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汉英大词典

THE CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

第3版
THIRD EDITION

上海译文出版社

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修订说明

随着中国改革开放步伐的加快，新生事物如雨后春笋，新词新语亦随之大量涌现。特别近些年，中国与世界各国的交往越来越广泛，越来越密切，使用英语的中国人和使用汉语的外国人也越来越多，汉语热在国际上持续升温，汉语正成为世界上最强大的语言之一已是不争的事实。原《汉英大辞典》(第二版)已问世10余年，有些内容不做修改或更新就无法满足广大使用者的需要。况且，工具书5年一小修、10年一大修业已成为出版界不成文的惯例。有鉴于此，我们组织修订了《汉英大辞典》(第二版)，并更名为《汉英大词典》(第三版)。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)的修订秉承原版独创性、容量大、功能全的特点，延续原版的体例与风格，将重点放在挖补硬伤、匡正谬误、厘定词条、规范标签、统一字体等上面，旨在精益求精，锦上添花，彰显查得率高、释义准确、使用便捷的优势。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)修订的另一重点体现在新词语的收录方面，共新增10年来涌现的新词新义1.5万余条，如八荣八耻 eight Does and eight Don'ts，愿景 perspective view，形象大使 promotion ambassador，拐点 turning point，磁悬浮 maglev，物流 logistics，次级贷款 subprime，非典型性肺炎 SARS，三聚氰氨 melamine，瘦肉精 clenobuterol hydrochloride，婚奴 wedding slave，房奴 mortgage slave，不折腾 avoid self-inflicted setbacks，宅男 Otaku，卧槽族 job-hugging clan，赖校族 campus dwellers，躲猫猫 hide-and-seek，闪孕 quick pregnancy，山寨版 cheap copy，装嫩 act young，贺岁片 New Year movie，海投 resume flooding，百搭简历 all-fitting resume，猪流感 swine flu，甲型H1N1流感 influenza A virus subtype H1N1等。这些新增词语反映并记录了我们的时代和社会的发展，鲜活生动，且具有一定的稳定性，无疑成为《汉英大词典》(第三版)的一大亮点，也使该词典主词条达24万之多，总字数达1600万。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)附录部分做了充分修订和补充。修改和增补附录8个，即汉语拼音方案；计量单位表；化学元素表；世界各国、地区、首都(或首府)及货币名称表；天干、地支及二十四节气；中华人民共和国行政区划；中国历史年代简表；奥林匹克运动主要项目及其相关组织等。附录与正文互为补充，水乳交融，相得益彰，极大地方便了中外读者的使用。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)的体例说明、查字表等内容也做了认真调整和修订，其中部首查字表、笔画查字表是按照中华人民共和国教育部和国家语言文字工作委员会2009年发布并实施的《汉字部首归部规范》及《汉字部首表》重新严格排定的。这也充分说明修订者和出版社以人为本的理念和对使用者高度负责的敬业精神。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)的修订工作，始终得到了大连交通大学、上海译文出版社、上海海洋大学、大连理工大学出版社和上海交通大学出版社的大力支持；始终得到了北京、上海、天津、南京、沈阳、大连、苏州、扬州、连云港等地20余所高校以及新华社、外文出版局的专家、学者的精心指导。尤为值得一提的是，复旦大学陆谷孙教授在百忙之中为本词典作序。在此，我们一并表示衷心的感谢！

常言道：百密必有一疏。尽管我们已做了百分之百的努力，词典里难免还会存在差错。对此，我们恳请睿智和善良的读者和使用者的谅解、宽容和厚爱！作为词典的编纂者和修订者，我们要在广大读者和使用者的博爱胸襟里更加努力工作，一丝不苟，精益求精，不断推出精品，奉献于读者，回馈于社会。这是我们的义务，更是我们的责任。

《汉英大词典》(第三版)修订委员会

2010年1月8日

序

陆谷孙

吴光华先生邀我为他的新作、上海译文版汉英大词典作序，颇有受宠若惊之感。吴先生与我首次见面已是2004年，但我以为，朋友之间不患不见，但患相见之无益，如果有益，岂恨其晚？若使我们两人早十年相见，恐怕识力各有未够坚透之处，心目尚不能如是相发。我有点相信“缘分”，对吴先生为人的谦逊、勤勉和诚笃从此极有好感，就在当他遭遇别人指谪身陷一点小小的麻烦时，我仍选择相信他这边的说辞。

吴先生编的汉英词典，是我案头的常备书。有个评家说过一句刻薄话，说是吴典中真正被查到的内容肯定远远少于一辈子无人问津的内容，那是讥诮书的水份。其实这话也恰好说中了这部汉英词典words和facts兼顾且特别致大力于后者的一大长处——按吴先生本人的说法，就是“文理工农医经法商”各科的糅合。我个人倒还曾稍嫌后者不足呢。那是我心脏不适的时候，想到吴先生的汉英词典去查“房颤”的英文说法而终不得，于是查到“心房”条内的例证群中，方始找到“心房颤动”，而那英文译文auricular fibrillation之后似又缺了医生们时常挂在嘴边的速写式AF（吴的“心室颤动”即更可怕的“室颤”英文释义后倒是附上了vf）。我一直在思考一个自以为很有趣的问题，那就是：一部大词典里有没有以及有多少一辈子无人问津的内容，这个问题又能通过何种实证方法求解。这个问题好像中外古今还没人解决。（除非移书上网挂10年，查核点击？）凭什么以此苛求于吴光华先生？

我在使用吴编汉英词典的过程中，有一条查阅心得，那就是他的兼收并蓄，有时可能失之芜杂，但能激发联想。所以最理想的用户，当是英语造诣较高的人，英语同义词的知识储备比较充分，善于举一反三的范畴串联认知，最好再辅以一本英语的thesaurus之类的“类书”。我举一个例子。最近同一位往昔的学生讨论到“八宝山革命公墓”的英文译法，蒙他告我，我国的官方译法就是“Babaoshan Revolutionary Cemetery”，洋人也接受。但我依然认为不通，八宝山又不是巴黎公社时期的拉锡兹神甫公墓，发生过革命战事；而且遍查英语词典，revolutionary只有类乎“of，relating to，or having the nature of a revolution”的词义，并无“for revolutionaries”之意。倒是查了吴编汉英得到启发，遂建议用“Cemetery for Noted或Veteran Revolutionaries”的译法。不管官方接受或不接受，自以为这个译法才是对的，其中veteran或noted不可或缺，不然为什么像乔冠华这样的人死后都进不了八宝山，还引得乔的遗孀一直耿耿于怀呢？

现在，吴编汉英的第三版即将出书，从推介样张看，原来的三卷本近4500页的内容已经精化浓缩作2400页左右的一卷本，真可谓是经过了“革命化”的流线形处理，作为大型词典，已经相当“用户友善”了。不一味追求篇幅恢弘，足见真正知众寡者方可胜，而披其叶又不伤其枝，保得柢深而求不败，更非有洞中肯綮兼之心至手到，裁剪自如的功夫不可。在中国与世界文化对话日频，既要避免双方误读，又要争取话语权的今天，这样一部汉英词典可望发挥相当的作用。希望不但是从事笔译的读者会经常使用它，即便是口译工作者也能时时翻阅（而非查阅），平日里孜孜汲取汉英对译的营养，以吴编汉英词典为主，辅以同义、反义、近义、上位、下位、同音异义、同音同形异义、辞源等工具书，敏化自己的词汇意识，熟能生巧，心至口开，以免到了同声传译等场合，临渴掘井，噬脐不及。

中国人似乎都承认自己有“忌才畏强，文人相轻”、“同根急煎”的劣根性，这可能也是我们的文化软实力迟迟不得提升的部分原因。若干年前，辞书界出现过“×××现象”。那时一位语言学界耆宿、一位出版界圭臬、一位英语界泰斗，都曾先后暗示我应参加“围剿”事主。鉴于那“现象”究竟出了什么问题，舆论已

有的评，但檄文依然不绝于报端和学刊，使“现象”变成又一“现象”，我终于不曾写过一个字去落井下石。毕竟都是同行中人嘛，编纂工作的甜酸苦辣俱在记忆之中。同理，笔者写这篇小序时，正同一群少壮编写一部复旦版的《大中华汉英辞典》(*A Greater China Chinese-English Dictionary*)。我想，为吴光华先生的《汉英大词典》(第三版)作序本身，就是向上述劣根性的宣战。吴著先于我们的作品问世，更可俾我借鉴学习。“学如不及，犹恐失之”，这是后来者应抱的态度，更希望“同明相照，同类相求”，切切偲偲中友好竞争，书成则听由读者挑剔汰选，能够成为今后辞书界乃至学界普遍尊崇的一条行规。

2010 年 1 月 6 日

《汉英大词典》
（第三版）

体　　例

一、词条

1. 本词典共收录单字条目和多字条目24万条。其中单字条目1万条，多字条目23万条。单字条目用大字黑体排印，多字条目用黑体排列于单字条目之下。

2. 单字条目和多字条目均按汉语拼音字母顺序排列，单字条目有拼音和注音，多字条目均有拼音。同音字按声调顺序排列。同音同调的汉字，按“一（横），丨（竖），丿（撇），丶（点），乛（折）”的笔画顺序排列。轻声字排列于该字的四声之后。外来译音字排列于同音或同调字之后。多音或多声调的字，分别排列于相应位置，并互设“另见”。

3. 繁体字、异体字加圆括号附列于单字字头之后，不另列条目。繁体字、异体字只适合多义字的某个意义的，则在其前头加上所适用的义项数码。仅简化一个偏旁部首的单字，一般不再列出其繁体字，只列异体字。

4. 单字条目和多字条目的读音用等线体标注，放在方括号内。

5. 字首或字间出现的外文字母或数字不参加顺序排列，该字仍按汉字的拼音顺序排列。

二、词类

6. 汉语词类分别用罗马数字Ⅰ、Ⅱ、Ⅲ……引出。词类列名词、动词、形容词、数词、量词、代词、副词、介词、连词、助词、感叹词等11类。

7. 单词条目均注词类，多字条目不注词类。

三、释义、例证

8. 单字词条和多字词条一般列汉、英两种释义，并有例证。释义有两个或两个以上时，之间用分号隔开，并选一常用对应释义放在首位。

9. 多义项的释义用圈码①、②、③……分列义项。

10. 例证一般按常用程度先后排列。

11. 释义、例证中与本词条相同的部分。一律用波浪号“～”代替。

12. 释义用正体。作例证的中文用楷体，英文用斜体。

四、成语习语

13. 成语习语以多字条目形式出现，内容包括常用成语、习语、俚语、谚语、动词短语及百科性词语等。

14. 英文有两个或两个以上对应释义时，第一义为原义或常用义；从第二义起按字母顺序排列。

五、学科术语

15. 所属学科用大括号“{　}”作标签。

16. 括号内的学科略语有两个或两个以上时，之间用分号隔开。

17. 本词典中，学科术语的标签共有300余个，根据主次，在体例中只列出111个，次要标签未列。

18. 不单列多字条目的学科术语用空心菱形号“◇”引出，按汉语拼音顺序排列。

六、索引和附录

19. 本书正文前有单字条目字头汉语拼音音节索引、汉语拼音索引、部首索引和笔画索引，以便根据需要用不同的方法迅速查检。本书正文后有主要参考书目和附录8个：①汉语拼音方案。②计量单位表。③化学元素表。④世界各国、地区首都（或首府）及货币名称表。⑤天干、地支及二十四节气。⑥中华人民共和国行政区划。⑦中国历史年代简表。⑧奥林匹克运动。

七、符号说明

20. 本词典专用符号如下：

[　]①表示替代前面紧相邻的字或词。②表示国家、语言或修辞缩略语。③表示构词成分。④表示拼音或国语注音。

（　）表示附加性说明或可以省略的词或该词的缩略语。

{　}表示学科术语缩略语。

～ 表示代替词条本身。

－ ①表示一个完整词条的一部分。②连接两相邻年代。③拼音音节的省略符号。

◇ 引出不单列多字条目的学科术语。

八、词类和修辞略语表

名　名词	数　数词	副　副词	助　助词
动　动词	量　量词	介　介词	叹　感叹词
形　形容词	代　代词	连　连词	

[儿]儿语	[古]古词、古文	[废]废词、废义	[婉]委婉
[口]口语	[旧]旧时用语	[诗]诗歌用语	[喻]比喻
[反]反意语	[罕]罕用	[俗]俗语	[蔑]蔑称
[方]方言	[讽]讽刺	[俚]俚语	[缩]缩略语
[书]书面语	[贬]贬义	[谚]谚语	[谑]戏谑

九、词源及国家名称略语表

[阿]阿拉伯(语)	[拉]拉丁语	[条]条顿语
[埃]埃及(语)	[马]马来语	[土]土耳其(语)
[爱]爱尔兰(语)	[毛]毛利语	[西]西班牙(语)
[班]班图语	[美]美国	[希]希腊(语)
[波]波斯(语)	[美英]美国英语	[希伯来]希伯来语
[波兰]波兰(语)	[墨]墨西哥	[夏]夏威夷(语)
[朝]朝鲜(语)	[南]南非	[意]意大利(语)
[德]德国;德语	[澳]澳大利亚	[印]印度
[俄]俄罗斯;俄语	[葡]葡萄牙(语)	[印地]印地语
[法]法国;法语	[日]日本;日本语	[英]英国
[梵]梵语	[瑞]瑞士	[英英]英国英语
[菲]菲律宾(语)	[斯]斯拉夫语	[爪]爪哇(语)
[荷]荷兰(语)	[苏]苏格兰(语)	[中]中国;汉语
[加]加拿大	[泰]泰王国;泰语	

十、学科术语略语表

〈病理〉病理学	〈分化〉分析化学	〈化〉化学
〈材〉材料	〈分子生物〉分子生物学	〈化工〉化学工业
〈财〉财政、财务	〈纺〉纺织;纺织工程	〈化纤〉化学纤维
〈采矿〉采矿工程	〈工〉工业	〈绘〉绘画
〈测〉测量学	〈工管〉工业管理	〈环保〉环境保护
〈船〉船舶工程	〈考古〉考古学	〈机〉机械工程
〈地化〉地球化学	〈古生〉古生物学	〈几何〉几何学
〈地理〉地理学	〈固物〉固体物理	〈寄〉寄生虫学
〈地物〉地球物理	〈光〉光学	〈计〉计算机
〈地质〉地质学	〈海〉海洋学	〈建〉建筑;建筑学
〈电〉电学;电工	〈航海〉航海学	〈交〉交通运输
〈电子〉电子学	〈航空〉航空;航天工程	〈教〉教育学
〈动〉动物学	〈核〉核物理;核技术	〈解〉解剖学

{进}进化论
{晶}晶体学
{精}精神病学
{经济}经济;经济学
{军}军事
{会}会计
{矿}矿物学
{力}力学
{林}林学
{律}法律
{伦}伦理学
{逻}逻辑学
{贸}贸易;对外贸易
{美}美学
{免疫}免疫学
{农}农业
{胚}胚胎学
{气}气象学
{热}热学
{人}人类学
{商}商业
{摄}摄影学
{社}社会学
{神}神学
{声}声学
{生}生物学
{生化}生物化学
{生理}生理学
{生态}生态学
{生物物理}生物物理学
{圣}圣经
{石油}石油工业
{食品}食品;食品工程
{史}历史
{兽}兽医学
{数}数学
{刷}印刷
{水}水文
{体}体育
{天}天文学
{天物}天体物理
{统}统计学
{微}微生物学
{无}无线电
{无化}无机化学
{物}物理学
{物化}物理化学
{系}系统工程
{戏}戏剧
{心理}心理学
{信}通信工程
{修}修辞学
{畜}畜牧学
{药}药理学
{冶}冶金学
{医}医学
{遗}遗传学
{音}音乐
{有化}有机化学
{渔}渔业
{宇}宇宙空间技术
{语}语言学;语法学;语言
{原物}原子物理学
{韵}音韵学
{哲}哲学
{政}政治学
{植}植物学
{纸}造纸
{肿瘤}肿瘤学
{自}自动化
{宗}宗教
{组}组织学

汉语拼音音节查字表

说　明

本表收入《汉英大词典》(第三版)全部单字条目的字头。

A

ā 啊锕腌阿吖　á 嗄啊　ǎ 啊　à 啊　a 啊
āi 埃挨哎唉锿哀娭欸　ái 挨呆皑癌骇　ǎi 毒蔼霭嗳矮欸　ài 瑷悉嗌壒堨艾萎砹碍硋暧嗳嗌唉锾僾爱馤阨隘嫒
ān 鞍氨桉厂鹌氨盒腤鲅广庵安案谙媕　án 唵谙　ǎn 埯揞唵铵俺　àn 按暗暗岸黯胺犴隌案
āng 肮　áng 茚昂卬　àng 枊盎
āo 熬凹爓　áo 璈敖聱獒鏊整鳌鳌熬遨鹜嗷嚣翱廒鏖隞　ǎo 芙拗夭袄媪　ào 鏊鹜坳坳慠拗岙傲奥懊懊澳浇隩

B

bā 芭机豝叉捌扒叭吧岜岜笆仈八鲃疤羓粑巴　bá 茇菝拔跋鼥魃胈　bǎ 靶把钯巴　bà 耙坝霸把鲃罢爸鲅灞 ba 吧
bāi 刮掰　bái 白　bǎi 柏百摆捭咱佰伯　bài 辩呗败拜稗　bai 咘
bān 斑班華搬扳卑般螌颁放癍瘢媻　bǎn 坂板昄蝂钣版皈舨鈑阪　bàn 坢靽柈扮拌伴瓣半湓办绊
bāng 邦帮梆浜　bǎng 榜髈膀膀绑　bàng 塝蒡棒棓磅搒蚌蜂镑稖傍艕膀谤骋
bāo 苞枹龅煲胞包匏褒炮剥孢　báo 薄雹　bǎo 葆保堡饱宝褓鸨　bào 龅抱报暴趵豹鲍刨爆瀑
bēi 杯桮椑棓碑悲背崥卑鹎庳陂　běi 北北婄　bèi 鞴鞁贲蓓棑棓檬孛碚辈背塻邶贝钡倍狈备惫悖焙糒沛褙被鐾　bei 呗臂
bēn 贲栟奔奔锛犇　běn 苯本床畚　bèn 奔夯笨傍坌
bēng 嘣崩祊绷绷绷绷　béng 甭　běng 琫埲绠绷　bèng 甏堋泵蹦跰蚌镚迸绷
bī 逼圌鲾屄　bí 荸鼻嚏　bǐ 柀比鄙吡秕笔俾俾彼彼舭狴匕沘妣　bì 碧玭髀贲茀苹蔽蓖苾薜槟槕柲鼻皕毕拂毙毖滗敝弊睥畀哔跸躃躄觱鼻鉍秘茀筚箅篦笔币腷腓腷狴飶铋悱泌庇庳痹愎愎闭闷煏湢滭滗泌撇裨必邲诐辟璧壁躄臂襞避嬖繴弼陛婢驳
biān 鞭萹砭蝙笾牖鳊鳊猵煸颥边编　biǎn 碥碥匾贬稨导惼辫窆扁褊鹏　biàn 苄辫抃揙匾昇便艑变卞辨辩辫忭汴遍弁缏　bian 边
biāo 髟蘸标杓猋飙摽膘幖镖镳穮脁膘飑瘭麃燮澈灬骠　biǎo 表檦叉裱婊　biào 摽俵鳔
biē 瘪鳖憋　bié 莂别蹩尒褊襒　biě 瘪　biè 别
bīn 玢彬槟豳镔傧邠斌濒滨宾缤　bìn 鬓殡摈髌膑
bīng 栟槟兵并冰屏　bǐng 鞞柄丙邴昺蛢秉饼禀炳病屏绠　bìng 摒病并
bō 玻菠盋播拨哱趵嶓钵锉般鲅饽波剥　bó 驋垹博薄槭柏孛鹁勃脖百礴搏踣髆镈钹铂箔箔伯帛魄舶脖膊胉肶鲌饽亳湐浡渤泊襮袹驳　bǒ 尵跛簸　bò 薄柏播簸檗擘　bo 卜啵
bū 逋晡蝑钸庸澳诬　bú 醭　bǔ 鹁捕卜哺圃卟堡馎补　bù 埔逋埗埠不布捕步吥钚篰簿瓿部怖　bu 不

C

cā 礤拆擦嚓　cǎ 礤
cāi 偲猜　cái 裁材才财　cǎi 埰睬踩采彩寀　cài 菜蔡采寀縩
cān 餐餥参骖　cán 蚕残惭　cǎn 黲穇篸懵惨　càn 璨掺粲灿孱
cāng 苍伧舱仓鸧沧　cáng 藏
cāo 操糙　cáo 曹槽漕嘈螬艚漕　cǎo 草悮懆慅　cào 鄵
cè 荝厕册策笧侧恻测
cèi 厠
cēn 参　cén 岑涔
cēng 噌　céng 嶒曾鄫层　cèng 蹭
chā 杈碴插喳嚓锸艖馇差叉　chá 垞茬茶蔡楂查槎檫碴搽嵖刹猹詧糙察叉　chǎ 踏镲衩叉　chà 权侘刹岔差汊衩诧姹叉
chāi 拆钗差　chái 柴侪豺鄨　chǎi 茝踩　chài 虿瘥差
chān 搀掺觇幨辿襜裧　chán 躔蟾蝉蟾镡锭镵俨馋廛单澶灛潺禅谗孱婵缠　chǎn 划蒇啴铲产阐冁浐谄　chàn 划韉幨颤忏羼
chāng 菖昌伥鲳猖阊娼　cháng 场苌尝常裳长倘偿徜肠鳉嫦　chǎng 场厂敞氅钞惝昶　chàng 玚韔畅唱倡鬯怅
chāo 超抄吵钞怊焯弨绰剿　cháo 朝嘲晁潮巢　chǎo 吵炒　chào 耖
chē 砗车咋侘　chě 扯尺　chè 坼撤掣彻澈
chēn 琛郴抻瞋嗔瞋綝　chén 椚橙辰郴臣尘晨鸼忱沉宸谌陈　chěn 碜踸趁　chèn 趁榇龀称傖疢衬谶　chen 碜伧

PDG

chēng 琤赪柽撑掌瞠蛏嚓铛称　chéng 城埕枨橙醒成盛郕呈晟铖乘程惩塍棠澄宬诚裎裎承丞　chěng 逞裎骋　chèng 掌秤

chī 摛眵哧螭嗤吃蚩笞魑瓻胵鸱痴媸绨　chí 篪坻墀茬持匙踟篪蚳池迟弛驰　chǐ 耻豉齿呎侈褫尺　chì 赤敕翅抶卮叱傺斥彳饬啻庾瘛炽

chōng 舂憧茺罿艟充憧忡冲涌茽　chóng 虫崇种重　chǒng 宠　chòng 眹铳冲

chōu 抽挏笍犨瘳纠　chóu 酬畴踌帱稠愁筹俦徜雠仇惆裯绸　chǒu 杻瞅侴剑丑　chòu 殠臭窦

chū 樗搋出初邹　chú 橱厨躇蹰蜍幮钼锄篨刍雏鸹廚滁除　chǔ 楮楚杵础龉储处褚　chù 亍柷矗搐歜黜俶斶触处畜鄙憷怵潏诹媰绌　chu 出

chuā 欻

chuāi 揣搋　chuái 膗　chuǎi 揣　chuài 揣踹嘬啜膪阂

chuān 氚川穿　chuán 椽歂遄篇传舡船　chuǎn 踳喘僝舛　chuàn 串钏

chuāng 牕创疮窗　chuáng 噇幢床　chuǎng 闯　chuàng 创怆沧

chuī 吹炊　chuí 棰椎槌捶圌锤垂箠陲

chūn 春椿辒暮蝽鳪　chún 莼醇唇淳鹑漘淳纯　chǔn 蠢

chuō 逴踔戳　chuò 辍龊啜辵惙婼娖歜绰

cī 刺跐呲疵差　cí 茈茨赀磁雌辞糍餈兹慈鹚瓷祠词　cǐ 此雌跐泚　cì 刺赐佽伺次

cōng 璁玒聪苁葱枞钢囱匆熜骢　cóng 琮蓯从丛淙賨

còu 辏腠凑

cū 粗　cú 殂徂　cù 蔟醋酢蹙踧蹴簇促猝卒憱

cuān 撺蹿镩汆　cuán 攒　cuàn 篡爨窜

cuī 榱摧崔催獀衰缞　cuǐ 璀趡皠漼　cuì 萃啐毳倅膵脆顇瘁悴粹淬翠绿

cūn 村踆皴　cún 存蹲　cǔn 刌忖　cùn 寸吋

cuō 瑳醝磋撮搓蹉　cuó 鹾嵯鹺矬痤瘥　cuò 剉莝厝措挫错锉锉

D

dā 耷搭嗒哒呾镗答褡　dá 鞑茷达打靼笪答瘩怛阘炟妲沓　dǎ 打　dà 大汰　da 塔垯嵴绌瘩疸

dāi 呆呔待　dǎi 歹傣逮　dài 玳隶甙戴埭带大殆软代岱贷黛袋禁待臜襶逮迨怠骀绐

dān 聃眈耽殚担眕箪儋甔丹瘅单郸禅　dǎn 掸赕黕胆膻亶疸　dàn 髧萏石担旦啗啖啖氮但瘅亶惮澹淡诞弹蛋蛋

dāng 珰当铛筜裆　dǎng 挡党谠　dàng 垱荡菪档砀挡裆当宕凼

dāo 氘刀叨鱽忉　dáo 捯叨　dǎo 捣蹈倒岛祷导　dào 焘纛到帱稻倒受悼道盗

dē 嘚　dé 锝德得　de 地的得腻底

dēi 嘚　děi 得

dèn 扽

dēng 蹬噔簦灯登　děng 戥等　dèng 磴瞪蹬嶝镫澄凳邓

dī 堤鞮樀衹提碲嘀镝低氐羝滴隄隿　dí 靮荻鞮髢觌颠蹢迪嘀镝敌笛的籴狄涤嫡翟　dǐ 坻柢砥抵骶牴氐邸底诋　dì 玓地蒂荻蝃蒂杕棣碲睇踶墜第俤的帝弟递禘谛娣缔

diǎ 嗲

diān 擫颠掂战巅慎癫滇　diǎn 葴碘点踮典　diàn 玷靛坫垫电钿簟佃甸店癜惦奠淀殿阽

diāo 碉蛁叼貂雕鲷凋汐刁　diǎo 鸟屌　diào 茶掉吊铞铫钓讣鸮调

diē 跕跌爹　dié 堞垤鲽碟揲喋昳瓞蹀蝶嵽迭牒鲽蜨螲艓鲽谍叠绖

dīng 玎耵靪酊丁盯叮町钉仃疔　dǐng 酊顶鼎　dìng 碇啶钉铤锭腚饤定订

diū 铥丢

dōng 东鸫蛛咚崇氡冬　dǒng 董蕫箕懂　dòng 动垌栋硐峒峒侗恫衕胨胴恫冻洞湩

dōu 都苑唗篼兜　dǒu 枓抖蚪钭斗陡阧　dòu 鬪鬬豆逗酘脰馆痘斗窦窦读

dū 都督嘟阇丟屠　dú 毒椟顿黩髑犊牍独羯渎读澶　dǔ 堵睹赌笃肚　dù 芏杜蠹锹镀肚度渡妒

duān 耑端　duǎn 短　duàn 塅椴碫锻簖段煅断缎

duī 堆塠磓镦镋　duì 碓畷镦镦敦憝兑祋队对怼

dūn 墩撴礅吨蹲镦敦惇驐　dǔn 不趸盹　dùn 楯砘顿囤钝盾遁炖沌

duō 塅蓏掇哆咄多裰剟　duó 夺踱铎度敠泽　duǒ 埵垛亸哚躲朵弹皶　duò 垛杕柮跺舵剁饳惰堕驮

E

ē 痾屙阿婴婀婀　é 莪睋蛾哦呃峨阿锇鹅俄涐额讹娥　ě 恶噁婴　è 堨垩恶苊萼噩碍厄搹扼轭搤遏呃颚鹗谔鄂萼崿峩咢吃锇佮鶋腭鳄饿馉愕阏谔颊始

ē 欭　é 欭　ě 欭　è 欭

ēn 蒽奀恩　èn 摁

ēng 韭

ér 鬌栭而衋鸸辂儿胹鲕洏　ěr 珥耳铒苶尒饵尔迩洱　èr 二贰式刵栮哖佴

F

fā 酦发　fá 茷垡罚筏伐垡阀乏阀　fǎ 砝法澓　fà 珐发　fa 哇

fān 蕃藩幡帆籓番翻繙飜　fán 璠繁蕃墦矾樊蹯钒繁鷭膰凡烦燔汎繙　fǎn 反返　fàn 范梵畈贩範犯饭泛嬏

fāng 坊芳枋钫方邡妨　fáng 坊肪鈁房防妨　fǎng 髣昉仿彷舫访纺　fàng 放

fēi 菲霏非蜚啡鲱扉妃飞骓绯　féi 腓肥淝　fěi 菲榧匪棐蜚斐翡篚胐悱诽　fèi 芾吠狒镄篾肺狒痱废羰沸费
fēn 玢芬棻酚雰昐吩氛分鲼纷　fén 坟梦焚豮蚡鼢滨汾　fěn 粉　fèn 奋偾份分忿坋鲼愤粪瀵
fēng 丰封葑枫砜酆蜂峰锋风疯烽沣沨　féng 逢冯缝　fěng 覂唪讽　fèng 奉葑赗俸酆凤缝
fiào 覅
fó 佛
fǒu 否缶
fū 趺麸夫敷柎砆呋趺跗钦稃伕肤孵痡鄜　fú 夫鬍钹芙芾苯苻茯苻孵菔茀榑郁桴市砩扶辐拂虙皶蛱蝠蜉幅罘罩幞氟符箙伏俘佛彿孚服鹏匐鲋鳆怫洑滏浮涪福袚襆袱弗刜鼣郛绂绋　fǔ 甫脯抚辅拊黼吙簠俛俯父釜斧脯腑府腐頫滏　fù 赴副覆蝮咐蚹赋赙馥复傅付阜父腹服鳆鲋负驸汳富讣附妇缚驸

G

gā 夹嘎呷咖伽胳旮尬　gá 轧杂噶嘎钆　gǎ 嘎尕尜　gà 尬
gāi 垓荄赅侅该陔绘　gǎi 改　gài 丐芥概钙匄戤盖溉槩陔
gān 干玕矸坩甘苷杆柑酐矸竿肝尴疳忓泔漉　gǎn 赶杆橄感擀秆笴鳡澉敢　gàn 干旰骭赣灨淦绀绀
gāng 堹杠柅矼扛掆罡冈刚钆钢缸犅筻肛疘亢颃江纲　gǎng 皖皖岗港　gàng 杠钢筐戇
gāo 槔糕篙皋睾高膏羔糕　gǎo 藁槁搞杲髇镐稿缟　gào 锆告郜膏诰
gē 圪格哥歌搁戈咯屹仡鸽胳搿疙割诇袼纥　gé 塥革葛茖格鬲辖搁嗝嗝蛤骼镉搿颌膈胳瘕阁阁滆隔　gě 葛舸合个各盖哿　gè 硌虼铬个各
gěi 给
gēn 根跟　gén 哏　gěn 艮　gèn 茛亘艮
gēng 耕更畊绠庚赓鹒羹缸　gěng 埂耿梗哽鲠颈绠　gèng 堩更暅
gōng 工塨攻功共鸿恭硕龚蚣供躬公肱觥宫弓红　gǒng 珙巩汞共蚣栱拱　gòng 贡共唝供
gōu 鞲枸钩篝佝句勾沟缑绚　gǒu 耇苟枸岣笱狗　gòu 诟觏遘垢彀构搆购雊够勾诟媾姤
gū 穀葫鸪辜菰菇蓇酤轱轱咕罟蛄呱骨箍估觚沽姑孤　gǔ 玷鼓瞽穀榖古蓾嘏楞挖贾鹭眜蛄蛊罟骨鹘钴牯鹄谷臌股饾羖溜汩诂　gù 堵故梏顾固崮锢告牿估鲴痼雇嫭
guā 苦栝括呱刮鹈瓜胍娲剐骲绱　guǎ 剐呱寡　guà 卦挂罣诖褂丬
guāi 掴乖　guǎi 拐　guài 怪夬
guān 莞棺倌鳏瘰关官冠观矜纶　guǎn 琯莞棺莞管鳏馆痯　guàn 瓘矔鹳掼爟盥罐惯悹灌淖冠裸丱观毋贯
guāng 珖桄光咣侊胱洸　guǎng 犷广　guàng 桄逛
guī 瓌瑰珪规鬶圭邽硅归傀皈鲑龟鬼闺妫骽　guǐ 垝轨匦晷跪簋侂鬼殷庋汍宄诡姽癸　guì 桂柜桧槶瞶炅蹶跪贵刿昏会刽鳜鲑炔
gǔn 磙辊鲧衮滚绲　gùn 棍
guō 埚聒过蝈啒冎崞锅郭涡澜犷　guó 掴国帼虢腘馘涸潴　guǒ 菓椁果蜾馃裹　guò 过　guo 过

H

hā 哈铪　há 虾蛤　hǎ 奋哈　hà 哈
hāi 咳嗨哈　hái 还骸孩　hǎi 醢胲海浬浯　hài 嗐氦亥恢害骇
hān 顸酣鲇鼾猩憨　hán 琀邗邯韩龁晗含焓汗涵涵寒函肝　hǎn 喊嘫铦罕　hàn 垾翰菡扞撼捍撖旱睅瞯僩颔犴憾悍闬熯焊汗瀚汉
hāng 夯　háng 桁杭吭行衍航颃远绗　hàng 巷行沆
hāo 蒿藁薅嚎　háo 壕号蚝嗥嚎貉豪毫　hǎo 郝薃姁好　hào 耗灏昊晶颢号镐皓皞鄗溠灏浩滈滴玫好
hē 莋嗬呵喝诃　hé 盍鞨葢荷菏核翮狢齕曷鹖禾和盉何鼹合颌盒郃貉饸劾阖阂河涸庵诃纥　hè 赫荷壑吓喝和佫褐鹤贺
hēi 嘿黑镳
hén 拫痕　hěn 很狠　hèn 恨
hēng 哼脖亨　héng 珩蘅横桁行鸻衡胻恒姮　hèng 横
hm 噷
hng 哼
hōng 薨轰哄吽訇烘　hóng 玒葓滭荭胡呔虹铁铉魟闶鸿洪黉泓宏弘红纮　hǒng 喊哄　hòng 葓哄讧
hōu 齁　hóu 喉骺锾篌侯猴鲎瘊糇　hǒu 吽呴吼牳狗斘　hòu 堠厚候鍭后垕逅郈鲎鲎
hū 芧轷虖嘑呼嘘帄乎忽惚惚烀糊滹溷　hú 瑚觳縠壶葫胡鹕槲核醐搰蝴囫鹘鹄和衚猢狐馄煳斛糊湖弧　hǔ 琥虎唬浒　hù 芐楛栝瓠鄠护互虎岵笏鳠鳢怙糊沍沪户扈岵岵祜嫭
huā 荂花哗化　huá 搳划哗铧华鲋猾滑鞡骅　huà 桦画划化华话嫿
huái 耲槐踝徊怀淮　huài 坏　huai 划
huān 疃獾谨欢骝　huán 环琅萑萑鬟桓还辕鹮圜锾貆郇阛洹澴寰嬛缓　huǎn 擐缓　huàn 辕擐换睆鬟患唤鲩奂痪焕豢漶涣浣宦逭幻
huāng 塃荒肓慌　huáng 璜黄磺蟥蝗喤锽锽簧篁皇遑徨艎鳇凰馆癀惶煌潢湟隍　huǎng 晃幌恍怳汴谎　huàng 榥晃兤滉　huang 慌
huī 珲灰咴虺拻挥辉咴晖徽麾恢诙袆隳翬　huí 茴蛔回徊鲃洄　huǐ 虺毁悔　huì 彗慧恚卉彗蕙荟槠桧惠馓嘒哕晦蟪喙贿秽傯会憓阓烩溃汇殨浍讳诲缋绘　hui 回
hūn 荤昏惛阍婚　hún 珲魂馄混浑　hùn 圂慁混溷诨
huō 耠劐攉嚄锪豁骟　huó 和活　huǒ 夥钬伙火邩　huò 璓霍获或惑霍嚄蠖镬和货臛膗鲷獾豁祸

J

jī 玑击圾其基期靳茇机墼丌矶奇剞赍乩咭畸罢跻叽唧羁羁锲犄嵇稽积笄箕筐刨雞飢几肌觭饥畬激禶礼讥屐姬鸡缉畿　jí 吉藉革戟蒺楫极棘殛揖辑戢踖蹐嵴岌籍笈佶伋集及急疾瘠汲帋脊鹡庞即姞嫉级亟　jǐ 戟掎挤虮几鲚脊麂济己给纪　jì 勣鬠基芰蓟荠垣櫅雾技冀跽哜阓觊稷穄穊季伎偈徛鳂鲚鲫祭系迹齐剂悸洎潦济寄寂计记既堲暨忌际妓骑骥绩继纪

jiā 糘珈嘉葭茄枷夹跏镓箫笳佳傢伽狚痂鹏浹家加袈迦　jiá 恝荚戛夹颊郏跲蛱铗　jiǎ 槚贾鹇甲斚岬钾榎假胛瘕　jià 稼价假嫁架驾　jia 家

jiān 瑊戋鞯鞬葭蒹菅檝椾歼搛监坚尖犍笺钱鲣鳒间浅煎兼鹣渐湔肩奸艰缄缣　jiǎn 鬋茧戬枧检柬碱硷拣捡揃睑暕趼囝锏翦览简俭减剪翦濉蹇謇裲谫绢　jiàn 荐槛椷监鉴眴践踺见贱锏键毽箭僭牵件健舰剑腱钱间渐溅涧鹣谏建

jiāng 茳豇礓僵鲦姜将蔃浆江疆缰　jiǎng 耩蒋桨奖膙讲　jiàng 匠虹糨酱将洚强犟弶降绛

jiāo 教蕉艽茭椒礁镽蛟鹪峧骹焦鹪徼胶鲛交鸡郊燋浇娇姣骄　jiáo 嚼矫　jiǎo 挢搅蛟铰矫筊侥僥佼皦皎敫徼脚狡角饺湫姣缴绞剿　jiào 珓斠教藠校酵醮轿较噍噭鹪嚼叫峤皭徼激觉滘窖窌

jiē 节楷揭接皆喈嗟镧秸街痎疖湝阶结　jié 娸絜颉劼截劫节桔楬櫭杰碣聉拮捷睫蜐蚱倢偈鲒桀竭羯洁袺讦诘孑罢已结　jiě 解姐鮆　jiè 玠戒藉芥界蚧骱犗借价介解疥褯诫届　jie 价家

jīn 珒斟禁巾筋斤金今津襟衿矜纾　jǐn 堇堇槿紧锦仅馑廑谨尽卺　jìn 琎璡进堻覲靳晋荩禁殣擅噤唫赆仅近烬浸浕祲尽妗劲缙　jin 进

jīng 鹊菁荆兢茎睛晶鼱腈鲸獍京麠旌惊精粳泾圣经　jǐng 璥璟井警景儆胫憬洇阱颈刭　jìng 靓静境敬镜倞径胫獍痉靖竟竞净弪婧劲经

jiōng 坰扃驹　jiǒng 熲炅迥冏颍炯洞窘绠

jiū 鬏赳樛揪啾匆鸠阄究纠　jiǔ 玖韭九久灸灾酒汣　jiù 柩桕厩捄救旧蹴臼舅僦咎就鹫疚

jū 琚趄鞫鞠苴椐榘槸雌车拘掬据挶且雎跔罝锔俱腒鲃狙疽疴沮泃裾居驹　jú 荦鞠菊桔椈橘鹞踘鸙锔僪湨局　jǔ 弄莒蒟柜楀枸榉挶龃咀踽钼矩筥举沮媗　jù 聚聚苣醵拒据巨遽虡具矍瞿曜距踞钜镘锯秬俱倨句飓惧炬粔澽沮窭讵剧屦

juān 捐鹃圈镌朘蠲涓娟　juǎn 锩卷卷　juàn 蔨鄄睊罥圈隽倦腾狷悁桊眷卷卷绢

juē 撅噘嗟厥　jué 珏玦蕨橛桷厨砄厥劂攫抉掘矍蹶蹻趹哕嚼嚼崛镬镢镯徾倔貜爵鳜脚獗貜角觖缺阙爝觉濈决诀谲鴃驮绝孓　juě 蹶　juè 倔

jūn 均菌蒫钧筠鲪龟麋军皲君　jùn 珺菌捃畯蜠箘俊馂竣焌浚鵔郡骏

K

kā 擖咔喀咖　kǎ 卡咔咯佧胩

kāi 开揩锎　kǎi 垲蒈楷剴凯锴铠恺慨闿　kài 欬愒忾炌　kai 开

kān 刊堪戡勘看龛　kǎn 坎莰槛颏砍辗侃衎刊欿　kàn 堪磡瞰崁嵌看衎阚

kāng 槺鱇康慷闶糠　káng 扛　kàng 抗囥伉钪亢闶炕

kāo 尻　kǎo 考栲拷等烤　kào 铐靠犒

kē 珂坷苛榼柯棵磕砢匼轲瞌颗嗑呵昩蝌髁钶稞科疴颏窠痕　ké 壳揢咳颏　kě 坷可轲岢渴　kè 克可嗑锞氪刻恪溘客溘课缂骒

kēi 剋

kěn 肯啃垦恳　kèn 揿裉

kēng 坑硁吭牼铿阬

kōng 崆箜倥悾空　kǒng 恐倥孔　kòng 鞚控空

kōu 抠抠眍弇　kǒu 口　kòu 彀蔻扣叩筘怄寇冦

kū 堀枯矻刳哭嘮骷窟　kǔ 苦楛　kù 酷锞库喾袴裤绔

kuā 夸夸姱　kuǎ 垮侉　kuà 挎跨胯

kuǎi 蒯扯　kuài 块凷郐哙筷侩会郐脍鲙狯快浍

kuān 髋宽　kuǎn 款窽

kuāng 匡劻哐筐倥恇诓　kuáng 狂鵟诳　kuǎng 夼　kuàng 圹框矿卝眶旷贶邝况纩纋

kuī 亏刲盔岿蒯悝窥闚　kuí 逵葵馗奎揆睽喹暌蝰魁馗夔隗郾戣骙　kuǐ 跬傀　kuì 聩蒉匮喟篑馈愦愧溃禭

kūn 琨髡坤醌昆鹍崑锟鲲堒焜裩　kǔn 壸捆悃阃　kùn 困

kuò 鞹栝霩括扩蛞筈遏廓阔

L

lā 垃拉喇啦旮邋　lá 砬揦拉喇旯　lǎ 拉喇　là 鬎落剌拉蜡蝲镴腊鬎瘌辣　la 鞡蓝啦

lái 莱棶来郲崃铼徕涞騋　lài 赖赉睐籁徕鱳癞濑　lai 来

lán 蓝婪栏拦岚镧篮簏斓阑兰澜褴襕谰　lǎn 壈榄揽览罱懒漤缆　làn 瓓烂滥

lāng 啷　láng 琅根榔硠螂锒锒稂狼廊阆郎娜　lǎng 埌萌烺朗榔　làng 蒗莨埌晾崀阆浪郎

lāo 捞　láo 劳醪唠崂铹筢痨牢　lǎo 老栳铑笔佬恅潦姥　lào 耢落酪唠烙涝嫪络

lē 肋　lè 功勒芳扐叻簕笅仂舋鳓乐泐　le 饹了

lēi 勒　léi 蔂檑檑礌雷擂蠡累镭犁儡羸嫘缧　lěi 耒蕾磊累儡灐澜诔垒　lèi 酹擂累肋类额泪　lei 嘞

lēng 棱嘚　léng 塄蔆棱楞崚　lěng 冷　lèng 凌睖愣

lī 哩　lí 璃犁氂藜篱蜊蔾蔾蓠裡枈醨丽鹂厘喱蜊罹梨犁黧黎篱鳢狸离漓娌刕骊缡蠡蜊缡　lǐ 理李醴逦里哩锂俚鲤鳢悝浬澧礼娌蠡　lì 珕鬁坊防莉莅荔枥栎枌鬲鄜栗吏丽鄙郦厉励砺砾历雳轹呖跞蚸唳詈利篥笠傈俪例

俐俚疬疠痢立粝粒溧溧沥疹戾隶力鬣 lì 里哩
liǎ 俩
lián 鬣联莲槏磏奁连蠊镰臁鲢廉怜帘涟濂裢 liǎn 琏蔹敛脸裣 liàn 楝殓链鲢恋炼湅潋练
liáng 墚莨椋辌量踉俍粮凉梁粱良 liǎng 两唡蜊俩魉裲缏 liàng 靓辆量晾踉喨倞亮悢凉谅
liāo 撩蹽 liáo 聊茏寮鹩撩嘹嫽髎僚獠庙疗燎潦寮寥潦嫽辽缭 liǎo 蓼钌憭燎了 liào 撂镣钌炮廖料瞭
liē 咧 liě 裂咧 liè 鬣趔埒荬列趔裂烈迾捩劣躐鱳猎飐洌浰 lie 咧
līn 拎 lín 琳璘林磷霖辚临瞵啉嶙镔邻鳞麟遴粼淋绿 lǐn 菻蘦檩廪懔凛 lìn 蔺蹸赁膦吝淋
líng 玲聆菱苓棱柃棂醁鄮零龄蛉呤图铃等伶绫舲鸰令瓴翎鲽羚凌泠裬诊灵陵绫〇 lǐng 岭令领 lìng 呤另令
liū 熘溜 liú 琉榴硫摎嘹镏镙飗留鹨遛馏刘瘤旒浏流鎏骝 liǔ 柳罶锍绺 liù 碌磟蹓镏遛馏六溜陆鹨
lo 咯
lōng 隆 lóng 珑茏栊龙聋砻眬昽咙笼胧癃泷窿隆 lǒng 垄拢笼笼侬陇 lòng 弄哢挊
lōu 搂瞜 lóu 耧蒌楼剅蝼嘍髏偻悾娄溇 lǒu 搂嵝篓 lòu 露镂瘘漏陋 lou 喽
lū 撸噜 lú 垆芦栌轳卢颅鸬胪铲舻胪鲈庐炉泸张纑 lǔ 芦橹掳卤虏镥鲁 lù 璐琭垄蒶蓼簏酥露碌辂辘路鹭睩罹崮赂稑簏篆僇甩鲥鲈六鹿潞漉渌禄录逯陆戮绿騄 lu 镥
lú 榈闾驴 lǔ 捋吕郎幏铝稆侣偻旅膂晷褛履屡缕 lù 葎蒶虑氯锊律肄率滤绿
luán 圞栾峦脔孪銮鸾孪滦娈滦 luǎn 卵 luàn 乱
lüě 掠 lüè 掠略啯锇
lūn 抡 lún 抡轮岑囷伦仑沦论纶 lǔn 坨 lùn 论
luō 落捋啰 luó 玸萝椤螺啰罗逻锣箩俪腡猡饽骡 luǒ 蔬倮瘰赢裸 luò 珞犖落硌摞跞咯答雒烙漯洛泺络骆

M

m̄ 姆 ḿ 呒唔 m̀ 嗝
mā 抹蚂麻摩妈孖 má 蟆吗麻麻 mǎ 玛码蚂吗犸马 mà 杩蚂骂祃 ma 嘛吗
mái 埋霾 mǎi 荬买 mài 麦卖迈劢霢唛镘脉
mān 颟嫚 mán 埋鞔荫蔓鬘横瞒鳗馒蛮谩 mǎn 螨满 màn 墁蓢蔓曼幔镘慢熳漫谩嫚缦
māng 牤 máng 芒茫杠厖硭尨铓铖杗盲氓邙忙 mǎng 莽蟒漭
māo 猫 máo 髦掌茆茅酩锚牦毛猫旄矛蟊蝥 mǎo 冇昴峁铆卯泖 mào 瑁耄茂鄚茸懋眊冒氓帽皃貌贸鄮袤媚瞀
me 嚒么
méi 玫莓楳枚梅楣酶霉嵋镅胸猸糜煤没浼禖眉鹛鄘媒姆 měi 镁每美浼渼 mèi 昧昧魅痗沫寐袂谜妹媚
mēn 闷 mén 璊扪钔瞢糜门 mèn 闷焖懑 men 们
mēng 蒙 méng 萌甍曹茴蒙鹲檬礞尨矇曚盟虻幪艨朦氓濛 měng 蒙蠓蜢黾锰艋獴猛懵勐 mèng 蓝梦孟
mī 眯咪 mí 蘼蘼醾醚眯篠猕靡糜縻麋迷瀰祢谜弥 mǐ 莱羋脒靡米敉泳洣弭 mì 嘧幎秘觅汨泌宓蜜密幂谧
mián 棉檰眠绵 miǎn 丏靦勉眄冕黽偭偭腼鲄免勉湎沔湎澠娩缅绵 miàn 面眄
miāo 喵 miáo 苗鹋描瞄 miǎo 藐杪眇秒邈渺缈森 miào 庙玅妙缪
miē 咩乜 miè 蔑灭蠛篾
mín 珉芠旻岷苠民缗 mǐn 抿黽皿筟敏鳘憋俛闽悯闵泯湣愍愍
míng 茗黾暝明盟暝螟鸣铭名洺溟冥 mǐng 酩 mìng 命
miù 谬缪
mō 摸 mó 无摹蘑模摸膜馍磨麿剿摩魔麽谟嫫嬤 mǒ 抹 mò 耱末茉靺莫鄚蓦礳万殁抹眛冒嘿墨默镆秣貊脉貘塺磨瘼沫漠没寞陌妹嫫缦
mōu 哞 móu 蝥眸蛑铙侔谋牟鍪缪 mǒu 某 mòu 愁
mú 模毪 mǔ 坶拇噷峔锸牡亩姥姆母 mù 苜墓暮幕募慕木霂目睦钼牧穆仫艒沐牟

N

nā 南那 ná 镎拿挐 nǎ 哪雅 nà 捺郝呐钠肭那衲娜纳 na 哪
nǎi 艿迺哪氖倷乃奶 nài 萘柰耐奈佴鼐褦能
nān 囡 nán 鹐南楠喃男弇难 nǎn 赧蝻腩憻 nàn 难
nāng 囊嚷 náng 囊馕 nǎng 攮曩馕 nàng 齉
nāo 孬 náo 夔硇挠蛲呶嵲铙猛猱诇 nǎo 瑙垴傯脑恼 nào 臑闹淖
né 哪 nè 呐那讷 ne 呢
něi 哪馁 nèi 掩内那
nèn 恁嫩
néng 能
ńg 嗯 ňg 嗯 ǹg 嗯
nī 妮 ní 坭霓鲵蜺呢铌皃倪猊鲵麑怩泥尼娓 nǐ 苎薿拟儗你旎祢 nì 堄匿暱怒睨昵倪腻逆泥溺
niān 蔫拈 nián 年黏鲇粘 niǎn 辇碾撵捻蹍涊 niàn 埝廿念
niáng 酿娘 niàng 酿
niǎo 茑嬝鸟袅裊 niào 脲尿
niē 捏 nié 茶 niè 齧聂颞蘗蘖孽捩嗫躡啮嵲镊镍笨臬鸆涅乜
nín 恁您

níng 聍拧苧柠拧咛狞凝宁　nǐng 拧　nìng 拧佞泞宁
niū 妞　niú 牛　niǔ 杻扭钮狃忸纽　niù 拗
nóng 酴哝秾侬脓浓农　nòng 弄
nòu 耨
nú 笯仪奴拏驽　nǔ 弩胬弩努　nù 傉怒
nǚ 钕籹女　nù 恧衄胪絮
nuǎn 暖渜
nüè 虐疟
nuó 挪傩郍那娜　nuò 搦喏锘懦糯诺

O

ō 噢喔　ó 哦　ǒ 噢　ò 哦
ōu 区瓯欧鸥殴沤讴　ǒu 耦藕呕偶　òu 怄沤

P

pā 葩啪趴派　pá 耙琶杷扒犹筢爬潖　pà 帕帊怕
pāi 拍　pái 棑排簰牌俳徘　pǎi 排迫　pài 蒎哌湃派
pān 攀扳番潘　pán 磻蹒蟠盘般鞶槃磐蟠胖爿　pàn 鋬拚盼畔判叛泮襻袢
pāng 雱乓膀滂　páng 磅螃彷膀鳑傍逢庞旁　pǎng 耪嗙髈　pàng 胖
pāo 抛胚泡　páo 匏跑咆狍刨庖炮袍　pǎo 跑　pào 疱疱炮泡
pēi 醅呸衃胚阸　péi 培锫裴赔锫锇锫陪　pèi 配霈背帔佩旆沛辔
pēn 喷　pén 盆湓　pèn 喷
pēng 砰抨嘭匉烹怦澎　péng 彭膨芃蓬堋棚硼搒蟛篷傰膨朋鹏澎弸　pěng 捧　pèng 椪碰
pī 坯丕邳砒霹批披噼铍铍伾狉悱劈纰　pí 琵鞞埤茫枇椑毗蚍蜱啤累铍笓郫舥貔脾膍鲏狛疲裨皮陴陂纰　pǐ 醅圮芘否擗匹吡仳庀痞癖劈　pì 埤睥铌僻淠澼辟譬鹏臂屁媲
piān 编篇片偏扁翩　pián 椭楄跰蹁便胼骈缏　piǎn 谝　piàn 片骗
piāo 剽飘螵僄漂缥　piáo 薸朴瓢嫖　piǎo 孽颥殍瞟漂缥　piào 票嘌僄漂骠
piē 撇氕瞥　piě 苤撇镎　piè 蟞
pīn 拼姘　pín 玭蘋频颦嚬贫嫔　pǐn 品　pìn 聘牝
pīng 甹乒俜頩娉　píng 评坪苹萍枰平鲆帡嫔凭鲆瓶郱泙洴冯评屏
pō 坡朴酸攴钋钹泊泼颇陂　pó 繁皤鄱婆　pǒ 叵钷箔　pò 珀朴破魄迫粕　po 椤
pōu 剖　póu 抔掊裒　pǒu 掊
pū 扑噗铺仆鳆痡潽　pú 璞莆蒱菩蒲脯匍葡墣酺镤仆濮　pǔ 埔朴蹼圃镨镨貔普浦溥谱　pù 曝铺堡瀑

Q

qī 颀期欺萋栖棲桤桊敧戚七妻郪瞴嘁蹊蜞蝵凄漆柒沏淇缉　qí 琪琦亓亓鬐埼圻耆其萁萯芪茎荠蕲棋奇歧畦跂蜞蛴岐崎锜俟颀脐鳍鲯麒旗旂齐疵淇祺祈祇祁骐骑　qǐ 起芑杞岂屺稽乞企启棨啓脊綮绮　qì 契葺槭墅碛碶碱砌磩妻盵嘿器跂炁气憩迄弃汽汔泣讫亟　qi 起
qiā 葜掐齐袷　qiá 扦　qiǎ 卡　qià 洽髂恰洽
qiān 韆芊磏牵扦孮蚈岍钎铅千迁开签嵌仟愆佥鸽悭汧搴褰骞谦阡耳　qián 堑靬荨乾掮虔黔钱钳钤犍前潜灊　qiǎn 遣嗛肷浅谴缱　qiàn 茜芡堑椠嵌倩俔晴欠慊歉绡纤
qiāng 玱枪椌酰抢跄蹡蜣呛锖锵镪戗腔羌将泩戕浆　qiáng 墙蔷樯强嫱　qiǎng 抢镪羟襁强　qiàng 跄蹡呛戗炝
qiāo 橇硗雀跷跤嘄悄锹鼤鄡敲缲　qiáo 鞒荞蕉荍桥樵硚翘瞧峤乔盉侨颧憔谯　qiǎo 巧雀悄愀　qiào 壳鞘撬撽翘蹺帩峭俏俏偢窍诮
qiē 切　qié 茄矧伽　qiě 苴且　qiè 挈趄揳砌切锲箧郄妾怯惬慊窃
qīn 嗪钦侵衾亲骎　qín 秦琴琴勤懃芹芩檎覃捡擒嗪噙蝉禽廑溱矜　qǐn 锓寝　qìn 揿吣沁
qīng 青轻圊蜻氢倾鲭卿夘清　qíng 檠擎殑晴赪黥氰勍情　qǐng 謦罄箐倩庆亲清溪
qióng 琼璚邛蛩銎邛蔓劳茕煚嵘筇穷穹
qiū 鞦鞧茿萩楸蚯秌秋鼽丘邱鰍龟湫　qiú 球璆求盚裘逑蝤虬囚赎锍毬俅仇觓颩犰馗酋遒泅屎巯　qiǔ 糗
qū 蛐麯趋蒤区覷蛆蛐曲岖黢佉躯胠焌祛袪诎屈驱　qú 璩蘧蕖櫋磲瞿氍鹆蠼鼩衢臞鸲劬癯朐渠　qǔ 取娶苣龋曲　qù 麮趣去覷阒　qu 去
quān 棬鄋圈悛荃　quán 鬈颧荃权醛牷蜷铨筌佺泉全痊栓惓拳诠蜷　quǎn 犬畎绻　quàn 券劝缏
quē 缺阙炔　qué 瘸　què 瑴埆悫却鹊榷碏确雀阕阙
qūn 囷逡　qún 麇窘裙群

R

rán 髯蘘蚺呥然燃袇　rǎn 苒橪冉蚺染姌嫩
rāng 嚷　ráng 禳穰儴瓤勷瀼儴禳　rǎng 壤攘蘘嚷穰　ràng 瀼让
ráo 荛桡饶娆　rǎo 扰娆绕　rào 绕
rě 若惹喏　rè 热
rén 壬仁任人　rěn 荏荵稔忍　rèn 韧葚轫牣任恁仞牪衽认切妊刃纫纫
rēng 扔　réng 仍礽

rì 日驲
róng 瑢戎茸荣蓉榕融蝾嵘彤狨雉熔溶容绒　rǒng 冗氄
róu 瑈鞣茱辗揉蹂煣糅柔　ròu 肉
rú 薷茹絮颥嚅蠕铷儒獳濡襦袽如帤挐孺　rǔ 蓐辱鄏擩乳汝　rù 蓐人溽洳褥缛
ruá 挼
ruán 堧　ruǎn 瑌葥碝耎软朊阮
ruí 蕤绥　ruǐ 蕊桵蘩　ruì 瑞芮枘睿蚋锐汭
rún 膶　rùn 闰润
ruó 挼　ruò 蒻若都蒆楉箬偌鰙弱婼

S

sā 撒仨挲　sǎ 靸撒潵洒　sà 萨卅揸脎飒
sāi 揌思噻毸腮鳃塞　sài 僿塞赛
sān 三弎鬖叁参毵　sǎn 散伞馓糁　sàn 散
sāng 丧桑　sǎng 磉搡嗓颡　sàng 丧
sāo 搔臊骚缲　sǎo 扫嫂　sào 埽扫鳋臊瘙
sè 瑟啬铯穑僧色滟涩塞
sēn 森槮
sēng 僧
shā 莎杉砂掺铩杀刹煞痧沙挲鲨裟纱　shá 啥　shǎ 傻　shà 厦霎嗄啥欱箑衰煞沙
shāi 酾筛　shǎi 色　shài 晒
shān 珊埏苫芟杉栅跚山钐舢膻删煽潸扇衫姗痁　shǎn 橏掺映陕闪覢陕　shàn 赸墡墠苫擅掸蟮赡钐膳鳝疝善鄯剡单汕扇禅讪嬗缮骗
shāng 墒殇伤觞商熵汤　shǎng 垧上赏晌　shàng 上尚绱　shang 上裳
shāo 鞘梢捎蛸稍筲艄烧　sháo 芍苕杓勺韶　shǎo 少　shào 捎少哨稍潲召劭邵劭绍
shē 奢畬赊畲猞　shé 揲折蜴蛇舌佘阇　shě 捨舍　shè 赦厍摄射舍歙麝慑滠涉社设
shéi 谁
shēn 珅莘琛砷申呻屾牲伸侁侁身鲹娠燊糁深诜娠姺参绅骁　shén 甚钟什神　shěn 瞫哂矧渖沈审谂婶　shèn 甚葚椹蜃胂肾胂疹慎渗
shēng 声生甥牲升笙鼪胜渑　shéng 渑绳　shěng 眚省渻　shèng 盛晟嵊乘剩胜堪圣
shī 邿蓍蒒施酾师嘘失鸼鲺鲥狮施湤湿诗尸鸣虱绁　shí 十坧莳让石拾时岩什鼫食鲥蚀炻湜寔实祏识　shǐ 豕叕史矢使屎始驶　shì 式奭示士螫世贳莳栻柿事拭誓逝轼势昰是嗜噬峙铈舐适筮仕侍似弒释胲氏饰市恃澨室襫试视谥　shi 殖匙
shōu 收　shóu 熟　shǒu 守手艏首守　shòu 寿授售受狩瘦兽绶
shū 菽蔬枢梳殊摅抒输叔黍倏鯈舒毹鄍殳淑疏姝纾书　shú 琇赎秫孰塾熟　shǔ 薯暑曙署蜀黍鼠数属　shù 尌术述树束戍竖墅钵腧庶数漱沭潄裋恕
shuā 刷　shuǎ 要　shuà 刷
shuāi 摔衰　shuǎi 甩　shuài 帅蟀率
shuān 栓拴闩　shuàn 涮
shuāng 磉鹅霜鹴泷孀双骕骦　shuǎng 塽楱爽
shuí 脽谁　shuǐ 水　shuì 睡帨税涚说娷
shǔn 楯吮　shùn 蕣瞬瞚眴睃瞚顺舜
shuō 说　shuò 蒴硕搠铄烁数朔槊妁硕
sī 斯厮撕嘶思蛳嗤罳锶私偲厧飔澌澌司厶缌丝鸶　sǐ 死　sì 耜肆寺嗣兕四笥伺侣俟似食饧饲泗汜涘禩祀覗已姒骃　si 厕
sōng 菘松崧徵徜忪淞淞娀　sóng 凇　sǒng 樅拲耸怂竦悚　sòng 颂送宋讼诵
sōu 蒐搜螋嗖馊艘艘飕鎪馊廋溲　sǒu 薮擞瞍嗾叟叟　sòu 擞嗽
sū 苏酥稣窣　sú 俗　sù 玊素琡蔌蔌棣速粟嗉蹜簌愫僳簌夙觫鲋馊愫塑愫涑溯宿谡诉肃鹅缩骕
suān 酸狻　suàn 蒜筭算祘
suī 荽眭睢虽濉尿　suí 遂隋随绥　suǐ 髓　suì 碎岁睟穗穟遂燧燧邃谇祟隧缀
sūn 荪狲飧孙　sǔn 榫损笋篑隼鹐
suō 蓑莎桫梭睃嗍唆羧挲娑缩　suǒ 琐瑣索员唢锁镳所　suo 嗦

T

tā 塌遢趿踏遝铊他溻它褟她缍　tǎ 塔鳎獭涾　tà 嗒榻拓挞嗒蹋踏遝镉傝艚闼阘泼漯沓
tāi 苔胎台　tái 薹苔抬儓鲐台炱郃骀　tǎi 呔　tài 泰酞太态钛肽汰纵
tān 坍摊啴惔贪瘫滩　tán 坛昙檀覃鄿醰碳昙镡锬倓燂郯痰潭澹谭谈弹　tǎn 坦莢忐钽毯袒　tàn 碳撢探炭叹溏
tāng 耩趟蹚嗵镗锪羰汤　táng 瑭赯塘樘搪堂棠螗螗镗膛馀饧唐鄌糖溏　tǎng 锐倘傥躺惝淌帑　tàng 趟锪烫
tāo 焘瑵韬棹夲掏饕叨慆涛滔谣绦　táo 萄梼桃酗咷啕秳鼗逃匋洮淘陶骗绹　tǎo 黪讨　tào 套
tè 忑忒捸蝭慝铽特　te 腽
tēi 忒

tēng 鼟腾熥　téng 藤蜢螣騰滕腾縢疼誊
tī 梯摘剔踢锑体鹛　tí 荑醍提题鹈蹄啼幂鳀遧鹈缇绨骽　tǐ 体　tì 替鬄趯薙殢嚏籧俶倜睇逖惕悌洟涕剃裼屉觬绨
tiān 天黇酟添　tián 填恭田畋钿甜佃畑恬阗烟淀　tiǎn 忝靦殄觌舔腆铦惔渜　tiàn 掭
tiāo 挑佻恌祧　tiáo 鬠蓧苕齠蜩岩笤鲦鲦条调迢　tiǎo 斢挑朓窕诏　tiào 眺跳粜
tiē 萜呫帖贴怗　tiě 帖铁　tiè 餮帖
tīng 鞓桯厅听烃汀　tíng 聆莛葶霆蜓蜓廷筵停亭庭渟婷　tǐng 珽梃挺町铤侹颋艇脡　tìng 梃
tōng 蓪嗵恫通　tóng 垌赨茼桐橦酮砼胴疃同峒岭铜侗佟僮仝膧鲖彤童鄧炯潼　tǒng 垌桶捅筒侗统　tòng 同衕痛恸通
tōu 输偷　tóu 酘投骰头　tǒu 薂钭敨　tòu 透　tou 头
tū 堍荽凸秃突　tú 荼菟酴鵌图圖稌徒途腯猪凃涂屠骀　tǔ 土吐钍　tù 堍菟吐兔
tuān 黫貙湍　tuán 刓抟团笇鷒涋　tuǎn 疃　tuàn 彖
tuī 蓷忒推　tuí 尵颓豗隤　tuǐ 腿　tuì 蜕侻熊褪退
tūn 吞蕩暾　tún 屯囤豚鲀饨臀饨　tǔn 黗汆　tùn 褪
tuō 托拖挩拕毛侻倪佗脱饦毡　tuó 堶坨柁橐酡砣跎鼍牠佗鼧鲕舵舵鸵沱陁陀陁驮骀驼纥　tuǒ 鼍椭妥鹅度嫷　tuò 蘀芃柝拓跅唾鼧魄

W

wā 挖哇呱蛙凹洼窊空娲　wá 娃　wǎ 瓦佤　wà 瓦嗢腽袜　wa 哇
wāi 歪喡喎　wǎi 崴　wài 外
wān 塝豌蜿弯湾潫剜　wán 玩顽刓抏烷汍完丸纨　wǎn 琬莞菀椀碗挽晚畹皖脘惋宛娩婉绾　wàn 蔓万颽曼腕怃沄
wāng 汪　wáng 王芒亡忘　wǎng 枉辋蛧网冈罔魍往怔惘　wàng 王迂旺往忘妄望
wēi 葨萎薇椳威搓崴巍委逶偎微危鳂煨溦隈　wéi 韦违圩桅椲嵬唯帏帷敦嵬鲔惟闱为沩潍沩潍维　wěi 玮苇蕕萎锌芳蓾眭韙唯骪委伟伪艉颠猥鲔亹庞痯痿闶炜淆宎诿尾隗娓纬　wèi 熨未蒁蔚爵霨味畏胃遗喂碨魏位谓鳚猬为渭谓尉�curl慰卫媦
wēn 薀榲殟辒鳁瘟温　wén 雯蚊俍歃文闻阌炆蚰纹　wěn 抆吻稳刎紊　wèn 揾璺问汶
wēng 鬙嗡镡翁鹌滃鳗　wěng 塕蓊滃　wèng 蕹瓮鼆
wō 莴挝蜗噩踒倭涡窝　wǒ 鋈我婐矮　wò 斡硪握卧龌幄偓肟沃涡渥
wū 圬恶巫兀呜钨腥乌邬於污洿诬屋剭陼　wú 无芜梧鸆吾鄐捂吴唔蜈锧鼯浯毋　wǔ 珷武鹜五碔捂午舞迕牾伍仵侮庑忤忤沃妩　wù 坞靰芴恶杌兀戊鹜雾扤晤屻物勿务乌痦悟焐鋈寤误阢鹜蒇骛

X

xī 熹昔茜栖析晳樨西醯硒磎矽豨熙熙晞嘻晰晞曦蹊蜥蠵螅蟋嘻唏吸嶬褯鄴嶝锡牺稀僖鼷傒息艂徯翕欷希欷郗兮徯悉奚谿腊膝胅狶觿夕瘜惜栖悕熄熹熄烯燨羲粞浙浠溪潝汐窸穸裼犀嬉娭　xí 檄觋槢袭霫嶍郎鳎謵席隰媳习　xǐ 喜蒠蓰葬蟢鳚牺铣钸徙鳃玺洗禧谞屣枭缃　xì 碍觬盼咝鳥郤郤饩系阋潟禊丗隙蠽隙戏细绤
xiā 瞎虾呷鰕　xiá 瑕柙硖霞辖匣暇黠峡侠狭狎祫遐陉　xià 下厦夏吓唬罅　xia 下
xiān 莶酰掀暹斌铦锨氙先仙鲜饮籼鼷祆纤　xián 咸挦贤鼸衔舷鲜痫闲鹇涎弦娴嫌　xiǎn 蓒燹显鳰跣蚬崇峪幰铣毯筅狝猃狝鲜洗洗险　xiàn 现苋献霰睆县睆岘见腺腺馅羡宪陷限线缐
xiāng 瓖葙芗相厢镶香箱肛襄湘缃骧乡　xiáng 庠翔祥详降　xiǎng 想豕蚼响饷享鲞飨　xiàng 珦项巷相橡蟓鲊像向衖象
xiāo 萧枵硝霄摷肖削逍鸮蟓哓蛸器髂骹髇销箫鬃魈虓狣枭痟潇消宵骁绡　xiáo 崤筊殽淆洨　xiǎo 晓筱篠晶谖小　xiào 孝校肖嗥咲啸笑效敲
xiē 楔揳些歇蝎　xié 絜颉鞋鞢协擷挟携邪叶跌偕斜墀胁谐襭龂缬　xiě 写血　xiè 契塮薤械榭榭殏卨龣踥嶰卸偰獬解蟹邂亵廨懈燮灺泄渫瀣瀣渫泻写谢屧屑媟绁
xīn 馨莘薪芯昕锌欣鑫辛新歆忻炘诉心　xín 镡　xǐn 伈　xìn 芯信舋衅囟煔
xīng 星箵腥惺兴猩骍　xíng 刑型形邢荥硎钘铏行饧陉　xǐng 醒擤省　xìng 幸荇杏悻性滎兴婞姓
xiōng 芎兄凶胸匈恟汹讻　xióng 雄熊　xiòng 敻诇
xiū 鎪蝤咻休鹠修脩貅馐庥羞　xiǔ 朽宿滫　xiù 琇嗅岫锈秀臭褎溴宿袖绣繡
xū 耆顼圩墟戌需虚盱吁嘘歔魆须媭欻滀讦谞胥繻　xú 徐　xǔ 郠栩醑偊盥糈浒滀许诩姁　xù 聟垿芧蓄芧酗勖晌煦敘叙旭鸤序畜恤洫溆滀汙絮婿绪续　xu 蓿
xuān 瑄萱轩揎暄喧諠翧懁煖煊宣襳谖谖　xuán 璇玄县悬旋玄漩　xuǎn 晅选癣烜　xuàn 楦碹眴眩昡铉旋券炫泫渲绚
xuē 靴薛削　xué 茭踅嘵峃鸴学敦穴　xuě 雪鳕　xuè 血谑
xūn 埙薰荤醺曛勋熏獯纁　xún 珣琋荀鄩荨桪峋峮循旬郇鲟恂洵浔询巡寻郭纃　xùn 蕈殉噀熏徇汛浚训讯迅巽驯逊

Y

yā 垭椏压押雅鸦哑呀鸭丫　yá 琊芽厓牙睚蚜崖岈伢衙涯　yǎ 雅哑痦疋　yà 亚压砑揠揠轧迓氩猰讶娅　ya 呀
yān 焉鄢燕咽崦偃腌胭殷恹阉阏烟湮淹嫣　yán 盐埏堰芫莛严檐槏研鄤蜒岩铅筵延言颜阎炎妍沿　yǎn 琰椾棪厣黡魇奄奘匽郾掩颺嶡晻眼蝘罨俨鼹偃衍弇兖剡演赝缄　yàn 艳堰燕酽厌餍研砚雁赝膺晏鹞咽唁嗲赝彦焰烟嫣沿宴滴谚验

yāng 鞅蒆殃央鸯秧泱 yáng 场垟杨扬旸蛘钖佯徉飏疡烊炀羊洋阳 yǎng 氧仰痒养 yàng 鞅样怏恙烊漾
yāo 喓蔓要喓吆夭邀腰妖约幺 yáo 瑶珧垚轺摇尧峣铫侥徭肴爻飘鳐遥猺鳐窑谣陶姚 yǎo 杳咬舀窅窈
yào 鞗药要耀曜钥鹞乐疟燿袎
yē 耶椰掖噎喝倻 yé 耶揶邪铘爷 yě 埜壄野冶也 yè 贠靨页掖业邺叶晔咽曳腋馌夜烨液谒
yī 一壹椅揖医铱鹥婴繄咿噫黟铱依伊猗衣漪祎 yí 圯荑栘椸枻夷颐匜睦眙咦遗蛇嶷贻贻移箷迤仪胰疑觺迻
饴痍怡羠沂宧宜诣诒庡彝姨 yǐ 苜苡椅酏齮踦蛾蚁颉锜钇迤倚舣旖庡乙尾已矣以 yì 場懿蓺勩蘙艾刈薏
艺枻杙鹝殪挹轶抑瞖翳弋噎吃易昳異咽蜴嗌邑屹峄贻蜴镱镒佚仡佾亿鹝劓役乂刈义食臆鲥逸肄狊饶疫
瘗瘾亦弈奕衣裔意毅翊悒忆怿燚熠益鹢浥洟溢瘗议诣谊译异嫕羿翼翌缢驿绎
yīn 堙茵荫垔歅郾霒霖因喑铟氤殷慇音愔闽洇瘖烟禋阴姻骃缇 yín 圻垠鄞霪断龈鼢吟崟银狺蟫夤阊淫寅
yǐn 靷吲螾蚓殷歙饮瘾谶尹引隐檃缢 yìn 茚荫憖印鲃胤胤饮窨
yīng 瑛璎英蝇莹荧莺樱霙撄嘤哼哩嘤噟呎罂婴鹦镁膺鹰膺应媖缨 yíng 莹茔萤营蓥荧荥萦楹蝇籯迎盈郢赢嬴
滢漪瀛 yǐng 郢影颖颍瘿 yìng 硬暎映媵膺应
yō 唷哟育 yo 哟
yōng 墉拥嗈镛佣臃鳙痈庸鄘雍壅饔慵滃邕雝 yóng 颙喁 yǒng 踊蛹咏俑鲬泳涌永甬勇恿湧 yòng 佣用
yōu 耰鄾呦幽优攸悠麀忧 yóu 莜莸柚尤辎由邮蚰蝣蝤圇铀繇鱿鲬犹疣斿遊猷油游 yǒu 莠酉有友卣黝铕牖
羑 yòu 柚右有蚴囿佑侑鼬釉狖宥诱又幼
yū 迂瘀於淤纡 yú 玙瑜于盂邘萸榆雩与揄欤虞禺愚蝓喁鹛嵎嵛竽舆舁臾觎欤畬余俞觎逾腴鱼狳芧愉渝渔窬
褕谀隅娱予 yǔ 瑀萬雨敔与龉圉圄屿铻伛俣偶禹鄅獝瘐庾宇窳语羽予 yù 玉域堉芋蓣菟蔚蒮棫彧雨郁与
吁遇昱蜮喻鬻峪钰毓鄅衙御愈谷欲鹆狱饫育阈煜燠燏淯誉浴潏寓语裕谕隩聿尉熨粥鬻预裕鹬遹豫妪欥驭
yuān 鸢蜎篢眢帠鸳渊涴冤鹓 yuán 元鼋垣塬袁蝯芫榬榱椽原辕援园螈员圆圜猿沅媛溒源羱爰湲媛嫄缘
yuǎn 远 yuàn 瑗垸苑愿掾衙怨院媛
yuē 曰矱蠖约 yuě 哕 yuè 玥越樾栎轧拇跃黦钺钥籰岳粵龠月刖鸑乐悦阅爚瀹汋说
yūn 菀瘨晕氳赟煴缊 yún 耘云邧鋆芸耘昀畇员鄖筠筼匀沄涢妘纭 yǔn 葯殒抎犹陨允 yùn 韫运蕴酝晕觓
员鼏恽孕韵愠恽煴郓熨负缊

Z

zā 扎拶匝咂臜 zá 砸咱雥匝杂 zǎ 咋
zāi 栽哉甾裁灾甾 zǎi 载崽宰 zài 载再在儠
zān 簪篸糌 zán 咱 zǎn 趱攒拶噆咱 zàn 瓒暂錾鏨赞鄴溉 zan 咱
zāng 牂脏臧赃 zǎng 驵 zàng 葬藏奘脏
zāo 遭糟 záo 凿 zǎo 璪藻枣早澡蚤 zào 埝躁噪唣造篪皂慥灶燥
zé 责择赜啧咋帻则齰迮箦笮笮舴泽迮 zè 仄昃侧
zéi 贼鲗
zěn 怎 zèn 谮
zēng 增罾矰憎曾鄫缯 zèng 赠锃甑缯综
zhā 楂查奓揸挓扎喳哳咋吒劄齇渣 zhá 札雪轧扎喋铡劄闸炸 zhǎ 苲砟拃眨鲊盖 zhà 柞栅榨醡砟奓雪蜡
蚱蛇咤乍痄炸搾诈
zhāi 摘侧斋 zhái 择宅翟 zhǎi miscanthus窄 zhài 摞砦债祭鄎瘵寨
zhān 占瞻呫毡詹鳣饘鹏邅旃粘沾谵 zhǎn 戔盏斩辗搌晣崭黡颭展 zhàn 蘸栈占战颤站湛组绽
zhāng 璋樟蟑獐张章彰鄣漳张嫜 zhǎng 礃掌长仉涨 zhàng 杖丈帐幛嶂账仗胀瘴涨障
zhāo 朝招嘲昭啁钊炤着 zháo 倬着 zhǎo 找爪沼 zhào 赵棹罩照罩牶笊兆旐炤鲅肇廉诏召
zhē 折蜇嘴遮 zhé 耟磔砦辄辙折哲晢蜇蛰筇谪 zhě 者赭锗褶 zhè 蔗柘嘴鹧鸪这浙 zhe 着
zhèi 这
zhēn 珍蓁箴帳榛椹斟真桢甄砧臻贞帧针箴侦獉胗鱵溱浈稹祯 zhěn 枕鬓轸畛疹袗诊缜纼 zhèn 瑱圳震揕
振赈镇朕鸩阵纼
zhēng 钲正蒸丁挣睁峥钲铮筝征鲭狰争郑症怔烝 zhěng 整拯 zhèng 正政挣铮症怔阊郑证诤
zhī 芝楮枝栀支鸡撜指掷吱跖蜘只稙知卮肢胝脂氏汁祗之祇织 zhí 埴职直垏植殖指摭执絷跖蹠躅踯值侄
zhǐ 址芷枳酯轵抵指止黚趾只徵旨沚祉咫纸 zhì 寘志蔕栉栉桎厓碪轾擿掷贽挚鸷至致郅踬蛭螲置峙帜帙
铚锧制智雉秩稚质豸膣猘觯炙袟庢瘈痔痣忮滞潪治寘窒识陟鹭绕彘
zhōng 中盅忠钟舯螽衷忪终 zhǒng 踵种橦肿冢 zhòng 中蚛眾种橦重仲众
zhōu 盩啁舟周鄒州洲诪诌辀侜鹈鸼粥婤 zhóu 碡轴妯 zhǒu 肘帚 zhòu 葯酎轴胄咒呪簜鬌侜偬侜繇怔皱
宙昼骤纣绉
zhū 珠茱株槠蛛铢朱邾侏猪槠洙潴诸诛 zhú 术逐躅竹竺筑舳烛蠋瘃 zhǔ 煮拄瞩嘱主麈讵渚褚属劚 zhù
壴翥著苎茅柱杼助蛀贮铸箸筑住伫注纻疰炷祝驻
zhuā 檛楸挝抓 zhuǎ 爪
zhuāi 拽 zhuǎi 转跩 zhuài 拽
zhuān 专砖颛鲈胖 zhuǎn 转 zhuàn 瑑转撰啭赚篆篹篆传腞馔沌馔
zhuāng 桩庄装妆 zhuǎng 奘 zhuàng 撞幢僮戇壮状
zhuī 椎锥隹追骓 zhuì 赘醊辍腿惴坠缀缒
zhūn 屯迍衠肫窀谆 zhǔn 埻准
zhuō 荦棁捉拙卓桌镯倬焯涿淖 zhuó 琢斲茁椓酌斫擢斲啄镯傩鹫灼着浞浊濯诼禚缴
zī 越髭菑辎孶龇龇赀觜訾呲嗞嵫锱镃仔鲻兹孳咨资姿粢滋淄孜缁 zǐ 籽茈梓呰啙眥紫秭第仔籽滓子姊 zì 胾
制眦眥牸自恣渍字 zi 子

zōng 鬃枞棕腙豵踪腙鲿惾宗猣骢综　zǒng 捴傯总　zòng 粽疯粽纵
zōu 鄹聚鄹郰棷搊鲰邹赈诹陬妯缀驺　zǒu 走　zòu 奏揍
zū 菹租　zú 磁踤足哫崒镞族卒　zǔ 鞄俎祖诅阻组
zuān 躜钻酇　zuǎn 纂篡纂缵　zuàn 攥赚钻
zuī 脧　zuǐ 觜嘴咀　zuì 蕞檇醉晬最罪锌碎
zūn 樽鐏鳟鳟尊遵缩　zǔn 蹲撙噂锋僔　zùn 捘
zuō 嘬作　zuó 琢捽昨笮作　zuǒ 左撮佐　zuò 柞酢凿唑岞做作坐胙座怍祚阼

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汉语拼音查字表

说　明

一、本表收入《汉英大词典》(第三版)全部单字条目的字头，单字后面注明页码。

二、单字按汉语拼音字母顺序排列，并按声调阴平(ˉ)、阳平(ˊ)、上声(ˇ)、去声(ˋ)、轻声(不标调)分类。一字数读的，如“着”字，有 zhuó；zhāo；zháo；zhe 四个读音，分别在四处列出。同一声调中的字按笔画“横(一)、竖(丨)、撇(丿)、点(丶)、折(𠃌)”的顺序排列。

A

ā
啊 1
锕 1
腌 1
阿 1
吖 3

á
嗄 3
啊 3

ǎ
啊 3

à
啊 3

a
啊 3

āi
埃 3
挨 3
哎 3
唉 3
锿 4
哀 4
娭 4
欸 4

ái
挨 4
呆 4
皑 4
癌 4
骇 4
毒 4
蔼 5
霭 5
嗳 5
矮 5
欸 5

ài
瑷 5
悉 5
嗳 5
嗌 5
艾 5
蔼 5
碍 6
硋 6
暖 6
嗳 6
嗌 6
锾 6
俟 6
爱 6
馤 6
阨 7
隘 7
嫒 7

ān
鞍 7
荫 8
桉 8
厂 8
鹌 8
氨 8
氤 8
腤 8
铵 9
广 9
庵 9
安 9
鼾 12
谙 12
媕 12

án
唵 12
谮 12

ǎn
埯 12
揞 12
俺 12
铵 12
俺 12

àn
按 12
晻 14
暗 14
岸 16
黯 16
胺 17
犴 17
隌 17
案 17

āng
肮 17

áng
茫 17
昂 17
卬 17

àng
枊 17
盎 17

āo
熬 17
凹 17
爊 18

áo
璈 18
敖 18
聱 18
螯 18
鳌 18
鳌 18
熬 18
遨 18
鳌 18
嗷 18
嚣 18
翱 19
廒 19
鏖 19
隞 19

ǎo
芙 19
拗 19
夭 19
袄 19
媪 19

ào
鏊 19
鳌 19
坳 19
奡 19
傲 19
奥 19
懊 19
懊 20
澳 20
浇 20
隩 20

B

bā
芭 21
机 21
豝 21
笆 21
捌 21
扒 21
叭 21
吧 21
峇 21
岜 21
笆 21
仈 21
八 21
鲃 22
疤 22
粑 22
粑 22
巴 23

bá
茇 24
菝 24
拔 24
跋 24
鼥 24
魃 24

bǎ
肢 24

bà
靶 24
把 25
钯 25
罢 25

bà
耙 25
坝 25
霸 26
把 26
鲃 26
灞 26
爸 26
鲅 26

ba
吧 26

bāi
刮 26
掰 26

bái
白 26

bǎi
柏 30
百 30
摆 32
捭 33
呗 33
佰 33
伯 33

bài
辈 33
呗 33
败 33
拜 34
稗 34

bai
掰 34

bān
斑 34
班 35
华 35
搬 35
扳 35
串 36
般 36
螫 36
颁 36
癍 36
瘢 36
褊 36

bǎn
坂 36
板 36
昄 37
蝂 37
钣 37
版 37
舨 37
鈑 37
阪 37

bàn
坯 37
鞶 37
柈 37
扮 37
拌 37
伴 37
瓣 38
半 38
湓 43
办 43
绊 43

bāng
邦 43
帮 43
梆 43
浜 43

bǎng
榜 44
髈 44
牓 44
膀 44

bàng
谤 44
蒡 44
棒 44
棓 44
磅 44
搒 44
蚌 44
蜯 44
镑 44
稖 44
傍 44
艕 45
膀 45
谤 45
镑 45

bāo
苞 45
枹 45
龅 45
煲 45
胞 45
包 45
鲍 47
褒 47
炮 47
剥 47
孢 47

báo
薄 47
雹 48

bǎo
葆 48
保 48
堡 50
饱 50
宝 51
褓 51
鸨 51

bào
龅 51
抱 51
报 52
暴 53
趵 54
豹 54
鲍 54
刨 54
爆 54
瀑 55

bēi
杯 55
桮 55
椑 55
棓 55
碑 55
悲 55
背 56
蜌 56
卑 56
鹎 56
庳 56
陂 56

běi
茀 56
北 56
娝 57

bèi
鞴 57
鞁 57
贲 57
蓓 57
梖 57
棓 57
孛 57
琲 57
辈 57
背 57
垺 59
邶 59
贝 59
钡 59
倍 59
狽 60
备 60
惫 60
悖 60
焙 60
糒 61
沛 61
裨 61

被 61
鳖 61

bei

呗 61
臂 61

bēn

贲 61
栟 62
奔 62
奔 62
锛 62
犇 62

běn

苯 62
本 63
床 64
畚 64

bèn

奔 64
夯 65
笨 65
傧 65
坌 65

bēng

嘣 65
崩 65
祊 65
绷 65
绷 65

béng

甭 65

běng

埲 65
搒 65
缚 65
绷 65

bèng

甏 65
堋 65
泵 65
蹦 66
跰 66
蚌 66
镚 66
迸 66
绷 66

bī

逼 66
鲾 66
鳊 66
屄 66

bí

荸 66
鼻 66
襟 67

bǐ

柀 67
比 67
鄙 69
吡 69
秕 69
笔 69
俾 70
俾 70
彼 70
舭 70
狴 70
匕 70
妣 70

bì

碧 70
玭 70
髭 70
贲 70
茀 70
荜 70
蔽 71
蓖 71
苾 71
薜 71
槟 71
槚 71
秘 71
臏 71
砒 71
毕 71
拂 71
毙 71
枭 71
敝 71
弊 71
睥 71
畀 71
哔 71
跸 71
畢 71
觱 71
髀 71
铋 72
秘 72
芘 72
箅 72
篦 72
笓 72
币 72
腷 72
脾 72
佛 72
猎 72
飚 72
铍 72
庇 72
庳 72
痹 72
幅 72
愎 72
闭 72
闷 73
煏 73
湢 73
滗 73
澼 73
濞 73
泌 73
擗 73
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撅 911
噘 911
嗟 911
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jué

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玦 911
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扁 1234
翩 1234

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楩 1235
楄 1235
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便 1235
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苤 1238
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蹩 1238

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凭 1248
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坡 1250
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陂 1250

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婆 1250

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钷 1251
笸 1251

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póu

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裒 1253

pǒu

掊 1253

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菩 1254
蒲 1254
脯 1254
匍 1254
葡 1254
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镤 1255
仆 1255
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埔 1255
朴 1255
蹼 1255
圃 1255
镨 1255
氆 1255
貔 1255
普 1255
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溥 1256
谱 1256

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琦 1260
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綦 1260
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袷 1277

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qiǎ

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qià

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髂 1278
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韆 1278
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硗 1300
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悄 1300
锹 1300
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雀 1302
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茄 1305
矹 1305
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糗 1328

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蛆 1328
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蛆 1329
蛐 1329
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黢 1331
佉 1331
躯 1331
肢 1331
焌 1331
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祛 1331
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璩 1332
蘧 1332
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櫋 1332
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瞿 1332
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麮 1334
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缺 1346
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髯 1350
蘘 1350
蚺 1350
呥 1350
然 1350
燃 1350
袡 1351

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苒 1351
橪 1351
冉 1351
冉 1351
染 1351
姌 1352
嫙 1352

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禳 1352

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让 1353

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忍 1370

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帤 1383

挐 1383
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堧 1385

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睊 1388

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撒 1390
仨 1390
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靸 1390
撒 1390
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噻 1391
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sài

僿 1392
塞 1392
赛 1392

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三 1393
弎 1402
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嫂 1406

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森 1408
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傻 1413

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色 1414

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晒 1414

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呷 1757
鰕 1757

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瑕 1757
柙 1757
硖 1757
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下 1758
厦 1762
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吓 1762
唬 1763
罅 1763

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下 1763

xiān

莶 1763
酰 1763
掀 1763
暹 1763
跹 1763
铦 1763
锨 1763
氙 1763
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仙 1765
鲜 1765
忺 1766
籼 1766
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xián

咸 1767
挦 1767
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啣 1767
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鲜 1767
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献 1772
霰 1772
睆 1773
县 1773
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腺 1773
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馅 1773
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缐 1777

xiāng

瓖 1777
葙 1777
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xiàng

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项 1785
巷 1786
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橡 1787
蟓 1787
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向 1788
衖 1789
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xiāo

萧 1790
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宵 1794
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xiáo

崤 1794
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xiǎo

晓 1794
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xiào

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校 1803
肖 1803
哮 1803
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效 1804
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楔 1805
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歇 1805
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忺 1823

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伈 1823

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油 1982
游 1984

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嘱 2070
鹧 2071
鹧 2071
这 2071
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着 2071

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蓁 2071
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zhěng
整 2083
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zhèng
正 2085
政 2090
挣 2091
铮 2091
症 2091
怔 2091
阊 2091
郑 2091
证 2091
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zhī
芝 2092
楮 2092
枝 2092
栀 2092
支 2093
鸱 2094
撑 2094
指 2094
揿 2094
吱 2094
跂 2094
蜘 2094
只 2094
稙 2095
知 2095
卮 2096
肢 2096
胝 2096
脂 2096
氏 2097
汁 2097
泜 2097
之 2097
祇 2097
织 2097

zhí
埴 2097
职 2097
直 2098
墐 2104
植 2104
殖 2105
指 2105
摭 2105
执 2105
絷 2106
跖 2106
蹠 2106
蹯 2106
踯 2106
值 2106
侄 2106

zhǐ
址 2106
芷 2106
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指 2106
止 2109
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趾 2110
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zhǒng
踵 2134
种 2134
穜 2135
肿 2135
冢 2135

zhòng
中 2135
仲 2135
众 2135
种 2135
穜 2135
重 2135
仲 2139
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zhōu
盩 2140
啁 2140
舟 2140
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鄒 2142
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zhóu
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zhuā
髽 2162
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zhuān
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邬 2164
砖 2164
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胗 2165

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转 2165

zhuàn
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转 2167
撰 2168
啭 2168
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篆 2169
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篆 2169
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腠 2169
馔 2169
沌 2169
譔 2169

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桩 2169
庄 2169
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妆 2171

zhuǎng
奘 2171

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幢 2172
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壮 2172
状 2172

zhuī
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锥 2172
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追 2173
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zhuì
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恣 2198
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作 2219
坐 2220
胙 2221
座 2221
怍 2222
祚 2222
阼 2222

部首查字表

说　明

一、本查字表是根据中华人民共和国教育部国家语言文字工作委员会发布的、2009 年 5 月 1 日起实施的《GB 13000.1 字符集汉字部首归部规范》和《汉字部首表》的要求编排的(见语言文字规范 GF0012－2009 和 GF0011－2009)。

二、本表收入《汉英大词典》(第三版)全部单字条目的字头,共采用部首 201 部。

三、部首次序按部首字笔画数目多少而定,笔画少的在前,笔画多的在后。同画数按起笔笔形"横(一)、竖(丨)、撇(丿)、点(丶)、折(𠃌)"的顺序排列。同一部的字,按除去部首笔画以外的画数排列,同画数的,也按起笔笔形"横、竖、撇、点、折"的顺序排列。

四、确定部首的方法如下:1.部首一般位置在字的上、下、左、右、外,如:"今"(人部),"想"(心部),"矜"(矛部),"欧"(欠部),"国"(口部)。2.一般位置没有部首的,查中坐,中坐没有部首的,查左上角,如:"办"(力部),"嗣"(口部)。3.一个字有几个部首的,则按下列方法确定部首:①上、下都有部首的,取上,不取下,如:"愿"(厂部,不取心部)。②左、右都有部首的,取左,不取右,如:"相"(木部,不取目部)。③内外都有部首的,取外,不取内,如:"闷"(门部,不取心部)。④中坐、左上角都有部首的,取中坐,不取左上角,如:"头"(大部,不取丶部)。⑤下、左上角都有部首的,取下,取右,不取左上角。如:"楚"(疋部,不取木部),"凯"(几部,不取山部)。⑥在同一部位有多笔和少笔几种部首互相叠合的,取多笔部首,不取少笔部首,如:"竟"字部首有"丶、亠立音"四个,取音部。⑦单笔部首和复笔部首都有的,取复笔部首,如:"灭"(火部,不取一部)。4.难以分清部首的字,则按起笔笔形收入"横、竖、撇、点、折"五个单笔画部首内,如:"东"(一部),"凸"(丨部),"长"(丿部),"叛"(丶部),"也"(𠃌部)。

(一) 部首目录

(部首右边的数码指部首查字表的页码)

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八(丷) 48
人(亻人) 48
勹 49
儿 49
匕 49
几(几) 49
亠 49
冫 49
冖 49
凵 49
卩(巳) 49
刀(刂勹) 49
力 49
又 50
厶 50
廴 50
三画
干 50
工 50
土(士) 50
艹(艸) 50
寸 52
廾 52
大 52
尢(兀允) 52
弋 52
小(⺌) 52
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山 53
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辶(辵) 55
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屮(𢆶) 55
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马(馬) 56
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木(朩) 57
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犬(犭) 58
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车(车車) 58
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比 58
瓦 58
止 58
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日(曰曰) 59
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牛(牜) 60
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气 61
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皿 65
生 65
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禾 65
白 65
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疒 66
立 66
穴 66
疋(正) 66
皮 66
矛 66
六画
耒 66
老(耂) 67
耳 67
臣 67
西(覀西) 67
而 67
页(頁) 67
至 67
虍(虎) 67
虫 67
肉 68
缶 68
舌 68
竹(⺮) 68
臼(臼) 68
自 68
血 68
舟 68
色 68
齐 68
衣(衤) 68
羊(羊⺶) 69
米 69
聿(⺻聿) 69
艮 69
羽 69
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走 70
赤 70
豆 70
酉 70
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卤 70
里 70
足 70
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身 71
采 71
谷 71
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龟(龜) 71
角 71
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八画
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雨 72
非 72
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隹 72
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鱼(魚) 73
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九画
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韭 73
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鬲 74
鬥 74
高 74
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黄 74
麻 74
鹿 74
鼎 74
黑 74
黍 74
十三画
鼓 74
鼠 74
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鼻 74
十七画
龠 74

（二）查字表

（部首右边的数码指辞典正文页码）

1 一部

一 1910

一画

二 429
丁 367
2081
厂 8
七 1258

二画

三 1393
于 225
亏 1995
才 971
下 130
1758
丌 1763
丈 770
与 2061
2000
万 2005
1155
1679

三画

丰 503
亓 1260
开 921
927
井 887
天 1602
夫 512
514
元 2011
云 2027
专 2163
丐 545
廿 1185
五 1734
市 514
丐 1134
卅 1391
不 107
128
406
屯 1659
2175
互 718

四画

未 1702
末 1153
戈 811
正 2080
2085
世 1483
丗 1753
本 63
丙 93
丕 1224
灭 1139
东 376
丛 257
丝 1544

五画

亚 1873
亘 588
吏 1007
再 2036
百 30
103
夹 544
799
805
夷 1929
丞 197

六画

严 1878
求 1326
甫 524
更 588
589
束 1511
两 1026
丽 999
1007
龙 1108
1125
来 980
982

七画

奉 511
表 86
忝 1610
画 724
事 1484
枣 2042
歪 858
787
1277

八画

奏 2206
甚 1445
1448
柬 818
歪 1668
甭 65
昼 2145

九画

葬 609
戛 2004
哥 578

十画以上

焉 1875
堇 871
棘 780
棘 1103
鼻 19
丽 71
爱 5
隶 287
囊 1172

2 丨(丿)部

三画

中 2121
2135
内 1174

四画

凸 1645
旧 897
且 900
1305
甲 806
申 1440
电 347
由 1980
史 1480
央 1890
冉 1351
凹 17
1666

五至七画

丰 1128
师 1463
曳 1907
曲 1329
1334
粤 1242
串 234
果 660
畅 170

八画以上

临 1037
禺 1995

3 丿部

乡 1783

三画

尹 1959
夬 628
丑 214
予 2000
2003
毋 637
书 1506

四画

司 1543
民 1140
弗 523
卤 304
卯 637

五画

乩 770
乱 386
买 1097

六画

甬 1977

七画

乳 1383
承 195
虱 1468

6 十部

十 1468

二至五画

卉 746
古 614
卑 36
协 1806
华 722
727
克 943

六画

直 2098
丧 1403
1404
卖 1099
卑 56

七画

贲 61
70
南 1165
1169

八画

栽 2035
真 2072

九画

嗇 1406

十画

博 101

十二画以上

兢 879
暇 616
戴 287
矗 225

7 厂(厂)部

厂 8
169

二画

厅 1620
仄 2047
历 1007
厄 425
反 450

三画

厉 1007
压 204
厄 2096

四画

压 1866
1875
厌 1888
厍 1434
后 709

六画

厣 1871
厦 2112
厕 146
1553
质 2118

七画

厩 1108
厘 999
厚 708
盾 406

八画

厝 267
原 2012
厩 1543

九画

厨 911
厢 1781
厦 1884
厩 897

十画

厨 221
厦 1413
1762
雁 1888
厥 911

十二画

厮 1541
愿 2022
厩 444

十三画

靥 1905
魇 1884
赝 1888
鹰 1889

十四画

赝 1888
糜 653

十六画

黡 1884

8 匚部

二画

区 1200
1328
匹 1230
巨 906

三画

匣 1251
匝 2033
匹 1929

四画

匡 969
匠 835

五画

匣 1757
医 1925
匠 79

六画

匾 652
匽 936

七画
匿 1884
八画
匿 1181
匪 486
九画
匮 973
匾 78

9
卜(卜)部

卜 104
　 105
一至三画
上 1423
　 1424
　 1428
卄 971
卡 919
　 1278
占 2053
　 2056
卢 1062
四至五画
贞 2074
卣 1991
六至七画
卦 627
卓 2176
卮 1810
八画
桌 2177

10
冂(冂)部

二画
冇 1113
冈 557
三画
用 1977
甩 1516
四至六画
同 1628
　 1638
网 1683
冏 894
罔 1685
岡 1685
周 2140

11
八(丷)部

八 21
一画
丫 1870
二画
兮 1748
公 90
分 490
　 502
公 598
三画
兰 983
四画
共 597
　 603
　 604
并 92
　 95
关 629
兴 1828
　 1835
五画
兵 91
垒 65
岔 156
兑 399
弟 341
六画
其 761
　 1260
具 907
典 346
贫 1240
忿 502
瓮 1715
单 159
　 292
　 1420
七画
簋 1418
盆 1221
养 1896
前 1285
酋 1328
兹 251
　 2178
八画
翁 1715
兼 815

九画以上
舆 1996
鞭 161

12
人(亻入)部

人 1362
入 1384
一画
亿 1942
个 583
二画
仁 1362
什 1445
　 1476
仃 368
仆 1254
　 1255
仌 21
化 722
　 726
仇 2061
仇 213
　 1327
仂 991
仍 1372
仅 873
　 876
仅 介 865
　 256
从 仑 今 1080
　 870
仓 140
以 1936
三画
仨 1390
仕 1489
付 535
仗 2061
代 289
仙 1765
仟 1283
仡 578
　 1942
仫 1164
仅 781
们 1124
仪 1932
仗 1196
仔 2178
　 2182
他 1572
　 1371
仞 1635
仝 429
令 1045
　 1046
　 1047
四画
伕 513
伟 1699
传 229
　 2169
休 1839
伍 1737
伎 791
伏 518
伛 2001
优 1978
伢 181
伢 1872
伐 444
伝 1231
伝 1667
伸 2139
伲 1293
伢 1737
件 827
任 1362
　 1370
伤 1420
伟 162
价 809
　 865
　 866
伦 1080
份 502
伧 140
　 186
仰 1895
　 934
仿 468
伙 754
伪 1699
伫 2160
伦 1823
伊 1927
似 1489
　 1552
全 1338
会 654
　 746
　 964
合 583
　 692
企 1267
伞 262
众 1659
伞 2139
　 1403
五画
佞 1190
佉 1331
估 611
　 625
体 1596
　 1599
何 691
佐 2218
伭 1226
佑 1992
伛 1060
作 920
攸 1980
但 299
伸 1440
佃 360
　 1610
伹 2145
佴 1552
佚 1942
作 2216
　 2217
　 2219
伯 33
　 103
伶 1045
佣 1975
　 1977
低 323
你 1181
佝 608
佟 1635
佧 2145
住 2159
位 1706
伴 37
佗 1661
　 1664
伺 254
　 1551
倪 1181
佛 512
　 519
伽 544
　 800
　 1305
彼 70
佘 1433
余 1996
佥 1283
含 674
六画
佳 800
侍 1489
佶 781
佬 991
佴 436
　 1169
供 597
　 607
侟 382
使 1480
佰 33
侑 1992
侍 963
侩 1573
例 1009
侠 1757
侄 969
侥 846
　 1900
侄 2106
侦 2076
侥 646
侣 1069
侗 382
　 1635
　 1636
侃 928
侧 146
　 2047
　 2052
侏 2147
侥 1441
侹 1624
侨 1302
侍 2142
侄 1338
侩 964
侩 426
佻 1611
俏 1942
佩 1219
侥 652
侔 1710
侯 696
侈 202
侥 1661
侪 158
佼 846
依 1926
侥 254
侅 544
佯 1891
衆 330
侥 156
依 1193
侔 1157
舍 1433
　 1436
命 1147
贪 1579
念 1186
侃 1172
七画
俦 213
俨 1887
俅 1327
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　 1235
俩 1014
　 1029
俪 1009
修 1839
俏 1303
俣 2001
俚 1006
保 48
俜 1242
促 261
俄 423
俐 1009
侮 1737
身 1441
俭 821
俗 1557
俘 519
俛 525
　 1134
信 1823
悦 1657
　 1661
俤 341
浪 1024
侵 1306
侯 708
偏 901
俑 1976
俟 1262
　 1552
俊 918
俞 1997
弇 1170
　 1887
俎 2207
八画
棒 511
倩 1293
　 1322
债 2053
俵 89
倗 1904
借 864
偌 1388
值 2106
倏 1167
傍 65
倚 1934
俺 12
健 859
倾 1315
倒 306
　 310
俳 1208
俶 225
　 1601
倬 2177
倏 1505
脩 1841
倘 167
　 1587
俱 900
　 909
倮 1086
倡 170
俺 1142
倗 1086
候 709
倭 1716
倪 1179
俾 70
倜 1601
惊 892
　 1030
俯 525
倅 264
倍 59
倦 911
倓 1580
倌 628
倥 947
　 952
健 827
倨 909
倔 912
　 915
拿 1165
衾 1307
九画
僳 1811
债 502
做 2218
鸽 1839
偃 1887
偾 1846
偭 1134
偕 1807
偿 167
偶 1201
偈 791
　 859
偎 1688
偲 129
　 1543
偢 214
　 1303
傀 651
　 973
傅 2001
偷 1639
傯 2201
停 1622
傣 186
偻 1060
　 1069
偏 1232
假 807
　 810
傩 709
傻 1717
龛 928
盒 694
十画
傣 287
傲 19
傲 2040
傎 343
傅 535
傈 1009
傅 1197
傩 70
僳 6
僚 1791
傥 1587

僕 1747
傍 44
傢 800
傧 90
储 223
傕 912
傩 1199
舒 1505
畬 1432
1996
翕 1747
禽 1309

十一画

僞 1876
僕 678
儲 2177
僄 1238
催 263
傰 1223
傻 1413
像 1787
僚 204
傺 2064
僇 1067
愈 2005

十二画

僆 103
僖 1747
儆 888
僾 746
僳 1559
僚 1031
僭 827
僬 837
僻 234
儆 898
僮 1635
2172
僔 2216
僧 1409
僦 159

十三画

僵 832
儡 1406
僾 1611
儳 2145
儆 846
儋 292
僾 1392
僻 1231

十四画

儻 1575
儒 1381
儗 1181
儘 9

十五画

鯈 213
儡 993

十六画

鯈 1505

十七画

儷 1352

二十一画

儻 993

13 勹部

一画

勺 1430

二画

勿 1740
匆 894
匀 2029
勾 608
611

三画

句 608
909
匆 256
匈 547
包 45

四画

旬 1863
匈 1838

五画

甸 361

六画

匍 1589
匐 1222

七画

匍 1254
匐 703

九画

匐 520

14 儿部

儿 427
先 1763
兆 2067
兕 1547
党 303
兜 383

15 匕部

匕 70

三至八画

北 56
旨 2110
匜 1321
匾 170

九画以上

匙 200
1494
匙 1932
匴 790

16 几(几)部

几 772
788

一至二画

凡 450
凤 511

四画

朵 421
夙 1559
凫 520

六至九画

咒 2145
凯 927
凭 1248
凰 739

17 亠部

一画

亡 1683

二画

卞 83
六 1056
1067
亢 560
934

三画

主 2150
市 1489
玄 1852

四画

亦 1943
交 840
亥 673
充 204

五画

亩 1158
亨 699

六画

京 881
享 1785
夜 1908
卒 262
2207
夼 1887
哀 1108
1125

七画

哀 4
亭 1623
亮 1030
裒 1187
妙 1139

八画

衰 263
1516
衷 2132
亳 104
离 1000
衮 654

九画

毫 683
孰 1507
熹 1222
衰 2119
商 1421
衷 1115
率 1073
1517

十画

褒 1811
就 898
哀 1253
棄 195
1462

十一画

禀 94
亶 299
雍 1975

十二画

褱 661
豪 682
褒 1842

十三画

褒 47

十四画

弹 421
壅 1975

十五画

襄 1783

十七画以上

亹 1122
1700
爨 1975

18 冫部

三画

江 560
冯 511
1249

四画

冷 237
沍 719
冲 206
210
冰 92
次 254
决 912

五画

冻 382
况 971
冷 995
泽 421
冶 1905

六画

冽 1035
冼 1770
净 893

七画

涂 1649

八画

凌 999
1045
淞 1554
凄 1259
准 2175
凋 362
凉 1024
1030

九画

凑 258
减 821

十画

溧 1013

十一画以上

渐 1543
凛 1041
凝 1189

19 一部

二至六画

冗 1379
写 1810
1812
军 916

七画

冠 631
637
冤 959
冢 2135
冥 1147
冤 2011

十画

幂 1132

20 凵部

凶 1836
击 761
凶 964
函 677

21 卩(㔾)部

卩 859

一至五画

印 17
印 1963
卯 1113
危 1693
却 1347
即 786
卻 1431

六至八画

卷 910
911
卺 873
卸 1810
卿 1316

22 刀(刂𠂉)部

刀 304

一画

刃 1372

二画

切 1303
1305
刈 1942

三画

刊 927
刨 772
刍 221
召 1431
2067

四画

刑 1829
刓 1677
刳 1654
刚 557
创 235
237
负 537
刎 1714
争 2082
刭 1003

五画

划 159
161
刘 1940
别 89
90
刖 735
免 1134
删 1417
刨 54
1214
判 1211
刹 523
刭 889

六画

刲 972
刺 1413
刺 244
252
刮 26
刳 959
刿 654
制 927
刽 2114
刹 654
156
1411
刹 421
兔 1653
刍 929
刻 944
券 1345
1854
刷 1515
1516

七画

荆 879
剋 946
刺 979
削 1791
1855
剐 627
剿 819
剑 214
剑 828
剃 1602

八画

剖 267
剿 2184
剖 770
剔 1596
剖 1253
剡 1420
1887
剜 1676
剥 47
101
剧 909
剔 420

九画

副 527
象 1789
剪 823
剧 1719

十画

剩 1461
割 579

十一画

崩 963
赖 982
剽 1236
詹 2054
剿 178
849

十二画

劂 911
复 1839
劄 2050
剿 1300
劚 2156
劀 627

十三画

劗 752
劈 1226
1231
豫 2011

十四画以上

剧 1152
劗 1003

23 力部

力 1013

二画
办 43
三画
劢 1100
加 802
四画
动 378
劣 1035
五画
劫 857
励 1007
助 2157
劬 1332
努 1197
劭 1431
劲 879
893
六画
劻 969
劼 856
势 1486
劾 694
七画
勃 102
勋 1861
勉 1135
勇 1977
八画
勘 789
勍 1319
勐 1126
勖 583
九画
勘 928
勤 1940
勖 1847
十一画
勤 1308
十三画
勰 1810
十七画
勷 1352

24
又部

又 1993
一画
叉 154
156
157
二画
友 1991
邓 323
劝 1345
双 1517
三画
发 437
446
圣 1462
对 400
四画
戏 1753
叟 1480
观 632
637
欢 729
五画
鸡 776
六画
叔 1505
受 1501
变 80
艰 816
七画
叟 1556
叙 1847
八画
难 1170
1171
桑 1404
十一画以上
叠 366
燮 1811
矍 911

25
厶部

厶 1544
二画
允 2029
三画
弁 84
台 1574
1575
四画
丢 375
负 2032
牟 1157
1164
五画
县 1773
1849
矣 1936
六画
叁 1402
参 136
150
1402
1445
七画
皋 1752
矣 1575
怠 291
垒 993
八画
畚 64
能 1169
1177

26
又部

三至五画
廷 1622
延 1880
六画
建 831

27
干部

干 547
557
二至四画
刊 927
邗 674
平 1242
幵 1283
罕 677
五画
鸨 551
六画
预 673

28
工部

工 590
二画
巧 1302
邛 1322
功 595
攻 884
左 2217
三画
巩 602
四画
贡 603
汞 602
攻 595
巫 1717
六画
项 1785
九画
巯 1328

29
土(士)部

土 1650
士 1483
二画
去 1334
1336
三画
圩 1694
1843
圬 1717
圭 648
寺 1547
吉 777
圪 577
圳 2077
圾 761
扩 969
圮 1230
圯 1929
地 315
333
场 162
168
在 2038
四画
坛 1579
坏 729
坊 1006
址 2106
坝 25
坼 686
坂 1260
1956
坂 36
坨 1080
坊 502
坎 928
坍 1578
均 915
坞 1737
坟 500
坑 947
坊 461
464
壳 938
1302
志 2111
块 964
声 1450
坚 812
坐 2220
坠 2174
毒 4
五画
坩 551
坷 936
938
坯 1224
垢 107
坪 1242
坫 346
炉 1062
坦 1582
坤 973
垌 894
坼 182
垄 1064
坻 199
330
垃 977
幸 1834
垭 37
坨 1664
泥 1179
坡 1250
坶 1157
坳 19
六画
型 1829
垚 1899
垭 1866
垣 2012
垮 962
垜 287
城 187
垭 365
挡 304
垌 382
1627
1636
壹 2156
垲 927
埂 1414
1878
垍 790
垴 1423
垢 609
垛 421
垵 651
垫 346
垴 1172
垓 544
垟 1890
垞 154
垠 1956
垩 424
垡 444
垦 712
七画
埔 107
1255
垄 59
埂 589
埭 107
垛 101
埠 677
埕 188
埘 1470
埋 1096
1103
埙 1861
埚 656
袁 2012
垞 2043
埒 1033
垴 1347
垿 1846
垸 2022
垠 986
壶 714
埃 3
八画
堵 390
填 2097
域 2004
埼 1260
埯 12
場 1940
堙 620
垂 421
堄 1181
堆 399
埤 1226
1231
埠 107
埰 132
埝 1185
堋 65
1222
堍 1653
堆 2175
培 1217
堉 2004
埠 1419
埠 986
壶 974
悳 1347
隶 288
埽 1406
堀 959
基 761
埜 1904
堑 1292
堂 1586
堑 974
堕 422
堰 407
垦 2104
九画
堪 928
堙 1898
堞 365
塔 287
1572
塭 736
堰 1888
堙 1951
堉 1664
埙 1385
堤 323
堨 5
424
垣 589
喜 1750
塄 995
堰 396
堠 708
堍 399
塝 1675
塍 1645
壹 1925
堡 50
105
1256
墅 797
十画
塔 595
填 1608
塭 579
塬 2012
塌 1572
堙 557
塑 1810
塕 1715
塘 1585
塝 44
塑 1559
十一画
墈 929
墐 875
墝 1284
墙 1295
塽 1527
墟 1843
墁 1105
嘉 799
墉 1975
境 891
墒 1420
墁 1878
墚 1024
塌 1305
墅 1512
垫 1809
墊 1507
墚 340
十二画
墣 1255
墺 19
墦 449
墩 405
墡 1419
增 2047
墀 199
十三画
壛 5
熹 1742
壎 984
壑 1904
壑 770
1268
壁 74
十四画
壕 682
壑 696
十六画
鼙 1230
十七画
壤 1352
十九画
懿 1940

30
艹(艸)部

一画
艺 1940
二画
艾 5
1940
艽 837
节 852
857
芳 991
芍 1167
三画
芋 2004
芏 390
芐 717
芍 1846
芊 1278
芍 1430
芃 1222

芨 765
芒 1107
1683
芝 2092
芑 1266
芎 1836
芗 1777

四画

芙 514
芫 1878
2012
芜 1733
苇 1698
芸 2028
芾 486
514
芰 789
茉 514
苈 1006
苊 425
苉 1230
苡 1323
苣 905
1334
芽 1870
芘 70
72
1226
芷 2106
芮 1387
芃 57
苋 1772
苄 1113
芙 19
苌 162
花 719
芹 1309
芥 545
864
苁 255
芩 1309
芬 489
苍 139
芪 1260
苏 1737
芡 1292
芐 17
芟 1414
芊 79
1562
芳 461
芳 1698
芸 2156
芦 1062
1064
芯 1812
1823
劳 986
芭 21
扎 955
苏 1556
苡 1933
芋 1847
2156

五画

茉 1154
苷 552
苦 960
苯 62
苛 936
苤 1238
若 1354
1388
茂 1113
苿 1058
茭 24
苹 1242
苝 56
苫 1414
1419
苜 1158
苴 899
1305
苗 1138
苺 1965
苜 1933
苒 1351
茼 1321
苧 2051
茬 199
苻 514
苊 611
茶 1188
苹 712
苓 1042
茆 1963
苟 608
茆 1109
莴 1186
苑 2022
苞 45
范 459
苧 1189
荧 1855
莹 1967
茶 429
苾 71
茺 1322
苣 1180
芫 1140
茀 514
苗 2177
苕 1430
1611
茄 799
1305
茎 879
苔 1574
茅 1109

六画

茸 1375
華 35
萱 732
萧 146
茜 1292
1742
荚 1905
荏 154
荐 824
茳 271
荪 1033
莢 805
黉 1596
1929
莞 1353
堇 70
此 244
2181
茆 1463
草 144
茧 816
莒 902
茵 1628
茵 1951
茴 742
茱 2146
莲 1622
苦 625
荞 1300
茯 514
茯 443
莲 1878
荏 1370
荐 1834
荃 1337
荟 746
茶 154
荀 1862
茗 1142
荅 580
荞 789
1260
荧 837
茨 244
荒 736
荄 544
莞 204
莱 1128
荘 832
茫 1108
荡 304
苛 1496
荣 1375
荤 748
1861
芽 1031
荥 1831
1969
荤 1086
荚 1966
1968
荨 1284
1862
莨 588
莩 875
荪 1567
荻 1300
荫 1951
1963
茹 1380
荔 1006
莢 1097
荭 703
荬 2145
药 1901

七画

荻 928
药 2029
莒 158
荸 66
莆 1254
莽 1109
莶 514
莲 980
莲 1016
莳 1470
1484
莫 1154
莴 1715
荪 89
菡 1124
莪 423
莉 1006
莠 1985
莓 1115
荷 687
696
莜 1980
莅 1006
荼 8
1647
莶 1763
莶 267
莘 514
1237
荽 1562
1653
荼 362
获 758
莜 1980
荻 329
莘 1439
1812
茼 811
苋 1665
莎 1409
1568
莞 628
632
1678
劳 1322
莹 1967
莨 986
1024
莺 1966
暮 916
葱 1370
莼 242

八画

菶 65
菁 879
荼 1609
菱 24
著 2156
菱 1042
薛 1665
萁 1260
敢 2205
葜 2176
林 1041
菘 1553
荼 1167
萋 1258
菲 472
486
菽 1503
菻 1704
菓 660
菖 161
萌 1124
菇 1617
萝 1081
菌 916
918
萎 1687
1698
莫 1995
葆 407
萑 732
药 339
菜 135
菜 489
菔 514
菟 1647
1653
萄 1588
萄 299
菊 900
萃 263
菩 1254
荚 1582
菏 688
萍 1242
菹 2206
菠 98
萕 304
营 811
菀 1678
2004
萤 1967
营 1968
萦 1969
萧 1790
菆 1064
1071
葩 1328
葐 611
菡 677
萨 1390
葊 1751
菇 611
菌 2178

九画

葜 1277
葑 504
511
葚 1370
1448
葫 714
葙 1777
葽 1898
葳 1687
葸 1354
莫 1386
葳 159
葖 687
葕 1890
葬 2041
萫 927
募 1159
葺 1268
葍 2027
葛 580
583
赍 973
葸 1751
萼 425
萼 611
萩 1323
董 378
葆 48
葍 1555
葩 1203
萬 2000
葎 1071
莽 8
葡 1254
葱 255
蒋 834
葶 1622
蒂 339
葩 1463
葵 1060
葕 703
漂 1208
落 1278
落 979
991
1081
1086
萱 1848
葵 1645
萹 76
葭 799
葵 972
茉 1379

十画

蓁 2071
蒜 1561
蒲 1254
蓍 1463
蓦 1383
1384
蔵 343
蓝 980
982
墓 1158
幕 1159
蓦 1155
蔥 427
蒋 1611
蓓 57
蓖 71
蔪 1086
蓟 1715
蓟 789
蓬 1222
蓑 1568
蒿 682
蒺 778
蔼 999
蒟 902
蓣 44
蓄 1846
蒹 811
蒴 1540
蒲 1254
蒲 986
赍 244
蓉 1376
蒙 1124
1125
蔀 986
蔓 1142
蓥 1968
蒨 1388
蒸 2080
蓪 1624
蒇 2004
蒆 5

十一画

彗 746
蔫 1182
蔌 1557
蒐 1654
藝 1940
蔷 1295
蔌 1557
慕 1159
暮 1159
摹 1149
蔺 1105
蔓 1103
1105
1679
蔂 992
蔑 1139
蔻 1124
蒌 1966
蒐 383
蓰 1751
蒸 703
蔽 1941
蔷 1208
蔗 1278
蔗 979
991
1081
1086
萱 1848
蔫 1645
蔺 76
蔑 799
葵 972
蔂 1379

十画

蓁 2071
蒜 1561
蔹 1021
蔡 135
蔗 2070
蔟 261
蔺 1041
蔽 71
蔕 1332
蔥 958
蔕 1848
蔓 4
蔚 1704
2004
蔓 1031
1064

十二画

蕙 746
蕈 1864
蕨 911
蕤 1387
蕞 2212
蕨 778
蕳 1698
蕾 1124
蕊 999
蕉 837
1300
蕖 2004
蕃 447
449
蕤 1536
蕫 378
蕲 1260
蕴 1708
蕈 2216
蕊 1387
蔬 1503
蔂 1380
蕴 2031

十三画

蘖 703
707
蕖 1698
蘼 1810
蕾 993
薯 1508
蘑 702
蘼 1601
蘅 995
薛 1854
薇 1687
蔫 910
薪 1812
蕙 1940
蘼 1715
薮 1556
薄 47
102
104
蔫 684
薛 71
薅 682

十四画

藉 778
　 864
藟 1574
藜 256
藏 141
　 2041
藷 1380
蘿 635
藒 78
薰 1861
藐 1138
藓 1768
藑 1322
藢 1180
藁 576
　 682
藻 1237
蔡 155

十五画

藕 1201
蒸 1388
藶 1940
藜 999
藟 850
藤 1595
薰 84
藩 447

十六画

蘿 758
蘋 1238
蘧 1332
蘗 1188
蘅 699
蘑 1149
蘼 1041
藻 2042

十七画

藕 900
蘊 687
蘩 449
蘗 1188
蘘 1352
蘼 1127

十九画

蘸 2055
蘗 1188
蘼 1127

31
寸部

寸 266

二至六画

刋 266
寿 1500
封 503

七至九画

尉 1707
　 2007
尉 1509
尊 2216

32
廾部

弃 1275
弄 902
弈 1943
弊 71

33
大部

大 275
　 289

一画

太 1576

二画

夲 1587
夯 65
　 679
头 1641
　 1645

三画

夸 962
夺 421
夼 969

四画

奂 427
奁 1017
奄 21

五画

奈 1169
奔 62
　 64
奇 770
　 1260
奋 1884
奋 502
奁 323
奈 1215

六画

契 1268
　 1810
奎 972
奋 270
奏 2049
　 2051
牵 1278
奖 834
奕 1943

七画

套 1590
奘 2041
　 2171

八画

匏 1214
奢 1431
爽 1527

九画

奋 667
奥 19
奠 361

十二画

奭 1482
奬 449
奭 2027

十四画

龑 421

34
尢(尣尣)部

兀 1717
　 1737

一画

尤 1980

三画

尥 1032
尧 1900

四画

尬 544

五画

尴 104

六画

尷 741
　 745
尷 1738

七画以上

尷 740
尷 1656
尷 553

35
弋部

弋 1941

一至五画

式 436
弍 1402
式 1482
弍 1591
　 1594
　 1654
弋 287
鸢 2011

六画

贰 435

36
小(⺌)部

小 1794

一画

少 1430
　 1431

二画

尔 429
尛 544

三画

尘 182
尖 813
光 637
当 301
　 304

四至六画

肖 1790
　 1803
尝 1570
尚 1428
尝 544
尝 162

七至九画

雀 1300
　 1302
　 1347
寮 1031
辉 741

十画以上

耀 1903
龘 309

37
口部

口 956

二画

可 938
　 944
右 1992
叶 1807
　 1906
叮 368
号 682
　 686
卟 105
只 2094
　 2110
叭 21
叱 204
兄 1836
叽 770
叼 361
叫 851
叩 958
叨 305
　 1587
叻 991
另 1047
叹 1585

三画

吁 1845
　 2005
吐 1652
　 1653
吓 696
　 1762
吋 267
　 1966
吕 1068
吊 362
吒 2050
吃 197
吸 1744
吖 3
吗 1090
　 1092
　 1096
吆 1898
向 1788

四画

吞 1658
吾 1733
否 512
　 1230
吪 181
吴 192
吴 1733
吠 513
吮 1090
吃 1941
呆 4
　 287
吱 2094
　 2178
吥 127
吠 486
吰 287
　 1575
呕 1201
呖 1008
吭 703
呃 426
呀 1870
　 1875
吨 405
吡 69
　 1231
吵 178
　 179
呗 33
　 61
员 2017
　 2028
　 2032
呐 1166
　 1174
吗 656
呐 1166
　 1174
吽 703
　 708
吪 423
听 1621
咬 525
吟 1957
吩 490
呛 1294
　 1299
吻 1713
吹 237
鸣 1717
吭 679
　 947
吣 1309
呎 202
　 1966
吲 1959
吧 21
　 26
吼 708
吮 1536
告 577
　 625
君 917

五画

味 1704
咐 270
哎 3
咕 611
呵 687
　 937
咂 2033
呸 1216
咳 443
咙 1059
咔 919
　 920
咕 1617
　 2053
咀 902
　 2212
呷 544
　 1757
呻 1440
呻 1350
咋 2034
　 2046
　 2050
咐 530
咱 33
呱 611
　 625
　 627
呼 712
呤 1044
　 1047
咆 708
咚 377
鸣 1145
咆 1214
咛 1189
咙 426
咏 1976
呢 1174
　 1179
咄 407
咖 1172
咖 544
　 919
哈 667
嗨 1090
哟 1978
哗 1542
咎 898

六画

哉 2035
哲 2181
哐 969
哇 1666
　 1668
唁 770
哃 436
哄 703
　 707
哑 1870
　 1872
晒 1447
唊 741
哒 270
咧 1032
　 1033
　 1035
咦 1929
哓 1791
哔 71
哽 1752
唧 244
虽 1562
唬 646
品 1241
咽 1875
　 1889
　 1907
哕 746
　 2024
咪 2145
咻 1839
哦 447
哗 722
咱 2033
　 2040
　 2041
咿 1926
响 1785
哌 1208
哙 964
哈 667
哚 421
咯 578
　 920
　 1057
　 1088
哆 407
哜 790
咬 1901
咳 667
　 938
咩 1139
咲 1803
咪 1127
咷 1588
咤 2051
唉 1193
哼 1862
哪 1165
　 1167
　 1174
哏 588
哞 1156
哟 1975
咨 2179

七画

哲 2070
哳 1060
唆 1100
哒 383
唢 607
　 707
哧 197
哮 1803
哳 2050
唠 988
　 991
哱 98
哺 105
哽 589
唔 1733
唡 1029
　 1966
哨 1431
唢 1570
哩 999
　 1006
　 1014
　 1966
哫 2207

唱 1942
哦 423
1200
唱 1668
唱 2044
唏 1744
唑 2218
唤 735
唁 1889
唷 699
702
唧 770
啊 1
3
唉 3
6
唆 1568

八画

啬 511
啧 2046
啪 1203
啦 979
980
啮 1199
1354
喵 1138
啉 1039
唵 12
啄 2177
啮 2168
啡 482
啃 946
啮 1188
唬 717
1763
圃 656
唱 170
啰 1081
1084
唾 1665
唯 1695
1698
啤 1227
啥 1412
唸 876
啁 2064
2140
啕 1588
啕 713
啐 264
唼 1413
啃 1975
啤 159
1579
啖 299
啵 104
啶 370
啷 985
唳 1008
啸 1803
啜 227
244
兽 1503

九画

喷 1220
1221
喋 365
2050
嗒 270
1573
喃 1170
喳 152
2050
喇 979
喽 1898
喊 677
哑 1668
喱 999
喹 972
喈 855
喁 1975
1996
喧 1667
喝 687
696
喂 1705
喟 973
喘 234
唠 960
哮 34
啾 894
嗖 1556
喤 739
喉 707
喻 2005
喑 12
喨 1030
喑 1952
嗜 1889
啼 1599
嗟 855
911
嗖 1060
1062
嗞 2178
喧 1848
喀 919
喔 1200
1715
喙 746
啻 204
善 1419
誉 962

十画

嗪 1309
嗷 18
嗦 1559
嘟 386
嗜 1487
嗑 937
944
嗫 1188
嗬 687
嗤 424
嗔 182
嗦 1571
嗝 581
嗄 3
1413
嗣 1547
嗯 1179
嗅 1841
嗥 682
嗲 342
嗳 5
6
嗡 1715
嗽 1157
1966
嗙 1213
嗌 6
1942
嗛 1291
嗍 1568
嗨 667
嗐 673
嗤 197
嗵 1624
嗓 1404
嗞 1975
嗜 1220

十一画

嘻 746
嘞 995
嘈 144
嘬 1556
嘌 1237
嘁 1259
嘎 544
嘘 1463
1845
嘱 712
嘭 1585
嘣 65
嘤 1966
嘚 313
315
曼 851
嗢 1078
嘘 2067
2070
嘛 1096
嘀 323
329
嘁 1556
嘀 299
嘧 1129

十二画

嘻 1744
嘭 1222
嘻 1904
嘶 1541
嘱 544
581
嘲 178
2064
嘶 911
嘹 1031
嘻 2040
嘆 1254
嘬 227
2216
嘿 697
1155
噍 851
噢 1200
噙 1744
噙 1309
噜 1062
噌 236
噂 2216
噌 150
187
嘱 2150
噗 1864
噔 316

十三画

嚏 752
758
1200
嚣 682
嚼 876
嘮 995
嚷 1240
嘴 2211
嚎 912
1855
器 1269
噪 2043
噬 1487
噉 851
噉 702
噫 1926
噻 1391
噼 1226

十四画

噫 1601
嚅 1380
嚎 682
嚷 677
嚓 129
152

十五画

囂 1957
囂 19
1791
嚣 1115

十七画

嚼 846
851
912
嚷 1352
1353

二十二画

囔 1172

38 口部

二画

囚 1327
四 1547

三画

团 1654
因 1951
回 742
748
囝 819
囡 1169

四画

园 2016
围 1694
困 974
囤 406
1659
囵 423
囫 1080
囫 715
囥 934

五画

国 656
固 621
困 1348
囹 1044
图 1647
囫 66

六画

圃 1992

七画

圃 105
1255
圖 2001
圂 750
圆 2017

八画

圊 1314
圉 2001
圈 909
911
1336

九画

圌 239

十画

園 1075
圖 1649

十二画以上

圜 733
2019
圞 1981

39 山部

山 1415

三画

屹 1738
屿 2001
屾 1440
屹 578
1942
岁 1566
岌 781
岠 1266
岂 1266

四画

岍 1279
岐 1262
岖 1331
岈 1872
岗 561
岘 1773
岑 150
岚 983
岜 21
岙 19
岑 1080
岛 306
岿 859

五画

岵 719
岢 943
岸 16
岩 1879
峋 382
崇 377
岿 972
岬 807
岫 1841
岽 2218
岭 1046
峋 609
峁 1113
峄 1634
岷 1140
岩 1611
峄 1942
岳 2025
岱 290
岖 1855
岬 1157

六画

峙 1488
2114
峁 392
炭 1584
峡 1757
峣 1900
峒 382
1634
峤 851
1301
峇 21
峋 1862
峯 426
峥 2081
峇 1475
峧 837
幽 1978
峦 1075

七画

巉 1060
崁 929
崂 988
峬 104
崋 1432
峭 982
峭 1303
峨 423
峪 1770
崆 1770
峪 2005
峰 505
崑 986
峻 918

八画

崚 995
崖 1872
崎 1262
崦 1875
崭 2055
崑 974
崮 625
崔 263
崟 1957
崤 1794
崩 65
崚 656
崒 2207
崇 207
崆 947
崚 1322
嵩 1067
崛 912

九画

嵌 929
1292
嵴 365
嵛 287
嵘 1376
嵴 156
嵗 1668
1688
嵎 1996
嵬 1884
嵘 1810

十四画

幽 90
嶝 12
嶷 1930

十五画

巍 1746

十六画

巅 343

十七画

巉 1746
巍 1688
巉 159

十九画

巉 1172

40 巾部

巾 866

二画
布 125
帅 1516
三画
帆 447
四画
帏 1696
帐 713
帐 2061
帕 1204
希 1747
五画
帖 1617
1620
帜 2114
帙 2114
帕 1204
帔 1219
帑 1587
帑 2011
六画
帮 43
带 288
帧 2074
帡 1248
帝 341
帷 910
911
帑 1383
七画
帱 213
310
帐 2071
帨 1303
帧 1536
八画
常 162
帻 2046
帼 660
帷 1696
九画
幅 516
帽 1114
幛 1068
幄 1717
幛 1248
十画
幌 739
幌 1599
幎 1129
十一画
幖 86
幔 1106
幛 2061
十二画
幮 221
幙 517
幡 447
幢 236
2172
十三画
幪 1125
幔 1300
幨 158
161
十六画
幰 1770

41
彳部
彳 204
三画
行 679
682
701
1831
四画
彻 182
役 1942
彷 468
1212
五画
征 2081
徂 260
往 1685
佛 519
彼 70
径 892
六画
衍 929
930
待 287
291
徙 1554
徠 1554
徊 728
745
徇 1864
徉 1891
衍 1887
律 1073
很 698
七画
衍 2023
徒 1649
徠 982
衍 2005
衍 680
徐 1846
八画
徜 701
徙 1045
徛 791
徘 1208
徙 1751
徜 167
得 314
315
衔 1767
九画
街 855
衖 1789
衙 382
1638
御 2005
徨 739
循 1862
十画
衙 1872
微 1688
徭 1900
徯 1747
十二画
衢 715
德 314
徵 2110
十三画
衡 2175
徵 838
846
851
衡 701
十四画
徽 741
二十一画
衢 1332

42
彡部
四至七画
形 1830
彤 1635
须 1845
彦 1889
八至十画
彩 133
彭 1222
十一画以上
彰 2059
影 1970

43
夕部
夕 1748
二画
外 1668
卯 1316
三画
舛 234
名 1146
多 407
八至九画
梦 1126
够 610
飧 1567
十画
夤 1958
十一画
夥 754
舞 1737

44
夂部
二画
处 224
226
冬 377
务 1740
三画
各 583
584
四画
夆 1212
条 1611
五至九画
备 60
复 530
夏 1762
夔 60
十四画以上
夔 2132
夔 1172
夔 972

45
爿(片)部
爿 1210
三画
壮 2172
妆 2171
四画
状 2172
戕 1295
斨 1295
五至七画
洞 938
将 833
835
1295
牆 2041

46
广部
广 9
646
二画
庇 1231
邝 971
三画
庄 2169
庆 1322
四画
庑 1737
床 236
庋 653
库 961
庇 72
应 1967
1973
庐 1063
序 1847
五画
床 64
庞 1212
店 361
庙 1139
府 526
底 315
331
庙 1031
庖 1214
庚 589
废 487
六画
庤 2119
度 391
421
庭 1623
麻 1841
庠 1784
七画
席 1749
庸 104
座 2221
唐 1586
八画
庶 1512
庹 1665
庵 9
颀 1321
庾 2001
庫 56
72
廊 985
康 930
庸 1975
九画
庾 204
廋 1556
廆 651
1700
廒 589
十画
廒 19
廓 976
廉 1020
十一画
廛 873
1309
廣 1943
腐 526
廖 1032
十二画
廚 222
廛 159
十三画
癟 1811
廪 1041
麃 800
十四画
廯 2071
膺 1967
十五画
鹰 1967
十六画
廠 2205
十七画
麠 1967
1973

47
门(門)部
门 1122
一画
闩 1517
二画
闪 1418
三画
闬 678
闭 72
问 1714
闯 236
四画
闰 1388
闱 1696
闲 1767
闵 703
间 814
829
闵 1142
闶 930
934
闪 1700
闷 1122
1124
五画
闸 2050
闹 1173
闷 73
六画
闺 651
闻 1712
闼 1573
闽 1142
闾 1068
阊 927
阀 444
阁 581
阂 2091
阁 581
阂 695
七画
阃 974
阄 227
阉 894
阊 1958
阅 2027
阆 985
986
八画
阇 386
1433
阈 2006
阉 1876
阊 162
阅 1753
阌 1713
阊 749
阎 1883
阔 426
1876
阐 161
九画
阗 1954
阑 983
阒 1336
阋 747
阔 976
阕 1348
十画
阖 694
阗 1610
阈 271
1573
阙 912
1347
1348
十一画
阚 930
阛 972
十三画
阛 733

48
宀部
二画
宁 1190
它 1572
宄 653
三画
宇 2001
守 1500
宅 2052
字 2198
安 9
四画
完 1677
宋 1555
宏 704
牢 988
灾 2035
宄 1700
五画
宝 51
宗 2200

定 370
宕 304
宠 210
宜 1933
审 1447
宙 2145
官 630
宛 1679
实 1477
宓 1130

六画

宣 1848
宦 735
宥 1993
宬 195
室 1490
宫 601
宪 1773
客 945

七画

害 673
宽 967
宧 1933
宸 185
家 800
811
866
宵 1794
宴 1889
宾 91
容 1377
宰 2035
寄 1348
案 17

八画

寇 959
寐 2216
寅 1959
寄 792
寂 792
宿 1559
1841
1843
寀 135
密 1130

九画

寒 676
寨 831
富 540
寝 1477
寓 2007
寤 636
寐 1122
寐 94

十画

塞 1391
1392
1408
骞 1283
寞 1156
寘 2121
窦 945
寝 1309

十一画

寨 2053
赛 1392
搴 1283
寡 627
察 156
蜜 1130
寤 1740
寥 1031

十二画

寮 1031
寓 918
鼋 12

十三画

褰 1283
寰 733

十四画

蹇 824
謇 824
瘳 1945

49 辶(辵)部

辵 244

二画

让 1470
辽 1031
边 76
84

三画

迁 1994
过 656
661
666
达 271
迈 1099
迪 158
迁 1283
迄 1275
迅 1864
巡 1863

四画

迂 1685
进 873
879
远 2020
违 1694
运 2029
还 668
732
连 1017
迓 1875
迤 2175
迮 1737
近 876
返 459
迎 1969
这 2071
远 682
迟 200

五画

述 1509
迪 329
迥 894
迭 365
迮 2046
迤 1932
1934
迫 1208
1252
迩 429
迢 1615
迦 805
迨 291

六画

迺 1167
迥 1034
选 1852
适 1488
追 2173
逅 712
逃 1588
逄 1212
逄 1933
迹 791
迸 66
送 1555
迷 1127
逆 1181
退 1657
逊 1865

七画

逝 1486
速 1327
逋 104
速 1557
逗 385
逦 1005
逐 2148
逍 1791
逞 197
造 2044
透 1643
途 1649
逶 976
逛 647
逖 1602
逢 510
递 341
通 1624
1639
逡 1348

八画

逵 972
逴 244
逻 1085
逶 1688
逸 1943
逭 735
逯 1067
逮 287
291

九画

遍 66
遇 2005
遏 426
遗 1705
1929
遒 426
遄 229
遑 739
遁 407
逾 1997
遄 1599
遊 1982
遒 1328
道 312
遂 1562
1566
遍 84
遐 1758

十画

遨 18
遘 609
遏 1572
遣 1291
遝 1572
1573
遥 1900
遛 1051
1056
遽 2047

十一画

遭 2041
遮 2067

十二画

遾 1763
遴 1040
遵 2216
遹 2010

十三画

遽 907
邀 1898
邂 1811
遾 2054
避 75

十四画

邈 1139
邃 1566

十五画

邋 979

50 彐(彑彑)部

二至四画

归 650
寻 1863
灵 1045

五至七画

录 1067
帚 2144
彖 1654

八至十画

彗 745
彘 2121

十三画以上

彝 1933
彟 2023

51 尸部

尸 1467

一至三画

尺 182
202
尼 1180
尻 934
尽 873
878

四画

层 150
屁 1231
尿 1187
1562
屋 1700
1936
屎 1554
屁 25
局 901

五画

屉 1602
居 900
届 866
鸱 1468
屎 66
屈 1331

六画

屋 1719
屑 362
屙 2110
屏 93
94
1249
屎 1482

七画

展 2055
屎 1328
屎 386
屑 1812
屐 776
屑 423

八画

屠 1650

九画

屦 1812
屣 1749
属 1509
2156
屏 911
屎 1070
屎 139
159

十一画

屣 1752

十二画

履 1070
屡 909

十四画以上

屭 161

52 己(已巳)部

己 789
巳 1553
已 1936

一至三画

巴 23
导 307
异 1946

四至五画

改 544
忌 797

六至九画

巷 682
1786
巽 1864

53 弓部

弓 602

一画

引 1959

二画

弘 704

三画

犷 656
弛 200

四画

张 956
张 2059

五画

弧 716
弥 1128
弦 1768
弧 178
弩 893
弩 1197

六画

张 1064
弯 1675
拳 1337
弭 1129

七画

弱 1388

八画

弼 1223
弼 836
弹 300
1580

九画

弼 75
强 836
1295
1299
粥 2007
2142

十六画

疆 834

54 子部

子 2182
2199

一至三画

孔 953
孕 2032
存 265
孙 1567
孖 1090

四画

孛 57
102
孜 2180

五画

学 1855
孟 1127
孤 612
孢 47
孳 1197

六画

孪 1075
孩 668

九画

孽 2179

十五画

孺 1383

55 屮(屮)部

出 215
226

56 女部

女 1197

二画

奶 1167
奴 1196

三画

妄 1686
奸 816
如 1381
妁 1541
妇 543
妃 482
好 684
687
她 1572
妈 1090

四画

妍 1883
妩 1737
妄 2029
妓 797
妪 2011
妣 70
妙 1139

妊 1372
妖 1898
妗 879
姊 2184
妨 464
　 468
妫 651
妒 392
妞 1191
妝 687
姒 1553

五画

妻 1259
　 1269
妹 1122
妹 1156
姑 612
妒 423
妲 271
姗 684
姐 863
妯 2144
妳 1352
姓 1836
姁 1846
妫 2205
姗 1418
妮 1179
始 1482
姆 1090
　 1158

六画

契 856
娈 1076
姿 2180
娀 1554
娃 1667
姞 787
姥 991
　 1158
娅 1875
姮 702
娉 962
姨 1933
娆 1353
　 1354
姻 1956
姝 1506
娌 1445
娇 845
姤 611
姶 426
姚 1901
婉 653
姣 845
　 849
姘 1238
妮 157
娜 1166
　 1199

七画

姗 1003
姜 1172
娑 1568
婴 423
　 424
姬 776
娠 1445
婄 57
娱 2000
娌 1006
娉 1242
婕 244
娟 910
娲 627
　 1666
娥 424
娲 1119
娩 1135
　 1679
娴 1768
娣 342
娘 1186
娓 1701
婀 423
娭 4
　 1749

八画

娸 1260
娶 1334
婪 983
婴 1966
婆 1250
婧 893
婊 89
婷 1836
婼 244
　 1389
婐 1967
婂 728
婐 1717
娼 162
婚 625
婕 1536
婑 1717
婗 1180
婢 75
婤 2142
婚 749
婘 1345
婵 159
婶 1448
婉 1679
娜 986

九画

婆 1846
媒 1119
媟 1812
嫡 1665
娼 1115
媪 19
嫂 1708
嫂 1406
嫜 12
嫒 2019
　 2020
　 2023
婷 1623
嫂 1122
嫡 1848
嫈 1741

十画

嫱 1210
嫱 611
嫫 1153
嫄 2020
嫕 1750
嫕 1231
嫒 7
嫉 787
嫱 226
嫌 1768
嫁 810
嫔 1241
嫱 199

十一画

嬰 1926
嬖 1238
嫣 1877
嫱 1298
嫩 1177
嫖 1237
嫒 1950
嫭 719
嫦 168
嫚 1103
　 1107
嫘 993
嫜 2060
嫡 330
嫽 991

十二画

嬉 1749
嫽 1031
嫌 1352
嬲 1186
嫦 461

十三画

嬖 75
嬛 733
嬗 903
嫈 1442
嬗 1420

十四画

嬷 1153

十五画

孌 1156

十七画

孀 1517

57
飞(飛)部

飞 482

58
马(馬)部

马 1092

二画

驭 2011

三画

驾 677
驮 422
　 1664
驼 1664
驯 1864
驰 200

四画

驱 1332
驵 1375
驭 449
驳 104
驴 1068
驶 913

五画

驽 1197
驾 811
驵 2041
驷 894
驶 1482
驹 1553
驰 1664
驸 543
驹 900
驺 2205
驻 2161
驼 1664
驺 75
驿 1951
驺 291
　 1575

六画

骂 1096
骁 1794
骒 1956
骁 1445
骄 845
骅 724
骆 1089
骇 673
骈 1235

七画

骊 1003
骍 982
骋 197
骒 627
骀 1650
验 1889
骏 2200
骅 1829
骎 1308
骇 4
骏 918

八画

骐 1263
骑 797
　 1263
骓 485
骒 946
雅 2174
骗 1590
骒 1068
骕 1560
骖 137

九画

鹭 2121
骰 651
骚 752
骚 1599
鹜 1741
骗 1236
骤 972
骚 1404

十画

鹜 18
　 19
骝 1055
骗 1420

十一画

骠 86
　 1238
骟 1527
骡 1086
骢 256

十二画

骧 406

十三画

骗 45

十四画

骤 2145

十六画

骥 797

十七画

骧 730
骊 1527
骧 1783

59
幺部

幺 1899
幻 735
幼 1994
幾 777

60
巛部

甾 2035
甾 1975
巢 179

61
王(玉)部

王 1682
　 1685
玉 2003

一画

玊 1557

二画

玎 366
玑 761
玏 991

三画

玕 551
玒 703
弄 1060
　 1196
玓 1995
玖 895
玓 333
玚 170
　 1890
玛 1091

四画

珐 512
玩 1676
玮 1698
环 730
玥 1870
玭 1238
现 1771
玫 1115
玠 864
玥 255
玢 90
　 489
玲 1294
玥 2024
玦 911

五画

珏 911
珑 2054
珐 613
珐 446
珂 936
珑 1058
玶 1242
珐 346
珅 1439
玳 287
珀 1251
珍 2071
玲 1042
珧 1006
珊 1414
玹 1849
玼 70
珉 1140
珈 799
玻 97
玺 1751

六画

珪 647
珥 428
珙 602
顼 1843
珖 637
珧 301
珠 2146
珽 1623
珣 1785
珩 699
珧 1899
珣 1862
珞 1086
狰 186
珓 849
班 35
珲 740
　 749
珒 866
琎 1862

七画

琦 1507
琍 873
球 1324
琏 1021
琐 1569
理 1003
琇 1841
琀 674
琉 1048
琑 1347
琅 985
琊 918
望 1686

八画

琫 65
琥 1734
琴 1308
琶 1203
琪 1260
瑛 1965
琳 1035
琦 1260
琢 2177
　 2217
琥 716
琨 973
瑯 1081
琼 1322
斑 34
琰 1884
琮 256
琯 632
琬 1678
琛 182
绿 1064
琇 1557
琚 899

九画

瑟 1406
瑚 714
瑊 811
瑛 1386
瑁 1113
瑞 1387
瑰 647
瑀 2000
瑜 1995
瑗 2022
瑾 267
瑄 1848
瑕 1757
瑑 1379
璨 2167
瑙 1172

十画

璈 18
璠 873
瑱 2077
璃 1122
瑶 1899
瑶 1587
瑗 5
璃 999
瑭 1585
瑢 1375

十一画

瑾 871
璜 736
璀 263
璎 1965
璁 255
璋 2058
璇 1849
璆 1326
璞 1569

璧 1926

十二画

璩 887
璞 1254
璐 984
璟 887
璠 449
璘 1035
璚 1322
疆 425

十三画

瓌 758
璷 732
璨 139
璩 1332
璐 1064
璪 2042
璧 74

十五画

璽 1714

十六画

瓒 2040
瓖 647

十七画

瓘 635
瓖 1777

62 无(旡)部

无 1149
1719

四至七画

炁 1269
忞 5
既 797

十画

暨 797

63 韦(韋)部

韦 1693

二至五画

韭 170
韧 1370
韨 514

六画

韩 1698

九画

韫 2029
韙 1698

十画

辅 33
韬 1587

64 木(木)部

木 1159

一画

术 1509
2148
札 2050

二画

朽 1841
朴 1237
1250
1251
1255
朳 21
机 765
朸 1007
权 1337
杀 1409
杂 2033

三画

杆 552
554
杠 557
561
杜 390
材 130
村 264
杕 339
421
杖 2061
杌 1737
杓 1940
杏 1409
杉 1414
杓 86
1430
极 778
杠 1108
杞 1266
李 1005
杝 999
1929
杗 1108
杨 1890
杈 151
156
杩 1096

四画

枉 1683
枟 2028
林 1035
枝 2092
杯 55
枢 1503
枥 1006
柜 653
902
枇 1226
枒 717
杪 1139
杳 1901
枫 557
枧 57
枘 1387
枧 816
杵 223
枚 1115
枨 188
析 1742
板 36
枞 256
2199
松 1553
枪 1294
枫 504
柳 17
构 609
杭 679
枋 461
料 383
杰 858
枕 2076
杻 214
1192
杷 1203
杼 2157
枭 1791

五画

标 84
柰 1167
栈 2055
柑 552
椑 1940
枯 959
柫 2112
柯 936
柄 93
柘 2070
栊 1058
枢 897
枰 1242
栋 382
栌 1062
相 1777
1786
查 155
2049
柙 1757
栲 1790
柚 1980
1992
枳 2106
枧 225
柞 2051
2218
桕 513
柏 30
102
104
栎 1665
栀 2092
桂 1042
柢 330
栎 1006
2024
枸 607
609
902
栅 1414
2051
柳 1055
枹 45
柱 2156
柿 1484
栏 983
桦 37
柠 1189
柁 1664
桕 71
柑 421
枷 799
柀 67
柽 186
树 1509
柒 1260
染 1351
架 810

六画

框 969
梆 43
栻 1484
桂 653
桔 858
901
栲 935
桄 991
栱 603
桠 1866
梆 182
桓 732
栖 1258
1742
栭 427
桡 1353
桯 2112
桱 2162
桢 2074
桄 637
647
档 304
桐 1628
桤 1258
株 2146
梃 1623
1624
桔 625
974
桥 1300
梂 514
桕 897
桦 724
桁 679
701
栓 1517
桧 653
746
桃 1588
桅 1694
栴 1862
格 577
580
栘 1929
桩 2169
校 850
1803
核 688
714
样 1897
栟 62
91
桉 8
根 586
栩 1846
柴 158
桀 859
栾 1075
桨 834
桑 911

七画

梼 1588
械 1810
桔 2112
彬 90
梵 460
桲 1253
梗 589
梧 1733
梧 55
棟 980
梴 1017
棣 71
梢 1428
棰 1620
悝 999
栲 182
梏 621
梅 1115
检 816
泰 1258
桴 514
桴 1387
桅 911
梓 2181
梳 1503
梳 2176
梯 1595
梁 1568
根 985
梖 1042
椅 899
桶 1636
梭 1568
梨 999
渠 1332
梁 1025

八画

棻 1308
聚 2205
棒 44
楮 223
棱 995
1042
棋 1260
椰 1903
椒 2205
楛 717
961
楛 1388
植 2104
森 1408
琴 1439
棼 500
棫 2004
棫 387
椅 1925
1933
椓 2177
棲 1258
棑 1205
椒 837
棹 2065
棵 936
棍 655
椤 1081
棰 238
椎 238
2172
棉 1132
椑 55
1226
棚 1222
椭 901
椋 1024
椁 660
棓 44
55
57
棬 1336
棰 1224
棪 1884
棕 2199
棺 628
632
椌 1294
椀 1678
榔 985
楗 824
棣 339
椐 899
椭 1665
椠 1292
棠 1586
棨 1268
棣 1557

九画

楔 1805
榇 436
椿 242
楳 1115
椹 1448
2072
楠 1170
楂 155
2049
楹 1884
楝 1022
楷 852
927
榄 984
楫 778
楹 1708
楬 858
楩 1687
楞 995
楣 616
楸 1323
椴 396
楣 1235
槐 728
楀 902
槌 238
楯 406
1536
榆 1995
榗 2012
楹 1554
榇 185
椸 1929
楣 1068
槎 156
楼 1060
榉 902
楦 1854
榆 811
楠 1235
概 545
楣 1116
楹 1969
椲 1694
椽 229
槚 547

十画

榛 2071
榧 486
榱 2012
榰 2092
榼 936
横 1103
模 1149
1157
槔 1536
榆 1995
榗 2012
槔 852
927
榄 984
楫 778
楹 1708
楬 858
楩 1687
楞 995
楣 616
楸 1323
椴 396
楣 1235
槐 728
楀 902
槌 238
楯 406
榇 1295
槽 143
槭 1268
槚 1527
樗 215
樘 1585
榴 1879
樱 1966
橡 1787
槲 714
樣 930
樟 2058
樀 323
檠 1963
橄 554
榴 1749
樛 894
槲 1133
槊 2148

十一画

槜 746
槿 871
横 699
702
樯 1295
槽 143
槭 1268
槚 1527
樗 215
樘 1585
榴 1879
樱 1966
橡 1787
槲 714
樣 930
樟 2058
樀 323
檠 1963
橄 554
榴 1749
樛 894
槲 1133
槊 2148

十二画

檠 1319
槚 2024
橱 221
橛 911
橇 1300
樵 1301
檎 1309
橹 1064
檑 1351

憧 1628
橦 1418
樽 2216
橐 1742
橙 182
　 188
橘 901
橡 2012
橐 1664
橇 1602

十三画

檬 1125
檫 89
檑 992
檛 972
檄 1749
檐 1879
檩 1041
檀 1580
檗 104

十四画

檫 156
櫥 790

十五画

囊 562

十六画

樽 71
　 102

十七画

欟 811

十八画

欋 1332

二十一画

欙 992

65
支部

支 2093
翅 204
敲 1258

66
犬(犭)部

犬 1345

二画

犰 1328
犯 460

三画

犴 17
　 678
犷 646
狗 1092

四画

狂 969
犹 1982
狉 70
狈 60
狄 330
狃 1193
狁 2029

五画

狉 1226
狙 900
狎 1758
狐 715
狝 1770
狗 609
狍 1214
狞 1189
狱 1993
狒 487
狈 1227
狚 800

六画

狱 1376
狭 1757
狮 1465
独 387
狻 1943
狯 964
狰 2082
狡 847
狩 1502
狱 2006
狸 1073
狠 698
狲 1567
哭 959

七画

猃 1770
狸 589
猕 2119
猞 72
狸 1000
狷 911
狭 1009
狻 1999
猕 1748
猃 1770
猙 674
猜 1958
狼 985
猡 1172
猃 1561

八画

猜 129
猪 2147
猎 1035
猫 1109
　 1112
猗 1928
猇 1791
猖 162
猡 1086
猊 1179
猞 1432
猷 714
猕 881
猝 262
猕 1127
猛 1126
猸 86

九画

獬 1875
猢 715
猹 156
猩 1829
猥 1700
猬 1707
猾 723
猴 708
猷 2001
猵 76
猬 1116
猱 1172
献 1772
猷 1982

十画

獐 2076
獒 18
猿 2019
猺 1900

十一画

獐 263
獐 2058
獍 892

十二画

獗 912
獠 1031

十三画

獴 1126
獭 1573
獬 1811

十四画

獳 1381
獯 1862

十六画

獾 759

十七画

獾 729

二十画

玃 912

67
歹(歺)部

歹 287

二到四画

列 1033
死 1545
歼 811
殁 1155

五画

残 137
殂 260
殃 1890
殇 1420
殄 1610
殆 289

六画

殊 1503
殉 1864

七画

殒 1319
殒 2029
殓 1022
殍 1237

八画

殖 1494
　 2105
殚 292
殛 781

九画

殚 1601
殚 1810
殨 748
殟 1708

十画

殪 214
殡 91

十一画

殭 876

十二画

殪 1940

68
车(车)部

车 179
　 899

一画

轧 544
　 1875
　 2050

二画

轨 651

三画

轩 1848
轪 289
轧 2024
轫 1370

四画

轰 702
转 2162
　 2165
　 2167
轭 426
斩 2054
轮 1078
软 1386

五画

轱 611
轲 936
　 943
轳 1062
轴 2142
　 2145
轵 2106
轶 1940
轷 611
轷 712
轸 2077
轵 1008
轺 1899
轻 1311

六画

载 2035
轼 1486
辇 900
辆 427
辁 2112
轿 851
辀 2142
辁 1338
辂 1065
较 851
轪 1248

七画

辄 2068
辅 524
辆 1029

八画

辇 1185
辊 654
辋 1683
辍 1179
辏 1024
辍 244
辎 2178

九画

辏 258
辐 515
辑 781
辎 1708
辅 242
辑 79
辎 1980
辍 1379
输 1503

十画

辕 2016
辖 1757
辗 2055

十一画

辘 1065
辽 837

十二画

辚 581
辙 2068
辚 1037

十三画

辚 928
辗 733
　 734

69
牙部

牙 1871
邪 1807
　 1904
鸦 1870
矜 690
雅 1870
　 1872
掌 186
　 197

70
戈部

戈 578

一画

戊 1737

二画

戎 1375
戌 1843
戍 1511
成 188
划 722
　 725
　 729

三画

戒 864

四画

或 758
饯 1294
　 1299

五画

咸 1767
威 1687
战 2056

七画

戚 1258
戛 805

八画

戬 781

九画

戡 928
戬 317
戮 547
戮 972

十画

戬 816

十一画

臧 2041
戮 1068

十四画

戳 244

71
比部

比 67

二画

毕 71

五至八画

皆 855
毖 71
毙 71
毚 71
毽 1226

72
瓦部

瓦 1667

二至三画

瓯 1284

四画

瓯 1200

五画

瓶 1045

六画

瓷 251
瓶 1249

七画

瓶 199

八画

甞 304
甄 150
甑 127

九画

甄 2074
甓 2145
甑 76

十二画

甕 65
甑 2049

十三画以上

甑 292
甕 1231
甗 1884

73
止部

止 2109

二至四画

此 252
步 126
武 1734
歧 1261
肯 946
些 1805

八画

歪 2181

74
攴(攵)部

攴 1250

二画

收 1494

四画

放 36

五画

政 2090
故 620
战 343

六画
敖 18
敫 1696
效 1804
七画
教 837
849
救 897
敕 204
敔 2000
敏 1142
敘 1847
敛 1021
敫 421
敝 71
敢 556
八画
散 1402
1403
敬 891
敞 169
敦 399
405
敲 1643
敧 1805
敨 1856
九画
㪚 999
敫 846
数 1509
1512
1540
十画
㪊 999
十一画
㪍 199
㪗 999
㪘 999
敷 513
十二画
整 2083
十九画
㪙 2211

75
日(曰曰)部
曰 2023
日 1373
一画
旦 299
二画
早 2042
旱 979
旮 544
旭 1847
三画
旰 557
旱 677
时 1473
旷 971
旸 1891
旻 1785
四画
昨 1698
昏 654
昔 1742
昔 242
旺 1685
昵 1773
昊 686
昙 1580
杲 577
昃 2047
昆 973
昌 162
昕 1813
昄 37
盼 490
明 1143
易 1941
昀 2028
昂 17
旻 1140
昉 468
炅 653
昕 894
昕 719
五画
春 241
旵 1448
昧 1121
是 1486
是 1486
昜 94
昧 1059
显 1768
冒 1113
1155
映 1973
星 1827
昳 365
1942
昨 2217
昫 1847
曷 690
昴 1113
昱 2005
昡 1854
昵 1181
昭 2064
昇 79
昝 2040
昶 170
昧 399
六画
晋 875
晅 1852
晒 1414
晟 192
1461
晓 1794
晃 739
晔 1907
晌 1424
晁 178
晏 1889
晖 741
晕 2027
2031
七画
曹 143
晡 104
晤 1738
晨 183
曼 1106
1682
晦 746
晞 1744
晗 674
冕 1134
晚 1679
晛 986
八画
替 1601
暂 2040
晴 1319
暑 1508
最 2212
暌 1973
晰 1744
量 1024
1029
晻 14
1884
晶 879
暑 652
晾 1029
景 888
晔 2212
智 2117
普 1255
曾 150
2049
啓 1268
九画
暸 819
暍 1904
暖 1198
暴 735
暗 14
暇 590
暄 1848
暇 1757
暌 972
十画
暵 1269
暧 6
暴 577
686
暝 1145
十一画
曚 678
暴 53
十二画
曎 1941
曌 2065
曒 1659
曈 1628
曆 1070
十三画
曚 1125
曙 1508
十四画
曝 1259
曛 1861
曜 1903
十五画
曝 1256
十六画
曦 1744
十七画以上
曜 729
曩 1172
曜 908

76
贝(貝)部
贝 59
二画
则 2046
三画
财 131
贠 1930
1942
四画
责 2045
贤 1767
败 33
账 2061
贩 460
贬 78
购 610
贮 2158
货 758
贯 637
五画
贳 1484
贴 1617
贵 654
贱 826
贶 971
贻 1930
贷 290
贿 901
贸 1114
费 489
贺 697
六画
贽 2112
2178
贼 2047
贿 746
赂 1067
2041
赃 544
赅 876
赁 1041
资 2179
七画
赍 982
赀 1219
赋 1327
赈 2079
赊 1432
八画
赍 770
赏 1423
赕 1319
赋 530
赌 390
赎 1507
赐 254
赑 71
赔 1566
赍 258
赔 1217
赕 298
九画
赗 511
十画
赘 2174
赙 530
赚 2168
2211
十一画
赜 2046
十二画
赟 299
赠 2049
赞 2040
赞 2027
十三画
赡 1419

77
水(氵氺)部
水 1527
二画
汁 2097
汀 1622
汇 747
汎 653
897
汐 362
汉 679
汜 450
三画
汗 676
678
污 1719
江 834
汏 287
1578
汤 1682
汕 1420
汔 1277
汐 1749
汐 2027
汏 1677
汲 786
汛 1864
汜 1552
池 200
汝 1384
汤 1423
1585
汉 157
四画
沣 510
汪 1682
汧 1283
汫 888
沅 2019
沃 1737
沛 1697
沄 2029
沐 1164
沍 1654
沛 61
1220
沔 1135
沤 1201
1202
沥 1013
沌 407
2169
沘 70
沏 1260
沚 2110
沙 1411
1413
汩 620
汨 1130
汭 1388
汴 739
汽 1276
沃 1717
沂 1933
汶 540
沧 1080
汹 1838
汾 500
泛 460
沧 140
沨 510
没 1117
1156
沟 608
沓 84
汶 1715
沆 682
汤 1697
沪 719
沈 1447
沉 183
沁 1309
沏 992
浮 1848
沓 271
1574
五画
沫 1122
沫 1156
浅 815
1291
法 445
泔 553
泄 1811
沽 612
沐 1515
河 695
泷 1059
1517
泙 1249
沾 2054
泸 1064
泪 994
浀 900
903
909
油 1982
泱 1890
洞 894
泅 1328
泗 1552
洟 1945
泊 104
1250
诊 1013
泠 1045
泜 2097
泳 1129
泺 1088
沿 1883
1889
洵 900
洲 1113
泡 1214
1216
注 2160
泣 1277
泫 1854
泮 1211
泞 1190
沱 1664
泻 1812
泌 73
1130
泳 1976
泥 1179
1182
泯 1142
沸 488
泓 704
沼 2065
波 99
泼 1250
泽 2046
泾 884
治 2120
泰 1575
六画
涯 969
洼 1666
洁 859
洱 429
洪 703
洹 733
洒 1390
洧 1700
洇 428
涔 1719
涕 1574
浏 1035
浃 800
浈 1602
浒 73
浇 20
845
浞 252
浈 2076
浉 1466
洗 646

浊 2178
洞 383
洇 1954
洄 745
测 147
洙 2148
洗 1751
　 1770
活 752
浀 1848
浊 520
　 540
涎 1768
洎 792
派 1203
　 1208
涂 748
　 967
洽 1278
洮 1589
淹 1697
洵 1863
洚 836
洛 1147
洛 1088
浏 1051
济 789
　 792
交 1794
浐 161
洋 1892
洴 1249
洣 1129
洲 2142
浑 749
浒 717
　 1846
浓 1194
津 871
浔 673
　 1863
浥 878
浊 1385
浆 1076
浆 833

七画

涛 1587
浙 2071
涝 991
浡 104
浦 1256
涑 1559
浯 1733
酒 896
涞 982
涟 1021
涉 1437
消 1791
涅 1189
浬 673
　 1006
涠 1697
涩 2178
涕 2178
涓 909
涓 2029
涡 656
　 1716
浞 1945
涔 150
浩 687
浅 423
海 668
浜 43
涂 1649
浠 1749
浴 2007
浮 520
涪 676
涣 735
涣 1121
涤 330
流 1051
润 1388
涧 831
涊 1536
涕 1602
浣 735
浪 986
浸 878
涨 2061
　 2062
涩 1408
涊 1185
涌 207
　 1976
浈 1553
浚 918
　 1864

八画

清 1316
　 1322
渍 2198
添 1608
渚 2156
鸿 703
淖 1835
淇 1263
淋 1041
渐 1749
淞 1554
渎 389
涯 1872
淹 1877
涿 2177
渐 815
　 831
淑 1505
淖 1174
　 2177
淌 1587
溴 687
混 749
　 750
渭 1231
涸 660
渖 1610
涸 696
浑 1135
　 1460
淮 729
淦 557
淆 1794
渊 2011
淫 1958
淝 486
渔 1999
淘 1589
渥 714
渟 243
液 1909
淬 264
涪 522
淤 1995
渌 1812
淆 2007
涯 43
淡 299
淙 258
淀 361
津 1447
渲 637
涳 1295
涴 1717
　 2011
深 1442
森 1139
渌 1067
渊 1517
涵 676
渗 1449
淄 2180

九画

渍 500
湛 2058
港 561
渫 1812
滞 2119
涤 1573
湖 715
湘 1783
渣 2050
湘 104
渤 104
湢 73
湮 1877
涞 1023
湎 1135
渜 1199
潜 855
淄 1461
溴 901
湿 1477
渺 1139
湿 1466
温 1708
湦 1460
渴 943
渭 1707
溃 973
湍 1653
泼 1585
溅 831
滑 723
湃 1208
湫 849
　 1324
湩 383
搜 1556
湟 739
溆 1848
渝 1999
溇 2020
溢 1221
溷 1322
湾 1676
渟 1623
渡 392
游 1984
溆 2052
渼 1121
溇 1060
湔 815
滋 2180
涤 1610
渲 1854
溉 547
渥 1717
湣 1142
渭 1118
渭 1846
滁 222
渝 1977

十画

溱 1309
　 2076
溒 2019
溘 946
滠 1437
满 1103
滂 1109
漠 1156
滢 1970
滇 343
溥 1256
漏 581
溧 1013
溽 1385
源 2019
滤 1073
滥 985
滉 739
溻 1572
溷 752
溦 1693
滢 73
潴 1841
溴 1842
溆 1954
滥 527
滔 1588
溪 1749
溒 1715
溜 1048
　 1057
滦 1076
滈 687
潮 758
漓 1003
滚 654
溏 1587
滂 1211
滀 226
　 1848
溢 1945
溯 1559
滨 91
溶 1377
滓 2182
溟 1147
滘 852
溺 1182
滥 2120
滩 1579
滥 1975
黎 1000

十一画

激 851
潢 739
漾 1970
漧 553
滴 1408
潇 1791
婆 984
漆 1259
漕 144
漱 1515
漂 1236
　 1237
　 1238
漭 243
潍 714
澎 86
漫 1107
漯 1088
　 1574
滤 735
灌 263
過 656
激 1023
潴 2148
漪 1929
漈 792
漉 1067
漳 2059
滴 328
漩 1852
漾 1898
演 1887
澉 556
漏 1061
潦 1031
潍 1697

十二画

澶 1203
潜 1290
澍 1515
澎 1222
　 1223
渐 1543
澈 1390
澌 912
潮 178
潜 1417
滤 747
潭 1580
潦 991
　 1031
淅 1431
潟 1753
澔 687
澳 20
澓 520
潘 1209
潼 1636
澈 182
澜 984
漾 1676
潽 1254
遂 1566
潺 159
澄 195
　 322
滴 2007

十三画

濛 1125
濑 982
濒 91
濠 909
濉 1562
潞 1067
澧 1006
澡 2043
澴 733
澄 1490
激 774
澹 299
　 1580
澥 1812
澶 159
濂 1021
澼 1231

十四画

濡 1381
濮 1255
濞 73
濯 2178

十五画

濑 620
瀑 55
　 1256
濒 660
濑 1749
濛 159
濒 86

十六画

瀚 679
瀣 1812
瀵 2041
瀛 1970

十七画

灌 636
瀹 2027
瀼 1352
　 1353
濮 503
濯 824
瀰 1128

十八画

灩 1291
灏 687
灪 993
灢 446

二十一画

灞 26
灩 993

78 见(見)部

见 825
　 1773

三画

贬 1889

四画

规 647

五画

觇 158
览 984
视 1086
觇 1553
觉 851
　 912

六画

觊 790

七画

觋 1749
觎 2032

八画

觐 329
觌 1610

九画

觀 1997

十画

觀 609

十一画

覲 875
覷 1329
　 1336

79 牛(牜)部

牛 1191

二画

牝 1241

三画

牡 1157
牝 1107
牫 1370

四画

钢 560
牦 1110
牧 1163
物 1738

五画

牯 618
牲 1459
牴 331
牵 708
牦 1664
牷 947
犁 827

六画

特 1591
牺 1746
牾 708
牦 2067
牸 708
牾 2184

七画

牾 1737
犍 1108
牿 625
犁 1000

八画

犧 62
犊 387
犄 771
犍 814
　 1285

九画
犏 1231
十画
犒 936
犗 864
十一画
犟 993
十二画
犨 836
十六画
犩 212

80
手(扌龵)部

手 1496
一画
扎 2033
2049
2050
二画
打 271
扑 1253
扒 21
1203
扔 991
扔 1372
三画
扦 677
扛 557
931
抓 1738
扣 958
扦 1279
托 1659
挖 616
执 2105
扩 974
扪 1122
扫 1404
1406
扬 1890
四画
扶 514
抚 1677
抚 524
抟 2029
抟 1654
技 790
抔 1253
抠 955
扰 1353
扼 425
拒 905
纯 315
找 2064
批 1224
扯 181
挚 1279
拐 557
抄 177
折 1432
2067
2068
抓 2162
扳 35
1209
抢 1078
扮 37
抢 1294
1298
拐 2024
抵 2106
抑 1940
抛 1213
投 1639
扑 79
抆 1713
抗 931
抈 741
抖 383
护 717
抉 911
扭 1192
把 25
26
报 52
拟 1180
抆 1554
抒 1503
五画
抹 1090
1153
1155
拓 1573
1665
拢 1059
拔 24
抛 1213
抨 1222
拣 819
抃 1278
拈 1183
担 292
299
押 1870
抻 182
抽 211
拐 628
抶 204
抪 2051
拖 1660
附 525
拍 1204
拆 129
157
拎 1035
拥 1975
抵 330
拘 899
挡 212
抱 51
拄 2150
拉 977
979
扩 963
拦 983
拌 37
拧 1189
1190
拖 1661
抿 1142
拂 71
516
拙 2176
招 2063
披 1225
拨 98
择 2046
2052
拚 1210
抬 1574
拇 1157
拗 19
1193
拜 34
看 928
929
六画
拭 1485
挂 627
持 199
拮 858
拷 935
拱 603
挹 1875
挝 1715
2162
挎 963
挞 1573
挟 1806
挠 1172
挡 302
304
拽 2162
拽 1573
拾 1473
挑 1610
1615
指 2094
2105
2106
挣 2081
2091
挤 787
拼 1238
挖 2049
挖 1666
按 12
挥 741
挣 1767
挪 1199
挨 698
拯 2085
挢 2033
2040
挈 1305
挚 2112
挛 1075
拳 1345
挈 1165
1383
七画
掸 1174
捞 986
球 897
捕 104
126
捂 1733
1737
振 2078
捎 1429
1431
捍 677
挺 1188
捉 2176
捆 974
捐 909
损 1567
挹 1940
捌 21
捡 819
挫 268
捋 1068
1081
授 1385
1388
换 734
挽 1678
捣 306
挠 1661
据 918
掏 899
捅 1636
挨 3
4
拨 2216
挲 1390
1412
1568
八画
捧 1223
捺 1610
挪 1904
揿 2205
措 267
描 1138
捺 1166
掎 787
掩 1884
捷 858
捌 305
排 1205
1208
揹 946
掉 362
掳 1064
揭 1591
捆 628
656
捶 238
捩 1188
推 1654
捭 33
掀 1763
舍 1433
捡 1309
授 1501
捻 1185
捻 2201
掏 2142
掏 1587
掐 1277
掬 899
掠 1077
掂 343
掖 1904
1906
捽 2217
掊 1253
接 852
掷 2094
2112
掸 298
1419
掞 1419
控 953
掖 1034
掮 1284
探 1584
据 899
906
掘 911
掺 139
158
1418
掇 407
掼 635
掌 2060
弄 1203
掣 182
掰 26
掬 1790
九画
揳 1805
揍 2206
堪 2078
揲 365
1432
搽 156
搭 270
揸 2049
揿 1875
揶 979
揿 1688
揩 927
揽 984
提 323
1596
揖 781
1925
揾 1714
揭 852
揌 1391
揣 226
227
揸 714
撳 1309
插 151
揪 894
搜 1555
揄 902
揄 1995
援 2016
搀 158
揸 12
搁 578
581
搓 267
搂 1060
揣 819
揽 846
揎 1848
搪 938
揙 79
握 1717
摒 94
揆 972
搔 1404
揉 1379
掾 2023
掣 1879
十画
搆 610
搘 2094
摄 1434
摸 1148
1150
摺 876
搏 103
揙 425
摅 1503
摅 427
摆 32
携 1807
摅 226
搬 35
掰 581
摇 1899
搞 576
摘 197
搪 1585
搒 44
1223
搐 225
搤 426
搛 811
搠 1540
搪 722
摈 91
摈 2055
搦 1199
摊 1578
搡 1404
十一画
摽 86
89
撸 215
摞 1032
摞 1088
摧 262
撄 1966
摭 2105
摘 2052
摔 1516
撇 1238
撇 677
撄 1050
十二画
攀 1185
撷 1806
撕 1541
撒 1390
揭 919
撢 1584
撅 911
撩 1030
1031
撑 186
撮 267
2218
撬 1302
播 98
104
擒 1309
撸 1062
撤 405
撞 2171
撤 182
撙 2216
撺 262
撰 2168
擎 1319
十三画
擀 556
撼 677
擂 993
994
操 141
擐 734
撤 1303
擅 1419
擞 1556
擗 1230
擘 104
十四画
擩 1383
擄 73
1834
摘 1596
2112
攥 2053
擦 129
擢 2177
十五画
攀 1208
十六画
攉 752
攫 733
攒 262
2040
十七画
攘 1352
十九画
攫 342
二十画以上
攫 911
攥 2211
攮 1172

81
气部

气 1269
一画
氕 1238
二画
氖 304
氛 1167
三画
氩 1763
氚 227
四画
氛 490

五画
氡 377
氟 517
氢 1314
六画
氩 1875
氤 1952
氦 673
氧 1893
氨 8
七画
氪 944
氪 1134
八画
氰 1319
氮 299
氯 1071
九画
氲 2027

82
毛部
毛 1110
五画
毡 2054
六画
毵 1770
毶 1157
七画
毾 1379
八画
毳 264
毯 1218
毯 1327
1582
毽 827
毹 1402
九画
氈 1114
毸 1391
毹 1505
十二画
氅 169
毻 1068
毻 1255
十三画
氉 1406
十八画
氍 1332

二十画
氍 365

83
长(镸長)部
长 163
2060
六画
肆 1546

84
片部
片 1232
1235
四至七画
版 37
八画
牍 387
牌 1207
九画
牒 366
牖 807
牖 76
十画以上
牓 44
牖 235
牖 1991

85
斤部
斤 866
四画
欣 1813
五至七画
颀 1262
断 396
破 991
八至九画
斯 1541
斮 2177
新 1814
十画以上
斲 2177
斶 225

86
(爪⺤)部
爪 2064
2162
二画
受 89
三画
孚 519
妥 1665
四画
爬 1203
采 132
135
觅 1130
五画
爰 2020
受 312
六画
舀 1901
爱 6
奚 1748
八画
舜 1539
十画以上
孵 514
爵 912
爨 1900
1982
2145

87
父部
父 526
536
爷 1904
斧 526
爸 26
釜 526
爹 365

88
月(⺼)部
月 2025
二画
有 1985
1992
肌 2027
肌 772
肋 991
994
三画
肝 552
肟 1717
肛 560
肚 390
391
肘 2144
肜 1376
肭 104
肠 167
肓 736
四画
肼 2165
肾 1448
肴 1900
肼 888
肤 513
肮 1387
肺 486
肢 2096
肱 1578
肱 601
肫 2175
肿 2135
肭 1166
胀 2062
肿 1748
朋 1223
肷 1291
股 619
肮 17
肪 464
肥 485
服 519
537
胁 1809
育 1975
2006
五画
脉 86
1489
胡 714
背 56
57
胄 2145
胅 1331
胚 1216
胧 1059
胺 24
胨 382
胂 921
胪 1062
胆 298
胛 809
胂 1449
胜 1460
1462
胙 2221
胎 104
胍 626
胶 2076
胝 2096
胸 1332
胞 45
胖 1210
1213
脞 72
脉 1100
1156
脯 72
脏 486
脛 892
胎 1574
六画
脑 428
胯 963
胰 1932
胵 199
脱 646
胴 382
胭 1876
脑 1198
脡 1624
脮 701
脍 964
脒 1391
脁 1615
脆 264
脂 2096
胸 1836
胳 544
579
581
脏 2041
脐 1262
胶 838
脑 1172
胲 668
胼 1235
朕 2080
脒 1128
胺 17
脓 1193
脊 786
788
朔 1540
朗 986
七画
脚 846
912
脖 103
脯 526
1254
脰 385
豚 1659
腻 315
1594
腡 1086
脢 1116
脸 1021
脬 1214
脰 699
脱 1661
脘 1679
脒 1601
脲 1187
腋 909
2211
八画
期 765
1257
腈 881
腊 980
1748
腌 1
1876
腓 485
腘 660
腆 1610
腴 1997
腌 1527
脾 1227
腋 1908
腑 526
腊 1218
腙 2200
腚 370
腔 1294
腕 1682
肾 1268
腱 828
腒 900
九画
腻 1181
腠 258
腩 1171
腷 72
腰 1898
腼 1134
腽 1667
腥 1828
腮 1391
腭 426
腹 536
腺 1773
腿 2174
腼 1649
腧 1512
鹏 1223
腊 9
腾 195
腋 1973
腾 1595
腿 1657
腥 1718
腠 2169
十画
臌 182
膜 1150
膊 104
膈 581
膍 1227
膀 44
45
1211
1212
膑 91
脊 1070
膂 759
十一画
膟 264
膝 1748
膊 104
膘 86
膛 1586
膗 226
膦 1595
膣 2119
十二画
膨 1223
膦 911
膰 450
膧 1635
膪 227
膳 1419
膦 1595
膝 1595
膦 1041
膘 835
赢 1970
十三画
臓 619
朦 1125
臊 1404
1406
膻 299
1417
臁 1020
臆 1943
臃 1975
赢 1970
臀 1659
臂 61
74
十四画
臑 1173
臁 1595
十五画
赢 1086
赢 993
十六画
臞 759
臢 2033
十八画
臞 1332
臘 291

89
氏部
氏 1489
2097
氐 328
331
昏 748

90
欠部
欠 1293
三至四画
欤 1995
欧 1200
六画
欸 927
七画
欹 1748
欸 4
5
426
八画
款 968
欺 1257
欲 929
欻 226
1846
九画
歎 1951
歇 1805
歙 229
歃 1413
歈 1996
十画
歌 578
歉 1294
十一画
歔 1845
歕 1959
十二画
歙 1436
1747
十三画
歜 225
十五画
歠 244

91 风(風)部

风 506

三画

飏 1891

五画

飐 2055
飑 86
飕 72

六画

飒 1035

八画

飓 909

九画

飔 1543
飕 1556
飗 17

十画

飘 1900
飙 1050

十一画

飘 1236

十二画

飙 86

92 殳部

殳 1505

四至六画

殴 1201
段 396
殷 1876
1952
1959

七至八画

殴 653
毂 1794

九画

毂 609
榖 611
614
毁 745
殿 361

十画

榖 614

十一画

榖 958
毅 1945

十二画

榖 714

十三画

觳 714

十四画

93 文部

文 1710

二至四画

刘 1051
吝 1041
忞 1140

五至七画

斋 2052
紊 1714

八画

斌 90
斒 36

十二画

斓 983

94 方部

方 461

二画

邡 464

四画

放 469
於 1719
1995

五画

旂 1999
旅 1982
施 1465

六画

旁 1212
旆 1220
旄 1112
旂 1262
旅 1069
旃 2054

七画

旌 881
族 2207
旎 1181
旋 1850
1854

八画

旒 2067

九画

旒 1051

十至十二画

旗 1262
旖 1934

95 火(灬)部

火 755

二画

灰 740
灯 316

三画

灸 896
灶 2045
灿 139
灼 2177
灺 1811
炀 1891

四画

炙 2119
炜 1700
炬 909
炖 407
炒 179
炘 1817
炊 927
炝 1299
炊 238
炆 1713
炕 934
炎 1883
炉 1063
炔 654
1347

五画

点 343
炳 94
炻 1477
炼 1023
炟 271
炯 1610
炽 204
炯 894
炸 2051
炵 714
炼 1540
炮 47
1214
1215
炷 2161
炫 1854
炷 984
炤 2064
2067
烃 1622

六画

热 1354
栽 2035
烈 1034
烤 935
烘 703
烜 1854
烦 450
烧 1429
烛 2149
烔 1636
烟 1876
1954
烨 1909
烩 747
烙 991
1088
烊 1891
1898
烬 878
烫 1587
烝 2083

七画

焘 309
1587
焐 1740
焊 678
烯 1749
焓 676
焕 735
烽 510
焖 1124
焌 1677
焘 986
焌 918
1331

八画

煮 2150
焐 905
焚 500
焆 894
然 1350
焯 178
2177
焜 974
煞 1827
焰 1889
焙 60
焱 1889

九画

煦 1847
照 2065
煲 45
煞 1411
1413
煎 815
煤 1116
煳 715
煸 73
煴 2027
2032
煜 2007
煨 1693
煅 396
煌 739
煖 1848
煞 1419
煊 1848
煸 76
煨 1657
煤 1379

十画

熬 17
18
熙 1744
熹 1770
熙 1744
熏 1861
1864
熄 1748
熘 1048
熔 1376
煽 1417
熥 1595
熊 1838

十一画

燹 1702
熟 1496
1507
熯 678
熛 86
熳 1107
熜 256
熵 1423
熵 1889
熘 1945
熨 2007
2032

十二画

燕 1875
1888
燔 1748
燂 1580
燎 1031
1032
燋 845
燠 2007
燔 450
燃 1350
燧 1566
燊 1442
燊 1945
燏 2007

十三画

燥 2045
燨 1749

十四画

爨 1768
爝 1903

十五画

爆 54
爟 18

十七画

爝 635
爚 2027
爝 912

十九画

爨 1350

二十五画

爨 262

96 斗部

斗 384
385
斜 1807
斟 807
斟 2072
斟 849
斟 899

97 户部

户 719

三画

启 1267
戾 786

四画

所 1571
戾 1013
肩 815
房 464
扉 719

五画

扉 696
扁 78
1234
扃 894

六画

扉 1933
扈 1934
扉 2067
扇 1417
1420

七画以上

扈 719
扉 482
雇 625
扈 1887

98 心(忄小)部

心 1817

一画

忆 1945

二画

忉 305

三画

忏 553
忖 266
忏 161
忣 786
忙 1108
忐 1591
忐 1582
忘 1683
1685
忍 1370

四画

忮 1685
忱 1682
忱 1737
忮 2119
怀 728
怄 1202
忧 1980
忳 1659
忡 205
忤 1737
忾 927
怅 170
忻 1817
忪 1554
2133
怆 237
怃 1766
怍 84
忧 183
快 964
忸 1193
态 1578
忠 2131
忿 1554
忽 713
悃 1214
悒 1639
悖 1490
悚 991
悝 701
悌 1748
悚 1876
悛 741
悦 739
悃 382
1624
悫 927
悯 147
悟 1610
悒 1848
悭 1344
恰 1278
恍 1611
恸 1863
恻 1838
恪 945
恽 2032
恼 1173
恢 673
恨 698
恝 805
恚 746
恐 952
恭 597

恶 424
1717
1737
恩 427
恁 1177
1189
1371
恋 1023
恣 2198
恕 1515

七画

悖 60
悚 1554
悟 1740
悭 1226
悻 1283
悄 1300
1302
悍 678
悝 972
1006
悃 974
悁 911
悃 1945
悔 745
悕 1748
悯 1142
悦 2027
悌 1602
悢 1030
悛 1336
悬 1849
患 735
悠 1980
您 1189
惠 1977

八画

情 1320
惬 1306
悻 1834
惜 1748
惭 139
悱 486
悼 312
恼 169
1587
惧 909
惕 1602
惆 1610
惘 1685
悸 791
惟 1696
惆 214
惛 749
惚 714
惊 881
惇 406
惦 361
悴 264
惓 1344
惮 299
悾 947
惋 1679
惨 139
惭 244
惯 636
惎 789
惠 746
惑 758
怒 1181
惩 195

九画

愤 502
惮 146
慌 736
740
愠 72
惰 421
愠 2032
惺 1828
愒 927
愦 973
愕 426
惴 2174
愣 999
愀 1302
愎 72
惶 739
愧 973
愉 1999
愠 2200
愔 1954
愣 1060
惴 78
慨 927
慑 146
想 1784
感 554
愚 1995
愁 213
愈 1283
慈 251
愍 1142
愆 1157

十画

惭 20
愫 1559
慑 1437
慎 1449
慌 2045
愕 1587
慊 1294
1306
愿 1591
愚 750
愍 1953
慭 104
憋 1171
愬 1559

十一画

慓 1236
慢 1106
慷 930
慵 1975
慧 746
憃 204
憷 1963
憋 1142
憋 89
憨 674
慰 1707

十二画

懂 378
憷 747
憭 1032
懔 139
憬 888
憔 1302
懊 20
憬 262
憧 205
憎 2049
憩 1275
憨 399
戆 1387

十三画

懑 226
懒 984
憾 678
懆 146
懔 1848
懈 1811
懔 1041
懑 1309
懋 1113
懑 1124
戆 742

十四画

懦 1199

十五画

懵 1126

二十一画

戇 562
2172

99
毋(母)部

毋 1733
母 1158

二至四画

每 1119
毓 864
毐 1165
毒 386

六至九画

毓 2005

100
示(礻)部

示 1482
礻 1260

一画

礼 1006

二画

礽 776
初 1373
祁 1263

三画

社 1437
祀 1553
祃 1096

四画

祎 1929
祆 1766
祉 2110
视 1492
祈 1263
祇 1263
祓 399
祊 65

五画

祛 1331
祜 719
祐 1479
祓 523
祖 2207
神 1445
祝 2161
祚 2222
祇 2097
祢 1128
1181
祠 252
祟 1566

六画

祯 2076
祫 1758
祧 1611
祥 1784
祭 791
2053

七画

祷 307
禋 195
祸 759
禊 878

八画

禚 1045
祺 1263
禄 637
禁 1067
866
875

九画

禊 1753
禊 1118
福 523
禋 1954
禘 342

十画

禛 2076
禚 2178

十一画

禳 1553
禳 1849

十二画

禧 1752

十七画

禳 1352

101
甘部

甘 551
邯 674
某 1157
甞 557

102
石部

石 299
1470

二画

矶 770

三画

矸 552
矼 557
矻 959
矽 1744
矾 449
矿 970
砀 304
码 1091

四画

砉 719
砉 1843
研 1879
1888
砆 513
砖 2164
砗 179
研 1875
砘 406
砒 1224
砌 1268
1305
砂 1409
泵 65
砚 1888
斫 2177
砭 76
砍 928
砜 504
砉 911

五画

砝 445
砹 5
砢 936
砸 2033
砺 1007
砰 1221
砧 2074
砷 1439
砟 2051
砼 1628
砥 330
砾 1007
砬 979
砣 1664
砩 514
础 223
破 1251
砗 947
砻 1197

六画

硎 1831
硅 649
硙 1108
硒 1743
硕 1540
硖 1757
硗 1300
硐 382
硪 1694
硚 1301
硇 1172
硌 583
1088
硗 2051
硅 6
砦 2053

七画

硕 597
硬 1971
硝 1790
硪 1717
硷 819
确 1347
硫 1048
硗 985

八画

碛 1268
错 1347
碱 1737
碍 5
碘 343
碓 399
碑 55
硕 2112
硼 1222
碉 361
碎 1565
碚 57
碰 1224
碑 323
碇 370
碗 1678
碌 1056
1065
碜 185
186

九画

碧 70
碶 1268
碡 2142
碟 365
碴 151
156
碱 818
碾 1386
碣 858
碾 1705
碜 425
碳 1582
碫 396
碴 399
碲 339
碴 267
磁 244
碹 1854
碥 78

十画

磕 936
磊 993
磙 1744
磔 2068
磙 654
磅 44
1211
磏 1017
1278
碾 1185
磉 1404
磐 1210

十一画

磬 1322
磨 929
磺 738
磕 144
碱 1268
磔 1269
碳 2206
磲 1332
磟 1056

十二画

礅 1580
礑 2060
碣 1752
礁 837
礴 1209
礅 405
磷 1036
磴 322

十三画

礞 1125
礓 832
礌 992

十四画

礤 129
礤 129

十六画

礴 103
礳 1155

十七画

礌 1517

103
龙(龍)部

龙 1058

三至四画

龚 1884
垄 1059

五画

砻 1059

六画

聋 1059
龚 597
袭 1749

七画

詟 2068

104
业部

业 1906

二至七画

邺 1906
凿 2042
2218

潴 2110

五画

潑 516

七画

潲 525

105 目部

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二画

盯 367

三画

盱 1845
盵 1269
盲 1108
肓 736

四画

省 1460
1834
昀 1134
1138
眍 956
盹 406
眇 1139
睨 1773
眊 1113
盼 1752
盼 1210
眨 2051
眇 292
眉 1118

五画

昧 1121
眙 616
眝 1062
眹 1536
眬 1059
眩 1854
眠 1133
眙 1929
眥 2011

六画

眶 971
眭 1562
眦 2184
脈 1155
眺 1616
眴 1537
1854
眵 197
睜 2081
眩 210
眯 1127
眼 1884

眸 1156
眷 911

七画

睞 1418
睐 982
睭 1388
1537
瞷 825
瞷 1767
睪 678
睊 910
瞋 423
睎 1744
睑 819
睇 340
皖 735
睃 1568

八画

督 386
睛 879
睹 390
睦 1163
睖 999
瞄 1138
睚 1872
睫 858
瞕 2055
睡 1535
睨 1181
睢 1562
睥 71
1231
睬 132
睩 1067

九画

瞢 1387
瞪 1929
瞶 653
瞅 214
瞍 1556
瞜 1060
瞬 972
瞽 1115

十画

瞌 936
瞒 1103
瞋 182
瞎 1756
瞑 1142

十一画

瞽 1387
瞵 1941
瞟 1237
瞠 186
瞫 1537
瞰 929
瞥 1238

十二画

瞫 1447
瞭 1032
瞧 1301
瞬 1536
瞳 1628
瞵 1039
瞩 2150
瞪 322

十三画

矇 1125
瞻 2053

十八画

矚 908

106 田部

田 1609

二画

町 368
1624
畂 979
畈 937
男 1170

三画

畀 71
畏 770

四画

畊 589
畎 1345
畏 1704
畦 1226
胃 1704
畋 1609
畈 460
界 864
畇 2028
思 1391
1541
畎 561

五画

畽 1666
畛 2077
畔 1211
留 1050
畜 226
1847

六画

畦 1261
異 1942
略 1078
累 993
994

七画

畴 212
畯 918

八画

畼 1580
畸 770
畔 56
畹 1679

十至十二画

疇 1050
疃 1654

十六画

疆 993

107 罒部

三画

罗 1084

四画

罙 517
罚 443

五画

罡 557
罢 26
罟 616
罝 900
罘 611

六画

罣 628
罩 2135

七画

罥 910
罩 517
罾 1008

八画

署 1508
置 2114
罹 2005
罽 1322
罾 1887
罪 2215
罩 2066
罶 1508

九画

羁 1227
羆 984
羁 1542

十画

罍 1056

十一画

羇 1559
罹 999
罷 1067
罽 1704

十二画

羁 770
羇 790
罿 204
罾 2049

十三画

羁 71

十七画

羁 770

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三画

盂 1995

四画

盅 2131
盈 1970

五画

盏 2054
盐 1877
盖 687
盍 98
监 811
824
盎 17
益 1945

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盔 972
盛 192
1461
盍 1302
盗 313

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盘 1327
盟 1125
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盥 1846

十一画以上

盥 635
盬 2140
盬 616
盬 616
盬 1014
盬 909

109 生部

生 1453
眚 1460
甡 1440
甥 1459

110 矢部

矢 1480

三至四画

知 2095
矩 902
矧 1447

六至八画

矫 846
短 393
矬 267
矮 5
矬 2118

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矰 2049
矱 2023

111 禾部

禾 690

二画

利 1008
秃 1646
秀 1842
私 1542

三画

秆 556
和 690
696
715
752
758
季 790
委 1688
1698

四画

秬 909
秕 69
秒 1139
种 208
2134
2135
秭 2182
秋 1323
科 937

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秦 1308
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1461
秣 1156
秫 1507
秤 197
租 2206
积 771
秧 1890
盉 691
秩 2118
称 185
187
秘 72
1129

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秸 855
稆 1069
秽 746
秧 1588
移 1930
秾 1193

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稍 1429
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稑 1649
稀 1746
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稚 1323
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稂 985

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稑 1067
稞 937
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穇 139

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稳 1713
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稷 790
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稿 577
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穑 1406
穆 1164
穑 1657
穄 790

十二画

穗 1566
穜 2135
穟 1566

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穮 86

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穰 1352
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白 26

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皃 1114

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帛 103
的 315
330
341
皇 739
皇泉 1338
皈 37
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五至六画

皋 562
皇 1610
皑 4
皎 846

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皓 686
皖 1679
皙 1742
皙 1293
皖 103
1252
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皦 739
皠 686
皇 1794

十一画

皤 263

十二画
皤 1250
十三画
皦 846
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瓜部
瓜 626
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瓠 717
瓢 1237
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鸟(鳥)部
鸟 362
1186
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鸠 894
四画
鸡 2094
鸥 1201
鸭 1465
鸽 140
鸨 51
鸩 2080
鸪 913
鸦 912
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鸪 611
鸲 579
鹌 377
鸬 1062
鸭 1870
鹆 1791
鸯 1890
鸽 1045
鸱 199
鸲 1332
鸵 1664
鸧 222
鸳 2011
鸶 2011
鹑 79
鸷 1545
鸸 1855
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鹾 2012
鹇 597
鸳 1033
鹅 806
鹜 2112
鸽 578
鸾 1075
鸡 845
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鹚 1733
鹣 104
鹌 102
鹂 999
鹃 909
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鹊 618
715
鹅 423
鹅 1665
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鹇 1768
鹅 1599
八画
鹊 879
鹅 1734
鹊 1347
鹌 1138
鹌 8
鹃 974
鹆 1942
鹏 520
鹌 56
鹆 1283
鹑 243
鹏 589
鹅 2011
鹅 1560
九画
鹕 714
鹆 690
鹅 901
鹏 1598
鹭 2027
鹆 426
鹜 1324
鹆 251
鹏 1119
鹜 1741
十画
鹆 1889
鹌 1568
鹏 1596
鹆 1903
鹆 1715
鹆 1051
鹊 786
鹭 1766
鹆 1945
鹅 815
鹤 696
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鹅 1169
鹭 1926
鹅 1517
鹆 1966
鹏 2071
鹭 2177
鹆 1057
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鹅 1031
鹌 838
鹆 1654
鹊 450
鹭 899
鹂 2010
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鹆 1125
鹭 1067
鹃 733
鹆 719
鹏 2054
鹏 1231
十七画
鹳 635
鹅 1517
十八画
鹳 1332

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疔 368
疗 1031
疖 855
三画
疟 560
疟 1199
1903
疠 1009
疝 1419
疙 579
疚 899
疡 1891
四画
疬 1009
疣 1982
疥 866
疯 2203
疮 235
疵 1263
疯 510
疫 1943
疚 186
疤 22
疰 1926
疴 1517
疴 1966
疴 2071
疟 2177
疴 1057
十二画
疴 1031
疴 838
疴 1654
疴 450
疟 899
疴 2010
十三画
疴 1125
疟 1067
疴 733
疴 719
疴 2054
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五画
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疳 553
疴 938
病 94
疖 1418
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疽 900
疾 786
疟 2051
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疴 900
疼 1595
疱 1215
症 2161
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痕 698
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痣 2119
痨 988
痛 514
1254
痞 1740
痘 385
痞 1231
痛 1791
痫 1009
痧 1122
痤 267
痪 735
痫 1767
痈 1411
痴 423
痛 1638
八画
瘠 1649
瘃 2150
痱 487
痹 72
痼 625
瘸 581
痴 199
瘘 1700
瘐 2001
瘁 264
瘀 1994
瘅 292
299
瘀 1580
痼 635
瘆 1449
九画
瘦 2119
瘩 271
287
瘌 980
瘗 1943
瘟 1708
瘦 1502
瘊 708
瘥 158
267
瘘 1061
瘕 809
瘙 1406
十画
瘛 204
瘼 1156
瘰 629
瘪 89
90
瘪 1748
瘢 36
瘤 1051
瘠 786
瘫 1579
十一画
癀 739
瘭 86
瘰 1086
瘿 1971
瘵 2053
瘴 2062
癃 1059
癔 1959
瘸 1347
瘳 212
十二画
癍 36
癌 4
十三画
癫 982
癔 1943
癜 361
癖 1231
十四画
癣 1854
十六画
癫 343
十八画
癯 1332

116
立部
立 1009
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产 160
三画
妾 1306
四画
竖 1511
亲 1307
1322
竑 703
飒 1391
五画
站 2058
竞 892
六画
翊 1945
七画
竦 1554
童 1636
竣 918
八画
靖 892
九画
竭 859
端 392

117
穴部
穴 1856
一画
穷 1666
二画
究 894
穷 1322
三画
空 947
955
帘 1021
穿 1749
穹 1322
四画
突 1646
穿 227
窀 2175
窃 1306
窒 78
五画
窍 1303
窅 1901
窄 2052
窑 1666
窃 852
窎 364
窃 1901
六画
窒 2121
窑 1901
窕 1615
窈 215
七画
窒 385
窜 262
窝 1716
窖 852
窗 236
窘 894
八画
窥 972
窦 385
窠 938
窣 1557
窟 960
九画
窬 1999
窖 1965
窭 909
十画
窳 2002
十一画
窸 1749
窿 1059
十二画
窾 969

118
疋(正)部
疋 1873
胥 1846
蛋 300
蛋 300
疏 1505
楚 223
蔻 2112
寔 2111

119
皮部
皮 1228
三至五画
皱 2145
六至八画
皱 917
颇 1250
皴 265

120
癶部
癸 653
登 316
凳 323

121
矛部
矛 1112
四至五画
柔 1379
矜 632
871
1309
七画以上
稍 1541
裔 2010
蟊 1112

122
耒部
耒 993
三画
耔 2180
四画
耕 588
耘 2027
耖 179
耗 686
耙 25
1203
五画
耜 1546
耡 799
六至八画
耠 752
耢 991
耦 1585

九至十画
耦 1201
耧 1060
耩 834
耨 1196
耪 1213
十五画以上
耰 1978
耱 728
耱 1153

123 老(耂)部
老 988
二至四画
考 934
孝 1803
者 2070
耆 1260
耄 1113
五至六画
耇 608
耋 365

124 耳部
耳 428
一画
耳 2068
二画
耵 367
耶 436
耶 1903
1904
取 1332
四画
耻 201
耿 291
耿 589
耽 291
聊 2205
聂 1188
聋 1554
五画
聍 1846
职 2097
聃 291
聆 1042
聊 1030
聍 1189
六画
聒 656
联 1014
七画
聘 1241
八画
聚 903
九画
聩 973
聪 1622
聪 255
十画
聱 18

125 臣部
臣 182
卧 1717

126 西(襾西)部
西 1742
三至五画
覃 1951
要 1898
1902
栗 1007
贾 616
806
票 511
票 1237
六至七画
覃 1309
1580
粟 1558
勠 512
十二画
覆 529

127 而部
而 427
耐 1167
耍 1386
耏 427
要 1515
恧 1198
鸸 427

128 页(頁)部
页 1905
二画
顶 368
颇 1328
三画
顺 1537
四画
顽 1676
顾 621
顿 387
406
颁 36
颂 1555
颃 560
682
预 2007
五画
颅 1062
颊 329
领 1046
颈 589
888
六画
颉 856
1805
颊 805
颉 1933
颈 1624
颌 581
694
颇 527
颠 1700
颖 1971
颓 894
颔 938
颔 426
颍 1242
七画
颐 1929
频 1238
颓 1656
颔 678
颖 1971
八画
颞 1257
颗 936
额 264
九画
颟 928
题 1598
颞 1975
颚 426
颛 2165
颜 1883
额 423
颔 994
十画
颞 1188
颟 1103
颠 342
颡 1404
十一画
颤 1237
十二画
颢 686
颤 1302
十三画
颤 161
2058
十四画
颥 1380
十五画
颧 1240
十七画
颧 1337

129 至部
至 2112
二至四画
到 309
郅 2114
致 2113
十画
臻 2074

130 虍(虎)部
虎 716
719
二画
虺 1791
虏 1064
三画
虐 1199
彪 86
四画
虔 1284
虑 1071
五画
虚 1843
虏 712
虑 516
虮 674
七画
虞 907
虞 1995
虢 660
八画
虢 51
虩 1647
十画以上
虢 1752
虪 1505

131 虫部
虫 207
一画
虬 1327
二画
虮 788
三画
蚕 158
虹 703
835
虾 667
1756
虼 583
虻 1125
蚁 1933
蚂 1090
1092
1096
蚤 2043
四画
蚕 137
蚌 44
66
蚜 1279
蚱 516
蚜 1872
蚍 1226
蚪 2135
蚩 199
蚋 1387
蚬 1770
蚍 682
蚴 864
蚡 500
蚣 597
蚊 1710
蚪 384
蚓 1959
五画
蚶 674
蚰 611
616
蚧 859
蚜 94
蛎 1008
蛊 377
蛆 1329
蚰 1981
蛑 1350
蛊 616
蚱 2051
蚯 1323
蛉 1044
蚳 200
蛀 2158
蛇 1432
1930
蛁 361
蛏 187
蚴 1992
六画
蛩 1322
蛰 2070
蛰 603
蛙 1666
蛄 1259
蛱 806
蛲 1172
蛭 2114
蛑 1542
蛐 1329
蛔 742
蛛 2146
蜒 1622
蛞 976
蛟 846
蚼 1785
蛱 530
蜒 1879
蛤 581
667
蛲 1262
蛟 837
蛇 2051
蛘 1891
蛑 1157
蛮 1103
七画
蜇 2067
2070
蚴 859
蛹 1029
蛸 1429
1791
蜈 1733
蜎 2011
蜗 1715
蛾 423
1933
蜊 999
蜍 1432
蜍 221
蜉 516
蜂 504
蜣 1294
蜕 1657
蛹 1976
八画
蜂 44
蜻 1314
蜞 1262
蜡 979
2051
蜥 1744
蜮 2005
蜾 661
蜩 656
蜴 1942
蝇 1969
蜩 1683
蜘 2094
蜕 1179
蝂 37
蜱 1226
蜩 1611
蜷 1338
蝉 159
蜿 1675
蜘 985
蜢 1125
九画
蝽 242
蝶 365
蝾 1376
蝴 715
蝻 1171
蝉 339
蝘 1887
蝌 980
蝠 516
蝰 972
蝎 1805
蝌 937
蝮 530
蝼 1556
蝗 1591
蝗 739
蝓 1996
蝣 1981
蝽 1595
蝼 1060
蝤 1327
1981
蝙 76
蝥 833
蝥 1113
十画
螯 18
螓 1309
蠖 1181
螨 1103
螬 1109
蟆 1090
螈 2017
蝻 1839
螅 1744
螣 197
螗 1586
螃 1212
蝾 1942
螟 1145
蟹 36
十一画
蟹 1483
蟥 739
蟪 1791
蟑 144
螵 1236
蝗 1586
螺 1081
蟊 1259
蟋 1744
蟓 1787
蟑 2058
蟀 1517
蟆 1959
蟥 366
2114
蠲 1707
蠡 1713
十二画
蟢 1751
蟛 1223
蟪 746
蟫 1958
蟥 1622
蟠 1209
蟮 1419
十三画
蠖 758
蠓 1125
蠋 2150
蟾 158
蠊 1020
蠼 1811
十四画
蠛 1140
蠕 1380
十五画
蠢 244
蠢 1003
1006

十七画
蠻 391
蠟 1744
二十画
蠼 1332

132 肉部

肉 1380
胥 1197
胾 2184
胔 2184
胯 1075

133 缶部

缶 512
三至四画
缸 560
缺 1346
五至八画
缺 2052
缾 1787
罄 1966
十至十二画
罄 1322
罅 1763
罇 2216
十七画
罐 635

134 舌部

舌 1432
一至四画
乩 1077
乱 1077
刮 626
敌 329
舐 1488
五至七画
甜 1609
鴃 626
辞 251
八画
舔 1610

135 竹(⺮)部

竹 2149
二画
竺 2149
竽 991
三画
竿 552
竽 1996
笈 781
笃 390
四画
笄 772
等 1654
笹 1227
览 819
笔 69
笑 1804
笊 2067
第 2182
笏 719
笕 560
笄 1567
笆 21
五画
笺 814
笳 1322
笨 65
笥 556
筐 1251
笼 1059
筥 271
笛 330
笙 1460
笔 2046
2217
符 518
笭 1045
笃 212
笨 1189
笠 72
笥 609
笠 1009
笥 1551
筐 1142
第 340
笈 1196
筘 1611
笳 800
笳 76
笞 199
六画
筐 969
等 317
筆 991
筹 935
筘 959
筑 2149
2159
策 146
筴 146
800
筚 72
筛 1413
筮 302
筥 902
筒 1636
筅 1770
筵 1622
筈 976
筏 444
筵 1880
筌 1338
答 270
271
筋 866
筬 1088
筝 2081
笺 846
1794
七画
赁 1059
筹 213
算 1561
筠 916
2029
筹 988
筢 1203
钤 2070
笹 1489
箪 562
筲 1429
筮 2029
筱 1794
签 1283
篆 1794
简 819
筷 964
八画
簪 1322
赞 2046
篾 1306
筐 772
箍 611
箸 2159
篦 1665
算 772
箬 1388
簏 1413
算 1561
算 72
箩 1086
箘 918
箪 241
筵 2046
簋 518
箴 486
箪 292
箔 103
管 632
箜 947
箢 2011
箫 1791
篆 1067
篠 1127
箨 139
2040
九画
箱 1783
範 460
箴 2071
2076
箸 1828
簣 973
篥 229
篁 739
篌 708
篓 1060
箭 827
篇 1231
篠 221
篆 2169
十画
簪 608
簏 486
簜 1009
篮 983
篡 262
篹 2169
2211
篾 814
篮 2045
篦 72
簏 200
篷 1223
篙 562
簁 1000
節 127
十一画
簕 991
簧 739
簌 1559
簸 1140
簪 1932
簑 383
簏 1067
簇 261
簟 396
簋 652
十二画
簿 103
簠 525
簟 360
簡 983
簫 378
簪 2040
簰 1207
簧 1568
簪 316
十三画
籀 2145
簸 104
籟 982
簿 127
十四画
籍 781
纂 2211
籗 1601
十五画
籥 2169
2211
籓 447
十六画
籲 1969
二十画
籱 2025

136 臼(臼)部

臼 898
臾 1179
舁 1996
导 78
舂 204
舅 898
舄 1752

137 自部

自 2184
一至四画
郎 1749
臬 1189
臭 214
1842
息 1747
十画
鼻 1189

138 血部

血 1810
1858
二至四画
衄 1216
衅 1198
五画
衅 1827

139 舟部

舟 2140
二画
舢 1199
三画
舡 232
1783
舢 1417
舣 1934
四画
舭 70
舯 2132
舰 828
舨 37
舱 140
般 36
99
1210
航 680
舫 468
五画
舸 583
舻 1062
舳 2149
盘 1209
舵 2046
舶 103
舲 1045
船 232
鹘 2142
舷 1767
舵 421
舨 1227
六画
舸 1747
艇 1624
七画
艄 1429
艘 1996
艉 1700
八画
艋 1126
九画
艓 366
艏 1164
艘 1556
艎 739
艖 152
艄 1499
艑 80
十画
艟 1573
艕 45
十一画
艚 144
十二画
艟 204
十三画
艤 1125

140 色部

色 1406
1414
艳 1888
艴 523

141 齐部

齐 791
1262
二画
剂 791
九画
斋 774

142 衣(衤)部

衣 1928
1943
二画
补 105
初 219
三画
衬 186
衫 1418
衩 156
157
四画
祎 742
袆 1351
衲 1166
衽 1371
袄 19
衿 871
袂 1122
袅 1187
五画
袜 1668
袪 1331
袒 1582
袖 1843
袗 2077
袍 1214
袢 1211
被 61
裱 104
裕 1903
袋 291
袈 805
六画
裉 859
裤 962
裆 302
裣 523
裕 1277
裕 579
裨 974
裉 946
裕 1381
裁 130
裂 1033
装 2169
七画
裢 1515
裥 1029
裢 1021
裎 195
197
裣 1022
裕 2007
裤 962
裥 824
裢 90
裙 1348
裘 1327
裔 1943
裟 1412
八画
裱 89
裱 776
褂 628
褚 224
2156
裸 1086
裼 1602
1749
裨 73
1228
裯 214
禅 159
298
1420
裱 158
裾 900
褡 420

裳 163
1428

九画

褡 270
裢 61
裯 973
褐 696
褓 51
褕 1999
褛 1070
褊 79
褪 1657
1659

十画

褥 1385
褴 984
褐 1572
褫 202
褯 866
褴 1169

十一画

襞 90
褶 2070

十二画

襕 1810
襞 523
襕 984
襁 1299

十三画

襟 871
襜 158
襞 75

十四画

襦 1381
褥 67

十五画

襕 1491
襮 104

十七画

襻 291
襄 1352

十九画

襻 1211

143
羊(羊羊)部

羊 1891

一画

羌 1295

三画

差 153
157
158
244
美 1120
羌 1991
姜 833

四画

羚 488
羟 620
羞 1841
羝 22
羔 576
羔 1898

五画

着 2064
2071
2177
羚 1045
羝 328
羟 1298
盖 547
583

六画

羰 1933
羡 1773
翔 1784

七画

羧 1568
群 1348

八画

羹 2051

九画

羯 859
羰 1585

十画

羰 2020
羲 1749

十三画

羼 389
羹 589

144
米部

米 1129

三画

类 994
籼 1766
籽 2182
籹 1197

娄 1060

四画

粑 909
籹 1129
粉 500
料 1032
粑 22

五画

粝 1012
粘 1184
2054
粗 258
粕 1253
粒 1012
粜 1617

六画

粲 2180
粪 502
粞 1749

七画

粲 139
粳 884
粮 1024
粱 1025

八画

精 882
糁 1041
粹 264
粽 2203
糁 1403
1442

九画

糊 714
715
719
糙 156
糁 708
糌 2040
糍 251
糈 1846
糅 1379

十画

糯 61
糙 142
糗 1328
糖 1586
糕 576

十一画

糟 2042
糠 930

十二画

糯 835

十四画

糯 1199

145
聿(书聿)部

聿 2007

四画

肃 1560

七至九画

肄 1943
肇 2067

十七画

肆 1753

146
艮部

艮 588
垦 946
恳 946

147
羽部

羽 2003

三画

羿 1950

四画

翊 703
翀 207

五画

翱 1351
翎 1045
翌 1951

六画

翘 1301
1303
翟 742

八画

翥 2156
翟 330
2052
翠 264

九画

翦 824
翩 1234
翳 2200

十画

翱 19

十一画

翳 1941
翼 1950

十二画

翻 447

十三画

翾 1848

148
糸(纟糸)部

二画

纠 894

三画

纡 1995
红 602
704
纣 2146
纤 1294
1766
纥 579
696
纫 1864
约 1899
2023
纨 1678
级 787
纩 971
纪 789
798
纫 1372

四画

纬 1702
纭 2029
纰 1578
纮 707
纯 243
纰 1226
1230
纱 1412
纲 560
纳 1166
纲 824
纴 1372
纵 2203
纶 632
1080
纷 500
纷 871
纸 2111
纹 1713
纺 469
纭 2161
纼 2080
纽 1193
纾 1506

素 1557
索 1569
紧 871

五画

线 1775
绀 557
绁 1812
绂 524
练 1023
绅 1064
组 2209
绅 1445
组 2058
绸 894
绞 2121
绫 2077
细 1754
绀 212
织 2097
绚 608
终 2133
绊 291
绍 1468
绋 2146
绊 43
纽 1664
绋 524
绍 226
绎 1431
经 1951
884
894
给 291

六画

绑 44
绒 1378
绂 628
结 856
859
绔 962
绌 287
绕 1354
经 366
绕 971
绷 1956
绗 682
绘 748
给 586
789
绚 1854
绛 837
络 991
1089
绝 913
绞 849
绞 544
统 1636
绠 856
1805
绦 2106
紫 2181

绋 65
絮 1198
1848

七画

绠 94
589
绡 1029
绷 1003
1752
绡 1794
绢 911
绢 627
绨 199
绣 1843
绤 1756
绥 1564
绕 1135
绦 1588
继 797
绨 1599
1602

八画

绪 1294
绩 797
绪 1848
绫 1046
缎 2205
缃 182
1041
续 1848
绮 1268
绯 485
绰 178
244
绡 1428
绲 655
绳 1460
维 1387
绵 1697
绶 1133
绸 1503
65
66
绸 214
绹 1590
绺 1056
绎 264
绻 1345
综 2049
2200
绽 2058
绾 1679
绿 1068
1074
缀 2175
缁 2180
綦 1260
繁 1268
1322

九画

缔 65
缣 946
缃 1783
缄 816
缅 1135
缆 984
缏 589
缇 1599
缈 1139
缉 777
1260
缊 2027
2032
缋 748
缌 1544
缎 398
缏 84
1235
缘 1777
缑 608
缒 2175
缓 733
缔 342
缕 1071
编 77
缙 1142
缘 2020

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缙 879
缜 2077
缚 543
缛 1385
缘 1346
缗 1572
缝 511
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缮 263
缟 577
缠 159
缡 1003
缢 1951
缣 816
缤 91

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缥 1237
缦 1107
缧 993
缨 1967
缫 135
缤 1887
缩 1560
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缪 1139
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缫 1404
繁 1926
繁 449
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缬 1810
缥 65
缭 1031
缮 1420
缯 449
　 450
缧 1566
缵 2216
缯 2049

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缳 834
缱 1292
缲 1300
缳 733
缴 849
　 2178
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缡 1843

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缣 1846
缥 1862
缦 1963

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十六画
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麦 1098
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麸 512
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麸 1334
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麴 1328
麷 1156
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麹 1328

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走部
走 2205
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赴 527
赵 2065
赳 894
三画
赶 553
赸 1419
起 1264
　 1277
五画
越 2024
趄 899
　 1305
趁 185
趋 1328
超 170
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趑 2178
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赩 1628
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赫 696
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赯 1585

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酉 1985
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酘 385
　 1639
五画
酣 673
酤 611
酤 1608
酢 261
　 2218
酥 1557
酡 1664
酸 437
　 1250
六画
酮 1628
酰 1763
酯 2106
酴 1193
酪 1147
酪 991
酬 212
酱 835
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酽 1888
酾 1255
酾 1413
　 1463
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酷 961
酶 1116
酴 1647
酳 994
酿 1186
酸 1560
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酶 1588
醇 242
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醁 1064
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醛 1337
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醍 1596
醒 1834
醝 267
醚 1127
醑 1846
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醢 668
醨 999
醲 2051
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醪 988
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醰 1580
醭 104
醮 851
醢 1743
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醵 905
醴 1005
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醺 1861
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醾 1042
醾 1127

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航 561
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　 1014
野 1904

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趴 1203
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趸 406
趵 54
　 98
趿 1572
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趼 819
趺 513
趺 1262
　 1269
距 908
趾 2110
趺 2025
趿 185
趵 1294
　 1299
趺 912
五画
践 825
跖 2106
跋 24
跕 365
跌 365
跗 513
趺 1665
趺 2094
跌 1008
　 1088
趵 900
跚 1415
跑 1214
跎 1664
跏 800
跛 104
六画
跫 1322
跬 973
跨 963
跌 1807
跷 1300
跸 71
跳 244
　 252
跩 2162
跷 1770
趿 1763
跻 1300
跲 806
跳 1616
跺 421
跪 652
　 653
路 1065
跻 770
跰 66
　 1235
跟 587
七画
踅 1855
踌 213
踉 1024
　 1030
踢 901
踞 790
踊 1976
踆 265
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踖 781
踦 1933
踟 2040
踧 261
踔 244
踝 728
踢 1596
踏 1572
　 1573
踟 200
踒 1715
踬 2114
踩 132
踮 346
踣 2206
踣 103
踯 2106
踪 2200
踺 825
踞 908
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踳 234
踖 185
蹀 365
踳 156
蹙 339
蹝 340
踹 227
踵 2134
踽 902
踱 421
蹊 1294
　 1299
蹄 1598
蹉 267
蹁 1235
蹂 1379
十画
蹑 1188
蹒 1209
蹋 1573
蹈 306
蹊 1259
　 1744
蹓 1056
蹐 781
蹍 1185
十一画
蹙 261
蹯 221
蹚 1585
蹦 66
蹴 2106
蹡 329
　 2106
蹜 1559
蹩 90
十二画
蹰 221
蹶 653
　 911
　 915
蹼 1030
蹼 1255
蹻 911
蹯 449
蹴 261
　 898
蹲 266
　 405
蹭 151
蹿 262
蹬 315
　 322
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躁 2043
躅 2149
躐 1303
躃 71
躄 74
十四画
躏 1041
十五画
躔 158
躐 1035
十六画
躜 2210
十七画
躒 1810

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邑 1942
三画
邗 1995
邙 1108
四画
邦 43
邢 1831
邵 2028
邬 2164
邓 1846
邠 90
邹 1719
那 1165
　 1166
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　 1199
五画
邴 94
邡 1007
邳 1224
邶 59
邮 1981
邮 1166
邱 1324
邻 1039
邸 331
邹 2205
邮 47
邺 74
邾 524
邮 221
邵 1431
邰 1575

六画
邽 649
邾 1463
戹 2035
郁 2004
郕 192
郑 806
郜 1068
邾 2147
郎 712
郤 964
郃 694
郩 1306
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郸 733
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郸 2083
郊 845
郴 1249
郑 2091
郎 986
郓 2032
郭 1864

七画
郜 1733
郦 1007
郷 982
郸 964
郢 1970
郧 2028
郜 577
郗 1748
郡 918

八画
都 383
386
鄀 1388
鄪 1259
鄟 1227
鄙 2142
鄗 1300
郭 656
部 127
鄛 298
郯 1580

九画
郁 1862
郾 1884
鄄 910
1951
鄂 426
鄡 2001
鄘 1505
鄭 1115
鄙 1970
鄙 1119
郯 972

十画
鄭 1113
1155
鄗 1007
鄘 1383
鄘 1586
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十一画
鄢 1875
鄞 1956
鄠 717
鄙 69
鄹 2053
鄘 1975
鄴 2059

十二画
鄸 1580
鄭 2005
鄞 1636
鄱 1250
鄯 1420
鄯 150
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十三画
鄟 146

十四画
鄹 2205

十五画
鄹 1978

十六画
鄭 267
2041
鄘 1152

十七画
鄳 1042
鄭 158

十八画
鄯 504
鄯 1336
鄯 1746

160 身部

身 1441

三至四画
射 1434
躬 598
躯 1331

五至六画
躲 421

七至八画
躺 1587
躬 421

161 釆部

悉 1748
釉 1992
番 447
1209
释 1489

162 谷部

谷 618
2006

二至四画
郤 1752
欲 703
欲 2006

五至十画
鹆 2006
豁 1748
豁 1748
豁 724
752
759

163 豸部

豸 2119

三画
豺 158
豹 54

五画
貂 609
貉 361

六画
貆 733
貊 1156
貌 1841
貉 682
694

七画
貌 1114

九画
貔 1653

十画
貘 1156
貔 1227

十二画以上
貘 1255
貜 912

164 龟(龜)部

龟 651
916
1324

165 角部

角 847
912

四画
觔 715
觖 912

五画
觞 1421
觚 612
觯 1664

六画
觜 2178
2211
觥 601
触 225
解 862
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七画
觫 1559

八至九画
觭 774
觯 2119
觿 71

十四画以上
觿 1933
觸 1748

166 言(讠)部

言 1881

二画
计 793
订 375
讣 541
认 1371
讥 776
诮 1328

三画
讦 859
讨 1846
让 707
讨 1590
让 1353
讪 1420
讫 1277
训 1864
议 1945
讯 1864
讯 1864
记 795
讱 1372

四画
讲 835
讳 748
讶 1201
讵 909
讶 1875
讷 1174
许 1846
讹 424
讶 1817
论 1080
讼 1838
讼 1555
讽 511
设 1438
访 468
讶 2156
诀 913

五画
证 2091
诂 620
诃 687
评 1249
诅 2208
识 1479
2121
诇 1839
诈 2052
诉 696
诒 1933
诊 1045
诋 1560
诌 2077
诎 333
诌 2142
词 252
诎 1331
诏 2067
诐 74
译 1946
诒 1933

六画
诓 969
诔 993
试 1491
诖 628
诗 1467
诘 859
诙 742
诚 195
诮 1172
诛 2148
诜 1445
话 727
诞 300
诟 611
诠 1345
诜 1615
诡 653
询 1863
诣 1946
诤 2092
该 544
详 1784
诧 157
诨 752
诩 1846
誉 2178
2181
誊 156
誊誊 1595
誉 2007

七画
诱 2142
诫 866
诬 1719
诮 104
语 2002
2007
诮 1303
误 1740
诰 577
诱 1993
诲 748
诳 969
说 1536
1539
2027
诵 1555
誓 1486

八画
请 1321
诸 2148
诹 2205
诺 1199
读 386
389
诼 2178
诽 486
诿 226
课 946
诿 1700
诿 1999
谁 1439
1527
谂 1448
调 364
1612
谄 161
谅 1030
谆 2175
谇 1566
谈 1580
谊 1946
谳 1283

九画
谋 1157
谌 185
谍 366
谒 579
谎 739
谏 831
谐 1809
谖 1861
谒 1910
谓 1707
谁 1752
谍 1794
谩 426
谕 2007
谖 1849
谗 159
谱 12
谚 1889
谛 342
谜 1122
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谝 1235
谞 1846

十画
谟 1153
谠 304
谩 1560
谢 1812
谣 1901
谣 1588
谤 45
谧 1494
谦 1283
谧 1132
警 18
警 1707

十一画
谨 873
谩 1103
1107
谪 2070
谮 824
谬 1148
警 1321
谳 1959
謵 1749

十二画
谭 1580
谮 2047
谯 1302
谰 984
谱 1256
谍 2169
谲 913
警 887

十三画
谶 1889
谴 1292
谳 1849
谵 2054
譬 1231

十五画
讀 390

十七画
谨 729
讖 186

167 辛部

辛 1813

五画
辜 611

六至八画
辟 74
1231
辣 980

九至十画
辨 83
辩 83
辫 83

十二画
瓣 38
辮 78

168 青部

青 1309

二至六画
靓 889
1029
静 889

八画
靛 346

169 卓部

一至五画
乾 1284
韩 674
戟 787
朝 178
2062

六画以上
斡 1717
翰 677

170 雨部

雨 2000
2004

三画
雩 1995
雪 1857

四画
雳 1008
雾 490
雯 1710
雱 1211

五画
雷 992
零 1042
雾 1738
雹 48

六画
需 1843
霆 1622
霁 790

七画
震 2077
霄 1790
霉 1116
雪 2050
2051
霖 1161
霈 1219

八画
霧 1951
霓 1966
霖 1037
霏 473
霓 1179
霍 758
霎 1413

九画
霜 1517
霚 1100
霧 1951
霞 1757

十画
霸 974

十一画
霪 1956
霭 5
霨 1704
霄 1749

十二画
霰 1772

十三画
霸 26
靡 1682
露 1060
1064
霹 1224

十四画
靐 1097

171 非部

非 473

二至四画
悱 486
棑 486
辈 57
棐 2033
斐 486
悲 55

六至九画
蓖 482
486
裴 1217
翡 486
鼙 1217
靠 935

172 齿(齒)部

齿 201

二画
龀 185

三画
龁 690
龂 900
雏 610
雏 1376
雏 221
截 856
雌 250
雏 1088

八至十画
雕 361
瞿 908
1332
雠 213
雏 772
雠 1975

175 阜(阝左)部

阜 536

二画
队 399

三画
阢 1741
阡 1284
陀 1664

四画
阱 888
阮 1387
阽 1217
阼 7
阵 2080
阳 1892
阪 37
阶 855
阴 1954
院 947
防 464
阱 384

五画
际 797
陆 1057
1067
阿 1
423
陇 1060
陈 185
阽 361
阻 2208
阼 2222
陁 1664
附 541
陀 1664
陂 56
1230
1250
陉 1834

六画
陋 1062
陌 1156
跨 1719
陕 1419
陧 547
降 836
1784
陔 544
限 1774

七画
陡 384
陛 75
陟 2121
陨 2029
除 222
险 1770
院 2023

八画
陧 1758
陵 1046
陬 2205
陲 241
陴 1230
陶 1589
1901
陷 1773
陪 1218
陧 329

九画
隋 1562
随 1562
隄 329
隤 1657
隅 1999
隈 1693
隍 739
隗 972
1701
隆 1058
1059
隐 1962

十画
隙 19
隔 581
隙 1753
隘 7

十一画
障 2062
隩 1753

十二画
隩 20
2007
隧 1566

十四画
隰 1750

176 金(钅)部

金 867

一画
钆 544
钇 1933

二画
针 2075
钉 368
370
钊 2064
钋 1250
钌 1031
1032

三画
钍 558
钍 1653
钎 1279
钏 235
钐 1417
1419
钓 364
钒 449
钔 1122
钕 1197
钖 1891
钗 157

四画
钘 1831
铁 513
钙 546
钚 127
钛 1578
钜 908
钝 406
钋 1226
钞 178
钟 2132
钡 59
钢 558
562
钠 1166
钬 169
钠 256
钸 1231
钣 37
钤 1284
钥 1903
2025
钦 1306
钧 916
钨 1718
钩 607
钪 934
钫 461
钬 754
斜 384
1643
钮 1193
钯 25

五画
钰 2005
钱 1284
钲 2081
钳 1284
钴 618
钵 98
钵 1512
钶 937
钜 1251
钸 104
钹 103
钹 2025
钻 2210
2211
铲 1062
钼 221
钼 902
钟 1445
钽 1582
钼 1163
钾 807
钿 360
1609
铀 1981
铁 1617
铂 103
铃 1044
铒 1540
铱 1751
铅 1279
1880
铆 1113
铈 1488
铉 1854
铊 1572
铋 71
铌 1179
铍 1226
1227
铍 1250
铎 421
鉴 824
鲋 520
铟 1157

六画
铡 1831
铐 935
铑 991
铒 429
铗 703
硒 1751
铓 1108
铕 1991
铖 192
铗 806
铘 1904
铙 1172
铤 2114
铛 187
302
铝 1068
铜 1634
锦 363
锢 1952
锴 927
锎 2050
铢 2147
铣 1751
1770
铦 375
铤 370
1624
铦 1763
铧 722
铨 1338
铽 1409
铪 667
铫 363
1900
铭 1145
铬 583
铮 2081
2091
铯 1406
铰 846
铱 1926
铲 159
铳 210
锄 1585
1587
铵 12
银 1957
锄 1381
鎏 1322
鎏 1075
锌 1157

七画
铸 2158
锍 1100
锉 391
铹 988
铺 1254
1256
锆 1733
2001
锊 982
锍 1327
锍 1591
链 1022
锻 947
销 1791
锁 1570
锃 2049
锄 221
锂 1006

锅 656
锆 577
锇 423
锈 1841
铤 159
锉 269
锌 1078
铎 677
铴 961
锋 506
锌 1813
锍 1056
锎 927
锏 819
　 826
锐 1387
锑 1596
银 985
锓 1309
铜 900
　 901
鉴 1210
鉴 2028
鉴 1740
锕 1

八画

锖 1294
锗 2070
锒 770
错 268
锘 1199
锚 1109
镆 1967
锛 62
锜 1262
　 1933
锝 313
锞 944
锟 974
锡 1746
锢 625
锣 1086
锤 239
锥 2172
锦 872
锩 2114
锨 1763
锪 752
锧 399
锞 243
锫 1218
锌 2216
锩 910
锬 1580
锭 370
键 826
锯 908
锾 2174
镅 1573
锰 1125
锱 2178
鉴 2040

镀 99
镙 985

九画

镍 1306
镋 270
镅 927
锶 1542
镄 426
锸 152
锹 1300
锻 396
镂 1556
锽 739
镉 708
输 1639
锋 2216
锾 733
锵 1294
镍 4
镀 391
镁 1119
镂 1060
镁 2178
镄 486
镅 1116
鉴 1157

十画

镊 1188
镆 1156
镇 2079
镈 103
镉 581
镅 269
锶 1073
锐 1587
镑 909
镍 1188
镎 1165
锾 6
镏 1050
　 1056
镐 577
　 686
镑 44
镒 1942
嫁 800
镔 90
鉴 19
鎏 1055
镒 1715

十一画

镩 2177
镶 739
镖 86
镗 1585
　 1586
镘 1106
镧 66
镛 1975
镜 891

镝 323
　 329
镞 2207
镢 1238
镣 1050
镰 1571

十二画

镯 855
镱 1751
镡 159
　 1580
　 1823
镣 1032
镁 1255
镖 698
镥 1064
镦 399
　 405
镧 983
镒 1039
镈 2216
镨 1255
镩 262
镭 1294
　 1298
镫 322
镉 912

十三画

镬 758
镭 993
镣 908
镯 2177
镰 1020
镱 1942

十四画

镲 156

十五画

镳 86
镢 980

十六画

鑫 1813

十七画

镰 159
镶 1781

二十画

钁 912

177 鱼(魚)部

鱼 1997

二画

鱽 305

三画

鱼 703
鱽 1847
鱽 788

四画

鲀 2165
鱿 1982
鲀 1659
鲁 1064
鲅 37
鲂 464
鲃 22

五画

鲅 26
鲆 1249
鲇 1184
鲈 1063
鲀 1982
鲋 2051
鲧 1557
鲋 537
鲌 104
鲋 1965
鲋 900
鲀 1664
鲅 99
鲍 54
鲅 1227
鲅 1575
鲎 712

六画

鲑 651
　 972
鲔 859
鲔 1700
鲴 428
鲮 1465
鲞 252
鲴 745
鲭 654
鲷 1635
鲬 2047
鲇 712
鲩 964
鲳 1943
鲀 1696
鲚 791
鲛 840
鲜 1765
　 1770
鲅 9
鲟 1863
鲞 1785
鲦 2067

七画

鲠 589
鲔 1254
鳊 1000
鲢 1020
鲞 136
鲥 814
鲋 1477
鲤 1006
鲦 1611
鲧 654
鲑 735
鲋 916
鲫 791
鲔 1976
鲨 1412

八画

鲭 1316
　 2082
鲑 1067
鲮 1045
鲕 1262
鲫 2205
鲱 482
鲥 759
鲠 974
鲳 162
鲴 625
鲵 1179
鲷 362
鲩 1134
鲎 1067
鲦 1559
鲸 881
鳃 1465
鲶 1442
鲳 2178

九画

鲻 502
鲥 980
鲢 1023
鲽 366
鳊 66
鲶 168
鲽 1599
鳃 1708
鳃 1693
鳃 1391
鳄 426
鲋 723
鳅 1324
鳇 537
鲠 76
鲢 1556
鳅 708
鳇 739
鲐 833
鳊 76
鲭 242
鲶 2200
鲠 1757

十画

鳖 18
鳍 1262
鲷 1573
鳏 629
鳐 1900
鳐 1715
鳑 1212
鳒 814
鲷 1388

十一画

鳖 1142
鳓 991
鳔 89
鳕 1858
鳗 1103
鲿 1767
鳘 791
鳢 930
鳙 1975
鲷 1707
鳎 1749
鳖 89

十二画

鳡 1751
鳜 654
　 912
鳝 1419
鳞 1040
鳟 2216

十三画

鳢 719
鳓 982
鳃 556
鳢 1006
鳣 2054

十四画

鳍 635

十五画

鳞 2076
鳝 1035

178 隶部

隶 1013

179 革部

革 579
　 778

二画

靬 367
勒 991
　 992
靴 765

三画

鞋 1284
靰 1737
鞒 329
鞁 1390

四画

靴 1854
靳 875
鞘 1959
靶 24

五画

鞣 1154
鞯 271
鞯 2207
鞅 1890
　 1897
鞣 37
鞁 57
鞒 1901

六画

鞋 1805
鞑 270
鞒 1300
鞍 7

七画

鞘 1302
　 1428
鞋 1620
鞔 1103

八画

鞡 980
鞞 93
鞠 899
鞚 974
鞚 953
鞬 811

九画

鞴 811
鞮 323
鞨 687
鞦 1323
鞭 75
鞯 427
鞠 899
鞯 1323
鞣 1379

十画

鞴 607
鞴 57
鞣 1806
鞻 1715
鞲 1210

十三画

鞯 161

180 面部

面 1135
酏 1134
靦 1134
　 1610
靦 746

181 韭部

韭 895
鬯 2033

182 骨部

骨 611
　 616

二至三画

骱 557
骴 1698

四至五画

骼 864
骰 1641
骷 960
骶 331
鹘 618
　 715

六至七画

髂 1791
髀 1791
髓 708
髂 581
骸 837
髋 668

八至九画

髁 937
髀 71
髑 1996
髅 1060
髂 1278

十至十一画

髂 103
髓 1791
髌 44
　 1213
髓 967
髌 91
髋 1031

十二画以上
髓 1564
髑 387

183 香部
香 1782
九画
馥 530
十一画
馨 1812

184 鬼部
鬼 652
四至五画
魂 749
魁 972
魅 1122
魆 24
魆 1845
七至十画
魎 1029
魑 1791
魏 1705
魍 1685
魑 199

185 食(饣食)部
食 1476
1552
1943
二画
饤 370
饥 1552
饥 772
饥 774
三画
饦 1664
饧 1586
1834
飧 1785
四画
饨 1659
饩 1752
饪 1371
饫 2006
饯 2058
饬 204
饭 460
饮 1959
1965
五画
饯 829
饰 1489
饶 72
饱 50
饲 1552
饬 421
饴 1933
六画
饵 429
饶 1353
饽 72
饸 1610
饷 2032
饲 1477
饷 1785
饴 694
饸 992
饺 849
饼 94
餐 251
七画
饽 99
饽 1559
饧 385
饿 426
饺 1174
饺 918
餐 135
八画
馃 661
馄 749
锣 1086
馋 426
馅 1773
馆 635
九画
馊 715
馇 152
馇 7
馈 973
馏 620
馊 1556
馑 739
馄 973
馋 159
馏 399
餮 1620
十画
馕 1908
馍 1151
馋 104
105
馏 1051
1056
馓 1586
馓 1841
十一画
馑 873
馒 1103
十二画
馐 1943
馓 1403
馔 2169
十三画
馕 2054
饕 1587
二十二画
馕 1172

186 音部
音 1953
二至四画
章 2058
竟 892
歆 1817
韵 2032
意 1943
五画
韶 1430
九画
颛 557
十二画
赣 557

187 首部
首 1499
馗 972
馘 660

188 髟部
髟 84
三画
髡 973
髭 329
四画
髦 1109
髯 468
髡 299
五画
髯 1350
髻 1189
髫 514
髫 1611
髡 70
髻 1109
六画
髻 789
髫 427
髭 2178
髫 1839
髻 2080
七画
鬃 1006
鬈 2162
八画
鬟 1716
鬓 1222
鬏 1337
鬃 2199
鬈 1402
九画
鬃 979
鬓 1665
鬃 329
894
鬃 816
十画
鬟 1260
鬟 2077
鬟 101
鬟 1601
鬟 1014
鬟 91
十一画
鬟 1103

十三画以上
鬟 732
鬣 1033

189 鬲部
鬲 581
1007
五至八画
鹘 1940
融 1376
翮 690
鬴 524
鬻 2199
鬻 648
十二画
鬻 2007

190 鬥部
十画
鬪 384
十五画
鬬 384

191 高部
高 562
二至四画
鄗 686
敲 1300
膏 576
577

192 黄部
黄 736
四画
黔 866
黩 1615
五画
黠 1608
黩 1643
黉 704

八至九画
黫 1659
黹 1653

193 麻部
麻 1090
1091
三至五画
麽 1156
麽 1153
摩 1090
1152
麾 741
磨 1151
1156
糜 1122
六至八画
糜 1116
1127
糜 1127
靡 1127
1129
九画
魔 1153

194 鹿部
鹿 1067
二至四画
麒 514
麂 1980
麂 789
麃 86
五至六画
麋 916
1348
麈 2156
麋 1127
八画
麓 1064
麒 1262
麒 1179
麈 19
麋 881
十画以上
麝 1436

麟 1040

195 鼎部
鼎 370
鼏 1169
鼐 2178

196 黑部
黑 697
三至四画
墨 1155
默 1155
黩 1659
黔 1284
黩 298
五至七画
黜 225
黝 1991
黛 291
黠 1757
黟 1926
黢 1331
八画
黩 387
黾 2032
黧 1319
黩 2025
黲 139
黧 1000
九画
黯 16
十三画
黵 2055

197 黍部
黍 1508
黏 1184
黏 1590

198 鼓部
鼓 613
五至八画
鼙 614

鼙 1573
鼗 1588
鼙 1226
十二画
鼙 1595

199 鼠部
鼠 1508
四画
鼢 500
鼩 1710
五画
鼬 1476
鼩 24
鼬 1992
鼯 1460
鼩 1332
鼩 1664
六至八画
鼯 692
鼯 1733
鼯 881
九画以上
鼹 1887
鼹 1747

200 鼻部
鼻 66
二至四画
鼾 1942
鼽 1328
鼾 674
五至九画
齁 707
齉 426
十画以上
齾 1715
齾 2050
齾 1172

201 龠部
龠 2025

笔画查字表

说　明

一、本查字表是根据中华人民共和国教育部国家语言文字工作委员会发布的、2009 年 5 月 1 日起实施的《GB13000.1 字符集汉字部首归部规范》和《笔画查字表》的要求编排的(见语言文字规范 GF0012－2009)。

二、本表收入《汉英大词典》(第三版)全部单字条目的字头。

三、单字按画数分别排列。同画数内单字少的按第一笔、单字多的按第一二笔的笔形(一丨丿丶乛)顺序归类，如:“万”字第一笔为一，即在三画[一]类，“寿”字第一二笔为一一，即在七画[一一]类。画数和笔形相同的字，按字形结构排列，先左右形字，再上下形字，后整体字。如同是八画[丨乛]的字，“岷”在先，“岸”次之，“图”在后。

四、起笔字形以新字形为依据，“一丨丿丶乛”以外的笔形作如下处理：

1. 趯(𠃌)作横(一)，如“刁”为“乛一”，“𠂉”为“丶丶一”。但趯和一个点相连的仍作点，如“𭕄”为“丶丶”。

2. 捺(㇏)作点(丶)，如“又”为“乛丶”。短撇(丿)和点(丶)对称并列的也作点(丶)，如“少”的第一二笔为“丨丶”，“米”的第一二笔为“丶丶”。

3. 笔形曲折或带钩的作折(乛)，如“乃”为“丿乛”，“心”的第一二笔为“丶乛”。

(一) 笔画目录

(笔画右边的数码指笔画查字表的页码)

一　画	75	七　画	77	十三画	89	十九画	95	廿五画	96
二　画	75	八　画	79	十四画	91	二十画	95	廿六画	96
三　画	75	九　画	81	十五画	92	廿一画	96	廿七画	96
四　画	75	十　画	83	十六画	93	廿二画	96	三十画	96
五　画	76	十一画	85	十七画	94	廿三画	96	卅六画	96
六　画	76	十二画	87	十八画	95	廿四画	96		

(二) 查字表

(笔画右边的数码指辞典正文页码)

一画

一	1910
乙	1934
○	1046

二画

二	429
十	1468
丁	367
	2081
厂	8
	169
七	1258
卜	104
	105
八	21
人	1362
入	1384
乂	1942
儿	427
匕	70
几	772
	788
九	895
刁	362
了	992
	1032
刀	304
力	1013
乃	1167
又	1993
么	1544
已	859
也	1139
	1189

三画

三	1393
干	547
	557
于	225
于	1995
亏	971
工	590
土	1650
士	1483
才	130
下	1758
	1763
寸	266
丌	770
大	275
	289
丈	2061
兀	1717
	1737
与	1995
	2000
	2005
万	1155
	1679
弋	1941
上	1423
	1424
	1428
小	1794
口	956
山	1415
巾	866
千	1280
毛	1661
乞	1266
川	227
亿	1942
彳	204
个	583
夕	1748
久	895
么	1115
勺	1430
凡	450
丸	1678
及	784
广	9
	646
亡	1683
门	1122
丫	1870
义	1942
之	2097
尸	1467
己	789
已	1936
巳	1553
弓	602
子	2182
	2199
孑	859
卫	1707
孓	915
也	1905
女	1197
刃	1372
飞	482
习	1750
叉	154
	156
	157
马	1092
乡	1783
幺	1899

四画

丰	503
王	1682
	1685
亓	1260
开	921
	927
井	887
天	1602
夫	512
	514
元	2011
无	1149
	1719
韦	1693
云	2027
专	2163
丐	545
扎	2033
	2049
	2050
廿	1185
艺	1940
木	1159
五	1734
市	514
支	2093
丐	1134
厅	1620
卅	1391
不	107
	128
	406
冇	1113
仄	2047
犬	1345
太	1576
区	1200
	1328
历	1007
歹	287
友	1991
尤	1980
厄	425
匹	1230
车	179
	899
巨	906
牙	1871
屯	1659
	2175
戈	578
比	67
互	718
切	1303
	1305
瓦	1667
廿	971
止	2109
支	1250
少	1430
	1431
日	2023
日	1373
中	2121
	2135
贝	59
冈	557
内	1174
水	1527
见	825
	1773
午	1737
牛	1191
手	1496
气	1269
毛	1110
壬	1361
升	1459
夭	19
	1898
长	163
	2060
仁	1362
什	1445
	1476
仃	368
片	1232
	1235
仆	1254
	1255
仉	21
化	722
	726
仉	2061
仇	213
	1327
币	72
仂	991
仍	1372
仅	873
	876
斤	866
爪	2064
	2162
反	450
兮	1748

刈 1942
介 865
父 526
　 536
从 256
爻 1900
爻 90
仑 1080
今 870
凶 1836
分 490
　 502
乏 444
公 598
仓 140
月 2025
氏 1489
　 2097
勿 1740
欠 1293
风 506
匆 894
丹 292
匀 2029
乌 1718
　 1740
印 17
殳 1505
勾 608
　 611
凤 511
卞 83
六 1056
　 1067
文 1710
亢 560
　 934
方 461
闩 1517
火 755
为 1696
　 1707
斗 384
　 385
忆 1945
计 793
订 375
户 719
讣 541
认 1371
冗 1379
讥 776
心 1817
尹 1959
尺 182
　 202
夬 628
引 1959
丑 214
巴 1210
巴 23
孔 953

队 399
办 43
以 1936
允 2029
予 2000
　 2003
邓 323
劝 1345
双 1517
毋 637
书 1506
毋 1733
幻 735

五画

弍 436
玉 1557
玉 2003
刊 927
未 1702
末 1153
示 1260
示 1482
击 761
邗 674
邢 1995
戋 811
打 271
巧 1302
正 2080
　 2085
扑 1253
卉 746
扒 21
　 1203
凸 964
邛 1322
功 595
扔 991
扔 1372
去 1334
　 1336
甘 551
世 1483
艸 1753
艾 5
　 1940
艽 837
古 614
节 852
　 857
芳 991
芳 1167
本 63
术 1509
　 2148
札 2050
刊 266
迁 1470
可 938
　 944

巨 1251
匣 2033
丙 93
左 2217
厉 1007
丕 1224
石 299
　 1470
右 1992
布 125
夺 1587
夯 65
　 679
戊 1737
龙 1058
平 1242
灭 1139
轧 544
　 1875
　 2050
东 376
匹 1929
励 1100
卡 919
　 1278
北 56
占 2053
　 2056
凸 1645
卢 1062
业 1906
旧 897
帅 1516
归 650
旦 299
目 1161
且 900
　 1305
叶 1807
　 1906
甲 806
申 1440
叮 368
电 347
号 682
　 686
田 1609
由 1980
叶 105
只 2094
　 2110
叭 21
史 1480
央 1890
叱 204
兄 1836
叽 770
叼 361
叫 851
叩 958
叨 305
　 1587

叻 991
另 1047
叹 1585
冉 1351
皿 1142
凹 17
　 1666
囚 1327
四 1547
生 544
生 1453
矢 1480
失 1463
氖 1238
乍 2051
禾 690
刭 772
仨 1390
丘 1324
仕 1489
付 535
仗 2061
代 289
仙 1765
仟 1283
仡 578
　 1942
仫 1164
伋 781
们 1124
仪 1932
白 26
仗 1196
仔 2178
　 2182
他 1572
仞 1371
斥 204
厄 2096
瓜 626
仝 1635
尔 429
乎 713
丛 257
令 1045
　 1046
　 1047
用 1977
甩 1516
印 1963
氐 328
　 331
钆 1552
尔 429
乐 991
　 1903
　 2027
句 608
　 909
匆 256
犯 1328
册 146

卯 1113
犯 460
匀 547
外 1668
处 224
　 226
冬 377
鸟 362
　 1186
邝 1316
务 1740
刍 221
饤 370
包 45
饥 774
主 2150
江 560
市 1489
庇 1231
邝 971
立 1009
冯 511
　 1249
邱 1108
玄 1852
闪 1418
兰 983
半 38
汁 2097
汀 1622
汇 747
头 1641
　 1645
汎 653
　 897
汐 362
汉 679
汜 450
忉 305
宁 1190
穴 1856
它 1572
宄 653
讦 859
讶 1846
讧 707
讨 1590
讷 364
写 1810
　 1812
让 1353
礼 1006
讪 1420
讫 1277
训 1864
议 1945
必 74
讯 1864
记 795
讱 1372
永 1976
司 1543

尼 1180
尻 934
民 1140
弗 523
弘 704
疋 1873
阢 1741
出 215
　 226
阡 1284
辽 1031
陋 1664
凼 304
奶 1167
奴 1196
卯 637
尕 544
召 1431
　 2067
加 802
皮 1228
边 76
　 84
孕 2032
发 437
　 446
圣 884
圣 1462
对 400
弁 84
台 1574
　 1575
矛 1112
纠 894
驭 2011
母 1158
幼 1994
丝 1544

六画

弍 1402
匡 969
耒 993
邦 43
扛 366
玑 761
劝 991
丢 375
式 1482
迁 1283
迁 1994
开 1283
刑 1829
邢 1831
刘 1677
戎 1375
刨 1654
邻 2164
邵 2028
动 378
圩 1694

　 1843
扦 677
圬 1717
圭 648
扛 557
　 931
寺 1547
扒 1738
吉 777
扣 958
扦 1279
考 934
圪 577
托 1659
扪 616
圳 2077
老 988
巩 602
圾 761
执 2105
圹 969
扩 974
扪 1122
扫 1404
　 1406
圮 1230
圯 1929
地 315
　 333
场 162
　 168
扬 1890
耳 428
芋 2004
芏 390
芾 717
共 597
　 603
　 604
芊 1278
芍 1430
芃 1222
芰 765
芒 1107
　 1683
亚 1873
芝 2092
芍 1846
芭 1266
芎 1836
芗 1777
朽 1841
朴 1237
　 1250
　 1251
　 1255
机 21
机 765
朽 1007
权 1337
过 656
　 661

　 666
亘 588
臣 182
吏 1007
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	1762		2169		692	亥	673	讶	1817	纡	1995	扼	425	却	1347
时	267	乒	1242	兆	2067	邡	464	论	1080	红	602	拒	905	扱	1554
	1966	乓	1211	企	1267	充	204	讼	1838		704	拙	315	抒	1503
旻	979	休	1839	尒	262	妄	1686	讼	1555	纣	2146	找	2064	劫	857
曳	1907	伍	1737		1659	闲	678	农	1194	驮	422	批	1224	毒	4
虫	207	伎	791	众	2139	闭	72	讽	511		1664	址	2106	耻	2068
曲	1329	伏	518	爷	1904	问	1714	设	1438	纤	1294	扯	181	芙	514
	1334	伛	2001	伞	1403	闯	236	访	468		1766	走	2205	芫	1878
团	1654	优	1978	邻	90	串	36	讶	2156	纥	579	抄	177		2012
吕	1068	臼	898	创	235	叟	1480	诀	913		696	扪	557	芜	1733
同	1628	伟	181		237	受	89	隶	2007	驼	1664	贡	603	苇	1698
	1638	伢	1872	刖	2027	羊	1891	寻	1863	驯	1864	汞	602	邯	674
吊	362	伐	444	肌	772	并	92	那	1165	纠	1864	坝	25	芸	2028
吒	2050	仳	1231	肋	991		95		1166	约	1899	攻	595	芾	486
吃	197	延	1880		994	关	629		1174		2023	赤	203		514
因	1951	佤	1667	朵	421	米	1129		1177	纨	1678	圻	1260	芰	789
吸	1744	仲	2139	杂	2033	灯	316		1199	级	787		1956	茉	514
吖	3	侃	1293	夙	1559	州	2142	艮	588	纩	971	折	1432	劳	1006
吗	1090	仵	1737	危	1693	汗	676	臾	386	纪	789		2067	范	425
	1092	件	827	旬	1863		678	迅	1864		798		2068	茭	1323
	1096	任	1362	旨	2110	污	1719	尽	873	驰	200	抓	2162	茴	1230
吆	1898		1370	旮	544	江	834		878	纫	1372	坂	36	苣	905
屹	1738	伤	1420	旭	1847	汐	287	导	307	巡	1863	扳	35		1334
屿	2001	伛	162	负	537	沥	1682	异	1946				1209	芽	1870
屾	1440	价	809	犴	17	汕	1420	贮	656	**七画**		抡	1078	芘	70
出	215		865		678	汽	1277	弛	200			坋	502		72
	226		866	刎	1714	汐	1749	阱	888	寿	1500	扮	37		1226
屹	578	伦	1080	犷	646	汐	2027	阮	1387	玕	551	抢	1294	芷	2106
	1942	份	502	匈	1838	汍	1677	孙	1567	玒	703		1298	芮	57
岁	1566	伧	140	狗	1092	汲	786	阡	1217	弄	1060	拐	2024	芮	1387
岌	781		186	舛	234	汛	1864	阪	7		1196	抵	2106	苋	1772
帆	447	华	722	名	1146	汜	1552	阵	2080	玙	1995	孝	1803	苇	1113
迅	158		727	各	583	池	200	孖	1090	麦	1098	坯	686	芙	19
回	742	仰	1895		584	汝	1384	阳	1892	玖	895	坨	1080	苌	162
	748	伉	934	多	407	汤	1423	收	1494	玓	333	坎	928	花	719
屺	1266	仿	468	争	520		1585	阪	37	迁	1685	坍	1578	芹	1309
岂	1266	伙	754	色	2082	汉	157	阶	855	场	170	均	915	芟	1940
则	2046	伪	1699	邬	1719	忏	553	阴	1954		1890	坞	1737	芥	545
刚	557	伫	2160	色	1406	忖	266	阮	947	玛	1091	抑	1940		864
网	1683	伦	1823		1414	忏	161	防	464	形	1830	抛	1213	苁	255
肉	1380	自	2184	饩	1664	忣	786	阱	384	进	873	投	1639	芩	1309
囝	819	伊	1927	饧	1586	忙	1108	丞	197		879	扑	79	芬	489
囡	1169	乩	1305		1834	兴	1828	奸	816	戒	864	坟	500	苍	139
钆	544	血	1810	饦	719		1835	如	1381	吞	1658	抆	1713	芪	1260
钇	1933		1858	壮	2172	宇	2001	妁	1541	远	2020	坑	947	茆	17
年	1183	向	1788	冲	206	守	1500	妇	543	违	1694	抗	931	芴	1737
朱	2147	囟	1827		210	宅	2052	妃	482	韧	1370	坊	461	芡	1292
缶	512	似	1489	妆	2171	宓	1666	好	684	划	159		464	芟	1414
氖	304		1552	冰	92	字	2198		687		161	扮	741	芊	79
氛	1167	后	709	庄	2169	安	9	她	1572	运	2029	抖	383		1562
先	1763	行	679	庆	1322	讲	835	妈	1090	扶	514	护	717	芳	461
牝	1241		682	亦	1943	讳	748	劭	1003	抚	1677	壳	938	芴	1698
丢	375		701	刘	1051	讴	1201	戏	1753	抚	524		1302	严	1878
廷	1622		1831	齐	791	军	916	羽	2003	坛	1579	志	2111	芸	2156
舌	1432	甩	1067		1262	讵	909	贠	2032	抗	2029	块	964	芦	1062
竹	2149	舟	2140	交	840	讶	1875	观	632	抟	1654	抉	911		1064
迁	1283	全	1338	衣	1928	祁	1263		637	技	790	扭	1192	芯	1812
乔	1301	会	654		1943	机	776	牟	1157	坏	729	声	1450		1823
迄	1275		746	冷	237	讷	1373		1164	抔	1253	把	25	劳	986
伕	513		964	次	254	讷	1174	欢	729	抠	955		26	克	943
伟	1699	杀	1409	产	160	许	1846	买	1097	坝	1006	报	52	芭	21
传	229	合	583	决	912	讹	424	驴	677	扰	1353	拟	1180	芤	955

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纾	1506

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矿	970
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尴	104
垄	1059
殁	1155
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郑	806
隶	858
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斩	2054
轮	1078
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霖 1037
霏 473
霓 1179
霍 758
轕 581
霎 1413
鏊 2040
轍 2068
轔 1037
臻 2074
冀 790
皚 2046
齮 1933
齹 267
餐 135
遽 907
虩 1647
鷖 169
闔 733
瞟 1237
曀 1941
瞰 929
嚄 752
　 758
　 1200
嚆 682
嚥 876
嘮 995
嚥 1240
罌 2065
曦 1659
曈 1628
踳 234
踖 185
蹀 365
蹅 156
蹡 1294
　 1299
踶 340
踹 227
踵 2134
蹈 902
嘴 2211
踱 421
蹄 1598
蹉 267
蹁 1235
蹂 1379
蟜 1309
蟎 1103
蟒 1109
蟆 1090
螈 2017

蜷 1839
螅 1744
螭 197
螗 1586
螃 1212
蟒 1942
蟆 1145
噱 912
　 1855
瞭 1050
器 1269
噪 2043
噬 1487
噭 851
噭 702
噫 1926
噻 1391
噼 1226
幪 1125
嶼 1884
羆 1559
羆 1067
羅 999
罽 1704
幮 1300
幨 158
　 161
巉 1810
圞 733
　 2019
鸚 1966
贈 2049
默 1155
黜 1659
黔 1284
黕 298
髂 1791
鐻 2177
鐇 739
鏢 86
鏜 1585
　 1586
鏝 1106
鏙 66
鏽 1975
鏡 891
鏑 323
　 329
鏃 2207
鏾 1238
鐮 1571
鐽 1050
鐓 1068
鐧 1255
贊 2040
憩 1275
穡 1406
穆 1164
穟 1657
穄 790
簪 608
簏 486

簜 1009
篮 983
篡 262
簍 2169
　 2211
篾 814
簉 2045
篦 72
簏 200
篷 1223
篙 562
簧 1000
節 127
盥 635
儓 1575
儒 1381
儗 1181
鼈 1189
劓 1942
鬳 1328
翱 19
皭 263
魎 1029
魈 1791
邀 1898
衛 2175
徽 838
　 846
　 851
衡 701
艎 1573
盤 36
艕 45
鋅 2216
歙 1436
　 1747
貔 1653
盦 9
膨 1223
膺 911
膰 450
膧 1635
膾 227
膳 1419
臉 1595
臕 1595
膦 1041
膃 835
雕 361
鯖 1316
　 2082
鯪 1067
鯪 1045
鯫 759
鯕 1262
鯫 2205
鯡 482
鯤 974
鯧 162
鯛 625
鯢 1179
鯛 362

鯨 881
鯖 1559
鯄 1067
鰓 1465
鰺 1442
鰡 2178
獿 1126
獺 1573
贈 500
獬 1811
邂 1811
罈 2054
憨 399
鼙 421
遭 2054
鷓 2071
磨 1151
　 1156
糜 1122
靡 1811
贅 2027
嫳 1442
癐 739
癟 86
癆 1086
廩 1041
癭 1971
瘵 2053
癘 2062
癮 1059
癒 1959
癲 1347
瘳 212
斕 983
麋 916
　 1348
麃 800
鷥 2177
瞽 1070
麈 2156
凝 1189
辨 83
辯 83
贏 1970
壅 1975
羹 2020
義 1749
糈 61
糙 142
糗 1328
糖 1586
糕 576
瞥 1238
甑 2049
燾 1748
燂 1580
燎 1031
　 1032
燋 845
燠 2007
燔 450
燃 1350

燧 1566
桑 1442
燄 1945
燏 2007
濛 1125
瀨 982
瀕 91
濛 909
濰 1562
潞 1067
澧 1006
澡 2043
濎 733
瀲 1490
激 774
澹 299
　 1580
澥 1812
澶 159
濂 1021
澼 1231
憷 226
懶 984
憾 678
懆 146
懁 1848
懈 1811
懍 1041
黃 704
褰 1283
寰 733
窓 1749
窿 1059
襒 90
褶 2070
禧 1752
褮 1387
壁 74
避 75
嬖 75
翬 836
隰 1750
嬛 733
嬉 903
嬗 1420
鸚 1057
顙 1404
顯 1602
纇 834
驠 45
繾 1292
繰 1300
繯 733
繳 849
　 2178

十七画

璦 758
璸 732
璨 139
璩 1332

璐 1064
璨 2042
謦 18
鬚 1006
鬆 2162
擩 1383
戴 287
擎 1483
赯 1585
擗 73
　 1834
壕 682
擿 1596
　 2112
盞 2140
攆 2053
擦 129
轂 714
罄 1322
擢 2177
藉 778
　 864
臺 1574
藂 256
懃 1309
鞡 980
鞞 93
鞠 899
鞦 974
鞚 953
鞬 811
藏 141
　 2041
蘧 1380
蘲 635
藕 78
薰 1861
藐 1138
蘚 1768
蔓 1322
蘞 1180
藥 576
　 682
藁 1237
蔡 155
檬 1125
櫚 89
櫑 992
櫬 972
檄 1749
檐 1879
檁 1041
檀 1580
懋 1113
顩 1237
斁 899
輔 524
醢 668
醨 999
醡 2051
翳 1941
繄 1926

礪 1580
鄺 1978
礫 2060
碼 1752
礁 837
礄 1209
磝 405
磷 1036
磴 322
鶺 1031
霜 1517
霢 1100
霧 1951
霞 1757
轗 928
轘 733
　 734
齲 1334
齷 1717
豳 90
壑 696
漱 516
曋 1447
瞭 1032
曚 1125
瞧 1301
瞬 1536
瞳 1628
瞵 1039
矚 2150
瞪 322
嚏 1601
曙 1508
嚅 1380
蹝 1188
蹣 1209
蹋 1573
蹈 306
蹊 1259
　 1744
蹓 1056
蹐 781
蹍 1185
蟥 739
蟥 1791
蟶 144
螵 1236
蜮 1259
瞳 1654
螳 1586
螺 1081
蟋 1744
蟑 2058
蟀 1517
蟦 1959
蟥 366
　 2114
蠐 1186
蠪 1406
嚎 682
嚓 129
　 152
嚃 677

羁 770
羁 790
歜 225
罿 204
罾 2049
巆 1930
謇 12
黜 225
黝 1991
赡 1419
髁 937
髀 71
镾 855
镧 1751
镡 159
　 1580
　 1823
镣 1032
镁 1255
镥 698
镥 1064
镦 399
　 405
镧 983
镅 1039
镈 2216
镨 1255
镩 262
镯 1294
　 1298
镫 322
镝 912
鏬 1763
鏸 2049
穗 1566
黏 1184
穜 2135
穟 1566
魏 1705
簕 991
簧 739
簌 1559
篾 1140
篆 1932
篼 383
簏 1067
簇 261
簖 396
篕 652
繁 449
　 1250
鹆 500
鹇 1710
黛 291
鯈 213
鹏 993
鹋 838
鼾 674
皤 1250
魍 1685
觸 225
譻 1707

徽 741
艚 144
鹬 450
鹕 2025
徯 1748
爵 912
縣 1900
　 1982
　 2145
貘 1156
邈 1139
貔 1227
谿 1748
臌 619
朦 1125
臊 1404
　 1406
膻 299
　 1417
臁 1020
臆 1943
臃 1975
甑 292
鲭 242
鲪 502
鲽 366
鳊 66
鲧 980
鳡 1023
鳒 168
鳆 1599
鳢 1708
鳃 1693
鳃 1391
鳄 426
鲠 723
鳅 1324
鳆 537
鲠 76
鳁 708
鳋 1556
鳑 2200
鳇 739
鳉 833
鳊 76
鳇 1757
獳 1381
獯 1862
鱻 2132
鳓 1654
鹭 899
襄 1783
鏖 2071
糜 1116
　 1127
縻 1127
膺 1967
癍 36
癌 4
麋 1127
辫 83
赢 1970

糟 2042
糠 930
鹹 660
燥 2045
燮 1811
燨 1749
懑 1124
濡 1381
濮 1255
濞 73
濯 2178
懦 1199
豁 724
　 752
　 759
蹇 824
謇 824
窾 969
邃 1566
瘰 1945
譞 390
禤 1810
襕 984
襞 523
襁 1299
蠹 1707
臀 1659
檗 104
甓 1231
臂 61
　 74
擘 104
蠡 1713
孺 1383
隳 742
嫉 1153
翼 1950
蠢 1112
鹬 2010
鳖 1157
骤 2145
繻 1846
纁 1862
缲 1963

十八画

鏊 19
鏊 18
鬻 648
鬈 1716
鬅 1222
鬏 1337
鬃 2199
鬓 1402
瞽 614
警 1321
藕 1201
蘇 1388
鞴 811
鞮 323
鞨 687

鞦 1323
鞭 75
鞚 427
鞠 899
鞯 1323
鞣 1379
鬲 1940
黎 999
蠹 850
藤 1595
藨 84
藩 447
鹩 1125
檫 156
櫜 790
蹩 616
覆 529
醪 988
爝 1884
蹙 261
礞 1125
礓 832
礌 992
醪 746
燹 1768
餮 1620
霩 974
虢 1752
矇 1125
瞿 908
　 1332
瞻 2053
曝 1259
曛 1861
顥 686
曜 1903
躇 221
蹚 1585
蹦 66
鹭 1067
蹀 2106
蹯 329
　 2106
蹜 1559
蟢 1751
蟛 1223
蟪 746
蟫 1958
蟑 1622
蟠 1209
蟓 1787
蟮 1419
蠹 1957
器 19
　 1791
噩 1115
鹛 733
黑 71
鬻 1746
黠 1757
黟 1926
髑 1996

髓 1060
髋 1278
镬 758
镭 993
镶 908
镯 2177
镰 1020
镱 1942
鐏 2216
矍 2023
劑 819
鄹 267
　 2041
馥 530
簿 103
簟 525
簪 360
簪 2040
牖 1207
童 378
簡 983
簨 1568
簪 316
鼬 1476
鼗 24
鼬 1992
鼩 1460
鼬 1332
鼯 1664
鯈 1505
鯫 1302
雠 213
皦 846
艟 204
翻 447
雞 772
臑 1173
臜 1595
鰯 1388
鳍 1262
鳎 1573
鳏 629
鳐 1900
鳑 1212
鳒 814
鳚 1715
謵 1749
鹳 2054
鄺 1152
鹰 1967
癞 982
癯 1943
癜 361
癖 1231
颛 557
糯 835
躄 161
鹭 90
耀 1903
澈 620
瀑 55
　 1256

瀻 660
瀚 1749
瀍 159
瀌 86
瀹 1055
懵 1126
襟 871
襜 158
襳 719
壁 74
鹏 1231
孋 1156
戳 244
彝 1933
缨 1156
雠 1975
邋 979

十九画

鬏 979
鬐 1665
鬆 329
　 894
鬃 816
攉 752
韬 1230
謦 1573
攌 733
攒 262
　 2040
鞴 607
鞴 57
鞣 1806
鞲 1715
鞯 1659
霍 758
蘋 1238
蘧 1332
孽 1188
蘅 699
警 887
蘑 1149
蘼 1041
藻 2042
麓 1064
攀 1208
橐 562
霰 2199
醵 1580
醭 104
醮 851
醢 1743
霎 1172
礓 129
礤 129
糈 421
鄹 1042
霪 1956
霬 5
霨 1704
霄 1749

糯 525
鬩 972
曝 1256
蹶 221
躞 653
　 911
　 915
蹚 1030
蹼 1255
蹻 911
蹯 449
蹴 261
　 898
蹲 266
　 405
蹭 151
蹿 262
蹬 315
　 322
蠖 758
蠓 1125
蠲 2150
蟾 158
蠊 1020
巅 343
翾 1848
幰 1770
黢 1331
髓 103
髓 1791
髋 44
　 1213
髖 967
髌 91
籀 2145
镲 156
簸 104
籁 982
簿 127
鳖 1142
酪 692
儴 1352
鲋 707
魑 199
艨 1125
鼙 1210
貘 1255
鼗 1588
鳙 1751
鄹 158
鳢 991
鳔 89
鳇 1858
鳗 1103
鲋 1767
鳙 1975
鳜 930
貜 759
鳍 1707
鳎 1749
鳘 1811
鹨 1352

二十画

瓒 2040
瓖 647
鬻 1260
鬓 2077
鬟 101
鬣 1601
鬟 1014
鬓 91
壤 1352
攘 1352
馨 1812
藕 900
蹿 1653
蠢 687
蘩 449
蘖 1188
蘼 1127
蘘 1352
槅 71
　 102
酾 905
醴 1005
霰 1772

顯 1380
鬪 384
鄧 504
顦 1884
耀 1903
酈 1336
曫 911
曦 1744
躁 2043
躅 2149
躈 1303
躃 71
蠖 1140
蠕 1380
鼉 1664
嚼 846
　 851
　 912
嚷 1352
　 1353
巕 1746
巍 1688
酅 1746
巉 159
黌 387
圞 1981
黽 2032
黦 1319
黿 2025
黲 139
髎 1031

鑣 86
鑞 980
黧 1000
穮 86
籍 781
纂 2211
籗 1601
豐 1826
龣 1733
聾 212
豐 1714
臛 759
臢 2033
鱖 654
　 912
鰶 791
鱔 1419
鱗 1040
鱒 2216
玃 729
魔 1153
麆 1967
　 1973
糯 1199
灌 636
灡 2027
瀼 1352
　 1353
漢 503
瀼 824
瀾 1128

襮 104
襫 1491
躄 74
譬 1231
孀 1517
驪 730
驟 1527
驤 1783
鑿 1014

二十一画

欒 1978
鬻 1188
蠢 244
瓏 635
瓖 1777
鬘 1103
趯 1601
鼙 1226
鷄 1169
鸏 1682
欖 811
釅 1861
礪 103
礴 1155
霸 26
露 1060
　 1064
霹 1224
靂 1240

齾 223
曬 729
曩 1172
躪 1041
罌 993
黯 16
髓 1564
籉 2169
　 2211
籓 447
鬮 881
鱴 719
鱧 1006
鱣 2054
鱖 982
鬻 1933
劇 1152
癲 343
麝 1436
贛 557
夔 972
爟 635
爚 2027
爝 912
灪 1291
灝 687
灤 993
瀍 446
瀼 1352
鑿 61
靨 161

鑫 1003
　 1006

二十二画

糷 728
糷 1153
攛 342
懿 1940
鞪 161
蘸 2055
鸛 635
蘗 1188
蘼 1127
欐 1332
囊 1172
礵 1517
鸝 1517
霾 1097
靨 1332
曬 908
鬻 1587
躔 158
躐 1035
巖 1172
鬻 770
髑 387
鑢 159
鑲 1781
穱 1590
穰 1352

　 1353
籯 1969
皭 851
臘 1332
臘 291
鱨 635
鸁 1352
亹 1122
　 1700
饗 1975
襶 291
禳 1352
鬻 2007

二十三画

鬢 732
趱 2040
攫 911
攥 2211
顴 1337
黌 1350
鸝 1332
曬 908
躦 2210
蠼 1353
罐 635
斸 2211
鬻 1887
鬻 1747
儽 993

二十四画

鬻 1278
鼞 225
蠹 391
釅 1042
釅 1127
躩 1810
靨 365
蠵 1744
鼇 1715
衢 1332
鑫 1813
鱘 556
灞 26
灩 993
襻 1211

二十五画

驫 309

鬻 1033
鬪 384
攘 1172
鼙 1595
欙 992
囔 1172
黵 2055
鑭 912
鼇 2050
鱱 1748
饢 1172
戇 562
　 2172

二十六画

鬣 1505
蠼 1332
籱 2025

二十七画

玃 912

三十画

爨 262

三十六画

鬣 1172

A a

ā ㄚ

啊(呵) [ㄚ] [ā] 叹(表示惊异或赞叹) Oh; O; Oho; ～！多么令人惊奇呀！*Oh, what a surprise!* ～！多美丽的景色！*Oh, what a nice view!* ～！黄河，你是中华民族的摇篮。*O! The Huanghe (River), cradle of the Chinese nation.* ～，这是一个多么好的小姑娘！*Oh, what a nice little girl she is!*
另见 á; ǎ; à; a。"呵"另见 hē; kē。

锕 [ㄚ] [ā] 名〈化〉actinium (89 号元素，符号 Ac)
锕后元素 [- hòu yuán sù] transactinium element
锕化合物 [- huà hé wù] actinium compound
锕络合物 [- luò hé wù] actinium complex
锕射气 [- shè qì] actinon; acton (An)
锕衰变系 [- shuāi biàn xì] actinium decay series
锕同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] actinium isotope
锕系 [- xì] (锕系元素) actinium series; actinide (series) ◇ ～ 化合物 actinide series compound; ～ 金属 actinide series metals; ～ 金属合金 actinide metal alloy; ～ 金属屑 actinide metal swarf; ～ 离子 actinide ion; ～ 络合物 actinide complex; ～ 收缩 actinide contraction; ～ 酰 actinyl; ～ 元素 actinides; actinide elements
锕铀 [- yóu] actinouran(ium) (AcU; U^{235})
锕族 [- zú] actinium family

腌 [ㄚ] [ā] Ⅰ动 (弄脏) dirty Ⅱ (构词成分)见下。另见 yān。
腌臜 [- za] (脏；不干净) filthy; dirty

阿 [ㄚ] [ā] Ⅰ助 (用在称呼前面)：～ 爹 *daddy*；～ 婆 *granny*；～ 哥 *elder brother*；～ 妹 *little sister*；～ 大 *the eldest*；～ 宝 *A Bao*；～ 芳 *A Fang* Ⅱ (用于音译外来语)：～ 根廷 *Argentina*；～ 拉伯 *Arabian*；*Arabic*；*Arab*
另见 ɑ"啊"；ē。
阿巴林 [- bā lín] abalyn (松香甲基酯)
阿巴霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈微〉albamycin; novobiocin
阿巴辛 [- - xīn] abasin (乙酰二乙基溴化乙酰脲)
阿贝 [- bèi] Abbe (Ernst, 1840—1905，德国物理学家) ◇ ～ 不变量 Abbe invariant; ～ 成像理论 Abbe's theory of image formation; ～ 聚光镜 Abbe condenser; ～ 棱镜〈光〉Abbe prism; ～ 理论〈光〉Abbe's theory; ～ 目镜 Abbe eyepiece; ～ 判据[标准；准则] Abbe criterion; ～ 球径计 Abbe spherometer; ～ 数〈光〉Abbe number; constringence; ～ 数值孔径计 Abbe apertometer; ～ 原理 Abbe's principle; ～ 折射(率)计 Abbe refractometer; ～ 正弦定律 Abbe's sine law
阿贝耳 [- - ěr] ① Abel (Sir Frederick Augustus, 1827.7.17—1902.9.6，英国化学家) ② Abel (Niels Henrik, 1802.8.5—1829.4.6，挪威数学家) ◇ ～ 不等式〈微〉Abel's inequality; ～ 测定器 Abel tester; ～ 簇 Abelian variety; ～ 定理 Abel theorem; ～ 规范场 Abelian gauge fields; ～ 积分 Abelian integral; ～ 耐热试验 Abel heat test; ～ 群 Abelian group; ～ 闪点 Abel flash point; ～ 闪点仪〈化〉Abel flash-point apparatus; ～ 试剂 Abel's reagent; ～ 试验机 Abel's tester; ～ 收敛性判别法 Abel's test of convergence; ～ 问题 Abel's problem; ～ 炸药 abelite
阿比奥宁 [- bǐ ào níng] apyonin (黄色龙胆紫)
阿比特法 [- - tè fǎ] Arbiter process (湿法炼铜)
阿波罗 [- bō luó] Apollo (① 希腊神话中的太阳神，主神宙斯的儿子，具有多种职能 ② 阿波罗飞船或首次登月的阿波罗 11 号) ◇ ～ 登月计划〈宇〉Project Apollo; the Apollo Moonlanding Project; ～ 飞船对接试验装置 Apollo docking test device; ～ 计划〈宇〉Apollo program; ～ 简单透度计 Apollo simple penetrometer; ～ 燃料电池 Apollo fuel cell; ～ 生物环境信息系统 Apollo bioenvironmental information system; ～ 天体〈天〉Apollo object; ～ 推进研制发展设备 Apollo propulsion development facility; ～ 应用 Apollo application
阿博回旋加速器 [- bó huí xuán jiā sù qì] 〈核〉aabo cyclotron
阿博霉素 [- - méi sù] aabomycin
阿布拉盖模型 [- bù lā gài mó xíng] 〈核〉Abragam model
阿布拉盖-庞德理论 [- - - - páng dé lǐ lùn] 〈核〉Abragam-Pound theory
阿昌族 [- chāng zú] the Achang nationality, living in Yunnan Province
阿德克索林 [- dé kè suǒ lín] adexolin (浓维生素 A、D 制品)
阿德内弗林 [- - nèi fú lín] adnephrin (成药，肾上腺素)
阿得罗依得数 [- - luó yī dé shù] 〈力〉Oldroyd number
阿迪芬宁 [- dí fēn níng] adiphenine; spasmolytin; trasentine(解痉素)
阿笛尔 [- - ěr] Ardil (再生人造纤维)
阿狄森病 [- - sēn bìng] 〈生理〉Addison's disease; adrenal insufficiency (肾上腺皮质功能不全)
阿狄森氏贫血 [- - - shì pín xuè] Addison's anemia
阿狄斯氏计数 [- - sī shì jì shù] 〈医〉Addis count
阿的平 [- dì píng] 〈药〉atebrin; atabrine; atebrine; acrichine; acrichinum; acriquine; mepacrine
阿丁枫 [- dīng fēng] 〈植〉altingia chinensis
阿丁环 [- - huán] 〈数〉Artin ring
阿斗 [- dǒu] ① (三国蜀汉后主刘禅的小名) the infant name of Liu Shan (刘禅，207—271)，last emperor of Shu Han (蜀汉，221—263) ② (懦弱无能不思振作的人) a weak-minded person; fool; 扶不起的 ～ *a disappointing person*; *a hopeless case*; 不要把群众看作 ～。*Don't treat the masses as if they were fools.*
阿尔 [- ěr] aal (红色植物染料)
阿尔巴尼斯簇 [- - bā ní sī cù] 〈数〉albanese variety
阿尔巴尼亚 [- - - - yà] Albania (国名，位于巴尔干半岛西部) ◇ ～ 人 Albanian; ～ 语 Albanian (language)
阿尔卑斯 [- - bēi sī] Alps ◇ ～ 期〈地质〉Alpine period; ～ 山 the Alps (欧洲最重要山脉，分全洲为南北两部); ～ 山脉 Montes Alps (月面); ～ 山区 Alps; ～ 旋回〈地质〉Alpine cycle; ～ 运动〈地质〉Alpine diastrophism; ～ 造山运动 Alpine orogeny
阿尔伯特树脂 [- - bó tè shù zhī] Albertol (酚甲醛型人造塑料)
阿尔法 [- - fǎ] alpha (α) ◇ ～ 本征值 alpha eigenvaiue; ～ 放射性核 alpha active nucleus; ～ 分支 alpha branch; ～ 辐射 alpha radiation; ～ 辐射计 alpha radiometer; ～ 过程〈食〉alpha process; ～ 黄铜合金 alpha brass alloy; ～ 活化〈有化〉alpha activation; ～ 粒子〈物〉alpha particle; ～ 粒子辐射 alpha particle radiation; ～ 射线〈物〉alpha ray; ～ 仪 alphameter; ～ 质点 alpha particle
阿尔果 [- - guǒ] Algoflon (聚四氟乙烯)
阿尔几尔 [- - jī ěr] Algil (聚苯乙烯纤维)
阿尔及利亚 [- - jí lì yà] Algeria (国名，位于北非西部) ◇ ～ 横条纹厚呢 algerienne; ～ 人 Algerian; ～ 条子绸 Algerian stripe
阿尔申 [- - shēn] archine (俄尺度)
阿尔泰普印字传输系统 [- - tài pǔ yìn zì chuán shū xì tǒng] Artype
阿尔泰山 [- - - shān] the Altai Mountains (在新疆北部和蒙古西部，西北延伸到独联体境内)
阿尔泰山脉 [- - - - mài] Montes Altai (月面)
阿尔泰银莲花 [- - - yín lián huā] anemone altaica
阿尔文 [- - wén] Alfvén (Hannes, 1908—1995，瑞典物理学家，获 1970 年诺贝尔物理学奖) ◇ ～ 波〈天〉〈力〉Alfvén wave (磁流体动力波); ～ 激波(天)〈力〉Alfvén shock wave; ～ 速度〈力〉Alfvén speed; Alfvén velocity
阿芳碱 [- fāng jiǎn] alphonsine
阿菲宁 [- fēi níng] affinin (假向日葵酰胺，杀虫药)
阿飞 [- -] hooligan; young rowdy; hoodlum; Teddy boy; a youth given to rowdy behaviour and queer dress
阿芙林 [- fú lín] [美] Avlin (粘胶短纤维)
阿芙纶 [- - lún] [美] Avron (中等强力粘胶短纤维)
阿佛伽德罗 [- - jiā dé luó] 〈物〉Avogadro (Amedeo, 1776—1856，意大利物理学家、化学家) ◇ ～ 常量 Avogadro constant; ～ 定律 Avogadro law
阿服力 [- - lì] (不育剂) apholate (唑磷嗪；环磷氮丙啶)
阿富汗 [- fù hàn] Afghanistan (国名，位于西南亚) ◇ ～ 猎犬 Afghan hound; ～ 强阵风 Afghanets; ～ 人 Afghan
阿干榄 [- gān lǎn] 〈植〉argan tree
阿戈 [- gē] 〈计〉① (代数排列语言) algebraic oriented lauguage ② (算法语言) algorithmic language ◇ ～ 程序 ALGOL program; ～ 计算机 ALGOL machine; ～ 语句 ALGOL statement; ～ 语言 ALGOL; algorithmic language
阿格霉素 [- gé méi sù] argomycin
阿根廷 [- gēn tíng] Argentina (国名，位于南美洲南部) ◇ ～ 刺木 Chanar; ～ 稻象虫 Argentine rice waterweevil; ～ 凤梨丝 caraguata; ～ 人 Argentine; ～ 石松 piligan; ～ 石松碱 piliganine
阿公 [- gōng] [方] ① (丈夫的父亲) husband's father ② (祖父) grandfather ③ (尊称老年男人) generally address of an elderly man
阿贡零梯度同步加速器 [- gòng líng tī dù tóng bù jiā sù qì] 〈核〉argonne ZGS
阿贡诺型堆 [- - nuò xíng duī] 〈核〉argonaut type reactor
阿果 [- guǒ] algol (还原染料)
阿訇 [- hōng] ahong; ahung; imam; Moslem mullah (对伊斯兰教学者和教师的尊称；或中国伊斯兰教的宗教职业者)
阿基里斯 [- jī lǐ sī] ① (希神) Achilles ② 〈天〉achilles (小行星)
阿基米德 [- - mǐ dé] Archimedes (287—212 B.C.，古希腊数学家、物理学家、发明家) ◇ ～ 多面体 Archimedean solid; ～ 赋值 archimedean valuation; ～ 公理 Archimedean axiom; ～ 螺(旋)线〈图〉spiral of Archimedes; ～ 螺旋泵 Archimedean screw pump; ～ 数〈流〉Archimedes number; ～ 问题 Archimedes' problem; ～ 蜗杆 straight sided axial worm; ～ 原理 Archimedes' principle
阿见 [- jiàn] 〈植〉arjun; arjan
阿杰斯塔堆 [- jié sī tǎ duī] 〈核〉Agesta reactor
阿卡德运动 [- kǎ dé yùn dòng] 〈地〉Acadian movement
阿卡拉棉 [- - lā mián] 〈植〉Acala (墨西哥的一种棉)；Acala cotton (美国陆地棉种的爱字棉)
阿卡因 [- - yīn] acoine; acoin (胍犬因)
阿开木 [- kāi mù] akee (西非荔枝果)
阿康酸盐[酯] [- kāng suān yán] aconate
阿柯糖 [- kē táng] acrose (合成果糖)

A

阿科拉克 [- - lā kè] acolake（维生素 A 胶囊剂）
阿克发克罗姆 [- kè fā kè luó mǔ] Agfachrome（彩色反转片）
阿克列纶 [- - liè lún] Acrilan（聚丙烯腈纤维）
阿克洛 [- - luò] aclor（盐酸谷氨酸胶囊）
阿克诺默耳 [- - nuò mò ěr] acnomel（治粉刺药）
阿克撒 [- - sā] acthar（一种从猪脑垂体中制得的促肾上腺皮质素）
阿克赛混合炸药 [- - sài hùn hé zhà yào] alkalsite
阿 Q [- kiū] ; [- qiū] A Q, the main character in Lu Xun's "The True Story of A Q"（《阿 Q 正传》), a backward peasant who interprets hisdefeats as moral victories
阿拉伯 [- lā bó] Arab; Arabian; Arabic ◇ ～ 半岛 the Arabian Peninsula; Arabia（在亚洲西南部）; ～ 半乳聚糖 arabinogalactan; arabogalactan; ～ 吡喃糖 Arabo pyranose; ～ 茶碱 katine; cathidine; ～ 茶宁 cathinine; ～ 茶树 Catha edulis; ～ 长角羚 leucoryx; ～ 瞪羚 cora; ariel; ～ 斗篷 bournous; ～ 呋喃糖基嘌呤胺 araadenosine; ～ 符号系统者 algorist; ～ 高粱 Aleppo grass; Johnson grass; ～ 共同市场 Arab Common Market; ～ 海 Arabian Sea; ～ 货币基金会 Arab Monetary Fund; ～ 建筑 Arabian architecture; ～ 胶 Arabic gum; acacia; ～ 胶树 verek; acacia senesiana; acacia senegal; ～ 胶树豆 bablabs; abalah; ～ 胶树皮 babool; babul bark; ～ 胶素 arabin; ～ 聚糖 araban; ～ 聚糖酶 arabanase; ～ 马 Arabian horse; ～ 木聚糖 araboxylan; ～ 酋长 Arab sheik; ～ 人 Arab; ～ 三角帆帆船 dhow; dow; ～ 三角帆舰 bugala; ～ 诗歌 Arabic poetry; ～ 石油 Arabian oil; ～ 石油输出国组织 Organization of the Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC); ～ 世界 Arabdom; Arab world; ～ 树胶〈材〉Arabic gum; ～ 树胶糖浆 gum syrup; ～ 数字 cipher; cypher; Arabic numerals; ～ 数字系统 algorism; ～ 醛 arabinal; ～ 酸 Arabic acid; ～ 糖胞嘧啶 arabinosyl cytosine; ～ 酮糖 araboketose; ～ 相思树 babul; babool; bablah; gonakie; gonake; ～ 橡胶 acacia; ～ 语 Arabic (language); ～ 字母 Arabic alphabet
阿拉伯国家 [- - - guó jiā] Arab countries; Arab States（指以阿拉伯民族为主的亚非国家）◇ ～（国家）联盟 the League of Arab States; the Arab League
阿拉伯联合酋长国 [- - - lián hé qiú zhǎng guó] The United Arab Emirates
阿拉伯糖 [- - - táng]〈生化〉arabinose（阿戊糖）◇ ～ 醇〈有化〉arabite; arabitol; ～ 苷 arabinoside; ～ 基木聚糖 arabinoxylan; ～ 胶酶 arabanase; ～ 酸 arabitic acid; ～ 酸盐 arabate; ～ 腺苷 vidarabine; ～ 中毒 arabinosis
阿拉地胶 [- - dì jiāo] Araldite（合成树脂粘结剂）
阿拉明 [- - míng]〈药理〉aramine; metaraminol（间羟胺）
阿拉木图 [- - mù tú] Alma-Ata（哈萨克斯坦共和国原首都）
阿拉斯 [- - sī] arras（精梳毛织物）
阿拉斯加 [- - - jiā] [美] Alaska ◇ ～ 柏木 Alaska yellow cedar; ～ 铁杉 Alaska fir
阿拉延 [- - yán]〈植〉arrayán
阿兰醇 [- lán chún] alantol（菊醇）
阿兰内酯 [- - nèi zhǐ] alantolactone（驱肠虫药）
阿兰酸 [- - suān] alantic acid（土木香酸）
阿雷莱克 [- léi lái kè] [美] Aralac（酪素纤维，一种再生纤维）
阿累尼乌斯电离理论 [- lèi ní wū sī diàn lí lǐ lùn]〈无化〉Arrhenius theory of dissociation
阿里安火箭 [- lǐ ān huǒ jiàn] Ariane rocket
阿里山 [- - shān] Ali Mountain (in Taiwan Province)
阿里逊副大肠杆菌素 [- - xùn fù dà cháng gǎn jūn sù] arizonacin
阿丽散 [- lì sǎn] Dichloran（氯硝胺，杀菌剂）
阿利平 [- - píng] Alypin; benzopropyl（局部麻醉剂）
阿立马克爬罐 [- - mǎ kè pá guàn] Alimak climber
阿联德陨石 [- lián dé yǔn shí] Allende meteorite
阿龙 [- lóng] [日] Alon（乙酰化高强度粘胶短纤维）
阿鲁济母 [- lǔ jì mǔ] aluzyme（酵母片）
阿鲁朋 [- - péng] oropon（人造脱灰剂）
阿路德林 [- lù dé lín] aludrine; aleudrine; isuprel hydrochloride（一种肾上腺素）
阿伦电解池 [- lún diàn jiě chí]〈电〉Allen cell
阿伦环路试验法 [- - huán lù shì yàn fǎ]〈电〉Allen's loop test
阿仑方差 [- - fāng chā] Allan variance（计量学中时间与频率计量术语）
阿罗巴 [- luó bā] arroba（西班牙重量单位和葡萄牙旧重量单位）
阿罗汉[诃] [- - hàn]（梵文 Arhat 的音译）Fruit of Buddha（应供；应受众生供养）
阿洛热克斯 [- luò rè kè sī] Alorex（环氧树脂）
阿洛糖 [- - táng]〈生化〉allose
阿洛酮糖 [- - tóng táng]〈生化〉psicose; allulose（伪果糖）
阿吗碱 [- mǎ jiǎn] vincaine; vinceine; raubasine; ajmalicine
阿吗兰二醇 [- - lán èr chún] tachmalin
阿吗啉生物碱 [- - lín shēng wù jiǎn] ajmaline alkaloid
阿吗烷二醇 [- - wán èr chún] neoajmaline
阿马伽 [- - jiā] Amagat ◇ ～ 密度单位〈物〉Amagat density unit; ～ 体积单位〈物〉Amagat volume unit; ～ 图〈物〉Amagat diagram; ～ 制〈物〉Amagat system
阿曼 [- màn] Oman（国名，位于西南亚阿拉伯半岛东南部）◇ ～ 粗布 Aman; ～ 人 Omani
阿芒拿 [- máng ná]〈化〉ammonal（炸药）
阿霉素 [- méi sù] adriamycin; doxorubicin; ADM（14—羟基柔红霉素）
阿门 [- mén]〈宗〉amen（真诚之意，基督教在祷告结束时的用语）
阿米巴 [- mǐ bā]〈动〉amoeba; ameba（变形虫）◇ ～ 包囊 amebic cyst; ～ 病 amebiasis; amebosis; ～ 淀粉酶 amebadiastase; ～ 肝脓肿 amoebic liver abscess; ～ 脓肿 amebic abscess; ～ 痢疾 amebic dysentery; amebosis; amebiasis; amoebic desentery; ～ 瘤 ameboma; ～ 尿 ameburia; ～ 效应 amoeba effects; ～ 运动 amoebord movement
阿米酚 [- - fēn] amidol（二氨基酚显影剂）
阿米那金 [- - nà jīn] aminazine; chlorpromazine（氯丙嗪）
阿米他 [- - tā] amital（异戊基乙基巴比土酸）
阿米酮 [- - tóng] amidone; methadone（镇痛药）
阿米妥 [- - tuǒ] Amytal; amobarbital（异戊巴比妥）
阿明露法 [- míng lù fǎ]〈微〉amylo process（淀粉发酵法）
阿摩尼亚 [- mó ní yà]〈化〉ammonia（氨）
阿姆巴里麻 [- mǔ bā lǐ má] kenaf; kanaf; kanaff; ambari（洋麻纤维）
阿姆哈拉语 [- - hā lā yǔ] Amharic
阿姆拉特胶 [- - lā tè jiāo] amrad gum
阿姆斯特丹 [- - sī tè dān] Amsterdam（荷兰首都）
阿姆斯特朗 [- - - - lǎng] Armstrong (Edwin Howard, 1890—1954, 美国电气工程师、发明家）◇ ～ 电路 Armstrong circuit; ～ 调制方式 Armstrong system; ～ 再生电路 Armstrong circuit; ～ 振荡器 Armstrong oscillator
阿那巴辛 [- nà bā xīn] neonicotine（新烟碱）
阿那度 [- - dù] anadol（镇痛药）
阿纳 [- -] [印] arna（野水牛）
阿纳尔格辛 [- - ěr gé xīn] analgesin; antipyrine（安替比林）
阿纳约丁 [- - yuē dīng] anayodin; chiniofon（抗阿米巴药）
阿尼昂尼昂病毒 [- ní áng ní áng bìng dú] o'nyong-nyong virus
阿尼迪克斯 [- - dí kè sī] Anidex（化学纤维族名）
阿尼拉纳 [- - lā nà] [波] Anilana（聚丙烯腈系纤维）
阿尼林 [- - lín]〈化〉aniline; cyanol; phenylamine ◇ ～ 油 aniline oil
阿尼洛 [- - luò] Anilo（韧皮纤维，制绳用）
阿尼特 [- - tè] Anid（耐纶 66 纤维）
阿尼托耳 [- - tuō ěr] anytol（用于丹毒）
阿脲 [- niào] alloxan; malonyl urea; mesoxalyl urea（抗肿瘤药）
阿奴佐尔 [- nú zuǒ ěr] anusol（栓剂，治痔疮及肛裂）
阿帕网 [- pà wǎng]〈计〉advanced research projects agency net; Arpa net
阿派铝合金 [- pài lǚ hé jīn]〈冶〉Alpax
阿配拉 [- pèi lā] appella（苹果精粉）
阿佩斯特林 [- - sī tè lín] apestrin（成药，含促性腺激素）
阿皮科散 [- pí kē sǎn] apicosan（一种蜂毒溶液）
阿[鸦]片 [- piàn]〈药〉thebaica; opium; meconium ◇ ～ 酊 tincture of opium; ～ 黄 papaveraldine; xanthaline; ～ 全碱 pantopon; alkaloidal opii; ～ 癔 thebaism; opiumism; opiomania; ～ 制剂 opiate
阿泊拉霉素 [- pō lā méi sù] apramycin
阿颇芬 [- - fēn] aprophen（甲基解痉素）
阿朴阿托品 [- pǔ ā tuō pǐn] apoatropine; apatropine; atropamine（脱辅基阿托品；去水阿托品）
阿朴啡生物碱 [- - fēi shēng wù jiǎn] aporphine alkaloid
阿朴奎宁 [- - kuí níng] apoquinine; apocuprein(e)
阿朴吗啡 [- - mǎ fēi]〈药〉apomorphine; emetomorphine
阿朴土霉素 [- - tǔ méi sù]〈药〉apoterramycin
阿朴乌头碱 [- - wū tóu jiǎn] apoaconitine; apaconitine
阿朴西辛 [- - xī xīn] apothesine（成药，一种局部麻醉药）
阿朴脂蛋白 [- - zhī dàn bái] apolipoproteins
阿奇(工具) [- qí]（文档搜索系统）Archie（Internet 上的一种用来查找其标题满足特定条件的所有文档的自动搜索服务的工具。）
阿瑞斯 [- ruì sī] Ares（希腊战神；火星的别名）
阿瑞宗副大肠杆菌 [- - zōng fù dà cháng gǎn jūn] paracolobactrum arizonae
阿瑞宗杆菌 [- - - gǎn jūn] arizona; arizonae ◇ ～ 群 arizona
阿瑞宗沙门氏菌 [- - - shā mén shì jūn] salmonella arizonae
阿撒西丁 [- sǎ xī dīng] arsacetin（抗梅毒药）
阿塞拜疆 [- sài bài jiāng] Azerbaijan; Azerbaidzhan（国名，在亚洲外高加索东南部）◇ ～ 人 [语] Azerbaijani
阿塞尔轧管机 [- - ěr zhá guǎn jī] Assel mill
阿散酸钠 [- sǎn suān nà]〈有化〉sodium arsanilate; sodium aminophenylarsonate; sodium anilinearsonate
阿瑟宾 [- sè bīn] acerbine（治灼伤药）
阿瑟单位 [- - dān wèi]〈生〉Arthur unit
阿瑟斯反应 [- - sī fǎn yìng]〈免疫〉Arthurs reaction
阿舍利文化 [- shě lì wén huà] Acheulean; Acheulian
阿舍沙耳 [- - shā ěr] acesal（治风湿病）
阿是 [- shì] Ashi Point（又称不定穴、天应穴，指没有固定位置，随病变部位或压痛点而选定的穴位）
阿氏病病毒 [- - bìng bìng dú] Aujeszky's diseases viruses（假狂犬病病毒）
阿舒多囊霉 [- shū duō náng méi] crebrothecium ashbyii
阿斯顿 [- sī dùn] Aston (Francis William, 1877—1945, 英国物理学家）◇ ～ 暗区〈电子〉Aston dark space; ～ 方法〈冶〉Aston process; ～ 整数定则〈物〉Aston whole-number rule
阿斯卡尼亚经纬仪摄影机 [- - kǎ ní yà jīng wěi yí shè yǐng jī] Askania theodolite camera
阿斯卡尼亚重力仪 [- - - - - zhòng lì yí] Askania gravimeters
阿斯马托尔 [- - mǎ tuō ěr] asthmatolum（气喘粉）
阿斯特雷纶 [- - tè léi lún] [英] Astralene（涤纶弹力丝）
阿司匹林 [- - pǐ lín] [德] aspirin; acetylsalicylic acid（解热镇痛药，亦称"乙酰水杨酸；醋柳酸"）
阿特拉津 [- tè lā jīn]〈药〉Atrazine; Atranex; Gesaprim; Aatrex（选择性除草剂）; Fenamine; Fenatrol
阿特拉通 [- - - tōng]〈药〉Atraton(e); Gesatamin
阿特拉猿人 [- - - yuán rén] atlanthropus mauritanicus
阿特蓝素 [- - lán sù] atlanolin
阿特隆 [- - lóng] artron(一种人造神经元)
阿特马格 [- - mǎ gé] altmag（铝镁合金）
阿替定 [- tì dìng] atidine
阿嚏 [- -] 象（形容打喷嚏的声音）atishoo
阿托胺 [- tuō àn]〈有化〉atropamine
阿托方耐尔 [- - fāng nài ěr] atophanyl（注射液）
阿托曼霉素 [- - màn méi sù]〈药〉atromentin
阿托品 [- - pǐn]〈药〉atropine; atropina ◇ ～ 处理(法) atropinization; ～ 中毒 atropism; atropinism
阿托酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉atropic acid
阿维烯 [- wéi xī]〈有化〉Avitene（微晶聚合物型骨胶原）
阿魏 [- wèi]〈植〉〈中药〉asafoetide; Asafetida ◇ ～ 树脂 Asafetida; assafoetida; ～ 树脂鞣醇 asaresinotannol; ～ 酸 ferulic acid; ～ 酸基羽扇豆烷 feruoyloxylupinane; ～ 烯 ferulene; ～ 脂〈材〉galbanum
阿文斯 [- wén sī] avens（水杨梅属植物）
阿熙提 [- xī tí] apostilb; blandel（亮度单位）
阿伊马拉语 [- yī mǎ lā yǔ] Aymara
阿姨 [- yí] [方] ①（姨母）aunt; auntie ②（对母辈妇女的称呼）aunt; auntie ③（对保育员或保姆的称呼）nurse (in a family or kindergarten) ④（继母）stepmother
阿月浑子 [- yuè hún zǐ]〈植〉pistachio; pistacia vera
阿扎尼亚 [- zā ní yà] Azania（非洲南部）◇ ～ 人 Azanian
阿卓糖 [- zhuō táng]〈生化〉altrose
阿祖耳 [- zǔ ěr] azul; pinta（斑病；品脱病）

阿佐顿 [- zuǒ dùn] [美] Azoton（一种变性棉）

吖 [ㄚ] [ā]（译音字）a word used for translation

吖丙啶 [- bǐng dìng] ethylene imine（哌嗪）

吖丙因 [- - yīn] azirine

吖卟吩 [- bǔ fēn] azaporphins

吖丁 [- dīng] azete ◇ ～ 啶 azetidine

吖啶 [- dìng] acridine ◇ ～ 橙 acridine orange；～ 黄 acridine yellow；arcriflavine；chromoflavine；trypaflavine；flavine；euflavine；flavacridine；～ 黄素 acriflavine；～ 基 acridinyl；acridyl；～ 氯 acrizane；～ 满 acridan；acridane；～ 满基 acridanyl；～ 染料 acridine dye；～ 色素 acridinecolor；～ 生物碱 acridine alkaloid；～ 素 acriflavin；～ 酮 acridone；～ 镒 acridinium；acridonium

吖庚因 [- gēng yīn] azepine

吖癸因 [- guǐ yīn] azecine

吖花青 [- huā qīng]（染料）azacyanine；azacyanine dye

吖嗪 [- qín] azine ◇ ～ 染料 azine dyes

吖糖 [- táng] acrose ◇ ～ 醇 acritol

吖辛因 [- xīn yīn] azocine

吖萆 [- zhuó] azatrophlidene

á ㄚˊ

嗄 [ㄚˊ] [á] 同“啊”[á]
另见 shà。

啊(呵) [ㄚˊ] [á] 叹（表示追问、疑问或征求意见）eh；hey；what；why；～？你说什么？*Eh? Pardon?* ～，那么你明天不去了？*So you won't go tomorrow, eh?* ～？你到底同意不同意呀？*Well, do you agree or not?* ～，她为什么哭啊！*Why, she is crying!*
另见 ā；ǎ；à；a。“呵”另见 hē；kē。

ǎ ㄚˇ

啊(呵) [ㄚˊ] [á] 叹（表示惊疑）what：～！那是真的吗？*What! Is that true?* ～！这条铁路只用两年就修成啦？*What! This railway took only two years to build?*
另见 ā；á；à；a。“呵”另见 hē；kē。

à ㄚˋ

啊(呵) [ㄚˋ] [à] 叹 ①（表示应诺，发音较短）well；yes：～，我就来。*Yes, I'm coming.* ②（表示明白过来，发音较长）oh；ah：～，我懂了。*Oh, I see.* ～，原来是你！*Ah, so it's you!* ③（表示惊异或赞叹，发音较长）oh：～，多美的花园！*Oh, what a beautiful garden!* ④（表示悲痛、遗憾或忧伤）woe：～，我真不幸！*Woe is me!*
另见 ā；á；ǎ；a。“呵”另见 hē；kē。

a ·ㄚ

啊(阿、呵) [·ㄚ] [a] 助 ①（用于句末表示赞叹）：多好的地方 ～！*What a place!* 这是多么鼓舞人心的消息 ～！*What an inspiring news this is!* ②（用于句末表示肯定、辩解、催促、嘱咐等）：你这话说得是 ～。*What you say is quite true.* 我做这事是因为他们请我做 ～！*I did it because they asked me to do it!* 快跟我走 ～！*Quick, come with me!* 你可要小心 ～！*Do be careful!* ③（用于句末表示疑问）：你们哪天去旅行 ～？*When are you going to start on your journey?* ④（用于句中稍作停顿，让人注意下面的话）：你～，老这样下去可不行！*Look! You can't go on like this.* ⑤（用于列举的事项之后）：茄子 ～，黄瓜 ～，卷心菜 ～，西红柿 ～，各种蔬菜摆满了货架。*The shelves were filled with all sorts of vegetables — eggplants, cucumbers, cabbages, tomatoes.* ⑥（用于重复的动词后，表示过程长）on and on：他们走 ～，走 ～，一直走到河边。*They went on and on till they came to a river.*
另见 ā；á；ǎ；à。“阿”另见 ā；ē。“呵”另见 hē；kē。

āi ㄞ

埃 [ㄞ] [āi] 名 ①（尘土）dust：尘～ *dust* ②〈物〉（光线或辐射线波长单位）angstrom（Å）

埃波纶 [- bō lún] [美] Epolene（低分子量聚乙烯）

埃恩 [- ēn] iron（一种量度单位 = 1/48 英寸，用于测量鞋底厚度）

埃尔米特 [- ěr mǐ tè] Hermite（Charles，1822.12.24--1901.1.14，法国数学家）◇ ～ 插值 Hermite interpolation；～ 多项式 Hermite polynomial；～ 函数 Hermitian function；～ 矩阵 Hermitian matrices；～ 流形 Hermite manifolds；～ 形式 Hermitian forms

埃菲尔式风洞 [- fēi ěr shì fēng dòng]〈航空〉Eiffel wind tunnel

埃菲尔(铁)塔 [- - - tǎ] [法] Eiffel Tower

埃费托宁 [- fèi tuō níng] ephetonin（麻黄碱异构体）

埃弗谢德效应 [- fú xiè dé xiào yìng]〈天〉Evershed effect

埃及 [- jí] Egypt（国名，位于非洲东北部）◇ ～豺 Egyptian jackal；～ 车轴草 berseen；berseen clover；bersin；berisne；～ 风 Egyptian wind；～ 金刚钻 earias insulana；～ 决明子 cismatan；～ 历 Egyptian calendar；～ 棉 maco；Egyptian cotton；～ 奶酒 mazum；～ 牛乳糖 tewfikose；～ 人 Egyptian；～ 容量单位 ardeb；ardab；～ 狮身人面像 Egytian sphinx；～ 水肿病 bissa；～ 酸叶木 bito；bito tree；～ 条纹大理岩 Egyptian alabaster；～ 学 Egyptology；～ 眼镜蛇 haje；～ 伊蚊 aedes aegypti；～ 猿 Aegyptopithecus

埃克博林 [- kè bó lín] ecboline（一种麦角生物碱）

埃克曼层 [- - màn céng]〈海〉Ekman layer

埃克曼海流计 [- - - hǎi liú jì]〈海〉Ekman current meter

埃克曼流 [- - - liú]〈海〉Ekman flow

埃克斯塔 [- - sī tǎ] [日] Extar（阻燃聚酯纤维）

埃拉纳 [- lā nà] [波] Elana（聚酯纤维）

埃里地壳均衡说 [- lǐ dì qiào jūn héng shuō]〈地物〉Airy isostasy

埃里克森自动电话交换制 [- - kè sēn zì dòng diàn huà jiāo huàn zhì] Ericsson's automatic telephone system

埃里纶 [- - lún] [匈] Erilan（蛋白质纤维）

埃里温同步加速器 [- - wēn tóng bù jiā sù qì]〈核〉Erevan synchrotron

埃利奥特模型 [- lì ào tè mó xíng]〈物〉Elliot model

埃利希氏体属 [- - xī shì tǐ shǔ] Ehrlichia

埃伦 [- lún] elon（可溶性显影剂粉末）

埃洛石 [- luò shí] halloysite（多水高岭石）

埃玛图 [- mǎ tú]〈热〉（温度-对数压力图）emagram

埃曼 [- màn] Eman（大气放射性单位）

埃米 [- mǐ] Ethylmercurichlorendimide；Emmi（有机汞杀菌剂）

埃米尔 [- - ěr] emir；ameer；amir（某些伊斯兰教国家统治者的称号，意为统帅）

埃姆登 [- mǔ dēng] Emden（Robert，1862.3.4—1940.10.8，瑞士物理学家）◇ ～ 方程〈天物〉Emden equation；Lane-Emden equation；～ 函数〈天物〉Emden function；Lane-Emden function

埃南特 [- nán tè] Enant（耐纶 7 型聚酰胺纤维）

埃皮德明 [- pí dé míng] epidermin（蜡膏）

埃普鲁卡因 [- pǔ lǔ kǎ yīn] eprocaine（有升高血压及麻醉作用）

埃塞俄比亚 [- sài é bǐ yà] Ethiopia（国名，位于红海西南的东非高原）◇ ～ 哈根花 brayera；～ 界〈生〉Ethiopian species；～ 人 Ethiopian

埃塞纶 [- - lún] Ethylon（聚乙烯鬃丝）

埃塞维 [- - wéi] [意] Essevi（粘胶长丝）

埃斯波素 [- sī bō sù] esperin

埃斯卡廷 [- - kǎ tíng] eschatin（肾上腺皮质浸出剂）

埃斯帕 [- - pà] [日] Espa（弹性纤维长丝纱）

埃斯珀龙 [- - pò lóng] [法] esperon（细哔叽）

埃斯坦 [- - tǎn] [美] Estane（聚氨基甲酸乙酯弹性纤维）

埃斯特里拉丝毛绉 [- - tè lǐ lā sī máo zhòu] estrella

埃索菲尔 [- suǒ fēi ěr] [美] Ethofil（氰乙化纤维素纤维）

埃塔来特 [- tǎ lái tè] etalate（成药，含有油酸乙胺和苯甲醇）

埃维菌素 [- wéi jūn sù] evericin

埃沃碱 [- wò jiǎn] ivorine（卫矛灵碱）

埃沃宁 [- - níng] evonine；ivonine（卫矛嶷碱）

埃西宁 [- xī níng] excelsinine

埃希氏杆菌属 [- - shì gǎn jūn shǔ] Escherichia

埃蕈染料 [- xùn rǎn liào] gemmatein

埃左冲击试验 [- zuǒ chōng jī shì yàn] Izod impact test（悬臂梁式冲击试验）◇ ～ 机 Izod impact machine

挨 [ㄞ] [āi] Ⅰ 介（顺着次序；逐一）by turns；in sequence；one after another；one by one：～ 门 ～ 户打听消息 *go from house to house to find out news* Ⅱ 动 ①（靠；靠近；紧接着）be [get] close to；be next to：～ 着墙走 *walk along the wall*；他的家 ～ 着公园。*His house is close to the park.* 那两家工厂紧 ～ 着。*The two factories are next to each other.* 学生们一个 ～ 一个地走进教室。*The students entered the classroom one by one.* ②［方］（挤）press；squeeze：请各位再 ～ 紧一点。*Squeeze yourselves a little.* ③（轮到）be one's turn：还没 ～ 到我吧？*It isn't my turn, is it?*
另见 ái。

挨挨蹭蹭 [- āi cèng cèng] very crowded

挨次 [- cì] one after another；one by one；in turn；in order；according to order：～ 发言 *speak in turn*；～ 入场 *file in*；～上车 *get on the bus one after another*

挨风缉缝 [- fēng qī fèng] be inclined to ask information about sth. and curry sb.'s favour

挨个儿 [- gèr] [口] in turn；one by one；one after another：～ 检查身体 *have medical check-ups in turn*

挨户 [- hù] from house to house

挨家串门 [- jiā chuàn mén] call on ... from house to house

挨肩擦背[臂] [- jiān cā bèi] go in a jostling crowd；follow closely，rubbing the shoulders

挨肩搭背 [- - dā bèi] shoulder to shoulder and arm in arm

挨肩叠背 [- - dié bèi] shoulder against shoulder，chest against back — very crowded

挨肩而过 [- - ér guò] make one's way through the crowd

挨近 [- jìn] be near to；get close to：我们村 ～ 火车站。*Our village is close to the railway station.* 比赛虽然输了，但比分很 ～。*Though the game was lost, it was a very near thing.*

挨门[家]挨户 [- mén āi hù] from door to door；from family to family；from house to house：～ 访问 *make a house-to-house call*；*pay door-to-door visits to* ◇ ～ 推销 door-to-door selling

挨门串户 [- - chuàn hù] go from family to family

挨门乞讨 [- - qǐ tǎo] beg from door to door

挨三顶四 [- sān dǐng sì]（形容人多拥挤）The crowds surge.

挨山塞海 [- shān sāi hǎi]（形容人极多拥挤不堪）crowd together

挨身而入 [- shēn ér rù] force [elbow；shoulder；push] one's way in

挨着大树有柴烧 [- zhe dà shù yǒu chái shāo] When you live close to big trees，there'll be enough firewood. — One's livelihood or career is assured if he has a powerful friend.

哎(嗳) [ㄞ] [āi] 叹 ①（表示惊讶，惋惜）why；hey；ouch：～！是你啊！*Why, it's you!* ～，你怎么不早跟我说呢？*But why didn't you tell me sooner?* ②（表示提醒）hey；look out：～，明天早点儿来啊！*Hey, come earlier tomorrow!* ～，别把凳子碰倒了！*Look out! Don't knock the stool over.*
“嗳”另见 ǎi；ài。

哎呀 [- yā] 叹（表示惊叹）Ah!；Oh，my!；Dear me!；My eye(s)!；My word!：～，好大的雨呀！*Oh, my! What a downpour!*；*My God! It's raining like hell!* ～，这张画怎么弄脏了？*Oh my! The picture's got dirty!* ～，这种水果真甜哪！*Ah, this fruit is really sweet!* “～，多么幼稚！”小绅士喊道。“*My eye, how green!*” *exclaimed the young gentleman.*

哎哟 [- yō] 叹（表示惊讶、痛苦等）Oh，dear!；Ouch!；Ow!；Good gracious!；Goodness me!；Great guns：～，壶漏啦！*Hey, the kettle leaks!* ～，我的笔不见了！*Oh, dear! My pen is missing.* ～，真疼啊！*Ow! It really hurts!*

唉 [ㄞ] [āi] 叹 ①（应答的声音）yes；right；well：快开门去。— ～。*Open the door, quick.* — *Right.* 小李！快点儿！— ～，来了！*Hurry up, Xiao Li!* — *Yes, just coming!* ②（表示失望或无可奈何的感叹声）alas：～！他被癌症夺去了生命。*Alas! He died of cancer.*
另见 ài。

唉声叹气 [- shēng tàn qì] heave great [deep] sighs；moan and groan；sigh and moan；heave a sigh（of frustration）；deep of sorrow；sigh in despair；sigh and groan；你为什么 ～？*What are you sighing about?* 晚上，他们反复合计，～，几乎没睡。*Sighing and groaning as they discussed ways and means, they hardly slept all the night.*

唉呀 [- yā] ①（表示喜欢或惊惧、讽刺、劝告）oh ②（用在感叹短语中，表示惊讶）dear me ③（用于感叹中，表示强烈的感情）man

唉哟 [- yō] ①（用于感叹短语中表示不快）ah me ②（表示抱歉或悲伤）ochone

镄 [另] [āi] 图〈化〉einsteinium（99 号元素，符号 Es）：～ 化合物 *einsteinium compound*；～ 络合物 *einsteinium complex*；～ 同位素 *einsteinium isotope*

哀 [另] [āi] Ⅰ 图 ①（悲伤；悲痛）sorrow；grief；mourning：喜怒 ～ 乐 *joy，anger，grief and happiness — the gamut of human feeling* ②（哀悼）mourning：志 ～ *express one's mourning for the deceased*；默 ～ *stand in silent tribute*；举 ～ 三天 *go into mourning for three days* ③（怜悯）pity：乞 ～ 告怜 *piteously beg for help* ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 章 *Ai Zhang* Ⅱ 动［书］（悼念；悲伤）mourn；lament；grieve over；be in sorrow：～ 英雄之故去 *lament the death of a hero* Ⅲ 形（悲伤的）bewailing；doleful；sad；sorrowful：悲 ～ *grieved*；*sorrowful* Ⅳ 副（悲伤地）sorrowfully；pitifully：～ 叹 *sigh sorrowfully*

哀哀欲绝 [- āi yù jué] be so distressed [grieved] as if one's heart would break

哀兵必胜 [- bīng bì shèng] An army burning with righteous indignation is bound to win.；An oppressed army fighting with desperate courage is sure to win.；The oppressed [distressed] will rise to win.

哀愁 [- chóu] sad；sorrowful

哀辞 [- cí] lament

哀悼 [- dào] grieve [mourn] over sb.'s death；lament sb.'s death：向死者家属表示深切的 ～ *express one's heartfelt condolences to the family of the deceased*；～ 亡友 *mourn a deceased friend*；我们 ～ 他的逝世。*We lament (over) his death.*

哀的美敦书 [- dì měi dūn shū] ultimatum（最后通牒）

哀而不伤 [- ér bù shāng] mournful but not distressing；deeply felt but not sentimental；in moderation；temperate；within the limits

哀感顽艳 [- gǎn wán yàn] so pathetic as to move both wise and the dull；be simultaneously provided with sadness，sentimentality，quaintness and gorgeousness；very touching

哀告 [- gào] ① beg piteously；supplicate ② speak about one's grievance

哀歌 [- gē] mournful song；dirge；elegy：唱 ～ *sing a dirge*；丧礼 ～ *a funeral elegy*

哀鸽 [- -] mourning dove

哀号 [- háo] cry piteously；wail

哀号震天 [- - zhèn tiān] Shrieks of agony rise to the very heavens.

哀鸿遍野 [- hóng biàn yě] Starving people fill the land.；a land of wailing and despair；a land swarming with famished refugees；disaster victims（moaning）everywhere；Famine refugees swarm the countryside.；The air was rent for miles round with cries of weeping and lamentation.；The wilderness is filled with suffers.

哀毁骨立 [- huǐ gǔ lì] be emaciated with grief；be worn to a shadow with grief at one's parental death；be over come by grief and worn to a shadow over one's parental；consume away or waste away with grief

哀矜 [- jīn] [书] feel compassion for；pity

哀矜无辜 [- - wú gū] pardon the innocent

哀矜勿喜 [- - wù xǐ] expend sympathy rather than be glad

哀久自灭 [- jiǔ zì miè] Time blunts the edge of sorrow.

哀恳 [- kěn] beg

哀哭 [- kū] whine；wail

哀乐 [- lè] grief and joy
另见 āi yuè。

哀乐相生 [- - xiāng shēng] Grief and joy reciprocally produce each other.

哀怜 [- lián] feel compassion for；pity；commiserate；have sympathy

哀林莺 [- lín yīng] mourning warbler

哀鸣 [- míng] ① a plaintive whine ② wail；bleat；give mournful cries：蝈蝈儿正为秋天临近而 ～。*Katydids were lamenting fall's approach.*

哀鸣鸠 [- - jiū] turtle dove

哀莫大于心死 [- mò dà yú xīn sǐ] Despair is the greatest sorrow.；Nothing gives greater cause for sorrow than despair.；There is no poverty like the poverty of spirit.

哀戚 [- qī] [书] sad；sorrowful

哀泣 [- qì] moan

哀求 [- qiú] entreat；implore；beseech；beg piteously：～ 的眼光 *an imploring glance*；苦苦 ～ *piteously entreat*；她含泪 ～ 他原谅她。*She implored him with tears in her eyes to forgive her.*

哀荣 [- róng] [书]（死后的荣誉）posthumous honour；honour [glory] after one's death

哀伤 [- shāng] distressed；grieved；sad；feel sorrow or grief；mourn：心怀 ～ *with grief in one's heart*；全家人都为他的去世感到 ～。*The whole house was in grief at his death.*

哀声遍地 [- shēng biàn dì] The sound of mourning filled the whole earth.

哀思 [- sī] grief；sad memories（of the deceased）：寄托 ～ *give expression to one's grief*

哀诉 [- sù] whine；whimper；bleat

哀驺 [- tái] a surname：～ 它 *Aitai Ta*

哀叹 [- tàn] lament；bemoan；bewail：～ 不幸 *lament a misfortune* ◇ ～ 者 deplorer

哀痛 [- tòng] deep sorrow；grief；feel the anguish of sorrow：～ 欲绝 *broken-hearted*；*grieved to the extreme*

哀恸 [- -] deeply sorrowful；profoundly grievous

哀艳 [- yàn] [书]（of diction）mournful but flowery

哀怨 [- yuàn] sad；plaintive ◇ ～ 声 whine

哀乐 [- yuè] funeral music；dirge；music of lament
另见 āi lè。

娭 [另] [āi]（构词成分）见下。
另见 xī。

娭毑 [- jiě] [方] ①（祖母）（paternal）grandmother ②（母亲）mother

欸 [另] [āi] 同“唉”[āi]
另见 ǎi；ē；ế；ě；ề。

ái 另

挨(捱) [另′] [ái] 动 ①（遭受；忍受）suffer；endure：～ 饿 *go hungry*；*suffer from hunger*；～ 浇 *be caught in the rain*；～ 冷受冻 *endure the cold*；～ 批评 *be criticized*；这男孩因不听话 ～了打。*The boy was beaten for disobedience.* ②（困难地度过）drag out；wait：～ 年头 *drag out a miserable existence*；又 ～ 过了一天。*Another day dragged by.* ③（拖延）delay；play for time；stall；dawdle：不要 ～ 时间了，做点有益的事吧！*Stop dawdling and do something useful!* 为什么非要 ～ 到下个月不可？*Why should it be put off till next month?*
另见 āi。

挨板子 [- bǎn zi] get the caning；be punished

挨鼻头 [- bí tou] [方]（受批评责备）suffer a criticism

挨不住 [- bu zhù] cannot endure any more

挨打 [- dǎ] take a beating；suffer beating；get a thrashing；come under attack：那个孩子在 ～。*That child is receiving [undergoing] a beating.* 侵略军到处 ～。*The invaders took a beating wherever they went.* 他准备 ～。*He was ready to take his licks.*

挨打受饿 [- - shòu è] be beaten and starved

挨打受骂 [- - - mà] suffer beatings and receive [endure] scoldings；be beaten and cursed；put up with blows and scoldings

挨打受气 [- - - qì] be bullied and beaten；suffer beating and insulf

挨当头炮 [- dāng tóu pào] suffer severe criticism

挨冻受饿 [- dòng shòu è] suffer from cold and hunger；endure cold and hunger；go cold and hungry；suffer hunger and cold

挨冻受冷 [- - - lěng] endure cold；suffer from cold

挨斗 [- dòu] be struggled

挨饿 [- è] suffer from hunger or starvation；famish；starve：她让自己 ～ 试图减肥。*She's starving herself trying to lose weight.*

挨罚 [- fá] be fined；catch [get] it in the neck：学生遗失图书馆的书会 ～ 的。*Students get it in the neck when they lose library books.*

挨饥受冻 [- jī shòu dòng] suffer cold and hunger

挨挤 [- jǐ] be pushed here and there in a large crowd

挨剋[剋] [- kēi] [口] ①（受责备）get a talking-to；be told off；get a dressing down ②（挨揍）take a beating；get licked

挨骂 [- mà] get a scolding；get a dressing down；catch [get] it：你打破了那花瓶要 ～了。*You will catch it for breaking that vase.*

挨骂的不低，骂人的不高 [- - de bù dī mà rén de bù gāo] In others' esteem，the abuser can't be high. The abused is not a single peg lower thereby.

挨骂受气 [- - shòu qì] be scolded and suffer indignity

挨批 [- pī] be criticized

挨日挨夜 [- rì ái yè] suffer by day and by night

挨日子 [- - zi] through one's days in misery；go through hard times；suffer day after day；drag out a miserable existence

挨一顿拳头 [- yí dùn quán tou] be punched；get a punch

挨一下 [- - xià] ①（用手指压乐器上的弦[孔]等以改变音调）stop ②（挨一板子）get one bat

挨整 [- zhěng] be punished

挨揍 [- zòu] ①（遭到重打）take a beating ②（战场上吃败仗）be defeated

挨揍儿童综合征 [- - ér tóng zōng hé zhēng] battered child syndrome

呆 [另′] [ái] 动 [书]（停滞；不活动）stagnate
另见 dāi。

呆板 [- bǎn] stiff；inflexible；rigid；stereotyped；boring；dull：～ 的公式 *a rigid formula*；～ 的面孔 *stiff face*；动作 ～ *stiff and awkward movements*；那次讲座非常 ～ 乏味。*The lecture was as dull as ditchwater.* 这篇文章写得太 ～。*This article is rather hackneyed.*

皑(皚) [另′] [ái] 形 [书]（洁白）pure white；snow white；dazzlingly white

皑皑 [- ái] pure white：白雪 ～ *an expanse of white snow*；～ 的雪山 *a snowcapped mountain*

癌 [另′] [ái] 名〈医〉（恶性肿瘤）cancer；carcinoma：皮肤[绒膜] ～ *cutaneum [chorionic] carcinoma*；致 ～ 物质 *carcinogen*；*carcinogenic substance*；肝 ～ *cancer of the liver*；肺 ～ *cancer of the lung*

癌棒 [- bàng] cancer stick（喻香烟）

癌变 [- biàn] canceration；cancerization ◇ ～ 增强剂 cocarcinogen

癌病 [- bìng] carcinosis；carcinomatosis

癌得平 [- dé píng] nitrobin

癌发生 [- fā shēng] carcinogenesis

癌基因 [- jī yīn] oncogene；cancer gene

癌恐怖 [- kǒng bù]〈心理〉cancerphobia

癌扩散 [- kuò sàn]〈医〉metastasis [proliferation] of cancer

癌霉菌 [- méi jūn] canceromyces

癌霉素 [- - sù] carcinomycin

癌膜功能团理论 [- mó gōng néng tuán lǐ lùn] membron theory of cancer

癌宁 [- níng] triethylenemelamine

癌胚抗原 [- pēi kàng yuán] carcinoembryonic antigen

癌前期病变 [- qián qī bìng biàn]〈医〉precancerous lesion

癌前皮炎 [- - pí yán] precancerous dermatitis

癌前状态 [- - zhuàng tài] precancerous condition

癌切除 [- qiē chú] carcinectomy ◇ ～ 术 carcinectomy；carcinomectomy

癌肉瘤 [- ròu liú] carcinosarcoma；sarcocarcinoma

癌体质 [- tǐ zhì] cancerism

癌细胞 [- xì bāo]〈医〉cancer cell ◇ ～ 溶解 carcinolysis

癌小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] cancer-bodies

癌性肠梗阻 [- xìng cháng gěng zǔ] carcinomatous ileus

癌性溃疡 [- - kuì yáng] cancerous ulcer；carcinelcosis；carcinomatous ulcer

癌性息肉 [- - xī ròu] carcinopolypus

癌性硬化 [- - yìng huà] cancerocirrhosis

癌学 [- xué] cancerology；carcinology ◇ ～ 家 cancerologist

癌血症 [- xuè zhèng] carcinemia

癌眼 [- yǎn] cancer eye

癌样血管瘤 [- yàng xuè guǎn liú] canceroderm

癌抑散 [- yì sǎn] ethyleniminoquinone

癌症 [- zhèng]〈医〉cancer ◇ ～ 分期 cancer staging；～ 生物学 carcinobiology

癌肿 [- zhǒng]〈医〉cancerous sweling

癌转移 [- zhuǎn yí] cancerometastasis

骇 [另′] [ái] 形 [书]（傻）stupid；idiotic：痴 ～ *idiotic*

ǎi 另

毒 [另ˇ] [ǎi] Ⅰ 形 [书]（品行不端）ill-behaved；having bad conduct Ⅱ 名（用于人名）a word used in a person's name：蟆 ～ *Lao Ai*

藹 [另ˇ] [ǎi] Ⅰ 形 ①（和气；态度好）friendly；amiable；gentle ②［书］（繁茂）luxuriant Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 焕 *Ai Huan*

藹藹 [- ǎi] [书] ①（形容树木茂盛）luxuriant ②（形容昏暗）hazy；dim；dusky

藹然 [- rán] [书] ①（和睦；和气）amiable; affable; friendly; gentle; kind ②（植被旺盛）exuberant; luxuriant
藹然可亲 [- - kě qīn] kindly; amiable; affable; friendly; kind and gentle: ～ 的人 *a man of boundless amiability*; 这位护士总是以 ～ 的态度对待伤病员。*The nurse always treated the sick and wounded with kindness.*

靄 [ㄞˇ] [ǎi] 名 ①[书]（云气）haze: 暮 ～ *evening haze*; 雾 ～ *haze over the country* ②〈气〉（轻雾；薄雾）mist: 烟 ～ *mist and clouds*; 蒙蒙雾 ～ 笼罩着山谷，遮掩了群山。*Heavy mists hung in the valley and obscured the mountains.*
靄靄 [- ǎi] ①（云雾密集的）cloudy ②（下大雪的）snowing hard
靄滴 [- dī] mist droplet

噯(噯) [ㄞˇ] [ǎi] 叹（表示不同意或否定）: ～，别客气了。*Come on. Don't stand on ceremony.* ～，你搞混啦。*No, no, you're all mixed up.* 另见 āi“哎”; ài。
噯气 [- qì] belching; eructation; ructus
噯酸 [- suān] acid eructation; ructus

矮 [ㄞˇ] [ǎi] 形 ①（身材短）short: ～ 个子 *a short man*; 他身材 ～ 小。*He is short in stature.* ②（高度低的）low: ～ 墙[屋] *a low wall* [*house*] ③（级别、地位低）low: ～ 一级 *a grade lower*
矮半截 [- bàn jié] be a grade lower than sb.: 我自认在许多方面比他 ～。*I admit that I am inferior to him in many respects.* 这孩子身高比其他孩子 ～。*The child is a grade lower than others.*
矮帮 [- bāng] low-cut
矮帮鞋 [- - xié] lowshoe
矮波 [- bō] 〈信〉 dwarf waves
矮菜豆 [- cài dòu] bush bean
矮草 [- cǎo] bottom grass; short grass ◇ ～ 草甸 short-grass land
矮茶素 [- chá sù] bergenin
矮车身车辆 [- chē shēn chē liàng] low-height car
矮刺柏 [- cì bǎi] dwarf juniper
矮凳 [- dèng] low stool; taboret
矮凳雪橇 [- - xuě qiāo] kick-sled
矮地茶 [- dì chá] ardisia japonica; herba ardisiae japonicae
矮墩墩 [- dūn dūn] dumpy; pudgy; stumpy
矮峰波 [- fēng bō] short-crested wave
矮秆稻 [- gǎn dào] short stalk rice
矮秆品种 [- - pǐn zhǒng] 〈农〉 short-stalked variety; short-straw variety; short-stem crop
矮干树木 [- gàn shù mù] low-pole wood
矮高炉 [- gāo lú] low-shaft blast furnace
矮个儿 [- gèr] a person of short stature; a short person
矮鼓风炉 [- gǔ fēng lú] lowshaft blast furnace
矮灌丛 [-guàn cóng] brushland; dumi; scrog; low bush
矮灌木 [- - mù] bush ◇ ～ 草地 [瑞] alvar
矮鲑 [- guī] dwarf salmon
矮巷道 [- hàng dào] stoopway
矮桁架 [- héng jià] pony truss
矮红高粱 [- hóng gāo liáng] darso
矮桦 [- huà] cherry-birch; sweet birch◇～木 arctic birch
矮化 [- -] 〈植〉 stuntedness; stunt; brachysm; dwarf ◇ ～ 病 dwarf; ～ 果树 dwarfed fruit tree; ～ 品种 dwarfted varieties; ～ 生长 stunted growth; ～ 现象 dwarfism; ～ 育种 breeding for dwarf plant type; ～ 栽培 dwarf culture; ～ 砧(木) dwarfing rootstock; dwarf stock; ～ 植被 alvar
矮糠 [- kāng] sweet basil（一种普通的罗勒属植物）
矮类星体 [- lèi xīng tǐ] miniquasar
矮林 [- lín] coppice; copse; low forest; brushwood ◇ ～ 地 coppice-land; ～ 混农作业 coppice with field crops system; ～ 择伐作业 coppice selection system; ～ 作业 coppicing; ～ 作业法 coppice method; coppice system
矮林更新 [- - gēng xīn] regeneration under coppice system; natural regeneration by shoots and suckers
矮领 [- lǐng] moat collar
矮柳 [- liǔ] dwarf willow; prairie willow
矮轮运货车 [- lún yùn huò chē] trundle
矮毛茛 [- máo gèn] dwarf buttercup
矮胖 [- pàng] short and stout; short and fat; dumpy; roly-poly; tubbiness ◇ ～ 动物 [主英方] punch; ～ 人 [主英方] punch; ～ 体型 〈心理〉 pyknic (type); ～ 体型者 meso-ontomorph; ～ 者 pudge
矮胖型 [- - xíng] pyknic ◇ ～ 尺寸 half size
矮胖子 [- - zi] pyknic
矮苹果 [- píng guǒ] Paradise; Paradise apple; dwarf apple
矮旗病 [- qí bìng] dwarf bunt（小麦的）
矮牵牛 [- qiān niú] petunia
矮墙 [- qiáng] parapet; kneeboard（赛马场周围的）
矮墙浅屋 [- - qiǎn wū] The wall is low and the house small.; a low and crowded house — poor family
矮乔木限界 [- qiáo mù xiàn jiè] dwarf tree limit
矮人 [- rén] ①（身材短小的人）dwarf; short person [fellow] ②（炼金术士在蒸馏瓶中人工制造的小人）homunculus ③〈医〉 dwarfism; nanism; nanus
矮人观场 [- - guān chǎng] the dwarf seeing a show — follow suit without knowing why; A short fellow sees the show — an inexperienced man takes others' ideas as his own.; follow the reaction of others without opinion of one's own; lack independent judgement; like a dwarf who can't see the game but adds his cheer to the chorus; see very limitedly and echo what others say; the dwarf squeezing himself into the crowd to see the performance on the square
矮人面前莫论侏儒 [- - miàn qián mò lùn zhū rú] One doesn't talk about midgets in front of dwarfs.
矮生果树 [- shēng guǒ shù] dwarf fruit tree
矮生树 [- - shù] dwarfing tree
矮生西葫芦 [- - xī hú lu] summer squash
矮生性 [- - xìng] nanism
矮生植被 [- - zhí bèi] low-growing vegetation
矮树 [- shù] arbuscle; scrub ◇ ～ 丛 copsewood; filth
矮四季豆 [- sì jì dòu] dwarf bean
矮松 [- sōng] pinon pine
矮缩 [- suō] stunt（一种植物病）◇ ～ 现象 brachysm; ～ 症 dwarfing
矮态 [- tài] dwarfism; 〈植〉 nanism
矮屉柜 [- tì guì] lowboy
矮桶帽 [- tǒng mào] pillbox（一种小而圆的无沿帽）
矮小 [- xiǎo] ①（又矮又小）short and small; low and small; undersized; short-statured: 身材 ～ *short and slight in figure*; *short in stature*; ～ 的房屋 *a small, low house* ②〈生理〉 pygmyism; nanosoma; nanosomia ◇ ～ 地衣体 dwarf thallus; ～ 发育 microgenesis; ～ 灌木 stunted brushwood; ～ 畸形 nanism; ～ 品种(猪、鸡) mini-breed; ～ 蟹 dwarf crab(产于中美及墨西哥西岸); ～ 形 dwarf; ～ 植物 dwarf
矮小性 [- - xìng] 〈医〉 nanism; dwarfism
矮新星 [- xīn xīng] dwarf nova
矮星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 dwarf; dwarf star ◇ ～ 系 dwarf galaxy
矮腥黑穗病 [- - hēi suì bìng] dwarf bunt
矮型磷 [- xíng lín] chlorphonium
矮型信号机 [- - xìn hào jī] dwarf signal（铁路列车用）
矮雄体 [- xióng tǐ] dwarf male
矮檐之下，怎不低头 [- yán zhī xià zěn bù dī tóu] When you are under the eaves of a low house, you have to bend your head.
矮腰皮鞋 [- yāo pí xié] loafer
矮腰鞋 [- - xié] low shoe
矮樱桃 [- yīng tao] dwarf cherry
矮造父变星 [- zào fù biàn xīng] dwarf cepheid
矮中之长 [- zhōng zhī cháng] a Triton among the minnows; find a giant among dwarfs
矮种 [- zhǒng] Tom Thumb（英国童话中的侏儒，引伸为矮小的人[植物]）
矮种马 [- - mǎ] pony
矮柱 [- zhù] 〈电〉 doll ◇ ～ 信号机 doll post
矮桩 [- zhuāng] stump
矮壮 [- zhuàng] stumpish
矮壮素 [- - sù] chlormequat chloride; chlorocholine chloride; cycogan; 〈农〉 cycocel; cycocel 2-chloroethyl-trimethyl-ammonium chloride ◇ ～ 阳离子 chlormequat
矮子 [- zi] a short person; dwarf; shorty; shortie: 言语的巨人，行动的 ～ *a giant in words, a dwarf in deeds*
矮子里拔将军 [- - li bá jiāng jūn] choose a general from among the dwarfs — pick the best person available; In the country of the blind, the one-eyed man is king.
矮棕榈 [- zōng lǘ] dwarf palmetto

欸 [ㄞˇ] [ǎi]（构词成分）见下。
另见 āi; ê; ê; ê; ê。

欸乃 [- nǎi] 象 [书] ①（形容摇橹的声音）the creak of an oar ②（划船时和唱的声音）the sound of singing while oaring

ài ㄞˋ

璦(瑷) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 [书]（美玉）good jade
璦珲 [- huī] Aihui, a county in Heilongjiang Province

悉 [ㄞˋ] [ài] [书] 同“爱” [ài]

暧(靆) [ㄞˋ] [ài]（构词成分）见下。
暧暧 [- dài] [书] ①（形容浓云蔽日）(of clouds) thick; cloudy ②（眼镜）eyeglasses

壒 [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 [书]（尘埃）dust

堨 [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 [书]（尘埃）dust

艾 [ㄞˋ] [ài] I 名 ①〈植〉（别名艾蒿，多年生草本，叶制成艾绒）Chinese mugwort; mugwort; wormwood ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 思奇 *Ai Siqi* II 动 [书]（停止；到头；尽）end; stop: 方兴未 ～ *be just unfolding* III 形 [书]（美好；漂亮）beautiful; pretty; handsome: 少 ～ *the young and handsome* 另见 yì。
艾艾难言 [- ài nán yán] stutter and speak with difficulty
艾杜糖 [- dù táng] idose ◇ ～ 醇 iditol; ～ 醛酸(酯) iduronate; ～ 醛酸根 iduronate
艾蒿 [- hāo] Artemisia argyi; felon herb
艾灸 [- jiǔ] 〈中医〉 moxa-moxibustion; moxibustion（用燃烧的艾绒对穴位的熏烤）◇ ～ 术 moxibustion
艾酒 [- -] 〈食〉 absinthe
艾菊 [- jú] bitter buttons; ginger plan; tansy; tansey ◇ ～ 饼 tansy; tansey; ～ 花 flores tenaceti; ～ 素 tanacetene
艾卷灸 [- juǎn jiǔ] 〈中医〉 moxibustion with moxa-roll
艾利斯回旋加速器 [- lì sī huí xuán jiā sù qì] Alice cyclotron
艾洛林 [- luò lín] elorine（副交感神经阻滞药）
艾霉素 [- méi sù] 〈医〉 Ehrlichin
艾美尔(球虫)属 [- měi ěr shǔ] 〈兽〉 Eimeria
艾亩酚 [- mǔ fēn] edrophone chloride
艾姆斯检测法 [- - sī jiǎn cè fǎ] 〈生〉 Ames assay
艾谱斯登巴尔病毒 [- pǔ sī dēng bā ěr bìng dú] Epstein-Barr virus
艾绒 [- róng] (dry) moxa; mugwort floss, argyi wool（由艾蒿叶制成，灸法治病的燃料）
艾氏剂 [- shì jì] drinox; Seedrin; Aldrosol; Octalene; aldrin(有机杀虫药)
艾斯科勒克斯 [- sī kē lè kè sī] Iscorex（装饰用金银线）
艾苏兰太特 [- sū lán tài tè] isolantite（陶瓷高频绝缘材料）
艾岁 [- suì] a surname: ～ 公 *Aisui Gong*
艾索康电视摄像管 [- suǒ kāng diàn shì shè xiàng guǎn] isocon TV pickup tube
艾条 [- tiáo] moxa stick; moxa-cigar; mugwort stick（艾灸用）
艾托克生循环 [- tuō kè shēng xún huán] 〈物〉 Atkinson cycle
艾维油 [- wéi yóu] ivyol
艾叶 [- yè] folium artemisiae argyi
艾炷 [- zhù] moxa cone ◇ ～ 灸 moxibustion; moxa cone moxibustion
艾灼法 [- zhuó fǎ] 〈中医〉 moxa cauterization
艾滋病 [- zī bìng] Aids; AIDS; Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome ◇ ～ 毒 AIDS virus

蔓(蘼) [ㄞˋ] [ài] [书] I 动（隐蔽）cover; hide; conceal; be under cover II 形（草木茂盛的样子）luxuriant growth of vegetation

砹 [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 〈化〉 astatine (85 号元素，符号 At)
砹代酪氨酸 [- dài lào ān suān] astatotyrosine
砹化物 [- huà wù] astatide

碍(礙) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 动（妨碍；阻碍；遮蔽）hinder; obstruct; be in the way of: 妨 ～ 交通 *obstruct the traffic*; 有～ 团结 *be harmful* [*detrimental*] *to unity*; 帮帮忙，不要～ 事。*Help out, don't hinder.* 在这儿待着吧，你 ～ 不着我。*Stay where you are. You're not in my way.*
碍产 [- chǎn] 〈医〉 umbilical dystocia
碍口 [- kǒu] [口] be too embarrassing to mention: 这事有点 ～，不好说。*It's rather embarrassing,*

A

I don't know how to bring it up.

碍面子 [- miàn zi] be afraid of hurting sb.'s feelings

碍难 [- nán] find it difficult or inconvenient (to do sth.) for certain reason: ～ 照办 *find it difficult to comply*; ～ 照准 *cannot approve*

碍事 [- shì] ①(不方便;妨碍) be in the way; be a hindrance; keep under sb.'s feet: 这桌子放在门口太 ～ 了。*This table is too close to the door, it gets in the way.* ②(严重;大有关系) be of consequence; matter: 这不 ～。*It doesn't matter.*; *It's of no consequence.* 受了点凉,不 ～。*It's just a slight cold, nothing serious.*

碍视交叉口 [- - jiāo chā kǒu] blind crossing ◇ ～转角 blind corner

碍视距离 [- - jù lí] blind distance

碍视弯路 [- - wān lù] blind curved road

碍手 [- shǒu] be in the way; be a hindrance

碍手碍脚 [- - ài jiǎo] stand [get; be] in the way (of); be cumbersome; be obstructed by one's hands and feet; be a hindrance; be a drag; be a nuisance; get in sb's way; hamper; hinder; impade

碍眼 [- yǎn] be unpleasant to look at; be an eyesore; offend the eye; feel inconvenient for sb.'s presence; see the things that one would not wish to see

碍于情面 [- yú qíng miàn] for fear of hurting sb.'s feelings; just to spare sb.'s feelings; One can't do something for fear of hurting another's feelings.

碍子 [- zǐ] 〈电〉 insulator

碍阻霉素 [- zǔ méi sù] ezomycin; ezonomycin

硋 [ㄞˋ] [ài] [书] 同"碍" [ài]

暧(曖) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 形 [书] (日光昏暗) dim

暧昧 [- mèi] ①(态度、用意含糊;不明白) ambiguous; equivocal: 恼人的 ～ 回答 *an offensively ambiguous answer*; 态度 ～ *assume an ambiguous attitude*; 他的答复非常 ～。*His reply was full of ambiguities.* ②(行为不光明;不可告人) dubious; shady; secret: ～ 关系 *dubious relationship* ◇ ～ 度 fuzziness

嗳(噯) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 叹 (表示悔恨、懊恼) oh: ～,早知道就好了。*Oh! If only I'd known earlier.*
另见 āi "哎"; ǎi。

嗌 [ㄞˋ] [ài] 动 [书] (咽喉阻塞) choke
另见 yì。

唉 [ㄞˋ] [ài] 叹 (表示伤感或惋惜) oh; ah; well: ～,我的计划恐怕不能实现了。*Well, I'm afraid my plan won't be fulfilled.* ～,要是他懂英语该多好啊! *Oh, if only he knew English!* ～,真可惜! *What a pity!* ～! 这阴沉的日子。*Alas! The heavy day!*
另见 āi。

锿(鑀) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 〈化〉 ionium (钍^{230},天然放射性同位素,符号 Io)

僾(僾) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 动 [书] ①(仿佛) seem ②(窒息) suffocate

僾逮 [- dài] [书] (眼镜) eyeglasses; glasses

爱(愛) [ㄞˋ] [ài] Ⅰ 动 ①(对人或事物有很深的感情) love: ～ 祖国 *love one's country*; 疯狂[盲目,热烈,真诚]地 ～ *love wildly [blindly, passionately, sincerely]*; 深深[温柔]地 ～ *deeply [tenderly] love*; ～ 我中华,修我长城。*Love the Chinese nation, repair the Great Wall.*; *Love China, Repair the Great Wall.* 他 ～ 钱胜过一切。*He loves money above everything else.* 他真诚地 ～ 他的妻子。*He loved his wife devotedly.* ②(喜欢;爱好;喜好) like; be fond of; be keen on: ～ 看电视 *like watching TV*; ～ 游泳 *be fond of swimming*; 他极 ～ 开玩笑。*He is awfully fond of jesting.* 他最 ～ 踢足球。*He likes to play football.* 我酷 ～ 钓鱼。*I am dead keen on fishing.* 她 ～ 问长问短。*She likes to rubber-neck.* 他是个 ～ 问长问短的人。*He is a rubberneck.* ③(爱惜;爱护) cherish; treasure; hold dear; take good care of: ～ 公物 *take good care of public property*; ～ 集体荣誉 *cherish the good name of the collective* ④(常常发生某种行为;容易发生某种变化) be apt to; be in the habit of: ～ 发脾气 *be apt to lose one's temper*; *be short-tempered*; 铁～ 生锈。*Iron rusts easily.* 食物在夏天～ 变质。*Food is apt to deteriorate in summer.* Ⅱ 图 ①(深厚的感情;深切的关怀;特指男女之间的爱情) love; affection: 博～ *universal fraternity [love]*; 母 ～ *maternal love*; 永恒的 ～ *everlasting love*; 强烈的 ～ *a keen affection*; 他对妻子的 ～ 转移了。*His affections were turned from his wife.* 父母之 ～ 深而真挚。*Parental love is deep and true.* 他的 ～ 是以情感而不是以情欲为经纬的。*His love had been woven of sentiment rather than passion.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 申 *Ai Shen*

爱摆动 [- bǎi dòng] waggly

爱搬弄是非 [- bān nòng shì fēi] talebearing

爱抱怨 [- bào yuàn] querulous

爱兵如命 [- bīng rú mìng] love one's army as one's own life; cling to armies for dear life

爱不释手 [- bù shì shǒu] like [love] sth. so much that one cannot bear to part with it; be fond of and unwilling to part with; be so delighted with it that one could hardly bear to put it down; be too fond of sth. to let go of it; be unable to tear oneself away from sth.; be unwilling to let sth. out of one's hands; can hardly bear to put (it) down; can hardly tear oneself away from; fondle admiringly; It is hard to put (it) down.; love sth. so much that one is loath to part with it; so fond of sth. that one cannot take one's hands off it: 这部小说很有意义,简直使我 ～。*The novel is so instructive that I can hardly tear myself away from it.*

爱不忍释 [- - rěn shì] loving sth. too much to part with it

爱才若渴 [- cái ruò kě] One's love for scholars [talents] is equal to one's thirst for water.; be very fond of talented people; have a passion for talent; thirst for talents

爱财 [- -] covetous; avaricious rapacious; be greedy for money

爱财[钱]如命 [- - rú mìng] love gold [wealth] as one's life — covetous; be greedy for money; be actuated by love of riches; be a money-grubber; love money as much as life itself; love money as one loves one's life; love wealth as much as life; regard wealth as one's life; very stingy; miserly; niggardly: 守财奴 ～,宁可饿肚皮,没衣穿。*Misers put their back and their belly into their pockets.*

爱厂如家 [- chǎng rú jiā] love one's enterprise like one's home

爱吵架的人 [- chǎo jià de rén] scrapper

爱称 [- chēng] diminutive; term of endearment; pet name

爱吃好喝 [- chī hào hē] love to eat and drink and enjoy oneself

爱吃甜食 [- - tián shí] have a sweet tooth

爱出风头 [- chū fēng tou] be fond of the limelight; seek the limelight; pushing; swanky: 这位政客是个在众人面前～的人。*The politician is in the limelight showing off.* 她似乎很 ～。*She seems fond of the limelight.*

爱畜 [- chù] pet (供玩赏的动物)

爱蝽 [- chūn] lovebug

爱搭不理 [- dā bù lǐ] give [get] the cold shoulder; turn a cold shoulder: 王平请张英跟他定约会时,她 ～。*When Wang Ping asked Zhang Ying for a date, she gave him the cold shoulder.*

爱打听 [- dǎ ting] ①(爱探听别人的事) inquisitorial ②(爱探听别人的私事) snoopy ③(想探知秘密的事) inquisitive

爱戴 [- dài] love and esteem; respect [love] and support: 他受到朋友们的 ～。*He enjoyed the love and esteem of his friends.* 那位老工人深受大伙的 ～。*The veteran worker ranks high in public love and esteem.*

爱德华式 [- dé huá shì] 〈建〉 Edwardian style

爱迪生 [- dí shēng] Edison (Thomas Alva, 1847—1931, 美国发明家) ◇ ～ 电桥 Edison bridge; ～ 留声机 Edison phonograph; ～ 螺丝插座 〈电〉 Edison screwholder; ～ 螺丝灯头 〈电〉 Edison screwcap; ～ 效应 Edison effect; ～ 蓄电池 〈电〉 Edison battery; Edison accumulator; Edison storage cell; nickel-iron battery

爱雕像癖 [- diāo xiàng pǐ] pygmalionism

爱丁堡 [- dīng bǎo] Edinburgh (苏格兰首府)

爱丁顿极限 [- - dùn jí xiàn] 〈天〉 Eddington limit (使天体的辐射压力不超过引力的光度上限值,例如太阳的爱丁顿极限是 10^{38} 尔·称$^{-1}$.)

爱读书的人 [- dú shū de rén] reading man

爱尔兰 [- ěr lán] Ireland (不列颠群岛之一) ◇ ～ 刺柏 Irish juniper; ～ 荆豆 Irish furze; ～ 麋 Irish elk; Irish deer; ～ 人 the Irish; Irishman; ～ 乳牛 kerry; ～ 藓 Irish moss; ～ 语 Irish; ～ 塞特狗 Irish setter

爱尔兰共和军 [- - - gòng hé jūn] Irish Republic Army (IRA)

爱尔啤酒 [- - pí jiǔ] ale (淡色浓啤酒,约含6%的酒精) ◇ ～ 店 alehouse; ～ 节 ale festival

爱抚 [- fǔ] show tender care for: 孩子需要母亲的 ～。*A child needs a mother's care.*

爱庚嗪 [- gēng qín] ethoheptazine (氢氮䓬乙酯,镇痛药)

爱管闲事 [- guǎn xián shì] like to poke one's nose into other people's business; officious; pushing; love meddling in other people's affairs; have an oar in every man's boat: ～ 的人 *quidnunc*

爱国 [- guó] love one's country; be patriotic: 强烈的 ～ 热情 *deep love of (one's) country* ◇ ～ 公债 government bonds; ～ 华侨 patriotic overseas Chinese; ～ 人士 patriotic personage; ～ 民主人士 patriotic democratic personages; ～ 同胞 patriotic fellow-countrymen; ～ 卫生运动 patriotic (public) health campaign; ～ 心 patriotic feeling; patriotism; ～ 志士 ardent patriot

爱国如家 [- - rú jiā] love one's country as one's family

爱国统一战线 [- - tǒng yī zhàn xiàn] patriotic united front ◇ ～ 组织 patriotic united front organization

爱国一家 [- - yì jiā] All patriots belong to one family.; All patriots come together like one family.: ～,爱国不分先后。*All patriots belong to one big family, whether they rally to the common cause early or late.*; *All patriots belong to one big family, whether they come forward early or late.*

爱国者 [- - zhě] patriot: 这些 ～ 宁愿战斗到死,也不愿投降。*These patriots would fight to death before they surrendered.* ◇ ～ 导弹 Patriot Missile

爱国主义 [- - zhǔ yì] patriotism ◇ ～ 教育 education in patriotism

爱好 [- hào] ①(具有浓厚的兴趣并积极参加) like; love; be fond of; catch [hit; take] sb.'s fancy; please one's fancy; after one's fancy; have love for [of]; take pleasure in; have a taste in; be to one's taste; take [have] a liking for [to]; have one's likes; affect; have a predilection for; have a partiality for [to]; have a preference for sth. to sth.; be partial to; be in favour with sb.; enjoy favour; favour; be in one's favour; be keen on; be keen about; be interested in; ride a hobby; relish; revel in; have a passion for doing sth.; be a friend of sth.; be all for sth.; be enthusiastic over sth.; do sth. with enthusiasm; drink in; care about; bend one's mind to; be content to; enjoy; be pleased with; take delight in; have an appetite for; dote on [upon]; be cracked about sb.; have one's heart in sth.; appeal to; be mad on; strike one's fancy; have a fancy for; take a fancy to [for]; have a fondness for; be a favourite of [with] sb.; get [take] interest in; go in for; have a bent for; be glad of sth.; be in one's line; be high on sth.; have a weakness for sth.; be keen on: ～ 和平 *love peace*; *be peace-loving*; ～ 京剧 *be keen on Beijing opera*; ～ 体育运动 *have a love for sports*; 我做这件事不是为了报酬,而是出于 ～。*I didn't do it for reward*; *I did it for love.* 他 ～ 他的厨师工作。*He is high on his job as a cook.* ②(喜爱) interest; hobby; appetite; one's liking: 你在文娱方面有什么 ～? *What kind of recreation do you go in for?* 读书是我唯一值得一提的 ～。*Reading is the only hobby I can speak of.* 他一生有两大 ～: 音乐和绘画。*He has two great interests in life: music and painting.* 在家享受一个宁静美好的晚上是我的 ～。*A nice, quiet evening at home — that's my cup of tea.* 打高尔夫球并非他的 ～。*Golf isn't his cup of tea.* ◇ ～ 倾向 predisposition

爱好者 [- - zhě] hobbyist; amateur; enthusiast; fan; lover (of art, sports, etc.): 体育 ～ *sports enthusiast*; *sports fan*; 无线电 ～ *radio amateur*; 音乐 ～ *music-lover*; 全国有数千万邮票 ～。*There are tens of million stamp hobbyists across the country.*

爱河永浴 [- hé yǒng yù] bathe forever in the river of love

爱护 [- hù] care; cherish; take good care of; treasure: ～ 年轻一代 *care for the younger generation*; ～ 国家财产 *take good care of state property*; ～ 视力 *take good care of eyesight*; ～ 群众的积极性 *cherish the initiative of the masses*; ～ 儿童 *take good care of children*; *bring up children with loving care*; ～ 祖国的一草一木 *cherish every tree and every blade of grass in our country* ◇ ～ 动物者 zoophile

爱护备至 [- - bèi zhì] give every attention to; take

good care of：家长对孩子们爱护备至。*Children receive painstaking care from their parents.*

爱护公物，人人有责 [- - gōng wù rén rén yǒu zé] It is everybody's duty to take care of public property.

爱己及物 [- jǐ jí wù] extend love of oneself to others

爱讲究 [- jiǎng jiu] pernickety：她～吃穿。*She is too fastidious about her food or clothing.*

爱克斯波段 [- kè sī bō duàn] X-band ◇ ～参量放大器 X-band parametric amplifier；～二极管移相器 X-band diode phase shifter；～功率放大器 X-band power amplifier；～雷达信标 X-band radar beacon；～脉冲发射机 X-band pulse transmitter；～平面阵 X-band planar array；～三极管振荡器 X-band triode oscillator；～铁氧体调制器 X-band ferrite modulator；～微波源 X-band microwave source；～无源阵 X-band passive array；～限幅衰减器 X-band limiter attenuator；～行波放大器 X-band travelling wave amplifier；～移相器 X-band phase shifter

爱克斯光[射线] [- - - guāng] X ray；Roentgen ray；X-ray ◇ ～机 X-ray apparatus；～晶体密度 X-ray crystal density；～透视 X-ray fluoroscopy；～衍射 X-ray diffraction；～照片 roentgenogram；～诊断 X-ray diagnosis；roentgen diagnosis

爱拉托逊纪 [- lā tuō xùn jì]〈地质〉Eratosthene

爱拉托逊系 [- - - - xì]〈地质〉Eratosthene system

爱理不理 [- lǐ bù lǐ] attend to sb. halfheartedly；look cold and indifferent；ignore；leave sb. in the cold；be standoffish；treat sb. coldly

爱丽舍宫 [- lì shè gōng] [法] Palais de l'Elyseè；the Elysée Palace (1848年前为法国王宫，1873年起为法国总统官邸)

爱丽斯木角石目 [- - sī mù jiǎo shí mù]〈生〉Ellesmeroceratida

爱怜 [- lián] ① show tender affection for；show love or fondness for：他的心里充满了～。*His heart swelled with pity.* ② love and pity：她～地注视着他。*She watched him with love and pity.*

爱恋 [- liàn] be in love with；feel deeply attached to：对乡土的～ *attachment to one's native soil*

爱林瓦型合金 [- lín wǎ xíng hé jīn] elinvar-type alloy (弹性不变合金)

爱麦空间 [- mài kōng jiān] Eilenerg-Maclane space

爱曼 [- màn] eman (=10^{-10}居里/升，大气中氡含量的放射单位) ◇ ～测量 emanation surveying

爱面子 [- miàn zi] save face；be concerned about face-saving；be sensitive about one's reputation：他因～而故意说那些话。*He purposely made those remarks in order to save face.*

爱民如子 [- mín rú zǐ] love the subjects as if they were his own children

爱莫能助 [- mò néng zhù] willing to help but unable to do so；be glad to，but powerless to render assistance；be sympathetic but have no ability [unable] to help；be unable to help sb. even for the sake of love；desirous but unable to help；feel sorry that one is not in a position to give help；I can do nothing.；It is beyond one's ability to render assistance although one would like to.；love but have no ability to render assistance；not be able to help even if one would like to；One would be glad to help but cannot.；The spirit is willing but the body weak.；(We) will not be able to help (sb.) even if we would like to：这件事我是～了。*I am willing to help but unable to do so.*

爱慕 [- mù] ① (由于喜欢或敬重而愿意接近) adore；admire；be attached to ② (爱慕之情) affection：～虚荣 *be vain*；相互～ *adore each other*；赢得某人的～ *gain [win] sb.'s affections*

爱昵 [- nì] very intimate

爱鸟周 [- niǎo zhōu] the bird protection week；the Bird Week；love-the-bird week；Bird-Loving Week

爱偶像癖 [- ǒu xiàng pǐ] pygmalionism

爱琴海 [- qín hǎi] Aegean Sea (在希腊之东)

爱琴文明 [- - wén míng]〈史〉Aegean Civilization (3000—1200B.C.)

爱情 [- qíng] love (between man and woman)；affection：热烈的～ *fervent love*；甜蜜的～ *sweet affection*；伪装的～ *spurious affection*；永恒的～ *an undying affection*；庸俗的～ *vulgar affection*；转瞬即逝的～ *fleeting love*；～不分贫富。*Love lives in cottages as well as in courts.*；*Poor or rich, love first.*～一淡薄，样样不顺眼。*Faults are thick where love is thin.*她渴望得到那个美貌青年的～。*She desired the love of the handsome youth.* ◇ ～歌曲 love song；～纪念品 love token；～结 love knot (一种装饰性花结)；～镜头 love scene；～恐怖 erotophobia；～片 love film；～热 love fever；heated discussions about love in literature；～小说 romance novel；love story；～心理学 love psychology

爱情不专 [- - bù zhuān] changeable in love；fickle；wolfish

爱人如己 [- rén rú jǐ] love a person [sb.] as oneself

爱人 [- ren] ①(丈夫或妻子) husband or wife；spouse ②(恋爱中男女的一方) sweetheart

爱如己出 [- rú jǐ chū] love (a child) like one's own

爱如珍宝 [- - zhēn bǎo] love as if it were a gem or a pearl；love sth. as dearly as jewellery

爱洒 [- sǎ] izal (一种消毒药)

爱沙尼亚 [- shā ní yà] Estonia；Esthonia (国名，位于波罗的海沿岸) ◇ ～人 [语] Estonian；Esthonian

爱上(了) [- shàng] lose one's heart to；fall in love with；be sweet on；be gone on：她～那个小伙子了，多年来她和他既是同窗又是同事。*She lost her heart to the young man with whom she had studied and worked for so long.*当她得知那个小伙子～自己时，脸上泛起了一阵幸福的红晕。*She blushedwith pleasure when she learned that the young man was sweet on her.*他～中国饭菜。*He's quite gone on Chinese food.*

爱神 [- shén] Cupid；goddess of love；Venus (Roman mythology)；Aphrodite (Greek mythology)

爱神星 [- - xīng]〈天〉Eros

爱势贪财 [- shì tān cái] cringe to the powerful and covet wealth；snobbish and mercenary

爱斯 [- sī] ace (假设的基本粒子)

爱斯基摩房屋 [- - jī mó fáng wū] topek

爱斯基摩人 [- - - - rén] Eskimo (主要分布在北美沿北极圈一带)

爱斯基摩雪橇 [- - - - xuě qiāo] komatik

爱他主义 [- tā zhǔ yì] altruism

爱抬杠 [- tái gàng] love to have a crow to pick with sb.；love to have high words with sb.；love to dispute for its own sake

爱挑剔 [- tiāo tī] dainty

爱童癖 [- tóng pǐ] pedophilia

爱晚亭 [- wǎn tíng] Aiwan Pavilion (in Hunan Province)

爱屋及乌 [- wū jí wū] The love for the house extends even to the crows perching on its roof — loving one thing on account of another.；He that loves the tree loves the branch.；He who loves Bertrand loves his dog.；love for a person extends even to the crows on his roof；Love me love my dog.：～，打狗要看主人面。*Love me, love my dog. If you love any one, you will like all that belongs to him.*

爱惜 [- xī] value；cherish；treasure；prize；use sparingly：～人力物力 *use manpower and material sparingly*；～荣誉 *cherish the good name of*；～时间 *be economical of one's time*；*make the best use of one's time*；他～这件东西胜过其他一切。*He prized it beyond everything else.*

爱小 [- xiǎo] [口] greedy for small gains or profits

爱校如家 [- xiào rú jiā] love the school as dearly as one does one's own home；cherish the school like loving one's own home

爱心 [- xīn] compassion；kindness；affections；wholehearted pure love；loving heart；tender feelings

爱心工程 [- - gōng chéng] Loving Care Project

爱心活动 [- - huó dòng] love outreach

爱虚荣 [- xū róng] vainglorious：她是个～的女性。*She is a vainglorious woman.*

爱因斯坦 [- yīn sī tǎn] Einstein (Albert，1879.3.14—1955.4.18，德国出生的美籍著名理论物理学家) ◇ ～比热方程〈固物〉Einstein's equation for specific heat；～场方程组 Einstein's field equation；Einstein's law of gravitation；～定律 Einstein's Law；～方程(组) Einstein equation(s)；～分布律 Einstein distribution law；～关系式 Einstein's relation；～光电定律 Einstein photoelectric law；～函数 Einstein function；～空间 Einstein space；～扩散方程 Einstein diffusion equation；～-麦克斯韦方程 Einstein-Maxwell equation；～粘度方程式〈物化〉Einstein viscosity equation；～配分函数 Einstein partition function；～频率状态 Einstein frequency condition；～求和约定〈数〉Einstein's summation convention；～升降机 Einstein elevator；～-斯莫洛科夫斯基方程 Einstein-Smoluchowski equation；～统一场论 Einstein's unified field theories；～位移 Einstein shift；～相对性原理 Einstein's principle of relativity；～系数 Einstein's coefficients；～效应 Einstein effect；～-薛定谔理论 Einstein-Schrodinger theory；～引力场方程 Einstein's equation of the field of gravity；～引力理论 Einstein gravitation theory；～宇宙〈天物〉Einstein universe；～张量 Einstein tensor；～质能关系式 Einstein mass-energy relation

爱用 [- yòng] ①(喜欢用)prefer to use ②(偏爱) be prone

爱玉高洁 [- yù gāo jié] love jade because of its purity and nobility of character

爱憎 [- zēng] love and hate

爱憎分明 [- - fēn míng] draw a clear demarcation between whom or what to hate or love；a clear idea of what one should hate or love；be clear about what to love or hate；be clear-cut on what to love and what to hate；know whom to love and whom to hate；understand what to love and what to hate

爱占小便宜 [- zhàn xiǎo pián yi] be keen on getting petty advantages

爱之欲其生，恶之欲其死 [- zhī yù qí shēng wù zhī yù qí sǐ] If you love anyone，you want him to live；if you dislike him，you desire his death.

爱滋病 [- zī bìng] 同"艾滋病" [ài zī bìng]

馁(餒) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 形 [书] (食物经久而变味) spoiled；putrid；tainted

阨 [ㄞˋ] [ài] [书] Ⅰ 形 (狭隘) narrow；confined：湫～ *damp and low (place)* Ⅱ 名 (险要的地方) pass；defile
另见 è"厄"。

隘 [ㄞˋ] [ài] Ⅰ 形 (狭窄) narrow：～巷 *a narrow lane；alley* Ⅱ 名 (险要的地方) pass：要[险]～ *a strategic pass*

隘道 [- dào] bottleneck

隘口 [- kǒu] (mountain) pass；notch；gap；bealach；bealach

隘口险要 [- - xiǎn yào] The entrance to a pass is dangerous and important.

隘路 [- lù] defile；narrow passage；narrow passage gate；a road flanked by water or streams

嫒(嬡) [ㄞˋ] [ài] 名 [书] (爱女) daughter：令～ *your daughter*

ān ㄢ

鞍 [ㄢ] [ān] 名 (放在牲口背上驮运东西或供人骑坐的器具) saddle；sella：给马备～ *put a saddle on a horse*

鞍板 [-bǎn] saddle plate

鞍背 [- bèi]〈地〉saddle back；dorsum sellae

鞍鼻 [- bí] saddle nose

鞍部 [- bù] saddle (of a hill or mountain)；upper bend；〈气〉col

鞍鞯 [- chàn] saddle with saddle cloth

鞍承 [- chéng] saddle bearing

鞍点 [- diǎn]〈数〉saddle point ◇ ～对策 saddle point game；～法 saddle point method；～方程 saddle point equation；～理论 saddle point theory；～条件 saddle point condition

鞍垫 [- diàn] pannel

鞍垫子 [- - zi] apishamore (特指水牛皮做的)

鞍顶 [- dǐng] saddle bend

鞍锻 [- duàn]〈冶〉saddling

鞍钢宪法 [- gāng xiàn fǎ] The Charter of the Anshan Iron and Steel Company

鞍膈 [- gé] diaphragma sellae

鞍工 [- gōng] saddler ◇ ～术 saddlery

鞍后桥 [- hòu qiáo] cantle

鞍环 [- huán] saddle ring

鞍架 [- jià]〈机〉saddle ◇ ～横向运动 crosswise movement of saddle；～进给螺杆 saddle feed [traverse] screw

鞍鞯 [- jiān] [书] a saddle with saddle cloth

鞍角 [- jiǎo] saddle horn

鞍接 [- jiē]〈植〉saddle graft

鞍结点 [- jié diǎn] saddle node

鞍菌素 [- jūn sù] sellenin

鞍框[架] [- kuàng] saddle tree

鞍勒 [- lè] saddle and bridle

鞍瘤 [- liú]〈兽〉warble

鞍马 [- mǎ] ①(体育器材或项目) pommel(led) horse；side horse ②(骑马或战斗生活) saddle and horse；life on horseback ◇ ～点 saddle point；～项目 pommelled horse event；side horse event

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鞍马劳顿 [- - láo dùn] tired because of long travel on horseback; fatigued by a long journey; travel-worn; fatigued by a long journey
鞍囊(布) [- náng] saddlebag
鞍辔 [- pèi] saddle and rein
鞍皮 [- pí] saddle leather
鞍前桥 [- qián qiáo] pommel
鞍前小袋 [- - xiǎo dài] cantina
鞍褥 [- rù] shabrack; shabraque (早先欧洲轻骑兵用); saddle-cloth
鞍山 [- shān] Anshan (in Liaoning Province) ◇ ～ 群 Anshan group; ～ 统 Anshan series
鞍伤 [- shāng] saddle sore
鞍式 [- shì] saddle; saddle-type ◇ ～ 函数 saddle function; ～ 运输机 saddle type conveyer; ～ 支座 saddle support; ～ 转塔车床 saddle-type turret lathe
鞍头 [- tóu] horn; saddle-bow
鞍突 [- tū] 〈解〉 clinoid
鞍鞋 [- xié] saddle shoe
鞍形 [- xíng] saddle ◇ ～ 耙 〈农〉 saddleback harrow; ～ 板 saddle plate; ～ 低(气)压 col; saddle; ～ 底车 saddle-bottomed wagon; ～ 法兰 saddle flange; ～ 盖顶 〈建〉 saddle-back coping; ～ 轨 saddle rail; ～ 锅炉 saddle boiler; ～ 焊 saddle weld(ing); ～ 键 saddle key; ～ 脚手架 〈建〉 saddle scaffold; ～ 接头 saddle joint; ～ 面 anticlastic surface; ～ 配件 saddle fitting; ～ 偏转系统[线圈] saddle deflecting yoke; ～ 汽缸座 cylinder saddle; ～ 区 〈气〉 col; neutral [saddle] point; ～ 曲度 saddle shaped curvature; ～ 山 saddleback; ～ 水柜机车 saddle tank locomotive; ～ 填料 saddle packing; ～ 头 clinocephalia; clinocephaly; clino-cephalism; ～ 凸缘 saddle flange; ～ 线圈 saddle coil; ～ 线圈磁体 saddle coil magnet; ～ 销座 saddle type pin boss; ～ 鞋 faust slipper; ～ 褶曲 〈地质〉 saddle fold; ～ 针迹 saddle stich; ～ 支架 saddle support; ～ 轴承 saddle bearing; ～ 砖笠 saddle back brick coping; ～ 座 saddle seat
鞍印 [- yìn] saddle marks
鞍皂 [- zào] saddle soap
鞍毡 [- zhān] saddle blanket
鞍罩 [- zhào] housing
鞍状 [- zhuàng] saddle ◇ ～ 鼻 saddlenose; nasus incurvus; ～ 冰川 saddle glacier; ～ 峰 saddleback; ～ 构造 saddle; ～ 关节 peronarthrosis; saddle joint; ～ 壳 ephippium; ～ 矿脉 saddle vein; ～ 无云区 saddleback; ～ 阻滞麻醉 saddle block anesthesia; saddle block
鞍子 [- zi] saddle: 给马装上 ～ *saddle up*; 这 ～ 安得很牢。*The saddle is secure*. ◇ ～ 垫布 saddlecloth
鞍座 [- zuò] saddle ◇ ～ 叉杆 saddle yoke; ～ 轭 saddle yoke; ～ 机构 saddle gear; ～ 夹 saddle clamp; ～ 块 saddle piece; ～ 木 saddle; ～ 喷射器 saddle gun; ～ 弹簧 saddle spring; ～ 系紧螺栓 saddle pivot pin; ～ 支架 saddle pillar; ～ 支销 saddle pivot pin; ～ 柱 saddle pillar (脚踏车的)
鞍座式转塔车床 [- - shì zhuǎn tǎ chē chuáng] saddle-type turret lathe

蓊 [ㄢ] [ān][书] 同"庵"[ān]

桉 [ㄢ] [ān]名 〈植〉 eucalyptus (桉树属植物泛称)
桉树 [- shù] eucalyptus; eucalypt; yellow stringybark; desert gum; ironbark ◇ ～ 灌木草原 mallee scrub; ～ 胶素 edudesmin; ～ 脑 cineole; cineol; eucalyptol
桉素 [- sù] eudesmin
桉葸醛 [- tiē quán] cryptal
桉叶 [- yè] folium eucalypti
桉叶胶 [- - jiāo] lerp
桉叶烷 [- - wán] eudesmane
桉油 [- yóu] eucalyptus oil
桉油醇 [- - chún] cineol; eucalyptol
桉油烯 [- - xī] eucalyptene

厂 [ㄢ] [ān]同"庵"[ān](多用于人名)
另见 chǎng。

鹌 [ㄢ] [ān](构词成分)见下。
鹌鹑 [- chún] quail: ～ 蛋 *quail's egg*

氨 [ㄢ] [ān]名 〈化〉(氮和氢的化合物) ammonia; hydrogen nitride: 合成 ～ *synthetic ammonia*
氨饱和器 [- bǎo hé qì] ammonia saturator
氨苯喋啶 [- běn dié dìng] dyrenium; triamterene
氨苯砜 [- - fēng] dapsone; diaminodiphenyl sulfone
氨苯磺胺 [- - huáng àn] colsulanyde; sulfanilamide; aktisol-wiess
氨苯磺酰乙酰胺 [- - - xiān yǐ xiān àn] albucid
氨苄青霉素 [- biàn qīng méi sù] ampicillin
氨丙醇 [- bǐng chún] aminopropanol
氨草 [- cǎo] Dorema ammoniacum ◇ ～ 醇 doremol; ～ 碱 metaphyllin(e); ～ 胶 ammoniac gum; ammoniacum; ～ 树脂醇 ammoresinol; ～ 酮 doremone; ～ 油 oil ammoniac
氨茶碱 [- chá jiǎn] 〈药〉 aminophylline; diaphylline
氨沉淀 [- chén diàn] ammonia precipitation
氨处理 [- chǔ lǐ] ammonia treatment
氨(基)蝶呤 [- dié lìng] aminopterin; aminopterinum (抗癌药)
氨丁烷 [- dīng wán] Frucote; Tutane
氨丁酰苷菌素 [- - xiān gān jūn sù] ambutyrosin
氨法碳酸钠 [- fǎ tàn suān nà] ammonia soda
氨法脱硫 [- - tuō liú] ammonia process of desulfurization
氨反应器 [- fǎn yìng qì] ammonia reactor
氨酚喹 [- fēn kuí] amodiaquine; camoquin (抗疟药)
氨分级 [- - jí] ammonia fractionation
氨分子频率标准 [- - zǐ pín lǜ biāo zhǔn] NH_3 molecular frequency standards
氨分子束微波激射器 [- - - shù wēi bō jī shè qì] 〈物〉 ammonia beam maser
氨苷菌素 [- gān jūn sù] aminosidine
氨合成(法) [- hé chéng] ammonia synthesis
氨合成塔 [- - - tǎ] ammonia convertor
氨合氯醛 [- - lǜ quán] chloralamine
氨合物 [- - wù] ammonate; ammoniate; ammine
氨合作用 [- - zuò yòng] ammonation
氨化 [- huà] ammoniation; ammonification ◇ ～ 肥料 ammoniated fertilizer; ～ 过磷酸钙 〈农〉 ammoniated superphosphate; ～ 剂 aminating agent; ～ 菌 ammonifiers; ～ 煤 ammoniated coal; ～ 泥炭 ammoniated peat; ～ 器 ammoniator; ～ 强度 ammonifying capacity; ～ 细菌 ammonifying bacteria; ～ 物 amide; ～ 硝酸银液 ammargenum; ～ 作用 〈微〉 ammoniation
氨环己青霉素 [- huán jǐ qīng méi sù] cyclacillin
氨荒酸 [- huāng suān] dithiocarbamic acid
氨荒酰 [- - xiān] thiocarbamoyl; thiocarbamyl
氨茴霉素 [- huí méi sù] anthramycin
氨茴内酐 [- - nèi gān] anthranil
氨茴酸 [- - suān] anthranilic acid; 0·aminobenzoic acid ◇ ～ 甲酯 methyl anthranilate; methyl 0—aminobenzoate; ～ 衍生物生物碱 alkaloid of derivatives of anthranilic acid
氨茴酰 [- - xiān] anthranoyl
氨回收过程 [- - shōu guò chéng] ammonia recovering process
氨基 [- jī] 〈化〉 azyl; amidogen; amino; amino-group ◇ ～ 苯 amino-benzene; ～ 苯磺酸 aminobenzenesulfonic acid; ～ 苯磺酰胺 aminobenzenesul fonamide; ～ 比林 〈药〉 aminopyrine; pyramidon; ～ 吡啶 aminopyridine; ～ 草酰脲 oxaluramide; ～ 醇 alkamine; ～ 蛋白酶 aminoprotease; ～ 丁酸 reanal; ～ 多糖 glycosaminoglycan; ～ 酚 aminophenols; ～ 汞 mercurammonium; ～ 胍 aminoguanidines; ～ 化合物 amino-compound; ～ 化物 amides; ～ 磺酸 sulfamic acid; ～ 磺酸铵 ammonium sulfamate; Amcide; Ammate; ～ 分解(作用) aminolysis; ～ 酚 aminophenol; ～ 己糖 hexosamine; ～ 己糖苷酶 hexosaminidase; ～ 甲苯 toluidine; ～ 甲酸 carbamic acid; aminobenzoic acid; ～ 甲酸铵 ammonium carbamate; ～ 甲酸激酶 carbamate kinase; ～ 甲酸酯 carbamic acid ester; ～ 甲酸酯类除草剂 carbamate herbicides; ～ 甲酰基 carbamoyl group; ～ 甲肟 formamidoxime; isouretin; ～ 钾 potassamide; ～ 金属 ammonobase; ～ 磷酸 amidophosphoric acid; ～ 硫脲 thiosemicarbazide; ～ 卤化物 amino halide; ～ 末端 amino terminal; ～ 钠 sodamide; sodium amide; ～ 萘 naphthylamine; ～ 脲 semicarbazide; ～ 嘌呤 aminopurine; ～ 葡糖 chitosamine; glucosamine; aminoglucose; dextrosamine; ～ 葡糖苷 glucosaminide; ～ 去氧抗坏血酸 scorbamic acid; scorbaminic acid; ～ 氰 cyanamide; ～ 醛 amino-aldehyde; ～ 三环癸烷 amantadine; ～ 树脂 amino plastic; amino [amine] resin; ～ 树脂胶 amino resin adhesive; ～ 树脂漆 amino resin coatings; ～ 水解酶 aminohydrolase; ～ 水杨酸 aminosalicylic acid; ～ 塑料 amino plastic; amino resin; aminoplast; ～ 肽酶 aminopeptidase; ～ 碳酸盐杀虫剂 carbaryl; ～ 糖 amino sugar; ～ 糖苷抗生素 aminoglycoside antibiotics; ～ 锌 zinc amide; ～ 亚胺酸 carbamimidic acid; ～ 乙醇 aminoethanol; cholamine; ethanilamine; ～ 乙磺酸 taurine; ～ 乙磺酰 tauryl; ～ 乙酸 aminoacetic acid; glycine; glycocoll; ～ 转换[移]酶 aminotransferase
氨基酸 [- - suān] amino acid; gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA) ◇ ～ 氮 amino acid nitrogen; ～ 分析 amino acid analysis; ～ 分析仪 amino acid analyzer; ～ 过多(症) aminosis; ～ 活化酶 amino acid activating enzyme; ～ 活化作用 amino acid activation; ～ 混合物 ispol; ～ 饥饿 amino acid starvation; ～ RNA 连接酶 amino acid RNA ligase; ～ 疗法 amino acid therapy; total parenteral nutrition; TPN (全胃肠外营养); ～ 尿 aminoaciduria; acidaminuria; ～ 外消旋法断代 amino-acid racemization dating; ～ 顺序 amino acid sequence; ～ 盐法脱硫 amino-acid salt desulfurization; ～ 氧化酶 amino acid oxidase; ～ 异构酶 amino acid isomerase; ～ 置换 amino acid replacement; ～ 自动分析仪 automatic analyzer for amino acids; ～ 组成 amino acid composition
氨基酮 [- - tóng] aminoketones ◇ ～ 戊酸 aminolevulinic acid; ～ 戊酸胶水酶 aminolevulinic acid dehydratase
氨甲丙二脂 [- jiǎ bǐng èr zhī] meprobamate
氨甲喋呤 [- - dié lìng] methotrexate; amethopterin (治白血病用)
氨甲酰胆碱 [- - xiān dǎn jiǎn] carbaminoylcholine; carbachol; carbocholine (拟副交感神经药)
氨甲酰基转移酸 [- - - jī zhuǎn yí suān] carbamyltransferase
氨甲酰甲胆碱化合物 [- - - jiǎ dǎn jiǎn huà hé wù] bethanechol compounds (拟副交感神经药)
氨甲酰磷酸 [- - - lín suān] carbamyl phosphate
氨碱法 [- jiǎn fǎ] 〈化〉 ammonia soda process
氨解 [- jiě] ammonolyze; ammonolysis ◇ ～ 反应 ammonolysis reaction; ～ 作用 ammonolysis
氨浸 [- jìn] ammonia leaching
氨腈 [- jīng] cyanamide
氨空气燃料电池 [- kōng qì rán liào diàn chí] ammonia-air fuel cell
氨冷冻机 [- lěng dòng jī] ammonia refrigerating machine; ammonia refrigerator
氨冷凝器 [- - níng qì] 〈机〉 ammonia condenser
氨冷却器 [- - què qì] ammonia cooler
氨量计 [- liáng jì] ammoniameter; ammoniometer
氨裂解酶 [- liè jiě méi] ammonia lyase
氨硫脲 [- liú niào] thiacetazone; 〈药〉 thiosemicarbazone (TB.)
氨纶 [- lún] 〈纺〉 spandex; polyurethane fibre
氨络物 [- luò wù] ammine; ammino-complex
氨脉塞 [- mài sāi] ammonia maser (氨分子钟; 氨量子放大器)
氨气 [- qì] ammonia ◇ ～ 渗碳 ammonia carburizing; ～ 塔 ammonia still; ～ 提法 ammonia stripping process; ～ 吸收机 ammonia absorption machine; ～ 洗涤器 ammonia crubber; ～ 压缩机 ammonia compressor; ～ 压缩冷冻机 ammonia compression refrigerator; ～ 氧化炉 ammonia oxidation converter; ～ 直接回收法 direct ammonia recovery
氨燃料电池 [- rán liào diàn chí] ammonia fuel cell
氨乳剂 [- rǔ jì] 〈摄〉 ammoniacal emulsions
氨三乙酸 [- sān yǐ suān] nitrilotriacetic acid
氨水 [- shuǐ] 〈化〉 aqueous [aqua] ammonia(e); ammonia water ◇ ～ 撒洒机 ammonia water distributor; ～ 施肥机 liquid gas applicator; ～ 中毒 ammonia water poisoning; ～ 注施机 aqua ammonia applicator
氨羧络合剂 [- suō luò hé jì] complexones
氨态氮 [- tài dàn] ammoniacal nitrogen
氨肽酶 [- - méi] aminopeptidase
氨羰丙酰 [- tāng bǐng xiān] succinamyl; succinamoyl
氨体系 [- tǐ xì] 〈无化〉 ammono-system
氨微波激射钟 [- wēi bō jī shè zhōng] ammonia maser clock
氨肟 [- wò] oxamidine ◇ ～ 酸 amino peptidases
氨戊酰胺 [- wù xiān àn] centrine
氨吸收式制冷机 [- xī shōu shì zhì lěng jī] ammonia absorption refrigerating machine; ammonia absorption refrigerator
氨细菌 [- xì jūn] ammonium bacteria
氨酰基 [- xiān jī] aminoacyl ◇ ～ 部位 aminoacyl site; ～ 腺苷酸 aminoacyl adenylate
氨酰转移核糖核酸 [- - zhuǎn yí hé táng hé suān] amino acyl transfer ribonucleic acid ◇ ～ 合成酶 aminoacyl-tRNA synthetase
氨酰转移酶 [- - - - méi] aminoacyl transferases
氨型氮 [- xíng dàn] ammonia nitrogen
氨血(症) [- xuè] 〈医〉 ammoniemia; ammonemia
氨熏机 [- xūn jī] ammoniater
氨熏晒图 [- - shài tú] ozalid print ◇ ～ 纸 ozalid paper

氨盐水 [- yán shuǐ] ammoniacal [ammoniated] brine
氨氧化 [- yǎng huà] ammonia oxidation; ammonoxidation ◇ ～ 法 ammonia oxidation process; ～ 细菌 ammonia oxidizing bacteria; ～ 作用 ammoxidation
氨液 [- yè] ammonia liquor
氨乙吡唑 [- yǐ bǐ zuò] betazole; ametazole (促胃液分泌药)
氨乙基膦酸 [- - jī lín suān] ciliatine
氨乙基纤维素 [- - - xiān wéi sù] aminoethyl cellulose
氨乙基异硫脲 [- - - yì liú niào] aminoethylisothiourea
氨银染色技术 [- yín rǎn sè jì shù] ammonical silver staining technique
氨银液 [- - yè] ammargenum
氨油 [- yóu] ammonia oil
氨(树)脂 [- zhī] ammoniacum
氨植物 [- zhí wù] 〈植〉 ammonia plant
氨钟 [- zhōng] ammonia clock
氨中毒 [- zhòng dú] ammonia poisoning

盒 [ㄢ] [ān] 名 ①(古时盛食物的器具) cover of vessel for food ② 同"庵"[ān]

腊 [ㄢ] [ān] 动 [书](一种烹调法) boil; cook (用盐豉葱姜与肉类同煮)

鲅 [ㄢ] [ān] 名 (构词成分)见下。
鲅鳚 [- kāng] 〈动〉 angler; fishing frog; monkfish; anglerfish

广 [ㄢ] [ān] 同"庵"[ān](多用于人名)
另见 guǎng。

庵(菴) [ㄢ] [ān] 名 ① [书](小草屋) hut: 草～ *thatched hut* ②(佛寺,多指尼姑住的)nunnery; Buddhist convent: 尼姑 ～ *nunnery* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 保英 *An Baoying*

安 [ㄢ] [ān] I 形 ①(安定;没有骚动) peaceful; quiet; tranquil; calm: ～ 睡 *sleep peacefully*; 心神不 ～ *feel uneasy* [*perturbed*] ②(平安;安好) safe; secure; in good health: ～ 抵 *arrive safely*; *arrive safe and sound*; 身体 ～ 康 *be in good health* II 动 ①(使安定) set (sb.'s mind) at ease; calm: ～ 神 *calm* [*soothe*] *the nerves* ②(感到满足合适;心安) rest content; be satisfied: ～ 于现状 *be content with things as they are*; *be satisfied with the existing state of affairs* ③(使有合适的位置) place in a suitable position; find a place for: 把我 ～ 在哪儿都行。*I'll be happy with any job I'm assigned to*. ④(安装;设立) install; fix; fit: ～ 窗玻璃 *put in a windowpane*; ～ 电灯 *install electric lights*; 门上 ～ 锁 *fit a lock on the door* ⑤(凭空加上) bring (a charge against sb.); give (sb. a nickname): ～ 罪名 *bring charges against* ⑥(存着;怀着) harbour (an intention): ～ 坏心 *harbour evil intentions*; 他们 ～ 的是什么心? *What are they up to?* III 名 ①(安全;安逸) security; safety; peace: ～ 不忘危 *mindful of possible danger in time of peace*; 欠 ～ [书] *be slightly indisposed*; *be unwell*; 转危为 ～ *pass from danger to safety*; *pull through* ②〈电〉(安培的简称) ampere ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 成 *An Cheng* IV 代 [书](用作疑问代词,同"哪里,怎么;谁,何,如何") where; how: 其故～在? *Wherein lies the cause?* ～ 能袖手旁观? *How can one stand by and do nothing?*
安安静静 [- ān jìng jìng] peaceful and serene: 为何不能让我 ～ 地休息一会? *Why don't (you) let me have a little peace?* 规矩点,～ 地待着! *Behave yourself and keep quiet for a while*.
安安稳稳 [- - wěn wěn] be firm and secure: 把旗杆 ～ 地插在座孔里 *firm a flagpole in its socket*
安邦定国 [- bāng dìng guó] bring peace and stability to the country; bring peace to the country and have it settled on a firm basis; rule the country and give peace to the world; tranquilize the nation and settle the country
安不忘危 [- bú wàng wēi] Never relax your vigilance while you live in peace.; be mindful of possible danger in time of peace; in peace remember the possibility of danger; In time of security do not be unprepared for the possibility of danger.
安不忘战 [- - - zhàn] in peace not forget the possibilities of war
安步当车 [- bù dàng chē] walk [stroll] over leisurely instead of riding [taking] in a carriage; go on shank's mare; ride in the "marrow-bone coach"; To go leisurely on foot is as good as (going about) in a chariot.; walk instead of taking vehicles; walk on one's two legs; walk rather than ride
安瓿 [- -] 〈医〉 ampoule; ampul(e) ◇ ～ 剂 ampoules; ～ 吸入剂 vitrella (*pl*. vitrellae)
安插 [- chā] place in a certain position; assign to a job; plant: ～ 奸细 *plant an enemy agent* ～ 亲信 *place one's trusted followers in key positions*; 作者在这里 ～ 了一段倒叙。*At this point the writer puts in* [*inserts*] *a flashback*. 新徒工就 ～ 在我们车间好吗? *Could the new apprentice be assigned to our shop?*
安常处顺 [- cháng chǔ shùn] be accustomed to normal order and live in favourable circumstances; stick to the status quo; be content with a peaceful life one lives; go along with things as they are; take the peaceful world as one finds it; take things as they are
安垂普耳 [- chuí pǔ ěr] antrypol (锥虫治疗药)
安垂赛德 [- - sài dé] antrycide (防治锥虫病药)
安粗岩 [- cū yán] latite
安厝 [- cuò] place a coffin (with the corpse) in a temporary place pending burial
安达血平 [- dá xuè píng] 〈药〉 adelserpine
安道尔 [- dào ěr] Andorra (国名,位于法国及西班牙之间) ◇ ～ 人 Andorran
安德罗诺夫法 [- dé luó nuò fū fǎ] 〈数〉 Andronov method
安的列斯群岛 [- dì liè sī qún dǎo] the Antilles Islands (在南美、北美之间)
安第斯集团峰会 [- dì sī jí tuán fēng huì] (拉美国家) Andean Summit
安第斯山 [- - - shān] the Andes (Mountain) (在南美西部)
安第斯闪电 [- - - shǎn diàn] 〈地物〉 Andes glow; Andes lightning
安丁罗汉松 [- dīng luó hàn sōng] 〈植〉 plum fir
安定 [- dìng] ①(生活、形势等平静稳定) stable; quiet; settled: ～ 的生活 *a stable life*; *a settled life*; 过 ～ 的生活 *live in quiet*; 局势 ～ 了下来。*The situation has settled down*. ②(使安定) stabilize; maintain: ～ 人心 *reassure the public*; *quiet the public sentiment*; *set people's minds at rest*; ～ 社会秩序 *maintain social order*; 等(他的)兴奋情绪 ～ 下来(再说)。*Wait until the excitement has settled down*. 吃一片镇定药吧,它会 ～ 你的神经。*Take one of the tranquillizers*; *it will settle your nerves*. ③〈药〉 diazepam; diazepamum; valium ◇ ～ 翅 stabilizing fin; ～ 化合物 stable compound; ～ 极限 limit of stability; ～ 剂 stabilizer; ～ 力矩 stability moment; ～ 囊 stabilizing bag; ～ 期 〈林〉 an ultimate stage; ～ 型 inert type; ～ 药 tranquilizer; tranquilizing agents; ataractic; neuroleptic; ～ 止痛(法) neuroleptanalgesiss; neuroleptoanalgesis
安定面 [- - miàn] stabilator; stabilization; stabilizing plane; 〈航空〉 stabilizer ◇ ～ 弦 stabilizer chord
安定团结 [- - tuán jié] stability and unity [solidarity]: ～ 的政治局面 *political situation of stability and unity*
安定下限 [- - xià xiàn] lower limit of stability
安定性 [- - xìng] stability; resistivity ◇ ～ 水泥 sound cement; ～ 问题 stability problem; ～ 系数 stability coefficient
安定状态载荷 [- - zhuàng tài zài hè] shakedown load
安都 [- dū] a surname: ～ 明 *Andu Ming*
安堵 [- dǔ] [书](安居,不受骚扰) settle down undisturbed; live in peace and contentment
安度晚年 [- dù wǎn nián] spend one's remaining years in comfort
安渡难关 [- - nán guān] tide over (the) difficulties; tide over a crisis
安顿 [- dùn] ①(使有着落;安排妥当) arrange for; find a place for; help settle down: 等我们 ～ 好了,你一定来看看我们的新房子。*You must come and see our new house when we've settled in*. 家里都 ～ 好了吗? *Have you got everything settled at home?* ②(安稳) peaceful; undisturbed: 病人吃了药,睡觉 ～ 多了。*The patient slept much better after taking the medicine*.
安放 [- fàng] lay; place; put in a certain place; ensconce: 把仪器 ～ 好。*Put the instruments in their proper places*. 烈士墓前 ～ 着花圈。*Wreaths were laid at the martyr's tomb*.
安非他明 [- fēi tā míng] 〈药〉 amphetamine; isomyn; benzedrine ◇ ～ 兴奋药片 greenie; ～ 衍化物 dexamphetamine (兴奋剂)
安分(培) [- fēn] 〈电〉 ampere-minute
安分 [- fèn] be law-abiding; not go beyond one's bounds; know one's place
安分度日 [- - dù rì] lead [live] a sober life
安分守己 [- - shǒu jǐ] remain in one's proper sphere; abide by law and behave oneself; accept one's position in life; act dutifully; act according to one's station; act proper to one's status; be contented [content] with one's lot; behave properly; fulfill [keep] one's duty and exercise self-control; keep one's nose clean; keep to [take] one's own line; know one's place and mind one's own business; law-abiding; stick to one's last: 那个木匠想当律师,但别人劝他 ～ 地干他自己的老本行。*That carpenter wanted to become a lawyer, but he was advised to stick to his last*. 你要 ～,不要卷到那里头去。*Keep your nose clean, and don't get involved*. 我知道你是个好人,你是 ～ 的。*I know you've been a conscientious worker, content with your lot and not giving any trouble*.
安伏欧计 [- fú ōu jì] avometer
安福西林 [- - xī lín] amphocillin (口服青霉素制剂)
安抚 [- fǔ] ①(平息怒气、焦虑) placate; pacify: ～ 政策 *pacification policy* ②(作让步讨好) appease: ～ 人心 *appease public feeling* ③(使人和解的行为、行动) appeasement: ～ 行为 *appeasement behaviour*
安富尊荣 [- fù zūn róng] (指身安、国富、位尊、名荣) enjoy wealth and honor; enjoy one's wealth and high rank; content with one's wealth and rank; indulge in comfort and revel in an honourable position; live a peaceful, wealthy and prosperous life
安哥拉 [- gē lā] Angola (国名,位于非洲西南部) ◇ ～ 法 Angola process; ～ 霉素 angolamycin; ～ 棉毛呢 angola; ～ 披肩 angora; ～ 人 Angolan; ～ 纱 〈纺〉 Angola yarn; ～ 山羊 Angora goat; ～ 山羊春毛 vakit; ～ 山羊毛 angora; mohair; ～ 石 anglarlite; ～ 兔 Angora rabbit; ～ 兔毛 angora; ～ 兔毛(混纺)纱 Angoreen; angora; ～ 紫檀 kiaat; ～ 紫檀素 angolensin
安格鲁-诺尔曼式建筑 [- gé lǔ nuò ěr màn shì jiàn zhù] Anglo-Norman architecture
安宫黄体酮 [- gōng huáng tǐ tóng] 〈医〉 medroxyprogesterone acetate
安宫牛黄丸 [- - niú huáng wán] 〈中药〉 Angong Niuhuang Wan (清热解毒、开窍镇痉药)
安古树 [- gǔ shù] 〈植〉 angostura ◇ ～ 酚 angusifoliol; ～ 皮 angustura; angostura; ～ 酮 angustione
安国 [- guó] a surname: ～ 少季 *Anguo Shaoji*
安果 [- guǒ] Anthio (杀螨剂); Formothion; Aflix (有机磷杀虫、杀螨剂)
安好 [- hǎo] safe and sound; well: 全家 ～,请勿挂念。*You will be pleased to know that everyone in the family is well*.
安好如常 [- - rú cháng] well, in peace as usual
安徽 [- huī] Anhui (Province) ◇ ～ 大鼓 Anhui dagu
安徽乌头碱 [- - wū tóu jiǎn] anhweiaconcitine
安蛔 [- huí] calming ascaris
安魂曲 [- hún qǔ] requiem (即"追思曲")
安吉奥克西 [- jí ào kè xī] angioxyl (胰腺制剂)
安吉宁 [- - níng] anginin (吡醇氨脂)
安家 [- jiā] set up a home; settle down: 哪里艰苦哪 ～。*We'll go and settle down where conditions are hardest*. 退休后我将在乡间 ～。*When I retire, I shall make my home in the country*. ◇ ～ 费 settling-in allowance; allowance for setting up a home in a new place; family allowance
安家立业 [- - lì yè] set up a home and establish a business; make one's home and establish oneself in business; settle down and start one's career; settle down to business
安家落户 [- - luò hù] settle down; make one's home somewhere; establish oneself in: 在农村 ～ *settle in the countryside*
安加拉古陆 [- - lā gǔ lù] Angaraland
安加拉植物群 [- - - zhí wù qún] Angara flora
安静 [- jìng] quiet; peaceful: 保持 ～。*Keep quiet!* 病人需要 ～。*The patient needs peace and quiet*. 等孩子 ～ 下来你再开始上课。*Wait until the children have settled down before you start your lesson*. 请绝对 ～! *Be absolutely quiet!* 她不久就 ～ 下来睡着了。*She soon quieted down and fell asleep*. ◇ ～ 发情 still estrus; ～ 期 silent period; ～ 值 rest value; ～ 状态 rest state
安居工程 [- jū gōng chéng] Comfortable Housing Project
安居乐业 [- - lè yè] live and work in peace; be

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settled in comfortable jobs; enjoy a good and prosperous life; live a prosperous and contented life; live and work in peace and happiness [contentment]; live at peace, enjoying the fruits of one's labour; live in peace and enjoy one's work; live in prosperity and contentment; live peacefully and pursue one's usual calling: 人民 ～。*The people are making a good living and are contented each in his station.*

安康 [- kāng] ①(平安和健康) good health: 祝您 ～ *wishing you the best of health* ②(地名) Ankang (in Shaanxi Province) ◇ ～ 芦花鸡 Ancobar

安克[尔] [- kè ěr] anker (容量单位，约等于美国10加仑的量)

安拉 [- lā] 〈宗教〉 Allah (伊斯兰教信仰的唯一之神，即"真主")

安澜 [- lán] [书] (波浪平静) (of rivers) calm; peaceful (比喻时世太平)

安乐 [- lè] peace and happiness; peaceful and happy: ～ 的生活 *one's bread buttered on both sides*; ～ 度日 *pass the day happily* ◇ ～ 设施 comfort; ～ 毯 security blanket (供小孩抓摸的小绒毯); ～ 躺椅 duchesse; ～ 蜥 anole; ～ 椅 easy chair; gondola; comfortable chair

安乐死 [- - sǐ] 〈医〉 euthanasia

安乐窝 [- - wō] (安逸的生活环境) a cosy nest; a bed of down [roses; flowers]

安乐乡 [- - xiāng] ①(朦胧恍惚、享乐之地) totus land; land of milk and honey: 那个国家现在成了人们向往的 ～。*The country is now the fancied land of milk and honey.* ②(想像中的地方) Land of Cockaigne

安(全)理(事)会 [- lǐ huì] the UN Security Council (联合国) ◇ ～ 常任理事国 permanent members of the United Nations Security Council

安痢平 [- lì píng] entobex (抗变形虫药)

安良除暴 [- liáng chú bào] pacify the good and do away with the cruel; bring peace to the good people and get rid of the bullies; tranquilize the good and get rid of the cruel

安陵 [- líng] a surname: ～ 缠 *Anling Chan*

安络血 [- luò xuè] adrenobazonum (凝血药)

安曼 [- màn] Amman (约旦首都)

安-米 [- mǐ] 〈电〉 ampere per metre (A-m) ◇ ～ 平方 ampere metre squared (Am^2)

安谧 [- mì] [书] tranquil; peaceful

安眠 [- mián] ①(安稳地熟睡) sleep peacefully ②〈穴位〉 Anmian Ⅰ (Extra 8); Anmian Ⅱ (Extra 9) ◇ ～ 剂 hypnotic; ～ 酮 〈药〉 methaqualone; metolquizolone; hyminal; hypnone; ～ 药 sleeping pill; sleeping tablet; hypnolic; soporific

安(培)秒 [- miǎo] ampere-second ◇ ～ 特性试验 ampere-second characteristic test

安民 [- mín] quiet the people; (after conquering a city) give peace to the people

安民告示 [- - gào shì] notice to reassure the public; advance notice (of the agenda); an announcement: 开会要事先通知，像出 ～ 一样，让大家知道要讨论什么问题，解决什么问题，并且早作准备。*Notice of meetings should be given beforehand; this is like issuing a "Notice to Reassure the Public", so that everybody will know what is going to be discussed and what problems are to be solved and can make timely preparations.*

安民恤众 [- - xù zhòng] improve the conditions of the people and maintain order

安莫诺 [- mò nuò] ammonol (止痛剂)

安那度 [- nà dù] 〈药〉 anadol

安那康达法 [- - kāng dá fǎ] Anaconda process (氧化铝生产)

安娜女王式 [- - nǚ wáng shì] 〈建〉 Queen Anne style

安乃近 [- nǎi jìn] (吡唑酮类退热镇痛剂) analginum; novalgin; analgin; dipyrone

安南子 [- nán zǐ] semen sterculiiae lychnophorae (中草药)

安内攘外 [- nèi rǎng wài] maintain internal security and repel [resist] foreign invasion; preserve peace at home and resist foreign invasion

安尼巴 [- ní bā] anibine (蔷薇木碱)

安宁 [- níng] ①(秩序正常) peaceful; tranquil: 确保两国边境 ～ *ensure tranquillity on the border of the two countries* ②(心情安定) calm; composed; free from worry: 心里很不 ～ *feel rather worried* ③〈药〉 meprobamate; miltown ◇ ～ 片 meprobamate

安诺巴 [- nuò bā] anobial (消毒剂)

安排 [- pái] arrange; plan; fix up; make arrangements for; settle; lay on sth.; posit; timing; set-up; lay-out: ～ 本年度的生产 *plan this year's production*; ～ 参观游览 *arrange visits and sightseeing trips*; 长计划，短 ～ *long-term plans with short-term arrangements*; ～ 周全的日程 *balanced itinerary*; ～ 一定时间学习 *set aside a certain time for study*; ～ 不当 *misorient*; *misorientate*; ～ 妥贴 *dispose*; *already on the list*; 合理 ～ 人力 *rational disposition of manpower*; ～ 好人民的生活 *make adequate arrangements for the daily life of the people*; ～ 修理 *place under repair*; 告诉他，一切我们都 ～ 好了。*Tell him we've fixed it all up.* 今晚有什么 ～ 吗? *Is there anything planned for tonight?* 这次会议已 ～ 在星期二晚上举行。*The meeting has been arranged for Tuesday evening.* ～ 几场演出招待那些外宾。*Stage shows were laid on to entertain the foreign guests.*

安培 [- péi] 〈电〉 ampere ◇ ～ 表 amperemeter; ～ 秤 ampere balance; ～ 导体(数) ampere-conductors; ～ 导线 ampere wires; ～ 滴定法 amperometry; amperometric titation; ～ 电流 ampere-current; ～ 定理 〈电〉 Ampere theorem; ～ 定律 Ampere's law; ～ 定则 Ampere's rule; ～ 环路定律 Ampere circuit law; ～ 计 ampere meter; ammeter; ～ 平衡 ampere-balance; ～ 容量 ampere-capacity; ～ 束流 ampere beam currents; ～ 数 amperage; ～ 小时 ampere-hour; ～ 右手螺旋定则 Ampere's right handed screw rule; ～ 匝数 ampere-turns; ampere-winding

安匹林 [- pǐ lín] empirin (解热镇痛的复方剂)

安贫乐道 [- pín lè dào] (古代儒家所提倡的立身处世的态度) be contented in poverty and devoted to things spiritual; willing to suffer poverty and unwilling to leave the right track — willing to suffer; bow to one's fate; caring only for one's principles or the way; happy to lead a simple, virtuous life; live contentedly as a poor scholar; repose in poverty and delight in wisdom: 劝人 ～ 是古今治国平天下的大经络，开过的方子也很多，但都没有十全大补的功效。(鲁迅) *Since ancient times urging men to find contentment in poverty has been one great way of preserving peace and order; but though many prescriptions have been made out, none is completely effective.*

安平 [- píng] a surname: ～ 相林 *Anping Xianglin*

安(培)平方米-焦耳秒 [- - fāng mǐ jiāo ěr miǎo] 〈电磁〉 ampere square meter per joule second (Am^2-Js)

安普伦 [- pǔ lún] [荷] Amplum (有光粘胶纤维)

安期 [- qī] a surname: ～ 生 *Anqi Sheng*

安琪儿 [- qír] (天使) angel (在西方文学中常被用作"天真"、"美丽"、"纯洁"的象征)

安丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 望之 *Anqiu Wangzhi*

安曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] amodin

安全 [- quán] safe; secure; safety; security: ～ 转移 *move to places of safety*; ～ 到达 *arrive safely*; ～ 行车 *safe driving*; 交通 ～ *traffic safety*; 保证 ～ 生产 *ensure safety in production*; 他们 ～ 地穿过了马路。*They crossed the road in safety.* 这些玩具对小孩 ～ 吗? *Are these toys safe for small children?* ◇ ～ 按钮 chicken switch; safety knob; ～ 板 safety guard; ～ 瓣 safety flap; safety valve; ～ 半径 〈军〉 radius of safety; ～ 棒 〈核〉 safety rod; scram rod; safety member; safety bar; ～ 保护 safeguard; ～ 保障 insurance; safety control; ～ 保障措施 safety precautions; ～ 保障条令 safeguard; ～ 保证 safe conduct; ～ 报警器 safety alarm; ～ 曝光水平 〈摄〉 safe exposure level; ～ 背心 safety vest; ～ 背带 safety harness; ～ 闭锁 safety interlocking; ～ 边际(保险幅度) margin of safety; ～ 边界 safety limits; ～ 边缘 safety margin; ～ 标 safety post; ～ 标杆 safety stake; ～ 标准 safety standard; ～ 别针 safety pin; ～ 玻璃 safety glass; glass laminate; nonscatterable glass; ～ 补偿 safety allowance; ～ 补充 safety supplements; ～ 补助 safety allowance; ～ 舱口 escape hatch; safety hatch; ～ 操作 safe handling; safe in operation; safe operation; ～ 操作规程 safety operation specification; safety code; safety regulations for operations; ～ 插头 safety plug; ～ 产量 safe yield; ～ 场所 harbor; ～ 超临界反应堆 safety supercritical reactor; ～ 车距 safe interval; ～ 承载 safe bearing load; ～ 齿轮 emergency gear; ～ 出口 emergency opening; emergency outlet; fire escape; fire exit; ～ 储备 emergency capacity; ～ 传动 stand-up-drive; ～ 传热 safe heat transfer; ～ 存仓 base stock bin; ～ 存量概念 safety stock concept; ～ 措施 accident prevention; safety action; safety measures; safety method; safe practice; safety precautions; safety provision; security arrangement; ～ 锉 safe edge file; ～ 打 base hit (棒球); ～ 带 safety belt [band; groove; strap]; securing strip; seat belt; lapbelt; shoulder harness; shoulder belt; ～ 挡 safety ratchet; safety catch; ～ 挡板 safety shield; ～ 挡块 safety dog; ～ 岛 safety island; pedestrian island; refuge island; refuge; safety strip; ～ 导槽 channel-section-bar; ～ 导火线 safety fuse; ～ 灯 safe lamp; safe light; approved lamp; garage lamp; jack-lamp; safety lamp; ～ 地带 refuge; safety strip; safety zone; ～ 地方 haven; ～ 垫 safety pad; ～ 电报 safety message; ～ 电缆 〈采矿〉 safety cable; ～ 电流 safe current; ～ 电路 safety circuit; ～ 电平 safety level; ～ 电容器 safety condenser; ～ 电线 safety wire; ～ 电压 safe voltage; safety voltage; ～ 吊 safety jaw; ～ 吊带 safety harness; ～ 吊钩 safety hook; ～ 调度 〈电〉 security dispatching; ～ 度 reliability; ～ 断流[路]器 safety cutout; ～ 阀 relief valve; safety valve; blow through valve; emergency valve; escape valve; protection valve; rebound relief valve; security valve; spring reducing valve; fusible safety plug; ～ 法则 safety code; ～ 范围 〈军〉 range safety; safe range; safety margin; ～ 方位 clearing bearing; ～ 防护 safety protection; ～ 防护照明 protective lighting; ～ 分离钩 safety detaching hook; ～ 分离装置 breakaway device; ～ 缝 safety stitch; ～ 服 protective clothing; ～ 负荷 safety weight; ～ 负载 safe load; safety load; ～ 港 safe port; ～ 盖 safety head; ～ 杆 safety pole; ～ 感 sense of security; ～ 高度 safety height; safe altitude; ～ 隔膜 burst diaphragm; rupture disk; ～ 工程(学) safety engineering; ～ 工作 safe operation; safe working; trouble-free service; ～ 工作强度 safe working strength; ～ 工作区 area of safe operation (ASO); safety operation area; ～ 工作压力 safe working pressure; ～ 工作应力 safe working stress; ～ 工作载荷 safe working load; ～ 拱 safety arch; ～ 钩 safety hook; snap hook; ～ 管 bursting tube; safety tube; ～ 管理 safety management; ～ 管理学 safety managerialics; ～ 罐 〈工〉 safety can; ～ 罐笼 〈采矿〉 safety cage; ～ 规程 safety code [procedure; regulations]; safe regulation; safety rule(s); safety specification; ～ 规则 safety rules; ～ 规章 safe practice; ～ 过饱和 safe supersaturation; ～ 过梁 〈建〉 safety lintel; ～ 航道 safety lane; ～ 荷载 safe load; safety load; ～ 合格牌照 safety approval plate; ～ 护目镜 safety inspection; ～ 活门 safety valve; ～ 火柴 safety match; ～ 火花隙 protective spark gap; safety spark gap; ～ 火花型 intrinsically safe type; ～ 环 safety collar; safety ring; ～ 回动杆 safety reverse lever; ～ 机构 safety gear; safety mechanism; ～ 极限 safety margins; ～ 极限控制器 safety limit controller; ～ 几何条件 〈核〉 safe geometry; ～ 技术 safe practice; safety engineering; safety-first engineering; safety method; safety technique; security control; ～ 技术规程 emergency decree; ～ 剂 safener; ～ 剂量 safe dose; ～ 继电器 safety relay; ～ 计划 safety program; ～ 夹 safety fork; safety gripper; safety gripping gear; ～ 甲板 safety deck; ～ 驾驶 safe driving; ～ 肩带 〈交通〉 shoulder harness; ～ 间隔 safety interval; ～ 间隙 safety gap; safety clearance; ～ 检测器 safety detector; ～ 检查 safety-check; safety inspection; ～ 胶片 safety film; nonflammable film; ～ 自行车 safety bicycle; ～ 角 angle of safety; safety angle; ～ 教育学 safety education; ～ 接地 safety ground; ～ 结构 safeguard construction; ～ 界 〈军〉 safety limit; ～ 界限 deadline; leeway; ～ 经济学 safety economics; ～ 警报(器) safety alarm; ～ 净空 safe clearance; ～ 闩 breaking cap; break; ～ 距离 safe clearance; safe distance; ～ 距离估算 calculation of safety distance; ～ 卡盘 safety stirrup; ～ 开采 safe working; ～ 开关 cut-out device; interlock; safety cut-off; safety cutout; safety switch; ～ 开颅圆锯 abaptiston (*pl.* abaptista); ～ 科学 safety science; ～ 可靠 home and dry; ～ 可靠性 safe reliability; ～ 空间 safety space; ～ 控制 emergency control; safety control; ～ 扣带 buckle-up; ～ 库存量 safety stock; ～ 宽限 〈数〉 safety allowance; ～ 矿车 〈采矿〉 safety car; ～ 矿灯调焰器 pricker; ～ 矿柱 safety pillar; barrier pillar; ～ 拉杆 sissy bar (自行车和摩托车用); ～ 拉火 safe pull; ～ 类 security class; ～ 离合器 safety clutch; overload clutch; ～ 联锁 safety interloc-

king；～ 联锁装置 safety interlock；～ 联轴节 overload coupling；safety coupling；～ 联轴器 safety coupling；～ 连接器 breaking piece；～ 链〔采矿〕safety chain；～ 量 safe dose；～ 零件 breaking piece；safety piece；～ 漏斗 safety funnel；～ 路线 emergency route；～ 路缘 safety curb；～ 轮胎 safety tread；～ 轮缘 safety flange；～ 螺丝 safety set screw；～ 螺栓 breaker bolt；safety bolt；～ 螺旋 safe spin；～ 率 safety factor；～ 滤器 security filter；～ 码 safety code；～ 帽 protecting cap；protective cap；safety cap；safety helmet；hard hat；head gear；iron hat；～ 门 exit；fire door；escape opening；～ 门闩 fire-exit bolt；～ 密封 security seal；～ 膜 safety diaphragm；～ 墨水 safety ink；～ 钮扣〔核〕safety button；～ 浓度〔核〕safe concentration；～ 排气口 emergency vent；～ 排气阀 safety exhaust；～ 片 safety disc；～ 曝光水平〔摄〕safe exposure level；～ 起重机 safety hoist；～ 启动位置 safe starting position；～ 气孔 emergency air inlet；safety vent；～ 汽缸 relief cylinder；～ 牵条 safety stay；～ 钳 safety tongs；～ 墙 safety wall；～ 倾卸槽 fire-escape chute；～ 区域 safety zone；～ 曲柄 safety crank；～ 燃料 safety fuel；～ 熔断器 safety fuse；～ 塞 fusible plug；safety plug；～ 塞座 safety plug socket；～ 刹车 safety shutdown；～ 烧瓶 safety flask；～ 设备 safety guard；safe guard；safety aids；safety apparatus；safety appliance；safety equipment；safety harness；safety installation(s)；safety method；safety system；safety device；～ 设计 safety design；～ 设施 safety installation；safety device；safety provision；～ 声迹 safety track；～ 生产 safety in production；～ 绳[索] safety rope；～ 绳索 safety line；～ 释放机构 safety trip；～ 室 safety cage（油罐操作用的）；～ 试验 safety experiment；～ 视距 safe sight distance；～ 手柄〔电〕dead-man's handle；～ 手腕 breakaway wrist；～ 守则 safety regulations；～ 寿命设计方法 safe life design method；～ 栓 safety cock；～ 闩 safety latch；～ 水舱 safety tank；～ 水线 deep waterline；～ 锁 safety lock；up-and-down locks；～ 速度〔航空〕safety speed；～ 台 safety board；～ 弹簧 safety spring；～ 毯 security blanket（小纸带的保护物）；～ 梯 fire escape；emergency staircase；ladder escape；safety ladder；～ 梯级 safety tread；～ 剃刀 safety razor；～ 条件 safety condition；～ 条例 safe-conduct；safety rules；safety regulations；～ 停车距离 safe stopping distance；～ 停机 safe shut-down；～ 停止器〔机〕safety stop；～ 通报〔气〕safety message；～ 通道 escapeway；～ 通行证 safe-conduct；～ 头灯 safety head lamp；～ 头盖 safety head；～ 凸轮 safety cam；～ 凸爪 safety pawl；～ 脱开装置 safety trip device；～ 网 safety net；～ 委员会 safety [security] committee；～ 位移 safe displacement；～ 误差 error on the safe side；～ 系数 assurance coefficient；assurance factor；coefficient of safety；degree of safety；factor of assurance；margin of safety；safe coefficient；safety coefficiency；safety coefficient；safety factor；safety margin；～ 系统 fail-safe system；safety system；protective system；～ 系统工程 safety system engineering；～ 隙 safety gap；～ 限度 margin of safety；safe margin；～ 线 life line；safety line；guard wire；～ 线道岔 catch points；～ 线迹 safety stitch；～ 线迹缝纫机 safety stitch sewing machine；～ 线圈 safety coil；～ 销 shearing pin；securing pin；shear pin；～ 小齿轮 safety pinion（手表中的）；～ 小煤柱 spurns（掏槽时保留的）；～ 鞋[靴]〔核〕safety shoe；～ 信号 safety signal；～ 信号灯 safety light；～ 行车 safe driving；drive safely；～ 行驶 safety traffic；security of service；～ 旋塞 safety cock；relief cock；safety tap；～ 训练 safety training；～ 压力 safe pressure；～ 遥控设备 safety remote control equipment；～ 业务 safety service；～ 仪表 safety instrument；～ 因数[子] factor of safety；safety factor；～ 饮用水 safe drinking water；～ 引信 safety fuse；～ 应力 safe stress；～ 元件 safety element；～ 裕度 safety margin；～ 月 the Safety [Security] Month；～ 运行 safe handling；safe operation；safety traffic；security of service；～ 运转 level heat；～ 载荷 safe load；charge of secruity；safe bearing load；safety load；～ 载荷因数 safety load factor；～ 载量 safety carrying capacity；～ 载流量 safe carrying capacity；safe current carrying capacity；～ 责任条例 safety responsibility act；～ 轧头 safety dog；safety driver；～ 闸 emergency lock；safety brake；～ 栅 guard grating；safety barrier；safety fence；～ 炸药 [英] permitted [permissible；safety；security] explosive；～ 罩 safety guard；～ 照明 emergency lighting；safety lighting；～ 照明灯 safety flare；～ 照明装置 safety lighting fitting；～ 正点 safe and punctual running (of a train or bus)；～ 支柱 safety jack；～ 止动螺钉 safety set screw；～ 纸 safety paper（一种难以仿制，多用于印钞票）；～ 制动距离 safe stopping distance；～ 制动片 safety catch；～ 制动器 safety brake；deadman's brake；emergency brake；～ 质量〔核〕safe mass；～ 重量 safety weight；～ 周期 safety period；～ 柱〔采矿〕safety post；safety prop ；headache post；～ 转速 safe speed of rotation；～ 装置 emergency apparatus；safeguard；safety apparatus；safety device；safety feature；safety gear；taboo facility；～ 准则 safety criterion；～ 着陆 safety landing；～ 资本 security capital；～ 自锁装置 foolproof apparatus；～ 自行车 safety bicycle（低座自行车）；～ 钻夹 safety chuck；～ 钻孔法 safety drilling method；～ 座 emergency seat

安全第一 [- - dì yī] safety first：～，旅客至上 (*put*) *safety first and treat passengers as supremacy*；～，预防为主 *Safety first, precaution crucial*.

安全渡过 [- - dù guò] ride out：船长命令把所有的帆放下以便船只～暴风雨。*The captain ordered all sails lowered so the ship could ride out the storm*.

安全壳 [- - ké] containment（反应堆）◇ ～ 壳体 containment shell；～ 喷淋系统 containment spray system；～ 系统 containment system

安全期 [- - qī]〔生〕safe period ◇ ～ 避孕法 rhythm method；～ 避孕丸 fertility pill

安全脱险 [- - tuō xiǎn] be out of danger and safe and sound；escape with life and limb：汽车被撞得一塌糊涂，可他却很幸运地～了。*The car was badly smashed, but he was lucky to escape with life and limb*.

安全无患 [- - wú huàn] free [safe] from danger.

安全性 [- - xìng] safety；security ◇ ～ 公理 security axiom；～ 失效 fail-safe；～ 因素 safety factor

安全专项整治 [- - zhuān xiàng zhěng zhì] carry out more special programs to address safty problems

安然 [- rán] ①（平安）safely：～ 逃脱 *get-off*；*scot-free* ②（没有顾虑；很放心）peacefully；at rest：～ 入睡 *go to sleep peacefully*

安然长逝 [- - cháng shì] expire calmly

安然脱险 [- - tuō xiǎn] be out of danger

安然无事 [- - wú shì] All is well；all quiet

安然无恙 [- - - yàng] safe and sound；come out safe and sound；completely uninjured；(escape) unscathed；escape [come through] unscathed；fall [land] on one's own feet；get oneself out of trouble without injury；get [come] off with [in] a whole skin；keep a whole skin；Nothing is wrong with ...；sound in life and limb：他从马背上摔了下来，但他却～。*The horse threw him off, but he got away in a whole skin*.

安然自愉 [- - zì yú] take the rough with the smooth

安如磐石 [- rú pán shí] be as firm [solid] as a rock；secure [immovable] as a huge rock

安如泰山 [- - tài shān] be [become] as steady [stable；secure；firm] as Mount Tai；as firm [solid] as a rock；be not in the slightest danger

安山岩 [- shān yán]〔地〕andesite

安设 [- shè] install；set up：在山顶上～一个气象观测站 *set up a weather station at the top of the hill*

安身 [- shēn] make one's home；take shelter：无处～ *have nowhere to make one's home*；他为穷人提供暂时的～之处。*He afforded a temporary shelter for the needy*.

安身立命 [- - lì mìng]（指生活和精神有所依托）one's life has the whereabouts and one's spirit has its entrustment；settle down and get on with one's pursuit；live in peace；establish in a locality；make a place one's refuge；nestle oneself in a place for (a) living；rest one's body and set up one's name；save one's life and live in peace；settle down to a quiet life；

安身为乐 [- - wéi lè] be glad [pleasant] to find a settled place for life.

安神 [- shén] ①（使心神安定）calm the nerves；soothe the nerves ②〔中医〕relieve uneasiness of mind and body tranquilization ◇ ～ 剂 sedative drugs prescriptions；tranquillizer prescriptions；～ 药 sedative；tranquillizer

安神定魄 [- - dìng pò] calm [soothe] the nerves

安生 [- shēng] ①（安定）peaceful；restful：叫敌人不得～ *leave the enemy no peace* ②（安静）quiet；still：这孩子一会儿也不～。*The child simply will not keep quiet for a moment*.

安石榴 [- shí liu] pomegranate ◇ ～ 科 Punicaceae

安(培小)时 [- -] ampere-hour（Ah，amp-hr）◇ ～ 计〔电〕ampere-hour meter (a.h.m.)；～ 容量 ampere-hour capacity；～ 效率 ampere-hour efficiency

安适 [- shì] quiet and comfortable：～ 的生活 *a quiet and comfortable life*；*a life of ease and comfort*

安斯菌 [- sī jūn] leaf-felt（无孢菌类）

安胎 [- tāi] miscarriage prevention（保护胎儿的方法）

安泰 [- tài] ① Antaios（希腊神话中的巨人）②（平安）safe and sound

安泰乐 [- - lè]〔药〕atarax；hydroxyzine

安坦 [- tǎn]〔药〕artane trihexyphenidyl；benzhexol

安特龙 [- tè lóng] anteron（孕马血清促性腺提取液的商标名）

安特梅辛 [- - méi xīn] antemsin（治吐药）

安特诺克新 [- - nuò kè xīn] adrenoxine（心脏抑制剂）

安特诺新 [- - - xīn] adrenobazoni；adrenosin（止血药）

安提瓜岛 [- tí guā dǎo] Antigua

安体舒通 [- tǐ shū tōng] spironolactonum；〔药〕aldactone

安替比尔 [- tì bǐ ěr]〔化〕〔摄〕antipyr

安替比林 [- - - lín]〔药〕antipyrine（解热镇痛药）

安替佛民 [- - fó mín] antiformin（消毒药水）

安替格明 [- - gé míng] antigermin（治流行性感冒，神经等症）

安替坎尼亚 [- - kǎn ní yà] antikamnia（退热止痛成药）

安替讷文 [- - nà wén] antinervin（神经痛药）

安替诺辛 [- - nuò xīn] antinosin（抗菌性散剂）

安替皮奥宁 [- - pí ào níng] antipyonin（含等量硼酸与硼砂）

安替吐辛 [- - tǔ xīn] antitussin（镇痛镇咳药）

安土重迁 [- tǔ zhòng qiān] hate to leave a place where one has lived long；be attached to one's native land and unwilling to leave it；be reluctant to move from one's native district；be satisfied to live in one's native land and dislike to remove；be too rooted down to consider moving to another place；dislike transferring the population to a new place；One does not care to migrate from one's native land.

安土心理 [- - xīn lǐ] earth-bound mentality

安妥 [- tuǒ]（ANTU）Alpha naphthyl-thio-urea（一种杀鼠剂）

安妥代因 [- - dài yīn] antodyne（苯甘油醚）

安妥碘 [- - diǎn] endoiodin；entodon（碘制剂）

安妥菲辛 [- - fēi xīn] antophysin（促性腺激素）

安妥明 [- - míng] clofibrate（氯苯丁酯）

安危 [- wēi] safety；safety and danger：不顾个人～ *heedless of one's personal safety*；这艘客轮上几千名乘客的生命～全维系于船长一人。*The captain of the passagership has the safety of thousands of lives in his keeping*.

安危未定 [- - wèi dìng] hang in the balance：病人～，许多同志自愿给他输血。*As the patient's life hung in the balance, many comrades offered to donate blood*.

安危与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share together danger and safety；stick together through thick and thin

安胃灵 [- wèi líng]〔药〕oxyphenonii bromidum

安慰 [- -] comfort；console：～他几句 *say a few words to comfort him*；*give him a few words of comfort*；她认为自己比任何人都能更好地～这孩子。*She felt she could console the child better than anyone else*. 我从谁那儿能得到～呢？*From whom shall I get comfort?* 这小女孩是他父母的莫大～。*The little girl is a great consolation to her parents*. 千方百计去做吧，知道自己已经尽力而为，对自己是一种～。*Don't leave a stone unturned. It's always something, to know you've done the most you could*. ◇ ～ 费 heart balm（由撕毁婚约而支付的赔偿费）；～ 奖 consolation prize；～ 赛 consolation event；consolation match；consolation tournament；～ 剂〔医〕placebo（"无效"对照药剂）；～ 行为 comfort behavior；～ 效应 placebo effect；～ 诱导物 gratuitous inducer；～ 者 pacifier

安稳 [- wěn] smooth and steady；staid；sedate：睡得～ *sleep peacefully* [*soundly*]；船走得很～。*The boat sailed smoothly*. 三个星期以来我第一次睡了一个～觉。*I slept my first peaceful sleep*

A

in three weeks.
安无妊 [- wú rèn] Anoviar (一种避孕药)
安息 [- xī] ①(安静地休息；入睡) rest; go to sleep ②(悼念用语) rest in peace; at rest: 让他的灵魂 ～ 吧! *May his soul rest in peace*! 他在烈士陵园 ～ 着。*He lies at rest in the Martyrs' Cemetery*. ◇ ～ 日 {宗} Sabbath (day)
安息香 [- - xiāng] ① styrax benzoin; styrax (落叶乔木，产于印度尼西亚、越南等地) ② {药} benzoin; storax; styrax (其干部所泌出树脂) ◇ ～ 醇 styracitol; ～ 树(胶) gum benzoin; ～ 树脂 benzoresin; ～ 树脂醇 benzoresinol; ～ 酸 benzoic acid; ～ 缩合 benzoin condensation
安下心来 [- xià xīn lai] settle oneself down; set one's mind at ease [rest]
安闲 [- xián] leisurely; peaceful and carefree: ～ 自在 *leisurely and carefree*; ～ 的心情 *a relaxed mood*; 他不喜欢过 ～ 的生活。*He doesn't like a life of leisure*.
安详 [- xiáng] composed; serene; unruffled: 举止 ～ *behave with composure*; ～ 的神情 *serene look*
安享富贵 [- xiǎng fù guì] enjoy wealth and honour
安享清福 [- - qīng fú] be unoccupied and enjoying happiness
安享太平 [- - tài píng] enjoy the present tranquillity; enjoy times of peace
安歇 [- xiē] go to bed; retire for the night
安心 [- xīn] ①(放心) feel at ease; be relieved; set one's mind at rest: 听到这个消息，他就 ～ 了。*She was relieved at the news*. 希望你 ～ 休养。*You just get better and don't worry*. ②(心情安定) keep one's mind on sth.: ～ 工作 *keep one's mind on one's work*; *work contentedly* ③(居心；存心) harbour (evil) intentions; cherish certain intentions: ～ 不善 *harbour evil intentions*; 他安的什么心? *What is he up to?*
安心不良 [- - bù liáng] harbour ill intentions [thought]; harbour thought of injuring others
安心益气 [- - yì qì] {中医} make one feel at ease and energetic
安血定 [- xuè dìng] pentolinli tartras (降血压药)
安阳 [- yáng] ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 斌 *Anyang Bin* ②(地名) Anyang (in Henan Province)
安逸 [- yì] easy; easy and comfortable: 贪图 ～ *seek an easy life*; *love comfort*; 他过着 ～ 的生活。*He led an easy life*.
安逸度日 [- - dù rì] pass days in indolence
安营 [- yíng] camp; pitch a camp; encamp: 士兵们在山脚下 ～。*The soldiers encamped at the foot of the hill*. 我们在河谷 ～。*We pitched camps in a river valley*.
安营扎寨 [- - zhā zhài] pitch (a) camp; build bastion; make a stockade; set up a base camp; camp; pitch one's tent: 他们白天滑雪速行，夜晚 ～。*During the day they travelled swiftly, at night, they pitched their tents*.
安于现状 [- yú xiàn zhuàng] be satisfied with the existing state of affairs and reluctant to move forward; satisfaction with things as they are; be content with things as they are; be reconciled to the situation; come to terms with one's existence; stick in the mud; take things as they are [come]
安于职守 [- - zhí shǒu] stay at one's post
安匝 [- zā] ampere-turn◇ ～ 放大 {电} ampere-turn amplification [gain]; ～ 米 ampere-turn metre; ～ 数 ampere-turns; number of ampere turns; ～ 系数 ampere-turns factor
安葬 [- zàng] bury (the dead); inter: 他们把这些牺牲者 ～ 在他们阵亡的地方。*They buried the victims where they fell*. ◇ ～ 费 funeral expenses
安枕无忧 [- zhěn wú yōu] rest assured without anxiety; sleep in peace; sleep without anxiety
安之若素 [- zhī ruò sù] regard with equanimity; bear (hardship) with equanimity; put up sth. with grace; regard (wrongdoing) with indifference; take it very calmly
安置 [- zhì] arrange for; find a place for; help settle down; emplacement; instate; insertion; posit; setting; put sth. in a proper place: 把行李 ～ 好 *put the luggage in the right place*; 女主人很不情愿地把两个难民 ～ 在一个空闲的房间里。*The mistress of the house reluctantly installed the two refugees in a spare room*. ◇ ～ 方式 setting; ～ 费 settlement allowance; ～ 区 bidonville; roll setting; roll setup
安装 [- zhuāng] install; erect; fix; mount; assemble; get-set; set up; put-on; fix assemblage: ～ 电话 *install a telephone*; ～ 机器 *install machinery*; ～ 扩音器话筒 *set up a microphone*; ～ 蒸馏塔 *erect a distillation column*; 我们应派一个人去监督机器的 ～。*We should send a man to superintend the erection of machinery*. 推进器的叶片已经 ～ 好了。*The propeller blade has been mounted*. ◇ ～ 标记 adjustment notch; ～ 程序 erection sequence; preset; ～ 尺寸 installation dimension; installation size; mounting dimension; ～ 垂度 erection dip; erection sag; ～ 地点 installation side; mounted position; mounting position; ～ 钉 {木} pilot nail; ～ 段 construction section; ～ 队 fitting-up-gang [team]; ～ 防滑链 fitting overall chain; ～ 费 mounting cost; ～ 高度 mounting height; ～ 工 installer; mounter; fixer; ～ 工程 erection work; installation work; ～ 工程师 installation engineer; ～ 工具 erecting tools; replacement tool; ～ 工人 erector; ～ 管道 pipe laying; ～ 规范 installation specification; ～ 焊缝 field joint; ～ 焊接 erection welding; ～ 基座 mounting base; ～ 夹具 sectional fixture; ～ 架 erection fixture; ～ 间 clipping room; erection bay; ～ 键 fitting key; ～ 角 setting angle; ～ 接榫 mounting rabbet; ～ 接头 erection joint; field joint; ～ 孔 mounting hole; open holes; ～ 面 fitting surface; ～ 面积 erection space; ～ 锚杆 {采矿} skyhook; ～ 设备 erecting equipment; ～ 损伤 installation damages; ～ 索 pass line; ～ 塔架 {土} erection tower; ～ 图 installation diagram; erecting diagram; drawing for fixation; ～ 位置 installation site; mounting position; riding position; ～ 误差 installation error; erection error; ～ 系统图 fitting arrangement; ～ 现场 loading bay; ～ 线 {电} interconnection wire; hook-up wire; ～ 线脚 {木} planted moulding; erection stress; ～ 用具 fixture; ～ 支柱 mounting rack; ～ 支座 erection support
安装前试验 [- - qián shì yàn] preinstallation
安装式仪表 [- - shì yí biǎo] mounting instrument
安锥波 [- zhuī bō] {药} Antrypol
安锥灭 [- - miè] antrycide (防治锥虫病药)
安坐 [- zuò] sit idly: ～ 静观 *sit quietly looking on*

鞍 [ān] [书] 同"鞍" [ān]

谙 [ān] 动 [书] (熟悉) know well: 素 ～ 水性 *be a skilful swimmer*
谙练 [- liàn] [书] conversant; proficient; skilled

嫒 [ān] (构词成分)见下。
嫒娶 [- ē] [书] (不能决定的样子) hesitant

án ㄢˊ

嗡 [án] (构词成分)见下。
嗡默 [- mò] [书] (缄默) keep silent; be reticent
嗡呓 [- yì] [书] (说梦话) talk in one's sleep

谙 [án] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平阳 *An Pingyang*

ǎn ㄢˇ

埯(垵) [ǎn] I 动 (挖小坑点种瓜、豆等) dibble: ～ 豆 *dibble beans* II 名 (点种时挖的小坑) a hole to sow seeds in III 量 (用于点种的瓜、豆等): 一 ～ 花生 *a cluster of peanut seedlings*

揞 [ǎn] 动 (用药面儿或其他粉末敷在伤口上) apply (medicinal powder to a wound)

唵 [ǎn] 叹 (佛教咒语的发声词) om; aum

铵 [ǎn] 名 {化} ammonium (阴性复根之一，分子式 NH_4^+)
铵矾 [- fán] mascagnite; ammonium alum
铵化合物 [- huà hé wù] ammonium compounds
铵钾石膏 [- jiǎ shí gāo] ammonium syngenite
铵胶 [- jiāo] ammongelatine
铵磷粉 [- lín fěn] ammophos (一种化肥)
铵离子 [- lí zǐ] ammonium ion
铵铝矾 [- lǚ fán] ammonium aluminium sulfate
铵明矾 [- míng fán] ammonia-alum; tschermigite; cermikite
铵硼石 [- péng shí] ammonioborite
铵石膏 [- shí gāo] koktaite
铵糖精 [- táng jīng] sucramin
铵硝石 [- xiāo shí] ammonia-nitre; nitrammite, natratite
铵盐 [- yán] ammonium salt
铵铀云母 [- yóu yún mǔ] uramphite
铵油炸药 [- - zhà yào] ammonium nitrate-fuel oil mixture
铵皂 [- zào] ammonium soap
铵炸药 [- zhà yào] ammonpulver

俺 [ǎn] 代 [方] ①(我们，我们的，不包括听话的人) we: ～ 村 *our village*; ～ 都是山东人。*We all are from Shandong*. ②(我，我的) I: ～ 爹 *my father*; ～ 没有告诉他。*I didn't tell him*.

àn ㄢˋ

按(案) [àn] I 动 ①(用手或手指压) press; push down: ～ 电钮 *press [push] a button*; ～ 门铃 *ring a doorbell*; ～ 手印 *put one's thumbprint (on a document, etc.)*; 她把盖子 ～ 了下去。*She pressed down the lid*. ②(压住；搁下) leave aside; shelve: ～ 下此事不提 *leave this aside for the moment* ③(抑制) restrain; control: ～ 不住心头怒火 *be unable to restrain [control]* one's anger ④(用手压住不动) keep one's hand on; keep a tight grip on: ～ 剑 *put one's hand on the sword*; ～ 住操纵杆 *keep a tight grip on the control lever* ⑤ [书] (考查；核对) check; refer to: 有原文可 ～。*There's the original to refer to*. II 介 (依照) according to; in accordance with; in the light of; on the basis of; on; unto; by: ～ 成本 *at cost*; ～ 质定价 *fix the price according to the quality*; ～ 股分配 *issues to shareholders*; ～ 年计算 *per annum*; ～ 年代顺序 *in chronological order*; ～ 我的意思 *in my opinion*; ～ 姓氏笔划为序 *in the order of the number of strokes in the surnames* III 名 (经考核后下的论断) note: 编者 ～ *the editor's notes*
按百分比计算 [- bǎi fēn bǐ jì suàn] percentagewise
按班轮条件船上交货价 [- bān lún tiáo jiàn chuán shang jiāo huò jià] free on board liner terms
按班轮装卸条件的成本、保险费、运费价 [- - - zhuāng xiè tiáo jiàn de chéng běn bǎo xiǎn fèi yùn fèi jià] cost, insurance, freight liner terms
按比例[率] [- bǐ lì] in proportion; at the ratio; pro rata; by a ratio of: ～ 制图 *draw to scale*; ～ 发展 *develop in proportion*; *proportional development*; ～ 放[加]大 *scale*; *scaling-up*; *scale-up*; ～ 分配 *prorate*; *pro rata allotment*; ～ 复制 *reproduce to scale*; ～ 划分 *proportionment*; ～ 回扣 *pro rata rebate*; ～ 计算 *pro rata*; ～ 减低 *proportional reduction*; ～ 均摊 *pro rata average*; ～ 扩大 *scale-up*; ～ 衰减 *flat fading*; ～ 缩小 *scale*; *scaling-down*; *scale down*; ～ 调整间距打字机 *typewriter with proportional pitch*; ～ 增加 *scale-up*; *scale up*
按比重分级 [- - zhòng fēn jí] {采矿} gravity classification
按边际成本定价 [- biān jì chéng běn dìng jià] marginal cost pricing
按标准买卖 [- biāo zhǔn mǎi mài] sale by type [standard]
按标准销售 [- - - xiāo shòu] sale by standard
按表收费 [- biǎo shōu fèi] charge by meter ◇ ～ 制 flat-and-meter rate schedule
按兵不动 [- bīng bú dòng] halt the troops and wait; keep [remain] quiet; be on the alert, but make no move; bide one's time; hold one's troops where they are; hold the dogs of war in leash; keep an army back from battle; keep the troops immobilized; keep the troops in readiness, but do not send them into action; make no move; not to throw the troops into battle; remain inactive; rest one's men for a time; station the troops (and wait for a right time to strike); stop the advance of an army; take no action; The army was halted and did not march.: ～，等待时机 *not to move till the right moment*; *halt the troops and wait*; *keep quiet for waiting for a good chance*; *station one's troops and wait for the right moment*; *hold in check the pugnacity of our men until such a time as could be to our better advantage to strike*; *hold one's troops temporarily in leash for more effective action later*
按步 [- bù] step-by-step ◇ ～ 法 step-by-step method; step-by-step procedure; ～ 计算 step-by-step computation; ～ 开拓 {数} stepwise extension; ～ 同步 step-by-step synchronization
按部件询问 [- - jiàn xún wèn] inquire by unit
按部[步]就班 [- - jiù bān] ① follow the prescribed order; conform to ancient customs [style]; Creep before you walk.; do sth. according to routine; first things first; follow

strictly prescribed routine; go [act] each according to his duties; in accordance with the prescribed; in a proper order; keep to conventional [fixed] ways of doing things; Learn to say before you sing.; observe office routine; perform routine duties; proceed in order; Run before you leap.; step by step; work strictly by [according to] protocol ② The officials complied according to ranks, with the titled, cabinet ministers and heads of the ministries in front.; The officials of the six bureaus of the palace lined the steps according to rank, the military ones at the west and the civil at the east.

按察使 [- chá shǐ] a provincial official in old China roughly equivalent to today's chief prosecutor of a high court

按常规取样 [- cháng guī qǔ yàng] 〈采矿〉 regular sampling

按成本要素计算的国民经济总值 [- chéng běn yào sù jì suàn de guó mín jīng jì zǒng zhí] GNP at factor cost

按程度分组 [- chéng dù fēn zǔ] group according to ability

按程序 [- - xù] 〈律〉 amenable to process

按尺寸分级 [- chǐ cùn fēn jí] grading into uniform size

按尺寸加工 [- - - jiā gōng] sizing; finish to size

按次计费率 [- cì jì fèi lǜ] measured rate

按大小分选 [- dà xiǎo fēn xuǎn] size classification

按大小排位 [- - - pái wèi] positioning for size

按单位时间计价 [- dān wèi shí jiān jì jià] flat rate

按当时价格 [- dāng shí jià gé] at current price

按抵港顺序 [- dǐ gǎng shùn xù] in regular turn (船舶)

按地理排序 [- dì lǐ pái xù] geographical arrangement

按地址调用 [- - zhǐ diào yòng] call by location

按点分割 [- diǎn fēn gē] point-dependent segmentation

按点换位 [- - huàn wèi] 〈电〉 point transposition

按调用[呼叫]率 [- diào yòng lǜ] per call rate

按钉 [- dīng] taciturnly

按吨交货 [- dūn jiāo huò] ton by ton delivered

按法 [- fǎ] 〈中医〉 forcible thrusting of the needle; on-the-point pressing (推拿手法之一)

按法律进行仲裁 [- - lǜ jìn xíng zhòng cái] arbitration in law (in accordance with the rules)

按法严惩 [- - yán chéng] mete out severe punishment according to law

按方计资 [- fāng jì zī] 〈建〉 agreement by meter

按方配药 [- - pèi yào] make up a prescription; have a prescription filled at the pharmacy

按费用设计 [- fèi yòng shè jì] design to cost

按分计奖 [- fēn jì jiǎng] give bonuses based on work points

按抚法 [- fǔ fǎ] 〈医〉 effleurage (轻抚法)

按干物质计算 [- gān wù zhì jì suàn] on dry matter basis

按工程进度付款 [- gōng chéng jìn dù fù kuǎn] construction progress payment

按工计酬 [- - jì chóu] pay according to work

按公文或证件 [- - wén huò zhèng jiàn] ex facie

按规格出售 [- guī gé chū shòu] sale by specification

按户走访 [- hù zǒu fǎng] visit house to house; make a house-to-house visitation

按"或"检索 [- huò jiǎn suǒ] 〈自〉 disjunctive search

按级分类项存储器 [- jí fēn lèi xiàng cún chǔ qì] hierarchical memory storage

按计划 [- jì huà] on schedule: ～ 清除 *cleared as planned*; ～ 行事 *act upon a plan*; *adhere to a plan*

按家按户 [- jiā àn hù] (go round) door to door

按家搜索 [- - sōu suǒ] go searching from house to house; a house-to-house search: 警方立刻开始～罪犯。*The police at once began a search from house to house for a criminal.*

按家走访 [- - zǒu fǎng] visit household after household

按价 [- jià] valorize: ～ 收购 *buy up in accordance with published rates*; ～ 收买 (*We'll*) *pay you at the market price.*

按价付款 [- - fù kuǎn] give value for value: 这件家具不错，我愿～。*It is a good piece of furniture and I want to give value for value.*

按键 [- jiàn] key; keying; press key; push-button; button: 波段选择 ～ *push-button for selection wavebands*; 重放 ～ *playback button*; 倒带 ～ *re-wind button*; 录音 ～ *record button*; 抹音 ～ *erase cut-out button*; 暂停 ～ *pause button* ◇ ～ 单元 push-button unit; ～ 电话 push-phone; ～ 电话机 push-button telephone set; ～ 号盘 push-button dialling pad; ～ 开关 key switch; ～ 通话方式 press-talk system; ～ 音 keypad tone

按键式电话机 [- - shì diàn huà jī] touch-tone telephone

按键式数据服务 [- - - shù jù fú wù] touch-tone data service

按件计酬 [- - jì chóu] pay on a piecework basis

按件计价制 [- - - jià zhì] piece price system

按讲开关 [- jiǎng kāi guān] 〈电子〉 press-to-talk switch

按讲制 [- - zhì] press-talk system

按揭贷款 [- jiē dài kuǎn] mortgage loan

按揭购房 [- - gòu fáng] to buy a house on mortgage; to mortgage a house

按酒 [- jiǔ] dishes or snacks to go with drinks (多见于早期白话)

按距离计费 [- jù lí jì fèi] vary the charge according to how far away the destination is

按距扫描 [- jù sǎo miáo] range scanning

按距收费率 [- - shōu fèi lǜ] distance rate (电话)

按开本排序 [- kāi běn pái xù] arrangement by size

按宽编码 [- kuān biān mǎ] width coding

按扣 [- kòu] snap-fastener

按快门 [- kuài mén] tripping

按劳分配 [- láo fēn pèi] (distribute) to each according to his [her] work; distribution on the basis of labour; distribution according to work: 社会主义的分配原则是"各尽所能"，"～"。*The principle of distribution in socialist society is "from each according to his ability" and "to each according to his work".*

按劳付酬 [- - fù chóu] give renumeration on the basis of work done

按劳取酬 [- - qǔ chóu] recompense is made according to the amoumt of labour expended

按类通信 [- lèi tōng xìn] bracket communication

按理(说) [- lǐ] according to reason; in the ordinary course of events; according to common practice; by (good) right(s); normally: ～ 我该接受她的邀请。*It stands to reason that I should accept her invitation.* 服用这种药～不会产生并发症。*Normally there are no complications with the medicine.* ～，我认为他应该有对我们的批评进行答辩的权利。*By rights, I think he should have an opportunity to reply to our criticizm.*

按里数收费 [- - shù shōu fèi] kilometerage charge

按例 [- lì] according to rules, regulations, etc.

按粒度分类 [- - dù fēn lèi] partical size classification

按量分配室 [- liàng fēn pèi shì] metering chamber

按列相加程序 [- liè xiāng jiā chéng xù] column-adding routine

按零转移指令 [-líng zhuǎn yí zhǐ lìng] branch-on-zero instruction

按铃 [- -] ① bell ② ring the bell

按码计资 [- mǎ jì zī] pay on the basis of yardage (采煤)

按马赫数校准 [- - hè shù jiào zhǔn] Mach number calibration

按脉 [- mài] feel [take] the pulse; feeling pulse with pressure: 给病人～ *feel* [*take*] *a patient's pulse*

按幂展开 [- mì zhǎn kāi] expansion in powers

按名传送 [- míng chuán sòng] pass by name

按名次 [- - cì] according to the order of names listed on a roster

按名单选举制 [- - dān xuǎn jǔ zhì] list system

按模 N 计数 [- mó jì shù] count modulo N

按模-n 校验 [- - jiào yàn] modulo-n check

按摩 [- -] 〈中医〉 massage; chirismus; cheirapsis; chirapsia; tripsis: 面部～ *facial massage*; 头皮～ *scalp massage*; 轻快的～能恢复体力。*A brisk massage restores the body's vigour.* ～放松了疲劳的肌肉。*A massage relaxed tired muscles.* ◇ ～床 massage couch; ～(采精)法 massage method; ～机 massager; ～技士[手治疗师] chiropractor; ～疗法 massotherapy; chiropractic; chiropraxis; massage treatment; ～师 massager; masseur (男性); masseuse (女性); massagist; ～室 massage room; massage department; ～手法 massage manipulation; ～术 lomi-lomi; ～霜[乳] massage cream; ～推拿法 massage; ～医师 massotherapist; ～诊所 massage clinic; ～震动器 massage vibrator

按某种比例增加 [- mǒu zhǒng bǐ lì zēng jiā] scale up

按捺 [- nà] control; restrain

按捺不住 [- - bú zhù] beside oneself (with excitement [anger; joy]); cannot control [contain] oneself; unable to contain any longer; cannot contain [control] one's excited feelings; cannot hold back; unable to hold oneself in check: ～激动的心情 *be unable to hold back one's excitement*; 她此时～自己，料想一定是凶多吉少。*She could now no longer contain herself, and was convinced that some disaster was impending.* 听到那个好消息时，他～高兴的心情。*When he learned of the good news, he was beside himself with joy.*

按内容访问存储器 [- nèi róng fǎng wèn cún chǔ qì] 〈计〉 content-addressed memory; content-addressable memory

按年摊付 [- nián tān fù] yearly installment

按年资增加的工资 [- - zī zēng jiā de gōng zī] longevity pay

按钮 [- niǔ] push-button; press-button; button; depressed button; gauge peg; hand [key; snap; pressure] button; operating lever latch knob; press knob; snap-fastener; thumbpiece ◇ ～保险罩 button safety-cap; ～(式)拨号 push-button dialing; tone dailing; touch call; touch-tone; ～操纵 push-button control; dash control; ～触点 push-button contact; ～灯座 button socket; ～电话机 push phone; push-button telephone set; ～定时器 push-button timer; ～端 turret terminal; ～接口 push-button interface; ～接收机 push button receiver; ～开关 press-button switch; button switch (BS); push-button (switch); push-button actuator; face contact; ～开关阵列 push-button array; ～控制 press-button control; finger-tip control; dash control; ～控制板 control panel with push-button; ～控制器 press control; ～启动器 push-on starter; ～调谐 push-button tuning; ～旋转开关 push-button rotary switch; ～选号 touch tone dialing (电话); ～选择器 push-button selector; ～战争 press-button warfare; ～制 push-button system; ～自动控制电梯 automatic push-button control lift; ～组 button set

按钮式对讲机 [- - shì duì jiǎng jī] button interphone

按钮式(频道)选择 [- - - xuǎn zé] push-button selection

按配方制造产品 [- pèi fāng zhì zào chǎn pǐn] formulated products

按票面价格 [- piào miàn jià gé] at par

按期 [- qī] on time; on schedule: ～出版 *come out on time*; ～交货 *deliver goods on schedule* [*time*]; ～完成任务 *accomplish a task according to schedule*; 谈判～举行。*The negotiation will begin on schedule.*

按其是非曲直 [- qí shì fēi qū zhí] on its merits

按气候定航线 [- qì hòu dìng háng xiàn] weather routing

按区登录 [- qū dēng lù] zone metering

按区记录 [- - jì lù] zone registration

按区随机存取存储器 [- - suí jī cún qǔ cún chǔ qì] block-oriented random access memory

按区域分割 [- - yù fēn gē] region-dependent segmentation

按人口平均 [- rén kǒu píng jūn] per capita; per head ◇ ～产量 per capita output; per capita production; ～粮食占有量 per-capita output of grain; ～收获量 crop yield per capita

按日[天] [- rì] per diem ◇ ～计算的保险费 pro rata premium

按湿量计算 [- shī liàng jì suàn] (calculate on) wet basis

按十归档 [- shí guī dàng] decimal filing

按时 [- -] on time; on schedule: ～到达 *arrive on time*; ～抵达 *reach the place in time*; ～逢节 *at all festivals*; ～见效。*Results may be realized at the appointed time.* ～足额发放基本养老金 *pay the pensions of retirees on time and in full* 请明天～到这儿来。*Be here tomorrow on time.* 该商店没有～付款。*The firm was behind time in payment.* ◇ ～计费制(电话) flat rate; ～调整 timing; ～图案 time pattern; ～选通 time gating; ～中子 timed neutron

按时间控制 [- - jiān kòng zhì] time variable control

按时间区分 [- - - qū fēn] timing separation

按时间取平均数 [- - - qǔ píng jūn shù] time-averaging operation

按时间先后 [- - - xiān hòu] in chronological sequence

按时升压试验 [- - shēng yā shì yàn] 〈电机〉 graded-time step-voltage test

按市价兑换 [- shì jià duì huàn] conversion at the market price

按市价发行 [- - - fā xíng] issue at the market price

按手不动 [- shǒu bú dòng] fold one's hands

按手礼 [- - lǐ] laying on of hands (一种宗教礼仪)

按顺序启动 [- shùn xù qǐ dòng] sequence starting

A

按说 [- shuō] in the ordinary course of events; normally; ordinarily; according to the fact [common sense]: ～ 现在是蔬菜的淡季，可是你们这里供应还不错。*This is supposed to be an off season for vegetables, but you seem to have enough here.* ～ 这时候该下雪了。*Ordinarily it should be snowing at this time of the year.*

按速度聚焦 [- sù dù jù jiāo] velocity focusing

按图索骥 [- tú suǒ jì] look for a noble steed to correspond with the one drawn; look for a steed with the aid of its picture try to locate sth. by following up a clue; follow up a clue to find sth.; follow up a lead to solve a problem; locate sth. by a plan or chart; search after sth. according to the tracks

按位 [- wèi] 〈计〉 step-by-step; positional ◇ ～ 表示文字 bit literal; ～ 补码 digital complement; ～ 操作 step-by-step operation; ～ 串行处理 serial-by-bit; ～ 存取存储器 bit-oriented memory; ～ (置)调用 call by location; ～ 光存储器 bit-by-bit optical memories; ～ 记数法 positional notation; ～ 加(法) addition without carry; ～ 加法器 modulo-two adder; ～ 加门 add-without-carry gate; ～ 加算符 exclusive-OR operator; ～ 进位 cascade carry; step-by-step carry; ～ 开关 bit switch; ～ 取数 fetch bit; ～ (数字)运算 digitwise operation;

按蚊 [- wén] anopheles; malarial mosquito; anopheline

按文件询问 [- - jiàn xún wèn] 〈计〉 inquire by file

按系谱孵化(家禽) [- xì pǔ fū huà] pedigree hatching

按下 [- xià] ①(压下) press down: ～ 按钮 *knob down* ②(压下的动作) depression ◇ ～ 旋钮 push-turn key

按下葫芦浮起瓢 [- - hú lu fú qǐ piáo] hardly has one gourd been pushed under water when another bobs up; solve one problem only to find another cropping up

按鲜重计算 [- xiān zhòng jì suàn] (calculate on) fresh basis

按弦 [- xián] stopping(指小提琴)

按现货价格买进 [- xiàn huò jià gé mǎi jìn] buying sight rate

按现行价格 [- - xíng jià gé] at current price ◇ ～ 兑换 conversion at the current price

按现行市场价格 [- - - shì chǎng jià gé] at the market price

按现状 [- - zhuàng] talis qualis (T.Q.)

按相似律计算法 [- xiāng sì lǜ jì suàn fǎ] similarity-rule estimation method

按项目前进 [- xiàng mù qián jìn] 〈计〉 item advance

按项序处理 [- - xù chǔ lǐ] item advance

按向分布 [- - fēn bù] direction distribution ◇ ～ 图 polar candle-power diagram

按销 [- xiāo] push-piece

按信用证开出汇票 [- xìn yòng zhèng kāi chū huì piào] drawing under the credit

按姓氏笔划为序 [- xìng shì bǐ huà wéi xù] in the order of the number of strokes in surnames

按需处理 [- xū chǔ lǐ] 〈计〉 demand processing; immediate processing

按需传送 [- - chuán sòng] demand staging

按需读出 [- - dú chū] 〈自〉 demand reading

按需分配 [- - fēn pèi] distribution according to *one's needs*; *to each according to one's needs*: 共产主义社会的分配原则是"各尽所能"，"～ "。*The principle of distribution in communist society is "from each according to his ability" and "to each according to his needs".* ◇ ～ 多址 demand assignment multiple access (DAMA)

按需写出 [- - xiě chū] 〈自〉 demand writing

按序 [- xù] according to the order of sequence ◇ ～ 编制程序 sequential programming; ～ 抽样 sequential sampling; ～ 存取 sequential access; ～ 存取存储器 sequential access memory; ～ 检验 sequential test; ～ 排序 sequential collating; ～ 切换开关 〈电〉 commutator switch; ～ 询问法 polling method; ～ 运算 sequential operation; ～ 转接 sequential switching

按血清分类 [- xuè qīng fēn lèi] serotype

按压法 [- yā fǎ] pressing; pressure-massage

按压接触 [- - jiē chù] face contact

按压式信号开关 [- - shì xìn hào kāi guān] signalling key of push type

按样板加工 [- yàng bǎn jiā gōng] finish to gauge

按业务需要 [- yè wù xū yào] according to requirements of service

按以前判例宣判无罪 [- yǐ qián pàn lì xuān pàn wú zuì] autrefois acquit

按音速记 [- yīn sù jì] stenotype ◇ ～ 术 stenotypy; ～ 员 stenotypist

按用户要求制做 [- yòng hù yāo qiú zhì zuò] customizing

按"与"检索 [- yǔ jiǎn suǒ] conjunctive search

按[案]语 [- -] note; comment: 编者 ～ *editorial comment [note]; editor's note*

按预置开关转移 [- yù zhì kāi guān zhuǎn yí] 〈计〉 branch-on-switch setting

按(照)原则办事 [- yuán zé bàn shì] act on [from] principles

按约救助 [- yuē jiù zhù] salvage by contract

按月 [- yuè] monthly; [拉] per mensem ◇ ～ 包伙 board by the month; ～ 付款销售 sales on monthly installment

按章办事 [- zhāng bàn shì] play the game; play fair: 因一方拒绝 ～，谈判破裂了。*The negotiation broke down because one side refused to play the game.*

按照 [- zhào] according to; in accordance with; in the light of; on the basis of: ～ 法律所规定 *provided by law*; ～ 惯例 *according to the custom [practice]*; ～ 计划 *as arranged*; *according to schedule*; ～ 实际情况 *in the light of actual conditions*; ～ 说明书 *to specification*; ～ 位置调整 *positional adjustment*; ～ 习惯 *according to the usage*; ～ 自愿原则 *on a voluntary basis*; ～ 贡献大小，分别给予奖励 *award people according to their contributions*; 方案已 ～ 群众意见修改了。*The scheme has been revised in accordance with the opinions of the masses.*

按照规定 [- - guī dìng] according to the rules; according to Hoyle: 他们一切都 ～ 办理。*They do everything according to Hoyle.*

按折算率换算 [- zhé suàn lǜ huàn suàn] coefficient conversion; convension with the coefficient

按着 [- zhe] according to

按诊 [- zhěn] feeling(中医学名词，现称"触诊")

按职能分配收入 [- zhí néng fēn pèi shōu rù] functional income distribution

按职能划分部门 [- - - huà fēn bù mén] functional departmentation

按职能计算成本 [- - - jì suàn chéng běn] functional costing

按值 [- -] according to value ◇ ～ 传送 pass by value; ～ 付价 〈律〉 quantum valebant

按指数律增长 [- zhǐ shù lǜ zēng zhǎng] exponential growth

按指数增减 [- - - zēng jiǎn] indexation(税收中)

按质分等 [- zhì fēn děng] grade products according to quality

按质论价 [- - lùn jià] fix [determine] prices according to the quality (of commodities); base price on quality

按重量 [- zhòng liàng] pond; pondere ◇ ～ 分级 grade by weight

按周 [- zhōu] weekly

按资排辈 [- zī pái bèi] (assign posts, promote positions) according to seniority: 由于受旧观念的影响，有些单位分配工作 ～。*Influenced by old ideas, some units assign posts according to seniority.*

按字节编址存储器 [- zì jié biān zhǐ cún chǔ qì] byte-addres-sable storage

按字节的操作数 [- - - de cāo zuò shù] byte-oriented operand

按字母顺序排列 [- - mǔ shùn xù pái liè] arrange in alphabetical order

按总值比例加权法 [- zǒng zhí bǐ lì jiā quán fǎ] proportion of total value methods of weighting

按组装原理设计系统 [- zǔ zhuāng yuán lǐ shè jì xì tǒng] design-it-yourself system

晻 [ㄢˇ] [àn] 同"暗" [àn]
另见 yǎn。

暗(闇) [ㄢˋ] [àn] Ⅰ 形 ①(光线不足；黑暗；暗淡) dark; dim; dull: ～ 绿 *dark green*; ～ 紫色 *dull purple*; 灯光很 ～。*The light is rather dim.* 天色渐 ～。*It's getting dark.* ②(不显露的；秘密的) hidden; secret: 明人不做 ～ 事。*A person who is aboveboard does nothing underhand.* ③ [书](糊涂；不明了的) unclear; hazy; vague: 对情况若明若 ～ *have only a vague idea of the situation* ④(地下的) underground: ～ 沟 *underground [closed, blind] drainage* Ⅱ 副 ①(私下地进行) secretly: ～ 杀 *kill secretly* ②(黑暗) in the dark: 他在 ～ 中摸索着找门把手。*He groped for the door handle in the dark.*

暗暗 [- àn] (暗中，私下) secretly; inwardly; to oneself: ～ 跟踪 *secretly follow sb.*; ～ 吃了一惊 *be startled but not show it*; 他 ～ 发誓要为牺牲的同志报仇。*He vowed to himself to avenge his martyred comrade.*

暗暗嘲笑 [- - cháo xiào] laugh in one's beard; ridicule behind others

暗暗称奇 [- - chēng qí] silently to admire sth. rare

暗暗发笑 [- - fā xiào] chuckle to oneself; laugh in one's heart; laugh inwardly; smile secretively; laugh up one's sleeve

暗暗高兴 [- - gāo xìng] laugh in one's heart

暗暗喝采 [- - hè cǎi] applaud in one's heart

暗暗技痒 [- - jì yǎng] itch for a chance to show off

暗暗落泪 [- - luò lèi] weep silently; weep behind others: 她在自己房内 ～。*She wept in the privacy of her own room.*

暗暗祝祷 [- - zhù dǎo] pray in one's heart

暗斑 [- bān] macula

暗板 [- bǎn] submerged plate

暗伴星 [- bàn xīng] dark companion; faint companion

暗堡 [- bǎo] bunker

暗边 [- biān] dark side

暗边缘 [- - yuán] 〈天〉 dark limb

暗变论题 [- biàn lùn tí] 〈逻〉 covert change of the argument proposition

暗藏 [- cáng] hide; conceal: ～ 的敌人 *concealed enemy*; ～ 枪支 *conceal firearms*; *illegally possess firearms*; 他越狱后，～ 在一个无人居住的农舍里。*After breaking out of the jail, he hid out in a deserted farmhouse.*

暗藏春色 [- - chūn sè] have hidden corners for amorous surpose

暗操贱业 [- cāo jiàn yè] engage in unlicensed prostitution

暗层 [- céng] blindstory

暗产 [- chǎn] 〈医〉 abortion within the first month of pregnancy; early abortion

暗产色菌 [- - sè jūn] scotochromogen

暗娼 [- chāng] illicit prostitution; unlicensed prostitute; unregistered prostitute

暗场 [- chǎng] ①〈物〉 dark field ②〈戏〉 a part in the plot which is merely mentioned in the actor's lines but not acted out on the stage ◇ ～ 法〈物〉 dark field method; ～ 聚光器 dark field condensator; ～ 显微镜 dark-field microscope; ～ 像 dark field image; ～ 照明 dark-field illumination; dark-ground illumination; ～ 照明灯 dark field illuminator

暗嘲 [- cháo] laugh in secret; ridicule; be sarcastic

暗潮 [- -] undercurrent

暗处 [- chù] dark place; obscure corner; secret place: 他在 ～ 向前走，希望没有人能认出他来。*He walked along in the shadows hoping no one would recognize him.* ◇ ～ 恐怖 achluophobia

暗窗闩 [- chuāng shuān] angle catch

暗春 [- chūn] comic dialogue in curtain(曲艺名词)

暗带 [- dài] blanking bar; dusky belt(行星); diazone; dark band; dark lane

暗袋 [- -] 〈摄〉 camera bag (for changing film); changing bag

暗[黯]淡 [- dàn] dim; dismal; dull; faint; gloomy: ～ 的景象 *a dismal picture*; ～ 的颜色 *a dull colour*; 屋里灯光 ～。*The room is dimly lit.* ◇ ～ 玻璃 dull glass; ～ 郡落 dull colony; ～ 面 dark tint face; ～ 色 faintly coloured

暗淡无光 [- - wú guāng] dim and dark; be gloomy; fall into the shade; in dim and dreary colours

暗道 [- dào] blind pass; postern; corered way; allee couverte

暗灯槽 [- dēng cáo] troffer

暗灯丝 [- - sī] dim filament

暗敌 [- dí] a snake in the grass: 他是个 ～，表面上装作是你的朋友，背地里却在诽谤你。*He's a snake in the grass. While pretending to be your friend he was slandering you behind your back.*

暗底显示管 [- dǐ xiǎn shì guǎn] 〈电子〉 black scope

暗地(里) [- dì] secretly; inwardly; on the sly; on the quiet: ～ 活动 *keep in the shade*; ～ 捣鬼 *secretly make trouble*; ～ 寻找 *still hunt*; 我们 ～ 替他高兴。*We inwardly rejoiced for him.* 有些男孩子 ～ 吸烟。*Some boys smoke on the sly.* 医生 ～ 对我说，那位病人患的是癌症。*The doctor told me on the quiet his patient had cancer.*

暗点 [- diǎn] dark spot; scotoma ◇ ～ 计〈医〉 scotometer; ～ 信号 dark spot signal

暗点性眩晕 [- - xìng xuàn yùn] 〈医〉 scotodinia

暗电导 [- diàn dǎo] dark conductance; dark conduction ◇ ～ 率 dark conductivity

暗电流 [- - liú] dark current ◇ ～ 脉冲〈电子〉 dark-current pulse; ～ 切割器 dark current clip-

per；～ 散粒噪声 dark current shot noise；～ 特性 dark current characteristic；～ 噪声 dark current noise
暗电平 [- - píng] black level
暗电位 [- - wèi] dark potential
暗电阻 [- - zǔ] dark resistance；resistance in the dark ◇ ～ 率 dark resistivity
暗钉 [- dīng] blind [finish；secret] nail
暗顶砖 [- dǐng zhuān] blind header
暗斗 [- dòu] ①（为权力、利益等暗中的争斗）secret struggle ②（暗中、背后活动）underplay；engage in veiled strife：明争 ～ *both open strife and veiled struggle*
暗度 [- dù] darkness；opacity ◇ ～ 计 opacimeter
暗度陈仓 [- - chén cāng]（即"陈仓暗度"；"明修栈道，暗度陈仓"）① advance secretly by [along] an unknown path；act before another is aware；do a thing in secret；do one thing under cover of another；do sth. behind the facade of ...；pretend to prepare to advance along one path while secretly going along another；steal a march upon ... ② have illicit sexual relations；secret and illegal relations between sweet hearts；taste secret bliss with sb.
暗墩 [- dūn] submerged pier
暗发射体 [- fā shè tǐ]〈电子〉dull emitter
暗钒砂岩 [- fán shā yán] kentsmithite
暗房 [- fáng] 见"暗室"[àn shì]
暗访 [- fǎng] make secret inquiries；investigate in secret
暗访民情 [- - mín qíng] make secret inquiries into the condition of the people masses；inquire secretly into the people's conditions
暗放电 [- fàng diàn] dark discharge
暗沸绿岩 [- fèi lǜ yán] bogusite
暗讽 [- fěng] insinuate
暗缝 [- fèng] stowing；false hem；side stitch；concealed [submerged] joint ◇ ～ 边 blind edge；～ 线迹 blind stitch；～ 线迹缝纫机 blind stitch sewing machine
暗辐射 [- fú shè] dark radiation
暗弓 [- gōng]〈气〉dark segment
暗拱 [- gǒng] ①〈建〉concealed arch ② dark dome（日珥周围）
暗沟 [- gōu] blind ditch [drain]；subdrain；covered sewerage；covered [secret] gutter ◇ ～ 排水 under drainage，subdrainage；～ 塑孔器 mole press；～ 塑孔球 mole ball
暗管 [- guǎn] concealed [conduit] piping；covered conduit ◇ ～ 排水 closed drainage；covered drain
暗灌溉渠 [- guàn gài qú] karez；kariz（坎儿井）
暗光 [- guāng] dark light ◇ ～ 灯 glim lamp；dim light；～ 电路 dim light circuit；～ 琥珀 bathwillite；～ 磷光体 scotophor；～ 适应〈医〉scotopia；scotopic
暗害 [- hài] ①（暗杀）kill secretly；assassinate；murder ②（陷害）stab in the back
暗害人命 [- - rén mìng] injure others clandestinely
暗含着 [- hán zhe] imply：他的回答 ～ 对我们工作的批评。*His reply implied a criticism of our work.*
暗行扫描 [- háng sǎo miáo] dark trace
暗号 [- hào] secret signal [sign]；countersign；cipher；code signal；secret password
暗合 [- hé]（无意中相合）agree without prior consultation；（happen to）coincide
暗盒[匣] [- -]〈摄〉cassette；holder；magazine；cartridge；film magazine
暗河 [- -] underground river
暗褐色 [- hè sè] crineous；crineus；crinosus；dun
暗黑色 [- hēi sè] furvous
暗恨 [- hèn] harbour resentment [hatred] in one's heart；hate sb. in one's heart
暗红 [- hóng] dull-red
暗红橙色 [- - chéng sè] burnt sienna
暗红热 [- - rè] dark heat；dark-red heat；dull-red heat；low-red heat；black hot
暗红色 [- - sè] kermesinus；marroon
暗花刺绣 [- huā cì xiù] shadow stitch
暗花儿 [- huār] a veiled design incised in porcelain or woven in fabric
暗化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] darken；opacitization
暗环 [- huán]〈天〉Crape ring；dusky ring（土星的一部分）
暗换场 [- huàn chǎng] dark change
暗黄色 [- huáng sè] dark yellow；luteotestaceous ◇ ～ 浓雾 pea-souper
暗灰黄棕色 [- huī huáng zōng sè] musk
暗灰色 [- - sè] lead；atrous
暗火 [- huǒ] dying fire；blind fire ◇ ～ 煅烧 flameless calcination
暗火力点 [- - lì diǎn] hidden firing point
暗机关 [- jī guān] gimmick
暗迹 [- -] dark trace ◇ ～ 电子射线管 dark trace tube；～ 粉〈电〉scotophor；～ 管 dark-trace tube；skiatron；～ 记录管 dark-trace screen tube；dark-trace tube；～ 屏 dark-trace screen；～ 示波管 skiatron；～ 荧光屏〈电〉dark-trace screen
暗疾 [- jí] unmentionable disease；a disease one is ashamed of；ailments or diseases which are hidden from view
暗计 [- jì] secret design or trick；conspiracy
暗记 [- -] ①（秘密的记号）secret mark ②（心中默记）memorize
暗记儿 [- jìr] secret mark [sign]
暗间儿 [- jiānr] inner room
暗键 [- jiàn] sunk key
暗箭 [- -]（暗中放箭，暗中陷害人的行为）an arrow shot from hiding；a stab in the back；attack by a hidden enemy；secret activities designed to hurt sb.；a sneak attack
暗箭难防 [- - nán fáng] An arrow shot from ambush is something difficult to guard against.；A covert attack is hard to avoid.；A stab in the back or a sneak attack is not for one to forestall.：Hidden arrows are difficult to guard against.；It is hard to parry [ward off] a snipper's arrow.
暗箭伤人 [- - shāng rén] injure sb. with a secret arrow；wound with a sniping arrow；a stab in the back；anomalous attack on others；arrow shot from concealed source injures others；defame sb.'s reputation secretly；hit sb. below the belt；injure a man secretly，as with a hidden arrow；injure sb. by underhand means；make a sniping attack；slander [malign] sb. behind his back；stab sb. in the back；wound sb. with an arrow from behind：这样一种恶毒的谎言简直是 ～。*Such a vicious lie could be nothing but a stab in the back.*
暗礁 [- jiāo] reef；submerged reef [rock]；sunken reef [rock]；ledge；shelf：那艘船撞到 ～ 沉没了。*The ship was wrecked on the hidden reef.*
暗礁险滩 [- - xiǎn tān] hidden shoals and dangerous reefs；hidden reefs and dangerous shallows
暗铰链 [- jiǎo liàn] blind hinge
暗接 [- jiē] housed joint；secret joint
暗金黄色 [- jīn huáng sè] dull gold
暗经 [- jīng]〈医〉latent menstruation（指妇女无月经，仍能怀孕生育）
暗井[肓] [- jǐng]〈矿〉blind shaft；winze；bonstay；jackshaft；pique；staple；staple pit；staple shaft ◇ ～ 井筒 blind shafts
暗掘 [- jué] undermine；undermining
暗口袋 [- kǒu dài]〈服装〉a bound pocket
暗蓝色 [- lán sè] skipper；faint blue；Oxford-blue
暗蓝星 [- - xīng] faint blue star
暗里 [- lǐ] ①（暗中）secretly ②（在心里）in one's heart
暗里藏刀 [- - cáng dāo] Concealed on his person is a bowie knife.
暗沥青 [- lì qīng]〈矿〉libollite
暗恋 [- liàn] unrequited love；fall in love with someone secretly
暗流 [- liú] undercurrent；dark current；subterranean flow ◇ ～ 噪声 dark（current）noise
暗流急湍 [- - jí tuān] The subterranean flow is rapid.
暗流星 [- - xīng] faint meteor
暗楼 [- lóu] blind storey
暗楼梯 [- - tī] disappearing stair
暗楼子 [- - zi] attic（屋顶下的部分）
暗绿玻璃 [- lǜ bō li] bouteillenstein
暗绿色 [- - sè] dark green
暗绿玉 [- - yù] chloromelanite
暗绿云母 [- - yún mǔ] adamsite
暗码 [- mǎ] private mark；secret code；secret signs ◇ ～ 电报[讯] cipher telegram；message in cipher；～ 锁 combination lock
暗脉冲 [- mài chōng] dark pulse
暗冒口 [- mào kǒu] blind riser [head；feeder]；dummy riser；[俗] pop-up；〈冶〉bob
暗霉素 [- méi sù]〈医〉nebramycin；tenebrimycin
暗煤 [- -] dull coal；durain；attritus
暗煤质 [- - zhì]〈地质〉attritus
暗昧 [- mèi] ambiguous；equivocal；shady；dubious；ignorant；benighted
暗门 [- mén] blank door；sally port ◇ ～ 销 dormant bolt
暗面 [- miàn] dark face
暗钮门襟 [- niǔ mén jīn] concealed button fly
暗钮式 [- - shì] button fly front（服装的）
暗排水沟 [- pái shuǐ gōu] covered drainage ditch
暗盘 [- pán]（在市场外由买卖双方秘密协定的价格）market quotations agreed upon secretly by the purchaser and seller（商业用语）
暗盘出卖 [- - chū mài] resale through illegal channels
暗炮台 [- pào tái] casemate
暗嘌呤 [- piào lìng] pheoporphyrin
暗谱斑 [- pǔ bān]〈天〉dark flocculus
暗漆 [- qī] concealment paint
暗器 [- qì] hidden weapons；concealed weapons
暗泣 [- -] ①（不作声哭泣）weep without sound ②（背地里哭泣）weep behind others' backs
暗泣吞声 [- - tūn shēng] keep on swallowing（hard）
暗嵌丝网玻璃 [- qiàn sī wǎng bō li] obscure wire glass
暗桥台 [- qiáo tái] secret abutment（隐蔽式桥台）
暗青绿色 [- qīng lǜ sè] gobelin
暗区 [- qū] dark space；dark field；area opaca
暗渠 [- qú] closed conduit；conduit；kanat
暗热 [- rè] dark heat
暗色 [- sè] dead colour ◇ ～ 孢子 scotospore；～ 表层 umbric horizon；～ 表土 black top soil；～ 残油 viscosine；～ 盖层 dark mantling；～ 菌素 feochromin；phaeochromin；～ 矿物 melanocratic mineral；～ 老成土 Umbrult；umbrult；～ 滤光镜 black screen；～ 煤 dull coal；～ 皮层 atrocortex（*pl.* atrocortices）；～ 漆 dull vanish；～ 体 melanosome；～ 土 ando soils；dark-coloured soil；andosol（火山灰和熔岩上的）；～ 图像调节键 low key；～ 岩 trap rock；trap；～ 原料 dark-coloured stocks
暗色调主义 [- - diào zhǔ yì] tenebrism（指创作、绘画）
暗杀 [- shā] assassinate：～ 未遂 *attempted assassination*；残酷的 ～ *cold-blooded assassination*；用 ～ 来恐吓某人 *threaten sb. with assassination* ◇ ～ 者 assassin
暗沙 [- -] underwater sandy beach
暗纱 [- -]〈天〉dusky viel
暗伤 [- shāng] ①（内伤）internal [invisible] injury ②（不显露的损伤）internal [invisible] damage；dark burn
暗绱法 [- shàng fǎ] littleway process（一种绱鞋的方法）
暗射 [- shè] hint at；allude to；insinuate
暗射[空白](地)图 [- - tú] blank map
暗射线 [- - xiàn] dark ray
暗深红色 [- shēn hóng sè] dark cardinal
暗食变星 [- shí biàn xīng]〈天〉dark-eclipsing variables
暗蚀 [- -] internal erosion
暗始成土 [- shǐ chéng tǔ]〈地质〉Umbrept
暗示 [- shì] ①（示意；启示）hint；drop [give] a hint；hint at；imply；implicit；intimate；insinuate；suggest；be suggestive of；put a bug [flea] in sb.'s ear：他 ～ 了他来访的意图。*He hinted about the purpose of his visit.* 我给了他一委婉的 ～，但他没有领会。*I gave him a gentle [mild] hint and he didn't get it.* 这篇文章充满了 ～。*The article is full of suggestions.* 他 ～ 要我走开。*He hinted that he wanted me to leave.* ②〈心〉suggestion；intimation；insinuation ◇ ～ 教学法 suggestive teaching method；～ 疗法 teleotherapeutics；suggestive therapeutics [medicine]；suggestion therapy；～ 心理学 suggestion psychology；～ 学 suggestion science；～ 治疗家 suggestionist
暗示感受性 [- - gǎn shòu xìng] suggestibility ◇ ～ 增高 elevation of suggestibility
暗事 [- -] clandestine actions；secret plot；underhand affair；illicit conduct：明人不做 ～。*An honest man doesn't do anything underhand.*；*A man of moral integrity never resorts to deception.*；*An upright man will never hit under the belt.*
暗适应 [- - yìng] dark adaptation；scotopia ◇ ～ 视网膜 dark-adapted retina；～ 眼〈摄〉scotopic eye
暗室 [- -]〈摄〉darkroom；photographic laboratory：～ 开启 *open in dark room* ◇ ～ 灯 darkroom lamp；～ 滤光器 darkroom filter；～ 摄影学 darkroom photography；～ 显影法 scotography；～ 显影机 darkroom processor
暗室式照相机 [- - shì zhào xiàng jī] darkroom camera
暗视 [- -] scotopia；noctovision；scotopic vision ◇ ～ 器 noctirsor；～ 晕 scotomy
暗视场 [- - chǎng] dark field；dark ground ◇ ～ 显微镜 dark-field microscope
暗视觉 [- - jué] noctovision；scotopic vision；twi-

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light vision
暗视野 [- - yě] dark field ◇ ～ 显微镜 dark-field microscope
暗闩 [- shuān] dormant bolt
暗收缩缝 [- shōu suō fèng] submerged-type contraction joint
暗疏流香 [- shū liú xiāng] (Through the window) came in wafts of intoxicating fragrance.
暗送秋波 [- sòng qiū bō] make eyes at a man [woman] (while others are not looking); cast sheep's eyes at one of the opposite sex; convey one's love by stealing a look; leer at; make secret overtures to sb.; ogle (at); secretly to cast flirtatious looks at sb.; send silent and endearing messages with bewitchings eyes; stealthily to give sb. the glad eye; stealthily to send speechless messages: 他向那位姑娘 ～。*He gives the girl the glad eye.*
暗算 [- suàn] plot against; secret plot; plot in secret: 遭人 ～ *fall a prey to a plot*
暗隧道 [- suì dào] tunnel of love (娱乐会园里供游人穿行的)
暗榫 [- sǔn] blind mortise; dowel; concealed dovetail ◇ ～ 接合 secret heading joint; dowel joint
暗锁 [- suǒ] dormant lock; built-in lock; mortice lock: ～ 的锁舌 *front*
暗滩 [- tān] hidden shoal
暗探 [- tàn] ① (从事秘密侦查的人) detective; secret agent; plainclothes man ② (暗中刺探) investigate in secret: ～ 军情 *ferret out military secrets*
暗天体 [- tiān tǐ] faint object
暗条 [- tiáo] filaments of sun ◇ ～ 沟 filament channel; ～ 激活 filament activation; ～ 通道 filament channel; ～ 突逝 filament sudden disappearance; ～ 振动 filament oscillation
暗调 [- -] {美术} shade
暗通关节 [- tōng guān jié] bribe people in power; make secret deals with sb.: 他 ～，钻营投机挤进了委员会。*He bribed himself onto the committee.*
暗通款曲 [- - kuǎn qū] send a secret message
暗卫星 [- wèi xīng] {航空} dark satellite
暗无天日 [- wú tiān rì] complete darkness; an abyss of darkness; be days of darkness; dark as hell; gross lack of justice under misgovernment; pitchy darkness; lawlessness; so cloudy that there is no sun — corrupt politics; total absence of justice; (They felt as if) the sun had been swallowed up in darkness.; under dark rule; utter darkness: 旧社会 ～。*The old society was an abyss of darkness.*
暗物质 [- wù zhì] dark matter
暗喜 [- xǐ] feel happy or delighted secretly
暗匣 [- xiá] camera obscura ◇ ～ 装片量 loading capacity of the magazine
暗霞正长石 [- - zhèng cháng shí] malignite
暗纤维 [- xiān wéi] dull fibre
暗线 [- xiàn] buried wiring; concealed wiring; dark lane; concave wiring; hidden conductor; obscure rays ◇ ～ 槽 chase; ～ 光谱 {物} dark-line spectrum; ～ 系统 a conduit system (水电方面); ～ 箱 wall box; ～ 荧光屏 dark-trace screen
暗香疏影 [- xiāng shū yǐng] hidden fragrance and scarce shadow — plum flowers; darkly sweet scent and sparse branch lines; reference to the plum flower (原为描写梅花的姿态和香味；后为梅花代称)
暗箱 [- -] camera bellows; camera obscura; magazine ◇ ～ 透镜 camera lens
暗箱操作 [- - cāo zuò] black case work
暗想 [- xiǎng] muse; ponder; turn over in one's mind
暗销 [- xiāo] dowel ◇ ～ 接合 dowelled joint
暗笑 [- xiào] laugh in [up] one's sleeve; snigger; snicker; laugh in one's heart; laugh behind another's back: 虽然他假装同情，但他却在～。*Although he pretended to sympathize, he was laughing in his sleeve.*
暗楔榫 [- xiē sǔn] secret dovetailing
暗斜接 [- xié jiē] secret mitre
暗斜井 [- - jǐng] subinclined shaft
暗星 [- xīng] faint star ◇ ～ 系 faint galaxy; ～ 云 dark nebula
暗修复 [- xiū fù] dark reactivation; dark repair
暗焰 [- yàn] dark flame
暗阴极管 [- yīn jí guǎn] dull emitter
暗银河星云 [- yín hé xīng yún] dark galactic nebula
暗樱桃红色 [- yīng tao hóng sè] dull cherry-red
暗影 [- yǐng] ① (阴影) shadow ② {天} umbra ◇ ～ 最大值 shadow peak
暗硬煤 [- yìng méi] {地质} splint coal; splint; splent coal
暗语 [- yǔ] code word; argot
暗喻 [- yù] a concealed analogy; metaphor (一种修辞手段，如：夜幕 *the curtain of night*)
暗元音 [- yuán yīn] {语} dark vowel
暗原子 [- - zǐ] dark atom
暗载流子 [- zài liú zǐ] dark carrier
暗针 [- zhēn] blind stitch (切线); slip stitch (纺织上)
暗针迹 [- - jī] raccroc stitch (一种缝纫法)
暗帧 [- zhèng] spacer (电视)
暗指 [- zhǐ] ① (暗中指示) insinuation; hint at ② (给以得出某种有关推论的理由) infer
暗中 [- zhōng] ① (黑暗之中) in the dark ② (背地里；秘密地) in secret; on the sly; stealthily; surreptitiously: ～ 察访 *quietly to make investigations*; ～ 参与阴谋 *be privy to a conspiracy*
暗中操纵 [- - cāo zòng] pull (the) strings from behind the scenes; manipulate surreptitiously [in secret]
暗中策划 [- - cè huà] plot in the dark; conspire on the sly
暗中串连 [- - chuàn lián] (go on trips) make secret contacts with sb.
暗中串通 [- - - tōng] collude with; conspire
暗中捣乱 [- - dǎo luàn] make trouble behind sb.'s back
暗中反对 [- - fǎn duì] veiled resistance
暗中访问 [- - fǎng wèn] visit sb. in secret; steal a visit
暗中勾结 [- - gōu jié] make secret deals with sb.; collude with
暗中活动 [- - huó dòng] (engage in) clandestine activities
暗中监视 [- - jiān shì] keep one's watch in secret
暗中叫苦 [- - jiào kǔ] groan inwardly
暗中了结 [- - liǎo jié] hush up a matter (by paying people off or some other clandestine means)
暗中落泪 [- - luò lèi] shed (many) a secret tear; weep silent tears; Tears stole [rolled] down one's cheeks.
暗中摸索 [- - mō suǒ] grope in the dark (to find ...); feel about in the dark; know things only by guessing; search about blindly: 那位盲人沿墙用手 ～ 着，找到了通向门的路。*Groping with his hands in the dark along the wall, the blind man finds his way to the door.*
暗中磨刀 [- - mó dāo] sharpen one's sword on the sly
暗中盘算 [- - pán suàn] calculate in one's mind
暗中破坏 [- - pò huài] disrupt furtively; bore from within: 要警惕敌特渗入政府内部进行 ～。*Be vigilant against the danger of enemy agents infiltrating the government and boring from within.*
暗中调停 [- - tiáo tíng] fix things behind the scenes
暗中陷害 [- - xiàn hài] plot one's ruin
暗中相助 [- - xiāng zhù] give secret support to
暗中效劳 [- - xiào láo] stooge
暗中行贿 [- - xíng huì] cross sb.'s hand [palm] with silver
暗中行善 [- - - shàn] do good by stealth; do secret acts of kindness; do secret good deeds
暗中支持 [- - zhī chí] give secret support to
暗中主使 [- - zhǔ shǐ] work the ropes; pull the strings
暗转 [- zhuǎn] {剧} blackout; change scene with lights out; dark change (演出中变换时间或地点的一种方法)
暗紫色 [- zǐ sè] mulberry; petunia
暗自 [- zì] inwardly; secretly; to oneself: ～ 高兴 *secret rejoicing*
暗自发笑 [- - fā xiào] (give a) snicker over sth. [at sb.]; laughing inside oneself; chuckle
暗自欢喜 [- - huān xǐ] laugh up one's sleeve
暗自庆幸 [- - qìng xìng] consider oneself lucky; rejoice in secret at (such) a stroke of luck; congratulate oneself privately for
暗自思量 [- - sī liáng] turn sth. over in one's mind secretly; say sth. to oneself
暗自心喜 [- - xīn xǐ] be secretly delighted
暗棕壤 [- zōng rǎng] dark brown earth
暗棕色 [- - sè] burgundy
赌阻 [- zǔ] resistance in the dark

岸 [ㄢˋ]
[àn] Ⅰ 名 (水边的陆地) bank; shore; coast: 海 ～ *coast*; *seashore*; 江 ～ *the bank of a river*; *a river bank*; 上 ～ *go ashore*; 海浪拍 ～。*The sea washes the shore.* Ⅱ 形 [书] (态度严峻或高傲) lofty: 傲 ～ *haughty*
岸壁 [- bì] bulkhead wall; quay
岸壁型码头 [- - xíng mǎ tou] quaywall
岸边 [- biān] shoreside; side ◇ ～ 冰 shore ice; ～ 沉积 bank deposit; ～ 道路 corniche; ～ 电缆 shore-end cable; ～ 礁 stone ledge; ～ 取水口 river intake; ～ 沙丘 {地质} down; ～ 松土带植物 enhalid community; ～ 台地 elevated beach; ～ 涡流 bank eddy; ～ 鱼 shorefish; ～ 装卸场 apron
岸标 [- biāo] shore beacon
岸滨地 [- bīn dì] shoreland
岸冰 [- bīng] shore ice (固结于沿岸水面的冰层)
岸吊 [- diào] shore tackle
岸墩 [- dūn] shore pier; bank pier; land pier; abutment pier, land abutment ◇ ～ 孔 abutment bay; abutment span; ～ 填筑锥体 quarter cone filling
岸防导弹 [- fáng dǎo dàn] coastal defense missile
岸基飞机 [- jī fēi jī] {军} shore-based aircraft
岸基通信站 [- - tōng xìn zhàn] shore-based communications station
岸架式浮坞 [- jià shì fú wù] off shore dock
岸槛 [- jiàn] bank sill
岸(对)舰导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] shore-to-ship missile; ground-to-ship missile
岸礁 [- jiāo] fringing reef
岸阶 [- jiē] water stair
岸控水雷 [- kòng shuǐ léi] {军} shore control mine
岸跨 [- kuà] approach span
岸砾 [- lì] bank gravel
岸流 [- liú] {水} shore current ◇ ～ 砂砾 {地质} bank-run gravel
岸柳成行 [- liǔ chéng háng] Neat rows of willows line the shore.
岸墙 [- qiáng] quaywall
岸侵蚀 [- qīn shí] scour
岸禽类 [- qín lèi] shore bird; wader
岸然 [- rán] in a solemn manner; solemn and dignified look
岸然道貌 [- - dào mào] (亦作"道貌岸然") assume the appearance of a man of integrity; be sanctimonious; pose as a person of high morals; with sanctified airs
岸砂 [- shā] {地质} bank sand
岸上 [- shang] shore; bank ◇ ～ 贮罐 {油工} store tank; ～ 存仓 storage ashore; ～ 代理人 shore bailee; ～ 碇桩 bank seat; ～ 管理员 shore-side superintendent; ～ 火险条款 fire risk ashore clause; ～ 交货 tallying ashore; ～ 交货价格 {经济} landed terms; ～ 目标 shore target; ～ 起重机 harbour crane; ～ 勤务 {军} shore duty; ～ 设施 shore installations
岸滩 [- tān] lake shoal ◇ ～ 剖面 {地质} profile; ～ 平原 {地质} beach plain
岸涛 [- tāo] ground swell ◇ ～ 鱼 squawfish
岸外坝 [- wài bà] offshore bar
岸外堆积堤 [- - duī jī dī] [美] potrero
岸外坡 [- - pō] offshore slope
岸湾 [- wān] {地理} embayment
岸线 [- xiàn] {地理} water front; shoreline ◇ ～ 俯角 dip of the shore horizon; ～ 坡度 dip of the shore horizon; ～ 特征 shoreline feature; ～ 循环 {地质} shoreline cycle
岸用声纳 [- yòng shēng nà] shore sonar
岸用无线电发射机 [- - wú xiàn diàn fā shè jī] shore radio transmitter
岸洲 [- zhōu] barrier island

黑立 [ㄢˋ]
黑白 [àn] 形 ① (阴暗) dim; gloomy ② (沮丧) gloomy
黯[暗]淡 [- dàn] (不明亮；不鲜明) dim; dismal; dull; faint; gloomy ◇ ～ 剂 deadening agent
黯淡无光 [- - wú guāng] intense darkness without light; gloomy; somber; dismal: 她的眼睛 ～。*Her eyes were in eclipse.* 前途似乎 ～。*The future seemed filled with gloom.*
黯然 [- rán] [书] ① (阴暗的样子) dim; faint; be eclipsed ② (情绪低落的样子) dejected; downcast; low-spirited; gloomy: ～ 泪下 *find oneself in the blues with tears dripping down one's cheeks*; *find oneself in agony with tears dropping from one's eyes*
黯然告别 [- - gào bié] say good-bye with a heavy heart
黯然神伤 [- - shén shāng] fell dejected [depressed]
黯然失色 [- - shī sè] be cast into the shade; appear very dull or poor in comparison; be eclipsed; be outshone; be overshadowed; be thrown into the shade; cut sb. out of all feathers; fall into the shade; lose brilliancy; pale by comparison; pale into insignificance; put sb. to shame; suffer an eclipse; tarnish; take (the) shine off [out of]

sb. [sth.]：一片乌云遮住山顶，使山前的景物～。*The top of the mountain was covered with a dark cloud, which took shine off the front view of the mountain.*

黯然销魂 [- - xiāo hún] beside oneself; grief-stricken; deeply affected; overcome with a deadly grief; sorrow at parting

胺 [ㄢˋ] [àn] 名〈化〉amine（氨 NH_3 分子中部分或全部氢原子被烃基取代而成的有机化合物）

胺黑绿 [- hēi lǜ] amine black green

胺化(作用) [- huà] amination

胺化剂 [- - jì] aminating agent

胺化氧 [- - yǎng] amine oxide

(酰)胺基 [- jī] amido; amidogen ◇ ～ 环氧树脂 aminoepoxy resins

胺甲萘 [- jiǎ nài] sevin

胺菊酯 [- jú zhǐ] tetramethrin

胺乐灵 [- lè líng] dipropalin

胺类防老剂 [- lèi fáng lǎo jì] amines antioxidants

胺类硫化剂 [- - liú huà jì] amine curing agents

胺硫基 [- liú jī] azylthio

胺霉素 [- méi sù] amidomycin

胺酸 [- suān] amino acid

胺盐 [- yán] amine salt

胺氧化酶 [- yǎng huà méi] amine oxidase

胺氧基 [- - jī] azyloxy

犴 [ㄢˋ] [àn] 名 ①（古代北方的一种野狗）a species of dog with black mouth and nose ②（古时乡亭的牢狱；引伸为狱讼之事）prison; gaol

飚(颽) [ㄢˋ] [àn]（构词成分）见下。

飚飐 [- yú] [书] hurricane

案(桉) [ㄢˋ] [àn] I 名 ①（长桌）table; desk：书～ *studio table* [*desk*]；条～ *a long narrow table* ②（案件）case; law [legal] case：办～ *handle a case*；破～ *solve* [*clear up*] *a criminal case*；向警方报～ *report the case to the police*；美国政府立即开始调查此～。*The government of the United States began at once to investigate the case.* ③（案卷；记录）record; file：有～可查 *be on record* [*file*]；声明在～ *have a statement placed on record*；我向你提供这个情报，以供记录在～。*I'm giving you this information for the record.* ④（提出计划、建议、办法等的文件）a plan submitted for consideration; proposal：提～ *proposal*；*motion*；方～ *programme*；*plan*；*scheme*；决议草～ *a draft resolution* II 动 同"按 I ⑤、III" [àn]

案板 [- bǎn] kneading board; chopping board; bread board

案秤 [- chèng] counter scale

案牍 [- dú] [书] official correspondence [documents]

案犯 [- fàn] case criminal

案辊 [- gǔn] table roll

案件 [- jiàn] law case; case; legal case：公诉～ *case of public charge* [*prosecution*]；民事～ *civil case*；刑事～ *criminal case*；自诉～ *case of private charge* [*prosecution*]；～正在审理中 *suit pending*

案酒 [- jiǔ] [旧] dishes or snacks to go with drinks

案卷[宗] [- juàn] (卷宗) records; archives; dossier; files ◇ ～摘录 abstract of record

案例 [- lì] case; example of case; established case; documentation：典型～ *classic documentation*；其他～正在查处。*The other cases are being examined and dealt with.* ◇ ～调查 case work; ～教授法 case system（一种教授法律的方法）；～研究 case study; ～研究法 case method; ～摘要 digest of cases

案目 [- mù] [旧] usher at the theatre

案情 [- qíng] case; details [facts] of a case：了解～ *investigate the details of a case*；～复杂。*The detail of the case is complicated.* ◇ ～陈述 state of the case; ～记录 statement of the case

案情大白 [- - dà bái] The riddle of a puzzling case has been completely unraveled.

案头 [- tóu] on one's desk：～放着一套科技丛书。*There is a series of science and technology on the desk.* ◇ ～剧 closet drama; ～日历 desk calendar

案文 [- wén] text：协商～ *negotiating text*

案验 [- yàn] [书]（查明案情，以定其罪）investigate the evidence of a case

案由 [- yóu] cause of action; main points of a case; brief; summary

案[按]语 [- yǔ] (editor's, author's) note; comment

案子 [- zi] ①（长桌）long table; counter：肉～ *meat counter* ②[口]（案件）case; law case：律师已接受我的～。*The advocate has undertaken my case.*

āng 尢

肮(骯) [尢] [āng]（构词成分）见下。

肮脏 [- zāng] ①（脏；不干净）dirty; filthy; sordid：～的环境 *sordid surroundings*；～的阴沟 *a filthy sewer* ②（比喻卑鄙、丑恶）dirty; foul; filthy：～的勾当 *dirty work*；*a foul deed*；～的政治交易 *a dirty political deal* ◇ ～病 filth disease; ～东西 mud; ～钱 tainted money

áng 尢́

苁 [尢́] [áng] 名 [书]（菖蒲的别名）an ancient name for calamus

昂 [尢́] [áng] I 动（抬起；仰着）hold (one's head) high; raise：那匹马精神抖擞地～起头来。*The horse perked up its head.* II 形（振奋；高涨）high; soaring：群情激～。*Popular feeling ran high.*

昂昂 [- áng] high-spirited; brave-looking：雄赳赳，气～ *fearless and militant*

昂藏 [- cáng] [书]（仪表雄伟，气宇不凡）straight and impressive looking

昂奋 [- fèn] high-spiritedly

昂贵 [- guì] expensive; costly：～的珠宝 *costly jewels*；那不像你料想的那么～。*It is not so expensive as you might expect.*

昂然 [- rán] upright and unafraid; proud and bold; haughtily

昂然而入 [- - ér rù] step grandly in [into]; come in walking proudly; enter in a stately manner

昂然无惧 [- - wú jù] dignified and fearless [dauntless]

昂然直入 [- - zhí rù] enter in an imposing manner; go in proudly

昂然自得 [- - zì dé] be elated by [with] ...; be upright and pleased with oneself; walk [tread] on air

昂萨格方程 [- sà gé fāng chéng]〈物化〉Onsager equation

昂首 [- shǒu] raise one's head

昂首阔步 [- - kuò bù] hold up one's head high and advance by long strides; prance about; head up, chest out; keep one's head high and march ahead; (swell) like a turkey-cock; march forward with one's chin up; pass by with head high and eyebrows raised; step along in high spirits; stride forward with one's chin up; stride proudly ahead; strut about; swagger around; walk with a soldierly stride; walk with a strut; with head high and broad strides

昂首挺立 [- - tǐng lì] stand firm with raised head; stand proudly, head erect

昂首挺胸 [- - - xiōng] go with head high and chest out; raise one's head proudly; chin up and chest out; hold up one's head and throw out one's chest; square one's shoulders and throw back one's head; with chest and head high

昂首望天 [- - wàng tiān] hold one's head high and gaze at the sky; disdain to investigate conditions at the lower levels

昂天莲 [- tiān lián] devil's-cotton（东印度产的一种灌木或小乔木）

昂扬 [- yáng] high-spirited：～的歌声 *spirited singing*；斗志～ *have high morale*; *be full of fight*; *be militant*

卬 [尢́] [áng] I 代 [书]（我）I II [书] 同"昂" [áng] III 名（姓氏）a surname：～宁 *Ang Ning*

àng 尢

柳 [尢̀] [àng] 名 [书]（拴马桩）stake; pile

盎 [尢̀] [àng] I ① 名（古代的一种腹大口小的器皿）an ancient vessel with a big belly and small mouth ②（姓氏）a surname：～伟德 *Ang Weide* II 形 [书]（洋溢；充盈）vigorous; full of life

盎格鲁撒克逊人 [- gé lǔ sā kè xùn rén] Anglo-Saxon（古代日耳曼人中的盎格鲁、撒克逊、朱特等部落集团）

盎然 [- rán] alive; abundant; exuberant; full; overflowing：趣味～ *full of interest*；生机～ *overflowing with vigour*；*exuberant*；春意～。*Spring is in the air.*

盎司 [- sī] ounce（英制重量、质量或容量单位）

āo 幺

熬 [幺] [āo] 动（把蔬菜等放在水里煮）cook in water; stew; boil：～白菜 *stewed cabbage*

另见 áo。

凹 [幺] [āo] I 形（比周围低）concave; hollow; sunken; dented：～凸不平 *full of bumps and holes*；*uneven*；人的手掌是微～的。*The palm of one's hand is slightly concave.* II 动（向内陷进去）cave in; dent; sink：路～下去了。*The road caved in.* 汽车的发动机罩已～了进去。*The car hood was dented in.* 他的眼睛[面颊]～下去了。*His eyes* [*cheeks*] *have sunk in.*

另见 wā。

凹岸 [- àn]〈地质〉cutbank; concave bank（曲流河岸凹入部分）

凹凹 [- āo] concavo-concave（双面凹进的）

凹斑 [- bān] pit

凹板 [- bǎn] notch board; recess plate; concave ◇ ～板条 concave bar; ～雕刻针 dry-point; ～固定螺栓 concave mounting bolt; ～间隙 concave clearance; ～间隙调节杆 concave adjusting [clearance] lever; concave-setting lever; ～间隙调节机构 concave clearance adjuster; ～调节 concave setting; ～调节螺栓 concave adjusting bolt; ～调整轴 concave adjustment shaft; ～喂入板 concave feed plate; ～橡皮脱粒杆 rubber concave bar; ～延长板 concave extension; ～栅格 concave grate

凹板式压滤机 [- - shì yā lǜ jī] recessed plate press

凹版 [- -]〈刷〉intaglio; gravure：照相～ *photogravure* ◇ ～雕刻 recess engraving; ～法 intagliotype; ～腐蚀法 deep-etch process; gravure etching process; ～胶印 intaglio offset; ～摄影 heliogravure; ～线条画 line engraving; ～印版 intaglio plate; ～印刷 gravure; embossing; gravure [intaglio] printing; ～印刷法 woodburytype; ～印刷机 press; intaglio press; gravure press; copper-plate press; photogravure press; ～纸 plate paper; ～制版 gravure plate-making

凹半圆铣刀 [- bàn yuán xǐ dāo] concave milling cutter

凹刨 [- bào] fillister (plane); fluting plane; compass plane

凹壁 [- bì] recess

凹边 [- biān] concave edge

凹边锉 [- - cuò] hollow-edged file

凹部 [- bù] dent; valley;〈地质〉recess ◇ ～电流 valley current; ～电压 valley voltage

凹槽 [- cáo] indentation; fillister; flute; fluting; notch; groove; trough; recess; beard（钩针的）；open-joint（书脊与书封间）◇ ～刨 ogee plane; ～玻璃 fluted glass; grooved glass; ～侧板〈木〉notch board; ～车刀 recessing tool; ～断层〈地质〉rough fault; ～缝 fillister(ed) [groove] joint; ～拱顶 trough vault; ～勾缝〈建〉recessed pointing; ～滑车 notch block; ～接缝〈建〉rustic joint; ～接合 fillister(ed) joint; ～节 notching joint; ～孔 recess hole; ～轮缘 drop center rim; ～螺塞 slotted screw plug; ～面条 vigatoni; ～墨辊 periprinter; ～平缝〈建〉flat-joint jointed; ～饰 fluted moulding; ～锁〈木〉rabbeted lock; ～圆线脚 bead-and-quirk;〈木〉quirk-bead; ～柱 fluted column

凹池 [- chí] pan

凹处 [- chù] recession; pocket; pothole

凹底 [- dǐ] kick（玻璃瓶等）◇ ～刨 concave plane; ～车 trestle; ～平车 well car; wellhole car; depressed center car

凹地 [- dì] concave ground; depression; kar; mulde; delve; hollow ◇ ～带 hollow zone

凹点 [- diǎn] trough; pit：那种金属同酸接触后是否会起～? *Does that metal pit after contact with acid?*

凹垫圈 [- diàn quān] cupped washer

凹雕 [- diāo] intaglio; hollow relief; diaglyph; diaglyphic work; cavetto

凹顶 [- dǐng] concave crown ◇ ～活塞 concave head piston

凹顶形冒口 [- - xíng mào kǒu] dished riser

凹顶藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Laurencia

凹度 [- dù] concavity; concavation ◇ ～容差 valley tolerance

凹多边形 [- duō biān xíng] concave polygon;〈数〉reentrant polygon

凹多面体 [- - miàn tǐ] concave polyhedron

凹耳 [- ěr]〈机〉female lug

凹缝 [- fèng] recessed [concave; hollow] joint; deep seam

凹浮雕 [- fú diāo] intaglio rilevato

A

凹腹凸轮 [- fù tū lún] concave flank cam
凹格板 [- gé bǎn] 〈机〉 concave grid (脱粒机的)
凹沟 [- gōu] chase
凹谷 [- gǔ] trench
凹罐 [- guàn] bucket can
凹光栅 [- guāng shān] concave grating
凹规划 [- guī huà] 〈数〉 concave programming
凹辊环 [- gǔn huán] inner collar
凹函数 [- hán shù] 〈数〉 concave function
凹焊缝 [- hàn fèng] concave
凹痕 [- hén] indenture; pitting; pit; doke; dent; dimple; cave: 地毯上放过落地灯的地方有个～。*There was a depression in the carpet where the lamp had stood.*
凹角 [- jiǎo] concave angle; 〈数〉 re-entrant angle ◇ ～ 处 nook; ～ 焊 concave fillet weld; ～ 焊喉 throat of (fillet) weld; ～ 接 〈木〉 bird-mouth
凹节 [- jié] gab (偏心盘杆的) ◇ ～ 杆 gab lever
凹进 [- jìn] backoff ◇ ～ 部分 recess; ～ 处 recess
凹镜 [- jìng] concave mirror
凹坑 [- kēng] pit; 〈冶〉 steel pit: 这木料上到处是～，需用砂纸打磨一下。*The wood is full of pits and needs sanding.*
凹口 [- kǒu] hag; recess; 〈电〉 notch; cove ◇ ～ 比 notch ratio; ～ 板 notch plate; ～ 车床 gap lathe; ～ 试杆 notched bar; ～ 冲头 notching punch; ～ 管节 socket union; ～ 剪切机 gap shears; ～ 锯 concave saw; ～ 敏感比 notch sensitivity ratio; ～ 销 notch pin; ～ 研磨机 gap mill
凹螺栓 [- luó shuān] concave head bolt
凹脉 [- mài] 〈无脊椎〉 concave veins
凹面 [- miàn] camber concave; concave surface [camber]; concavity; rearward face ◇ ～ 光栅 concave grating; ～ 镜 concave mirror; ～ 砂轮 shell; ～ 体 concaver; neiloid; ～ 圆盘 concave disk
凹面方钢 [- - fāng gāng] fluted bar (iron) ◇ ～ 防护圆盘 concave protecting disk; ～ 焊 concave weld; ～ 加工装置 cambering gear; ～ 键 concave key; ～ 聚焦光栅 〈光〉 stigmatic concave grating; ～ 坯块 concave-shaped compact; ～ 机枪 recessed bolt; ～ 弹簧垫圈 saucer washer; ～ 圆犁刀 concave (rolling) disk colter; ～ 轧辊 concave roll
凹模 [- mó] die ◇ ～ 固定板 die holder; ～ 厚度 die thickness; ～ 镶块 die plate insert
凹盘衣科 [- pán yī kē] Gyalectaceae
凹盘衣属 [- - - shǔ] Gyalecta
凹瓶底 [- píng dǐ] pushed punt
凹坡 [- pō] concave slope
凹腔 [- qiāng] cavity; reentrant ◇ ～ 谐振器 dumb-bell resonator, reentrant resonator; ～ 型 reentrant
凹球面镜 [- qiú miàn jìng] concave spherical mirror
凹曲度 [- qū dù] concave curvature
凹曲线 [- - xiàn] sag vertical curve; concave curve; notching curve ◇ ～ 饰 hypophyge
凹入 [- rù] invagination; invaginat; indentation ◇ ～ 部 invagination; ～ 工作面制动器 spoon brake
凹饰 [- shì] bed [hollow] moulding
凹(形卧)室 [- -] alcove
凹榫 [- sǔn] 〈木〉 blind mortise ◇ ～ 槽 〈木〉 sunk coak
凹铜 [- tóng] set copper
凹头活塞 [- tóu huó sāi] cavity piston
凹头螺钉 [- - luó dīng] socket (head) screw; socketed screw ◇ ～ 键 socket screw key
凹透镜 [- tòu jìng] concave lens
凹凸 [- tū] concave-convex: ～ 不平 *uneven; irregularity; rough; sags and crests; roughness* ◇ ～ 边 rabbet; ～ 度 camber; ～ 缝 bulky joint; keyway; ～ 板 buckle plate; buckled plate; ～ 花纹 abbatre; ～ 接板 tabled fish plate; ～ 节齿 snags (钢芯两头的); ～ 镜 concave-convex lens; concave and convex lenses; ～ 螺钉 socket screw; ～ 砌合 〈建〉 out-and-in bond; ～ 榫 rebate; ～ 榫接 grooving; ～ 榫接混凝土板 rebated concrete slab; ～ 透镜 concave-vonvex lens; meniscus lens; ～ 纹 raised grain; ～ 纹轧花机 gauffer calender; ～ 印刷 embossing; die stamping; ～ 印刷机 embossing press; die stamping press; ～ 轧花 〈纺〉 embossing; ～ 织物 piqué; ～ 绉 piqué crepe
凹凸齿状 [- - chǐ zhuàng] erose
凹凸形 [- - xíng] concavo-convex ◇ ～ 线脚 〈建〉 congé
凹尾 [- wěi] emarginated tail
凹纹 [- wén] dimpled grain ◇ ～ 轮胎 well base tyre; ～ 压路机 indented roller; ～ 印刷 spanishing
凹窝 [- wō] slot
凹下 [- xià] sag (在一点上下陷) ◇ ～ 部分 dip; negative area; 〈地质〉 negative element
凹陷 [- xiàn] hollow; sunken; depressed; pit; inflection; swaying; deboss; sag; dished; thumbmark (禽类单冠边上的); subside; depression; downwarp; indentation: 双颊 ～ *sunken [hollow] cheeks*; ～ 成盘形 *dish in*; 地面 ～。*The ground caved in.* ◇ ～ 骨折 depressed fracture; ～ 湖 downwarped lake; ～ 花边 gorge; ～ 口 fossaperturate; ～ 泉 depression spring
凹线辊型 [- - gǔn xíng] concave chamfer
凹线角 [- - jiǎo] angle of chamfer
凹形 [- xíng] spill ◇ ～ 槽 Baltimore groove; ～ 垫 thumb pad; ～ 辊身 concave barrel; ～ 规划法 concave programming; ～ 剪 concave shear; ～ 角焊缝 concave fullet [filled] weld; ～ 接电器 concave collector; ～ 轮辋 concave rim; ～ 皮革件 leather hollows; ～ 器皿 hollow ware; ～ 竖曲线 vertical sag curve; ～ 弹簧片 dented spring leaf; ～ 铁 channel; ～ 凸轮 concave cam; ～ 挖掘铲 undercutter; ～ 铣刀 concave (milling) cutter; ～ 线脚 〈建〉 congé; ～ 阴极 reentrant cathode; ～ 凿 concave bit; ～ 砖(砌拱用砖) concave brick; ～ 钻头 concave bit
凹性 [- xìng] concavity
凹序列 [- xù liè] concave sequence
凹穴 [- xué] depression; recess
凹眼 [- yǎn] celophthalmia; coelophthalmia
凹腰安全杯 [- yāo ān quán bēi] safe edge glass
凹椅座 [- yǐ zuò] dropped seat
凹印 [- yìn] gravure ◇ ～ 电子雕刻机 Helio-Klischograph
凹印墨斗 [- - mò dǒu] overshot duct
凹映射 [- yìng shè] 〈数〉 concave mapping
凹圆(接)缝 [- yuán fèng] concave [groove] joint
凹圆穹顶 [- - qióng dǐng] coved vault
凹圆托臂 [- - tuō bì] coved brackets
凹圆线条 [- - xiàn tiáo] 〈木〉 flush bead
凹缘[纹]轮胎 [- - lún tāi] well base tyre
凹载玻片 [- zài bō piàn] hollow-ground slide
凹凿 [- záo] paring gouge
凹值 [- zhí] valley
凹状空腔振荡器 [- zhuàng kōng qiāng zhèn dàng qì] reentrant cavity oscillator; reentrant oscillator
凹状谐振腔 [- - xié zhèn qiāng] reentrant cavity resonator
凹子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉 caviton
凹字 [- zì] characters cut in bas-relief ◇ ～ 楔 gib; cockermag
凹嘴鹳 [- zuǐ guàn] saddle-bill
凹座 [- zuò] dimple; recess

燠(燠) [ㄠˊ] [āo] 动 [书] ①(放在微火上煨熟) cook over a slow fire ② 同"熬" [āo]

áo ㄠˊ

璈 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 名 (一种古代乐器) an ancient musical instrument

敖 [ㄠˊ] [áo] I 动 [书] (游玩) stroll; saunter; ramble II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 陶孙 *Ao Taosun*
敖德萨 [- dé sà] (乌克兰南部港市) Odessa ◇ ～ 人 Odessan

聱 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 形 [书] (不接受意见) perverse
聱牙 [- yá] ①(文词读来不顺口) hard to read: 佶屈 ～ *full of difficult, unpronounceable words* ②(蛇、树等盘曲) lying and winding

獒 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 名 〈动〉 (大犬; 猛犬) mastiff; a large fierce dog

螯 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 名 (螃蟹等节肢动物的变形的第一对脚) chela; pincers
螯刺 [- cì] spicula
螯蜂 [- fēng] dryinid
螯合 [- hé] chelate; chelation ◇ ～ 测定法 chelatometry; ～ 萃取 〈冶〉 chelate extraction; ～ 滴定 chelatometric titration; ～ 滴定法 chelatometry; ～ 反应 〈化〉 chelation reactions; ～ 分离法 chelate separation process; ～ 高聚物 chelating polemer; ～ 估测 chelatometric estimation; ～ 基(团) chelate group; ～ 剂 chelant; chelator; chelating; chelon; ～ 酶 chelatase; ～ 配体 cheland; ～ 配位体 chelation ligand; ～ 溶剂化 chelate solvation; ～ 试剂 chelating reagent; ～ 吸附剂 chelate sorbent; ～ 效应 chelate effect; ～ 形成 chelation; ～(型)树脂 chelating resin; ～ 掩蔽剂 chelant; ～ 指示剂 chelatometric indicator; ～ 作用 chelation
螯合物 [- - wù] chelate ◇ ～ 激光[雷射]器 chelate laser
螯键反应 [- jiàn fǎn yìng] cheletropic reaction
螯角 [- jiǎo] chelicera
螯龙虾 [- lóng xiā] homarus
螯霉素 [- méi sù] chelocardin
螯器 [- qì] cheliform
螯钳 [- qián] chela
螯伤 [- shāng] sting
螯虾 [- xiā] crayfish; crawdad; crawfish ◇ ～ 病 krebspest
螯蝎 [- xiē] chelifer
螯型络合物萃取 [- xíng luò hé wù cuì qǔ] 〈冶〉 chelate complex extraction
螯形化合物 [- - huà hé wù] chelate compound
螯形环 [- - huán] chelate ring
螯形聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] chelate polymer
螯肢 [- zhī] chelicera
螯足 [- zú] cheliped

敖 [ㄠˊ] [áo] (构词成分)见下。
敖阳 [- yáng] Aoyang (a place name in Shandong Province)

鳌(鼇) [ㄠˊ] [áo] 名 (传说中海里的大龟或大鳖) a huge legendary turtle
鳌背负山 [- bèi fù shān] One's indebtedness to sb. is as great as the load of a mountain to a turtle; feel very much indebted to sb.
鳌头独占 [- tóu dú zhàn] take possession of the sea monster's head; be the champion; come out first [top; at the top]; head the list of successful candidates; perch alone on the whale's head

謷 [ㄠˊ] [áo] [书] I 动 (诋毁) slander; defame II 形 (高大) magnificent

熬 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 动 ①(煮烂或煎干) boil; stew; decoct: ～ 浓糖浆 *boil down syrup*; ～ 药 *decoct medicinal herbs*; ～ 粥 *cook gruel* ②(忍受; 勉力支持) endure; hold out; go through; bear; stand: ～ 过苦役 *endure the hard labour*; ～ 过苦难的岁月 *go through years of suffering and privation*; ～ 红了眼睛 *stay up till one's eyes become bloodshot*; 我不知道穷人们是怎样～过那些寒冬的。*I don't know how poor people got through those cold winters.* 我坐在他旁边，苦苦～了两个钟头。*Seated beside him, I bore the ordeal for two hours.* 仲夏酷暑尤其令人难～。*It is particularly difficult to bear up against the midsummer heat.*
另见 āo。
熬不过 [- bu guò] be unable to sustain; be unable to endure
熬出头 [- chū tóu] have gone through all sorts of ordeal
熬出物 [- - wù] decoction
熬更守夜 [- gēng shǒu yè] keep watch all night
熬光棍 [- guāng gùn] remain a bachelor; live alone
熬煎 [- jiān] suffering; torture: 受尽～ *be subjected to all kinds of suffering*
熬枯受淡 [- kū shòu dàn] drag through a monotonous life; have undergone the whole ordeal of ennui and dull life
熬日子 [- rì zi] pine away days
熬汤骨 [- tāng gǔ] soupbone
熬糖 [- táng] sugar off; stir off
熬糖浆锅 [- - jiāng guō] syrup pan
熬头儿 [- tour] reward obtained from long suffering, ordeal, etc.
熬夜 [- yè] stay up late; stay up all night; work or gamble until deep into the night; burn the midnight oil
熬油 [- yóu] ①(不睡浪费灯油) waste lamp oil by not sleeping at night ②(加热提炼油) extract oil by heating
熬月子 [- yuè zi] look after a lying-in woman

遨 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 动 [书] (游玩) stroll; saunter
遨游 [- yóu] roam; travel; ramble: ～ 太空 *roam in the heavens; travel in space*
遨游四海 [- - sì hǎi] roam about the various parts of the world

骜 [ㄠˊ] [áo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 游 *Ao You*
另见 ào。

嗷 [ㄠˊ] [áo] (构词成分)见下。

嗷嗷 [- áo] 象(表示动物或人的叫声):痛[吓]得～叫 *scream with pain* [*fright*];雁群～地飞过。*Flocks of honking geese flew past*.

嗷嗷待哺 [- - dài bǔ] cry piteously for food; be starving; clamoring for food; crying with hunger; the cry of starving people; waiting to be fed with cries of hunger; waiting with open mouth to be fed

嚣 [ㄠˊ] [áo][书] 同"隞"[áo]
另见 xiāo。

翱(翱) [ㄠˊ] [áo]动[书](展翅飞) take wings; soar

翱翔 [- xiáng] ①(在空中回旋地飞) soar; hover:海鸥在惊涛骇浪上～。*Seagulls hover over the surging waves*. 老鹰无需振翼就能～。*The eagle can soar without flapping their wings*. ②〈航空〉soaring:～飞行 *soaring flight* ◇～机 soaring glider; sailplane; soaring plane [aircraft];～鹰 hover hawk;～运动 soaring;～者 hoverer

廒(敖) [ㄠˊ] [áo]名[书](储藏粮食的仓库) granary; barn

鏖 [ㄠˊ] [áo]动[书](激烈地战斗) engage in fierce battle

鏖兵 [- bīng][书](激烈的或大规模的战斗) bloody battle

鏖战 [- zhàn][书](激战;苦战) fight hard; engage in fierce battle

隞 [ㄠˊ] [áo]名(商朝的都城,在今河南。也作"敖"或"嚣") Ao (the capital of the Shang Dynasty)

ǎo ㄠˇ

芙 [ㄠˇ] [ǎo]名〈植〉(苦芙,钩芙) ovalleaf treebine

拗(拗) [ㄠˇ] [ǎo]动[方](用手折断) bend so as to break:把甘蔗～断 *break a piece of sugarcane in two*
另见 ào; niù。

拗断区 [- duàn qū]〈地〉down-warping faulted region [zone]

拗弓颈 [- gōng jǐng]〈医〉stiff neck

拗陷 [- xiàn]〈地〉downwarp; sag; depression ◇～盆地 down-warped basin;～区 down-warping region [zone]

拗褶区 [- zhě qū] down-warping folded region [zone]

夭 [ㄠˇ] [ǎo]名[书]①(初生的草木) young plant ②(刚出生的禽或兽) young
另见 yāo。

祆(襖) [ㄠˇ] [ǎo]名(有里子的上衣) a short Chinese-style coat or jacket:棉～ *a cotton-padded jacket*;皮～ *a fur coat*; *fur garment*

媪 [ㄠˇ] [ǎo]名[书](年老的妇女) old woman

ào ㄠˋ

鳌 [ㄠˋ] [ào]名(烙饼的器具,平面圆形,中心稍凸) a flat iron plate for making cakes

鳌子 [- zi](烙饼的器具) griddle

骜 [ㄠˋ] [ào][书] I名(骏马) a steed; an uncontrollable wild horse; a good horse II 同"傲"[ào]
另见 áo。

骜放不羁 [- fàng bù jī] be reckless and unrestrained

堺 [ㄠˋ] [ào]名(靠近水边的地方) bay land; bay strip

坳(坳、垭) [ㄠˋ] [ào]名(山间平地) a depression in a mountain range; col:山～ *col*;珠峰北～ *the North Col of Mount Qomolangma*

坳口 [- kǒu] gap

翼 [ㄠˋ] [ào][书] I形(矫健) strong; vigorous II 同"傲"[ào]

拗(拗) [ㄠˋ] [ào]动①(发音不顺口) hard to read ②(不顺从;违逆) perverse; disobey
另见 ǎo; niù。

拗强 [- jiàng] obstinate and pig-headed; recalcitrant:这个商人在谈判中～固执。*The trader was obstinate in the negotiation*.

拗口 [- kǒu] hard to pronounce; awkward-sounding; twist the tongue:～的词 *mouthful* ◇～令 tongue twister(急口令,绕口令)

拗体诗 [- tǐ shī] poems that do not conform to the rule of conventional versification(不依常格而加以变换的律诗、绝诗)

岙(峯) [ㄠˋ] [ào]名(浙江、福建等沿海一带称山间平地,多用于地名) a piece of flat land in a mountain range:薛～ *Xue'ao*

傲 [ㄠˋ] [ào]I形(骄傲;轻慢) proud; arrogant; haughty:倨～ *overbearing*; *arrogant*; *haughty*;孤～ *proud and aloof* II 动(高傲地对待) refuse to yield to; brave; defy:红梅～雪凌霜开。*Braving snow and frost, the plum trees blossomed defiantly*.

傲岸 [- àn][书] proud; haughty:～的青松 *a proud and towering pine*

傲岸不群 [- - bù qún] be proud and aloof

傲骨 [- gǔ] lofty and unyielding character; self-esteem

傲骨嶙峋 [- - lín xún] of a proud and lonely nature; with a lofty and an unyielding character

傲慢 [- màn] arrogant; haughty; overbearing:态度～ *adopt an arrogant attitude*; *put on airs*;他对我们很～。*He is haughty to us*.我不能容忍他的～。*I cannot brook his arrogance*.他是个～的人。*He is an arrogant man*. ◇～性 bigness

傲慢冷漠 [- - lěng mò] haughty and indifferent [unconcerned]

傲慢无礼 [- - wú lǐ] be insolent and rude; disrespectful

傲慢自大 [- - zì dà] be arrogant and disdainful

傲睨 [- nì][书] look down upon:～自若 *look about haughtily and imperturbably*

傲睨一世 [- - yí shì] insolent

傲气 [- qì] air of arrogance; haughtiness:助长某人的～ *feed sb.'s arrogance*

傲气凌人 [- - líng rén] humiliate others with one's haughty temper [airs]

傲气十足 [- - shí zú] be full of arrogance; extremely haughty

傲然 [- rán] loftily; proudly; unyieldingly; lofty; proud:～挺立的山峰 *a mountain peak towering proudly into the skies*

傲然挺立 [- - tǐng lì] stand proudly; erect

傲然屹立 [- - yì lì] (of a building) stand towering proudly above the rest; (of a person) be a tower of strength and be justly proud of it; rise majestically; stand fast [firm]

傲上恤下 [- shàng xù xià] be haughty to the proud but kind to the humble; (He) swaggers in front of (his) superiors but is kind to (his) inferiors.

傲世 [- shì] look down upon the world [people]

傲视 [- -] turn up one's nose at; show disdain for; regard superciliously; despise; look down upon

傲霜之枝 [- shuāng zhī zhī] branches [flowers] that have withstood the frost

傲贤慢士 [- xián màn shì] treat talented men arrogantly; refuse to employ talented men

傲性 [- xìng] proud temperament

奥 [ㄠˋ] [ào]I形(含义深,不容易理解) profound; abstruse; difficult to understand:深～ *profound*; *abstruse* II 名①(古时指房屋的西南角,也泛指房屋的深处) southwest or secret corner of house ②(姓氏) a surname:～广 *Ao Guang* ③〈物〉(奥斯特的简称) oersted(磁场强度的电磁系单位)

奥本海默-菲利浦斯过程 [- běn hǎi mò fēi lì pǔ sī guò chéng]〈物〉Oppenheimer-Phillips process

奥博 [- bó][书] ①(含义深广) profound ②(知识丰富) learned; erudite

奥伯斯矛盾 [- - sī máo dùn]〈天〉Olbers paradox

奥长花岗岩 [- cháng huā gāng yán] thordhjemite

奥长环斑花岗岩 [- - huán bān huā gāng yán] wiborgite

奥长石 [- - shí] oligoclase

奥得河 [- dé hé] the Oder River(欧洲中部河流)

奥狄氏括约肌 [- dí shì kuò yuē jī] Oddi's sphincter

奥地利 [- dì lì] Austria(国名,位于欧洲中部) ◇～人 Austrian;～斜纹伞绸 austria;～造山运动〈地质〉Austrian orogeny

奥多风 [- duō fēng] otophone(助听器)

奥尔德-温特理论 [- ěr dé wēn tè lǐ lùn]〈物〉Alder-Winter theory

奥尔里契空间 [- - lǐ qì kōng jiān]〈数〉Orlicz space

奥尔塞艾利斯回旋器 [- - sài ài lì sī huí xuán qì] Orsay Alice cyclotron

奥尔塞同步加速器 [- - - tóng bù jiā sù qì] Orsay synchrotron

奥非奥岩 [- fēi ào yán] ophiolite

奥菊素 [- jú sù] austricia; austricin

奥腊贝特 [- là bèi tè] orabet(甲磺丁脲,甲糖宁,抗糖尿病药)

奥列巴文类化合物 [- liè bā wén lèi huà hé wù]〈军〉analogs of oripavine

奥林匹克 [- lín pǐ kè] Olympics:数学～ *maths Olympics*;物理～ *physics Olympics*;化学～ *chemistry Olympics* ◇～杯 Olympic Cup;～比赛项目委员会 Commission for the Olympic Program;～标志 Olympic Symbol;～村(奥运村) Olympic Village;～代表大会 Olympic Congress;～格言 Olympic Motto(更快、更高、更强[拉丁文] Citius-Altius-Fortius;[英文] Swifter, Higher, Stronger);～会歌 Olympic Anthem;～火炬 Olympic Torch;～吉祥物 Olympic Mascots;～奖 Olympic Awards

奥林匹克精神 [- - - jīng shén] the Olympic ideals; the Olympic spirit

奥林匹斯山 [- - - sī shān] Olympus(希腊东北部)

奥羚 [- líng] oribi

奥秘 [- mì] profound mystery; secret:揭示大自然的～ *reveal* [*lay bare*] *the secrets* [*mysteries*] *of nature*;探究生命的～ *probe the mystery of life*;这个～始终未得到解释。*The mystery was never solved*.

奥秘莫测 [- - mò cè] be veiled in mystery:把某事搞得～ *make a mystery of sth*.这个国家的起源似乎～。*The origin of this nation is wrapped in profound mystery*.

奥妙 [- miào] profound; secret; subtle; what's behind it:神奇～ *mysterious and profound*;不难明白其中的～。*It's not difficult to see what's behind it*.其中并无～。*There is nothing secret about it*.其中定有～。*There must be more to it than meets the eye*.

奥妙无穷 [- - wú qióng] extremely subtle; inexhaustibly profound

奥妙之至 [- - zhī zhì] marvelous to the utmost degree; most marvelous:这本书我觉得～。*It seems to me a most marvelous book*.

奥姆真理教 [- mǔ zhēn lǐ jiāo] Japanese Aum Doomsday Cult

奥氏体 [- shì tǐ]〈冶〉austenite ◇～变态体 osmondite;～不锈钢 Durimet;～不完全等温退火 progressive austempering;～等温淬火 austemper;～锻造 ausforging;～范围 austenitic range;～钢 austenic steel;～铬镍合金钢 krupp austenite steel;～过冷区加工法 marworking;～合金钢 austenitic alloy steel;～化〈冶〉austenitize; austenize;～回火 austempering;～晶粒 austenite crystal;～晶粒度 austenitic grain size;～晶体 austenite matrix;～锰钢 austenitic manganese steel;～生铁 austenitic cast iron;～形变 ausform;～形变处理 ausform;～形变淬火 ausform hardening;～形变热处理 austenite stressing;～形变退火 ausform annealing;～轧制 ausrolling;～铸铁〈冶〉austenitic cast iron

奥氏效应 [- - xiào yìng]〈电〉Ovshinsky effect ◇～电子学 ovonics

奥斯卡金像奖 [- sī kǎ jīn xiàng jiǎng] Oscar Golden Statuettes; Oscar Award; Oscar; Oscar Academy Awards

奥斯曼帝国 [- - màn dì guó] the Ottoman Empire (1290—1922)

奥斯特 [- - tè]〈物〉oersted(= Oe)(磁场强度单位 = 79.583 安-米)

奥斯特瓦尔德 [- - - wǎ ěr dé] Ostwald(Wilhelm, 1853—1932,德国化学家) ◇～成熟〈化〉Ostwald ripening;～方法〈化工〉Ostwald process;～粘度计 Ostwald viscometer;～图 Oswald diagram;～吸附等温线〈热〉Ostwald's adsorption isotherm;～稀释定律 Ostwald dilution law;～指示剂理论 Ostwald's theory of indicator

奥索卡因 [- suǒ kǎ yīn]〈药〉Orthocaine

奥陶纪 [- táo jì]〈地〉the Ordovician(period)

奥托克罗姆 [- tuō kè luó mǔ] autochrome(微粒彩屏干版) ◇～微粒彩屏干版 autochrome plate

奥托循环 [- - xún huán] Otto cycle(四冲程循环)

奥委会 [- wěi huì](奥林匹克委员会) Olympic Committee

奥匈帝国 [- xiōng dì guó] Austro-Hungary (1867—1918) ◇～人 Austro-Hungarian

奥义 [- yì] profound meaning

奥运场 [- yùn chǎng](奥林匹克运动场) Olympic stadium

奥运村 [- - cūn] Olympic village

奥运会 [- - huì](奥林匹克运动会) the Olympic Games; Olympiad ◇～杯 the Olympic Cup(赠

给对奥运会有贡献的国家）
奥运火炬护跑手 [- - huǒ jù hù pǎo shǒu] escort runner
奥运人家 [- - rén jiā] Olympic homestays
奥运圣火采集仪式 [- - shèng huǒ cǎi jí yí shì] Olympic flame lighting ceremony
奥运特许商品 [- - tè xǔ shāng pǐn] Olympic merchandise; franchised goods for Olympic Game
奥运专用车道 [- - zhuān yòng chē dào] Olympic driveway, special driveway for Beijing Olympic vehicles
奥旨明显 [- zhǐ míng xiǎn] The main purpose is apparent.
奥旨难明 [- - nán míng] The hidden meaning is hardly understandable.
奥兹玛计划 [- zī mǎ jì huà] Project Ozma（美国接受假想星际人发出的无线电讯号的科学尝试）

傲 [ㄠˋ]
[ào][书] 同"傲" [ào]

懊 [ㄠˋ]
[ào] Ⅰ形（烦恼）annoyed; vexed; regretful; remorseful Ⅱ动（悔恨）repent; regret
懊悔 [- huǐ] feel remorse; regret; be regretful; repent (of): 可以想像他是多么～。*One can imagine how regretful he was.* 他没有什么要～的。*He has nothing to repent of.* 我～不该错怪了她。*I regretted having blamed her unjustly.* 行为不检点的人，日后往往～。*A person who does a regrettable action is often regretful afterwards.*
懊悔莫及 [- - mò jí] be too late to repent
懊恼 [- nǎo] annoyed; upset; vexed; feel remorseful and angry; much to one's chagrin: 不要为小事～。*Don't be upset by trifles.* 他因失败而～。*He was vexed at his failure.*
懊丧 [- sàng] dejected; depressed; despondent: 她因错过聚会而面露～之色。*Her face showed her dejection at missing the party.*

澳 [ㄠˋ]
[ào]名 ①（海边弯曲可以停船的地方，多用于地名）an inlet of the sea; bay (often used in place names): 三都～ *Sandu Bay* ②（指澳门）short for Aomen
澳大利亚 [- dà lì yà] Australia ◇～桉树 white ash; ～重挽马 pinzgau; ～动物区 Australian faunal region; ～缎木 satinay; ～纪念日 Australia Day; ～人 Australian; ～山脉 Australian Alps; ～深红木 coralbush; ～英文水平考试 Australian Short Selection Test; ～英语 Australian English
澳茴香草 [- huí xiāng cǎo] anise plant
澳抗 [- kàng]〈微〉（澳大利亚抗原，乙型肝炎抗原）Au antigen; hepatitis-associated antigen (HAA)
澳联社 [- lián shè] Australian Associated Press
澳元 [- yuán] Dollar A; $ Australia
澳鲈 [- lú] Australian salmon
澳门 [- mén] Aomen; Macao ◇～人 Macanese; ～特别行政区 Macao Special Administrative Region
澳门大三巴牌坊 [- - dà sān bā pái fāng] Ruins of St. Paul
澳式足球 [- shì zú qiú] Australian Rules football
澳新美 [- xīn měi] ANZUS (Australia, New Zealand and the United States)（澳大利亚、新西兰、美国）◇～理事会 the ANZUS Council; ～安全条约 the ANZUS Mutual Security Act
澳鼬鳚 [- yòu wèi] rockling
澳洲 [- zhōu] ①（指澳大利亚）Australia ②（指大洋洲）Oceania; Oceanica ◇～艾麻树 Australian nettle tree; ～桉树 yellow gum; stringybark; ～贝壳杉 kauri pine; ～长尾小鹦鹉 budgerigar; budgereegan; budgerygah; ～臭椿 white bean; ～刺芹 Australian sea holly; ～毒茄碱 duboisine; ～鸽 wonga-wonga; wonga; ～鲑 nesfish; ～鹤 brolga; ～胶 Australia [wattle] gum; ～莨菪碱 tiglokine; ～漆树 yellow cedar; ～丝柏松 oyster bay pine; ～酸果 Australian cranberry; ～檀香 Eucarya spicata; ～铁线莲 supplejack; ～土著小屋 wurley; ～无瓣蔷薇 Australian piripiri; ～相思树 raspberry jam wood; ～橡胶 Cooliban; ～野犬 dingo; ～柚木 Australian teak

浇 [ㄠˋ]
[ào]名（姓氏）a surname: ～鳌 *Ao Yu*
另见 jiāo。

隩 [ㄠˋ]
[ào]名 [书]（房屋西南角或房屋深处）southwest or secret corner of the house
另见 yù。

B b

bā ㄅㄚ

芭 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名〈植〉①（一种香草）a fragrant plant; rush: 奇～ *a rare rush* ②［书］（花）flower

芭蕉 [- jiāo]〈植〉plantain; Chinese banana; banana ◇ ～布 cloth woven from plantain fiber; ～根〈中药〉Chinese banana root; ～科 Musaceae; ～目 Musales; Scitamineae; ～属 Banana; Musa

芭蕉扇 [- - shàn] palm-leaf fan

芭蕾舞 [- lěi wǔ] ballet ◇ ～设计 choreography; ～演员 ballet dancer; (女) ballerina; ～短裙 tutu; ～迷 balletomane; ～团 ballet ensemble

朳 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名［书］(无齿的耙子) a rake without teeth

豝(犮) [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名［书］(母猪) sow; female hog [pig]

夳 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] (构词成分)见"奋夳屯" [hǎ bā tún]

捌 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] Ⅰ 数 ("八"的大写) eight (used for the numeral 八 in cheques, accounts, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations) Ⅱ 名［书］(一种无齿耙的农具) none-toothed rake (a kind of farm tools)

扒 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 动 ①(刨; 挖; 拆) dig up; pull down; rake: ～树根 *dig up the root of a tree*; ～旧房 *pull down an old house*; ～土 *rake earth*; 把埋在雪里的木板～出来 *dig out the planks buried under the snow* ②(抓着可依附的东西; 攀援) hold on to; cling to: ～窗台 *hold on to the windowsill* ③(拨动) push aside: ～开草丛 *push aside a thick growth of grass* ④(脱掉; 剥) strip off; take off: ～狗皮 *skin a dog*; 他把鞋袜一～, 光着脚趟水。*Taking off his shoes and socks, he waded across barefoot.*
另见 pá。

扒碴机 [- chá jī] ballast scarifier

扒钉 [- dīng] cramp; dog; clasp nail; anti-checking iron

扒砑石 [- gān shí] slush

扒锯子 [- jù zi] cramp; crampiron

扒矿 [- kuàng] scraping; slush ◇ ～工 slusherman; ～巷道 scram

扒矿机 [- - jī] slusher ◇ ～司机 scraperman; slusherman

扒拉 [- la] push lightly: 把压在苗上的土～开 *flick the earth off the seedlings*; 把钟摆～一下 *give the pendulum a light push*; ～算盘子儿 *move the beads of an abacus up and down*; *click away at an abacus*
另见 pá la。

扒囊机 [- náng jī] debagger

扒皮打枝机 [- pí dǎ zhī jī] delimbing machine

扒网 [- wǎng] crab dredge

扒一字腿 [- yí zì tuǐ] do the splits

扒圆 [- yuán] rounding

扒渣 [- zhā] drossing; slagging-off ◇ ～钩 damping bar; ～平巷 slusher drift

扒装 [- zhuāng] hoeing

叭 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 同"吧" [bā]

叭儿狗 [-r gǒu] lapdog; pekingese

吧 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] Ⅰ 象 (破裂声; 劈啪声) crackling: ～的一声, 弦断了。*The string broke with a snap.* ～～两声枪响。*Crack! Crack! Two shots rang out.* Ⅱ 动［方］(抽烟) draw on [pull at] one's pipe; smoke: ～了一口烟 *have a smoke* Ⅲ 名 ("酒吧"的简称) bar: ～娘[女] *bar girl*
另见 ba。

吧嗒 [- dā] 象 click: ～一声, 门关上了。*The door clicked shut.*

吧嗒 [- da] ①(嘴唇开合作声) smack one's lips (in surprise, alarm, etc.): 他～两下嘴, 一声也不言语。*He smacked his lips but did not utter a word.* ②［方］(抽旱烟) pull at (a pipe, etc.)

吧唧 [- jī] 象 squelch: 光着脚～～地走 *squelch barefoot*

吧唧 [- jī] smack one's lips

吧台 [- tái] bar counter

峇 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] (构词成分)见下。

峇厘 [- lí] Bali (印度尼西亚岛名, 现作巴厘)

岜 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 (石山) stone mountain

笆 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 (用竹片或树条编成的器物) basketry: 竹篾～ *thin bamboo splint basket*

笆斗 [- dǒu] round-bottomed basket; a willow basket for holding grains [rice]

笆篓 [- lǒu] basket

仈 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Ba Qiang*

八 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 数 (七加一后所得) eight【注意】"八"字在去声(第四声)前念阳平(第二声), 如"八次"读作 [bácì], "八岁"读作 [básuì]。为简便起见, 条目中的第一个"八"字, 都注阴平(第一声)。

八百罗汉 [- bǎi luó hàn] the eight hundred Buddhist saints

八拜之交 [- bài zhī jiāo] (become) sworn brothers [sisters]; sworn brotherhood; the relationship between sworn brothers [sisters]

八半面体 [- bàn miàn tǐ] ogdohedron

八半面像 [- - - xiàng] ogdohedry; ogdomorphy

八胞胎 [- bāo tāi] octuplet

八宝 [- bǎo] eight treasures (choice ingredients of certain special dishes) ◇ ～菜 eight-treasure pickles; assorted soy-sauce pickles; ～饭 eight-treasure rice pudding (steamed glutinous rice with bean paste, lotus seeds, preserved fruit, etc.); ～鸡 steamed chicken stuffed with eight delicacies; ～鸭 duck dish with various nuts and seeds

八倍 [- bèi] octuple; eightfold; eight times ◇ ～体〈生〉octoploid

八倍频放大器 [- - pín fàng dà qì] octamonic amplifier

八边形 [- biān xíng] octagon

八产妇 [- chǎn fù] octipara

八成 [- chéng] ①(十分之八) eighty per cent: ～新 *eighty per cent new*; *practically new*; 事情有～啦。*We stand a fair chance of success.* ②(大概; 看样子) most probably; most likely: ～她病了。*Most probably she is ill.*

八齿 [- chǐ] octadentate ◇ ～鼠 octodont; degu

八重 [- chóng] eightfold ◇ ～唱 ocetet(te); ～二倍体 octodiploid; ～二倍性 octodiploidy; ～法 eight-fold way; ～线 octet; ～印刷机 octuple press; ～奏 octette

八重态 [- - tài] octuplet; 〈生〉octet; octette ◇ ～模型 octet model; ～学说 octet theory

八磁迹立体声盒式磁带 [- cí jī lì tǐ shēng hé shì cí dài] stereo-eight-cassette

八雌蕊目 [- cí ruǐ mù] Octogynia

八次方 [- cì fāng] eight power

八大山人 [- dà shān rén] pseudonym of Zhu Da (朱耷), a famous painter of the Ming Dynasty

八带鱼 [- dài yú] octopus

八单位码 [- dān wèi mǎ] eight level code

八点记录仪 [- diǎn jì lù yí] eight-point recorder

八点球腹蛛 [- - qiú fù zhū] theridium octomaculaturn

八点西文活字 [- - xī wén huó zì] brevier

八点钟 [- - zhōng] eight; eight o'clock

八电平编码 [- diàn píng biān mǎ] eight-level code

八电子层 [- - zǐ céng] eight-lamina; octet shell

八叠球菌 [- dié qiú jūn] sarcine ◇ ～属 Sarcina

八斗之才 [- dǒu zhī cái] a man of great talent; a very talented or gifted person; full of gifts [literary talent]

八度 [- dù]〈音〉octave ◇ ～音栓 superoctave

八端网络 [- duān wǎng luò] octopole

八-二进制编码 [- èr jìn zhì biān mǎ] octal coded binary code

八-二进制变换器 [- - - - biàn huàn qì] octal-to-binary converter

八法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉eight treating observances; eight therapeutic methods

八方 [- fāng] the eight points of the compass; all directions: 四面～ *all directions*; *all quarters*; *all around*; *far and near*; ～求援 *ask for help from all parts*; 一方有难, ～支援。*When trouble occurs at one spot, help comes from all quarters.*

八方呼应 [- - hū yìng] seek responses far and near; echo from all quarters; respond from all sides

八方受困 [- - shòu kùn] be hard pressed from all sides; in a difficult position; in trouble

八放珊瑚 [- fàng shān hú] alcyon ◇ ～虫 alcyonoid

八分混种 [- fēn hùn zhǒng] octoroon

八分面体 [- - miàn tǐ] octohedron

八分面像 [- - - xiàng] octomorphy

八分体 [- - tǐ] octant ◇ ～分裂 octant division

八分仪 [- - yí] octant ◇ ～误差〈航海〉octantal; octantal error; octantal in form

八分音符 [- - yīn fú]〈音〉quaver; eighth note

八分圆 [- - yuán] octant

八分之一 [- - zhī yī] eighth

八风 [- fēng]〈穴位〉Bafeng

八缸发动机 [- gāng fā dòng jī] eight cylinder engine

八纲 [- -]〈中医〉the eight principal syndromes: Yin and Yang (阴阳); exterior and interior (表里); cold and heat (寒热); hypofunction and hyperfunction (虚实) ◇ ～辨证 analysis and differentiation of pathological conditions in accordance with the eight principal syndromes; differentiation of eight principles

八哥(儿) [- ge]〈动〉Crested myna; Acridotheres cristatellus; myna; mynah

八个一组 [- gè yì zǔ] octette; octad

八公山上, 草木皆兵 [- gōng shān shang cǎo mù jiē bīng] see every bush and tree on Mount Bagong as an enemy soldier; in a state of imaginary fear

八股(文) [- gǔ] ①(明清科举制的一种考试文体, 亦称"时文"、"制义"或"制艺") eight-part essay (a literary composition prescribed for the imperial civil service examinations, known for its rigidity of form and poverty of ideas) ②(空洞死板的文章) stereotyped writing

八股缝纫线 [- - féng rèn xiàn] moravian

八卦 [- guà] (我国古代的一套有象征意义的符号, 后用于占卜) the Eight Diagrams (eight combinations of three whole or broken lines formerly used in divination)

八国联军 [- guó lián jūn] the Eight-Power Allied

Forces, aggressive troops sent by Britain, the United States, Germany, France, tsarist Russia, Japan, Italy and Austria in 1900, to suppress the anti-imperialist Yihetuan Movement of the Chinese people
八行(体)诗 [- háng shī] octave
八行书 [- - shū] letter of recommendation for post; formal and brief letter of eight lines
八行周期律 [- - zhōu qī lǜ] law of octaves
八合 [- hé] octadentate
八会穴 [- huì xué] 〈穴位〉 the Eight Strategic Nerve Points; eight influential points
八迹磁带 [- jī cí dài] eight-track tape
八极 [- jí] octupole; octopole ◇ ～ 辐射 octopole radiation; ～ 管 octode; ～ 混频管 octupole mixer tube; ～ 体系 octopolar system
八级风 [- - fēng] 〈气〉 force 8 wind; fresh gale
八级工 [- - gōng] eighth-grade worker; top-grade worker
八级工资制 [- - - zī zhì] eight-grade wage scale; eight-grade wage system
八甲基 [- jiǎ jī] prestox
八甲磷 [- - lín] schradane; Systam
八价 [- jià] octavalence; octavalency ◇ ～ 元素 octad
八桨小艇 [- jiǎng xiǎo tǐng] eight-oar (boat)
八脚管座 [- jiǎo guǎn zuò] octal base
八角 [- -] ① 〈植〉(茴香) anise; star anise; verum ②(茴香子[实]) aniseed (用作调料) ③(八角形的) octagonal: ～ 帽 *octagonal cap*; ～ 亭 *octagonal pavilion* ◇ ～ 窗 bay-window; ～ 定则 octet rule; ～ 钢锭 octagon ingot; ～ 茴香 fructus anisi stellati; illicium verum; ～ 茴香油 star anise oil; ～ 金盘常春藤 fatshedera; ～ 穹顶 octagonal dome; ～ 属 Illicium; ～ 体 〈生〉 octet; octette; ～ 条钢 octagonal bar steel; ～ 线圈 octagonal coil; ～ 型钢 octagon bar; ～ 形 octagon; octangle; octagonal; ～ 鱼 pogge
八角枫 [- - fēng] 〈植〉 alangium; radix alangium platanifolium ◇ ～ 碱 alangine; ～ 京 alamarckine; ～ 科 Alangiaceae; ～ 灵 ankoline; ～ 马京 alangimarckine; ～ 宁 alanginine; ～ 属 Alangium; ～ 酰胺 alangamide; ～ 辛 alangicine
八角鼓 [- - gǔ] ①(满族的八角形小鼓) a small octagonal drum ②(一种民间说唱艺术) a genre of folk entertainment consisting of talking and singing
八角莲 [- - lián] Dysosma versipellis
八进法 [- jìn fǎ] octonary scale
八进位数字 [- - wèi shù zì] octal digit
八进制 [- - zhì] octonary [octal] number system ◇ ～ 乘法 octal multiplication; ～ 记数法 octal notation; ～ 加法 octal addition; ～ 数 octal numeral; octal number; octal digit; ～ 数位 octal digit; ～ 调试程序 octal debugger; ～ 信号发送 octonary signaling; ～ 序列 octal sequence
八九不离十 [- jiǔ bù lí shí] [口] pretty close; very near; about right; in a probability; not far out: 猜个 ～ *make a very close guess*
八聚淀粉糖 [- jù diàn fěn táng] octamylose
八聚物 [- - wù] octamer
八开 [- kāi] 〈刷〉 octavo; 8vo ◇ ～ 本 octavo; medium octavo; royal octavo
八孔插口 [- kǒng chā kǒu] octal socket
八里麻 [- lǐ má] Rhododendron molle
八缪穴 [- liáo xué] 〈穴位〉 Baliao acupoint
八路 [- lù] ①(同八路军) the Eighth Route Army ②〈信〉 octuple ◇ ～ 通讯 octuplex telegraphy
八路军 [- - jūn] the Eighth Route Army (led by the Chinese Communist Party during the War of Resistance Against Japan)
八氯化茚 [- lǜ huà yìn] chlordane
八脉交会穴 [- mài jiāo huì xué] 〈穴位〉 the eight confluent acupoints connecting the eight extra channels
八枚花缎 [- méi huā duàn] reversible damask
八面(的) [- miàn] octahedral ◇ ～ 沸石 faujasite; ～ 硅钙铝石 hibschite; ～ 晶体 octahedral crystal; ～ 硼砂 mohavite; tincalconite; ～ 石 octahedrite
八面锋 [- - fēng] ① [贬] (指说话措辞圆滑) slick and sly as if justified in every way ② [书] (锋利无比) very sharp
八面光 [- - guāng] (of character) manage to please everybody
八面见光 [- - jiàn guāng] be smooth and slick (in establishing social relations); very smooth and worldly-wise
八面玲珑 [- - líng lóng] (原指窗户轩敞，后借以形容人手腕圆滑，处事接物面面俱到) be all things to all men; be a perfect mixer in any company; be smooth and slick (in establishing social relations); capable of dealing with all men; clever in dealing with people; (of speech) cover all sides beautifully; manage to please everybody; of a smooth article; sail with every (shift of) wind: 他这个人，见风使舵，～，说了不少使大家高兴的话。*A weathercock and an artful person, he spoke a lot of beautiful words to please people.*
八面体 [- - tǐ] octahedron; octahedrite; octahedral ◇ ～ 剪应力塑性条件 octahedral shearing-stress plasticity conditions; ～ 结构 octahedral structure; ～ 配位 octahedral coordination; ～ 群 octahedral group; ～ 双晶 macle; ～ 铁陨石 octahedrite; ～ 性 ogdohedry; ～ 应变 octahedral strain; ～ 应力 octahedral stress; ～ (式)陨铁 metabolite
八面威风 [- - wēi fēng] an awe-inspiring reputation extending in every direction; make [present] a magnificent appearance
八面周全 [- - zhōu quán] satisfactory to every detail; please all the parties
八木火花隙 [- mù huǒ huā xì] Yagi spark gap
八木天线 [- - tiān xiàn] Yagi antenna
八木线 [- - xiàn] Yagi line
八目鳗属 [- - mán shǔ] Lampetra
八目鳗鱼丁 [- - - yú dīng] eptatretin (心脏跳动剂)
八目石蛏 [- - shí zhì] erpobdella octoculata
八拍子 [- pāi zi] 〈音〉 eight beat
八旗 [- qí] the "Eight Banners" (military-administrative organizations of the Man nationality in the Qing Dynasty)
八腔磁控管 [- qiāng cí kòng guǎn] eight-segment magnetron
八强 [- qiáng] 〈体〉 the final eight: 进入 ～ *make to the final eight*
八区律 [- qū lǜ] octant rule
八人赛艇 [- rén sài tǐng] 〈体〉 octuple scull shell
八荣八耻 [- róng bā chǐ] Eight Honors and Eight Disgraces (坚持以热爱祖国为荣、以危害祖国为耻，以服务人民为荣、以背离人民为耻，以崇尚科学为荣、以愚昧无知为耻，以辛勤劳动为荣、以好逸恶劳为耻，以团结互助为荣、以损人利己为耻，以诚实守信为荣、以见利忘义为耻，以遵纪守法为荣、以违法乱纪为耻，以艰苦奋斗为荣、以骄奢淫逸为耻。Love, do not harm the motherland. Serve, don't disserve the people. Uphold science; don't be ignorant and unenlightened. Work hard; don't be lazy and hate work. Be united and help each other; don't gain benefits at the expense of others. Be honest and trustworthy, not profit-mongering at the expense of your values. Be disciplined and law-abiding instead of chaotic and lawless. Know plain living and hard struggle, do not wallow in luxuries and pleasures.)
八十列 [- shí liè] eighty-column ◇ ～ 穿孔机 eighty-column puncher; ～ 卡片 eighty-column card
八十岁学吹打 [- - suì xué chuī dǎ] learn to pipe and drum at the age of eighty; never too old to learn; an old dog learning new tricks
八十一难经 [- - yī nán jīng] 〈中医〉 a classic on medical problems
八速传输 [- sù chuán shū] eight-speed transmission
八肽 [- tài] octapeptide
八腕类软体动物 [- wàn lèi ruǎn tǐ dòng wù] octopod
"八王之乱" [- wáng zhī luàn] The Upheaval of the Eight Princes — during the Western Jin Dynasty (265—317 A. D.) when eight feudal lords rose and fought each other
八位 [- wèi] eight-digit; eight-bit ◇ ～ 二进数 eight-digit binary number; ～ 二进制数字 octet; ～ 加法器 eight-bit adder; ～ 数 eight-digit number; ～ 位组 octet; ～ 字节 octet
八位组数据 [- - zǔ shù jù] octet data
八仙 [- xiān] the Eight Immortals (in the legend)
八仙过海，各显神通 [- - guò hǎi gè xiǎn shén tōng] like the Eight Immortals crossing the sea, each one showing his [her] special prowess; Like the Eight Immortals soaring over the ocean, each of you should show your true worth.; try to outshine each other; vie with each other: 他们大搞技术革新，真是 ～。*They have made great efforts in technical innovation and every one of them has shown his own art and skill just like the Eight Immortals soaring over the ocean.*
八仙花(根) [- - huā] hydrangea; seven-barks ◇ ～ 苷 hydrangin; ～ 科 Hydrangeaceae
八仙桌 [- - zhuō] old-fashioned square table for eight people
八弦琴 [- xián qín] octachord
八项经济指标 [- xiàng jīng jì zhǐ biāo] eight targets for evaluating the success or failure of an enterprise (output, variety, quality, consumption, laborproductivity, costs, profit, amount of circulating fund)
八项注意 [- - zhù yì] eight points for attention
八小时工作制 [- xiǎo shí gōng zuò zhì] eight-hour day (working system)
八邪 [- xié] 〈穴位〉 Baxie (Extra 28); Eight Evils
八芯毛柱花 [- xīn máo zhù huā] hoop withe; hoop withy
八雄蕊植物 [- xióng ruǐ zhí wù] octandria
八言诗 [- yán shī] a poem of eight-character lines
八氧化三铀 [- yǎng huà sān yóu] uranouranic oxide
八叶形[饰] [- yè xíng] octofoil
八一建军节 [- yī jiàn jūn jié] Army Day (August 1, anniversary of the founding of the Chinese People's Liberation Army)
八一南昌起义 [- - nán chāng qǐ yì] the August 1 Nanchang Uprising (1927) which fired the first shot against the KMT reactionaries and marked the beginning of the Chinese Communist Party's independent leadership of the revolutionary war
八乙酸酯 [- yǐ suān zhǐ] octaacetate
八音 [- yīn] (中国古代对乐器的统称) eight categories of musical instrument in ancient orchestra (metal, stone, string, bamboo, gourd, clay, leather, wood)
八音步诗行 [- - bù shī háng] 〈文〉 octameter
八音度 [- - dù] 〈音〉 octave
八音盒 [- - hé] music box
八隅体 [- yú tǐ] 〈生〉 octet; octette
八元数 [-yuán shù] biquaternion
八元天线 [- - tiān xiàn] eight-element dipole array
八元杂环化合物 [- - zá huán huà hé wù] eight member ringheterocyclic compound
八月 [- yuè] ①(阳历) August ②(阴历) the eighth month of the lunar year; the eighth moon ◇ ～ 节 the Mid-Autumn Festival; ～ 流星群 August meteors; Perseids
八丈岛霉素 [- zhàng dǎo méi sù] hachimycin; trichomycin
八折 [- zhé] twenty per cent discount
八珍蛇羹 [- zhēn shé gēng] 〈食〉 snake potage with eight delicacies
八振子天线阵 [- zhèn zǐ tiān xiàn zhèn] four-over-four array
八柱式 [- zhù shì] octastyle ◇ ～ 建筑 octastyle; ～ 建筑物 octastylos
八字 [- zì] ①(汉字"八") character "八" ②(旧时用天干地支表示人出生的年、月、日、时，合起来是八个字，用以推算一个人的命运) Eight Characters (in four pairs, including the year, month, day and hour of a person's birth, each pair consisting of one Heavenly Stem and one Earthly Branch, formerly used in fortune-telling); horoscope: 问 ～ *consult horoscope* ③(八字形的) (shaped or turned) like the character 八 ◇ ～ 步 a measured gait with the toes pointing outwards; ～ 脚 splayfoot
八字存水弯 [- - cún shuǐ wān] P-trap
八字链 [- - liàn] jack chain
八字没(见)一撇儿 [- - méi yí piěr] Not even the first stroke of the character "八" is in sight — there's not the slightest sign of anything happening yet.; Nothing has been done so far.
八字(抗拉)试块 [- - shì kuài] dog-bone
八字贴(儿) [- - tiě] [口] a written marriage proposal on which are stated the hour, day, month and year of one's birth (旧俗订婚时先交换八字贴，又叫"庚贴")
八字宪法 [- - xiàn fǎ] the "Eight-Point Charter for Agriculture": soil improvement, use of fertilizer, irrigation, better seed strains, close planting, plant protection, better farm implements and field management
八字形 [- - xíng] splayed ◇ ～ 拱 splayed arch; ～ 竖框 splayed jambs; ～ 特性曲线 eight-shape characteristics

鲃 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 (一种淡水鱼) barbel

疤 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 ①(瘢痕或伤口愈后的痕迹) scar: 疮 ～ *scar*; *sore*; 伤 ～ *scar* ②(像疤的痕迹) a scar-like mark: 碗边上有个 ～ *a spot at the rim of a bowl*
疤痕 [- hén] scar; pit; sore; spot ◇ ～ 切除术 oulectomy; unectomy

靶 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 [书] (干肉) salted dried meat

粑 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] 名 [方] (饼类食物) cake: 糖 ～ *a cake of sugar*; 糌 ～ *a cake of fried flour blended with tea and butter*

巴 [ㄅㄚ] [bā] Ⅰ 动 ①(急切盼望) hope earnestly; wait anxiously for: 朝 ～ 夜望 *strain one's eyes in waiting day and night*; *look forward to night and day* ②(粘住; 紧贴) cling to; stick to: ～了锅 *crust sticks to pot*; 爬山虎 ～ 在墙上。*The ivy clings to the wall*. ③(爬) climb physically and socially: ～ 高望上 *have ambition to rise in society* ④ [方] (挨着) be close to; be next to: 前不 ～ 村, 后不 ～ 店 *a desolate place, not close to anything; with no village ahead and no inn behind — stranded in an uninhabited area* ⑤ [方] (张开) open; split; crack; break up: ～ 着眼瞧 *look with wide open eyes*; 桌子 ～ 缝了。*The table cracked*. Ⅱ 名 ①[书] (巴蛇, 古代传说中的大蛇) python ②(干燥粘结物) crust; crust like formation: 锅 ～ *rice crust sticking to pot*; 疮 ～ *scar on wound*; 泥 ～ *cake of mud* ③(部分生物器官) part of compounds denoting tip, end, tail: 下 ～ *chin*; 嘴 ～ *mouth*; 尾 ～ *tail* ④(周朝国名) Ba, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ⑤(指四川东部) ancient name of East Sichuan ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～金 *Ba Jin* ⑦{物}(压强单位) bar: 毫 ～ *millibar*; 微 ～ *microbar*

巴巴多斯 [- bā duō sī] Barbados (拉丁美洲的岛国) ◇ ～ 人 Barbadians; ～ 土 barbados earth

巴贝(西焦)虫病 [- bèi chóng bìng] babesiasis; babesiosis

巴贝纤维 [- - xiān wéi] babei fibre; babci

巴比[氏]合金 [- bǐ hé jīn] babitt (metal) (一种易熔化的轴承合金, 即巴比特合金) ◇ ～ 镶嵌工 babbitter

巴比伦 [- - lún] Babylon (古代"两河流域"最大城市)

巴比涅补偿器 [- - niè bǔ cháng qì] Babinet's compensator

巴比涅原理 [- - - yuán lǐ] Babinet's principle

巴比妥 [- - tuǒ] {药} barbitone; barbital; diethylmalonylurea ◇ ～ 酸 barbituric acid; malonyl urea; ～ 酸盐[酯] barfiturate; ～ 中毒 barbiturism

巴彬斯基反射 [- bīn sī jī fǎn shè] {心} Babinsky reflex

巴彬斯基氏症 [- - - - shì zhèng] {医} Babinski's sign

巴布什卡 [- bù shí kǎ] [俄] [俚] babushka (妇女头巾)

巴布什拖鞋 [- - - tuō xié] babouche

巴布亚企鹅 [- - yà qǐ é] gentoo

巴布亚新几内亚 [- - - xīn jǐ nèi yà] Papua New Guinea (南太平洋岛国) ◇ ～ 人 Papua New Guinean

巴不得 [- bu de] [口] (迫切盼望) be only too anxious (to do sth.); eagerly look forward to; earnestly wish: ～ 立即回到学校 *be only too anxious to get back to the school right away*; 我～这样。*I wish it were so*.

巴丹 [- dān] Padan; cartap

巴旦杏 [- dàn xìng] almond; prunus amygdalus

巴豆 [- dòu] {植} tiglium; croton; burging croton; croton seed ◇ ～ 滴 Krotiline; Crotilin; ～ 毒蛋白 crotonallin; ～ 毒素 crotin; ～ 基 Crotyl; 2-butenyl; ～ (丁烯)醛 crotonaldehyde; ～ 霜 {中药} defatted croton seed powder; ～ 素 crotonosine; ～ 酸 crotonic acid; ～ 酸酶 crotonase; ～ 酰 crotonoyl; ～ 酰胺 crotonamide; ～ 油 croton oil; ～ 中毒 crotonismus

巴恩铝铜合金 [- ēn lǚ tóng hé jīn] bahnaluminium

巴儿狗 [-r gǒu] ①(一种供玩赏的狗) pekingese; lapdog ②(谄媚者) sycophant; toady

巴尔默 [- ěr mò] Balmer (波数单位, 用"波数/厘米"表示) ◇ ～ 系 Balmer series; ～ 跃变 Balmer discontinuity

巴尔的摩 [- - dì mó] Baltimore (美国东岸大城和重要海港)

巴尔顿阶 [- - dùn jiē] Bartonian stage

巴尔干 [- - gàn] Balkan ◇ ～ 半岛 the Balkan Peninsula (在欧洲东南部, 介于黑海与亚德里亚海之间); ～ 国家 Balkan states; the Balkans; ～ 人 Balkanite; ～ 山脉 the Balkans

巴尔通氏体病 [- - tōng shì tǐ bìng] bartonellosis; bartonelliasis (*pl*. bartonelloses)

巴伐利亚 [- fá lì yà] Bavaria (德国南部一地区) ◇ ～ 人 Bavarian; ～ 乳脂 Bavarian cream; ～ 语 Bavarian

巴夫龙 [- fū lóng] Pavulon (神经肌肉阻滞剂)

巴甫洛夫 [- fǔ luò fū] Pavlov (Ivan Petrovich, 1849—1936, 俄国生理学家, 曾获 1940 年诺贝尔医学奖) ◇ ～ 条件作用 Pavlovian conditioning; ～ 学说 theory of Pavlov

巴高望上 [- gāo wàng shàng] have the ambition to rise in society; seek advancement [promotion]; want to rise in the world and become a person of importance

巴高枝儿 [- - zhīr] ① play up to people of power and influence ② marry above one's station

巴格达 [- gé dá] Bagdad; Baghdad (伊拉克首都)

巴公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 武 *Bagong Wu*

巴哈马 [- hā mǎ] Bahamas (拉丁美洲的岛国, 位于美国佛罗里达半岛东南) ◇ ～ 群岛 the Bahamas archipelago; ～ 人 Bahamian; ～ 岩 bahamite

巴赫-塔梅德理论 [- hè tǎ méi dé lǐ lùn] Bach-Tamade theory

巴黄杨定 [- huáng yáng dìng] baleabuxidine

巴黄杨星 [- - - xīng] baleabuxine

巴基斯坦 [- jī sī tǎn] Pakistan (国名, 位于南亚西北部) ◇ ～ 人 Pakistani; ～ 菌素 ramnacin

巴戟天 [- jǐ tiān] {中药} Morinda officinalis

巴加杀菌素 [- jiā shā jūn sù] bagecidin

巴结 [- jie] (奉承; 讨好) curry favour with; fawn on; flatter; make up to; try hard to please sb.: ～上司 *be obsequious to one's superiors*; ～到一笔钱 *manage to come by certain sum of money*; 奴才 ～ 主子。*Underlings fawn on their bosses*.

巴克编码 [- kè biān mǎ] Barker code

巴克豪森 [- - háo sēn] Barkhausen (Heinrich Georg, 1881—1956, 德国物理学家) ◇ ～-库尔兹电子振荡管 Barkhausen-Kurz electron oscillation tube; ～-库尔兹管 Barhausen-Kurz tube; B-K tube; ～-库尔兹振荡 Barkhausen-Kurz oscillation; B-K oscillation; ～ 效应 Barkhausen effect; ～ 振荡 Barkhausen oscillation; ～ 振荡器 Barkhausen oscillator

巴克林 [- - lín] backerin (酵母注射剂)

巴克施泰因干酪 [- - shī tài yīn gān lào] Backstein; Backsteiner

巴克夏猪 [- - xià zhū] Berkshire (swine)

巴克序列 [- - xù liè] {电} Barker sequence

巴枯宁主义 [- kū níng zhǔ yì] Bakuninism (十九世纪六十年代以俄国巴枯宁为代表的无政府主义)

巴苦拉榈 [- kǔ lā lǘ] walking-stick palm

巴拉(思) [- lā] {矿} (玫红尖晶石) balas ◇ ～ 红宝石 balas ruby

巴拉巴按蚊 [- - bā àn wén] anopheles balabacensis

巴拉弗洛 [- - fú luò] paraflow (一种抗凝剂)

巴拉圭 [- - guī] Paraguay (拉丁美州内陆国家, 位于南美洲中南部) ◇ ～ 人 Paraguayan; ～ 茶 Paraguay tea; mate; ～ 茶 yerba; ～ 茶碱 yerbine

巴拉坎 [- - kǎn] barracan (风雨大衣呢) ◇ ～ 厚呢 barrancan; berkan (波纹整理, 家具用)

巴拉斯特 [- - sī tè] balastre; balustre (金线织锦)

巴拉斯型金刚石 [- - - xíng jīn gāng shí] ballas type diamond (半刚玉, 工业用金刚石)

巴拉松 [- - sōng] parathion (对硫磷, 一种杀虫剂)

巴拉托 [- - tuō] baratol (硝酸钡-梯恩梯)

巴拉橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] para rubber

巴兰 [- lán] barlan (一种无机纤维石棉代用材料)

巴勒斯坦 [- lè sī tǎn] Palestine (国名, 位于亚洲西部, 地中海东岸, 亚非欧三洲交通要道, 战略地位重要) ◇ ～ 解放组织 the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO); ～ 人 Palestinian

巴厘 [- lí] [印尼] Bali (旧译"答厘") ◇ ～ 岛 Bali Island; ～ 海 Bali Sea; ～ 人 Orang Bali; Balinese; ～ 语 Balinese

巴黎 [- -] Paris (法国首都) ◇ ～ 公社 the Paris Commune (the world's first dictatorship of the proletariat, established by the French working class after smashing the old state machine, 1871); ～ 公约 Paris Convention; ～ 黑色薄花呢 parisienne; ～ 酵母 Parisian barn; ～ 联盟 Paris Union; ～ 细横棱绸 Paris cord

《巴黎航空公约》 [- - háng kōng gōng yuē] (1919) The Paris Aviation Covenant

巴黎绿 [- - lǜ] {化} Paris green ◇ ～ 防腐剂 Paris green preservative

巴黎证券交易所 [- - zhèng quàn jiāo yì suǒ] Paris Bourse

巴里格达棕 [- lǐ gé dá zōng] [巴西] barriguda

巴里斯太火药 [- - sī tài huǒ yào] ballistite

巴利矮松 [- lì ǎi sōng] Parry pinyon; Parry pine

巴利缏草(帽) [- - biàn cǎo] balibuntal; ballibuntl

巴利克农 [- - kè nóng] balicnong (绳索纤维)

巴列 [- liè] ① barye (气压单位, = 1 达因/厘米^2) ② microbar (微巴, 声压压强单位, = 1 达因/厘米^2 = dyne/cm^2)

巴林 [- lín] Bahrain (国名, 位于西南亚波斯湾西部的巴林群岛上) ◇ ～ 人 Bahraini

巴龙菌霉素 [- lóng jūn méi sù] paromomycetin; paromomycin; humycin

巴龙霉素 [- - méi sù] {药} paromomycin

巴鲁芬 [- lǔ fēn] [苏] Polufen (碳氟化合物纤维)

巴伦西亚 [- lún xī yà] Valencia (① 西班牙港市 ② 委内瑞拉城市) ◇ ～ 鸡尾酒 Valencia cocktail

巴伦仪 [- - yí] balun (= balanced-unbalanced transformer 平衡-不平衡变换[变压、转换]器)

巴罗克(式) [- luò kè] baroque (17 到 18 世纪中叶流行于欧洲与拉丁美洲的艺术和建筑风格) ◇ ～ 美术 baroque fine arts; ～ 音乐 baroque music

巴马素 [- mǎ sù] palmatisine

巴马汀 [- - tīng] palmatine (非洲防己碱)

巴拿赫 [- ná hè] Banach (Stefan, 1892—1945, 波兰数学家) ◇ ～ 不动点定理 Banach fixed-point theorem; ～ 代数 Banach algebra; ～ 积分 Banach integral; ～ 空间 Banach space; ～ 流形 Banach manifold; ～ -斯坦因豪斯定理 Banach-Steinhaus theorem

巴拿马 [- - mǎ] Panama (拉丁美洲国家, 在中美东南部) ◇ ～ 薄呢 Panama; ～ 草及其编制品 toquilla; ～ 草科 Cyclanthaceae; ～ 帽 Panama hat; ～ 人 Panamanian; ～ 水豚 Panama capybara; ～ 运河 the Panama Canal; ～ 棕榈 hat palm; ～ 组织 chequered mat weave

巴纳比日 [- nà bǐ rì] Barnaby bright; Barnaby day

巴婆(果) [- pó] {植} papaw; pawpaw

巴歧拉 [- qí lā] {植} provision tree (美洲产乔木)

巴塞罗那 [- sài luó nà] Barcelona (西班牙第二大城市, 在东北部地中海岸)

巴山夜雨 [- shān yè yǔ] hope of reunion among friends

巴蛇 [- shé] python (reputed to swallow elephants in mythological work《山海经》)

巴蛇吞象 [- - tūn xiàng] inordinately greedy

巴士 [- shì] [方] bus: 区间 ～ *shuttle bus*

巴士底狱 [- - dǐ yù] [法] the Bastille (14 到 18 世纪法国巴黎的城堡和国家监狱)

巴(斯德)氏 [- -] Pasteur (Louis, 1822—1895, 法国微生物学家, 化学家, 近代微生物学的奠基人) ◇ ～ 杆菌病 pasteurellosis; ～ 杆菌感染 pasteurella infection; ～ 杆菌属 Pasteurella; ～ 高温灭菌法 high temperature pasteurization; ～ 灭[杀]菌(法) pasteurization; ～ 瞬间灭菌法 flash pasteurization; ～ 消毒定温计 pastomete; ～ 消毒器 pasteurizer; ～ 菌族 pasteurelleae; ～ 效应 Pasteur effect

巴氏伏特计 [- - fú tè jì] Ballantine voltmeter

巴氏转椅 [- - zhuàn yǐ] barany chair

巴水钒矿 [- shuǐ fán kuàng] bariandite

巴斯石灰石 [- sī shí huī shí] bath stone

巴思甜点心 [- - tián diǎn xin] [英] Bath bun

巴松管 [- sōng guǎn] {音} bassoon

巴索梯-泰特群 [- suǒ tī tài tè qún] {数} Barsotti-Tate group

巴他酸 [- tā suān] Batatic acid

巴塔维亚制 [- tǎ wéi yà zhì] {教} Batavia plan

巴特勒-波恩近似 [- tè lè bō ēn jìn sì] Butler-Born approximation

巴铁干 [- tiě gān] baticulin; batikulin; baticuling; batikuling (樟科乔木)

巴头探脑 [- tóu tàn nǎo] peep furtively from behind; stretch one's head in search

巴望 [- wàng] [方] hope for anxiously; look forward to: 我 ～ 着她的回信。*I hope for her letter anxiously*.

巴西 [- xī] ① Baxi (in Sichuan Province) ② Brazil ◇ ～ 人 Brazilian; ～ 白茅 sapegrass; ～ 边子木(树皮) pereira bark; ～ 擦树 Brazilian sassafras; ～ 匙叶草根 baycuru; ～ 抽绣 creva; ～ 大戟 alveloz; alvelos; ～ 帆驳 bareaca; ～ 番石榴 araca; ～ 番樱桃 grumichama; ～ 干果树 castana; ～ 海流 Brazil current; ～ 红色 brazil; brazzil; ～ 胡桃木 imbuia; embuia; imbuya; ～ 花梨木 jacoranda; ～ 黄檀木 Brazilian rosewood; ～ 鸡吸虫 cucumerinum; ～ 家畜炭疽 garotilha; ～ 金叶树苷 monesin; ～ 金叶树浸膏 monesia; ～ 卡波特罗奇 {植} sapucainha; ～ 蓝宝石 indicolite; ～ 鹿 Cervus brasiliensis; ～ 木棉 kidney cotton; ～ 木辛 brasilinecine; ～ 南洋杉(木材) parana pine; ～ 牵牛 Brazilian morning-glory; ～ 瑞地亚木 bakupari; ～ 杉 Brazilian pine; ～ 扇棕 carnauba; ～ 水蛭 Trachybdella bistriata; ～ 桃花心木 Brazilian mahogany; ～ 条纹竹芋 prayer plant; ～ 铁树 pao-ferro; ～ 窝面蝰蛇 jararacussu; jararacucu; ～ 香椿 Brazilian ceder; ～ 杏椰子 apricot palm; ～ 芽生菌病 paracoccidioidomycosis; ～ 叶柱木 seron; ～ 竹芋淀粉 Brazilian arrowroot; ～ 棕 coquilla

巴西果 [- - guǒ] brazilnut; bertholletia excelsa; niggertoe ◇ ～ 蛋白 excelsin
巴西红 [- - hóng] brazilein ◇ ～ 厚壳 jacareuba; calophyllum; brasuliense
巴西红木 [- - - mù] jequitiba ◇ ～ 红 brazilin; brasilin; ～ 精 brazilein
巴西木 [- - mù] brasiletto; braziletto; brazilwood ◇ ～ 色素 brasilin
巴西棕榈 [- - zōng lǘ] carnauba tree; inaja; tipiti; corypha cerifera ◇ ～ 醇 carnaubanol; ～ 蜡 carnauba wax; ～ 酸 carnaubic acid; lignoceric acid; tetracosanoic acid; ～ 纤维 piassava; piassaba; piasava; piasaba; ～ 油 patauá oil; babassu oil
巴息多 [- - duō] parsidol (抗组胺药)
巴掌 [- zhang] palm; hand: 拍 ～ *clap hands*; 打他一 ～ *give him a slap*; 一个 ～ 拍不响。*One hand alone can't clap — it takes two to make a quarrel*.

bá ㄅㄚˊ

芨 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] [书] Ⅰ 名 (草根) roots of grass Ⅱ 动 (住宿于草舍中) put up; stay in a hut
菝 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] (构词成分)见下。
菝葜 [- qiā] 〈植〉 chinaroot greenbrier; bullbrier (美洲产的); smilax china (俗称"金刚刺""金刚藤") ◇ ～ 苷 Sarsasaponin; sarsaponin; ～ 根 chinaroot; ～ 宁 smilonin; ～ 配质 smilagenin; ～ 皂苷 smilacin
拔 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] Ⅰ 动 ① (拉出;抽出) pluck; pull out; pull up; draw; move: ～ 钉 *pull out a nail*; ～ 刺 *pluck a thorn*; ～ 麦子 *harvest wheat*; ～ 腿 *take to one's heels*; ～ 牙 *extract [pull out] a tooth*; ～ 剑 *draw one's sword* ② (吸出) draw; suck out: ～ 毒 *draw out poison*; 把火 ～ 一～。*Put a chimney on the stove to make the fire draw*. ③ (选取，提升) select; choose; pick; promote: 选 ～ *select from candidates*; 提 ～ *promote* ④ (向高提) lift; raise: ～ 起嗓子喊 *shout at the top of one's voice* ⑤ (超出；高出) stand out among; surpass: 海 ～ *degrees above sea level*; 出类 ～ 萃 *be distinguished from one's kind*; *stand out among one's fellows*; *be out of the common run* ⑥ (攻克；夺取) capture; seize: ～ 据点 *capture the enemy's stronghold*; ～ 寨 *seize an enemy for tress* ⑦ [方] (冷却) cool: 用凉水 ～ 啤酒 *cool a bottle of beer in icy water* Ⅱ 名 ① 〈机〉 drawing: 冷 ～ *cold drawing*; 热 ～ *hot drawing* ② [书] (梧；箭的末端与弦相会处) the pointed end of an arrow ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 山 *Ba Shan*
拔白 [- bái] [方] daybreak
拔棒机 [- bàng jī] stud puller
拔本塞源 [- běn sāi yuán] extirpate the root of an evil; abandon the source; clear up source and restore purity; despise the source
拔步 [- bù] walk with big and quick strides; march forward; move forward quickly
拔草 [- cǎo] pull up weeds; weed ◇ ～ 板 swathboard
拔长功 [- cháng gōng] a name for a system of deep breathing exercises; Bachang Qigong (气功的一种)
拔出 [- chū] extract; extraction
拔除 [- chú] pull out; uproot; eradicate; remove: ～ 敌军哨所 *wipe out an enemy sentry post*; ～ 杂草 *weed out the rank grass*; ～ 倒睫 *illaqueate*
拔萃 [- cuì] [书] (才学、品行等超出一般) outstanding among the select best
拔弹方 [- dàn fāng] bullet-wound prescription; Badan Fang
拔弹药 [- - yào] Chinese drugs for bullet wounds
拔刀相向[见] [- dāo xiāng xiàng] draw [unsheathe] one's [the] sword against; draw upon sb.; pull a knife on sb.
拔刀相助 [- - - zhù] draw a sword and render help; take up the cudgels against an injustice: 路见不平，～ *ready with drawn swords at the sight of injustice*; *defend the weak against the strong*
拔地参天 [- dì cān tiān] tall and spreading
拔地而起 [- - ér qǐ] (山、树、建筑物等高耸在地面上) rise straight from the ground; rising abruptly out of the ground
拔地擎天 [- - qíng tiān] remarkable and outstanding (hero, etc.)
拔钉(鱼尾)锤 [- dīng chuí] claw hammer; nail hammer
拔钉器 [- - qì] nail puller
拔钉钳 [- - qián] nail nippers
拔顶 [- dǐng] ① [方] (秃顶) bald ② 〈石油〉 (蒸去轻馏分) topping ◇ ～ 塔 topping still; topping tower; ～ 装置 topping plant; topper
拔毒 [- dú] 〈中医〉 draw out pus by applying a plaster to the affected part; draw out poison
拔缝 [- fèng] crack
拔杆 [- gān] deadman ◇ ～ 机 pole jack
拔高嗓门 [- gāo sǎng mén] raise one's voice
拔根 [- gēn] uproot (拔除树木伐根) ◇ ～ 机 slump-puller; uprooter; uprooting machine; ～ 器 rooter
拔钩器 [- gōu qì] grab skipper
拔管 [- guǎn] tube drawing ◇ ～ (用)夹钳 plyer
拔罐(子) [- guàn] 〈中医〉 cup; cupping ◇ ～ 疗法 cupping therapy (一种利用热力排出罐中空气，形成负压，使罐紧吸在施治部位，造成充血现象，从而产生治疗作用的方法)
拔海(高度) [- hǎi] elevation (above the sea level): ～ 三千米 *at an elevation of 3,000 metres*; *3,000 metres above sea level*
拔河 [- hé] 〈体〉 tug-of-war
拔火罐 [- huǒ guàn] 〈中医〉 cupping glass
拔火罐儿 [- - guànr] detachable stove chimney
拔尖(儿) [- jiān] ① (出众) tiptop; top-notch; outstanding; the very best: 学习成绩 ～ *be a top-notch student*; 他们种的花生是 ～ 的。*The peanuts they grow are top-notch*. ② (突出个人) push oneself to the front; push oneself forward; feel one is superior to others
拔尖人才 [- - rén cái] top-notch personnel; tiptop talent
拔剑自刎 [- jiàn zì wěn] draw [take] one's sword to slay oneself
拔脚 [- jiǎo] 见"拔腿"
拔节 [- jié] 〈农〉 jointing: ～ 抽穗 *jointing and earing*; *elongation* ◇ ～ 期 jointing stage
拔卷机 [- juǎn jī] coil ejector
拔开分离 [- kāi fēn lí] pull-off release
拔来报往 [- lái bào wǎng] exchange visits; have frequent contacts; coming and going busily
拔麻机 [- má jī] flax-picking machine
拔麻丝 [- - sī] bast pulling
拔茅连茹 [- máo lián rú] pull up the rushes with [by] their roots; promote good men who will bring their associates (比喻相互引荐，擢用一人就连带引进许多人)
拔[起]锚 [- -] weigh [raise] anchor
拔毛 [- -] feather picking [plucking]; pluck out hairs ◇ ～ 机 plucker; ～ 蜡 epilating wax; ～ 术 capillurgy
拔毛发癖[狂] [- - fà pǐ] trichologia
拔[揠]苗助长 [- miáo zhù zhǎng] try to help the shoots grow by pulling them upward — spoil things by excessive enthusiasm (descriptive of a person, impatient for success, so acts as to destroy the very conditions upon which success depends); pull up a seedling in the mistaken hope of helping it to grow; pull up corn by the roots in the hope of making it grow faster; pull up seedlings to help them grow: 用这种方法教育下一代无异于 ～。*To educate the young generation in such a way is just like making the rice shoots grow by pulling them up*.
拔模斜度 [- mó xié dù] 〈冶〉 pattern draft
拔脓 [- nóng] 〈医〉 draw out the pus
拔亲 [- qīn] update a wedding on account of a scheduled funeral
拔取 [- qǔ] choose; select; drawing off
拔去羽毛 [- qù yǔ máo] unplume
拔染 [- rǎn] 〈纺〉 discharge ◇ ～ 剂 discharging agent; ～ 印花法 discharge printing
拔塞(儿)器 [- sāi qì] cork puller
拔山举鼎 [- shān jǔ dǐng] strong enough to pull up mountains and raise tripods; herculean [great] in strength
拔舌地狱 [- shé dì yù] (in Buddhism) the hell where the tongue is pulled out — as the punishment for oral sin
拔身 [- shēn] get away; break away from busy schedule
拔十得五 [- shí dé wǔ] get fifty percent
拔蚀 [- -] plucking; pluck (冰川)
拔树寻根 [- shù xún gēn] trace to the very roots; go to the very source of sth.
拔丝 [- sī] ① 〈机〉 wire drawing: ～ 机 *wire drawing bench*; *wire drawing machine*; ～ 模 *wire drawing die* ② (熬糖拔丝) candied floss: ～ 山药 *hot candied yam*; ～ 苹果 *hot candied apple*
拔俗超群 [- sú chāo qún] be far above the common and exceed the crowd
拔腿 [- tuǐ] ① (迈步) take [make] a step [多用于]: ～ 就跑 *show a clean pair of heels*; *beat it as fast as one can*; *immediately take to one's heels*; *make the best use of one's legs*; *start running away at once*; *take to one's legs as fast as one can*; *turn and scamper off*; ～ 就追 *give instant chase* ② (抽身；脱身) get away; extricateoneself
拔销 [- xiāo] pull pin
拔芯 [-xīn] depoling
拔牙 [- yá] extract a tooth; pull out a tooth; exelcymosis ◇ ～ 器 dentarpage; ～ 钳 dentagra; tooth forceps; ～ 术 exodontia; ～ 学 exodontology
拔秧 [- yāng] 〈农〉 pull up seedlings: ～ 机 *seedling collector*; *seedling lifter*
拔营 [- yíng] 〈军〉 strike a camp; decamp
拔萃[了]短筹 [- zhāo duǎn chóu] draw a poor lot; be shortlived; die young
拔羽螨 [- yǔ mǎn] depuming mite
拔帜易帜 [- zhì yì zhì] pull down [out; up] other's flag and replace it with one's own; take sb.'s place; replace [supersede] sb. (比喻取而代之)
拔桩 [- zhuāng] pile pulling; pile extracting ◇ ～ 机 pile-drawer; pulling machine
拔擢 [- zhuó] [书] select and promote the best: ～ 人才 *pick out and promote talents*; ～ 贤能 *raise the good and able*

跋 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] Ⅰ 动 ① (翻山越岭) cross mountains: 长途～涉 *make a long and arduous journey* ② [书] (跌倒) fall down: 颠 ～ *fall* ③ [书] (踩；践踏) tread on; step on; trample: 狼 ～ *trample ruthlessly* Ⅱ 名 ① (写在书籍、文章、金石拓片等后的题词或短文) postscript; colophon (used for comments on book, painting scroll): 序 ～ *preface and postscript*; *short comments, annotations, etc. on a scroll (of painting or calligraphy)* ② [书] (火炬或蜡烛燃尽残余的部分) remnant of burnt torch or candle ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 异 *Ba Yi*
跋刺 [- cì] make splashing noise (of flapping wings, fins)
跋扈 [- hù] (专横暴戾) domineering; bullying; bossy
跋前疐[踬]后 [- qián zhì hòu] find oneself in a dilemma; be in a dilemma; between the devil and the deep (blue) sea; between [on] the horns of a dilemma; difficult either to advance or to retreat; equally difficult to go on or to retreat; meeting hindrances; no freedom in advancing [in doing things] (比喻进退两难)
跋山涉水 [- shān shè shuǐ] travel over land and water; cross mountains and river; make an arduous journey; over the hills and through the rivers; scale mountains and ford streams; travel by climbing up hills and wading over [through] rivers; travel over mountains and rivers: 他们 ～，步行二百余公里，来到了一个青山环抱的小村庄。*Across hills and rivers, they walked more than two hundred kilometres and arrived at a little hamlet nestling in the green mountains*.
跋涉 [- shè] trek; trudge: 长途 ～ *make a long and difficult journey*; *trek a long way*; *trudge over a long distance*; ～ 山野 *trudge over hill and dale*; ～ 之劳 *the hardship of journeying over land and across water*
跋文 [- wén] postscript

鼥 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] (构词成分)见"鼧鼥" [tuó bá]
魃 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] 名 (传说中的旱神) a legendary evil spirit causing drought
胈 [ㄅㄚˊ] [bá] 名 [书] (腿、臂上的毛) hair on calves and arms

bǎ ㄅㄚˇ

靶 [ㄅㄚˇ] [bǎ] 名 ① (射击的目标) target: 打 ～ *shooting practice*; *target practice*; 碟 ～ *clay pigeon*; *clay target bird*; 环 ～ *round target*; 人像 ～ *man target*; *silhouette target*; *silhouette*; *aiming target*; 十环 ～ *decimal target*; 移动 ～ *moving target* ② (辔革；缰绳) bridle; halter; reins
靶斑(病) [- bān] target spot (植病)
靶层 [- céng] target layer
靶场 [- chǎng] range; shooting range; target range; firing range ◇ ～ 安全 range safety; ～ 安全系统 range safety system; ～ 测量船 range instrumentation ship; ～ 射击 range firing; ～ 试验 range test

靶船 [- chuán]〈军〉target ship [vessel]
靶等离子体 [- děng lí zǐ tǐ] target plasma
靶堤 [- dī] backstop
靶点 [- diǎn] target spot
靶电极 [- diàn jí] target electrode
靶电流 [- - liú]〈物〉target current
靶电容 [- - róng] target capacitance
靶电压 [- - yā] target voltage
靶垛 [- duò] target butt; target mound
靶恩 [- ēn] barn(核子有效截面单位，等于 10^{-24} 平方厘米)
靶壕 [- háo] marking pit; pit
靶核 [- hé]〈物〉target nucleus
靶环 [- huán] target
靶火箭 [- huǒ jiàn] target rocket
靶机 [- jī] drone aircraft; target drone; target drone aircraft
靶激发 [- - fā] target activation
靶金属 [- jīn shǔ] target metal
靶距 [- jù] range
靶孔 [- kǒng] wad cutter
靶雷 [- léi] target torpedo
靶理论[学说] [- lǐ lùn]〈物〉target theory
靶粒子 [- lì zǐ] target particle
靶面 [- miàn] target surface [plane]
靶(子)器官 [- qì guān] target organ
靶区 [- qū] target section; target region
靶室 [- shì] target chamber
靶丸 [- wán]〈物〉pellet ◇ ～ 聚变 pellet fusion; ～ 压缩 pellet compression
靶网 [- wǎng] target mesh ◇ ～ 效应 target-mesh effect
靶细胞 [- xì bāo] target cell; target corpuscle
靶心 [- xīn] bull's-eye; blank
靶形细胞增多症 [- xíng xì bāo zēng duō zhèng] thalassemia
靶阴极 [- yīn jí] target cathode
靶原子 [- yuán zǐ] target atom
靶纸 [- zhǐ] target sheet
靶中心 [- zhōng xīn] pinwheel
靶子 [- zi] [口] target
靶组织 [- zǔ zhī]〈免〉target tissue

把 [ㄅㄚˇ] [bǎ] Ⅰ 动 ①(执；握住) grasp; hold: ～ 卷 *hold a book in hand*; 紧紧 ～ 着枪 *grasp the gun tightly*; ～ 住栏杆 *hold on to a railing* ②(看守；把守) guard; watch; keep: ～ 大门 *guard a gate* ③(掌握；控制；把持；把揽) control; dominate; monopolize: ～ 好舵 *be firm at the helm*; ～ 着不放手 *keep a tight control on things* ④(帮助小孩大小便) assist child in natural functions: ～ 屎 ～ 尿 *hold a baby while he relieves himself* ⑤ [方](用做；当做；含"拿"的意思) use sth. as; regard as: ～ 来做伞 *use as a substitute for an umbrella* ～ 这当一回事 *take* [*regard*] *the matter seriously* ⑥ [方](给) give: 一向没 ～ 得你 *have not given it to you so far* ⑦(约束住使不裂开) chain; lock: ～ 住裂缝 *mend the crack* ⑧ [口](紧靠) lean against; lean on: ～ 墙角站着 *lean against a corner formed by two walls* Ⅱ 名 ①(把手) handle: 自行车 ～ *the handlebar of a bicycle* ②(扎在一起的捆子) bundle; bunch: 草 ～ *a bundle of straw*; 秫秸 ～ *a bundle of stalk* Ⅲ 量 ①(用于有柄的器具) used before objects with handles or things to take hold of: 一 ～ 椅子 *a chair*; 一 ～ 雨伞 *an umbrella* ②(指可以一手抓起的数量) a handful of: 一 ～ 麻绳 *a handful of hemp*; 一 ～ 花 *a bunch of flowers*; 一 ～ 筷子 *a bundle of chopsticks*; 一 ～ 米 *a handful of rice*; 一 ～ 瓜子 *a handful of melon seeds* ③(用于抽象事物) used before abstract things: 一 ～ 好手 *be adept at*; *a past master*; *a good hand in*; 上了一 ～ 年纪 *be getting on in years*; 有 ～ 力气 *be quite strong*; 加 ～ 劲 *put on a spurt* ④(用于手的动作) used in things done with hands: 帮他一 ～ *give* [*lend*] *him a hand*; 拉他一 ～ *give him a tug* Ⅳ 助(用于数字或度量后，表示"大约；左右") about; or so: 百 ～ 人 *about a hundred persons*; *some hundred people*; 年 ～ 日子 *about a year long*; 个 ～ 月 *a month or so*; *about a month* Ⅴ 介 ①(宾语是后面动词的承受者，意思和"将"一样): ～ 门关上 *close the door*; ～ 任务完成 *fulfill the task*; ～ 头一扭 *toss one's head*; ～ 工作重点转移到社会主义现代化建设上来 *shift the focus of our work to socialist modernization*; ～ 国民经济搞上去 *push the national economy forward*; ～ 发展生产力作为全部工作的中心 *put the expansion of the productive forces at the centre of all our work*; ～ 生的希望让给别人，～ 死的危险留给自己 *run a risk of death on oneself and leave the hope of survival to others* ②(后面的动词是"忙、累、急、气"等加上表示结果的补语，有"致使"之意): ～ 他乐坏了 *excited him very much*; 这一趟可真 ～他累坏了。*That trip really tired him out.* ③(宾语是后面动词的执行者，表示不如意之事): 偏偏 ～ 他拉在后面 *just left himself far behind*
另见 bà。

把[巴]臭 [- bí] [书](根据来由) cue: 没 ～ *without cue*
把臂 [- bì] holding arms (meeting of friends)
把柄 [- bǐng] ①(把手) handle ②(可以用来要挟的过失或错误) excuse; ground; evidence that can be got hold of in lawsuits or arguments: 给人抓住 ～ *give sb. a handle* (*against oneself*); ～ 落在对方手里。*The evidence against sb. has fallen into the hands of the opponent.*
把持 [- chí] ①(控制) control; keep under control ②(独占位置、权利等) dominate; monopolize: 被…所 ～ *be in the gripe of sb.*; ～ 一部分权力 *seize a certain amount of power*; ～ 机构内一切重要位置 *occupy all the key positions in the institution*
把持包办 [- - bāo bàn](独揽专断，不让他人参加) keep everything in one's own hand [hands]; control and monopolize
把船尾转向上风 [- chuán wěi zhuǎn xiàng shàng fēng] veer
把定 [- dìng] steady so
把舵 [- duò] hold the rudder; hold the helm; take the helm; be at the helm; steer
把风 [- fēng] keep watch (for one's partners in a clandestine activity); be on the lookout (of thieves' colleague)
把杆 [- gān] barre(练习芭蕾舞的手扶木杆)
把钩工 [- gōu gōng] cager; hitcher; lander
把关 [- guān] ①(把守关口) guard a pass ②(根据已定的标准，严格检查，防止差错) check on strictly; examine carefully to see if sth. is done according to the fixed standard; make the final check: 层层 ～ *make checks at all levels*; 把好质量关 *guarantee* [*ensure*] *the quality of products*
把关守隘 [- - shǒu ài] guard the passes
把…归于 [- guī yú] attribute ... to ...; ascribe ... to ...: 他们把发明的成功归于黄工程师。*They attributed the success of their invention to Engineer Huang.* 他把他的失败归于设备差。*He ascribed his failure to poor equipment.*
把话说在前头 [- huà shuō zài qián tou] forewarn
把家 [- jiā] [方] keep house; guard jealously family belongings
把酒 [- jiǔ](端起酒杯) raise one's wine cup; hold a wine-glass; drink; fill a wine cup for sb.
把酒接风 [- - jiē fēng] pour out the wine of welcome
把酒消愁 [- - xiāo chóu] take to drinking to forget one's sorrows; drown one's worries in drink [wine]
把酒言欢 [- - yán huān] take up the wine cup and chat merrily — union of friends
把揽 [- lǎn](尽量占有；把持包揽) control; dominate; monopolize: ～ 一切 *monopolize everything*
把牢 [- láo] [方] safe and secure; dependable
把脉诊病 [- mài zhěn bìng] take sb.'s pulse to diagnose his illness; feel the [one's] pulse and make a careful examination
把袂 [- mèi] [书] holding sleeves — in loving friendship
把袂之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a very intimate friendship; a bosom friend
把尿 [- niào] help a small child urinate by holding his legs apart
把人搞臭 [- rén gǎo chòu] bring odium upon a person; drag a person through the mire; expose sb. thoroughly
把人整死 [- - zhěng sǐ] doctor sb. to death
把式[势] [- shi] ① [口](武术) wushu; martial arts: 练 ～ *practise wushu* [*martial arts*] ② [口](有技术的人) person skilled in a trade: 车 ～ *carter*; 干庄稼活儿，他可是个好 ～。*He is a highly skilled farmer.* ③ [方](技术) skill: 学会全套 ～ *learn all the skills*
把守 [- shǒu] guard: ～ 关口 *guard the pass*; ～ 城门 *guard a city gate*; 分兵 ～ *divide up one's forces for defense*; ～ 前哨岛屿 *guard the island outpost*
把手 [- shou] handle; holder; hand; knob; stock; grip: 装上 ～ *fit a handle on*
把水搅浑 [- shuǐ jiǎo hún] create confusion; muddle [muddy] the water: ～ 从中渔利 *fish in troubled waters*
把索 [- suǒ] keep vegetarian
把头 [- tóu] labour contractor; gangmaster
把稳 [- wěn] [方] be sure about; be firm; holding fast; trustworthy; dependable: 办事 ～ *be dependable in what one does*; 他很 ～。*He is trustworthy.*
把握 [- wò] ①(掌握；抓住) grasp; hold; seize: ～ 大局 *grasp the overall situation*; ～ 时机 *seize the opportunity* [*chance*]; *seize the right time*; ～ 本质 *grasp the essence* ②(把事情办成的根据或信心；成功的可靠性) assurance; certainty: ～ 不大 *be not quite sure*; 没有成功的 ～ *have no certainty of success*; 他很有 ～ 地回答了所有的问题。*He answered all the questions with assurance.* 我们有必胜的 ～。*We have full confidence in our victory.*; *We are assured of our victory.* 做这项工作，他很有 ～。*He's quite sure he can do this job.* 不打无准备之仗，不打无 ～ 之仗。*Fight no battle unprepared*; *fight no battle you are not sure of winning.*
把戏 [- xì] ①(杂耍) acrobatics; jugglery ②(花招) cheap trick; game: 耍鬼 ～ *play dirty tricks*
把兄弟 [- xiōng dì] sworn brothers
把夜当日 [- yè dāng rì] turn night into day
把盏 [- zhǎn] [书] hold cup in hand
把纸币换成硬币 [- zhǐ bì huàn chéng yìng bì] redeem paper money
把…装箱 [- zhuāng xiāng] encase
把捉 [- zhuō] grasp
把子 [- zi] ①(捆子) bundle ②(戏曲中使用的武器) weapons used in operas ③(一手抓起的数量) handful ④ [贬](一群；一帮) group; gang
另见 bà zi。

钯 [ㄆㄚˇ] [bǎ] 名〈化〉palladium (46 号元素，符号 Pd)
另见 pá"耙"。
钯催化剂 [- cuī huà jì]〈化〉palladium catalyst
钯汞膏 [- gǒng gāo]〈矿〉potarite; palladium amalgam
钯(金)合金 [- hé jīn] palladium alloy; palau
钯黑 [- hēi] palladium black
钯化合物 [- huà hé wù] palladium compound
钯基合金 [- jī hé jīn] palladium-base alloy
钯金矿 [- jīn kuàng] porpezite
钯离子 [- lí zǐ] palladium ion
钯络合物 [- luò hé wù] palladium complex
钯酸盐 [- suān yán] palladate
钯添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] palladium addition
钯银 [- yín] palladium-silver ◇ ～ 电阻器 palladium-silver resistor
钯障管 [- zhàng guǎn] palladium barrier tube
钯轴承合金 [- zhóu chéng hé jīn] palladium bearing metal

屁 [ㄆㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [方](屎；粪便；多用于儿语) excrement; dung; droppings; faeces
屁屁 [- bā] excrement; faeces; dung; droppings: 拉 ～ *empty the bowels*; *shit*

bà ㄅㄚˋ

耙(耰) [ㄆㄚˊ] [bà] Ⅰ 名(碎土和平地的农具) harrow: 圆盘 ～ *disc harrow*; 钉齿 ～ *spike-tooth harrow* Ⅱ 动(用耙弄碎土块) harrow; draw a harrow over a field: 三犁三 ～ *plough and harrow again and again*; 这块地好 ～。*This ground harrows well.*
另见 pá。
耙齿 [- chǐ] teeth of a harrow
耙地 [- dì] harrowing; disk; disc
耙痕 [- hén] harrow mark
耙菌素 [- jūn sù] irpexin
耙路机 [- lù jī] grade ripper
耙式刨煤机 [- shì páo méi jī] scraper-planer
耙网 [- wǎng] dredge net

坝(壩) [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] 名 ①(拦水建筑物) dam ②(固堤建筑物) dyke; embankment: 筑 ～ *build an embankment* ③ [方](沙滩；沙洲) sandbar; sandbank ④(平地或平原，多用于地名) flatland; plain: 雁门 ～ *Yanmenba* (*in Sichuan Province*); 留 ～ *Liuba* (*in Shaanxi Province*)
坝巴酸 [- bā suān] barbatic acid; barbatinic acid
坝超高 [- chāo gāo] dam freeboard
坝顶 [- dǐng] dam crest ◇ ～ 闸门 crest gate
坝根 [- gēn] dam root
坝工技术 [- gōng jì shù] dam construction technique
坝基 [- jī] dam foundation; the base of a dam ◇ ～ 渗漏 leakage of dam foundation

坝槛 [- kǎn] dam sill
坝抗震技术 [- kàng zhèn jì shù] earthquake resistance of dam
坝面 [- miàn] dam facing
坝内式水电站厂房 [- nèi shì shuǐ diàn zhàn chǎng fáng] power dam
坝墙 [- qiáng] bridge wall
坝式水电站 [- shì shuǐ diàn zhàn] dam-type power plant
坝体 [- tǐ] dam body ◇ ～ 分缝分块 blocking of concrete dams
坝型 [- xíng] dam type
坝址 [- zhǐ] damsite
坝趾 [- -] toe ◇ ～ 墙 toe wall; ～ 滤层 toe filter; ～ 桩 toe piling
坝轴线 [- zhóu xiàn] axis of dam
坝子 [- zi] embankment; dam

霸(覇) [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] Ⅰ 图 ①（古代诸侯联盟的首领）chief of feudal princes; overlord: 春秋五 ～ *the five overlords in the Spring and Autumn Period* ②（强横无理、仗势欺人者）bully; despot; tyrant: 恶 ～ *local despot* ③（指实行霸权主义的国家）hegemonist power; hegemonism; hegemony: 争 ～ *compete for hegemony*; 反 ～ 斗争 *struggle against hegemony* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 文 *Ba Wen* Ⅱ 动（强横占据）dominate; lord it over; tyrannize over; rule [occupy] by force: 独 ～ *dominate*; 各 ～ 一方 *dominate a region respectively* Ⅲ 形（傲慢，专横，暴虐）arrogant; tyrannical; belonging to tyrants: ～ 气 *arrogant*

霸道 [- dào] ①（凭藉武力、刑法、权势进行统治的政策）(feudal) rule by force of dictators ②（蛮不讲理）domineering; overbearing; high-handed; violent in action: 横行 ～ *play the bully*
霸道 [- dao]（酒或药等利害；猛烈）(of liquor, etc.) strong; potent
霸鹟 [- jiāo] 〈动〉 tyrant wren
霸权 [- quán] hegemony; supremacy ◇ ～ 主义 hegemonism
霸王 [- wáng] ①（秦汉之间楚王项羽的称号）Xiang Yu, the Conqueror (232—202 B.C.) ②（比喻极端蛮横的人）overlord; despot
霸王鞭 [- - biān] ①（民间舞蹈）rattle stick dance ②（民间舞蹈中用的彩色短棍）a rattle stick used in folk dancing
霸王条款 [- - tiáo kuǎn] inequality [imparity] clause
霸鹟 [- wēng] 〈动〉 tyrant flycatcher; tyrant bird
霸业 [- yè] accomplishments of obtaining the dominant position
霸占 [- zhàn]（倚仗权势占为己有）forcibly occupy; seize; usurp: ～ 某人财产 *forcibly occupy sb.'s property*; ～ 别国领土 *forcibly occupy the territory of another country*
霸主 [- zhǔ] ①（封建首领地位的诸侯）a powerful chief of the princes of the Spring and Autumn Period (770—476 B.C.) ②（称霸的人或集团）hegemon; overlord: ～ 地位 *hegemony*; *overlordship*; 海上 ～ *maritime overlord*

把(欛) [ㄅㄚˇ] [bà] 图 ①（器具上便于用手拿的部分）grip; handle: 缸子 ～ 儿 *the handle of a mug*; 掸子 ～ 儿 *duster grip*; 枪 ～ 儿 *rifle butt* ②（花、叶或果实的柄）stem (of a leaf, flower or fruit): 花 ～ *pedicel*; 梨 ～ *stem of a pear* ③（被人做为谈资的言行）subject for ridicule; handle: 话 ～ 儿 *target or material for gossip*
另见 bǎ。
把子 [- zi] handle; handle trace: 刀 ～ *the handle of a knife*; 印 ～ (*the handle of*) *an official seal*
另见 bǎ zi。

鲅 [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] 动 [方]（牙齿外露）bare; show: ～ 牙 *bare one's teeth*

罢(罷) [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] 动 ①（停；歇）stop; cease: ～ 手 *give up*; 欲 ～ 不能 *try to stop but cannot*; *cannot refrain from carrying on*; 决不 ～ 休 *will not give up*; *will not let the matter drop* ②（免去；解除）dismiss; terminate; recall: ～ 职 *dismiss*; *terminate official duties*; *remove from office* ③ [方]（完了；完毕）finish: 听 ～ *finish listening*; 吃 ～ 饭 *after dinner*; 说 ～，他站了起来。*With these words* [*In so saying*] *he stood up*. ④（罢论；算了）let it be [pass]; abandoned idea; forget about it: 也 ～ *all right, then*; 作 ～ *leave the matter as it is*
另见 ba "吧"。
罢兵媾和 [- bīng gòu hé] withdraw troops and negotiate for peace
罢黜 [- chù] [书] ①（免职）dismiss from office ②（排斥）ban; reject
罢工 [- gōng] strike; go on strike; down tools; walk off the job: 静坐 ～ *sit-down strike* ◇ ～ 权 the right to strike; ～ 保险 strike insurance; ～ 地区 strike-bound region; ～ 破坏者 strike-breaker; ～ 条款 strike clause
罢官 [- guān] dismiss from office
罢官归田 [- - guī tián] resign (from office) and go home; remove sb. from office and banish him to his family estate in the country
罢教 [- jiào] teachers' strike
罢考 [- kǎo] boycott an examination
罢课 [- kè] students' strike; boycott classes: 学生举行 ～。*The students are out on strike*.
罢了 [- le] 助（用在句末，有"仅此而已"的意思，常跟"无非"，"不过"，"只是"）：你就是不想去～。*You just don't want to go; that's all*. 我的业务水平不高，只是尽最大的努力去做 ～。*My professional level is not high enough for the job, and I've just tried my best to do what I could*.
罢了 [- liǎo]（表示容忍；算了）：他不肯也 ～，连个回信也不给。*I wouldn't have minded his refusing, but he didn't even answer my letter*. 他不愿来也就 ～。*Well, if he doesn't want to come, it can't be helped*.
罢论 [- lùn] abandoned idea: 此事已作 ～。*The idea* [*case*] *has already been dropped*.
罢免 [- miǎn] recall; remove from office; dismiss sb. from his post: 常委会由代表大会选举或者～。*Members of the standing committee are elected and subject to recall by the congress*. 通过投票表决，市长被 ～ 了职务。*The Mayor was recalled by voting*. ◇ ～ 权 right of recall; recall
罢市 [- shì] shopkeepers' strike; close up shops in going on strike; cease trade; merchants' strike
罢手 [- shǒu] give up; stop: 试验不成功，我们决不 ～。*We will never stop until the experiment succeeds*.
罢休 [- xiū] give up; stop; let the matter drop: 不达目的，决不 ～。*We'll not stop until we reach our goal*.
罢职 [- zhí] remove from office; dismiss

爸 [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] 图 [口]（父亲）pa; dad; dada; father
爸爸 [- ba] papa; dad; father; daddy

鲅 [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà] 图（鲅鱼）Spanish mackerel
"鲃"另见 bó。
鲅鱼 [- yú] Spanish mackerel

灞 [ㄅㄚˋ] [bà]（构词成分）见下。
灞桥折柳 [- qiáo zhé liǔ] bid farewell
灞水 [- shuǐ] the Bashui River (in Shaanxi Province)

ba ·ㄅㄚ

吧(罢、罷) [·ㄅㄚ] [ba] 助 ①（在句末表示商量、提议、请求、命令）：帮帮他 ～！*Help him!* 你来 ～！*Come, if you will*. 去 ～！*Well, go!* ②（在句末表示同意或认可）：好 ～ *all right*; 就这样 ～ *do so*; *OK* ③（在句末表示疑问、揣测）：这样不行 ～？*I doubt it will do*. 你不会不知道 ～？*I doubt you don't know*. ④（在句末表示不敢肯定）：大概是前天 ～。*Perhaps the day before yesterday*. 他好像是这么说的 ～。*That's what he said, it seems*. ⑤（在句中表示停顿，带假设的语气，常对举，有两难之意）：走 ～，不好，不走 ～，也不好。*It's no good whether leaving or not*. 打 ～，打不下去，跑 ～，跑不了，敌人只好投降。*Unable to fight on or to escape, the enemy were forced to surrender*.
另见 bā；"罢"另见 bà。

bāi ㄅㄞ

刮 [ㄅㄞ] [bāi]（构词成分）见下。
刮划 [- huai] [方] ①（处置；安排）handle; deal with; manage; arrange ②（修理；整治）repair

掰(擘) [ㄅㄞ] [bāi] 动 ①（用手把东西分开或折断）break off with hands: ～ 开蛤蜊 *break open a clam*; ～ 玉米 *break off corncobs*; ～ 着手数数 *count on one's fingers* ②（断绝）breakoff; sever: ～ 交情 *break off relationships*
"擘"另见 bò。
掰板机 [- bǎn jī] glass severing machine
掰腕子 [- wàn zi] hand wrestling

bái ㄅㄞˊ

白 [ㄅㄞˊ] [bái] Ⅰ 形 ①（似雪的颜色）white: 雪 ～ *white as snow*; ～ 衬衫 *a white shirt*; 皮肤 ～ *have a fair complexion*; 苍 ～ 如纸 *white as a sheet* ②（清楚；明白；弄明白）clear: 明 ～ *clear*; *easy to understand*; 不明不 ～ *not clear*; *not open*; *slightly underhand*; 真相大 ～。*Everything is clear now*. ③（空的；没加他物的）pure; clear; plain; unmixed; blank: ～ 开水 *plain boiled water*; 一穷二 ～ *poor and blank* ④（象征反动）White (as a symbol of reaction): ～ 区 *the White Area*; ～ 军 *the White Army* ⑤（把字写错或说错）wrongly written or mispronounced: 写 ～ 字 *wrongly write a character* Ⅱ 副 ①（没有效果；徒然）without results; in vain; waste efforts: ～ 费力气 *labour without results*; ～ 跑一趟 *make a trip in vain*; ～ 忙了一天 *be unproductively busy for a whole day* ②（无代价；无报偿）free of charge; gratis: ～ 吃 *eat without pay*; ～ 给 *give away free of charge*; *give for nothing*; ～ 看戏 *see a free play* Ⅲ 名 ①（戏剧等中说的语句）spoken part in opera, etc.: 道 ～ *spoken part in opera*; 独 ～ *soliloquy*; 对 ～ *dialogue* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 居易 *Bai Juyi* ③（地方话）dialect: 苏 ～ *Suzhou dialect* Ⅳ 动 ①（说明；陈述）explain; present; clear up; state: 表 ～ 心迹 *bare one's heart*; *explain one's true intentions*; 自 ～ *explain oneself*; *confess*; 辩 ～ *vindicate* ②（变白）turn white: ～ 了少年头。*The hair turns white on a young head*. ③（用白眼珠看人）look upon people with the white of the eyes: 她生气地 ～ 了他一眼。*She gave him an angry stare*.
白皑皑 [- ái ái] dazzlingly white; white and clean (usually for description of snow)
白矮星 [- ǎi xīng] 〈天〉 white dwarf
白氨酸 [- ān suān] leukin; leucine
白氨酰 [- - xiān] leucyl
白白 [- bái] in vain; to no purpose; for nothing; of no avail: ～ 送人 *hand* [*present*] *sth. on a silver platter*; 不要让时光 ～ 过去。*Don't let time slip by*.
白斑 [- bān] hickie; leukasmus; vitiligo; floccosoids (如铁杉) ◇ ～ 病 leucoplakia; leucoderma; leucodermia; melanodermia; piebald skin; vitiligo; ～ 丛毛蛾 Hemerocampa; leucostigma; ～ 狗鱼 pike; ～ 碱 albomaculine; ～ 霞石 lythrodes; ～ 牙鲆 gulf flounder; gulf fluke; ～ 钻石雀 forty-spot
白斑叶疔肺草 [- - yè liáo fèi cǎo] bethlehemsage
白班(儿) [- -] [口] day shift
白孢类 [- bāo lèi] leucosporae
白报纸 [- bào zhǐ] newsprint
白苯胺 [- běn àn] leucoaniline
白背椴 [- bèi duàn] white lime; white linden
白背景图片 [- - jǐng tú piàn] 〈摄〉 whiteprint
白鼻子 [- bí zi] [方] a sly person
白疕 [- bǐ] psoriasis
白璧微瑕 [- bì wēi xiá] a flaw in a white jade - a slight blemish; a flaw in a gem; a flaw in an otherwise perfect character; a slight flaw in a white jade; blemish in a man's good character; small faults [defects]
白璧无瑕 [- - wú xiá] flawless white jade; man's flawless character; impeccable moral integrity; girl's virginity; faultless
白边 [- biān] white edge
白边色织物 [- - sè zhī wù] saved list cloths
白边真鲨 [- - zhēn shā] white-tip shark
白变种 [- biàn zhǒng] albino
白驳风 [- bó fēng] vitiligo (又叫"白癜风"、"白斑病")
白醭 [- bú] mould (on the surface of vinegar, soy sauce, etc.)
白卜鲔 [- bǔ wěi] 〈动〉 wavyback skipjack
白布 [- bù] plain white cloth; calico
白菜 [- cài] 〈植〉 Chinese cabbage ◇ ～ 黄化 cabbage yellows
白草木樨 [- cǎo mù xī] hubam clover; hubam
白缠喉 [- chán hóu] diphtheria
白菖(蒲) [- chāng] 〈植〉 Calamus ◇ ～ 醇 calameneol; ～ 脑 calameone; calamus comphor; ～ 根[茎] rhizoma calami; ～ 酮 calamone
白鲳 [- -] orbfish
白场亮度 [- chǎng liàng dù] white brightness
白场色调 [- - sè diào] white shade
白吃白喝 [- chī bái hē] Food and drink are served gratis.

白痴 [- -] ①(白痴病) idiocy ②(患白痴的人) idiot; ament; oaf
白赤莲 [- chì lián] white adder's-tongue
白翅叶蝉 [- - yè chán] Erythroneura subrufa; rice plant leaf hopper
白炽 [- -] whiteglow; white heat; incandescence ◇ ～灯泡 incandescent bulb; ～灯丝管 bright emitter tube; ～电灯组 lamp bank; ～光 incandescence; ～弧光灯 incandescent arc lamp; ～丝罩 mantle
白炽灯 [- - dēng] filament lamp; electric incandescent lamp ◇ ～放映机 incandescent lamp film projector; ～数字显示装置〈电子〉incandescent readout; ～照明 incandescent lighting
白丑 [- chǒu] semen pharbitidis
白唇鹿 [- chún lù]〈动〉white-lipped deer
白脆 [- cuì] white brittleness
白搭 [- dā][口] no use; no good; futile; fruitless; in vain; to no purpose: 和他争辩也是～。*It's no use arguing with him.*
白打 [- dǎ] game of shuttlecocks
白带 [- dài]〈医〉leukorrhea; leukorrhoea; leucorrhea; whites ◇ ～过多 leukorrhagia
白带海豹 [- - hǎi bào] ribbon seal
白带罗汉柏 [- - luó hàn bǎi] hiba arborvitae
白蛋白 [- dàn bái]〈生化〉albumin; x-protein; ricim ◇ ～铋 bismutose; ～测定器 albumoscope; ～胨 albumone; ～碘仿 iodoformogen; iodoformalbamin; ～计 albuminometer; albuminimeter; ～尿 albuminuria; ～凝集抗体 albumin agglutinating antibody; ～-球蛋白比率 albumin-globulin ratio; A-G ratio; ～乳 eiweissmilch; albumin milk; ～石 white opal; ～细胞 albuminous cell
白蛋巢菌属 [- - cháo jūn shǔ] Crucibulum
白当归素 [- dāng guī sù] byak-angelicin
白刀子进，红刀子出 [- dāo zi jìn hóng dāo zi chū] bury a white blade in sb. and pull out a red one — a murder takes place; knife sb. to death; (attempt to) resort to the sword desperately
白道 [- dào]〈天〉moon's path (月球绕地球运行的轨道平面与天球相交的大圆)
白底干版 [- dǐ gān bǎn] plates with white base
白地霉抗菌素 [- dì méi kàng jūn sù] Candicidin
白地沾色 [- - zhān sè] tarnishing
白点 [- diǎn] fish eye; flakes; white dot; white point ◇ ～病 ichthyophthirius; ichthyophthiriasis; ～雀鲷 beau greory; beau gregoire
白(色)电平 [- diàn píng] white level ◇ ～饱和 white saturation; ～不稳定性 white-level instability; ～切割 white clipping; ～切割器 white clipper
白癜风 [- - fēng]〈医〉leucoderma; leukoderma; leukodermia; piebald skin vitiligo
白鲷 [- diāo] white biskop
白丁 [- dīng] commoner; common man; illiterate person; private (in feudal China)
白丁香 [- - xiāng] white lilac; sparrow drippings used for treating wounds
白洞 [- dòng]〈天〉white hole
白豆 [- dòu] white peas or beans
白豆蔻 [- - kòu] Amomum cardamomum; amomun kravanh (即"豆蔻")
白(色)度 [- dù] whiteness ◇ ～计 whiteness meter
白椴 [- duàn] white passwood
白对虾 [- duì xiā] white shrimp
白鹅 [- é] white goose
白俄 [- -] White Russian (指十月革命后流亡国外的俄国人)
白俄罗斯 [- - luó sī] Belarus (国名，在欧洲东部，首都明斯克) ◇ ～共和国 The Republic of Belarus; ～人[语] Belarussian
白额悬猴 [- - xuán hóu] white-fronted capuchin
白垩 [- è] chalk; greda; whiting; 〈地〉Cretaceous ◇ ～变性 cretefaction; ～沉积物 chalky deposit; ～电铸凸版法 graphotype; ～化 chalking; ～纪〈地〉the Cretaceous period; ～统〈地质〉Cretacic: ～土 chalk soil; ～系〈地〉Cretaceous system
白垩质 [- - zhì] chilternu ◇ ～粘土 chalky clay; ～土壤 chalky soil
白蕈菌素 [- ēn jūn sù] trypanthrin
白发 [- fà] white [grey] hair; leukotrichia; poliothrix ◇ ～症 poliosis
白发苍苍 [- - cāng cāng] grey-haired; hoary-haired; covered with silvery hair; of hoary age: 50年前的年轻人，现在已经～了。*These people who were young fifty years back are now grey-headed.* 他什么也没说，低着～的头，匆匆地走了。*Without a word spoken, he hurried away, with his hoary head bending low.*
白发苍髯 [- - - rán] have white hair and a hoary beard
白发红颜 [- - hóng yán] marry a woman many years younger than oneself; The old man married a young lady.
白发皤然 [- - pó rán] white-haired
白发齐眉 [- - qí méi] with white hair and white eyebrows; remain a devoted couple to the end of their lives
白发偕老 [- - xié lǎo] a married couple reaching old age together; live to a ripe old age in conjugal bliss; remain a devoted couple to the end of their lives
白翻车鱼 [- fān chē yú] white crappie
白矾 [- fán] alum; alumen (明矾的通称)
白凡士林 [- - shì lín] albolene
白(米)饭 [- fàn] plain cooked rice (especially if not mixed with any other food); rice with nothing to go with it
白放线菌素 [- fàng xiàn jūn sù] actinomycetin
白鲱鱼 [- fēi yú] bloater
白匪 [- fěi] White bandits
白沸钙石 [- fèi gài shí] centrallasite
白沸石 [- - shí] laubanite
白费 [- -] waste; in vain: 你不要～心思。*You needn't bother your head for nothing.* 我们的力气没有～。*Our efforts were not in vain.*; *We didn't waste our energy.*
白费工夫 [- - gōng fu] waste one's time
白费精力 [- - jīng lì] One's efforts failed entirely.
白费口舌 [- - kǒu shé] waste one's words; speak to the wind
白费气力 [- - qì lì] waste one's effort on; draw water with a sieve; pour water into a sieve; catch at shadows; plough the sands; go on a wild goose chase; beat the air
白费心机 [- - xīn jī] scheme in vain; bother one's head for nothing; make futile efforts; rack one's brains in vain
白费辛苦 [- - - kǔ] It is labor lost.
白粉 [- fěn] whiting ◇ ～病〈农〉powdery mildew; ～菌科 Erysiphaceae; ～菌目 Erysiphales; ～菌属 Erysiphe; ～藤皮纤维 bejuco fibre
白峰 [- fēng]〈电〉white peak ◇ ～电平 white peak level; ～电流 white peak current; ～削波 white peak clipping
白蜂蜡 [- - là] cera alba
白氟钙铝石 [- fú gài lǚ shí] gearksutite
白腐病 [- fǔ bìng] white rot
白腹皮蠹 [- fù pí dù] dermestes maculotus; hide beetles
白附子 [- - zǐ]〈中药〉rhizoma typhonii (又称"禹白附"，独角莲的块茎)
白干儿 [- gānr] spirit; white spirit; pure gaoliang wine; strong liquor made from sorghum
白干树 [- gān shù] witgat
白干松 [- - sōng] white bark pine; whitebarked pine
白钢车刀 [- gāng chē dāo] high-speed steel lathe tool
白钢玉 [- - yù] diamantane
白岗岩 [- gǎng yán] alaskite; aplite; haplite
白鸽 [- gē] pigeon
白格信号 [- gé xìn hào] white rectangle signal
白公 [- gōng] a surname: ～伯 *Baigong Bo*
白宫 [- -] the White House (美国总统官邸，在华盛顿)
白姑鱼 [- gū yú] white Chinese croaker ◇ ～属 Argyrosomus
白骨 [- gǔ] bones of the dead ◇ ～精 the White Bone Demon (in the novel Pilgrimage to the West《西游记》)
白骨顶 [- - dǐng]〈动〉coot
白骨红颜 [- - hóng yán] Beauty is but skin deep.
白骨如山 [- - rú shān] White bones are piled up like hills.; The place was piled up with whitening bones.
白冠病 [- guān bìng] whitecomb
白鹳 [- guàn] white stork
白光 [- guāng] white light ◇ ～分解 decomposition of white light; ～全息图 white-light hologram; ～日冕 white light corona; ～栅 white raster; ～耀斑 white light flare
白圭 [- guī][书] white jade
白圭微瑕 [- - wēi xiá] a flaw [stain; a slight blemish] in a precious stone
白圭之玷 [- - zhī diàn] a flaw in a jade baton; a spot on a white jade
白硅钙石 [- - gài shí] bredigite
白硅石 [- - shí] cristobalite
白鲑 [- -] whitefish; lavaret; powan; vendace ◇ ～精蛋白 coregonin
白桂皮油 [- guì pí yóu] canella oil
白果 [- guǒ]〈植〉ginkgo; gingko; Salisburia adiantifolia ◇ ～树 gingko tree; gingko; maidenhair tree; semen ginkgo; ～松 the gingko pine
白蒿 [- hāo] Artemisia stelleriana
白毫 [- háo]〈植〉pekoe (茶) ◇ ～花茶 flowery pekoe; flower orange pekoe; ～石油 pekea-nut oil
白合金 [- hé jīn] bidery metal
白鹤 [- hè]〈动〉white crane
白黑分明 [- hēi fēn míng] make a clear distinction between black [right] and white [wrong]; with black and white sharply contrasted
白虹 [- hóng] fogbow
白喉 [- hóu]〈医〉diphtheritis; diphtheria ◇ ～棒状杆菌 Bacterium diphtheriae; Corynebacterium diphtheriae; ～带菌者 diphtheriaphor; ～毒素 diphtheria toxin; ～杆菌 Corynebacterium diphtheriae; ～菌素 diphtherin; ～菌酸 diphtherinic acid; ～抗毒素 diphtheria antitoxin (DAT)
白喉鹑 [- - chún]〈动〉bobwhite; bobwhite quail
白喉性心肌炎 [- - xìng xīn jī yán] diphtheritic myocarditis
白喉莺 [- - yīng] jenny cutthroat; whitethroat
白侯 [- -] a surname: ～生 *Baihou Sheng*
白狐 [- hú]〈动〉arctic fox
白琥珀 [- hǔ pò] bactard
白虎 [- -]〈天〉White Tiger; name of group of seven stars in the western sky (四象之一)
白虎汤 [- - tāng]〈中医〉Baihu Tang (方剂名，由石膏、知母、甘草、粳米四味组成，清气热，泻胃火)
白虎星 [- - xīng] ①〈天〉White Tiger ②(凶神)evil spirit ③(不吉祥的人或物)jinx
白花 [- huā]〈纺〉lap waste
白花百合 [- - bǎi hé]〈植〉bermuda lily
白花菜科 [- - cài kē] Capparidaceae
白花贝母 [- - bèi mǔ] white fritillary
白花丹 [- - dān] Plumbago zeylanica
白花花 [- - huā] shining white: ～的胡子 *silky white beard*; ～的流水 *foaming water*; ～的银子 *gleaming silver (coins)*
白花冷淡无人爱 [- - lěng dàn wú rén ài] The white flowers are too plain and simple to be popular.
白花山楂 [- - shān zhā]〈植〉white bush
白花蛇 [- - shé] long-noded pit viper; agkistrodon
白花靛靛 [- - yàn diàn] white wild indigo
白桦 [- huà]〈植〉white birch ◇ ～尺蛾 biston betularia; ～精 betulin
白化 [- -] albefaction ◇ ～病 albinism; leukethiopia; achroa; achroia; ～病人 leukethiope; leukoethiope; albino; ～囊泡 etioblast; ～体 albino; ～叶绿素缺乏症 albino chlorophyll deficiency; ～愈伤组织 albino callus; ～植物 albino plant
白话 [- -] ①(现代汉语的书面形式) the written form of modern Chinese; vernacular ②(不能实现或没有根据的话) empty promise; groundless talk ◇ ～诗 free verse written in the vernacular; ～文 writings in the vernacular; ～小说 novels in the vernacular Chinese
白环蛇 [- huán shé] wolf snake
白鲩 [- huàn] ctenopharyngodon idellus
白晃晃 [- huǎng huǎng] dazzling white
白灰 [- huī] lime ◇ ～制菌素 leucinostatin
白灰玄岩 [- - xuán yán] braccianite
白辉石 [- - shí] leucaugite
白喙 [- huì] whitebill
白烩鱼 [- - yú] white stewed fish
白货 [- huò][旧] heroin (指毒品海洛因)
白芨[及] [- jī] bletilla striata; 〈中药〉the tuber of hyacinth bletilla
白肌 [- -] white muscle ◇ ～病〈兽医〉white muscle disease
白记 [- jì] race (in the face of a horse or dog)
白蛱蝶 [- jiá dié] white admiral
白甲病 [- jiǎ bìng]〈医〉leukonychia
白假丝酵母 [- - sī jiào mǔ] Candida albicans
白坚木 [- jiān mù] yaruru (圭亚那产) ◇ ～胺 aspidosamine; ～次碱 hypoquebrachine; aspidospermine; ～生物碱 aspidospermine alkaloid
白碱土 [- jiǎn tǔ] white alkali soil
白剪秋罗 [- - qiū luó]〈植〉campion
白僵病 [- jiāng bìng] white muscardine
白僵蚕 [- - cán]〈中药〉the larva of a silkworm with batrytis
白僵菌 [- - jūn] muscardine; beauveria bassiana ◇ ～制剂 beauveria fungus preparation
白角衣属 [- jiǎo yī shǔ] Siphula

白芥 [- jiè] sinapsis alba
白芥子 [- - zǐ] semen brassicae
白芥子苷 [- - zi gān] sinalbin
白金 [- jīn] platinum（铂的俗称，78 号元素，符号 Pt）◇ ～ 箔 platinum foil；～ 耳 ose；oese；loop；～ 法 platinum process；～ 坩埚 platinum crucible；～ 狐 platina fox；～ 环 platinum loop；～ 针 platinum needle
白金汉方程 [- - hàn fāng chéng]〈机〉Buckingham's equation
白金汉宫 [- - - gōng] Buckingham Palace（英国王宫，在伦敦）
白金汉势 [- - - shì] Buckingham potential
白金雀花 [- - què huā] white broom
白金属 [- - shǔ]〈冶〉white metal
白金银花 [- - yín huā] hall's honeysuckle
白睛病症 [- jīng bìng zhèng] sclera-conjunctiva diseases
白睛粒起 [- - lì qǐ] phlyctenular conjunctivitis
白睛青蓝 [- - qīng lán] blue selera
白睛生疳 [- - shēng gān] phlyctenular conjunctivitis
白睛溢血 [- - yì xuè] subconjunctival hemorrhage
白鲸 [- -] white whale；beluga；belouga
白精炼渣 [- - liàn zhā] white refining slag
白净 [- jìng]（of skin）fair and clear
白酒 [- jiǔ] spirit（usu. distilled from sorghum or maize）；white spirit
白驹过隙 [- jū guò xì] Time passes quickly like a white pony's shadow across a crevice.；a glimpse of a white colt flashing past a chink in a wall；in the twinkling of an eye；（Days flash by as）the glint of a white horse across a chink in the door.；Time flies.：人世如～。*The world is like a fleeting show.*
白菊花 [- jú huā] feverfew
白鹃梅 [- juān méi] pearlbush
白绢病 [- - bìng] southern blight
白卷 [- juàn] blank examination paper：交～ *hand in an examination paper unanswered*；*hand in a blank examination paper*
白军 [- jūn] the White Army
白口铁 [- kǒu tiě]〈冶〉white iron；white pig iron
白口铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] white cast iron
白枯萎 [- kū wěi] white blast
白蜡 [- là] white wax；insect wax；beeswax ◇ ～虫 wax insect；～ 属 Fraxinus；～ 树 Chinese ash；fraxinus chinensis
白卡 [- -] ① solder（焊锡）② 〈冶〉pewter（锡铅合金）
白来杭鸡 [- lái háng jī] white leghorn
白来氏涂片 [- - shì tú piàn] breed smear
白兰地 [- lán dì] brandy；eau-de-vie；jack ◇ ～酒 grappa［意］；～ 糖果 brandyball［英］；～苏打水 brandy-and-soda
白兰瓜 [- - guā]〈植〉honey dew melon
白兰花 [- - huā] gardenia
白狼毒 [- láng dú] euphorbiae fischerianae
白朗宁手枪 [- lǎng níng shǒu qiāng] browning
白浪 [- làng] whitecap
白浪滔[掀]天 [- - tāo tiān] white-crested waves surging and swelling sky-high；Milky waves roar to heaven.；The white waves rise as high as heaven.；The wind raises the waves high toward heaven.；white breakers leaping skywards；White breakers leap to the sky.；（White）waves heave to the skies.
白浪淘沙 [- - táo shā] The billows washing up the sand shimmered as though made of silver.
白乐君 [- lè jūn] paludrine（氯胍，百疟特灵）
白梨 [- lí] Pyrus bretschneideri（又名"罐梨"，以"鸭梨"、"茌梨"为著名）
白里透红 [- lǐ tòu hóng] white touched with red
白栎 [- lì]〈植〉white oak；quercus fabri
白痢 [- -] ①〈中医〉dysentery characterized by white mucous stool ②（兽医）white diarrhoea
白粒岩 [- - yán] white particle rock
白联珠菌 [- lián zhū jūn] leukonid；leukonoid
白莲花 [- - huā]〈植〉white pond lily
白莲教 [- - jiào]〈宗〉White Lotus Society（元、明、清时期在民间流行的秘密教派，因依托佛教白莲宗而得名）
白鲢 [- -]〈动〉silver carp；hypophthalmichthys molitrix
白蔹 [- liǎn]〈中药〉radix ampelopsis；ampelopsis japonica ◇ ～ 素 ampelopsin
白脸 [- -] white face，face painting in Beijing opera，etc.，traditionally for the villain：唱～ *play the villain*；*pretend to be harsh and severe* ◇ ～大黄蜂 whitefaced hornet；～ 猴 mangabey；mangaby；～ 牛羚 blesbok；blesbuck
白练 [- liàn] ① white silk ②［喻］waterfall；a cascade
白亮葡萄 [- liàng pú tao] mustang grape
白磷 [- lín]〈化〉white phosphorus ◇ ～ 钙矿 pyrophosphorite；whitlockite；～ 碱铅石 lehiüite；～ 镁石 bobierrite；～ 铁矿 tinticite
白鳞鱼 [- - yú] Chinese herring（见"鳓"［lè］）
白蛉 [- líng] sandfly ◇ ～ 皮炎 harara；～ 属 Phlebotomus；～ 子 sandfly
白蛉热 [- - rè] sand-fly fever；pappataci fever；phlebotomus fever ◇ ～ 病毒 pappataci fever virus
白领 [- lǐng] white collar（转义指职员）◇ ～ 犯罪 white-collar crime；～ 工人 white collar worker；～ 阶层 white-collared workers
白令海 [- lìng hǎi] the Bering Sea（在亚洲大陆东北端同北美大陆西北端之间）
白榴石 [- liú shí] leucite
白榴岩 [- - yán] leucitite
白流苏花 [- - sū huā] white tassel flower
白柳 [- liǔ] white willow ◇ ～ 桉 white lauan
白锍 [- -]〈冶〉white metal ◇ ～ 火山灰 pozzuolana；puzzolane；～ 熔岩 amphigenite；～ 石 amphigene；vesuvian garnet；leucite
白六烯菌素 [- liù xī jūn sù] candihexin
白龙鱼服 [- lóng yú fú] A nobleman makes his tour in disguise.（指贵人化装微行）
白鲈 [- lú] white bass
白炉贝素 [- - bèi sù] beilupeimine（白炉贝母碱）
白露 [- lù]〈天〉White Dew（15th solar term）；name of season in old calendar，around Sept. 8（二十四节气之一）
白鹭 [- -]〈动〉（鹭鸶）egret ◇ ～ 羽毛 egret（装饰用）
白鹿 [- -]〈动〉white deer
白绿矾 [- lǜ fán] white copperas
白卵黄 [- luǎn huáng] light yolk；white yolk
白洛克(鸡) [- luò kè] White（ply mouth）Rock
白麻 [- má] hemp；imperial edict ◇ ～ 布 alb；～絮 white oakum
白马 [- mǎ] a surname：～ 洁 *Baima Jie*
白马非马 [- - fēi mǎ] A white horse is not a horse … sophistry paradoxes.（公孙龙学派的名辩命题）
白马金辔 [- - jīn pèi] a white steed with a golden bit and bridle
白马王子 [- - wáng zǐ] Prince Charming；ideal boyfriend
白脉病 [- mài bìng] whitevein
白鳗 [- mán] eel
白茫茫 [- máng máng] a vast expanse of whiteness；in endless whiteness（snow，cloud，fog）：田野被大雪覆盖，～ 的一眼望不到边。*The fields covered with snow became a vast expanse of whiteness stretching to infinity.*
白忙 [- -] busy oneself to no purpose：我们没有～。*Our efforts are not in vain.*
白茅 [- máo]〈植〉cogongrass（俗称"茅草"）◇ ～根〈中药〉cogongrass rhizome；hizoma imperatae
白茅千里 [- - qiān lǐ] a stretch of monotony
白毛茛 [- - gèn] groundraspberry；orangeroot ◇ ～ 分碱 hydrastinine；～ 根 goldenseal；～ 碱 hydrastine
白毛藤 [- - téng] solanum lyratum
白毛夏枯草 [- - xià kū cǎo] ajuga decumbens
白毛仙人掌 [- - xiān rén zhǎng] Aaron's-beard prickly pear
白矛隼 [- - sǔn]〈动〉white gyrfalcon
白梅 [- méi] Japanese apricot ◇ ～ 花 flos mume
白霉病 [- - bìng] white mould
白霉素 [- - sù]〈药〉albomycin
白煤 [- -] ①［方］（无烟煤；硬煤）anthracite；hard coal；smokeless coal ②（水力）white coal；waterpower
白眉赤眼 [- - chì yǎn] white-browed and red-eyed；a bare-faced（lie）；for no reason
白镁氧 [- měi yǎng] magnesia alba；for no reason
白蒙蒙 [- mēng mēng] a vast expanse of whiteness
白蒙脱石 [- méng tuō shí] glacialite
白锰矾 [- měng fán] mallardite
白米 [- mǐ]（polished）rice ◇ ～ 饭（cooked）rice；～ 分级 rice grading
白蜜 [- mì] whitish honey
白棉布 [- mián bù] byssus
白棉纸 [- - zhǐ] stencil tissue paper
白面 [- miàn] wheat flour；flour
白面儿 [- miànr] heroin（指毒品海洛因）
白面书生 [- miàn shū shēng] an inexperienced youth［young scholar］；a fair-complexioned scholar；a pale-faced scholar；a pasty-faced pedant；a scholar inexperienced in life［affairs；business］；white-faced scholar
白描 [- miáo] ①〈美术〉line drawing in traditional ink and brush style ②（文字简练的写作风格）simple，straight forward style of writing
白民 [- mín] common people
白明胶 [- míng jiāo] gelatin；gelafusal；isinglass（亦称"明胶"）
白冥 [- -] a surname：～ 安 *Baiming An*
白膜 [- mó] tunica albuginea；albuginea ◇ ～ 切除术 albuginectomy；～ 炎 albuginitis
白墨 [- mò] chalk
白沫(子) [- -] white froth of foam
白牡丹 [- mǔ dān] white peony
白木 [- mù]〈林〉whitewood
白木耳 [- - ěr] phytin；tremella ◇ ～ 素 agaricin
白木麻黄 [- - má huáng] belah；belar
白木通 [- - tōng] akebia trifoliata varaustralis
白木乌桕 [- - wū jiù] sapium japonicum
白钠镁石 [- nà měi shí] bloedite；blodite
白男 [- nán] a surname：～ 仲 *Bainan Zhong*
白内障 [- nèi zhàng]〈医〉cataract；［拉］cataracta ◇ ～ 冷冻摘出术 cataract cryoextraction；～ 摘除术 cataract extraction；～ 针拨术 cataract abaissement
白泥灰岩 [- ní huī yán] acendrada；tosca
白泥浆 [- - jiāng] clay-wash
白腻苔 [- nì tāi]〈中医〉white and greasy tongue coating
白念珠菌 [- niàn zhū jūn] candida albicans
白尿 [- niào] albiduria；albinuria
白柠檬 [- níng méng] limette
白痦 [- pēi] miliaria alba（晶状粟疹，白粟疹）
白硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] pandermite；priceite
白坯布 [- pī bù] grey cloth
白坯瓷器 [- - cí qì] china
白砒 [- -]〈化〉white arsenic；arsenic trioxide
白啤酒 [- pí jiǔ] white beer
白铍石 [- - shí] leucophane；leucophanite
白皮桉 [- - ān] white box
白皮病 [- - bìng] white skin disease
白皮椴 [- - duàn] Mongolian linden
白皮书 [- - shū] white paper；white book（某些国家的政府、议会发表的有关政治、外交、财政等重大问题的文件，封面为白色）
白皮树 [- - shù] whitebark
白皮松 [- - sōng] lacebark pine；pumpkin pine ◇ ～ 树冠疫病 pole blight
白飘香瓜 [- piāo xiāng guā] spanspek
白(色)平衡 [- píng héng] white balance；colour balance ◇ ～ 调整 white balance adjustment；colour balance adjustment；～ 稳定性 white balance stability
白葡萄酒 [- pú tao jiǔ] sherry
白桤木 [- qī mù] white alder
白棋盘花 [- qí pán huā] white camas
白鳍豚 [- - tún] white-flag dolphin（我国特有的珍贵动物）
白旗 [- -] white flag
白契 [- qì] unregistered deed or contract
白扦 [- qiān] Picea meyeri
白铅 [- -] white lead（锌的俗称）◇ ～ 粉 white lead；ceruse；～ 矿 cerussite
白铅胶 [- - jiāo] clearcole（细白垩胶）
白千层 [- - céng] cajeputtree；melaleuca leucadendra ◇ ～ 醇 melalinol；～ 萜 cajeputene；～ 油 cajaput；cajuput；cajeput oil
白前 [- qián] Cynanchum glaucescens（药用多年生草本，清热解毒）
白前车叶草 [- - chē yè cǎo] squinancy
白茜素 [- qiàn sù] leucoalizarin
白墙灰瓦 [- qiáng huī wǎ] The wall is whitewashed and the roof of the house is of grey tile.
白镪 [- qiǎng] silver
白壳杨 [- qiào yáng] Balm
白青霉素 [- qīng méi sù]〈药〉albidin
白秋葵 [- qiū kuí] water mallow
白区 [- qū] White Area（the Kuomintang-controlled area during the Second Revolutionary Civil War，1927--1937）
白曲菌素 [- - jūn sù] candidulin
白屈氨酸 [- - ān suān] chelidamic acid
白屈菜 [- - cài]〈植〉greater celandine；jewelweed；chelidonium majus（可为镇痛药，尚可治皮肤结核）◇ ～ 胺 chelidamine；～ 碱 chelidonine；～ 酸 chelidonic acid；～ 中毒 chelidonism
白雀胺 [- què àn] kamassine；quebrachamine
白雀醇 [- - chún] quebrachite
白雀碱 [- - jiǎn] quebrachine
白热 [- rè] glow；white glow；white heat；incandescence ◇ ～ 带 zone of incandescence；～ 温度 whiteglow
白热化 [- - huà] turn white-hot：fervorization：争论达到了～ 的程度。*The debate became white-*

hot.
白人 [- rén] white man or woman; the white race; Caucasian
白刃 [- rèn] naked sword; naked blade; a sharp knife: ～战 *bayonet charge*; *hand-to-hand combat*; ～格斗 *fight sb. with a bayonet*
白扔 [- rēng] spend without proper return; waste
白日 [- rì] ①(太阳) sun ②(白天) day
白日不做亏心事，半夜敲门心不惊 [- - bú zuò kuī xīn shì bàn yè qiāo mén xīn bù jīng] One who hasn't done anything against conscience during the day needs not to be scared by the knocks at the door at midnight.; A quiet conscience sleeps in the midst of thunder.; A good conscience is a soft pillow.; A clear conscience is a sure card.; A clear conscience laughs at false accusations.; A clear hand wants no washing.; A good conscience is a constant feast.
白日恶梦 [- - è mèng] daymare
白日护理中心 [- - hù lǐ zhōng xīn] day-care centre
白日见鬼 [- - jiàn guǐ] see ghosts in broad daylight; wild daydream; pure fantasy; impossible; imaginary; absurd
白日梦 [- - mèng] daydream; reverie
白日鬼 [- - guǐ] a swindler; a cheater; a tricker; a burglar
白日开花 [- - kāi huā] dayflower
白日梦呓 [- - mèng yì] rave in broad daylight
白日升天 [- - shēng tiān] ascending to the heavens in daytime to become supernatural beings; win promotion in one's career abruptly
白日作梦 [- - zuò mèng] dream in broad daylight; daydream; be nothing but a daydream (for sb.); a pipe dream; dream with one's eyes open; dream daydreams; cherish a pipe [fond] dream; indulge in wishful thinking; an idiot's daydream: 幻想在一天早晨就把外语学好，那只是～。*It is simply a fantastic imagination to conceive that one can master a foreign language overnight*.
白鞣 [- róu] aluming; [法] tawing
白肉 [- ròu] plain boiled pork
白肉桂霉素 [- - guì méi sù] leuccinamycin
白如寒霜 [- rú hán shuāng] as white as winter frost
白乳 [- rǔ] Virgin's milk
白乳木 [- - mù] Sapium japonicum
白瑞纳克等级 [- ruì nà kè děng jí] 〈声〉 Beranek scale
白塞氏综合征 [- sài shì zōng hé zhēng] Behcet's syndrome
白赛亚麻 [- - yà má] whitecup
白色 [- sè] white (colour); albedo; whiteness ◇～传输 white transmission; ～硅酸盐水泥 white portland cement; ～长拖尾 long white smear; ～程度 white content; ～瓷器 Parian ware; parian; ～点 white point; ～过剩 overflow of whites; ～含量 white content; ～光滑纤维 sney; ～硅藻土载体 phasechrom; Supasorb; ～行情表 white sheet; ～横条 horizontal white band; ～坏疽 leukonecrosis; ～货物 white goods (指日用漂白织物等); ～肌瘤 leukomyoma; ～计 leucometer; ～尖果樱桃 white heart; ～结晶聚烃 gutte; ～据点 White stronghold; stronghold of reaction; ～夸克 〈物〉 white quark; ～扩张 white expansion; ～农业 white agriculture; ～浓雾 smoke; ～偏光镜 leucoscope; ～平光栅 white level raster; ～平衡电流比 white field balance current ratio; ～葡萄球菌 Staphylococcus albus; ～溶胶 leucosol; ～软粘土 prian; ～石灰土 terra bianca; ～竖条 vertical white band; ～体 〈植〉 etioplast; leucophore; leucoplast; ～调整 white adjustment; ～透明薄纱 diaphane; ～细纤维石棉 anianthus; ～效应 neige; ～污染 white pollution; ～物体 white object; ～压缩 white compression; ～血栓 clou hemostastique; white thrombus; ～羊毛布 blanket; ～(或银灰)羊绒 shabri (野山羊); ～颜料 zincolith; white pigment; ～荧光灯 white fluorescent lamp; ～有光绒面呢 swimmers; ～装饰用合金 warnesmetal; ～政权 white regime
白色场 [- - chǎng] white field ◇～均匀性 white field equipollence; ～平衡 white field balance
白色恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] white terror: 在～时期，许多进步人士成为秘密警察的受害者。*During the reign of the white terror, many progressives fell victims to the secret police*.
白色素 [- - sù] antholeucin; leucophyll ◇～细胞 leucophore
白色信号 [- - xìn hào] white signal ◇～参考电平 reference white level; ～载波电平 carrier-reference white level
白涩证 [- - zhèng] Chronic conjunctivitiskeratitis
白沙蒿 [- shā hāo] Artemisia spharocephala
白纱娘 [- - niáng] lace bug (网蝽)
白山黑水 [- shān hēi shuǐ] White mountain and Black water — the landscape of northeast China
白鳝 [- shàn] white eel (即"鳗鲡")
白芍 [- sháo] 〈中药〉 (peeled) root of herbaceous peony; radix paeoniae alba ◇～兰 white lady-slipper
白蛇根毒素 [- shé gēn dú sù] tremetol
白砷石 [- shēn shí] claudetite; arsenphyllite; rhombarsenite
白身 [- -] (布衣) not holding any government official post
白升麻 [- shēng má] white baneberry; white bead
白食 [- shí] food and drinks one gets without pay; free meal
白事 [- shì] (丧事) funeral affairs; funeral
白手 [- shǒu] empty handed
白手起家 [- - qǐ jiā] start bare-handed; build up from nothing; start from scratch; start from taw; build up one's fortune from scratch; rise in life without help; rise by one's own efforts; make a fortune starting from scratch: 你们～，修建了这么多钢铁厂，这简直是个奇迹。*Starting bare-handed, you have built up so many steel plants. This is nothing short of miracles*. 很难相信这个造纸厂仅仅是在几年前～办起来的。*One can hardly believe that this paper mill was started from scratch only a few years ago*.
白首 [- -] [书] hoary head: ～老人 *an old man with white hair*
白首穷经 [- - qióng jīng] continue to study even in old age
白首乌 [- - wū] radix cynanchi bungei
白首之盟 [- - zhī méng] nuptial vow to stick together until death
白薯 [- shǔ] 〈植〉 sweet potato ◇～蒌 white yam
白鼠 [- -] white mouse
白霜 [- shuāng] hoar-frost
白水 [- shuǐ] ①(白开水) plain boiled water ②[书](明净的水) clean water
白水回收 [- - huí shōu] white water recycle
白水盟心 [- - méng xīn] point to the plain water and swear devotion
白水泥 [- - ní] 〈建〉 white cement
白水疱 [- - pào] white blister
白说 [- shuō] waste one's breath; speak in vain
白丝花缎 [- sī huā duàn] peau de gant
白丝菌素 [- - jūn sù] albomycetin
白松 [- sōng] kahikatea (新西兰罗汉松)
白苏 [- sū] 〈植〉 common perilla
白髓 [- suǐ] white pulp
白遂真菌 [- suì zhēn jūn] white fringe fungus
白钛石 [- tài shí] leucoxene
白檀 [- tán] Asiatic sweetleaf; symplocos paniculata (落叶灌木或乔木，种子榨油制肥皂、油漆等，根、皮与叶作农药) ◇～二烯 amyradiene; ～香 lignum santali albi; ～油 sandalwood oil; sanders oil; ～油烯醇 arheol; santalol
白炭黑 [- tàn hēi] white carbon; silica white
白汤 [- tāng] clear soup; *consommé*
白棠子树 [- táng zi shù] Callicarpa dichotoma
白糖 [- -] (refined) white sugar
白陶 [- táo] 〈考古〉[中] white pottery (of the Shang Dynasty, c. 16th—11th century B. C.) (用高岭土烧成的白色陶器) ◇～石 porcelain jasper; ～岩 porcelainite
白陶土肺 [- - tǔ fèi] kaolinosis (肺白陶土沉着病)
白藤 [- téng] rattan; cane plant; calamus tetradactylus
白体 [- tǐ] ①〈刷〉 lean type (笔划较细的一种印刷字体) ②〈光〉 candicans; white object (亦称"绝对白体"，能把投射于其上的辐射能全部反射出去的假想物体) ③〈医〉 corpus albicans
白天 [- tiān] daytime; day: (晚上工作的人)～兼职 *daylight* ◇～供电线路 daylight distribution line; ～视觉 photopic vision
白天黑夜 [- - hēi yè] day and night; bright day and black night
白条 [- tiáo] ①(白铁条) white bar ②(财务上指非正式单据) blank note; a note acknowledging a debt; IOU: 农民卖粮，将以现金支付，而不是～了。*The farmers will be paid for their grains in cash, instead of IOUs*. ◇～天鹅 white-lined sphinx
白条鸡 [- - jī] chicken, killed and feather stripped off
白铁 [- tiě] galvanized iron; tin plate (镀锌铁总称) ◇～工 tinsmith; tinman; cold-metal work; ～工作间 tinsmithy; ～矿 marcasite; ～皮 galvanized iron sheet
白厅 [- tīng] Whitehall (伦敦的一条街道，英国政府机关所在地)
白桐 [- tóng] princess tree
白铜 [- -] 〈冶〉 argentan; paktong; cupronickel; copper-nickel; Adnic (alloy); ambrose alloy; bath metal; bristol alloy; Chinese copper; platina; white brass (铜和镍的合金)
白头 [- tóu;] hoary head; old age (指年老)
白头白嘴病 [- - bái zuǐ bìng] white head and mouth fish disease
白头鸽 [- - gē] white-crowned pigeon
白头如新 [- - rú xīn] maintain an old acquaintanceship having no real understanding with each other (指交友虽久，但情意不投)
白头翁 [- - wēng] ①〈中药〉 the root of Chinese pulsatilla ②〈动〉 Chinese bulbul; grey starling
白头偕老 [- - xié lǎo] reach old age together said of a couple; be a faithful old hoary-headed couple; live to a ripe old age in conjugal bliss; live together until old age; remain a devoted couple to the end of their lives; stick to each other till the hair turns grey: 愿你们两口儿～。*May you two live together till old and grey*. 婚礼上，新娘和新郎表示要互敬互爱，～。*At the wedding party, the bride and the bridegroom expressed that they would live in harmony and mutual respect and grow old together*.
白头岩 [- - yán] hakutoite
白头叶猴 [- - yè hóu] white-headed langur
白秃疮 [- tū chuāng] 〈中医〉 tinea capitis (白癣，俗称"癞痢头")
白涂料 [- tú liào] whiting
白土 [- tǔ] carclazyte; hargil
白土层 [- - céng] albic horizon
白土子 [- - zi] chalk (白垩的通称)
白吐根 [- tù gēn] 〈植〉 white ipecac (white ipecacuanha); ionidium ipecacuanha (南美洲产)
白兔 [- -] white rabbit
白腿牛羚 [- tuǐ niú líng] bontebok; bontebuck
白臀野牛 [- tún yě niú] banteng; banting
白托明循环 [- tuō míng xún huán] 〈物〉 bottoming cycle
白外 [- wài] (超白的; 极白的) ultrawhite; whitethan-white ◇～区 ultra-white region
白薇 [- wēi] radix cynanchi atrati; cynanchum atratum (多年生草本，根入药，清热、凉血、利尿)
白尾鹰 [- wěi yīng] sea eagle
白文 [- wén] ①(有注解的书的正文) the text of an annotated book ②(有注解的书不录注解只印正文的本子) an unannotated edition of a book ③(印章上的阴文) intagliated characters (on a seal)
白纹羽病 [- - yǔ bìng] white root rot
白钨矿 [- wū kuàng] scheelite; tunstite
白乌头碱 [- - tóu jiǎn] bikhaconitine
白乌头宁 [- - - níng] bikhaconine
白皙 [- xī] [书] (白净) white-skinned; blond; blonde; light-complexioned; fair-skinned
白(血)细胞[白血球] [- xì bāo] 〈生理〉 white blood cell; leukocyte; leucocyte; hemameba ◇～比率不定 anisonormocytosis; anisoleukocytosis; ～不多性白血病 aleukemic leukemia; ～蛋白酶 Leucoprotease; leukoprotease; ～毒素 leukotoxin; leucotoxin; ～毒害性 leukotoxicity; ～分类计数 differential blood count; ～过多症 leuk(a)emia; ～核素 leukonuclein; ～间(杀菌)素 interleukin; ～减少 hypoleucocytosis; hypoleukmia; hypoleukocytosis; hypoleukia; leukocytopenia; aleukocytosis; leukopenia; ～解体(作用) leucolysis; leuco(cyto)lysis; ～计数 numeration of leukocyte; ～抗原沉淀素 leukoprecipitin; ～疗法 leukotherapy; ～瘤 leucocytoma; leukocytoma; ～尿 leucocyturia; leukocyturia; ～凝集素 leucoagglutinin; ～凝集作用 leucoagglutination; ～凝血酶 leukothrombin; ～缺乏症 aleukia; aleucia (= aleukia); aleucemia (= aleukemia); ～群集 leukergy; ～趋性 leucocytaxis; leukotaxis; ～溶素 leukocytolysin; leucocytolysin; leucolysin; ～渗出 leukopedesis; ～生成 leucopoiesis; leukocytopoiesis; leukopoiesis; ～际 leucoproteose; ～素 leukin; ～系 leukon; ～像 leukogram; ～形成 leukocytogenesis; ～学 leukocytology; ～血小板减少 leukothrombopenia; ～血型 leucocyte groups; ～异常 leukocyte disorder; ～游出 leukocytoplania; leukoplania; ～诱素 leucotaxin; leukotaxin; leukotaxine; ～增多 leukocytosis; leucocytosis; leukocytoses; leucocytoses; ～中毒效应 leucotoxic effect; ～转移 leucocyte transfer; ～组织增生 leukoblastosis
白虾属 [- xiā shǔ] Palaemon
白霞岩 [- xiá yán] etindite

白鲜[蘚] [- xiān] 〈植〉 dictamnus dasycarpus; shaggy-fruited [chinese] dittany (多年生草本，根皮入药，清热解毒、祛风、止痒) ◇ ～ 皮〈中药〉 the root bark of shaggy-fruited dittany; cortex dictamni; ～ 胺 dictamine; ～ 交脂 dictamnolide; ～ 醚 dictagymnin
白鹇 [- xián] 〈动〉 silver pheasant
白鲞 [- xiǎng] a kind of preserved fish (剖开晾干的黄鱼)
白相 [- xiàng] [方] (玩，玩耍；玩弄) play ◇ ～人 loafer (游手好闲，为非作歹的人)
白象 [- -] 〈动〉 white elephant
白蛸 [- xiāo] insect which blights rice plants
白消安 [- - ān] busulfan; myleran; 1,4--dimethane sulfonoxybutane (二甲磺酸丁二醇二脂，亦称"马利兰"，抗恶性肿瘤药，治髓细胞性白血病)
白泻根 [- xiè gēn] cowbind; white bryony
白屑风 [- - fēng] 〈中医〉 seborrheic dermatitis
白锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] white zinc ore
白辛树 [- - shù] epaulette tree
白心可锻铸铁 [- - kě duàn zhù tiě] 〈冶〉 white heart malleable cast iron
白熊 [- xióng] sea bear; bear; polar bear; white bear (见"北极熊")
白锈(病) [- xiù] white rust ◇ ～ 属 Albugo
白癣 [- xuǎn] tinea alba; white ringworm
白雪 [- xuě] white snow; snow
白雪皑皑 [- - ái ái] Snow gleams white.
白雪公主 [- - gōng zhǔ] Snow White
白鳕 [- -] 〈动〉 white hake
白血病 [- xuè bìng] leuk(a)emia; leukocythemia; leucemiz; leukemia; leucocythemia; leukocythemia ◇ ～ 病毒 leukoviruses; ～ 毒 leucovirus; leukovirus; ～ 绿色瘤 leukochloroma; ～ 贫血 leucanaemia; leukanemia; ～ 肉瘤 leukosarcoma; ～ 肉瘤病 leukosarcomatosis; ～ 生成 leukemogenesis; ～ 疹 leukemid
白血福恩 [- - fú ēn] 〈药〉 busulfan
白血霉素 [- - méi sù] lisin
白血母细胞 [- - mǔ xì bāo] leukocytoblast; leucocytoblast; leukoblast; leucoblast
白血球 [- - qiú] 〈生理〉 leucocyte; leukocyte; white blood cell; white corpuscle (见"白细胞") ◇ ～ 溶解 leucolysis; ～ 细胞核异 palger anomaly; ～ 游动抑制因子 leucocyte migration inhibition factor
白鲟 [- xún] 〈动〉 beluga; belouga; Chinese paddlefish (亦称"象鱼"，为我国特产)
白(区)压缩 [- yā suō] 〈电〉 white crushing (最大白色失真)
白鸦 [- -] white crow
白芽病 [- yá bìng] white bud
白眼 [- yǎn] (露出眼白，表示鄙薄或厌恶) supercilious look; contemptuous look; 遭人 ～ *be treated with disdain*
白眼看人 [- - kàn rén] treat people superciliously; look upon others with contempt; look upon people with disdain; showing the white of one's eye; turn the white of one's eyes upon
白眼相加 [- - xiāng jiā] Each gives the other a cold shoulder.; Each looks down his nose at the other.
白眼珠 [- - zhū] [口] the white of the eye
白雁 [- yàn] white goose
白杨 [- yáng] 〈植〉 white poplar; aspen ◇ ～ 苷 populus (*pl*. populi); ～ 卷叶蛾 aspen tortrix; ～ 溃疡 poplar canker; ～ 梅苷 albamyricetin
白羊草 [- - cǎo] yellow bluestem
白羊宫 [- - gōng] 〈天〉 Aries
白羊皮纸 [- - pí zhǐ] virgin parchment
白羊石 [- - shí] arietites
白洋淀 [- - diàn] [中] Baiyang Lake
白鳐 [- yáo] 〈动〉 friar skate
白药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 baiyao (a white medicinal powder for treating hemorrhage, wounds, bruises, etc.)
白叶病 [- yè bìng] hoja blanca
白叶凤仙花 [- - fèng xiān huā] pale touch-menot
白叶枯病 [- - kū bìng] bacterial leaf-blight (of rice plants)
白叶枯霉素 [- - - méi sù] oryzoxymycin
白叶藤生物碱 [- - téng shēng wù jiǎn] cryptolepine alkaloid
白叶藤素 [- - - sù] cryptolepine
白夜 [- -] 〈天〉 white night
白衣天使 [- yī tiān shǐ] angels in white -- hospital nurses
白衣战士 [- - zhàn shì] warrior in white; medical worker
白蚁 [- yǐ] termitid; termite; white ant ◇ ～ 巢 termite hill; ～ 科 Termitidae; ～ 窝生的伞菌 termitophile; ～ 冢 anthead; ～ 专家 termitologist
白蚁伞属 [- - sǎn shǔ] Termitophile
白乙 [- -] a surname: ～ 丙 *Baiyi Bing*
白音 [- yīn] white tone ◇ ～ 符 white note
白银 [- yín] silver; silver dollar or ingot
白隐花 [- yǐn huā] nieveta
白英 [- yīng] bittersweet; dulcamara; solanum lyratum ◇ ～ 苷 dulcarin; ～ 果红素 lycophyll
白荧光屏 [- yíng guāng píng] white-phosphor screen
白油 [- yóu] 〈材〉 technical white oil; white oil
白鼬 [- yòu] ermine; stoat ◇ ～ 毛皮 ermine; "～ MKI"装甲汽车 Ferret MKI [英]
白榆 [- yú] 〈植〉 American elm; white elm; dwarf elm; ulmus pumila
白鱼 [- -] blanquillo; tullibee; whitefish
白鱼入舟 [- - rù zhōu] a good omen for military operations
白羽松 [- yǔ sōng] white cypress pine
白玉 [- yù] white jade
白玉草 [- - cǎo] devil's-rattlebox; bladder catchfly; bladder campion
白玉凤花 [- - fèng huā] white-fringed orchid; white fringed orchis
白玉无瑕 [- - wú xiá] flawless white jade; perfect (见"白璧无瑕")
白芋 [- -] taro
白云苍狗 [- yún cāng gǒu] White clouds change into grey dogs.; often take freakish forms; The changes in human affairs often take freakish forms.; the vicissitudes of fortune [events]; unexpected change of worldly affairs
白云朵朵 [- - duǒ duǒ] White clouds are piled upon one another.; The clear sky is flecked with white clouds.; The sky is dotted with white clouds.
白云矿 [- - kuàng] beiyinite
白云蓝天 [- - lán tiān] White clouds drift through the blue sky.; An azure sky is flecked with fleecy white clouds.; The blue sky is flecked by white clouds
白云母 [- - mǔ] 〈矿〉 talc; muscovite; muscovitize; common mica; mirror stone; Muscovy glass; potash mica; white mica ◇ ～ 化[作用] muscovitization
白云亲舍 [- - qīn shè] remembrance of parents [home] (指思念父母)
白云深舍 [- - shēn shè] A house nesties among towering peaks above which float white clouds.
白云杉 [- - shān] white spruce
白云石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉 dolomite; taraspite; pearlspar; rhomb-spar ◇ ～ 模 dolocast; ～ 质耐火材料 dolomite refractories; ～ (质)石灰岩 dolomite limestone; ～ 砖 dolomite brick
白云石化(的) [- - - huà] dolomitized ◇ ～ 灰岩 dolomitized limestone; ～ 作用 dolomitization
白云舒卷 [- - shū juǎn] the white clouds massing and scattering
白云岩 [- - yán] 〈矿〉 dolomite
白渣 [- zhā] 〈冶〉 white slag ◇ ～ 熔炼 melting under a white slag
白罩袍 [- zhào páo] haik
白噪声 [- zào shēng] white noise ◇ ～ 测量仪 white noise measuring set; ～ 测试仪 white noise test set; ～ 发生器 white noise generator; ～ 过程 white-noise process; ～ 接收机 white noise receiver
白爪 [- zhǎo] peitunitze (景德镇所产白土)
白珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] venezuelan
白肢野牛 [- zhī yě niú] gaur; mithan; mithum
白汁 [- -] white sauce
白芷 [- zhǐ] 〈中药〉 the root of Dahurain angelica; radix angelicae formosanae; Angelica dehurica
白纸测图 [- - cè tú] plane table mapping
白纸黑字 [- - hēi zì] put it down in black and white; (All this) was written down in black and white.; written in black ink on white paper; black characters [letters] on white paper: ～，有案可查。(*The declarations, etc.*) *are written down and recorded*. ～，铁证如山。*These ironclad details are irrefutable proof in black and white*.
白质 [- zhì] white matter; alba ◇ ～ 带 peduncle; ～ 切截法 lobotomy
白中沸石 [- zhōng fèi shí] harringtonite
白种 [- zhǒng] the white race ◇ ～ 男人 honky; honkie; honkey; ～ 人 the white race
白肿 [- -] tumor albus
白昼 [- zhòu] daytime ◇ ～ 标志〈航〉 daymark; ～ 侧 dayside; ～ 电影放映 daylight film projection; ～ 飞行 daylight flight; ～ 活动习性 diurnal habit; ～ 火流星 daylight fireball; ～ 流星 daytime meteor; ～ 失音 nyctophonia; ～ 视觉 photopic vision; ～ 天空透明度〈天〉 daytime transparency; ～ (流星)余迹 daytime train; ～ 效应 daylight effect
白昼点灯 [- - diǎn dēng] burn in broad daylight; do work of no avail
白昼视觉响应 [- - shì jué xiǎng yìng] photopic response ◇ ～ 曲线 photopic response curve
白昼行[抢]劫 [- - xíng jié] rob [plunder] in broad daylight; robbery in broad daylight; daylight robbery
白垩罗统 [- zhū luó tǒng] 〈地质〉 white Jura (晚侏罗世)
白术 [- zhú] 〈中药〉 bighead atractylodes rhizome; white atractylodes rhizome; Rhizoma Atractylodis Macrocephalae; the rhizome of large-headed atractylodes
白浊 [- zhuó] gonorrhea (中医指淋病)
白子(儿) [- zǐ] white chessman
白[别]字 [- zì] wrongly written or mispronounced character
白[别]字连篇 [- - lián piān] One's writing is full of misspelt words.; full of incorrect forms of words; make a great number of mistakes in spelling; pages and pages of wrongly written characters
白族 [- zú] the Bai nationality (living in Yunnan province)
白嘴儿 [- zuǐr] [方] rice with nothing to go with it; dish without staple food to go with it (指光吃菜不吃饭或光吃饭不吃菜)

bǎi ㄅㄞˇ

柏(栢) [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] 名 ①〈植〉(柏树) cypress; cedar ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 扬 *Bai Yang*
另见 bó; bò。
柏常 [- cháng] a surname: ～ 青 *Baichang Qing*
柏格森主义 [- gé sēn zhǔ yì] 〈哲〉 Bergsonism
柏古里木 [- gǔ lǐ mù] bacury; bacuri; bakuri
柏侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 奋 *Baihou Fen*
柏节松操 [- jié sōng cāo] the chastity of the cypress and the pine tree — to said of chaste widowhood
柏科 [- kē] Cupressaceae◇ ～ 者 platonist
柏木 [- mù] cedarwood; weeping cypress ◇ ～ 醇 cedrol; ～ 甲醚 cedramber; ～ 属 Cupressus; Cypress; ～ 烯醇 cedrenol
柏树 [- shù] cypress; cedar
柏烯 [- xī] cupressene
柏辛纤维 [- xīn xiān wéi] bassine
柏叶相思树 [- yè xiāng sī shù] prickly mimosa
柏油 [- yóu] pitch; tar; asphalt; mineral pitch; asphatum; chian ◇ ～ 丛林 asphalt jungle; ～ 混凝土 tar concrete; ～ 路 asphalt road; ～ 喷洒机 tar sprayer; ～ 铺面道路 tar coated road; ～ 碎石 tarmacadam; ～ 碎石道路 tarmac; tarmacadam; ～ 修整机 tar-finisher
柏脂 [- zhī] sandarac(h) ◇ ～ 海松酸 sandaracopimaric acid
柏子仁 [- zǐ rén] 〈中药〉 seed of Oriental arborvitae; semen biotae

百 [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] Ⅰ 数 (十个十) hundred Ⅱ 形 (众多；所有的) all; all kinds of; classes; multifarious; numerous: ～ 忙之中 *in the midst of pressing affairs; despite many claims on one's time*; ～ 问不厌，～ 拿不烦 (*of a shop assistant*) *patiently answer any questions the customers ask and show them any goods they want to see*; ～ 业 *all professions*; ～ 兽 *all kinds of animals*; 千方 ～ 计 *by all manners or methods; by all means; a hundred and one ways* Ⅲ 副 (非常) very; always: 精神 ～ 倍 *full of energy; with high spirit*; ～ 精 ～ 灵 *very clever*
另见 bó。
百般 [- bān] all sorts; every kind; by all manner of means; by all means; in a hundred and one ways; in every possible way; by every means: ～ 抵赖 *try by every means to deny*
百般刁难 [- - diāo nàn] create all sorts of obstacles; create obstructions of every description; keep raising objections; put up innumerable obstacles; raise all manner of difficulties
百般巴结 [- - bā jie] ply sb. with assiduous flattery; gratify sb.'s every whim
百般奉承 [- - fèng chéng] flatter sedulously; flatter by every means; tirelessly fawn upon sb.
百般花样 [- - huā yàng] resort to a hundred tricks
百般劝说 [- - quàn shuō] persuade in every possible way
百般劝慰 [- - - wèi] try every means to soothe; try

to soothe and coax sb.
百般辱[咒]骂 [- - rǔ mà] shout all sorts of abuse; abuse in every possible way; assail sb. with every possible kind of abuse; call sb. all kinds of names; heap abuse on; hurl every sort of insult at; indulge in scurrilities
百般挑剔 [- - tiāo tī] nesh; nitpick
百般拖延 [- - tuō yán] do everything to postpone; try in every way to delay
百般温柔 [- - wēn róu] infinitely affectionate
百般无赖 [- - wú lài] using all rascally means; be all wiles [crooked means]
百般照顾 [- - zhào gù] show sb. every consideration
百倍 [- bèi] a hundredfold; a hundred times: 信心～ *with full confidence*; *full of confidence*
百弊 [- bì] all the ill effects
百弊丛生 [- - cóng shēng] All kinds of corruptions creep in.
百病丛生 [- bìng cóng shēng] All kinds of diseases and ailments break out.; All kinds of troubles arise.
百不得一 [- bù dé yī] Not one out of a hundred is acceptable.
百不失一 [- - shī yī] There is not a single miss in a hundred tries.
百步穿杨 [- - chuān yáng] pierce a willow leaf with an arrow from the distance of a hundred paces; hit a willow branch at 100 yards by an arrow; hit the target at every shot; One can hit virtually any target within a hundred steps.; One can shoot sth. at a hundred paces without ever missing.; shoot an arrow through a willow [poplar] leaf a hundred paces away; shoot with great precision; superior marksmanship
百部 [- -]〈中药〉the tuber of stemona; radix stemonae ◇ ～定 stemonidine; ～华 hoclorine; ～科 Stemonaceae; ～宁 stenine; ～属 Stemona
百草枯 [- cǎo kū]〈农药〉paraquat
百城坐拥 [- chéng zuò yōng] (possess) numerous books; a library
百尺竿头，更进一步 [- chǐ gān tóu gèn jìn yí bù] make still further progress; continue to do better; One should try to do still better after having achieved a fair degree of success.; win still further achievements: 我们必须～，才能达到目的。*Still greater efforts are needed before we can attain our goal.*
百尺高楼平地起 [- - gāo lóu píng dì qǐ] High buildings rise from the ground — everything starts from scratch.
百川归海 [- chuān guī hǎi] All rivers flow to the sea.; All things tend in one direction.; the general trend of events
百搭简历 [- dā jiǎn lì] all-fitting resume
百动不如一静 [- dòng bù rú yí jìng] Still is effective.
百读不厌 [- dú bú yàn] be worth reading a hundred times: 这部书～。*You never get tired of reading this book.* 到了晚年，他用全部时间写成了这本令人～的小说。*In his later years, he devoted all his time to a novel which proved to be a best-loved book.*
百度温标 [- dù wēn biāo] centigrade temperature scale
百端 [- duān] all kinds of matters [things, tasks, problems]; all kinds of thoughts [feelings]
百端待举 [- - dài jǔ] Numerous tasks remain to be undertaken.; A thousand things remain to be done.; have one hundred and one things to do [to attend to]; There are a lot of items to be established. (见"百废待举")
百端待决 [- - - jué] A thousand and one problems are crying for solution.
百端交集 [- - jiāo jí] Many thoughts crowded in upon sb.; All kinds of thoughts crowded in together. (见"百感交集")
百锻千炼 [- duàn qiān liàn] wrought by a hundred times and refined by a thousand times; thoroughly tempered
百儿八十 [- er bā shí] [口] about a hundred; a hundred or so
百发百中 [- fā bǎi zhòng] fire at the target a hundred times without a single miss; A hundred shots, a hundred bull's eyes.; be a crack shot; drop ... with every shot; Every blow [shot] tells.; Every shot hits the target [mark].; hit one's mark every single time and never miss; hit the target at every shot; make every shot tell; never miss one's aim [quarry]; shoot with unfailing accuracy; The shots hit every time.: 他是咱班里的神枪手，打起仗来真是～。*He was a magical shooter in our squad and his every shot did execution in battle.* 照他的话去做，包你百用百灵，～。*Do as he told you and you will find every attempt successful and you will make every shot tell.*
百废待举 [- fèi dài jǔ] have a hundred things to do; A thousand things wait to be done.; Everything is waiting to be taken up.: 战争结束，～，人民全力以赴，重建自己的国家。*The war came to an end; many things were waiting to be done. The people had to make every effort to reconstruct their country.*
百废俱[具]兴 [- - jù xīng] All neglected tasks are being undertaken — to full-scale reconstruction is under way.; do everything at once; put a hundred broken things right at the same time: 这个国家现在是百废待举，但目前他们还不能做到～。*Many things in the country are now waiting to be done, but at present they are not able to do the things all at once.*
百分 [- fēn] ① per cent; percent: ～之六 *6 per cent*; 获～之九的利息 *get 9 per cent interest*; ～之一 *centesimal*; *percentile* ② 100 marks: ～制 *hundred-mark system* (*in grading test papers*); 他考试得了～。*He obtained 100 marks in his examination.* 该科最高分数为～。*The maximum number of marks for the subject is 100.* ③ centi-: ～度 *centigrade*; 〈数〉*gon* (*grade*) ◇ ～表 centigrade scale; ～标准误差 percentage standard deviation; ～单位 centival; ～度量制 centesimal measure; ～法 percentage system; centesimal method of dividing into hundredths; ～号 per cent (%); ～刻度 centigrade system; ～等级 percentile rank; ～点 percentage point; ～位(数)〈统〉percentile; centile; ～温度计 centigrade thermometer; ～制 hundred-mark system
百分比[率] [- - bǐ] percentage: 按～计算 *in terms of percentage* ◇ ～变化 percentage variation; fractional variation; ～读数 percentage registration; ～皮重 percentage tare; ～误差 percentage error
百分表 [- - biǎo] dialgage; dialgauge; dial indicator
百分度盘 [- - dù pán] hundreds dial
百分数 [- - shù] percentage; per cent ◇ ～成分 percentage composite
百分位点 [- - wèi diǎn] tercile
百分位距 [- - - jù] centile interval
百分之百 [- - zhī bǎi] a hundred per cent; out and out; absolutely; totally: 有～的把握 *be a hundred per cent sure*; *be absolutely certain*; 这是～的谎话！*That's an out-and-out lie!*
百福骈臻 [- fú pián zhēn] May all blessings join together!
百感交集 [- gǎn jiāo jí] have mixed feelings; A multitude of feelings surge up.; All sorts of feelings well up in one's heart.; be moved by a mixture of feelings; crowd upon one's mind; fill one's mind with a myriad of thoughts; Memories crowded on [upon] one's mind.: 我能参加这样的盛会，真是～，思绪万千。*That I have been able to attend a grand meeting such as this one, fills my mind with a myriad of thoughts and ideas.*
百官 [- guān] officials of all ranks and descriptions
百果 [- guǒ] all kinds of fruits
百合 [- hé]〈植〉lily; artichoke; lilium brownii ◇ ～棒状杆菌 corynebacterium lilium; ～病 lily disease; ～草 lilyturf; ～花 lily; ～花色 tiger lily; ～花饰 fleuron; ～科 Liliaceae; ～属 Lilium
百花 [- huā] all sorts of flowers ◇ ～奖 the Hundred Flowers Award
百花凋零 [- - diāo líng] The flowers have faded.
百花齐放 [- - qí fàng] All flowers bloom together.; Flowers of every kind are in bloom.: 我们的教育事业，正如～，万马奔腾。*Our educational work is like a hundred flowers in bloom, like ten thousand horses galloping ahead.*
百花齐放，百家争鸣 [- - - - bǎi jiā zhēng míng] Let a hundred flowers blossom; and a hundred schools of thought contend.
百花齐放，推陈出新 [- - - - tuī chén chū xīn] Let a hundred flowers bloom and new things emerge from the old.; Let a hundred flowers blossom; weed through the old to bring forth the new.
百花生日 [- - shēng rì] the birthday of all flowers (February the 12th of the lunar calendar)
百花盛开 [- - shèng kāi] Hundreds of flowers are in full bloom [blossom].; a hundred flowers in bloom; The garden is full of blooming flowers.: ～，万紫千红。*Flowers are blooming in a riot of colour.*
百花争春 [- - zhēng chūn] All plants struggle to come out in spring.
百花争妍 [- - - yán] A hundred flowers blossom with a great variety of shows.; Flowers compete in splendour.; Flowers vie with each other in splendour.; Flowers are vying with each other in beauty.; The flowers are blooming in all their beauty.; The flowers vie with one another in loveliness.
百喙莫辩 [- huì mò biàn] A hundred mouths cannot explain it away.; Even a hundred mouths cannot absolve one's guilt.
百会 [- -]〈穴位〉Baihui acupoint (GV 20)
百货 [- huò] general merchandise: 日用～ *articles of daily use*. ◇ ～公司[大楼] department store; ～商店 department store; general store; ～商场 emporium
百家 [- jiā] ①(许多人家或家族) various families ②(古代学术上各种派别) the various schools of thinkers; different schools of philosophy in ancient China
百家姓 [- - xìng] the Book of Family Names
百家争鸣 [- - zhēng míng] contention of a hundred schools of thought; All schools of thoughts contend for attention.; Let a hundred schools of thought contend.
百脚 [- jiǎo] [方] centipede (蜈蚣)
百结鹑衣 [- jié chún yī] clothes of a hundred patches and ragged as a quail's tail; in rags; [美] glad clothes
百结衣 [- - yī] ragged clothing (见"百衲衣")
百菌清 [- jūn qīng] Bravo; Forturf; Exotherm termil; Daconil; chlorthalonil (四氯间苯二腈，又名"打克尼尔"，杀菌剂)
百看不厌 [- kàn bú yàn] Never tire of seeing ...; be worth reading [watching] a hundred times; be at all times a great pleasure to see; never get bored reading ...; One never tires of looking at ...; watch ... time and again with unfailing interest
百科全书 [- kē quán shū] encyclopaedia; cyclopaedia
百克 [- kè] hectogram(me)
百孔千疮 [- kǒng qiān chuāng] riddled with a thousand wounds; full of ills and troubles; heavily damaged; in disastrous state; very dilapidated; riddled with gaping wounds; afflicted with all ills: 今天，这个反动集团～，内外交困，矛盾重重。*Riddled with a thousand gaping wounds, this reactionary clique is now beset with difficulties and contradictions both in internal and external affairs.* 这个国家的经济被弄得～，一时甚至面临崩溃。*The economy of this nation was brought into a state of disaster, and for a time even on the brink of collapse.*
百口莫辩 [- kǒu mò biàn] beyond dispute; inexcusable (另见"百喙莫辩")
百浪多息 [- làng duō xī]〈药〉Prontosil
百老汇 [- lǎo huì] [美] Broadway (美国纽约主要街道之一，为金融、商业活动中心和娱乐场所)
百乐君 [- lè jūn] paludrine; chlorquanide (治疟)
百里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～奚 *Baili xi*
百里才 [- - cái] [书] (仅能治理一县的人才) small talent; good only for country magistracy
百里酚 [- - fēn] thymol; isopropyl-meta-cresol; thyme camphor ◇ ～蓝 thymol blue; ～酞 thymolphthalein
百里侯 [- - hóu] country magistrate in former time
百里醌 [- - kūn] thymoquinone
百里香 [- - xiāng] (鹿香草) thyme (多年生灌木状芳香草本，茎叶可提取芳香油)
百里挑一 [- - tiāo yī] Only one in a hundred is chosen.; one in a hundred; cream of the crop
百炼成钢 [- liàn chéng gāng] be toughened and hardened into steel; be steeled [tempered] in repeated struggles; be tempered into steel: 年轻人只有通过实际锻炼才能～。*Only by taking part in practice can the young people be toughened and hardened into steel.*
百炼钢 [- - gāng] extremely fine steel; well tempered steel; multiple-refined steel
百两金 [- liǎng jīn] ardisia crispa (别称"珍珠伞"常绿小灌木，根入药，治咽喉肿病)
百僚 [- liáo] all the officials
百伶百俐 [- líng bǎi lì] be wholly wise and clever; very intelligent; very smart
百灵 [- -]〈动〉lark ◇ ～科 Alaudidae; ～鸟 lark; ～雀 lark sparrow; ～鹀 lark bunting
百忙中 [- máng zhōng] while fully engaged; in the thick of things

百美图 [- měi tú] a picture showing large numbers of beautiful women
百米 [- mǐ] 〈力〉 hectometre (hm) ◇ ～ 赛跑 100-metre dash; hundred yards race
百慕大 [- mù dà] Bermuda (北大西洋中西部岛群) ◇ ～ 高压 Bermuda high; ～ 人 Bermudan; ～ 三角 Burmuda Triangle; ～ 协定 Burmuda Agreement
百衲本 [- nà běn] edition of ancient works made up of collected passages, or of best existing editions of parts; collection of various editions (用各种不同版本的残卷零页配合或汇印而成一部完整的书本)
百衲衣 [- - yī] ① (袈裟) monk's ragged robe, made of patches ② (补丁很多的衣服) ragged clothing
百乃定 [- nǎi dìng] 〈药〉 panadin
百年 [- nián] ① (指很多年; 很长时期) a hundred years; a century ② (人的一生; 终生) lifetime
百年不遇 [- - bú yù] not occur even in a hundred years; once in a blue moon: ～ 的旱灾 *the biggest drought in a century*
百年大计 [- - dà jì] a fundamental task crucial for generations to come; a long-range program; be an important task for centuries to come: 在我们看来, 基本建设是 ～。*To our minds, capital construction is a fundamental task crucial for generations to come.*
百年大计, 质量第一 [- - - - zhì liàng dì yī] In a task so important for generations to come we must use every means to ensure good quality in the work.; Quality comes first in our mighty construction plan!
百年好合 [- - hǎo hé] a harmonious union lasting a hundred years
百年老店 [- - lǎo diàn] century-old shop
百年树人 [- - shù rén] It takes a hundred years to educate the people.; Education of the people takes a hundred years to bear fruit: 中国有句古话: "十年树木, ～。" *An old Chinese saying goes, "It takes ten years to grow trees but a hundred years to rear people."*
百年偕老 [- - xié lǎo] live together to be a hundred — to said of a couple; a happy union of a hundred years; be happily married and together reach an old age
百年战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] the Hundred Year's War (1339—1453 年英法两国间的战争)
百年之后 [- - zhī hòu] [婉] (死亡之后) when one has passed away; after one's death
百鸟朝凤 [- niǎo cháo fèng] A hundred birds are paying homage to a phoenix.; birds paying homage to the phoenix (民间管乐合奏曲)
百鸟争鸣 [- - zhēng míng] A hundred birds contend in singing.
百朋之锡 [- péng zhī xī] a very expensive gift
百犬吠声 [- quǎn fèi shēng] A barking dog sets the whole street barking.
百人吃百味 [- rén chī bǎi wèi] Tastes differ.; everyone to his own taste
百忍 [- rěn] great endurance; great forbearance
百日 [- rì] the hundredth day after one's death
百日草 [- - cǎo] youth-and-old-age
百日红 [- - hóng] crape myrtle (见"紫薇")
百日咳 [- - ké] 〈医〉 bronchocephalitis; whooping cough; pertussis; anhela clamosa ◇ ～ 杆菌 Bordetella pertussis; ～ 疫苗 pertussis vaccine
百日维新 [- - wéi xīn] [中] Hundred Days of Reform (1898 年 6 月 1 日戊戌变法由颁布新法到变法失败, 历时一百零三天, 参见"戊戌变法")
百蕊草 [- ruǐ cǎo] Thesium chinense; Thesium chinensis
百色齐全 [- sè qí quán] a complete range of colors
百舌 [- shé] (乌鶇) the Chinese blackbird
百舌鸟导弹 [- - niǎo dǎo dàn] Shrike
百身何赎 [- shēn hé shú] unable to ransom by a hundred selves — to when one dies it can never be redeemed; express one's great sorrow in mourning over sb.'s death; How can I atone for it even with a hundred deaths?; How can it be compensated for even at the sacrifice of one's life for a hundred times!
百升 [- shēng] hectolitre
百十 [- shí] a hundred or so: ～ 里地远 *about a hundred miles away*; ～ 户人家 *about a hundred households*
百世 [- shì] a period of a hundred generations; a very long period of time: ～ 师 *a teacher for a hundred generations*; *sage*
百事不管 [- - bù guǎn] keep one's nose out of everything
百事大吉 [- - dà jí] Everything is fine.
百事大吉, 天下太平 [- - - - tiān xià tài píng] Everything will be fine and all will be right with the world.: 有人以为没有皇帝, 中国就算是民主国家, ～ 了。*Some people seemed to believe that with the abolition of the emperor, China had become a democratic country and that hence forth everything would take its proper course.*
百事俱废 [- - jù fèi] All sorts of things are abandoned [ruined].; Everything goes to ruin.; Everything is neglected.; Nothing constructive has been achieved.
百事顺吉 [- - shùn jí] Everything goes right.
百事通 [- - tōng] knowledgeable person; know-all; a Jack of all trades (见"万事通")
百事头难 [- - tóu nán] The beginning of everything is difficult.
百寿图 [- shòu tú] scroll consisting of hundred forms of the character for "shòu" (longevity)
百兽之王 [- - zhī wáng] the monarch of all beasts; king of all animals — the lion
百思不解 [- sī bù jiě] remain puzzled after pondering over sth. a hundred times; cannot understand after repeated thinking; incomprehensible; remain perplexed despite much thought: 你的话真是令人 ～。*Your words are simply incomprehensible.* 我把他的文章读了一遍又一遍, 但对他的意图仍 ～。*I read his article again and again, trying hard to understand what he was driving at but in vain.*
百听不厌 [- tīng bú yàn] worth hearing a hundred times; never get tired of hearing: 这个故事 ～。*You never get tired of hearing this story.*
百瓦时 [- wǎ shí] hectowatt hour
百瓦特 [- - tè] hectowatt
百万 [- wàn] million ◇ ～ 电子伏能区 MEV range; ～ 吨级 megaton; ～ 吨级梯恩梯当量 megatons TNT equivalent; ～ 伏特 megavolt; ～ 富翁 millionaire; ～ 秒差距 megaparsec; ～ (二进制)位 megabit; ～ 兆欧 tregohm
百万次浮点运算 [- - cì fú diǎn yùn suàn] 〈计〉 million floating-point operation
百万分之几 [- - fēn zhī jǐ] parts per million (ppm)
百万雄师 [- - xióng shī] a million bold warriors; a mighty army
百闻不如一见 [- wén bù rú yí jiàn] To see sth. once is better than to hear about it a hundred times.; It is better to see once than to hear a hundred times.; One look is worth a thousand words.; Seeing for oneself is a hundred times better than hearing from others.; Seeing is believing.; What one hears is not as reliable as what one sees.
百问不厌 [- wèn bú yàn] patiently answer any questions sb. asks; not to lose one's temper no matter how often others [customers] ask
百无禁忌 [- wú jìn jì] no restrictions of any kind; No evil influence can do any harm.; Nothing is a taboo.; scorn all taboos; There are no taboos or restrictions at all.; without any restraint
百无聊赖 [- - liáo lài] The time hangs heavy on one's hands.; bored stiff; bored to death; idle away time aimlessly; overcome with boredom; The day is long to him who knows not how to use it.; thoroughly bored; utterly bored [helpless]; very much bored: 在 ～ 中, 随手抓过一本书来, 读下去。*Out of sheer boredom I would pick up a book and read on and on.*
百无一是 [- - yí shì] Absolutely nothing is correct.: 每个人都有自己的优点和缺点, 不要把别人都看成 ～, 把自己看成十全十美。*Everybody has his own merits and demerits. One should never think that he is perfect while others are all good for nothing.*
百无一长 [- - yì cháng] without a single talent [skill]; good for nothing
百无一精 [- - - jīng] not particularly skilled in any one trade
百无一能 [- - - néng] have no skill in any (one) of a hundred ways
百无一失 [- - - shī] absolutely sure, no possibility of failure; cannot fail under any circumstances; can't possibly go wrong; not a chance of an error; no danger of anything going wrong; no risk at all; perfectly safe
百物 [- wù] all things
百戏 [- xì] (古代乐舞杂技表演的总称) acrobatics (in ancient times)
百姓 [- xìng] ① (人民) common people; people ② (百家姓) all existing family names
百姓父老 [- - fù lǎo] the elders of the people
百姓强不过官家 [- - qiáng bú guò guān jiā] Kings have long hands [arms].
百姓足君孰与不足 [- - zú jūn shú yǔ bù zú] When the people are well off, how can the monarch not be?
百页 [- yè] 〈建〉 louver ◇ ～ 门 louver door
百叶 [- -] ① [方] (豆汁制成的薄张, 又叫"千张") a cake of many thin layers, made of bean curds ② (牛羊等反刍动物的胃做食品时的名称) cow's or sheep's tripe
百叶[页]窗 [- - chuāng] window-shades; shades; window-blinds; blinds; blind window; louver window; jalousie; louver; shutter; back-flap; back-fold; back-shutter (兼能通风和遮阴的窗扇) ◇ ～ 板 boxing shutter; ～ 材料 shuttering; ～ (形)干扰 venetian-blind interference; ～ 固定器 blindfast; ～ 炉 louver type oven; ～ 效应 venetian-blind effect
百叶窗式倍增系统 [- - - shì bèi zēng xì tǒng] venetian-blind dynode system
百叶干 [- - gān] obstruction of omasum
百叶裙 [- - qún] frilly (镶有褶边的裙子)
百叶箱 [- - xiāng] 〈气〉 thermometer screen; instrument shelter (安置测定空气温度和湿度仪器的木箱) ◇ ～ 温度表 shelter-thermometer
百业萧条 [- - xiāo tiáo] All business languishes.
百依百顺 [- yī bǎi shùn] obey in every way; agree with sb. about everything; all obedience; assent to every proposal; be obedient in all things; docile and obedient; like wax in sb.'s hands; listen to sb. and do anything he [she] wishes; obedient to sb. in every matter; obey sb. implicitly; servile to sb.; be all things to all men
百音盒 [- yīn hé] music box
百战百胜 [- zhàn bǎi shèng] fight a hundred battles, win a hundred victories; A hundred battles, a hundred victories.; be ever victorious; come out victorious in every battle; emerge victorious in every battle; invincible; win victory in every fight: 以逸待劳, 以主制客, 此乃 ～ 之势。*We are as hosts at home awaiting the arrival of our weary visitors. This will give us victory in every battle.*
百战不殆 [- - bú dài] (Know the enemy and know yourself, and) you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat.
百折不回 [- zhé bù huí] pushing forward despite repeated frustrations; advance bravely and never withdraw [give in]; keep on fighting in spite of all setbacks; with indomitable fortitude
百折不挠 [- - - náo] never yield in spite of reverses; be undaunted by repeated setbacks; dauntless; keep on fighting inspite of all setbacks; not to lose heart despite repeated failures
百折不挠, 再接再励 [- - - - zài jiē zài lì] through one's dauntless and persistent efforts; indomitable: 经过他们 ～ 的努力, 现在终于达到了目的。*The goal has now been finally attained through their dauntless and persistent efforts.*
百褶 [- zhě] bouffancy; bouffant ◇ ～ 裙 pleated skirt; accordion-pleated skirt; fine pleated skirt
百中无一 [- zhōng wú yī] not one in a hundred; very rare
百周年纪念 [- zhōu nián jì niàn] centenary; centenary celebration; centennial
百子 [- zǐ] the ancient philosophers
百子莲 [- - lián] African agapanthus
百纵千随 [- zòng qiān suí] yield to all the wishes
百足 [- zú] centipede (蜈蚣)
百足之虫, 死而不僵 [- - zhī chóng sǐ ér bù jiāng] The centipede goes on wriggling when he's already dead.; Old institutions die hard.; A centipede does not topple over even when dead.; A centipede even when dead won't fall to the ground.; A centipede dies but never falls down.

摆(擺、Ⅱ②襬) [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] Ⅰ 动 ① (安放; 排列) put; arrange; set in order: 把东西 ～ 好 *set the things in order*; 把书 ～ 在桌子上 *put the book on the table*; ～ 事实 *present the facts*; ～ 正个人和集体的关系 *put oneself in a correct relationship to the collective*; ～ 在我们面前的任务 *the task confronting us* ② (显示; 炫耀) display; show off; put on; assume: ～ 威风 *give oneself airs*; *put on airs*; ～ 出一副官架子 *assume the airs of an official* ③ (摇动; 摇摆) sway; wag; wave: ～ 手 *wave hand*; ～ 尾巴 *wag tail*; 大摇大 ～ *strutting*; *swaggering* ④ [方] (说; 谈; 陈述) lay bare; state clearly; talk about: ～ 矛盾 *lay bare the contradictions*; ～ 家常 *engage in small talk*; *talk about domestic trivia* Ⅱ 名 ① 〈物〉 (悬垂能做往复运动的重锤装置; 控制摆动频率的机械装置) pendulum: 钟 ～ *clock pendulum*; 单 ～ *simple pendulum*;

复 ～ *compound pendulum* ②(衣、裙的下幅) the lower hem of a gown, jacket, or skirt

摆八卦阵 [- bā guà zhèn] arrange troops according to the Eight-Diagram tactics — be deliberately mystifying

摆背水阵 [- bèi shuǐ zhèn] arrange a troop in front of a river — burn the bridge; a death struggle

摆臂 [- bì] swing arm; oscillating arm

摆布 [- bu] ①(操纵;支配) order about; manipulate: 任人 ～ *allow oneself to be ordered about; be at the mercy of others* ②(安排;布置) put (sth. in order); arrange

摆差 [- chā] run-out tolerance

摆车 [- chē] spot cars

摆锤 [- chuí] 〈钟〉 pendulum bob; bob

摆荡吊环 [- dàng diào huán] 〈体〉 swinging rings

摆动 [- dòng] ①(摇摆) swing; sway; oscillate; pendulate; waggle; wobble; vibrate; wiggle: 柳条迎风 ～。*The willows swayed in the breeze.* 指示针来回 ～。*The pointer flickered.* ② 〈机〉 jigging motion; nodding action; oscillating movement; pendulum motion; shimmy; swing motion; swinging; wobbling; pendulation; hunting; vibration; see-saw; oscillation; runout ◇ ～ 叉 swinging fork; ～ 齿条式冷床 rocket-type cooling bed; ～ 刀架 clapper box; ～ 叼纸牙 swinging grippers; ～ 阀 rocking valve; ～ 法 swing manipulation; ～ 幅度 amplitude of fluctuation; amplitude of swing; ～ 负荷 swinging load; ～ 杆 baulk; balk (多臂机的); rockstaff; tumbling rod; ～ 光楔 swing wedge; ～ 焊 weave beading; weaving welding; ～ 换向齿轮 tumbler gear; ～ 机构 tilting mechanism; ～ 给料器 swinging feeder; swing spout; ～ 角 angle of oscillation; swinging angle; ～ 进料器 oscillating feeder; ～ 锯 swing saw; ～ 量 oscillating quantity; ～ 理论 yaw theory; ～ 轮 wobble wheel; ～ 罗拉 dance roller; ～ 罗盘 swinging compass; ～(液压)马达 rotary actuator; ～ 碾压机 rotary forging machine; swing die press; ～ 曲柄装置 oscillating crank gear; ～ 扫描 oscillatory scanning; ～ 筛 oscillating riddle; pulsating screen; rocking sieve; sand shifter; swinging screen; vibrating screen; ～ 摄影机 swing camera; ～ 升降台 tilting table; ～ 时间 duration of oscillation; time of oscillation; ～ 随动件 oscillating follower; ～ 损失 hunting loss; ～ 天线 swinging antenna; rockinghorse antenna; ～ 调频 wobble; ～ 凸轮 rocker cam; ～ 效应 hunting effect; ～ 误差 stagger; ～ 信贷 swing credit; ～ 性 pendulosity; ～ 仪 oscillometer; ～ 油缸 rotary actuator; ～ 圆锯 pendulum circular saw; ～ 运动 pendulum motion; ～ 运输机 shaking (-pan) conveyer; ～ 支架 swinging mounting; ～ 账户 swing account; ～ 中心 pivot; centre of oscillation; ～ 轴 oscillating axle; ～ 轴承 tumbler bearing; oscillation bearing; ～ 装置 pendulous device

摆动式 [- - shì] oscillating; wobbled ◇ ～ 沙发椅 glider; ～ 轮胎压路机 wobbled wheel roller; ～ 喷灌机 oscillating sprinkler; ～ 撒肥机 pendulum spreader; ～ 液压马达 oscillating motor

摆动子 [- - zǐ] libron

摆度 [- dù] 〈物〉 throw

摆渡 [- -] ferry; ferry-boat: 把旅客 ～ 过河 *ferry the passengers across the river* ◇ ～ 车 ferry push; ～ 船 ferry boat; ～ 飞行器 ferrycraft; ～ 业[费] ferriage; ferryage

摆幅 [- fú] amplitude (of oscillation); maximum deflection; range of oscillation; swing ◇ ～ 改正 arc correction

摆杆 [- gǎn] 〈钟〉 pendulum rod; pendulum bar; oscillating block; swing link; swing stem ◇ ～ 机 rocker mechanism; ～ 滑块曲柄机构 swinging block slider crank mechanism; ～ 急回运动 swinging block quick return motion; ～ 曲柄连杆机构 lever crank mechanism; quadric crank mechanism; ～ 四杆链系 swing block four bar linkage

摆供设祭 [- gòng shè jì] set up sacrifices at an altar

摆环式转速计 [- huán shì zhuǎn sù jì] tilting ring tachometer

摆簧 [- huáng] 〈钟〉 pendulum spring

摆夹板 [- jiā bǎn] balance cock; balance bridge

摆架子 [- jià zi] (自高自大,为显示身份而装腔作势) put on airs; assume great airs; go about with one's head high in the air: 摆花架子 present an attractive facade but in reality lacking substance, do for show; 摆空架子 make an empty show; put on a showy air; pose for effect; be stuck up; put on airs; 摆官架子 put on airs of an official; affect the pose of an official; 摆臭架子 be arrogant; reek of affectation; 摆老爷架子 put on lordly airs; put on airs of an overlord

摆件 [- jiàn] goods [pieces] of furniture for display rather than for use

摆锯 [- jù] goose saw

摆开阵势 [- kāi zhèn shì] put [place] in battle array; draw up troops for battle; deploy troops in battle formation

摆阔(气) [- kuò] parade one's wealth; be ostentatious and extravagant

摆阔性消费 [- - xìng xiāo fèi] conspicuous consumption

摆老资格 [- lǎo zī ge] put on the airs of an "old-timer" [a veteran]; flaunt one's seniority; pride oneself on being a veteran

摆擂台 [- lèi tái] ①(比武) make open challenges to fights ②(挑战) make challenges to a contest

摆龙门阵 [- lóng mén zhèn] ①(布阵) arrange troops according to the Dragongate tactics ②[方](谈天或讲故事) chat; gossip; telling [spin] yarns; make leisurely conversation

摆轮 [- lún] balance wheel; balance; wobbler ◇ ～ 心轴 verge; ～ 游丝系统 balance and hair spring system; ～ 钟 pendulum watch

摆轮式混砂机 [- - shì hùn shā jī] sand muller

摆螺钉 [- luó dīng] balance screw

摆门面 [- mén mian] keep up appearances; put up an impressive front

摆迷魂阵 [- mí hún zhèn] lay out a scheme to bewitch sb.; set a trap

摆弄 [- nòng] ①(反复移动或拨动) move back and forth; fiddle with: 不要 ～ 那架打字机了。*Don't fiddle with the typewriter.* 你别来回 ～ 那几盆花了。*Don't move those flowerpots back and forth.* ②(摆布;利用) order about; manipulate

摆频信号发生器 [- pín xìn hào fā shēng qì] wobbulator; wobbler

摆平 [- píng] (公平处理) treat fairly: 对双方要 ～ *treat both sides equally; be square to both sides*

摆谱儿 [- pǔr] [方] try to appear rich and elegant; try to impress

摆上 [- shàng] 〈体〉 uprise

摆设 [- shè] furnish and decorate (a room): 屋里 ～ 得很雅致。*The room is tastefully furnished.* 这个房间 ～ 得很考究。*The room was elaborately decorated.*

摆设儿 [- sher] ornaments; furnishings; interior decorations; display (of art objects): 小 ～ *knickknacks*; 她对那个房间的 ～ 很感兴趣。*She was interested in the furnishings of that room.*

摆式 [- shì] pendulous; pendulum ◇ ～ 车体 tilting body; ～ 打桩机 pendulum pile driver; ～ 地震仪 pendulum seismograph; ～ 风速表 pendulum anemometer; ～ 继电器 pendulum relay; ～ 加速度计 pendulous accelerometer; ～ 锯 swinging saw; ～ 六分仪 〈航海〉 pendulum sextant; ～ 倾斜仪 pendulum gravimeter; ～ 陀螺仪 pendulum gyroscope; ～ 压力机 pendulum press; ～ 轧机 pendulum mill; ～ 重力仪 pendulum gravimeter; ～ 转速计 pendulum type tachometer

摆事实,讲道理 [- - shí jiǎng dào lǐ] present [bring out] the facts and reason things out; set forth the facts and discuss them rationally: 辩论的时候,必须采取 ～,以理服人的方法。*The method to be used in debates is to present the facts, reason things out, and persuade through logic.*

摆摊儿 [- tānr] spread out goods for sale in booth

摆摊子 [- - zi] ①(在路边或市场陈列货物出售) set up a stall ②(铺张) maintain a large staff or organization

摆体 [- tǐ] pendulum mass

摆调频 [- tiáo pín] warble

摆头 [- tóu] yaw (船首左右偏航); snaking (指飞机); front sway (指汽车)

摆脱 [- tuō] dispense; rid; cast off; extricate oneself from; throw off; get rid of; break away from; free oneself from; shake off; wash one's hands of; be rid of; rid oneself of; get sth. off one's hands; get out; get over; be free of; be clear of; clear off; clear sb. of sth.; break off; breakaway; break loose; cut loose from; do away with; find freedom from; see the back of sb.; give sb. [sth.] the go-by; give sb. [sth.] a miss: ～ 困境 *extricate oneself from a predicament*; ～ 落后 *put an end to backwardness; shake off backwardness*; ～ 贫困 *put an end to poverty; eliminate* [*shake off; get rid of*] *poverty*; ～ 贫穷落后的状态 *be lifted out of poverty and backwardness*; ～ 殖民主义的桎梏 *cast off the yoke of colonialism*; ～ 追踪者 *shake off one's pursuers*; 无法 ～ *can't rid oneself of*; ～ 不开 *cannot free oneself from*; ～ 旧体制的束缚 *shake off the fetters of the old system*; 电子计算机在科学技术方面广泛的应用将使人们从复杂的计量和计算中 ～ 出来。*The wide application of electronic computers in science and technology will free man from the labour of complicated measurement and computation.* 为了释放电子,必须使电子高速旋转而足以 ～ 原子核的束缚。*To free electrons, something has to make them whirl fast enough to break away from their nuclei.*

摆尾 [- wěi] fishtailing ◇ ～ 飞行 fishtail; ～ 风 fishtail wind; ～ 中耕机 wiggle-tail cultivator

摆线 [- xiàn] cycloid; cycloid curve ◇ ～ 齿 cycloidal teeth; ～ 啮合 cycloidal gearing; cycloidal toothing; ～ 管 chrochtron; trochotron; ～ 轨迹 cycloidal path; ～ 聚焦质谱仪 cycloidal-focussing mass-spectrometer; ～ 螺旋运动 cycloidal helical motion; ～ 曲线 cycloid (al) curve; ～ 凸轮 cycloidal cam; ～ 运动 cycloid [cycloidal] motion; ～ 针齿传动 cyclo drive; ～ 质谱仪 cycloidal mass spectrometer

摆线齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] cycloid(al) gear ◇ ～ 滚刀 cycloiday gear hob

摆线型螺旋桨 [- - xíng luó xuán jiǎng] 〈船〉 cycloidal propeller

摆修正式陀螺仪 [- xiū zhèng shì tuó luó yí] pendulous gyroscope

摆样子 [- yàng zi] do sth. for show; be just for show; just show off: 他的自我批评不是 ～ 的。*His self-criticism was not made for show.* 我想这不过是 ～。*I thought it was just for show.*

摆腰病 [- yāo bìng] swayback

摆仪 [- yí] pendulum apparatus

摆针 [- zhēn] the balancing point; the axis

摆振 [- zhèn] 〈航空〉 hunt; sway ◇ ～ 阻尼器 shimmy damper

摆支距 [- zhī jù] swing offset

摆钟 [- zhōng] pendule (clock); pendulum clock

摆轴 [- zhóu] balance staff; pendulum shaft

摆撞硬度 [- zhuàng yìng dù] pendulum hardness

摆子 [- zi] [方](疟疾) malaria: 打 ～ *have malaria*

捭 [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] 动 [书](分开) open: ～ 阖 *open and close*; 纵横 ～ 阖 *manoeuvre among various political groupings*

咱 [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] (构词成分)见下。

咱啶 [- dìng] perimidine

佰 [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] 数 ("百"的大写) hundred (used for the numeral 百 on cheques, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations)

伯 [ㄅㄞˇ] [bǎi] (构词成分)见"大伯子" [dà bǎi zi]
另见 bó。

bài ㄅㄞˋ

辴(辴) [ㄅㄞˋ] [bài] 名 [方](风箱) bellows: ～ 拐子 *handle of bellows*

呗 [ㄅㄞˋ] [bài] (构词成分)见"梵呗" [fàn bài]
另见 bei。

败 [ㄅㄞˋ] [bài] I 动 ①(打败) defeat; beat: 击 ～ 敌军 *defeat the enemy troops*; 打 ～ 对手 *beat the opponent* ②(失败) fail: 不计成 ～ *not consider success or failure* ③(解除;消散) break; counteract: ～ 约 *break a treaty*; ～ 毒 *counteract a toxin* ④(败坏;毁坏) ruin; spoil: ～ 家 *ruin the family*; ～ 事有余 *spoil everything*; 伤风 ～ 俗 *corrupt public morals*; 事情可能就 ～ 在他手里。*He may spoil the whole show.* ⑤(输) be defeated; lose: ～ 下阵来 *lose a battle*; 战 ～ 国 *a defeated state*; 立于不 ～ 之地 *be in an invincible position*; 主队以二比三 ～ 于客队。*The home team lost to the visitors 2 to 3.* II 形(破旧;腐烂;凋谢;衰落) bad; decayed; withered: ～ 絮 *old cotton wool as stuffing for quilts*; ～ 肉 *decayed flesh*; 枯枝 ～ 叶 *dead twigs and withered leaves*; 开不 ～ 的花朵 *never faded flowers*

败北 [- běi] [书] suffer defeat; lose a battle or war; be defeated in a war or battle

败笔 [- bǐ] ①(用于书画) a faulty stroke in calligraphy or painting; a faulty part in a piece of painting ②(用于诗文) a faulty expression in

writing
败兵 [- bīng] defeated troops
败兵残卒 [- - cán zú] defeated broken ranks
败而不馁 [- ér bù něi] not be discouraged by failure; be undismayed by failure [defeat]
败坏 [- huài] (损害；破坏) ruin; corrupt; debase; undermine: ～ 风纪 *demoralization*; ～ 风俗 *corrupt morals*; *exert a bad moral influence*; ～ 门楣 *disgrace one's family*; *shame the good name of the house*; *put one's family to shame*; ～ 名誉 *discredit*; *defame*; ～ 人心 *corrupt people's mind*; *deprave*; ～ 社会风气 *corrupt social values* [*morality*; *morals*]; *pervert social morals*; 道德 ～ *morally degenerate*
败火 [- huǒ] {中医} relieve inflammation or internal heat
败绩 [- jì] [书] be utterly defeated; be routed; suffer a defeat
败家荡产 [- jiā dàng chǎn] squander a patrimony and ruin the family
败家子 [- - zǐ] a prodigal son squandering the family fortune; black sheep; spendthrift; wastrel: ～ 习气 *spendthrift style*
败家子弟 [- - - dì] children who ruin the family
败酱(草) [- jiàng] Patrinia scaniosaefolia (多年生草本，根茎入药消炎、利尿，又可提制芳香油)
败酱科 [- - kē] Valerianaceae
败将 [- -] a defeated general
败局 [- jú] lost game; losing battle
败菌素 [- jūn sù] eurotin A; yurotin; eurotin
败军残马 [- - cán mǎ] defeated troops and ruined steeds
败军折将 [- - zhé jiàng] The army is defeated, the generals have been slain.
败军之将 [- - zhī jiàng] defeated general; defeated leader; leader of a defeated army: 他认为自己是有功之臣，不是 ～。*He thought that he, far from being a routed general, had meritorious service to his credit.*
败军之将不可言勇 [- - - - bù kě yán yǒng] a general whose army is defeated cannot count himself brave — to suggesting cowardice, a broken spirit, blue funk, loss of courage
败类 [- lèi] (堕落变节分子) scum of a community; dregs (of society); degenerate: 民族 ～ *scum of a nation*
败鳞残甲 [- lín cán jiǎ] tattered scales — disastrous defeat in battle
败露 [- lù] (of a plot, etc.) fall through and stand exposed; be uncovered: 野心 ～ 了。*One's wild ambition came to light.*
败落 [- luò] (由盛而衰) decline (in wealth and position): 一个封建家庭的 ～ *the decline of a feudal family*; 逐渐 ～ *on the decline*; *on the wane*
败衄 [- nù] [书] (战败) be defeated in battle; lose a battle
败[害]群之马 [- qún zhī mǎ] a horse that spoils the whole herd; a black sheep; one who brings disgrace on his group
败辱门楣 [- rǔ mén méi] disgrace one's family
败诉 [- sù] lose a lawsuit ◇ ～ 案件 defeat suit; ～ 方 losing party; defeated party; party losing the lawsuit; ～ 人 defeated suitor; loser of a lawsuit
败退 [- tuì] retreat in defeat: 节节 ～ *retreat in defeat again and again*
败胃 [- wèi] spoil one's appetite
败下阵来 [- xià zhèn lai] be defeated
败兴 [- xìng] disappointed; frustrated: 假期真让人 ～。*Our holiday was so disappointing.*
败兴而归 [- - ér guī] return in low spirits; come back disappointed; go back in frustration; go home a disappointed man; return crestfallen; return with a sour face
败絮其中 [- xù qí zhōng] Inside is the cotton waste.; foul inside
败血 [- xuè] {医} sepsis ◇ ～ 病 septicaemia; hematosepsis; ichorrhemia; ichoremia; septicemia; septemia; ～ 症 ichorrhemia; septicemia; septicaemia; septemia
败血症[性]鼠疫 [- - zhèng shǔ yì] pesticemia; septicemic plague
败育 [- yù] {生} abortion ◇ ～ 花粉 abortive pollen; ～ 卵 abortive egg; ～ 子囊壳 bulbille
败仗 [- zhàng] lost battle; defeat: 打 ～ *be defeated in battle*; *suffer a defeat*
败者为贼，成者为王 [- zhě wéi zéi chéng zhě wéi wáng] Failure makes a rebel, success a prince.
败阵 [- zhèn] be defeated on the battlefield; be beaten in a contest: ～ 而逃 *lose the field and take to flight*
败阵而归 [- - ér guī] return defeated
败阵而去 [- - - qù] be outmatched and retreat
败子回头 [- zǐ huí tóu] return of the prodigal son

拜 [ㄅㄞˋ]
[bài] Ⅰ 动 ①(以礼会见) make a courtesy call: 回 ～ *pay a return visit* ②(崇拜) doobeisance: ～ 佛 *worship the Buddha at a temple*; 膜～ *kowtow on knees* ③(行礼祝贺) make a ceremonial call ④(拜访) call on; pay a visit: ～ 街坊 *call on neighbours* ⑤(用一定的礼节授与官职或某种名义) entitle sb. with ceremony: ～ 相 *make or be made prime minister*; ～ 将[官] *be conferred post* ⑥(恭敬地与对方结成某种关系) formally establish or swear relationships: ～ 他为师 *formally acknowledge him as one's master or teacher*; *take him as one's teacher*; 结 ～ *be sworn brothers* Ⅱ 副 [敬] (用于人事往来): ～ 恳 *my humble request*; ～ 谢 *humbly thank*; *express one's thanks*; ～ 领 *humbly receive gifts*; 你的新书已 ～ 读了。*I have read your new book.* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 武 *Bai Wu*
拜把兄弟 [- bǎ xiōng dì] sworn brothers
拜把子 [- bǎ zi] (朋友结为异姓兄弟) become sworn brothers
拜别 [- bié] [敬] take leave of; bid farewell to
拜忏 [- chàn] (of Buddhist monks or Taoist priests) say mass for people (僧道念经礼拜，代人忏悔消灾)
拜辞 [- cí] [敬] take leave; say good-bye
拜倒 [- dǎo] (跪下行礼，比喻屈服或崇拜) prostrate oneself; fall on one's knees; bow before sb.; bow and scrape; grovel: ～ 在某人的脚下 *grovel oneself at the feet of sb.*; *lie prostrate at the feet of sb.*
拜倒在地 [- - zài dì] knelt down and bowed to the ground; bowed to the ground (before sb.)
拜倒足下 [- - zú xià] throw oneself at sb.'s feet; grovel at sb.'s feet; lie prostrate before sb.; prostrate oneself and kowtow at sb.'s feet; prostrate oneself before sb.
拜读 [- dú] [敬] have the honour to read: ～ 大作 *have the pleasure of perusing your work*
拜耳法 [- ěr fǎ] Bayer process
拜耳试验 [- - shì yàn] Baeyer test
拜耳张力学说 [- - zhāng lì xué shuō] Baeyer strain theory
拜访 [- fǎng] pay a visit; call to pay respects; call on; be on a visit; a call; go [call] to see; drop in; look sb. up; see; drop [look] in on sb.; come round: ～ 亲友 *visit* [*call on*] *relatives and friends*; 专诚 ～ *make a special trip to call on sb.*; 礼节性 ～ *courtesy call*; 私人 ～ *personal visit*; *personal call*
拜佛 [- fó] worship Buddha; make obeisance to Buddha
拜服 [- fú] [敬] greatly admire; esteem; worship
拜会 [- huì] pay an official call; make an official visit; pay a courtesy call; call on: 告别 ～ *farewell call*
拜火教 [- huǒ jiào] Zoroastrianism; Mazdaism (fire-worship)
拜见 [- jiàn] ①(拜会) pay a formal visit; call to pay respects ②(客人会见) meet one's senior or superior
拜节 [- jié] extend holiday greetings; pay a visit on holidays
拜金主义 [- jīn zhǔ yì] money worship; cult of gold-worship
拜客 [- kè] pay a visit; call on
拜门 [- mén] ①(登门拜谢) pay thanks by personal visit ②(拜有名望或有权势的人为师，自称门生) become a pupil or apprentice to a master
拜盟 [- méng] 见"拜把子"
拜年 [- nián] pay a New Year call; make a ceremonial call on New Year; wish sb. a Happy New Year: 给军属 ～ *pay New Year calls to servicemen's families*
拜人为师 [- rén wéi shī] sit at sb.'s feet and be his pupil; acknowledge sb. as one's tutor
拜扫 [- sǎo] pay respects to a dead person at his tomb
拜师 [- shī] formally acknowledge sb. as one's master; take sb. as one's teacher ◇ ～ 典礼[大会] ceremony to honour one's master
拜师求学 [- - qiú xué] pay respect to a master and seek for knowledge
拜寿 [- shòu] congratulate an elderly person on his birthday; offer birthday felicitations
拜毯 [- tǎn] prayer rug
拜堂 [- táng] perform formal bows by bride and groom in the old custom in China; perform the formal wedding ceremony
拜天地 [- tiān dì] (bride and groom) bow to Heaven and Earth as part of a wedding ceremony
拜托 [- tuō] [敬] request sb. to do sth.; entrust: ～ 您捎个信儿给他。*Would you be kind enough to take a message to him?*
拜托代劳 [- - dài láo] request to do sth. for another
拜望 [- wàng] [敬] call to pay one's respects; call on
拜物教 [- wù jiào] fetishism: 商品 ～ *commodity fetishism*; 信奉 ～ *practice fetishism*
拜谒 [- yè] ①(拜见) pay a formal visit; call to pay respects ②(瞻仰) pay homage (at a monument, mausoleum, etc.)
拜占庭 [- zhàn tíng] Byzantium (古希腊殖民城市，建于公元前 7 世纪；公元 330 年，改名君士坦丁堡；1453 年更名为伊斯坦布尔 Istanbul) ◇ ～ 帝国 the Byzantine Empire (395—1453，即东罗马帝国)；～ 人 Byzantine

稗 [ㄅㄞˋ]
[bài] Ⅰ 名 (稗子) tares; weeds; barnyard grass Ⅱ 形 [书] (微小；琐碎) trivial; insignificant; unofficial: ～ 史 *unofficial history*; *private records of political events*; *anecdotic books*
稗官野史 [- guān yě shǐ] books containing anecdotes; romances; unofficial histories
稗子 [- zi] {植} barnyard grass; barn grass; barnyard millet

bai ·ㄅㄞ

唄 [·ㄅㄞ]
[bai] 助 同"呗"[bei]

bān ㄅㄢ

斑 [ㄅㄢ]
[bān] Ⅰ 名 (斑点；斑纹；污点；瑕疵) spot; speck; speckle; stripe; stain: 红 ～ *erythema*; 油 ～ *oil stains*; *grease spots*; 雀 ～ *freckle*; 窥见一 ～ *see segment of a whole* Ⅱ 形 (有斑点或斑纹的) spotted; motley-coloured; striped: ～ 鬓 *grey-headed*; *grey-templed*
斑白 [- bái] grizzled; greying (亦作"班白"): 两鬓 ～ *greying at the temples*; 头发 ～ *with streaks of white hair*
斑斑 [- bān] full of stains or spots: 墨迹 ～ *full of ink marks*; *inkstained*; 血迹 ～ *bloodstained*; ～ 驳驳 *variegated*; *versicoloured*; *specky*
斑病 [- bìng] pinta; carate; malde pinto; piquite; purupuru
斑驳 [- bó] [书] mottled; motley; mottlement; piedness (亦作"班驳") ◇ ～ 层 mottling zone; ～ 腐朽 mottled rot; ～ 花叶病 mottle mosaic
斑驳陆离 [- - lù lí] (色彩杂乱错落) variegated; of different colours; mixed colours or tints; motley and chopped in appearance; parti-coloured; versi colour
斑翅山鹑 [- chì shān chún] partridge
斑臭鼬 [- chòu yòu] little spotted shunk
斑带 [- dài] articulate fascia (鳞翅目)
斑笛鲷 [- dí diāo] lane snapper
斑点 [- diǎn] spot; stain; speckle; freckle; fleck; dot; splodge; splotch; burl; flick; macula; measles; tache ◇ ～ 宝铎草 nodding mandarm; ～ 病 scab; {农} speck; ～ 疱 spot blotch; ～ 粗呢 glengarry; ～ 定 maculosidine; ～ 毒芹 children's-bane; brook tongue; ～ 反应 spot reaction; ～ 绯鲤 red goatfish; ～ 红土 mottled reddish soil; ～ 花纹 grivelle; nuage (织物的)；～ 混合岩 sticotolith; ～ 锦蛇 leopard snake; ～ 老鹳草 shametace; sailor's-knot; ～ 蓼 water smartweed; ～ 蜱 bont tick; ～ 脾 fleckmilz; ～ 砂岩 spotted sandstone; ～ 珊瑚兰 large coralroot; ～ 树栖蜥 teguexin; ～ 睡虾虎鱼 chalaco; ～ 天竺鲷 soldierfish; ～ 兔银鲛 ratfish; ～ 无鳔岫 sancord; ～ 虾鱼 razol fish; ～ 效应 {光} speckle effect; ～ 鸭 freckled duck; mealy bird; (英方) mealy duck; ～ 羊毛 tick stained; ～ 鲑 rascacio; sculpin; ～ 圆鲹 cigarfish; ～ 织物 specky fabric; specky goods; ～ 朱顶雀 mealy redpoll; ～ 总数 {计} dropout count; ～ 铸铁 {冶} mottled cast iron
斑点满面 [- - mǎn miàn] The face is full of spots — as with smallpox scabs.
斑蝶 [- dié] Ursula butterfly; danaid; lymnaeid ◇ ～ 科 Danaidae; Milkweed butterflies
斑蛾科 [- é kē] Leaf skeletonizer moth; Zygaenidae
斑风鱼 [- fēng yú] horned dace
斑海豹 [- hǎi bào] harbor seal; common seal; hair seal
斑痕 [- hén] blackspot

斑狐猴 [- hú hóu] ruffed lemur
斑花大理岩 [- huā dà lǐ yán] calciphyre
斑蛱蝶素 [- jiá dié sù] acraein
斑角蛱蝶 [- jiǎo jiá dié] regal fritillary
斑晶 [- jīng] phenocryst ◇ ～ 骨骼嵌埋状组构 porphyroskelic fabric; ～ 胶凝状组构 porphyropectic fabric; ～ 胶溶状组构 porphyropeptic fabric; ～ 组构 porphyrotopic fabric
斑鸠 [- jiū] turtledove
斑鸠霉素 [- - méi sù] ikarugamycin
斑枯病 [- kū bìng] spot blight ◇ ～ 病毒 spotted wilt virus
斑块 [- kuài] plaque ◇ ～ 构造 mottled structure; ～ 云母 dyssyntribite; cataspilite
斑溃疡 [- kuì yáng] patch canker
斑斓 [- lán] gorgeous; bright-coloured; multicoloured: 色彩 ～ *a riot of colour*
斑烂彩色 [- làn cǎi sè] variegated-coloured — beautifully coloured
斑烂猛虎 [- - měng hǔ] a fierce tiger of variegated colours
斑鳢 [- lǐ] snakehead
斑羚 [- líng] goral
斑驴 [- lú] zebrass; quagga
斑马 [- mǎ] zebra; (主美西部) pinto ◇ ～ 羱羚 zebra antelope; ～ 线 zebra crossing; zebra marking; ～ 型 zebrine
斑马纹 [- - wén] zebra-stripe ◇ ～ 燕尾凤蝶 zebra swaliowtail; ～ 夜蛾 zebra caterpiller
斑猫 [- māo] tabby
斑蝥 [- máo] 〈动〉 Chinese blister beetle; cantharides ◇ ～ 属 Mylabris; ～ 素 cantharidin; ～ 酸盐 cantharidate; ～ 中毒 cantharidism
斑螟 [- míng] phycitid ◇ ～ 科 Phycitidae
斑丘疹 [- qiū zhěn] maculopapule
斑砂岩 [- shā yán] Bunter ◇ ～ 统 Buntsandstein; buntsandstone
斑螫水疱 [- shì shuǐ pào] fly-blister
斑苏玄武岩 [- sū xuán wǔ yán] peleeite
斑铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] bornite; poikilite; phillipsite; erubescite
斑头雁 [- tóu yàn] bar-headed goose, barhead goose
斑秃 [- tū] alopecia areata; pelada
斑脱岩 [- tuō yán] bentonite
斑尾鸽 [- wěi gē] band-tailed pigeon
斑纹 [- wén] stripe; streak; scaling ◇ ～ 病 spot stripe; ～ 玻璃 marble glass; ～ 干涉测量法 speckle interferometry; ～ 陆龟 tortoise; ～ 模式 speckle pattern; ～ 小型马 pinto; ～ 蟹 calico crab
斑污 [- wū] blotchy; travel-stain
斑鸺 [- xiāo] barred owl; mottled owl
斑屑 [- xiè] phenoclasts
斑岩 [- yán] 〈地〉 porphyre; porphyry; porphyrite ◇ ～ 矿床 porphyry deposit; ～ 螺 porphyry shell; ～ 铜矿 porphyry copper
斑叶 [- yè] variegated leaf ◇ ～ 阿若母 lordland-ladies; cuckoo-pint; ～ 兰 rattlesnake plantain; ～ 芒 zebra grass; ～ 品种 variegated variety; ～ 现象 variegation; ～ 竹节秋海棠 fish begonia
斑衣科 [- yī kē] Arthoniaceae
斑衣属 [- - shǔ] Arthonia
斑衣戏彩 [- - xì cǎi] dressing in motley and clowning to amuse one's parents — said of Lao Lai Zi of the Spring and Autumn Period (770—476 B. C.); variegated costumes and gay garments — theatrical costumes
斑蝇 [- yíng] otitid
斑釉(症) [- yòu] mottled enamel; fluorosis; chronic fluorine poisoning; poikilodentosis
斑杂岩 [- zá yán] taxite
斑疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 efflorescence; macula ◇ ～ 热 spotted fever; ～ 伤寒 gaol-fever; typhus; ～ 伤寒立克次氏体 rickettsia typhi
斑蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] zebra shark
斑痣 [- zhì] macle
斑痣盘菌属 [- - pán jūn shǔ] Rhytisma
斑竹 [- zhú] mottled bamboo (也叫"湘妃竹")
斑状变晶 [- zhuàng biàn jīng] dents de cheval
斑状高层云 [- - gāo céng yún] altostratus maculosus
斑状花岗闪长岩 [- - huā gāng shǎn cháng yán] 〈地〉 porphyritic granodiorite
斑状角闪辉长岩 [- - jiǎo shǎn huī cháng yán] porphyritic granodiorite
斑状结构 [- - jié gòu] porphyritic texture
斑状卷云 [- - juǎn yún] cirro-macula
斑状岩 [- - yán] rice stone
斑渍 [- zì] blotch; dirt
斑嘴鸭 [- zuǐ yā] anas poecilorhyncha

班 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] I 名 ①(编成的组织) class; team: 甲～ *class A*; 作业～ *work team*; 高级～ *advanced class* ②(一天之内的一段工作时间) shift; duty: 轮～ *on duty by turn*; 值～ *on duty*; 上～ *go to work*; 上白[夜]～ *be on day [night] shift*; 日夜三～倒 *work round the clock in three shifts* ③(军队的基层单位) squad: ～长 *a squad leader* ④(旧时用于剧团的名称) the name of an opera troupe or theatrical company: 戏～儿 *theatrical troupe* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～固 *Ban Gu* II 量 ①(用于人群) a bunch of; a class of: 这～年轻人 *a bunch of young people; a group of young people*; 一～学生 *a class of students* ②(用于定时开行的交通运输工具): 头～火车 *first train*; 搭下一～飞机去 *leave by next plane*; 一路公共汽车每隔3分钟就有一～。*There's a Number One bus every three minutes.* III 形(定时开行的) regularly-run; scheduled; regular: ～机 *scheduled flights* IV 动(调动或调回) move; deploy: ～兵 *call back troops; move troops; deploy forces*
班巴拉语 [- bā lā yǔ] Bambara (language)
班车 [- chē] regular bus (service); scheduled bus
班禅喇嘛 [- chán lǎ ma] the Panchen Lama (中国西藏佛教格鲁派内最高级转世活佛系统的称号。地位仅次于达赖喇嘛。班禅是梵文"班智达, Pandita, 博学之士"和藏文"钦波, Chen-Po"两词的简化, 即大学者)
班次 [- cì] ①(学校的) classes; order of classes or grades at school ②(交通运输的) number of runs or flights: 增加货车～ *increase the number of runs of freight trains*
班底 [- dǐ] ①(戏班中主要演员以外的其他演员) ordinary members of a theatrical troupe ②(泛指一个组织中的基本成员) ordinary members of an organization
班房 [- fáng] ① [口] (监狱或拘留所) jail: 坐～ *be [put] in jail* ②(衙役值班的地方) employee's quarters in office of high officials
班干部 [- gàn bù] class leader
班会 [- huì] (of pupils or students) classwide meeting
班级 [- jí] classes and grades in school
班进尺 [- jìn chǐ] per-shift drilling depth
班荆道故 [- jīng dào gù] squat [sit around] on the grass and chat of old times; sit on the chaste trees spread on the ground and talk of old days; Two friends met and sat together, each talking about his experience — to reunion of friends.
班科 [- kē] bancor
班轮 [- lún] regular passenger or cargo ship; regular steamship service; liner; liner ship; packet; passage boat ◇ ～货运 liner carriage; ～提单 liner bill of lading; ～业务 liner services; ～营运人 liner operator
班轮运输 [- - yùn shū] liner trade ◇ ～航线 liner trade route
班门弄斧 [- mén nòng fǔ] display one's slight skill before an expert; be conceited; display one's incompetence before a connoisseur; go to teach hewing to the God of Carpenters; show off before a superior man; show off in the presence of an expert; show off one's proficiency with the axe before Lu Ban, the master carpenter; teach fish to swim; teach one's grandmother (how) to suck eggs: 先生大名, 如雷灌耳, 小弟献丑, 真是～了。*Your great name long since reached my ears like thunder. I am ashamed to show off my incompetence in the presence of an expert like yourself.*
班内按智力分组 [- nèi àn zhì lì fēn zǔ] 〈教〉 main streaming
班期 [- qī] schedule (of flights, voyages, etc.) ◇ ～表 a table of scheduled flights, voyages, etc.; timetable
班师 [- shī] [书] withdraw troops from the front; return after victory; call back troops; move troops; deploy forces
班师回京[朝] [- - huí jīng] withdraw troops back to the capital — to beat the retreat after victory
班氏丝虫病 [- shì sī chóng bìng] bancroftosis; filariasis bancrofti
班氏吴策线虫 [- - wú cè xiàn chóng] wuchereria bancrofti
班特统 [- tè tǒng] 〈地质〉 Bundsandstein; Bunter
班替病 [- tì bìng] 〈医〉 Banti's disease; splenic anemia
班图人 [- tú rén] Bantu (非洲南部说班图语系诸语言的各族人民的统称)
班图语 [- - yǔ] Bantu (language) (分布在非洲苏丹以南广大地区)
班委会 [- wěi huì] class committee
班务会 [- wù huì] a routine meeting of a squad, team or class
班长 [- zhǎng] ①(学生班级的) class monitor ②〈军〉 squad leader ③(工厂班组的) (work) team leader
班主任 [- zhǔ rèn] a teacher in charge of a class; class teacher; a class adviser: ～津贴 *allowances for teachers in charge of classes*
班卓琴 [- zhuō qín] banjo (一种非洲乐器)
班子 [- zi] ①(剧团的旧称) theatrical troupe ②(组织) organized group; a set-up (organization): 领导～ *a leading body; leader group*; 生产～ *a team in charge of production*; 专业～ *a special, full-time group*
班组 [- zǔ] teams and groups (in factories, etc.); working team or group ◇ ～计件制 group piecework system; gang piecework system; ～长 team [group] leader

苯 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Ban Wei*

搬 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 动 ①(移动) move; take away: ～走 *take away*; ～山填沟 *raze hills to fill gullies*; 我们最好把这张书桌～到隔壁房间去。*We'd better move the desk into the next room.* ②(迁移) move: ～往新居 *move to a new house*; 他们准备～进一座新楼。*They're going to remove into a new building.* 他早就～走了。*He moved out long ago.* ③(机械地应用) copy machanically; apply indiscriminately: 生～硬套 *copy machanically and apply indiscriminately*; 死～教条 *slavishly follow dogma*
搬(救)兵 [- bīng] call in reinforcement; ask for help
搬唇递舌 [- chún dì shé] tell tales
搬花工 [- huā gōng] bloomer
搬家 [- jiā] move house; move: 他是来帮我们～的。*He came to help us move.* ◇ ～公司 home moving service; home-moving company
搬斤播两 [- jīn bō liǎng] haggle over every ounce
搬空 [- kōng] evacuate
搬口弄舌 [- kǒu nòng shé] tell tales; make mischief
搬来搬去 [- lái bān qù] shift from one place to another; carry hither and thither
搬弄 [- nòng] ①(翻动; 搬动) move sth. about; fiddle with: 别～枪栓。*Don't fiddle with the rifle bolt.* ②(卖弄) show off; display: ～学问 *show off one's erudition*
搬弄是非 [- - shì fēi] stir up enmity; carry [tell] tales; make mischief (between); sow discord; talebearing [bearing tales]: 他不该在同志们之间～。*He shouldn't have carried tales among his comrades.*
搬起石头砸自己的脚 [- qǐ shí tou zá zì jǐ de jiǎo] lift a rock only to drop it on one's own feet; A person lifts a rock only to drop it on his own toes.; be hoist with [by] one's own petard; hurt oneself by one's own doing: 实行这种政策, 只能是～。*Following such a policy can only result in sowing the wind and reaping the whirlwind.*
搬迁 [- qiān] relocate; move out; move: 从东城～到西城 *move from the East City to the West City*; 那家工厂已经～。*That plant has been relocated.* ◇ ～户 relocated households
搬演 [- yǎn] (把往事表演出来) perform; act
搬移 [- yí] move; flit; flitting ◇ ～机械工 flitter
搬用 [- yòng] copy mechanically; apply indiscriminately
搬运 [- yùn] carry; transport; flitting ◇ ～费 cartage; portage; stevedorage; porterage; shifting charge; removal expenses; ～工 truck man; porter; docker; ～工人 porter; docker; stevedore; ～货物合同 removal bond; ～货物许可证 removal permit; ～架 truck; ～介质 transportation medium; ～木材 logrolling; ～能力 competence; ～箱 tote box; ～钟 clock carrying
搬运式地面站 [- - shì dì miàn zhàn] transportable earth station
搬运式电台 [- - - diàn tái] transportable radio station
搬钻 [- zuàn] nipping
搬装 [- zhuāng] handling and loading
搬嘴饶舌 [- zuǐ ráo shé] say evil things behind sb.'s back

扳 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 动 (拨动; 拉; 引申为扭转) turn; pull: ～闸 *pull the switch*; ～枪栓 *pull back the bolt of a rifle*; ～过来 *pull it over*; ～着指头算

count on one's fingers; ～ 成平局 *equalize the score*
另见 pān。

扳不倒儿 [- bù dǎor] [口] (不倒翁) tumbler; roly-poly
扳道 [- dào] switch ◇ ～ 房 switchman's cabin; ～ 员[工] switch tender; pointsman; switchman
扳过头 [- guò tóu] overstroke
扳机 [- jī] trigger ◇ ～ 销 trigger; ～ 鱼 bessycerka; ～ (状)指 stuck-finger
扳键 [- jiàn] 〈电子〉 pileup; stack; lever key
扳紧 [- jǐn] wrenching ◇ ～ 器 spanner
扳口开度 [- kǒu kāi dù] size of jaw
扳钮开关 [- niǔ kāi guān] toggle switch
扳手劲 [- shǒu jìn] arm wrestling
扳手 [- shou] ①(扳子) spanner; wrench ②(器具上用手扳的部分) lever (on a machine) ◇ ～ 开度 wrench opening; ～ 孔 driving hole; spanner hole; tommy hole; ～ 钳 plench; ～ 钳口 jaw of spanner; ～ 钳口 jaw of spanner; ～ 套筒 wrench socket; ～ 头 driving end
扳指儿 [- zhir] [旧] a jade ring (originally used to protect the archer's thumb)
扳子 [- zi] spanner; wrench
扳钻 [- zuàn] twist-drill

卑 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 名 (姓氏) a surame: ～ 琨 *Ban Kun*

般 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] I 名 ①(种; 样) sort; type; kind; way; class: 一 ～ 人 *the average man*; 百 ～ *by all means*; *in every possible way*; 万 ～ 皆下品, 惟有读书高。*To be a scholar is to be the top of society*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 建 *Ban Jian* II 助 (一样; 似) as; like; alike in: 一 ～ 模样 *look alike*; 暴风雨 ～ 的掌声 *thunderous applause*; 男子汉一样地战斗, 还是奴隶 ～ 死去? *Fight as men, or die as slaves?* III 动 同"搬" [bān]
另见 bō; pán。

般配 [- pèi] (相称) match; suit; be well matched; match each other

螌 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] (构词成分)见下。

螌螫 [- máo] [书] Chinese blister beetle; cantharides

颁 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 动 (颁布; 颁发) issue; distribute; promulgate; confer
颁布 [- bù] promulgate; issue; publish; proclaim: ～ 法令 *promulgate a decree*; *issue a decree*
颁发 [- fā] ①(发布) issue; promulgate: ～ 嘉奖令 *issue an order of commendation*; ～ 宪法 *promulgate a constitution*; ～ 法令 *issue a decree* ②(授与) award; confer: ～ 奖金 *bestow a prize*; ～ 奖章 *award a medal*; ～ 证书 *award a certificate*
颁奖大会 [- jiǎng dà huì] award-giving meeting
颁行 [- xíng] issue for enforcement

放 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 动 [书] (发给; 分给) issue; deliver; distribute

癍 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 名 (皮肤上生斑点的病) rash on skin; pimple; flecks; abnormal pigmentary deposits on the skin
癍疹 [- zhěn] ecchymosis

瘢 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] 名 (疮伤愈后留的痕迹) scar
瘢痕 [- hén] scar; cicatrix; cicatrices ◇ ～ 成形术 keloplasty; ～ 疙瘩 cheloid; kelos; keloid; keloma; ～ 瘤 cheloid; keloid; keloma; kelos; kelis; ～ 瘤病 keloidosis; ～ (瘤)切除术 keloidectomy; uletomy; cicatricotomy; cicatrisotomy; ～ 形成 cicatrization; ulosis; ～ (性)红斑 ulerythema; ～ (性)毛囊炎 folliculitis keloidalis; ～ (性)脑回 ulegyria; ～ (性)狭窄 cicatricial stricture; cicatricial stenosis; ～ (性)幽门梗阻 cicatricial pyloric obstruction; ～ 翼状胬肉 scar-pterygium; pseudopterygium

媏 [ㄅㄢ] [bān] (构词成分)见下。

媏斓 [- lán] [书] (义同"斑斓") gorgeous; bright-coloured; multicoloured

bǎn ㄅㄢˇ

坂(阪) [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 [书] (山坡; 斜坡) hill slope: 如丸走 ～ *rolling down the slope like a ball*; *speedy*
坂[阪]上走丸 [- shàng zǒu wán] a ball or marble running down an inclined plane — (descriptive of) movement at a high speed
坂田模型 [- tián mó xíng] Sakata model (日本物理学家坂田昌—1955 年提出的一种基本粒子结构模型)
坂田子 [- - zi] Sakaton

板(Ⅴ閜) [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] I 名 ①(片状硬物体) board; plank; plate: 石 ～ *a flat piece of stone*; 天花 ～ *ceiling*; 黑 ～ *blackboard*; 地 ～ *floor board*; 切菜 ～ *chopping block*; 混凝土 ～ *concrete slab* ②(专指店铺的门板) shutter: 上 ～ 儿 *put up the shutters* ③〈音〉(打拍子的乐器) clappers: 檀 ～ *hardwood clappers* ④(音乐和戏曲中的节拍) an accented beat in music and traditional opera: 有 ～ 有眼 *have both accented beats and unaccented beats in a bar*; *rhythmical*; *measured*; *orderly* II 形 ①(少变化, 不灵活) stiff; unnatural: 老古 ～ *stiffly traditional*; 他们都那样活泼, 显得我太 ～ 了。*I looked a bit stiff while they were so lively*. ②(硬似板子的) hard: 地太 ～ 了, 不好锄。*The ground is too hard to hoe*. III 动 (表情严肃) look serious; pull tight: ～ 着脸 *keep a straight face*; *pull a long face* IV 量 a card of; a paper of: 一 ～ 钮扣 *a card of buttons*; 一 ～ 发夹 *a paper of hairpins* V (构词成分)见"老板" [lǎo bǎn]
板板六十四 [- bǎn liù shí sì] [方] (不知变通, 不能通融) unaccommodating; rigid; stick to rules strictly
板报 [- bào] [口] blackboard newspaper
板壁 [- bì] wooden partition ◇ ～ 供暖 panel heating
板玻璃 [- bō li] plate glass
板波 [- -] plate wave ◇ ～ 探伤法 plate wave testing method
板擦儿 [- cār] blackboard eraser
板材 [- cái] panel; slab; 〈林〉 board; plates; sheet material; steel sheet ◇ ～ 冲床 plate-punching machine; ～ 分选装置 plate sorting devices; ～ 钢料 steel slab; ～ 矫平机 plate straightening roll; ～ 翘曲 bow warping; ～ 上凸纵向翘曲 crook warping; ～ 树 board tree; ～ 弯曲试验 flat-bend test; ～ 轧机 plate mill; ～ 轧制 plate rolling
板层岩 [- céng yán] flagstone
板翅式换热器 [- chì shì huàn rè qì] plate-fin heat-exchanger
板锉 [- cuò] flat file
板荡识忠臣 [- dàng shí zhōng chén] The true and faithful can easily be spotted in time of trouble.
板凳 [- dèng] wooden bench or stool
板垛 [- duò] straight sheet pile
板儿寸 [-r cùn] crew cut
板斧 [- fǔ] broad axe
板钢 [- gāng] slab
板格 [- gé] panel
板根 [- gēn] root
板拱 [- gǒng] plate arch
板鼓 [- gǔ] 〈音〉 a small drum for marking time
板规 [- guī] 〈机〉 plate gauge; contour gauge
板胡 [- hú] 〈音〉 banhu fiddle; a bowed two stringed instrument with a thin wooden soundboard
板簧 [- huáng] (设计) laminated spring; spring; leaf spring; plate-form spring; plate spring ◇ ～ 总成 plate spring assembly
板辉铅锑矿 [- huī qiān tī kuàng] semseyite
板积测量 [- jī cè liáng] board measure
板极 [- jí] (阳极; 屏极) positive plate; plate; anode; positive pole; positive electrode ◇ ～ 电池 plate battery; ～ 电导 plate conductance; ～ 电流 plate current; ～ 电路 plate circuit; ～ 电路阻抗 external plate impedance; ～ 电位 plate potential; anode potential; ～ 电压整流器 plate rectifier; ～ 电源 plate power supply; plate supply; plate power unit; ～ 负载 plate load; ～ 负载电阻 plate load resistance; ～ 工作电压 operating plate voltage; ～ 功率 plate power; ～ 耗散 plate dissipation; ～ 回路 plate tank; ～ 检波 anode detection; plate detection; transrectification; simple rectification; plate rectification; ～ 检波伏特计 plate-detection voltmeter; ～ 检波感生电压 induced voltage of plate detection; ～ 检波器 plate detector; plate rectifier; plate-circuit detector; transrectifier; ～ 检波特性 plate-detection characteristic; ～ 接地放大器 grounded-plate amplifier; ～ 控制 plate control; ～ 控制管 plation; ～ 脉冲调制发射机 plate-pulsed transmitter; ～ 旁路电容器 plate by-pass capacitor; ～ 去耦 plate decoupling; ～-栅极电容 plate-grid capacitance; ～ 输出 plate output; ～ 输出器 plate follower; ～ 输入功率 plate input power; ～ 特性 plate characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 plate characteristic curve; ～ 调谐 tuned plate; ～ 调制 plate modulation; ～ 效率 plate efficiency; ～ 整流 plate rectification; ～ 正电源 plate B plus supply; ～ 中和 plate neutralization; ～ 阻抗 plate impedance
板际[内]地震 [- jì dì zhèn] (板块间地震) interplate earthquake
板架 [- jià] grillage
板件 [- jiàn] plate
板结 [- jié] harden; hardened: ～ 的土壤 *hardened and impervious soil*
板结构 [- - gòu] plate structure
板晶 [- jīng] lath
板口线虫病 [- kǒu xiàn chóng bìng] necatoriasis
板锯 [- jù] bladed saw; hand plate saw
板卷焊 [- juǎn hàn] 〈冶〉 coil weld
板抗弯刚度 [- kàng wān gāng dù] flexural rigidity of a plate
板块 [- kuài] 〈地〉 plate ◇ ～ 边界 plate boundary; ～ 边缘 plate margin; ～ 构造(理论) plate tectonics; raft tectonics; ～ 假说 plate hypothesis; ～ 内部地震 intraplate earthquake; ～ 内部构造 intraplate tectonics; ～ 碰撞 plate collision; ～ 三联点 triple junction of plates; ～ 消减 plate subduction; ～ 运动 plate motion; plate movement
板框式过滤器 [- kuàng shì guò lǜ qì] plate frame filter
板蓝根 [- lán gēn] 〈中药〉 isatis root; radix isatidis (清热、凉血、解毒、治流感、喉炎、腮腺炎等)
板栗 [- lì] (栗子) Chinese chestnut; castanea mollissima
板沥青 [- - qīng] piauzite
板梁 [- liáng] plate-girder ◇ ～ 桥 〈建〉 plate girder bridge
板料剪切机 [- liào jiǎn qiē jī] sheet metal shear
板料磨床 [- - mó chuáng] sheet-metal grinder
板料凸缘折压机 [- - tū yuán zhé yā jī] press brake
板料弯曲机 [- - wān qū jī] plate bending machine
板料弯折机 [- - - zhé jī] bending brake
板磷锰矿 [- lín měng kuàng] bermanite
板磷铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] ludlamite
板菱铀矿 [- líng yóu kuàng] schroeckingerite
板(极电)流 [- liú] plate current ◇ ～ 饱和 plate-current saturation; ～ 检波 plate-current detection
板流截止 [- - jié zhǐ] plate-current cut-off ◇ ～ 削波 plate-current cut-off clipping
板楼,板式楼 [- lóu, bǎn shì lóu] slab-type apartment building
板(极电)路 [- lù] plate circuit ◇ ～ 效率 plate circuit efficiency; ～ 阻抗 external plate impedance
板铝石 [- lǚ shí] taosite
板硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] inyoite
板坯 [- pī] 〈冶〉 slab; plaque; hides; plate bland; plate billet; mattress; strip breakdown ◇ ～ 成型机 mat-forming machine; ～ 连铸机 slab caster; ～ 轧机 plate slab mill
板皮 [- pí] 〈林〉 slab
板劈理 [- pǐ lǐ] slaty cleavage
板起面孔 [- qǐ miàn kǒng] put on a solemn face; keep a stiff [straight] face
板桥 [- qiáo] slab bridge
板桥菌素 [- - jūn sù] itabashillin
板翘曲 [- qiào qū] slab warping
板球 [- qiú] cricket ◇ ～ 呢 cricketing
板屈曲 [- qū qū] bucking of plate
板栅 [- shān] grid
板上钉钉 [- shàng dìng dīng] That's final.; no two ways about it; That clinches it.
板蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] lizardite
板式 [- shì] plate-type; type of metre for music in Chinese operas ◇ ～ 给料机 plate feeder; ～ 轨道 slab track; ～ 滚丝机 plate-type thread rolling machine; ～ 过滤器 plate filter; ～ 换热器 plate heat exchanger; plate-type heat exchanger; ～ 挤压震源 Flexichoc; ～ 家具 plate fitment; ～ 楼 stab-type apartment building; ～ 墙 panel wall; ～ 热交换器 heat-exchangers of the plate type; ～ 输送机 apron conveyor; plate conveyor; platform conveyer; ～ (蒸馏)塔 plate tower; plate column; ～ 无焰燃烧器 flat flameless burner; ～ 吸音器 panel absorber; ～ 压滤机 plate filter presses; ～ 阳极 slab anode; ～ 蒸发器 plate type evaporator; ～ 钻模 plate jig
板是板, 眼是眼 [- - bǎn yǎn shì yǎn] (What he says) is well presented.
板书 [- shū] ①(在黑板上写字) blackboard-writing; writing on the blackboard ②(在黑板上写的字) words written on the blackboard
板刷 [- shuā] scrubbing brush

板钛矿 [- tài kuàng] brockite
板条 [- tiáo] 〈建〉 lath; stave; blade; panel; slat; batten ◇ ～ 材 lathwood; ～ 钉 lath nail; ～ 斧 lathing hatchet; ～ 花房 lathhouse; ～ 间壁 battened partition; ～ 间泥灰 plaster key; ～ 锯 panel saw; rift saw; ～ 框 cradle; ～ 帘 lath-screen; ～ 马氏体 lath martensite; ～ 门 batten door; ～ (式)输送机 slat conveyer; ～ (式)输送器 slatted apron; slat(ted) conveyer; ～ 箱 crate
板瓦 [- wǎ] 〈建〉 pan tile; plate tile
板围 [- wéi] hoarding
板窝 [- wō] cehla; cella
板效率 [- xiào lǜ] plate efficiency
板形印刷机 [- xíng yìn shuā jī] matrix printer
板形结构 [- - jié gòu] slab structure
板(极电)压 [- yā] plate voltage ◇ ～ 稳定摄像管 plate-voltage-stabilized camera tube; ～ 降 plate drop; anode drop
板鸭 [- -] pressed salted duck; dried salted duck
板牙 [- yá] ① [方] (门齿) front tooth; incisor ② [方] (臼齿) molar ③ 〈机〉 (切削外螺纹的刀具) screw die; threading die; chaser; bolt die; cutting die; screw cutting dies ◇ ～ 板手 stock and die; die(s) stock; ～ 架 stock; die handle; holder for die; ～ 铰手 die holder; ～ 切丝机 die bolt cutter; ～ 切头 die box; die head; ～ 梳刀 die chaser; ～ 丝锥 hob tap; ～ 头 die-head; die holder; ～ (状)切削器 rose cutter
板烟 [- yān] cavendish; plug (of tobacco)
板岩 [- yán] 〈地〉 slate; plate (矿山的); killas; callys ◇ ～ 煤 slate coal; ～ 色 ardoise; ～ 伪顶 draw-slate
板眼 [- yǎn] ① (民族音乐的节拍) measure in traditional Chinese music ② (条理; 层次) orderliness: 他说话有板有眼。*Whatever he says is well presented.* 她做事很有～。*She is very methodical in her work.*
板英尺 [- yīng chǐ] board foot
板油 [- yóu] fleed; leaf fat; leaf lard (猪体腔内壁呈板状脂肪)
板羽球 [- yǔ qiú] ① (球类) battledore and shuttlecock ② (球) shuttlecock
板缯网 [- zēng wǎng] drop net
板轧机 [- zhá jī] plate mill
板障 [- zhàng] diploë (颅骨间松疏骨质)
板正 [- zhèng] (端正; 整齐) upright; regular
板执不通 [- zhí bù tōng] be a stickler for rules; adhere stubbornly to one's own opinions; admit of no alternative; be wedded to one's own opinions; have a set mind; nail one's colors to the mast; tolerate no other alternative
板纸 [- zhǐ] paperboard; board: 草～ *strawboard*; 牛皮～ *kraft board*
板滞 [- zhì] stiff; dull (指文章、图画、神态等呆板)
板柱法 [- zhù fǎ] pile sheating method
板柱结构 [- - jié gòu] plate-column structure
板桩 [- zhuāng] 〈建〉 sheet-pile; pile plank ◇ ～ 横挡 ranger; ～ 截水墙 sheet-pile (-cut-off); pile-planking; ～ 锚 sheet-pile anchorage; ～ 排 camp sheathing curtain (-cut-off); ～ 墙 sheet-pile wall [curtain]; ～ 靴 pile shoe
板状 [- zhuàng] clintheriform ◇ ～ 分生组织 plate meristem; ～ 干基 buttress; buttress-like root; ～ 构造 tabular structure; platy structure; ～ 基根 buttressed base root; ～ 交错层理 plate cross bedding; ～ 节理 platyjoint; ～ 砌块 slab-type segment; ～ 熔岩 slab lava; ～ 石灰石 slaty limestone; ～ 物件抓具 sheet grab; ～ 细胞 tabular cell; ～ 元件 fuel plate; nuclear fuel plate
板子 [- zi] ① (片状的较硬的物体) board; plank ② (体罚用的木板或竹片) bamboo or birch for corporal punishment
板足鲎目 [- zú hòu mù] Eurypterida
板(极电)阻 [- zǔ] plate resistance; anode resistance

昄 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 [书] (大) big

蝂 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] (构词成分)见"蜾蝂" [fù bǎn]

钣 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 (金属板) metal plate: 铝～ *aluminium plate*; 钢～ *steel plate*
钣金工 [- jīn gōng] metaler; metaller; bumper
钣金加工 [- - jiā gōng] panel beating; sheet-metal working

版 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 ① (印刷用底版) printing plate; printing block: 排～ *composing*; *typesetting*; 制～ *plate making*; 铜～ *copperplate* ② (书籍排印一次为一版) edition: 初～ *first edition*; 修订～ *revised edition*; 原～ *original edition*; 再～ *second edition*; 翻～ *reprint*; *refurbished version*; 活字～ *edition from movable types*; 绝～ *out of print* ③ (报纸的一面) page (of a newspaper): 头～ *frontpage* ④ (筑土墙用的夹板) board frames
版本 [- běn] edition (同一部分因编辑、传抄、刻版、排版或装订形式不同而产生的本子) ◇ ～记录 colophon; ～学 bibliology
版次 [- cì] 〈刷〉 (出版先后次第) order [number] of the edition; the order in which editions are printed; edition
版画 [- huà] a picture printed from an engraved or etched plate; woodcut; woodblock; engraving; print; block print
版刻 [- kè] carving; engraving
版口 [- kǒu] (本板书框中缝) type page (也叫"版心"、"页心")
版面 [- miàn] 〈刷〉 ① (每一页的整面) space of a whole page ② (版面编排) layout of a printed sheet; makeup of a printed sheet ③ (铅字字模的面) face; typeface ◇ ～安排 layout; design; ～编辑 page sheet; ～超出切刀线 out-and-out; ～高度 appearing; ～计算 cast-off; ～量规 page gauge; ～设计 layout
版权 [- quán] copyright: ～所有 *all rights reserved*; ～页 *copyright page*; *colophon*; 国际～公约 *Universal Copyright Convention* ◇ ～标记 copyright mark; ～法 copyright law; ～记录 copyright notice; ～贸易 copyright licensing business; copyright business; ～诉讼 copyright action; ～页 copyright page; colophon; ～意识 copyright awareness
版式 [- shì] (版面格式) format
版税 [- shuì] royalty (on books); copyright royalty (按一定百分数付给作者的报酬) ◇ ～率 royalty rate
版台 [- tái] 〈刷〉 bed
版图 [- tú] domain; territory: ～辽阔 *vast in territory*

皈 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～朗 *Ban Lang* 另见 guī。

舨 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] (构词成分)见"舢舨" [shān bǎn]

鈑 [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 [书] (比目鱼) flatfish; flounder

阪(坂、岅) [ㄅㄢˇ] [bǎn] 名 [书] (山坡) slope
阪泉 [- quán] a surname: ～清 *Banquan Qing*
阪[坂]上走丸 [- shàng zǒu wán] as rolling a ball down a slope; easily and quickly

bàn ㄅㄢˋ

垏 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 名 [方] (粪肥) muck; manure; dung: 猪栏～ *pigpen manure*; *hogpen dung*

靽 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 名 [书] (驾车时套在牲口后部的皮带) leather strap on the back of horse

柈 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] (构词成分)见下。
柈子 [- zi] [方] chopped wood

扮 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 动 ① (化装成) be dressed up as; make up; play the part of; disguise oneself as: ～男装 *play a male role*; 他～作一个僧人。*He disguised himself as a monk.* 他在戏里～一位老渔翁。*In the opera he plays the part of an old fisherman.* ② (面部表情装成) put on an expression: ～鬼脸 *make grimaces*; *make faces*
扮戏 [- xì] ① (化装) (of actors) make up ② [旧] (演戏) perform on stage; play a role in a play; play the part of
扮相 [- xiàng] (化装成戏中人物后的外部形象) the appearance of an actor or actress in costume and makeup
扮演 [- yǎn] (装扮演出; 引伸为"起…作用") play the part of; have a role (in a play, etc.); act: 在剧中～父亲 *play (the part of) a father in the play*; 奥赛罗由奥里维～。*Othello was played by Olivier.* 他们在这场闹剧中～了可耻[鄙]的角色。*They played a shameful [despicable] role in this farce.* ◇ ～者 actor; actress
扮装 [- zhuāng] makeup; disguise
扮作 [- zuò] dress up as; disguise as

拌 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 动 (搀和) stir and mix: 搅～ *stir*; *mix*; *agitate*; ～鸡丝 *shredded chicken salad*; 给牲口～饲料 *mix fodder for animals*; 往面粉里加牛奶, 再～入3个鸡蛋。*Add the milk to the flour, and then mix in three eggs.*
拌粉 [- fěn] 〈食〉 breading
拌合机 [- hé jī] mixing machine
拌合箱 [- - xiāng] batchbox
拌和 [- huo] mix and stir; blend ◇ ～计时器 mixometer; ～楼 mixing plant
拌和物配制 [- - wù pèi zhì] mix-preparation
拌(砂)浆棒 [- jiāng bàng] rab
拌浆机 [- - jī] grout mixer
拌浆器 [- - qì] slurry mixer
拌胶 [- jiāo] glue mixing ◇ ～机 glue mixer
拌搅器 [- jiǎo qì] agitator
拌料工 [- liào gōng] malaxerman
拌棉醇 [- mián chún] bronopol
拌面 [- miàn] noodles served with soy sauce, sesame butter, etc.
拌泥工 [- ní gōng] pugger
拌酸浸出 [- suān jìn chū] acid curing
拌蒜 [- suàn] [方] walk knock-kneed; bandy-legged; (fig) meet constant frustrations
拌鱼卵 [- yú luǎn] atarama
拌匀 [- yún] mix evenly or properly; mix thoroughly
拌种 [- zhǒng] 〈农〉 dress seeds; seed dressing ◇ ～机 seed dresser; seed-dressing machine; ～器 seed mixer
拌嘴 [- zuǐ] (争吵) bicker; squabble; quarrel; wrangle: 为某事与某人～ *wrangle with sb. over [about] sth.*

伴 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] Ⅰ 名 (伙伴; 伴侣) companion; partner: 旅～ *travelling companions*; 舞～ *dancing partner*; 结～而行 *go with sb.*; *travel in a group*; 我很高兴有她作～。*I'm glad to have her company.* Ⅱ 动 (随同; 配合) accompany: 陪～ *follow*; *accompany*; 闪电通常～有雷声。*Lightning usually accompanies thunder.* 就是行政命令也要～以说服教育。*Even administrative regulations must be accompanied by persuasion and education.*
伴白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] conalbumin
伴胞 [- bāo] companion cell
伴唱 [- chàng] ① (从旁歌唱) vocal accompaniment ② (配合表演) accompany (a singer) ◇ ～管风琴 choir organ
伴当 [- dāng] [旧] servant (随从的仆人)
伴刀豆球蛋白 [- dāo dòu qiú dàn bái] concanavalin
伴儿 [-r] companion: 做～ *keep sb. company*
伴纺纤维 [- fǎng xiān wéi] carrier fibre
伴肥 [- féi] concomitant fertilizer
伴峰 [- fēng] 〈物〉 satellite peak
伴花生球蛋白 [- huā shēng qiú dàn bái] conarachin
伴矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] adjoint matrix; adjoint
伴君如伴虎 [- jūn rú bàn hǔ] To be in the king's company is tantamount to living with a tiger.
伴郎 [- láng] best man at a wedding (男傧相)
伴离子 [- lí zǐ] co-ion
伴猎猎狗 [- liè liè gǒu] gundog
伴流 [- liú] wake; forward echo; side flow; transmitted echo ◇ ～测定 determination of wake; ～失真 side flow distortion; ～系数 wake factor
伴侣 [- lǚ] companion; mate; partner: 终身～ *lifelong companion [mate]*; 她渴望成为他的终身～。*She longs to be his companion through life.*
伴娘 [- niáng] bridesmaid; maid of honour at wedding (女傧相)
伴声 [- shēng] accompanying sound ◇ ～载波 aural carrier; ～载波抑制 sound rejection
伴生 [- -] (随着主要的一起存在) accompanying; associated ◇ ～磁极 consequent pole; ～发射 〈电〉 associated emission; ～构造 associated structure; ～金属 associated metal; ～矿物 associated mineral; ～气 〈石油〉 associated gas; ～铅 associate lead; ～现象 attendant phenomenon; ～余辉 associated persistence; ～元素 accompanying element; ～种 accompanying species; auxiliary species; companion
伴食 [- shí] hold a sinecure (挂名领干薪)
伴水输送 [- shuǐ shū sòng] water mixed transport
伴送 [- sòng] escort
伴宿 [- sù] ① pass night with a person ② [方] keep vigil (指出殡前夜亲属守灵不睡)
伴随 [- suí] ① (随同; 跟) accompany; follow; be in the wake of: 我们～着欢乐的乐曲跳起舞来。*Accompanied by cheerful music, we began to dance.* ② 〈数〉 adjoint; conjugate ◇ ～边值问题 adjoint boundary-value problem; ～变换 adjoint transformation; ～变量 adjoint variable;

～ 表示 adjoint representation；～ 多项式 adjoint polynomial；～ 方程 adjoint equation；～ 仿真 adjoint simulation；～ 非终结符 adjoint notterminal；～ 函数 adjoint function；～ 行列式 adjoint determinant；～ 键盘 companion keyboard；～ 矩阵 adjoint matrix；conjugate transpose matrix；～ 空间 adjoint space；conjugate；～ 情况或事件 accompaniment；～ 曲面 adjoint surface；～ 曲线 adjoint curve；～ 群 adjoint group；～ 式 syndrome；～ 数 adjoint number；～ 算子 adjoint operator；～ 通量 adjoint flux；～ 问题 adjoint problem；～ 细菌 satellite microbe；～ 系统 adjoint system；～ 线性变换 adjoint linear transformation；～ 线性微分方程 adjoint linear differential equation；～ 向量空间 adjoint vector space；～ 信源 adjoint source；～ 映射 adjoint mapping；～ 正交系 adjoint orthogonal system；～ 终结符 adjoint terminal

伴随法模拟 [- - fǎ mó nǐ] adjoint simulation

伴体 [- tǐ]〈航空〉companion body

伴同 [- tóng] accompany

伴舞 [- wǔ] be a dancing partner

伴细胞 [- xì bāo] companion cell

伴线 [- xiàn]〈物〉satellite line

伴星 [- xīng]〈天〉comes；companion；companion star；secondary（双星中光度较暗，质量较小的恒星）◇ ～ 起源说 hetegony；～ 系 companion galaxy

伴行静脉 [- xíng jìng mài] vena comes

伴性 [- xìng] sex-linkage ◇ ～ 基因 sex-linked gene

伴性遗传 [- - yí chuán] sex-linked inheritance（亦称"性环连"）◇ ～ 性状 sex-linked character

伴宴人员 [- yàn rén yuán] escort

伴音 [- yīn]（配合图像的声音）audio；accompanying sound；aural；sound accompaniment ◇ ～ 带除滤波器 accompanying sound trap；～ 电平 audio level；～ 发射机 aural transmitter；sound transmitter；～ 干扰 sound interference；～ 干扰条纹 sound bar；sound interference bars；～ 干扰图像 sound on vision；～ 监听器 audio monitor；～ 检波器 sound detector；～ 检波元件（陶瓷压电元件）ceraminator；～ 剪辑 sound cutting；～ 鉴频器 sound discriminator；～ 接收机 aural receiver；aural type receiver；～ 解调器 audio demodulator；～ 控制室 sound control room；～ 切断开关 sound-off switch；～ -色度副载波拍频干扰 sound-chrominance beat；～ 拾音器 sound gate；～ 通道 sound channel；～ 通道灵敏度 sound channel sensitivity；～ 图像分离设备 sound-vision separator；～ 系统 sound system；～ 陷波 sound trap；～ 陷波电路 sound trap；～ 陷波器 accompanying sound trap；sound trap；～ 谐振腔 sound resonant cavity；～ 信号 audio [aural；sound] signal；～ 信号检波器 sound detector；～ 信号解调器 sound demodulator；～ 信号引出点 sound take-off；～ 抑制 accompanying sound suppression；sound rejection；～ 载波 aural carrier；～ 载波差拍解调器 sound intercarrier detector；～ 载波滤除电路 sound-carrier rejection circuit；～ 载波频率 sound carrier frequency；～ 载波频偏 sound carrier sweep；～ 载波衰减器 sound carrier attenuator；～ 载波陷波器 sound carrier trap；～ 中断 sound breakdown；～ 中心 sound centre；～ 中心频率 audio centre frequency

伴音和彩色信号检波器 [- - hé cǎi sè xìn hào jiǎn bō qì] sound-and-chroma detector

伴云星团 [- yún xīng tuán] nebulous cluster

伴织纱 [- zhī shā] scaffolding yarn

伴奏 [- zòu] accompany（with musical instruments）；to the accompaniment of：钢琴 ～ *piano accompaniment*；由李明手风琴 ～ *accompanied on the accordion by Li Ming* ◇ ～ 者 accompanist

瓣 [ㄅㄢˋ]
[bàn] Ⅰ 图 ①（花的分片）petal ②（植物的种子、果实或球茎可分开的小块儿）clove；segment：橘子 ～ 儿 *section of a tangerine*；蒜 ～ 儿 *clove of garlic*；豆 ～ 儿 *segment of beans* ③（物体破碎后分成的部分）fragment；piece：七枝八 ～ 儿 *several pieces* ④（瓣膜的简称）valve；lamella：鳃 ～ *gill lamella*；二尖 ～ *the bicuspid valve*；三尖 ～ *the tricuspid valve* ⑤〈机〉（瓣阀）clack：压力 ～ *pressure clack* Ⅱ 量（用于花瓣、叶片或种子、果实、球茎分开的小块儿）piece；section；segment：一 ～ 儿蒜 *a piece [section；segment] of garlic*；切成四 ～ 儿 *cut into four*；给我一 ～ 柑橘尝一尝。*Give me a segment of a tangerine to taste.*

瓣阀 [- fá] clack；clap [clapper；crack；hinged] valve；flap [flapper] valve

瓣合模 [- hé mó] split-ring mold

瓣鳞花科 [- lín huā kē] Frankeniaceae

瓣轮叶 [- lún yè] lobatannularia

瓣膜 [- mó]〈生理〉valve ◇ ～ 成形术 valvoplasty；valvuloplasty；～ 刀 valvulotome；～ 切开术 valvulotomy

瓣片 [- piàn] limb

瓣蹼足 [- pǔ zú] lobefoot

瓣切开术 [- qiē kāi shù] diclidotomy

瓣球菌 [- qiú jūn] petalococcus

瓣鳃纲 [- sāi gāng] Lamellibranchiata（亦称"斧足纲" Pelecypoda，软体动物门的一纲，如牡蛎、河蚌、扇贝等）

瓣胃 [- wèi] omasum ◇ ～ 阻塞 obstruction of omasum

瓣炎 [- yán] valvulitis；dicliditis

瓣爪 [- zhǎo] claw

瓣趾壁虎 [- zhǐ bì hǔ] fanfoot lizad

瓣状活门 [- zhuàng huó mén] leaf valve

瓣状体 [- - tǐ] rosette

半 [ㄅㄢˋ]
[bàn] Ⅰ 数 ①（二分之一）half：～ 年 *half a year*；*six months*；一天 ～ *one and a half days*；减 ～ *reduce by half* ②（在…中间的）in the middle；halfway：～ 山腰 *halfway up a hill*；夜 ～ 时 *in the middle of the night*；工作到深更 ～ 夜 *burn the midnight oil* ③（比喻很少）very little；the least bit：一星 ～ 点 *very little*；*a wee bit*；他连 ～ 句话都不说。*He wouldn't breathe a word.* Ⅱ 量（常和"一"、"两"组合成"一半"、"两半"等）：把它切成同样大小的两 ～。*Cut it into two exact halves.* 这些书有一 ～ 是德语的。*Half of the books are in German.* 这些学生一大 ～ 来自农村。*The students are，for the most part，from the villages.* Ⅲ 副（不完全）partly：～ 新的 *half-new*；～ 死的 *dead-alive*；～ 开的门 *partly-opened door*；～ 机械化 *semi-mechanized* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 乾 *Ban Qian*

半矮化砧木 [- ǎi huà zhēn mù] semi-dwarfing rootstock

半百 [- bǎi] fifty（years of age）：年近 ～ *getting on for fifty*；*approaching fifty*；年过 ～ *be over fifty*

半…半… [- bàn]（用在意义相反的两个词或词素前面，表示相对的两种性质或状态同时存在）half ...，half ...：半懂半不懂 *not fully understand*；半明半暗 *half-light and half-dark*；*dim*；半饥半饱 *underfed*；*half-starving*；半青半黄 *not quite mature*；*knowing a subject half well*；半吞半吐 *hesitate to speak one's mind*；*be mealymouthed*；半推半就 *half yield and half deny*；半挖半填 *cut and fill*；半文半白 *half literary，half vernacular*；半醒半睡 *half awake and half asleep*；*slumbering*；半真半假 *half-genuine*；*half-sham*；*partly true*，*partly false*

半半拉拉 [- ban lā lā] [口] incomplete；unfinished：他这活干得 ～ 的。*He left a lot of loose ends hanging over.*

半包含 [- bāo hán] semi-inclusive

半孢子 [- - zǐ] hemispore

半保留复制 [- bǎo liú fù zhì] semiconservative replication

半辈子 [- bèi zi] half a lifetime：大 ～ *the greater part of one's life*

半倍频程滤波器 [- - pín chéng lǜ bō qì] semi-octave filter

半本原 [- běn yuán] semiprimitive ◇ ～ 环 semiprimitive ring

半比例控制 [- bǐ lì kòng zhì] semi-proportional control

半闭合 [- bì hé] semi-closure

半闭区间 [- - qū jiān] semi-closed interval；half-closed interval

半闭元音 [- - yuán yīn]〈语〉half-close(d) vowel

半壁 [- -] [书] (of a country) half；a slice of territory

半壁江山 [- - jiāng shān] half of the country (usu. referring to the unoccupied part of an invaded country)

半边 [- biān] half of sth.；one side of sth. ◇ ～ 壁孔 half-bordered pit；～ 公式 half side formula；～ 靠模铣刀 half side milling cutter；～ 人 widow or widower

半边莲 [- - lián]〈中药〉Chinese lobelia ◇ ～ 碱 lobeline；～ 中毒 lobelism

半边天 [- - tiān] ①（天空的一部分）half the sky：妇女能顶 ～。*Women hold up half the sky.* ②（新社会的妇女）women of the new society；womenfolk

半编译程序 [- - yì chéng xù] semi-compiler

半变差 [- biàn chā] semi-variation

半变幅 [- - fú] semi-amplitude

半变量 [- - liàng] hemi-variate ◇ ～ 泛函 hemivariate functional

半变态 [- - tài] hemimetamorphosis ◇ ～ 发育 hemimetabolous development

半遍举过程 [- - jǔ guò chéng] semi-inclusive processes

半表半里 [- biǎo bàn lǐ]〈中医〉semi-exterior-interior（指病邪介于表里之间）

半玻璃态 [- bō li tài] semivitreous

半波 [- -] semiwave；half-wave ◇ ～ 倍压整流电路 half-wave voltage doubler；～ 变压器 half-wave transformer；～ 带 half-wave zone；～ 导线 half-wave conductor；～ 电路 half-wave circuit；～ 电压 half-wave voltage；～ 对称[偶极]天线 half-wave doublet antenna；～ 辐射器 half-wave radiator；half-wave element；～ 检波器 half-wave detector；～ 偶极子 half-wave dipole；half-wave doublet；～ 片 half-wave plate；～ 区 half-wave zone；～ 损失 half-wave loss；～ 天线 half-wave antenna；～ 线 half-wave line；～ 振子 half-wave vibrator；half-wave dipole；half-wave doublet；half-wavelength dipole；～ 振子天线 half-wave doublet antenna；dipole antenna

半波长 [- - cháng] half-wavelength ◇ ～ 导线 wire of half-wavelength；～ 天线 half-wavelength antenna

半波整流 [- - zhěng liú] half-wave rectification；one-half period rectification ◇ ～ 电路 half-wave rectifying circuit；～ 管 half-wave rectifier tube；～ 器 half-wave rectifier；single-way rectifier

半不变量 [- bú biàn liàng] cumulant

半不变式 [- - - shì] half invariant；semi-invariant

半不锈钢 [- - xiù gāng] semi-stainless steel

半不育性 [- - yù xìng] semisterility

半补强炉黑 [- bǔ qiáng lú hēi] semi-reinforcing furnace black

半…不… [- bù]（意思同"半…半…"）half ...：半生不熟 *half cooked*；半死不活 *half-dead*；*more dead than alive*；半通不通 *know or understand a little*；半新不旧 *no longer new*；*showing signs of wear*；*used*（*articles*）；*neither modern nor obsolete*

半草原 [- cǎo yuán] hemisteppe

半侧面像 [- cè miàn xiàng] three-quarter view

半侧失味症 [- - shī wèi zhèng] hemiageusia

半侧体 [- - tǐ] paramere

半侧萎缩 [- - wěi suō] hemiatrophy

半侧椎体 [- - zhuī tǐ] hemicentrum

半柴油机 [- chái yóu jī] semidiesel engine

半产 [- chǎn] abortion

半长径 [- cháng jìng] semi-major axis

半长统靴 [- - tǒng xuē] half boot

半长元音 [- - yuán yīn] half-long vowel

半长轴 [- - zhóu] semi-major axis；〈数〉major semi-axis

半场 [- chǎng]〈体〉①（球赛时间）half of a game or contest ②（场地）half-court：～ 紧逼 *half-court press*（篮球赛中）

半超越曲线 [- chāo yuè qū xiàn] interscendental curve

半潮 [- cháo] half tide

半成材 [- chéng cái] shop lumber

半成品 [- - pǐn] semi-manufactures；semi-manufactured goods；semifinished articles；semi-finished products；semis ◇ ～ 轧机 semi-finishing mill

半持久性毒剂 [- chí jiǔ xìng dú jì] half-persistent gas（agent）

半翅鸠 [- chì jiū] partridge dove

半翅目 [- - mù] Hemiptera

半筹不展 [- chóu bù zhǎn] be at a loss；helpless

半穿甲战斗部 [- chuān jiǎ zhàn dòu bù] semi-armor piercing warhead

半穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] chadless ◇ ～ 纸带 chadless（paper）tape

半穿式桥 [- - shì qiáo] half-through bridge

半椽 [- chuán] half-principal

半传导 [- - dǎo] semiconduction

半串联节 [- chuàn lián jié] mid-series section

半[亚]纯函数 [- chún hán shù]〈数〉meromorphic function

半纯量积 [- - liàng jī]〈数〉semi-scalar product

半纯映射 [- - yìng shè]〈数〉meromorphic mapping

半存留期 [- cún liú qī] half-life

半存期 [- - qī]〈核〉half-residence time

半大 [- dà] medium (-sized)

半带宽 [- dài kuān] half-band width；semiband width

半单 [- dān]〈数〉semisimple ◇ ～ 本征值 semisimple eigenvalue；～ 代数 semisimple algebra；

～分量 semisimple component；～和 semisimple direct sum；～环 semisimple ring；～矩阵 semisimple matrix；～李代数 semi-simple Lie algebra；～模〔数〕semisimple modules；～群 semisimple group；～向量格 semisimple vector lattice；～自同态 semisimple endomorphism

半单纯复形 [- - chún fù xíng] semi-simplicial complex

半单纯环 [- - - huán] semi-simple ring

半蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] semiopal

半岛 [- dǎo] peninsula；byland；biland

半导率[性] [- - lǜ] semiconductivity

半导钛酸钡瓷 [- - tài suān bèi cí] semiconductor barium titanate ceramics

半导体 [- - tǐ] semiconductor ◇ ～-半导体界面 semiconductor-semiconductor interface；～倍频器 semiconductor frequency multiplier；～倍增器 semiconductor multiplier；～表面 semiconductor surface；～玻璃 semiconductor glass；～波导 semiconductor waveguide；～材料 semiconductor [semiconducting] material；～采暖 semiconductor heating；～参数器[参数激励子] semiconductor parametron；～传感器 semiconductor sensor；～瓷介电容器 semiconductor ceramic capacitor；～点火装置 semiconductor ignition device；～电路 semiconductor circuit；～电子学 semiconductor electronics；～电阻器 semiconductor resistor；～低压电器 semiconductor low-voltage electrical apparatus；～点火装置 semiconductor ignition devices；～动态存储器 semiconductor dynamic memory；～放大器 semiconductor amplifier；～分布反馈激光器 semiconductor distributed feedback laser；～辐射热计 semiconductor bolometer；～工艺 semiconductor technology；～工艺设备 semiconductor manufacturing equipment；semiconductor technology equipment；～功能器件 semiconductor function device；～管 transistor；～管芯 semiconductor element；～光电效应 photoresistance；～光电子器件 semiconductor photoelectronic device；～航标灯 semiconductor beacon light；～化学 semiconductor chemistry；～集成电路 semiconductor integrated circuit (S.C.I.C.)；～剂量测定法 semiconductor dosimetry；～结 semiconductor junction；～p-n 结 semiconductor p-n junction；～-金属界面 semiconductor-metal interface；～晶体 semiconducting crystal；～静态存储器 semiconductor static memory；～-绝缘体界面 semiconductor-insulator interface；～开关元件 thyristor；～可变电阻器 silister；～可控整流器 semiconductor controlled rectifier (SCR)；～粒子射线探测器 semiconductor particle detector；～膜 semiconducting film；～漆 semi-conductive paint；～热电偶 semiconductor thermocouple；～三极管 transistor；～摄像管 semiconductive pick-up tube；～拾音头 semiconductor cartridge；～势垒 barrier potential of a semiconductor；～收音机 transistor receiver；transistor radio；～送话器 semiconductor microphone；～探测器 semiconductor detector；～填充波导 semiconductor filled waveguide；～网络 semiconductor network；～网络技术 semiconductor-network technology；～微波激射器 semiconductor maser；～温度计 transistorized thermometer；～物理学 semiconductor physics；～异质结构 semiconductor heterostructure；～荧光二极管 semiconductor luminescent diode；～应变计 semiconductor strain gage；～元件 semiconductor element；semiconductor component；～闸流管 thyristor；～斩波器 semiconductor chopper；～阵列激光器 semiconductor array laser；～振荡器 oscillistor；～整流器 thyristor；semiconductor rectifier；～整流元件 semiconductor rectifier element；～制冷 semiconductor refrigerating；～制冷机 semiconductor refrigerator；～制冷器 semiconductor cooler；～注入激光器 semiconductor injection laser；～装置 semiconductor device

半导体存储器 [- - - cún chǔ qì] semiconductor storage [memory；store] ◇ ～功能测试仪 semiconductor memory functional tester

半导体二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] semiconductor diode ◇ ～变阻器 seltrap；～放大器 semiconductor diode amplifier；～开关时间 switching time of semiconductor diode；～移相器 semiconductor-diode phase shifter

半导体激光器 [- - - jī guāng qì] semiconductor laser ◇ ～放大效应 semiconductor laser amplification effect；～头 semiconductor laser head；～阵列 semiconductor laser array

半导体器件 [- - - qì jiàn] semiconductor device ◇ ～参数测量仪 semiconductor device parameter measuring instrument

半导体陶瓷 [- - - táo cí] semiconductive ceramic ◇ ～电容器 semiconductor ceramic capacitor

半导性 [- - xìng] semiconductivity ◇ ～高聚物 semiconducting polymer

半道儿 [- dàor] halfway；midway；on the way：～遇见某人 *meet sb. halfway*；他在去商店的～迷路了。*He lost his way halfway to the shop.*

半等价 [- děng jià] semi-equivalent

半地下 [- dì xià] semi-underground ◇ ～仓 semi-underground bin；～储罐 half-underground storage tank；～室 semibasement；stereobate；～油库 semi-underground storages

半癫狂 [- diān kuáng] mattoid

半点 [- diǎn] ①(极少) the least bit：这种见解～也不正确。*Such a view is not the least bit correct.* ②[方](半小时) half an hour

半电桥 [- diàn qiáo]〔电〕half-bridge

半电压 [- - yā] half voltage

半佃农 [- - nóng] semitenant

半吊子 [- diào zi] ①(知识肤浅、不通事理的人) dabbler；smatterer ②(做事不仔细、有始无终的人) tactless and impulsive person

半迭代法 [- dié dài fǎ] semi-iterative method

半定矩阵 [- dìng jǔ zhèn] semi-definite matrix

半定量 [- - liàng]〔物；化〕semiquantitative ◇ ～分析 semi-quantitative analysis

半定算子 [- - suàn zǐ] semi-definite operator

半毒马钱碱 [- dú mǎ qián jiǎn] hemitoxiferine

半读脉冲 [- - mài chōng]〔计〕read half-pulse

半镀膜 [- dù mó] half coating

半镀银镜 [- - yín jìng]〔光〕half-silvered mirror；semisilvered mirror

半度规空间 [- - guī kōng jiān] semimetric space

半度量(的) [- - liáng] semi-metric；pseudometric

半短径 [- duǎn jìng] semi-minor axis

半短轴 [- - zhóu] semi-minor axis

半对称 [- duì chèn] hemihedrism ◇ ～联络〔数〕semi-symmetric connection；～性 hemisymmetry

半对流湖 [- - liú hú] meromictic lake

半对数 [- - shù] semilogarithm ◇ ～表 semilogarithmic chart；～标度 semilogarithmic；～纸 semilogarithmic paper；～坐标纸〔数〕arithlog paper；semilogarithmic coordinate paper

半二价(染色)体 [- èr jià tǐ]〔生物〕semi-bivalent

半发达国家 [- fā dá guó jiā] semi-developed nation

半反射镜 [- fǎn shè jìng] half-reflecting mirror；semireflecting mirror；semireflector

半反应期 [- - yìng qī] half-life

半范数 [- fàn shù] semi-norm

半纺毛纱 [- fǎng máo shā] half-woollen yarn

半费 [- fèi] half the fee ◇ ～电报 half-rate message

半分布式硬件系统 [- fēn bù shì yìng jiàn xì tǒng]〔计〕semi-distributed hardware system

半分配律 [- - pèi lǜ] semi-distributive law

半分砂箱 [- - shā xiāng] half-part mo(u)lding box

半分生孢子 [- - shēng bāo zi] deuteroconidium

半封闭式[型] [- fēng bì shì] semienclosed；semiclosed ◇ ～电动机 semiclosed motor；～制冷机 semi-closed refrigerator

半封建 [- - jiàn] semifeudal；semifeudalism：旧中国是一个～半殖民地国家。*Old China was a semifeudal and semicolonial country.*

半峰 [- -] half-peak ◇ ～鞍座 demipique；～宽度 half-peak breadth；half-peak width；～全宽 full width at half-maximum

半幅 [- fú] half range；semi-range ◇ ～级数 half range series；～阻尼 damping to half amplitude；～照相机 half size camera

半浮动筏式 [- - dòng fá shì] semi-floating raft type

半浮性卵 [- - xìng luǎn] semibuoyant egg

半浮游生物 [- - yóu shēng wù] melopelagic plankton；hemiplankton

半辅音 [- fǔ yīn] semi-consonant

半俯卧位 [- - wò wèi] semipronation

半腐解腐殖质 [- - jiě fǔ zhí zhì] duff mull

半腐泥 [- - ní] amphisapropel

半腐生菌[植物] [- - shēng jūn] hemisaprophyte

半复赛 [- fù sài]〔体〕eighth-finals

半负载 [- - zǎi] half load

半附生植物 [- - shēng zhí wù] *hemiepiphyte*

半干法 [- gān fǎ] semidry method ◇ ～成型 semi-dry pressing；～制管机 pipe machine for semi-dry process

半干纺亚麻纱 [- - fǎng yà má shā] half-dry-spun flax yarn

半干旱 [- - hàn] semiarid ◇ ～气候 semiarid climate；～区 semiarid region

半干青贮料 [- - qīng zhù liào] lowmoisture silage

半干性油 [- - xìng yóu] semi-drying oil

半干状态 [- - zhuàng tài] leather hard

半肝切除术 [- - qiē chú shù] hemihepatectomy

半间不界 [- - bú gà] not thorough going；neither one thing nor the other；nondescript

半干材 [- gàn cái] half timber

半刚接 [- gāng jiē] semi-rigid joint

半刚性塑料 [- - xìng sù liào]〔材〕semirigid plastic

半刚性悬架 [- - - xuán jià] semi-rigid suspension

半刚性旋翼 [- - - - yì] semi-rigid rotor

半钢 [- -] semisteel

半高跟拖[凉]鞋 [- gāo gēn tuō xié] mule

半割阶 [- gē jiē] half jog

半格 [- gé] semi-lattice

半隔焰隧道窑 [- - yàn suì dào yáo] semi-muffle tunnel kilns

半个圆 [- gè yuán] hemicycle

半工半读 [- gōng bàn dú] part work，part study；work-study program：一所～学校 *a part-work and part-study college [school]*；我爸爸花了三年时间～，上完了大学。*My father spent three years working his way through college.*

半工业规模 [- - yè guī mó] semi-industrial scale

半工业生产装置 [- - - shēng chǎn zhuāng zhì] semi-industrial installation

半功率 [- - lǜ]〔电〕half-power ◇ ～带宽法 half-power bandwidth method；～点 half-power point；～频率 half-power frequency；～频率上限 upper half-power frequency

半公开 [- - kāi] semi-overt；more or less open

半拱 [- gǒng] semiarch

半共焦谐振腔 [- gòng jiāo xié zhèn qiāng] half-confocal resonator

半共生 [- - shēng] metabiosis

半共心谐振腔 [- - xīn xié zhèn qiāng] half-concentric resonator

半狗 [- gǒu] bear dog

半固定 [- gù dìng] semifixed；semipermanent ◇ ～存储器 semipermanent store；semipermanent storage；～成本 semifixed costs；～电阻 semifixed resistance；～沙丘 semifixed dune

半固定式放映机 [- - - shì fàng yìng jī] semi-stationary film projector

半固态物质 [- - tài wù zhì] semisolid

半固体 [- - tǐ] semisolid ◇ ～培养基 semisolid media；～润滑剂 semisolid lubricants

半挂车 [- guà chē] semitrailer

半关闭式计算站 [- guān bì shì jì suàn zhàn] semi-closed shop

半关节 [- - jié]〔解〕hemiarthrosis ◇ ～面 demifacet

半官方 [- - fāng] semi-official：据～人士称 *according to semi-official sources* ◇ ～机构 semi-official institution；～贸易 semi-official trade；～人士 semi-official sources；～使团 semi-official mission

半灌木 [- guàn mù] fruticuli；subshrub；undershrub；semifrutex ◇ ～状 suffruticose

半光面纸 [- guāng miàn zhǐ] semi-gloss paper

半光漆 [- - qī] semigloss paint

半光泽抛光 [- - zé pāo guāng]〔冶〕butter finish

半胱氨酸 [- - ān suān] cysteine ◇ ～合酶 cysteine synthase

半胱胺 [- - àn] cysteamine

半胱甲酯 [- - jiǎ zhǐ] cysteini methylesterum

半广群 [- guǎng qún] half-groupoid；semi-groupoid

半规[管] [- guī]〔生理〕semicircular canal (人和脊椎动物内耳迷路的组成部分，维持身体平衡状态的感觉器官)

半规则变星 [- - zé biàn xīng]〔天〕semi-regular variable

半硅质耐火材料 [- - zhì nài huǒ cái liào] semi-silica refractory

半硅砖 [- - zhuān] semi-silica brick

半轨道导弹 [- guǐ dào dǎo dàn] semi-orbital missile

半过程 [- guò chéng] semiosis

半函数 [- hán shù] semi-function

半旱地 [- hàn dì] semiarid land

半旱区 [- - qū] semiarid region

半旱性 [- - xìng] semiarid

半行脉冲 [- háng mài chōng] half-line pulse

半航空系统 [- - kōng xì tǒng] semi-airborne

半和 [- hé] *half-sum*

半合伙 [- - huǒ] quasi-partnership

半合基因 [- - jī yīn] hemizygous gene

半合子 [- - zǐ] hemizygote

半盒形天线 [- - xíng tiān xiàn] half cheese antenna

半黑市 [- hēi shì] gray market

半桁架 [- héng jià] half truss
半厚砖砌层 [- hòu zhuān qì céng] split course
半花岗石 [- huā gāng shí] aplite
半化石 [- huà shí] subfossil ◇ ～ 树脂 semi-fossil resin
半化学浆 [- - xué jiāng] semi-chemical pulp
半环 [- huán] semi-ring ◇ ～（形）机翼 channel wing；～ 孔材 semi-ring porous wood；～ 恐龙 tiger snake；～ 流 half-circulation；～（形）线圈 doroid
半还原 [- - yuán] semi-reduction
半荒漠 [- huāng mò] half-desert；semi-desert
半灰壤 [- huī rǎng] semipodzol
半昏迷 [- hūn mí] semicoma
半混合 [- hùn hé] meromict
半机械化 [- jī xiè huà] semi-mechanization
半激励磁心 [- - lì cí xīn] half-excited core
半棘肌 [- jí jī] semispinalis
半极化电容器 [- - huà diàn róng qì] semipolar capacitor
半极键 [- - jiàn] semi-polar bond
半集成式 [- - chéng shì] semi-integrated type
半集约式放牧制 [- - yuē shì fàng mù zhì] semi-intensive grazing system
半集装箱 [- - zhuāng xiāng] semi-container ◇ ～ 船 semi-container ship
半寄生(植)物 [- jì shēng wù]〈生态〉partial parasite；hemiparasite；semiparasite
半计划市场调节 [- - huà shì chǎng tiáo jié] semi-planned market regulation
半纪录性影片 [- - lù xìng yǐng piān] semidocumentary
半加成法 [- jiā chéng fǎ] semi-additive process
半加法器 [- - fǎ qì] half adder
半加减电路 [- - jiǎn diàn lù] half-adder-subtracter circuit
半加器 [- - qì] half adder；two-input circuit
半甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] half deck
半价 [- jià] half price；fifty per cent discount：～ 出售 *sell at half price*
半减(法)器 [- jiǎn qì]〈电子〉half-subtracter；one digit subtracter；two-input subtracter
半腱肌 [- jiàn jī] semitendinosus
半(成)浆 [- jiāng] half stuff；half stock
半焦 [- jiāo] semicoke；carbocoal ◇ ～ 炭 coalite
半交叉 [- - chā] semidecussation（神经纤维）
半交叉皮带 [- - - pí dài] half-crossed belt
半胶合板 [- - hé bǎn] henidium
半胶体 [- - tǐ] hemicolloid ◇ ～ 石墨糊 prodag
半胶压木材 [- - yā mù cái] semicompreg
半角 [- jiǎo] half-angle；semiangle ◇ ～ 公式〈数〉half-angle formulas
半接双星 [- jiē shuāng xīng] semidetached binary star
半截 [- jié] half（a section）：～ 铅笔 *half of a pencil*；～ 香肠 *half of a sausage*；他把工作只干了～儿。*He left his work half-done.* ◇ ～ 风障 hurdle；～ 话 half finished speech；half finished sentence；～ 门 half door；～ 站杆〈林〉chicot
半截入土 [- - rù tǔ] with half of one's body already in the grave；with not many remaining years；be dying near；having one foot in the grave
半截子革命 [- - zi gé mìng] half-way revolutionary
半节 [- -] half-section ◇ ～ 网路 half-section；～ 网络 half-section network；～ 阻抗 mid-section impedance
半结 [- -] half-hitch；half-knot
半结晶 [- - jīng] hypocrystalline ◇ ～ 陶瓷 semicrystalline ceramics
半解析集 [- jiě xī jí] semi-analytic set
半斤八两 [- jīn bā liǎng] six of one and half a dozen of the other；not much to choose between the two；as broad as it is long；the pot calling the kettle back；well matched；much of a muchness；birds of a feather；tweedledum and tweedledee：他们俩是不是像你们说的是～呢？*Are they two birds of a feather, as you say?* 如果普及工作永远停留在一个水平上，那么教育者和被教育者岂不都是～？*If popularization remains at the same level for ever, won't the educators and those being educated be six of one and half a dozen of the other?*
半金属 [- - shǔ] semimetal ◇ ～ 光泽 submetallic luster；～ 填料 semimetallic packing；～ 型〈冶〉semipermanent mold；～ 元素 semimetal element
半紧 [- jǐn]〈数〉hemicompact
半进流角 [- jìn liú jiǎo] half entrance angle
半进位 [- - wèi] half carry
半禁线 [- - xiàn] semiforbidden line
半茎叶植物 [- jīng yè zhí wù] hemicormophyte
半晶体 [- - tǐ] semi-crystal
半晶质 [- - zhì] merocrystalline；hypocrystalline ◇ ～ 岩〈地〉hemicrystalline rocks
半精加工 [- - jiā gōng] semifinishing
半精细 [- - xì] half-fine
半精装 [- - zhuāng] half binding
半经典极限 [- - diǎn jí xiàn] semiclassical limit
半经典计算 [- - - jì suàn] semiclassical calculation
半经验方程 [- - yàn fāng chéng] semiempirical equation
半经验公式 [- - - gōng shì] semi-empirical relationship；semi-rational formula
半经验势 [- - - shì] semiempirical potential
半径 [- jìng]〈数〉radius；〈天〉semidiameter ◇ ～ 规〈机〉radius gauge；～ 铣刀〈机〉radius cutter
半局部环 [- jú bù huán] semilocal ring
半局部收敛性 [- - - shōu liǎn xìng] semilocal convergence
半矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] semi-matrix
半举反应 [- - fǎn yìng] semi-inclusive reaction
半绝缘体 [- jué yuán tǐ] semi-insulator
半决赛 [- - sài]〈体〉semifinals：～ 四强 *four semifinalists*；～ 选手 *semifinalist*
半均匀临界装置 [- jūn yún lín jiè zhuāng zhì] semi-homog critical assembly
半喀斯特 [- kā sī tè]〈地质〉merokarst
半开放式计算站 [- kāi fàng shì jì suàn zhàn] semi-open shop
半开化 [- - huà] semi-civilized（people）
半开襟 [- - jīn] placket front
半开区间 [- - qū jiān] half open interval
半开式叶轮 [- - shì yè lún] half-opened impeller
半抗原[体] [- kàng yuán] hapten；haptin ◇ ～ 基团 haptenic group
半可变电容器 [- kě biàn diàn róng qì] semivariable capacitor；semivariable condenser
半可变电阻 [- - - - zǔ] semi-fixed resistance
半可逆性 [- - nì xìng] semireversibility
半可燃药筒 [- - rán yào tǒng] semi-combustible cartridge case
半可(计)算集 [- - suàn jí] semicomputable set
半垦地 [- kěn dì] back woods
半空间 [- kōng jiān] half-space
半空中 [- - zhōng] in mid air；in the air：悬在～ *hang in midair*
半块砖 [- kuài zhuān]（露头砖）blind header；snap header
半宽度 [- kuān dù] half width
半醌 [- kūn] semiquinone
半扩散角 [- kuò sàn jiǎo] half-angle of spread
半拉 [- lǎ]〔口〕half：～ 梨 *half a pear*
半拉子工程 [- - zi gōng chéng] uncompleted project
半劳动力 [- láo dòng lì] one able to do light manual labour only；semi-able-bodied or part-time（farm）worker
半棱晶 [- léng jīng] hemiprism
半棱锥体 [- - zhuī tǐ]〈数〉hemipyramid
半立方抛物线 [- lì fāng pāo wù xiàn]〈数〉semicubical parabola
半离散逼近 [- lí sàn bī jìn]〈数〉semi-discrete approximation
半离心铸造 [- - xīn zhù zào] semicentrifugal casting
半联胺 [- lián àn] semidine
半连续 [- - xù] demicontinuous；hemicontinuous；semicontinuous ◇ ～ 操作 semicontinuous operation；～ 电铲 dobler；～ 函数 semicontinuous function；～ 浇铸 semicontinuous casting；～ 算子 semicontinuous operator；～ 信道 semicontinuous channel；～ 映射 semicontinuous [demicontinuous] mapping；～（式）轧机 semicontinuous rolling mill；～（式）真空电阻炉 semicontinuous vacuum resistance furnace；～ 铸造熔化 semicontinuous casting melting；～ 作业式炉 semicontinuous furnaces
半量变 [- liàng biàn] hemivariate
半量子化 [- - zǐ huà] semiquantization
半硫化 [- liú huà] semi-cure
半流体[质] [- - tǐ] semifluid ◇ ～ 售货机 paste-goods vending machinery；～ 饮食 semi-liquid diet
半龙门起重机 [- lóng mén qǐ zhòng jī] semi portal bridge crane
半楼 [- lóu]〈建〉entresol
半路 [- lù] halfway；midway；on the way；in progress：～ 上遇到熟人 *run into a friend on the way*；走到～，天就黑了。*We had got only halfway when it began to get dark.* 车在～坏了。*The car broke down on the halfway.*
半路出家 [- - chū jiā] become a monk or nun late in life；switch to a job one was not trained for；switch to a new profession；without solid foundation or training：我刚～来当教师，还没有什么教学经验。*I have just switched to the profession of a teacher and quite lack experience in teaching work.*
半路夫妻 [- - fū qī]（of a man and woman）married when they are half way through life or when they have reached middle age；couple married halfway through life；the lack of mutual sympathies that come from being married late
半路上杀出个程咬金 [- - shang shā chū gè chéng yǎo jīn] an unexpected obtruder bouncing in halfway；sb. popping in and trying to poke his nose into the matter
半履带 [- lǚ dài] half-track ◇ ～（式）车辆 half track；vehicle；～ 驱动 half-track drive [driving]；～（式）联合收获机 half-track combine；～ 拖拉机 half-track tractor
半绿脓菌素 [- lǜ nóng jūn sù] hemipyocyanine
半绿脓膏素 [- - - qīng sù] pyoxanthose
半轮生花 [- lún shēng huā] hemicyclic flower
半裸体 [- luǒ tǐ] topless；almost nude
半麻醉 [- má zuì] twilight sleep
半马尔柯夫过程 [- mǎ ěr kē fū guò chéng]〈数〉semi-Markov process
半埋头螺钉 [- mái tóu luó dīng] instrument headed screw
半埋头铆钉 [- - - mǎo dīng] countersunk and not chipped rivet
半煤岩巷道 [- méi yán hàng dào] alternateheading
半脒 [- mī] hemellitene；hemimellitene；1,2,3—trimethylbenzene ◇ ～ 酸 hemimellitic acid；1,2,3—henzenetricarboxylic acid
半幂 [- mì] half power
半面 [- miàn] ①〈医〉demifacet（关节）②（半面像晶体的）hemihedral ◇ ～ 晶形 sphenoid；～ 体 hemihedron；～ 形 hemihedral form
半面涂银镜 [- - tú yín jìng] half-silvered mirror
半面之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a once-met acquaintance
半模 [- mó]〈数〉half module；semi-norm ◇ ～ 性 semimodularity；～ 族 family of seminorms
半模型 [- - xíng] half model ◇ ～ 天平 semi-model balances
半膜肌 [- - jī] semimembranosus
半磨光玻璃 [- - guāng bō li] half polished plate glass
半摩托化部队 [- - tuō huà bù duì] semimobile unit
半木(质)素 [- mù sù] hemilignin
半目 [- -] halver（半数）
半牧半耕制 [- - bàn gēng zhì] semiranching system
半耐寒植物 [- nài hán zhí wù] half-hardy plant
半耐火构造 [- - huǒ gòu zào] semi-fireproof construction
半耐久胶 [- - jiǔ jiāo] semi-durable adhesive
半耐用(消费)品 [- - yòng pǐn] semidurables；semidurable goods
半囊胚 [- náng pēi] hemiblastula
半内积 [- nèi jī]〈数〉semi-inner product
半内生植物 [- - shēng zhí wù] hemiendophyte
半逆法 [- nì fǎ]〈数〉semi-inverse method
半年 [- nián] half a year ◇ ～ 保险费 half-yearly premium；～ 决算 half-yearly closing；～ 轮 semester rings；～ 年息 semi-annual coupon
半年度报告 [- - dù bào gào] semi-annual reports
半粘性流动 [- - xìng liú dòng] quasi-viscous flow
半粘性流体 [- - - - tǐ] quasi-viscous fluid
半农半牧区 [- nóng bàn mù qū] agricultural-pastoral area
半攀缘植物 [- pān yuán zhí wù] semiclimber
半胚 [- pēi]〈医〉hemiembryo
半劈裂 [- pī liè] half-splitting
半票 [- piào] half-price ticket；half fare
半平均 [- píng jūn] semi-average ◇ ～ 法 semi-average method
半平面 [- - miàn] half-plane
半平行面 [- - xíng miàn] semiparallel plane
半瓶醋 [- - cù] half a bottle of vinegar；dabbler；smatterer；one who only has a superficial knowledge of
半坡面 [- pō miàn] hemidome
半剖面 [- pōu miàn] semi-section
半匍匐植物 [- pú fú zhí wù] hemiepiphyte
半蹼 [- pǔ] semipalmation ◇ ～ 鹬 willet
半谱带宽度 [- - dài kuān dù] half band width
半期 [- qī] semiduration
半旗 [- qí] half-staff；half-mast：下～致哀 *fly [hang；hoist] a flag at half-mast to express mourning for the dead*
半气生植物 [- qì shēng zhí wù] hemiaerophyte
半潜船 [- qián chuán] semi-submerged ship
半潜式 [- - shì] semi-submersible type ◇ ～（钻探）平台 semisubmersible platform

半强函数 [- qiáng hán shù] semi-majorant
半强极值 [- - jí zhí] semi-strong extremum
半桥式电路 [- qiáo shì diàn lù] half bridge circuit
半桥制 [- - zhì] semibridge system
半鞘翅 [- qiào chì] hemelytron; hemielytron
半切割 [- qiē gē] hemisect
半切线 [- - xiàn] semi-tangent
半切性 [- - xìng] subsectile
半轻子衰变 [- qīng zǐ shuāi biàn] semileptonic decay
半穹顶 [- qióng dǐng] semidome
半球 [- qiú] halfsphere; semisphere; hemisphere: 北 ～ *the Northern Hemisphere*; 东 ～ *the Eastern Hemisphere*; 南 ～ *the Sounthern Hemisphere*; 西 ～ *the Western Hemisphere*; 马德堡 ～ *Magdeburg hemispheres* (气压实验用具) ◇ ～ 地图 hemisphere map; ～ 多脉扁螺 polypylis hemisphaerula; ～ 居民 hemisphere; ～ 体 hemispheroid
半球壳菌目 [- - qiào jūn mù] Hemisphaeriales
半球形 [- - xíng] hemisphere; hemispheric(al) ◇ ～ 顶盖 egg end; ～ 活门 half-ball valve; ～ 水团 dome; ～ (圆)头 snaphead (铆钉的); ～ (圆盘形)藻体 water biscuit
半区间 [- qū jiān] half-interval
半曲面 [- - miàn] semi-surface
半圈 [- quān] half-turn; semicycle ◇ ～ 绕组 half-turn coil winding
半缺顶尖 [- quē dǐng jiān] half centre
半确定时 [- què dìng shí] semi-definitive time
半确定性 [- - - xìng] semidefiniteness
半群 [- qún] semigroup; hemigroup ◇ ～ 法 semigroup method
半燃烧法 [- rán shāo fǎ] semi-combustion method
半染色单体转换 [- rǎn sè dān tǐ zhuǎn huàn] half-chromatid conversion
半人马座 [- rén mǎ zuò] 〈天〉 Centaurus ◇ ～ 比邻星 〈天〉 Proxima Centauri
半日变化 [- rì biàn huà] semi-diurnal variation
半日潮 [- - cháo] semi-diurnal tides (潮汐涨落的一种类型)
半日花 [- - huā] Ladanum; laudanum ◇ ～ 酊 Ladanum; laudanum; ～ 碱 laudanine; ～ 科 Cistaceae
半日制学校 [- - zhì xué xiào] half-day school; double-shift school
半融雪崩 [- róng xuě bēng] slush avalanches
半熔 [- -] fritting
半乳 [- rǔ] gala (L-gala-heptulose 左旋半乳庚糖) ◇ ～ 多糖 galactogen; ～ 甘露聚糖 mannogalactan; ～ 聚糖 galactosan; ～ 葡甘露聚糖 galactoglucomannan; ～ 醛 galactal
半乳糖 [- - táng] galactolipin; galactose; galactosum ◇ ～ 胺 galactosamine; ～ 醇 galactitol; dulcitol; ～ 二酸 mucic acid; ～ 二酸甘油酯 galactosyl diglyceride; ～ 苷 galactoside; ～ 苷酶 galactosidase; ～ 苷神经氨基醇 galactoside sphingosine; ～ 黄素 galactoflavin; ～ 激酶 galactokinase; ～ 胶 galactan; galactosan; ～ 酶 galactase; ～ 耐量试验 galactose tolerance test; ～ 脑苷脂(类) galactocerebroside; ～ 酿酶 galactozymase; ～ 尿 galactosuria; ～ 葡萄糖甘露聚糖 galactoglucomannan; ～ 醛酸 galacturonic acid; ～ 醛酸-鼠聚糖 galacturonorhamnan; ～ 脒 galactosazone; ～ 酸 galactonic acid; ～ 血症 galactosemia; ～ 氧化酶 galactose oxidases; ～ 症 galactosemia; ～ 脂 galactolipid; ～ 转移酶 galactosyl transferase
半软(的) [- ruǎn] medium-soft
半软性印刷线路板 [- - xìng yìn shuā xiàn lù bǎn] semiflexible board
半弱函数 [- ruò hán shù] semi-minorant
半弱衰变 [- - shuāi biàn] semiweak decay
半弱相互作用 [- - xiāng hù zuò yòng] semiweak interaction
半三次抛物线 [- sān cì pāo wù xiàn] 〈数〉 semicubical parabola
半三角基 [- - jiǎo jī] 〈数〉 semitriangular basis
半桑葚胚 [- sāng shèn pēi] hemimorula
半色调 [- sè diào] 〈电〉〈刷〉 halftone ◇ ～ 存储管 half-tone storage tube; ～ 点 half-tone dot; ～ 电荷图 half-tone charge pattern; ～ 法 half-tone method; ～ 特性 half-tone characteristic; ～ 图 half-tone picture; ～ 显示 half-tone reading; ～ 响应 half-tone response; ～ 信号 half-tone signal; ～ 原图 half-tone original
半沙漠 [- shā mò] semidesert; subdesert; sertao ◇ ～ 牧区 sparselands; ～ 区 near desert
半山墙 [- shān qiáng] aileron
半晌 [- shǎng] [方] ①(白天的一半) half of the day: 前 ～ *morning*; 后 ～ *afternoon*; 晚 ～ *dusk* ②(相当长的一段时间; 好久) a long time; quite a while: 他们在那儿坐了 ～。*They sat there for a long while*.
半烧结状态 [- shāo jié zhuàng tài] semi-sintered condition
半烧砖 [- - zhuān] place brick
半社会主义 [- shè huì zhǔ yì] semisocialism
半设防地区 [- - fáng dì qū] demibastion
半身 [- shēn] ①(半截身子) half of one's body ②(空铅的排版尺寸) en ◇ ～ 空铅 〈刷〉 en quad; ～ 铅线 en rule; en score
半身不遂 [- - bù suí] 〈医〉 hemiplegia; paralysis of half of one's body
半身麻木 [- - má mù] hemianesthesia
半身像 [- - xiàng] half-length photo or portrait; bust; gaine
半深成岩 [- - chéng yán] dikites; hypabyssal rock
半深海 [- - hǎi] bathyal region ◇ ～ 沉积 bathyal deposit
半渗透(性) [- shèn tòu] semipermeability
半声码器 [- shēng mǎ qì] semivocoder
半生[世] [- -] half a lifetime: 前 ～ *first half of one's life*
半生不熟 [- - bù shú] halfcooked; halfraw; not well learned; having casual acquaintance
半失速 [- shī sù] semistall
半失业 [- - yè] semi-employed; partly employed; underemployed ◇ ～ 者 partially employed
半湿青贮料 [- - qīng zhù liào] medium-moisture silage
半湿润气候 [- - rùn qì hòu] grassland climate; subhumid climate
半时 [- shí] 〈体〉 half: 上 ～ *first half*; 下 ～ *second half*
半实时处理 [- - shí chǔ lǐ] 〈计〉 semi-real time processing
半实心轮胎 [- - xīn lún tāi] semi-solid tires
半脲尿 [- shì niào] propeptonuria
半手工锻 [- shǒu gōng duàn] semihand forging
半寿命 [- shòu mìng] half-life; half-value period
半受精 [- - jīng] semigamy
半熟练 [- shú liàn] semiskilled ◇ ～ 工人 semiskilled worker
半熟林 [- - lín] semi-mature forest
半熟土 [- - tǔ] semi-mature soil
半数 [- shù] half the number; half: ～ 以上 *more than half* ◇ ～ 必中界 fifty-percent zone; ～ 据块 half block; ～ 击倒时间 killing time of 50% (KT50); ～ 值算法 seminumerical algorithm; ～ 致死剂量 lethal dose of 50% (LD50); ～ 致死浓度 lethal concentration of 50% (LC50); ～ 致死时间 lethal time of 50% (LT50)
半衰期 [- shuāi qī] 〈物〉 half-life period; half-time; half-value period; 〈核〉 radioactive half-life
半双工 [- shuāng gōng] half-duplex ◇ ～ 电路 〈电〉 HDX (half-duplex circuit); ～ 通信 half-duplex communication
半双向 [- - xiàng] half-duplex ◇ ～ 操作 half-duplex operation; ～ 通道 half-duplex channel
半水二水物流程 [- shuǐ èr shuǐ wù liú chéng] hemihydrate-dihydrate process
半水化物 [- - huà wù] hemihydrate
半水物流程 [- - wù liú chéng] hemihydrate process
半睡 [- shuì] dysnystaxis ◇ ～ 期 predormitum
半瞬烯 [- shùn xī] semi-bullvalene
半私有制 [- sī yǒu zhì] system of semiprivate ownership
半丝花缎 [- - huā duàn] half damask
半丝织物 [- - zhī wù] half silk
半死不活 [- sǐ bù huó] half-dead; more dead than alive
半死状态 [- - zhuàng tài] anabiotic state
半四元数 [- sì yuán shù] semi-quaternion
半素代数 [- sù dài shù] semi-primal algebra
半速后退 [- - hòu tuì] half astern
半速前进 [- - qián jìn] half ahead
半速轴 [- - zhóu] 〈机〉 half-speed shaft; half-time shaft
半塑性炸药 [- - xìng zhà yào] semiplastic explosives
半酸性耐火材料 [- suān xìng nài huǒ cái liào] semi-acid refractory
半随机存取存储器 [- suí jī cún qǔ cún chǔ qì] semirandom access storage; semirandom access memory
半缩脲 [- suō niào] semicarbazide
半缩醛 [- - quán] hemiacetal
半索动物 [- suǒ dòng wù] hemichordata
半胎盘 [- tāi pán] semiplacenta
半胎生 [- - shēng] halfviviparous
半烫 [- tàng] semiscald
半体孪晶 [- tǐ luán jīng] hemitrope twin
半天 [- tiān] ①(白天的一半) half of the day: 后 ～ *afternoon*; 前 ～ *morning* ②(长时间) a long time; quite a while: 他 ～ 说不出话来。*He remained tongue-tied for a long time*. 我等了他 ～,他才来。*I had waited for quite a long time before he turned up*. 我给你解释了这么 ～,你还不明白。*I have spent such a long time explaining it to you, but you still do not understand it*.
半天[地]球 [- - qiú] hemisphere
半添加法 [- - jiā fǎ] semi-additive process; semi-additive method
半填半挖路基 [- tián bàn wā lù jī] cut-fill subgrades
半萜 [- tiē] hemiterpene
半通径 [- tōng jìng] semi-latus rectum
半同胞婚配 [- tóng bāo hūn pèi] half-sib mating
半同余 [- - yú] 〈数〉 semi-congruence
半同轴谐振器 [- - zhóu xié zhèn qì] reentrant cavity resonator
半透澈度 [- tòu chè dù] translucence; translucency
半透过性 [- - guò xìng] semipermeability
半透明 [- - míng] translucent; semitransparent; semitransparency ◇ ～ 表面 translucent surface; ～ 冰 glime; ～ 窗扇 fenestral; ～ 度 translucency; diaphanousness; ～ 反射镜 translucent reflector; ～ 光电阴极 semi-transparent photocathode; ～ 滤光板 jelly; ～ 陶瓷 semitransparent ceramics; ～ 膜 semi-transparent film; ～ 陶瓷 semitransparent ceramics; ～ 体 translucent body; ～ 物质 vitrina; ～ 性 translucence; diaphanousness; ～ 阴极 semitransparent cathode; ～ 纸 onionskin
半透膜 [- - mó] pellicle; pellicula; semiper meable membrane
半透射镜 [- - shè jìng] half-transmitting mirror
半图厄系统 [- tú è xì tǒng] 〈数〉 semi-Thue system
半图解法 [- - jiě fǎ] 〈数〉 semigraphical method
半途 [- -] halfway; midway: ～ 拆伙 *part company halfway*
半途而废 [- - ér fèi] give up halfway; do a thing by halves; leave sth. unfinished: 这项试验一定要搞到底,不能 ～。*We must carry the experiment through to the end, not give up halfway*. 他不是那种做事 ～ 的人。*He is not such a man as would leave his work half done*.
半途换马 [- - huàn mǎ] change horses halfway; swap horses while crossing a stream — to change leadership in difficult times
半推半就 [- tuī bàn jiù] strike an attitude of half-declining and half-accepting so as to provoke the other party to greater or more ardent efforts or to a more agreeable offer; be disposed to but feigning to be willy-nilly; be half-loath and half-consenting; give oneself airs to reject; yield with a show of reluctance: 他 ～,收下了我送给他的礼物。*He accepted my gift while pretending to refuse*.
半吞半吐 [- tūn bàn tǔ] half concealing, half telling; speak with reservation; hum and haw
半托 [- tuō] day care (for kids)
半拖车 [- tuō chē] semitrailer
半脱产 [- - chǎn] partly released from productive labour; partly released from one's regular work: ～ 学习 *semi-sabbatical study*
半脱位 [- - wèi] 〈医〉 subluxation
半脱氧钢 [- - yǎng gāng] 〈冶〉 balanced steel (半镇静钢)
半外腔激光器 [- wài qiāng jī guāng qì] half outside gas laser
半微量 [- wēi liàng] semimicro ◇ ～ 法 semimicro-method; ～ 分析 semimicro-analysis; ～ 化学 semimicro-chemistry; ～ 热量计 semimicro-calorimeter
半唯象理论 [- wéi xiàng lǐ lùn] semiphenomenological theory
半胃切除术 [- wèi qiē chú shù] hemigastrectomy
半位错 [- - cuò] half-dislocation
半文半白 [- wén bàn bái] half literary and half vernacular
半文不值 [- - bù zhí] not worth a farthing [penny]; entirely worthless
半文盲 [- - máng] semiliterate
半稳定 [- wěn dìng] semi-stability
半无产阶级 [- wú chǎn jiē jí] semi-proletariat
半无配子生殖 [- - pèi zǐ shēng zhí] semi-apogamy
半无限 [- - xiàn] semi-infinite ◇ ～(长)机翼 half infinite wing; ～ 成层介质 semi-infinite-stratified media; ～ 大气 semi-infinite atmosphere; ～ 空间 half-space; ～ 体 semi-infinite body
半无性系 [- - xìng xì] subclone
半无烟煤 [- - yān méi] semianthracite; carbona-

ceous coal
半无政府状态 [- - zhèng fǔ zhuàng tài] semianarchic state
半物理仿真 [- wù lǐ fǎng zhēn] semi-physical simulation
半物理模拟 [- - - mó nǐ] semi-physical simulation
半吸收值 [- xī shōu zhí] half-absorption value
半细毛羊 [- xì máo yáng] semifine-wool sheep
半夏 [- xià] ① Pinellia ternata (天南星科多年生有毒草本) ②〈中药〉the tuber of pinellia (经炮制的块茎叫"制半夏", 止咳、祛痰、止吐)
半夏稻 [- - dào] rice crop harvested in September or October
半仙 [- xiān] Taoist magician; "half an immortal"; fortuneteller
半仙戏 [- - xì] the swing (a sport)
半纤维素 [- - wéi sù] hemicellulose
半咸水 [- xián shuǐ] brackish water ◇ ～ 湖 brackish(-water) lake; ～ 生物 brackish water organisms; ～ 养殖 brackish water aquaculture; ～ 鱼类 brackish-water fishes
半弦 [- -] semifocal chord
半显性 [- xiǎn xìng] semidominant
半限制射流 [- xiàn zhì shè liú] semi-confined jets
半线 [- -] half line
半线性方程 [- - xìng fāng chéng] semilinear equation
半相对论性 [- xiāng duì lùn xìng] semi-relativistic
半相 [- xiàng]〈物〉half-phase
半向性 [- - xìng] hemitropism
半硝革 [- xiāo gé] crust leather
半消声室 [- - shēng shì] semianechoic room
半歇 [- xiē] [方] a long time
半斜屋顶 [- xié wū dǐng] half-pitch roof
半谐音 [- - yīn] assonance
半写脉冲 [- xiě mài chōng] write half-pulse
半薪 [- xīn] half one's salary
半心半意 [- - bàn yì] half-hearted; lukewarm; not with all one's heart: 他只是 ～ 地支持我们的计划。*He gave only lukewarm support to our plan.* 我们要全心全意地做这件事, 而不是 ～。*We must do it whole-heartedly, not half-heartedly.*
半新不旧 [- - bú jiù] half new, not quite old; no longer new
半信半疑 [- xìn bàn yí] half believe and half doubt; be rather dubious of [about] a thing; be uncertain as to what to believe; half seriously and half sceptically; not quite convinced; rather suspicious: 他对这个问题的解释我总是 ～。*I'm rather in doubt about his explanation of this question.* 谣传他已经自杀, 但我对此 ～。*The story goes that he died by his own hands, but this looks rather suspicious.*
半形性 [- xíng xìng] hemimorphism
半雄蕊 [- xióng ruǐ] half-stamen
半休 [- xiū] work half day (because of poor health)
半休眠 [- - mián] semidormancy
半休闲地 [- - xián dì] half fallow land
半序 [- xù]〈数〉semi-order ◇ ～ 集 partially ordered set; partly ordered set; ～ 线性空间 semi-order linear space
半悬挂式农机具 [- xuán guà shì nóng jī jù] semi-mounted implements; mid-mounted tool
半旋量 [- - liàng]〈数〉half-spinor; semi-spinor
半旋转体 [- - zhuǎn tǐ] half-body of revolution
半旋子 [- - zǐ]〈数〉half-spinor; semi-spinor
半选 [- xuǎn] half selected; partial-select ◇ ～ 磁心 half selected core; partially-selected core; ～ 读出脉冲 partial-read pulse; ～ 脉冲 read half-pulse; ～ 驱动脉冲 partial drive pulse; ～ 输出 partial-select output; ～ 输出脉冲 partial-select output pulse; ～ 输入脉冲 partial-select input pulse
半驯化种 [- xún huà zhǒng] adventive
半驯养 [- - yǎng] semidomestication
半压力隧洞 [- yā lì suì dòng] semi-pressure tunnel
半亚循环群 [- yà xún huán qún] semi-metacyclic group
半阉 [- yān] half-castrate
半鞅 [- yāng]〈数〉semimartingale; submartingale
半氧化焙烧 [- yǎng huà bèi shāo] partial oxidizing roasting
半摇臂式起落架 [- yáo bì shì qǐ luò jià]〈航〉semi-articulated landing gear
半野蛮人 [- yě mán rén] semibarbarian
半野生植被 [- - shēng zhí bèi] seminatural vegetation
半夜 [- yè] midnight; in the middle of the night; half of a night: 他们工作到 ～。*They worked till midnight.*
半夜三更 [- - sān gēng] in the depth of night; late at night
半夜太阳 [- - tài yáng]〈天〉midnight sun
半液体 [- - tǐ] semiliquid
半一致 [- yí zhì]〈数〉semi-uniform (半均匀的)
半遗传环 [- - chuán huán] semi-hereditary ring
半异型分裂 [- yì xíng fēn liè] semiheterotypic type division
半翼 [- -] half wing
半翼展 [- - zhǎn] semispan
半音 [- yīn]〈音〉half-step; half-tone; semit; semitone ◇ ～ 度 half tone; limma; ～ 阶量表 chromascale; ～ 输出信号 halftone output signal; ～ 音阶 chromatic scale
半阴茎 [- - jīng] hemipenis
半阴阳 [- - yáng] ambisexuality; hermaphrodism; hermaphroditism ◇ ～ 体 hermaphrodite
半阴影带 [- - yǐng dài] twilight band
半阴影区 [- - - qū] twilight-zone
半影 [- yǐng]〈物〉penumbra; half image; half shadow ◇ ～ 波 penumbral wave (黑子); ～ 区 penumbral region; ～ 食分〈天〉penumbral magnitude of eclipse; ～ 效应 penumbral effect; ～ 旋光计 halfshade polarimeter; ～ 月食 lunar appulse; 〈天〉penumbral lunar eclipse
半硬磁合金 [- yìng cí hé jīn] semi-hard magnetic alloy
半硬钢 [- - gāng] semihard steel
半硬化 [- - huà] semiharden
半硬面轧辊 [- - miàn zhá gǔn] part-chill roll
半硬橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] semi-ebonite
半硬性针布 [- - xìng zhēn bù] semi-rigid card clothing
半硬质塑料 [- - zhì sù liào] semirigid plastic
半硬质纤维板 [- - - xiān wéi bǎn] semi-hardboard
半永磁材料 [- yǒng cí cái liào] semi-hard magnetic materials
半永久 [- - jiǔ] semipermanent ◇ ～ (性)存储器 semipermanent store; semipermanent storage; ～ (性)接续 semi-permanent connection; ～ 数据 semipermanent data; ～ 胎模 oddsides; ～ 型 semi-permanent mould
半酉(的) [- yǒu]〈数〉semi-unitary
半有机肥料 [- - jī féi liào] semi-organic fertilizer
半有丝分裂 [- - sī fēn liè] haplomitosis
半有源[半主动]导弹制导 [- - yuán dǎo dàn zhì dǎo] semiactive missile guidance
半有源[半主动]雷达制导 [- - - léi dá zhì dǎo] semiactive radar guidance
半釉 [- yòu] semiglaze ◇ ～ 砖 engineering brick
半元 [- yuán] half dollar
半元音 [- - yīn]〈语〉semivowel
半原木 [- - mù] half-logs
半圆 [- -] semicircle ◇ ～ 壁龛〈建〉apse; ～ 扁钢 flat-round steel; feather edged half-round steel; ～ 材 half-round of timber; ～ 测角仪 semicircumferentor; ～ 锉 half-round file; pit-saw file; ～ 分度器 half-circle protractor; ～ 拱 round arch; full-center arch; ～ 键 woodruff key; ～ 键槽铣刀 woodruff key seat cutter; ～(式)露天椅 exedra; ～ 明槽排水沟 channel pipe; ～ 木锉 half-round wood rasp; ～ 偏转 semicircular deviation; ～ 球壳 bullet; ～ 穹顶 full-center calotte; ～ 饰 astragal; ～ 筒式剥皮器 semidrum; ～ 屋顶 hemidome; ～ 线脚 nosing; astragal; ～ 旋切 half-round cut; back cut; stay-log cutting; ～ 油石 half-round oil stone; ～ 凿 firmer gouge; gouge; half-round chisel; ～ 凿穴 gouge hole; ～ 周 semi-circumference; ～ 柱 half round post; ～ 状物 semicirque; ～ 锥状喀斯特 [德] Halbkugelkarst
半圆头 [- - tóu] cup head ◇ ～ 扳手 spanner; ～ 锤 half-round hammer; ～ 方颈螺栓 step bolt; ～ 螺钉 button-headed screw; cup head screw; half-round screw; ～ 螺栓 cup-head bolt; ～ 铆钉 cup head rivet; ～ 木螺钉 cup head wood screw
半圆形 [- - xíng] half round; arch ◇ ～ 波导分波滤波器 semicircular waveguide-type band splitting filter; ～ 波导管 semicircular waveguide; ～ 集料架 cowhorn bins; ～ 拎环 bail (壶、桶等的); ～ 透视背景 cyclorama; ～ 凸线脚 boitel; bowtel; bowtell; boutell; ～ 屋架 compass roof; ～ 支撑箍(帐篷的) bail
半源论者 [- - lùn zhě] seminist
半远距离操纵 [- yuǎn jù lí cāo zòng] semiremote handling
半远洋沉积 [- - yáng chén jī] hemipelagic sediment
半月 [- yuè] half-moon; half month; 〈医〉meniscus ◇ ～ 潮 fortnightly tide; ～ 管 canalis semilunaris; ～ 刊 semimonthly; fortnightly; ～ 褶 semilunar fold
半月神经节 [- - shén jīng jié] semilunar ganglion ◇ ～ 切除术 gasserectomy
半月板 [- - bǎn]〈解〉meniscus ◇ ～ 切除术 meniscectomy; ～ 炎 meniscitis; ～ 周部 parameniscus; ～ 周炎 parameniscitis
半月瓣 [- - bàn]〈生理〉semilunar valve ◇ ～ 结 corpora arantii
半月形 [- - xíng] semilune; half-moon-shaped ◇ ～ 堡垒 ravelin; ～ 刮削器 sidescraper
半晕厥 [- yūn jué] hemisyncope
半栽培群落 [- zāi péi qún luò] half-culture community; semicultivated community
半载 [- zǎi] six months; half a year: 一年 ～ *six to twelve months; six months to a year; a year or so; in about a year*
半载 [- zài]〈交〉half load
半再生式催化重整 [- - shēng shì cuī huà chóng zhěng] semi-regenerative reforming
半张量 [- zhāng liàng] semi-tensor
半沼泽 [- zhǎo zé] half-bog; semi-bog ◇ ～ 土 half-bog soil; semi-boggy soil
半真半假 [- zhēn bàn jiǎ] half-genuine and half-sham; partly true, partly false
半振幅 [- zhèn fú] semi-amplitude ◇ ～ 注流 half-amplitude beam
半镇静钢 [- - jìng gāng] semi-killed steel; balanced steel; capped steel; semirimming steel (半脱氧钢)
半整数 [- zhěng shù] half-integer; semi-integer
半整体式动力转向 [- - tǐ shì dòng lì zhuǎn xiàng] semi-intergral power steering
半正定型 [- zhèng dìng xíng]〈数〉positive semi-definite form
半正合 [- - hé]〈数〉half exact; semi-exact
半正焦弦 [- - jiāo xián]〈数〉semi-latus rectum
半正切 [- - qiē]〈数〉half-tangent
半正矢 [- - shǐ]〈数〉haversine
半正式服装 [- - shì fú zhuāng] semidress
半正弦波脉冲 [- - xián bō mài chōng] half-sine pulse
半帧 [- -]〈电〉field ◇ ～ 频 vertical frequency [英]; half-vertical frequency [美]; ～ 序制 field sequential system
半枝莲 [- zhī lián]〈中医〉Sculellaria barbata (别名"并头草"、"狭叶韩信草", 全草入药, 清热解毒, 利尿清肿)
半知菌 [- - jūn] Fungi Imperfecti; imperfect fungi; adelomycete ◇ ～ 纲 Deuteromycetes; ～ 类 Fungi imperfecti; ～ 亚门 Deuteromycotina
半直生式 [- zhí shēng shì] hemiorthotropy
半直线 [- - xiàn] half (straight) line
半殖民地 [- - mín dì] semicolony
半殖民主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] semicolonialism
半致死基因 [- zhì sǐ jī yīn] semi-lethal gene
半致死(剂)量 [- - - liàng]〈医〉half lethal dose; median lethal dose; semi-lethal dose
半致死突变型 [- - - tū biàn xíng] semi-lethal mutant
半制成品 [- - chéng pǐn] crude product; semimanufacture; semimanufactured commodity; partly-finished goods; semifinished goods; semiprocessed products
半制钢 [- - gāng] semifinished steel
半制浆 [- - jiāng]〈纸〉half stuff; semi-pulp
半制品 [- - pǐn] semi-manufactured goods; semi-finished product; half blank; half-finished material
半中腰 [- zhōng yāo] [口] middle; halfway: 山的 ～ 有一座房子。*A house is halfway up the hill.* 我不知道他为什么说到 ～ 就停止了。*I don't know why he broke off in the middle of a sentence.*
半中轴 [- - zhóu] semi-mean axis
半周 [- zhōu] ① (半周期) semicycle; semirevolution ② (半个星期) half a week ◇ ～ 刊 semi-weekly
半周期 [- - qī] half cycle; semiperiod; one-half cycle; semi-cycle; half period ◇ ～ 带 half-period zone; ～ 平均电流 half-period average current; ～ 平均值 half-period average value; ～ 振荡 semioscillation
半轴 [- zhóu] semiaxis; differential axle; half axis; half rear axle; half shaft; semiaxle (汽车等驱动桥上从差速器把扭矩分别传给左右驱动轮的轴)
半主动制导 [- zhǔ dòng zhì dǎo] semiactive guidance ◇ ～ 导弹 semiactive missile
半柱面 [- zhù miàn] semicylinder
半砖 [- zhuān] bat ◇ ～ 墙 half-brick wall; ～ 砌法 stretcher bond
半椎鱼 [- zhuī yú] semionotid
半锥 [- -]〈数〉half cone
半茁长素 [- zhuó zhǎng sù] hemiauxin

半浊音 [- - yīn] half-voiced
半子 [- zǐ] [书] (女婿) son-in-law
半子囊 [- - náng] hemiascus ◇ ～ 菌 hemiascomycetes
半自动 [- zì dòng] semiautomatic ◇ ～ 闭塞 semiautomatic block; ～ 步枪 semiautomatic rifle; ～ 车床 semiautomatic lathe; ～ 长途电话交换机 semiautomatic toll switching system; ～ 称量机 semiautomatic weighing machine; ～ 程序设计 semiautomatic programming; ～ 传动装置 semiautomatic drive; ～ 地面系统〔军〕semiautomatic ground environment; ～ 电话系统〔信〕semiautomatic telephone system; ～ 定位法 semiautomatic position fixing; ～ 发报键 bug key; bug; ～ 分拣机 semiautomatic sorting machine; ～ 敷设 aided laying; ～ 跟踪 aided tracking; ～ 跟踪机构 aided tracking mechanism; ～ 跟踪数字化 semi-automatic tracking digitising; ～ 光谱分析器 quantometer; ～ 滚刀磨床 semiautomatic hob grinding machine; ～ (电弧)焊 semiautomatic welding; ～ (电弧)焊机 semiautomatic arc welder; ～ 加工 semiautomatic processing; ～ 检验 partial automatic checking; ～ 交换台 automanual exchange; ～ 距离跟踪 range aided tracking; aided range tracking; ～ 距离数据发送 aided range gearing; ～ 开关 automanual switch; ～ 控制 semiautomatic control; ～ 控制装置 semiautomatic controller; ～ 瞄准 aided laying; ～ 炮 semiautomatic gun; ～ 曝光控制 semiautomatic exposure control; ～ 气割机 semiautomatic gas cutting machine; ～ 枪 semiautomatic; ～ 切换机 semiautomatic switcher; ～ 熔炼 semiautogenous smelting; ～ 入中继器 incoming trunk circuit from semiautomatic toll office; ～ 送料 semiautomatic feed; ～ 武器 semiautomatic weapon; ～ 铣床 semiautomatic miller; semiautomatic milling machine; ～ 系统 automanual system; ～ 信息转接中心 semiautomatic message switching centre; ～ 循环 semiautomatic cycle; ～ 质量控制 semiautomatic quality control; ～ 装置 semiautomatic plant
半自动化 [- - - huà] semiautomatization ◇ ～ 电话局〔信〕semiautomatic exchange; ～ 控制器 semiautomatic controller
半自动式 [- - - shì] auto-manual system ◇ ～ 火箭发射器 semiautomatic rocket launcher
半自耕农 [- - gēng nóng] part-tenant farmer; semi-owner peasant; semitenant peasant
半自给经济 [- - jǐ jīng jì] substantially self-sufficient economy; semi-self-sufficient economy
半自然经济 [- - rán jīng jì] seminatural economy
半自然语言 [- - - yǔ yán] 〔计〕seminatural language
半自旋 [- - xuán] half-spin
半自养生物 [- - yǎng shēng wù] mesotroph
半自由寄生物 [- - yóu jì shēng wù] coenosite; cenosite
半自主生长 [- - zhǔ shēng zhǎng] hypotrophy
半字 [- -] 〔计〕half-word ◇ ～ 界 half-word boundary; ～ 输入-输出缓冲器 half-word I-O buffer
半足 [- zú] lobed foot

泔 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 名 [方] (烂泥) mud; slush

办(辦) [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 动 ①(办理; 处理; 料理) do; manage; handle; tackle; attend to; take charge of: ～ 得到 *can do it*; ～ 手续 *go through the formalities*; 她爱怎么 ～ 就怎么 ～。*Let her do as she likes*. 我有点事得 ～ 一 ～。*I have something to attend to*. 这点事她一个人 ～ 得了。*She can handle* [*tackle*] *this by herself*. ②(创设; 经营) set up; run: 乡 ～ 企业 *country-run business*; 大 ～ 民兵师 *set up a contingent of the people's militia*; 村里新 ～ 了一所中学。*A new middle school has been set up in the village*. 我们要勤俭 ～ 一切事业。*We should run all undertakings industrially and thriftily*. ③(采购; 置备) purchase supplies; get sth. ready; prepare: ～ 年货 *do Spring Festival shopping*; 筹 ～ 展览会 *prepare an exhibition* ④(惩治) punish; bring to justice: 重 ～ *punish severely*; 首恶必 ～ *must punish the chief culprits*
办案 [- àn] handle a case; take charge of a case ◇ ～ 人员 personnel handling a case
办报 [- bào] run a newspaper
办差 [- chāi] take charge of missions (指给官府办理征夫、征物等事务)
办到 [- dào] get sth. done; accomplish: 原来认为办不到的事, 现在 ～ 了。*What was thought impossible has now been done*.
办法 [- fǎ] method; means; measure; quomodo; road; way: 土 ～ *native* [*indigenous*; *local*] *methods*; 采取有效的 ～ 来改进工作 *adopt* [*take*] *effective measures to improve one's work*
办稿 [- gǎo] (起草公文) prepare a draft; draft statement
办公 [- gōng] handle official business; do office work; work (usu. in an office) ◇ ～ 费 administrative expenses; ～ 楼 office building; ～ 时间 office hours; ～ 厅 general office; ～ 用具 office accommodations; office appliance; ～ 用品 appliance (尤指电器用品); ～ 桌 desk; bureau; ～ 照明 office lighting
办公室 [- - shì] office ◇ ～ 打字机 office typewriter; ～ 大楼 block of offices; ～ 革命 office revolution; ～ 设备 office equipment; ～ 自动化 office automation; ～ 终端机 office terminal
办公室里闲聊 [- - - lǐ xián liáo] chat around the water cooler; water cooler chat
办货 [- huò] purchase supplies
办酒席 [- jiǔ xí] prepare a feast [banquet]
办理 [- lǐ] deal with; attend to; conduct; handle; transact: ～ 进出口业务 *handle imports and exports*; ～ 保险 *underwrite insurance for*; *handle insurance for*; 他正在亲自 ～ 这件事。*He is attending to the matter himself*.
办年货 [- nián huò] do New Year's shopping; do Spring Festival shopping
办丧事 [- sāng shì] conduct a funeral
办实事 [- shí shì] handle concrete affairs in a down-to-earth manner; do sth. concrete
办事 [- shì] handle [run] affairs; work: ～ 认真 *be conscientious in one's work*; ～ 拖拉 *be dilatory*; 秉公 ～ *be fair and just in handling affairs*; 按原则 ～ *act according to principles* ◇ ～ 处 office; agency; office agency; ～ 机构 administrative body; working body; ～ 员 office worker
办事公道 [- - gōng dào] be fair and just in handling affairs; be fair and square in running affairs; act fairly
办寿(事) [- shòu] make preparations to celebrate a birthday
办喜事 [- xǐ shì] manage a wedding; prepare for a happy occasion
办学 [- xué] run a school ◇ ～ 方式 way of running schools; ～ 方针 guiding principle for running a school
办学兴才 [- - xīng cái] provide a school for fostering talents
办罪 [- zuì] punish: 凶手被 ～ 了。*The murderer was punished*.

绊 [ㄅㄢˋ] [bàn] 动 (挡住或缠住, 使跌倒或使行走不便) cause to trip; be a hindrance; cause to stumble: ～ 倒 *trip and fall*; 他被树根 ～ 了一下。*He stumbled over the root of a tree*. 日常事务把我 ～ 住了。*I got myself bogged down in routine work*.
绊绊坷坷 [- ban kě ke] stagger along
绊倒 [- dǎo] trip; stumble: 他被一块石头 ～。*He stumbled over* [*against*] *a stone*. 我被他 ～。*I was tripped up by him*.
绊发航弹 [- fā háng dàn] tripped bomb
绊脚 [- jiǎo] trip; tie up person's movements
绊脚石 [- - shí] stumbling block; obstacle
绊马坑 [- mǎ kēng] horse trap
绊马索 [- - suǒ] heel rope
绊手绊脚 [- shǒu bàn jiǎo] encumber the free movement of one's limbs (as heavy clothing, etc.); be in the way
绊网 [- wǎng] trip wire
绊住 [- zhù] entangle; successfully hinder movement: 被 ～ 了 *be hindered*

bāng ㄅㄤ

邦(邽) [ㄅㄤ] [bāng] 名 ①(国) state; nation; country: 友 ～ *friendly nation*; 邻 ～ *neighbouring country*; 联 ～ *federation*; *union* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 彪 *Bang Biao*
邦交 [- jiāo] relations between two countries; diplomatic relations: 断绝 ～ *sever diplomatic relations*; 恢复 ～ *resume diplomatic relations*; 建立 ～ *establish diplomatic relations*; 实现两国 ～ 正常化 *realize the normalization of diplomatic relations between two countries*
邦联 [- lián] confederation
邦纳球谱仪 [- nà qiú pǔ yí] bonner sphere spectrometer
邦普氏病 [- pǔ shì bìng] Pompe's disease

帮(幫) [ㄅㄤ] [bāng] I 动 ①(帮助) help; assist: ～ 他一把 *give him a hand*; *help him*; 互 ～ *help each other*; 我来 ～ 你拿这些包裹好吗? *Can I assist you with these parcels*? 我做不好, 请 ～ ～ 我。*I can't do it well. Please help me*. ②(指从事雇佣劳动) work: ～ 短工 *work as a casual labourer* II 名 ①(物体两旁或周围部分) side; upper: 桶 ～ *side of a tub*; 沟 ～ *side wall of ditch*; 床 ～ 儿 *bedside*; 鞋 ～ 儿 *upper of a shoe* ②(蔬菜外层叶子较厚的部分) outer leaf (of cabbage, etc.): 白菜 ～ *outer leaf of cabbage* ③(群; 伙; 集团) gang; band; clique: 四人 ～ *the Gang of Four*; 搭 ～ *join as partner*; 马 ～ *caravan* ④(帮会) secret society; underworld gang: 青红 ～ *former underworld gang of tightly organized ruffians*; *ne'er-do-wells* III 量 (指人的群伙) a group of; a band of; a gang of: 一 ～ 小孩子 *a group of children*; 一 ～ 匪徒 *a band* [*gang*] *of gangsters*
帮办 [- bàn] ①(协助) assist in managing: ～ 军务 *assist in handling military affairs* ②(官职) assistant; deputy: 副国务卿 ～ *Deputy Under Secretary* (*of the U. S. Department of States*); 助理国务卿 ～ *Deputy Assistant Secretary* (*of the U. S. Department of State*)
帮补[贴] [- bǔ] [方] (在经济上帮助) help out with money; subsidize
帮厨 [- chú] help in the mess kitchen
帮大忙 [- dà máng] render enormous help; give a lot of help; be a big help
帮倒忙 [- dào máng] be more of a hindrance than a help; do a disservice; kiss of death
帮工 [- gōng] ①(帮助干活) help with farm work ②(帮工的人) helper; journeymen; work assistant
帮狗吃食 [- gǒu chī shí] help bad people to do evil things
帮会 [- huì] secret society; underworld gang
帮教 [- jiào] help and educate
帮口 [- kǒu] clans; clique (地方上或行业中借同乡或其他关系结合起来的小集团)
帮忙 [- máng] help; give a hand; lend a hand; do a favour; do a good turn: 帮大忙 *be a big help*; *give a lot of help*; 要我 ～ 么? *Can I help you*? 假如没有你 ～, 我兴许会失败。*But for your help, I might have failed*.
帮派 [- pài] faction ◇ ～ 斗争 factional struggle; ～ 分子 factionist; factioneer; factionalist ～ 活动 factionalism; gang activities; ～ 思想 factionalist ideas; ～ 体系 factionalist setup; factional organization
帮腔 [- qiāng] ①〔音〕(在台后和着唱) vocal accompaniment in some traditional Chinese operas; (in some Chinese operas) join in singing behind the stage ②(帮别人说话) speak in support of sb.; echo sb.; back (sb. up); chime in with sb.; give vocal support: 给人 ～ *chime in with sb.*; *take up the refrain of sb*.
帮拳 [- quán] help one of fighters
帮手 [- shou] helper; assistant
帮同 [- tóng] help; assist
帮闲 [- xián] hang on to and serve the rich and powerful by literary hack work, etc.; depend on and serve the rich and powerful as a literary (受有钱有势的人们豢养, 为他们装点门面) ◇ ～ 文人 literary hack
帮凶 [- xiōng] be an accomplice; assist in a crime or evil; accomplice; accessory; accessary
帮助 [- zhù] help; aid; assist; assistance; give sb. a hand; lend sb. a hand: 没有多大 ～ *be of little help*; *not be much help*; ～ 消化 *help digestion*; 你的劝告对我大有 ～。*Your advice was a great help to me*. 他要我们 ～ 他实施他们的计划。*He asked us to assist him in carrying through their plan*.
帮助记忆 [- - jì yì] memonic
帮子 [- zi] ①(菜帮) outer leaf: 白菜 ～ *outside part of cabbage* ②(鞋帮) upper of a shoe
帮嘴 [- zuǐ] speak in support of sb.

梆 [ㄅㄤ] [bāng] I 名 (旧时打更用的梆子) watchman's clapper II 象 (敲打木头或竹板声) rat-tat; rat-a-tat: 突然传来了一阵 ～ ～ 的敲门声。*Suddenly there came a rat-a-tat on the door*.
梆子 [- zi] ①(打更用的) watchman's clapper ②(乐器) wooden clappers
梆子腔 [- - qiāng] ①(戏曲) Chinese local operas performed to the accompaniment of wooden clappers ②(梆子曲调) the music of such operas

浜[ㄅㄤˇ] [bāng]名[方](小河,多用于地名) small river; creek; streamlet: 沙家 ～ *Shajia River*; 张华 ～ *Zhanghua Creek (in Shanghai)*

bǎng ㄅㄤˇ

榜[ㄅㄤˇ] [bǎng] 名 ①(张贴的名单) a list of names posted up; published list of names: 光荣 ～ *honour roll*; 发 ～ *announce [publish] the list of successful candidates* ②(古代指文告) announcement; notice
另见 bàng"搒"; péng"搒"。

榜上无名 [- shàng wú míng] fail in an examination; One's name is not among those of the successful on the published list.
榜上有名 [- - yǒu míng] One's name is on the list of successful candidates.
榜示 [- shì](张榜公布) post for public attention; make an announce
榜首 [- shǒu] the top candidate of an examination
榜帖 [- tiě] list of successful examinees; bulletin; public notice
榜文 [- wén](文告) the writing in a public notice; notice; proclamation; statement; message
榜眼 [- yǎn](殿试一甲第二名) the second place at palace examinations
榜样 [- yàng] example; model; pattern: 为我们树立好 ～ *set a good example to us*; 学习某人的好 ～ *follow a good example of sb.*; *take sb. as the model*; ～ 的力量是无穷的。*A fine example has boundless power*. 你应该学习最好的 ～。*You must take after the best example*.

髈[ㄅㄤˇ] [bǎng]同"膀"[bǎng]
另见 pǎng。

牓[ㄅㄤˇ] [bǎng][书]同"榜"[bǎng]

膀[ㄅㄤˇ] [bǎng]名 ①(上臂) arm: *臂* ～ *the upper arm* ②(鸟类等的翅膀) wing ③(肩) shoulder: ～ 阔腰圆 *hefty*; *husky*; *broad-shouldered and solidly-built*
另见 bàng; pāng; páng。

膀臂 [- bì] ①[方](胳膊) upper arm; arm ②(得力助手) reliable helper; right-hand man
膀子 [- zi] ①(胳膊) upper arm; arm: 光着 ～ *stripped to the waist* ②(翅膀) wing: 鸭 ～ 受伤了。*The duck was wounded in the wing*.

绑[ㄅㄤˇ] [bǎng]动(用绳等缠绕或捆扎) tie up; bind: ～ 紧 *tie up tight*; 把脚 ～ 起来 *bind one's feet*; ～ 赴刑场 *parade a criminal on the way to the execution ground*
绑带 [- dài] bandage; tie
绑匪 [- fěi] kidnapper
绑赴法场 [- fù fǎ chǎng] be taken to the execution ground; be tied and taken to the place of execution
绑架 [- jià] ①(用强力把人劫走) kidnap: ～ 者 *kidnapper* ②〈农〉(系于架上) staking: 给黄瓜 ～ *stake the cucumbers*
绑架勒索 [- - lè suǒ] hold sb. for [to] ransom; seize a person for extortion
绑票 [- piào] kidnap (for ransom)
绑起来 [- qi lai] tie up
绑索 [- suǒ] lashing
绑腿 [- tuǐ] leg wrappings; puttee; leggings; gaiters
绑线 [- xiàn] wiring; binding wire
绑在桩上 [- zài zhuāng shang] impale

bàng ㄅㄤˋ

塝[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]名[方](田边土坡;沟渠或土埂的边,多用于地名) slope; side of a ditch or embankment: 张家 ～ *Zhangjiabang (in Hubei Province)*

蒡[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng](构词成分)见"牛蒡"[niú bàng]

棒[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]I 名(棍子) stick; staff; club; cudgel: 木 ～ *wooden staff*; 棒球 ～ *baseball bat* II 形[口](强;高;好) strong; excellent; good: ～ 小伙子 *a very strong young man*; 干得真 ～ *have done a good job*; 功课 ～ *excellent in study*; 字写得 ～ *write a good hand*; 庄稼长得真～。*The crops are excellent*.
棒板间隙 [- bǎn jiàn xì] rod-plane gap
棒棒鸡 [- bàng jī] boneless chicken with heavy seasoning
棒棒间隙 [- - jiàn xì] rod-rod gap
棒冰 [- bīng][方](冰棍) ice-cream stick
棒材 [- cái] bar ◇ ～ 挤压机 bar extruder; ～ 拉拔 bar drawing; rod drawing; ～ 拉拔机 bar bench; ～ 轧机 bar mill; rod mill
棒疮 [- chuāng] wounds; marks from blows
棒棰 [- chuí] battledore
棒槌 [- chui] ①(捶打用木棒) wooden club (used to beat clothes in washing) ②[方](人参) ginseng
棒槌打人手抚摸 [- - dǎ rén shǒu fǔ mō][方] give one a hard time while pretending to be warm-hearted
棒打不回头 [- dǎ bù huí tóu][口] strong-willed
棒儿香 [-r xiāng] incense with thin bamboo or wooden wicks
棒杆调直机 [- gǎn tiáo zhí jī] bar straightener; bar straightening machine
棒钢 [- gāng] bar steel
棒构造 [- gòu zào] bar construction
棒管法 [- guǎn fǎ] rod in tube method
棒规 [- guī] bar gauge
棒喝 [- hè] a blow and a shout to waken one from error; koan(原为佛教禅宗用语,引申为警醒人们的迷误): 当头 ～ *direct sharp warning*
棒假青霉素 [- jiǎ qīng méi sù] penicilliopsin
棒胶 [- jiāo] sticklac
棒节 [- jié]〈生〉clavus
棒拉法 [- lā fǎ] rod process
棒料 [- liào]〈冶〉bar; barstock ◇ ～ 架 stock reel; ～ 加工 bar work; ～ 剪床 bar shear; ～ 进给器 bar feeder; ～ 切割机 bar cutting machine; ～ 送进机构 bar feed mechanism; ～ 转塔车床 bar turret lathe; ～ 自动送进装置 barmatic; telebar
棒硫 [- liú]〈化〉roll sulphur
棒鲈 [- lú] picarel
棒磨 [- mó] rod milling ◇ ～ 机〈矿〉rod mill; pin crusher
棒青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] corvlophillin
棒球 [- qiú] ①(棒球运动使用的球) baseball ②(棒球运动) baseball game ◇ ～ 棒 bat; ～ 本垒 home base; ～ 本垒板 home plate; ～ 本垒打 home run; homer; ～ 边线 foul line; ～ 不合法击球 illegally batted ball; ～ 不合法投球 illegal pitch; ～ 侧身投球法 set up position; ～ 场 baseball field; ～ 出局 out; down; away; ～ 传球 throwing; ～ 触击 swing; ～ 触杀 touch out; ～ 得分 run; score; ～ 防守 fielding; ～ 封杀 force out; ～ 滑垒 sliding; ～ 攻队 offensive team; ～ 后攻队 home team; ～ 挥击 bunting; ～ 击球 batting; hitting; ～ 击球员 batter; hitter; ～ 击球区 batter's box; ～ 击球准备区 on deck circle; ～ 夹杀 run down; ～ 接球 catching; ～ 接杀 put-out; ～ 接手 catcher; ～ 接手区 catcher's box; ～ 界内球 fair ball; ～ 界外球 foul ball; ～ 垒垫 bag; ～ 内场 infield; diamond; ～ 内场手 infielder; ～ 跑垒 base running; ～ 跑垒员 base-runner; ～ 三击不中出局 strikeout; ～ 三杀 triple play; triple kill; ～ 守场员 fielder; ～ 守队 defensive team; ～ 守垒员 baseman; ～ 手套 mitt; mit; ～ 双杀 double play; double kill; ～ 四球安全上垒 base on balls; ～ 投手 pitcher; ～ 投手投球 pitching; ～ 偷垒 stealing; ～ 外场 outfield; ～ 外场手 outfielder; ～ 先攻队 visiting team; ～ 游击手 shortstop; ～ 右外野手 right fielder; ～ 运动 baseball; ～ 正面投球法 wind-up position; ～ 中坚手 centre fielder; ～ 左外野手 left fielder
棒球柄开关 [- - bǐng kāi guān] bar-handle switch
棒曲霉素 [- qū méi sù] clavacin; clavatin; claviformin patulin; penicidin; tercinin; expansin
棒式炉栅 [- shì lú zhà] grid
棒式绕组 [- - rào zǔ] bar winding
棒术 [- shù] cane fencing
棒束孢菌素 [- - bāo jūn sù] isarin
棒弹出事故 [- tán chū shì gù] rod ejection accident
棒(棒)糖 [- táng] lollipop; lollypop; all-day sucker; candy stick; sucker
棒条筛 [- tiáo shāi] bar grizzly; bar screen; grizzly screen
棒头 [- tóu] ①〈解〉bouton; end bulb ②[方](玉米) maize; corn (又称"稖头") ③[方](棍子) stick, club
棒头上出孝子 [- - shang chū xiào zǐ] Dutiful sons are the product of the rod.; Spare the rod and spoil the child.
棒舞 [- wǔ] club dance
棒形 [- xíng] clavate
棒旋星系 [- xuán xīng xì]〈天〉spiral; barred spiral galaxy
棒叶病 [- yè bìng] club leaf
棒瘿蝇 [- yǐng yíng] rhabdophaga
棒状[形] [- zhuàng] rodlike; 〈生〉clavate; 〈植〉virgate ◇ ～ 病毒 rod-shaped virus; ～ 采样器 rod sampler; ～ 触角 antenna clavate; ～ 电流互感器 bar type current transformer; ～ 电阻 rod resistance; ～ 放电器 rod gap; ～ 晶体 rhabdolith; rhabdolith; rodlike crystal; ～ 聚合物 bar polymers; ～ 绝缘子 rod insulator; ～ 霉菌 mold; ～ 绕组 bar winding; ～ 热敏电阻器 rod thermistor; ～ 色谱图 bar chromatogram; barograph; ～ 体 clavule; rhabdus; 〈植〉rhabdoid; ～ 天线 rod antenna; stick antenna; bar antenna; ～ 铁心变压器 bar type transformer; ～ 无花果 fig bar
棒状杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] corynebacteria ◇ ～ 噬菌体 corynebacteriophage; ～ 属 Corynebacterium
棒状子实体 [- - zǐ shí tǐ] clava (*pl*. clavae)
棒状子座 [- - - zuò] stroma
棒子 [- zi] ①(棍子) stick; club; cudgel ②[方](玉米) maize; corn ③[方](玉米穗) ear of maize [corn]; corncob ◇ ～ 面 cornmeal; corn flour; ～ 面粥 cornmeal porridge [mush]

棓[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng][书]同"棒"[bàng]
另见 bèi。

磅[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]I 量 ①(英美制重量单位) pound: 英 ～ *English pound*; 六 ～ 食糖 *six pounds of sugar*; 你体重多少 ～? *How many pounds do you weigh*? ②〈刷〉(点的旧称) point type: 八～ 字 *8-point type* II 名(秤) scales: 放在 ～ 上 *put it on the scales* III 动(用磅秤称) weight: ～ 体重 *weigh oneself or sb. on the scales*
另见 páng。

磅秤 [- chèng] platform scale; platfom balance ◇ ～ 车 scale car
磅达 [- dá] poundal (英尺-磅-秒制中力的单位, = 13825.4 达因)
磅分子 [- fēn zǐ] pound molecule; pound mole
磅卡 [- kǎ] pound calorie
磅霉素 [- méi sù] libramycin
磅/平方英寸 [- píng fāng yīng cùn] pounds per square inch (psi) ◇ ～ 表压 pounds per square inch gauge (psig); ～ 绝对压力 pounds per square inch absolute (psia)
磅/摄氏单位 [- shè shì dān wèi] pound-centigrade unit

搒(榜)[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]动[书](划船) paddle; row
另见 péng;"榜"另见 bǎng。

蚌[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]名(河蚌) freshwater mussel; clam; mother-of-pearl: 老 ～ 生珠 *compliment on man having a son at old age*; 鹬 ～ 相争。*The crane and the mother-of-pearl fight to death*.
另见 bèng。
蚌壳 [- ké] clamshell
蚌线 [- xiàn]〈数〉conchoid; conchoidal curve
蚌舞 [- wǔ] mussel dance(也叫"蚌壳灯",汉族民间舞蹈之一)

蜯[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng][书]同"蚌"[bàng]

镑[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]量(英国、埃及、爱尔兰等国的本位货币) pound (a currency): 英 ～ *pound sterling*; 他以 40 ～ 卖掉了他的马。*He sold his horse for forty pounds*.

稖[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng](构词成分)见下。
稖头 [- tóu][方](玉米) maize; corn

傍[ㄅㄤˋ] [bàng]I 动 ①(靠近) draw near; be close to: 依山 ～ 水 *be situated at the foot of a hill and beside a stream*; 船 ～ 了岸。*The boat drew alongside the bank*. ②(时间临近) be close to: ～ 晌 *at noon*③(依靠) depend on: ～ 人门户 *depend [be dependent] on sb. else* II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 企本 *Bang Qiben*
傍壁篱人 [- bì lí rén] depend [rely] on others for maintenance; dependent
傍大款 [- dà kuǎn] (of a girl) find a sugar daddy; be a mistress for a rich man; lean on a moneybag
傍柳随花 [- liǔ suí huā] prostitute
傍人 [- rén] paranthropus(南方古猿化石)
傍人门户 [- - mén hù](依赖别人,不能自立) rely on sb. for a living; be under sb.'s roof; depend upon sb.'s whims and pleasures; live at sb.'s mercy
傍晚 [- wǎn] toward evening; at nightfall; at dusk
傍午 [- wǔ] near noontime; shortly before noon
傍系 [- xì]〈数〉coset
傍线 [- xiàn] side line
傍猿 [- yuán] Parapithecus

傍轴 [- zhóu]〈物〉paraxial ◇ ～ 成像 paraxial imagery; ～ 区〈物〉paraxial region; ～ 条件 paraxial condition

艕 [ㄅㄤˋ]
[bàng]动 ①（船与船相靠）row side by side ②（划船）paddle; row

膀 [ㄅㄤˋ]
[bàng]（构词成分）见“吊膀子”[diào bàng zi]
另见 bǎng; pāng; páng。

谤 [ㄅㄤˋ]
[bàng]动 [书]（抵毁）slander; smear; defame; vilify; make malicious attack: 诽～ *slander; calumniate; libel*; ～书 *slanderous letter*

谤僧毁道 [- sēng huǐ dào] have no respect for pious bonzes and holy Taoist priests

谤僧骂道 [- - mà dào] attack [abuse] Taoism and Buddhism; abuse Buddhist and Taoist priests

镑 [ㄅㄤˋ]
[bàng]名（姓氏）a surname: ～勇 *Bang Yong*

bāo ㄅㄠ

苞 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo] I 名 ①（苞片；包着花骨朵的小叶片）bud; the calyx of a flower: 含～未放 *still in bud* [*calyx*]; *in early puberty; still a virgin*; 开～ *blossom* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～华 *Bao Hua* II 形 [书]（丛生而繁密）luxuriant; profuse; thick: 竹～松茂 *bamboos and pines growing in profusion*

苞虫 [- chóng] insect parasite which hurts rice plant

苞苴公行 [- jū gōng xíng] bribe openly（苞苴原指馈赠的礼物，引申指贿赂）

苞粮 [- liáng] wild bush

苞鳞 [- lín] bract scale

苞米[谷] [- mǐ] 见“包米”[bāo mǐ]、“包谷”[bāo gǔ]

苞膜 [- mó] indusium

苞片 [- piàn]〈植〉bract; bracteole; husk; hoose; hypsophyll（花或花序外围或下方的变态叶）

苞邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～远 *Baoqiu Yuan*

苞笋 [- sǔn] one kind of bamboo shoot

苞窝 [- wō] bracteomania

苞叶 [- yè] bract; bractea（管水母，甲壳类）; subtending leaf ◇ ～胺 bractamine; ～碱 bracteine

枹 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo]名〈植〉（枹树）oaklet
另见 fú“桴”。

齙 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo]（构词成分）见下。

齙牙 [- yá]（突出在嘴唇外的牙齿）gagtooth; bucktooth

煲 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo] I [方]名（壁较陡直的锅）pot; boiler: 铜～ *copper pot*; 沙～ *earthenware pot* II 动（用锅煮或熬）cook; stew; decoct: ～粥 *cook gruel*

胞 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo] I 名 ①（胞衣）afterbirth ②（同一个国家或民族的人）fellow countryman; compatriot: 侨～ *countrymen* [*nationals*] *residing abroad*; *overseas compatriots*; 台～ *compatriots in Taiwan* II 形（同胞的；嫡亲的）born of the same parents: ～叔 *father's brothers of the same mother*; ～兄弟 *full* [*blood*] *brothers*

胞壁 [- bì] cell wall ◇ ～开裂 cell wall check; ～酸 muramic acid; ～肽 muropeptide; ～质 dermatoplasm; murein; ～质酶 muramidase

胞病毒菌素 [- bìng dú jūn sù] cytovirin

胞(嘧啶核)苷 [- gān] cytidine ◇ ～酸 cytidine monophosphate; cytidylic acid; cytidylate

胞肛 [- gāng] cytopyge; cytoproct

胞宫 [- gōng]〈中医〉uterus（即子宫）

胞[囊]果 [- guǒ]〈植〉free utricle; utricle（果实的一种类型）

胞核 [- hé] karyon ◇ ～学 karyogy; ～嘧啶 cytosine

胞基质 [- jī zhì] cytoplasmic matrix

胞间 [- jiān] intercellular ◇ ～层 middle lamella; middle layer; intercellular layer; ～连丝 plasmodesma; ～道 intercellular canal; intercellular passage; ～腔 intercellular cavity; ～桥 intercellular bridge; ～隙 intercellular space; ～质 intercellular substance

胞睑病证 [- jiǎn bìng zhèng]〈中医〉eyelid disease

胞睑肿胀 [- - zhǒng zhàng]〈中医〉inflammatory blepharoedema

胞浆 [- jiāng] endochylema; kytoplasm ◇ ～核糖体 cytoribosome; ～膜 serolemma; ～素 plasmin; ～周围酶 periplasmic enzyme

胞孔 [- kǒng] hilum

胞口 [- kǒu] cytostome

胞漏 [- lòu]〈中医〉（胎漏）threatened abortion

胞轮振跳 [- lún zhèn tiào]〈中医〉eyelid twitch

胞霉素 [- méi sù] cytomycin; saitomycin

胞嘧啶 [- mì dìng] cytimidine; cytosine ◇ ～二磷酸核苷 cytidine diphosphate; ～核苷 cytidine; cytidin; ～(阿拉伯)糖苷 cytarabine

胞[包]囊 [- náng] cyst; cytocyst; free utricle ◇ ～形成 encystment

胞内阿米巴 [- nèi ā mǐ bā] cytameba; cytamoeba

胞内酶 [- - méi]〈生〉endocellular enzyme

胞内胚质发生说 [- - pēi zhì fā shēng shuō] intracellular pangenesis

胞内染色质 [- - rǎn sè zhì] endochrome

胞内生肉 [- - shēng ròu]〈中医〉overgrowth under eyelid

胞腔 [- qiāng] cell ◇ ～分解 cell resolution; ～复合形 cell complex; ～(式)同伦 cellular homotopy

胞嘧 [- qín] cytosine

胞生痰核 [- shēng tán hé]〈中医〉chalazion（又称“胞睑肿核”）

胞式放电管 [- shì fàng diàn guǎn] cell type tube

胞式开关管 [- - kāi guān guǎn] double TR tubes

胞水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] physophore

胞体分裂 [- tǐ fēn liè] cytodiaeresis

胞体染色性 [- - rǎn sè xìng] somatochrome

胞体树突 [- - shù tū] cytodendrite

胞吐作用 [- tǔ zuò yòng] exocytosis

胞吞作用 [- tūn zuò yòng] encytosis; endocytosis

胞外分泌 [- wài fēn mì] exocytosis

胞外酶 [- - méi] ectoenzyme; lyoenzyme; ecto-enzyme; exo-enzyme

胞窝 [- wō] nidus (*pl*. nidi)

胞虚如球 [- xū rú qiú]〈中医〉blepharoedema

胞芽 [- yá] gemma（苔藓植物的一种多细胞的营养繁殖体）◇ ～杯 gemma cup; ～生殖 gemmipary; ～原(细胞) epiphysis

胞咽 [- yān] cytopharynx

胞液 [- yè] cytosol

胞[胎]衣 [- yī]〈中医〉afterbirth; secundina (*pl*. secundinae)（胎盘和胎膜统称，入中药叫“紫河车”，治劳损，虚弱）

胞衣不下 [- - bú xià]〈中医〉（胎盘滞留）placenta retension（亦称“息胞”）

胞饮现象[作用] [- yǐn xiàn xiàng] pinocytosis

胞质 [- zhì] kytoplasm; cytoplasm; plasmato-; plasto- ◇ ～分裂 cytokinesis; ～核糖体 cytoribosome; ～环流 cyclosis; ～基因 cytogene; genoid; ～基因杂合细胞 cytohet; ～流动 cytoplasmic streaming; ～配合 plastogamy; ～破裂 plasmatorrhexis; ～鞘 plasmic envelope; ～区 cytomere; ～剩体 rest-body; ～素 cytoplastin; ～体 cytoplast; cytosome; ～突变 plasmatic mutation; ～团 plasmon; ～网 Cytoreticulum; ～网丝 cytomitome; kytomitome; ～液化 plasmatosis; ～遗传 plasmatic inheritance; ～逸出 plasmoptysis; ～运动 cytokinesis; ～杂种 cytoplasmic hybrid; cybrid; ～皱缩性 plasmolyzability

胞肿如桃 [- zhǒng rú táo]〈中医〉inflammatory blepharoedema

胞转 [- zhuǎn]〈中医〉（转胞）dysuria with lower abdominal colic

胞状偏析 [- zhuàng piān xī] cell segregation

胞状生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] cellular growth

胞阻 [- zǔ]〈中医〉embarrassment of fetus（指妊娠下血腹痛）

包 [ㄅㄠ]
[bāo] I 动 ①（用纸、布等裹）wrap: 把东西～起来 *wrap things up*; ～饺子 *make jiaozi* [*dumplings*]; ～书皮 *put a jacket* [*cover*] *on a book*; 用布把伤口～起来。*Use a cloth to wrap up the wound*. 纸～不住火。*You can't wrap fire in paper*. ②（围绕；包围）surround; encircle; envelop: 从两边～过去 *surround from both sides*; 浓雾～住了群山。*The hills were enveloped in dense fog*. ③（容纳在里头；总括在一起）include; contain: 无所不～ *all-inclusive*; *all-embracing* ④（全部承担）undertake the whole thing: 这件事～在我身上。*I shall take full charge of the matter*. 这事由我～了吧。*Just leave it all to me*. ⑤（担保）assure; guarantee: ～你满意。*You'll like it*; *I assure you*. ～你没错。*You can rest assured*. ⑥（约定专用）hire; charter: ～了一只船 *hire* [*charter*] *a boat*; 我们学校为那次旅行～了三辆公共汽车。*Our school chartered three buses for the trip*. II 名 ①（包好了的东西）bundle; package; pack; packet; parcel: 邮～ *postal parcel* [*packet*]; 炸药～ *pack of dynamite*; *explosive package* ②（装东西的袋）bag; sack: 手提～ *handbag*; *bag*; 书～ *satchel*; *school bag* ③（物体或身体上鼓起的疙瘩）protuberance; swelling; lump: 胳膊上起了个～ *have a swelling in the arm*; 脑门子上碰了个～ *have* [*get*] *a bump on one's forehead*; 树干上有个大～。*There is a big protuberance on the trunk*. ④（毡制的圆顶帐篷）yurt: 蒙古～ *Mongolian yurt* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～拯 *Bao Zheng* III 量（用于成包的东西）bale; box; bundle; package; pack; packet; sack: 一大～衣服 *a big bundle of clothes*; 一～棉纱 *a bale of cotton yarn*; 一～毛巾 *a package of towels*; 一～香烟 *a packet* [*pack*] *of cigarettes*; 两～大米 *two sacks of rice*; 两～糖 *two bags of sugar*; 一～火柴 *a box of matches*

包板 [- bǎn] wrapper sheet

包办 [- bàn] take care of everything concerning a job; take everything on oneself; keep everything in one's own hand; run the whole show; monopolize everything: ～筵席 *contract for feasts*; 这件事你一个人～了吧。*You'd better do the whole job yourself*.

包办代替 [- - dài tì] take everything into one's own hands; be the whole show; do things in others' stead; keep everything in one's own hands; monopolize the conduct of others' affairs; run things all by oneself without consulting others; take everything on oneself; take on what ought to be done by others: 你只有督促的责任，没有～的权利。*Your duty is only to supervise, you have no right to boss everything and everybody*. 这个制度可以防止个人～。*This system can prevent any individual monopolizing of the affairs*.

包办婚姻 [- - hūn yīn] arranged marriage

包背装 [- bèi zhuāng]〈刷〉wrapped-ridge binding

包被 [- -]〈植〉peridium; uterus

包被[膜]肥料 [- - féi liào]（长效肥料）encapsulate fertilizer（亦称“包衣肥料”、“薄膜肥料”、“胶囊肥料”）

包庇 [- bì]（袒护或掩护）shield; harbour; cover up: ～烟赌 *run protection racket for drugs and gambling*; ～坏人坏事 *harbour evildoers and cover up their evil deeds*; ～罪犯 *harbour criminals*; *hide up criminals*; 互相～ *shield each other*

包边 [- biān] bordure; edge; tipping（旋翼和桨叶的）◇ ～工 overcaster

包布 [- bù]（襁褓）infantees

包布床弹簧 [- - chuáng tán huáng] box spring

包餐旅游 [- cān lǚ yóu] inclusive tour

包藏 [- cáng] contain; harbour; conceal: 大海～着许多秘密。*The sea contains many mysteries*.

包藏祸心 [- - huò xīn]（外表和善，内藏恶意）hide a malicious intent; cover up one's sinister motives; entertain rebellious schemes in one's mind; harbour ill intent; have a vicious motive: 他们的建议不仅一钱不值，而且～。*Their proposals are all worthless and designed out of sinister motives*.

包藏水 [- - shuǐ]（吸附水）occluded water

包层 [- céng] covering; wrapping; cladding ◇ ～薄钢板 clad sheet steel; ～钢 colclad; ～钢板 clad steel; ～模消除器 cladding mode stripper; ～纤维 clad fibre; ～直径 cladding diameter; ～中心 cladding centre

包缠纱 [- chán shā] fasciated yarn

包产 [- chǎn] make a production contract; take full responsibility for output quotas: ～到组 *labour contracted to the group* ◇ ～合同 contract for fixed output; ～指标 targets stated in a contract for fixed output

包产到户 [- - dào hù] fix farm output quotas for each household; the fixing of farm output quotas for individual households with each on its own; fix farm output quotas on the household basis

包场 [- chǎng] book a whole theatre or cinema; make a block booking

包抄 [- chāo] outflank; envelop: 从右面～敌军 *outflank the enemy on the right*

包车 [- chē] chartered bus [car]

包衬材料 [- chèn cái liào] tympaning

包衬砖 [- - zhuān] ladle brick

包乘制 [- chéng zhì]〈交〉responsible crew system

包乘组 [- - zǔ]〈交〉(responsible) crew

包虫病 [- chóng bìng]（棘球蚴病）echinococcosis; hydatid disease

包除原理 [- chú yuán lǐ] principle of inclusion and exclusion

包船 [- chuán] chartered boat

包打天下 [- dǎ tiān xià] try to do everything all by oneself; boss the show; monopolize

包打听 [- - tīng] [方] ①（旧时巡捕房中的侦缉人员）detective ②（爱问长问短的人）rubberneck
包地址识别 [- dì zhǐ shí bié] 〈计〉 packet address recognition
包饭 [- fàn] get or supply meals at a fixed rate; board: *在附近的饭馆里 ～ board at a nearby restaurant*; *在学校 ～ board at school*
包二奶 [- èr nǎi] have a concubine
包房 [- fáng] chartered room; compartment; coupe
包封 [- fēng] encapsulate; pack; seal (package)
包缝 [- féng] overseam; whipping ◇ ～ 机 overedger; cup seaming machine; ～ 线迹缝纫机 overseaming stitch sewing machines; ～ 针迹 brosser point
包覆 [- fù] cladding ◇ ～ 材料 clad material; ～ 粉 coated composite powder; ～ 金属 plating; clad metal; cladding; plymetal; ～ 轧制 sandwich rolling
包袱 [- fu] ①（包东西的布）cloth-wrappers ②（布包起来的包）a bundle wrapped in cloth: *手里提着一个 ～ with a cloth-wrapped bundle in one's hand* ③（负担）millstone round one's neck; load; weight; encumbrance; burden: *思想 ～ a load on one's neck*; *a weight on one's mind*; *a mental burden*; *背思想 ～ be spiritually weighed down*; *放下 ～，轻装前进 cast off mental burdens and continue with one's mind at ease*
包干 [- gān] be responsible for a task until it is completed; be solely responsible for an assigned task until it is fulfilled: *财政 ～ be responsible for one's finance*; *大 ～ all-round contract system*; *分片 ～ divide up the work and assign a part to each individual or group*; *经费 ～ take responsibility for one's surplus or deficits* ◇ ～ 工作 lump work; ～ 运费 lump sum freight; ～ 租船 lump sum charter
包干到户 [- - dào hù] work contracted to household
包干制 [- - zhì] ①（供给制）a system of payment partly in kind and partly in cash ①（责任制）system of responsibility
包工 [- gōng] ①（按规定的要求和期限，完成某项生产任务）undertake to perform work within a time limit and according to specifications; jobwork; contract for a job: ～ 到人 *allot work to individual labourers*; ～ 包料 *contract for labour and materials*; *fix the amount of material in accordance with the amount of work contracted* ②（承包工程的厂商或工头）head of contracted labour; contractor ◇ ～ 合同 contract labour agreement; ～ 头 labour contractor; ～ 制 piece work system; contract system
包公 [- -] Bao Zheng（包拯，999—1062），an upright official known for his stressing the dignity of law
包购包销 [- gòu bāo xiāo] exclusive right to purchase and sell
包箍 [- gū] shroud ring
包谷 [- gǔ] [方]（玉米）maize; corn
包管 [- guǎn] [方]（担保）assure; guarantee: ～ *他会成功的。Surely he'll succeed.* ～ 退换。*Merchandise will be exchanged if found unsatisfactory.*
包裹 [- guǒ] ①（包；包扎）wrap up; bind up; enclose; pack ②（包扎成的包）bundle; package; parcel: *邮政 ～ postal parcel*; *postal packet*; *包好 ～ wrap a parcel*; *解开 ～ undo a parcel* ◇ ～ 层 integument; ～ 单 parcel form; ～ 发递单 dispatch note; ～ 法 pack; ～ 费 parcel postage charges; ～ 分拣机 parcel sorting machine; ～ 分拣控制 parcel sorting control; ～ 间 parcel office; ～ 收据 parcel receipt; ～ 体〈地〉inclusion; enclave; ～ 物 packet; ～（性）胸膜炎 encysted pleurisy; ～（状）构造〈地〉coating structure
包含 [- hán] ①（里边含有）contain; embody; include: ～ *不少合理因素的建议 proposal containing many reasonable factors*; *这句话 ～ 好几层意思。This statement has several implications.* ②〈数〉inclusion; encompassment; subsummation ◇ ～ 定理 inclusion theorem; ～ 关系 inclusion; inclusion relation; ～ 函子 inclusion functor; ～ 络合物 inclusion complex; ～ 物 inclusion compound; enclave; ～ 映射 inclusion mapping
包涵囊肿 [- - náng zhǒng] inclusion cyst
包涵体 [- - tǐ] inclusion body（病毒感染时在寄主细胞质[核]内形成的具有一定形态的结构）◇ ～ 病 inclusion disease; ～ 结膜炎 inclusion conjunctivitis; inclusion blennorrhea; paratrachoma; swimmer's conjunctivitis; swimming pool conjunctivitis; ～ 脑炎 inclusion encephalitis
包涵 [- han] [套] excuse; forgive; bear with: *我唱得不好，请多多 ～。Excuse (me for) my poor singing. 有什么错误，还请你 ～。Please excuse any mistakes there may be.*
包合物 [- - wù] 〈化〉 clathrate compound（笼形化合物）
包换 [- huàn] guarantee replacement
包伙[饭] [- huǒ] get up supply meals at a fixed rate; board
包机 [- jī] chartered airplane
包迹 [- jì] envelope ◇ ～ 对消 envelope cancellation; ～ 反馈 envelope feedback; ～ 检波 envelope detection; ～ 曲线 envelope curve; ～ 失真 envelope distortion; ～ 示波器 envelope oscilloscope
包夹轧制 [- jiā zhá zhì] sandwich rolling
包价 [- jià] 〈经济〉 contract price
包价旅游 [- jià lǚ yóu] package tour
包胶剂 [- jiāo jì] encapsulating drug
包交换 [- - huàn] 〈计〉 packet switch
包脚 [- jiǎo] bind foot; footbinding
包角 [- -] cornerite; wrap angle
包金 [- jīn] cover with gold leaf; gild ◇ ～ 品 rolled gold (plate)
包茎 [- jīng] phimosis; capistration（阴茎头的包皮不能上翻）
包晶(体) [- -] peritectoid; peritectic ◇ ～ 点 peritectic point; ～ 反应 peritectic reaction; ～ 共结 peritectoeutectic; ～ 合金 peritectic alloy; ～ 凝固 peritectic freezing; ～ 平衡图 peritectic equilibrium diagram; ～ 球化 peritectic spheroidizing; ～ 微细 peritectic granulation; ～ 系 peritectic system; ～ 形态[状] perimorph
包卷(作用) [- juǎn] involution
包壳材料 [- ké cái liào] cladding materials
包壳燃料相互作用 [- - rán liào xiāng hù zuò yòng] cladding-fuel interaction
包块 [- kuài] enclosed mass
包捆机 [- kǔn jī] packing and strapping machine
包括 [- kuò] include; consist of; comprise; contain; cover; incorporate; not excepting; ranging from ... to ...; embody: *运费 ～ 在账内。The freight is included in the account.* *他的发言 ～ 了他所有的论点。His statement embraces all his arguments.*
包揽 [- lǎn] undertake the whole thing; take on everything: ～ *一切 make an entire monopoly of everything*; *一个人 ～ 不了这么多事。No one person can take on so much work.*
包揽词讼 [- - cí sòng] act as a shyster; engage in pettifoggery; monopolize lawsuits, as an attorney; try to get lawsuits as a huckster
包铝钢 [- lǚ gāng] aluminium-coated steel; aluminium-plated steel ◇ ～ 板 Alufer; ～ 丝 aluminium clad wire
包卵细胞 [- luǎn xì bāo] kalymmocyte
包罗 [- luó] include; cover; embrace: *民间艺术～甚广。Folk art covers a wide range.* ◇ ～ 空间 bornologic space
包罗万象 [- - wàn xiàng] cover and contain everything; all-embracing; all-inclusive; comprehending all nature; cover all the phenomena of the universe; covering [embracing] everything under the sun; include a myriad phenomena; the whole creation included: *他至今仍然喜欢那些 ～ 而又空洞无物的响亮词句。He still loves high-sounding phrases which may mean everything possible or nothing at all. 你不可能提出一个 ～ 的建议。You can not possibly make an all-embracing proposal.*
包络 [- luò] 〈数〉 envelope ◇ ～ 层 envelope; ～ 分离 clathration; ～ 负反馈 negative envelope feedback; envelope negative feedback; ～ 函数 envelope function; ～ 环 enveloping ring; ～ 检测 envelope detection; ～ 空间 enveloping space; ～ 宽带示波器 envelope wide-scope; ～ 面 envelope; enveloping surface; ～ 曲线 envelope curve; ～ 失真 envelope distortion; ～ 时延 envelope delay time; ～ 示波器 envelope oscilloscope; ～ 速度 envelope velocity; ～ 物 inclusion complex; inclusion compound; ～ 显示器 envelope viewer; ～ 线 envelope curve; envelope; ～ 相位 envelope phase
包络检波 [- - jiǎn bō] envelope detection ◇ ～ 电路 envelope detection circuit; ～ 器 envelope detector
包络解调 [- - jiě tiáo] envelope demodulation ◇ ～ 电路 envelope demodulation circuit; ～ 器 envelope demodulator
包络延迟 [- - yán chí] envelope delay ◇ ～ 扫描振荡器 envelope delay sweep generator
包麻钢丝绳 [- má gāng sī shéng] marline clad wire rope
包埋 [- mái] embedding ◇ ～ 法 investment; ～ 料 investment; ～（状）垒结 embedded fabric
包米 [- mǐ] [方]（玉米）maize; corn
包膜 [- mó]（包装用薄膜）diolame ◇ ～ 形成 encapsulation
包膜炎 [- - yán] chitonitis
包那病 [- nà bìng] 〈生〉 Borna disease
包囊 [- náng] 〈生〉 Cystica; kystis; cyst ◇ ～ 病 hydatosis; ～ 干细胞 cystoblast; ～ 生殖 cystic reproduction; ～ 体 cystozooid; ～ 现象 encystment; ～ 细胞 cystocyte
包内脱氧 [- nèi tuō yǎng] ladle deoxidation; ladle deoxidizing
包镍 [- niè] nickel coat
包赔 [- péi] guarantee to pay compensations
包皮 [- pí] ①（包装的皮儿）wrapping; wrapper ②〈生理〉（阴茎前部覆盖龟头的外皮）prepuce; foreskin acrobystia ◇ ～ 垢 smegma; ～ 垢石 postholith; smegmolith; ～ 过长 redundant prepuce; ～ 环状切除术 achrobystia; ～ 结石 acrobystiolith; ～ 控制系统 sheathed-pilot system; ～ 切开术 prepucotomy; ～ 软管 armoured hose; ～ 时期 prepuce (foreskin); ～ 纤维 clad fibre; ～ 腺炎 tysonitis; ～ 炎 acroposthitis; acrobystitis; posthitis; ～ 已割除者 apella
包皮环切 [- - huán qiē] peritomize ◇ ～ 术 circumcision; phimosiectomy
包气带水 [- qì dài shuǐ]（存在于包气带的地下水）vadose water
包壳 [- qiào] involucrum; cladding; jacketing; 〈核〉 jacket; can; cartridge; 〈电〉 envelope; buld ◇ ～ 防渗法 shell-perm process; ～ 锁 box lock; ～ 作用 coating
包鞘 [- -] sheathing ◇ ～ 幼虫 ensheathed larva
包绕性腹股沟 [- rào xìng fù gǔ gōu] encysted hernia; Hey's hernia
包容 [- róng] ①（宽容）pardon; forgive; tolerate: *大度 ～ magnanimous* ②（容纳）contain; hold
包柔氏螺旋体 [- róu shì luó xuán tǐ] 〈医〉 Borrelia
包膳宿 [- shàn sù] full board
包商 [- shāng]（特许权所有人）concessionaire (in business)
包身工 [- shēn gōng] indentured labourer ◇ ～ 制 indentured labour system; contract labour system
包身裙 [- - qún] pasin
包身纱 [- - shā] halching
包身衣服 [- - yī fu] skintight
包氏效应 [- shì xiào yìng] bauschinger effect
包水岩矿 [- shuǐ yán kuàng] enhydrite
包丝编织线 [- sī biān zhī xiàn] corde
包胎盘 [- tāi pán] placenta capsularis
包探 [- tàn]（旧时巡捕房中的侦缉人员）detective
包体 [- tǐ] 〈地〉 inclusion; enclave ◇ ～ 结构 inclusion texture; ～ 塌陷理论 inclusion collapse theory
包铜钢丝[线] [- tóng gāng sī] copperweld steel wire; copper clad steel conductor; copper clad (steel) wire
包铜铝线 [- - lǚ xiàn] copper clad aluminium wire
包铜石棉垫圈 [- - shí mián diàn quān] copper clad asbestos gasket
包(工)头 [- tóu] head of contracted labour
包头 [- -] ①（城市名）Baotou (a city in the Nei Monggol [Inner Mongolia] Autonomous Region) ②（头上的装束用品）turban
包蜕膜 [- tuì mó] epichorion; decidua capsularis; decidua reflexa; decidua membrana
包退包换 [- - bāo huàn] guarantee change of article or refund if unsatisfactory; One can return it to the store if one is not satisfied.; refund or change for better one; replacement of defective items guaranteed
包退还洋 [- - huán yáng] If a thing is not satisfactory it can be returned and the money paid for it will be refunded.
包外壳 [- wài ké] incrustation
包丸衣 [- wán yī] obducens
包围 [- wéi] surround; beset; besiege; encircle; encompass: *以农村 ～ 城市 encircle the cities from the rural areas*; *敌军被我们 ～ 了。The enemy were besieged by us.* ◇～ 圈 ring of encirclement; ～ 文法 embracing grammar; ～ 物 ambient
包围性脓胸 [- - xìng nóng xiōng] encapsulated empyema
包析(体) [- xī] 〈物化〉 peritectoid ◇ ～ 点 peri-

tectoid point；～ 反应 peritectoid reaction；～ 平衡图 peritectoid equilibrium diagram；～ 系 peritectoid system；～ 转变 peritectoid transformation

包锡 [- -] tinning

包线 [- xiàn] envelope curve；envelope；covered wire ◇ ～ 峰值功率 peak envelope power (PEP)；～ 机 covering machine；～ 失真 tracing distortion；～ 示波器 envelope oscilloscope；～ 延迟〔计〕envelope delay

包馅(的) [- -] farci

包厢 [- xiāng] box：他们在剧院为我们预订了一个～。*They have reserved a box for us in the theatre.*

包销 [- xiāo] have exclusive selling rights；be the sole agent for a production unit or a firm；exclusive sales；underwrite (用于有价证券) ◇ ～ 合同 exclusive sales contract；～ 货物人 jobber；～ (保险)人 underwriter

包芯焊条焊接 [- xīn hàn tiáo hàn jiē] flux-cored welding

包芯纱 [- - shā] covering yarn

包芯线 [- - xiàn] core-spun yarn

包锌 [- -] zinc covering

包心菜 [- - cài] [方] (结球甘蓝) cabbage

包心卷 [- - juǎn] dolma

包修、包换、包赔制度 [- xiū bāo huàn bāo péi zhì dù] system of three guarantees for repair, replacement or compensation of faulty products

包药纸 [- yào zhǐ] charta

包衣 [- yī] lagging cover (汽锅的)

包用 [- yòng] guarantee serviceability (of an article)

包圆儿 [- yuánr] [口] ①(全部买下) buy the whole lot ②(全部承担) finish up；finish off：剩下的活儿我一个人～了。*I'll finish off what's left of the work.*

包扎 [- zā] dress；bind up；wrap up；pack up；pack：～伤口 *bind up a wound*；书已～好待运。*The books are packed up for transport.* ◇ ～机 strapper；bundling machine；～人 bundler；～术 dressing；～艺术品 empaquetage

包治 [- zhì] guarantee a cure；not receive fees until the patient is cured

包治百病 [- - bǎi bìng] guarantee to cure all diseases：～的药方 *remedy for all ills*；*panacea*；*cure-all*

包装 [- zhuāng] pack；wrap up；packing；package；encase；casing；making-up ◇ ～板 packing plate；wrapping plate；～标准 packaging standard；～标志 packing mark；～部分 packaged unit；～不符 variation in packing；～材料[用具] packing materials；～产品工厂 packhouse；～车间 packing department；～单位 packing unit；～钉 casing nail；～法 packing；～费(用) packing charges；～工 coverer；bagger；～工厂 packaging plant；packaging unit；～工业 packing industry；～规格 packing specification；～货 packed cargo；～货物 cargoes in packages；packing cargo；～机 packer；balepress；～间 make-up room；～唛头 mark；shipping mark；branding；～牢固 strong packing；～流水作业线 packaging conveyor line；～炉 packing oven；～明细表 packing list；～棉线 commercial twine；～破裂 broken package；～破损 packages in damaged condition；～清单 packing list；～容量 bale capacity；～容器 packing container；～设备 packaging plant；packaging unit；～设计 packing design；～绳 pack-thread；～食品 packaged foods；～试验 packaging test；～物 package；wrapper；～物料 wrapping material；～箱 packing chest；packing container；packing box；packing case；～箱(用)材 box shooks；～压挤[榨]机 cabbaging press；～(用)纸口袋 sack；～(用)织物 tillot；～者 packer；makers-up；～纸 wrapping paper；packing paper；～纸板 packing board；～重量 packed weight；～装潢 packing and presentation

包装精美 [- - jīng měi] delicately packed

包装业 [- - yè] package industry

包子 [- zi] steamed stuffed bun：肉～ *steamed bun with meat stuffing*

包租 [- zū] ①(为了转租而租进) rent land or a house for subletting ②(不管年成丰歉，都要按照规定数额交租) fixed rent for farmland (to be paid no matter how bad the harvest might be) ③(在一段时期内专由某方租用) charter ◇ ～合同 charter contract

匏 [ㄆㄠ] [bāo] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～杰 *Bao Jie*

褒(襃) [ㄅㄠ] [bāo] Ⅰ 动 (赞扬；夸奖) honour with praise, decoration or gift；commend Ⅱ 形 [书] (肥大) ample：～衣博带 *ample gown and loose girdle* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～希俨 *Bao Xiyan*

褒贬 [- biǎn] pass judgment on；appraise：～人物 *pass judgment on people*；不加～ *make no comment, complimentary or otherwise*；*neither praise nor censure*；～与夺 *praise or censure*；*pass judgment on sb. or sth.*；人们对他～不一。*People pass different judgements on him.*

褒贬 [- bian] blame；speak ill of；cry down：有意～ *spread gossip with malicious intent*；背地里～人 *speak ill of sb. behind his back*

褒奖 [- jiǎng] praise and honor；commend and award

褒旧贬新 [- jiù biǎn xīn] glorify the old and belittle the new

褒善贬恶 [- shàn biǎn è] glorify virtue and censure vice

褒扬 [- yáng] praise；commend

褒义 [- yì] commendatory ◇ ～词 commendatory term；word which is laudatory or complimentary

炮 [ㄆㄠ] [bāo] 动 ①(用锅或铛在旺火上炒) quick-fry；*sauté*：～牛肉片 *quick-fried sliced beef* ②(烘焙) dry by heat：湿衣服搁在热坑上，一会儿就～干了。*Put the damp clothes on a hot kang and they'll soon dry.*
另见 páo；pào。

炮凤烹龙 [- fèng pēng lóng] roasted pheonix and quickfried dragon；rich and rare dishes

剥 [ㄆㄠ] [bāo] 动 (去掉外面的皮或壳) skin；shell；peel：～羊皮 *skin a sheep*；～栗子 *shell chestnuts*；～香蕉 *peel a banana*
另见 bō。

剥得精光 [- de jīng guāng] stripped off all belongings；be stripped to the skin；strip sb. to the skin

剥壳 [- ké] husking ◇ ～器具 huller；～机 husking machine

剥皮 [- pí] skin；peel off the skin ◇ ～铲 spud；～车间 rossing-mill；～刀 spudder；～动物 pelter；～段 skinner；～工 backer；～机 peeler；backer；～机床 scaling machine；～林 bark coppice；～器 stripper；brake(柳条)；～钳 wire stripper；～羊毛〔纺〕skin wool；～圆材 peeled bilet-wood

剥兽皮 [- shòu pí] flay ◇ ～者 flayer

剥树皮机 [- shù pí jī] bark mill

剥外皮 [- wài pí] decorticate

剥玉米穗苞叶机 [- yù mǐ suì bāo yè jī] cornhusker

孢 [ㄆㄠ] [bāo] 名〈植〉(孢子) spore

孢瓣 [- bàn] valve

孢壁 [- bì] sporoderm ◇ ～层次 sporoderm stratification

孢粉 [- fěn] (孢子和花粉的总称) sporopollen ◇ ～地层学 palynostratigraphy；～分析 sporopollen analysis；～类型 palynomorph；～谱 sporo-poller spectrum；～素 sporopollenin；～统计 sporopollen statistics；～图解 palynogram；～型 palynomorph；～学 palynology；～质 sporopollenin；～组合 sporo-pollen assemblage

孢梗 [- gěng] falx

孢梗束 [- - shù] coremium

孢胶块 [- jiāo kuài] massula

孢绿菌素 [- lǜ jūn sù] sporaviridin

孢苗 [- miáo] sporeling ◇ ～细胞 sporocyte；perispore

孢囊 [- náng] sporangiocyst ◇ ～孢子 sporangiospore；～柄 sporangiophore；～堆 sporangiosorus；～梗 sporangiophore；～口 carpostome；～链霉菌属 Streptosporangium；～霉素 sporangiomycin；～粘孢子 plasmaspore；～群 sporangiasorus；～群托 sorophore；～枝 stichidium；～柱 sporophore

孢球 [- qiú] sorosphere

孢塞 [- sāi] plug (金藻内生孢子)

孢蒴 [- shuò] sporangium；capsule；theca

孢丝 [- sī] capillitium (*pl.* capillitia) ◇ ～粉体 mazaedium；～形成点 elateroplast

孢外质 [- wài zhì] periplasm

孢型[状体] [- xíng] sporomorph

孢原 [- yuán] archespore；archesporium ◇ ～细胞 archesporial cell；sporogonium；～质 sporoplasm；～组织 archesporium

孢质 [- zhì] sporonin ◇ ～基因 plasmon

孢子 [- zǐ] spore (脱离亲本后能直接或间接发育成新个体的单细胞或少数细胞的繁殖体) ◇ ～被 sporocyst；～产量 spore output；～产生菌 sporebearer；～虫 sporozoan；～虫病 sporozoosis；～堆 sorus；～发生 sporogenesis；sporogony；～发生期 period of sporulation；～甘蓝 brassica oleracea var gemmifera；brussels sprouts；～杆菌 spore-bearing bacillus；～纲 Sporozoa (原生动物门的一纲)；～管 sporoduct；～果 sporocarp；～花粉素 sporopollenin；～角 cirrus；cirrhus；spore horn；～煤型 sporite；～萌发 spore germination；～母细胞 spore mother cell；～囊 sporosac；sporotheka；sporangia；sporangium (植物产生孢子的细胞或器官)；～囊穗 fertile spike；～内壁 endospore；～内生配子体 endosporic gametophyte；～谱 sporograph；～切落 abjunction；～球 semen multiplex；spore ball；～全积 sporoid；～生殖 gamogong；sporogony；sporogenesis；～束 sporidesm；～四分体〔植〕spore tetrad；～丝菌 sporothrix；～丝菌病 sporotrichosis；～体 antiphyte；sporophyte；sporogonium；sporophore；～同型 homospory；isospory；～托 semen corniculatum；receptacle；～外壁 epispore；exine；episporium；～外生配子体 exosporic gametophyte；～细胞 sporoblast；～小体 sporozoite；～形成 sporogenesis；sporulation；～形成菌 sporeformer；～悬液 spore suspension；～叶 sporophyl(l)；～叶球 strobilus；～缢断形成法 abstriction；～异形 heterospory；～印 spore print；～油滴 sporidiole；sporidiolum；～植物 cryptogam；spore-producing plant (藻类、菌类、地衣、苔藓和蕨类植物的总称)；～中壁 mesospore；～周壁 epispore；episporium；perispore；perisporium；～柱 spore rod

báo ㄅㄠˊ

薄 [ㄅㄠˊ] [báo] 形 ①(厚度小的) thin；flimsy：～冰 *thin ice*；很～的纸 *thinner paper* ②(感情冷淡；不深) cold；indifferent；lacking in warmth：～情 *lack of affection*；待他的情分不～ *treat him quite well* ③(不浓；淡) light；weak：一杯～酒 *a cup of light wine* ④(不肥沃) poor；infertile：～地 *infertile* [*poor*] *land*
另见 bó；bò。

薄板 [- bǎn] sheet metal；sheet；lamina；lamel；ply；panel；claustrum；thin plate：不锈钢～ *stainless sheet steel* ◇ ～测厚仪 sheet thickless calibrator；～校平机 sheet leveller；～结构 thin-slab structure；～坯 sheet billet；～曲压机 caul；～送机 sheet pickup；～吸声构造 thin-slab sound absorption construction；～压延机 sheet mill；wheeling machine；～轧机 sheet rolling mill；～轧制 thin plate rolling；～(上)皱纹 flopper；～砖 flat brick；～状 lamellose

薄包装纸 [- bāo zhuāng zhǐ] draper's cap

薄孢子囊 [- - zǐ náng] leptosporangium

薄壁 [- bì] thin-wall ◇ ～孢囊 epigonium；～导管 thin-wallconduit；～管胞 parenchyma tracheid；～焊接结构 light welding structure；～件 thin-wall part；～结构 thin-walled structure；～模子 draw mould；～区 tenuity；～天线罩 thin-wall radome；～岩心钻 thin wall core bit；～堰 plate weir；～铸件 thin section casting；～组织〔植〕parenchyma；parenchymatous tissue (亦称"营养组织")

薄壁型钢结构 [- - xíng gāng jié gòu] thin-walled steel structure

薄边 [- biān] featheredge ◇ ～板 boarding

薄饼 [- bǐng] thin pancake

薄层 [- céng] sheet；thin layer；seam；thin wall；leaf；flash；lamelli；lemell-；lamin- ◇ ～板 laminboard；～草皮(和泥炭) flaw；～沉积 veneer；～电泳 thin-layer electrophoresis；～电阻 sheet resistance；～方解石 bacon；～富赤铁矿 jacutinga；jacutingite；jacutine；～腐殖质土 ranber；～浇筑 thin concrete lift；～扩散 shell diffusion；～粘土 paper clay；～贫瘠土壤 talpatate；～砂岩 flagstone；～水 pellicular water；～土壤 shallow soil；～外延 thin film epitaxy；～岩 flagstone；～页岩 shali shale

薄层色谱 [- - sè pǔ] thin-layer chromatography ◇ ～试剂 reagent for thin-layer chromatography；～仪 thin layer chromatograph

薄绸 [- chóu] chiffon；ninon；bomby cine

薄船理论 [- chuán lǐ lùn] thin ship theory

薄磁带 [- cí dài] thin tape

薄脆 [- cuì] crisp fritter；thin and brittle biscuit ◇ ～饼 wafer (音译"华夫")；waffle；obley；snap

薄大衣呢 [- dà yī ní] hungback

薄待 [- dài] treat ungenerously

薄镀(层) [- dù] 〈冶〉 flash plating ◇ ～ 板 flash plating
薄法兰绒 [- fǎ lán róng] flano
薄方石 [- fāng shí] ashlar; ashler
薄鲱 [- fēi] hillsa
薄浮冰 [- fú bīng] grue
薄府绸 [- fǔ chóu] single poplin
薄腹梁 [- fù liáng] thin webbed girder (腹板厚度较薄的T字形或Z字形截面钢筋混凝土或预应力混凝土梁)
薄干脆饼 [- gān cuì bǐng] flatbread; flatbrod
薄钢板 [- gāng bǎn] 〈冶〉 sheet steel; light sheet; black sheet ◇ ～ 厂 sheet steel mill; ～ 分选机 sheet classifier; ～ 矫直机 sheet steel straightening unit; ～ 压延机 sheet steel rolling mill
薄钢片 [- - piàn] stalloy
薄隔 [- gé] 〈动〉 leptophragmata
薄隔板 [- - bǎn] way-board (两厚层当中的)
薄拱坝 [- gǒng bà] thin arch dam
薄骨板 [- gǔ bǎn] tegmen
薄红细胞 [- hóng xì bāo] leptocyte ◇ ～ 增多 leptocytosis
薄厚 [- hòu] (厚薄) thickness
薄花呢 [- huā ní] plumetis
薄煎饼 [- jiān bǐng] pancake; blintze; blintz
薄姜饼 [- jiāng bǐng] parliament cake
薄介质电容器 [- jiè zhì diàn róng qì] thin dielectric capacitor
薄酒 [- jiǔ] diluted wine
薄酒粗食 [- - cū shí] poor food and coarse wine
薄绢 [- juàn] chiffon
薄矿脉采矿法 [- kuàng mài cǎi kuàng fǎ] narrow vein mining method
薄连衫裙 [- lián shān qún] cage
薄料女式长衣 [- liào nǚ shì cháng yī] gondoina
薄罗缎 [- luó duàn] tissue faille; failletine
薄毛哔叽 [- máo bì jī] tuill muslin
薄毛呢 [- - ní] cassimere; cassimer
薄煤 [- méi] burgy
薄煤层 [- - céng] girdle; thin seam; low coal seam; low seam ◇ ～ 采煤法 low seam mining method; ～ 采煤机 low seam mining machinery; ～ 巷道 crawlway
薄棉[页]纸 [- mián zhǐ] tissue paper
薄木塞 [- - sāi] shive
薄木条 [- - tiáo] splint; splent
薄坯 [- pī] thin stock
薄皮 [- pí] striffen; striffin; striffon; film ◇ ～ 茧 soufflous
薄片 [- piàn] slice; thin slice; thinsection; scaleboard; microsection; sheet; lamina; wafer; flake; lepid-; lepido- ◇ ～ 刨花 flakes; ～ 材料 sheeting; ～ 铲 slicebar; ～ 磁化 lamellare magnetization; ～ 分析 thin section analysis; ～ 复合材料 flake composite material; ～ 激冷金属 splat
薄片木 [- - mù] veneer (胶合板)
薄曲面玻璃 [- qū miàn bō li] micoquille
薄全息照片 [- quán xī zhào piàn] thin hologram
薄如蝉翼 [- rú chán yì] as thin as a cicada's wings
薄软绸 [- ruǎn chóu] foulard ◇ ～ 成品 foulard
薄砂岩层 [- shā yán céng] girdle
薄纱 [- -] chiffon; cable net; bridal net; grenadine; mulmul; mullmull ◇ ～ 绸 zephyr; ～ 围巾 dopatta; ～ 织物 muslin
薄生生(的) [- shēng shēng] thin and easily breakable
薄丝缎 [- sī duàn] mousseline satin
薄胎瓷器 [- tāi cí qì] eggshell china [porcelain]
薄天鹅绒 [- tiān é róng] shiffon velvet
薄铁皮 [- tiě pí] sheet iron
薄铜皮 [- tóng pí] sheet copper
薄头巾 [- tóu jīn] [印] puggaree; puggree; pugree
薄透镜 [- tòu jìng] thin lens ◇ ～ (焦距)公式 lensmarker's formula
薄外壁 [-wài bì] tenui-exinous
薄细布 [- xì bù] plumety
薄鞋底 [- xié dǐ] pump sole
薄亚麻织物 [- yà má zhī wù] byssure
薄页玉米饼 [- yè yù mǐ bǐng] piki
薄页纸 [- - zhǐ] tissue paper
薄翳 [- yì] nubecula; nebula
薄翼 [- -] thin wing ◇ ～ 理论 thin-wing theory; slender-body theory; ～ 型 thin airfoil
薄油层 [- yóu céng] thin oil pay; 〈石油〉 oil sheet
薄源 [- yuán] thin source
薄枝碱 [- zhī jiǎn] leptoclaoline
薄纸 [- zhǐ] thin paper: 复写用的 ～ *flimsy*
薄纸板 [- - bǎn] cardboard
薄质半透明纸 [- zhì bàn tòu míng zhǐ] onion skin
薄柱草 [- zhù cǎo] beadplant
薄砖 [- zhuān] splits
薄嘴平口手钳 [- zuǐ píng kǒu shǒu qián] slim nose pliers

雹 [ㄅㄠˊ]
[báo] 名 (冰雹) hail
雹暴 [- bào] hailstorm; hail storm; hail
雹害 [- hài] damage by hail
雹痕 [- hén] hail mark
雹检测 [- jiǎn cè] hail detection
雹块 [- kuài] hailstone
雹衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] hail attenuation; attenuation by hail
雹灾 [- zāi] disaster caused by hail
雹子 [- zi] hail; hailstone

bǎo ㄅㄠˇ

葆 [ㄅㄠˇ]
[bǎo] Ⅰ 动 [书] (保持;保护) keep; preserve; nurture: 永 ～ 青春 *keep alive the fervour of youth*; *keep alive at all times one's youthful fervour*; ～ 真 *preserve light of original nature* Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (草茂盛) luxuriant growth: 头如蓬 ～ *with shaggy hair* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Bao Hua*

保 [ㄅㄠˇ]
[bǎo] Ⅰ 动 ① (保卫;保护) defend; protect: ～ 家卫国 *protect our homes and defend our country*; ～ 乌纱帽 *protect one's official post* ② (保持) keep; preserve; maintain in good condition: ～ 水 ～ 肥 *preserve moisture and fertility (in the soil)*; 毛衣穿了能 ～ 暖。*Wearing a sweater will keep us warm*. ③ (保证;担保做到) guarantee; ensure: ～ 不住 *cannot guarantee*; ～ 质 ～ 量 *guarantee both quality and quantity*; 旱涝 ～ 收 *ensure stable yields despite drought or waterlogging* ④ (担保) stand guarantor for sb.: ～ 外执行 〈律〉 *serve a sentence on bail* Ⅱ 名 ① (保人;保证人) guarantor: 找 ～ 人 *find a guarantor*; 作 ～ *stand as guarantor* ② (旧时掌管某事之人) official in charge: 少 ～ *imperial tutor in charge of upbringing of the crown prince*; 酒 ～ *wine shop owner or waiter* ③ (旧时户籍的编制单位) administrative system ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 睿 *Bao Rui*
保安 [- ān] ① (保卫治安) ensure public security: ～ 队 *a public security corps etc.*; *a unit of public security policemen* ② (保护工人安全,防止发生事故) ensure safety ◇ ～ 措施 security measures; ～ 短路器 battle short; ～ 规程 safety regulations; ～ 技术 safety technique; ～ 继电器 safety relay; ～ 开关 safety cut-off; ～ 控制 fail safe control; ～ 矿柱 safety pillars; ～ 林 shelter forest; ～ 器 protector; ～ 人员 security personnel; ～ 通信设备 communication equipment for maintenance; ～ 隙 protector gap; ～ 员 security guard; security personnel; security staff; ～ 装置 protective device; safety appliance
保安器 [- - qì] protector ◇ ～ 组件 protector block
保安族 [- - zú] the Baoan nationality (living in Gansu)
保本 [- běn] break even
保镖 [- biāo] ① (为别人护送财物或保护人身安全) act as a bodyguard ② (做这种工作的人) bodyguard; armed escort
保不住 [- bu zhù] most likely; more likely than not; may well: 他们 ～ 马上就会来的。*They will most likely come right away*.
保藏 [- cáng] (藏起来以免损失和破坏) keep in store; preserve; preservatize: 食品 ～ *food preservation*; ～ 历史文物 *preserve historic cultural relics*; 冰能帮助 ～ 食物。*Ice helps to preserve food*. ◇ ～ 处理 curing
保测变换 [- cè biàn huàn] 〈数〉 measure preserving transformation
保测度映射不动点定理 [- - dù yìng shè bú dòng diǎn dìng lǐ] fixed point theorem for measurepreserving mapping
保持 [- chí] (维持;使不消失或减弱) keep; hold; retain; maintain; preserve: ～ 安静 *keep quiet*; ～ 优势 *hold on to a dominant [favorable] position*; ～ 警惕 *maintain vigilance*; *be on the alert*; ～ 清洁 *keep clean*; ～ 优良传统 *preserve good traditions*; ～ 劳动人民的本色 *retain the characteristics of the working people*; ～ 冷静的头脑 *keep a cool head*; *keep cool*; ～ 跳高纪录 *retain the high jump record*; ～ 优良品质 *retain the fine qualities*; ～ 党政机关的廉洁 *keep the Party and government departments honest and clean*; ～ 共产党员先进性 *keep CPC members progressive, innovative and forward-thinking*; ～ 国民经济发展的良好势头 *maintain a good momentum of growth in the national economy*; ～ 国有股 *keep the State-held shares*; ～ 清醒头脑,增强忧患意识和历史责任 *remain sober-minded, become more aware of potential problems and enhance our sense of historical responsibility*; ～ 活力 *maintain vitality*; ～ 均势 *maintain parity* ◇ ～ 安全距离 wide berth; ～ 电流 holding current; keeping current; hold current; latching current; ～ 电路 hold circuit; holding circuit; retaining circuit; stick circuit; sustain circuit; lock-out circuit; ～ 电容器 holding capacitor; ～ 电压 sustaining voltage; ～ 电子束 holding electric beam; ～ 范围 hold-in range; ～ 复位 hold reset; ～ 故障 hold-over fault; ～ 继电器 hold relay; ～ 肌 retentor; ～ 架 retainer; ～ 开放装置 hold-clear; ～ 力 retention; ～ 良好状态 well-being; ～ 能力 hold facility; ～ 频率 holding frequency; ～ 器 keeper; cage; maintainer; ～ 杀菌(作用) holder pasteurization; ～ 时间 hold time; retention time; storage time; ～ 时间正确 time-preserving; ～ 系 〈物〉 maintainer line; ～ 线圈 holding coil; ～ 阳极(维持电弧阳极) holding anode; ～ 永新 newness retention; ～ 元件 holding element; ～ 状态 hold mode; interrupt mode; ～ 自旋轨道的散射波 non-flip scattered wave; ～ 作用 holding action
保持不变 [- - bú biàn] remain unchanged
保持沉默 [- - chén mò] remain silence; hush; mute
保持均衡 [- - jūn héng] equipoise; keep in balance
保持平衡 [- - píng héng] balance; keep balance
保持晚节 [- - wǎn jié] hold fast to one's integrity in one's old age
保持中立 [- - zhōng lì] remain neutral; maintain neutrality; observe neutrality
保持资本金充足 [- - zī běn jīn chōng zú] secure capital funds
保存 [- cún] (使事物、性质、意义、作用等继续存在,不受损失或不发生变化) preserve; keep; conserve; hold; maintain; reposit: ～ 精力 *conserve one's vitality [strength]*; ～ 实力 *preserve one's strength*; *conserve one's forces*; ～ 资料 *preserve reference materials*; 这些书 ～ 得很好。*These books are well preserved*. ◇ ～ 剂 preservative; ～ 命令 hold-over command; ～ 期 retention period; length for preservation; ～ 器 conservator; ～ 区 〈计〉 save area; ～ 文件 hold file; ～ 液 preserving fluid; ～ 者 preserver; ～ 指令 hold instruction; save instruction
保单 [- dān] ① (表示在一定期限内对某产品负责的单据;保修单) guarantee slip; warranty (on a television set etc.) ② (保险单) insurance policy ◇ ～ 持有人 policy holder; ～ 过期 expiration of policy; ～ 满期 expiration of policy
保兑 [- duì] confirm; confirmation; underbond ◇ ～ 信用证 confirmed letter of credit; confirmed credit; ～ 银行 confirming bank; ～ 责任 confirmed engagement
保儿 [-r] (佣工的担保人) guarantor for hired help
保费账单 [- fèi zhàng dān] premium statement
保付代理人 [- fù dài lǐ rén] del credere agent
保付公司 [- - gōng sī] confirming house
保付商行 [- - shāng háng] confirming house
保付书 [- - shū] confirming order
保付支票 [- - zhī piào] certified check (cheque)
保干器 [- gān qì] desiccator
保管 [- guǎn] ① (保藏;管理) take care of; put sth. under one's custody; safeguard; safekeep: 把工具 ～ 好 *take good care of the tools*; 图书 ～ 工作 *the care of library books* ② [口] (担保) certainly; surely: 他 ～ 不知道。*He certainly doesn't know*. ◇ ～ 仓库 custodial warehouse; ～ 费 storage charges; storage fee; ～ 费用 keeping expenses; ～ 面积 custodial area; ～ 期 maintaining period; ～ 人 custodian; trustee; ～ 室 storeroom; ～ 条件 maintaining requirement; ～ 业务 custodian service; ～ 员 storeman; stockman; storekeeper
保管箱业务(银行) [- - xiāng yè wù] safe deposit box service
保国安民 [- guó ān mín] secure the state and comfort the people; defend the country [motherland] so that the people can live and work in peace; guard the country and pacify the people
保国卫民 [- - wèi mín] guard the country and protect its people
保[维]弧电极 [- hú diàn jí] keep-alive electrode
保护 [- hù] (尽力照顾,使不受损害) protect; defend; guard; safeguard: ～ 环境,防止污染 *protect the environment against pollution*; ～ 人民的利益 *safeguard the people's interests*; ～ 生态环境 *preserve the ecological environment*; ～ 视力 *preserve eyesight*; ～ 现场 *keep intact the*

scene of a crime [accident]; preserve the scene (of a crime or accident) undisturbed; ～ 消费者合法权益 *protect the legitimate rights and interests of consumers* ◇ ～ 板 fender; protective plate; fender apron; armour plate; ～ 半径 radius of protection; ～ 比 protection ratio; ～ (涂)层 coating; ～ 层 antiabrasion layer; resist shadow; protective covering; resist; sealer; protective layer; stopoff; ～ 措施 protection; protective measures; cocooning; safeguarding (protective); ～ 单元 protected location; ～ 道岔 trap points; ～ 灯 guard lamp; ～ 地 protectorate; dependent territory; sheltered ground; ～ 地带 safety belt; ～ (式)电弧焊 shielded arc welding; ～ 电极 guard electrode; ～ 电路 guard circuit; protective circuit; protection circuit; ～ 电阻 protective resistance; ～ 电阻器 protective resistor; fuse-resistor; ～ 断路器 protective circuit breaker; ～ 扼流圈 protective reactor; ～ 二极管 protected diode; ～ 反应 protective reaction; ～ 方式 protected-type; protection mode; ～ 符 protection character; ～ 盖 visor; ～ 隔膜 blow-out disc; ～ 关税 protective tariff; ～ 管 protecting tube; ～ 国 protectorate; ～ 行 guard row; ～ 环 guard ring; annular guard ring; ～ 禾草 nurse grass; ～ 基(团) blocking group; protective group; ～ 剂 protectant; preservative; ～ 继电器 protective relay; safety relay; ～ 价格 protective price; ～ 键 protection key; ～ 胶体 protective colloid; ～ 接地 protective grounding; protective earthing; ～ 接地装置 protective earthing device; ～ 距离〈电〉guard space; ～ 抗体 protective antibody; ～ 靠背[扶手] antimacassar; ～ 扩散 protective diffusion; ～ 疗法 protective therapy; ～ 林带 protective belt; ～ 滤波器 protecting filter; ～ 霉素 tuoromycin; ～ 面 facing; ～ 面层(道路路面) armor course; ～ 面具 protecting mask; ～ 膜 preservative; ～ 屏蔽 guard shield; protective screen; ～ 气 shielding gas; ～ 器 tutamen (*pl*. tutamina); ～ 器官〈植〉armour; ～ 壳 crust; ～ 人 guardian; ～ 冗余〈信〉protective redundancy; ～ 伞 protective umbrella; ～ 色〈动〉body colour; protective colouration; ～ 收发开关 protector TR switch; ～ 树 nurse-wood; ～ 数位 guard digit; ～ 滩地 flood plain protection; ～ 套 protecting jacket; barney; ～ 体 protective; ～ 条款 safeguard clause; ～ 涂层 cover coating; protective coating; antitracking coating; protective finish; ～ 涂剂 protective coating; ～ 外壳 containment; ～ 网 catch net; cradle; ～ 网络 protective network; ～ 网罩 mat; ～ 位 guard position; guard bit; ～ 物 shield; guard; protection; rock; ～ 隙 protective gap; ～ 系统 protection system; ～ 线 guard wire; ～ 信号 guard signal; ～ 眼镜 protective spectacles; ～ 异常 protection exception; ～ 油膜 tempered oil film; ～ 渣 casting powder; ～ 罩 shelter; boot; protection cover; ～ 真空装置 guard vacuum; ～ 制度 protecting system; ～ 主义 protectionism; ～ 装置 protector; protective device; protecting device; safeguard; safety guard; ～ 作用 protective action; ～ 组织 protective tissue

保护贸易 [- - mào yì] protection of trade and commerce; protective trade ◇ ～ 政策 policy of protection; protectionist policy; protective trade policy; ～ 主义 protectionism

保护气体 [- - - tǐ] protective gas; 〈冶〉shielding gas; blanket gas ◇ ～ 炉 controlled atmosphere furnace

保护区 [- - qū] protection zone: 东北虎 ～ *Manchurian tigers zone*

保护性 [- - xìng] protectiveness; protective ◇ ～ 成色剂 protective coupler; ～ 出口税 protective export duty; ～ 反应 protective reaction; ～ 户外工程 jetty; ～ 价格 protective price; ～ 接地 protective ground; ～ 进口税 protective import duty; ～ 拘留 protective custody; protective detention; ～ 抗原 protective antigens; ～ 贸易 protective trade; ～ 免疫 protective immunity; ～ 拟态 protective mimicry; ～ 杀菌剂 protective fungicide; ～ 涂层 resist; ～ 医疗措施 protective therapeutic regime; ～ 抑制 protective inhibition

保皇党 [- huáng dǎng] royalists

保活 [- huó] keep-alive ◇ ～ 电路 keep-alive circuit (保弧电路); ～ 电压 keep-alive voltage (激励电压, 点火电压)

保积映射 [- jī yìng shè] 〈数〉area-preserving mapping; equiareal mapping

保加利亚 [- jiā lì yà] Bulgaria (国名, 位于欧洲巴尔干半岛东南部, 首都索菲亚) ◇ ～ 人 Bulgarian; ～ 语 Bulgarian (language); ～ 奶酒 yoghurt

保甲制度 [- jiǎ zhì dù] the Bao-Jia system; neighbourhood administrative system (organized on the basis of households by which the KMT regime enforced its rule at the primary level) (始于宋代王安石, 国民党统治时期作为基层政治制度)

保价 [- jià] value insured ◇ ～ 包裹 insured parcel; ～ 信 insured letter; ～ 运输 insured transportation

保驾 [- -] protect or escort; protect an important person; escort the Emperor: 放心吧, 我给你～。*Don't worry. I'll escort you.*

保监会 [- jiān huì] the China Insurance Regulatory Commission

保健 [- jiàn] health protection; health care: 妇幼～ *maternal and child hygiene*; *mother and child care* ◇ ～ 按摩 keep-fit massage; therapeutic massage; ～ 班 keep-fit class; ～ 操 setting-up exercises; health exercises; ～ 产品 health products; ～ 措施 health protection measures; ～ 法 hygiene; ～ 费 health subsidies; health fee; ～ 护士 health nurse; ～ 机构 health institution; ～ 机理 hygiogensis; ～ 建筑 health building; ～ 灸 healthful moxibustion; ～ 品 health care products; ～ 食品 health food; health-care food; protective foods; ～ 事业 public health work; ～ 所 clinic; ～ 网 health care network; ～ 物理学 health physics; ～ 箱 medical kit; ～ 因素 hygienic factor; ～ 员 health worker; ～ 站 health station; health center; ～ 专家 sanitarian; ～ 装置 protection device; ～ 组织 health (care) organization

保角[形] [- jiǎo] 〈数〉conformal

保洁 [- jié] sanitation; do sanitation work ◇ ～ 公司 clearing company; sanitation company; ～ 箱 litter-bin

保举 [- jǔ] recommend sb. for post with personal guarantee

保理业务 [- lǐ yè wù] factoring business

保联同态 [- lián tóng tài] 〈数〉join-homomorphism

保龄球 [- líng qiú] ①〈体〉bowling: 草地～ *flat green bowls*; *lawn bowling*; 十瓶[柱]～ *tenpin bowling* ②(该项运动所使用的球) bowling bowl ◇ ～ 场地 bowling alley; ～ 馆 bowling alley; ～ 木瓶(柱) bowling pin

保留 [- liú] ①(保存不变) continue to have; persist; retain: ～ 实力 *preserve one's strength*; 他还～着战争年代的革命朝气。*He still retains the revolutionary fervour of the war years.* 这座古建筑还～着当年的面貌。*This ancient building still looks as it did originally.* ②(暂时留着不处理) hold back; keep back; reserve: ～为自然耕地 *reserve as natural farmland*; ～权利 *reserve rights*; 持～意见 *have reservations*; 无～地同意 *agree unreservedly*; *agree without reservation* ◇ ～ 程序 prewired program; ～ 带 leave strip; ～ 地 reservation; ～ 额 retention; ～ 复制〈生〉conservative replication; ～ 工资 retained salaries; ～ 呼叫 camp-on; ～ 价格 reserve price; reservation price; ～ 进位加法器 carry-save adder; ～ 剧目 repertory; repertoire; ～ 类别 retention class; ～ 利息 reserved interest; ～ 名 nomina coservanda; nomen conservandum; ～ 区(磁盘的) reserved area; ～ 权利 rights reserved; ～ 权限 reserved authority; ～ 人 retainer; ～ 森林地 jungle reserve; ～ 时间 retention time; ～ 树 leave tree; ～ 锁闭 stick locking; ～ 所有权 with retained ownership; ～ 体积 retention volume; ～ 条件 reserve; reservation; ～ 条款 reservation clause; reserve clause; ～ 温度 retention temperature; ～ 物 retention; ～ 责任 reserve liability; ～ 指数 retention index; ～ 追索权 reserve the right to recourse; under reserve; ～ 字〈计〉reserved word; ～ 座 house seat

保路运动 [- lù yùn dòng] the Railway Project Crisis (May 1911)

保密 [- mì] maintain secrecy; keep sth. secret: 这事绝对～。*This must be kept absolutely secret.*; *This is strictly confidential.* 我对你没有～的事。*I can keep nothing a secret from you.* ◇ ～ 编码 scrambling coding; ～ 等级[级别] security classification; ～ 码 secret code; 〈计〉security code; ～ 器 scrambler; ～ 审查 inquiry on the protection of secrets; ～ 视觉通信 secure visual communications; ～ 条例 security regulations; ～ 通信 secret communication; ～ 文件 classified document; confidential document; ～ 语音 secure voice; ～ 资料 restricted data

保密通信 [- - tōng xìn] secret communication ◇ ～ 制 privacy system; privacy transformation; secrecy system

保棉磷 [- mián lín] azinphos-methyl

保苗 [- miáo] 〈农〉keep a full stand of seedlings ◇ ～ 场 nursery for 1—instar tussah silkworm

保明(抗膜)剂 [- míng jì] antidimmer; antidim (用于防止水分积集于玻璃上)

保姆 [- mǔ] ①(保育员)(children's) nurse ②(为人做家务劳动的妇女) housekeeper; house maid

保暖防风 [- nuǎn fáng fēng] warm and windproof

保暖衣橱 [- - yī chú] airing cupboard

保女荣 [- nǚ róng] progynon (雌二醇)

保品 [- pǐn] (投保物品) subject matter insured; subject matter of insurance

保青春药 [- qīng chūn yào] gerovital (益康宁; 维生素 H_3)

保全 [- quán] ①(使不受损失) save from damage; assure the safe of; guard or protect; keep intact; preserve: ～力量 *preserve strength*; ～名誉 *preserve one's reputation* ②(保养; 维修) maintain; keep in good repair ◇ ～ 工 maintenance worker; ～ 保养 upkeep

保全面子[颜面] [- - miàn zi] keep up appearances; save one's face

保热器[体] [- rè qì] heat retainer

保热套 [- - tào] cleading

保热性 [- - xìng] heat-proof quality

保人 [- ren] 〈律〉①(担保人) guarantor ②(保释人) bail

保色性 [- sè xìng] colour retention

保墒 [- shāng] (使土壤中保持一定的水分) 〈农〉soil moisture conservation; water retention; preservation of soil moisture; preserving soil moisture

保墒扶苗 [- - fú miáo] preserve soil moisture and keep a full stand of seedlings

保身 [- shēn] save one's own skin

保湿室 [- shī shì] moist closet

保释 [- shì] 〈律〉(取得释放) release on bail; bail: 不准～ *refuse bail*; 在～中 *be out on bail*; 准许～某人 *bail sb. out*; 准予～ *accept bail* ◇ ～ 金 bail; recognizance; ～ 人 bail; bailman

保守 [- shǒu] ①(保持使不失去) guard; keep; hold on: ～党和国家机密 *guard Party and state secrets* ②(守旧的) conservative: ～观点 *conservative point of view*; ～思想 *conservative ideas*; *conservative thinking* ◇ (英国)～党 the Conservative Party; ～力 conservative force; ～力场 conservative force field; ～疗法 conservative treatment; ～派 conservatives; ～外交 conservative diplomacy; ～习惯 conservative habit; ～系〈物〉conservative system; ～遗传性 conservative inheritance; ～主义 conservatism

保水力 [- shuǐ lì] moisture holding capacity; water retaining capacity

保水性 [- - xìng] water-retaining property ◇ ～ 试验 water retention test

保水值 [- - zhí] water retention value

保税保险 [- shuì bǎo xiǎn] bonded insurance

保税仓库 [- - cāng kù] bonded warehouse

保税货物 [- - huò wù] bonded (warehouse) goods; goods in bond

保税区 [- - qū] bonded area; exempt-zone; bonded zone

保税运输 [- - yùn shū] bonded transportation; immediate transport

保送 [- sòng] recommend sb. for admission to school, etc.; send sb. on recommendation (e.g. to college)

保泰松 [- tài sōng] 〈药〉butazodine; phenylbutazone (亦称"布他酮", 解热镇痛药)

保梯等系数 [- tī děng xì shù] Potier's coefficient of equivalence

保梯图 [- - tú] Potier diagram

保凸性 [- tū xìng] convexity-preserving

保土作物 [- tǔ zuò wù] soil-conserving crop

保外帮教 [wài bāng jiāo] remain out of custody by receiving help from the family or work unit

保外就医 [- wài jiù yī] 〈律〉medical parole; be released on bail for medical service

保卫 [- wèi] defend; guard; safeguard: ～革命成果 *defend [safeguard] the fruits of revolution*; ～国家主权和领土完整 *safeguard state sovereignty and territorial integrity*; ～祖国 *defend one's country* ◇ ～ 部门 public security bodies; public security departments; ～ 浮游生物 phylktioplankton; ～ 工作 security work; ～ 科 security section; ～ 细胞 guard cell

保卫和平 [- - hé píng] safeguard [defend; preserve; protect] peace

保温 [- wēn] keep warm; preserve heat; heat preservation; insulation work; thermal retardation ◇ ～ 杯 thermos cup [container]; ～ 材料 thermal insulation material; heat insulator; ～ 层〈建〉(thermal) insulating layer; insulation course; ～ 车 refrigerator wagon; refrigerator car; ～ 工程 heat insulating work; heat reserving; ～ 管道 utilidor; ～ 壶 thermo jug; ～ 集装箱 insulated container; textiles surveillance body; thermal container; ～ 炉 holding furnace; die casting furnace; maintaining furnace; ～ 冒口套 insulating riser sleeve; ～ 帽 hot-top; ～ 瓶 vacuum flask; vacuum bottle; thermos (bottle); ～ 前炉 preheated forehearth; ～ 时间 soaking; ～ 食品盘 hot plate; ～ 套 jacket; fagging; ～ 温度 holding temperature; ～ 箱 cabinet; incubator; ～ 性能 thermal insulation property; ～ 阴极 heat-shielded cathode; ～ 砖载体 insulating brick C-22

保息股票 [- xī gǔ piào] guaranteed stock

保鲜 [- xiān] retain freshness ◇ ～ 包装 freshkeeping packaging; ～ 剂 antistaling agent; ～ 期 length for preservation

保险 [- xiǎn] ①(以集中起来的保险费建立保险基金，用于补偿各种原因造成的损失的一种方法) insure; guarantee; insurance: 给自己的房屋保火险 *insure one's house against fire*; 船舶定期 ～ *time hull insurance*; 海损 ～ *marine insurance*; 货物 ～ *cargo insurance*; 强制 ～ *compulsory insurance*; 待业 ～ *employment-pending insurance*; 人寿 ～ *life insurance*; 再 ～ *reinsurance* ②(稳妥可靠) safe; secure: 钱存入银行最 ～。*It is safest to deposit your money in the bank*. ③[口](担保) be bound to; be sure to: 他明天 ～ 会来。*He is sure to come tomorrow*. ～ 能行! *It's bound to work*. ◇ ～ 板 safety guard; ～ 财产 insured property; ～ 插销 night bolt; ～ 储蓄 insured savings; ～ 代理人 insurance agent; ～ 带 safety belt; ～ 单据 insurance documents; ～ 刀 safety razor; ～ 垫片 locking gasket; ～ 短路开关 battle short; ～ 对象 insured object; ～ 额 amount insured; sum insured; ～ 法 insurance law; ～ 阀 lock valve; relief valve; ～ 范围 insurance coverage; extent of insurance coverage; ～ 粉 sodium hydrosulfite; hydros; ～ 杆 bumper; ～ 杠 beam; fender-guard; ～ 公司 insurance company; ～ 柜 safe; ～ 国有化 nationalization of insurance; ～ 合金 lock alloy; ～ 合同 insurane contract; contract of insurance; ～ 盒 fuse box; ～ 回扣 insurance rebate; ～ 机 safety (of a firearm); ～ 机构 safety unit; safety and arming device; ～ 计算员 actuary; ～ 价值 value of insurance; insured [insurance] value; ～ 掮客 broker insurance; ～ 解除引信待发〈军〉arming and fusing; ～ 金 insurance money; ～ 金额 insurance amount; insured amount; sum insured; sum of insurance; amount covered; ～ 经纪人 canvasser; insurance brokers; ～ 经济学 economics of insurance; ～ 开关 safety switch; ～ 开尾销 safety cotter pin; ～ 客户 policy-holder; policy holder; ～ 类别 branch of insurance; ～ 联接器 safety coupling; ～ 路线 survivable route; ～ 螺栓 shear bolt; ～ 摩擦离合器 safety friction clutch; ～ 赔付金额 compensation pay-outs; ～ 赔偿 insurance indemnity; ～ 赔款 insurance proceeds; insurance indemnities; ～ 凭证 insurance certificate; certificate of insurance; ～ 期 insurance period; term of guaranteed service; ～ 期限 insurance period; ～ 契约 contract of insurance; (汽车) ～ 气袋 airbag; ～ 器 protector; fuse cut-out; safeguard; ～ 人 insurer; assurer; ～ 日期 dated; ～ 纱管底纱〈纺〉bottom bunching; ～ 申请 insurance application; ～ 数位 guarding figure; ～ 数学 insurance mathematics; ～ 栓 lock; ～ 索赔 insurance claims; ～ 锁 check-lock; guard lock; ～ 弹簧 creep spring; relief spring; restraining spring; supplementary spring; ～ 系数 factor of safety; safety factor; ～ 险别 coverage; ～ 箱 proof box; safe; ark; bank's vault; strong-box; safe deposit box; ～ 销 linchpin; safety finger; safety pin; safety stopper; ～ 信号 guard signal; ～ 钥匙 key; ～ 业务 insurance services; ～ 责任终止 termination of risk; ～ 账户 underwriting account; ～ 证明书 certificate of insurance; cover note; ～ 证书 certificate of insurance; ～ 装置 safety action; safety device; ～ 总额 coverage

保险单 [- - dān] insurance policy; policy of insurance ◇ ～ 持有人 policy holder; ～ 贷款 policy loan; ～ 转让 assignment of policy

保险费 [- - fèi] (insurance) premium; insurance expenses ◇ ～ 另议 premium to be arranged; ～ 率 rate of premium; premium rate

保险丝 [- - sī] fuse; safety wire; fuse wire; plain cut-out; protector; thermal element ◇ ～(式)测辐射热计 little-fuse bolometer; ～ 电阻器 fuse-resistor; ～ 断路器 fusible circuit breaker; ～ (用)合金 fuse metal; ～ 盒 catch-holder; fuse block; ～ 盘 fuseboard; ～ 支架 catch holder; ～ 装置 fuse block; ～ 座 fuse socket

保形[角] [- xíng]〈数〉conformal ◇ ～ 变换 conformal transformation; conformal mapping; ～ 表示 conformal representation; ～ 几何 conformal geometry; ～ 联络空间 conformally connected space; ～ 映射 conformal mapping

保修 [- xiū] guarantee; guarantee to keep sth. in good repair: 这只钟 ～ 一年。*This clock is guaranteed for a year*. ◇ ～ 服务 after service; ～ 期 shelf [storage] life; guarantee period

保序 [- xù]〈数〉isotone; order-preserving ◇ ～ 函数 isotonic function; order-preserving function; ～ 映射 isotone mapping; order-preserving mapping

保续林 [- - lín] continuous forest

保压 [- yā] pressurize; pressure maintaining ◇ ～ 阀 pressure retaining valve; ～ 时间 dwell time (压铸)

保养 [- yǎng] ①(保护调养) take good care of one's health; keep fit: 好好 ～ 你的身体。*Take good care of your health*. ②(保护修理) keep in good repair; maintain; maintenance; upkeep; service: 机器 ～ *maintenance of machinery* ◇ ～ 费 cost of maintenance; maintenance cost; upkeep; ～ 工 fettler; oiler; maintenance worker; ～ 规程 routine order; ～ 计划 maintenance project; ～ 间隔期 reserve maintenance period; ～ 器材 maintenance stores; ～ 说明 maintenance instruction; ～ 箱 maintenance kit; ～ 周期 maintenance period

保佑 [- yòu] bless and protect: 我们不靠老天 ～。*We don't rely on blessings from Heaven*. 上帝 ～ 他有个好儿子。*God blessed him with a good son*. 愿上帝 ～ 你! *God bless you*!

保幼激素 [- - jī sù] juvenile hormone ◇ ～ 类似物 juvenoid

保幼酮 [- - tóng] juvabione

保育 [- yù] child care; child welfare ◇ ～ 箱 incubator; ～ 芽 nurse; ～ 员 child-care worker; nurse; ～ 院 nursery school; nursery; orphanage

保育(性)疏伐 [- - shū fá]〈林〉noncommercial thinning

保育树 [- - shù]〈林〉nurse-tree; nurse (在森林中起屏障作用)

保育虫 [- - chóng]〈动〉nurse (群居性昆虫，如保护幼蚁的工蚁)

保障 [- zhàng] ensure; guarantee; safeguard: ～ 国家安全 *assure national security*; ～ 供给 *ensure supply*; ～ 合同和交易安全 *guarantee contracts and safe dealings*; ～ 民众和社会免受安全威胁 *protect the citizens and societies against security threats*; ～ 人民言论自由 *guarantee freedom of speech for the people*

保障措施 [- - cuò shī] supporting measures

保真度 [- zhēn dù]〈电子〉fidelity; quality of reproduction: 高 ～ *high fidelity*; *hi-fi* ◇ ～ 标准〈无〉fidelity criteria

保真率 [- - lǜ] fidelity factor

保真显示器 [- - xiǎn shì qì] orthoscopicity

保证 [- zhèng] (担保做到；作为担保的事物) pledge; guarantee; assure; ensure; warrant: ～ 决策的科学化和民主化 *ensure the decision-making more scientific and democratic*, ～ 物流畅通 *ensure unimpeded flow of goods and materials*; ～ 重点支出 *ensure funding for priority areas*; 我们 ～ 把这项工作做好。*We ensure that the work shall be done in the right way*. 售出商品质量不符 ～ 退款。*Goods are sold with money-back guarantee*. 团结是胜利的 ～。*Unity is the guarantee of victory*. ◇ ～ 出力 guaranteed out-put; ～ 储量 assured reserves; ～ 贷款 loan on guarantee; ～ 工资制 guaranteed wage system; ～ 供应电力系统 no-break power system; ～ 合同 contract of guaranty; ～ 基金 guaranteed fund; ～ 金 earnest money; cash deposit; ～ 金账户 margin account; 〈律〉bail; ～ 金额 guarantee sum; ～ 期限 duration of guaranty; period of guarantee; ～ 人〈律〉①(担保人) guarantor ②(保释人) bail; ～ 热耗 guaranteed heat consumption; heat rate guarantee; ～ 试剂 guaranteed reagents; ～ 书 guarantee bond; letter of guarantee; written pledge; guarantee; guaranty; 〈律〉recognizance; ～ 条款 engagement clause; safeguard clause; warranty; ～ 物 security; ～ 效率 guaranteed efficiency; ～ 信托公司 guaranty trust company; ～ 性能 guaranteed performance; ～ 应力 proof stress; ～ 有限公司 company limited by guarantee; ～ 债券 surety bond

保值储蓄 [- zhí chǔ xù] inflation proof savings deposits; indexed deposit

保值利率 [- - lì lǜ] index-linked interest rate; inflation-proof interest rate

保质保量 [- zhì bǎo liàng] guarantee both quality and quantity; fulfill quality and quantity requirements; quality and quantity guaranteed

保质期 [- - qī] quality guarantee period

保种保收 [- zhòng bǎo shōu] ensure planting and harvesting

保重 [- -] take care of oneself: 多多 ～。*Take good care of yourself*.; *Look after yourself*. ～ ～。*Take care of yourself*!; *Be careful of yourself*!

保住脑袋 [- zhù nǎo dai] save one's neck

堡 [ㄅㄠˇ] [bǎo] 名 (堡垒) small fort; fortress; walled-village: 碉 ～ *blockhouse*; 城 ～ *castle*
另见 bǔ; pù。

堡礁(岩) [- jiāo] barrier reef; encircling reef ◇ ～ 岛 barrier island

堡垒 [- lěi] fort; fortress; bastion; blockhouse; stronghold: 封建 ～ *a stronghold of feudalism*; ～ 是最容易从内部攻破的。*The easiest way to capture a fortress is from within*. ◇ ～ 战 blockhouse warfare

堡塔 [- tǎ] bastille; bastile

堡障 [- zhàng] counterguard

堡状(云) [- zhuàng] castellatus; castellanus; towering ◇ ～ 高积云 alto cumulus castellatus

饱 [ㄅㄠˇ] [bǎo] Ⅰ 形 ①(吃足) have eaten one's fill; be full: 吃 ～ 喝足 *eat and drink one's fill*; 我不能再吃了，我已经很 ～ 了。*I can't eat any more*; *I'm full up*. ②(充实；饱满) full; plump: 谷粒儿很 ～。*The grains are quite plump*. Ⅱ 副 (充足；充分) fully; to the full: ～ 尝旧日的辛酸 *taste to the full the bitter hardships of the old days*; 她的眼眶里 ～ 含着幸福的热泪。*Her eyes filled with tears of joy*. 他们站在小山之巅，～ 览这花园城市的美景。*They stood on top of the hill, drinking in the beauty of the garden city*. Ⅲ 动 (满足) satisfy: 一 ～ 眼福 *have the opportunity to feast one's eyes on sth.*; *enjoy to the full watching a scene, show, etc*. Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 安盈 *Bao Anying*

饱餐一顿 [- cān yí dùn] make [take] a hearty meal; get [have; take] one's whack; have had a dainty repast

饱餐秀色 [- - xiù sè] fully to enjoy the beauty; One's eyes feasted on the beauty of sth.; well-feasted on the beauty of sth.

饱尝 [- cháng] experience (bitterness; hardships) to the fullest extent

饱尝辛酸 [- - xīn suān] put through the mill; go [have been; pass] through the mill; have met with many trials of life; taste to the full the bitterness of life: 他们不少人就是在这种暗无天日的岁月中，～ 地度过了大半生。*Those were days of darkness, when many of them spent most of their lives enduring all kinds of hardships*.

饱吃 [- chī] eat to one's heart's content; glut

饱读兵书 [- dú bīng shū] (He) has filled himself with the study of books on war.

饱嗝儿 [- gér] belch; burp

饱含泪花 [- hán lèi huā] blink back tears

饱汉不知饿汉饥 [- hàn bù zhī è hàn jī] The well-fed don't know how the starving suffer.; He whose belly is full believes not him who is starving.; He jests at scars that never fell a wound.; One who is in comfortable circumstances doesn't know the bitterness of misfortune.

饱和 [- hé] (在一定温度压力下，溶液可含溶质的量达到最大限度，不能再溶解，泛指事物达到最高限度) saturation; saturated: 气体 ～ *gas saturation*; 旧汽车市场已经 ～。*The market for the used car is saturated*. ◇ ～ 变压器 saturable transformer; ～ 标准电池 saturated standard cell; ～ 不足量 undersaturation; ～ 参量 saturation parameter; ～ 差〈气〉saturation deficit; saturation deficiency; ～ 抽运 saturation pump; ～ 磁感应强度 saturation induction density; ～ 磁化(强度) saturation magnetization; ～ 磁矩 saturation moment; ～ 磁路 saturable magnetic circuit; ～ 磁强计 saturation magnetometer; ～

磁通密度 saturation magnetic flux density；～磁心 saturable core；～磁滞回线 saturation hysteresis loop；～带 saturated zone；～点 saturating point；saturation point；～电流 saturation current；～电势 sticking potential；～电位 sticking potential；～电压 saturation voltage；～电阻 saturation resistance；～扼流圈 saturable reactor；～分析 saturation analysis；～反射率〈光〉reflectivity；～复原时间 saturated return time；～干扰物 saturation chaff；～感应 saturation induction；～光电流 saturation photocurrent；～光谱学 saturation spectroscopy；～函数 saturation function；～轰炸 saturation bombing；～化合物 saturated compound；saturate；～环节 saturation element；～恢复时间 saturated recovery time；～活度 saturation activity；～极限 limit of saturation；～记录 saturate record；～剂 saturant；～绝热过程 saturation-adiabatic process；～矿物 saturated mineral；～类 saturation classes；～逻辑电路 saturated logic circuit；～醚 saturated ethers；～模型 saturated model；～器 saturex；saturator；～气体 saturated gas；～气压计 tensiometer；～汽 saturated vapor；～潜水 saturation diving；～区 zone of saturation；saturation zone；saturation area；～曲线 saturation curve；～色 heavy shade；saturated colour；～渗流 saturated flow；～剩余磁平 saturation remanent level；～湿度 saturated humidity；～十碳混酸 Wiltz 65；～时间 saturated time；～释放时间 saturated release time；～试验 saturation testing；～伺服系统 saturable servosystem；saturable servomechanism；～水带 saturated zone；～水汽压 saturation vapor pressure；～酸 saturated acid；～损耗 saturation loss；～塔 saturation tower；～特性 saturation characteristic；～条带效应 saturation banding；～烃 saturated hydrocarbon；～烃润滑脂 Apiezon；～土(壤) saturated soil；～温度 saturation temperature；～限制 saturation constraint；～线圈 saturation coil；saturable inductor；～消磁法 saturated erasure；～消音法 saturated erasure method；～效率 saturation efficiency；～效应 saturation effect；～信号 saturation signal；～压降 saturation voltage drop；～压力 saturation pressure；～液体 saturated liquid；～因子[因数] saturation factor；～油 fat oil；～有机土 eutrohistosol；～运算 saturation arithmetic；～增益 saturated gain；saturation gain；～脂肪酸 saturated fatty acid；～脂肪族烃 saturated aliphatic hydrocarbon；～值 saturation value；～滞后 saturated hysteresis；～状态 saturated conditions；saturated mode；saturation；purity；～自耦变压器 saturable autotransformer；～阻流圈 saturable reactor

饱和电感 [- - diàn gǎn] pulsactor ◇ ～调制器 pulsactor modulator

饱和电抗 [- - - kàng] saturation reactance ◇ ～器 saturable reactor；transductor

饱和度 [- - dù] saturation level；saturation；degree of saturation ◇ ～控制 saturation control；～数值 saturation value；～调节 saturation control；～梯级信号 saturation scale signal

饱和二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] saturated diode ◇ ～噪声发生器 saturated diode noise generator

饱和极化 [- - jí huà] saturated polarization ◇ ～强度 saturation polarization

饱和溶液 [- - róng yè]〈溶质在溶剂中浓度已达到溶解度的溶液〉saturated solution ◇ ～沉积物 saturite

饱和铁心 [- - tiě xīn] saturated core ◇ ～扼流圈 saturable core reactor；～发生器 saturable core generator；～发电机 saturable core generator；～线圈 saturable core inductor

饱和吸收 [- - xī shōu] saturated absorption ◇ ～剂 saturable absorber；～Q开关 saturable absorption Q-switching；～稳频 saturated absorption frequency stabilization

饱和限幅 [- - xiàn fú] saturation limiting ◇ ～器 saturation limiter

饱和蒸汽 [- - zhēng qì] saturated steam；saturated vapour◇ ～汽轮机 saturated steam turbine；～压 saturated vapour pressure

饱经沧桑 [- jīng cāng sāng] have seen much of the changes in human life；have been through the vicissitudes of life；have experienced many vicissitudes of life

饱经风霜 [- - fēng shuāng] have experienced years of wind and frost；endure all the hardships of exposure；have weathered many storms；weather-beaten；having experienced the hardships of life：～的海员 *seasoned sailor*；～的面容 *a weather-worn face*；他那～的多皱的脸上发着光彩，使人产生一种乐观的感觉。*There was a glow on his face, wrinkled by a life time of suffering, that inspired one with a feeling of unshakable optimism.*

饱经风雨 [- - - yǔ] (one's face) furrowed by rain and wind

饱经忧患 [- - yōu huàn] suffered untold hardships；have gone through a good deal of misery

饱看 [- kàn] read or look at sth. to one's heart's content；feast one's eyes on

饱满 [- mǎn] full；plump；well-stacked；flush；filled：颗粒～的小麦 *plump-eared wheat*；精神～ *full of vigour*；*energetic* ◇～度〈农〉plumpness (of seeds)；～感〈心〉satiety；～深色印花 purity print；～性 full weight；～籽粒 plump seed

饱暖 [- nuǎn] well-fed and well-clad；more than enough to eat and wear

饱暖思淫欲 [- - sī yín yù] When one is fed and warmed, one's sexual desires will come up.；Debauchery is a common vice among the wealthy.；Luxury leads to sex.；Material comforts lead to sexual desire.

饱暖思淫欲，饥寒起盗心 [- - - - - jī hán qǐ dào xīn] Those who are well-fed and well-clad are inclined to be lustful；whereas hunger and cold breed the temptation to steal.

饱赏美景 [- shǎng měi jǐng] appreciate the beauty of a scene

饱食暖衣 [- shí nuǎn yī] have ample food and clothing；be in good keep

饱食终日，无所用心 [- - zhōng rì wú suǒ yòng xīn] spend one's day in food (and drink) and have an empty head；be fed without work；be sated with food and remain idle；eat three square meals a day and do no work；live like a parasite；live the life of a lazy [an idle] parasite；loaf around all day long and do nothing

饱食终日，无所作为 [- - - - - zuò wéi] do nothing but eat three square meals a day

饱受 [- shòu] suffer (insult, grievances, etc.) to the fullest extent

饱水岩层 [- shuǐ yán céng] water-saturation layer

饱我以德 [- wǒ yǐ dé] imbue me with virtue

饱享眼福 [- xiǎng yǎn fú] feast [glut] one's eyes (on sth.)；enjoy the sight to one's great satisfaction

饱学 [- xué]〈学识渊博；博学〉learned；erudite；scholarly；well-versed；well-learned；widely-read

饱学之士 [- - zhī shì] a widely-read, learned literate — a scholarly man；an erudite person；a learned scholar；a man of learning

饱餍膏粱 [- yàn gāo liáng] have a pampered taste

饱以老拳 [- yǐ lǎo quán] give a person bellyfuls of fisticuffs；give sb. a sound beating；knock sb. into a cocked hat；strike sb. hard with the fist；strike (at) sb. with one's fist；whale away at sb. with both fists

饱胀 [- zhàng] glutted；surfeited to the bursting point

宝(寶、寳) [ㄅㄠˇ] [bǎo] Ⅰ 名 ①(珍贵物) treasure；treasured object：国～ *national treasure*；献～ *present a treasure*；无价之～ *priceless treasure* ②(一种赌具) gambling device：压～ *stake* ③(银钱货币) currency；coin；通～ ancient coin with square hole in center ④(姓氏) a surname：～忠 *Bao Zhong* Ⅱ 形 ①(珍贵的) antique；precious；treasured：～珠 *precious pearl* ②[敬](旧时用于称别人的家眷、铺子等) your esteemed：～号 *your shop*

宝宝 [- bao] darling；baby；darling child

宝宝兰 [- - lán] baby orchid

宝贝 [- bèi] ①(珍贵的东西) treasured object；treasure ②(对小孩的爱称) darling；baby ③[讽](无能或奇怪荒唐的人) good-for-nothing or queer character：这人真是个～！ *What a fellow!* ④〈动〉cowry；cowrie；Venus's shell：虎斑～ *tiger cowry*

宝贝疙瘩 [- - gē da] parent's favorite child

宝贝心肝 [- - xīn gān] dear darling

宝刹 [- chà] ①(佛寺的塔) pagoda of a temple ②[敬](称僧尼所住的寺庙) your temple：～古寺 *ancient temples*

宝刀 [- dāo] a treasured sword；especially valued or antique knife ◇～鱼 dorab

宝刀不老 [- - bù lǎo] A good sword remains always sharp [never gets dull].；(You will find my) good sword sharp enough.；old but still vigorous in mind and body；The treasured sword is not yet blunt.

宝典 [- diǎn] a valuable book；a treasury of knowledge

宝贵 [- guì] ①(极有价值；非常难得) valuable；precious：～光阴 *valuable time not to be wasted*；～经验 *valuable experience*；～文物 *precious cultural relics*；～意见 *valuable suggestion* ②(当作珍宝看待；重视) value；treasure；set store by：我们之间的友谊是极可～的。*The friendship between us is the most precious.*

宝盒 [- hé] jewel box；box of treasures

宝剑 [- jiàn] a double-edged sword；a treasured sword

宝局 [- jú] pawnshop for jewelry

宝眷 [- juàn] your esteemed family；your family

宝库 [- kù] treasure-house；treasury vault；treasury；any valuable collection：知识～ *treasure-house of ideas*

宝蓝 [- lán] sapphire blue

宝纶 [- lún] [日] Pylen (聚乙烯纤维)

宝瓶(星)座 [- píng zuò] Aguarius

宝山空回 [- shān kōng huí] return empty-handed from treasure mountain — unable to benefit from a visit to a great master

宝石 [- shí] gemstone；gem；bijou；jewel；precious stone ◇～玻璃 cameo glass；～草 jewelweed；～唱针 jewel stylus；diamond stylus；～雕刻术 glyptography；lithoglyptics；～红色 ruby red；～加工棍 gem stick；～检查镜 Gemolits；～匠 jeweller；～砾层 gem gravels；～商 jewller；～镶嵌 gem mounting；～学 gemmary；gemmology；～藻 gemnology；～轴承 jewel bearing；～琢磨 gem cutting

宝书 [- shū] treasured book

宝塔 [- tǎ] pagoda ◇～菜〈植〉Chinese artichoke；～筒子〈纺〉cone；～(式)荷叶边裙 tiered flounces；～树 pagoda-tree；～(形)建筑物 pagoda

宝塔轮皮带 [- - lún pí dài] belt of cone pulley

宝塔诗 [- - shī] pyramid

宝物 [- wù] treasure

宝婺星沉 [- - xīng chén] remember a deceased woman with sorrow

宝藏 [- zàng] precious (mineral) deposits；treasure-trove；buried treasure (usually national resources)；mine：发掘地下～ *unearth buried treasure*；*tap mineral resources*

宝中之宝 [- zhōng zhī bǎo] the treasure of treasures

宝座 [- zuò] throne

褓(緥) [ㄅㄠˇ] [bǎo] 名 [书](包婴儿的被子) blankets, cloth for baby：襁～ *swaddling clothes*

鸨 [ㄅㄠˇ] [bǎo] 名 ①〈动〉(鸟类的一属) bustard：硕～ *a great bustard* ②(指鸨母) procuress：老～ *a woman running a brothel*；*procuress*

bào ㄅㄠˋ

龅 [ㄅㄠˋ] [bào] 形 [书](凶暴) fierce；cruel；brutal

抱(Ⅰ⑧菢) [ㄅㄠˋ] [bào] Ⅰ 动 ①(用手臂围住) carry in breast；hold with both arms；embrace：～柴禾 *carry a bundle of firewood*；～小孩儿 *take a baby in one's arms*；～住 *hold in one's arms*；*hold on to* ②(初次得到) have one's first child or grandchild：～上儿子了 *have a son*；她快～孙子了。*She'll soon be a grandmother.* ③(领养孩子) adopt a baby：～养的孩子 *adopted child* ④[方](结合在一起) hang together：～团儿 *hang together*；*gang up*；*band together* ⑤(衣、鞋大小合适) fit nicely：～脚儿 *fit the feet nicely* ⑥(存在心里；怀有) cherish；nourish；harbour：～乐观态度 *take an optimistic attitude*；～希望 *entertain a hope*；～满腔热忱 *be filled with enthusiasm* ⑦(负有) carry on；burdened with：～痛 *suffer sorrow of* ⑧(孵卵成雏) hatch eggs；brood：～小鸡儿 *hatch chickens* ⑨(姓氏) a surname：～巍 *Bao Yi* Ⅱ 量 (两臂合围的量) armful：一～柴 *an armful of firewood*；一～书 *an armful of books*

抱病 [- bìng] be ill [sick]；be in bad [poor] health：～工作 *go on working in spite of ill health*；*carry on work while sick*；～不出 *be confined to the house by illness*；～在家 *be ill and unable to leave one's chamber*

抱不平 [- bu píng] be outraged by an injustice (done to another person)；feel injustice done to another and wish to help；indignant at injustice：打～ *defend sb. against an injustice*

抱残守缺 [- cán shǒu quē] be an anachronism；be

a stickler for ancient ways and things; cherish the outmoded [the old] and preserve the outworn — to be conservative; cling to bygone values [dreams]; retain what is old and outworn; stick to (the remnants of) outmoded [outdated] ways [things] — unwilling to accept new things; hang on to the outmoded

抱惭含羞 [- - hán xiū] be overcome by [with] shame

抱成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] hold together to form a clique; gang up

抱粗腿 [- cū tuǐ] latch on to the rich and powerful; be hanger-on of the rich and powerful; clasp one's thick legs; throw oneself under the protection of sb. of influence or power

抱德炀和 [- dé yàng hé] bosom virtue and blend kindness; adhere [stick] to virtue and kindness

抱儿罩衣 [- ér zhào yī] bearing robe

抱佛脚 [- fó jiǎo] clasp Buddha's feet — profess devotion only when in trouble; do nothing until the last minute; make a hasty last-minute effort: 平时不烧香，急来 ～ *never burn incense when all is well but clasp the Buddha's feet when in distress; do nothing until the last minute*

抱负 [- fù] aspiration; ambition; lofty aim: 很有 ～ *have high aspirations; cherish high ambitions*

抱负不凡 [- - bù fán] have great life ambition; cherish extraordinary aspirations; entertain high aspiration; One's aim and ambition are uncommon — very ambitious.

抱关击柝 [- guān jī tuò] (守关，击木以警夜) guard the gate and strike the rattle — petty officers; be doorkeepers or night watchmen; serve as gatekeeper and night watchman (喻地位低微的小吏)

抱骨垫 [- gǔ diàn] periosteal pad

抱憾 [- hàn] regret; repent of; deplore: ～ 终身 *have a secret regret all one's life; remorse of a lifetime*

抱合 [- hé] (无脊椎) obvolvent; amplexation; amplexus

抱合力 [- - lì] cohesive force (决定纤维纺织性能的重要因素之一)

抱恨 [- hèn] have a gnawing [secret] regret; cherish hatred; be regretful: ～ 而退 *retire full of resentment*

抱恨终身 [- - zhōng shēn] cherish hatred all one's life; die, bitterly lamenting the nonfulfillment of one's mission; feel remorse for the rest of one's life; have [harbour] a secret regret for life; regret all one's life

抱恨终天 [- - - tiān] regret forever; bitterly to lament the nonfulfillment of one's mission; feel remorse for the rest of one's life; harbour an eternal sorrow; have an aching void in one's heart; lament for sth. the rest of one's life; never to forget one's resentment; regret sth. to the end of one's day

抱紧 [- jǐn] hold tightly in one's arms

抱茎棘隙吸虫 [- jīng jī xì xī chóng] echinochasmus perfoliatus

抱愧 [- kuì] feel ashamed: ～ 认错 *blush at one's mistake*

抱卵 [- luǎn] 〈生〉 oogenesis ◇ ～ 鸡 brood-hen; ～ 检查 oogenesis inspection; ～ 进度 oogenesis progress

抱轮红 [- lún hóng] 〈中医〉 ciliary congestion

抱轮红赤 [- - - chì] 〈中医〉 ciliary hyperemia; circumcorneal injection

抱器 [- qì] clasping spine; harpé; clasper; brachia; prensor (鳞翅目); harpago ◇ ～ 背突 digitus; ～ 腹突 clavus; ～ 里突 editum

抱歉 [- qiàn] be [feel] sorry; feel apologetic; regret: ～ 之至 *be very sorry*; 叫你久等了，很～。*Very sorry to have kept you waiting*. 不能接受您的盛情邀请，深为 ～。*Much to my regret, I am unable to accept your kind invitation*.

抱球虫 [- qiú chóng] 〈地〉 globigerina (海洋沉积中重要的微体古生物化石) ◇ ～ 科 Globigerinidae; ～ 软泥 globigerina ooze

抱(委)屈 [- qū] feel wronged; bear a grudge; harbour resentment: ～ 含怨 *nurse a grudge in one's son*

抱拳致礼 [- quán zhì lǐ] salute with hands folded and raised in front of one's face

抱首而遁 [- shǒu ér dùn] hide one's face and beat a retreat

抱死 [- sǐ] locking

抱索器 [- suǒ qì] 〈机〉 rope-grippers

抱痛西河 [- tòng xī hé] feel sorrow over the loss of one's son; mourn over the death of one's son; suffer the sorrow of losing one's son

抱头大哭 [- tóu dà kū] cry in one another's arms; embrace and sob bitterly; fall upon one another's shoulders and weep

抱头火丹 [- - huǒ dān] erysipelas of the head

抱头鼠窜 [- - shǔ cuàn] cover one's face and creep away; cover one's head and scurry away like a rat to its hole; flee [run] for one's life; flee in a panic; flee helter-skelter; flee like a mouse, covering one's head with one's sleeves; put one's hands over one's head and flee like a frightened rat; run off like a rat; run off, terrified, glad to escape with life; scurry [scamper] off like a frightened rat; skulk off; throw one's arms over one's head and run away; turned tail and fled for one's life

抱头恸[痛]哭 [- - tòng kū] hold one's head and weep bitterly — in deep distress; cry in one another's arms; embrace each other and cry bitterly; embrace one's head and wail [weep]; hang on sb.'s neck and weep out; The two people wept in each other's arms.; They fell upon each other's necks and mingled their tears together.; They fell upon each other's necks and wept.; They threw themselves into each other's arms and cried their hearts out.; wail sorrowfully

抱瓮灌圃 [- wèng guàn pǔ] water the garden with a jar; do things in an unimaginative [inefficient] way

抱窝[蛋] [- wō] sit (on eggs); brood; hatch: 母鸡 ～ 了。*The hen is sitting*.

抱膝长吟 [- xī cháng yín] hold the knees with deep moans; hold the knees and sing

抱膝而坐 [- - ér zuò] sit with one's arms about one's knees

抱[负]薪救火 [- xīn jiù huǒ] carry faggots to put out a fire — adopt a wrong method to save a situation and end up by making it worse; add fuel to the fire; do sth. counterproductive; fight a fire by adding fuel to it; take counteractive measures

抱雪向火 [- xuě xiàng huǒ] carry snow to a fire; do thankless task

抱[领]养 [- yǎng] adopt (a child)

抱有成见 [- yǒu chéng jiàn] harbour prejudice; adopt a prejudiced attitude

抱怨 [- yuàn] complain; grumble; murmur at: 他是一个爱 ～ 的人。*He is a grumbler*. 她 ～ 他工作不努力。*She complained that he did not work hard*.

抱闸 [- zhá] band-type brake; internal contracting brake

抱柱 [- zhù] ① [书] (坚守信约) keep one's promise faithfully ② (粗大的柱子) massive [huge; gigantic] pillar ◇ ～ 带 〈建〉 girdle

抱住不放 [- - bú fàng] hang on; stick to

抱罪 [- zuì] feel guilty; be conscious of guilt

报 [ㄅㄠˋ] [bào] Ⅰ 动 ①(告知；报告) report; declare; announce: ～ 火警 *report a fire*; ～ 忧 *report sorrow* ②(回答) reply; respond; reciprocate: ～ 之一笑 *respond with a smile*; ～ 友人书 *a (letter in) reply to a friend* ③(答谢) show gratitude to; recompense; repay; requite: ～ 养育之恩 *make oneself worthy of sb.'s care and upbringing*; 以怨 ～ 德 *requite kindness with ingratitude; return evil for good*; 无以为 ～ *do not know how to compensate sb. for help; be unable to repay a kindness* ④(报复) show vengeance to: ～ 私仇 *revenge for private grudge* Ⅱ 名 ①(报纸) newspaper: 中国日 ～ *China Daily*; 晚 ～ *evening paper* ②(期刊) periodical; journal: 周 ～ *weekly*; 学 ～ *college journal*; 画 ～ *pictorial (magazine)*; 黑板 ～ *blackboard newspaper* ③(传达信息的文件或信号) bulletin; report: 海 ～ *playbill*; 战 ～ *war bulletin*; 喜 ～ *report of success, a happy event, etc.; glad tidings; good news* ④(电报) telegram; cable: 发 ～ *send [transmit] a telegram* ⑤ 〈宗〉(报应) retribution: 现 ～ *retribution before our eyes*

报案 [- àn] report a case to the security authorities; submit official report on case; register complaints at court

报版轮转机 [- bǎn lún zhuǎn jī] newpaper press

报本追远 [- běn zhuī yuǎn] requite and follow one's ancestors

报表 [- biǎo] report forms; forms for reporting statistics, statements and reports; journaling; journal sheet: 月 ～ *monthly report* ◇ ～ 编辑功能 report writer feature; ～ 程序 〈计〉 report programme; ～ 格式 report form; ～ 名 report name; ～ 生成 〈计〉 report generation; ～ 书 report; ～ 头 report heading; ～ 尾 report footing; ～ 文件 report file; ～ 项目 report item; ～ 语言 schedule language; ～ 周期 reporting period

报偿 [- cháng] repay; recompense; monetary reward; make amends for deficit

报仇 [- chóu] revenge; avenge: 替同志们 ～ *avenge one's comrades*

报仇雪耻 [- - xuě chǐ] recover the ashes; take revenge for an insult

报仇雪恨 [- - - hèn] pay off old scores; avenge oneself and cancel out one's hatred; get even with a hated enemy; glut one's revenge; have avenged an old wrong and wiped away the old hatred; hurt sb. in return for a wrong; quit scores; take one's revenge and wipe out the hatred from one's heart; take revenge; wreak vengeance and redress hatred — wipe out a grievance

报酬 [- chou] reward; remuneration; pay: 不计 ～ *not concerned about pay; irrespective of remuneration*; 逐步提高劳动 ～ *gradually increase payment for labour*

报春 [- chūn] be a harbinger of spring; herald spring ◇ ～ 草 harbinger-of-spring; ～ 色素 hirsutidin; ～ 色素苷 hirsutin

报春花 [- - huā] Primula malacoides; fairy primrose ◇ ～ 苷 primaverin; primeverin; ～ 根苷 primulaverin; ～ 科 Primulaceae; ～ 灵 primuline; ～ 属 Primula; ～ 素 primulagenin; ～ 糖 primverose; primaverose

报答 [- dá] repay; requite; pay back; return: ～ 某人的好意 *repay sb. for his kindness*; 不图 ～ *expect no return*

报单 [- dān] customs declaration (form); taxation form

报到 [- dào] report for duty; check in; register; report one's arrival: 向部里 ～ *report for duty at the ministry*; 向大会秘书处 ～ *check in at the secretariat of the congress*; 新生已开始 ～。*The new students have started registering*. ◇ ～ 处 check in

报道[导] [- -] ①(报告新闻) report (news); cover: ～ 大选的情况 *report on the general election*; ～ 会议情况 *cover the conference*; 据 ～ *it is reported that* ②(新闻稿) news report; information; story

报恩 [- ēn] pay a debt of gratitude; requite favours

报贩 [- fàn] news (paper) dealer; news vendor

报废 [- fèi] announce invalidated check in paper; be declared worthless; discard as useless; dumping; scrap; report as unserviceable [useless]: 这架机器太旧，快 ～ 了。*This machine is so old that it will soon have to be scrapped*. ◇ ～ 尺寸界线 condemning limit; ～ 等值线 abandonment contour; abandonment; ～ 巷道 〈矿〉 abandoned workings; ～ 件 discard; ～ 零件 faulty part; scrapped parts

报分 [- fēn] call the score (用于比赛、评比)

报复 [- fù] (敌意地回击) make reprisals; take vengeance on; retaliate; revenge; avenge: ～ 心切 *be wild for revenge*; 图谋 ～ *nurse thoughts of revenge*; 对敌人进行 ～ *take reprisals against the enemy* ◇ ～ 关税 retaliatory duties [tariff]; ～ 手段 reprisal; ～ 行为 vindictive act

报复性措施 [- - xìng cuò shī] retaliatory measures

报复性打击 [- - - dǎ jī] vindictive blow; retaliatory strike

报复性关税 [- - - guān shuì] retaliatory duty

报告 [- gào] ①(告诉) report; make known; inform: 向上级 ～ *report to the higher authorities*; 现在 ～ 新闻。*Here is the news*. ②(讲演；书面申请或总结) report; speech; talk; lecture; advisory: 调查 ～ *investigation report*; 动员 ～ *mobilization speech*; 时事 ～ *report on current events*; 研究 ～ *memoir*; 银行 ～ *bank statement*; 总结 ～ *summing-up report*; 作 ～ *give a talk [lecture]* ◇ ～ 会 public lecture; ～ 人 speaker; lecturer; ～ 书 written report; ～ 文件处理机 report generator; ～ 文学 reportage

报功 [- gōng] report achievement [victory]

报关 [- guān] (向海关申报) declare sth. at the customs; apply to the customs; clearance of goods; customs clearance; entry: 进口 ～ *customs entry*; 你有什么东西需要 ～ 的吗？*Have you got anything to declare?* ◇ ～ 单 bill of entry; customs declaration; application to pass goods through the customs; manifest; bill of entry; report; declaration form; ～ 费 customs clearing charges [fee]; ～ 港口 port of entry; ～ 行 agent for clearing customs; customs broker; customs house broker; ～ 人 [申明人] declarant; ～ 证书 customs clearance certificate

报官 [- -] notify the local government (about a

crime)
报馆 [- guǎn] [旧] newspaper office
报国 [- guó] dedicate oneself to the service of one's country; serve the country worthily: ～ 无门 *have no opportunity for serving the motherland*; 以身 ～ *sacrifice* [*lay down*] *one's life for one's country*
报国计划的实施 [- - jì huà de shí shī] implementation of Dedicator's Project
报户口 [- hù kǒu] apply for a residence permit: 报临时户口 *apply for a temporary residence permit*; 给新生婴儿 ～ *register the birth of a child*
报话合用机 [- huà hé yòng jī] phonophore
报话机 [- - jī] handie-talkie; walkie-talkie; radiotelephone
报夹 [- jiā] newspaper holder [folder; clip]
报佳音 [- - yīn] carol
报价 [- jià] 〈经济〉(开价) quoted price; quote; offer ◇ ～ 单 quotation of prices
报架 [- -] newspaper rack; newspaper shelf; newspaper file [rod]
报捷 [- jié] report a success; announce a victory
报界 [- jiè] the press; journalistic circles; the news circle; the journalists: 向 ～ 发表谈话 *make a statement to the press*; ～ 同仁 *gentlemen of the press*
报警 [- jǐng] ①(向警方报告情况) report (an incident) to the police ②(发紧急信号) give an alarm: 鸣钟 ～ *sound the alarm bell* ◇ ～ 部件 warning piece; ～ 灯 alarm lamp; ～ 电话 call box; ～ 电路 alarm circuits; ～ 符(号) bell character; ～ 继电器 alarm relay; ～ 铃 emergency alarm bell; ～ 器 annunciator; alarm; siren; warner; ～ 熔丝 grasshopper fuse; ～ 设备 Panalarm; ～ 系统 warning system; ～ 显示 alarm display; ～ 信息素 alarm pheromones; ～ 指示器 warning indicators; ～ 装置 warning device; alarm device
报警信号 [- - xìn hào] alerting [alarm] signal ◇ ～ 灯 warning light; ～ 继电器 alarm relay; ～ 系统 alarm signal system
报刊 [- kān] (报纸、期刊总称) newspapers and periodicals; the press; journal ◇ ～ 亭 news stall; news stand
报刊杂志 [- - zá zhì] newspapers [papers] and periodicals [magazines]: 订阅 ～ *subscribe to newspapers and magazines* ◇ ～ 读取机 journal reader
报考 [- kǎo] register for examination; enter oneself for an examination
报捆分拣机 [- kǔn fēn jiǎn jī] newspaper bundle sorters
报路传输设备 [- lù chuán shū shè bèi] telegraph channel transmission equipment
报名 [- míng] enroll; enlist; enter one's name; sign up: ～ 参加百米赛跑 *enter one's name for the 100-metre dash*; ～ 参军 *enter one's name for the army* ◇ ～ 单 entry form; application form
报命 [- mìng] [书] report accomplishment of a mission or assignment
报幕 [- mù] screen and stage announcement; announce the items on a (theatrical) programme ◇ ～ 员 announcer
报盘 [- pán] offer ◇ ～ 人 offerer
报屁股 [- pì gu] insignificant spaces on the inside pages of a newspaper where feature articles are printed; supplement of newspaper; back page of papers
报聘 [- pìn] [书] (他国来聘，遣使酬答) pay a return visit to a friendly country; offer thanks to a neighbouring nation
报请审批 [- qǐng shěn pī] submit to a higher level for examination and approval
报人 [- rén] [旧] newspaperman; journalist
报丧 [- sāng] give an obituary notice; announce sb.'s death
报社 [- shè] newspaper office; general office of a newspaper
报失 [- shī] report the loss of sth. to the authorities concerned
报时 [- shí] give the correct time ◇ ～ 台 (telephone) time inquiry service; ～ 灯 chargeable time lamp; time check lamp; ～ 滴答声 time tick; ～ 开关片 all-or-nothing piece; stop side; ～ 器 timer; timing device; chronopher; ～ 球 time ball; ～ 信号 time signal; ～ 业务 time service; ～ 钟 time signal clock; ～ 装置 time signal equipment
报数 [- shù] number off: ～!(口令) *Count off!*
报税 [- shuì] declare dutiable goods; make a statement of dutiable goods; report tax returns ◇ ～ 单 taxation form; duty declaration form
报宿怨 [- sù yuàn] settle old scores [grudge]
报摊[亭] [- tān] news-stand; news stall
报童[差] [- tóng] newspaper delivery boy; newsy
报头 [- tóu] masthead (of a newspaper, etc.); nameplate
报文 [- wén] 〈计〉 message ◇ ～ 分段 message fragment; ～ 交换 message exchange; message switching; ～ 分组交换制 packet switching system; ～ 排队程序 message queuing routine; ～ 首部 message heading; ～ 正文 message text; ～ 组装 message depacketize
报务 [- wù] work concerning telegraphing and radio operation ◇ ～ 员 radio operator; brass pounder; keyman; telegraphist; telegraph operator
报喜 [- xǐ] announce good news; report success: 全国各条战线纷纷 ～。*Reports of success on all fronts came in quick succession*.
报喜不报忧 [- - bú bào yōu] report only what is good while concealing what is unpleasant; hold back unpleasant information; report only the good news and not the bad
报系 [- xì] (报业集团) news groups; newspaper chain; synidicate
报销 [- xiāo] ①(报销账目) submit an expense account; apply for reimbursement; give a statement on one's expenses (for a trip on business); claim payment or refund: 向财务科 ～ *submit an expense account to the treasurer's office* ②(报废销账) hand in a list of expended articles ③[口] (消灭) write off; wipe out; be destroyed: 我们两面夹攻，一个连的敌人很快就 ～ 了。*A company of enemy force was caught in our cross fire and was wiped out right away*. ◇ ～ 单 dispatch list
报晓 [- xiǎo] herald the break of day; announce the arrival of dawn; be a harbinger of dawn
报效 [- xiào] (为报答恩情而效力) render service to repay sb.'s kindness; repay another's kindness by working hard for him; work for sb. for his favour: ～ 祖国 *serve one's motherland worthily*
报信 [- xìn] notify; inform; deliver a message; give information: 通风 ～ *tip off information*
报汛 [- xùn] flood information
报业 [- yè] the press as a profession: ～ 公会 *a newspapers association*; *a press union*
报以白眼 [- yǐ bái yǎn] give a person a black look
报以冷笑 [- - lěng xiào] respond with a sneer
报以微笑 [- - wēi xiào] smile in return
报以嘘声 [- - xū shēng] be greeted with hisses
报以一笑 [- - yí xiào] send back a smile
报应 [- yìng] 〈宗〉 retribution; judgment
报应不爽 [- - bù shuǎng] repay [recompense] unfailingly
报应分明 [- - fēn míng] recompense unfailingly; The divine retribution is clear and unerring.
报应昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] recompense luminously
报雨器 [- yǔ qì] ombroscope
报怨 [- yuàn] avenge a grievance: 以德 ～ *requite injustice with kindness*; 以怨 ～ *requite like for like*
报章 [- zhāng] newspapers ◇ ～ 杂志 newspapers and magazines; ～ 体 newspaper style
报账 [- zhàng] present a bill of expenses; apply for reimbursement; render an account; submit an expense account: 修理费用可以 ～。*Costs of repairs may be reimbursed*. ◇ ～ 单 cheque sheet
报纸 [- zhǐ] ①(以刊载新闻和评论为主的定期出版物) newspaper; journal: 创始于中国汉代的《邸报》是世界上最早的 ～。"*The Capital Gazatte*", *first published in the Han Dynasty* (206 *B. C.*—220 *A. D.*), *was the earliest newspaper in the world*. ②(白报纸或新闻纸) newsprint ◇ ～ 包装机 newspaper packing machine; ～ 处理控制 newspaper handling control; ～ 处理设备 newspaper handling equipments; ～ 传真机 newspaper page facsimile apparatus; ～ 叠码机构[堆积机] newspaper stackers; ～ 计数器 newspaper counters; ～ 经销者 roadmen; ～ 捆扎机 newspaper bundling machine; ～ 铅版自动铸版机 autoplate; ～ 凸版轮转印刷机 newspaper rotary letterpress machine; ～ 印刷 newspaper printing
报之以笑 [- zhī yǐ xiào] laugh in return

暴 [ㄅㄠˋ]
[bào] Ⅰ 形 ①(突然而且猛烈) sudden and violent: 狂 ～ *violent*; ～ 雷 *violent thunderclaps* ②(凶狠；残酷) harsh and tyrannical; cruel; fierce; brutal; savage: 凶 ～ *fierce and brutal*; 强 ～ *brutal*; *tyrannical*; 粗 ～ *crude*; *brutal*; *rude*; *rough* ③(急躁) irritable; irascible; short-tempered; hot-tempered: ～ 脾气 *irascible temper*; *hot temper* Ⅱ 副 (突然地而且猛烈地) suddenly and fiercely: ～ 饮 ～ 食 *drink and eat too much at one meal*; 河水 ～ 涨。*The river suddenly rose*. Ⅲ 动 ①(鼓起来；突出) bulge; stick out; stand out: 青筋直 ～。*The blue veins stand out* (*on one's temples*). ②(露出) expose; broadcast: ～ 扬 *broadcast news*; ～ 尸街头 *expose a corpse in the street* [*open*] ③[书] (糟蹋) waste; ruin; soil: 自 ～ 自弃 *give oneself up as hopeless*; *ruin oneself* Ⅳ 名 ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 胜之 *Bao Shengzhi* ②(猛烈；暴力) violence: 以 ～ 易 ～ *change one tyranny for another tyranny*
另见 pù"曝"。
暴崩 [- bēng] bleeding; functional uterus; metrorrhagia
暴病 [- bìng] fall ill suddenly; a sudden illness; sudden attack of a serious illness [disease]: 得 ～ *be suddenly seized with a severe illness*
暴病身亡 [- - shēn wáng] die from a sudden illness; death from a sudden illness
暴伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 浩 *Baobo Hao*
暴打一顿 [- dǎ yí dùn] give sb. a sound thrashing
暴跌 [- diē] nose dive; steep fall (in price); drop sharply; break; slump: 股票价格 ～ *a slump in the prices of stocks*
暴动 [- dòng] ①(武装叛乱) rebellion; riot: 镇压武装 ～ *put down an armed rebellion* ②(武装起义) uprising; insurrection; outbreak; street violence: 奴隶 ～ *a slave outbreak*
暴发 [- fā] ①(突然发作) break out; breakout; outbreak; eruption: 山洪 ～。*Torrents of water rushed down the mountain*. ②(突然发财得势) suddenly become rich or important; get rich quickly ◇ ～ 狂 raptus; ～ 户 upstart; parvenu; noveau riche
暴发性 [- - xìng] fulminant; fulminating ◇ ～ 青光眼 fulminant glaucoma; ～ 紫癜 purpura fulminans
暴风 [- fēng] ①(猛烈而急速的风) storm wind; violent storm; squall; snifter ②(11 级风) storm (force 11 wind)
暴风潮 [- - cháo] hurricane tide
暴风客热 [- - kè rè] acute conjunctivitis
暴风雪 [- - xuě] blizzard wind; snowstorm; blizzard
暴风雨 [- - yǔ] rainstorm; storm; blizzard; tempest: ～ 之夜 *stormy night*; ～ 般的掌声 *thunderous applause*; ～ 后的宁静 *a calm after a storm* ◇ ～ 警报 storm warning
暴风骤雨 [- - zhòu yǔ] mighty storm; violent storm; hurricane; tempest; a war of elements; The wind was blowing hard and the rain was falling heavily.
暴富 [- fù] sudden wealth; parvenu; suddenly rich
暴骨疆场 [- gǔ jiāng chǎng] die on the battleground with one's bones exposed in the plain; skeletons exposed on the battlefield; expose skeletons on the battlefield
暴骨原野 [- - yuán yě] expose bones in the wild plain
暴光 [- guāng] 〈摄〉 exposure ◇ ～ 表 exposure meter; ～ 宽容度 exposure latitude
暴汉 [- hàn] bully: ～ 常是懦夫。*A bully is always a coward*.
暴洪 [- hóng] (来势猛而急的洪水) a sudden, violent flood; flash flood
暴虎冯河 [- hǔ píng hé] (徒手打虎，涉水过河) attack a tiger without weapons and cross a river without a boat — reckless courage; be brave but not resourceful; be intrepid but foolish; bold but tactless; brash physical courage; foolhardy; full of valor but lacking in strategy (喻有勇无谋，冒险行事)
暴君 [- jūn] tyrant; despot
暴利 [- lì] sudden huge profits; an exorbitant profit; extravagant profits; excessive profit: 牟取 ～ *reap staggering profits*; *reap colossal profits*; 在这笔买卖中获取 ～ *make a great profit on the transaction*
暴戾 [- -] [书] ruthless and tyrannical; cruel and fierce; brutal
暴戾恣睢 [- - zì suī] be brutal and do evils at will; violent tempered; cross-grained; extremely cruel and despotic; ruthless and tyrannical
暴力 [- -] violence; force: 采用 ～ *resort to violence*; 他们拒绝在 ～ 面前低头。*They refused to bow force*. ◇ ～ 革命 violent revolution; ～ 机关 organ of violence; ～ 镜头 carnography; ～ 片 splatter film; ～ 行为 act of violence
暴力式聚焦 [- - shì jù jiāo] brute force focusing
暴敛 [- liǎn] (强行征收) collect illegitimate wealth; extort

暴敛横征 [- - héng zhēng] extort and levy illegal taxes; grind the faces of the poor
暴烈 [- liè] (凶暴猛烈) violent; fierce: 性情 ～ *have a fiery temper*
暴露 [- lù; pù lù] expose; reveal; bare; lay bare; unmask: ～ 目标 *give away one's position*; ～ 于光天化日之下 *be exposed to the light of day* ◇ ～ 文学 literature of exposure; ～ 面 {矿} free end; free face
暴露底蕴 [- - dǐ yùn] show the inside — reveal the true story; be thoroughly exposed
暴露式煤田 [- - shì méi tián] exposed coalfield
暴露无遗 [- - wú yí] completely unmasked [exposed]; be thoroughly exposed; come out in the wash
暴露真面目 [- - zhēn miàn mù] reveal one's true features; show oneself in one's true colors
暴乱 [- luàn] riot; rebellion; revolt; 镇压 ～ *put down a riot*; *suppress a riot* ◇ ～ 者 rioter; rebel
暴马丁香 [- mǎ dīng xiāng] syringa reticulata var. mandshurica
暴盲 [- máng] sudden blind
暴民 [- mín] mob; mobster
暴怒 [-nù] tantrum; rage; furious; mad; below one's top off; be in a violent rage
暴虐 [- nüè] brutal; cruel; despotic; tyrannical; ruthless: ～ 无道 brutal and immoral
暴弃 [- qì] [书] despair; be abandoned
暴燃 [- rán] deflagration ◇ ～ 器 deflagrator
暴晒 [- shài] be under the blazing sun for quite a long time
暴尸于市 [- shī yú shì] exhibit a corpse in the market — said of an executed person
暴食 [- shí] eat too much at one meal
暴死[卒] [- sǐ] die-off; die of a sudden disease; meet sudden death
暴缩 [- suō] implosion
暴涛 [- tāo] note sea (美制风浪 9 级)
暴殄轻生 [- tiǎn qīng shēng] make light of one's life; commit suicide
暴殄天物 [- - tiān wù] (残害灭绝天生之物) recklessly waste God's good gifts; a reckless waste of grain, etc.; dissipate; let sth. go to waste; misuse things; ruin and exterminate natural products; wantonly destroy [waste] products of nature; waste and misuse things at will; waste natural products (指任意糟蹋物品)
暴跳如雷 [- tiào rú léi] stamp with rage; stamp about in a frenzy; as savage as a meat ax(e); be in a frenzy of rage; be in a thundering rage; fly into a rage [tantrum]; go [fly] off the handle; go on the rampage; have a tantrum; hit the ceiling; hopping-mad; leap up furiously; stamp frantically in anger; stamp [rave] with fury
暴徒 [- tú] ruffian; thug; hoodlum; mobster; tearaway; bully
暴行 [- xíng] savage act; act of violence; unruly conduct; outrage; atrocity
暴性子 [- xìng zi] irascible temper
暴牙 [- yá] snaggletooth
暴饮暴食 [- yǐn bào shí] eat and drink too much; be crapulent
暴雨 [- yǔ] torrential rain; rainstorm; hard rain; intense fall; squall; downpour; gush ◇ ～ 放大 storm maximization; ～ 洪水 elash flood; storm flood; ～ 径流 storm run off; ～ 量 storm-water flow; ～ 模式 storm model; ～ 排水沟 storm drain; storm sewer; ～ 移置 storm transposition
暴雨成灾 [- - chéng zāi] A heavy shower becomes a disaster.; A torrential rain brings floods.
暴雨倾盆 [- - qīng pén] a drenching rain; a heavy rainfall
暴躁 [- zào] irascible; feverish; irritable; unruly; hot-tempered; short-tempered: 性格 ～ 的人 *person with a violent temper*; *hot-tempered person*; ～ 脾气 *hot temper* ◇ ～ 情感 agrigthymia; ～ 性格 explosive personality
暴涨 [- zhǎng] rise suddenly and sharply; boom: 物价 ～。*Prices soared.*; *Prices skyrocketed.*
暴胀宇宙 [- zhàng yǔ zhòu] {天} inflationary universe
暴政 [- zhèng] tyranny; despotic rule; tyrannical rule; tyranny of the government
暴注 [- zhù] diarrhea

趵 [ㄅㄠˋ]
[bào] 动 [方] (跳跃) spring forth
另见 bō。
趵突泉 [- tū quán] Spouting Spring (a famous spring in Jinan City, Shandong Province)

豹 [ㄅㄠˋ]
[bào] 名 ① {动} (猫科哺乳动物) leopard; panther; species of mountain cat: 金钱 ～ *leopard with ring-like spots*; *spotted leopard*; *spots* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Bao Ming*
豹斑 [- bān] a leopard's spots ◇ ～ 陆龟 leopard tortoise; ～ 石英斑岩 leopardite
豹毒草 [- dú cǎo] leopard's-bane
豹蠹蛾 [- dù é] xyleutes; zeuzera leuconotum ◇ ～ 科 Zeuzeridae
豹鲂狒 [- fǎng fèi] flying gurnard; [澳] latchet
豹骨 [- gǔ] leopard bone; os pardi
豹猫 [- māo] leopard cat; Felis bengalensis (亦称"钱猫"、"山猫"、"狸猫"、"狸子")
豹鼠 [- shǔ] chipmunk
豹死留皮，人死留名 [- sǐ liú pí rén sǐ liú míng] A leopard leaves behind its skin when it dies. — A man has a reputation to leave to posterity when he dies.; When a leopard dies, it leaves a skin.; When a man dies, he leaves a name.
豹头环眼 [- tóu huán yǎn] round eyes and well-formed forehead; One's face is like a leopard's, with big round eyes.; One's head was shaped like a leopard's, his eyes round.
豹蛙肾癌有关病毒 [- wā shèn ái yǒu guān bìng dú] herpesvirus associated with renal carcinoma of
豹纹蝶 [- wén dié] fritillary
豹纹鲨 [- - shā] shark

鲍 [ㄅㄠˋ]
[bào] 名 ① {动} (软体动物) abalone ② [书] (咸鱼) salted fish ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敬言 *Bao Jingyan*
鲍多电码 [- duō diàn mǎ] Baudot code
鲍克尔效应 [- kè ěr xiào yìng] Pockel's effect
鲍曼级叶片 [- màn jí yè piàn] {机} Bauman blades
鲍姆式跳汰机 [- mǔ shì tiào tài jī] Baum type washbox
鲍特周期性 [- tè zhōu qī xìng] {数} Bott periodicity
鲍文玉 [- wén yù] bowenite
鲍养殖 [- yǎng zhí] abalone culture; haliotis culture
鲍鱼 [- yú] ① {动} Haliotis gigantea; abalone; awabi (海珍品，亦称"大鲍"，壳可入药，即"石决明") ② [书] (咸鱼) salted fish: 如入 ～ 之肆，久而不闻其臭。*It's like staying in a fish market and getting used to the stink.*; *long exposure to a bad environment accustoms one to evil ways*. ◇ ～ 渔业 abalone fishery
鲍鱼之肆 [- - zhī sì] a market for salted fishes — objectionable environment; a bad environment; a shop which sells salted fish
鲍珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] abalone pearl
鲍子知我 [- zǐ zhī wǒ] My good friends know me well.

刨(鉋、鑤) [ㄆㄠˊ]
[bào] Ⅰ 名 ① (刮平木料的工具) plane: 角 ～ *angle plane*; 平 ～ *flat plane* ② (刨床) planer; planing machine; rutter: 牛头 ～ *shaping machine* Ⅱ 动 (用刨子刮) plane; shave: ～ 木头 *plane wood*
另见 páo。
刨版边 [- bǎn biān] edge planing
刨背 [- bèi] back-planing
刨边机 [- biān jī] edge planer; bevel(l)ing machine; edge planing machine; edge shaver
刨冰 [- bīng] water ice (powdered or in shavings)
刨冰冷饮 [- - lěng yǐn] snowball
刨程 [- chéng] planing length
刨齿 [- chǐ] {机} gear-shaping; gear shaper cutting ◇ ～ 刀 gear shaper cutter; ～ 规 raker gauge; ～ 机 gear shaping machine; gear generator; gear planer; toothed-wheel shaper; toothed-wheel shaping machine; gear shaper
刨床 [- chuáng] facing machine; planing machine; planer; mechanical slicer: 牛头 ～ *shaping machine* ◇ ～ 辅助滑板 side head; ～ 架 plane stock; ～ 转度卡盘 planer center
刨床用虎钳 [- - yòng hǔ qián] planer vice
刨刀 [- dāo] planer tool; draw shave; (plane) bit; plane iron; planing blade; planing tool; shaper and planer tool; shaper tool ◇ ～ 垫块 bed; ～ 座 adz block
刨工 [- gōng] ① (工种) planing ② (技术工人) planing machine operator; planer ◇ ～ 工作 planer [planing] work
刨光 [- guāng] wrot ◇ ～ 材 planed lumber; dressed timber; ～ 机 planing machine
刨花 [- huā] wood shavings [chips] ◇ ～ 冰 flake ice; ～ 切片 paring; ～ 芯层胶合板 composite plywood; plywood and composite panels; veneer-particle board; composite panel
刨花板 [- - bǎn] {建} chipboard; shaving board; dressed lumber ◇ ～ 工业 particle board industry
刨面机 [- miàn jī] surface plane
刨木机 [- mù jī] surfacer; wood planer; wood planing machine
刨片机 [- piàn jī] chipper; slicing machine
刨平 [- píng] plane
刨切单板 [- qiē dān bǎn] sliced veneer
刨去 [- qù] shoot off
刨刃儿 [- rènr] plane iron
刨蚀作用 [- shí zuò yòng] glacial erosion, glacial ploughing
刨式磨床 [- shì mó chuáng] planer type grinder
刨式铣床 [- - xǐ chuáng] planer-type miller
刨头 [- tóu] plough ◇ ～ 控位仪 plough position controller
刨削 [- xiāo] planing; chipping ◇ ～ 锯 planed saw; novelty saw
刨子 [- zi] plane
刨座 [- zuò] plane stock

爆 [ㄅㄠˋ]
[bào] 动 ① (猛然破裂或迸出) explode; burst: 防 ～ *explosion protection*; *prevent explosion*; 气球 ～ 了。*The balloon burst.* ② (放在滚油里快炒) quick-fry: ～ 炒牛肚儿 *quick-fried tripe*
爆出冷门 [- chū lěng mén] produce an unexpected winner (a dark horse)
爆丛 [- cóng] burst (宇宙射线的)
爆肚(儿) [- dǔ] cooked tripe of sheep or swine
爆发 [- fā] erupt; burst (out); break out; blow up; detonate; explode; flare up; outburst: 火山 ～ *volcanic eruption*; 人群中 ～ 出一片欢呼声。*The crowd burst into cheers.* 战争 ～。*The war broke out.* ◇ ～ 变星 {天} eruptive variables; ～ 冲程 explosion stroke; ～ 点 bursting point; flashpoint; ～ 拱 (日珥) {天} eruptive arch; ～ 火山锥 ubehebe; ～ 间隔 explosion interval; ～ 力 {体} explosive force; ～ 凝灰岩 explosion-tuff; ～ 双星 eruptive binary; ～ 物 eruption; ～ 信号 detonator signal; ～ 星系 eruptive galaxy; exploding galaxy; ～ 岩筒 explosive pipe; ～ 指数 explosive index
爆发性(的) [- - xìng] paroxysmal; explosive ◇ ～ 进化 explosive evolution; ～ 云带 paroxysmal cloud band
爆发音发生器 [- - yīn fā shēng qì] tone burst generator
爆管 [- guǎn] booster; cartridge igniter; squib
爆轰 [- hōng] detonation ◇ ～ 波参数 detonation wave parameter; ～ 学 detonics
爆后新星 [- hòu xīn xīng] ex-nova; post-nova
爆击 [- jī] knocking
爆聚 [- jù] {化} implode; implosion
爆扩桩 [- kuò zhuāng] (一种爆炸后就地灌注的混凝土桩) explosion expanded piling
爆冷门 [- lěng mén] produce an unexpected winner; a dark horse bobbing up
爆料 [- liào] tip-off
爆裂 [- liè] burst; crack; erupt; pop open; rupture; blowout: 豌豆过熟就会 ～。*Pea pods burst open when overripe.* ◇ ～ 地震 explosion-earthquake; ～ 作用 decrepitation; ～ 声 crackle
爆裂型玉米 [- - xíng yù mǐ] popcorn; zea mags everta
爆满 [- mǎn] be packed; be filled to capacity; full house: 小小县城只有一家公共浴池，因此天天～。*There was only one public bathroom in the small county town and it was always packed with people.* 演出场场 ～。*The show had a full house for every performance.*
爆米花 [- mǐ huā] puffed rice; popcorn
爆鸣 [- míng] detonation (内燃机) ◇ ～ 器 detonator; ～ 气 Grison; detonating gas
爆泡葡萄酒 [- pào pú tao jiǔ] popwine
爆破 [- pò] blow up; blast; burst; demolish (by explosives); detonate; explode; dynamite: ～ 敌人的碉堡 *blow up an enemy pillbox*; 连续 ～ *successive demolitions* ◇ ～ 安全 shotfiring safety; ～ 安全棚 blasting mat; ～ 安全仪表 safety blasting instrument; ～ 采矿 blast down; ～ 拆除 demolition blasting; ～ 船 fire ship; ～ 弹 blasting cartridge; ～ 导弹 demolition missile; ～ 点 shot point; ～ 堆积 blast accumulation; ～ 法 blasting method; ～ 工 {矿} blaster; fireman; ～ 鼓包 blast swelling; ～ 罐 cavity charge containers; ～ 航弹 demolition bombs; ～ 回声测距声纳 explosive echo ranging sonar; ～ 火箭弹 blast rocket; ～ 火药 blasting powder; ～ 技术 blasting technique; ～ 剂 blasting agent; ～ 开沟 blasting trenching; ～ 孔 blast-hole; blast-

hole；～ 雷管 blasting detonator；～ 量 burst size；～ 榴弹 burst cartridge；～ 漏斗 blasting crater；～ 抛掷 blast throwing；～ 强度 bursting strength；～ 扫雷器 demolition minesweeping gear；～ 设备 blasting gear；～ 施工 blast working；～ 事故 blasting accident；～ 试验 demolition tests；～ 手 dynamiter；shooter；～ 筒 torpedo；bangolore torpedo；bangalore；buster；～ 效应 blasting effect；～ 英雄 demolition hero；ace dynamiter；～ 音〔语〕plosive；～ 载荷 blast load；～ 炸弹 demolition bomb；～ 战斗部 blast warhead；～ 者 burster；～ 整地 blast seed bed preparation；～ 组 demolition team

爆破法纤维板 [- - fǎ xiān wéi bǎn] masonite

爆前超新星 [- qián chāo xīn xīng] presupernova

爆前倒数计时 [- - dào shǔ jì shí] countdown to detonation

爆前新星 [- - xīn xīng] pre-nova

爆燃 [- rán] detonation（内燃机）◇ ～ 比 explosion ratio；～ 波 deflagration wave；combustion wave；～ 匙 deflagrating；～ 过程 deflagration；～ 仪 knockmeter

爆燃式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] explosion motor

爆燃式燃汽轮机 [- - - rán qì lún jī] explosion gas turbine

爆声 [- shēng] detonans；detonant

爆室 [- shì] shot room

爆丝技术 [- sī jì shù] exploding wire techniques

爆心投影点 [- xīn tóu yǐng diǎn] hypocentre；hypocentrum；ground zero

爆压计 [- yà jì] crusher gages

爆音 [- yīn]〈航空〉sonic boom；shock-wave noise

爆炸 [- zhà] explode；blast；blow up；bomb；burst；detonate；explosion；fulmination；outburst：～ 性的局势 *an explosive situation*；～ 一个核装置 *detonate a nuclear device*；～ 性新闻 *startling news*；炸弹 ～ 了。*A bomb exploded.* ◇ ～ 安全阀 explosion relief（valve）；～ 半岛〈化〉explosion peninsula；～ 包覆 explosive cladding；～ 不稳定性 explosive instability；～ 产物 explosive products；～ 成形 explosive forming；explosive shaping；～ 成形法 Aeroform method；dynaforming；～ 穿孔 blast perforating；～ 簇射 explosive shower；～ 打孔 explosive perforation；～ 地震学 explosion seismology；～ 点（火流星）〈天〉stopping point；～ 锻造 explosive forging；～ 反应 explosive reaction；～ 防护 explosion protection；～ 分离 explosive release；～ 焊接 explosive welding；～ 夯 explosion rammer；～ 合成法 shock-synthesis technique；～ 化合物 explosive compound；～ 回声定位 explosive echo ranging；～ 混合物 explosive mixture；～ 极限 explosion limit；～ 计 explosimeter；～ 加工 explosion working；～ 加固 explosion compacting；～ 减压舱 explosive decompression chamber；～ 掘进 explosive drilling；～ 开关 explosion switch；～ 开挖 explosive excavation；～ 力 explosive force；～ 力学 explosion mechanics；～ 量热器 bomb calorimeter；～ 铆 explosion riveting；～ 螺栓 blasting bolt；～ 模拟器 explosive simulator；～ 品 exploder；～ 启动器 explosion starter；～ 气 Grison [g-]；～ 气浪 blast；～ 气球 explosion bubble；～ 气体动力学 explosion gasdynamics；～ 枪弹 explosive projectiles；～ 球管 explosion pipette；～ 燃料〈材〉explosive fuel；～ 热 heat of explosion；～ 伤 blast injury；～ 声 report；chuffing；～ 声源 explosive sound source；dynamite source；～ 生成物 explosive product；～ 事故 explosive accidents；～ 试验场 explosion test ground；～ 团 Plosophore；～ 蜕变 explosive disintegration；～ 瓦斯 oxyhydrogen；～ 威力 brisance；～ 危险指示器 explosion risk indicator；～ 武器 explosive weapon；～ 物 explosive；exploder；～ 线电雷管 explosive-wire electric detonator；～ 效力 mining effect；～ 效应 explosion effect；～ 性 explosibility；explosiveness；～ 压裂 explosive fracturing；～ 药包 petard；～ 硬化 explosion hardening；～ 渔法 explosive fishing；～ 铸造法 combustion casting process；～ 钻进 blast drilling

爆炸波 [- - bō] explosive wave；blast（wave）◇ ～ 声纳浮标 explosive echo ranging sonobuoy

爆炸法 [- - fǎ] explosion method ◇ ～ 校准 explosive method calibration

爆炸式推土机 [- - shì tuī tǔ jī] repetitive explosion devices for soil displacement

爆震 [- zhèn]（雾化汽油未经点燃就爆炸，使发动机剧烈震动）knockings；knock ◇ ～ 波 detonation wave；～ 波前结构 structure of detonation waves front；～ 参数 detonation parameter；～ 测声计 strobophonometer；～ 尺 knock meter；～ 点 detonation point；～ 机制 mechanism of detonation；～ 计 knockmeter；detonation meter；～ 速度 velocity of detonation；～ 特性 detonation characteristic；～ 消除 knock dieout；～ 强度 knocking intensity；～ 温度 detonation temperature；～ 稳定性 detonation stability；～ 物质 knocker

爆震性聋 [- - xìng lóng] explosion deafness

爆震性评定 [- - - píng dìng] knock rating

爆竹 [- zhú] firecracker；maroon；[英] banger；cracker；squib：放 ～ *let off firecrackers*；～ 没响。*The firecracker didn't go off.* ◇ ～ 花 firecracker

爆竹报春 [- - bào chūn] Firecrackers exploded, proclaiming the Spring Festival.

爆竹报喜 [- - - xǐ] announce some good news, letting off firecrackers

爆竹花 [- - huā] firecracker

爆竹声中除旧岁 [- - shēng zhōng chú jiù suì] A year ends amidst the crepitation of firecrackers.

爆竹迎新 [- - yíng xīn] Firecrackers are being let off to welcome in the Spring Festival [New Year].

瀑 [ㄆㄠˋ] [bào] 图 [书]（急雨）torrential rain；rainstorm

另见 pù。

瀑河 [- hé] the Baohe River (in Hebei Province)

bēi ㄅㄟ

杯(盃) [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] I 图 ①（杯子）cup：酒 ～ *wine cup*；*goblet*；玻璃 ～ *glass*；*tumbler*；啤酒 ～ *beer mug*；大酒 ～ *bowl*；小酒 ～ *liqueur glass*；高脚 ～ *goblet* ②（杯状的锦标）trophy；（prize）cup：世界 ～ *World Cup* II 量：一 ～ 可可 *a cup of cocoa*；一满 ～ 咖啡 *a cupful of coffee*；一 ～ 牛奶 *a glass of milk*；一大 ～ 啤酒 *a tankard* [*mug*] *of beer*

杯点 [- diǎn] cyphelia

杯盾珊瑚科 [- dùn shā hú kē] Cyathopsidae

杯盖 [- gài] bowl cover

杯葛 [- gé]（抵制）boycott

杯弓蛇影 [- gōng shé yǐng] mistake the shadow of a bow in one's cup as a snake — a false alarm (self-created suspision)；atmosphere of fear and admonition；be frightened by the shadow of the snake in a beaker；be jittery with imaginary fear；be (like) the shadow of the snake in the cup；see serpent's image in wine cup；shy at a shadow；take alarm at the shadow of a bow in the cup (as a serpent's image)；The bow in the cup had the appearance of a snake.

杯觥交错 [- - jiāo cuò] The wine cups passed freely.；The cups go gaily round.

杯滑脂 [- huá zhī] cup grease

杯酒解愁 [- jiǔ jiě chóu] clear worry by cups of wine

杯酒言欢 [- - yán huān] enjoy a cup of wine with sb.；take a friendly drink

杯酒之歌 [- - zhī gē] pleasure of a banquet

杯酒之约 [- - - yuē] an invitation to dinner

杯茗候叙 [- míng hòu xù] with cups I await your intercourse

杯盘狼藉 [- pán láng jí] Dishes and wine cups from dinner (still) cluttered up the table.；Cups and trays are scattered around in disorder.；Soiled dishes (and cups) were piled up at random.；stacks of cups and trays [dishes]；The cups, bowls and dishes lie about in great disorder.；wine cups and dishes lying about in disorder after a feast；with wine glasses and plates spread all over a dining-table

杯伞菌素 [- sǎn jūn sù] clytocybine；clitocybin

杯蛇市虎 [- shé shì hǔ] mistake the reflection of a bow in the cup for a snake and misbelieve the rumor that there is a tiger in the city；be extremely suspicious；imaginary fears

杯式绝缘子 [- shì jué yuán zǐ]〈电〉cup insulator

杯式升运器 [- - shēng yùn qì] cup(-type) elevator

杯水车薪 [- shuǐ chē xīn] trying to put out a burning cartload of faggots with a cup of water — an utterly inadequate measure；a drop in the bucket；make a useless attempt；quench the fire of a cartload of firewoods with one cup of water；take an utterly inadequate measure

杯水之酬 [- - zhī chóu] (I shall repay your kindness with) a cup of (my) own poor wine.

杯突试验 [- tū shì yàn] AEG-process ◇ ～ 机 cupping testing machine

杯托 [- tuō] saucer

杯吸法 [- xī fǎ] cupping

杯烯 [- -]〈化〉calicene

杯蟹 [- xiè] boco

杯型转子电动机 [- xíng zhuàn zǐ diàn dòng jī] drag cup rotor type motors

杯形衬垫 [- - chèn diàn] cup washer

杯形件 [- - jiàn] cup shell

杯形卡盘 [- - qiǎ pán] cup chuck；bell chuck

杯形器 [- - qì] cupule

杯形砂轮 [- - shā lún] cup emery wheel；cup grinding wheel；cup wheel；plain cup wheel；straight cup wheel

杯形[状]细胞 [- - xì bāo] calyciform cell；goblet cell

杯叶 [- yè] phyllotheca

杯叶草 [- - cǎo] leafcup

杯中(之)物 [- zhōng wù] wine；alcoholic drinks；the thing in the cup：爱 ～ *be fond of one's glass*

杯状断口 [- zhuàng duàn kǒu] cup fracture

杯状器官 [- - qì guān] calyculus (*pl*. calyculi)

杯状托 [- - tuō] cupula (*pl*. cupulae)

杯状子层托 [- - zǐ céng tuō] cratera

杯子 [- zi] cup；glass；tumbler

杯足 [- zú] scyhus

栝 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 图 ①[书] 同"杯" [bēi] ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 育 *Bei Yu*

棓 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi]（构词成分）见下。

另见 pí。

棓柿 [- shì] a kind of persimmon mentioned in ancient literature

棓 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 生 *Bei Sheng*

另见 bàng；bèi。

碑 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 图（刻上文字竖起作为纪念或标记的石头）a stone tablet；stele；stela：墓 ～ *tombstone*；纪念 ～ *monument*；人民英雄纪念 ～ *the Monument to the People's Heroes*；里程 ～ *milestone*

碑额 [- é]（碑的上端）top part of a tablet；head of stone tablet；inscription at top of tablet

碑记 [- jì]（刻在碑上的记事文章）record of events inscribed on a tablet；inscriptional record

碑碣 [- jié] [书]（碑）upright stone tablet；stele（长方形刻面石叫"碑"，圆首形叫"碣"）

碑碣尚存 [- - shàng cún] Commemorative pillars are still in existence.

碑林 [- lín] a large collection of ancient stone tablets：西安 ～ *the Forest of Steles in Xi'an*

碑铭 [- míng] a part of an inscriptional writing, usually in rhyme

碑石 [- shí] hearstone

碑帖 [- tiè] a rubbing from a stone inscription (usu. as a model for calligraphy)

碑亭 [- tíng] a pavillion housing a tablet；a pavillion built over a stone tablets

碑文 [- wén] an inscription on a tablet；tablet inscription；monumental writing

碑阴 [- yīn]（碑的背面）the back of a stone tablet

悲 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] I 形 ①（悲伤的）sad；sorrowful；melancholy：处于可 ～ 的境地 *be in a sorry plight*；*be in a deplorable state* ②（怜悯的）compassionate：慈 ～ *merciful*；*compassionate* II 动（怜悯）feel pity：～ 怜 *take pity on*；*feel sorry for* III 名（悲伤）sorrow；feeling of sadness；grief：喜尽～ 来。*Feeling of sadness follows a bout of pleasure.*

悲哀 [- āi] grief；grieve；grievous；sorrow；sorrow over；sorrowful；sorrow-stricken；sad；sadness；mourn；mourning；woe；woeful；look blue；moanful；pathetic；be down in the blues [mouth]

悲悲切切 [- bēi qiè qiè] full of grief；sad and touching

悲不自胜 [- bú zì shèng] be overcome [transported] with grief；abandon oneself to grief；deeply lamentable

悲惨 [- cǎn] miserable；sad and shocking；pitiful；tragic：～ 的过去 *the bitter past*；～ 的结局 *tragic ending*；～ 的遭遇 *a tragic experience*

悲恻 [- cè] [书] sad；sorrowful

悲愁 [- chóu] sad；heavy-hearted；low-spirited

悲从中来 [- cóng zhōng lái] overcome by feeling of sorrow；feel sadness welling up

悲悼 [- dào] mourn；grieve over sb.'s death

悲愤 [- fèn] grief and indignation；lament and resent；sad and angered

悲愤交集 [- - jiāo jí] with mixed feelings of grief and indignation；grief and indignation intermingled

B

悲愤填膺 [- - tián yīng] be filled with grief and indignation
悲愤欲绝 [- - yù jué] give oneself up to grief and wish for death; be torn by grief
悲风 [- fēng] the baleful sound of wind; moaning wind
悲歌 [- gē] ①（悲壮曲调）sad melody; stirring strains; sad tune ②（悲壮的或哀痛的歌）a song of lament; elegy; dirge; threnody ③（悲壮地歌唱）sing with solemn fervour
悲歌当哭 [- - dāng kū] roar out a somber song instead of crying; Sorrowful singing takes the place of crying — substitute weeping by [with] singing.
悲歌慷慨 [- - kāng kǎi] sing with solemn fervour to express one's feeling of oppression
悲观 [- guān] pessimistic: ～情绪 *pessimism*; 持～看法 *take a pessimistic view*; *take a gloomy view*; (根本)没有理由对未来～。(*There is*) *no reason to be pessimistic about the future*.
悲观失望 [- - shī wàng] lose faith in ...; abandon oneself to despair; become [feel] disheartened; become [be] pessimistic about ...; become pessimistic and despondent; disheartened; have lost heart; look at things with a gloomy view
悲观厌世 [- - yàn shì] be pessimistic and world-weary; profoundly pessimistic
悲观主义 [- - zhǔ yì] pessimism ◇ ～者 pessimist
悲欢离合 [- huān lí hé] grief at separation and joy in union; sorrows and joys, separations and reunions; sorrow and happiness, separations and reunions; sorrows and joys of human life, separations and encounters; suffer and rejoice, separate and meet again; the sorrows and joys of partings and meetings
悲剧 [- jù] ①（戏剧的一种）tragedy; tragic drama ②（不幸的遭遇）sad event
悲剧重演 [- - chóng yǎn] the repeated performance of a tragedy
悲凉 [- liáng] sad and dreary; dismal; desolate
悯悯 [- mǐn] take pity on sb.; have sympathy for
悲鸣 [- míng] utter sad calls; lament; sad cry: 发出～ *emit a plaintive cry*; *give a plaintive cry*
悲戚 [- qī] [书] rueful; doleful
悲泣 [- qì] weep with grief; sob
悲切 [- qiè] [书] mournful; moanful
悲秋 [- qiū] feel sad with the coming of autumn
悲伤 [- shāng] sad; sorrowful: ～得痛哭起来 *sorrow out with tears*
悲酸 [- suān] sad and bitter
悲叹 [- tàn] sigh mournfully; lament; sigh (over)
悲叹不已 [- - bù yǐ] sigh with sadness without stopping
悲天悯人 [- tiān mǐn rén] bemoan the state of the universe and pity the fate of mankind; bewail the times and pity the people; compassionate feeling for all mankind; express humanitarianism; lament the state of the universe and pity the fate of mankind
悲痛 [- tòng] grieved; painfully sad; distressed; sorrowful: 感到深切的～ *be deeply grieved*; *be filled with deep sorrow*; 化～为力量 *turn grief into strength*; 减轻～ *assuage sorrow*
悲痛万分 [- - wàn fēn] be far gone in grief; be deeply grieved
悲痛欲绝 [- - yù jué] wring one's heart to the very core; be extremely grieved; be so grieved that one is about not to live
悲恸 [- -] weep loudly from sorrow: ～终日 *be mournful for the whole of the day*
悲喜交集 [- xǐ jiāo jí] alternate between joy and grief; be joyful and sorrowful at the same time; have mixed feelings; mixed fellings, partly joyful and partly sad; One's feellings were a mixture of joy and sorrow.; One's heart was full of both joy and sorrow.; overcome partly with sorrow and partly with joy; sadness and joy intermingled in one's heart; with mingled feellings of sorrow and joy; with mingled pride and sorrow
悲喜剧 [- - jù] tragicomedy
悲壮 [- zhuàng] solemn and stirring; moving and tragic; stirred by defeat: ～的诗篇 *sad but stirring poetry*; ～的事迹 *heroic and stirring deed*

背(揹) [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 动 ①（用脊背驮）carry on the back: ～一捆草 *carry a bundle of straw on the back* ②（担负）bear; shoulder: 我怕～不起这样的责任。*I'm afraid I can't shoulder such a responsibility*. 这个责任我还～得起。*I presume I am up to this job*.
另见 bèi。
背包 [- bāo]（行军或外出时背在背上的衣服包裹）knapsack; rucksack; infantry pack; field pack blanket roll; wallet; packsack: 打～ *make one's pack*; *make up a knapsack* ◇ ～电台 pack unit; walkie-talkies; ～旅行者 backpacker
背包袱 [- - fu] carry baggage — have a weight [load] on one's mind; become a burden on one's mind; carry a bundle on one's back; take on a mental burden: 你不要因此～。*Don't let it weigh on your mind*.
背不动 [- bu dòng] unable to bear it on the back — too heavy
背带 [- dài] ①（裤子的；裙子的）braces; suspenders; gallusus ②（枪的）sling ③（背包的）straps ◇ ～系统 harness system
背袋问题 [- - wèn tí]〈数〉（渐缩问题）knapsack problem
背负 [- fù] bear; carry on the back; have on one's shoulder; tote ◇ ～者 toter
背负肩挑 [- - jiān tiāo] bear on the back and carry on the shoulder
背负式 [- - shì] backpack ◇ ～电视摄像机 backpack camera; ～电台 man-pack radio station; ～发射机 backpack transmitter; ～喷雾器 knapsack sprayer; ～微波电台 manpack microwave radio
背鼓挨捶 [- gǔ ái chuí] It's like carrying a drum on one's back — asking for a drubbing.
背黑锅(儿) [- hēi guō] [口]（代别人受过）take the blame for others; be made a scapegoat; be unjustly blamed
背债 [- zhài] be in debt; get [run] into debts; be saddled with debts; contract [incur] debts

睥 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] [书] I 名（种稻子的水田）water paddied field II 动（灌溉）irrigate

卑 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] I 形 ①（位置低下）low: 地处～势 *low lying* ②（低劣）inferior: 自～ *feel oneself inferior*; *be self-abased* ③[书]（谦恭）humble; modest: 谦～ *humble*; ～职 *your humble servant*; ～词 *modest words* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～整 *Bei Zheng*
卑卑不足道 [- bēi bù zú dào] not worth mentioning; beneath notice
卑鄙 [- bǐ] base; mean; contemptible; crooked; depraved; sordid; stinking; despicable: ～的诽谤 *mean slander*; ～勾当 *a dirty deal*; ～可耻 *villainous*; ～手段 *contemptible means*; *dirty tricks*; *on the crook*; *scurvy tricks*; ～无聊 *mean and vulgar*; ～行为 *a base action*; *a mean action*; *sordid conduct*
卑鄙不堪 [- - bù kān] be contemptible for one's meanness
卑鄙龌龊 [- - wò chuò] sordid; foul; base; mean
卑鄙无耻 [- - wú chǐ] mean and having no sense of shame
卑不足道 [- bù zú dào] beneath discussion or mention; not worth mentioning; too inferior [contemptible] to be worth mentioning; too insignificant to be worth mentioning
卑辞厚礼 [- cí hòu lǐ] sweet words and lavish gifts; humble words and generous gifts; unctuous subservience
卑躬屈节[膝] [- gōng qū jié] humble [humiliate] oneself in serving (a master); act servilely [obsequiously]; behave submissively; bow and scrape; bow low and sweep the ground with one's cap; bow low and humiliate oneself; cringing; kneel down with bent back; kowtow to sb.; lick sb.'s boots; make a great show of obedience and courtesy; servile flattery; stoop to flattery
卑贱 [- jiàn] ①（地位低下）lowly ②（卑鄙下贱）mean and low; humble: ～得一文不值 *be humbled to nothingness*
卑贱者最聪明，高贵者最愚蠢 [- - zhě zuì cōng míng gāo guì zhě zuì yú chǔn] The lowly are most intelligent; the elite are most ignorant.
卑梁 [- liáng] a surname: ～华 *Beiliang Hua*
卑劣 [- liè] base; mean; despicable: ～手法 *a mean trick*; *a despicable trick*; ～行径 *base conduct*; *dishonourable behaviour*
卑陋 [- lòu] crude; vulgar; inferior
卑怯 [- qiè] mean and cowardly; abject: ～行为 *abject behaviour*
卑湿 [- shī]（地势低洼而潮湿）dampness of a low-lying land
卑微 [- wēi] lowly; inferior; humble: 出身～的人 *a man of low origin*
卑污 [- wū] despicable and filthy; foul
卑下 [- xià] base; low; adject; humble
卑徐 [- xú] a surname: ～广 *Beixu Guang*
卑以自牧 [- yǐ zì mù] keep modest so as to cultivate one's moral character
卑之无甚高论 [- zhī wú shèn gāo lùn] The discourse is far from lofty.; There is nothing brilliant about the idea.

鹎 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 名〈动〉（鸟类的一属）bulbul

庳 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 形 [书] ①（低）low ②（矮）short

陂 [ㄅㄟ] [bēi] 名 ①（池塘）pond; pool: ～塘 *pond* ②[书]（水边；岸）bank; coast; shore ③[书]（山坡）hillside; mountain slope
另见 pí; pō。

běi ㄅㄟˇ

荖 [ㄅㄟˇ] [běi] 名〈化〉（二萘嵌苯）perylene
荖系颜料 [- xì yán liào] perylene pigment

北 [ㄅㄟˇ] [běi] 名 ①（北方）north: 塞～ *north of the Great Wall*; 华～ *North China*; 黄河以～ *north of the Huanghe River* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～庆 *Bei Qing* II 动 [书]（打败仗）be defeated: 败～ *be defeated*; 追奔逐～ *pursue and attack the defeated enemy*
北半球 [- bàn qiú] the Northern Hemisphere
北边(儿) [- biān] ①（北）north ②（北部地区）the northern part
北冰洋 [- bīng yáng] the Arctic Ocean
北部地区 [- bù dì qū] upstate: 纽约州～ *upstate New York*
北部(森林)气候 [- - qì hòu] Boreal climate
北鲳鲹 [- chāng shēn] pompano
北朝 [- cháo] the Northern Dynasties (386—581, 即北魏 the Northern Wei Dynasty、北齐 the Northern Qi Dynasty、北周 the Northern Zhou Dynasty 的合称)
北辰 [- chén]（北极星）Polaris
北赤道海流 [- chì dào hǎi liú] north equatorial current
北赤纬 [- - wěi]〈天〉northing
北窗 [- chuāng] north window
北大荒 [- dà huāng] the Great Northern Wilderness (in northeast China)（原指黑龙江省嫩江流域，黑龙江谷地和三江平原广大荒芜地区）
北大西洋公约组织 [- - xī yáng gōng yuē zǔ zhī] the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
北大西洋海流 [- - - - hǎi liú] North Atlantic Stream
北地 [- dì] backlands; hinterlands
北点 [- diǎn] north point
北斗星 [- dǒu xīng]〈天〉the Big Dipper; the Plough (大熊星座七颗明亮的星)
北豆根 [- dòu gēn] rhizoma menispermi
北伐军 [- fá jūn] the Northern Expeditionary Army
北伐战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] the Northern Expedition (1926—1927)
北方 [- fāng] ①（北）north: 在[到]～ *up north* ②（北部地区）the northern part of the country; the North ③（北方的）boreal; northern: ～习俗 *northern habits and customs* ◇ ～尘翅弄蝶 northern dusky wing; ～大陆 northern continent; ～独角仙 northern masked chafer; ～宫 boreal sign; ～黑猪鱼 hog sucker; ～话 northern dialect; ～期 Boreal period; ～人 Northerner; ～生物带 boreal; ～蛙[美] mink frog; ～无鳔石首鱼 northern whiting; ～胭脂鱼 northern sucker; ～屿 northern barracuda
北非 [- fēi] North Africa ◇ ～吸血蝇 Athysanus; ～野猫 Kaffir cat; Caffer cat; Caffre cat
北非茅 [- - máo] esparto ◇ ～草纸 esparto paper
北风 [- fēng] north wind; norther; northern; north; boreas ◇ ～菌 oyster-cap fungus; oyster mushroom
北风呼啸 [- - hū xiào] The north wind is roaring.; The north wind whistles.
北风凛冽 [- - lǐn liè] A bitter north wind howls.
北风怒号 [- - nù háo] The north wind is howling.; The north wind howls angrily.
北风飕飕 [- - sōu sōu] The north wind is sounding.
北宫 [- gōng] a surname: ～结 *Beigong Jie*
北瓜 [- guā] [方]（南瓜）pumpkin; cushaw
北郭 [- guō] a surname: ～子车 *Beiguo Ziche*
北国 [- guó] [书] the northern part of the country; the North
北国风光 [- - fēng guāng] northern scenery; north country scene; a magnificent scene of the north: 好一派～! *What magnificent northern scenery!*
北国江南 [- - jiāng nán] "South in the North"
北涸 [- -] Beiguo (a place name in Jiangsu Province)

北海 [- hǎi] ①（海名）the North Sea（大西洋的边缘海，在大不列颠岛与欧洲大陆之间）②（姓氏）a surname：～ 子高 *Beihai Zigao*
北海道 [- - dào] Hokkaido（Japan's northernmost island）
北寒带 [- hán dài] the north frigid zone
北回归线 [- huí guī xiàn]〈天〉the Tropic of Cancer
北极 [- jí] ①（地轴的北端）the North Pole；the Arctic Pole；arctic ②（北磁极）the north magnetic pole ◇ ～ 地区 arctic；Arctic regions；north polar regions；～ 地衣 arctic lichens；～ 高山群落 arctalpine community；～ 高山群系 arctalpine formation；～ 高山植物区系 arctalpine flora；～ 管 polar tube；polar telescope；～ 光 northern lights；aurora borealis；aurora polaris；～ 光幕 dramundan；～ 红点鲑 arctic charr；～ 狐 arctic fox；Alopex lagopus；～ 茴鱼 Alaska grayling；～ 剪秋罗 alpine campion；～ 露脊鲸 icebreaker；Greeland whale；bowhead；Arctic whale；～ 气团 arctic air；arctic air mass；～ 圈 the Arctic Circle；arctic；～ 犬 Eskimo dog；～ 兔 polar hare；～ 熊 bear；polar bear；～ 岩群 Arctic suite；～ 晕 aurora glory
北极星 [- - xīng] Polaris；North Star；Pole Star；polestar；loadstar（出现在天空北部的一颗亮星，现在是小熊座 α，到公元 14,000 年将是织女星）◇ "～"弹道导弹［美］Polaris；～ 时角测量法 Pole star's hour-angle method；～ 序 north polar sequence
北京 [- jīng] Beijing；Peking（capital of the People's Republic of China）◇ ～ 棒状杆菌 Corynebacterium Pekinese；～ 鳊 Parabramis Pekinensis；～ 烤鸭 Peking duck；～ 人 ① native of Beijing ②（考古）（北京猿人）Peking Man（Sinanthropus pekinensis）；～ 时间 Beijing Time；～ 鸭 Beijing duck；Pekin；～ 杨 populus nigra var. italica；populus pekinica；～ 直立人 homo erectus pekinensis
北京奥申委 [- - ào shēn wěi] Beijing 2008 Olympic Games Bidding Committee
北京航天指控中心 [- - háng tiān zhǐ kòng zhōng xīn] Beijing Aerospace Control Centre
北京四环路 [- - sì huán lù] the fourth ring road in Beijing
北刘寄奴 [- liú jì nú] siphonostegia chinensis
北美 [- měi] North America ◇ ～ 矮柳 bearberry willow；～ 矮越桔 lowbush blueberry；low blueberry；～ 白珠树 salal；～ 草木威灵仙 Culver's physic；leptandra；～ 大棱鱼 tiger；～ 大叶杜鹃 big laurel；～ 淡水甲鱼 sliden；～ 独行菜 bird's-pepper（*pl*. bird's-peppers）；～ 短叶松 pinus banksiana；～ 鹅掌楸 liriodendron tulipifera；tulip tree；～ 狗鱼 muslzellunge；～ 黑雁 American brant；～ 黄连碱 hydrastine；～ 黄连酸 hydrastic acid；～ 黄杉 yellow fir；red fir；～ 藿香 anise hyssop；～ 夹竹桃 bitter dogbane；～ 江鳕 ling；～ 金缕梅 wych-hazel；witchhazel；～ 金缕梅素 hamamelin；～ 巨蛭 Macrobdella decora；～ 伶鼬 least weasel；～ 落叶松 tamarack；backmarack；Larix laricina；～ 马栗树 Aesculus glabra；～ 爬山虎 Virginia creeper；Parthenocissus quinquefolia；～ 旅鼠 lemming mouse；～ 漆树 fever sumach；～ 秋沙鸭 American merganser；～ 鼠兔 little chief hare；～ 土拨鼠 woodchuck；～ 勿忘我草 early scorpion grass；～ 香杨 thier cedar；～ 小狼狗 coydog；～ 驯鹿 caribou；～ 野兔 jack；～ 夜鹰 whipoorwill；～ 银汉鱼 top smelt；～ 英莲 sheepberry；～ 油松 black norway pine；lougschat pine；yellow pine；pitch-pine；～ 紫菀 cocash
北美洲 [- - zhōu] North America（全称北亚美利加洲）
《北美自由贸易协定》 [- - zì yóu mào yì xié dìng] NAFTA（North American Free Trade Agreement）
北门 [- mén] a surname：～ 侧 *Beimen Ce*
北门锁钥 [- - suǒ yuè] strategic key to the north
北冕(星)座 [- miǎn zuò]〈天〉Corona Borealis
北面称臣 [- miàn chēng chén] swear allegiance facing the north
北南对话 [- nán duì huà] North-South dialogue
北欧 [- ōu] Northern Europe ◇ ～ 海盗 Viking
北欧投资银行 [- - tóu zī yín háng] Nordic Investment Bank
北坡 [- pō] north slope
北齐 [- qí] the Northern Qi Dynasty（550—577），one of the Northern Dynasties
北邱 [- qiū] a surname：～ 子明 *Beiqiu Ziming*
北人 [- rén] a surname：～ 无择 *Beiren Wuze*
北绒鸭 [- róng yā] northern eider
北三角(星)座 [- sān jiǎo zuò]〈天〉Triangulum
北沙参 [- shā shēn] radix glehniae
北上 [- shàng] proceed northward；go north
北十字 [- shí zì]〈天〉Northern Cross（天鹅座）
北水羚 [- shuǐ líng] defassa
北宋 [- sòng] the Northern Song or Earlier Song Dynasty（960—1127）
北梭鱼 [- suō yú] ladyfish；bonefish；macabi；doncella
北唐 [- táng] a surname：～ 子真 *Beitang Zizhen*
北天极 [- tiān jí]〈天〉north pole
北投石 [- tóu shí] radiobarite；hokutolite（铅重晶石）
北纬 [- wěi]（赤道以北的纬度或纬线）northern［north］latitude
北魏 [- wèi] the Northern Wei Dynasty（368—534），one of the Northern Dynasties
北温带 [- wēn dài] the north temperate zone
北乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] septentrionaline
北五加皮 [- wǔ jiā pí] periploca sepium
北五味子 [- - wèi zǐ] fructus schisandrae
北乡 [- xiāng] a surname：～ 林 *Beixiang Lin*
北向朝上表示法 [- xiàng cháo shàng biǎo shì fǎ]〈航空〉north-upward presentation
北向纬度差 [- - wěi dù chā] northing
北雁南飞 [- yàn nán fēi] The northern goose flies south.
北洋 [- yáng] the Qing Dynasty name for the coastal provinces of Liaoning，Hebei and Shandong
北洋军阀 [- - jūn fá] the Northern Warlords（1912—1927）
北野 [- yě] a surname：～ 弘 *Beiye Hong*
北殷 [- yīn] a surname：～ 明 *Beiyin Ming*
北银极 [- yín jí] north polar spur
北蝾 [- yuán] newt
北约 [- yuē] The North Atlantic Treaty Organization（NATO）— established in April 1949 — it has 15 member states and a headquarters in Brussels，the capital of Belgium.
北越竹 [- yuè zhú] tonkin
北周 [- zhōu] the Northern Zhou Dynasty（557—581），one of the Northern Dynasties

婄 [ㄅㄟˇ]
[běi] （姓氏）a surname：～ 炜 *Bei Wei*

bèi ㄅㄟ

鞴 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] Ⅰ 动（把鞍辔等套在马上）saddle and bridle a horse Ⅱ（构词成分）见"鞴鞴"［gōu bèi］
鞁 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] Ⅰ 名（鞍辔的统称）saddle and bridle Ⅱ 动（把鞍辔等套在马上）saddle and bridle a horse
贠 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi]（构词成分）见下。
贠母 [- mǔ] fritillary（同"贝母"）
蓓 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi]（构词成分）见下。
蓓豆氨酸 [- dòu ān suān] baikiaine
蓓蕾 [- lěi] bud
枧 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi]（构词成分）见下。
枧多 [- duō] talipot（同"贝多"）
棓 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi]（构词成分）见下。
另见 bàng；bēi。
棓醇化合物 [- chún huà hé wù]〈化〉gallols
棓丹宁 [- dān níng]〈化〉gallotannin
棓酚三醋酸酯 [- fēn sān cù suān zhǐ]〈化〉acetpyogall
棓花青 [- huā qīng]〈化〉gallocyanin；gallocyanine
棓氰宁 [- qíng níng]〈化〉gallocyanin，gallocyanine
棓三甲酸甘油酯 [- sān jiǎ suān gān yóu zhǐ]〈化〉galloformin
棓酸 [- suān]〈化〉（没食子酸）gallic acid
棓酸替苯胺 [- - tì běn àn]〈化〉gallanilide；gallanilid
棓酸盐 [- - yán]〈化〉gallate
棓因 [- yīn]〈化〉gallein
棓子 [- zǐ]（没食子，五倍子）gallnut；nutgall
棬 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 青 *Bei Qing*
孛 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] 名（古书上指光芒四射的彗星）comet
另见 bó。
碚 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] 名（地名用字）a word used in a place name：北 ～ *Beibei*（*in Sichuan Province*）

辈 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] 名 ①（行辈；辈分）generation in family：长 ～ *the older generation*；晚 ～ *the younger generation*；侪 ～ *of the same generation* ②［书］（等；类）the like；familiar circle；people of a certain kind：我 ～ *people of our group*；流 ～ *coterie group*；风流之 ～ *distinguished and admirable people*；无能之 ～ *people without ability* ③（一生；寿命）lifetime：后半 ～ 儿 *the latter part of one's life*；一 ～ 子 *for life*；下 ～ 子 *next incarnation*
辈出 [- chū] come forth in large numbers；appear one after another：人材 ～ *people of talent coming forth in large numbers*；英雄 ～ 的时代 *an age of heroes*
辈分 [- fen] seniority in the family or clan；position in the family hierarchy；status of a generation in the family：她的 ～ 比我小。*She ranks as my junior in the clan*.
辈子 [- zi] all one's life；lifetime：他家几 ～ 都是农民。*His has been a peasant familly for generations*. 这件事一 ～ 也做不完。*It would require more than a lifetime*.

背 [ㄅㄟˋ]
[bèi] Ⅰ 名 ①（背脊；脊梁；躯干自肩至后腰的部分）body's back：马 ～ *the back of a horse* ②（物体的反面或后面）back side of an object：镜 ～ *back of a mirror*；靠 ～ *back cushion*；手 ～ *the back of the hand* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 廷 *Bei Ting* Ⅱ 形 ①［口］（不顺利；倒霉）unlucky：手气 ～ *unlucky at card playing or gambling*，*etc*. ②（偏僻）out-of-the-way：～ 街 *back street*；很 ～ 的小路 *a remote path* ③（听觉不灵）hard of hearing：耳朵真 ～ *be very hard of hearing* Ⅲ 动 ①（背部对着；转过去）with the back facing［towards］；turn away：～ 墙而立 *stand with the back towards the wall*；把脸 ～ 过去 *turn one's face away*；人心向 ～ *whether the people are for or against* ②（离开；抛弃）leave；abandon：～ 离家园 *leave one's nation place* ③（躲避；瞒）hide sth. from；do sth. in secret：～ 着人吃 *eat secretly*；～ 着人说话 *talk behind sb.'s back* ④（背诵）recite from memory；repeat to memory；learn by heart：～ 课文 *recite the text*；～ 台词 *speak one's lines* ⑤（违反）act contrary to；violate；break：～ 盟弃信 *violate a treaty* ⑥（昏迷）faint；fall unconcious：～ 过气了 *fainted*
另见 bēi。
背板 [- bǎn] rear panel；back veneer ◇ ～ 侧脊〈生〉marganotum；～ 线〈生〉lamina dorsalis；～ 缘脊〈生〉margatergum
背瓣 [- bàn] episternites
背膘厚 [- biāo hòu] thickness of backfat
背部 [- bù] back；〈解〉dorsum ◇ ～ 凹陷 swayback；～ 修板 slabbing
背槽 [- cáo] back-trough
背侧 [- cè]〈生〉dorsal part；pars dorsalis ◇ ～ 板 dorsolateralia；notopleura（昆虫）；～ 动脉 dorsalis；～ 缝 notopleural suture；latuscula；～ 弓 arcus dorsalis；～ 连膜 pulmonarium；～ 内陷 dorsal invagination；～ 心内膜垫 dorsal endocardial cushion；～ 胰 pancreas dorsale
背衬 [- chèn] backing；backlining ◇ ～ 木 backings
背城借一 [- chéng jiè yī]（在自己城下跟敌人决一死战）make one last stand before the city wall；be prepared to fight and die；fight to the death；fight to the last ditch；fight with a rope round one's neck；fight with one's back to the wall；make a last ditch stand before the city wall；make a spoon or spoil a horn；put up a desperate struggle；set one's back to the wall and fight in one final effort；stand at［turn to］bay
背城一战 [- - yí zhàn] 同"背城借一"
背齿轮 [- chǐ lún]〈机〉quill gear；backgear
背翅片 [- chì piàn]〈昆〉notopteralc
背翅突 [- - tū]〈昆〉alaria
背唇 [- chún]〈生〉dorsal lip
背道而驰 [- dào ér chí] run in opposite directions — draw further apart；be opposed to；go（diametrically）against；go against ... in a diametrically opposite direction；march in the opposite direction；run counter to
背地 [- dì] hinderland；backland
背地里 [- - lǐ]（不当人面）behind sb.'s back；privately；on the sly；secretly
背地性 [- - xìng]〈生〉（负向地性）apogeotropism；negative geotropism；zenotropism
背点 [- diǎn antapex（天球上和太阳运动方向相背的那一点）
背窦 [- dòu]〈生〉sinus dorsalis

B

背对背 [- duì bèi] back to back ◇ ～ 二极管 back-to-back diode
背风 [- fēng] out of the wind; on the lee side; leeward: 向 ～ 处航行 *steer leeward* ◇ ～ 波 lee wave; ～ 处 lee side; sheltered side; ～ 面 lee; lee side; leeward; leeway
背腹扁平 [- fù biǎn píng] dorsoventrally compressed
背腹肌 [- - jī] dorsoventral muscle
背腹性 [- - xìng] dorsoventrality
背刚毛 [- gāng máo] notopodial seta
背膈 [- gé] 〈昆〉 dorsal diaphragm
背拱 [- gǒng] rear arch
背罐 [- guàn] knapsack
背光 [- guāng] be in a poor light; do sth. with one's back to the light; stand in one's own light ◇ ～ 性 〈生〉 negative phototropism; aphototropism; apheliotropism
背过脸去 [- guò liǎn qù] turn one's face away
背焊缝 [- hàn fèng] 〈冶〉 backweld
背合铰链 [- hé jiǎo liàn] counter-flap hinge
背后 [- hòu] ①(后面) behind; at the back; in the rear: 从 ～ 袭击敌人 *attack the enemy from the rear*; 房子 ～ *at the back of the house*; 门 ～ *behind the door* ②(不当面) behind sb.'s back: ～ 说坏话 *backbite*; *speak ill of sb. behind his back*
背后捣鬼 [- - dǎo guǐ] instigate trouble behind sb.' back; embark on conspiracy behind the scenes; plot behind the scenes; play underhand tricks
背后嘀咕 [- - dí gu] gossip about sb. behind his back
背后诽谤 [- - fěi bàng] slander people behind their backs
背后风 [- - fēng] backwind
背后骂人 [- - mà rén] curse sb. behind his back
背后下毒手 [- - xià dú shǒu] stab in the back
背后议论 [- - yì lùn] talk of [gossip about] people behind their backs
背后有靠山 [- - yǒu kào shān] have sb. to rely upon; be well looked after by others
背后有人 [- - - rén] Someone else is behind (him).; have sb. else behind (him)
背后造谣 [- - zào yáo] start rumors behind sb.'s back
背锪孔钻床 [- huō kǒng zuàn chuáng] 〈机〉 back spotfacing machine
背基骨 [- jī gǔ] 〈生〉 basidorsal
背肌 [- -] 〈生〉 dorsal muscles ◇ ～ 痉挛 rachiasmus
背棘鱼目 [- jí yú mù] Notacanthiformes
背脊 [- -] back of the human body ◇ ～ 骨 backbone; spine; spinal column
背甲 [- jiǎ] 〈生〉 carapace; tergite; tergum ◇ ～ 目 Notostraca
背角 [- jiǎo] 〈生〉 dorsal horn
背节距 [- jié jù] backpitch
背井离乡 [- jǐng lí xiāng] be forced to leave one's hometown; be away from home; be compelled to leave one's home village; leave one's native place; stay on a strange land
背景 [- -] (布景; 衬托主体事物的景物; 对人物、事件起作用的历史条件或现实环境) background; backdrop; setting: 历史 ～ *historical background*; *historical setting*; 时代 ～ *background characteristic of times*; 舞台 ～ *stage background*; 英语学习 ～ *cultural background for English study* ◇ ～ 场 ambient field; ～ 淡出 background fade-out; ～ 淡入 background fade-in; ～ 反射 〈计〉 background reflectance; ～ 反射信号 background returns; ～ 放映 background projection; ～ 放映机 back projector; rear projector; ～ 辐射 background radiation; ～ 基因型 background genotype; ～ 鉴别技术 background discriminating technique; ～ 亮度 background luminance; ～ 墨水 〈计〉 background ink; ～ 偏振 polarization of background; ～ 起伏 background fluctuation; ～ 染色法 negative staining; ～ 色 background colour; ～ 声 background sound; ～ 声扬声器 background loudspeaker; ～ 调整 background control; ～ 调制噪声 background modulation noise; ～ 温度 background temperature; ～ 污染 background pollution; ～ 吸收 background absorption; ～ 吸收校正 background absorption correction; ～ 信号 background signal; ～ 信号测定靶 Hitab; ～ 信息 background information; ～ 星 background star; ～ 星光 stellar light; ～ 音乐 background music; ～ 杂斑 background clutter; ～ 杂波[噪声] background noise; ～ 杂波[噪声]电平 background noise level; ～ 噪声控制 background-noise control; ～ 噪声自动控制 automatic background-noise control; ～ 照明 bias lighting; ～ 照明装置 bias lighting apparatus; ～ 知识 background knowledge; cultural background; ～ 值 background value
背景光 [- - guāng] bias light ◇ ～ 补偿 bias light compensation
背景限红外光电导体 [- - xiàn hóng wài guāng diàn dǎo tǐ] background-limited infrared photoconductor
背景值调查 [- - zhí diào chá] background value survey
背静 [- jìng] quiet and secluded
背靠 [- kào] back: ～ 背 *back to back*; *without one's presence*; ～ 墙坐 *sit with one's back against the wall*
背口之言 [- kǒu zhī yán] talk behind one's back
背宽 [- kuān] across back
背筐 [- kuāng] dosser
背阔肌 [- kuò jī] latissimus dorsi
背离 [- lí] deviate from; depart from: ～ 革命原则 *deviate from the revolutionary principle*; ～ 真理 *depart from the truth*
背理 [- lǐ] against good reason or conscience ◇ ～ 测验 absurdity test
背隆起 [- lóng qǐ] dorsal hump
背偻 [- lóu] kyphosis; hunchback
背篓 [- lǒu] [方] pack basket; a basket carried on the back
背[齿]轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 backgear
背盟 [- méng] break a promise [agreement]; a breach of contract
背盟投暗 [- - tóu àn] leave the light for darkness
背面 [- miàn] the back; the reverse side; the wrong side: 信封的 ～ *the back of an envelope*; 请阅 ～ *please turn over* (*P. T. O.*); *see overleaf* ◇ ～ 半球 averted hemisphere (月球的); ～ 布线 back wiring; ～ 场 back surface field; ～ 镀银镜 rear-silvered mirror; ～ 防光晕层 antihalation backing; ～ 放映合成摄影 rear projection process photography; ～ 割面 back cupping; ～ 光 back light; rear light; ～ 焊缝 sealing run; ～ 加固 fastback; ～ 加厚织物 backed cloth; ～ 加重织物 backed cloth; ～ 接触式晶体管 back-contact transistor; ～ 馈送 face-down feed; ～ 扩散 back-diffusion; ～ 立视图 rear elevation; ～ 平纹哔叽 plainback; ～ 起绒织物 backed cloth; ～ 上胶 backing; ～ 上浆 back starching; ～ 竖砌砖墙 rowlock-back; ～ 投射 backproject; ～ 投影 rear projection; ～ 投影机 back [rear] projector; ～ 涂胶的标签 sticker; ～ 线圈 backside loop; ～ 印刷 backside [reverse] printing; ～ 照明 back lighting; back bias
背[悖]谬 [- miù] [书] absurd; preposterous
背膜 [- mó] 〈生〉 notacoria
背囊 [- náng] knapsack
背内骨 [- nèi gǔ] 〈生〉 endotergite
背逆断层作用 [- nì duàn céng zuò yòng] 〈地〉 backthrusting
背叛 [- pàn] (背离; 叛变) betray; forsake; rebel: ～ 马克思列宁主义 *betray Marxism-Leninism*; ～ 祖国 *betray one's country*; 无情地 ～ 妻子 *forsake one's wife unfeelingly*; 忘记过去就意味着 ～。*Forgetting the past means betrayal.*
背刨 [- páo] back gouging
背片 [- piàn] tergite
背鳍 [- qí] 〈动〉 dorsal fin
背弃 [- qì] abandon; betray; desert; renounce: ～ 原来的立场 *abandon one's original stand*; ～ 自己的诺言 *go back on one's word*; ～ 信仰 *renounce one's faith*
背墙 [- qiáng] parados
背屈 [- qū] dorsiflex; dorsal flexure ◇ ～ 肌 dorsiflexor
背圈 [- quān] back band
背人非议 [- rén fēi yì] speak ill of a man behind his back
背日性 [- rì xìng] 〈植〉 negative heliotropism
背若芒刺 [- ruò máng cì] like having prickles on the back; feeling uncomforable
背散射系数 [- sǎn shè xì shù] backscattering coefficient
背砂 [- shā] 〈冶〉 floor sand strip; floor sand; back sand; backing sand
背山面海 [- shān miàn hǎi] (The buildings) face the sea with the hills for a background.
背山面水 [- - - shuǐ] fronting water and with hills on the back
背(反)射 [- shè] back reflection ◇ ～ 光 backing strip; ～ 劳厄照相 back-reflection Laue photograph; ～ 照相机 back-reflection camera; ～ 天线 backfire antenna
背生鳞茎 [- shēng lín jīng] back bulb
背时 [- shí] [方] ①(不合时宜) behind the times ②(倒霉) unlucky; be out of luck
背[倍]世离俗 [- shì lí sú] leave the world and its vulgarities
背视图 [- - tú] 〈机〉 dorsal view
背手 [- shǒu] hands at the back (as in a stroll)
背书 [- shū] ①(背诵) recite a lesson from memory; repeat a lesson ②〈经济〉(票据持有人于票据转让时, 在其背面签章的行为) endorsement (on a check); endorse; indorse; back: 被 ～ 人 *endorsee*; 记名 ～ *endorsement in full*; 无记名 ～ *endorsement in blank* ◇ ～ 人 endorser; backer
背腧穴 [- shù xué] shu-back point (针灸穴位分类名, 食肺腧、心腧、肝腧、脾腧、肾腧等背穴)
背水为阵 [- shuǐ wéi zhèn] make one's array with a river in one's rear; burn one's bridges; deploy the troops with backs to a river; fight with one's back to the river
背水一战 [- - yí zhàn] fight with one's back to the river — fight to win or die; be forced to stand and fight; be trapped and have to fight; burn one's boats [bridges]; conduct a desperate struggle; conquer or die; have one's back to the wall; make a desperate fight in the last ditch; put up a desperate fight
背诵 [- sòng] (凭记忆念出读过的文章) recite; repeat from memory; say by heart [rote]
背索 [- suǒ] 〈动〉 dorsal funiculus
背痛 [- tòng] 〈医〉 dorsalgia; dorsodynia; notalgia; back pain; backache
背投屏幕 [- tóu píng mù] rear projection screen
背投影显示器 [- - yǐng xiǎn shì qì] rear-projection display device
背突起 [- tū qǐ] notal processes
背外侧沟 [- wài cè gōu] dorsolateral groove [sulcus]
背恶寒 [- wù hán] 〈医〉 chilly sensation in the back
背系膜 [- xì mó] dorsal mesentery
背线 [- xiàn] lineback; 〈动〉 linea dorsalis
背向道岔 [- xiàng dào chà] trailing-point switch; trailing points
背向辐射 [- - fú shè] backward radiation
背向转辙器 [- - zhuǎn zhé qì] trailing points
背斜 [- xié] 〈地〉 upper bend; anticline (褶被构造中岩层向上穹起的部分) ◇ ～ 鼻 anticlinal nose; ～ 层 anticlinal strata; ～ 带 anticlinal zone; ～ 断层 anticlinal fault; ～ 理论 anticlinal theory; ～ 形态 antiform; ～ 翼 arch-limb; ～ 油气藏 oil-gas anticlinal deposits; ～ 作用 arching
背心 [- xīn] (没有袖子的短上衣) underwaist; sleeveless sweater; sleeveless garment; vest; waistcoat: 汗 ～ *vest*; *singlet*; 毛 ～ *sleeveless woollen sweater*; 棉 ～ *cotton-padded waistcoat*; 西服 ～ *waistcoat* ◇ ～ 料子 vestings; ～ 呢 toilinet; toilinette
背心系膜 [- - xì mó] dorsal mesocardium
背信弃义 [- xìn qì yì] treachery; act in bad faith; be guilty of perfidy; break faith with sb.; break one's faith; break one's word and forget one's benefactor; go against one's words and obligations; have no sense of gratitude; perfidious involving a breach of faith; perfidy; play false; show one's bad faith; treacherous: ～ 地撕毁协定和合同 *perfidiously tear up agreement and contracts*
背形 [- xíng] antiform
背血管 [- xuè guǎn] dorsal blood vessel
背压 [- yā] backpressure ◇ ～ 抽气式汽轮机 extraction back-pressure turbine; back pressure extraction turbine; ～ 阀 foot valve; counterbalance valve; ～ (式)蒸汽透平 back-pressure steam turbines
背眼 [- yǎn] where one cannot be seen
背阳坡 [- yáng pō] ubac
背阳山坡 [- - shān pō] envers
背椅 [- yǐ] chair with back
背义求全 [- yì qiú quán] renounce honor and strive for existence
背翼 [- -] backlimb
背阴 [- yīn] in the shade; shady ◇ ～ 处 shady spot
背影 [- yǐng] a view of sb.'s back; a figure viewed from behind; the sight of one's back: 凝望着他逐渐消失的 ～ *gazing at his receding figure*; 月光下一个模糊的 ～ *a dark figure in the moonlight*
背痈 [- yōng] 〈医〉 carbuncle on the back
背约 [- yuē] break an agreement; break a treaty; break one's promise; a breach of contract; fail to

keep one's promise; go back on one's word
背越式跳高 [- yuè shì tiào gāo] back style; flop; Fosbury flop
背运 [- yùn] ①(运气不好) be out of luck; be in one's unluckiness ②(不好的运气) unlucky fate
背褶皱作用 [- zhě zhòu zuò yòng] 〈地质〉 back-folding; backward folding
背着手 [- zhe shǒu] with one's hands clasped behind one's back
背针突 [- zhēn tū] surstylus
背震中 [- zhèn zhōng] anaseism
背脂肪 [- zhī fáng] backfat
背中板 [- zhōng bǎn] centro-dorsal plate; dorsocentralia
背中胚层 [- - pēi céng] dorsal mesoderm
背中突 [- - tū] procidentia
背中线 [- - xiàn] 〈生〉 dorsal line
背轴性 [- zhóu xìng] 〈生〉 antitropy
背主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta dorsalis
背转沙丘 [- zhuǎn shā qiū] antidune
背椎体 [- zhuī tǐ] notocentrum

垩 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昕 *Bei Xin*

邶 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 ①(古国名,在今河南汤阴县南) Bei, a state name in ancient China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Bei Qiang*

贝(貝) [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 ①〈动〉(蛤螺等有壳软体动物的统称) cowry; cowrie; shellfis: 虎斑 ～ *tiger cowrie* ②(古代用贝壳做的货币) cowry used as money in ancient times: 宝 ～ *treasure* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 京 *Bei Jing*
贝昂果 [- áng guǒ] behen-nut
贝比碱 [- bǐ jiǎn] bebeerine
贝比烯 [- - xī] bebeerilene
贝卟啉 [- bǔ lín] conchoporphyrin
贝德逊氏体属 [- dé xùn shì tǐ shǔ] Bedsonia
贝得石 [- - shí] beidellite
贝地蜡 [- dì là] baikerite
贝蒂海特勒理论 [- - hǎi tè lè lǐ lùn] Bethe-Heither theory
贝蒂-赫维茨效应 [- - hè wéi cí xiào xìng] Bethe-Hurwitz effect
贝蒂互易定理 [- - hù yì dìng lǐ] 〈力〉 Betti reciprocal theorem
贝蒂数 [- - shù] Betti number
贝蒂-泰特法 [- - tài tè fǎ] Bethe-Tait method
贝蒂-韦兹赛克尔关系 [- - wéi zī sài kè ěr guān xi] Bethe-Weizsaecker relation
贝雕 [- diāo] 〈工美〉 shell carving; cameo ◇ ～ 画 shell carving picture
贝毒 [- dú] shellfish poison
贝多 [- duō] ①(贝叶树) pattra; talipot (叶子可代替纸,多用来写佛经) ②(佛经) Buddhist script
贝多芬 [- - fēn] Beethoven (Ludwig van, 1770—1827; 德国作曲家,维也纳古典乐派代表人物之一)
贝蒽体 [- ēn tǐ] bainite
贝耳受话机 [- ěr shòu huà jī] Bell receiver
贝尔[耳] [- -] 〈物〉(电平单位) bel (b; B) (在电学、声学中计量功率或功率密度比值的单位)
贝尔电话实验室 [- - diàn huà shí yàn shì] [美国] BTL (Bell Telephone Laboratory)
贝尔格莱德 [- - gé lái dé] Belgrade (塞尔维亚共和国首都)
贝尔函数 [- - hán shù] 〈数〉 Baire function ◇ ～ 类 Baire class of function
贝尔空间 [- - kōng jiān] 〈数〉 Baire space
贝尔麻痹 [- - má bì] Bell's palsy
贝尔曼方程 [- - màn fāng chéng] Bellman equation
贝尔曼最优性原则 [- - - zuì yōu xìng yuán zé] 〈系统〉 Bellman's principle of optimality
贝尔塔拉密强度理论 [- - tǎ lā mì qiáng dù lǐ lùn] Beltrami's theory of failure
贝褐碳 [- hè tàn] jet
贝加尔湖 [- jiā ěr hú] Lake Baikal (世界上最深湖泊,在东西伯利亚南部,中国古称北海)
贝锦 [- jǐn] (织有贝形花纹的锦) silks with wavy form; shell-like patterns
贝壳 [- ké] conch; shell; shell of shell animals; sea shell ◇ ～ 岸 shell bank; ～ 大理石 lumachella; lumachel; ～ 堤 shell ridge; ～ 断口 conchoidal fracture; ～ (陶片)放逐法 ostracism; ～ 工艺品 shellwork; ～ 花 molucca balm; ～ 灰 criquina; coquina; ～ (石)灰砂 tabby; ～ 灰岩 shell limestone; ～ 类 shell-fish; ～ 松烯类 kaurenes; ～ 松脂素 Kauroresene; ～ 相 shelly facies; ～ 学 conchology; ～ 硬蛋白 Conchiolin
贝壳杉 [- - shān] dammara; Queenland Kauri ◇ ～ 二烯酸 polymnia acid; ～ 咕吧 kauri-copal; ～ 胶 kauri gum; ～ 三醇 Kauranetriol; ～ 属 Agathis; ～ 酸 Kauranoic acid; ～ 烷三醇 corimbol; ～ 烯 Kaurene; ～ 烯二醇 lindokaurene C; ～ 烯三醇 sideritriol; eubotriol; ～ 烯酸 Kaurenic acid; ～ 脂 Kauri resin; kauri
贝[柏]克勒尔 [- kè lè ěr] ① Becquerel (Antoine Henri, 1853—1908, 法国物理学家, 1896 年发现铀的放射性) ② becquerel (放射性强度单位) ◇ ～ 射线 〈核〉 Becquerel rays
贝克列数 [- - liè shù] Peclet number
贝克曼重排 [- - màn chóng pái] backman rearrangement
贝克-内森效应 [- - nèi sēn xiào yìng] Baker-Nathan effect
贝劳 [- láo] Belau ◇ ～ 共和国 The Republic of Belau
贝勒 [- lè] (满语) a rank of the Manchu nobility below that of the Prince (亲王)
贝雷帽 [- léi mào] (一种扁圆的无檐帽) beret; 绿色 ～ *the Green Berets* (指美国的"特种部队")
贝类 [- lèi] shellfish; molluscs ◇ ～ 病害 shellfish disease; ～ 采捕 shellfish collection; ～ 采捕机 shellfish harresters; ～ 采集小船 cockler; ～ 附生物 ascidian (船底); ～ 经济 shellfishery; ～ 污染 shellfish contamination; ～ 养殖 shellfish culture; ～ 渔业 shellfishery
贝类学 [- - xué] (软体动物学) malacology; conchology; conchologia ◇ ～ 家 conchologist
贝利耶夫理论 [- lì yé fū lǐ lùn] Belyev theory
贝令 [- lìng] Bailling (比重单位)
贝娄病 [- lóu bìng] (锥虫病的一种) baleri
贝鲁特 [- lǔ tè] Beirut (黎巴嫩首都)
贝纶 [- lún] perlon
贝螺杀 [- luó shā] niclosamide
贝美格 [- měi gé] 〈药〉 bemegrid (中枢兴奋药)
贝苗 [- miáo] spat ◇ ～ 采集 spat collection; ～ 采集器 spat collector; ～ 附着 spatfall
贝母 [- mǔ] ①〈植〉 Fritillaria thun-bergli (百合科多年生草本,鳞茎入中药) ②〈中药〉 the bulb of fritillary ◇ ～ 定 peimidine; ～ 分碱 peimine; ～ 碱 peimine; fritillarine; ～ 灵 fritilline; ～ 属 fritillary; ～ 酮 peiminone; ～ 烷 peiminane
贝纳尔对流单体 [- nà ěr duì liú dān tǐ] 〈物〉 Bénard convection cells
贝内特彗星 [- nèi tè huì xīng] Bennett's Comet; Bennett
贝尼 [- ní] [俚] benny (一种兴奋剂) ◇ ～ 酮 benihione; ～ 烯 benihene
贝宁 [- níng] Benin (国名,在西非中南部) ◇ ～ 人 Beninian
贝诺托桩 [- nuò tuō zhuāng] benoto piling
贝耙 [- pá] scooper
贝丘 [- qiū] 〈考古〉 shell mound
贝塞耳 [- sài ěr] Bessel (Friedrich Wihelm, 1784—1864 德国天文学家,数学家) ◇ ～ 变换 Bessel transform; ～ 不等式 Bessel's inequality; ～ 方程 Bessel equation; ～ 函数 Bessel function; cylindrical harmonics; ～ 内插公式 Bessel's interpolation formula; ～ 微分方程 Bessel's differential equation
贝塞[色]麦 [- - mài] Bessemer (Sir Henry, 1813—1898, 英国冶金学家) ◇ ～ 钢 〈冶〉 Bessemer (mild) steel; ～ 炼钢法 Bessemer process; ～ 转炉 bessemer converter
贝氏体 [- shì tǐ] 〈冶〉(钢铁显微组织的组成体之一) bainite; ferrito-martensite ◇ ～ 处理 bainite treatment; ～ 淬火 quenching; ～ 淬硬 bainite hardening; ～ 钢 bainitic steel; ～ 回火 bainite tempering; ～ 球墨铸铁 bainite ductile iron; ～ 区域 bainite range; ～ 转变 bainite transforma
贝索夫空间 [- suǒ fū kōng jiān] 〈数〉 Besov space
贝他纱 [- tā shā] Beta yarn
贝塔石 [- tǎ shí] betafite
贝文 [- wén] Buddhist script written on pattra leaves
贝形 [- xíng] mytiliform: ～ 小帽 *shell*
贝叶 [- yè] (印度贝多罗 Pattra 树的叶子,古代印度人用以写佛经) pattra leaves
贝叶斯 [- - sī] Bayes (Thomas, 1702—1761, 英国数学家) ◇ ～ 定理 Bayes theorem; ～ 估计 Bayes estimation; ～ 决策 Bayesian decision; ～ 检验 Bayes test; ～ 决策 Bayesian decision; ～ 判则 Bayes decision rule; ～ 统计量 Bayesian statistics; ～ 推断 Bayesian inferences; ～ 预测 Bayesian forecasting
贝珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] conch
贝状重晶石 [- zhuàng zhòng jīng shí] allomorphite
贝足丝 [- zú sī] byssus

钡 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 〈化〉 barium (56 号元素,符号 Ba)
钡白云母 [- bái yún mǔ] ollacherite; oellacherite
钡餐 [- cān] 〈医〉 barium meal (硫酸钡,用于诊断某些食管、胃肠道疾病) ◇ ～ 检查 barium meal examination
钡长石 [- cháng shí] baryta feldspar; celsian (ite)
钡尘沉着病 [- chén chén zhuó bìng] baritosis; barytosis
钡尘肺 [- - fèi] 〈医〉 barytosis; baritosis
钡沸石 [- fèi shí] antiedrite; edingtonite
钡合金 [- hé jīn] barium alloy
钡化合物 [- huà hé wù] barium compound
钡基合金 [- jī hé jīn] barium-base alloy
钡基润滑脂 [- - rùn huá zhī] Ba-grease; barium-base grease
钡剂灌肠 [- jì guàn cháng] 〈医〉 barium enema
钡解石 [- jiě shí] barytocalcite
钡矿物 [- kuàng wù] baryta mineral
钡离子 [- lí zǐ] barium ions
钡粒 [- lì] granellae
钡络合物 [- luò hé wù] barium complexes
钡镁合金 [- měi hé jīn] kemet
钡镍阴极 [- niè yīn jí] barium-nickel cathodes
钡铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] barytoanglesite
钡燃料电池 [- rán liào diàn chí] barium fuel cell
钡添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] barium addition
钡铁氧体 [- tiě yǎng tǐ] barium ferrite
钡同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] barium isotope
钡涂纸 [- tú zhǐ] baryta; baryta paper
钡钨(扩散)阴极 [- wū yīn jí] barium-tungsten dispenser cathode
钡吸气剂 [- xī qì jì] barium getter
钡细晶石 [- xì jīng shí] bariomicrolite
钡星 [- xīng] Be star
钡盐 [- yán] barium salt ◇ ～ 法 barium salt process
钡铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] bauranoite
钡铀云母 [- - yún mǔ] uranocircite
钡中毒 [- zhòng dú] bariumism; barium poisoning

倍 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] Ⅰ 名 (跟原数相同的量) times: 五～ *five times*; 百 ～ *hundredfold*; 该厂产量成 ～ 增长。*The output of the factory has doubled and redoubled*. 十是五的两 ～。*Ten is twice as much as five*. Ⅱ 形 (加倍) double; twice as much: 事半功 ～ *get twice the result with half the effort*; ～ 加兴奋 *doubly excited*; 信心 ～ 增 *with redoubled confidence*; 加 ～ 小心 *be doubly cautious*
倍半 [- bàn] sesquialter ◇ ～ 二倍体 sesquidiploid; ～ 化合物 sesqui; ～ 硫化物 sesquifide; ～ 氯化物 sesquichloride; ～ 盐 sesquisalt; ～ 氧化物 sesquioxide
倍半萜 [- - tiē] 〈化〉 sesquiterpene ◇ ～ 烯生物碱 sesquiterpene alkaloid
倍比定律 [- bǐ dìng lǜ] 〈化〉 law of multiple proportion
倍长石 [- cháng shí] bytownite
倍乘器 [- chéng qì] multiplier (MULT)
倍道兼行 [- dào jiān xíng] cover two days journey in one day; go with double speed
倍低音巴松管 [- dī yīn bā sōng guǎn] contrabassoon
倍儿 [- r] [方] (非常,十分) very much; very: ～ 亮 *very bright*; *shiny*; ～ 新 *brand-new*; ～ 精神 *especially impressive*; *vigorous*
倍幅 [- fú] (电工) double amplitude; peak-to-peak amplitude
倍积曲线 [- jī qū xiàn] multiplicatrix curve
倍加 [- jiā] extraordinarily; extremely; extra; double; duplex; multiply; duplicate; increase by one fold: ～ 爱护 *take extra care of*; *redouble one's loving care of*; 对刚栽下的小树,我们要～爱护。*We will have to redouble our loving care of the saplings that have just been planted*. ◇ ～ 剂量 doubling dose; ～ 计算机 duplex calculating machine; ～ 寄存器 doubling register; ～ 器 dupler; doubler; intensifier; ～ 时间 doubling time; ～ 作用 diplosis
倍加努力 [- - nǔ lì] double one's effort; redouble one's efforts
倍加小心 [- - xiǎo xīn] be especially [doubly] careful
倍减 [- jiǎn] demultiplication ◇ ～ 器 demultiplier
倍角公式 [- jiǎo gōng shì] double angle formula; duplication formula
倍量公式 [- liàng gōng shì] duplication formula
倍率 [- lǜ] multiplying power ◇ ～ 计 dynamometer; dynameter; ～ 曲线 curve of double curvature
倍捻锭子 [- niǎn dìng zǐ] two-for-one twisting spindles
倍捻捻线 [- - niǎn xiàn] two-for-one twisting ◇ ～

机 two-for-one twisters
倍陪集 [- péi jí] 〈数〉 double cosets
倍频 [- pín] frequency doubling; frequency multiplication; SHG (second harmonic generation) (获得频率为原振荡频率整数倍的另一振荡的方法) ◇ ～ 电路 frequency multiplier circuit; doubling circuit; ～ 法 frequency multiplication method; ～ 范围 octave coverage; ～ 放大器 octamonic amplifier; ～ 混频电路 frequency multiplier mixer circuit; ～ 级 doubler; ～ 检波器 multiplier detector; ～ 链 frequency multiplier; multiplier (MULT); multiplexer; oscillatory frequency multiplier; frequency doubler; doubler; ～ 器 frequency multiplier; doubler; frequency doubler; frequency booster; ～ 速调管 frequency-multiplier klystron; ～ 相干长度 coherence length in optical harmonic generation; ～ 效应 second harmonic generation; ～ 振荡 double-frequency oscillation
倍频程 [- - chéng] octave ◇ ～ 带宽 octave bandwidth; ～ 带声压级 octave band pressure level; ～ 滤波器 octave filter; octave filter set
倍频带 [- - dài] 〈物〉 octave frequency band ◇ ～ 振荡器 octave band oscillator
倍[背]世离俗 [- shì lí sú] act contrary to world affairs and leave the convention; leave the world and its vulgarities
倍数 [- shù] ①(一数除以另一数所得的商) times ②(能被另一整数所整除的整数) multiple ◇ ～ 尺 line gauge; ～ 单位 multiple unit; ～ 发生器 multiple generator
倍速器 [- sù qì] multiplier speed; speed multiplier
倍他米松 [- tā mǐ sōng] 〈药〉 betamethasone
倍塔 [- tǎ] beta (β) ◇ ～ 粒子 〈物〉 beta particle; ～ 射线 〈物〉 beta ray
倍蓰 [- xǐ] [书] (数倍) several times (倍，一倍；蓰，五倍)
倍性 [- xìng] ploidy; -ploidy
倍压 [- yā] voltage-multiplying; multivoltage ◇ ～ 电路 voltage-multiplying circuit; voltage-doubler circuit; ～ 加速器 multivoltage accelerator; ～ 器 voltage multiplier; voltage doubler; doubler; ～ 整流器 voltage-doubler rectifier; rectifier doubler
倍增 [- zēng] multiplication; doubly; redouble ◇ ～ 常数 multiplication constant; ～ 电极 multiplier electrode; dynode; ～ 电路 multiple circuit; doubling circuit; ～ 电压 multiplier electrode; dynod; ～ 放大器 multiplier amplifier; ～ 放电 multiplication discharge; ～ 击穿 multiplicative breakdown; ～ 极 dynodes; ～ 寄存器 doubling register; ～ 系统 dynode system; multiplier travelling wave photodiode; ～ 因数 〈物〉 multiplication factor
倍增惆怅 [- - chóu chàng] double one's cares and worries; the more grieved
倍增管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 muitiplier; multiplier tube ◇ ～ 探测器 〈物〉 multiplier-detector
倍增器 [- - qì] multiplier; multiplicator; frequency multiplier; doubler: ～ 输出 *multiplier output*; ～ 增益 *multiplier gain*
倍增伤感 [- - shāng gǎn] doubly grieved
倍增式显像管 [- - shì xiǎn xiàng guǎn] multiplier kinescope
倍足纲 [- zú gāng] Diplopoda

狈 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 (传说的兽名，像狼，前腿很短) an wolf-like animal with short forelegs

备(備、偹) [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] Ⅰ 动 ①(具备；具有) have; be equipped with: 德才兼 ～ *have both ability and political integrity* ②(准备) prepare; provide with; get ready: 预 ～ *prepare*; 筹 ～ *plan and provide*; 准～ 食物 *provide with food*; *get food ready* ③(防备) provide against; prepare for; take precautions against: 以 ～ 后患 *take precautions against future trouble*; 以 ～ 万一 *prepare against all eventualities* Ⅱ 名 ①(设备) equipment: 装 ～ *outfit*; *equipment*; 军 ～ *military equipment*; *armaments* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丰 *Bei Feng* Ⅲ 副 (表示完全) all; fully: ～ 悉 *noted all the contents*; ～ 受宠爱 *be fully favoured*; ～ 述详情 *detail all that has happened*; 艰苦 ～ 尝 *suffer untold hardships*
备案 [- àn] (存案以备考查) put on record; enter (a case) in the records; put on file; serve as a record; keep on record: ～ 存查 *file on record for reference*
备办 [- bàn] prepare; get things ready
备补 [- bǔ] the next choice; awaiting to fill a vacancy; a stand-in; an understudy
备[背]不住 [- bu zhù] [方] (说不定，也许) perhaps; maybe; probably
备餐间 [- cān jiān] servery; pantry; ambry
备查 [- chá] for future reference
备尝甘苦 [- cháng gān kǔ] have tasted the sweet and bitter; have experienced good fortunes and adversities
备尝艰辛 [- - jiān xīn] undergo hardships; drain the cup of sorrow to the dregs; suffer all kinds of hardships; suffer many privations; suffer untold hardships
备尝辛劳 [- - xīn láo] have experienced hardships and difficulties
备尝辛酸 [- - - suān] have a rough time; drain [drink] the cup of bitterness [sorrow] to the dregs
备尝忧患 [- - yōu huàn] have undergone much worries and hardships
备而不用 [- ér bú yòng] have sth. ready just in case; be better to get ready for nothing than caught unprepared; have a thing but not to use it for the time being; Keep a thing seven years and you will find a use for it.; keep sth. for possible future use; put aside for possible use in the future
备而不防，防而不备 [- - bù fáng fáng ér bú bèi] Preparedness averts perils.
备份 [- fèn] 〈计〉 backup ◇ ～ 程序 backup program; ～ 储存器 backup storage; ～ 发射机 standby transmitter; ～ 技术 redundancy technique; ～ 记录 duplicate record; ～ 盘 backup disk; ～ 文件 backup file
备耕 [- gēng] make preparations for ploughing and sowing ◇ ～ 地 emergency field; ～ 期 waiting period
备耕备种 [- - bèi zhòng] make preparations for ploughing and sowing
备荒 [- huāng] prepare against natural disasters; be prepared in case of famine [natural disasters]
备货 [- huò] choice
备极豪奢 [- jí háo shē] live on the fat of the land
备件 [- jiàn] (备用易损零部件) spare parts; attachment; replacement part; repair part ◇ ～ 明细表 parts list; ～ 清单 spare parts list; ～ 箱 spare part case
备降场 [- jiàng chǎng] 〈航空〉 (备用着陆机场) alternate airport
备解素 [- jiě sù] properdin
备考 [- kǎo] (an appendix, note, etc.) for reference (参考用的附录、附注)
备课 [- kè] prepare lessons
备历安危 [- lì ān wēi] One has experienced both safety and danger.
备料 [- liào] ①(准备生产所需材料) get the materials ready; stock preparation ②(准备牲畜饲料) prepare feed (for livestock) ◇ ～ 场 charge make-up area; ～ 车间 workshop for preparing the feed; ～ 工人 makeup man
备品 [- pǐn] ①(备件) spares; repair piece; reserve part; spare piece; standby ②(备货) choice ◇ ～ 清单 bill of store
备取 [- qǔ] be on the waiting list (for admission to a school)
备受欢迎 [- shòu huān yíng] enjoy [win] great popularity; be very popular
备受凌辱 [- - líng rǔ] suffer wrongs and contumelies
备受蹂躏 [- - róu lìn] under the hoof
备忘录 [- wàng lù] ①(一种声明立场、说明情况等的外交文书) memorandum; aide-mémoire; memorial ②(供记事用的笔记本) memorandum book; written reminder ◇ ～ 条款 memorandum clause
备忘账单 [- - zhàng dān] memorandum bill
备细 [- xì] ①[书] (详细) in detail; all the details ②(详情) details; particulars; detailed information
备用 [- yòng] reserve; spare; alternate; backup; standby application; standby ◇ ～ 泵 jury pump; emergency pump; reserve pump; reserved pump; ～ 变电所 auxiliary substation; ～ 波道 standby channel; ～ 补充品 refill; ～ 部件 spare unit; spare part; ～ 操作程序 operational standby program; ～ 柴油机 auxiliary diesel engine; ～ 柴油机发电机组 diesel-electric emergency set; ～ 成本 standby cost; ～ 存储器 shelf storage; ～ 堤 spare dike; ～ 电厂 reserve power station; ～ 电池(组) standby battery; ～ 电路 standby circuit; redundant circuit; ～ 电源 emergency power supply; ～ 动力 standby power; ～ 发电厂 auxiliary power station; ～ 发电机 standby generator; ～ 发电机组 emergency generating set; spare generating set; ～ 发射阵地 alternate firing position; ～ 锅炉 auxiliary boiler; ～ 方案 alternative scheme; ～ 工具 cutfit; ～ 功率 standby power; ～ 锅炉 auxiliary boiler; ～ 航空站 alternate airport; ～ 回采工作面 spare face; standby face; ～ 活字 outside sorts; side sorts; ～ 基地 alternate base; ～ 机场 alternate aerodrome; ～ 机器 standby machine; ～ 机组 standby set; reserves set; ～ 寄存器 standby register; ～ 计算机 standby computer; ～ 件 backup; ～ 款项 reserve funds; ～ 量 reserve level; ～ 零件 replacement parts; ～ 轮胎 spare tyre; ～ 罗盘 standby compass; ～ 模 standby set of dies; ～ 燃油 reserve fuel; ～ 燃油箱 reserve fuel tank; ～ 设备 standby facility; standby; backup; reserve equipment; spare equipment; standby equipment; ～ 数据块 block standby; ～ 梭子 extra shuttle; ～ 位 〈计〉 spare bit; standby redundancy; ～ 文件 duplicated file; ～ 无幅条轮胎 stepney; stepney wheel; ～ 系统 backup system; ～ 系统程序库 backup system library; ～ 线对 reserve pair; ～ 线路 spare line; ～ 信贷 standby credit; ～ 信道 alternate channel; spare channel; ～ 烟囱 donkey stack; ～ 仪表 appliance; appendage; ～ 引出端 emergency exit; ～ 元件 spare part; ～ 着陆机场 alternate airport; ～ 指挥所 alternate command post; ～ 资金 reserve fund
备有现货 [- yǒu xiàn huò] in stock
备于万一 [- yú wàn yī] keep one's power
备预不虞 [- yù bù yú] adopt precautionary measures
备运提单 [- yùn tí dān] received bill of lading
备择假设 [- zé jiǎ shè] alternative hypothesis
备择能源 [- - néng yuán] alternate energy source
备战 [- zhàn] ①(准备战争) prepare for war: 扩军 ～ *arms expansion and war preparations* ②(防备战争) be prepared against war
备战备荒 [- - bèi huāng] be [get] prepared against war and natural disasters: ～ 为人民。*Be prepared against war, be prepared against natural disasters, and do everything for the people.*
备至 [- zhì] to the utmost; in every possible way: 关怀 ～ *show sb. every consideration*; 颂扬 ～ *praise profusely*
备注 [- zhù] remarks; comments on a form ◇ ～ 栏 remarks column

惫(憊) [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 形 (旧读] bài，极端疲乏) tired out; exhausted; fatigued: 疲 ～ *feel or look exhausted*; 面有 ～ 色 *have a tired look*
惫倦 [- juàn] [书] tired; fatigued; weary: ～ 不堪 *unbearably fatigued*
惫懒 [- lǎn] tired and indolent
惫累 [- lèi] exhausted; weary; tired

悖(誖) [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] Ⅰ 动 [书] (相反；违反) go against; contrary to; go counter to; revolt against: ～ 情 *against human nature*; 并行不 ～ *not mutually exclusive*; *parallel and not contrary to each other* Ⅱ 形 [书] (违背道理；错误) offensive; perverse; erroneous: 狂 ～ *irresponsible and unruly* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伟 *Bei Wei*
悖德 [- dé] immoral ◇ ～ 痴愚 amoralia; ～ 痴愚者 amoralis; ～ 精神病 pathomania
悖德行为 [- - xíng wéi] behaviour contrary to morals; foul play; immorality
悖理 [- lǐ] contrary to reason; irrational
悖礼 [- -] impolite
悖礼失检 [- - shī jiǎn] contrary to decorum and lacking in care
悖戾 [- lì] be perverse; deviate from accepted rules or standards
悖论 [- lùn] 〈数〉 antinomy; paradox
悖漫 [- màn] show irreverence
悖谬 [- miù] [书] (荒谬) absurd; preposterous
悖逆 [- nì] [书] (违反正道) revolt; rebel: ～ 反常 *act in a way contrary to usages*
悖逆不道 [- - bú dào] offensive to all established values; break accepted morals; defy all laws
悖入悖出 [- rù bèi chū] Ill-got, ill-spent.; Ill-gotten, ill-spent.; Evil begets evil.; Ill-gotten wealth never thrives.; What is illegitimately obtained will be lost in the some manner.
悖时 [- shí] behind the times

焙 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 动 (用微火烘) bake; torrefy; heat over a slow fire: ～ 茶叶 *bake tea leaves*; ～ 制 *cure sth. by drying it over a fire*
焙粉 [- fěn] baking powder
焙干 [- gān] dry by [over] a fire; ustulation
焙固机 [- gù jī] curer
焙烘机 [- hōng jī] baker

焙烤工 [- kǎo gōng] roaster
焙烤食品 [- - shí pǐn] bakery product
焙烤用器具 [- - yòng qì jù] broiler
焙烤装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] roaster
焙炉 [- lú] oven; toaster
焙器 [- qì] griller
焙砂 [- shā] calcining
焙烧 [- shāo] roast; bake; torrefy; calcination; torrefaction ◇ ～ 料 calcines; ～ 炉 roaster; roasting furnace; ～ 粘土 calcined clay; ～ 膨胀 calcining expansion; ～ 窑 burning-in kiln

糒 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 [书] (干饭) dried rice (for the journey)

沛 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宏 *Bei Hong*
另见 pèi。

褙 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 动 (把布或纸层层粘住) stick one piece of cloth or paper on top of another: 裱 ～ *mount*

褙合成型 [- hé chéng xíng] conforming

被 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] Ⅰ 名 ①(被子) quilt: 棉 ～ *cotton-wadded quilt*; 鸭绒 ～ *eiderdown quilt*; 夹 ～ *lined quilt*; 毛巾 ～ *towelling coverlet* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 瞻 *Bei Zhan* Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(遮盖) cover; spread: ～ 覆 *cover* ②(遭受) suffer: ～ 灾 *be hit by a natural calamity* Ⅲ 助 (用在动词前构成被动词组): ～ 骗 *be deceived*; *be cheated*; ～ 批评 *be criticized*; ～ 剥削 *be exploited* Ⅳ 介 (用在句子中表示主语是动作的承受者): 帽子 ～ 风刮掉了。*The cap was blown off*.

被包含子句 [- bāo hán zǐ jù] subsumed clause
被包容件 [- - róng jiàn] internal member
被包容面 [- - - miàn] male surface
被包围 [- - wéi] enclosure; be encompassed; be surrounded ◇ ～ 状态 encompassment
被孢霉科 [- - méi kē] Mortierellaceae
被保护文件 [- bǎo hù wén jiàn] protected file
被保险人 [- - xiǎn rén] assured; the insured; insurant
被保险物 [- - - wù] subject of insurance
被保证人 [- - zhèng rén] warrantee
被背书人 [- bèi shū rén] endorsee
被逼 [- bī] be forced [compelled]
被变址地址 [- biàn zhǐ dì zhǐ] indexed address
被剥削阶级 [- bō xuē jiē jí] the exploited class
被捕 [- bǔ] be arrested; be under arrest
被捕食动物 [- - shí dòng wù] prey
被操作数位 [- cāo zuò shù wèi] operated digits
被测变量 [- cè biàn liàng] measured variable
被测数量 [- - shù liàng] measured amount
被测性[状态] [- - xìng] measuredness
被缠绕 [- chán rào] intervolution
被乘数 [- chéng shù] (数) multiplicand ◇ ～ 寄存器 multiplicand register; ～ 门 multiplicand gate; ～ 除数寄存器 (计) multiplicand divisor register
被除数 [- chú shù] (数) dividend
被唇纲 [- chún gāng] (生) Phylactolaemata
被催化物 [- cuī huà wù] catalysant
被催眠者 [- - mián zhě] hypnotic
被存储数据 [- cún chǔ shù jù] stored data
被代入项 [- dài rù xiàng] substituend
被袋 [- -] bedding bag (旅行时装被褥衣物等用的圆筒形的袋)
被单 [- dān] (bed) sheet; coverlet; coverlid; bed linen ◇ ～ 布 sheeting
被导粒子 [- dǎo lì zǐ] guided particle
被盗 [- dào] be victimized by burglary; be stolen
被底鸳鸯 [- dǐ yuān yang] lovers under the quilt; a couple between the sheets
被调入位置 [- diào rù wèi zhi] (计) called station
被调用程序 [- - yòng chéng xù] called program; called procedure
被定义项 [- dìng yì xiàng] defined term
被定义者 [- - - zhě] definiendum
被动 [- dòng] passive; unactive; passivity: 变～ 为主动 *regain the initiative*; 陷于 ～ 地位 *land oneself in a passive position*; *be thrown into passivity* ◇ ～ 测量 passive measurement; ～ 大陆边缘 passive continental margin; ～ 带菌者 passive carrier; ～ 弹道制导 passive trajectory guidance; ～ 导航 passive homing; ～ 隔振 passive vibration isolation; ～ 过敏反应[性] passive anaphylaxis; ～ 红外目标探测 passive infrared target detection; ～ 后天免疫力 passively acquired immunity; ～ 后天人工免疫力 passively acquired artificial immunity; ～ 加工贸易 passive improvement trade; ～ 角跟踪 passive angle tracking; ～ 近炸引信 passive proximity tact fuzes; ～ Q 开关 passive Q-switch; ～ 免疫 passive immunity; ～ 摩擦盘 driven friction disk; ～ 侵染 passive infection; ～ 声纳 passive sonar; ～ 式 (语) the passive voice [form]; ～ 锁模 passive mode-locking; ～ 土压力 passive earth pressure; ～ 微波遥感 passive microwave remote sensing; ～ 违拗症 passive negativism; ～ 卫星姿态控制系统 passive satellite attitude control system; ～ 卫星 passive satellite; ～ 吸烟 passive smoking; second-hand smoking; ～ 吸收 passive absorption; ～ 血凝反应 (免疫) passive hemagglutination; ～ 寻的制导 passive homing; ～ 引力质量 passive gravitational mass; ～ 语态 (语) passive voice; ～ 元件 passive device; ～ 运动 allocinesis; ～ 运输 passive transport; ～ 褶皱 passive fold
被动段制导 [- - duàn zhì dǎo] postboost guidance
被动挨打 [- - ái dǎ] being in a passive position and taking a beating; be put in the passive position of having to receive blows
被动性 [- - xìng] passivity; passiveness ◇ ～ 充血 passive congestion
被俘 [- fú] be captured; be taken prisoner ◇ ～ 人员 captured personnel
被服 [- -] bedding and clothing (esp. for army use) ◇ ～ 厂 clothing factory
被覆 [- fù] coat; (地质) superposition; superimposition ◇ ～ 光纤 coated fiber; ～ 剂 coating agent; ～ 物 serving
被覆盖能力 [- - gài néng lì] superimposition power
被覆盖土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] mulched ground
被复线 [- - xiàn] insulate line [wire]; covered wire; field cable
被盖 [- gài] quilt; (解) tegmentum
被告 [- gào] (律) defendant; the accused ◇ ～ 方 defence; ～ 人 the accused; defendant; ～ 席 dock; defendant's seat
被根除 [- gēn chú] be uprooted; uprootedness
被管制人 [- guǎn zhì rén] a person under the surveillance of the mass
被果 [- guǒ] angiocarp ◇ ～ 性 hermetism
被害 [- hài] be murdered; be killed; be assassinated ◇ ～ 率 infestation percentage; ～ 人 (律) the injured party; the victim
被毁 [- huǐ] be destroyed
被积函数 [- jī hán shù] integrand
被寄生细胞 [- jì shēng xì bāo] cytophore
被加工金属 [- jiā gōng jīn shǔ] work metal
被加数 [- - shù] (数) addend; augend; summand ◇～ -部分积寄存器 addend-partial product register; ～ 寄存器 addend register; ～ 输入门 augend in gate
被加速粒子 [- - sù lì zǐ] accelerated particle
被监护人 [- jiān hù rén] ward
被监禁 [- - jìn] in irons; in custody
被检波信号 [- jiǎn bō xìn hào] detected signal
被减数 [- - shù] (数) minuend; number from which another number is subtracted
被叫方付费电话 [- jiào fāng fù fèi diàn huà] reverse charge call/ collect telephone call
被叫号码 [- - hào mǎ] called number
被叫控制复原 [- - kòng zhì fù yuán] release controlled by called subscriber
被叫通话 [- - tōng huà] incoming call
被叫用户 [- - yòng hù] called party
被接种者 [- jiē zhòng zhě] vaccinate; vaccinee
被截肢者 [- jié zhī zhě] amputee
被劫 [- -] be robbed; be kidnapped
被劫持 [- - chí] be held as a hostage
被解雇 [- jiě gù] be fired; [俚] get the sack [gate; push; boot; mitten; bounce; hook; axe]
被禁脉冲 [- jìn mài chōng] inhibited pulse
被拒付者 [- jù fù zhě] protesting party
被拒留者 [- - liú zhě] detainee
被绝缘体 [- jué yuán tǐ] insulated body
被开方数 [- kāi fāng shù] radicand
被控 [- kòng] controlled; manipulated ◇ ～ 变量 manipulated variable; ～ 端 controlled station; ～ 对象 controlled station; controlled member; controlled plant; ～ 过程 controlled process; ～ 系统 controlled system; ～ 源 controlled source; ～ 制量 controlled variable
被里 [- lǐ] the underneath side of a quilt
被面 [- miàn] the facing of a quilt; the cover side of a quilt [comforter]: 绣花 ～ *an embroidered quilt cover*
被膜 [- mó] tunicle; envelope; integument; manganese oxide layer forming; tunica
被难 [- nàn] be killed in a disaster
被囊 [- náng] (动) tunic ◇ ～ 动物 tunicate (尾索动物); ～ 合子 oospore; ～ 纤维束 tunicin
被虐待狂 [- nüè dài kuáng] masochism
被拍卖 [- pāi mài] under the hammer
被抛弃 [- pāo qì] abandoned ◇ ～ 物 reject; jutsam
被迫 [- pò] be compelled; be forced; be constrained; be coerced: ～ 降落 *forced landing*; 敌人～放下武器。*The enemy were compelled to lay down their arms*.
被欺 [- qī] cheated
被侵略者 [- qīn lüè zhě] victim of aggression
被人利用的人 [- rén lì yòng de rén] cat's paw
被辱 [- rǔ] be insulted or humiliated
被褥 [- rù] bedding; bedclothes; bedding and mattress
被森林覆盖 [- sēn lín fù gài] hylean
被杀害 [- shā hài] be killed; be murdered; [口] get the works
被山带河 [- shān dài hé] be surrounded by hills and rivers; strategically located
被上诉人 [- shàng sù rén] (律) appellee
被食天体 [- shí tiān tǐ] eclipsed body
被食(子)星 [- - xīng] eclipsed (component) star
被套 [- tào] ①(装被褥的袋子) bed sack; bedding bag ②(为拆洗方便,缝成袋状的被里和被面) quilt cover ③(棉被的胎) cotton wadding for a quilt ◇ ～ 料 inlet material
被提名人 [- tí míng rén] nominee
被调量 [- tiáo liàng] regulated variable; controlled variable ◇ ～ 给定值的设置 control index setting
被调制管 [- - zhì guǎn] modulated tube
被调制级 [- - - jí] modulated stage
被统治者 [- tǒng zhì zhě] the ruled
被投影物 [- tóu yǐng wù] projectual
被围相 [- wéi xiàng] enclosed phase
被窝儿 [- wōr] a quilt folded to form a sleeping bag
被吸附物 [- xī fù wù] adsorbate; adsorptive
被吸附原子 [- - - yuán zǐ] adatom
被吸收层 [- - shōu céng] absorbed layer
被吸收物 [- - - wù] absorbate
被吸着物 [- - zhuó wù] sorbate
被选地址 [- xuǎn dì zhǐ] (计) selected address
被选举权 [- - jǔ quán] the right to be elected
被选举人 [- - - rén] the person to be elected; candidate of an election
被寻地址 [- xún dì zhǐ] (计) addressee
被压迫民族 [- yā pò mín zú] oppressed nation
被遗忘 [- yí wàng] pass into silence
被银云母电容器 [- yín yún mǔ diàn róng qì] silvered-mica capacitor
被诱物 [- yòu wù] acceptor
被灾蒙祸 [- zāi méng huò] suffer disaster; suffer from personal misfortunes [adversities]
被炸毁 [- zhà huǐ] go up
被摘牌的公司 [- zhāi pái de gōng sī] delisted company
被粘物 [- zhān wù] adherend
被指定人 [- zhǐ dìng rén] assignee; nominee
被指控接受贿赂 [- - kòng jiē shōu huì lù] be accused of accepting bribes
被转让人 [- zhuǎn ràng rén] transferee
被子实体 [- zǐ shí tǐ] angiocarp
被子植物 [- - zhí wù] angiosperm (种子包在果实里的一类种子植物)
被子 [- zi] quilt

鐾 [ㄅㄟˋ] [bèi] 动 (把刀在布、皮、石头等上面反复磨擦使之锋利) sharpen: ～ 刀 *sharpen a knife*

bei ·ㄅㄟ

呗 [·ㄅㄟ] [bei] 助 ①(表示事实或道理明显,易于了解): 不懂,就好好学 ～。*Don't know? Well, learn to*. ②(表示勉强同意或让步的语气): 你要唱就唱 ～。*Well, sing if you like*.
另见 bài。

臂 [·ㄅㄟ] [bei] (构词成分)见"胳臂" [gē bei]
另见 bì。

bēn ㄅㄣ

贲 [ㄅㄣ] [bēn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 赫 *Ben He*
另见 bì。

贲门 [- mén] (生理) (胃与食管相连的部分) cardia (of stomach); preventriculus ◇ ～ 瓣 stomodaeal valve; cardiac valve; ～ 部 (动) pars cardiaca; cardiac part; ～ 疾病 cardiac diseases; ～ 痉挛 cardiospasm; ingluveosis phrenospasm; ～ 溃疡 cardielcosis; ～ 括约肌 cardiac sphincter; ～ 扩张术 cardiodiosis; ～ 切除术 cardiec-

tomy; ～ 上部 epicardia; ～ 腺 cardiac gland
贲育之勇 [- yù zhī yǒng] the bravery of two ancient heroes (贲育, 指战国时勇士孟贲和夏育, 后泛指勇士)

栟 [ㄅㄣ]
[bēn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 bīng。
栟茶 [- chá] Bencha (a place name in Jiangsu Province)

奔 [ㄅㄣ]
[bēn] 动 ①(急走; 跑) run quickly; gallop: 飞 ～ *dash*; *tear along*; *run like split*; 狂 ～ *run wildly* ②(紧赶; 赶忙; 赶急事) rush about; rush to; hurry; hasten: ～ 来 ～ 去 *rushing about*; ～ 向前方 *march on towards future* ③(逃亡) flee; run away: 东 ～ 西窜 *flee in all directions* ④(旧指女子随男人私奔) elope
另见 bèn。
奔北 [- běi] [书] flee in defeat
奔波 [- bō] rush about; be busy running about; be on the go: 在两地之间 ～ *shuttle back and forth between two places*
奔驰 [- chí] run quickly; speed; gallop: 火车向前 ～。*The train sped on*. 骏马在草原上 ～。*Sturdy steeds gallop on the grasslands*.
奔窜 [- cuàn] flee about; flee and hide scuttle off: 四处 ～ *flee about in all directions*
奔放 [- fàng] (气势蓬勃横逸) bold [expressive] and unrestrained; moving and forceful; untrammelled: ～ 不羁的风格 *a bold and flowing style*; 热情 ～ *overflowing with enthusiasm*; *an outburst of enthusiasm*
奔赴 [- fù] go to; hurry off to; hurry off for; rush to; hasten to: ～ 战场 *rush to the battlefield*
奔流 [- liú] ①(流得很快) flow at great speed; pour: ～ 入海 *flow into the sea*; 铁水 ～ *molten iron pouring out in a stream* ②(急流的水) racing current; swift flow (of water)
奔流湍急 [- - tuān jí] The flying current is rapid.
奔马 [- mǎ] fleeing horse in stampede ◇ ～ 律 〈医〉 gallop rhythm; cantering rhythm; Traube's murmur; ～ 型 galloping form
奔忙 [- máng] be busy rushing about; be in great hurry; bustle about; bustle in and out: 为革命日夜 ～ *be busy day and night working for the revolution*
奔命 [- mìng] (忙于应付) rush about on errands; be kept on the run: 疲于 ～ *be tired from rushing around (on business)*; *be tired out by too much running around*; *be kept constantly on the run*
另见 bèn mìng。
奔牛 [- niú] ①(奔跑的牛) fleeing cattle in stampede ②(地名) Benniu (a place name in Jiangsu Province)
奔跑 [- pǎo] run; run in great hurry; dash; rush
奔[亲]丧 [- sāng] hasten home for the funeral of a parent or grandparent; hasten home upon the death of one's parent; hurry back for a (parent's) funeral
奔水 [- shuǐ] a surname: ～ 猛 *Benshui Meng*
奔逃 [- táo] flee off; run away: 四散 ～ *flee in all directions*; *flee helter-skelter*; *stampede*
奔腾 [- téng] ①(跳跃奔跑) gallop: 犹如万马 ～ *like ten thousand horses galloping ahead* ②(比喻汹涌) surge forward; roll on in waves: 洪水沿山谷 ～ 而下。*The floods rolled down the valley*. 革命的洪流 ～ 向前。*The tide of revolution is surging ahead*. 河流 ～ 而过。*The river rushes past*.
奔腾不息 [- - bù xī] roll ahead ceaselessly; flow on; surge ahead
奔豚气 [- tún qì] up-rushing gas syndrome
奔袭 [- xí] 〈军〉 long-range raid
奔小康 [- xiǎo kāng] strive for a relatively comfortable life
奔泻 [- xiè] (of torrents) rush down; pour down: 怒涛滚滚, ～ 千里。*An angry torrent rolls thunderously on for a thousand li*.
奔星 [- xīng] meteor
奔逸[佚]绝尘 [- yì jué chén] A runaway horse gallops so fast that it leaves no trace.; a person of exceptional ability; run so fast that no one can catch up
奔逐 [- zhú] chase; run after: ～ 名利 *run after name and profit*
奔子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉 runner
奔走 [- zǒu] ①(急走) run: ～ 如飞 *run like flying* ②(为一定目的而到处活动) rush about; be busy running about [around]: 四处 ～ *rush purposefully here and there*
奔走呼号 [- - hū háo] go hither and thither to call for ...; go around campaigning for a cause; go around crying for help; go everywhere to uphold ...
奔走天涯 [- - tiān yá] run to the horizon of the sky
奔走相告 [- - xiāng gào] rush about telling the news [message]; go [run] around spreading (the news); go round telling everyone (that ...)
奔走之友 [- - zhī yǒu] a friend who can be ordered about; a friend at sb.'s back and call

犇 [ㄅㄣ]
[bēn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洪进 *Ben Hongjin*

锛 [ㄅㄣ]
[bēn] I 名 (锛子) short axe; adz; adze II 动 (用锛子削平木料) cut with an adze: ～ 木头 *cut wood*
锛斧 [- fǔ] hatchet; hewing axe
锛架 [- jià] adz block
锛子 [- zi] adz; adze

犇 [ㄅㄣ]
[bēn] 动 同"奔" [bēn]

běn ㄅㄣˇ

苯 [ㄅㄣˇ]
[běn] 名 〈化〉 (碳氢化合物) benzene; benzol: 合成 ～ *synthetic benzene*
苯胺 [- àn] 〈化〉 aniline; phenylamine (俗称"阿尼林(油)") ◇ ～ 点 aniline point; ～ 革 aniline leather; ～ 黑 benzalm; nigraniline; aniline black; nigrosine; nigrosin; ～ 黄 tropaeolin; tropeolin; ～ 灰[黑]粒子元 nigrosine; ～ 茴霉素 benzanthramycin; ～ 基甲酸盐[酯] carbanilate: ～ 基甲酸乙酯 phenylurethen; phenylurethane; ～ 基甲酰 carbanilino; carbaniloyl; ～ -甲醛树酯 aniline-formaldehyde resin; ～ 腈 cyanilide; ～ 蓝 aniline blue; ～ 离子 aniline ion; ～ 灵 Triherbide; Ban-Hoe; Chem hoe; propham; ～ 染料 aniline dye; ～ 染色法 aniline dyeing; ～ 盐 aniline salt; ～ 衍生物(醛或酮) anils; ～ 印刷 aniline printing; flexography; ～ 油 aniline oil; ～ 油墨 flexographic inks; ～ 中毒 anilinism; aniline poisoning; anilism; ～ 紫 mauve; mauvein(e); ～ 紫粉红色 violine pink; ～ 紫色 violine; mauve; mauvein(e); ～ 棕 vesuvin; vesuvine; Bismarck brown
苯巴比妥 [- bā bǐ tuǒ] 〈药〉 phenobarbital; phenobarbitone; luminal; phenylethylmalonylurea (亦称"鲁米那", 镇静及抗惊厥药)
苯吡胺 [- bǐ àn] pheniramine
苯吡醇 [- - chún] parinol; parnon
苯丙氨酸 [- bǐng ān suān] phenylalanine ◇ ～ 氨裂解酶 phenylalanine ammonia lyase; ～ 羟化酶 phenylalanine hydroxylase
苯丙胺 [- - àn] phenylpropylamine
苯丙醇 [- - chún] phenylpropyl alcohol
苯丙腈 [- - jīng] benzenepropanenitrile
苯丙醛 [- - quán] benzenepropanal
苯丙酸 [- - suān] benzenepropanoic acid ◇ ～ 氮芥 phenyalamine mustard
苯丙烯 [- - xī] propenyl benzene ◇ ～ 基 cinnamyl group; ～ 酮 acrylophenone
苯并 [- bìng] benzo ◇ ～ 吖庚因 benzazepine; ～ 吡咯 benzopyrrode; ～ 吡喃 benzopyran; ～ 吡喃盐 benzopyralium salt; ～ 喋啶 benzopteridine; ～ 嗯庚因 benzoxepin; ～ 嗯嗪 benzoxazine; ～ 嗯唑 benzoxazole; ～ 蒽 benzanthracene; 1,2-benzanthracene; 2,3-benzophenanthrene; ～ 蒽酮 benzanthrone; ～ 二吖庚因 benzodiazepine; ～ 二吖庚因胺 benzodiazepinamine; ～ 二吖癸因 benzodiazecine; ～ 二吖辛因 benzodiazocine; ～ 二吡咯 benzodipyrrole; ～ 二吡喃 benzodipyrane; ～ 二氮杂苯 cinnoline; ～ 二嗯茂 benzodioxole; ～ 二氧杂苯 benzodioxin; ～ 二氧杂环戊烯 bezodioxole; ～ 菲啶生物碱 benzophenanthridine alkaloid; ～ 呋喃 benzofuran; coumarone; ～ 呋喃甲酸 benzofurancarboxylic acid; ～ 喹啉 benzoquinoline; ～ 喹嗪 benzoquinolizine; ～ 咪唑 〈有化〉 benzimidazole; 1,3-benzodiazole; benzeglioxaline; ～ 咪唑胺 benzimidazolamine; ～ 芘 benzopyrene; ～ 染料 benzodye; ～ 噻吩 benzothiophene; thianaphthene; ～ 噻喃盐 benzothiopyrilium; ～ 噻唑 〈有化〉 benzothiazole; benzopyrene; ～ 三嗪 benzotriazine; ～ 三唑 benzotriazole; ～ 三唑类光无稳定性 benzotriazole light stabilizers; ～ 戊三酮 ninhydrine; ～ 氧硫杂茂烷 benzoxathiolane; ～ 异喹啉 benzisoquinoline; ～ 异噻唑 benzisothiazole; ～ 吲哚 benzindole; ～ 茚 benzindene
苯撑 [- chēng] 〈化〉 phenylene (次苯基)
苯雌酚 [- cí fēn] 2,4-dis (4-hydroxyphenyl)-3-ethyl hexane; octofollin; octoestrol; benzestrol
苯当量 [- dāng liàng] 〈化〉 benzol equivalent
苯丁酸 [- dīng suān] benzenebutanoic acid ◇ ～ 氮芥 chlorambucil
苯多羧酸酯类增塑剂 [- duō suō suān zhǐ lèi zēng sù jì] phenyl polycarboxylic ester plasticizer
苯二胺 [- èr àn] phenylenediamine
苯二酚 [- - fēn] benzenediol
苯二磺酸 [- - huáng suān] benzenedisulfonic acid
苯二甲胺 [- - jiǎ àn] benzene dimethylamine
苯二甲醇 [- - - chún] benzene dimethanol
苯二甲腈 [- - - jīng] benzene dicarbonitrile
苯二甲酸 [- - - suān] phthalic acid ◇ ～ 二烯丙酯树脂 diallylphthalate resin; ～ 酯类增塑剂 phthalic ester plasticizer
苯二醛 [- - quán] phthalaldehyde
苯二酸 [- - suān] phthalic acid
苯酚 [- fēn] 〈化〉 phenol; carbolic acid (俗称"石炭酸") ◇ ～ 合苯醌 phenoquinone; ～ 磺酸 phenolsulfonic acid; ～ 磺酞 phenolsulfonphthalein; phenol red; ～ 甲醛 phenol-formaldehyde; ～ -甲醛树脂 phenol-formaldehyde resin; ～ 聚合物 cascophen; ～ -糠醛树脂 phenol-furfural resin; ～ 热固树脂 phenols thermosetting resin; ～ 润滑油 phenol oil; ～ 盐 phenoxide; phenolate; ～ 乙醛树脂 phenol-acetaldehyde resin
苯酐 [- gān] phthalic anhydride
苯汞基 [- gǒng jī] phenylmercuric
苯汞脲 [- - niào] Leytosan; Agrox
苯胍胺 [- guā àn] benzoguanamine
苯过氧甲酸 [- guò yǎng jiǎ suān] benzene carboperoxoic acid
苯胲 [- hǎi] phenylhydroxylamine
苯海拉明 [- - lā míng] 〈药〉 diphenhydramine; benadryl
苯海索 [- - suǒ] benzhexol (商品名"安坦", 抗胆碱药)
苯核 [- hé] benzene nucleus
苯琥胺 [- hǔ àn] phensuximide (抗癫痫药)
苯环 [- huán] benzene ring
苯磺酸 [- huáng suān] benzene sulfonic acid ◇ ～ 乙酯 ethyl benzenesulfonate
苯磺酰 [- - xiān] benzene sulfonyl ◇ ～ 胺 benzene sulfonamide; ～ 肼 benzene sulfonic hydrazide
苯磺唑酮 [- - zuò tóng] sulfinpyrazone
苯基 [- jī] 〈有化〉 phenyl; phenil; phenyl group ◇ ～ 苯并吡喃 phenyl benzopyrane; ～ 丙烯酸 phenylacrylic acid; ～ 丙烯酸 phenylacrylic acid; ～ 硅橡胶 phenyl siloxane rubber; ～ 化 phenylate; ～ 金属 phenide; ～ 喹啉 phenychinoline; phenylquinoline; ～ 链烃基胺生物碱 phenylalkylamine alkaloid; ～ 醚 phenyl ether; diphenyl ether; ～ 钠 phenyl sodium; ～ 萘胺 nonox; ～ 氰 benzonitrile; ～ 色酮 phenylchromone; ～ 酯 phenylester
苯甲胺 [- jiǎ àn] benzene methanamine
苯甲醇 [- - chún] phenmethylol
苯甲二氮䓬 [- - èr dàn zhuō] diazepan
苯甲磺酸 [- - huáng suān] benzene methanesulfonic acid
苯甲基 [- - jī] benzyl
苯甲腈 [- - jīng] benzonitrile
苯甲硫醇 [- - liú chún] benzene methane thiol
苯甲醚 [- - mí] methyl phenyl ethers anisole
苯甲脒 [- - mǐ] benzenecarboximidamide
苯甲哌嗪 [- - pài qín] phenmetrazine
苯甲羟腙酸 [- - qiǎng zōng suān] benzenecarbohydrazonoic acid
苯甲醛 [- - quán] benzaldehyde; benzoicaldehyde
苯甲酸 [- - suān] benzoic acid ◇ ～ 酯类光稳定剂 benzoate light stabilizer
苯甲酰 [- - xiān] benzoyl ◇ ～ 胺 benzamide; ～ 苯胲 N-benzol-N-phenylhydroxylamine; ～ 化 benzoylation; ～ 氯 benzoylchloride
苯甲亚胺酸 [- - yà àn suān] benzenecarboximidic acid
苯甲亚基 [- - - jī] benzal; benzylidene
苯精 [- jīng] benzin
苯肼 [- jǐng] 〈有化〉 phenylhydrazine; hydrazinobenzene
苯肼 [- kǎ] phenyl isocyanide
苯醌 [- kūn] benzoquinone; quinone; chinone
苯疗法 [- liáo fǎ] benzitherapy
苯膦 [- lín] phosphaniline; phenylphosphine
苯硫酚 [- liú fēn] benzenethiol
苯硫基 [- - jī] thiophenyl
苯醚 [- mí] phenylate; diphenyl oxide
苯脲 [- niào] phenylurea
苯偶氮化合物 [- ǒu dàn huà hé wù] benzne-azo compound
苯偶因 [- - yīn] benzoin ◇ ～ 缩合 benzoin con-

densation
苯骈咪唑 44 号 [- pián mī zuò hào] carbendazim
苯芪 [- qí] phenylstilbene
苯汽油 [- qì yóu] benzoline
苯嵌萘 [- qiàn nài] perinaphthene
苯羟肟酸钾 [- qiǎng wò suān jiǎ] potassium benzhydroxamate
苯桥蒽 [- qiáo ēn] benzenoanthracene
苯醛酸 [- quán suān] aldehyde benzoic acid
苯炔 [- quē] benzyne; dehydrobenzene
苯绕蒽酮 [- rào ēn tóng] benzanthrone
苯脎 [- sà] phenylosazone
苯三酚 [- sān fēn] benzenetriol
苯三甲酸 [- - jiǎ suān] benzenetricarboxylic acid
苯砷 [- shēn] arsenobenzene
苯肾上腺素 [- shèn shàng xiàn sù] phenylephrinium; Neo-Synephrine (亦叫"新福林")
苯酞 [- tài] phthalide
苯酮 [- tóng] benzophenone; benzoylbenzene; diphenylketone ◇ ～ 尿 phenylketouria
苯托品 [- tuō pǐn] benztropine
苯妥胺 [- tuǒ àn] phentolamine
苯妥英 [- - yīng] phenytoinum naticum
苯妥英纳 [- - - nà] 〈药〉 phenytoin [dilantin] sodium (亦称"大仑丁", 抗癫痫药)
苯系 [- xì] benzene series ◇ ～ 硝基重氮化物起爆药 benzene nitro diazo compound primary explosive; ～ 中间体 benzene inter mediates
苯酰 [- xiān] benzoyl
苯(甲)酰基 [- - jī] benzoyl group
苯(甲)酰甲基 [- - jiǎ jī] phenacyl
苯酰肼 [- - jǐng] phenylhydrazide
苯酰氧基 [- - yǎng jī] benzoyloxy group
苯亚磺酸 [- yà huáng suān] benzenesulfinic acid
苯亚甲基 [- - jiǎ jī] benzylidene; benzal
苯氧丙基青霉素钾 [- yǎng bǐng jī qīng méi sù jiǎ] phenoxypropyl penicillin potassium; propicillin
苯氧基 [- - jī] phenoxy group ◇ ～ 苯胺 phenoxybenza-mine
苯氧甲基青霉素 [- - jiǎ jī qīng méi sù] penicillin V; phenoxymethylpenicillin
苯氧羧酸类除草剂 [- - suō suān lèi chú cǎo jì] phenoxy carboxylic acid herbicides
苯氧乙基青霉素 [- - yǐ jī qīng méi sù] phenethicillin
苯氧乙酸 [- - - suān] phenoxy acetic acid
苯乙胺 [- yǐ ān] phenyl ethylamine
苯乙醇 [- - chún] benzyl carbinol; phenethyl alcohol; 2—phenylethanol; β-phenylethyl alcohol; phenylethyl alcohol ◇ ～ 酸 phenyl hydroxyacetic acid
苯乙二胺青霉素 G [- - èr àn qīng méi sù] benzathine penicillin G
苯乙基 [- - jī] phenethyl; phenylethyl
苯乙腈 [- - jīng] benzene acetonitrile
苯乙肼 [- - jǐng] nardil; phenelzine; phenalzine
苯乙醚 [- - mí] phenetole
苯乙醛 [- - quán] phenylacetaldehyde; hyacinthin
苯乙双胍 [- - shuāng guā] insoral; phene thyldiguanide; phenformin
苯乙酸 [- - suān] benzene acetic acid
苯乙酮 [- - tóng] hypnone
苯乙烯 [- - xī] 〈有化〉 styrene; phenylethene; phenethylene; cinnamol; synachrom Bio-Beads S; Polypak; styrol; styrolene; styrene monomer; vinylbenzene ◇ ～ -丙烯腈树酯 styreneacrylonitrile resin; ～ 玻璃 polyglass; ～ -二乙烯苯共聚物 styrene-divinglbenzene; ～ 化 styrenate; ～ 基 styryl; ～ 基苯基甲酮 benzylidene acetophenone; ～ 甲基丙烯酸甲酯共聚物 styrene-methylmethacrylate copolymer; ～ 绝缘材料 trolit; ～ 树脂 styron; ～ (类)塑料 styrene plastics; ～ 塑料材料 trolitul
苯乙酰 [- - xiān] phenylacetyl ◇ ～ 胺 benzene acetamide
苯茚二酮 [- yìn èr tóng] phenindione
苯谮基 [- zān jī] formazyl
苯酯 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉 phenyl ester
苯中毒 [- zhòng dú] benzolism; benzene poisoning
苯腙 [- zōng] phenylhydrazone
苯佐卡因 [- zuǒ kǎ yīn] benzocainum
苯唑青霉素 [- zuò qīng méi sù] oxacillin

本 [ㄅㄣˇ]
[běn] Ⅰ 名 ①(草木的茎或根) stem or root of plants: 草 ～ *grass family*; 木 ～ *plants with stiff trunks*; *the stem of a tree*; 木 ～ 植物 *woody plants*; 水有源, 木有 ～。*A stream has its source, a tree has its root*. ②(事物的根源) foundation; origin; basis: 忘 ～ *forget one's ancestry or tradition*; 舍 ～ 逐末 *attend to the superficials and neglect the essentials*; 胜利之 ～ *the foundation of victory* ③(本钱; 本金) capital; principal: 亏 ～ 儿 *lose money*; 无 ～ 儿 *inadequate capital*; 吃老 ～ 儿 *live off one's past gains*; 还 ～ 付息 *pay back the capital [principal] plus interest* ④(册子) book: 户口 ～ 儿 *residence booklet*; 账 ～ 儿 *account book* ⑤(版本) edition; version: 原刻 ～ *original edition*; 平装 ～ *paperbound edition* ⑥(演出的底本) copy: 剧 ～ *script*; 抄 ～ *manuscript copy* ⑦(封建时代指奏章) memorial to the throne: 奏 ～ *memorial to emperor* ⑧(姓氏) a surname: ～ 高 *Ben Gao* Ⅱ 量 ①(用于书籍、簿册等) book; volume: 一 ～ 参考书 *a book of reference*; 两 ～ 儿账 *two account books* ②(用于一定长度的影片) volume; reel: 一个有 14 ～ 长的影片 *a fourteen-reel film* ③(用于戏曲) volume: 头 ～《红楼梦》 *the first "Red Chamber Dream"* Ⅲ 形 ①(原来的) original: ～ 籍 *one's ancestral district* ②(自己方面的) one's own; native: ～ 校 *our school*; ～ 厂产品 *the products of our factory* ③(主要的; 中心的) principal; central: ～ 部 *central department* ④(现今的) this; present; current: ～ 年 *this year*; ～ 计划 *the present plan* Ⅳ 副(原来) originally: ～ 属于 *originally belong to*; ～ 该如此 *should have been so anyway* Ⅴ 动(遵照; 按照) follow; base on; according to: ～ 着这一原则 *base on the principle*; 每句话都有所 ～。*Every statement is well-founded*.
本本分分 [- běn fèn fèn] not go beyond moral bounds
本本主义 [- - zhǔ yì] book worship; bookishness
本[初]卟啉 [- bǔ lín] 〈药〉 etioporphyrin
本埠 [- bù] this city; local
本部 [- -] headquarters; head office; central department: 参谋 ～ *military staff headquarters*
本部门资金 [- - mén zī jīn] departmental funds
本草 [- cǎo] ①(记载中药的书籍) a book on Chinese (herbal) medicine ②(中药通称) Chinese materia medica: 中国的《神农本草经》是世界上最古的 ～ 书。写于 2,000 多年前, 记载了 300 多种动植矿物。*"The Shen Nong Ben Cao Jing", written more than 2,000 years ago, was the earliest book on materia medica in the world. Recorded in the book are over 300 kinds of animals, plants, and minerals used for medication*. ◇ ～ 经 herbal classic; ～ 通玄 explaining abstruseness of the canon of materia medica; ～ 治疗法 phytotherapy; ～ 专著 monograph on materia medica
本草从新 [- - cóng xīn] new compilation of materia medica
《本草纲目》 [- - gāng mù] Compendium of Materia Medica ◇ ～ 拾遗 supplement to compendium of materia medica
本超星系(团) [- chāo xīng xì] 〈天〉 local supergalaxy
本初横子午线 [- chū héng zǐ wǔ xiàn] prime transverse meridian; the first meridian
本初斜子午线 [- - xié zǐ wǔ xiàn] 〈航海〉 prime oblique meridian
本初子午线 [- - zǐ wǔ xiàn] 〈地测〉 prime meridian; basis meridian; the first meridian (又名"首子午线")
本大利宽 [- dà lì kuān] large capital and large interest; Big capital brings big profits.
本胆烷 [- dǎn wán] 〈化〉 etiocholane; aetiocholane ◇ ～ 醇酮 etiocholanolone
本当[该] [- dāng] should have; ought to have
本底 [- dǐ] 〈物〉 background: 放射性 ～ *radioactive background* ◇ ～ 测定 background determination; ～ 掺杂浓度 background doping level; ～ 掺杂效应 background doping effect; ～ 调查 background value survey; ～ 电解质效应 background electrolyte effect; ～ 电流 background current; ～ 放射性 background activity; ～ 辐射 background radiation; ～ 辐射强度 background radiation intensity; ～ 负载 dead load; ～ 计数 background counting; ～ 计数率 background counting rate; ～ 监察 background monitoring; ～ 校正 background correction; ～ 空气〈气〉 background air; ～ 散射 background scattering; ～ 污染 background pollution; ～ 雾 background fog; ～ 噪声 background noise; ～ 照射 background exposure
本底值 [- - zhí] background values ◇ ～ 监测 background value monitoring
本地 [- dì] this locality; local; native: ～ 法 *local law*; ～ 风光 *local colour [scenery]*; ～ 风俗 *local customs*; ～ 货 *local goods; native goods*; ～ 口音 *local accent*; ～ 新闻 *local items; local news*; 我是 ～ 人。*I'm a native of this place.; I was born here*. ◇ ～ 成批处理〈计〉 local batch processing; ～ 电视电路 local television line; ～ 端接中继线 drop repeater; ～ 河 autochthonous stream; ～ 回路〈计〉 home loop; ～ 品种 indigenous breed; indigenous variety; ～ 通话 local call; local connection; ～ 线圈 local coil; ～ -远区控制 local-distant control; ～ -远区转换继电器 local-remote relay; ～ 振荡器 local oscillator; ～ 植物 eciophyte; [印; 缅] ～ 治里鹫 Pondi Cherry Vulture; ～ 终端 local terminal; ～ 种 native species
本地姜不辣 [- - jiāng bú là] Local ginger is not peppery.; Familiarity diminishes appreciation.; A prophet is not without honor, save in his own country.
本动 [- dòng] peculiar motion ◇ ～ 分量 peculiar motion component; ～ 速度 peculiar velocity
本笃会 [- dǔ huì] Ordo Benedictinnorum; the Benedictine Order (天主教最早的修会, 6 世纪初意大利人本笃 Benedictus 所创)
本分 [- fèn] (本身应尽的义务和责任) one's duty; one's part; one's role; obligation: 尽 ～ *do one's duty*; *do one's bit*; 为人民服务是我们的 ～。*To serve the people is our duty*.
本该[当] [- gāi] ought to have; should have: 你 ～ 说实话。*You should have told the truth*.
本构方程 [- gòu fāng chéng] 〈数〉 (结构方程) constitutive equations
本构关系 [- - guān xi] constitutive relation
本固枝荣 [- gù zhī róng] When the root is firm, the branches flourish.
本国 [- guó] one's own country ◇ ～ 产品 home products; ～ 法 municipal law; national law; ～ 货币 national currency; ～ 技术能力 indigenous technological capacity; ～ 水域 inland water; ～ 语 native language; mother tongue; ～ 制造 home-made; ～ 制成品 domestic manufactures; ～ 注册证明 home registration certificate; ～ 资源 national resources
本行 [- háng] one's line; one's own profession; one's trade: 搞建筑是他的 ～。*Architecture is his line*. ◇ ～ 范围 bailwick
本航次 [- - cì] current voyage; this voyage; this flight
本机 [- jī] local ◇ ～ 电池 local battery; ～ 电路 local circuit; ～ 反馈 local feedback (LFB); ～ 放大器 local amplifier; ～ 副载波 local subcarrier; ～ 同步信号 local synchronous signals; ～ 线圈 local coil; ～ 谐振 local resonance; ～ 信号 local signal; ～ 语言〈计〉 native language
本机振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] local oscillation ◇ ～ 电路 local-oscillator circuit; ～ 管 local-oscillator tube; ～ 器 local oscillator; ～ 注入 local oscillator injection
本籍 [- jí] one's original domicile; one's permanent home address
本纪 [- jì] biographic sketches of emperors
本家 [- jiā] a member of the same clan; a distant relative with the same family name: 新娘 ～ *bride's family*
本舰噪声 [- jiàn zào shēng] shipself noise
本胶原(蛋白) [- jiāo yuán] protocollagen
本经 [- jīng] herbal classic
本局中继器 [- jú zhōng jì qì] local trunk circuit
本届 [- jiè] current; this year's: ～ 毕业生 *this year's graduates*; ～ 联合国大会 *the current session of the U. N. General Assembly*
本金 [- jīn] capital; principal ◇ ～ 数 capital sum
本科 [- kē] undergraduate course; regular college course ◇ ～ 生 undergraduate; college graduate; regular [four-year] college student
本来 [- lái] ①(原有的) original: ～ 的意思 *original meaning*; *original intention*; 事物 ～ 的辩证法 *the dialectics inherent in things* ②(原先; 先前) originally; at first: 他 ～ 准备学物理的, 但后来改变了主意。*He wanted to study physics at first. But he changed his mind later.* 在处理这件事情上, 他们 ～ 是可以避免使用武力的。*They could have avoided resorting to force in dealing with the matter*. ③(理所当然) it goes without saying; of course; naturally: ～ 就该这样办。*Of course it should be handled that way*. 你昨晚～无需来的。*You need not have come last light*.
本来面目 [- - miàn mù] (原来的样子) true colours; true features: 恢复历史的 ～ *restore historical truth*
本垒 [- lěi] 〈体〉 home base; home plate; home (棒球; 垒球)
本垒打 [- - dǎ] home-run; homer
本利 [- lì] ①(资本和利息) investment and profit; captical and profit ②(本金和利息) prinicipal and interest

本领 [- lǐng]（本事，技能）ability; capability; capacity; faculty; power; know-how; skill; talent: 掌握为人民服务的 ～ *master the skills needed for serving the people*; 组织生产的 ～ *ability to organize production*

本路 [- lù] home road

本轮 [- lún]〈天〉epicycle

本命年 [- mìng nián] this animal year; one's year of birth considered in relation to the Twelve Terrestrial Branches; recurrent year in the twelve-year cycle

本末 [- mò] ①（事情从头至尾的经过）the whole course of an event from beginning to end; the beginning and the end; ins and outs: 详述～ *tell the whole story from beginning to end* ②（底部和顶部）the fundamental and the incidental

本末倒置 [- - dào zhì] have the order reversed; begin at the wrong end; confuse cause and effect; place the unimportant before the important; put first things last or last things first; put [set] the cart before the horse; put the incidental before the fundamental; put the nonessentials before the essentials; take the branch for the root; take the root for the branch; the first and last turned around; The sauce is better than the fish; turn sth. upside down

本木水源 [- mù shuǐ yuán] the root of the wood and the source of water

本内苏铁目 [- nèi sū tiě mù] Bennettitales（古植物，又称本内铁树目）

本能 [- néng] instinct; born ability: 好奇 ～ *instinct of curiosity*; 阶级 ～ *class instinct*; 模仿 ～ *instinct of imitation* ◇ ～ 行为 instinctive behaviour; ～ 行为障碍 instinctive behaviour disturbance; ～ 中枢 instinctive centre

本能学家 [- - xué jiā] instinctivist

本年度 [- nián dù] this year; the current year; the present year: ～ 国家预算 *the national budget for this fiscal year* ◇ ～ 计划 this year's plan; ～ 收入 current annual revenue; ～ 盈余 surplus for this year; ～ 预算经费 current appropriation; ～ 支出 current annual expenditure

本票 [- piào]（由发票人本人付款的票据）cashier's cheque; promissory note: 银行 ～ *cashier's check*; 动产抵押 ～ *cognovit note*

本期利息 [- qī lì xī] current interest

本期生产成本 [- - shēng chǎn chéng běn] manufacturing cost for the period

本钱 [- qian] ①（用来营利等的钱财）capital ②（可以凭借的资历等）ability

本轻利重 [- qīng lì zhòng] The capital is small, but the profit remarkable.; The costs are low, but the profit is great.

本人 [- rén] ①（指说话人）self; I (me; myself): 我 ～ 将坚决执行这个计划。*I myself will firmly carry out this plan.* ②（指当事人）oneself; in the flesh; in person: 我要和经理 ～ 谈一谈。*I would like to talk to the manager himself.* 必须 ～ 来。*You must come in person.* 看见电影明星 ～ 是一件令人十分兴奋的事。*It is quite a thrill to see a real movie star in the flesh.* ③〈经济〉（经纪人或代理人所代表的委托人）principal ◇ ～ 过失 actual fault of privity; ～ 身份证 personal identification papers [card; certificate]

本色 [- sè]（本来面貌）true [inherent] qualities; the true colours [look]; distinctive character: 劳动人民的 ～ *the true qualities of the labouring people*

本色 [- shǎi]（原来的颜色）natural colour ◇ ～布 grey (cloth); grey goods; greig; greige; ～粗厚麻布 forfar, forfars; ～粗松亚麻布 [法] Vitmoutiers; ～粗亚麻布 drabbet; raumois; ～帆布 collette; [法] toile d'ourville; ～纺织品 lump; ～厚(亚麻)带 filleting; ～厚亚麻布 recourees; ～阔幅平布 brown sheeting; ～平纹棉布 sofu; ～平纹细布 factory; ～清漆 flat-finish varnish; ～丝 crude silk; ～土[棉]布 nankeen; ～细平布 brown shirting; shirting; ～斜纹亚麻布 drabbett; ～亚麻布 [法] toile écru; ～织品 brown goods

本身 [- shēn] itself; in itself; oneself: ～ 品行 *a person's own conduct*; 运动 ～ 就是矛盾。*Motion itself is a contradiction.* ◇ ～ 电容 self-capacitance

本神 [- shén]〈穴位〉Benshen (G 13)

本生 [- shēng] Bunsen (Robert Wilhelm, 1811—1899, 德国化学家) ◇ ～灯 Bunsen lamp; Bunsen burner (即煤气灯); ～电池 Bunsen cell; ～电量计 Bunsen voltameter; ～光度计 Bunsen photometer

本事 [- shì]（故事情节）source material; original story

本事 [- shi]（本领）skill; ability; capability; talent

本题 [- tí] subject under discussion; major theme; point at issue: 请不要离开 ～。*Please keep [stick] to the point.*; *Please don't stray from the subject.* 你说的与 ～ 无关。*What you said is irrelevant to the subject.*

本体 [- tǐ] ①〈哲〉noumenon; thing-in-itself（德国哲学家康德唯心主义哲学中的主要概念，指与现象对立的不可认识的"自在之物"）②（主要部分）body ◇ ～ 感觉 proprioception; proprioceptive sensibility; ～[自身]感受 proprioception; ～ 感受器 proprioceptor; ～ 冠体学说 body-cap theory; ～ 灰分 constitutional ash; ～ 极迹 polhody; polhode; ～ 聚合（制造聚合物的方法之一）bulk polymerization; ～ 聚合物 bulk polymer; ～ 论 ontology; ～ 瞬心迹 polhode; ～ 语句 body statement

本土 [- tǔ] ①（乡土）one's native country [land] ②（指殖民国家本土）metropolitan territory

本土化 [- - huà] localization

本位 [- wèi] ①（货币本位）standard; basic unit: 金 ～ *gold standard*; 金汇兑 ～ *the gold-exchange standard* ②（本单位）one's own department or unit; one's own post: ～ 工作 *the work of one's own department*; *one's own work* ◇ ～币 standard money; standard coin; ～ 金属(货币) standard metal; ～ 音[号]〈音〉natural

本位主义 [- - zhǔ yì] selfish departmentalism; departmental selfishness [chauvinism]

本文 [- wén] ①（所指的这篇文章）this text, article, etc. ②（原文）the main body of a book

本息 [- xī] principal [capital] and interest: ～ 共计 *sum total of the principal plus interest*

本乡本土 [- xiāng běn tǔ] one's local district; home village; home town; one's native place; native land; native soil

本小利微 [- xiǎo lì wēi] small capital and little gain; have tiny funds and small earnings; earn profits with small capital

本心 [- xīn] one's conscience; true intention; conscience: 并非出于 ～ *be forced by others*; *not one's free will*

本星流 [- xīng liú] local star stream

本星团 [- - tuán] local star system; local cluster of stars; local star cloud

本星系群 [- - xì qún] local group of galaxies（银河系所属的星系群）

本性 [- xìng] natural instincts; natural character; nature; inherent quality; essential(ly) ◇ ～点〈数〉essential point; ～根〈数〉essential root; ～集〈数〉essential set; ～奇点〈数〉essential singularity; essentially singular point; ～上确界〈数〉essential supremum; ～正矩阵〈数〉essentially positive matrix

本性不变 [- - bú biàn] The nature of sb. never changes.

本性乖戾 [- - guāi lì] be sullen by nature

本性难藏 [- - nán cáng] What's bred in the bone will come out in the flesh.

本性难移 [- - - yí] It is hard to change [alter] one's nature.; A leopard cannot change its spots.; A leopard will never change its spots.; An old dog cannot alter its way of barking.; It is difficult to alter one's character.; One's nature cannot be altered.

本压密度 [- yā mì dù] orthobaric density

本业 [- yè] ①（古代指农业）agriculture; farming ②（本来的职业）the original occupation

本意 [- yì] original idea; real [original] intention: 我 ～ 不想去。*Originally I didn't want to go.* 如果我伤害了你的感情，那不是我的 ～。*If I've hurt your feelings, it was not my original intention.*

本义 [- -]〈语〉original meaning; literal sense: 这个词不能按 ～ 去理解。*This word should not be taken in its literal sense.*

本影 [- yǐng]〈物〉(光线完全照不到的地方) umbral ◇ ～点 umbral dot; ～闪烁 umbral flash; ～食〈天〉umbral eclipse

本原 [- yuán] ①〈哲〉(事物的最初根源) principle; arche; soul ②〈数〉primitive ◇ ～不变式 primitive invariant; ～多项式 primitive polynomia; ～方程 primitive equation; ～环 primitive ring; ～矩阵 primitive matrice; ～群 primitive group

本源 [- -] origin; source; ultimate source

本宅 [- zhái] one's own residence

本着 [- zhe] in line with; in conformity with; in the light of; according to; based on: ～ 我们一贯的立场 *in line with our consistent stand*; ～ 为人民服务的精神 *motivated by a desire to serve the people*; ～ 互利的原则 *on the principle of mutual benefit*; ～ 互谅互让的精神 *in a spirit of mutual understanding and accommodation*

本(机)振(荡) [- zhèn] local oscillator ◇ ～辐射 local oscillator radiation; ～激励 local oscillator drive; ～滤波器 local oscillator filter; ～频率 local frequency; ～线圈 local oscillator coil; ～噪声 local oscillator noise; ～注入网络 local oscillator injection network

本征[徵] [- zhēng] intrinsic; eigen ◇ ～半导体 intrinsic semiconductor; proper semiconductor (不含杂质而且结构非常完整的半导体单晶); ～表面态 intrinsic surface state; ～电致发光 intrinsic electroluminescence; ～导电 intrinsic conduction; ～导电性 intrinsic conductivity; ～电阻率 intrinsic resistivity; ～对称性 intrinsic symmetry; ～多项式 eigenpolynomial; ～方程式 intrinsic equation; ～费米能级 intrinsic Fermi level; ～复合 intrinsic recombination; ～感应 intrinsic induction; ～光电导 intrinsic photoconductivity; ～轨道 eigen orbital; ～函数 eigenfunction; ～激发 intrinsic exitation; ～晶体管 intrinsic transistor; ～空间 eigenspace; ～亮度 intrinsic brightness; ～模 eigenmode; ～能(量) intrinsic energy; self energy; ～浓度 intrinsic concentration; ～频率 eigenfrequency; ～平面 proper plane; ～矢量 eigenvector; ～态 eigenstate; ～探测器 intrinsic detector; ～铁电体 proper ferroelectric; ～向量 eigenvector; latent vector; ～音 eigentones; ～应力 intrinsic stress; ～元素 eigenelement; ～载流子 intrinsic carrier; ～振动 eigenvibration; ～振荡 eigen oscillation; ～阻抗 intrinsic impedance; ～坐标 intrinsic coordinates

本征[徵]根 [- - gēn] latent root ◇ ～数 proper element

本征[徵]值 [- - zhí]〈数〉(特征值) eigenvalue; proper value ◇ ～方程 eigenvalue equation; ～问题 eigenvalue problem

本支百世 [- zhī bǎi shì] hundred generations of root and branches

本职 [- zhí] one's job; one's duty: 做好 ～ 工作 *do one's own job well*; ～ 业务 *one's own field of endeavour*

本旨 [- zhǐ] the real intention; the real meaning; the main purpose

本质 [- zhì] ①〈哲〉(事物的内部联系) essence ②(原来的品质；素质) nature; innate character; intrinsic quality: ～ 差别 *an essential distinction*; 在 ～ 上 *at heart*; ～ 方面 *an essential aspect*; 非 ～ 方面 *a nonessential aspect*; ～ 和现象 *the essence and the outward appearance*; 透过现象看 ～ *see through the appearance to the essence*; 这两样东西外表上相同，但 ～ 上不同。*The two things are the same in outward form but different in essence.* ◇ ～点〈数〉essential point; ～光电导体 idiochromatic photoconductor; ～光电晶体 idiochromatic crystal; ～晶粒度 inherent grain size; ～扩张〈数〉essential extension; ～冒险 essential hazard; ～属性 essential attributes; ～收敛 essential convergence; ～素磺酸盐 Suofonated lignins; ～素项 essential prime implicant; ～映射〈数〉essential mapping; ～自伴算子 essentially self-adjoint operator

本质色 [- - sè] idiochromatic ◇ ～晶体 idiochromatic crystal; ～性 idiochromatism

本质性高血压 [- - xìng gāo xuè yā] essential hypertension

本州 [- zhōu] Honshu（日本最大岛屿）

本子 [- zi] ①（册子）book; notebook: 笔记 ～ *notebook*; 改 ～ *go over students' written exercises*; *correct papers* ②（版本）edition; print

本族语 [- zú yǔ] native language; mother tongue

床 [ㄅㄣˇ] [běn] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 全 *Ben Quan*

畚 [ㄅㄣˇ] [běn] Ⅰ 名（畚箕）dustpan; a bamboo or wicker scoop Ⅱ 动[方]（用畚箕撮）scoop up with a dustpan

畚斗 [- dǒu] [方] winnowing pan

畚箕 [- jī] [方] a bamboo or wicker scoop; dustpan

bèn ㄅㄣˋ

奔(逩) [ㄅㄣˋ] [bèn] Ⅰ 动 ①（直向目的地走去）go straight towards; head for: 直 ～ 工地 *head straight for the worksite*; 投 ～ 红军 *go to join the Red Army* ②（年纪接近）approach; be getting on for: ～ 五十岁了 *be getting on for fifty* ③（为某事奔走）be busy running about: 需要什

么？我去～。*What are you in need of? I'll go and get it.* Ⅱ 介（朝；向）toward：～ 西走去 *walk toward west*
另见 bēn。
奔离点 [- lí diǎn]〈天〉antivertex
奔命 [- mìng]［口］be in a desperate hurry
另见 bēn mìng。
奔头儿 [- tour] sth. to strive for; prospect：大有～ *have a bright prospect*
奔月飞行 [- yuè fēi xíng] lunar flight
奔月轨道 [- - guǐ dào] lunar trajectories

夯 [ㄅㄣˋ]
[bèn] 同"笨"[bèn]
另见 hāng。

笨 [ㄅㄣˋ]
[bèn] 形 ①（能力差；不聪明）stupid; dull; foolish：～ 人 *a stupid person*；*fool*；*ignoramus*；愚 ～ *stupid*；脑子 ～ *stupid*；*slow-witted* ②（不灵巧；不灵活）clumsy; awkward：嘴 ～ *clumsy of speech*；他的一双手很 ～。*He is clumsy with his hands.* ③（费力气的；笨重的）cumbersome; heavy; awkward; unwieldy：粗 ～ *heavy and awkward*；家具太 ～，搬起来很不方便。*The furniture is too cumbersome to move.*
笨伯 [- bó]［书］（蠢人）clumsy fellow; fool; slow-witted; imbecile
笨蛋 [- dàn]（蠢人）fool; idiot; stupid fellow（骂人的话）
笨得要命 [- de yào mìng] be as stupid as an owl; be as stupid as they make them
笨汉 [- hàn] stupid person; fool
笨口拙舌 [- kǒu zhuō shé] slow [clumsy; awkward] of speech; be awkward in speech; inarticulate
笨鸟先飞 [- niǎo xiān fēi] Clumsy birds have to start flying early — the slow need to start early.; A slow sparrow should make an early start.; It's good to be careful.
笨如呆驴 [- rú dāi lǘ] be as stupid as an ass
笨手笨脚 [- shǒu bèn jiǎo] clumsy-handed; awkward; have a hand like a foot; have one's fingers all thumbs; be all thumbs; One's hands are clumsy.
笨头笨脑 [- tóu bèn nǎo] stupid; blockhead; muddleheaded; have a thick skull; with a wooden head
笨重 [- zhòng] ①（庞大沉重）heavy; cumbersome; unwieldy：～ 的家具 *heavy* [*cumbersome*] *furniture* ②（繁重、费力）heavy (and arduous)：～ 的体力劳动 *heavy manual labour*
笨拙 [- zhuō]（不聪明，不灵巧）clumsy; awkward; stupid; slow-witted：～ 的伎俩 *stupid tricks*；动作 ～ *clumsy* [*awkward*] *in movement* ◇ ～ 海绵 loggerhead sponge

傧 [ㄅㄧㄣˋ]
[bèn]（构词成发）见下。
傧城 [- chéng] Bencheng (a place name in Hebei Province)

坌（Ⅰ②③、Ⅱ、Ⅲ**坋**） [ㄅㄣˋ]
[bèn] Ⅰ 动［方］①（翻土；刨）dig up：～ 地 *turn up the soil* ②［书］（聚）gather：～ 集 *gather together* ③［书］（用细末撒在物体上面）splash Ⅱ 名［书］（尘埃）dust Ⅲ 形［书］（粗劣）shoddy; of poor quality "吩"另见 fèn。
坌集 [- jí]（聚集）gather at a place; gather together
坌涌 [- yǒng]（喷涌）gush up like gas

bēng ㄅㄥ

嘣 [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng] 象（形容跳动或爆裂声）bang：爆竹～地一响。*The firecracker went bang.* 听到这消息，我兴奋得心～～地跳。*On hearing the news, my heart thumped with excitement.*

崩 [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng] 动 ①（倒塌；崩裂）collapse：雪～ *avalanche*；山～ *landslide*；*landslip* ②（破裂）crack; burst：谈～了 *break down the negotiation*；～了一角。*One corner cracks open.* ③（崩裂物击中）hit：被炸起的石头～伤了 *be hit by bursting stones* ④［口］（枪毙）shoot; execute by shooting：不许动，要不我就～了你。*Don't move, otherwise I'll kill you* [*you'll be shot dead*]. ⑤（君主时代称帝王死）(of emperor) pass away：驾～ (*of emperor*) *die*
崩沸 [- fèi]〈物〉bumping
崩滑 [- huá]〈地质〉slump ◇ ～ 断层 slump fault；～体 slumped mass；～褶皱 slump fold
崩积 [- jī]〈地质〉colluvial ◇ ～层 colluvium；～土 colluvial soil; clay；～作用 colluviation
崩解 [- jiě]（物理风化）disintegration; sputtering ◇ ～石块 brash；～［风化］岩石 crumbling rock
崩矿 [- kuàng] ore caving
崩溃 [- kuì]（完全破坏；垮台）breakdown; collapse; crash; disintegrate; crumble; fall apart：殖民主义的～ *the collapse of colonialism*；精神～ *a nervous breakdown*；～的边缘 *brink of bankruptcy* [*collapse*]；旧世界正在～。*The old world is crumbling.* ◇ ～性 collapsibility
崩离电压 [- lí diàn yā] disintegration voltage
崩裂 [- liè]（猛然分裂成若干部分）burst [break] apart; crack：炸药轰隆一声，山石～。*Boom! The dynamite sent the rocks flying.* ◇ ～反应 breakup reaction
崩龙族 [- lóng zú] the Benglong [Penglung] nationality (living in Yunnan Province, China)
崩漏 [- lòu]〈中医〉uterine bleeding; metrorrhagia and metrostaxis
崩落 [- luò] talus ruoble; scree; collapse; soot; inoreak; slicle; caving-in ◇ ～冰川 debris glacier；～采矿法 caving stoping method；～法 caving mining；～拱 lum；～开采法 caving；～准则 spallation criteria
崩刃 [- rèn] tipping
崩蚀性溃疡 [- shí xìng kuì yáng] phagedena; phagedenoma; phagedenism
崩塌 [- tā]（突然崩裂倒塌）slide; collapse; crumble：山洞～了。*The cave fell in.* 桥～了。*The bridge collapsed.* ◇ ～压强 collapsing pressure
崩坍 [- tān]（突然崩裂倒塌）collapse; eboulement; fall down; slacktip：房顶～了。*The roof fell down.*
崩陷 [- xiàn] fall in; cave in
崩越二极管 [- yuè èr jí guǎn] impact avalanche transit time diode; IMPATT diode
崩越晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] impistor
崩症 [- zhèng]〈医〉（血崩）metrorrhagia
崩中 [- zhōng]〈医〉metrorrhagia

祊（**嘤**） [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng] 名（古代宗庙门内的祭祀）offer sacrifices to gods or ancestors in ancient times

绷 [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng] 名［书］（结）knot

绷（**繃**） [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng] 动 ①（拉紧）stretch [draw] tight：把绳子～直 *stretch the rope straight*；*straighten the rope* ②（衣服、布、绸等张紧）tighten：紧～在身上 *tighten the body*；这件上衣太小了，～在身上很不舒服。*The jacket is too tight and it's not comfortable.* ③（物体猛然弹起）spring; bounce：～飞了 *bounced off*；～回 *spring back* ④（稀疏地缝住或别住）make rough stitches; baste; pin; tack：～被面 *stitch up the bed sheets* ⑤［方］（勉强支持；硬撑）manage to do sth. with difficulty：～场面 *keep up appearances* ⑥［方］（骗财物）defraud：坑～拐骗 *entrap and defraud sb. of his money and belongings*
另见 běng；bèng。
绷床 [- chuáng]〈杂技〉trampoline
绷带 [- dài] bandage; binder; fascia ◇ ～包扎 bandaging；～布 swaddle；～处理 bandage treatment；～法 bandage process；～化 fasciation；～卷 roller；～领 rabaro
绷断 [- duàn] snap
绷缝 [- fèng] flat-seam
绷弓 [- gōng] device for preventing slamming of door
绷簧 [- huáng]［方］spring
绷纱 [- shā] hank stretching
绷腿 [- tuǐ] leggings
绷绣制品 [- xiù zhì pǐn] tambour work
绷檀机 [- xuàn jī] lasting machine
绷扎法 [- zhā fǎ] desmurgia; desmurgy
绷子 [- zi] embroidery frame; hoop; tambour ◇ ～刺绣花边 tambour lace；～刺绣品 tambour
绷子床 [- - chuáng] bed of framed matting

绋 [ㄅㄥ]
[bēng]［书］Ⅰ 名（绳）rope Ⅱ 动 ①（张紧）stretch ②（继续）continue

béng ㄅㄥˊ

甭 [ㄅㄥˊ]
[béng] 动［方］（'不用'的合音，表示不需要）needn't; don't; do not have to：～着急 *don't worry*；～说那些了 *needn't say so*；～管我的事。*Leave my affairs alone.* 你～客气。*Please don't stand on ceremony.*

běng ㄅㄥˇ

琣（**韸、鞛**） [ㄅㄥˇ]
[běng] 名（古代刀鞘上端的饰物）decoration on a knife carried on a girdle in ancient times

蘑 [ㄅㄥˇ]
[běng]（构词成分）见下。
蘑蘑 [- běng]［书］（古书上形容草木茂盛）luxuriant; exuberant

绷 [ㄅㄥˇ]
[běng] 名［书］①（麻鞋）gunny shoes ②（小孩皮鞋）children's leather shoes

绷（**繃**） [ㄅㄥˇ]
[běng] 动［口］①（板着）show a long face：～着脸 *have a taut face*；*pull a grim* [*long*] *face*；*look displeased*；他～着脸不说话。*He kept a straight face and remained speechless.* ②（勉强支撑）stifle one's temper; strain oneself：～不住 *cannot contain one's temper any more*；～住劲 *strain one's muscles*
另见 bēng；bèng。

bèng ㄅㄥˋ

甏 [ㄅㄥˋ]
[bèng] 名［方］（瓮；坛子）urn; earthen jar

堋 [ㄅㄥˋ]
[bèng] 动［书］（落葬）bery
另见 péng。

泵 [ㄅㄥˋ]
[bèng] 名（吸入和排出流体的机械）pump：气～ *air pump*；水～ *water pump*；离心～ *centrifugal pump*
泵捕鱼 [- bǔ yú] pump fishing
泵抽井 [- chōu jǐng] pumping well
泵出 [- chū] pump-out
泵传动 [- chuán dòng] pump drive
泵串联 [- chuàn lián] pumps in series
泵灯 [- dēng] pumping lamp
泵电路 [- diàn lù] pump circuit
泵反射器 [- fǎn shè qì] pump reflector
泵房 [- fáng] pump house; pump room
泵放大器 [- fàng dà qì] pump amplifier
泵盖 [- gài] pump bonnet; pump cover; pump cylinder
泵缸 [- gāng] working barrel
泵管 [- guǎn] pump line
泵光源 [- guāng yuán] pump light source
泵回 [- huí] blowback
泵活塞 [- huó sāi] pump piston
泵机组 [- jī zǔ] pump assembly
泵激 [- -]〈电〉〈光〉pumping：光～ *optical pumping* ◇ ～速率(抽运率) pumping rate；～频率 pump frequency；～振荡器 pump oscillator
泵唧循环 [- jī xún huán] pumparound
泵阱 [- jǐng] well
泵壳 [- ké] case of pump; pump case
泵流量 [- liú liàng] pumping flow; pumping capacity; pumping output
泵(叶)轮 [- lún] pump impeller; pump pulley
泵密封垫 [- mì fēng diàn] pump packing
泵能存储 [- néng cún chǔ] pumping energy storage
泵排量 [- pái liàng] pumpage; pump delivery; pump displacement; pump output
泵排水 [- - shuǐ] pump drainage
泵频 [- pín] pumping frequency ◇ ～信号 pumping signal
泵浦 [- pǔ] pumping ◇ ～速率 pumping rate；～速率分布 pump rate distribution；～效率 pumping efficiency；～源 pumping source
泵气损失 [- qì sǔn shī] pumping loss
泵式油壶 [- shì yóu hú] oil pumping can
泵室 [- shì] pump chamber
泵输出量 [- shū chū liàng] pump delivery
泵输计量站 [- - jì liàng zhàn] pump transfer testing station
泵送 [- sòng] pumping; pump up; pumping over ◇ ～量 pumpage；～倾注洗涤器 pumper-decanter；～损耗 pumping loss；～站 bunkie station
泵损失 [- sǔn shī] pumping loss
泵体 [- tǐ] pump body; barrel of pump; pump casing
泵桶 [- tǒng] barrel
泵筒 [- -] pump cylinder
泵吸渔法 [- xī yú fǎ] pump fishing
泵效率 [- xiào lǜ] efficiency of pump
泵压 [- yā]〈机〉pumping pressure
泵源 [- yuán]〈电〉pumping source
泵站 [- zhàn] pump station
泵轴 [- zhóu] pump spindle
泵柱 [- zhù] pump plunger shaft ◇ ～塞 pump

plunger
泵转子 [- zhuàn zǐ] pump rotor
泵装置 [- zhuāng zhì] pump unit
泵总站 [- zǒng zhàn] base pump station

蹦 [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] 动 (跳) hop; jump; leap; skip; bounce; spring: 乐得 ～ 了起来 *jump in excitement*; 欢 ～ 乱跳 *dancing and skipping with joy*; ～ 过沟去 *skip over the ditch*
蹦蹦跳跳 [- bèng tiào tiào] bouncing and vivacious; bounce about; capering; tripping cut capers [a caper]
蹦迪 [- dí] disco dancing
蹦极 [- jí] bungee, bungee jumping

跰 [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] 动 [书] (散走) disperse
另见 pián。

蚌 [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 bàng。
蚌埠 [- bù] Bengbu (a city in Anhui Province)

镚 [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] 名 [口] (小硬币) small coin: 钢 ～ *steel coin*
镚子 [- zi] small coin

迸 [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] 动 (溅出或喷射) burst forth; gush forth; spurt; spout: ～ 起浪花 *spray spindrift*; ～ 出一句话来 *blurt out a word*; 钢花乱 ～。*Sparks of molten steel dash in all directions.*
迸发 [- fā] burst forth; burst out: 大厅里 ～ 出一阵笑声。*There was an outburst of laughter in the hall.* 热烈的掌声，犹如春雷 ～。*Applause broke out like spring thunder.*
迸裂 [- liè] split; burst (open): 脑浆 ～ *have one's brains dashed out*

绷(繃) [ㄅㄥˋ] [bèng] I 动 (裂开) burst open; crack; split open: ～ 断 *snap from tension*; ～ 开了一点 *be cracked a bit*; 开水使杯底 ～ 裂了。*Boiling water cracked a cup acrossthe bottom.* II 副 [口] (用于"硬、直、亮"等形容词前表示程度深) very: ～ 亮 *shining brightly*; ～ 直 *very straight*; ～ 硬 *hard as a rock*
另见 bēng; běng。

bī ㄅㄧ

逼(偪) [ㄅㄧ] [bī] I 动 ①(逼迫; 给人以威胁) compel; force; drive; threaten: ～ 嫁 *compel a girl to marry*; ～ 尖嗓子 *force one's voice*; ～ 于无奈 *be compelled against one's will*; 他被 ～ 得走投无路。*He was driven [pushed] to the wall.* ②(强迫索取) extort; exert pressure for; press for: ～ 租 *press for quick payment of a rent*; *press sb. to pay rents* ③(逼近) press on towards; press up to; close in on; drive near: 直 ～ 城下 *press up to the city wall*; 兵 ～ 城郊。*The troops drove near the outskirts of the town.* II 形 ①(很近的) close: ～ 邻 *very close neighbour*; *next door neighbour* ②[书](狭窄的) narrow; cramped III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 结 *Bi Ji*
逼宫 [- gōng] (of ministers, etc.) force the king or emperor to abdicate
逼供 [- gòng] extort a confession (from); exact confession by means of torture
逼供信 [- - xìn] obtain confessions by compulsion and give them credence; exact confessions and give them credence: 严禁 ～。*It is strictly forbidden to obtain confessions and to give them credence.*
逼近 [- jìn] ①(靠近, 接近) press on towards; gain on [upon]; approach; crowd on; close in on; draw near: ～ 敌人主力 *close in on the main force of the enemy*; 敌人已在我军 ～ 时逃窜了。*The enemy ran away at our approach.* ②(数)(用较简单函数代替较复杂函数, 使其误差尽可能小) approximate; approximation ◇ ～ 度 degree of approximation; ～ 函数 appoximating function; ～ 式 approximant; ～ 误差 approximate error
逼良为娼 [- liáng wéi chāng] force young girls of good families to prostitute themselves; compel a female to engage in prostitution
逼尿肌 [- niào jī] (解) detrusor
逼迫 [- pò] force; compel; coerce; constrain: 不要 ～ 别人接受你的意见。*Don't force your opinion upon others.*
逼人 [- rén] pressing; threatening: ～ 太甚 *drive [put] sb. too hard*; *put too much pressure on sb.*; ～ 还债 *press for the repayment of debts*; ～ 要钱 *press a person for money*; 寒气 ～。*There is a cold nip in the air.* 时间 ～。*Time presses.* 形势 ～。*The situation spurs us on.*
逼入困境 [- rù kùn jìng] drive sb. into a corner; drive [push] sb. to the wall; get sb. cornered
逼上梁山 [- shàng liáng shān] force sb. to join rebels; be driven to drastic alternatives; be driven to revolt; be forced to do sth. desperate; be forced to join the Liangshan Mountain rebels — be compelled to do sth. against one's will; compel sb. to go to extremes; Despair gives courage to a coward.; drive sb. to extremities; Necessity is the mother of invention.
逼视 [- shì] ①(靠近细看) look at from close-up; watch intently: 光彩夺目，不可 ～ *shine with dazzling brilliance* ②(注目而视, 含威逼之意) stare at sternly
逼死 [- sǐ] hound sb. to death
逼(真酷)肖 [- xiào] [书] (与真的极为相似) with striking resemblance; be the very image of; bear a close resemblance to
逼阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 皓 *Biyang Hao*
逼仄[侧] [- zè] [书] (地方窄) narrow; cramped
逼债 [- zhài] press for payment of debts; dun; demand payment of debt severely; extort payment of a debt
逼债勒索 [- - lè suǒ] press for the repayment of debts and practise extortion; press for the payment of debts; press relentlessly for the repayment of loans; press sb. for repayment of debts
逼真 [- zhēn] ①(极像真的) lifelike; almost real; vivid; true to life: 这幅画画得十分 ～。*This painting is really true to life.* ②(真切) distinctly; clearly; very much alike; with striking resemblance: ～ 的描述 *vivid description*; 听得 ～ *hear distinctly* ◇ ～ 函数 likelihood function; ～ 性 verisimilitude
逼真度 [- - dù] (电子) fidelity ◇ ～ 曲线 fidelity curve; ～ 准线 fidelity criterion; ～ 准则 (无) fidelity criterion
逼至绝境 [- zhì jué jìng] drive [force; pin; push; put] sb. to the wall
逼走 [- zǒu] force to leave

必 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 方 *Bi Fang*

鳊 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名 (动)(鱼) a kind of fish; sapsap

厍(庳) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (阴门) vaginal orifice

bí ㄅㄧˊ

荸 [ㄅㄧˊ] [bí] (构词成分)见下。
荸荠 [- qi] water chestnut; eleocharis tuberosa ◇ ～ 素 puchiin

鼻 [ㄅㄧˊ] [bí] 名 ①(鼻子) nose: 狮子 ～ *pug [snub] nose*; 鹰钩 ～ *accipitrine [aquiline; eagle] nose*; *Roman nose*; 一个长着鹰钩 ～ 子的人 *a hawk-nosed person* ②[书](开创; 创始; 开端) start; origination; initiation: ～ 祖 *the earliest ancestor*; *the founder [originator]*
鼻癌 [- ái] rhinocarcinoma
鼻病 [- bìng] rhinopathy
鼻病毒 [- - dú] rhinovirus
鼻部症状 [- bù zhèng zhuàng] sniffle
鼻侧突 [- cè tū] naso-lateral process
鼻成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] rhinoplasty
鼻出血 [- chū xiě] (鼻衄) hemorrhinia; epistaxis; nasal hemorrhage; nosebleed; rhinorrhagia
鼻疮 [- chuāng] nose boil
鼻唇 [- chún] muffle ◇ ～ 成形术 rhinocheiloplasty; ～ 面 planum nasolabiale
鼻笛 [- dí] nose flute
鼻疔 [- dīng] (中医)(鼻孔内的疖肿) furuncle of nose
鼻窦 [- dòu] (生理) paranasal sinus (又称"副鼻窦""鼻旁窦") ◇ ～ 炎 nasosinusitis; nasosinuitis
鼻堵塞 [- dǔ sè] stuffed up nose
鼻儿 [-r] [方] ①(小孔) a small hole (in an implement, utensil, etc., for sth. to be inserted into); eye: 针 ～ *the eye of a needle*; 门 ～ *bolt staple* ②[口](哨声; 笛声) whistle: 火车拉着 ～ 驶出车站。*The train starts out of the station with the whistle.*
鼻反应 [- fǎn yìng] *rhinoreaction*
鼻干 [- gān] nasal cavity dryness
鼻干燥 [- - zào] xeromycteria
鼻疳 [- -] nasal eczema
鼻高 [- gāo] nasal height; nose height
鼻隔软骨 [- gé ruǎn gǔ] cartilago septi nasi
鼻(中)隔炎 [- - yán] nasoseptitis
鼻根 [- gēn] nasion; radix nasi; root of nose
鼻沟 [- gōu] nasal fossa
鼻骨 [- gǔ] nasal bone; os nasale
鼻骨膜分离器 [- - mó fēn lí qì] nasal periosteum elevator
鼻管 [- guǎn] nasal tube ◇ ～ 饲法 intubation feeding
鼻喉镜 [- hóu jìng] rhinolaryngoscope
鼻喉科学 [- - kē xué] rhinolaryngology
鼻后孔 [- hòu kǒng] choana
鼻呼吸气量描记器 [- hū xī qì liàng miáo jì qì] pneumodo-graph
鼻呼吸罩 [- - - zhào] oronasal respirator
鼻(骨)坏死 [- huài sǐ] rhinonecrosis
鼻肌 [- jī] nasalis ◇ ～ 横部 rhinaeus
鼻棘 [- jí] nasal spine
鼻嵴 [- jǐ] nasal crest
鼻脊 [- -] nasospinale
鼻甲 [- jiǎ] turbinalia; turbinal; nasal shell; turbinate ◇ ～ 刀 turbinatome; turbinotome; conchotome; ～ 骨 turbinate; ～ 剪 turbinate scissors; ～ 切除术 turbinectomy; turbinotomy; ～ 炎 conchitis
鼻尖 [- jiān] apex nasi
鼻尖突 [- - tū] nasal tip salient
鼻角 [- jiǎo] naricorn; nasal horn
鼻镜 [- jìng] (医) rhinoscope; rhinarium; muzzle; nasal speculum: 电光 ～ *nasoscope* ◇ ～ 检查 rhinoscopy
鼻疽 [- jū] (马的一种慢性传染病) farcinia; glanders; farcy; maliasmus; hippocoryza; Rotz ◇ ～ 杆菌 Actinobacillus mallei; ～ 极毛杆菌 Pseudomonas mallei; ～ 菌酶 mallease; ～ 菌素 mallein; ～ 瘤 farcinoma; ～ 钮 farcy bud
鼻卡他 [- kǎ tā] (医) coryza
鼻科病证 [- kē bìng zhèng] nose disease
鼻科学 [- - xué] nasology; rhinology ◇ ～ 家 rhinologist
鼻科症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] symptom of nose disease
鼻孔 [- kǒng] nostril; naris; nares ◇ ～ 闭锁 atretorrhinia; ～ 狭窄 stenomycteria
鼻窥器 [- kuī qì] nasal speculum; rhinoscope ◇ ～ 检查 rhinoscopy
鼻溃疡 [- kuì yáng] rhinelcos
鼻泪管 [- lèi guǎn] canalis nasolacrimalis; ductus nasolacrimalis; naso-lacrymal duct ◇ ～ 狭窄 stenosis of nasolacrimal duct
鼻梁 [- liáng] bridge of the nose
鼻聋 [- lóng] anosmia
鼻毛 [- máo] vibrissa; rhinothrix
鼻内投药 [- nèi tóu yào] interanasal administration
鼻粘膜 [- nián mó] membrana mucosa nasi; nasal mucosa; schneiderian membrane; tunica mucosa nasi
鼻粘液 [- - yè] snotter
鼻捻器 [- niǎn qì] twitch
鼻牛儿 [- niúr] [方] hardened mucus in nostrils
鼻旁窦 [- páng dòu] paranasalsinus ◇ ～ 炎 nasosinusitis; paranasal sinusitis
鼻泡 [- pào] basal sac
鼻片 [- piàn] rhinarium
鼻频外推法 [- pín wài tuī fǎ] depletion and refilling of plasmasphere
鼻钳 [- qián] barnacle
鼻前突 [- - tū] processus prenasalis
鼻腔 [- qiāng] (生理) nasal cavity; cavum nasi ◇ ～ 堵塞 rhinostegnosis; rhinocleisis; rhinostegnosis; ～ 喷雾 nasal spray; ～ 肿瘤 rhino tumor
鼻鞘 [- qiào] rhinotheca
鼻切迹 [- qiē jì] nasal notch
鼻青脸肿 [- qīng liǎn zhǒng] with a bloody nose and a swollen face; badly battered; One's face is black and blue.: 被打得 ～ *have one's face bashed in*; *be beaten black and blue*
鼻疽 [- qiú] allergic rhinitis
鼻蛆病 [- qū bìng] peenash; nasal myiasis
鼻如悬胆 [- rú xuán dǎn] The fine outline of one's nose betokens boldness of character.
鼻塞(子) [- sāi] (医) rhinobyon
鼻塞 [- sè] nasal obstruction; have a stuffy nose ◇ ～ 症 snuffles; ～ 语音 stomatolalia
鼻塞声哑 [- - shēng yǎ] One's nose is obstructed and one's voice hoarse.
鼻扇 [- shàn] flaring nares
鼻伤风 [- shāng fēng] gravedo
鼻声 [- shēng] twang
鼻水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] rhinoedema; rhinedema
鼻饲法 [- sì fǎ] (医) nasal feeding
鼻缩小术 [- suō xiǎo shù] rhinomiosis
鼻塌嘴歪 [- tā zuǐ wāi] with a snub nose and a wry

mouth — a very ugly face
鼻涕 [- tì] nasal mucus; nasal discharge; snivel; snot: 流 ～ *have a running nose* ◇ ～ 后流 postnasal drip
鼻涕状夹杂 [- - zhuàng jiā zá] snotter
鼻痛 [- tòng] rhinalgia; rhinodynia
鼻突 [- tū] snout
鼻纹 [- wén] noseprint
鼻窝 [- wō] nasal fossa; nasal pit
鼻吸药 [- xī yào] snuff
鼻息 [- -] breath; stertor: 听见均匀的 ～ 声 *hear sb.'s regular and even breathing*; 仰人 ～ *be slavishly dependent on others; depend upon another's pleasure*; ～ 如雷 *snore like thunder*
鼻息肉 [- - ròu] nasal polyp; rhinopolyp (鼻内良性肿物，中医称"鼻痔") ◇ ～ 勒除器 nasal snare
鼻弦音 [- xián yīn] twangle
鼻腺 [- xiàn] glandula nasalis
鼻嗅 [- xiù] nasil
鼻咽 [- yān] nasopharynx ◇ ～ 癌 nasopharyngeal darcinoma; ～ 部 pars nasalis pharyngis; ～ 管 ductus nasopharyngeus; naso-pharyngeal duct; ～ 疾病 naso-pharynageal disease; ～ 镜 nasopharyngoscope; nasopharyngeal mirror; ～ 腔 cavum nasopharyngeum; ～ 炎 nasopharyngitis; rhinopharyngitis; ～ 肿瘤 rhinopharyngeal neoplasm
鼻烟 [- -] snuff ◇ ～ 盒 snuffbox; ～ 壶 snuff bottle
鼻炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 nasitis; rhinitis
鼻痒 [- yǎng] rhinocnesmus
鼻液溢流 [- yè yì liú] aporrhinosis
鼻翼 [- yì] wing of nose; ala nasi
鼻音 [- yīn] 〈语〉 nasal sound; nasal voice; nasonnement; rhinolalia; rhinism; twang; nasal: 用 ～ 说话 *nasalize*; 说话带 ～ *speak with a twang*
鼻音化 [- - huà] nasalization ◇ ～ 元音 nasalized vowel
鼻硬结病 [- yìng jié bìng] rhinoscleroma; scleronia
鼻用喷雾器 [- yòng pēn wù qì] jetmizer
鼻疣 [- yóu] melon
鼻语 [- yǔ] rhinolalia
鼻渊 [- yuān] 〈中医〉 nasosinusitis (俗称"脑漏")
鼻原性颅内感染 [- yuán xìng lú nèi gǎn rǎn] rhinogenic intracranial infection
鼻原性脑膜炎 [- - - nǎo mó yán] rhinogenic meningitis
鼻韵母 [- yùn mǔ] 〈语〉 (韵尾是鼻音的韵母) (of Chinese pronunciation) a vowel followed by a nasal consonant
鼻燥 [- zào] nasal cavity dryness
鼻粘连 [- zhān lián] ankylorrhinia
鼻张 [- zhāng] flaring nare
鼻针疗法 [- zhēn liáo fǎ] 〈中医〉 nose-acupuncture therapy
鼻直口方 [- zhí kǒu fāng] One's nose is straight and one's mouth square
鼻蛭 [- zhì] dinobdella ferox
鼻痔 [- -] 〈中医〉 (鼻息肉或肿块) rhinopolypus
鼻窒 [- -] chronic rhinitis
鼻中隔 [- zhōng gé] 〈解〉 nasal septum; septum nasi ◇ ～ 刀 septatome; ～ 降肌 nasolabialis; ～ 软骨部 chondroseptum
鼻中突 [- - tū] naso-medial process
鼻肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] nose neoplasm
鼻状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] nose structure
鼻锥体 [- zhuī tǐ] nose-cone
鼻赘 [- zhuì] pachydermatosis
鼻赘疣 [- - yóu] rhinophyma
鼻子 [- zi] nose; sneezer; the nasal organ: 高 ～ *high-bridged nose*; *high nose*; 酒糟 ～ *a bottle nose*; 塌 ～ *snub nose*; *flat nose*; 抠 ～ *pick one's nose*; 牵着 ～ 走 *lead by the nose*; 捏着 ～ *hold one's nose*; 擤 ～ *blow one's nose*; 刮某人的 ～ *rub* [*push*] *sb.'s nose in the dirt*
鼻子一酸 [- - yì suān] A lump came into one's throat.
鼻祖 [- zǔ] (始祖) the earliest [first] ancestor; founder; originator (of a tradition, school of thought, etc.)

褙 [ㄅㄧˊ bí] 名 [书] (短裤) shorts

bǐ ㄅㄧˇ

柀 [ㄅㄧˇ bǐ] 名 [书] (木名) China fir

比 [ㄅㄧˇ bǐ] I 动 ①(比较；较量高下、长短、距离、好坏等) compare; compete; contrast; match; emulate: ～ 不上 *not to hold a candle* [*stick*] *to*; *cannot compare with*; *no match for*; ～ 得上 *comparable*; *can be compared with*; ～ 干劲 *compete with each other in drive*; ～ 豪华 *vie with each other in luxury* ②(比方；比喻) compare to; draw an analogy; liken to: 可 ～ 作 *may be compared to*; *be just like*; 把它 ～ 做纸老虎 *liken it to a paper tiger* ③(做手势) gesticulate; gesture: 连说带 ～ 划 *gesticulate as one says* [*talks*] ④ [方] (对着；向着) be trained on; be directed at: 用枪 ～ 着敌人 *train the gun on the enemy* ⑤(仿照) copy; model after: ～ 着葫芦画瓢 *draw a gourd ladle on a calabash* ⑥(能够相比) can be compared: 坚 ～ 金石 *solid as metal and stone*; 不怕不识货，就怕货 ～ 货。*Don't worry about not knowing much about the goods; just compare and you will see which is better.* ⑦ [书] (依附；勾结) attach oneself to: 朋 ～ 为奸 *act in collusion with*; *conspire*; *gang up* II 名 ①(比率) ratio; proportion: 成正 ～ *direct ratio* [*proportion*]; 成反 ～ *inverse* [*reciprocal*] *ratio* [*proportion*] ②(比较) comparison; contrast: 无 ～ *without compare* ③(作诗的一种手法；比喻) metaphor in poetry ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Bi Ming* III 介 ①(用来比较性状和程度的差别) than: 一年 ～ 一年老 *getting older and older each year*; ～ 这大得多 *much bigger than this one*; 他 ～ 我强。*He is better than I.* ②(双方得分的对比) to (in a score): 以 3 ～ 2 获胜 *win the match by a score of three to two* IV 形 ①[书] (紧靠；挨着) close together; next to: 鳞次栉 ～ *row upon row of* ②〈物〉(比的) specific: ～ 表面积 *specific surface area* V 副 [书] (近来) recently: ～ 来 *recently*; ～ 闻 *recently heard*
比比划划 [- bǐ huá huá] gesticulate as one talks; with lively gesticulations
比比皆是 [- - jiē shì] meet the eye everywhere; be great in number; be seen everywhere — in abundance; can be found everywhere; one on the heels of another: 好人好事，～。*Good people and good deeds can be found everywhere.*
比表面 [- biǎo miàn] specific surface
比测器 [- cè qì] comparator
比长仪 [- cháng yí] comparator
比磁化强度 [- cí huà qiáng dù] specific magnetization
比磁阻 [- - zǔ] reluctancy
比冲(量) [- chōng] 〈航空〉 specific impulse; specific thrust (亦称"比推力")
比登哈恩-罗斯理论 [- dēng hā ēn luó sī lǐ lùn] Biedenharn-Rose theory
比电耗 [- diàn hào] specific power consumption
比电荷 [- - hè] specific charge
比电离 [- - lí] specific ionization; total specific ionization
比电流 [- - liú] specific current
比电能 [- - néng] specific electric energy
比电压 [- - yā] specific voltage; voltage gradient
比电阻 [- - zǔ] specific resistance; specific resistivity; mass resistivity
比对 [- duì] comparison
比尔 [- ěr] beer (英制经纱计算单位) ◇ ～ 定律 Beer law
比放射活性 [- fàng shè huó xìng] specific radioactivity
比方 [- fang] analogy; example; for example; instance: 打 ～ *draw an analogy*; ～ 说 *suppose*; *let us say*; 拿盖房子作 ～ *take for instance the building of a house*; 拿学游泳作 ～ *take swimming for example*; 这不过是个 ～。*This is only by way of analogy.*; *This is just an analogy.*
比分 [- fēn] 〈体〉 score: 拉开 ～ *widen the lead*; ～ 相等 *an even score*; 双方 ～ 十分接近。*It's a close game.* ～ 交替上升。*The score seasawed.* 上半场的 ～ 为 3 比 1。*The half-time score was 3 to 1.* 比赛结束前一分钟时 ～ 是 2 比 1。*The score stood at 2 to 1 with a minute left in the game.*
比幅单脉冲 [- fú dān mài chōng] amplitude-comparison monopulse
比幅射 [- - shè] emitance ◇ ～ 率 emissivity
比刚度 [- gāng dù] specific stiffness
比高 [- gāo] relative altitude (由所在地面算起的高度)
比高低 [- - dī] compare so as to see who is superior
比功率 [- gōng lǜ] specific power; power density
比贯入阻力 [- guàn rù zǔ lì] specific penetration resistance
比焓 [- hán] specific enthalpy
比号 [- hào] sign of ratio
比荷卢经济同盟 [- hé lú jīng jì tóng méng] the Benelux Economic Union (比、荷、卢三国政府间的经济联合组织)
比葫芦画瓢 [- hú lu huà piáo] draw a ladle by the gourd; copy mechanically
比花花不语，比玉玉无香 [- huā huā bù yǔ bǐ yù yù wú xiāng] She was more than a flower, for flowers are mute; she was more than a gem, for gems have no fragrance.
比画[划] [- hua] gesture; gesticulate; make hand gestures; use sign langauge: 他 ～ 着讲。*He made himself understood with the help of gestures.* 警察 ～ 着叫我们停下来。*The policeman gestured for us to stop.*
比活度 [- huó dù] specific activity
比基尼 [- jī ní] bikini ◇ ～ 游泳衣 bikini
比及 [- jí] (等到) till; until; when; by the time
比价 [- jià] price parity; comparative prices or bids; price ratio; price relations; rate of exchange: 工农业产品 ～ *the price parities between industrial and agricultural products*; 粮棉 ～ *parity between grain and cotton*; 人民币和美元的 ～ *the rate of exchange between RMB and the U.S. dollar*; ～ 不合理现象 *irrational price rations* ◇ ～ 表 comparison sheets; ～ 指数 price parity index
比肩 [- jiān] [书] side by side; shoulder to shoulder
比肩并进 [- - bìng jìn] advance shoulder to shoulder
比肩而立 [- - ér lì] stand shoulder to shoulder; be very near
比肩而事 [- - - shì] work together
比肩继踵 [- - jì zhǒng] overcrowded with people; follow closely one after another; one follows on the heels of another
比碱度 [- jiǎn dù] specific alkalinity
比降 [- jiàng] gradient (一般指水面比降)
比较 [- jiào] ①(对比) compare; compare with; contrast; parallel (with); comparison; by comparison; in comparison (with); opposed to; when opposed to: 把译文和原文 ～ 一下 *check the translation against the original*; 对两队所作的 ～ 表明星期六的比赛很可能是势均力敌的。*A comparison of the two teams indicates that Saturday's game will probably be close.* ②(用来比较性状和程度的差别；作介词用): 汽车的产量 ～ 去年有显著的增长。*The output of cars shows a marked increase over last year.* ③(具有一定程度；作副词用) fairly; comparatively; relatively; quite; rather: ～ 公正 *comparatively just* [*impartial*]; ～ 成熟 *relatively mature*; ～ 习惯 *quite accustomed to*; 这里条件 ～ 艰苦。*Conditions are rather tough here.* ◇ ～ 编码器 comparison coder; ～ 病理学 comparative pathology; ～ 部件 comparing unit; ～ 测量法 comparative measurement method; ～ 测试器 switching box; ～ 测微计 comparator micrometer; ～ 沉积学 comparative sedimentology; ～ 成本 relative [comparative] costs; ～ 成本理论 theory of comparative costs; ～ 地势学 hypsography; ～ 电路 comparator; comparison [comparator] circuit; comparison circuitry; ～ 电桥 comparison bridge; ～ 电势计 comparison potentiometer; ～ 定理 comparison theorem; ～ 法学 comparative jurisprudence; ～ 分类器 comparator-sorter; ～ 分析法 method of comparative analysis; ～ 光谱 comparison spectrum; ～ 函数 comparison function; ～ 级 〈语〉 comparative degree; ～ 继电器 comparator relay; ～ 检波 comparison detection; ～ 检错程序 comparison post-mortem; ～ 检验法 comparison test; ～ 解剖学 zootomy; comparative anatomy; ～ 解剖学家 zootomist; ～ 经济学 comparative economics; ～ 静态学 comparative statics; ～ 利益 〈经济〉 comparative advantage; ～ 量法 commensuration; ～ 胚胎学 comparative embryology; ～ 频率 comparison frequency; ～ 评价 comparative evaluation; ～ 千分尺 comparator micrometer; ～ 曲线 comparison curve; ～ 社会心理学 comparative social psychology; ～ 社会学 comparative sociology; ～ 设计 alternate layout; ～ 生理学 comparative physiology; ～ 生物化学 comparative biochemistry; ～ 示波器 comparison oscilloscope; ～ 试块 reference block; ～ 试验 comparative [comparability] test; ～ 试样 duplicate; ～ 数 comparand; ～ 饲养试验 comparative feeding experiment; ～ 损益表 comparative profit and loss statement; ～ 特性 comparative characteristic; ～ 文学 comparative literature; ～ 显微镜 comparoscope; ～ 消元法 elimination by comparision; ～ 心理学 comparative psychology; ～ 新闻学 comparative journalism; ～ 信号 comparison signal; ～ 星 compari-

son star; ～ 形态学 comparative morphology; ～ 行星学 comparative planetology; ～ 仪 comparator; ～ 音乐学 comparative musicology; ～ 有利条件规律 law of comparative advantage; ～ 语言学 comparative linguistics; ～ 元件 comparing element; ～ 源 reference source; ～ 运算 comparison operation; ～ 振荡器 comparison oscillator; ～ 指令 comparison order

比较法 [- - fǎ] comparative law; comparison method [test] ◇ ～ 校准 comparison method calibration; ～ 研究 study of comparative law

比较器 [- - qì] comparer; comparator; comparing unit ◇ ～ 灵敏度 comparator sensitivity; ～ 停滞 comparator hysteresis

比较式测量仪器 [- - shì cè liáng yí qì] comparing measuring apparatus

比较用变压器 [- - yòng biàn yā qì] comparison transformer

比较用字符 [- - - zì fú] comparand

比介质强度 [- jiè zhì qiáng dù] 〈电〉 specific dielectric strength

比久 [- jiǔ] alar-85 (又称"阿拉", 植物生长延缓剂)

比……居先 [- jū xiān] get [have] the start of sb.

比绝缘电阻 [- jué yuán diàn zǔ] insulativity

比[皮]卡迭代法 [- kǎ dié dài fǎ] 〈数〉 Picard iteration method

比卡菌素 [- - jūn sù] bikaverin

比利时 [- lì shí] Belgium (国名, 在欧洲西部) ◇ ～ 看船狗 Schipperke; ～ 梭结花边 alost; ～ 人 Belgian; ～ 网眼花边 binche lace; ～ 挽马 belgian

比例 [- -] ①(长度上缩小和放大的倍数) scale; scaling: ～ 是用一吋代表一哩。*The scale is an inch to the mile.* ②(比率) proportion; ratio; proportionality: 正 ～ *direct ratio* [*proportion*]; 反 ～ *inverse* [*reverse*] *proportion*; 常 ～ *constant ratio*; 按调整后的 ～ *in adjusted proportions*; 按 ～ 发展 *develop in proportion* ◇ ～ 包干(财政) policy of "proportionate sharing of the revenue" (the sharing of the revenue of the locality with the central authorities in proportions determined by the ratio of the locality's expenditure to its revenue); ～ 泵 proportioning pump; ～ 变换 transformation of scale; ～ 变换器 scaling converter; ～ 插值法 interpolation by proportional parts; ～ 常数 proportional constant; constant of proportionality; ～ 成本 proportional cost; ～ 重合计数器 coincidence proportional counter; ～ 抽样 ratio sampling; ～ 代表制 proportional representation; ～ 导航 proportional navigation; ～ 导航法 proportional navigation course; ～ 电动机 proportioning motor; ～ 吨 scale ton; ～ 法 scaling method; ～ 反馈 proportional feedback; ～ 放大 scaling up; ～ 放大器 proportional amplifier; ～ 分流堰 proportional weir; ～ 符合计数器 coincidence proportional counter; ～ 杆 modelling bar (缩放仪); ～ 关系 proportionate relationships; scaling relation; proportional relationship; ～ 规 proportional dividers; planimegraph (面积); compasses of proportion; ～ 画器 pantograph; ～ 画图仪器 pantograph; ～ 环节 proportional element; ～ -积分控制 proportional-plus-integral control; ～ -积分控制器 proportional-plus-integral controller; ～ -积分调节 proportional-plus-integral control; ～ -积分调节器 proportional-integral controller; ～ -积分-微分控制 proportional-plusintegral-plusderivative control; ～ -积分作用 proportional-plusintegral action; ～ 极限 limit of proportion; limit of proportionality; ～ 极小化 ratio minimization; ～ 计数器 proportional counter; ～ 加微商控制作用 proportional plus derivative control action; ～ 加微商作用 proportional plus derivative action; ～ 检波器 ratio detector; ～ 鉴频器 ratio detector; ～ 开关 ratio switch; ～ 控制 ratio control; proportional control; ～ 控制方法 proportional controlling means; ～ 控制阀 proportional control valve; ～ 控制器 proportional controller; ～ 控制系统 ratio control system; ～ 控制因数 proportional control factor; ～ 律 〈数〉 golden rule; rule of three; ～ 描绘 scaling; ～ 模型 scale model; ～ 区域 proportional region; ～ 失调 inbalance; disproportion; dislocations in the proportions; uneven ratio; disproportion between different sectors; disproportionality; ～ 数 proportional numbers; ～ 算图 proportional-type alignment chart; ～ 税 proportional tax; ～ 税率 flat rate; ～ 缩小 scaling-down; ～ 弹性限(度) proportional elastic limit; ～ 调节器 proportional controller; ～ 调节系数 proportional control factor; ～ 图 scale map; ～ 外项 extreme terms of proportion; ～ -微分控制 proportional-plusderivative control; ～ -微分控制器 proportional-plusderivative controller; ～ -微分作用 proportional-plusderivative action; ～ 误差 ratio error; proportional error; ～ 系数 scale factor; ～ 性 proportionality; ～ 旋转变压器 proportional resolver; ～ 液体采样器 proportional liquid sampler; ～ 因数[因子] scale factor; scale coefficient; proportionality factor; ～ 因子校验 scale factor check; ～ 应变 proportional strain; ～ 元件 proportional component; proportioning element; ～ 增益 proportional gain; ～ 纸 plotting paper; ～ 执行部件 proportional power unit; ～ 中项 mean proportional; mean terms of proportional action; ～ 作用 proportional action; ～ 作用系数 proportional action coefficient

比例尺 [- - chǐ] ① 〈测〉 scale; plotting scale; measuring scale; comparing rule; graphical units; proportional scale (地图上某线段与实地相应距离之比, 也叫"缩尺"): 这张地图的 ～ 是四十六万分之一。*The scale of the map is* 1:460000. ② (绘图工具) architect's scale; engineer's scale

比例式 [- - shì] ① 〈数〉 relational expression ② (成比例的) proportional ◇ ～ 测量转换器 proportional measuring transducer; ～ 旋转变压器 proportional resolver

比力矩 [- - jǔ] torque gradient

比量 [- liang] take rough measurements (with the hand, a stick, string, etc.); make a gesture of measuring

比邻 [- lín] ①(近邻) neighbour; next-door neighbour; close neighbour: 我们是 ～。*We are next-door neighbours.* ②(接近) near; next to: 跟车站 ～ 的那个工厂 *the factory next to the railway station*

比邻星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 Proxima Centauri (半人马座; 离太阳最近的一颗恒星)

比灵敏度 [- líng mǐn dù] specific sensitivity

比率 [- lǜ] ratio; proportion; rate ◇ ～ 臂 ratio arms; ～ 表 logometer; ～ 乘数 rate multiplier; ～ 分析 ratio analysis; ～ 计 ratio meter; ～ 鉴频器 ratio detector; ～ 调整器 ratio adjuster; ～ 网络 rate network; ～ 异常性白细胞减少 anisohypocytosis; ～ 异常性白细胞增多 anisohypercytosis; ～ 因数 ratio factor

比密度 [- mì dù] specific density

比目鱼 [- mù yú] flatfish; flounder (鲽形目鱼类总称)

比目鱼肝油 [- - - gān yóu] halibut liver oil

比奈-柯西定理 [- nài kē xī dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Binet-Cauchy theorem

比能 [- néng] specific energy; energy density

比拟 [- nǐ] ①(比较) compare; parallel; draw a parallel; liken; match: 荒唐的 ～ *an absurd parallel*; 无可 ～ *beyond compare*; *incomparable*; *matchless*; 这种 ～ 是不恰当的。*It is inappropriate to draw such a parallel.* ②(一种修辞手法; 把人拟作物或把物拟作人) analogy; metaphor; comparison ◇ ～ 法 analogue method; ～ 放大 contrast scale-up

比粘 [- nián] specific viscosity ◇ ～ 计 leptometer

比浓粘度 [- nóng nián dù] (对比粘度) reduced viscosity

比强度 [- qiáng dù] specific strength

比丘 [- qiū] Buddhist monk (梵文 Bhiksu 的音译俗称和尚)

比丘尼 [- - ní] Buddhist nun; nun (梵文 Bhiksuni 的音译, 俗称尼姑)

比燃料消耗量 [- rán liào xiāo hào liàng] SFC (specific fuel consumption)

比热 [- rè] 〈物〉 specific heat◇ ～ 比 specific heat ratio; ～ 测量仪 heat capacity measurement unit; ～ (定)律 law of specific heat; ～ 系数 specific heat coefficient

比容 [- róng] 〈物〉 specific volume ◇ ～ 量 specific capacity; ～ 异常 thermosteric anomaly

比如 [- rú] for example; for instance; such as; suppose; say: 有些课程, ～ 数学、物理和英语, 本系学生都是必修的。*Some subjects, such as mathematics, physics and English, are compulsory for the students in this department.*

比萨斜塔 [- sà xié tǎ] the Leaning Tower of Pisa

比赛 [- sài] match; competition; race; contest; game; tournament: 长跑 ～ *long-distance race*; 国际 ～ *international games* [*matches*]; 射击 ～ *shooting contest*; 网球 ～ *tennis tournament*; 象棋 ～ *chess tournament*; 自行车 ～ *bicycle race*; 摩托车 ～ *motorcylce race*; 跳伞 ～ *parachuting contest*; 竞走 ～ *pedestrian contest*; 有奖演说 ～ *a prize speaking contest*; 足球 ～ *football match*; 参加 ～ *take part in the competition*; 参加 ～ 者 *contestant* ◇ ～ 步枪 match rifle; ～ 场馆 competition gymnasium and stadiums; ～ 地点 venue; ～ 规则 rules of the game; rules of a contest; ～ 项目 event

比散度 [- sàn dù] specific dispersion

比色 [- sè] colorimetric ◇ ～ 玻璃管 glass tubes of chromometer; ～ 测定 colorimetric estimation; ～ 滴定法 colorimetric titration; ～ 法 colorimetric method; colorimetry; photocolorimetric method; ～ 反应 colorimetric reaction; ～ 分析 colorimetric analysis; ～ 高温计 colorimetric pyrometer; colour comparator pyrometer; ～ 管 colorimetric cylinder; ～ 盒 comparator block; ～ 剂量计 colorimetric dosemeter; ～ 计 colorimeter; comparison colorimeter; pycnometer; chromometer; chromophoto-meter; colorimeter instrument; ～ 检验 colour check; ～ 刻度尺 colour scale; ～ 盘 colorimetric disk; ～ 偏移 colorimetric shift; ～ 试剂 colorimetric reagent; ～ 仪 colour comparatour; ～ 指数 colour index

比山高, 比海深 [- shān gāo bǐ hǎi shēn] be loftier than mountains and deeper than seas

比熵 [- shāng] specific entropy

比上不足, 比下有余 [- shàng bù zú bǐ xià yǒu yú] not up to those above, but above those below — middling; passable; tolerable; fall short of the best but be better than the worst; can pass muster

比声计 [- shēng jì] acoustical meter

比(较)湿(度) [- shī] 〈气〉 specific humidity

比时观测 [- shí guān cè] time sight

比释动能 [- shì dòng néng] Kerma

比试 [- shì] ①(较量) have a competition: 不信咱俩 ～ ～。*If you don't believe me, let's have a competition and see.* ②(比划) measure with one's hand or arm; make a gesture of measuring: 两人拿长枪一 ～, 便打了起来。*With a flourish of their spears, the two men started sparring with each other.*

比手画[划]脚 [- shǒu huà jiǎo] make lively gestures (while talking)

比输出 [- shū chū] 〈电〉 specific output

比衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] 〈电〉 specific damping

比速 [- sù] 〈机〉 specific speed; unit speed (水轮机的) ◇ ～ 增长 heterauxesis

比索 [- suǒ] (一种货币单位) peso (used in the Philippines and some countries of Latin America)

比特 [- tè] 〈计〉 bit (信息量单位) ◇ ～ 波形 bit pattern; ～ 差错率 bit error rate [probability]; ～ 缓冲器 bit buffer unit; ～ 跳动 bit-jitter; ～ 同步 bit synchronization

比特性 [- - xìng] ratio characteristic

比体积 [- tǐ jī] specific volume

比推力 [- tuī lì] (比冲) specific thrust

比威力 [- wēi lì] yield-to-weight ratio

比屋可封 [- wū kě fēng] Every house deserves a rank of nobility — there are wise men everywhere.

比武 [- wǔ] 〈军〉 demonstration of and competition in military skills

比物此志 [- wù cǐ zhì] place one's intentions on things (用事物行为来寄托、表达其心意)

比物连类 [- - lián lèi] compare sth. with those of the kind

比限 [- xiàn] proportional limit

比向选择 [- xiàng xuǎn zé] two-way choice

比消光系数 [- xiāo guāng xì shù] specific extinction coefficient

比旋光度 [- xuán guāng dù] specific rotatory power; specific rotation

比学赶帮超 [- xué gǎn bāng chāo] emulate, learn from, catch up with, help and in turn surpass each other

比压 [- yā] 〈物〉 specific pressure

比叶面(积) [- yè miàn] specific leaf area

比叶重 [- - zhòng] specific leaf weight

比翼 [- yì] fly wing to wing ◇ ～ 鸟 a pair of lovebirds; a devoted couple

比翼双飞 [- - shuāng fēi] fly wing to wing — happy couple; flying side by side; go places together as a couple; go with each other all the time as lovers; inseparable lovers; pair off wing to wing; such happy couple

比一比 [- yi bǐ] make a comparison; engage in a contest

比影光测法 [- yǐng guāng cè fǎ] shadowmetry

比影光度计 [- - - dù jì] shadow photometer

比油耗 [- yóu hào] specific fuel consumption

比喻 [- yù] ①(譬喻; 一种修辞方式) metaphor

or simile; analogy; figure of speech; allegory: 这只是一个 ～ 说法。*This is just a figure of speech* ②（打比方）compare one thing to another: 原子结构时常被 ～ 为微型太阳系。*The atomic structure is often compared to a miniature solar system*. 我们时常把电荷的流动 ～ 为水的流动。*We often compare the flow of electrical charges to the flow of water*. ◇ ～ 义 figurative meaning; metaphorical meaning

比照 [- zhào] ①（参照）according to; in the light of: 我们可以 ～ 其它工厂的做法拟定计划。*We can draw up our plan in the light of the experience of other factories*. ②（对比）contrast: 两相 ～ *contrasting the two*

比直径 [- zhí jìng] diameter group

比值 [- -] specific value; ratio ◇ ～ 法 ratio method; ～ 计 ratio meter; ～ 检波器 ratio detector; ～ 控制器 ratio controller; ～ 平衡继电器 ratio balance relay; ～ 收敛因子 quotient convergence factor

比重 [- zhòng] ①（部分在整体中所占的分量；比值）proportion: 工业在整个国民经济中的 ～ *the proportion of industry in the national economy as a whole* ②〈物〉（物体重量和其体积的比值）specific gravity; specific weight ◇ ～ 秤 hydrostatic balance; ～ 测量 specific gravity test;（法）～ 分离器（选种用）specific gravity separator; ～ 管 picknometer; picnometer; ～ 计 areometer; gravitometer; hydrometer; pycnometer; ～ 天平 specific gravity balance; ～ 选种〈农〉specific gravity selection (of seeds)

比重法清理 [- - fǎ qīng lǐ] specific gravity cleaning

比重瓶 [- - píng] areo-picnometer; gravity bottle; picnometer; pycnometer ◇ ～ 比重计 areopycnometer

比重式测量计 [- - shì cè liáng jì] hygrometric moisture meter

比转数 [- zhuàn shù] specific speed

比浊法 [- zhuó fǎ]〈化〉turbidimetry

比浊分析 [- - fēn xī]〈化〉turbidimetric analysis

比浊计 [- - jì] nephometer; nephelometer（一种化学分析仪器）

鄙 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] Ⅰ 形 ①（粗俗；低下）vulgar; rustic; low; base; despicable: 卑 ～ *mean*; 粗 ～ *coarse*; *vulgar*; 可 ～ *dispicable* ②［谦］（旧时用于自称）my: 以 ～ 人之见 *in my humble opinion* Ⅱ 动［书］（轻视；看不起）despise; disdain; scorn; look down: ～ 之 *despise sb*. Ⅲ 名 ①［书］（边远处；小邑）an out-of-the-way place; frontier town; small town: 边 ～ *remote districts*; 北 ～ *northern border* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 穷 *Bi Qiong*

鄙薄 [- bó]［书］①（轻视）despise; scorn: ～ 技术工作 *despise technical work* ②（浅陋；微薄）shallow and ignorant; superficial

鄙夫 [- fū]［书］①（庸俗鄙陋的人）an ignorant fellow; a mean fellow ② 同“鄙人”[bǐ rén]

鄙见 [- jiàn]［谦］同“鄙意”[bǐ yì]

鄙俚 [- lǐ]［书］vulgar; crude; coarse; philistine

鄙吝 [- lìn]［书］①（鄙俗）vulgar ②（过分吝啬）miserly; mean

鄙吝复萌 [- - fù méng] Vulgar ideas reappear in one's mind.

鄙陋 [- lòu]（见识浅薄）superficial; shallow: ～ 无知 *shallow and ignorant*

鄙弃 [- qì] disdain; loathe; despise: ～ 这种庸俗作风 *disdain such vulgar practices*

鄙人 [- rén]［谦］your humble servant; I

鄙视 [- shì] despise; disdain; look down upon; contempt; make light [little] of sb.; take no count of; set not much store by; be disdainful; set sth. at defiance; set little store by sth. [sb.]; in contempt of; be scornful of; fall into contempt; be contemptuous of; think scorn of; express one's scorn for sb.; hold in scorn sth. [sb.]; hold in contempt; feel contempt for; turn one's nose up at sb.; bring sb. into contempt; show contempt to sb.; bring disgrace on sb.; give sb. [sth.] the go-by; bridle at sth.: ～ 某人 *despise sb.*; *hold sb. in contempt*; ～ 体力劳动 *despise manual labour*

鄙俗 [- sú] vulgar; philistine

鄙笑 [- xiào] jeer; scoff at

鄙夷 [- yí]［书］（鄙薄；轻视）despise; disdain; look down upon; contempt

鄙意 [- yì]［谦］(in) my humble opinion; my idea

吡 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] （构词成分）见下。另见 pǐ。

吡醇氨酯 [- chún ān zhǐ] pyridinolum carbamatum

吡地嗪 [- dì qín] pyridizin

吡啶 [- dìng]（氮杂苯）pyridine; pyridina; azine ◇ ～ 拼吡啶 pyridopyridine; ～ 哚 pyridindole; ～ 二甲酸 pyridinedicarboxylic acid; ～ 酚 pyridol; pyridinol; ～ 基 pyridyl; ～ 甲基 picolyl; ～ 甲醇 pyridinemethanol; ～ 甲腈 pyridine carbonitrile; ～ 甲醛 pyridine carboxaldehyde; ～ 甲酸 pyridine carboxylic acid; ～ 甲酰胺 pyridine carboxamide; ～ 霉素 pyridomycin; ～ 姆 pyridium; phenylazodiamino-pyridine hydrochloride; ～ 偶氮化合物 pyridine-azo compound; ～ 偶氮间苯二酚 pyridine-azo resorcinol; ～ 偶氮萘酚 pyridine-azo naphthol; ～ 生物碱 pyridine alkaloid; ～ 羧酸 picolinic acid; ～ 酮 pyridone; ～ 嗡 pyridinium; ～ 酰胺 picolinamide; ～ 盐 pyridinium

吡哆胺 [- duō àn] pyridoxamine

吡哆醇 [- - chún] pyridoxol; pyridoxine; vitamin B6

吡哆醛 [- - quán] pyridoxal

吡哆素 [- - sù] pyridoxine

吡哆酸 [- - suān] pyridoxic acid

吡哆辛 [- - xīn] pyridoxine

吡甲胺 [- jiǎ àn] tripelennamine

吡咙 [- lóng] pyrrone

吡咯 [- luò]（氮杂茂）pyrrole; pyrrol; azole ◇ ～ 丙酸 pyrrole propanoic acid; ～ 二酮 pyrroledione; ～ 基 pyrryl; pyrrolyl; ～ 甲酸 pyrrole carboxylic acid; ～ 抗菌素 pyrrole-antibiotic; ～ 啉 pyrrolin(e); azoline

吡咯烷 [- - wán] pyrrolidine ◇ ～ 二硫代甲酸胺 ammonium pyrrolidine carbodithioic salt; ～ 二巯代甲酸胺 APDC; ～ 二酮 pyrrolidinedione; ～ 生物碱 pyrrolidine alkaloid; ～ 酮 pyrrolidone

吡喃 [- nán]〈化〉pyran; pyrane ◇ ～ 并二氧杂苯 pyranodioxin; ～ 酚 pyranol; ～ 甘露糖 mannopyranose; ～ 丁 pyrantin; ～ 果糖 fructopyranose; ～ 基 pyranyl; ～（型）葡糖 glucopyranose; ～ 糖 pyranose; ～ 酮 pyranone; pyrone; ～ 盐 pyralium salt

吡嗪 [- qín] pyrazine; paradiazine; 1,4-diazine ◇ ～ 甲酸 pyrazine carboxylic acid; ～ 基 pyrazinyl; ～ 酰胺 pyrazinamide

吡酮 [- tóng] pyrrone

吡唑 [- zuò] pyrazol; parazole; 1,2-diazole ◇ ～ 基 pyrazolyl; pyrozolyl; ～ 甲酰胺 pyrazolecarboxamide; ～ 兰 pyrolan; pyrazoline; ～ 啉 pyrazoline; dihydropyrazole; ～ 啉基 pyrazolinyl; ～ 霉素 pyrazomycin; ～ 酮 pyrazolone; pyrazolon; ～ 烷 pyrazolidine; ～ 烷二酮 pyrazolidinedione; ～ 烷基 pyrazolidinyl; pyrazolidyl

吡唑啉酮 [- - lín tóng] pyrazolone ◇ ～ 染料 pyrazolone dye

秕(粃) [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 形（子实不饱满）not plump; blighted; shrivelled: ～ 粒 *blighted grain*; ～ 谷子 *blighted millet*

秕糠 [- kāng] ①（秕子和糠）chaff ②（无价值的东西）worthless stuff

秕壳类饲料 [- ké lèi sì liào] coarse fodder

秕谬 [- miù]［书］mistaken; erroneous

秕穗 [- suì] deaf ear

秕政 [- zhèng]［书］bad administration or government

秕子 [- zi] blighted grain

笔 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①（写字画图的用具）pen; pencil; stylus; writing brush: 粉 ～ *chalk*; 排 ～ *multiple brush for painting*; 毛 ～（*Chinese*）*writing brush*; 圆珠 ～ *ball-point pen* ②（手法；笔法）technique of writing; calligraphy or drawing: 文 ～ *style of writing*; 妙 ～ 生花 *brilliant writing*; 败 ～ *a bad stroke*; 伏 ～ *hint of later development in a story, an essay, etc.*; *foreshadowing* ③（笔画）stroke; touch: 再添几 ～ *add a few touches* Ⅱ 动（用笔写）write: 代 ～ *write down for sb.*; ～ 之于书 *write it down*; *write down in black and white* Ⅲ 量 ①（用于款项等）: 一 ～ 款 *a fund*; *a sum of money*; 两 ～ 账 *two scores*; 记下一 ～ 账 *keep an account* ②（用于书画等）: 能写一 ～ 好字 *can write a good hand*; 能画几 ～ *can draw pictures*; 写信时请替我带上一 ～。*Please give my regards (to sb.) when you write*.

笔触 [- chù] brush stroke in Chinese painting and calligraphy; brushwork; style of drawing or writing: 简洁的 ～ *simple, light touches*; *a succinct style*; 锋利的 ～ *a sharp style* ◇ ～ 输入 pen touch input

笔底生花 [- dǐ shēng huā] make flowers bloom under one's pen — beautiful writings; have great literary talent; Flowers spring up under one's pen.

笔底下 [- - xia] ability to write; under the sweep of a writer's pen: ～ 不错 *write well*; ～ 来得快 *write with ease*; *write with facility*

笔调 [- diào] (of writing) tone; style: 讽刺的 ～ *a satirical tone*; 轻松的 ～ *a light touch*; 通俗的 ～ *a popular style*; 优美的 ～ *an elegant style*; 锋利泼辣的 ～ *a sharp and pungent style*

笔伐 [- fá] attack in writing; chastise [punish] one with the pen; condemn in writing: ～ 口诛 *attack with the pen and punish with the mouth — criticize penetratingly*

笔法 [- fǎ] technique of writing, calligraphy or drawing; style of writing; pencraft: ～ 工整 *neat and orderly strokes*; 仿鲁迅的 ～ *in the style of Lu Xun*

笔法浑道 [- - hún qiú] The strokes are bold and fluid.

笔飞墨舞 [- fēi mò wǔ] The pen flies and the ink dances.; write quickly

笔锋 [- fēng] ①（毛笔的尖端）the tip of a writing brush ②（笔势；文章的锋芒）vigour of style in writing; forcefulness of writing; sharpness of style; stroke; touch: ～ 犀利 *write in an incisive style*; *wield a pointed pen*

笔杆子 [- gǎn zi] ①（笔的手拿部分）the shaft of a pen or writing brush; pen-holder ②（指笔）pen: 耍 ～ *wield the pen* ③（能写文章的人）a facile writer; a literary spokesman; an effective writer: 他是我们组的 ～ 之一。*He is one of the most effective writers of our group*.

笔耕 [- gēng] make a living by writing: 以 ～ 为生 *make a living with one's pen*; *earn one's living by writing*; *write to earn one's livelihood*; *work for one's livelihood with one's pen*

笔耕舌耨 [- - shé nòu] plough with the pen and hoe with the tongue; earn a living by teaching

笔管癣 [- guǎn xuǎn] tinea circinate

笔酣墨饱 [- hān mò bǎo] joy of writing; The pen is in full swing and the ink is plentiful — to be in the middle of a creative writing mood.

笔痕 [- hén] pen touch

笔画[划] [- huà] strokes of a Chinese character; number of strokes (in a character): “王”字的 ～ 有四个。*The character 王 has four strokes*.（笔画中的点 *dot*; 横 *horizontal*; 竖 *vertical*; 撇 *left-falling stroke*; 捺 *right-falling stroke*; 折 *turning stroke*; 钩 *hook stroke*）◇ ～ 边缘〈计〉stroke edge; ～ 分析〈计〉stroke analysis; ～ 宽度 stroke width; ～ 中线〈计〉stroke centerline

笔划 [- -] stroke ◇ ～ 元素 stroke element

笔会 [- huì]（International）Association of Poets, Playwrights, Editors, Essayists and Novelists (P.E.N.)

笔绘示波器 [- - shì bō qì] pen drawing oscilloscope

笔迹 [- jì] a person's handwriting; chirography; hand: 对 ～ *identify sb.'s handwriting* ◇ ～ 鉴定 handwriting verification; ～ 鉴定人 handexpert; ～ 显示 calligraphic display; ～ 学 graphology; ～ 证据 proof of handwriting

笔记 [- jì] ①（用笔做记录）take down (in writing) ②（做的记录）notes: 对 ～ *check notes*; 记 ～ *take notes* ③（一种文学的体裁）a type of literature consisting mainly of short sketches ◇ ～ 本 notebook; ～ 小说 literary sketches; sketchbook

笔记型[本]电脑 [- - xíng diàn nǎo] notebook computer; powerbook

笔架 [- jià] pen rack; penholder

笔尖 [- jiān] nib; pen point; the tip of a writing brush or pencil ◇ ～ 误差(记时仪) pen error

笔尖生花 [- - shēng huā] write like an angel; beautiful writing

笔剑唇枪 [- jiàn chún qiāng] The pen is as sharp as the sword and the tongue as the spear.

笔据 [- jù] written pledge; note on writing useful as legal proof

笔力 [- lì] vigour of strokes in calligraphy or drawing; vigour of style in literary composition: ～ 雄健 *powerful strokes*; *The stroke of penmanship is forcible and vigorous*.

笔力遒劲 [- - qiú jìn] write with firm strokes; Every stroke of the characters is boldly and forcefully laid [written].; One's strokes are firm, solid and strong.; The stroke of penmanship is forcible and vigorous.

笔路 [- lù] style; technique of calligraphy

笔录 [- -] ①（用笔记录）put down (in writing); take down ②（记录的文字）notes; record: ～ 供词 *deposition*

笔帽 [- mào] cap of a pen [pencil]

笔名 [- míng] pen name; pseudonym: 用～写作 *write under a pen name*
笔墨 [- mò] pen and ink; words; articles; writing: ～生涯 *a writing career; literary career; writer's life*; 我们激动的心情难以用～来形容。*Words can hardly describe how excited we were.*
笔墨官司 [- - guān si] written polemics [controversy]; a battle of words; controversy in writing; paper arguments; paper polemics; the battle of the books [words]
笔墨难馨 [- - nán qìng] hard to describe by pen and ink; beyond description
笔墨为生 [- - wéi shēng] subsist [live] by one's pen — a writer's occupation; earn one's livelihood by writing; make a living with one's pen
笔墨之交 [- - zhī jiāo] be literary friends
笔墨纸砚 [- - zhǐ yàn] writing brushes, ink sticks, paper and inkstones
笔难尽述 [- nán jìn shù] defy full description in writing; too many to be put down in writing
笔铅 [- qiān] lead in a pencil; graphite
笔如利刃 [- rú lì rèn] One's pen is as keen and powerful as a sword.
笔石 [- shí] (古无脊椎动物) graptolite ◇～纲 Graptolithida; ～体 rhabdosome; ～相 graptolithic facies
笔式自动记录仪 [- shì zì dòng jì lù yí] pen automatic recorder
笔试 [- -] written examination; have or give a written examination [test]
笔顺 [- shùn] order of strokes (observed in calligraphy)
笔算 [- suàn] do a sum in writing; written calculation; manual computation; calculation by writing
笔谈 [- tán] ①(在纸上写字交换意见) conversation by writing ②(用书面发表意见) confer in writing; talk on paper; make a written speech ③(笔记) sketches and notes
笔套 [- tào] ①(笔帽) cap of a pen, pencil or writing brush ②(套笔的东西) sheath of a pen (made of cloth, silk or thread)
笔体 [- tǐ] handwriting
笔铁不改 [- tiě bù gǎi] be written down; an unalterable written decision; a settled case
笔挺 [- tǐng] ①(很直地)(standing) very straight; straight as a ramrod; bolt upright: ～直立 *stand square* ②(烫得很平) well-ironed; trim: 穿着一身～的制服 *be dressed in a trim uniform*
笔筒 [- tǒng] pen container; brush pot; tubular penrack
笔头(儿) [- tóu] ①(笔尖) nib; pen point ②(写作技巧和能力) ability to write; writing skill: 他～有两下子。*He writes well.* ③(书面的) written; in written form: ～练习 *written exercises*
笔误 [- wù] slip of the pen; clerical error; mistake in writing
笔洗 [- xǐ] writing-brush washer; small tray for washing brushes
笔下 [- xià] ①(写文章的能力) ability to write ②(作者的措词和用意) the wording and purport of what one writes
笔下超生 [- - chāo shēng] asking the judge to write a lenient sentence; relent when writing a verdict; spare one's life when writing a verdict
笔下留情 [- - liú qíng] be merciful in writing; forbear in making critical remarks (not to hurt feelings); refrain from abusing one by writing; spare sb. in making critical attacks: 对于反动派,鲁迅是从来不讲什么～的。*In his writing, Lu Xun was never sparing in his criticism of the reactionaries.*
笔心[芯] [- xīn] ①(铅笔心) pencil lead ②(圆珠笔心) refill (for a ball-point pen)
笔形波束 [- xíng bō shù] pencil beam ◇～天线 pencil-beam antenna
笔意 [- yì] calligraphic style; charm of stroke; meaning of a passage: ～纵横 *write with great ease*
笔译 [- -] written translation; translate (in writing)
笔友 [- yǒu] penfriend
笔札 [- zhá] ①(笔和写字用的木板) writing materials ②(纸和笔) stationery ③(书信) hand-*writing letter*
笔战 [- zhàn] paper battle; paper warfare; polemic writing; war of the pen; things connected with writing; written polemics
笔者 [- zhě] author; writer
笔直 [- zhí] rectitude; perfectly straight; straight as a ramrod; bolt upright: ～的马路 *straight avenues*; ～的树 *an upright tree*; ～走 *go straight on; go straight ahead*; 身子挺得～ *stand straight as a ramrod; draw oneself up to one's full height*
笔状石斛 [- zhuàng shí hú] pencil orchid
笔资 [- zī] writer's fees; remuneration for writing
笔走龙蛇 [- zǒu lóng shé] Dragons and snakes follow one's writing brush — good penmanship.

偪 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 动 [书] (停) stop

俾 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 动 [书] (使得; 使之) in order to do; so that: ～众周知 *so as to make sth. known to everyone; for the information of all*; 对该项工程应予大力支持,～能按期完成。*We should give this project every support so that it may be completed on schedule.*
俾斯麦棕 [- sī mài zōng] bismarck brown
俾昼作夜 [- zhòu zuò yè] make the day serve as night; idle during the day, but busy at night

彼 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 形 [书] (邪) erroneous

彼 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] Ⅰ 代 ①(那; 那个) that; those; another; the other: ～地 *at that place*; ～时 *at that time*; 此起～伏 *as one falls, another rises*; 由此及～ *proceed from one to the other* ②(对方; 他) the other party; he; him: 知己知～ *know both one's opponent and oneself*; ～退我进。*As he retreats, I march forward.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～安 *Bi An*
彼岸 [- àn] ① [书] (对岸) the other shore; the opposite bank ②(佛教指超脱生死的境界,涅磐) paradise; nirvana; Faramita
彼苍者天 [- cāng zhě tiān] the sky as the personified dispenser of justice
彼此 [- cǐ] ①(双方) each other; both parties; one another; that and this; you and me: 消除～间的误会 *clear up misunderstandings between each other* ②[套](表示大家一样,常叠用做答话): 您辛苦啦! — ～～! *You must have taken a lot of trouble about it. — So must you!*
彼此彼此 [- - bǐ cǐ] in similar position; be no better [worse] than; One good turn deserves another.; The feeling is mutual.; We are alike.
彼此不合 [- - bù hé] be [get] at cross purposes
彼此道别 [- - dào bié] say goodbye to each other
彼此反目 [- - fǎn mù] be on bad terms with each other
彼此呼应 [- - hū yìng] act in concert [coordination] with each other; support each other
彼此谅解 [- - liàng jiě] reconciled with each other
彼此熟稔 [- - shú rěn] quite familiar with each other
彼此相关 [- - xiāng guān] be relative to each other
彼此一样 [- - yí yàng] What is sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander.; It makes no difference.
彼此之间 [- - zhī jiān] between you and me; between two persons or parties
彼得大帝 [- dé dà dì] Peter the Great (1682—1725, Russian emperor)
彼得斯公式 [- - sī gōng shì] Peters' formula
彼尔姆系 [- ěr mǔ xì] 〈地质〉 Permic
彼方 [- fāng] the other party [side]
彼伏此起 [- fú cǐ qǐ] rise one after auother; One falls, another rises.; subside there and rise here
彼竭我盈 [- jié wǒ yíng] The enemy's courage runs out and ours is high.
彼施涅法 [- shī niè fǎ] Pechiney process
彼亦一是非,此亦一是非 [- yì yī shì fēi cǐ yì yī shì fēi] That is a criterion of right and wrong, and this is another.; apply one criterion of right and wrong to that case and another to this case; There is no absolute criterion of right and wrong.
彼一时,此一时 [- yī shí cǐ yì shí] That was one situation and this is another — times have changed.; Circumstances alter cases.; Different times call for different actions.

舭 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 名 (船底和船侧间的弯曲部分) bilge
舭板 [- bǎn] chine strip
舭部 [- bù] turn of the bilge
舭舱底 [- cāng dǐ] bilge
舭盖板 [- gài bǎn] bilgeboard
舭内龙骨 [- nèi lóng gǔ] bilge keelson
舭弯 [- wān] *chine flare*
舭线 [- xiàn] chine

狴 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 名 [书] (兽名) the name of a beast

匕 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 名 ①(古人取食的器具) an ancient type of spoon ②(匕首) dagger ③(箭头) arrowhead
匕鬯不惊 [- chàng bù jīng] not to cause the slightest damage to the people; People will not be disturbed by a well-disciplined army wherever it goes.
匕首 [- shǒu] dagger; stiletto

沘 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] (构词成分)见下。
沘江 [- jiāng] the Bijiang River (in Yunnan Province)

妣 [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] 名 [书] (已故的母亲) deceased mother: 先～ *my deceased mother*; 考～ *deceased parents*

bì ㄅㄧˋ

碧 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 ①[书](青玉) green jade ②(姓氏) a surname: ～潭 *Bi Tan* Ⅱ 形 (青绿色) blue; bluish green; greenish; azure: ～云 *bluish clouds*; ～空 *a clear blue sky; an azure sky*; ～波 *bluish waves*; ～海 *the blue sea*; ～草 *green grass; verdant grass*
碧波荡漾 [- bō dàng yàng] The surface of the lake [river] ripples.
碧波粼粼 [- - lín lín] clear, blue ripples; A breeze ruffles the green water.
碧波万顷 [- - wàn qǐng] a boundless expanse of blue water; a boundless stretch of clear water; (The lake) stretches green and vast.
碧草如茵 [- cǎo rú yīn] a carpet of green grass; The expanse of verdant grass seems like a pleasant mat.
碧矾 [- fán] gapite; morenosite
碧海青天 [- hǎi qīng tiān] There is an azure sky above the blue sea.; a blue ocean under a blue sky
碧空无云 [- kōng wú yún] The sky is a cloudless blue.; Not a speck of cloud remains in the clear blue sky.
碧空如洗 [- - rú xǐ] a cloudless blue sky
碧蓝 [- lán] dark blue; greenish orchid
碧绿 [- lǜ] dark green; viridity; virid
碧螺[萝]春 [- luó chūn] a special brand of tea
碧落 [- luò] [书] the sky
碧水 [- shuǐ] blue water
碧水苍天 [- - cāng tiān] Above are the blue heavens, below are the green waters.
碧桃 [- táo] flowering peach
碧瓦 [- wǎ] green [glazed] tile
碧瓦金砖 [- - jīn zhuān] The walls are of golden bricks and the roofs of green tiles.
碧瓦朱甍 [- - zhū méng] (with) green tiles and crimson roofs
碧玄岩 [- xuán yán] basanite (玄武岩的碱性种属之一)
碧血 [- xuè] blood shed in a just cause
碧血丹心 [- - dān xīn] loyal-hearted; absolute loyalty [devotion] deep patriotism; righteous blood and loyal heart
碧血黄沙 [- - huáng shā] Dark blood covered the ground.; (He) drenched the desert sand with (his) heart's blood.
碧檐朱栋 [- yán zhū dòng] green eaves and vermilion pillars
碧眼 [- yǎn] blue-eyed: ～红须 *with blue eyes and (a) red beard — said of a westerner*
碧野无际 [- yě wú jì] The green grassland stretches to the horizon.
碧玉 [- yù] jade; jasper: 小家～ *pretty daughter of simple family; buxom lass* ◇～瓷 jasper; ～散 Biyu San; Green Jade Powder (name of a kind of Chinese medicine); ～色 jasper; ～铁质岩 jaspilite

珌(琫) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (刀鞘下端的饰物) a decoration at the bottom of a sheath

髭 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (假发) wig

贲 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 形 [书] (装饰得很美) beautifully decorated [adorned]
另见 bēn。
贲临 [- lín] [书] presence (of a guest); honour my house, firm, etc. with your presence

芘 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] ① 名 〈化〉(嵌二萘) pyrene ② 动 [书] (庇护) shelter
另见 pí。
芘酸 [- suān] pyrene acid

苹(蓽) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 同"筚" [bì] Ⅱ (构词成分)

见下。
荜拨[菠] [- bá] piper longum; fructus piperis longi (干果穗入中药) ◇ ～ 碱 piperlongumine; ～ 精 piperlongine
荜澄茄 [- chéng qié] piper cubeba (干果入中药) ◇ ～ 烷 cadinan

蔽 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] Ⅰ 动 (遮挡; 遮蔽; 蒙蔽) cover; block; hide; shelter; spread over: 掩 ～ *cover; shelter*; 隐 ～ *take over; conceal*; 受蒙 ～ *be kept in ignorance*; 一言以 ～ 之 *in one word*; 衣不 ～ 体 *be dressed in rags; have nothing but rags on one's back*; 浮云 ～ 日。*Floating clouds cover the sun*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯 *Bi Bo*
蔽风避雨 [- fēng bì yǔ] shelter from the wind and rain
蔽光高层云 [- guāng gāo céng yún] altostratus opacus
蔽光高积云 [- - - jī yún] altocumulus opacus
蔽光云 [- - yún] opacus
蔽护河 [- hù hé] funk hole
蔽面 [- miàn] lee-side
蔽匿 [- nì] [书] conceal; hide
蔽塞 [- sè] (闭塞) block; block up; stupid or dull
蔽上蒙下 [- shàng méng xià] deceive superiors and hoodwink subordinates
蔽障 [- zhàng] keep in obscurity; obstacle to faith or clear vision

蓖(蓖) [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
蓖麻 [- má] {植} castor-oil plant ◇ ～ 蚕 castor silkworm; philosamia cynthia ricini; ～ 蚕丝 cassilk silk; ～ 蚕饲养 rearing of eri-silkworm; ～ 蛋白 ricin; ～ 毒 ricin; ～ 毒素 recin; ～ 茧 castor cocoon; ～ 碱 ricinine; ～ 木 (产于刚果) sanga-sanga; ～ 油 castor [ricinus] oil
蓖麻油型聚氨酯 [- - yóu xíng jù ān zhǐ] castor oil type polyurethane
蓖麻子 [- - zǐ] castor bean ◇ ～ 油 castor oil; ～ 中毒 ricinism
蓖条 [- tiáo] grate

蓖 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 [书] (芳香) heavy fragrance: 香 ～ *fragrance*

薜 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 国瑞 *Bi Guorui*
薜理 [- lǐ] biddy-bid; biddy-biddy; bidabid
薜荔 [- lì] climbing fig; Ficus pumila
薜心骨 [- xīn gǔ] xiphoid
薜心骨伤 [- - - shāng] injury of xiphoid

槅 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 [书] (壁柱) pilaster

槕 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
槕栝 [- hù] [书] railing; banisters; balustrade in ancient times (官署前遮拦行人的防卫物, 也叫"行马")

秘 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] [书] Ⅰ 名 (柄) handle Ⅱ 动 (刺) stab

臂 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
臂篥 [- lì] (笳管) a wind instrument in ancient times (亦作"筚篥"、"悲栗")

皕 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 数 [书] (二百) two hundred

毕(畢) [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] Ⅰ 动 (结束; 完成) finish; complete; terminate; conclude: 礼 ～ *after salute*; 事已完 ～ *sth. is completed* [*done*]; 阅 ～ 请放回原处。*Please replace after reading*. Ⅱ 副 [书] (全; 完全) all; altogether; completely; fully: ～ 至 *all people arrive*; *all birds flock to a place*; 真相 ～ 露 *show* [*reveal*] *one's true colours* [*nature*] Ⅲ 名 ① (二十八宿之一) Bi, one of the lunar mansions ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 升 *Bi Sheng*
毕奥 [- ào] ① (人名) Biot (Jean Baptiste, 1774—1862, 法国物理学家) ② (电流单位) biot (Bi) ◇ ～ 定律 Biot laws; ～ 模数 Biot modulus; ～ -萨伐尔定律 Biot-Savart's law; ～ -萨伐尔-拉普拉斯定律 Law of Biot-Savart-Laplace; ～ 数 Biot number
毕剥声 [- bō shēng] claguement
毕赤酵母属 [- chì jiào mǔ shǔ] Pichia
毕达哥拉斯 [- dá gē lā sī] Pythagoras (? 580—? 500 B.C., 古希腊哲学家、数学家) ◇ ～ 定理 Pythagoras theorem(勾股定理)
毕代玛管 [- dài mǎ guǎn] be-dimatron
毕当茄 [- dāng qié] pitanga; surinamcherry
毕恭毕敬 [- gōng bì jìng] reverent and respectful; displaying full courtesy; extremely deferential; in humble reverence; showing great politeness; showing great respect; with the utmost deference
毕加索 [- jiā suǒ] Picasso (Pablo, 1881—1973, 西班牙画家; 法国现代画派主要代表)
毕竟 [- jìng] (到底; 究竟) after all; all in all; when all is said and done; in the final analysis; in the long run: 她的缺点同她的成绩相比, ～ 是第二位的。*Compared with her achievements, her shortcomings are, after all, only secondary*. 我 ～ 打不过他。*After all, I am defeated by him*. ～ 归零。*After all nothing is gained*. 个人的力量 ～ 是有限的。*After all, individual strength is limited*.
毕玛管 [- mǎ guǎn] bematron
毕其功于一役 [- qí gōng yú yí yì] accomplish the whole task at one stroke; achieve sth. at one stroke; bring work to completion
毕升 [- shēng] (? —1051, the inventor of typography in ancient China)
毕生 [- -] all one's life; lifetime; lifelong: ～ 精力 *energy throughout one's life*; ～ 事业 *lifework*; *work of a lifetime*
毕托管 [- tuō guǎn] Pitot tube
毕肖 [- xiào] [书] resemble closely; be the very image of; be completely alike: 画得神情 ～ *paint a lifelike portrait of sb*.
毕业 [- yè] graduate; finish school ◇ ～ 班 graduating class; ～ 典礼 graduation (ceremony); commencement; ～ 分配 job assignment on graduation; ～ 鉴定 graduation appraisal; ～ 教育 graduating education; ～ 论文 graduation thesis; graduation dissertation; ～ 设计 graduation project; ～ 生 graduate; ～ 生分配制度 assignment system for graduates; ～ 实习 graduation field work; ～ 献辞 valedictory; ～ 证书 diploma; graduation certificate
毕约埃莫-车比雪夫不等式 [- yuē āi mò chē bǐ xuě fū bù děng shì] Bienayme-Chebyshev inequality
毕兹 [- zī] BZ (一种有毒气体)

拂 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] [书] Ⅰ 动 (辅助) assist Ⅱ 名 (辅佐者) assister
另见 fú。

毙(斃) [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 动 ① (倒下; 死; 灭亡) fall down; die; fall down dead; be killed: 倒 ～ *fall down dead*; 猝 ～ *die suddenly*; 束手待～ *waiting helplessly for the end* ② [口] (枪杀) kill or execute by shooting; shoot: 枪 ～ *shoot to death*
毙命 [- mìng] [贬] (丧命) meet violent death; get killed; lose one's life; be done for: 两名匪徒当场 ～。*Two of the bandits were killed on the spot*.

箅 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 [书] (劣质的米) inferior rice

毖 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] Ⅰ 动 ① [书] (谨慎小心) be cautious; use caution ② (采取预防措施) guard against; provide against ③ (辅助) assist ④ (犒劳; 慰劳) reward with food and drink Ⅱ 形 (涌出的) gushing; flowing

敝 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] Ⅰ 形 ① [书] (破烂) old; shabby; tattered; worn-out: ～ 衣 *shabby clothes*; *tattered* [*ragged*] *clothing*; 舌 ～ 唇焦 *talk till one's tongue and lips are parched* ② [谦] (旧时用于与己有关的事物) my; our: ～ 姓 *my surname*; ～ 友 *my friend*; ～ 处 *my place*; ～ 公司 *our firm* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 无存 *Bi Wucun*
敝人 [- rén] [谦] your humble servant; I
敝屣 [- xǐ] [书] worn-out shoes; a worthless thing: 弃之如 ～ *cast away like a pair of worn-out shoes*
敝屣虚荣 [- - xū róng] cast away vanity like a pair of worn-out shoes; despise vanity
敝屣尊荣 [- - zūn róng] turn one's back on worldly honours
敝衣恶食 [- yī è shí] having a very low standard of living
敝帚自珍[千金] [- zhǒu zì zhēn] value one's own old broomstick -- one loves what is his own.; All his geese are swans.; cherish something of little value simply because it is one's own; Everything is nice in one's own garden.; have too high an opinion of one's own doings or one's own belongings; treasure one's own things

弊 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] Ⅰ 名 ① (欺诈蒙骗、图占便宜的行为) abuse; corrupt practice; fraud; malpractice: 作 ～ *cheat*; 营私舞 ～ *practise corruption* [*fraud*] ② (害处; 毛病) disadvantage; harm; irregularities; shortcomings: 利与 ～ *advantages and disadvantages*; 兴利除 ～ *promote what is beneficial and abolish what is harmful*
弊病 [- bìng] ① (弊端) malady; evil; malpractice: 社会 ～ *social evils* ② (事情上的毛病) drawback; disadvantage: 这种做法 ～ 不少。*This method has quite a few drawbacks*.
弊车驽马 [- chē nú mǎ] a decrepit cart drawn by a lean horse (descriptive of thriftiness)
弊端 [- duān] malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice; disadvantage; evil; defects; drawbacks
弊端百出 [- - bǎi chū] Trouble after trouble comes up [arises].
弊端丛生 [- - cóng shēng] all kinds of corrupt practices prevailing; All kinds of corruptions creep in.
弊多利少 [- duō lì shǎo] The disadvantages outweigh the advantages.; more disadvantages than advantages
弊多于利 [- - yú lì] (It has) more disadvantages than advantages.
弊害 [- hài] malady; harm; ills of system; undesirable points
弊绝风清[风清弊绝] [- jué fēng qīng] (营私舞弊的事情绝迹) abuses swept away and the air cleared; absolutely free from corruption; All the malpractices have been abolished and the social habits are good.; Bad habits of embezzlement and corruption were eliminated and common practice in the society is quite good.; do away with all bad practices; Malpractices have become extinct and pure is the breeze — said figuratively of honest officials.; The abuse of sth. has been swept away.
弊政 [- zhèng] [书] maladministration; misrule

睥 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
睥轮振跳 [- lún zhèn tiào] eyelid twitch
睥睨 [- nì] [书] (眼睛斜着向旁边看; 引申为看不起) look askance at; look at sb. disdainfully out of the corner of one's eye: ～ 一切 *consider everyone and everything beneath one's notice*; *be overweening*; ～ 上下 *behave arrogantly to*; *despise*
睥睨窥觎 [- - kuī yú] watch secretly for a good chance
睥睨物表 [- - wù biǎo] consider everyone and everything beneath one's notice
睥睨一世 [- - yí shì] look scornfully at the whole world; consider everyone and everything beneath one's notice
睥生瘀核 [- shēng tán hé] chalazion
睥虚如球 [- xū rú qiú] blepharoedema

畀 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 动 [书] (给; 给以) give; confer: ～ 以重任 *give sb. a responsible post*

哔(嗶) [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
哔哔剥剥 [- bì bō bō] crackle (like burning logs); with a popping sound
哔叽 [- jī] serge; twills
哔啉 [- lín] biline

跸(蹕) [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 动 [书] (古时为帝王出行时开道) clear the way for the emperor: ～ 临 *visit*; *arrive*

蹿 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 形 [书] (瘸腿) lame in both legs

贔 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 形 [书] ① (怒) angry; raging; furious ② (壮大) big and strong

髀 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] (构词成分)见下。
髀髎 [- xì] [书] Ⅰ 形 (用力) straining (muscles) Ⅱ 名 (传说中的一种动物, 像龟) giant land turtle

髀 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 [书] ① (大腿) thigh ② (大腿骨) thighbone
髀骨 [- gǔ] femur
髀关 [- guān] ① anterior upper portion of the thigh ② {穴位} Biguan (S 31)
髀肉复生 [- ròu fù shēng] getting stout again -- a sigh of regret about one's idleness; The thighs grow fleshy again.

铋 [ㄅㄧˋ]
[bì] 名 {化} bismuth (83 号元素, 符号 Bi)
铋毒性龈炎 [- dú xìng yín yán] bismuth gingivitis
铋钙钒石榴石 [- gài fán shí liú shí] Bi-Ca-V garnet
铋合金 [- hé jīn] bismuth alloy
铋华 [- huá] bismite
铋化物 [- huà wù] bismuthide
铋基合金 [- jī hé jīn] bismuth-base alloy

铋矿床 [- kuàng cháng] bismuth deposit
铋矿物 [- - wù] bismuth mineral
铋离子 [- lí zǐ] bismuth ion
铋络合物 [- luò hé wù] bismuth complex
铋膏铜合金 [- gāo tóng hé jīn] bismuth bronze
铋试剂 [- shì jì] bismuthiol
铋酸 [- suān] bismuthic acid
铋酸盐 [- - yán] bismuthate
铋添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] bismuth addition
铋同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] bismuth isotope
铋土 [- tǔ] daubre(e)ite
铋细晶石 [- xì jīng shí] bismutomicrolite
铋酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] bismuthyl compound
铋中毒 [- zhòng dú] bismuthosis; bismuthism; bismuthiasis

秘(祕) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～文 *Bi Wen* Ⅱ 动 (闭): 便～ *constipation*; *oppilation*; *torpor intestinorum*
另见 mì。
秘鲁 [- lǔ] Peru (国名, 在南美西部) ◇ ～毒蛛 Glyptocranium gasteracanthoides; ～海流 peru current; ～胡萝卜 arracacha; arracach; ～鸬鹚 guanay cormorant; ～棉花 Tanguis cotton; ～人 Peruvian; ～仙人掌 hedge cactus; ～鳀 anchoveta; ～兔 chinchilla; ～外海赤湖 salgaso; ～香胶 balsarm of Peru; ～疣 Verruge peruana

茇 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 [书] (篦子) a double-edged fine-toothed comb Ⅱ 动 (编排; 排列) arrange

筚(篳) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (用荆条、竹子等编成的篱笆; 遮拦物) wicker or bamboo fence: 蓬门～户 *a house with a door of wicker or bamboo — a humble house* [*abode*]
筚路蓝缕 [- lù lán lǚ] drive a cart in ragged clothes to blaze a new trail; blaze a [the] trail; endure great hardships in pioneer work; firewood-carts and rags — the hard life of pioneers; pioneering work (cutting swaths in a jungle); start one's career from humble origins
筚门圭窦 [- mén guī dòu] a small door of bamboo — house of a poor man; a humble dwelling
筚门蓬户 [- - péng hù] grass hut; a house with a door of wicker or bamboo; a humble house

算 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见下。
算子 [- zi] (有空隙而能起间隔作用的器具总称) grate; grid; grating: 炉～ *fire grate*; 竹～ *bamboo grid* (*to be put in a pot for steaming food*)

篦 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 (篦子) a double-edged fine-toothed comb Ⅱ 动 (用篦子梳) comb with a double-edged fine-toothed comb: ～头 *comb one's hair with such a comb*
篦鲨 [- shā] brown shark
篦式过滤器 [- shì guò lǜ qì] slotted strainer
篦条 [- tiáo] grid section ◇ ～筛 (矿) grate; ～运输机 transfer grid
篦羽叶 [- yǔ yè] ctenis
篦栉 [- zhì] a fine-toothed comb (usually made of bamboo)
篦子 [- zi] a double-edged fine-toothed comb ◇ ～筛 bar screen

笾 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (傣族的笛子) bamboo flute of the Dai nationality in China

币(幣) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (货币) currency; money; coin: 金～ *gold coin*; 纸～ *paper currency*; 外～ *foreign currency*
币帛 [- bó] [书] money; wealth
币值 [- zhí] currency value: ～稳定 *be a stable currency*; ～巩固 [坚挺]。*Currency value is firm*. ◇ ～变动 currency fluctuation; ～波动 currency fluctuation; ～调整因素 currency adjustment factor
币制 [- zhì] currency system; monetary system ◇ ～改革 currency reform; monetary reform
币重言甘 [- zhòng yán gān] coins heavy and words sweet

腷 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见下。
腷臆 [- yì] [书] (烦闷) depressed

脞 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ① [书] (肥肉) fat meat ② (化) bismuthine

腷 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见下。
腷脞 [- xī] [书] large

猸 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见下。
猸犴 [- àn] [书] (牢狱) prison; jail

飶(飶) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Bi Yuan*

饼(餅) [ㄅㄧˇ] [bǐ] (构词成分)见下。
饼锣 [- luó] (古代的一种食品) pilaf; pilaff; pilau; pilav; pilaw
饼肭 [- xī] (一种面饼) steamed meat cake

铋(餥) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (食品的香味) flavour of food

庇 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 动 (遮蔽; 掩护) cover; shelter; shield; protect: 包～ *give protection to sb*. Ⅱ 名 (姓名) a surname: ～广士 *Bi Guangshi*
庇短 [- duǎn] conceal a defect; partial and willing to overlook shortcomings
庇护 [- hù] harbour; harbourage; shield; shelter; protect; put under one's protection; take under one's wing; asylum: 政治～ *political asylum* ◇ ～权 right of asylum; ～人 shield; ～所 sanctuary; asylum
庇匿奸宄 [- nì jiān guǐ] shelter a criminal
庇善罚恶 [- shàn fá è] God blesses the good and punishes the evil.
庇荫 [- yīn] ① (遮住阳光) give shade ② (比喻包庇) shield; harbour; protect; conceal
庇荫之害 [- - zhī hài] checking by shade
庇佑 [- yòu] [书] blessing (of God); protect; prosper

庳 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 形 [书] (低洼; 矮) low; short: 堕高堙～ *shovel the hill to fill the low-lying land*; 宫室卑～。*The houses* [*buildings*] *are low*.

痹 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 (医) (肢体疼痛或麻木的病) pain or numbness; caused by cold, damp, etc.; rheumatism: 麻～ *palsy*; *paralysis*; 小儿麻～症 *infantile paralysis*; *polio*; 麻～者 *paralytic* Ⅱ 形 ① (气郁闷) gloomy ② (麻木的) numb

愊 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见下。
愊忆 [- yì] [书] (烦闷) depressed; frustrated

愎 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 形 (乖戾; 执拗) self-opinionated; self-willed; stubborn; willful: 刚～自用 *unwilling to take advice*; *obdurate* Ⅱ 动 (拒绝) reject: ～谏 *reject advice*

闭 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 动 ① (关; 合) close; shut: 关～ *close*; 停～ *close out*; 封～ *seal off*; *close*; ～嘴! *Shut up!*; *Hold your tongue!* ② (堵塞不通) block up; obstruct; stop up: ～住气 *hold one's breath*; *stop breathing* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Bi Wei*
闭包 [- bāo] (数) closure ◇ ～算子 closure operator; ～运算 closure operation
闭变效应 [- biàn xiào yìng] flicker effect
闭鳔 [- biào] physoclistous ◇ ～鱼 physoclist
闭不变子群 [- bú biàn zǐ qún] (数) closed invariant subgroup; closed normal subgroup
闭场制度 [- chǎng zhì dù] closed shop system
闭磁路 [- cí lù] closed magnetic circuit ◇ ～继电器 shunt field relay; ～结构 closed-flux structure; ～装置 closed-flux device
闭点 [- diǎn] (数) close point
闭店 [- diàn] close up shop and stop business
闭端颠倒温度表 [- duān diān dǎo wēn dù biǎo] protected reversing thermometer
闭范畴 [- fàn chóu] closed category
闭关 [- guān] close the border ◇ ～政策 closed-door policy; closed-doorism; ～主义 isolationism
闭关却扫 [- - què sǎo] close the door and stop sweeping the courtyard and tracks; live in complete seclusion; avoid having contacts with the outside world
闭关锁国 [- - suǒ guó] cut off one's country from the outside world; avoid having contacts with other countries; close the border; close the communication at the borders; lock one's doors against the world
闭关自守 [- - zì shǒu] close the country to international intercourse [external contacts]; autarchy; autarky; close one's doors to the rest of the world; keep oneself to oneself; live in isolation; self-seclusion; shut oneself in; shut the door on the world; stand on the defensive with the gates of the cities closed; stop international intercourse; wall the country off from international exchanges [trade]
闭管 [- guǎn] stopped pipe; closed tube [pipe] ◇ ～外延 epitaxy in close tube; ～温度表 unprotected thermometer; ～真空扩散 closed-ampoule vacuum diffusion
闭光放电管 [- guāng fàng diàn guǎn] flashing discharge tube
闭光光谱 [- - guāng pǔ] flash spectrum
闭合 [- hé] close; shutting; synizesis; synezesis; occlusio; closure; make; occlus-; occluso- ◇ ～背斜 closed anticline; ～不全 dysraphism; ～槽 closed slots; tunnel slots; ～差 mis-tie; misclosure; ～陈化时间 closed assembly time; ～畴 closure domain; ～触点 make contact; ～磁捕集器 closed magnetic trap; ～磁畴 closure magnetic domain; ～磁路 closure magnetic circuit; ～等离子体装置 closed plasma device; ～度 closure; ～电路 closed circuit; close circuit; closed loop; closed path; ～电压 sealing voltage; ～断层 closed fault; ～高度 shut height; ～高压 closed high; ～构造 closure; ～轨道畸变 closed orbit distortion; ～环路 closed loop; ～回路 closed loop circuit; closed path; ～回路跟踪系统 closed loop tracking system; ～回路系统 closed-loop system; ～回线 closed loop; ～接点 make contact; making contact; ～壳层 closed shell; ～力 closing force; ～裂缝(单板的) closed split; ～脉冲 make pulse; ～模糊信息 closed fuzzy information; ～能力试验 closing capacity test; ～漂移 closed drift; ～器 closer; ～曲线 closed curve; ～染色体 closed chromosome; ～生态 closed ecology; ～生态系统 closed ecological system; ～时间 make time; making time; operate time; ～数组 closed array; ～梭口 bottom dosed shed; ～体 occlusor; ～体系 closed system; ～天线 closed antenna; ～铁心式 closed core type; crossed core type; ～铁心式变压器 closed core type transformer; ～铁心型电抗器 closed position; ～位形 closed configuration; ～误差 closing error; ～线 closed line; ～线圈 closing coil; ～循环(指令) closed-loop; ～循环致冷器 closed-cycle refrigerator; ～油藏 closed reservoir; ～宇宙 close universe; ～约束 closed confinement; ～褶皱 closed fold; ～振荡电路 closed oscillation circuit; ～阵列 closed array; ～子程序 closed subroutine; linked subroutine; ～子集 closed subset
闭合式 [- - shì] closed type ◇ ～对偶屋顶 couple close roof; ～振子 closed oscillator; ～致冷器 closed-cycle refrigerator
闭合性气胸 [- - xìng qì xiōng] closed pneumothorax
闭花受粉[精] [- huā shòu fěn] cleistogamy; clistogamy
闭环 [- huán] closed loop; closed cycle ◇ ～采样系统 closed-loop sampling system; ～传递函数 closed-loop transfer function; ～磁流体动力发电机 closed-cycle MHD generator; ～带宽 closed-loop bandwidth; ～电路 closed-loop circuit; ～电压增益 closed-loop voltage gain; ～反应 ring-closure reaction; ～跟踪 closed-loop tracking; ～估计法 closed-loop estimation method; ～过程控制 closed-loop process control; ～过程控制系统 closed-loop process control system; ～极点 closed-loop pole; ～卡尔曼滤波方程 closed Kalman filter formulation; ～控制 closed-loop [close-cycle; closed-cycle] control; ～控制系统 closed-loop [closed-cycle; cyclic] control system; ～冷却系统 closed cycle cooling system; ～零点 closed-loop zero; ～试验 closed tester; ～调节 closed-loop regulation; ～调节系统 closed-loop regulating system; ～稳定性 closed-loop stability; ～系统 closed-loop system; ～相角 closed-loop phase angle; ～遥测(术) closed-loop telemetry; ～移位寄存器 closed-loop shift register; ～增益 closed-loop gain; ～指令系统 closed-loop drive system; ～自动控制 automatic closed-loop control; ～自适应控制 closed-loop adaptive control; ～自适应控制系统 closed-loop adaptive control system; ～作用 ring closure
闭会 [- huì] close a meeting; end a meeting; adjourn a meeting; adjournment: 委员会～期间 *when the committee is not in session*
闭肌 [- jī] occlusor
闭集 [- jí] (数) closed set; topologically closed set
闭角性青光眼 [- jiǎo xìng qīng guāng yǎn] (医) narrow-angle glaucoma; obstructive glaucoma
闭节劈理 [- jié pī lǐ] (地) close-joint cleavage

闭经 [- jīng]〈医〉amenorrhea; amenorrhoea; menostasis
闭卷 [- juàn] closed-book exam
闭开集 [- kāi jí]〈数〉clopen set
闭壳层 [- ké céng] closed shell
闭孔 [- kǒng] obturator; obturator formamen ◇ ～肌 obturator; obturatorius; ～膜 membrana obturatoria; ～神经 obturator nerve; ～疝 obturator bernia
闭口 [- kǒu] shut up ◇ ～孔型 closed pass
闭口扳手 [- - bān shou] closed-end spanner; closed-end wrench
闭口不谈 [- - bù tán] refuse to say anything about; avoid mentioning; not say a word about; keep mum; make no mention whatsoever of; maintain silence
闭口不言 [- - - yán] shut one's mouth, saying nothing; keep one's tongue between one's teeth
闭口盾构 [- - dùn gòu] blind shield
闭口湖 [- - hú] undrained lake
闭口模成型 [- - mú chéng xíng] closed die forming
闭口式风洞 [- - shì fēng dòng] closed jet wind tunnel
闭口铁心 [- - tiě xīn] closed core
闭口无言 [- - wú yán] remain silent; be left speechless; be tongue-tied; close one's lips and say not a word; keep one's mouth shut; keep silent
闭口桩 [- - zhuāng] closing pile
闭联 [- lián] seco ◇ ～齿孔酸 seco-ebruicolic acid; ～集 continuum
闭链 [- liàn] closed chain ◇ ～烃 closed chain hydrocarbon (环烃); ～甾族化合物 secosteroid
闭列程 [- liè chéng] closed routine
闭流区 [- liú qū] (水文) noncontributing area
闭垄 [- lǒng] back ridge; blind furrow: ～耕作 *blind cultivation*; *inthrow*
闭路 [- lù] mesh; closed circuit; closed-loop circuit; closing ◇ ～报警装置 closed-circuit alarm device; ～电报系统 closed circuit telegraph system; ～电流 closed current; ～电流容量 closed capacity; ～电视(有线电视) closed circuit television; ～电枢 closed-coil armature; ～电压 closed circuit voltage; ～发信 closed circuit signalling; ～阀 cut-off valve; ～粉磨 closed-circuit grinding; ～激光器 closed-circuit laser; ～接点 make [circuit-closing] contact; ～接线法 closed-circuit connection; ～空间 loop space; space of closed paths; ～联锁 closed circuit interlocking; ～录像[录音; 录制] closed-circuit recording; ～码 circuit code; ～磨矿 closed-circuit grinding; ～破碎 closed-circuit crushing; ～器 closer; ～特性 closed-loop characteristic; ～天线 closed antenna; closed aerial; ～通信系统 closed-circuit communication system; ～振荡器 closed oscillator
闭路式 [- - shì] closed type ◇ ～工作 closed-circuit working; ～通信 closed-circuit system communication
闭门不纳 [- mén bú nà] shut the door in sb.'s face; close the door of one's house to sb.; decline to see a visitor; not let in; shut out; shut [close] the door upon sb.
闭门不出 [- - bù chū] keep close at home; be confined to the house; keep in; remain quietly at home behind closed doors; shut one's doors fast so as not to venture out again
闭门读书 [- - dú shū] study behind closed doors; stay indoors at a desk covered with books; shut oneself in behind closed doors and devote oneself to book study
闭门羹 [- - gēng] cold-shoulder treatment; refusal of entrance: 吃～ *be denied entrance*; *find the door slammed in one's face*; 给以～ *slam the door in sb.'s face*; *treat some to a closed door*; *turn a cold shoulder on*
闭门却扫 [- - què sǎo] cut off communication with the outside world
闭门思过 [- - sī guò] shut one's door and reflect on one's misdeeds; meditate on one's own faults behind closed doors; ponder over one's mistakes in solitude [behind closed doors]; reflect on one's misdeeds [faults] in private; shut oneself and ponder over one's mistakes
闭门谢客 [- - xiè kè] shut one's door and decline seeing visitors [guests]; lead a retiring life; lock oneself up in one's room; live in complete seclusion; shut one's door to chance visitors; stop receiving visits from friends
闭门修养 [- - xiū yǎng] "self-cultivation" behind closed doors
闭门造车 [- - zào chē] shut oneself up in a room making a cart; carry out one's idea irrespective of external circumstances; divorce oneself from the masses and from reality and act blindly; do whatever one likes individually, oblivious of the world; draw up plans behind closed doors; indulge in fantasy (to build air castles); make a cart behind closed doors; work behind closed doors; work on [at] some project without reference to what the world requires [needs]
闭模锻造力学 [- mú duàn zào lì xué] mechanics of closed die forging
闭模养护 [- - yǎng hù] closed mould curing
闭幕 [- mù] ①(演出结束) falling of the curtain; lower the curtain: 在观众热烈掌声中～。*The curtain fell to the loud applause of the audience.* ②(会议结束) close; conclude: 今天下午会议～。*The conference will come to a close this afternoon.* ◇～词 closing address; closing speech; ～典礼 ceremony at closing of conference; ～式 closing ceremony
闭目合睛 [- - hé jīng] shut one's eyes; be nodding and winking
闭目枯坐 [- - kū zuò] block one's ears and shut one's eyes to sth.; close one's eyes and sit doing nothing
闭目塞听 [- - sè tīng] be out of touch with reality; shut one's eyes and stop up one's ears; turn a blind eye and a deaf ear to ...
闭目养神 [- - yǎng shén] refresh one's spirit by closing one's eyes; close one's eyes and rest one's mind; close the eyes for rest; rest to attain mental composure; sit in repose with one's eyes closed
闭囊果 [- náng guǒ] cleistocarp
闭囊壳 [- - ké] cleistothecium (亦称"子囊球")
闭平面 [- píng miàn]〈数〉closed plane
闭壳肌 [- qiào jī] adductor muscle
闭区间 [- qū jiān]〈数〉closed interval
闭区域 [- - yù]〈数〉closed region
闭曲面 [- - miàn]〈数〉closed surface
闭曲线 [- - xiàn]〈数〉circuit; closed curve
闭圈绕组 [- quān rào zǔ] closed coil winding (电机)
闭塞 [- sè] ①(堵塞) stop up; close up: 鼻孔～ *with one's nose stuffed up* ②(交通不便) hard to get to; out-of-the-way; inaccessible: 以前这一带交通～。*In the past this district was very hard to get to.* ③(消息不灵通) unenlightened; out of touch: 耳目～ *uninformed*; *ignorant*; 消息～ *ill-informed* ④〈电〉blocking; blockage; bottoming; emphraxis; occlusion; occlusio oblitelation; paralysis; rejection; seclusion ◇～壁孔 aspirated pits; ～壁孔对 aspirated pit-pair; ～触点 blocking contact; ～电键 make-busy key; ～电路 lock-out circuit; ～电压 blocking voltage; ～电阻 blocked resistance; ～阀 blocking valve; ～光电池 blocking photocell; ～过程 seclusion; ～继电器 make-busy relay; ～接触器 blocking contactor; ～空间 dead-air space; ～空气 dead air; ～(信号)控制站 block post; ～脉冲 blocking impulse; ～器 closer; ～区间 block section; ～时间 off-period; ～体 occlusor; ～纹孔〈植〉aspirated pit; ～系统 block system; ～系统继电器 block system relay; ～线 plugging-up; ～线圈 blocking coil; ～信号 block signal; ～信号机 block signal machine; ～站 block station; ～指示器 block indicator; ～装置 latching
闭塞性动脉硬化 [- - xìng dòng mài yìng huà] arteriosclerosis
闭塞性阑尾炎 [- - - lán wěi yán]〈医〉obliterative appendicitis
闭塞眼睛捉麻雀 [- - yǎn jīng zhuō má què] try to catch sparrows with one's eyes blindfolded — act blindly; deceive oneself
闭砂 [- shā] Fales grain
闭上链 [- shàng liàn]〈数〉cocycle
闭式(的) [- shì] closed ◇～传动 enclosed drive; ～传送带 closed-belt conveyor; ～锻模 closed forging die; ～供暖系统 closed system of heating; ～环流冷却 closed-circuit cooling; ～空气循环 closed air cycle; ～冷却系统 closed cooling system; ～炉 closed furnace; ～模锻 closed die forging; ～通风系统 closed system of ventilation; ～系统 closed system; ～血管系统 closed blood vascular system; ～压力机 straight sided press
闭式循环 [- - xún huán] closed cycle ◇～磁流体发电 closed cycle magnetohydrodynamic generation; ～地热发电 closed cycle geothermal power generation; ～燃气轮机 closed cycle gas turbine
闭室熔焊 [- - róng hàn] closed-chamber fusion weld
闭数组 [- shù zǔ] closed array
闭蒴 [- shuò] cleistocarp
闭死 [- sǐ] choke-out
闭算子 [- suàn zǐ]〈数〉closed operator
闭锁 [- suǒ] shutting; bottoming; interlock; rejection; latching; paralysis; clausura ◇～畸形 stresia; imperforation; ～保护 latch-up protection; ～不全 inadequacy; insufficientia; ～磁铁 blocking magnet; ～电流 latching current; ～电路 exclusive circuit; hunting circuit; ～电平 block level; blocked level; ～电压 blocked voltage; ～二极管 hold-off diode; ～发生器 blocking generator; ～管 off-tube; ～机 gun-lock; ～机构 breech mechanism; blocking mechanism; interlocking gear; ～激励器 latching driver; ～继电器 block relay; ～紧固件 locking fastener; ～膜 closing memberance; ～期 blocking period; ～器 dead lock; ～设备 interlock; ～网络 latching network; ～系统 block system; ～元件 blocking element; ～症 atresia; ～指令 blocking order; ～装置 fastener; stopper; stopple
闭态 [- tài]〈数〉closed state
闭图(像)定理 [- tú dìng lǐ]〈数〉closed graph theorem
闭纹 [- wén]〈数〉concentric groove; locked groove
闭线性流形 [- xiàn xìng liú xíng]〈数〉closed linear manifold
闭线性算子 [- - - suàn zǐ]〈数〉closed linear operator
闭型不等式 [- xíng bù děng shì] closed inequality
闭型程序 [- - chéng xù] closed routine
闭型积分公式 [- - jī fēn gōng shì]〈数〉closed integration formula
闭形 [- -]〈数〉closed form
闭循环反应堆 [- xún huán fǎn yìng duī] closed-cycle reactor
闭屑肌 [- yǎn jī] occlusor
闭音节 [- yīn jié]〈语〉(以辅音结尾的音节) closed syllable
闭映射 [- yìng shè] closed mapping
闭宇宙 [- yǔ zhòu] close(d) universe
闭域 [- yù]〈数〉closed domain
闭元音 [- yuán yīn]〈语〉close vowel
闭月羞花[羞花闭月] [- yuè xiū huā] be so beautiful that the moon hides her face and the flowers blush for shame at sight of her; a beauty who would obscure the moon and make flowers blush; A woman's beauty puts the flowers to shame and outshines the moon.; (A dazzling beauty that) "makes the moon hide itself and flowers close up for being ashamed".; of great female beauty
闭止 [- zhǐ] apolipsis
闭止块 [- - kuài] rocker die
闭锥 [- zhuī] phragmocone
闭子群 [- zǐ qún]〈数〉closed subgroup

阏 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] [书] Ⅰ 动 (闭门; 闭) close; hide Ⅱ 形 (谨慎) careful; cautious; secret

煸 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 动 [方] (用火烘干) dry sth. over fire

湢 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (浴室) bathroom; shower room

滹(潷) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 形 [书] (水涌出的样子) gushing

滹(潷) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 动 (挡住渣滓把液体倒出来) decant; drain; strain: 把汤～出去 *decant the soup*; 别把壶里的茶～干了。*Don't drain the teapot dry.*
滹析器 [- xī qì] decanter
滹析液 [- - yè] decantate

濞 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] (构词成分)见"漾濞" [yàng bì]

泌 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (涌出的泉水) gushed spring water
另见 mì。
泌阳 [- yáng] Biyang (a county in Henan Province)

擗 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (合裆的贴身内裤) breeches; knee breaches

裨 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书] (益处) benefit; advantage: 有～于阅读理解 *be of help to reading comprehension*; 无～于事。*It won't help matters.*; *It won't do any good.*

另见 pí。

裨益 [- yì] [书] benefit; advantage; profit: 大有～ *be of great benefit*; 不无～ *not without benefit*

必 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 副 (必定;必然) certainly; necessarily; surely: ～死无疑 *be certain to die*; 未～ *can not be sure*; 战则～胜 *surely win the battle if fighting*; 骄兵～败。*An army swollen with pride is bound to lose*. Ⅱ 动 (必须; 一定要) have to; must: ～备 *must prepare for*; ～有缘故 *must have some reasons*; 事～躬亲 *attend to everything personally*; ～读书目 *a list of required readings* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～赞 *Bi Zan*

必备条件 [- bèi tiáo jiàn] essential condition

必不得已 [- bù dé yǐ] have no choice but to; be under the necessity of; could not but

必不可免 [- - kě miǎn] no two ways about it; unavoidable

必不可少 [- - - shǎo] indispensable; absolutely necessary; essential

必操胜券 [- cāo shèng quàn] have the game in one's hands

必传之作 [- chuán zhī zuò] a writing which is surely inherited to ages; a masterpiece; work destined to go down to posterity

必得 [- děi] must; have to: 你～去一趟。*You simply must go*.

必定 [- dìng] be bound to; be sure to; certainly; undoubtedly: 反动派～失败。*Reactionaries are bound to fail*. 那是～要发生的。*It will happen, as sure as a gun*. 我们坚信我们的正义事业～胜利。*We firmly believe that our just cause will succeed*.

必恭必敬 [- gōng bì jìng] reverent and respectful; displaying full courtesy; showing great politeness; extremely deferential; in a most respectful attitude; in humble reverence; reverent and respectful; showing great respect; with the utmost deference (to ...)

必将 [- jiāng] will certainly; surely will: ～发生 *be sure to happen*; *in store*; 这个建议～引起一场争论。*This suggestion will certainly lead to an argument*.

必经之路 [- jīng zhī lù] the only way which must be passed

必居其一 [- jū qí yī] It must be one or the other.

必然 [- rán] ① (事理上确定不移) inevitable; certain; necessarily: 新生力量～战胜腐朽力量。*The newly emerging forces are bound to defeat what is corrupt and degenerate*. ② 〈哲〉(客观事物的规律) necessity ◇ ～规律 inexorable law; ～结果 inevitable outcome [result]; ～联系 positive connection; ～趋势 inexorable trend; inevitable trend; ～事件 certain event; ～王国 realm of necessity; ～性 necessity; inevitability; certainty; ～因果关系 possitive causal relationship

必然归宿 [- - - guī sù] inevitable outcome

必然之事 [- - zhī shì] matter of necessity; what is bound to happen

必然之势 [- - - -] natural trend; certainty

必胜 [- shèng] will most certainly win; cannot fail or be defeated

必释值 [- shì zhí] must-release value

必死 [- sǐ] will certainly die or get killed: 抱着～之心 *with one's back to the wall*

必修课[科目] [- xiū kè] required course; obligatory course; compulsory course [subject]

必需 [- xū] essential; indispensable; vitally need: 发展工业所～的原料 *raw materials essential for industrial development*; 用在最～的地方 *be used where it is most needed*; 这些参考书是我们所～的。*These reference books are necessary to us*. ◇ ～氨基酸 essential amino-acid; ～费用 necessary expense; ～基因 indispensable gene; ～酶 indispensable enzyme; ～品 necessities; consumer goods; necessaries; requirement; ～生产资料 necessary means of production; required means of production; ～物品 indispensable; ～脂肪酸 essential fatty acid

必须 [- -] must; have to; be obliged to ; necessary: ～指出 *It must be pointed out that ...*; 我们～服从命令。*We must obey orders*. 你～按时到达那里。*You must be there on time*. 我们～马上出发。*We must start at once*.

必要 [- yào] requisite; necessary; certainly need; essential; indispensable: ～的措施 *necessary measure*; ～的损失赔偿 *necessary damages*; ～且充分的条件 *necessary and sufficient condition*; ～和有益的补充 *necessary and useful supplement*; 国家为这个农场提供了～的资金。*The state provided the requisite capital for this farm*. 进一步讨论是～的。*A further discussion (on the matter) is necessary*. ◇ ～产品 necessary product; ～带宽 〈无〉 necessary bandwidth; ～劳动 necessary labor; ～前提 prerequisite; precondition; ～设备 necessaries; ～生活资料 necessary means of livelihood; daily necessities; ～条件 essential condition; prerequisite; ～性 necessity; requirement

必由之路 [- yóu zhī lù] the route one must take; the only route which must be passed; the only road; the inevitable course; the road one must get through

必争之地 [- zhēng zhī dì] a hotly contested spot; a place of strategic importance

邲 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ① (古地名) Bi (a place name in ancient China) ② (姓氏) a surname: ～洁 *Bi Jie*

诐 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] [书] Ⅰ 动 (辩论) argue Ⅱ 形 (偏颇; 邪僻) biassed and arguementative: ～辞 *argumentative talk*; *special pleading*

辟 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (君主) monarch; sovereign; ruler: 复～ *restore a monarchy*; *restoration* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～子方 *Bi Zifang* Ⅱ 动 [书] ① (排除) fight off; ward off; avoid; keep away ② 同"避"[bì] ③ (帝王召见并授与官职) call to office

另见 pì。

辟闾 [- lú] a surname: ～彬 *Bilü Bing*

辟那天蓝 [- nà tiān lán] (松柏氰醇) pinacyanol (又名"频哪氰醇")

辟世 [- shì] retire from world; live in seclusion

辟邪 [- xié] exorcise evil spirits; counteract evil force

辟邪归正 [- - guī zhèng] repudiate heresy and restore orthodox religion

辟邪去恶 [- - qù è] ward off [guard against] an evil influence

辟言 [- yán] go away because of an offensive statement

辟易千人 [- yì qiān rén] (He) makes a thousand men flee in all directions — one is too fierce for anyone to encounter him.

辟召贤能 [- zhāo xián néng] summon worthies and talents to court

璧 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ① (古代的一种玉器) a round flat piece of jade with a hole in its centre (used for ceremonial purposes in ancient China) ② (姓氏) a surname: ～光 *Bi Guang*

璧还 [- huán] [书] [敬] ① (归还原物) return (a borrowed object) with thanks: ～原主 *return the jewel to the owner* ② (辞谢赠品) decline (a gift) with thanks

璧谢 [- xiè] [书] [敬] decline (a gift) with thanks

壁 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ① (墙) wall (of a house, etc.): 铜墙铁～ *bastion of iron* ② (作用像围墙的部分) wall of structure; sth. resembling a wall: 锅炉～ *boiler wall*; 细胞～ *cell wall* ③ (像墙那样直立的山崖) perpendicular cliffside: 峭～ *a precipitous cliff*; *precipice*; 绝～ *unscalable cliff* ④ (壁垒) rampart; barrier; breastwork: 坚～清野 *strengthen the defences and clear the fields*; 作～上观 *watch the fighting from the ramparts*; *be an onlooker* ⑤ (一面; 一边) section of territory: 半～江山 (*an independent*) *section of a country* ⑥ (壁宿; 二十八宿之一) Bi, one of the lunar mansions ⑦ (姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Bi Ming*

壁板 [- bǎn] wallboard; siding

壁报 [- bào] wall newspaper; wall poster

壁橱 [- chú] built-in wardrobe or cupboard; closet; wall chest

壁带照明 [- dài zhào míng] cornice lighting

壁灯 [- dēng] wall fitting; bracket light; wall lamp

壁发射 [- fā shè] wall emission

壁缝 [- fèng] parietal suture

壁负载 [- fù zài] wall loading

壁挂 [- guà] 〈工美〉(wall) hanging

壁厚 [- hòu] wall thickness: ～不均 *wall unevenness*

壁虎 [- hǔ] 〈动〉 Gekko japonicus; wall gecko; gecko; gecco; house lizard (亦称"守宫", "多疣壁虎", 干燥全体入中药)

壁画 [- huà] mural (painting); fresco; wall painting: 敦煌～ *the Dunhuang frescoes*; 中国丝绸古道上的敦煌莫高窟内的～是世界最长的石窟画廊。窟内有～45,000余平方米。*The painted murals in the Dunhuang Grottoes along the ancient Silk Road in China form the world's longest painted corridor, with a total of 45,000 square metres of painted murals*.

壁架 [- jià] ledge

壁角柱 [- jiǎo zhù] anta; anticum

壁龛 [- kān] niche; mihrab; tokonoma; aedicula; aedicule; edicule; habitacle; depression; housing; ark; recess

壁孔 [- kǒng] cinclides; aperture ◇ ～闭塞 pit aspiration; ～道 pit canal; ～对 pit-pair; ～环 pit annulus; ～口 pit aperture; ～膜 pit membrane; ～内口 inner pit aperture; ～腔 pit cavity; ～区 pit zone; ～式 pitting; ～室 pit-chamber; ～突 torus (*pl*. tori); ～外口 outer (pit) aperture; ～缘 pit border

壁垒 [- lěi] rampart; barrier: 关税～ *tariff wall*; 贸易～ *trade barrier*; 哲学中的两大～ *two rival camps in philosophy*; *two diametrically opposed philosophical theories*

壁垒分明 [- - fēn míng] be diametrically opposed; be sharply divided; with side clearly drawn

壁垒森严 [- - sēn yán] ① (防守很严密) strong defense preparations; a well-organized institute; strongly fortified; an unassailable stronghold; be heavily; closely guarded; The military breastwork is stiff. ② (界限划得很分明) sharply divided

壁垒一新 [- - yì xīn] The military breastwork is new and strong — the front is arranged in good order.

壁立 [- lì] ① (耸立如壁) stand like a wall; stand bolt upright; rise steeply [perpendicularly]: ～的山峰 *a sheer cliff*; ～千尺 *a sheer rise of a thousand feet* ② (指家境贫困) poverty-striken: 家徒～。*One's home is merely four standing walls*.

壁立千仞[尺] [- - qiān rèn] stand bolt upright — a precipice; a cliff that rises a thousand feet sheer; a precipice standing 8,000 feet high

壁流 [- liú] wall flow

壁炉 [- lú] fireplace ◇ ～背面 reredo; ～地面 hearth; ～防火屏 fire screen; ～梁 mantel; ～前拱 trimmer arch; ～前饰 mantel; ～台 mantelshelf; mantel piece; ～条凳 fender stool; ～胸 breastwork; ～钟 bracket clock

壁炉架 [- - jià] mantel pick-up; mantel shelf; mantel ◇ ～额饰 overmantel

壁面射流 [- miàn shè liú] wall jet

壁面压力 [- - yā lì] wall pressure

壁能 [- néng] 〈固物〉 wall energy

壁上观 [- shàng guān] (坐观双方成败, 不帮助任一方) watch a fight without helping either party; detached view; uninvolved

壁虱 [- shī] 〈动〉 ① (蜱) tampan; tick ② [方] (臭虫) bedbug ◇ ～病 acariasis; ～感染 tick infestation; ～脓毒症 tick pyemia

壁虱性麻痹 [- - xìng má bì] tick paralysis

壁式崩落法 [- shì bēng luò fǎ] panel caving method

壁式采矿法 [- - cǎi kuàng fǎ] panel stoping method

壁式钢架 [- - gāng jià] wall type rigid frame

壁毯 [- tǎn] tapestry ◇ ～纬线 laine brodie; brodee

壁温度 [- wēn dù] wall temperature

壁蜥蜴 [- xī yì] wall lizard

壁细胞 [- xì bāo] parietal cell; acid cell; delomorphous cell; oxyntic cell

壁效应 [- xiào yìng] wall effect

壁形集电极 [- xíng jí diàn jí] walled collector

壁应力 [- yìng lì] wall stress

壁有耳 [- yǒu ěr] Beware of eavesdropper!

壁鱼 [- yú] (蠹鱼) cloth-eating moth

壁纸 [- zhǐ] wallpaper

壁钟 [- zhōng] wag-on-the-wall

壁装电源插座 [- zhuāng diàn yuán chā zuò] wall outlet

壁装起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] wall crane

壁装钻床 [- - zuàn chuáng] wall bore machine

壁阻抗波导 [- zǔ kàng bō dǎo] wall impedance waveguide

躃(蹕) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] [书] Ⅰ 动 (仆倒) fall down Ⅱ 形 (两腿瘸) lame in both legs

臂 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ① (胳膊; 从肩到腕的部分) arm: 两～ *both arms*; 左～ *the left arm*; 右～ *the right arm*; 助一～之力 *give sb. a hand* ② (人体解剖学上多指上臂) upper arm

另见 bei。

臂板信号机 [- bǎn xìn hào jī] semaphore signal

臂膀 [- bǎng] arm
臂部 [- bù] arm ◇ ～ 铠甲 brassard; brassart; ～ 左右移动 right-left traverse [turning] of the arm (机器人的)
臂长 [- cháng] brachium (*pl*. brachia)
臂钏 [- chuàn] armlet
臂丛 [- cóng] brachial plexus
臂带 [- dài] armlet
臂吊带 [- diào dài] mitella
臂风湿病 [- fēng shī bìng] 〈医〉 brachiorrheuma
臂箍 [- gū] armlet
臂骨伤 [- gǔ shāng] fracture of ulna and radius
臂关节 [- guān jié] shoulder joint
臂甲 [- jiǎ] bracelet; gardebras
臂架 [- jià] cantilever crane
臂距 [- jù] span
臂麻痹 [- má bì] brachial palsy
臂臑 [- nào] 〈穴位〉 Binao (LI 14)
臂内廉 [- nèi lián] inner upper extremity
臂扭转 [- niǔ zhuǎn] brachiostrophosis
臂前举 [- qián jǔ] flection; flexion
臂纱 [- shā] (black) armband: 戴 ～ *wear a black armband*
臂神经炎 [- shén jīng yán] 〈医〉 brachial neuritis
臂式吊车 [- shì diào chē] 〈机〉 boom hoist
臂式升降机 [- - shēng jiàng jī] arm elevator
臂痛 [- tòng] brachialgia
臂弯扭 [- wān niǔ] brachiostrophosis
臂弯曲 [- - qū] brachiocyllosis; brachiocyrtosis
臂腕 [- wàn] arm
臂细螺旋体 [- xì luó xuán tǐ] leptospira interrogan
臂行者 [- xíng zhě] brachiator
臂痈 [- yōng] pyogenic infection of the arm
臂章 [- zhāng] (佩带在上臂的标志) armlet; armbadge; armband; brassard; 〈军〉 shoulder emblem [patch]
臂之使指 [- zhī shǐ zhǐ] as easy as the arm using the fingers; easily controlled
臂中 [- zhōng] 〈穴位〉 Bizhong (Extra 23)
臂肿 [- zhǒng] brachioneus
臂肘 [- zhǒu] elbow
臂助 [- zhù] ①(帮助) help; give a helping hand ②(助手) assistant
臂状物 [- zhuàng wù] brachiate

襞 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 ①[书](衣服的皱纹) folds (of clothing): 皱 ～ *fold*; *crease* ②(肠、胃等内部器官上的褶子) folds (of the intestines, stomach, etc.)

避 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 动 ①(躲开;回避) avoid; evade; dodge; seek shelter; shun; flee: ～ 风雨 *seek shelter from wind and rain*; ～ ～ 风头 *lie low until furor blows over*; 躲 ～ *avoid meeting or being seen*; 不 ～ 艰险 *defy hardships and dangers*; ～ 开敌人岗哨 *keep clear of enemy sentries* ②(防止;避免) prevent; keep away; repel: ～ 弹 *repel a bullet* [*bomb*]
避病性 [- bìng xìng] klendusity
避不露面 [- bú lù miàn] hide oneself out of the way
避不作答 [- - zuò dá] evade an answer; decline answering a question; parry a question
避藏处 [- cáng chù] hold; hiding place
避车道 [- chē dào] lay by; turn-out lane
避车峒 [- - dòng] pocket (隧道中)
避车台 [- - tái] (铁路) refuge platform
避虫漆 [- chóng qī] anti-fouling paint
避带照明 [- dài zhào míng] cornice lighting
避弹坑 [- dàn kēng] foxhole
避弹掩壕 [- - yǎn háo] bomb shelter
避弹衣 [- - yī] flak jacket
避电器 [- diàn qì] arrester
避而不见 [- ér bú jiàn] avoid meeting sb.
避而不答 [- - bù dá] parry a question; avoid making any reply; evade an answer
避而不谈 [- - - tán] keep from talking about; avoid mentioning; cast [draw; throw] a veil (over); evade the question of; keep silent about the matter; not to touch on the question of
避繁就简 [- fán jiù jiǎn] shun the complicated and tackle the simple --- for the sake of conciseness; take the simple and less complicated way
避风 [- fēng] ①(躲风) take shelter from the wind ②(避开风头) lie low; stay away from trouble ◇ ～ 港 haven; harbour; a typhoon shelter; refuge harbour; ～ 植物 anemophobes
避风头 [- - tou] lie low until the wind blows over
避风雨 [- - yǔ] seek [take] shelter from wind and rain
避钙植物 [- gài zhí wù] calciphobe; calcifuge
避光性 [- guāng xìng] photophobism; photopathy
避寒 [- hán] go to a winter resort; escape cold ◇ ～ 植物 frigofuge
避洪工程 [- hóng gōng chéng] flood shelter
避讳 [- huì] taboo on using the personal names of emperors, one's elder, etc.
避讳 [- hui] ①(忌讳) a word or phrase to be avoided as taboo; taboo: ～ 不说 *forbid the mentioning of* ②(回避) evade; dodge: ～ 这个问题 *evade the issue*
避祸 [- huò] escape disaster; run away from calamity
避祸趋福 [- - qū fú] pursue good fortune and avoid disaster
避角法 [- jiǎo fǎ] method of shunning the angle
避开 [- kāi] turn off; avoid; evade; keep away from: ～ 危险地带 *avoid a dangerous zone*
避坑落井 [- kēng luò jǐng] dodge a pit only to fall into a well; avoid a trap to fall into a well; fend off one danger [difficulty] only to fall a prey to another; from a bad position into a worse one; keep away from a pit and fall into a well; out of the frying pan into the fire
避雷 [- léi] lightning-protection ◇ ～ 导线 lightning conductor; ～ 工程(学) lightning-protection engineering; ～ 开关 lightning switch; ～ 线 overhead ground wire; ～ 针 (lightning) arrester; lightning rod; lightning conductor; lightning protector; surge diverter; ～ 装置 lightning arrester
避雷器 [- - qì] lightning protector; lightning arrester; lightning guard; spark gap; arrester; protector ◇ ～ 间隙 lightning arrester gap; ～ 接地装置 earthing of lightning arrester; ～ 开关 arrester switch; ～ 特性 lightning arrester characteristic
避乱 [- luàn] run away from social upheaval; find shelter against anarchy
避免 [- miǎn] avoid; refrain from; avert; prevent sth. happening; shun: ～ 不必要的牺牲 *avoid unnecessary sacrifice*; ～ 错误 *avoid mistakes*; ～ 轻率行动 *refrain from any rash action*; ～ 麻烦 *save from a trouble*; 设法 ～ 了一场事故 *succeed in averting an accident*; ～ 片面性 *avoid one-sidedness*
避免冲突 [- - chōng tū] evade disagreement or conflict
避免嫌疑 [- - xián yí] save oneself from suspicion
避难就易 [- nán jiù yì] avoid the difficult and choose the easy
避难趋易 [- - qū yì] evade the difficult and take the easy — to take the easy way; choose the easier, lighter task
避难 [- nàn] take refuge; seek asylum [shelter] ◇ ～ 港 port of refuge; haven; port of distress; ～ 国 country of refuge; ～ 权 the right of asylum; ～ 所 refuge; sanctuary; asylum; haven; house of refuge; funk hole; ark; bield; ～ 线 runaway catch siding
避匿 [- nì] [书] lie in hiding; hide away
避碰 [- pèng] collision preventation ◇ ～ 计算机 collision computer; ～ 雷达 radar for collision avoidance; ～ 声纳 anticollision sonar
避其锐气，击其惰归 [- qí ruì qì jī qí duò guī] avoid the enemy when he is fresh and strike him when he is tired and withdraws
避强打弱 [- qiáng dǎ ruò] evade the strong and attack the weak
避人耳目 [- rén ěr mù] escape the notice of others; avoid being noticed; elude observation
避日性 [- rì xìng] paraheliotropism
避日运动 [- - yùn dòng] paraheliotropism
避色如避仇，避风如避箭 [- sè rú bì chóu bì fēng rú bì jiàn] Avoid a pretty girl as you would an enemy, avoid a wind as you would an arrow.
避实击虚 [- shí jī xū] avoid the solid [strong] and strike the weak; strike where the enemy is weakest
避实就虚 [- - jiù xū] keep [stay] clear of the enemy's main force and strike at his weak points; dwell on the abstract and avoid real issues; strike where the enemy is weakest and avoid its strongholds
避世 [- shì] (隐居不出仕;脱离现实生活) retire from the world; live a sequestered life; live as a recluse
避世绝俗 [- - jué sú] *withdraw from society and* live in solitude
避世离俗 [- - lí sú] try to keep away from this world; try to escape reality
避暑 [- shǔ] ①(夏天到凉爽地方去住) be away for the summer holidays; spend a holiday at a summer resort; avoid summer heat; go to summer resort ②(避免中暑) prevent sunstroke ◇ ～ 胜地 summer resort; ～ 药 medicine for preventing sunstroke; preventive against sunstroke
避霜花 [- shuāng huā] cockspur
避税 [- shuì] tax avoidance; evade tax ◇ ～ 场所 tax haven
避酸(性)植物 [- suān zhí wù] oxyphobes
避蚊胺 [- wén àn] Metadelphene; diethyltoluamide; Delphene; deet; Detamide
避蚊剂 [- - jì] mosquito repellent
避蚊醚 [- - mí] Sta-way
避蚊酮 [- - tóng] dihydropyrone; Butyl mesityloxide oxalate; Indalone
避蚊油 [- - yóu] dimethyl phthalate
避闲谈 [- xián tán] avoid gossip
避嫌 [- -] avoid doing anything that may arouse suspicion; avoid arousing suspicion
避嫌守义 [- - shǒu yì] insist on modestly maintaining one's righteous [correct] way
避嫌引退 [- - yǐn tuì] withdraw from a post to avoid suspicion
避邪 [- xié] avoid evil spirits
避凶趋吉 [- xiōng qū jí] flee from evil and strive to walk in fair fortune's way; conduct oneself so as to avoid impending trouble and seek good luck
避盐植物 [- yán zhí wù] halophobes
避阳植物 [- yáng zhí wù] heliophobes
避役 [- yì] chameleon (爬行纲动物)
避雨 [- yǔ] take shelter from rain ◇ ～ 处 bield; ～ 棚 lew; ～ 植物 ombrophobes
避孕 [- yùn] birth control; contraception; practise contraception: ～ 节育 *aviod conception and control birth*; *birth control*; 器具 ～ *instrumental contraception*; 药物 ～ *medical contraception* ◇ ～ 措施 contraceptive; contraception measures; ～ 法 contraception; ～ 方 contraceptive prescription; ～ 工具 contraceptive device; ～ 环 intrauterine contraceptive ring; ～ 器 contraceptive device; ～ 栓 contraceptive suppository; ～ 套 condom; [英] cap; ～ 丸药 the pill; ～ 药膏 contraceptive; ～ 用品 contraceptives; prophylactic
避债 [- zhài] dodge creditors
避之若浼 [- zhī ruò měi] avoid a person like the plague; keep at a distance from sth. as if it were defiling [debasing]
避重就轻 [- zhòng jiù qīng] evade the crucial point; avoid the important and dwell on the trivial; choose the lighter task [way]; evade serious matters and take up trifles; keep silent about major charges while admitting minor ones; shirk a difficult [the hard] work and take an [the] easy one; take up the minor issue to evade the major one
避阻性 [- zǔ xìng] aphercotropism

嬖 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] [书] I 动 ①(宠爱) bestow favour on; show favours to; take as favourite ②(受宠爱) be in sb.'s good graces II 名(爱宠之人) favourite
嬖妾 [- qiè] favourite concubine

襞 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名(古代一种捕鸟器) a bird trap in ancient times

弼(弼) [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 动 [书](辅助) assist
弼臣 [- chén] minister assisting the king
弼教 [- jiào] assist in education

陛 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名 [书](宫殿的台阶) the flight of steps leading to the throne [palace] hall
陛下 [- xià] (直接称呼) Your Majesty; (间接称呼) His [Her] Majesty

婢 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 名(女仆) maidservant; slave girl; servant-girl: 奴 ～ *servant-girl*; 奴颜 ～ 膝 *servile*; *subservient*
婢女 [- nǚ] slave girl; maidservant; servant-girl
婢作[学]夫人 [- zuò fū ren] (指文艺上刻意摹仿，才短力弱) One is raised from the status of a concubine to that of a principal wife.; be crude and unlearned; One's ability is inferior and one's knowledge limited.

驷 [ㄅㄧˋ] [bì] 形 [书](马肥壮) stout and strong

biān ㄅㄧㄢ

鞭 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] I 名 ①(鞭子) whip; lash: 马 ～ *horsewhip* ②(古代兵器) an iron staff used as a weapon in ancient China: 竹节 ～ *bamboo whip*; 钢 ～ *metal chain* ③(似鞭物) sth. resem-

bling a whip: 教 ～ *rod; pointer* ④(成串的小爆竹)a string of small firecrackers: 放 ～ *set off fireworks*; 一挂 ～ *a string of firecrackers* ⑤(指可供药用或食用的某些哺乳动物的阴茎)animal penis: 广狗 ～ *Penis Canitis*; 梅鹿 ～ *Penis Cervi* Ⅱ 动[书](用鞭子抽打) flog; lash; whip: ～ 马 *whip a horse*

鞭策 [- cè](驱使; 督促) spur on; urge on; give an impetus to; encourage: 以先烈的革命精神 ～ 自己 *spur oneself on by thinking of the revolutionary spirit of the martyrs*; 我们要经常 ～ 自己努力学习。*We should constantly urge ourselves on to study hard*. 远大的志向 ～ 着他。*The great ambition is spurring him on*. 这是对我们的 ～ 。*This is an encouragement* [*impetus*] *to us*.

鞭策落后 [- - luò hòu] spur those that are backward

鞭长莫及 [- cháng mò jí](力所不及) be beyond one's grasp [control]; beyond one's ability to; beyond the reach of one's power [authority]; cannot do it, much as one would like to; Even a very long lash will not reach it.; out of reach; The lash won't reach the horse's belly though verylong.; too far away for one to be able to help

鞭笞 [- chī][书] flog; lash ◇ ～ 狂 flagellation

鞭笞天下 [- - tiān xià] flog the world; make the people of the world at one's beck and call

鞭虫 [- chóng] whipworm; trichurid ◇ ～ 病 trichuriasis

鞭答蝎 [- dá xiē] whip scorpion

鞭打 [- dǎ] whip; lash; flog; thrash ◇ ～ 损伤 whiplash

鞭打快牛 [- - kuài niú] whip the fast and hard working — unfair punishment

鞭痕 [- hén] welt; whip scar; lash mark

鞭击法 [- jī fǎ] fustigation

鞭节 [- jié] flagellum; clavola

鞭毛 [- máo]〈动〉flagellum (*pl*. flagella) ◇ ～ 纲 Mastigophora; ～ 构成 flagellation; ～ 抗原 flagellar antigen; ～ 染色 flagella staining; ～ 细菌 trichobacteria; ～ 型 Hauch; ～ 原生动物 monads; Monadineae; ～ 运动 flagellar motility; ～ 轴丝 axoneme

鞭毛虫 [- - chóng]〈动〉flagellate; mastigot ◇ ～ 病 flagellosis

鞭炮 [- pào] ①(大小爆竹的统称) firecrackers; maroon; marroon; ②(成串的小爆竹) a string of small firecrackers

鞭炮齐鸣，锣鼓喧天 [- - qí míng luó gǔ xuān tiān] The air was filled with the sound of bursting firecrackers and the din of clashing gongs and cymbals.

鞭辟入里[近里] [- pì rù lǐ](辞意深刻透辟) demolish (a writer; writing) with penetrating criticism; penetrating; trenchant; incisive

鞭器 [- qì] vibetoite; vibraculum

鞭身 [- shēn] flagellation

鞭绳 [- shéng] lash

鞭挞 [- tà][书](鞭打; 比喻抨击) scourging; lash; castigate: 船长怀特无情地 ～ 船员。*Captain White scourged his crew without mercy*. 影片对旧社会进行了无情的 ～。*The film mercilessly castigates the old society*.

鞭挞棍打 [- - gùn dǎ] beat up with sticks and whips

鞭挞天下 [- - tiān xià] flog the world by [with] a whip — enough to drive and rule the world

鞭藤科 [- téng kē] Flagellariaceae

鞭尾鲨 [- wěi shā] whippertail

鞭尾蜥 [- - xī] mastigure

鞭蝎 [- xiē] vinegarroon

鞭枝藻科 [- zhī zǎo kē] Mastigocladaceae

鞭状花 [- zhuàng huā] flagelliflory

鞭状天线 [- - tiān xiàn]〈电〉whip antenna

鞭子 [- zi] strap; whip

萹 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān](构词成分)见下。

萹蓄 [- xù] Polygonum aviculare(又名"扁竹", 全草入中药,利小便, 清温热)

砭 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] Ⅰ名(古代治病用的石针) a fine-pointed stone needle used in acupuncture in ancient China Ⅱ 动(用石针扎皮肉治病) probe with stone needle; pierce: 针 ～ *acupuncture*; *probe and criticize severely*; ～ 骨 *very cold* (*of cutting wind*); *very severe* (*of criticism*); 冷风 ～ 骨。*The cold wind cuts one to the marrow*.

砭镰法 [- lián fǎ] stone needling

砭人肌骨 [- rén jī gǔ] cut one to the bones; piercing

砭石 [- shí] stone needle

砭针 [- zhēn] flint needle

蝙 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān](构词成分)见下。

蝙蝠 [- fú]〈动〉bat ◇ ～ 衫 batwing coat; ～ 袖 bat-wing sleeve; ～ 鱼 batfish

蝙蝠葛 [- - gé] menispermum dauricum

蝙蝠翼 [- - yì] batwing ◇ ～ 天线 batwing antenna; superturnstile antenna; batwing aerial; ～ 战斗机 batwing; ～ 着陆器 flexwing

笾(籩) [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名(古代竹器) split-bamboo food basket in ancient times

煸 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名[书](床板) bed plate

鳊 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名(鱼名, 即"鲂") Megalobrama terminalis(亦称"三角鲂"、"三角鳊")

鳊 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名(鱼名) bream

鳊鱼 [- yú] bream; Parabramis pekinensis(亦称"长春鳊"、"北京鳊")

猵 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名[书](獭的一种) otter

猵狙 [- jū] a name of beast

煸 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 动[方](把菜、肉等放在热油里炒到半熟) stir-fry before stewing

碥 [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] 名[书](小盆) small basin

边(邊) [ㄅㄧㄢ] [biān] Ⅰ名 ①(几何图形上夹成角的直线或围成多边形的线段) side; section: 几何图形的一条 ～ *one side of a geometric figure* ②(边缘) edge; margin; outer regions; side: 岸 ～ *near the bank*; 田 ～ 地头 *edges of fields*; 街道两 ～ *both sides of the street*; 每页 ～ 上都有批注。*There are notes in the margin on every page*. 湖 ～ 有座扬水站。*There is a pumping station on the edge of the lake*. ③(镶在或画在边缘上的条状饰物) brim; rim: 花 ～ 儿 *lace*; 碗 ～ 儿 *the rim of a bowl*; 裙 ～ 儿 *the hem of a dress*; 宽 ～ 草帽 *a straw hat with a broad brim* ④(边界; 边境) border; boundary; frontier: 拓 ～ *expand frontiers*; 戍 ～ *garrison a border region*; ～ 城 *border* [*frontier*] *town*; ～ 寨 *borderland village* ⑤(界限) bound; limit: 无 ～ *boundless*; 不着 ～ *not to the point*; 这话可太没 ～ 儿了。*That's just absurd*. ⑥(旁侧; 近旁) near-by place; by the side of; close by: 旁 ～ *at the side*; *near by*; 身 ～ *at* [*by*] *one's side*; 手 ～ 没有纸笔 *have no pen or paper at hand*; 他身 ～ 有两个好徒弟。*He has two good apprentices working with him*. 党的教导在她耳 ～ 回响。*The Party's teachings were ringing in her ears*. ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～ 韶 *Bian Shao* Ⅱ副(表示动作同时进行) along; while: 他 ～ 工作 ～ 唱歌。*He sang while* (*he was*) *working*.; *He sang over his work*. 他们 ～ 喝茶 ～ 闲谈。*They had a chat over a cup of tea*.

另见 bian。

边白 [- bái] margin

边板 [- bǎn] sideboard; berthing; bangboard

边瓣 [- bàn] sidelobe

边刨 [- bào] rabbet plane; edge plane; side plane ◇ ～ 机 side planing machine

边币 [- bì] Border Region currency (consisting of the currency notes issued by the Border Region governments during the War of Resistance Against Japan and the War of Liberation)

边壁效应 [- - xiào yìng] boundary effect

边…边… [- biān](分别用在动词前, 表示动作同时进行): 边干边学 *learn while working*; *learn on the job*; *learn by doing*; *learn to do one's job while working*; 边坐边谈 *sit and chat*; *sit talking*; 边走边谈 *talk while walking*; *be strolling along while chatting*; 边走边想 *walk along thinking to oneself*; *go on and think to oneself*; 边追边打 *follow in hot pursuit and deliver hammer blows en route*; 边走边唱 *go along singing*; *sing as one goes along*; *singing as one walks*; 边走边哭 *weep as one walks along*; 边吃边谈 *talk at dinner*; *talk while eating*; 边读边议 *read sth. and discuss it at the same time* [*as one goes along*]; 边发展边巩固 *expand while consolidating*; 边喝边谈 *talk over a cup of sth.*; 边教边学 *learn while teaching*; 边哭边说 *cry between the words*; *begin to cry as one was speaking*; *weep out*; 边哭边要 *cry for sth.*; 边吓边哄 *what by threats, what by entreaties*; 边笑边谈 *laugh over*; 边学边忘 *no sooner learned than* (*it is*) *forgotten*

边冰隙 [- bīng xì] marginal crevasse

边波 [- bō] side wave

边不相接并集 [- bù xiāng jiē bìng jí]〈数〉edge-disjoint union

边部光线 [- - guāng xiàn] marginal ray

边材 [- cái] sapwood; splint wood; listing; edging; alburnum ◇ ～ 百分率 sapwood percent; ～ 变色菌 sap stain fungi; ～ 腐朽 sap rot; ～ 裂缝 sap shake; ～ 树 sap-wood tree

边槽泵 [- cáo bèng] side channel pump

边侧 [- cè] avris ◇ ～ 分车岛 side island; ～ 纬纱叉 side filling fork; side weft fork

边长 [- cháng] length of a side

边车 [- chē] sidecar

边撑 [- chēng] temple

边齿动物 [- chǐ dòng wù] acrodont

边冲边淤 [- chōng biān yū] cut-and-fill; scour and fill

边虫病 [- chóng bìng] anaplasmosis; gallsickness

边(缘)穿孔卡 [- chuān kǒng kǎ] border-punched card

边窗 [- chuāng] sidelight; quarter light

边陲[垂] [- chuí][书](边疆) border area; frontier

边带 [- dài] sideband ◇ ～ 放大器 sideband amplifier; ～ 分析仪 sideband analyzer; ～ 干扰 sideband interference; ～ 功率 sideband power; ～ 滤波器 sideband filter; ～ 频(率) sideband frequency; ～ 衰减 sideband attenuation; ～ 锁相 side-lock; ～ 削割 sideband clipping; ～ 振幅 sideband amplitude

边挡板 [- dǎng bǎn] side guard

边导模隔离器 [- dǎo mó gé lí qì] edge guide mode isolator

边导模器件 [- - - qì jiàn] edge guide mode device

边道 [- dào] by-pass

边地 [- dì] border district; borderland; border area

边防 [- fáng] frontier defence; border defence ◇ ～ 部队 frontier guards; ～ 检查条例 frontier inspection regulations; ～ 检查站 frontier inspection station; ～ 建设 frontier construction; ～ 警察 frontier police; ～ 军 frontier force; ～ 哨(所) frontier sentry; ～ 要塞 frontier stronghold; ～ 战士 frontier guard; ～ 站 frontier station; ～ 证 frontier pass

边锋 [- fēng]〈足球〉wing; wing forward: 右 ～ *right wing*; 左 ～ *left wing*

边沟 [- gōu] cuvette; side ditch

边关 [- guān] frontier juncture

边管提升 [- guǎn tí shēng] edge-lift

边焊 [- hàn] side weld

边行效应 [- háng xiào yìng] edge effect

边号 [- hào] bark mark

边花 [- huā] ray flower; ray floret ◇ ～ 枯萎病 ray blight

边际 [- jì](边界; 边缘) limit; bound; boundary: 不着 ～ *wide of the mark*; *not to the point*; *irrelevant*; 漫无 ～ *rambling*; *discursive* ◇ ～ 报酬 marginal return; ～ 成本[价值] marginal cost; ～ 储蓄倾向 marginal propensity to save; ～ 分析 marginal analysis; ～ 生产力[率] marginal productivity; ～ 生产率工资理论 marginal-productivity theory of wages; ～ 生产率说 marginal productivity theory; ～ 收入 marginal revenue; ～ 薪酬 marginal salaries; ～ 消费倾向 marginal propensity to consume; ～ 效率 marginal efficiency; ～ 效益 marginal benefit; ～ 效应 edge effect; ～ 效用 marginal utility; ～ 效用递减规律 law of diminishing margial utility; ～ 效用论 the theory of marginal utility; ～ 信用 marginal credit; ～ 资本效率论 marginal efficiency of capital approach

边疆 [- jiāng] border area; borderland; frontier; frontier region: 保卫 ～ *guard the frontier*; 开发 ～ *develop border areas*; 建设 ～ *build* [*construct*] *borderland*; 支援 ～ 建设 *support the construction of the border areas*

边交会测量法 [- jiāo huì cè liáng fǎ] side intersection method

边脚 [- jiǎo] kerb shoe

边角金箔 [- - jīn bó] skewing

边角料 [- - liào] short; offcut; leftover bits and pieces (of industrial material)

边角嵌入 [- - qiàn rù] corner insert

边角碎片 [- - suì piàn] spall

边接球员 [- jiē qiú yuán] wide receiver

边街 [- -] back street

边界 [- jiè] boundary; frontier; border; borderline; edge range line; periphery: 标定 ～ *demarcate boundaries*; 划定 ～ *delimit boundaries*; 驻守 ～ *garrison the border*; 越过 ～ *cross a boundary*; *cross the border* ◇ ～ 波 boundary

wave；～ 测量 boundary survey；～ 冲突 border clash；～ 储量 marginal reserve；marginal resource；～ 处理 boundary treatment；～ 磁耦合 magnetic boundary coupling；～ 地带 boundary strip；～ 点 boundary point；frontier point；～ 电流 bound current；～ 断层 boundary fault；～ 法则 boundary rule；～ 概念分类 boundary concept classification；～ 跟踪 boundary following；～ 函数 boundary function；～ 积分方程法 boundary integral equation method；～ 角 boundary angle；～ 节点 boundary node；～ 井 offset well；～ 矿柱 barrier pillar；～ 面 boundary face；boundary plane；〈流〉 boundary surface；～ 膜 boundary film；～ 摩擦 boundary friction；～ 配制法 boundary collocation；～ 切应力 boundary shear；～ 侵蚀面 boundary erosion surface；～ 区 border zone；～ 曲率法则 boundary curvature rule；～ 曲线 boundary curve；～ 热阻 thermal boundary resistance；～ 润滑 boundary lubrication；～ 润滑添加剂 boundary lubrication additive；～ 散射 boundary scattering；～ 实际控制线 line of actual control on the border；～ 事件 border incident；～ 条件 boundary condition；edge conditions；final conditions；～ 条件系统 set of boundary conditions；～ 调整 marginal adjustment；～ 位错 bounding dislocation；～ 问题 boundary problem；～ 涡 bound vortex；～ 现状 status quo on the border；status quo of the boundary；～ 线 border side；boundary line；～ 协定 boundary agreement；～ 效应 border effect；〈摄〉 boundary effect；～ 油膜润滑 boundary-film lubrication；～ 元 boundary element；～ 元法 boundary element method；～ 约束 boundary constraint；～ 载荷 edge load；～ 争端 border dispute；boundary dispute；～ 争议地带 gore；～ 值 boundary value；～ 值问题 boundary-value problem；～ 指点标 boundary marker；～ 指示灯 boundary light；～ 走向 alignment of the boundary line；～ 钻井 offset drilling；～ 最优常数控制 boundary optimal constant control

边界层 [- - céng]（附面层）boundary layer；bounding layer ◇ ～ 壁面处理 boundary layer casing treatment；～ 吹除 boundary layer bleeding；～ 电容器 boundary layer capacitor；～ 电容器片 boundary layer capacitor ship；～ 分层 boundary layer stratification；～ 分离 boundary-layer separation；～ 控制 boundary layer control；～ 理论 boundary layer theory；～ 流动 boundary layer motion；～ 流量计 boundary flowmeter；～ 燃烧 boundary layer combustion；～ 吸附 boundary layer sorption；～ 吸入 boundary layer suction；～ 效应 boundary layer effect；～ 注射 injection of boundary layer；～ 转捩 boundary layer transition；～ 转捩试验 boundary layer transition test

边境 [- jìng] border；frontier：封锁 ～ *close the frontiers*；*seal off the borders*；开放 ～ *open the borders or frontiers* ◇ ～ 安宁 security of the border；～ 冲突 border clash；clash conflict；～ 地区 backcountry；border；～ 兑换 exchange of the frontier；～ 检查站 border checkpoint；frontier inspection station；～ 交货 delivered at the frontier；～ 交货价格 delivered price at frontier；delivered at frontier (DAF)；～ 经济 border economy；～ 经济合作区 border economic cooperation zone；～ 居民出入境通行证 Boundary Resident's Entry [Exit] Certificate；～ 贸易 frontier trade；border trade；～ 市镇 border town；～ 事件 border incidents

边距 [- jù] back gauge；edge distance

边孔穿孔机 [- kǒng chuān kǒng jī] edge-punched punch

边控旋转开关 [- kòng xuán zhuǎn kāi guān] edge-control rotary switch

边跨 [- kuà] end bay；sidespan

边框 [- kuàng] cheek；frame；edging；jamb；rim：镜子的 ～ *the rim of a mirror*

边棱 [- léng] arris

边连杆 [- lián gǎn] side rod

边连通度 [- - tōng dù]〈数〉 edge connectivity

边梁 [- liáng] boundary beam

边料 [- liào] rim charge

边门 [- mén] side door；wicket door；wicket gate

边民 [- mín] people living on the frontiers；inhabitants of a border area

边模 [- mó] side forms

边幕 [- mù] tormentor

边内注水 [- nèi zhù shuǐ] internal flooding

边耦合腔 [- ǒu hé qiāng] side-coupled cavity

边炮眼 [- pào yǎn] end hole

边皮 [- pí] flaw-piece

边频 [- pín] side frequency◇ ～ 带〈信〉 sideband；～ 电流 side-frequency current

边平差 [- píng chā] adjustment

边坡 [- pō] side slope；highwall；side ◇ ～ 稳定 stability of a slope

边卡 [- qiǎ] border checkpoint

边侵蚀 [- qīn shí]〈地〉 scour

边沁 [- qìn] Bentham (Jeremy，1748—1832，英国法学家及伦理学家，资产阶级功利主义的主要代表)

边区 [- qū] border area [region]：陕甘宁 ～ *the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Area*；晋察冀 ～ *the Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Border Area*

边渠 [- qú] lateral

边塞 [- sài] frontier fortress

边射天线 [- shè tiān xiàn] broadside antenna；broadside directional antenna

边射阵列天线 [- - zhèn liè tiān xiàn] broadside array antenna

边生决明 [- shēng jué míng] horse cassia

边饰 [- shì] edge；edging；furbelow ◇ ～ 黄杨 edging box

边水舱 [- shuǐ cāng] wing tank

边水驱动 [- - qū dòng] boundary water drive

边榫 [- sǔn] side tenon

边条 [- tiáo] edgings ◇ ～ 机翼 strake wing；～ 料 trimmings；～ 曲菌素 regulin

边调整边改革 [- - zhěng biān gǎi gé] Reform should be proceeded along with the readjustment.

边外注水 [- wài zhù shuǐ] peripheral flooding

边限[际]效用 [- xiàn xiào yòng] marginal utility

边线 [- -]〈电〉 outer；〈体〉 sideline；foul line（棒球、垒球）

边相接并集 [- xiāng jiē bìng jí] edge-disjoint union

边斜切 [- xié qiē] side chamfer

边心距 [- xīn jù]〈数〉 apothem

边沿 [- yán] border；edge；fringe；margin；rim：平原 ～ *the edge of a plain*；森林 ～ *the edge [fringe] of a forest* ◇ ～ 沉积 deposit；～ 衬条 edge strip；～ 分量 sidewise component；～ 矿床 rim deposit；～ 岩石 rim rock

边音 [- yīn]〈语〉 lateral (sound)

边缘 [- yuán] ①（沿边的部分）border；edge；fringe；margin；rim；limb；skirt；verge；brink；periphery：经济破产的 ～ *the verge of economic bankruptcy*；悬崖的 ～ *the edge of a precipice*；森林的 ～ *the fringe of a forest*；*the verge of a forest*；*the margin of a forest*；大洋最远的 ～ *the farthest bounds of the ocean*；生活在饥饿的 ～ *live at the verge of starvation*；战争 ～ 政策 *brink-of-war policy*；*brinkmanship* ②（靠近界线的；同两方面或多方面有关系的）marginal；borderline：～ 学科 *borderline subject*；*interdisciplinary subject*；*peripheral subject* ◇ ～ 拗陷 marginal deep；marginal depression；～ 凹口卡片 edge-notched card；～ 斑晶 oriocrystal；～ 半圆饰 edge roll；～ 壁孔 marginal pit；～ 波 edge wave；～ 薄壁组织 border parenchyma；marginal parenchyma；～ 操作 marginal operation；～ 层〈电〉 fringe region；spray region；～ 场 fringing field；～ 巢房 attachment cell（of comb)；～ 冲断层 marginal thrust；～ 触发触发器（亦称"边缘触发双稳态多谐振荡器"）edge-triggered flip-flop；～ 穿孔机 edge-punched punch；～ 穿孔卡片 edge-punched card；verge-perforated card；margin-perforated card；marginal punched card；～ 床层 bounded beds；～ 磁场〈电〉 fringe magnetic field；～ 磁迹 marginal magnetic track；～ 磁通量 fringing flux；～ 带 rim zone；～ 低地 peripheral lowland；～ 地 borderland；～ 地槽 idiogeosyncline；～ 地带 edge zone；～ 地区 rimland；border district；borders；～ 电流 edge current；～ 读数式仪表 edge-wise instrument；～ 断层 peripheral fault；～ 对接 edge butt joint；～ 发火（弹）rimfire；～ 发射 edge emission；～ 放电 marginal discharge；～ 分辨力 skirt resolution；～ 分布 marginal distribution；～ 辐射 fringe radiation；～ 管胞 marginal tracheid；～ 海 fringing sea；marginal sea；～ 海台 marginal plateaus；～ 焊 edge joint weld；～ 弧构造系 marginal-arcstructural system；～ 灰雾〈摄〉 edge fog；～ 回 marginal convolution；marginal gyrus；marginal lobe；～ 畸变 edge distortion；～ 继电器 marginal relay；～ 检查［检验；校验］marginal check；high-low bias test；～ 检测器 edge detector；～ 焦点 marginal focus；～ 校正 edge correction；～ 结构 marginal texture；～ 聚焦〈电〉 edge focusing；～ 菌幕 marginal veil；～ 科学 boundary science；peripheral science；frontier [fringe；marginal] science；～ 枯萎病 rim blight；～ 连接式接插件 edge connector；～ 裂缝 marginal fissure；edge crack；～ 脉 marginal vein；～ 绕组〈电〉 edge winding；～ 糜烂 marginal erosion；～ 碰撞 peripheral collision；～ 碰撞模型 peripheral coollision model；～ 皮质 limbic cortex；～ 平原 marginal plain；～ 坡地 border slope；～ 嵌合体 mericlinal chimera；～ 切口 edge notches；film notches；～ 切口卡片 edge-notched card；～ 侵占 marginal invasion；～ 清楚 clear-cut margin；well demarcated margin；～ 清晰度 marginal definition；marginal sharpness；～ 群落〈植〉 marginal community；～ 群体 marginal population；～ 区域 fringing field；～ 缺口 emargintion；～ 韧皮部 marginal bast；～ 闪光 edge flare（图像的）；～ 哨声 fringe howl；～ 射流细胞 marginal ray cell；～ 射线 marginal ray；～ 射线管胞 marginal ray tracheid；～ 深断裂 marginal deep fracture；～ 生长 marginal growth；～ 生长点 marginal growing-point；～ 石华 rimstone；～ 市区 urban fringe；～ 饰 purfling；～ 试验 marginal test；～ 水 edge water；～ 调整 justified margin；～ 通量〈物〉 edge flux；～ 同化（作用）marginal assimilation；～ 同态 boundary homomorphism；edge homomorphism；～ 涂胶机 edge gluer；～ 图 edge graph；～ 系数〈电〉 fringing coefficient；～ 系统 limbic system；～ 细胞 border cell；～ 相 marginal facies；～ 效应 edge effect；fringe effect；～ 信息 marginal information；～ 耀斑〈天〉 limb flare；～ 叶 marginal convolution；marginal gyrus；marginal lobe；～ 印字 edge printing；～ 应力 edge stress；～ 原始细胞 marginal initial；～ 增强 edge enhancement；～ 照明 edge light；～ 状态 rim condition

边缘科学 [- - kē xué] borderline（boundary）science；fringe（border）discipline

边缘知识人 [- - zhī shi rén] marginal intellectuals

边远 [- yuǎn] far from the centre；remote；outlying；extremity：～ 省份 *remote border provinces*；～ 地区 *an outlying district*；～ 贫困地区 *outlying poverty-stricken areas*

边(界)值 [- zhí] boundary values ◇ ～ 法 method of bound；～ 观测 boundary value observation；～ 控制 boundary value control；～ 问题 boundary value problem

边纸卷 [- zhǐ juǎn] side run

边周点 [- zhōu diǎn] peripheral point

边柱 [- zhù] side column；side pillar

边桩 [- zhuāng] side piling

边自旋 [- zì xuán] sidespin

编 [ㄅㄧㄢ]

编 [biān] Ⅰ 动 ①（编织）weave；plait；braid：～ 草帽 *weave a straw hat*；～ 柳条筐 *weave wicker baskets*；～ 辫子 *plait one's hair* ②（组织；排列）make a list；arrange in a list；organize；group：～ 组 *arrange in groups*；～ 名册 *make a list of names*；把他 ～ 在我们组吧。*Put him in our group.* ③（编辑）edit；compile：～ 杂志 *edit a magazine*；～ 字典 *edit a dictionary*；～ 教材 *compile teaching materials* ④（创作）compose；write：～ 歌曲 *compose songs*；～ 剧本 *write a play*；～ 了个曲儿 *compose a melody* ⑤（捏造）fabricate；invent；make up；cook up：～ 瞎话 *make up a lie*；这个故事是 ～ 出来的，一点都不真实。*The story was fabricated and completely untrue.* Ⅱ 名 ①（一部书或书的一部分）book；volume；part of a book：正 ～ *original book*；续 ～ *continuation (of a book)* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 昕 *Bian Xin*

编班考试 [- bān kǎo shì] placement test

编包电缆 [- bāo diàn lǎn] braided cable

编草 [- cǎo] paillasson

编成梯队 [- - tī duì] echelonment

编成日期 [- - rì qī]〈计〉 creation data

编程序 [- - xù] programming；programing

编次 [- cì] order of arrangement

编带 [- dài] braid；lace；nouveauté；passement（金、银或丝线）◇ ～ 机 braider

编档 [- dàng]〈计〉 filing

编导 [- dǎo] ①（编写和导演戏剧）write and direct (a play，film，etc.)：这个话剧是由两位青年作家 ～ 的。*The play was written and directed by two young writers.* ②（编剧和导演的人）playwright-director（戏剧）；choreographer-director（舞剧）；scenarist-director；director（电影）

编队 [- duì] ①（按序组织或排列起来）form into columns；organize into teams ②〈军〉（两艘以上舰艇组成的战术单位或若干架飞机组成的战斗集体）formation (of ships or aircraft) ◇ ～ 飞行 formation flight；formation flying；～ 轰炸 formation bombing

编稿 [- gǎo] compilation manuscript ◇ ～ 原图 primitive map for compilation
编号 [- hào] ①（按顺序编号数）number：给树苗～ *number the saplings*；给运动员～ *give numbers to the athletes* [*players*] ②（编定的号数）identifier；serial number ◇ ～ 次序 numeral order；～ 器 numbering device；～ 制度 numbering plan
编后记 [- hòu jì]（跋）afterword
编花绦 [- huā zhòu] benfery
编绘 [- huì] compilation
编辑 [- jí] ①（加工整理）edit；compile：～ 诗集 *compile an anthology of poems*；～ 图书索引 *compile an index*（*of books*）②（做编辑工作的人）editor；compiler：总～ *editor-in-chief* ◇ ～ 部 editorial department；～ 操作 editing operation；～ 程序 edit routine；editor program；generating routine；～ 机 editor；collector；～ 记录 reference record；～ 卡 edicard；～ 控制符 edit control character；～ 脉冲 edit pulse；～ 能力〈计〉edit capability；～ 人员 editorial staff；～ 室 editorial office；～ 索引 editing key；～ 委员会 editorial board；～ 项目 edit item；～ 语句 edit statements；～ 原图 manuscript map；composite sheet；～ 纸带 editing tape；～ 终端〈计〉editing terminal；～ 状态指令 edit mode command；～ 子程序 editing subroutine；～ 字 edit word；～ 字符 editing character
编校 [- jiào] edit
编矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] matrix
编剧 [- jù] ①（创作剧本）write a play，scenario，etc. ②（编剧的人）playwright；（电影）screenwriter；scenarist
编筐绕法 [- kuāng rào fǎ] basket weave
编筐业 [- - yè] osier-goods manufacture
编篮草 [- lán cǎo] fettle
编链 [- liàn] chaining ◇ ～ 组织 pillar stitch；warp chain stitch
编码 [- mǎ] encoded；code；coded；encrypt；codogram；coding ◇ ～ 表 encode table；～ 程序 builder；～ 尺 coded scale；～ 地址 encode address；～ 电路 coding circuit；～ 度盘 coded circle；～ 方式 encoded mode；～ 符号 coded identification；～ 管 coding tube；～ 规则 code rule；～ 机 code machine；～ 继电器 encoding relay；～ 经纬仪 code theodolite；～ 控制系统 code control system；～ 理论 coding theory；～ 律 encoding law；～ 率 encoding rate；～ 脉冲 coded pulse；～ 盘 coding disc；coding mask；encoding board；～ 十进制 coded decimal；coded decimal notation；～ 十进制数 coded decimal number；～ 数据 coded data；～ 通信设备（系统）navamander；～ 无源反射器天线 coded passive reflector antenna；～ 信号 code signal；～ 信号振铃 code ringing；～ 信息 coded message；～ 延迟线 code delay line；～ 员 coder；～ 指令 coded order；～ 字符组 coded character set
编码器 [- - qì]（将一项信息变换成一系列数码信号的电路）coder；encoder；encipheror ◇ ～ 方框图 encoder block diagram
编密码 [- mì mǎ] encryption
编目 [- mù] ①（编制成的目录）catalog；catalogue；list ②（编制目录）make a catalogue；catalogue：为博物馆的藏画～ *catalogue the paintings in a museum*；新到的图书正在～。*The new books are being catalogued*. ◇ ～ 表 list table；～ 部 cataloguing department；～ 方法 categorization；～ 文件 catalogued file；～ 员 cataloguer；～ 者 lister
编内 [- nèi]] in-staff：～ 人员 "*in-staff*" *personnel*
编年史 [- nián shǐ] annals；chronicles
编年体 [- - tǐ] annalistic style（in historiography）
编年学 [- - xué] chronology
编排 [- pái] arrange；make up；lay out：文字和图片的～ *the layout of pictures and articles*；科学地～教材 *scientifically grade the teaching materials*；课文要按难易程度～。*The texts should be graded in order of difficulty*. 编辑们把几位科学家写的文章～在头版。*The editors made up the front-page with articles written by different scientists*. ◇ ～ 操作 editing operation；～ 机 bundling machine
编遣 [- qiǎn] reorganize（troops，etc.）and discharge surplus personnel
编审 [- shěn] ①（编辑和审定）read and edit ②（做编审工作的人）copy editor
编绳机 [- shéng jī] braider
编丝 [- sī] lacing
编索引 [- suǒ yǐn] index
编条 [- tiáo] raddle
编外 [- wài] off-staff：任何不称职的人均列入"～"。*Anyone who is not qualified for his or her job should be categorised "off-staff"*. ◇ ～ 人员 unofficial personnel；extra-organizational personnel
编网机 [- wǎng jī] net-making machine
编舞 [- wǔ] ①（编排舞蹈动作）choreography；choregraphy ②（舞蹈动作设计者）choreographer
编鞋者 [- xié zhě] interlacer
编写 [- xiě] ①（整理现成材料写成书或文章）compile：～ 参考书 *compile a guidebook*；～ 汉语教材 *compile Chinese teaching materials* ②（创作）write；compose：～ 歌剧 *compose an opera*；～ 剧本 *write a play*；～ 预算 *estimation*
编选 [- xuǎn] select and edit；compile
编页码 [- yè mǎ] pagination
编译 [- yì]〈计〉compile；translate and edit ◇ ～ 程序 compiler；compile programme；compiling routine；～ 程序接口 compiler interface；～ 程序库 compiler base；～ 程序系统 compiler system；～ 程序语言 compiler language；～ 错误 compile error；～ 计算机 compiling computer；～ 指示 compiling program；～ 自动化 compiling automation；～ 系统 compiling system
编译码器 [- - mǎ qì] coder
编印 [- yìn] compile and print；publish
编造 [- zào] ①（组织排列资料）compile；draw up；work out：～ 预算 *draw up a budget*；～ 表册 *compile statistical tables* ②（捏造）fabricate；invent；concoct；make up；cook up：～ 谎言 *fabricate lies*；～ 情节 *falsify the details of an event*；*invent* [*make up*] *a story*；～ 假账 *falsification of account* ③（凭想象创造）create out of the imagination：古代人民～的神话 *myths invented by the ancients*
编者 [- zhě] editor；compiler ◇ ～ 按 editor's note；editorial note
编织 [- zhī] knit；weave；plait；braid；interlace；intertwine；tangle；plexure；plexus：～ 地毯 *weave a rug*；～ 草席 *weave a straw mat*；～ 毛衣 *knit a sweater* ◇ ～ 折散法变形 knit-deknit texturing；～ 电缆 braided cable；～ 钢丝绳 braided wire rope；selvage wire rope；～ 钢丝网 woven steel fabric；～ 工 braider；weaver；～ 工作 knitting；～ 机 braider；braiding machine；～ 胶管 braided constructiton hose；～ 结合纸 bonded fabrics；～ 品 knitting；chainwork；braiding；～ 物 braided fabric；～ 线 braided wire；～ 者 matter；～ 中柱 plectostele
编址 [- zhǐ] addressing ◇ ～ 存储器 addressed memory；～ 方式 addressing mode；～ 寄存器 addressable register；～ 系统 addressing system
编制 [- zhì] ①（组织机构的设置及其人员数量的定额和职务的分配）authorized strength；formation；establishment；manning quotas：政府机关的～ *authorized size of a government body*；部队～ *establishment*（*for army units*）；战时～ *wartime establishment*；缩小～ *reduce the staff* ②（制订）work out；draw up：～ 生产计划 *work out a production plan*；～ 教学大纲 *draw up a teaching programme* ◇ ～ 程序 program composition；generator；～ 电脑软件 programme the computer system；～ 目录 scheduling；～ 全面预算方法 full-budgeting approach；～ 委员会 organization commission；～ 预算 budget presentation；prepare budget；draw up a budget
编制 [- -]（把细长物交叉制成器物）weave；plait；braid：～ 竹器 *weave bamboo articles*
编钟 [- zhōng] chime（古击乐器）
编撰[著] [- zhuàn] compile；write ◇ ～ 译断法 redaction criticism
编组 [- zǔ] ①〈铁道〉marshalling ②（分成组）organize into groups；gand-up ◇ ～ 场 classification yard；marshalling yard；～ 线 classification track；～ 运输 groupage traffic；～ 站 marshalling station；～ 整齐 marshalling
编组线缓行器 [- - xiàn huǎn xíng qì] siding retarder
编纂 [- zuǎn] compile：～ 词典 *compile a dictionary*；～ 百科全书 *compile an encyclopaedia* ◇ ～ 家 compiler

biǎn ㄅㄧㄢˇ

藊 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] （构词成分）见下。
藊豆 [- dòu]（扁豆）hyacinth bean
碥 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 图（水旁斜伸的山石）rock；stone

匾 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 名 ①（挂在门顶或墙上的题字横牌）horizontal inscribed board or embroidered silk banner：横～ *horizontal inscribed board*；金～ *silk banner with words of gold* ②（一种圆形浅边的竹篾器具）a flat round split-bamboo basket
匾额 [- é]（挂在厅堂或亭榭上的题字横牌）horizontal inscribed board（亦作"扁额"）
贬 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 动 ①（降低官职）degrade；demote；relegate：～黜 *demote* ②（降低价值）reduce；devalue：～价 *reduce price* ③（给予不好的评价）censure；depreciate：褒～ *appreciate or depreciate*；*praise or blame*；～得一钱不值 *condemn as worthless*
贬斥 [- chì] ①［书］（降低官职）demote ②（贬低并排斥）denounce
贬词 [- cí] derogatory term；expression of censure
贬低 [- dī] belittle；depreciate；disparage；play down：～发明的价值 *depreciate the invention*；～别人取得的成果 *belittle what others have achieved*；企图～某人在计划中的作用 *try to play down sb.'s part in the scheme*；～其重要性 *belittle the importance of sth*.
贬抑 [- yì] belittle；depreciate
贬义 [- -] derogatory sence ◇ ～ 词 derogatory term
贬责 [- zé] reproach；reprimand
贬谪 [- zhé] banish from the court；relegate
贬值 [- zhí]〈经济〉①（购买力下降）devalue；devaluate ②（兑换率下降）depreciate ◇ ～ 货币［通币］depreciated currency；～ 率 rate of depreciation；～ 系数 coefficient of depreciation
稨 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] （构词成分）见下。
稨豆 [- dòu]（扁豆）hyacinth bean
导 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 动［书］①（倾覆）overcome ②（贬）reduce
惼 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 形［书］（心胸狭窄）narrow-minded
辫 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 动［书］（忧；急）worry
窆 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 动［书］（埋葬）bury；lower a coffin into a grave
扁 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] Ⅰ 形（物体面阔而体薄）flat：～鼻子 *snub* [*flat*] *nose*；～平足 *flat feet*；～体字 *squat-shaped handwriting*；一只～盒子 *a flat case*；*a shallow box*；纸箱子压～了。*The cardboard box was crushed*. 别把人看～了。*Don't underestimate people*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～鹊 *Bian Que*
另见 piān。
扁柏 [- bǎi] Japan cypress ◇ ～ 属 Chamaecyparis；False cypress；～ 素 chamaecin；～ 酸 chamic acid；～ 烯 chamene
扁鼻 [- bí] pug nose ◇ ～ 鳊 stumpnose
扁材 [- cái] flat bar
扁长矿体 [- cháng kuàng tǐ] elongated len
扁长角砾混合岩 [- - jiǎo lì hùn hé yán] elongate agmatite
扁虫 [- chóng] flatworm ◇ ～ 动物 platyhelminth；～ 菌素 crotocin
扁锤 [- chuí] enlarging hammer；flat hammer
扁蝽 [- chūn] flat bug；aradid
扁刺蛾 [- cì é] thosea sinensis
扁锉 [- cuò]〈机〉flat file；mill file；equaling file
扁带 [- dài] bandlet；bobbin tape ◇ ～ 锯 band mill
扁担 [- dan] carrying pole；shoulder pole
扁担没扎，两头打塌 [- - méi zā liǎng tóu dǎ tā] When the carrying pole is not secured at both ends，its loads slip off — try to grab both but end up getting neither.；Grasp all，lose all.；If you run after two hares，you will catch neither.
扁锭 [- dìng]〈冶〉slab ingot
扁豆 [- dòu] hyacinth bean；dolichos lablab（又名"鹊豆"、"蛾眉豆"）：小～ *lentil*
扁舵鲣 [- duò jiān]〈动〉plain bonite
扁方形 [- fāng xíng] deltoid
扁钢 [- gāng] flat-rolled steel；flat steel；flat；ribbon iron；steel flat；flat bar ◇ ～ 锭 rectangular ingot；ingot slab；～ 锭模 ingot slab mould；～ 坯 bloom slab；～（带钢）热轧机 hot strip mill；～ 丝绳 band rope；flat（wire）rope；～ 围盘 flat repeater；～ 轧机 flat-rolling mill
扁骨 [- gǔ]〈生理〉flat bone；os planum
扁股骨 [- - gǔ] platymeria
扁盒天线 [- hé tiān xiàn] pillbox antenna
扁颌针鱼 [- - zhēn yú] hornfish；houndfish

扁瘊 [- hóu] verruca plana
扁化 [- huà] fasciation；〈生〉planation
扁簧 [- huáng] flat spring ◇ ～ 钢 flat spring steel
扁极管 [- jí guǎn] planar electrode tube
扁甲科 [- jiǎ kē] Cucujide
扁浇口 [- jiāo kǒu] flat gate
扁茎黄芪 [- jīng huáng qí] astragatus complanatus
扁颈眼镜蛇 [- jǐng yǎn jìng shé]（眼镜王蛇）hamadryas hannah；Naja hannah
扁胫骨 [- jìng gǔ] platyknemia；platycnemia；platycnemism
扁卷螺属 [- juǎn luó shǔ] Planorbis
扁壳 [- ké] shallow shell
扁孔喷嘴 [- kǒng pēn zuǐ] slot jet
扁筐 [- kuāng] scull；skull
扁脸 [- liǎn] chamaeprosopy；chamaeprosopia
扁颅 [- lú] platycrania
扁率[度] [- lǜ]〈数；地测〉oblateness；flattening；compression（扁球体的扁度）
扁裸藻属 [- luǒ zǎo shǔ] Phacus
扁麻花钻 [- má huā zuàn] flat twist drill
扁母线 [- mǔ xiàn] flat bus bar
扁坯 [- pī]〈冶〉slab
扁平 [- píng] flat ◇ ～ 板桩 straight sheet pile；～ 包装 flat package；～ 次系〈天〉plane subsystem；～ 导体[电缆条] strap（电接头的）；～ 导线电缆 flat-conductor cable；～ 底座 orlo；～ 锻〈冶〉pancake forging；～ 发动机〈机〉pancake engine；～ 封装〈电〉flat pack；～ 封装集成电路 flat-pack integrated circuit；～ 根系 pancake root system；～ 骨 flat bone；～ 管 flat tube；～ 管壳 flat package；～ 光缆 flat optical cable；～ 活动扳手 adjustable flat wrench；～ 继电器 flat relay；～ 碱 complanatine；lycopodium alkaloidi（石松）；～ 菌落 flat colony；～ 壳体 flat shell；～ 髋 coxa plana；～ 狼疮 lupus planus；～ 螺旋馈源 flat spiral feed；～ 螺旋钻〈机〉pancake auger；～ 木具 pallet；～ 劈面 plaiting surface；～ 人造丝 flattened rayon；～ 上皮 pavement epithelium；flat epithelium；～ 上皮细胞 flat epithelial cell；～ 湿疣 condyloma；condyloma latum；～ 石 pennystone；sagitta；～ 苔癣 lichen planus；～ 头 flat head；～ 外壳 flat package；～ 物 flat；～ 细胞 pinacocyte；flat cell；～ 细胞组织 pinenchyma；～ 显示管 flat display tube；～ 线圈 pancake coil；disc coil；～ 胸 flat chest；～ 阴极射线管 flat cathode ray tube；～ 疣 plane warts；～ 轧材 flat products；～ 整枝 flat form-training；～ 指[趾]甲 platyonychia；platonychia；～ 痣 flat nevus；～ 装饰线条 thumb mold；thumb molding；～ 子实体 resupinate sporophore；～ 子系〈天〉plane component；～ 足 tarsoptosia；tarsoptosis；platypodia；flat foot；pes planus；～ 组件 flat pack；flat package；～ 钻〈机〉spade drill
扁平形 [- - xíng] pancake ◇ ～ 电动机 pancake shaped motor；～ 绕组 pancake winding
扁千斤顶 [- qiān jīn dǐng] flat jack
扁球 [- qiú] oblate spheroid ◇ ～ 摄动 oblateness perturbation；～ 体[面] oblate spheroid；～ 形〈生〉oblate
扁鹊 [- què] Bian Que（a famous doctor in ancient China）
扁绕 [- rào] edgewind；edgewise winding
扁三角锉 [- sān jiǎo cuò] dead-file
扁鲨 [- shā] angel shark；monkfish；squatinia（亦称"琵琶鲨"）◇ ～ 目 Squatiniformes；～ 属 Squatina
扁绳 [- shéng] flat rope
扁虱目 [- shī mù] Ricinuleida
扁丝 [- sī] ribbon-like filament
扁桃 [- táo] ①（扁桃树，即"巴丹杏"）almond tree ②（扁桃果实；杏仁）almond ③[方]（蟠桃）flat peach ◇ ～ 苷 amygdalin；～ 腈 mandelonitrile；～ 木 almondwood；～ 色 almond；～ 树 almond；～ 酸 mandelic acid；amygdalic acid；phenylglycollic acid；～ 酸盐 mandelate
扁桃体 [- - tǐ]〈生理〉tonsil；tonsilla；amygdala；throat-almond；antiades ◇ ～ 病 amygdalopathy；tonsillopathy；～ 穿刺术 tonsillocentesis；～ 刀 amygdalotome；tonsillotome；～ 肥大〈医〉hypertrophy of tonsils；～ 瘤 amygdaloncus；antiadoncus；～ 念珠菌病 tonsillomoniliasis；～ 切除器 *tonsillectome*；～ 切除术[切开术] tonsillectomy；～ 石 amygdalolith；tonsolith；～ 窝 amygdaline pit；～ 压碎术 amygdalothrypsis；～ 炎〈医〉amygdalitis；tonsillitis；paristhmitis；antiaditis；～ 增殖腺切除术 tonsilloadenoidectomy；～ 周炎 peritonsillitis
扁桃体镜 [- - - jìng] tonsilloscope ◇ ～ 检查 tonsilloscopu
扁桃腺 [- - xiàn] tonsil ◇ ～ 周脓肿 peritonsillar abscess
扁桃状 [- - zhuàng]〈生〉amygdaliform；amygdaline
扁铁[钢] [- tiě] slab ◇ ～ 条 band iron
扁头 [- tóu]〈医〉homalocephalus；chamecephaly（畸形）◇ ～ 鹤嘴锄 flat mattock；～ 蝰蛇 flatheaded adder；～ 猫 flatheaded cat；～ 铆钉 brazier-head rivet；～ 凿子 plain drill；～ 者 planiceps；～ 褶蜥 flying gecko
扁椭球 [- tuǒ qiú] oblate ellipsoid
扁尾螺栓 [- wěi luó shuān]〈设计〉lug bolt
扁销 [- xiāo] cotter pilotage；cotter pin；flat cotter ◇ ～ 键 cotter key
扁形动物 [- xíng dòng wù] platyhelminth
扁形多股绞合线 [- - duō gǔ jiǎo hé xiàn] flat type stranded wire
扁形软性电缆 [- - ruǎn xìng diàn lǎn] flat flexible cable
扁形双芯电缆 [- - shuāng xīn diàn lǎn]〈电〉flat twin cable
扁形弯口吸虫 [- - wān kǒu xī chóng] clinostomum complanatum
扁形显像管 [- - xiǎn xiàng guǎn] mejatron
扁叶石松 [- yè shí sōng] liberty；hogbed
扁纡管 [- yū guǎn] flat pirn
扁圆 [- yuán] oblate ◇ ～ 形 oblateness
扁凿[鏨] [- záo] flat chisel；flat jumper
扁枝衣 [- zhī yī] Evernia（提制香精油、保香剂原料）
扁枝衣菌素 [- - - jūn sù] everninocin
扁足部 [- zú bù] platypoda
扁足蝇 [- - yíng] platypezid
扁钻 [- zuàn] chit drill；flat bit；plain chisel；spade drill
扁嘴鹅 [- zuǐ é] coscoroba
扁嘴钳 [- - qián]〈机〉pliers；flat bit tongs

褊 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 形[书]（狭小；狭隘）small in area；narrow；cramped：～ 小 *small in territory*；～ 浅 *narrow-minded*；*superficial*
褊急 [- jí][书]（气量狭隘，性情急躁）narrow-minded and short-tempered
褊狭 [- xiá][书] narrow；cramped：居处 ～ *live in cramped quarters*；气量 ～ *small-minded*

鳊(鯿) [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 庆 *Bian Qing*

biàn ㄅㄧㄢˋ

苄 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名〈化〉benzyl
苄胺 [- àn] benzylamine；〈有化〉aminotoluene
苄胺嗡 [- - wēng] benzenemethanaminium
苄吡斯的明 [- bǐ sī dì míng] benzpyrinium bromide
苄叉 [- chā]〈化〉benzal；benzylidene ◇ ～ 丙酮 benzylideneacetone；～ 二氯 benzal chloride
苄醇 [- chún]〈有化〉（苯甲醇）benzyl alcohol
苄酚宁化合物 [- fēn níng huà hé wù] bephenin compound
苄呋菊脂 [- fū jú zhī] chrysron
苄氟塞嗪 [- fú sāi qín] bendrofluazidum
苄基 [- jī]〈有化〉（苯甲基）benzyl；benzyl group ◇ ～ 苯胺 benzylaniline；～ 苯酚 benzylphenol；～ 苯甲酸 benzylbenzoic acid；diphenylmethanecarboxylic acid；～ 丙酮 benzylacetone（诱虫剂）；～ 磺胺 proseptasine；benzyl sulfanilamide；～ 氯 benzyl chloride（催泪毒气）；～ 氰 benzyl cyanide；～ 纤维素 benzylcellulose；～ 青霉素钾盐〈微〉benzyl penicillin potassium；penicillin G1 potassium；potassium benzyl penicillinate；potassium penicillin G1；～ 溴 benzyl bromide α-bromotoluene（起泡沫剂）；～ 乙基醚 benzyl ethyl ether（调味品用）；～ 异丁子香酚 benzylisoeugenol（芳香剂）；～ 异喹啉生物碱 benzyl isoquinoline alkaloid
苄基化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] benzylation
苄腈 [- jīng] benzonitrile；benzene carbonitrile；〈有化〉phenyl cyanide
苄菊酯 [- jú zhǐ]〈有化〉dimethrin；2,4-dimethylbenzyl 2；2-dimethyl-3-(2-methylpropenyl) cyclopropane carboxylate（杀虫剂）
苄硫醇 [- liú chún]〈有化〉benzyl mercaptan（调味剂）
苄青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] parasiticin；benzylpenicillin
苄星青霉素 [- xīng qīng méi sù] tardocillin（亦称"长效西林"）
苄氧羰基 [- yǎng tāng jī] benzyloxycarbonyl group；carbobenzoxy group
苄肟 [- wò] benzaldoxime
苄酯基 [- zhǐ jī] carbobenzoxy group；benzyloxycarbonyl group
苄唑啉 [- zuò lín] tolazoline

辋 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 名[书]（小车）handcart

抃 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 动[书]（鼓掌）clap one's hands；applaud：～ 跃 *jump and dance for joy*

揙 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] [书] Ⅰ 动（抚）hold Ⅱ 形（扁形的）flat

匾 [ㄅㄧㄢˇ] [biǎn] 名[书]（竹器）articles made of bamboo

昪 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 形[书] ①（光明）bright；promising ②（欢乐）happy；gay；joyous

便 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] Ⅰ 名 ①（方便的时候；顺便的机会）convenience；ease：得 ～ *whenever convenient*；*when you have time*；顺 ～ *at a convenient occasion*；随 ～ *do what you like*；悉听尊 ～ *suit your own convenience* ②（屎或尿）shit or piss；excrement or urine：小 ～ *piss*；大 ～ *shit*；粪 ～ *excrement*；*night soil* Ⅱ 形 ①（方便；便利）convenient；handy：轻 ～ *portable*；*light*；不 ～ *inconvenient*；日夜服务，顾客称 ～。*Customers find the 24-hour service very convenient*. ②（非正式的；简单平常的）informal；ordinary；plain；at ease：着 ～ 装 *in ordinary* [*everyday*] *clothes* Ⅲ 副（就；即）just；simply；then；in that case：那 ～ 不同 *then it is different*；这样做 ～ 可 *just do it like this*；如果她这次又不来，她 ～ 没有什么藉口了。*If she doesn't appear this time，then she won't have any excuse*. 没有一个人民的军队，～ 没有人民的一切。*Without a people's army the people have nothing*. Ⅳ 连（即使）even if；even though：～ 是再多的困难，也能克服。*Even if many difficulties remain，we can overcome them*. Ⅴ 动（排泄屎尿）relieve oneself：小 ～ *piss*；*urinate*；大 ～ *defecate*；*shit*
另见 pián。
便秘 [- bì]〈医〉astriction；constipation ◇ ～ 药 emplastic
便步走 [- bù zǒu]〈军〉march at ease；route step：～！（口令）*At ease，march*！；*Route step，march*！
便池 [- chí] urinal
便当 [- dang]（方便；顺手）convenient；handy；easy：这里乘车很 ～。*We can easily take a bus here*.
便道 [- dào] ①（近便小路）shortcut：抄 ～ 走 *take a shortcut* ②（马路边的人行道）pavement；sidewalk：行人走 ～。*Pedestrians walk on the pavement*. 禁止车辆在 ～ 通行。*No vehicles were allowed to drive along the pavement*. ③（临时的道）makeshift road
便道过访 [- - guò fǎng] pay an informal visit；drop in；look in on [upon] sb.
便饭 [- fàn] simple meal；potluck：（请）来吃顿 ～。*Come along and take potluck*.
便饭招待 [- - zhāo dài] treat sb. with an ordinary meal
便服 [- fú] ①（日常穿的服装）everyday clothes；informal dress；casual clothes；undress；home wear；housecoat；casual wear；leisure suit；deshabille；dishabille；mufti ②（中式服装）civilian clothes
便函 [- hán] an informal letter sent by an organization
便壶 [- hú]（尿壶）bed urinal；chamber pot
便笺 [- jiān] notepaper；memo；memo pad ◇ ～ 存储器〈计〉scratchpad storage；～ 式 scratchpad
便裤 [- kù] casual slacks
便览 [- lǎn] brief guide：交通 ～ *roadbook*；旅游 ～ *guidebook*
便利 [- lì] ①（方便）convenient；easy：交通 ～ *have convenient communications*；*have good transport facilities*；*be conveniently located*；～ 条件 *convenient conditions* ②（使方便）for the convenience of；facilitate；accommodate：为对方建立使馆提供 ～ *provide the other side with facilities for the establishment of its embassy*；许多现代发明 ～ 了家务劳动。*Modern inventions facilitate housework*. 售货员送货上门，～ 群众。*The shop assistants sell goods from door to door for the convenience of the masses*. 为 ～ 居民，新建了一个百货商店。*A new general store has been built for the convenience of the residents*.
◇ ～（商）店 convenience store

便帽 [- mào] scon; cap
便门 [- mén] access door; postern; side door; wicket door
便民措施 [- mín cuò shī] convenience-for-people measures
便民服务 [- - fú wù] service for the convenience of the customers
便溺 [- niào] relieve the bowls; urinate and defecate
便盆 [- pén] bed pan
便器抽水装置 [- qì chōu shuǐ zhuāng zhì] wastometer
便桥 [- qiáo] temporary bridge; makeshift bridge; access board; auxiliary bridge
便人 [- rén] somebody who happens to be on hand for an errand: 待有 ～，定将磁带捎去。*I'm sure to send the tape to you by anyone who happens to come to me.*
便士 [- shì] penny (英国辅币名) ◇ ～ 股票 penny stock; ～ 重量 pennyweight
便溏 [- táng] loose stool
便条 [- tiáo] (informal) note
便桶 [- tǒng] chamber pot ◇ ～ 间 pail closet
便鞋 [- xié] cloth shoes; sandal; Prince Albert; playshoe; slippers
便携式 [- - shì] portable; man-pack; backpack; portable type ◇ ～ 穿孔机 port-a-punch; ～ 磁带录音机 "tapak"; tape-pack; portable tape recorder; ～ 电脑 portable computer; laptop; notebook computer; ～ 电视发射机 portable television transmitter; ～ 电视接收机 portable television receiver; walkie-lookie; ～ 电视装置 man-pack television unit; ～ 电台 portable radio station; ～ 对讲无线电话机 packset; ～ 发射机 backpack transmitter; ～ 关系数据库 portable relational database; ～ 光导摄像管 walkie-lookie; ～ 激光器 man-pack laser unit; man-portable laser; portable laser; ～ 计算机 portable computer; pocket computer; ～ 雷达 portable radar; hand radar; ～ 录像机 portable video recorder; ～ 声纳 portable sonar; hand sonar; ～ 声频终端器 portable audio terminal; ～ 示波器 portable oscilloscope; ～ 收音机 portable receiver; ～ 数据记录媒体 portable data medium; ～ 台式计算机 handy-type computer; ～ 探雷器 portable mine detector; ～ 天线 portable antenna; ～ 仪器仪表 portable instrument; ～ 源 portable source; ～ 装置 portable unit
便血 [- xiě] 〈医〉 hematochezia; hemafecia; having blood in one's stool; passing blood in one's stool
便宴 [- yàn] informal dinner: 设 ～ 饯行 *give a farewell dinner for sb.*
便衣 [- yī] ① (平常的服装) civilian clothes; plain clothes: ～ 警察 *a plainclothes policeman*; ～ 公安人员 *plainclothes public security personnel*; *public security personnel in plain clothes* ② (身着便衣执行任务的军人和侦探) plainclothesman
便宜行[从]事 [- yí xíng shì] (适当地，看事实需要而主动地办事) act [decide] according to circumstances; act as circumstances may require; act as one sees fit; act at one's discretion; do at one's will; use discretion
便于 [- yú] easy to; convenient for: ～ 携带 *easy to carry*; ～ 接受 *can be readily accepted by*; ～ 工作 *convenient for work*; ～ 查阅 *easy to look up* (*in a book, dictionary, etc.*); 为了 ～ 青少年学习，他们编了一套《自然科学小丛书》。*They have compiled a collection of Elementary Readings on the Natural Sciences to help young people in their studies.*
便纸 [- zhǐ] toilet tissue; toilter paper
便中 [- zhōng] at one's convenience; when it's convenient: 望 ～ 来取你的邮件。*Please come for your mail whenever it's convenient.*
便装 [- zhuāng] plain clothes; playsuit; nightgown
便浊 [- zhuó] turbid urine

艑 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名 [书] (小船) boat

变(變) [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] I 动 ① (改变；变化；和原来不同) become different; change: 改 ～ *change*; 多 ～ 战术 *varied tactics*; ～ 了样儿 *be quite different*; *change shape* [*one's attitude*]; 情况 ～ 了。*The situation has changed.* 这地方 ～ 得认不出来了。*The place has changed beyond recognition.* ② (变成) become; change into: 后进队 ～ 先进队。*Less advanced production teams have become advanced ones.* 她已～ 为优秀学生。*She has become an excellent student.* 旱地 ～ 水田。*Dry land has been turned into paddy fields.* 秋天树叶由绿色 ～ 为褐色。*In autumn the leaves change from green to brown.* ③ (使改变) alter; change; transfer; transform: ～ 荒地为良田 *transfer wasteland into fertile fields*; ～ 农业国为工业国 *turn an agricultural country into an industrial power* II 名 ① (突然发生的非常事件) an unexpected turn of events: 政 ～ *coup d'état*; 兵 ～ *mutiny*; *revolt*; 灾 ～ *natural disaster*; *strange natural phenomenon*; 事 ～ *incident* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 康 *Bian Kang* III 形 (能变化的；已变化的) changeable; changed: ～ 数 *variable*
变安山岩 [- ān shān yán] propylite ◇ ～ 化 propylitization
变安装角机翼 [- - zhuāng jiǎo jī yì] variable incidence wing
变暗 [- àn] deepening; darken ◇～开关 dip switch (汽车前灯)
变白云母 [- bái yún mǔ] talcite
变斑副片麻岩 [- bān fù piàn má yán] porphyroblastic paragnesis
变胞法 [- bāo fǎ] variable-cell method
变倍附加镜头 [- bèi fù jiā jìng tóu] focal-length extender
变倍率摄像管 [- - lǜ shè xiàng guǎn] pick-up tube with electron zoom; zoom pick-up tube
变本加厉 [- běn jiā lì] become aggravated; be further intensified; getting more and more objectionable; go even further; go from bad to worse; (to act) in an intensified manner; intensify one's efforts; outdo the previous ones; push it to an extreme; redouble one's efforts to; with everincreasing intensity: ～ 扩军备战 *step up arms expansion and war preparations*
变波长滤光片 [- bō cháng lǜ guāng piàn] variable wavelength optical filter
变薄 [- bó] attenuation; pinch; pinchout; pinching-out ◇ ～ 拉延 ironing; ～ 拉延模 ironing die
变彩 [- cǎi] chatoyance ◇ ～ 宝石 chatoyant
变参数系统 [- cān shù xì tǒng] variation parameter system
变参信道 [- - xìn dào] variable-parameter channel
变差 [- chā] 〈数〉 variation (函数的) ◇ ～ 方法 〈统〉 variate difference method; ～ 分析 analysis of variance; ～ 系数 coefficient of variation; ～ 抑制 differential inhibition
变产 [- chǎn] (变卖产业) sell off one's property
变长 [- cháng] elongate ◇ ～ 栏 variable-length field; ～ 字 variable-length word
变场 [- chǎng] 〈物〉 variable field
变成 [- chéng] grow; become; make; develop into; prove to be; turn out; come off; come to be; pass into; mount up; convert to; transform into; turn into; change into: 把沙漠 ～ 良田 *transform a desert into fertile farmland*; 那落后的地方 ～ 了工业中心。*The backward place has changed into an industrial centre.* 结果坏事 ～ 了好事。*As a result, the bad thing has been turned into a good one.* 她的希望 ～ 了泡影。*Her hopes* [*aspirations*] *are unrealized.* 物质可以 ～ 精神，精神可以 ～ 物质。*Matter can be transformed into consciousness and consciousness into matter.* 旧社会的奴隶 ～ 了新社会的主人。*The slaves of the old society have become the masters of the new society.*
变齿厚蜗杆 [- chǐ hòu wō gǎn] worm with variable tooth thickness
变稠 [- chóu] retrogradation; bodying; body up
变传导热管 [- chuán dǎo rè guǎn] variable conductance heat pipes
变传动比自动飞行控制系统 [- - dòng bǐ zì dòng fēi xíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] variable gain automatic flight control system
变磁性 [- cí xìng] metamagnetism
变粗 [- cū] chap
变粗糙 [- - cāo] roughening
变蛋 [- dàn] (松花蛋) preserved egg
变导性 [- dǎo xìng] dromotropism
变导网络 [- - wǎng luò] variable-conductance network
变导作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈生〉 dromotropic effect
变点 [- diǎn] height: ～ 表示 *variable-point representation*
变电架构 [- diàn jià gòu] switchyard structure
变电所 [- - suǒ] substation; electric power substation; power substation ◇ ～ 容量 substation capacity
变电站 [- - zhàn] converting station; transformer substation
变调 [- diào] ① 〈语〉 (语音在连续音节中声调发生变化的现象) modified tone ② (转调) tonal modification
变动 [- dòng] change; alteration; oscillation; modification; variation: ～ 不居 *change able*; *always changing*; 人事 ～ *personnel changes*; 文字上作一些 ～ *make some changes in the wording*; *make some alterations in the wording*; 随意 ～。*Make any alterations you like.* ◇ ～ 率 rate of change; ～ 权数 variable weight; ～ 性 tropesis
变度量法 [- dù liàng fǎ] variable-metric method
变钝 [- dùn] rust; obtund; failure
变法 [- fǎ] 〈史〉 political reform: 维新 ～ *Constitutional Reform and Modernization* (1898)
变法儿 [- -r] try different ways
变反差相纸 [- fǎn chā xiàng zhǐ] variable-contrast photographic paper
变"废"为宝 [- fèi wéi bǎo] turn "waste" into wealth; change waste material into things of value; recycle waste material
变分 [- fēn] 〈数〉 variation ◇ ～ 不等方程 variational inequation; ～ 法 variational method; calculus of variations; ～ 方程 variation equation; ～ 微商 variational derivative; ～ 问题 variational problem; ～ 学 calculus of variation; ～ 原理 variation principle
变幅机构 [- fú jī gòu] jib lubbing mechanism
变幅疲劳试验 [- - pí láo shì yàn] variable-amplitude fatigue test
变符号指令 [- - hào zhǐ lìng] convert instruction
变浮比重计 [- - bǐ zhòng jì] hydrometer of variable immersion
变负荷 [- fù hè] varying duty
变干 [- gān] (使干燥) exsiccation
变感器 [- gǎn qì] 〈电磁〉 varindor
变感线圈 [- - xiàn quān] variable inductor
变锆石 [- gào shí] malacon
变革 [- gé] (改变事物的本质) transform; reform; alter; change: ～ 自然 *transform nature*; ～ 现实 *change reality*; 社会 ～ *social change*; ～ 经济关系 *alter the economic relations*; 你要有知识，你就得参加 ～ 现实的实践。*If you want knowledge, you must take part in the practice of changing reality.*
变格 [- -] 〈语〉 declension
变更 [- gēng] change; alter; modify; alteration; modification: ～ 程序 *alter the procedure*; ～ 登记 *modify one's registration*; *register the changes*; 对计划作一点 ～ *make a change in the plan*; 生产线的 ～ *the modification of the production line*; ～ 作息时间 *alter the daily timetable*; 所有制方面的 ～ *changes in the system of ownership*; 这些价格可能 ～。*These prices are subject to variation.* 我们 ～ 了计划。*We have modified our plan.* ◇ ～ 等位基因 modification allele; ～ 方式 〈计〉 alter mode; ～ 管理权 change of management; ～ 航程 change of a voyage; ～ 航程条款 change of a voyage clause; ～ 航次 change of a voyage; ～ 记录 change record; ～ 面额 change in parvalue; ～ 原定航线 rerouting; ～ 注册事项 alteration in entries in the register
变工 [- gōng] (换工) exchange work; exchange labour ◇ ～ 队 labour exchange teams; work-exchange team; ～ 制 〈电〉 varioplex
变构 [- gòu] allosteric ◇ ～ 蛋白质 allosteric protein; ～(象)酶 allosteric enzyme; ～ 位点 〈生〉 allosteric site; ～ 物 mutamer; ～ 现象 mutamerism; ～ 效应 allosteric effect; ～ 性 allostery; ～(象)抑制剂 allosteric inhibitor
变故 [- gù] (意外的变化或事故) unforeseen event; accident; mishap; misfortune: 恐怕有些 ～。*Perhaps something unforeseen has happened.* 发生了 ～。*Something quite unforeseen has happened.*
变卦 [- guà] (改变主意) go back on one's word; change one's mind; change one's tune; break an agreement: 可别说了又～ 啊！*Don't go back on your word.* 昨天说得好好的，怎么 ～了？*Yesterday you agreed. What made you change your mind?*
变光灯泡 [- guāng dēng pào] high-low lamp
变光管 [- - guǎn] varitron
变光星云 [- - xīng yún] variable nebula
变轨控制 [- guǐ kòng zhì] transfer orbital control
变害为利 [- hài wéi lì] turn bane into a boon; turn the harm into a benefit; Harm is turned into benefit.
变旱 [- hàn] 〈水文〉 desiccation
变号 [- hào] reversion; reversal; sign reversal
变黑 [- hēi] blackening; blacking; subduing; blacken; darkening
变红 [- hóng] blush
变红孢菌素 [- - bāo jūn sù] rufinosporin

变红霉素 [- - méi sù] rubomycin
变后掠机翼 [- hòu lüè jī yì] variable-sweep wing; swing wing
变后掠翼飞机 [- - - yì fēi jī] 〈航空〉 variable sweep aircraft
变花样 [- huā yàng] conjuring feats; change tactics
变化 [- huà] ①(事物在形态或本质上产生新的状况) change; variety; transformation; variation; varying; alleosis; variance; alteration; modification: 化学 ～ *chemical change*; 物理 ～ *physical change*; 气温的 ～ *variations of temperature*; *fluctuations of temperature*; 呈现形式上的无穷 ～ *take on an infinite variety of form*; 昼夜 ～ *daily variations*; 可能 ～ *be capable of variation*; 随…而 ～ *variation with ...*; 富于 ～ 的 *be full of variety*; 我家乡有了很大的 ～。*Great changes have taken place in my home village*. 他的文体缺乏 ～。*His writing lacks variety*. ②(改变，更改) change; vary: ～ 无常 *constantly changing*; *changing all the time*; 他发球 ～ 多端。*He's always changing his way of serving*. 英格兰的天气常常 ～。*The weather often changes in England*. ◇ ～ 范围 range of variation; excursion; span; ～ 率 rate of change; slewing rate; ～ 模 changing pattern; ～ 区域 region of variation; domain of variation; ～ 性 variability; ～ 运动 allassotonic (指成熟植物器官的运动)
变化多端 [- - duō duān] be the most changeful
变化万端 [- - wàn duān] always changing; changeable; changeful
变化无常 [- - wú cháng] constantly changing; changeable
变化无穷 [- - - qióng] with countless changes; with endless variations
变环霉素 [- huán méi sù] 〈药〉 variacyclomycin
变换 [- huàn] vary; alternate; commutation; alternation; conversion; reforming; 〈数〉 transformation: ～ 手法 *vary one's tactics*; *change tactics*; *resort to different tactics*; ～ 位置 *shift one's position* ◇ ～ 参数 transformation parameter; ～ 常数 transformation constant; ～ 程序段数 mapping block number; ～ 齿轮 change gear; ～ 地址 address substitution; ～ 电路 translation circuit; transfer circuit; ～ 电压增益 conversion voltage gain; ～ 电子 conversion electron; ～ 法 converter technique; ～ 方程 transformation equation; ～ 方式 mapping mode; ～ 符号 figure shift; ～ 功能 mapping function; ～ 公式 transformation for mula; ～ 光束 transformation beam; ～ 函数 transfer function; ～ 函数模型 transfer function model; ～ 函数模型识别 identification of transfer function models; ～ 机 converter; ～ 级 converter stage; ～ 极性 polarity reversal; ～ 技术 converter technique; ～ 矩阵 〈电磁〉 transformation matrix; ～ 开关 〈自〉 alteration switch; ～ 可能性 transition probabilities; ～ 空间 transformation space; ～ 雷达 transradar; ～ 疗法 allossotherapy; ～ 论 transformation theory; theory of transformation; ～ 码 conversion code; ～ 模型 transformational model; ～ 频率 conversion frequency; ～ 器 inverter; transducer; translator; changer; permutator; converter; convertor; transformer; ～ 曲线 conversion curve; ～ 群 transformation group; group of transformation; ～ 时间 conversion time; ～ 式 transform; ～ 手柄 lever change; ～ 速度 conversion rate; ～ 算符对 transform operator pair; ～ 算子 transformation operator; ～ 损失 conversion loss; ～ 特性 conversion characteristics; ～ 特性曲线图 conversion diagram; ～ 调谐开关 change-tune switch; ～ 网络 converting network; ～ 系数 transformation ratio; conversion coefficient; ～ 元件 inverting element; ～ 噪声 converter noise; ～ 增益 conversion gain; ～ 增益器测试器 conversion gain tester; ～ 增益系数 conversion gain coefficient; ～ 值 transformed value; ～ 终止脉冲 end-of-conversion pulse; ～ 装置 changer; mapping device; ～ 字母 letter shift
变幻 [- -] (变化不可测度) change irregularly; fluctuate; metamorphose: 风云 ～ *unexpected gathering of clouds*; *constant change of events*
变幻不定 [- - bú dìng] keep shifting like the clouds
变幻莫测 [- - mò cè] change unpredictably; so full of rapid changes as to be unpredictable; treacherous; unending changes; changeable; capricious
变幻无常 [- - wú cháng] changing all the time; changeful; change all the time; constantly and irregularly changing; constantly changing; flux and reflux; hop from one thing to another; illusory and inconstant
变黄 [- huáng] 〈植〉 flavescence ◇ ～ 指数 yellowness index
变积式光学录音 [- jī shì guāng xué lù yīn] variable-area optical sound recording
变迹法 [- - fǎ] apodization
变迹换能器 [- - huàn néng qì] apodization transducer
变迹埋名 [- - mái míng] change one's tracks and cover one's name; conceal one's whereabouts
变迹器 [- - qì] apodizer
变极电动机 [- jí diàn dòng jī] change pole motor
变极调速 [- - tiáo sù] pole-changing control
变几何形机翼 [- jǐ hé xíng jī yì] variable-geometry wing
变几何形状喷气发动机 [- - - - zhuàng pēn qì fā dòng jī] variable area jet engine
变几何形状叶栅 [- - - - - yè shān] variable geometry cascade
变计量油孔 [- jì liàng yóu kǒng] variable metering orifice
变加速(度)运动 [- jiā sù yùn dòng] varying accelerated motion
变甲醛 [- jiǎ quán] metaformaldehyde; trioxane; trioxymethylene
变价 [- jià] appraise at the current rate: ～ 出售 *sell at the current price*; (固定资产)～ 收入 *income derived from the increased prices of the fixed assets*
变浆体属 [- jiāng tǐ shǔ] Anaplasma
变桨距 [- jiǎng jù] feather
变焦倍比 [- jiāo bèi bǐ] focal variation ratio
变焦附加镜头 [- - fù jiā jìng tóu] afocal attachment
变焦距 [- - jù] 〈摄〉 varifocal ◇ ～ 附加透镜 transfocator; ～ 镜头 zoom lens; ～ 聚光镜 variable-focus condenser; ～ 拍摄 zoom shot; ～ 摄像机 zoom camera
变焦摄影 [- - shè yǐng] zoom shot
变焦透镜 [- - tòu jìng] varifocus lens; multifocal lens
变焦物镜 [- - wù jìng] varifocus objective; varifocus lens
变焦装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] zoom lens control device
变角器 [- jiǎo qì] angulator
变截面 [- jié miàn] variable cross-section ◇ ～ 构件 non-uniform member; ～ 管道 varying-area channel; ～ 梁 variable cross-section beam; ～ 流量计 flowrator; ～ 叶片 blade of variable cross-section; ～ 桩 non-uniform pile
变节 [- -] make a political recantation; change of loyalty; betrayal; turn one's coat; turnabout; fall away ◇ ～ 分子 recanter; turncoat; apostate; deserter; renegade; backslider
变节事仇 [- - shì chóu] condescend to and serve the enemy
变节投敌 [- - tóu dí] turn traitor and go over to the enemy
变晶 [- jīng] crystalloblast; metacryst; blast; compound crystal ◇ ～ 矿物 metamict mineral; ～ 组构 crystalloblastic fabric; ～ 影响 topotropism; ～ 作用 blastesis
变径 [- jìng] reducing ◇ ～ 三通 reducing tee; ～ 四通 reducing cross; ～ 弯头 reducing bend
变距 [- jù] displacement; shifting (断层) ◇ ～ 风扇 variable pitch fan; ～ 干涉仪 variable-spacing interferometer; variable base-line interferomete; ～ 机构 pitch control [change] mechanism; ～ 螺旋桨 〈航空〉 variable pitch propeller; controllable pitch propeller; variable-pitch air-screw
变口 [- kǒu] 〈曲艺〉 dialectal switching
变口目 [- - mù] Trepostomata
变粒结构 [- lì jié gòu] granulitic texture
变粒岩 [- - yán] granulite
变力 [- -] variable force
变力性反应 [- - xìng fǎn yìng] inotropic response
变脸 [- liǎn] suddenly turn hostile
变量[数] [- liàng] 〈数〉 variable; variable quantity; alternating quantity ◇ ～ 泵 variable displacement pump; variable pump; variable stroke pump; ～ 变值 〈统计〉 variate; ～ 辨识器[标识符] variable identifier; ～ 差分法 variable-difference method; ～ 范围 range of variables; variable range; ～ 分离 separation; ～ 分离法 separation of variables; ～ 分析 variable analysis; ～ 函数 variable function; ～ 空间 variable space; ～ 马达 variable displacement motor; ～ 器 transformer; changer; ～ 输送泵 variable delivery pump; ～ 调节 quantitative governing; ～ 图 variogram; ～ 误差 variable error; ～ 系数 variation coefficient; ～ 系统 variable system; ～ 相加 addition of variable; ～ 仪 variograph; ～ 载荷 variable load; ～ 作用域 variable scope
变流 [- liú] 〈物〉 unsteady flow; variable flow ◇ ～ 电路 convertor circuit; ～ 机 converter; uniformer; ～ 机车 transformer locomotive; ～ 技术 converting technique; ～ 效率 inversion efficiency; ～ 装置 converter
变流比误差 [- - bǐ wù chā] current ratio error
变流量泵 [- - liàng bèng] variable delivery pump; variable volume pump
变流器 [- - qì] 〈电〉 current transformer; inverter; converter; mutator ◇ ～ 相位角 circuit angle
变路转换器 [- lù zhuǎn huàn qì] 〈计〉 varioplex
变乱 [- luàn] turmoil; social upheaval
变轮廓天线 [- lún kuò tiān xiàn] variable profile antenna
变螺距推进器 [- luó jù tuī jìn qì] variable pitch propeller
变率 [- lǜ] (表示数列平均变动程度的量) variability
变码器 [- mǎ qì] transcoder
变卖 [- mài] sell off (one's property)
变盲 [- máng] cecutiency
变密度测井 [- mì dù cè jǐng] variable density logging
变密度大气 [- - - dà qì] varying density atmosphere
变密度风洞 [- - - fēng dòng] 〈航空〉 variable-density wind tunnel
变密式光学录音 [- - shì guāng xué lù yīn] variable density optical sound recording
变明显 [- míng xiǎn] apparition
变名易姓 [- - yì xìng] change one's name
变扭传动装置 [- niǔ chuán dòng zhuāng zhì] 〈机〉 toromatic transmission
变扭器 [- - qì] 〈机〉 torque converter
变偶假说 [- ǒu jiǎ shuō] 〈生〉 wobble hypothesis
变喷口喷嘴 [- pēn kǒu pēn zuǐ] variable orifice fuel injecting nozzle
变频 [- pín] 〈电子〉 frequency conversion ◇ ～ 电路 frequency changer circuit; ～ 电源 variable frequency power source; ～ 管 frequency converter tube; converter tube; frequency changer; converter; ～ 机 frequency converter; ～ 级 converter stage; ～ 技术 converter technique; ～ 检波器 detector-converter; ～ 晶体 frequency-changer crystal; ～ 跨导 conversion transconductance; ～ 损耗 frequency conversion loss; conversion loss; ～ 调速 frequency control of motor speed; ～ 天线 antennaverter; ～ 行波管 frequency converter TWT; ～ 增益 conversion gain; ～ 增益系数 conversion gain coefficient; ～ 振动试验 variable frequency vibration test; ～ 转发器 frequency translating transponder
变频器 [- - qì] frequency transformer; frequency changer; inverter; frequency converter; transverter; converter ◇ ～ 电路 converter circuit; ～ 晶体 frequency-changer crystal; ～ 噪声 converter noise
变迁 [- qiān] transition; changes; vicissitudes; change in trends or conditions: 时世 ～ *the changes of the times*; 煤乡的 ～ *changes in a coal-mining district*; 大自然的 ～ *the gradual changes of nature*; 各种语言的语音总在不断～。*The speech sounds of all languages are gradually but constantly changing*.
变曲点 [- qū diǎn] point of inflection; point of inflexion
变曲霉酸 [- - méi suān] muta-aspergillic acid
变热 [- rè] heating; warming; get hot
变容二极管 [- róng èr jí guǎn] varactor; resiode; variable capacitance diode; hypercap diode; varactor diode; autocap; variode; outocap; volticap; ketter diode; capister (突变结); varipico; varicap ◇ ～ 倍频器 varactor frequency multiplier; ～ 参量放大器 varactor diode parametric amplifier; ～ 调频 varactor frequency modulation; ～ 调谐 varactor tuning; variode tuning; ～ 调制放大器 varactor diode chopper; ～ 限幅器 varactor diode limiter
变容放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] variable capacitance amplifier
变容管调频器 [- - guǎn tiáo pín qì] varactor frequency modulator
变容真空泵 [- - zhēn kōng bèng] positive displacement vacuum pump
变溶菌素 [- - jūn sù] mutanolysin
变溶体 [- - tǐ] metatect
变软 [- ruǎn] deliquesce; mollification; softening
变色 [- sè] ①(改变颜色) change colour; discolour: 风云 ～。*The current political situation is changeable*. 这种墨水不会 ～。*This ink will not*

B

change colour. 脸不 ～ 心不跳。*One's face does not change colour, nor does one's heart beat faster — without a trace of fear*. ②（改变脸色发怒）change one's countenance; become angry: 勃然 ～ *suddenly change one's countenance* ③〈生理〉（皮肤、毛发等变色）allochromasia; allochroism; discolouring; metachro-matism; alteration; floating ◇ ～ 材料 discoloration material; ～ 大巨蜥 lizard; ～ 反应 metachromatism; ～ 放线菌素 litmocidin; ～ 光学录声 variable-hue optical sound recording; ～ 巨蜥 lace lizard; ～ 龙 chameleon; ～ 滤光器〈摄〉variable color filter; metachromatic filter; ～ 能力 metachrosis; ～ 汽油〈化〉off-colour gasoline; ～ 曲菌素 variecolin; ～ 水 decolored water; ～ 兔 varying hare; ～ 性〈摄〉allochroism; ～ 荧光 tenebrescence; ～ 雨蛙 rain toad

变闪长岩 [- shǎn cháng yán] epidiorite

变射电体 [- shè diàn tǐ] variable radio object

变射电源 [- - - yuán] variable radio source

变深度声纳 [- shēn dù shēng nà] variable depth sonar

变肾上腺素 [- shèn shàng xiàn sù]〈生化〉metanephrine

变渗压 [- - yā] poikilosmotic

变声 [- shēng] whine; ponticello

变生不测 [- - bú cè] change suddenly and unexpectedly

变生肘腋 [- - zhǒu yè] Changes arise from the elbow and armpit — confusion starts from one's side or friends.; occur under one's very nose; The incident happens close by.

变生作用 [- - zuò yòng] metagenesis

变石 [- shí] alexandrite

变时矩程式 [- - jǔ chéng shì] variable-interval schedule

变时现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] chronotropism

变时性反应 [- - xìng fǎn yìng] chronotropic response

变式 [- shì] variant; version

变水钒钙石 [- shuǐ fán gài shí] metarossite

变水方硼石 [- - fāng péng shí] inderborite

变水植物 [- - zhí wù] poikilohydric plants

变送单元 [- sòng dān yuán] transducing unit

变送器 [- - qì] transmitter

变速 [- sù] change speed; shifting; variable speed; varying velocity; speed change ◇ ～ 按钮 selector button; ～ 刨床 variable-speed planer; ～ 比 gear ratio; ～ 叉 transmission fork; ～ 车道 speed-change lane; ～ 齿轮 change gear; ～ 齿轮传动 variable gear; variable gearing; ～ 齿轮传动机构 derailleur; ～ 齿轮箱 change speed gear box; ～ 传动 change drive; variable transmission; ～ 传动装置 speed transforming transmission; variable-speed drive device; ～ 电动机 change-speed motor; varying-speed motor; adjustable-speed motor; ～ 电葫芦 electric hoist with creep lifting motor; ～ 范围 slewing range; ～ 杆 gear lever（操纵；驾驶）; ～ 杆锁 gear lever lock; ～ 换档机构 trasmission shifting system; ～ 机构 gear; variable speed gear; speed shifting mechanism; variable unit; ～ 级数 number of steps; ～ 流 non-uniform flow; variable flow; ～ 轮 change wheels; ratio gear; ～ 马达 variable speed motor; ～ 器 speed transmission; speed variator; variable speed device; gearshift; variator; gearbox; transmission; ～ 扫描 variable speed scanning; ～ 生长结 rate-growth junction; ～ 生长晶体管 graded-junction transistor; 〈电子〉rate-grown transistor; ～ 手柄 gear change hand lever; ～ 系数 coefficient of variation in speed; ～ 箱 speed changing box; gear box; gear shift housing; selective headstock; change gear case; ～ 选择器 selector; ～（度）运动 variable motion; motion with variable velocity; ～ 轧制 variable speed rolling; ～ 装置 speed-transformation; transformation of speed; variable-speed gear; ～ 锥 speed cone; variable speed cone

变速用直流电发电机 [- - yòng zhí liú diàn fā diàn jī] Leonard dynamo

变酸 [- suān] souring; acidification

变态 [- tài] ①〈生〉（由功能改变所引起的形态和结构变化）metamorphosis; modification; transfiguration ②（不正常的状态）abnormal; anomalous ◇ ～ 齿轮 irregularly formed gear; ～ 蛋白 protein; ～ 发育 development by metamorphosis; ～ 反应〈生〉allergic reaction;〈医〉allergy; ～ 反应病 allergic disease; ～ 反应性 allergy; ～ 反应学 allergology; ～ 反应原 allergen; ～ 类 metabola; metamorpha; ～ 心理 psychopathology; abnormal psychology; ～ 心理学 abnormal psychology; ～ 雄蕊 lepal; ～ 淫乐 algolagnia

变体 [- tǐ] variant; version;〈晶; 化〉modification

变天 [- tiān] ①（天气发生变化）change of weather（多指晴转阴雨）: 那夜又 ～ 了。*That night, too, the weather changed*. 要 ～ 啦，快把麦子收起来吧！*A storm is coming. Let's get the wheat under cover quickly*. 太闷热了，看来要 ～。*The weather is bound to change soon, it's so close*. ②（反动势力复辟）restoration of reactionary rule: 妄想 ～ *dream of the restoration of one's rule* ◇ ～ 账 restoration records

变通 [- tōng]（灵活运用，不拘常规）be flexible; accommodate sth. to circumstances; adapt sth. to circumstances: ～ 办法 *accommodation*; *adaptation*; 作适当的 ～ *make appropriate adaptations*

变头绦虫 [- tóu tāo chóng] protecocephalid

变秃 [- tū] deglabration

变网离子 [- wǎng lí zǐ] network-modifying ion

变危为安 [- wēi wéi ān] change from danger into safety

变为零 [- wéi líng]〈数〉vanishing

变味 [- wèi] lose the original taste; go bad（for food）; taste unpleasant

变位 [- -]〈数〉deflection; deflexion;〈语〉conjugate;〈地〉shift ◇ ～ 齿轮 profile shifted gear; ～ 断层 shift fault; ～ 酶〈化〉mutase

变温舱 [- wēn cāng] transition temperature chamber

变温层 [- - céng]〈水文〉epilimnion;〈生〉metalimnion

变温等值线 [- - děng zhí xiàn] thermoisopleth; thermisopleth

变温动物 [- - dòng wù] poikilotherm; allotherm; heterothermic animal; poikilothermal animal

变温外延 [- - wài yán]〈半〉temperature change epitaxy

变温性 [- - xìng] poecilothermia; poikilothermism; poikilothermy

变温悬浮法 [- - xuán fú fǎ] temperature float technique

变文 [- wén]（唐代说唱体文学作品）a popular form of narrative literature flourishing in the Tang Dynasty（618－907）, with alternate prose and rhymed parts for recitation and singing（often on Buddhistic themes）

变纹唱片 [- - chàng piàn] varigroove

变稳定性飞机 [- wěn dìng xìng fēi jī] variable stability aircraft

变稳定性飞行控制系统 [- - - - - xíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] variable stability flight control system

变戏法 [- xì fǎ] perform conjuring tricks; conjure; juggle

变细 [- -] diminution; attenuation

变狭 [- xiá] stenosis

变现价值 [- xiàn jià zhí] cash realizable value

变现能力 [- - néng lì] cashability

变线 [- -] modified line

变项 [- xiàng]〈数〉variable ◇ ～ 级数 series of variable term

变相 [- -] ①（内容不变，形式和原来不同）in disguised form; covert: ～ 的剥削行为 *a covert act of exploitation*; ～ 买卖外汇 *buy and sell foreign exchange in disguised form* ②（相位调整）phasing ◇ ～ 贪污 embezzlement in disguised form; ～ 涨价 disguised price increases; disguised increases; raise prices in disguised form; ～ 装置 deviator

变相体罚 [- - tǐ fá] corporal punishment in disguised form; corporal punishment in any shape or form

变像 [- -] transshape; transhape ◇ ～ 管 image converter tube; image intensifier; image converter

变向机构 [- - jī gòu] side steering

变向载荷 [- - zài hè] reversal load

变心 [- xīn] cease to be faithful

变星 [- xīng]〈天〉（亮度变化着的恒星）variable（star）

变型 [- xíng]〈晶; 化〉modification ◇ ～ 变态反应 metallergy

变形 [- -] ①（形状、格式起变化）be out of shape; become deformed; transshape; transfiguration; transformation; variant; transmogrification; modification: 自行车的前轮 ～ 了。*The front wheel of the bicycle was out of shape*. 孩子的腿 ～ 了。*The child has a deformed leg*. ②〈物〉（形变）deformation; distortion;（应变）strain;〈生〉（动植物的形态渐进）anamorphosis;（变异）metamorphosis;（畸形）dysmorphosis;（组织替换）transubstantiation;（器官变形）metalaxis;（物种演变）transmutation ◇ ～ 比 deformable ratio; ～ 补码 modified complement; ～ 测定仪 deformeter; ～ 传号交替反转 alternate mark inversion（modified）; ～ 碟式反射器 shaped dish reflector; ～ 动物 amoebula; ～ 度［率］deformability; ～ 鲕状岩 spastolith; ～ 分析 deformation analysis; ～ 分子 autimorphs; ～ 符号 flexional symbols; ～（sin μ）μ 辐射方向图 modified（sin μ）μ radiation pattern; ～ 附加镜头 anamorphic attachment; ～ 杆菌 proteus; ～ 钢筋 deformed reinforcing steel; ～ 功 deformation work; energy of deformation; work of deformation; ～ 构造 deformation structure; ～ 观测 deformation observation; ～ 观测控制网 deformation observation control network; ～ 观测坐标仪 deformation observation coordinatograph; ～ 合金 deforming alloy; ～ 猴头（真菌）Medusa head; ～ 机 texturing machine; ～ 计算法 deformation method; ～ 交会测量法 deformation cross method; distorted cross method; ～ 矫正 straightening; ～ 结构沉积物 retextured sediment; ～ 结核 metatuberculosis; ～ 晶 morphotropism; ～ 镜头 anamorphic lense; ～ 纠正 rectification of distortion; ～ 矩阵 deformation matrix; ～ 菌孢 myxamoeba; ～ 菌肽素 protaptin; ～ 砾石 deformation gravel; ～ 痢疾 metadysentery; ～ 流线 flow lines; ～ 裸子植物 Metagymnospermae; ～ 粘胶纤维 Lireille; ～ 粘菌 myxameba; ～ 能力 deformability; ～ 胚盘细胞 amoeboid blastoderm cell; ～ 球果 metastrobilus; ～ 区 deforming zone; ～ 绒毡层 amoeboid tapetum; ～ 纱 textured yarn; ～ 摄影测量法 deformation photogrammetry; ～ 深切曲流 deformation incised meander; ～ 生物 amoebula; amebula; ～ 时效 strain aging; ～ 试验 deformation test; ～ 速度 strain-rate; ～ 体 plasmodium; ～ 天花 varioloid; ～ 网格法 strain net method; ～ 温度 distortion temperature; ～ 纹 deformation lamella; ～ 系数 coefficient of deformation; ～ 细胞 amoebocyte; amebocyte; Amoeba; bacterioid; ～ 细菌 bacteriode; ～ 现象 metaboly; ～ 协调条件 deformation compatibility condition; ～ 运动 amoeboid locomotion; ～ 再生 morphallaxis; epimorphosis; ～ 质 eidogen; ～ 状态 deformation state; ～ 组构 deformation fabric

变形虫 [- - chóng] amoeba（音译“阿米巴”）◇ ～ 病 amoebiasis; ～ 运动 amoeboid locomotion; amoeboid movement

变形法宽银幕电影 [- - fǎ kuān yín mù diàn yǐng] anamorphic wide-screen system

变形核白细胞 [- - hé bái xì bāo] dysmorphocaryocyte

变形力作用轴 [- - lì zuò yòng zhóu] deformation axis

变形性 [- - xìng] morphotropism; morphotropy; deformability ◇ ～ 骨关节炎 endemic osteoarthritis; Kaschin-Beck disease; osteoarthritis deformans; ～ 骨炎 scleromalacia; ～ 关节炎 arthritis deformans

变性 [- xìng]〈生; 医〉denaturation; denaturalization; degenerescence; metatropy; degeneration ◇ ～ 白明胶 metagelatin(e); ～ 蛋白 metaprotein; infraprotein; ～ 蛋白胨 metapeptone; ～ 蛋白砷 akarkine; ～ 蛋白质 denatured protein; ～ 毒素 anatoxin; toxoid; ～ 反应 reaction of degeneration; ～ 疾病 degenerative disease; ～ 剂 denaturant; alcolate（酒精）;〈化〉denaturing agent; ～ 酒精 denatured alcohol; ～ 菌液 anabacteria; ～ 梅毒 metasyphilis; ～ 明胶 metagelatin; ～ 囊肿 cystis degenerationis; ～ 凝血酶 metathrombin; ～ 球蛋白 paraglobin; ～ 弹力蛋白 elacin; ～ 图 denaturation map; ～ 土 vertisol; ～ 纤维 modified fibre; ～ 正铁血红蛋白 kathaemoglobin; cathaemoglobin; eathemoglobin; parahemoglobin; ～ 正铁血红素 parahematin; ～ 铸铁 modified cast iron; ～ 作用 denaturation; denaturalization

变性手术 [- - shǒu shù] transsexual operation

变旋光 [- xuán guāng] multirotation; tautorotation; mutarotation ◇ ～ 酶 mutarotase; ～ 现象 mutamerism

变旋作用 [- - zuò yòng] mutarotation

变循环喷气发动机 [- xún huán pēn qì fā dòng jī] variable cycle jet engine

变压 [- yā] ①〈电〉（电压变化）varying voltage; variation of voltage ②〈气〉（气压变化值）variation of pressure; change pressure; allobar ◇ ～ 等值线 isophasm（of pressure）; ～ 发电机 varying-voltage generator; ～ 呼吸器 barospirator; ～ 计 statoscope; variograph; ～ 控制 variable-voltage control; ～ 区 aliobar; ～ 系数 trans-

former ratio; ratio of transformation; ～ 整流机 transverter; ～ 整流器 vertoro

变压比 [- - bǐ] transformer ratio ◇ ～ 试验 ratio test

变压器 [- - qì] transformer; voltage transformer; voltage changer: 电源 ～ *mains transformer*; 降压 ～ *step-down transformer*; 升压 ～ *step-up transformer*; 输出 ～ *output transformer*; 输入 ～ *input transformer* ◇ ～ 磁芯 transformer core; ～ 电感 transformer inductance; ～ 电桥 transformer bridge; ～ 负载损耗〈电〉transformer load loss; ～ 干燥法 transformer drying method; ～ 故障 transformer fault; ～ 硅钢片 transformer-sheet (steel); ～ 极性 polarity of transformer; ～ 开关〈电〉transformer switch; ～ 空载损耗 transformer nonload losses; ～ 励磁电流 transformer magnetizing current; ～ 利用系数 transformer utilization factor; capacity factor of transformer; ～ 利用因数 transformer utilization factor; capacity factor of transformer; ～ 滤波器 transformer filter; ～ 脉冲响应波形 transformer pulse response waveform; ～ 耦合 transformer coupling; ～ 耦合放大器 transformer-coupling amplifier; transformer-coupled amplifier; ～ 耦合负载 transformer-coupled load; ～ 耦合脉冲放大器 transformer-coupled pulse amplifier; ～ 耦合振荡器 transformer-coupled oscillator; ～ 匹配 transformer matching; ～ 绕组 transformer winding; ～ 容量 transformer capacity; ～ 输出 transformer output; ～ 损耗 transformer loss; ～ 调谐电容器 transformer tuning capacitor; ～ 铁芯 transformer core; ～ 外壳 transformer case; ～ 网络 transformer network; ～ C型铁芯卷绕机 transformer C-core reeling machine; ～ C型铁芯切割机 transformer C-core cutting machine; ～ 油 transformer oil; ～ 原线圈 primary of transformer; ～ 噪声 transformer noise; ～ 中点抽头 transformer centre tap; ～ 转子 transformer rotor; ～ 组 transformer bank

变压器型 [- - - xíng] transformer type ◇ ～ 匹配电路 matching circuit employing transformer

变样 [- yàng]〈统〉variant; change in shape or appearance

变叶病 [- yè bìng] phyllody

变异 [- yì]〈生〉(同种生物间的性状差异) heteromorphosis; variation; metamorphosis; dissociation ◇ ～ 比 variance ratio; ～ 点 change point; ～ 分子 metagon; ～ 化学 allelochemistry; ～ 句 deviant sentence; ～ 菌株 dissociant; ～ 偏振 tautorotation; ～ 体 variant; ～ 系数 coefficient of variation; ～ 效应 mutagenic effect; ～ 性〈生; 统〉variability; deviancy; ～ 旋光 multirotation; mutarotation; ～ 株 variant

变硬 [- yìng] harden; brinelling

变应力 [- - lì] varying stress

变(态反)应性 [- - xìng]〈医〉(变态反应; 过敏症) allergia; allergy ◇ ～ 鼻炎 allergic rhinitis; anaphylactic rhinitis; vasomotor rhinitis; rhinallergosis; ～ 病 anaphylactia; allergosis; ～ 过度 pleoergy; ～ 过强 hyperergy; ～ 减弱 hypoergia; hypergia; ～ 学 allergology; ～ 状态 allergic state; ～ 紫 allergic purpura

变(态反)应原 [- - yuán] idiotoxin; allergen (能引起过敏症的东西, 如花粉等)

变应疹 [- - zhěn] allergid

变余结构 [- yú jié gòu] palimpsest

变阈解码 [- yù jiě mǎ] variable-threshold decoding

变阈力 [- - lì] bathmism

变阈神经元模型 [- - shén jīng yuán mó xíng] transitron

变元 [- yuán]〈数〉(变量) variable ◇ ～ 结合 argument association

变载 [- zài] variable load

变增益放大器 [- zēng yì fàng dà qì] variable-gain amplifier

变增益飞行控制 [- - - fēi xíng kòng zhì] variable gain flight control

变窄 [- zhǎi] narrow down ◇ ～ 电路 narrowing circuit

变展翼 [- zhǎn yì] telescopic wing

变针钒钙石 [- zhēn fán gài shí] metahewettite

变针硅钙石 [- - guī gài shí] foshagite

变蒸 [- zhēng] infantile feverish perspiration

变址 [- zhǐ]〈计〉indexed address; index; indexing; address modification; modifying ◇ ～ 部件 index part; B unit; ～ 存储器 index storage; ～ 存取[访问] indexed access; ～ 存取法 indexed access method; ～ 寄存器 index register; base register; B register; B box; modifier register; loop box; ～ 记录 index record; ～ 数 index number; modifier; ～ 位 index bit; ～ (数)指令 B instruction; ～ 字 index word; modifier

变址数寄存器 [- - shù jì cún qì] modifier store

变质 [- zhì] ①(变坏) go bad; deteriorate: 蜕化 ～ *become morally degenerate*; 这种食品在热带地方不会 ～。*The food undergoes no deterioration in the tropics*. 牛奶 ～ 了。*The milk has turned sour*. ②〈地〉(变质作用) metamorphism; 〈冶〉(加入微量元素以改善其组织和性能) modification; 〈生〉(退化, 变质) degenerescence; degeneration ◇ ～ 暗煤 metadurain; ～ 冰碛 modified drift; ～ 处理〈冶〉modification; ～ 带 zone of metamorphism; ～ 地体 metamorphic terrane; ～ 地质学 metamorphic geology; ～ 分异 metamorphic differentiation; ～ 合金 modified alloy; ～ 剂 modificator; ～ 建造 metamorphic formation; ～ 矿床 metamorphic deposit; ～ 砾岩 metamorphic conglomerate; ～ 疗法 allassotherapy; ～ 量 variable mass; ～ 铝硅合金 modified alpax; ～ 凝灰岩 meta tuff; ～ 石英岩 metaquartzite; ～ 相 metamorphic facies; ～ 旋回 metamorphic cycle; ～ 岩 metamorphic rock; ～ 作用 metamorphism; metamorphosis

变质岩型铀矿床 [- - yán xíng yóu kuàng chuáng] uranium deposit in metamorphic rock

变种 [- zhǒng] ①〈生〉(物种以下的分类单位) varietas; variety; variant; variation; mutation ②(实质相同的思潮或流派) variety: 机会主义的 ～ *a variety of opportunism* ◇ ～ 霉素 mutomycin; ～ 杂交 intervarieted cross

变皱 [- zhòu] ruckle ◇ ～ 物 crumpling

变装药 [- zhuāng yào] gun propellant variable charge

变子 [- zǐ] (原物) varitron

变字率 [- zì lǜ] error rate

变奏 [- zòu]〈音〉variation ◇ ～ 曲 variations

变阻灯 [- zǔ dēng] lamp resistor

变阻二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] varistor

变阻合金 [- - hé jīn] rheostan

变阻控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] rheostatic controller

变阻器 [- - qì]〈电〉varistor; voltage-dependent resistor; rheostat; variohm

变阻整流器 [- - zhěng liú qì] varistor rectifier

卞 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] Ⅰ 形 [书] (急躁) impetuous Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Bian Ming*

卞氏兽 [- shì shòu] bienotherim

辨 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] Ⅰ 动 (辨别; 分辨; 明察) distinguish; discriminate; differentiate; recognize: 不 ～ 真伪 *fail to distinguish between truth and falsehood*; *be unable to tell the true from the false*; 分 ～ *distinguish*; *discern difference*; 明 ～ 是非 *clearly distinguish right from wrong* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 清 *Bian Qing*

辨别 [- bié] differentiate; distinguish; discriminate: ～ 方向 *take one's bearings*; ～ 香花毒草 *differentiate between fragrant flowers and poisonous weeds*; 我们可以根据物质的特性把一种物质与另一种物质 ～ 开来。*We can distinguish one kind of substance from another by its properties*. ◇ ～ 力 ability to see things in their true light; discerning power; discrimination; ～ 学习 discrimination learning

辨别是非 [- - shì fēi] distinguish [differentiate; discriminate] between right and wrong

辨别真伪 [- - zhēn wěi] distinguish the true from the false; discern the false from the genuine

辨病 [- bìng] differentiation of disease

辨差放大器 [- chā fàng dà qì] differential amplifier

辨差检测[波] [- - jiǎn cè] differential detection

辨光测验法 [- guāng cè yàn fǎ] photoptometry

辨距障碍 [- jù zhàng ài] dysmetria

辨明 [- míng] distinguish between: ～ 是非 *distinguish between right and wrong*; ～ 真伪 *distinguish between truth and falsehood*

辨认 [- rèn] (辨别认定) identify; recognize; make out: 相片已经模糊, 不能 ～。*The photo has faded beyond recognition*. 这是谁的笔迹, 你 ～ 得出来吗? *Whose handwriting is this? Can you identify it?*

辨色测验 [- sè cè yàn] colour discrimination; colour vision test ◇ ～ 法 chromatoptometry; chromoptometry

辨色而兴 [- - ér xīng] rise with the early dawn

辨色阈值 [- - yù zhí] colour threshold

辨舌 [- shé] tongue examination

辨识 [- shí] identification ◇ ～ 符号 identification mark; ～ 技术 identification technique; ～ 接收器 identification receiver; ～ 脉冲 identification impulse; ～ 器 identifier; ～ 色 episematic colouration; ～ 系统 identification system; ～ 线路 identification circuit; ～ 信号 identification signal

辨析 [- xī] (辨别分析) differentiate and analyse; discriminate: 同义词 ～ *synonym discrimination*

辨析毫芒 [- - háo máng] be very precise in making distinctions; draw it fine

辨线 [- xiàn] litz wire

辨向 [- xiàng]〈航; 电磁〉sensing ◇ ～ 本能 orientation; ～ 器 sensing device; 〈航空; 航海〉sense finder; ～ 天线〈电磁〉sense antenna; sensing antenna

辨语聋 [- yǔ lóng] kophemia; word deafness

辨增阈 [- zēng yù] incremental threshold

辨[辩]正 [- zhèng] identify and correct (errors); distinguish right from wrong

辨[辩]证 [- -] discriminate ◇ ～ 求因 determination of etiologic factor based on differentiation

辨[辩]证施[论]治 [- - shī zhì]〈中医〉diagnosis and treatment based on an overall analysis of the illness and the patient's condition

辨字员 [- zì yuán] [主英] blind-reader (邮局中的)

辩(辩) [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 动 (辩解; 辩论) argue; debate; dispute: 分 ～ *offer an explanation*; 争 ～ *argue*; 诡 ～ *quibble*; 我下次再跟你把这件事 ～ 个明白。*I will have to argue this out with you another time*. 真理愈 ～ 愈明。*The more truth is debated, the clearer it becomes*.

辩白 [- bái] offer an explanation; plead innocence; try to defend oneself; try to justify (oneself for one's behaviour, etc.)

辩驳 [- bó] dispute; argue and refute; refute: 无可 ～ *beyond all dispute*; *indisputable*; *irrefutable*

辩才 [- cái] [书] eloquence: 颇有 ～ *be quite eloquent*; *have a silver tongue*

辩才无碍 [- - wú ài] (口若悬河) very eloquent; eloquent, glib and quick-tongued in argument; having talent for dialectic; silver-tongued

辩护 [- hù] ①(说明意见或行为正确) speak [come out] in defense of; argue in favour of; defend: 不要为自己的缺点 ～。*Don't try to justify your mistakes*. ②〈律〉(对被控告的事件所作的申辩和解释) plead; defend: 出庭 ～ (*of a lawyer*) *defend a case in court*; 为…进行 ～ *make out a case for*; 为被告人 ～ *plead for the accused*; 被告人有权获得 ～。*The accused has the right to defense*. ◇ ～ 词 defense; pleading; argument; ～ 费 defence costs; retainer; ～ 律师 counsel for the defense; defense counsel; ～ 权 right to defense; ～ 人 defender; counsel; ～ 士 apologist; ～ 学 apologetics; ～ 证据 exculpatory evidence; defence evidence; ～ 制度 system of advocacy; ～ 状 counter-memorial; brief

辩解 [- jiě] provide an explanation; argue that ...; justify; explain away; try to defend oneself: 错了就错了, 不要 ～。*A mistake is a mistake. Don't try to explain it away*. ◇ ～ 不能 aphronia

辩论 [- lùn] argue; debate: ～ 个水落石出 *argue the matter out*; 这件事不必 ～ 了。*There is no need arguing about this matter*. ◇ ～ 会 a debate; ～ 术 oratory; polemics; ～ 终结 closure of debate

辩难 [- nàn] [书] retort with challenging questions; debate

辩证 [- zhèng] ①(辨析考证) discriminate ②(合乎辩证法的) dialectical: ～ 的统一 *dialectical unity*; ～ 法的宇宙观 *the dialectical world outlook*; ～ 唯物论 *dialectical materialism*; ～ 过程 *dialectical process*; ～ 地看问题 *look at things dialectically*; 事物发展的 ～ 规律 *the dialectical law of the development of things* ◇ ～ 逻辑 dialectical logic

辩证法 [- - fǎ] (关于普遍联系和发展的哲学学说) dialectics

辩证唯物主义 [- - wéi wù zhǔ yì] dialectical materialism: ～ 的认识论 *the dialectical materialist theory of knowledge*; ～ 观点 *a dialectical materialist point of view* ◇ ～ 者 dialectical materialist

辫(辫) [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名 (辫子) braid; pigtail; plait; queue; 发 ～ *queue*; 草帽 ～ *straw braid*; 梳小 ～ 儿 *wear pigtails*; 蒜 ～ *a braid of garlic*

辫编活 [- biān huó] (打辫编成) plait

辫编线 [- - xiàn]〈电〉litzendraht; litz wire; litzen wire; litzendraht wire

辫带 [- dài] gimp

辫梢 [- shāo] tip of a plait

辫绳 [- shéng] sennit; sennet
辫线 [- xiàn] litzendraht wire
辫状河 [- zhuàng hé] braided river
辫状河道 [- - - dào] braid
辫状水道 [- - shuǐ dào] 〈水文〉 braided stream
辫状水系 [- - - xì] braided drainage
辫子 [- zi] ①(小辫) plait; braid; queue; pigtail: 梳 ～ *wear one's hair in braids; plait the hair*; 把问题梳梳 ～ *sort and classify the problems* ②(把柄) a mistake or shortcoming that may be exploited by an opponent; handle: 揪 ～ *seize on sb.'s mistake or shortcoming; capitalize on sb.'s vulnerable point* ◇ ～ 花 cable stripe

忭 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 形 [书] (欢喜;快乐) delighted; glad; happy; joyful: 欢～ *happy*; ～ 颂 *happily celebrate with song; felicitate*; 不胜欣 ～ *be overjoyed*

汴 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名 (河南开封的别称) another name for Kaifeng (in Henan Province)

遍(徧) [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] Ⅰ 副 (全面; 普遍) all around; all over; everywhere: ～ 山～野 *all over the mountains and the fields*; 我们的朋友～天下。*We have friends all over the world*. 他已游～全欧洲。*He has travelled throughout [all over] Europe*. Ⅱ 量 (动作的全过程) time in repetition: 再读一～ *read it again; repeat it*; 许多～ *many times*; 这本书我从头到尾看过两～。*I've read the book twice from cover to cover*.
遍布 [- bù] be found everywhere; spread all over: ～全国 *can be found all over the country*
遍地 [- dì] everywhere; all around: 野花～。*The country is covered with wild flowers*.; *Wild flowers blossom everywhere*.
遍地火光 [- - huǒ guāng] Flames scorched the earth far and wide.
遍地皆是 [- - jiē shì] wall to wall
遍地开花 [- - kāi huā] blossom everywhere; be a mass of flowers; be blooming everwhere (throughout the country); flourish everywhere; Flowers are blossoming everywhere.; spring up all over the place
遍地精光 [- - jīng guāng] The whole place was cleaned out.
遍地灾黎 [- - zāi lí] Famine-stricken people are found everywhere.
遍地战火 [- zhàn huǒ] The flames of war raged across the land.
遍及 [- jí] extend all over; reach as far as; reach every place; spread all over; pervade
遍及全球 [- - quán qiú] extend over the entire globe; all over the world; extend all over the globe [world]
遍计效率 [- jì xiào lǜ] overall efficiency
遍举过程 [- jǔ guò chéng] exclusive process
遍举相互作用 [- - xiāng hù zuò yòng] exclusive interaction
遍历(的) [- lì] 〈数〉 ergodic ◇ ～ 定理 ergodic theorem; ～ 过程 ergodic process; ～ 假设 ergodic hypothesis; ～ 理论 ergodic theory; ～ 信源 ergodic source
遍历性 [- - xìng] ergodic property; ergodicity ◇ ～ 过程 ergodic process; ～ 理论 ergodic theory; ～ 随机过程 ergodic random process
遍洒 [- sā] float
遍索不得 [- suǒ bù dé] search high and low for sth. in vain
遍体鳞伤 [- tǐ lín shāng] covered all over with cuts and bruises; be a mass of bruises; beaten black and blue; be black and blue all over; be lacerated and bruised all over; have serious wounds in every part of one's body; The body is all covered with wounds.; The whole body is covered with wounds.
遍寻无着 [- xún wú zhāo] have looked for everywhere and could not find
遍游列国 [- yóu liè guó] have travelled through all lands [throughout the world]
遍有矿物 [- yǒu kuàng wù] ubiquitous mineral
遍长植物 [- zhǎng zhí wù] amphigene

弁 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名 ①(古时贵族戴的帽子) a man's cap used in ancient times ②(旧时称低级武职) non-commissioned officer or low-ranking military officer in ancient times: 武～ *patrol leader; sergeant*; 马～ (*an officer's*) *bodyguard* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～仁 *Bian Ren*
弁髦法纪[令] [- máo fǎ jì] despise legal orders
弁髦荣华 [- - róng huá] spurn wordly honors
弁冕群英 [- miǎn qún yīng] cap [exceed] all talents
弁言 [- yán] [书] (序文; 引言) foreword; preface

缏 [ㄅㄧㄢˋ] [biàn] 名 (用麦秆等编成的带子) plait; braid: 草帽～ *plaited straw (for making hats, baskets, etc.)*
另见 pián。
缏编 [- biān] sennit; sennet

bian ·ㄅㄧㄢ

边(邊) [·ㄅㄧㄢ] [bian] [方位词后缀]: 东～ *in the east*; 西～ *in the west*; 左～ *on the left*; 右～ *on the right*; 前～ *in front*; 外～ *outside*; 里～ *inside*; 这～ *here*
另见 biān。

biāo ㄅㄧㄠ

髟 [ㄅㄧㄠ] [biāo] 形 [书] (头发下垂的样子) (of hair) drooping

藨 [ㄅㄧㄠ] [biāo] (构词成分)见下。
藨草 [- cǎo] Scripus triqueter; meadow rush; scirpi (莎草科多年生草本)
藨草地 [- - dì] tule

标(標) [ㄅㄧㄠ] [biāo] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (树梢) treetop; the tip of a tree ②(枝节或表面) symptom; outside appearance; outward sign: 治～不如治本 *cure the disease rather than the symptoms* ③(植物的地上部分) shoot ④(标识; 记号) label; mark; sign: 路～ *road signal [sign]*; 浮～ *buoy or other marking at sea*; 商～ *trade mark*; 音～ *phonetic symbol* ⑤(奖品) award; prize; trophy: 锦～ *the banner*; 夺～ *win the championship; compete for the first prize* ⑥(竞争厂商标出的价格) bid; public commercial bidding; tender: 招～ *invite public bidding [tender (s)]*; 投～ *put in [make] a tender* ⑦(清末陆军编制之一) regiment in the Qing Dynasty Ⅱ 动 (用文字或他物表明) mark; label: ～上号码 *put a number on*; 句末～上问号 *put a question mark at the end of the sentence*; ～上价码 *mark a price*; ～界 *demarcate a boundary*; 商品都～了价格。*Every article has a price tag on it*.
标榜 [- bǎng] ①(以好听的名义加以宣扬) flaunt; advertise; parade; give favourable publicity to; make a display of; boast: ～个人自由 *flaunting individual freedom*; ～自己是一个老手 *advertise oneself as an old hand* ②(吹嘘) boost; excessively praise; brag about: 互相～ *boost each other; exchange excessive praise*; 极力～ *praise up to the skies*; 自我～ *blow one's own trumpet; sing one's own praises*
标榜沽名 [- - gū míng] advertise oneself to seek fame
标本 [- běn] ①(实物的原样) specimen; sample; muter; representative: 昆虫～ *insect specimen* ②〈中医〉 the root cause and symptoms of a disease (致病的原因为本, 其所反映的证候为标): ～同治 *treat a disease by looking into both its root cause and symptoms* ◇ ～虫〈动〉 spider beetle; ～盒 Riker mount; ～集 herbarium; ～兼治 treating both principal and secondary aspect of disease; ～论治 treating principal or secondary aspect of disease; ～制存法 entomotaxy (昆虫)
标兵 [- bīng] ①(作为榜样的人或单位) example; model; pacemaker; pacesetter: 被树为～ *be cited as a pacesetter* ②(阅兵场上用来标志界线的士兵; 群众集会中用来标志某种界线的人) parade guards
标称 [- chēng] 〈物〉 nominal ◇ ～变换系数 nominal transformation ratio; ～带宽〈电〉 nominal bandwidth; ～电容量 rated capacitance; ～电容量系列 preferred number series of rated capacitance; ～电压 nominal voltage; ～电阻值 nominal resistance; ～感应电动势 nominal induced electromotive force; ～马力 monimal horsepower; ～频带〈电〉 nominal band; ～频率 nominal frequency; ～塞入率 nominal stuffing rate; ～输出 nominal output; ～特性阻抗 nominal characteristic impedance; ～温度〈半〉 nominal temperature; ～应力〈冶〉 nominal stress; ～直径 equivalent diameter; ～值 nominal value; rating; ～转角 nominal angle of rotation; ～烛光 nominal candlepower; ～阻值 nominal resistance
标程 [- chéng] 〈电〉 beacon course
标尺 [- chǐ] 〈测〉 surveyor's rod; scaleplate; staff; (surveying) rod; scale; 〈水〉 staff gauge; 〈军〉 (枪炮尺) rear sight ◇ ～长度 scale length; ～亮度 graticule light
标出 [- chū] section out; scale out ◇ ～航行标志 airmark
标灯 [- dēng] cresset; target lamp; target lantern; beacon light; beacon
标底 [- dǐ] (招标单位预定的招标额的底数) base number of a tender
标点 [- diǎn] ①(标点符号) punctuation ②(加标点) punctuate ◇ ～符号 punctuation mark; ～匹配电路 pip matching circuit; ～字符〈计〉 punctuation character
标定 [- dìng] demarcate; calibration; calibrating; standardization; pointing: ～边界线 *demarcate a boundary by setting up boundary markers* ◇ ～点 aiming; ～罐 prover tank; ～基准线 thrust line; ～焦距 calibrated focal length; ～界线 marking of boundaries; ～晶面指数 indexing; ～频率 spot frequency; ～曲线 rating curve; ～数据 rating data; nominal data; ～太阳能电池 calibrated solar cell; ～图 orientation map; ～误差 calibrated error; ～指数 indexing
标度 [- dù] scale; dial; division ◇ ～比 scale ratio; division ratio; ～变化 scale change; ～变换器 scale converter; ～变数 scale variable; ～不变理论 scale-invariant theory; ～不变性 scale invariance; ～不变性破坏 scale invariance breaking; ～单位 scale unit; ～点〈数〉 scale point; ～范围 scale range; ～方程 scale equation; ～量纲 scale dimension; ～律 scaling law; ～模型 scale model; ～始点值 minimum scale value; ～无关(性) scaling; scaling behavior; ～无关(性)分析 scaling analysis; ～无关(性)破坏 scaling violation; ～系统 scaling system; ～线 reticle; reticule; ～星对 scale pair; ～性 scaling property; ～因子 scale factor; constant multiplier; ～值 scale value
标度尺 [- - chǐ] scale ◇ ～工作部分上限 upper limit of effective range of scale; ～工作部分下限 lower limit of effective range of scale; ～特性 characteristics of scale
标度盘 [- - pán] dial; scale plate; dial plate ◇ ～电缆 dial cable
标杆 [- gān] ①〈测〉 surveyor's pole; sign post; gage staff; bearing picket; station pole; index bar; rank; range pole; arrow; field rod; mark post; pole beacon; target rod ②(样板) example; model; pacesetter ◇ ～旗 distance flag; ～员 flagman
标高 [- gāo] 〈测〉 elevation; level; altitude (飞行); datum mark; height mark ◇ ～测量〈力〉 level measurement; ～电路 height-index circuit; ～平面 indexed plane; ～投影〈图〉 projection with heights; ～桩 grade stake
标格 [- gé] [书] (风范; 风度) model to imitate
标购 [- gòu] buying tender
标号 [- hào] grade; indicia; key (信息); 〈自〉 label; labeling; tab; mark number: 高～水泥 *high-grade cement*; 水泥～ *grade of cement* ◇ ～尺寸 number size; ～处理 label processing; ～记录〈计〉 label record; ～加工程序 label processor; ～检验 label check; ～卡片〈计〉 aspect card; ～数据 label data; ～算法 labeling algorithm
标绘 [- huì] plotting ◇ ～点 plot point; ～间隔时间 plotting interval; ～器 plotter; ～图 plot; graph
标积 [- jī] 〈数; 物〉 scalar product
标迹信息素 [- - xìn xī sù] trail pheromone
标记 [- jì] (标志; 记号; 货物标记) tab; sign; stamp; peg; label; mark; flag; blip; notation; fleck; track; branding; marker; tag; symbol: 探清地雷, 作出～ *locate the landmines and mark their location*; 作为～ *serve as a mark* ◇ ～编码 label coding; ～处理 label processing; ～代谢库技术 labelled pool technique; ～点 gauge point; ～电路 marking circuit; ～读出 mark sense; mark reading; ～读出穿孔 mark-sense punch; ～读出穿孔卡 mark-sensing punch card; ～读出卡片 mark-sensed card; ～读出器 mark reader; ～法 labelling method; notation; ～分子〈核〉 labelled molecule; tagged molecule; ～干扰性移动 bobbing; ～化合物 labeled compound; ～获救 marker rescue; ～基因 gene marker; ～检测〈计〉 mark sensing; ～检验 label check; ～卡片 mark card; ～亮度 index intensity; ～脉冲 notch pulse; ～脉冲发生器 marker oscillator; ～酶 marker en-

zyme；～ 牌 tally；～ 器 marker；～ 区 mark zone；label area；～ 染色体 marker chromosome；～ 扫描 mark scan；mark scanning；～ 色笔 marking crayon；～ 数据 flag data；～ 条 slug；～ 图 signature；～ 位点〔生〕 marker-site；～ 文件 tab file；～ 效应 marker effect；～ 信号放大器 notch amplifier；～ 液体 index liquid；～ 元素 tagged element；～ 原子 labeled atom；tagged atom；tracer；indicator；～ 阅读器 badge reader；～ 中草药 labelled Chinese medicinal herb

标记卡阅读器 [- - kǎ yuè dú qì] labelling reader

标记值编组方式 [- - zhí biān zǔ fāng shì] tag-value compilation

标价 [- jià] ①（标出货价）mark the price ②（所标明的价钱）marked price；posted price：～ 单 *bidding sheet* ③（邮票或银元上标明的价目）catalog；catalogue ④（投标价）bid price

标架 [- -] frame

标金 [- jīn]（标准金条）standard gold

标镜 [- jìng] index glass；index mirror

标距 [- jù] gauge length；〔机〕scale distance

标量 [- liàng]〔物〕（无向量）scalar；invariant；scalar quantity ◇ ～ 变量 scalar variable；～ 波方程 scalar wave equation；～ 不变量 invariant；～ 常数 scalar constant；～ 场〔数〕scalar field；～ 电导 scalar conductivity；～ 光子 scalar photon；～ 函数 scalar function；～ 和 scalar sum；～ 荷 scalar charge；～ 积 scalar product；～ 寄存器 scalar register；～ 计算 scalar computation；～ 计算机 scalar computer；～ 介子 scalar meson；～ 介子理论 scalar meson theory；～ 矩阵 scalar matrix；～ 喇叭 scalar horn；～ 流 scalar current；～ 耦合 scalar coupling；～ -矢量效应 scalar-vector effect；～ 势[位] scalar potential；～ 势场 scalar potential field；～ 通量 scalar flux；～ 形状因子 scalar form factor；～ 压力 scalar pressure；～ -张量理论 scalar-tensor theory；～ -张量效应 scalar-tensor effect；～ 指令 scalar instruction；～ 轴 scalar axis

标码信函分拣机 [- mǎ xìn hán fēn jiǎn jī] coded mark letter sorting machine

标卖 [- mài] ①（标明价目，公开出卖）sell at marked price；sell by tender ②[旧]（用投标方式出卖）sell at public bidding

标明 [- míng] mark；indicate：货箱上 ～“小心轻放”。*The crate is marked “Handle with care”.* 在这幅地图上北京是用一颗红星 ～ 的。*Beijing is indicated on the map by a red star.* ◇ ～ 级别 grade labeling；～ 转让 marked transfer

标名 [- -] entitle

标牌 [- pái] breastplate；label

标盘 [- pán] scaleplate

标签 [- qiān] label；tag；counter mark；pag；mark；tally；swatch（染布时用）；reader；price tag：价目 ～ *price tag*；贴上 ～ *stick on a label* ◇ ～ 编码 label coding；～ 纸板 tagboard

标枪 [- qiāng] ①（田径运动投掷器械之一）javelin：掷 ～ *javelin throw* ②（田径运动项目之一）javelin throwing ③（旧式武器）dart ④（鱼叉）harpoon ◇ ～ 运动员 javelin thrower

标石 [- shí] markstone

标识 [- -]〔物〕characteristic；identification；identifying ◇ ～ 部分 identification division；～ 代码 authentication code；～ 单元 identify unit；～ 地址 home address；～ 符 identifier；tag；～ 符表 identifier list；～ 辐射 characteristic radiation；～ 码 identification code；～ 名 identification name；～ 位置 home position；～ 用户代码〔计〕personal identification code；～ 字〔计〕identifier word

标示法 [- shì fǎ] label(l)ing method

标售 [- shòu] sell by tender

标书 [- shū] bidding documents；bidding form；tender；invitation to bidding

标塔 [- tǎ] pylom；pyller

标题 [- tí] title；headline；heading；〔信〕head；header；caption：通栏大字 ～ *banner headline*；*banner*；小 ～ *subheading*；*crosshead*；耸人听闻的 ～ *a sensational heading*；显眼的大 ～ *splash headline*；～ 陈旧。*The heading is trite.* ◇ ～ 表 header table；～ 词 headword；～ 行 header line；～ 集合 head stack；～ 记录 header record；leader record；～ 卡片 header card；～ 页 front page；～ 音乐 program music；～ 印刷 heading printing；～ 语句 header statement

标题字 [- - zì] headletter；banner word ◇ ～ 排版〔刷〕display；～ 铅字〔刷〕titling fount；～ 字体表 head schedule

标图 [- tú] plot ◇ ～ 板 plotting tablet；plotting board；～ 单位 mapping unit；～ 仪[员] plotter

标线 [- xiàn] graticule；reticule ◇ ～ 板 graticule；～ 机 striping machine；～ 漆 marking paint

标向灯 [- xiàng dēng]〔物〕beacon lamp

标向电台 [- - diàn tái]〔电〕beacon station

标新立异 [- xīn lì yì] start sth. new in order to be different；attract attention by being eccentric [peculiar]；attract attention by novelty；create sth. new and original；create what is new and original；do sth. unconventional or unorthodox；seek to be different；try to be novel for effect

标新立异，惹人注目 [- - - - rě rén zhù mù] make oneself conspicuous by acting differently

标型矿物 [- xíng kuàng wù] typomorphic mineral

标音 [- yīn] mark with phonetic symbols

标引 [- yǐn] index；indexing ◇ ～ 词 index term

标印 [- yìn] headstamp

标语 [- yǔ] slogan；poster：张贴 ～ *put up slogans* [*posters*] ◇ ～ 牌 placard；～ 塔 slogan pylon

标志[识] [- zhì] ①（表明特征的记号）sign；mark；symbol；hallmark；blip；emblem；denotation；tag；ensign；flag；attribute；marker；brands；type；index：地图上的各种 ～ *various kinds of indications on a map*；交通 ～ *traffic signs*；兴旺发达的 ～ *a sign of vigour and prosperity* ②（表明；显示）designate；mark；indicate；symbolize：～ 着无产阶级英雄人物高贵品质的豪言壮语 *heroic words indicative of the noble character of a proletarian hero*；这 ～ 着人类历史新纪元的开始。*It marks the beginning of a new era in human history.* ◇ ～ 磁道错误 mark track error；～ 灯〔土〕marker light；～ 点〔计〕index point；～ 放流 tagging；～ 放流法 tagging method；～ 符 designator；～ 浮标 marker buoy；～ 化石 guide fossil；～ 检测 mark detection；～ 孔 designation punch；control punch；control hole；function punch；function hole；～ 控制 marker control；～ 脉冲 mark pulse；index pulse；～ 脉冲发生器 marker oscillator；～ 脉冲门 marker gate；～ 脉冲频率 marking frequency；～ 脉冲选择器 marker selector；～ 脉冲振荡器 marker oscillator；～ 面 index plane；index horizon；～ 群体 tagged population；～ 染色体 mark chromosome；～ 沙 indicative sands；～ 数 conventional number；designation number；～ 数据〔计〕designation；～ 顺序 flag sequence；～ 土层 key horizon；～ 位 bit zone；～ 位置 symbolic address；～ 效应〔生〕marker effect；～ 信标 marker；～ 信号电平钳位线路 marker clamp；～ 信号发生器 marker generator；～ 信号接收机 marker receiver；～ 信号系统〔电〕marker system；～ 信号转换器 marking singal translator

标志层 [- - céng]（容易识别的岩层）key bed；key horizon；marker bed ◇ ～ 对比 matching of marker bed

标志器 [- - qì] marker ◇ ～ 链路测试器 marker and link tester；～ 脉冲转换 marker pulse conversion

标志性结构面 [- - xìng jié gòu miàn] indicative structural plane

标志鱼密度 [- - yú mì dù] density of marked fish；tagged fish

标致 [- -]（容貌出色）beautiful；handsome；pretty

标重音符号 [- zhòng yīn fú hào] accent (in)

标轴平面 [- zhóu píng·miàn] parametral plane

标注尺寸 [- zhù chǐ cùn] dimensioning

标注页码 [- yè mǎ] pagination

标桩 [- zhuāng] stakage；stake；peg；hub◇ ～ 袋 stake pocket；～ 模型 peg model

标准 [- zhǔn]（衡量事物的准则；榜样；规范）standard；criterion；benchmark；pip；rule；ètalon（衡器）；merits：达到 ～ *be up to the standard*；按我们的 ～ 来看 *by our standards*；用高 ～ 要求自己 *set high demands on oneself*；制定一个 ～ *lay down a criterion*；设计 ～ *design criterion*；合乎 ～ *up to the standard*；他普通话说得很 ～。*He speaks putonghua quite correctly.* 真理的 ～ 只能是社会的实践。*Only social practice can be the criterion of truth.* ◇ ～ 安培计 standard ammeter；～ 版 standard edition；～ 变压器 standard transformer；comparison transformer；～ 标度盘 standard dial；～ 波长〔物〕standard wave length；～ 波导〔电〕standard waveguide；～ 波束引导进场装置 standard beam approach（S. B. A.）system；～ 补偿式电子管电压表 standard compensation type vacuum tube voltameter；～ 部件 standardized component；package；normalizer；～ 彩色副载波频率 standard chroma subcarrier frequency；～ 采伐量 capability；～ 参考物质 standard reference material；～ 参照测验 criterion-referenced testing；～ 操作规程 standard practice；～ 草案 draft standard；～ 测度 canonical measure；～ 测角仪 standard goniometer；～ 测力机 standard force measuring machine；～ 测试 standard testing；～ 测试(磁)带 standard recording tape；～ 测试信号 standard measuring signal；～ 测温熔锥 orton cone；～ 层 index bed；key bed；marker bed；～ 插换部件 standard plug-in unit；～ 差 standard deviation；root-mean-square deviation；～ 产地[地点] typelocality；～ 产量计酬 paying remuneration according to standard output；～ 产品 standardized product；～ 场强法 standard-field strength method；～ 程序 standard program；general routine；～ 秤 master scale；～ 齿轮 master gear；～ 尺 standard ruler；～ 尺寸 module；～ 尺度 canonical scale；standard scale；～ 稠度 normal consistency；～ 传播〔电〕standard propagation；～ 传声器 standard microphone；～ 纯物质 purified standard material；～磁导率 normal permeability；～ 大气 standard atmosphere；～ 大气表 table of standard atmosphere；～ 大气压层 standard atmosphere；normal atmosphere；～ 大气压力 normal [standard] atmospheric pressure；～ 代数 standard algebra；～ 单位 standard unit；～ 灯〔物〕standard lamp；～ 等压面 mandatory；mandatory level；～ 滴定液 titrant；～ 地 sample area；～ 地面站 standard earth station；～ 地球 standard earth；～ 地球系数 coefficient of standard earth；～ 点 fixed point；gauge [index] point；～ 电池 standard cell；normal cell；～ 电度表 rotating standard；reference kilowatthour meter；～ 电杆 standard pole；～ 电感 standard inductance；standard inductor；～ 电极 standard electrode；normal electrode；～ 电极电位 standard electrode potential；～ 电缆 standard cable；～ 电流表 standard ampere-meter；～ 电流发生器 standard current generator；～ 电平 reference level；～ 电容 standard capacitance；～ 电容传声器 standard capacitor microphone；～ 电容器 standard capacitor；standard condenser；reference capacitor；～ 电容箱 standard capacitance box；～ 电势 standard electrode potential；～ 电视信号 standard television signal；～ 电压 reference voltage；～ 电压表 standard voltmeter；～ 电压发生器 standard voltage generator；～ 电阻 standard resistance；measuring resistance；～ 电阻合金 Novokonstant；～ 电阻器 standard resistor；～ 电阻箱 standard resistance box；～ 度盘 calibrated dial；～ 断面 standard section；～ 多面棱体 standard polygon；～ 耳机 standard earphone；～ 二进制 normal binary；ordinary binary；straight binary；～ 法定价格 standard legal price；～ 法码 standard weights；～ 反射板 standard reflecting plate；～ 放音补偿特性 standard compensation characteristic for playback；～ 放映室 review room；～ 费率 standard rate；～ 分度齿轮 master dividing gear；～ 分解 standard decomposition；standard resolution；canonical decomposition；～ 分类 criteria classification；～ 伏尔天线 standard VOR antenna；～ 负载 standard termination；standard load；～ 感光计 standard sensitometer；～ 港 standard port；～ 格网 normal grid；～ 格式 standard format；standard layout；～ 工具 conventional tool；tool master；～ 工时 standard labour time；～ 工资率 standard rate of wages；～ 功率（基准功率）reference power；～ 功率计 standard power meter；～ 公差 standard of tolerance；～ 拱 gauged arch；～ 观察者 standard observer；～ 光楔 standard optical wedge；～ 光源 standard illuminant；～ 广播波段 standard broadcast band；～ 广播频道 standard broadcast channel；～ 规 master gauge；〔工〕setting gauge；～ 规格 basic size；～ 规块 standard gauge block；～ 轨距 standard gauge；～ 辊道 gauge tables；～ 过程 standard process；～ 海水 Urnormal；standard sea water；～ 函数 standard function；canonical function；～ 化石 index fossil；～ 还原电势〔化〕normal reduction potential；～ 还原蓝 indanthrene；～ 环规 ring standard gauge；standard ring gauge；～ “或非”电路 standard NOR；～ 货币 proof coin；～ 基线场 standardization site for baseline；～ 基准面 standard datum plane；～ 机床 standard machine tool；～ 集装箱 standard container；～ 计数器 standard counter；～ 记数法 standard notation；～ 加工方式 standard processing mode；～ 渐开线齿轮 standard involute gear；～ 检查程序 benchmark；～ 减量法 standard subtraction method；～ 件 standard component；standardized parts；～ 角度块 standard angle gauge block；～ 接口 standard interface；～ 介质 ref-

erence fluid；～ 金 proof gold；～ 紧固件 standard fasteners；～ 晶体 standard crystal；～ 晶体振荡器 standard crystal oscillator；～ 镜头 normal lens；～ 酒精 proof-spirit；～ 局 bureau of standard；～ 具 ètalon；～ 距离点 anallactic point；～ 菌株 reference culture；～ 拷贝 answer print；～ 刻度 master scale；standard scale；～ 空气〔物〕standard air；～ 空腔谐振电路 standard cavity circuit；～ 孔板 standard orifice plate；～ 块 building block；～ 宽度 normal width；～ 矿物 standard mineral；normative mineral；index minerals；～ 矿物成分 norm；～ 雷达 standard radar；normal radar (NR)；～ 类型 standard type；～ 联接器 AN connector；～ 量具 etalon；～ 零件 standardized element；～ 流量器具 standard flow measuring instrument；～ 漏孔 standard leak；～ 滤光片 standard filter；～ 罗兰 standard Loran；～ 螺管线圈〔电〕standard solenoid；～ 螺纹规 standard screw；～ 螺丝攻 master tap；hob tap；～ 马 standard-bred；～ 马力 standard horse-power；～ 脉冲 standard pulse；～ 脉冲发生器 pulse pattern generator；standard pulse generator；～ 煤驳 keel (=21.2 长吨)；～ 门〔半〕standard gate；～ 米尺 standard meter；～ 密度 standard density；～ 面 index plane；～ 模型 standard model；～ 磨口接头〔化〕normal ground joint；～ 目标〔电〕standard target；～ 木 model tree；～ 粘度计 standard viscosimeter；～ 欧姆 standard ohm；～ 剖面 standard section；type section；～ 培养(物) type culture；～ 偏差 standard deviation；standard error；～ 频率 standard frequency；reference frequency；～ 频率发生器 standard frequency generator；～ 频率调偏比较法 standard frequency offset comparison technique；～ 频率信号〔电〕standard frequency signal；～ 频率振荡器 standard frequency oscillator；～ 频偏振荡器 standard frequency deviation osillator；～ 气候 standard climate；～ 气体 standard gas；～ 气体混合物〔化〕correct mixture；～ 气压表 standard barometer；～ 气压高度 standard pressure altitude；～ (原)器 etalon；standard；～ 氢电极 standard hydrogen electrode；～ 曲线〔物〕standard curve；～ 曲线法 calibration curve method；～ 群 standard group；～ 燃料 standard fuel；～ 人 standard man；～ 溶液 standard solution；～ 容积流量计 standard volumetric flowmeter；～ 三进制 normal ternary；～ 三原色滤光器 standard trichromatic filter；～ 散布 standard dispersion；～ 色谱 standard colour spectra；～ 砂 standard sand；～ 筛 standard sieve；～ 射距离试验 standard range firing；～ 射束着陆系统〔航〕S.B.A. (standard beam approach)；～ 设备 regular equipment；standard equipment；～ 设计 modular design；standard design；～ 声道 standard track；～ 时(间) a standard time (civil time as reckoned from a certain meridian officially established as standard)；standard time；universal time (UT)；～ 时号 standard time signal；～ 时间频率发布 standard time-frequency broadcast；～ 示波图 macro-oscillograph；～ 试块 standard test block (STB)；～ 试样 standard sample [specimen；test piece]；～ 手册 standard manual；～ 输入量 standard input；reference input；～ 输入输出接口 standard I/O interface；～ 数据格式 standard data format；～ 水听器 standard hydrophone；～ 饲养 standard feeding；～ (板牙)丝锥 die hob；〔机〕master tap；～ 算符 standard operator；～ 体系 standard system；～ 天线 standard antenna；～ 天线法 standard-antenna method；～ 添加法 standard addition method；～ 条件 standard conditions；(电子测量) reference condition；～ 条款 model clause；standard clause；～ 铁轨 standard-ga(u)ge rail；～ 铁路轨距 standard railway gage；～ 同步信号 standard sync signal；～ 同轴电缆 standard coaxial cable；～ 统一区 standard consolidated area；～ 投影图〔物〕standard projection；～ 图 ideograph；normal chart [map]；standard drawing；～ 图像测试卡 standard video test card；～ 椭球 normal ellipsoid；～ 温度和压力〔物〕standard temperature and pressure；～ 温度计 standard thermometer；～ 文件 standard file；～ 稳压管 voltage reference diode；～ 问题 typical problem；～ 无线电导航设备 *standard radio aids*；～ 物质 reference material；～ 误差 standard error；～ 蜗杆 master worm；～ 细长玻璃 winchester；～ 系列法 standard series method；～ 线规 Standard Wire Gauge；～ 箱 base box；～ 像[相] official portrait；～ 相位表 standard phase meter；～ 谐振腔 rederence cavity；～ 心轴 standard mandrel；～ 信号 standard signal；reference signal；～ 信号发生器 standard signal generator；～ 信号放大器 standard signal amplifier；～ 星 standard star；～ 形成热 standard heat offormation；～ 形式 standard form；nomalized form；canonical form；～ 虚拟机 standard virtual machine；～ 选择 standard option；～ 烟色图 ringelman chart；～ 样板 standard jig；～ 样本 standard sample；～ 样件 etalon；～ 样品 type sample；standard sample；～ 仪表[仪器] standard instrument；～ 以下 below the mark；～ 音 standard pronunciation；～ 音调〔物〕standard pitch；～ 音量指示器〔电〕standard volume indicator；～ 英语〔计〕ruly English；～ 硬度块 standard block of hardness；～ 映射 standard mapping；canonical mapping；～ 油 standard oil；～ 语 standard speech；～ 源 standard source；～ 云母电容器 standard mica capacitor；～ 运载火箭 standard launching vehicle；～ 载荷 standard load；～ 噪声发生器 standard noise generator；～ 噪声温度 standard noise temperature；～ 障板 standard baffle；～ 折射 standard refraction；～ 振动装置 standard vibration generator；～ 振幅 standard amplitude；～ 正态分布 standard normal distribution；～ 正交化 orthonormalizing；～ 正交系 normal orthogonal system；orthonormal system；～ 值 normal；normalized value；reference quantity；～ 指令 standard instruction；stereotyped command；～ 指令组 standard instruction set；～ 制 metric system；～ 制冷循环 standard refrigeration cycle；～ 质量控制 standard quality control；～ 钟 etalon [regulator] clock；regulator；～ 仲裁条款 model [standard] arbitration clause；～ 重力 normal gravity；standard gravity；～ 珠光体 normal pearlite；～ 烛光 standard candle；～ 状态 normal state；～ 锥 segar-cone；～ 锥度规 standard taper gauge；～ 子程序 standard subroutine；～ 子集合 standard subset；～ 子午圈[线] standard meridian；～ 字符 standard characters；～ 阻抗 normal impedance；～ 阻抗元件 standard impedance unit；～ 组合件 standard package；～ 作业 standard operation；～ 坐标系 standard coordinate system

标准波天线 [- - bō tiān xiàn] standard-wave antenna

标准成本 [- - chéng běn] standard costs ◇ ～ 法 standard cost method；～ 结算 standard cost clearing

标准合同 [- - hé tong] form contract；model contracts；standard contract ◇ ～ 格式 standard contract form

标准化 [- - huà] standardization；standardizing；normalizing；unification；standardize：汽车零件是～了的。*The parts of an automobile are standardized*. ◇ ～ 变阻器 standardizing rheostat；～ 测试 standardized test；～ 程序 standardized program；standardization program；～ 电阻 normalized resistance；～ 滤波器 normalized filter；～ 试题 standardization test paper；～ 数 normalized number；～ 随机变量 standardized random variable；～ 因子 normalized factor；～ 正态分布 standardized normal distribution；～ 指令 standardizing order.

标准化石 [- - - shí] index fossil；guide fossil

标准级 [- - jí]〔半〕standard level ◇ ～ 亚麻 risten

标准普通话 [- - pǔ tōng huà] standard putonghua；standard Chinese pronunciation

标准型 [- - xíng] normalized form；standard form ◇ ～ 光导摄像管 standard vidicon；～ 胶片 wholeplate

标字 [- zì] marking-up

杓 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] Ⅰ 名 ①[书](勺子柄) handle of ladle ②[书](独木桥) single-plank bridge ③〔天〕(北斗七星柄部的三星) handle of Big Dipper Ⅱ 动[书] ①(拉开) drag；pull ②(打击) attack
另见 sháo "勺"。

葆 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] [书] Ⅰ 形 ①(迅速) dashing；speedy；fast Ⅱ 名 同"飙"[biāo]

飙(飆、飇) [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名[书](暴风) storm；hurricane；whirlwind：狂～ *hurricane*

飙举电至 [- jǔ diàn zhì] *as fierce as a whirlwind*

摽 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 动[书] ①(挥之使去) wave off；dismiss with a hand gesture ②(抛弃) abandon；cast aside；forsake
另见 biào。

彪 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] Ⅰ 名 ①[书](小老虎) young tiger ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 侯 *Biao Xi* Ⅱ 形[书](似虎的) tiger-like (比喻身材高大)

彪炳 [- bǐng][书](文彩焕发；照耀) shining；splendid：～ 显赫的历史功绩 *splendid achievements in history*

彪炳千古 [- - qiān gǔ] shining through the ages

彪炳事业 [- - shì yè] brilliant，glorious achievement in history

彪形大汉 [- xíng dà hàn] burly chap；bruiser；martial-looking person；tiger-cat shaped man — stalwart person；husky fellow

幖 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名[书](旗帜) flag；banner

镖 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名(一种暗器，状似长矛头) dartlike weapon

镖箭术 [- jiàn shù] dartchery

镖局 [- jú][旧] establishment which provides escorts [bodyguards] for a fee

镖客[师] [- kè][旧] armed escort

镖鲈 [- lú] darter

镖水蚤 [- shuǐ zǎo] Diaptomus；diaptomid (产于淡水)；calanoid (产于海洋中) ◇ ～ 目 Calanoida

镳 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名 ①[书](马嚼子的两端露出嘴外的部分) bit (of a bridle)：分道扬～ *separate and go different ways* ② 同"镖"[biāo]

穮(耡) [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 动[书](耘田除草) weed；till the field

膘 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名〔化〕(几种蛋白质衍生物中的一种) proteose

膘(臕) [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] Ⅰ名(肥肉) fat (of an animal)：长～ *get fat*；*put on flesh*；*flesh out*；跌～ *get lean* [*thin*]

膘肥体壮 [- féi tǐ zhuàng] (Animals) are plump and sturdy.

膘厚 [- hòu] fat thickness

飑 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名〔气〕(一种天气现象) squall：烈～ *heavy squall*；乌云～ *black squall*；线～ *line squall*

飑鼻 [- bí] crochet de grain；crochet d'orage

飑沟 [- gōu] couloir de grain

飑线 [- xiàn] squall line

飑云 [- yún] squall cloud

瘭 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名〔医〕(手指或脚趾发炎化脓) pyogenic infection of the pad of a finger

瘭疽 [- jū]〔中医〕pyogenic infection of the pad of a finger；panaritium；panaris；whitlow；felon ◇ ～ 草 whitlow grass

瘭 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] Ⅰ 动[书](耘田) weed Ⅱ 名 ①[书](草莓) strawberry ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 公 *Biao Gong*

瘭 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名[书](火焰) flame

淜 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 形[书](水流的样子) (of water) running

瀌 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] (构词成分)见下。

瀌瀌 [- biāo][书] heavy rain or big snow

骠 [ㄅㄧㄠ]
[biāo] 名 ①(一种黄毛夹杂着白点子的马) a buff and white horse ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 杰 *Biao Jie*
另见 piào。

biǎo ㄅㄧㄠˇ

表(錶) [ㄅㄧㄠˇ]
[biǎo] Ⅰ⑦錶 Ⅰ名 ①(外面；外表) outside；surface；external：徒有虚～ *only have a handsome look*；仪～不凡 *handsome looks*；由～及里 *proceed from the outside to the inside* ②(中表亲戚) the relationship between the children or grandchildren of a brother and a sister or of sisters：大老～ *first cousin* ③(榜样；模范) example；model：代～ *representative* ④(古代文体奏章) memorial to an emperor in ancient times：～ 奏 *memorial to the throne* ⑤(表格) chart；form；graph；list；table：一览～ *general chart*；登记～ *registration form*；价目～ *price list*；统计～ *statistical graph*；时间～ *timetable* ⑥(测量器具) gauge；meter：电～ *power meter*；气压～ *barometer* ⑦(计时器具)

watch：钟 ～ *clock and watch*；手 ～ *wrist watch*；怀 ～ *pocket watch* ⑧(姓氏) a surname：～贡 *Biao Gong* Ⅱ 动 ①(显示；表示；表达) show；manifest；express：聊 ～ 微意 *so as to express one's appreciation*；*as a token of one's gratitude*；深 ～ 同情 *show deep sympathy*；略 ～ 寸心 *just to show one's gratitude* [*remembrance*]；～ 决心 *express* [*declare*] *one's determination* ②〈中医〉(用药物把风寒发散出来) administer medicine to bring out the cold：～ 汗 *bring about perspiration*

表白 [- bái] express；profess；justify oneself；vindicate；explain oneself：～ 诚意 *assert one's sincerity*；～ 心迹 *bare one's heart*；*bare true intentions*；自我 ～ *self-expression*；～ 忠诚 *affirm one's loyalty to*；我们看一个人，不是根据他的～，而是根据他的行动。*We judge a person not by what he says but by what he does.*

表报 [- bào] statistical tables and reports

表被 [- bèi] indumentum

表编辑程序 [- biān jí chéng xù] 〈计〉 list editor program

表玻璃 [- bō li] watch crystal；watch glass

表彩 [- cǎi] 〈美〉 overtone

表册 [- cè] statistical forms；book of tables；book of forms：公文报告 ～ *documents，written reports and statistical forms*

表层 [- céng] skin layer；superficial coat；veneer；surface；sexine；bloom；supercrust；surface layer ◇ ～ 沉积 〈地〉 surficial deposit；superficial deposit；surface deposit；～ 大理石 enveloping marble；～ 发酵 〈化〉 top fermentation；～ 浮拖网 surface floating trawl；～ 浮选 skin floatation；～ 辐射治疗 superficial radiation therapy；～ 厚度 skin thickness；～ 结构 surface structure；～ 流 〈水文〉 interflow；surface current；～ 流网 surface drift net；～ 潜育土壤 superficially gleyed soil；～ 溶液 surface solution；～ 水 superficial water；～ 水温 〈海〉 surface temperature；～ 套管 〈油〉 surface casing；～ 土壤 soil；～ 拖网 surface trawl；～ 硬化 case-hardening；～ 鱼 surface fishes；～ 语法 surface grammar

表差 [- chā] difference

表成(作用) [- chéng] telogenesis

表尺 [- chǐ] 〈军〉(瞄准装置的一部分) battle sight；bar sight；hindsight (手枪、步枪的)；rear sight：定 ～ *set the rear sight* ◇ ～ 战斗距离 battle range (射程)；～ 座 rear sight base

表处理 [- chǔ lǐ] 〈计〉 list processing ◇ ～ 程序 list processing routine；～ 技术 list processing technique；～ 语言 〈自〉 list processing languages

表达 [- dá] deliver；express；show；voice；convey；communicate：非语言所能 ～ *can't be conveyed by words*；无法 ～ *beyond expression*；充分 ～ 我自己的感情 *adequately express my sentiment*；清楚有力地 ～ 自己的意见 *express oneself clearly and forcibly*；口头 ～ *express verbally*；用英语 ～ 思想 *express oneself in English*；～ 人民的美好愿望 *voice the good wishes of the people*；我们对你的感激难以用语言 ～。*Words can hardly express our gratitude to you.* ◇ ～ 单位 ceneme；～ 单位学 cenematics；～ 法 〈计〉 representation；mode of expression；～ 力 expressiveness；power of expression；～ 子 〈生〉 expressor

表带 [- dài] watchband；watch strap；bracelet

表袋[兜] [- -] watch-pocket；fob

表达式 [- - shì] representation；expression ◇ ～ 求值 evaluation of expression

表胆固醇 [- dǎn gù chún] epicholesterol

表弟 [- dì] a son of father's sister or mother's brother or sister，who is younger than oneself；younger male cousin；cousin

表端影直 [- duān yǐng zhí] If the signpost is upright，its shadow will be straight.

表儿茶酚 [- ér chá fēn] epicatechol

表反曲线 [- fǎn qū xiàn] cyma recta；ogee；cymarecta

表飞鸣 [- fēi míng] biofermin

表睾(酯)酮 [- gāo tóng] epitestosterone

表高 [- -] 〈航空〉 indicated altitude

表哥 [- gē] a son of father's sister or of mother's brother or sister，who is older than oneself；elder *male cousin*；*cousin*

表格 [- gé] table；list；chart；form；tableau：填写～ *fill in a form*；*make out a form*；造 ～ *draw up a table* ◇ ～ 分段 table segmenting；～ 结构 tableau format；～ 排版 tabular matter；～ 数据结构 list data structure；～ 显示(器) tabular display；～ 印刷 business form printing

表功 [- gōng] boast of one's bit of contribution；claim merit for oneself

表观 [- guān] 〈物〉 apparent ◇ ～ 半衰期 apparent half-life；～ 保留时间 apparent retention time；～ 保留体积 apparent retention volume；～ 比热 apparent specific heat；～ 比容 apparent specific volume；～ 比重 apparent specific gravity；～ 常数 apparent constant；～ 尺寸 apparent size；～ 磁导率 apparent permeability；～ 磁阻 apparent reluctance；～ 纯度 apparent purity；～ 电感 apparent inductance；～ 电荷 apparent charge；～ 电离系数 apparent ionization-coefficient；～ 电离效率 apparent ionization efficiency；～ 电势 appearance potential；～ 电阻 apparent resistance；impedance；～ 反射比 apparent reflectance；～ 分子量 apparent molecular weight；～ 功率 apparent power；～ 功率损失 apparent power loss；～ 光合作用 apparent photosynthesis；～ 活化能 apparent activation energy；～ 可用面积 apparent available area；～ 雷达中心 apparent radar centre；～ 流动 apparent flow；～ 流动曲线 apparent flow curve；～ 流动性 apparent fluidity；～ 密度 apparent density；～ 面积 apparent area；～ 能量 apparent resistance；～ 粘度 apparent viscosity；～ 粘聚力 apparent cohesion；～ 膨胀 apparent expansion；～ 品质因数 apparent quality factor；～ 切变粘度 apparent shear viscosity；～ 去污力 apparent detergency；～ 容积 apparent volume；～ 容量 apparent capacity；～ 溶度 apparent solubility；～ 蠕变 apparent creep；～ 寿命 apparent lifetime；～ 松弛 apparent relaxation；～ 酸度 apparent acidity；～ 弹性模量 apparent elastic modulus；～ 体积模量 apparent bulk modulus；～ 微流 apparent micro-flow；～ 温度降 apparent temperature drop；～ 系数 apparent coefficient；～ 协同现象 apparent synergism；～ 形成常数 apparent formation constant；～ 颜色 apparent colour；～ 硬化曲线 apparent hardening curve；～ 应力 apparent stress；～ 运动 apparent motion；～ 值 apparent value；～ 质量 apparent mass；～ 重量 apparent weight；～ 转化率 apparent conversion rate；～ 阻抗 apparent impedance

表寒 [- hán] exterior cold：～ 里热 *exterior cold and interior heat*

表盒 [- hé] watchcase

表肌醇 [- jī chún] epi-inositol

表记 [- jì] [书] (信物) sth. given as a token；souvenir；token

表见代理 [- jiàn dài lǐ] 〈律〉(禁止反言；禁止翻供的代理) agency by estoppel

表结构 [- jié gòu] 〈计〉 list structure

表解 [- jiě] tabulated solution

表姐 [- -] elder female cousin；cousin

表姐妹 [- - mèi] (female) cousin

表决 [- jué] put to vote；decide by vote；vote：～ 通过 *vote through*；唱名 ～ *vote by roll call*；*roll-call vote*；交付 ～ *put to the vote*；*take a vote*；举手 ～ *vote by a show of hands*；口头 ～ *voice vote*；起立 ～ *vote by sitting and standing*；投票 ～ *vote by ballot* ◇ ～ 程序 voting procedure；～ 机器 voting machine；～ 系统 voting system；～ 元件 voting element；～ 指示器 vote indicator；～ 制度 voting system

表决权 [- - quán] voting power；right to vote；vote：行使 ～ *exercise the right to vote*；无 ～ *have no right to vote*；有 ～ *have the right to vote*

表壳 [- ké] watchcase；cover of watch

表类固醇 [- lèi gù chún] episteroid

表里 [- lǐ] ①(内外) the outside and the inside；one's outward show and inner thoughts ②〈中医〉(表证和里证及其相互关系) exterior and interior ◇ ～ 双解 relieving exterior-interior syndrome；～ 双解剂 exterior-interior relieving prescription；～ 同病 exterior-interior concurrent disease

表里不一 [- - bù yī] speak and act in one way but actually aim at sth. quite different；have two faces；The outside and the inside are not in agreement.；think in one way and behave in another

表里俱寒 [- - jù hán] cold in both exterior and interior

表里俱热 [- - - rè] heat in both exterior and interior

表里如一 [- - rú yī] be the same outside and inside；conformity of profession and conduct；External appearance corresponds to inside.；one's deeds accord with one's words；one's inner and outer selves are in harmony；The external corresponds with the internal.；think and act in one and the same way；what one says and does corresponds with what is in one's mind

表里山河 [- - shān hé] situated at the foot of a hill and beside a river；strategically located and difficult of access

表里受敌 [- - shòu dí] be attacked by the enemy from without and within

表里相济 [- - xiāng jì] mutual complementary；The outside and the inside supplement each other.

表里相应 [- - - yìng] a coordinated action from without and within

表里一致 [- - yí zhì] make one's appearance tally with one's inner mind；be the same in reality as in appearance；be what one professes to be

表链 [- liàn] chain；watch chain ◇ ～ 饰物 fob

表列法 [- liè fǎ] tabulating method

表列结果 [- - jié guǒ] tabulation

表列语言 [- - yǔ yán] 〈计〉 tabular language

表裂囊胚 [- - náng pēi] periblastula

表流 [- liú] surface flow；surface current

表露 [- lù] show；reveal：他很着急，但没有 ～ 出来。*He was very worried，but didn't show it.* 大家都 ～ 出轻松愉快的神情。*Everybody looked cheerful and happy.*

表氯醇 [- lǜ chún] epichlorhydrin

表毛皮 [- máo pí] epitrichoderm

表霉素 [- méi sù] perimycin

表妹 [- mèi] younger female cousin

表蒙子 [- méng zi] watch glass；crystal

表面 [- miàn] surface；superficies；boundary；face；rind；sheet；skin；outside；appearance：～之词 *a superficial statement*；～ 价值 *face value*；粗糙的 ～ *a rough surface*；光滑的 ～ *a smooth surface*；地球的 ～ *the surface of the earth*；*the face of the earth*；事物的 ～ *the surface of things*；～ 上气壮如牛，实际上胆小如鼠 *outwardly fierce as a bull but inwardly timid as a mouse*；你不能只看事情的 ～。*You must not look only at the surface of things.* 他那番话不过是 ～ 文章。*He was merely paying lip service.* ◇ ～ 安装技术 surface mounting technology；～ 凹凸砌体 skintled；～ 凹陷 dinge；～ 保护剂 surface protectant；～ 爆破 surface blasting；～ 爆炸 surface explosion；～ 变容二极管 surface varactor；～ 变形 areal deformation；～ 变形现象 brinelling；～ 变性 surface modification；～ 变质 envenomation；～ 波导 surface guide [duct]；～ 波度 surface waveness；～ 薄毡 overlay mat；～ 不连续性 surface discontinuity；～ 不平度 surface irregularity；～ 不稳定性 surface instability；～ 材料 surfacing；～ 测量仪 profile meter；～ 场效应晶体管 surface field effect transistor；～ 超导性 surface superconductivity；～ 成核场 surface nucleation fied；～ 虫孔 surface worm hole；～ 处理 surface treatment；top dressing；surfacing；～ 处治 carpet veneer；～ 传导 surface conduction；～ 传感器 surface probe；～ 吹割 gouging；gouge；～ 粗糙度 surface roughness；～ 粗糙度轮廓仪 surface coarseness profiling instrument；～ 粗度仪 talysurf；～ 催化反应 surface-catalyzed reactions；～ 淬火 surface hardening；hard surfacing；～ 点蚀 surface pitting；～ 玷污监测 surface contamination monitoring；～ 电导 surface conduction；～ 电荷变容二极管 surface charge varactor；～ 电荷晶体管 surface charge transistor (SCT)；～ 电离作用 surface ionization；～ 电流 surface current；～ 电路学 molecular circuitry；morphological circuitry；～ 电势 surface potential；～ 电势陡变 surface potential jump；～ 电位 surface potential；～ 电位检测器 surface potential detector；～ 电位控制的晶体管 surface-potential controlled transistor；～ 电阻 surface resistance；sheet resistance；～ 电阻率 surface resistivity；sheet resistivity；～ 镀铬 chrome-faced；～ 镀膜反射镜 surface-coated mirror；～ 堆焊 surface overlaying；～ 钝化 surface passivation；～ 钝化工艺 surface passivation technology；～ 发裂 fluting；～ 反射法 surface-reflexion method；～ 反型层 surface inversion layer；～ 反应 surface reaction；～ 方法 surface method；～ 防护 surface protection；～ 防水 surface waterproofing；～ 放电 surface discharge；～ 放射性沾污 surface contamination；～ 沸腾 surface boiling；～ 分层 skin lamination；～ 分析 surface analysis；～ 辐照 surface irradiation；～ 复合 surface recombination；～ 复合率 surface recombination rate；～ 复合速度 surface recombination velocity；～ 改善 surface modification；～ 感应 surface induction；

～钢化 aciergae；～高温计 surface pyrometer；～各向异性 surface anisotropy；～沟道 surface channel；～构造 surface structure；～光电效应 surface photoelectric effect；～光度计 profilograph；～光度仪 talysurf；profilograph；profilometer；～光洁度 smooth finish；surface finish quality；surface finishment；～光洁度测量仪 surfagauge；～光洁度量具 surface-finish measuring tool；～光洁度显微镜 surface roughness microscope；～光泽 lustrous surface；～光轧 skin pass rolling；～光轧机 tempering mill；～规 surface gage；～滚挤加工 surface-pressed working up；～含碳量 case carbon；～焊缝 surface weld；～耗尽层 surface depletion layer；～核爆炸 surface nuclear explosion；～合金化 surface alloying；～护板 skin；～划线培养 surface streak cultivation；～化合物 surface compound；～化学〔物化〕surface chemistry；～化学反应 surface chemical reaction；～活化物质 surface-active material；～活性度 surface activity；～活性剂 surface active agent；surfactant；Igepal；syndets；tenside；～活性剂选择性电极 surfactant selective electrode；～活性物质 surface-active substance；～击穿 surface breakdown；～积累层 surface accumulation layer；～激发 surface excitation；～激活式阴极 surface-activated cathode；～集成电路 epi-planarintegrated circuit；～记录〔计〕surface recording；～加工 surfacing；～价值 face value；～接触 surface contact；～接缝 face joint；～接合 face bonding；～节 face knot；～结构 surface texture；～结晶 surface crystallization；～浸润试验 surface wetting experiment；～晶体学 surface crystallography；～精加工 surface finishing；～菌丝生长 turf；～扩散 surface diffusion；～冷凝器 surface condenser；～冷却 surface cooling；～冷却器 surface-cooler；～冷轧机 skin pass mill；～粒子 surface particle；～力 surface force；～量子状态 surface quantum state；～裂缝 surface crack；～裂纹法 surface crack method；～临界场 surface critical field；～鳞剥 surface spall；～鳞化 alramenting（保护钢铁表面）；～流变学 surface rheology；～漏泄 surface leakage；～洛氏硬度计 superficial Rockwell hardness tester；～麻醉 surface anesthesia；～酶 surface enzyme；～密度 superficial density；surface density；～免疫球蛋白 surface immunoglobulin；～面积 surface area；～皿 watch-glass；～膜 surface film；pellicle；～磨光 surface grinding；～磨耗 surface abrasion；～摩擦〔土〕skin friction；～摩擦力〔流〕skin friction；skin-friction force；～摩擦系数〔气〕skin-friction coefficient；～摩擦阻力〔航空〕surface friction drag；skin-friction drag；skin-friction resistance；skin-frictional resistance；～耐磨堆焊〔冶〕hard-facing；～能 surface energy；～能级 surface energy level；～逆温层 surface inversion layer；～粘度 surface viscosity；～粘力计 tacciometer；～凝结 surface condensation；～扭转 surface distortion；～浓度 surface concentration；～耦合 surface coupling；～排斥〔生〕surface exclusion；～抛光 surface finish；～配合物 surface complexes；～膨胀 superficial expansion；～疲劳 surface fatigue；～偏析 surface segregation；～破坏 surface breakdown；～破裂 skin breakage；～曝气 surface aeration；～起伏 surface relief（马氏体转变）；～起毛 wildness；～起膜 blooming；～起皱〔物〕surface wrinkling；～气氛 surface atmosphere；～气孔 pit skin；～气泡 skin hole；～汽化器 surface carburetor；～强化 surface peening；～鞘 surface sheath；～切割 gouging；～切削 surface cut；～清洁整理 clarte；～清理 removing surface；surface cleaning；～倾淋处理 cloudburst treatment；～取向 surface orientation；～曲率 surface curvature；～缺陷 surface defect；surface blemish；crizzling；roaks；～燃烧 surface combustion；～热处理 surface heat-treatment；thermolize；～热电偶 surface thermocouple；～热力学 surface thermodynamics；～溶液 surface solution；～熔解 surface melting；～蠕动 reptation；～润滑 surface lubrication；～散度 surface divergence；～散热系数 surface coefficient of heat transfer；～色 surface colour；～伤害 superficial injury；～熵 surface entropy；～烧伤 scorch；～渗铝 alitizing；～渗碳 surface carburization；～渗碳淬火 nitrogencase hardening；～渗碳硬化 case hardening；～声道 surface sound channel；～生长 surface growth；～失去光泽 surface staining；～失效 surface failure；～失真 surface distortion；～蚀变作用 hypergenesis；regressive diagenesis；retrodiagenesis；～势 surface potential；～寿命 surface lifetime；～水化（作用）surface hydration；～水解（作用）surface hydrolysis；～水温 bucket temperature；～态 surface state；～涂层 face coat；surface coating；glaze；～退火 flash annealing；skin annealing；～脱碳 skin decarburization；soft skin；surface decarburization；～外痕作用 surface marking；～网纹 surface crazing；～位垒 surface potential barrier；～温度 surface temperature；～稳定性 surface stability；～物理学 surface physics；～吸附 surface adsorption；～系数 surface coefficient；～瑕疵 surface defect；～现象 superficial phenomenon；～相 surface phase；～消毒〔核〕surface sterilization；～消费 apparent consumption；～效应 surface effect；～效应船 surface effect ship；～效应器 surface effect vehicle；～形态学 surface morphology；～形状 macroshape；～性质 surface property；～修整 deseaming；～压力 surface pressure；～因子 surface factor；～引出导线的配电盘 live-front switch board；～应力 quadric stress；～硬度 case hardness；surface hardness；～预处理 surface pretreatment；～轧制 surface rolling；～毡 surfacing mat；～沾污 surface contamination；～褶皱 surface folding；～针孔 surface pinhole；～振荡 surface oscillation；～振荡能量量子 surfon；～蒸发 surface evaporation；～证据 prima facies evidence；～直交单板 face crossing；～制备工艺 surface preparation technology；～质量 surface quality；～质量检查仪 surface quality tester；～状况 surface appearance；～状态 surface state；～着色 surface colouration；～阻抗 surface impedance；～阻力 skin resistance；surface drag；～作用 surface behavior；surface action

表面波 [- - bō]〔物；电〕surface wave ◇ ～传播 surface wave propagation；～传输线 surface wave transmission line；～检验 surface wave test；surface layer examination；～色散延迟线 surface-wave dispersive delay line；～探伤法 surface-wave testing method；～天线 surface-wave antenna

表面层 [- - céng] superficial layer；surface coat [layer] ◇ ～电导 surface layer conduction；～氮化法 surface layer nitriding

表面化 [- - huà] come to the surface；become apparent：矛盾～了。*The contradiction has become apparent.*

表面积 [- - jī] superficial area ◇ ～渗透率〔冶〕permeability surface area

表面上 [- - shang] superficial；ostensible；seeming；apparent：～（的）动机 *ostensible motive*；～（的）相似 *superficial resemblance*；～（的）印象 *surface impression*；从～看来 *outwardly*；*seemingly*；他只是～客气。*His politeness was only on the surface.*

表面声波 [- - shēng bō]〔声〕surface acoustic wave（SAW）◇ ～编码器 surface acoustic wave coder；～波导 surface acoustic waveguide；～材料 materials for surface acoustic wave；～抽头延迟线 tapped surface acoustic wave delay line；～带通滤波器 surface acoustic wave bandpass filter；～放大器 surface acoustic wave amplifier；～干涉仪 surface acoustic wave interferometer；～换能器 surface acoustic wave transducer；～机电耦合系数 surface acoustic wave electromechanical coupling coefficient；～技术 surface acoustic wave technique；～可变延迟线 variable surface acoustic wave delay line；～滤波器 surface acoustic wave filter；～脉冲压缩滤波器 surface acoustic wave compression filter；～器件 surface acoustic wave device；～色散延迟线 surface acoustic wave dispersive delay line；～声道 surface channel；～数字延迟线 digital surface acoustic wave delay line；～相关器 surface acoustic wave correlator；～延迟线 surface acoustic wave delay line；～移相器 surface acoustic wave phase shifter；～振荡器 surface acoustic wave oscillator

表面势垒 [- - shì lěi] surface potential barrier；surface barrier ◇ ～晶体管 surface-barrier transistor；～二极管 surface-barrier diode

表面是人，暗中是鬼 [- - - rén àn zhōng shì guǐ] appear to be men but to be demons at heart

表面文章 [- - wén zhāng] specious writing；assume presentable looks；show；ostentation

表面下 [- - xià] subsurface ◇ ～漂浮生物 infranenston；～原始细胞 subsurface initial

表面性 [- - xìng] acrotic；superficiality；superficialness ◇ ～溃疡 usur

表面硬化 [- - yìng huà] case harden；case hardening；surface hardening ◇ ～玻璃 case-hardened glass；～法 chapmanizing；～钢 cement steel；～渗碳剂 case-hardening carburizen

表面张力 [- - zhāng lì] surface tension ◇ ～波 capillary waves；rippling；ripple；～测定装置 surface tension aparatus；～测量术 stalagmometry；～滴重计 stalagmometer；～电量法 tensammetry；～计 surface tension balance；tensiometer；surface tension meter；～效应 surface tension effect

表明 [- míng] make known；make clear；state clearly；indicate；demonstrate；manifest：～立场 *make known one's position*；*declare one's stand*；～意图 *disclose one's intention*；*show one's hand*；～态度 *make clear one's attitude*；无可争辩地～ *indicate incontestably*；不容置疑地～ *indubitably indicate*；有迹象～ ... *There are indications that ...* 身体发烧～有病。*Fever indicates sickness.*

表明心迹 [- - xīn jì] show clearly one's mind

表膜 [- mó] pellicle

表目 [- mù]〔计〕entry ◇ ～块 entry block；～属性 entry attribute

表盘 [- pán] index dial；dial plate；dial ◇ ～脚 dial foot；～绳 dial cable

表盘面 [- pán miàn] watch face

表盘式计数器 [- - shì jì shù qì] circular [dial] counter

表皮 [- pí]〔生；医〕epidermis（*pl.* epidermides）；cuticular layer；cutex；cuticle；cuticula（*pl.* cuticulae）；〔冶〕case；crust；scurfskin；pellicle（*pl.* pellicula）◇ ～病 epidermidosis；epidermosis；～层 stratum epidermis；cuticular layer；～成形术 epidermatoplasty；epidermoplasty；～分层 skin lamination；～感觉 cutaneous sensation；～根冠原 dermatocalyptrogen；dermocalyptrogen；～构造 epigenetic structure；～光[冷]轧 skin-pass；～寄生菌 dermatophyte；～角化病 hyperkeratosis；～菌素 epidermidin；～瘤〔医〕epidermata；～霉菌病 epidermomycosis；～内癌 intraepidermal carcinoma；～内突 apodeme（*pl.* apodemas；apodemata）；～葡萄球菌 staphylococcus epidermidis；～润滑油 cuticle cream；～渗碳硬化 skin hardening；～生长因子 epidermal growth factor；～松解 epidermolysis；～体 dermatosome；～突 trochanterellus；furcella；apophysis（*pl.* apophyses）；parsbasilaris；～脱落 excoriation；exfoliatio；exfoliation；～温度 skin temperature；～细胞脱落 desquamation；～下层 subcuticle；～腺 epidermal gland；～效应 skin effect；～癣菌病 epidermophytosis；～癣菌疹 epidermophytid；～炎 epidermitis；epidermatisis；～岩 mantle rock；～疣 epidermic wart；～再植 reepithelialization；～真菌病 epidermophytosis

表皮样癌 [- - yàng ái] epidermoid carcinoma

表皮样囊肿 [- - - náng zhǒng] epidermoid cyst

表栖生物 [- qī shēng wù] epibiont

表气不固 [- qì bú gù]〔中医〕exterior Qi instability

表亲 [- qīn] ①（指有表亲关系的人）cousin ②（指表亲关系）cousinship

表亲婚配 [- - hūn pèi] mating between cousin

表情 [- qíng] ①（表现出的思想感情）expression；countenance；look：显出高兴的～ *wear a cheerful look*；愉快的～ *cheerful countenance*；～不自然 *look awkward*；*wear an unnatural expression*；有～的朗读 *reading with expression*；面部～ *facial expression* ②（表达感情）express one's feelings ◇ ～不能 amimia；～倒错 paramimia；～过分 hypermimia；～肌 pathetic muscle；～障碍 dysmimia

表情达意 [- - dá yì] communicate views；convey one's ideas or feelings

表热 [- rè] exterior heat：～里寒 *exterior heat and interior cold*

表蕊木醇 [- ruǐ mù chún] epikopsanol

表嫂 [- sǎo] wife of an elder cousin

表色管 [- sè guǎn] chromoscope（彩色电视接收用）

表珊瑚科 [- shān hú kē] Hapsiphyllidae

表射偏振光 [- shè piān zhèn guāng] epipolarized light

表婶 [- shěn] wife of father's younger cousin

表生 [- shēng] hypergene；supergene ◇ ～白粉 pruina；～成岩期 epidiagenetic stage；～成岩作用 exodiagenesis；～带〔地〕epigenetic zone；～地质作用 hypergenic geologic process；～构造 hypergene structure；～活动性 hypogene mobility；～矿床 superficial deposit；～菌根 extramatrical mycorrhiza；～岩石 talpatate；

talpetate；～ 作用 hypergenesis
表施 [- shī] top application
表实 [- shí] exterior excess
表示 [- shì] show；express；mean；indicate；expression；presentation；signifying；remark；representation：～ 不服罪 *plead not guilty*；*plead unguilty*；～ 服罪 *plead guilty*；～ 愤慨 *express one's indignation*；～ 支持 *express one's support*；～ 感谢 *express one's thanks*；～ 软弱 *show weakness*；～ 态度 *define one's attitude*；～ 同意 *give one's adhesion to*；～ 异议 *demur*；用图解形式 ～ *show in a graphic form*；点头 ～ 赞同 *nod approval*；对某人 ～ 好感 *show sb. favour*；～ 对形势的关切 *show concern over the situation*；～ 热烈欢迎 *extend a warm welcome*；友好的 ～ *an expression of friendship*；*a manifestation of friendship*；*a friendly gesture*；红色信号灯 ～ 人和车辆不能通行。*The red traffic light indicates that every person and vehicle must stop.* ◇ ～ 层 presentation layer；～ 传输 list directed transmission；～ 代数 representation algebra；～ 公式 representation formula；～ 函数 representative function；representing function；～ 环 representative ring；representation ring；～ 控制 presentation control；～ 理论 representation theory；～ 0 到 39 的码 thirty-nine feature code；～ 模{数} representative module；representation module；～ 盘 indication panel；～ 设备 indication equipment；～ 式{数} representative；representative expression
表示法 [- - fǎ]{自} notation；representation notation；identification ◇ ～ 指明 representation specification
表式输入输出语句 [- - shū rù shū chū yǔ jù] list-directed-I/O statement
表饰 [- -] watch fob
表叔 [- shū] son of one's grandfather's sister；son of one's grandmother's sister or brother；one's father's younger male cousin
表述 [- shù] formulation
表数据结构 [- shù jù jié gòu] list data structure
表率 [- shuài] model；example：起 ～ 作用 *play an exemplary role*；做…的 ～ *set a good example to*；他是全心全意为人民服务的 ～。*He set an example of wholehearted service to the people.*
表速 [- sù]{航空} indicated airspeed (IAS)
表态 [- tài] make known one's position；state clearly one's stand；clarify one's position；declare where one stands；make one's attitude towards sth. clear；make public one's stand on：明确 ～ *take a clearcut stand*；～ 支持或反对某事 *declare for or against sth.*；作 ～ 性发言 *make a statement of one's position*；他没有 ～。*He didn't say which side he was on.*
表头 [- tóu] gauge outfit ◇ ～ 机械时间常数 meter mechanical time constant；～ 损耗{电} meter loss
表土 [- tǔ]{农} topsoil；surface soil；capping；capping mass；atteration；uncallow；kelly；epipedon ◇ ～ 层 pedosphere；A-horizon；～ 耕作 surface tillage；～ 施肥 surface manuring；～ 中耕 surface cultivation
表现 [- xiàn] ①（所显露的行为或作风等）expression；representation；manifestation；show；behaviour；conduct：中华民族的精神及其种种 ～ *the Chinese spirit and its manifold manifestation*；经济是基础，政治则是经济的集中 ～。*Economics is the base and politics the concentrated expression of economics.* 他因在校的 ～ 好而获奖。*He won a prize for good behaviour at school.* ②（显露；表示出来）show；express；display；manifest：集中 ～ *epitomize*；*express in a focalized way*；一贯 ～ 积极 *be always active*；*always show great initiative*；～ 出极大的勇敢和智慧 *display immense courage and wisdom*；～ 出优秀的品质（*of persons*）*show fine qualities*；～ 无遗 *reveal all without omission*；他无私的精神 ～ 在各个方面。*His selfless spirit is revealed in every thing he does.* 他在工作中 ～ 很好。*He is doing very well in his work.* 敌人是一定要寻找机会 ～ 他们自己的。*The enemy will invariably seek opportunities to assert himself.* ③（故意显示自己）show off：好 ～ *be fond of showing off* ◇ ～ 度 expressivity；～ 派 expressionism；～ 手法 technique of expression；～ 特征 performance characteristic；～ 物 manifestation；～ 型{遗} phenotype；～ 形式 form of expression；manifestation；～ 行为 expression behaviour；～ 性状 phene；～ 主义 expressionism
表象 [- xiàng] ①{哲；心理}（在知觉的基础上所形成的感性形象）presentation ②{数；物}（表示）representation ◇ ～ 定理 representation theorem；～ 空间{物} representative space；～ 理论{物} representation theory；～ 论{哲} presentationism
表小皮 [- xiǎo pí] epidermicula
表邪入里[内陷] [- xié rù lǐ] exterior evil inward invasion
表型 [- xíng]{医}（表现型）phenotype ◇ ～ 迟延现象 phenotypic lag；～ 方差 phenotypic variance；～ 混合 phenotypic mixing；～ 临界期 phenocritical period；～ 模拟 phenocopy；～ 群 phenogroup；～ 同类交配 somatic assortative mating；～ 相关交配 phenotypic assortative mating；～ 效应 phenotypic effect；～ 选择 phenotypic selection；～ 学 phenetics；～ 遗传学 phenogenetics；～ 值 phenotypic value
表兄 [- xiōng] elder male cousin
表兄弟 [- - dì] cousin
表雄(甾)酮 [- xióng tóng] epiandrosterone
表虚 [- xū] exterior deficiency
表压 [- yā]{机}（压力表指示的压力）gage pressure；manometer pressure
表演 [- yǎn] ①（演出）perform；act；play；acting：～ 节目 *give a performance*；*put on a show*；她 ～ 得很好。*She performed very well.* ②（作示范动作）demonstrate：～ 实际操作法 *demonstrate operating method* ③（以观赏或观摩为目的的展示）performance；exhibition；show：举行航空 ～ *put on an air show*；歌舞 ～ *sing and dance show*；杂技 ～ *acrobatic performance*；体育 ～ *sports exhibition*；敌人的丑恶 ～ *the antics of the enemy*；精彩 ～ *excellent performance* ④［贬］（充分地表现自己）reveal（one's character)：这个家伙 ～ 得很充分。*This fellow has fully revealed his true nature.* ◇ ～ 唱 singing with actions；～ 赛 exhibition match；～ 伞 performance parachute；～ 项目 exhibition event；～ 者 performer；～ 症 histrionism
表演过火 [- - guò huǒ] overdo one's part
表扬 [- yáng] praise；commend：～ 好人好事 *praise good people and deeds*；～ 某人的勤奋好学精神 *commend sb. upon his diligent spirit in study*；给予 ～ *award praise*；～ 和奖励 *commendations and rewards* ◇ ～ 信 commendatory letter
表药 [- yào]{中药}（把感受到的风寒发散出去的药物）medicine administered to bring out the cold
表意文字 [- yì wén zì]{语} ideograph；ideographic writing
表异构酶 [- - gòu méi] epimerase
表氧基 [- yǎng jī] epoxy group(ing)
表用互感器 [- yòng hù gǎn qì] instrumental mutual inductor
表元 [- yuán] list cell
表元素 [- - sù] table element
表语 [- yǔ]{语} predicative
表彰 [- zhāng] commend；cite；honour：～ 劳模 *commend model workers*；～ 先进集体 *give commendation to the advanced units*；为了 ～ 他生前的事迹 *in recognition of his deeds in his lifetime*；他的出色战功得到 ～。*He was cited for his distinguished service in the battle.*
表针 [- zhēn] watch hand
表征 [- zhēng] surface features；superficial characteristics；characterization ◇ ～ 码 mask；～ 因数 characterization factor
表证 [- zhèng]{中医} illness that has not attached the vital organs of the human body；exterior syndrome
表值 [- zhí] tabular value
表侄 [- -] one's maternal cousin's son；son of a male cousin
表侄女 [- - nǚ] one's maternal cousin's daughter；niece
表字 [- zì] secondary personal name
表座 [- zuò] gauge stand

檦 [ㄅㄧㄠˇ] [biǎo] 名［书］（树立的标志）sign

叉 [ㄅㄧㄠˇ] [biǎo] 动［书］（降落）drop

褯 [ㄅㄧㄠˇ] [biǎo] 动 ①（装潢字画书籍等）mount（a picture，a painting，etc.)：把画拿去 ～ 一下 *have the painting mounted*；他把那幅画 ～ 在绢上。*He mounted the picture upon silken cloth.* ②（糊）paste up：这些墙壁是用壁纸 ～ 的。*The walls were pasted with wallpaper.*
褯版 [- bǎn] adhesive backing
褯褙 [- bèi] mount（a picture)
褯糊 [- hú] paper；paste paper on：～ 房间 *paper the room* ◇ ～ 工 deckman；～ 工程 paperhanging work

婊 [ㄅㄧㄠˇ] [biǎo] （构词成分）见下。
婊子 [- zi] prostitute；whore；harlot；strumpet：又想当 ～，又想立牌坊 *lead the life of a whore and expect a monument to one's chastity*

biào ㄅㄧㄠˋ

摽 [ㄅㄧㄠˋ] [biào] 动 ①（捆绑）bind；tie up：用铁丝 ～ 住 *bind it with wire* ②（用胳膊钩紧）hook：～ 着胳膊 *arm in arm* ③［贬］（亲近；依附）be close to；attach oneself to：～ 在一块儿 *go hand in glove* ④［书］（落）drop；fall ⑤［书］（打；击）beat；hit；strike
另见 biāo。

俵 [ㄅㄧㄠˋ] [biào] 动［方］（分发）distribute：～ 分 *divide*

鳔 [ㄅㄧㄠˋ] [biào] Ⅰ 名 ①（某些鱼类体内可涨缩的气囊）fish blubber；air bladder；swim bladder ②（鳔胶）fish glue Ⅱ 动［方］（用鳔胶粘上）stick with fish glue
鳔骨 [- gǔ]{脊椎} Weberian ossicle
鳔管 [- guǎn] pneumatic duct
鳔胶 [- jiāo] isinglass；fish glue

biē ㄅㄧㄝ

瘪(癟) [ㄅㄧㄝ] [biē] （构词成分）见下。
另见 biě。
瘪三 [- sān]［方］a wretched-looking tramp who lives by begging or stealing

鳖(鼈) [ㄅㄧㄝ] [biē] 名 ①{动}（似龟的爬行动物）Trionyx sinensis；soft-shelled turtle（亦称“甲鱼”、“团鱼”，甲入中药）②（姓氏）a surname：～ 勤 *Bie Qin*
鳖甲 [- jiǎ]{中药} turtle shell
鳖科 [- kē]{脊椎} Trionychidae
鳖裙 [- qún] calipash

憋 [ㄅㄧㄝ] [biē] 动 ①（抑制；堵住）shut up；hold back；suppress：～ 住气 *hold one's breath*；～ 住不说 *hold back one's tongue*；～ 一口气 *hold one's breath*；～ 不住 *be unable to hold oneself back*；*can't contain oneself*；～ 了一肚子火 *be filled with pent-up anger*；～ 着一肚子气 *have pent-up grievances*；～ 足了劲儿 *be bursting with energy* ②（闷）suffocate；smother：～ 得直流泪 *be suffocated to tear*；心里 ～ 得慌 *feel very much oppressed*；屋里太闷，～ 得人透不过气来。*The room was so stuffy that one could hardly breathe.*
憋不住气 [- bu zhù qì] cannot hold one's anger any longer；ready to burst
憋闷 [- men] feel oppressed；be depressed；be dejected
憋气 [- qì] ①（窒息的感觉）feel suffocated；short of breath ②（有委屈或烦恼而不能发泄）choke with resentment；feel injured and resentful；feel angry and depressed；dejected
憋屈 [- qū] nurse agrievance
憋住眼泪 [- zhù yǎn lèi] fight back tears

bié ㄅㄧㄝˊ

荝 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] ［书］Ⅰ 动（莳秧）transplant rice seedlings Ⅱ 名（契约；合同）contract

别 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] Ⅰ 动 ①（分离；离别）leave；take one's departure：话 ～ *say good-bye*；告 ～ *leave*；*part from*；*say good-bye*；久 ～ 故乡 *leave one's native place for years*；久 ～ 重逢 *meet after a long separation* ②（区分）differentiate；distinguish：～ 其真伪 *determine whether it's true or false*；分门 ～ 类 *classify*；*put into different categories* ③（用别针固定物体）pin up：～ 上领花 *pin a collar flower*；胸前 ～ 着大红花 *with a big red flower pinned on one's breast*；我们最好把这些文件 ～ 在一起。*We'd better pin*［*clip*］*the papers together.* ④［方］（转动；转变）turn：把头 ～ 了过去 *turned one's head*；～ 起一条腿 *lift up a leg* ⑤（插住；卡住）stick in：把门 ～ 上 *bolt the door*；皮带上 ～ 着一支枪 *with a pistol stuck in one's belt* Ⅱ 名 ①（差别）distinction；difference：天渊之 ～ *a world of difference*；男女有 ～ *distinction between sexes* ②（类别）classification：职 ～ *official rank*；派 ～ *group*；*school*；性 ～ *sex* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 掺 *Bie Can* Ⅲ 代（另外）other；another；

some other; ～ 处 *another place; elsewhere*; ～ 有情趣 *have a distinctive interest*; ～ 具特色 *have a unique characteristic* Ⅳ 副 ①(不要) don't: ～ 来这一套。*Don't try that stuff with me!* ～ 忙! *No hurry.*; *Take your time.* ～ 忘了。*Don't forget.* ～ 管我，救火要紧! *Don't bother about me! Put out the fire first.* ～ 走了。*Don't go away.* ～ 提了。*Let's not talk about it.*; *Don't mention it.* ②(跟"是"字合用，表示揣测) maybe: 约定的时间都过了，～ 是他不来了吧? *It's past the appointed time. Maybe he isn't coming.*

别称 [- chēng] another name; alternative name: 湘是湖南的 ～。*Xiang is another name for Hunan.*

别出机杼 [- chū jī zhù] be original in conception; not follow the conventional pattern; strike out a new path for oneself

别出心裁 [- - xīn cái] create new styles [fashions]; adopt an original approach; an out-of-the ordinary idea; be original in one's ideas; create sth. that is uncommon to all; depart from established practice; different from the usual pattern; have an unconventional idea; originate an idea [method]; try to be different

别的 [- de] other

别丁 [- dīng] bitin; bithionol (硫双二氯酚，抗肺吸虫药)

别动队 [- dòng duì] ①(单独执行任务的小分队) special detachment; commando ②(武装特务组织) an armed secret agent squad ◇ ～ 员 ranger

别风淮雨 [- fēng huái yǔ] ("列风淫雨"之误，现指别字连篇、以讹传讹) propagate an error; (of books) be full of wrongly written characters; circulate erroneous reports; make a great number of mistakes in spelling; receive and pass on wrong reports [errors]; spread false reports

别跟自己过不去 [- gēn zì jǐ guò bu qù] Don't be too hard on yourself.

别构调节物 [- gòu tiáo jié wù] allosteric modulator

别构效应物 [- - xiào yìng wù] 〈生〉 allosteric effector

别构转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] 〈生〉 allosteric transition

别管 [- guǎn] ①(不管) no matter; however; whatever: ～ 是谁，一律按原则办事。*No matter who he is, we'll act according to principle.* 吃的用的，～ 哪一样，都是劳动人民生产的。*No matter what we eat or use, it is produced by the working people.* ②(不要过问) never mind; leave sb. [sth.] alone: ～ 闲事。*Don't put your finger in the pie.* ～ 我。*Leave me alone.*

别号 [- hào] (名和字以外另起的称号) alias

别鹤孤鹜 [- hè gū wù] (be like) a widowed crane or a lone wild goose

别集 [- jí] an anthology of an author's works

别久情疏 [- jiǔ qíng shū] Long absent, soon forgotten.

别具慧心 [- jù huì xīn] have a special understanding [insight]

别具匠心 [- - jiàng xīn] show ingenuity; have originality

别具私心 [- - sī xīn] have an axe to grind

别具一格 [- - yì gé] have a style of one's own; having a unique [distinctive] style; in a class by itself; peculiar

别具只眼 [- - zhī yǎn] (具有独到的眼光和见解) have an original view [opinion]; able to see what others can not

别开生面 [- kāi shēng miàn] (开创新的风格面貌) open up a fresh outlook; A new leaf is turned.; break fresh ground; break a new path; create a new form [phase] of; in a novel way; open new vistas (for); originate a new layout (from); start sth. new [original]; strike a fresh note: 一次 ～ 的现场会 *an entirely new sort of on-the-spot meeting*

别看 [- kàn] in spite of; despite

别可卡因 [- kě kǎ yīn] allococaine

别来无恙 [- lái wú yàng] hope that you are well

别来无恙耶 [- - - - yé] Have you been (quite) well since we parted?; I hope you have been quite well since last we met.; You have been well since we parted?

别离 [- lí] take leave of; leave: ～ 亲人 *take leave of one's dear ones*; ～ 家乡，踏上征途 *leave home and start on a long journey*

别霉素 [- méi sù] 〈药〉 allomycin

别名 [- míng] (异名) alias; another name: 铁牛是拖拉机的 ～。*Iron-ox is another name for tractor.* ◇ ～ 段 alias section

别墨 [- mò] 〈哲〉 (有别于墨子真传的派别) revisonist school of Moism

别嘌呤醇 [- piào lìng chún] 〈药〉 allopurinol

别人 [- rén] (另外的人) other people; others

别人 [- ren] (指自己或某人以外的人) other people; others; people: 总是先想到 ～ 的利益 *always think of other people's interests first*

别生枝节 [- shēng zhī jié] have new complications

别史 [- shǐ] (不属于正史的史书) privately compiled history

别是 [- shì] can it be that; is it possible that; maybe

别树一帜 [- shù yí zhì] set up a new banner; act independently; found a new school of thought; have a style of one's own; hoist separatively a different banner; raise another standard; start [set up] a new school

别墅 [- -] villa; praetorium; quinta

别说 [- shuō] let alone

别提 [- tí] [口] (表示程度之深不必细说) indescribably: 他那个高兴劲儿，就 ～ 了。*He was indescribably happy.* 你妈妈小时候 ～ 有多苦了。*You can hardly imagine what a hard time your mother had when she was a child.*

别无长物 [- wú cháng wù] There was nothing precious.; be poorly off; have no other possessions than one's own self; have nothing except bare necessities at home; have only bare necessities (and no others)

别无出路 [- - chū lù] have no other way out; There was no other way open to (someone).

别无他法 [- - tā fǎ] have nothing for it but; have no resource but; having no other way out; There are no other ways.; There is no alternative but to ...; There is no remedy but ...

别无他人 [- - - rén] nobody else

别无他用 [- - - yòng] There is no other use for it.

别戊氨苄西林 [- wù ān biàn xī lín] pivampicillin; ophyll

别绪 [- xù] (别离的情感) the sorrow of parting

别样 [- yàng] another; other style [type]

别衣针 [- yī zhēn] fibula

别有洞天 [- yǒu dòng tiān] hidden but beautiful spot; a world all its own; Here is an altogether different world.

别有肺肠 [- - fèi cháng] have other aims [motives]

别有[具]风味 [- - fēng wèi] have a distinctive [particular] flavour

别有企图 [- - qǐ tú] look one way and row another

别有所图 [- - suǒ tú] have other aims [plans]

别有天地 [- - tiān dì] like another world; a place of unique beauty; an altogether different world; an exotic land; Here is quite a different sort of life.; scenery of exceptional charm

别有用心 [- - yòng xīn] have an ulterior motive; be done with ulterior motives; be ill-intentioned; have an axe to grind; have an ulterior object in view; have an underlying motive in; have another motive; have sth. up one's sleeve; have ulterior motives; with ulterior motives ◇ ～ 者 axgrinder; axe-grinder

别孕(甾)烷 [- yùn wán] allopregnane

别择 [- zé] distinguish and choose

别针 [- zhēn] ①(妇女装饰用) brooch ②(普通的别针) tack; safety pin; pin ◇ ～ 饰物 fob

别致 [- zhì] (新奇，不同于寻常) unique; unconventional; interesting and novel; new and unusual: 天坛的建筑结构很 ～。*The architectural structure of the Temple of Heaven is unique.* 这个收音机样子很 ～。*This radio set is unconventionally shaped.*

别传 [- zhuàn] (对本传的补充) supplementary biography

别字 [- zì] ①(写错或读错的字) wrongly written or mispronounced character: 读 ～ *mispronounce a character*; 写 ～ *write a character wrongly* ②(别号) alias

别字连篇 [- - lián piān] make a great number of mistakes in spelling; full of incorrect forms of words; There are a lot of characters wrongly written.

别子 [- zi] ①(线装书套子上或字画手卷上用骨制别针) a small pin for the case of a thread-bound book or a scroll of painting or caligraphy ②(烟袋的坠饰) pendant a tobacco pouch

蹩 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] Ⅰ 动 [方] (扭伤) sprain (one's ankle or wrist): ～ 痛了脚 *hardly sprain one's ankle* Ⅱ 形 (跛的) lame

蹩脚 [- jiǎo] [方] (质量不好) inferior; shoddy; poor; incompetent; knock-kneed; cheap: ～ 的英语 *poor English*; ～ 货 *inferior stuff*; *poor stuff*; *third-rate goods*; *inferior goods*; *shoddy work*; *schlock*; ～ 演员 *poor actor*; ～ 的宣传家 *an incompetent propagandist*; 演了一出 ～ 的滑稽戏 *enact a clumsy farce*

尕 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] 动 [书] (分别) part

褓 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] 名 [书] (袖子) sleeve

襒 [ㄅㄧㄝˊ] [bié] [书] Ⅰ 名 (衣) clothes Ⅱ 动 (用衣拂) whisk

biě ㄅㄧㄝˇ

瘪(癟) [ㄅㄧㄝˇ] [biě] Ⅰ 形 (不饱满；秕) shrivelled; shrunken: ～ 谷子 *blighted grains*; 干 ～ *dry and shrivelled*; *wizened*; ～ 花生 *blighted peanuts* Ⅱ 动 (凹下去) dry up; become hollow; sink down: 球 ～ 了。*The ball sunk down.* 肚子 ～ 了。*The stomach is empty.* 车胎 ～ 了。*The tyre is flat.*

另见 biē。

瘪螺痧 [- luó shā] 〈中医〉 cholera (with dehydration)

瘪泡 [- pào] collapse

瘪嘴 [- zuǐ] nutcracker

biè ㄅㄧㄝ

别(彆) [ㄅㄧㄝˋ] [biè] 动 [方] (改变) change (sb.'s opinion): ～ 不过 *unable to dissuade*; *fail to talk sb. out of doing sth.*

别扭 [- niu] ①(难对付) difficult to deal with; troublesome; hard to get along with; uncomfortable: 这个人真 ～。*That chap is really difficult to deal with.* 她刚来牧区的时候，生活上感到有点 ～。*When she first came to this pastoral area, she found life here a bit difficult to get used to.* ②(意见不相投) can not see eye to eye; not get along well: 闹 ～ *be at odds*; *be at cross-purposes* ③(不通顺；不流畅) not smooth; awkward; unnatural: 这句话有点 ～。*This sentence is a bit awkward.* ④(不顺心) disagreeable; wretched; morose; eccentric: 这天儿真 ～，一会儿下雨，一会儿出太阳。*The weather is really disagreeable; one minute the sun shines, the next it is raining again.* 这个抽屉很～，不好开。*The drawer is very stubborn; it doesn't open easily.* 老张因为病老不好，心里很 ～。*Lao Zhang feels very wretched because his illness isn't getting any better.*

bīn ㄅㄧㄣ

玢 [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 名 (玉名) name of jade

另见 fēn。

玢岩 [- yán] porphyrite

彬 [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] Ⅰ 形 [书] (文质兼备的) having both appearance and substance Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昕 *Bin Xin*

彬彬 [- bīn] [书] (文雅) handsome and solid; refined; urbane

彬彬君子 [- - jūn zǐ] a refined gentleman

彬彬有礼 [- - yǒu lǐ] refined and courteous; behaving in a refined and civil manner; be polite; be polite and respectful; be the pink of politeness; be well-mannered; do the polite; gentle and very polite; in a civil manner; urbane; well-mannered

槟(檳、梹) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] (构词成分)见下。

另见 bīng。

槟子 [- zi] 〈植〉 *binzi*, a species of apple which is slightly sour and astringent

豳 [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 名 ①(古地名) Bin, a place name in ancient times ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 亮 *Bin Liang*

镔(鑌) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 名 [书] (精炼的铁) wrought iron

镔铁 [- tiě] wrought iron

傧(儐) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] (构词成分)见下。

傧相 [- xiàng] ①[旧] (举行婚礼时陪伴新郎新娘的人) attendant of the bride or bridegroom at a wedding: 男 ～ *best man*; 女 ～ *bridesmaid* ②(古代称接引宾客的人) one who ushers guests into the reception room

邠 [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 名 ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 炜 *Bin Wei* ② 同"豳" [bīn]。

邠县 [- xiàn] (今作彬县) Binxian (a county in Shaanxi Province)

斌 [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 同"彬"[bīn]。

濒 [ㄅㄧㄣˊ] [bīn] 动 ①（紧靠）be close to（the sea, a river, etc.）; border on: ～ 湖 *border on the lake*; 东 ～ 大海 *overlook the sea on the east*; 西 ～ 黄河 *face the Yellow River on the west* ②（临近；接近）be on the brink [verge] of; be on the point of: ～ 死 *on the brink [verge] of death*; *dying*; ～ 行 *on the point of going*

濒濒[频频]秋波 [- bīn qiū bō] throw amorous glances at sb.

濒海冰川 [- hǎi bīng chuān] tidal glacier

濒河之郡 [- hé zhī jùn] a prefectural city located near the river

濒临 [- lín] be close to; border on; be on the verge of: ～ 太平洋 border on the Pacific Ocean; ～ 瓦解 be on the verge of disintegration

濒临垂危 [- - chuí wēi] be in a dying condition

濒临死亡 [- - sǐ wáng] be at death's door

濒死肠套叠 [- sǐ cháng tào dié] agonic intussusception; postmortem intussusception

濒死面容 [- - miàn róng] hippocratic face

濒死期血栓 [- - qī xuè shuān] agonal thrombus; agony thrombus

濒危 [- wēi] ①（接近危险的境地）be in imminent danger ②（病危）be critically ill; near death; be terminally ill

濒于 [- yú] be on the brink of; on the verge of: ～ 灭亡 *be on the brink of ruin*; *near extinction*; ～ 绝境 *face an impasse*; ～ 崩溃 *verge on collapse*; 这些动物由于遭到无情的捕猎而 ～ 灭绝。*The animals were ruthlessly hunted to the verge of extinction.*

濒于饿毙 [- - è bì] be on the verge of starvation

濒于破产 [- - pò chǎn] be on the verge [eve; edge; point] of bankruptcy; stand on the verge of bankruptcy; verge on bankruptcy

濒于死亡 [- - sǐ wáng] be on the verge [point] of death; on the brink of death [of the grave]; on the very borders of death

滨(濱) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] Ⅰ 名（水边；近水处）bank [brink] of river; beach; shore: 海 ～ *seashore*; 湖 ～ *lakeshore*; *lakeside*; 长江之 ～ *on the bank of the Yangtze River* Ⅱ 动（靠近）be close to（the sea, a river, etc.）; border on: ～ 江公园 *riverside park*

滨岸沉积 [- àn chén jī]〈地〉near-shore deposit

滨波破碎 [- bō pò suì]〈海〉spilling

滨海 [- hǎi] border on the sea; by the sea; coast ◇ ～ 沉积 coast deposit; ～ 带〈地〉littoral zone; ～ 地 oceanfront（城镇等）; ～ 地区 coastal region; seaside（陆地）; ～ 湖 loch; ～（滋育）湖 eutrophic lake; ～ 流 alongshore current; littoral current;〈海〉longshore current; ～ 陆地 shore; ～ 平原 littoral plain; ～ 区 sea-front; ～ 相 littoral facy; ～ 盐土 seashore solonchak; ～ 沼泽 coastal marsh; seamarsh

滨后(滩) [- hòu] back beach; backshore;〈地质〉backshore beach

滨藜 [- lí] saltbush; shadscale ◇ ～ 叶枸杞 Matrimony vine; ～ 叶香根菊 groundsel bush; ～ 中毒 atriplicism

滨螺科 [- luó kē] Littorinedae

滨面 [- miàn]〈地质〉shoreface

滨鼠 [- shǔ] coast rat

滨水区 [- shuǐ qū] water front

滨田-约翰斯通势 [- tián yuē hàn sī tōng shì] Hamada-Johnston potential

滨外 [- wài]〈地质〉offshore ◇ ～ 沙坝[滩] offshore barrier; barrier beach; ～ 沙埂 barrier beach; ～ 沙障 offshore barrier; ～ 滩 offshore beach

滨线 [- xiàn] shoreline

滨蟹 [- xiè] beach crab

宾(賓、賔) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn] 名 ①（客人）guest: 贵 ～ *distinguished guest*; *guest of honour*; 国 ～ *state guest*; 外 ～ *foreign guest* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 须无 *Bin Xuwu*

宾白 [- bái]（说白）(of Chinese operas) spoken parts

宾词 [- cí]〈逻〉predicate; object

宾服 [- fú] [书] obey

宾格 [- gé]〈语〉objective case

宾馆 [- guǎn] guesthouse

宾汉模型 [- hàn mó xíng] Bingham model

宾汉体 [- - tǐ] Bingham body（塑性体）

宾客 [- kè] guests; visitors

宾客盈门 [- - yíng mén] The house is full of guests.

宾牟 [- móu] a surname: ～ 贾 *Binmou Gu*

宾朋 [- péng] guests

宾朋满座 [- - mǎn zuò] a houseful of guests; The house is full of guests.; Guests and vistors fill up the seats.

宾夕法尼亚纪 [- xī fǎ ní yà jì] pennsylvanian period

宾语 [- yǔ]〈语〉object: 间接 ～ *indirect object*; 直接 ～ *direct object*

宾至如归 [- zhì rú guī] Guests feel at home.; a home from home; Guests come here as if they were returning home.; Guests flock to the place like returning home.; make sb. free at one's home: 在这家饭店住宿的旅客都有 ～ 的感觉。*All travellers find this hotel a home from home.*

宾州测定法 [- zhōu cè dìng fǎ] Pennsylvanin state method

宾主 [- zhǔ] guest-host ◇ ～ 共栖 xenobiosis; ～ 机理 guest-host mechanism; ～ 效应 guest-host effect

宾主尽欢 [- - jìn huān] Both the guests and the hosts are thoroughly enjoying themselves.; make a visitor feel welcome; make guests feel at home; The guests feel at home.

缤(繽) [ㄅㄧㄣ] [bīn]（构词成分）见下。

缤纷 [- fēn] [书]（繁多而凌乱）in riotous profusion: 落英 ～ *petals falling in riotous profusion*; 五彩 ～ *a riot of colour*; ～ 天地 *a colourful world*

bìn ㄅㄧㄣˋ

鬓(鬢、髩) [ㄅㄧㄣˋ] [bìn] 名（面颊两旁近耳的头发）sideburns; temples: 两 ～ 斑白 *greying at the temples*; 霜 ～ *grey [hoary] temples*; 银 ～ *silver-grey temples*

鬓发 [- fà] earlock; hair on the temples: ～ 皆白 *with greying temples*; *hoary-haired*

鬓角 [- jiǎo] temples; hair on the temples

鬓乱钗横 [- luàn chāi héng] unkempt appearance after sleep and before makeup — said of a woman

殡(殯) [ㄅㄧㄣˋ] [bìn] 动 ①（停放灵柩）lay a coffin in a memorial hall ②（把灵柩送到安葬的地方去）carry a coffin to the burial place: 出 ～ *hold a funeral procession*

殡车 [- chē] hearse

殡殓 [- liàn] encoffin a corpse and carry it to the grave

殡仪馆 [- yí guǎn] the undertaker's; funeral parlour [home]; mortuary house

殡仪业者 [- - yè zhě] funeral director; mortician

殡仪员 [- - yuán] funeral director

殡葬 [- zàng] hold a funeral procession and bury the dead; funeral and interment

摈(擯) [ㄅㄧㄣˋ] [bìn] 动 [书]（抛弃；排除）abandon; discard; get rid of; reject: ～ 而不用 *reject*; ～ 诸门外 *shut [lock] sb. out*

摈斥 [- chì] reject; dismiss: ～ 异己 *dismiss those who hold different opinions*; ～ 原则 *exclusion principle*

摈除 [- chú] discard; get rid of; dispense with: ～ 繁文缛节 *dispense with [discard; get rid of] all unnecessary formalities*; ～ 障碍 *remove obstacles*

摈而不用 [- ér bú yòng] reject

摈弃 [- qì] abandon; discard; cast away: ～ 社会渣滓 *discard the dregs of society*; ～ 剥削阶级的道德观念 *abandon [discard; cast away] the moral values of the exploiting classes*

摈弃不用 [- - bú yòng] dismiss someone and refrain from giving him an appointment; throw on the scrapheap

摈诸门外 [- zhū mén wài] shut [lock] sb. out

摈逐出境 [- zhú chū jìng] be deported from the country; oust sb. from the border

髌(髕) [ㄅㄧㄣˋ] [bìn] 名 ①（髌骨）kneecap; patella ②（古代削去髌骨的刑罚）chopping off the kneecaps（a punishment in ancient China）

髌反射计 [- fǎn shè jì] patellometer

髌分裂 [- fēn liè] patella bipartita; patella partita

髌骨 [- gǔ]〈解〉patella; scutum; kneecap ◇ ～ 固定术 patellapexy

髌尖 [- jiān] apex patellae

髌面 [- miàn] facies patellaris; patellar surface

髌切除术 [- qiē chú shù] patellectomy

髌韧带 [- rèn dài] ligamentum patellae

膑(臏) [ㄅㄧㄣˋ] [bìn] 同"髌"[bìn]。

bīng ㄅㄧㄥ

栟 [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng]（构词成分）见下。另见 bēn。

栟榈 [- lǘ]（古书上指棕榈）palm

槟(檳、梹) [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng]（构词成分）见下。另见 bīn。

槟榔 [- láng] ①（槟榔树）Areca catechu; areca; areca [betel] palm; betel nut palm（热带常绿乔木）②（槟榔树的果实；槟榔子）areca-nut; betel [areca] nut ◇ ～ 次碱 arecaidine; arecaine; ～ 啶甲酯 arecoline; ～ 副碱 arecolidine; guavacine; ～ 果 betel nut; ～ 红 arecin; ～ 碱 arecaline; arecoline; ～ 浸膏 extractum arecae; ～ 青 Jamaica plum; amra; ～ 树 betelnut tree; areca-palm; ～ 泻碱 arecane

兵 [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng] 名 ①（武器）arms; weapons: 秣马厉 ～ *feed the horses and sharpen the weapons*; 短 ～ 相接 *fight hand to hand*; *in close combat*; 坚甲利 ～ *strong armour and sharp weapons* ②（军人）soldier: 当 ～ *be a soldier*; *serve [enlist] in the armed forces*; 练 ～ *train soldiers*; 老 ～ *seasoned soldier*; *veteran*; 新 ～ *recruit* ③（军队）army; troops: 工程 ～ *engineer troops [corps]*; 阅 ～ *review troops* ④（军队中的最基层成员）rank-and-file soldier; private: 官 ～ 一致 *unity between officers and men*;（美军陆军）一等 ～ *Private First Class* ⑤（关于军事或战争的）military affairs [strategy]: 用 ～ 如神 *direct military operations with miraculous skill*; 纸上谈 ～ *be an armchair strategist* ⑥（中国象棋棋子之一）pawn, one of the pieces in Chinese chess

兵败如山倒 [- bài rú shān dǎo] A rout is like a landslide.

兵变 [- biàn] mutiny

兵不血刃 [- bú xuè rèn]（不经战斗取得胜利）gain victory with unstained swords; an easily-won battle without much fight; the edges of the swords not being stained with blood — win a victory without firing a shot; without shedding a drop of blood; without striking a blow

兵不厌诈 [- - yàn zhà] There can never be too much deception in war.; All's fair in war.; Deceit is not to be despised in war.; In war there is no objection to deceit.; Nothing is too deceitful in war.; War allows deceit [pretence].

兵部 [- bù] the Ministry of War in feudal China

兵差 [- chāi] conscript labour

兵车 [- chē] chariot

兵出无名 [- chū wú míng] act without justification

兵船 [- chuán] man-of-war; naval vessel; warship

兵丁 [- dīng] [旧] soldier

兵豆 [- dòu] Lens culinaris（又名"冰豆"、"滨豆"）

兵多将广 [- duō jiàng guǎng] many generals and ample soldiers; enjoy numerical superiority

兵法 [- fǎ] warcraft; art of war; military strategy and tactics: ～ 巧妙。*Military tactics are skillful.*

兵分两路 [- fēn liǎng lù] The army branched out into two columns.

兵符 [- fú] ①（古代调兵遣将的符节）commander's seal or tally ②（兵书）a book on the art of war

兵戈 [- gē] [书] ①（兵器）weapons; arms: 不动 ～ *without resorting to force* ②（战争）fighting; war: ～ 扰攘 *war-torn*

兵工厂 [- gōng chǎng] munitions factory; arsenal; arm-shop; armory; arms plant; ordnance factory; ordnance works

兵工企业 [- - qǐ yè] munitions factory; arsenal; arms plant

兵贵乎勇，不在乎多 [- guì hū yǒng bú zài hū duō] Soldiers are highly valued not in numbers, but in courage.

兵贵神速 [- - shén sù] Speed is the soldier's asset.; Celerity is the most important matter in war.; Promptitude is what the soldier honors.; Speed is most valuable in military affairs.; Speed is precious in war.; Speed is the soul of war.; Swift movement is the best tactics.

兵贵于精 [- - yú jīng] Troops are valued for quality.; It's quality that counts in an army.

兵荒马乱 [- huāng mǎ luàn] The war was going on with all its stresses and strains.; disorder caused by continuous military operations; fighting and confusion; in great confusion in war; in the tu-

mult of a raging war; troops in bad array; turmoil and chaos of war
兵火 [- huǒ] warfare; war
兵祸连年 [- huò lián nián] years of fighting; successive years of military disaster
兵家 [- jiā] ①(古代指军事学家) military strategist in ancient China ②(用兵的人) military commander; soldier: ～ 必争之地 *a place contested by all strategists; strategic point*
兵家常事 [- - cháng shì] be ordinary things to a general; be a common occurrence with the soldier; be a commonplace in military operations: 胜败乃～。*For a military commander, winning or losing a battle is a common occurrence.*
兵舰 [- jiàn] warship
兵谏 [- -] forced remonstration
兵尽粮绝 [- jìn liáng jué] One's army was decimated and the food supplies depleted.
兵精粮足 [- jīng liáng zú] have a large army of veterans and ample supplies; The soldiers are excellent and supplies ample.
兵力 [- lì] (军队实力) military strength; armed forces; troops; numerical strength: ～ 不足 *be short of men [armed forces]*; ～ 对比 *relative military strength*; ～ 分配 *distribution of forces*; ～ 优势 *numerical superiority*; ～ 转移 *transfer of troops*; ～ 部署 *troop disposition; battle array*; 集中优势～ *concentrate a superior force*; 五千人的～ *an army of five thousand strong*; ～ 结构分析 *force structure analysis*
兵连祸结 [- lián huò jié] (战祸接连不断) successive distresses as caused by continual wars; continuous wars and turmoil; incessant wars and endless distress; One battle followed another, and the end never came.; ravaged by successive wars; wartorn; war-ridden
兵临城下 [- lín chéng xià] The enemy approached the walls.; The attacking army has reached the city gates.; The city is besieged by enemy troops.; The city is under siege.; The enemies have reached the wall.; The enemy is at the city gates.
兵乱 [- luàn] turmoil, havoc, disaster, etc. caused by war
兵马 [- mǎ] troops and horses; military forces ◇ ～ 俑 {考古} wooden or clay figures of warriors and horses buried with the dead; terracotta soldiers and horses
兵马未动，粮草先行 [- - wèi dòng liáng cǎo xiān xíng] Food and fodder should go before [ahead of] troops and horses — proper preparations should be made in advance.; Grain and fodder must be prepared in advance for the soldiers and horses.
兵鲇 [- nián] corydora
兵痞 [- pǐ] army riffraff; army ruffian; soldier of fortune
兵器 [- qì] weaponry; weapons; arms; armament ◇ ～ 用钢 weapon steel
兵强马壮 [- qiáng mǎ zhuàng] strong soldiers and sturdy horses; well-equipped and well-trained troops with high morale; well-trained and powerful army; The army was in excellent state.; The men hardy, the horses strong.
兵权 [- quán] military leadership; military power
兵戎 [- róng] arms; weapons
兵戎相见 [- - xiāng jiàn] meet on the battleground; cross swords with; appeal to arms; be at war; meet in battle [combat]; resort to arms
兵少地蹙 [- shǎo dì cù] The army shrank in size, as did the territory it occupied.
兵士 [- shì] ordinary soldier
兵书 [- shū] a book on the art of war
兵团 [- tuán] {军} ①(泛指大部队) large unit; corps; formation: 正规～ *regular forces*; 主力～ *main force*; 生产建设～ *production and construction corps*; 地方～ *regional formation* ②(由几个军组成的单位) army
兵微将寡 [- wēi jiàng guǎ] lack soldiers and leaders; One's army was small and its generals were few.
兵无斗志 [- wú dòu zhì] lack of morale
兵燹 [- xiǎn] [书] (因战乱所遭受的焚烧破坏) fire, havoc, turmoil caused by war
兵燹匪患 [- - fěi huàn] ravages caused by soldiers and brigands
兵燹祸连 [- - huò lián] continuous wars and turmoil
兵燹之祸 [- - zhī huò] the ravages of war
兵蚁 [- yǐ] {无脊椎} soldier ant; dinergate; maxim
兵以奇胜 [- - qí shèng] Tactfulness leads to victory.
兵役 [- yì] military service: 服～ *serve in the army*; *perform military service* ◇ ～ 法 military service law; ～ 年龄 military age; ～ 制 system of military service
兵营 [- yíng] military camp; barracks
兵勇将智 [- yǒng jiàng zhì] the fighters displaying valour and the commanders resourcefulness
兵员 [- yuán] soldiers; troops ◇ ～ 装甲运输车 armored personnel carrier
兵源 [- -] manpower resources; sources of troops
兵站 [- zhàn] army service station; military depot
兵种 [- zhǒng] arm of the services: 技术～ *technical arms*
兵卒 [- zú] [旧] soldiers; privates

并 [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng] 名 ①(山西太原的别称) another name for Taiyuan (in Shanxi Province) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 韶 *Bing Shao*
另见 bìng。
并官 [- guān] a surname: ～ 云 *Bingguan Yun*

冰(氷) [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng] Ⅰ 名(水凝结成的固体) ice: 漂[流]～ *drift ice*; 人造～ *artificial ice*; 如履薄～ *like walking on the thin ice* Ⅱ 动 ①(用冰或凉水冷却物体) ice; put ice around; put on the ice: 把汽水～上 *ice the bottle of soft drink* ②(使人感到寒冷) feel cold: 河水～人。*It's freezing in the river.*
冰岸水道 [- àn shuǐ dào] shore lead
冰坝 [- bà] (因流冰壅塞造成水流阻塞的现象) ice dam
冰板 [- bǎn] slab
冰雹 [- báo] hail; hail stone; precip; tation; ice storm; silver storm
冰暴 [- bào] icefall; ice cascade; ice storm
冰崩 [- bēng] ice-fall; glacier avalanche
冰藏 [- cáng] iced storage ◇ ～ 鱼 iced fish
冰草 [- cǎo] wheatgrass
冰层 [- céng] ice layer
冰碴儿 [- chár] small pieces of ice
冰长石 [- cháng shí] (钾长石) valencianite; adularia; adular ◇ ～ 光泽 adularescence; ～ 化 adularization
冰场 [- chǎng] skating [ice] rink; ice stadium; ice arena
冰尘 [- chén] ervoconite
冰城 [- chéng] ice city
冰成平原 [- - píng yuán] glacial plain
冰成围场 [- - wéi chǎng] amphitheater (cirque)
冰川 [- chuān] (极地或高山地区沿地面运动的巨大冰体) glacier ◇ ～ 拔削(作用) plucking; ～ 搬运 glacial transport; ～ 鼻 snout; ～ 边沿裂隙 Begschrunde; rimaye; ～ 边缘线 trimline; ～ 冰 glacier ice; ～ 冰山 blue iceberg; ～ 波动 glacial surge; ～ 剥蚀(作用) exaration; ～ 补给 alimentation of glacier; ～ 擦痕 glacial striae; ～ 擦口 friction cracks; ～ 槽 glacial trough; dorr; ～ 槽谷 glacial trough; glacial canyon; ～ 沉积 glacial deposit; ～ 沉积平原 apron plain; ～ 沉积物 glacial sediment; ～ 冲积层 glacial alluvium; ～ 地层法 glacial stage stratification; ～ 地貌 glacial landforms; ～ 地貌学 glacial geomorphology; ～ 地质学 glacial geology; ～ 粉 glacier meal; glacier silt; ～ 风 ice wind; firn wind; ～ 锅穴 moulin; ～ 壕 moat; ～ 河流地貌 glacio-fluvial landform; ～ 湖 glacial lake; tarn; ～ 滑动 glacial sliding; ～ 积累区 glacial accumulation area; ～ 阶地 glacial terrace; ～ 阶段 glacial stage; ～ 进退 fluctuation of glacier; ～ 巨砾 ice boulder; ～ 类型 types of glacier; ～ 裂隙 crevasses of glacier; glacier crevasse; ～ 陵削(作用) glacial planing; ～ 磨 moulin; ～ 内碛 englacial moraine; internal moraine; ～ 泥石流 glacial mud-rock flow; ～ 瓯穴 chimney; moulin; ～ 漂砾 glacial erratic boulder; ～ 侵蚀 erosion of glacier; ～ 乳 glacier milk; ～ 舌 glacier tongue; ～ 舌状盆地 Zungenbecken; ～ 碎石带 band; ～ 碎石堆 dirt cone of glacier; ～ 碎屑层 dirt bed; ～ 碎屑物 englacial debris; ～ 碎屑线 dirt line; ～ 损耗 wastage; ～ 台石 glacier table; ～ 苔石 jokla mys; ～ 条痕 striae; ～ 条痕石 striated pebble; scratched boulder; ～ 土 glacial soil; ～ 退缩 glacial recession; ～ 挖掘产物 quarried produsts; ～ 纹泥 glacial varve; ～ 相 glacial facies; ～ 消融 glacial ablation; ～ 消融洪 jekulhlaup; ～ 行踪 trail; ～ 旋回 glacial cycle; ～ 学 glaciology; ～ 学说 glacial theory; ～ 仪 glaciometer; ～ 遗迹 remnants of glaciation; ～ 周期 glacial cycle; ～ 作用 glaciation; ～ 作用周期 cycle of glaciation
冰川后大裂隙 [- - hòu dà liè xì] bergschrund
冰川期 [- - qī] glacial epoch; ice age ◇ ～ 残遗种 glacial relics
冰川性海面升降说 [- - xìng hǎi miàn shēng jiàng shuō] theory of glacial eustasy
冰刺 [- cì] ice gland
冰醋酸 [- cù suān] {化} glacial acetic acid
冰镩 [- cuān] ice chisel; ice pick
冰淬硬化 [- cuì yìng huà] hardening in ice
冰袋 [- dài] {医} ice bag; blade; ice pack
冰蛋 [- dàn] frozen eggs
冰挡 [- dǎng] ice apron
冰刀 [- dāo] {体} ice skate blade
冰岛 [- dǎo] Iceland (国名，位于大西洋东北) ◇ ～ 人 Icelander; ～ 苔[衣] Iceland moss; ～ 罂粟 Iceland poppy; ～ 语 Icelandic
冰岛衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Cetraria
冰道 [- dào] ice tunnel
冰灯展 [- dēng zhǎn] ice lantern show: 每年冬天，哈尔滨有一次～。*There is an ice lantern show in Harbin every year in winter.*
冰堤 [- dī] ramparp
冰地蜡 [- dì là] dinite
冰点 [- diǎn] {物} freezing point; ice point; {物化} freezing temperature ◇ ～ 测定法 algoscopy; cryoscopy (溶液); kryoscopy; ～ 测定器 cryoscope; ～ 沉淀物 cryoprecipitate; ～ 法 cryoscopy; ～ 降低法 cryoscopic method; cryoscopy
冰雕 [- diāo] ice engraving ◇ ～ 艺术 art of ice engraving
冰鲽 [- dié] {动} polar dab
冰冻 [- dòng] frozen; frost; freeze, freezing; gelivation: ～ 三尺，非一日之寒。*It takes more than one cold day for the river to freeze three feet deep — the trouble has been brewing for quite some time.* ◇ ～ 超薄切片术 cryoultramicrotomy; ～ 干燥 lyophilization; ～ 机 freezer; ～ 季节 freezing season; ～ 疗法 ice therapy; ～ 切片 {生} frozen section; ～ 区 frost zone; ～ 食物 frozen food; ～ 蚀刻 freeze etching
冰洞 [- -] {水文} ice cave
冰斗 [- dǒu] {地质} cirque
冰毒 [- dú] ice; smokable methamphetamine
冰堆 [- duī] embacle
冰盾 [- dùn] ice sheet
冰帆 [- fān] iceboating ◇ ～ 运动 ice boating [yachting]
冰封冻 [- fēng dòng] ice freeze-up
冰封港 [- - gǎng] icebound harbour
冰封区 [- - qū] {航海} icebound
冰盖 [- gài] ice sheet; ice cover
冰糕 [- gāo] [方] ①(冰激凌) ice cream ② 见"冰棍儿"
冰钴 [- gǔ] cobalt matte
冰冠 [- guàn] {水文} ice cap
冰棍儿 [- gùnr] ice-lolly; ice-sucker; popsicle; frozen sucker
冰海图 [- hǎi tú] {航海} ice chart
冰害 [- hài] ice trouble
冰核 [- hé] {气} ice nucleus
冰河 [- -] {地} (冰川) glacier ◇ ～ 时代 glacial epoch; ～ 学 glaciology; ～ 作用 glaciation
冰厚 [- hòu] ice thickness
冰后期 [- - qī] post glacial (stage)
冰壶秋月 [- hú qiū yuè] (纯洁而高尚) chaste
冰花 [- huā] frost flowers; ice flowers; {水文} salt flowers
冰化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] {气} glaciation
冰魂雪魄 [- hún xuě pò] pure and noble
冰机 [- jī] ice maker
冰肌玉骨 [- - yù gǔ] (woman) of a real beauty with flesh of ice and bones of jade; (of female skin) smooth and fair
冰极 [- jí] ice pole; {地理} pole of inaccessibility
冰脊 [- -] {海} pressure ridge
冰激凌 [- jī líng] (冰淇淋) ice cream
冰架 [- jià] {海} ice shelf
冰窖 [- jiào] icehouse ◇ ～ 贮藏 ice cellar storage
冰解冻 [- jiě dòng] ice thaw
冰解冻释 [- - - shì] be dispelled [cleared up] as the thawing of ice
冰晶 [- jīng] {气; 物化} ice crystal ◇ ～ 玻璃 cryolite glass; ～ 石 {矿} cryolite; Greenland spar; ice stone; ～ 云 {气} ice-crystal cloud
冰块(儿) [- kuài] ice cake
冰冷 [- lěng] ice-cold ◇ ～ 处理 cold quenching; cryothermal treatment; deep freezing
冰砾阶地 [- lì jiē dì] {地质} kame terrace
冰砾泥 [- - ní] drift clay
冰凉 [- liáng] ice-cold
冰凌 [- líng] ice ◇ ～ 保护 ice protection
冰流 [- liú] {水文} ice stream
冰帽 [- mào] ice cap (亦称"台地冰川")
冰面形态 [- miàn xíng tài] superglacial feature
冰蘑菇 [- mó gu] {水文} ice pillar

冰凝器 [- níng qì]〈物〉cryophorus
冰凝值 [- - zhí] cryolac number
冰排 [- pái] ice raft; ice floe
冰棚 [- péng] ice ledge
冰硼散 [- - sǎn] Bingpeng San (中医喉科成药)
冰片 [- piàn] ①〈中药〉borneol (天然的龙脑树干分泌的香料，主要成分为右旋龙脑，亦称"梅片") ②〈有化〉borneol; bornyl alcohol; 2-camphanol; 2-hydroxycamphane; camphol; Borneo camphor
冰瀑 [- pù] ice cascade;〈水文〉icefall
冰期 [- qī]〈地质〉ice age; glacial period; glacial epoch (出现大规模冰川的时期)
冰淇淋 [- qí lín] ice cream
冰碛 [- qì]〈地质〉(冰川沉积[堆积]) drift; glacial drift; moraine ◇ ～ 湖〈水文〉morainal lake; ～ 平原 till plain; ～ 砂洲 moraine bar; ～ 石 moraine; ～ 物 boulder clay; glacial till; ice-laid drift; till; ～ 岩 tillite
冰铅 [- qiān] lead matte
冰橇 [- qiāo] sled; sledge; sleigh
冰清玉洁 [- qīng yù jié] as clean as ice and as pure as jade; ice as symbol of purity of character; pure and noble; open and aboveboard
冰情 [- qíng] ice condition
冰球 [- qiú]〈体〉①(冰上曲棍球运动) ice hockey ②(冰球运动使用的球) puck
冰区航行 [- qū háng xíng] ice navigation
冰染染料 [- rǎn rǎn liào] azoic dyes
冰塞 [- sè](水面封冻时，冰盖下冰体堵塞河流过水截面) ice berg
冰山 [- shān] ①(漂浮在海中的巨大冰块) iceberg; ice-capped mountain ②(比喻不可长久依傍的权势) backer that one can only depend on temporarily
冰上起落 [- shàng qǐ luò] take-off and landing on ice
冰上运动 [- - yùn dòng]〈体〉ice-sports ◇ ～ 会 ice-sports meet
冰舌 [- shé](冰川前端舌状部分) glacierfi tongue; glacier tongue
冰蚀 [- shí]〈地质〉ice erosion ◇ ～ 湖 glacial erosion lake
冰释 [- shì][书](of misgivings, misunderstandings, etc.) disappear; vanish; be dispelled: 涣然～ *be instantly dispelled* [*removed*]
冰霜 [- shuāng] ①(比喻有节操；坚贞清白) moral integrity ②(比喻神色严肃) austerity: 凛若～ *severe-looking*
冰水沉积 [- shuǐ chén jī] aqueoglacial deposit
冰塔 [- tǎ]〈地〉serac
冰炭 [- tàn](比喻二者不相容) as incompatible [irreconcilable] as ice and hot coals
冰炭不投 [- - bù tóu] as incompatible as ice and charcoal; be extremely irreconcilable
冰炭不相容 [- - - xiāng róng] as incompatible [irreconcilable] as ice and hot coals; be extremely hostile to each other
冰炭之交 [- - zhī jiāo] the alliance of ice and red-hot coal; an impossible friendship
冰糖 [- táng] crystal sugar;〈食〉rock candy ◇ ～ 葫芦 candied haws on a stick
冰天雪地 [- tiān xuě dì] a world of ice and snow; a frozen and snow-covered land; be all covered with ice and snow
冰铜 [- tóng]〈冶〉(锍) matte (熔炼硫化铜矿石所得的中间产品) ◇ ～ 率 matte fall
冰雾 [- wù]〈气〉frost flakes; frost fog; frozen fog; ice fog; pogonip; rime fog
冰隙 [- xì](冰川中的裂缝) crevasse
冰下捕鱼 [- xià bǔ yú] ice water fishing
冰下穿索器 [- - chuān suǒ qì] ice jigger; subglacical reeve tool
冰下水系 [- - shuǐ xì]〈地质〉subglacial drainage
冰箱 [- xiāng] ice box; refrigerator; fridge; frig(e); ice chamber; ice refrigerator; freezer
冰消 [- xiāo] deglaciate
冰消瓦解 [- - wǎ jiě](比喻彻底消释或崩溃) melt like ice and break like tiles; be thoroughly removed; disintegrate; dissolve; vanish from the scene
冰楔 [- xiē] ice wedge
冰鞋 [- xié] skating boots; skates
冰穴 [- xué]〈地质〉ice cave
冰雪 [- xuě] ice and snow
冰雪聪明 [- - cōng míng] extremely intelligent
冰雪控制 [- - kòng zhì] control of ice and snow
冰雪路上行车 [- - lù shang xíng chē] driving on snow-icing road
冰雪物理学 [- - wù lǐ xué] ice-snow physics
冰压力 [- yā lì] ice pressure
冰崖 [- yá] glacial cliff
冰盐点 [- yán diǎn] cryohydric point
冰壅 [- yōng] ice push; ice shove;〈地质〉ice thrust
冰原 [- yuán]〈海〉ice field
冰缘地貌 [- - dì mào] periglacial landform
冰载荷 [- zài hè] ice load
冰障[缘] [- zhàng]〈水文〉ice barrier
冰爪 [- zhǎo; bīng zhuǎ] crampon
冰沼土 [- zhǎo tǔ] tundra soil
冰贞玉洁 [- zhēn yù jié] virgin chastity
冰针 [- -]〈气〉ice needle;〈物化〉ice spicule
冰镇 [- zhèn] iced: ～ 西瓜 *iced watermelon*
冰洲石 [- zhōu shí]〈矿〉iceland spar; iceland crystal
冰柱 [- zhù] icicle (垂冰)
冰砖 [- zhuān] ice-cream brick
冰椎 [- zhuī] ice cone
冰组构 [- zǔ gòu] ice fabric

屏 [ㄅㄧㄥ] [bīng](构词成分)见下。
另见 bǐng; píng。
屏营 [- yíng](惶惧) with fear and trepidation
屏营待命 [- - dài mìng] a wait order with fear and trepidation

bǐng ㄅㄧㄥˇ

鞞 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 名[书](刀鞘) sheath; scabbard

柄 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] Ⅰ名①(器物的把儿) handle: 勺～ *the handle of a ladle*; 刀～ *the handle of a knife*; 枪～ *butt*; *stock of gun*; 斧～ *the shaft of an axe*; *helve* ②(植物的花、叶或果实跟茎或枝连接部分) stem: 叶～ *petiole*; *leaf stalk* ③(言行上被人抓住的材料) handle; target: 话～ *material for gossip*; 笑～ *butt of jokes* ④[书](权力) authority; power: 国～ *the power of the state* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～正 *Bing Zheng* Ⅱ量[方](用于某些带把儿的东西): 两～斧头 *two axes* Ⅲ动[书](执掌) be in control of: ～国 *be in control of the government*; *govern*; ～政 *be in power*
柄不可授 [- bù kě shòu] do not offer the handle to another
柄刺 [- cì] stylocerite
柄海鞘属 [- hǎi qiào shǔ] Styela
柄核 [- hé] stalk nucleus
柄后腹 [- hòu fù] gaster; metapodeon
柄灰包属 [- huī bāo shǔ] Tulostoma
柄脚 [- jiǎo] tang
柄节 [- jié]〈无脊椎〉scapus; scape
柄孔 [- kǒng] delthyrium
柄皿 [- mǐn] casserde
柄青霉酸 [- qīng méi suān] stipitatic acid
柄曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] sterigmatocystin
柄舌 [- shé] tang
柄生孢子 [- shēng bāo zǐ] stylospore
柄式铰刀 [- shì jiǎo dāo] shank type reamer
柄榫头 [- sǔn tóu] held
柄头 [- tóu] button
柄铣刀 [- xǐ dāo] shank milling cutter; shank type cutter; shank type milling cutter; stocking cutter
柄细胞 [- xì bāo] stalk cell
柄细菌 [- - jūn]〈微〉prosthecate bacteria; caulobacterium ◇ ～ 属 Caulobacter
柄锈科 [- xiù kē] Pucciniaceae
柄眼蝇 [- yǎn yíng] stalk-eyed fly

丙 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] Ⅰ名①(天干的第三位) the third of the Ten Heavenly Stems ②(姓氏) a surname: ～吉 *Bing Ji* Ⅱ数(第三) third: ～等 *the third grade*; *grade C*; ～种维生素 *vitamin C*
丙氨菌素 [- ān jūn sù] alanosin
丙氨酸 [- - suān] alanine; lactamine
丙胺 [- àn]〈有化〉propylamine ◇ ～ 氟磷 mipafox (杀虫剂用); Isopestox; ～卡因 prilocainum
丙苯 [- běn]〈有化〉propyl benzene; phenylpropane
丙-丙馏分 [- bǐng liù fēn] P-P fraction
丙叉 [- chā] propylidene
丙撑 [- chēng] trimethylene
丙醇 [- chún]〈有化〉propanol ethyl carbinol; propyl alcohol ◇ ～ 酰 lactyl; lactoyl
丙丁酚 [- dīng fēn] probacol
丙二胺 [- èr àn] propane diamine
丙(撑)二醇 [- - chún]〈化〉propylene glycol; dow frost; solar wind ban; 1,2-dihydroxypropane; methyl ethylene glycol; methyl glycol; 1,2-propanediol
丙二基 [- - jī] glyceryl
丙二腈 [- - jīng] malononitrile
丙二酸 [- - suān] malonic acid; malonate
丙二酮 [- - tóng] propanedione
丙二烯 [- - xī] propadiene; allene
丙二酰 [- - xiān] malonyl ◇ ～脲 malonyl urea
丙磺舒 [- huáng shū] benemid
丙磺酸 [- - suān] propane sulfonic acid
丙基 [- jī]〈有化〉propyl group ◇ ～氰 propyl cyanide (丁腈); ～碘 propyl iodide; ～氯 propyl chloride; ～纤维素 propyl cellulose
丙甲菌素 [- jiǎ jūn sù] alamethicin
丙阶树脂 [- jiē shù zhī]〈有化〉C-stage resin; resite
丙腈 [- jīng] propionitrile; ethyl cyanide; propane nitrile
丙类放大器 [- lèi fàng dà qì] class C amplifier
丙硫 [- liú] rosickyite ◇ ～解痉素 diprophen; ～氧嘧啶 propylthiouracilum
丙纶 [- lún]〈纺〉polypropylene fiber (聚丙烯纤维的商品名)
丙霉素 [- méi sù] triostin
丙咪嗪 [- mī qín] imipramine
丙醚 [- mí]〈化〉propyl ether
丙内酯 [- nèi zhǐ] propiolactone
丙醛 [- quán]〈化〉propionic aldehyde; propanal; propional dehyde; propylaldehyde ◇ ～酸 malonaldehydic acid; ～糖 aldotriose
丙炔 [- quē]〈有化〉propine; propyne; propargyl; allylene; (methyl) acetylene ◇ ～醇 propiolic alcohol; propynol; ～基 propargyl; 2-propynyl; ～醛 propargyl; aldehyde; propynal; propiolaldehyde; acraldehyde; ～酸 propiolic acid; propargylic acid; ～酰 propioloyl; propiolyl
丙三醇 [- sān chún]〈化〉glycerin; glycerine; glycerinum; glycerol
丙三基 [- - jī] glyceryl
丙三甲酸 [- - jiǎ suān] propanetricarboxylic acid
丙酸 [- suān]〈化〉propionic acid; propanoic acid; methylacetic; monoprop ◇ ～苄酯〈有化〉benzyl propionate (香料、调味用); ～酐 propionic anhydride; ～杆菌属 Propionibacterium; ～睾(丸)酮 sterandryl; ～睾丸素〈医〉propinate testosterone; ～红霉素 erythromycin propionate lauryl sulfate; ilosone; ～基 propionyloxy; ～钾〈化〉potassium propionate (食品杀菌剂用); ～甲酯〈有化〉methyl propionate (油漆用); ～菌素 propionin; ～钠〈有化〉sodium propionate (杀菌、防霉剂用); ～细菌 propionic acid bacteria; ～盐 propionate; ～酯 propionate; propionic ester
丙缩醛 [- suō quán] propylal
丙糖 [-táng]〈生化〉triose
丙酮 [- tóng]〈化〉acetone; acetonum; pyroacetic spirit ◇ ～ -苯脱蜡法〈化工〉acetone-benzol process; ～固定印迹 acetone fixed imprint; ～化合物 acetonide; ～基 acetonyl; ～腈 pyruvonitrile; ～雷琐辛 acetonoresorcin; ～尿 acetonuria; oxonuria; ～啪羰黵 acetone resin; ～醛 pyruvic aldehyde pyruvaldehyde; ～树脂 acetone resin; ～双脒腙〈药〉methylglyoxal bis (guanylhydrazone); methyl GAG; pyruvaldehyde bis (aminohydrazone) (抗肿瘤); ～酸血(症) pyruvemia; ～肟 acetone oxime; acetoxime; ～酰 pyruvoyl; ～血 acetonaemia; acetonemia; oxonemia
丙酮酸 [- - suān] pyruvic acid; pyroracemic acid ◇ ～羧化酶 pyruvate carboxylase; ～脱羧酶 pyruvate decarboxylase
丙酮性气喘 [- - xìng qì chuǎn] acetonasthma
丙烷 [- wán]〈化〉propane; dimethylmethane ◇ ～馏除〈化工〉depropanize; ～馏除器 depropanizer; ～气泡室〈核〉propane bubble chamber; ～脱蜡〈化工〉propane dewaxing; ～脱沥青 debituminization of propane; ～脱碳法 propane decarbonizing
丙梧合亚硫酸氢钠 [- wú hé yà liú suān qīng nà]〈有化〉acetone-sodium bisulfite; acetone sulfite; 2-hydroxy-2-propane-sulfonic acid sodium salt; sodium-acetone bisulfite (照相、印染用)
丙烯 [- xī]〈化〉propylene; propene ◇ ～胺 allylamine; ～除虫菊 Palléthrine; Pynamin; ～醇 propenyl; Vinylcarbinol; ～画 acrylic painting; ～磺酸 propene sulfonic acid; ～络合物 propylene complex; ～吗啡 nalorphine; ～脒 acrylamidine; ～涂灰〈建〉acrylic plastering; ～酰 acrylyl; acryloyl
丙烯基 [- - jī] propenyl; isoallyl ◇ ～纤维素 allylcellulose
丙烯腈 [- - jīng]〈有化〉vinyl cyanide; acrylonitrile; cyanoethylene; Acrylon (熏蒸剂); Ventox; vinylcyanide ◇ ～ -丁二烯-苯乙烯树脂

〈有化〉acrylonitrile butadiene styrene resin (ABS resin); ～共聚物〈有化〉acrylonitrile copolymer; ～类光稳定剂 acrylonitrile light stabilizer; ～-氯乙烯共聚纤维 acrylonitrile-vinyl chloride copolymer fibre

丙烯类聚合物 [- - lèi jù hé wù] acronal

丙烯醛 [- - quán] acryladehyde; acrolein; propenal; aqualin ◇ ～树脂 acrolein resin; ～中毒 acrolein poisoning

丙烯酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉acrylic acid; acroleic acid; propenoic acid; acryloid ◇ ～钙〈有化〉calcium acrylate (铸模粘合剂用); ～环氧树脂 acrylic acid epoxy resin; ～绘画 acrylic painting; ～粘合剂 acryloid cement; ～树脂〈有化〉acrylic resin; acryl resin; ～树脂漆 acrylic resin coating; ～塑料 acrylic plastic; ～橡胶〈有化〉acrylic rubber

丙烯酸类高聚物 [- - - lèi gāo jù wù] acrylic polymer

丙烯酸酯 [- - - zhǐ] propenoic acid ester ◇ ～树脂 acrylate; 〈有化〉acrylate resin

丙烯酮 [- - tóng] propenone

丙烯酰胺 [- - xiān àn] propenamide

丙烯酰基 [- - - jī] acryloyl group

丙酰 [- xiān] propionyl ◇ ～胺〈化〉propionamide; ～苄胺异烟肼 nialamide; niamic; ～基 propiono; propionyl group

丙型副伤寒杆菌 [- xíng fù shāng hán gǎn jūn] Bacillus paratyphosus C

丙型血友病 [- - xuè yǒu bìng] hemophilia C

丙氧基 [- yǎng jī] propoxyl group

丙银汞膏 [- yín gǒng gāo] moschellandobergite

丙酯 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉propyl ester

丙种[γ]球蛋白 [- zhǒng qiú dàn bái] 〈免疫〉gamma globulin; immune globulin; immunoglobulin (Ig) (用于防治麻疹、肝炎、脊髓灰质炎等) ◇ ～过多症 hypergamma-globulinemia; ～缺乏症 agammaglobulinemia; ～异常血症 dysgammaglobulinemia

丙种[γ]射线 [- - shè xiàn] 〈物〉gamma ray

邴 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～师 *Bing Shi*

邴意 [- yì] a surname: ～坚 *Bingyi Jian*

昺(昞) [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 形 [书] (明亮; 光明) bright; brilliant

蛃 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 名 (双尾目昆虫; 衣书中虫) campodeoid

蛃型 [- xíng] campodeiform; thysanuriform ◇ ～幼虫 campodeoid larva

秉 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] I 动 [书] ①(拿着; 握着) hold; grasp: ～笔 *hold a pen*; ～烛 *hold candle* ②(执掌; 主持) control; take charge of: ～权 *be in power* II 量 (古代容量单位; 十六斛) capacity unit in ancient times III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～意兹 *Bing Yizi*

秉笔直书 [- bǐ zhí shū] write the truth without fear or favor; write down the truth; write impartially

秉承 [- chéng] [书] take (orders); receive (commands); in accordance with; obedience to: ～某人旨意 *subservient to the will of sb.*; *act on the orders of sb.*

秉风 [- fēng] 〈穴位〉Bingfeng (SI 12)

秉赋 [- fù] natural endowments; gift

秉公 [- gōng] justly; impartially

秉公办案 [- - bàn àn] handle cases impartially

秉公办理 [- - - lǐ] decide a case according to law; act with justice; handle a matter impartially

秉公无私 [- - wú sī] handle affairs justly [impartially]; handle affairs according to the law

秉公执法 [- - zhí fǎ] enforce laws impartially; be impartial in dispensing justice

秉国[政] [- guó] [书] hold political power; be in power

秉国之钧 [- - zhī jūn] hold the authority of the state

秉性 [- xìng] nature; disposition; natural instincts: ～纯朴 *be simple and honest by nature*; ～古怪 *be eccentric by disposition*

秉要执本 [- yào zhí běn] grasp the essential

秉烛待旦 [- zhú dài dàn] sit with the light in one's hand till morning; holding a candle and waiting for dawn — to avoid suspicion

秉烛而坐 [- - ér zuò] sit by the light of a single candle

秉烛夜读 [- - yè dú] pore over one's books by the light of a candle

秉[炳]烛夜游 [- - - yóu] (指及时行乐) have night outings with candles in hand — make merry while one can; enjoying the short span of life; have night outings with a lantern; hold a candle for a night excursion; take an evening stroll with a lantern

饼 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 名 ①(烤熟或蒸熟的面食) a round flat cake: 土豆～ *potato cake*; 油～ *fried wheat cake*; 烙～ *unleavened pancake*; *flapjack*; 月～ *moon cake* ②(似饼物) sth. shaped like a cake: 柿～儿 *dried persimmon*; 豆～ *soybean cake*; 铁～〈体〉*discus*; 压成肉～ *be crushed into a hamburger*

饼铛 [- chēng] baking pan

饼饵 [- ěr] cakes; pastry

饼肥 [- féi] cake fertilizer

饼干 [- gān] biscuit; cracker ◇ ～果子冰淇淋 biscuit tortoni

饼干衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Rinodina

饼剂 [- jì] medicinal cake

饼料[坯] [- liào] biscuit

饼式绕组 [- shì rào zǔ] pie winding

饼式线圈 [- - xiàn quān] disk-type winding

饼型管座 [- xíng guǎn zuò] 〈电子〉wafer socket

饼形天线 [- - tiān xiàn] 〈电磁〉cheese antenna

饼形线圈 [- - xiàn quān] pancake coil

饼状冰 [- zhuàng bīng] pancake ice; lily pad ice

饼状地雷 [- - dì léi] tellermine

饼状晶组织 [- - jīng zǔ zhī] tablet form structure

饼状体 [- - tǐ] pan; pancake

饼子 [- zi] pancake

禀(稟) [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] I 动 ①[书](禀报; 禀告) report (to superior for instructions); petition ②(承受) receive (orders); be endowed with II 名 (旧时禀报的文件) documents or papers in ancient times

禀报[告] [- bào] report to a superior

禀报上级 [- - shàng jí] report to a superior — to give an account in speech or writing

禀承 [- chéng] in accordance with; obedience to; take orders; receive commands

禀赋 [- fù] natural endowment; gift: ～聪明 *be gifted with keen intelligence*; 极有～之人 *a man of great natural endowments*

禀赋过人 [- - guò rén] possessing original talents superior to other men

禀复 [- -] [书] make reply to a superior

禀明 [- míng] explain to a superior [elder]; clarify a matter to a superior [elder]

禀诉冤屈 [- sù yuān qū] file a plaint of grievance

禀贴 [- tiě] [旧] petition

禀性 [- xìng] natural disposition; natural instincts: ～纯厚 *be simple and honest by nature*; ～慈祥 *be merciful and propitious by disposition*; ～善良的人 *man of good nature*; ～温和的人 *man of gentle disposition*; ～难移。*Human nature is hardly changed*. ～愚蒙。*One's natural disposition is stupid*.

禀性阘弱 [- - àn ruò] be naturally weak

禀性刚愎 [- - gāng bì] be perverse in temper; have a perverse temper

禀性善良 [- - shàn liáng] be merciful and propitious [benevolent] by disposition

禀性爽直 [- - shuǎng zhí] be frank by nature

禀性幽静 [- - yōu jìng] be of a retiring disposition

炳 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] I 形 [书] (光明; 显著) bright; splendid; brilliant; shining; remarkable: ～耀 *shining, glorious, brilliant*; 彪～事业 *brilliant, glorious achievement* II 动 [书] ①(照耀) shine ②(点; 燃) light ③(明白) understand

炳炳麟麟 [- bǐng lín lín] (十分光明) brilliant

炳炳凿凿 [- - záo záo] testified; not groundless; well grounded

炳灵寺石窟 [- líng sì shí kū] Crottoes at Bingling Monastery in Gansu Province

炳然 [- rán] shining, manifest, clear for everybody to see

炳如[若]日星 [- rú rì xīng] as brilliant as the sun, the moon and the stars

炳蔚 [- wèi] (文采的鲜明华美) splendid literary talant

窌 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] (构词成分)见下。

窌月 [- yuè] [书] the third month of the lunar year; the third moon

屏(I② 摒) [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] I 动 ①(忍住; 抑止住; 抑止呼吸) hold (one's breath): ～着气 *catch [hold] one's breath* ②(除去; 放弃; 退避) reject; get rid of; remove; cast [put] aside; abandon; discard II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～放 *Bing Fang*

另见 píng; bīng。"摒"另见 bìng。

屏除 [- chú] dismiss; brush aside; remove; discard; dispense with; get rid of; do away with: ～成见 *remove prejudices*; ～恶习 *get rid of bad habits*; ～杂念 *dismiss distracting thoughts*

屏绝交际 [- jué jiāo jì] isolate oneself from social activities

屏绝往来 [- - wǎng lái] break off intercourse

屏弃 [- qì] discard; abandon; reject; throw away: ～不用 *casting aside and not using it*

屏气 [- -] hold one's breath ◇ ～发作〈医〉breath holding spell; ～潜水 breath-hold diving

屏息 [- xī] hold one's breath: ～不动 *hardly daring to breathe*; ～观之 *hold breath and watch*; ～静听 *listen with bated breath*

屏息凝神 [- - níng shén] hold one's breath in deep concentration; deep concentration

屏息习气 [- - xí qì] hold one's breath; be all attention; be extremely nervous

绠 [ㄅㄧㄥˇ] [bǐng] 名 [书] (轮辐近轴处向外突出的部分) spokenearaxle

另见 gěng。

bìng ㄅㄧㄥˋ

摒 [ㄅㄧㄥˋ] [bìng] 动 (排除) get rid of; cast [brush] aside; dismiss; remove

另见 bǐng "屏"。

摒除 [- chú] get rid of; renounce

摒挡[屏当] [- dàng] [书] (收拾, 料理) arrange; put in order; get ready (亦作"并当"、"拼当"): ～行李 *get one's luggage ready*; ～一切 *put everything in order*

摒弃 [- qì] abandon; get rid of: ～前嫌 *disregard previous enmity*

病 [ㄅㄧㄥˋ] [bìng] I 名 ①(疾病; 失去健康的状态) illness; sickness; disease; malum; nosema; malady; morbus; vitium: 慢性～ *a chronic disease*; 心脏～ *heart trouble; heart disease*; 流行～ *epidemic disease*; 常见～ *common diseases; common illnesses*; 传染～ *infectious disease* (通过空气); 地方～ *endemic disease*; 多发～ *frequently occurring illnesses*; 肺～ *lung trouble*; 妇女～ *gynecologic disease; disease of women*; 肝～ *liver trouble*; 先天～ *congenital disease*; 精神～ *mental disease; psychosis* ②(心病; 私弊; 弊端) trouble; corrupt practices: 通～ *common trouble*; 弊～ *abuse; corrupt practice* ③(缺点; 错误) defect; fault; weakness: 语～ *ill-chosen expression*; 不足为～ *can't count as a fault* II 动 ①(生理上或心理上发生不正常状态) fall ill: ～倒了 *fall ill*; *be taken ill*; *be down with an illness*; *be laid up*; 他～了3天。*He was ill for three days*. ②[书] (祸害; 损害) harm; injure: 祸国～民 *bring calamity to the country and the people* ③[书] (责备; 不满) blame; reproach: 诟～ *denounce*; *castigate*; 为世所～ *become an object of public denunciation*

病案 [- àn] (病历, 医案) medical record; case history ◇ ～簿 casebook; ～室 record room; ～讨论 casuistics; epicrisis

病斑 [- bān] scab (植物病)

病包儿 [- bāor] [口] a person who is always falling ill; chronic invalid

病变 [- biàn] (病理变化) pathology; pathological changes; lesion ◇ ～移植 metathesis

病残患者 [- cán huàn zhě] disabled or deformed; diseases and deformity

病巢 [- cháo] 〈医〉latibulum

病程 [- chéng] (疾病从发生、发展到结局的过程) course of disease: ～异常 *acosmia*

病虫害 [- chóng hài] plant diseases and insect pests ◇ ～防除方法 pest control method; ～防治 pest control; ～防治技术 techniques of pest control

病床 [- chuáng] sickbed; hospital bed: 躺在～上 *ill in bed*; 这所医院有三百张～。*The hospital has three hundred beds*. ◇ ～防污布 aleze

病从口入 [- cóng kǒu rù] Disease enters by the mouth.; A closed mouth catches no flies.; Diseases come in at the mouth.; Illness finds its way in by the mouth.

病从口入，祸从口出 [- - - huò cóng kǒu chū] Diseases enter by the mouth, misfortunes issue from it.; A closed mouth catches no flies.

病倒床上 [- dǎo chuáng shang] keep [be confined] one's bed; take to one's bed

病毒 [- dú] 〈医〉virus; inframicrobe (滤过性) ◇ ～包膜 peplos; ～包膜子粒 peplomer; ～包

囊 virus envelope；～变异 virus variation；～病 viral disease；virosis（*pl*. viroses）；～测定寄主 virus assay host；～传播 virus transimssion；～蛋白 virus protein；～端脱离 virus polar-stripping；～多形态现象 virus pleomorphism；～干扰 virus interference；～固定 viropexis；～核蛋白颗粒 virosome；～黄化病 virus yellows；～基因 virogene；～结构 virus structure；～结晶 virus crystallisation；～抗体 viral antibody；～抗原 viral antigen；～抗原性 virus antigenicity；～颗粒 virosome；virion；～壳蛋白 virus coat protein；～壳体蛋白 viral capsid protein；～粒子 virion；～灵〔药〕moroxydine（ABOB）；～目 virales；～尿症 viruria；～浓度 virus concentration；～释放 liberation of virus；～丝菌素 virothricin；～突变体 virus mutant；～脱壳 virus uncoating；～形态 morphology of virus；～学〔微〕virology；～学家 virologist；～血(症)〔医〕viremia；viraemia；～血清学反应 virus serological reaction；～衣壳 viral capsid；～疫苗 viral vaccine；～原初侵染 virus initial infection；～增殖 virus multiplication；～致癌基因蛋白 viral oncogene protein；～中和反应 neutralization of virus；～中和抗体 virucidin；～株系 virus strain；～专一性酶 viral-specific enzyme

病毒性 [- - xìng]〔医〕viral ◇ ～肺炎 viral pneumonia；～肝炎 virus hepatitis；～肝炎疫苗 viral hepatitis vaccine；～感染 viral infection；～感冒 virus flu；～流产 virus abortion；～脑脊髓炎 viral encephalomyelitides；～软化病 virus flacherie；～胃肠炎 viral gastroenteritis；～细支气管炎 viral bronchiolitis；～鱼病 fish disease caused by virus

病毒子 [- - zǐ] virion

病笃 [- dǔ]〔书〕be critically ill；be terminally ill

病笃[急]乱投医 [- - luàn tóu yī] turn to whatever [any] doctor one can find when ciritically ill — try anything when in a desperate situation；A drowning man will catch at a straw.；Men at death's door will turn in desperation to any doctor.；When a man is mortally ill，he will not hesitate to get immediate treatment blindly.

病儿 [- ér] sick child

病房[室] [- fáng] ward（of a hospital）；sickroom；bed-ward；内科～ *medical ward*；隔离～ *isolation ward*；外科～ *surgical ward*；产科～ *obstetrical or maternity ward*；查～ *make ward rounds*；*go on rounds in the wards*

病夫 [- fū] sick man

病根 [- gēn] ①（病源；没有完全治好的旧病）the lingering effect of a chronic disease；an old complaint；an incompletely cured illness；cause of disease ②（比喻能引起失败或灾祸的原因）the root cause of trouble：他犯错误的～在于私心太重。*His error stems from selfishness*.

病故 [- gù] die of an illness

病国殃民 [- guó yāng mín] injure both the state and the people

病骸 [- hái] ailing body

病害 [- hài]（plant）disease：～分级 *disease rating*

病好了 [- hǎo le] heal；heal up；cure sb. of a disease；be cured of；recover；recover from [of]；make a quick recovery；recover one's health；recovery from；be on the mending hand；be on the mend；bring through；bring to life

病号[员] [- hào] sick personnel；person on the sick list；patient：老～ *one who is always ill*；*chronic invalid*；泡～ *pretend to be ill* ◇～饭 patient's diet；special food for patients；～服 johnny；johnnie

病后衰弱 [- hòu shuāi ruò] copos

病后休养 [- - xiū yǎng] recuperate after illness

病机 [- jī]〔中医〕（疾病发生、发展的原理）interpretation of the cause，onset and process of an illness；pathogenesis

病家 [- jiā] a patient and his family

病加重期 [- - zhòng qī] anabasis

病假 [- jià] sick leave：给三天～ *grant three days' sick leave*；请～ *ask for sick leave*；休～ *be on sick leave* ◇～条 certificate for sick leave；～工资 sick pay；sick benefits

病菌 [- jūn]〔医〕zymad；wog；pathogenic bacteria；germs ◇～出口 portal of exit；～传播 pathogen transmission

病窟 [- kū] latibulum

病况 [- kuàng] state of an illness；patient's condition

病来如墙[山]倒，病去似[若]抽丝 [- lái rú qiáng dǎo bìng qù sì chōu sī] Illness comes as fast as a wall falling down，but goes as slowly as unraveling a cocoon.；Ague comes on horseback，but goes away on foot.

病老归西 [- lǎo guī xī] die of old age；go to the paradise in the west

病理 [- lǐ] pathology；pathological mechanism ◇～蛋白 pathological protein；～反射 pathologic reflex；～化学〔病理〕chemical pathology；～解剖学〔病理〕pathologic anatomy；patho-anatomy；morbid anatomy；～切片 pathological section；～生化 pathological；～生理学 morbid physiology；pothophysiology；physiopathology；～心理学〔心理〕pathopsychology；psychopathology；～形态学 pathomorphology；～学 nosology；〔医〕pathology；～学家 pathologist；～遗传学 pathogenetic；～语言学 clinical linguistics；～再生 pathological regeneration；～诊断 pathological diagnosis；～状态 pathological state；～组织学 histopathology；pathological histology

病理性(的) [- - xìng] pathologic(al) ◇～错觉 pathological illusion；～代谢 pathobolism；pathometabolism；～骨折 pathologic fracture；～浆液 serum；～拒绝言语 aphrasia；～疲劳 pathological fatigue；～思维 pathological thinking

病历 [- lì]（病案；病史）medical record；case history ◇～表册 dossier；～夹 dassier；～室 records room

病例 [- -] case（of illness）：非典型～ *borderline case*；急诊～ *emergency case*；流感～ *a case of influenza*；误诊～ *missed case* ◇～报告 case report

病律论 [- lǜ lùn] pathonomia；pathonomy

病脉 [- mài]〔中医〕abnormal pulse

病魔 [- mó]（疾病）serious illness

病魔缠身 [- - chán shēn] suffering from constant chronic illness；be prone to all kinds of sicknesses；be afflicted with a lingering disease

病期 [- qī] stadium（*pl*. stadia）◇～带菌者 active carrier

病情 [- qíng] state of an illness；patient's condition：～恶化 *the worsening of（one's）illness*；*One's illness has taken a turn for the worse*. 孩子的～有好转。*The child's condition took a favourable turn*.；*The child's condition was improving*. ◇～公报 medical bulletin；～记录 pathography；～检查 work-up；～学 nosography；～骤变 apostasis；～指数 disease index

病情危笃 [- - wēi dǔ] be dangerously ill；One's disease is serious.；One's sickness becomes critical.

病人 [- rén] patient；invalid：急诊～ *emergency case*；门诊～ *out-patient*；重～ *a serious case* ◇～监护器[仪] patient monitor；～护养法 nosotrophy；nosotrophia

病人多长命 [- - duō cháng mìng] A creaking door hangs the longest.；A creaking door hangs long on its hinges.

病容 [- róng] sickly look [appearance]：面带～ *look ill*；*look unwell*

病入膏肓 [- rù gāo huāng] Disease has spread to the vital organs — regarded as hopeless.；be at death's door from one's illness；be a wreck and rotten to the core；be incurably sick；be past treatment；catch one's death of a cold；fatal disease；be mortally [critically] ill；beyond all hope；beyond remedy；have no hope of recovery；The disease has attacked one's very vitals — beyond cure.；The illness has taken deep root in one's lean（and weak）body.；The illness is now deeply rooted in one's system.

病弱 [- ruò] sick and weak

病色 [- sè] sickly complexion

病史 [- shǐ]（病案；病历）medical history：记录～ *take sb.'s case history* ◇～采集 history-taking

病逝 [- shì] die of an illness

病势 [- -] degree of seriousness of an illness；patient's condition：服药后，～略微减轻。*The patient became a bit better after taking some medicine*.

病室[房] [- -] sickroom；ward ◇～护士 ward sister；ward nurse；～巡诊 ward-round；ward inspection；ward visit

病死率 [- sǐ lǜ] case fatality rate

病榻 [- tà]〔书〕sickbed

病态 [- tài]〔医〕pathogenicity；morbidity；morbid state；abnormal state；pathosis；〔数〕ill-condition◇～多项式〔数〕ill-conditioned polynomial；～方程〔数〕ill-conditioned equation；～方程组〔数〕ill-conditioned system of equations；～经济 sick economy；～人格[人格障碍] morbid personality；psychopathy；psychopathic personality；personality disorder；～条件〔数〕ill-condition；～心理 morbid psychology；～学 pathomorphology；～羊毛 lean wool；～(矩)阵〔数〕ill-conditioned matrix

病态性语言重复 [- - xìng yǔ yán chóng fù]〔医〕palilalia

病痛 [- tòng] slight illness；indisposition；ailment

病土 [- tǔ] sick soil

病退 [- tuì] retire from office because of illness

病危 [- wēi] be critically ill；be terminally ill；be at one's last gasp；[法] à la mort ◇～期 apogee

病象 [- xiàng] symptom（of a disease）

病休 [- xiū] sick rest；lie up

病恹恹 [- yān yān] weak with sickness；sickly in appearance；sickly complexion

病因[原] [- yīn] cause of disease；pathogeny；etiology；aetiology；aitiology；noxa（*pl*. noxae）◇～辨证 etiological analysis and differentiation；～疗法 etiological treatment；～学 nosetiology；etiology

病(理反)应性 [- yìng xìng] pathergia；pathergy

病友 [- yǒu] friend made in hospital or people who become friends in hospital；wardmate

病愈 [- yù] recover（from an illness）

病原[源] [- yuán]（病因）etiology；aetiology aitiology；noxa（*pl*. noxae）；cause of disease；pathogeny ◇～虫 protozoon；～菌 pathogenic bacteria；～普遍存在说 panspermatism；panspermia；～体 causative agent；pathogene；pathogen；～微生物 pathogenic microorganism；～细菌 pathogenic bacteria；～性 pathogenicity；～学〔医〕aetology；etiology；nosetiology；nosarontology；aetiology；pathogenesis；～植物 nosophyte

病院 [- yuàn] specialized hospital：传染～ *infectious diseases hospital*；*isolation hospital*；精神～ *mental hospital*

病在危笃 [- zài wēi dǔ] be ill and failing fast

病灶 [- zào]（局部病变）focus；nidus（*pl*. nidi）；focus of infection ◇～感染 focal infection

病灶性癫痫 [- - xìng diān xián]〔医〕focal seizure

病征 [- zhēng] symptom ◇～学 pathognomia；pathognomy

病症 [- zhèng] malady；disease；illness

病证 [- -] disease

病质药 [- zhì yào] nosode（疾病产物，用于治疗）

病株 [- zhū] diseased or infected plant

病主 [- zhǔ] suscept

病状 [- zhuàng] symptom（of a disease）；morbidity

并(Ⅰ併，Ⅱ、Ⅲ並、竝) [ㄅㄧㄥˋ] [bìng] Ⅰ動 ①（合在一起）combine；merge；incorporate；annex；join：把几个小厂～成一个大厂 *combine several small factories into a big one*；那些偏远的村庄于去年正式被～入该镇。*The outlying villages were formally annexed by the town last year*. 这家公司被～到一家大公司里去了。*The firm was merged into a bigger company*. 小溪在小山脚下～入大江。*The stream joins the big river at the foot of a hill*. 两国合～是三年前实现的。*The union between the two countries was effected three years ago*. ②（两种或两种以上的事物平排着）parallel with：他们肩～着肩站着。*They were standing shoulder to shoulder*. Ⅱ副 ①（不同事物同时存在；不同事情同时进行）equally；simultaneously；side by side：两说～存 *keep both theories*；相提～论 *place on a par*；齐头～进 *go forward together* ②（用于否定词前加强语气，略带反驳之意）（not）at all（used before a negative for emphasis）：～非无因 *not without cause*；他～不知道。*He really didn't know*. 所谓团结，～非一团和气。*When we speak of unity，we do not mean unprincipled peace*. 这件毛衣～不便宜。*This sweater is not at all cheap*. Ⅲ連（并且）and：我完全赞成～乐于接受这一安排。*I fully agree to the arrangement and take delight in it* [*take it with delight*].

另见 bīng。

并孢子 [- bāo zǐ] syzgy

并吡咯烷 [- bǐ luò wán] pyrrolizine

并病 [- bìng]〔中医〕complication

并不 [- bù] not；not at all；by no means；in no sense：～逊色 *be by no means less proficient than*

并-串变换器 [- chuàn biàn huàn qì] paralled to serial converter

并串行 [- - háng]〔计〕parallel series ◇～计算机 parallel-serial computer；～寄存器 paralled-serial register；～式 parallel-series mode

并(联)串联 [- - lián]〔电〕parallel series；multiple-series connection；parallel-serial ◇～变换 parallel serial conversion；～变换器 dynamici-

zer；～ 接线法 parallel-series connection；～ 转换电路 deserializer

并存 [- cún] exist side by side; compresence; simultaneous existence of; coexistence of; coexist with ◇ ～ 性 compatibility; ～ 意识〔心理〕coconsciousness; ～ 因素 concurrent

并蒂花开 [- dì huā kāi] two flowers growing from the same base -- symbol of marital luck

并蒂莲 [- - lián] ①（长在同一茎上的两朵莲花）twin lotus flowers on one stalk ②（比喻恩爱的夫妻）a devoted married couple: ～ *花 a lotus with two blossoms on one stalk — harmony of husband and wife*

并耳 [- ěr] synotus

并发 [- fā] be complicated by; erupt simultaneously; supervene ◇ ～ 反应 cocurrent reaction; ～ 反应免疫性 coimmune; ～ 感染 accompanying infection; ～ 率〔遗〕coincidence; ～ 免疫性 coimmune; ～ 配合 synchrony; ～ 突变 comutation; ～ 系数 coefficient of coincidence; ～ 症〔医〕（发症；合并症）complication; ～ 转异 cotransduction

并非 [- fēi] [书] really not

并非儿戏 [- - ér xì] of serious consequence; no laughing matter; no joke

并非如此 [- - rú cǐ] (This) was not the case.; really not so

并幅布 [- fú bù]〔纺〕split

并股 [- gǔ] reverse stock split

并核细胞 [- hé xì bāo] zeugite

并合 [- -] combination;〔生〕coalesce;〔气〕coalescence; syntaxis; fusion ◇ ～ 核 fusion nucleus; ～ 畸形 synaetosis; ～ 率 coalescence efficiency; ～ 细胞 fused cell; ～ 原理 combination principle

并机 [- jī] parallel operation ◇ ～ 滤波器 combining filter

并激 [- -]〔电〕shunt excitation ◇ ～ 磁场 shunt field; ～ 磁场线圈 shunt field coil; ～ 电动机 shunt motor; ～ 发电机 shunt generator; ～ 晶体管逻辑电路 merged transistor logic circuit; ～ 绕组 shunt winding; ～ 特性 shunt character; ～ 特性曲线 shunt characteristic

并激式高频高压加速器 [- - shì gāo pín gāo yā jiā sù qì] dynamitron

并集 [- jí]〔数〕union; sum aggregate; join

并驾齐驱 [- jià qí qū] racing together bridle to bridle; advance at an equal pace with; advance shoulder to shoulder; advancing in line; go at the same rate as others; hold [keep] pace with; Horses harnessed side by side run together.; keep abreast of one another; keep in step; keep up with; run neck and [to] neck; stay with

并肩 [- jiān] shoulder to shoulder; side by side; abreast: ～ 前进 *advance shoulder to shoulder*; 他们三三两两地 ～ 行走。*They walked two or three abreast.*

并肩而行 [- - ér xíng] walk abreast [side by side]; keep abreast of [with]; walk shoulder to shoulder

并肩而坐 [- - - zuò] sit side by side

并肩作战 [- - zuò zhàn] fight shoulder to [by] shoulder; fight side by side

并进 [- jìn] keep abreast of; advance together; do both at the same time: 与时代 ～ *keep abreast of the time*

并居区 [- jū qū] reservation

并举 [- jǔ] develop simultaneously; promote [work] simultaneously: 土洋 ～ *employ both simple and sophisticated methods; employ both indigenous and foreign methods* ◇ ～ 方针 policy of the simultaneous development

并卷机 [- juǎn jī]〔纺〕ribbon lapper; ribbon lap machine

并空间 [- kōng jiān]〔数〕union space

并块 [- kuài]〔计〕blocking

并馈垂直天线 [- kuì chuí zhí tiān xiàn] shunt-fed vertical antenna

并馈天线 [- - tiān xiàn] shunt-fed antenna; shunt excited antenna

并励 [- lì]〔电〕shunt excitation ◇ ～ 磁场 shunt field; ～ 电动机 shunt motor; shunt generator; ～ 电机 shunt-excited machine; ～ 发电机 shunt generator; shunt dynamo; ～ 绕组 shunt winding; ～ 特性电动机 motor with shunt characteristic

并立 [- -] exist side by side; exist simultaneously

并力 [- -] join forces; pool efforts; together

并联 [- lián]〔电〕paralleling; parallel connection; shunt connection; parallel; shunt; shunting; connect in parallel; multiple ◇ ～ 变压器 shunt transformer; ～ 补偿 parallel compensation; shunt compensation; ～ 补偿电路 shunt peaking circuit; ～ 补偿放大器 shunt-compensated amplifier; ～ 补偿视频放大器 shunt-compensated video amplifier; ～ 串级动作 parallel cascade action; ～ -串联交换器 parallel-to-serial converter; ～ 导纳 parallel admittance; ～ 电池组 battery in quantity; banked battery; ～ 电感 shunt inductance; ～ 电抗器 shunt reactor; paralleling reactor; ～ 电路 multiple circuit; parallel circuit; shunt circuit; ～ 电路输电方式 parallel circuit power transmission system; ～ 电容 shunt capacity; shunt capacitance; ～ 电容电路 parallel-capacitor circuit; ～ 电容器 shunt capacitor; bridging condenser; ～ 电阻 shunt resistance; by-pass; ～ 端接 parallel termination; ～ 多重连接电源系统 parallel redundant power supply system; ～ 二极管同轴线开关 shunt-diode coaxial switch; ～ 发电机 parallel generator; ～ 法 multiple process; ～ 反馈 shunt feedback; ～ 反馈放大器 shunt feedback amplifier; ～ 反馈积分器 parallel-feedback integrator; ～ 峰化 shunt peaking; ～ 峰化电路 shunt peaking circuit; shunt peaked circuit; ～ 负载 shunt load; ～ 复式交换机 branching switchboard; ～ 复式燃汽轮机 cross compound gas turbine; ～ 供电 parallel operation; ～ 共振 parallel resonance; ～ 共振电路 tank circuit; ～ 加感[载] shunt loading; ～ 加感线路 shunt loaded line; ～ 建峰 shunt peaking; ～ 交换电路 parallel switching circuit; ～ 开关电路 parallel switching circuit; ～ 控制 parallel control; ～ 控制回路 parallel control loop; ～ 馈电 parallel feed; parallel feeding; shunt feed; shunt feeding; ～ 馈电天线 shunt-feed antenna; ～ 馈电振荡器 shunt-feed oscillator; ～ 滤波器 parallel filter; ～ 门 parallel gate; ～ 起爆 multiple priming; ～ 绕组 shunt winding; parallel winding; ～ 热电偶 parallel-connected thermocouples; ～ 输入串联输出 parallel in serial out; ～ 水库 parallel reservoir; ～ 伺服机构 parallel servos; ～ 调节电路 shunt regulator circuit; ～ 调节放大器 shunt-regulated amplifier; ～ 调节器 shunt regulator; ～ 调节式阴极输出器 shunt regulated cathode follower; ～ 温差电偶 parallel-connected thermocouples; ～ 稳压器 shunt regulator; ～ 线路 parallel line; ～ 线圈 shunt coil; ～ 陷波电路 shunt trap; ～ 效应 shunting effect; ～ 谐振 parallel resonance; antiresonance; ～ 谐振电路 shunt-resonant circuit; parallel resonant circuit; antiresonant circuit; ～ 谐振滤波器 parallel resonance filter; ～ 谐振频率 parallel resonance frequency; ～ 谐振阻抗 parallel resonance impedance; ～ T形接头 shunt T-junction; ～ 运行 parallel running; multiple operation; ～ 运行控制器 parallel run controller; ～ 振荡 parallel oscillation; ～ 振荡电路 parallel oscillatory circuit; ～ 中和 shunt neutralization; ～ 贮备 parallel redundancy; ～ 转换电路 parallel switching circuit; ～ 装置 parallel arrangement; ～ 总线 parallel bus; ～ 阻抗 shunt impedance

并联式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] cross compound steam turbine

并联式稳压电路 [- - - wěn yā diàn lù] shunt regulating circuit

并连染色体 [- - rǎn sè tǐ]〔遗〕attached chromosome

并列 [- liè] stand [place] side by side; be juxtaposed; put sth. on a par with;〔植〕apposition; arrangement in parallel; juxtaposition;〔计〕concatenation: ～ *第一名 be both winners; tie for first place* ◇ ～ 标记 breastmark; ～ 冰川 juxtaposed ice stream; ～ 布置 arrangement in parallel; ～ 串联 parallel series; ～ 单边带发送系统 tete-beche; ～ 担子 stichobasidium; ～ 多缸式 cross compound; ～ 复式压气机 cross compound compressor; ～ 工艺〔半〕parallel processing; ～ 分句〔语〕coordinate clauses; ～ 海滩 apposition beach; ～ 回路 shunt circuit; ～ 机器 parallel machine; ～ 结构 structure of coordination; ～ 句〔语〕compound sentence; ～ 联合判断〔逻〕parallel association judgement; ～ 铆 chain riveting; ～ 铣〔机〕abreast milling

并列式挤奶台 [- - shì jǐ nǎi tái] abreast-type stall

并列式挤奶厅 [- - - - - tīng] abreast milking parlor

并流 [- liú] cocurrent flow; parallel flow ◇ ～ 汽轮机 parallel-flow turbine

并路设备 [- lù shè bèi] channel-group combining equipment

并马而行 [- mǎ ér xíng] ride side by side with sb.; getting on one's horse once more — to proceed with sb.

并捻[拈] [- niǎn]〔纺〕cabling ◇ ～ 机 doubler twister

并排 [- pái] side by side; lie alongside; abreast: ～ 停放汽车 *double-park*; ～ 坐着 *sit in a line*; 四人 ～ 前进 *march four abreast*; 不要 ～ 骑车。*Don't all cycle abreast.* ◇ ～ 航行 hank for hank

并胚 [- pēi] duplicitas

并辔而进 [- pèi ér jìn] draw bridle and ride on together

并起并坐 [- qǐ bìng zuò] be in (exactly) the same position as

并且 [- qiě] ①（表示同时或先后进行）and; also; and ... as well; in addition: 代表们讨论 ～ 通过了大会的决议。*The deputies discussed and passed the resolution.* 我们应该 ～ 能够生产更多的石油。*We ought to and can produce more petroleum.* 他把一个孤儿养大，～ 把自己的医术传给了他。*He brought up the orphan and passed onto him his knowledge of medicine.* ②（表示更进一层）besides; moreover; furthermore: 骑自行车是一种很好的锻炼方式，～ 还容易学。*Bicycling is a good exercise; moreover, it is easy to learn.* 任务艰巨，～ 时间紧迫。*The task is difficult, and moreover, time is pressing.* 这本书内容好，～ 写得很生动。*This book is sound in content and lively in style.*

并躯联胎 [- qū lián tāi]〔医〕syssomus; sysomus

并圈 [- quān] doubling-up; running-on ◇ ～ 连接 doubling

并绕 [- rào] duplex winding ◇ ～ 特性 shunt character; ～ 线圈 parallel wound coil; bifilar coil

并日而食 [- rì ér shí] eat on alternate days; be half-starved; be poverty-stricken

并入 [- rù] merge into; incorporate into: 把一家公司 ～ 另一家公司 *merge a company into another*; 汉诺威市于 1886 年 ～ 普鲁士。*Hanover was incorporated into Prussia in* 1886.

并纱 [- shā]〔纺〕(并线) doubling ◇ ～ 工 cabler; ～ 机 doubling winder; cabler

并生 [- shēng]〔生〕intercrescence; adnation ◇ ～ 副芽 collateral accessoty buds; ～ 木 double-tree; ～ 芽 collateral bud; ～ 叶 bifoliolate leaf

并矢 [- shǐ] dyad〔数〕◇ ～ 量 dyad; ～ 式 dyadic

并丝 [- sī] doubling ◇ ～ 机 silk doubling frame

并条 [- tiáo]〔纺〕drawing; drawing out ◇ ～ 机 drawing frame

并筒 [- tǒng] folding ◇ ～ 机 doubling machine

并吞 [- tūn] (兼并) swallow up; gobble up; annex; merge: ～ 别国领土 *annex the territory of another state*; ～ 小企业 *swallow up small enterprises*

并网发电 [- wǎng fā diàn] combined to the grid

并无恶意 [- wú è yì] bear one no malice; have no bad intentions; intend no harm

并无二致 [- - èr zhì] homely

并无其事 [- - qí shì] This is not the case.

并线 [- xiàn]〔纺〕doubling; plying ◇ ～ 初捻机 assembly twister; ～ 工 doubler; ～ 机 assembler; assembly winder; doubling frame;〔纺〕twisting frame; ～ 络筒机 assembly winder

并项程序 [- xiàng chéng xù] ordering by merging

并项检验(法) [- - jiǎn yàn] condensation test

并向量 [- - liàng] dyad; diad

并协性 [- xié xìng] complementarity

并协原理 [- - yuán lǐ]〔量子〕(互补原理) principle of complementarity; complementary principle

并行 [- xíng]〔计〕parallel; pairing; concurrence; go side by side; run parallel ◇ ～ 半减器 parallel half-subtracter; ～ 表示(法) parallel representation; ～ -并行逻辑 parallel-parallel logic; ～ 布置 parallel arrangement; ～ 操作 parallel operation; concurrent operation; parallel workflow; parallel flow; ～（操作）计算机 parallel computer; concurrent computer; ～ 操作控制 concurrent operations control; ～ 乘法器 parallel multiplier; ～ 程序设计 parallel programming; ～ 处理 parallel processing; concurrent processing; ～ 处理机 parallel processor; ～ 处理记号 parallel mode symbol; ～ 传输 parallel transmission; ～ 传送 parallel transfer; ～ 存储器 parallel memory; parallel storage; ～ 存取 simultaneous access; parallel access; ～ 存取存储器 parallel access memory; ～ 动作 concurrent activities; ～ 读出 parallel reading; ～ 方式 parallel mode; parallel system; ～ 分析程序 paralyzer; ～ 二进制计算机 parallel binary computer; ～ 二进制累加器 parallel binary accumulator; ～ 反馈模/数转换器 parallel feedback A/D converter; ～ 反馈运算放大器 parallel feedback operational amplifier; ～ 工作 concurrent working; ～ 沟 parallel sulcus; ～ 故障

模拟〈计〉parallel fault simulation；～ 轨道 prograde orbit；～ 行〈计〉parallel-by-bit；～ 航线 paracourse；～ 环形寄存器 parallel ring register；parallel ring-type register；～ 机 parallel machine；～ 级联作用 parallel cascade action；～ 计算法 parallel computation technique；～ 计算机 parallel computer；～ 寄存器 parallel register；～ 加法 parallel addition；～ 加法器 parallel adder；～ 加工 elaborate collaterally；～ 加工程序 concurrent processor；～ 检索存储器 parallel search memory；～ 接口元件 parallel interface element；～ 进程 concurrent process；～ 进位 simultaneous carry；～ 控制 concurrent control；～ 控制结构 parallel control structure；～ 馈电双环形天线 inline antenna；～ 流 parallel flow；～ 逻辑 parallel logic；～ 任务派生〈计〉parallel task spawning；～ 实时处理〈自〉concurrent real-time processing；～ 十进制加法器 parallel decimal adder；～ 式 parallel mode；～ 收缩 parasystole；～ 输入 parallel input；parallel in；～ 四边形 parallelogram；～ 数字计算机 parallel digital computer；～ 算法 parallel algorithm；～ 算术运算 parallel arithmetic operation；～ 同步计算机 parallel synchronous computer；～ 外部操作 concurrent peripheral operation；～ 系统 parallel system；～ 弦法 parallel chord method；～ 线路接口 parallel line interface；～ 消失 pairing off；～ 心律 pararrhythmia；～ 异步计算机 parallel asychronous computer；～ 语言〈计〉parallel language；～ 运算 concurrent operation；parallel arithmetic；～ 运算器[装置] parallel arithmetic unit；～ 运行 parallel running；～ 运行单位 concurrent run unit；～ 阵列处理机〈计〉parallel array processor；～ 执行 collateral execution；～ 转换 cocurrent conversion；～ 转移 parallel transfer；～ 作用 parallel action；～ 作用式计算机 parallel machine

并行不悖 [- - bú bèi]（同时进行，不相抵触）run parallel；carry on two things at the same time without confliction [conflict]；not be mutually exclusive；Both can be implemented without coming into conflict.；The parallel two don't interfere with each other.

并殖吸虫病 [- zhí xī chóng bìng] paragonimiasis

并指[趾] [- zhǐ] ankylodactylia；syndactylia；dactylosymphysis；syndactyl(e)；dactylion；aschistodactylia；symphysodactylia；ectrosyndactylia；ectrosyndactyly ◇ ～ 畸形 syndactylism；syndactyl(e)；～ 现象 syndactylism；～ 者 syndactylus

并置 [- zhì]〈数〉(毗连) juxtaposition；〈植〉apposition；〈计〉concatenation；catenation；twin ◇ ～ 井 twin well；～ 数据集 concatenated data set；～ 算符 concatenation operator；～ 柱 twin columns

并重 [- zhòng] lay equal stress on；regard both as equally important；attach equal importance to；pay equal attention to：*两者～ lay equal stress on both*；*～方针 policy of laying equal stress on*

并椎目 [- zhuī mù] Embolomeri

bō ㄅㄛ

玻 [ㄅㄛ] [bō]（构词成分）见下。

玻安岩 [- ān yán] boninite

玻恩 [- en] Born（Max，1882—1970，德国物理学家）◇ ～ 冯卡曼理论〈固物〉Born-von Karman theory；～ 哈伯循环〈固物〉Born-Haber cycle；～ -卡曼条件 Born-Karman condition；～ -梅耶方程（固物）Born-Mayer equation；～ 近似（量子）Born approximation；～ 循环〈物〉Born cycle

玻耳兹曼 [- ěr zī màn] 见“波尔茨曼”

玻尔 [- -] Bohr（Niels Henrik David 1885—1962，丹麦物理学家）◇ ～ 半径（原物）Bohr radius；～ 磁子〈原物〉Bohr magneton；～ 对应原理 Bohr correspondence principle；～ 轨道〈原物〉Bohr orbit；～ 理论[学说] Bohr theory；～ -索末菲量子论 Bohr-Sommerfeld quantum theory；～ 效应 Bohr effect；～ 永恒性原理 Bohr principle of permanence；～ 原子〈原物〉Bohr atom；～ 子模型〈物〉Bohr atom model

玻(璃)化 [- huà] vitrify；vitrification ◇ ～ 瓷器 vitreous china；～ 点〈化〉vitrifying point；～ 温度 vitrification point；～ 岩 buchite；～ 釉 vitreous enamel；～ 转变 glass transition

玻辉岩 [- huī yán] buchite

玻基 [- jī] glass basis ◇ ～ 辉橄岩 limburgite

玻甲鱼 [- jiǎ yú] augitite shrimpfish

玻晶交织结构 [- jīng jiāo zhī jié gòu]〈地质〉hyalopilitic texture

玻晶结构 [- - jié gòu] hyaline crystalline texture

玻壳 [- ké] glass bulb ◇ ～ 管 glass-type tube

玻利维亚 [- lì wéi yà] Bolivia（拉丁美洲国名，位于南美洲西部内陆）◇ ～ 人 Bolivian

玻利亚分布律 [- - yà fēn bù lǜ]〈统力〉Polya distribution

玻璃 [- li] ①（一种质地硬而脆的透明物体）glass：板 ～ *plate glass*；窗 ～ *glass sheet*；*window pane*；雕花 ～ *cut glass*；防弹 ～ *bullet-resisting glass*；钢化 ～ *tempered glass*；光学 ～ *optical glass*；夹丝安全 ～ *wired safety glass*；毛 ～ *ground glass*；冕 ～ *crown glass*；磨砂 ～ *frosted glass*；钠钙硅酸盐 ～ *soda lime glass*；耐火 ～ *fireproof glass*；硼硅酸盐 ～ *borosilicate glass*；片 ～ *sheet glass*；一块 ～ *a piece of glass* ②[口]（指某些像玻璃一样透明的尼龙、塑料等）nylon；plastic◇ ～ 拔管机 glass tube drawing machine；～ 百叶窗 glass jalousies；～ 靶 glass target；～ 半导体 glass semiconductor；～ 半导体存储器 glass semiconductor memory；～ 半导体继电器 glass semiconductor relay；～ 半导体器件 glass semiconductor device；～ 保护罩 protecting glass；～ 杯 glass；tumbler；～ 泵 glass pump；～ 薄膜电容器 glass film condenser；～ 布 glass cloth；～ 布层压制品 glasscloth laminate；～ 餐具 glass ware；～ 长石 sanidine；～ 厂 glassworks；～ 超导体 glass superconductor；～ 撑杆 saddle bar（嵌条）；～ 衬里油管 glass lined tubing；～ 成型 glass ware forming；～ 成型机 glass moulding machine；～ 成形钳 forming tool；～ 成形用板 marver；～ 吹制 glassblowing；～ 瓷 opal glass；milky glass；～ 带 glass ribbon；～ 蛋白石 amiatite；hyalite；～ 弹子 glassie；glassy；～ 刀 pencil diamand；glass cutter；glazier's diamond；～ 导向器 glass guide；～ 灯罩 overglass；～ 底片 glass negative；～ 电极 glass electrode；～ 电容器 glass capacitor；～ 电子管 glass tube；～ 镀层材料 glass-type coating material；～ 钝化 glassivation；～ 二极管 glass diode；～ 粉 glass dust；ground glass；frosting；～ 封接晶体管 glass sealed transistor；～ 封口 glass-dead seal；～ 封装 glass seal type transistor；～ 割刀 glass cutter；～ 干版照相法 ambrotype；～ 坩埚 glass pot；～ 光泽 glassy luster；vitreous luster；～ 工程 glass work；～ 固化 glass solidification；～ 柜 vitrine；～ 海绵 hyalosponge；～ 海棉网 hyalospongiae；～ 合金〈冶〉glassy alloy；metallic glass；～ 滑槽 glass run；～ 激光器〈光〉amorphous laser；glass laser；～ 激光损伤 laser damage in glass；～ 剂量计 glass dosemeter；～ 加强纤维 fiberglass reinforcement；～ 假宝石 whitestone；～ 胶 glass cement；～ 结构 glass composition；～ 介质电容器 glass condenser；glass dielectric capacitor；～ 金属（块）vitromet；～ 金属封焊 glass-metal seal；～ 金属密焊 glass-to-metal seal；～ 镜 glass mirror；～ 绝缘子 glass insulator；～ 颗粒物 glass asphalt；glassphalt；～ 壳型汞弧整流器 glass-tube mercury-arc rectifier；～ 刻花 glass cutting；～ 恐怖(心理) hyalophobia；hyelophobia；crystallophobia；～ 块 glass blocks；glass bricks；～ 框 besel(仪器的)；～ 扩散（等离子）Bohm diffusion；drain diffusion；～ 沥青 glass asphalt；～ 料 frit；～ 螺 glass snail；～ 马赛克 glass mosaic；～ 毛 glass wool；～ 门 glazed door；～ 密封电阻器 glass sealed resistor；～ 面砖 glass tile；～ 磨光机 glass grinder；glass grinding machine；～ 沫 sandiver；～ 凝灰岩 vitric tuff；～ 暖房 greenhouse；～ 泡水银整流管 glass bulb mercury rectifier；～ 坯 gob；～ 片 sheet glass；～ 漆布 impregnated glass-fiber cloth；～ 器 vierics；～ 器皿 glassware；～ 器皿揩布 cloth；～ 嵌条 saddle bar；～ 琴 glass harmonica；～ 球耗 glass marble consumption；～ 球粒(月面) glass spherule；～ 缺陷 glass defect；～ 热敏电阻器 glass thermistor；～ 熔池耐火砖 tank block；～ 熔接 glass head；～ 熔炉 glass furnace；glass tank；～ 熔窑 glass smelting kiln；～ 熔制 glass smelting；～ 容器 glass container；～ 润滑挤压 glass lubrication extrusion；～ 纱 organdy；glass yarn；～ 升降机 glass lifter；～ 蚀刻术 hyalography；～ 酸酶 hyaluronidase；～ 碎片构造〈地质〉bogen structure；～ 碎屑构造〈地质〉vitroclastic structure；～ 缩微片 micropane；～ 态 vitresence；～ 态化 glass transition；～ 糖醛酸 hyaluronic acid；～ 碳 vitreous carbon；～ 陶瓷 glass-ceramic；devitroceram；glasswares；pottery and porcelain(商品统称)；～ 陶瓷介质电容器 glass ceramic capacitor；～ 退火炉 glass oven；～ 退火窑 lehr；lear；leer；lier；～ 脱色剂〈材〉glassmaker's soap；～ 瓦 glass tile；～ 微粒复合材料 glass particle composite；～ 微珠 glass microsphere；～ 温度计 glass-bulb thermometer；～ 温室 glasshouse；～ 析晶 glass devitrification；～ 细工 glazier；～ 线 glass thread；～ 玄武岩 vitrobasalt；tachylyte basalt；～ 压板 flat；～ 压延机 glass pressing machine；～ 掩模 glass mask；～ 样变 hyaline change；～ 液〈生理〉vitreous humor；～ 液位计 glass liquid level meter；～ 荧光屏 glass screen；～ 原棉 primary glass wool；～ 原丝 glass strand；～ 陨石 tektite；～ 增强聚胺酯 Glasurethane；～ 增强聚酰亚胺 Pyralin；～ 毡席 glass mat；～ 真空管 glass-vacuum tube；～ 制器 glassmaking；glasswork；～ 柱琴 clavicylinder；～ 铸模 ribbon；～ 砖 glass block；～ 状态 vitreousness；～ 钻 glass drill

玻璃板 [- - bǎn] glass pane [platen] ◇ ～ 电容器 glass-plate capacitor；～ 制造法 colburn method

玻璃版 [- - -]〈刷〉collotype ◇ ～ 刻图 glass scribing；～ 印刷 collotype printing

玻璃窗 [- - chuāng] casement window ◇ ～ 格条 marginal bars；～ 扇 casement；～ 销扣 cockspur fastener

玻璃钢 [- - gāng] glass fiber reinforced plastics ◇ ～ 板 glass epoxy；～ 结构 glass fibre reinforced plastic structure；～ 气瓶 glass fibre reinforced plastic pressure gas container；～ 艇 fiberglass reinforced plastic boat；～ 渔船 fiberglass fishing boat；～ 贮槽 glass fibre reinforced plastic storage tank

玻璃管 [- - guǎn] glass tube ◇ ～ 成型法 glass tube forming method；～ 敷设法 glass tube installation；～ 焊接机 glass tube welder；～ 熔断器 glass tube fuse

玻璃棉 [- - mián] mineral wool；glass wool ◇ ～ 板 glass wool board；～ 半管 glass wool split rigid section；～ 隔墙 glass wool dam；～ 管壳 glass wool rigid section；～ 管套 glass wool rigid section；～ 过滤器 glass wool filter；～ 席 glass wool mat；～ 毡 glass wool felt

玻璃膜 [- - mó] glass-film ◇ ～ 电容器 glass-film capacitor；～ 微细线 glass-coated microwire

玻璃瓶 [- - píng] ampulla ◇ ～ 夹具 fascet（退火用）

玻璃丝 [- - sī] glass silk；glass fiber ◇ ～ 包线 glass fiber covered wire；～ 编织线 fiberglass braided wire；～ 纺织品 glass textile；～ 收缩法 glass fibre shrinkage method

玻璃体 [- - tǐ] vitreum；vitreous body ◇ ～ 出血 vitreous hemorrhage；～ 穿刺术 hyalonyxis；～ 动脉 arteria hyaloidea；～ 混浊 vitreous opacity；～ 疾病 vitreous body disease；～ 膜 hyaloid membrane；hydatoid；～ 粘液质 hyalomucoid；～ 切除术 vitrectomy；～(囊)炎 hyalitis；vitreocapsulitis；vitritis；～ 液 vitreous humor；～ 液化 synchysis

玻璃丸喷丸 [- - wán pēn wán] glass bead peening

玻璃纤维 [- - xiān wéi] glass fibre；polycarbafil；fibreglass；[美] fiberglass ◇ ～ 板 glass mat；～ 薄毡 glass fibre mat；～ 布 glass cloth；～ 复合物 glassfibre composite；～ 钢板 fibreglass epoxy；～ 光学 fibreglass optics；glass flexible fibre optics；～ 过滤袋 glass fibre filter bag；～ 激光器 glass-fibre laser；～ 镜 glass fibre scope；～ 聚酯 Glaskyd；～ 帘子布 fibre glass cord；～ 皮炎 fibre-glass dermatitis；～ 轻涂层布 thin coated glass fabric；～ 束 glass bundle；～ 塑料 fiberglass plastic；glassfiber plastic；～ 套管 glass fibre sleeve；～ 圆筒过滤布 glass fibre filter bag；～ 增强酚醛树脂 glass fibre-reinforced phenolic resin；～ 增强复合材料 glass fibre reinforced composion；～ 增强环氧树脂 glass fibre reinforced epoxy resin；～ 增强聚氨酯塑料 urafil；～ 增强聚苯乙烯 styrafil；～ 增强塑料 glassfibre reinforced plastics；～ 织物 glass cloth；～ 装饰布 decorative glass fabric

玻璃样 [- - yàng]（透明的）hyaloid ◇ ～ 化〈医〉hyalinization；～ 物质〈医〉vitrina

玻璃釉电容器 [- - yòu diàn róng qì] glass glaze condenser；vitreous-enamel capacitor

玻璃纸 [- - zhǐ] glass paper；cellophane；glassine ◇ ～ 拭子 cellophane swab

玻璃质 [- - zhì] vitric ◇ ～ 固体 vitreous solid；～ 化 vitrescence；～ 炉渣 vitreous slag；～ 纤维 vitreous fibre

玻璃状 [- - zhuàng] ①（玻璃状的）vitric ②〈医〉（玻璃态）vitrescence ◇ ～ 断口 glass break；glassy fracture；～ 骨料 vitreous aggregate；～ 可塑物（丙烯酸树脂）acrylic resin；～ 物质 vitrics

玻璃状体 [- - - tǐ] vitreous humour；vitreous body ◇ ～ 粘液质〈医〉hyalomucoid

玻美比重标 [- měi bǐ zhòng biāo] baumé scale
玻美度 [- - dù] baumé
玻密兰查克定理 [- mì lán chá kè dìng lǐ] Pomeranchuk theorem
玻密兰查克粒子 [- - - - - lì zǐ] Pomeranchuk particle
玻密子 [- - zǐ] 〈物〉 pomeron ◇ ～ 点 pomeron pole
玻姆扩散 [- mǔ kuò sàn] Bohm diffusion
玻片 [- piàn] slide ◇ ～ 凝集试验〈免疫〉 slide agglutination test; ～ 培养法 micro culture; ～ 压诊法 diascopy
玻色 [- sè] Bose (Satyendra Nath, 1894—1974, 印度物理学家，曾首先提出量子统计法) ◇ ～-爱因斯坦分布〈统力〉 Bose-Einstein distribution; ～-爱因斯坦凝聚 Bose-Einstein condensation; ～-爱因斯坦统计(法)〈统力〉 Bose-Einstein statistics; Einstein-Bose statistics; ～ 凝聚 Bose condensation; ～ 气体 Bose gas; ～ 统计 Bose statistic; ～ 液体 Bose liquid
玻色子 [- - zǐ] 〈物；统力〉 boson ◇ ～ 交换模型 boson-exchange model
玻(璃)态 [- tài] 〈医〉 vitrescence ◇ ～ 光泽 vitreous luster
玻屑(的) [- xiè] vitroclastic
玻伊斯照相机 [- yī sī zhào xiàng jī] Boys camera (用于观察的电闪光照相机)
玻意耳定律 [- yì ěr dìng lǜ] 〈物〉 Boyle's law
玻陨石 [- yǔn shí] Darwin glass; tektite
玻质辉绿岩 [- zhì huī lǜ yán] glassy diabase
玻质碎屑岩 [- - suì xiè yán] hyaloclastite
玻珠银幕合成摄影 [- zhū yín mù hé chéng shè yǐng] Alekan-Gerard process

菠 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见下。
菠菜 [- cài] Spinacia oleracea; spinach; spinage ◇ ～ 蛋白 spinacin; ～ 色素 spinachrome; ～ 素 spinacin; spinacine; ～ 烯 spinacene; squalene; ～ 甾醇 spinasterol
菠蘿菜 [- léng cài] spinach; spinage
菠萝 [- luó] (波罗) pineapple ◇ ～ 蛋白酶 bromelain; bromelin; ～ 弹 pineapple; ～ 花纹 pelerine design; ～ 加工食品 poi; ～ 麻 ananas comosus; pineapple fiber; ～ 酶 bromelain; ～ 蜜 pineapple; jackfruit; ～ 椰子老姆酒 pinacolada; ～ 园 pinery; ～ 组织 eyelet stitch
菠萝叶纤维 [- - yè xiān wéi] [英] arghan
菠烷 [- wán] bornane
菠烯 [- xī] bornene

盆 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] [书] 同“钵”[bō]

播 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] 动 ①(传播) broadcast; spread: 广 ～ *be on the air*; *broadcast*; 转 ～ *relay broadcast*; 传 ～ 新闻 *spread news*; 电视实况转 ～ *be televised live to* ②(播种) seed; sow: 春 ～ *spring sowing*; 夏 ～ *summer sowing*; 撒 ～ *broadcast sowing*; 条 ～ *drilling* ③ [书] (迁移；流亡) move about; go into exile: ～ 迁 *migrate*
另见 bò。
播出 [- chū] broadcast; present ◇ ～ (磁)带 master; master copy; ～ 混合器 presentation mixer; ～ 控制器 presentation controller; ～ 自动化 automation of broadcast continuity
播发 [- fā] broadcast (on the air)
播放 [- fàng] broadcast: (电台)～ 唱片 *airplay*
播幅 [- fú] (播种作物宽度) width of furrows for sowing
播客 [- kè] podcast
播控设备 [- kòng shè bèi] studio equipment
播控中心 [- - zhōng xīn] broadcasting centre
播弄 [- nòng] ①(摆布) order sb. about ②(挑拨) stir up
播弄是非 [- - shì fēi] spread rumors and cause trouble; grossly pervert the truth; sow discord; spread unfounded rumors; stir things up; stir up enmity; stir up trouble by gossip [rumors]
播前处理 [- qián chǔ lǐ] presowing treatment
播前灌水 [- - guàn shuǐ] irrigation before seeding
播前整地 [- - zhěng dì] seedbed preparation; soil preparation
播散性红斑狼疮 [- sàn xìng hóng bān láng chuāng] lupus erythematosus disseminatus
播散性坏死 [- - - huài sǐ] diaspironecrosis
播散性结核 [- - - jié hé] disseminated tuberculosis
播散性硬化 [- - - yìng huà] disseminated sclerosis; multiple sclerosis
播时 [- shí] ①(播种时间) sowing time ②(广播时间) transmission time ◇ ～ 器 time-piece
播送 [- sòng] broadcast; transmit; beam: ～ 国际新闻 *broadcast world news*; ～ 音乐 *broadcast music*; 第一次 ～ *the first transmission*; 由无线电 ～ 信息 *transmit a message by radio*; ～ 电视节目 *broadcast a T. V. programme*; ～ 时间 *airtime*; ～ 实况 *live pickup*
播下祸种 [- xià huò zhǒng] sow seeds of future troubles
播演彩色信号灯 [- yǎn cǎi sè xìn hào dēng] cue light
播扬 [- yáng] propagate and uphold: ～ 于外 *send forth abroad*
播音 [- yīn] transmit; broadcast; beam: 开始 ～ *go on the air*; 停止 ～ *go off the air*; 这次 ～ 到此结束。*That concludes our programme for this transmission*. ◇ ～ 机[装置] broadcaster; ～ 记录 air check; ～ 试验 audition; ～ 员 announcer
播音室 [- - shì] broadcasting studio; broadcast studio; studio ◇ ～ 声学 studio acoustics
播映 [- yìng] broadcast on television
播种 [- zhǒng] (撒布种子) sow seeds; sow; seed ◇ ～ 耙 seed harrow; ～ 板条 seeding stage; ～ 机构 sowing mechanism; ～ 机械 seeding machinery; ～ 间距 seed spacing; ～ 间苗机 drill-and-thinner; ～ 开沟器 seed opener; seed boot; sowing boot; drill shore; ～ 造林 afforestation seeding
播种机 [- - jī] seeder; planter; grain drill; sower; broad caster ◇ ～ 开沟器 seed-furrow opener
播种 [- zhòng] (作物栽培措施之一) sowing; seeding ◇ ～ 季节 seedtime; season of sowing; ～ 量 seeding rate; ～ 媒质 seeding medium; ～ 密度 density of crop; thickness of sowing; ～ 面积 area under crops; sown area; seeded area; ～ 面积计算器 acremeter; ～ 深度 depth of seeding; ～ 术 seedage; ～ 者 sower; disseminator
播种期 [- - qī] sowing time; seeding time ◇ ～ 试验 date test

拨(撥) [ㄅㄛ] [bō] Ⅰ 动 ①(用手、脚或棍棒等使东西移动或分开) move [stir] with hand, foot, stick, etc.; adjust with slight finger movement; poke; stir: ～ 算盘 *tick off beads on abacus*; *calculate on abacus*; ～ 台 *tune in*; ～ 火 *poke a fire*; ～ 电话号码 *dial a telephone number*; ～ 到北京电台 *tune in to Radio Beijing*; ～ 好闹钟 *set the alarm clock* ②(分发；调配) allocate; assign; set aside: ～ 粮 ～ 款 *allocate provisions and funds*; ～ 援兵 *despatch relief troops*; ～ 两间房子给经理 *set aside two rooms for the manager*; ～ 了 5 名青年工人到我们车间。*Five young workers have been assigned to our workshop*. 国家 ～ 出大批资金，发展支农工业。*The state allocates huge funds for the development of aid-agriculture industries*. ③(掉转) turn round: ～ 转马头 *turn the horse round*; *turn round one's horse* ④(除去；废除) dispel; push aside Ⅱ 量(组；伙) group; batch: 轮 ～ 儿作业 *work by turns*; 分两 ～ 儿干活 *work in two groups*
拨叉 [- chā] shifting fork; shifter fork (皮带); transmission fork; shift fork ◇ ～ 轴 declutch shift shaft
拨齿机 [- chǐ jī] setting machine
拨出 [- chū] ①(拨出电话等) dial-out ②(拨出款项等) appropriate
拨错电话号码 [- cuò diàn huà hào mǎ] misdial
拨单 [- dān] (拨出的钱、物等的清单) transfer slip
拨弹机 [- dàn jī] ammunition booster; rammer
拨道 [- dào] track lining ◇ ～ 杆 track liner; ～ 机 track lining machine; ～ 器 trackshifter;
拨钉钳 [- dīng qián] pincers
拨动 [- dòng] stir; prod ◇ ～ 杆 poke rod; ～ (式小)开关 toggle switch; ～ 装置 striking gear
拨发 [- fā] (调拨下发) transfer
拨付 [- fù] appropriate (a sum of money); make payment as earmarked
拨杆 [- gǎn] driving lever; lifting lever; deflector rod; work driving arm
拨工 [- gōng] [方] exchange work [labour]
拨钩器 [- gōu qì] grab skipper
拨归 [- guī] appropriation
拨归…专用 [- - zhuān yòng] (指定…的用途) earmark
拨号 [- hào] 〈信〉 dial; dialing; selection ◇ ～ 电报 dial telegraph; ～ 呼叫系统 selective calling system; ～ 键 〈信〉 dial key; dialing key; ～ 脉冲 dial impulse; ～ 脉冲失真 dial impulse distortion; ～ 数位 〈信〉 dial digit; ～ 系统 dial system; ～ 线路 dial-up line; ～ 音 dial tone; trunk tone; ～ 终端 dial-up terminal
拨号盘 [- - pán] 〈信〉 dial; dial plate; figure plate ◇ ～ 电缆 dial cable; ～ 电路 dial circuit; ～ 塞孔 dial jack; ～ 速率测试器 dial speed indicator; ～ 引线 dial leg
拨号制电报网 [- - zhì diàn bào wǎng] linked numbering scheme
拨火棍 [- huǒ gùn] rabble; poker; fireplow; fireplough
拨键计算器 [- jiàn jì suàn qì] key-driven calculator
拨进 [- jìn] drag on
拨开 [- kāi] push aside: ～ 迷雾 *clear away the miasma*
拨开雾霾 [- - wù mái] disperse the miasmal mist
拨开云雾见青天 [- - yún wù jiàn qīng tiān] dispel the clouds and see the sun; restore justice
拨款 [- kuǎn] ①(拨给款项) appropriate funds; allocate funds: ～ 给 *earmark funds to* ②(所拨款项) appropriation; financial grant from the state; allocation of funds: 教育 ～ *educational funds*; 财政 ～ *financial allocation*; 军事 ～ *military appropriations* ◇ ～ 单 appropriation bill; ～ 法案 Appropriation Act; ～ 期限 appropriation period; ～ 申请书 appropriation request; ～ 退回 appropriation refund
拨剌 [- là] 象 splash (of a fish)
拨拉 [- la] move; stir
拨浪鼓 [- lang gǔ] a drum-shaped rattle; rattle-drum
拨料器 [- liào qì] setting gauge; setting iron
拨乱反正 [- luàn fǎn zhèng] (治平乱世，回复正常) bring order out of chaos; clarify confusion and bring things back to order; clear up all the confusions and rectify all reversals of right and wrong; clear up what has been confounded and set things right; clear up what was confused and put things to rights; dispel chaos and restore peace; get wrongs righted; put down disturbances and restore order; put down rebellion and restore order; right wrongs; restore things to order; set right the error in line; set the wrong right; set things right; set things straight; set to right things which have been thrown into disorder
拨马而逃 [- mǎ ér táo] turn one's steed and flee; wheeled and flied
拨弄 [- nong] ①(来回拨动) fiddle with; move to and fro: ～ 算盘珠 *fiddle with the beads of an abacus*; 用手不停地 ～ 铅笔 *fiddle about with a pencil*; ～ 火盆里的木炭 *poke the charcoal in the brazier* ②(挑拨) stir up; incite; provoke; sow dissension; rouse: ～ 是非 *stir up troubles by gossip*; *stir things up* ③(摆布) manipulate; order about
拨盘 [- pán] 〈工〉 driver [driving; drive] plate
拨球进篮 [- qiú jìn lán] tip-in
拨入 [- rù] dial-in; dialing in
拨冗 [- rǒng] [套] (从繁忙中抽出时间来) find time in the midst of pressing affairs; set aside time for a special purpose out of a tight schedule: 务希 ～ 出席。*Your presence is cordially requested*.
拨冗光临 [- - guāng lín] Please spare a little time and come!
拨送 [- sòng] 〈工〉 pull over ◇ ～ 器 pull-over
拨弦声 [- xián shēng] twang; tum
拨弦乐器 [- - yuè qì] plucked string [stringed] instrument; plucked instrument
拨云见[睹]日 [- yún jiàn rì] dispel the clouds and see the sun — restore justice; (like) brushing aside the clouds and seeing the face of the sun; (be as enlightened as) beholding the sun blazing forth from a cloudy sky
拨正 [- zhèng] set right; correct: ～ 航向 *correct the course*
拨爪 [- zhuǎ] pusher dog
拨准 [- zhǔn] set correctly
拨子 [- zi] 〈音〉 plectrum
拨奏 [- zòu] 〈音〉 pizzicato

哱 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见“呼哱悖(戴胜鸟)”[hū bō bō]

跋 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] 动 [书] (踢) kick
另见 bào。

嶓 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见下。
嶓冢 [- zhǒng] Bozhong Mountain (in Gansu Province)

钵(鉢) [ㄅㄛ] [bō] 名 ①(陶制的器具) earthen bowl ②(残盂) alms bowl (of a Buddhist monk): 沿门托 ～ *begging alms from door to door*
钵水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] 〈无脊椎〉 scyphomedusa ◇ ～ 纲 Scyphozoa
钵压法 [- yā fǎ] potlayering

钵状果实 [- zhuàng guǒ shí]〈植〉mortar fruit

铋 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] 名 bohrium (107 号元素，符号 Bh)

般 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见下。
另见 bān；pán。

般若 [- rě](佛经用语：智慧)(the) highest wisdom (梵文 prajnā 音译)

鲅(鱍) [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见下。

鲅拨 [- bō][书](鱼跳跃的样子) splashing; flipping about

饽 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] (构词成分)见下。

饽饽 [- bo][方] ①(糕点) pastry ②(馒头或其他面食)(steamed) bun; cake: 贴 ～ *bake wheat or corn cakes on a pan*; 玉米 ～ *maize cake*

波 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] I名 ①(波浪) wave: 微 ～ *ripples* ②〈物〉(振动传播的过程) wave: 声 ～ *sound wave*; 短 ～ *short wave*; 纵 ～ *longitudinal wave*; 横 ～ *transverse wave* ③(意外变化) an unexpected turn of events; unexpected changes: 风 ～ *storm*; *crisis*; *disturbance*; 一 ～ 未平，一 ～ 又起。*Hardly has one wave subsided when another rises*. ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 才 *Bo Cai* II 动[方](跑) run

波瓣 [- bàn](波束) lobe; radiation lobe ◇ ～ 半功率宽度 lobe-half power width; ～ 测定器 beam indicator; ～ 宽度 lobe width; ～ 区 lobe region; ～ 顺序扫掠法 sequential lobing; ～ 转换 lobe switching; beam lobe switching; ～ 转换开关振荡器 lobe-switch oscillator; ～ 穿透 lobe penetration

波包 [- bāo]〈物〉wave packet; pack; package ◇ ～ 收缩 wave packet reduction

波边饰 [- biān shì] nebule

波变换器 [- biàn huàn qì]〈电磁〉wave converter

波波夫稳定性判据 [- bō fū wěn dìng xìng pàn jù]〈控〉Popov's stability criterion

波-波共振效应 [- - gòng zhèn xiào yìng]〈等离子〉wave-wave resonant effect

波参数 [- cān shù] wave parameter; surge parameter

波长 [- cháng]〈物〉wavelength ◇ ～ 标准〈光〉wavelength standards; ～ 测量 wavelength measurement; ～ 测量设备 wavelength measuring equipment; ～ 常数 wavelength constant; ～ 单位 wavelength unit; ～ 范围 wavelength coverage; ～ 分光计 wave-length spectrometer; ～ 分配 wavelength allocation; ～ 干涉仪 wave length interferometer; ～ 基准器 wavelength standard; ～ 渐变滤光片 wavelength wedge filter; ～ 灵敏度 wavelength sensitivity; ～ 色散 wavelength dispersion; ～ 损失 wavelength loss; ～ 调节筒 polycylindrical endovibrator; endovibrator; ～ 损失 wavelength loss; ～ 响应范围 wavelength response range; ～ 响应峰值 wavelength response peak; ～ 转换开关 wave-changing switch

波长计 [- - jì] wavemeter; ondometer; cymometer; cymoscope; band meter ◇ ～ 电路 wavemeter circuit

波程 [- chéng] wave-path ◇ ～ 长度 path length; ～ 长度改正 path length correction; ～ 角 wave angle

波传播 [- chuán bō] wave propagation ◇ ～ 方向 wave line

波茨坦公告[宣言] [- cí tǎn gōng gào] the Potsdam Proclamation (1945 年 7 月 26 日中、美、英三国于波茨坦促令日本投降的公告)

波茨维尔统 [- - wéi ěr tǒng]〈地质〉Pottsville series

波带 [- dài] band; wave band; wavestrip; wave zone ◇ ～ 扩展 band spread; ～ 片〈光〉wave zone plate

波荡 [- dàng](动荡起伏，不稳定) heave; surge; undulation: 海水 ～。*The sea surges*. ◇ ～ 电流 undulating current; ～ 轨道 undulating orbit; ～ 器 undulator; ～ 射束注入器 undulated beam injector; ubitron; ～ 运动 undulatory motion

波导 [- dǎo]〈物〉(用在微波波段传输电磁波的装置) waveguide; duct: 光 ～ *optical waveguide*; 微波 ～ *microwave waveguide* ◇ ～ 壁电流检波器 waveguide wall current detector; ～ 变换[量]器 waveguide transformer; ～ 波长 waveguide wavelength; ～ 波阻抗 guide wave impedance; ～ 不均匀测试仪 set for measurement of discontinuity in waveguide; ～ 槽 waveguide slot; ～ 测量线 waveguide slotted line; ～ 传动 harmonic drive; ～ 传输 waveguide transmission; duct propagation; duct propagating; ～ 传输系统 waveguide transmission system; ～ 传输线 waveguide transmission line; ～ 窗 waveguide window; ～ 磁控管 waveguide magnetron; ～ 短截 waveguide stub; ～ 二极管 waveguide diode; ～ 反射器 waveguide reflector; ～ 辐射器 waveguide radiator; ～ 负载 waveguide load; ～ 高度〈气〉duct height; ～ 隔离器 waveguide isolator; ～ 隔膜 wave guide iris; ～ 公式 guidance formula; ～ 共振器 waveguide resonator; ～ 过渡 waveguide transition; ～ 后面辐射 rear waveguide feed; ～ 环行器 waveguide junction circulator; waveguide circulator; ～ 环行桥 waveguide hybrid ring; ～ 激光器 waveguide laser; ～ 加速器 surfboard linac; waveguide accelerator; ～ 接头 waveguide connector; ～ 节 waveguide component; ～ 截止频率〈电磁〉waveguide cutoff frequency; ～ 截止式衰减器 waveguide below-cutoff attenuator; ～ 空腔 waveguide cavity; ～ 馈源 waveguide feed; ～ 理论 waveguide theory; ～ 连接器 waveguide connector; ～ 裂缝桥路伸缩线 waveguide short-slot-hybrid trombone; ～ 临界尺寸 waveguide critical dimension; ～ 滤波器〈电磁〉waveguide filter; ～ 模(式) waveguide mode; ～ 模拟器 waveguide simulator; ～ 模拟锁式移相器 waveguide analog latching phase shifter; ～ 耦合 waveguide coupling; ～ 耦合放大管 ultron (正交场); ～ 耦合器 waveguide coupler; ～ 耦合正交场放大管 ultron; ～ 匹配负载 waveguide match load; ～ 桥接岔路 wave guide hybrid; ～ 三通 waveguide tee; ～ 色散 waveguide dispersion; ～ 收发转换装置 duplexer of waveguide system; ～ 衰减〈电磁〉waveguide attenuation; ～ 衰减器 waveguide attenuator; ～ 填隙片〈电磁〉waveguide shim; ～ 调制器 waveguide modulator; ～ 通信 waveguide communication; ～ 通信系统 waveguide communication system; ～ 通信中继站 waveguide communication repeater station; ～ -同轴转接器 waveguide-to-coaxial adapter; ～ 弯头 waveguide bend; ～ 线路 waveguide line; ～ 线路不规则性 waveguide line irregularity; ～ 楔 waveguide wedge; ～ 谐振器 waveguide resonator; ～ T 形接头 waveguide T junction; waveguide tee; ～ 旋转式开关 waveguide rotary switch; ～ 延迟线 waveguide delay line; ～ 元件〈电子〉waveguide component; ～ 闸门开关 waveguide shutter switch; ～ 振荡模 waveguide mode; ～ 转换开关 waveguide transfer switch; waveguide switch; ～ 转换器〈电磁〉waveguide switch; ～ 装置〈电磁〉waveguide assembly; ～ 阻抗 waveguide impedance; ～ 阻抗变换器 waveguide impedance transformer

波导管 [- - guǎn]〈电磁〉waveguide tube; channel waveguide; plumbing; wave guide ◇ ～ 波长 guide wavelength; ～ 存储器 waveguide storage; ～ 电桥 waveguide bridge; ～ 短路线 stub; ～ 扼流凸缘 choke flange; choke plunger; ～ 扼流凸缘结 choke flange junction; ～ 扼流凸缘连接 choke flange joint; ～ 扼流凸缘耦合 choke flange coupling; ～ 接头 waveguide junction; ～ 模式〈电磁〉waveguide mode (for electromagnetic waves); ～ 透镜 waveguide lens; ～ 阻抗 guide wave impedance

波导纳 [- - nà] wave admittance

波导内波长 [- - nèi bō cháng] wavelength in pipe

波导式 [- - shì] waveguide type ◇ ～ 气体激光器 waveguide gas laser; ～ 天线 waveguide antenna; ～ 相位表 waveguide type phase meter

波导型 [- - xíng] waveguide mode ◇ ～ 输出器 waveguide output circuit; ～ 衰落 duct type fading; ～ 速调管 waveguide klystron

波道 [- dào] radio frequency channel; channel; wave canal; wave duct ◇ ～ 备用方式 channel protection system; ～ 比 channel ratio; ～ 倒换机 channel switching equipment; ～ 分配 channel allocation; ～ 开关 channel switch; ～ 频率响应 channel frequency response; ～ 数 number of channel; ～ 载波频率 channel carrier frequency; ～ 转换 channel switching; ～ [频道]转换开关 channel selector

波德图 [- dé tú] Bode diagram

波得定则[律] [- - dìng zé] Bode's law

波底 [- dǐ] wave base

波地 [- dì] rolling land

波叠绕混合绕组 [- dié rào hùn hé rào zǔ] frog-leg winding

波顶 [- dǐng] wave crest

波动 [- dòng] ①(不稳定) undulate; fluctuate; unsettle; surge; rise and fall: 情绪 ～ *in an anxious state of mind*; 蔬菜价格随气候 ～。*The price of vegetables fluctuates according to the weather*. ②〈物〉wave (motion); wave propagation; undulation; fluctuation; fluctuating; undulatory ◇ ～ 变量 wave variable; ～ 电流 undulating current; fluctuating current; ～ 阀 flutter valve; ～ 方程 wave equation; ～ 光栅 moirefringe; moire; ～ 光学 wave optics; ～ 函数 wave function; ～ 焊接 wave soldering; ～ 汇率 fluctuating rate; movable exchange rate; ～ 假说 undation theory; ～ 开关 seesaw switch; rocker switch; ～ 计 fluctuometer; ～ 力学 wave mechanics; ～ 流动 wave flow; ～ 率 fluctuation ratio; ～ 射束注入器 Ubitron (= Undulated Beam Injector); ～ 声学 wave acoustics; ～ 势 cymomotive force (C.M.F.); ～ 说〈光〉wave theory; ～ 速度 velocity of wave motion; ～ 微分方程 differential equation of wave motion; ～ 系数 coefficient of variation; ～ 箱 ripple tank; ～ 消光〈光〉undulatory extinction; oscillatory extinction; ～ 效应 flutter; ～ 性 undulatory property; waviness; ～ 周期 period of waves; ～ 作用 wave action

波陡 [- dǒu](波高与波长之比) wave steepness

波度 [- dù] waviness; ripple

波段 [- duàn]〈电〉wave band; wave range; band; range; frequency range; frequency band ◇ ～ 变换器 wave changer; ～ 变压器 band transformer; ～ 覆盖 band coverage; ～ 划分 band division; ～ 开关 band switch; range switch; wave-band switch; band selector; wave selector; ～ 选择电路 beam selector circuit; ～ 选择器 band selector; 〈电子〉band switch; ～ 选择用调谐电容器 band setting tuning condenser; ～ 展开 band spreading; ～ 转换 band switching; ～ 转换开关 wave changing switch; change-tune switch

波多黎各 [- duō lí gè](美国的一个"自由联邦"，位于拉丁美洲西印度群岛东部) Puerto Rico ◇ ～ 人 Puerto Rican; ～ 豆蔻 vijao

波多尼弛豫 [- - ní chí yù] Bordoni relaxation

波多尼峰 [- - - fēng] Bordoni peak

波恩近似 [- ēn jìn sì] Born approximation

波恩-梅益势 [- - méi yì shì] Born-Mayer potential

波尔查问题 [- ěr chá wèn tí] Bolza problem

波尔察诺定理 [- - - nuò dìng lǐ]〈数〉Bolzano's theorem

波尔磁控管 [- - cí kòng guǎn] Bohr magnetron

波尔磁子 [- - - zǐ] Bohr magneton

波尔多阶 [- - duō jiē] Burdigalian

波尔多葡萄酒 [- - - pú tao jiǔ] Bordeaux (产于法国西南部港市波尔多)

波尔多液 [- - - yè](硫酸铜与石灰乳混合液，农用杀虫剂) Bordeaux mixture

波尔紧化 [- - jǐn huà] Bohr compactification

波尔卡 [- - kǎ] polka (排成行列的双人舞，起源于捷克)

波尔纶 [- - lún][日] porlan

波尔兹曼 [- - zī màn] Boltzmann (Ludwig, 1844—1906，奥地利物理学家) ◇ ～ 常数 Boltzmann's constant; Boltzmann constant; ～ 方程 Boltzmann equation; ～ 分布函数 Boltzmann distribution function; ～ 分布律 Boltzman distribution law; ～ 机 Boltzman machine

波法线 [- fǎ xiàn] wave normal ◇ ～ 速度 wave normal velocity

波峰 [- fēng]〈物〉wave crest; peak; ridge; hump; ridge of wave; spike; wave front ◇ ～ 焊接〈半〉wave soldering

波辐射 [- fú shè] wave radiation

波幅 [- -]〈物〉amplitude ◇ ～ 共振 amplitude resonance; ～ 畸变[失真] amplitude distortion; ～ 调制 amplitude modulation; ～ 限制 amplitude limit

波腹 [- fù]〈物〉(驻波中振幅最大的地方) antinode; wave loop; oscillation loop; loop ◇ ～ 点 antinodal point

波干扰 [- gān rǎo] wave interference ◇ ～ 误差 wave-interference error

波高 [- gāo] wave height ◇ ～ 谱 wave-height spectrum

波哥大 [- gē dà] Bogota (哥伦比亚首都)

波格-朗伯-比尔定律 [- gé lǎng bó bǐ ěr dìng lǜ]〈分化〉Bougur-Lambert-Beer law; Lambert-Beer law; Beer-Lambert-Bougner law; Bougner-Beer law

波构造 [- gòu zào] wave structure

波谷 [- gǔ]〈物〉trough of wave; trough; valley

波管 [- guǎn]〈电磁〉wave duct

波光 [- guāng](水波反射的光) glistening light of waves

波光如链 [- - rú liàn] The ripples shone like silvery chains.

波函数 [- hán shù]〈物〉wave function
波和粒子二象性 [- hé lì zǐ èr xiàng xìng] wavicle
波痕 [- hén]〈地质〉wavemark; current ripple mark; ripple mark; swash ◇ ～ 形态组 ripple form-set; ～ 指数 ripple index
波厚 [- hòu] thickness of convolution
波环伞 [- huán sǎn] ring-sail parachute
波基面 [- jī miàn] wave base
波激励器 [- - lì qì] wave exciter
波激振动 [- - zhèn dòng] wave-excited vibration
波及 [- jí] spread to; involve; affect: ～ 范围很广 *extensively affected*; 这次地震 ～ 周围几个城市。*This earthquake affected several cities in the vicinity.* ◇ ～ 区 felt area (地震); ～ 效果 spread effect
波脊 [- jǐ] wave crest
波尖放电功率 [- jiān fàng diàn gōng lǜ] spike discharge power
波尖能量 [- - néng liàng] spike energy
波江(星)座 [- jiāng zuò] Eridanus
波角 [- jiǎo]〈电磁〉wave angle
波节 [- jié] (wave) node ◇ ～ 点 nodal point; ～ 电压 node voltage; ～ 图 nodal diagram; ～ 显示器 nodalizer; ～ 圆 nodal circle
波筋 [- jīn] brush line (平板玻璃缺陷)
波距 [- jù] pitch of waves
波谲云诡 [- jué yún guǐ] (又作"云谲波诡") beautiful turns of thought; fast, unexpected, exciting changes; sudden and perplexing changes
波克尔效应 [- kè ěr xiào yìng] Pockel's effect
波拉胶片 [- lā jiāo piàn]〈物〉polaroid film
波莱尔 [- lái ěr] Borel (Emile, 1871.1.7—1956.2.3, 法国数学家) ◇ ～ 方向 Borel's direction; ～ 集 Borel set; ～ 集合族 Borel set family; ～ 可测函数 Borel measurable function; ～ 域 Borel field; ～ 子群 Borel subgroup
波兰 [- lán] Poland (国名, 位于欧洲中东部) ◇ ～ 连衫裙 polonaise; ～ 人 Pole; ～ 语 Polish
波澜 [- -] (波涛) great waves; billows
波澜老成 [- - lǎo chéng] (形容诗文气势雄壮, 功力深厚) (of a piece of writing) magnificently superb
波澜起伏 [- - qǐ fú] (of a piece of writing) with one climax following another
波澜壮阔 [- - zhuàng kuò] (声势雄壮浩大) surge high and sweep forward; on a magnificent scale; surging forward with great momentum; torrential; unfolding on a magnificent scale
波浪 [- làng] wave ◇ ～ 边 rippled edge; ～ 尺度 wave size; ～ 冲击 pounding; ～ 冲刷 beating; ～ 动态 wave regime; ～ 发动机 wave motor; ～ 浮标 wave buoy; ～ 观测 wave observation; ～ 计 wave recorder; ～ 模型试验 wave model test; ～ 谱 ocean wave spectra; ～ 起伏地 lumpily; ～ 扰动 wave agitation; ～ 热〈医; 兽医〉abortus fever; undulant fever; brucellosis; ～ 水池 wave tank; ～ 弯矩 wave bending moment; ～ 纹 raised grain; ～ 型 undaform; ～ 学 kymatology; ～ 要素 wave characteristics; ～ 预报 wave forecasting; wave prediction; ～ 运动 billow wave; ～ 载荷 wave load; ～ 状况图〈海〉synoptic wave chart
波浪滚滚 [- - gǔn gǔn] the waves rolling along in succession; a succession of large waves
波浪式 [- - shì] wave mode: ～ 前进 *advance wave upon wave* ◇ ～ 起伏 undulating movement; ～ 移动 fluctuation; ～ 运动 undulation
波浪滔天 [- - tāo tiān] the billows dashing against the sky
波浪形 [- - xíng] wave; chev(e)ron ◇ ～ 花边 rickrack; rierac; ～ 轮廓 ripple
波浪状 [- - zhuàng] wavy ◇ ～ 镶嵌构造〈地〉wavy mosaic structure; ～ 镶嵌构造说 wavy mosaic structure hypothesis
波浪鼓(儿) [- làng gǔ] a drum-shaped rattle; rattle-drum
波棱瓜 [- léng guā] herpetospermum pedunculosum
波利尼西亚 [- lì ní xī yà] (西太平洋诸岛的总称) Polynesia ◇ ～ 人 Polynesian; ～ 语 Polynesian (language)
波粒二重[二象]性 [- - èr chóng xìng] wave-particle duality; wave-particle parallelism
波-粒共振效应 [- - gòng zhèn xiào yìng]〈等离子〉Cerenkov resonant effect; wave-particle resonant effect
波粒子 [- - zǐ] wavicle ◇ ～ 相互作用 wave-particle interaction
波力发电航标灯 [- - fā diàn háng biāo dēng] wave activated generator beacon light
波力发电站 [- - - - zhàn] wave power station
波列 [- liè]〈电; 物〉wave train; train of waves
波流 [- liú] wave current ◇ ～ 痕 flow marks
波纶 [- lún] Powlon (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
波论 [- lùn] wave formalism
波罗的海 [- luó dì hǎi] the Baltic (Sea) (大西洋属海, 位于欧洲北部)
波罗(剑)麻 [- - má] sisal
波美比重计 [- měi bǐ zhòng jì] Baumé hydrometer
波美度 [- - dù]〈化〉Baumé degrees
波门信号 [- mén xìn hào] gate signal
波面 [- miàn] wave surface ◇ ～ 法线 wave normal; ～ 图 skiodrome
波模 [- mó]〈电〉(传输模式) mode; transmission ◇ ～ 简并度 mode degeneracy; ～ 竞争 mode competition; ～ 滤波器 mode filter; ～ 牵引效应 mode pulling effect; ～ 抑制技术 mode suppression technique
波莫合金 [- mò hé jīn] (玻莫合金) permalloy
波没地 [- - dì] onlap
波那明 [- nà míng] bonamine (抗组胺药)
波能 [- néng] wave energy ◇ ～ 通量 energy flow of a wave
波旁 [- páng] bourbon ◇ ～ 咖啡 bourbon; ～ 玫瑰 bourbon; ～ 威士忌酒 bourbon; bourbon whiskey
波朋红火鸡 [- péng hóng huǒ jī] bourbon red turkey
波片 [- piàn]〈光〉wave plate; retardation sheet
波频计 [- pín jì] cymometer
波平浪静 [- píng làng jìng] Breakers calm and waves still.
波平如镜 [- - rú jìng] The wave is smooth as a glass.
波剖面 [- pōu miàn] wave profile
波谱 [- pǔ]〈物〉spectrum ◇ ～ 密度 spectral density; ～ 能量分布 spectral energy distribution; ～ 学 spectroscopy; ～ 仪 spectrometer
波前 [- qián]〈光〉wavefront ◇ ～ 冲击 sonic bang; ～ 冲击试验 front-of-wave test; ～ 重建 wave-front reconstruction; ～ 重现照相术 wave-front reconstruction photography; ～ 错位干涉仪 wave-front shearing interferometer; ～ 集 wave-front set; ～ 匹配 wavefront matching; ～ 倾斜 inclination of wavefront; ～ 像差 wavefront aberration; ～ 再现〈光〉wavefront reconstruction
波倾斜 [- qīng xié] wave tilt
波丘地 [- qiū dì] hummocky
波渠天线 [- qú tiān xiàn] yagi antenna
波群 [- qún]〈物〉wave group ◇ ～ 速度 wave group velocity
波扰动 [- rǎo dòng]〈航〉wave disturbance ◇ ～ 幅度 amplitude of wave disturbance
波绕组 [- rào zǔ] wave winding
波深 [- shēn] depth of convolution
波矢 [- shǐ]〈物〉wave vector ◇ ～ 空间 wave-vector space
波士顿 [- shì dùn] Boston (美国马萨诸塞州首府)
波束 [- shù] wave beam; beam; wave packet ◇ ～ 边界 beam boundary; ～ 波导 beam waveguide; ～ 测定器 beam indicator; ～ 导引 riding; beam homing; ～ 抖动 beam jitter; ～ 发射机 beam transmitter; ～ 反射器 beam reflector; ～ 飞行 radio beam flying; ～ 分析器 beam analyzer; ～ 夹角〈电磁〉squint; ～ 降落 beam drop; ～ 可控天线 lobing antenna; ～ 控制 beam control; beam steering; ～ 控制计算机 beam guidance computer; ～ 宽度〈电磁〉beam width; ～ 偏离因数 beam-deviation factor; ～ 偏移损耗 beam-deviation loss; ～ 倾斜 beam tilt; ～ 扫描 scanning beam; ～ 图 beam pattern; ～ 下垂 beam droop; ～ 形成 beam forming; ～ 形成网络 beam-forming network; ～ 序列转换雷达 sequential-lobing radar; ～ 压缩因数 beam compression factor; ～ 展宽 beam broadening; ～ 指向 beam pointing; ～ 指向精度 beam-pointing accuracy; ～ 指向准则 criteria for beam pointing; ～ 制导[引导] beam rider guidance; ～ 制导导弹 beam rider; ～ 制导系统[方式] beam rider system; beam guidance system; ～ 轴线 beam axis; ～ 转换 beam switching
波数 [- -]〈物〉(波长 λ 的倒数) wave number (WN) ◇ ～ 空间〈半〉wave number space
波斯 [- sī] Persia (the old name of Iran) ◇ ～ 绸 persian; ～ 红〈无化〉Persian red; ～ 菊〈植〉corcopsis; ～ 人 Persian; ～ 树酯 galbanum; ～ 语 Persian
波斯特系统 [- - tè xì tǒng] Post system
波斯湾 [- - wān] the Persian Gulf ◇ ～ 敞舱船 tranky
波速 [- sù] wave velocity; ray velocity ◇ ～ 风速比 wave age; ～ 异常 waves velocity anomaly
波算子 [- suàn zǐ]〈数〉wave operator
波涛 [- tāo] great [huge] waves; surge billows; ～ 滚滚的大海 *rolling seas*
波涛怒号 [- - nù háo] The billows roared.
波涛拍岸 [- - pāi àn] The waves beat upon the bank.
波涛起伏 [- - qǐ fú] swellings, heaving and subsiding; The waves toss.
波涛万顷 [- - wàn qǐng] a myriad surges
波涛汹涌 [- - xiōng yǒng] roaring waves; The waves ran high.
波特 [- tè]〈信〉baud ◇ ～ 速率系数 baud rate factor
波特骨折 [- - gǔ zhé] Pott's fracture
波特兰阶 [- - lán jiē] Portlandian
波特兰砂岩 [- - - shā yán] Portland stone
波特兰石 [- - - shí] Portland stone
波特兰水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní] Portland cement
波特码 [- - mǎ] Baudot code
波特尼统 [- - ní tǒng]〈地质〉Bothnian series
波特氏病 [- - shì bìng]〈医〉Pott's disease; spinal caries
波天线 [- tiān xiàn] wave antenna
波调示波管 [- tiáo shì bō guǎn] wave-modulated oscilloscope tube
波托马克层 [- tuō mǎ kè céng]〈地质〉Potomac beds
波瓦尔 [- wǎ ěr] [日] Poval (聚乙烯醇)
波尾 [- wěi] wave tail
波纹 [- wén] corrugation; flow mark; moire; cockles; dimple; washmarking; 〈电〉ripple ◇ ～ 白铁管 armco; ～ 板 corrugated plate; floor plates; ～ 表面天线 corrugated surface antenna; ～ 玻璃 rippled glass; ～ 波导 corrugated waveguide; ～ 波尾〈电子〉wave tail; ～ 材 curl; ～ 尺蠖 wave moth; ～ 绸 taffeta; ～ 锉 rifler; ～ 电流 ripple current; ～ 电压 ripple voltage; ～ 度 waviness; ～ 放大器 ripple amplifier; ～ 钢板 corrugated steel; deck plate; zores beams; zores bar; ～ 构造 fluxion structure; ～ 焊 ripple weld; ～ 环 bump torus; ～ 喇叭 corrugated horn; ～ 量 ripple quantity; ～ 录音 ripple recording; ripple; ～ 滤波器 ripple filter; ～ 膜片 convoluted diaphragm; ～ 频率 ripple frequency; ～ 漆 wrinkle varnish; ～ 眭编 pearl rack; ～ 曲面 corrugated surface; ～ 收报机 undulator; ～ 丝哔叽 serge moiré; ～ 丝线 soie ondèe; soie ondee; ～ 塔夫绸 tabinet; tabbinet; ～ 塔盘 ripple trays; ～ 填料 ripple packing; ～ 条带 clouded ribbon; ～ 铁 elephant; corrugated iron; ～ 图案 ware; ～ 图形 moire pattern; ～ 屋面钢 corrugated roof steel; ～ 无鳔石首鱼 corbina; ～ 效果 ripple effect; ～ 细丝带 pads; ～ 橡皮接头 cardon; ～ 因数 ripple factor; ～ 印码机 undulator; ～ 圆弧半径 arc radius of convolution; ～ 轧光整理 babbying; ～ 织物〈纺〉ripple cloths; moreen; ～ 值 ripple quantity; ～ 纸板 corrugated cardboard; ～ 纵行 racked wale; ～ 组织 shogged stitch; racked rib
波纹齿滑动式离合器 [- - chǐ huá dòng shì lí hé qì] slip-jaw clutch
波纹管 [- - guǎn] sylphon bellows; bellows; corrugated pipe ◇ ～ 补偿器 corrugated expansion joint; ～ 阀 bellow valve; ～ 连接 bellows joint; ～ 密封 sylphon seal
波纹状 [- - zhuàng] corrugate ◇ ～ 波导管 corrugated waveguide; ～ 蒙皮 corrugated covering; ～ 磨耗 cuppling; ～ 喷管 corrugated nozzle
波希米亚玻璃 [- xī mǐ yà bō li] bohemian glass
波线 [- xiàn] swash
波相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] wave interaction
波向 [- xiàng] wave direction ◇ ～ 差 wave aberration; ～ 线 orthogonal
波辛 [- xīn] poxin (藏语"租地")
波型 [- xíng] wave mode; mode ◇ ～ 变换器 wave mode transducer; ～ 传声器 wave microphone; ～ 间隔 mode separation; ～ 热〈医; 兽医〉undulant fever; ～ 选择器 wave mode selector
波形 [- -]〈物〉wave form; wave shape; wave pattern; wave profile: ～ 瓦〈建〉*corrugated tile* ◇ ～ 变换器 wave converter; ～ 玻璃 corrugated glass; ～ 参数 waveform parameter; ～ 测量 waveform measurement; ～ 测量器 ondometer; ～ 测量装置 waveform meter; ～ 传输 wave-form transmission; ～ 地 rolling country; ～ 钉 corrugated nail; wave form nail; ～ 队形 wave; ～ 发生器 waveform generator; ～ 防裂钉 crinkle iron; ～ 分离 waveform separation; ～ 分析〈物〉waveform analysis; ～ 分析仪[器] waveform analyzer; wave analyzer; ～ 拱 wave arch; ～ 估计 wave form estimation; ～

号 til；～ 合成 waveform synthesis；～ 花纹 wave pattern；～ 畸变 wave form distortion；～ 记录器 kymograph；～ 监视器 waveform monitor；～ 均衡 shape equalization；～ 开口织机 multiphase loom；～ 括号 curly brackets；～ 脉冲 waveform pulse；～ 模 fluted mo(u)ld；～ 区分 waveform separation；～ 曲线 squiggle；wave；wavy curve；～ 绕组 wave winding；series-parallel winding；～ 纱线 onde yarn；～ 设计 waveform design；～ 伸缩 waveform expansion and contraction；～ 失真 waveform distortion；weave；～ 失真因数 klirr factor；～ 试验 waveform test；～ 特性 waveform characteristic；～ 铁皮 corrugated sheet iron；～ 瓦 pantile；～ 瓦屋顶 pantiling；～ 纹理 wavy grain；～ 误差 waveform error；～ 系数〔电〕form factor；～ 形成 waveshaping；～ 显示器 waveform oscilloscope；～ 信息 shape information；～ 因数 wave form factor；shape factor；crest factor；～ 莺 dartford warbler；～ 正余弦分解 waveform sine-cosine；～ 种类 waveform catalog；～ 转换器 waver；～ 装饰 wave ornament；～ 自记器 kymograph；～ 综合 waveform synthesis；～ 综合器 waveform synthesizer

波形图 [- - tú] oscillogram；oscillograph ◇ ～ 分析仪 oscillogram analyzer

波压 [- yā] wave pressure

波音 [- yīn]〔音〕mordent：逆 ～ *inverted mordent*

波音公司 [- - gōng sī] [美] Boeing Co.

波音机器人 [- - jī qì rén]〔生〕Boeman

波印亭矢量 [- yìn tíng shǐ liàng] Poynting vector

波涌 [- yǒng] billow

波鱼 [- yú] rasbora

波源 [- yuán] wave source

波增水 [- zēng shuǐ]〔海〕wave setup

波折 [- zhé] twists and turns；setback：事情发生了 ～。*Events took an unexpected turn.*

波折射 [- - shè] wave refraction

波阵面 [- zhèn miàn] wave surface；wave front ◇ ～ 错位干涉仪 wave-front shearing interferometer；～ 干涉图 wave-front interferogram；～ 分裂〔光〕wavefront splitting

波致阻力 [- zhì zǔ lì] wave making resistance

波状 [- zhuàng] undulating；undulate；gyrose；waving undular ◇ ～ 表面波天线 corrugated surface wave antenna；～ 层理〔地理〕current-bedding；～ 地形 hummock；～ 高积云 altocumulus undulatus；～ 高原 maidan；～ 花边 cymatium；～ 花线编带 pearlbraid；～ 结构 wavy texture；～ 矿层 undulated seam；～ 膜 ruffled membrane；～ 囊宫绦虫 dilepis undula；～ 喷管 corrugated nozzle；～ 丘陵地 rolling hills；～ 绕组 wave winding；～ 绕组电机 wave-winding machine；～ 绕组线圈 wave-wound coil；～ 热〔医；兽医〕undulant fever；brucellosis；brucelliasis；cyprus fever；brucellemia；melitococcosiss；～ 沙层 sastrugi；～ 失真 weaving；～ 水跃 undular jump；～ 索轮 wave wheel；～ 体 unduloid；～ 调节系统 wave system；～ 凸轮 wave wheel；～ 土地 undulating land；～ 纹〔生〕ripple marks；～ 纹理〔地质〕current lamination；〔植物〕wavy grain；～ 涡纹 vitruvian scroll；～ 纤维 wavy；～ 线 wave；～ 岩流地区 hummocky boss country；～ 延龄草 painted trillium；painted (wake-robin)；～ 叶〔植〕sinuate leave；～ 云〔气〕undulatus；～ 运动 undulation (波状曲线)

波卓霉素 [- zhuō méi sù] bottromycin

波奏 [- zòu]〔音〕bend

波阻 [- zǔ]〔航空〕wave drag ◇ ～ 系数 wave drag coefficient

波阻峰 [- - fēng] "hump" of wave making resistance curve

波阻谷 [- - gǔ] "hollow" of wave making resistance curve

波阻抗 [- - kàng] wave impedance；surge impedance；natural impedance

剥 [ㄅㄛ] [bō] 动 (去掉外面的皮或壳) shell；peel；skin：生吞活 ～ skin and eat sth. alive；swallow sth. raw and whole
另见 bāo。

剥边器 [- biān qì] edge spreader；selvedge uncurler

剥采比 [- cǎi bǐ]〔矿〕(剥离出的废石量与采出矿物量之比) stripping-to-ore ratio；stripping ratio

剥采装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] skooper

剥除短绒 [- chú duǎn róng] delint

剥除皮质 [- - pí zhì] decorticate

剥夺 [- duó] deprive；expropriate；strip：～ 公民权 deprival of civil right；disfranchisement；～ 国籍 denaturalize；～ 继承权 disherison；disinherit；～ 权益 outlawry；～ 人身自由 deprivation of personal liberty；～ 所有权 expropriate；～ 政治权利 deprive sb. of his political rights；～ 政治权利终身 civil death；deprival of political right for life；deprive sb. of political right for life；～ 自由 deprivation of freedom；～ 他们的生计 deprive them of subsistence；～ 某个国家的胜利果实 deprive a country of the fruits of her victory；～ 冠军 strip the gold medal of somebody

剥夺租佃权 [- - zū diàn quán] eviction

剥肤之痛 [- fū zhī tòng] the pain of being skinned — what hurts acutely

剥刮率 [- guā lǜ] break release

剥极必复 [- jí bì fù] the turn of fortune after reaching one extreme

剥茧抽丝 [- jiǎn chōu sī] reel silk from cocoons

剥蕉抽茧 [- jiāo chōu jiǎn] like peeling a banana plant or unwinding a cocoon — press an inquiry step by step；investigate deeper and deeper

剥壳 [- ké] husk shell ◇ ～ 机 husking machine

剥离 [- lí] peel；strip；〔矿〕stripping ～ 不良资产 strip bad assets off ◇ ～ 箔 stripping foil；～ 腐蚀〔冶〕exfoliation corrosion；～ 管道 stripping channel；～ 胶片〔摄〕stripping film；～ 器 stripper；～ 强度 peel strength；～ 室 stripping cell；～ 试验 peel test；～ 术 decollement；～ 挖掘机 stripper；～ 围岩回采法 resuing；～ 系数(剥采比) stripping ratio；～ 原子〔物〕stripped atom

剥裂 [- liè] breakaway ◇ ～ 反应 stripping reaction；～ 黑云母 exfoliated biotite

剥铃清棉机 [- líng qīng mián jī] cotton extractor

剥璐(作用) [- lù] exhumation

剥露 [- -] denudation ◇ ～ 古平原 stripped fossil plain；～ 构造面〔地质〕stripped structural surface；stripped surface；～ 矿体 berm；berme；～ 平面〔地质〕stripped plane；～ 准平原 stripped peneplain

剥裸 [- luǒ]〔冶〕gymnosis

剥落 [- luò] ①(脱落) peel off：墙上涂料已 ～ 了。*The paint on the wall has peeled off.* ②〔地质〕exfoliation；spalling；frilling；stripping ◇ ～ 碎屑 scaling chip

剥麻机 [- má jī] decorticator；raspador

剥棉辊 [- mián gǔn] card stripper

剥棉籽绒 [- - zǐ róng] delinting

剥片 [- piàn] delaminating

剥去 [- qù] strip；stripping：～ 所有伪装 *strip away all disguises*

剥(棉籽)绒机 [- róng jī] delinter

剥色 [- sè]〔纺〕stripping ◇ ～ 剂 stripping agent

剥蚀 [- shí] ①(侵蚀) denude；corrode；erode；wear away；weather：风雨的 ～ *eroded by weather* ②〔地质〕erosion；denudation：冰川 ～ *glacial erosion*；海岸 ～ *coast erosion* ◇ ～ 地貌 denudational landform；～ 残山 torso mountain；～ 高原 scabrock；～ 面 plane of denudation；～ 平原 plain of denudation；～ 土壤 denuded soil；～ 作用〔地质〕denudation

剥筒[纡]脚机 [- tǒng jiǎo jī] bobbin stripping machine

剥脱 [- tuō] desquamation

剥脱性唇炎 [- - xìng chún yán] exfoliative cheilitis

剥脱性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] exfoliative dermatitis

剥脱性龈炎 [- - - yín yán] desquamative gingivitis

剥削 [- xuē] exploit：～ 成性 *be exploitative by nature*；残酷 ～ *ruthless exploitation*；消灭人～人的制度 *abolish the system of exploitation of man by man* ◇ ～ 方式 form of exploitation；～ 阶级 exploiting class；～ 收入 income from exploitation；～ 思想 exploiting outlook；～ 者 exploiter

剥制 [- zhì] make ◇ ～ 术 taxidermy

剥啄 [- zhuó] 象 [书] (轻轻打门的声音) tap (on a door or window)：～ 声 *sound of tapping*

bó ㄅㄛˊ

髆 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] 名 [书] (头发) hair

垵 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] [书] I 名 (尘埃；尘土) dust II 形 (尘土扬起的样子) of raising dust

博 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] I 形 ①(量多；丰富) abundant；plentiful；rich：渊 ～ *broad and profound*；地大物～ *vast in territory and rich in natural resources* ②[书] (大) big；large：宽衣 ～ 带 *a loose garment with a large girdle* II 动 ①(知道得多) have a wide knowledge of；be well-read：～ 古通今 *be well acquainted with things ancient and modern* ②(取得) gain；win：～ 得美名 *win a good reputation*；聊 ～ 一笑 *just for a smile* ③(赌博) gamble：～ 徒 *gambler* III 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 劳 *Bo Lao*

博爱 [- ài] ①(泛爱一切人) universal love；indiscriminate love；love for humanity；universal fraternity；charity：～ 观 *the bourgeois concept of brotherhood*；～ 主义 *the policy of love without distinction — humanitarianism*；*the doctrine of universal love*；*philanthropy*；作家最喜欢写的一个主题是人类的 ～。*One of writer's favourite themes is the fraternity of mankind.* ② Bo'ai (name of a county in Henan Province)

博鳌亚洲经济论坛 [- áo yà zhōu jīng jì lùn tán] Boao Forum for Asia (BFA)

博比里尔定律 [- bǐ lǐ ěr dìng lǜ]〔力〕Bobillier's law

博采广谋 [- cǎi guǎng móu] seek advice from all sides

博采众长 [- - zhòng cháng] learn widely from others' strong points

博彩(业) [- -] lottery industry

博茨瓦纳 [- cí wǎ nà] Botswana (国名，旧名贝专纳，在南非内陆) ◇ ～ 人 (单数) Botswanian；Botswanan

博大 [- dà] vast；erudite；broad and profound

博大精深 [- - jīng shēn] broad and profound；have extensive knowledge and profound scholarship；extensive and profound

博导 [- dǎo] Ph.D. supervisor；doctoral advisor

博德曲线 [- dé qū xiàn] Bode curve

博德氏法消毒 [- - shì fǎ xiāo dú] buddeize

博[伯]德图 [- - tú]〔数〕Bode diagram

博得 [- -] win；gain；obtain：～ 好评 *have a favourable reception*；～ 某人赞扬和喝彩 *win warm praise and applause from sb.*；～ 全场喝彩 *draw loud applause from the audience*；*bring the house down*；*carry the house*；～ 信任 *win the confidence*

博多码 [- duō mǎ]〔电〕Baudot code

博多印字电报制 [- - yìn zì diàn bào zhì] baudot

博恩-奥本海默方法 [- ēn ào běn hǎi mò fāng fǎ]〔物化〕Born-Oppenheimer method

博恩方程式 [- - fāng chéng shì]〔物〕Born equation

博而不精 [- ér bù jīng] extensive but shallow knowledge；have wide but not expert knowledge；know sth. about everything

博格留波夫方法 [- gé liú bō fū fāng fǎ] Bogelyubov method

博古通今 [- gǔ tōng jīn] have both ancient and modern learning — very learned；be conversant with ancient and modern learning；be conversant with things past and present — erudite and informed；be very versed in both ancient and modern affairs；be well versed in both ancient and modern literature；be well versed in both ancient and modern learning [knowledge]；know both about ancient and modern [present] times；master ancient and [as well as] modern learning；understand the new and gain a wide knowledge of the old

博局 [- jú] a gambling session [den；place]；gambling house

博客 [- kè] (记录个人思想和意见的网页) blog ◇ ～ 世界 blogosphere

博莱霉素 [- lái méi sù] bleomycin (BLM)

博览会 [- lǎn huì] fair；international exhibition；trade fair；exposition；expo

博览群书 [- - qún shū] be learned [be well-versed] in books；be truly learned；be very widely read；be well-read；extensively read；have perused books of all sorts；have read many books；read widely

博落回 [- luò huí] (罂粟科植物，有毒，全草供药用) macleaya cordata

博曼反常透射技术 [- màn fǎn cháng tòu shè jì shù] Borrmann anomalous-transmission technique

博洽多闻 [- qià duō wén] (知识多，见闻广) knowledgeable；well-informed；conversant；extensive in learning (又作"博识洽闻")

博取 [- qǔ] try to gain；contend for；court：～ 同情 *seek sb.'s sympathy*；～ 微利 *seize petty gains*；～ 信任 *try to win sb.'s confidence*

博取欢心 [- - huān xīn] get into good graces of sb.；curry favour

博-让二氏杆菌 [- ràng èr shì gǎn jūn] Bordet-Gengou bacillus

博施济众 [- shī jì zhòng] (广施恩惠，救济民众) help the public by bestowing sth. liberally；bestow liberally to relieve the masses；interested in charities；provide liberal relief to the masses；relieve the people with liberal aid

博识 [- shí] learned; erudite
博士 [- shì] ①(指学位) doctor: 授与 ～ 学位 *confer a doctor's degree on sb.*; 文学 ～ *Doctor of Literature (Litt. D.)*; 哲学 ～ *Doctor of Philosophy (Ph. D.)*; 她在哪里攻读 ～? *Where did she do her doctorate?* 他获哥伦比亚大学政治学 ～ 学位。*He received a doctorate of philosophy in political science at Columbia University.* ②(有学问的人) learned scholar ◇ ～ 论文 doctoral dissertation; ～ 帽 doctorial hat; ～ 生 doctorial student; ～ 试验 doctor test; ～ 头衔 doctorate; ～ 学位 doctor's degree; doctorate; ～ 学位论文答辩 the doctoral dissertation defence
博士后 [- - hòu] post-doctoral; postdoctor: ～ 研究 *postdoctoral research*; ～ 学习 *postdoctoral study*
博士后流动站 [- - - liú dòng zhàn] the post doctoral scientific research mobile station
博士买驴 [- - mǎi lǘ] (讥讽文辞繁芜，不得要领) A learned scholar buys a donkey — neglecting the main point.; be verbose and not to the point; beside the mark; write wide of the mark
博士生 [- - shēng] doctoral student
博士生导师 [- - - dǎo shī] doctoral supervisor
博通淹贯 [- tōng yān guàn] have full and ready knowledge of; have sth. at one's fingertips
博闻广识 [- wén guǎng shí] extensive information and learning; having encyclopedical knowledge
博闻强记 [- - qiáng jì] have wide learning and a retentive [powerful] memory; extensive experience and a good memory; have encyclopedic knowledge
博物 [- wù] (旧时总称动物、植物、矿物、生理等学科) natural science ◇ ～ 学(论著) natural history; ～ 学家 naturalist; natural historian
博物馆 [- - guǎn] museum; repository: 历史 ～ *the Museum of History*; 中国革命 ～ *the Museum of the Chinese Revolution* ◇ ～ 学 museology; ～ 长 museum curator
博物洽闻 [- - qià wén] have an extensive knowledge and a wide experience
博物院 [- - yuàn] museum: 故宫 ～ *Palace Museum*
博学 [- xué] learned; erudite; wide range of studies or learning; well-read; well-versed; knowledgeable: ～ 之士 *learned scholar*; *a man of great erudition*; 他很 ～。*The range of his erudition is wide.*
博学多才 [- - duō cái] be a brilliant man of wide learning; learned and capable [versatile]; be of great learning and great ability
博学多能 [- - - néng] having extensive learning and great capacity [abilities]
博学多闻 [- - - wén] be wealthy [rich] in knowledge; very learned and well-informed
博学宏词 [- - hóng cí] extensive learning and great literary talent
博学鸿儒 [- - - rú] a profound scholar; a well-informed scholar; a great literate of wide learning
博学卓识 [- - zhuó shí] have a vast extent of knowledge and experience
博雅 [- yǎ] (渊博) erudition; learned and accomplished; well-informed and refined: ～ 君子 *learned and accomplished worthies*; ～ 之士 *a scholar of profound knowledge*
博伊斯决策法 [- yī sī jué cè fǎ] Boyes decision procedure
博弈 [- yì] [书] (下棋) play a game of chess; game; gaming ◇ ～ 程序 game program; ～ 机 game machine; ～ 论 {数} (对策论) game theory; ～ 模拟 gaming simulation; ～ 曲线 betting curve
博弈型控制系统 [- - xíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] game type control system

薄 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] Ⅰ 形 ①(轻微；少) slight; meagre; small: 单 ～ *thin*; 浅 ～ *superficial*; ～ 薪 *small salary*; 稀 ～ 的空气 *thin air* ②(不厚道) mean; stingy; ungenerous; unkind: 刻 ～ *unkind*; *mean*; ～ 待 *treat ungenerously*; 待遇不 ～ *a fair remuneration* ③(不庄重) frivolous: 轻 ～ *given to philandering*; *frivolous* Ⅱ 副 (稍微) slightly: ～ 有研究 *have made a little study* Ⅲ 动 ①(看不起；轻视；慢待) look down; belittle; despise; slight: 鄙 ～ *despise*; *scorn*; 厚今 ～ 古 *stress the present rather than the past*; 厚此 ～ 彼 *favour one and slight the other* ②[书](迫近) approach; near: ～ 海 *approach the shore*; 日 ～ 西山。*The sun is setting beyond the western hills.* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昭 *Bo Zhao*
另见 báo; bò。
薄惩 [- chéng] a light punishment
薄酬 [- chóu] small reward; meage remuneration; low pay
薄唇轻言 [- chún qīng yán] Thin lips speak freely.; garrulous and sharp-tongued
薄恩塞德问题 [- ēn sài dé wèn tí] Burnside problem
薄海腾波 [- hǎi téng bō] cheers from all over the country
薄糊 [- hú] water gruel
薄技 [- jì] (谦) my slight skill
薄技在身 [- - zài shēn] have a slight skill by oneself
薄浆 [- jiāng] {建} grout; larry ◇ ～ 缝 buttered joint; ～ 砌筑法 larrying; ～ 雾 larry
薄尽绵力 [- jìn mián lì] make [exert] my humble efforts; do my humble best
薄壳 [- ké] {建} shell ◇ ～ 不稳定性 shell instability; ～ 拱 shell arch; ～ 构造 shell construction; ～ 结构 thin-shell construction; ～ 穹顶 shell dome; ～ 山核桃 apocarya; ～ 屋顶 thin shell roof; ～(型)微珠载体{化} pellicular micro beads; ～ 闸门 shell gate; ～ 铸造 shell moulded casting
薄礼 [- lǐ] a meagre present; modest present; slight gift; my humble gift: 如果你收下我的这份 ～，我将非常高兴。*I would be very much pleased if you would accept the trifling present from me.*
薄利 [- lì] small profits: ～ 多销 *make small profits but quick turnover* [*returns*]; *cut down the profit margin in order to sell more*; *larger sales at a small profit*; *a policy of larger sales at a small profit*
薄命 [- mìng] (命运不好，福分不大，多指妇女) (usu. of women) born under an unlucky star; star-crossed; ill-fated; born unlucky: ～ 女子负心汉 *an unfortunate girl and a heartless man*; 红颜多 ～。*A beautiful girl has often an unfortunate life.*
薄膜 [- mó] thin film; film; diaphragm ◇ ～ 半导体 thin-film semiconductor; ～ 包衣片 thin membrane coated tablet; ～ 包装 blister-pack; shrink-pack; ～ 比拟 membrane analogy; ～ 波导 thin film waveguide; ～ 参变元件 film parametron; ～ 磁头 thin-film magnetic head; thin-film head; ～ 磁组件 thin-film magnetic module; ～ 测热电阻功率计 thin film bolometer power meter; ～ 唱片 film disc; film disk; ～ 材料 thin-film material; ～ 吹制 sheet blowing; ～ 存储器 film memory; ～ 导体 thin film conductor; ～ 电导率 film conductivity; ～ 电感器 thin film inductor; ～ 电路 thin film circuit; ～ 电路技术 thin film circuit technique; ～ 电桥 thin film bridge; ～ 电容 thin-film capacitor; ～ 电容器 thin film capacitor; film capacitor; film condenser; ～ 电阻 film resistance; membrane resistance; sheet resistance; ～ 电阻测试仪 film resistance meter; ～ 电阻器 thin film resistor; ～ 电子学 pellicular electronics; ～ 多层布线 thin film multilayer wiring; ～ 多层布线用导体 conductor for thin film multilayer wiring; ～ 二极管 thin film diode; ～ 法 film method; ～ 沸腾 film boiling; ～ 感应超导电装置 ryotron; ～ 覆盖栽培 plastic-sheet-covered cultivation; ～ 工艺 thin film technology; thin-film processing; ～ 工艺过程 thin film process; ～ 光导管 thin-film light guide; ～ 光电池 thin film photocell; ～ 光电子学 thin film photo-electronic; ～ 硅太阳能电池 thin film silicon solar cell; ～ 过滤 membrane filtration; ～ 环行器 thin film circulator; ～ 换能器 thin film transducer; ～ 活门 diaphragm valve; ～ 混合电路 thin film hybrid circuit; ～ 混合集成电路 thin film hybrid IC; ～ 激光器 thin film laser; ～ 集成电路 thin film integrated circuit; film integrated circuit; ～ 结构 membrane structure; structure of thin film; ～ 晶体 film crystal; ～ 晶体管 thin film transistor; ～ 绝缘栅晶体管 thin film insulated gate transistor; ～ 刻图 film scribing; ～ 离子交换设备 membrane ion-exchange plant; ～ 理论 {物} boundary-layer theory; film theory; ～ 冷却 film cooling; ～ 冷子管 thin film cryotron; ～ 冷子管放大器 thin film cryotron amplifier; ～ 理论 membrane theory; ～ 滤器 membrane filter; ～ 逻辑元件 diaphragm logic element; ～ 排印 filmsetting; ～ 铺盖 film blanket; ～ 器件 thin-film device; ～ 热电子器件 thin film thermo-electron device; ～ 热敏电阻电桥 thin film bolometer bridge; ～ 热敏电阻器 thin film thermistor; ～ 润滑 thin-film lubrication; ～ 扫描器 thin-film scanner; ～ 色谱(法) thin-film chromatography; ～ 渗透法脱硫 film osmosis process desulfurization; ～ 生长 thin film growth; ～ 水 film water; ～ 隧道结 thin film tunnel junction; ～ 太阳能电池 thin film solar cell; ～ 铁氧体器件 thin ferrite devices; ～ 外延 thin film epitaxy; ～ 微波集成电路 thin film MIC; ～ 微电子电路 thin-film microelectronics; ～ 微电子学 thin film microelectronics; ～ 无源网络 thin film passive network; ～ 物理学 thin-film physics; ～ 纤维 film fibre; ～ 陷波滤波器 thin film notch filter; ～ 限制成形生长 edge-defined film-fed growth; ～ 性质 property of thin film; ～ 养护 membrance curing; ～ 阴极 film cathode; ～ 应力 membrane stress; ～ 元件 thin film element; ～ 元件调整 adjustment of thin film elements; ～ 振动 vibration of thin membrane; ～ 蒸馏 thin-film distillation; ～ 制品 film article; ～ 柱 thin-film column
薄膜式电雷管 [- - shì diàn léi guǎn] diaphragm electric detonator
薄膜式汽化器 [- - - qì huà qì] diaphragm-type carburettor
薄膜式压力计 [- - - yā lì jì] diaphragm-type pressure gauge
薄膜式应变片 [- - - yìng biàn piàn] thin film strain gauge
薄膜式真空计 [- - - zhēn kōng jì] thin film vacuum gauge
薄膜式蒸发器 [- - - zhēng fā qì] thin-film evaporator
薄幕卷云 [- mù juǎn yún] cirro-nebula
薄幕状云 [- - zhuàng yún] nebulosus
薄暮 [- mù] [书] (傍晚) toward evening; at nightfall; at dusk; twilight; dusk
薄情 [- qíng] (不念情义) inconstant [unfaithful] in love; fickle; ungrateful: ～ 郎 *a heartless lover*; *an unfaithful husband*
薄情无义 [- - wú yì] not constant in love; heartless
薄弱 [- ruò] (不雄厚，不坚强) weak; frail; vulnerable: 意志 ～ *weak-willed*; 技术力量 ～ *lack qualified technical personnel*; 听力 ～ *lacking in hearing ability* ◇ ～ 环节 weak link; vulnerable spot; fissure; ～ 面 weakness plane
薄涂 [- tú] scumbling ◇ ～ 层 light coating; shallow layer; ～ 法 sumble
薄雾 [- wù] mist; haze; reek
薄物细故 [- - xì gù] trifles; trivialities; trivia
薄薪 [- - xīn] slender salary; slim salary; meagre pay
薄幸 [- xìng] [书] (薄情；负心) inconstant in love; fickle
薄幸无情 [- - wú qíng] One has no sense of feeling.
薄药皮 [- yào pí] light coating (焊条)
薄野 [- yě] a surname: ～ 厚 *Boye Hou*
薄铸件 [- zhù jiàn] light casting

檏 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] (构词成分)见下。
檏栌 [- lú] cornice (in ancient times)

柏 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] (构词成分)见下。
另见 bǎi; bò。
柏拉图 [- lā tú] Plato (427—347 B.C.，古希腊哲学家) ◇ ～ 哲学[学派；主义] Platonism; ～ 主义者 Platonist
柏林 [- lín] Berlin (德国城市) ◇ ～ 蓝 Berlin Blue

孛 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] Ⅰ[书] 同"勃"[bó] Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敏 *Bo Min*
另见 bèi。

鹁 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] (构词成分)见下。
鹁鸽 [- gē] pigeon
鹁鸪 [- gū] wood pigeon

勃(敦) [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] Ⅰ 形 [书] (旺盛) vigorous; exuberant: 蓬～ *flourishing*; *vigorous* Ⅱ 副 (突然) suddenly Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伟 *Bo Wei*
勃勃 [- bó] thriving; vigorous; exuberant; full of vitality; with vigour; with tremendous momentum: 生气 ～ *full of vitality*; *alive with activity*; 兴致 ～ *full of enthusiasm*; *in high spirits*; 野心 ～ *driven by wild ambition*; *overweeningly ambitious*; ～ 生机 *full of life*; *full of vigour and vitality*
勃发 [- fā] [书] ①(焕发) thrive; prosper; be prosperous ②(突然发生) break out; begin suddenly; erupt: 诗兴 ～ *feel a sudden urge to write poetry*; 他突然 ～ 做某事的念头。*He was seized with a sudden desire* [*idea*] *to do sth.*

勃郎宁 [- láng níng] Browning (a kind of pistol)
勃洛姆氏综合征 [- luò mǔ shì zōng hé zhēng] Bloom's syndrome
勃母石 [- mǔ shí] boehmite
勃怒 [- nù] lose temper suddenly; break into a rage
勃起 [- qǐ] have an erection; erect; erection ◇ ～不能 astyphia; astysia; ～中枢 erection center; ～组织 erectile tissue
勃然 [- rán] ①(因生气等变脸色的样子) agitatedly; excitedly; suddenly; abruptly; on [of] a sudden: ～变色 *agitatedly change colour*; *be visibly stung* ②(兴起或旺盛的样子) vigorously; prosperously (in a vigorous and flourishing state)
勃然大怒 [- - dà nù] fly [fall] into a (great) rage; burn with anger [rage; wrath]; burst into anger; explode with anger; flare up; jump up in a rage; One's anger flares up.; Suddenly (he) burst into a fit of temper.; suddenly grow very angry
勃然而起 [- - ér qǐ] spring into life; burst into activity
勃然色变 [- - sè biàn] change countenance suddenly; turning red in the face; show displeasure [bewilderment] all of a sudden; a sudden change in countenance
勃氏笛鲷 [- shì dí diāo] red snapper
勃氏考克氏体 [- - kǎo kè shì tǐ] Coxiella burnetii
勃特沃兹滤波器 [- tè wò zī lǜ bō qì] 〈电〉 Butterworth filter (最平坦滤波器)
勃鸡[鹆] [- xī] [书] family quarrel; tiff; squabble: ～之声 *the noise of quarrel*
勃兴 [- xīng] [书] (勃然兴起; 蓬勃发展) rise suddenly; surge forward; grow vigorously: 开发区的～ *the vigorous growth of open-developing regions*

焚 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 (古代称居住在西南地区的某一少数民族) an aboriginal tribe in Southwest China

百 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～政 *Bo Zheng*
另见 bǎi。
百里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～嵩 *Boli Song*
百色 [- sè] Bose (name of a county in the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region)

礴 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] (构词成分)见"磅礴" [páng bó]

搏 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 动 ①(搏斗) combat; fight; struggle; wrestle; strike: 肉～ *hand-to-hand fight* ②(扑上去抓) pounce on: 狮子～兔。*The lion pounced on the hare.* ③(跳动) beat; pulsate; throb: 脉～ *pulse*
搏动 [- dòng] 〈生〉(有节奏地跳动) beat rhythmically; pulsate; pulse; throb ◇ ～器 pulsate apparatus
搏动性 [- - xìng] pulsation ◇ ～疼痛 throbbing pain; ～头痛 pulsatile headache; ～突眼(症) pulsating exophthalmos; exophthalmus pulsans; ～胸膜炎 pulsating pleurisy; ～血肿 pulsatile hematoma; false aneurysm
搏斗 [- dòu] wrestle; fight; struggle; engage in hand-to-hand combat: 生死的～ *a life-and-death struggle*; 近距离～ *fight at close quarters*; 与困难～ *wrestle with difficulties*; 双方～多时，不分胜负。*Both parties combated hand-to-hand for a long time, but neither side could win yet.*
搏击 [- jī] (奋力斗争和冲击) strike; fight with hands; pound; strike violently
搏杀 [- shā] fight and kill
搏手 [- shǒu] [书] powerless; at the end of one's wits
搏香弄粉 [- xiāng nòng fěn] doll up oneself; apply a lot of make-up: 她为参加聚会而～。*She was all dolled up for the party.*

踣 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 动 [书] (跌倒) fall; drop down

髆 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 [书] (肩) shoulder blade

镈 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 ①(古代乐器; 大钟) a large bell (in ancient times) ②(古代锄一类的农具) farm tools as hoe (in ancient times)

铍 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 (打击乐器) cymbals

铂 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 〈化〉 platinum (78号元素，符号Pt，俗称"白金")
铂钯热电锅 [- bǎ rè diàn guō] pallador
铂重整 [- chóng zhěng] 〈化〉 platforming ◇ ～反应 platforming reaction; ～装置 platformer
铂触点 [- chù diǎn] platinum contact
铂催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] 〈化〉 platinum catalyst
铂电极 [- diàn jí] platinum electrode
铂电阻温度计 [- - zǔ wēn dù jì] platinum resistance thermometer
铂坩锅 [- gān guō] platinum alloy crucible
铂钴永磁体 [- gǔ yǒng cí tǐ] Pt-Co permanent magnet
铂管 [- guǎn] platinotron
铂合金 [- hé jīn] platinum alloy ◇ ～漏板 platinum alloy bushing
铂黑 [- hēi] platinum black
铂矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] platinum deposit
铂矿物 [- - wù] platinum mineral
铂铑-铂热电偶 [- lǎo bó rè diàn ǒu] platinum rhodium-platinum thermocouple
铂铑合金 [- - hé jīn] 〈冶〉 platinum-rhodium alloy
铂铑热电偶 [- - rè diàn ǒu] platinum rhodium thermocouple
铂离子 [- lí zǐ] platinum ion
铂络合物 [- luò hé wù] platinum complex
铂丝 [- sī] platinum filament; platinum wire ◇ ～温度表 platinum wire thermometer
铂酸 [- suān] platinic acid ◇ ～盐 platinate
铂添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] platinum addition
铂同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] platinum isotope
铂铜 [- -] 〈冶〉 platinoid ◇ ～合金 Mock gold
铂系化合物 [- xì huà hé wù] platinum series compound
铂系金属 [- - jīn shǔ] platinum metal ◇ ～络合物 platinum series metal complex
铂盐相纸 [- yán xiàng zhǐ] platinum paper
铂铱 [- yī] platinoiridita; platiniridium ◇ ～合金 platinum-iridum alloy; platinoiridium
铂银合金 [- yín hé jīn] platinum-silver alloys
铂印相法 [- yìn xiàng fǎ] platinum process
铂云母 [- yún mǔ] mahadevite
铂族合金 [- zú hé jīn] platinum metal alloy
铂族元素 [- - yuán sù] platinum family element (含钙、锇、铑、铱、钯、铂六个元素) ◇ ～化合物 platinum family compound; ～矿床 platinum-group element deposit

簙 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 (古时的一种博戏) an ancient chess game

箔 [ㄆㄛˊ] [bó] 名 ①(苇子或秫秸编成的帘子) screen (of reeds, sorghum stalks, etc.): 席～ *reed screen* ②(蚕箔) frame for silkworms; a bamboo tray for raising silkworms ③(金属薄片) foil: 金～ *gold foil* [*leaf*]; 锡～ *tin foil* ④(涂上金属粉末或裱上金属薄片的纸) paper tinsel burned as offerings for the dead
箔靶 [- bǎ] foil target
箔材 [- cái] foil (厚度在0.2毫米以下的金属板材或带材) ◇ ～轧机 foil mill; ～轧制 foil rolling
箔激活技术 [- jī huó jì shù] foil-activation technique
箔静电计 [- jìng diàn jì] leaf electrometer
箔片 [- piàn] chaff; paillon ◇ ～频谱宽度 chaff spectral width; ～热处理 foil heat treatment
箔筌[旋] [- quán] (定置渔具的一种) barrier ◇ ～捕鱼 set-gear fishing
箔式线圈 [- shì xiàn quān] foil winding
箔式云母电容器 [- - yún mǔ diàn róng qì] stacked-foil mica capacitor

伯 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] 名 ①(伯父) father's elder brother; uncle ②(在弟兄排行里居首) the first [eldest] of brothers ③(封建五等爵位的第三等) the third of the five rank of nobility; earl; count ④(姓氏) a surname: ～骈 *Bo Pian*
另见 bǎi。
伯氨喹 [- ān kuí] primaquine
伯胺 [- àn] 〈有化〉 primary amine
伯比 [- bǐ] a surname: ～仲华 *Bobi Zhonghua*
伯伯 [- bo] [口] father's elder brother; uncle
伯常 [- cháng] a surname: ～骞 *Bochang Jian*
伯成 [- chéng] a surname: ～子高 *Bocheng Zigao*
伯醇 [- chún] 〈有化〉 primary alcohol; carbinol
伯德定则 [- dé dìng zé] 〈天〉 Bode's law; Titius-Bode law
伯德图 [- - tú] 〈电子〉 Bode diagram
伯恩斯坦多项式 [- ēn sī tǎn duō xiàng shì] Bernstein polynomial
伯恩斯坦模式 [- - - - mó shì] Bernstein mode
《伯尔尼公约》 [- ěr ní gōng yuē] (有关保护文学和艺术作品版权的公约) Berne Convention
伯丰 [- fēng] a surname: ～奇 *Bofeng Qi*
伯夫 [- fū] a surname: ～昊 *Bofu Hao*
伯父 [- fù] father's elder brother; uncle
伯高 [- gāo] a surname: ～峻 *Bogao Jun*
伯格(氏)病 [- gé bìng] (血栓闭塞性脉管炎) Buerger's disease; thromboangiitis obliterans
伯格曼发电机 [- - màn fā diàn jī] Bergman generator
伯格曼法则 [- - - fǎ zé] 〈生态〉 Bergmann's rule
伯格斯模型 [- - sī mó xíng] burger model
伯格斯体 [- - - tǐ] burger body
伯昏 [- hūn] a surname: ～瞀人 *Bohun Maoren*
伯爵 [- jué] count; earl: 女～ *countess* ◇ ～夫人 countess
伯抗癌素 [- kàng ái sù] primocarcin
伯克利同步回旋加速器 [- kè lì tóng bù huí xuán jiā sù qì] Berkeley synchrocyclotron
伯克特淋巴瘤 [- - tè lín bā liú] 〈医〉 Burkett's lymphoma
伯[布]朗运动 [- lǎng yùn dòng] brownian movement
伯劳 [- láo] 〈动〉 shrike; butcher-bird ◇ ～导弹 shrike; ～科 Laniidae
伯乐 [- lè] good judge of talent (the name of a legendary person in the state of Qin during the Spring and Autumn Period who excelled in evaluating horses)
伯乐树 [- - shù] Bretschneidera sinensis ◇ ～科 Bretschneideraceae
伯乐相马 [- - xiàng mǎ] Bo Le judging horses — praising those who are good at discovering talents; Bo Le was (so) skilled in selecting fine horses (that after he visited a place no good chargers were left there).
伯利克陶器 [- lì kè táo qì] belleek
伯洛克皮炎 [- luò kè pí yán] (香料皮炎) berlock; berloque dermatitis; berloque
伯马克斯轴承合金 [- mǎ kè sī zhóu chéng hé jīn] Bermax bearing alloy
伯马利合金 [- - lì hé jīn] Birmalite alloy
伯霉素 [- méi sù] primycin
伯明翰同步加速器 [- míng hàn tóng bù jiā sù qì] Birmingham synchrotron
伯明翰线规 [- - - xiàn guī] Birmingham wire gauge (BWG)
伯母 [- mǔ] wife of father's elder brother; aunt
伯努利 [- nǔ lì] Bernoulli (① Jacob, 1654—1705, 瑞士数学家 ② Johann, 1667—1748, 瑞士数学家 ③ Danil, 1700—1782, 瑞士数学家、物理学家) ◇ ～常数 Bernoulli constant; ～定理 〈流〉 Bernoulli's theory; Bernoulli law; ～法 Bernoulli method; ～方程 Bernoulli differential equation; Bernoulli equation; ～家族 (17—18世纪，瑞士) Bernoulli (Family); ～螺线 Bernoulli's spiral; ～-欧拉定律 〈力〉 Bernoulli-Euler law; ～数 〈数〉 Bernoulli's numbers; ～双纽线 〈数〉 Bernoulli's lemniscate; lemniscate of Bernoulli; figure-of-eight curve; ～尾流 Bernoulli trails; ～效应 Bernoulli's effect
伯奇反应 [- qí fǎn yìng] Birch reaction
伯酸 [- suān] 〈有化〉 primary acids
伯夏 [- xià] a surname: ～阳 *Boxia Yang*
伯酰胺 [- xiān àn] primary amide
伯象 [- xiàng] a surname: ～先生 *Boxiang Xiansheng*
伯牙毁琴 [- yá huǐ qín] Having no one able to appreciate his music, Bo Ya smashed his zither and never played again.
伯有 [- yǒu] a surname: ～年 *Boyou Nian*
伯仲 [- zhòng] [书] (指兄弟的次第) brothers; elder and younger: ～之间 *almost on a par*; *about the same*; *equally matched*; 相～ *be much the same*
伯仲叔季 [- - shū jì] (兄弟排行的次第) numbers in sequence of brothers; order of seniority among brothers; eldest, second, third and youngest; the first, second, third and fourth
伯州 [- zhōu] a surname: ～远 *Bozhou Yuan*
伯宗 [- zōng] a surname: ～继业 *Bozong Jiye*
伯祖 [- zǔ] (paternal) grandfather's elder brother; grand uncle
伯祖母 [- - mǔ] father's aunt

帛 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] 名 ①[书](丝织物的总称) silks: ～画 *painting on silk*; ～书 (*ancient*) *book copied on silk*; 玉～ *jades and silks*; 布～ *cottons and silks* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～意 *Bo Yi*

魄 [ㄆㄛˋ] [bó] (构词成分)见"落魄" [luò bó]
另见 pò; tuò。

舶 [ㄅㄛˊ] [bó] 名 (航海大船) oceangoing ship; seagoing vessel of considerable size: 船～ *shipping*; *boats and ships*
舶来品 [- lái pǐn] imported goods; foreign goods

脖[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名 ①（脖子）neck ②（器物上似脖子的部分）neck-like part：～ 儿长的瓶子 *the bottle with a long neck*
脖颈[梗]儿[子][- gěngr] back of the neck; nape：抓住动物的 ～ *seize the animal by the scruff of the neck*
脖子[- zi] neck

膊[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名（胳膊）arm：臂 ～ *upper arm*；赤～ *bare-backed*；*bare to the waist*

胎[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名[书] ①（牲体的两胁）the upper part of the side of the animal ②（肩甲）shoulder

肭[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名[书] ①（手脚的指节声）sound of finger joints ②（肥腴）fat

鲌[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名（鱼类的一属）Spanish mackerel
另见 bà“鲅”。

馎[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] （构词成分）见下。
馎饦[- tuō]（古代一种煮食的面食）an ancient cooked wheaten food
另见 bǔ。

亳[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 杰 *Bo Jie*

湘[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 形[书]（浅水状）of shallow water

淳[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] 副[书]（振作；兴起）pushing up; gushing; vigorously alive

渤[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] （构词成分）见下。
渤海[- hǎi] the Bohai Sea

泊[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] Ⅰ 动 ①（船靠岸；停船）lie at anchor; berth; moor：～ 岸 *anchor alongside the shore*；*lie alongshore*；停 ～ *lie at anchor*；*take up a berth* ②（停留）stop; stay for a time：飘～ *drift on water*；*drift aimlessly* Ⅱ 名 ①〈物〉（厘米·克·秒制中粘滞系数单位）poise（= 1 达因·秒/厘米^2）②（姓氏）a surname：～ 广 *Bo Guang*
另见 pō。
泊船坞[- chuán wù] wet dock
泊地束帆带[- dì shù fān dài] harbor gasket
泊位[- wèi] berth; berthage：深水 ～ *deepwater berth*；码头 ～ *quay berth*；杂货 ～ *break-bulk berth* ◇ ～ 费 berthage；～ 通过能力 berth's capacity of freight traffic；～ 用率 berth occupancy

襮[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] [书] Ⅰ 动（表露）expose; bare：表 ～ *expose* Ⅱ 名（外表）appearance

袚[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] （构词成分）见下。
袚褫[- shì] straw or palm-bark rain cape（in ancient times）

驳(Ⅰ①、Ⅲ駁)[ㄅㄛˊ][bó] Ⅰ 动 ①（辨正是非；列举理由否定别人的错误意见）refute; rebut; argue; contradict; gainsay：批 ～ *criticize*；*rebut*；*refute*；辩 ～ *argue*；反 ～ *refute*；*retort*；真理不怕人 ～。*Truth fears no refutation*. ②（驳运；用船搬运）transport by lighter：起 ～ *set sail*；～ 卸 *unload from ship by lighter* ③[方]（向外扩展岸或堤）extend bank or embankment Ⅱ 名（驳船）barge; lighter：铁 ～ *iron barge* Ⅲ 形[书]（原指马毛色不纯，引申为成分不纯；颜色混杂）mixed; motley; of different colours：～ 马 *piebald horse*；斑 ～ *motley*；*mottled*；*parti-coloured*；*variegated*
驳岸[- àn] a low stone wall built along the water's edge to protect an embankment;（bank）revetment
驳斥[- chì] refute; denounce; disprove：～ 谬论 *refute a fallacy*；～ 一项声明 *contradict a statement*
驳船[- chuán]（非自航的货船）lighter; barge; craft ◇ ～ 船员[英] bargee；～ 船长 bargemaster; bargeman；～ 队 barge train；～ 费 lighterage charges；～ 工人 lighter man；～ 码头 quay for small craft；～ 装卸 lighter handling
驳倒[- dǎo] demolish sb.'s argument; overcome（sb.）by argument; defeat in a debate; outargue; refute; score off：～ 对方 *refute an opponent*；有些人为了要 ～ 对方，不惜用任何不合逻辑的辩论。*There are some people who will use any kind of argument, no matter how illogical, so long as they can score off an opponent*.
驳回[- huí]〈律〉reject; turn down; rebut; overrule：～ 某人的请求 *overrule sb.'s claim*；～ 上诉 *reject an appeal*；～ 诉讼 *dismissal of legal action*；她的申请被 ～ 了。*Her application was turned down*.
驳诘[- jié]（反驳责问）refute and question
驳壳枪[- ké qiāng] Mauser pistol
驳难[- nàn][书]（反驳责难）refute and blame; retort and blame
驳运[- yùn] lightering; transport by lighter ◇ ～ 费 lighterage；～ 拖船驾驶员 heggy；～ 业务 lightering operations；～（业务）员 float master
驳杂[- zá]（混杂不纯）heterogeneous; mixed：品种 ～ *heterogeneous in a variety*
驳载[- zài] barge transport ◇ ～ 港 barging port
驳子[- zi]（小驳船）tow; barge

bǒ ㄅㄛˇ

旀[ㄅㄛˇ][bǒ] [书] 同“跛”[bǒ]

跛[ㄅㄛˇ][bǒ] 形（腿瘸）lame：～ 脚 *lame*；一颠一～ *walk with a limp*；*limp along*
跛鳖千里[- biē qiān lǐ] Even a lame turtle can go a thousand li — Persistence insures success.；A lame turtle can go a thousand miles by perseverance.；Slow and steady wins the race.
跛窗[- chuāng]〈建〉batement light
跛行[- xíng] lameness; claudication; limp; limping; walk lame ◇（马）～ 步态 dropping
跛行本位制[- - běn wèi zhì]（从金银复本位制到金本位制的一种过渡性货币制度）lame standard
跛子[- zi] lame person; cripple; lameter：变成 ～ *fall*［*go*］*lame*
跛足[- zú] cyllopodia; crooked-foot（畸形足）：这个士兵由于受过伤而 ～。*The soldier is lame from an old wound*.

簸[ㄅㄛˇ][bǒ] 动 ①（用簸箕扬去糠秕等）winnow with a dustpan［fan］; fan：～ 谷 *winnow out the chaff*；～ 扬 *winnow grain and spread husk in the wind* ②（摇动）rock
另见 bò。
簸荡[- dàng]（颠簸摇荡）roll; rock; bump［toss］and sway：船舶在狂涛中 ～。*The ship was rolling and pitching heavily in the rough sea*. 小船～得很厉害。*The boat rocked a great deal*.
簸动筛[- dòng shāi] shaking picker
簸动运输机[- - yùn shū jī] jigging conveyer; pan shaker; reciprocating trough conveyer
簸谷机[- gǔ jī] winnower; winnowing fan
簸谷器[- - qì][英方] van
簸选[- xuǎn] winnow; jigging
簸扬[- yáng] winnow ◇～ 机 winnower; fanning mill

bò ㄅㄛˋ

薄[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] （构词成分）见下。
另见 báo；bó。
薄荷[- he]〈植〉Mentha haplocalyx, field mint; mint; peppermint; bergamot（多年生草本，茎叶可提取薄荷油，供医药、食品和化妆品工业用）◇ ～ 醇 menthol; peppermint camphor; hexahydrothymol; menth(o)-；～ 呋喃 menthofuran；～ 基 menthyl；～ 露酒 julep；～ 脑 menthol crystal；～ 糖 mint; peppermint; peppermint drops；～ 酮 menthone；～ 烷 terpane；～ 叶色 mintleaf；～ 液 menthe；～ 油 peppermint oil；～ 制品 peppermint

柏[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] （构词成分）见“黄柏”[huáng bò]
另见 bǎi；bó。

播[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 武 *Bo Wu*
另见 bō。

簸[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] （构词成分）见下。
另见 bǒ。
簸箕[- jī] ①（除垃圾用）dustpan ②（簸或盛粮食用）winnowing fan; fan ③（簸箕形指纹）loop（of a fingerprint）
簸箕式刀片推土机[- - shì dāo piàn tuī tǔ jī] excavator type bulldozer

檗(蘗)[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] （构词成分）见“黄檗”[huáng bò]

擘[ㄅㄛˋ][bò] 名[书]（大拇指）thumb：巨 ～ *the thumb*，*a giant among equals*；*an authority in a certain field*
另见 bāi“掰”。
擘画[划][- huà][书]（筹划；布置）plan; arrange：此事尚待 ～。*This has yet to be planned*.
擘画精详[- - jīng xiáng] plan very carefully; arrange painstakingly
擘肌分理[- jī fēn lǐ] cut and analyse the muscle system — make a fine analysis

bo ·ㄅㄛ

卜(蔔)[·ㄅㄛ][bo] （构词成分）见“萝卜”[luó bo]
另见 bǔ。

啵[·ㄅㄛ][bo] 助（用法跟“吧”[ba]大致相同，多见于早期白话）denoting request, command, etc., mainly used in early vernacular

bū ㄅㄨ

逋[ㄅㄨ][bū] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①（逃亡）flee：～ 逃 flee; abscond; flee from justice ②（拖欠）owe; delay; evade：～ 债 *fail to pay debts* Ⅱ 名（逃亡者）fugitive Ⅲ 形（散乱的）scattered
逋慢之罪[- màn zhī zuì]（有意规避，不遵守命令）be guilty of not observing the laws and decrees
逋[匍]峭(的)[- qiào][书] beautiful
逋逃薮[- táo sǒu][书]（逃亡的人躲藏的地方）refuge for fugitives
逋逃无踪[- - wú zōng] flee away without leaving a trace
逋逃之臣[- - zhī chén] fugitive guilty officials

晡[ㄅㄨ][bū] 名[书]（申时；午后三时至五时）late afternoon; three to five in the afternoon

峬[ㄅㄨ][bū] （构词成分）见下。
峬峭[- qiào][书]（优美）graceful bearing; charm; a fine style of writing

钸[ㄅㄨ][bū] 名[书]（金属板）metal plate

庸[ㄅㄨ][bū] （构词成分）见下。
庸峭[- qiào] 同“逋峭”[bū qiào]

滮[ㄅㄨ][bū] 动[书]（吃晚饭）have supper

诸[ㄅㄨ][bū] [书] Ⅰ 形（大）big Ⅱ 动（人相助）help

bú ㄅㄨˊ

醭[ㄅㄨˊ][bú] 名（醋、酱油等表面长的白色的霉）white mould［spot］（on the surface of vinegar, soy sauce, etc.）

bǔ ㄅㄨˇ

鹐[ㄅㄨˇ][bǔ] （构词成分）见“地鹐”[dì bǔ]

捕[ㄅㄨˇ][bǔ] 动（捉拿；捉取；逮捕）catch; seize; arrest：被 ～ *be arrested*；*be under arrest*；搜 ～ 逃犯 *track down and arrest the escaped criminal*［*convict*］
另见 bù。
捕尘器[- chén qì] dust extractor
捕虫[- chóng] insect-catching ◇ ～ 草 catchfly；～ 灯 lamp installed on farms to catch insects in night time；～ 堇 york shire sanicle; steepgrass；～ 囊 ampulla；～ 网 insect catching net; clap-net；～ 叶〈植〉insect-catching leaf
捕虫霉目[- - méi mù] Zoopagales
捕处[- chǔ] arrest and punish
捕对虾渔船队[- duì xiā yú chuán duì] prawning fleet
捕房[- fáng][旧] a police station or precinct
捕鲱季节[- fēi jì jié][苏格兰] drave
捕风捉影[- fēng zhuō yǐng] chase the wind and clutch at shadows — make groundless accusations; bark up the wrong tree; be a mare's-nest; beat the air; catch［clutch］at shadows; catching the wind and grasping at the shadow; catch the winds and grasp the shadow — invent a story; grasp at shadows — to trump; make accusations on hearsay; make up a story; run after a shadow; speak or act on hearsay evidence
捕俘[- fú]〈军〉capture enemy personnel
捕狗鱼[- gǒu yú] piking
捕获[- huò] ①（捉到；逮住）catch; capture; succeed in catching; acquire; arrest; seize：当场 ～

catch sb. red-handed；他只身～一头狮子。*He captured a lion unaided by anyone.* 逃出来的老虎被～后，大家都松了一口气。*With the capture of the escaped tiger, everyone felt relieved.* ②（俘获）trapping：光学～ *optical trapping* ◇～电子 trapped electron；～法〈律〉law of prizes；～假说 capture hypothesis；～晶(异体晶)xenocryst；～雷达 acquisition radar；～粒子 trapped particle；～粒子不稳定性 trapped particle instability；～量 take；catch；～目标 pick-up；target acquisition；～说 capture hypothesis；～物 prisal；～隙 catcher gap；～稀有气体 trapped rare gases；～(食)者 predator

捕获栅 [- - shān] catcher grid；collector grid；catcher ◇～电压 catcher voltage

捕集 [- jí] gathering；trapping ◇～灯 traplight；～共振腔 catcher resonator；～剂〈矿〉(捕收剂) collector；trapping agent

捕集器 [- - qì] drip catcher (落丝)；trap ◇～电流 catcher current

捕金枪鱼快船 [- jīn qiāng yú kuài chuán] tuna clipper

捕鲸 [- jīng] whaling ◇～叉索 whale-line；～场 whaling ground；～快艇 killer boat；killer ship；～母船 whale mother ship；～炮 harpoon gun；～枪 lance；～绳 harpoon line；～艇舵手 boatsteerer；～协定 whaling agreement；～铦 harpoon；～小渔船 whale boat；～业 whaling；whalefishery

捕鲸船 [- - chuán] whaler；whale catcher；whale chaser；spouter ◇～船长 spouter

捕快 [- kuài] [旧] (捕役) constable for catching criminals

捕捞 [- lāo] (渔捞) fish for (aquatic animals and plants)；catch：～对虾 *catch prawns*；～海鲜 *fish for seafood* ◇～不足 under-fishing；～策略 harvesting strategy；～单位 fishing unit；～方法 catching method；～辅助设备 fishing auxiliary equipment；～过度 overfishing；～机构 fishery；～机械 fishing machinery；～季节 catching season；～加工渔轮 factory ship；～控制 fishing control；～量 amount of fishing；～能力 fishing capacity；～强度 catching intensity；～位置 fishing site；～物 fisher；～限额 catch limit；～效率 catching rate；～许可证 fishing licence；～业 fishery；～资源 fished stock

捕猎 [- liè] catch and hunt ◇～套索 snare；～网 cannon net

捕虏体 [- lǔ tǐ] 〈矿〉xenolith

捕鹿网 [- lù wǎng] leuckstall

捕卵器 [- luǎn qì] oocapt

捕鳗叉 [- mán chā] eelspear

捕鳗场 [- - chǎng] eelery

捕鳗袋网 [- - dài wǎng] fyke net

捕灭鼠 [- miè shǔ] muritan

捕拿 [- ná] arrest；capture；catch：～犯人 *arrest the offender*

捕鸟 [- niǎo] catching bird ◇～猎狗 bird dog；～网 clapnet；clapnest；trammel net；trammel；～者 birdman

捕票 [- piào] (逮捕证) warrant for arrest

捕砂槽 [- shā cáo] riffler

捕杀 [- -] catch and kill

捕食 [- shí] ①(捉食) catch and feed on；prey on：鹿被狮子～了。*The deer fell a prey to the lion.* 蜻蜓～蚊蝇。*The dragonfly feeds on mosquitoes and flies.* ②〈生〉predation ◇～昆虫 episite；～链〈生态〉predator chain；～现象 predation；～压力 predation pressure；～者 predator；～真菌 predacious fungus

捕食性 [- - xìng] predatism ◇～昆虫 insect predator

捕收 [- shōu] collecting ◇～剂 collector (选矿用)

捕手 [- shǒu] catcher (垒球中的接球手)

捕狩物 [- shòu wù] venery

捕兽夹 [- - jiā] traps

捕鼠 [- shǔ] mousing ◇～夹 rattrap；～器 mousetrap

捕头 [- tóu] [旧] head constable

捕蚊鸟 [- wén niǎo] gnatsnap

捕虾 [- xiā] shrimping ◇～船 shrimper；～笼 shrimp pot；～人 shrimper；～渔业 shrimp fishery

捕蟹 [- xiè] crabbing ◇～母船 crab mother ship；～双层刺网 crab trammel

捕役[差] [- yì] [旧] (捕快) constables；policemen

捕蝇草 [- yíng cǎo] Dionaea muscipula

捕蝇器 [- - qì] flytrap；fly-catcher

捕蝇蕈 [- - xùn] agaricfly；Agaricus muscarius

捕蝇纸 [- - zhǐ] flypaper

捕油器 [- yóu qì] oil-trap

捕鱼 [- yú] catch fish；fish；fishing：～为生 *catch fish for living*；*live by fishing*；在河里～ *fish in the river*；从冰窟窿里～ *fish through the ice* ◇～场 fishing banks；piscary；～场所 fishing place；～船 fisherman；fisher；～法 fishery law；～帆船 fisherman's junk；～机械 fishing machine；～技术 halieutics；～量 catch (of fish)；～篓 fish basket；cruive；～区 fishing zone；～权 fishing right；fishery；～人 piscator；～实践 halieutics；～术 fishery；～水车 fish wheel；～网 fishing net；trammel net；trammel；～栅 stream net；～作业时数 hours fished；～者 fisher

捕鱼捉虾 [- - zhuō xiā] fish and shrimp

捕鱼捉蟹 [- - - xiè] catch fish and crabs

捕捉 [- zhuō] catch；seize：～镜头 *seize the right moment to get a good shot*；～老鼠 *catch mice*；～战机 *seize the opportunity for battle*；*seize the right moment to strike*；这一带可以～到许多鱼。*Good fishing may be obtained in this neighbourhood.* ◇～带 pull-in range；～箭鱼 swordfishing；～器 raquet organ

卜 [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(占卜) divination；fortune-telling：～卦先生 *fortune-teller*；求签问～ *draw lots and consult oracle* ②(姓氏) a surname：～福 *Bu Fu* Ⅱ 动 ①(占卜) divine：～卦 *divine by the Eight Diagrams* ②[书](预料) predict；foretell：吉凶未～ *cannot predict the good or bad outcome*；未～先知 *know without consulting oracle* ③[书](选择) choose；select：～宅 *choose house*；～邻 *choose neighbourhood*；行期未～。*The date of departure remains undecided.*
另见 bo。

卜辞 [- cí] (甲骨文) oracle inscriptions of the Shang Dynasty (C. 16th—11th century B. C.) on tortoiseshells or animal bones

卜居 [- jū] [书] (择地居住) choose a place for one's home

卜课 [- kè] (起课) practise divination；divine by tossing coins

卜来顿循环 [- lái dùn xún huán] Brayton cycle

卜梁 [- liáng] a surname：～倚 *Buliang Yi*

卜筮 [- shì] (占卜) divination

卜昼卜夜 [- zhòu bǔ yè] (形容没有节制地饮酒作乐，也用来形容夜以继日地工作) day and night without cease [stop]；indulge in debauchery day and night

哺 [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] [书] Ⅰ 动 (喂) feed (a baby)；nurse：嗷嗷待～ *cry piteously for food* Ⅱ 名 (咀嚼着的食物) food of chewing：吐～ *disgorge food*

哺乳 [- rǔ] feed a baby at the breast；breast-feed；suckle；nurse ◇～纲 Mammalia；～困难 dystithia；～类性 mammality；～瓶 nursing-bottle；～期 lactation period；～器 feeding bottle；～室 nursing room；～仔畜 suckling；～仔猪 suckling pig

哺乳动物 [- - dòng wù] mammal；mammality；mammalian：海洋～ *marine mammal*；鲸是一种～。*A whale is a kind of mammal.* ◇～毒害 mammalian toxicity；～纲 Mammalia；～时代 age of mammals；～学 mammalogy；therology

哺养 [- yǎng] feed；rear：把孩子交给他～ *leave a child under her feeding*

哺育 [- yù] ①(喂养) feed：～雏鸟 (*of mother birds*) *feed little birds* ②(培养) nurture；foster；develop

圃 [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～玮 *Bu Wei*
另见 pǔ。

卟 [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] (构词成分)见下。

卟吩 [- fēn] porphin(e) ◇～胆色素 porphobilin；～胆色素原 porphobilinogen

卟啉 [- lín] porphyrin ◇～病 porphyria；～镍石 abelsonite；～尿 porphyruria；porphyrinuria；～原 porphyrinogen；～血 porphyrinemia；～症 porpharia；porphyrism；porphyria

堡 [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] 名 (堡子，多用于地名) town；village：吴～ *Wubu* (*in Shaanxi Province*)
另见 bǎo；pù。

馈(餔) [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(食) eat：～啜 *eat and drink* ②(以食与人) feed Ⅱ 名 (傍晚的时候) late afternoon；supper time
另见 bó。

补(補) [ㄅㄨˇ] [bǔ] Ⅰ 动 ①(修理；修补) repair；mend；patch：～鞋 *repair* [*mend*] *shoes*；～车胎 *mend a puncture*；修桥～路 *build bridges and repair roads*；～漏 *stop up holes*；～一～ *have it repaired*；～袜子 *darn socks*；～衣服 *patch clothes* ②(补充；补足；填补) fill up；add supplement；supply；make up for：弥～赤字 *make up* [*meet*] *a deficit*；把漏了的字～上 *supply the missing words*；我们还得～3个人。*We have three vacancies to be filled.*；*We need three more people.* ③(补养) nourish：～身体 *build up one's health* (*with nourishing food or tonics*)；～血 *enrich the blood*；～元气 *help restore vitality*；滋～ *nourish* Ⅱ 名 ①[书](利益；用处) benefit；help；use：无～于事 *do not help matters*；不无小～ *not be without some advantage*；*be of some help*；空言无～。*A mere verbal statement is of no help.* ②(姓氏) a surname：～真 *Bu Zhen*

补白 [- bái] (报刊上填补空白的短文) filler ◇～花饰 tailpiece

补版 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉mending

补报 [- bào] ①(事后报告) make a report after the event；make a supplementary report；make an additional statement ②(报答) repay a kindness；repay favours granted

补编 [- biān] supplement：词典的～ *a supplement to a dictionary*

补播作物 [- bō zuò wù] subordinate crop

补偿 [- cháng] compensate；make up；make up for；make it up to sb.；make sth. good；compensation；offset：提供～ *afford redress*；伤残～ *disability compensation*；合理的～ *fair compensation*；～某人损失 *indemnify sb. for his loss*；*compensate sb. for a loss*；～差额 *make up a deficiency*；失去健康是无法～的。*Nothing can compensate for the loss of one's health.* 你必须～我的这个损失。*You must compensate me for this loss.* 他们努力工作，～了失去的时间。*By hard work they made up the loss of time.* ◇～板 compensation plate；～半导体 compensated semiconductor；～棒 shim rod；～保险 insurance by ways of indemnity；～报酬 compensatory payment；～本征材料 compensated intrinsic material；～变流器 compensated current transformer；～波 compensation wave；complementary wave；～不足 undercompensation；～材积 compensating volume；～测量变压器 compensated instrument transformer；～测量法 compensation measuring method；～串激电动机 compensated series motor；～串绕电动机 compensated series motor；～措施 indemnifying measure；～磁场 compensating magnetic field；～磁铁 compensating magnet；～大地水准面 compensation geoid；～导线 compensating lead wire；～地方时(原子时) offset local time；～点 compensation point；～电动势 compensating e.m.f.；～电缆 cable for compensation；building-out cable；～电离室 compensated ionization chamber；～电流 compensating current；offset current；～电路 compensation circuit；compensating circuit；building-out circuit；shading circuit；～电容器 compensating capacitor；compensating condenser；compensation condenser；trimmer capacitor；trimmer condenser；～电容器陶瓷 compensation capacitor ceramic；～电位计 compensator；～电压 offset voltage；～电源 offset supply；～电阻 compensating resistance；neutralizing resistance；compensating resistor；～电阻器 compensating resistor；～定理 compensation theorem；～度 compensation degree；～短截线 compensating stub；～二进制码 offset binary code；～发射机 compensation transmitter；～法 compensation method；～反馈 compensating feedback；～放大器 compensated amplifier；～费 compensation；～感应电动机 compensated induction motor；～感应发电机 compensated induction generator；～杆 buck arm；～关税 compensating tariff；～管 compensating tube；～光谱 compensated spectrum；～光纤 compensated optical fibre；～过度 overcompensate；～函数 penalty function；～环测向仪 compensated-loop direction finder；～基金 compensation fund；fund for compensation awards；～控制器 compensating controller；～教育 compensatory education；～滤波器 compensating filter；trimming filter；～累加器 compensating accumulator；～离子 counterion；～贸易 compensation trade；compensatory trade；～磨损调整 adjustment for wear；～瞄准器 compensating sight；～盆地 well-fed ba-

sin；～片 trim tab；～平衡 compensation balance；～前馈 compensating feed forward；～期 payout period；～绕组 compensation winding；compensator winding；compensating winding；backing coil；～扫描 compensated scan；～色体视镜 anaglyph viewer；～施主 compensating donor；～收缩混凝土 expansive concrete；～衰减网络 compensated attenuator network；～水准 compensated level；～体 compensating body；～调节器 compensated regulator；～调整 compensation adjustment；～筒 compensating cylinder；～推斥式电动机 compensated repulsion motor；～网络 compensating network；compensating filter；～误差 compensating error；～物 indemnity；～系统 compensating system；backing-out system；～线路 compensated line；～线圈 compensating coil；counter coil；bucking coil；peaking coil；～效应 compensation effect；～向性 menotaxis；～消色差透镜 compensating achromat；～效应 compensation effect；～协调时(原子时) offset coordinated time；～信号 compensating signal；～信号法 compensation signalling；～(性)生长 compensatory growth；～延迟 compensating delay；～仪器 compensation apparatus；～油井 accelerating well；～应变片 dummy gauge；～引线 compensatory leads；～余额 compensating balance；～元件 compensating components；～栅 half-gate；offset gate；～中子测井 compensated neutron logging；～装置 compensating gear；compensation system

补偿器 [- - qì] compensator ◇ ～旋钮 compensator knob

补偿式电子管电压表 [- - shì diàn zǐ guǎn diàn yā biǎo] slide-bark vacuum tube voltmeter

补偿式分流器 [- - - fēn liú qì] compensating shunt

补偿式伏特计 [- - - fú tè jì] compensating voltmeter

补偿式通用分流器 [- - - tōng yòng fēn liú qì] compensating universal shunt

补偿式显示(器) [- - - xiǎn shì] compensatory display

补偿性财政政策 [- - xìng cái zhèng zhèng cè] compensatory fiscal policy

补偿性地堑 [- - - dì qiàn] well-fed graben

补充 [- chōng] ①(原来不足或有损失时增加一部分) replenish；supplement；supply；make-up；complement；add：～*存货 replenish the stock*；～*饲料 supplement feed*；～*兵员 fill up (an army unit) to full strength*；*replace losses*；～*库存 replenish the stock*；～*两点意见 have two points to add*；～*技术力量 recruit technical forces*；*互相～ complement each other*；*be mutually complementary*；*按过去一样，再～一批给养 forward another supply as previously*；*他在两餐之间吃点东西来～正餐。He supplements his regular meals by eating between meals*. ②(在主要事物之外追加一些) additional；complementary；supplementary ◇ ～报道 follow-up report；～备件 replenishment spare parts；～材料 annex；～测量 additional survey；～产品 complementary product；～草地 supplementary pasture；～成本 supplementary cost；～充电 boost charge；additional charge；～电路 outer loop；～调 readjustment；～读物 supplementary reading material；collateral readings；～发酵 afterfermentation；～方法 compensation process；～耕作 subsidiary farming；～观测 supplementary observation；～光 fill-in light；fill light；～规定 additional regulations；～合同 supplementary contract；～加压 repress；～记录 addition(al) record；～警报 adalert；～净化 after-purification；～毛 compensating hair；～目录 flier；flyer；accession list；～判决 supplementary judgment；～品 complementary goods；～器 replenisher；～试验 complementation test；～收益 supplementary earning；～说明 additional remarks；～天气预报 supplementary weather forecasting；～条件 supplementary condition；～条款 rider；subsidiary；supplementary terms；～投资 additional investment；～物 replenishment；～物资 relay；～习题 supplementary task；～性 complementariness；～旋转运动机构 modified roll mechanism；～诱导 complementary induction；～种群 recruit population；～资料 updates；～子空间 complemented subspace；supplemented subspace；～组织 filling tissue；～钻井 off set drilling

补吹 [- chuī] (冶) reblow

补丁 [- dìng] patch：打～ *put a patch on*；*patch up*

补缀 [- duō] sew and mend

补发 [- fā] supply again；reissue；pay retroactively：～工资 *pay increased wages retroactively*；*材料丢失，不予～。The material will not be reissued if lost*. *上次没领到工作服的，现由总务处～。Those who were not issued workclothes last time can get them at the general affairs office now*.

补法 [- fǎ] (中医) ① treatment involving the use of tonics to restore the patient's health ② reinforcing method (in acupuncture)

补肥 [- féi] supplementary fertilizer

补肺 [- fèi] (中药) tonifying lung ◇ ～气 tonifying lung Qi

补缝 [- fèng] (用橡皮刮板刮压) squeegee

补付 [- fù] make up a deficiency in payment；make a deferred payment

补钙 [- gài] calcium supplement

补肝 [- gān] (中药) tonifying liver

补格 [- gé] (数) complemented lattice

补骨药 [- gǔ yào] osteopractic

补骨脂 [- - zhī] Psoralea corylifolia (亦称"破故纸"，一年生豆科草本，中医以种子入药，补肾助阳) ◇ ～灵 psoraline (caffeine)；～素 psoralen；～油 oil bouchi

补锅 [- guō] tinker a pan

补过 [- guò] (弥补过失) make up for a mistake [fault]；make amends for mistakes

补焊 [- hàn] patch weld；repair welding；repairing welding；weld

补花 [- huā] (工美) appliqué

补火助阳 [- huǒ zhù yáng] (中医) tonifying fire and helping yang

补机 [- jī] (铁道) assisting vehicle；pusher engine

补集 [- jí] (数) complementary set；supplementary set

补给 [- jǐ] supply；provision；fitting out；replenishment；feed；recharge：*缺乏～ go short of supply*；*supplies running short*；*医药～品 medical supplies*；*向…提供～ furnish supplies to ...*；*不断获得来自欧洲的～ procure a constant supply from Europe* ◇ ～仓库 supple depot；～道路 feeder road；～点 supply point；～港 port of recruit；～基地 supply base；～空气 make-up air；～量 increment；recharge；～路线 (军) route of supple；～品 supplies；～区 recharge area；～系统 make-up system；～线 supply line；pipeline；line of logistic support；～运输 supply transportation；～站 staging post；depot

补给水 [- - shuǐ] supplemental water；makeup water；feed-water make up ◇ ～除铁 make-up water iron removal；～除盐 make-up water desalination；～处理 make-up water treatment；～去离子 make-up water deionization；～软化 make-up water softening；～脱碱 make-up dealkalization；～脱气 make-up water deaeration；～预处理 make-up water pretreatment

补给性培养基 [- - xìng péi yǎng jī] supplemented medium

补剂 [- jì] tonic ◇ ～疗法 tonic treatment

补加强度 [- jiā qiáng dù] additional strength

补假[休] [- jià] take deferred holidays

补件螺栓 [- jiàn luó shuān] patch bolt

补焦 [- jiāo] coke booster

补交税款 [- - shuì kuǎn] pay taxes in arrears；pay the taxes they have evaded；pay an overdue tax

补浇 [- -] teeming (冒口)；afterteeming

补角 [- jiǎo] (数) supplement；supplementary angle；auxiliary angle

补解析集合 [- jiě xī jí hé] (数) complementary analytic set

补进 [- jìn] buying in；cover the position ◇ ～差额 making up difference；～存货 restocking；～短缺 short-covering

补精填髓 [- jīng tián suǐ] supplying vital essence and marrow

补救 [- jiù] remedy；repair；retrieval；rectify (error)；redress：～*措施 remedial measure*；*无可～ be past remedy*；*irremediable*；*irreparable*；～*合成 salvage synthesis*；*获得～ obtain redress*；*你唯一的～办法是诉诸法律。Your only remedy is to go to law*. ◇ ～管理 remedial management；～回路 remedial loop

补苴 [- jū] [书] (弥补) fill；supply；make up for

补苴罅漏 [- - xià lòu] fill up the cracks and stop the leaks — implement some omissions and amend errors；do some repairing in order to stop a leak；make up for the shortcomings and loopholes

补考 [- kǎo] make-up examination；supplementary examination；makup

补课 [- kè] ①(补学或补教所缺的功课) make up missed lessons；remedial teaching：*教师给学生～。The teacher helped his pupils make up the lessons they had missed*. ②(做得不完善而重做) make up for

补空 [- kòng] fill up an empty space

补料 [- liào] feed supplement

补零 [- líng] (计) zero fill；zeroize

补漏垫 [- lòu diàn] tingle

补炉 [- lú] (冶) fettling ◇ ～材料 fettling；fettle material；～机 patching machine；～料 repairing mass；～条板 ductor

补录 [- lù] additional recording

补码 [- mǎ] (数字表示形式之一) complement ◇ ～表示 complement representation；～操作 complementary operation；～地址 complement address；～电路 complementary circuit；～二进制 complementary binary；～法 complementation；～及进位加法电路 complement and carry add circuit；～脉冲 complement pulse；～形式 complement form

补苗 [- miáo] (农) fill the gaps with seedlings

补命火 [- mìng huǒ] (中医) tonifying life-gate fire

补脾 [- pí] (中医) tonifying spleen ◇ ～阴 tonifying spleen-yin

补偏救弊 [- piān jiù bì] (补救偏差疏漏) remedy defects and rectify errors；rectify a deviation and correct an error；repair or correct defects；amend defects and faults

补票 [- piào] buy one's ticket after the normal time

补品 [- pǐn] (滋补食物或药品) tonic；foods or medicines of highly nutritious value；cordial：*海上的空气是大自然赋予的对人们身心的最佳～。Sea air is Nature's best tonic for mind and body*.

补其不足 [- qí bù zú] make up a deficiency

补其缺漏 [- - quē lòu] compensate for the shortage and leakage

补其所短 [- - suǒ duǎn] make up for one's shortcomings or defects

补气 [- qì] (中医) tonifying Qi；nourish [conserve] one's vitality；reinflation；(水轮机) air make-up ◇ ～剂 Qi-tonifying prescription；～升阳 tonifying Qi and lifting yang；～药 Qi-tonifying drug

补强 [- qiáng] reinforce ◇ ～灌浆 strengthening grouting；～剂 reinforcing agent；～砂轮 reinforced grinding wheel；～橡胶 reinforced rubber

补情(儿) [- qíng] (报答情谊) repay a kindness

补缺 [- quē] fill (up) a vacancy；supply a deficiency ◇ ～选举 by-election (组织)；～术 (医) anaplerosis

补燃器 [- rán qì] afterburner

补热 [- rè] concurrent heating

补色 [- sè] (光) complementary colour (亦称"互补色"、"余色") ◇ ～波长 complementary wavelength；～立体地图 anaglyphic map；anaglytographic map；～立体镜 anaglyphoscope；～立体图 anaglyph；～立体图像 anaglyphs；～适应性 complementary chromatic adaptation；～眼镜 coloured spectacles；macyscope

补砂 [- shā] (冶) stop-off

补伸角 [- shēn jiǎo] co-hade

补身醇 [- - chún] drimenol

补身酮 [- - tóng] drimenone

补肾 [- shèn] (中医) tonifying kidney ◇ ～纳气 tonifying kidney and holding Qi；～气 tonifying kidney-Qi；～阴 tonifying kidney-yin；～壮阳 tonifying kidney and strengthening yang

补数 [- shù] complement ◇ ～记数法 complementary notation；～算子 complementary operator

补税 [- shuì] ①(补交逃税) pay a tax one has evaded ②(交过期的税) pay an overdue tax

补缩 [- suō] (机) feeding ◇ ～冒口 feeding head

补胎工具 [- tāi gōng jù] tyre repair kit ◇ ～箱 tyre repair kit

补胎胶 [- - jiāo] tyre cement

补胎胶糊 [- - - hú] dough

补体 [- tǐ] (医) (血清中能协助抗体杀灭病菌的化学物质) complement (in blood serum)；alexin；addiment ◇ ～成分 complement；～成分缺乏 complement component deficiency；～固定(化) complement fixation；～结合反应 complement-fixation reaction；～结合抗原 alexofixagen；alexofixin；～结合试验 complement fixation test；～受体 complement receptor

补天浴日 [- tiān yù rì] mend the sky and wash the sun — a peerless achievement；a great accomplishment；have great exploits；make monumental contributions

补贴 [- tiē] subsidy；allowance：*旅费～ travelling*

allowance；副食 ～ *non-staple food subsidy*；给某人 50 元 ～ *give a subsidy of 50 yuan to sb.*；生活 ～ *living allowances*；粮食 ～ *grain subsidy*；出口 ～ *export subsidy*；由国家给予 ～ *be subsidized by the state*；航空公司还不景气，没有政府的 ～ 就难以经营。*The Air Services are not yet sound enough economically to operate without government subsidies.* ◇ ～ 工分 subsidiary workpoints；～ 价格 subsidized price

补纬机构 [- wěi jī gòu] weft replenishing mechanism

补吸气 [- xī qì] complemental air

补习 [- xí] take lessons after school or work；coaching ◇ ～ 班 cram school；a class for supplementary schooling；continuation class or course；～ 教育 supplementary education；～ 课程 remedial course；～ 学校 continuation school；extension school

补鞋匠 [- xié jiàng] cobbler

补泻 [- xiè]〈中医〉reinforcing and reducing methods (in acupuncture)

补泻兼施 [- - jiān shī] tonification and purgation in combination

补心 [- xīn]〈中医〉tonifying heart ◇ ～ 丹 Buxin Dan；～ 气 tonifying heart-Qi

补型 [- xíng] apotype

补雄 [- xióng]〈生〉complemental male

补休[假] [- xiū] take deferred holidays

补修 [- -] study for a second time courses one has flunked：～ 学分 *catch up with the credit requirement*；*study courses in order to get the minimum credits required for graduation*；～ 不及格的课程 *repeat failed courses*

补序列 [- xù liè] complementary series；supplementary series

补选 [- xuǎn] by-election：～ 人大代表 *hold a by-election for deputy to the National People's Congress*

补血 [- xuè] enrich the blood ◇ ～ 草 statice；biacuru；～ 剂 hematinic；blood tonic；～ 药 antanemic；hematonic；hematicum；blood-tonifying drug

补压 [- yā] aftercompaction

补牙 [- yá] fill a tooth；have a tooth stopped ◇ ～ 材料 filling material

补阳 [- yáng]〈中医〉tonifying yang ◇ ～ 还五汤 Buyang Huanwu Tang（适用于中风瘫痪、口眼歪斜等症）；～ 剂 yang-tonifying prescription；～ 药 yang-tonifying drug

补养 [- yǎng] take a tonic or nourishing food to build up one's health ◇ ～ 膏 tisane；～ 药疗法 conservative medication

补药 [- yào] tonic；restoratives；invigorator

补液 [- yè]〈医〉fluid infusion

补衣工 [- yī gōng] busheler

补遗 [- yí] addendum；elenchus；supplement；appendix

补益 [- yì] ①[书] benefit；help：有所 ～ *be of some help* ②〈中医〉tonic；tonifying ◇ ～ 肝肾 tonifying liver and kidney；～ 剂 tonic prescription；～ 气血 tonifying Qi and blood；～ 气血剂 Qi-blood tonifying prescription；～ 心脾 tonifying heart and spleen；～ 药 tonic；tonic drug

补阴 [- yīn]〈中医〉tonifying yin ◇ ～ 剂 Yin-tonifying prescription；～ 药 Yin-tonifying drug

补印 [- yìn] reprint

补纡机构 [- yū jī gòu] weft replenishing mechanism

补余方程 [- yú fāng chéng]〈数〉complementary equation

补语 [- yǔ]〈语〉complement

补元气 [- yuán qì] tonifying primordial Qi

补正 [- zhèng] additions and corrections；supplement and correct：读者根据勘误表进行 ～。*Readers make the corrections pointed out in the table of errate.* ◇ ～ 系数〈海〉augmenting factor

补植 [- zhí] after-culture；after-replacement◇ ～ 木 gap-cover

补中益气 [- zhōng yì qì]〈中医〉tonifying middle-Jiao and Qi ◇ ～ 汤 Buzhong Yiqi Tang

补种 [- zhòng] reseed；resow；replant ◇ ～ 机 reseeder；～ 牧草 regrass

补重系统 [- - xì tǒng] compensating water system（潜艇）

补助 [- zhù] subsidy；supply needs；subsidize；allowance：生活 ～ *extra expenses*；*cost of living*；困难 ～ *financial difficulties allowance*；～ 费 *subsidy*；*allowance*；煤火 ～ *heating allowance* ◇ ～ 车顶横梁 sub-carline；～ 极 compole；～ 剂 assistant；～ 浇口 relief sprue；～ 金 grant-in-aid；subsidy；grant；～ 空气 supplementary air；～ 偶极子 complementary dipole；～ 设备 accessory；～ 因素 accessory factor

补铸 [- -] feed a casting；top-up a casting

补铸件空洞 [- - jiàn kōng dòng] sealing

补注 [- -]〈铸〉after-teeming

补缀 [- zhuì] ①（缝补）mend；patch；darn；缝连 ～ *mend and darn* ②（拼凑）patch up：～ 成文 *patch up an article*；*put together some sort of an article*；*produce a patchwork of an article*

补字符号 [- zì fú hào] caret

补足 [- zú] bring up to full strength；make up a deficiency；make complete；fill reinforcement；reinforcing；supplying ◇ ～ 物 tally；～ 语〈语〉a complement；a supplementary clause；～ 重量 make weight

补做试验 [- zuò shì yàn] penalty heat；penalty run

bù ㄅㄨˋ

埔 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名（用于地名）a word used in a place name：大 ～ *Dabu*（*in Guangdong Province*）
另见 pǔ。

垵 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名（用于地名）a word used in a place name：茶 ～ *Chabu*（*in Fujian Province*）

埠 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名[方]（码头）port；dock

埠 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名 ①（码头）pier；port；wharf；jetty：～ 头 *port*；本 ～ *this port*；外 ～ *foreign ports*；*other ports* ②（有码头的城镇）port city ③（商埠）commercial port：开 ～ *open the commercial port*

不 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 副 ①（用在动词、形容词和其他副词前表示否定）：～ 能 *can not*；～ 多 *not much*；～ 经济 *uneconomical*；～ 太好 *not well*；～ 严重 *not serious*；～ 愿意 *not willing*；*reluctant*；～ 正确 *incorrect*；～ 合法 *illegal*；～ 可能 *impossible*；～ 规则 *irregular*；～ 小心 *careless*；互 ～ 侵犯 *mutual nonaggression*；他 ～ 走了。*He's not going.*；*He's decided to stay.* 临危 ～ 惧 *be fearless in face of danger* ②（加在名词或名词性词素前，构成形容词）：～ 法 *illegal*；～ 道德 *immoral* ③（单用，否定对方的话）：他知道吧？— ～，他不知道。*He knows, doesn't he? — No, he doesn't.* 他不知道吧？— ～，他知道。*He doesn't know, does he? — Yes, he does.* ④[方]（用在句末表示疑问）：你身体好 ～？*How are you?* ⑤（用在动补结构中间，表示不可能达到某种结果）：拿 ～ 动 *can not take it up*；做 ～ 好 *can not do it well* ⑥（"不"字前后叠用相同的词，前面常加"什么"，表示不在乎或不相干）：什么远 ～ 远的，我去定了。*No matter how far it is, I'll go there anyhow.* 什么难学 ～ 难学，我保证学会。*No matter how hard it is, I'll learn how to do it.* ⑦（跟"就"搭用，表示选择）：晚上他 ～ 是看电视，就是看书。*He either watches TV or reads books in the evening.* 他 ～ 是星期六来，就是星期天来。*He is coming either on Saturday or on Sunday.* ⑧[方]（不用；不要）needn't；don't：～ 谢，～ 客气 *not at all*；*Don't mention it.*；*You're welcome.*【注意】a）在去声字前面，"不"字读阳平声，如"不去"[bú qù]；"不干"[bú gàn]。本词典为简便起见，条目中开始的"不"字一律按 bù 排列。b）动词"有"的否定式是"没有"，不是"不有"。
另见 bu。

不爱人症 [- ài rén zhèng]（恨人症）aphilanthropia；aphilanthropy

不安 [- ān] ①（不安宁）intranquil；unpeaceful；unstable；uneasy；uncomfortable；worried；disturbed；restless：坐立 ～ *restless*；*on pins and needles*；世界局势动荡 ～。*The world situation is characterized by turbulence and intranquility.* 这是一个使人 ～ 的消息。*It was unsettling news.* 听了这消息我心里很 ～。*I was rather disturbed by the news.* 尴尬的问题会使人感到 ～。*Embarrassing questions cause discomfort.* ②（表示歉意和感激）sorry：这样麻烦您，真是 ～。*Sorry to have caused you so much trouble.*

不安本分 [- - běn fèn] be dissatisfied with one's post；dislike acting one's part；not content in one's station

不安定 [- - dìng] unsettled；unstable；insecure；precarious：～ 的局面 *unstable situation*；～ 的生活 *unsettled life*；～ 因素 *destabilizing factors*；*factors making for instability*

不安分 [- - fèn] discontented with one's lot

不安其室 [- - qí shì] be discontented with one's home

不安全 [- - quán] unsafe ◇ ～ 复位〈计〉unsafe reset；～ 燃料 unsafe fuel

不安全性[感] [- - - xìng] insecurity：这种冒险事业的 ～ 使投资者望而却步。*The insecurity of the venture kept investors away.*

不安全性行为 [- - - - xíng wéi] unprotected sex

不安心 [- - xīn] not settle down to：～ 工作 *not settle down to one's work*

不安于室 [- - yú shì] have extra-marital relations

不安于位 [- - - wèi] be unsteady in the chair；be dissatisfied with one's position；not content in one's job

不谙世故 [- - shì gù] know the world as little

不谙世事 [- - - shì] ignorant of worldly affairs；not familiar with the ways of the world

不白之冤 [- bái zhī yuān] unrighted wrong；a hidden grievance that cannot be disclosed；a wrong that has not been righted；unredressed injustice [grievance]

不摆 [- bǎi] dead beat ◇ ～ 电流计 dead beat galvanometer

不败 [- bài] unbeaten；undefeated；invincible：保持 ～ 纪录 *hold an unbeaten record*

不败记录 [- - jì lù] clean record，spotless record

不败之地 [- - zhī dì] (to secure) an invincible position：立于 ～ *put oneself in an invincible position*；*remain unconquerable* [*invincible*]

不包括利息 [- bāo kuò lì xī] excluding interest

不保证商品没有瑕疵 [- bǎo zhèng shāng pǐn méi yǒu xiá cī] with all faults

不饱 [- -]〈医〉acoria；insatiable hunger；insatiabitas；insatiabitatis

不饱和 [- - hé] unsaturation ◇ ～ 标准电池 unsaturated standard cell；～ 电抗器 non-saturable reactor；～ 电流互感器 unsaturated current transformer；～ 扼流圈 non-saturable reactor；～ 化合物 unsaturated compound；～ 聚酯 Markon；unsaturated polyester；～ 矿物 unsaturated mineral；～ 醚 unsaturated ether；～ 渗流 unsaturated flow；～ 渗透度 unsaturated permeability；～ 酸 unsaturated acid；～ 烃 unsaturated hydrocarbon；～（水分）土壤 unsaturated soil；～ 现象 unsaturation；～ 岩 unsaturated rock；～ 脂肪酸 unsaturated fatty acid

不饱和性图 [- - - xìng tú] enograph（酯）

不饱满种子 [- - mǎn zhǒng zi] floater（水选时漂浮的）

不饱症 [- - zhèng] aplesia

不抱偏见 [- bào piān jiàn] hold no prejudice；have no bias against

不抱窝 [- - wō] nonbroodiness

不爆炮眼 [- - pào yǎn] failed hole

不卑不亢 [- bēi bú kàng]（不高傲，不卑屈；又作"不亢不卑"）be neither humble nor pushy；neither cringing nor arrogant；neither haughty nor humble；neither humble nor pert；neither servile nor overbearing；neither to humble oneself nor to show disrespect；neither supercilious nor obsequious；neither supercilious nor arrogant-cordial but independent；neither to argue back nor flatter；without being servile or bumptious [overbearing]

不备 [- bèi] unprepared；off guard：伺其 ～ *watch for a chance to take sb. by surprise*；攻[乘]其 ～ *attack sb. off guard*

不比 [- bǐ] ①（不同于）different from；unlike：北方 ～ 南方，春天老刮风。*The north of China, unlike the south, is windy in spring.* ②（比不上）cannot compare with；no match for：～ 任何人差 *second to none*；*not inferior to anyone*

不闭合电路 [- bì hé diàn lù] incomplete circuit

不必 [- -] need not；not have to；not necessary：～ 说 *needless to say*；*it goes without saying*；～ 挂念 *not to be anxious about*；～ 介意 *not to care a rush*；～担心。*There is no need to worry.* ～ 惊慌。*There is no need to panic.* 你 ～ 去了。*You don't have to go now.*

不必要 [- - yào] unnecessary；dispensable；uncalled-for：～ 的忧虑 *uncalled-for worries*；避免 ～ 的牺牲 *avoid unnecessary sacrifice*；删掉论文中 ～ 的段落。*Cut out the paragraph unnecessary for the essay.* 他感到我们 ～ 留下来。*He found it unnecessary for us to stay behind.*

不避烦劳 [- - fán láo] take the trouble to

不避斧钺 [- - fǔ yuè] not afraid of being killed [put to death]；not avoid facing battleax and hatchet

不避艰险 [- - jiān xiǎn] shrink from no difficulty or danger；make light of difficulties and dangers；never to evade difficulty and danger；shun no difficulty and danger

不便 [- biàn] ①（不方便）inconvenient：行动 ～ *move with difficulty*；交通 ～ *have poor trans-*

port facilities; *not be conveniently located*; 使某人感到 ～ *put sb. to inconvenience*; 给某人带来 ～ *cause inconvenience to sb.*; 如果对你没有什么 ～ 的话 *if it is not inconvenient to you*; 给治疗带来 ～ *hamper medical treatment*; 旅行中总要忍受一点 ～。*One has to bear a little discomfort while travelling*. 在场的人很多，～ 和他长谈。*With so many people around, it wasn't convenient to have a long talk with him*. ②（不适当）not suitable; unsuitable; inappropriate ③（手边无钱）have no money at hand; be short of cash: 如果你手头 ～ *if you have no cash at hand*

不辨是非 [- - shì fēi] fail to make a distinction between right and wrong

不辨菽麦 [- - shū mài] be unable to tell beans from wheat — have no knowledge of practical matters; cannot tell wheat from beans — ignorant of common things; lack common sense; not to know chalk from cheese

不辨真伪 [- - zhēn wěi] unable to distinguish the genuine from the imitation

不辨自明 [- - zì míng] be made clear without debate; be self-evident

不变(的) [- -] invariant ◇ ～ 测度 invariant measure; ～ 成本 fixed cost; constant cost; ～ 点 invariant point; ～ 度量 invariant metric; ～ 分布 invariant distribution; ～ 关系 invariant relation; ～ 估计 invariant estimation; ～ 函数 invariant function; ～ 积分 invariant integral; ～ 集合 invariant set; ～ 价格〔经济〕fixed price; constant price; ～ 检验 invariant test; ～ 量 invariant; ～ 嵌入 invariant imbedding; ～ 数 numerical invariant; ～ 因子 invariant factor; ～ 域 invariant field; field of invariants; ～ 运算 invariant operation; ～ 值 fixed value; ～ 资本〔经济〕constant capital; ～ 子空间 invariant subspace; stable subspace; ～ 子群 invariant subgroup

不变形钢 [- - xíng gāng] non-deforming steel

不变形合金 [- - - hé jīn] non-deforming alloy

不变性 [- - xìng] invariance; invariance property; constantness ◇ ～ 原理 invariance principle

不标准 [- biāo zhǔn] atypia

不别而去[行] [- bié ér qù] go away without saying good-bye; take French leave; leave sb. without saying a word; not uttering a word before one's departure

不…不… [- bù] ①（用于意思相同或相近的词或词素之前，表示否定，稍强调）: 不慌不忙 *unhurried*; *calm*; *leisurely*; 不骄不躁 *not conceited or rash*; *free from arrogance and rashness*; 不理不睬 *ignore*; *take no notice of*; 不清不楚 *not clear*; 不声不响 *quiet*; *silent*; 不清不白 *not innocent*; *guilty*; *not clear* ②（用于意思相对的词或词素之前，表示"既不…又不…"）: 不大不小 *neither too big nor too small*; *just right*; 不多不少 *neither more nor less (than ...)*; *just the right amount*; *not too much and not too little*; *just right*; 不上不下 *suspended in mid air*; *in a fix*; 不死不活 *neither dead nor alive*; *lifeless*; *lethargic*; 不盈不亏 *break even*; 不肥不瘦 *neither too fat nor too thin*; *just right*; 不好不坏 *neither better nor worse* ③（表示条件）no ... without ...: 不破不立 *no construction without destruction*; 不打不成交。*Friends are often made after a fight*.; *No discord without concord*.

不才 [- cái] [谦]（没有才能）without capability; I, the worthless person

不操作 [- cāo zuò] inoperation

不测 [- cè]（意外）accident; mishap; contingency; unfathomable; unpredictable; disaster; misfortune: ～ 风云 *unforeseen storm*; 如有 ～ *if anything untoward should happen*; 险遭 ～ *have a narrow escape*; 以防 ～ *be prepared for any contingency*

不测之祸 [- - zhī huò] unforeseen disaster; unexpected calamity: 你要是小心一点，本来是可以避免这场 ～ 的。*With a little care you could have avoided the mishap*.

不曾 [- céng] never; yet: ～ 合眼 *not to get [have] a wink of sleep*; *not to sleep a wink*; 他 ～ 来过。*He has never been here*.

不差累黍 [- chā lěi shǔ]（丝毫不差）fit like hand in glove; be accurate in every particular; not a whit [an iota] of difference; without the slightest error

不茶不饭 [- chá bú fàn] neither drink nor eat; be laden with anxiety; not want to eat

不差毫发 [- chà háo fà] no whit of difference; just right; without the slightest error

不产气细菌 [- chǎn qì xì jūn] unaerogenic bacteria

不尝黄连苦，怎知蜜糖甜 [- cháng huáng lián kǔ zěn zhī mì táng tián] He who has never tasted the bitter does not know what the sweet is.

不臣之心 [- chén zhī xīn] heart of disloyalty

不沉性 [- - xìng] insinkability

不称职 [- chèn zhí] incompetent; unfit for the job [post; position]

不称霸 [- chēng bà] not seek hegemony

不成 [- chéng] ①（不行）won't do: 只说不做，那是 ～ 的。*Mere talk and no action won't do*. ②（表示揣度或反问）: 难道这就算了 ～？*Is this to be the end, then?*; *How can we let it go at that?* 莫非说起重机不到，大家就坐等 ～？*Are we going to sit back and do nothing until the cranes arrive?*

不成材 [- - cái] good-for-nothing; worthless; ne'er-do-well

不成层冰碛 [- - céng bīng qì]〔地质〕unstratified drift

不成层构造 [- - - gòu zào]〔地质〕unstratified structure

不成层矿床 [- - - kuàng chuáng]〔地质〕ataxic deposit

不成层岩 [- - - yán]〔地质〕unstratified rock

不成大器 [- - dà qì] (someone) will never amount to much

不成大事 [- - - shì] cannot achieve great things [deeds]

不成对的 [- - duì de]〔解〕(非双生的，单一的) azygous; azygos

不成对电子 [- - - diàn zǐ] unpaired electron

不成对核子 [- - - hé zǐ] unpaired nucleons

不成对中子 [- - - zhōng zǐ] unpaired neutron

不成对自旋 [- - - zì xuán] unpaired spin

不成功 [- - gōng] flop; unsuccessful; get nowhere

不成功便成仁 [- - - biàn chéng rén] die for a righteous cause if not succeeding; To conquer or to die.

不成键轨函数 [- - jiàn guǐ hán shù] nonbonding orbital

不成敬意 [- - jìng yì] just a little token to show my respect to you

不成立 [- - lì]〔数〕false

不成器 [- - qì]（没出息）good-for-nothing; ne'er-do-well; worthless

不成腔调 [- - qiāng diào] be unable to play in harmony

不成事实 [- - shì shí] It is not a proper matter.

不成熟 [- - shú] immature ◇ ～ 沉积物 immature sediment; ～ 培养系 jungkultur

不成体统 [- - tǐ tǒng] in a state of disorder; behave very badly; having no manners; most improper; not assume proper form; not presentable; ridiculous; unbecoming; wildly: 她在聚会上的举止真 ～。*She behaved very badly at the party*. 舞会上穿短裤 ～。*Short trousers are improper at a dance*.

不成文法 [- - wén fǎ]〔律〕unwritten law; common law

不成问题 [- - wèn tí] be no problem at all; be out of question; there is no longer any doubt; unquestionable

不诚实 [- chéng shí] dishonesty

不承担义务 [- - dān yì wù] not commit oneself (to); make no commitment (to)

不承担责任 [- - - zé rèn] irresponsibility

不承诺放弃使用武器 [- - nuò fàng qì shǐ yòng wǔ qì] not undertake to renounce the use of force

不承诺放弃使用武力 [- - - - - - - - lì] will not commit ourselves to rule out the use of force

不承认 [- - rèn] derecognition; nonrecognition: ～ 事实 *ignore the facts*; ～ 主义 *policy of nonrecognition*; ～ 某人为合法继承人 *derecognize sb. as a lawful heir*; 法律 ～ 未登记的婚姻。*Marriage without registration is not recognized by law*.

不逞之徒 [- chěng zhī tú] desperado; ganster; lawless gang; one who is discontented and makes troubles; reckless fellows; the unruly

不吃马屁 [- chī mǎ pì] be proof against flattery

不吃闲饭 [- - xián fàn] not be an idler

不吃烟火食 [- - yān huǒ shí] stop eating the cooked food of the human world; be divorced from the human world

不吃羊肉空惹一身膻 [- - yáng ròu kōng rě yì shēn shān] not having eaten the mutton but invited instead a strong smell all over the body; not having got any advantage but instread invited trouble

不吃这一套 [- - zhè yí tào] not to allow oneself to be pushed around

不痴不聋 [- - bù lóng] be blind and deaf; be indifferent; pretend not to see and hear

不痴不聋，难为姑翁 [- - - - nán wéi gū wēng] Unless appearing to be stupid and deaf it is difficult to be a mother-in-law or father-in-law.; You cannot be the mother- or father-in-law of your son's wife unless you show yourself both stupid and deaf.

不耻下问 [- chǐ xià wèn]（乐于向学问较差或职位较低的人请教）not feel ashamed to ask and learn from one's subordinates; be modest enough to consult one's inferiors; be open-minded in study; condescend to ask for advice; deign to ask somebody below oneself; not ashamed to ask and learn from one's inferiors; not to be ashamed to ask from common people; not to feel ashamed to ask and learn from people below; not to feel ashamed to ask one's inferiors; stoop to ask advice from the common run of people

不齿 [- -] [书]（鄙视；不愿意提到）despise; hold in contempt; be unwilling to mention: ～ 于人类的狗屎堆 *filthy and contemptible as dog's dung*

不啻 [- chì] [书] ①（不仅，不但，不止，不只）not less than: 工程所需，～ 万金。*The project requires a tremendous amount of money*. ②（如同）as; like; as good as: ～ 是当头一棒 *like a blow on the head*; ～ 沧海一粟 *like a drop in the ocean*

不啻天地 [- - tiān dì] same as the difference between heaven and earth; extremely different

不啻天壤之别 [- - - rǎng zhī bié] difference tantamount to that between heaven and earth

不充电电池 [- chōng diàn diàn chí] frozen battery

不充分 [- - fèn] insufficiency

不冲(刷)流速 [- - liú sù] non-scouring velocity

不重磨刀具 [- chóng mó dāo jù] throw away inserted cutting tool

不愁衣食 [- chóu yī shí] need not worry oneself about clothings and food

不瞅不睬 [- chǒu bù cǎi] neither look nor give attention; completely ignore; pay no attention

不出宿匀 [- chū sù sháo] may come same night

不出所料 [- - suǒ liào] It is as expected ...; as might have been expected; as was expected; It turned out as expected.; It happened just as expected.; It is what one has expected.; It turned out to be what had been expected.; within expectation

不出庭 [- - tíng] default of appearance; non-appearance: ～ 证书 *nonappearance certificate*

不揣冒昧 [- chuǎi mào mèi] venture to; presume to; take the liberty of

不穿孔螺母 [- chuān kǒng luó mǔ] grommet nut

不穿透粒子 [- - tòu lì zǐ] non-penetrating particle

不传导(的) [- chuán dǎo] non-conducting

不传声带 [- - shēng dài]（隔音带）anacoustic zone

不垂直 [- chuí zhí] out of plumb

不垂直度测量 [- - - dù cè liáng]（计量学用）non-squareness measurement

不纯金刚石 [- chún jīn gāng shí] bortz

不纯煤 [- - méi] maggie

不纯粘土 [- - nián tǔ] carolathine

不纯种子 [- - zhǒng zi] mixed seed

不辞而别 [- cí ér bié] leave without saying goodbye

不辞水火 [- - shuǐ huǒ] through thick and thin

不辞辛劳 [- - xīn láo] not to shirk hardships; not to shrink from toil and hardship; be unsparing of oneself; spare no pains; make nothing of hardships; take the trouble to; work hard without minding the trouble; work tirelessly; brave fatigue and hardship; put oneself out of the way

不次之位 [- cì zhī wèi] a promotion not according to precedence

不村不郭 [- cūn bù guō] be neither a village nor a hamlet

不存芥蒂 [- cún jiè dì] nonexistence of the stem of mustard plant — no hatred or grievance against; bear no grudge; nonexistence of any dissatisfaction or discontent

不存心 [- - xīn] not intended; untentioned

不存在 [- - zài] non-existent; nothingness: 这一切将 ～。*All of these will dissolve into nothingness*.

不错 [- cuò] ①（正确）correct; right: 一点儿 ～ *perfectly correct*; *quite right*; 如果我记得 ～ 的话 *if I remember*; 你那样考虑一点 ～。*It was quite right of you to think that way*. ～，他是这么说的。*Yes, that's what he said*. ②[口]（好）not bad; pretty good: 这片子真 ～。*This film is not bad at all*. 庄稼长得挺 ～。*The crops are growing quite well*. 这本小说 ～。*This novel is pretty good*.

不达目的誓不罢休 [- dá mù dì shì bú bà xiū] We'll not stop until we reach our goal.

不打不成交 [- dǎ bù chéng jiāo] "No discord, no concord."
不打不成器 [- - - - qì] Spare the rod and spoil the child; Nothing comes into shape until it is knocked by a hammer.
不打不成相识[与] [- - - - xiāng shí] Friends are often made after a fight.; From an exchange of blows friendship grows.; No acquaintance is made without a fight.; No discord, no concord.; Out of blows friendship grows.
"不打棍子" [- - gùn zi] "do not use the big stick"
不打结性 [- - jié xìng] unknottedness
不打自招 [- - zì zhāo] confess everything without having received a single blow of the bamboo; let the cat out of the bag without being pressed; an unsought confession; confess without torture; confess (at once) without the application of torture; confess without being pressed; make a confession without duress; reveal one's own evil design unintentionally
不大 [- dà] ①(不经常) not often; seldom; rarely; hardly; scarcely: 他 ～ 看电影。*He seldom goes to the cinema.* 他最近 ～ 来。*He hasn't been coming around much recently.* 这孩子 ～ 讲话。*The child does not talk very much.* ②(程度不深) not very; not too; not quite: ～ 可能的事 *something improbable*; ～ 清楚 *not too clear*; ～ 妥当 *not quite proper*; ～ 好 *not very good*; 我 ～ 想到那里去。*I am not very keen on going there.*
不大不小 [- - bù xiǎo] neither too big nor too little
不大高明 [- - gāo míng] It is not up to much.; It doesn't amount to much.
不大离儿 [- - lír] [口] ①(差不多) pretty close; just about right: 你这个头打篮球还 ～。*You're about the right height for a basketball player.* ②(不错) not bad: 这块地的麦子长得 ～。*The wheat on this field is not bad.*
不戴帽子 [- dài mào zi] not put a label on sb.; exempt sb. from stigamatization
不带边管堵 [- - biān guǎn dǔ] plain plug
不带边同径三通 [- - - tóng jìng sān tōng] plain equal tee
不带边同径四通 [- - - - - sì tōng] plain equal cross
不带边弯头 [- - - wān tóu] plain elbow
不带电粒子 [- - diàn lì zǐ] uncharged particle
不带音 [- - yīn] (清音) voiceless sound (发辅音时声带不振动的音)
不待说 [- - shuō] needless to say; it goes without saying
不丹 [- dān] the Kingdom of Bhutan (王国名, 在亚洲南部) ◇ ～ 人 Bhutanese; ～ 语 Bhutanese (language)
不单 [- -] ①(不止) not the only: 获奖的 ～ 是我一个人。*I am not the only person that has won the prize.* 超产的 ～ 是这几个生产队。*These are not the only production teams that have overfulfilled the output quota.* ②(不但) not merely; not simply: 这 ～ 是个时间问题。*It is not merely a matter of time.*
不但 [- dàn] not only: 实验工作 ～ 需要准确的测量, 而且需要准确的计算。*Laboratory work needs not only accurate measurements but also correct calculation.* 我们的产品 ～ 要求数量多, 而且要求质量高。*In production, we demand not only quantity but also quality.* ～ 地球的位置在变化, 而且地球本身也在经历着变化。*Not only is the position of the earth changing but the earth itself is undergoing change.* ～ 要看, 而且要帮。*One should not only observe but also help.*
不但如此 [- - rú cǐ] It is not only thus.; moreover
不当 [- dàng] unsuitable; improper; inappropriate: ～ 裁决 *unfair verdict*; ～ 得利 *illegal profit*; *ill-gotten gains*; ～ 逮捕 *improper arrest*; *unjust arrest*; ～ 干涉 *unwarranted intervention*; ～ 判决 *unjust judgement*; ～ 行为 *improper act*; *undue behaviour*; ～ 延误 *undue delay*; 处理 ～ *not be handled properly*; 措词 ～ *wrong choice of words*; 他们为那年轻人的 ～ 举止而感到震惊。*They were shocked by the impropriety of the young man's action.*
不倒伏品种 [- dǎo fú pǐn zhǒng] non-lodging verity
不倒翁 [- - wēng] tumbler; roly-poly
不导电 [- - diàn] non-conducting: ～ 材料 *electrically non-conductive material*
不到长城非好汉 [- dào cháng chéng fēi hǎo hàn] One who fails to reach the Great Wall is not a hero.; not stop until one's aim is attained
不到法定年龄 [- - fǎ dìng nián líng] under age
不到黄河心不死 [- - huáng hé xīn bù sǐ] Until all is over ambition never dies.; not stop until one reaches one's goal; not to give up hope until one comes to one's tether's end; not to stop until one reaches the Huanghe River; refuse to give up until all hope is gone
不到庭 [- - tíng] 〈律〉 absence
不道德 [- - dé] immoral
不得 [- dé] (用于一些动词前面, 表示不许可) mustn't; may not; shouldn't; not be allowed; be not supposed to: ～ 将参考书携出阅览室。*Reference books may not be taken out of the reading room.* 任何人 ～ 迟到。*Nobody is allowed to be late.*
另见 bu de。
不得安生 [- - ān shēng] leave no peace
不得不去 [- - bú qù] be obliged to go
不得不退 [- - - tuì] be obliged to retreat
不得不笑 [- - - xiào] cannot do otherwise than laugh
不得不做 [- - - zuò] be compelled to do
不得不 [- - bù] have no choice but to; be bound to; be obliged to do sth.; cannot but; have to; cannot choose but; can't do better than; can't help but; can't keep from; can not refrain from; compel; force sb. to do sth.; have no option but to: ～ 低头认罪 *have to plead guilty*; 时间有限, 我 ～ 赶紧。*As time is limited, I have to hurry.* 我 ～ 同意你的决定。*I cannot but agree to your decision.*
不得不从 [- - - cóng] have no alternative but to comply [obey]
不得不防 [- - - fáng] have to be guarded against
不得不然 [- - - rán] cannot possibly be otherwise
不得不为 [- - - wéi] have nothing for it but; cannot choose but to do so; do something of necessity; have no alternative
不得而知 [- - ér zhī] can make nothing of it; There is no knowledge of ...; There is no way of knowing.; unable to find out; unknown
不得翻身 [- - fān shēn] have no chance to rise again [recover]
不得好死 [- - hǎo sǐ] be not able to die a natural death; die in one's boots
不得劲 [- - jìn] [口] ①(不顺手) awkward; unhandy; listless: 这把锹使起来 ～。*This is an awkward spade.* ②(不舒服) be indisposed; not feel well: 我是客人中唯一的男人, 感到有些 ～。*I was the only man among the guests and felt rather awkward.* 我今天有点 ～ 儿。*I'm not feeling too well today.*
不得了 [- - liǎo] ①(表示情况严重) terrible; horrible; desperately serious: 责任大得 ～ *have a terrible responsibility*; 没有什么 ～ 的事。*There's nothing really serious.* 成绩不夸跑不了, 缺点不找 ～。*If we don't speak of our achievements, they won't run away. If we don't find out our faults, we'll be in a bad way.* ②(表示程度很深) very; extremely; exceedingly; terrible: 高兴得 ～ *be extremely happy*; 热得 ～ *be awfully hot*; 坏得 ～ *couldn't be worse*; *be very bad*
不得其法 [- - qí fǎ] do not know the right way
不得其门而入 [- - - mén ér rù] can't find the door and get in; can't find one's way in; can't find proper approach; can't gain admission
不得其所 [- - - suǒ] be out of one's element; be in the wrong box; out of position
不得人心 [- - rén xīn] not enjoy popular support; be unpopular; contrary to the will of the people; go against the will of the people; unable to win popularity; unpopularity: 他上任没几天, 就成了公司里最 ～ 的人。*Within a few days of taking office he had become the most unpopular man in the company.*
不得人意 [- - - yì] be deep in one's black books
不得善终 [- - shàn zhōng] impossible to acquire a peaceful end
不得上诉 [- - shàng sù] not subject to cassation
不得提出抗辩 [- - tí chū kàng biàn] estoppel
不得退回 [- - tuì huí] not-returnable
不得要领 [- - yào lǐng] miss the point; be pointless; not see what sb. is driving at; beside the mark; cannot get the important point; fail to grasp the main points; make neither head nor tail of sth.; unable to grasp the key points or main ideas
不得已 [- - yǐ] act against one's will; be forced to; have no alternative but to; have to: ～ 而求其次 *have to be content with the second best*; *have no alternative but to give up one's preference*; ～ 而为之 *feel constrained to act against one's will*; *do sth. against one's will*; *have no alternative but to do sth.*; 实在 ～, 她只好请几天假。*She had no alternative but to ask for a few days' leave.* 非万 ～ 不要用这种药。*Don't take this medicine unless it's absolutely necessary.*
不得有误 [- - yǒu wù] act without fail
不得转让 [- - zhuǎn ràng] not negotiable; not transferrable
不登大雅之堂 [- dēng dà yǎ zhī táng] unqualified to take its place in the higher circles; be unpresentable; be unrefined; not to appeal to refined taste; on the margin of good taste; unqualified to take its place in the higher circles
不等 [- děng] ①(不一样) vary; differ; in variety; compelled to (do): 大小 ～ *differ in size*; 重量 ～ *differ in weight*; 数量 ～ *vary in amount*; 费用从5元到10元 ～。*The charge varies from 5 yuan to 10 yuan.* ②(不相等) unequal ◇ ～方程 inequation; ～ 分裂 unequal division; ～ 根 distinct roots; ～ 号 sign of inequality; inequality sign; ～ 交换 〈生〉 unequal crossover; ～ 生长 〈生〉 flank curvature; ～ 压力 unequal pressure; ～ 压头 differential head
不等边角钢 [- - biān jiǎo gāng] L-bar; L-shaped iron; unequal angle bar; unequal angle iron; unequal-sided angle iron
不等边三角形 [- - - sān jiǎo xíng] scalene; scalene triangle; non-equilateral triangles
不等程音阶 [- - chéng yīn jiē] unequally tempered scale
不等额选举 [- - é xuǎn jǔ] system of voting from a larger number of candidates
不等价交换 [- - jià jiāo huàn] 〈经济〉 exchange of unequal values; unequal exchange
不等角投影图 [- - jiǎo tóu yǐng tú] axonometric projection
不等粒状 [- - lì zhuàng] inequigranular
不等渗 [- - shèn] anisotonic
不等式 [- - shì] 〈数〉 inequality; nonequality; odds ◇ ～ 约束 inequality constraints
不等速运动 [- - sù yùn dòng] variable-speed motion
不等屋面温室 [- - wū miàn wēn shì] uneven span greenhouse
不等效电路 [- - xiào diàn lù] nonequivalance circuit
不等叶性 [- - yè xìng] anisophylly
不等趾 [- - zhǐ] anisodactylus
不敌 [- dí] no match for; be defeated: 论外交手腕之精明, 我远 ～ 他。*He was more than my match in diplomatic shrewdness.*
不抵抗主义 [- dǐ kàng zhǔ yì] policy of nonresistance
不第 [- dì] (参加科举考试未被录取) fail in civil service examination
不电离 [- diàn lí] 〈化〉 unionization
不凋花 [- diāo huā] amaranth (传说中的)
不掉队 [- diào duì] hold up; not lag behind
不调用 [- - yòng] 〈计〉 never call
不迭 [- dié] ①(来不及; 急忙) cannot cope; find it too much: 后悔 ～ *too late for regrets*; 忙 ～ *hasten to do sth.*; 跑 ～ *hurry to run* ②(不停止) profusely; incessantly: 称赞 ～ *praise profusely*; 叫苦 ～ *complain incessantly*; 感谢 ～ *express one's heartfelt thanks to sb.*
不叠用镜头 [- - yòng jìng tóu] out-take
不定 [- dìng] ①(表示不肯定) indefinite; indeterminate: 我明天还 ～ 来不来呢。*It's not at all certain whether I'll come tomorrow.* 他一天 ～ 来多少次。*I don't know how many times he comes a day.* 事情还 ～ 怎样呢。*It's hard to predict how things will turn out.* ②(不稳定) unsteady; drifting; fitful: 方向 ～ 的风 *a fitful wind*; 漂泊 ～ *drifting from place to place*; 心神 ～ *unsteady in mind* ◇ ～ 变异 〈生〉 indeterminate variation; ～ 常迭代法 〈数〉 nonstationary iterative method; ～ 代词 〈语〉 indefinite article; ～ 度 uncertainty; ～ 度量 〈数〉 indefinite metric; ～ 方程 〈数〉 indeterminate; equation; indefinite equation; ～ 风 variable wind; ～ 根 〈植〉 adventitious root; ～ 关系 uncertainty relation; ～ 冠词 〈语〉 indefinite article; ～ 函数 indeterminate function; ～ 航线货船 tramper; ～ 航线运输 tramping; ～ 积分 〈数〉 indefinite integral; antiderivative; ～ 积分法 〈数〉 indefinite integration; ～ 解 [分] 析 indeterminate analysis; ～ 矩阵 〈数〉 indefinite matrix; ～ 年 vague year; ～ 胚 adventitious embryo; ～ 区 zone of ambiguity; ～ 区间 interval of uncertainty; ～ 式 〈数〉 indeterminate form; 〈语〉 infinitive; ～ 收入 transitory income; ～ 算子 〈数〉 indefinite operator; ～ 系数 indeterminate coefficient; ～ 显示 indefinite display; ～ 芽 〈植〉 adventitious bud; ～ 总和 〈数〉 indefinite

summation
不定居的人 [- - jū de rén] rolling stone
不定期 [- - qī] irregularly scheduled; non scheduled ◇ ～（航线货）船 tramper; ～ 存款 irregular [undated] deposit; ～ 航班 nonregular service; ～ 航线 tramp route; ～ 货船 tramp; tramp steamer; tramp ship; tramp vessel; ～ 货船提单 tramp bill of lading; ～ 检查 casual inspection; ～ 刊物 publication issued at irregular intervals; ～ 喷发火山 volcano of unperiodical eruption; ～ 运输 tramping; ～ 远洋货船 ocean tramp
不定态带 [- - tài dài] unstabilized zone
不定向性 [- - xiàng xìng] non-directiveness
不定型 [- - xíng]〈数〉indefinite form ◇ ～ 结构 undefined structure; ～ 植物 facultative plant
不定形耐火材料 [- - - nài huǒ cái liào]（散状耐火材料）unshape refractory
不定形群体 [- - - qún tǐ] palmelloids
不定性 [- - xìng]〈数〉undeterminedness; indefiniteness;〈力；数〉indeterminateness;〈信〉ambiguity
不定值保险单 [- - zhí bǎo xiǎn dān] unvalued policy
不懂到懂 [- dǒng dào dǒng] from knowing nothing to knowing a lot
不懂人事 [- - rén shì] ignorant of the ways of the world
不懂装懂 [- - zhuāng dǒng] smatter; pretend to know when [what] one does not know
不动兵戈 [- dòng bīng gē] without resorting to force
不动部分 [- - bù fen] static part
不动产 [- - chǎn] real estate; immovable property; immovables: ～ 税 *real property taxes*; ～ 所有权 *titles to real estate*
不动点 [- - diǎn]〈数〉fixed point: ～ 定理 *fixed point theorem*; ～ 方法 *fixed point method*
不动杆菌属 [- - gǎn jūn shǔ] Acinetobacter
不动模型 [- - mó xíng] stagnant mould
不动脑筋 [- - nǎo jīn] don't use one's brain; don't take the trouble to think
不动情期 [- - qíng qī] anoestrum
不动声色 [- - shēng sè] not to change one's voice and expression because of emotion; maintain one's composure; keep one's contenance; keep one's head; stay calm and collected; not turn a hair; not bat an eyelid
不动吸附质 [- - xī fù zhì] immobile adsorbate
不动心 [- - xīn] showing no interest: 他对金钱，名誉和社会地位都 ～。*Money, fame and social position have no interest for him.*
不动性萎缩 [- - xìng wěi suō] akinetatrophy
不动摇 [- - yáo] firm; stand firm; steadfast
不动作 [- - zuò] failure to actuate
不冻港 [- - gǎng] ice-free port; open port
不冻结性 [- - jié xìng] non-freezability
不冻溶液 [- - róng yè] non-freezing mixture; non-freezing solution
不冻润滑油 [- - rùn huá yóu] non-freezable lubricating oil
不冻土 [- - tǔ] never frozen soil
不独 [- dú]（不但）not only: 养猪 ～ 可以改善人民生活，还能多积肥料。*Pig-breeding not only improves the people's diet; it makes more manure available.*
不端 [- duān]（不正派）improper; dishonourable: 品行 ～ *bad conduct; dishonourable behaviour*; 他对他妻子的 ～ 行为感到非常愤慨。*He was very indignant with his wife over her improper conduct.*
不断 [- duàn] ①（不断的；连续不间断的）ceaseless; unceasing; uninterrupted; continual; continuous; constant: ～ 调整 *continual readjustment*; ～ 发展 *uninterrupted growth*; ～ 的抱怨 *constant complaints*; ～ 出现，～ 解决 *the ceaseless emergence and ceaseless resolution*; 使针刺麻醉 ～ 完善 *bring about steady improvement in acupuncture anaesthesia* ②（不断地）unceasingly; steadily ceaselessly; incessantly; uninterruptedly; continuously; constantly: ～ 前进 *march on without cease*; *march on unceasingly*; 先进单位 ～ 涌现。*Advanced units are constantly emerging.* 人类社会总是 ～ 进步的。*Human society makes unceasing progress.* ◇ ～ 干咳 hecking cough; ～ 革命论 the theory of uninterrupted revolution; ～ 摸索 trial-and-error; ～ 增加 escalation
不断水操作 [- - shuǐ cāo zuò] full pressure waterpipe operation
不断水接管 [- - - jiē guǎn] full pressure waterpipe branching
不兑换纸币 [- duì huàn zhǐ bì]〔美〕（根据政府法令作为法币发行的不兑现纸币）fiat money
不对 [- -] ①（错误）incorrect; wrong: 你说得～。*What you said is wrong.* 你来得那么晚是～的。*It was wrong of you to come so late.* 这样做～。*It's wrong to act like that.* ②（不正常）amiss; abnormal; queer; odd; unhealthy: 脸色～ *sick or unhealthy appearance*; 这机器声音～。*The machine makes a queer noise.* ③（单用，表示否定对方的话）: ～，我没有那么说。*No, I didn't say that.* ④（不和睦）inharmonious
不对碴儿 [- - chár]〔口〕（不妥当；跟当时的情况不符合）not proper; not fit for the occasion: 他觉得自己说的话～，就停住了。*He found what he was saying was not proper for the occasion and he stopped short.*
不对称 [- - chèn] asymmetric(al); unsymmetric(al); dissymmetric(al) ◇ ～ 边带传送 asymmetrical sideband transmission; ～ 边带发射机 asymmetric sideband transmitter; ～ 波 asymmetrical wave; ～ 波痕 metaripple; ～ 参数 asymmetry parameter; ～ 磁滞 asymmetrical hysterisis; ～ 雌雄同体 unilateral hermaphroditism; ～ 单位 asymmetry unit; ～ 导电性 asymmetric conductivity; ～ 第二次分裂 asymmetric second division; ～ 点组〈数〉unsymmetric point pattern; ～ 电路 unsymmetric circuit; asymmetric circuit; ～ 电势[位] asymmetry potential; ～ 电阻 unistor; ～ 度测量 measurement of asymmetry; ～ 多相交流 asymmetrical polyphase current; ～ 多谐振荡器 asymmetrical multivibrator; unsymmetrical multivibrator; ～ 发育 heterauxesis; ～ 法 asymmetric method; ～ 反射 asymmetric reflection; ～ 反应 asymmetric reaction; ～ 分布 unsymmetrical distribution; ～ 分瓣阳极磁控管 asymmetrically split anode magnetron; ～ 分子 asymmetric molecule; ～ 合成 asymmetric synthesis; ～（染色体）互换 asymmetric interchange; ～ 化合物 asymmetric compound; ～ 换能器 dissymmetric transducer; ～ 回路 unsymmetrical circuit; unbalanced circuit; ～ 计 asymmeter; ～ 交流触发开关 asymmetrical AC trigger switch; ～ 晶体管 unsymmetric transistor; ～ 聚焦 asymmetric focusing; ～ 菌素 asymmetrin; ～ 滤波器 dissymmetrical filter; ～ 偶极子 asymmetric dipole; ～ 爬升波浪 asymmetric climbing ripple; ～ 配置 asymmetric configuration; ～ 偏转 asymmetric deflection; ～ 谱 asymmetric spectrum; ～ 失真 asymmetrical distortion; ～ 输入 asymmetrical input; ～ 双坡屋(顶房) saltbox; ～ 水系 asymmetric drainage; ～ 四端网格 asymmetrical four terminal network; ～ 碳原子 asymmetric carbon atom; ～ 天线 asymmetrical antenna; ～ 调整 non-symmetrical adjustment; ～ 突触 asymmetric synapse; ～ 陀螺 asymmetric top; ～ 网络 asymmetrical network; ～ 系统 asymmetric system; ～ 现象 asymmetry; molecular asymmetry; ～ 诱导(效应) asymmetric induction; ～ 原子 asymmetric atom; ～ 运行 unsymmetrical operation; ～ 噪扰电压 line-to-ground noise influence voltage; ～ 褶皱〈地质〉asymmetric fold; unsymmetric fold; ～ 振荡 unsymmetrical oscillations; ～ 阻抗 dissymmetrical impedance; ～ 状态 asymmetrical state
不对称性 [- - - xìng]〈数〉asymmetry
不对劲 [- - jìn] not in harmony; feeling not at par; listless: 她做针线活时感到很～。*She feel very awkward with a needle.*
不对路产品 [- - lù chǎn pǐn] unmarketable goods
不对准 [- - zhǔn]（不同轴性）malalign(e)ment; misalign-ment
不多不少 [- duō bù shǎo] just the right amount; neither more nor less (than ...)
不二法门 [- èr fǎ mén]（原为佛教用语，现比喻独一无二的门径）the only proper course to take; the only correct approach to a subject [success]; the one and only way; the only effective means; the standard practice
不二价 [- - jià]（定价划一）uniform price
不贰过 [- - guò]〔书〕（犯过的错误不重犯）not to repeat a previous mistake
不贰其心 [- - qí xīn]（没有二心）not vacillate; not be disloyal
不发达 [- fā dá] underdeveloped; underdevelopment: ～ 国家 *underdeveloped countries*; ～ 地区 *areas that are underdeveloped*
不发光体 [- - guāng tǐ] non-luminous body
不发火 [- - huǒ] misfire; misfiring; fail to fire; miss-out; spark failure; sputter
不发酵 [- - jiào]〈化〉azymic: ～ 面包 *azyme*; *azym*
不发育 [- - yù] agensis
不乏 [- fá]〔书〕（不缺少）there is no lack of: ～ 先例。*There is no lack of precedents.* 他的思维方法 ～ 条理性。*There is no lack of method in his way of thinking.*
不乏其人 [- - qí rén] no lack of such people; Such people are not rare.; not short of that kind of people
不法 [- fǎ] lawless; illegal; unlawful: ～ 活动 *illegal activity*; ～ 侵害 *unlawful infringement*; ～ 伤害 *unlawful wounding*; ～ 收益 *illegal interest*; ～ 行为 *unlawful practice*; *illegal act*; ～ 行为的责任 *delictual liability*; ～ 占有 *dishonest possession*; ～ 资本家 *lawbreaking capitalist*; ～ 分子 *lawbreaker*; ～ 之徒 *an unprincipled fellow*; *a lawless man*
不法古，不修今 [- - gǔ bù xiū jīn] not follow the ancient, nor stick to the present
不翻耕播种 [- fān gēng bō zhǒng] sod-seeding
不凡 [- fán]（不平常）out of the ordinary; out of the common run; outstanding; uncommon: 自命～ *consider oneself a person of no ordinary talent*; *have an unduly high opinion of oneself*
不妨 [- fáng] there is no harm in; it would be well if ...; might as well: ～ 一试。*There is no harm in trying it.* 你～现在就告诉他。*You might as well tell him right now.* 你～同他联系一下。*You might get in touch with him.*
不妨碍(某人) [- - ài] get out of the (sb.'s) road
不放心 [- fàng xīn] be anxious for; feel worried about
不放在眼里 [- - zài yǎn li] look down upon: 如果她当上经理助理就会把我们～。*She won't pay any more attention to us if she becomes a manager-assistant.*
不悱不发 [- fěi bù fā] will not explain to sb. not determined to learn
不吠的狗须提防，平静的水要小心 [- fèi de gǒu xū dī fáng píng jìng de shuǐ yào xiǎo xīn] Beware of a silent dog and still waters.
不费吹灰之力 [- - chuī huī zhī lì] as easy as blowing off dust; as easy as blowing the dust off a table — need only a slight effort; as easy as falling off a log; not needing the slightest effort; without striking a blow
不费一兵一卒 [- - yì bīng yì zú] not needing a single soldier; without striking a blow
不分彼此 [- fēn bǐ cǐ] make no distinction between what's one's own and what's another's; be on very intimate terms; have things in common; make no distinction between one's own and sb. else's; make no distinction(s) between persons; share everything; share together; with no distinction between "them"and "us"
不分敌我 [- - dí wǒ] not to distinguish between the enemy and ourselves
不分高低 [- - gāo dī] be equally matched
不分贵贱 [- - guì jiàn] irrespective of high or low birth; make no distinctions between the high and the low
不分节 [- - jié]〈植〉amerism
不分泾渭 [- - jīng wèi] make no such distinction between good and evil [black and white]
不分巨细 [- - jù xì] regardless of size
不分良莠 [- - liáng yǒu] not discriminate between good and bad
不分明集 [- - míng jí]〈数〉(模糊集) fuzzy set
不分明逻辑 [- - - luó jí] fuzzy logic
不分你我 [- - nǐ wǒ] making no distinction between "you" and "me"
不分亲疏 [- - qīng shū] irrespective the degree of intimacy
不分青红皂白 [- - qīng hóng zào bái] indiscriminately; confound right and wrong; not to distinguish black from white
不分轻重缓急 [- - - zhòng huǎn jí] without regard to the relative importance or urgency
不分上下 [- - shàng xià] make no distinction of rank; not to know one's place
不分上下的总统选举结果 [- - - - de zǒng tǒng xuǎn jǔ jié guǒ] the neck-and-neck presidential election result
不分胜负 [- - shèng fù] end neither in victory nor defeat; Neither side has the better of the other.; a drawn game [battle]; a dead heat; be a draw; come out even; end in a draw; end in a tie; tie; draw; It could not be decided which one was the victor and which the vanquished.; run neck and neck: 一场 ～ 的比赛 *a drawn game*; 两队 ～。*The two teams tied.*; *The two teams came out even.*
不分是非 [- - shì fēi] fail to distinguish right from wrong; confuse truth and falsehood

不分轩轾 [- - xuān zhì] be equally matched; making no difference between the high and low chariots; on a par
不分皂白 [- - zào bái] unable to distinguish black from white; make no distinction between right and wrong; in a promiscuous manner; indiscriminately; make no inquiries about the circumstances [causes]; unable to distinguish the right from the wrong
不分畛域 [- - zhěn yù] make no distinctions; draw no line; not to treat two persons in a different way; There is no discrimination against the boundary.
不分昼夜 [- - zhòu yè] both by day and by night; both day and night
不忿(儿) [- fèn] (不服气; 不平) refuse to obey [comply]; refuse to accept as final; not give in to
不愤不启 [- - bù qǐ] would not explain unless one is desperately anxious to learn
不丰不杀 [- fēng bù shā] be neither extravagant nor thrifty; neither increase nor decrease in quantity
不符 [- fú] not agree with; not conform to; be inconsistent with; do not tally: 名实 ～ *have an undeserved reputation*; 言行 ～ *deeds not matching words*; 与事实 ～ *be inconsistent with the facts*; 图文 ～。*This sketch does not conform with the specifications*. 他讲话前后 ～。*What he said was self-contradictory*.; *What he said didn't hang together*.
不符合 [- - hé] inconformity: ～ 客观实际 *at variance with objective reality*
不伏烧埋 [- - shāo mái] not plead guilty; not listen to mediation
不孚众望 [- - zhòng wàng] not to live up to the people's expectations; be not popular with [among] the people [masses]
不服 [- -] refuse to obey; not give in to; recalcitrate; refuse to accept as final; remain unconvinced by: ～ 裁判 *refuse to accept the referee's ruling*; ～ 从 *disobey*; ～ 老 *refuse to give in to old age*; ～ 气 *recalcitrant*; *unwilling to submit*; ～ 软 *not to go soft*; *refuse to bend*; ～ 输 *refuse to concede defeat*; ～ 罪 *not admit one's guilt*; *plead not guilty*; ～ 上诉 *appeal against*; *lodge*; ～ 指导 *refuse to obey instructions*; 对同志们的批评表示 ～ *express disagreement with the criticism of one's comrades*
不服水土 [- - shuǐ tǔ] not accustomed to the climate of a new place; not acclimatized
不腐 [- fǔ] staleproof
不腐蚀 [- - shí] non-corroding ◇ ～ 钢 non-corrosive steel
不副所望 [- fù suǒ wàng] fall short of [do not come up to] one's expectation
不复存在 [- - cún zài] have passed out of existence; have gone with the wind; be no longer in existence
不复容喙 [- - róng huì] admit of no further discussion
不付表决程序 [- - biǎo jué chéng xù] no-voting procedure
不负赔偿责任 [- - péi cháng zé rèn] not liable for indemnity
不负所托 [- - suǒ tuō] merit someone's trust
不负所望 [- - - wàng] live up to expectations; answer [meet; come up to] one's expectation(s); not let sb. down; succeed in doing well what is expected (of one)
不附着 [- - zhuó] 〈化〉 non-cohesive
不该讲而讲 [- gāi jiǎng ér jiǎng] speak out of turn
不干涉 [- gān shè] noninterference; nonintervention: 互 ～ 内政 *noninterference in each other's internal affairs* ◇ ～ 政策 policy of noninterference [nonintervention]
不干预 [- - yù] nonintervention; disintermediation
不甘 [- -] (不甘心; 不情愿) unreconciled to; not resigned to; will not take it lying down; unwilling: ～ 居人后 *not willing to be outdone*
不甘雌伏 [- - cí fú] unwilling to lie low; not reconcile oneself to going to the wall; unwilling to be in a state of inertia
不甘寂寞 [- - jì mò] unwilling to remain out of the limelight; hate to be neglected or overlooked; eager to seek publicity; unwilling to be left in the cold; unwilling to keep oneself mute; unwilling to live in obscurity
不甘落后 [- - luò hòu] unwilling [not content] to lag behind; be loath to lag behind
不甘人后 [- - rén hòu] unwilling to yield to others; hate to be outdone; desire to be second to none; not to reconcile oneself to falling behind; unwilling [not content] to lag behind
不甘示弱 [- - shì ruò] not resigned to playing second fiddle; refuse to admit being inferior; reluctant to show weakness; unwilling to admit oneself outdone; hate to show white feather
不甘心 [- - xīn] not reconciled to; not resigned to: ～ 于失败 *not take one's defeat lying down*
不干不净 [- - bú jìng] unclean; filthy: 嘴里～ *be foul-mouthed*
不尴不尬 [- - bú gà] in an awkward position; in an awkward predicament; in a quandary; in an embarrassing situation; up a stump
不感冒 [- gǎn mào] have no interest
不感兴趣 [- gǎn xìng qù] lose interest in
不敢 [- -] ①(没胆量) dare not; not dare: 他 ～ 做这件事。*He does not dare to do it*. ②[谦] (不敢当) I don't deserve it.
不敢不从 [- - bù cóng] dare not oppose [disobey]
不敢不服 [- - - fú] be all the more ready to obey [comply]
不敢从命 [- - cóng mìng] I cannot do as you command me.
不敢当 [- - dāng] [谦] I really don't deserve this.; I am not worthy of such compliments.; not equal to the honour; You flatter me.
不敢告劳 [- - gào láo] not complain of hard work; work tirelessly and uncomplainingly
不敢苟同 [- - gǒu tóng] beg to differ; cannot agree
不敢后人 [- - hòu rén] unwilling to fall behind others
不敢领教 [- - lǐng jiào] too bad to be accepted
不敢掠美 [- - lüè měi] can not claim credit due to others
不敢旁骛 [- - páng wù] dare not disperse one's attention
不敢说半个不字 [- - shuō bàn gè bú zì] dare even mutter dissent
不敢问津 [- - wèn jīn] be beyond the means of ...; dare not ask the way to the ford; dare not show any interest in; not dare to inquire (as about the price of expensive goods)
不敢隐瞒 [- - yǐn mán] dare not conceal the truth
不敢越雷池一步 [- - yuè léi chí yí bù] dare not go one step beyond the (prescribed) limit; dare not exceed the utmost limits one can go; keep within the bounds
不敢造次 [- - zào cì] do not venture; not dare to be rash [impetuous]
不敢正视 [- - zhèng shì] dare not look in sb.'s face; dare not look straight; dare not face up to; not brave enough to look sb. [sth.] in the face; not venture to face squarely
不敢自伐 [- - zì fá] daren't be proud of oneself
不干则已，一干到底 [- gàn zé yǐ yí gàn dào dǐ] carry an undertaking once started through to the end; Once we set our mind on doing sth., we see it through.
不搞劳民伤财的"形象工程" [- gǎo láo mín shāng cái de xíng xiàng gōng chéng] refrain from building "vanity projects" that waste both money and manpower
不告而别 [- gào ér bié] leave without saying goodbye; take French leave
不根[经]之谈 [- gēn zhī tán] mere talk; unfounded statements
不工作区 [- gōng zuò qū] 〈电讯〉 dead zone; dead band
不工作时间 [- - - shí jiān] down time
不攻自破 [- - zì pò] collapse of itself; collapse without being attacked; fall to the ground without being attacked; not hold water and cannot stand refuting: 这种谣言在事实面前将 ～。*Facts will eventually scotch these rumours*.
不恭 [- -] disrespectful: 言词 ～ *use disrespectful language*; 却之 ～。*It would be disrespectful to decline*.
不公(平) [- -] unjust; unfair: 办事 ～ *be unfair in handling matters*; 社会分配 ～ *income disparities*; *unfair distribution of social wealth*
不公开 [- - kāi] not public; not published; private: ～ 审理 *heard in private session*; ～ 审讯 *in camera*
不公正 [- - zhèng] injustice: ～ 行为 *injustice*
不共戴天 [- gòng dài tiān] not to live under the same sky [heaven] with sb. - absolutely irreconcilable; feel irreconcilable hatred for sb.; hate to live together under the same sky; impossible for both to live under the same sky; resolve to destroy the enemy or die in the attempt
不共心性 [- - xīn xìng] (偏心率) excentricity
不苟 [- gǒu] (不随便; 不马虎) not lax; not casual; careful; conscientious; in a serious manner; solemn; strict; upright: 一丝 ～ *mostconscientiously*
不苟言笑 [- - yán xiào] serious in speech and manner; keep one's gravity; not frivolous in talking and joking; reserved; reticent; sedate; sober; taciturn
不够 [- gòu] not enough; insufficient; short of; lack: ～ 本 *at a loss*; *less than cost price*; ～ 好 *not good enough*; ～ 朋友 *be hardly a friend in need*; ～ 条件 *fail to meet the requirements*; 准备 ～ *be inadequately prepared*; ～ 郑重的态度 *a casual attitude*; ～ 清楚 *not clear enough*; *unclear*; ～ 紧密 *defective tightness*; 分析 ～ 透彻。*The analysis lacks depth*. 我们人手 ～。*We are short of men*. 我做得很 ～。*I haven't done nearly enough*. 他们人力 ～。*They haven't enough manpower*.
不辜负 [- gū fù] be worthy of; live up to: ～ 人民的信任 *be worthy of the trust of the people*; ～ 希望 *justify the hope of*; *not to disappoint*; *not to let sb. down*
不箍缩装置 [- - suō zhuāng zhì] unpinch device
不顾 [- gù] (不考虑; 不顾忌) disregard; ignore; in defiance of; in spite of; regardless of; turn a deaf ear to; without giving any thought to: ～ 大局 *ignore the larger issues*; *lack of consideration for the whole*; *show no consideration for the general interest*; ～ 个人得失 *regardless of personal gain or loss*; ～ 法律 *disregard of law*; ～ 后果 *regardless of the consequences*; *without reflecting on the consequences*; ～ 前后 *have no scruples*; *be temerarious*; *be unreflecting*; ～ 情面 *without any consideration of personal feelings*; ～ 他86岁的高龄 *in spite of his eighty-six years*; ～ 信义 *be guilty of bad faith*; ～ 一切 *up hill and down dale*; *in all desperation*; *regardless of all consequences*; *desperate*; 这项行政命令置法律于 ～。*The administrational order was disregard of the law*. 他全然 ～ 一切礼节。*He has the greatest disregard for all formality*.
不顾事实 [- - shì shí] pretermit [ignore] the fact; have no regard for the truth; regardless of the truth
不顾(他人)死活 [- - sǐ huó] not to care whether (others) live or die; be desperate
不顾体面 [- - tǐ miàn] regardless of reputation
不固定 [- - dìng] unset
不观其人，但观其友 [- guān qí rén dàn guān qí yǒu] A man is known by the company he keeps.
不关你事 [- - nǐ shì] That's no business of yours.; Not your business.; None of your business.
不关痛痒 [- - tòng yǎng] have no compassion for others; a matter of no consequence; be perfunctory; do not care a bit; irrelevant; immaterial; insignificant; pointless; show no concern; without any bite
不关心 [- - xīn] be indifferent to; not concern oneself with: ～ 群众痛痒 *be indifferent to the well-being of the masses*
不管 [- guǎn] no matter; despite; however; disregard; whether ... or; regardless of: ～ 结果如何 *whatever the consequences are*; ～ 哪一个 *no matter which*; *whichever*; *whichsoever*; ～ 什么地方 *wherever*; *no matter where*; ～ 什么时候 *no matter when*; *whenever*; ～ 谁 *whoever*; *whosoever*; *no matter who*; ～ 怎样 *whatever happens*; *come what may*; *in any case*; *anyway*; *in either case*; *at any rate*; *one way or another*; *in any way*; *not on any term*; *on no terms*; *at all events*; *ever so*; *in any event*; *by any means*; *by all means*; *at any terms*; *at all occassions*; *on no account*; *by fair means or by foul*; *in any sort*; *at any price*; *by any manner of means*; *by hook or by crook*; *for the life of me*; ～ 多大困难，我们都能克服。*We can overcome any difficulty, however great*. ～ 天气条件如何，这块地总是保持稳产高产。*The fields give high and stable yields regardless of climatic circumstances*. ～ 白猫黑猫，能捉老鼠就是好猫。*All are good cats that catch mice*.; *White or black, so long as the cats can catch the mice, they are all right*.
不管部部长 [- - bù bù zhǎng] minister without portfolio
不管好歹 [- - hǎo dǎi] hit or [and] miss
不管青红皂白 [- - qīng hóng zào bái] make no distinction between black [right] and white [wrong]; indiscriminately
不管三七二十一 [- - sān qī èr shí yī] (不问是非情由) casting all caution to the winds; come what may; in spite of anything; recklessly; re-

gardless of anything; regardless of the consequences; undiscriminatingly; whatever may happen

不光 [- guāng] [口] ①（不止）not the only one: 报名参加的 ～ 是他一个人。*He was not the only one to sign up.* ②（不但）not only: 我们县 ～ 出煤，而且出铁。*Our country produces not only coal, but iron.*

不光采 [- - cǎi] disgraceful; dishonourable; ignominious: ～ 的行为 *a disgraceful act*; 充当 ～ 的角色 *play a dishonourable role*; 我认为这么做并没有 ～ 的地方。*We think it no disgrace to do so.*

不光滑 [- - huá] rough

不归零 [- guī líng]〈自〉non-return-to-zero; NRZ: ～ 法 *non-return-to-zero* [*NRZ*] *method*; *change on one method*; ～ 脉冲 *non-return to zero pulse*; ～ 位 *non-homing type rotary switch*; ～ 制 *non-return-to-zero system* [*NRZ*]; ～ 制记录方法 *non-return to zero recording*

不归位 [- - wèi] nonhoming

不规则 [- - zé] irregular; inordinance ◇ ～ 变化〈语〉irregular inflection; ～ 变星 irregular variable; ～ 表面 irregular surface; ～ 波动 irregular fluctuation; ～ 程度 degree of irregularity; ～ 粗节纱 bour(r)ette; ～ 地磁脉动 geomagnetic irregular pulsation; ～ 动词 irregular verb; ～ 断口 irregular fracture; ～ 多边形 irregular polygon; ～ 反射 irregular reflection; ～ 分布 irregular distribution; ～ 分型线 irregular parting line; ～ 共生 irregular intergrowth; ～ 尖锐山脊 skavler; ～ 畸变 irregular distortion; fortuitous distortion; ～ 检测 anomalous detection; ～ 晶体 irregular crystal; ～ 卵裂 anarchial cleavage; ～ 裂缝 zigzag cracks; ～ 链增长 disordered chain propagation; ～ 螺纹 drunken thread; ～ 内节点 irregular interior node; ～ 曲线 irregular curve; ～ 缺陷 random defect; ～ 刃型位错 irregular edge dislocation; ～ 三角形 scalene triangle; ～ 失真 irregular distortion; fortuitous distortion; ～ 石钟乳 anemolite; ～ 四边形 trapezoid; ～ 体导热 irregular shape body heat conduction; ～ 跳动 bumpety-bump; bumpity-bump; bumpety-bumpety; bumpity-bumpity（心脏等的）; random jump; ～ 纹理 irregular grain; ～ 误差 irregular error; ～ 锡矿床 carbona; ～ 小窑开采 "pig-rooting"; ～ 性 irregularity; ～ 显性 irregular dominance; ～ 线圈 irregular winding; ～ 斜角缝〈建〉irregular miter; ～ 星系 irregular galaxy; ～ 演替 anomalous succession; ～ 油层 oil lenses; ～ 油藏 irregular oil pool; ～ 运动 random motion; ～ 折叠面 disordered fold surface; ～ 褶皱 irregular fold; ～ 噪声 random noise; ～ 振荡 hunting

不轨 [- guǐ]（越出常规，不遵守法度或搞叛乱活动）against the law or discipline: 图谋 ～ *engage in conspiratorial activities*; 行为 ～ *act* [*conduct*] *against the law*; ～ 之徒 *an illegal person*

不果 [- guǒ] in vain; fail to attain an objective

不过 [- guò] ①（只；仅仅）only; just; merely; nothing but; no more than: ～ 是个烟幕 *no more than a smoke screen*; 他参军时 ～ 17 岁。*He was only seventeen when he joined the army.* ②（用在后半句的开头，表示转折）but; nevertheless; however; only; except that: 难是难些，～ 他还是成功了。*It was hard indeed, but he made it.* 这篇作文还不错，～ 还可以改进。*The composition is all right, but there is room for improvement.* 她精神还不错，～ 胃口不太好。*She feels pretty well, but she hasn't much of an appetite.* ③（用在形容词性的词组或双音形容词后面，表示程度最高）: 那就再好 ～！*It couldn't be better!*; *That would be superb!*

不过饱 [- - bǎo] insatiety

不过端 [- - duān]〈机〉not-go side ◇ ～ 量规 not-go gauge

不过尔尔 [- - ěr ěr] [书] merely mediocre; be only so-so; just middling; just so-so; no better than that; no great shakes; not to think much of

不过分 [- - fèn] within reason

不过如此 [- - rú cǐ] nothing more than this; merely thus

不过问 [- - wèn] keep aloof from; not inquire into; not look into

不过意 [- - yì] sorry; regretful; apologetic: 叫您受累了，真 ～。*I'm terribly sorry to have given you such a lot of trouble.*

不寒而栗 [- hán ér lì] shiver all over though not cold; A chill runs down one's back.; cannot help shivering; One's skin begins to tighten up.; shiver but not from cold; shiver without being cold; shudder; tremble with fear; very frightened: 使人 ～ *make sb.'s flesh creep*; *give sb. the creeps*; *make sb.'s hair stand on end.*

不含糊 [- - hu] [口] ①（不模棱两可）unambiguous; unequivocal; explicit: 以毫 ～ 的语言作出回答 *answer in clear and unequivocal terms*; *answer in explicit language*; 在原则问题上绝 ～ *stand firm on matters of principle* ②（不平凡）not ordinary; really good; uncommonly: 他那手乒乓球可 ～。*He is a very good table-tennis player.* 他这活儿做得真 ～。*He's really made a good job of it.*

不好不坏 [- hǎo bú huài] neither better nor worse

不好过 [- - guò] ①（指生病）unwell; not well; indisposed; out of sorts; be under the weather ②（日子不好过）have a very hard time; things are tough; find oneself beset with difficulties

不好惹 [- - rě] not to be trifled with; not to be pushed around; stand no nonsense

不好相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] difficult to get along with

不好意思 [- - yì si] ①（害羞）embarrassed; shy; coy; diffident: 在陌生人面前显得 ～ *be shy in the presence of strangers*; 她被夸得 ～ 了。*She felt embarrassed by so much praise.* ②（碍于情面不便或不肯）would be rude; find it embarrassing [impolite] (to do sth.): ～ 推辞 *find it difficult to refuse*; ～ 再问 *hesitate to ask again*; 我真 ～ 重复这些话。*I cannot repeat the words for very shame.*

不和 [- hé] ①（不和睦）not get along well; be on bad terms; be at odds; bad [ill] blood ②（不一致）discord: 制造 ～ *sow discord*

不和谐 [- - xié] discord; disharmony; incompatibility ◇ ～ 排列 discordant permutation; ～ 性 discordance

不合 [- -] ①（不符合）not conform to; be unsuited to; be out of keeping with: ～ 标准 *not up to the standard*; *below the mark*; ～ 卫生 *insalubrity*; ～ 传统 *be out of keeping with traditions*; ～ 规定 *not conform to the rules*; ～ 规格 *fall short of the specifications*; ～ 国情 *out of keeping with a country's traditions*; *not conform to national conditions*; ～ 常理 *be repugnant to common sense*; ～ 情理 *be incompatible with reason*; *be unreasonable*; ～ 人情 *unreasonable*; *not amenable to reason*; *not conform to human feelings*; ～ 身份 *incompatible with one's status*; ～ 要求 *counter condition*; ～ 当前的需要 *be unsuited to present needs*; ～ 客观情况 *be out of keeping with the objective conditions*; 脾气 ～ *be temperamentally incompatible*; ～ 乎事实 *at variance with the facts* ②（不适合）not fit; not suited to: ～ 他的胃口 *be not to his taste*; ～ 口味 *not to suit the taste of ...* ③ [书]（不应该）should not; ought not: 早知如此，当初 ～ 叫他去。*Had we foreseen that, we would not have let him go.* ④（不一致）discrepancy; disagreement

不合调 [- - diào]（走调的；不协调的）off-key

不合尺寸 [- - chǐ cùn] off-size

不合法 [- - fǎ] wrongful; wrongfulness: ～ 的民事诉讼 *wrongful civil proceeding*; ～ 的刑事诉讼 *wrongful criminal proceedings* ◇ ～ 收费 illegal collection of fees

不合格 [- - gé] unqualified; below grade; below proof; off-grade; off-specification; substandard: ～ 的医务人员 *unqualified medical worker* ◇ ～ 部件[零件] rejected part; ～ 产品 off-test product; subquality product; ～ 货物 disqualified goods; ～ 试件 failed test piece; ～ 线对〈数〉defective pair; ～ 油 slops; off oil; ～ 域〈数〉zone of preference for rejection; ～ 铸件 rejected casting

不合理 [- - lǐ] unreasonable; irrational: ～ 的规章制度 *irrational rules and regulations*; ～ 的推论 *illogical deduction*; 各种 ～ 的现象 *all sorts of irrational practices*; 一个 ～ 的要求 *an unreasonable demand* ◇ ～ 价格 unfair prices; ～ 竞争 unfair competition; ～ 收费 unreasonable charge

不合逻辑 [- - luó jí] illogic: ～ 的推论 *paralogism*

不合时令 [- - shí lìng] untimely; be unfit for the season: ～ 的霜冻 *untimely frost*

不合时宜 [- - shí yí] be inopportune or inappropriate; be out of accord with the times; be out of keeping with the times; ill-timed; incompatible with present needs: ～ 的话 *untimely remark*; *a remark improper to the occasion*

不合事实 [- - shì shí] not tally with the facts; be wide of the mark; not be real

不合适 [- - -] improper; inappropriate; out of place: 葬礼时大笑和开玩笑是 ～ 的。*Laughing and joking are improper at a funeral.*

不合作主义 [- - zuò zhǔ yì] principle of non cooperation; passive resistance; civil disobedience

不恒定性 [- héng dìng xìng] nonconstancy; instability

不滑动环 [- huá dòng huán] sessile ring

不滑动位错 [- - - wèi cuò] sessile dislocation

不怀好意[心] [- huái hǎo yì] harbour evil designs; harbour malicious intentions; be after [up to] no good; have no good purpose in one's breast; ill-intentioned; not with the best of intentions

不怀恶意的谎言 [- - è yì de huǎng yán] white lie

不欢而散 [- huān ér sàn] part [break up; end; disperse] in discord [with ill feelings; anger]; break up in disagreement; depart unhappily; end on a sour note; part in dudgeon; part on bad terms: 大伙 ～ 以后，他一个人孤零零地站在门外。*After they had parted in discord, he stood alone outside his gate.*

不患寡而患不均 [- huàn guǎ ér huàn bù jūn] Inequality rather than want is the cause of trouble.

不慌不忙 [- huāng bù máng] unhurried; calm; cool-headed; leisurely; with full composure

不遑 [- huáng] [书] There's not enough time (to do sth.); It's too late (to do sth.)

不遑宁处 [- - níng chù] have no leisure time; be busy

不遑暇食 [- - xiá shí] so busy as to have no time for eating

不遑置喙 [- - zhì huì] too late to put in a word

不灰心 [- huī xīn] keep one's chin up

不挥发物 [- - fā wù] nonvolatile matter

不挥发性燃料 [- - - xìng rán liào] nonvolatile fuel

不回返状态 [- huí fǎn zhuàng tài] intrinsic state

不会 [- huì] ①（不可能）will not; not likely; incapable: ～ 变 *incapable of change*; ～ 有好下场的 *will come to no good end*; ～ 坐视的 *not sit back looking on*; 公园里人 ～ 多。*There won't be too many people in the park.* ②（不能做）can't; be unable to; be incapable of: ～ 抽烟 *do not smoke*; ～ 说谎 *be incapable of telling lies* ③（表示责备语气）: 你就 ～ 打个电话问一问？*Couldn't you have phoned up and asked?*

不会降解 [- - jiàng jiě] nondegradable

不讳 [- -] [书] ①（不忌讳）without concealing anything: 供认 ～ *candidly confess*; *confess everything*; *make a clean breast of everything* ②[婉]（指死亡）die

不混溶性 [- hùn róng xìng] unmixability; immiscibility

不活动 [- huó dòng] inertia: ～ 性 *inactiveness*; *immovability*; ～ 期 *craticular stage* ◇ ～ 基因 silent gene; ～ 页 inactive page

不活泼 [- - po] ①（迟钝）torpescence ②（不活泼的）torpent;〈化〉inactive ◇ ～ 气体 inactive gas; ～ 基 radicaloid; ～ 性 inertness

不活跃锋 [- - yuè fēng]〈气〉inactive front; passive front

不获全胜，决不收兵 [- huò quán shèng jué bù shōu bīng] not to withdraw until victory is won; fight until one has won complete victory

不获善终 [- - shàn zhōng] not able to die a natural death

不惑 [- -] [书] ①（遇事能明辨，不迷惑）without doubt; with full self-confidence ②（四十岁）eged forty: ～ 之年 *the age of 40*

不羁 [- jī] [书]（不受束缚）unruly; uninhibited

不吉之兆 [- jí zhī zhào] unlucky omen

不及 [- -] ①（不如；比不上）not as good as; inferior to: 我唱得 ～ 她好。*I don't sing as well as she does.* ②（来不及）too late: 躲避 ～ *too late to dodge*; 后悔 ～ *too late for regrets* ③（够不上）fall short of; fail to reach: 力所 ～ *beyond one's power*; ～ 要领 *be off the point*

不及格 [- - gé] fail; flunk; disqualified: 她英语 ～。*She failed in English.*

不及物动词 [- - wù dòng cí]〈语〉intransitive verb

不急之务 [- - zhī wù] matter of no great urgency; business requiring no immediate attention

不疾不徐 [- - bù xú] neither too fast nor too slow; at an appropriate speed

不即不离 [- - - lí]（既不亲近，又不疏远）be neither too familiar nor too distant; be negatively friendly; keep sb. at arm's length; keep the right distance; maintain a discreet distance

不济 [- jì] [口] not good; of no use: 我眼力 ～ 了。*My eyesight is failing.*

不济事 [- - shì] no good; of no use; not of any help: 这是一项突击任务，人少了 ～。*This is a shock task. It'll be no good to be short of hands.*

不计 [- -] disregard; not take into account; irrespective of: ～ 个人得失 *disregard one's personal gain or loss*; ～ 名利 *not mindful of fame and gain*; *seek neither fame nor gain*

不计报酬 [- - bào chóu] regardless of pay; irrespective of pay; Money is no object.; not concerned about pay; pay no attention to remuneration; pay no heed to whether the pay is high or low; without consideration of salary
不计成败 [- - chéng bài] not to take success or failure into consideration; be indifferent about success or failure; hit or miss; irrespective of success or failure; in spite of [despite of; in despite of] success or failure; whether to succeed or to fail
不计后果 [- - hòu guǒ] ignore the possible consequences; do [act] ... without thinking about the consequences; regardless of the consequences; without respect to the results
不计毁誉 [- - huǐ yù] disregard praise or criticism; be indifferent to people's praise or blame
不计价 [- - jià] without charge; without cost; without obligation
不计其数 [- - qí shù] too many to count; countless; innumerable; The number is beyond counting.; unable to find the total number
不计时间 [- - shí jiān] 〈体〉(暂停) time-out
不记名投票 [- - míng tóu piào] secret ballot
不加褒贬 [- jiā bāo biǎn] make no comment, complimentary or other wise; neither praise nor censure
不加可否 [- - kě fǒu] refuse to comment
不加区别 [- - qū bié] not make any distinction between; undiscriminatingly
不加深究 [- - shēn jiū] not get to the bottom of (a matter); not go into (a matter) seriously
不加修饰 [- - xiū shì] (of writing) without polishing; inornate; natural
不加渲染 [- - xuān rǎn] not play up; make no exaggeration
不加油 [- - yóu] non-refuelling
不加装璜 [- - zhuāng huáng] no-frills
不恝于怀 [- jiá yú huái] not be indifferent in one's mind; bear in mind
不假辞色 [- jiǎ cí sè] speak bluntly [harshly]
不假思索 [- - sī suǒ] (又作"不加思索") without thinking; have at one's fingers' ends [tips]; not necessary to think; offhand; readily; unthinkingly; without hesitation
不稼不穑 [- jià bú sè] not to do any farm work; (of persons) do not sow, do not reap
不坚定 [- jiān dìng] lack resolution; not to be firm enough: ～ 分子 *waverer; wavering element*
不坚实岩层 [- - shí yán céng] incompetent rock
不兼容性 [- - róng xìng] incompatibility
不简单 [- jiǎn dān] ①(复杂) not simple; fairly complicated: 这台钟的机件结构很 ～。*The mechanism of the clock is very complicated.* 这事 ～，需要进一步调查。*The matter is not so simple; it requires further investigation.* ②(不平凡) unusual; remarkable: 他进步如此大真 ～。*It's remarkable he's made such good progress.*
不俭则匮 [- - zé kuì] Wilful waste makes woeful want.
不减当年 [- - dāng nián] just like one's old self (in appearance, bearing, etc.)
不减数分裂 [- - shù fēn liè] ameiosis (如单性生殖中所发生的)
不减压潜水 [- - yā qián shuǐ] no decompression diving
不见 [- jiàn] ①(不见面) haven't seen; haven't met; not see; not meet: 好久 ～。*Haven't seen you for a long time.* 这孩子一年 ～，长这么高了。*It's only a year since I last saw the child and he's grown so tall.* ②(东西找不着) be missing; disappear
不见不散 [- - bú sàn] not leave without seeing each other
不见得 [- - de] not likely; not necessarily; may not; it is improbable that: ～ 对 *not necessarily correct*; ～ 可能 *hardly possible*; 他今晚 ～ 会来。*He's not likely to come tonight.*
不见棺材不落泪 [- - guān cai bú luò lèi] not to shed a tear until one sees the coffin — refuse to be convinced until one is faced with grim reality; cry only when death is staring one in the face; give up only at the sight of the gallows [coffin]; not to accept defeat until at the end of one's rope [tether]; not to shed tears until one sees his own coffin; not to yield until faced with one's own coffin
不见经传 [- - jīng zhuàn] not to be found in the classics — not authoritative; not supported by historical fact; not to appear in historical records; unknown: 此人名 ～。*He was not a well-known figure.*; *He was a nobody.*
不见了 [- - le] disappear; be lost; be gone; be missing: 我的书 ～。*My book's disappeared.* 据说他的孩子 ～。*It is said that his child is lost.*
不见世面 [- - shì miàn] not to know anything about the world
不见天日 [- - tiān rì] never to see the sun or the sky — suffering oppression [persecution; injustice]; under the dark rule
不憎不贼 [- - bù zéi] commit no excess nor do anything injurious
不健全 [- - quán] unsound; imperfect; defective; not well organized: 机构 ～ *organizationally imperfect*; 精神 ～ *unsound in mind*; *mentally defective*; 心脏 ～ *have an unsound heart*; ～ 人格〈心理〉*inadequate personality*
不间断电力系统 [- - duàn diàn lì xì tǒng] uninterruptible power system (UPS)
不间断工作方式 [- - - gōng zuò fāng shì] uninterrupted duty
不间断供电电源 [- - - - diàn diàn yuán] uninterruption power source
不间断性 [- - - xìng] unremittance
不间断转换触点 [- - - zhuǎn huàn chù diǎn] continuity transfer contact
不讲道理 [- jiǎng dào li] be unreasonable; refuse to see reason; be impervious to reason: ～ 的人 *unreasonable person*
不讲经济效果 [- - jīng jì xiào guǒ] neglect of economic performance
不讲情面 [- - qíng miàn] without sparing sensibilities; have no consideration for sb.'s feelings; not care to save sb.'s face
不讲卫生 [- - wèi shēng] pay no attention to hygiene
不交轴光线 [- jiāo zhóu guāng xiàn] skew ray
不骄不躁 [- - bú zào] free from arrogance and impetuosity [rashness]; neither conceited nor rash; be not conceited or rash
不教而诛 [- jiào ér zhū] excute without teaching; deal out punishments without a period of instruction; punish without prior warning
不叫苦 [- - kǔ] keep a stiff upper lip
不接触 [- jiē chù] no-touch ◇ ～ 测量法 noncontact measurement method; ～ 电导仪 noncontact type conductometer; ～ 温度仪表 noncontact thermometer
不接地 [- - dì] earth-free ◇ ～ 电源 insulated supply system; ～ 中(性)点 insulated neutral
不接受信号 [- - shòu xìn hào] wave-off
不接通 [- - tōng] disconnect
不结果实(的) [- - guǒ shí] 〈植〉 acarpous
不结果[实]枝 [- - - zhī] sterile shoot; unproductive growth
不结实年 [- - shí nián] non-seed year
不结实性 [- - - xìng] sterility
不结合 [- jié hé] non-union
不结汇 [- - huì] no exchange surrendered
不结焦 [- - jiāo] noncoking
不结晶(的) [- - jīng] non-crystallizable
不结盟 [- - méng] nonalignment ◇ ～ 国家 the nonaligned countries; ～ 运动 nonaligned movement; ～ 政策 the nonalignment policy; policy of non-alignment
不结球甘蓝 [- - qiú gān lán] collard
不解 [- jiě] ①(不理解) not understand; puzzled: 迷惑 ～ *be puzzled*; *be bewildered*; 百思 ～ 其意 *remain puzzled after pondering over sth. a hundred times*; ～ 其意 *not understand what he means* ②(解不开) indissoluble: ～ 之仇 *irreconcilable enmity*
不解之谜 [- - zhī mí] unfathomable enigma [insoluble; insolvable] riddle; enigma; mystery
不解之缘 [- - - yuán] indissoluble bound; tightly bound to
不介入 [- jiè rù] nonintervention; noninvolvement; nonentanglement: ～ 政策 *policy of nonintervention*; 他尽力使自己 ～ 这场没完没了的争论。*He tried to be not involving himself in this endless argument.*
不介意 [- - yì] not mind; not care
不介音乐 [- - yīn yuè] to be deaf to music; have no ear for music
不禁 [- jīn] (不由自主地) can't help (doing sth.); can't refrain from; involuntarily; spontaneously; unintentionally: ～ 诧异 *cannot forbear expressing surprise*; ～ 大喜 *can hardly contain oneself for joy*; ～ 悔恨 *be touched with remorse*; ～ 一惊 *one's heart misses a beat*; ～ 一笑 *cannot repress a smile*; ～ 下泪 *can't refrain from falling tears*
不禁落泪 [- - luò lèi] cannot help shedding tears; cannot help weeping; cannot restrain one's tears; melt into tears; find it difficult to hold back the tears; give way to tears; Tears well up in one's eyes in spite of oneself.
不禁失笑 [- - shī xiào] cannot refrain from laughing; be hugely tickled at; cannot forbear laughing
不矜不躁 [- - bú zào] be neither proud nor irascible
不矜不伐 [- - bù fá] neither show arrogance nor sing one's own praises; not boast of oneself
不矜细行 [- - xì xíng] pay no attention to small matters [trifles]; not be punctilious; not care about trifles
不紧密 [- jǐn mì] 〈机〉 clearance leakage
不仅 [- -] ①(不止) not the only one: ～ 他一个人有这种想法。*He is not the only one who has the idea in mind.* ②(不但) not only: 我们 ～ 要大胆，而且要谨慎。*We should not only be bold, but also be cautious.*
不进不退 [- jìn bú tuì] neither advancing nor retreating
不进位 [- - wèi] 〈计〉("非"进位) not-carry
不进则退 [- - zé tuì] Move forward, or you'll fall behind.; Complacency marks the start of regress.; either advancement or drawing back; Either one goes forward or he will be left behind.; no advance for someone meansfalling back; no progress means retrogression; Not to advance is to go back.; One either forges ahead or gradually falls behind.
不近人情 [- - rén qíng] be beneath the human character; be unreasonable; not amenable to reason
不浸透性 [- - tòu xìng] impermeability
不尽根 [- - gēn] 〈数〉 surd; surd root
不尽力 [- - lì] inexertion
不尽缕缕 [- - lǚ lǚ] (in conclusion of letters) I need not write down in detail all that I feel.
不尽然 [- - rán] not exactly so; not necessarily so
不尽人意 [- - rén yì] less than satisfactory; dissatisfactory; leave much to be desired: 广告质量仍～。*Still, the quality of advertising leaves much to be desired.* 很多新建院校的管理 ～。*The management of many new colleges was less than satisfactory.*
不尽如此 [- - rú cǐ] what is more; furthermore; nor is this all; not only that; moreover
不就不求 [- jīng bù qiú] not tensed up in competition
不经济 [- - jì] diseconomy
不经世面 [- - shì miàn] see nothing of life; without experience in life
不经事 [- - -] inexperienced; greenhorn
不经一事，不长一智 [- - yí shì bù zhǎng yí zhì] cannot gain knowledge without practice; A fall in the pit, a gain in the wit.; In doing we learn.; learned from experience; No knowledge can be gained without actual experience.; Wisdom comes from experience.; Wit bought is better than wit taught.; Without experiencing a thing, one can't gain knowledge.
不经意 [- - yì] carelessly; by accident; thoughtless
不经灾难不知福 [- - zāi nàn bù zhī fú] Misfortunes tell us what (good) fortune is.
不经之谈 [- - zhī tán] stuff and nonsense; absurd statement; a cock-and-bull story; baseless talk; crazy talk; hot air
不精确 [- - què] inaccuracy; inexactitude; out-of true ◇ ～ 性 imprecision; inaccuracy
不景气 [- jǐng qì] ①(经济不繁荣现象) depression; recession; slump: 小麦市场 ～ *a slump in the wheat market*; 战后商业相当 ～。*Business was rather depressed after war.* 工业 ～ 常常使工人受害。*Industry depressions usually cause misery among the workers.* ②(不兴旺) depressing state: ～ 市场 *soft market*
不胫而走 [- jìng ér zǒu] ①(传播快而广) "runs without legs" — get round fast; spread like wildfire; spread far and wide; spread very quickly. ②(畅销) very popular; sell like hot cakes: 此书一经问世，便 ～。*As soon as it was published, the book had a big circulation.*
不久 [- jiǔ] ①(在不远的将来) soon; before long; near future: 水库 ～ 就能完工。*The reservoir will soon be completed.* 他 ～ 就要出国去。*He'll go abroad very soon.* ②(距离某件事情时间不远) soon after; shortly after; not long after: 你刚走 ～，他就回来了。*He came back not long after you left.* 种完树 ～ 就下了一场雨。*It rained soon after we had planted the trees.*
不久人世 [- - rén shì] not to be long for this world; One's days are numbered.; One's time is short.
不咎既往 [- jiù jì wǎng] not to censure sb. for his

past misdeeds; forgive sb.'s past misdeeds; irrespective of sb.'s past; let bygones be bygones; not to go into past deeds; overlook sb.'s past mistakes [faults]

不拘 [- jū] ①（不拘泥；不计较）regardless of; not stick to; irrespective (of); not confine oneself to: 字数 ～。*No limit is set on the length (for an article).* ②（不论）whatever: ～ 什么任务，只要是对人民有益的，我都愿意接受。*I'm ready to accept any job whatever, so long as it is in the interest of the people.*

不拘礼节 [- - lǐ jié] not to stand on ceremony; dispense with formalities; neglect of social rules; not to stick to usual social rules; unconstrained by etiquette

不拘绳墨 [- - shéng mò] not to stick to usual formalities

不拘束 [- - shù] let loose; let [turn] loose up

不拘损失率大小照付 [- - sǔn shī lǜ dà xiǎo zhào fù] payable irrespective of percentage

不拘习俗 [- - xí sú] be free from old customs and habits

不拘小节 [- - xiǎo jié] not to stick at [to] trifles; defy trivial conventions; neglect of minor points of conduct; not be punctilious; not bother about small matters; not niggling; not stand on trifles; not to mind trifle formality; pay no attention to the minor points of conduct; regardless of trivial matters

不拘形迹[式] [- - xíng jì] not sticking to formalities; not standing on ceremony; without formality; disregard formalities

不拘一格 [- - yì gé] not to stick to one pattern; follow no set form [pattern]; not limited to one type [style]: ～ 挑选人才 *recruit able people without overstressing qualifications*

不聚焦 [- jù jiāo] out-focus

"不卷入"态度 [- juǎn rù tài du] attitude of "non-involvement"

不倦 [- juàn] tireless; untiring; indefatigable: 诲人～ *be tireless in teaching; teach with tireless zeal*; 孜孜～ *diligently; indefatigably; assiduously*

不觉 [- jué] without one's knowing; unconsciously: ～ 大哭 *weep in spite of oneself*

不绝 [- -] without cease; ceaselessly: ～ 其自新之路 *not deny a person the chance to turn over a new leaf*

不绝如缕 [- - rú lǚ]（像细线一样连着；形容局面危急或声音微弱）hanging by a thread; very precarious; almost extinct; linger on faintly; The continuation is only held by a silken thread.

不绝于耳 [- - yú ěr] can be heard without end; linger in one's ears; The sound incessantly lingers on.

不绝缘 [- - yuán] uninsulation

不均等性 [- jūn děng xìng] disparity

不均衡 [- - héng] disproportion ◇ ～ 性 malconformation

不均相混合物 [- - xiāng hùn hé wù] mixtie-maxtie [mixty-maxty]

不均匀 [- - yún] inhomogeneous; nonuniform; heterogeneous ◇ ～ 半导体 inhomogeneous semiconductor; ～ 变形 nonaffine deformation; ～ 波导 nonuniform waveguide; ～ 沉降 differential settlement; ～ 传输线 nonuniform transmission line; ～ 磁场 nonuniform magnetic field; ～ 磁化 nonuniform magnetization; ～ 沉陷 differential settlement; ～ 抽运 inhomogeneous pumping; ～ 淬火 nonuniform hardening; ～ 等离子体 inhomogeneous plasmas; ～ 电场 nonuniform electric field; ～ 电磁场 nonuniform electromagnetic field; ～ 电路 nonuniform circuit; ～ 度 unevenness; ～ 分布 nonuniform distribution; ～ 辐照 uneven irradiation; ～ 光源 nonuniform source aggregate; ～ 厚度 uneven gauge; off-gauge; ～ 加热 inequal heating; uneven heating; ～ 交通 heterogeneous traffic; ～ 脉冲串 nonuniform pulse train; ～ 媒质 inhomogeneous media; ～ 平衡 heterogeneous equilibrium; ～ 气体 nonuniform gas; ～ 燃烧 nonuniform combustion; ～ 体系 heterogeneous system; ～ 物质 nonuniform material; ～ 性 inhomogeneity; nonhomogeneity; nonuniformity; heterogeneity

不均质土 [- - zhì tǔ] nonuniform soil

不开放服务 [- kāi fàng fú wù] close service

不开放港口 [- - - gǎng kǒu] nonopen port

不刊 [- kān]（无可更改的）unalterable

不刊[易]之论 [- - zhī lùn] an unalterable statement; a statement for all times; an argument not to be changed; axiom; correct and unchangeable speech; unalterable truth

不刊之书 [- - - shū] unalterable writings

不堪 [- -] ①（承受不了）can't bear; can't stand; be too deplorable to; unendurable; unbearable; can't endure: ～ 其苦 *can't bear the hardship*; ～ 坐食 *can't bear to sit and eat* ②（表示程度深）utterly; extremely: 穿得破烂～ *be dressed in rags*; 狼狈～ *be in a sorry plight*; 疲惫～ *extremely tired; exhausted*; 贫困～ *extremely poor*

不堪回首 [- - huí shǒu] cannot bear to think of the past [to look back on]; find it unbearable to recall; How sad indeed to look back upon these things.; It's sad to look back on those old days when ...; It's too sad to look back.; too sad to reflect (on the past);

不堪容忍 [- - róng rěn] be intolerable [unbearable]; not to be tolerated: 对于她来说，生活变得～。*Life has become unbearable to her.*

不堪入耳 [- - rù ěr] intolerable to the ear; (language) offensive to the ear; revolting; disgusting

不堪入目 [- - rù mù] not fit to be seen; disgusting; intolerable to the eye

不堪设想 [- - shè xiǎng] be unbearable [ghastly; dreadful] to contemplate; cannot be imagined; could not bear to think of ...; dare not to imagine; inconceivable; (The consequences) will be unimaginable; too dreadful to think of; worse than anything imaginable

不堪一击 [- - yì jī] cannot withstand (even) a single blow; be finished off [knocked down] at one blow; cannot stand a fight; collapse at the first blow; crumble with a bang; too weak to stand competition [attack]

不堪造就 [- - zào jiù] be not worth getting an education; cannot be trained; hopeless of attainment by means of education or training; unpromising

不看僧面看佛面 [- kàn sēng miàn kàn fó miàn] not for the monk's sake, but for the Buddha's — (do sth. for a person) out of deference to sb. else; do sth. out of consideration for sb. else

不亢不卑 [- kàng bù bēi] 同"不卑不亢"

不可 [- kě] ①（不可以）cannot; should not; must not; not allowed; forbidden: ～ 一概而论 *must not make sweeping generalizations*; ～ 剥夺的权利 *an inalienable right*; ～ 抗拒的历史潮流 *an irresistible historical trend*; 两者～ 偏废。*Neither can be neglected.* 我们～ 这样匆促作出决定。*No (such) hasty decision should be made by us.* ②（"非…不可"表示"一定"）must: 这部电影太精彩了，我非看～。*The film is extremely good, I just cannot miss it.* 这个会太重要了，我非去～。*The meeting is very important. I simply must go.*

不可被氧化性 [- - bèi yǎng huà xìng] inoxidizability

不可比性 [- - bǐ xìng] incommensurability

不可避免 [- - bì miǎn] inevitable; inescapable; unavoidable

不可变电阻 [- - biàn diàn zǔ] fixed resistance

不可变易性 [- - - yì xìng] inflexibility

不可辨区 [- - - qū] uncertain region

不可剥夺 [- - bō duó] not to be deprived; inalienable

不可不信，不可全信 [- - bú xìn bù kě quán xìn] can't either believe it totally or totally disbelieve it

不可不防 [- - bù fáng] It is necessary to be on one's guard.

不可采矿层 [- - cǎi kuàng céng] unworkable seam

不可测集 [- - cè jí]〈数〉nonmeasurable set

不可测知 [- - - zhī] inscrutability

不可拆式联结 [- - chāi shì lián jié] dead joint

不可称量 [- - chēng liáng]〈化〉unweighable ◇ ～ 性 imponderableness; imponderability

不可重复使用程序 [- - chóng fù shǐ yòng chéng xù] nonreusable routine

不可重复性 [- - - - xìng] nonrepeatability

不可淬相 [- - cuì xiàng] unquenchable phase

不可达数 [- - dá shù]〈数〉inaccessible number

不可达值 [- - - zhí]〈数〉inaccessible value

不可代替之物 [- - dài tì zhī wù] non-fungible thing

不可到达性 [- - dào dá xìng] unattainability

不可倒置 [- - - zhì] do not turn over

不可得兼 [- - dé jiān] cannot have both at one and the same time

不可动摇 [- - dòng yáo] unshakable; inflexible

不可多得 [- - duō dé] rare; exceptional; hard to come by; hard to get; seldom encountered: ～ 的机会 *rare opportunity*; ～ 的人才 *exceptional talent*; ～ 的佳作 *a rare specimen of good writing*; 这是一本～ 的珍本。*It's a rare book.*

不可分辨性 [- - fēn biàn xìng] indistinguishability

不可分多项式 [- - - duō xiàng shì]〈数〉inseparable polynomial

不可分割 [- - - gē] indivisible; inseparable: ～ 的领土 *inseparable territory*; ～ 的权利 *undivided right*; ～ 整体 *indivisible whole*

不可分解 [- - - jiě]〈化〉undecomposable ◇ ～ 表示 indecomposable representation

不可分扩张 [- - - kuò zhāng]〈数〉inseparable extension

不可分性 [- - - xìng] inseparability

不可分域 [- - - yù]〈数〉inseparable field

不可分元 [- - - yuán]〈数〉inseparable element

不可改变性 [- - gǎi biàn xìng] inalterability

不可告人 [- - gào rén] not to be divulged; hidden; ulterior; ulterior motives that cannot bear the light of day; will not stand exposure to the light of day: ～ 的动机[目的] *ulterior motives*; ～ 的勾当 *a sinister trick; a covert malice*

不可耕地 [- - gēng dì] noncultivable land

不可更新资源 [- - - xīn zī yuán] unrenewable resource

不可估量(的) [- - gū liang] inestimable; incalculable; beyond measure; immeasurable

不可观测量 [- - guān cè liàng] unobservable quantity

不可过分 [- - guò fèn] One should not pass the boundary of propriety.

不可忽视 [- - hū shì] assignable; not to be neglected

不可回收导弹 [- - huí shōu dǎo dàn] nonrecoverable missile

不可回收火箭 [- - - - huǒ jiàn] nonrecoverable rocket

不可或缓 [- - huò huǎn] brook not a moment's delay

不可或缺 [- - - quē] indispensible; absolutely necessary

不可几(的) [- - jǐ]〈物〉improbable

不可计量(的) [- - jì liáng] beyond count; untold

不可见 [- - jiàn]〈物〉invisible ◇ ～ 辐射 invisible radiation; ～ 光 black light; dark light; ～ 光谱 invisible spectrum; ～ 射线 ultraphotic rays; ～ 热 invisible heat

不可交配性 [- - jiāo pèi xìng] cross inability

不可接触性 [- - jiē chù xìng] untouchability

不可接受的证据 [- - - shòu de zhèng jù] inadmissible evidence

不可接受性 [- - - - xìng] inadmissibility; inadmissability

不可解度 [- - jiě dù] degree of unsolvability

不可解脱 [- - - tuō] inextricably

不可尽[全]信 [- - jìn xìn] not to be believed word by word; to be taken with a grain of salt

不可究诘 [- - jiū jié] cannot explain or find out why

不可救药 [- - jiù yào] too seriously ill to be cured with medicine; be beyond [past] cure; be incorrigible; be past praying for; beyond help [remedy]; cease hoping for one's recovery; hopeless; incurable; irretrievable; too far gone: 这种病已是～ 了。*It was a case far beyond cure.*

不可开交 [- - kāi jiāo]（只作"得"后的补语，表示无法摆脱或结束）: 忙得～ *be up to one's eyes in work; be awfully [terribly] busy; have one's work cut out; be rushed off one's feet; be swamped with work; have one's hands full; not having a moment one can call one's own; unable to get free from*; 打得～ *be locked in fierce struggle*; 争得～ *get into a hot dispute; be engaged in heated argument*

不可抗拒 [- - kàng jù] irresistible; inexorable: ～ 的规律 *inexorable law*; ～ 的原因 *irresistible cause*; ～ 的事件 *irresistible incident*; ～ 的历史潮流 *an irresistible historical trend*; 改革浪潮是～ 的。*The raging trend of reforms is irresistible.*

不可抗力 [- - - lì]〈律〉（人力所不能抵抗的力量）vis major; act of God [Providence]; force majeure; beyond human control ◇ ～ 条款 force majeure clause

不可靠 [- - kào] unsoundness; uncertain; unreliable: ～ 证据 *flimsy evidence*; 他的话～。*No reliance is to be placed on his word.* 在缺乏实际资料的情况下，这样的数据～。*In the absence of actual data no reliance can be placed on such figures.*

不可控(的) [- - kòng] uncontrollable

不可理解 [- - lǐ jiě] inscruability; beyond [above] one's comprehension; incomprehensible

不可理喻 [- - - yù] won't listen to reason; be deaf to all words; be impervious to reason; incapable of being brought to reason; not to be explained

by reason; not to be reasoned with
不可力敌，只能智取 [- - lì dí zhǐ néng zhì qǔ] We cannot use force but guile.
不可貌相 [- - mào xiàng] not judge by one's appearance; Appearances are deceptive.
不可弥补 [- - mí bǔ] irretrievable; irrecoverable; irredeemable: ～ 的损失 *irretrievable loss*
不可名状 [- - míng zhuàng] (又作"不可言状") indescribable; beyond description; beggar description; defy description
不可磨灭 [- - mó miè] indelible; ineffaceable: ～ 的功绩 *everlasting merit*; *unforgettable meritorious deeds*; *ineffaceable merit*; ～ 的贡献 *an ever lasting* [*indelible*] *contribution*; ～ 的印象 *indelible impressions*; 虽然她和那老人只见过一面，可却在她心上留下了 ～ 的深刻印象。*Although she had only met the old man once, he had made an indelible impression on her.*
不可能 [- - néng] impossible: ～ 事件 *impossible event*; ～ 一蹴而就 *cannot expect results overnight*
不可逆 [- - nì] irreversible; nonreciprocal; nonreversible: ～ 变化 *irreversible change* ◇ ～ 变频器 nonreversible frequency changer; ～ 电路 nonreciprocal circuit; nonreciprocal network; ～ 反应 irreversible reaction; ～ 过程 irreversible process; ～ 控制系统 irreversible control system; ～ 侵犯权 inviolability; ～ 热力学 irreversible thermodynamics; ～ 相变 irreversible transition; ～ 性 incovertibility; irreversibility; non-reversibility; ～ 循环 irreversible cycle; ～ 压缩 unreversible compression; ～ 运算 irreversible operation
不可逆转 [- - - zhuǎn] irreversible; not to be turned back: ～ 的历史潮流 *irreversible historical trend*
不可判定性 [- - pàn dìng xìng] (数) undecidability
不可偏废 [- - piān fèi] cannot do one thing and neglect the other; do not emphasize one thing at the expense of the other; Neither can be neglected.; Neither one must be overemphasized to the neglect of the other.; None is to be stressed to the exclusion of the other.; not to overlook either of two; not to overemphasize one aspect to the neglect of the other
不可平放 [- - píng fàng] never lay flat
不可企及 [- - qǐ jí] far beyond one's reach; can't compare anywhere with sb.; beyond one's power of attainment; inimitable; lag far behind; matchless; only look but cannot catch up with; unable to catch up with: 按我们的能力这种目标是 ～ 的。*It's far beyond reach of our ability to obtain such aim.*
不可侵犯权 [- - qīn fàn quán] inviolability
不可轻敌 [- - qīng dí] should not take the enemy lightly; should not underestimate the enemy's strength
不可取出式封隔器 [- - qǔ chū shì fēng gé qì] permanent type production packer
不可缺少 [- - quē shǎo] indispensable; requisite; essential; absolutely necessary; indispensability; vital
不可燃性 [- - rán xìng] incombustibility
不可让与的权利 [- - ràng yǔ de quán lì] inalienable right
不可溶性 [- - róng xìng] insolubility
不可入性 [- - rù xìng] impenetrability
不可渗阻流层 [- - shèn zǔ liú céng] impermeable barrier
不可胜书 [- - shèng shū] beyond the power of expression in language; too many to be expressed in words
不可胜数 [- - - shǔ] countless; innumerable; more than one can enumerate; uncountable; too many: 缴获的武器装备 ～。*The military equipment captured was beyond counting.*
不可胜言 [- - - yán] inexpressible; beyond description
不可视物质 [- - shì wù zhì] invisible matter
不可收拾 [- - shōu shi] get out of hand; unmanageable; irremediable; hopeless; beyond control; wild disorder or confusion
不可数 [- - shǔ] noncountable: ～ 集 *nondenumerable aggregate*; *nonnumerable set*; *uncountable aggregate*; *uncountable set*; ～ 名词 (语) *uncountable noun*
不可思议 [- - sī yì] It is beyond logic and above reason.; inconceivable; unimaginable; beyond comprehension; difficult to understand; marvellous; mysterious; unthinkable: 乍一听来，简直 ～。*It sounded incredible in common.*
不可损坏性 [- - sǔn huài xìng] indestructibility; indestructibleness
不可调变量 [- - tiáo biàn liàng] unregulated variable
不可调磁控管 [- - - cí kòng guǎn] untunable magnetron
不可调和 [- - - hé] irreconcilable; incompatible; implacable
不可调间隙 [- - - jiàn xì] differential gap
不可调谐 [- - - xié] untunable
不可通约量 [- - tōng yuē liàng] (数) incommensurable quantities
不可通约数 [- - - - shù] (数) incommensurable numbers
不可同日而语 [- - tóng rì ér yǔ] cannot be mentioned in the same breath; cannot be compared with ...; not to be named on [in] the same day with ...; There's no comparison between them.
不可推卸 [- - tuī xiè] bounden; inescapable: ～ 的责任 *inescapable responsibility*; 履行某人 ～ 的义务 *fulfil one's bounden duty*
不可退货 [- - tuì huò] without return
不可弯曲 [- - wān qū] inflexibility
不可挽回 [- - wǎn huí] too far gone; irredeemable; irretrievable
不可[能]望其项背 [- - wàng qí xiàng bèi] fall far behind; can't [not be fit to] hold a candle to sb.
不可限量 [- - xiàn liàng] limitless; very promising
不可向迩 [- - xiàng ěr] keep at arm's length; hold off; keep away
不可行(性)形式 [- - xíng xíng shì] (数) infeasibility form
不可行状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] nonfeasible state
不可须臾离 [- - xū yú lí] cannot do without even for a moment
不可压缩 [- - yā suō] (物) incompressible ◇ ～ 边界层 incompressible boundary layer; ～ 流动 incompressible flow; ～ 流体 incompressible fluid; ～ 射流 incompressible jet; ～ 性 incompressibility; incoercibility; inflexibility
不可言传[宣] [- - yán chuán] can only be sensed, but not be expressed in words; It cannot be related by language.
不可言状 [- - - zhuàng] 见"不可名状"
不可延展性 [- - - zhǎn xìng] inextensibility
不可氧化性 [- - yǎng huà xìng] inoxidizability; non-oxidizability
不可一世 [- - yí shì] (认为当代没有一个人比得上；形容狂妄到了极点) as if nobody on earth could beat him; be overweeningly [insufferably] arrogant; be all-powerful; be swollen with inordinate arrogance; consider oneself unexcelled in the world; consider oneself a world above others; consider oneself without equal in the world; consider oneself without peer; high and mighty; hoity-toity; haughty airs; like an unconquerable hero; overbearing; ride the high horse; swagger [bluster] like a conquering hero [anything]
不可遗传性 [- - - chuán xìng] noninheritedness
不可移易 [- - - yì] cannot be altered [replaced]; unalterable; unchangeable
不可逾越 [- - yú yuè] impassable; insurmountable; insuperable; cannot exceed (the limit); should not go beyond the limit of ...: ～ 的鸿沟 *an impassable chasm*; ～ 的障碍 *an insurmountable barrier*; 在上古神话中，神与人之间没有 ～ 的鸿沟。*In ancient mythology there was no impassable gulf separating the divine from the human beings.*
不可约 [- - yuē] (数) irreducible ◇ ～ 表示 irreduable representation; ～ 波动方程 irreducible wave equation; ～ 多项式 irreducible polynomial; ～ 方程 irreducible equation; ～ 分数 irreducible fraction; ～ 矩阵 irreducible matrix; ～ 性 irreducibility
不可杂交性 [- - zá jiāo xìng] noninterbreeding
不可再生资源 [- - zài shēng zī yuán] non-renewable resources
不可造次 [- - zào cì] Don't hurry blindly [rashly]!; cannot be rash [impetuous]
不可争辩 [- - zhēng biàn] beyond dispute: ～ 的主权 *indisputable sovereignty*
不可整除数 [- - zhěng chú shù] aliquant
不可证明(性) [- - zhèng míng] unprovability
不可证实 [- - - shí] unverifiability
不可知论 [- - zhī lùn] (哲) agnosticism ◇ ～ 者 agnostic
不可终日 [- - zhōng rì] (一天也过不去，形容局势危急或心中惶恐) be unable to carry on even for a single day; be on tenterhooks all the time; be in a desperate situation; so worried that one feels unable to survive the day
不可转让 [- - zhuǎn ràng] nonassignable; nonnegotiable; nontransferable; unalienable: ～ 单据 *nonnegotiable document*; ～ 支票 *not negotiable cheque*
不可捉摸 [- - zhuō mō] subtle; elusive; intangible; hard to grasp or trace; uncanny; unpredictable; difficult to ascertain: ～ 的性格 *subtle temperament*; *elusive character*
不可阻挡 [- - zǔ dǎng] can never be stemmed; irresistible: ～ 的历史潮流 *an irresistible historical trend*
不渴症 [- - zhèng] (医) aposia; adipsia
不克 [- kè] (不能) be unable to; cannot: ～ 胜任 *be unequal to the job*
不克分身 [- - fēn shēn] be unable to leave what one is doing at the moment; cannot get away
不克自持 [- - zì chí] (不由自主地) in spite of oneself
不克自制 [- - - zhì] cannot contain oneself; can restrain oneself no longer; cannot control one's passion; cannot restrain oneself; have no command over oneself; lose one's head; unable to control oneself
不克自主 [- - - zhǔ] cannot help oneself; cannot refrain oneself from
不客气 [- kè qi] ①(使人难堪) be rude to; be hard on; impolite; blunt: 说句 ～ 的话 *put it bluntly*; 对某人太 ～ *be too rude to sb.*; 你再如此，我就要 ～ 了。*If you go on like this, I won't be so easy on you.* 你这样做对顾客太 ～ 了。*It is very impolite of you to do so to customers.* ②(直率) frank; candid; straight forward: ～ 地告诉你 *tell you frankly* ③(客套) don't mention it; you're welcome; not at all ④(感谢别人的好意) Please don't bother, but I'll help myself.
不肯认输 [- kěn rèn shū] be unwilling to acknowledge defeat
"不扣帽子" [- kòu mào zi] "put no labels on sb."
不快 [- kuài] ①(不愉快) be unhappy; be displeased; be in low spirits ②(不舒服) be indisposed; feel under the weather; (feel) unwell; be out of sorts ③(慢) slow ◇ ～ 指数 uncomfortable index
不愧 [- kuì] be worthy of; deserve to be called; prove oneself to be: 他们 ～ 为中国人民的好儿女。*They have proved themselves to be fine sons and daughters of the Chinese people.*
不愧不怍 [- - bú zuò] have [feel] neither shame nor blush; be open and aboveboard and feel no qualms
不愧屋漏 [- - wū lòu] (心地光明，不在暗中做坏事) be strictly honest under all circumstances; be open and aboveboard; do no evil deeds in the dark; do no evil even in a place where no one can see
不扩散 [- kuò sàn] indiffusion; nonprolifiration: ～ 核武器条约 *the nuclear nonprolifiration treaty*
不扩展裂纹 [- - zhǎn liè wén] nonpropagating crack
不辣辣椒 [- là là jiāo] (植) paprika; paprica
不赖 [- lài] [方] not bad; good; fine: 这辆小车外表看起来还 ～。*The car is not bad in appearance.*
不烂之舌 [- làn zhī shé] a glib tongue
不稂不莠 [- láng bù yǒu] (又作"不稂无莠"、"不郎不秀"；比喻不成材) good-for-nothing; not injurious things; useless; worthless; unpromising
不劳动者不得食 [- láo dòng zhě bù dé shí] He does not work, and neither shall he eat.; He who does not work shall not eat.
不劳而获 [- - ér huò] get without any labor [exertions]; an unearned income; be idle and profit by other's toil; gain [make gains] without doing any work; gain results without working for them; make an omelet without breaking eggs; reap where one has not sown; reap without sowing; profit by other people's toil; reap what one has not sown; sit idle and rake in a profit
不劳无获 [- - wú huò] No pains, no gains.; No gains without pains.
不乐仕进 [- lè shì jìn] unwilling to enter public life
不冷不热 [- lěng bú rè] be neither hot nor cold; neither hostile nor friendly; take a lukewarm attitude; tepid
不冷凝气体 [- - níng qì tǐ] (化) incondensable gas
不离本题 [- lí běn tí] stick to one's text [the point at issue]
不离儿 [- -r] [方] ①(不坏) not bad; pretty good ②(差不多) pretty close
不理 [- lǐ] pay no attention to; refuse to acknowledge; take no notice of; ignore; disregard: 见了

人 ～ *cut sb. dead*；别 ～ 他，要帮助他。*Don't ignore him; help him.* 我才 ～ 那些闲话呢。*I don't pay attention to such gossip.*

不理不睬 [- - bù cǎi] completely to ignore; give sb. the cold shoulder

不理睬 [- - cǎi] ignore; neglect; be deaf to; be [get] shut of sb.; break with; close [stop] one's ears; fall on deaf ears; leave out in the cold; see the back of sb.; slam the door in sb.'s face; turn one's back on [upon]; take no heed; turn a deaf ear to; turn up one's nose at: ～ 那些流言蜚语 *ignore those gossips*; 我们 ～ 他们的牢骚。*We closed our ears to their complaints.*

不理会 [- - huì] inattentive; unmindful; pay no attention to

不理解 [- - jiě] incomprehension

不利 [- lì] ①（没有好处）unfavourable; disadvantageous; harmful; detrimental: ～ 因素 *unfavourable factors*; ～ 条件 *handicap; adverse conditions*; 出师 ～（*in war or sports*）*lose the first battle*;（把）～ 因素转化为有利因素 *turn unfavourable factors into favourable ones*; ～ 于健康 *detrimental to one's health*; 那将对我们双方都 ～。*It will be to our mutual disadvantage.* 我由于不熟悉英语会话而处于 ～ 地位。*I am at an unfavourable position in being conversationally unacquainted with English.* ②（不顺利）unsuccessful: 首战 ～ *lose the first battle*; ～ 中的有利 *advantage within disadvantage*

不利即戎 [- - jí róng] time not auspicious for going to war

不力 [- -] not do one's best; not exert oneself; fail to apply one's full strength; half-heartedly; perfunctorily; be ineffective; incompetent; work with no or little efficiency: 办事 ～ *not do one's best in one's work*; *be slack in one's work*; 领导 ～ *not exercise effective leadership*

不联会基因 [- lián huì jī yīn]〈生〉asynaptic gene

不连贯性 [- - guàn xìng] incoherence

不连接 [- - jiē]〈机〉throw out of gear

不连通集 [- - tōng jí]〈数〉disconnected set

不连续 [- - xù] nonsequence; discontinuous ◇ ～饱和度 saturation discontinuity; ～ 变化 discontinuous change; ～ 变数 discontinuous variable; ～ 测量 discontinuous measurement; ～ 沉淀〈冶〉discontinuous precipitation; ～ 点 discontinuity point; point of discontinuity; ～ 度 saltus of discontinuity; ～ 复合材料 discontinuous composites; ～ 分布 discontinuous distribution; ～ 负载 discontinuous load; ～ 供暖 discontinuous heating; ～ 光带吸收〈化〉discontinuous band absorption; ～ 轨迹 locus of discontinuity; ～ 函数 discontinuous function; ～ 合成 discontinuous synthesis; ～ 控制 discontinuous control; intermittent control; ～ 量 discontinuous quantity; ～ 面〈气〉surface of discontinuity; ～ 群 discontinuous group; ～ 双线系统 discrete bilinear system; ～ 态 discrete state; ～ 现象 discontinuous phenomena; ～ 相 discontinuous phase; ～ 相变 discontinuous phase transition; ～ 性 discontinuity; ～ 岩体 discrete; ～ 值 discrete value; ～ 作用 discontinuous action

不良 [- liáng] bad; harmful; undesirable; unhealthy: ～ 倾向 *harmful trends*; ～ 现象 *unhealthy tendencies*; ～ 影响 *harmful* [*unhealthy*; *adverse*] *effects*; 少数 ～ 分子 *an unhealthy minority*; ～ 风气 *bad style*; *unhealthy ways and customs*; 存心 ～ *harbour evil intentions*; *have ulterior motives*; 消化 ～ *poor digestion* ◇ ～触点 imperfect contact; ～ 贷款 non-performing loan; ～ 导体 non-conductor; bad conductor; poor conductor; ～ 反应 untoward effect; ～ 分子 undesirable elements; ～ 混合 poor mixing; ～ 接触 loose contact; ～ 接地 imperfect earth; ～ 接收区 mush area; ～ 聚焦 poor focus; ～ 绝缘 defective insulation; ～ 绝缘子 poor insulator; ～ 能见度 poor visibility; ～ 耦合 defective coupling; ～ 燃烧 inefficient combustion; ～ 少年 juvenile delinquents; ～ 调制 defective modulation

不量力 [- liàng lì] lack of proper estimation of one's strength; not reckon oneself fairly; do not consider one's own strength [ability; resources] in doing a job

不了 [- liǎo] without end: 一天到晚忙个 ～ *busy from morning till night*; 大雨下个 ～。*The rain kept pouring down.*

不了解 [- - jiě] do not understand; not familiar with: 我 ～ 他的性格。*I am not familiar with his character.*

不了了之 [- - liǎo zhī] settle a matter by leaving it unsettled; smother up; by leaving it unsettled; conclude without a conclusion; end up in [with] nothing definite; conclude without concrete result [decision]; leave it unsettled; let (a matter) take its own course: 这个问题很重要，可他却 ～。*This is a very important problem, but he just sleeps on it.*

不料 [- liào] unexpectedly; to one's surprise; beyond one's expectation: 早上天气还好好的，～下午竟下起雹子来了。*It was so fine this morning. Who would have thought it would hail in the afternoon!*

不列颠百科全书 [- liè diān bǎi kē quán shū] Encyclopaedia Britannica

不列颠希普斯系统 [- - - xī pǔ sī xì tǒng]〈自〉Bristiships system

不裂干果 [- - gān guǒ] achaenocarp; achenocarp

不劣方头 [- - fāng tóu] stubborn and unamiable

不吝 [- lìn] [套] not stint; not grudge; without sparing; be generous with

不吝金玉 [- - jīn yù] not niggardly with gold and gem

不吝指教 [- - zhǐ jiào] Please don't refuse to offer your kind advice!; not be grudging of giving instruction; not be stinting with comments or criticism; not hesitate to make comments; not to spare your comments; Please make frank comments; spare no advice: 尚希 ～。*We hope that you will not stint your criticism.*

不灵 [- líng] not work; be ineffective: 耳朵 ～ *dull of hearing*; 这台机器 ～ 了。*The machine doesn't work.* 老太太手脚有点 ～ 了。*The old lady has trouble moving about.*

不灵敏 [- - mǐn] insensitive: ～ 度 *insensitiveness*; *insensitivity*; ～ 区 *dead zone*; *neutral zone*; ～ 性 *insensibility*

不灵巧 [- - qiǎo] un-skill

不留 [- liú] ①（不保留）do not keep ②（不剩下）do not leave behind; do not spare ③（不停留）do not stay

不留情面 [- - qíng miàn] be very strict; disregard other's "face"or feelings

不留意 [- - yì] careless

不留余地 [- - yú dì] leave no room; make no allowance (for); without leaving leeway or elbow room; pursue to the brutal end: 在争论这问题上 ～。*There is no any room for argument on that point.*

不留针麻醉 [- - zhēn má zuì] acupuncture anesthesia without retaining needle

不流动性 [- - dòng xìng] nonflowing character

不流通湖 [- - tōng hú] undrained lake

不流血政变 [- - xuè zhèng biàn] bloodless coup

不漏气 [- lòu qì] airtight; air-proof

不漏水 [- - shuǐ] watertight

不漏泄 [- - xiè] no-leak

不露圭角 [- lù guī jiǎo]（不露锋芒）not making the horn of a baton visible — not to show off one's knowledge; be able but modest; hide one's light [candel] under a bushel

不露口风 [- - kǒu fēng] not to breathe a word (about)

不露声色 [- - shēng sè]（又作"不动声色"）not show [betray] one's feelings, intentions, etc.; keep one's countenance; not betray one's intention through one's speech and countenance; not to show the slightest trace of (ill-humor); not turn a hair; without letting one's feelings show

不露形迹 [- - xíng jì] betray nothing in one's expression and movements

不露衷曲 [- - zhōng qū] not reveal one's inner feelings; keep one's counsel

不履行 [- lǚ xíng] nonperformance; default; noncompliance; nonfulfilment; fail to carry out: ～ 合同义务 *nonperformance*; ～ 抚养〈律〉*non-support*

不伦不类 [- lún bú lèi] neither fish nor fowl; bear no resemblance to things of this kind, nor to those of that kind; neither fish, flesh, nor fowl [nor good red herring]; neither this species nor that class; messy; nondescript; grotesque; unfit: ～ 的比喻 *an inappropriate metaphor*; *a far-fetched analogy*

不论 [- lùn] ①（表示条件或情况不同而结果不变，后面往往有并列的词语或表示任指的疑问代词，下文多用"都"、"总"等副词跟它呼应）no matter (what, who, how, etc.); whether ... or ...: 全村 ～ 男女老幼，都参加了抗旱斗争。*All the villagers, men and women, old and young, took part in the battle against the drought.* 各种物质，～ 它是什么，都是由一些称为分子的很小的粒子构成的。*Every substance, no matter what it is, is composed of very small particles called molecules.* ～ 是什么人去按电钮，其效果都是一样的。*The effect of pushing the button is the same no matter who does it.* 一切物质，～ 它们是气体、液体还是固体，都是由原子构成的。*All substances, whether they are gaseous, liquid or solid, are made of atoms.* ②（不考虑；不问）regardless of; irrespective of: ～ 性别年龄 *regardless of sex and age*; *irrespective of sex and age*

不落痕迹 [- luò hén jī] leave no trace [mark]

不落窠臼 [- - kē jiù]（比喻有独创风格，不落俗套）not to follow the beaten track [the old precedent]; a style which is original and not stereotyped; break away from convention; break down set practices; be off set pattern and outdated conventions; be unconventional; conform to no conventional pattern; free from the hackneyed precedent; have an original style; get out of the rut [groove]; not get into a rut; not to drift into inanities; not to fall into old ruts; not to fall within the narrow confines of stereotyped forms; (implying) one seeks mediums or new vehicles for expression of one's sentiments; show originality

不落人后 [- - rén hòu] yield to none; not to lag behind

不落俗套 [- - sú tào] conform to no conventional pattern; depart from convention; off the beaten track

不落言筌 [- - yán quán] grasp a passage without clinging to a too literal interpretation

不买账 [- mǎi zhàng] not buy it; be unwilling to accept sb.'s authority over oneself; give no heed to; not go for it; think nothing of sb.: 对于官僚主义，群众是 ～ 的。*The masses won't go for bureaucracy.*

不满 [- mǎn] resentful; discontented; dissatisfied: 对处境 ～ *be discontented with one's circumstances*; 心怀 ～ *nurse a grievance*; 缓和 ～ 情绪 *abate discontent*; 煽动对某人的 ～ *stir up discontent with sb.*; 食物和补给的不足造成士兵的 ～。*Lack of food and supplies caused disaffection among the soldiers.* 几乎一开头就爆发出 ～ 情绪。*Disaffection broke out almost from the start.*

不满负荷 [- - fù hè] sub-load

不蔓不枝 [- màn bù zhī]（原指不分枝杈，比喻文章简洁）neither spreading about nor branching out-concise;（of writing）be in a pithy and smooth style; have neither creepers nor branches; succinct

不忙 [- máng] there's no hurry; take one's time: 这件事你先去调查一下，～ 表态。*Don't be in a hurry to say what you think about this. First find out the facts.*

不毛之地 [- máo zhī dì]（不生长草木五谷的地方）gally; barren land; desert; a desert region; sterile land; waste land [region]; a bare and barren land; meager soil; arid land; land without a blade of grass; land which does not grow anything: 我们要把这块 ～ 改成麦田。*We shall turn this piece of wasteland into wheat fields.*

不寐 [- mèi]〈中医〉(失眠) insomnia

不密封 [- mì fēng] blow-by

不密实 [- - shi] leakiness ◇ ～ 焊缝 leaky seam

不眠 [- mián] egersis ◇ ～ 症 vigilance; wakefulness

不眠不休 [- - bù xiū] without rest; tireless; indefatigable

不眠之夜 [- - zhī yè] sleepless night; white night; wakeful night

不免 [- miǎn] unavoidable; bound to; invariably; would naturally: ～ 失望 *would naturally be disappointed*; 忙中 ～ 出错。*We tend to make mistakes when we do things in a hurry.* 这段路太窄，交通有时 ～ 堵塞。*This section of the road is so norrow that there are bound to be traffic jams now and then.*

不瞄准射击 [- miáo zhǔn shè jī] aimless fire

不妙 [- miào] not going well; far from good;（of a turn of events）not too encouraging; anything but reassuring: 结果 ～ *will come to no good end*; 形势 ～。*Things were getting pretty hot.*

不敏 [- mǐn] [书] [谦]（不聪明）not intelligent; not clever

不明 [- míng] ①（不清楚）not clear; unknown: 下落 ～ *missing*; *unknown*; ～ 国籍的飞机 *a plane of unidentified nationality*; *an unidentified aircraft* ②（不明白）fail to understand

不明不暗 [- - bú àn] be neither light nor dark

不明不白 [- - bù bái] not clear, also not open; with no clear reason whatever; obscure; doubt-

ful; dubious; indecent
不明底蕴 [- - dǐ yùn] ignorant of the true picture; have no inside information about
不明飞行物 [- - fēi xíng wù] unidentified flying objects; UFO
不明内情 [- - nèi qíng] be out of the swim
不明确 [- - què] indeterminacy; indeterminate; undefined
不明事理 [- - shì lǐ] be unreasonable; lack of common sense
不明是非 [- - - fēi] confuse right and wrong; not know chalk from cheese: 小孩子 ～ 是很正常的。*A small child's confusion in distinguishing the right from the wrong is quite natural.*
不明真相 [- - zhēn xiàng] be unaware of the truth; be kept in the dark; ignorant of the facts [truth]; (The case) is still enveloped [wrapped] in mystery.
不明智 [- - zhì] unwise; ill-advised: ～ 行动 *unwise action*; 你借债是 ～ 的。*It was unwise of you to get into debt.*
不鸣则已，一鸣惊人 [- - zé yǐ yì míng jīng rén] not speak unless able to say sth. sensational; amaze the world with a single brilliant feat
不名数 [- - shù] {数} abstract number
不名一[分]文 [- - yì wén] having not a single copper; not a penny to bless oneself with (to one's name); penniless; stonebroke; without a penny to one's name
不名誉 [- - yù] disreputable; disgraceful
不昧今生 [- mèi jīn shēng] can still remember what's happened in (this) life
不摸头 [- mō tóu] [口] (不了解情况) not acquainted with the situation; not up on things
不谋而得 [- móu ér dé] gain ... without looking for it
不谋而合 [- - - hé] agree without prior [previous] consultation; be a mere coincidence; be perfectly in harmony [agreement] without previous consultation; coincide naturally and without effort with another's wish; happen to coincide with; happen to have the same view; happen to hold the same view: 在这一问题上，他与你 ～。*He happened to coincide with you on this point.*
不拿原则换人情 [- ná yuán zé huàn rén qíng] refrain from seeking personal favor at the expense of principle
不纳忠言 [- nà zhōng yán] be deaf to honest words
不耐烦 [- nài fán] impatient of: 流露出 ～ 的情绪 *showing impatience*; 由于讲演人未到，听众显得有些 ～。*Some impatience was exhibited owing to the non-arrival of the speaker.*
不耐光 [- - guāng] light fugitive
不耐寒植物 [- - hán zhí wù] nonhardy plant
不耐久性 [- - jiǔ xìng] fugitiveness
不耐涝 [- - lào] intolerant to waterlogging
不耐震 [- - zhèn] shock-sensitive
不男不女 [- nán bù nǚ] to look neither like a woman nor a man; effeminate man; manly woman
不能 [- néng] cannot; must not; should not; unable: ～ 奏效 *cannot succeed*; ～ 比较 *incomparable*; ～ 并存 *be incompatible with ...; cannot exist side by side*; ～ 忍耐 *lose all patience*; ～ 容忍 *cannot tolerate; intolerable*; ～ 自己 *cannot control one's passion*; 他因健康原因而 ～ 工作。*His poor health incapacitated him for work (from working).* 他 ～ 与人为善，使得大家都讨厌他。*His incapacity for kindness makes everybody dislike him.* 我们决 ～ 一见成绩就自满起来。*We must not become complacent the moment we have some success.*
不能不 [- - bù] have to; cannot but: ～ 谈到某些事实 *cannot well remain silent about certain facts*; ～ 指出 *it must be pointed out that ...*; ～ 表示惋惜 *cannot but express regret*; 我们 ～ 提到某些历史事实。*We cannot very well avoid mentioning certain historical facts.*
不能不说 [- - - shuō] be [feel] impelled to speak; cannot keep silent (about ...)
不能得逞 [- - dé chěng] cannot succeed; be doomed to failure; cannot have one's way
不能动弹 [- - dòng tan] unable to stir any more; be too tired to stir
不能发酵 [- - fā jiào] unfermentable
不能繁殖 [- - fán zhí] irreproducible
不能计算 [- - jì suàn] {医} anarithmia (由于中枢损害而计算不能)
不能结晶 [- - jié jīng] uncrystallizable
不能偻指 [- - lǚ zhǐ] unable to point out straight away
不能启动 [- - qǐ dòng] refusal to start
不能取食 [- - qǔ shí] {医} (吞咽不能) aphagia
不能容物 [- - róng wù] cannot contain things; cannot tolerate people; easily offended; narrow-minded; sensitive
不能赦免 [- - shè miǎn] unabsolvable
不能胜任 [- - shèng rèn] be not competent [qualified; equal to]
不能手软 [- - shǒu ruǎn] should not be soft-handed; should not be soft on; show no mercy
不能忘怀 [- - wàng huái] cannot forget; cannot get sth. out of one's mind
不能忘情 [- - - qíng] be still emotionally attached
不能望其项背 [- - - qí xiàng bèi] 同"不可望其项背"
不能相比 [- - xiāng bǐ] (in ... respect) no true parallel can be drawn
不能想像 [- - xiǎng xiàng] unimaginable; unthinkable
不能赞一辞 [- - zàn yì cí] unable to say a word (in criticism of an impeccable piece of writing)
不能自爱，焉能爱人 [- - zì ài yān néng ài rén] He that is bad to himself will be good to nobody.
不能自拔 [- - - bá] inextricably bogged down in; find it impossible to stop oneself; be inescapably caught in; be so deeply involved that one can't get away; be too deeply involved to withdraw; cannot break out of; cannot get [tear] oneself away from; unable to extricate oneself (from one's plight); unable to get away from
不能自花传粉 [- - - huā chuán fěn] self-incompatibility
不能自圆其说 [- - - yuán qí shuō] unable to make out one's case; unable to justify one's own assertion
不能自制 [- - - zhì] have no control over oneself
不能奏效 [- - zòu xiào] not prove effective; cannot succeed; cannot work
不能作图 [- - zuò tú] impossibility of construction
不粘结 [- nián jié] {化} non-caked ◇ ～ 煤 non-caking coal; dross coal
不粘着 [- - zhuó] inadhesion
不念旧恶 [- niàn jiù è] not bear a grudge; bear no malice; cast behind the back; discard [not to dig up] old animosities; forget and forgive old grudges; forget old grievances; Let bygones be bygones.; Let the dead bury the dead.; not to keep the former wickedness of man in mind; not to remember old wrongs
不凝结 [- níng jié] noncondensing
不凝气 [- - qì] fixed gas; noncondensable gas
不佞 [- nìng] [书] [谦] (自称，相当于"不才") I; yours truly
不宁唯是 [- - wéi shì] (不仅如此) That isn't all.; not only so; moreover; and what is more
不怕 [- pà] be not afraid of; not fear: ～ 艰难困苦 *defy difficulties and hardships*; ～ 牺牲 *be not afraid of sacrifice*; ～ 苦和死 *without fear of hardship or death*; 他 ～ 死。*He knows no fear of death.*
不怕不识货，就怕货比货 [- - bù shí huò jiù pà huò bǐ huò] Don't worry about not knowing much about the goods, Just compare them and you will see which is better.; Don't fear it won't be appreciated.; it stands up well to comparison.
不怕低，只怕比 [- - dī zhǐ pà bǐ] Comparisons are odious.
不怕官，只怕管 [- - guān zhǐ pà guǎn] There is no fear of the government, but rather fear to be governed.; It is the clerk, not the official, that is to be feared. — It is the man in direct control, however low his position, that is to be reckoned with.
不怕麻烦 [- - má fan] not be afraid of trouble; not feel troublesome; go out of one's way; spare no pains
不怕慢，只怕站 [- - màn zhǐ pà zhàn] A slow progress holds promise, but to stand stiff foreshadows failure.; It's better to move ahead slowly than just to mark time.
不怕晚，只怕懒 [- - wǎn zhǐ pà lǎn] Better late than never.
不怕一万，就怕万一 [- - yí wàn jiù pà wàn yī] One cannot afford a single mishap.
不排卵性月经 [- pái luǎn xìng yuè jīng] {医} anovulomenorrhea; anovular menstruation
不排水湖 [- - shuǐ hú] undrained lake
不排水试验 [- - - shì yàn] disdrainage test; watersealing test
不配 [- pèi] ① (不值得; 配不上; 不相称) be unworthy of; be not qualified to ② (不相配) mismatch: 这领带与你的西装不(相)配。*This tie does not match with your suit.*
不配对现象 [- - duì xiàn xiàng] asynapsis (指生物染色体)
不配套 [- - tào] incompatibility between various aspects of (the reform, etc.); have not been well coordinated with each other.
不匹配 [- pǐ pèi] mismatching ◇ ～ 数据 non-matched data
不偏不党 [- piān bù dǎng] without wavering to one side or the other; fair to all
不偏不倚 [- - - yǐ] avoid leaning to either side; be impartial to; be free from any bias; even-handed; favor neither ... nor ...; hold the scales even; not leaning to the left or to the right; not to throw one's weight either way; remain strictly neutral; show no partiality to either side; unbiased; without bias and without favor; without partiality
不平 [- píng] ① (不平坦) uneven; not level; not smooth: 高低 ～ 的路 *an uneven road* ② (不公平) injustice; unfairness; unjust; uneven; wrong ③ (因不公平而气愤) indignant; resentful; grievance; complaint; 愤愤 ～ *very indignant; deeply resentful*; 消除心中的 ～ *allay one's resentment* ④ (因刀口钝造成的不平) fraze
不平等待遇 [- - děng dài yù] unequal treatment
不平等条约 [- - - tiáo yuē] unequal treaty; unjust treaty
不平度 [- - dù] uneven; unevenness ◇ ～ 测量 non-planeness measurement; ～ 仪 roughometer
不平衡 [- - héng] out-off-balance; imbalance; lack of balance; non-equalizing; unbalance; disbalance; disequilibrium: 工农业发展 ～ *the disequilibrium between the development of industry and agriculture* ◇ ～ 变换 unbalanced transformation; ～ 传输线 unbalanced line; ～ 电流 unbalanced current; ～ 电路 unbalanced circuit; ～ 电桥 unbalanced bridge; ～ 电容量测试器 capacity unbalance measuring set; ～ 电压 unbalance voltage; ～ 度[性] unbalance; ～ 负载 unbalance load; ～ 馈线 unbalanced feeder line; ～ 力 unbalanced force; ～ 力矩 unbalanced moment; ～ -平衡变换装置 bazooka line balance; ～ 三相电路 unbalanced three-phase circuit; ～ 三相电压 unbalanced three-phase voltage; ～ 三相负荷 unbalanced three-phase load; ～ 输出 unbalanced output; ～ 衰减 unsymmetry attenuation; ～ 衰减器 unbalanced attenuator; ～ 土壤 ill-balanced soil; ～ 误差 unbalanced error; influence of unbalance; ～ 线路 unbalanced line; ～ 因数 unbalance factor; ～ 系统 unbalanced system; ～ 状态 non-equilibrium
不平坦 [- - tǎn] inequality
不平行表面 [- - xíng biǎo miàn] unparalleled surface
不平行度 [- - - dù] nonparallelism
不平则鸣 [- - zé míng] (遇到不平的事，发出不满的呼声) injustice provokes outcry; Complaint comes when there is injustice.; exclaim against injustice; Injustice naturally brings on complaints.; Injustice will cry out.; Man will cry out against injustice.; Where there is injustice, there will be an outcry.; When you have a grievance, state it.
不平整度测定仪 [- - zhěng dù cè dìng yí] roughometer
不平整断口 [- - - duàn kǒu] irregular break
不平之鸣 [- - zhī míng] voice of protest; outcry against injustice
不破不立 [- pò bú lì] There's no making without breaking.; There can be no construction without destruction.; There is no construction without destruction.; Without destroying the old, one cannot build the new.; Without destruction there is no construction.
不欺暗室 [- qī àn shì] be scrupulously honest even when there is no one around
不期而遇 [- - ér yù] meet sb. accidentally [unexpectedly; by chance]; chance on [upon]; come [run] across; encounter; fall across; happen to meet; meet without expecting to; meet without previous arrangement; meet with sb. by chance; 我在图书馆与一位老朋友 ～。*I ran across an old friend of mine in the library.*
不期然而然 [- - rán ér rán] (没有料到如此而竟然如此) contrary to one's expectations; happen unexpectedly; happen without looking for; never thought it would happen but it did happen; turn out contrary to one's expectations
不期修古，不法常可 [- - xiū gǔ bù fǎ cháng kě] not follow the ancient way, nor abide by the fixed rules
不齐 [- qí] irregularity; fraze (有毛边)

不起泡 [- qǐ pào]〈化〉non-foaming
不起燃 [- - rán] nonflammable
不起绒织物 [- - róng zhī wù]〔美〕bareface
不起诉 [- - sù] nonprosecution
不起眼 [- - yǎn]〔方〕(不值得重视；不引人注目) not eye-catching; unconspicuous
不气密 [- qì mì] non-hermetic
不恰当操作 [- qià dàng cāo zuò] inopportune operation
不洽舆情 [- - yú qíng] act against public opinion; not popular with the public
不迁怒 [- qiān nù] do not blame others for one's own failure
不巧 [- qiǎo] unfortunately; as luck would have it: 我到那儿，～ 他刚走。*As luck would have it, he had just left when I arrived.*
不切实际 [- qiè shí jì] unrealistic; unpractical; impracticable; moot; not correspond with reality: ～ 的幻想 *unrealistic notions; fanciful ideas*; ～ 的计划 *an impracticable plan*
不切题 [- - tí] irrelevant to the subject; off the point; beside the mark: ～ 的回答 *an answer off the point*
不切要领 [- - yào lǐng] off the point; pointless
不亲和性 [- qīn hé xìng]〈生〉incompatibility
不清晰 [- qīng xī]〈光〉blurring: ～ 图像 *non-distinct image; out-of-focus image*; ～ 性 *blurring; inarticulateness; blur; unsharpness*
不情之请 [- qíng zhī qǐng] presumptuous request; unreasonable demand
不请自来 [- qǐng zì lái] come unasked [uninvited]; come in without invitation; come without being invited
不求进取 [- qiú jìn qǔ] not strive to make progress; be unwilling to keep forging ahead; not be enterprising
不求名利 [- - míng lì] do not care for wealth or fame
不求上进 [- - shàng jìn] make no effort to seek progress; no desire to make progress; not to strive to go further ahead
不求甚解 [- - shèn jiě] read without thorough understanding; not seek deep understanding; apprehend ... without comprehending; be content with superficial understanding; be satisfied [content] with a smattering of knowledge; contented with but little understanding of ...; implore no explanation in detail; make no effort to understand the real meaning; not go deep into sth.; not seeking to understand things thoroughly; not to aim at a thorough understanding of; seek no more than [merely] a superficial [vague; slim; skin-deep] understanding; superficial
不求同生，但愿共死 [- - tóng shēng dàn yuàn gòng sǐ] (We vowed a vow that) we would not ask to have been born on the same day, but only that we should die together on the same day.
不求闻达 [- - wén dá] not seek to make oneself known; not seek fame; have no desire to enter government service
不求有功，但求无过 [- - yǒu gōng dàn qiú wú guò] not to hope to distinguish oneself, and be content with not making mistakes; dare not hope for great accomplishment, but hope only to be free from mistakes; seek not to be meritorious, but only to avoid blame; simply attempt to avoid blame: 他在工作上进取心不大，常常是 ～。*He just did his job in a matter-of-fact way and was not to be interested in gaining merit, but only in avoiding making mistakes.*
不屈 [- qū] unyielding; unbending: 坚强 ～ *iron-willed and unyielding*; 英勇 ～ *show unyielding heroism*
不屈不挠 [- - bù náo] refuse to be cowed or submit; be unbending in struggle; dauntless indomitable; neither to yield nor flinch; never give in; not to bend or swerve; tenacious; unyielding; with unflinching courage
不屈服 [- - fú] unyielding
不取分文 [- qǔ fēn wén] not take a cent; gratis; free of charge
不取心钻进 [- - xīn zuān jìn] non-core drilling
不全 [- quán] incomplete; partial ◇ ～ 变态 epimorpha; ～ 磁路 imperfect magnetic circuit; ～ 骨折 infracture; incomplete fracture; ～ 角化 parakeratosis; ～ 抗原 hapten; ～ 聋 partial deafness; ～ 流产 incomplete abortion; ～ 卵裂 partial cleavage; ～ 麻痹 incomplete paralysis; ～ 脱位 subluxation; incomplete dislocation; partial dislocation; ～ 位错 partial dislocation
不确定 [- què dìng] indeterminacy ◇ ～ 度 indeterminacy; uncertainty; ～ 范围 uncertain region; ～ 系统 uncertain system
不确定性 [- - - xìng] uncertainty; nondeterminacy ◇ ～ 有限自动机 nondeterministic finite automation; ～ 原理 uncertainty principle
不确切 [- - què] inexact: 他用词很 ～。*He is quite inexact in his choice of words.* 这篇译文 ～。*The translation is inexact to the letter.* ◇ ～ 性 inexactness
不然 [- rán] ①(不是这样) not so; not the case; no: 其实 ～。*Actually this is not so.* ②(否则) if not so; otherwise; or else: 我得早点去，～就赶不上火车了。*I've got to leave a bit early, otherwise I'll miss the train.* 要去就别迟到，～，就甭去了。*Either be there on time, or don't go at all.* ③(用于句子开头表示否定对方的话) no: ～，事情没有那样简单。*No, it's not as simple as that.*
不燃烧法 [- - shāo fǎ] non-combustion method
不燃物 [- - wù] incombustible matter
不燃性 [- - xìng] noninflammability
不染色性 [- rǎn sè xìng]〈生〉achromatophilia
不染体 [- - tǐ]〈生〉achromatophil
不染纤尘 [- - xiān chén] not soiled by a speck of fine dust; spotless
不惹是非 [- rě shì fēi] Stay out of trouble.; Let sleeping dogs lie.
不仁 [- rén] ①(不仁慈；刻薄；不厚道) not benevolent; heartless: ～ 不义 *inhumanity and injustice; neither virtuous nor righteous; vile; sinful*; 为富 ～ *in the pursuit of riches there is no benevolence*; *the heartless rich* ②(失去知觉；感觉迟钝) numb; numbness: 麻木 ～ *insensitive; apathetic*
不人道 [- - dào] inhuman
不忍 [- rěn] cannot bear to; can't endure
不忍正视 [- - zhèng shì] hate the sight of; be heartbreaking to look at
不忍坐视 [- - zuò shì] cannot bear to stand idly by; cannot bear to sit by and watch
不忍卒睹 [- - zú dǔ] cannot bear to see; hate the sight of
不忍卒听 [- - - tīng] be heartbreaking to hear
不认账 [- rèn zhàng] go back on one's word; refuse to acknowledge
不妊娠 [- - shēn] acyesis; aciesis
不日 [- rì](不多天；不久) within the next few days; soon; in a few days: 那艘货船 ～ 即可抵港。*The cargo vessel will arrive at the port within the next few days.*
不溶 [- róng]〈化〉insoluble; undissolved ◇ ～ 物质 insoluble matter; insoluble substance; ～ 残渣 insoluble residue
不溶混性 [- - hùn xìng] immiscibility
不溶解(过程) [- - jiě] insolubilization
不溶酶 [- - méi] desmoenzyme
不溶性 [- - xìng] infusibility; insolubility ◇ ～ 沉淀 infusible precipitate; ～ 毒素 insoluble toxin; ～ 酶 insoluble enzyme; ～ 物质 insoluble substance; ～ 纤维蛋白 insoluble fibrin; ～ 阳极 insoluble anode; ～ 脂(肪)酶 desmolipase
不容 [- -] ①(不许，不让) not tolerate; not allow; not brook: ～ 辩解 *allow of no excuse*; ～ 耽搁 *allow of no delay*; ～ 反悔 *estoppel*; ～ 怀疑 *admit of no doubt*; *above suspicion*; ～ 或缓 *admit of no delay*; ～ 侵犯 *brook no violation*; *be inviolable*; ～ 申辩 *immune to all plead*; ～ 歪曲 *brook no distortion*; ～ 外国干涉 *tolerate no foreign interference*; 情况一刻也 ～ 迟缓。*The situation allows of no delay.* ②(穴位) Burong (S 19)
不容变通 [- - biàn tōng] brook no adaptation; be inflexible; tolerate no other alternative
不容分说 [- - fēn shuō] No time is allowed for explanation.; give sb. no chance to argue; not allow one to speak; without wasting a word
不容讳言 [- - huì yán] There is no denying the fact that ...; It is no secret that ...
不容间位律 [- - jiān wèi lǜ] law of excluded middle
不容冒犯 [- - mào fàn] brook no offence
不容异己 [- - yì jǐ]〈社〉intolerance
不容置辩 [- - zhì biàn] beyond dispute; undisputed; indisputable; incontestable
不容置喙 [- - - huì] not allow others to put in a word; not to allow others to interfere [butt in]; brook no intervention; refuse letting others talk [explain]; There is nothing more to be said.
不容置疑 [- - - yí] allow [admit] of no doubt; be above suspicion; be beyond question; beyond [past] all doubt; have no room for doubt; not be open to doubt
不如 [- rú] ①(比不上) not equal to; not as good as; inferior to; cannot do better than: 我的英语学得 ～ 他好。*My English is not as good as his.* 论手巧，一般人都 ～ 她。*Few can equal [compare with] her in manual dexterity.* ②(还是) had better; would rather; it would be better to: 困时看书 ～ 睡醒后再看。*It would be better to read after a nap when you are sleepy in reading.*
不如归去 [- - guī qù] it would be better to return...; East or West, home is best.; There is no place like home.
不辱使命 [- rǔ shǐ mìng] have succeeded in carrying out an assignment
不入耳 [- rù ěr] unpleasant to the ear; not worth listening to: 好言常常 ～。*The kind advices are often unpleasant to the ear.*
不入虎穴，焉得虎子 [- - hǔ xué yān dé hǔ zǐ](不历艰险，不能成功) Nothing venture, nothing have [get; gain; win].; Can you seize the tiger's whelps without going into the tiger's den?; He who would search for pearls must dive below.; How can one get the tiger's cubs except by going into the tiger's caves?; How can you catch [obtain] tiger cubs without entering the tiger's lair?; If you don't go into the den of a tiger, how can you get its young ones?; One cannot expect to achieve anything if one risks nothing.; Unless you enter the tiger's lair, you can't catch the tiger's cub.
不润湿 [- rùn shī] nonwetting ◇ ～ 金属〈冶〉nonwetting metal
不塞不流，不止不行 [- sāi bù liú bù zhǐ bù xíng] There is no flowing without damming, and no motion without rest.
不三不四 [- sān bú sì] ①(不像样子) neither fish, flesh nor fowl; neither one thing nor the other; (These men) are not this and not that. ②(不正派) suspicious (characters); dubious; shady; with no character; nondescript: 不要和一些 ～ 的人来往。*Don't get on with dubious characters.*
不僧不道 [- sēng bú dào] be neither a priest nor a monk
不僧不俗 [- - bù sú] neither priest nor layman — nondescript
不杀不辱 [- shā bù rǔ] neither kill nor humiliate
不杀不足以平民愤 [- - - zú yǐ píng mín fèn] have to be executed to assuage the people's anger; put to death those whose execution is necessary to assuage the people's anger
不衫不履 [- shān bù lǚ] be not properly dressed as gentlemen should be; be a man without restraint; be sloppily dressed; careless of one's external appearance; disregard outward appearance; dress slovenly; not bothering about small matters; out at elbows; slovenly dressed; without wearing a coat or shoes
不擅辞令 [- shàn cí lìng] lack facility in polite [tactful] speech
不善 [- -] ①(不擅长) not good at; a bad hand at: 这小男孩 ～ 计算。*The boy is not good at figures.* ②(不好) bad; ill; evil: 来意 ～ *come with ill intent*; 处理 ～ *not handle properly*; *mishandle* ③[方](很可观) not to be poohpoohed; quite impressive: 别看他身体不强，干起农活来可 ～。*He does not look strong, but he does all right in farm work.*
不善应酬 [- - yìng chou] not good at having social intercourse with; socially inept
不伤毫毛 [- shāng háo máo] not to hurt [touch a hair of somebody's head
不上不下 [- shàng bú xià] suspended in midair; be in a dilemma; in a fix; not know what to do
不上高山，不显平地 [- - gāo shān bù xiǎn píng dì] One who has not ascended a high hill cannot appreciate the level ground.
不上算 [- - suàn] bad bargain; not profitable: 她不久便发现自己做了一笔 ～ 的生意。*She soon found that she had made a bad bargain.*
不烧砖 [- shāo zhuān] unburned brick
不舍入 [- shě rù] unrounded ◇ ～ 误差 truncation error
不舍昼夜 [- - zhòu yè] regardless of day and night; day and night; work day and night
不设防城市 [- shè fáng chéng shì] open city; undefended city; unfortified city
不甚了了 [- shèn liǎo liǎo] not know much (about sth.); do not quite understand; not be too clear (about sth.)
不慎 [- -] headless; careless
不渗透层 [- - tòu céng]〈化〉non-permeable formation
不渗透性 [- - - xìng]〈化〉impermeability; impermeable; impervious; impenetrability; tightness

◇ ～ 内衬 impervious lining；～ 石墨 impervious graphite；～ 碳 impervious carbon；～ 线圈 impermeable coil
不渗油 [- - yóu] oiltight
不声不响 [- shēng bù xiǎng] make no reply; mute; not making a sound; not utter a word; (as) quiet [silent; still] as a mouse; quietly, without attracting notice; without a revealing movement; without saying a word
不生不灭 [- - bú miè] Neither dying nor being born.; (Energy) cannot be created and destroyed.; will never be reborn to die again
不生不死 [- - bù sǐ] Without life there would be no death.; Whithout death, no life.
不生不死，不死不生 [- - - - bù sǐ bù shēng] No life, no death.; No death, no life.
不生育 [- - yù] infertility
不省略 [- shěng lüè] in extenso
不胜 [- shèng] ① (承担不了) cannot bear; be unequal to: 体力 ～ *be physically unequal to (a task); be physically incapable of coping with (a job)*; 老年人 ～ 忍受今年的仲夏酷暑。*The old aged cannot bear up against the midsummer heat this year.* ② (非常) extremely; tremendously; very; deeply ③ (表示不能做或做不完) too ... to: 防 ～ 防 *be impossible to prevent*; 数 ～ 数 *too numerous to count*
不胜悲哀 [- - bēi āi] overcome with sorrow; extremely grieved
不胜诧异 [- - chà yì] be lost in wonder; much to one's surprise
不胜惆怅 [- - chóu chàng] cannot help feeling melancholy; cannot help feeling disappointed
不胜负重 [- - fù zhòng] sink beneath one's burden
不胜感激 [- - gǎn jī] esteem it (as) a favor; be deeply grateful; be much indebted to; boundless gratitude; feel much [greatly; exceedingly] obliged
不胜骇异 [- - hài yì] be greatly surprised
不胜浩叹 [- - hào tàn] heave a deep sigh; sigh deeply
不胜欢迎 [- - huān yíng] with a thousand welcomes; welcome with open arms
不胜惶惑 [- - huáng huò] be extremely perplexed and alarmed
不胜今昔 [- - jīn xī] feel quite touched by the changes of human life
不胜惊异 [- - jīng yì] be filled with wonder; to be greatly surprised
不胜枚举 [- - méi jǔ] be too numerous to enumerate [recount; list; mention]; be too many to recount; be too numerous to be counted; defy enumeration; too many to enumerate piece by piece; too numerous to mention one by one; unable to reckon up one by one
不胜铭感 [- - míng gǎn] be deeply grateful
不胜凄然 [- - qī rán] cannot help being sad
不胜其烦 [- - qí fán] be pestered beyond endurance; cannot withstand any trouble; It is a lot of trouble.; quite a nuisance [an annoyance]; so bothersome as to be unbearable; too much bother; too troublesome
不胜庆幸 [- - qìng xìng] have enough cause for rejoicing
不胜任 [- - rèn] incompetent; unfit for the post: 一位 ～ 的律师 *an incompetent lawyer*; 他完全 ～ 这工作。*He is quite incompetent to do the work.*
不胜荣幸 [- - róng xìng] be [feel] indebted for the honor of ...
不胜惋惜 [- - wǎn xī] be extremely sorry for sb. (about sth.)
不胜羡慕 [- - xiàn mù] be lost in admiration
不胜羞愧 [- - xiū kuì] be extremely ashamed
不胜厌恶 [- - yàn wù] be greatly disgusted with
不胜遗憾 [- - yí hàn] It is a thousand pities that ...; be very sorry; much to one's regret
不失毫厘 [- shī háo lí] be perfectly accurate; just right
不失时机 [- - shí jī] seize the opportune moment; let slip no opportunities of ...; lose no time; Make hay while the sun shines.; not let the opportunity slip; not to miss the opportune time; Strike while the iron is hot.
不失体面 [- - tǐ miàn] not lose face; maintain one's dignity
不失为 [- - wéi] can yet be regarded as; may after all be accepted as: 这 ～ 一个办法。*This, after all, is one way of doing it.*
不失真信号 [- - zhēn xìn hào] undistorted signal
不时 [- shí] ① (时时) frequently; from time to time; often; now and then ② (随时; 不是预定的时间) at any time; occasionally
不时之需 [- - zhī xū] possible period of want or need; need which may arise any time in the future: 以备 ～ *for emergency needs; provide against a rainy day*
不食人间烟火 [- - rén jiān yān huǒ] be otherworldly
不食所言 [- - suǒ yán] not go back on one's word; fulfil one's promise
不食烟火 [- - yān huǒ] stop eating cooked food; live on fruits
不食之地 [- - zhī dì] place of no farming
不实用 [- - yòng] unusefulness ◇ ～ 性 unserviceability
不识 [- -] fail to see; be ignorant of; not know; not appreciate
不识别 [- - bié] 〈数〉 nonrecognition
不识大体 [- - dà tǐ] ignore the general interest; fail to see the larger issues; not to understand the highest principles of propriety
不识好歹 [- - hǎo dǎi] not to know chalk from cheese; be gullible; cannot tell good from bad; not to know what is good for one
不识庐山真面目 [- - lú shān zhēn miàn mù] fail to see what Lushan Mountain really looks like — fail to see the truth about a person or a matter
不识时务 [- - shí wù] be ignorant of the present state of affairs [of the trend]; behind the times; know nothing of the affairs of the day; lack proper understanding of the state of affairs; not to understand the concrete, actual conditions; show ignorance of the times
不识世务 [- - shì wù] not know the affairs of the world; inexperienced in society
不识抬举 [- - tái jǔ] not to know how to appreciate favors; be not worth bringing forward; fail to appreciate sb.'s kindness; have no sense to appreciate favors; not to appreciate favors; not to know what's good for one
不识相 [- - xiàng] [方] (不知趣) impervious to an obvious situation; unable to see the fitness of things
不识一丁 [- - yì dīng] illiterate; completely illiterate; not to know a single word
不识症 [- - zhèng] 〈医〉 (认识不能; 失认) agnosia
不识之无 [- - zhī wú] (连常用字都不识) not to know even the simplest characters — illiterate; unable to read and write
不使用武力 [- shǐ yòng wǔ lì] nonuse of force
不世之才 [- shì zhī cái] rare talent
不世之功 [- - - gōng] matchless merit [deed]; magnificant contributions
不是东风压倒西风，就是西风压倒东风 [- - dōng fēng yā dǎo xī fēng jiù shì xī fēng yā dǎo dōng fēng] Either the East Wind prevails over the West Wind, or the West Wind prevails over the East Wind.; Either the East Wind prevails over the West Wind, or the West Wind prevails over the East Wind.
不是…而是 [- - ér shì] not ... but ...: 昨天你看见的不是她，(而)是她姐姐。*The person you saw yesterday was not her, but her elder sister.*
不是你死，便是我活 [- - nǐ sǐ biàn shì wǒ huó] Then one of us two must die.
不是玩儿的 [- - wánr de] [口] it's no joke: 你正在养伤，受了寒可 ～! *It's no joke catching a chill when you are recovering from an injury.*
不是玩艺儿 [- - - yìr] be a rotter
不是味儿 [- - wèir] [口] ① (味道不正) not the right flavour; not quite right; a bit off: 这个菜炒得 ～。*This dish doesn't taste quite right.* 他的京剧唱得 ～。*The way he sings Peking opera is a bit off.* ② (不对头) fishy; queer; amiss: 他的作风，我越看越 ～。*I feel more and more that there's something wrong with his way of doing things.* 我越想越觉得 ～。*The more I thought about it, the less I like it.* ③ (不好受) feel bad; be upset; be vexed; be perturbed: 听了他的话，我心里感到 ～。*I was upset by what he said.*
不是鱼死，就是网破 [- - yú sǐ jiù shì wǎng pò] a life-and-death struggle; fight it out
不是冤家不聚头 [- - yuān jia bú jù tóu] Enemies and lovers are destined to meet.; Opponents always meet.
不适 [- -] discomfort; trouble; unwell; indisposed; out of sorts; malaise: 略感 ～ *feel a bit unwell*; 全身 ～ *general malaise*; 胃部 ～ *have a stomach upset*
不适当 [- - dàng] inadequacy
不适定问题 [- - dìng wèn tí] 〈数〉 ill-posed problem
不适度 [- - dù] immoderation
不适发育 [- - fā yù] kerogenesis (新生性变态)
不适合 [- - hé] unsuited; inadequacy; inconvenience: ～ 受过教育的人们的趣味 *be unsuited to the taste of educated people*; 完全 ～ 中国的国情 *wholly unsuited to conditions in China*
不适量 [- - liàng] underexercise
不适时令 [- - shí lìng] be unfit for the season
不适宜航行 [- - yí háng xíng] sea unworthiness
不适应 [- - yìng] not adapted to; not fit to; not suited to: 对气候 ～ *not accustomed to the climate; not acclimatized*; ～ 性 *inadaptability*
不适用性 [- - yòng xìng] unworthiness
不是 [- shì] (错处; 过失) fault; blame: 落个 ～ *get blamed in the end*; 这就是你的 ～了。*It's your fault.*; *You're to blame.*
不收缩钢 [- shōu suō gāng] unshrinkable steel
不收缩水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní] non-shrinkage cement
不守本分 [- shǒu běn fèn] fail to keep to one's own line [profession]; swerve from one's duty
不守恒 [- - héng] non-conservation ◇ ～ 性 〈物〉 non-conservation
不守信用 [- - xìn yòng] break one's word; go back on one's word; not to keep one's word
不受处罚 [- shòu chǔ fá] get-off
不受大气干扰 [- - dà qì gān rǎo] static-free
不受法律保护 [- - fǎ lǜ bǎo hù] outlawry
不受欢迎的人 [- - huān yíng de rén] 〈外交〉 person non grata
不受精 [- - jīng] nonfertilization
不受控制 [- - kòng zhì] out of control
不受苦中苦，难为人上人 [- - kǔ zhōng kǔ nán wéi rén shàng rén] The way to bliss lies not on beds of down.
不受理 [- - lǐ] ① 〈律〉 reject a complaint; not entertained ② (外交) refuse to entertain
不受利诱 [- - lì yòu] not be lured by promise of gain
不受审判 [- - shěn pàn] immunity from trial
不受抬举 [- - tái ju] not to deserve to be honored; decline a good recommendation; prove sb. unworthy of such courtesy
不受支配 [- - zhī pèi] insubjection
不舒服 [- shū fu] uncomfortable; unwell; indisposed: 感到很 ～ *feel quite uncomfortable*; 这使我这个英国人听起来很 ～。*It painfully affects my English ear.* ◇ ～ 状态 indisposition
不舒适感 [- - shì gǎn] discomfort
不舒适眩光 [- - - xuàn guāng] non-comfort glare
不熟 [- shú] ① (未烧熟) not yet done; still raw ② (生疏) unacquainted with; unfamiliar with: 我对这个题目 ～。*I am unfamiliar with the subject.*
不熟练 [- - liàn] unskilled: ～工人 *roustabout*; ～劳动 *unskilled labour*
不爽 [- shuǎng] ① (身体或心情不爽快) not well; out of sorts; in a bad mood: 她昨天 ～。*She was in a bad mood yesterday.* ② (没有差错) without discrepancy; accurate: 丝毫 ～ *not deviate a hair's breadth; be perfectly accurate; be right in every detail; be just right*; 屡试 ～。*It comes out right every time.*
不爽快 [- - kuài] not frank
不爽累黍 [- - lěi shǔ] not deviating a hair's breadth; without the slightest error; perfectly accurate
不水平 [- shuǐ píng] out-of-level
不顺向水系 [- shùn xiàng shuǐ xì] 〈地质〉 inconsequent drainage
不顺眼 [- - yǎn] incurring dislike; disagreeable to the eye; look odd; an eye sore; cannot bear the sight of; get tired of: ～ 的事 *something offending the eye*; 你心里有委屈，就看什么也 ～。*You've got this worry on your mind, so nothing suits you.*
不说 [- shuō] don't say; no comment: 他打定主意一句话也 ～。*He made up his mind not to say a word.*
不说为妙 [- - wéi miào] be better left unsaid; (Something) had better be left unsaid.
不说[言]自明 [- - zì míng] tell its own tale
不思悔改 [- sī huǐ gǎi] remain impenitent; make no attempt to correct one's own mistakes
不思寝食 [- - qǐn shí] have no desire to eat or sleep
不死不活 [- sǐ bù huó] neither dead nor alive; half dead; in an awkward position; lifeless; lethargic
不死心 [- - xīn] unwilling to give up; unresigned; not give up hope: 敌人失败了，还 ～。*The enemy is not reconciled to his defeat.*
不送 [- sòng] [套] don't bother to see me out
不送[吐]气 [- - qì] 〈语〉 unaspirated ◇ ～ 音 un-

aspirated sound
不俗 [- sú] original; uncommon; not hackneyed: 这部作品的构思～，颇有新意。*The plan of the work is original (in its design).*
不速之客 [- sù zhī kè] casual visitor; chance comer [visitor]; gate-crasher; sb. who calls without an invitation; self-invited [uninvited; unexpected] guest; unwelcome person
不随意 [- suí yì] nonvoluntary; involuntary ◇～肌 {生理} involuntary muscle; ～ 注意 nonvoluntary attention
不碎玻璃 [- suì bō li] nonshattering glass; laminated glass; shatterproof glass; kinon glass; nonshatterable glass; unsplintered glass
不遂 [- -] [书] (不如愿) fail; fail to materialize
不特 [- tè] [书] (不但) not only
不腆之敬 [- tiǎn zhī jìng] [书] [套] a small gift
不祧之祖 [- tiāo zhī zǔ] (受到尊崇的创业始祖) revered earliest ancestor; the cause [deeds] accomplished by such a pioneer; the respectable pioneer
不调和性 [- tiáo hé xìng] incongruity
不调谐天线 [- - xié tiān xiàn] {电} untuned antenna
不停 [- tíng] without stop
不停产检修 [- - chǎn jiǎn xiū] online maintenance
不停车卡盘 [- - chē qiǎ pán] nonstop chuck
不停车越行 [- - - yuè xíng] nonstop overtaking
不停车摘车辆 [- - - zhāi chē liàng] running switch
不停电电源 [- - diàn diàn yuán] uninterruption power source
不停炉清焦 [- - lú qīng jiāo] {冶} on stream decoking
不通 [- tōng] ① (阻隔) be obstructed; be blocked up; be impassable: 鼻子～ *have a stuffed up nose*; 此路～。*Not a Through Road.* 电话～。*The line's dead.* ② (转用于抽象事物): 想～ *can't figure out why*; 行～ *won't work* ③ (文理错误) not make sense; be illogical; be ungrammatical: 这种结构，语法～。*The construction is not grammatical.* 这篇文章写得～。*The article is badly written.* ④ {医} clausura (闭锁畸形); obstruction (梗阻); choking (窒息) ◇～端 not-go end; ～孔 dead hole; unfair hole
不通电试验 [- - diàn shì yàn] cold test
不通过量规 [- - guò liáng guī] not-go gauge
不通气 [- - qì] (闷热) stuffiness
不通情理 [- - qíng lǐ] unreasonable; impervious to reason
不通人性 [- - rén xìng] unfeeling and unreasonable
不通水火 [- - shuǐ huǒ] have no contact [intercourse] with others; unneigh borly
不通透性 [- - tòu xìng] (不透水性) imperviousness
不通行 [- - xíng] no thoroughfare
不同 [- tóng] not alike; different; distinct; diverse; imparity; diversity: 有～癖好的人 *people with dissimilar hobbies*; (按)～门类划分 *may be classified by the component departments*; 在～的程度上 *to varying degrees*; 样子相似实质～的东西 *things similar in form but distinct in kind*; 两个～的革命阶段 *two distinct revolutionary stages* ◇～能力倾向测验 differential aptitude test; ～纤维交织物 orthomixture; ～轴度测量 non-coaxial measurement
不同步 [- - bù] out of sync; out-sync ◇～电路 free-running circuit; ～启动 nonsynchronous initiation
不同凡响 [- - fán xiǎng] be not of the common sort; be out of the ordinary; be unusually [exceedingly] good; different from the ordinary tune; extraordinary; out of the common run; remarkable; things which are extraordinary or quite outstanding.; unlike commonplace music: 他是一个～的人物。*He was a person out of the ordinary.*
不同类项 [- - lèi xiàng] {数} dissimilar terms
不同流俗 [- - liú sú] different from the prevalent custom; against the current fashion
不同情节 [- - qíng jié] distinctive circumstances
不同时恢复 [- - shí huī fù] heterochronic restitution
不同数 [- - shù] (异数) heteromery; heteromerism ◇～现象 anisomery
不同相 [- - xiàng] out-phase; out of phase
不同心 [- - xīn] decentraction
不同心度 [- - - dù] nonconcentricity
不同意 [- - yì] disagree
不同于 [- - yú] differ in; differ from; be different from; differentiate from; discriminate from; be distinct; distinguish; be diverse from; discern; be alien from [to]
不同余 [- - -] {数} incongruent; incogruous
不同轴性 [- - zhóu xìng] malaignment
不痛不痒 [- tòng bù yǎng] neither painful nor itching; scratching the surface; cause no pain, nor itch; not grasping the main points; not forceful; not to the point; perfunctory; playing with words; pointless; superficial: ～的批评 *superficial criticism*; 对问题作～的探讨 *scratch the surface of the problem*; 他在会上讲了些～的话。*He made some perfunctory remarks at the meeting.*
不偷不抢 [- tōu bù qiǎng] not to steal anything or rob anyone
不投俗好 [- tóu sú hào] not cater to the popular [vulgar] likes [tastes]
不透(明)度 [- tòu dù] {化} opacity
不透风 [- - fēng] stuffy; wind proof
不透辐射热性 [- - fú shè rè xìng] athermancy
不透光 [- - guāng] light tight; light-proof ◇～性 opaqueness; ～性能 non-transparency
不透明 [- - míng] {物} opacification; opacitas; opacity; opaque; non-transparent ◇～玻璃 obscure glass; ～度 opacity; ～光电阴极 opaque photocathod; ～介质 opaque medium; ～矿物 opaque mineral; ～区域 zone of opacity; ～色 body colour; ～石英玻璃 opaque quartz glass; ～体 opaque body; opaque; ～物 opacite; ～系数 coefficient of opacity; ～性 opaqueness; opacity
不透气 [- - qì] ① (密封) airtight; airproof; hermetic ② (通风不良) stuffy; badly ventilated ◇～性(气密性) gasproofness; gastightness; impermeability to gas; ～外壳 solid enclosure; ～填料 airtight packing
不透声 [- - shēng] sound-proof ◇～车身 all-silent body
不透水 [- - shuǐ] waterproof; watertight; impermeable; imperviousness ◇～层 {地} impermeable stratum; impervious bed; confining bed; aquifuge; ～结构 watertight structure; ～砂纸 impermeable sand paper; ～碳 {材} impervious carbon; ～性 imperviousity; watertightness; ～岩石 retainer; impervious rock
不透水型电机 [- - - xíng diàn jī] watertight machine
不透性 [- - xìng] impermeability: ～石墨 *impermeable graphite*
不图 [- tú] (不期望) don't expect; not seek; contrary to one's expectation(s); unexpectedly; to one's surprise; do not intend: 她～回报她的好心。*She doesn't intend to be repaid to her kindness.*
不涂膜激光器 [- - mó jī guāng qì] uncoated laser
不吐不快 [- tǔ bú kuài] have to get it out of one's chest; have to speak out
不褪色染料 [- tuì sè rǎn liào] grain
不脱产进修 [- tuō chǎn jìn xiū] in-service training; on-the-job training
不脱离生产 [- - lí shēng chǎn] not to withdraw from normal production; without giving up work in production
不妥 [- tuǒ] not proper; inappropriate; not the right way; improper: 觉得有些～ *feel that something is amiss*; 这种方法～。*This is not the proper way.* 这样处理，恐怕～。*I'm afraid this isn't the proper way to handle the case.* 没有调查研究就作出决定是～的。*It's not right to make a decision without investigation and study.*
不外 [- wài] not beyond the scope of; nothing more than; nothing but: ～两种可能。*There are only two possibilities.*
不完备拉丁方 [- wán bèi lā dīng fāng] {数} incomplete Latin square
不完全 [- - quán] incomplete; imperfect: ～消息 *skimpy disclosures* ◇～补偿 underbalance; undercompensation; ～淬火 incomplete quenching; slack hardening; ～蛋白质 incomplete protein; ～独立国 imperfect independent state; ～多项式 incomplete polynomial; ～反馈 incomplete feedback; ～反应 {化} incomplete reaction; ～方程 incomplete equation; ～分解 katolysis; ～分离 incomplete separation; ～花 imperfect [incomplete] flower; ～化合 incomplete chemical combination; ～混合 meromixis; imperfect mixing; ～家庭 incomplete family; ～减数分裂 apomeiosis; ～接地 partial earthing; ～浸注法 open-cell process; ～句 {语} incomplete sentence; ～抗体 incomplete antibody; ～流产 incomplete abortion; ～膨胀 incomplete expansion; ～切削 approach cut; ～燃烧 imperfect [incomplete] combustion; ～润滑 {机} incomplete lubrication; ～统计数字 incomplete figures; ～退火 slack annealing; under annealing; ～脱氧钢 unkilled steel; ～物权 imperfect real right; ～显性 incomplete dominance; partial dominance; semidominance; ～信托 imperfect trust; ～信息微分对策 differential game of nonperfect information; ～性[状态] incompleteness; imperfection; ～叶 {植} incomplete leaf; ～硬化 cokey; ～约束 {数} nonholonomic constraints; ～杂交 imperfect hybridization; ～中立 {律} imperfect neutrality
不完善顺序 [- - shàn shùn xù] {生} hyphenated sequences
不完整 [- - zhěng] bug; imperfect ◇～晶体 imperfect crystal; ～性 imperfection
不忘沟壑 [- wàng gōu hè] will not forget the ditch and drain — willing to die a martyr to one's just cause; not forget the days when one was in adversity; not forget the bitter past after one succeeds.; not forget the humble days after rising to power and position
不忘久德 [- - jiǔ dé] not to forget one's old kindness
不违农时 [- wéi nóng shí] not to miss the farming season; do farm work in the right season; don't interfere with farming
不唯上，不唯书，要唯实 [- - shàng bù wéi shū yào wéi shí] not just to listen to the higher-up, not just to follow what is said in books, pay attention to reality
不惟 [- -] [书] not only
不为所动 [- - suǒ dòng] not to be swayed (by speech); not to be attracted (by beauty); remain unmoved
不为已甚 [- - yǐ shèn] not be too hard on sb.; not go too far; not push matters to extremes; refrain from going to extremes in meting out punishment, etc.
不韪 [- wěi] [书] (过失；不对) fault; error
不畏 [- wèi] defy: ～艰难 *defy difficulties*; *not to be afraid of difficulties*; ～严寒 *defy severe cold*
不畏艰险 [- - jiān xiǎn] be fearless of danger and difficulty; brave danger; not to shrink from hardships and crisis; take the bull by the horns
不畏强暴 [- - qiáng bào] defy brutal suppression; defy brute force; not fear brutal force
不位移 [- - yí] {计} unshift
不谓 [- -] [书] (不料，没想到) unexpectedly; to one's surprise
不卫生 [- - shēng] insanitation; unhygienic; antihygienie; insanitary ◇～状态 insanitariness; malady
不为名，不为利 [- - míng bú wèi lì] seek neither fame nor gain; not work for fame or gain
不为五斗米折腰 [- - wǔ dǒu mǐ zhé yāo] cannot make curtsies for the salary of five bushels of rice; be of moral integrity; won't bow to the superior in order to get the scanty pay
不为左右袒 [- - zuǒ yòu tǎn] refuse to take sides in a quarrel; remain strictly neutral
不文不武 [- wén bù wǔ] versed neither in polite letters nor in military arts; incompetent; incapable
不闻不问 [- - bú wèn] not bother to ask questions or listen to what's said; be indifferent to sth.; neither care to inquire nor to hear; show no interest in sth.; shut one's eyes to; take no notice; turn a deaf ear to; turn a blind eye to: 某些领导对这些事实～。*Some leaders shut their eyes to the fact.* 他对于一切求助的呼声都～。*He shut his ears to all appeals for help.* 同志们有困难我们不能～。*We can't remain indifferent when any comrade is in difficulty.*
不闻春秋 [- - chūn qiū] never even to notice the change of seasons
不吻合 [- wěn hé] misfit
不稳 [- -] unstable; unsteady; not firm; insecure: 步子～ *not steady on one's legs*; 他站～立场。*He didn't stand firm.* 局势～。*The situation was unstable.* ◇～平衡 {物} unstable equilbrium
不稳定 [- - dìng] instability; unstability; swinging; astable; unsteadiness ◇～常数 instability constant; ～带 instability strip; ～导热 unsteady heat conduction; ～导热作图法 graphic solution of unsteady state heat conduction; ～电流 unsteady current; ～电路 astable circuit; ～工作 erratic operation; ～骨折 unstable fracture; ～核 unstable nucleus; ～荷载 fluctuating load; ～家庭 unstable family; ～粒子 unstable particle; ～流 {数} non-steady flow; unsteady flow; ～平衡 unstable equilibrium; labile equilibrium; ～群落 unstable community; ～燃烧 chugging;

chuffing; rough combustion; rough burning; ～渗流 unsteady seepage; ～生长率 instability growth rate; ～试井 nonstable well testing; ～态 unstable state; ～同位素 unstable isotope; ～系统 time-dependent system; ～现象 wild effect; ～相 unstable phase; ～谐振腔 unstable resonant cavity; ～星 nonstable star; ～性 instability; unstability; unsteadiness; fugitiveness; 〈计量〉 non-constancy; imbalance; inconstancy; ～血红蛋白 unstable hemoglobin; ～岩层 unstable ground; ～遗传性 unstable inheritance; ～因素 instability factor; labile factor; destablizing factor; ～元素 unstable element; ～运动 unsteady [transient] motion; ～噪声 nonstationary noise; ～蒸发 unsteady-state evaporation; ～状态 labile state; unstable state; unsteady state

不稳固顶板 [- - gù dǐng bǎn] 〈采矿〉 bad top

不问 [- wèn] ①（不过问）pay no attention to; ignore; disregard; not consider: ～而知 *know without asking*; ～前因后果 *not consider the cause and effect*; ～事实真相 *disregard the facts*; ～政治 *pay no attention to politics*; ～是非曲直 *make no distinction between right and wrong*; *not bother to look into the rights and wrongs of a case*; ～群众的疾苦 *turn a blind eye to masses' sufferings*; ～年龄大小 *irrespective of age* ②（不审讯；不追究）let go unpunished; let off: 胁从～。*Those who acted under duress shall go unpunished.*

不问好歹 [- - hǎo dǎi] come what may; no matter whether good or bad; without first asking what has happened

不问贫富 [- - pín fù] make no distinction between the rich and the poor

不问青红皂白 [- - qīng hóng zào bái] without forethought

不问情由 [- - qíng yóu] without asking about the circumstances or causes

不污 [- wū] 〈化〉 nonfouling

不无 [- wú] not without: ～裨益 *not unbeneficial*; *of great benefit*; ～可取之处 *not without merit*; *not altogether unacceptable*

不无可疑 [- - kě yí] not above suspicion

不无小补 [- - xiǎo bǔ] may be a little help; be more or less helpful; be of some help; not to be without some advantage; There is at least some small advantage.

不舞之鹤 [- wǔ zhī hè] the crane that does not dance — incompetent; incapable

不务空名 [- wù kōng míng] not to seek empty fame

不务正业 [- - zhèng yè] be derelict in duty and run irrelevant business; not do honest work; not live by honest labour; ignore one's proper occupation; do not have a legitimate business or profession; not to attend to one's proper duties [main profession; proper business]; not to attend to one's own pursuit; be unmindful of one's work; not engage in honest work: 你成天游手好闲，～，还能做好自己的本职工作？*How can you do your business if you just idle and ignore your proper occupation?*

不误生产 [- - shēng chǎn] not at the expense of production

不吸烟日 [- xī yān rì] No Tobacco Day: 世界～ *The World No Tobacco Day*

不惜 [- -]（不顾惜；舍得）not stint; not spare; not scruple: ～劳苦 *spare no pains*

不惜代价 [- - dài jià] not to balk at paying the price of; at any cost; cost what it may; stop at no expense

不惜工本 [- - gōng běn] spare neither labor nor money; at all costs; go to great lengths; not to count the cost; spare no expense [cost]; without regard to the cost; regardless of the cost

不惜篇幅 [- - piān fú] ungrudgingly to devote a large amount of space to ...

不惜牺牲 [- - xī shēng] stint no sacrifice; never to balk at any personal sacrifice; no fear of sacrifice; spare no sacrifice

不惜一切代价 [- - yī qiè dài jià] spare no effort; go all out; do one's best

不喜欢 [- xǐ huan] dislike: 她～他。*She has a dislike for [of; to] him.* 他明白表示很～他父亲的职业。*He manifested a strong dislike for his father's profession.* 年轻一些的人可能～这个主意。*The younger people might not like the idea.*

不细嚼(吞咽) [- xì jiáo] 〈医〉（囫囵吞咽）psomophagy; psomophagia

不暇 [- xiá]（没有时间；忙不过来）have no time (for sth.); be too busy (to do sth.): ～顾及 *be too busy to attend to sth.*

不下于 [- xià yú] ①（不少于）as many as; no less than: ～50万人 *no less than half a million people*; 展出的新产品～300种。*There are as many as* 300 *new products on show.* ②（不低于）not inferior to; as good as; on a par with: 这种织物～真丝。*This cloth is not inferior to real silk.* 这个街道小厂的产品质量～一些国营大厂。*The products of this small neighbourhood factory are as good as those turned out by some large state-run plants.*

不先不后 [- xiān bú hòu] just at the right time; not a bit earlier or later

不嫌词费 [- xián cí fèi] speak voluminously; dwell on; talk at length

不嫌旧恶 [- - jiù è] forget all the past quarrel [ill will; enmity]; sink a feud

不嫌其烦 [- - qí fán] go out of one's way (to help sb.); (answer sb.'s questions) with endless patience

不显性感染 [- xiǎn xìng gǎn rǎn] inapparent infection; subclinical infection

不现实 [- xiàn shí] unrealistic; impractical; fanciful: ～的计划 *impractical plan*; ～的态度 *unrealistic attitude*

不相参[干]积分 [- xiāng cān jī fēn] 〈数〉 incoherent integration

不相称 [- - chèn] unbecoming; ill-matched; unsuited; out of proportion: 同某人地位～ *be unsuited to sb.'s position*; 与其传统～ *unworthy of its traditions*; 与某人身分～的行为 *conduct unbecoming to [for] sb.*; 干这种事与他的身分极～。*It is utterly unbecoming of him to do such a thing.* 这种荣誉对他～。*Such honour is unbecoming to [for] him.*

不相干 [- - gān] be irrelevant; have nothing to do with; 〈数；光〉 incoherent: ～的话 *irrelevant remarks*; 完全～ *altogether irrelevant*; 这与你～。*This has nothing to do with you.* ◇～反射 incoherent reflecting; ～散射 incoherent scattering; ～性 incoherence

不相干光 [- - - guāng] incoherent light ◇～全息术 incoherent-light holography

不相关 [- - guān] 〈数〉 uncorrelated ◇～变量 uncorrelated variable; ～函数 uncorrelated functions; ～系数 alienation coefficient

不相互干扰 [- - hù gān rǎo] non-interference

不相交 [- - jiāo] non-intersect ◇～集 disjoint sets; ～平面 non-intersecting planes; ～线 non-intersecting lines; ～元素 disjoint elements

不相容 [- - róng] incompatible; incompatibility: ～事件 *mutually exclusive event*; 水火～ *incompatible as fire and water*; *mutually antagonistic* ◇～方程 〈数〉 incompatible equations; ～性 〈化〉 incompatibility; incongruence; inconsistency; ～有限元 incompatible finite element; (泡利)～原理 〈物〉 (Pauli) exclusion principle; ～语句 inconsistent statements

不相适应 [- - shì yìng] be out of keeping with; disharmony between; ill-adapted to the need to develop; not develop in a way suited to

不相上下 [- - shàng xià] be roughly the same; about equal; about the same; almost on a par; be equal to ...; be on a par; be somewhat on a par with ...; equally matched; more or less of equal strength; nip and tuck; size up to; There is little [There is not much] to choose between the two.; without much difference: 能力～ *of about the same ability*; *equally able*; 他俩力气～。*They are of about the same strength.* 这两种水稻都是良种，产量～。*Both the rice seeds are good strains and will give about the same yield.*

不相往来 [- - wǎng lái] have no dealings with each other; not on speaking terms

不祥 [- xiáng]（不善；不吉利）ominous; ill omen; inauspicious; unlucky ◇～星位 infortune

不祥之兆 [- - zhī zhào] bad omen; evil [ill] sign; portent of bad things to come; The prodigy is inauspicious.

不详 [- -] ①（不清楚）not quite clear: 内容～ *contents are not clear*; 历史情况～。*Little is known about the historical background* ②（不详细）not in detail; unspecified: 言之～ *not be given in detail*; *be stated too briefly*; 案例～。*The case is not in detail.*

不像 [- xiàng] unlike: 她～她妈妈，她很高，而她妈妈很矮。*She is unlike her mother*; *she is tall and her mother is very short.*

不像话 [- - huà] ①（言语、行动不合理）unreasonable; nonsensical; absurd: 要你们自己掏钱就～了。*It would be unreasonable for you to pay out of your own pockets.* ②（坏得无法形容）outrageous; monstrous; scandalous; shocking; bad beyond description: 这种行为真～。*Such behaviour is really shocking.*

不像样 [- - yàng] ①（不够标准；外形不好）in poor shape; unpresentable; shapeless; in no shape to be seen: 这条裙子真～。*This skirt is in poor shape.* 这活儿～，拿不出手。*This is a shoddy piece of work*; *it's hardly presentable.* ②（用在"得"后作补语表示无法形容）beyond recognition: 破得～ *worn to shreds*; 瘦得～ *extremely thin*; *worn to a mere shadow*

不消化 [- xiāo huà] indigestion

不消说 [- - shuō]（不必说，不用说）It goes without saying that ...; not to speak of; not to mention; mention nothing of; say nothing of; let alone; much less; still less; without mentioning the fact that

不孝 [- xiào] not in accordance with filial

不孝孽障 [- - niè zhàng] vile [devil's] spawn

不孝有三，无后为大 [- - yǒu sān wú hòu wéi dà] There are three forms of unfilial conduct, of which the worst is to have no descendants.; Of three kinds of ungratefulness to one's parents, the greatest is not to have a male descendant.; There are three unfilial acts, no posterity is the greatest.

不肖 [- -] [书]（品行不好）unworthy: ～之徒 *worthless fellow [characters]*

不肖子弟 [- - zǐ dì] the depraved younger generation

不肖子孙 [- - - sūn] unworthy descendants

不协调 [- xié tiáo] inharmonious; discordant; out of tune ◇～性 incompatibility; ～运动 asynergic movement; ～褶皱 〈地质〉 disharmonic folding

不谐和 [- - hé] discord ◇～弦 discord; ～音 dissonance; clinker; ～褶皱 disharmonic folding

不谐咬合 [- - yǎo hé] occlusal disharmony

不懈 [- xiè] untiring; unremitting; indefatigable: 坚持～ *persevere unremittingly*; 作～的努力 *make unremitting efforts*; *make a sustained effort*; *work indefatigably*

不谢 [- -] don't mention it; not at all

不屑 [- -]（认为不值得，不故意做；不理会）disdain to do sth.; think sth. not worth doing; do not condescend [deign] to do sth.; scorn; feel it beneath one's dignity to do sth.: ～教诲 *disdain to give instruction*; ～为伍 *would not stoop to associate with*; ～为友 *feel shame to be friends with*; ～置辩 *distain to argue*; ～置答 *distain to reply*; ～隐瞒自己的观点 *disdain to conceal one's views*

不屑一顾 [- - yí gù] will not spare a glance for; be not pleasing to look at; beneath contempt; beneath one's notice; cock [make; cut] a snook at; do not even glance at; not troubling to look at; not worth a single glance; not worthy of serious consideration; regard as beneath one's notice; (even) to refuse to give a glance; shrug sth. off; snap one's fingers at; turn one's nose up at: 对这一问题他们都认为～。*They regard the problem as not worthy of serious consideration.*

不新鲜 [- xīn xian] stale; losing freshness ◇～面包 stale bread

不信任 [- xìn rèn] distrust; not believe in; have no faith in; have no confidence in: ～案 *no-confidence motion*; ～他人 *be distrustful of others*; ～投票 *vote of nonconfidence*

不信邪 [- - xié] not believe in heresy; refuse to be misled by fallacies

不兴 [- xīng] ①（不流行）out of fashion; outmoded: 这种衣服式样已经～了。*This clothes style is out of fashion.* ②（不许）impermissible; not allowed: ～这样做。*That's not allowed.* ③(不能) can't: 你说话～慢点儿吗？*Can't you speak a little [a bit] slow?*

不形成芽孢细菌 [- xíng chéng yá bāo xì jūn] nonspore forming bacteria

不行 [- -] ①（不可以；不被允许）be not allowed; won't do; be out of the question: 他干这种工作身体～。*He is physically unfit for this kind of work.* ②（不中用）be no good; not work: 这个方法～。*This method just doesn't work.* ③（不好）not good; poor: 她画画～。*She is a poor painter.* ④（表示程度很深）awfully; extremely; deeply: 高兴得～ *awfully happy*; 累得～了 *extremely tired*; *worn-out*

不行了 [- - le] on the point of death; dying: 病人怕～。*The patient won't pull through, I'm afraid.*

不行使应享权利 [- - shǐ yīng xiǎng quán lì] non-exercise of entitlements

不省人事 [- xǐng rén shì] become unconscious; be in a coma; be in a dead faint; be unconscious [senseless]; fall into a stupor; lose one's consciousness; narcotism; suspended animation: 她已经 ～，但脉搏还在跳。*She was unconscious but her heart was still beating.*

不幸 [- xìng] ①（灾祸）misfortune; adversity: 人生的种种 ～ *the various ills of life* ②（不希望发生而发生的）unfortunately: ～ 而言中。*The prediction has unfortunately come ture.*; *Unfortunately, the words have proved true.* ③（不幸运的；使人失望、伤心、痛苦的）unfortunate; unlucky; sad: ～ 的消息 *sad news*

不幸(中)之(大)幸 [- - zhī xìng] good fortune in the midst of bad; a redeeming feature of a piece of misfortune; a lucky break out of misfortune; a stroke of good luck in a stretch of bad

不休 [- xiū]（不停止）endlessly; ceaselessly: 争论 ～ *argue endlessly*; *keep on arguing*

不休闲耕作 [- - xián gēng zuò] permanent agriculture

不修边幅 [- - biān fú] be careless about one's dress; be down at heels; be slovenly; be neglectful of one's appearance; not care about one's appearance; not have the uncut edges trimmed; not to assume a specious demeanor; ungroomed; unmindful of social conventions; untidy: ～ 的人 *a sloven*

不朽 [- xiǔ]（永不磨灭）immortal; eternity: ～ 的功勋 *immortal deeds*; ～ 的著作 *an immortal masterpiece*; ～ 文献 *immortal works* [*documents*]; ～ 战歌 *immortal battle-march*; ～ 之名 *undying fame*; 人民英雄永垂 ～！*Eternal glory to the people's heroes!*

不锈 [- xiù] nonrust ◇ ～ 材料 noncorrosive material; ～ 复合钢 stainless clad steel; ～ 铝铬钢 hicore; ～ 耐酸钢 stainless acid resistant steel; ～ 性 rustless property

不锈钢 [- - gāng] stainless steel; oxidation-resisting steel; noncorrosive steel; nonrust steel ◇ ～ 板 corrosion resistant plate; ～ 表面氧化处理 malcolmizing; ～ 管 stainless steel tube; ～ 焊接 austenite welding; ～ 焊条 stainless steel electrode; ～ 冶炼法 rustless process

不虚此生 [- xū cǐ shēng] not to spend one's life in vain; not to live in vain

不虚此行 [- - - xíng] One's trip wasn't for nothing.; The journey has not been made in vain.; The traveling was not fruitless.; The trip [journey] has been well worthwhile.; This trip is certainly not taken in vain.; It's been a worthwhile trip.; One's trip is not a waste of time.

不许 [- xǔ] ①（不允许）not allow; not permit; must not; prohibited: ～ 转运 *transshipment not permitted*; *transshipment prohibited*; ～ 说谎。*You mustn't tell lies.* 熄灯后 ～ 说话。*No talking after lights are out.* ～ 停车！*No Parking!* ②（不能）can't: ～ 让他去试一试吗？*Can't you ask him to have a try?*

不恤 [- xù]（不顾及；不顾惜）disregard

不宣而战 [- xuān ér zhàn] start an undeclared war; fight without a declaration of war; open hostilities without declaring war

不旋光 [- xuán guāng]〈物〉optically inactive ◇ ～ 性 optical inactivity

不旋糖 [- - táng] inactose

不旋踵 [- - zhǒng]［书］（来不及转身；形容时间极短）in less time than it takes to turn one's heels; a very brief moment

不眩目 [- xuàn mù] dazzle-free

不学而能 [- xué ér néng] do a thing easily and naturally

不学无术 [- - wú shù] have neither learning nor skill [art]; be ignorant and incompetent; be lacking in both learning and practical ability; not to study and know nothing

不循私情 [- xún sī qíng] not be swayed by personal considerations

不循正道[途] [- - zhèng dào] not to follow the regular teachings; not follow the correct path; stray from the path of duty

不寻常 [- - cháng] unusual; uncommon; extraordinary: ～ 的记忆力 *phenomenal memory*

不逊 [- xùn]［书］（没有礼貌；蛮横）rude; impertinent: 出言 ～ *make impertinent remarks*

不压井起下油管装置 [- yā jǐng qǐ xià yóu guǎn zhuāng zhì] oil well snubbing outfit

不压井作业 [- - - zuò yè] snubbing serving

不雅观 [- yǎ guān] offensive to the eye; unbecoming; do not look nice or proper; ungraceful

不亚于 [- yà yú] not second to; as good as: ～ 别人 *not inferior to other people*

不言不语 [- yán bù yǔ] utter not a single word; keep silent

不言而喻 [- - ér yù] It is self-evident.; be an understood thing; comprehend [be comprehended] without being told; It goes without saying that ...; It stands to reason that ...; matter-of-course; speak for itself; tell its [one's] own story [tale]; understand without being told; understand without further explanation

不厌 [- yàn] not mind doing sth.; not tire of; not object to

不厌其烦 [- - qí fán] not to mind taking (all) the trouble; be very patient; go out of one's way; spare no trouble; take great pains; willing to go to all the trouble; with unflagging patience

不厌其详 [- - - xiáng] go into details; dwell at length upon; describe [deal with] sth. at length; dwell at great length; go gladly into particulars; go into minute details; not sparing in furnishing the details; painstaking in giving details; spare [omit] no details

不扬 [- yáng]（容貌丑陋）bad-looking; ugly or awkward in appearance: 其貌 ～ *have an ugly face*

不氧化法 [- yǎng huà fǎ] non-oxidizing process

不药而愈 [- yào ér yù] recover for illness without medical help

不要 [- -] don't: ～ 麻痹大意。*Don't slacken your vigilance.* ～ 总是以为自己对。*Don't think you are always right.* ～ 大声喧哗！*Don't speak in a loud voice!*; *Dont't make noise!* ～ 游手好闲。*Don't idle about.*

不要见外 [- - jiàn wài] Do not treat me as a stranger.; Make yourself at home.

不要紧 [- - jǐn] ①（不成问题）unimportant; not serious: 有点伤风，～。*Just a slight cold, nothing serious.* ②（不碍事）it doesn't matter; never mind: 路远也 ～，我们可以骑车去。*It doesn't matter how far it is, we can go by bike.* ③（表面上似乎不妨碍）it looks all right, but: 你这一嚷～，把大家都吵醒了。*You may think it's all right for you to shout, but you've woken everybody up.*

不要脸 [- - liǎn] shameless; brazen; have no sense of shame; no shame at all: 真 ～！*What a nerve!*; *Shame on you!* 只有 ～ 的人才能做出这样 ～ 的事。*Only those who have no sense of shame can do such shameful things.*

不夜城 [- yè chéng] a city with lights turned on all night — a big city with gay night life

不一 [- yī]（不止一种，不一样）vary; differ: 长短 ～ *differ in length*; 观点 ～ *not identical in views*; 质量 ～ *vary in quality*

不一而足 [- - ér zú]（同类的事物很多，不止一个或一次）This is not the only one.; and so on and so forth; by no means an isolated case; numerous; no isolated case; There are more than one.; too many to enumerate: 如此等等，～ *and so on and so forth*; 凡此种种，～。*Similar cases are numerous.*

不依 [- -] ①（不听从）not comply; not go along with: 这孩子 ～ 她母亲的话。*The baby is not willing to comply with her mamma's words.* 我们劝他休息，他怎么也 ～。*We advised him to have a rest, but he simply wouldn't hear of it.* ②（不放过）not let off easily; not let sb. get away with it: 你要是再这样，我可 ～ 你。*If you do this again, I won't let you off so easily.*

不一定 [- yí dìng] uncertain; not sure; not necessarily so

不一会儿 [- - huìr] in a moment; in a little while; after a while; a few moments later

不一致 [- - zhì] atypism; inconformity; disaccord: ～ 性 *unconformity*; *inconsistency*; *nonuniformity*

不夷不惠 [- - bú huì] One's disposition is neither irritable nor careless.; not go to extremes; take a middle-of-the-road attitude

不遗传变异性 [- - chuán biàn yì xìng] nonhereditary variability

不遗余晷 [- - yú guǐ] without a moment's intermission

不遗余力 [- - - lì] spare no effort [efforts; pains]; be all out; be unsparing in one's efforts; do one's level best; do one's utmost to ...; go to all lengths; leave no stones unturned; make an all-out effort (to ...); make every endeavor; make the best of one's way; with all one's might; without sparing any effort

不宜 [- -] not suitable; inadvisable; inappropriate: ～ 饮用的水 *water unsuited for drinking*; 这一点 ～ 过分强调。*It's inadvisable to overemphasize this point.* 这种土壤 ～ 种花生。*This kind of soil is not suitable for growing peanuts.* ～ 操之过急。*It's no good being overhasty.* ◇ ～ 手术性 inoperability

不以词害意 [- yǐ cí hài yì] not let the words interfere with the sense

不以人废言 [- - rén fèi yán] not reject an opinion because of the person expressing it

不以为耻 [- - wéi chǐ] not to think it as shameful; not to be ashamed of; not to regard ... as a cause for shame; not to think it shameful to

不以为耻，反以为荣 [- - - - fǎn yǐ wéi róng] be [feel] proud, instead of ashamed of; Far from being ashamed of it, one glories in it.; Instead of being ashamed, one even is proud of it.

不以为规矩不能成方圆 [- - - guī jǔ bù néng chéng fāng yuán] Without the compass and square, one cannot form squares and circles. — Rules and regulations must be adhered to in handling affairs.

不以为例 [- - - lì] not to be taken as a precedent

不以为然 [- - - rán] not to regard it as right; object to; disapprovingly; not altogether approve of; not think it right; not to accept as right; not to agree with; not to approve; regard as incorrect; scarcely [hardly] to think so; take a dim view; take exception to; think otherwise

不以为伍 [- - - wǔ] refuse to associate with sb.

不以为忤 [- - - wù] take ... in good part

不以为意 [- - - yì] not take it seriously; be indifferent to; dismiss all anxiety from one's thoughts; make nothing of; not to care a pin [a rush; a fig; a straw]; not to pay any attention to; not to trouble oneself about; think nothing of

不以物喜，不以己悲 [- - wù xǐ, bù yǐ jǐ bēi] not pleased by external gains, not saddened by personnal losses

不已 [- -]（继续不停）endlessly; unceasingly; incessantly: 赞叹 ～ *praise again and again*

不易感受(性) [- yì gǎn shòu]〈医〉（无感受性；免疫性）unsusceptibility

不易磨光 [- - mó guāng] nonpolishing

不易疲劳 [- - pí láo] indefatigability

不易燃(的) [- - rán] nonflammable ◇ ～ 材料 nonflammable material

不易散纽结 [- - sǎn niǔ jié] noninvertible knot

不易弯曲性 [- - wān qū xìng] unpliancy

不易为常 [- - wéi cháng] Such is one's common custom.

不易[刊]之论 [- - zhī lùn]（内容正确，不可改变的言论）unalterable truth; a sound [irrefutable] statement; a thesis or an opinion that cannot be altered; irrefutable argument; perfectly sound proposition

不役于物 [- - yú wù] not be salve to material things; be master of material things

不亦乐乎 [- - lè hū]（原意为"不也是很快乐吗？"，现常用来表示达到过甚的程度）awfully; exceedingly; extremely; terribly; Isn't it a great pleasure?; What a delight it would be if ...: 忙得 ～ *awfully* [*terribly*] *busy*

不亦悦乎 [- - yuè hū] Great pleasure is derived (from ...).

不意 [- -]［书］①（不料）unexpectedly; to one's surprise: ～ 大雨如注，无法启程。*Unexpectedly it poured with rain and it was impossible to start off.* ②（没想到）unawareness; unpreparedness: ～ 之中 *in a moment of carelesness*; 出其 ～，攻其无备 *catch sb. unprepared*; *take sb. by surprise*; 利用敌人的错觉和 ～ 来争取自己的主动 *exploit the enemy's misconceptions and unpreparedness to gain the initiative*

不义 [- -] injustice: 多行 ～ 必自毙。*One who committed many injustices is doomed to failure.*

不义之财 [- - zhī cái] ill-gotten gains [wealth]; illegally gotten wealth; dirty money; loot; wealth gotten by illegal means; money obtained by dubious means; filthy lucre: ～ 不发。*Ill-gotten gains never prosper.*

不翼而飞 [- - ér fēi] ①（东西突然不见了）"fly without wings" — disappear without any trace; take wings to itself; vanish all of a sudden; disappear suddenly ②（流传迅速）spread fast; spread like wildfire

不因不由 [- yīn bù yóu] unwittingly; unconsciously

不因人热 [- - rén rè] not depend on the remaining heat left over by others who have finished cooking — not rely on others for support; not looking to others for backing

不阴不阳 [- - bù yáng] neither negative nor affirmative — ambiguous; hidden; sinister

不(起反)应期 [- yìng qī]〈医〉refractory period

不用 [- yòng] ①（没有必要）need not：～ 客气 *don't mention it*；*don't stand on ceremony*；～ 说 *it goes without saying*；*needless to say*；～ 着急。*You needn't worry.*；*There is no need to worry.* ②（不使用）disuse；nonutility：这个词已经完全 ～ 了。*The word has passed into complete disuse.*

不由 [- yóu] can't help；cannot but

不由得 [- - de] can't help；can not but：他说得有根有梢的，～ 你不信。*He spoke so convincingly that you couldn't help believing him.*

不由分说 [- - fēn shuō] allowing no explanation；giving no chance to explain；not allowing one to speak；not permitted to explain；without giving sb. the opportunity to explain；without listening to sb.'s protests；without so much as a "by your leave"

不由自主 [- - zì zhǔ] can't help；beyond one's control；in spite of oneself；involuntarily；unable to control oneself：～ 地流下了眼泪 *couldn't help shedding tears*；*couldn't hold back one's tears*

不淤流速 [- yū liú sù] non-silting velocity

不虞 [- yú] [书] ①（意料不到）unexpected：～ 之誉 *an unexpected praise* ②（出乎意料的事）eventuality；contingency：～ 之备 *have a second string to one's bow*；*以备 ～ provide against any contingency* ③（不忧虑）not worry about：～ 匮乏 *freedom from want*；*fear no shortage of material resources*；*not worry about running out of supplies*；～ 是非 *not worry about right or wrong*

不愉快触觉 [- - kuài chù jué] haptodysphoria

不愉快音 [- - - yīn] idiophonia

不雨则已，一雨倾盆 [- yǔ zé yǐ yì yǔ qīng pén] It never rains but it pours.

不予 [- -] not give；deny；refuse；not grant：～ 承认 *deny recognition*；～ 答复 *give no reply*；～ 理睬 *ignore*；*pay no attention to*；*turn a deaf ear to*；～ 批准 *not grant approval*；～ 受理 *off the docket*；～ 追究 *not inquire into the cause responsibility*；～ 干涉 *leave the field open*；*admit no interference*；～ 课税 *tax exclusion*

不愈合 [- yù hé] disunion；nonunion

不育 [- -] sterility；dysgenesis；infertility ◇ ～ 巢 cryptostoma；～ 卵 addle-egg；～ 细胞 sterile cell；～ 性 incompatibility；infertility；sterilitas；sterility；～ 雄蕊 parastamen；parastemon；～ 羊 yeld ewe；～ 症 aciesis；acyesis；aphoria；barrenness；sterility

不预则废 [- - zé fèi] without precautions there will be failure；No preparation，no success.

不圆度 [- yuán dù] out-of-roundness；ellipticity ◇ ～ 测量 non-roundness measurement

不圆柱度测量 [- - zhù dù cè liáng] non-cylindricity measurement

不远 [- yuǎn] not far away

不远千里 [- - qiān lǐ] without regarding a thousand miles as very distant — take [go to] the trouble of traveling a long distance；A thousand miles are not considered very far.；make light of traveling a thousand li；make light of travelling from afar；not to fear to go [come] though it were a thousand miles away

不愿 [- yuàn] reluctant；unwilling；be disclined：～ 抛头露面 *be reluctant to get too much publicity*；母亲 ～ 作远途迁居。*Mother is disclined towards a long distance move.* 睡眠不足使人 ～ 工作。*Loss of sleep disclines one for work.* 我怎样才能克服 ～ 与人交往呢？*How can I conquer my disinclination to meet people?*

不约而同 [- yuē ér tóng] do or think the same without prior consulation；act in concert without previous arrangement；agree undesignedly；agree [fit] without precious consultation；an undesigned coincidence；be in agreement without prior discussion；do the same thing without previous arrangement；fall precisely together with；happen to coincide；simuitaneously；take the same action or view without prior consultation；tally by coincidence [chance；accident]；with one accord：她一讲完，大家 ～ 都鼓起掌来。*Spontaneous applause broke out as soon as she finished speaking.* 他俩 ～ 地走出房间去享受那温暖的阳光。*Of one accord，they went out of their room to enjoy the warmth of the sun.* 他们都 ～ 地提出了这个问题。*They all raised the question as if by prior agreement.*

不约而遇 [- - - yù] meet sb. without previous arrangement

不越年种 [- yuè nián zhǒng] non-hibernating egg

不悦 [- -] unhappy；displeased

不匀称 [- yún chen] unshapeliness

不匀度[率] [- - dù] irregularity

不匀颗粒 [- - kē lì] uneven grain

不匀磨损 [- - mó sǔn] uneven wear

不允许 [- yǔn xǔ] not allow；inadmissibility：他的收入 ～ 他生活奢侈。*His income allows of no extravagance in his way of living.*

不运转 [- yùn zhuǎn] out-of-operation

不晕 [- -] ①〈光〉（消球差性；齐明；等光程）aplanatism ②（非晕的；消球差的；齐明的；等光程的）〈物〉aplanatic ◇ ～ 成像 aplanatic image formation；～ 条件 aplanatic condition；～ 物镜 aplanatic objective；aplanat

不孕 [- -] aciesis；acyesis；dysgenesia；dysgenesis；sterility ◇ ～ 花 unfertile flower；～ 症 barrenness

不载电导线 [- zài diàn dǎo xiàn] dead wire

不再 [- -] no longer；not any more：～ 继续出版 *all published*；～ 承担义务 *release from an obligation*；使自己 ～ 去想烦恼的事 *divert one's mind from one's worries*

不在 [- -] ①（指不在家中或某处）be out；be not in；absent：他 ～。*He is out.* ②[婉]（死亡）died；be dead：他爷爷早就 ～了。*His grandfather has been dead a long time.*

不在此例 [- - cǐ lì] not within the rule；That is an exception.

不在此限 [- - - xiàn] not subject to the limits [restrictions]；do not apply

不在乎 [- - hu] (不放在心上) not mind；not care；not to give a rap；immaterial：满 ～ *not care a pin*；他 ～ 这笔钱数。*The sum of money is quite immaterial to him.* 铁姑娘队的队员挑百斤重的担子毫 ～。*It's nothing for a member of the Iron Girls' Team to shoulder a load of 100 jin.* ～ 他怎么说，要看他怎么做。*Never mind what he says，let's see what he does.*

不在话下 [- - huà xià] (不值得说；用不着说) be nothing difficult；be a cinch；be no object；beneath contempt；not amount to much；It is not necessary to go into that question.；not in the context of the present discussion；not under discussion for the present；Of this no more need be said.；regard ... as beneath contempt：再大的困难也 ～。*No difficulty amounts to much.* 两个月拿下这项任务，～。*It will be a cinch to get the job done in two months.* 她摩托车都会骑，自行车更 ～ 了。*She can ride a motorcycle，to say nothing of a bicycle.*

不在其位 [- - qí wèi] not in the position

不在其位，不谋其政 [- - - - bù móu qí zhèng] unwilling to comment on sth. which is not one's own concern；Everyone should confine himself to his own duties.；If it's not your job，you don't worry about it.

不在人前，不落人后 [- - rén qián bú luò rén hòu] not ahead of others，nor lagging behind；be resigned to the middling state

不在眼里 [- - yǎn li] have no respect for；snap one's fingers at；beneath one's notice；show one's contempt for；think nothing of；treat with disdain

不在一直线上 [- - yì zhí xiàn shang] out-of-line

不在意 [- - -] ①（不在乎）pay no attention to；take no notice of；not to mind：我一点也 ～。*I don't mind a bit (at all).* 别人背后议论，他毫 ～。*He doesn't care at all what people say behind his back.* ②（疏忽）negligent；careless：人家托你的事，你别 ～。*When people ask you to do something，you should take it seriously.*

不赞一词 [- zàn yì cí] keep silent；make no comment；not to say a word：我对这个问题不清楚，只能 ～。*I'm not clear about this matter，so I had better keep quiet.*

不皂化物 [- zào huà wù] 〈化〉unsaponifiable matter；unsaponifiables

不择手段 [- zé shǒu duàn] use unscrupulous divisive tactics；be unscrupulous in one's efforts (to)；by fair means or foul；by hook or by crook；go to every expedient；have no scruples about；resort to every expedient；unscrupulously；stoop to anything to；stop at nothing；use all kinds of methods；use every means in one's power [at one's command] to：～ 的人 *a man of no scruples*；～ 地达到目的 *attain one's end by hook or by crook*

不怎么 [- zěn me] not very；not particular(ly)：她 ～ 讲究外表。*She is not particular about appearance.* 这块地 ～ 大。*This plot isn't very big.* 我 ～ 想去。*I'm not particularly keen on going.*

不怎么样 [- - - yàng] (平平常常) not up to much；very indifferent；so-so：他网球打得 ～。*He plays tennis only so so.* 这幅画画得 ～。*This isn't much of a painting.*

不斩不奏 [- zhǎn bú zòu] neither do sth. nor report

不战不和 [- zhàn bù hé] no war，no peace：～ 的局面 *a stalemate of "no war，no peace"*

不战而胜 [- - ér shèng] vanquish ... without battle；conquer without a single fight；defeat sb. without a fight；win hands down

不战而退 [- - - tuì] retreat without fighting；go away without striking a blow

不战而降 [- - - xiáng] surrender without fighting

不战则已，战则必胜 [- - zé yǐ zhàn zé bì shèng] fight no battles unless one can win

不战自溃 [- - zì kuì] collapse without a battle；melt away without striking a blow

不战自乱 [- - - luàn] become confused without even going into battle

不长进 [- zhǎng jìn] without improvement or progress；good-for-nothing

不胀钢 [- zhàng gāng] 〈冶〉invar

不着火 [- zháo huǒ] missing of ignition；nonignition

不折不扣 [- zhé bú kòu] ①（不打折扣）hundred-percent；to the letter；no discount；without the slightness；without any reservation：～ 地落实（政策）*carry out (a policy) to the letter*；应当 ～ 地执行这个指示。*The instruction should be carried out without any reservation.* 一定要 ～ 地服从这项命令。*This order is to be obeyed to the letter.* ②（完全的；十足的）out-and-out：～ 的欺骗 *a fraud pure and simple*；～ 的伪君子 *an out-and-out hypocrite*；～ 的老实人 *an honest man through and through*

不折腾 [- - téng] avoid self-inflicted setbacks；don't stir up turmoil；bu zheteng；don't flip flop；don't sway back and forth；don't get sidetracked

不真实 [- zhēn shí] untruthfulness；inveracity：～ 的世界 virtual world

不振 [- zhèn] in low spirits；dejected and apathetic

不振荡 [- - dàng] 〈电〉nonoscillatory

不争气 [- zhēng qì] be disappointing；fail to live up to sb's expectations；submit to defeat or failure without putting up a fight；be easily discouraged；let sb. down：他这个人真 ～。*This chap has let us down.* 我这腿 ～，最后一圈跑不动了。*My legs failed me and I wasn't able to run the last lap.*

不争一日之短长 [- - yí rì zhī duǎn cháng] not strive for only temporary superiority

不整合 [- zhěng hé] unconformity；disagreement；discrepancy；discordance ◇ ～ 圈闭 unconformity trap

不整齐 [- - qí] irregular ◇ ～ 萼 irregular calyx；～ 花 irregular flower；～ 性 irregularity

不整形晶体 [- - xíng jīng tǐ] allotriomorphic crystal

不整子囊菌 [- - zǐ náng jūn] plectomycete

不正 [- zhèng] obliquity

不正常 [- - cháng] abnormal；irregular：～ 的行为 *irregular behaviour*；难改的 ～ 习惯 *incorrigible irregularity of habits*；～ 状态 *abnormal state of affairs*；～ 工作条件 *unusual service conditions*；～ 生长(植物) *irregular growth*；～ 重组 *illegitimate recombination* ◇ ～ 函数（拟函数；伪函数）improper function；～ 胚 abnormal embryo；～ 味道 off-taste；～ 现象 abnormality；freak

不正当 [- - dāng] improper；illegitimate；dishonest；devious：～ 的理由 *improper reason*；～ 的手段 *dishonest methods*；*devious means*；～ 的收益 *unlawful profits*；～ 的职业 *illegitimate occupation*；～ 男女关系 *illegitimate sex relation*；～ 收入 *illegitimate income*；法官执法时不允许有 ～ 的行为。*Judges cannot permit irregularity in carrying out justice.*

不正当竞争 [- - - jìng zhēng] illicit competition

不正确操作[维护] [- - què cāo zuò] maloperation

不正确性 [- - - xìng] inaccuracy

不正视 [- - shì] ametropia；ametropy；anorthopia

不正则数 [- - zé shù] irregularity

不正之风 [- - zhī fēng] unwholesome tendencies；unhealthy tendency；malpractices；bad working styles；evil winds；unsound tendencies：纠正 ～ *overcome unhealthy tendencies*

不正中 [- - zhōng] amesiality

不知 [- zhī] ①（不知道）not to know；have no idea of；be ignorant of；be in the dark；be all at sea；know nothing about；be the last person to know；be not aware of；without the knowledge of；be beyond sb.；not to hear about；It beats me.；not to have a clue：～ 底细 *not know the inside story*；～ 如何是好 *not know which way to look*；～世事 *know nothing about what is going on in the world* ②（表示疑问或请求）wonder if：～ 你是否可以告诉我…。*I wonder if you can tell me ...*

不知不觉 [- - bù jué] imperceptibly; unconsciously; unwittingly; unknowingly; not knowing and not feeling; without one's noticing it: 他们睡了好几个小时，～，东方已破晓了。*They had a good sleep of a few hours without their noticing it, until the east was already beginning to grow bright.* ～ 已过了三个月。*Three months have passed before we knew it.*

不知底细 [- - dǐ xì] not to know the inside story

不知凡几 [- - fán jǐ] can't tell how many there are — numerous similar cases

不知分寸 [- - fēn cùn] indiscreet; have no eye for proportion; have no sense of propriety; lacking a sense of propriety; lack tact; not knowing how far one can go

不知分晓 [- - - xiǎo] not to know the outcome; not to understand sth. at all

不知甘苦 [- - gān kǔ] do not know how difficult it is to make a living; unable to distinguish between sweet and bitter

不知感恩 [- - gǎn ēn] not to know what is gratefulness

不知高低 [- - gāo dī] can't tell high from low; have no sense of propriety

不知好歹 [- - hǎo dǎi] not to know [distinguish] good from bad; not to appreciate what is good; not to know what's good for oneself; not to know chalk from cheese: 你不但不谢他，还埋怨他，真～。*You are really an ungrateful wretch to complain instead of thanking him.*

不知机变 [- - jī biàn] be not accommodating; be wanting in tact

不知进退 [- - jìn tuì] (没有分寸) have no sense of propriety; not to know where to stop

不知就里 [- - jiù lǐ] not to know the inside story; not to know the inner reason

不知老之将至 [- - lǎo zhī jiāng zhì] not to know the insidious approach of old age; not to know that old age is just around the corner

不知鹿死谁手 [- - lù sǐ shuí shǒu] cannot tell at whose hand the deer will die; cannot tell who will win the prize; cannot tell who will be the victor; cannot tell who will gain supremacy

不知轻重 [- - qīng zhòng] have no appreciation of a thing's importance

不知情 [- - qíng] know nothing about; ignorant of

不知去向 [- - qù xiàng] disappear without a trace; be nowhere to be found; lose sight of; not to know the direction in which sb. or sth. has gone

不知人间有羞耻事 [- - rén jiān yǒu xiū chǐ shì] be lost to all sense of shame; be past all sense of shame; have no sense of shame

不知人事 [- - - shì] unreasonable; ignorant

不知深浅 [- - shēn qiǎn] not to know the depth of things; have no sense of propriety; not to know the whole story

不知首尾 [- - shǒu wěi] cannot make head or tail of sth.; not to know the circumstances

不知死活 [- - sǐ huó] (不知利害；冒昧从事) act recklessly and blindly; regardless of danger; have no idea of death or danger; have no news of a person, dead or alive; heedless of consequences; reckless of life

不知所措 [- - suǒ cuò] be at a loss what to do; be at [come to] one's wits' end; be at a nonplus; be at a stand; lose one's bearings; not to know what to do; not to know whether one stands on one's head or heels; not to know what to make of; push [press; hit] the panic button; scarcely know where to turn

不知所答 [- - - dá] puzzled how to answer

不知所以 [- - - yǐ] not knowing why it is so; be at a loss as to the why and wherefore of; be hoodwinked by flattery; not to know what to make of ... [what is up]

不知所云 [- - - yún] do not know what oneself (self deprecatory) or others are talking about; incomprehensible; be unintelligible; between the devil and the deep sea; be unable to make out what sb. is driving at [talking about]; embarrass with [by]; fail to catch what one means; feel oneself in an awkward position; feel oneself in a false position; lose one's head; make neither head nor tail of what's been said [written]; not to have the slightest idea about the meaning of some remarks

不知所终 [- - - zhōng] have never been heard of since; It was not known what became of ... at last.; not to know the whereabouts

不知天高地厚 [- - tiān gāo dì hòu] not to know the immensity of heaven and earth — have an exaggerated opinion of one's abilities; not to know how high the sky is and how thick the earth is; not to understand things

不知下落 [- - xià luò] not to know the whereabouts of sb. [sth.]

不知羞耻 [- - xiū chǐ] not to know what shame is; be lost to [past; dead to] shame; thickskinned

不知虚实 [- - xū shí] not to know whether it is false or true; not to know the actual situation

不知因数 [- - yīn shù] ignorance factor

不知有汉，无论魏晋 [- - yǒu hàn wú lùn wèi jìn] be ignorant of the establishment of the Han dynasty, and of course of the Wei and Jin dynasties which had succeeded it — know nothing about the change of dynasties

不知者不罪 [- - zhě bú zuì] No blame attaches to the unconscious doer of wrong.

不知自爱 [- - zì ài] having no knowledge of self-respect; act without self-respect; behave ungentlemanly

不知自量 [- - - liàng] (亦作"不自量"，""不自量力") undertake what is beyond one's power [ability]; not to know one's own limits

不知足 [- - zú] insatiable; greedy

不直 [- zhí] out-of-straight

不直度 [- - dù] nonstraightness ◇ ～ 测量 nonstraightness measurement

不值 [- -] not worth: ～ 识者一笑 *beneath the contempt of the discerning*; ～ 一文 *not worth a penny*; *worthless*; ～ 敬重的人 *a man unworthy of honour*; 这张邮票 ～ 得收藏。*The stamp is not worth collecting.* 这个建议几乎 ～ 得认真考虑。*This proposal is hardly worth of serious consideration.* 我看 ～ 那么多。*I don't think it's worth that much.*

不值一顾 [- - yí gù] be taken as beneath notice; beneath [not worth] sb.'s notice; not worth a single glance; out of court

不值一笑 [- - - xiào] (His conduct) is beneath contempt.; be not worth a smile; extremely ridiculous

不值一驳 [- - yì bó] be not worth refuting; not to merit refutation

不值一谈 [- - - tán] not worth mentioning; not worthwhile to talk about; nothing to speak of

不值一提 [- - - tí] It's not much to be particular about.; be not worth mentioning; unworthy of being mentioned; unworthy of mentioning

不止 [- zhǐ] ①(超出某个范围) more than; exceed; not limited to: ～ 一次 *more than once*; *many a time*; *many times*; 他恐怕 ～ 60 岁了。*He is probably over sixty.* 这水库给村民们带来的好处 ～ 是在农业方面。*The benefit which the reservoir brings to the villagers is not limited to agriculture.* ②(继续不停) incessantly; without end: ～ 不行。*There is no motion without rest.* 树欲静而风 ～。*The tree craves calm but the wind will not drop.*

不只 [- -] not only; not merely

不栉进士 [- zhì jìn shì] a gifted (talented) woman; a learner girl

不至于 [- - yú] ①(不会到某种程度) can't go so far as to; not so ... as to ...; not to such an extent as to: 他 ～ 这样做。*He is unapt to do so.* 他 ～ 连这一点道理也不明白。*He must have more sense than that.* 如果你事先作好准备，也 ～ 那么被动。*If you had prepared in advance, you wouldn't be in such an awkward position.* ②(未必) be unlikely to

不致密性 [- - mì xìng] leakiness; untightness

不置 [- -] [书] incessantly

不置褒贬 [- - bāo biǎn] neither praise nor criticize; utter no word of praise or blame

不置可否 [- - kě fǒu] not to say yes or no; be noncommittal; decline to comment; hedge; indicate neither consent nor dissent; make no comment; not to express an [any] opinion; not to give a definite answer; refrain from making known one's attitude; refuse to comment; say neither buff nor style; show neither approval nor disapproval; without giving an affirmative or negative answer; without remark: 那位老人 ～ 地淡淡一笑，就转身走了。*The old man smiled noncommittally, then turn and go away.* 你是负责人，你怎么能对这个问题 ～？*You are in charge of the job. How could you evade the issue?*

不置一词 [- - yì cí] not to speak [utter] a single word; keep silence; not make a comment

不忮不求 [- - bù qiú] generous to others and lacking greediness; be neither jealous nor greedy

不治之症 [- - zhī zhèng] the disease for which no cure has been found; incurable disease; fatal sickness

不中听 [- zhōng tīng] not worth listening

不中用 [- - yòng] useless; good for nothing; not good for use; without any talent or ability; unfit for anything; no good: 这铁锹 ～，我去换一把吧。*This spade is no good. I'll go and get another one.*

不忠 [- -] disloyalty: 被信任的仆人的 ～ *disloyalty in trusted servants*

不终天年 [- - tiān nián] die before one's time

不中 [- zhòng] (不恰当；不合适) improper

不中意 [- - yì] not to one's liking

不种便无收 [- - biàn wú shōu] Sow nothing, reap nothing.

不周延 [- zhōu yán] 〈逻〉 undistributed

不主故常 [- zhǔ gù cháng] not to follow a set pattern of action; not adhere to stereotype; be not wedded to one's habits; not stick to convention; not to follow the old routine; regardless of custom

不住 [- zhù] ceaselessly; continuously

不注意 [- - yì] inattention: ～ 自己的健康 *be unmindful of one's health*

"不抓辫子" [- zhuā biàn zi] "do not seize on others' faults [shortcomings] and blow them up"

不准 [- zhǔn] not allow; forbid; prohibit: ～ 上诉〈律〉 *unappealable*; 此处 ～ 吸烟。*Smoking is not allowed here.* ～ 停车！*No parking!* ～ 入内。*No admittance.* ～ 吸烟！*No Smoking!* ～ 动手！*Keep your hands off!*; *Hands off!* 士兵们接到命令，～ 外人进入大门。*The soldiers had orders to allow no strangers through the gates.*

不准离(开航)向 [- - lí xiàng] 〈航海〉 nothing off

不准确 [- - què] inaccurate ◇ ～ 度 inaccuracy; ～ 数据 inexact data

不着边际 [- zhuó biān jì] not to the point; (of a talk) empty and impracticable; entirely irrelevant in a roundabout way; far-fetched; far off the mark; irrelevant; neither here nor there; not touch the edge; off the point; totally beside the point; wide of the mark: ～ 的长篇大话 *long rambling talk*; ～ 的话 *irrelevant talks*; 他越讲越 ～。*The more he talked, the further he strayed from the point.*

不着痕迹 [- - hén jī] leave no trace

不着陆飞行 [- - lù fēi xíng] nonstop flight

不赀 [- zī] [书] immeasurable; incalculable: 工程浩大，所费 ～。*The project is on such a gigantic scale that the cost is hard to calculate.*

不自爱 [- zì ài] not have self-respect

不自发 [- - fā] unautogenous

不自今日始 [- - jīn rì shǐ] not starting from today; not the first time; nothing new

不自量(力) [- - liàng] not take a proper measure of oneself; overrate one's own abilities; do sth. beyond one's ability or strength; overconfident; be unaware of one's own limitations [impotence; weaknesses]; go beyond one's depth; kick against the pricks; not to estimate properly one's own power; not to know one's own limits; overrate oneself; put a quart into a pint pot; undertake what is beyond one's power: 蚍蜉撼大树，可笑 ～ *ridiculously overrate oneself like an ant trying to topple a giant tree*

不自由毋宁死 [- - yóu wú nìng sǐ] Give me liberty or give me death!; Liberty is more important than life.

不自在 [- - zài] uneasy; ill at ease; feel uncomfortable: 同陌生人在一起感到 ～ *feel uncomfortable with strangers*; 这位年轻的国王对身居王位感到很 ～。*The young king was uneasy on the throne.*

不足 [- zú] ①(不充足) not enough; insufficient; deficiency; shortage; insufficiency; inadequate: 光线 ～ *insufficient light*; 能源 ～ *inadequate energy sources*; 给养 ～ *be short of supplies*; 人手 ～ *be shorthanded*; *be understaffed*; 估计 ～ *underestimate*; ～ 以引起人们的注意 *not enough to attract people's attention*; 信心 ～ *lack confidence*; 资源 ～ *inadequate resources* ②(不满某个数目) less than: ～ 一年 *in less than a year* ③(不值得) not worth; be beneath; not deserve: ～ 称道 *not worth commending* ④(不能) can't; should not: ～ 为凭 *can't be taken as evidence*; ～ 为据 *can't prove the point*; *not to prove the point* ◇ ～ 部分 insufficient section; ～ 额 wantage; ～ 法定人数 insufficient quorum; ～ 功率 deficit power; ～ 生长 hypotrophy; ～ 转向 understeering

不足饱 [- - bǎo] insatiety

不足道 [- - dào] do not deserve mention; insignificant; not worth mentioning; inconsiderable; of no consequence: 他在自己村里也许算个要人，

但在这里却 ～。*He may be a man of consequence in his own village, but he is nobody here.*
不足挂齿 [- - guà chǐ] not worth hanging on the teeth — not worth mentioning; does not deserve mentioning; nothing to speak of
不足介意 [- - jiè yì] not worth a thought; not worth considering; not worth taking seriously
不足抗衡 [- - kàng héng] not suffice to counterbalance
不足轻重 [- - qīng zhòng] worthless; count for little (nothing); insignificant; negligible
不足为病 [- - wéi bìng] cannot count as a fault
不足为虑 [- - - lǜ] nothing to be feared; nothing terrible; nothing to worry about; There is no need to worry.
不足为奇[怪] [- - - qí] be not at all surprising; and no wonder; be nothing strange; be nothing to take exception to; have nothing to be wondered at; nothing remarkable; nothing surprising; not strange at all; not to be wondered at; This is no strange thing.
不足为外人道 [- - - wài rén dào] no need to let others know; be not worth telling this to outsiders; This is not to be mentioned.; This is strictly between ourselves.
不足为训 [- - - xùn] not to be taken as an example [guide]; cannot be taken as a guide of conduct; not an example to be followed; not fit to serve as a model; not fit to be regarded as an example; not always authoritative; not sufficient to be taken as a lesson: 书本上讲的也有 ～ 的。*What is stated in books is not always true.*
不足一道 [- - yí dào] not worth mentioning; not worth saying anything of [about]
不足以语此 [- - yǐ yù cǐ] (在某人知识范围之外) beyond [out of] the ken of
不足征信 [- - zhēng xìn] not be taken as credible and reliable
不足之处 [- - zhī chù] deficiencies; shortcomings; defects; inadequacy
不醉饮料 [- zuì yǐn liào] nonintoxicant
不做声 [- zuò shēng] say nothing; keep silent; not to say a word
不作为犯罪 [- - wéi fàn zuì] negative crime

布(Ⅱ佈) [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] Ⅰ 图 ①(布料; 棉、麻、棉型化学短纤维织物及混纺织物的统称) cloth; textile: 棉 ～ *cotton cloth*; *cotton*; 麻 ～ *gunny cloth*; *burlap*; *hessian*; 花 ～ *cotton prints* ②(古代的一种钱币) a copper coin in ancient times ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 景范 *Bu Jingfan* Ⅱ 动 ①(宣告; 宣布) announce; declare; make known; proclaim; publish: 公 ～ *publish*; 公 ～ 于众 *make known to the public*; 开诚 ～ 公 *speak frankly and sincerely* ②(散布; 分布) spread; disseminate: 散 ～ 谣言 *spread gossip*; 控制疾病传 ～ *check the spread of disease*; 阴云密 ～ *be covered with dark clouds*; 遍 ～ 全国 *spread all over the country*; ～ 满尘埃 *be covered with dust all over* ③(布置) arrange; deploy; dispose: ～ 网 *cast [drop] a net*; *set snares*; ～ 阵 *deploy troops*; ～ 下天罗地网 *cast an escape-proof net*
布帮套鞋 [- bāng tào xié] gaiter
布边 [- biān] selvedge; selvage; edge ◇ ～ 开卷器 selvedge uncurler
布帛 [- bó] cloth and silk; cotton and silk; textiles
布帛菽粟 [- - shū sù] (指虽然平常, 却不可缺少的东西) cloth, silk, beans and grain; food and clothing; daily necessities
布-布二氏病 [- bù èr shì bìng] cryptococcosis
布尺 [- chǐ] clothmeasure
布醇酸 [- chún suān] butolic acid
布达拉宫 [- dá lā gōng] the Potala Palace (in Lhasa, Tibet) (中国著名古代建筑)
布大卡因 [- dà kǎ yīn] butacaine
布袋 [- dài] sack ◇ ～ 滤器 bag-type strainer; ～ 收尘器 bagroom
布当定理 [- dāng dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Budan's theorem
布道 [- dào] 〈宗〉 preach ◇ ～ 坛 pulpit
布德克尔加速器 [- dé kè ěr jiā sù qì] Budker accelerator
布德效应 [- - xiào yìng] Budde effect
布垫止血法 [- diàn zhǐ xuè fǎ] buccellation
布店 [- -] cloth store; draper's; piece-goods store; a dry goods store
布丁 [- dīng] pudding ◇ ～ 构造 boudinage structure
布尔 [- ěr] Boole(George, 1815.11.2—1864.12.8, 英国数学家和逻辑学家) ◇ ～ 变量 Boolean variable; boolean; ～ 变数 Boolean variable; ～ 表达式 Boolean expression; ～ 代数 Boolean algebra; ～ 方程 Boolean equation; ～ 格 Boolean lattice; ～ 函数 Boolean function; ～ 环 Boolean ring; ～ 计算机 Boolean computer; ～ 加 Boolean add; ～ 矩阵 Boolean matrix; ～ 模式 Boolean pattern; ～ 求反 Boolean complementation; ～ 数 Boolean number; ～ 算子 〈计〉 Boolean operator; ～ 条件 Boolean condition; ～ 项 Boolean term; ～ 演算 Boolean calculus; ～ 因子 Boolean factor; ～ 值模型 Boolean-valued model
布尔登压力计 [- - dēng yā lì jì] Bourdon gauge
布尔什维克 [- - shí wéi kè] Bolshevik
布尔什维主义 [- - - - zhǔ yì] Bolshevism
布尔运算 [- - yùn suàn] Boolean calculation ◇ ～ 表 Boolean operation table; ～ 符 Boolean operator
布防 [- fáng] place troops on garrison duty; organize a defence
布幅过阔 [- fú guò kuò] over width
布告 [- gào] notice; bulletin; proclamation: 张贴 ～ *paste up a notice*; 发布 ～ *issue [make] a proclamation* ◇ ～ 栏 notice board; bulletin board
布告天下 [- - tiān xià] proclaim throughout the country
布格校正 [- gé jiào zhèng] Bouguer correction
布格(重力)异常 [- - yì cháng] Bouguer anomaly ◇ ～ 图 Bouguer anomaly map
布鼓雷门 [- gǔ léi mén] make a fool of oneself by foolish display
布谷鸟 [- - niǎo] cuckoo ◇ ～ 剪秋罗 cuckoo-flower; crow-flower; crowsoap; raggedrobin
布光 [- guāng] 〈摄〉 lighting
布机保全[修车]工 [- jī bǎo quán gōng] tacker
布脊纸面装订 [- jǐ zhǐ miàn zhuāng dìng] quarter-bound
布脊装订 [- - zhuāng dìng] tree-quarter bound
布井 [- jǐng] well spacing
布景 [- -] ① 〈剧〉 setting; scenery: 一幅 ～ *a piece of scenery*; 电影 ～ *décor* ② (国画用语) composition ◇ ～ 设计师 set designer; setting designer; ～ 片 board; ～ 漆 scene paint; ～ 员 scene-man
布居 [- jū] 〈物〉 population: ～ 反转 *population inversion*
布局 [- jú] ① (全面安排) overall arrangement; layout; geographical layout; distribution; geographical distribution: 国民经济的 ～ *layout of national economy*; 工业的合理 ～ *rational distribution of industry*; ～ 新奇。*The plot is novel.* 这张图展示了工厂的 ～。*This map shows the layout of the plant.* 我市的学校[教育] ～ 受到了批评。*The distribusion of schools in our city has been criticized.* 我们一定要建成 ～ 合理、相互配套的科研体系。*We are determined to set up a complete, rationally distributed scientific and technological research system.* ② (指绘画、作文等) composition: 这幅画色彩鲜明, 但 ～ 蹩脚。*This painting has vivid colours but poor composition.* ③ (围棋、象棋术语) position (象棋中亦称"开局") ◇ ～ 规则 placement rule; placement policy; ～ 技术 topology; ～ 设备 mapping device; ～ 问题 location problem
布卷 [- juǎn] yardage roll
布卷尺 [- - chǐ] linen-tape
布克莱-列维莱特模式 [- kè lái liè wéi lái tè mó shì] Buckley-leverett model
布拉罕氏球菌属 [- lā hǎn shì qiú jūn shǔ] Branhamella
布拉吉 [- - jí] a kind of woman's dress
布拉开系 [- - kāi xì] Brackett series
布拉克须霉 [- - kè xū méi] phycomyces blakesleeanus
布拉霉属 [- - méi shǔ] Blakeslea
布拉特-比登哈恩形式 [- - tè bǐ dēng hā ēn xíng shì] Blatt-Biedenharn form
布拉特黄铜 [- - tè huáng tóng] Plater brass
布拉维点阵 [- - wéi diǎn zhèn] 〈数; 晶〉 Bravais lattice
布拉维指数 [- - - zhǐ shù] 〈晶〉 Bravais indices
布拉休斯流动 [- - xiū sī liú dòng] blasius flow
布喇[莱]格偏转器 [- lǎ gé piān zhuǎn qì] Bragg light deflector
布莱尔模型 [- lái ěr mó xíng] Blair model
布莱尔相规则 [- - - xiàng guī zé] Blair phase rule
布莱思防腐法 [- - sī fáng fǔ fǎ] blythe process
布莱叶 [- - yè] Braille (Louis, 1809—1852, 法国发明家) ◇ ～ 盲文打字机 braillewriter; ～ 盲文点写法 Braille; ～ 盲文书写机 brailler
布缆船 [- lǎn chuán] cable laying ship
布朗德尔 [- lǎng dé ěr] Blondel (光亮度单位)
布朗管 [- - guǎn] Brown tube
布朗轨道 [- - guǐ dào] 〈数〉 Brownian trajectory
布朗基主义 [- - jī zhǔ yì] Blanquism (工人运动中一种革命冒险主义思想)
布朗宁机关炮 [- - níng jī guān pào] Browning machine gun
布朗宁棱镜 [- - - léng jìng] Browning prism
布朗宁自动步枪 [- - - zì dòng bù qiāng] Browning automatic rifle
布朗式轻机枪 [- - shì qīng jī qiāng] Bren; Bren gun
布朗天线 [- - tiān xiàn] Brown antenna
布朗运动 [- - yùn dòng] 〈物〉 (悬浮微粒所作的无休止不规则运动) Brownian movement; pedesis ◇ ～ 过程 Brownian motion process
布朗子 [- - zǐ] brownon
布朗族 [- - zú] the Blang [Pulang] nationality (living in Yunnan, China)
布劳厄特征标 [- láo è tè zhēng biāo] Brauer character
布劳恩管 [- - ēn guǎn] Braun tube
布劳威尔不动点定理 [- - wēi ěr bú dòng diǎn dìng lǐ] Brouer fixed point theorem
布雷 [- léi] lay mines; mine: 在港口 ～ *mine a harbour* ◇ ～ 车 minelayer; ～ 火箭弹 mine-delivered rocket shell; ～ 飞机 mine-laying aircraft; ～ 舰艇 minelayers; ～ 炮弹 mine-delivered artillery shell; ～ 器 minelayer; ～ 器材 minelaying material; ～ 区 minefield; ～ 设备 mine-planting equipment; ～ 艇 mine laying boat
布雷顿森林会议 [- - dùn sēn lín huì yì] (联合国货币金融会议) Bretton Woods Conference (1944年在美国布雷顿森林举行)
布雷顿森林体系 [- - - - - tǐ xì] Bretton Woods System
布雷顿森林协定 [- - - - - xié dìng] Bretton Woods Agreement (《国际货币基金组织协定》及《国际复兴开发银行协定》)
布雷青霉素 [- - qīng méi sù] bredinin
布雷斯棱镜 [- - sī léng jìng] Brace prism
布雷特-魏格纳公式 [- - tè wèi gé nà gōng shì] Breit-Wigner formula
布藜醇 [- lí chún] bulnesol
布里尔 [- lǐ ěr] bril (光学单位)
布里尔病 [- - - bìng] 〈医〉 Brill's disease
布里奇曼法 [- - qí màn fǎ] Bridgman method
布里特考斯马考法 [- - tè kǎo sī mǎ kǎo fǎ] Britcosmaco process
布里渊 [- - yuān] Brillouin (Louis Marcel, 1880? —1948, 法国物理学家) ◇ ～ 电子效率 Brillouin electronic efficiency; ～ 公式 Brillouin formula; ～ 聚焦 Brillouin focusing; ～ 流 Brillouin flow; ～ 区 Brillouin zone; ～ 散射 Brillouin scattering; ～ 图 Brillouin diagram
布里纸 [- - zhǐ] cloth-lined paper
布帘 [- lián] door curtain made of cloth
布料 [- liào] cloth
布料器 [- - qì] distributing device; stock distributing gear
布列斯特和约 [- liè sī tè hé yuē] the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk (1918)
布龙鸡尾酒 [- lóng jī wěi jiǔ] bronx; bronx cocktail
布咙酸 [- - suān] Bronner acid; 2-naphthylamine-6-sulfonic acid
布隆堡征 [- - bǎo zhēng] 〈医〉 Blumberg's sign
布隆迪 [- - dí] Burundi (国名, 在非洲中东部) ◇ ～ 人 Burundian
布卢姆氏综合征 [- lú mǔ shì zōng hé zhēng] Bloom's syndrome
布鲁克电感计 [- lǔ kè diàn gǎn jì] Brook's inductometer
布鲁克尔加速器 [- - - ěr jiā sù qì] Budker accelerator
布鲁克海文回旋加速器 [- - - hǎi wén huí xuán jiā sù qì] Brookhaven cyclotron
布鲁克纳法 [- - - nà fǎ] Brueckner method
布鲁克纳模型 [- - - - mó xíng] Brueckner model
布鲁氏杆菌病 [- - shì gǎn jūn bìng] (布氏杆菌引起的一种传染病) ① (人类布氏杆菌病, 又称"波浪热"、"波状热") brucelliasis; brucellosis; undulant fever ②(家畜布氏杆菌病, 又称"传染性流产") abortus fever
布鲁氏(杆)菌 [- - - jūn] Brucella (*pl.* brucellae, brucellas) (即"布氏杆菌") ◇ ～ 素 brucellin
布鲁斯特 [- - sī tè] brewster ($=10^{-7}$ 厘米^2/千克) ◇ ～ 窗 Brewster window; ～ 定律 〈光〉 Brewster's law (光的反射与折射定律); ～ 角 (起偏振角) Brewster angle
布鲁斯统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Bruce Series
布漉法 [- lù fǎ] (筛滤法) tamisage
布轮抛光 [- lún pāo guāng] buffing
布洛赫定理 [- luò hè dìng lǐ] Bloch theorem
布洛赫方程 [- - - fāng chéng] Bloch equations

布洛赫函数 [- - - hán shù] Bloch function
布满尘埃 [- mǎn chén āi] covered with dust all over
布蒙皮 [- méng pí] fabric envelope
布面 [- miàn] ①(布表面) cloth cover ②(布幅) cloth width ◇ ～ 便鞋 espadrille; ～ 丰满度 fabric cover; ～ 浮纱 flush; flushing; ～ 覆盖系数 cover factor; ～ 精装本 clothbound de luxe edition; clothbound hard-cover edition; ～ 纬纱 upper weft thread; ～ 纬向棱纹 repping(织疵)
布明线 [- míng xiàn] {电} open wiring
布纳橡胶 [- nà xiàng jiāo] Buna rubber
布抛光轮 [- pāo guāng lún] full-disk buff; rag wheel
布皮脊装订 [- pí jǐ zhuāng dìng] three-quarter bound
布匹 [- pǐ] cloth; piece goods ◇ ～ 染色 piece dyeing
布票 [- piào] cloth coupon; clothing coupon
布容正向期 [- róng zhèng xiàng qī] {地质} Brunhes normal epoch
布上涂胶 [- shang tú jiāo] cloth proofing
布哨 [- shào] set up security patrols
布设船 [- shè chuán] laying ship
布施 [- shī] (佛教) alms giving; donation ◇ ～ 棚 almshouse
布氏公式 [- shì gōng shì] Boussinesq formula
布氏姜片吸虫 [- - jiāng piàn xī chóng] fasciolopsis buski
布氏空气制冷系统 [- - kōng qì zhì lěng xì tǒng] bootstrop refrigerating system
布氏漏斗 [- - lòu dǒu] {化} Buchner funnel
布氏硬度 [- - yìng dù] Brinell hardness ◇ ～ 计 Brinell tester; ～ 试验 Brinell hardness test; brinelling; Brinell test; static ball indentation test; static hardness test; ～ 试验机 ball hardness testing machine; Brinell hardness press; Brinell hardness tester
布书面 [- shū miàn] {刷} clothback
布特沃思滤波器 [- tè wò sī lǜ bō qì] Butterworth filter
布天篷 [- tiān péng] [印] shamiana; shamianah
布条 [- tiáo] a strip of cloth; screed
布头 [- tóu] leftover of bolt of cloth; odd bits of cloth; fag end; [英] neadend
布网船 [- wǎng chuán] {军} netlayer; net tender
布纹纸 [- wén zhǐ] {摄} wove paper
布线 [- xiàn] {电} wiring; arrangement of wire; conductor arrangement; connectingup ◇ ～ 材料 wiring material; ～ 车 wire laying vehicle; ～ 错误 wiring error; ～ 电容 wiring capacitance; wiring capacity; ～ 多孔存储板 wire multi-aperture plate for memory; ～ 法 {计} wiring method; ～ 钢管 steel conduit; ～ 工程 wiring installation; ～ 规程 wiring code; ～ 逻辑 hard wired logic; wired logic; ～ 逻辑电路 wired logic circuit; ～ 逻辑控制 wired logic control; ～ 器 wiring unit; ～ 设计 wiring design; ～ 图 wiring diagram; interconnecting wiring diagram; wiring strategy; ～ 图案 wiring pattern; ～ 误差 wiring error; ～ 问题 wiring problem; ～ 延迟 wiring delay; ～ 装置 connection layout
布鞋 [- xié] cloth shoes
布依族 [- yī zú] the Bouyei [Puyi] nationality (living in Guizhou, China)
布衣 [- -] ①(布衣服) cloth gown ②[书](古时指平民) the common people; commoners
布衣粗食 [- - cū shí] be clad in simple gowns and eat simple meals; live a simple life; wear clothing of coarse cloth and eat only simple food
布衣起家 [- - qǐ jiā] rise from cotton garments
布衣素食 [- - sù shí] dress quietly and abstain from eating meat
布衣之交 [- - zhī jiāo] friends in days of simple life; a friend one made when one was a commoner or in humble circumstances
布义 [- yì] [法] {地质} (死火山锥) puy
布罩 [- zhào] sheet; clothing; fabric covering
布枕套 [- zhěn tào] (cloth) slip
布阵排兵 [- zhèn pái bīng] marshal soldiers in rank for battle
布阵以待 [- - yǐ dài] set in battle pending to be offensive of the enemy
布置 [- zhì] ①(安排和陈列; 摆设) fix up; arrange; decorate: ～ 会场 *fix up a place for a meeting*; ～ 就绪 *complete the disposition of*; ～ 陈列品 *layout the exhibits on display*; 房间 ～ 得很漂亮。*The room was beautifully decorated.* ②(安排) assign; make arrangements for; arrangement; positioning; layout; give instructions about: ～ 家庭作业 *assign homework*; ～ 工作 *assign work*; *give instructions about an assignment*; ～ 政治学习 *make arrangements for political study* ◇ ～ 炮眼 hole placing; ～ 图 arrangement plan
布置得宜 [- - dé yí] arrange suitable
布置圈套 [- - quān tào] spread one's net for (sb.)
布置一新 [- - yì xīn] be swept and garnished
布质背衬 [- - bèi chèn] cloth backings
布质卷尺 [- - juǎn chǐ] fabric tape
布子弹带 [- zǐ dàn dài] bandoleer
布祖基琴 [- zǔ jī qín] bousouki
布座套 [- zuò tào] cloth seat cover

捕 [ㄅㄨˋ]
[bù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 巡 *Bu Xun*
另见 bǔ。

步 [ㄅㄨˋ]
[bù] Ⅰ 名 ①(步度; 脚步) pace; step: 正 ～ *parade step*; *goose step*; 寸 ～ 难移 *in difficult pass*; *can not move a single step*; 大 ～ 前进 *advance with big strides*; 快 ～ 走 *walk at a quick pace*; 学 ～ *learn to walk*; 散 ～ *take a walk*; 邮局离这儿只有几 ～ 路。*The post office is only a few steps away.* ②(阶段) stage; step: 一 ～ 比一 ～ 难 *getting harder and harder*; *become difficult step by step*; 下一 ～ 怎么办? *What's the next step* [*move*]? 撤军工作分两 ～ 进行。*The troops will be pulled out in two stages.* ③(地步; 境地) condition; situation; state: 落到这一 ～ *come to such a state* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 骘 *Bu Zhi* ⑤(同"埠", 用于地名) same as "埠", be used in a place name: 盐 ～ *Yanbu* (*in Guangdong Province*) Ⅱ 动 ①(用脚走) go on foot; walk: ～ 入会场 *walk into the assembly hall*; ～ 下山坡 *walk down the slope* ②[书](踩; 踏) tread: 亦 ～ 亦趋 *follow slavishly* ③[方](用脚步等量地) pace off: ～ 测 20 米的距离 *pace off a distance of* 20 *metres* Ⅲ 量 (旧制长度单位, 一步等于五尺) an old unit for measurement of length, equivalent to five *chi*
步兵 [- bīng] ①(兵种) infantry ②(士兵) infantryman; rifleman; foot soldier
步兵师 [- - shī] infantry division
步步 [- bù] step by step; at every step: ～ 紧跟 *follow at every step*; ～ 留心 *be careful of every step*; ～ 小心 *pick one's steps*
步步登高 [- - dēng gāo] rise step by step in the world
步步高升 [- - gāo shēng] be promoted step by step; attain eminence step by step; get promotion continuously; gradually to rise to eminence; rise step by step (in rank)
步步进逼 [- - jìn bī] press forward steadily; stepped-up offensive; press hard
步步莲花 [- - lián huā] "Every footstep makes a lily grow" — the mincing steps of a beautiful woman
步步留神 [- - liú shén] pick one's steps; act with the utmost prudence and circumspection; be careful of every step; watch every step
步步退却 [- - tuì què] incessant retreats
步步为营 [- - wéi yíng] advance gradually and entrench oneself at every step; consolidate at every step; expand as one goes along; fortifications are erected every time the troops make an advance; make a stand at every step; move carefully every step on the way; on the alert; pitch [break] camp and advance in a series of marches ◇ ～ 法 {计} bootstrapping
步测 [- cè] (用步幅测量) pacing; pace
步长 [- cháng] {数} step; step length; step size; step width: ～ 指数 *step index*
步带 [- dài] {动} ambulacrum ◇ ～ 板 ambulacralia; ～ 骨 {动} ambulacral ossicle; ～ 基 {动} echinus redi; ～ 足 ambulacral leg
步道板 [- dào bǎn] boardwalk
步调 [- diào] pace; step; way, procedure or speed (in doing sth.); tempo: 统一 ～ *concert action*; 战时生活的～ *the pace of wartime living*; ～参差。*Marching orders are confused.*
步调一致 [- - yí zhì] keep (in) step with ...; be united in concert; march in step; take concerted action; to act in unison: ～ 才能得胜利。*Concerted action alone leads to victory.*
步伐 [- fá] step; pace: ～ 整齐 (*march*) *in step*; *move in beautiful formations*; ～ 稳健 *walk with firm and steady steps*; 跟上时代的 ～ *keep pace with the times*; 加快 ～ *quicken one's steps*; 他和我们大家 ～ 不大谐调。*He's out of step with the rest of us.*
步伐合拍 [- - hé pāi] walk in step
步伐轻盈 [- - qīng yíng] be light on one's feet
步伐一致 [- - yí zhì] walk in step with each other
步伐滞重 [- - zhì zhòng] have leaden feet
步法 [- fǎ] {体} {舞蹈} footwork: ～ 别致的舞蹈 *a dance with fancy steps*
步幅 [- fú] stride
步高脚底 [- gāo jiǎo dǐ] lift one's feet very high and put them down very slowly
步弓 [- gōng] an ancient wooden bow-shaped device for measuring land
步话[谈]机 [- huà jī] walkie-talkie; walky-talky
步机枪弹 [- jī qiāng dàn] rifle-machine gun ammunition
步甲 [- jiǎ] {动} (步行虫) ground beetle ◇ ～ 科 Carabidae; Ground beetles
步进 [- jìn] step-by-step ◇ ～ 操作 step-by-step operation; ～ 传动 step-by-step drive; ～ 电动机[马达] stepping motor; step-by-step motor; magnetic stepping motor; stepper motor; step-servo motor; repeating motor; ～ 法 step-by-step method; stepping technique; step-by-step procedure; ～ 方式 step-by-step system; ～ 跟踪 step autotracking; ～ 机械手 step mechanical hand; ～ 计数器 step counter; step-by-step counter; ～ 计数装置 step count set; ～ 继电器 stepping relay; ～ 开关 step switch; stepping switch; ～ 控制 step control; step-by-step control; advance control; ～ 梁式炉 walking beam furnace; ～ 脉冲 step-by-step impulse; ～ 模拟 step-by-step simulation; ～ 系统 step-by-step system; ～ 选择 step-by-step action
步进式 [- - shì] marching type ◇ ～ 拨号制 step-by-step dial system; ～ 乘法器 step multiplier; stepping multiplier; ～ 点焊机 step-type spot welder; ～ 电动机 step-by-step motor; ～ 电位器 step potentiometer; ～ 发送器 step-by-step transmitter; ～ 缝焊机 step-type seam welder; ～ 寄存器 stepping register; ～ 晶体管 stepping transistor; ～ 控制 step control; step-by-step control; ～ 控制器 step-by-step controller; ～ 输送机 step-transit conveyor; ～ 挖掘机 walker excavator; walking excavator; walking scoop dredge; ～ 预选器 stepping preselector; ～ 转换器 step-switch converter; ～ 自动电话机 step-by-step automatic telephone system
步进制 [- - zhì] step-by-step system ◇ ～ 开关 step-by-step switch; ～ 电话交换机 step-by-step telephone switching system
步距搜索 [- jù sōu suǒ] step search
步郎 [- láng] {穴位} Bulang (K 22)
步犁 [- lí] walking plough
步履 [- lǚ] [书] (步行) walk
步履矫捷 [- - jiǎo jié] be fleet of foot; with great speed
步履轻盈 [- - qīng yíng] walk with a light step
步履如飞 [- - rú fēi] with flying feet; walk very quickly
步履生风 [- - shēng fēng] stride (over) jubilantly
步履维艰 [- - wéi jiān] walk with difficulty — said of an aged person; a little too heavy for one's feet to carry; be difficult to go on foot; be very hard to walk; have difficulty in walking; hard to move one's feet
步履紊乱 [- - wěn luàn] walk out of step — in great confusion; in disorder
步霉素 [- méi sù] pasomycin
步枪 [- qiāng] rifle; [俚] vandook; [美俚] barndook: 半自动 ～ *semiautomatic rifle*; 标准 ～ *standard rifle*; 大口径 ～ *big-bore rifle*; 气 ～ *air rifle*; 自动 ～ *automatic rifle*; 速射自动 ～ *quick-firing tommy-gun*; 小口径 ～ *small-bore rifle*; 自选 ～ *free rifle*; ～ 弹 *rifle cartridge*; ～ 托架 *rifle bracket*; ～ 射程 *rifle shot*; ～ 射击场 *rifle ground*; *rifle range*; ～ 射击术 *musketry*; ～ 子弹(射程) *musket-shot*
步人后尘 [- rén hòu chén] tread in sb.'s footsteps [steps]; dog the steps of others; follow in sb.'s track [footsteps]; follow in the footsteps [walk] of; follow the footsteps of sb.; in sb.'s steps; take a leaf out of another person's book; trail along behind others; tread in the footprints of
步入 [- rù] step in [into]: ～ 新闻界 *step into journalism*
步入歧途 [- - qí tú] take the wrong turning
步哨 [- shào] sentry; sentinel
步叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 乘 *Bushu Cheng*
步数 [- shù] step number ◇ ～ 器 pedometer
步速 [- sù] leg speed
步态 [- tài] tread; gait ◇ ～ 描记器 basograph
步态骄矜 [- - jiāo jīn] have a proud walk
步态袅娜 [- - niǎo nuó] walk with a mincing step
步态蹒跚 [- - pán shān] One's gait [walk] is unsteady.
步态优雅 [- - yōu yǎ] walk gracefully
步温 [- wēn] a surname: ～ 廷 *Buwen Ting*

步武先贤 [- wǔ xiān xián] tread in the footsteps of ancient worthies
步行 [- xíng] go on foot; walk ◇ ～ 锻炼法 deambulation; ～ 机 pedipulator; walking machine; walkie-talkie; ～ 街 pedestrian street; ～ 困难 dysbasia; ～ 恐怖 basiphobia; basophobia; ～ 天桥 pedestrian overpass; ～ 小道 footway; ～ 者 footer; foot passenger
步行百里 [- - bǎi lǐ] walk a hundred li
步行杆式窑 [- - gǎn shì yáo] walking beam kiln
步行式挖土机 [- - shì wā tǔ jī] walker excavator
步移式输送机 [- yí shì shū sòng jī] walking beam conveyer
步月夜归 [- yuè yè guī] walk home under the moonlight; take advantage of the bright moonlight to stroll towards one's home; take advantage of the bright moonlight to go home
步韵 [- yùn] use the rhyme sequence of a poem
步爪 [- zhǎo] 〈动〉 ambulatory claw
步骤 [- zhòu] step; move; procedure; measure: 慎重的 ～ *a prudent step*; 解决问题的 ～ *moves towards setting a problem*; 采取有效 ～ 来改进工作 *adopt effective measures to improve one's work*; 有计划有 ～ 地进行工作 *carry on the work step by step in a planned way*; 下一 ～ 如何? *What's the next step?*
步子 [- zi] step; pace; footstep: 用 ～ 量出 30 米的距离 *pace out a distance of thirty metres*; 加速技术革新的 ～ *quicken the pace of technical innovation*; ～ 轻快 *walk with springy steps*; ～ 越迈越大 *be made a faster and faster pace*
步足 [- zú] 〈动〉 ambulatory; pereiopoda; periopods; ambulatory leg; pedes ambulatorii

吓 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] (构词成分)见"唢呖" [gòng bù]

钚 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名〈化〉(放射性元素) plutonium (94号元素, 符号 Pu)
钚氮化物 [- dàn huà wù] nitrides of plutonium
钚(反应)堆 [- duī] plutonium reactor
钚含量分析仪 [- hán liàng fēn xī yí] plutonium analyzer
钚合金 [- hé jīn] plutonium alloy
钚化合物 [- huà hé wù] plutonium compound
钚离子 [- lí zǐ] plutonium ion
钚生产堆 [- shēng chǎn duī] plutonium production reactor
钚添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] plutonium additive alloy
钚同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] plutonium isotope
钚酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] plutonyl compound
钚再循环 [- zài xún huán] plutonium recycle

篰 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名 [方] (竹篓) bamboo crate [basket]

簿 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名 (簿子) book: 笔记 ～ *notebook*; 日记 ～ *diary*; 户口 ～ *residence booklet*; 练习 ～ *exercise book*; 账 ～ *account book*; 登记 ～ *register*
簿册 [- cè] books for taking notes or keeping accounts
簿籍 [- jí] account books, registers, records, etc.
簿记 [- jì] bookkeeping: 单式 ～ *single-entry bookkeeping*; 复式 ～ *double-entry bookkeeping* ◇ ～ 机 bookkeeping machine; ～ 学 bookkeeping; ～ 学校 bookkeeping school; ～ 员 bookkeeper; ledger clerk
簿子 [- zi] notebook; book

瓿 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 名 [书] (小瓮) vase

部 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] Ⅰ 名 ①(部分; 部位) part; section; division; region: 内 ～ *inside*; 局 ～ *part*; 胸 ～ *chest*; 分为三 ～ *divide into three parts* [*sections*]; 南 ～ *the southern part* ②(部门; 机关或组织单位的名称) unit; ministry; department; board: 门市 ～ *retail department*; 教育 ～ *the Ministry* [*Department*] *of Education*; 编辑 ～ *editorial board*; 国防 ～ *the Ministry of National Defence* ③(军队等的领导机构或其所在地) headquarters: 总 ～ *general headquarters*; 指挥[司令] ～ *headquarters*; *command*; 前沿指挥 ～ *advance command post*; 师 ～ *division headquarters* ④(指部队) forces; troops ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Bu Ying* Ⅱ 量(用于书籍、影片等): 一 ～ 书 *a volume*; 两 ～ 字典 *two dictionaries*; 三 ～ 汽车 *three automobiles*; 一 ～ 好作品 *a fine work of literature* Ⅲ 动 [书] (统辖; 统率) command: 所 ～ 甚众 *command many troops*
部颁标准 [- bān biāo zhǔn] departmental standard
部标准 [- biāo zhǔn] ministerial standard
部册书名 [- cè shū míng] divisional title
部定标准 [- dìng biāo zhǔn] standard set by a ministry
部队 [- duì] ①(军队的通称) army; armed forces ②(军队的一部分) troops; unit; force: 边防 ～ *frontier forces*; 步兵 ～ *infantry*; 测绘 ～ *topographic troops*; 导弹 ～ *missile unit*; 地方 ～ *local forces*; 地面 ～ *ground forces*; 防空 ～ *air defense unit*; *anti-aircraft unit*; 高射炮 ～ *anti-aircraft artillery unit*; 工兵 ～ *engineer troops*; *sappers*; 后备 ～ *reserve unit*; 后勤 ～ *service troops*; *logistics unit*; 化学兵 ～ *chemical troops*; 火箭 ～ *rocket unit*; 机械化 ～ *mechanized forces*; *mechanized unit*; 空降 ～ *airborne troops*; 雷达 ～ *radar troops*; 骑兵 ～ *cavalry*; 汽车运输 ～ *motor transport troops*; 伞兵 ～ *parachute troops*; 水陆两栖 ～ *amphibious troops*; 坦克 ～ *tank unit*; 特种 ～ *special troops*; 通讯兵 ～ *signal troops*; 作战 ～ *combat unit*; 人民解放军北京 ～ *PLA the Beijing Command*; ～ 就要出发了。*The troops are about to set out*. 这是一支野战 ～。*This is a field army unit*. ◇ ～ 编制 establishment; ～ 代号 code designation; ～ 番号 code designation; ～ 教练导弹 service training missile; ～ 使用导弹 service missile; ～ 眼炎 polemophthalmia; military ophthalmia; ～ 运输 unit transport; ～ 长 the commanding officer
部分 [- fen] (整体中的局部或个体) part; section; portion: ～ 禁止核试验条约 *treaty on the partial halting of nuclear tests*; 我们看问题, 不但要看到 ～, 而且要看到全体。*In approaching a problem we should see the whole as well as the parts*. 他完成了自己的那 ～ 工作以后, 又去帮助别人。*After finishing his share of the work he went to help the others*. 我们 ～ 地改变了原计划。*We've altered the original plan to some extent*. ◇ ～ 奥氏体化 partial saturation; ～ 饱和 partial saturation; ～ 变质沉积岩 metasedimet; ～ 标题〈计〉 division header; ～ 病废 partial disability; ～ 不育 partial sterility; ～ 采伐 partial cutting; ～ 操作 part operation; ～ 乘积 partial product; intermediate product; ～ 承兑 partial acceptance; ～ 承诺 offer of partial acceptance; ～ 重叠频道 partial overlapping channels; ～ 穿孔纸带 chadless (-punched) (paper) tape; ～ 担保的债权人 partially secured creditors; ～ 抵押 parti-mortgage; ～ 电镀 parcel plating; ～ 电离气体 partial ionized gas; ～ 电容 partition capacitance; direct capacitance; ～ 读出脉冲 partial-read pulse; ～ 兑换 partial convertibility; ～ 顶骨 parietal; ～ 对称性 mersymmetry; ～ 二倍体 partial diploid; ～ 发育不良 dysmerogenesis; ～ 发育徐缓 bradyauxesis (*pl*. bradyauxeses); ～ 反射 partial reflection; ～ 放电 partial discharge; ～ 废除 derogation of; ～ 分式 partial fraction; ～ 分式分解 decomposition into partial fractions; ～ 分数展开 expansion in partial fractions; partial fraction expansion; ～ 辐射温度计 partial radiation pyrometer; ～ 负荷 subload; partial loading; ～ 付款 payment in part; ～ 感觉缺失 meranesthesia; ～ 供电制 partial common battery; ～ 构造 section(al) construction; ～ 骨折 partial fracture; ～ 轨道武器 partial orbit weapon; ～ 函数 partial function; ～ 和 subtotal; partial sum; ～ 合子 merozygote; ～ 回流 partial reflux; ～ 混区〈数〉 partial confounding; ～ 积 partial product; ～ 积和 partial-product sum; ～ 基因重复 partial gene duplication; ～ 机械加工 semimachine; ～ 接地 partial earthing; ～ 级数 subseries; ～ 兼容性 partial compatibility; ～ 简并性 partial degeneracy; ～ 进气 partial-air admission; ～ 进位 partial carry; ～ 交货 partial delivery; ～ 精神障碍 kakergasia; cacergasia; part-disorder; ～ 举名性失语 dysnomia; ～ 卵裂 partial cleavage; ～ 冷凝〈化工〉 partial condensation; ～ 冷凝蒸馏分离 differential partial condensation; ～ 流泵 tangent pump; ～ 剖视图 phantom; ～ 垄断 partial monopoly; ～ 履行 part performance; partial discharge (of liability); ～ 盲 meropia; obcecation; incomplete blindness; ～ 灭菌 partial sterilization; ～ 焙烧 partial roasting; fractional roasting; ～ 偏振光 partial polarized light; ～ 破缺对称(性) partially broken symmetry; ～ 切除 ablation; ～ 切除术〈医〉 ablation; ～ 强化 partial reinforcement; ～ 前置胎盘 placenta praevia partialis; ～ 亲态系数 fractional-parentage coefficient; ～ 区域 subregion; ～ 缺失 excalation; ～ 权力 portion of the power; ～ 燃烧 partial combustion; ～ 融合 meromixis; ～ 色盲 chrotopsia; chromatopsia; ～ 色散 partial dispersion; ～ 设备 equipment component; ～ 身体辐照 partial body irradiation; ～ 审计 partial audit; ～ 树 partial tree; ～ 损失 partial loss; average warranty; ～ 瘫痪 partial paralysis; ～ 提炼 partial extraction; ～ 团球 partial pelletizing; ～ 弯曲 flection; flecxion; ～ 位错 partial dislocation; ～ 谓词 partial predicate; ～ 误差 fractional error; ～ 吸收 partial absorption; ～ 现金交易 partial cash transaction; ～ 相干性 partial coherence; ～ 相同染色体 homologous chromosome; ～ 响应编码 partial response code; ～ 效用 partial utility; ～ 谐振 partial resonance; ～ 写入脉冲 partial-write pulse; ～ 信息 partial information; ～ 序列 partial sequence; subsequence; ～ 循环法 partial recycle process; ～ 牙髓炎 partial pulpitis; ～ 压块 partial briquetting; ～ 压力保持 partial pressure maintenance; ～ 氧化法 partial oxidation process; ～ 氧化裂解 partial oxidation pyrolysis; ～ 映射 partial mapping; ～ 运算 partial arithmetic; ～ 载荷 underload; part load; partial load; ～ 增益 fractionated gain; ～ 真空 partial vacuum; ～ 支付 part payment; ～ 致死 partial lethal; ～ 质变 partial qualitative change; ～ 轴矢量守恒模型 partially conserved axial-vector current model; ～ 主元素 partial pivot; ～ 转储 partial dump; ～ 追踪〈计〉 subtrace; ～ 自动化 partial automation; ～ 自给 partly self-supporting; ～ 字母 subalphabet
部分子模型 [- - zǐ mó xíng] parton model
部管物资 [- guǎn wù zī] producer goods under the unified control by ministries
部级机构 [- jí jī gòu] agency at the ministerial level
部件 [- jiàn] component; unit; parts; assembly; subsystem; secundina (*pl*. secundinae) ◇ ～ 测试 unit test; ～ 分解图 exploded view; ～ 分系列 component subfamily; ～ 符号 component symbol; ～ 换修 unit repair; ～ 加工程序 part program; ～ 架 rack for assembly unit; ～ 结构 block construction; celluar construction; modular construction; ～ 控制 unit control; ～ 控制字 unit control word; ～ 设计 component design; ～ 修配厂 unit repair shop; ～ 诊断(程序) unit diagnostics; ～ 族 component family; ～ 装配图 part assembling drawing
部件式计算机 [- - shì jì suàn jī] unit construction computer
部将 [- jiàng] military officers under one's command
部类 [- lèi] category; division
部落 [- luò] tribe ◇ ～ 社会 tribal society
部门 [- mén] department; branch; class; section: 交通 ～ *communications department*; 中央各 ～ *departments and commissions under the central leadership*; 政府各 ～ *various government departments*; 主管 ～ *the department responsible for the work*; 有关 ～ *the department concerned*; (邮局中)处理无法投递信件的 ～ *blind department*; 大百货公司里有许多 ～ 分售各类商品。*In a big department store, there are numerous departments selling different kinds of goods*. 工业和农业是国民经济的两个重要 ～。*Industry and agriculture are the two important sectors of the national economy*. ◇ ～ 比例 porportion among different departments; ratio among the sectors; ～ 地貌学 departments of geomorphology; ～ 概算 departmental estimates; ～ 管理 divisional management; ～ 鉴定 department certification; ～ 结构 sectoral structure; ～ 经理 division manager; ～ 投资效果 effectiveness of investment in a particular sector or industry; returns on sectoral investment; ～ 预算 departmental budget; ～ 主管 department manager
部门间 [- - jian] inter-sectional; inter-industry ◇ ～ 分工 inter-sectoral division of labour; ～ 竞争 inter-sectoral competition; ～ 平衡模型 balance model in industry economic; ～ 投入-产出 inter-industry input-output; ～ 专业化 inter-industry specialization
部首 [- shǒu] 〈语〉 radicals by which characters are arranged in traditional Chinese dictionaries: 简化 ～ 和偏旁 *simplified radicals*
部署 [- shǔ] ①(安排, 布置) arrange; map out; lay out: ～ 计划 *map out the plan*; ～ 已定。*The arrangement for various parts has been settled*. 政府为实现祖国的社会主义现代化, 作出了进行新的长征的重大 ～。*The government drew up an important plan for a new Long March towards the socialist modernization of our country*. ②〈军〉(兵力的区分和配置) dispose troops; deploy: 战略 ～ *a strategic plan*; *strategic deployment*; 战术 ～ *disposition of troops for*

B

a battle；战役 ～ *disposition*（*of troops*）*for a campaign*；作战 ～ *battle disposition*；～ 兵力 *deploy troops for battle* ◇ ～ 战斗队形 ordered formation

部属 [- -] ①（下级）subordinate；troops under one's command ②（部的所属单位）affiliated to ministry：～ 机构 *organizations affiliated to the ministry*

部委 [- wěi] ministries and commissions：国务院各～ *ministries and commissions under the State Council*

部位 [- wèi]（位置）position；place；region；location；localization；topo-：发音时舌的～ *the position of the tongue in pronunciation*；*tongue position*；受伤～ *the location of an injury* ◇ ～名称 toponym；～命名法 toponymy；toponomy；～同分异构 place isomerism

部下 [- xià] ①（军队中被统率的人）troops under one's command ②（下级）subordinate

部员 [- yuán] clerks or staff members in a department

部长 [- zhǎng] minister；head of a department：外贸部～ *Minister of Foreign Trade*；对外联络部～ *Head of the International Liaison Department*；省委宣传部～ *Director of the Propaganda Department of a Provincial Party Committee* ◇～会议 Council of Ministers；～助理 assistant minister

部长级会议 [- - jí huì yì] ministerial meeting；conference at ministerial level

部帙浩繁 [- zhì hào fán] Collection or set of books with reference to their quanlity is numerous.

部族 [- zú] tribe ◇ ～文化 tribalism；tribal culture；～制 tribalism

怖 [ㄅㄨˋ] [bù] 形（害怕）be afraid of；fear：可～ *frightful*；*terrible*；恐～ *horror*；*terror*

bu ·ㄅㄨ

不 [·ㄅㄨ] [bu] （构词成分）见下。另见 bù。

不得 [- de]（用于动词后面表示不可以或不能够）cannot；mustn't；not to：记～ *can't remember*；去～ *must not go*；马虎～ *mustn't* [*can't afford to*] *be careless*；提～ *not to be mentioned*；这件事你做～。*You must never do this*.
另见 bù dé。

C c

cā ㄘㄚ

礤 [ㄘㄚ] [cā] (构词成分)见"礓礤" [jiāng cā]

拆 [ㄘㄚ] [cā] 动 [方] (排泄大小便) excrete
另见 chāi。

拆烂污 [- làn wū] [方] do sloppy [slovenly] work; leave things in a mess; mess things up; be irresponsible: 你在家里等我。可不要～! *You be waiting for me at your place. And mind you don't mess things up!*

擦 [ㄘㄚ] [cā] 动 ①(摩擦) rub: ～根火柴 *strike a match*; 摩拳～掌 *rubbing one's hands together*; 手上～破一点皮 *just a scratch on the hand* ②(用布、手巾等摩擦使干净; 揩拭; 抹) wipe; scrub; clean: ～地板 *mop [scrub] the floor*; ～汗 *wipe the sweat away*; ～脸 *dry one's face*; ～皮鞋 *polish [shine] shoes*; ～枪 *clean a gun*; ～桌子 *wipe the table*; 用毛巾～身 *scrub oneself with a towel; towel oneself* ③(涂抹; 搽) spread on; put on: 给机器～油 *grease a machine; oil a machine*; 给伤口～碘酒 *apply iodine to a wound*; 在脸上～香脂 *put [smooth] some cream on the face* ④(贴着或靠近) brush; shave: 他粗鲁地从我身边～过。*He brushed past me in a very rude way.* 燕子～着树梢飞过。*The swallow shaved the top of a tree.* ⑤(把瓜果等放在礤床上来回摩擦, 使成细丝) scrape (into shreds): 把萝卜～成丝儿 *shred turnips*

擦靶 [- bǎ] (飞碟射击中被击中但未碎的靶) dusted target

擦板入篮 [- bǎn rù lán] rebound shot; bank shot

擦棒球 [- bàng qiú] foul tip

擦笔 [- bǐ] stump; stomp (绘画用)

擦臂 [- bì] wiping arm

擦边 [- biān] (沿边擦过的动作) sidewipe ◇ ～撞击 side-swipe

擦边球 [- - qiú] edge ball; touch ball

擦布 [- bù] wiping rag; wiper

擦车 [- chē] (给车打蜡) wax a car, bicycle, etc.

擦除 [- chú] ① abrasion; raclage; raclement ② abrase; abrade; erase; rub (out, off): ～铁锈 *rub off rust* ◇ ～错 erase error; ～电子枪 erasing gun; ～放大器 erase amplifier; ～灰伤 tamponing; ～检验 erase check; ～命令 erase command; ～器 eraser; ～时间 erasing time; ～数据 obliterated data; ～速度 erasing speed; ～物 raclementum; ～信号 erase signal

擦得光滑 [- de guāng huá] pounce (用粉擦光滑)

擦地角 [- dì jiǎo] {物} grazing angle

擦地入射 [- - rù shè] grazing incidence

擦地炸机构 [- - zhà jī gòu] {军} grazing device

擦掉 [- diào] erase; abrase; rub (out, off): ～尘土 *clean out*; 用手背～眼泪 *rub the tears away with the back of one's hand*; 你可以用橡皮～铅笔记号。*You can erase pencil marks with a rubber.* 这墨水渍擦不掉。*This ink stain won't rub out.*

擦法 [- fǎ] {医} embrocation

擦肥皂 [- féi zào] soap (down)

擦粉 [- fěn] ① (搽粉) powder one's face ②{材} (磨金属的粉) crocus

擦干 [- gān] wipe dry; dry: ～罐子的内部 *wipe up (the inside of) the jug*; 用浴巾～身体 *dry oneself on [with] a bathtowel*; ～眼泪 *wipe the tears away*

擦光 [- guāng] buffing; rub (up); polish ◇ ～(用)粗绒布 selryt; ～辊 buffing roll; dusting rolls; ～机 scratch lathe; ～石 {材} rottenstone

擦过 [- guò] graze: 倒下的树刚刚～他的椅子。*The falling tree just grazed his chair.*

擦汗掸土 [- hàn dǎn tǔ] wipe the sweat from one's face and dust one's clothes

擦黑 [- hēi] (涂以黑色) black

擦黑儿 [- hēir] [方] (天快黑的时候) dusk

擦痕 [- hén] striation; scoring; {地质} (冰川条痕) stria (*pl.* striae) ◇ ～沟 groove; ～巨砾 striated boulder; ～卵石 scratched pebble; striated pebble; ～面 {地质} slickenside; ～岩面 {地质} slickolite; ～铸型 striation cast

擦剂 [- jì] {药} embrocation; linimentum; liniment

擦肩而过 [- jiān ér guò] brush against a person; brush past sb.

擦胶 [- jiāo] frictioning; frictionate ◇ ～机 cementing [frictioning] machine; ～压延机 friction [spreader] calender; uneven-speed calender

擦净 [- jìng] clean; wipe; wipe up; erase; scouring: ～手上的血迹 *clean one's hands of the blood*; 汽车冲洗后, 用油鞣革把它～。*When you've washed the car, wipe it down well with a shammy leather.* ◇ ～器 wiper; ～纸 cleansing tissue

擦具 [- jù] rubber

擦烂 [- làn] {医} intertrigo

擦脸布[巾] [- liǎn bù] facecloth

擦亮 [- liàng] shine (shoes, utensils, etc.); rub; rubbing; polish: ～眼睛 *remove the scales from one's eyes; sharpen one's vigilance; keep one's eyes skinned [polished]*; ～家具 *rub up furniture*; ～门把手 *polish up the handle of door*; 出门前把你的皮鞋～。*Shine your shoes before going out.* ◇ ～者 furbisher

擦毛 [- máo] {纺} snag ◇ ～长丝纱 {纺} abraded pilament yarn

擦米 [- mǐ] rice refining ◇ ～机 rice refiner

擦磨 [- mó] {机} scouring

擦磨石 [- - shí] slickstone

擦摩法 [- - fǎ] {医} rubbing

擦抹 [- mǒ] wipe ◇ ～不断[掉] ineffaceability

擦墨球垫 [- mò qiú diàn] ink ball; inking ball

擦皮法 [- pí fǎ] dermabrasion

擦皮鞋匠 [- - xié jiàng] bootblack; boots

擦屁股 [- pì gu] (比喻收拾残局) clear up a messy situation

擦破 [- pò] {医} abrasion; fray; chafage; chafing

擦枪 [- qiāng] swab rifles; clean a gun

擦去 [- qù] ①(擦干净, 擦除) erase; wipe off: 将打错的地方～ *make an erasure of typing errors*; 请把我的名字从名单上～。*Please erase my name from the list.* ②{机} (通过摩擦变小、变细) attrite ◇ ～记录带 erased tape; ～器 eraser

擦去灰尘 [- - huī chén] dust off

擦热 [- rè] chafe

擦伤 [- shāng] bruise; graze; (尤指皮肤) brush burn; scratch; paratrimma; abrasion; gall; scotch; chafe; galling; scuffing: 皮肤上的一处～ *an abrasion of the skin*; ～了膝盖 *rub the skin off one's knee; graze one's knee*; 活塞环～ *piston ring scuffing* ◇ ～车轮 flat wheel; ～腐蚀 frettage; fretting corrosion; ～痕 rub; {纺} abrasion mark

擦身 [- shēn] rubdown

擦身而过 [- - ér guò] brush past; pass each other so close that they almost rubbed against each other: 一辆自行车无礼地从我旁边～。*A bicycle brushed past me in a very rude way.*

擦拭 [- shì] clean; cleanse; wipe; scrub: ～武器 *clean weapons*; 这个学生的作业练习到处都是～的痕迹。*The pupil's exercise was full of erasures.* ◇ ～触点 {电} wiping contact; self-cleaning contact; sliding contact; ～辊 wiper rolls; ～机床 cleaning machine

擦拭器轴 [- - qì zhóu] wiper shaf

擦手洗(涤)剂 [- shǒu xǐ jì] hand lotion

擦损 [- sǔn] snag; damage by rubbing

擦图孔板 [- tú kǒng bǎn] erasing shield

擦网球 [- wǎng qiú] {体} net ball; let

擦洗 [- xǐ] scrub; scrubbing; rinse: 彻底～某物 *give a good scrub to sth.*; 这地板需要好好地～一番。*This floor needs a good scrub.* ◇ ～轮 tub wheel; ～皮革 washleather; ～刷子 scrub brush; ～者 mopper; scrubber

擦洗和加油 [- - hé jiā yóu] groom

擦鞋垫 [- xié diàn] doormat (置于门口的)

擦鞋机 [- - jī] shoe-cleaning machine

擦鞋油 [- - yóu] shoe polish

擦旋钻 [- xuán zuàn] spiral ratchet drill

擦药法 [- yào fǎ] perfrication

擦药疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] iatraliptics

擦音 [- yīn] {语} (摩擦音) assibilant; fricative

擦油 [- yóu] coat with oil; apply pomade; oil: 这手表需要～了。*The watch wants oil.*

擦油圈 [- - quān] wipe ring

擦澡 [- zǎo] rub oneself down with a wet towel; take a sponge bath: 用海绵～ *have a sponge down*

擦脂抹粉 [- zhī mǒ fěn] paint rouge and powder

擦子 [- zi] eraser: 橡皮～ *rubber*; 黑板～ *eraser*

嚓 [ㄘㄚ] [cā] 象: 上楼时～～的脚步声 *the scrape of footsteps up the stairs*; ～～地割下树枝 *swish off the branches of a tree*; 汽车～的一声停住了。*The car screeched to a stop.*
另见 chā。

嚓嚓地拖着走 [- cā de tuō zhe zǒu] scrape (of footsteps)

嚓嚓声 [- - shēng] (sound of) swish

嚓嘎声 [- gā shēng] chugging; bumping; chuffing

cǎ ㄘㄚˇ

磔 [ㄘㄚˇ] [cǎ] [书] I 动 (刨刮蔬菜、水果使成丝状) scrape (into shreds) II 名 (粗石) rough stone

磔床儿 [- chuángr] shredder (for vegetables)

cāi ㄘㄞ

偲 [ㄘㄞ] [cāi] 形 [书] (多才的) versatile
另见 sī。

猜 [ㄘㄞ] [cāi] 动 ①(推测; 凭想象估计) guess; conjecture; speculate: ～着一个谜语 *guess a riddle*; 我～他有50岁了。*I should guess his age at 50.* ②(起疑心) suspect: 我～他和这件事有点牵连。*I suspect that he is more or less involved in the affair.*

猜不透 [- bu tòu] unable to guess; unable to make out (what's on his mind): ～某人的心思 *have not read sb.'s thoughts*

猜不着 [- - zháo] cannot guess; unable to reach [make out] (the right answer); miss one's guess: 他使他的对手～他下一步要干什么。*He keeps his opponents guessing what he would do next.*

猜测 [- cè] (推测) guess; conjecture; surmise; speculate: 凭～ *by guess*; 没有根据的～ *a baseless conjecture*; ～某事 *make a guess*; 这谣言引起了一阵～。*The rumour raised a storm of conjecture.* 那不过是～。*That's only guesswork.*

猜出 [- chū] dope out
猜到 [- dào] ①（猜出）guess：能轻而易举地 ～ *can easily guess* ②（预测）call
猜对[中] [- duì] hit it; guess：～ 一条谜语 *guess a riddle*；你这次 ～ 了。他是进城去了。*You've hit it this time. He's gone to town.*
猜度 [- duó]（猜测揣度）surmise; conjecture; guess and assess：对她的人格产生了一种令人难堪的 ～。*A very painful surmise arose concerning her character.*
猜度再三 [- - zài sān] form a judgement again and again
猜忌 [- jì]（猜疑妒忌）be suspicious and jealous of; be envious; envy
猜枚 [- méi]（一种饮酒时助兴的游戏）guess the number, even or odd number or colour of melon seeds, lotus seeds, black or white *weiqi* pieces in a fist (a kind of drinker's wager game)
猜谜儿 [- mèir] ①（猜谜底）guess a riddle; solve riddles ②（猜测）guess; guess the speaker's real intention or the truth of the matter
猜谜 [- mí] [书] 同"猜谜儿" [cāi mèir]
猜谜游戏 [- - yóu xì] ①（一种娱乐节目）quiz game ②（一种比赛）guessing game
猜拳 [- quán] (play the) finger-guessing game（又称"豁拳"、"划拳"）
猜拳行令 [- - xíng lìng] play the finger game; play at "guess-fingers" and games of forfeits; play the finger-guessing game at a wine party; play [rowdy] drinking games; play rowdy drinking games over one's cups
猜透 [- tòu] outguess; make a correct guess：～ 心思 *have read sb.'s thoughts*
猜嫌 [- xián] be suspicious and jealous
猜想 [- xiǎng] ①（猜测）suppose; guess; suspect：不要凭 ～ 回答，把这道题算出来。*Don't answer by guess, work the problem out.* 我 ～ 他病了。*I supsect he is ill.* ②〈数〉conjecture：哥德巴赫 ～ *Goldbach conjecture*
猜疑 [- yí]（无中生有地起疑心）harbour suspicions; be suspicious; have misgivings：互相 ～ *be suspicious of each other*；*have misgivings about each other*；毫无理由的 ～ *suspect without reason*
猜中 [- zhòng] guess correctly; solve (a riddle)：我 ～ 了。*I was right in my conjecture* [*guess*].

cái ㄘㄞˊ

裁 [ㄘㄞˊ] [cái] Ⅰ 动 ①（用刀、剪等把片状物分成若干部分；剪裁；割裂）cut (paper, cloth, etc.) into parts：我们用剪刀 ～ 纸和布。*We cut paper and cloth with scissors.* 这块料子可以 ～ 两套衣服。*Two suits can be cut out of this piece of material.* ②（把不用的或多余的去掉；削减；消除）reduce; cut down [back]; dismiss：～ 减人员 *reduce* [*cut down*] *the staff* ③（衡量；判断）judge; discern; decide：～ 夺 *consider and decide* Ⅱ 名 ①（安排取舍，多用于文学艺术）mental planning：别出心 ～ *adopt an original approach*; *try to be different* ②（控制；抑止）check; sanction：经济制～ *economic sanction* ③（样式；形态）form：体 ～ *types or forms of literature* Ⅲ 量（整张纸分成的相等的若干份；开）division of standard size printing paper：八 ～ *octavo*
裁边 [- biān] cutting edge ◇ ～ 锯 edge saw; ripping edger; ～ 圆排锯 gang edger
裁兵 [- bīng] [旧]（裁军）disarmament
裁并 [- bìng] cut down and merge (organizations)
裁长补短 [- cháng bǔ duǎn] cut off the long and compensate the short
裁撤 [- chè]（取消机构）dissolve (an organization)
裁尺 [- chǐ] tailor's measure
裁处 [- chǔ]（考虑决定并加以处理）make arrangement after due consideration; make a decision after consideration and then deal with
裁刀 [- dāo]〈刷〉cut-off knife
裁定 [- dìng]〈律〉ruling; holding; adjudication; judge; rule：在这些问题上作出 ～ 一定要十分慎重。*One must be very slow to pass judgment in these cases.* 法院将对此事作出 ～。*The court will rule on the matter.* ◇ ～ 汇率 arbitrated exchange rates; ～ 书 award
裁断[夺] [- duàn]（斟酌决定）consider and decide; decision：详情不明，难以作出 ～。*Particulars are too meagre to form a decision.*
裁断机 [- - jī] cutting machine
裁度 [- duó] [书]（推测断定）weigh; consider and decide; infer; deduce
裁方 [- fāng] square cut
裁缝 [- feng] tailor; dressmaker; Tom Tailor：专做定制衣服的 ～ *custom tailor*；第一流的 ～ *a first-class tailor*；手工 ～ *hand dressmaker*；他以做 ～ 为业。*He established himeself as a tailor.* ◇ ～ 补习班 training class for tailoring; ～ 店 tailor shop; the tailor's (shop); ～ 活 tailory; ～ 业 tailorship; tailory; tailoring
裁减 [- jiǎn] reduce; cut down：～ 军备 *reduction of armaments*; *reduce military preparations*; ～ 核武器 *reduction of nuclear arms*; ～ 人员 *cut down the number of workforce* [*office staff and workers*]; ～ 冗员 *cut down on overstaffing*; *lay off redundant staff*
裁剪 [- -] ①（剪裁）cut (paper, cloth) into certain shape; tailor：～ 衣服 *cut out garments* ②（修剪；取舍）trim (trees); cut and give form (to books, essays, etc.); line through; delete; cut out：～ 一个条目 *line through an entry*
裁决 [- jué] make a ruling; judge; decide; rule; adjudicate verdict; arbitration award; ruling; adjudication：～ 理由 *reasons for an award*；～ 令 *adjudication order*; *judicial order*；依法 ～ *adjudicate according to law*；推翻 ～ *overrule*；对 ～ 提出异议 *challenge a ruling*；演讲比赛的 ～ 由九位教授组成的评判委员会作出。*The award for the oratorical contest was made by a jury of nine professors.* ◇ ～ 权 umpirage; ～ 人 arbitrator; umpire; ～ 书 award
裁军 [- jūn] disarmament：～ 会议 *a disarmament conference*
裁开 [- kāi] cut apart with a knife or scissors
裁判 [- pàn] ①〈律〉(判决和裁定) judgment：公正地 ～ *judge fairly*；缺席 ～ *judgment by default* ②〈体〉(评判) act as referee; referee ③〈体〉(裁判员) judge (指运动会或竞赛); umpire (排球、乒乓球、羽毛球、网球、棒球); referee (篮球、足球、拳击) ◇ ～ 官 umpire; ～ 权 (司法权) jurisdiction; ～ 台 referee's platform; referee's stand; ～ 委员会 board of reference; jury committee; ～ 椅 referee's chair; ～ 长 head judge; chief judge; ～ 者 judicator
裁判员抛球 [- - yuán pāo qiú] drop ball (足球)
裁片 [- piān] cut-parts; off-cut ◇ ～ 尺寸 torn size
裁遣回乡 [- qiǎn huí xiāng] dismiss and send home
裁切标记 [- qiē biāo jì]〈刷〉slitter marks
裁切机 [- - jī]〈刷〉guillotine
裁弯取直 [- wān qǔ zhí] curve cut-off; rid of the unnecessary and take the most appropriate
裁衣 [- yī] cut cloth for making dress
裁员 [- yuán] cut down the number of persons employed; reduce the staff：大幅度 ～ *effect a radical reducation in the number of persons*
裁纸刀 [- zhǐ dāo] paper knife; paper cutter
裁纸机 [- - jī] (paper) trimmer; paper cutter
裁纸屑 [- - xiè] trimmings
裁纸筒 [- - tǒng]〈刷〉cutting cylinder
裁制 [- zhì] tailor：这套衣服 ～ 得很好。*The suit was well tailored.*

材 [ㄘㄞˊ] [cái] 名 ①（木料）timber：木 ～ *timber*; *lumber*; *wood* ②（泛指可以直接制成成品的东西；材料）material：钢 ～ *steel products*；就地取 ～ *obtain material from local sources*; *draw on local resources*；药 ～ *medicinal materials* ③（供写作或参考的资料）material：教 ～ *teaching material*；题 ～ *subject matter* ④（有才能的人）capable person：人 ～ 难得 *a person of rare talent* ⑤（人的资质）ability; talent; aptitude：因 ～ 施教 *teach students in accordance with their aptitude* ⑥（棺材）coffin
材积 [- jī]〈林〉(木材体积) volume (of timber); volume of wood ◇ ～ 表 yield table; volume table; ～ 测定 assize; ～ 法 method of determining yield by volume; ～ 生长 growth in volume; volume increment
材料 [- liào] ①（原料）material：建筑 ～ *building material*；原 ～ *raw material*；廉价 ～ *cheap material*；防火 ～ *fire-resisting material*；橡胶是一种弹性 ～。*Rubber is an elastic material.* ②（资料）data; material：参考 ～ *reference material*；档案 ～ *archival material*；第一手 ～ *firsthand information*；调查 ～ *data*; *findings*；搜集 ～ *gather material*; *collect data*；学习 ～ *material for study*；书面 ～ *written material*；他正在为写陶渊明传记搜集 ～。*He is now collecting material for a biography of Tao Yuanming.* ③（适于做某种事的人才）makings; stuff：他不是做教师的 ～。*He is not the stuff that teachers are made of.*; *He does not have the makings of a teacher.* ◇ ～ 变换率 material change rate; ～ 表 bill of materials; stock list; ～ 常数 material constant; ～ 储备 material stock; ～ 储备量 batch pile; ～ 单 bill of materials; material order; ～ 调拨 material transfer; ～ 定额 material consumption norm; ～ 动态参数 material dynamics parameter; ～ 动态性质 dynamic property of materials; ～ 费 material expense; ～ 分类账 stores ledger; ～ 辐照损伤 material radiation damage; ～ 辐照效应 material radiation effect; ～ 工程手册 materials engineering manual; ～ 工艺性能 shop characteristic; ～ 工艺学 material technology; ～ 供应处 material supply department; ～ 供应者 materialman; ～ 管理 store keeping; ～ 管理部门 materials handling department; ～ 规范书 materials specifications; ～ 规格 specifications for materials; material specification; ～ 规格手册 materials specification manual; ～ 击穿 material breakdown; ～ 机械性能 mechanical property of materials; ～ 记号 material mark; ～ 加工 material processing; ～ 价格差异 material price variance; ～ 检验 examination of materials; ～ 进出闸〈土〉material lock; ～ 经济学 material economy; ～ 竞争 material competition; ～ 具领单 materials reradiate; ～ 科学 material science; ～ 库 material depot; ～ 类别号码 material class number; ～ 利用率 stock utilization; ～ 力学 mechanics [resistance; strength] of materials; ～ 力学性质 mechanical property of materials; ～ 盘点单 stores inventory sheet; ～ 明细表 material list; ～ 磨损过程 progress of material wear; ～ 疲劳极限 fatigue limit of materials; ～ 平衡表 balance sheet of materials; ～ 强度 strength of materials; ～ 清单 bill of materials; ～ 缺陷 fault in material; ～ 请领单 materials requisition; ～ 曲率 material buckling; ～ 审查标准 material review standards; ～ 试验 testing of materials; material test(ing); ～ 试验反应堆〈核〉materials testing reactor; ～ 试验机 machine for material testing [testing material]; material testing machine; ～ 收入报告 materials received report; ～ 输送 material handling; ～ 损耗 spillage of material; ～ 弹性极限 elastic limit of materials; ～ 特性 material characteristics; ～ 拖车 push car; ～ 文件 material file; ～ 消耗定额 norm of material consumption; ～ 需要计划〈经济〉material requirement planning; ～ 需要量 material requirement; ～ 许可损耗率 wastage allowance; ～ 验收 acceptance of materials; ～ 验收报告 material examination and acceptance report; ～ 预算 material budget; ～ 周转率 material turnover; ～ 装卸设备 material handling equipment; ～ 总存量 material inventory; ～ 总登记簿 master stock book
材龄 [- líng] material age
材面分级 [- miàn fēn jí] better-face grading
材木 [- mù] timber
材树 [- shù]（树干供做木材用的树木）timber
材性 [- xìng] wood property
材用林地 [- yòng lín dì] timberland
材质 [- zhì]（材料质地）material quality
材种 [- zhǒng] assortment; wood assortment ◇ ～ 表 assortment table

才(纔) [ㄘㄞˊ] [cái] Ⅰ 名 ①（才能）ability; talent; gift; endowment：德 ～ 兼备 *have both ability and political integrity*；多 ～ 多艺 *be gifted in many ways* ②（有才能的人）capable person：奇 ～ *unusual* [*remarkable*] *talent*；人 ～ *a person of talent*；*talent* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 宽 *Cai Kuan* Ⅱ 副 ①（表示事情在前不久发生；刚才）：节目 ～ 开始。*The performance has just started.* 怎么，～ 来就要走？*Why leave so soon? You've only just arrived.* ②（表示事情发生或结束得晚）：你怎么 ～ 来？*Why are you so late?* 他昨天 ～ 离开大连。*He left Dalian only yesterday.* ③（表示只有在某种条件下，或由于某种原因、目的、然后怎么样，前面常有"只有、必须、因为、由于"等配合；方才）：非要等起重机来了 ～ 能装运吗？*Must we wait till the crane arrives before we start loading?* 只有肯努力，～ 能得到好的学习成绩。*Only you study hard can you get good results.* ④（对比起来表示数量小、次数少、能力差等等；仅仅）：解放前全国钢年产量最高 ～ 90 多万吨。*Before liberation, China's highest annual output of steel was only just over* 900,000 *tons.* 当时他 ～ 五岁。*He was only five years old then.* ⑤（表示强调所说的事，句尾常用"呢"字）：麦子长得 ～ 好呢！*The wheat is coming along fine.* 他要是不知道 ～ 怪呢！*It would be strange if he didn't know.* 屋子里不热，外面 ～ 热呢！*It is not hot in the house, but it's really hot outside.*

才笔 [- bǐ]（写作的才华）literary talent
才不胜任 [- bú shèng rèn] ability inadequate for the position; talents not equal to the post; incompetent
才不出众 [- bù chū zhòng] One's ability does not exceed the average.
才储八斗 [- chǔ bā dǒu] exceedingly talented [brilliant]
才大心细 [- dà xīn xì] have a great talent and an attentive mind; gifted and careful
才德兼备 [- dé jiān bèi] have both talent and virtue
才分 [- fèn]（人的才智）ability; talent; gift
才干 [- gàn]（办事能力）ability; competence; capability: 外交 ～ *diplomatic talent*; 十分欣赏他的 ～ *highly appreciate his talent*; 这位年轻的外科医生具有不寻常的 ～。*The young surgeon showed exceptional competence*. 这人很有 ～。*He is a man of great ability*.
才高八斗 [- gāo bā dǒu] a man of great talent [abilities]; be endowed with extraordinary [unusual literary] talents; have profound learning
才高行洁 [- - xíng jié] One's ability and virtue excel the average.
才高意广 [- - yì guǎng] have a brilliant mind and a broad vision
才华 [- huá] literary or artistic talent; rich talent; talent; gifts; brilliance (of mind): ～ 焕发 *scintillate with wit*; 极富 ～ *supremely gifted*; 她是位有 ～ 的歌唱家。*She is an accomplished singer*.
才华出众 [- - chū zhòng] talents and ability above the average; of uncommon brilliance: 作为外科医生，菲利普 ～。*As a surgeon, Philip was exceptionally gifted*.
才华横溢 [- - héng yì] full of wit [talent]; scintillating with wit; have super talent
才伎之士 [- jì zhī shì] a man of outstanding ability in craftsmanship
才兼文武 [- jiān wén wǔ] talented both mentally and physically; having both military and literary talents
才尽词穷 [- jìn cí qióng] One's brain has now ceased to function.; reach the end of one's wits
才尽江郎 [- - jiāng láng] One's talent is exhausted.; be at one's wits' end; be at the end of one's tether [resources]; at a loss as to what to do; can devise no suitable plan; can think of no way [guile] at all; There is nothing one can do.
才略 [- lüè]（政治上或军事上的能力和智谋）ability and sagacity (in political and military affairs)
才貌 [- mào] talent and appearance: ～ 超群 *very talented, and unusually good-looking*
才貌双全 [- - shuāng quán] be endowed with both beauty and talent; be as wise as fair; be both beautiful and accomplished; be beautiful and highly gifted; be endowed with both wit and beauty; both beautiful and talented; both pretty and clever; both talented and good-looking; having both looks and real talent; One's education and appearance left nothing to be desired.; talented and handsome
才名籍甚 [- míng jí shèn] One's reputation for talent is well-known.
才能 [-néng]（才智和能力）talent; ability; gift; aptitude; capability: 显示出非凡的组织 ～ *demonstrate an unusual talent for organization*; 埋没自己的 ～ *hide one's talents in the napkin*; 管理 ～ *administrative talent*; 他在绘画上表现出很高的 ～。*He shows a great aptitude for [in] painting*.
才能表演 [- - biǎo yǎn] a talent show
才女 [- nǚ] talented woman
才气 [- qì]（才华）literary talent: 有 ～ 的青年男子 *a young man of literary talent*
才气横溢 [- - héng yì] brim with talent; be overflown with animation; have superb talent; scintillating with wit: 李白是唐代一位 ～ 的诗人。*Li Bai was a Tang poet of superb talent*.
才气平庸 [- - píng yōng] of limited ability
才情 [- qíng]（才思）brilliant expression of emotions
才情逸致 [- - yì zhì] One's talent and thought are distinguished.
才穷智竭 [- qióng zhì jié] One's brain has now ceased to function.
才人 [- rén] ① 见"才子" ②（古代宫中的女官）a rank of ladies-in-waiting
才色兼备 [- sè jiān bèi] have both wit and beauty
才识 [- shí] ability and insight: ～ 过人 *be gifted with talent and insight far beyond the average person*
才疏学浅 [- shū xué qiǎn]（见识不广，学问不深，用于自谦）have little talent and less learning; be crude and unlearned; One's ability is inferior and one's knowledge limited.; wanting in ability and shallow in knowledge; have slight talent and superficial learning: 深知自己 ～，不称揄扬。*I know well how slight is my talent and how superficial my scholarship, and that I do not deserve so much praise*.
才疏意广 [- - yì guǎng] One's talent is inferior but his idea high.; untalented but with a broad vision
才疏志大 [- - zhì dà] (have) great ambition but little talent; one's ability falling short of one's aspiration; inspire more than one can achieve; hitch one's wagon to a star
才思 [- sī]［书］（文艺创作的能力）brilliant thought; imaginative power; creativeness: ～ 敏捷 *have a facile imagination*
才脱虎穴，又入龙潭 [- tuō hǔ xué yòu rù lóng tán] jump [leap] out of the frying-pan into the fire; from (the) smoke into (the) smother; One misfortune comes on the neck of another.; Misfortunes never come alone.
才望 [- wàng]（才能和声望）talent and prestige
才学 [- xué]（才能和学问）talent and learning; (intelligence and) scholarship: ～ 浅陋 *shallow knowledge and small talent*; ～ 超群。*One's ability and learning surpass the average*.
才学兼优 [- - jiān yōu] have both talent and learning
才艺 [- yì]（才能技艺）talent and skill: ～ 出众 *stand out in talent and skill*
才艺卓越 [- - zhuō yuè] stand out in talent and skill
才藻出众 [- zǎo chū zhòng] surpassing the average in literary talent
才智 [- zhì]（才能和智慧）ability and wisdom; intelligence; brilliance: 天生的 ～ *innate wit*; 增长聪明 ～ *advance [grow] in wisdom*; 爱因斯坦是他的时代里最有 ～ 的人之一。*Einstein was one of the greatest intellects of his time*. 辩论增长 ～。*Debates sharpen one's wits*.
才智过人 [- - guò rén] tower above the rest in height of intellect [wisdom]; One's talent and ability excel the average.
才子 [- zǐ] gifted scholar: 他是一个机敏而又多才多艺的 ～。*He is a nimble and versatile wit*.
才子佳人 [- - jiā rén] gifted scholars and beautiful ladies (in Chinese romances); a handsome scholar and a pretty girl; scholar and beauty; Atrephon and Chole; genius and beauty; the wit and beauty: 这些书就是一套子，左不过是些 ～，最没趣儿。*There is a sameness about all these tales. They're so stereotyped — all about talented scholars and lovely ladies*.

财 [古另切]
[cái] 图（金钱和物资的总称）wealth; property; valuables: 发 ～ *get rich*; 理 ～ *manage money matters*
财宝 [- bǎo] money and valuables [jewels]; treasure: 积聚 ～ *amass treasures*; 搜集 ～ *collect money and valuables*; 打捞沉船上的 ～ *salvage sunken treasures*.
财帛 [- bó] wealth; money; riches
财产 [- chǎn] property; assets; estate: ～ 的抵押权〔律〕*encumbrance (of property)*; ～ 的没收 *expropriation of property*; ～ 的转让 *alienation of property*; *cession of property*; 公共 ～ *public property*; 国家 ～ *state property*; 保护人民的生命 ～ *protect the life and property of the people* ◇ ～ 保险 property insurance; ～ 保险费 premiums for property insurance; ～ 保全申请书 application for attachment; application for property; ～ 不可侵犯 inviolability of property; ～ 法 law of property; ～ 分配 distribution of an estate (inheritance); distribution of assets (bankruptcy); ～ 改良准备 reserve for improvement on property; ～ 估价 assessment; ～ 估价人 assessor; ～ 股息 property dividend; ～ 关系 property relation; ～ 管理权 right to administer properties; ～ 归属 property ownership; ～ 毁损保险 property damage insurance; ～ 继承 inheritance of property; ～ 监护人 guardian of property; ～ 留置权 possessory lien; encumbrance; ～ 目录 inventory of the property; *inventory list; list of property; inventory*; ～ 清查制度 physical inventory system; ～ 权 ownership of property; property right; ～ 权益纠纷 dispute involving property rights; ～ 使用权 use rights of property; ～ 税 property tax; capital levy; estate duty; ～ 所有权 right of ownership of property; ～ 所有人 owner of property; property owner; ～ 性收入 property income; ～ 维持费 carrying cost; ～ 转让 transfer of property; ～ 转让书 assurance; ～ 自然增益〔律〕accession
财大气粗 [- dà qì cū] He who has wealth speaks louder than others.
财丁两旺 [- dīng liǎng wàng] prosperous both in family and purse; prosper by becoming wealthy and by adding members to the family
财东 [- dōng]［旧］①（店主）shopowner ②（财主）moneybags
财阀 [- fá]（金融寡头）financial magnate; financial oligarch; plutocrat; tycoon: ～ 统治 *plutocracy*
财富 [- fù] wealth; fortune; riches: 精神 ～ *spiritual wealth*; 社会 ～ *wealth of the society*; 自然 ～ *natural wealth*; 宝贵的知识 ～ *precious intellectual treasure*; 对 ～ 的追求 *the pursuit of wealth*; 智力是她的主要 ～。*Intelligence was her main asset*. 拥有 ～ 未必一定幸福。*To possess wealth is not always to be happy*. ◇ ～ 分布 distribution of wealth
财经 [- jīng] finance and economics ◇ ～ 工作会议 conference on financial and economic work; ～ 纪律 financial and economic discipline; financial discipline; financial and economic regulations; ～ 贸易系统 financial, economic and trade fields; ～ 体制 financial-economic setup
财会 [- kuài] finance and accounting ◇ ～ 档案 finance and accounting archives; ～ 管理设备 treasure and accounting managing equipment; ～ 人员 accountant
财礼 [- lǐ]（彩礼，定婚时送给女方家的财物）betrothal gifts (from the bridegroom to the bride's family); bride-price
财力 [- lì] financial resources [capacity]; financial and material capabilities: ～ 分散。*Financial resources are dispersed*.; ～ 明显增强。*Financial strength grew noticeably*. ◇ ～ 负担限度 limits of financial capacity
财路 [- lù]（获得钱财的途径）road for gaining money
财贸 [- mào] finance and trade [commerce]: ～ 经济 *economics of finance and trade*; ～ 战线 *financial and commercial front*
财迷 [- mí] moneygrubber; miser; money-mad
财迷心窍 [- - xīn qiào] mad about money; be absorbed in the pursuit of wealth; be befuddled by a craving for wealth; be blinded by the love of money; be obsessed by lust for money; have one's head turned by greed; money-grubbing
财能通神 [- néng tōng shén] Money can move the gods.; Ready money is Alladin's lamp.
财破灾消 [- pò zāi xiāo] free oneself from troubles by giving money
财气[运] [- qì] luck in making big deal of money
财浅愁深 [- qiǎn chóu shēn] A light purse makes a heavy heart.
财权 [- quán] ①（财产所有权）property ownership; right of property; ownership of movable property ②（经济大权）economic rights; power over financial affairs: 获得大的 ～ *acquire greater financial independence*
财商 [- shāng]（理财能力，特别是投资收益能力）finance quotient
财神(爷) [- shén] ①（可以使人发财致富的神）the God of Wealth; the God of Fortune; Mammon ②（非常有钱的人）a very wealthy man: 他怪自己为什么那么糊涂，早没想到这位真正的 ～! *He began reproaching himself for being so stupid as not to have thought of the real "God of Wealth"!*
财势 [- shì] wealth and power
财团 [- tuán]（控制许多公司、银行和企业的垄断资本家或其集团）financial group; consortium: 国际 ～ *consortium* ◇ ～ 法人 juridical person; corporate body
财物 [- wù] property; belongings: 个人 ～ *personal belongings*; *personal effects*
财务 [- -] finance; financial affairs: 他对 ～ 一窍不通。*He does not understand finance at all*. 这个公司的 ～ 管理得很得法。*The company was skillfully financed*. ◇ ～ 包干制 system of fixed quotas for revenues and expenditures; financial constructed system; ～ 报表 financial statement; ～ 报表[告]分析 *analysis of finacial statement*; ～ 报表审计 audit of financial statements; ～ 报告 financial statement; financial report; ～ 比率 financial ratios; ～ 补偿 financial indemnity; ～ 成本 financial costs; ～ 丑闻 accounting scandal; ～ 处理 financial transaction; ～ 大检查 general check-up on the financial work; ～ 代理

人 fiscal agent；～ 调查 investigation on fiscal operations；～ 分析 financial analysis；～ 高级管理人员 financial executive；～ 公开 keep the public informed of the financial affairs；～ 公司 finance company；～ 官 steward（负责财政的官员）；～ 管理 financial control；management through finance；～ 混乱 general chaos in bookkeeping；～ 纪律 discipline relating to financial affairs；～ 监督 financial supervision；～ 奖励制度 financial incentive system；～ 结算 financial settlement；～ 经理 finance manager；～ 开支 financial expense；～ 科 finance section；～ 控制 financial controls；～ 会计（学）financial accounting；～ 会计制度 financial and accounting rules；～ 年度 fiscal year；～ 期间 fiscal period；～ 事项 financial transactions；～ 调整 financial adjustment；～ 信用保证 financial credit guarantee；～ 行政 financial administration；～ 依赖 financial dependence；～ 预测 financial forecast；～ 账户 accounts of finance；～ 整顿 straightening out of financial affairs；putting financial affairs in order；setting financial affairs to right；～ 支出 fiscal charges；～ 主管机关 financial executive institute；～ 状况 financial positon；～ 状况变动表 statement of changes in financial position；～ 状况表 balance sheet

财源 [- yuán] financial resources；source of revenue；finances；coffers：开辟 ～ *explore more sources of revenue*；扩大 ～ *open up new sources of revenue*；增加公司的 ～ *increase the company's finances*；这个国家的 ～ 殷实吗？*Are the country's finances sound?*

财源滚滚 [- - gǔn gǔn] profits pouring in from all sides

财源涸竭 [- - hé jié] The resources are exhausted.；One's resources were drained.

财源茂盛 [- - mào shèng] The source of wealth is abundant [flourishing].

财运 [- yùn] luck in making money

财运亨通 [- - hēng tōng] The road to wealth is wide open — wishing you prosperity.；The luck for wealth is prosperous.

财政 [- zhèng]（国家对资财的收入与支出的管理活动）（public）finance；government finance；public economy：～ 金融危机 *financial and monetary crisis*；调整 ～ *adjust the finance*；改善国家 ～ *improve the finance of the country*；～ 混乱 *troubled finance*；～ 公开 *make public the administration of finance*；～ 纪律松驰。*Financial discipline is lax.* ～、信贷双紧方针 *policy of tightening control over expenditure and credit*；～ 性科技投入 *government investment in science and technology* ◇ ～ 包干 be responsible for one's finance；fiscal responsibility system；financial contract；～ 拨款 allocating funds without a price tag；funds allocated from the state treasury；financial allocations；budgetary allocations；～ 补贴 financial subsidies；fiscal subsidies；state subsidies；～ 部长 the minister of finance；～ 长期债券 treasury bonds；～ 赤字 financial deficits；budgetary deficit；～ 刺激 fiscal incentive；～ 定额包干制 responsibility system of fixed quotas for revenue and expenditure；～ 独立 independent finances；～ 法 the financial law；law of（public）finance；～ 法案 finance bill；～ 法规 financial laws and regulations；～ 分级管理 transference of financial management responsibilities to the various levels；～ 分散制 fiscal decentralization；～ 关税 financial duty；revenue duty；revenue tariff；～ 管理 management through finance；fiscal administration；～ 管理体制 fiscal administration system；～ 红利 financial bonus；～ 基金 financial funds；～ 机构 fiscal institution；～ 机关 financial organ [administration]；fiscal organ [administration]；～ 集中制 fiscal centralization；～ 计划系统 financial planning system；～ 纪律 financial regulations；～ 监督 financial supervision；fiscal control；～ 监督管理 financial supervision and control；～ 结余 surplus in the budget；financial surplus；～ 金融学院 financial and monetary institute；～ 经济委员会 Financial and Economic Committee；～ 局 Bureau of Finance；～ 联邦制 fiscal federalism；～ 困难 financial straits or difficulties；～ 年度 financial year；fiscal year；～ 实力 fiscal solvency；～ 税收体制 fiscal and taxation system；～ 税收 fiscal levy；～ 收入 revenue；financial revenue；state revenue；fiscal revenue；budgetary income；～ 收支包干 contract system on revenue and expenditure；contribution of revenue to the central government and coverage of expenditure by fixed amounts；～ 收支结构 pattern of financial revenues and expenditures；～ 收支平衡 balancing budgetary revenues and expenditures；fiscal balance；balance between state revenue and expenditure；～（年度）收支预算 the Estimates（英国财政大臣每年提交议会的国家支出预算）；～ 条件 financial terms；～ 厅 Provincial Department of Finance；～ 危机 financial crisis；～ 稳健政策 financial prudence；～ 信贷 financial credit；～ 虚收 nominal revenues；～ 学 the science of finance；～ 预算 financial budget；～ 政策 financial policy；fiscal policy；～ 支持 financial support；～ 支出 financial expenditure；～ 支用余额 fiscal dividend；～ 制度 fiscal system；～ 状况 financial condition；～ 资本 financial capital；～ 资金支配权 budgetary authority；～ 资助 finanical support

财政部 [- - bù] the Ministry of Finance ◇ ～ 证券 treasury bill

财政寡头 [- - guǎ tóu]（财阀）financial oligarch

财政拖曳 [- - tuō yè] fiscal drag

财政与货币政策 [- - yǔ huò bì zhèng cè] fiscal and monetary policy

财主 [- zhu] rich man；moneybags；capitalist

财主阔佬 [- - kuò lǎo] rich man；moneybags

cǎi ㄘㄞˇ

埰 [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] 名[书]（坟）grave；tomb
另见 cài“采”。

睬(倸) [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] 动（答理；理会）pay attention to；take notice of：理 ～ *pay attention to*；*show interest in*；不要 ～ 他。*Take no notice of him.*；*Ignore him.*

踩(跴) [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] 动（脚底接触地面或物体；践踏）step on；stamp；tread；trample：～ 油门 *step on the gas* [*accelerator*]；把地 ～ 平 *stamp the ground flat*；把火 ～ 灭 *stamp out* [*tread down*] *the fire*；一切困难 ～ 脚下 *trample all difficulties underfoot*；*surmount all difficulties*；不要 ～ 庄稼。*Don't tread on the crops.* 对不起！我 ～ 你脚了吧？*Sorry! Did I step on your foot?*

踩捕 [- bǔ]（踩访，踩缉）make police investigation of crime；pursue and capture

踩成泥泞 [- chéng ní nìng] poach

踩出 [- chū] tread：～ 葡萄汁 *tread out the juice from grapes*；伐木工人在山腰上 ～ 了一条小路。*Woodmen trod a path on the mountainside.*

踩蛋(儿) [- dàn]（of poultry or birds）copulate

踩到底 [- dào dǐ]（用脚压到最低位置）floor

踩掉 [- diào] tread down

踩法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉stamping manipulation

踩高跷 [- gāo qiāo] walk on stilts

踩后脚跟 [- hòu jiǎo gēn]（比喻找麻烦）trouble

踩轮 [- lún] treadwheel

踩实 [- shí] ①（踩压）tread；tread down：把小树根部四周的泥土 ～ *tread down the earth round the root of the small tree* ②（把某物压紧）mat down

踩水 [- shuǐ]（一种游泳方法）tread water

踩碎 [- suì] tramp

踩踏 [- tà] tread：不要 ～ 庄稼。*Don't tread on crops.* ◇ ～ 者 treader

踩线 [- xiàn]〈体〉step on the line；footfault

踩在脚下 [- zài jiǎo xià] tread [trample] underfoot；grind sb. beneath one's heel：他们把敌人～。*They trod their enemies under foot.*

踩脏 [- zāng] track up：把脚擦干净，要不就会～我的新地毯。*Wipe your feet well, or track up my new rug.*

踩着别人肩膀往上爬 [- zhe bié rén jiān bǎng wǎng shàng pá] be intent on personal advancement at the expense of others

踩左踩右 [- zuǒ cǎi yòu]［方］（比喻闹别扭）be at odds with

采(Ⅰ採) [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] Ⅰ 动 ①（摘取；采集）pick；pluck；gather：～ 茶 *collect tea leaves*；*pick tea*；～ 桑 *gather mulberry leaves*；～ 药 *gather medicinal herbs*；～ 珍珠 *dive for pearls*；从花朵上～蜜 *gather honey from the flowers*；她 ～ 了一大捧花来装饰桌子。*She picked a large bunch of flowers for table decoration.* ②（开采）mine；extract：～ 煤 *mine coal*；～ 油 *extract oil* ③（搜集）gather；collect：～ 风 *collect folk songs*；～ 标本 *collect specimens* ④（采取；选取）adopt；select：～ 取一系列措施 *adopt a series of measures* Ⅱ 名 ①（精神；神色；神态）complexion；spirit；colour and facial expression：神 ～ *look*；*expression*；*demeanour*；丰 ～ *vital*，*attractive expression*；兴高 ～ 烈 *in high spirit* ②同“彩”[cǎi] ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 皓 *Cai Hao*
另见 cài。

采办 [- bàn] buy on a considerable scale；purchase

采贝机 [- bèi jī] shellfish harvester

采贝渔业 [- - yú yè] shellfish fishery

采采蝇 [- cǎi yíng]〈动〉（舌蝇）tsetse fly

采茶 [- chá] pick tea-leaves ◇ ～ 灯 pick-tea lantern（中国民间歌舞）；～ 机 tea-leaf picker；teaplucker；tea plucker cutter；tea-plucking machine；～ 剪 electric tea clippers；～ 戏 Caicha opera（流行于江西、湖北、广西、安徽等地）

采查罗求和 [- - luó qiú hé]〈数〉Cesaro summation（现译作“西沙洛求和”）

采(矿)场 [- chǎng]〈矿〉stope；face ◇ ～ 支护 stope support

采伐 [- fá] fell（timber）；cut；felling；logging；cutting up；fellage；cut over；harvest cutting：～ 原始森林 *open up a primeval forest* ◇ ～ 表 cutting list；～ 带 cutting strip；～ 地 chopping；clear cut area；～ 点 cutting section；～ 队 felling team；～ 方式 style of cutting；felling method；～ 工 feller；～ 工业 felling industry；～ 轨道 tramway for cutting；～ 迹地 cutting-blank；cut-over land；～ 级 cutting class；～ 季节 cutting period；cutting season；felling-period；felling-season；～ 计划 cutting plan；～ 计划图 cutting-plan map；～ 间隔期 cutting interval；～ 列区 cutting series；～ 龄 cutting age；～ 率 cutting percent；～ 面积 felling area；～ 木 felled tree；～ 剩余物 logging residue；～ 顺序图 cutting-series map；～ 网 network of cutting-series；～ 线 hag（待砍伐标记）；～ 周期 cutting cycle

采伐量 [- - liàng] cutting；cut；yield from felling ◇ ～ 测定法 determination of yield；～ 确定 determination of cut

采(煤)房 [- fáng] forewinning

采访 [- fǎng] have an interview with；cover（news）；make inquiries；be on assignment（for a newspaper）；gather material：～ 新闻 *cover a news item*；*gather news*；向某人 ～ *interview sb.*；电话 ～ *telephone interview*；记者 ～ *a press interview*；该大使拒绝了所有记者对他的～。*The ambassador refused to all interviews.* ◇ ～ 工作 acquisitioning；～ 区 run；～ 员 correspondent；reporter

采风问俗 [- fēng wèn sú] learn local practices and customs；investigate the customary [habitual] practice of a place

采缝 [- fèng] raked joint

采矸石洞 [- gān shí dòng]〈矿〉mill

采蛤器 [- gé qì] clam dredge

采购 [- gòu] make purchases for an organization or enterprise；purchase；select and purchase；procure：～ 建筑材料 *purchase building materials*；大量 ～ *make a large purchase*；*bulk buy*；到某处 ～ 某物 *purchase sth. from ...*；现金 ～ *ready-money purchase* ◇ ～ 代理人[商] purchasing agent；～ 代理业务 purchasing commission；～ 供应站 purchasing and supply station；～ 管理 purchasing management；～ 合同 purchasing contract；～ 价格 procurement price；～ 经理 purchasing manager；～ 量 amount purchased；～ 频率 frequency of purchase；～ 员 purchaser；people travelling on an errand to purchase materials；purchasing agent；～ 站 purchasing station

采购团 [- - tuán] purchasing group；purchasing delegation：去年以来，中国向美国派去两个庞大的 ～。*China has sent two large purchasing groups to the U.S. since last year.*

采光 [- guāng] ①〈建〉（透光）（natural）lighting；daylighting：这个房间有十来扇窗户，～ 甚佳。*The room was well lighted by a dozen windows.* ②（采完）pick or pluck till none is left ③（照明）light selecting ◇ ～ 光源 lighting source；～ 计算 lighting calculation；～ 井 light well；dry area；～ 原理 lighting principle

采果 [- guǒ] fruit picking ◇ ～ 袋 fruit picking bag；～ 器 fruit picker

采后生理学 [- hòu shēng lǐ xué] postharvest physiology

采集 [- jí] gather；collect：～ 民歌 *collect folk songs*；～ 标本 *collect specimens*；蜜蜂从花朵上～花蜜。*Bees gather nectar from flowers.* 十天之中，我们 ～ 到一百多个品种。*In ten days we collected over* 100 *varieties.* 他们正在 ～ 节日用花。*They are gathering flowers for the festival.* 原始部落靠渔猎 ～ 为生。*Primitive tribes lived by fishing, hunting and gathering.* ◇ ～ 蜂 field bee；～ 经济 gathering economy；～ 联合机

harvesters；～ 设备 collecting device；～ 梳 gathering comb；～ 箱〈生〉vasculum；～ 植物 herborization

采茧机 [- jiǎn jī] cocoon harvesting machine

采胶工 [- jiāo gōng] tapper

采金场 [- jīn chǎng] gold field

采金船 [- - chuán] gold dredger

采金者 [- - zhě] golddigger

采精 [- jīng] semen collection

采景 [- jǐng] choose a location (for movie, TV drama, etc.)

采掘 [- jué] digging; hewing; cutting; excavate: ～ *矿物 excavate minerals* ◇ ～ 比例关系 balance between tunneling and mining in coal pits; ratio between cutting and tunneling; ～ 比例失调 imbalance in digging or tunneling; ～ 带 dass; ～ 电铲 mining shovel; ～ 方法 system of attack; ～ 高度 digging height; ～ 工业 extractive industry; ～ 工作 getting; ～ 关系 relation of excavation and recovering; ～ 模型 excavating model; ～ 矿柱 depillaring; ～ 设备 equipment for excavation; ～ 深度 depth of excavation; ～ 税 severance tax; ～ 台 stull

采掘面机车 [- - miàn jī chē] working face locomotive

采空矿穴 [- kōng kuàng xué] 〈矿〉guag; gunis; gunnice

采空区 [- - qū] 〈采矿〉goaf; gob; stull; learies; worked-out section ◇ ～ 崩落 caving; ～ 充填 goaf filling; ～ 处理 goaf management; ～ 浸出 worked-out area leaching; ～ 水 goaf water; ～ 着火 gob fire

采空区内运输巷 [- - - nèi yùn shū hàng] 〈矿〉gate road; gateway

采矿 [- kuàng] mining; mine (for minerals) ◇ ～ 船 dredger; ～ 地质学 mining geology; ～ 方法 mining methods; mining system; ～ 废坑 mined-out pit; ～ 废渣 debris; ～ 工 getter; face worker; ～ 工程 mineral engineering; mining activity; mining engineering; ～ 工程师 mining engineer; ～ 工程学 mining engineering; ～ 工人 cutter; ～ 工业 mining industry; ～ 工作 mining activity; ～ 工作面〈矿〉face; breast; highwall; ～ 管理局 mining authority; ～ 环境 mining environment; ～ 回收率 mining recovery; ～ 机械 mining machine; ～ 联合机 combination cutting and loading machine; ～ 贫损 mining dilution and loss; ～ 区 minery; ～ 权 miner's right; ～ 升降台 mining platform; ～ 税 royalty (英国用); ～ 限度 mining limit; ～ 许可证 mining license; ～ 业 mining industry; ～ 炸药 minelite

采矿场 [- - chǎng] stope ◇ ～ 充填〈采矿〉stope filling; ～ 凿岩台 stope board

采兰赠芍[药] [- lán zèng sháo] (比喻男女互赠礼物表示相爱) present each other with orchids and peonies — present each other with gifts as a token of love; The lovers give presents to each other.; mutual gifts of illicit lovers

采莲船 [- lián chuán] lotus gathering boat

采料场 [- liào chǎng] borrow-area

采录 [- lù] collect and record: ～ 民歌 *collect and record folk songs*

采(海)螺 [- luó] periwinkle collecting

采买 [- mǎi] purchase; buy: 我们通常到邻近的商店 ～。*We patronize our neighbourhood stores.*

采煤 [- méi] excavate coal; coal mining; coal extraction; coal cutting: 从*矿层中* ～ *extract coal from seams* ◇ ～ 包工 butty-gang; ～ 沉陷区 sinkholes in coal mining areas; ～ 队 coal pillar robbing group; ～ 方法 coal mining method; ～ 工 coal-getter; getter; geordie; cutter; hewer; brusher; ～ 工作面 coalface; working face; ～ 工作面机械〈矿〉coal face machinery; ～ 工作区〈矿〉bank; ～ 滚筒 coal-cutting drum; ～ 回收率 coal recovery; ～ 机 getter; getter-loader; shearer; coal-winning machine; coal cutting; coal mining combine; ～ 机械〈矿〉coal-cutting machinery; ～ 联合机 continuous miner; ～ 量 coal mining output; ～ 装煤机 getterloader; ～ 综合机组 complete fully mechanized coalface equipment

采蜜 [- mì] gather honey: 从花朵上 ～ *gather honey from the flowers*

采棉辊 [- mián gǔn] picking roll

采棉机 [- - jī] cotton picker

采棉铃机 [- - líng jī] cotton stripper

采苗技术 [- miáo jì shù] collection technique

采苗器 [- - qì] collector

采纳 [- nà] (接受) accept; adopt; take (sb.'s advice): ～ 意见 *pick sb.'s brains*; ～ 合理化建议 *accept rationalization proposals*; 最后他们 ～ 了这个计划 [政策]。*Finally they adopted the plan [policy].* 这个词现在已被 ～ 入英语。*The word is now English by adoption.*

采泥船 [- ní chuán] (挖泥船) dredger

采暖 [- nuǎn] 〈建〉heating: 蒸气 ～ *steam heating* ◇ ～ 负荷 heating load; ～ 设备 heating equipment; heating facilities; ～ 系统 heating system

采气 [- qì] (开采天然气) gas production ◇ ～ 工 gasworker; ～ 井 gas recovery well; ～ 量 gas production; ～ 速度 gas producting rate

采前喷药 [- qián pēn yào] 〈农〉preharvest spray

采区 [- qū] mining area; panel ◇ ～ 开拓布置 development working layout

采区顺槽 [- - shùn cáo] gateway; gateroad

采取 [- qǔ] adopt; take: ～ 步骤 *take steps*; ～ 措施后 *ex post*; ～ 措施前 *ex ante*; ～ 高姿态 *show high-profile*; *exercise forbearance*; *be tolerant*; ～ 攻势 *take the offensive*; ～ 坚决的手段 *take a firm hand*; ～ 紧急措施 *take emergency measures*; ～ 强制手段 *resort to compulsion*; ～ 拖延战术 *employ stalling tactics*; ～ 主动 *take the initiative*; ～ 预防自然灾害的措施 *take precautions against natural calamities*; 你必须设法 ～ 折衷的态度。*You must try to strike a happy medium.*

采肉机 [- ròu jī] (去骨机) flesh separator

采桑器 [- sāng qì] (mulberry) leaf plucker

采砂场 [- shā chǎng] sandpit

采砂船工 [- - chuán gōng] dredgeman

采扇贝船 [- shàn bèi chuán] scallop boat; scallop dredger; scalloper

采声记录仪 [- shēng jì lù yí] applauseograph

采石 [- shí] quarrying ◇ ～ 场 stone pit; quarry; open pit; ～ 工人 quarrier; ～ 机 quarrying machine; ～ 面 striking platform; ～ 炸药 quarry powder; ～ 者 quarryman

采食 [- -] ingestion ◇ ～ 量 feed intake; ～ 者 food-gather (靠打猎、捕鱼和采集食物的人)

采收 [- shōu] recovery ◇ ～ 率〈石油〉recovery ratio

采收成熟度 [- - chéng shú dù] harvest maturity

采收费 [- - fèi] crop expenses

采收葡萄 [- - pú tao] vintage ◇ ～ 工 vintager

采收期 [- - qī] picking time

采水测温 [- shuǐ cè wēn] 〈海〉Nansen cast

采水(样)器 [- - qì] hydrophore; water bottle; water sampler

采挖者 [- wā zhě] quarrier

采撷 [- xié] [书] ①(采摘) pick; pluck ②(采集) gather; take selections (from a book, article, etc.)

采写 [- xiě] interview and writing: ～ 新闻报道 *interview and write a news or report*

采薪 [- xīn] gather firewood: ～ 烧火 *gather sticks for a fire*

采薪之忧[患] [- - zhī yōu] (自称有病的婉辞) worry about gathering firewood — in ill health; be taken ill; fall [be] ill; feel a little unwell; have a slight illness; have trouble in gathering firewood

采选 [- xuǎn] select and purchase; select; pick: 从各种式样中 ～ 最佳服饰 *select the best dress among various patterns* ◇ ～ 综合能力 combined mining and dressing

采血器 [- xiě qì] hemostix

采血针 [- - zhēn] blood taking needle

采盐场 [- yán chǎng] salt pit

采样 [- yàng] sampling; take sample: 随意 ～ *take a random sample*; 重复 ～ *duplicate sampling*; ～ 检验的结果表明牛奶中的脂肪含量达标。*The results of the sample for the test have shown that the quantity of fatty substance in milk is appropriate to the standard.* ◇ ～ 保持 sample-and-hold; ～ 层位 sampling horizon; ～ 点 sampling point; ～ 电路 sampling circuit; ～ 定理 sampling theorem; ～ 方差 sample variance; ～ 方法 method of sampling; ～ 分布 sampling distribution; ～ 分析 sampling analysis; ～ 杆 thief rod; ～ 管〈矿〉sampling pipe; ～ 过程 sampling process; ～ 斛 scoopfish; ～ 间隔 sampling interval; ～ 孔 thief hatch; ～ 控制 sampling control; ～ 控制器 sampling controller; ～ 控制系统 sampled-data control system; ～ 口 thief hatch; ～ 理论 sampling theory; ～ 率 sampling rate; ～ 模拟数据 sampled analog data; ～ 频率 sampling frequency; ～ 品 sample thief; ～ 器 sampler; ～ 时间 sampling time; sampling instant; ～ 示波器 sampling oscilloscope; ～ 数据 sampled data; ～ 数据计算机 sampled-data computer; ～ 伺服机构 sampling servomechanism; ～ 伺服系统 sampling servosystem; ～ 速率 sampling rate; ～ 探头〈工〉sampling probe; ～ 同步脉冲 sampling synchronization pulse; ～ 误差 sampling error; ～ 系统 sampling system; ～ 信号 sampled signal; ～ 仪表 sampling instrument; ～ 周期 sampling period; ～ 装置 sampling apparatus; ～ 组数 number of sets of sample; ～ 作用 sampling action

采叶 [- yè] picking leaves; defoliation

采液强度 [- - qiáng dù] fluid producing intensity

采用 [- yòng] put to use; adopt; use; employ: ～ 新技术 *adopt new techniques*; ～ 公制 *adopt the metric system*; *go metric*; 这项新工艺得到了更加广泛的 ～。*The new technology has been more widely adopted.* ◇ ～ 符号 symbolization

采用光 [- - guāng] borrowed light

采用武[暴]力 [- - wǔ lì] [拉]〈律〉vi et armis

采用现代方法 [- - xiàn dài fāng fǎ] modernize

采油 [- yóu] 〈石油〉(油井开采) extract oil; oil extraction; oil recovery: 气举 ～ *airlift recovery*; 二次 ～ *secondary recovery*; 我们必须找到从页岩中 ～ 的经济方法。*We must find economical methods for extracting oil from shale.* ◇ ～ 队 oil production crew; ～ 封隔器 production packer; packer; ～ 管 flow string; ～ 井 producing well; ～ 量 oil production; ～ 率 tar productivity; ～ 平台 production platform; ～ 强度 oil production intensity; ～ 树 Christmas tree; ～ 速度 oil producing rate; ～ 指数 productivity index

采运 [- yùn] harvesting; logging ◇ ～ 工 logger

采择 [- zé] (选取) pick; select and adopt: 提出几种办法，以供 ～ *propose several measures for you to choose from*

采摘 [- zhāi] pluck; pick: ～ 苹果 *pick apples*; 肚子饿了你就从树上 ～ 一个梨吃吧。*When you get hungry, just pluck a pear off the tree and eat it.* ◇ ～ 成熟期 picking maturity; ～ 工具 picker; ～ 季节 picking season; ～ 者 picker

采珍珠船 [- zhēn zhū chuán] pearl lugger; pearl boat

采脂 [- zhī] tap resin; resin tapping ◇ ～ 刀 bark hack; flux dresser's knife; ～ 切口 streak

采摭 [- zhí] [书] gather; pick up; collect

采制 [- zhì] collect and process: ～ 中草药 *gather medicinal herbs and prepare them for use*

采种 [- zhǒng] collect seeds; seed collecting ◇ ～ 机 seed collecting machine; ～ 林 nurse-crop; ～ 树 seed tree; ～ 园 seed orchard

采珠人 [- zhū rén] pearl diver; pearler

采珠业 [- - yè] pearl fishing

采准工作 [- zhǔn gōng zuò] mining preparation work ◇ ～ 面 development end; development face

采准巷道 [- - hàng dào] developing entry

采准平巷 [- - píng hàng] development heading

彩(綵) [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] 图 ①(多种颜色) variegated colour: ～ 云 *rosy clouds*; 五 ～ *of different colours*; *multicoloured* ②(彩色丝绸) coloured [variegated] silk; colour festoons: 剪 ～ *cut the ribbon at an opening ceremony*; 张灯结 ～ *decorate with lanterns and coloured ribbons* ③(称赞夸奖的欢呼声) applause; cheer: ～ 声 *acclamation*; *applause*; 喝 ～ *acclaim*; *cheer* ④(花样；光彩；文彩) variety; splendour; brilliance; grace in art; gracefulness: 丰富多～ *rich and colourful [varied]*; 文 ～ *graceful beauty in wood grains*; *literary embellishment*; 词 ～ *stylistic brilliance* ⑤(赌博或某种游戏中给得胜者的东西) lottery prize; winnings: 中 ～ *win a prize (in a lottery, etc.)* ⑥(旧剧中表示特殊情景时所用的技术；魔术里所用手法) special effects in Chinese theater (symbolizing blood, fire, etc.): 血 ～ *special effects symbolizing blood* ⑦(负伤流血) blood from a wound: 挂 ～ *be wounded in battle*

彩斑 [- bān] variegation

彩斑芋 [- - yù] flamingo flower; flamingo plant

彩蚌 [- bàng] painted shell; painting on shell (工艺品)

彩箔装饰 [- bó zhuāng shì] foil decorating

彩超 [- chāo] (B型彩色超声显像仪) B-type ultrasonic kinescope instrument

彩车 [- chē] float (in a parade); decorated float

彩绸 [- chóu] coloured silk; silk of various colours

彩船 [- chuán] barge

彩瓷 [- cí] faience; decorative porcelain (工艺品)

彩带 [- dài] ①(彩色的丝绸带子) coloured ribbon: 把 ～ 打成蝴蝶结 *tie a ribbon in bow* ②(彩条) colour bar ③(彩色纸带) ticker-tape (盛大欢迎时用) ◇ ～ 码〈工管〉colour-bar code; ～ 信号发生器 colour bar signal generator

彩旦 [- dàn] (戏曲中的女性丑角) the clown who

plays the role of a female, usually of the vicious type

彩蛋 [- -] painted eggshell; painting on eggshell (工艺品)

彩灯 [- dēng] (有颜色的灯) illumination; coloured lantern or lamp: 我们打算进城看～。*We are going to town to see the illuminations.*

彩电 [- diàn] ① (彩色电视) colour TV: ～演播室 *a colour TV studio*; ～中心 *a colour TV broadcasting centre* ② (彩色电视机) a colour TV set: 他买了一台18英寸的～。*He has bought a colour TV set of* 18 *inches.*

彩度 [- dù] saturation (色彩的纯度)

彩凤随鸦 [- fèng suí yā] A beautiful phoenix mated to a crow — a perfect woman married to a worthless man.; A beautiful woman married an ugly husband.; A pretty girl married an ugly person.; a woman marrying a man who is much inferior in appearance and talent by comparison

彩格布 [- gé bù] harlequin checks

彩格单面斜纹织物 [- - dān miàn xié wén zhī wù] 〈纺〉 twill check

彩格图案 [- - tú àn] checkerwork

彩光环 [- guāng huán] 〈光〉 glory; gloriole

彩光艺术 [- - yì shù] luminal art; luminist art

彩光折射计 [- - zhé shè jì] chromatoscope

彩号 [- hào] (伤员) wounded soldier

彩虹 [- hóng] rainbow: ～光 *iridescence*; ～锦 *droguet*; ～条纹 *ombre strip*; ～云 *iridescent clouds*; 昏黑的天空中出现一道～。*A rainbow rose against the dark sky.*

彩虹架空 [- - jià kōng] A rainbow stands out in bold relief.

彩画 [- huà] colour painting

彩画玻璃 [- - bō li] 〈建〉 stained glass

彩画幕布 [- - mù bù] backdrop

彩鹳 [- huán] glossy ibis

彩绘 [- huì] coloured drawing or pattern; colour decoration: ～瓷器 *porcelain decorated with coloured drawings*

彩轿 [- jiào] (花轿) bridal sedan chair

彩节天社蛾 [- jié tiān shè é] phalera assimili

彩卷 [- juǎn] colour film

彩库缎 [- kù duàn] multicolour nankeen brocade

彩扩 [- kuò] color film processing

彩礼 [- lǐ] betrothal gifts (from the bridegroom to the bride's family); bride-price (亦称"聘金"、"聘礼")

彩帘光阑 [- lián guāng lán] iris

彩练 [- liàn] (彩带) coloured ribbon

(手机)彩铃 [- líng] polyphonic ringtone

彩楼 [- lóu] decorated archway (set up on festive occasions)

彩门 [- mén] decorated gateway

彩民 [- mín] lottery buyer

彩木人 [- mù rén] coloured wooden figure (工艺品)

彩诺染料 [- nuò rǎn liào] cerol colours

彩排 [- pái] (正式演出前的化装排练) dress rehearsal: 在～中，这出戏的不足之处才暴露出来。*The weakpoints of the play became apparent in dress rehearsal.*

彩棚 [- péng] decorated tent [marquee] (the wooden framework decorated with silk, colour paper, etc. for celebration)

彩票 [- piào] lottery ticket; scratch card; raffle ticket (亦称"奖券"，俗称"白鸽票"): 发～抽奖 *run a lottery*; 为集资而发行的～ *lottery instituted for (the purpose of) raising funds*

彩屏 [- píng] color screen

彩屏法 [- - fǎ] 〈摄〉 screen process

彩旗 [- qí] bunting; coloured [variegated] flags

彩旗索 [- - suǒ] dressing line

彩气 [- qì] good luck or fortune (in gambling)

彩球 [- qiú] ball-shaped bundle of coloured silk ribbons

彩雀 [- què] painted bunting; painted finch

彩色 [- sè] ① (多种颜色) multicolour; colour ② chromatic colour ◇ ～凹印 colourgravure; ～版 see-through plate; ～保真度 colour fidelity; ～饱和 colour saturation; ～饱和调整 chroma-control; ～笔 pastel; ～边纹现象 〈电子〉 colour fringing; ～编号涂料 colour coding paints; ～编码 colour coding; ～编码器 colour coder [encoder]; colourplexer; chromacoder; ～编码制 chromacoder system; ～变码器 colour transcoder; ～玻璃 end-of-day glass; ～补偿 〈摄〉 colour-compensating (CC); ～补偿滤光片 colour compensating filter; ～测试图 colour chart [pattern]; ～测试信号 colour test signal; ～冲印 colour film developing; ～冲印中心 colour film developing centre; ～传真 〈信〉 colour facsimile; ～传真机 colour facsimile apparatus; ～纯度信号电路 (colour) purity circuit; ～带信号 rainbow; ～带信号图 rainbow pattern; ～单元 〈信〉 colour cell; ～倒相 colour phase alternation; ～地图 colour map; ～电视机 colour television set; ～电视变换器 colour converter; ～电视传输 colour transmission; ～电视传送 colour transfer; ～电视电影机 colour telecine machine; ～电视发射机 colour television transmitter; colour TV transmitter; ～电视管 colour television tube; ～电视广播 colourcast; ～电视 CTV; colour television; ～电视接力传输 colour TV relay transmission; ～电视接收机 colour (TV) receiver; color TV set; ～电视接收机底板 colour chassis; ～电视接收装置 trinoscope; ～电视屏 colour picture screen; ～电视屏幕录像 colour telerecording; ～电视取样 colour television sampling; ～电视摄像机 colour (television) camera; ～电视同步发生器 colour sync generator; ～电视维护 colour servicing; ～电视系统 vitascan; ～电视显像管 trichromoscope; chromatron; colour television picture tube; ～电视荫罩 colour television mask; ～电视中继 colour TV relay transmission; ～电影 technicolor; Cinecolor; colour film; ～电影底片 colour cine negative film; ～电影正片 colour cine positive film; ～定相放大器 colour phasing amplifier; ～对比度 colour contrast; ～发送逆序 reversing colour sequence; ～反转片 〈摄〉 colour reversal film; ～飞点析像器 colour flying spot instrument; ～分解 〈摄〉 colour analysis; ～分离片 colour separation film; ～分量 chrominance component; ～分量示波器 colour component oscilloscope; ～分析器[仪] colour analyzer; ～浮雕 anaglyph; ～副载波 colour subcarrier; ～副载波发生器 colour subcarrier generator; ～副载波信号 colour subcarrier signal; ～副载波修整器 colour subcarrier modifier; ～副载(波)频(率) colour subcarrier frequency; ～负片 〈摄〉 colour negative; ～感光计 colour sensitometer; ～感光学 〈摄〉 colour sensitometry; ～光colourama; ～和谐 〈摄〉 colour harmony; ～合成 〈摄〉 colour composite; ～合成仪 colour compositor; ～还原 colour reproduction; ～基准 colour reference; ～基准振荡器 colour reference oscillator; ～监视器 colour picture monitor; ～检波电路 colour detect circuit; ～胶片 〈摄〉 Polacolour; colour (photochromic) film; ～校正 colour correction; ～校正滤光片 colour correction filter; ～校正器 colour corrector; ～结子纱 jaspé; ～解码 colour decoding; ～解码器 〈信〉 colour decoder; ～解调器 colour demodulator; ～金相 colour metallography; ～矩阵 colour matrix; ～矩阵电路 colour matrix unit; ～均衡器 colour equalizer; ～磷光点 colour phosphor dot; ～轮转凹印 colouroto; ～码 colour code; ～脉冲串 colour burst; ～毛织物 tontise; ～蒙版法 〈刷〉 colour masking; ～密度 〈摄〉 colour density; ～(平)面 〈信〉 colour plane; ～模拟器 colour simulator; ～木刻版印刷术 chromoxylography; ～配光机 colour film analyser; video colour analyser; ～披衣 sarape; serape; ～(影)片 colour film; ～频率 colour frequency; ～平版印刷 chromolithograph; ～平版印刷术 chromolithography; ～平衡 colour balance; ～平印画 chromolithograph; ～平印纸 chromo paper; ～嵌镶幕 checkerboard colour dot screen; ～强度调整 colour intensity control; ～全电视信号 composite colour television signal; ～全息术 colour holography; ～全息图 colour hologram; ～全息照相 colour hologram; ～热塑录像 colour thermoplastic recording; ～乳剂 colour emulsion; ～软片 ink film; ～软线 colour cord; ～闪光灯 〈航空；航海〉 alternating flashing light; ～闪光灯组 〈航空；航海〉 alternating group flashing [occulting] light; ～摄像管 colour pick-up tube; ～摄像机 colour TV camera; ～摄影 〈摄〉 colour photography; ～摄影化学 chemistry of colour photography; ～摄影机 colour camera; ～摄影器 variscope; ～摄影照明器 fryer; ～失真 colour distortion; ～石印术 chromolithography; ～石印纸板 chrome board; ～石英玻璃 coloured quartz glass; ～石英岩 colour quartzite; ～适应 〈摄〉 colour adaptation; ～视频信号 colour-video signal; ～视频信号放大级 colour-video stage; ～视频信号示波器 colour-video scope; ～守恒 〈摄〉 colour constancy; ～水泥 coloured cement; ～水泥砖 colourcree brick; ～丝印法 pochoir; ～探鱼仪 colour fish finder; ～套格呢 dundas tartan; ～套印 process printing; ～条纹 colour fringe; bleeding; ～调节 colour control; ～调制器 colour modulator; ～通路 colour channel; ～同步 colour synchronizing; ～同步机 sync generator for colour; ～同步脉冲放大器 〈电子〉 burst amplifier; chroma bandpass amplifier; ～同步锁相 colour generator lock; ～同步信道 colour-sync channel; ～同步信号 〈信〉 burst signal; ～同步信号分离器 〈电子〉 burst separator; ～同步信号脉冲 colour burst; ～凸印工 process printer; ～凸印术 chromotypography; ～图 chromogram; kromogram; ～图画 colour pitcture; ～图谱 icones; ～图像 coloured image; colour picture; ～图像变换器 colour converter; ～图像传输 colour transmission; ～图像观察仪 kromscope; ～图像监控 colour monitoring; ～图像监视器 colour picture monitor; colour-control monitor; colour monitor; ～图像频率 colour picture frequency; ～图像信号 〈信〉 colour picture signal; ～图像信号发生器 colour pattern generator; ～涂料 colour-wash; ～瓦 〈建〉 encaustic tile; ～网目版 colour screen; ～温度标示漆 thermopaint; ～稳定放大器 colour stabilizing amplifier; ～误差 colour errors; ～误差电子校正 electronic correction of colour errors; ～洗片机 colour developing machine; ～系数 〈摄〉 colour coefficient; ～显示 colour [photochromic] display; ～显示管 colour display tube; ～显像管 〈电子〉 colour (television) picture tube; chromoscope; colour kinescope; tricolour picture tube; ～显像管曝光台 colour picture tube exposure device; ～显像管阴罩 〈电子〉 aperture mask; shadow mask; ～显影 colour [chromogenic; chromogenous] development; ～显影触媒剂 〈摄〉 colour developing agent; ～显影液 colour developing solution; ～线条屏 colour line screen; ～相片图 colour photoplan; ～相位 〈信〉 colour phase; ～相位给定器 colour phase setter; ～相位检测[检比]器 colour phase detector; ～相位轮换 colour-phase alternation (CPA); ～相位失真 colour phase error; ～相位调整 colour phase control; ～相位图 colour phase chart; ～相位稳定器 colour phase stabilizer (CPS); ～相位误差 colour phase error; ～相纸 〈摄〉 colour (photographic) paper; ～小灯 fairy lamp; ～效应 colour effect; ～信道 colour [chroma; chrominance; chromaticity] channel; ～信号 colour signal; chrominance; ～信号电路 chroma [chrominance] circuit; ～信号电平 colour level; ～信号电压 colour voltage; ～信号定相放大器 colour phasing amplifier; ～信号放大级 chroma amplifier stage; ～信号放大器 chroma amplifier; ～信号分析器 colour signal analyzer; ～信号检波器 chroma [chrominance] detector; ～信号接收 colour reception; ～信号调制 chrominance [chroma] modulation; ～信号调制器 〈电子〉 chrominance [chrominance-subcarrier] modulator; ～信号相位交变 colour phase alternation; ～信号相位旋转 colourphase rotation; ～信号消隐电路 colour blanking circuit; ～信号译码电路 colour decoder; ～信号振荡器 〈电子〉 chroma [chrominance-subcarrier; coloursubcarrier] oscillator; ～信息 colour [chromatic; chrominance] information; ～形成剂 colour former; ～形成器 colourplexer; ～选通电路 〈信〉 colour gate; ～雪花干扰 confetti; ～泄幕 coloured smoke; ～掩蔽 colour masking; ～掩模 see-through mask; ～焰火轮 pinwheel; ～抑制电路 colour killer; ～印件 chromotype; ～印片机 colour printer; ～印刷 multicolour printing; ～印刷品 chromatograph; ～荧光屏 colour screen; ～荧光体 colour phosphor; ～原图 colour original; ～元件 colour cell; ～跃迁 colour transition; ～杂波 colour noise; ～载波 colour [chrominance] carrier; ～载波标准 chrominance-carrier referemce; ～增强 colour enhancement; ～照片 photochrome; ～照相(术) photochromy; chromophotograph; ～照相片 autochrome (奥托克罗姆微粒彩屏干版); ～正片 〈摄〉 colour positive; crystoleum; ～指示电路 colour-indexing circuit; ～指示管 colour indicator tube; ～指示脉冲 colour-indexing pulse; ～指示器 colour indicator; ～制式转换器 colour standards converter; ～中间片 colour intermediate copying film; ～中心 colour centre; ～转盘 colour filter; ～自动控制电路 automatic colour control circuit

彩色缤纷 [- - bīn fēn] a riot of colour(s); the play of colours; colourful

彩色瓷粒 [- - cí lì] colour ceramic grains

彩色条信号发生器 [- - tiáo xìn hào fā shēng qì] rainbow generator
彩色条信号图 [- - - - - tú] rainbow pattern
彩色像解调器 [- - xiàng jiě tiáo qì] colour demodulator
彩烧 [- shāo] decoration firing
彩声雷动 [- shēng léi dòng] Shouts and applause ring loud like thunder.; There was a burst of applause.; Words of applause [praise; acclaim] roared like thunder.
彩声四起 [- - sì qǐ] There rose a round of cheers.; Applause was showered.; There was a storm of applause.
彩声震宇 [- - zhèn yǔ] A storm of applause set the rafters ringing.
彩饰 [- shì] illuminating; polychrome; decorating ◇ ～ 表面 polychromy; ～ 法 polychromy; ～ 陶罐 pinata (装糖果等的彩瓶); ～ 陶器 polychrome pottery; ～ 效果 polychromy; ～ 窑 enamel kiln
彩塑 [- sù] (泥塑) colour modelling; coloured sculpture; painted sculpture: ～ 泥人 *painted clay figurine*
彩陶 [- táo] (古代带有彩绘花纹的陶器) ancient painted pottery; coloured pottery
彩陶文化 [- - wén huà] 〈考古〉 Painted-Pottery Culture (见"仰韶文化")
彩条 [- tiáo] colour bar ◇ ～ 测试图 colour-bar test pattern; ～ (信号)发生器 colour bar generator; ～ 图 colour pattern; ～ 信号 colour bar signal
彩厅 [- tīng] saloon
彩头 [- tóu] good luck (in business, gambling); lucky
彩鹀 [- wū] painted bunting; painted finch; red pop
彩霞 [- xiá] rosy [pink; roseate] clouds
彩显 [- xiǎn] colour display (screen)
彩谐调整 [- xié tiáo zhěng] colour balance adjustment
彩信 [- xìn] multimedia message
彩绣 [- xiù] coloured embroidery
彩银版 [- yín bǎn] colour silver edition
彩印 [- yìn] 〈刷〉 colour printing
彩釉 [- yòu] colour ceramic glaze ◇ ～ 陶 glazed coloured pottery
彩鱼眼石 [- yú yǎn shí] chromocyclite
彩鹬 [- yù] Rostratula benghalensis; painted snipe
彩衣 [- yī] motley (职业小丑穿的)
彩衣娱亲 [- - yú qīn] dressing in motley and clowning to amuse his parents (The reference is about Lao Laizi of the Spring and Autumn Period — 770—476 B.C., who at seventy behaved like a child to please his parents.)
彩云易散 [- yún yì sàn] Bright clouds are easily scattered. — A good thing cannot last long.
彩晕 [- yùn] halo of many colours
彩照 [- zhào] (彩色照片) colour picture; colour photo
彩纸 [- zhǐ] (彩色纸带) ticker tape
彩砖 [- zhuān] [西] azulejo

寀 [ㄘㄞˇ] [cǎi] 名 (古代指官) official
另见 cài。

cài ㄘㄞˋ

菜 [ㄘㄞˋ] [cài] 名 ①(能做副食品的植物; 蔬菜) vegetable; greens: 青 ～ *green vegetables*; 咸 ～ *pickles*; 野 ～ *edible wild herbs*; ～ 根(儿) (*inedible*) *root of a vegetable*; 种 ～ *grow vegetables* ②(泛指副食) (non-staple) food: 上街买 ～ *go to the market to buy food* ③(经过烹调的蔬菜、蛋品、肉类等副食品) dish; item or course in menu (whether of meat or vegetable): 川 ～ *Sichuan dishes* [*cuisine*]; 荤[素] ～ *meat* [*vegetable*] *dish*; 一道 ～ *a course*; 做 ～ *prepare the dishes*; *do the cooking*; 小 ～ *pickled vegetables*; *pickles* ④(专指油菜): ～ 子 *rapeseed*; ～ 油 *rape oil* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丰 *Cai Feng*
菜白蝶 [- bái dié] (菜粉蝶) cabbage white butterfly ◇ ～ 绒茧蜂 apantelis glomeratus
菜板 [- bǎn] chopping board
菜帮儿 [- bāngr] outer leaves (of a cabbagge, etc.)
菜场 [- chǎng] [方] food [grocery; vegetable] market; market
菜虫 [- chóng] cabbageworm
菜单 [- dān] ①(副食品或经过烹调的用餐单) menu; bill of fare: 让我们看看今天的 ～ 上有些什么菜。*Let us see what is on the menu today.* ②(大型联欢会的节目单) menu: 春节联欢晚会 ～(节目单) *menu of the Spring Festival Evening Party* ③(表示计算机功能的用语) menu: ～ 驱动 *menu-driven*
菜刀 [- dāo] kitchen knife; cook chopper
菜地 [- dì] vegetable plot; vegetable field
菜豆 [- dòu] (四季豆; 芸豆) phaseolus vulgaris; kidney bean; pea bean; French bean ◇ ～ 苷 phaseolunatin; linamarin; ～ 根瘤菌 rhizobium phaseoli; ～ 碱 phaseoline; ～ 球蛋白 phaseolin; ～ 炭疽病 bean anthracnose; ～ 疫病 bean blight
菜豆蛇潜蝇 [- - shé qián yíng] malanagromyza phaseoli
菜墩子 [- dūn zi] chopping board
菜粉蝶 [- fěn dié] pieria rapae (亦称"菜白蝶"、"白粉蝶")
菜瓜 [- guā] (甜瓜的变种) cucumis melo var flexuosus; snake melon; serpent melon
菜馆 [- guǎn] [方] (饭馆) restaurant
菜花 [- huā] ①(花椰菜) cauliflower ②(油菜花) rape flower
菜花头 [- - tóu] cauliflower; cauliflower top
菜蓟 [- jì] 〈植〉 cynara scolymus; artichoke; cardoon (洋蓟; 朝鲜蓟)
菜浆 [- jiāng] puree
菜窖 [- jiào] vegetable cellar; clamp
菜金 [- jīn] dish expenses
菜壳果 [- ké guǒ] mytilaria laosensis
菜枯 [- kū] cake-shaped rape seed dregs (as fertilizer)
菜篮 [- lán] basket
菜篮子 [- - zi] ①(买菜用的篮子) basket for carrying vegetables and food items ②(指副食品) non-staple food: ～ 工程 *the "vegetable basket" project*; *"food basket" project*; *non-staple food supply project*
菜类作物 [- lèi zuò wù] cole crop
菜码儿 [- mǎr] [方] (面码儿) shredded or sliced vegetables to go with noodles
菜螟 [- míng] Oeobia undalis; cabbage webworm (俗称"剜心螟")
菜泥 [- ní] (食物的糊状物) puree
菜鸟 [- niǎo] (新手) green hand
菜牛 [- niú] cattle raised for beef; beef cattle; steer
菜农 [- nóng] vegetable grower
菜圃 [- pǔ] vegetable garden [farm]
菜谱 [- -] ①(菜单) menu ②(介绍菜肴制作方法的书) cookery-book; cookbook
菜畦 [- qí] vegetable garden; small sections of a vegetable plot; vegetable bed
菜青 [- qīng] dark greyish green
菜青虫 [- - chóng] cabbage caterpillar (菜粉蝶幼虫)
菜色 [- sè] (指饥民的脸色) pallor due to hunger; famished look; emaciated look: 面有 ～ *look famished*
菜市 [- shì] food market; vegetable market ◇ ～ 场 market hall
菜蔬 [- shū] ①(蔬菜) vegetables; greens ②(吃饭时备的各种菜) dishes at a meal
菜苔 [- tái] bolt (of rape, mustard, etc.)
菜摊 [- tān] vegetable stall; booth for vegetable
菜汤 [- tāng] vegetable soup
菜豌豆 [- wān dòu] pisum sativum; garden pea
菜瓮 [- wèng] jar for pickling vegetables
菜香蕉 [- xiāng jiāo] hog banana
菜系 [- xì] style of cooking: 中国四大 ～ — 广东、山东、四川及淮扬 *China's four major styles of cooking — Guandong, Shandong, Sichuan and Huaiyang*
菜心儿 [- xīnr] heart (of a cabbage, etc.)
菜秧 [- yāng] vegetable shoots
菜肴 [- yáo] cooked food [dishes] (usu. meat and fish dishes); food eaten along with rice
菜肴梨 [- - lí] chayote
菜叶状铸型 [- yè zhuàng zhù xíng] cabbage leaf cast
菜油 [- yóu] (菜子油) rapeseed oil; rape oil; vegetable oil
菜园 [- yuán] garden; vegetable [kitchen] garden; vegetable farm: 我们在 ～ 里自己种菜。*We grow our own vegetables in the garden.* ◇ ～ 土壤 vegetable soil
菜子 [- zǐ] ①(蔬菜的种子) vegetable seeds ②(油菜子) rapeseed ◇ ～ 饼 rapeseed cake; ～ 固醇 brassicasterol; ～ 油 rape oil; rapeseed oil; colza oil

蔡 [ㄘㄞˋ] [cài] 名 ①(周朝国名) Cai, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 伦 *Cai Lun* ③[书](大龟) big tortoise
蔡尔德定律 [-ěr dé dìng lǜ] 〈电子〉 Child-Langmuir equation; Child-Langmuir-Schottky equation; Child's law; Langmuir-Child equation
蔡丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 枚 *Caiqiu Mei*
蔡斯波特步枪 [- sī bō tè bù qiāng] chassepot
蔡斯透镜 [- - tòu jìng] Zeiss lens
蔡仲 [- zhòng] a surname: ～ 永 *Caizhong Yong*

采(埰) [ㄘㄞˋ] [cài] 名 (采地) feudal estate
另见 cǎi。
采地 [- dì] fief; feoff; benefice
采邑 [- yì] fief; feoff; benefice

寀 [ㄘㄞˋ] [cài] [书] 同"采" [cài]
另见 cǎi。

缀 [ㄘㄞˋ] [cài] (构词成分)见"绰缀" [cuì cài]

cān ㄘㄢ

餐(飡、湌) [ㄘㄢ] [cān] Ⅰ 动 (吃饭) eat: 饱 ～ *eat one's fill*; *glut*; 聚 ～ *dine together*; *have a Dutch treat*; 野 ～ *go on a picnic*; *picnic* Ⅱ 名 (饭食) food; meal: 便 ～ *light meal*; 快 ～ *snack*; 冷 ～ *buffet*; 一顿美 ～ *a delicious meal*; 西[中] ～ *Western* [*Chinese*] *food*; 午 ～ *lunch*; 早 ～ *breakfast*; 正 ～ *dinner* Ⅲ 量 (饮食的顿数) regular meal: 一日三 ～ *three meals a day*
餐叉 [- chā] fork
餐车 [- chē] restaurant car; dining car; diner; buffet car
餐匙 [- chí] tablespoon
餐刀 [- dāo] table-knife
餐风宿露[水] [- fēng sù lù] (形容旅途或野外生活的艰苦) eat in the winds and sleep in the dews — hardships of traveling without shelter; brave the wind and dew; feed on the wind and sleep in the dew — endure the hardships of an arduous journey; sleeping in the dew and dining on the wind — homeless and destitute (亦作"露宿风餐")
餐风沐雨 [- - mù yǔ] hardship of travel without shelter
餐风饮露 [- - yǐn lù] feed on the wind and drink the dew — hardships of travel or a hard life in the open country; brave the wind and dew; endure the hardships of an arduous journey; be fully exposed to the wind and dew; make a hard journey braving the wind and dew: 他们～，历尽艰辛，终于回到了自己的祖国。*They endured the countless hardships of the arduous fieldwork, and at last returned to their motherland.*
餐馆 [- guǎn] restaurant; eating house; [美] eatery
餐巾 [- jīn] (table) napkin: 折(叠) ～ *fold a napkin*; 把 ～ 覆盖在膝上 *lay one's napkin across one's lap*; 把 ～ 的一角塞进衣领 *tuch one's napkin into one's collar* ◇ ～ 纸 napkin paper; paper napkin; paper serviette
餐酒 [- jiǔ] dinner wine
餐具 [- jù] tableware; dinnerware; dinner service [set]; cover: 摆 ～(准备开饭) *lay* [*spread*; *set*] *the table*; 摆好了八副 ～。*Covers were laid for eight.* ◇ ～ 橱 buffet; ～ 盖布 runner; ～ 柜[架] sideboard; buffet; ～ 室(船上的) pantry; ～ 锡合金 Minofar
餐盘 [- pán] service plate
餐前酒 [- qián jiǔ] aperitif
餐前小吃用叉 [- - xiǎo chī yòng chā] hors d'oeuvre fork
餐前小吃用刀 [- - - - - dāo] hors-d'oeuvre knife
餐券 [- quàn] meal coupon; meal ticket
餐末糕点 [- mò gāo diǎn] patisserie
餐室 [- shì] mess-room; dining room
餐糖浆 [- táng jiāng] treacle
餐厅 [- tīng] ①(饭厅, 食堂) dining room [hall; mess] ②(餐馆) restaurant ◇ ～ 经理 food and beverage manager; banquet manager; ～ 侍者 messboy
餐卧车厢 [- wò chē xiāng] hotel car
餐席 [- xí] cover: 20 客的 ～ *a dinner of twenty covers*
餐饮部 [- yǐn bù] food and beverage department
餐饮业 [- - yè] catering industry
餐用醋 [- yòng cù] table vinegar
餐云卧月 [- yún wò yuè] feed on the clouds and sleep in the moonlight — hardship of travel; endure the hardships of an arduous journey; poverty-stricken

餐桌 [- zhuō] board; dining-table ◇ ～ 饰架 epergne; ～ 台布 dinner cloth; ～ 用具 mess kit; mess gear; ～ 转盘 susan; Lazy Susan

鲞 [ㄘㄢ] [cān] 名 (鱼名) *Hemiculter leucisculus*

鲞鲦 [- tiáo] (鱼名，也叫鲞鱼或鲦鱼) *Hemiculter leucisculus*

参(參) [ㄘㄢ] [cān] 动 ①(加入；参加) join; enter; take part in: ～ 军 *join the army*; ～ 战 *enter a war* ②(参考) refer; consult: ～ 阅 *see; consult; refer to; confer* ③(进见；谒见) call to pay one's respects to: ～ 谒烈士陵园 *pay homage at the mausoleum of the martyred heroes* ④(封建时代指弹劾) impeach an official before the emperor: 那位官员因受贿被 ～。*The official was impeached for taking a bribe.* ⑤[书](佛教用语，指探究并领会道理、意义等) penetrate (truth); reach into the realm of understanding: ～ 破道理 *see the truth*; ～ 不破 *cannot penetrate (profundities)* ⑥[书](荐举，多见早期白话) recommend a person to post: ～ 你作个教头 *recommend you as sergeant*

另见 cēn; shēn; sān。

参拜 [- bài] (以一定的礼节进见或瞻仰) formally call on; pay a courtesy call; pay respects to; make a formal visit to; present oneself to; pay homage to sb. (before his tomb or image): 大礼 ～ *present oneself to sb. ceremoniously*

参半 [- bàn] (各占一半) half; half-and-half: 毁誉 ～ *get both praise and blame; be as much praised as blamed*; 疑信 ～ *half believing, half doubting*

参比电极 [- bǐ diàn jí] 〈化〉 reference electrode

参比溶液 [- - róng yè] reference solution

参比柱 [- - zhù] reference column

参变管 [- biàn guǎn] parametron

参变过程 [- - guò chéng] parametric process

参变量 [- - liàng] 〈数〉 parameter

参变平面 [- - píng miàn] 〈数〉 parametral plane

参变荧光 [- - yíng guāng] 〈物〉 parametric fluorescence

参变元件 [- - yuán jiàn] parametron

参变振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] 〈物〉 parametric oscillation

参禅 [- chán] practise meditation; try to reach understanding of chan

参股公司 [- gǔ gōng sī] joint-stock company

参股者 [- - zhě] equity participant

参观 [- guān] visit; look around: ～ 博物馆 *visit the museum*; 欢迎 ～。*Visitors are welcome.* ◇ ～ 团 visiting group; ～ 者 visitor

参观评比 [- - píng bǐ] public inspection and appraisal

参观散步 [- - sàn bù] observing and walking (学前教学组织活动)

参观学习 [- - xué xí] visit and learn

参观游览 [- - yóu lǎn] go on a sightseeing tour

参合 [- hé] (参考并综合) consult and then sum up

参加 [- jiā] ①(加入) join; attend; take part in; participate in; go in for; partake in [of] sth. with sb.; have hand in; enter into: ～ 讨论 *participate in the discussion*; ～ 会议 *attend a meeting*; ～ 党 *join the Party*; 积极 ～ 文娱活动 *take an active part in recreational activities*; 我们班上大多数学生 ～ 各项科学活动。*Most students in our class go in for scientific activities.* ②(提出意见) give (advice, suggestion, etc.): 这件事你也来 ～ 点意见吧。*Come and give us your view on the matter, won't you?* ◇ ～ 管理[经营] management participation; ～ 者 attendance

参加承兑 [- - chéng duì] acceptance by intervention; acceptance for honour: ～ 人 *acceptor by intervention; acceptor for honour*

参加承运人 [- - - yùn rén] participating carrier

参加付款 [- - fù kuǎn] payment by intervention; payment for honour; supraprotest: ～ 人 *payer for honour*

参加竞争者 [- - jìng zhēng zhě] contestant

参加两对约会 [- - liǎng duì yuē huì] (有两对男女同时参加) double-date

参加社交活动 [- - shè jiāo huó dòng] go out

参加诉讼 [- - sù sòng] third-party claim; intervene; intervention ◇ ～ 人 third-party claimant; intervenient; intervening party

参加问答比赛者 [- - wèn dá bǐ sài zhě] quizee; quizzee

参加夜袭 [- - yè xī] (从事夜袭者的活动) moonlight

参加战斗 [- - zhàn dòu] see action: 他在南太平洋参加过战斗。*He saw action in the South Pacific.*

参见 [- jiàn] ①(参看) see (also); cf.: ～ 第 32 页 *see page* 32; ～ 下面注释 *see note below*; ～ 第四章。*See also Chapter* 4. ②(查阅) consult ③(参考) read sth. for reference ④(进见；谒见) pay one's respects to (a superior, etc.) ◇ ～ 符号(常用来引起读者特别注意的符号) index mark; ～ 号(一般放在重要注释前的一种手指形印刷符号) fistnote

参见法 [- - fǎ] see also reference

参校 [- jiào] proofread; proof; check a book with one version as the master copy while consult other versions

参军 [- jūn] ①(参加军队) join the army; join up; enlist ②(古官名) military staff officer

参军参战 [- - cān zhàn] voluntarily to join the army and take part in the fighting

参看 [- kàn] ①(参见) see (also); cf.: ～ 下面注释 *see note below*; ～ 第 20 页(动词句型 13)。*See page* 20 (*verb pattern* 13). ②(查阅) consult: 他 ～ 了不少有关书刊。*He consulted a number of relevant books and periodicals.* ③(参考) refer to; read sth. for reference: 学习时事可以 ～ 这篇文章。*In studying current affairs you might read this article for reference.*

参考 [- kǎo] ①(查阅) consult; refer to; read sth. for reference: ～ 历史文献 *consult historical documents*; ～ 书目 *bibliography; list of references*; ～ 资料 *reference material*; 作家时常 ～ 字典。*Writers often refer to a dictionary.* ②(用于帮助了解情况) reference: 仅供 ～ *for reference only*; 以上看法不一定符合实际，仅供你们 ～。*The above views may or may not be correct, they are only for your reference.* ◇ ～ 变量 reference variable; ～ 标架 reference frame; ～ 标桩 recovery pegs; ～ 标准(器) reference standard; ～ 表 reference table; ～ 波 reference wave; ～ 材料 reference material; ～ 层 reference layer; ～ 程序块〈自〉 reference block; ～ 尺寸 reference dimension; ～ 磁平 reference (magnetic) level; ～ 大气 reference atomsphere; ～ 当量 reference equivalent; ～ 地址 reference address; ～ 地图集 reference atlas; ～ 点〈数〉 reference point; ～ 电极〈分化〉 reference electrode; ～ 电平 reference level; ～ 电势 reference potential; ～ 电压 reference voltage; voltage reference; ～ 电源〈电子〉 reference supply; ～ 订单 contingent order; ～ 读数 reference count; ～ 读物 collateral reading; ～ 二极管 reference diode; ～ 反绕停止 reference rewind stop; ～ 放大器 reference amplifier; ～ 轨道 reference orbit; ～ 恒星〈天〉 astre fictif; ～ 基点(基准标志) reference mark; ～ 基面 reference datum; ～ 基准 reference data; ～ 基准器 reference standard; ～ 级 reference level; ～ 记录 reference record; ～ 价格 price indication; reference price; ～ 角〈电磁〉 reference angle; ～ 结点 datum [reference] node; ～ 量 reference quantity; ～ 列表〈自〉 reference listing; ～ 流程 reference flowchart; ～ 脉冲 reference pulse; ～ 面 plane of reference; reference plane; reference surface; ～ 模型 reference model; ～ 模型控制 model reference control; ～ 模型系统 model reference system; ～ 模型自适应控制 model reference adaptive control; ～ 模型自适应系统 model reference adaptive system; ～ 频率 reference frequency; ～ 平面〈机〉 reference plane; ～ 剖面 reference section; ～ 人 reference man; ～ 栅极 reference grid; ～ 设计 reference design; ～ 声功率 reference sound power; ～ 声强 reference sound intensity; ～ 声压 reference sound pressure; ～ 矢系 system of vectors of reference; ～ 手册 reference book; guide book; reference manual; ～ 输入变量 reference-input variable; ～ 输入信号 reference-input signal; ～ 数据 reference data; ～ 水平 reference levels; ～ 速度 reference velocity; ～ 条件 reference conditions; ～ 图 reference diagram; ～ 椭球 reference ellipsoid [spheroid]; ～ 椭圆体 reference ellipsoid; ～ 网 reference net; ～ 网格 grid of reference; ～ 文献 reference documents; references; ～ 系〈物〉 referential; frame of reference; reference frame; ～ 线 reference line; ～ 向量 reference vector; ～ 相位 reference phase; ～ 相位信号 reference phase signal; ～ 信号 reference signal; ～ 信号发生器 reference signal generator; ～ 星 reference star; ～ 性能 reference performance; ～ 仪器 reference instrument; ～ 语言 reference language; ～ 圆 circle of reference; reference circle; ～ 圆柱 reference cylinder; ～ 圆锥 reference cone; ～ 阅览室 reference reading room; ～ 载波 reference carrier; ～ 振荡器 reference oscillator; ～ 证明 reference; ～ 周期 reference cycle; ～ 轴 reference axis; ～ 装置 reference unit; ～ 咨询 reference work; ～ 资料 reference data; reference material; ～ 子午线 guide meridian

参考书 [- - shū] reference book ◇ ～ 目 bibliography; a list of reference books; ～ 目录 directory catalogue; ～ 图书馆 reference library

参考性计划 [- - xìng jì huà] plan serves suggestions; production targets as reference

参考值 [- - zhí] reference value ◇ ～ 标度 reference-value scale

参量 [- liàng] parameter; characteristic ◇ ～ 倍频 parametric frequency multiplication; ～ 倍增器 parametric multiplier; ～ 变化 parametric variation; ～ 变频器〈电子〉 parametric (frequency) converter; ～ 不稳定性 parametric instability; ～ 电动机 parametric motor; ～ 二极管 parametric diode; ～ 放大 parametric amplification; ～ 放大器〈光〉 parametric amplifier; paramp; mavar; ～ 分类 parametric classification; ～ 分频器 parametric frequency divider; ～ 分析 parametric analysis; ～ 共振加热 parametric resonance heating; ～ 估值 statistical estimation of parameters; ～ 混频〈光〉 parametric mixing; ～ 混频器 parametric mixer; ～ 激发 parametric excitation; ～ 激励〈工〉 parametric excitation; ～ 接收器 parametric receiver; ～ 器件〈电子〉 parametric device; ～ 声纳 parametric sonar; ～ 稳频法 parametric method of frequency stabilization; ～ 系统 parametric system; ～ 下变频器〈电子〉 parametric downconverter; ～ 线性规划 parametric linear programming; ～ 谐振〈信〉 parametric resonance; ～ 影响系数 parameter-influence coefficient; ～ 元件 parametric element; ～ 增益 parametric gain; ～ 振荡器〈光〉 parametric oscillator; ～ 阵 parametric array; ～ 阻尼 parametric damping

参模 [- mó] 〈数〉 moduli

参谋 [- móu] ①〈军〉(各级司令机关的主要工作人员) staff officer: 总 ～ 长 *chief of the general staff* ②(泛指代出主意的人) adviser ③(代人出主意) give advice: 当好 ～ *give good advice*; 发挥老同志的 ～ 作用 *give veteran comrades a role as consultants*; 这事可以让他给你 ～ 一下。*You might ask him for advice on this matter.* ◇ ～ 部门 staff department; ～ 处 staff section; ～ 人员[机构] staff; ～ 训练 staff officer training; ～ 业务 staff speciality; staff business; ～ 长 chief of staff; ～ 职能 staff function

参谋部 [- - bù] 〈军〉 staff: 总 ～ *the Headquaters of the General Staff*

参谋队伍 [- - duì wǔ] staff corps

参谋人员合作权威 [- - rén yuán hé zuò quán wēi] concurrent staff authority

参谋长联席会议主席 [- - zhǎng lián xí huì yì zhǔ xí] [美] Joint Chiefs of Staff

参赛 [- sài] take part in match; enter one's name for the competition; enter the competition ◇ ～ 单位 contestant

参事 [- shì] counsellor; adviser: 国务院 ～ *consultant of the State Council*

参数 [- shù] parameter: 动态 ～ *dynamic parameter* ◇ ～ 边界条件 parametric boundary condition; ～ 变化 parameter variation; ～ 变换 parameter transformation; ～ 变异法 variation of parameters; ～ 标记〈自〉 parameter tags; ～ 表 parameter list; parameter table; ～ 表示 parametric representation; ～ 测试仪 parameter tester; ～ 存储器 parameter storage; ～ 代换 parameter substitution; ～ 电路 parametric circuit; ～ 电势计 parameter potentiometer; ～ 定义符 parameter delimiter; ～ 二极管 parametric diode; ～ 法 parametric method; ～ 方程〈数〉 parametric equation; ～ 放大器 parametric amplifier; ～ 分界符 parameter delimiter; ～ 分类法和非参数分类法 parametric and non-parametric classification; ～ 分析 parameter analysis; ～ 跟随 parameter tracking; ～ 估计 parameter estimation; ～ 规划 parametric programming; ～ 函数 parametric function; ～ 化 parameterization; ～ 激励 parametric excitation; ～ 激励频率信号 pumping signal; ～ 集 parameter set; ～ 绝对误差 absolute error of parameter; absolute divergence of parameter; ～ 卡 parameter card; ～ 描述符 parameter descriptor; ～ 平面 parameter plane; ～ 器〈电子〉 parametron; ～ 曲线 parametric curve; ～ 识别 parametric recognition; ～ 属性 parameter attribute; ～ 水文学 parametric hydrology; ～ 锁相振荡器 parametric phase-locked oscillator; ～ 调整装置 parameter adjustment controls; ～

统计学 parametric statistics；～ 推断 parametric inference；～ 位置 parameter position；～ 稳定性试验 parameter stability test；～ 稳压器 parameter voltage stabilizator；～ 线性规划 parametric linear programming；～ 相对误差 relative error of parameter；relative divergence of parameter；～ 相关 parameter correlation；～ 向下转换器 parametric down-converter；～ 选定 dimensioning；～ 语句 parameter statement；～ 语言 parameter language；～ 振荡 parametric oscillation；～ 振荡器 parametric oscillator；～ 振动 parametric vibration；～ 置放指令 parameter setting instruction；～ 转换 parametric switch；～ 字 parameter word；～ 阻尼 parametric damping；～ 最佳化 parameter optimization

参数器振荡电路 [- - qì zhèn dàng diàn lù] paraloc

参天 [- tiān] reaching to the sky; towering; very tall: ～ 劲松 *towering pines*

参天大树 [- - dà shù] towering trees; The trees reach the sky.

参天古木 [- - gǔ mù] towering old trees; old trees that reach into the sky

参透 [- tòu] penetrate [understand] mysteries [profundities]

参悟 [- wù] understand (mystery) from meditation; see truth flash through the mind

参验 [- yàn] (考察检验；比较验证) investigate and check; compare and verify

参谒 [- yè] ①(进见；谒见) pay one's respects to sb. ②(参拜) pay homage to sb. (before his tomb or image)

参议会 [- yì huì] consultative council; (国民党政府) Provincial Assembly; (陕甘宁边区) Provincial Assembly

参议员 [- - yuán] senator

参议院 [- - yuàn] senate

参引表 [- yǐn biǎo] reference table

参与[预] [- yù] partake; participate in; have a hand in; participation; involvement: ～ 制订规划 *participate in the drawing up of a plan*；～ 性决策 *participatory decision-making*；～ 性学习 *participatory learning*；～ 优先股票 *participating preferred stock* (*participating preference share*)；世界和平和稳定需有中国的积极 ～。*Peace and stability in the world need the active involvement of China*. ◇ ～ 放款 participation loan；～ 管理 participative management；～ 国际分工 participate in the international division；～ 民主制 participatory democracy；～ 意识 sense of participation in；～ 油 participation oil；～ 者 participator；～ 制 system of holding

参与其事 [- - qí shì] have a finger in the pie; have a hand in it; be involved in sth.; be a party to sth.; [口] be [have; take] art and part in sth.: 你可以肯定李英是 ～ 的。*You may be sure that Li Ying has a finger in the pie*.

参与-民主型领导方式 [- - mín zhǔ xíng lǐng dǎo fāng shì] participative-democratic leadership style

参与式领导者 [- - shì lǐng dǎo zhě] participative leader

参与决策 [- - jué cè] decision to participate

参阅 [- yuè] consult; refer to; read sth. for reference: ～ 书刊 *consult books and periodicals*；这篇文章可 ～。*This article can be read for reference*.

参杂 [- zá] ①(搀杂) mix; add something of a different nature (quality, colour, etc.) ②〈晶〉(包杂) inclusion

参赞 [- zàn] counsellor; councillor: 商务 ～ *commercial counsellor*；文化 ～ *cultural attaché*；科技 ～ *counsellor for scientific and technological affairs* ◇ ～ 处 counsellor's office

参战 [- zhàn] enter a war; participate in a war; take part in a war ◇ ～ 国 belligerent state

参照 [- zhào] refer to; consult: 我们 ～ 原文作了必要的修改。*We consulted the original and made some necessary changes*. ～ 地图能将这条路线看得十分清楚。*The route is best seen by reference to the map*. ◇ ～ 法 reference entry；～ 符号 reference marks; mark of reference；～ 构[标]架 frame of reference；～ 国际市场价格 base on prevailing international market prices；～ 国际通行做法 follow standard international practices；～ 级 reference level；～ 指示[命名]符 reference designator；～ 数据 comparable data；～ 团体 reference group；～ 物 object of reference; fiduciary object; reference；～ 系 frame of reference; reference system

参政 [- zhèng] take part in politics or the government; participate in government and political affairs ◇ ～党 parties participating in the management of state affairs; parties participating in the government decision-making process；～ 权 the right to participate in public affairs

参政议政 [- - yì zhèng] participate in the administration and discussion of state affairs: ～ 意识 *the awareness of the need to participate in the administration and discussion of state affairs*

参酌 [- zhuó] (参考实际情况加以斟酌) consider (a matter) in the light of actual conditions; deliberate; consider (a matter) in accordance with; consult and deliberate over

骖(驂) [ㄘㄢ] [cān] 名 ①(古代指驾在车两旁的马) the outside two of a team of horses ②(古代指一车驾三马) three horses

cán ㄘㄢˊ

蚕(蠶) [ㄘㄢˊ] [cán] 名(能吐丝作茧的昆虫，通常专指家蚕) silkworm: 家 ～ *domestic silkworm*；桑 ～ *mulberry-feeding silkworm*；养 ～ *raise silkworm*；*silkworms breeding*；*sericulture*；养 ～ 业 *sericulture*；野 ～ *wild silkworm*

蚕病 [- bìng] 〈无脊椎〉flacherie

蚕箔[薄] [- bó] a bamboo tray for raising silkworms; reed mat for silkworm culture

蚕肠(缝)线 [- cháng xiàn] silkworm gut (suture)

蚕床 [- chuáng] rearing shed

蚕簇 [- cù] a small bundle of straw, etc., for silkworms to spin cocoons on

蚕蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] cocconase

蚕豆 [- dòu] Vicia faba; broad bean ◇ ～ 虫[象] (俗称"豆牛"，蚕豆主要害虫) Bruchus rufimanus; broad bean weevil; ～ 花〈中药〉broad bean flower; ～ 壳〈中药〉broad been skin; ～ 酮 wyerone

蚕豆病 [- - bìng] (人体一种变态反应) favism (亦称"蚕豆黄")

蚕蛾 [- é] (蚕的成虫) silkworm moth; silk moth

蚕房 [- fáng] cocoonery

蚕腐败病 [- fǔ bài bìng] gattine (蚕的一种致命病)

蚕工 [- gōng] (养蚕的事) sericulture industry; culture of silkworm

蚕褐僵病 [- hè jiāng bìng] 〈农〉bronen muscardine

蚕花 [- huā] [方] newly-hatched silkworm

蚕茧 [- jiǎn] silkworm cocoon ◇ ～ 房 cocoonery；～ 分类机 cocoon sorting machine；～ 干燥机 cocoon-drying machine；～ 匀整度 uniformity of cocoon grains；～ 生产 cocoon production

蚕胶丝 [- jiāo sī] silkworm gut

蚕卵 [- luǎn] graine

蚕眠 [- mián] the inactive state of the silkworm before it sheds its skin; (of silkworm) hibernate

蚕农 [- nóng] silkworm raiser; sericulturist

蚕女[姑] [- nǚ] ①(养蚕女子) silkworm-raising woman ②(中国神话中传说的蚕神) Goddess of Silkworm

蚕蛆 [- qū] an insect which destroys mulberry leaves

蚕沙 [- shā] (家蚕的粪) silkworm excrement; dung of silkworms

蚕师 [- shī] (善于养蚕的人) sericulturist

蚕食 [- shí] (比喻逐渐侵占) nibble (up); encroach on [upon]: ～ 别国的领土 *nibble another country's territory away* ◇ ～ 政策 the policy of "nibbling" at another country's territory

蚕食鲸吞 [- - jīng tūn] gnaw as [like] a silkworm or swallow as [like] a whale; bite off little by little as a silkworm; gulp down or eat up by degrees; nibble at or gobble up (a neighbor's territory); nibble away like a silkworm or swallow like a whale; seize another country's territory by piecemeal encroachment or wholesale annexation; take by force and encroach upon land [territory]

蚕矢 [- shǐ] (蚕屎) silkworm excrement

蚕矢汤 [- - tāng] 〈中医〉Silkworm Excrement Decoction

蚕事 [- shì] silkworm culture; sericulture

蚕室 [- -] ①(养蚕的房屋) silkworm nursery; magnanerie ②(古代施行宫型的牢房) prison where the punishment of castration was inflicted in ancient times

蚕丝 [- sī] (天然丝) natural silk; silk: 检验 ～ *condition silk* ◇ ～ 细薄绸〈纺〉batiste silk

蚕素 [- sù] sbombycin

蚕衣 [- yī] ①(蚕的茧) silkworm cocoon ②(妇女，尤指古代贵夫人养蚕时穿的衣服) woman who raise silkworms

蚕蚁 [- yǐ] newly-hatched silkworm

蚕蛹 [- yǒng] silkworm chrysalis [pupa]

蚕月 [- yuè] (养蚕的月份) the silkworm season; the third lunar month

蚕纸 [- zhǐ] paper with silkworm eggs; silkworm-egg card

蚕种制造 [- zhǒng zhì zào] silkworm egg production

蚕子 [- zǐ] silkworm seed [egg]

蚕座 [- zuò] silkworm rearing bed (蚕就食和活动的场所)

残(殘) [ㄘㄢˊ] [cán] Ⅰ 形 ①(不完整；残缺) incomplete; deficient: ～ 稿 *an incomplete manuscript* ②(剩余的；将尽的) remnant; remaining: ～ 敌 *remnants of the enemy forces*；～ 冬 *the last days of winter*；～ 烛 *an expiring candle*；风卷 ～ 云。*The wind blows the scattered clouds away*. ③(凶恶) oppressive; savage; barbarous; ferocious: 凶 ～ *cruel* Ⅱ 动(伤害；毁坏) injure; spoil; damage: 摧 ～ *destroy* (*life*, *talent*)；身 ～ 志不 ～ *broken in health but not in spirit*

残奥会 [- ào huì] Paralympic Games

残败 [- bài] ①(灾难性或严重损坏) wrack ②(失败) wipeout

残斑结构 [- bān jié gòu] porphyrotope

残斑岩 [- - yán] porphyroid

残暴 [- bào] savage; cruel and heartless; cruel and ferocious; ruthless; brutal; ruthlessness; cruelty; tyrannical: 受到 ～ 的待遇 *be received the savage treatment*；海盗们 ～ 地对待他们的俘虏。*The pirates treated their captives with barbarity*.

残杯冷炙 [- bēi lěng zhì] (吃剩的酒食，借指权贵的施舍) the crumbs which fall from one's master's table; dinner leftovers; remains of a meal; a scrappy dinner; crumbs from the table; scraps; swill; the leavings of meals

残碑断碣 [- - duàn jié] broken stone tablets

残壁 [- bì] rubble: 战后许多城市到处可见颓垣～。*After the war many cities were full of rubble*.

残编断简 [- biān duàn jiǎn] incomplete parts of ancient scripts; books with missing pages; fragments of literature [ancient texts]; scraps of writing; stray fragments of text

残兵 [- bīng] disabled [defeated] soldiers; remnant troops

残兵败将 [- - bài jiàng] discomfited troops and beaten generals — a completely defeated army; a routed army and a beaten general; beaten generals and remnant soldiers; bedraggled soldiers; remnant soldiers and generals after defeat; remnants of a defeated [routed] army; routed troops and a beaten general: 收拾 ～ *muster the remnants of the army*

残兵败卒 [- - - zú] remnants of a routed army; routed troops

残部 [- bù] remnants of defeated troops

残差 [- chā] 〈数〉residual; residual error ◇ ～ 比 residual error ratio；～ 计算 residual calculation

残茬 [- chá] stubble ◇ ～ 耕作 trash farming

残茶剩饭 [- - shèng fàn] remains of a meal; leftovers; crumbs from the table: 像你这么大的年纪，我的爸爸死了，卖给童家里，吃 ～，还经常受骂挨打。*When I was your age my father died and I was sold to Tongs as maid. There I ate the cold leftovers every day and I was often scolded and beaten*.

残茶剩酒 [- - - jiǔ] crumbs from the table; remains of a meal; the leftover (for sb. to devour)

残虫畏 [- chóng wèi] propoxur

残喘 [- chuǎn] lingering breath of life

残磁性 [- cí xìng] residual magnetism

残雌蚁 [- - yǐ] phthisogyne

残次 [- cì] imperfect: ～ 品 *wastrel*；～ 商品 *substandard commodities*

残存 [- cún] remnant; remaining; surviving: 大熊猫是一种 ～ 的古动物。*The giant panda is one of the surviving ancient animals*. ◇ ～ 岛 remnant islands；～ 函数 survival function；～ 结构 relict texture；～ 离子 survival ion；～ 曲线 survivor curve；～ 生物 relic；～ 时间 survival time；～ 束流 survival beam

残存者 [- - zhě] remnant; survival: 北海道的阿伊努人是史前某个种族的最后 ～。*The Ainu settlers in Hokkaido are the last remnant of a prehistoric race*.

残岛 [- dǎo] relict island

残灯复明 [- dēng fù míng] the reviving flicker of an expiring lamp — the last flicker of life in a dying man

残敌 [- dí] remnants of the enemy forces
残冬腊月 [- dōng là yuè] the closing days of the year; the end of the year
残冻层 [- dòng céng] pereletok; intergelisol
残毒 [- dú] residual hazard; cruel; residual toxicity; toxic residue (in plants, seeds or food as a result of pesticide or pollution)
残而不废 [- ér bú fèi] disabled but useful
残废 [- fèi] ①(四肢或双目等失去一部分或丧失机能) maimed; crippled; (physically) disabled: ～ 军人 *disabled armyman*; *disabled soldier*; 这次意外事故使他终生 ～。*The accident crippled him for life*. ②(残废的人) a maimed person; cripple ◇ ～ 抚恤金 disability benefits; disability pension; ～ 者 invalid; ～ 证明书〔军〕 certificate of disability; disability certificate
残废人体育 [- - rén tǐ yù]〔体〕 sport for the disabled
残膏剩馥 [- gāo shèng fù] the lingering fragrance of leftover cream
残羹冷饭 [- gēng lěng fàn] leftovers; remains of food; leavings of meals; crumbs from the table
残羹冷炙 [- - - zhì] odds and ends of a meal; the remains of a meal; dinner leftovers
残羹剩饭 [- - shèng fàn] remains of a meal; leftovers; crumbs from the table; voiding: ～ 喂狗了。*The remains of the meal were fed to the dog*.
残工蚁 [- gōng yǐ] phthisergate
残骸 [- hái] remains; wreckage: 动物 ～ *remains of animals*; 敌机 ～ *the wreckage of an enemy plane*; 撞车以后，那辆车成了毫无价值的 ～。*The car was a worthless wreck after the collision*. ◇ ～ 分析 (fuselage) debris analysis
残害 [- hài] do harm to; slaughter; cruelly injure or kill: ～ 肢体 *cause bodily injury*; ～ 动物 *do harm to animals*
残害忠良 [- - zhōng liáng] persecute the faithful and honest; persecute good and loyal men
残湖 [- hú] relict lake
残花败柳 [- huā bài liǔ] compromise one's honour by adultery; women no longer pure; lose one's chastity; faded beauties
残花落叶 [- - luò yè] withered flowers and fallen leaves
残毁 [- huǐ] anaperia; mulilation
残货 [- huò] shopworn goods; damaged goods; substandard goods
残基 [- jī]〔生化〕 residue
残积层 [- - céng]〔地质〕 elurium; agron
残积碎屑 [- - suì xiè] felsenmeer
残积土 [- - tǔ]〔地质〕 residual soil
残积物 [- - wù]〔地质〕 saprolite
残积相 [- - xiàng]〔地质〕 eluvial facies
残极 [- jí] anode scrap
残疾 [- -] physical disability; deformity: 他的 ～ 使他完全失去了从事他的职业的能力。*His deformity totally disabled him from following his vocation*. ◇ ～ 儿童 handicapped child
残疾人 [- - rén] deformed man; deformity; disabled individuals; disabled people; the physically handicapped; the disabled: 中国红十字会慷慨捐赠一笔巨款以救济 ～。*The Chinese Red Cross contributed a generous sum to the relief of the physically disabled*. ◇ ～ 协会 association for the handicapped
残迹 [- jì] remaining trace, sign, etc.; vestiges; tag; trace or sign once existed
残胶量 [- jiāo liàng] residual silkgum content
残角 [- jiǎo] disbud (指牲畜)
残晶结构 [- jīng jié gòu] malcrystalline structure
残酒为誓 [- jiǔ wéi shì] take one's oath with the remaining glass of wine
残局 [- jú] ①(快结束的棋局) the final phase (of a game of chess); the last stages; end-game; ending ②(失败或动乱后的局面) a lost situation; the situation after the failure of an undertaking or after social unrest: 收拾 ～ *clear up the mess*; *pick up the pieces*
残酷 [- kù] cruel; brutal; inhuman; ruthless: ～ 暴戾 *cruel and fierce*; ～ 斗争，无情打击 (*to subject sb. to*) *ruthless struggle and relentless attack*; ～ 竞争 *cutthroat competition*; ～ 迫害 *ruthlessly to persecute sb.*; ～ 统治 *rule sb. with a rod of iron*; *rule with an iron hand*; 战争的 ～ *brutalities of war*; ～ 虐待某人 *practise cruelty to sb*. ◇ ～ 剧 theater of cruelty; ～ 行为 brutal act; ～ 性 ruthlessness
残酷如狼 [- - rú láng] cruel as the grave
残酷无情 [- - wú qíng] cruel and merciless: ～ 市场竞争 cut-throat market competition
残矿回采[产] [- kuàng huí cǎi] remaining ore recovery
残老孤独 [- lǎo gū dú] be physically handicapped, too old to work or without support
残老孤寡 [- - - guǎ] those who are disabled, old, orphaned or widowed ...
残料 [- liào] defective material
残硫量 [- liú liàng] residual sulfur content
残留 [- -] remain; be left over; residual ◇ ～ 边带 vestgial [residual] sideband; ～ 边带接收 vestigial sideband reception; ～ 边带滤波器〔电子〕 vestigial sideband filter; ～ 边带调制 vestigial sideband modulation; vestigial SB modulation; ～ 边带制 vestigial sideband system; ～ 变形 residual deformation; ～ 层理 relict bedding; ～ 沉积物 relict sediment; ～ 电荷〔电子〕 residual charge; ～ 电弧 residual arc; ～ 电压 residual voltage; ～ 毒害 residual hazard; ～ 毒性 residual toxicily; ～ 辐射 residual radiation; ～ 湖 residual lake; ～ 矿床 residual deposit; ～ 矿柱〔采矿〕 remnant pillar; ～ 螺旋 relic coil; ～ 农药解毒 detoxification of pesticide; ～ 气体管 gassy tube; ～ 强度 retained strength; ～ 生物岩 liptobiolite; ～ 土 satholith; ～ 物 residue; residuum; derelict; odd parts; ～ 误差 residual error; ～ 误差[错误]率 residual error rate; ～ 效应 residual effect; ～ 信号 residual signal; ～ 星 remaining star; ～ 洋盆 remnant-ocean basin; ～ 影像[图像] afterimage; ～ 应力 residual stress; ～ 载波单边带 carrier-reduced SSB; ～ 种 relict; ～ 组构 si-fabric
残留性农药 [- - xìng nóng yào] persistent pesticide
残流电压 [- - diàn yā] residual voltage
残留量测定 [- - liàng cè dìng] determination of residual amount
残缕构造 [- lǚ gòu zào] helicitic structure
残落物 [- luò wù] duff
残民自肥 [- mín zì féi] fatten oneself by exploiting the people
残年 [- nián] ①(一年将尽的时候) the last days of a year ②(人的晚年) the evening of life; declining years: 风烛 ～ *old and ailing like a candle guttering in the wind*; ～ 晚景 *circumstances in one's declining years*
残年短景 [- - duǎn jǐng] at the end of the year
残年多病 [- - duō bìng] be prone to illness in failing years
残篇断简 [- piān duàn jiǎn] fragments of ancient texts; books with missing pages, chapters, volumes, etc.; fragment (亦作"断篇残简")
残品 [- pǐn] scrapped part; substandard goods; damaged article; defective goods: 把那辆汽车当～卖了吧。*Sell that car for scrap*.
残破 [- pò] broken; dilapidated: 有些器皿在出土时已经 ～。*Some utensils were in a state of decay when they were unearthed*.
残棋阶段 [- qí jiē duàn] end game
残气 [- qì]〔化工〕 residual gas
残墙旧壁 [- qiáng jiù bì] dilapidated wall
残丘 [- qiū]〔地质〕 monadnock; torso mountain ◇ ～ 平原 pimple plains
残缺 [- quē] incomplete; fragmentary: ～ 不齐 *broken (series)*; *incomplete (set)*; 迄今仍未发现竹简 ～ 的部分。*The missing parts of the inscribed bamboo slips have not yet been discovered*. ◇ ～ 晶 malformation-crystal; ～ 铸件 misrun
残缺不全 [- - bù quán] incomplete; fragmentary: 那套书已 ～。*That set of books is no longer complete*. 这套茶具 ～。*This tea set is incomplete*.
残忍 [- rěn] cruel; ruthless; merciless; brutality; brutal: ～ 刻薄 *cruel and cold hearted*; 豺狼般的 ～ *wolfish cruelty*; 殴打比自己弱的人是一种 ～ 的表现。*To hit a weaker person is a sign of cruelty*.
残忍好杀 [- - hào shā] bloodthirsty
残杀 [- shā] murder; massacre; slaughter; kill savagely; butcher: 自相 ～ *mutual slaughter*; *kill each other*; 他们 ～ 了所有的俘虏。*They massacred all the prisoners*.
残山剩水 [- shān shèng shuǐ] leftover rivers and remains of mountains — the reduced territories of a nation after aggression by a foreign power; the last remnants of national territory
残伤程度 [- shāng chéng dù] degree of disablement
残生 [- shēng] one's remaining years; declining years; surviving span of life; survivor
残生物 [- - wù] relic; relict
残式 [- shì] residue form
残数 [- shù]〔数〕 residue ◇ ～ 定理〔数〕 residue theorem; ～ 计算 calculus of residues; ～ 校验 residue check; ～ 系统 residue system
残碎斑晶 [- suì bān jīng] porphyroclast
残损 [- sǔn] damaged; spoiled: 船上的货物因水湿而 ～。*The cargo on board have been damaged by sea water*. ◇ ～ 货品 damaged goods; ～ 价值 salvage value; ～ 证明 evidence of damage; ～ 证明书 certificate of loss or damage
残碳测定法 [- tàn cè dìng fǎ] Conradson method
残炭 [- -] carbon residue
残汤剩饭 [- tāng shèng fàn] remains of a meal
残体群落 [- tǐ qún luò] liptocoenosis
残头废料 [- tóu fèi liào] end-wastage
残土 [- tǔ] surflaes
残息如丝 [- xī rú sī] One's breathing has dwindled to a mere thread.
残霞晚照 [- xiá wǎn zhào] the evening glow and the rosy clouds
残响器 [- xiǎng qì] reverberation unit
残效 [- xiào] residual effect (of pesticide) ◇ ～ 期 longevity of residue
残压 [- yā] residual voltage
残阳 [- yáng] the setting sun
残阳沉西风 [- - chén xī fēng] the sun setting in the wild west wind
残阳似血 [- - sì xuè] The dying sun is blood-red.; The setting sun was red as blood.; The sunset glow was as red as blood.
残液 [- yè] raffinate
残遗 [- yí] relict ◇ ～ 动物区系 relic fauna; ～ 河段 dead channel; ～ 群落 relic; relict; enclave; relic community; relic coenosium; ～ 型〔生〕 relict forms; ～ 种〔生物〕 deleted species; relict species; epibiotic species
残影 [- yǐng] ghost
残影体 [- - tǐ]〔地质〕 skialith
残油 [- yóu]〔材〕 liquid asphalt; resid; residual oil; residuum; tailings
残油层 [- - céng] raffinate layer
残余 [- yú] remnants; remains; residue; survivals; vestiges: ～ 势力 *remaining forces*; *surviving forces*; 封建 ～ *survivals of feudalism* ◇ ～ 奥氏体 retained austenite; ～ 背斜〔地质〕 residual anticline; residual dome; ～ 边带 vestigial [residual] sideband; ～ 边带传输〔信〕 vestigial sideband transmission; ～ 边带解调器 vestigial (sideband) demodulator; ～ 边带滤波器 vestigial (sideband) filter; ～ 边带调制器 vestigial (sideband) modulator; ～ 变形 residual deformation; ～ 变形法 offset method; ～ 变形屈服强度〔力〕 offset yield strength; ～ 成本 residual cost; ～ 磁感应 residual induction; ～ 磁性 residual magnetism; ～ 岛 pladdy; ～ 岛坝 flying bar (围岛砂埂); ～ 电流 aftercurrent; ～ 电容 residual capacitance; ～ 电势 rest potential; ～ 电压 residual voltage; ～ 毒性 residual toxicity; ～ 腐蚀 after-etching; ～ 覆盖层 residual coating; ～ 活度 residual activity; ～ 基因型 residual genotype; ～ 结构 relic structure; ～ 抗剪强度 residual shear strength; ～ 孔隙 residual porosity; ～ 矿物〔矿〕 relict mineral; ～ 冷作 residual coldwork; ～ 挠度 residual deflection; ～ 粘土〔地质〕 primary clay; residual clay; ～ 尿 residual urine; ～ 膨胀 after-expansion; ～ 平均 residual mean; ～ 气体 residual gas; ～ 气体分析器 residual gas analyser; ～ 渗碳体 residual cementite; ～ 收缩 after-contraction; after-shrinkage; linear after contraction; ～ 塑性流动 after-flow; ～ 弹性 residual elasticity; ～ 碳 residual carbon; ～ 体 restite; ～ 调制 residual modulation; ～ 同源 residual homology; ～ 物 residue; ～ 雪 penitent snow; ～ 压力 residual pressure; ～ 压应力 residual compressive stress; ～ 氧化皮层 drawn-in scale; ～ 硬度 residual hardness; ～ 应变 overstrain; remanent strain; residual strain; ～ 应力 residual stress; ～ 应力测量 residual stress measurement; ～ 应力分布 residual stress distribution; ～ 永冻土 passive permafrost; fossil permafrost; ～ 元素〔冶〕 residual elements; ～ 原油 irreducible oil; ～ 珠光体 residual pearlite
残余部分 [- - bù fen] ①(剩下的部分) nubbin ②(经过分割等所残余的国家一部分) rump
残余水 [- - shuǐ] irreducible water ◇ ～ 饱和度 irreducible water saturation
残余油饱和度 [- - yóu bǎo hé dù] residual oil saturation
残月如[似]弓 [- yuè rú gōng] The waning moon resembles a bow.
残月西沉 [- - xī chén] The last-quarter moon slid down.
残杂信息 [- zá xìn xī] garbage
残渣 [- zhā] residual; residue; slag; caput mortuum; less: ～ 被搅起。*The dregs are stirred up*. ◇ ～ 燃料油 residual fuel oil; ～ 润滑油 resid-

ual lubricating oil
残渣余孽 [- - yú niè] dregs of the old society; dregs and leftover evils; dross and remnant evils; evil elements from the old society; survivals from the old world
残障 [- zhàng] physical disability; handicap; deformity ◇ ～ 儿童 handicapped child
残照 [- zhào] the evening glow; rays of the setting sun: 西风 ～ *the sun setting in the wild west wind*
残枝落叶 [- zhī luò yè] the broken branches and fallen leaves; decaying branches and withered leaves
残肢 [- -] stump ◇ ～ 袜 stump sock
残植煤 [- zhí méi] liptobiolite
残值 [- -] scrap value; salvage; residual value
残株 [- zhū] stubble
残砖破瓦 [- zhuān pò wǎ] broken bricks and smashed tiles

惭(慚) [ㄘㄢˊ] [cán] 形 (惭愧) feel ashamed: 大言不 ～ *be shamelessly boastful; brazenly brag*; 自 ～ 形秽 *feel ashamed of one's own unworthiness; have a sense of inferiority or inadequacy*
惭愧 [- kuì] ashamed; abashed: 他因忘了妻子的生日而感到 ～。*He was abashed at forgetting his wife's birthday.* 我没有完成任务，感到很 ～。*I feel quite ashamed that I have not fulfilled the task.*
惭愧不已 [- - bù yǐ] abash

cǎn ㄘㄢˇ

黲(黪) [ㄘㄢˇ] [cǎn] 形 (浅青黑色；灰黑色) dark: 黑 ～ ～ 的 *dismally dark*
糁(糝) [ㄘㄢˇ] [cǎn] 名〈植〉(植物名，亦称"糁子") billion-dollar grass
糁子 [- zi] 〈植〉 Eleusine coracana; billion-dollar grass (亦称"龙爪粟"、"鸡爪粟"等)
篸(篡) [ㄘㄢˇ] [cǎn] 名 [方] (一种簸箕) winnowing pan
另见 zān。
憯 [ㄘㄢˇ] [cǎn] [书] 同"惨" [cǎn]
惨(慘) [ㄘㄢˇ] [cǎn] 形 ①(悲惨；凄惨) miserable; pitiful; wretched; tragic: ～ 遭不幸 *die a tragic death*; 她在车祸中死得很 ～，年仅 18。*Her death in the car accident was tragic; she was only* 18. ②(程度严重；利害) to a serious degree; disastrous: 输得很 ～ *suffer a devastating defeat in a match* ③(凶恶；狠毒) cruel; savage; inhuman: ～ 无人道 *inhuman; brutal*
惨案 [- àn] ① massacre (政治性的) ②(凶杀) murder case; tragic case; tragedy: 这一 ～ 发生在 9 月的某一天。*The tragedy took place one day in September.*
惨白 [- bái] dreadfully [ghostly] pale; pale; dim; gloomy; faint: 她吓得面色 ～。*Her face was ghostly pale with fright.*
惨败 [- bài] crushing defeat; disastrous defeat; suffer a crushing or disastrous defeat
惨变 [- biàn] tragic change; tragedy; disastrous turn of events
惨不忍睹 [- bù rěn dǔ] too horrible [ghastly] to look at; could not bear the sight; so horrible that one could hardly bear to look at it; so miserable that one cannot bear seeing it: 在那些村庄里，凝固汽油弹造成的破坏景象 ～。*In those villages, the destruction caused by napalm bombs was so appalling that one could hardly bear the sight of it.*
惨不忍闻 [- - wén] too sad and shocking to the ear; (of a tragic event) too horrible to hear of; be too horrible to learn; be horrified to learn: 从远处敌人的牢房里不时传来 ～ 的尖叫声。*Heart-rending screams could now and then be heard from the enemy prison in the distance.*
惨不忍言 [- - yán] be too deplorable to describe
惨惨 [- cǎn] dull; melancholy; somber
惨恻 [- cè] [书] anguished; grieved
惨怛 [- dá] [书] (忧伤哀痛) grieved; heartbroken; sad
惨淡 [- dàn] ①(暗淡无色) gloomy; dismal; bleak: 天色 ～ *gloomy sky; gloomy weather*; 在 ～ 的星光下 *in the dim starlight* ②(在困境中艰苦地进行) labourious; arduous ③(凄凉) dreary; miserable: ～ 的生活 *forlorn life*; ～ 的笑容 *a wan smile*
惨淡经营 [- - jīng yíng] keep (an enterprise, etc.) going by painstaking effort; take great pains to carry on one's work under difficult circumstances; carry out management painstakingly; do sth. with painstaking efforts; work hard against difficulties to keep one's business going: 他们 ～ 的事业也以失败而告终。*The cause they contrived so painstakingly also ended in failure.*
惨淡无光 [- - wú guāng] dark without light; be gloomy
惨跌 [- diē] collapse
惨毒 [- dú] (残忍狠毒) brutal and vicious; ruthless and venomous
惨祸 [- huò] horrible disaster; frightful calamity: 交通 ～ *a traffic disaster*; 降临到某人头上的 ～ *a horrible disaster upon sb.*
惨叫 [- jiào] screech; give out sad, shrill cries: ～ 一声 *utter a heartrending cry*
惨境 [- jìng] miserable condition; tragic circumstances; dire straits
惨剧 [- jù] tragic event; tragedy; calamity: 世界性的 ～ *a world tragedy*; ～ 的受害者 *a victim of calamities*
惨绝人寰 [- jué rén huán] tragic beyond compare in this human world; a rare tragedy on earth; most shocking in the human world; so miserable that it can hardly be found in human life — extremely pitiful; extremely tragic; extremely brutal: ～ 的暴行 *atrocity of unparalleled savagery*; ～ 之浩劫 *terrible holocaust*
惨苦 [- kǔ] miserable
惨酷 [- kù] cruel; cruelty
惨厉[烈] [- lì] (凄凉；凄惨) miserable; desolate
惨[黲]绿少年 [- lǜ shào nián] a young man in dark-green — a handsome young man; the young people who have refined manners
惨然 [- rán] saddened; grieved; sad; bemoaned: 他听到这个不幸的消息. 不禁感到 ～。*He felt deeply grieved at this sad news.*
惨杀 [- shā] kill by cruel or violent means; slaughter; massacre; murder: 这个少年被敌人 ～ 了。*The boy was barbarously murdered by the enemy.*
惨死 [- sǐ] die a tragic death; meet with a tragic death; die distressingly: 他 ～ 于剑下。*He died distressingly by the sword.*
惨痛 [- tòng] deeply grieved; painful; agonizing; bitter: ～ 的教训 *a bitter lesson*
惨无人道 [- wú rén dào] be brutal and inhuman [callous]; be very cruel and inhuman; cold-blooded; cruel; brutal; grievous: 法西斯分子 ～ 地屠杀了那些妇女和儿童。*The fascists massacred those women and children in cold blood.*
惨无天日 [- - tiān rì] too dark, or full of suffering, that it is as if the sun were not in the sky
惨笑 [- xiào] wan smile; smile wanly
惨遭不幸 [- zāo bú xìng] die a tragic death; meet a sad end; poor death; suffer tragedy: 听到他 ～ 的噩耗，我十分震惊。*I was shocked to hear of his poor death.*
惨遭横祸 [- - hèng huò] meet with unexpected misfortunes; meet a tragic accident; meet tragically with a disaster; meet with unlooked-for misfortunes
惨遭横死 [- - - sǐ] meet a violent death; die an unnatural death
惨遭杀害 [- - shā hài] be cruelly killed; be killed in a cruel way [manner]; be massacred [murdered] in cold blood
惨遭杀戮 [- - - lù] be massacred in cold blood
惨重 [- zhòng] heavy; grievous; disastrous; calamitous: ～ 的失败 *a disastrous defeat*; 伤亡 ～ *suffer heavy casualties*; 损失 ～ (*suffer*) *heavy* [*grievous*] *losses*
惨状 [- zhuàng] miserable condition; pitiful sight: 贫民区的 ～ *the miserable condition of the slums*

càn ㄘㄢˋ

璨 [ㄘㄢˋ] [càn] I 名 (美玉) jade II 同"粲" [càn]
掺(掺) [ㄘㄢˋ] [càn] 名 (一种鼓曲) a kind of drum music: 渔阳 ～ (即渔阳三挝 [yú yāng sān zhuā]) Three Stanzas of Yu Yang
粲 [ㄘㄢˋ] [càn] I 形 [书] (鲜艳；灿烂) bright; illumined; beaming II 名 ① [书] (露齿而笑) smile: 以博一 ～ *just for your amusement*; *win a smile from you* ② [书] (上等白米) polished rice ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 茜 *Can Qian*
粲花妙舌 [- huā miào shé] (称赞言论的典雅隽妙) a glib tongue; the gift of the gab
粲介子 [- jiè zǐ] 〈物〉 charmed meson
粲夸克 [- kuā kè] 〈粒〉 charmquark; charmed quark
粲粒子 [- lì zǐ] 〈粒〉 charm; charmed particle
粲强子 [- qiáng zǐ] charmed hadron
粲然 [- rán] [书] ①(形容鲜明发光) bright; beaming ②(笑时露出牙齿的样子) smiling broadly: ～ 一笑 *give a beaming smile*; *grin with delight* ③(显著明白) marked; striking
粲然可观 [- - kě guān] have achieved signal successes
粲数 [- shù] charm number; charm
粲数改变流 [- - gǎi biàn liú] charm changing current
粲重子 [- zhòng zǐ] charmed baryon
灿(燦) [ㄘㄢˋ] [càn] 形 (光彩鲜明耀眼) bright; illuminating
灿角砾岩 [- jiǎo lì yán] 〈地质〉 volcanic breccia
灿烂 [- làn] (光彩鲜明) magnificent; splendid; resplendent; bright; glorious: 阳光 ～ *bright sunshine*; ～ 的民族文化 *splendid national culture*; ～ 的前景 *magnificent prospects*; *bright future*; ～ 的阳光 *the bright sun*; *brilliant sunshine*
灿烂夺目 [- - duó mù] The luster dazzles the eye.; dazzling; brilliant
灿烂辉煌 [- - huī huáng] glorious and resplendent; magnificent; splendid; bright
灿烂甲酚蓝 [- - jiǎ fēn lán] brilliant cresyl blue
灿烂(尼润)碱 [- - jiǎn] coruscine; neruscine
灿烂青春 [- - qīng chūn] brilliant youth
灿然 [- rán] brilliantly; brightly
灿然一新 [- - yì xīn] look brand-new
灿若明霞 [- ruò míng xiá] be shining with a subdued pinkish hue like light morning clouds
灿铜色 [- tóng sè] aheneus
孱 [ㄘㄢˊ] [càn] 义同"孱" [chán]
另见 chán。
孱头 [- tou] [方] (软弱无能的人，骂人的话) weakling; coward

cāng ㄘㄤ

苍(蒼) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] I 形 ①(深绿色) dark green: ～ 松 *green pines* ②(蓝色) blue: ～ 天 *the blue sky* ③(灰白色) grey; ashy: ～ 髯 *a grey beard* II 名 ①(指天空) the blue sky; the sky above: 上 ～ *Heaven*; *God* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Cang Ying*
苍白 [- bái] pallor; pale; pallid; wan; feeble: ～ 无力 *pale and weak*; *feeble*; 脸色 ～ *look pale*; 他的面色变得像死人一样 ～。*He turned as pale as death.* ◇ ～ 密螺旋体 Spirochaeta pallida; Treponema pallidum; ～ 球 〈解〉 globus pallidus; pallidum; pallidal gloubus; ～ 松果菊 Echinacea; ～ 越桔 dryland blueberry; ～ 窒息 〈医〉 asphyxia pallida
苍白如纸 [- - rú zhǐ] (One's face) was as white as paper.; white as a sheet
苍苍 [- cāng] ①(灰白) grey: 两鬓 ～ *greying at the temples* ②(苍茫) vast and hazy: 天 ～，野茫茫。*Vast is the sky, boundless the wilds.*
苍翠 [- cuì] dark green; verdant: ～ 的山峦 *verdant hills*
苍翠葱茏 [- - cōng lóng] verdant; luxuriantly green
苍儿茶 [- ér chá] pale catechu
苍耳 [- ěr] 〈植〉 XanThium sibiricum; Siberian cocklebur (亦称"蒿耳"果实入中药称"苍耳子") ◇ ～ 素 xanthinin
苍耳子 [- - zǐ] 〈中医〉 cocklebur fruit; the achene of Siberia cocklebur; Fructus Xanthii ◇ ～ 散 Cang'erzi San
苍狗白云 [- gǒu bái yún] The white clouds suddenly take the shape of a grey dog. — The wordly affairs are always changing.; the vicissitudes of fortune; a changeable world
苍冠药木 [- guān yào mù] white stopper
苍红色 [- hóng sè] pale red
苍黄 [- huáng] ①(灰黄色) greenish yellow: 面色 ～ *have a sallow complexion*; ～ 的天空 *a somber sky* ② [书] (青色和黄色) black or yellow ③(同"仓皇" [cāng huáng]) in a flurry; in (a) panic
苍黄菌素 [- - jūn sù] luridin
苍黄色 [- - sè] pale yellow
苍鸹 [- jiān] qua
苍劲 [- jìn] ①(用于树木) old and strong: ～ 挺拔的青松 *hardy, old pines* ②(用于书画) vigorous; bold: 笔力 ～ (*write or paint*) *in bold, vigorous strokes*
苍劲不屈 [- - bù qū] unbending

苍劲有力 [- - yǒu lì] vigorous and forceful: 他的书法 ～。*His calligraphy is vigorous and forceful.*
苍老 [- lǎo] ①(老态) hoary and old; aged; old: 他显得 ～ 了。*He looks old.* ②(笔力雄健) vigorous; forceful
苍帘石 [- lián shí] beustite
苍凉 [- liáng] desolate; bleak: 过去这一带满目～，现在却有了无数的工厂。*Numerous factories have sprung up in this once desolate area.*
苍林 [- lín] a surname: ～ 茂 *Canglin Mao*
苍龙 [- lóng] ① black dragon ② [喻] most ferocious person
苍龙摆尾法 [- - bǎi wěi fǎ] 〈中医〉 green dragon shaking tail method
苍鹭 [- lù]] 〈动〉 Ardea cineria rectirostris; heron
苍绿 [- lǜ] (翠绿色) verdant
苍[沧]茫 [- máng] ①(空阔辽远) vast; boundless: ～ 大地 *boundless land* ②(没有边际; 迷茫) indistinct: 暮色 ～ *deepening shades of dusk*
苍旻 [- mín] [书] the sky; the heavens
苍铅 [- qiān] (铋) bismuth (Bi)
苍穹 [- qióng] [书] (天空) the vault of heaven; the firmament: 寥廓 ～ *the spacious firmament*
苍穹浩渺 [- - hào miǎo] heaven's wide
苍生 [- shēng] [书] (指百姓) the common people
苍生涂炭 [- - tú tàn] The people are plunged into an abyss of misery.
苍舒 [- shū] a surname: ～ 广 *Cangshu Guang*
苍松 [- sōng] green pines
苍松翠柏 [- - cuì bǎi] green pines and verdant cypresses
苍松翠竹 [- - - zhú] green pines and verdant bamboos; green pines and bamboos of tender green
苍松茂竹 [- - mào zhú] deep green firs and luxuriant bamboos
苍天 [- tiān] ①(天空) the blue sky: 广阔之际的～ *the broad expanse of heaven* ②(天，天神) Heaven: ～ 作证，我确实已尽力而为了。*Heaven only knows, I have tried hard enough.*
苍天保佑 [- - bǎo yòu] May Heaven preserve us!
苍天不容 [- - bù róng] God will repay.; Heaven forbid!; Heaven forfend!
苍头 [- tóu] [书] ①(奴仆) servants (with green turbans in old China); lackey ②(士兵) green-turbaned soldiers
苍吾 [- wú] a surname: ～ 绕 *Cangwu Rao*
苍鹰 [- yīng] Accipiter gentilis schvedowi; goshawk; tiercel; tercel
苍鹰攫兔 [- - jué tù] The eagle dove down to snatch hares.
苍蝇 [- ying] fly: 拍 ～ *flap [swat] a fly*; 用扇子赶 ～ *fan the flies away*; ～ 嗡嗡叫。*Flies buzz.* 他看起来善良得好像连只 ～ 也不忍心伤害。*He looks as though he would not hurt a fly.* ◇ ～ 掸 flybrush; ～ 拍子 flyswatter; swatter; ～ 斑点 flyspeck; ～ 纸 flypaper
苍蝇叮破蛋 [- - dīng pò dàn] (又作"苍蝇不抱无缝的蛋") Flies go for cracked eggs. — It is only when one is not upright that bad persons and things will converge upon him.; The fly does not hug an uncracked egg.
苍蝇见血 [- - jiàn xuè] (比喻极端贪婪) very greedy
苍蝇碰壁 [- - pèng bì] (like) a fly dashing out its head against the wall — a sure [an inevitable] failure; flies running against a stone wall
苍郁 [- yù] [书] verdant and luxuriant
苍术 [- zhú] rhizoma atractylodis; the rhizome of Chinese atractylode ◇ ～ 醇 atractylol; hinesol; ～ 苷 atractyloside; ～ 灵 atractylin

伧(傖) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] 形 [书] (粗野) rude; rough; vulgar
另见 chen。
伧夫俗子 [- fū sú zǐ] vulgar person
伧父 [- fǔ] [书] (鄙夫; 粗野的人; 亦作"伧夫") vulgar person
伧俗 [- sú] (粗俗鄙陋) vulgar

舱(艙) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] 名 (船或飞机中分隔开来载人或装东西的部分) cabin; module: 船 ～ *cabin*; *ship's hold*; 货 ～ *hold*; 客 ～ (*passenger*) *cabin*; 装 ～ *stow the hold*; 指令 ～ *command module*
舱壁 [- bì] (ship) bulkhead ◇ ～ 甲板 〈船〉 bulkhead deck
舱侧护条 [- cè hù tiáo] sparring
舱单 [- dān] (载货清单) shipping bill; manifest
舱底 [- dǐ] bottom of a ship's hold ◇ ～ 板 sabot (用于枪弹); ～ 泵 burr pump; ～ 垫板 ceiling; ～ 接角 tand knee; ～ 喷射器 bilge injector; ～ 水系统 bilge system; ～ 水总管 main drain; ～ 污水 bilge water; ～ 吸水管 bilge line
舱房 [- fáng] (小船中甲板下供乘客、水手用的小间) cabin
舱盖 [- gài] hatch cover; hatch ◇ ～ 起爆器 canopy jettison initiator
舱口 [- kǒu] (甲板上的开口) hatch; hatchway; port; scuttle ◇ ～ 盖 hatch; hatch door; hatch cover; ～ 甲板 hatch deck; ～ 距离 drift; ～ 起重机 hatch crane; hatch davit; ～ 申报 declaration of hatches; ～ 围板 hatch coaming; ～ 压条 hatch battens; ～ 纵梁 hatch carling
舱口端围槛 [- - duān wéi jiàn] headledge
舱门 [- mén] hatch door; cabin door ◇ ～ 开关 door-down switch; ～ 锁闩 door-locking claw
舱面 [- miàn] topside; deck; on deck ◇ ～ 厨房 caboose; ～ 荷重 top-hamper; ～ 货 deck cargo; ～ 货物 goods carried on deck; on-deck goods; ～ 机械 〈船〉 deck machinery; ～ 军官 [船员] deck officer; ～ 人员 deckie(s); ～ 室 deckhouse; ～ 属具 hull fittings; ～ 水手 deckhand; ～ 险 deck risk; ～ 值班员 deck watch; ～ 装货 on-deck shipment; ～ 作业 on-deck operation
舱内货 [- nèi huò] under-deck cargo
舱内甲板 [- - jiǎ bǎn] 〈船〉 flat
舱内梁 [- - liáng] 〈船〉 holdbeam
舱内装货 [- - zhuāng huò] under-deck shipment
舱内装卸工人 [- - - xiè gōng rén] hatchman; holdman
舱棚 [- péng] doghouse
舱容图 [- róng tú] capacity plan
舱身 [- shēn] cab body
舱深 [- -] depth of hold
舱时量 [- shí liàng] (每舱口每小时装卸吨数) tons per hatch-hour; hatch hour rate
舱室 [- shì] cabin: ～ 内很热，我们到甲板上去吧。*It's very hot in the cabin; let's go on deck.* ◇ ～ 设备 equipment of ship's space; ～ 升降口 companion-hatch; ～ 升降梯 companion-ladder; companion-way; ～ 舾装 cabin fitting-out; ～ 舷窗 cabin port; ～ 装修 fitting and decoration of ship's space
舱梯构架 [- tī gòu jià] 〈船〉 fidley
舱外活动 [- wài huó dòng] 〈航空〉 extravehicular activity
舱外生命维持系统 [- - shēng mìng wéi chí xì tǒng] extravehicular life support system (ELSS)
舱位 [- wèi] ①(铺位或座位) cabin seat or berth: 你们在船上有 ～ 了吗? *Have you got your berths on the ship yet?* ②(船仓) shipping space ◇ ～ 包租 berth charter

仓(倉) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] 名 ①(仓房; 仓库) storehouse; warehouse: 谷 ～ *barn*; *granary*; 天然粮～ *a natural [grand] granary*; 粮食满 ～。*The granary is bursting with grain.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 慈 *Cang Ci*
仓廒 [- áo] [书] (粮食仓库) granary
仓[舱]壁 [- bì] bulkhead
仓仓皇皇 [- cāng huáng huáng] in a great flurry; in a hurry
仓储 [- chǔ] keep grain, goods, etc. in a storehouse: ～ 式超市 *stockroom-style supermarket* ◇ ～ 费 storage charge; ～ 企业 storage enterprises; ～ 作业 warehousing and storage activities
仓促[猝] [- cù] (忽忙) hasty; hastily; hurried; hurriedly; all of a sudden; in a hurry: 走得 ～ *leave in a hurry*; ～ 做出结论 *rush to a conclusion*; *jump to a conclusion*; ～ 而成 *be written [done] in haste*; ～ 而至 *arrive in hot haste*; 我是在匆忙中 ～ 决定买下这双价格昂贵的靴子的。*I was rush into buying these expensive boots.*
仓促防御 [- - fáng yù] precipitate defense; hasty defence; defence in haste
仓促溃逃 [- - kuì táo] rout
仓促行事 [- - xíng shì] act in haste; show an unjustifiable haste; go off at half(-)cock; go off half(-)cocked: 他的妻子告诉他不要 ～。*His wife told him not to go off at halfcock.*
仓促应战 [- - yìng zhàn] accept battle in haste; accept a challenge in haste [in a hurry]; take [pick] up the glove [gauntlet; gauge] without much forethought
仓单 [- dān] warehouse receipt; godown warrant; dock warrant; warehouse warrant
仓到仓条款 [- dào cāng tiáo kuǎn] warehouse to warehouse clause
仓房 [- fáng] warehouse; storehouse
仓庚 [- gēng] 〈动〉 (黄鹂) black-naped oriole
仓皇 [- huáng] (匆忙慌张) in a flurry; in panic: 神色 ～ *panic-stricken*; ～ 的人群向四面逃去。*The crowd in a panic fled in all directions.*
仓皇撤退 [- - chè tuì] bug out
仓皇失措 [- - shī cuò] be disconcerted; all in a fluster [flutter]; be at a loss as to what to do; be panic-stricken; startled and do not know what to do; be scared out of one's wits; be disturbed not knowing what to do; flat-footed: 老师的讯问使他 ～。*The teacher's question caught him flat-footed.*
仓皇逃窜 [- - táo cuàn] flee hurry-skurry; flee in confusion; flee in panic; flee helter-skelter
仓皇逃命 [- - - mìng] flee pell-mell to save one's skin; fled in (a) panic; run for (dear) life; run pell-mell; escape in a hurry
仓皇退却 [- - tuì què] withdraw [retreat] in haste; hastily withdraw [retreat]
仓颉 [- jié] ①(传说中创造汉字的人) Cang Jie (the inventor of Chinese characters in legend) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 皓 *Cangjie Hao*
仓库 [- kù] storehouse; warehouse; depository; public store; repository; repertoty; magazine; [法] entrepot; godown (东方国家中的); storage (magazine); stowage: 清理 ～ *take stock*; *check warehouse stocks*; 存放在 ～ 里 *deposit in a warehouse*; 临时租用 ～ *hire a storehouse for the occasion*; 这些蔬菜贮藏在 20 摄氏度以下的～ 里。*These vegetables store in a wharehouse at temperatures below 20℃.* ◇ ～ 保管员 warehouseman; ～ 储藏 bin storage; ～ 储存 warehousing; ～ 船 blockship; hulk; ～ 存货数量 stock sizes; ～ 供应 warehouse supply; ～ 管理员 material man; ～ 害虫 stored grain insects; warehouse pest-insect; ～ 交货 ex godown; ex store; ex warehouse; ～ 交货价 ex store; ～ 经营管理设备 storage managing equipment; ～ 沥青 packing house pitch; ～ 内货物 goods in stock; ～ 起重机 warehouse crane; ～ 市场 warehouse market; ～ 收据 warehouse receipt
仓廪 [- lǐn] [书] (粮食仓库) granary
仓廪之官 [- - zhī guān] 〈中医〉 barn organs
仓闷粮食 [- mèn liáng shi] bin-burned grain
仓批合一 [- pī hé yī] warehouse-wholesale integration
仓前空场 [- qián kòng chǎng] barnyard
仓舍 [- shě] barn
仓式矿车 [- shì kuàng chē] bunker car
仓鼠 [- shǔ] hamster; cricetulu
仓位地址 [- wèi dì zhǐ] bin location
仓屋 [- wū] hovel
仓注式采煤法 [- zhù shì cǎi méi fǎ] 〈矿〉 battery breast system
仓租 [- zū] warehouse storage charges

鸽(鶬) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] (构词成分)见下。
鸽鹒 [- gēng] (黑枕黄鹂的别称，也作仓庚) black-naped oriole

沧(滄) [ㄘㄤ] [cāng] 形 ①(青绿色，指水) (of the sea) dark blue ②[书] (寒冷) cold
沧波 [- bō] blue waves
沧海 [- hǎi] the (wide, blue) sea: 这条大河流入～。*The big river empties into the sea.*
沧海孤舟 [- - gū zhōu] a lonely boat on an ocean
沧海横流 [- - héng liú] The river overflowed [burst] its banks. — The country or the world is in chaos.; The seas are in turmoil.; The blue sea surges violently.; Water in the sea flows everywhere.; The general condition is chaotic and turbulent.; the chaos of the world: ～，方显出英雄本色。*When the seas are in turmoil, heroes are on their mettle.*
沧海桑田 [- - sāng tián] Seas change into mulberry fields and mulberry fields into seas — time brings great changes to the world.; evanescence of worldly affairs; The sea has changed into a mulberry orchard.; the deep, blue sea and mulberry fields — many changes in human affairs; What was once the sea has now changed into mulberry fields — the world is changing all the time.
沧海一粟[滴] [- - yí sù] a grain of corn in the wide sea — a drop in the bucket; a drop in the ocean; a grain of millet from a granary; a speck in a vast ocean; (be) only a drop of water compared to the vast sea; very small portion of sth. vast: 个人的力量和群众的力量相比，不过是～。*The strength of an individual, as compared with that of the masses, is but a drop in the ocean.*
沧海遗珠 [- - - zhū] a pearl dropped in the ocean — an unnoticed talent; a pearl left in the depth of the ocean by the rivers; leave a talented man in retirement; unknown talented man; a buried

talent
沧浪 [- làng] azure water
沧龙 [- lóng]〈古生〉mosasaur
沧[苍]茫 [- máng] endlessly vast
沧桑 [- sāng]（见"沧海桑田"）：饱经 ～ *have experienced many vicissitudes of life*
沧桑变化 [- - biàn huà] interchange of sea and land

cáng ㄘㄤˊ

藏[ㄘㄤˊ] [cáng] 动 ①（躲藏；隐藏）hide; conceal：狐狸尾巴是 ～ 不住的。*A fox cannot hide its tail.* 他 ～ 在树后。*He concealed himself behind the trees.* ②（收存；储藏）store; lay by：～ 粮于民 *store grain among the people*；你把你的钱 ～ 在什么地方？*Where do you keep your money?* 所有事实都 ～ 在他的记忆里。*All the facts were stored in his memory.*
另见 zàng。
藏不住 [- bú zhù] cannot be hidden：这人肚里 ～ 话。*This chap can't keep anything to himself.*
藏钉 [- dīng] concealed nailing
藏躲 [- duǒ] hide or conceal oneself; go into hiding
藏而不泄 [- ér bú xiè]〈中医〉storing and not eliminating
藏锋露机 [- fēng lù jī] He refrained from outspoken attack but his intentions were revealed.
藏锋抑锐 [- - yì ruì] refrain from outspoken attack; sheathe one's talent
藏垢纳污 [- gòu nà wū]（又称"藏污纳垢；纳污藏垢"，比喻包容坏人坏事）shelter evil people and countenance evil practices; storing dirt and taking filth; cover a multitude of sins; harbor criminals; assemble the worst elements of society; a place where the worst elements of society are assembled：～ 之地 *a place where the worst elements of society are assembled*; *a sink of iniquity*; *a sewer in which all that is evil finds a home*
藏骨屋 [- gǔ wū]（埋葬尸体或遗骨的房间、场所）charnel house
藏奸 [- jiān] harbour malice
藏奸耍滑 [- - shuǎ huá] wily; hide one's treachery and act in a slick way
藏娇金屋 [- jiāo jīn wū]（又作"金屋藏娇"）take a concubine; keep a mistress
藏精器 [- jīng qì] antheridium; antherid
藏经阁 [- - gé] depositarry of Buddhist texts
藏酒窖 [- jiǔ yáo] apotheca; wine cellar
藏量 [- liàng] reserve ◇ ～ 图书 library reserve
藏龙卧虎 [- lóng wò hǔ] hidden dragons and crouching tigers — talented men still remained in concealment; a lair of dragons and tigers — a place where people of unusual ability are to be found; a hidden dragon and a sleeping tiger; people with many different abilities; undiscovered talents; great [able] men living in hiding; those who hide their talents in a napkin; living in solitude
藏卵器 [- luǎn qì]（卵囊）oogonium (*pl.* oogonia)
藏猫(儿) [- māo] [口] hide-and-seek
藏匿 [- nì] conceal; hide; go into hiding; harbour：～ 罪犯 *give harbour to a criminal*
藏品 [- pǐn] object ◇ ～ 保管 preservation of objects; ～ 编目 cataloging of objects; registration of objects; classification of objects; ～ 鉴定 criticism of objects
藏器待时 [- qì dài shí]（比喻怀藏才学等待施展的机会）store up a utensil for the right time — a talent waiting for timely use; keep one's ability and wait for opportunity; master the skills and bide one's time; wait for the right moment to demonstrate one's ability
藏起来 [- qi lai] ①（放在不被人看见的地方）conceal; hide：一定是哪个孩子把它 ～ 了。*One of the children must have hidden it up.* ②（躲起来）hide：他们显然是 ～ 了。*They are obviously in hiding.* ③（盖起来）superinduce over [upon]
藏巧于拙 [- qiǎo yú zhuó] hide one's ingenuity in clumsiness
藏身 [- shēn] ①（躲藏）hide oneself; go into hiding：～ 之处 *hiding-place*; *a place to hide oneself*; *hideout*; 无处 ～ *no place to hide* ②（安身）make one's home; take shelter：无处 ～ *have nowhere to make one's home*
藏身地 [- - dì]（安居或休息的地方）lodging
藏首[头]纳尾 [- shǒu nà wěi] hide one's head and pull in one's tail — play down one's massive image
藏书 [- shū] ①（收藏书籍）collect books：这个图书馆 ～ 约 9.3 万册。*This library comprises about* 93000 *volumes.* ②（所藏的书籍）a collection of books; library：继承 ～ 虽好，收集 ～ 更有意义。*Good as it is to inherit a library, it is better to collect one.* ◇ ～ 家 book collector; bibliophile; ～ 库 library; ～ 楼 libliotheca; library; ～ 目录 library catalogue; ～ 癖 bibliomania; ～ 票 Ex Libris; book labels identifying a collector or collection
藏书者印记 [- - zhě yìn jì] book plate
藏私 [- sī] hide sth. illegally
藏头露尾 [- tóu lù wěi] show the tail but hide the head — tell part of the truth but not all of it; give a partial account of; hide the head but show the tail — hide one part of sth. only to reveal another; utter half and keep back half; not to speak out the truth straightforwardly; conceal the truth of matter
藏形匿影 [- xíng nì yǐng] hide from public notice; conceal one's identity; go into hiding; stay in concealment
藏掖 [- yē] try to cover up; malpractice; abuse; corrupt practice：～ 躲闪 *dodge and hide*
藏衣室 [- yī shì] wardrobe
藏在 [- zài] ①（隐蔽；安置）ensconce：他 ～ 壁橱里，以便偷听。*He ensconced himself in the closet in order to eavesdrop.* ②（脏物暂时放在某处）plant ③（嵌入或陷入）embed under：那个可怕的日子将永远 ～ 他的记忆中。*That terrible day will be for ever embedded in his memory.*
藏贼引盗 [- zéi yǐn dào] entice thieves and vagabonds
藏之名山，传之其人 [- zhī míng shān chuán zhī qí rén] store up the works in famous mountains and reserve to hand them down to those who have a common goal
藏置散热器 [- zhì sàn rè qì] concealed radiator
藏拙 [- zhuō]（隐藏短处）hide one's inadequacy by keeping quiet; hide one's weak points; keep one's weakness unexposed
藏拙为上 [- - wéi shàng] One had better cloak one's incompetency.; The best is to cloak one's incompetency.
藏踪 [- zōng] conceal oneself; go into hiding

cāo ㄘㄠ

操[ㄘㄠ] [cāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（抓在手里；拿；掌握）hold; grasp：～ 刀 *hold a sword, cleaver, etc. in one's hand*; 稳 ～ 胜券 *have full assurance of success*; *be sure to win* ②（做；从事）act; do; operate：重 ～ 旧业 *resume one's old profession*; *take up one's old trade again* ③（用某种语言、方言说话）speak (a language or dialect)：～ 本地口音 *speak with a local accent*; ～ 着一口流利的英语 *speak fluent English* ④（操练）drill (troops); exercise (body) Ⅱ 名 ①（由一系列动作编排起来的体育活动项目）drill; exercise：体 ～ *gymnastics*; *exercise*; 大家去做～吧。*Let's go and do exercises.* ②（品行；行为）conduct; behaviour：节 ～ *one's moral principles*; *personal integrity* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 守经 *Cao Shoujing*
操办 [- bàn] make arrangements：～ 婚礼 *make arrangements of a wedding*；一切都已 ～。*It had all been arranged.*
操必胜之券 [- bì shèng zhī quàn] hold the trump card in one's hands — be certain of success; be sure to win
操场 [- chǎng] playground; sports ground; drill ground
操车装置 [- chē zhuāng zhì] car handling equipment
操持 [- chí] ①（料理；处理）manage; handle：～ 家务 *manage household affairs*；这件事由你 ～ 一下。*I'll leave the matter in your hands.* ②（筹划；筹办）plan and prepare
操船图解板 [- chuán tú jiě bǎn] maneuvering board
操刀必割 [- dāo bì gē] Having grasped a knife, one must cut — to lose no opportunity.; be sure to take advantage of a chance when it comes; When a sword [cleaver] is being held; it must be used to cut things.
操典 [- diǎn]〈军〉drill regulations; drill manual; drill book
操舵 [- duò]〈航海〉steer; conn：他们在接受 ～ 训练。*They are training for the steering.* ◇ ～ 技能 steersmanship; ～ 技术 helmsmanship; ～ 轮 steering wheel; ～ 室 wheelhouse; pilothouse; steering room; ～ 索 wheel rope; tiller rope; ～ 台 steering stand; ～ 系统 steering control system; ～ 效应 steering; ～ 训练 conn; ～ 装置 steering arrangement; steering transmission gear
操法 [- fǎ] methods and rules for military drill or physical exercise
操戈 [- gē] take up arms
操觚 [- gū] engaged in writing
操觚为生 [- - wéi shēng] live [make a living] by writing
操课 [- kè]〈军〉① military drill ② lecture as part of military training：～ 时间 *time for drill or lecture*
操劳 [- láo] ①（辛苦劳动）work hard：～ 过度 *overwork* [*strain*] *oneself*; *work oneself too much*; *work beyond measure*；长年的 ～ 严重地影响了他的健康。*The strain in a long term of years has told severely on his health.* ②（费心料理）take care; look after：这事请您多 ～。*Would you mind looking after this?*
操雷头 [- léi tóu] torpedo exercise head
操练 [- liàn] drill; practice：士兵们在兵营练兵场 ～。*The soldiers were at drill in the barrack-yard.* ◇ ～ 椅 plint
操轮链 [- lún liàn] wheel chain
操奇计赢 [- qí jì yíng]（形容商人居奇牟利）manipulate [have in hand] rare commodities and seek high profits — shrewd and canny; waiting to sell sth. valuable at a high price; profiteer by concerning rare things [goods]; corner goods; hoarding and speculating
操切 [- qiē] rash; hasty
操切从事 [- - cóng shì]（处理事情鲁莽急躁）act with undue haste; go about impetuously：对于思想工作，千万不可 ～。*As to the ideological work, we should never go about impetuously.*
操琴 [- qín] play on *qin* instrument; play *guqin*; play *huqin*
操券而获 [- quàn ér huò] get without any difficulty
操神 [- shén] be a tax on (one's mind); bother; trouble
操胜券 [- shèng quàn] have a winning hand; come out the victor
操守 [- shǒu] discretion in conduct; attention to moral principle; moral fortitude; integrity; chastity; virtue
操守高洁 [- - gāo jié] high-principled
操守可信 [- - kě xìn] be resolute and trustworthy
操向犁 [- xiàng lí] steering plow
操向轮开关 [- - lún kāi guān] switch on the steering wheel
操向索 [- - suǒ] steering control rope
操向限位器 [- - xiàn wèi qì] steering stop
操向油缸 [- - yóu gāng] steering ram
操向圆盘 [- - yuán pán] steering disk
操心 [- xīn] ①（费神；担心）worry about; trouble about; take pains; be concerned over [with]：你不必为孩子们 ～。*You needn't worry about the children.* ②（费心考虑或料理）rack one's brains：为了抗旱，他可没少 ～。*He has put his heart and soul into the task of combating the drought.*
操心伤身 [- - shāng shēn] Anxiety injures one's health.
操行 [- xíng] behavior or conduct (of a student) ◇ ～ 评定 conduct evaluation [mark]; moral conduct appraisal
操演 [- yǎn] demonstration; drill; exercise：让我先给你们 ～ 一下如何驾驶这部车子。*Let me demonstrate this car to you.*
操演用鱼雷 [- - yòng yú léi] exercise torpedo
操之过急 [- zhī guò jí] act with undue haste; act precipitately [impulsively]; advance too quickly; be overhasty; be too eager for success; be too hasty; count one's chickens before they are hatched; go off at half cook [cooked]：一个指挥员不要因为局部利益 ～。*A commander mustn't get too anxious for the sake of some partial advantage.*
操纵 [- zòng] ①（控制；开动）operate; control; roll; steer：～ 机器 *operate machines*; 无线电 ～ *radio control*; 这架飞机有两套 ～ 装置。*The airplane had dual controls.* ②（支配；控制）rig; manipulate; govern：幕后 ～ *manipulate from behind the scenes*; *pull strings*; ～ 市场 *rig the market*; *play* [*milk*] *the market*; ～ 市价 *control the market-price*; ～ 表决机器 *tamper with the voting machine*; *manipulate the voting*; 他们巧妙地 ～ 股票市场而大赚其钱。*They make a lot of money by clever manipulation of the Stock Market.* ◇ ～ 安置 control setting; ～ 臂 control arm; control crank; ～ 柄 control handle; ～ 波束 controlling beam; ～ 不灵 under-

steer；～ 舱 control compartment；～ 程序 steering program；～ 传感器 control pick-up；operating transducer；～ 地雷 controlled mine；～ 电路 operating circuit；～ 度 degree of controllability；margin of controllability；～ 舵〔航空〕control vane［fin］；～ 发动机 maneuvering engine；～ 阀盖垫密片 application valve cover gasket；～ 阀销 application valve pin；～ 阀压盖 control valve gland；～ 反效〔航空〕reversal of control；control reversal；～ 范围 steering range；～ 感觉〔航空〕control feel；～ 高速艇 speedboating；～ 基因〔生〕operator（控制操纵子活动的基因）；～ 基因位点 O-locus；～ 机构 catanator；control mechanism；controls；motivator；～ 集团 pool（用于股票市场）；～ 价格 control prices；administered price；～ 绞盘 control capstan；～ 节流直角杆 throttle-control bell crank lever；～ 拉杆 control operating rod；～ 缆绳制动销 control cable stop；～ 雷场 controllable minefield；～ 力 operating force；～ 力距 control moment；～ 力系 control force system；～ 量 manipulated variable；～ 灵便 handling facility；～ 轮 handwheel；～ 轮控制 steering-column control；～ 模拟 control simulation；～ 模拟器 control simulator；～ 能力 maneuvering capability；～ 盘 control handwheel；steering hand wheel；controller；～ 喷管 control nozzle；～ 品质 handling quality；～ 器 executor；manipulator；～ 区段 operator region；～ 室 control cabin；pulpit；driver's compartment；operating cab［house］；～ 试验 maneuvering test；～ 手柄 control crank；manual control lever；rigging［operating］handle；joystick；～ 数据 manipulation data；～ 索 control cable；～ 特性 handling characteristic；～ 稳定性 control stability；～ 效率 driving efficiency；～ 信号 control signal；steering command；～ 行程 control run；～ 修正 steering correction；～ 选举 rig an election；～ 要领 handling essentials；～ 应力 steering stress；～ 油 pilot oil；～ 有效性 control effectiveness；～ 员 controller；～ 者 rigger；operator；handler；controller；～ 指数 steering index；～ 装置〔控〕effector；operating control［device］；manipulator；control［steering］device；poaptor

操纵杆 [- - gǎn] controller；operating lever；control rod；control stick；control handle；operating handle；control lever；joystick；gear lever；changeover lever；drop arm；operating rod；setting lever；steering handle；striking lever；wind arm，working lever ◇ ～ 控制 steering column control；～ 拉绳 trip rope；～ 随动机构 stick servo；～ 位置 stick position

操纵面 [- - miàn]〔航空〕control surface ◇ ～ 传感器 control surface pick-up；～ 发散 control surface divergence；～ 反效 control surface inverse effect；～ 夹板 control surface lock；～ 嗡鸣 control surface buzz

操纵台 [- - tái]（instrumentation）console；control board［panel；pedestal；rack］；box；pulpit；maneuvering platform；operating board［console］；operator's pulpit；bench board ◇ ～ 部分 console section；～ 台罩 control stand cover

操纵系统 [- - xì tǒng] control system；control loop ◇ ～ 传动比 control system gear ratio；～ 杠杆 selecting lever；～ 元件 control system component；～ 助力器 control booster

操纵型机器人 [- - xíng jī qì rén] manipulator-type robot(机械手等)

操纵性 [- - xìng]（灵活性；可操纵性）dirigibility；control ability；controllability ◇ ～ 控制 steering controls

操纵一切 [- - yí qiè] run［boss］the show：实际上儿子是 ～ 的人。*The son is actually the one who runs the show.*

操纵子 [- - zǐ]〔遗〕operon ◇ ～ 网 operon network

操纵自如 [- - zì rú] have an easy control in the matter；be restrained or lenient，as it suits one；restraint or lenient as it please one；operate with facility；like wax（in one's hand）

操作 [- zuò] ①（按照一定的程序和技术要求进行活动）operate；manipulate；handle：易于 ～ *be handled easily*；*simplify operation*；你知道这机器应怎样 ～ 吗？*Do you know how to handle the machine?* 我们这个型号(的机器)很容易 ～ 和保养。*Our model is easy to operate and maintain.* ②（所进行的若干连续生产活动的总合）operation；manipulation；handling；machining；processing：手工 ～ *manual operation*；循环 ～ *cycle operation*；双手 ～（法）*conjoined manipulation* ◇ ～ 安全 handling［operational］safety；～ 板 operation panel；～ 臂 motion arm；～ 编码组 command code group；～ 标号〔自〕operational label；～ 不当 misoperation；～ 部分 operation［function］part；～ 部件〔自〕functional［manipulating operational；operating］unit；～ 参考面 surface of operation；～ 测试设备 operational test set；～ 叉 striker fork；～ 存储器 operational store；operating storage；～ 错误 operating mistake；～ 代码〔计〕operation code；～ 地址寄存器 operation-address register；～ 地址指令 functional［operational］address instruction；～ 电池 actuating battery；～ 电缆 actuating cable；～ 电路 function circuit；functional arrangement；～ 电压 control voltage；～ 法 maneuver；manipulation；technique；～ 反应〔心〕operant response；～ 方式 computed mode；operation mode；～ 分析〔工管〕operation(s) analysis；～ 符〔自〕operator；operand；operational character；instruction character；functional symbol；～ 符部分 operator parts；～ 符号 functional symbol；～ 工 operator；jockey；Jammer；～ 工序图表 operation process chart；～ 工艺性 operative weldability（焊接）；～ 功率 operand power；～ 功能 operating function；～ 管理员 an operation manager；～ 管塞 operating tube plug；～ 管套 operating tube shield；～ 惯例 working rule；～ 规程 instructions to attendants；operating duty［instruction；rules］；operation specifications；routine practice；service manual；working order；working specification；agendum（*pl.* agenda）；instruction；～ 规模 scale of operation；～ 过电压 switching overvoltage；～ 过电压吸收器 switching-surge absorber；～ 耗时控制器 time director；～ 号码 operation number；～ 机构 actuating mechanism；control(ling) mechanism；function mechanism；action；～ 机构罩壳 headbox（百叶窗）；～ 寄存器 operation［working］register；～ 计划 operation planning；～ 计时 function timing；～ 计时器 function timer；～ 记录 operation note；operating record；～ 继电器 operational relay；～ 架 handling frame；～ 间〔工〕console；～ 简单 simplicity of operation；～ 角度〔冶〕work angle；～ 结束检验灯 finish lamp；～ 解码器 operation decoder；～ 禁止 attendant exclusion；～ 卡片 operation sheet；～ 开关 console switch；～ 可靠性 operational reliability；～ 孔 handle hole；～ 控制板 operation control panel；～ 控制开关 operation-control switch；～ 控制器 operation control；operating supervisor；～ 特性曲线 operating characteristic curve；～ 控制台〔自〕operating console；～ 控制系统 operation control system；～ 利益〔航空〕operational advantage；～ 例外 operation exception；～ 流程图 operational flowchart；flow diagram；～ 码 command code；operational code；function code；action code；opecode（operation code）；～ 码寄存器 command code register；operation register；～ 命令 operating command；～ 模式 operator scheme；～ 模式化 functional modularity；～ 能力 operational capacity；～ 盘 operation board；～ 平台 operating deck；service platform；～ 评定〔工管〕performance evaluation；～ 器 manipulator；～ 驱动器 function driver；～ 曲柄 operating crank；～ 曲线 operating curve；～ 人员 attending personnel；operation crew；operating personnel；operating staff；operant；～ 任务〔电〕operating duty；～ 十字架 operating spider；～ 时间〔自〕operation［operating］time；hours to stream；～ 时序 time sequential routine；～ 事故 operation accident；～ 室 operating room；manipulator cell；～ 手柄 operating grip；～ 手册 operation［service］manual；～ 数码 function digit；～ 数值 operand value；～ 数字 operand word；～ 水平〔动〕operant level；～ 顺序 operations sequence；～ 说明书 operating manual；run book；working instruction；～ 速度 service speed；～ 台 operations area；～ 弹性〔化工〕turn-down ratio；～ 条件 operating conditions；condition in operating；service conditions；～ 铁钩 jam bar；～ 通知系统 operational announcing system；～ 图 application drawing；～ 位 function digit；～ 位置〔信〕operating position；～ 误差 operate miss；～ 系统 operating system；～ 线〔化工〕operating line；pilot wire；～ 线圈 operating coil；～ 性质 character of operation；～ 序列 sequence of operation；～ 序列控制 operation sequence control；～ 研究 work study；～ 延迟时间 operating delay time；～ 延误 operating delay(s)；～ 译码器 operation decoder；～ 优点 service advantages；～ 元件 executive component；～ 噪声 gimp；～ 栈 active stack；～ 指挥 signalman；～ 指挥中心 operations centre；～ 指南〔自〕operating instruction；operator guide；～ 指示符 function designator；～ 指示器 pilot guide；～ 中 busy；～ 中心 shop；～ 周期〔自〕operation cycle；operating period；～ 装置〔控〕effector；handling device；operating equipment；～ 状态 operating state；operating status；～ 字 operational word；～ 字码 function letter

操作波试验 [- - bō shì yàn] switching surge test

操作程序 [- - chéng xù] operating procedure；operational procedure［program］；running program；schedule of operation；routine；operation sequence ◇ ～ 表 countdown profile；～ 控制 operation sequence control；～ 图 diagram flow；operation flowchart

操作阀 [- - fá] operating valve ◇ ～ 垫圈 operating valve gasket；～ 盖 operating valve cap；～ 杆 operating valve lever

操作杆 [- - gǎn] action bars；function lever；operating arm ◇ ～ 臂 operating rod lever；～ 闩 operating lever lock

操作过程 [- - guò chéng] operational［operation；unit］process ◇ ～ 图表 operating-process chart

操作论 [- - lùn]〔哲〕operationalism（现代资产阶级哲学学说，经验论和实证论相结合的产物之一）

操作码 [- - mǎ] command code；operational code；function code；action code；opecode（operation code）◇ ～ 寄存器 command code register；operation register

操作手级控制 [- - shǒu jí kòng zhì] manipulator level control

操作手型机器人 [- - - xíng jī qì rén] manipulator-type robot

操作数 [- - shù]〔自〕operand ◇ ～ 表 operand table；～ 存储器 operand store；～ 地址 operand address；～ 队列 operand queue；～ 寄存器 operand register；operator register；～ 精度寄存器〔自〕operand-precision register；～ 误差 operand error；～ 信息组 operand field；～ 栈 operand stack；～ 指定 operand designation；～ 字表 operand sublist；～ 字段 operand field；～ 总线 operand bus

操作系统 [- - xì tǒng] operating system（OS）；executive system；monitor system ◇ ～ 程序 operating system program；～ 功能 operation system function；～ 管理 operating system management；～ 管理程序 operating system supervisor；～ 结构 operating system configuration；～ 特性 operating system characteristics；～ 总开销 executive overhead；～ 总体 operating system master；～ 组成部分 monitor system components

操作性条件反射 [- - xìng tiáo jiàn fǎn shè]〔心〕operant conditioned reflex；operant conditioning

操作员 [- - yuán] console operator；operator ◇ ～ 控制板 operator control panel；～ 控制台〔自〕operator's console；operator's station；～ 命令 operator command；～ 命令语言 operator command language；～ 损失 operator loss；～ 通信 operator communication；～ 通信信息 operator communication message；～ 因子 operator factor；～ 远距离拨号 operator distance dialing；～ 指南系统 operator guide system；～ 中断〔自〕operator interrupt；～ 准备时间 operator set-up time

操作指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] operational order ◇ ～ 地址 functional instruction address

糙 [ㄘㄠ]
[cāo] 形（粗糙；不细致）rough；coarse；crude：～ 纸 *rough paper*；这活儿做得太 ～。*This is very slipshod work.*

糙度 [- dù] rugosity；rigesity；asperity

糙蓼沙参 [- è shā shēn] Adenophora scabridula

糙伏毛 [- fú máo] strigose

糙化 [- huà] roughening ◇ ～ 现象〔计〕roughening

糙粮 [- liáng]［方］（粗粮）coarse food grain

糙米 [- mǐ] brown rice；unpolished rice；half-polished rice；coarse rice；cargo rice

糙面 [- miàn]〔生〕exasperate ◇ ～ 白云岩 rauchwack；rauchwacke；～ 内质网 rough-surfaced endoplasmic reticulum；rough endoplasmic recticulum

糙皮桉 [- pí ān] yertchuk

糙皮病 [- - bìng]（烟酸缺乏症）pellagra；pellagrosis；mayidism；chichism ◇ ～ 患者 pellagrin；～ 学 pellagrology

糙皮桦 [- - huà] Indian birch

糙苏 [- sū] phlomis umbrosa

糙天芥菜碱 [- tiān jiè cài jiǎn] strigosine

糙叶树 [- yè shù] Aphananthe aspera（落叶乔木，

高可达 20 米，叶可用以擦光金属器具）
糙叶旋复花 [- - xuán fù huā] plowman's-spikenard

cáo ㄘㄠˊ

曹 [ㄘㄠˊ]
[cáo] 名 ①［书］（辈；类）people of the same kind：彼[尔；吾] ～ *all of them* [*you*; *us*]；*they* [*you*; *we*] ②（周朝国名）Cao，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 操 *Cao Cao*
曹白鱼 [- bái yú]（鲥）Chinese herring
曹灰长石 [- huī cháng shí]〈地质〉abradorite
曹牟 [- móu] a surname：～ 玄 *Caomou Xuan*
曹丘 [- qiū] a surname：～ 生 *Caoqiu Sheng*（汉代人，曾到处赞扬季布，季布因之享有盛名）
曹丘之德 [- - zhī dé]（荐引、称扬或介绍的恩惠）the kindness of recommendation

槽 [ㄘㄠˊ]
[cáo] Ⅰ 图 ①（盛牲口饲料或饮料等液体的器具）trough；manger（for water，animal feed，wine，vat）：马 ～ *manger*；水 ～ *water trough*；*kitchen sink*；跳 ～ *feed in another manger* — *join rival organization* ②（两边高中间凹的物体的凹下部分）groove；slot；joint in woodwork；rabbet：渡 ～ *flume*；键 ～ *key groove*；开 ～ *slotting*；油 ～ *oil groove*；食橱门沿 ～ 移开。*The cupboard door slides open along the groove*. Ⅱ 量［方］（门窗隔断的单位）section in lattice window
槽凹 [- āo] geosynclinal concave
槽板 [- bǎn] frid
槽半径 [- bàn jìng] groove radius
槽帮 [- bāng] ledge
槽刨 [- bào] plough；plow；grooving plane；badger plane；rabbet plane；match plane；matching plane；box plane；groovecutting chisel ◇ ～ 刨铁 oblique grooving iron
槽背斜 [- bèi xié]〈地质〉geosynclinal anticlinorium
槽壁 [- bì] cell wall；slot wall
槽壁法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng]〈建〉（地下连续墙法）trench wall method
槽边抽风罩 [- biān chōu fēng zhào] slot exhaust hood
槽波 [- bō]〈电〉slot wave
槽长 [- cháng] flute length
槽车 [- chē]（罐车）tank car；lorry；tank wagon ◇ ～ 减耗量〈工〉shell outage；～ 容量 shell capacity；～ 取样 car sampling；～ 剩余量〈工〉shell innage
槽衬里 [- chèn lǐ] tank lining；slot liner；slot lining
槽齿比 [- chǐ bǐ]〈电〉tooth ratio
槽齿系 [- - xì] thecodont dentition
槽床 [- chuáng]（安放槽子的架子或台子）manger [trough；groove；slot] bed [stand]
槽磁导 [- cí dǎo]〈电〉slot permeance
槽底 [- dǐ]〈化工〉tank bottom；bottom of slot；cell bottom；slot base ◇ ～ 内径 groove-root diameter；～ 折断 break-in invert
槽地 [- dì] trough
槽电抗 [- diàn kàng] slot reactance
槽电流 [- - liú] cell current
槽电压 [- - yā] tank voltage
槽电阻 [- - zǔ] cell resistance
槽顶螺钉 [- dǐng luó dīng] slotted top screw
槽顶螺母 [- - - mǔ] castellated nut；crown nut；fluted nut；grooved nut；castle nut
槽顶圆螺母 [- - yuán luó mǔ] slotted circular nut
槽顶钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] castellated bit；padded bit
槽端镗杆 [- duān táng gǎn] slit nosed boring bar
槽法 [- fǎ] channel process ◇ ～ 上胶〈化〉tub-size；～ 施胶〈纸〉tub-sizing；～ 碳黑 channel black
槽坊 [- fang] ①（造酒厂）brewery；distillery ②（造纸厂）paper mill（亦称"槽房"、"槽厂"或"纸坊"）
槽缝 [- fèng] line of rabbet joint
槽斧 [- fǔ] grooved ax
槽盖 [- gài]〈电〉capping
槽杆式凹板 [- gǎn shì āo bǎn] channel bar concave
槽钢 [- gāng] U-bar；U-steel；beam channel；box iron；channel beam；channel-section；channel steel；iron channel；trough iron ◇ ～ 罐道 channel guide；～ 截面 channel cross-section；～ 壳 rifled shell；～ 支柱 channel strut；～ 制轮辋 channeled-steel wheel rim；～ 轴 channel-section axle；～ 缀合柱 column of built channels laced
槽糕 [- gāo]［方］（用模子制成的蛋糕，又称"槽子糕"）cake made with molds
槽隔小圆 [- gé xiǎo yuán] quirk bead
槽沟 [- gōu] groove；〈地质〉trough：滑动门在 ～ 中移动。*Sliding doors move in grooves*. ◇ ～ 活塞环 slotted channel piston ring；～ 取样〈采矿〉trench sampling
槽谷 [- gǔ]〈地质〉aulacogen；trough valley
槽规 [- guī] recess gauge
槽果相思树 [- guǒ xiāng sī shù] hickory wattle
槽焊 [- hàn] slot weld；slot welding；slotted weld
槽痕 [- hén] flute mark
槽洪 [- hóng] streamflood
槽间距 [- jiān jù]（slot）separation
槽间面 [- - miàn] intercolpium；mesocolpium；apoporium
槽角 [- jiǎo] groove angle
槽角度 [- - dù] angle of the V-groove
槽接头 [- jiē tóu] trough connection
槽截面 [- jié miàn] slot cross-section
槽节距 [- - jù] slot pitch
槽进钻床 [- jìn zuàn chuáng] drill traverse
槽浸 [- -] tank leaching
槽距 [- jù]〈机〉slot pitch
槽绝缘 [- jué yuán] slot insulation ◇ ～ 衬 slot liner
槽壳 [- ké] pot shell
槽空间 [- kōng jiān] slot space
槽孔链节 [- kǒng liàn jié] slotted link ◇ ～ 运动 slotted link motion
槽孔模片板 [- - mó piàn bǎn] slotted templet
槽口 [- kǒu]〈工〉rabbet；notch；check；dap ◇ ～ 板 notch plate；～ 接 notched joint；～ 接合 rabbet joint；～ 门锁 rabbeted lock；～（凸）榫接 notched and cogged joint
槽口式排种盘 [- - shì pái zhǒng pán] edge-cell seed plate
槽口式摘穗 [- - - zhāi suì] notch-type snapping roll
槽块 [- kuài]〈地质〉geosynclinal block
槽宽 [- kuān] groove width；slot width
槽馈偶极子 [- kuì ǒu jí zǐ]〈电子〉slot-fed dipole
槽扩散区 [- kuò sàn qū]〈半〉sinker-diffusion region
槽联结 [- lián jié] groove joint
槽帘 [- -] curtain of aluminium electrolysis pot
槽隆 [- lóng]〈地质〉geosynclinal uprise
槽漏磁 [- lòu cí]〈电〉slot leakage
槽炉 [- lú] tank furnace
槽路 [- lù]〈电〉tank circuit；circuit of the cells；slot way ◇ ～ 传输线〈信〉tank line；～ 电容 tank capacitance；～ 电容器 tank capacitor
槽轮 [- lún] sheave；grooved pulley；grooved wheel；scored pulley；sheave wheel ◇ ～ 传动 sheave drive；～ 机构 geneva mechanism；maltese mechanism（亦称"马耳他机构"、"日内瓦轮机构"）；～ 排种器底板 feed cup bottom；～ 排种装置 fluted-roll feeding device
槽脉冲 [- mài chōng] serrated pulse
槽脉动 [- - dòng] slot ripple
槽面装置台 [- miàn zhuāng zhì tái] grooved setting-up table
槽模 [- mó] channel mould；〈地质〉flute cast
槽磨机 [- - jī] slot grinder
槽内接触轨制 [- nèi jiē chù guǐ zhì] conduit conductor rail system
槽内绕层 [- - rào céng] layer in slot
槽扭因数 [- niǔ yīn shù] skew factor
槽培养 [- péi yǎng] tank culture
槽配合 [- pèi hé] slot combination
槽片 [- piàn] slotted vane
槽舌 [- shé] groove and tongue ◇ ～ 接缝 grooved joint；～ 接合〈工〉rabbet；～ 榫 tongue and groove；～ 圆线 rebate bead
槽深 [- shēn] groove depth；slot depth
槽生齿 [- shēng chǐ] thecodont
槽矢量法 [- shǐ liàng fǎ] slot vector method
槽式拌和机 [- shì bàn huò jī] trough mixer
槽式磁选机 [- - cí xuǎn jī] magnetic trough separator
槽式断面 [- - duàn miàn] trench section
槽式反射器 [- - fǎn shè qì] trough reflector
槽式感应炉 [- - gǎn yìng lú] channel induction furnace
槽式给矿机 [- - jǐ kuàng jī] chute feeder
槽式铰刀 [- - jiǎo dāo] fluted reamer
槽式节流阀 [- - jié liú fá] groove control valve
槽式结晶器 [- - - jīng qì] tank crystallizer
槽式矿车 [- - kuàng chē] bucker car
槽式冷却装置 [- - lěng què zhuāng zhì] channel cooling arrangement
槽式轮 [- - lún] recessed wheel
槽式气压计 [- - qì yā jì]〈工〉cistern barometer
槽式取粉器 [- - qǔ fěn qì]〈冶〉chute riffler
槽式绕组 [- - rào zǔ] slotted-form winding
槽式输送器[机] [- - shū sòng qì] pan conveyer；trough(ing) conveyer
槽式铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo]〈机〉fluted cutter
槽式洗涤机 [- - - dí jī] tub scouring machine
槽式洗煤机 [- - - méi jī] launder washer
槽式运输机 [- - yùn shū jī] tray conveyer；trough conveyor
槽式阻滞沉降分级机 [- - zǔ zhì chén jiàng fēn jí jī] tank-type hindered-setting classifier
槽式钻模 [- - zuàn mó] channel type jig
槽数 [- shù] number of slots
槽榫 [- sǔn] chase mortise ◇ ～ 接合 tongued-and-grooved joint
槽探 [- tàn]〈采矿〉costeaning；costean；trenching ◇ ～ 取样 pit sampling
槽糖 [- táng] tub sugar
槽铁 [- tiě] channel；channel bar；channel iron；channel-section iron；U-iron
槽筒 [- tǒng] groove drum
槽头 [- tóu]（喂牲口的地方）trough（in a livestock shed）：～ 兴旺 *a manger full of sturdy livestock*
槽头螺栓 [- - luó shuān] fillister head bolt
槽凸 [- tū] geosynclinal convex
槽凸轮 [- - lún] grooved cam
槽瓦 [- wǎ] imbrex
槽围 [- wéi] marge
槽纹不稳定性 [- wén bù wěn dìng xìng] flute instability
槽纹撑螺栓 [- - chēng luó shuān] slit stay bolt
槽纹光栅 [- - guāng shān] graticule
槽纹辊 [- - gǔn]〈机〉grooved roll；corrugated roll；crimping roll；fluted-roll mill；fluted roller
槽纹滚筒 [- - - tǒng] serrated roller
槽铣刀 [- xǐ dāo]〈机〉slotting cutter；channeling cutter；fluting cutter；grooving cutter；slitting cutter；slot cutter；slot mill；slot milling cutter
槽洗机 [- - jī]（重心选矿机械）trough washer
槽隙辐射 [- xì fú shè]〈电〉slot radiation
槽隙环形天线 [- - huán xíng tiān xiàn] slotted ring antenna
槽隙脉动 [- - mài dòng] slot pulsation
槽隙耦合 [- - ǒu hé]〈电磁〉slot coupling ◇ ～ 空腔谐振器 slot-coupled cavity
槽线 [- xiàn] line of rabbet joint；trough-line；slot line；groove；grooved wire；〈地质〉〈气〉trough
槽箱 [- xiāng] tank
槽效应 [- xiào yìng] effect of grooves
槽楔 [- xiē]〈电〉slot wedge ◇ ～ 钉 channel pin
槽斜度 [- xié dù] slot slope
槽型谐振器 [- xíng xié zhèn qì]〈电〉（槽形谐振腔）slot-type resonator
槽形 [- -] flute profile；sulciform；groove shape ◇ ～ 板 trough [channel] plate；～ 宝石轴承〈机〉recessed jewel；～ 玻璃 channel glass；～ 波导 trough waveguide；～ 补缀 channel patch；～ 舱壁 corrugated bulkhead；～ 船 flute；～ 成形模 channel forming die；～ 锉 hollowing file；～ 导轨 channeled rail；～ 钢 channel-section steel；～ 钢轨 score-rail；～ 沟 trough gutter；～ 轨 grider rail；grooved rail；～ 机翼〈航空〉channel wing；～ 机座 gap bed（车床的）；～ 交错层〈地质〉trough crossbeding；～ 截面 channel-section；～ 结构 bathtub construction；～ 犁铧 channel share；～ 链板运输机 scraper trough conveyer；～ 梁 beam channel；channel-section spar；trough beam；trough girder；～ 龙骨 trough keel；～ 漏板 V-shape bushing；～ 螺母 channel [castle] nut；～ 摩擦轮 grooved friction wheel；～ 碾压机 grooved roll；～ 皮带 trough belt；～ 皮带运输机〈机〉troughed belt conveyor；～ 输送带滚子〈机〉troughing rolls；～ 水力分级机 tank-type hydraulic classifier；～ 弹簧片 nibbed spring leaf；～ 天线〈电〉slot（type）antenna；～ 天线阵 slot array；～ 调整板 slotted adjustment plate；～ 桶 trough drum；～ 图案 grooving；～ 铣刀 grooved milling cutter；fluted cutter；～ 细流痕 flute rill mark；～ 谐振腔〈电〉slot type resonator；～ 衍射光栅 groove form diffraction grating；～ 轧孔 box groove；～ 闸门 lifting chute；～ 支承辊〈机〉troughing idler；～ 支架 troffer；～ 柱 channel column；～ 钻 groove bit
槽蓄演算 [- xù yǎn suàn] storage routing（水库蓄洪计算）
槽选 [- xuǎn] flowing current separation
槽牙 [- yá] molar（tooth）（臼齿的通称）
槽缘轮 [- yuán lún] concave rim wheel
槽缘型 [- - xíng] sulcate
槽錾 [- zàn] groove chisel；grooving chisel
槽凿 [- záo] reamer
槽轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] grooved roller

槽针 [- zhēn]（纺织机上成圈用针）groove pin ◇ ～ 针杆 open stem
槽中布线 [- zhōng bù xiàn] channel wiring
槽中间隙 [- - jiàn xì] groove clearance
槽轴 [- zhóu] fluted shaft; grooved shaft
槽铸型 [- zhù xíng] flute cast
槽状凹地 [- zhuàng āo dì] trenchlike depression
槽状流 [- - liú] trough flow
槽状水道 [- - shuǐ dào] gouge channel
槽子砖 [- zǐ zhuān] debitense
槽子 [- zi] manger; trough; groove; slot
槽组 [- zǔ] bank of cells; group of tanks
槽钻 [- zuàn] traverse drill; slot borer; long borer; slot drill(s); slot mortising bit
槽钻头 [- - tóu] gouge bit; long auger

碴[ㄘㄠˊ] [cáo] 名（用于地名）a word used in a place name: 斫 ～ *Zhuocao* (*in Hunan Province*)

嘈[ㄘㄠˊ] [cáo] Ⅰ 形（声音杂乱）noisy; booming (noise) Ⅱ 名（杂声）noise; din
嘈杂 [- zá] ①（声音杂乱；喧闹）noisy; din: 人声 ～ *a hubbub of voices*; 多么 ～ ! *What a noise!* 那边 ～ 极了。*There was a great noise over there.* ②〈中医〉epigastric upset（俗称"心嘈"，本症多见于胃炎及消化性溃疡等）
嘈杂聒耳 [- - guō ěr] jar on one's ears
嘈杂声 [- - shēng] noise; glouglou（多指胃肠道内）: 街道上的 ～ *street noises*

螬[ㄘㄠˊ] [cáo]（构词成分）见"蛴螬"[qí cáo]

艚[ㄘㄠˊ] [cáo] 名（漕运所用的船舶）boat

漕[ㄘㄠˊ] [cáo] 名 ①（水道运粮）water transport of grain ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 中叔 *Cao Zhongshu*
漕河 [- hé] canal
漕粮[米] [- liáng] rice transported to the capital by water; tribute rice
漕运 [- yùn]（旧时指国家从水道运输粮食，供应京城或接济军需）water transport of grain to the capital (in feudal times)

cǎo ㄘㄠˇ

草(艸、Ⅱ① 騲)[ㄘㄠˇ] [cǎo] Ⅰ 名 ①（草本植物的统称）grass: 青 ～ *green grass*; 药 ～（*medicinal*）*herb*; 野 ～ *weeds* ②（指用作燃料、饲料等的稻、麦之类的茎和叶）straw: 稻 ～ *rice straw*; ～ 堆 *haystack*; ～ 绳 *straw rope* ③（草稿）draft: 起 ～ *prepare* [*make out*] *a draft* ④（草书；汉字书写形式的一种）rapid, cursive style of writing: 狂 ～ *a highly cursive script*; 章 ～ *a simplified form of cursive script* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 中 *Cao Zhong* Ⅱ 形 ①（口语中指雌性家畜、家禽）female: ～ 马 *mare* ②（草率；不细致）careless; hasty; rough: 字写得很 ～。*The handwriting is very sloppy.* ③（初步的；非正式的）drafted; not final: ～ 案 *draft*（*of a plan, law, etc.*）Ⅲ 动 [书]（起草）draft: ～ 拟 *draw up*; *draft*; 起 ～ 文件 *draft a document*
草氨染料 [- ān rǎn liào] oxamine dye
草氨酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉oxamic acid ◇ ～ 盐 oxamate
草氨酰 [- - xiān]〈有化〉oxamoyl
草庵 [- -] thatched hut
草案 [- àn] draft (of a plan, law, etc.); ground plan: 决议 ～ *a draft resolution*; 宪法 ～ *a draft constitution*; ～ 文本 *draft text*; 尚待核准的 ～ *a proposal ad referendum*
草把诱卵 [- bǎ yòu luǎn] stem-residue trap
草百合 [- bǎi hé] herb lily; grass lily（产于澳大利亚）
草包 [- bāo] ①（草袋）straw bag; straw sack ②（无才能的人）idiot; blockhead; good-for-nothing; incapable person: 只有 ～ 才会说出这样没有头脑的话来。*Only an idiot would make such a thoughtless remark.*
草本 [- běn] herbaceous; herbal ◇ ～ 层 herbaceous layer; field layer; ～ 多年生植物 renascent; ～ 花坛 herbaceous border; ～ 嫁接法 herbaceous grafting; ～ 棉 Gossypium herbaceum; ～ 泥炭 meadow peat; ～ 水生植物 herbaceous aquatic vegetation; ～ 水杨梅 geum aleppicum; ～ 植被 herbosa; ～ 植被区 grassland; ～ 植物 herb; herbage; herbaceous plant; ～ 植物群 herbage; ～ 植物饲料 zacate; ～ 植物园 herb garden
草本学 [- - xué] Agrostography: ～ 专家 *agrostographer*
草编 [- biān] straw plaited article（中国民间的一种手工艺品）
草标(儿) [- biāo] straw attached to an article to indicate that it is on sale; a wisp of straw marking sth. for sale
草草 [- cǎo]（草率；匆忙）carelessly; hastily: ～ 地看过一遍 *read through roughly*; *give a cursory reading*; *skim through*; ～ 收场 *hastily wind up the matter*; ～ 地对付 *walk through*
草草编出 [- - biān chū]（匆匆凑成）whomp up
草草不恭 [- - bù gōng] make in a hurry and without care; act carelessly; finish sth. roughly; hastily to prepare (a letter, etc.); in a careless [perfunctory] way
草草而就 [- - ér jiù] be patched up
草草过目 [- - guò mù] read cursorily; cast a running glance at [over]; run over; give a cursory reading; read through roughly; skim over; [美口] give the once-over: 这位领导只是 ～ 了一下那份报告的标题。*The leader just skimmed through the headlines of the report.*
草草了事 [- - liǎo shì] get throught a thing carelessly; do a thing carelessly; finish a job carelessly [roughly]; get a job done any old way; get through with sth. any old way; patch up a business; rashly done
草草收兵 [- - shōu bīng] withdraw troops in a hurry; declare the matter closed before it is thoroughly settled; beat a hasty retreat; hastily wind up the matter
草草收场 [- - - chǎng] hastily wind up a matter
草测 [- cè] preliminary survey; sketch survey
草叉 [- chā] pitch-fork
草铲 [- chǎn] sod lifter; spud
草场 [- chǎng] meadow: 茂盛的 ～ *a lush meadow*; 辽阔的 ～ 向东伸展。*Vast meadows stretch to the east.* ◇ ～ 污染 pasture pollution; ～ 蚁 meadow ant; ～ 专家 turfman; ～ 资源 grass resources
草虫 [- chóng] ①〈美术〉（以花草和昆虫为题材的中国画）grass-and-insect painting ②（毛翅或膜翅目昆虫的幼虫）strawworm
草除灵 [- chú líng] benazolin; Legumez extra; Tricornox
草创 [- chuàng]（开始创办或创立）start (an enterprise, etc.); start to establish or found: ～ 时期 *initial* [*pioneering*] *stage*
草刺 [- cì]〈纺〉bur; burr ◇ ～ 片 burr shale
草刺儿 [- cìr] insignificant trifle（很细小的东西）
草丛 [- cóng] thick growth of grass ◇ ～ 丘 tussock
草醋酸 [- cù suān] oxalacetic acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] oxalacetate; ～ 乙酯 ethyl oxalacetate
草达克 [- dá kè] Tritac
草袋 [- dài] straw bag
草地 [- dì] ①（草原）meadow; meadowland; grassland; lea: 起伏不平的 ～ *undulant meadowland*; ～ 上的草还没割。*The meadow is not yet mown.* 乳牛在～上徘徊。*Cows were roaming the grassland.* ②（草坪）lawn; greensward; grassplot ◇ ～ 耙 grassland harrow; ～ 播种机 grassland sod drill; ～ 菜土 turf; ～ 改良 grassland improvement; ～ 割草机 scythe; ～ 过度放牧 overgrazing; ～ 剪草机 grass cutter; ～ 经营 lea management; ～ 犁体 grassland body; grassland bottom; ～ 鹨 meadowlark; ～ 轮作 meadow grass rotation; ～ 轮作法 glassland agriculture; ～ 绿色 meadowbrook; ～ 霉素 lemonomycin; ～ 牧场 grass farm; ～ 农业 ley farming; ～ 皮炎 sod disease; ～ 剖土机 grassland rejuvenator; ～ 浅耕犁 grasshopper plow; ～ 球场 grass court; ～ 烧荒 burn range; ～ 生态学 grassland ecology; ～ 疏松透气器 turf piercer; ～ 土壤 grassland soil; ～ 网球运动 lawn tennis; ～ 温克雀 meadowwink; ～ 型耕作机具 sod-type ground-working equipment; ～ 休闲 pasture spelling; ～ 演替 grassland succession; ～ 宴会 lawn party; ～ 用犁体 sod bottom; ～ 植被 grassland vegetation; ～ 中围地 paddock
草地螟 [- - míng] loxostege sticticalis; meadow webworm（也叫"黄缘条螟"。杂食性害虫）
草垫(子) [- diàn] petate; pallet; straw matress ◇ ～ 编织机 straw mat loom; ～ 套子织物 straw ticking
草甸(子) [- -]〈生态〉marshy grassland; grassy marshland; meadow; pelouse ◇ ～ 草原 meadow steppe; ～ 冻原 meadow tundra; ～ 菌素 poine; ～ 群落 hygropium; ～ 土 meadow soil; grassy marshland; ～ 盐土 meadow solonchak; ～ 植物 poad; ～ 中植物 pratal
草动知风向 [- dòng zhī fēng xiàng] A straw shows which way the wind blows.
草豆蔻 [- dòu kòu] Alpinia katsumadai; Katsumadai seed（姜科多年生草本，亦称"草蔻"，种子入中药）
草毒死 [- dú sǐ]〈有化〉allidochlor; N,N-diallyl-2-chloroacetamide
草垛[堆] [- duò] stack; haystack; hayrick; 稻 ～ *a stack of rice straw*; 干 ～ *a hay stack*
草房 [- fáng] thatched cottage: 摇摇欲坠的旧 ～ *an old tumble-down thatched cottage*
草肥 [- féi]〈农〉weed fertilizer
草酚酮 [- fēn tóng] tropolone
草稿 [- gǎo] rough draft; draft; draught; manuscript: 拟定 ～ *prepare* [*make out*] *a draft*; 一篇演说的 ～ *a draught for a speech*; 如果有人认为他能把 ～ 拟得更简单一点，请他来试试看。*If anyone thinks he can draft more simply, I advise him to try his hand.* ◇ ～ 用纸 scratch paper
草根工业 [- gēn gōng yè] grass root industry
草根树皮 [- - shù pí] (to eat) bark and grass roots
草根土用楔形犁铧 [- - tǔ yòng xiē xíng lí huá] blackroot share
草菇 [- gū] Volvaria volvacea; straw mushroom（亦称"苞脚菇"、"兰花菇"）
草固醇 [- gù chún] chortosterol
草果 [- guǒ]〈植〉*Amomum tsao-ko*（姜科多年生草本，种子入中药）
草红花 [- hóng huā]〈植〉（红花）safflower
草红藤 [- - téng] shuteria pampaniniana
草荒 [- huāng] farmland running to weeds; more weeds than crops: 有些田地里出现了 ～。*The weeds run riot in some fields.*
草黄 [- huáng] straw colour ◇ ～ 油 straw oil
草茴香 [- huí xiāng]〈植〉Anethum graveolens; dill
草履 [- lǚ] straw sandals
草鸡 [- -]（母鸡）hen
草菅人命 [- jiān rén mìng] look upon human lives as if they were grass; trample people like mud and ashes; act with utter disregard for human life; have scanty [no] regard for human life; have complete disregard for human life — slaughter people; make light of the lives of the people; murder people in cold blood; treat human life as no more than grass; treat human life as if it were not worth a straw; treat people's lives with utter disregard; wanton destruction of human life
草间求活 [- - qiú huó]（苟且偷生）keep alive amongst a thicket — live just for the sake of remaining alive; drag out an ignoble existence; (philistine philosophy) of a mere vegetative existence
草间小黑蛛 [- - xiǎo hēi zhū] erigonidium graminicolum
草碱 [- jiǎn]〈化〉（碳酸钾）potash; potassium carbonate
草荐 [- jiàn] palliasse; pallet（铺床用的草垫子）
草浆 [- jiāng]（纸浆的一种）straw pulp
草胶 [- jiāo] herb rubber
草芥 [- jiè]（最轻微的、无价值的东西）trifle; mere nothing: 视如 ～ *regard as worthless*; *treat like dirt*
草芥不如 [- - bù rú] be not worth a straw; trifle; mere nothing
草芥寒门 [- - hán mén] one's poor, cold household
草净津 [- jìng jīn]〈有化〉Bladex; Fortrol; cyanazine; 2-(4-chloro-6-ethylamino-S-triazin-2-yl-amino)-2-methylpropionitrile
草克死 [- kè sǐ] sulfallate; Vegadex
草寇 [- kòu]（旧指出没山林的强盗）robbers in the greenwood; bandits
草捆 [- kǔn] bale ◇ ～ 计数器 bale counter; ～ 捡拾机 pick up bale loader; ～ 抛掷器 bale thrower; ～ 切碎机 bale buster; bale cutter; ～ 升运器 bale elevator; ～ 收集车 bale accumulator; ～ 收集器 bale collector; ～ 输送器 bale conveyer; ～ 装运机 bale loader
草莱 [- lái]（荒芜之地）wilderness
草兰 [- lán]（兰）cymbidium; orchid
草鲤 [- lǐ]（草鱼）Ctenopharyn odon idellus; grass carp
草笠 [- lì] straw hat
草镰 [- lián] grass sickle
草鹪 [- liáo] grass-wren
草料 [- liào] forage; fodder; hay ◇ ～ 槽 hayrack; ～ 棚 scaffold
草蛉 [- líng] Chrysopa perla; lacewing; lacewing fly; lacewinged fly
草驴 [- lǘ]（雌性驴）female ass; female donkey

草履虫 [- lǚ chóng] paramecium
草履(虫)素 [- - sù] paramecin
草绿(色) [- lǜ] grass green; prasinous; green
草麻黄 [- má huáng] ephedra sinica
草莽 [- mǎng] ①(草丛) a rank growth of grass ②(荒野) uncultivated land; wilderness
草莽英雄 [- - yīng xióng] outlaws of the marshes; a freebooting hero; a hero of grass and swamp; a hero of the greenwood; greenwood hero; a hero of the bush; rough diamond [a diamond in the rough]
草帽 [- mào] straw hat ◇ ～ 辫[缏] sennit; plaited straw (for making hats, baskets, etc.)
草莓 [- méi] 〈植〉 strawberry (草莓属 Fragaria 植物的泛称) ◇ ～ 花色 fraise; ～ 花纹章 fraise; ～ 醛 strawberry aldehyde; ～ 色 strawberry; ～ 舌 strawberry tongue; ～ 素 oxamycin; cycloserine
草莓样血管瘤 [- - yàng xuè guǎn liú] strawberry hemangioma
草昧 [- mèi] [书] (蒙昧; 未开化状态) the chaos at the beginning of the world; primitive; primeval
草幂 [- mì] straw mulch (草地覆盖物)
草棉 [- mián] Gossy pium herbaceum; Levant cotton; cotton plant (亦称"非洲棉"、"小棉", 栽培棉种之一)
草民 [- mín] (带有贬义) common herd; vulgar people
草螟 [- míng] crambid; turf webworm
草茉莉 [- mò lì] four o'clock (flower); marvel-of-Peru
草木 [- mù] grass and trees; vegetation; flora: 一切 ～ 都需要水和阳光。*All plants [flora] need water and light.*
草木层 [- - céng] herb layer
草木常青 [- - cháng qīng] The grass and trees keep green all the year round.
草木葱茏 [- - cōng lóng] luxuriant vegetation
草木灰 [- - huī] plant ash (含钾量较高的农家肥)
草木皆兵 [- - jiē bīng] Every bush and tree looks like an enemy — state of extreme nervousness.; The grass and trees were thought to be the soldiers of the enemy.; apprehend danger in every sound; mistake every bush and tree for an enemy; see every bush and tree as an enemy; see an enemy behind every tree; be plagued by imaginary fears: "八公山上, ～", 是错觉之一例。*"To see every bush and tree on Mount Bagong as an enemy soldier" is an example of misconception.*
草木泥炭 [- - ní tàn] meadow peat
草木怒生 [- - nù shēng] Plants burst out in profusion.
草木犀 [- - xī] 〈植〉 Melilotus suavcolen; sweet clover; clover ◇ ～ 浆 melam
草乃敌 [- nǎi dí] 〈有化〉 Enide; Dymid; diphenamid; N,N-dimethyl-2; 2-diphenylacetamide
草萘胺 [- nài àn] Propronamide; Devrinol; napropamid
草泥 [- ní] (混有稻草的糊墙泥) cob ◇ ～ 坯块 terron
草拟 [- nǐ] (起草; 初步设计) roughhew; draw up; draft; rough in [out]: ～ 报告 [合同; 条约; 协议书] *draw up a report [contract; treaty; agreement]*; ～ 一个计划 *draft a plan*; 方案已经 ～ 出来了, 但还要讨论和修改。*A scheme has been roughed out but it has yet to be discussed and amended.*
草尿酰胺 [- niào xiān àn] oxaluramide
草棚 [- péng] thatched shack; straw shed
草皮 [- pí] turf; sod; sward ◇ ～ 层 divot; ～ 改良 turf modification; ～ 母菊 turfing daisy; ～ 切取机 sod plug cutter
草皮地播种机 [- - dì bō zhǒng jī] grassland sod seeder; sod seeder
草皮粘土地犁体 [- - nián tǔ dì lí tǐ] plow-bottom for sod and clay
草坪 [- píng] lawn; sward; greensward; grassplot: 在 ～ 上行走 *walk over a lawn*; 绿草如茵的 ～ *a grassy lawn*; 修剪 ～ *cut the grass on a lawn*; 请勿践踏 ～! *Keep off the grass, please!* 这 ～ 的草该割了。*The lawn needs mowing.* ◇ ～ 混种 lawn mixture; ～ 绿色 meadow green; meadow; ～ 清理机 lawn sweeper; ～ 撒播机 lawn sower; ～ 栽植 lawn planting; ～ 镇压器 lawn roller; ～ 植物 lawn plant
草器 [- qì] (工美) articles woven of straw; straw articles
草签 [- qiān] initial: ～ 协定 *initial an agreement*; ～ 合同 *sign a referendum contract*; 这位演员已与电影制片厂 ～ 了(受雇)合约。*The actor has signed with a film studio.* ◇ ～ 文本 initialed text
草醛 [- quán] oxaldehyde
草雀 [- què] grass finch; grassquit
草裙舞 [- qún wǔ] Hawaiian dance; hula-hula
草人 [- rén] scarecrow
草苫子 [- shān zi] (草帘) straw mat
草山靛 [- - diàn] herbmercury
草绳 [- shéng] straw rope; grass rope; har-band
草石蚕 [- shí cán] 〈植〉 Stachys sieboldii Chinese artichoke (多年生草本, 地下有宝塔状块茎, 也叫"甘露子"、"宝塔菜")
草食动物 [- - dòng wù] plant-eating animal; herbivore
草食性 [- - xìng] herbivority ◇ ～ 鱼类 herbivorous fishes
草书 [- shū] (笔划相连, 写起来很快的汉字字体) (in Chinese calligraphy) characters executed swiftly and with strokes flowing together; rapid cursive style of writing; grass writing; running hand; cursive script; grass script
草树胶 [- shù jiāo] acaroid gum
草树树脂 [- - shù zhī] acaroid resin
草率 [- shuài] (粗枝大叶, 敷衍了事) careless; perfunctory; rash; haste: ～ 地完成 *shuffle through*; 他总是 ～ 行事。*He behaves in a brash way.* 我们不应 ～ 下结论, 还是先调查一下吧。*We should not jump to conclusions. Let's investigate first.*
草率从事 [- - cóng shì] do one's work in a careless manner; act rashly [in haste]; act without due consideration; get a thing carelessly; do a job carelessly [perfunctorily]; engage in anything hastily and without proper deliberation [rashly; perfunctorily]; go about... casually; go it blind
草率地做 [- - de zuò] ①(匆忙地做) scamp ②(轻率地做) slobber
草率结婚后悔多 [- - jié hūn hòu huǐ duō] Marry in haste and repent at leisure.
草率了事 [- - liǎo shì] huddle up [through]; dispose of a matter carelessly
草率轻浮 [- - qīng fú] headlong and untrustworthy
草率收兵 [- - shōu bīng] withdraw [recall] troops in a careless way — hastily to declare the matter closed; call off a battle perfunctorily; declare the matter closed before it is thoroughly settled; wind up (the struggle) in a hurry
草率通过 [- - tōng guò] railroad: 使议案在国会 ～ *railroad a bill through Congress*
草酸 [- suān] 〈有化〉 oxalic acid; oxalate ◇ ～ 钚 plutonium oxalate; ～ 铥 〈有化〉 thulium oxalate; ～ 铒 〈有化〉 erbium oxalate; ～ 二丁酯 〈有化〉 dibutyl oxalate; ～ 方解石 oxiacalcite; ～ 钙 calcium oxalate; ～ 过多症 〈医〉 oxalosis; ～ 钾 potassium oxalate; ～ 钠 〈有化〉 oxalate; ～ 尿 〈医〉 oxaluria; ～ 镍 nickel oxalate; ～ 锶 strontium oxalate; ～ 钛 titanium oxalate; titanous oxalate; ～ 铁 ferric oxalate; ～ 铁铵 iron ammonium oxalate; ～ 铁矿 〈矿〉 humboldtine; oxalite; humboldtite; ～ 钍 〈有化〉 thorium oxalate; ～ 亚铁 〈有化〉 ferrous oxalate; iron oxalate; ～ 铀 uranium oxalate; ～ 酯 oxalate; ～ 中毒 oxalism
草酸铵 [- - ǎn] 〈有化〉 ammonium oxalate ◇ ～ 钠 ammonium sodium oxalate; ～ 石 〈矿〉 oxammite
草酸根 [- - gēn] oxalate ◇ ～ 络合物 oxalato-complex
草酸铝钠石 [- - lǚ nà shí] zhemchuzhnikovite
草酸镁钠石 [- - měi nà shí] jemchuznikovite
草酸氢钾 [- - qīng jiǎ] potassium binoxalate; potassium acid oxalate
草酸氢盐 [- - - yán] binoxalate; quadroxalate; dioxalate
草酸盐 [- - yán] 〈有化〉 oxalate ◇ ～ 结晶法 oxalate crystallization process; ～ 血 oxalaemia; oxalemia; oxalated blood; ～ 酯 〈有化〉 oxalate; ～ 贮积症 oxalosis
草炭 [- tàn] (泥炭) turf ◇ ～ 土 turfy soil
草堂 [- táng] humble cottage
草藤 [- téng] wild vetch
草体 [- tǐ] ①(草书)见"草书" ②(拼音字母的手写体) running hand
草薙禽狝 [- tì qín xiǎn] exterminate grass and fowls — make no discrimination but kill everybody; (to slaughter like) rooting out wild grass and killing beasts; like weeding out weeds and killing the birds without mercy; massacre to tally without discrimination
草田轮种制 [- tián lún zhòng zhì] rotating grass and other crops system
草田轮作 [- - - zuò] learotation system ◇ ～ 法 grassland farming; ～ 制 travopolye crop rotation system; grass-arable system
草条 [- tiáo] swath ◇ ～ 翻晒机 swathturner; ～ 撒散机 grass spreader; hay spreader; swath distributor; ～ 通风机 〈农〉 swath aerator
草头 [- tóu] toothed burclover
草头王 [- - wáng] king of the bushes (a euphemism for bandit chief)
草图 [- tú] draft; scheme; outline; sketch; diagrammatic drawing; preliminary sketch; rough draft; rough sketch; rudedrawing; skeleton layout; sketch drawing; sketching; sketch map; sketch plan; thumbnail sketch: 画 ～ *make a sketch [drawing]*; 他画了一张 ～, 告诉我们到他家该怎么走。*He drew a diagram to show us how to get to his house.* ◇ ～ 核准 〈工〉 approval of draft; ～ 设计 〈工〉 layout design
草土围堰 [- tǔ wéi yàn] turf cofferdam
草兔 [- tù] Lepus europaeus; grass hare (亦称"欧兔")
草温 [- wēn] 〈气〉 grass temperature
草乌 [- wū] radix aconiti agrestis; radix aconiti kusnezoffii (多年生草本, 块茎入中药)
草乌叶 [- - yè] 〈中医〉 Fohum aconiti kusnezoffii; kusnezoff aconite leaf
草屋 [- -] hut
草烯 [- xī] oxalene
草席 [- xí] grassmat; petate; straw mat
草酰 [- xiān] 〈化〉 oxalyl ◇ ～ 胺 〈有化〉 oxamide; oxalamide; ～ 胺类光稳定剂 oxamide light stabilizer; ～ 丙酰胺 oxalopropionamide; ～ 琥珀酸 〈化〉 oxalosuccinate; ～ 基 oxalyl group; ～ 脲 oxalyl urea; ～ 亚胺 〈有化〉 oximide; ～ 乙酸 ketosuccinic acid; ketipic acid; oxaloacetic acid
草香豌豆 [- xiāng wān dòu] chickling
草香豌蕨 [- - - jué] hay-scented fern
草鞋 [- xié] straw sandals: 穿 ～ *wear straw sandals*; ～没样, 边打边像。*Straw sandals need no last; the shape comes with the weaving — work things out as you go along.*
草写 [- xiě] script type of calligraphy; cursive hand; running hand ◇ ～ 体 cursive
草屑清除滚筒 [- xiè qīng chú gǔn tǒng] trash drum
草行露宿 [- xíng lù sù] (形容行旅的艰苦和急迫) pass the night in the open; walk in the grass and sleep in the open; march through the grass and spend the night in the open; sleep beneath the stars; travel in haste; exposed to wind and dew on a journey
草学 [- xué] agrostology
草血竭 [- xuè jié] Rhizoma polygoni paleacei; paleaceous Knotweed rhizome
草芽平 [- yá píng] Tribac; Trysben; Zobar; benzac; Fen-all
草偃知风向 [- yǎn zhī fēng xiàng] A straw shows which way the wind blows.
草雁 [- yàn] sheldgoose
草药 [- yào] herb-medicine; herbal medicine: 三包 ～ *three packages of herbal medicine* ◇ ～ 店 herbshop; herbstore; ～ 集 herbal; ～ 疗法 eclecticism; ～ 先生 herbalist (采集、种植或经营者); herb doctor (草药行医者); ～ 商 herbalist; ～ 医生 herb doctor; herbalist; ～ 志 herbal
草野 [- yě] ①(民间) among the people; nongovernmental ②(粗野鄙陋) superficial; shallow
草叶 [- yè] grass-blade
草莺 [- yīng] grass-bird
草鱼 [- yú] grass carp
草原 [- yuán] grasslands; steppe; prairie; 雨后的 ～ 一片清香。*The grassland smelt fresh and sweet after rain.* ◇ ～ 保护 grassland protection; ～ 保护区 protect-range; ～ 柴胡 milk parsley; ～ 带 steppe zone; ～ 调查 range survey; ～ 法 the grassland law; ～ 覆盖 grassland cover; ～ 改良 range improvement; ～ 管理 range management; ～ 桂竹香 prairie rocket; ～ 禾草 prairie grass; ～ 环境 grassland environment; pasture environment; ～ 荒野 steppenheide; ～ 建设 range build-up; ～ 苦饮料 prairie bitters; ～ 狼 coyote; ～ 鸟 prairie bird; ～ 气候 steppe climate; semiarid climate; ～ 群落 psilium; ～ 土 steppe soil; ～ 退化 grass-land deterioration; ～ 相思树 prairie acacia; ～ 植被 steppe vegetation; ～ 植物 steppe plant; ～ 资源 range resource
草原戈壁沙漠地作战 [- - gē bì shā mò dì zuò zhàn] operation in grassland or Gobi region
草原化(作用) [- - huà] steppification
草原学 [- - xué] range science
草约 [- yuē] (未正式签字的契约或条约) draft treaty; draft agreement; protocol; ad referen-

dum contract
草泽 [- zé] ①(低洼积水野草丛生的地方) grassy marsh; swamp: 湿软的 ～ *a marshy swamp*; 蚊虫滋生的 ～ *a mosquito-infested swamp* ②[书](民间) the common people (as distinct from the governing class); among the people; nongovernmental; people to people
草泽英雄 [- - yīng xióng] gallant outlaws; hero of the common people
草贼 [- zéi] robbers in the greenwood; bandits
草长莺飞 [- zhǎng yīng fēi] The grasses keep growing and the nightingales are in the air.
草蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] grass spider
草织地毯 [- - dì tǎn] grass rug
草织工艺品 [- - gōng yì pǐn] grasswork
草纸 [- zhǐ] ①(用稻草等做原料制成的纸) rough straw paper; coarse paper ②(卫生纸) toilet paper ③〈考古〉〈史〉(古埃及的纸莎草纸) papyrus ◇ ～ 浆 straw pulp; ～ 文稿 papyrus; ～ 学 papyrology; ～ 专家 papyrologist
草籽[子] [- zǐ] grass seed ◇ ～ 播种机 grass seeder; ～ 采收机 seed stripper; ～ 干燥机 grass-seed drier; ～ 联合收获机 grass-seed combine; ～ 排除器 weed-seed eliminator; ～ 破皮机 grass rejuvenator; ～ 清洗筒 grass cylinder; ～ 清选机 grass-seed cleaner; ～ 收集器 seed collector; ～ 箱 grass-seed(ing) box
草字 [- zì] ①(草书汉字) a Chinese character written in the cursive hand ②(谦称自己的别名) my humble style (name)

惮 [ㄘㄠˇ] [cǎo] (构词成分)见下。
惮悼 [- lǎo] [书] ①(寂静) quiet; still; silent ②(心乱) confused (state of mind)

慅 [ㄘㄠˇ] [cǎo] (构词成分)见下。
慅慅 [- cǎo] [书](忧愁) anxious; sad; worried

慅 [ㄘㄠˇ] [cǎo] 形 [书](忧愁) sad; worried; depressed

cào ㄘㄠˋ

鄗 [ㄘㄠˋ] [cào] 名 ①(古地名) name of an acient place ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯阳 *Cao Boyang*

cè ㄘㄜˋ

荝 [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] 名 [书](草的芒刺) awn; beard; arista

厕(厠、廁) [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] Ⅰ 名(厕所) lavatory; toilet; washroom; W. C.: 公 ～ *public lavatory*; 男 ～ *men's*; *men's room* [*toilet*]; *gentlemen*; 女 ～ *ladies'*; *women's*; *women's room* [*toilet*] Ⅱ 动 [书](夹杂在里面; 参与) join; take part in; place oneself in; occupy a humble place: ～ 身 *occupy a humble place among others* 另见 sì。
厕所 [- suǒ] lavatory; washroom; water closet (W. C.); toilet; latrine; [美俚] john; the W. C.: ～ 在哪里? *Where is the W. C.?*; *Where can I wash my hand?*; *Where can I add some powder?*; *Where is the toilet?*; *Where is the lavatory?*; *Where's the restroom?* 最近的 ～ 在西街。*The nearest public conveniences are in West Street.*
厕蝇 [- yíng] latrine fly
厕纸 [- zhǐ] toilet roll; toilet paper
厕足[身]其间 [- zú qí jiān] participate in

册(冊) [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] Ⅰ 名(册子) volume; book: 第一 ～ *volume one*; 画 ～ *an album of paintings*; 装订成 ～ *bind into book form*; 这部书一共6～。*This book is in six volumes.* Ⅱ 量 copy: 那本书卖了1万 ～。*Ten thousand copies of the book were sold.*
册封 [- fēng] confer titles of nobility on; invest with rank: ～ 公爵 *confer the title of duke*
册立皇后 [- lì huáng hòu] be appointed as the empress; crown empress
册授勋位 [- shòu xūn wèi] bestow an order of merit
册页 [- yè] album of paintings [calligraphy; sheets]
册子 [- zi] book; volume: 小 ～ *pamphlet*; *booklet*; *brochure*

策(筞) [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] Ⅰ 名 ①(通"册", 古代写字用的竹片或木片) bamboo or wooden slips used for writing on in ancient China ②(古代考试的一种文体) a type of essay in ancient China: 对 ～ *personal interview with candidate in civil examination especially on current affairs* ③(计谋; 办法) plan; scheme; strategy: 决 ～ *policy making*; 良[上] ～ *good* [*the best*] *plan*; 失 ～ *take a false step*; *mistake in planning*; 献 ～ *submit a scheme*; 束手无 ～ *fold one's hands helplessly* ④(古代赶马用的鞭子) whip ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 敏 *Ce Min* Ⅱ 动(用策赶马) urge with a horse whip; whip; spur: ～ 马前进 *whip a horse on*; 鞭 ～ *lash and urge forward*
策动 [- dòng] ①(策划鼓动) incite; instigate; engineer; stir up: 阴谋 ～ 政变 *plot to stage a coup d'état*; 他 ～ 了这次叛乱。*He instigated the revolt.* ②(驱动; 传动; 激励) drive ③〈心〉(内在目的驱策的; 本能的) hormic ◇ ～ 机构 operating mechanism; ～ 理论〈心理〉hormic theory; ～ 力〈物〉driving force; ～ 绕组 driving winding; ～ 心理学(目的心理学) hormic psychology; ～ 信号 driving signal
策动点 [- - diǎn] driving point ◇ ～ 导纳 driving-point admittance; ～ 函数 driving-point function; ～ 阻抗 driving-point impedance
策反 [- fǎn](策动敌方人员倒戈) instigate rebellion within the enemy camp; incite defection
策划 [- huà](谋划) plan; plot; scheme; engineer; machinate: ～ 阴谋 *hatch a plot*; 幕后 ～ *plot behind the scenes*; ～ 某事 *scheme for sth.*; 精心 ～ *carefully calculated*; *elaborately planned*; ～ 于密室之中 *plot in secret*; 一个阴谋在暗中～着。*A plot was hatched with secrecy.*
策划并参与(犯罪) [- - bìng cān yù] art and part
策划者 [- - zhě] sponsor; plotter; schemer
策励 [- lì](督促勉励) encourage; spur on; urge oneself; impel: 时时刻刻 ～ 自己 *constantly spur oneself ahead*
策略 [- lüè] ①(制定的行动方针和斗争方式) tactics: 研究对敌斗争的 ～ *study the tactics of our struggle against the enemy*; 制定新的 ～ *devise new tactics*; 合法的斗争 ～ *lawful struggle tactics*; 要成为有成就的政治家, 就必须有高明的 ～。*If you want to be a successful politician, you must make yourself able in tactics.* ②(讲究斗争艺术) tactful: 做事要 ～ 一些 *do things more tactfully*; 这样做不 ～。*It's not tactful to do so.* ③〈数〉(对策) policy; strategy; game ◇ ～ 改进迭代 policy improvement iteration; ～ 管理 tactical management; ～ 计划 game plan; ～ 家 tactician; engineer; ～ 空间 policy space; strategy space; ～ 理论 game theory
策略性关税 [- - xìng guān shuì] tariff de combat
策论 [- lùn] discourse on politics; questions and themes
策马 [- mǎ] spur the horse
策马飞驰 [- - fēi chí] fly forward on one's steed; whip the horse and ride swiftly
策马赶上 [- - gǎn shàng] whip one's steed to overtake
策马挥戈 [- - huī gē] spur one's horse on and wield one's sword
策马疾驰 [- - jí chí] push one's horse; whip a horse to gallop speedily; ride hell for leather: ～ 而去 *spur away*
策马前进 [- - qián jìn] whip [spur] a horse on; urge one's horse onward [forward]
策马向前 [- - xiàng qián] urge a horse on [onward]
策士 [- shì](谋士) scheming person; schemer; member of a brain trust
策士谋臣 [- - móu chén] a counsellor and a strategist
策应 [- yìng]〈军〉(与友军协同呼应, 对敌作战) support by coordinated action; act in concert with each other; make supporting movement to cut off enemy
策源地 [- yuán dì] source; place of origin; hotbed: 战争 ～ *a source of war*; *a hotbed of war*

筴(筴) [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] [书] 同"策" [cè] 另见 jiā。

侧 [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] Ⅰ 名 ①(旁边) side: 右[左] ～ *the right* [*left*] *side*; 街道两 ～ 种着柳树。*Willows are planted on both sides of the streets.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 奇 *Ce Qi* Ⅱ 动(向旁边歪斜) incline; lean; ～ 耳细听 *incline the head and listen attentively*; *prick up one's ears*; ～ 着身子睡 *sleep on one's side* 另见 zè; zhāi。
侧柏 [- bǎi]〈植〉Platycladus orientalis; oriental arborvitae; Chinese arbor-vitae (亦称"扁柏", 常绿乔木, 嫩枝及叶入中药)
侧柏叶 [- - yè]〈中药〉Cacumen biotae; biota tops; arborvitae tops
侧板 [- bǎn] ①〈建〉curb [lateral] plate; sideboard; side panel [piece; plate; lever]; jambs ②shroud (水车); tabella; arthropleuron; arthropleure; latus (甲壳类); pleurum; pleuron (昆虫)
侧板犁铧 [- - lí huá] landside share
侧棒 [- bàng]〈动〉paraphysis (介壳虫科)
侧包厢 [- bāo xiāng] side-box
侧壁 [- bì] jamb wall; side wall; skirt board ◇ ～ 承载式车体 car body carrying load on side wall construction; ～ 导洞式施工法〈建〉side pilot tunneling method; ～ 结构 side wall construction
侧边 [- biān] broadside ◇ ～ 成形 edge forming; ～ 修边机 side trimmer; ～ 弯曲 side camber; ～ 压缩 edge reduction; ～ 纵剪作业线 side trimming line
侧步 [- bù]〈医〉(横行) lateropulsion
侧槽式溢式洪道 [- cáo shì yì hóng dào] side-channel spillway
侧铲推土机 [- chǎn tuī tǔ jī]〈机〉angledozer
侧撑 [- chēng] side stay
侧吹 [- chuī]〈冶〉side-blown ◇ ～ 风 cross air blasting; ～ 转炉 side-blown converter; Tropenas converter; ～ 转炉炼钢法 Tropenas converter process; side converter process
侧唇 [- chún] lateral lip
侧唇根 [- - gēn] paratorma
侧刀 [- dāo] side tool ◇ ～ 架 side tool box; side tool head
侧导板 [- dǎo bǎn] flipper guide; side guards
侧敌前进 [- dí qián jìn]〈军〉flanking march
侧淀积 [- diàn jī]〈地质〉outgrowth
侧断层 [- duàn céng]〈地质〉lateral shear
侧对 [- duì] broadside on
侧耳聆听 [- ěr líng tīng] hearken unto
侧耳细[倾]听 [- - xì tīng] incline one's ear and listen attentively; be all ears for; crane one's neck to listen; devour every word; harken [hearken] to; incline the ear to listen; listen attentively; prick up one's ears; strain one's ears; tilt one's head and listen carefully: 他几乎没有注意听讲些什么, 但当提到工资时, 他却 ～。*He was barely listening until the salary was mentioned. Then he pricked up his ears.*
侧阀 [- fá]〈机〉side valve
侧翻 [- fān] turn on one's side
侧反力 [- fǎn lì] lateral reaction
侧方观测 [- fāng guān cè]〈军〉flank observation
侧方尖兵 [- - jiān bīng]〈军〉flank party
侧方警戒 [- - jǐng jiè]〈军〉flank security
侧方阵地 [- - zhèn dì]〈军〉flank position
侧放 [- fàng] sidelong
侧风 [- fēng]〈气〉crosswind
侧风航行 [- - háng xíng] windward sailing
侧杆 [- gān] side lever
侧根 [- gēn]〈植〉branch root; lateral root
侧沟 [- gōu]〈生〉lateral sulcus; lateral suture
侧鼓式跳汰机 [- gǔ shì tiào tài jī] Baum type washbox
侧管 [- guǎn] bypath
侧光 [- guāng] raking light; sidelight
侧轨 [- guǐ] siding track
侧滚 [- gǔn] sidewinder
侧滚角 [- - jiǎo]〈航空〉angle of roll
侧滚控制 [- - kòng zhì]〈工〉roll control
侧航 [- háng]〈航〉crabbing ◇ ～ 角 angle of crab
侧后 [- hòu]〈军〉rear flank; rear of flank: ～ 反击 *counterattack from rear of flank*; ～ 歼灭 *annihilate from rear of flank*
侧护板 [- hù bǎn] side guard plate; side protecting plate; side rack
侧滑 [- huá] ①〈航空〉(飞机对称面和相对气流方向不一致的飞行) sideslip; sideslipping ②(芭蕾舞横滑步) glissade ◇ ～ 机翼 sideslipping wing; ～ 角 angle of the sideslip; ～ 特性 sideslip characteristics; ～ 仪 slip indicator; ～ 指示器 clinoscope
侧缓冲器 [- huǎn chōng qì] side buffer
侧火山口 [- huǒ shān kǒu] lateral crater
侧击 [- jī](对敌人侧方的攻击) flank attack; make a flank attack on: ～ 敌人 *attack the enemy in the flank*; 旁敲 ～ *make oblique reference* [*innuendoes*; *sly injurious remarks*] ◇ ～ 机构 all-way device; ～ 球 bricole
侧肌 [- -]〈解〉pleural muscle
侧记 [- jì](侧面记述) sidelights: 《出口商品交易会 ～》 *Sidelights on the Export Commodities Fair*
侧架式转向架 [- jià shì zhuǎn xiàng jià] side-frame type bogie
侧交 [- jiāo] top-cross

侧浇口 [- - kǒu]〈机〉side gate
侧角 [- jiǎo] side angle
侧金盏花 [- jīn zhǎn huā] Adonis amurensis（多年生草本，全草用为强心药，效用与洋地黄相似）
侧颈龟 [- jǐng guī]〈动〉Pleurodia
侧镜 [- jìng] side mirror; telescope-axle mirror
侧孔 [- kǒng] bye hole
侧棱 [- léng]〈机〉chamfered edge
侧力 [- lì] side [lateral] force
侧链 [- liàn] side [lateral] chain ◇ ～ 理论〈生〉side-chain theory; ～ 裂解 side chain cleavage; ～ 学说 side chain theory
侧梁 [- liáng] curb girder; side beam; side frame; side sill
侧馏分 [- liú fēn]〈化工〉side-cut distillate
侧流 [- -]〈化工〉sidestream ◇ ～ 换热器 sidestream heat exchanger
侧轮压力机 [- lún yā lì jī] side-wheel press
侧冒口 [- mào kǒu]〈机〉side riser
侧门 [- mén] side door; side entrance
侧门厅 [- - tīng] sidehall
侧面 [- miàn] side; flank; profile; lateral; side face; sideview; sideways; ～ 探讨 *sidewise approach*; 从 ～ 了解 *find out from indirect sources*; 问题的一个 ～ *one side of the problem*; 她 ～ 看很美。*She has a beautiful [fine] profile.*; *She is fine in profile.* 这部小说反映了农村改革的一个 ～。*The novel presents one aspect of the reform in the countryside.* ◇ ～ 波 lateral wave; ～ 采光 sidelighting; ～ 加强板 side stiffener; ～ 流压 sidesway; ～ 磨蚀 lateral corrosion; ～ 磨损 flank wear; ～ 视图 lateral plan; ～ 调节 lateral adjustment; ～ 图 side view; profile; ～ 像 profile; portrait in profile; ～ 新闻 side bar
侧面泵(浦)激光器 [- - bèng jī guāng qì] side-pumped laser
侧面思考 [- - sī kǎo] lateral thinking
侧面消息 [- - xiāo xī] sidelight: 提供有关…的 ～ *throw sidelight (up) on ...*; 这份杂志提供了有关这次事件的饶有兴味的 ～。*This magazine has thrown interesting sidelights on this event.*
侧目 [- mù]（斜着眼睛看，形容畏惧或愤恨）sidelong [sidewise] glance; look askance at sb. with fear or indignation: ～ 看[瞟]人 *give sb. a sidelong [sidewise] glance*; 人们都 ～ 瞧着她。*She was looked at askance.*
侧目而视 [- - ér shì] look askance at; cast a side [sidelong] glance at; a jealous look; a sidelong glance; look at ... with suspicion [mistrust]; see out of the corner of one's eye; view with disfavour
侧目窥视 [- - kuī shì] cast a sidelong glance at
侧目注视 [- - zhù shì] give sb. a sidelong glance; look at sb. with a sidelong glance
侧脑室 [- nǎo shì] telocoele; lateral ventricle ◇ ～ 前角〈解〉anterior horn of lateral ventricle
侧喷式焦炉 [- pēn shì jiāo lú] side blown coke oven
侧喷系统 [- - xì tǒng] side blowing system
侧片 [- piàn]〈无脊椎〉pleurites
侧鳍 [- qí] lateral fin
侧墙 [- qiáng] flank
侧擒 [- qín] sidehold（摔跤）
侧倾 [- qīng]〈船〉heel; list
侧燃固体火箭发动机 [- rán gù tǐ huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī]〈航〉lateral-burning rocket
侧鳃 [- sāi]〈无脊椎〉pleurobranchiae
侧射 [- shè]〈军〉（从目标侧方射击）flanking fire: ～ 倒打 *attack from flank*; ～ 火力 *flanking fire*
侧身 [- shēn] lean to one side; on one's side; sideways: ～ 走过隘口 *walk sideways through a narrow opening*; 她 ～ 倚在情人的手臂上。*She leaned on her lover's arm.* ◇ ～ 像 profile
侧身挨近 [- - āi jìn] side up to; leaning close to — inclining near to
侧身而过 [- - ér guò] edge one's way through
侧身而卧 [- - - wò] lie on one's side
侧神经节 [- shén jīng jié]〈解〉pleural ganglion
侧生动物 [- shēng dòng wù] Parazoa（海绵动物；多孔动物）
侧石 [- shí] curbstone; curb（街道的路边镶边石）
侧[旁]蚀 [- -]（河流对两岸的侵蚀作用）lateral erosion ◇ ～ 力 side-erosive force
侧适应 [- shì yìng]〈摄〉lateral adaptation
侧室 [- -]（妾）concubine
侧室扶正 [- - fú zhèng] make the concubine wife after one's wife is dead; raise one's concubine to the position of principal wife; raise sb. from the status of concubine to that of wife
侧室所出 [- - suǒ chū] an offspring by a concubine
侧视 [- -] side-looking ◇ ～ [旁视]雷达 side-looking radar（一种遥感仪器，用于军事及探测）; ～ 声纳 side-looking sonar
侧视图 [- - tú] lateral view; side view; side elevation; side elevation drawing
侧手翻 [- shǒu fān]〈体〉cartwheel; turn a cartwheel
侧索 [- suǒ] funiculus lateralis; lateral cord
侧腾越(下) [- téng yuè]〈体〉flank vault
侧听 [- tīng] eavesdrop
侧弯试验 [- wān shì yàn] side bend test
侧位仪 [- wèi yí] spotter
侧卫 [- -]〈军〉（行军时担任侧方警戒的部队）flank guard
侧闻 [- wén] learn (news) indirectly
侧稳继电器 [- wěn jì diàn qì]〈信〉side-stable relay
侧卧 [- wò] lie on the side
侧误差 [- wù chā]〈航海〉side error
侧吸罩 [- xī zhào] side-draught hood
侧席求贤 [- xí qiú xián] keep a vacant place for a worthy
侧铣 [- xǐ] side milling
侧隙 [- xì] sideshake; backlash ◇ ～ 精密测量 precision backlash measurement
侧现蜃景 [- xiàn shèn jǐng]（一种少见的海市蜃楼）lateral mirage
侧限压力 [- - yā lì] confining pressure
侧限压缩试验 [- - - suō shì yàn] confined compression test
侧线 [- -] ①（铁道侧线）siding; side track ②〈动〉lateral line ◇ ～ 采出 side-draw; ～ 器〈动〉lateral-line organ
侧向 [- xiàng] side direction; crossrange ◇ ～ 摆动 sideshake; lateral swing; ～ 不均匀性 lateral inhomogeneity; ～ 测井 laterlog; lateral logging; ～ 测井仪 lateral log equipment; ～ 测斜仪 lateral clinometer; ～ 错移 sidewise mismatch; ～ 倒置 side-inverted; ～ 堆积〈地质〉lateral accretion; ～ 分辨率 lateral resolution; ～ 分力 cross component force; ～ 干扰运动 lateral response; ～ 关系 lateral relationships; ～ 光电效应 lateral photo-effect; ～ 荷载〈工〉lateral load; ～ 横动〈工〉lateral traverse; ～ 加速度 side acceleration; transverse acceleration; ～ 间隙 sideshake; ～ 力（偏航力）yawing force; ～ 连续沉积〈地质〉depositional strike; ～ 淋洗 lateral leaching; ～ 偏转 lateral deflection; ～ 偏转极 lateral deflecting electrode; ～ 平联结构 lateral bracing; ～ 平面 lateral plane; ～ 翘曲 sidewise buckling; flexure under lateral; ～ 倾斜仪 lateral clinometer; ～ 屈曲 lateral buckling; ～ 散射 lateral scattering; ～ 沙坝 lateral bar; ～ 闪光 sideflash; ～ 伸出长度 side reach; ～ 收缩 lateral contraction; ～ 输送器 off-bearing conveyer; ～ 调平 lateral level(l)-ing; ～ 土压力 soil lateral pressure; ～ 推力 lateral thrust; ～ 推力装置 lateral-thrust unit; ～ 弯曲 lateral bending; perversion（植物）; ～ 稳定性试验 lateral stability test; ～ 稳定装置 lateral stabilizer; ～ 污水管〈土〉lateral sewer; ～ 卸料 side discharge; ～ 卸载 side-discharging; ～ 信息交流 lateral communication; ～ 压曲 lateral buckling; ～ 约束 sidewise restraint; ～ 运动自由度 lateral degrees of freedom; lateral freedom; ～ 运移 lateral migration; ～ 载荷 lateral load; ～ 照明 side lighting; lateral illumination; ～ 振动 lateral vibration; ～ 振动特性 lateral oscillatory characteristic
侧楔模 [- xiē mó] wedge-action die
侧卸(式) [- xiè] side dumping; side-tip(ping) ◇ ～ 铲式装机 side-discharge shovel; ～ 车 side discharging car; sidetip car; ～（式）货车 sidetip truck; ～ 汽车 side-discharging car; side dump truck; side dumper; ～ 箱车 box-body dump car; ～（式）装载机 side-dumping loader
侧胸 [- xiōng] pleurobranch
侧序分布 [- xù fēn bù] lateral order distribution
侧悬挂装置 [- xuán guà zhuāng zhì] side linkage
侧旋 [- -] sidespin（乒乓球）
侧旋转 [- - zhuǎn] sideway swivel
侧压 [- yā] side compression; side pressure; side thrust; lateral pressure ◇ ～ 力 lateral compression; wall pressure; lateral pressure; ～ 面 side pressure surface
侧芽 [- yá]〈植〉lateral bud
侧堰 [- yàn] side weir
侧移器 [- yí qì] side shifter
侧抑制 [- yì zhì] lateral inhibition
侧翼 [- -]〈军〉flank: ～ 包围敌人 *outflank the enemy*; *flank the enemy*; 掩护 ～ *cover a flank*; ～ 受到一队骑兵的袭击 *be taken in flank by a troop of cavalry*
侧音 [- yīn] sidetone（在受话器上听到的自己的讲话声）◇ ～ 测距〈信〉sidetone ranging; ～ 电路 sidetone circuit; ～ 电平 sidetone level
侧影 [- yǐng] silhouette; profile
侧泳 [- yǒng] the sidestroke（游泳姿势之一）
侧运动 [- yùn dòng] lateral movement
侧枝 [- zhī]（侧生的枝条）lateral branch; side shoot; offshoot
侧置气门发动机 [- zhì qì mén fā dòng jī]〈机〉L-head engine
侧置助推器 [- - zhù tuī qì] overlapping booster; wrapped booster; wrap-round boost (motor)
侧制动器 [- - dòng qì] side brake
侧重 [- zhòng]（着重；偏重）lay [put; place] particular emphasis [stress] on: ～ 探讨 *discussion paid particular emphasis on exploring*; 那所学校 ～ 算术和阅读。*That school puts particular emphasis on arithmetic and reading.*
侧轴 [- zhóu] side shaft; wing shaft; rachlet; blind axle
侧足 [- zú]〈无脊椎〉parapodum
侧足连索 [- - lián suǒ] pleuropedal connective
侧坐鞍 [- zuò ān] sidesaddle

恻 [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] 形（悲伤）sorrowful; sad: 凄 ～ *sad*; *grieved*
恻然 [- rán] grieved; sorrowful
恻隐 [- yǐn]（同情；不忍）compassion; pity: 他起了 ～ 之心。*He was moved with compassion.*
恻隐之心 [- - zhī xīn] sympathy; a heart of sympathy; compassion; feeling of commiseration; in one's mercy; natural sympathies; sense of pity; the sense of mercy; the milk of human kindness: 她是一位非常厚道的女人，充满 ～。*She was a most generous woman, overflowing with the milk of human kindness.*
恻隐之心，人皆有之 [- - - - rén jiē yǒu zhī] All men have natural sympathies.; All men have a sense of pity.; Compassion is common to all men.; Compassion is what we all share.

测 [ㄘㄜˋ] [cè] 动 ①（测量）survey; fathom; measure: ～ 海深 *fathom (the depth of) a sea*; ～ 雨量 *gauge [measure] rainfall*; 航 ～ *aerial survey* ②（测度；推测）conjecture; infer: 变化莫 ～ *unpredictable*; *constantly changing*
测霰器 [- bào qì] hail impactor
测爆机 [- bào jī] knock test engine
测爆计 [- - jì] explosimeter
测被叫电路 [- bèi jiào diàn lù] called subscriber testing circuit
测比重法 [- bǐ zhòng fǎ] hydrometry
测比重术 [- - - shù]〈物〉pycnometry
测边交会测量法 [- biān jiāo huì cè liáng fǎ] linear intersection method
测边网 [- - wǎng] trilateration network
测标 [- biāo] mark; measuring mark; surveying rod; measuring staff
测冰仪 [- bīng yí] ice detecting set; ice detector; glaciometer; ice fathometer
测波计 [- bō jì]〈工〉wave gauge
测波器 [- - qì] ondometer
测波仪 [- - yí] wavemeter
测不准原理[关系] [- bù zhǔn yuán lǐ] uncertainty principle; indeterminate principle（量子力学的一个基本原理）
测长机 [- cháng jī] gauging machine; length measuring machine; measuring machine
测潮计 [- cháo jì] tide gauge; tide meter
测尘器 [- chén qì] dust counter
测尘仪 [- - yí] dust gauge
测尘仪器 [- - - qì] dust measuring instrument
测程 [- chéng]〈测〉ranging ◇ ～ 板 chip log; ～ 法 odometry; ～ 计 odometer; ～ 轮〈地测〉ambulator; perambulator; odometer
测程仪 [- - yí]〈航海〉log; veeder counter ◇ ～ 绳〈工〉current line; log line
测尺 [- chǐ] measuring tape
测尺读数 [- - dú shù] staff reading
测锤 [- chuí] plummet; plumb
测磁电桥 [- cí diàn qiáo] magnetic bridge ◇ ～ 传感器 magnetic-bridge sensor
测磁强术 [- - qiáng shù] magnetometry
测磁线圈 [- - xiàn quān] magentic test coil
测磁学 [- - xué] magnetometry
测磁仪器 [- - yí qì] magnetic measurement apparatus
测氮管 [- dàn guǎn] nitrometer
测蛋仪 [- - yí] oometer
测滴计 [- dī jì] dropper; stalagmometer
测地半径 [- dì bàn jìng] geodesic radius

测地参数 [- - cān shù] geodesic parameter
测地法线坐标 [- - fǎ xiàn zuò biāo] geodesic normal coordinates
测地拱顶 [- - gǒng dǐng] geodesic dome
测地基线 [- - jī xiàn] geodesic base line
测地平行线 [- - píng xíng xiàn] geodesic parallel
测地切线角 [- - qiē xiàn jiǎo] 〈测〉 angle of geodesic contingence
测地曲率 [- - qū lǜ] geodesic curvature
测地三角形 [- - sān jiǎo xíng] geodesic triangle
测地水准仪 [- - suǐ zhǔn yí] level
测地天文(学) [- - tiān wén] geodesic astronomy
测地卫星 [- - wèi xīng] geodesic satellite
测地线 [- - xiàn] geodesic curve; geodesic; geodesic line (大地测量用) ◇ ～ 法 geodesic method
测地星表 [- - xīng biǎo] catalog of geodetic stars
测地学 [- - xué] geoscopy; geodesy
测点 [- diǎn] 〈地测〉 station; gauging point; measure point; sight; landmark
测电笔 [- diàn bǐ] 〈电〉 test pencil
测电流比计 [- - liú bǐ jì] logometer
测电术 [- - shù] electrometry
测电位法 [- - wèi fǎ] method of measuring potential
测电阻仪 [- - zǔ yí] apparatus of resistance
测定 [- dìng] determine; determination; setting-out; admeasurement; assignment; assay; finding: ～ 年代 *dating*; ～ 尺寸 *size up*; ～ 船只方位 *take a ship's bearings*; 放射性碳素 ～ 年代 *radiocarbon dating*; 矿石中含铁量的 ～ *the determination of the amount of iron in ore*; 示踪 ～ *tracer determination* ◇ ～ 保水性仪器 apparatus for determining water retention; ～ 笔迹法 graphometry; ～ 标准 〈农药〉 bioassay standard; ～ 次序 sequence of measurement; ～ 点位 spotting; spotting-in; ～ 电势计 measuring potentiometer; ～ 法 determination method; mensuration; ～ 量 measured quantity; ～ 设备 sensing equipment; ～ 信号 measured signal; ～ 值 measured value
测定器 [- - qì] analyzer; set analyzer; recognizer
测氡仪 [- dōng yí] emanometer
测动计 [- dòng jì] tractometer
测度 [- dù] 〈数〉 measure ◇ ～ 标 calibrated scale; ～ 代数 measure algebra; ～ 函数 measure function; ～ 空间 〈数〉 measure space; ～ 论 measure theory; ～ 收敛 measure convergence
测度用信息 [- - yòng xìn xī] metrical information
测度 [- duó] (揣度; 推测) estimate; infer: 根据风向 ～，今天不会下雨。*Judging by the direction of the wind, it won't rain today.*
测腭器 [- è qì] (医) palatometer
测方位 [- fāng wèi] interception; fix: 领航员对着太阳 ～ 后将船朝正北驶去。*The navigator took a fix on the sun and steered the ship due north.*
测风 [- fēng] anemometry ◇ ～ 计 blast indicator; blast meter; ～ 经纬仪 pilot balloon theodolite; ～ 雷达 windfinding radar; ～ 气球 pilot balloon; lost balloon; pibal
测风速法 [- - sù fǎ] anemometry
测风速器 [- - - qì] wind-gauge
测风学 [- - xué] anemography; anemology
测缝仪[计] [- fèng yí] joint meter
测幅精度 [- fú jīng dù] amplitude-measurement accuracy
测辐射计 [- - shè jì] pyranometer
测辐射热法 [- - - rè fǎ] bolometer method
测辐射热计[器] [- - - - jì] bolometer; bolometric instrument; bolograph ◇ ～ 电桥 bolometer bridge hypsography
测杆 [- gān] station pole; length rod; range pole [rod]; sighting rod; measuring [leveling] staff; reference rod; survey rod; 〈机〉 gad; probe
测肛器 [- gāng qì] archometer
测高 [- gāo] height finding; height measurement; sounding ◇ ～ 法[术] hypsometry; hypsography; altimetry; ～ 公式 〈地物〉 hypometric formula; ～ 技术 height-finding technique; ～ 雷达 height-finding radar; ～ 器[仪] height finder; ～ 天线 heavertail; ～ 学 altimetry
测高计 [- - jì] holometer; height finder; height gauge; aerohypsometer; altigraph; altimeter; altitude gauge ◇ ～ 调整 altimeter setting
测高术航行 [- - shù háng xíng] 〈航空〉 aerologation; minimal flight path; pressure pattern flying; single heading flight (最小飞行航程; 压力型飞行; 单航向飞行)
测高温法[学] [- - wēn fǎ] pyrometry
测高仪 [- - yí] height indicator ◇ ～ 校正 〈工〉 altimeter corrections; ～ 调定 〈工〉 altimeter setting
测高阻计 [- - zǔ jì] megger
测根仪 [- gēn yí] rhizograph
测攻角机构 [- gōng jiǎo jī gòu] incidence measuring gear
测攻角装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] incidence measuring
测功法[学] [- - fǎ] dynamometry; ergometry
测功计[仪; 器] [- - jì] ergograph; ergometer; dynamometer
测功试验 [- - shì yàn] dynamometer test
测功制动器 [- - zhì dòng qì] dynamometer brake
测汞仪 [- gǒng yí] mercury vapourmeter
测骨盘 [- gǔ pán] osteometric board
测光 [- guāng] photometry ◇ ～ 表 〈摄〉 (曝光表) exposure meter; ～ 沉淀法 〈冶〉 photo sedimentation; ～ 法[学] photometry; ～ 光学系统 light-metering optical system; ～ 轨道 photometric orbit; ～ 计算机 photometric computer; ～ 系统 photometric system
测光轴计 [- - zhóu jì] 〈工〉 axometer
测规 [- guī] gauge
测轨道激光器 [- guǐ dào jī guāng qì] trajectory determination laser
测荷仪 [- hè yí] loadometer
测厚规 [- hòu guī] feeler (gauge)
测厚计 [- - jì] pachymeter; pachometer; gauge meter
测候 [- -] (天文、气象方面的观察) astronomical and meteorological observation ◇ ～ 网 〈气〉 reseau
测谎器 [- huǎng qì] lie detector; polygraph; psychintegroameter; pathometer (测量人体电脉冲的)
测回 [- huí] survey time
测回声术 [- - shēng shù] echometry
测绘 [- huì] (测量及绘图) survey and draw; surveying and mapping; mapping; make maps: 对湖岸进行 ～ *make a survey and draw of the lake shore*; 地形 ～ *topographical survey and draw*; 空中 ～ *aerial survey* ◇ ～ 板 plotting board [table]; ～ 飞机 air-mapping plane; ～ 规范 specification of surveying and mapping; ～ 局 bureau of surveying and mapping; ～ 雷达 〈航空〉 mapping radar; ～ 设备 mapping equipment; ～ 缩放仪 layout machine; ～ 卫星 〈航空〉 cartographic satellite; ～ 细则 instruction of surveying and mapping; ～ 学 surveying; topography; ～ 用表 table of surveying and mapping; ～ 员 plot observer; surveyor; cartographer; ～ 装置 plotting board; ～ 总局 general bureau of surveying and mapping
测绘用辐射计 [- - yòng fú shè jì] radiometer for mapping
测畸形法 [- jī xíng fǎ] diastrophometry
测记法 [- jì fǎ] picket-point method of aerophotogrammetricmapping
测焦距术 [- jiāo jù shù] focometry
测角 [- jiǎo] angle measurement ◇ ～ 光度计 goniophotometer; ～ 计 angle tester; ～ 精度 angle measurement accuracy; ～ 目镜 goniometer eyepiece; ～ 盘 dial; ～ 设备 angle-measuring equipment; ～ 术 goniometry; ～ 网 angle measurement network; ～ 系统 angle measuring system; ～ 仪 〈工〉 goniometer; angle dekko; angular instrument
测角器 [- - qì] angulometer; sauterelle; limb; angle meter; bevel gauge; clinometer; goniometer; angle gauge block; aiming circle (炮兵用)
测节轨运器 [- jié guǐ yùn qì] nodal carriage
测节器 [- - qì] nodal slide
测晶学 [- jīng xué] axonometry
测井 [- jǐng] 〈石油〉 〈工〉 (well) logging: 电 ～ *electric logging*; 放射性 ～ *radioactivity logging* ◇ ～ 记录法 〈工〉 logging; ～ 曲线 log; log presentation; ～ 图片 logging chart; ～ 线 leadline; ～ 仪 logging instrument; ～ 站 logging station
测景台 [- - tái] 〈天〉 tower for measurement of sun's shadow
测径 [- jìng] 〈工〉 calibrate ◇ ～ 尺 caliber square; ～ 规 calliper gauge; centre caliper
测距 [- jù] range [distance] finding; distance measurement; ranging; stadiometry: 声波 ～ *sound measurement*; 光学 ～ *the optical measurement of distance* ◇ ～ 尺 〈地测〉 ranging rod; ～ 电路 range-measuring circuit; ～ 电台 〈航空〉 distance finding station; ～ 电位计 distance-measuring potentiometer; ～ 发送机 range transmitter; ～ 法 〈地测〉 telemetry; ～ 放大器 range amplifier; ranging amplifier; ～ 分辨率 resolution of ranging; ～ 光学系统 range finding optical system; ～ 激光雷达 range laser radar; ～ 计 range-viewfinder; distance meter; ambulator; ～ 计算机 ranging computer; ～ 精度 range accuracy; precision of ranging; precision of range measurement; ～ 经纬仪 ranging theodolite; ～ 雷达 range radar; ～ 棱镜 range finder prism; ～ 瞄准器 range finder scope; ～ 器 mekometer; distometer; ～ 设备 distance-measuring equipment (DME); ～ 台 〈航空; 航海〉 distance finding station; ～ 探视仪 range-viewfinder; ～ 误差 range error; ～ 系统 range-measurement system; ～ 信道 range channel; ～ 仪 range finder; telemeter; stenometer; stadiometer; diastimeter; apomecometer; ranger; macrometer perambulator (里程表); ～ 员 rangetaker; ～ 振荡器 〈电子〉 ranging oscillator
测距仪中心棱镜 [- - yí zhōng xīn léng jìng] central prism of a rangefinder
测距用地面信标 [- - yòng dì miàn xìn biāo] distance-measuring ground beacon
测距装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] 〈电子〉 range unit◇ ～ 地面电台 DME (distance-measuring equipment) ground station
测空特异功能 [- kōng tè yì gōng néng] aerosceptsis; aeroscepsy
测控 [- kòng] observe and control
测粒术 [- lì shù] granulometry
测力 [- -] dynamometry ◇ ～ 板手 〈机〉 torque-indicating wrench; ～ 传感器 force cell; load cell; ～ 法 dynamometry; ergography; ～ 机 force measuring machine; ～ 器 ergograph; ～ 术 dynamometry; ～ 图 ergogram; ～ 学 ergometry
测力计 [- - jì] dynameter; ergometer; auxiometer; auxometer; dynamic meter; dynamometer; force gauge; forcemeter ◇ ～ 检验环 proving ring
测量 [- liáng] measure; survey; gauge; meter; measurement; measuring; surveying; mensuration; metering; gauging; admeasurement; determination; measuring out: ～ 降雨量 *measure the amount of rainfall*; 科学地 ～ *scientifically measure*; ～ 水深 *strike soundings*; ～ 地形 *survey the topography*; ～ 导线 *traverse*; 土地 ～ *geodetic survey*; 航空 ～ *aerial survey*; *air survey*; 对…作仔细的 ～ *make a careful survey of ...*; ～ 边界 *survey the boundaries*; ～ 胸围 *take a chest measurement*; 他拿起卡钳仔细 ～。*He picked up the calipers and gauged carefully.* ◇ ～ 变换器 transducer; ～ 变量 measurand; ～ 标杆 stadia; ～ 标石 peg; ～ 标志 survey mark; ～ 标志线 wad; ～ 标准 metric; ～ (用) 波导管 measuring wave guide; ～ 不确定度 uncertainty of measurement; ～ 部件 measurement component; ～ 参考 witness mark; ～ 长度 gauge length; ～ 场测量 on-site measurement; ～ 成套设备 measuring sets; ～ 程序 process of measurement; ～ 尺寸 measurement; ～ 触点 metering contact; ～ 传感器 measuring transducer; ～ 传感器电位计 pick(-)up potentiometer; ～ 船 survey vessel; ～ 单位 measurement unit; unit of measure; ～ 单位制 system of measuring units; ～ 单元 measurement subsystem; ～ 点 measuring point; point of measurement; ～ 电极 measuring electrode; ～ 电流 measuring current; ～ 电路 measuring circuit; ～ 电桥 measuring bridge; ～ 电位 measuring potential; ～ 电压 measuring voltage; ～ 电源 current source for measurement; ～ 电阻 measuring resistance; ～ 段 measuring section; ～ 队 surveying gang; survey party; ～ 发射机 〈信〉 measurand transmitter; ～ 范围 measurement range; ～ 范围极值 rating; ～ 范围转换开关 range control switch; ～ 方法 measuring method; method [philosophy] of measurement; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 measuring [instrumentation] amplifier; ～ 工 measureman; ～ 工具 measuring tool; ～ 功率 measured power; ～ 公式 measure equation; ～ 规 measuring gauge; ～ 过程 measuring process; ～ 海洋深度锤 dip weight; ～ 花杆 bearing picket; ～ 换能器 measurement transducer; ～ 基准 measuring basis; ～ 机 〈工〉 measuring machine; ～ 机构 measuring mechanism; ～ 技术 measurement [measuring] technique; ～ 计算用表 table for surveying calculation; ～ 记发器 test clerk's register; ～ 校正 measurement update; ～ 接收机 measuring receiver; ～ 结 measuring junction; ～ 结果处理 result reduction; ～ 精度 measurement accuracy; accuracy of measurement; certainty of measurement; survey accuracy; ～ 局 survey bureau; ～ 控制点 control point; ～ 控制网 control network; ～ 雷达 instrumentation radar; ～ 离合器 gauging clutch; ～ 力 measuring force; ～ 脉冲发生器 measuring impulse generator; ～ 模式

measurement mode；～ 能力 measurement capability；～ 偏差 measured deviation；～ 平差 adjustment of measurement；～ 平面 measurement plane；～ 器(具) measuring appliance；measurer；survey meter；surveyor；～ 球隙 sphere gap measurement；～ 区间 measurement interval；～ 容量 measuring capacity；～ 设备 measuring [metering] equipment；measurement device；～ 十字线〔工〕surveyor's cross；～ 数据 measured data；metrical data；～ 台 test desk [bed；position]；～ 体重 weigh-in (称比赛者体重)；～ 误差 measurement [metering；instrumentation] error；error of [in] measurement；～ 系统 measuring system；～ 细胞学 morphometric cytology；～ 显微镜 measuring microscope；～ 线 pilot；instrument line；slotted line；measuring line；～ 线圈 measuring coil；～ 楔 measuring wedge；～ 学 surveying；aerophoto-grammetry；～ 信号 measurement signal；～ 信息 metrical information；～ 压力 gauging [measuring] pressure；～ 仪表 measure；measuring instrument；～ 仪表板 gauge board；～ 仪器 measuring apparatus；measuring device；metrology equipment；surveying [measuring] instrument；～ 英尺 survey foot；～ 用具 measuring appliance；～ 元件 measurement [measuring] element；～ 员 surveyor；transitman；measurer；～ 照片 photogram；～ 值 measured value；～ 轴 gauging spindle；～ 转换器 measuring transducer；～ 装置 metering equipment；measuring means

测量用罗盘 [- - yòng luó pán] surveyor's compass
测流浮标 [- liú fú biāo] current drogue；drogue
测流杆 [- - gān] current pole；wading rod
测流计 [- - jì] current meter
测漏 [- lòu] track down a leak；leak hunting
测密度术 [- mì dù shù] densitometry
测面法 [- miàn fǎ] planimetry
测面积学 [- - jī xué] planimetry
测面仪 [- - yí] platometer
测膜镜 [- mó jìng] leptoscope
测木仪 [- mù yí]〈林〉xylometer
测粘术 [- nián shù] viscosimetry
测扭计 [- niǔ jì]〈医〉tropometer (测眼球等用)
测扭矩设备 [- - jǔ shè bèi] torque measuring gear
测扭仪 [- - yí] twist counter
测炮位雷达 [- pào wèi léi dá] gun position determination radar
测膨胀法 [- péng zhàng fǎ] dilatometric method
测偏仪 [- piān yí] derivometer
测偏振干涉仪 [- - zhèn gān shè yí] polarization interferometer
测偏振术 [- - - shù]〈光〉polarimetry
测漂仪 [- piāo yí] driftmeter
测频 [- pín] frequency measurement ◇ ～ 波束指向 beampointing of frequency measurement；～ 电桥 frequency measuring bridge；～ 精度 frequency-measurement accuracy；～ 扩展法 frequency range expanding method
测平 [- píng] lining ◇ ～ 法 planometry；～ 镜 level transit；～ 仪 planometer；～ 桩 boning pegs
测倾翼 [- qīng yì]〈航空〉tilt(ing) wing
测球仪 [- qiú yí] spherometer
测热棒 [- rè bàng] heated bar
测热电阻电桥 [- - diàn zǔ diàn qiáo] bolometer bridge
测热电阻法 [- - - - fǎ] thermo-electrical resistance measuring method
测热电阻功率计 [- - - - gōng lǜ jì] bolometric power meter
测热电阻座 [- - - - zuò] bolometer mount
测热法[学] [- - fǎ] calorimetry
测热计 [- - jì] calorimeter
测日仪 [- rì yí] heliometer
测容器 [- róng qì]〈林〉(测木仪) xylometer
测沙仪 [- shā yí] sand meter
测深 [- shēn]〈工〉sounding；plumbing；bathymetry ◇ ～ 尺〈工〉dipstick；～ 法 bathymetry；～ 规 depth gauge；～ 机〈工〉depth sounder；～ 校正〈航海〉correction of soundings；～ 平台 sounding platform；～ 器 bathometer；fathometer；depth-sounder；～ 学〈工〉bathymetry；～ 仪 depth sounder；echo sounder；depth finder；fathometer；～ 员 leadsman
测渗计 [- shèn jì] lisimeter
测声计 [- shēng jì] phonmeter；phonometer；acoustimeter
测声术 [- - shù] phonometry
测声仪 [- - yí] sound-measuring device
测绳 [- shéng] lining rope
测湿法 [- shī fǎ]〈气〉hygrometry
测湿片 [- - piàn] humidity strip；electrolytic strip
测湿器 [- - qì] hygrostat
测湿学 [- - xué] psychrometry (湿度测定法)
测时 [- shí] time study ◇ ～ 分辨力 time measuring resolution；～ 计 time meter；horologe；chronometer；～ 术 chrononomy；～ 天文手表 chronograph；～ 误差 time determination error；～ 星 clock star；～ 星表 catalog of time determination；～ 学 [法] horology
测试 [- shì] test；testing；checkout；measurement：算术 ～ *a test in arithmetic*；参加 ～ *take a test*；举行 ～ *give a test*；～ 某人的能力 *test sb.'s ability*；进行一些初步 ～ *make some preliminary tests*；实习生顺利地通过了 ～。*The trainees checked out all right*. 写作能力是对语言能力的最高形式的 ～。*The ability to write is a supreme test of linguistic competence*. ◇ ～ 包〈自〉test pack；～ 操纵台 checkout console；～ 唱片 test record；～ 车 test carriage；～ 程序 test program；testing routine；～ 传声器 measuring microphone；～ 电流 measuring current；～ 电路 test circuit [connection]；～ 电刷 private wiper；～ 电压 test [testing] voltage；～ 端 test lead；～ 杆 reference test bar [rod]；～ 工具 test tool；～ 功能 test function；～ 规范[格] test specification；～ 过程自动化 test process automation；～ 函数 test [trial] function；～ 行 test line；～ 盒 testing cassete；～ 回路 test loop；～ 技术 measuring and testing techniques；～ 计算机 test computer；～ 记录表 test recording table；～ 间隔时间 test interval；～ 键〈电〉feeler switch；～ 接收机 test receiver；～ 距离 measuring distance；～ 卡 test card [pattern]；～ 模块 test module；～ 目标 test target；～ 塞孔 test jack；～ 塞绳 test cord；～ 设备 checkout gear；test device [equipment；facility]；～ 设备传感器 instrumentation sensor；～ 室 test cabinet；～ 数据〈自〉test data；～ 台 testboard；test floor [desk；bench]；～ 台架〈机〉testboard bay；～ 探针 test probe；～ 天线聚焦法 test-antenna focusing method；～ 条件 test condition；～ 通过 pass (the) test；～ 头 measuring head；～ 图像发生器 test pattern generator；～ 席 observation desk；～ 线 p-wire；holding wire；～ 线圈 test [exploring；search] coil；explorer；～ 信号 test signal；spike；～ 信号发生器 measuring [test] signal generator；～ 仪表 test instrumentation；～ 仪表托架 instrument carriage；～ 仪器 tester；～ 员 test control(l)er；～ 振荡器 service oscillator；signal generator (S.G.)；～ 终接选择器〈信〉test final；selector；～ 装置〈电子〉test set；metering system；probe unit；testing device [equipment]；～ 状态输出 test status output；～ 座席〈信〉testing position
测试行发生器 [- - háng fā shēng qì] insertion testing signal generator
测试码模式 [- - mǎ mó shì]〈计〉test pattern
测试图 [- - tú] test pattern；test chart；resolution chart ◇ ～ 表 test resolution；～ 发生器 visalgen；visual alignment generator；～ (形)畸变 test pattern distortion
测试用探棒 [- - yòng tàn bàng] test prod
测试用终接器 [- - - zhōng jiē qì] test connector
测树 [- shù] assize；forest measurement ◇ ～ 器[仪] dendrometer (测直径及高度)；～ 学 forest measurement；～ 者 culler
测霜仪 [- shuāng yí] pagoscope
(滴定)测水法 [- shuǐ fǎ] aquametry
测水管 [- - guǎn] water ga(u)ge glass
测水器 [- - qì] thief-sampler
测速 [- sù] velocity measurement ◇ ～ 靶 velocity measurement target；～ 标间距〈航海〉measured mile；～ 传感器 tachogenerator；～ 磁头 tachometer (magnetic) head；speed-measuring magnetic head；～ 带 speed check tape；～ 电动机 tachomotor；～ 电路 tachometer circuit；～ 发电机 tachometer generator；speed voltage generator；speed indicating generator；tachogenerator；～ 发电机反馈 tachometer feedback；～ 放大器 speed-measuring amplifier；～ 精度 rate accuracy；velocity measurement accuracy；～ 雷达 velocity radar；～ (汽车)轮 fifth wheel；～ 脉冲 tachometer pulse；～ 瞄准具 velocity measuring sight；～ 盘 tachometer disc；～ 器 velometer；～ 热敏电阻器 *velocity measure thermistor*；～ 试验 velocity measurement；～ 同步发电机 tacho-alternator；～ 仪 tachymeter
测速计 [- - jì] sillometer；log；speedometer；tachometer ◇ ～ 反馈 tachometer feedback
测算 [- suàn] ① (测量计算) measure and calculate ② (推测估算) guess and estimate：根据 ～ *based on a guess and estimate*；对此只能作出一个粗略的 ～。*Only the rough guess and estimate can be made of it*. ◇ ～ 手表 counter and timing watch
测探 [- tàn] probing ◇ ～ 器 sounder
测梯度仪 [- tī dù yí] gradienter audiometer
测体积学 [- tǐ jī xué] stereometry
测天表 [- tiān biǎo]〈航海〉chromometer watch；astronomical watch
测听 [- tīng] audiometry ◇ ～ 计[仪] acoutemeter；～ 零级 audiometric zero level；～ 器 acoumeter；psophometer；～ 室 audiometric room；～ (技)术 audiometry；acoumetry
测痛计 [- tòng jì]〈医〉(痛觉计) algometer；dolorimeter；algesimeter
测痛仪 [- - yí] pain threshold detector
测图 [- tú] mapping ◇ ～ 板 surveying panel；～ 比例尺 mapping scale；～ 方法 plotting method；～ 刻图 scribing in field mapping；～ 器 chartometer；map measure；～ 摄影机〈测〉mapping camera；～ 仪 plotting apparatus [machine]
测微 [- wēi] micrometer ◇ ～ 补偿器 micrometer compensator；～ 定位 micrometer setting；～ 法 micrometer method；microscopic sizing；～ 方法 micromethod；～ 光度计 microphotometer；～ 规 micrometer gauge；～ 机构 micrometer mechanism；～ 螺旋 micrometer screw；micrometric screw；microscrew；～ 目镜 micrometer eyepiece；micrometer ocular；ocular micrometer；～ 偏振计 micropolarimeter；～ 摄影测量法 micro-range photogrammetry；～ 术 micrometry；～ 显微镜 micrometer microscope；～ 仪 minimeter；dial gauge；dial indicator；amesdial；micrometer dial；～ 荧光计 microfluorometer；～ 指示器 microindicator
测微计[器] [- - jì] micrometer；micrometer caliper；scale micrometer ◇ ～ 调整 micrometer adjustment；～ 行差 microoptic run error
测位仪 [- wèi yí] position finder；spotter
测温比重计 [- wēn bǐ zhòng jì] thermometric hydrometer
测温定碳探头 [- - dìng tàn tàn tóu] temperature and carbon sensor
测温法[学] [- - fǎ] thermometry
测温分析 [- - fēn xī]〈物化〉thermometric analysis
测温剂 [- - jì] tempil
测温计 [- - -] thermo detector
测温链 [- - liàn] thermistor chain
测温漆[涂料] [- - qī] thermopaint
测温热敏电阻器 [- - rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] temperature measure thermistor
测温塞 [- - sāi] templug
测温网位仪 [- - wǎng wèi yí] combination thermonetsonde
测温性质 [- - xìng zhì] thermometric property
测温液(体) [- - yè] thermometric liquid
测温锥 [- - zhuī] thermoscope；pyroscope；pyrometric cone
测隙规 [- xì guī] feeler gauge；feeler instrument
测隙极限 [- - jí xiàn] clearance limit
测隙计 [- - jì] clearanceometer
测隙片 [- - piàn] feeler blade
测隙头 [- - tóu] feeler head
测下颌角器 [- xià hé jiǎo qì] mandibulometer
测线员 [- xiàn yuán] lineman
测箱 [- xiāng] measuring tank
测相波束指向 [- xiàng bō shù zhǐ xiàng] beam pointing of phase measurement
测相精度 [- - jīng dù] phase-measurement accuracy
测向 [- -] direction-finding；sense finding；orientation；ganiometry ◇ ～ 测距系统 direction-finding and distance-measuring system；～ 定位器〈电磁〉goniometric locator；～ 光度计 goniophotometer；～ 计〈电〉goniometer；～ 接收机 direction-finding receiver；～ 接收开关 direction-finding-receive switch；～ 精确度 bearing accuracy；～ 器〈电磁〉goniometer；direction finder；～ 设备 direction-finding equipment；～ 术 direction-finding；goniometry；～ 天线 direction-finder antenna；～ 网〈航空〉direction-finding net；～ 系统 direction-finding system；～ 线圈 Helmholtz coil circuit；pick(-)up coil；～ 仪 direction finder；direction-finding apparatus；～ 运动 radio direction finding
测像仪[器] [- - yí] photogrammetric apparatus；*admeasuring apparatus*
测斜计[器；仪] [- xié jì]〈地测〉inclinometer；clinometer；slope level；batter level；batter rule；dipmeter；gradienter；gradiograph；dip compass
测斜照准仪 [- - zhào zhǔn yí] peep-sight alidade；sight vane alidade
测心 [- xīn] thought-read ◇ ～ 术 mind reading

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测星基线 [- xīng jī xiàn]〈天〉astrometric baseline
测性别菌株 [- xìng bié jūn zhū] determinator
测压 [- yā] manometry ◇ ～ 法 manometric method; ～ 计 manometer; piezometer; ～ 孔〈工〉pressure tap; piezometer opening; static pressure tap; pressure hole; pressure tapping hole; ～ 器 manograph; ～ 示波器 pressure testing oscillograph; ～ 术 manometry; ～ 效果 piezo-effect; ～ 仪表 pressure instrumentation; ～ 元件〈电〉load cell; pressure element
测压力分布翼 [- - lì fēn bù yì]〈航空〉pressure plotting wing
测延术 [- yán shù] ductilimetry（金属延展性测量）
测眼仪 [- yǎn yí]（视力计）optometer
测验 [- yàn] test; trial run; examination; testing: ～ 机械性能 *test the performance of a machine*; 算术 ～ *arithmetic test* [*quiz*]; 参加 ～ *take a test*; 词汇 ～ *vocabulary test*; 耐力 ～ *endurance test*; 他的 ～ 成绩不错。*His exam results were good*. 老师对我们进行了很难的英语 ～。*Our teacher set us a stiff test in English*.
测验编制 [- - biān zhì]〈心〉test construction
测验与记分系统 [- - yǔ jì fēn xì tǒng] testing and scoring system
测音计[器] [- yīn jì] phonometer; acoustometer
测雨学 [- yǔ xué] ombrology
测圆法 [- yuán fǎ] cyclometry
测圆弧器 [- - hú qì] cyclometer
测远计[仪; 器] [- yuǎn jì] telemeter; telegauge; range finder; distance gauge
测远术 [- - shù] telemetry
测月 [- yuè] moon sight
测云雷达 [- yún léi dá] cloud detection radar
测云器[仪] [- - qì]〈气〉nephoscope; nephelometer; nepheloscope
测云气球 [- - - qiú]〈航空〉ceiling balloon
测云学 [- - xué] nephelognosy
测载器 [- zài qì]〈建〉loading gauge
测站标桩 [- zhàn biāo zhuāng] station peg
测站高程 [- - gāo chéng] height of site
测站平差 [- - píng chā] station adjustment（巴尔的摩测杖）
测杖 [- zhàng] Biltmore stick
测爪 [- zhǎo] measuring jaw
测砧 [- zhēn] ga(u)ge button
测砧片 [- - piàn] anvil chip
测针 [- -] arrow
测震术 [- zhèn shù] seismometry
测震学 [- - xué] seismography; seismometry ◇ ～专家 seismographer
测震仪[计] [- - yí]（地震计）seismograph; seismometer
测振计 [- - jì]（振动计）vibrograph; vibration measurer; vibrometer
测振仪 [- - yí]（路面平整度测量仪）vialog; ride meter; rideograph
测重机 [- zhòng jī] pachimeter
测重设备 [- - shè bèi] weight measuring equipment
测重装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] weight-measuring device
测轴规 [- zhóu guī] axle testing gauge
测(光)轴计 [- - jì] axometer; axonometer
测桩[标] [- zhuāng] peg
测字 [- zì] fortune-telling by analysing the component parts of a Chinese character; divine by means of character; glyphomancy
测字卜龟 [- - bǔ guī] divine by means of characters and tortoiseshell
测阻力仪 [- zǔ lì yí] resistane dynamometer
测醉呼吸检验 [- zuì hū xī jiǎn yàn]〔英〕breath test
测醉器 [- - qì] intoximeter; drunkometer（交通上用）
测醉实验器 [- - shí yàn qì] breathalyser; breathalyzer

cèi ㄘㄟˋ

厕[ㄘㄟˋ]
[cèi] 动〔口〕（打碎；摔碎；瓷器、玻璃等）break into pieces; smash: ～了一个茶杯 *smash a teacup*

cēn ㄘㄣ

参(參)[ㄘㄣ]
[cēn]（构词成分）见下。
另见 cān; shēn。
参差 [- cī]（长短、高低、大小不齐；不一致）irregular; untrimmed; uneven in length; unsorted, mixed together; jagged; diversity; 〈数〉heterogeneous; 〈电〉stagger; staggering ◇ ～变异〈遗〉fluctuating variation; ～电路 staggered circuit; ～度 stagger ratio; ～断层崖 splintered fault scarp; ～峰化补偿电路 stage-peaked compensation circuit; ～构象 staggered conformation; ～极化系统〈化〉crossed polar system; ～极性系统〈化〉discordant polar system; ～脉冲重复频率 stagger PRF; staggered PRF; ～脉冲串[列] staggered pulse train; ～频率 staggered frequencies; ～时间 stagger time; ～调节 staggering; ～效益〈信〉staggering advantage
参差不齐[一] [- - bù qí] uneven; be different; be irregular; be varied; certain uneveness; not uniform: 文化程度 ～ *on various educational levels*; 文化水平 ～ *on various levels of culture*
参差错落 [- - cuò luò]（参错；错误脱漏）confused with errors and omission
参差调谐 [- - tiáo xié]〈电子〉staggered tuning; stagger tuning; staggering ◇ ～电路[回路] stagger-tuned circuit; staggered circuits; ～放大电路 stagger amplifier circuit; ～放大器〈电子〉stagger-tuned amplifier; stagger amplifier; ～滤波器〈电子〉stagger-tuned filter; ～腔体 stagger-tuned cavity; ～中频放大器 stagger-tuned intermediate-frequency amplifier
参伍错综 [- wǔ cuò zōng]（参错；杂乱不齐）shuffle together
参杂不醇 [- zá bù chún] mixed and impure

cén ㄘㄣˊ

岑[ㄘㄣˊ]
[cén] 名①〔书〕（小而高的山）high hill ②（姓氏）a surname: ～参 *Cen Shen*
岑克尔氏变性 [- kè ěr shì biàn xìng]〈医〉（横纹肌透明变性）zenkerism
岑寂 [- jì]〔书〕（寂静；寂寞）quiet; still; lonely; far removed from the hustle of life
岑楼 [- lóu] sharp and slender tower
岑翳 [- yì] mountainous region covered with dense forest

涔[ㄘㄣˊ]
[cén] 名〔书〕（雨水；积水）rainwater in puddles
涔涔 [- cén]〔书〕①（形容汗、泪、雨水等不断地流下）dripping; streaming: 汗 ～下 *sweat streaming down*; *dripping with sweat* ②（形容天色阴沉）murky; cloudy; gloomy ③（形容烦闷）worried
涔涔泪下 [- - lèi xià] tears flowing down; in tears

cēng ㄘㄥ

噌[ㄘㄥ]
[cēng]Ⅰ 动〔方〕（叱责）shout at; scold; upbraid; rebuke Ⅱ 象（多以形容带动周围空气而起的声音）: 麻雀 ～ 的一声飞上了树。*The sparrow whizzed up into a tree*.
另见 chēng。
噌吰 [- lín]〈化〉cinnoline（1,2-二氮杂萘）

céng ㄘㄥˊ

嶒[ㄘㄥˊ]
[céng]（构词成分）见"崚嶒"[léng céng]

曾[ㄘㄥˊ]
[céng] 副（表示有过某些行为或情况；曾经）（used to indicate past action or state）once; formerly; sometime ago: 几年前我 ～ 见过她一面。*I met her once several years ago*. 他 ～ 旅居海外多年。*For many years he had lived beyond the sea(s)*. 我未 ～ 听说过这样的事。*I've never heard of such a thing*. 可 ～ 看见? *Have you seen? Did you ever see it?*
另见 zēng。
曾几何时 [- jǐ hé shí] only a short while ago; before long; it was not long before ...; in none too lengthy period; not long afterwards [after]; not long since: 猖獗一时的反革命匪帮，～，遭到了彻底覆灭。*The counterrevolutionary gang was on the rampage for a time, but before long it was completely overthrown*.
曾经 [- jīng] 副（表示有过某些行为或情况）once: 他 ～ 在上海住过。*He once lived in Shanghai*. 她 ～ 参加过石油大会战。*She has taken part in a major battle for oil*. 我 ～ 见到过他。*I have seen him before*.
曾经沧海 [- - cāng hǎi]（比喻见过大场面，眼界开阔）have sailed the seven seas; have experienced great things; have experienced the vicissitudes of life; have seen much of the world; having seen and experienced much: ～难为水。*To a sophisticated person there is nothing new under the sun*.; *He who has sailed the seven seas doesn't think much of mere rivers*. ～难为水，除却巫山不是云。*Speak not of lakes and streams to one who once has seen the sea*.; *The clouds over Mount Wushan are the only true clouds*.; *Don't mention streams to him who has seen a great ocean*.; *The clouds that circle Wushan's peak are the only clouds for him*.
曾无与二 [- wú yǔ èr]（独一无二）unmatched

鄫[ㄘㄥˊ]
[céng] 名（古国名）Ceng, a state in the Zhou Dynasty

层(層)[ㄘㄥˊ]
[céng]Ⅰ 量①（用于重叠、积累的东西，如楼层、阶层、地层）storey; tier; stratum: 五 ～ 大楼 *a five-storey building*; 社会的最低[上] ～ *the lowest* [*highest*] *tier of society* ②（用于可以分项分步的东西）a component part in a sequence; level: 他这话还有一 ～ 意思。*What he said has further implications*. ③（用于可以从物体表面揭开或抹去的东西）layer: 一 ～ 薄冰 *a thin sheet* [*layer*] *of ice*; 一 ～ 油漆 *a coat of paint* Ⅱ 形、副（重叠）layer upon layer; multiple
层板 [- bǎn] laminate ◇ ～包扎式高压容器 multilayer high pressure vessel; ～蒸馏塔 plate tower; plate column
层报 [- bào] report to the immediate higher authority one level after another
层波叠浪 [- bō dié làng] waves upon waves
层剥构造 [- - gòu zào]〈地质〉bread-crust structure
层剥岩块 [- - yán kuài]〈地质〉bread-crusted boulder
层采 [- cǎi]〈矿〉succession of strata; series of strata
层层 [- céng] layer upon layer; ring upon ring; tier upon tier
层层把关 [- - bǎ guān] make checks [check up] at all levels; check at each level
层层包围 [- - bāo wéi] besiege ... ring upon ring; surround ring upon ring
层层叠叠 [- - dié dié] tier upon tier
层层发动 [- - fā dòng] mobilize level by level
层层加码 [- - jiā mǎ] be raised without restriction; adding of... at every lower level; Targets could be imposed at every level.
层层侵入 [- - qīn rù] leaf-by-leaf intrusion
层层设防 [- - shè fáng] set up successive lines of defense; erect defensive works in depth
层层审批 [- - shěn pī] pass on to different levels for approval; approval at all levels
层层梯田 [- - tī tián] terraced field upon terraced field
层层转包和违法分包 [- - zhuǎn bāo hé wéi fǎ fēn bāo] multi-level contracting and illegal sub-contracting
层出不穷 [- chū bù qióng] emerge in an endless stream; be continuing without end; appear layer upon layer without end; come out in an unending flow; come out thick and fast [one after another]; emerge one after another; (New things) have appeared one after another.; in an inexhaustible variety; infinite changes; occur without interruption; (tricks, troubles, etc.) piling up one after another; (good deeds) spring up one after another; take place in succession: 运动在发展中，又有新的东西在前头，新东西是～的。*The movement is developing, new things have yet to emerge, and they are emerging in an endless stream*.
层出叠见 [- - dié jiàn] emerge one after another
层串铸法 [- chuàn zhù fǎ] cluster casting
层次 [- cì] ①（相属的各级机构）administrative levels: ～过多 *overlapping and unwieldiness*; 减少～ *simplify the administrative structure* ②（说话、作文内容的次序）arrangement of ideas (in writing or speech): 这篇文章 ～不清。*This article is not well organized*.; *This article lacks unity and coherence*. 如果你对作者的出身背景有所了解，你就会在更深的～上理解这首诗。*If you know sth. about the author's family background, you will appreciate the poem on an even profounder level*. ③（分层）gradation: 颜色的～ *gradation of colours* ◇ ～分析 step analysis; ～结构 adecker; hierarchical structure; ～判别 layer discrimination; ～数 hierachy number; ～随机取样 stratified random sampling
层次不清 [- - bù qīng] lack unity and coherence; not methodically [systematically] arranged
层次重叠 [- - chóng dié] organizational overlapping
层次繁多 [- - fán duō] administrations with multiplied departments
层次分明 [- - fēn míng] Gradation is distinct.; well arranged; coherent
层错 [- cuò]〈地质〉fault ◇ ～带 fault ribbon

层底擦痕 [- dǐ cā hén] substratal striation
层底铸型 [- - zhù xíng] counterpart
层递技术 [- dì jì shù]〈化〉zone transfer technique
层电泳法 [- diàn yǒng fǎ] zone electrophoresis
层电阻 [- - zǔ] layer resistance
层叠 [- dié] stack; stack-up ◇ ～ 拱 recessed arch; ～ 集成电路 stacked integrated circuit; ～ 结构 stepped construction; ～ 物 sandwich; ～ 形成 stratification; ～ 织物 laminated fabric; ～ 组件〈半〉tinkertoy module
层耕法 [- gēng fǎ] layer ploughing
层光分割 [- guāng fēn gē] split diopter
层合 [- hé] laminating ◇ ～ 木板 plywood; laminated wood; ～ 塑料 laminated plastic
层化 [- huà] stratification; laminarization ◇ ～ 海洋〈海〉stratified ocean
层积 [- jī] lamination ◇ ～ 材 laminated timber; ～ 处理 stratification; ～ 塑料 laminated plastic; ～ 纤维板 laminated fibre board; ～ 压机 laminating press
层积云 [- - yún]〈气〉stratocumulus; cumulostratu
层夹砂 [- jiā shā] stratified sand
层间 [- jiān] interlamination ◇ ～ 电压 voltage between layers; ～ 交渗 interlayer crossflow; ～ 校正 interlayer correction; ～ 节理 intraformational joint; ～ 距 interlamellar spacing; ～ 绝缘 layer insulation; ～ 绝缘试验 layer insulation test; layer test; ～ 空隙〈地质〉bedding void; ～ 流 interflow; ～ 面理 interformational foliation; ～ 溶液〈地化〉intrastratal solution; ～ 水 interlayer water; mid-water; interbedded water; ～ 位移〈建〉relative storey displacement; ～ 温度 interpass temperature; ～ 岩石 rider
层见迭出 [- jiàn dié chū] occur frequently; appear repeatedly; be continuing without end; emerge in an endless stream; infinite changes
层焦 [- jiāo]（熔铁炉中与熔剂、铁料分层加入的焦炭）coke charge; coke split（又称"批焦"）
层节理 [- jié lǐ] bedded joint
层结 [- -] stacking; stratification ◇ ～ 海洋 stratified ocean
层进法 [- jìn fǎ] climax; climbing figure
层晶 [- jīng] layer crystal
层聚 [- jù] strata
层控矿床 [- kòng kuàng chuáng]（由地层层位所控制的矿床）strata-bound ore deposit
层离 [- lí] delamination; leafing
层离机 [- - jī] ply separation machine
层理 [- lǐ]（地壳岩石中的成层构造）stratification; bedding; superimposition ◇ ～ 指数 stratification index; ～ 组织 cleavage structure
层理论 [- - lùn] shelf theory
层裂 [- liè] slabbing
层流 [- liú]（流体质点不互相混杂，迹线有条不紊的流动）laminar flow; streamline flow; filamental flow（亦称"片流"）◇ ～ 边界层〈流〉laminar boundary layer; ～ 传热 laminar heat transfer; ～ 传质 laminar mass transfer; ～ 次层 laminar sublayer; ～ 电子枪 laminar flow gun; ～ 电子注 laminar electron flow; ～ 对流 laminar convection; ～ 化 laminarization; ～ 换热 laminar heat transfer; ～ 火焰 laminar flame; ～ 激波 laminar shock wave; ～ 控制 laminar layer control; ～ 控制机翼 laminar-flow control wing; ～ 流动 laminar flow; ～ 流化床 laminar fluidized bed; ～ 枪 laminar flow gun; ～ 燃烧器 laminar flow burner; ～ 射流 laminar jet; ～ 尾流 laminar wake; ～ 翼型 laminar flow airfoil
层楼高耸 [- lóu gāo sǒng] heaven-kissing buildings; skyscrapers
层滤 [- lǜ]〈化〉metafiltration
层峦叠嶂 [- luán dié zhàng] layer upon layer of peaks and knolls; layer upon layer of mountains; multiple ranges of hills; peaks rising one higher than the other; range upon range of hills
层峦耸翠 [- - sǒng cuì] The high peaks rising in emerald verdure.; The ranges of hills are covered with verdure.
层峦隐现 [- - yǐn xiàn] Distant mountain ranges can be glimpsed through the clouds
层面 [- miàn]〈地质〉bedding (surface) ◇ ～ 冲断层 bedding thrust; ～ 断层 bedding fault; ～ 构造 bedding plane structure; ～ 节理 bedding joint; ～ 裂理 bedding surface parting
层内溶液 [- nèi róng yè] intrastratal solution
层内通信 [- - tōng xìn] intralayer communication
层片 [- piàn] synusia（亦称"层群"，植物群落的结构单位）
层片数 [- - shù] number of lamina
层式线圈 [- shì xiàn quān] layer-type winding
层数 [- shù] number of plies
层塑法 [- sù fǎ] laminate molding
层位 [- wèi]〈地质〉position
层位学 [- - xué]〈考古〉〈地质〉(地层学) stratigraphy
层位移表 [- - yí biǎo] level displacement table
层析法 [- xī fǎ] chromatography（色层分析法）
层线 [- xiàn]〈晶〉layer line
层向 [- xiàng] course ◇ ～ 运动 parallel migration
层型 [- xíng] stratotype ◇ ～ 整枝 stratified training
层形点阵 [- - diǎn zhèn] layer lattice
层锈层 [- xiù céng] phakopsora
层序 [- xù] sequence; succession of strata◇ ～ 对比 matching of succesions; ～ 组〈地质〉sequence; stratigraphic sequence
层压 [- yā]〈化〉lamination ◇ ～ 板 paprag; veneer sheet; laminated wood [board]; ～ 玻璃 laminated glass; ～ 胶木轴承 lignumvitae bearing; ～ 模塑法 laminate molding; ～ 树脂 laminated resin; ～ 塑料〈材〉laminated plastic; stratified plastics; perma; ～ 织物 laminated fabric; ～ 纸〈纸〉laminated paper; ～ 纸板 laminated paper board; ～ 制件 laminate
层雨云 [- yǔ yún]〈气〉pallium
层云 [- yún] stratus; stratus cloud; multiple layers of clouds
层指示符 [- zhǐ shì fú] level indicator
层状 [- zhuàng] stratiform; lamellar; lamelleted ◇ ～ 半空间 layered half-space; ～ 沉积 bedded deposit; ～ 畴 laminar domain; ～ 地貌 stratified relief; ～ 地形 steeped landform; ～ 断口 foliated fracture; lamellar fracture; ～ 多孔介质 layered porous media; ～ 硅酸盐矿物 layer silicate mineral; ～ 火山 stratified volcano; ～ 构造 bedded structure; stratified structure; ～ 结构 layer structure; sandwich; ～ 晶格 layer winding; layer lattice; ～ 晶格结构 layer-lattice structure; ～ 晶体 layered crystal; ～ 脉〈地质〉bedded vein; ～ 煤 slabby coal; ～ 侵入体 layered intrusion; ～ 烧结体 composite sintered compact; ～ 生物石灰岩〈地质〉biostromal limestone; ～ 数据库 hierarchical database; ～ 炭化 layer carbonifying; ～ 体 lamina; ～ 体系 layered system; ～ 土壤 slaty soil; stratified soil; ～ 岩 bedded rock; ～ 油气藏 sheet deposit; ～ 雨云 pallionimbus; ～ 珠光体 lamellar pearlite; ～ 组织 lamellar tissue; layer structure; schistose structure; zonal structure
层子 [- zǐ]〈物〉straton ◇ ～ 模型 straton model

cèng ㄘㄥˋ

蹭 [ㄘㄥˋ] [cèng] 动 ①（摩擦）rub; scrape: 把手 ～ 破了 *have the skin rubbed off one's hand*; 那个男孩摔倒时把膝盖 ～ 破了。*That boy scraped his knee when he slipped and fell*. ②（因擦过去而沾上）be smeared with: 小心 ～ 油漆。*Mind the fresh paint*. ③（慢吞吞地行动）dillydally; loiter; drag along: 磨 ～ *dawdle*; *dillydally*; 一点点往前 ～ *inch one's way forward*; 你走这么慢，哪辈子能 ～ 到家呀? *You'll never get home if you drag along like this*.
蹭车 [- chē] steal a ride; ride (on a bus) without paying fare
蹭蹬 [- dèng] [书]（遭遇挫折；失意潦倒）meet with setbacks; be down on one's luck; frustrated in career; running into mishaps
蹭鞋垫 [- xié diàn] mat

chā ㄔㄚ

杈 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] 名（一种叉取用农具）wooden fork; hayfork; pitchfork
另见 chà。
碴 [ㄔㄚ] [chā]（构词成分）见"胡子拉碴" [hú zi lā chā]
另见 chá。
插 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] 动 ①（把细长或薄的东西放进、挤入、刺进或穿入；插上；插进）stick in; insert: 把插头 ～ 上 *insert the plug in a socket*; *plug in*; 把门 ～ 上 *bolt the door*; 把双手 ～ 在口袋里 *put one's hands in one's pockets*; 山峰高 ～ 入云 *peaks penetrating into the clouds*; 女孩在头发上 ～ 了一朵野花。*The girl stuck a wild flower in her hair*. ②（中间加进去；加进中间去）interpose; insert: 他说个没完，别人半句话也 ～ 不进。*He talked on and on and nobody else could get a word in edgeways*. 他在拼错的单词中 ～ 进了一个字母。*He inserted a letter into the misspelled word*. 这本书再版时 ～ 入了新的一章。*A new chapter is included in the second edition*.
插拔寿命 [- bá shòu mìng] connect-disconnect life
插班 [- bān] join a class in the middle of the course; enter another school (class) according to one's grade ◇ ～ 生 a student who joins a class in the middle of the course
插板 [- bǎn] spile
插板层次 [- - céng cì] board level
插棒 [- bàng] plunger
插标招买 [- biāo zhāo mǎi] make a mark on sth. for sale (in a market)
插播 [- bō] inter-cut
(影片)插播短片 [- - duǎn piān] film insert
插不上嘴 [- bú shàng zuǐ] cannot get a word in edgeways [edgewise]; can not put a word in conversation: 他讲得太多了，别人一句话也 ～。*He talks so much that no one else can get a word in edgeways*.
插补 [- bǔ] runin ◇ ～ 器 interpolator
插草标 [- cǎo biāo] [旧] put up a wisp of straw to indicate that an item is for sale; a sale label
插草卖身 [- - mài shēn] stick up a wisp of straw and make known that one is for sale
插承接合 [- chéng jiē hé] bell and spigot joint
插齿 [- chǐ] gear shaping ◇ ～ 刀 pinion cutter; ～ 机 gear shaping machine; gear splaner; gear shaper; shape
插翅而飞 [- chì ér fēi] grow wings and fly away
插翅难飞[逃] [- - nán fēi] Even if one had wings one could hardly fly away — no possible escape.; unable to fly, even with a pair of wings; Even though (he) could thrust wings into (himself) yet (he) could not fly away.; unable to escape even if given wings; unable to escape even if one were provided with wings: 密密层层的天罗地网，我看他 ～。*He is so closely hemmed in on all sides that I doubt whether he could escape even if he grew a pair of wings*.
插翅难越 [- - - yuè] Even birds couldn't pass.; Even if one was stuck with wings one could hardly fly away -- no possible escape.
插床 [- chuáng]〈机〉slotting machine; slotter; vertical slotting machine; vertical planing machine
插刀 [- dāo] slotting tool
插点法 [- diǎn fǎ] interpolation point method
插队 [- duì] ①（不按次序排队）jump [crash] a queue ②（知青下放）go to live and work in a production team ◇ ～ 知识青年 a school graduate who has gone to live and work in the countryside
插队落户 [- - luò hù] go down to the countryside and become members of production teams; go to the countryside and settle in the communes; settle down in a production brigade
插队抢先 [- - qiǎng xiān] jump the queue
插杠子 [- gàng zi] poke one's nose into someone's businesses
插稿 [- gǎo] insert（新闻）
插管术 [- guǎn shù]〈医〉intubation
插合力矩 [- hé lì jǔ]〈物〉coupling torque
插盒式放映机 [- - shì fàng yìng jī] cartridge-loading film projector
插花 [- huā] arrange [insert] flowers (in vase); flower arrangement
插花地 [- - dì] land belonging to one production unit but enclosed in that of another
插花艺术 [- - yì shù] the art of inserting flowers; ikebana
插话 [- huà] ①（在别人讲话时插话）interpose (a remark, etc.); chip in: 由于他不断地 ～，我无法把想说的话都说出来。*I could not say all I wished because of the interruptions*. ②（插曲；穿插在大事件中的小故事）digression; episode
插话键 [- - jiàn] break-in key
插话声音 [- - shēng yīn] off-screen voice; pragment
插换线圈 [- huàn xiàn quān] plug-in coil
插肩袖 [- jiān xiù] raglan sleeve ◇ ～ 罩衫 raglan smock
插件 [- jiàn] plug-in components; plug-in unit; pluggable unit; plug-in board; field-replaceable unit; package; plug in connector; plug-in module;〈自〉card ◇ ～ 拔插器 card puller; ～ 板 card; package board; ～ 板式计算机 card-board computer; ～ 导轨 card guide; ～ 片 plug-in sheet; ～ 调试器 board debugger
插脚 [- jiǎo] ①（站到里面去；[喻] 参与某种活动）have a foot-hold in; step inside; take part in; participate in: 请稍站过去一点，让我插个脚。*Please step aside a little to make room for me*. ②〈电〉(管脚) pin; base pin; prong; limb

插接 [- jiē] ①〈植〉(嫁接) peg graft; cuttage grafting; plate grafting ②〈电〉(用插口、插接板等连接) socket ◇ ～板 wiring board; control panel; pinboard; ～程序计算机 wired program computer; ～触点 wedge contact; ～电缆 socket cable; ～电源 socket power; ～电源组 socket-power unit; ～法 method of plant propagation with cutting; cut-in method; ～兼容机 plug-compatible mainframe; ～兼容技术 plug compatible technology; ～矩阵 relay matrix; ～矩阵板 pin matrix board; ～控制盘 pinboard; ～开关 jack switch; ～锁定 locking latch; ～图〈自〉plugboard chart; plugging chart; ～箱〈电〉jack box

插接式程序设计 [- - shì chéng xù shè jì] pinboard programming

插接式程序装置 [- - - - - zhuāng zhì] pinboard programmer

插接式计算机 [- - - jì suàn jī] pinboard computer

插筋 [- jīn]〈建〉joint bar

插进 [- jìn] stick in; interject; thrust into; dip; let in; work in: 把小刀 ～ 地里 *stick a knife into the ground*; 把手 ～ 口袋里 *thrust one's hand into one's pocket*; 他发言时 ～ 了一些有趣的故事，使他的发言更加妙趣横生。*His interjection of amusing stories into his speech made it more interesting*.

插科打诨 [- kē dǎ hùn] (of a clown in Chinese opera) make impromptu comic gestures and remarks; make all manner of quips and jokes; ad-lib; buffooneries; gag; introduce comic remarks in a dialogue; insert dialogue for comic relief; jesting

插孔 [- kǒng] socket; jack; receptacle; hub; tip jack; plughole; rabbet ◇ ～成型机 receptacle forming machine; ～接线板 jack panel; ～转接板 jack panel

插口 [- kǒu] ①(插孔) spigot; socket; jack ②(插嘴) interrupt; chip in ◇ ～灯座 plug adapter; lamp holder; current tap; ～罩 socket cover

插扣 [- kòu] eye-splice

插扣引线 [- - yǐn xiàn]〈半〉lock-fit leads

插箔机 [- - jī] reeding machine

插柳成荫 [- liǔ chéng yīn] plant a willow slip hoping to enjoy the shade of the tree; do sth. which brings results without effort [easily]; work for the benefit of future generations; work for the future rather than immediate benefit; work with farseeing objects rather than for the present

插满 [- mǎn] stick with

插蔓 [- màn] layer of vine

插木还原 [- mù huán yuán]〈冶〉poling

插屏 [- píng] table screen; table plaque

插屏花 [- - huā] cut flower

插曲 [- qǔ] ①〈音〉(间奏；穿插在话剧、电影中的短曲) interlude songs in a film or play ②(生活或作品中的一段经历或情节) episode; interlude: 历史上[生活中]的一段 ～ *an episode in history* [*life*]; 小说叙述了她早期生活的浪漫～。*The novel deals with the romantic episodes of her early life*.

插入 [- rù] insert; infix; run in; break in; patch; insertion; plug in; intercalate; intercalation; intromission; dig; implant; inlay; interpose; intervene; interposition;〈数〉interpolation: 把钥匙～锁中 *insert a key in*(*to*) *a lock*; 用剑～某人的胸膛 *thrust one's sword through sb.'s bosom*; 有时～一个字可以改变全句的意义。*Sometimes the insertion of one word can change the meaning of a whole sentence*. ◇ ～表达式 infix expression; ～表示法 infix notation; ～波道 interleave channel; ～操作〈自〉infix operation; ～程序 plugged program; ～程序补码 patch; ～程序计算机 plugged-program computer; plugged-program machine; ～磁迹 cue magnetic track; ～(信号)磁头 cue head; ～单元 plug-in unit; ～电缆 plug in cable; insertion cable; ～电压增益 insertion voltage gain; ～法〈数〉(内插法；插值法) interpolation method; sorting by insertion; ～反应 insertion reaction; ～工作 break-in operation; ～广告 insertion; ～机 insertion machine; ～记号 infix notation; caret; ～件 plunger; insert; inserter; insertion piece; ～镜头 cut in; interscene (电影、电视中插入主要情节之间的一个镜头); ～码 patch; patch code; ～器 interposer; interpolater; interpolator; ～扫描 incorporated scanning; ～摄像机 inlay camera; ～事物 intercalation; ～收发机构〈电子〉break-in device; ～数值 value for interpolation; ～损耗 insertion loss; ～损耗测量仪 insertion loss test set; ～体 insertosome; ～突变 insertion mutation; ～物 entredeux; inset; embolus; ～系统 plugging system; ～线 patchcord; ～箱 male box; ～销 driven-in pin; ～楔 dutchman; ～性质 interpolation property; ～信号法 cut-in signalling; ～语〈语〉parenthesis; ～增益〈电子〉insertion gain; ～振荡器 interpolation oscillator; ～纸 interleaf; ～终端 plug-in termination; ～装置〈工〉insertion head; ～子程序 insert subroutine; ～子命令 insert subcommand; ～字 interventing word; ～字幕 cueing; ～作用 intercalation

插入成分 [- - chéng fèn]〈语〉parenthesis

插入式 [- - shì] plug-in ◇ ～测量仪器 bayonet gauge; ～程序系统〈计〉building block system; ～存储器 plug in type memory; ～灯座 bayonet holder; ～电路 plug-in circuit; ～电路板 plug-in circuitry; ～耳机 insert earphone; ～放大器 plug-in amplifier; ～放电管 plug-in discharge tube; ～分配器 offering distributor; ～感应线圈 plug inductor; ～供电电路 plug-in type supply circuit; ～管座电子管 bayonet tube; ～机架 plug-in chassis; ～计量棍 bayonet gauge stick; ～继电器 plug-in relay; ～开关管 plug-in TR tube; ～熔断器 pull-out fuse; ～水表 pitometer; ～线圈 tube base coil; ～印刷电路板 plug-in printed circuit board; ～振捣器 immersion vibrator; ～轴承 plug-in bearing

插入战斗队形 [- - zhàn dòu duì xíng] stab through the lines

插塞 [- sāi] connector; plug; plug adapter; electrical connector; peg ◇ ～错插 misplug; ～尖端 tip; ～接头 bullet connector; plug connector; ～开关 jack switch; plug switch; ～连接 bullet connection; ～套〈电〉sleeve; sleeving; ～载荷 plug load; ～装置 plug-in device

插塞式电阻电桥 [- - shì diàn zǔ diàn qiáo] dial pattern bridge; plug-type resistance bridge

插塞式放大器 [- - - fàng dà qì]〈信〉bullet amplifier

插塞式开关 [- - - kāi guān] plug key

插塞式熔丝 [- - - róng sī] plug fuse

插上 [- shang] plug

插上一手 [- - yì shǒu] have a hand in; get one's figure into the pie; poke one's nose into (other's business): 他什么事都喜欢～。*He is fond of having a hand in everything*. 想不到她会～。*We never thought she would poke her nose into this*.

插身 [- shēn] ①(挤进去) squeeze in; edge in: 很难～ *difficult to squeeze in* ②(参与) take part in; get involved in: 他不想～在这场纠纷中间。*He doesn't want to get involved in this dispute*.; *He's trying to keep out of this quarrel*.

插手 [- shǒu] ①(参加做事) take part; lend a hand: 想帮忙又插不上手 *be ready to help but not know how to*; 人够多了，您就不用～了。*You don't have to join in*; *there are more than enough people on the job already*. ②(参与；干预) have [take] a hand in; poke one's nose into; meddle in: ～某事 *have a hand in*; ～太多 *meddle too much with things*; 到处～ *meddle in everything*

插手干预 [- - gān yù] meddle and intervene in; interfere in: 我们反对任何外来势力～。*We oppose interference by any outside force*.

插手其间 [- - qí jiān] have [set] a hand in; place oneself in

插锁 [- suǒ] mortise lock

插条 [- tiáo]〈植〉①(插枝) transplant a cutting ②(所插枝条) cutting wood, seed piece

插头 [- tóu] plug; plug contact; male plug; receptacle plug; attachment plug: 电花～ *sparkling plug*; 三脚[二脚]～ *three-pin* [*two-pin*] *plug* ◇ ～安装板 patch bay; ～功能 pin function; ～广告 cowcatcher; ～兼容性 plug compatible; ～接点 plug connector; plug; ～开关 plug switch; ～连接 connector assembly; plug connection; ～膨胀试验〈冶〉pin expansion test; ～中心钻〈木〉plug centre bit; ～座 connector assembly; connector

插头式 [- - shì] plug-type

插图 [- tú] illustration; figure; insert map; demonstration; inset; plate: 书中有几幅彩色～。*The book has several colour plates*. 这些～是严格地解释正文内容的。*The illustrations are strictly illustrative of the text*. ◇ ～本 illustrated edition; ～出血〈刷〉bleed (因切边太多而将页面切去一部分); ～纸板 illustration board

插腿式叉车 [- tuǐ shì chā chē] lift truck with straddle outrigger

插网法 [- wǎng fǎ] interpolation net method

插舞 [- wǔ] (在别的艺术表演中穿插舞蹈片断) divertissement

插烯物 [- xī wù] vinylogue; vinylog

插线 [- xiàn] plug wire

插线程序 [- - chéng xù]〈自〉wired program ◇ ～计算机 wired-program computer

插削 [- xiāo] slotting

插销 [- -] latch; thumb lock; thumb latch; bolt (门窗等用); click;〈机〉inserted pin; cross-pin: 他推上～，使门不摇晃。*He slides the bolt in place to keep the door from swinging*. ◇ ～栓 bayonet lock; ～榫 plug tenon; ～门锁 bar lock

插销盘控制式转塔车床 [- - pán kòng zhì shì zhuàn tǎ chē chuáng]〈机〉plugboard controlled capstan lathe

插楔子 [- xiē zi] (比喻有意在别人中间制造隔阂) intentionally foment feelings of estrangement between others

插叙 [- xù] (文学创作的一种描述手法) narration interspersed with flashbacks

插秧 [- yāng] transplant rice seedlings [shoots]; rice transplanting ◇ ～机 rice transplanter; seedling planting machine; rice transplanting machine

插药 [- yào]〈中医〉medicinal strip insertion

插页 [- yè] inset; insert ◇ ～机 inset inserting machine

插一杠子 [- yí gàng zi] have a hand in at a wrong time

插一脚[手] [- yì jiǎo] have a hand in; ... meddle in; poke one's nose into sth.: 到处～ *meddle in everything*

插音 [- yīn]〈语音〉epenthesis

插印 [- yìn] printing-in

插语症 [- yǔ zhèng]〈医〉embolophrasia; embololalia; embolalia; intercalation

插针 [- zhēn] contact pin;〈中医〉thrusting needle

插针成型机 [- - chéng xíng jī] plug pin forming machine

插针之地 [- - zhī dì] a place to stick a needle — a little bit of land

插枝 [- zhī] make cutting; twig cutting ◇ ～成活 striking of cutting; ～繁殖 cutting propagation

插值 [- zhí]〈数〉interpolation ◇ ～乘法器 interpolating multiplie; ～法 interpolation method; method of interpolation; ～公式 interpolation formula; ～函数 interpolating function; interpolation function; ～求积 quadrature of interpolation; ～误差 error of the interpolation

插置 [- zhì] plant

插装兼容硬件 [- zhuāng jiān róng yìng jiàn] plug-compatible hardware

插足 [- zú] ①(放脚) put one's foot in: 这儿几乎没有～的地方。*There's not even standing room*. ②(参与) participate (in some activity): 这位黑人回避直接～政治。*The blackman shrank from any direct participation in politics*.

插足其间 [- - qí jiān] gain a foothold in; join; take a part in

插足者 [- - zhě] (恋爱纠葛中第三者) pander

插嘴 [- zuǐ] interrupt; chip in; put in a word; cut [chop; butt] in; interpose; break in; break in upon: 插不上嘴 *cannot get a word in edgeways*; 我们在谈话时，那老头儿总要～。*The old man would chip in while we were speaking*. 在别人讲话时～是不礼貌的。*It is not polite to interrupt when someone is talking*.

插座 [- zuò] jack; receptacle; socket; plug base; plug-in; plug receptacle; plug seat; outlet; rosette; shoe; patera; rabbet

插座式开关 [- - shì kāi guān] socket switch

插座天线 [- - tiān xiàn] socket antenna

喳 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhā。

喳喳 [- chā] (小声说话的声音) whispering sound: 听那些女孩子们喊喊～地说个不停！*Listen to those girls jabbering away*!

喳喳 [- cha] (小声说话) whisper: 她在妈妈耳边～了两句。*She whispered a few words in her mother's ear*.

嚓 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] (构词成分)见"喀嚓"[kā chā]；"啪嚓"[pā chā]
另见 cā。

锸(臿) [ㄔㄚ] [chā] 图(挖土的工具；铁锹) spade

艖 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] 图[书](小船) small boat

馇 [ㄔㄚ] [chā] 动 ①(边拌边煮猪或狗的饲料) cook

and stir: ～ 猪食 *cook and stir feed for pigs* ② [方] (熬粥) cook: ～ 粥 *cook gruel*

差 [ㄔㄚ]

[chā] Ⅰ 图 ① (不相同; 不相合) difference; dissimilarity: 时 ～ *time difference* ② (差错) mistake: 偏 ～ *deviation* ③ 〈数〉(差数) difference: 6 和 3 的 ～ 是 3。*The difference between 6 and 3 is 3.* Ⅱ 副 [书] (稍微; 较; 尚) slightly; comparatively; a bit

另见 chà; chāi; chài; cī。

差比分光光度 [- bǐ fēn guāng guāng dù] 〈光谱〉 differential spectrophotometry

差别 [- bié] difference; disparity; dissimilarity; distinction; unlikeness: 年龄 ～ *disparity in age*; 数[质]量上的 ～ *quantitative [qualitative] difference*; 仅是口味 ～ *dissimilar in tastes only*; 社会结构上的 ～ *unlikeness in social structure*; 男女 ～ *disparity between men and women*; 毫无 ～。*There is no difference at all.* 二者之间 ～ 很大。*There is a world of difference between the two.* 实际上并无～。*There is practically no difference.* ◇ ～ 报告 〈计〉 difference report; ～ 边际生产率 differential marginal productivity; ～ 成本 differential costs; ～ 成本计算 differential costing; ～ 待遇 discrimination [differentiated] treatment; ～ 电费率 graduated tariff; diminishing tariff; ～ 对待 discrimination (如铁路、轮船等方面); ～ 感觉阈限 differential sensory threshold; ～ 感受性 differential sensitivity; ～ 工资 differential (工资级差); ～ 关税 differential rates of duty; differential duties; discriminating duty; ～ 汇率 discriminatary cross-rates; discriminatary exchange rates; ～ 极融合 diaphoromixis; ～ 计件工资 differential piece rate; ～ 计件工资制 differential piece-rate system; ～ 加热法 differential heating; selective heating; ～ 经济风险 differential economic risk; ～ 利润率 differential profit ratio; ～ 利益法则 law of differential advantage; ～ 亲和力 differential affinity; ～ 侵蚀 〈地质〉 differential erosion; ～ 区段 differential segment; ～ 市场营销 differentiated marketing; ～ 税 discrimination duty; ～ 税则 differential tariff; ～ 图像 difference images; ～ 选举制 differential voting; ～ 阈限 〈心〉 difference limen; difference threshold

差并励电动机 [- bìng lì diàn dòng jī] differential shunt motor

差波束分离角 [- bō shù fēn lí jiǎo] 〈电磁〉 separated angle of offset beams

差波束零值深度 [- - - líng zhí shēn dù] null depth of difference beam

差池[迟] [- chí] [方] ① (意外的事) accidents ② (错误) error; miscalculation: 如有半点 ～，我不会宽饶了你。*I shall not forgive you if there's the slightest mistake.*

差错 [- cuò] ① (错误) mistake; error; slip: 不会出 ～。*No mistakes could arise.* 这笔账目里有～。*There's an accounting error in this entry.* ② (意外的变化) mishap; accident: 万一这孩子出了 ～ 怎么办? *What if anything should happen to the child?* ◇ ～ 待查 errors and ommissions excepted; ～ 概率 error probability; ～ 控制 error control; ～ 频率 error frequency; ～ 文件 error file

差错补贴 [- - bǔ tiē] risk money (对出纳员)

差等 [- děng] subalternation

差动 [- dòng] differential action; differential motion; 〈电〉 differential ◇ ～ 安培计 differential ammeter; ～ 保护断路器 differentially-protected circuit breaker; ～ 保护装置 differential protection; differential protective system; ～ 比较器 〈电子〉 differential comparator; ～ 变换齿轮 differential change gear; ～ 变压器 differential transformer; ～ 变压器延伸计 differential transformer extensometer; ～ 测力计 differential dynamometer; ～ 测量 variate; ～ 测微计度盘 differential micrometer dial; ～ 齿轮 differential gear; ～ 齿轮传动 differential gear transmission; ～ 齿轮传动比 differential gear ratio; ～ 齿轮机构 differential gear train; ～ 齿轮加法器 differential gear adder; ～ 齿轮箱 differential case; differential gear box; ～ 传动装置 differential transmitting linkage; ～ 传感器 differential pickup; ～ 传声器 differential microphone; ～ 磁强计 differential magnetometer; ～ 单位 differential unit; ～ 电磁铁 differential electromagnet; ～ 电流 difference current; ～ 电流保护 differential current protection; ～ 电流放大器 differential-current amplifier; ～ 电流计 comparative indicator; ～ 电路 differential circuit; differentiator; ～ 电桥 differential bridge; ～ 电容器 differential capacitor; differential condenser; ～ 电位计 differential electrometer; ～ 电压 differential voltage; ～ 发送器 differential transmitter; ～ 阀 differential valve; differential vane; ～ 反馈法 differential feedback method; ～ 放大器 differential amplifier (DIFF AMP); differentiator amplifier; difference amplifier; ～ 分度法 〈机〉 differential indexing; ～ 分度中心 differential indexing centre; ～ 分离 〈化工〉 differential separation; ～ 缸 cylinder with differential effect; ～ 过程 〈化工〉 differential process; ～ 滑车 〈机〉 differential pulley; differential block; differential pulley block; differential windlass; ～ 滑轮 differential chain block; differential pulley; ～ 活塞 differential piston; ～ 机构 differential attachment; modified roll mechanism; 〈自〉 differential mechanism; ～ 激励 differential excitation; ～ 继电器 differential relay; ratio balance relay; differential type relay; ～ 继电制 differential relaying; ～ 间隙控制器 differential gap controller; ～ 检波 differential detection; ～ 检流计 differential galvanometer; ～ 检漏器 differential leak detector; ～ 键控 〈电子〉 differential keying; ～ 绞盘 〈机〉 differential windlass; ～ 进给 differential feed; ～ 静电计 differential electrometer; ～ 可变电容器 differential variable capacitor; ～ 控制杆 differential lever; ～ 连接 back connection; differential connection; ～ 灵敏度 differential sensitivity; ～ 轮系 differential gear train; ～ 耦合线圈 differential coupling coil; ～ 器 differentiator; ～ 气动传感器 differential pneumatic sensor; ～ 气压式 differential air pressure type; ～ 曲线 non-cumulative curve; ～ 绕法 differential winding; ～ 绕组 differential winding; ～ 伞齿轮 differential bevel gear; ～ 升压机 differential booster; ～ 输入 differential input; ～ 双工 differential duplex; ～ 双工电报制 differential duplex telegraphic system; ～ 双工制 differential duplex system; ～ 伺服机构 differential serve; ～ 调节器 differential regulator; ～ 调速 differential speed regulation; ～ 调转齿轮装置 differential epicylic gearing; ～ 同步电动机 〈电〉 synchro differential motor; ～ 同步发射机 〈电〉 differential synchro; synchro differential transmitter; ～ 同步放大器 〈电子〉 DG synchro amplifier; ～ 同步机 differential synchro; ～ 尾翼 differential tail; ～ 温度控制 differential temperature control; ～ 系统 differential system; ～ 线圈 differential coil; differential winding; ～ 相干 differential coherence; ～ 相干检测 differential coherent detection; ～ 相干解调 differential coherent demodulation; ～ 相移键控 differential phase-shift keying; ～ 小伞齿轮 〈机〉 conical pinion differential gear; ～ 效应 〈力〉 differential effects; ～ 信号 differential wave [signal]; ～ 行星齿轮 differential planet gear; ～ 修正 differential correction; ～ 压力计 differential pressure gauge; ～ 压力式风速计 differential pressure type airspeed indicator; ～ 遥测发送机 differential telemeter transmitter; ～ 移相环流器 differential phase-shift circulator; ～ 移相器 differential phase shifter; ～ 因数 differential factor; ～ 振荡器 differential generator; ～ 整流器 differential rectifier; ～ 指示器 differential indicator; ～ 制动器 〈机〉 differential brake; ～ 制冷控制器 differential refrigerating controller; ～ 轴 differential shaft; ～ 转电线圈 hybrid repeating coil; ～ 装置 differential gear; differentiator; differential; differential device; ～ 自动同步机 〈电〉 differential-generator selsyn; differential selsyn motor; ～ 自整角机 〈电〉 differential selsyn; differential generator; ～ 作用 differential action

差动式 [- - shì] differential type ◇ ～ 测量仪表 differential measuring instrument; ～ 齿轮减速器 differential reduction gear; ～ 传动机构 differential transmitting linkage; ～ 传声器 differential microphone; ～ 电压表 differential voltmeter; ～ 发动机 differential engine; ～ 毫安计 differential milliammeter; ～ 继电器 differential type relay; ～ 鉴别器 differential discriminator; ～ 调节器 differential regulator; ～ 调相 differential phase modulation; ～ 调压室 differential surge chamber; ～ 压力表 differential pressure meter; ～ 仪表 〈工〉 differential instrument; ～ 折射计 differential refractometer

差度 [- dù] margin

差度订单 [- - dìng dān] scale order

差额 [- é] difference; balance; margin; imbalance: 补足 ～ *make up the balance [difference]*; 借方 ～ *debit balance*; 贷方 ～ *credit balance*; 成本和收益之间的 ～ *the difference between cost and proceeds*; 支付账面上的 ～ *pay the balance of one's account*; 补偿 ～ *refund the balance*; 财政收支 ～ *imbalance between revenue and expenditure*; 进出口贸易 ～ 依然很大。*The trade gap between imports and exports remained high.* ◇ ～ 表 balance sheet; ～ 递减法 declining balance method; ～ 地租 differential rent; ～ 调拨 balance of allocation; ～ 收入调节税 regulatory tax on differential incomes; ～ 税 variable levies; ～ 投票 differential voting; ～ 账 balance account; ～ 振荡器 heterodyne; ～ 制 multi-candidate system

差额选举 [- - xuǎn jǔ] a margin election; a more-candidates-than-position election; competitive election; (hold) election with more candidates than posts; multi-candidate election; selective election; vote from a larger number of candidates ◇ ～ 制 differential voting system

差方和 [- fāng hé] sum of squares of deviations

差分 [- fēn] difference ◇ ～ 比较器 differential comparator; ～ 表示式 difference expression; ～ 搏弈 〈自〉 differential game; ～ 代数 difference algebra; ～ 电路 difference channel; ～ 电压 differential voltage; ～ 法 difference method; calculus of differences; method of finite difference; ～ 方程式 difference equation; ～ 方程稳定性 stability of difference equation; ～ 放大乘法器 differential amplifier multiplier; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 difference amplifier; differential amplifier; ～ 格式 difference scheme; differencing scheme; array of difference; ～ 格式稳定性 stability of difference scheme; ～ 检波 differential detection; ～ 检波器 difference detector; ～ 校验 differencing check; ～ 校正 difference correction; ～ 校正法 difference correction method; ～ 解调 differential demodulation; ～ 近似 difference approximation; ～ 螺线 difference spiral; ～ 脉码 differential pulse code; ～ 脉码调制 differential pulse code modulation (DPCM); ～ 模信号 〈电子〉 differential-mode signal; ～ 曲线 difference curves; ～ 上核 coequalizer; difference cokernel; ～ 输入 〈电子〉 differential input; ～ 算子 difference operator; ～ 调制 〈信〉 differential modulation; ～ 微分方程(式) difference-differential equation; differential difference equation; ～ 系数 difference coefficient; ～ 相干 differential coherence; ～ 相干检测 differential coherent detection; ～ 相位 〈电子〉 differential phase; ～ 序列 difference sequence; ～ 学 calculus of finite difference; ～ 延迟 〈信〉 differential delay; ～ 演算 〈数〉 calculus of enlargement; calculus of finite difference; difference calculus; ～ 移相键控制 differential phase-shift keying; ～ 运算放大器 differential operational amplifier; ～ 甄别器 〈电子〉 differential discriminator

差分化 [- - huà] differencing

差分机 [- - jī] difference engine

差幅 [- fú] spread

差复激绕组 [- fù jī rào zǔ] 〈电〉 decompounding winding; differential compound winding

差(绕)复励[激] [- - lì] differential compound ◇ ～ 电动机 〈电〉 differential compound motor; ～ 电机 differentially compound-wound machine; ～ 发电机 differential compound generator

差激电焊发电机 [- jī diàn hàn fā diàn jī] differential-excited welding generator; welding generator with differential excitation

差集 [- jí] difference set ◇ ～ 码 difference-set code

差价 [- jià] price differences; gap between ... prices; disparity; price disparities between: 地区 ～ *regional price differences*; 季节 ～ *seasonal price differences*; 普通汽油与高度挥发性汽油之间的 ～ *price differentials between regular and high-test gasoline* ◇ ～ 关税 variable import levy

差接变压[量]器 [- jiē biàn yā qì] 〈电〉 differential transformer

差接电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] differential bridge

差接检波器 [- - jiǎn bō qì] differential detector

差接可调变压器 [- - kě tiáo biàn yā qì] differential regulating transformer

差接滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] differential filter

差接增压机 [- - zēng yā jī] 〈电〉 differential booster

差接自动同步机 [- - zì dòng tóng bù jī] differential synchro

差距 [- jù] ① (差别程度) gap; disparity: 弥合 ～ *bridge [fill up; close] the gap*; 缩小…与…两者间的 ～ *narrow the gap between ... and ...*;

对双方合作的问题，两位政治家各自所持的看法～甚大。*There was a wide gap between the views of the two statesmen on the bilateral cooperation.* ②〈机〉difference

差励 [- lì] differential excition ◇ ～发电机 differential-excited generator

差力齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] jack-in-the-box

差联电弧调节器 [- lián diàn hú tiáo jié qì] differential arc regulator

差量 [- liàng] residual quantity

差量指数 [- - zhǐ shù] index of dispersion

差模输入 [- mó shū rù]〈半〉difference-mode input

差模增益 [- - zēng yì] difference mode gain

差拍 [- pāi] beat; beating; heterodyning ◇ ～接收法 beat reception; ～原理 beat principle; ～振荡器 signal generator based on heterodyne action; ～振动 beat (vibration); beating (vibration)

差拍法 [- - fǎ] beat method ◇ ～电波搜索 beat method electro-finding

差频 [- pín] beat frequency; difference frequency; slip frequency; beat ◇ ～测量仪 beat meter; ～测试计 beat frequency meter; ～电路〈电〉differential frequency circuit; ～干扰 beat interference; ～计 beat-frequency meter; ～检波器 beat-frequency detector; ～率〈物〉difference frequency; ～扫描 difference frequency sweep; ～相位延迟 phase delay difference frequency; ～效应〈物〉beat effect; ～信号放大器 difference amplifier; ～载波 beat carrier; ～振荡器 beat frequency oscillator; ～指示器 beat indicator

差强人意 [- qiáng rén yì] just passable; barely satisfactory; fair: 你的计划有点～。*Your plan is barely satisfactory.*

差倾角 [- qīng jiǎo] decalage

差绕磁场 [- rào cí chǎng]〈电〉differential wound field

差热煅烧 [- rè duàn shāo] differential thermal calcination

差热分析 [- - fēn xī]〈热〉differential thermal analysis ◇ ～仪 differential thermal analyzer

差容双联可变电容器 [- róng shuāng lián kě biàn diàn róng qì] trackingless variable condenser

差商 [- shāng]〈数〉difference coefficient; difference quotient

差示 [- shì] differential ◇ ～标记 differential labeling; ～测压术 differential manometry; ～滴定 differential titration; ～电位法 differential potentiometry; ～电压 differential voltage; ～电阻 differential anode resistance; ～法 differential method; ～沸点计〈分化〉differential ebulliometer; ～分光光度法 differential spectrophotometry; ～呼吸计 differential respirometer; ～极谱法〈分化〉differential polarography; ～离心分离〈机〉differential centrifugation; ～频率计〈工〉differential frequency meter; ～谱 differential spectra; ～器 differentiator; ～热分析 differential thermal analysis; ～热分析仪 differential thermal analysis meter; ～热解重量分析〈热〉differential thermogravimetric analysis; ～扫描量热法 differential scanning calorimetry; ～温度滴定法 differential thermometric titration; ～温度计 aethrioscope; differential thermometer; ～吸收比〈核〉differential absorption ratio; ～压力计 differential manometer; ～折光检测器 differential refractive index detector; ～折射计 differential refractometer; ～真空规 differential vacuum gauge; ～蒸汽量热器〈工〉differential steam calorimeter

差数 [- shù] difference ◇ ～序列 difference sequence

差速齿轮 [- sù chǐ lún] differential gear

差速传动 [- - chuán dòng] differential transmission ◇ ～发动机 differentially driven engine

差速杠杆 [- - gàng gǎn] differential lever

差速辊 [- - gǔn] differential speed roll

差速机构 [- - jī gòu] box of tricks;〈纺〉differential; differential mechanism

差速机十字轴 [- - - shí zì zhóu] differential spider

差速机锁 [- - - suǒ] differential lock

差速开关 [- - kāi guān] discrepancy switch

差速器 [- - qì] differential mechanism ◇ ～十字头 differential cross; ～箱 case of differential; ～轴承 differential bearing

差速人行道 [- - rén xíng dào] crest walk

差微分方程 [- wēi fēn fāng chéng] difference-differential equation

差位[向](立体)异构(体) [- wèi lì tǐ yì gòu]〈化〉epimer; epimeride ◇ ～化〈有化〉epimerization; ～作用 epimerization; epimerism; ～化反应 epimerization reaction

差温淬火 [- wēn cuì huǒ] differential quenching

差温加热 [- - jiā rè]〈冶〉differential heating

差相关 [- xiāng guān] difference correlation

差相异构体 [- - yì gòu tǐ] epimer; diastereomer

差相干扰 [- xiàng gān rǎo] beat jamming

差相移环行器 [- - yí huán xíng qì] differential phase shift circulator

差压 [- yā] differential pressure ◇ ～测量 differential pressure measurement; ～传感器 differential pressure pick-up; ～电门 differential pressure switch; ～放大器 differential pressure amplifier; ～激励器 differential pressure producer; ～计〈工〉differential pressure gauge; differential manometer; ～检漏仪 differential leak detector; ～流量计 differential pressure type flowmeter; ～膜板 differential diaphragm; ～膜盒 differential capsule; ～调节器 differential pressure regulator; ～通风计 differential draught ga(u)ge; ～铸造 counter-pressure casting; ～装置 differential pressure device

差异 [- yì] difference; divergence; discrepancy; diversity: 能力[年龄]方面的～ *discrepancy in ability [age]*; 方言上的～ *dialectic difference*; 这两个地区气候～很大。*These two regions differ greatly in climate.* ◇ ～沉降 relative settlement; ～法 method of difference; ～分析 variance analysis; ～风化 differential weathering; ～界限 threshold of divergence; ～聚集 differential accumulation; ～脉码调制〈信〉differential pulse code modulation; ～调制 differential modulation; ～显著性 significance of difference; ～心理学 differential psychology; ～信号 difference signal; ～应力 differential stress; ～阈限〈心〉differential threshold

差音 [- yīn]〈音〉difference tone

差阈 [- yù]〈听觉锐度〉difference limen; differential threshold

差胀 [- zhàng] differential expansion ◇ ～指示器 differential expansion indicator

差之毫厘，谬以千里 [- zhī háo lí miù yǐ qiān lǐ] An error, the breadth of a single hair, can lead you a thousand *li* astray.; A little error may lead to a large discrepancy.; A miss is as good as mile.; One false step will make a great difference.; One false move may lose the game.; A slight discrepancy leads to a gigantic error.; A minimal deviation results in wide divergence.

差值 [- zhí] D-value ◇ ～分析〈气〉differential analysis; ～检波器〈电子〉difference detector; ～图〈气〉differential chart; ～延迟 differential delay; ～综合(法)〈物〉difference synthesis

差致硬化 [- zhì yìng huà] differential hardening

差周率继电器 [- zhōu lǜ jì diàn qì] difference frequence relay

差轴 [- zhóu] deviation shaft

差组合 [- zǔ hé] subtractive combination

差作用温差电偶 [- zuò yòng wēn chā diàn ǒu] differential thermocouple

差作用折射计 [- - - zhé shè jì] differential refractometer

叉(Ⅱ扠) [ㄔㄚ] [chā] Ⅰ 名 ①(用于扎取东西的器具) fork: 餐～(*table*) *fork*; 干草～ *hayfork*; *pitchfork*; 钢～(*steel*) *fork*; 鱼～ *harpoon* ②(叉形符号，"×") cross: 在拼错的词上打一个～ *mark the wrongly spelled word with a cross* Ⅱ 动(用叉取东西) work with a fork; fork: ～草上垛 *fork hay onto a stack*; ～鱼 *spear [harpoon] fish*

另见 chá; chǎ; chà。

叉车 [- chē] forklift; fork truck; forklift truck; scraper; carry-scraper

叉乘 [- chéng] multiplication cross

叉齿 [- chǐ] prong ◇ ～试验〈林〉prong test

叉齿距 [- - jù] spread of the fork

叉点 [- diǎn]〈数〉crunode; node ◇ ～移动 fork movement

叉杆 [- gǎn] deadman; fork arm; fork lever; rod jaw; yoke lever ◇ ～销 rod jaw pin

叉管 [- guǎn] breeches pipe

叉规 [- guī] fork gauge

叉喉风 [- hóu fēng]〈中医〉acute laryngeal disorder with compressive feeling in the throat

叉簧 [- huáng] hookswitch

叉积 [- jī]〈数〉cross product; vector product

叉口 [- kǒu] prong

叉链 [- liàn] fork chain

叉路 [- lù] the fork of a road: 我们在～口分手。*We parted at the fork of a road.*

叉上 [- shang] stick

叉烧 [- shāo]〈食品〉roast pork

叉烧牛肉 [- - niú ròu] churrasco

叉式连接法 [- shì lián jiē fǎ] fork connection

叉式起重车 [- - qǐ zhòng chē] fork truck; forklift truck

叉式起重[升降]机 [- - - - jī] forklift; fork lift; fork lifter; fork-lift truck

叉式钳 [- - qián] fork tongs

叉式擒纵机构 [- - qíng zòng jī gòu] lever escapement

叉式指针 [- - zhǐ zhēn] a split pointer

叉式装车机 [- - zhuāng chē jī] fork lift truck

叉式自动装卸车 [- - zì dòng zhuāng xiè chē] fork truck; pallet truck

叉手而立 [- shǒu ér lì] stand with folded arms

叉手拱立 [- - gǒng lì] stand forking one's hands together

叉手交足 [- - jiāo zú] with one's hands folded and legs crossed

叉头 [- tóu] jaw ◇ ～钉 safety finger; guard pin; dart

叉腿而坐 [- tuǐ ér zuò] be seated cross-legged

叉形部位 [- xíng bù wèi] share

叉形传动杆 [- - chuán dòng gǎn]〈机〉forket driving rod

叉形挡 [- - dǎng] fork catch

叉形杆 [- - gǎn]〈机〉wishbone; forked lever; fork(ed) link

叉形接头 [- - jiē tóu] forked element; forked connector; fork joint; knuckle joint

叉形卡盘 [- - qiǎ pán] fork chuck

叉形十字头 [- - shí zì tóu] forked crosshead; forked ordinary cross head; yoke trunnion

叉形榫 [- - sǔn]〈木〉forked tenon

叉形腿 [- - tuǐ] x-leg; genu valgum; knock-knee

叉腰 [- yāo] akimbo: 双手～ *with arms akimbo*; *rest the arms on the hips*; 双手～立着 *stand akimbo*

叉音调制 [- yīn tiáo zhì]〈电〉fork-tone modulation

叉着双手 [- zhe shuāng shǒu] with arms akimbo

叉指换能器 [- zhǐ huàn néng qì] interdigital transducer

叉指式薄膜电容器 [- - shì bó mó diàn róng qì] interdigital thin film capacitor

叉皱晶 [- zhòu jīng] furculite

叉柱 [- zhù] crutch

叉状嫁接 [- zhuàng jià jiē] fork grafting

叉子 [- zi] fork; prong: 粪～ *dung fork*

chá ㄔㄚˊ

垞 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名(小土山，多用于人名) small mound

茬 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] Ⅰ 名 ①(农作物收割后留在地里的茎和根) stubble: 麦～ *wheat stubble* ② 同"碴儿" [chár] Ⅱ 量(在同一块地上，作物种植或生长的次数) crop; batch: 换～ *change crops*; 二～韭菜 *the second crop of Chinese chives*; 这块菜地一年种几～？*How many crops can this vegetable plot produce a year?*

茬地 [- dì] stub land

茬口 [- kǒu] ①(轮作种类和次序) crops for rotation: 选好～，实行合理轮作 *select the right crops and rotate them rationally* ②(某种作物收割后的土壤) soil on which a crop has been planted and harvested: 西红柿～壮，种白菜挺合适。*A crop of tomatoes enriches the soil and makes it suitable for growing cabbage.*

茬子 [- zi] stubble

茶 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名 ①(常绿灌木，嫩叶加工后就是茶叶) tea plant ②(用茶叶做成的饮料) tea: 淡[浓]～ *weak [strong] tea*; 红[绿]～ *black [green] tea*; 菊[茉莉]花～ *chrysanthemum [jasmine] tea*; 沏～ *make tea*; 头泡～ *the first infusion of tea* ③(某些饮料的名称) certain kinds of drink or liquid food: 面～ *seasoned millet mush*; 杏仁～ *almond paste* ④(指油茶树) tea-oil tree ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Cha Ming*

茶氨酸 [- ān suān] theanine

茶胺 [- àn]〈化〉theamin

茶保暖罩 [- bǎo nuǎn zhào] tea cozy

茶杯 [- bēi] teacup

茶苯海明 [- běn hǎi míng] dramamine; theohydramine

茶博士 [- bó shì] tearoom keeper; [旧] waiter in a teahouse; steward

茶场 [- chǎng] tea plantation; estate

茶橙瘿螨 [- chéng yǐng mǎn] acaphylla theae

茶匙 [- chí] teaspoon;（容量）teaspoonful
茶炊 [- chuī] ①（茶汤壶）tea-urn ②（俄式）samovar
茶袋 [- dài] tea bag
茶丹宁酸 [- dān níng suān] tea tannin
茶淡情浓 [- dàn qíng nóng] This tea is rather weak, but our friendship is strong.
茶道 [- dào] teaism; tea ceremony; sado
茶点 [- diǎn] tea cake; tea; tea and pastries; refreshments: 正式 ～ [英]（下午5至6时之间，有肉食冷盘）*high* [*meat*] *tea*; 午后 ～ *afternoon tea*; 准备点 ～ *prepare some tea*; 我想吃一顿好 ～。*I should like to have a good tea*. ◇ ～ 车 tea cart; ～ 时间 [英] tea break
茶碟儿 [- diér] saucer
茶底儿 [-dǐr]（茶水最后留下部分）tea dregs
茶毒蛾 [- dú é] euproctis pseudoconspersa
茶二叉蚜 [- èr chā yá] tea aphid
茶饭 [- fàn] food and drinks
茶饭不进 [- - bú jìn] No bite or sup passed one's lips.; take neither bite nor sup of the food
茶饭不思 [- - bù sī] has lost all desire for food and drink; have no appetite for food and drinks
茶饭不香 [- - - xiāng] have no [a poor] appetite; do not want to eat; have no appetite for food and drinks; lose one's appetite; lose one's desire for meals
茶饭无心 [- - wú xīn] have no appetite [time] for food and drinks; completely to forget to eat or drink; lose one's appetite; not in the mood for tea and meals; be worried [depressed, etc.]
茶坊 [- fáng] tearoom; tea house
茶坊酒肆 [- - jiǔ sì] the teahouse and wineshop; teahouses and wineshops; tea shop and wine house
茶房 [- -] [旧] waiter; steward
茶杆竹 [- gǎn zhú] tonkin cane
茶缸(子) [- gāng] mug; tea mug
茶馆[楼] [- guǎn] teahouse
茶桂花树 [- guì huā shù] tea olive
茶盒 [- hé] caddy
茶褐色 [- hè sè] dark brown
茶红 [- hóng] Congo red
茶壶 [- hú] teapot; teakettle
茶壶装汤圆 [- - zhuāng tāng yuán]（比喻肚子里有学问，口才不行）have much talent and less eloquence
茶花 [- huā] camellia
茶话会 [- huà huì] tea party; tea reception; tea forum: 举办 ～ give [hold] a tea party; ～ 常客 tea hound
茶黄素 [- huáng sù] theaflavin
茶会 [- huì] tea party
茶几 [- jī] tea table; teapoy; side table; end table ◇ ～ 布 tea-cloth
茶剂 [- jì]〈中药〉medicinal tea
茶碱 [- jiǎn] theophyllinum; theophylline; theocin; 〈化〉theine ◇ ～ 胆碱 choledyl; choline theophyllinate
茶巾 [- jīn] tea cloth
茶晶 [- jīng] citrine; yellow quartz
茶镜 [- jìng]（茶色眼镜）tawny glasses; yellow coloured glass
茶具 [- jù] tea set; tea-things; tea service
茶来伸手，饭来张口 [- lái shēn shǒu fàn lái zhāng kǒu] live off without doing any work; have a living without doing any work
茶寮酒肆 [- liáo jiǔ sì] teahouses and bars; tea houses [tearooms] and wine shops
茶楼酒肆 [- lóu jiǔ sì] tearooms and taverns
茶绿色 [- lǜ sè] tea green
茶卤儿 [- lǔr] strong tea (to be diluted before drinking)
茶末 [- mò] tea dust
茶农 [- nóng] tea grower [peasant; planter]
茶盘 [- pán] tea tray; teaboard
茶钱 [- qián] ①（喝茶用的钱）payment for tea (in a teahouse) ②（小费）tip
茶青 [- qīng] tea-green colour; browish-green
茶色 [- sè] dark brown; tawny ◇ ～ 玻璃 cranberry glass; ～ 商品 brown goods（外壳为茶褐色的电子产品）
茶时 [- shí] teatime
茶食 [- -] cakes and sweetmeats ◇ ～ 店 tea shop
茶市 [- shì] tea market
茶室 [- -] tearoom; teahouse
茶树 [- shù] tea; tea plant; teabush; tea tree ◇ ～ 剪修机 tea plant pruning machine; ～ 种植园 tea garden
茶水 [- shuǐ] tea water ◇ ～ 壶 teakettle; ～ 站 tea-stall
茶素 [- sù]〈化〉theine
茶蓑蛾 [- suō é] tea bagworm
茶汤 [- tāng] gruel of millet flour and sugar ◇ ～ 壶 tea-urn
茶亭 [- tíng] tea-booth; tea-stall; tea-kiosk
茶筒 [- tǒng] tea caddy
茶推车 [- tuī chē] tea wagon
茶托 [- tuō] saucer
茶托盘 [- - pán] tea tray
茶碗 [- wǎn] teacup; teabowl
茶味(儿) [- wèi] tea flavour
茶文化 [- wén huà] tea culture
茶舞 [- wǔ]（在下午较晚时举行的一种舞会）tea dance
茶锈 [- xiù] tea stain
茶轩书斋 [- xuān shū zhāi] a tearoom or a studio [study]
茶叶 [- yè] tea; tea-leaves: 这种 ～ 经得起多次冲泡。*This tea draws well*. 中国唐代陆羽写的《茶经》是世界上最早的 ～ 制作专著。"*The Classics on Tea*", *written by Lu Yu of the Tang Dynasty*（618 *A. D.*—907 *A. D.*）*was the world's earliest treatise on tea leave production*. ◇ ～ 袋 tea bag（供泡茶用）; ～ 干燥机 tea-leaf withering machine; ～ 罐 tea caddy; canister; ～ 花 dogbane; Apocynum venetum; ～ 加工 tea processing; ～ 加工机 tea processing machine; ～ 碱〈化〉theophylline; ～ 精制机 tea finishing machine; ～ 切断器 tea cutter; ～ 筛分机 tea sifting and grading machine; ～ 生产 tea production; ～ 收获机 tea harvesting machine; ～ 箱 tea chest
茶艺 [- yì] tea ceremony
茶油 [- yóu] tea-seed oil; tea oil;〈中医〉camellia oil; Oleum camelliae
茶余饭饱[后] [- yú fàn bǎo] over a cup of tea or after a meal — at one's leisure; in leisure moments; at one's sparetime
茶余酒后 [- - jiǔ hòu] over a cup of tea or after a few glasses of wine — at one's leisure;（can serve as topics for chat）over a cup of tea or a few glasses of wine;（to become the subject of）teahouse and wineshop gossip
茶园 [- yuán] ①（茶场）tea plantation ②（茶馆）a place where tea and soft drinks are served; tea garden
茶盅 [- zhōng] tea-cup
茶中毒 [- zhòng dú] theism; theinism
茶蛀蛾 [- zhù é] tea borer
茶蛀茎虫 [- - jīng chóng] casmara patrona
茶砖 [- zhuān] brick tea
茶子油 [- zǐ yóu] tea-seed oil; tea oil
茶座 [- zuò] ①（卖茶的地方）teahouse; saloon: 音乐 ～ *music saloon* ②（座位）seats in a teahouse or tea garden

蔡 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名 [书]（草名）a kind of poisonous weeds

楂 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] Ⅰ 名（短而硬的头发或胡子）short, bristly hair or beard; stubble: 胡子 ～ *a stubble beard* Ⅱ 同"茬" [chá]
另见 zhā。

查 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 动 ①（检查）check; examine: ～ 某人的身分 *check up on sb.*; ～ 卫生 *make a public health and sanitation check* [*inspection*]; ～ 血 *have a blood test*; 账 ～ 完了吗? *Has the account been checked through*? ②（调查）look into; investigate: ～ 个水落石出 *get to the bottom of a matter*; *investigate sth. thoroughly*; ～ 一 ～ 事故的原因 *find out the cause of an accident* ③（翻检着看）look up; consult: ～ 档案 *look into the archives*; ～ 资料 *read up the literature* (*on a special subject*); 你为什么不去 ～ 百科全书? *Why don't you look it up in the encyclopedia*?
另见 zhā。
查案 [- àn]（官方调查案件的情节）investigate into a case
查办 [- bàn] investigate and deal with accordingly: 撤职 ～ *dismiss a person and have him prosecuted*
查表 [- biǎo] table look-up; table look-at; lookup ◇ ～ 指令 table-look-up instruction
查抄 [- chāo] make an inventory of a criminal's possessions and confiscate them; confiscate
查抄家产 [- - jiā chǎn] confiscate sb.'s property; search sb.'s house and enforce confiscations
查处 [- chǔ] investigate and treat: ～ 大案要案 investigate and deal with major cases
查出 [- chu] trace; ferret out: ～ 有关…的细节 *ferret out particulars about* ...; 这些引语很难～ 出自何处。*These quotations cannot readily be traced to their sources*.
查错 [- cuò] debugging ◇ ～ 程序〈自〉error routine; ～ 宏指令 error macro
查单 [- dān]〈邮〉verification certificate
查蛋员 [- dàn yuán]（对着灯光查蛋质量者）candler
查道车 [- dào chē] track defect indicator car
查德 [- dé]〈核〉chad ($=10^{12}$ n/cm^2)
查点 [- diǎn] check the number or amount of; make an inventory of: ～ 存货 *make an inventory of the goods in stock*; *take stock*; ～ 人数 *check the number of people present*; *check the attendance* ◇ ～ 法〈机〉dead stop method
查定电路 [- dìng diàn lù] identifier
查定能力 [- - néng lì]〈采矿〉checked and adjusted capacity
查对 [- duì] check; verify: ～ 材料 *check the data*; ～ 数字 *verify the figures*; ～ 无误 *examined and found correct*; *verified*; ～ 原文 *check against the original* (*text*, *manuscript*, *etc.*); 这笔账错误百出，难道没有 ～ 过吗? *This account is full of mistakes*! *Wasn't it ever checked through*?
查耳酮 [- ěr tóng]〈化〉chalcone
查尔斯顿舞 [- - sī dùn wǔ] Charleston
查房 [- fáng]（查病房）make the rounds of the wards; go the rounds of the wards; ward round of doctor
查访 [- fǎng] go around and make inquiries; investigate
查封 [- fēng] seal up; close down: ～ 黄色书刊 *seal up pornographic literature*; 沙皇政府在1905年12月 ～ 了这家报馆。*The tsarist government closed down the newspaper in December* 1905.
查根问底 [- gēn wèn dǐ] investigate thoroughly
查号台 [- hào tái] directory inquiries; information desk; directory assistance
查核 [- hé] examine (accounts); check: 让我们 ～ 一下他的计算结果。*Let's make a check on his calculation*.
查核无讹 [- - wú é] ① audited and found correct ② a formula for okaying accounts
查户口 [- hù kǒu] check residence cards; check on household occupants
查获 [- huò] hunt down and seize; ferret out; track down; discover and seize: ～ 罪犯 *ferret out* [*track down*] *a criminal*; 当场 ～ 赃物 *seize the spoils on the spot*; ～ 大量走私香烟 *seize large quantities of smuggled cigarettes*
查缉走私 [- jī zǒu sī] prevent and counter smuggling
查禁 [- jìn] ban; prohibit: ～ 赌博 *ban gambling*; ～ 奢侈品 *put a ban on luxuries*
查究 [- jiū] investigate and ascertain (cause, responsibility, etc.): ～ 事故原因 *find out the cause of an accident*; ～ 责任 *find out who should be held responsible*
查究实情 [- - shí qíng] examine the actual state of affairs — investigate the circumstances
查勘 [- kān] survey; prospect; explore: ～ 地界 *survey the boundaries of a piece of land*; ～ 矿产资源 *prospect for mineral deposits*
查看 [- kàn] look over; examine; check; look up; make sure; have a look; look deeper; look into; see; see about; [古] beat over: ～ 水情 *look into the water* [*flood*] *situation*; ～ 账目 *examine the accounts*; 如果某人不善于详细 ～ 事物，仅限于用一事物去和另一事物对比、解释的话，就让他去见识见识律师怎么办案子。*If he be not apt to beat over matters, and to call up one thing to prove and illustrate another, let him study the lawyer's cases*.
查考 [- kǎo] examine; do research on; try to ascertain: ～ 一批新出土文物的年代 *try to ascertain the date of a new lot of unearthed relics*; ～ 中国古时有关地震的全部文献 *study all available literature about earthquakes in ancient China*
查明 [- míng] prove through investigation; find out; ascertain: ～ 事实真相 *find out truth*; *ascertain the facts*; 立即 ～ *ascertain instantaneously*; ～ 有罪 *find guilty*; 现已 ～ *it has been established that*; *investigation reveals that*; 确切地 ～ 参加游园会的人 *ascertain exactly who were at the garden party*
查明属实 [- - shǔ shí] prove to be true after investigation
查明资源 [- - zī yuán] identified resources
查牌 [- pái] rabbit-hunting（扑克牌游戏中）
查票 [- piào] examine tickets; check tickets ◇ ～ 员 ticket inspector; ticket examiner

C

查破 [- pò]（侦察破获）investigate and unearth
查普曼-朱格特平面 [- pǔ màn zhū gé tè píng miàn]〈力〉Chapman-Jouguet plane
查铺 [- pù]〈军〉go the rounds of the beds at night; bed check; make night rounds of soldier's beds
查铺盖被 [- - gài bèi] make the rounds of the barracks, checking on whether the soldiers were well covered under cotton-padded quilts
查讫 [- qì] checked: 在发送这些包裹前请打上～记号。*Please check off these parcels before they are despatched.*
查清 [- qīng] make a thorough investigation of; check up on: ～某人来历 *find out sb.'s background*; *check up on sb.*; 我希望我们能～此事。*I hope we can find out about it.*
查全率-错检率曲线 [- quán lǜ cuò jiǎn lǜ qū xiàn]〈数〉recall-fallout plot
查三问四 [- sān wèn sì] investigate thoroughly; make a wide-range investigation
查哨 [- shào]〈军〉go the rounds of guard posts; inspect the sentries
查收 [- shōu] ①（多用于书信）find sth. enclosed: 寄上样品两种，请～。*Please find two samples enclosed herewith.* ②（检查后收下）check and accept: ～货物 *check and accept the cargo*
查税 [- shuì] tax inspection
查田定产 [- tián dìng chǎn] surveying land and fixing production quota
查问 [- wèn] inquire; question; interrogate: ～证人 *interrogate a witness*; 打电话～ *inquire by telephone*; 他受到警察的～。*He was questioned by the police.* 他详细地～了这事。*He inquired closely about it.*
查无可考 [- wú kě kǎo] no evidence available
查无实据 [- - shí jù] It has been found that the report is not substantiated by facts.; Investigations show [reveal] no evidence against sb. [the suspect].; No evidence is found after a thorough inspection [investigation].: ～，恐怕是诬告。*No evidence has been found in the case so far and therefore it is probably a libelous suit.*
查线 [- xiàn] inspection of a line
查询 [- xún] inquire about; 〈计〉query; inquiry; polling: ～地址 *inquire sb.'s address*; ～行李下落 *inquire about (the whereabouts of) the luggage*; 我未能通过邮政～与他们取得联系。*I have failed to reach them by postal inquiries.* ◇～电路 enquiry circuit; ～模型 interrogation model; ～台〈计〉query station; ～限制器 overinterrogation gate
查讯台 [- xùn tái] information desk
查验 [- yàn] check; examine: ～护照 *examine a passport*; ～行李 *inspect the baggage*; ～遗嘱 *inspection of will*
查夜 [- yè] ①（夜间巡视）go the rounds at night ②（夜间巡逻）night patrol
查阅 [- yuè] consult; look up: ～技术资料 *consult technical data*; *look up technical literature*; 我们在图书馆～了很多有关这个题目的书籍。*We've consulted a number of books about the subject in the library.* ◇～表〈自〉look-up table; ～功能〈计〉search-read function
查账 [- zhàng] check accounts; audit accounts; audit; examine accounts ◇～报告 audit report; ～员 account examiner
查找 [- zhǎo]〈自〉seek ◇～服务 service-seeking; ～区域〈计〉seek area; ～时间〈自〉search time; seek time
查照 [- zhào]（旧时公文用语）note: 希～办理。*Please note and take appropriate action.*; *Please consider and act accordingly.*
查证 [- zhèng] investigate and verify; check and testify; check: ～属实 *be checked and found to be true*; *be verified*; 用字典来～这个词的拼法 *verify the spelling of the word from dictionary*
查字典 [- zì diǎn] look up (a word) in a dictionary; consult a dictionary; refer to a dictionary; search through a dictionary; go to a dictionary; search in the dictionary: 要是你对这个问题不清楚，请你～得了。*If you have no idea about it, consult a dictionary, please.*

槎 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] Ⅰ名[书]（木筏）raft Ⅱ同"茬" [chá]

檫 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名〈植〉（檫树）sassafras
檫木 [- mù] sassafrases; common sassafras; sassafras tzumu ◇～茶 sassafras tea; ～根皮 sassafras; ～油 sassafras oil; oil of sassafras
檫树 [- shù] sassafras; sassafras tzumu ◇～茶 sassafras tea; ～油 sassafras oil; ～脂 sassafras pith

碴 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 动[方]（碎片碰破皮肉）be cut (by broken glass, china, etc.): 小心别让碎玻璃～了手！*Mind you don't cut yourself on the broken glass!*
另见 chā。
碴儿 [- r] ①（小碎块）broken pieces; fragments: 冰～ *small pieces of ice*; 玻璃～ *fragments of glass* ②（器物上的破口）sharp edge of broken glass, china, etc.: 碗～ *the sharp edge of a broken bowl* ③（嫌隙；争执的事由）the cause of a quarrel; quarrel: 找～打架 *pick a quarrel (with sb.)* ④（提到的事或人家刚说完的话）sth. just said [mentioned]: 答～ *make a reply*; 接不上～ *cannot take the cue*

搽 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 动（用粉末、油类等在脸、手等上涂）put (powder, ointment, etc.) on the skin; apply: ～粉 *powder*; ～雪花膏 *put on vanishing cream*; ～药 *apply ointment, lotion, etc.*; *rub on (some) external medicine*
搽脂抹粉 [- zhī mǒ fěn] paint and powder one's face; apply cosmetics; paint and powder oneself; rub on the rouge and daub the paint

嵖 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá]（构词成分）见下。
嵖岈 [- yá]（山名，在中国河南）Chaya Mountain (in Henan Province)

刹 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～岩 *Cha Yan*
另见 chà; shā。

猹 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 名（一种獾形野生动物）a badger-like wild animal

瞥 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] [书] 同"察" [chá]

碴 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá]（构词成分）见下。
碴子 [- zi] [方]（玉米等磨成的碎粒儿）broken bits of corn, etc.; ground fragment of maize

察 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] Ⅰ动（仔细看；调查）examine; observe; look into; scrutinize: 观～ *observe*; *survey*; ～其言，观其行 *examine his words and watch his deeds*; *check what he says against what he does* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname: ～童 *Cha Tong*
察办 [- bàn] investigate a case and determine how to handle it
察病指南 [- bìng zhǐ nán]〈中医〉[书] A Guide to Diagnosis of Diseases
察察为明 [- chá wéi míng] be astute in trival matters
察访 [- fǎng] make calls and investigate; go about to find out; go around and make inquiries; investigate: ～这些珍贵艺术品的下落花费了多年的时间。*The investigation and inuquiry into the whereabouts of the art treasures took years of work.*
察核 [- hé] investigate a case and then decide what to do
察及秋毫 [- jí qiū háo] find out the slightest particle
察举制 [- jǔ zhì] recommendatory system
察觉 [- jué] be conscious of; become aware of; perceive: ～到敌人的阴谋 *discover the plot of the enemy*; ～到危险 *sense the danger*; 开始我没有～到他有病。*At first I wasn't aware that he was ill.* 我很快～到我无法使他改变想法。*I soon perceived that I could not make him change his mind.* 在我们周围总是有能量在做功，不管我们是否～到它。*There is energy working around us all the time whether we are aware of it or not.* ◇～限度 detection limit
察勘 [- kān] survey; examine
察看 [- kàn] watch; look carefully at; observe: ～地形 *survey the terrain*; ～杀虫药的治虫效果 *check the effectiveness of the insecticide*; ～四周的动静 *peer in all directions to see if anything is afoot*; 他仔细～了庄稼的生长情况。*He looked carefully to see how the crops were coming along.* 学生们在～风向。*The students were watching which way the wind was blowing.*
察目 [- mù] observation of eyes
察如冰鉴 [- rú bīng jiàn] examine a matter as ice reflects things
察三访四 [- sān fǎng sì] inquire about other's thing at any time or place
察言观色 [- yán guān sè] examine a man's language and observe his countenance; carefully to weigh up a person's words and closely watch his expression; dive sb.'s thoughts from what he says and the expression on his face; observe sb.'s speech and behavior; take one's cue from sb.'s words and facial expressions; watch a person's every mood; watch a person's expressions and weigh his words carefully; weigh sb.'s words and watch his expression: 我必须～把他防！*I shall have to watch my step.*

叉 [ㄔㄚˊ] [chá] 动[方]（挡住，卡住）block up; jam: 河道被冰块～住了。*The river is blocked up with ice.* 游行队伍把路口全都～住了。*Traffic was completely held up by the procession [paraders].*
另见 chā; chǎ; chà。

chǎ ㄔㄚˇ

踏 [ㄔㄚˇ] [chǎ] 动（踏；踩）step on; tramp; trudge (in mud, snow, etc.): 我的鞋都～湿了。*My shoes got soaked as I trudged along.*

镲 [ㄔㄚˇ] [chǎ] 名〈音〉（小钹，一种打击乐器）small cymbals

衩 [ㄔㄚˇ] [chǎ]（构词成分）见"裤衩" [kù chǎ]
另见 chà。

叉 [ㄔㄚˇ] [chǎ] 动（分开成叉 [chā] 形）part so as to form a fork; fork: ～着腿站着 *stand with one's legs apart*
另见 chā; chá; chà。
叉开 [- kāi] ①（叉状）fork ②（伸展）diverge
叉流 [- liú] distributary

chà ㄔㄚˋ

杈 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 名（杈子，植物的分枝）branch (of a tree)
另见 chā。
杈子 [- zi] branch: 树～ *a branch of a tree*; *fork of a treetrunk*; 打～ *remove superfluous branches [shoots]*

侘 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà]（构词成分）见下。
侘傺 [- chì] [书]（失意的样子）frustrated; disappointed; uneasy: ～不安 *uneasy*; *worried*

刹 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 名（佛教的寺庙）Buddhist temple [monastery]: 宝～ *sacred temple*; 古～ *ancient temple*
另见 chá; shā。
刹那 [- nà; - nuó]（极短的时间，音译自梵语 Ksana）instant; split second: 一～ *in an instant*; *in a flash*; *in the twinkling of an eye*
刹那(之)间 [- - jiān; - nuó jiān] in the twinkling of an eye; in an instant [a flash]; in a twinkling

岔 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] Ⅰ名 ①（山脉、道路分歧的地方）fork: 三～路口 *a fork in the road*; *a junction of three roads* ②（道路由主干分出来的）a forked road ③（事故；错误）accident; trouble: 你放心吧，出不了～。*Don't worry, everything will be all right.* 他最喜欢找我的～了。*He loved best to find fault with me.* Ⅱ动 ①（分岔）fork; branch off: 刚过这座山，路就分～了。*Just over the hill the road forks.* ②（离开原来的方向而偏到一边）turn off: 自行车下了公路～上了小道。*The cyclist turned off the highway onto a side road.*
岔到 [- dào]（偏离）diverge to
岔道[路] [- -] branch road; side road; byroad; forked road; 〈机〉turnout; 〈矿〉shunt: 到十字路口走左边的～。*Take the left side road [fork] at the crossroads.* 这条路在那儿分成三条～。*There the road breaks [divides] into three.*
岔管 [- guǎn] branch pipe
岔尖位置电检测器 [- jiān wèi zhì diàn jiǎn cè qì] electric point detector
岔开 [- kai] ①（分岔）branch off; diverge: 这条路在这儿～了。*The road branches off here.* ②（离题）diverge to (another topic); change (the subject of conversation): ～话题 *turn aside from the topic under discussion*; 两个人正要争吵，我给～了。*A quarrel was starting between the two of them, but I headed it off.* ③（使分开）stagger; space out: 把休假日～ *stagger the days of rest*
岔口 [- kǒu] fork (in a road): 他们把他送到～。*They saw him to a fork in the road.*
岔流 [- liú] branch of a river
岔气 [- qì] feel a pain in the chest when breathing
岔枕 [- zhěn]（特别长的铁路轨枕）switch tie

岔子 [- zi] ①（事故）accident; trouble; something wrong: 发动机出了什么 ～? *What's wrong with the engine?* 他开了好几年卡车，从没有出过～。*He has been driving a truck for years and never had an accident.* ②（错误）fault: 他总爱找 ～。*He is always finding [picking] fault.* ③（岔路）branch road; byroad; side road

差 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] Ⅰ 动 ①（不相同；不相合）differ from; fall short of: 我们离党的要求还 ～ 得远。*We still fall far short of what the Party expects of us.* ②（缺欠；短少）wanting; short of: ～ 两个人 *two people short*; ～ 7 天不到一年 *seven days short of a year*; 还 ～ 一道工序。*There's still one more step in the process.* Ⅱ 形 ①（错误）wrong: 这你可说 ～ 了。*You're wrong there.* ②（不好；不符合标准）not up to standard; poor; bad; inferior: 成绩不算太 ～。*The results are by no means poor.* 这个工厂设备 ～，可是产品并不 ～。*The factory's equipment is not up to much, but its products are not at all bad.* 这台收音机质量很 ～，用了不到一年就坏了。*This radio is poor in quality; it broke down within less than a year of use.*
另见 chā; chāi; chài; cī。

差不多 [- bu duō] ①（时间、距离上相差有限）almost; nearly; just about: ～ 5 点了。*It's nearly five o'clock.* 他已走了 ～ 10 英里。*He has walked almost ten miles.* 这座大楼 ～ 快完工了。*The building is nearing completion.* ②（程度上相差有限）about the same; similar: 他们俩高矮 ～。*They two are about the same height.* 我的看法和他的 ～ 。*My opinions are similar to his.* ③（过得去）just about right [enough]; not far off; not bad: 我们应该力争上游，而不应该有"～"的思想。*We should aim high and not think "That's good enough".*

差不离 [- - lí] 同"差不多" [chà bu duō]

差得多 [- de duō] ①（不相同）very different; entirely different ②（相差）way below

差得远 [- - yuǎn] not by a long chalk [shot; sight; way]: 那笔金额是差得太远了。*That amount of money won't be enough, not by a long chalk.*

差点儿 [- diǎnr] ①（质量上稍次）not quite up to the mark; not good enough; slightly inferior to: 她的技术还 ～。*Her technique is not quite up to the mark.* 这块布质量挺好，就是颜色 ～。*The quality of this cloth is fine, but the colour is not quite right.*; *The cloth is quite good except for the colour.* ②（几乎）almost; nearly; on the verge of: ～（没）触电 *narrowly escape getting a shock*; ～（没）哭出来 *be on the verge of tears*; ～ 没赶上车 *very nearly miss the bus*; 那孩子滑了一下，～ 跌倒。*The child slipped and nearly fell.*

差劲 [- jìn] no good; disappointing: 你在她困难的时候抛弃她，真是太 ～ 了。*It's too bad of you to desert her in trouble.* 这条路坑坑洼洼的，太 ～ 了。*The road is no good; it's rough and full of holes.* 真 ～，麦子刚上场就下起雨来了。*Too bad! We've just got the wheat to the threshing ground when it started to rain.*

差生 [- shēng] a poor [backward] student; academically and morally poor student: 那个 ～ 未考上。*The poor student was plucked in his examination.*

差事 [- shì] [口] not up to standard; poor
另见 chāi shi。

汊 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 名（分支的小河；水流）branch of a river or current: 港 ～ *branching stream*; 河 ～ *a branch of a river*

汊港 [- gǎng] branch of a river

汊河 [- hé]〈水文〉distributary; distributary channel

汊口 [- kǒu] mouth of a tributary

汊流 [- liú] tributary; branch of a river

衩 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 名（衣服旁边开口的地方）vent [slit] in the sides of a garment
另见 chǎ。

诧 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 动（惊讶）be surprised: 惊 ～ *greatly surprised; amazed*

诧异 [- yì] be surprised; be amazed; be astonished: ～ 的神色 *a surprised look*; 听了这个突如其来的消息，我们都十分 ～。*We were all astonished at the unexpected news.*

姹(奼) [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà] 形 [书]（美丽）beautiful

姹紫嫣红 [- zǐ yān hóng] brilliant purples and reds; deep purples and bright reds; beautiful flowers; gaily dressed maidens: 公园里 ～，十分绚丽。*With lovely flowers everywhere, the park is a blaze of colour.*

叉 [ㄔㄚˋ] [chà]（构词成分）见"劈叉" [pǐ chà]
另见 chā; chá; chǎ。

chāi ㄔㄞ

拆 [ㄔㄞ] [chāi] 动 ①（把合在一起的东西打开）tear open; take apart: ～ 机器 *disassemble a machine*; *take a machine apart*; *strip a machine*; ～ 信 *open a letter* ②（拆毁；拆除）pull down; dismantle; unknit: ～ 房子 *pull down a house*; ～ 桥 *dismantle a bridge*; ～ 帐篷 *strike tents*; 把旧毛衣 ～ 了重新织一下 *unravel an old sweater and reknit it*; ～ 房容易盖房难。*It is easier to pull down than to build up.*
另见 cā。

拆白 [- bái] [方]（为获利而说慌）swindle

拆白党 [- - dǎng] [旧] swindlers

拆板结构 [- bǎn jié gòu]〈建〉folded plate structure

拆版 [- -]〈刷〉drop; distribution ◇ ～ 还字 clearing

拆包机 [- bāo jī]〈纺〉bale breaker

拆包器 [- - qì] bale breaker

拆包钳 [- - qián] hoop cutter; bale hoop cutter

拆壁脚 [- bì jiǎo] [方] cut the ground from under sb.'s feet; spoil sb.'s little game: 不怕你去 ～! *Think you can double-cross me, eh?*

拆布 [- bù] ravel

拆除 [- chú] demolish; dismantle; remove; pull down: ～ 城墙 *remove [demolish] a city wall*; ～ 军事基地 *dismantle military bases*; ～ 障碍物 *remove obstacles*; 这家工厂的设备和家具全被 ～ 了。*The plant was dismantled of all its equipment and furniture.*

拆穿 [- chuān] expose; see through; unmask; lay bare: ～ 骗局 *expose a fraud*; ～ 西洋景（镜）*strip off the camouflage*; *expose sb.'s tricks*; *nail a lie to the counter*; *give the game [show] away*; *show (sth.) in its true light*

拆穿谎言 [- - huǎng yán] nail a lie; nail (a lie) to the counter [barndoor]

拆船商 [- chuán shāng] ship breaker

拆船业务 [- - yè wù] shipbreaking

拆档 [- dàng] hitch backs

拆掉 [- diào] take down: 那些旧房子已经 ～ 了。*The old houses have been torn [pulled] down.*

拆东墙，补西墙 [- dōng qiáng bǔ xī qiáng] tear down the east wall to repair the west wall — to resort to a makeshift solution; mend the west wall by tearing down the east wall; pulling down a wall in the east for bricks to build a wall in the west; reinforce one place at the expense of another; rob one's belly to cover one's back; try very hard to make ends meet; rob Peter to pay Paul

拆堆器 [- duī qì] letter picker（信函分离器）

拆垛 [- duò] break a jam ◇ ～ 机 unstacker

拆封 [- fēng] seal off

拆股 [- gǔ] dissolve a partnership

拆焊 [- hàn] sealing-off

拆毁 [- huǐ] ①（拆除）demolish; dismantle; destroy; break [pull; tear; knock] down: 侵略军强行 ～ 民房。*The invading troops tore down the people's houses by force.* ②〈土〉demolition

拆伙 [- huǒ]（break up）dissolve a partnership; part company

拆建 [- jiàn] tear down and build

拆景 [- jǐng] strick

拆开 [- kai] ① disconnect; unpack; decollate; break up; take apart; open; separate: 他把机器～，让大家看操作的每个细节。*He took the machine apart to show every detail of its operation.* 这两个字构成一个词，不能 ～。*The two characters form a single word, they cannot be separated.* ② disassembly; disconnecting; disconnection; uncoupling ◇ ～ 包裹 open a parcel; ～ 发动机 take apart the engine; disassemble the engine

拆款 [- kuǎn] day-to-day loan; call money

拆零商品 [- líng shāng pǐn] open stock

拆卖 [- mài] separate (a set of furniture) and sell; sell by piece

拆模 [- mú] form removal; form stripping; removal of shuttering

拆迁 [- qiān] remove; have one's house [apartment building] pulled down [dismantled] and move out: 这条街的半数房屋正在 ～，给新的邮局腾出（建房）空地。*Half the houses in the street are being pulled down to make room for the new post office.* ◇ ～ 补偿费 compensation for demolition; ～ 成本 removal cost; ～ 费用 removal expense; ～ 工程 resettlement project; ～ 公司 demolition firm; ～ 户 family ready to move with their house or apartment to be dismantled; the household of being pulled down and moving to another

拆墙 [- qiáng] demolish walls ◇ ～ 工 wallman

拆墙脚 [- - jiǎo] undermine; pull away a prop; cut the ground from under sb.'s feet; spoil sb.'s little game

拆入拆出 [- rù chāi chū] inter-bank borrowing and lending transaction

拆散 [- sǎn]（使成套的物件分散）break (a set); deleave; decollate; dismounting; dismemberment; dismantling; disassembly: 不要把整套的东西 ～。*Don't break the set.* ◇ ～ 器〈自〉decollator

拆散 [- sàn]（使家庭、集体分散）break up (a marriage, family, etc.); disjoin: ～ 鸳鸯 *separate lovers or break up a married couple*; 离婚 ～ 了许多家庭。*Divorce breaks up a lot of families.*

拆散出口 [- - chū kǒu] knockdown export

拆台 [- tái] cut the ground from under sb.'s feet; pull the rug from under sb.'s feet; pull away a prop; undercut: 工作要互相支持，不要互相～。*Our work calls for mutual support. We shouldn't counteract each other's efforts.* 你一定来，可别拆我的台。*Be sure to come. Don't let me down.*

拆西补东 [- xī bǔ dōng]（比喻才能贫乏，仅能勉强应付）resort to a makeshift solution

拆息 [- -] a daily interest rate on private loans or deposits; short-term interest

拆洗 [- xǐ] ①（拆洗衣被）wash (padded coats, quilts, etc.) after removing the padding or lining; unpick and wash: ～ 棉衣 *unpick and wash cotton padded coat* ②（拆洗机器）strip and clean: ～ 打字机 *strip and clean a typewriter*

拆下 [- xia] strike

拆线 [- xiàn] ①〈医〉take out stitches; take out [remove] the suture ②（将电话线路断开）clearing ◇ ～ 寄存器 disconnection register; ～ 器 disconnector release; ～ 指示器 clearing indicator

拆箱 [- xiāng] devanning ◇ ～ 单 devanning report; ～ 作业 deconsolidation service

拆卸 [- xiè] dismantle; disassemble; dismount; tear down; strip; demount; dismounting; disassembly; dismantling; dismantlement; takedown; teardown; knockout; remove: 把大炮 ～ 开来装运 *dismount a gun for shipping*; ～ 引擎 *dismantle an engine*; 我把机器 ～ 开来，让大家看看每个细节。*I took the machine apart to show every details.* ◇ ～ 部分 disengaging section; ～ 操作 disassembling section; ～ 代理人 break bulk agent; ～ 工具 knockout; withdrawal tool; ～ 拱架 decentering; ～ 机器 teardown of engine; ～ 能力 ability to dismantle; ～ 起重机 break-down crane; ～ 器 stripping attachment; ～ 时间 take-down time; ～ 修理 laid-up; ～ 业务 distribution service; ～ 作业 field-strip

拆修 [- xiū] overhaul: 对冶金炉进行大 ～ *have the metallurgical furnace overhauled*

拆移式轻便铁路 [- yí shì qīng biàn tiě lù] constructor's railway

拆用 [- yòng] disassemble and use

拆缘 [- yuán] flanged edge

拆阅 [- yuè] open (a letter, document, etc.) and read

拆装 [- zhuāng] dismounting ◇ ～ 架 assembling and disassembling stand

拆字 [- zì] 见"测字" [cè zì]

钗 [ㄔㄞ] [chāi] 名（旧时妇女别在发髻上的一种首饰）hairpin (formerly worn by women for adornment): 金[玉] ～ *gold [jade] hairpin*

钗光鬓影 [- guāng bìn yǐng] glistening hair decorations — said of a woman or a girl

钗横鬓乱 [- héng bìn luàn] pins awry and hair in disorder

钗荆裙布 [- jīng qún bù] a thorn for a hairpin and plain cloth for a skirt; (of a girl) very plainly dressed

差 [ㄔㄞ] [chāi] Ⅰ 动（派遣）send on an errand; dispatch: ～ 人去送封信 *send a letter by messenger*; ～ 他去办件事 *send [dispatch] him on an errand*; 鬼使神 ～ *doings of ghosts and gods* Ⅱ 名 ①（被派遣去做的事；公务；职务）errand;

job: 公 ～ *public errand; noncombatant duty*; 兼 ～ *hold more than one job concurrently* ② (旧时的差役) corvée; runner or bailiff in a feudal *yamen*: 听 ～ *manservant; office attendant*
另见 chā; chà; chài; cī。

差会 [- huì] missionary society
差来差去 [- lái chāi qù] order sb. about
差旅费 [- lǚ fèi] expenses for business trips
差遣 [- qiǎn] send sb. on an errand [mission]; dispatch; assign: 听候 ～ *await assignment; be at sb.'s disposal*
差使 [- shǐ] (派遣) send; assign; appoint
差事 [- shi] ① (被派遣去做的事情) errand; assignment: 跑腿办 ～ *run on errands*; 徒劳的 ～ *a fool's errand*; 我很快干完了这些 ～。*I have done the errands quickly*. ② [旧] official post; commission
另见 chà shì。
差使 [- -] [旧] official post; billet; commission
差役 [- yì] [旧] ① (无偿劳动; 劳役) corvée ② (衙门中当差的人) runner [bailiff] in a feudal *yamen*

chái ㄔㄞˊ

柴(𣏌) [ㄔㄞˊ] [chái] I 名 ① (柴火) firewood: 打 [砍] ～ *cut firewood* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 绍 *Chai Shao* II 形 [方] (干瘦) skinny; bony
柴把滚笼 [- bǎ gǔn lóng] 〈土〉 saucisse; saucisson
柴草 [- cǎo] firewood; faggot
柴达木盆地 [- dá mù pén dì] Qaidam Basin (in Qinghai Province)
柴刀 [- dāo] chopper
柴堆 [- duī] rick
柴多火焰高 [- duō huǒ yàn gāo] More logs make a big fire.
柴扉 [- fēi] [书] a door of brushwood — poor family
柴葛解肌汤 [- gě jiě jī tāng] 〈中药〉 Bupluerum and Pueraria Decoction for Dispelling Pathogenic Factors from Superficial Muscles
柴胡 [- hú] radix bupleuri; the root of Chinese thorowax; bupleurum falcatum ◇ ～ 醇 bupleurumol
柴胡达原饮 [- - dá yuán yǐn] 〈中药〉 Bupleurum Decoction for Eliminating Phlegm-damp in Pleuro-diaphragmatic Interspace
柴胡疏肝散 [- - shū gān sǎn] 〈中药〉 Bupleurum Powder for Relieving Liver-qi
柴火 [- huo] firewood; faggot: ～ 垛 *stack of firewood*
柴捆(把) [- kǔn] faggot; fagot
柴门霍夫 [- mén huò fū] Zamenhof (Lazaro Ludoviko, 1859—1917, 波兰眼科医生、语言学家、世界语创始人)
柴米 [- mǐ] fuel and rice — chief daily necessities
柴米夫妻 [- - fū qī] a couple who live from hand to mouth; a pair [couple] who got married for financial reasons
柴米油盐 [- - yóu yán] fuel, rice, cooking oil and salt — daily necessities
柴平汤 [- píng tāng] 〈中药〉 Combination of Minor Bupleurum Decoction with Power
柴油 [- yóu] diesel oil; middle distillate: 在加油站给卡车加足 ～ *fill up the truck with diesel oil at the petrol station* ◇ ～ 泵 diesel pump; ～ 初滤器 preliminary fuel filter; ～ 打桩锤 diesel pile hammer; ～ 打桩机 diesel pile driver; ～ 电动车 diesel electric railway car; ～ 电动机车 diesel-electric railcar; diesel-electric railway car; ～ 电机车 diesel-electric locomotive; ～ -电气公共汽车 diesel-electric bus; ～ 发电厂 diesel power plant; ～ 发电车 diesel-oil electric generator wagon; ～ 发电机 diesel-driven generator; diesel engine generator; diesel generator; ～ 发电机机车 Diesel-electric locomotive; ～ 发电机组 diesel-electric set; ～ 发动机 diesel motor; ～ 发动机回动装置 diesel engine reversing gear; ～ 发动机示功图 diesel card; ～ 机车 diesel locomotive; ～ 裂解 gas oil pyrolysis; ～添加剂〈材〉 procetane; additives; ～ 值 diesel number; ～ 指数 diesel index; diesel-fuel index number; ～ 指数增进剂 diesel-fuel index number improver
柴油机 [- - jī] crude oil engine; diesel engine; oil engine ◇ ～ 船 diesel ship; ～ 电力推动 diesel-electric drive; ～ 动力装置 diesel power plant; ～ 发电厂 diesel-electric plant; diesel-electric power station; ～ 发电机组 diesel-driven generator set; diesel set; ～ 发电站 diesel generating station; ～ 化 dieselization; ～ 气缸衬套 diesel liner; ～ 燃料 diesel fuel; ～ 燃料添加剂 diesel-dope; ～ 润滑油 diesel lubrication oil; ～ 调速器试验台 diesel engine governor testing stand; ～ 直流发电机 diesel-dynamo

侪(儕) [ㄔㄞˊ] [chái] 名 [书] (同辈; 同类的人) fellows; associates: 吾 ～ *we; people like us*
侪辈 [- bèi] [书] fellows; associates

豺 [ㄔㄞˊ] [chái] 名 〈动〉 (哺乳动物) jackal
豺虎肆虐 [- hǔ sì nüè] (比喻坏人) beastly
豺鵟 [- kuáng] jackal buzzard
豺狼 [- láng] jackals and wolves; cruel and evil people
豺狼成性 [- - chéng xìng] wolfish-hearted; rapacious and ruthless; as brutal as beasts; be fierce and cruel in disposition as a jackal or a wolf; wolfish
豺狼当道 [- - dāng dào] Wolves stop the road — evil men usurping authority.; bad persons in power; Jackals and wolves hold sway.; The cruel and the wicked are in power.; Wolf stands astride road.; A wolf stands in the way.
豺狼当道，安问狐狸 [- - - - ān wèn hú li] When wolves are in power, what's the use of assailing foxes?; There exist many great evildoers, why should you put the blame on the small ones?
豺狼虎豹 [- - hǔ bào] wolves, tigers and leopards; the tigers, leopards, wolves and other beasts of prey; tigers and wolves
豺狼星座 [- - xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Lupus (Lup); Wolf
豺狼野心 [- - yě xīn] (比喻坏人狠毒) sinister intentions
豺狼之心 [- - zhī xīn] the heart of a wild beast

鄨 [ㄔㄞˊ] [chái] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Chai Guang*

chǎi ㄔㄞˇ

茝 [ㄔㄞˇ] [chǎi] 名 ① (古书上说的一种香草，多用于人名) an aromatic plant mentioned in ancient books ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Chai Hui*

踩 [ㄔㄞˇ] [chǎi] 名 (碾碎了的豆子或玉米) ground beans or maize

chài ㄔㄞˋ

蚩(蠆) [ㄔㄞˋ] [chài] 名 ① 〈动〉 (蝎子一类的毒虫) an ancient name for a kind of scorpion ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Chai Xin*

瘥 [ㄔㄞˋ] [chài] 动 [书] (病愈) be recovered: 久病初 ～ *have just recovered from a long illness*
另见 cuó。

差 [ㄔㄞˋ] [chài] [书] 同 "瘥" [chài]
另见 chā; chà; chāi; cī。

chān ㄔㄢ

搀(攙) [ㄔㄢ] [chān] 动 ① (搀扶) help sb. by the arm; support sb. with one's hand: 把老大娘 ～ 进屋 *help the old lady into the room*; 他 ～ 着她的手臂帮她站起身来。*He helped her up to her feet by holding her arm*. 这时候，一个女孩 ～ 着一位白发苍苍的老太太走了进来。*Just then a white-haired old woman entered, supported by a girl*. ② (把一种东西混合到另一种东西里去) mix; adulterate: 用水 ～ 酒 *mix wine with water*; 在羊毛中 ～ 棉花 *mix cotton into wool*; 把这油和漆 ～ 在一起，好好搅拌。*Mix this oil with the paint and stir well*.
搀兑 [- duì] mix; mingle
搀扶 [- fú] support sb. with one's hand
搀合 [- hé] admix; blend ◇ ～ 器 blender; ～ 物 admixture; blend
搀花果 [- huā guǒ] anthocarpous fruit; anthocarp
搀话接舌 [- huà jiē shé] slander others
搀和 [- huo] mix; mingle: 不要把工作和娱乐 ～ 在一起。*Don't mix business with pleasure*. 从窗口，我闻到紫丁香的香味 ～ 着青草的味道。*Through the window I caught the scent of syringa mixed with the smell of grass*. ◇ ～ 机 temperer
搀假 [- jiǎ] adulterate: ～ 的酒 *adulterated wine*; 必须制止在食品中 ～。*This adulteration of food must stop*. ◇ ～ 货 adulterant; ～ 物 adulteration; adulterant
搀沙子 [- shā zi] (指派人到某部门) blend sand — appoint sb. to a post in order to change the situation there
搀水 [- shuǐ] water: 他往酒里 ～，还以相同的高价出售。*He adulterated the good wine with water and sold the mixture at the same high price*.
搀水股票 [- - gǔ piào] water stock; watering stock; watered stock; water-down stock
搀杂 [- zá] mix; mingle; make impure: 别把这两种菜籽 ～ 在一起。*Don't mix up the two kinds of vegetable seeds*.
搀质 [- zhì] 〈物〉 dopant; admixture

掺(摻) [ㄔㄢ] [chān] 动 (把一种东西混合到另一种东西里去) mix; adulterate; blend: 在酒里 ～ 水 *blend [adulterate] wine with water*; 这牛奶里 ～ 了水。*The milk has been adulterated with water*.
另见 shǎn。
掺合 [- hé] fusion; blending; blunging: 你把这两种配料 ～ 匀了吗? *Have you mixed those two ingredients well together?* ◇ ～ 器 blender; plunger; ～ 物 admixture
掺混 [- hùn] mixing ◇ ～ 区 dilution zone
掺和 [- huo] 〈化〉 blend; admix ◇ ～ 剂 adulterant; temper; ～ 器 plunger; ～ 物 admixture; blend; doctor
掺加剂 [- jiā jì] adulterating agent
掺假 [- jiǎ] sophisticate; adulterate
掺气量 [- qì liàng] air entrainment
掺气水流 [- - shuǐ liú] aerated flow
掺气削能 [- - xiāo néng] energy dissipation of aerated flow
掺气仪 [- - yí] air concentration meter
掺入 [- rù] mix; soak ◇ ～ 物 filler; ～ 误差 error of incorporation
掺水文凭 [- shuǐ wén píng] diploma obtained by using unfair or unlawful means
掺药 [- yào] dusting power drug
掺油橡胶 [- yóu xiàng jiāo] 〈材〉 oil-extended rubber
掺杂 [- zá] ① mix; mingle ② doping; inclusion; addition; adulteration ◇ ～ 玻璃 doped-glass; ～ 补偿 doping compensation; ～ 单晶 doped single crystal; ～ 度 doping level; ～ 兑假 mix in fake or inferior components; ～ 剂 doping agent; dope; dopant; doped chemical; ～ 设备 implantation equipment; ～ 陶瓷 doped ceramics; ～ 物 alloy; adulterant; ～ 元素 doped chemical

觇 [ㄔㄢ] [chān] 动 [书] (窥视; 观测) observe; survey
觇板 [- bǎn] board; sighting target ◇ ～ 水准尺 target rod
觇标 [- biāo] surveyor's beacon; beacon; target ◇ ～ 扭转 distortion of tower
觇尺 [- chǐ] aiming rule
觇孔 [- kǒng] diopter ◇ ～ 瞄准具 sight aperture
觇时而动 [- shí ér dòng] watch for opportunity
觇线 [- xiàn] aiming line

幝 [ㄔㄢ] [chān] 名 [书] (车帷) carriage curtains
另见 chàn。

迪(廛) [ㄔㄢ] [chān] I 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name II 动 [书] (安步而行) go slowly

襜 [ㄔㄢ] [chān] [书] I 名 ① (围裙) apron ② (车帷) carriage curtains II 形 (衣服飘动的样子) flapping
襜褕 [- yú] [书] a plain Chinese-style jacket

裧 [ㄔㄢ] [chān] 名 [书] (车帷) carriage curtains

chán ㄔㄢˊ

躔 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 [书] ① (兽的足迹) footprints of beasts ② (日月星辰运行的度次) degree of the zodiac; course of the stars

蟾 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 〈动〉 (指蟾蜍) toad
蟾蜍 [- chú] ① (两栖动物) bufonid; toad ② (传说中月亮里的三条腿蟾蜍) the fabled toad in the moon ③ (古代诗文里指月亮) the moon ◇ ～ 毒 phrynin; bufotoxin; toad poison; ～ 毒素类化合物 bufanolide; ～ 精 bufagin; ～ 灵 bufalin; ～ 试验 toad test
蟾毒 [- dú] toadpoison; toad venom
蟾宫 [- gōng] [书] the moon
蟾宫折桂 [- - zhé guì] pluck cinnamon flowers in the Palace of the Moon -- become a great man; obtain a degree in civil examinations; win the laurels in civil examinations

蟾酥 [- sū] 〈中药〉 senso; the dried venom of toads; toad cake; venenum bufonis
蟾兔 [- tù] the hare supposed to live on the moon
蟾蜍 [- wā] toad-frog

蝉(蟬) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 〈动〉(昆虫)cicada
蝉不知雪 [- bù zhī xuě] The cicada knows nothing of snow -- limited knowledge or experience.; ignorant or inexperienced; The cicada is ignorant of what is snow.
蝉联 [- lián] continue to hold a post [title]; stay on a position for another term: 多次 ～ 世界游泳冠军 *win the world swimming championship several times running* ◇ ～ 冠军 perennial champion
蝉鸣聒耳 [- míng guō ěr] Cicadas filled the air with their singing.
蝉鸣雀噪 [- - què zào] the chirping of cicadas and sparrows
蝉蜕 [- tuì] ① 〈中药〉 cicada slough [skin]; periostracum cicada ② [书] (比喻解脱) get rid of; extricate oneself
蝉衣 [- yī] periostracum cicada
蝉翼 [- yì] cicada's wings: 薄如 ～ 的轻纱 *gauze as thin as a cicada's wings* ◇ ～ 纱 〈纺〉 organdie

巉 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 形 [书] (山势高险的样子) dangerously steep; precipitous
巉崖 [- yá] crag; scar; scaur; scaw; jagged rocks
巉岩 [- yán] [书] dangerously steep rock; precipitous rock

镡 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 亮 *Chan Liang*
另见 tán; xín。

铤 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 (古代一种铁把的短矛) a kind of ancient short spear

镢 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] I 名 (古代铁制的一种刨土工具) trowel; small shovel II 动 [书] (刺进; 插进) sting; stab; prick

僝 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] (构词成分)见下。
僝僽 [- zhòu] [书] ①(憔悴) wan and sallow; thin and pallid ②(烦恼) be worried ③(折磨) afflict; torment ④(埋怨; 嗔怪) blame; rebuke ⑤(排遣) divert oneself from loneliness or boredom

馋(饞) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 形 ①(看见好的食物就想吃; 专爱吃好的) greedy; gluttonous: 嘴 ～ *greedy; fond of good food* ②(比喻看到喜爱的事物想得到) greedy; covetous: 眼 ～ *covet; be envious*; 看见下棋他就 ～ 得慌。*His fingers itch at the sight of a game of chess.*
馋痨 [- láo] be piggish about good food
馋獠生涎 [- liáo shēng xián] greedy
馋涎欲滴 [- xián yù dī] mouth drooling with greed; lick one's chops; mouth watering: ～ 地期待 *lick one's chops*; 他抬起头来, 一对贪婪的眼光露出 ～ 的神情。*He raised his head, with a look of unrestrained greed in his covetous eyes.*
馋针 [- zhēn] sagital needle
馋嘴 [- zuǐ] gluttonous; greedy: 这孩子不是肚子饿, 就是 ～。*The boy cannot be hungry; it is sheer greedy.*

廛 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 名 ①(古代城市平民的房地) ancient name for ground allotted to a household ②(市房) a market place

单(單) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán](构词成分)见下。
另见 dān; shàn。
单于[- yú](匈奴君主的称号) chief of the Xiongnu in ancient China

澶 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán](构词成分)见下。
澶漫 [- màn](放纵荡逸的) swinging
澶渊 [- yuān](古地名, 在今河南濮阳县西南) Chanyuan, the name of an ancient place in Henan Province

澶 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán](构词成分)见下。
澶河 [- hé] the Chan River (in Henan Province)

潺 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 象 (水声) sound of flowing water
潺潺 [- chán] 象 murmur; babble; purl
潺潺不息 [- - bù xī] murmur; babble
潺潺而流 [- - ér liú] flow with a murmuring sound
潺潺流水 [- - liú shuǐ] the murmuring of running water; a murmuring stream; Flowing is the water.; gurgling water; Streams purl.; The stream flowed with a rich susurrus.
潺潺声 [- - shēng] flurr
潺湲 [- yuán] [书] flow slowly: 秋水 ～。*Gently flow the autumn streams.*

禅(禪) [ㄕㄢˊ] [chán] 名 〈宗〉 ①(佛教用语, 指静坐) prolonged and intense contemplation; deep meditation; dhyana: 坐 ～ *sit in meditation* ②(泛指佛教的事物) those of Buddhist.
另见 shàn。
禅床 [- chuáng] bed for meditation
禅定 [- dìng] 〈中药〉 keeping still and in deep meditation
禅房 [- fáng] meditation abode; a room of meditation; monastery; Buddhist temple
禅机 [- jī] Buddhist allegorical word or gesture
禅偈 [- jì] a gatha (short verse) containing a Chan message
禅寂 [- -] the ideal peace of mind
禅君碱 [- jūn jiǎn] chandrine
禅林 [- lín] Buddhist temple
禅杖 [- quán] Buddhist monk's staff
禅师 [- shī] Chan master; honorific title for a Buddhist monk
禅堂 [- táng] meditation room; a room in a Buddhist monastery set apart for meditation
禅悟 [- wù] realization to truth; awakening to truth
禅心 [- xīn] meditative mind
禅杖 [- zhàng] ①(以竹或芦苇做, 遇坐禅人睡时打醒) a cane with padded head for knocking on head of one who falls asleep ②(僧人用的手杖) Buddhist monk's cane [staff]
禅宗 [- zōng] the Chan sect; Dhyana; Zen

谗(讒) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 动 (在别人面前说某人的坏话) slander; backbite
谗谄面谀 [- chǎn miàn yú] lattery and adulation; slander those absent and flatter those present; flatter to the face
谗臣专权 [- chén zhuān quán] In every court and in every post there are naught but evil covetous officials.
谗害 [- hài] calumniate [slander; defame] sb. in order to have him persecuted; frame sb. up: 捏造事实 ～ 某人 *frame the case against sb.*
谗间他人 [- jiàn tā rén] Calumny causes separation from friends.
谗口交加 [- kǒu jiāo jiā] Slanders come from all quarters; beset by slanders
谗言 [- yán] slanderous talk; calumny; slander: 不管你怎么说, 也没有人听信你这 ～! *No one believes your slanderous talk anyway!*
谗言可畏 [- - kě wè] Calumny [slanderous talk] is dreadful.; If you want a pretence to whip a dog, say that he ate the frying-pan.
谗言惹祸 [- - rě huò] Slander brings trouble.; Calummy brings disaster [trouble].

孱 [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] 形 (瘦弱; 软弱) frail; weak
另见 càn。
孱弱 [- ruò] [书] ① (身体瘦弱) frail (of physique); delicate (in health): 体质 ～ *a weak constitution*; 女性的 ～ *female frailty* ② (薄弱; 不充实) weak and incompetent

婵(嬋) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán](构词成分)见下。
婵娟 [- juān] [书] ① (美好) lovely (used in ancient writings to describe women) ② (月亮) the moon
婵娟可怜 [- - kě lián] graceful and pitiable
婵媛 [- yuán] [书] ① (美好) lovely (used in ancient writings to describe women) ② (牵连; 相连) tie up with; involve in

缠(纏) [ㄔㄢˊ] [chán] I 动 ① (缠绕) twine; wind: ～ 线轴 *wind thread onto a reel*; 那人的胳臂上 ～ 着绷带。*The man's arm is wound with bandages.* ② (纠缠) tangle; tie up; pester: 干吗老 ～ 着我? *Why do you keep worrying me?* 我整天都被工作 ～ 着。*I am tied to my work all day.* 这两股线 ～ 在一起了。*The two threads got tangled up.* ③ [方] (应付) deal with: 这人真难 ～。*This fellow is really hard to deal with.* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 谊 *Chan Yi*
缠肠漏 [- cháng lòu] 〈中医〉 fistula around the anus
缠刺网 [- cì wǎng] tangle net
缠得 [- dé] extort
缠法 [- fǎ] 〈中医〉 quick pushing manipulation; quick vibrating manipulation
缠附物 [- fù wù] hanger-on
缠辊 [- gǔn] curling round the roll ◇ ～ 现象 collaring
缠喉风 [- hóu fēng] 〈中医〉 acute laryngeal infection
缠结 [- jié] ① (缠绕在一起) tangle; interlacing; intertwist; tangling; intertwining; backlash (钓鱼线的); snarling: 电线都 ～ 在一起了。*The wires are all tangled up.* 长头发容易 ～。*Long hair tangles easily.* ② (高聚物) entanglement ◇ ～ 根 tangleroot; ～ 物 twine
缠门缠户 [- mén chán hù] be a persistent bother at the door
缠绵 [- mián] ① (纠缠不已) lingering: ～ 病榻 *be bedridden with a lingering disease*; 乡思 ～ *be tormented by nostalgia* ② (宛转动人) touching; moving
缠绵悱恻 [- - fěi cè] a sad and sentimental (poem etc.); (of writing) exceedingly sentimental; extremely sad; inextricable and commiserative; (with) tender and romantic sentiments
缠绕 [- rào] ① (条状物回旋地束缚在别的物体上) twine; bind; wind; swathe; enwind; intertwine; wind-up; convolve: 大树上 ～ 着藤萝。*There is a wisteria twining round the big tree.* 一条蛇 ～ 在树枝上。*A snake winds round a branch.* ② (纠缠; 搅扰) worry; harass ◇ ～ 草木 voluble herb; ～ 灌木 voluble shrub; ～ 机 winding machine; ～ 茎 vine; ～ 菌丝 binding hypha; ～ 性 prehensile; strophism; ～ 植物 twining plant; twiner; ～ 装置 wind
缠绕霉素 [- - méi sù] capreomycin
缠绕式提升机 [- - shì tí shēng jī] cylindrical drum hoist
缠身 [- shēn] be delayed; be held up by or burdened with sth.: 病魔 ～ *be held up by illness*
缠身布 [- - bù] kemban
缠身装 [- - zhuāng] pagne
缠手 [- shǒu] troublesome; hard to deal with: 这病真 ～。*This is a very difficult case.* 这事有些 ～。*The matter is rather troublesome.*
缠数 [- shù] twist
缠头布 [- tóu bù] madras handkerchief; litham
缠腿钩背滚翻 [- tuǐ gōu bèi gǔn fān] cross-body ride(摔跤的一个位置)
缠线接线法 [- xiàn jiē xiàn fǎ] wrapping connection
缠弦 [- xián] 〈工声〉 overspun wire
缠腰 [- yāo] skirt-roof (房屋)
缠腰火丹 [- - huǒ dān] 〈中医〉 herpes zostor
缠腰布 [- - bù] loincloth
缠扎法 [- zhā fǎ] ligation therapy
缠着 [- zhe] tease
缠住 [- zhù] entangle: 鸟儿被网 ～ 了。*The birds got entangled in the nets.*
缠足 [- zú] foot-binding

chǎn ㄔㄢˇ

刬(剗) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 动 (用锹或铲撮取或清除) lift [move] with a shovel; shovel
另见 chàn。

蒇 [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 动 [书] (完成) finish; complete: ～ 事 *have finished the work*; *be through with the job*

啴(嘽) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 形 [书] (宽缓) relaxed
另见 tān。

铲(鏟、剷) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] I 名 (撮取或清除东西的铁制用具) shovel; spade: 锅 ～ *slice*; 煤 ～ *coal shovel* II 动 (用锹或铲撮取或清除) lift [move] with a shovel; shovel: ～ 煤 *shovel coal*; 把地 ～ 平 *scrape the ground even*; *level the ground with a shovel* [*spade*]; 他们在雪中 ～ 出一条小路。*They shoveled a path through the snow.*
铲草除根 [- cǎo chú gēn] destroy [cut] the weeds and dig up the roots; exterminate root and branch; eliminate roots and branches
铲茬犁铧 [- chá lí huá] skim share
铲车 [- chē] forklift (truck); tractor shovel ◇ ～ 车床 relieving lathe
铲齿 [- chǐ] form relieved tooth; give clearance to the cutting edge; relieving ◇ ～ 车床 backing-off lathe; relieving lathe; relieving machine; ～ 刀 backed-off cutter; ～ 刀具 relieving tool; ～ 滚刀 form-relieved hob; profile relieved hob; ～ 机 relief grinder; relief grinding machine; ～ 丝锥 〈机〉 backed-off tap; ～ 铣刀 backed-off milling cutter; form relieved cutter; relieved cutter; relieving cutter
铲除 [- chú] root out; uproot; eradicate; wipe out: ～ 毒草 *uproot poisonous weeds*; ～ 战争的根源

root out the causes of war；这种恶习必须从世界上～干净。*This evil practice should be wiped out* [*off*] *the face of the earth*.

铲除剂 [- - jì] eradicant

铲床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 gear milling lathe

铲斗 [- dǒu] basket; scraper pan; scraper bowl; bucket ◇ ～齿 dipper teeth; ～链 bucket chain; bucket line; ～挖泥船 dipper dredger; ～挖泥机 dipper dredge; dipper shovel; ～装载机 scoop loader; ～自动起落铲土机 automatic lift-trip scraper

铲缝栽植 [- fèng zāi zhí] notch planting ◇ ～法 bar slit method

铲工 [- gōng] shovelman

铲粮车 [- liáng chē] grain shovel carrier

铲路机 [- lù jī] road planer

铲平 [- píng] even out

铲平工 [- - gōng] 〈采矿〉 pucking cutter

铲平钻孔机 [- - zuàn kǒng jī] adzing and boring machine

铲球 [- qiú] 〈体〉 a slide tackle

铲去 [- qu] scalp

铲刃 [- rèn] edge of shovel

铲式覆土器 [- shì fù tǔ qì] blode coverer; shovel cover

铲式平地机 [- - píng dì jī] blade grader

铲式振动器 [- - zhèn dòng qì] spade vibrator

铲式装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] shovelloader

铲蹚 [- tāng] weed; loosen the soil and earth up between rows of plants ◇ ～机 weeder-ridger

铲土机 [- tǔ jī] earth scraper; giant shovel; spading machine; scraper; carry-scrapper

铲土运输机械 [- - yùn shū jī xiè] earth moving machinery

铲土装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] bucket loader

铲隙栽植法 [- xì zāi zhí fǎ] notillage

铲箱 [- xiāng] shovel box

铲削 [- xiāo] backing-off cutting ◇ ～工具 spud; ～器 skimmer

铲扬式挖泥船 [- yáng shì wā ní chuán] dipper dredger

铲鱼 [- yú] spadefish

铲运机 [- yùn jī] road scraper; hauling scraper; scraper; carryload scraper; carry scraper; high-lift

铲装机 [- zhuāng jī] 〈机〉 shovel loader

铲装容量 [- - róng liàng] 〈采矿〉 heaped capacity

铲状物 [- zhuàng wù] shovel

铲子 [- zi] shovel

产(產) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①（人或动物的幼体从母体中分离出来）give birth to; be delivered of; breed: 流～ *miscarriage*; *abortion*; 难～ *a difficult delivery*; 顺～ *an easy delivery*; 死～ *still birth*; 早～ *premature birth*; 助～ *midwifery*; 她昨晚～下一个女孩。*She gave birth to a girl last night*. 熊猫每胎～仔一两只。*Pandas have only one or two young at a birth*. ②（创造财富；生产；出产）produce; yield: ～棉区 *cotton-producing area*; ～油 *produce oil*; *oil-producing*; 奶牛～奶。*Cows yield milk*. 著名的北京鸭就是这儿～的。*The famous Beijing ducks are produced here*. 最大最好吃的苹果～于大连。*The largest and most delicious apples come from Dalian*. Ⅱ 名 ①（物产；产品）product; produce: 矿～ *mineral products*; 水～ *aquatic* [*marine*] *product*; 土特～ *local and special products* ②（产业）property; estate: 房地～ *real estate* [*property*]; 家～ *family possessions* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～麟 *Chan Lin*

产氨短杆菌 [- ān duǎn gǎn jūn] brevibacterium ammoniagene

产孢组织 [- bāo zǔ zhī] gleba

产成品 [- chéng pǐn] finished product; finished goods

产出法 [- chū fǎ] output method

产出系数 [- - xì shù] output coefficient

产床 [- chuáng] obstetric table

产蛋 [- dàn] lay eggs: 我养的鸡～很多。*My hens are laying well*. ◇ ～鸡 laying hen; layer; ～量 egg production; ～率 laying rate

产道 [- dào] 〈医〉 birth canal; obstetric canal; parturient canal

产地 [- dì] place of production; place of origin; locality of growth; producing area: 甘蔗～ *a sugarcane growing area*; 金丝猴～ *the native haunt of the golden monkey*; 原料～ *sources of raw materials* ◇ ～证明书 certificate of origin

产毒性 [- dú xìng] toxigenicity

产犊 [- -] 〈牧〉 calving ◇ ～间隔 calving interval; ～率 calving rate

产额 [- é] 〈核〉 yield; increase ◇ ～曲线 yield curve; ～-质量分布 yield-mass distribution

产儿 [- ér] newborn baby

产房 [- fáng] delivery room ◇ ～护理 delivery room care; ～急诊 delivery room emergency

产粉花 [- fěn huā] 〈植〉 pollen flower

产妇 [- fù] lying-in woman; delivery woman; puerpera; puerperant: 初～ *primipara*; 待～ *woman expecting confinement* ◇ ～津贴 maternity benefits; ～死亡率 maternal mortality rate

产羔 [- gāo] 〈牧〉 lambing; kidding ◇ ～间隔 lambing interval; ～率 lambing percentage; ～期 lambing period

产、供、销 [- gōng xiāo] production, the procurement of the means of production, and marketing; production, procuring its materials, sales business; production, supply and marketing of products; engage in production, obtain material supplies and market their products; procurement of supplies, production and marketing: ～"一条龙" *form an integrated system for the procurement of supplies, production and marketing*

产后 [- hòu] postpartum; after delivery; after childbirth ◇ ～痹证 postpartum arthralgia; ～遍身疼痛 pantalgia after childbirth; postpartum general aching; ～病温 puerperal epidemic febrile diseases; ～不语 postpartum aphasia; ～出血 〈医〉 postpartum hemorrhage; ～盗汗 postpartum night sweat; ～多汗 postpartum hidrosis; ～发痉 postpartum convulsion; ～发热 postpartum fever; ～浮肿 postpartum edema; ～服务 service after the production process; ～腹痛 postpartum abdominal pain; ～腹泻 postpartum diarrhea; ～护理 postnatal care; puerperal care; ～精神病 puerperal psychosis; ～精神分裂症 puerperal schizophrenia; ～肉线 puerperal prolapse; ～三冲 three severe postpartum disorders; ～三急 three postpartum emergencies; ～三脱 three kinds of postpartum symptoms of exhaustion; ～乍寒乍热 postpartum alternative chilliness and fever; ～中风 affection by cold after delivery; ～子宫炎 〈医〉 metria

产后病症状 [- - bìng zhèng zhuàng] symptom of postpartum disease

产后病证 [- - - -] postartum disease

产后访视 [- - fǎng shì] a postpartum housecall

产假 [- jià] maternity leave

产茧量 [- jiǎn liàng] amout of cocoon production

产惊 [- jīng] puerperal eclampsia; puerperal convulsion

产驹 [- jū] foal; foaling

产巨杆菌素性 [- jù gǎn jūn sù xìng] megacinogeny

产抗体细胞 [- kàng tǐ xì bāo] antibody producing cell

产科 [- kē] ①（医疗机构中的一科）obstetrical [maternity] department ②（产科学）obstetrics ◇ ～病 obstetrical disease; ～病房 obstetrical [maternity] ward; ～病例 midwifery case; ～护理 obstetrical nursing; ～外科手术 obstetrical operation; ～学 maieutics; obstetrics; tocology; tokology; tictology; ～医师[生] obstetrist; obstetrician; ～医院 maternity hospital; ～椅 obstetric chair; lasanum

产冷量 [- lěng liàng] refrigeratory capacity

产联 [- lián]（美国产业工会联合会）CIO (Congress of Industrial Organization)

产粮大省 [- liáng dà shěng] granary province

产粮区 [- - qū] grain-producing area

产量 [- liàng] output; yield; throughput; harvest; outturn; crop; volume of production: 煤～ *output of coal*; 亩～ *per mu yield*; 日～ *the daily output*; 总～ *the total output* [*yield*]; 稻～将高于去年。*Rice yields will be higher than last year*. 过去5年中～翻了一番。*The output has been doubled in the past five years*. ◇ ～折旧法 output depreciation method; production depreciation method; ～指数 output index

产量不足 [- - bù zú] underproduce

产流 [- liú] runoff producing

产率 [- lǜ] productivity ◇ ～比 productivity ratio; ～试验 〈油工〉 productivity test

产卵 [- luǎn] oviposition;（鸟、家禽）lay eggs;（鱼、蛙）spawn; sile; spawning;（昆虫）oviposit; blow ◇ ～瓣 valvula; valvule; ～标志 spawning mark; ～场所 spawning place; ～池 spawning pond; ～洄游 spawning migration; ～率 spawning rate; ～期 egg-laying season; ～器 oopod; oopodeus; oviscapt; ovipositor; terebra; spicula; spawning receptacle; ～习性 spawning habit; spawning behavior; ～抑制剂 oviposition inhibitor; ～抑制物 oviposition inhibitor; ～引诱物 oviposition lure; ～鱼 breeding fish; ～鱼池 spawning pond; ～种群 spawning population; ～最高峰 peak of laying

产卵前洄游 [- - qián huí yóu] prespawing migration

产麦区 [- mài qū] wheet-producing area

产毛量 [- máo liàng] wool production

产煤区 [- méi qū] coal-producing area; sources of coal

产门 [- mén] 〈中医〉 vaginal orifice

产膜酵母 [- mó jiào mǔ] film-forming yeast; film yeast

产奶 [- nǎi] ①（生产出奶）give milk ②（奶的生产）milk production ◇ ～量 output of milk

产能利用率 [- néng lì yòng lǜ] rate of capacity utilization

产品 [- pǐn] product; produce; fabric; tailorism: 工业～ *industrial products*; 农～ *farm produce*; 畜～ *livestock products*; 土特～ *native produce*; 名优～ *brand-name, high-quality products*; ～按质分等 *grade products according to quality*; 有多少种～是由尼龙制造的？*How many products are made from nylon*? 这家工厂现正试制一种新～。*The factory is now trying to manufacture a new model*. ◇ ～包装 the packing of products; ～保险 manufacturer's output insurance; ～保证 warranty for goods purchased; ～标准 product standard; ～标准化 standardization of products; ～差别 differentiation of product; ～成本 cost of goods manufactured; ～储备 products-supply; ～程序布置 layout of product process; ～纯度 product purity; ～单位成本 unit cost; ～调拨 allocation of products; ～定型 type approval; ～对路 goods suited to popular tastes; ～发展 production development; ～返销 product buy back; ～范围 range of products; ～方向 line of production; ～仿制 product image; ～分成 production sharing; ～分成合同 products sharing contract; ～分析 product analysis; ～分析控制法 product analysis control procedure; ～改进性研制 operational development; ～革新 product innovation; ～更新 model change; ～更新换代 upgrade of products; ～工程 product engineering; ～工程师 product engineer; ～工艺学 product technology; ～构成 product composition; ～管理 management of product; ～广告 primary advertising; ～规格 product standard; product specification; ～号码 identification symbol; ～混合[配合] product mix; ～积压 stockpiling; stockpiled goods; stockpiling of goods; overstocked products; excessive inventory; ～计数器 production counter; ～技术 product technology; ～检验 examination and test of products; ～检验台 inspection bench; ～鉴定 product identification; ～交换制 exchange of products; ～结构 product mix; the set-up of production; ～金属 resultant metal; ～经济 product economy; ～科技含量 technological element of a product; ～流动法 flow of product approach; ～目录 list of products; catalog; product summary; ～浓度 product concentration; ～筛选 product screening; ～设计 〈设计〉 product design; ～升级换代 upgrading and updating of products; develop new generation of products; ～生命周期分析 LCA (Life Cycle Analysis); ～实现过程 products' realization process; ～试验 testing the products; ～试制 trial production; ～寿命周期 product life cycle; ～税 product tax; ～说明 description of products; ～线 product line; ～销路 product marketing; ～销售 production marketing; ～销售成本 cost of goods sold; ～销售净额 net sales; ～销售税金 tax on sales; ～销售总额 gross sales; ～性能 properties of products; ～研究 product research; ～一览表 QPL (qualified products list); ～责任 product responsibility; ～责任法 the product liability law; ～质量 product quality; ～质量检查 quality control; ～质量检查员 tester; ～质量检验 production quality test

产品的民意测验 [- - de mín yì cè yàn] 〈经济〉 opinion test

产婆 [- pó] [旧] mid-wife

产期 [- qī] term; lying-in

产气层 [- qì céng] gas pay

产气肠杆菌 [- - cháng gǎn jūn] clostridium perfringen

产气杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] aerobacteria; aerogen

产气荚膜杆菌素 [- - jiá mó gǎn jūn sù] perfringocin

产气量 [- - liàng] gas production

产气微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] aerogen

产气细菌 [- - xì jūn] aerogenic bacteria
产汽 [- -] steam
产钳 [- qián] 〈医〉 obstetric forceps ◇ ～ 分娩 forceps delivery
产前 [- -] antenatal ◇ ～ 保健 prenatal care; ～ 服务 service before the production process; ～ 护理 antenatal care; prenatal care; ～ 检查 antenatal examination
产权 [- quán] property right ◇ ～ 保险 title insurance; ～ 比率 equity ratio; ～ 交易 property-rights exchange; ～ 界定 delimitation of property rights; ～ 收益 income from property; ～ 诉讼 action of real right; ～ 所有人 owner of title; ～ 说明书 abstract of title; ～ 要求 property claim; ～ 制度 property relations; property order; ～ 转让 transfer of property rights
产热 [- rè] heat production ◇ ～ 细菌 thermogenic bacteria
产乳 [- rǔ] galactopoiesis ◇ ～ 量 milk production
产褥病 [- rù bìng] puerperalism
产褥感染 [- - gǎn rǎn] puerperal infection
产褥期 [- - qī] 〈医〉 puerperium; duration of confinement ◇ ～ 感染 puerperal infection
产褥热 [- - rè] 〈医〉 puerperal fever; lechopyra
产朊假丝酵母 [- ruǎn jiǎ sī jiào mǔ] candida utilis
产色细菌 [- sè xì jūn] chromogenic bacteria
产生 [- shēng] ①（出现）produce; engender: ～ 好的结果 *produce good results*; ～ 影响 *exert an influence*; *exercise influence over*; *have bearing on*; *weigh*; ～ 幻觉 *hallucinate*; ～ 火花 *spark*; ～ 效果 *come into play*; ～ 印象 *impress*; ～ 怨恨 *fester* ②（形成；发生）emerge; come into being: 第一个工人联盟就这样～了。*Thus the first worker's league came into being*. 你们的会谈～了什么结果？*What results emerged from your talks*? 在人类历史发展过程中不断～新的艺术。*New arts have been born in the course of the history of men*. ③ production; generation; causing; effecting ◇ ～ 程序 generating routine; ～ 核 seed; ～ 间歇者 intermitter; intermittor; ～ 率 generation rate; creation rate; ～ 门 generator gate; ～ 摩擦层 friction-producing layer; ～ 算符 creation operator; ～ 误差 throw off; ～ 谐波 harmonic generation; ～ 压力 pressurize; ～ 噪声材料 noise-producing material
产生式 [- - shì] 〈计〉 production ◇ ～ 语言 production language
产室 [- shì] lechodochium
产瘫 [- tān] obstetrical palsy
产物 [- wù] outcome; result; product: 必然～ *inevitable outcome*; 野生的自然～ *wild products of nature*; 集体智慧的～ *result of collective wisdom*; 把语言视为纯社会～ *regard langauge as a purely social product*; 诗是诗人想象力的～。*Poems are the product of a poet's imagination*. 他是他那个时代的～。*He was the product of his period*.
产细菌素 [- xì jūn sù] bacteriocinogeny
产销 [- xiāo] production and marketing: ～ 联合组织 *joint ventures which combine production with marketing*; ～ 直接见面 *establish direct links between the producer and the seller* ◇ ～ 额 volume of production and marketing; ～ 者 prosumer; ～ 知识 knowledge in production and marketing; ～ 直接挂钩 direct contact between the producing and marketing departments
产销合一 [- - hé yī] integration of production and marketing operations
产销见面 [- - jiàn miàn] link production with sales; establish direct link between the producer and the seller
产销结合 [- - jié hé] integrate production and sale; Production is coordinated with marketing.
产销两旺 [- - liǎng wàng] Both production and marketing thrive.
产销平衡 [- - píng héng] coordination of supply and marketing
产销脱节 [- - tuō jié] Production became divorced from marketing.; dislocation between production and need
产销直接挂钩 [- - zhí jiē guà gōu] directly link production with marketing
产雄单性生殖 [- xióng dān xìng shēng zhí] 〈生物〉 androgenetic parthenogenesis; arrhenotoky
产需平衡 [- xū píng héng] balance between production and demand
产芽孢梭菌 [- yá bāo suō jūn] clostridium sporogene
产氧细菌 [- yǎng xì jūn] aerogenic bacteria
产氧系统 [- - - tǒng] oxygen evolution system
产业 [- yè] ①（私有财产）estate; property ②（工业生产的）industrial: ～ 发展的地区布局 *geographical distribution of industrial development*; ～ 结构合理化 *rationalize the industrial make-up*; *rationalize the structure of production* ◇ ～ 不景气 industrial depression; ～ 革命 the Industrial Revolution; ～ 工会 industrial union; ～ 工人 industrial worker; ～ 合理化 rationalization of industry; ～ 后备军 industrial reserve army; reserve army of labor; ～ 结构 industrial structure [set-ups]; structure of production [enterprises]; set-up of production; industry mix; the industrial make-up; ～ 界 industrial circles; ～ 军 industrial army; ～ 情报 industrial espionage; ～ 升级 upgrade industries; ～ 突变 industrial mutation; ～ 心理学 industrial psychology; ～ 循环 business cycle; ～ 政策 industrial policy; ～ 资本家 industrial capitalist
产油层 [- yóu céng] pay zone; pay streak; paybed; oilrock
产油井 [- - jǐng] oiler
产油量 [- - liàng] oil production
产油率 [- - lǜ] oil productivity
产育 [- yù] 〈中医〉 delivery and feed an infant
产院 [- yuàn] a maternity hospital
产崽 [- zǎi] 〈动〉 teem
产值 [- zhí] value of output; output value
产中服务 [- zhōng fú wù] service during the production process
产状 [- zhuàng] occurrence; attitude
产仔 [- zǐ] 〈牧〉 farrowing ◇ ～ 率 farrowing rate; ～ 期 farrowing period; ～ 数 litter size

阐(闡) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 动（讲明白）explain
阐发 [- fā] elucidate; explicate: ～ 矛盾的普遍性 *elucidate the universality of contradictions*
阐明 [- míng] expound; clarify: ～ 案情真相 *state the facts of a case*; 精辟地～社会发展规律 *brilliantly expound the laws of social development*; 支持声明中所～的正义立场 *support the just stand expounded in the statement*; 讲演者有1小时时间向公众～他的观点。*The speaker has an hour to expound his views to the public*.
阐释 [- shì] explain; expound; interpret: 她对各项规定作了明确的～。*She gave a clear explanation of each of the rules and regulations*.
阐述 [- shù] expound; elaborate; state; set forth: 各方～了自己对这一问题的立场。*Each side set forth its position on this question*. 他科学地～了政治经济学中一些最重要的问题。*He explained scientifically the most important questions of political economy*.
阐述者 [- - zhě]（尤指原理或学说的说明者）exponent
阐扬 [- yáng] expound and propagate: ～ 马克思列宁主义的真理 *propagate the truth of Marxism-Leninism*

冁(囅、譂) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 形 [书]（笑的样子）smiling: ～然而笑 *give a sweet smile*
冁然痴笑 [- rán chī xiào] grin like a Cheshire cat

浐(滻) [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn]（构词成分）见下。
浐河 [- hé] the Chanhe River (in Shaanxi Province)

谄 [ㄔㄢˇ] [chǎn] 动（巴结；奉承；讨好）flatter; fawn on
谄官欺民 [- guān qī mín] curry favor with the officials and oppress the people
谄媚 [- mèi] flatter; fawn on; toady; curry favour with: 堕落到～的地步 *stoop to flattery*
谄媚逢迎 [- - féng yíng] fawn on sb.; stoop to flattery; attend upon sb. obsequiously; flatter for favour
谄媚奉承 [- - fèng chéng] stoop to flattery
谄媚取宠 [- - qǔ chǒng] flatter for favorite; curry favour with sb.
谄媚者 [- - zhě] ①（奴性十足或追求私利者）sycophant ②（拍马屁的人）adulator
谄上傲下 [- shàng ào xià] pay too much respect to one's superiors and despise those who are of lower ranks
谄上欺下 [- - qī xià] be servile to one's superiors and tyrannical to one's subordinates; fawn on those above and bully those below; flatter those above and browbeat those below; snobbish
谄笑 [- xiào] ingratiating smile; fawning smile: 仆人的脸上露出一种～。*The servant worn a fawning smile*.
谄笑求媚 [- - qiú mèi] seek favour with forced smile
谄笑胁肩 [- - xié jiān] shrug the shoulders and offer an ingratiating smile; shrug the shoulders and laugh in a flattery way
谄谀 [- yú] flatter; fawn on: 以～来达到目的 *gain one's object by means of flattery*; 他对这种假惺惺的～不屑一顾。*He is above the insincere flattery*.
谄谀取容 [- - qǔ róng] flatter in order to obtain favour; flatter to win favour

chàn ㄔㄢˋ

划(剗) [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn]（构词成分）见“一划”[yī chàn]
另见 chǎn。

羼 [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn] 名 [书]（垫在马鞍子下面的东西）a saddle cloth

幝 [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn] 名 [书]（衣襟）the one or two pieces making up the front of a Chinese jacket
另见 chān。

颤 [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn] 动（颤动；发抖）quiver; tremble; vibrate: 他兴奋得声音发～。*His voice trembled with excitement*.
另见 zhàn。
颤搐 [- chù] ballism; ballismus; rhiptasmus; twitch; twitching
颤动 [- dòng] quake; quiver; vibrate; tremble; flutter; jitter; bounce; dither; chatter; trepidation; vibration; vibes: 声带～ *vibration of the vocal chords*; 大地在他脚下～。*The ground quaked* [*trembled*] *under his feet*. 树叶在微风中～。*The leaves quivered* [*trembled*] *in the breeze*. 她嘴唇～。*Her lips vibrated*. ◇ ～ 干扰 mush; ～ 回波 flutter echo; ～ 回声 flutter echo; ～ 计算 flutter calculation; ～ 计算机 flutter computer; ～ 检验器 flutter checker; ～ 特性 bouncing charateristic; ～ 效应 wobbling effect; flutter effect; ～ 信号 dither signal
颤抖 [- dǒu] shake; tremble; quiver; twitter; shiver: 冻得～ *shiver with cold*; 全身～ *be all of a tremble*; 吓得两腿～ *shake in one's shoes*; 她的声音因过分激动而～。*Her voice shock with excessive emotion*.
颤痕 [- hén] chatter mark
颤脉 [- mài] running pulse
颤摩法 [- mó fǎ] vibration
颤巍巍 [- wēi wēi] tottering; faltering
颤音 [- yīn] ①〈语〉trill ②〈音〉trill; shake ◇ ～琴 vibraphone
颤蚓 [- yǐn] tubificid
颤悠 [- you] shake; quiver; flicker: 他挑起担子～～地走了。*He shouldered the loaded carrying pole and walked off with a swing*. 这块桥板直～。*This board on the bridge is shaky*.
颤噪电压 [- zào diàn yā] voltage of microphonic effect
颤噪声 [- - shēng] microphonics; microphonism; pinging noise
颤噪效应 [- - xiào yìng] microphony; microphonism; microphonics
颤震 [- zhèn] 〈空〉buffet[ing]
颤振 [- -] shimmy; 〈中医〉tremor
颤振特性 [- - tè xìng] buffet(ing) characteristic
颤证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉tremor syndrome
颤指 [- zhǐ] 〈音〉vibrato

忏(懺) [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn] 动（忏悔）repent
忏悔 [- huǐ] ①（认识错误、罪过而感到痛心）repent; be penitent: 我没有什么可～的。*I have nothing to repent of*. 那盗贼对他犯过的一切罪恶表示～。*The thief expressed penitence for all his past actions*. ②〈宗〉confess (one's sins): 他死前向神父～。*He confessed to the priest before he died*. ◇ ～服 penitential; ～节 Shrovetide; ～神父 father confessor; spiritual director; ～诗 penitential psalm; ～室 confessional; ～仪式 confession
忏悔赎罪 [- - shú zuì] show repentance and atone for one's crime; shrive
忏悔自新 [- - zì xīn] repent and make a new start; show repentance and turn over a new leaf

羼 [ㄔㄢˋ] [chàn] 动（搀杂）interpolate; adulterate
羼杂 [- zá] mix; mingle

chāng ㄔㄤ

菖 [ㄔㄤ] [chāng]（构词成分）见下。
菖兰 [- lán] gladiola; gladiolus; sword grass

菖蒲 [- pú]〈植〉calamus; acorus calamus; sweet sedge; bulrush

昌 [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng]Ⅰ 形(兴旺;兴盛)prosperous; flourishing Ⅱ 名(姓氏)a surname: ～ 义之 *Chang Yizhi*

昌明 [- míng] flourishing; thriving; well-developed: 科学 ～。*Science is flourishing.*

昌盛 [- shèng] prosperous; flourishing: 繁荣 ～ 的国家 *a prosperous nation*; 国家 ～ 的基础 *foundations of national prosperity*; 英帝国在 19 世纪曾 ～ 一时。*The British Empire flourished in the 19th century.*

昌言 [- yán] [书] proper speech [words]; speak without reservation; not to mince one's words

伥(倀) [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng]名(伥鬼)ghost of one devoured by a tiger: 为虎作 ～ *such ghost helps the tiger to devour others*; *help a villain do evil*

伥鬼 [- guǐ](传说中被老虎咬死的人变成的鬼,这个鬼不敢离开老虎,反而给老虎做帮凶)(in old stories) ghost of one devoured by a tiger (it leads the beast to devour others)

鲳 [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng]名〈动〉(鲳鱼,也叫银鲳、镜鱼、平鱼)pomfret

鲳鱼 [- yú] silvery pomfret; butterfish

猖 [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng]形 [书](凶猛)mad; unruly; dissolute; licentious; rash; reckless

猖獗 [- jué] be rampant; run wild; wild; furious: 疾病 ～ *infested with various diseases*; 犯罪行为～。*Crime was rampant.* 疟疾在一些沼泽地区仍很 ～。*Malaria is still rampant in some swampy regions.* 这个地区过去风沙 ～。*The area used to be struck by raging sandstorms.*

猖獗一时 [- - yì shí] run wild for a brief period; be on the rampage for a time; be rampant for a while; be wild for a time; run wild [amuck; rampant] for a while

猖狂 [- kuáng] savage; furious: ～ 的攻击 *a furious attack*; ～ 的挑衅 *reckless provocation*; ～ 进攻 *savage onslaught*; ～ 忘行 *act violently without due consideration*

猖狂自恣 [- - zì zì] wild; licentious

阊 [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng](构词成分)见下。

阊阖 [- hé] [书] ①(神话传说中的天门)the gate of Heaven ②(宫门)the front gate of a palace

娼 [ㄔㄤ]
[chāng]名(妓女)prostitute: 逼良为 ～ *force a good family girl into prostitution*; 私 ～ *a private prostitute*

娼妇 [- fù](旧时多用于骂人)bitch; whore

娼妓 [- jì] prostitute; whore; streetwalker; woman of the town; street girl

娼门淫窟 [- mén yín kū] bawdy houses; whoredom

娼鸟 [- niǎo] muttonbird

cháng ㄔㄤˊ

场(場、塲) [ㄔㄤˊ]
[cháng]Ⅰ 名 ①(平坦的空地,多用来翻晒粮食,碾轧谷物)a level open space; threshing ground: 打 ～ *threshing* ②[方](集;市集)country fair; market: 赶 ～ *go to market* Ⅱ 量(用于事情的经过)for the duration of sth.: 大干一 ～ *go in for sth. in a big way*; *go all out*; 害了一 ～ 病 *be ill for a while*; 一 ～ 大雨 *a downpour*; 一 ～ 硬仗 *a hard battle*
另见 chǎng。

场院 [- yuàn] threshing ground

苌(萇) [ㄔㄤˊ]
[cháng]名(姓氏)a surname: ～ 弘 *Chang Hong*

苌伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 年 *Changbo Nian*

苌楚 [- chǔ] [书](羊桃;猕猴桃)yangtao

尝(嘗、嚐) [ㄔㄤˊ]
[cháng]Ⅰ 动 ①(吃一点试试;辨别滋味)taste; try the flavour of: ～ 酒 *taste wine*; ～ 点这个。*Try some of this.* 那么我就 ～ 一点吧。*I'll just try a drop, then.* 请～一口汤,看盐放得够不够。*Please taste the soup and see if it has enough salt.* 我好久就想～～它了。*I've been wanting to taste it for a long time.* ②(体验;体会)taste; experience; come to know: 艰苦备 ～ *have experienced all the hardships*; 他 ～ 遍了人生的酸甜苦辣。*He has tasted the sweets and bitters of life.* Ⅱ 副 [书](曾经)ever; once: 未 ～ 见过此人 *have never seen the person*; 何 ～ 不想去,只是没时间。*I meant to go, only I didn't have the time.* Ⅲ 名(姓氏)a surname: ～ 杰 *Chang Jie*

尝闭门羹 [- bì mén gēng] drink the soup of a closed door; be denied entrance; find the door slammed in one's face

尝到甜头 [- dào tián tou] have tasted the sweetness of sth.; become aware of the benefits of sth.; come to know the good of sth.

尝鼎一脔 [- dǐng yì luán] taste a piece of sliced meat cooking in the cauldron — know the flavour of sth. by taking one sample; taste a piece of meat in a tripod; infer the whole from a part

尝尽艰难 [- jìn jiān nán] be put to the push; suffer great hardship

尝尽辛酸 [- - xīn suān] have experienced all the hardships; drink a cup to the lees; drain (a cup) to the lees; taste all the bitterness of life

尝评 [- píng] taste and appraise (a wine, etc.); savor

尝试 [- shì] ①(试;试验)try: 你 ～ 过写小说吗? *Have you ever tried your hand at writing a novel?* 这是一个很好的 ～,但没有成功。*It was a good try but it didn't succeed.* ②(探索性的试验)trial; attempt: 作[放弃]打破世界跳高纪录的 ～ *make* [*give up*] *an attempt on the world high jump record*; 他们攀登顶峰的一切 ～ 都失败了。*All their attempts at reaching the summit failed.* ③〈自〉mickey mouse ◇ ～ 错误 trial and error; ～ 法〈数〉cut and try procedure; trial-and-error method [procedure]; cut and try; method of trials and errors; ～ 解 trial solution; ～ 频率〈核〉attempt frequency; ～ 误差法 trial and error method (试错法); ～ 误差学习法 trial and error learning

尝味 [- wèi] assay; gustation ◇ ～ 者 taster

尝新 [- xīn] have a taste of what is just in season; taste a fresh delicacy

尝新试鲜 [- - shì xiān] taste sth. that is just in season

常 [ㄔㄤˊ]
[cháng]Ⅰ 形 ①(一般;普通;平常)ordinary; common; normal: 反 ～ *unusual*; *abnormal*; 人情之 ～ *natural and normal*; 习以为 ～ *be used* [*accustomed*] *to sth.* ②(不变的;经常的)constant; invariable: 冬夏 ～ 青 *remain green throughout the year*; *evergreen* Ⅱ 副(时常;常常)frequently; often; usually: 她 ～ 去听音乐会。*She goes to concerts quite often.* 我们 ～ 见面。*We see quite a lot of each other.* Ⅲ 名 ①[书](准则)norms: 伦 ～ 纲纪 *the human relationship and principle of the feudal society* ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 遇春 *Chang Yuchun*

常倍数 [- bèi shù] multiplying constant

常备 [- -] be always on the alert; be ever prepared ◇ ～ 成本 standing cost; ～ 军 standing army; standing troops; standing force; ～ 库存 running stock

常备不懈 [- - bú xiè] keep to the concept of all-time preparedness; be on one's toes all the time; always be on the alert; be prepared at all times; be ever prepared against war: 他们一直处于 ～ 状态以防突然袭击。*They were constantly on the alert not to be taken by surprise.*

常闭 [- bì] normal close ◇ ～ 触点 normally closed contact; ～ 阀 normally closed valve; ～ 控制元件 normally closed control element; ～ 选通电路 normal closed gate; ～ 状态 normally off

常表示 [- biǎo shì] ordinary representations

常参数线性系统 [- cān shù xiàn xìng xì tǒng] linear time-invariant system

常差分方程 [- chā fēn fāng chéng] ordinary difference equation

常常 [- cháng] frequently; often; usually; generally: 他 ～ 工作到深夜。*He often works far into the night.* 她 ～ 讲法语。*She speaks French frequently.* 她 ～ 想在死亡中寻求解脱。*She constantly invoked death for her relief and deliverance.*

常川 [- chuān] frequently; constantly: ～ 供给 *keep sb. constantly supplied*; ～ 往来 *keep in constant touch*; *make frequent contacts with*

常春藤 [- chūn téng]〈植〉ivy; Chinese ivy; Hedera Helix ◇ ～ 色 lierre; ～ 树 ivy tree

常雌雄同体 [- cí xióng tóng tǐ] euherma phrodite

常导通状态 [- dǎo tōng zhuàng tài] normally on

常动曲 [- dòng qǔ] perpetuum mobile

常毒 [- dú]〈中医〉drug with little toxicity

常对称面 [- duì chèn miàn] common plane of symmetry

常对称轴 [- - - zhóu] common axis of symmetry

常峰态 [- fēng tài] mesokurtosis ◇ ～ 分布 mesokurtic distribution

常服 [- fú] suit; informal dress: 单排扣男式 ～ *single-breasted suit*; 男式 ～ *lounge suit*; *business suit*; 女式 ～ *women's suit*

常幅疲劳试验 [- - pí láo shì yàn] constant amplitude fatigue tests

常规 [- guī] ①(沿袭下来的规矩)convention; rule; common practice; groove; routine: 按照 ～ 办事 *follow the old routine*; 打破 ～ *break with convention*; *break the normal procedure*; 这种 ～ 做法在美国很盛行。*The conventional practice flourishes in the United States.* ②〈医〉routine: 尿 ～ *routine urine test*; 血～ *routine blood test* ◇～安全炸药 ordinary sheathed explosive; ～ 播音室 conventional studio; ～ 部队 conventional forces; ～ 裁军 conventional disarmament; ～ 采煤法〈采矿〉conventional mining; ～ 程序 conventional program; ～ 磁铁 conventional magnet; ～ 弹头 conventional warhead; ～ 定货 regular order; ～ 动力潜艇 conventionally powered submarines; ～ 纺纱 conventional spinning; ～ 分析 routine analysis; ～ 分组〈自〉conventional grouping; ～ 干燥 conventional drying; ～ 工作 routine work; ～ 航线 air lane; ～ 化验 routine test; ～ 极化 normal polarization; ～ 监测[视] routine monitoring; ～ 检查 routine examination; routine inspection; ～ 军备 conventional armament; ～ 控制 routine control; ～ 例外法则 law of exception to routine; ～ 雷场 conventional minefields; ～ 疗法 routine treatment; ～ 能源 conventional energy sources; ～ 培养 routine culture; ～ 潜艇 Guppy; ～ 设备 conventional equipment; ～ 涂片 routine smear; ～ 武器 conventional weapons; ～ 渔具 conventional fishing gear; ～ 炸弹〈军〉conventional bomb; ～ 战斗部 conventional warheads; ～ 战争 conventional war

常规可循 [- - kě xún] The common practice can be followed.

常规俗例 [- - sú lì] the usual customs and practices

常轨 [- guǐ] normal practice; normal course

常果植物 [- guǒ zhí wù]〈植〉ever-bearer; ever-bloomer

常和博奕[对策] [- hé bó yì] constant sum game

常合成群列 [- - chéng qún liè] ordinary composition series of groups

常衡 [- héng] avoirdupois ◇ ～ 制 avoirdupois weight

常花蔷薇 [- huā qiáng wēi] perpetual

常花植物 [- - zhí wù] ever-bloomer

常化 [- huà] normalizing ◇ ～ 炉 normalizing furnace; ～ 退火 normalizing annealing; ～ 作业线 normalizing line

常会 [- huì] regular meeting; regular session

常见 [- jiàn] common: ～ 的错误 *a common error*; 在寒冷的国家雪是 ～ 的。*Snow is common in cold countries.* 这是一种田野里 ～ 的花。*It is a flower common in the field.*

常见病 [- - bìng] common disease [ailment]; frequently seen disease; common disease: ～、传染病、地方病、职业病的防治 *prevention and treatment of common, contagious, endemic and occupation diseases*

常将有日思无日 [- jiāng yǒu rì sī wú rì] Waste not, want not.

常角航摄仪 [- jiǎo háng shè yí] normal-angle aerial camera

常捷军 [- jié jūn] The Ever Triumphant Army

常久 [- jiǔ] for a long while

常开 [- kāi] normally open ◇ ～ 触点 normally open contact; ～ 阀 normal(ly) open valve; ～ 控制元件 normal(ly) open control element; ～ 启接点 normally open(ed) contact; ～ 选通电路 normally open gate; ～ 状态 normally open

常客 [- kè] frequent caller

常来常往 [- lái cháng wǎng] frequently see each other; exchange frequent visits; have plenty of dealings with sb.; keep in constant touch with sb.; pay frequent calls: 我认识他,但我俩并不～。*I know him, but we don't frequently see each other.*

常理 [- lǐ] convention; logical thinking

常礼 [- -] regular etiquette

常礼帽 [- - mào] derby hat; bowler

常例 [- lì] common practice; regular routine [procedure] ◇ ～ 折扣 customary discount

常例规费 [- - guī fèi] customary dues

常力矩轴 [- - jǔ zhóu] axis of constant moments

常量 [- liàng] constant (quantity) ◇ ～ 定性分析 macro qualitative analysis; ～ 法 macroprocedure; macromethod; ～ 分析 macro analysis; ～ 分析天平 macroanalytical balance; ～ 负担 normal load; ～ 化学 macrochemistry; ～ 馈给

macrofeed；～ 营养素 macronutrient；～ 组分 major constituents
常流电池组 [- liú diàn chí zǔ]〈电〉closed circuit battery
常流河 [- - hé] [西] rio；〈水〉perennial stream
常流式工作 [- - shì gōng zuò] closed-circuit working
常流制 [- - zhì] closed-circuit system
常绿 [- lǜ] evergreen ◇ ～ 草丛 sempervirentiprata；～ 草甸 sempervirentiherbosa；hygropium；～ 防火林 evergreen firebreak；～ 高灌木丛林 maquis；～ 灌丛 evergreen bushland；～ 灌木 evergreen shrubs；～ 灌木群落 laurifruticeta；～ 果树 evergreen fruit trees；～ 阔叶林 broad-leaved evergreen forests；～ 阔叶树 broad-leaved evergreen；～ 林 aiphyllium；evergreen；～ 乔木 aiphyllium；～ 群落 conodrymium；aithullium；～ 树 sempervirent；evergreen (tree)；～ 树种 evergreen species；～ 下部灌木 evergreen undershrub
常绿植物 [- - zhí wù] aithullium；evergreen plant；adeciduous plant ◇ ～ 群落 aiphytia
常螺旋面 [- luó xuán miàn] ordinary helicoid
常年 [- nián] ①（终年）throughout the year；perennial：～ 坚持体育锻炼 *persist in physical training all the year round*；夏威夷 ～ 百花盛开。*In Hawaii there are flowers all the year round*. ②（长期）year in year out：她 ～ 躺在那儿不能活动，没有痊愈的希望。*There she lay year in year out, unable to move, and with no hope of recovery*. ③（平常的年份）average year：这儿小麦 ～ 亩产 500 斤。*In this area the per mu yield of wheat for an average year is* 500 *jin*. ◇ ～ 湖 permanent lake；～ 互助组 permanent mutual-aid teams；year-round mutual-aid teams；～ 结实[花果]植物 anabiont；～ 泉水 perennial spring；～ 通车路 all-weather road
常年老规 [- - lǎo guī] rules consecrated by time
常啮合齿轮 [- niè hé chǐ lún] constant mesh gear ◇ ～ 变速箱 constant-mesh gear-box
常频回旋加速器 [- pín huí xuán jiā sù qì] constant frequency cyclotron
常平仓 [- píng cāng] ever-normal granary
常平架 [- - jià] gimbal ◇ ～ 锁定 gimbal lock；～ 误差 gimbaling error；～ 自由度 gimbal freedom
常青 [- qīng] evergreen：松柏四季 ～。*Pines and cypresses are green all the year*. ◇ ～ 树 hemlock
常情 [- qíng] reason；sense：按照 ～，我应该接受她的邀请。*It stands to reason that I should accept her invitation*. 让他去从事这种工作是不合 ～ 的。*It is not in reason to ask him to do such a job*.
常邱 [- qiū] a surname：～ 明 *Changqiu Ming*
常曲率空间 [- qū lǜ kōng jiān] spaces of constant curvatures
常染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] autosome；euchromosome ◇ ～ 遗传 autosomal inheritance；～ 隐性遗传 autosomal recessive inheritance；～ 隐性遗传病 autosomal recessive hereditary diseases；～ 显性遗传 autosomal dominant inheritance (AD)
常染色质 [- - - zhì] euchromatin ◇ ～ 形成 euchromatization
常染色中心 [- - - zhōng xīn] euchromocentre
常人 [- rén] ordinary person；common people；the man in the street
常任 [- rèn] permanent；standing：安理会 ～ 理事国 *permanent member of the Security Council* ◇ ～ 代表 permanent delegate [representative]；～ 制 permanent tenure in office
常融(作用) [- róng] permelting
常山 [- shān]〈中药〉（黄常山）antifebrile dichroa；antipyretic dichroa；radix dichroa；root of antipyretic dichroa ◇ ～ 碱 orixine
常设 [- shè] standing；permanent ◇ ～ 法院 general court；ordinary court；～ 国际法庭 permanent international tribunal；～ 机构 standing [permanent] body；permanent [standing] organization；～ 秘书处 permanent secretariat；～ 委员会 permanent committee [commission]
常胜 [- shèng] ever victorious：～ 将军 *ever-victorious general*；～ 军 *ever victorious army*
常湿气候 [- shī qì hòu]〈气〉rainforest climate；wet climate
常识 [- shí] ①（普通知识）general [elementary] knowledge：卫生 ～ *elementary knowledge of hygiene and sanitation*；安全用电，在我们村已成了 ～。*How to use electricity safely has become general knowledge in our village*. ②(生活经验和见识) common sense；nous：进出口贸易方面的 ～ *common sense in import and export trade*；我靠 ～ 判断。*I judge it by common sense*. 他缺乏～。*He is devoid of common sense*.；*He lacks common sense*. 天冷了要穿得暖一点儿，这是～。*It's common sense to dress more warmly when it gets cold*. ◇ ～ 课 general knowledge course；common knowledge
常事 [- shì] ordinary affairs；common occurrence
常寿 [- shòu] a surname：～ 过 *Changshou Guo*
常数 [- shù]〈数〉constant ◇ ～ 部件 constant unit；coefficient unit；～ 乘法器 constant multiplier；～ 存储库 constant pool；～ 存储器 constant storage；～ 寄存器〈自〉literal register；～ 矩阵 constant matrices；～（存储）区 constant area；～ 误差 constant error；～ 系数部件 constant multiplier coefficient unit；～ 项 constant term；～ 向量 constant vector；～ 消去法 elimination of constant；～ 因子 invariant；～ 指令 constant instruction；～ 字段 emit field；～ 总额博弈 constant-sum game；～ 总额矩阵 constant-sum matrix
常水位 [- shuǐ wèi] ordinary water level
常速进化 [- sù jìn huà] horotelic evolution
常态 [- tài] normalcy；habitus；ordinary [constant] state；normality；normal behaviour or conditions：恢复 ～ *come to the normal state*；一反 ～ *contrary to one's normal behaviour*；*contrary to the way sb. usually behaves* ◇ ～ 次数分配 normal frequency distribution；～ 次数曲线 normal curve of frequency；～ 分布曲线 normal distribution curve；～ 分配 normal distribution；～ 分配曲线 normal curve of distribution；～ 概率曲线 normal probability curve；～ 谱系 normal spectrum；～ 侵蚀 normal erosion；～ 曲线 normal curve；～ 相关 normal correlation；～ 旋回〈地质〉fluvial cycle of erosion；normal cycle；～ 噪声 normal mode noise；～ 直方图 normal histogram；～ 阻抗 normal impedance
常特征标 [- tè zhēng biāo] ordinary character
常通输入 [- tōng shū rù] live input
常突变宗 [- tū biàn zōng]〈植〉eversporting race
常微分 [- wēi fēn] ordinary differential ◇ ～ 方程〈数〉ordinary differential equation
常委 [- wěi]（常务委员）member of the standing committee
常温 [- wēn] ①（15—20 摄氏度）normal atmospheric temperature；ordinary temperature ②〈动〉homoiothermy：～ 动物 *homoiothermal* [*warm-blooded*] *animal* ◇ ～ 参量放大器 uncooled parametric amplifier；～ 层 normal temperature layer；～ 常压浸出 cold atmospheric leaching；～ 浸出 cold-leach；～ 精液保存 semen storage in normal temperature；～ 凝固油 air set oil；～ 期 aliquot；～ 气候元件 cold climate cell；～ 热敏电阻器 ordinary temperature thermistor；～ 溶液浸渍法 cronak method；～ 压制 cold-press；cold-molding；～ 应变计 normal temperature strain gauge；～ 撞击声 cold slap
常务 [- wù] day-to-day business；routine：主持 ～ *in charge of day-to-day business* ◇ ～ 董事 managing director；executive director；～ 董事会 standing board；～ 理事 executive member of the council；～ 书记 permanent secretary；～ 委员 member of the standing committee；permanent member of a committee；～ 委员会 standing committee；～ 执行主席 permanent chairman
常系数 [- xì shù] constant coefficient ◇ ～ 部件 constant-multiplier coefficient unit；～ 控制系统〈控〉time-invariant system；～ 线性系统 linear system with constant coefficient；～ 装置 multiplier coefficient unit；scalar
常项 [- xiàng] constant
常相移网络 [- - yí wǎng luò] constant-phase-shifting network
常向量 [- - liàng] constant vector
常性率 [- xìng lǜ] law of regularity
常压 [- yā] ordinary pressure；constant pressure ◇ ～ 法〈核〉non-pressure process；～ 沸点 atmospheric boiling point；～ 管式加热炉 atmospheric still；～ 控制(器)〈军〉atmospheric control；～ 炉 atmospheric pressure kiln；～ 灭菌器〈微〉Arnold sterilizer；～ 浸出 atmospheric pressure leaching；～ 塔 atmospheric tower；～ 羰基法 atmospheric pressure carbonyl process；～ 油泵 gerotor pump；～ 再蒸馏 atmospheric rerun；～ 渣油〈材〉reduced crude；atmospheric pressure residual oil；～ 蒸馏 air-distillation；atmospheric distillation；～ 蒸汽 atmospheric steam；～ 蒸汽灭菌器 Arnold (steam) sterilizer；～ 贮油罐 atmospheric pressure storage tank
常压力系数 [- - lì xì shù] level pressure coefficient
常言 [- yán] saying：～ 道 *as the saying goes*；～ 说得好… *It is well said that* ....
常业 [- yè] regular profession
常应变率试验 [- yìng biàn lǜ shì yàn] constant-rate-of strain test
常用 [- yòng] in common use：～ 词语 *everyday expressions*；*commonly used words*；～ 药材 *medicinal herbs most in use*；砾石 ～ 来筑路。*Gravel is much used for road-making*. "*Queer*" 这个词 ～ 作 "*mad*" 的委婉语。"*Queer*" *is the word often used euphemistically for* "*mad*". ◇ ～ 倍压电路 conventional voltage doubler；～ 磁带 standard thickness tape；～ 词 everyday words；often-used words；common words；～ 存储档案(资料) active file；～ 电压 common voltage；～ 对数 common [ordinary] logarithm；denary logarithm；Brigg's logarithm；～ 记数法 common scale of notation；～ 卡片 active card；～ 名词表 major terms；～ 实用单位 usual practical units；～ 示波器 macrooscillograph；～ 箱 service tank
常用制动 [- - zhì dòng] service braking ◇ ～ 区 service application zone；～ 位 service application position
常用主文件 [- - zhǔ wén jiàn]〈自〉active master file ◇ ～ 项 active master item
常优种 [- yōu zhǒng] perdominant
常有之事 [- yǒu zhī shì] a matter of frequent occurrence；a commonplace matter
常雨灌丛 [- yǔ guàn cóng] pluviifrutceta
常雨林 [- - lín] pluviisilvae
常在误差 [- zài wù chā] constant error
常涨仓 [- zhàng cāng] ever-growing granary
常住居民 [- zhù jū mín] inhabitant
常住人口 [- - rén kǒu] permanent resident population；de jure population；inhabitant
常驻 [- -] resident；permanent：～ 巴黎 *reside permanently in Paris* ◇ ～ 办事机构 resident office；～ 编译程序〈自〉resident compiler；in-core compiler；～ 大使 resident ambassador；～ 采购人员 resident buyer；～ 代表 permanent representative；～ 代表机构 resident representative office；～ 段 root segment；～ 观察团 permanent observer mission；～ 管理程序〈计〉resident executive；resident monitor；～ 记者 resident correspondent；～ 例行程序〈计〉resident routine；～ 联合国代表 permanent representative to the U.N.；～ 联合国代表团 permanent mission to the U.N.；～ 内存编译程序 in-core compiler；～ 人员 permanent personnel；～ 使节 permanent envoy；～ 职工 sedentary staff
常庄 [- zhuāng] a surname：～ 谈 *Changzhuang Tan*

裳 [ㄔㄤˊ] [cháng] 名 (古代指裙子) skirt (worn in ancient China)
另见 shang。

长(長) [ㄔㄤˊ] [cháng] I 形 ①（两端之间的距离大，兼指时间和空间）long：夏季昼 ～ 夜短。*In summer the days are long and the nights short*. 这条河很 ～。*This is a long river*. ②（引申为永远）forever；lasting：与世 ～ 辞 *depart from the world forever*；*pass away* II 名 ①（长度）length：那座桥有 200 米 ～。*The length of the bridge is 200 metres*. 这只艇以 3 艇 ～ 之差得胜。*The boat won by three lengths*. ②（长处）strong point；forte：取人之 ～，补己之短 *overcome one's shortcomings by learning from others' strong points* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 武子 *Chang Wuzi* III 动（对某事做得特别好；擅长）be good at；be strong in：她 ～ 于绘画。*She is good at painting*.；*Painting is her forte*. IV 副（常）often：细水 ～ 流 *go about sth. little by little without a letup*
另见 zhǎng。
长白落叶松 [- bái luò yè sōng] larix olgensis
长半径 [- bàn jìng] major radius；semi-major axis
长刨 [- bào] jointer plane；long plane
长背猪 [- bèi zhū] fastback (瘦肉型猪)
长壁采煤法 [- bì cǎi méi fǎ] longwall system
长壁开采法 [- - kāi cǎi fǎ] longwork；longwall method
长臂叉车 [- - chā chē] extension forks
长臂猿 [- - yuán] gibbon；hylobatidae
长臂挖掘机 [- - wā jué jī]〈机〉high-front shovel
长(春)鳊 [- biān] parabramis pekinensis
长编 [- -] the first draft with necessary data collected and arranged from a book is compiled
长标旗 [- biāo qí] guidon
长柄锄 [- bǐng chú] shank street-hoe
长柄锤 [- - chuí] long-handled hammer
长柄锅 [- - guō] skillet

长柄浇勺 [- - jiāo sháo] socket scoop
长柄锯 [- - jù] polesaw
长柄压力锅 [- - yā lì guō] pressure saucepan
长波 [- bō] long wave (L. W.); kilometer wave; major wave; 〈气〉 planetary wave ◇ ～ 传播 long wave propagation; ～ 电热疗法 long-wave diathermy; ～ 定向天线 long-wave directional antenna; ～ 段 long-wave band; ～ 发射机 long-wave transmitter; ～ 法 long-wave method; ～ 幅射 long-wave radiation; ～ 接收机 long-wave receiver; ～ 收音机 long-wave radio; ～ 天线 long-wave antenna; ～ 通信 long-wave communication
长玻璃纤维 [- - lí xiān wéi] long glass fibres
长财善贾 [- cái shàn gǔ] Ample capital makes it easy to trade.
长槽 [- cáo] elongated slot
长侧枝聚伞花序 [- cè zhī jù sǎn huā xù] anthela; anthelate
长鲳 [- chāng] blackfish
长肠微茎吸虫 [- cháng wēi jīng xī chóng] microphallus longicaecus
长车急弯 [- chē jí wān] long vehicle sharp turn
长车架平地机 [- - jià píng dì jī] long wheelbase grader
长城 [- chéng] ①(中国的万里长城) the Great Wall ②(坚不可摧的堡垒) impregnable bulwark
长程 [- -] long-range ◇ ～ 电子传递 long range electron transfer; ～ 程力 long-range force; ～ 相互作用 long range interaction
长程序 [- - xù] long range order
长齿轮 [- chǐ lún] spool gear
长虫 [- chóng] [口] snake
长抽短吊 [- chōu duǎn diào] 〈乒乓球〉 combine long drives with drop shots
长除法 [- chú fǎ] long division
长处 [- chu] forte; good qualities; strong [good] points: 每人都有自己的 ～ 和短处。*Everyone has his own strong and weak points.* 他有许多 ～。*He has many good qualities.*
长传冲击 [- chuán chōng jī] long-pass thrust
长春 [- chūn] Changchun (in Jilin Province)
长春花 [- - huā] catharanthus roseus
长春碱 [- - jiǎn] vincaleukoblastinum
长春新碱 [- - xīn jiǎn] vincristine
长蝽 [- -] 〈动〉 chinch bug: 高粱 ～ *sorghum chinch bug*
长醇 [- chún] 〈生化〉 dolichol
长此以往 [- cǐ yǐ wǎng] if things go on like this; if things continue this way; persist in so doing
长存 [- cún] live forever: 他将英名 ～。*His reputation will live long after his death.*
长大货物运输 [- dà huò wù yùn shū] large and lengthy cargo transport
长大衣 [- - yī] redingote
长袋网 [- dài wǎng] tunnel net
长导线法勘探 [- dǎo xiàn fǎ kān tàn] method with long grounded cable
长凳 [- dèng] bench
长笛 [- dí] flute ◇ ～ 音管 flute triangulaire; flute ouverte; ～ 音栓 flauto traverso; flute stop
长狄 [- -] a surname: ～ 升 *Changdi Sheng*
长定长玻璃纤维 [- dìng cháng bō lí xiān wéi] long staple glass fibres
长度 [- dù] length; longitude; size; extent; footage: 各种 ～ *assorted lengths*; (合乎)理想的 ～ *desired size*; 它的 ～ 合适。*It is of convenient length.* ◇ ～ 比较仪 length comparator; ～ 比例尺 scale of length; ～ 变化 length change; ～ 测定 length measurement; ～ 测量 linear measure longimetry; ～ 单位 arpent; ～ 公差 length tolerance; ～ 规 length scale; ～ 极限 limitation of length; ～ 计 length gauge; ～ 检查 length check; ～ 检定场 standardization site for length; ～ 交会测量法 length intersection method; ～ 节距 pitch; ～ 量仪 length measuring instrument; ～ 偏倚抽样 length biassed sampling; ～ 伸缩振动 length extension vibration; ～ 属性 length attribute; ～ 说明 length specification; ～ 缩短 contraction in length; ～ 误差 error in length; ～ 系数 length factor; ～ 直径比 length diameter ratio; length-to-diameter (ratio); slenderness ratio; ～ -重量关系 length-weight relation
长短 [- duǎn] ①(长度) length: 不能只根据篇幅 ～ 来评价一本书。*A book is not judged only on its length.* 这件上衣 ～ 不合适。*This coat is not the right length.* ②(意外变故) accident; mishap: 免得有个 ～ *lest there should be any mishap*; 万一他有个 ～, 怎么办? *What if anything should happen to him?* ③(是非; 好坏) right and wrong; strong and weak points; good and bad: 她喜欢议论邻居的是非 ～。*She loves to gossip about her neighbours.*
长短不齐 [- - bù qí] uneven in length: 这些木条 ～, 没法用。*The pieces of wood are uneven in length and can't be used.*
长短辐圆内旋轮线 [- - fú yuán nèi xuán lún xiàn] 〈数〉 hypotrochoid
长短结合打法 [- - jié hé dǎ fǎ] long-and-short play
长短经营计划制 [- - jīng yíng jì huà zhì] business planning based on long-term and short-term interests
长短径 [- - jìng] line of apsides ◇ ～ 角 apsidal angle; ～ 曲面 apsidal surface
长短句 [- - jù] ① poetry written to certain tunes with strict tonal patterns and rhyme schemes in fixed numbers of lines and words ② a kind of classical poetry consisting chiefly of seven-character lines interspersed with shorter or longer ones
长短轴比 [- - zhóu bǐ] axial ratio; ellipticity
长队 [- duì] queue
长吨 [- dūn] long ton; gross ton (1.016 公吨)
长法(儿) [- fǎ] a method for long-ranged interests
长方 [- fāng] rectangular ◇ ～ 点阵 〈物〉 rectangular lattice; ～ 筏 〈船〉 catamaran; ～ 键 longitudinal key; ～ 平锤 rectangular face hammer; ～ 体 〈数〉 rectangular parallelepiped; rectangular solid; cuboid
长方形 [- - xíng] oblong; rectangle; oblong shape ◇ ～ 槽 rectangular slot; ～ 钢 rectangular bar of steel; ～ 机翼 rectangular wing; square-cutwing; ～ 控制器 rectangular controller; ～ 图 histogram
长风破浪 [- fēng pò làng] ride the wind and cleave the waves; brave the wind and the waves
长缝浇口 [- fèng jiāo kǒu] 〈冶〉 slot gate
长辐旋轮线 [- fú xuán lún xiàn] prolate cycloid
长蔓基配质 [- - jī pèi zhì] (萨门配质) sarmentogenin
长蔓茎 [- - jīng] 〈植〉 sarment; runner; stolon
长杆 [- gān] stock; pole ◇ ～ 浮标 pole float; ～ 千分尺 micrometer rods
长钢轨铺设 [- gāng guǐ pū shè] laying of welded long rails
长歌当哭 [- gē dàng kū] roar out a somber song instead of crying; intone [compose poems] to express frelly one's anger; express one's grief and anger in one's long verses
长庚 [- gēng] ancient Chinese name for Venus ◇ ～ 星 Venus; Vesper(us); Hesperus; evening-star
长工 [- gōng] farm labourer hired by the year; long-term hired hand
长工作距镜头 [- - zuò jù jìng tóu] lens with long working distance
长工作面开采法 [- - - miàn kāi cǎi fǎ] 〈矿〉 long face system
长工作台 [- - - tái] bench
长鼓 [- gǔ] long drum
长骨 [- -] long bone
长管蒸发器 [- guǎn zhēng fā qì] 〈化工〉 long-tube evaporator
长光 [- guāng] 〈航海〉 linear light
长光程干涉仪 [- - chéng gān shè yí] long path interferometer
长跪 [- guì] prostrate on the ground
长滚柱轴承 [- gǔn zhù zhóu chéng] cylindrical roller bearing with long rollers
长号 [- hào] trombone ◇ ～ 手 trombonist
长盒形掩体存储的导弹 [- hé xíng yǎn tǐ cún chǔ de dǎo dàn] coffin-stored missile
长河 [- -] long river; endless flow; long process: 历史的 ～ *the long process of history*; 在绝对真理的 ～ 中有无数相对真理。*In the endless flow of absolute truth there are innumerable relative truths.*
长横杆 [- héng gān] long transverse lever
长红猎蝽 [- hóng liè chūn] phodnius prolixus
长弧定位法 [- hú dìng wèi fǎ] long arc positioning mode
长话 [- huà] [简] (长途电话) a long-distance call ◇ ～ 交换机 toll telephone switching system; ～ 局 toll telephone office; ～ 厅 long-distance telephone hall; ～ 网 toll telephone network
长话短说 [- - duǎn shuō] make short of long; make a long story short
长环节链 [- huán jié liàn] long-link chain
长缓变化 [- huǎn biàn huà] 〈地质〉 secular changes
长活 [- huó] long-term job (of a farm labourer): 他早先给地主扛过 ～。*He used to be a long-term labourer for a landlord.*
长火焰喷燃器 [- huǒ yàn pēn rán qì] long-flame burner
长货挂车 [- huò guà chē] pole trailers
长基线干涉法测量 [- jī xiàn gān shè fǎ cè liáng] long baseline interferometry
长基线干涉仪 [- - - - - yí] long baseline interferometer
长肌 [- -] longue
长计划，短安排 [- jì huà duǎn ān pái] long-term plan with short-term arrangement
长计数器 [- - shù qì] long counter
长夹具 [- jiā jù] lazy-tongs
长假 [- jià] (take) long leave
长间隔(片)段 [- jiàn gé duàn] long spacing segments
长间隔纤维 [- - - xiān wéi] long spacing fibrils
长豇豆 [- jiāng dòu] asparagus bean; vigna sesquipedalis
长江 [- -] the Changjiang River; the Yangtze River ◇ ～ 三角洲 Yangtze River delta; ～ 三峡和黄河小浪底水利枢纽工程 the key water projects at the Three Gorges on the Yangtze River and at Xiaolangdi on the Yellow River; ～ 中下游 the middle and lower reaches of Yangtze River; ～ 鲟 acipenser dabryanus
长江后浪推前浪 [- - hòu làng tuī qián làng] In the Changjiang River the waves behind drive on those before.: ～, 一代更比一代强。*As in the Changjiang River the waves behind drive on those ahead, so each new generation excels the last one.*; *Time makes it inevitable that in every profession the rising generation is worthier than the former one.*
长江天险 [- - tiān xiǎn] The Yangtze River is known as a natural barrier.
长缰绳 [- - shéng] longe; lunge
长桨 [- jiǎng] sweep
长焦距 [- jiāo jù] 〈摄〉 long-focus ◇ ～ 技术 long focus technique; ～ 透镜 long-focus lens
长胶合板面层 [- - hé bǎn miàn céng] longwood
长铰刀 [- jiǎo dāo] through reamer
长角动物 [- - dòng wù] longhorn animal
长角果 [- - guǒ] 〈植〉siliqua; silique
长角涵螺 [- - hán luó] alocinma longicornis
长角羚 [- - líng] gemsbok
长角牛 [- - niú] longhorn ox
长角天牛 [- - tiān niú] psacotheahilaris
长角形 [- - xíng] siliquaeform; siliquiform
长街乞讨 [- jiē qǐ tǎo] beg about the streets
长节 [- jié] meropodium; meropodite; merus
长节距绕组 [- - jù rào zǔ] long-chord winding; long-pitch winding
长节植物 [- - zhí wù] long-jointed plant
长颈鹿 [- jǐng lù] giraffe
长颈烧瓶 [- - shāo píng] (基耶达烧瓶) 〈化〉 kjeldahl flask
长镜头 [- jìng tóu] a full-length shot
长径比 [- - bǐ] draw ratio
长径规 [- - guī] beam compasses
长久 [- jiǔ] for a long time; permanently: ～ 不忘的好记性 *a long memory*; 这不需要很 ～ (时间)。*It will not take long.* 他打算在这儿 ～ 住下去。*He is thinking of living here permanently.*
长久战 [- - zhàn] a long-drawn-out war
长久之计 [- - zhī jì] go on for long; (be) a long-term policy; a permanent arrangement; permanent solution; a long plan for the future: 不是 ～ *not a permanent solution*; *just a makeshift arrangement*; 这不是 ～。*It isn't a long-term policy.* 没有人能提出解决这个问题的 ～。*No one can offer a permanent solution to the problem.*
长局 [- jú] permanent arrangement
长矩形波发生器 [- jǔ xíng bō fā shēng qì] long-rectangular-wave generator
长距离 [- jù lí] long haul; long distance: ～ 赛跑 *a long-distance race* ◇ ～ 时间 long-range time; ～ 输电 long-distance power transmission; ～ 输电线路 long-distance transmission line; ～ 通话 〈信〉 long-distance call; long-haul call; ～ 无线电通信 〈信〉 long-haul radio; ～ 载波系统 〈信〉 long-haul carrier system
长锯 [- -] long saw
长靠椅 [- kào yǐ] settee
长空 [- kōng] vast sky: 鹰击 ～。*Eagles cleaved the sky.*
长空间 [- - jiān] 〈化〉 long spacing
长空气间隙 [- - qì jiàn xì] long air gap
长孔焊 [- kǒng hàn] 〈冶〉 slot weld
长裤 [- kù] trousers; pants; slack; longs ◇ ～ 套装 pantsuit
长跨度 [- kuà dù] 〈建〉 long span

长跨桥 [- - qiáo] long span bridges
长跨距平地机 [- - jù píng dì jī] long-span land smoother
长宽比 [- kuān bǐ] length-width ratio
长宽衬衫 [- - chèn shān] kamis
长廊 [- láng] ① (走廊) pawn; a covered corridor or walk; gallery ② (北京颐和园长廊) the Long Corridor ◇ ～ 炉 〈冶〉 gallery furnace
长浪 [- làng] underswell
长链 [- liàn] 〈化〉 long-chain ◇ ～ 分子 long-chain molecule; ～ 化合物 〈化〉 long-chain compound; ～ 聚合物 〈化〉 long-chain polymer
长梁分规 [- liáng fēn guī] extension beam trammel dividers
长林丰草 [- lín fēng cǎo] dense forest and luxuriant grass — a pasture on which cattle can graze; a land of seclusion; deep forest and grassy wild where birds and beasts perch
长菱形 [- líng xíng] 〈数〉 rhomboid
长菱形标记 [- - - biāo jì] fusil
长卢 [- lú] a surname: ～ 盛 *Changlu Sheng*
长路效应 [- lù xiào yìng] long path effect (气体放电)
长码 [- mǎ] long code (无线电运动)
长码尺 [- - chǐ] 〈纺〉 long stick
长脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 long pulse
长脉冲 [- - chōng] 〈电〉 long pulse ◇ ～ 激光器 long-pulse laser; ～ 雷达 long-pulse radar
长毛圈织物 [- máo quān zhī wù] super loop fabric
长毛绒 [- - róng] plush ◇ ～ 织物 plush cloth; plush fabric
长眠 [- mián] [婉] eternal [last; long] sleep; death; die: 他们在此 ～。*Here they sleep their long sleep.*
长眠不起 [- - bù qǐ] sleep the final sleep; sleep the sleep of death; die
长眠不醒 [- - - xǐng] sleep eternally never to wake up; die
长眠地下 [- - dì xià] dead and buried; sleep eternally underground
长绵 [- -] long draft
长面包 [- miàn bāo] streusel
长明灯 [- míng dēng] altar lamp which burns day and night
长命 [- mìng] long life; longevity
长命百岁 [- - bǎi suì] Many happy returns (of the day)!; life of a hundred years.; live to be a hundred; live to a ripe old age; May you live a hundred years!: 姑奶奶若依我这名字，必然～。*If you agree to this name, madam, she's sure to live to a ripe old age.*
长命富贵 [- - fù guì] a long life of abundance and respectability; longevity with wealth and honor
长木柄 [- mù bǐng] stail
长抹子 [- mǒ zi] 〈建〉 long float
长霓碳酸岩 [- ní tàn suān yán] ringite
长年 [- nián] all the year round: ～ 在这里住 *stay here regularly*; 筑路工人 ～ 奋战在风雪高原。*The road builders brave the wind and snow on the plateaus all the year round.*
长年累月 [- - lěi yuè] Months and years pass by.; year in year out; all the year round; year after year; over the years: 这房子 ～ 没修缮，墙上的灰泥都剥落了。*The plaster on the wall of this house had peeled off through years of neglect.*
长捻接 [- niǎn jiē] long splice
长镊 [- niè] long forceps
长袍 [- páo] robe; (long) gown; vest; galabia; galabieh; galabeah; gallabiya; banyan; banian: 穿上 ～ *don the robe*; (毕业典礼上) 穿戴着(表示学位的)方帽 ～ 的大学生 *students in caps and gowns*; 阿拉伯人穿 ～。*The Arabs wear robes.*
长跑 [- pǎo] 〈体〉 long-distance race; long-distance running; long distance run ◇ ～ 练习 〈体〉 roadwork
长披风 [- pī fēng] inverness
长披巾 [- - jīn] pelerine
长披肩 [- - jiān] liripipe; liripoop
长篇大论 [- piān dà lùn] a long and minute statement; long-windedness; lengthy speech or article; heaps of words; long-winded speech; long-drown-out article; long-winded tirade; dull and lengthy speech; harangue; lengthy speech or piece in writing; discourse eloquently on subject: 注意简明扼要，反对 ～。*Be sure to make it clear and concise and avoid long-windedness.*
长篇累牍 [- - lěi dú] long-drawn and tedious documents; a long and tedious document; be quite a length; a ponderous thesis
长篇小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] novel; full-length novel
长片 [- -] 〈影〉 lengthy motion picture
长片肉干 [- piàn ròu gān] biltong
长期 [- qī] over a long period of time; long-term; long range; secular: 作 ～ 打算 *take a long view*; *make long-term plans*; ～ 观点 *a long-term view*; ～ 存在的问题 *a long-standing problem*; ～ 紧张对峙相互隔绝的不正常状态 *the abnormal, long-draw-out state of tension, mutual confrontation and seclusion*; 这个实验结果 ～ 不显著。*The result of this experiment was not noticeable for a long period.* ◇ ～ 保险 long-term insurance; ～ 变星 〈天〉 secular variable; ～ 不稳定性 secular instability; ～ 波动 long waves; ～ 差 secular equation; ～ 产品脱销 chronic shortage of some products; ～ 偿付能力 long-term solvency; ～ 潮湿天气 long wet spells; ～ 储藏 standing storage; ～ 储蓄 permanent saving; ～ 存储(器) long-term memory; ～ 存款 long-term deposits; ～ 磁变 secular magnetic variation; ～ 贷款 long-term loan; ～ 地磁变化 〈地物〉 geomagnetic secular variation; secular variation; ～ 订单 standing order; ～ 发展计划 long-term development plan; ～ 分析 long run analysis; ～ 幅照 long-term irradiation; ～ 负债(借款) funded debt; funded liabilities; ～ 工作寿命试验 long-term operation life test; ～ 光行差 secular aberration; ～ 规划 long-term planning; ～ 规划纲要 long-term outline plan; ～ 国策 long-term national policy; ～ 国会 long parliament; ～ 国债 long-term government bonds; ～ 行列式 secular determinant; ～ 缓升 〈地〉 secular upheaval; ～ 汇票 long-term bill; long bill; ～ 极移 secular polar motion, secular polar wandering; ～ 加速度 secular acceleration; ～ 建设国债 long-term treasury bonds for construction; ～ 结晶 long-time crystallization; ～ 金融市场 long-term money market; ～ 经营 long-standing business dealings; ～ 居留证 long-term residence permit; ～ 溃疡病 〈植〉 perennial canker; ～ 老化 long-term ageing; ～ 利率 long-term interests rate; ～ 贸易 long-term trade; ～ 贸易逆差 chronic trade deficit; ～ 徘徊不前 protracted stagnation; ～ 票汇汇率 long bill exchange rate; ～ 频率 〈统〉 long run frequency; ～ 频率漂移 long-term frequency drift; ～ 频率稳定度 long-term frequency stability; ～ 平衡 secular equilibrium; ～ 平均资本 long-run average costs; ～ 趋势 〈数〉 long-term trends; long swings; major swings; secular trend; ～ 燃烧油 〈材〉 long-time burning oil; ～ 商业周期 kondratieff cycle; ～ 摄动 〈天物〉 secular perturbation; ～ 社会计划 long-range social program; ～ 失业 chronic unemployment; ～ 使用 long run; ～ 市场前景 long-term market outlook; ～ 试验 long-term test; long test run; ～ 视差 〈天〉 secular parallax; ～ 收入 permanent income; ～ 岁差 secular precession; ～ 提供资金 long-term financing; ～ 天气预报 long-range weather forecasting; ～ 停机时间 lengthy shutdown periods; ～ 停滞 secular stagnation; ～ 停滞论 secular-stagnation thesis; ～ 投资 permanent investment; ～ 稳定 long-term stability; ～ 稳定性[度] long-time stability; secular stability; ～ 误差 secular error; ～ 项 secular term; ～ 消费 permanent consumption; ～ 效应 long-term effect; ～ 信用[信贷]银行 long-term credit bank; ～ 性 protracted nature; 〈经济〉 secular; ～ 休闲地 long-fallow land; ～ 演替 prolonged succession; ～ 预报 extend-range forecast; long-term forecast; long-range forecast; ～ 预测 long-term forecast; ～ 运动 secular motion; ～ 运行 extended service; long [long-time] running; ～ 运行发热试验 heat run test; ～ 运用资金 long-term operation funds; ～ 运转试验 long term running test; ～ 运转数据 long-life operating data; ～ 再现性 long-term reproducibility; ～ 债券 long-term bonds; ～ 债券利率 long rate; ～ 债权 long-term claims; ～ 债务 funded debt; ～ 债务还本付息 payment on long-term debt; ～ 政府债券所得 yields on long-term government bonds; ～ 资本 long-term capital; ～ 资本比率 ratio of long-term capital; ～ 资本流动 long-term capital movement; ～ 资产 long-term assets; funded property; long-lived assets; ～ 准许证 standing permit
长期不规则发热 [- - bù guī zé fā rè] 〈医〉 long-term irregular fever
长期共存 [- - gòng cún] exist side by side for a long time; long-term coexistence
长期共存，互相监督 [- - - - hù xiāng jiān dū] long-term co-existence and mutual supervision: ～，肝胆相照，荣辱与共 *long-term coexistence and mutual supervision, treating each other with all sincerity and sharing each other's weal or woe*
长期亏损企业 [- - kuī sǔn qǐ yè] enterprises, with a long history of running at a loss
长期、稳定、高速增长 [- - wěn dìng gāo sù zēng zhǎng] sustained, stable and high-speed growth
长期以来 [- - yǐ lái] for a long time; for quite some time
长期运行 [- - yùn xíng] long-time running: ～ 的卫星火箭 *long-playing rocket*
长鳍金枪鱼 [- qí jīn qiāng yú] longfinned tunny; germon; albacore; albicore; alalonga; alalunga; alilonghi
长鳍鲹 [- - shēn] banner pompan
长鳍鱼 [- - yú] longfin
长枪 [- qiāng] ① (长矛) spear; pike ② (长筒的枪) long-barrelled gun ◇ ～ 大戟 long spears and halberds; ～ 党 Falanga
长强 [- qiáng] 〈穴位〉 Changqiang (GV 1)
长橇 [- qiào] bobsled; bobsleigh
长球 [- qiú] prolate spheroid ◇ ～ 体 prolate sphere
长球面 [- - miàn] 〈数〉 prolate spheroid; prolate ellipsoid ◇ ～ 坐标 prolate spheroidal coordinates
长曲棍球(运动) [- qū gùn qiú] lacrosse
长驱 [- qū] (of an army) make a long drive; push deep: ～ 千里 *make a long drive of 1,000 li*
长驱直进 [- - zhí jìn] drive straight ahead; make a hasty advance
长驱直入 [- - - rù] march into; drive straight in; drive into; enter directly without resistance; push forward unopposed; advance unchecked; penetrate inland unchecked: 我军 ～，所向披靡。*Our army drove straight in, carrying everything before it.*
长裙 [- qún] longuette
长日性植物 [- rì xìng zhí wù] long-day plant
长日照 [- - zhào] long-day
长绒毛织物 [- róng máo zhī wù] teddy bear cloth
长绒棉 [- - mián] 〈纺〉 long-staple cotton
长蠕孢斑病 [- rú bāo bān bìng] helminthosporium spot
长蠕孢醛 [- - - quán] helminthosporal
长桑 [- sāng] a surname: ～ 青 *Changsang Qing*
长扫描 [- sǎo miáo] long scan
长沙 [- shā] Changsha (in Hunan Province)
长舢板 [- shān bǎn] long boat
长衫 [- -] long gown
长勺 [- sháo] ① (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Changshao Hui* ② (古地名) Changshao (an ancient place in Shandong Province)
长蛇灸 [- shé jiǔ] 〈中医〉 long snake moxibustion
长蛇阵 [- - zhèn] single-line battle array: 排成一字 ～ *deploy the troops in a long line; string out in a long line*
长蛇座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Hydra
长舌 [- -] fond of gossip: ～ 妇 *a loquacious woman; an (old) gossip*
长射风洞 [- shè fēng dòng] long shot wind tunnel
长呻短吟 [- shēn duǎn yín] groaning heavily and sighing deeply
长生 [- shēng] long life; longevity
长生不老 [- - bù lǎo] ever-young; be alive forevermore; enjoy a long, long life without old age; live forever and never get [grow] old; live forever without getting old; never get old, but live forever; perpetual rejuvenation; ageless; immortal ◇ ～ 丸 philosopher's oil; ～ 药 elixir
长生不死 [- - - sǐ] live forever and never die
长生果 [- - guǒ] [方] peanut
长生久视 [- - jiǔ shì] live a long life with good eyes and ears
长石 [- shí] 〈矿〉 feldspar ◇ ～ 斑岩 〈地〉 feldspar porphyry; ～ 砂岩 〈地〉 arkose
长时计 [- - jì] 〈电子〉 chronistor
长时飞行的弹道导弹 [- - fēi xíng de dàn dào dǎo dàn] long duration ballistic missile
长时记忆 [- - jì yì] long-term memory
长时间 [- - jiān] long: ～ 的电视广播节目 *telethon* ◇ ～ 操作 long run; ～ 常数 long-time constant; ～ 存储器 long-term memory; ～ 计时器 long timer; ～ 记录 non-volatile recording; ～ 稳定性 long-time stability
长时衰减分量 [- - shuāi jiǎn fēn liàng] slow component
长时退火 [- - tuì huǒ] prolonged anneal
长时演唱唱片 [- - yǎn chàng chàng piān] long-playing record; LP record; microgroove record
长使用寿命 [- shǐ yòng shòu mìng] long life; longevity of service; long service life
长逝 [- shì] pass away; be gone forever
长寿 [- shòu] long life; longevity; long live: ～ 之

道 *the art of prolonging life*；祝您健康 ～。*I wish you good health and a long life*. ◇ ～ 菜 purslane；～ 法 macrobiotics；～ 润滑脂 long-life grease；～ 食谱 macrobiotics；～ 术 macrobiotics；biothalmy；～ 树〔植〕hollywood lignumvitae；lignumvitae

长寿花 [- - huā] jonquil ◇ ～ 灵 jonquilline；～ 油〔材〕jonquil oil；narcissus oil

长寿命 [- - mìng] long-life；long-lived；long-period ◇ ～ 同位素 long-lived isotope

长输管道 [- shū guǎn dào] long distance pipeline

长丝 [- sī] filament；filament yarn ◇ ～ 纱 filament yarn；～ 束 endless tow

长随 [- suí] [旧] servant

长叹 [- tàn] deep sigh；have a deep sigh；sigh deeply：发出一声 ～ *fetch* [*draw*；*heave*] *a deep sigh*

长叹一声 [- - yì shēng] heave a deep sigh；give a long gasp [sigh]；let out a long heavy sigh

长天 [- tiān] the vast of heaven

长条 [- tiáo] pencil ◇ ～ 校样〔刷〕galley proof

长挑 [- tiao] (person) tall and slender：这姑娘身材 ～。*The girl has a tall and slender figure*.

长亭 [- tíng] formally rest pavilion on highway：十里一 ～，五里一短亭 *a big station every ten li, a small station every five li*

长亭饯别 [- - jiàn bié] give sb. the prescribed farewell escort as far as the first ten-mile resting station and drink a parting goblet with him [her]；There was the usual farewell drink and the prescribed escort of honour to the ten-mile halting place outside the city walls.

长亭送别 [- - sòng bié] go out ten miles to bid sb. farewell

长筒袜裤 [- tǒng wà kù] pantyhose

长统马靴 [- - mǎ xuē] top boot

长统毛袜 [- - máo wà] golfhose

长统袜 [- - wà] stocking

长统舞袜 [- - wǔ wà] opera hose

长统靴 [- - xuē] kneeboot；hip boot；boot；jackboot；pedule

长头式驾驶室 [- tóu shì jià shǐ shì] bonneted cab

长图记录仪 [- tú jì lù yí] strip chart recorder

长途 [- -] long-distance：我不能胜任这样的 ～ 旅行。*I don't feel up to such a long journey*. 这些鱼经过 ～ 运输而不变质。*The fish stood the long journey very well*. ◇ ～ 搬运公司 van line；～ 半自动出中继器 outgoing trunk circuit to semiautomatic toll exchange；～ 半自动接续 semiautomatic toll dialling；～ 半自动接续台 toll switchboard for semiautomatic operation；～ 拨号系统 toll dialing system；～ 插入终接器〔信〕trunk-offering final selector；～ 查询台 toll information board；～ 出局记发器 register for outgoing trunk to toll office；～ 电缆 toll cable；long distance cable；～ 电信 telecommunication；～ 调度台 trunk dispatcher switchboard；～ 飞行 long-range flight；～ 公共汽车 intertown bus；greyhound；～ 呼叫 long trunk call；long toll call；toll call；trunk call；～ 话务 toll traffic；～ 回路〔信〕long-distance loop；～ 计费设备 centralize automatic message account (CAMA)；～ 计时设备 toll timing system；～ 记录电路〔信〕trunk-record circuit；～ 记录台〔信〕toll recording board；trunk-record position；～ 交换台 toll board；～ 接入选择器〔信〕trunk-offering selector；～ 接续台 toll connecting board；manual toll switchboard；～ 客车 coach bus；～ 来话中继器 incoming toll trunk circuit；～ 汽车 coach；long-distance bus；～ 去话中继器 outgoing toll trunk circuit；～ 双向中继器 bothway toll trunk circuit；～（交换）台〔信〕toll；trunk position；trunk call service；tool board；trunk position；～ 通话〔信〕toll message；～ 通信 telecommunication；long-distance service；toll communication；long distance communication；～ 通信网 toll network；～ 通知 toll offering；～ 线 toll line；～ 线路 long-distance line；long-distance circuit；toll circuit；～ 业务台 toll recording and enquiry position；～ 直拨电话 direct distance dialing (DDD)；～ 中继电路〔信〕trunk junction circuit；～ 中继线 long-distance [LD] trunk；～ 终接损耗〔信〕toll terminal loss；～ 专线台 toll special board；toll private line switchboard；～ 专用设备 toll train；～ 自动电话网 automatic telephone trunk network

长途跋涉 [- - bá shè] a long journey to be made on foot；a long and arduous journey；a long and hard journey；a long trek；make a long journey on foot；trek a long way；trudgeover a long distance：这些骆驼在沙漠里 ～。*These camels travelled enormous distance over the desert regions*. 他只身 ～，从东向西横穿整个非洲大陆。*He traversed alone the whole continent of Africa from east to west*.

长途奔袭 [- - bēn xí]〔军〕long-distance [long-range] raid

长途电话 [- - diàn huà] toll call；toll；toll telephone system；long distance call；long distance telephone；long-distance telephone call；trunk-call；long-distance trunk ◇ ～ 拨号〔信〕trunk dialling；～ 段 trunk zone；～ 费 toll charge；～ 计费方式 toll message accounting system；～ 交换机 toll telephone switching system；～ 叫号员 announcer；～ 局〔信〕toll telephone office；toll exchange；trunk exchange；long-distance exchange；trunk-line exchange；～ 设备 toll equipment；～ 省中心局 provincial toll switching centre；～ 网 toll telephone network；～ 线 toll line；～ 中心局〔信〕intermediate toll centre；toll centre；～ 终端局 toll terminal office

长途贩运 [- - fàn yùn] transport for sale over a long distance

长途困顿 [- - kùn dùn] plod one's weary way

长途运输 [- - yùn shū] long-distance transport；line-haul ◇ ～ 费用 line-haul cost；～ 机车 road engine

长途转战 [- - zhuǎn zhàn] travel a long distance，fighting continuous battles

长吐 [- tǔ] long curly

长腿型 [- tuǐ xíng]〔人〕makroskelic

长椭圆形 [- tuǒ yuán xíng]〔数〕oblong

长袜 [- wà] stocking；netherstock

长外袍 [- wài páo] stole

长外裙 [- - qún] hoopskirt

长外衣 [- - yī] gown

长腕幼体 [- wàn yòu tǐ] pluteus

长网 [- wǎng]〔纸〕fourdrinier wire ◇ ～ 成形 fourdrinier forming；～ 成形机 fourdrinier board forming machine；～ 机 fourdrinier (machine)；～ 造纸机 fourdrinier (machine)；fourdrinier papermaking machine

长围巾 [- wéi jīn] rebozo

长尾服 [- wěi fú] [美] jimswinger

长尾猴 [- - hóu] Cercopithecus

长尾鲨 [- - shā] common thresher；sea fox；thresher shark

长尾鹟 [- - wēng] paradise flycatcher

长尾鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] parakeet

长尾雉 [- - zhì] king pheasant

长吻鳄 [- wěn è] gavial

长吻鲸 [- - jīng] porpoise whale

长吻鱼 [- - yú] snipefish

长梧 [- wú] a surname：～ 邱 *Changwu Qiu*

长吸中心 [- xī zhōng xīn] apneustic centre

长细比 [- xì bǐ] slenderness ratio (导弹)

长夏 [- xià]〔中医〕long summer

长纤维石棉 [- xiān wéi shí mián] amosite asbestos

长线 [- xiàn] long-line ◇ ～ 产品 oversupplied products；goods in excess supply；long-term oversupplied goods；products in excess supply；slow-selling products；goods in excess of immediate demand；goods with no consumer demand；surplus products；～ 电流 long-line current；～ 理论 long-line theory；～ 频率控制 long-line frequency control；～ 输送机 long center conveyer；～ 台座法施工 long-line casting bed process；～ 天线〔电磁〕long-wire antenna；～ 稳频振荡器 line-stabilized oscillator；～ 效应〔电子〕long-line effect；～ 行波天线 long-line traveling-wave antenna；～ 影响 long-line effect

长线路 [- - lù] long transmission line ◇ ～ 通信工程〔信〕long-lines engineering

长镶板 [- xiāng bǎn] standing panel

长向拉条 [- xiàng lā tiáo] longitudinal tie rod

长箫短笛 [- xiāo duǎn dí] pipes，flutes and piccolo

长效发酵饲料 [- xiào fā jiào sì liào] slow acting fermentation feed

长效避孕剂[药] [- - bì yùn jì] long-acting contraceptive

长效肥(料) [- - féi] depot fertilizer；long-lasting fertilizer；slow-release fertilizer

长效磺胺 [- - huáng àn]〔药〕sulphamethoxypyridazine (SMP)

长效甲状腺激素 [- - jiǎ zhuàng xiàn jī sù] long-acting thyroid stimulator

长效农药 [- - nóng yào] persistent pesticide

长效胰岛素 [- - yí dǎo sù] protamine zine insulin

长效制剂 [- - zhì jì] durative action preparation

长兴 [- xīng] a surname：～ 渠 *Changxing Qu*

长袖善舞 [- xiù shàn wǔ] Long sleeves are an advantage in a dance — to be resourceful.；be socially active；skillful in dancing with long sleeves；Given assistance，things are easily done.；Given facilities，success is assured.

长吁不已 [- xū bù yǐ] sigh deeply time after time

长吁短叹 [- - duǎn tàn] sigh deeply；heave sighs，short and long；moan and groan；sigh and moan [groan]；sigh incessantly；sobbing and sighing；sighs and groans；utter short sighs and long ones：他忽闻有人在牡丹亭畔 ～。*Suddenly he heard a rustle in the peony pavilion and someone sighing deeply*.

长吁太息 [- - tài xī] heave a profound sigh

长须病 [- - bìng]〔兽〕barbone；buffalo disease

长须鲸 [- - jīng] razorback；rorqual；finback；fin whale

长靴 [- xuē] thigh boot

长牙 [- yá] fang (犬、狼、毒蛇的)；tush (马的)；tusk(象、野猪的)

长焰煤 [- yàn méi] jet coal；free burning coal；free burning cannel；long flame coal；open- burning coal

长焰气煤 [- - qì méi] parabituminous coal

长阳人 [- yáng rén] Changyang Man (a type of primitive man of about 100,000 years ago whose fossil remains were found in Changyang，Hubei Province，in 1956 and 1957)

长揖不拜 [- yī bú bài] make a deep bow but refuse to kneel down

长揖而退 [- - ér tuì] make a low bow and withdraw

长叶松 [- yè sōng] longleaf pine

长叶莴苣 [- - wō ju] cos lettuce；lactuca sativa

长夜 [- -] long night；eternal night：她坐在她丈夫的身边度过一个漫漫 ～。*She sat beside her husband through the livelong night*.

长夜不寐 [- - bú mèi] lie sleepless all night on one's pillow；have slept a sleepless night

长夜难明 [- - nán míng] the long dark years under the rule of the exploiting class

长椅 [- yǐ] bench

长音符号字 [- yīn fú hào zì]〔刷〕long letters

长音阶 [- - jiē]〔音〕the major scale

长缨 [- yīng] [书] long rope，string，etc.

长缨在手 [- - zài shǒu] hold the long cord in one's hands

长英岩 [- - yán] aplite

长涌 [- yǒng]〔海〕roller；ground breaker；blind rollers；blind seas；long swell

长于 [- yú] (善于) be good at：他 ～ 计算。*He is good at figures*.

长余辉示波管 [- - huī shì bō guǎn] long persistence oscilloscope

长余辉荧光屏 [- - - yíng guāng píng] long persistence screen

长鱼 [- -] a surname：～ 矫 *Changyu Jiao*

长元音 [- yuán yīn]〔语〕long vowel ◇ ～ 音符 apex

长垣 [- -] placanticline

长原木 [- - mù] long-cut wood

长远 [- yuǎn] long-term；long-range：～ 利益 *long-term interests*；～ 规划 *a long-term* [*long-range*] *plan*；从 ～ 观点看问题 *from a long-term point of view*；～ 之计 *a long plan for the future*；*a permanent solution* ◇ ～ 决策 long-term policy decision；～ 目标 long-range objective；long-term goal

长斋 [- zhāi] (Buddhists') permanent abstention from meat，fish，etc.

长斋念佛 [- - niàn fó] (a pledge) to eat vegetarian food and say one's prayers；become a believer in the Buddha

长斋绣佛 [- - xiù fó] eat vegetarian food before the Buddha；believe in and practise Buddhism

长爪沙鼠 [- zhǎo shā shǔ] meriones unguiculatus

长罩衫 [- zhào shān] slop

长折钉 [- zhé dīng] spike nail

长针 [- zhēn] minute hand；〔中医〕long needle ◇ ～ 疗法 long needle therapy

长针毛 [- - máo] top coat

长枕 [- zhěn] bolster

长振动作 [- zhèn dòng zuò] long underswing

长征 [- zhēng] ①(长途旅行；长途出征) expedition；long march ②(中国工农红军二万五千里长征) the Long March (1934.8--1936.10)

长枝 [- zhī] long shoot

长支 [- -] [旧] (of shop employees) draw money on credit；the accounts to be reckoned at year's end

长治久安 [- zhì jiǔ ān] long period of stability；prolonged political stability；the long-term peace and stability；long period of order and stability；lasting political stability；a lengthy peaceful reign；a lasting good order

长中波 [- zhōng bō] long and medium wave ◇ ～

天线 long and medium wave antenna
长周期 [- zhōu qī] long period; long-periodic; phugoid ◇ ～ 变星 long-period variable star; ～ 地震仪 long period seismograph; ～ 彗星 long period comet; ～ 结构 long-periodic structure; ～ 性 long periodicity; ～ 运动 phugoid mode of motion; ～ 振动〈航空〉phugoid; ～ 振动曲线 phugoid curve
长轴 [- zhóu]〈数〉major axis; long axis; macro axis; prolate axis ◇ ～ 半径 major axis radius; ～ 柱 macroprism; ～ 锥面 macro-pyramid; ～ 组织〈植〉prosenchyma
长轴索细胞 [- - suǒ xì bāo] inaxon
长柱 [- zhù]〈建〉long column ◇ ～ 弯曲 buckling of long column
长转移程序 [- zhuǎn yí chéng xù] long branch routine
长转移顺序 [- - - shùn xù] long branch sequence
长子住在矮檐下 [- zǐ zhù zài ǎi yán xià] like a tall man standing under eaves; be subjected to humiliation
长字 [- zì] long word
长足 [- zú][书] by leaps and bounds: 取得 ～ 的进步 *make rapid progress*; *make great strides forward*; 他在大学的学业上有了 ～ 的进展。*He has made considerable progress in his studies at the university.*
长钻 [- zuàn] jumping chisel; long borer auger

倘 [ㄔㄤˊ]

[cháng](构词成分)见下。
另见 tǎng。
倘佯 [- yáng] 同"徜徉" [cháng yáng]

偿(償) [ㄔㄤˊ]

[cháng]动 ①(归还; 抵补) repay; compensate for: ～ 债 *pay* [*discharge*] *a debt*; 补 ～ 损失 *compensate for the loss* ②(满足) meet; fulfil: 得 ～ 夙愿 *have fulfilled one's long-cherished wish*
偿付 [- fù] pay back; pay: ～ 能力 *solvency*; 延期 ～〈律〉*moratorium*; 强迫 ～ *enforce payment*; 为 ～ 那笔债务花了我们两年时间，但终于付清了。*It has taken us two years to settle the loan, but at last we are paid up.* ◇ ～ 函数 recourse function; ～ 期限 term of payment
偿还 [- huán] repay; pay back: ～ 债务 *pay a debt*; *meet one's engagements*; ～ 贷款 *serve one's debt*; 如数 ～ *pay back the exact amount*; 没有 ～ 能力 *bad pay*; 有 ～ 能力 *good pay*; 百倍 ～ *repay a hundred-fold*; 他们没有 ～ 旧债的义务。*They are under no obligation to repay debts incurred by the old regime.* ◇ ～ 能力 capability to repay; debt paying ability; ～ 期 maturity; term of redemption; ～ 请求权 right of recourse
偿金 [- jīn] indemnity
偿命 [- mìng] pay with one's life (for a murder); a life for a life ◇ ～ 金 wergeld; wergild; weregild
偿其大欲 [- qí dà yù] let a person fulfil his great expectations or hopes; let a person gain satisfaction in his ruling passion; let a person gratify his strongest desires; satisfy one's ambition; fulfil one's desires; gorge oneself; satisfy sb.'s desire or careerism
偿清 [- qīng] clear off: ～ 债务 *clear off one's debts*
偿清夙[宿]债 [- - sù zhài] get square with one's creditors; satisfy all demands
偿愿 [- yuàn] fulfil one's wish
偿债 [- zhài] pay a debt ◇ ～ 基金〈经济〉sinking fund; ～ 能力 debt paying ability; liquidity

徜 [ㄔㄤˊ]

[cháng](构词成分)见下。
徜徉 [- yáng][书](闲游; 安闲自在地步行。也作倘佯) wander about unhurriedly; stroll: 我颇喜欢在乡间独自 ～。*I am rather fond of a solitary stroll in the country.*

肠(腸) [ㄔㄤˊ]

[cháng]名 ①(消化器官的一部分，通称肠子) intestines: 大[小] ～ *a large* [*small*] *intestine* ②(用肠衣塞肉、鱼等制成的食品) sausage: 腊[香] ～ *sausage* ③(感情; 情绪; 情感) heart: 愁 ～ *pent-up feelings of sadness*; 断 ～ *heartbroken*; 好心 ～ *kindhearted*; 坏 ～ 子 *a wicked heart*; 热心 ～ *warmhearted*
肠阿米巴病 [- ā mǐ bā bìng] intestinal amebiasis
肠癌 [- ái]〈医〉intestinal cancer
肠痹 [- bì]〈中医〉a morbid state
肠闭塞 [- - sè] enteremphraxis
肠闭锁 [- - suǒ] intestinal atresia
肠表皮 [- biǎo pí] gastrodermis
肠(道)病 [- bìng] enteropathy ◇ ～ 学 enterology; gastroenterology; ～ 学家 enterologist
肠病毒 [- - dú] enterovirus ◇ ～ 感染 enterovirus infection
肠病[杆]菌 [- - jūn] enterobacterium
肠成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] enteroplasty
肠充血 [- chōng xiě] enteremia
肠冲洗器 [- - xǐ qì] enterocleaner
肠虫 [- chóng] helminth ◇ ～ 病 vermination; worm disease
肠出血 [- chū xuè]〈医〉enterorrhagid; intestinal hemorrhage
肠穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] enterocentesis
肠穿孔 [- - kǒng] enterobrosis; intestinal perforation
肠促胰岛素 [- cù yí dǎo sù] incretin; panereozymin; duodenin
肠促胰酶素 [- - - méi sù]〈生化〉pancreozymin
肠促胰泌肽 [- - - mì tài] cholecystokinin
肠促胰液素[肽] [- - - yè sù]〈生化〉secretin
肠刀 [- dāo] enterotome
肠道病毒 [- dào bìng dú] enterovirus
肠道毒素 [- - dú sù] enterotoxin
肠道杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn]〈微〉enteric bacilli; intenstinal bacilli
肠道蛔虫病 [- - huí chóng bìng] intestinal ascariasis
肠道激素 [- - jī sù] intestinal hormone
肠道菌群失调 [- - jūn qún shī tiáo] intestinal bacilli illness
肠道菌素 [- - - sù] enterocin
肠道微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] enteric microorganism ◇ ～ 区系 intestinal microflora
肠道细菌 [- - xì jūn] entric bacteria ◇ ～ 感染 enterobacterial infection
肠(道毛)滴虫病 [- dī chóng bìng] intestinal trichomoniasis
肠淀粉酶 [- diàn fěn méi] entero-amylase
肠动 [- dòng] enterocinesia; enterokinesia ◇ ～ 描记法 enterography; ～ 描记器 enterograph; ～ 描记图 enterogram
肠窦 [- dòu] sinus intestinalis
肠(原性)毒血症 [- dú xuè zhèng] enterotoxemia
肠堵塞 [- dǔ sè] intestinal obturation
肠肥脑满 [- féi nǎo mǎn] with a fair round belly and swelled head; heavy-jowled and potbellied; the idle rich; a fool or stupid fellow
肠风便(下)血 [- fēng biàn xuè]〈中医〉hematochezia; enterorrhagia
肠缝合 [- féng hé] enterocleisis
肠缝术 [- - shù] enterorrhaphy
肠腹鸣 [- fù míng]〈中医〉borborygmus
肠腹膜炎 [- - mó yán] exenteritis; perienteritis
肠肝脐疝 [- gān qí shàn] enterohepatocele
肠高血糖素 [- gāo xuè táng sù] enteroglucagon
肠梗阻 [- gěng zǔ]〈医〉ileus; intestinal obstruction
肠沟 [- gōu] typhlosolis; typhlosole; intestinal groove
肠固定术 [- gù dìng shù] enteropexy
肠管 [- guǎn] intestinal canal; intestinal tube
肠灌洗法 [- guàn xǐ fǎ] enteroclysis
肠呼吸 [- hū xī] intestinal respiration
肠环形缝(合)术 [- huán xíng féng shù] enterorrhaphy circularis; circular enterorrhaphy
肠肌(层) [- jī] myenteron ◇ ～ 神经丛 myenteric plexus
肠激酶 [- - méi]〈生化〉enterokinase
肠疾病 [- jí bìng] intestinal disease
肠寄生物 [- jì shēng wù] enterosite
肠夹[钳] [- jiā] intestinal clamp
肠绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng]〈医〉intestinal colic [angina]; gripe
肠绞窄 [- - zhǎi] guttie
肠结核 [- jié hé]〈医〉enterophthisis; intestinal tuberculosis
肠结石 [- - shí]〈病理〉enterolith
肠镜检查 [- jìng jiǎn chá] enteroscopy
肠痉挛 [- - luán]〈医〉enterospasm; intestinal spasm
肠菌疫苗疗法 [- jūn yì miáo liáo fǎ] enterobacteriotherapy; enterovaccinotherapy
肠抗原 [- kàng yuán] entero-antigen
肠窥镜 [- kuī jìng] enteroscope
肠溃疡 [- kuì yáng] enterelcosis
肠扩张 [- kuò zhāng] enterectasis
肠裂 [- liè] diastematenteria
肠瘤 [- liú] enteroncus
肠流感 [- - gǎn] intestinal flu
肠瘘 [- lòu] intestinal fistula
肠麻痹 [- má bì] enteroparalysis
肠毛滴虫 [- máo dī chóng] Trichomonas intestinalis
肠霉素 [- méi sù] enteromycin
肠门 [- mén] intestinal portal
肠鸣 [- míng] borborygmus (腹鸣)
肠鸣音 [- - yīn] peristaltic sound; gurgling sound
肠膜状明串珠菌 [- mó zhuàng míng chuàn zhū jūn] leuconostoc mesenteroide
肠囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] enterocyst
肠内空虚 [- nèi kōng xū] acoprosis
肠粘膜 [- nián mó] intestinal mucosa
肠粘膜炎 [- - - yán] endo-enteritis; enteromycodermitis
肠粘液腺 [- - yè xiàn] intestinal mucous gland
肠扭转 [- niǔ zhuǎn]〈医〉volvulus
肠脓毒病 [- nóng dú bìng] enterosepsis
肠袢 [- pàn] intestinal loop
肠膀胱疝 [- páng guāng shàn] enterocystoscheocele; enterocystocele
肠癣 [- pǐ]〈中医〉spouting bleeding from anus
肠澼 [- pì]〈中医〉① 同"痢疾" [lì jí] ② bloody stool
肠破裂 [- pò liè] enterorrhexis
肠脐 [- qí] intestinal navel
肠憩室 [- qì shì] intestinal diverticulum
肠腔 [- qiāng] enteric cavity
肠腔动物 [- - dòng wù]〈动〉Enterozoa
肠切除术 [- qiē chú shù] enterectomy
肠切开术 [- - kāi shù] enterotomy
肠球菌 [- qiú jūn] enterococcus (*pl*. enterococci) ◇ ～ 血症 enterococcemia
肠蛆病 [- qū bìng] enteromyiasis
肠溶片 [- róng piàn] enteric coatel tablets
肠绒毛 [- - máo] intestinal villus
肠肉瘤 [- ròu liú] enterosarcoma
肠蠕动 [- rú dòng] enterocinesia; peristalsis ◇ ～ 音 peristaltic sound
肠疝 [- shàn]〈医〉enterocele
肠伤寒 [- shāng hán] ileotyphus; typhoid; lyphoid fever
肠上皮组织 [- shàng pí zǔ zhī] intestinal epithelial tissue
肠神经炎 [- shén jīng yán] enteroneuritis
肠渗血 [- shèn xuè] enterostaxis
肠石 [- shí] enterolith; alvinolith ◇ ～ 病 enterolithiasis
肠水腔 [- shuǐ qiāng] enterohydrocoel
肠肽酶 [- tài méi]〈生化〉erepsin; ereptase
肠囊 [- tán]〈中医〉ovarian cyst
肠炭疽 [- tàn jū] intestinal anthrax
肠套叠 [- tào dié] entembole; intussusception; intussusceptum
肠体腔 [- tǐ qiāng]〈动〉enterocoele; enterocoelic cavity
肠停滞 [- tíng zhì] intestinal stasis
肠痛 [- tòng] enterodynia; enteralgia
肠痛风 [- - fēng] enteragra
肠外科 [- wài kē] enterochirurgia
肠腕 [- wàn] intestinal crura
肠网膜疝 [- wǎng mó shàn] entero-epiplocele
肠萎缩 [- wěi suō] anenterotrophy
肠胃 [- wèi] intestines and stomach; belly: ～ 不好 *suffer from indigestion*; ～ 病 *stomach trouble* ◇ ～ 气〈医〉flatus; ～ 气胀 flatulence; flatulency; ～ 疝〈医〉enterogastrocele; ～ 微生物区系 gastrointestinal microflora; ～ 炎 enterogastritis; ～ 胀气 ventosity
肠胃外饲法 [- - wài sì fǎ] parenteral feeding
肠胃外投药 [- - - tóu yào] parenteral administration
肠胃外吸收 [- - - xī shōu] parenteral absorption
肠吻合钳 [- wěn hé qián] intestinal anastomosis clamp
肠吻合术 [- - - shù] entero-anastomosis; intestinal anastomosis
肠无力 [- wú lì] anenterneuria
肠吸虫 [- xī chóng] intestinal fluke
肠吸收 [- - shōu] intestinal absorption ◇ ～ 障碍 intestinal malabsorption
肠息肉 [- - ròu] intestinal polyp
肠系膜 [- xì mó] mesenterium; mesentery ◇ ～ 动脉〈解〉mesenteric artery; arteria mesenterica; ～ 静脉 mesenteric vein; ～ 淋巴结 lymphonodi mesenterici; mesenteric glands; lymphoglandulae mesentericae; ～ 淋巴结炎〈医〉mesenteric lymphadenitis; ～ 淋巴腺 mesenteric gland; ～ 淋巴腺炎 mesenteric lymphadenitis; ～ 上动脉〈解〉superior mesenteric artery; ～ 神经丛 Auerbach's plexus; myenteric plexus; ～ 下神经节〈解〉inferior mesenteric ganglion; ～ 血管闭塞 mesenteric vascular occlusion; ～ 血管栓塞 mesenteric embolism; ～ 血管血栓形成 mesenteric thrombosis; ～ 炎 mesenteritis
肠狭窄 [- xiá zhǎi] intestinal stenosis enterostenosis

肠下垂 [- xià chuí] enteroptosia; enteroptosis; prolapse of the intestines
肠纤毛菌 [- xiān máo jūn] Isotricha intestinalis
肠痫 [- xián] 〈中医〉 epilepsy characterized by tonic convulsion
肠腺 [- xiàn] enteraden; intestinal gland; Galeati's glands; Lieberkuhn's glands ◇ ～炎 enteradenitis; entero-adenitis
肠线 [- -] gutstring; catgut; snare; gut
肠消化不良 [- xiāo huà bù liáng] 〈医〉 intestinal dyspepsia
肠性毒血症 [- xìng dú xuè zhèng] scatemia; intestinal toxemia
肠虚滑泻证 [- xū huá xiè zhèng] intestine deficiency and diarrhea syndrome
肠虚失固 [- - shī gù] intestine deficiency instability
肠旋转不良 [- xuán zhuǎn bù liáng] malrotation of intestine
肠血管闭塞 [- xuè guǎn bì sè] enterangiemphraxis
肠血管梗阻 [- - - gěng zǔ] enterangiemphraxis
肠炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 enteritis; enteritidis; esoenteritis ◇ ～杆菌 bacillus enteritidis; ～沙门氏菌 〈微〉 Bacterium enteritidis; Salmonella enteritidis
肠液 [- yè] 〈生理〉 intestinal juice; succus entericus
肠衣 [- yī] casing (for sausages)
肠抑胃素 [- yì wèi sù] enterogastrone
肠抑胃肽 [- - - tài] gastrointestinal inhibitory peptide
肠阴囊疝 [- yīn náng shàn] enteroscheocele
肠营养不足 [- yíng yǎng bù zú] anenterotrophy
肠痈 [- yōng] 〈中医〉 acute appendicitis; periappendicular abscess; intestinal carbuncle
肠用疫苗 [- yòng yì miáo] enterovaccine
肠郁滞 [- yù zhì] enterostasis
肠原性中毒 [- yuán xìng zhòng dú] enterotoxication; enterotoxism
肠运动描记器 [- yùn dòng miáo jì qì] ecterograph
肠造口[瘘]术 [- zào kǒu shù] 〈医〉 enterostomy
肠粘连 [- zhān lián] 〈医〉 ankylenteron; intestinal adhesion ◇ ～切开术 synechtenterotomy; ～松解术 enterodialysis; enterolysis
肠真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] enteromycosis
肠支吸虫 [- zhī xī chóng] intestinal ceca
肠脂垂 [- - chuí] appendices epiploicae; epiploic appendage
肠痔 [- zhì] 〈中医〉 perianal abscess
肠肿 [- zhǒng] phleboedesis
肠肿瘤 [- - liú] intestinal tumor; intestinal neoplasm
肠周腔 [- zhōu qiāng] perienteron
肠周炎 [- - yán] perienteritis
肠状脉 [- zhuàng mài] ptygmatic vein
肠状体 [- - tǐ] 〈地质〉 ptygma; ptygmatic fold
肠状褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] ptygma; ptygmatic fold; ptigmatic [ptygmatic] folding
肠阻塞 [- zǔ sè] enteremphraxis; intestinal obstruction

鳝 [ㄔㄤˊ] [cháng] 名 (鳝科鱼类的通称) bagrid

嫦 [ㄔㄤˊ] [cháng] (构词成分)见下。
嫦娥 [- é] (神话中由人间飞到月亮上去的仙女) the goddess of the moon (the lady in the legend who swallowed the elixir stolen from her husband and flew to the moon)
嫦娥奔月 [- - bēn yuè] The Goddess Chang's fly to the moon (with the elixir of life, chased by her famous archer-husband).
嫦娥下凡 [- - xià fán] The goddess of the moon has left paradise and come down to the world of men.

chǎng ㄔㄤˇ

场(場、塲) [ㄔㄤˇ] [chǎng] I 名 ①(进行某种活动的场所) a place where people gather: 操～ *playground*; *sports* [*drill*] *ground*; 会～ *meeting-place*; 剧～ *theatre*; 战～ *battlefield*; 运动员入～。*Athletes enter the arena* [*sports field*].; 观众进～。*Spectators enter the stadium, etc.* ②(农场; 养殖场) farm: 国营农～ *state farm*; 养鸡[鸭]～ *chicken* [*duck*] *farm*; 种马～ *stud farm* ③(场合) site; spot; scene: 不在～ *be absent from the scene*; 当～抓住 *caught on the spot* ④(舞台) stage: 上～ *come on the stage*; *enter*; 下～ *leave the stage*; *exit* ⑤(戏剧中较小的段落) scene: 第二幕第三～ *Act Ⅱ, Scene Ⅲ* ⑥〈物〉(物质存在的一种基本形式) field: 磁[电]～ *magnetic* [*electric*] *field* II 量 (用于文娱体育活动) for sports and recreation: 一～电影 *a film show*; 一～球赛 *a match*; *a ball game*
另见 cháng。
场板 [- bǎn] field plate
场变形 [- biàn xíng] field deformation
场保护继电器 [- bǎo hù jì diàn qì] field protective relay
场波 [- bō] field wave
场波导 [- - dǎo] 〈电磁〉 field waveguide
场槽脉冲 [- cáo mài chōng] serrated vertical pulse
场测定器 [- cè dìng qì] field recognizer
场成形技术 [- chéng xíng jì shù] field shaping technique
场畴 [- chóu] field domain
场磁体[铁] [- cí tǐ] 〈物〉〈电〉 field magnet
场次 [- cì] the number of showings of a film, play, etc.
场猝灭 [- cù miè] 〈固物〉 field quenching
场存储系统 [- cún chǔ xì tǒng] stored field system
场地 [- dì] area; yard; space; place; site; court; field: 本方～ *home ground* [*court*]; 比赛～ *competition arena*; *ground*; *court*; 对方～ *away ground* [*court*]; 交换～ *change sides*; 施工～ *construction site*; 倾倒垃圾的～ *a dumping ground* (*for refuse*); 在整洁的工厂～上 *in the well-kept factory ground*; 草莓应该种在向阳的～。*Strawberries should have a sunny place*. 因～有限, 他们只展出了部分产品。*They displayed only a part of their products because space was limited*. ◇～工作人员 yardman; ～使用权 right to the use of a site; ～条件 site condition; ～选择 site selection
场电极 [- diàn jí] field plate
场电离放射发动机 [- - lí fàng shè fā dòng jī] field-ion emission engine
场电流 [- - liú] field current
场电路 [- - lù] field circuit
场定相 [- dìng xiàng] field phasing ◇～脉冲 field phasing pulse
场动量密度 [- dòng liàng mì dù] density of field momentum
场动态聚焦 [- - tài jù jiāo] field dynamic focusing
场发生器 [- fā shēng qì] field generator
场反向 [- fǎn xiàng] field-reversed; field-reversal ◇～磁镜 field-reversed mirror; ～箍缩 field-reversed pinch; ～系统 field-reversal system
场反转 [- - zhuàn] field reversal
场方程 [- fāng chéng] field equation
场(强)方向图 [- - xiàng tú] field pattern
场分布 [- fēn bù] field distribution ◇～曲线 curve of field distribution
场分量 [- - liàng] field component
场分频器 [- - pín qì] field divider
场感应电流 [- gǎn yìng diàn liú] field-generated current
场感应结 [- - - jié] field induced junction
场感应双折射 [- - - shuāng zhé shè] field induced birefringence
场合 [- hé] occasion; situation: 外交～ *a diplomatic occasion*; 在公开～ *on a public occasion*; 在各种～下都使用得体的客套话 *use tasteful commonplaces for every occasion*; 葬礼不是幽默的～。*A funeral is not the place for humour*. 他的举止与这庄严的～不协调。*His behaviour was not in keeping with the solemn occasion*.
场回描 [- huí miáo] field retrace
场回扫 [- - sǎo] field flyback; field retrace
场会聚 [- huì jù] field convergence; field-derived convergence ◇～线圈 field convergence yoke
场绘迹器 [- - jī qì] field plotter
场畸变 [- jī biàn] field distortion
场激励 [- - lì] field excitation ◇～电源 field power supply; ～器 field exciter
场记 [- jì] 〈剧; 电影〉 ①(记录)log ②(记录员) log keeper; (男) script holder; (女) script girl
场校准 [- jiào zhǔn] field calibration
场解吸法 [- jiě xī fǎ] 〈物〉 field desorption
场界灯 [- jiè dēng] 〈航空〉 boundary lights
场景 [- jǐng] ①(戏剧、电影中的场面) scene (in drama, fiction, etc.); spectacle ②(情景) scene; sight; circumstances
场镜 [- jìng] field lens
场锯齿波 [- jù chǐ bō] field sawtooth
场开关 [- kāi guān] field switch
场控光致发光 [- kòng guāng zhì fā guāng] electro-photoluminescence
场控加热发光 [- - jiā rè fā guāng] electro-thermoluminescence
场控晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] field transistor; fieldistor
场阑 [- lán] 〈物〉 field stop
场离子 [- lí zǐ] field ion ◇～发射显微镜 field-ion emission microscope; ～显微镜 field ion microscope; ～显微术 field-ion microscopy; ～质谱学 field ion mass spectroscopy
场离子化质谱法 [- - - huà zhì pǔ fǎ] field ionization mass spectrometry
场理论 [- lǐ lùn] 〈心理〉 field theory
场粒子 [- lì zǐ] field particle
场力线 [- - xiàn] field line
场量子 [- liàng zǐ] 〈物〉 field quantum
场论 [- lùn] 〈物〉 field theory ◇～模型 field theoretical model
场门电路 [- mén diàn lù] field gating circuit
场密度 [- mì dù] 〈电磁〉 field density
场面 [- miàn] ①(戏剧、电影中的场景) scene (in drama, fiction, etc.); spectacle: 悲哀的～ *a sad scene*; 离别的～ *a parting scene*; 动人的～ *a strong situation*; 开幕式典礼是个壮观的～。*The opening ceremony was a fine spectacle*. 作者很善于描写大的～。*The author is adept in depicting vast scenes*. ②(情景) occasion; scene: 使整个～活跃起来 *enliven the whole scene*; 热烈友好的～ *a scene of warm friendship*; 盛大的～ *a grand occasion* ③(排场) appearance; front; facade: 撑～ *keep up appearances*; 虽然这家人很会撑～, 其实并不富裕。*Although this family put up quite a front, they really are not very well off*. ◇～调度 mise-en-scine
场内交易 [- nèi jiāo yì] transaction on exchange ◇～人 pit trader
场内移动起重机 [- - yí dòng qǐ zhòng jī] yard crane
场能 [- néng] field energy
场能量密度 [- - liàng mì dù] density of field energy
场逆程脉冲 [- nì chéng mài chōng] field flyback pulse
场偏转 [- piān zhuǎn] field deflection ◇～电极 field deflection electrodes; ～振荡器 field deflection oscillator
场频 [- pín] 〈电子〉 field frequency; field repetition rate; field rate ◇～补偿信号 field tilt; ～方波 field-frequency square wave; ～脉冲 field pulse; ～启动脉冲 field driving pulse; ～锁定 field frequency locking; ～调节 field frequency control; ～同步脉冲 field synchronizing pulse; ～转换器 field rate converter
场频率偏差 [- - lǜ piān chā] field frequency deviation
场频率同步脉冲 [- - - tóng bù mài chōng] 〈信〉 field-synchronizing impulse
场强 [- qiáng] 〈物〉〈电〉 field strength; field density; field intensity; intensity of field ◇～变化 variation of field intensity; ～测量仪 field strength meter; field intensity measuring instrument; ～度 field density; strength of field; ～方向图 field strength pattern; ～分布 field intensity distribution; ～分布图 field intensity map; ～计 field intensity meter; field strength meter; ～计量 field intensity measurement; ～计算 field strength computation; ～接收机 field strength receiver; ～跃变 〈气〉 field changes
场倾斜 [- qīng xié] field tilt
场曲 [- qū] curvature of field; field curvature
场扫描 [- sǎo miáo] 〈电子〉 field scan; field scanning; field sweep ◇～电路 field-scanning circuit; ～回程 field retrace; ～速率 field scanning rate; ～频率 field-scanning frequency; ～周期 field-scanning period
场上队长 [- shàng duì zhǎng] 〈体〉 field captain
场射管 [- shè guǎn] 〈物〉 femitron
场失真 [- shī zhēn] field distortion
场时基 [- shí jī] field timebase ◇～发生器 field timebase generator
场输出 [- shū chū] field output ◇～变压器 field output transformer; ～电压 field output voltage; ～级 field output stage
场衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] field attenuation; field reduction
场顺序制扫描 [- shùn xù zhì sǎo miáo] field-sequential scanning
场速率 [- sù lǜ] field rate
场算符 [- suàn fú] 〈量子〉 field operator
场所 [- suǒ] place; site; lieu; room; arena: 公共～ *a public place*; 蚊蝇孳生的～ *a breeding ground of flies and mosquitoes*; 娱乐～ *place of recreation*; 嘈杂的～ *noisy place*; 工作～ *working site*; 他没有充分发挥其才能的～。*He had not an adequate arena for the exercise of his talents*.
场梯度 [- tī dù] field gradient
场调管 [- tiáo guǎn] 〈电子〉 technetron
场调节 [- - jié] field control
场同步 [- tóng bù] field locking; field synchroni-

zing ◇ ～ 方式 vertical synchronization mode; V mode; ～ 脉冲 field synchronizing impulse; ～ 信号 field sync signal
场透镜 [- tòu jìng]〈光〉field lens
场推动脉冲 [- tuī dòng mài chōng] field driving pulse
场推动信号 [- - - xìn hào] field drive signal
场外交易 [- wài jiāo yì] curb exchange; ex pit; kerb transaction; over-the-counter trading ◇ ～ 市场 over-the-counter market; ～ 证券 off-board securities
场外市场 [- - shì chǎng] kerb market
场外下赌 [- - xià dǔ] off-track betting (OTB)
场外证券市场 [- - zhèng quàn shì chǎng] over-the-counter market
场外指导 [- - zhǐ dǎo] sideline coaching
场弯曲 [- wān qū] field bend
场网 [- wǎng] field mesh
场位移 [- wèi yí] field displacement
场熄灭脉冲 [- xī miè mài chōng] field blanking impulse
场线性调节 [- xiàn xìng tiáo jié] vertical-linearity control
场相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] field interactions
场相位调整 [- xiàng wèi tiáo zhěng] field phase control
场向传播 [- - chuán bō] field-aligned propagation
场向电流 [- - diàn liú] field aligned current
场消隐 [- xiāo yǐn] field blanking ◇ ～ 脉冲 vertical blanking impulse; field blanking pulse
场效应 [- xiào yìng] field effect (FET) ◇ ～ 变阻器〈电子〉field-effect varistor; ～ 电容器〈电子〉field-effect capacitor; ～ 二极管〈电子〉field-effect diode; ～ 晶体管 field effect transistor; ～ 晶体管放大器 FET amplifier; ～ 晶体管混频器 field-effect transistor mixer; ～ 器件 fieldtron; ～ 迁移率 field-effect mobility; ～ 区 field region; ～ 四极管 field-effect tetrode; FET tetrode; ～ 显示〈光〉field-effect display
场效应管斩波器 [- - - guǎn zhǎn bō qì] FET chopper
场效应管振荡器 [- - - - zhèn dàng qì] FET oscillator
场信息 [- xìn xī] field information
场星 [- xīng]〈天〉field stars
场形变 [- xíng biàn] field deformation
场形系数 [- - xì shù]〈电〉field factor
场序发送图像 [- xù fā sòng tú xiàng] field-sequentialimage
场序制 [- - zhì]〈电〉field-sequential method; field-sequential system; 〈信〉field-sequential ◇ ～ 彩色电视 field-sequential color television; ～ 发射机 field-sequential color transmitter
场(位)移 [- yí]〈物〉field displacement ◇ ～ 效应 field-displacement effect
场移式隔离器 [- - shì gé lí qì] field displacement isolator
场应力张量 [- yìng lì zhāng liàng] field stress tensor
场站 [- zhàn] station; air force station ◇ ～ 联队 depot wing
场长 [- zhǎng] head of a farm
场振荡器 [- zhèn dàng qì] field oscillator
场指数 [- zhǐ shù]〈核〉field index; *n* value
场致电离 [- zhì diàn lí]〈电子〉field-ionization
场致发光 [- - fā guāng]〈电子〉electro-luminance; electroluminescence; field luminescence ◇ ～ 板 electroluminescent cell; electroluminescent lamp; electroluminescent panel; light panel; luminescent cell; ～ 计算元件 electroluminescent (E. L.) counting element; ～ 显示 electroluminescent display; ～ 显示板 electroluminescent display panel; ～ 显示器 electroluminescent display; ～ 显像 electroluminescent image display
场致发射 [- - - shè]〈电子〉field emission; cold emission ◇ ～ 电流 autoelectronic current; ～ 管 field-emission tube; ～ 阴极 field emission cathode
场致解吸 [- - jiě xī] field desorption
场致退火 [- - tuì huǒ] field annealing
场致吸附 [- - xī fù] field absorption
场致蒸发 [- - zhēng fā] field evapouration
场周期 [- zhōu qī] field duration; field period
场子 [- zi] [口] a place where people gather for various purposes (e. g. theatre, hall, sports ground, etc.)

厂(廠、厰) [ㄔㄤˇ] [chǎng] 名 ①(工厂) factory; mill; plant; works: 服装 ～ *clothing factory*; 钢铁 ～ *iron and steel works*; 机床 ～ *machine tool plant*; 面粉 ～ *flour mill*; 鞋 ～ *shoe factory*; 造船 ～ *shipyard*; 啤酒 ～ *brewery* ②(厂子,指有宽敞地面存放货物并进行加工的商店) yard; depot: 煤 ～ *coal yard*
厂拌(混合料) [- bàn] plantmix ◇ ～混凝土〈土〉plant-mixed concrete
厂办 [- -] ①[简](工厂办公室) administrative office in a factory: ～ 主任 *factory office director* ②(工厂开办的) factory-run: ～ 大学 *factory-run college*; ～ 学校 *factory-run school*
厂标 [- biāo] emblem mark
厂发材料 [- fā cái liào] stores-issued material
厂方证明书 [- fāng zhèng míng shū] certificate of manufacture
厂房 [- fáng] ①(房屋) factory [mill; plant; workshop] building ②(车间) workshop ◇ ～ 建筑 plant building; ～ 资产价值 plant appreciation
厂管商业 [- guǎn shāng yè] factory-managed commerce
厂规 [- guī] factory regulations
厂合铆钉 [- hé mǎo dīng] shop driven rivet; shop rivet
厂价 [- jià] price at factory; price of factory; list price
厂矿 [- kuàng] factories and mines ◇ ～ 企业 factories; mines and other enterprises; industrial enterprises; industrial and mining enterprises; ～ 图书馆 factory library
厂礼拜 [- lǐ bài] a day off for factory workers
厂铆 [- mǎo] shop riveting
厂名缩写 [- míng suō xiě] works initials; initials for a factory's name
厂内 [- nèi] in-plant; in-house ◇ ～ 电力网 station network; ～ 废钢[料] home scrap; ～ 技术训练计划 in-house skill training program; ～ 搅拌机 plant mixer; ～ 校对〈刷〉house corrections; ～ 系统〈信〉in-house system; in-plant system; ～ 运货车 shop car
厂牌政策 [- pái zhèng cè] brand policy
厂盘 [- pán] ①(厂价) list price ②(清点存货) make an inventory of stock on hand; take stock
厂区长途电话站 [- qū cháng tú diàn huà zhàn] plant area trunk exchange
厂区电话站 [- - diàn huà zhàn] plant area exchange
厂商 [- shāng] manufacturer; firm: 承包 ～ *contractor*; 一家著名的法国 ～ *a prominent French firm*; 棉花业中的几家主要 ～ *leading manufacturers in the cotton trade*; 联号 ～ *chain-store firm*; 军火制造 ～ *ammunition manufacturers* ◇ ～ 代理 manufacturer agent; ～ 代理人 manufacturer's agent; ～ 定牌货物 branded goods; ～ 论 theory of firm; ～ 投资判断 investment decision of firms; ～ 证明书 manufacturer's certificate
厂史 [- shǐ] the history of a factory
厂丝 [- sī]〈纺〉filature silk
厂外设施 [- wài shè shī]〈化工〉off-site facility
厂务会议 [- wù huì yì] factory-level meeting
厂校挂钩 [- xiào guà gōu] establish a hookup between school and factory; link schools with factories
厂休日 [- xiū rì] day of rest for factory workers; workers' day off
厂修 [- -] shop repair
厂用变压器 [- yòng biàn yā qì] house transformer; station transformer
厂用电 [- - diàn] station service; house supply; auxiliary power ◇ ～ 率 station service power consumption rate; ～ 系统 station service electrical system; ～ 消耗 plant consumption
厂用电路 [- - - lù] house-service circuit
厂用发电机组 [- - fā diàn jī zǔ] house generating set
厂用机组 [- - jī zǔ] house machine
厂用率 [- - lǜ] plant use factor
厂用配电盘 [- - pèi diàn pán] station distribution board
厂长 [- zhǎng] factory director; factory manager ◇ ～ 负责制 system of overall responsibility by factory manager; system of overall leadership by the factory director; system of factory director's responsibility; system in which factory assumes full responsibility; Factory director takes responsibility for production.; the responsibility system of factory directors; ～ 任期目标责任制 system under which the factory director is held responsible for the attainment of certain objectives during his or her tenure; ～ 任期终结审计制 system under which the performance of the enterprise is subject to supervision through auditing at the expiration of the director's term
厂址 [- zhǐ] the site [location] of a factory: ～ 调查 *site investigation*; 选择 ～ *choose a site for building a factory*
厂主 [- zhǔ] factory owner; millowner
厂子 [- zi] ①[口](工厂) factory; mill ②[旧](有宽敞地面可以存放货物并进行加工的商店) yard; depot: 木 ～ *timberyard*

敞 [ㄔㄤˇ] [chǎng] I 形(房屋、庭院等宽大;没有遮拦) spacious; open: 宽 ～ *spacious*; *roomy* II 动(张开;打开) open: ～ 着门 *leave the door open*; *with the door open*
敞舱驳船 [- cāng bó chuán] scow; open barge
敞舱船 [- - chuán] open ship; open boat
敞舱货船 [- - huò chuán] open ship
敞槽(防腐)法 [- cáo fǎ] open-tank method
敞车 [- chē] ①(没有车顶的货车) open wagon; open (freight) car; gondola car ②(没有车篷的车) flatcar
敞(式)车身 [- - shēn] open body
敞床植法 [- chuáng zhí fǎ] open-bench method
敞地制 [- dì zhì] open ground system
敞顶汽车 [- dǐng qì chē] roadster
敞柜法 [- guì fǎ] open-tank process
敞弧 [- hú] open arc
敞怀 [- huái] with one's coat or shirt unbuttoned: ～ 畅饮 *being cheerful and happy, one drinks to capacity*
敞圈牛舍 [- juàn niú shè] loose-housing system
敞开 [- kāi] ①(打开;大开) open wide: ～ 思想 *say what's in [on] one's mind*; *get things off one's chest*; 向某人 ～ 思想 *open one's mind to sb.*; 把门 ～ *open the door wide* ②(尽量;任意) unlimited; unrestricted: 啤酒有的是,大家 ～ 喝吧。*There's plenty of beer. Drink all you want.* ◇ ～ 厂房 open type factory building; ～ 炉 open furnace; ～ 退火 open annealing; ～ 宇宙 the open universe; ～ 褶曲[皱]〈地〉open fold
敞开肚子 [- - dù zi] eat without inhibition [restraint]
敞开供应 [- - gōng yìng] sufficient supply; ample supply; Commodities are available without restriction.; making possible an unrationed supply; open-ended supply; Products are sold without limitations.; unlimited [unrestricted] supply
敞开进路式矿柱回采法 [- - jìn lù shì kuàng zhù huí cǎi fǎ]〈采矿〉open end method
敞开式 [- - shì] open-type; open ◇ ～ 成套电器 open-type switchgears and control devices; ～ 地面铸造〈机〉open floor mould; ～ 锻模〈冶〉open die; ～ 继电器 unenclosed relay; open relay; ～ 砂型铸造 open sand casting; ～ 扬声器箱 vented enclosure
敞口 [- kǒu] open ◇ ～ 闪点〈化〉open-cup flash-point; ～ 盛料器 open-top container; ～ 反应器 open reactor; ～ 模具 chunk; ～ 吸风罩 extract hood; ～ 脂盒 kelley box
敞亮 [- liàng] ①(宽敞明亮) light and spacious: 这间屋子很 ～。*This room is light and spacious.* 十来个大窗户使大厅显得格外 ～。*The hall was well lighted by a dozen windows.* ②(心里豁亮) clear (in one's thinking): 有什么不痛快的事,就把它说出来,你心里也就 ～ 了。*If something's bothering you, get it off your chest and tickle your [the] mind.*
敞领衬衫 [- lǐng chèn shān] cutter shirt
敞炉 [- lú] hearth
敞露铠装 [- lù kǎi zhuāng] open armouring
敞喷 [- pēn]〈油〉open flow ◇ ～ 能力 open flow capacity
敞篷车 [- péng chē] runabout; open car
敞篷货车 [- - huò chē] box wagon; open wagon
敞篷轿车 [- - jiào chē] open-topped limousine
敞倾车身 [- qīng chē shēn] open dump body
敞式 [- shì] open form ◇ ～ 桥 open bridge; ～ 小车 skip
敞箱造型 [- xiāng zào xíng] open sand moulding
敞形结构 [- xíng jié gòu] open structure
敞胸露怀 [- xiōng lù huái] bare the breast; bare-chested; be frank; open-minded

氅 [ㄔㄤˇ] [chǎng] 名(外套) cloak: 大 ～ *overcoat*

钬(鈥) [ㄔㄤˇ] [chǎng] 形[书](锐利) sharp

惝 [ㄔㄤˇ; ㄊㄤˇ] [chǎng; tǎng] 形(怅恨) disappointed; feeling lost
惝怳 [- huǎng; tǎng huǎng] [书] ①(失意;不高兴) feeling lost ②(迷迷糊糊;不清楚) confus-

ed

昶 [ㄔㄤˋ] [chǎng] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①（白天时间长）long day ②（舒畅；畅通）relaxed and easy Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 玄 *Chang Xuan*

chàng ㄔㄤ

场(瑒) [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] 名（古代祭祀用的一种圭）a piece of jade for offering sacrifices to gods or ancestors

另见 yáng。

鬯(韔) [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] 名（古代装弓的袋子）bow case

畅(暢) [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] Ⅰ 形 ①（无阻碍；不停滞）smooth；unimpeded：流 ～ *easy and smooth*；*fluent*；顺 ～ *smooth*；*unhindered* ②（痛快；尽情）free；uninhibited：～ 饮 *drink one's fill* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 曾 *Chang Zeng*

畅达 [- dá] fluent；smooth：交通 ～ *have a good transport and communications network*；*be easily accessible*；译文 ～。*The translation reads smoothly*.

畅快 [- kuài] free from inhibitions；carefree：心情 ～ *have ease of mind*

畅流河道 [- liú hé dào] open river

畅喷 [- pēn] open-flow ◇ ～ 能力〔油工〕open-flow capacity；～ 气井〔油工〕open-flow well；～ 试验〔油工〕open-flow test

畅抒己见 [- shū jǐ jiàn] speak one's mind；advance unimpededly；air one's views fully；express one's views freely；proceed without hindrance

畅所欲为 [- suǒ yù wéi] do whatever one wants [likes]；do all that one wishes to do

畅所欲言 [- - - yán] speak one's mind freely [without reticence]；air one's views freely；assert without any restraint；express one's opinions [views] freely；express oneself with zest and gusto；have one's say；say out one's say；say exactly as the mind dictates；speak freely [outright；without any inhibitions]；speak one's piece；speak out freely；speak straight from one's heart；state one's views unreservedly；talk to one's heart's content

畅谈 [- tán] talk freely and to one's heart's content；speak glowingly of：～ 国内外大好形势 *speak glowingly of the excellent situation at home and abroad*；老朋友们聚会 ～。*The old friends met for a good talk*.

畅通 [- tōng] unimpeded；unblocked：前面道路 ～无阻 *open road ahead*；这里过去是穷乡僻壤，现在铁路公路都 ～了。*This formerly inaccessible place can now be reached by road and rail*.；～工程 *smooth traffic project*

畅想 [- xiǎng] give free rein to one's imagination；pamper imagination；give the reins to one's thoughts

畅销 [- xiāo] sell well；be in great demand；have a ready market for products；be much in demand on the market；salability；sell like hot cakes；go like wildfire：～ 国外 *sell well on foreign markets*；～ 全国 *sell well all over the country*；秋天是毛织品 ～ 的季节。*Autumn is a lively season for the wool market*. 这本书一直 ～，出版社将再版。*The book has been selling like hot cakes. The publishers are going to reprint it*. ◇ ～ 货 best-selling goods；fast-selling goods；fast [best]-selling line in sth.；～（商）品 red-hot seller；best-seller；～ 书 best-seller；the best-selling book

畅行 [- xíng] pass impeded

畅行交通 [- - jiāo tōng] free-moving traffic

畅行[通]无阻 [- - wú zǔ] can run in both directions unblockedly [unimpededly]；advance freely；pass unimpededly；go off without a hitch；meet no obstacle wherever one goes；have free access to；proceed without hindrance

畅叙 [- xù] chat [converse] cheerfully（usu. about old times)；talk to one's heart's content：～ 友情 *recall old friendship heartily*

畅叙衷肠 [- - zhōng cháng] pour out one's heart

畅饮 [- yǐn] drink to heart's content；drink one's fill：开怀 ～ *drink to one's heart's content*

畅游 [- yóu] ①（畅快地游泳）have a good swim：～ 长江 *have a good swim in the Changjiang River* ②（尽情游览）enjoy a sightseeing tour：～ 名胜古迹 *enjoy a trip to places of historic interest*

唱 [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] Ⅰ 动 ①（唱歌）sing：独 ～ *solo*；齐 ～ *sing in unison*；她～着悲伤的歌。*She sang a sad song*. ②（大声叫）call；cry：鸡 ～ 三遍。*The cock has crowed for three times*. Ⅱ 名 ①（歌曲；唱词）ditty；a song or a singing part of a Chinese opera：小 ～ *ditty* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 翰 *Chang Han*

唱白脸 [- bái liǎn] wear the white makeup of the stage villain；play the villain；pretend to be harsh and severe

唱本 [- běn] the libretto or script of a ballad-singer

唱臂 [- bì]〔音〕tone arm

唱词 [- cí] libretto；words of a ballad；the libretto [script] of a ballad-singer

唱筹量沙 [- chóu liáng shā] sing tallies and weigh the sand pretending to be wealthy and generous；put up a front in order to fool others

唱独角戏 [- dú jiǎo xì] play a monodrama；put on a one-man-show -- do the work alone [all by oneself]；do a thing alone

唱段 [- duàn] aria：京剧 ～ *an aria from a Beijing opera*

唱对台戏 [- duì tái xì] stage [put on；put up] a rival show；act (quite) the opposite；challenge sb. with opposing views；compete [emulate；vie] with sb. with a countermeasure；set up a rival stage；set up a rival stage in opposition to；sing different tunes；enter into rivalry；sing in discord with：某人与某人 ～。... *and* ... *are setting themselves against each other*. 他们同我们 ～。*They challenge us with opposing views*.

唱反调 [- fǎn diào] sing a different tune；deliberately speak or act contrary to；strike up a discordant tune

唱高调 [- gāo diào] use high-flown words；use high-sounding words；talk big；mouth high-sounding words；affect a high moral tone；chant bombastic words

唱歌 [- gē] sing (a song)：他高兴得心儿在 ～。*His heart sang for joy*. 她很会 ～。*She sings well*.；*She is a good singer*.

唱歌跳舞 [- - tiào wǔ] singing and dancing

唱歌消遣 [- - xiāo qiǎn] divert oneself in singing

唱工[功] [- gōng]〔剧〕art of singing；singing

唱和 [- hè] ①（一人唱，别人和）one singing a song and the others joining in the chorus：此唱彼和。*When one starts singing，another joins in*. ②（一人做诗词，别人相应作答）one person writing a poem to which one or more other people reply，usu. using the same rhyme sequence

唱红脸 [- hóng liǎn] wear the red makeup of the stage hero；play the hero；pretend to be generous and kind：一个 ～，一个唱白脸。*One coaxes，the other coerces*.

唱机 [- jī] gramophone；phonograph；player：电 ～ *record player* ◇ ～（用）电动机 gramophone motor；phonomotor；～ 放大器 phonograph amplifier；～ 拾音器 gramophone adapter；gramophone pick-up；phonograph adapter；～ 头 playback head；～ 转盘 turntable

唱老调(子) [- lǎo diào] sing the same old song；harp on the same string；beat over the same old ground：我听见她 ～ 就很生气。*I was irritated to hear her sing the same song*.

唱名 [- míng] ①（按照名册高声点名）roll call：～ 表决 *vote by roll call* ②〔音〕sol-fa syllables

唱名法 [- - fǎ]〔音〕sol-fa；solmization；the Syllabes of solmization：固定 ～ *fixed-do system*；首调 ～ *movable-do system*

唱片 [- piān] gramophone [phonograph] record；phonorecord；platter；record；waxing；disc；disk；[俚] biscuit：密纹 ～ *long-playing record*；放 ～ *play a gramophone record*；灌 ～ *cut a disc* ◇ ～ 一面 side；～ 反面 overside；～ 盒 album；～ 录音 disk-recording；～ 录音机 disc recorder；～ 模型 shell；～ 收藏家 discophile；～ 套 jacket；～ 纹道 groove；～ 压制机 record-molding press；～ 音乐时间 the needle time；～ [迪斯科]音乐舞厅 discothéque（缩 disco)；～ 噪声电平 rumble level；～ 制造商 diskery；～ 自动交换机 record autochanger

唱票 [- piào] call out the names of those voted for while counting ballot-slips ◇ ～ 人 teller

唱腔 [- qiāng]〔剧〕music for voices in a Chinese opera

唱喏 [- rě] [方]（作揖）make a bow with hands folded in front

唱诗班 [- shī bān]〔宗〕choir

唱收唱付 [- shōu chàng fù] voice the amount in receiving and paying

唱双簧 [- shuāng huáng] ①（曲艺）give a two-man comic show，with one speaking or singing while hiding behind the other who does the acting；one sings while the other acts ②（互相配合）collaborate with each other；play a duet；echo each other

唱头 [- tóu] pickup

唱戏 [- xì] [口] act in an opera

唱赞美诗 [- zàn měi shī]〔宗〕psalmody

唱针 [- zhēn] style；stylos，stylus；needle；phonograph needle；reproducing stylus；reproducing needle；gramophone needle ◇ ～ 声 needle talk；～ 头曳力 needle drag；～ 噪音 needle-talk；～ 振动噪声 needle chatter

唱做念打 [- zuò niàn dǎ]〔剧〕singing，acting，recitation and acrobatics；singing，elocution，acting and acrobatics；singing，dialogue，acting or fighting

倡 [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] 动（带头发动；提倡）promote；initiate；advocate：首 ～ *initiate*；*start*

倡导 [- dǎo] initiate；propose：在某人的 ～ 下 *on the initiative of sb*. ◇ ～ 者 initiator

倡首 [- shǒu] initiate；propose

倡言 [- yán] [书] propose；initiate

倡议 [- yì] propose；sponsor：～ 召开国际会议 *propose the calling of an international conference*；在他的 ～ 下 *at his suggestion*；根据他的 ～ 而发起了募捐。*By his suggestion the contribution was raised*. 这个 ～ 没人理睬。*The proposal fell upon deaf ears*. ◇ ～ 权 initiative；～ 书 written proposal；proposal；～ 者 initiator

鲳 [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] Ⅰ 名 ①（古代祭祀用的一种酒）a sacrificial wine ②（古代装弓的袋子）bow case Ⅱ [书] 同“畅”[chàng]

怅(悵) [ㄔㄤˋ] [chàng] 形（不如意）disappointed；sorry；sad；regretful：～ 惋 *regretful*；*disappointed*；*sorry*；走访不遇为 ～。*Sorry not to have found you at home*.

怅怅 [- chàng] [书] disappointed；upset

怅怅不乐 [- - bú lè] disconsolate；feeling gloomy；in low spirit；feel dissatisfied [sad]；heavy-hearted

怅恨 [- hèn] melancholy and resentful

怅然 [- rán] disappointed；upset

怅然而归 [- - ér guī] wend one's way home sorrowfully；return sorrowfully home

怅然嗟叹 [- - jiē tàn] sigh and be sorrowful for a while

怅然若失 [- - ruò shī] feel lost；become lost in a deep reverie；be in a despondent mood

怅然无似 [- - wú sì] be incomparably depressed

怅然于怀 [- - yú huái] feel dissatisfied in the bosom

怅惘 [- wǎng] distracted；listless

chāo ㄔㄠ

超 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（越过；高出）exceed；surpass；overtake：～ 世界先进水平 *surpass advanced world levels*；亩产 ～ 千斤 *produce over 1，000 jin per mu*；*exceed 1，000 jin in per mu yield* ②（在某个范围以外；不受限制）transcend；go beyond：～ 尘脱俗 *transcend the worldly* Ⅱ 形（超出寻常的）super-；ultra-；extra-；hyper- Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 喜 *Chao Xi*

超阿贝耳群 [- ā bèi ěr qún] hyperabelian group

超锕系元素 [- - xì yuán sù] superactinides；transactinides

超拔 [- bá] ①（高出一切）outstanding ②（提升）promote ③（脱离；摆脱）break away from；free [extricate] oneself from

超半圆拱 [- bàn yuán gǒng]〔建〕surmounted arch

超半圆圆穹顶 [- - - yuán qióng dǐng] surmounted dome

超棒眼 [- bàng yǎn] ultrabar

超薄 [- báo] ultrathin ◇ ～ 磁带 ultrathin magnetic tape；～ 激光器 ultrathin laser

超薄膜电容器 [- - mó diàn róng qì] ultrathinfilm capacitor

超薄切片 [- - qiē piàn] ultrathin section ◇ ～ 法 ultrathin sectioning；～ 机 ultramicrotome；microtome

超薄型带 [- - xíng dài] super thin tape

超保护贸易政策 [- bǎo hù mào yì zhèng cè] super [ultra] protective trade policy

超饱和 [- bǎo hé] over-saturation：拥有 ～ 的核力量 *possess an over-saturation nuclear capacity*

超爆 [- bào] overbreak ◇ ～ 控制爆破 overbreak controlblasting

超倍采样 [- bèi cǎi yàng] supercommutation

超倍体 [- - tǐ] hyperploid ◇ ～ 状态 hyperploid state

超倍性 [- - xìng] hyperploidy

超笨重货物 [- bèn zhòng huò wù] heavy lifts

超比(的) [- bǐ] hypergeometric ◇ ～ 多项式 hypergeometric polynomial; ～ 方程 hypergeometric equation; ～ 函数 hypergeometric function; ～ 积分 hypergeometric integral; ～ 级数 hypergeometric series
超编人员 [- biān rén yuán] exceed personnel
超扁球形 [- biǎn qiú xíng] peroblate
超便移式 [- biàn yí shì] ultraportable
超变量 [- - liàng] hypervariable
超变质作用 [- - zhì zuò yòng] ultrametamorphism
超标排放污染物 [- biāo pái fàng wū rǎn wù] excessive discharge of pollutants
超标准 [- - zhǔn] overproof ◇ ～ 传播〈电磁〉superstandard propagation; ～ 住房 above-standard house
超波痕 [- bō hén]〈地质〉pararipple
超不变子空间 [- bú biàn zǐ kōng jiān] hyperinvariant subspace
超捕 [- bǔ] over-fish; over-hunt
超步 [- bù] superledge
超钚 [- -] transplutonium ◇ ～ 元素〈无化〉transplutonium element
超采 [- cǎi] over-extraction (of coal, underground water, etc.); over-extract
超彩色透镜 [- - sè tòu jìng] superchromatic lens
超参数元素 [- cān shù yuán sù] superparametric element
超测微计 [- cè wēi jì] ulter micrometer; ultramicrometer
超插入法 [- chā rù fǎ] extra-interpolation
超差 [- -] overproof ◇ ～ 零件 out-of-tolerance parts; ～ 品 ultra-poor products
超产 [- chǎn] overfulfil a production target [quota]; over production ◇ ～ 粮 grain output in excess of a production target
超产[额]奖励 [- - jiǎng lì] receive extra payment for overfulfillment of work quotas; Bonuses will be paid if quotas will be exceeded.
超常动作 [- cháng dòng zuò] psi kappa
超常儿童 [- - ér tóng] a supernormal child
超常风 [- - fēng] overnormal wind
超常记忆 [- - jì yì] hypermnesia
超常认知 [- - rèn zhī] psi gamma
超常试验 [- - shì yàn] exaggerated test
超常态 [- - tài] hypernormal
超长 [- -] overlength ◇ ～ 大衣 maxi; ～ 费 overlength charges; ～ 豪华车 stretch limousine; ～ 货物 long goods; length goods; ～ 裙 maxi; ～ 油度〈涂〉extra long oil
超长波 [- - bō] myriametric wave; superlong wave ◇ ～ 传播 myriameter wave propagation; ～ 天线 very low frequency antenna; ～ 通信 myriametric wave communication
超长距离跑 [- - jù lí pǎo] over long-distance run
超长期预报 [- - qī yù bào] extra long-range forecast
超长球形 [- - qiú xíng] perprolate
超长腿型 [- - tuǐ xíng] hypermakroskelic
超场 [- chǎng] superfield
超超短裙 [- chāo duǎn qún] micromini
超车 [- chē] overtake; overtaking; overtake other cars on the road: 不准 ～ *No overtaking*! ◇ ～ 动作 passing maneuver; ～ 距离 passing distance; ～ 视距 passing sight distance
超尘拔俗 [- chén bá sú] ① overcome material desires; above this mortal life and overtopping the man's world — a well-cultivated mind ② tower above the rest; (rise) above the average; be raised above the rest of mankind; transcend the worldly; outshine all the others
超成穴 [- chéng xué] supercavitation
超程 [- -] excess of stroke; overrun; over travel ◇ ～ 运费 distance freight
超驰过程控制 [- chí guò chéng kòng zhì]〈控〉overriding process control
超驰控制[调节] [- - kòng zhì]〈控〉override control
超尺码货物 [- chǐ mǎ huò wù] off-gauge goods
超重态 [- zhòng tài] supermultiplet
超重整 [- - zhěng]〈化工〉hyperforming ◇ ～ 法 hyperforming process; ～ 反应器 hyperformer reactor; ～ 过程〈化工〉ultraforming
超出 [- chū] ① overstep; go beyond; exceed: ～ 定额 *exceed the quota*; ～ 法律权限(的) *extralegal*; *out of bounds*; ～ 范围 *go beyond the scope* [*bounds*]; *beyond* [*out of*; *outside*] *the pale*; ～ 预料 *exceed one's expectations*; ～ 票面价值 *above par*; 生活支出 ～ 收入 *live beyond one's means*; 她的美丽 ～ 了人力所能描绘的限度。*Her beauty surpasses all the description*. 这远远 ～ 了我的估计。*It exceeded my estimate by a great deal*. ② exceeding; overranging; overpassing ◇ ～ 额定范围 over range; overranging; ～ 额定值电压 overrating voltage; ～ 量 plussage; plusage; ～ 量程 no to scale; excess; ～ 深度 overdepth; ～ 数 exceeding; outnumbering; ～ 弹性界限 unfair; ～ 系数 coefficient of excess
超储 [- chǔ] surplus inventories ◇ ～ 物资 overstored materials; overstocked materials
超传播子 [- chuán bō zi] superpropagator
超吹 [- chuī]〈冶〉over-blowing
超纯 [- chún] ultrapure; superpure ◇ ～ 度 superpurity; ～ 金属 superpure metal; superpurity metal; ultrapure metal; ～ 气体 hyperpure gas; ～ 水 hyperpure water; ～ 试剂〈化〉extrapure reagent; ～ 物质 ultrapure material; ～ 状态 ultrapure state
超磁带驱动器 [- cí dài qū dòng qì] hypertape drive
超雌性 [- - xìng]〈遗〉superfemale; metafemale
超粗牙螺纹 [- cū yá luó wén] extra coarse pitch thread
超促进剂 [- cù jìn jì] ultras
超存储梯度法 [- cún chǔ tī dù fǎ] supermemory gradient method
超大规模集成电路 [- dà guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] super large-scale integration; very-large-scale integration; very-large-scale integrated circuit; grand scale IC; ultra-large-scale integrated circuit
超大规模计算机 [- - - - jì suàn jī] super way computer; super-scale computer
超大陆 [- - lù] supercontinent
超大气压 [- - qì yā] overpressure
超大型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] superhuge computer
超大型(计算)题目 [- - - tí mù] very-large-scale problem
超大型数据库 [- - - shù jù kù] very-large data base
超大型油船 [- - - yóu chuán] supertanker
超代数 [- dài shù] hyperalgebra
超单晶 [- dān jīng] superindividual
超导 [- dǎo] superconductivity; superconduction ◇ ～ 半导体 superconducting semiconductor; ～ 变频器 superconducting frequency converter; ～ 变压器 superconducting transformer; ～ 波导 superconducting waveguide; ～ 薄膜 superconducting thin film; ～ 薄膜环 superconducting thin-film ring; ～ 材料 superconducting material; ～ 参量放大器 superconducting parametric amplifier; ～ 储能 superconducting energy storage; ～ 磁[坡莫]合金 super-permalloy; supermumetal; ～ 磁强计 superconductive magnetometer; ～ 磁体 superconducting magnet; ～ 磁铁 superconducting magnet; ～ 存储器 superconductivity memory; ～ 电机 superconducting motor; superconducting dynamo and motor; ～ 电缆 superconducting cable; ～ 电流 supercurrent; ～ 电路 superconducting circuit; ～ 发电机 superconducting generator; ～ 放大器 superconducting amplifier; ～ 分子 superconducting molecule; ～ 辐热计 superconducting bolometer; ～ 伏特计 superconducting voltmeter; ～ 干涉仪 superconducting interferometer; ～ 合金 superconducting alloy; ～ 化合物 superconducting compound; ～ 回路 superconducting circuit; ～ 混频器 superconducting mixer; ～(电)技术 superconducting technology; ～ 计算机元件 superconducting computer device; ～ 加速器 superconducting accelerator; ～ 结 superconducting junction; ～ 量子干扰器件 superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID); ～ 量子干涉仪 squid; superconducting quantum interference device; ～ 腔 superconductor cavity; ～ 桥隧道结 superconducting bridge tunnel junction; ～ 鞘 superconductive sheath; ～ 弱连接 superconducting weak link; ～ 弱耦合 superconducting weak coupling; ～ 手术刀 superconductive knife ～ 隧道效应 superconductive tunnel effect; ～(电状)态 superconducting state; ～ 天线 superconducting antenna; ～ 通信电缆 superconducting communication cable; ～ 同轴电缆 superconductor coaxial cable; ～ 微带谐振器 superconducting microstrip resonator; ～ 悬浮 superconductive suspension; ～ 延迟线 superconducting delay line; ～ 元素 superconducting element; ～ 重力仪 superconductive gravimeter; ～ 贮存环 *superconducting storage ring*; ～ 转变 superconducting transition; ～ 转变温度 superconducting transition temperature
超导(电)体 [- - tǐ] cryogenic conductor; superconductor; superconducting material ◇ ～ 铌锡合金丝 superconductive wire; ～ 直流电压标置 superconductor DC voltage standard
超导(电)性 [- - xìng] superconductivity ◇ ～ 半导体 superconducting semiconductor
超等 [- děng] (of) superior grade; extra fine; exceedingly good; superb; superfine: ～ 质量 *extra good quality*; *superfine*
超等离子体 [- - lí zǐ tǐ] epiplasma
超低档 [- dī dàng] low-low
超低共熔体 [- - gòng róng tǐ] hyper-eutectoid
超低空飞机 [- - kōng fēi jī] extreme low-altitude aircraft
超低空飞行 [- - - - xíng] hedgehopping; minimum altitude flying
超低利润政策 [- - lì rùn zhèng cè] ultra-cheap money policy
超低量喷雾器 [- - liàng pēn wù qì] ultra-low volume sprayer
超低频 [- - pín] ultralow frequency (ULF) ◇ ～ 放大器 ultralow frequency amplifier; ～ 示波器 ultralow frequency oscilloscope; ～ 振荡器 ultralow frequency oscillator
超低熔合金 [- - róng hé jīn] ultralow-melting alloy
超低容量 [- - - liàng] ultralow-volume ◇ ～ 剂 ultralow-volume formulation; ～ 喷雾 ultralow volume spray
超低碳不锈钢 [- - tàn bú xiù gāng] superlow carbon stainless steel
超低碳钢 [- - - gāng] ultra-low-carbon steel ◇ ～ 丝 charcoal wire
超低温 [- - wēn] ultralow temperature ◇ ～ 变压器 superconducting transformer; ～ 测量方法 ultralow temperature measuring method; ～ 存储元件 superlow temperature store element; ～ 精液保存 semen storage under ultralow temperature; ～ 区 ultralow temperature region; ～ 热敏电阻器 ultralow temperature thermistor
超低压轮胎 [- - yā lún tāi] extralow pressure tyre
超低音提琴 [- - yīn tí qín] octobass
超低音音栓 [- - - yīn shuān] subbourdon
超低噪声天线 [- - zào shēng tiān xiàn] ultralow noise antenna
超低噪声行波管 [- - - - xíng bō guǎn] ultralow noise travelling wave tube
超敌机动 [- dí jī dòng] outmaneuver
超地平传播 [- dì píng chuán bō]〈电磁〉transhorizon propagation
超地平线雷达 [- - - xiàn léi dá] over-the-horizon radar (超视距雷达; 散射雷达)
超地转风 [- - zhuǎn fēng]〈气〉supergeostrophic wind
超帝国主义论 [- - guó zhǔ yì lùn] the theory of supra-imperialism; the theory of ultra-imperialism
超缔合 [- - hé] supersociation
超点阵 [- diǎn zhèn]〈固物〉superstructure; superlattice ◇ ～ 反射 superlattice reflection; ～ 结构 superstructure; superlattice; superlattice structure; ～ 位错 superlattice dislocation; ～ 线 superlattice line
超电位[压] [- diàn wèi] overvoltage; supervoltage
超顶膜图案 [- dǐng mó tú àn] S-pattern
超定(度) [- dìng] overdetermination ◇ ～ 方程组 over-determined system
超定额 [- - é] overrate ◇ ～ 计件工资 piecework wage for over-quota work; over-quota piecework system
超陡度 [- dǒu dù] supergradient
超度 [- dù]〈宗〉release souls from purgatory; expiate the sins of the dead; deliverance from hell; 〈数〉transgression
超度众生 [- - zhòng shēng] bring poor sinners to regeneration [purgatory]; save mankind from the abyss of misery; release all living creatures from the abyss of misery
超短波 [- duǎn bō]〈信〉ultrashort waves (U.S.W.) ◇ ～ 传播 ultrashort wave propagation; ～ 电疗法 ultra short wave therapy; ～ 电疗机 ultrashort wave therapeutic apparatus; ～ 发射机 ultrashort wave transmitter; ～ 球面绕射〈电磁〉spherical diffraction of ultrashort radio wave; ～ 示波器 ultra oscilloscope; ～ 天线 ultrashort wave antenna; ～ 通信 ultrashort wave communication; ～ 透热疗法 ultrashort wave diathermy; ～ 治疗 ultrashort wave therapy; ～ 治疗机 ultrashort wave therapy apparatus; ～ 中继站 SHF radio relay station
超短光脉冲 [- - guāng mài chōng] ultrashort light *pulse*
超短距测距雷达 [- - jù cè jù léi dá] very-short-range radar
超短裤 [- - kù] minipants; hot pants
超短女服 [- - nǚ fú] mini
超短期贷款 [- - qī dài kuǎn] overnight loan; ultrashort-term loan

超短裙 [- - qún] mini; miniskirt
超短声波 [- - shēng bō] ultra-short sound wave
超短型导轨 [- - xíng dǎo guǐ] zero-length rail
超短油度 [- - yóu dù] extra short oil
超对 [- duì] superpair
超对称(性) [- - chèn] supersymmetry
超钝度 [- dùn dù] transpassivity
超钝化区 [- - huà qū] transpassive region
超多重 [- duō chóng] super-multiplet ◇ ～ 谱线 supermultiplet; hypermultiplet; ～ 态 supermultiplet; hypermultiplet
超额 [- é] above the quota; overfulfil the quota: ～ 完成生产指标 *overfulfil the production quota*; *surpass the production target*; 今天，这个生产小组 ～ 完成了定额。*The production group has overfulfilled the quota today*. ◇ ～ 保险 excess insurance; overinsurance; excess coverage; ～ 暴利 windfall profit; ～ 剥离量〔采矿〕advance overburden; ～ 补偿 surplus compensation; ～ 产品 above-quota product; ～ 出材率 overrun; ～ 储备金 excess reserves; ～ 计件工资 wages paid for above-quota piecework; ～ 奖金 bonuses for topping quotas; ～ 奖金税 tax on the above-norm bonus; ～ 累进税 progressive tax of the income from wages and salaries in excess of specific amounts; ～ 累进税率 progressive rates levied on income in excess of specific amounts; progressive rates on amounts in excess of specified amounts; ～ 利润 superprofit; excess profit; exorbitant profit; extra profit; ～ 利润税 excess profits tax; ～ 生产 excess production; ～ 生产能力 excess capacity; ～ 剩余价值 excess [extra] surplus value; ～ 损害赔款 excessive damages; ～ 通量 overflux; ～ 完成 outperform; ～ 现金 excess cash; ～ 载荷 surplus load; ～ 征税 overtax
超额赔款 [- - péi kuǎn] excess of loss ◇ ～ 保障 excess of loss cover; ～ 分保费 burning cost; ～ 分保合同 excess of loss reinsurance treaty; stop loss cover
超二倍体 [- èr bèi tǐ] hyperdiploid
超二倍性 [- - - xìng] hyperdiploidy
超二次曲面 [- - cì qū miàn] hyperquadric
超发光 [- fā guāng] superluminescence, superradiance
超凡绝俗 [- fán jué sú] rise above the general run of people; be free from worldly cares; be not of this world; be raised above the rest of mankind; tower above the rest
超凡入圣 [- - rù shèng] overcome all worldly thoughts and enter sainthood; be above the common and enter the Holy Land — uncommon; become a saint; overcome the material desires [all worldly thoughts] and attain sainthood; transcend worldliness and attain holiness
超反常相 [- fǎn cháng xiàng] ultraparadoxical phase
超反铁磁性 [- - tiě cí xìng] superantiferromagnetism
超反应性 [- - yìng xìng] hyperergia
超范数 [- fàn shù] hypernorm
超方发动机 [- fāng fā dòng jī] oversquare engine
超方体法 [- - tǐ fǎ] hypercubes method
超方向性 [- - xiàng xìng]〈电〉superdirectivity; supergain ◇ ～ 系数 superdirectivity
超放大器 [- fàng dà qì] ultra-magnifier
超非定域性 [- fēi dìng yù xìng] superdelocalizability
超分 [- fēn] oversubscription
超分辨 [- - biàn] super-resolution
超分布 [- - bù] ultradistribution
超分解 [- - jiě] hyperresolution
超分馏器 [- - liú qì] centrifugal superfractionator
超分配 [- - pèi] excessive destribution: 避免国民收入～ *prevent an excessive distribution of the national income*
超分谐波振动 [- - xié bō zhèn dòng] ultra-subharmonic oscillation
超分子 [- - zǐ] supermolecule ◇ ～ 复合体 supramolecular complex; ～ 结构 supramolecular structure
超敷 [- fū] overcoating
超辐射(率) [- fú shè] superradiance; super radiation; superradiation ◇ ～ 激光器 super radiation laser
超复[覆] [- fù]〈地质〉onlap; overlap ◇ ～ 层序 onlap sequence; ～ 断层 overlap fault
超复激发电机 [- - jī fā diàn jī] overcompounded generator
超复数 [- - shù] supercomplex; hypercomplex number; supercomplex number
超付 [- -] excess payment
超负荷[载] [- - hé] overload; overburden; excess load; extra duty; superimposed load: ～ 运转 *operate at an overload* ◇ ～ 河 overburdened stream; ～ 试验 overload test; ～ 运行 overload operation; ～ 运转 overloading operations; ～ 值 overload value; ～ 指示器 overload indicator
超感 [- gǎn] telegraphy
超感染 [- - rǎn] superinfection
超感应 [- - yìng] superinduction
超感知觉 [- - zhī jué] extrasensory perception (ESP)
超钢 [- gāng] supersteel (一种高速钢)
超高 [- gāo] ①(铁路弯线的外轨加高) superelevation ②(船的出水高度) freeboard; freeboard height ③ super high; extra high ④〈水〉surmount ◇ ～ 电压 extrahigh pressure; superhigh tension; ultrahigh voltage; ～ 分子量 superhigh molecular weight; ～ 分子量聚合物 superhigh molecular weight polymer; ～ 功率电弧炉 ultrahigh electric arc furnace; ～ 度 cant of the superelevation; ～ 规 superelevation gauge; superelevation templet; ～ 图表 chart for superelevation
超高倍显微镜 [- - bèi xiǎn wēi jìng] ultramicroscope
超高层建筑 [- - céng jiàn zhù] high-rise building
超高纯金属 [- - chún jīn shǔ] ultra-high purity metal
超高次谐波 [- - cì xié bō] ultra harmonics
超高级语言 [- - jí yǔ yán]〈自〉very-high-level language
超高聚物 [- - jù wù] superpolymer
超高空 [- - kōng] superaltitude
超高密态 [- - mì tài] superhigh density state
超高能 [- - néng] extrahigh energy ◇ ～ 加速器 ultrahigh-energy accelerator; superhigh energy accelerator; ～ 粒子加速器 supercosmotron; ～ 物理学 physics of superhigh energies; ～ 质子 superproton
超高频 [- - pín] ultrahigh frequency (UHF); superhigh frequency (SHF); superfrequency; extrahigh frequency ◇ ～ 波〈电磁〉hyperfrequency waves; ～ 波导管 hyperfrequency waveguide; ～ 波形 ultrahigh frequency waveform; ～ 传播 super high frequency propagation; ～ 瓷 ultraporcelain; ～ 电波 ultrahigh-frequency wave; ～ 发射机 ultrahigh-frequency transmitter; ～ 发生器 ultrahigh frequency generator; ～ 放大 ultrahigh frequency amplification; ～ 放大器 superhigh frequency amplifier; ～ 功率计 enthrakometer; ～ 管 superhigh frequency tube; ～ 回路 ultrahigh frequency loop; ～ 接收机 ultrahigh frequency receiver; ～ 频谱分析仪 vectron; ～ 气体放电管 super high frequency gas discharging tube; ～ 示波管 superhigh frequency oscilloscope; ultrahigh frequency cathode ray tube; ～ 四极管 ultrahigh frequency tetrode; ～ 碳膜电阻器 ultrahigh frequency carbon film resistor; ～ 天线 ultrahigh frequency antenna; antenna for superhigh frequency; ～ 调谐器 ultrahigh frequency tuner; ～ 铁氧体 superhigh frequency ferrite; ～ 铁氧体移相器 ferrite phase shifter for UHF region; ～ 外差波长计 UHF heterodyne wave meter; ～ 信号发生器 UHF signal generator; ～ 移相器 UHF phase shifter; phase shifter for UHF region; ～ 阴极射线管 superhigh frequency cathode ray tube; ～ 振荡器 ultrahigh frequency generator; ultrahigh frequency oscillator; superhigh frequency oscillator; (螺旋谐振器式) dicartron; ～ 振荡三极管 dyotron
超高频率超声波 [- - - lǜ chāo shēng bō] ultrahigh frequency ultrasonic wave
超高频率疗法 [- - - - liáo fǎ] ultrahigh frequency therapy
超高强度材料 [- - qiáng dù cái liào] ultrastrength material
超高强度钢 [- - - - gāng] Unimach; super-strength steel; ultrahigh-strength steel; ultrahigh tensile steel
超高速 [- - sù] hypervelocity; superspeed; 〈摄〉ultra high-speed; superhigh velocity ◇ ～ 存取存储器 ultrahigh access memory; ～ 存取加法 zero access addition; ～ 弹道学 hyperballistics; ～ 地区运输系统 high speed ground transport system; ～ 风洞 hypervelocity wind tunnel; ～ 钢 superhigh (speed) steel; ～ 公路 clearway; ～ 光电倍增管 ultrahigh-speed photomultiplier; ～ 焊接 ultra-speed welding; ～ 缓冲存储器 cache; cache (buffer) memory; buffer memory; ～ 火车 supertrain; ～ 计算机 very-high speed computer; ultrafast computer; ～ 巨型计算机 giant ultrahigh-speed computer; ～ 粒子 ultrahigh-speed particle; ～ 脉冲再生器 ultrahigh-speed pulse repeater; ～ 门电路 ultrahigh-speed gate circuit; ～ 模-数转换器 superhigh speed A-D converter; ～ 磁撞 hypervelocity impact; ～ 切削 superhigh-speed cutting; ～ 切削合金 superhigh speed alloy; ～ 摄影乳剂 superhigh-speed emulsion; ～ 数字集成电路 superhigh speed digital integrated circuit; ～ 铁路 ultrahigh-speed railway; ～ 图像拖尾摄像机 ultra speed streak camera; ～ 照相仪器 ultrahigh-speed photographic instrument
超高温 [- - wēn] extraordinarily high temperature; ultra-temperature; hyperthermia; superhigh temperature ◇ ～ 材料 hyperthermal material; ～ 测量方法 ultrahigh temperature measuring method; ～ 合金 supertherm; ～ 灭菌法 ultrahigh-temperature sterilization; ～ 耐火材料 extreme temperature refractory; ～ 燃烧 ultrahigh temperature combustion; ～ 温度表 hyperthermometer
超高稳定性 [- - wěn dìng xìng] ultrastability
超高压 [- - yā] ultrahigh voltage (UHV); extrahigh voltage; supervoltage; superhigh pressure; extremely-high tension; extrahigh tension; hyperpressure; extrahigh pressure; supertension ◇ ～ 变压器 EHV transformer; ～ 充油电缆 extra-high voltage oil-filled cable; ～ 电网 supergrid; ～ 电源 EHT supply; ～ 发生器 extremely-high tension generator; ～ 阀 excess high pressure valves; ～ 锅炉 superpressure boiler; superhigh pressure boiler; ～ 计量 ultrahigh pressure measurement; ～ 技术 superhigh pressure technique; ～ 脉冲发生器〈信〉extrahigh-tension pulse generator; pulse extra-high tension generator; ～ 密封 superhigh pressure sealing; ～ 汽轮机 superhigh pressure turbine; ～ 设备 extrahigh tension unit; superpressure plant; ～ 输电线 ultrahigh-tension transmission line; superhigh-voltage power transmission line; ～ 水银灯 extra-high-pressure mercury vapour lamp; ultrahigh-voltage mercury arc lamp; ～ 压缩机 superhigh pressure compressor; ～ 液压机 ultrahigh pressure hydraulic press
超高音速飞机 [- - yīn sù fēi jī] hypersonic transport (HST)
超高真空 [- - zhēn kōng] ultrahigh vacuum (UHV) ◇ ～ 计 ultrahigh vacuum gauge; ～ 计量 ultrahigh vacuum measurement
超高阻表 [- - zǔ biǎo] high megohmmeter
超(结晶)格(子) [- gé] superlattice; ultralattice
超格任用 [- - rèn yòng] employ in defiance of rules; promote a person specially and not by rank of service
超镉 [- -]〈核〉epicadmium ◇ ～ 裂变 epicadmium fission; ～ 能区 epicadmium energy region; ～ 通量 epicadmium flux; ～ 中子 epicadmium neutron
超个体 [- gè tǐ] complex organism
超工业经济 [- gōng yè jīng jì] super-industrial economy
超工业社会 [- - - shè huì] super-industrial society
超功率 [- - lǜ] overpower; superpower ◇ ～ 管 superpower tube; ～ 运载火箭 superbooster
超共轭 [- gòng è]〈物化〉hyperconjugation ◇ ～ 效应 hyperconjugation; hyperconjugation effect
超共析组织 [- - xī zǔ zhī] supereutectoid structure
超购加价 [- gòu jiā jià] additional prices for above-quota purchase; higher prices for purchases beyond state quotas; higher prices for the purchase of agricultural products in excess of quotas
超钴钻头 [- gǔ zuàn tóu] supercobalt drill
超固结作用 [- gù jié zuò yòng]〈地质〉overconsolidation
超关键字 [- guān jiàn zì] superkey
超光电摄像管 [- guāng diàn shè xiàng guǎn] super iconoscope; super emitron; aeriscope
超光度计 [- - dù jì] ultramicroscopic; ultraphotometer
超光(速粒)子 [- - zǐ] superlight particle; tachyon
超广角镜头 [- guǎng jiǎo jìng tóu]〈摄〉bugeye lens
超广群 [- - qún] hypergroupoid
超广义函数 [- - yì hán shù] hypergeneralized function
超规范 [- guī fàn] supergage
超规则 [- - zé] metarule; hyper-rule
超硅镁层 [- - měi céng] ultrasima
超国家公司 [- guó jiā gōng sī] supranational corporation
超过 [- guò] exceed; outnumber; outstrip; pass; forereach; outclass; override; overrun; over-

take; surpass: ～ 尺寸范围 *scale out*; ～ 额定功率 *hop-up*; ～ 服务期限 *outlast*; ～ 面值[票面] *above par*; ～ 警戒线 2 米之多 *exceed the warning line by more than 2 meters*; ～ 世界先进水平 *surpass advanced world levels*; 力图 ～ 他的前任 *endeavor to excel his predecessor*; ～ 法定利率的利息 *interest in excess of a legal rate*; ～ 质量标准 *above the mark*; ～ 某人的理解能力 *out of [beyond] one's depth*; *over sb.'s head*; 这位教授的讲课 ～ 了听众的接受能力。*The professor in his lecture went beyond the capacity of his audience*. 行李 ～ 20 公斤要付费。*Luggage in excess of 20kg is taxed*. ◇ ～ 函数 excessive function

超过滤 [- - lǜ] hyperfiltration; ultrafiltration ◇ ～ 膜 ultrafiltration membrane

超过敏性 [- - mǐn xìng] pleoergy

超过数 [- - shù] exceedance

超函数 [- hán shù] hyper-function

超行 [- háng] out-of-line

超行距走纸 [- - jù zǒu zhǐ] paper throw; paper slew

超航程 [- - chéng] outrange

超核 [- hé] hypernucleus; supernucleus; hypernuclei ◇ ～ 谱仪 hyperon nuclei spectrometer

超合金 [- - jīn] superalloy

超(电)荷(力) [- hè] 〈物〉 hypercharge

超黑电平 [- hēi diàn píng] 〈信〉 blacker-than-black level

超候选者 [- hòu xuǎn zhě] hyperalternative

超乎寻常 [- hū xún cháng] rare; extraordinary

超弧 [- hú] hyperarc

超环境试验系统 [- huán jìng shì yàn xì tǒng] hyperenvironment test system

超环流(量) [- - liú] supercirculation

超环面 [- - miàn] toroid; hypertorus toroidal surface ◇ ～ 母圆 generant of the toroid; ～ 结构 toroid structure; ～ 进口导向叶片 〈航空〉 toroidalintake guide vanes; ～ 粒子加速器 doughnut; donut

超换接 [- huàn jiē] supercommutation

超换位子 [- - wèi zǐ] hyper-commutator

超幻电路 [- - diàn lù] superphantom circuit

超幻象回路 [- - xiàng huí lù] super-phantom circuit; ghost circuit

超黄金份额 [- huáng jīn fèn é] super gold tranche

超回路 [- huí lù] hyperloop

超活体染色 [- huó tǐ rǎn sè] supravital staining

超活力突变型 [- - lì tū biàn xíng] supervital mutant

超火流星 [- huǒ liú xīng] superbolide

超基 [- jī] hyper-base

超基性岩 [- - xìng yán] 〈地质〉 ultrabasic rocks

超基因 [- - yīn] supergene; hypergene

超基准重量 [- - zhǔn zhòng liàng] over pivot weight

超基准量收费率 [- - - liàng shōu fèi lǜ] over pivot rate

超机体文化 [- - tǐ wén huà] superorganic culture

超积 [- -] ultraproduct

超极高频 [- jí gāo pín] super-extrahigh frequency ◇ ～ 传播 far-end infrared high frequency propagation

超极化 [- - huà] hyperpolarization ◇ ～ 率 hyperpolarizability; ～ 张量 hyperpolarizability tensor

超极限 [- - xiàn] ultralimit

超集 [- -] superset

超集约轮换放牧 [- - yuē lún huàn fàng mù] close folding grazing

超级 [- -] super: ～ 大国 *superpower*; ～ 明星 *superstar* ◇ ～ 爱国者 superpatriot; ～ 城市 supercity; ～ 磁泡 super-bubble; ～ 大城市 megalopolis; ～ 大陆 〈地〉 supercontinent; ～ 大学 megaversity; ～ 导磁钢 super-isoperm; ～ 高速公路 freeway; ～ 工业文明 super-industrial civilization; ～ 工艺 megatechnics; ～ 公路 superhighway; autobahn; ～ 官员 supercrat; ～ 合金 superalloy; ～ 轰炸机 superbomber; ～ 化学 metachemistry; ～ 火箭 superrocket; ～ 计算机 super computer; ～ 加热器 superheater; ～ 检验 super-check; ～ 间谍 superspy; ～ 街区 superblock; ～ 节热器 supermiser; ～ 结构 hyperstructure; superstructure; ～ 巨型油轮 ultra large crude carrier; ～ 抗原 〈免疫〉 superantigen; ～ 客轮 superliner; ～ 离心机 [工] ultracentrifuge; ～ 垄断 super-monopoly; ～ 铝镁合金 supermagaluma; ～ 明星界 superstardom; ～ 耐火材料 superduty refractory; superrefractory; ～ 镍合金 supernickel alloy; ～ 企业 megacorporation; ～ 汽油 super-gasoline; ～ 球迷 super ball-fan; ～ 燃料 super-fuel; ～ 商场 superstore; supermarket; ～ 市场 supermarket; ～ 视频光盘 super video disc-rewritable (又称"超级 VCD 视盘"); ～ 塑料 superplastics; ～ 锁定 superlock; ～ 体系 supersystem; ～ 推销(硬性推销) supersell; ～ 瓦斯煤矿 〈采矿〉 super category gassy mine; ～ 温度计 ultra-thermometer; ～ 文化 metaculture; ～ 无烟煤 super-anthracite; ～ 吸湿材料 super slurper; ～ 系统 supersystem; ～ 星体 superstar; ～ 压光机 supercalender; ～ 研磨 superfinishing; superfinish; ～ 硬铝 super-dural (umin); ～ 油轮 supertanker; ～ 炸弹 super bomb; ～ 轧光纸 supercalendered finish; ～ 侦探 supersleuth; ～ 制绳钢丝 extra special improved plough steel wire; ～ 重离子直线加速器 superhilac; ～ 自助市场 automat supermarket

超级时尚迷 [- jí shí shàng mí] fashionista

超几何分布 [- jǐ hé fēn bù] hypergeometric distribution

超几何函数 [- - - hán shù] hypergeometric function

超几何级数 [- - - jí shù] hypergeometric progression; hypergeometric series

超几何学 [- - - xué] hypergeometry

超计划交售粮食 [- jì huà jiāo shòu liáng shi] sell grain to the state over and above the prescribed quotas

超计划利润奖 [- - - lì rùn jiǎng] bonuses for overfulfilling the profit norm

超计划利润留成 [- - - - - liú chéng] share the amount earned over and above the planned profit; keep a portion of the profit the enterprise earns over and above the planned targets; share of profit exceeding the planned target; proportions for the sharing of profits earned in excess of plans; proportion of the profits earned in excess of the target

超加和性 [- jiā hé xìng] superadditivity

超加速剂 [- - sù jì] 〈化〉 ultra-accelerator

超加折射 [- - zhé shè] 〈有化〉 exaltation

超价观念 [- jià guān niàn] overvalued idea

超假 [- -] overstay one's leave; break one's leave: 这个骑兵 ～ 了。*The trooper overstayed his leave*.

超减力毒素 [- jiǎn lì dú sù] ultratoxon

超焦 [- jiāo] 〈摄〉 hyperfocal

超焦距 [- - jù] hyperfocal distance ◇ ～ 测定表 hyperfocal chart

超交换 [- - huàn] 〈固物〉 superexchange ◇ ～ 相互作用 superexchange interaction

超接受器 [- jiē shòu qì] superacceptor

超阶级 [- - jí] transcending classes; supra-class; above-classes

超阶跃变容二极管 [- - yuè biàn róng èr jí guǎn] 〈电子〉 supercapister

超结构 [- jié gòu] superstructure ◇ ～ 线 superstructure line

超结核 [- - hé] 〈地质〉 paramudras

超解 [- jiě] supersolution

超借资本 [- jiè zī běn] overborrowing of capital

超紧 [- jǐn] hypercompact; supercompact

超漫辐射热测定器 [- jìn fú shè rè cè dìng qì] hyperimmersed bolometer

超精度生产 [- jīng dù shēng chǎn] ultraprecision manufacture

超精度投影光学比较仪 [- - - tóu yǐng guāng xué bǐ jiào yí] ultra-project-meter

超精度显示(器) [- - - xiǎn shì] ultraprecision display

超精光学比较仪 [- - guāng xué bǐ jiào yí] ultra-optimeter

超精加工 [- - jiā gōng] microstoning; super-finish (ing); superfinishing ◇ ～ 机床 superfinisher; superfinishing machine; ～ 面 superfinish surface

超精炼过程 [- - liàn guò chéng] 〈化工〉 ultrafining

超精馏(作用) [- - liú] superfraction

超精密齿轮 [- - mì chǐ lún] ultraprecision gear

超精密度 [- - - dù] ultraprecision

超精密无线电工程 [- - - wú xiàn diàn gōng chéng] micronics

超精密小型焊机 [- - - xiǎo xíng hàn jī] super welder

超精磨 [- - mó] super grinding; supergrinding

超精细 [- - xì] hyperfine ◇ ～ 磁场 hyperfine magnetic field; ～ 分裂 hyperfine splitting; ～ 结构 hyperfine structure; ～ 相互作用 〈物〉 hyperfine interaction

超经济剥削 [- - jì bō xuē] 〈经济〉 extraeconomic exploitation; super economic exploitation

超静定 [- jìng dìng] [工] indeterminate ◇ ～ 构架 redundant frame; ～ 桁架 〈土〉 indeterminate truss; ～ 结构 hyperstatic structure; indeterminate structure; statically indeterminate structure; ～ 系 statically indeterminate system; ～ 性 hyperstaticity

超静水压力 [- - shuǐ yā lì] excess hydrostatic pressure

超径切削 [- - qiē xiāo] overcut

超镅核素 [- jú hé sù] transcurium nuclide

超矩形 [- jǔ xíng] hyperrectangle

超矩阵 [- - zhèn] hypermatrix

超聚光器 [- jù guāng qì] ultracondenser

超巨星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 supergiant(star)

超巨型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] super-supercomputer

超巨型离子 [- - - lí zǐ] ultramacro ion

超距作用 [- - zuò yòng] action at a distance ◇ ～ 理论 〈物〉 action at a distance theory

超卷曲 [- juǎn qū] supercoil

超绝 [- jué] unique; superb; extraordinary: 技艺 ～ *extraordinary skill*; *superb performance*

超绝热直减率 [- - rè zhí jiǎn lǜ] 〈气〉 superadiabatic lapse rate

超绝缘 [- - yuán] 〈化工〉 superinsulation ◇ ～ 计 teraohmmeter(兆兆欧姆计)

超均衡预算 [- jūn héng yù suàn] super balanced budget

超卡兰 [- kǎ lán] ultra-calan (一种绝缘材料)

超科 [- kē] superfamily

超可重整(的) [- kě chóng zhěng] superrenormalizable

超可解群 [- - jiě qún] supersoluble groups

超可描画图 [- - miáo huà tú] hypertraceable graph

超可约三角代数 [- - yuē sān jiǎo dài shù] hyperreducible triangle algebra

超空化 [- kōng huà] supercavitation

超空间 [- - jiān] superspace; hyperspace

超空泡流动 [- - pào liú dòng] supercavitating flow

超空泡螺旋桨 [- - - luó xuán jiǎng] supercavitating propeller

超空泡水翼 [- - - shuǐ yì] supercavitating hydrofoil

超空元素 [- - yuán sù] ultraspatial element

超孔隙水 [- kǒng xì shuǐ] excess pore water

超孔隙压力 [- - - yā lì]] excess pore pressure

超口径弹迫击炮 [- kǒu jìng dàn pǎi jī pào] 〈军〉 spigot mortar

超口径炮弹 [- - - pào dàn] supercaliber cartridge

超夸克 [- kuā kè] 〈物〉 superquark

超跨导管 [- kuà dǎo guǎn] supercontrol tube

超跨音速压缩机 [- - yīn sù yā suō jī] 〈机〉 supersonic and transonic compressor

超快 [- kuài] ultrafast ◇ ～ 箍缩 ultrafast pinch; ～ 脉冲 ultrafast pulse; ～ 扫描照相机 streak camera; ～ 中子 ultrafast neutron

超宽频带示波器 [- kuān pín dài shì bō qì] superwide band oscilloscope

超宽视角物镜 [- - shì jiǎo wù jìng] superwide-angled object glass

超宽疏浚 [- - shū jùn] super-width dredging

超宽银幕电影 [- - yín mù diàn yǐng] superscope

超阔鼻型 [- kuò bí xíng] 〈人〉 hyperchamaerrhine

超冷中子 [- lěng zhōng zǐ] 〈物〉 ultracold neutron

超离心法 [- lí xīn fǎ] ultracentrifugation

超离心机 [- - - jī] ultracentrifuge

超离域性 [- - yù xìng] superdelocalizability

超离子导体 [- - zǐ dǎo tǐ] superionic conductors

超离子晶体 [- - - jīng tǐ] superionic crystal

超理想 [- lǐ xiǎng] ultra-ideal

超立方体 [- lì fāng tǐ] hypercube

超立体感 [- - tǐ gǎn] superstereoscopic effect

超立体(全息)像 [- - - xiàng] 〈物〉 hyperstereoscopic (holographic) image

超粒化 [- - huà] supergranulation

超联结 [- lián jié] hyperconjugation

超量补偿 [- liàng bǔ cháng] overcompensation; supercompensation

超量程 [- - chéng] outrange

超量恢复 [- - huī fù] overrecovery; overrestoration

超量排卵 [- - pái luǎn] superovulution

超量水溢流堰 [- - shuǐ yì liú yàn] 〈土〉 waste weir

超量营养法 [- - yíng yǎng fǎ] superalimentation

超量预订 [- - yù dìng] overbook

超量子化 [- - zǐ huà] hyperquantization

超裂缝 [- liè fèng] supercrevice

超裂片 [- - piàn] hyperfragment; supernucleus

超林 [- lín] 〈数〉 hyperforest

超临界(的) [- lín jiè] overcritical; supercritical; supercriticality ◇ ～ 电场 〈原物〉 overcritical electric field; ～ 反应堆 〈核〉 supercritical reactor; ～ 机翼 〈航空〉 supercritical wing; ～ 流动 supercritical flow; ～ 流体色谱法 supercritical fluid chromatography; ～ 马赫数 beyond-critical Mach number; ～ 速度 supercritical speed; ～ 态 above-critical state; supercritical state; ～ 压力 supercritical pressure; ～ 压力锅炉 supercrit-

ical pressure boiler; ～ 压力循环 supercritical pressure cycle; ～ 翼型 supercritical airfoil; ～ 蒸汽 supercritical steam; ～ 蒸汽发电厂 supercritical steam power plant; ～ 蒸汽压力 supercritical steam pressure; ～ 状态 supercriticality; supercritical state; ～ 转子 supercritical rotor; ～ 质量〈核〉supercritical mass

超龄 [- líng] overage; exceed the age: ～ 团员 *overage Youth League member*; 他不够参加考试资格，因他已 ～。*He was not eligible for the examination because he was over age.* ◇ ～ 船 overage vessel

超灵敏冲击测量仪 [- - mǐn chōng jī cè liáng yí] ultrasensitive impact measurement device

超灵敏度 [- - - dù] ultrasensitivity; hypersensitivity

超灵敏继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] supersensitive relay

超流动 [- liú dòng] superflow

超流动性 [- - - xìng]〈低温〉superfluidity; hyperfluidity

超流氦理论 [- - hài lǐ lùn] superfluid helium theory

超流化床 [- - huà chuáng] hyper-fluidized bed

超流溶液 [- - róng yè] superfluid solution ◇ ～ 理论 superfluid solution theory

超流理论 [- - lǐ lùn] superfluidity theory

超流态 [- - tài] superfluidity; superfluid state ◇ ～ 氦 superfluid helium

超流体 [- - tǐ]〈物〉superfluid ◇ ～ 氦 3 superfluid helium 3; ～ 流动 superfluid flow; ～ 模型 superfluid model

超流新相 [- - xīn xiàng] new superfluid phases

超流性 [- - xìng] superfluidity

超笼 [- lóng] supercage

超(渗)漏 [- lòu] superleak

超滤 [- lǜ]〈化工〉ultrafiltration;〈数〉ultrafilter ◇ ～ 法〈免疫〉ultrafiltration; hyper-filtration; ～ 坩埚 ultrafiltration crucible; ～ 机 ultrafilter; ～ 集〈数〉ultrafilter; ～ 滤液 ultrafiltrate; ～ 膜〈生物〉milipore filter; ～ 器 ultrafilter; ～ 液 ultrafiltrate; ～ 子 ultrafilter; ～ 作用 ultrafiltration

超伦逸群 [- lún yì qún] stand out among others; rise above the herd

超螺旋 [- luó xuán] supercoil; superhelix; superspiral ◇ ～ 化 DNA super-coiled DNA; ～ 密度 superhelix density; ～ 圈数 number of superhelical turns; ～ 性 superhelicity

超码 [- mǎ] supersign

超毛细现象 [- máo xì xiàn xiàng] supercapillary

超媒体 [- méi tǐ] hypermedia

超镁铁(质)岩 [- měi tiě yán]〈地质〉ultramafites; ultramafic rock

超糜棱岩 [- mí líng yán] ultramylonite

超米粒 [- mǐ lì]〈天〉(太阳表面的) supergranule ◇ ～ 组织 supergranulation

超密封型 [- mì fēng xíng] hyper-seal

超密切 [- - qiè] hyperosculation ◇ ～ 曲线 superosculation curve; ～ 性 hyperosculation

超密态核反应 [- - tài hé fǎn yìng] pycnonuclear reaction

超密(恒)星 [- - xīng] superdense star

超幂 [- -] ultrapower

超幂零 [- - líng] hyper-nilpotent

超冕 [- miǎn] supercorona

超免疫法 [- - yì fǎ] hyperimmunization

超免疫抗体 [- - - kàng tǐ]〈免疫〉hyperimmune antibody

超免疫性质 [- - - xìng zhì] hyperimmunization

超免疫血清 [- - - xuè qīng]〈免疫〉hyper-immuneserum; hyperimmune serum

超敏断路器 [- mǐn duàn lù qì] hypersensor

超敏反应 [- - fǎn yìng]〈免疫〉hypersensitivity

超敏感[化] [- - gǎn] hypersensitization ◇ ～ 作用〈免疫〉hypersensitization

超敏性 [- - xìng] hypersensitivity; hypersusceptibility

超模 [- mó] supermode ◇ ～ 激光器 supermode laser; ～ 技术 supermode technique; ～ 振荡器 supermode generator

超模型 [- - xíng] hyper-model

超目 [- mù] superorder

超耐磨炉黑 [- nài mó lú hēi] super abrasion furnace black

超耐热不锈钢 [- - rè bú xiù gāng] superalloy

超耐热合金 [- - - hé jīn]〈冶〉superalloy; superheat resisting alloy

超镍钢合金 [- niè gāng hé jīn] supermumetal alloy

超凝固现象 [- níng gù xiàn xiàng] supersolidification

超浓缩 [- nóng suō] hyperconcentration ◇ ～ 机 super-thickener

超女 [- nǚ] supergirl

超抛物体 [- pāo wù tǐ] hyperparaboloid(s)

超佩刀 [- pèi dāo]〈航空〉Super Sabre

超平流层 [- píng liú céng] superstratosphere

超平面 [- - miàn]〈数〉hyperplane; lineoid; planoid

超平面判定边界 [- - - pàn dìng biān jiè] hyperplane decision boundary

超平行 [- - xíng] hyperparallels ◇ ～ 六边形 parallelotope; ～ 六面体 hyper-parallelepiped; ～ 体〈数〉parallelotope

超普用分流器 [- pǔ yòng fēn liú qì] super universal shunt

超期 [- qī] exceed the time limit ◇ ～ 存车 track storage; ～ 服役〈军〉extended active duty; extended service in the army; ～ 羁押 detention beyond the legally prescribed time limits

超奇异粒子 [- qí yì lì zǐ] hyperstrange particle

超气蚀 [- qì shí] supercavitation ◇ ～ 泵 supercavitation flow; ～ 叶轮 supercavitation impeller

超气压 [- - yā] excess air pressure ◇ ～ 压深潜器 hyperbaric vehicle

超前 [- qián] speed-up; outstrip; lead; leading; preact; prediction;〈航海〉advance; advancing ◇ ～ 板桩 spile; ～ 板桩法掘进 spilling; spiling; ～ 波 advance wave; ～ 剥离(法) advance stripping; ～ 补偿 lead compensation; (相位)～补偿器 advancer; ～ 导航 pilot advance; ～ 电流〈电〉leading current; ～ 电路 lead-circuit; ～ 电位 advanced potential; ～ 电压 leading voltage; ～ 负载〈电〉leading load; ～ 工作面 first advance; ～ 功率因数 leading power factor; ～ 巷道 winning-off; ～ 角 advance angle; angle of lead; lead; lead angle;〈物〉phase lead; leading phase angle; ～ 教育 superior education; ～ 校正〈控〉anticipatory control; lead compensation; ～ 进位法 carry look ahead; ～ 进位加法器 carry lookahead adder; carry look; ahead adder; ～ 精神 a surpassing spirit; ～ 掘进巷道 fore-drift; ～ 控制 lead control; advance control; anticipatory control; ～ 控制装置 advance control device; ～ 离解 lead dissociation; ～ 煤巷 leading heading; ～ 平巷 fore drift; leading heading; ～ 伸梁 forepole; ～ 伸梁掘进法 forepoling; spiling; ～ 时间 leading time; lead time; ～ 势〈数〉advanced potential; ～ 水平钻孔 horizontal protruded drill hole; ～ 探水钻孔 cover hole; ～ 探眼 flank hole; ～ 网络 lead network; anticipation network; ～ 位置线〈航空; 航海〉advanced line of position; ～ 相〈电〉leading phase; ～ 效应 leading effect; ～ 型 advanced type; ～ 叙述〈电影〉flash-forward; ～ 意识 superior consciousness; ～ 指标 leading indicator; ～ 滞后网络 lead-lag network; ～ 纵梁〈采矿〉horsehead; ～ 钻孔 advance borehole; advanced borehole

超前消费 [- - xiāo fèi] excessive consumption; unduly high levels of spending or consuming; premature consumption; overconsuming

超嵌合体 [- qiàn hé tǐ]〈植〉hyperchimaera

超强 [- qiáng] ultrastrong; superstrong ◇ ～ 磁场〈等离子〉ultrastrong magnetic field; very high magnetic field; ～ 电磁吸盘 superpower electromagnetic; ～ 钢 ultrafort steel; ～ 聚焦 superstrong focusing; ～ 束 ultraintense beam; ～ 相互作用 superstrong interaction; ～ 永磁 superpower permanent magnetic; ～ 中子流 very intense neutron flow; ～ 中子源 very intense neutron source

超强度材料 [- - dù cái liào] ultrastrength material

超强流加速器 [- - liú jiā sù qì] supercurrent accelerator

超轻合金 [- qīng hé jīn] ultra-light alloy

超轻型坦克 [- - xíng tǎn kè] super-light tank

超倾磁力仪 [- - cí lì yí] superdip

超穷归纳法 [- qióng guī nà fǎ] transfinite induction

超球 [- qiú] hypersphere

超球带函数 [- - dài hán shù] zonal hyperspherical function

超球面 [- - miàn] hypersphere ◇ ～ 函数 hyperspherical function; ～ 坐标 hyperspherical coordinate

超球体 [- - tǐ] suprasphere

超区 [- qū] superzone

超曲面 [- - miàn] hypersurface

超曲线 [- - xiàn] hypercurve

超群 [- qún] ①(超过一般) head and shoulders above all others; preeminent; surpassing all others: 武艺 ～ *extremely skillful in martial arts*; 很少人有如此 ～ 出众的打动人心的才能。*Few men have had such transcendental capacity to stir the heart of people.* ② 信 supergroup; hypergroup ◇ ～ 解调器 supergroup demodulator; ～ 滤波器 supergroup filter; ～ 调制解调器 supergroup modem; ～ 调制器 supergroup modulator

超群出众 [- - chū zhòng] make a conspicuous figure; distinguish oneself; rise above the herd; rise head and shoulders above one's colleagues; stand above the average; surpass all one's fellows; surpass all others

超群绝伦 [- - jué lún] far surpassing one's fellows; cut [make] a conspicuous figure; incomparably above everything; far above the ordinary; unequalled by contemporaries; outshine all others: 作为散文家，他是 ～ 的。*He has no superior as a prose writer.*

超然 [- rán] aloof; detached: 这位～的作曲家对舆论既不担心，也不在意。*The aloof composer neither worried nor cared about public opinion.*

超然绝俗 [- - jué sú] stand [keep] aloof from the crowd

超然科学 [- - kē xué] pataphysics

超然世事 [- - shì shì] hold aloof from the affairs of human life

超然物外 [- - wù wài] hold aloof from worldly things; be above all material desires; be above worldly considerations; stay away from the scene of contention

超绕杆天线 [- rào gān tiān xiàn] batwing antenna; superturnstile antenna

超热 [- rè] superthermal; epithermal; above-thermal; hyperthermal ◇ ～ 材料 hyperthermal material; ～ 电离〈物〉extrathermal ionization; ～ 力学 extrathermodynamics; ～ 能〈物〉epithermal energy; ～ 中子〈核〉epithermal neutron; ～ 中子反应堆〈核〉epithermal reactor; ～ 中子钍反应堆〈核〉epithermal thorium reactor

超人 [- rén] ①(超过一般人) be out of the common run: ～ 的记忆力 *exceptionally good memory* ②〈哲〉superman (as defined by Nietzsche): 他在智力[体力]上是个 ～。*He is a superman in mental faculties [physical strength].* ◇ ～ 哲学 philosophy of a superman

超人差测微器 [- - chā cè wēi qì] impersonal micrometer

超人差等高仪 [- - - děng gāo yí] impersonal astrolabe

超人自居 [- - zì jū] regard oneself as a superman

超日冕 [- rì miǎn]〈天〉supercorona

超容许俘获 [- róng xǔ fú huò] superallowed capture

超容许跃迁 [- - - yuè qiān] superallowed transition

超溶度曲线 [- - dù qū xiàn] supersolubility curve

超软性 [- ruǎn xìng] supersoft

超锐定向天线 [- ruì dìng xiàng tiān xiàn] superdirective antenna

超弱 [- ruò] superweak ◇ ～ 相互作用 superweak interaction; ～ 作用力 superweak force

超三极管 [- sān jí guǎn] ultra-audion ◇ ～ 振荡器 ultra-audion oscillator

超扫描 [- sǎo miáo] super scanning

超色 [- sè] hypercolour

超色增感 [- - zēng gǎn]〈摄〉supersensitization

超杀伤核力量 [- shā shāng hé lì liàng] over-kill nuclear capacity

超上同调 [- shàng tóng tiáo] hypercohomology

超射频 [- shè pín] ultra radio frequency

超深海动物 [- shēn hǎi dòng wù] ultra-abyssal fauna

超深井 [- - jǐng] extradeep well

超深疏浚 [- - shū jùn] super-depth dredging

超深钻 [- - zuàn] Mohole

超深钻井 [- - - jǐng]〈地质〉Mohole drilling

超渗透现象 [- shèn tòu xiàn xiàng] ultrafiltration

超声 [- shēng]〈物〉ultrasound; supersound; ultrasonic sound; ultrasonic; supersonic; hyperacoustic ◇ ～ 变幅杆 ultrasonic amplitude transformer; ～ 测厚 ultrasonic thickness measurement; ～ 测厚计 ultrasonic thickness gauge; ～ 测厚仪 audigage; ultrasonic thickness gauge; ～ 测量 ultrasonic measurement; ～ 测流速 ultrasonic liquid-flow measurement; ～ 测粘度 ultrasonic viscosity measurement; ～ 测深法 supersonic sounding; ～ 测深器 ultrasonic depth finder; ～ 测试〈工〉ultrasonic testing; ～ 测温度 ultrasonic temperature measurement; ～ 测液位 ultrasonic liquid-level measurement; ～ 测硬度 ultrasonic hardness measurement; ～ 成像 ultrasonic imaging; ～ 成像仪〈工声〉ultrasonic imaging device; ～ 弛豫 ultrasonic relaxation; ～ 处理 ultrasonic processing; ～ 处理种子 ultrasonic seed irradiation; ～ 传感器 sonac; ～ 萃取 ultrasonic extraction; ～ (频)淬火 hyperacoustic quenching; ～ 存储器 ultrasonic storage; acoustic storage; ultrasonic memory; ～ 倒装焊 ultra-

sonic flip-chip bonding; ～ 点焊 ultrasonic spot welding; ～ 电镀 ultrasonic electroplating; ～ 电效应 electrical effect of ultrasound; ～ 电源 ultrasonic-frequency power supply; ～ 断层图 ultrasonic tomograph; ～ 断层诊断仪 multican ultrasonic diagnostic equipment; ～ 多普勒检测系统 ultrasonic Doppler method testing system; ～ 多普勒诊断仪 ultrasonic Doppler method diagnostic equipment; ～ 发射器〔工声〕ultrasonic transmitter; ～ 发生器〔工声〕ultrasonic generator; ～ 法〔流〕ultrasonic method; ～ 分散〔化〕ultrasonic dispersion; ～ 粉碎 ultrasonic dispersion; ～ 粉碎器〔生化〕ultrasonic disintegrator; ～ 缝纫 ultrasonic sewing; ～ 缝焊 ultrasonic seam welding; ～ 辐射〔声〕ultrasonic radiation; ～ 工程 ultrasonic engineering; ～ 功率测量 ultrasonic power measurement; ～ 功率计 ultrasonic power meter; ～ 光栅〔物〕ultrasonic grating; ～ 光调制器〔光〕ultrasonic light modulator; ～ 光效应 light effect of ultrasound; ～ 焊接 ultrasonic welding; ultrasonic bonding; ～ 焊接机 ultrasonic bonding machine; ultrasonic wire bonder; ～ 厚度计〔工〕ultrasonic thickness gauge; ～ 化学 sonochemistry; ～ 化学效应 chemical effect of ultrasound; ～ 环焊 ultrasonic ring welding; ～ 换能器 ultrasonic transducer; ～ 换能器材料 material for ultrasonic transducer; ～ 回波图 echosonogram; ～ 回声〔声〕ultrasonic echo; ～ 机械效应 mechanical effect of ultrasound; ～ 技术 ultrasonic technique; ～ 记录图 ultrasonogram; ～ 加工〔机〕ultrasonic machining; ～ 加工生产率 production rate in ultrasonic machining; ～ 加工速度 rate of ultrasonic machining; ～ 加速反应 ultrasonically promoted reaction; ～ 检波器 ultrasonic detector; ～ 检测 ultrasonic inspection and measurement; ～ 检测器 ultrasonic detector; ～ 检验 ultrasonic test; ～ 键合 ultrasonic bonding; ～ 键合机 ultrasonic bonding machine; ～ 键合器 ultrasonic bonder; ～ 交叉光栅 ultrasonic cross grating; ～ 接收机 ultrasonic receiver; ～ 洁牙器 ultrasonic teeth cleaner; ～ 金属成形 ultrasonic metal forming; ～ 金属检查 ultrasonic metal inspection; ～ 浸渍 ultrasonic immersing; ～ 净化〔物〕ultrasonic cleaning; ～ 空化（现象）ultrasonic cavitation; ～ 控制 ultrasonic control; ～ 扩压器〔机〕supersonic diffuser; ～ 流量计 ultrasonic flowmeter; ～ 脉冲 ultrasonic pulse; ～ 流量计 ultrasonic pulse method; ～ 粘度计 ultrasonic viscometer; ultraviscoson; ～ 凝结 ultrasonic coagulation; ～ 凝聚〔物〕ultrasonic agglomeration; ultrasonic coagulation; ～ 泡室 ultrasonic bubble chamber; ～ 疲劳测试 ultrasonic fatigue testing; ～ 破碎 ultrasonication; ～ 起爆 ultrasonic initiating; ～ 钎焊 ultrasonic brazing; ～ 切割 ultrasonic cutting; ultrasonic slicing; ultrasonic dicing; ～ 切割机 ultrasonic cutting machine; ～ 切面显像仪 ultrasonic tomography equipment; ～ 清洗〔工〕ultrasonic cleaning; ～ 清洗试验 supersonic cleaning exposure test; ～ 驱鱼装置 ultrasonic frightening equipment; ～ 全息术 ultrasonic holography; ultrasonoholography; ～ 全息图 ultrasonic hologram; ～ 全息照相 ultrasonic holography; ～ 热合 ultrasonic sealing; ～ 热效应 thermal effect of ultrasound; ～ 热压焊 ultrasonic-thermocompression welding; ～ 乳化 ultrasonic emulsification; ultrasonic homogenization; ～ 扫雷器 supersonic minesweeping gear; ～ 射流 supersonic jet; ～ 生物效应 biological effect of ultrasound; ～ 式液位计 ultrasonic level gauge; ～ 衰减测量 ultrasonic attenuation measurement; ～ 衰减法 ultrasonic attenuation method; ～ 水听器 ultrasonic hydrophone; ～ 探触 ultrasonic probe; ～ 探伤 ultrasonic flaw detection; ～ 探伤仪 reflectoscope; ultrasonoscope; ultrasonic flaw detector; ultrasonic defect detector; ～ 探头 ultrasonic probe; ～ 搪锡 ultrasonic soldering; ～ 透入 ultrasonic phonophonesis; ～ 透射图 ultrasonic transonogram; ～ 调光器〔光〕ultrasonic light modulator; ～ 调制元件 ultrasonic modulation cell; ～ 外科 ultrasonic surgery; ～ 温度计 ultrasonic thermometer; ～ 雾化 ultrasonic atomization; ～ 雾化器〔机〕ultrasonic atomizer; ～ 物理学 ultrasonic physics; ～ 物位计 ultrasonic level meter; ～ 显示技术 ultrasonoscopy; ～ 显微镜 ultrasonic microscope; ～ 显像 ultrasonoscopy; ～ 显像探伤法 ultrasonography; visible sound method; ～ 效应 ultrasound effect; ～ 心动描记术 ultrasonic cardiography; ～ 心动图 ultrasonic cardiogram; ～ 心动图仪 ultrasonic cardiogram equipment; ～ 心音计 echocardiophone; ～ 学 ultra-acoustics; ultrasonics; supersonics; ～ 血管检查仪 ultrasonic blood rheograph; ～ 压气机〔机〕supersonic compressor; ～ 压铸法 ultrasonic process; ～ 延迟线〔工声〕ultrasonic delay line; ultrasonic storage cell; ～ 延迟线玻璃 ultrasonic delay line glass; ～ 研磨 ultrasonic grinding; ～ 遥焊 ultrasonic remote welding; ～ 遥控 ultrasonic remote control; ～ 冶金 ultrasonic metallurgy; ～ 医学 ultrasonic medicine; ～ 引信 ultrasonic fuze; ～ 应用 ultrasonic application; ～ 硬度计 ultrasonic hardness tester; ～ 凿岩 ultrasonic drilling; ～ 照相机 ultrasonic camera; ～ 诊断 ultrasonic diagnosis; ～ 诊断仪 ultrasonic diagnostic apparatus; ～ 振荡器 ultrasonator; ultrasonic oscillator; ～ 振动系统 ultrasonic vibration system; ～ 直接放大 direct amplification of ultrasound; ～ 指示笔 ultrasonic pen pointer; ～ 致光衍射 ultrasonic light diffraction; ～ 治疗 ultrasonic therapy; ～ 治疗机 ultrasonic therapy equipment; ～ 阻抗描记术 impediography; ～ 钻〔机〕ultrasonic drill; ～ 钻法〔机〕ultrasonic drilling; ～ 钻孔 ultrasonic drilling

超声波 [- - bō]〔声〕ultrasonic (wave); pretersonic; supersonic (wave); ultra-audio wave; ultrasound ◇ ～ 拔丝 ultrasonic wire drawing; ～ 报警系统 ultrasonic alarm system; ～ 测厚 ultrasonic thickness measurement; ～ 测厚器 ultrasonic thickness indicator; ～ 测厚仪 sonigauge; ultrasonic thickness measuring unit; ultrasonic thickness meter; ～ 测量 ultrasonic measurement; ～ 测脑仪 sono-encephalograph; ～ 测深法 supersonic sounding; ～ 测深仪 ultrasonic depth finder; ～ 测试设备 ultrasonic testing equipment; ～ 除尘 supersonic dust removal; ～ 除尘器 supersonic dust remover; ～ 传播 ultrasonic propagation; ～ 传感器 ultrasonic sensor; ～ 淬火 supersonic quenching; ～ 存储器 ultrasonic memory; ～ 打孔 ultrasonic drilling; ～ 点焊 ultrasonic spot welding; ～ 定位器 lodar; ultrasonic locator; ～ 定向和测距装置 dodar; ～ 发生器 ultrasonic generator; supersonic generator; ultrasonator; ～ 反射探伤仪 sperry supersonic reflectoscope; supersonic reflectoscope; ～ 峰焊 ultrasonic peak-welding; ～ 干涉量度学 ultrasonic interferometry; ～ 钢轨探伤器 ultrasonic rail tester; ～ 焊〔冶〕supersonic welding; ultrasonic bonding; ultrasonic welding; ～ 焊接机 ultrasonic welding machine; ～ 焊接装置 ultrasonic brazing unit; ～ 回波描记图 ultrasonic echogram; ～ 回火 supersonic tempering; ～ 机头 ultrasonic handpiece; ～ 计 ultrasonoscope; ～ 加工 supersonic machining[working]; ultrasonic machining[working]; ～ 加工机 ultrasonic carver; ～ 检查 ultrasonic examination [inspection]; ～ 检查仪〔医〕somascope; ～ 检验 ultrasonic inspection; ～ 检验器 ultrasonic tester; ～ 结合强度测定计 ultrasonic bond meter; ～ 接岸速度仪 ultrasonic docking velocity indicator; ～ 接收器〔声〕ultrasonic receiver; ～ 洁片机 ultrasonic film cleaner; ～ 金属探伤〔冶〕ultrasonic metal inspection; ～ 净化 ultrasonic purification; ～ 开关 supersonic switch; ～ 疗法 ultrasonic therapy; ～ 零件清洗装置 ultrasonic cleaning unit; ～ 流量计 ultrasonic flowmeter; ～ 脉冲 ultrasonic pulse; ～ 频闪观测器〔工〕ultrasonic stroboscope; ～ 器件 ultrasonic device; ～ 钎焊 ultrasonic brazing; ～ 切割 ultrasonic cutting; ～ 清洗 ultrasonic cleaning (USC); ～ 清洗机 supersonic wave cleaning machine; ～ 去污 supersonic wave decontamination; ～ 全息照相术 ultrasonic holography; ～ 软钎焊〔冶〕ultrasonic soldering; ～ 热处理 supersonic heat-treatment; ～ 摄像机〔电子〕ultrasonic camera; ～ 深度测定器 echo depth sounding sonar; ～ 深拉延 supersonic deep drawing; ～ 渗氮 supersonic nitriding; ～ 时效 supersonic aging; ～（式）遥控 ultrasonic remote control; ～ 试验 supersonic test(ing); ultrasonic test; ～ 束 ultrasonic beam; ～ 水下探测法 asdic method; ～ 水下探测器 asdic; ～ 水下通信〔信〕ultrasonic underwater communication; ～ 探测器〔信〕ultrasonic detector; ～ 探伤 supersonic flaw detecting; supersonic inspection; ultrasonic examination; ～ 探伤器 supersonic crack detector; ultrasonic detectoscope; ultrasonic reflectoscope; ～ 探伤试验 ultrasonic test; ～ 探伤仪 supersonic (flaw) detector; ultrasonic crack detector; ultrasonic flaw detector; ultrasonic gauge; ultrasonoscope; ～ 通信〔信〕ultrasonic communication; ～ 透热法〔医〕ultrasound diathermy; ultrasonic therapy; ～ 脱脂 ultrasonic degreasing; ～ 雾化器 ultrasonic nebulizer; ～ 心动描记法 echocardiography; ～ 信标 supersonic dropping model（飞机投掷式）; ～ 学 supersonics; ultrasonics; ～ 延迟线 ultrasonic delay line; supersonic delay line; acoustic delay line; ～ 延迟线存储器 acoustic memory; ultrasonic delay line memory; ～ 液体渗碳 supersonic liquid carburizing; ～ 影像 ultrasonograph; ～ 障碍探测器 ultrasonic obstacle detector; ～ 诊断 ultrasonic diagnosis; ～ 诊断机 ultrasonic diagnostic equipment; ～ 诊断器 ultrasonic equipment for medical diagnosis; ～ 振荡 supersonic oscillations; ultrasonic oscillations; ～ 振荡器 ultrasonic oscillator; ultrasonic (vibration) generator; ～ 振动 ultrasonic vibration; ～ 治疗 ultrasonic therapy; ～ 治疗机 ultrasonic therapy apparatus; ～ 铸造 supersonic casting; ～ 自动清洗 automatic ultrasonic cleaning; ～ 阻力 supersonic drag; ～ 钻进 ultrasonic drilling; ～ 钻床 ultrasonic drilling machine

超声频 [- - pín]〔电〕supersonic frequency; ultrasonic frequency; super audible frequency ◇ ～ 记录器 ultrasonography; ～ 录声 ultrasonography; ～ 录像 ultrasonograph; ～ 率 supersonic frequency; ultra-audible frequency; ～ 谱 supersonic spectrum

超生 [- -] ①（饶人一命）excuse from death; spare life ②（计划外生育）have children outside the state plan; have more children than the family planning policy stipulated; unplanned birth

超生理现象 [- - lǐ xiàn xiàng] psiphenomena

超生物体 [- - wù tǐ] supraorganism

超生物学 [- - - xué] metabiology

超生游击队 [- - yóu jī duì] (sarcastic) people who give more births than birth quota allows

超生长(型) [- - zhǎng] supergrown ◇ ～ 型晶体管 supergrown transistor

超生子女 [- - zǐ nǚ] children born outside the state plan; 提高 ～ 抚养费 *increase the cost of bringing up children born outside the state plan*

超升 [- -] (of the soul of a man after death) ascend to the Sukhavati (Western Paradise)

超失速 [- shī sù]〔航空〕super stall

超施密特望远镜 [- - mì tè wàng yuǎn jìng]〔光〕super-Schmidt telescope

超施主 [- - zhǔ]〔物〕superdonor

超石英 [- shí yīng]〔矿〕stipoverite; stishovite

超时 [- -] overtime ◇ ～ 错 overtime error; ～ 检验 overtime check

超势 [- shì]〔电〕superpotential

超势外推法 [- - wài tuī fǎ] trend extrapotation

超适应 [- - yìng] over adaptation

超视距 [- - jù] over the horizon ◇ ～ 传播 over-the-horizon propagation; ～ 光学通信 over-the-horizon optical communication; ～ 雷达 over-the-horizon radar; ～ 探测 over-the-horizon detection; ～ 通讯 beyond-the-horizon communication

超视粒 [- - lì] amicron

超视微粒 [- - wēi lì] aphantobiont

超收 [- shōu]（多收）overcharge

超收敛 [- - liǎn] superconvergence ◇ ～ 传播子 superconvergent propagator; ～ 自举 superconvergent bootstrap

超手扣球 [- shǒu kòu qiú]〔体〕spike over the block; a super-hand spike

超售奖励 [- shòu jiǎng lì] higher prices paid for purchase beyond their quotas

超受精 [- - jīng] superfecundation

超受主 [- - zhǔ] superacceptor

超书 [- shū] metabooks（直感资料的别称）

超束缚粒子 [- shù fù lì zǐ] superbound particle

超树(形) [- -]〔数〕hypertree

超数排卵 [- - pái luǎn] superfecundation

超数染色体 [- - rǎn sè tǐ] supernumerary chromosome; extrachromosome; ctetosome

超瞬间临界性 [- shùn jiān lín jiè xìng] superprompt criticality

超顺磁性 [- - cí xìng] superparamagnetism

超死亡数 [- sǐ wáng shù] excess death

超死光 [- - guāng] super death-ray

超松弛 [- sōng chí] overrelaxation; superrelaxation ◇ ～ 法 over relaxation method

超速 [- sù] ①（超出速度限制）exceed the speed limit; overspeed; over speed; ～ 行驶 *drive over the speed limit*; ～ 违章 *exceed the regulation speed* ②〔力〕hypervelocity ◇ ～ 保护〔电〕overspeed protection; ～ 保护装置 overspeed protective device; overspeed protection controller; ～ 穿甲弹〔军〕hypervelocity armor-piercing (HVAP); ～ 传动 overdrive transmission; ～ 传动系统 overdrive system; ～ 传动轴 overdrive;

～ 传动轴轴承 overdrive shaft bearing；～ 挡〈机〉overgear；～ 等离子体凝块 superfast plasma bunch；～ 断路器 superchopper；～ 防护装置 overspeed protection；～ 放气阀 speed-sensitive release；～ 飞行 hypervelocity flight；～ 固定齿轮 overdrive stationary gear；～ 驾驶 furious driving；～ 紧急脱扣 emergency overspeed trip；～ 空转齿轮 overdrive idle gear；～ 离合器 overrunning clutch；overdrive clutch；～ 离合器爪回动弹簧 overdrive clutch pawl return spring；～ 离心法 supercentrifugation；～ 离心分离〈物〉ultra-centrifugation；～ 离心机 ultracentrifuge；super-centrifuge；～ 粒子 hypervelocity particle；～ 炮 super-velocity gun；～ 器〈机〉overdrive；～ 试验 overspeed test；～ 调节器 overspeed governor；～ 限制器 overspeed limiter；～ 消毒 supersterization；～ 制动器 overspeed safety gear；～ 转动 overspeeding；～ 状况 overspeed condition；～ 自行控制器 overrun(ning) brake

超塑材料 [- - cái liào] superplastics

超塑性 [- - xìng] superplasticity ◇ ～ 变形 superplastic deformation；～ 成型 superplastic forming；～ 锻造 superplastic forging；～ 合金 superplastic alloy

超碎片 [- suì piàn] hyperfragment

超缩微胶片 [- suō wēi jiāo piàn] ultrafiche

超缩微平片 [- - - píng piàn]〈摄〉ultrafiche

超弹性 [- tán xìng] superelasticity；hyperelastic ◇ ～ 变形 hyperelastic deformation；～ 极限负荷 superelastic load；～ 碰撞 superelastic collision；～ 散射 superplastic sattering

超碳钢 [- tàn gāng] supercarbon steel

超特化 [- tè huà] overspecialization

超梯度风 [- tī dù fēng]〈气〉supergradient wind

超提折旧 [- tí zhé jiù] overdepreciation

超体积 [- tǐ jī] hypervolume

超(立)体视 [- - shì] hyperstereoscopy

超(过)调量 [- tiáo liàng] overshoot

超铁磁性 [- tiě cí xìng] superferromagnetism

超同步 [- tóng bù] supersynchronous ◇ ～ 电(动)机 supersynchronous motor；～ 速度 supersynchronous speed；～ 制动 hypersynchronous braking

超(下)同调 [- - diào]〈数〉hyperhomology

超统一 [- tǒng yī] superunification

超头接合 [- tóu jiē hé]（搭接）lap-joint

超透磁合金 [- tòu cí hé jīn] supermalloy；Ultraperm

超突变结 [- tū biàn jié] super abrupt junction

超突变性 [- - - xìng] hypermutability

超突颌型 [- - hé xíng]〈人〉hyperprognathous

超图 [- tú] hypergraph；supergraph

超湍流 [- tuān liú] superturbulent flow

超脱 [- tuō] ①（不拘泥成规等）unconventional；original：他的书法，信笔写来，十分～。*His effortless calligraphy has an unconventional grace of its own.* ②（超出；脱离）be detached；stand [hold；keep] aloof；transcend worldliness：～日常事务 *detach oneself from routine business*；他在利润分配问题上把自己说得很～。*He has denied his involvement* [*role*] *on the distribution of the profits.* ～现实是不可能的。*It's impossible to detach oneself from reality.*

超脱尘世[俗] [- - chén shì] stand aloof from this mortal life；be detached from this world；be above worldly considerations

超椭圆体 [- tuǒ yuán tǐ] hyperellipsoid

超挖 [- wā]〈土〉backbreak；overbreak

超外差 [- wài chā]〈电子〉superheterodyne；superhet；ultradyne ◇ ～ 变频器 superheterodyne converter；super converter；～ 电路 superheterodyne circuit；tropadyne；～ 光接收器 optical superheterodyne receiver；～ 激光接收机 laser superheterodyne receiver；～ 检波 superheterodyne detection；～ 接收法 superheterodyne reception；～ 接收机〈电子〉superhet；superheterodyne receiver；ultradyne receiver；～ 收音机 superheterodyne (radio set)；～ 线圈 super coil

超外差式混频器 [- - - shì hùn pín qì] superheterodyne mixer

超外差式接收 [- - - - jiē shōu] superheterodyne ◇ ～ 机 superheterodyne receiver

超万能分流器 [- wàn néng fēn liú qì] superuniversal shunt

超王裁 [- wáng cái]〈纸〉super royal

超网络 [- wǎng luò] super-network

超微波 [- wēi bō] ultramicrowave

超微处理器 [- - chǔ lǐ qì] super microprocessor

超微电脑 [- - diàn nǎo] super-microcomputer

超微分析 [- - fēn xī] ultramicro-analysis

超微古生物学 [- - gǔ shēng wù xué] ultramicropaleontology；nannopalaeonlogy

超微过滤 [- - guò lǜ] hyperfiltration

超微化石 [- - huà shí] nannofossil

超微技术 [- - jì shù] ultramicrotechnique

超微计 [- - -] ultramicrometer

超(显)微结构 [- - jié gòu] ultra microstructure；ultrastructure

超微结晶 [- - - jīng] ultramicro-crystal

超微金属粉末 [- - jīn shǔ fěn mò] submicron metal

超微晶 [- - jīng] ultracrystallite

超微卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] ultrafiche

超微粒 [- - lì] ultramicron ◇ ～ 乾版 superfine grain photographic；plate for ultra-microminiaturization；～ 胶片 superfine grain film；～ 乳剂 superfine grain emulsion；～ 体 ultramicrosome；～ 银盐乾版 superfine silver emulsion plate

超微量 [- - liàng] ultramicro- ◇ ～ 测定 ultramicroassay；～ 分析 ultramicro-analysis；～ 化学 ultramicrochemistry；～ 天平 ultramicrobalance

超微裂纹 [- - liè wén] ultramicroscopic cracking

超微鳞片 [- - lín piàn] miculite

超微磨碎机 [- - mó suì jī] attritor

超微末微粒 [- - mò wēi lì] submicron particle

超微粘粒 [- - nián lì] ultra-clay

超微破碎 [- - pò suì] micronized pulverization

超微弱发光 [- - ruò fā guāng] superweak luminescence

超微生物 [- - shēng wù] ultramicrobe

超微细粒 [- - xì lì] submicron-sized particulate；ultramicron

超微型 [- - xíng] superminiature

超微颜料 [- - yán liào] ultramicro-pigment

超微震 [- - zhèn] ultramicroseism

超微植物群 [- - zhí wù qún] nannoflora

超喂装置 [- wèi zhuāng zhì] super-feeding device

超位错 [- - cuò] super-dislocation

超位数 [- - shù] capacity exceeding number；infinity；out of range number

超温安全阀 [- wēn ān quán fá] safety thermalrelief valve

超温保护装置 [- - bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] overtemperature protection device

超温控制 [- - kòng zhì] overtemperature control

超温植物 [- - zhí wù] overtemperature plant

超文本传送协议 [- - běn chuán sòng xié yì] hypertext transfer protocol；HTTP

超稳定 [- wěn dìng] overstable ◇ ～ 轨道 superstable orbit；～ 器 superstabilizer；～ 系统 ultrastable system；～ 性 superstability；ultrastability；hyperstability

超(自)我 [- wǒ]〈心〉super-ego；superego

超无穷远点 [- wú qióng yuǎn diǎn] ultrainfinite point

超吸法 [- xī fǎ] hypersorption process

超吸附 [- - fù]〈化工〉hypersorption

超吸器 [- - qì] hypersorber

超系统 [- xì tǒng] system of system

超细(的) [- -] superfine ◇ ～ 玻璃棉 super glass wool；～ 玻璃纤维纱 superfine glass fibre yarn；～ 尘 ultrafine dust；～ 电解粉末 ultrafine electrolytic powder；～ 分级机 superfine classifier；～ 粉 superfine powder；～ 粉末〈冶〉superfines；ultrafines；～ 钢 extra-fine steel；～ 过滤器 ultrafilter；super-reining filter；～ 棉法 superfine wool process；～ 羰基法粉末 colloidal carbonyl powder；～ 纤维 superfine fibre

超细化热处理 [- - huà rè chǔ lǐ] ultrafining heat-treatment

超细牙螺纹 [- - yá luó wén] extrafine-thread

超狭鼻型 [- xiá bí xíng] hyperleptorrhine

超先 [- xiān] advance；lead

超显微分光光度测定法 [- xiǎn wēi fēn guāng guāng dù cè dìng fǎ] ultramicrospectrophotometry

超显微镜 [- - - jìng] ultramicroscope；hypermicroscope ◇ ～ 检查 ultramicroscopy；～ 检术 ultramicroscopy

超显微术 [- - - shù] ultramicroscopy

超显微质点 [- - - zhì diǎn] submicroscopic particle

超显性 [- - xìng] superdominance；overdominance ◇ ～ 说 overdominance hypothesis

超现实美术 [- xiàn shí měi shù]〈美〉psychedetic art

超现实派 [- - - pài]〈美〉surrealism

超现实主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] surrealism；super-realism ◇ ～ 绘画 surrealism

超限 [- -] transfinite；overrun；out of gauge ◇ ～ 爆破 backbreak；～ 不完全性 transfinite incompleteness；～ 度 infinity；～ 分辨 superresolution；～ 归纳法〈数〉transfinite induction；～ 数〈数〉transfinite numbers；transfinite；～ 抑制 prohibitive inhibition；transmarginal inhibition；～ 应变〈工〉overstrain

超限额奖金税 [- - é jiǎng jīn shuì] tax on the above-norm bonus

超线 [- -] hyperline ◇ ～ 粒体 ultrachondriome；～ 团 super coil

超线性 [- - xìng] superlinearity ◇ ～ 放大器 ultralinear amplifier

超相对论性粒子 [- xiāng duì lùn xìng lì zǐ] ultrarelativistic particle

超向性 [- xiàng xìng] tropotaxic

超消解法 [- xiāo jiě fǎ] hyperresolution

超消色差 [- - sè chā] superchromaticity

超小型 [- xiǎo xíng] subminiature ◇ ～ 电动机 flea-size motor；subminiature motor；～ 电路 microcircuit；～ 电容器 superminiature capacitor；～ 电视摄像机 ultraportable camera；～ 电子电路 microelectronic circuit；～ 电子管 microminiature tube；microup；rice-grain valve；subminiature tube；～ 二极管 microminiature diode；～ 工程 submineering；subminiature engineering；～ 化 subminiaturization；microminiaturization；superminiaturization；～ 技术 microminiature technique；～ 计时器 subminy timer；～ 计算机 superminicomputer；～ 继电器 subminiature relay；～ 加速表 subminiature accelerometer；～ 加速器 baby cyclotron；～ 静电起电机 mouse mill；～ 抗震管〈电子〉nuvistor；～ 离合器 tiny clutch；～ 零件 submin；～ 汽车 subcompact；～ 摄影机〈摄〉ultraminiature camera；～ 元件 miniature component；subminiature；～ 直热式电子管 filamentary subminiature tube；～ 装配电路 microminiature packaged circuit

超小型管 [- - - guǎn]〈电子〉subminiature tube ◇ ～ 放大器 pencil tube amplifier；～ 振荡器 pencil tube oscillator

超效耐熔质 [- xiào nài róng zhì] super-refractory

超效用函数 [- - yòng hán shù] hyper-utility function

超谐波 [- xié bō] ultraharmonics ◇ ～ 响应度 superharmonic response

超新星 [- xīn xīng] supernova；supernova star ◇ ～ 爆发 supernova outburst；～ 爆发(残余)[遗迹] remnant of supernova explosion；supernova remnant；relic of supernova；～ 源 supernova source

超心理 [- - lǐ] psi；parapsychology ◇ ～ 能力 psi [paranormal] ability；～ 系统 psi system

超心形传声器 [- - xíng chuán shēng qì] hyper-cardioid microphone；super-cardioid microphone

超星团 [- xīng tuán] super-cluster

超星系 [- - xì] hypergalaxy；supergalaxy

超型火箭 [- xíng huǒ jiàn] super rocket

超(尺寸)型影片 [- - yǐng piān] super-film

超型载重汽车 [- - zài zhòng qì chē] oversize vehicle

超行程 [- - chéng] overtravel

超性杂交 [- xìng zá jiāo] supersexal hybridization

超雄性 [- xióng xìng]〈遗〉supermale

超选择定则 [- xuǎn zé dìng zé] superselection rule

超循环 [- xún huán] hypercycle；supercirculation

超压 [- yā] ①（超压力）overpressure；excess pressure；excessive pressure；hyperpressure ②（超电压）overvoltage ◇ ～ 防护管 gauging pressure pipe；～ 簧箱 spring box for excess pressure head；～ 力 superpressure；～ 力模拟器 excess pressure simulator；～ 轮胎 superballon (tyre)；superpneumatic tyre；～ 箱〈工〉hyperbaric chamber；～ 抑制器 overvoltage suppressor；～ 云室 overcompression cloud chamber；～ 治疗 supervoltage therapy

超压密 [- - mì] over consolidation

超压缩 [- - suō] supercompression ◇ ～ 发动机 supercompression engine；～ 器 supercompressor；～ 性 supercompressibility；～ 装置 supercompression arrangement

超压位差 [- - wèi chā] excess pressure head

超压位防松螺母 [- - - fáng sōng luó mǔ] nut for excess pressure head check

超亚植物群丛 [- yà zhí wù qún cóng] lociation

超验 [- yàn]〈哲〉transcendent

超氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù]〈无化〉superoxides

超氧物歧化酶 [- - wù qí huà méi] erythrocuprein；superoxide dismutase

超曳速现象 [- yè sù xiàn xiàng] overrunning

超抑制因子 [- yì zhì yīn zǐ] supersuppressor

超逸 [- -] unconventionally graceful；free and natural

超因子 [- yīn zǐ] ultra-divisor

超殷[因]钢 [- - gāng] superinvar(alloy)

超音段音位 [- - duàn yīn wèi] supersegmental pho-

neme
超音频 [- - pín] superaudio; superaudio frequency; superaudible frequency; supersonic frequency; supra-acoustic (frequency); ultrasonic frequency ◇ ～ 猝熄 hyperacoustic quenching; ～ 电报〈信〉superaudio telegraphy; ～ 探伤 ultrasonic testing; ～ 外差式接收机〈信〉supersonic heterodyne receiver; beat receiver; double detection receiver; ～ 振荡器 ultrasonic oscillator
超音清化剂 [- - qīng huà jì] ultrasonic cleaning agents
超音全息照相术 [- - quán xī zhào xiàng shù] ultrasonic holography
超音[声]速 [- - sù]〈航空〉supersonic speed ◇ ～ 边界层 supersonic boundary layer; ～ 颤振 supersonic flutter; ～ 冲压式喷气发动机 scramjet; supersonic ramjet; ～ 导弹 supersonic missile; ～ 低空导弹 supersonic low altitude missile (SLAM); ～ 阀 ultrasonic valve; ～ 飞机〈航空〉supersonic aircraft; ～ 飞行 supersonic flight; ～ 飞行器 supersonic vehicle; ～ 分离 supersonic separation; ～ 风洞 supersonic wind tunnel; ～ 附着 supersonic attachment; ～ 火箭 supersonic rocket; hypervelocity rocket; ～ 机翼 supersonic wing; ～ 加速度 supersonic acceleration; ～ 进气道〈航空〉supersonic inlet; ～ 空气动力学〈流〉supersonic aerodynamics; aerodynamics of supersonic flight; ～ 流〈流〉supersonic flow; ～ 螺旋桨〈航空〉supersonic airscrew; supersonic propeller; ～ 喷管 supersonic nozzle; ～ 喷流 choked jet; ～ 喷气式飞机 superjet; ～ 喷嘴 supersonic flow nozzle; ～ 燃烧 supersonic combustion; ～ 燃烧冲压式发动机 scramjet; ～ 射流 supersonic jet; ～ 特性 supersonic characteristic; ～ 透平 supersonic turbine; ～ 尾流 supersonic wake; ～ 涡轮 supersonic turbine; ～ 压气机 supersonic compressor; ～ 压缩机 supersonic compressor; ～ 翼型〈航空〉supersonic airfoil; ～ 叶片 supersonic blade; ～ 叶栅 supersonic cascade; ～ 引射器 supersonic ejector; ～ 战斗机 supersonic fighter-plane; supersonic fighter; ～ 轴流压气机 supersonic axial compressor
超音质特征 [- - zhì tè zhēng] prosodic features
超音质音位 [- - - yīn wèi] prosodic phoneme
超引力 [- yǐn lì]〈物〉supergravity ◇ ～ 理论 supergravity theory
超印数 [- yìn shù] overs
超荧光 [- yíng guāng] superfluorescence
超硬 [- yìng] superhard; ultrahard ◇ ～ 度 exceptional hardness; superhardness; ～ 合金 superhard alloy; ～ 晶体 superhard crystal; ～ 铝合金 extra super duralumin alloy; super-dural (umin) alloys; ～ 熔敷面用管型焊条 Superloy; ～ 射线 ultrahard rays
超应变 [- - biàn] superstrain
超应力区 [- - lì qū]〈采矿〉overstressed area
超优势木 [- yōu shì mù] predominant trees
超铀化合物 [- yóu huà hé wù] transuranium compound
超铀络合物 [- - luò hé wù] transuranium complex
超铀元素 [- - yuán sù]〈化〉transuranic elements; transuranium elements
超诱导突变体 [- yòu dǎo tū biàn tǐ] superinducible mutant
超阈值区 [- yù zhí qū] above-threshold region
超阈值运转法 [- - - yùn zhuǎn fǎ] above-threshold operation method
超裕度设计 [- - dù shè jì] overdesign
超原子核 [- yuán zǐ hé] hypernucleus
超员 [- -] overman
超圆法 [- - fǎ] hypercircle method
超圆锥 [- - zhuī] hypercone
超远程导弹 [- yuǎn chéng dǎo dàn] absolute missile
超远程电离层雷达 [- - - diàn lí céng léi dá] over-the-horizon radar
超远程火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn] super-range rocket
超远程雷达 [- - - léi dá] ultra long range radar
超远基线干涉测量法 [- - jī xiàn gān shè cè liáng fǎ] very-long-baseline interferometry (VLBI)
超远距测距雷达 [- - jù cè jù léi dá]〈电子〉very-long-range radar
超越 [- yuè] surmount; overstep; transcend; surpass; overreach; overswing: ～ 障碍 *surmount an obstacle*; ～ 边界 *surpass the bound*; ～ 他的所有对手 *preeminent above all his rivals*; 很显然，这位工作人员未经许可就这样做是 ～ 他的职责范围的。*It was clear that the clerk had gone beyond his duty in doing so without authority*. 毛泽东的名声远远 ～ 了中国国界。*Mao's fame surpassed well beyond the limits of China*. ◇ ～ 传递函数 transcendental transfer function; ～ 度 overshoot; ～ 方程 transcendental equation; ～ 函数〈数〉transcendental function; ～ 基 transcendental basis; ～ 技术 surpassing; outstripping; ～ 角〈军〉angle of clearance; ～ 空间 hyperspace; ～ 控制 overriding control; ～ 控制开关 override switch; ～ 扩张 transcental extension; ～ 扩张域〈数〉transcendental field extension; ～ 离合器 overdrive clutch; coaster; overrunning clutch; free wheel device; freewheeling clutch; overrunning coupler; sprag clutch; ～ 联轴节 overrun coupling; ～ 曲面 transcendental surface; ～ 曲线 transcendental curve; ～ 射击〈军〉overhead fire; ～ 数〈数〉transcendental number; ～ 误差 overrun error; ～ 效应 skip effect; ～ 性〈数〉transcendality; transcendence; transcendency; ～ 素〈数〉transcendental element; ～ 主义 transcendentalism; ～ 种族界限 transracial
超越历史阶段 [- - lì shǐ jiē duàn] bypassing a stage of history; overstep historical conditions
超越权限 [- - quán xiàn] go beyond one's term of reference; overstep one's authorities
超运 [- yùn]〈土〉overhaul
超载(荷) [- zài] overload; excess freight; supercharge load(ing); overloading; superload ◇ ～ 安全阀 overload relief valve; ～ 安全离合器 shearing clutch; ～ 测量器 overload meter; ～ 蛋白质 overloading protein; ～ 放大器 overdriven amplifier; (草原)～ 放牧 (grasslands) overgrazed; ～ 规定 overload provision; ～ 脱开装置 overload trip device; ～ 限制开关 overload limit switch
超载式挡土墙 [- - shì dǎng tǔ qiáng]〈土〉surcharged wall
超再生 [- - shēng]〈电子〉superregeneration; superretroaction ◇ ～ 电路〈电子〉ultra-audion circuit; ～ 接收 superregenerative reception; ～ 接收机 superregenerative receiver; ～ 脉冲雷达 superregenerative pulse radar (SRP); ～ 微波激射器 superregenerative maser; ～ 振荡器〈电子〉superregenerator; ultra-audion oscillator
超噪比 [- zào bǐ] excess noise ratio
超增感 [- zēng gǎn]〈摄〉supersensitization ◇ ～ 剂 hypersensitizer
超增益 [- - yì] superdirectivity; supergain ◇ ～ 天线〈电磁〉supergain antenna
超折射(度) [- zhé shè]〈电磁〉superrefraction
超真空 [- zhēn kōng] ultravacuum ◇ ～ 阀 ultra-high vacuum valve
超振荡 [- zhèn dàng] hyperoscillating
超正方体 [- zhèng fāng tǐ] hypercube
超正规算子 [- - guī suàn zǐ] hypernormal operator
超正态分布 [- - tài fēn bù] hypernormal distribution; supernormal distribution
超正析(摄)像管[移像正析摄像管] [- - xī xiàng guǎn]〈电〉superorthicon; image orthicon; superemitron
超帧 [- zhèng] superframe
超支 [- zhī] over-expenditure; overruncost; deficit spending; overspend; overspending: 从不 ～ *never live beyond one's income*; ～ 户 *households which were almost perpetually in debt*; ～ 挪用 *overdrafts and use of money for purposes other than originally budgeted for*; *overdraw and use funds for purposes other than those originally intended*
超值 [- zhí] super value; above money's worth
超值保险 [- - bǎo xiǎn] over-insurance; over-insure
超值电流 [- - diàn liú] dash current (冲击电流)
超值运价 [- - yùn jià] value surcharge
超指标电路 [- zhǐ biāo diàn lù]〈信〉sneak circuit
超指数分布 [- - shù fēn bù] hyperexponential distribution
超指数服务模型 [- - - fú wù mó xíng] hyperexponential service model
超指向传声器 [- - xiàng chuán shēng qì] ultradirectional microphone
超指向性系数 [- - - xìng xì shù]〈电磁〉superdirectivity
超致死辐照 [- zhì sǐ fú zhào] supralethal irradiation
超致死剂量 [- - - jì liàng] supralethal dose ◇ ～ 照射 supralethal irradiation
超致死量 [- - - liàng] supralethal
超质子 [- - zǐ] superproton
超中心 [- zhōng xīn] hypercentre
超重 [- zhòng] ①(超过载重量) overload ②(超过规定的重量) overweight; superheavy: ～ 费 *heavy lift charge*; ～ 信件 *overweight letter*; ～ 行李 *excess luggage* ◇ ～ 车辆 overweight vehicle; ～ 核 superheavy nucleus; ～ 环境 genvironments; ～ 夸克 superheavy quark; ～ 量子 SH-quantum; superheavy quantum; ～ 氢 superheavy hydrogen; tritium; ～ 人流 hyperpycnal inflow; ～ 态 supermultiplet; ～ 调节器 overhung governor; ～ 有效载荷 overweight payload; ～ 元素 superheavy elements; ～ 重量 weight in excess
超重力波 [- - lì bō] ultragravity wave
超重量级 [- - liàng jí]〈体〉super-heavy weight
超周期 [- zhōu qī] superperiod ◇ ～ 效应 superperiod effect
超轴 [- zhóu]〈铁道〉over haulage ◇ ～ 牵引 trains hauling above-normal tonnage
超主群 [- zhǔ qún] super-master group
超柱形 [- zhù xíng] hypercylinder
超转 [- zhuǎn] excess revolutions ◇ ～ 离合器 overdrive clutch
超转接[换] [- - jiē] supercommutation
超转速控制 [- zhuàn sù kòng zhì] overspeed control
超锥 [- zhuī] hypercone ◇ ～ 函数 hyperconical function
超子 [- zǐ]〈物〉hyperon ◇ ～-超子相互作用 hyperon-hyperon interaction; ～ 束 hyperon beam; ～ 星 hyperon star; ～ 液体 hyperon liquid; ～ 原子 hyperon(ic) atom
超自动传动装置 [- zì dòng chuán dòng zhuāng zhì] ultramatic drive
超自然 [- - rán] supernatural ◇ ～ 主义 supernaturalism
超字 [- -] superword
超总星系 [- zǒng xīng xì]〈天〉hypermetagalaxy
超阻遏突变种 [- zǔ è tū biàn zhǒng] superrepressed mutant
超钻 [- zuàn]〈工〉outdrill; overdrilling

抄(钞) [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] I 动 ①(誊写) copy; transcribe: 照 ～ 原文 *make a verbatim transcription of the original*; 把这一页 ～ 到你的笔记本上。*Copy this page in your notebook*. 请把稿件 ～ 一下。*Please make a fair copy of the manuscript*. 他把书中的两段 ～ 在笔记本上。*He transcribed two paragraphs from the book into his notebook*. ②(抄袭) plagiarize; lift: 这一段是作者从别人的作品中 ～ 来的。*The author lifted the paragraph from someone else's work*. ③(搜查并没收) search and confiscate; make a raid upon ④(拿取) go [walk] off with: 谁把我的字典 ～ 走了? *Who's gone off with my dictionary*? ⑤(走简捷的路) take a shortcut: 如果 ～ 近路，我只要步行 5 分钟就能到学校。*If I take a shortcut, I can walk to school for only five minutes*. ⑥(两手相互插在袖筒里) fold (one's arms): ～ 着手站在那里 *stand by with folded arms* ⑦(匆忙地抓取) grab; take up: ～ 起扫帚就扫地 *take up a broom and begin to sweep the floor* II 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 思 *Chao Si*
抄(誊)本 [- běn] transcript; copy; hand-copied book; a handwritten copy; manuscript: 《红楼梦》～ *a handwritten copy of A Dream of Red Mansions* ◇ ～ 学 codicology
抄本裁 [- - cái]〈纸〉copy; draft
抄道 [- dào] ①(走近便的路) take a shortcut ②[口](近便的路) shortcut: 走 ～ 去要近 2 里路。*If you take the shortcut, it will be two li closer*.
抄后路 [- hòu lù] outflank the enemy and attack him in the rear; turn the enemy's rear: 我们 ～ 袭击敌人。*We attacked the enemy in the rear*.
抄获 [- huò] search and seize; ferret out
抄家 [- jiā] search sb.'s house and confiscate his property: ～ 灭门 *confiscate the property and exterminate the family*
抄件 [- jiàn] duplicate; copy: 这些信件已如期交来，～ 已发给新闻界各位代表。*These letters were duly handed in, and copies were given to the press representatives*.
抄浆机 [- jiāng jī] pulp machine
抄近儿 [- jìnr] take a shortcut
抄录 [- lù] make a copy of; copy: 这段引文是从报上 ～ 来的。*This quotation is taken from a newspaper article*.
抄平 [- píng] levelling
抄取法成型 [- qǔ fǎ chéng xíng] wet-process moulding
抄取法制管机 [- - - zhì guǎn jī] wet-process pipe machine
抄取法制瓦机 [- - - - wǎ jī] wet-process tile machine
抄身 [- shēn] search sb.; frisk: 他们每次进门时都要被 ～。*They were searched every time they*

went through the gate.
抄送 [- sòng] make a copy for; send a duplicate to
抄网 [- wǎng] diddle-net; dipnet brail net; brail; doddle net ◇ ～ 作业 dipnetting
抄袭 [- xí] ①(窃取别人作品当作自己的) plagiarize; copy; lift; ～ 行为(*an act of*) *plagiarism*; 你的作业是从保尔那里 ～ 来的，因为你俩错得完全一样。*You copied this work of Paul because you've made exactly the same mistakes*. ②(照搬他人经验方法) borrow indiscriminately from other people's experience ③(绕道袭击) launch a surprise attack on the enemy by making a detour; attack the rear or flanks of
抄写 [- xiě] copy; transcribe; transcription; copying; transcribing; ～ 信件 *copy letter*; 全文 ～ *copy out*; *copy in full* ◇ ～ 员 *copyist*
抄写障碍 [- - zhàng ài] dysantigraphia
抄用 [- yòng] plagiarize
抄鱼作业 [- yú zuò yè] brailing (operation)
抄造 [- zào] manufacture paper with pulp
抄针 [- zhēn] card stripping
抄纸工长 [- zhǐ gōng zhǎng] paper machine tender
抄纸机 [- -jī] paper machine
抄紫菜机 [- zǐ cài jī] laver screening machine

吵 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo](构词成分)见下。
另见 chǎo。
吵吵 [- chao] [方](许多人乱说话) make a row; kick up a racket; 一个一个说，别瞎(乱) ～。*Speak one at a time. Don't make such a row*.

钞 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] I 名 ①(钞票) bank note; paper money; 现 ～ *cash* ②(誊写下来的文字) collected writings; 诗 ～ *collected poems* ③(姓氏) a surname; ～ 秀 *Chao Xiu* II 动 同"抄" I①
钞票 [- piào] bank note; paper money; bill; 5元一张的 ～ *a five-yuan bill*; 对不起，我只带着大面额的 ～，没有零钱付给你。*I'm sorry, I have nothing to pay you except some big bills*. ◇ ～ 流通 note circulation; ～ 纸 bank paper

怊 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] 形 [书](悲伤) sad; sorrowful
怊怅 [- chàng] [书] sad; sorrowful; disappointed

焯 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] 动(把蔬菜等放在开水里略微一煮就捞出来) scald (as a way of cooking)
另见 zhuō。

弨 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] [书] I 形(弓松弛的样子) (of bowstring) slack II 名(弓) bow

绰 [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] 动 ①(抓取) grab; take up; ～ 起一根棍子 *grab a stick*; ～ 起活儿就干 *plunge right into the job* ② 同"焯" [chāo]
另见 chuò。

剿(勦) [ㄔㄠ] [chāo] 动(抄取；抄袭) plagiarize
另见 jiǎo。
剿说 [- shuō] [书] plagiarize
剿袭 [- xí] ①(因袭套用别人的语言文句作为自己的) plagiarize; lift ②(照搬他人经验方法) borrow indiscriminately from other people's experience

cháo ㄔㄠˊ

朝 [ㄔㄠˊ] [cháo] I 名 ①(朝廷) court; government; 上 ～ *go to court*; 在 ～ 党 *the party in power*; *the ruling party* ②(朝代) dynasty; 唐 ～ *the Tang Dynasty*; 改 ～ 换代 *dynastic changes* ③(一个君主的统治时期) an emperor's reign; 康熙皇 ～ *during the reign of Emperor Kangxi* ④(姓氏) a surname; ～ 卫 *Chao Wei* II 动 ①(朝见；朝拜) have an audience with (a king, an emperor, etc.); make a pilgrimage to ②(面对着) face; look; 坐东 ～ 西 *with a western exposure*; *facing west*; 那个窗户 ～ 东。*The window faces to the east*. 这房子 ～ 南。*The house looks to the south*. III 介(向) to; towards; ～ 南走 *go southward*; ～ 敌人开火 *fire at the enemy*; 他 ～ 他的办公室走去。*He walked towards his office*. 这门 ～ 里开还是 ～ 外开？*Does this door open inwards or outwards?*
另见 zhāo。
朝拜 [- bài] pay respects to (a sovereign); pay religious homage to; worship; ～ 圣地 *worship at the shrine*
朝臣 [- chén] courtier
朝代 [- dài] dynasty; 改换 ～ *change a dynasty*
朝顶 [- dǐng] 〈宗〉 make a pilgrimage to a temple on a mountain
朝奉 [- fèng] [旧] the rich; pawnbroker
朝服 [- fú] court dress
朝贡 [- gòng] pay tribute (to an imperial court); present tribute; 许多被征服的国家必须向古罗马的统治者～。*Many conquered nations had to pay tribute to the rulers of ancient Rome*.
朝见 [- jiàn] have an audience with (a king, an emperor, etc.); 进宫 ～ *be presented at court*
朝觐 [- jìn] ① [书](朝见) have an audience with ②〈宗〉(拜谒圣像、圣地等) go on a pilgrimage (to a shrine or a sacred place)
朝南竖直日规 [- nán shù zhí rì guī] vertical south dial
朝山 [- shān] 〈佛教〉 make a pilgrimage to a temple on a famous mountain
朝山进香 [- - jìn xiāng] go on a pilgrimage; go on a pilgrimage to offer incense at the temple
朝山觐圣 [- - - shèng] go on [make] a pilgrimage to worship
朝圣 [- shèng] 〈宗〉 pilgrimage; hadj (伊斯兰教): 去 ～ *go on (a) pilgrimage*; 许多人前往麦加或耶路撒冷 ～。*Many people go on a pilgrimage to Mecca or Jerusalem*. ◇ ～ 团 a pilgrimage mission
朝廷 [- tíng] ①(君主听政的地方) royal or imperial court ②(以君主为首的中央政府) royal or imperial government
朝鲜 [- xiǎn] Korea; ～ 半岛核问题 *the nuclear issue on the Korean Peninsula*; ～ 南北两方 *the North and the South of Korea* ◇ ～ 蓟 artichoke; ～ 落叶松 Korea's larch; ～ 泡菜 kimchi, kimch'i; ～ 人 Korean; ～ 参〈中药〉 Korean ginseng; ～ 文字 Korean writing; ～ 问题 Korea problem; ～ 语 Korean (language); ～ 月光石〈宝〉 Korean moonstone; ～ 战争 Korean War
朝鲜族 [- - zú] ①(中国少数民族之一) the Chaoxian [Korean] nationality, distributed over the provinces of Jilin, Heilongjiang and Liaoning ②(朝鲜的人数最多的民族) the Korean people
朝向 [- xiàng] 〈建〉 orientations
朝向头部 [- - tóu bù] headward
朝阳 [- yáng] ①(向着太阳) exposed to the sun; face the sun; sunny ②(向南) with [have] a sunny, usu. southern, aspect; 这间屋 ～。*The room has a southern exposure*. ◇ ～ 花 sunflower
另见 zhāo yáng。
朝野 [- yě] ①(朝廷和民间) the court and the commonalty ②(资本主义国家政府与非政府方面) the government and the public; ～ 各方人士 *people of various circles, either in or out of government*
朝野清平 [- - qīng píng] The whole land enjoyed tranquillity [peace and order].
朝野上下 [- - shàng xià] the court above and the masses below — government officials and the people
朝野一致 [- - yí zhì] Both the ruling and opposition parties are unanimous in ....
朝野震惊 [- - zhèn jīng] Both the rulers and the people were greatly frightened [shocked].
朝野之间 [- - zhī jiān] between the court and the populace
朝着[向]中线 [- zhe zhōng xiàn] 〈生〉 mediad
朝政 [- zhèng] affairs of state; the political situation and power of an imperial government
朝中有人好做官 [- zhōng yǒu rén hǎo zuò guān] One may be recommended and put in an important position if his relatives or friends have status and power.

嘲(謿) [ㄔㄠˊ] [cháo] 动(用言辞笑话对方) ridicule; deride; 解 ～ *try to explain things away when ridiculed*; 冷 ～ 热讽 *freezing irony and burning satire*
另见 zhāo。
嘲鸫 [- dōng] mockingbird; mocking thrush
嘲风弄月 [- fēng nòng yuè] sport with the wind and play with the moon — seek pleasure
嘲讽 [- fěng] sneer at; taunt; 成天受 ～ 是很令人泄气的。*It's very discouraging to be sneered at all the time*. 他成了邻居们 ～ 的对象。*He became a taunt to his neighbours*.
嘲鹪鹩 [- jiāo liáo] mocking wren
嘲弄 [- nòng] mock; poke fun at; ～ 历史的人必将被历史所 ～。*Those who mock history will be mocked by history*. 3个男孩 ～ 那个小女孩。*The three boys poked fun at the little girl*.
嘲笑 [- xiào] ridicule; deride; jeer at; make fun of; mock; laugh at; 不要 ～ 别人的错误或不幸。*Do not jeer at the mistakes or misfortunes of others*. 孩子们害怕受到同伴的 ～。*Children dread the derision of their playmates*. 他们都 ～ 这个想法。*They all ridiculed the idea*.
嘲笑恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] catageolophobia

晁(鼂) [ㄔㄠˊ] [cháo] 名(姓氏) a surname; ～ 盖 *Chao Gai*
晁模酸盐[酯] [- mó suān yán] chaulmoograte
晁模酸乙酯 [- - - yǐ zhǐ] ethyl chaulmoograte
晁模子 [- - zǐ] 〈植〉 chaulmoogra (大风子)

潮 [ㄔㄠˊ] [cháo] I 名 ①(潮汐；潮水) tide; 大[小] ～ *spring* [*neap*] *tide*; 涨[落] ～ *flood* [*ebb*] *tide*; 歌声如 ～ *the sound of songs rising and falling like waves*; 下午两点退 ～。*The tide sets out at 2 p.m.* ②(比喻大规模的社会变动或运动发展的起伏形势) (social) upsurge; current; tide; 工 ～ *workers' strike*; 怒 ～ *raging tide*; 思 ～ *trend of thought*; 学 ～ *student strike*; *campus upheaval* II 形 ①(潮湿) damp; moist; 火柴受 ～ 了。*The matches have got damp*. 雨季里东西容易返 ～ 。*In the rainy season things get damp easily*. ②[方](成色低劣) inferior; 金[银]子成色 ～ *low content of gold* [*silver*] ③[方](技术不高) inferior; 手艺 ～ *inferior skill*
潮白 [- bái] a kind of sugar, produced in Chao'an County
潮波 [- bō] tide wave; tidal wave; tide bulge
潮差 [- chā] tidal range
潮成冰隙 [- chéng bīng xì] tide crack
潮成池 [- - chí] clysotremic
潮成堤 [- - dī] roddon
潮程 [- -] 〈海〉 tidal excursion
潮道 [- dào] tidal channel ◇ ～ 分水岭 tidal divide
潮动水车 [- dòng shuǐ chē] tide wheel
潮幅 [- fú] tidal amplitude
潮高 [- gāo] 〈海〉 height of tide ◇ ～ 指示器 〈工〉 tide indicator
潮沟 [- gōu] 〈地质〉 runnel; tidal creek
潮痕 [- hén] tidemark
潮红 [- hóng] flushing; blush
潮候时差 [- hòu shí chā] establishment of the port
潮呼呼 [- hū hū] damp; dank; clammy; 接连下了七八天雨，屋子里什么都是 ～ 的。*After a week's rain, everything in the house became damp and clammy*.
潮患防御 [- huàn fáng yù] tidal hazard prevention
潮混合 [- hùn hé] tidal mixing
潮积岩 [- jī yán] tidalite
潮间带 [- jiān dài] mesolittoral zone; vey; intertidal zone; seashore; eulittoral; littoral ◇ ～ 群落 intertidal community; ～ 台状冰脚 〈海〉 tidal platform ice foot; ～ 盐壳 pelagosite
潮间地 [- - dì] 〈地理〉 tideland
潮间水坑[潭] [- - shuǐ kēng] tide pool
潮解 [- jiě] air-slake [air-slack]; deliquesce
潮解性 [- - xìng] hygroscopy
潮龄 [- líng] tide age
潮流 [- liú] ①(潮汐引起的水流运动) tide; tidal current; tidal wave; tideway; (船)逆 ～ 而上 *stem the tide*; *stem the oncoming tide* ②(社会变动或发展的趋势) trend; 历史 ～ *historical trend*; 反 ～ *go* [*row, swim*] *against the tide*; 赶 ～ *go with the tide*; 顺应世界之 ～ *adapt oneself to world trends*; *go along with world trends* ◇ ～ 表 〈海〉 tidal current tables; ～ 差比数 〈海〉 current difference; ～ 常数 current constant; ～ 顺序 〈海〉 sequence of current; ～ 图 〈海〉 tidal current chart; tidal current diagram; ～ 椭圆 〈海〉 current ellipse; ～ 循环 〈海〉 current cycle; ～ 振幅比 〈海〉 velocity ratio; ～ 资料整理 〈海〉 reduction of tidal current
潮轮 [- lún] tide mill; tide wheel
潮漫陆域 [- màn lù yù] tidewater
潮霉素 [- méi sù] hygromycin; hygromix
潮磨 [- mò] tide mill
潮脑 [- nǎo] (即樟脑) camphor
潮能 [- néng] 〈海〉 tidal energy
潮泥 [- ní] wattenschlick
潮坪 [- píng] tidal flat; wad; wadden (潮成平地)
潮气 [- qì] moisture in the air; damp; humidity; sweat; 仓库里 ～ 太大，粮食就容易发霉。*The grain is liable to mildew when the humidity in the barn is too high*. 地面上升起的 ～ 使墙壁的颜色变得很难看。*The damp rising from the ground caused the walls to stain badly*. ◇ ～ 分离器 separator; ～ 量 tidal volume
潮(流)气 [- -] tidal air
潮区码头 [- qū mǎ tou] 〈土〉 tidal quay
潮群编号 [- qún biān hào] 〈海〉 tidal group number
潮热 [- rè] 〈生理〉 hot flash; hectic fever

潮(湿)软土 [- ruǎn tǔ] aquoll
潮上沉积 [- shàng chén jī] 〈地质〉 supratidal sedimer
潮上带 [- - dài] supralittoral zone ◇ ～ 群落 supralittoral community
潮升 [- shēng] tidal rise ◇ ～ 比〈海〉 ratio of rise
潮湿 [- shī] damp; moist; humid; humidity; moistness; moisture; [古] dab; raw: 因 ～ 而变软 *softened by moisture*; 土壤 ～ 有助于植物生长。*The humidity of soil helps to grow*. 别呆在外面的 ～ 空气中。*Don't stay outside in the damp*. ◇ ～ 变性土 aquert; ～ 地带 sough; ～ 灰土 aquod; ～ 空气〈气〉 damp air; ～ 老成土 aqult; ～ 淋溶土 aqualf; ～ 气候〈气〉 forest climate; humid climate; ～ 始成土 aquept; ～ 试验 moisture test; ～ 提前 priming of the tide; ～ 箱 humidity chamber; ～ 新成土 aquent; ～ 性 dampness; ～ 状态 dampness
潮时 [- shí] time of tide
潮式呼吸 [- shì hū xī] Cheyne-Stokes respiration; tidal breathing
潮式引流法 [- - yǐn liú fǎ] tidal drainage
潮刷 [- shuā] 〈地质〉 tidal scour
潮水 [- shuǐ] tidewater; tide water; tidal water◇ ～ 冰川 tidewater glacier; ～ 坑 intertidal pool; ～ 码头 basin; ～ 最大流速 strength; ～ 最高点 flood
潮滩 [- tān] tidal flat ◇ ～ 区 [法] vey
潮土 [- tǔ] moisture soil
潮退 [- tuì] lakie (tide)
潮位 [- wèi] sea level ◇ ～ 计〈工〉 limnimeter; tide gage; ～ 曲线 tide curve
潮汐 [- xī] morning and evening tides; tide ◇ ～ 表 tide table(s); ～ 测站 tide station; ～ 层理 tidal bedding; ～ 常数〈海〉 tidal constants; ～ 动力学 tidal dynamics; ～ 电站 tidal power station; ～ 订正〈地物〉 tidal correction; ～ 发电 tidal power generation; ～ 发电厂 tidal power plant; ～ 发电机 tital generator; ～ 发电站 tidal power station; ～ 发动机 tide-motor; ～ 非调和常数 nonharmonic constant of tide; ～ 分析 tidal analysis; ～ 风〈气〉 tidal wind; ～ 附注〈海〉 tide notes; ～ 港〈土〉 tidal dock; ～ 改正值〈海〉 tidal difference; ～ 观测 tidal observation; ～ 基准面〈海〉 tidal datum; tidal datum plane; ～ 机〈工〉 tide machine; ～ 假说 tidal hypothesis; ～ 校正 tidal correction; ～ 进化论 tidal theory; ～ 理论 tidal theory; ～ 裂隙 tide crack; ～ 林 tidal forest; ～ 摩擦 tidal friction; ～ 模型试验 tidal model test; ～ 盆地 tidal basin; ～ 平衡理论 tidal equilibrium theory; ～ 谱 tidal spectra; ～ 区 littoral area; littoral region; tidal zone; ～ 日〈海〉 tidal day; ～ 三角洲〈地质〉 tidal delta; ～ 上涨 flood; ～ 摄动 tidal perturbation; ～ 水道 tide gate; tideway; ～ 水电站 tidal power plant; ～ 水力学 tidal hydraulics; ～ 顺序〈海〉 sequence of tide; ～ 滩地 slough; ～ 调和常数 harmonic constant of tide; ～ 调和分析 harmonic analysis of tide; ～ 通道 tidal inlet; ～ 推算 tide predicting; ～ 推算机 tide predictor; ～ 位势〈海〉 tidal potential; ～ 信号〈航海〉 tide signal; ～ 学 tidology; ～ 演化 tidal evolution; ～ 溢水道 tidal outfall; ～ 应变 tidal strain; ～ 预报〈海〉 tide prediction; ～ 涨落 tiding; ～ 振荡 tidal oscillation; ～ 指示灯〈航海〉 tidal lights; ～ 滞后 lag of the tide; ～ 周期 tidal periodicity; tidal cycle; ～ 周期节律 circatidal rhythm; ～ 自记曲线〈海〉 marigram
潮汐能 [- - néng] tidal energy ◇ ～ 发电 tidal power; ～ 资源 tidal engery resource
潮下带 [- xià dài] subtidal zone
潮汛 [- xùn] spring tide
潮压 [-yā] tidal load
潮(湿)氧化土 [- yǎng huà tǔ] aquox
潮因学说 [- yīn xué shuō] tidal theory
潮涌 [- yǒng] tidal bore
潮缘复合体 [- yuán fù hé tǐ] peritidal complex
潮缘区 [- - qū] peritidal area
潮闸 [- zhá] tide lock
潮涨 [- zhǎng] tide bulge
潮沼 [- zhǎo] tidal marsh
潮致冰裂 [- zhì bīng liè] 〈海〉 tide crack
潮振幅 [- zhèn fú] 〈海〉 tide amplitude
潮周带群落 [- zhōu dài qún luò] circalittoral community
潮阻 [- zǔ] tide-bound

巢 [ㄔㄠˊ] [cháo] 名 ①（鸟或昆虫的窝）nest: 蜂 ～ *honeycomb*; 匪 ～ *nest* [*den*] *of robbers*; *bandits' lair*; 鸟 ～ *bird's nest*; 蚁 ～ *ant nest* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 谷 *Chao Gu*
巢菜 [- cài] vetch; akta; common vetch ◇ ～ 核苷 vicine; ～ 碱 vicine; ～ 糖 vicianose; ～ 籽 vetch
巢础 [- chǔ] septum
巢蛾 [- é] yponomeutid; ermine moth
巢覆雏亡 [- fù chú wáng] The nest had come down, and the young birds were killed by the fall.
巢覆鸟飞 [- - niǎo fēi] The nest turned over and the birds flew away.; The nest is thrown down and the birds fly away.
巢居 [- jū] (of people) live on trees
巢框 [- kuāng] frame
巢脾 [- pí] honeycomb; comb
巢区 [- qū] 〈生态〉 home range
巢曲菌素 [- - jūn sù] nidulin
巢氏病源 [- shì bìng yuán] 〈中医〉 同"诸病源候(总)论" [zhū bìng yuán hòu lùn]
巢鼠 [- shǔ] harvest mouse
巢兔鼠 [- tù shǔ] house-building rat
巢味 [- wèi] nest aura
巢屋 [- wū] tree house
巢箱 [- xiāng] hive
巢型 [- xíng] nido
巢穴 [- xué; - xuè] lair; den; nest; hideout: 海盗的 ～ *a pirate's lair*; 那只虎退回 ～。*The tiger retired to its den*.
巢状附生植物 [- zhuàng fù shēng zhí wù] nest-epiphytes
巢状火山口 [- - huǒ shān kǒu] nested caldera
巢状落水洞 [- - luò shuǐ dòng] nested sinkhole
巢状样地 [- - yàng dì] nested plots

chǎo ㄔㄠˇ

吵 [ㄔㄠˇ] [chǎo] 动 ①（声音杂乱扰人）disturb by making noise; make a noise: ～ 得慌 *terribly noisy*; 别 ～！*Don't make so much noise!*; *Be quiet!* 别 ～ 他。*Don't disturb him*. 瞧，孩子被你们 ～ 醒了。*Look! You've woken the child with your noise*. 他被收音机 ～ 醒了。*He was disturbed and awakened by the radio*. ②（争吵）quarrel; wrangle; squabble: ～ 翻了天 *kick up a terrific row*; 不要为一点小事就 ～ 起来。*Don't squabble over trifles*. 为这事和我 ～ 没有用。*It's no use quarrelling about it with me*.
另见 chāo。
吵吵闹闹 [- chǎo nào nào] make a noise (about); be in a bustle; kick up a cloud of dust; kick up a shindy [row]; make a scene [great deal of fuss]; raise [make] a hue and cry [hullabaloo]: 外面 ～ 的，出了什么事？*There is a great noise outside*. *What's happened*?
吵吵嚷嚷 [- - rǎng rǎng] raise a hue and cry; make a noise; clamour: 他们 ～ 要求加工资。*They are clamorous for better pay*.
吵架 [- jià] quarrel; wrangle; have a row; brawl; bicker over: 为小事 ～ *bicker over sth. unimportant*; *wrangle with sb. over trifles*; 与邻居 ～ *have a row with a neighbour*; 我不希望我们两家 ～ 吵得不可开交。*I don't want to see our two neighbours engaged in a brawl*. 他们不喜欢他，他老爱和人 ～。*They don't like him*; *he is always quarrelling with people*.
吵闹 [- nào] ①（大声争吵）wrangle; kick up a row ②（喧哗，骚动）din; hubbub: 院子里一片 ～ 声。*A hubbub was heard in the courtyard*.
吵闹不休 [- - bù xiū] kick up a great deal of fuss about
吵嚷 [- rǎng] make a racket; make an uproar; shout in confusion; clamour
吵人 [- rén] disturb others (by noise)
吵嘴 [- zuǐ] quarrel; squabble; bicker: 我们之间从不 ～。*We never quarrelled among ourselves*.

炒 [ㄔㄠˇ] [chǎo] 动（把食物放在锅里加热并随时翻动使熟）stir-fry; fry; sauté: ～ 黄瓜 *sautéed cucumber*; ～ 鸡蛋 *scrambled eggs*; ～ 肉丝 *stir-fried shredded pork*; 蛋 ～ 饭 *rice fried with eggs*; 糖 ～ 栗子 *chestnuts roasted in sand with brown sugar*
炒菜 [- cài] ①（炒）stir-fry; sauté ②（炒的菜）a fried dish; hot dish ③ a dish cooked to order
炒饭 [- fàn] ①（炒）fry rice ②（炒的饭）fried rice
炒钢 [- gāng] wrought steel
炒股票 [- gǔ piào] speculation on stocks
炒锅 [- guō] a pan used in sautéing food
炒汇 [- huì] speculate in foreign currency
炒货 [- huò] roasted seeds and nuts
炒金热 [- jīn rè] gold-market fever
炒冷饭 [- lěng fàn] heat leftover rice — say or do the same old thing; dish up the same old stuff; rehash; repeat without any new content
炒买炒卖 [- mǎi chǎo mài] speculation; illegal trade: ～ 外汇 *speculation on foreign currencies*; *illegal trade in foreign currencies*
炒米 [- mǐ] ①（干炒过的米）parched rice ②（蒙古族食品）millet stir-fried in butter ◇ ～ 花 puffed rice
炒米粉 [- - fěn] fried rice-flour noodles
炒面 [- miàn] ①（油炒面条）*chow mein*; fried noodles; with shredded meat and vegetables ②（炒熟的面粉）parched flour
炒鸟族 [- niǎo zú] fried bird clan
炒勺 [- sháo] round-bottomed frying pan
炒鱿鱼 [- yóu yú] [方]（a localism much used in Guangzhou and Hongkong) fry cuttlefish; dismiss sb. from office; fire sb.（美国人常用）; give the sack（英国人常用）: 他被新来的厂长炒了鱿鱼。*He was fired by the newly-appointed director*.
炒作 [- zuò] speculation (stock); sensationalization (news)

chào ㄔㄠˋ

耖 [ㄔㄠˋ] [chào] I 名（跟耙相似的农具，能把耙过后的土块弄碎）a harrow-like implement for pulverizing soil II 动（用耖整地）level land with such an implement

chē ㄔㄜ

砗 [ㄔㄜ] [chē]（构词成分）见下。
砗磲 [- qú]〈动〉 giant clam; tridacna（蛤蜊的一种，产热带海中，壳可做装饰品）

车(車) [ㄔㄜ] [chē] I 名 ①（陆地上有轮子的运输工具）vehicle: 火 ～ *train*; 汽 ～ *motor vehicle*; *automobile*; 马 ～（*horse-drawn*）*carriage*; *cart*; 用 ～ 运货 *carry goods in a vehicle* ②（利用轮轴旋转的器具）wheeled machine or instrument: 纺 ～ *spinning wheel*; 滑 ～ *pulley*; 水 ～ *waterwheel* ③（机器）machine: 开 ～ *set the machine going*; *start the machine*; 试 ～ *trial* [*test*] *run*; 停 ～ *stop the machine* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 忠 *Che Zhong* II 动 ①（用车床切削东西）lathe; turn: ～ 光 *smooth sth. on a lathe*; ～ 机器零件 *lathe a machine part* ②（用水车取水）lift water by waterwheel: 把河里的水 ～ 到稻田里 *lift water from a river into paddy fields* ③ [方]（转动，多指身体）turn: 她把脸 ～ 了过去。*She turned away her face*.
另见 jū。
车把 [- bǎ] ①（自行车、摩托车的）handlebar ②（手推车等的）shaft
车把式 [- - shi] cart-driver; carter; coachman
车板 [- bǎn]〈冶〉 sweep; sweep template; sweeping board; turning strickle ◇ ～ 横臂 spider arm; ～ 造型 sweeping; ～ 座 strickle board support
车板架 [- - jià] sweeping moulder's horse; sweeping tackle ◇ ～ 轴座 socket of the sweeping table
车帮加高 [- bāng jiā gāo] overings
车背 [- bèi] back frame（粗纱机纱管架的一面）
车比雪夫 [- bǐ xuě fū] Chebyshev（Pafnuty Lvovich, 1821—1894，俄国数学家）◇ ～ 不等式 Chebyshev inequality; ～ 多项式 Chebyshev polynomial; ～ 集合 Chebyshev set; ～ 滤波器 Chebyshev filter; ～ 模 Chebyshev norm; ～ 数字滤波器 Chebyshev digital filter
车边机 [- biān jī] rabbeting machine
车侧突出架 [- cè tū chū jià]〈军〉 sponson mount
车场 [- chǎng] parking lot; car park; car yard ◇ ～ 工作人员 yardman; ～ 服务 vehicle park service
车成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 将 *Checheng Jiang*
车程计 [- - jì] trochometer; viameter
车秤 [- chèng] cart balance
车船齐发 [- chuán qí fā] All the boats and carts start off at the same time.
车窗 [- chuāng] car window; train window: 请把这 ～ 打开一点点。*Please open the train* [*car*] *window a bit* [*crack*; *fraction*]. ◇ ～ 开闭调节器 window regulator; ～ 手柄 windows sash lift; ～ 枢销 sash pivot; ～ 锁闩 sash bar; ～ 提手 bar sash lift
车床 [- chuáng] lathe; turning machine; turning lathe; turning mill: 普通 ～ *engine* [*pulley*] *lathe*; 重型 ～ *heavy duty lathe*; 精密 ～ *precision turning machine*; 万能 ～ *universal lathe*;

程序控制立式 ～ *programme-control vertical lathe* ◇ ～ 操作 lathe operation；～ 车削 lathe turning；～ 撑架 stay of lathe；～ 成形 turning；～ 床身 body of lathe bed；lathe bed；～ 刀架 lathe saddle；～ 刀具 lathe tools；～ 顶尖 lathe centre；～ 顶尖端 lathe centre point；～ 顶尖孔 centre-hole of lathe；～ 顶尖磨具 apparatus for lathe centres；grinding apparatus for lathe centres；～ 附件 lathe accessories；lathe equipment；～ 跟刀架 backrest；～ 工厂 turnery；～ 基本内圆车削 basic internal operation of lathe；～ 基本外圆车削 basic external operation of lathe；～ 鸡心夹头 lathe carrier；～ 架 lathe frame；～ 卡盘 lathe chuck；～ 控制系统 lathe control system；～ 磨削 lathe grinding；～ 切削刀具 lathe cutting tool；～ 切屑 turnings；～ 设计 lathe design；～ 四方转刀架 square turret；～ 头 headstock；～ 托板 lathe carriage；～ 拖板箱 carriage apron；～ 心轴 lathe mandrel；～ 研磨 lathe lapping；～ 轧头 lathe dog；～ 支座 rest；～ 重量 weight of lathe；～ 主轴 lathe spindle；～ 转塔刀架 lathe turret；～ 转台 rotary shear

车次 [- cì] ①(列车的编号) train number ②(汽车行车的次第) motorcoach number (indicating order of departure)

车殆马乏 [- dài mǎ fá] The carriage is perilous and the horses are weary. ; The vehicle is worn down and the horse is weary — the hardship of long travel. ; fatigued by a journey; travel-worn

车档 [- dàng] car stop; stopblock; stop buffer; bumping post; car bumper; bumper; [英] buffer stop

车刀 [- dāo] turning tool; bit; lathe tool ◇ ～ 定角导板 protractor tool guide；～ 移动线 line of turning tool travel

车到山前必有路 [- dào shān qián bì yǒu lù] The cart will find its way round the hill when it gets there — things will eventually sort themselves out.

车道 [- -] (traffic) lane：外[内] ～ *the outside* [*inside*] *lane*；单向[双向](行) ～ *single* [*double*] *lane*；四 ～ 公路 *four-lane highway*；禁止一般车辆在这条 ～ 上通行 *shut off the way from ordinary traffic*；他们封锁了一条 ～ 在铺路。*One lane is closed while they're paving the road.* ◇ ～ 车流 lane flow；～ 通行能力 lane capacity

车灯 [- dēng] the headlight of an automobile or motorcycle; a bicycle lamp; car light

车笛 [- dí] vehicle horn

车底地板(冷藏车) [- dǐ dì bǎn] blind floor

车底架 [- - jià] body frame; car underframe

车底式炉 [- - shì lú] 〈冶〉 bogie-type furnace; car bottom furnace

车底式热处理炉 [- - - rè chǔ lǐ lú] car-bottom batch-type furnace

车底卸载 [- - xiè zài] bottom-dump

车底制动拉杆安全托 [- - zhì dòng lā gǎn ān quán tuō] emergency support

车顶 [- dǐng] roof; car roof ◇ ～(板衬)呢 headlining；～ 条 top strap；～ 托架 top bracket; top clamping bracket; top support；～ 弯梁座 top-socket；～ 小艇 cartopper；～ 纵梁 roof rail；～ 座位 decktop

车动控制器 [- dòng kòng zhì qì] traffic actuated controller

车斗 [- dǒu] car hopper

车肚花 [- dù huā] underfly

车肚落棉 [- - luò mián] card sweeps (梳棉机)

车端缓冲器 [- duān huǎn chōng qì] dead block

车端面 [- - miàn] face work

车端木梁[填木] [- - mù liáng] body end furring

车队 [- duì] fleet; motorcade：出租汽车 ～ *a fleet of taxis*；一列 ～ 呼啸而过。*A motorcade whirred by.* ◇ ～ 编组 vehicle platoon marshalling

车非 [- fēi] a surname：～ 邸 *Chefei Qiu*

车匪路霸 [- fěi lù bà] bandit and tyrant on road

车费 [- fèi] fare ◇ ～ 计 taximeter

车夫 [- fū] carter; cart driver

车幅形变形 [- fú xíng biàn xíng] spoking

车工 [- gōng] ①(工种) lathe worker ②(技工) turner; lathe operator; lathe-hand ◇ ～ 车间 turning shop；～ 工作 lathe work

车钩 [- gōu] coupler; coupling; car body coupler; coupling gear; draw gear; jink; shackle bar; car coupler; hitching; drawgear; snapper; draft gear ◇ ～ 柄 coupler shank；～ 轭 coupler yoke；～ 复原装置 coupler centering device；～ 关节 knuckle；～ 关节销 coupling knuckle pin；～ 环舌 coupling buckle；～ 拉杆 coupler draw bar；～ 联杆 drawrod；～ 牵引簧托 coupler draft spring support；～ 枢销 coupler pivot pin；～ 提杆 uncoupling rod；～ 提杆吊 uncoupling lever hanger；～ 提杆座 uncoupling lever bracket；～ 头 coupler head；～ 突榫 coupling nipple；～ 托板 coupler carrier；～ 匣 coupler pocket；～ 座 coupler seat

车轱辘 [- gū lu] felloe

车轱辘话 [- - - huà] [方] repetitious talk; keep saying the same thing

车毂 [- gǔ] nave boss

车行 [- háng] ① a place where carts may be bought or hired ② garage ③ a car dealer's

车号 [- hào] wagon number ◇ ～ 牌 vanity plate

车后红色反光器 [- hòu hóng sè fǎn guāng qì] rear red reflex reflector

车后脚踏板 [- - jiǎo tà bǎn] [英] monkeyboard

车后结经 [- - jié jīng] warp tie-backs

车后拖杆 [- - tuō gān] drag-staff

车滑脂 [- huá zhī] cart grease

车祸 [- huò] traffic [road; automobile] accident：～ 致人死命罪 *vehicular homicide*；在 ～ 发生之后 *after the occurrence of a traffic accident*；在一次 ～ 中丧生 *killed in an automobile accident*

车技 [- jì] 〈杂技〉 trick-cycling

车架 [- jià] frame (of a car, bicycle, etc.); carriage; carframe ◇ ～ 边梁 frame side member；～ 叉 frame fork；～ 承簧板 bolster spring plank；～ 横梁 frame cross member；～ 缓冲装置 frame cushion；～ 零件 frame parts；～ 接合 frame joint；～ 螺母 carriage nut；～ 螺旋千斤顶 bolster screw jack；～ 前梁 front beam of frame；～ 上梁 upper frame rail；～ 弹簧 carriage spring; spring of carriage; truck spring；～ 下梁 lower frame rail；～ 镶接 frame splice；～ 轴承簧 truck bearing spring；～ 纵梁联结点 main underbeam attachment point；～ 纵梁伸出部分 side member extension

车架式开关装置 [- - shì kāi guān zhuāng zhì] carriage-type switchgear; truck-type switchgear

车间 [- jiān] farm; shop; workshop; department：大件装配 ～ *shop for assembling big parts*；锻工 ～ *blacksmith shop*; *forge shop*；翻砂 ～ *foundry*；工具 ～ *tool shop*；冷锻 ～ *cold hammering shop*；装配 ～ *assembly shop*; *fitting shop* ◇ ～ 安全 shop safety；～ 备品 〈工〉 shop supplies；～ 编号 local name；～ 变电站 department substation；～ 布置 plant arrangement; plant layout；～ 地面 mill floor；～ 工长 shop foreman；～ 工作 shopwork；～ 工作卡片 shop card；～ 焊接 shop welding；～ 量规 shop gauge；～ 铆钉 shop rivet；～ 起重机 workshop crane；～ 设备 workshop appliance；～ 生产条件 shop condition；～ 搬运小车 dolly；～ 主任 works superintendent; workshop director；～ 自动化 jobshop automation

车间用显微器 [- - yòng xiǎn wēi qì] workshop microscope

车结碎石 [- jié suì shí] traffic-bound macadam

车谨 [- jù] a surname：～ 田 *Cheju Tian*

车捐 [- juān] a vehicle license fee

车口机 [- kǒu jī] pipe socket grinding machine

车库 [- kù] garage; (vehicle) barn ◇ ～ 买卖 a garage sale

车笠之盟 [- lì zhī méng] truefriendship

车链 [- liàn] blockchain

车辆 [- liàng] vehicle; car; rolling stock; tram; seater; carriage：来往 ～ *traffic*；铁路机车及 ～ *rolling stock*；重型 ～ *heavy vehicles*；军用 ～ *army vehicles*；私人 ～ *personal cars*; *privately owned cars*；禁止 ～ 通行。*No thoroughfare for vehicles.* ; *Close to traffic.* 马路上挤满了各种 ～。*personal cars*; *privately owned cars*；禁止 ～ 通行。*No thoroughfare for vehicles.* ; *Close to traffic.* 马路上挤满了各种 ～。*The roads are crowded with vehicles of all kinds.* ◇ ～ 保修[养]厂 running shed；～ 保养 vehicle maintenance；～ 避雷器 car lightning arrester; car lightning protector；～ 标记 marking of cars；～ 标重 marked capacity of car；～ 标准载重能力 normal carrying capacity of vehicle; normal loading capacity；～ 厂 carriage works; wagon works；～ 秤 track scale；～ 大修 overhaul；～ 地面导航系统 vehicular ground navigation system；～ 电话术 〈信〉 vehicular telephony；～ 电子扫描设备 electronic vehicle scanning equipment；～ 顶部隆起 turtleback；～ 渡船 carfloat；～ 段 a rolling stock section; car depot；～ 跟随理论 car-following theory；～ 工厂 car manufacturing factory；～ 购置税 vehicle purchase tax；～ 缓行器 retarder; wagon retarder；～ 集结 cars accumulation；～ 计重机 track-scale；～ 加速器 wagon accelerator；～ 监控 vehicle monitoring；～ 检测器 wagon detector；～ 检修 car inspection and repair；～ 检修自动化 automation of rolling stock inspection and repair；～ 减速器 car retarder; retarder; wagon retarder; brake；～ 减振器 ride-control；～ 交通 vehicular traffic；～ 控制计算机 wagon control computer；～ 轮对修理 wheel pair repair of vehicles；～ 轮箍 railway wheel tyre；～ 轮距 car ga(u)ge；～ 门道 prote-coche；～ 密度 traffic density；～ 木材 wheelwright's wood；～ 起重机 wagon jack；～ 起重器 car jack; carriage jack; truck jack；～ 前后颠簸运动 nosing motion of vehicle；～ 勤务 vehicle service；～ 事故 car accident；～ 试验 vehicle test；～ 试验场 vehicle test ground；～ 输送量 carrying capacity of vehicle；～ 停留场 hold yard；～ 通信 vehicle communication；～ 投影面积 vehicle area；～ 维修设备 car repair equipment；～ 小修 minor repair；～ 携带器材〈车〉 on-vehicle material；～ 行程 vehicle travel; vehicle miles; haul distance；～ 修理 vehicle repair；～ 修理厂 workshop wagon；～ 英里程 car mileage；～ 运输驳船 barge；～ 运输船 trailership；～ 运行 vehicle operating；～ 运行总里程 car movement；～ 占用宽度 vehicle path；～ 照明 car lighting；～ 振动器〈机〉 car shaker；～ 止动螺钉 handle set screw；～ 制动 car braking；～ 制造 car manufacture；～ 中修 medium repair；～ 周转率(铁道) average turnround rate of rolling stock；～ 转向架 bogie of car; car truck；～ 自动识别计算机 ACI computer；～ 自动运行 automatic car operation；～ 总重 gross combination weight; gross train weight；～ 坐标条 vehicle axis system；～ 座椅 seat

车辆间时距 [- - jiān shí jù] headway

车辆排队日 [- - pái duì rì] vehicles queuing day

车辆式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] low truck crane

车辆用蓄电池 [- - yòng xù diàn chí] 〈电〉 vehicle battery

车辆用电缆 [- - - diàn lǎn] car cable

车辆与机具清洗设备 [- - yǔ jī jù qīng xǐ shè bèi] vehicle and implement washer

车裂 [- liè] tearing a person asunder by five carts (a punishment in ancient China)

车辚辚，马萧萧 [- lín lín mǎ xiāo xiāo] the neighing of horses and the rattling of carriages; Chariots rumble and roll; horses whinny and neigh.

车流组织 [- liú zǔ zhī] wagon flow organizing

车轮 [- lún] wheel (of a vehicle); carriage wheel; cartwheel; vehicle wheel; road wheel：历史 ～ *the wheel of history*；橡胶轮胎 ～ *rubber-tired wheel*；给 ～ 装轮胎 *tyre a wheel*；汽车 ～ 掉了。*The wheel of the car has come off.* ◇ ～ 摆振〈机〉 wheel wobble；～ 抱闸 wheel locking；～ 不平行 misalignment of wheels；～ 厂 wheel shop；～ 车床 car wheel lathe; railroad wheel lathe; wheel lathe; wheel-tyre lathe；～ 承载能力〈土〉 wheel load capacity；～ 触轨面 tread band；～ 传动装置 wheel drive；～ 打滑 wheelslip；～ 档板 wheel guard；～ 动平衡表示器 dynamic wheel demonstrator；～ 动平衡机 dynamic wheel balancer；～ 对准规 wheel alignment gauge；～ 对准器 wheel aligner；～ 横向偏离 lateral wheel runout；～ 检测器 wheel detector；～ 检验器 wheel checker；～ 校准指示器 wheel aligning indicator；～ 结构 car wheel structure；～ 静电干扰〈电〉 wheel static；～ 可倾式平地机 leaning wheel grader；～ 矿〈矿〉 bournonite; cogwheel ore; berthonite; endellionite; endellione；～ 拉力 wheel pull；～ 量规 wheel gauge；～ 轮辐压弯机 shing press；～ 轮箍 wheel-tyre；～ 轮箍轧机 wheel and tire rolling mill；～ 轮箍轧制 tire rolling；～ 螺母扳手 wheel nut wrench；～ 前悬挂支架 wheel front support；～ 倾斜 tilting of wheels；～ 双头螺栓 wheel stud；～ 锁具 locker；～ 踏面 wheel tread; tread；～ 镗床 car wheel boring machine；～ 外倾〈机〉 camber；～ 外围 felloe；～ 压装 press mounting of car wheel; wheel mounting；～ 摇摆 wheel wobble；～ 轧机 mill for rolling center disc type wheels; railway wheel mill; wheel disk mill; wheel rolling mill; disk mill；～ 制动器 wheel drag；～ 制造工 wheel wright；～ 轴毂间隙 wheel play；～ 钻床 car wheel drilling machine

车轮虫病 [- - chóng bìng] trichodinasis

车轮式审讯 [- - shì shěn xùn] grueling trial

车轮形窗 [- - xíng chuāng] 〈建〉 Catherine wheel

车轮战 [- - zhàn] the tactic of several persons taking turns in fighting one opponent to tire him out

车螺丝 [- luó sī] chasing
车螺纹 [- - wén] cutting thread; threading ◇ ～ 车床 〈工〉 screw-cutting lathe; ～ 停止器 thread-cutting stop; ～ 指示盘 threading dial
车马费 [- mǎ fèi] travel allowance
车马坑 [- - kēng] 〈古〉 chariot pit; pit for horse and chariot horse and chariot pits
车马器 [- - qì] chariot and horse fittings
车马挽具用背皮 [- - wǎn jù yòng bèi pí] bridle backs; bridle butts
车马装具 [- - zhuāng jù] car and horse equipment; vehicle and horse equipment
车门 [- mén] ①（车上的门）car door; side doors of a motor vehicle or carriage ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 遽 *Chemen Ju* ◇ ～ 开闭装置 gate operating lock; ～ 软垫 door bump
车面镗孔两用机床 [- miàn táng kǒng liǎng yòng jī chuáng] surfacing and boring machine
车磨两用床 [- mó liǎng yòng chuáng] grinding lathe
车内灯 [- nèi dēng] body light
车内液体气体控制设备 [- - yè tǐ qì tǐ kòng zhì shè bèi] tank regulator
车牌号 [- pái hào] license plate number
车盘吊钩 [- pán diào gōu] hull lift hook
车盘通风器 [- - tōng fēng qì] hull ventilator
车篷 [- péng] canvas top; hood ◇ ～ 防水帆布 astoli canvas; ～ 弓 roof bow; ～ 连杆 hood connecting rod
车皮 [- pí] railway wagon; railway carriage
车票 [- piào] train or bus ticket; ticket: 单程[来回] ～ *a single* [*return*] *ticket*; 月季 ～ *commutation tickets*; 全价 ～ *full fair tickets*; 倒卖 ～ *scalp a train ticket*; 预订 ～ *book tickets in advance*; 所有乘客都必须出示 ～。*All passengers are required to show* [*present*] *their tickets*.
车平面 [- píng miàn] face cutting
车前 [- qián] 〈植〉 snokeweed; Asiatic plantain ◇ ～ 草 plantain; plantago asiatica; ～ 草胶 plantago mucilage; ～ 草宁 plantagonine; ～ 草烯醇酸 plantenolic acid; ～ 草因 plantagin; ～ 叶蝶须 lovestonite; ～ 子 plantain seed; semen plantaginis
车钱 [- qian] [口]（车费）fare
车球刀架 [- qiú dāo jià] ball forming rest; ball-turning rest
车桑子 [- sāng zǐ] akeake; ake
车上天线 [- shàng tiān xiàn] over-car antenna; top antenna
车身 [- shēn] body of car; car body; bodywork; carrosserie; automobile body ◇ ～ 保险螺栓 body shear bolt; ～ 长度 length of wagon; ～ 车间 body shop; ～ 衬里 body upholstery; ～ 承梁 body bolster; ～ 工厂 body shop; ～ 构架 framework of body; ～ 构造 body construction; ～ 后部排泄孔 rear deck drain; ～ 金属构件 body hardware; ～ 螺栓 carriage bolt; ～ 内柱架 body truss rod bracket; ～ 平滑线 harmonious body lines; ～ 千斤顶 body jack; ～ 清洗器 body cleaner; ～ 式样 body-type; ～ 托架 body bracket; body hold down bracket; ～ 尾部 tail of the body; ～ 型式 body models; ～ 修理 bodywork; ～ 支杆 body support rod; ～ 制造 bodywork; ～ 制造厂 body builder; coachbuilder; coachmaker
车式堆垛机 [- shì duī duò jī] car piler
车式锅炉 [- - guō lú] wagon boiler
车式提升机 [- - tí shēng jī] truck lift
车首挡泥板 [- shǒu dǎng ní bǎn] nose mudguard
车水马龙 [- shuǐ mǎ lóng] incessant [endless] stream of horses and carriages — heavy traffic (on the street); a flow of traffic; be crowded with people and vehicles: 门前 ～。*The courtyard is thronged with visitors*.
车速 [- sù] speed of a motor vehicle ◇ ～ 限制 speed limiting
车胎 [- tāi] tyre ◇ ～ 承载能力 tyre capacity; ～ 花纹 tread pattern
车台 [- tái] ride ◇ ～ 鼻轮 nosewheel
车弹簧 [- tán huáng] car spring
车毯呢 [- tǎn ní] carriage robes
车体 [- tǐ] car body ◇ ～ 承载力 car body load; ～ 覆盖件 car body covering; ～ 负载 capacity of body; ～ 构件 car body member; ～ 角位移横向平衡杆 anti-roll bar; ～ 结构 car body structure; ～ 抛光 car polish; ～ 千斤顶 wheel davit; ～ 制造 coachwork; ～ 主柱 body post
车贴 [- tiē]（自行车补贴）a bicycle commuter's allowance
车筒竹 [- tǒng zhú] bambusa sinospinosa
车头 [- tóu] headstock ◇ ～ 灯 driving light; ～ 卷纬机 loom winder; ～ 炮 bowgun; ～ 散热器 nose radiator; ～ 箱 geared head; lathe head
车头罩 [- - zhào] headstock hood ◇ ～ 板壳 cowl panel shell; ～ 侧板 hood side panel; ～ 顶板 hood top panel; ～ 通风器 cowl ventilator; ～ 通风器拉条 cowl ventilator brace
车外后视镜 [- wài hòu shì jìng] exterior mirror
车围 [- wéi] curb
车尾 [- wěi] ①（车床尾架）tailstock ②（车辆尾部）trail ◇ ～ 灯 taillight
车屋 [- wū] a motor home
车务处长 [- wù chù zhǎng] traffic manager
车下水箱 [- xià shuǐ xiāng] underslung water tank
车险 [- xiǎn] auto insurance
车厢 [- xiāng] railway carriage; coach (of a train); car (of a train); compartment; platform: 乘警 ～ *guard's van*; 头等 ～ 在前面。*The first class carriages are in front*. 我将坐在机车后面的第三节 ～ 内。*I'll be sitting in the third carriage from the engine*. ◇ ～ 边栏 platform sideboard; ～ 灯 courtesy light; ～ 底板 platform floor; ～ 连接座 coupler socket; ～ 平准装置 elevator car level(l)ing device; ～（内装设的）收音机 seat radio; ～ 帐蓬弧形杆 platform top arc bow; ～ 照明 car lighting
车厢式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] wagon (box) drier; wagon-type drier
车厢式住宅单元 [- - - zhù zhái dān yuán] railroad flat
车削 [- xiāo] 〈机〉 turnery; turning ◇ ～ 产品 turnery; ～ 加工 〈工〉 lathe work; turning; ～ 精加工 turning finish; ～ 螺纹 cutted thread screwing; ～ 曲柄轴装置 quartering attachment; ～ 椭圆装置 oval-turning device; ～ 性能 turning ability; ～ 凿 turning chisel
车削面光洁度 [- - miàn guāng jié dù] turned finish
车芯板 [- xīn bǎn] core strickle (template)
车型 [- xíng] motorcycle type
车行道 [- - dào] roadway; road; carriageway ◇ ～ 表面 running surface（道路的）; ～（标）线（车道安全线）carriageway markings
车悬挂装置 [- xuán guà zhuāng zhì] suspension system
车悬架 [- - jià] suspension
车旋工艺 [- - gōng yì] turnery
车叶草 [- yè cǎo] woodruff
车英里 [- yīng lǐ] bus-mile（公共汽车）
车萤孙雪 [- yíng sūn xuě] Che Yin（车胤）studied by the light of glowworms and Sun Kang（孙康）studied by the light of snow — to study very diligently.
车用汽油 [- yòng qì yóu] 〈化工〉 mogas; [英] motor spirit; motor petrol
车用散热器 [- - sàn rè qì] car radiator
车用设备 [- - shè bèi] vehicular equipment
车用弹簧 [- - tán huáng] road spring
车用蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] car battery
车辕(子) [- yuán] shaft (of a cart, etc.); thill
车圆机 [- - jī] rounding machine
车圆锥附件[装置] [- - zhuī fù jiàn] taper-turning attachment
车载地面站 [- zài dì miàn zhàn] vehicle earth station
车载电台 [- - diàn tái] vehicle radio station
车载吊车 [- - diào chē] jammer
车载斗量 [- - dǒu liáng] enough to fill carts and be measured by the "dou" — numerous; load with carts and measure with pecks; immense quantities; countless; innumerable; plentiful; common and numerous; so plenty as to be measured by the bushel
车载量 [- - liàng] capacity of carriage
车载式 [- - shì] vehicular ◇ ～ 吊车 〈林〉 cherry-picker
车载天线 [- - tiān xiàn] vehicle mounted antenna
车闸 [- zhá] brake (of a car, bicycle, etc.)
车站 [- zhàn] station; depot; stop: 公共汽车 ～ *bus stop*; 中央 ～ *central station*; 在中途 ～ 下车 *break one's journey at an intermediate station*; 我到 ～ 给朋友送行。*I went to the station to see my friend off*. ◇ ～ 本部 station proper; ～ 便餐部 station buffet; ～ 顶盖 〈房〉 station roof; ～ 房屋 station building; ～ 广场 station circus; station esplanade; ～ 候车厅 station hall; ～ 交通线 open line; open track; ～ 配线 station track; ～ 设备 station equipment; ～ 线路客车数 track room; ～ 咽喉 station bottleneck; ～ 用品 station supplies; ～ 作业 station operating
车长阀 [- zhǎng fá]（紧急制动阀）guard's valve
车仗人马 [- zhàng rén mǎ] the men, the carts and the horses — as in a procession
车照 [- zhào] licence (of a car, bicycle, etc.) ◇ ～ 架 license bracket; license carrier
车罩通风器调整杆 [- - tōng fēng qì tiáo zhěng gǎn] cowl ventilator adjuster link
车辙 [- zhé] rut; tracing rut; track pit; [英方] trod; tracking ◇ ～ 风〈气〉 rondada; ～ 路面 treadway pavement
车辙涸鲋 [- - hé fù] a perch in a dry rut — in desperate straits
车支架 [- zhī jià] kickstand（自行车或摩托车的）
车制螺纹 [- zhì luó wén] thread cutting
车制砂芯 [- - shā xīn] sweeping core
车制砂型 [- - - xíng] sweeping up
车制饰面法 [- - shì miàn fǎ] engine turning
车制芯 [- - xīn] 〈冶〉 struck core
车重限制 [- zhòng xiàn zhì] vehicle weight limiting
车轴 [- zhóu] axle; axle shaft; axletree; limber; car axle; carriage axle; wagon axle ◇ ～ 车床 axle lathe; axle turning; ～ 车间 axle turning shop; ～ 齿轮箱 axle gear box; ～ 定心机 axle centering machine; ～ 发电机 axle-driven generator; axle generator; ～ 发电机调节器 axle generator regulator; ～ 钢 axle steel; ～ 关节〈解〉 cyclarthrosis; pivot joint; trochoid; articulatio; ～ 横动量 end play; ～ 护挡 axle guard; ～ 护挡撑条 axle guard stay; ～ 护挡支柱 strut of axle guard; ～ 花键套 axle spline bushing; ～ 滑脂 axle grease; ～ 减速齿轮箱 axle reduction gearbox; ～ 螺母 axle nut; ～ 润滑脂〈材〉 axle grease; ～ 探伤器 axle detector; ～ 销 linchpin; lynchpin; ～ 小齿轮 axle pinion; ～ 楔 jaw wedge; ～ 修理台 axle stand; ～ 正齿轮 axle spur wheel; ～ 主动小齿轮轴 axle drive pinion shaft; ～ 座 running axle stand
车轴草 [- - cǎo] clover; blossoms ◇ ～ 彩斑蚜 yellow clover aphid
车铸法 [- zhù fǎ] car casting
车桩 [- zhuāng] knee
车装钻机 [- - zuàn jī] 〈机〉 truck-mounted drill rig; wagon drill
车子 [- zi] small vehicle (such as a car, pushcart, etc.) ◇ ～ 底盘 carriage underframe
车组 [- zǔ] set of cars
车座 [- zuò] saddle ◇ ～ 安全带 shoulder harness [belt]; ～ 横梁 hull cross member; ～ 靠背 lazyback; ～ 呢〈纺〉 carriage cloth; ～ 人字起重机 derrick wagon crane; ～ 踏板 lathe treadle

咋 [ㄗㄜ] [chē]（构词成分）见下。
咋嘘 [- zhē] [书] ①（利害）terrible; formidable ②（很）very
侘 [ㄗㄜ] [chē]（构词成分）见“大侘”[dà chē]

chě ㄔㄜˇ

扯(撦) [ㄔㄜˇ] [chě] 动 ①（拉）pull: ～ 着嗓子喊 *shout at the top of one's voice*; 他 ～ 了 ～ 我的衣袖以引起我的注意。*He pulled my sleeve, attracted my attention in this way*. 这是两个问题，不能往一块儿 ～。*These two questions should not be lumped together*. ②（撕；撕下）tear: ～ 下假面具 *tear off the mask*; 把信 ～ 得粉碎 *tear a letter to pieces*; 这包裹的封皮 ～ 不开。*The cover of the parcel won't tear*. ③（买布等）buy (cloth, thread, etc.): ～ 点儿布 *buy some cloth* ④（漫无边际地闲谈）chat; gossip: ～ 家常 *chat about everyday family affairs*; *engage in small talk*; *chitchat*; 别 ～ 远了。*Don't wander from the subject*.; *Stick to the point*. 咱俩好好 ～ 一 ～。*Let's have a good chat*. ⑤ [方]（拔）pull up: ～ 草 *pull up weeds*; *weed*; ～ 秧 *pull up seedlings* (*for transplanting*)
扯带 [- dài] tear tape
扯淡 [- dàn] [方] talk nonsense; nonsense; talk the rubbish all the way: 那完全是 ～，别信他！*That's sheer nonsense, don't believe him*.
扯得粉碎 [- de fěn suì] tear in [into] shreds; tear sth. to pieces
扯断 [- duàn] 〈地质〉 pull-apart ◇ ～ 强度 breaking strength
扯(人)后腿 [- hòu tuǐ] drag sb.'s feet; hold sb. back (from action); be a drag on sb.; be a hindrance to sb.: 不要在学业上扯她后腿。*Don't hind her in her studies*.
扯谎 [- huǎng] tell a lie; lie: 一味 ～ *lie like a gasmeter*; 故意 ～ *tell a lie intentionally*; 她当面斥责他 ～。*She threw the lie in his face*.
扯谎诈财 [- - zhà cái] tell lies to swindle money out of people
扯开 [- kāi] avulsion
扯裂 [- liè] divulsion ◇ ～ 强度 tearing strength; ～ 试验 tear test

扯裂式气门板 [- - shì qì mén bǎn] rip panel
扯棉样 [- mián yàng] stapling
扯篷拉纤 [- péng lā qiàn] hoist the sail and pull the towline; lend a hand; gain profit by serving as a go-between
扯皮 [- pí] dispute over trifles; argue back and forth; wrangle; pass the buck; engage in endless haggling and shifting of responsibility: 眼下～的事是这所房子该归谁。*The matter in dispute over trifles is the ownership of the house.* ◇ ～现象 stop squabbling passing the buck
扯平 [- píng] evening up ◇ (纤维束) ～ 测长法 squaring
扯上扯下 [- shàng chě xià] pull up and down
扯顺风旗 [- shùn fēng qí] start an undertaking at an opportune moment
扯松 [- sōng] 〈纺〉 garnetting
扯碎 [- suì] tear to pieces; discerp ◇ ～呢 deviling
扯住不放 [- zhù bú fàng] grab sb. and not let him go

尺 [ㄔㄜˇ] [chě] 名 〈音〉(中国民族音乐音阶上的一级，乐谱上用做记音符号，参看"工尺") a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 2 in numbered musical notation
另见 chǐ。

chè ㄔㄜˋ

坼 [ㄔㄜˋ] [chè] 动 [书] (裂开) split open; crack
坼裂 [- liè] [书] split open; crack

撤 [ㄔㄜˋ] [chè] 动 ①(除去) remove; take away: 把盘子、碗～了 *clear away the dishes*; 把障碍物～了 *remove the barrier* ②(向后转移，退出) withdraw; evacuate: ～伤员 *evacuate the wounded*; 向后～ *withdraw*; *retreat*; 我们的部队已经～出危险地带。*Our forces have been withdrawn from the danger area.*
撤兵 [- bīng] withdraw troops
撤出战斗 [- chū zhàn dòu] disengagement
撤除 [- chú] remove; dismantle: ～军事基地 *dismantle a military base*; ～军事设施 *dismantle military installations*
撤防 [- fáng] withdraw a garrison; withdraw from a defended position
撤岗 [- gǎng] withdraw the guard [sentry]
撤光反应 [- guāng fǎn yìng] off-response
撤光油 [- - yóu] flatting oil
撤换 [- huàn] dismiss and replace; recall; replace
撤回 [- huí] ①(招回；命令回来) recall; withdraw: ～步哨 *withdraw the guard*; ～代表 *recall a representative* ②(收回) revoke; retract; withdraw: ～前言 *retract* [*take back*] *one's words*; ～声明 *retract a statement*; ～诉讼 *withdraw a claim*; *revoke a court action*; ～支票 *countermand of a check*; ～指控 *withdrawal of a charge*; 那家报纸声明～那篇错误的报道。*The newspaper published a retraction of the erroneous report.*
撤离 [- lí] withdraw from; leave; evacuate: ～城市 *evacuate a city*; ～阵地 *abandon a position*; ～事件 *departure event*; 我们已经～危险地带。*We have been withdrawn from the danger area.*
撤诉 [- sù] nolle prosequi
撤退 [- tuì] ①(放弃阵地或占领的地区) withdraw; retreat; pull out: 安全～ *make good one's retreat*; ～方向 *the line of withdrawal*; 部队正在慢慢地～。*The troops are being gradually withdrawn.* 敌军全线～。*The enemy is in full-scale retreat.* ②〈计〉 fallback: ～时间 *post-set time*
撤脱(法) [- tuō] avulsion
撤席 [- xí] remove a dinner table
撤销[消] [- xiāo] cancel; rescind; revoke; annul; repudiation; rescission; vanishing (程序教学用语): ～处分 *rescind* [*annul*] *a penalty*; ～定货单 *recall an order*; ～订单 *cancel an order*; ～发盘 *cancel an offer*; ～法令 *repeal a decree*; ～决议 *annul a decision*; ～买卖合同 *recede from a bargain*; ～命令 *countermand an order*; ～判决 *recall a judgement*; *recall of judicial decisions*; ～其职务 *dismiss a person from his post*; ～起诉 *quash an indictment*; ～上诉 *abandonment of appeal*; ～限定继承权(地产等) *dock the entail*; ～宵禁令 *lift the curfew*; ～委托 *cancel a power of attorney*; ～邀请 *withdraw an invitation*; ～原案 *rescind the case*; ～原计划 *rescind the original plan*; ～原判 *disaffirmance*; *disaffirmation*; 这已经不能～了。*It's gone beyond recall.* ◇ ～承兑 revocation of an acceptance; ～合同 cancellation of a contract; ～合同日期 cancelling date [days]; ～条款 cancellation clause; ～信号 cancel message; ～语句 cancel statement
撤职 [- zhí] dismiss [discharge] sb. from his post; remove sb. from office
撤职罢官 [- - bà guān] dismiss sb. from his post; dismiss sb. from office; eject sb. from a post [office]
撤职查办 [- - chá bàn] remove from office and punish (sb.); dismiss a person and have him prosecuted; dismiss [discharge] sb. from his post pending further investigations; discharge sb. from his post and prosecute him: 由于贪污，这个公司的经理已被～。*Owing to graft, the manager of this company was discharged from his post and prosecuted.*
撤柱机 [- zhù jī] pole-and-chain (回柱机)
撤走 [- zǒu] withdraw

掣 [ㄔㄜˇ] [chè] 动 ①(拽；拉) pull; tug ②(抽) draw: ～签 *draw lots*; 他赶紧～回手去。*He quickly drew back his hand.* ③(一闪而过) strike like lightning: 风驰电～ *swift as the wind and quick as lightning*
掣动杆 [- dòng gǎn] fixed pawl
掣动爪 [- - zhǎo] dog
掣索 [- suǒ] stop rope; stopper
掣肘 [- zhǒu] (阻碍旁人做事) hold sb. back by the elbow; impede; handicap: 这件事办得很顺利，没有人～。*As there was no one making things difficult for us, we settled the matter smoothly.*
掣肘之虞 [- - zhī yú] the annoyance of an impeded elbow; restriction
掣爪 [- zhuǎ] pawl; pall; paul ◇ ～肌 unguitractor (昆虫); ～片 calcaneum
掣子 [- zǐ] dog; maltese crose; trigger ◇ ～棘爪 pallet; ～爪 catch-hook

彻(澈) [ㄔㄜˋ] [chè] 形 (贯通；深透) thorough; penetrating: ～夜工作 *work all night*; 透～了解 *thorough understanding*; 响～云霄 *resounding across the skies*
彻底 [- dǐ] thorough; thoroughgoing: ～改变 *radical change*; *permutation*; ～击败某人 *mop the floor with sb.*; ～决裂 *make a complete break with ...*; ～抛弃 *cast off once for all*; ～破产 *complete bankruptcy*; ～胜利 *complete victory*; ～失败 *thorough defeat*; ～检查 *overhauling*; ～搜查 *rummage*; ～完蛋 *collapsed totally*; ～消灭 *utterly destroy*
彻底性 [- - xìng] (degree of) thoroughness
彻骨 [- gǔ] to the bone: ～之寒 *biting cold*; 寒风～。*The bitter wind chills one to the bone.*
彻骨寒冷 [- - hán lěng] It was bitterly cold.; (The air) is piercingly cold.
彻里-伯雷尔法 [- lǐ bó léi ěr fǎ] 〈食〉 Cherry-Burrell process
彻里彻外 [- - chè wài] out and out; through and through; downright; in every sense
彻头彻尾 [- tóu chè wěi] dyed-in-the-wool; downright; from beginning to end; from first to last; from head to foot; out and out; pure and simple; through and through: ～的反动政治势力 *an out and out reactionary political force*; ～的谎言 *an absolute lie*; ～的骗局 *a downright fraud*; *a sheer fraud*; *deception from beginning to end*; 这是～的妄想。*It is a delusion from first to last.*
彻夜 [- yè] all night; all through the night; throughout the night: ～不眠 *lie awake all night*; *sit up all night*; *keep vigil all night*; *pass a sleepless night*; *stay up the whole night*; ～未寐 *have one's eyes open throughout the night*; *lay awake all night*; *Not a wink of sleep could one get all night.* ～转辗 *toss about all night*
彻夜未眠 [- - wèi mián] have not slept all night

澈 [ㄔㄜˋ] [chè] 形 (水清澄) (of water) clear; limpid
澈底 [- dǐ] (彻底) thorough; thoroughgoing

chēn ㄔㄣ

琛 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 名 [书] (珍宝) treasure

郴 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～宝 *Chen Bao*

抻(掁) [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 动 [口] (拉；扯) pull out; stretch: 把衣裳～一～再晾起来。*Stretch the clothes before hanging them up to dry.*
抻面 [- miàn] ①(用手抻面条) make noodles by drawing out the dough by hand ②(抻成的面条) hand-pulled noodles

瞋 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 动 [书] (发怒时睁大眼睛) stare angrily; glare
瞋目 [- mù] (睁大眼睛瞪人) stare angrily; glare: ～而视 *stare at sb. angrily*
瞋目叱之 [- - chì zhī] stare angrily at and rebuke sb.

嗔 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 动 ①(怒；生气) be angry; be displeased: 生～ *get angry* ②(对人不满；怪罪) be annoyed (with sb.): 他～着我说错了话。*He was annoyed with me for having said the wrong thing.*
嗔怪 [- guài] blame; rebuke
嗔怒 [- nù] get angry
嗔色 [- sè] angry or sullen look: 微露～ *look somewhat displeased*; 他满脸～。*He scowled his displeasure.*

臙 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] 动 [书] (胀起) swell
臙胀 [- zhàng] 〈中医〉 distention of the epigastrium; flatulence

绌 [ㄔㄣ] [chēn] [书] I 动 (止) stop II 形 (善) good
另见 lín。

chén ㄔㄣˊ

栲 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén; qín] 名 (涔树) ash (白腊树)
栲透翅蛾 [- tòu chì é] ash borer
栲叶蜂 [- yè fēng] ash sawfly
栲状桉 [- zhuàng ān] white mountain ash

橙 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] (果树名，又称广柑) Citrus sinensis, orange
另见 chéng。
橙子 [- zi] (橙树的果实) orange
另见 chéng zi。

辰 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名 ①(地支的第五位，参看"干支") the fifth of the Twelve Earthly Branches ②(日、月、星的统称) celestial bodies: 日月星～ *the sun, the moon and the stars* ③(古代把一昼夜分作十二辰，参看"时辰") any of the traditional twelve two-hour periods of the day ④(时光；日子) time; day; occasion: 诞～ *birthday*; 良～美景 *beautiful scene on a bright day* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～子奇 *Chen Ziqi*
辰砂 [- shā] 〈矿〉 cinnabar; cinnabarite; zinnober; vermilion; vermilion mercuric blende
辰时 [- shí] the period of the day from 7 a.m. to 9 a.m.

鄀 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～雯 *Chen Wen*

臣 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] I 名 ①(君主时代的官吏，有时也包括百姓) official under a feudal ruler; subject: 君～ *the monarch and his subjects* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～悦 *Chen Yue* II 代 (官对君主的自称) I; My: ～心如水 *My heart is as pure as water.*
臣服 [- fú] [书] submit oneself to the rule of; acknowledge allegiance to
臣僚 [- liáo] official in feudal times
臣门如市 [- mén rú shì] The courtyard of an influential family is as crowded as a market place — a much visited house.; The house of the influential official is as crowded as a market-place — a man with power and influence attracts visitors.
臣民 [- mín] subjects of a feudal ruler
臣药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 ministerial drug; adjuvant drug
臣子 [- zǐ] official in feudal times

尘(塵) [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名 ①(尘土) dust; dirt: 除～器 *dust remover*; 一～不染 *not stained with a particle of dust*; *spotless* ②(尘世) this world: ～俗 *this mortal world* ③[书](踪迹) trace; tracks: 步人后～ *follow in other people's footsteps*; *trail along behind others* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～铎 *Chen Duo*
尘埃 [- āi] dirt; dust: 打扫～ *sweep up dust*; 扬起～ *kick up* [*make; raise*] *a dust*; 雨将使～平息。*The rain will settle the dust.* ◇ ～测定器 impinger; ～层顶〈气〉 dust-horizon; ～沉着病 coniosis; koniosis; ～充塞 dustiness; ～传染 dust infection; ～带 dust lane; ～放射性 dust-borne radioactivity; ～分析 dust analysis; ～计 konimeter; ～计算器 konometer; ～计

数器 dust counter；～ 净化〈天〉dust control；～ 流星 dustball；～ 特性 dust property；～ 消光量〈光〉dust extinction；～ 星云 dust nebula；～ 学 coniology；koniology；～（流星）余迹 dust train
尘暴 [- bào]〈气〉dust bowl；dust devil；dust storm
尘崩 [- bēng]〈地质〉dust avalanche
尘层 [- céng] konisphere；staubophere
尘带 [- dài] dust lane
尘度计 [- dù jì] coniometer；konimeter；dust counter
尘饭涂羹 [- fàn tú gēng] dusty rice and dirty soup — valueless things
尘肺 [- fèi]〈医〉pneumoconiosis；pneumonoconiosis
尘封 [- fēng] dust seal；covered with dust；dust-laden
尘格 [- gé] bar grid（尘棒组成的）
尘垢 [- gòu] dust and dirt；dirt
尘寰 [- huán] this world；this mortal life
尘芥 [- jiè]〔书〕rubbish；garbage；refuse
尘卷 [- juǎn]〈气〉dust devil ◇ ～ 效应〈地物〉dust-devil effect
尘粒 [- lì] dust particle ◇ ～ 计数 dust counting；～ 计数器[计]〈工〉dust counter；Kern counter；～ 镜 coniscope；koniscope
尘量计 [- liáng jì] dust counter；dust meter
尘笼部分 [- lǒng bù fen] cage section
尘霾 [- mái] dust haze
尘末爆炸 [- mò bào zhà]〈工〉dust explosion
尘腻 [- nì] dirt
尘念未除 [- niàn wèi chú] Carnal thoughts still remain.
尘球 [- qiú] dustball
尘圈 [- quān] konisphere；staubophere
尘世 [- shì]〈宗〉this world；this mortal life
尘世之外 [- - zhī wài] out of the dusty world
尘俗之见 [- sú zhī jiàn] a commonplace view：他所说的不过是～而已。*What he has said is a mere commonplace view.*
尘塔 [- tǎ] chimney
尘土 [- tǔ] dust：汽车开过时扬起了一阵～。*The car raised quite a dust as it drove past.* 街上积了厚厚一层～。*Dust lay thick in the street.* ◇ ～分离筛 dirt screen
尘土蔽日 [- - bì rì] Dust rose to the sky.
尘土飞扬 [- - fēi yáng] The dust was blowing.；A huge cloud of dust rose.；Dust swirls in the air.；The dust is rising in clouds.：风吹得～。*The dust was blown about by the wind.*
尘雾 [- wù] dust fog
尘嚣 [- xiāo] hubbub；uproar
尘锈地区 [- xiù dì qū] a dust bowl
尘旋 [- xuán]〈气〉dancing dervish；dancing devil；desert devil；dust whirl；sand auger；sand devil ◇ ～ 风〈气〉dust devil；devil
尘穴 [- xué]〈水文〉dust well
尘扬烟滚 [- yáng yān gǔn] Dust rolled and smoke whirled.
尘雨 [- yǔ] dust-shower
尘源控制 [- yuán kòng zhì] dust source control
尘源密闭 [- - mì bì] dust source enclosure
尘缘未了 [- - wèi liǎo] The dusty affinity is not yet finished.
尘云 [- yún] dust cloud
尘罩 [- zhào] dust hood
尘状子囊盘 [- zhuàng zǐ náng pán] ardella

晨 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名（早晨）morning：凌～ *before dawn*；清～ *early morning*；*dawn*
晨侧 [- cè] dawnside ◇ ～ 磁层 dawnside magnetosphere；～ 磁尾 dawnside magnetotail；～ 极光卵（形带）dawnside auroral oral
晨出 [- chū]〈天〉heliacal rising
晨风 [- fēng] matinal；morning breeze：～ 夕月 *the morning breeze and the evening moon*
晨光 [- guāng] the light of the early morning sun；dawn：～ 始 *beginning of morning twilight*
晨光熹微 [- - xī wēi] first rays of the morning sun；the dim light of dawn；the first faint rays of dawn
晨昏 [- hūn]〔书〕morning and night ◇ ～ 罗盘〈航海〉sky compass；twilight compass；～ 蒙影 twilight；～ 蒙影弧 twilight arch；～ 线 terminator
晨昏定省 [- - dìng xǐng] salute one's parents in the morning and at night；attend to one's parents' comfort on getting up and going to bed；see one's parents to bed and greet them in the morning
晨静 [- jìng] morning calm
晨礼服 [- lǐ fú] morning coat；cutaway
晨练 [- liàn] morning exercise
晨露未晞 [- lù wèi xī] before the dew is dry
晨鸟卫星 [- niǎo wèi xīng]〈信〉Early Bird
晨吐 [- tù]〈中医〉morning sickness
晨雾色 [- wù sè] misty morn
晨雾罩湖湖接天，渔火似星星相连 [- - zhào hú hú jiē tiān yú huǒ sì xīng xīng xiāng lián] At dawn the misty surface of the lake fuses with the sky, and the lights of the fishing boats make it seem a continuation of the starry sky above.
晨曦 [- xī] first rays of the morning sun
晨曦初露 [- - chū lù] Dawn breaks.
晨曦晖映 [- - huī yìng] The morning sunlight is dazzling.
晨夕共处 [- - gòng chǔ] be together in the morning and at night
晨泻 [- xiè] morning diarrhea
晨星 [- xīng] ①（清晨的星）stars at dawn：寥若～ *as few as stars at dawn* ②〈天〉Vinus；morning star；Phospherus；Phospher
晨衣 [- yī] morning gown；dressing gown
晨饮酒 [- yǐn jiǔ]〔英方〕dew-drink
晨噪 [- zào] dawn chorus（黎明时的无线电干扰）
晨钟暮鼓 [- zhōng mù gǔ] morning bell and evening drum — reminders

鹑 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名〔方〕（小鸟）nestling；fledgling

忱 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名〔书〕（情意，真诚的心意）sincere feeling；true sentiment：热～ *zeal*；*warmheartedness*；谢～ *thankfulness*

沉（沈） [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] Ⅰ 动 ①（沉没；坠落）sink：～底儿 *sink to the bottom*；那条船深～海底。*The ship sank deep into the sea.* 太阳正徐徐地～入地平线下。*The sun is gradually sinking below the horizon.* 月落星～。*The moon is down and the stars have set.* ②（沉下，多指抽象事物）keep down；lower：～下心来 *settle down*（*to one's work, etc.*）；*concentrate*（*on one's work, study, etc.*）；把脸一～ *put on a grave expression*；*pull a long face* ③〔方〕（停止）rest：～～再办 *rest a while, then take it up again* Ⅱ 形 ①（程度深）deep；profound：睡得很～ *be in a deep sleep*；*be fast asleep*；*sleep like a log* ②（分量重）heavy：这箱子太～了。*This box is too heavy.* ③（感觉沉重）heavy：胳膊～ *have a stiff arm*；我头有点发～。*My head feels heavy*[*fuzzy*].
"沈"另见 shěn。
沉博绝丽 [- bó jué lì] profound in substance and beautiful in style
沉不住气 [- bú zhù qì] can hardly retain one's composure；get excited：不要一听到批评就～。*Don't get excited the moment you hear a criticism.*
沉材 [- cái] dead-wood；deadhead（枯立木）
沉碴垫层 [- chá diàn céng] ballast mattress
沉沉 [- chén] ①（分量重）heavy：穗子～地垂下来。*The ears hang heavy on the stalks.* ②（程度深）deep：暮气～ *lifeless*；*lethargic*；*apathetic*；暮霭～。*Dusk is falling.*
沉沉入睡 [- - rù shuì] sink into a deep sleep
沉船 [- chuán] shipwrecks ◇ ～ 浮标 wreck buoy
沉[废]船舶 [- - bó] wreck
沉得住气 [- de zhù qì] keep one's equanimity
沉底水雷 [- dǐ shuǐ léi] ground mine
沉甸甸 [- diān diān] heavy；heavy and not easy to wield：～的谷穗 *heavy ears of millet*；～的一口袋稻种 *a heavy sack of rice seed*
沉点 [- diǎn] sinker（绘制织物组织图时，经纱下降处）
沉淀 [- diàn] ①（沉淀过程中析出的物质）sediment；precipitate；sedimentary accretion；precipitation；（doposit）subsidence；deposition；hypostasis，settling：数千年中国文化的～ *the sedimentary accretion of Chinese culture over thousands of years* ②（从溶液中析出固体物质的过程）subside；deposit；precipitate；sedimentation：等咖啡渣滓～ *wait for the coffee grounds to settle*；酒渣慢慢地～下来。*The lees of wine gradually subside.* ◇ ～ 槽〈工〉stillpot；deposit chamber；settling tank；～ 层〈地〉beds of precipitation；～ 池 sedimentation tank；settling chamber；settling pond；desilter；settler；setting basin；setting tank；～ 滴定〈分化〉precipitation titration；～ 滴定法 precipitation titration；ripitography；～ 度 precipitability；～ 反应〈免疫〉precipitation；precipitation reaction；～ 分析（法）precipitation analysis；～ 釜 stillpot；～ 工 precipitator；～ 罐〈化工〉gunbarrel；～ 剂 sedimentating agent；precipitant；precipitating agent；precipitation reagent；precipitator；～ 交换树脂〈化〉precipitation-exchange resin；～ 阱〈工〉sediment trap；～ 空间 sediment space；～ 磷酸钙 precipitated calcium phosphate；～ 硫黄 precipitated sulfur；～ 硫酸钡〈涂〉blanc fixe；～ 木焦油 settled tar；～ 强化 precipitation strength；precipitation strengthening；～ 强化合金 precipitation strengthening alloy；～ 热 precipitation heat；～ 热处理 precipitation heat treatment；～ 色料 lake；～ 碎片 shard；～ 碳酸钙 winnofil；～ 填嵌型电极 precipitate-impregnated membrane electrode；～ 铜 cement copper；precipitated copper；～ 脱蜡过程〈化〉precipitation dewaxing process；～ 细菌 precipitum；～ 箱 setting tank；～ 性 precipitability；～ 硬化（处理）precipitation-hardening；～ 硬化钢 precipitation hardening steel；～（素）原〈免疫〉precipitinogen；～ 圆锥 precipitation cone；～ 值 precipitation number（指石油润滑油）；～ 柱 column precipitator；～ 组构〈岩〉depositional fabric；～ 作用 precipitating action；precipitation；sedimentation；laydown
沉淀池油 [- - chí yóu] sump oil
沉淀法 [- - fǎ] method of precipitation ◇ ～ 选矿〈采矿〉levigation
沉淀器 [- - qì]〈工〉settler；precipitator；sediment bulb；sediment separator；sediment tank；sump；deposit gauge（测量大气污染的沉淀物用）◇ ～ 操作人员 precipitator（电除尘器，静电除尘器）
沉淀素 [- - sù]〈化；医〉precipitin；praecipitin ◇ ～ 反应 precipitin reaction；～ 曲线 precipitin curve；～ 试验〈免疫〉precipitin test
沉淀物 [- - wù] precipitate；precipitant；settling；subsidence；ooze；sediment〈地质〉；dregginess；settling matter ◇ ～ 捕集器 sediment trap；～ 吸收 precipitation absorption
沉钙作用 [- gài zuò yòng] calcification
沉割车刀 [- gē chē dāo] under cutting turning tool
沉管 [- guǎn] immersed tube；pipeline sinking
沉轨牵引式输送机 [- guǐ qiān yǐn shì shū sòng jī] floor-flush tow conveyer
沉酣经史 [- hān jīng shǐ] be absorbed in the study of classics and history
沉积 [- jī]〈地〉deposit；sedimentation；deposition；precipitation：陆相～ *continental deposit*；海相～ *marine deposit*；河口～了淤泥。*The river deposited silt at its mouth.* 尼罗河泛滥时，在田野上～下一层泥。*When the Nile is in flood, it deposits a layer of mud on the fields.* ◇ ～变形 sedimentary deformation；～ 变质岩 metasediment；～ 薄膜磁盘 deposition film disk；～ 波纹管 formed bellows；～ 残渣〈地质〉vat waste；～ 层序〈地质〉depositional sequence；～ 成屏 screen settling；～ 带 string of deposits；train；～ 单元〈地质〉sedimentation unit；～ 等效颗粒 sedimentation-equivalent particles；～ 点 saltation point；～ 电位〈化〉sedimentation potential；～ 法〈冶〉sedimentation；sedimentation process；settling method；～ 分异 sedimentary differentiation；～ 分异作用 sedimentary differentiation；～ 腐蚀〈冶〉deposit attack；～ 腐殖酸 sedimentary humid acid；～ 盖层 sedimentary cover；～ 构造〈地质〉sedimentary structure；～ 海槽〈地质〉sedimentation trough；～ 环境〈地质〉environment of sedimentation；sedimentary environment；～ 火山作用 sedimentary volcanism；～ 机 gravity pouring machine；～ 剂量〈核〉deposit dose；～ 计〈工〉deposit gage；～ 间断〈地〉hiatus；～ 建造 sedimentary formation；～ 角砾岩〈岩〉sedimentary breccia；sharpstone conglomerate；～ 结构 sedimentary texture；〈地质〉deposition fabric；～ 矿床 sedimentary deposit；～ 率〈冶〉deposition；rate of deposition；～ 脉〈地〉sediment vein；～ 凝灰岩〈地质〉sedimentary tuff；～ 盆地〈地质〉sedimentation basin；～ 平衡〈分化〉sedimentation equilibrium；～ 倾角 depositional dip；～ 曲线〈地质〉sedimentation curve；～ 剩余磁化〈地物〉depositional remanent magnetization（DRM）；～ 收集器 sediment collector；～ 栓〈地质〉plug；～ 水 connate water；～ 速度〈分化〉sedimentation velocity；～ 速度计 sediment velocimeter；～ 速率 rate of deposition；～ 炭 deposit carbon；～ 天平〈分化〉sedimentation balance；～ 条件 sedimentary condition；～ 铜 deposited copper；～ 土 warp；～ 旋回〈地质〉cycle of sedimentation；sedimentary cycle；～ 学〈地质〉sedimentology；～ 岩〈岩〉derivative rock；sedimentary rock；stratified rock；～ 岩层排列 stratification；～ 岩石学〈岩〉sedimentary petrology；～ 岩系〈地质〉sedimentary rocks；～ 岩屑 drift；～ 岩屑

砂屑岩 sedarenite; sedarenyte; ～ 韵律 sedimentary rhythm; ～ 暂停期 diastem; ～ 直径〈地质〉sedimentation diameter; ～ 中心 depocenter; ～ 走向 depositional strike; ～ 组构 depositional fabric; ～ 作用 deposition

沉积期后作用 [- - qī hòu zuò yòng] post-depositional process

沉积矿回收值 [- - kuàng huí shōu zhí]〈采矿〉alluvial values

沉积碳电阻器 [- - tàn diàn zǔ qì]〈电子〉deposited carbon resistor

沉积物 [- - wù]〈地质〉sediment(ary); deposit sediment; settlings ◇ ～ 搬运 sediment transport; ～ 改质剂 deposit modifier; ～ 强度 sediment strength; ～ 输送者〈生态〉sediment transporter

沉积相 [- - xiàng] sedimentary facies ◇ ～ 组 sedimentary facies

沉寂 [- jì] ①(十分寂静) dead; quiet; still: ～ 的深夜 *in the still of (the) night*; 傍晚，暴风雨已经过去，四周开始 ～ 下来。*By evening the storm had subsided and all was quiet again.* ②(引伸为消息全无) no news: 消息 ～。*There has been no news whatsoever.* ◇ ～ 端〈声〉dead end; ～ 室 dead room

沉寂无闻 [- - wú wén] unknown to the public

沉降 [- jiàng] ①(沉淀，沉积，沉陷) subside; settle: 地面 ～ *earth subsidence* ②〈地〉sedimentation; (地基在建筑物荷重下发生的竖向变形) settlement ◇ ～ 滨线 shoreline of depression; ～ 槽 subsider; ～ 常数〈物化〉sedimentation constant; ～ 带 zone of subsidence; subduction zone; ～ 电极 agglomerator; ～ 对流作用 settling convection; ～ 分级法 sedimentation sizing method; ～ 分析法 sedimentation analysis; ～ 风〈气〉fallout winds; ～ 缝〈建〉settlement joint; ～ 观测〈建〉settlement observation; ～ 罐 setting tank; flow tank; ～ 过程〈天物〉infall process; ～ 海岸 rias coast; depressed coast; rias shoreline; ～ 灰 fallout; ～ 机 putting-down machine; ～ 技术〈冶〉sedimentation techniques; ～ 粒子 fallout particulate; ～ 流 downwelling; ～ 率 sedimentation rate; ～ 片 sinker; ～ 片座 sinker bar; ～ 谱 sedimentation pattern; ～ 器 precipitator; ～ 室 settling chamber; ～ 速度 fall velocity; sedimentation velocity; ～ 速率 rate of settling; ～ 特性 settling character; ～ 天平 sedimentation balance; ～ 天平法 sedimentation balance method; ～ 仪〈建〉settlement meter; ～ 预测器 fallout predictor

沉降法 [- - fǎ] sedimentation ◇ ～ 测粒度 sedimentation sizer; ～ 浓缩 sedimenting concentration

沉降式离心机 [- - shì lí xīn jī] sedimentation-type centrifuge; settling centrifuge

沉降式离心脱水机 [- - - - - tuō shuǐ jī] solid bowl centrifuge

沉降式样 [- - - yàng]〈免疫〉sedimentation pattern

沉降物 [- - wù]〈核〉precipitum; (atomic) fallout; radioactive fallout

沉降系数 [- - xì shù]〈免疫〉sedimentation coefficient

沉降性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] settleability test

沉降滞后 [- - zhì hòu] settling lag

沉胶渣 [- jiāo zhā] gad

沉浸 [- jìn] immerse; steep: ～ 在幸福的回忆中 *be immersed in happy memories*; 全城 ～ 在节日气氛之中。*The whole city was immersed in a festival atmosphere.* ◇ ～ 辊 submerged roll; ～ 钎焊 dip brazing; ～ 压辊 dunking rolls

沉浸式冻结 [- - shì dòng jié] immersion freezing

沉浸式冷却器 [- - - lěng què qì] immersion cooler

沉井 [- jǐng]〈建〉open caisson; well-sinking; sink ◇ ～ 法 drop shaft sinking; ～ 基础〈土〉(sunk) well foundation; open caisson foundation; ～ 施工 open caisson construction

沉静 [- jìng] ①(寂静) quiet; calm: 夜深了，村子里 ～ 下来。*It was late at night, and all was quiet in the village.* ②(安静；平静) calm; serene; placid: ～ 的神色 *a serene look*; 心情 ～ *be in a placid mood*

沉疴 [- kē] severe and lingering illness

沉疴痼疾 [- - gù jí] serious and protracted illness; deep-rooted disease

沉雷器 [- léi qì] sinking device

沉箱 [- - xiāng] caisson

沉李浮瓜 [- lǐ fú guā] floating melons and plums submerged in water — to pursue summer joys [pleasures]; sink the plums and float the melons in the water; take cold drinks and snacks to get rid of the heat

沉料 [- liào] jetsam

沉录纸 [- lù zhǐ] slip

沉沦 [- lún] sink into (vice, degradation, depravity, etc.)

沉埋法施工 [- mái fǎ shī gōng] immersed tube method

沉脉 [- mài]〈中医〉deep pulse

沉(雷)锚 [- máo] sinker

沉闷 [- mèn] ①(天气、气氛等使人感到沉重而烦闷) dreariment; oppressive; depressing: ～ 的天气 *dull weather; depressing weather* ②(心情不舒畅) depressed; in low spirits: 心情 ～ *feel depressed* ③(性格不爽朗) not outgoing; withdrawn: 他这个人很 ～。*He's rather withdrawn.*

沉迷 [- mí] indulge; wallow: ～ 于奢侈[罪恶]生活 *wallow in luxury [vice]*; ～ 在幻想里 *indulge in illusions*

沉迷不悟 [- - bú wù] stuck with wrong ideas; lost in evil

沉迷不醒 [- - bù xǐng] be in a coma; be deeply addicted to; be infatuated with

沉湎 [- miǎn] [书] wallow in; be given to: ～ 于酒 *be given to heavy drinking*

沉湎酒色 [- - jiǔ sè] overindulge oneself in wine and women; wallow in voluptuousness; indulge in wine and women; wallow in wine and women

沉默 [- mò] ①(不爱说笑) reticent; taciturn; uncommunicative: ～ 寡言的人 *a reticent person; a person of few words* ②(不说话) silent: 保持 ～ *remain silent*; 他 ～ 了一会儿又继续说下去。*After a moment silence he went on speaking.* ～ 就是承认。*Silence gives consent.* ◇ ～ 候选人(尚未宣布或不宣布其候选资格的人) noncandidate; ～ 突变〈生〉silent mutation; ～ 文化 silent culture

沉默不言 [- - bù yán] keep silent

沉默寡言 [- - guǎ yán] be scanty of words; not to be given to much speech; sparing in speech; uncommunicative; reticent; reserved; self-contained; taciturn: 他是个 ～ 的人。*He is a man of few words.*

沉没 [- -] ①(没入水中) sink: 轮船触礁 ～。*The ship struck against the rocks and sank.* 小漏洞能使大船 ～。*A small leak will sink a great ship.* ②〈地质〉submergence ◇ ～ 成本 sunk cost; ～ 海岸平原 submerged coastal plain; coast shelf; ～ 海相三角洲 submerged marine delta; ～ 礁 reef; ～ 燃烧〈热〉submerged combustion; ～ 燃烧加热器〈工〉submerged-combustion heater; ～ 燃烧蒸发器〈工〉submerged-combustion evaporator

沉没式泵 [- - shì bèng] immersed pump; sinking pump

沉模 [- mú] dip mold

沉木 [- mù] dead-wood

沉泥井 [- ní jǐng] catch-basin; dirt-pocket trap ◇ ～ 存水弯 dirt-pocket trap

沉溺 [- nì] indulge; wallow: ～ 于声色 *wallow in sensual pleasures*; 经常 ～ 于恶习导致了他的毁灭。*Constant indulgence in bad habits brought about his ruin.* ◇ ～ 海脊 hermatopelage

沉潜好学 [- qián hào xué] quiet and studious

沉球式粘度计 [- qiú shì nián dù jì]〈工〉fallingball viscometer; falling-sphere viscometer

沉入 [- rù] submergence ◇ ～ 把手 sunk handle

沉入筹思 [- - chóu sī] absorbed [buried; lost] in thought

沉砂槽 [- shā cáo] riffler

沉砂池 [- - chí]〈土〉〈环保〉detritus chamber; detritus pit

沉砂地 [- - dì] grit chamber

沉砂井 [- - jǐng] catch-basin

沉沙池 [- - chí]〈土〉desilter; settling basin; sedimentation basin

沉沙工程 [- - gōng chéng]〈土〉desilting works

沉沙(水)库 [- - kù]〈土〉settling [depositing] reservoir

沉沙箱 [- - xiāng]〈土〉silt box

沉实地层 [- shí dì céng]〈采矿〉settled ground

沉树 [- shù](将砍下的树锚定两岸边以护岸防冲) anchored trees

沉水草原 [- shuǐ cǎo yuán] submerged grassland

沉水池 [- - chí]〈化〉catch basin

沉水海洋植物 [- - hǎi yáng zhí wù] enalid (如大叶藻)

沉水香 [- - xiāng] lignum aquilariae resinatum

沉水植被 [- - zhí bèi] submerged vegetation

沉水植物 [- - - wù] submerged plant

沉睡 [- shuì] be sunk in sleep; be fast asleep; sleep soundly: 因疲劳而 ～ *a deep sleep of exhaustion*

沉睡梦乡 [- - mèng xiāng] be sound asleep

沉思 [- sī] ponder; meditate; be lost in thought; muse; ruminate: ～ 自己的不幸 *muse on one's misfortunes*; 陷入 ～ *be absorbed in meditation; be buried [engrossed; immersed] in thought*; 很抱歉，我打断了你的 ～。*I'm sorry to interrupt your meditation.*

沉思半晌 [- - bàn shǎng] be wrapt in thought

沉思出神 [- - chū shén] be lost in contemplation

沉思冥想 [- - míng xiǎng] ponder and belost in deep thought

沉思默想 [- - mò xiǎng] be in a brown study; rumination; meditate insilence

沉思凝想 [- - níng xiǎng] think deeply or profoundly

沉缩系数 [- suō xì shù]〈地质〉subsidence factor

沉铜装置 [- tóng zhuāng zhì] copper precipitation unit

沉痛 [- tòng] ①(深切的悲痛) deep feeling of grief or remorse: 表示 ～ 的哀悼 *express profound condolences*; 怀着 ～ 的心情 *be deeply grieved* ②(深刻；严重) deeply felt; bitter: ～ 的教训 *bitter experience*

沉头座 [- tóu zuò] countersunk seat

沉稳 [- wěn] steady; staid; sedate; deep; profound

沉污槽 [- wū cáo] detritus tank

沉物 [- wù] hypostasis ◇ ～ 搜索声纳 immersed object search sonar

沉下 [- xià] avale: ～ 脸来 *straighten one's face; pull a long face*

沉陷 [- xiàn] ①(下陷) sink; cave in: 地震后路基 ～ 了。*The earthquake made the roadbed cave in.* ②(沉降) sinkage; downpunching; depression; subsidence; 〈建〉settlement: 不均匀 ～ *unequal settlement* ◇ ～ 带 intracraton basin; ～ 地震 subsidence earthquake; ～ 坑〈土〉settlement crater; ～ 倾角〈地质〉subsidence slope; ～ 曲线图〈采矿〉subsidence curve; ～ 影响范围〈土〉seat of settlement; ～ 锥 cone of depression

沉陷性 [- - xìng] depression

沉香 [- xiāng](瑞香料常绿乔木) eaglewood; agalloch eaglewood; ligaloes; lignaloo; aloeswood; Aquilaria agallocha ◇ ～ 醇 linalool; linalol; agarol; ～ 呋喃 agarofuran; ～ 木油〈材〉lignaloe oil; linaloe wood oil; Mexican linaloe oil; ～ 树 agallochum; ～ 素 agaru; ～ 油 linaloe oil

沉箱 [- -]〈建〉〈土〉caisson; float case; sinkbox; cofferdam; coffer ◇ ～ 病 caisson disease; ～ 工作室〈土〉air working chamber; working chamber; ～ 基础〈土〉caisson foundation; pier foundation; ～ 码头 caisson wharf; ～ 套[结构] caisson-set; ～ 下水 launching caisson

沉性卵 [- xìng luǎn] demersal egg

沉毅 [- yì] composed; calm

沉毅果敢 [- - guǒ gǎn] very courageous and resolute

沉音(调) [- yīn]〈音〉low pith

沉吟 [- yín](沉思吟味，含默默探索研究之意，引申为犹疑) mutter to oneself; meditate (in silence); unable to make up one's mind

沉吟半晌 [- - bàn shǎng] think for some time; meditate in perfect silence for a while; think for a long while

沉吟不决 [- - bù jué] hesitate to do [doing] sth.; hesitate to act or choose one's course; inability to make up one's mind

沉吟良久 [- - liáng jiǔ] think for a long time

沉吟未决 [- - wèi jué] hesitate; be irresolute; be undecided

沉于筹思 [- yú chóu sī] absorbed [buried; engrossed; lost] in thought

沉鱼落雁 [- - luò yàn] (a dazzling beauty that) makes the fish sink [dive down] and wild geese fall; one who would make wild geese alight and fish dive down for shame

沉鱼落雁之容 [- - - - zhī róng] a beautiful face which causes fish to sink out of sight and the flying crane to drop down; a beautiful face which causes fish to sink and birds to alight; a beautiful countenance beyond match

沉郁 [- yù] depressed; gloomy

沉冤 [- yuān] gross injustice; unrighted wrong

沉冤莫白 [- - mò bái] a deep grievance that cannot be cleared; suffer a grievous wrong; wrongs that cannot be redressed; suffer unjust accusation [grievous wrongs] with no chance to clear one's name; bear an injury [a wrong] with no hope of being revenged; be unable to redress one's wrongs; not to right one's wrong

沉渣 [- zhā] dregs; sediment; slummage: 倒掉 ～，

把壶涮干净。*Pour the dregs away and rinse the pot.* ◇ ～ 池 {土} detritus tank; ～ 室 cinder pocket; slag pocket

沉渣[滓]泛起 [- - fàn qǐ] the dregs of society gain an upper hand; the dregs of society floating up again

沉渣浮沫 [- - fú mò] dregs and scum; [喻] anything vile and worthless; vile and worthless people; low-bred people

沉痔 [- zhì] {中医} internal hemorrhoid

沉滞 [- -] (不流畅) [书] stagnate; move sluggishly

沉重 [- zhòng] ① (分量大; 程度深) heavy: ～ 的打击 *a heavy blow*; ～ 的脚步 *heavy steps*; 心情 ～ *with a heavy heart*; 那个问题 ～ 地压在他的心头。*The problem weighed heavily on his mind.* ② (严重) serious; critical: 病情 ～ *critically ill*

沉舟侧畔千帆过，病树前头万木春 [- zhōu cè pàn qiān fān guò bìng shù qián tou wàn mù chūn] By the side of a vessel sunk, a thousand sails are floating past.; A thousand sails pass by the shipwreck.; In front of a tree, sick with age, thousands of trees grow thick and fast.; In a face of a decaying tree, thousands of trees burst with life.; It is in the nature of human society that new forces are always at work, not only to take the place of the old, the decadent, the moribund but also to thrive in abundance.; Thousands of boats pass by the side of the sunken ship.; Ten thousand saplings shoot up beyond the withered tree.

沉舟破釜 [- - pò fǔ] break the cauldrons and sink boats; cut off all means of retreat; fight with a rope round one's neck; burn one's boot

沉住气 [- zhù qì] keep calm; keep cool; be steady

沉桩 [- zhuāng] pile sinking

沉着 [- zhuó] ① (从容不迫) cool-headed; composed; steady; calm ② (沉淀) deposition: ～ 镇静 *be steady and calm*; 勇敢 ～ *brave and steady* ◇ ～ 病 thesaurismosis; ～ 物 deposit

沉着应变 [- - yìng biàn] meet the danger calmly

沉着应战 [- - - zhàn] meet the attack calmly

沉子 [- zi] {渔} dipsey; sinker ◇ ～ 纲 ground rope; sinker line; foot line

沉醉 [- zuì] get drunk; become intoxicated; {医} ebriety (嗜酒中毒): ～ 在节日的欢乐里 *be intoxicated with the spirit of the festival*

宸 [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] 名 [书] ① (屋宇) great mansion ② (帝王的宫殿) imperial palace

谌(讠訫) [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] I 动 [书] (相信) believe (in); have faith in II 副 [书] (的确; 诚然) indeed; truly III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Chen Zhong*

陈(陳) [ㄔㄣˊ] [chén] I 动 ①(安放; 摆设) lay out; put on display ②(叙说) state; explain: 此事当另函详 ～。*The matter will be explained in detail in a separate letter.* II 形 (时间久的; 旧的) old; stale: ～ 年老酒 *old wine*; 面包太 ～ 不能吃了。*The bread is too stale to eat.* III 名 ①(朝代名, 南朝之一) the Chen Dynasty (557—589), one of the Southern Dynasties ②(周朝国名) Chen, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 胜 *Chen Sheng*

陈兵 [- bīng] mass troops; deploy troops: ～ 百万 *deploy a million troops*; ～ 边境 *mass troops along the border*

陈仓暗渡 [- cāng àn dù] do one thing under cover of another; adultery by mutual consent; secret relations with one's sweetheart

陈陈相因 [- chén xiāng yīn] follow an old routine; follow a set routine; keep on doing the same thing over and over again; persist in the old ways without any change or improvement; stick to the beaten track; stay in the same old groove

陈词滥调 [- cí làn diào] hackneyed and stereotyped expressions; hackneyed tunes and phrase; hoary platitude; banality; [法] clichés: 满纸 ～ *writings full of platitudes*

陈词俗套 [- - sú tào] conventional phrases

陈醋 [- cù] mature vinegar

陈废率 [- fèi lǜ] rate of obsolescence

陈废物质积压 [- - wù zhì jī yā] {植} staling

陈丰 [- fēng] a surname: ～ 萌 *Chenfeng Meng*

陈风旧习 [- - jiù xí] old customs and backward habits

陈腐 [- fǔ] old and decayed; stale; outworn; mouldiness; triteness; mustiness: ～ 的词句 *stale phrase*

陈腐之见 [- - zhī jiàn] an outworn opinion

陈垢积污 [- gòu jī wū] ingrained dirt

陈谷子，烂芝麻 [- gǔ zi làn zhī ma] old millet and stale sesame — stale topics of conversation; stale and peddling words

陈规 [- guī] outmoded conventions; stereotyped

陈规旧例 [- - jiù lì] old rules and regulations

陈规旧套 [- - - tào] outdated conventions and customs

陈规陋习 [- - lòu xí] outdated [outmoded] conventions and bad customs; outworn [outmoded; outdated] customs and bad habits; outdated ways and regulations; stereotype and bad habits

陈化 [- huà] seasoning; ageing (材料的); maturing ◇ ～ 脆性应变 age embrittlement strain; ～ 阶段 ageing stage; ～ 效应 ageing effect

陈货 [- huò] old stock; shopworn goods

陈迹 [- jì] a thing of the past

陈酒 [- jiǔ] old wine; mellow wine

陈酒味醇，老友情深 [- - wèi chún lǎo yǒu qíng shēn] Old friends and old wine are best.

陈旧 [- jiù] outmoded; obsolete; obsolescence; old-fashioned; out-of-date: ～ 的词语 *obsolete words and expressions*; ～ 的观点 *an outmoded notion*; ～ 的设备 *obsolete equipment*; ～ 资产 *obsolete assets*

陈老 [- lǎo] age

陈列 [- liè] display; set out; exhibit: 男孩的服装～在商店的大橱窗里。*The boys' suits were displayed in the big window of the store.* 他的绘画现 ～ 在美术馆中。*His pictures are on display at the art gallery.* ◇ ～ 窗 sample window; ～ 工作 exhibition; ～ 馆 exhibition hall; ～ 柜 showcase; ～ 夹 stretcher; ～ 架 frame; stand; ～ 简介 brief description of exhibition; ～ 品 exhibit; ～ 设计 design for exhibition; ～ 室 exhibition room; showroom; repository; ～ 说明 description of exhibition

陈留 [- liú] a surname: ～ 青 *Chenliu Qing*

陈米 [- mǐ] rice stocked for many years

陈年 [- nián] (wine, etc.) of many years' standing

陈酿 [- niàng] ① (使酒陈化) ageing ② (陈酒) old wine; mellow wine

陈皮 [- pí] {中药} dried tangerine or orange peel; pericarpium citri reticulatae

陈皮梅 [- - méi] preserved prune

陈腔滥调 [- qiāng làn diào] shopworn tune [song]; worn-out tune

陈伤 [- shāng] {中医} old trauma

陈伤实症 [- - shí zhèng] {中医} old trauma of excess type

陈伤虚症 [- - xū zhèng] {中医} old trauma of deficiency type

陈绍 [- shào] vintage Shaoxing wine

陈尸累累 [- shī lěi lěi] The dead bodies lay in piles.

陈设 [- shè] ① (摆设) display; set out: ～ 豪华的客厅 *a luxuriously furnished reception room*; 房子里 ～ 着几件工艺品。*There is some artware set out in the room.* ② (摆设的东西) furnishings: 房间的 ～ 虽然简单，但是非常整洁。*Though simply furnished, the rooms were spick-and-span.* ◇ ～ 瓷 decorative ceramics; ～ 品 stuff

陈石灰 [- shí huī] {中药} slaked lime

陈示性类 [- shì xìng lèi] {数} (拓扑) chern characteristic class

陈氏定理 [- - dìng lǐ] {数} Chen's theory (any sufficiently large even number can be represented as one prime plus the product of at most two primes)

陈述 [- shù] ① state; declare; allege: ～ 的理由 *alleged cause*; ～ 自己的意见 *state one's views* ② statement: 仅根据他的～，还不能弄清真相。*The truth cannot be known from [on] his statement alone.* 这一 ～ 从未得到证实。*The statement has never been substantiated.*

陈述句 [- - jù] {语} declarative sentence

陈说 [- shuō] state; explain: ～ 利害 *explain the advantages and disadvantages (of a situation, course of action, etc.)*

陈诉 [- sù] state; recite; complaint: ～ 委屈 *state one's grievances*; 向她父亲 ～ 他的无礼 *complain of his rudeness to her father*; ～ 他的苦难 *recite his sufferings*

陈特征 [- tè zhēng] {数} (拓扑) chern character

陈谢(作用) [- xiè] {生物} katabolism; catabolism

陈雪 [- xuě] {水文} old snow; firn snow

陈盐 [- yán] mature salt

陈言务去 [- - wù qù] Obsolete words and expressions must be eliminated.; rid an article of hackneyed phrases

chěn ㄔㄣˇ

碜(碜、①磣、②碜) [ㄔㄣˇ] [chěn] 形 ①(食物中杂有沙子) gritty (food mixed with sand) ②(丑陋; 难看) ugly; unsightly: ～ 得慌 *very ugly; pitiful-looking*

另见 chen。

踅 [ㄔㄣˇ] [chěn] (构词成分)见下。

踅踔 [- chuō] [书] (跳着走) jump; leap; bound

趵 [ㄔㄣˇ] [chěn] (构词成分)见下。

趵踔 [- chuō] [书] 同"踅踔"

chèn ㄔㄣˋ

趁(趂) [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] I 动 ①(利用机会) take advantage of; avail oneself of: 我想 ～ 这个机会讲几句话。*I'd like to take this opportunity to say a few words.* ② [方] (富有; 拥有) be rich in; be possessed of: ～ 钱 *have pots of money* II 介 (利用时间) while: ～ 风起帆 *set sail when the wind is fair*; ～ 他还没来，我先告诉你。*I am telling you first before he arrives.* ～ 着雨还不大，咱们快走吧！*Let's go right now before it's raining hard.* 这面 ～ 热吃吧。*Eat the noodles while they are hot.*

趁便 [- biàn] when it is convenient; at one's convenience: 你回去的时候，～ 给我带个口信。*When you go back, would you take a message for me?* 我在回来的路上 ～ 去他家看了看。*I dropped in on him on my way home.*

趁风扬帆 [- fēng yáng fān] hoist the sail by taking advantage of the wind; hoist the sail while the wind is good [blows]; set sail when the wind is fair

趁风扬土 [- - - tǔ] stir up trouble

趁火打劫 [- huǒ dǎ jié] rob the owner while his house is on fire; fish in troubled water(s); make use of sb.'s misfortune to serve one's own ends [advantage]; plunder [loot] a burning house; profit by another's ill luck; stir up trouble to serve one's own ends; take advantage of a conflagration to loot; take advantage of others' difficulties for one's own benefit; take advantage of sb.'s misfortune to do him harm; take advantage of the situation to profiteer

趁机 [- jī] take advantage of the occasion; seize the chance: ～ 捣乱 *seize the opportunity to make trouble*; ～ 发难 *seize the chance to take action*; ～ 下手 *take the good chance and begin...*; ～ (严厉)批评某人 *take occasion to (severely) criticize sb.*; ～ 造谣 *seize the opportunity to spread rumours*

趁空 [- kòng] use one's spare time; avail oneself of leisure time: ～ 去看场电影 *go to a cinema at one's spare time*

趁流性 [- liú xìng] rheokinesis

趁热打铁 [- rè dǎ tiě] Strike while the iron is hot.; Strike the iron while it is hot.; act at good opportunity or while circumstances are favourable; Make hay while the sun shines.; Seize [take] time [the occasion] by the forelock.

趁人心软 [- rén xīn ruǎn] impose upon a person's kindness

趁人之危 [- - zhī wēi] take advantage of another's perilous state

趁墒 [- shāng] sow while there is enough moisture in the soil

趁时及势 [- shí jí shì] make use of the time and circumstances

趁势 [- shì] take advantage of a favourable situation; exploit the situation: 他越过对方后卫，～ 把球踢入球门。*He dribbled past the fullback and scored a goal.*

趁心如意 [- xīn rú yì] have as one wishes; give one the most satisfaction

趁虚而入 [- xū ér rù] avail oneself of the opportunity to get [go] in

趁早 [- zǎo] as early as possible; before it is too late; at the first opportunity: 你脸色不好，～ 去看看吧。*You don't look well. You'd better go and see a doctor right away.*

榇(櫬) [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] 名 [书] (棺材) coffin

龀 [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] 动 [书] (儿童换牙) grow permanent teeth

称(稱) [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] 动 (适合; 相当) fit; match;

suit：对 ～ *symmetry*；颜色相 ～ *well matched in colour*
另见 chēng；chèng“秤”。

称身 [- shēn] fit：这件衣服你穿了挺 ～ 的。*This coat fits you perfectly.*

称体裁衣 [- tǐ cái yī] cut the dress according to the figure；adapt oneself to circumstances

称心 [- xīn] find sth. satisfactory；be gratified：那位老人晚年过得很 ～。*The old man spent his old age in contentment.* 这辆自行车买得很 ～。*This bicycle is quite satisfactory — just the thing I want.*

称心如意 [- - rú yì] have sth. as one wishes；after one's (own) heart；after one's own soul；be just in accordance with one's wish；give one the utmost satisfaction；in accord with one's wishes；one's liking taste；to one's liking；to the satisfaction of sb.：伤害赔偿很少使受害人 ～。*The compensations for the injuries seldom yield complete satisfaction.*

称愿 [- yuàn] be gratified (esp. at the misfortune of a rival)

称职 [- zhí；chèng zhí] fill a post with credit；be competent；up to the requirement of the post：他是一个十分 ～ 的教师。*He is a highly competent teacher.*

傖(僧、嗤) [ㄔㄣˇ] [chèn] 动 (布施) give charities；donate to religious causes

疢 [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] 名 [书] (病) illness；disease：～ 疾 *illness；disease*

衬(襯) [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] Ⅰ 动 ①(在里面托上一层) line；place sth. underneath：～ 驼绒的大衣 *a fleece-lined overcoat*；～ 上一层纸 *put a piece of paper underneath*；他在运动服里面 ～ 着游泳衣。*He wore his swimsuit underneath his slacks.* ②(陪衬；衬托) set off：反 ～ *set off by contrast*；*serve as a foil to*；白雪 ～ 着红梅，景色十分美丽。*The red plum blossoms set off by the white snow were a beautiful sight.* 我们得找个合适的镜框把这幅画 ～ 得更加好看。*We must get the right kind of frame to set off the picture.* Ⅱ 名 (衬在里面的附属品) lining；liner：～ 管 *liner tube*；钢 ～ *steel liner*；领 [袖] ～ *collar* [*cuff*] *lining*

衬袄 [- ǎo] jupon

衬板 [- bǎn] cleading；follower；fardage；sarking；back block；lining board；welt；〈材〉sheathing board；〈冶〉liner

衬背摩擦材料 [- bèi mó cā cái liào] backed frictional material

衬比(度) [- bǐ] contrast

衬布 [- bù] ① lining cloth ② lapping cloth ③ interfacing；shirt band ◇ ～ 缝头横档痕 bump seam；～ 洗涤机 blanket washing machine

衬材料 [- cái liào] lining material

衬层 [- céng] packing block；lining ◇ ～ 裂缝 crazy-paving

衬穿服装 [- chuān fú zhuāng] waistcoat

衬底 [- dǐ] underlayment；substrate；substratum；supporting base ◇ ～ 材料 backing material；～ PNP 管 substrate PNP transistor；～ 馈电逻辑电路 substrate-fed logic circuit (SFL)；～ 片 substrate slice

衬垫 [- diàn] backing strap；bearing strip；gasket；insert；insertion；lining；bedding；spacer；washer；laying-in；bolster；〈冶〉pad；backing；liner；〈材〉mat ◇ ～ 材料 gasket material；gasketing material；sarking；～ 层 〈房〉sarking；laying；～ 间隙 buffer gap；～ 螺旋 packing screw；～ 密封接头 gasket sealed；～ 绳压 rope pressure on lagging；～ 套 insert；～ 物 sark；backer；～ 压盖 inserted stuffing box；～ 毡 cushion-back carpet；～ 织物 bottom cloth；～ 纸 interleaving paper；～ 轴承 pad bearing

衬锭 [- dìng] flyer (捻丝机的)

衬(比)度 [- dù] contrast

衬覆 [- fù] lining

衬隔材料 [- gé cái liào] 〈刷〉spacing material

衬管 [- guǎn] screened pipe ◇ ～ 丝材 〈钟〉bouchon wire；～ 完井 liner-type well completion

衬合金 [- hé jīn] lining alloy

衬环 [- huán] grommet；backing ring；bush ring

衬胶 [- jiāo] line with rubber

衬金属 [- jīn shǔ] lining metal

衬经 [- jīng] laying-in；warp insertion

衬景 [- jǐng] scene that serves as a foil to

衬裤 [- kù] underpants；pants；knickers；scanties；drawers

衬块 [- kuài] filler block

衬里 [- lǐ] 〈材〉lining；underlining；backing；fleece；liner：毛皮 ～ 的大衣 *an overcoat with a fur lining*；用天鹅绒作 ～ 的珠宝盒 *a jewelbox with a velvet lining*；你可以用绸子作衣服 ～。*You could back your dress with silk.* ◇ ～ 背心 underbody；～ 布 satinet；～ 阀 lined valve；～ 革 lining leather；～ 磨损 lining wear；～ 陶砖 〈材〉furring tile；～ 橡胶套鞋 arctic；～ 亚麻平布 brown cloths (西服用)

衬料 [- liào] lining；backer；brasq(ue)；intermass；dunnage；lining mass

衬领 [- lǐng] dickey；dicky

衬面闸 [- miàn zhá] lining brake

衬膜 [- mó] 〈建〉lining form

衬镍冷凝器 [- niè lěng níng qì] nickel-lined condenser

衬袍 [- páo] undergown

衬片 [- piàn] facing；gasket ◇ ～ 环 facing ring；～ 粘胶 gasket cement

衬砌 [- qì] lining ◇ ～ 壁 lining wall；～ 工艺 lining process；～ 管片 lining segment

衬砌板 [- - bǎn] liner plate ◇ ～ 围堰 〈土〉liner plate cofferdam

衬铅 [- qiān] line with lead ◇ ～ 流槽 lead-lined launder

衬圈 [- quān] junk ring；bush；bushing；bush ring；back(ing) ring

衬裙 [- qún] underskirt；petticoat；underdress；slip

衬衫 [- shān] shirt；overshirt；blouse；undies：男 ～ *shirt*；女 ～ *blouse*；*shirt*；短袖 ～ *sports shirt*；硬领 ～ *stiff-collared shirt*；现成的 ～ *ready-made shirt* ◇ ～ 布 〈纺〉galatea；～ 府绸 shirting poplin；～ 衣料 〈纺〉skyteens

衬衫式茄克衫 [- - shì jiā kè shān] bush jacket

衬胎胶 [- tāi jiāo] tyre cement

衬胎片 [- - piàn] tyre patch

衬碳模 [- tàn mú] 〈玻〉paste mold

衬套 [- tào] 〈工〉bush；bushing；liner bushing；muff；quill；adapter；liner；spacer ◇ ～ 合金 bush metal；～ 金属 〈冶〉bush metal；～ 磨损 liner wear；～ 室 stuffing chamber；～ 凸缘 flange of bush；～ 止动螺钉 bush set screw；～ 装卸工具 bushing tool

衬头 [- tóu] interfacing；interlining

衬托 [- tuō] set off；serve as a foil to：那件时装把她的身段 ～ 得更加优美。*The fashion sets her figure off to advantage.*

衬纬 [- wěi] laying-in；weft insertion

衬锡管 [- xī guǎn] tin lined pipe

衬页 [- yè] endpaper；slip sheets；lining；pastedown；end-leaves

衬衣 [- yī] underclothes；underlinen；shirt；sark；rark ◇ ～ 料子 shirting；～ 下摆 shirt tail；～ 胸饰 jabot

衬映 [- yìng] set off；serve as a foil

衬纸 [- zhǐ] slip sheet；interleaving paper；lining；lining paper

衬质势 [- zhì shì] matric potential

衬字 [- zì] word inserted in a line of verse for balance or euphony

谶 [ㄔㄣˋ] [chèn] 名 [书] (预言；预兆) prophecy；foreboding；augury

谶纬 [- wěi] (汉代流行的，附会儒家经典的宗教迷信) divination combined with mystical Confucianist belief (prevalent during the Eastern Han Dynasty，25—220)

谶语 [- yǔ] (迷信说法，指将来会应验的话) a prophecy believed to have been fulfilled

chen ·ㄔㄣ

碜(碜、碜) [·ㄔㄣ] [chen] (构词成分)见“牙碜” [yá chen]
另见 chěn。

伧(傖) [·ㄔㄣ] [chen] (构词成分)见“寒伧” [hán chen]
另见 cāng。

chēng ㄔㄥ

琤(琤) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] 象 [书] (玉器相击声) jangling (of jade)

琤琤 [- chēng] [书] (玉器相击声、琴声或水流声) jangling (of jade)，twangling (of string)，gurgling (of flowing water)

赪(赬) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] 形 [书] (红色) red

桱(檉) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] (构词成分)见下。

柽柳 [- liǔ] 〈植〉tamarix chinensis；Chinese tamarisk ◇ ～ 灌丛沙堆 tamarix cone

撑(撐) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] Ⅰ 动 ①(抵住；托住) prop up；support：～ 住屋顶 *prop up a roof*；两手 ～ 着下巴 *hold one's chin in one's hands*；四根柱子 ～ 着顶篷。*Four pillars support the ceiling.* ②(用篙使船行进) push or move with a pole：～ 船 *pole a boat*；*punt* ③(支持) maintain；keep up：他 ～ 不住，笑了。*He could not help laughing.* ④(张开) open；unfurl：～ 伞 *open an umbrella*；把麻袋口 ～ 开 *hold open the sack* ⑤(饱满；胀满) fill to the point of bursting：别装得太多，把口袋 ～ 破了。*Don't stuff the sack too full or it'll burst.* 我肚子有点 ～。*I'm rather full.* Ⅱ 名 〈机〉(支撑物) brace；stay：角 ～ *corner brace*

撑板 [- bǎn] fagging；bracing plate；supporting plate；〈土〉poling board ◇ ～ 挖掘法 poling-board method

撑臂 [- bì] supporting arm；〈机〉brace ◇ ～ 起子 brace screw driver

撑材 [- cái] timbering

撑肠拄肚 [- cháng zhǔ dù] excessive eating；fill the stomach

撑场[门]面 [- chǎng mian] keep up appearances；maintain the appearance

撑撑场面 [- chēng chǎng miàn] help make a good impression by showing up at occasions

撑持 [- chí] prop up；shore up；sustain：～ 局面 *shore up a shaky situation*

撑船篙 [- chuán gāo] stower

撑窗杆 [- chuāng gān] adjuster for windows

撑床 [- chuáng] straightener

撑袋口机 [- dài kǒu jī] bag opening machine

撑法 [- fǎ] staying

撑杆 [- gān] arm-tie；bar stay；brace rod；brace strut；force piece；jackstay；overarm support；stay；stay bar；stay-pole；straight pole brace；brace ◇ ～ 角铁 brace angle；～ 座 strut socket

撑竿 [- -] vaulting pole

撑竿跳高 [- - tiào gāo] 〈体〉pole vault；pole jump ◇ ～ 运动员 pole-vaulter

撑篙小舟 [- gāo xiǎo zhōu] poling-boat

撑篙舟 [- - zhōu] pole boat

撑篙竹 [- - zhú] bambusa pervariabilis

撑钩 [- gōu] stay hook

撑管 [- guǎn] 〈工〉stay tube；bracing tube；stay pipe

撑棍 [- gùn] saddle bar

撑架 [- jià] strut ◇ ～ 工程 corbe(l)ling；～ 悬臂板 corbel back slab

撑间距 [- jiān jù] tie distance

撑脚 [- jiǎo] arm-brace；raker；tailpin (弦乐器的)

撑轮圈 [- lún quān] bead forming ring

撑螺栓 [- luó shuān] 〈设计〉staybolt；bolt stay ◇ ～ 丝锥 stay bolt tap

撑螺体 [- - tǐ] stay bolt body；stay bolt shank

撑铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] buck a rivet

撑帽式杆柱 [- mào shì gān zhù] expansion sleeve bolt；headed bolt

撑木 [- mù] (矿井) gallows timber ◇ ～ 回采法 〈采矿〉stull stoping

撑墙支架板 [- qiáng zhī jià bǎn] wall-washer

撑裙环 [- qún huán] farthingale

撑套杆 [- tào gān] looper arm

撑套器 [- - qì] loop lifter

撑条 [- tiáo] stay；strut：横 ～ *cross stay*；斜 ～ *diagonal stay* ◇ ～ 垫圈 stay washer；～ 螺母 stay nut

撑托 [- tuō] bracketing ◇ ～ 梁 strut-framed beam

撑压模 [- yā mó] bulging dies

撑压内形试验 [- - nèi xíng shì yàn] bulging test

撑腰 [- yāo] support；back up；bolster up

撑腰打气 [- - dǎ qì] bolster and support；in an effort to back up；bolster and pep up：给某人 ～ *back sb. up*；～ 的话(鼓励话) *pep talk*；有人给他 ～，他自然趾高气扬，目中无人了。*With a lot of people backing him up，he would naturally be giving himself airs and looking down his nose at everybody.*

撑胀器活塞环 [- zhàng qì huó sāi huán] expander type ring

撑柱 [- zhù] dagger；dogshore (船台上的)；〈采矿〉jack post；〈工〉shore

撑住 [- -] 〈工〉stake

撑子 [- zi] 〈铸〉chapelet

掌 [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] [书] 同“撑” [chēng]
另见 chèng。

瞠 [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] 动 [书] (瞪着眼看) stare

瞠乎其后 [- hū qí hòu] stare at from behind — to fall far behind; be a far cry from sb.; be left far behind; be nowhere; consider oneself inferior to another; fail to secure a leading place; feel one is not another's equal; stare at others and lay far behind; unable to overtake [catch up]; stare helplessly at the vanishing back of the runner ahead — to despair of catching up
瞠目吃惊 [- mù chī jīng] one's eyes wide with horror
瞠目而视 [- - ér shì] stare at with wide eyes; gaping, as with [in] wonder
瞠目结舌 [- - jié shé] be struck dumb; all at sea; be wide-eyed and not make a sound; be so awed (at the sight of) that one couldn't speak; (He) is flabbergasted and has nothing to say.; make sb. open his eyes; One's mouth opens wide with surprise.; gape; stare at ..., tongue-tied; stare dumbfounded; stare tongue-tied; wide-eyed and tongue-tied
瞠目直视 [- - zhí shì] wild-eyed with surprise

蛏(鏎) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] 名 〈动〉(蛏子) razor clam
蛏干 [- gān] dried razor clam
蛏田 [- tián] fields for raising razor clam
蛏子 [- zi] razor clam

噌 [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 cēng。
噌吰 [- hóng] [书] (形容钟鼓的声音) booming (noise)

铛(鐺) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] 名 (烙饼用的平底锅) shallow, flat pan; griddle
另见 dāng。

称(稱) [ㄔㄥ] [chēng] Ⅰ 动 ①(叫做;号称) call: 自～ *call [style] oneself*; 我们都～他"铁牛"。*We all call him Iron Ox*. ②(说) say; state: 连声～好 *say "good, good" again and again*; 拍手～快 *clap one's hands with satisfaction* ③[书](赞扬) commend; praise: 见～于世 *be well spoken of*; *well-known* ④(测定重量) weigh: 在磅秤上～棉花 *weigh cotton on the scales*; 给我～两公斤梨。*I'd like two kilograms of pears, please*. ⑤[书](举) raise; start: ～觞 *raise the cup and give a toast* Ⅱ 名 ①(名称) name: 别～ *another name*; 俗～ *popular name*; 青藏高原素有世界屋脊之～。*The Qinghai-Xizang Plateau has long been known as the roof of the world*. 他有怪人之～。*He had the name of an eccentric*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～忠 *Cheng Zhong*
另见 chèn; chèng "秤"。
称霸 [- bà] seek hegemony; dominate: 我们永远不～。*We will never seek hegemony*.
称霸世界 [- - shì jiè] dominate the world; world hegemony
称霸一方 [- - yì fāng] play the tyrant in a locality
称便 [- biàn] find sth. a great convenience: 商店日夜服务,群众无不～。*Shops that stay open twenty-four hours a day are a great convenience to the public*.
称兵 [- bīng] [书] start war
称病 [- bìng] plead illness
称病谢客 [- - xiè kè] feign sickness and decline to receive guests
称车机 [- chē jī] wagon weighing machine
称贷 [- dài] [书] borrow money
称道 [- dào] speak approvingly of; commend: 无足～ *nothing commendable*; *nothing praiseworthy*; 值得～ *be praiseworthy*; 桂林风景令人～。*Men praise Guilin for its scenery*.
称得起 [- de qǐ] deserve to be called; be worthy of the name of
称孤道寡 [- gū dào guǎ] address oneself as king; call oneself king; style oneself king; act like an absolute ruler
称号 [- hào] title; name; designation: 授予某人"战斗英雄"的～ *confer the title of "Combat Hero" on sb.*; 她获得了世界冠军的～。*She has won the title of the world's champion*.
称呼 [- hu] ①(叫) call; address: 我该怎么～她? *What should I call her?*; *How should I address her?* ②(当面招呼用的名称) form of address
称货员 [- huò yuán] weighman
称快一时 [- kuài yì shí] get satisfaction for a time; in accord with one's cheerful mind [mood] for a moment
称量 [- liáng] metage; weighing; weigh ◇～车 track scale; larry; ～滴定管 weight buret(te); ～房 weighing house; ～给料器 weigh-feeder; weigher feeder; ～计 weightometer; weigh hooper; ～皮带 weigh belt; weighing belt; ～器 weighter; ～台 weight-scale table; ～体重〈体〉 weighing-in; ～员 weighter; ～装置 measuring apparatus
称料斗 [- liào dǒu] bucket; weigh bucket
称名不能 [- míng bù néng] anomia (指社会的反常态)
称名错误 [- - cuò wù] paranomia
称名癖 [- - pǐ] 〈心理〉 onomatomania
称瓶 [- píng] 〈化〉 weighing bottle
称奇 [- qí] express one's surprise, wonder, etc.: 暗暗～ *silently admire sth. rare*
称气瓶 [- qì píng] gas balloon; gas weighing balloon
称觞祝嘏 [- shāng zhù gǔ] pledge and implore blessings — to offer birthday congratulations to the aged
称赏 [- shǎng] praise and extol; speak highly of
称说 [- shuō] name sth. when speaking
称颂 [- sòng] praise; extol; eulogize; pay tribute to: 人人～他的崇高品德。*Everyone extols his noble qualities*. 他被～为佛罗伦萨画派的鼻祖。*He was extolled as the founder of their Florentine school*.
称叹 [- tàn] praise; acclaim
称王称霸 [- wáng chēng bà] lord it over others [everyone]; act like an overlord; assume hegemony; be domineering; declare oneself king or emperor; domineer; king it over; lord it over; play the despot; play the hegemonic overlord; rule supremely
称王称帝 [- - - dì] declare oneself king or emperor
称谓 [- wèi] appellation; title: 礼节上的～ *a courtesy title*
称羡 [- xiàn] express one's admiration; envy
称羡不已 [- - bù yǐ] express one's admiration; express profuse admiration; envy to no end
称谢 [- xiè] express one's thanks; thank: ～不止 *thank sb. again and again*
称薪而爨 [- xīn ér cuàn] weigh firewood for cooking; be extremely stingy
称星树 [- xīng shù] ilex asprella
称兄道弟 [- xiōng dào dì] address [treat] each other as brothers; address one another in great familiarity; call ... brothers; calling each other brothers; fraternize with ...; think of sb. as one's own brother
称雄 [- xióng] hold sway over a region; rule the roost: 割据～ *break away from central authority and exercise local power*; *set up separationist rule*
称雄一方 [- - yì fāng] take forcible possession of a territory
称雄一时 [- - - shí] once ruled the roost; swagger like a conquering hero for a time
称许 [- xǔ] praise; commendation: 他的工作博得广大群众的～。*His work won the praise of the broad masses*.
称引 [- yǐn] [书] quote
称誉 [- yù] sing the praises of; praise; acclaim: 过分的～ *exaggerated praise*; 言不由衷的～ *fulsome praise*
称赞 [- zàn] praise; acclaim; commend: 竭力～某人 *praise sb. to the skies*; 他～他们的热情。*He commended them for their enthusiasm*. 他们～他为当年的最佳作者。*They acclaimed him as the best writer of the year*. 他受到大家的交口～。*He has received so much public praise*.
称(船)闸 [- zhá] weighlock
称重 [- zhòng] weigh; weighing; scalage: 棉花已摘下来,并已～。*Cotton was picked and weighed up*. ◇～拌合联合机 combined weighing and mixing machine; ～法 weight method; ～计 poidometer; ～气压计〈工〉 weight barometer; ～仪 weighing instrument

chéng ㄔㄥˊ

城 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 ①(城墙) city wall; wall: 长～ *the Great Wall*; ～外 *outside the city [city wall]* ②(城墙以内的地方;城区) city: 东[西]～ *the eastern [western] part of the city*; 内[外]～ *inner [outer] city* ③(城市) town: ～乡差别 *the difference between town and country*; ～乡商品交流 *the interflow of commodities between the urban and rural areas* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～浑 *Cheng Hun*
城邦 [- bāng] ① city-state ②(国家形式) polis
城堡 [- bǎo] castle; town; tower; barbacan; kasba: ～大门 *gate*; ～庭院 *base-court*; ～外墙 *hailey*; ～主塔 *donjon*; 夺取～ *capture castle*; 动摇他心中的～ *shake the castles of his pride*; 这座～矗立天际。*The castle stands out against the sky*.
城璧兼收 [- bì jiān shōu] attain one without for feiting another
城池 [- chí] city wall and moat; city
城齿 [- chǐ] 〈建〉 merlons
城堞 [- dié] battlements
城垛 [- duǒ] battlement
城垛形衣边 [- - xíng yī biān] crenelle; crenelated hem
城防 [- fáng] the defence of a city: ～巩固。*The city is closely guarded*. ◇～部队 city garrison; ～工事 defence works of a city; ～建设 city defence construction
城府 [- fǔ] [书] shrewdness; subtlety: ～很深 *shrewd and deep*; *subtle*; 胸无～ *artless, simple and candid*
城根 [- gēn] sections of a city close to the city wall
城关 [- guān] the area just outside a city gate
城郭 [- guō] inner and outer city walls; city walls
城壕 [- háo] moat
城狐社鼠 [- hú shè shǔ] foxes in the city walls and rats on the altars; those who prey upon the people and fatten themselves; petty fellows who rely on officials and underlings to prey upon common people; evildoers with strong backing
城隍 [- huáng] 〈道教〉 town god; tutelary genie of the cities ◇～庙 town god's temple; ～土地 town and village gods
城际电视传播系统 [- jì diàn shì chuán bō xì tǒng] intercity relay system
城际列车 [- - liè chē] inter-city train
城郊 [- jiāo] outskirts; suburb; outskirts of a town: 伦敦～边缘的街道 *streets fringing the outskirts of London*; 在北京～ *in the suburbs of Beijing* ◇～旅店 roadhouse; ～农业 suburban agriculture; ～住宅区[法] banlieue; banlieu
城里 [- lǐ] inside the city; in town: ～人 *city dwellers*; *townspeople*; ～城外 *in town and out of town*; *inside and outside of the city*
城楼 [- lóu] a tower over a city gate; gate tower
城门 [- mén] (city) gate: ～楼 *towers over city gates*; *towers over the wall*; *battlements of a city wall*
城门失火,殃及池鱼 [- - shī huǒ yāng jí chí yú] When the city gate catches fire, the fish in the moat suffer from it — the innocent are involved.; A city fire causes calamity to pond fish.; A fire on the city wall brings disaster to the fish in the moat.; be a scapegoat; In a disturbance innocent by-standers get into trouble.; Innocent people get into trouble on occount of others' misfortune.; When the city burns, the fish in the moat suffer — victim of disaster of another's doing.
城墙 [- qiáng] (city) wall: 筑一道几英尺厚的～ *build a (city) wall several feet thick*; 有些古老的城市周围有～。*Some ancient towns have walls round them*.
城区 [- qū] the city proper; metropolitan area; urban area: ～和郊区 *the city proper and the suburbs* ◇～电力网 city network; ～电力系统 city network; ～网路 city network
城阙 [- què] [书] the watch tower on either side of a city gate
城市 [- shì] city; town; [波斯] abad; conurbation (有许多卫星城镇的大城市) ◇～测量 city survey; ～尘埃 urban dust; ～重建[更新] urban renewal; ～道路 urban road; ～低保对象 urban residents entitled to basic living allowances; ～地理学 urban geography; ～动力学 urban dynamics; ～发展 urban development; ～方言 an urban dialect; ～防灾 city guard against disaster; ～废水 municipal wastewater; ～改革 urban reform; ～改造 urban renewal; ～干道 arterial street; ～高速铁路 rapid transit; ～给水 city water; ～工业 urban industry; ～公用设施 urban public utilities; public services; ～公用事业 city-owned utility; ～供热 city heat supply; ～供水 city water supply; ～供水系统 water-supply systems; ～供应干线(水、气等) public supply mains; ～固定资产投资 urban fixed-asset investment; ～管理 city management; ～规划 city lay-out; city planning; urbanism; urban planning; ～规划专家 urbanist; ～轨道交通 urban rail transit; urban rail transport; ～航道 city waterway; ～合作银行 urban cooperative bank; ～户口 permanent urban residence certificate ～化 urbanization; ～环境 urban environment; urbanity; ～环境卫生 ur-

ban environmental hygiene; urban sanitation; ～环境卫生措施 city sanitation measures; ～基础设施建设 urban infrastructure construction; ～畸形现象 abnormal urban development; ～建设 urban construction; ～建筑艺术 urban architecture; ～结谊 town twinning; ～建设 urban construction; ～街道 avenue; ～经济学 urban economics; ～景观 townscape; ～居民 city dwellers; urban population; ～居民自治 self-goverance by urban residents; ～居民最低生活保障 subsistence allowances for the urban poor; ～空间 city space; ～恐惧症 urbiphobia; ～扩张(蔓延) urban sprawl; ～垃圾 municipal refuse; town refuse; ～林 urban forest; ～流浪乞讨人员 urban vagrants and beggars; ～绿地 urban open space; urban green land; ～绿化 urban landscaping; ～脉搏 city's pulse; ～美容师 urban environmental worker; ～排水 municipal drainage; ～配电 city power distribution; ～贫民 urban poor; city poor; ～贫民区 barriada; slums; ～气候 urban climate; ～热岛〔气候〕urban heat island; ～热岛效应 urban heat land effect; ～人口 city population; ～社会学 urban sociology; ～生态学 urban ecology; ～史 city planning history; ～市场 urban market; ～通衢 traffic-carrying street; ～图〔图〕city plan; ～卫生 city health; urban health; ～问题评论家 urban critic; ～污染 municipal pollution; ～污水 municipal sewage; ～污水处理 treatment of municipal sewage; ～现代化 urban modernization; ～小公园 a vest-pocket park; ～学 urbanology; ～学家 urbanologist; ～压力病 uban pressure disease; ～医疗救护网 city emergency medical treatment network; ～用水 municipal water; ～远郊 exurb(富裕阶层聚居的); ～远郊居民 exurbia(总称); ～运动会 municipal athletics meet; ～运输 urban transport; ～噪声 city noise; ～制图 urban mapping; ～中年雅皮士 muppie ～住房 town house; ～住宅区 uptown

城市肥堆和污泥 [- - féi duī hé wū ní]〔环〕urban compost and sludge

城市粪便 [- - fèn biàn]〔环〕urban night soil

城市环境综合整治 [- - huán jìng zōng hé zhěng zhì] comprehensive improvement of urban environment

城市旧区改造 [- - jiù qū gǎi zào] makeover for an old downtown area

城市信用合作社 [- - xìn yòng hé zuò shè] urban credit cooperatives

城市与区域计划学 [- - yǔ qū yù jì huà xué] ekistics

城(市)运(动)会 [- yùn huì] city sports meet

城头 [- tóu] on top of the city wall

城下之盟 [- xià zhī méng] a treaty concluded with the enemy who have reached the city wall; sign a dishonourable peace as the defeated; terms accepted under duress; terms for surrender; treaty [contract] made [signed] under coercion; treaty signed below the city wall to avert destruction

城厢 [- xiāng] the city proper and areas just outside its gates

城乡 [- -] town and country; city and countryside; urban and rural: ～并重 *laying equal stress on the cities and the countryside*; 这个城市是～的巧妙结合。*The city is a happy blending of town and country.* ◇～差别 difference [gap] between town and country; ～储蓄存款 urban and rural savings deposits; ～低收入居民 low-income residents in both town and country; ～电网改造 projects for urban and rural power grids; ～工业 rural and urban industry; ～调查 town and country survey; ～对立 antagonism between town and country; ～规划 town and country planning; ～集市贸易 trade in urban and rural peasant market; ～建设 town and country construction; ～结合 conbination of town and country; ～结合部 rural-urban fringe zone; ～经济布局 distribution of urban and rural economies; ～居民 urban and rural residents; ～流通 circulation of goods between town and country; ～特殊困难群众 urban and rural residents with special difficulties; ～运输 urban-rural transport

城垣 [- yuán] [书] city wall

城镇 [- zhèn] town; cities and towns ◇～防洪 urban flood defence; ～公路 town way; ～规划 town planning; ～建筑艺术 townscape; ～居民点 urban settlement; ～居民人均可支配收入 urban per capita disposable income; ～垃圾 town refuse; ～社会保障体系 urban social security system; ～图景 townscape; ～污水 town sewage; ～找水 water exploration for city and town; ～职工医疗保险制度改革 medical insurance for urban workers; ～职工基本医疗保险制度 basic medical insurance system for urban working people; ～住房公积金 urban housing provident fund

城镇间交通 [- - jiān jiāo tōng] intertown traffic

城址 [- zhǐ] townsite

埕 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 ①(蛏田) field of razor clam ②[方](酒瓮) wine jar

枨(棖) [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng][书] Ⅰ 名(古时门两旁所竖的长木柱) doorjamb Ⅱ 动(触动) touch

枨触 [- chù] [书] ①(触动) touch sth., moving it slightly ②(感动) move sb.; stir up sb.'s feelings

橙 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 ①(橙树) orange ②(橙树的果实) orange ③(红和黄合成的颜色) orange colour: ～黄 *orange (colour)*

另见 chén。

橙翅尖 [- chì jiān] orange tip

橙钒钙石 [- fán gài shí]〔矿〕pascoite

橙盖伞 [- gài sǎn] orange

橙刚玉 [- gāng yù]〔矿〕orange sapphire; padparadsha

橙汞矿 [- gǒng kuàng]〔矿〕montroydite

橙褐色 [- hè sè] tenne

橙红尖晶石 [- hóng jiān jīng shí]〔矿〕rubicelle

橙红色 [- - sè] orange red: ～石榴 *vermeil*

橙红铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] masuyite

橙花 [- huā] flores aurantii ◇～醇〔有化〕nerol; ～基 neryl; ～醚 nerolin; ～醛 neral; citral; ～叔醇〔有化〕nerolidol; ～素 aurantiol; ～酮 nerone; ～油〔材〕neroli oil; oil of orange blossom; orange flower oil

橙黄 [- huáng] orange (colour)

橙黄蛋白石 [- - dàn bái shí] forcherite

橙黄料 [- - liào] aurantia

橙黄磷光 [- - lín guāng] jack-o'-lantern

橙黄色 [- - sè] aurantiacus; aurantius; orange-yellow: ～仙人掌 *tiger pear*

橙黄石 [- - shí] orangite

橙黄铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] vandendriesscheite

橙皮 [- pí] flavedo ◇～苷 aurantiamarin; hesperidin; ～素 hesperetin; hesperitin; ～油 orange oil; ～油素 merangin; auraptene

橙(色)铅 [- qiān]〔无化〕orange lead

橙-青 [- qīng] orange-cyan ◇～边带 orange-cyan sideband; ～行 orange-cyan line

橙-青轴 [- - zhóu] orange-cyan axis ◇～变换 orange-cyan axis transformation

橙曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] aurantidin

橙桑黄酮 [- sāng huáng tóng] pomiferin

橙色 [- sè]〔光〕orange ◇～缠绕植物 orange creeper; ～分光计〔光谱〕orange spectrometer; ～菌素 aurantin; ～色淀〔涂〕orange lake; ～血晶〔病理〕hematoidin crystal; ～颜料 orange pigment; ～远志 orange milkwort; ～植物染料 roucou

橙砷钠石 [- shēn nà shí] durangite

橙水铀铅矿 [- shuǐ yóu qiān kuàng] vandendriesschreite

橙调色剂 [- tiáo sè jì]〔有化〕orange toner

橙玄玻璃 [- xuán bō li]〔地质〕palagonite; melanhydrite

橙玄玻质火山灰 [- - zhì huǒ shān huī] palagonitic

橙叶病 [- yè bìng] orange leaf disease

橙蝇蛆 [- yíng qū] orange maggot

橙汁 [- zhī] orangeade; orange juice: 榨～ *squeeze the orange*

橙子 [- zi] citrus junos

另见 chén zi。

橙棕色 [- zōng sè] orange-brown

橙足负泥虫 [- zú fù ní chóng] cereal leaf beetle; oulema melanopus

酲 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 [书](酒醒后所感觉到的困惫如病的状态) hangover

成 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] Ⅰ 动 ①(完成; 成功) accomplish; succeed: 事～之后 *after this is achieved*; 一事无～ *have nothing accomplished*; *achieve nothing*; 大功告～。*The great task has been completed.* ②(成为; 变为) become; turn into: 绿树～荫。*The trees give welcome shade.* 雪化～水。*Snow melts into water.* 他～了队长。*He has become a team leader.* ③(成全) help complete: ～人之美 *help others to completion of a worthy goal*; 玉～其事 *kindly help make a success of it* ④(可以, 能行) all right; O.K.: ～! 就这么办吧。*All right. Let's do it that way.*; *O.K. Go ahead.* 你不去可不～。*No, you must go.* Ⅱ 形 ①(有能力的) able; capable: 说起庄稼活, 他可真～! *When it comes to farm work, he really knows his job.* ②(成熟) fully developed; fully grown: ～虫 *imago*; ～人 *adult* ③(已定的; 现成的) established; ready-made: ～规 *established practice*; 现～服装 *ready-made clothes* ④(整; 够; 强调数量多或时间长) in considerable numbers or amounts: ～年累月 *for months and years*; ～排的新房 *row upon row of new houses*; ～千上万的人 *tens of thousands of people* Ⅲ 名 ①(成果; 成就) achievement; result: 怎能坐享其～? *How can one sit idle and enjoy the fruits of others' labour?* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～桥 *Cheng Qiao* Ⅳ 量(十分之一) one tenth: 增产两～ *a 20% increase in output*; *output increased by 20 per cent*

(分解)成氨(作用) [- ān] ammonification

成白红细胞性贫血 [- bái hóng xì bāo xìng pín xuè]〔医〕leuco-eryth-roblastic anaemia

成白红细胞增多症 [- - - - - zēng duō zhèng] leukoerythroblastosis

成白细胞 [- - xì bāo] leukocytoblast; leucocytoblast

成白血球细胞 [- - xuè qiú xì bāo] leucoblast; proleucocyte; proleukocyte

成败 [- bài] success or failure: ～机会相等 *even odds*; 不能以～论英雄。*Don't judge a person by his success or failure.*

成败不计 [- - bú jì] not take success or failure into consideration

成败得失 [- - dé shī] success and failure, gain and loss

成败利钝 [- - lì dùn] success or failure, sharp or dull — victory or defeat; success or failure; carrying on smoothly or not smoothly; fair or foul; success or failure, smooth going or rough; Whether this will be successful or not ....: ～在所不计 *irrespective of success or failure*; ～尚难逆料。*Whether this will be successful or not is still difficult to predict.*

成败论人 [- - lùn rén] judge a person by his success or failure

成败未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] between cup and lip

成败由天 [- - yóu tiān] Heaven disposes the success or failure; chance the consequence

成败与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share sb.'s successes and failures

成败在此一举 [- - zài cǐ yì jǔ] Success or failure hinges on this one action.; Sink or swim [success or failure] depends on this action.; a make-or-break attempt

成板率 [- bǎn lǜ] efficiency of plating

成孢子细胞 [- bāo zǐ xì bāo] zygotomere

成雹阶段 [- báo jiē duàn]〔气〕hail stage

成倍(的性质或状态) [- bèi] twofoldness

成倍增长 [- - zēng zhǎng] be doubled and redoubled; increase several times over

成本 [- běn] prime cost; cost; capitalized cost; final cost; first cost; self-cost: 固定～ *fixed cost*; 可变～ *variable cost*; 间接～ *indirect cost*; 生产～ *production cost*; 直接～ *direct cost*; 人工～ *labour cost*; 经营～ *operating cost*; 照～卖 *sell at cost*; 这价格低于～。*The price is under first cost.* 我希望它在3年内赚回～。*I expect it to earn its cost in less than three years.* ◇～报表 statement of cost of goods manufactured; ～差额 cost differentials; ～差异 cost variance (variation); ～单 cost sheet; ～单价 cost unit price; ～单位 cost unit; ～定率法 method of fixed percentage on cost; ～对象 cost objective; ～法 law of cost; ～分配 cost distribution; cost allocation; ～分摊 sharing costs; ～分析〔工管〕cost analysis; ～估计 cost estimate; cost estimating; ～估价 valuation at cost; ～估价法 cost method; ～估算 cost estimation; ～管理 management through costs; ～耗损 cost depletion; ～核算 cost accounting; cost keeping; ～核算中心 cost accounting centre; ～计算 calculation of net cost; cost account; ～计算方法 method of cost accounting; ～计算分步法 continuous process cost system; ～计算分类法 class costing; products costing; ～计算分批法 specific order cost system; ～计算简单[易]法 cost accounts on general books; ～加固定附加费 cost-plus-a-fixed fee; ～(加)运费价格 cost and freight (C. and F.); ～加值 cost markup; ～价格 cost price; prime cost; ～价值 cost value; ～降低率 rate of cost reduction; ～会计〔工管〕cost accounting; ～利润率 rate of profit based on the cost of production; profit

rate on costs; ～ 膨胀 cost inflation; ～ 收益 cost-benefit; ～ 收益分析 cost-benefit analysis; ～ 系数 cost coefficient; ～ 效率 cost performance; ～ 效率预算 cost-benefit analysis; ～ 效益 cost efficiency; ～ -效益分析 cost-benefit analysis; cost-effect analysis; ～ 项目 items of cost; ～ 有效性 cost effectiveness; ～ 增高 cost up; ～ 账 cost accounts; ～ 指数 cost index number; ～ 资料 cost data

成本低收效大 [- - dī shōu xiào dà]〈经济〉cost-effective

成本递增 [- - dì zēng]〈经济〉increasing costs ◇ ～ 规律 law of increasing cost

成本推动通货膨胀论 [- - tuī dòng tōng huò péng zhàng lùn]〈经济〉cost-push inflation

成比例 [- bǐ lì] proportionality; proportional ◇ ～ 区段 proportional region; ～ 性 proportionality; ～ 运费率 proportional rate

成边器 [- biān qì] coggle

成冰作用 [- bīng zuò yòng] ice formation

成玻璃材料 [- bō li cái liào] glass former

成不了气候 [- bù liǎo qì hòu] cannot prevail; can not get anywhere; cannot have their way; cannot hold away; cannot come to much; will not get anywhere: 像他那样的小丑 ～，我们并没放在眼里。*Clowns like him will not get anywhere. We attach no importance to them.*

成材 [- cái] ①（树木成熟，达到"主伐年龄"，可用作木料）grow into useful timber; grow to full size ②（成才）become a useful person ③（锯解原木所得成品）lumber; sawn goods ◇ ～ 出材率 lumber recovery; ～ 堆垛机 lumber stacker; ～ 干燥 lumber drying; ～ 检量规 lumber gauge; ～ 林 standing timber; mature timber; ～ 心板胶合板 lumber core plywood; ～ 心板结构 lumber-core construction

成彩虹色 [- cǎi hóng sè] irisation

成槽 [- cáo] grooving

成层 [- céng] strata; stratification; layering; stacking ◇ ～ 材料 composite material; ～ 粗石圬工〈土〉coursed rubble; ～ 法〈计〉stratification; ～ 高积云 altocumulus stratiformis; ～ 滑脂 settled grease; ～ 化合物 layered compound; ～ 火山〈地质〉composite volcano; stratovolcano; bedded volcano; stratified volcano; ～ 介质 stratified medium; ～ 矿床 eutaxic deposit; ～ 流 stratified flow; ～ 粘土 varve clay; ～ 盆地〈地质〉lum; trolley; ～ 石砌体 rangework; ～ 圬工 range masonry; ～ 现象〈植〉stratification; ～ 岩 stratified rock; ～ 语言〈计〉stratified language; ～ 状云〈气〉stratiformis; ～ 作用〈地质〉stratification

成肠细胞 [- cháng xì bāo] enteroblast

成虫 [- chóng]〈无脊椎〉imago (*pl.* imagoes, imagines); adult ◇ ～ 化 imagination; ～ 期 adult stage; ～ 态 adult form; ～ 滞育 imaginal diapause

成串采样 [- chuàn cǎi yàng] cluster sampling

成串气泡 [- - qì pào]〈地〉bubble train

成串文件 [- - wén jiàn] wire file; string file

成醋作用 [- cù zuò yòng] acetification

成簇 [- -] in(-)line; cluster ◇ ～ 处理〈计〉in-line processing; ～ 单眼 ocellalae; ～ 分析法 cluster analysis; ～ 数据编码 in-line coding; ～ 数据处理 in-line data processing; ～ 数据处理系统 in-line system; ～ 诊断 inline diagnosis

成带 [- dài] banding; zonality ◇ ～ 分布 zonality; ～ 现象 zonation; gurtelung; girdle

成袋粮食干燥台 [- - liáng shi gān zào tái] in-sack drier platform

成袋水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] bagged cement

成单行 [- dān háng] in single file

成单核细胞 [- - hé xì bāo] monoblast

成单色 [- - sè] monochromatizing

成单数 [- - shù] singularization

成叠薄板 [- dié bó bǎn] stacked sheets

成洞 [- dòng] cavitation

成毒基 [- dú jī] auxotox

成端电缆 [- duān diàn lǎn] terminating cable; cable forming

成堆 [- duī] form a pile; be in heaps; in bulk; be piled in heaps

成堆出售木料 [- - chū shòu mù liào] cordwood

成队地 [- duì de] fleetfully

成对 [- -] twinning; pairing: (把…)配成一对 *pair up ...*; 与另一只不 ～ 的鞋子 *a shoe that doesn't pair up with the other*; 会餐后，男女青年们 ～ ～ 地去跳舞。*After dinner the boys and girls paired off and went to the dance.* ◇ ～ 爆发 paired bursts; ～ 比较法 paired [pairing] comparison; ～ 变质带 paired metamorphic belts; ～ 不均等性码 paired-disparity code; ～ 出现 bigeminy; ～ 电刷 paired brush; ～ 发动机 coupled engines; ～ 法兰 companion flange; ～ 分割表 mate table; ～ 分割块 mate block; ～ 复合 pair recombination; ～ 管道 twin conduit; ～ 核子 paired nucleons; ～ 卷染机 jigger; ～ 连接绳 buddy line（潜水用）; ～ 联想 paired-association; method of paired-association; ～ 联想学习 paired-associate learning; ～ 脉冲 paired pulse; ～ 能量〈物〉pairing energy; ～ 实验法 the matched guise technique; ～ 双联圆锥滚柱轴承 face-to-face duplex tapered roller bearing; ～ 双联轴承 back-to-back [face-to-face] duplex bearing; ～ 位错 paired dislocation; ～ 物 doublet; ～ 物件之一 companion; ～ 染色体 pairing chromosomes; ～ 效应〈物〉pairing effect; ～ 血清 paired sera; ～ 研光机 tandem calender; ～ 延迟 pair delay; ～ 杂交 paired cross; hybridization with two parents; ～ 转换 pair conversion

成发电细胞 [- fā diàn xì bāo] electroblast

成筏过程 [- fá guò chéng] rafting

成方 [- fāng]〈中医〉set prescription ◇ ～ 制剂 preparations in set prescriptions

成方加减法 [- - jiā jiǎn fǎ]〈中医〉the method modifying a set prescription

成方形 [- - xíng] squarely

成分[份] [- fen] ①（组成部分）composition; component part; ingredient; constituent; reactant; element; unit: 肥料 ～ *the composition of a fertilizer*; 化学 ～ *chemical composition*; 土壤 ～ *composition of the soil* ②（个人成分）one's profession or economic status: 阶级 ～ *class status* ◇ ～ 比例 proportion of ingredients; ～ 标准样品 constituent reference standard sample; ～ 分析室 component chamber; ～ 分析仪 analytical instrument; ～ 命题〈逻〉membered proposition; ～ 试验 component testing; ～ 输血〈医〉component blood transfusion; ～ 指数 component index

成分标 [- - biāo] composition scale

成分明确培养基 [- - míng què péi yǎng jī] defined media

成风 [- fēng] become a common practice; become the order of the day: 厂际协作和互相帮助已蔚然 ～。*Coordination and mutual help between factories has become the order of the day.*

成个儿 [- gèr] ①（生长到成熟时的大小）be well formed; grow to a good size: 苹果已经 ～ 了。*The apples have grown to a good size.* ②（具有一定的形状）be in the proper form: 他的字写得不 ～。*His handwriting lacks form.*

成功 [- gōng] ①（获得预期的结果）success; succeed; successful: 失败是 ～ 之母。*Failure is the mother of success.* 这项计划非常 ～。*This plan was a great success.* 最近人们已经 ～ 地把太阳光直接转化为电能。*Quite recently man has succeeded in converting sunlight directly into electrical energy.* 毫无疑问你在科研方面会取得 ～。*There can be no doubt that you will succeed in your scientific research.* 这次试航[飞]极为 ～。*The trial trip [flight] was wonderfully successful.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 恢 *Chenggong Hui* ◇ ～ 概率 probability of success; ～ 检索曲线 overt retrieval plot; ～ 率 mission success rate; success rate

成功立业 [- - lì yè] success in life; make one's fortune

成功之道 [- - zhī dào] an avenue to success

成公 [- -] a surname: ～ 敞 *Chenggong Chang*

成拱理论 [- gǒng lǐ lùn]〈建〉arch theory

成拱作用 [- - zuò yòng]〈采矿〉arching; doming

成沟 [- gōu] grooving ◇ ～ 点 channel point

成骨 [- gǔ] skeletonization ◇ ～ 不全(症)〈医〉osteogenesis imperfecta; Rummo's disease; ～ 肉瘤 osteogenic sarcoma; ～ 细胞 Gegenbaur's cell; osteoblast; sclerotomal cell; ～ 细胞瘤 osteoblastoma; ～ 质 osteogen; ～ 作用 osteogenic action

成股线对 [- - xiàn duì]〈电〉bunched pair

成管(现象) [- guǎn] pipe formation

成规 [- guī] established practice; set rules; groove; rut: 打破 ～ *break down the (established) conventions*; 墨守～ *stick to conventions*; *get into a rut* ◇ ～ 观测 routine observation

成果 [- guǒ] achievement; fruit; gain; positive result; termination; progeny: 科研 ～ *achievements in scientific research*; 劳动 ～ *product of one's labour*; 这本书体现了他独创性研究的～。*The book embodies the results of his own original research.* ◇ ～ 管理 result's management; ～ 鉴定 evaluation of research results; ～ 率 setting ratio; ～ 评定 assessment of results; ～ 转让 results transferring

成行导线 [- háng dǎo xiàn]〈电〉wiring harness

成行堆料 [- - duī liào] windowing

成行缝 [- - fèng] coursing joint

成核(现象) [- hé] nucleation ◇ ～ 场 nucleation field; ～ 催化剂 nucleating agent; ～ 点 nucleating point; ～ 期 nucleation period; ～ 细胞 karyoblast; ～ 中心 nucleating centre; ～ 作用〈化〉nucleation

成黑素细胞 [- hēi sù xì bāo]〈组织〉melanoblast ◇ ～ 瘤〈医〉melanoblastoma

成横纹肌细胞瘤 [- héng wén jī xì bāo liú] rhabdomyoblastoma

成红细胞 [- hóng xì bāo] erythroblast; rubriblast ◇ ～ 瘤 erythroblastoma; ～ 瘤病 erythroblastomatosis; ～ 血症 erythroblastemia; ～ 增多(病)〈医〉erythroblastosis

成红血细胞 [- - xuè xì bāo] hemocytoblast

成弧作用 [- hú zuò yòng]〈地〉arcuation

成互层排列 [- hù céng pái liè] interlamellation

成花刺激 [- huā cì jī] floral stimulus

成花(激)素 [- - sù] florigen

成花调节激素 [- - tiáo jié jī sù] flowering regulator

成滑膜细胞 [-huá mó xì bāo] synovioblast

成环(作用) [- huán] cyclization; ring formation ◇ ～ 斑病 fairy ring spot; ～ 加成（作用）cyclic addition; ～ 聚合(作用）cyclic polymerization; ～ 轮 burr; ～ 三聚(作用）cyclic trimerization; ～ 缩合(作用）cyclic condensation

成婚 [- hūn] get married: 不能强迫她与她不喜欢的男人 ～。*Don't force her into a distasteful marriage.*

成活 [- huó] survive: 新栽的树苗 95% 都已 ～。*Ninety-five per cent of the new seedlings have survived.* ◇ ～ 力 viability; ～ 率 survival rate; survival percentage

成肌细胞 [- jī xì bāo]〈胚〉〈动〉sarcoblast; myoblast ◇ ～ 瘤 Abrikosov's tumour; myoblastoma

成绩 [- -] result; achievement; success; performance; record: ～ 显著（*make a*）*remarkable achievement* ◇ ～ 报告 score reporting; ～ 报告单 a score report; ～ 册〈体〉results; ～ 单 school report card; academic record

成绩斐然 [- - fěi rán] have made brilliant [great] achievements in sth.; The achievement is elegant.

成绩昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] have achieved signal success

成绩卓然 [- - zhuó rán] achieve outstanding results

成吉思汗 [- jí sī hán] Genghis Khan; Jenghiz Khan (1162—1227，即元太祖，名铁木真)

成极 [- -] poling

成脊索细胞瘤 [- jǐ suǒ xì bāo liú] chordoblastoma

成纪 [- -] a surname: ～ 慕仁 *Chengji Muren*

成家 [- jiā] (of a man) get married: 他才 20 岁，还没有 ～。*He's not married yet, he's only twenty.*

成家立室 [- - lì shì] take a wife; get married

成家立业 [- - - yè] marry and settle down; range oneself; be married, have a job and establish a competency; get married and start one's career; have a home and profession; make one's home and establish oneself in business: 他已经 ～ 了。*He has got married and settled down to a job.*

成见 [- jiàn] preconceived idea; prejudice: 固执 ～ *prejudiced*; *biased*; *opinionated*; 消除 ～ *dispel prejudices*; 对…持有 ～ *have a prejudice against ...*; 抛弃一切 ～ *put away all preconceived ideas*; 他对所有的人都不带有任何 ～。*He is free from prejudice to everybody.*

成键分子轨道 [- - fēn zǐ guǐ dào] bonding MO (molecular orbit)

成键轨道 [- - guǐ dào] bonding orbital

成键轨函(数) [- - - hán]〈化〉bonding orbital

成键热 [- - rè]〈化〉heat of bond formation

成浆池 [- jiāng chí]〈纸〉machine chest

成胶质细胞 [- jiāo zhì xì bāo] spongioblast ◇ ～ 瘤〈医〉spongioblastoma

成交 [- -] strike [make] a bargain; clinch [close] a deal; turnover; conclude a transaction; knock-down; knock off; conclusion of the business: 经过一星期的谈判，他们的食糖生意 ～ 了。*They closed the deal in sugar after a week of negotiation.* ◇ ～ 额 volume of business [transaction]; ～ 术 a closing technique

成交感精神细胞 [- - gǎn jīng shén xì bāo] sympathoblast

成角切削机床 [- jiǎo qiē xuē jī chuáng] mitreing machine

成角透视 [- - tòu shì]〈图〉angular perspective

成绞 [- -] skeining ◇ ～ 生丝 docken silk

成结缔(组)织细胞 [- jié dì zhī xì bāo] inoblast
成精子囊素 [- jīng zǐ náng sù] antheridiogen
成茎素 [- - sù] 〈植〉 caulocaline
成酒性质 [- jiǔ xìng zhì] vineity
成臼齿作用 [- jiù chǐ zuò yòng] molarization
成就 [- -] ①（成绩）achievement; accomplishment; attainment; success: 巨大的 ～ *gigantic achievement*; 外交 ～ *diplomatic success*; 艺术 ～ *artistic achievement*; 他因生理学方面的 ～ 而被授予诺贝尔奖。*He was awarded the Nobel Prize for achievements in physiology*. ②（完成）achieve; accomplish: 所有这一切不是一夜之间能够 ～ 的。*All this cannot be accomplished overnight*. ◇ ～ 测验 achievement test; ～ 动机 achievement motivation; ～ 年龄〈心理〉achievement age; ～ 商〈心理〉achievement quotient; ～ 需要理论 achievement need theory
成巨核细胞 [- jù hé xì bāo] megakaryoblast
成锯齿形 [- - chǐ xíng] toothing; serration
成卷 [- juǎn] lapping ◇ ～ 包装 baling; ～ 侧 lap end（清棉机的）; ～ 带材 coil strip; ～ 带钢 coiled steel; ～ 机 lapper; lap former; ～ 轧制 coil rolling; ～ 准备 volume preparation
成胨反应 [- kǎ fǎn yìng] carbylamine reaction
成坎效应 [- kǎn xiào yìng] cratering effect
成坑 [- kēng]（形成弹坑）cratering
成口道细胞 [- kǒu dào xì bāo] stomatoblast
成块 [- kuài]〈化〉blocking; in bulk; lumping; be in bulk ◇ ～ 记录〈计〉blocked records; ～ 文件 blocked file
成矿 [- kuàng] mineralize ◇ ～ 场 metallogenic convergence; ～ 带 metallogenic belt; ～ 断层 mineralizing fault; ～ 构造 ore-forming structure; ～ 规律 regularity of ore formation; ～ 规律图 metallogenetic map; ～ 理论 metallogenic theory; ～ 期 metallogenic period; ～ 区〈地质〉metallogenic [mineralogenetic; metallographic] province; ～ 区域 minerogenetic province [region]; ～ 溶液 ore-forming fluid; ～ 时代〈地质〉mineralogenetic epoch; ～ 时期 mineralization period; ～ 条件 minerogenetic condition; ～ 物质 metallogenic material; ～ 旋回 metallogenic cycle; ～ 元素 ore-forming element; ～ 专属性 metallogenic relation; ～ 作用 mineralization; metallogenesis
成矿构造学 [- - gòu zào xué] metallotectonics
成例 [- lì] precedent; existing model; established customs: 无 ～ 可循 *have no precedent to go by*; 你要我做的事有 ～ 可援吗? *Is there a precedent for what you want me to do*?
成立 [- -] ①（建立）found; establish; set up: 举行 ～ 大会 *hold an inaugural meeting*; 大连大学 ～ 于 1987 年。*Dalian University was set up in* 1987. ②（有根据; 站得住）be tenable; hold water: 这个论点不能 ～。*That argument is untenable*.; *The argument does not hold water*.
成粒(作用) [- -] granulation; graininess ◇ ～ 机 granulating machine; ～ 金属 granulated metal; ～ 器〈食〉granulator; ～ 细胞 granuloblast; ～ 细胞增多症 granuloblastosis
成殓 [- liàn] encoffin
成链 [- -] linkage; interlinking ◇ ～ 历程〈化〉chain mechanism; ～ 缩聚〈化〉chain polycondensation
成列物体堆积 [- liè wù tǐ duī jī] windrow（条形长堆）
成林 [- lín] forest establishment ◇ ～ 期 formation period; establishment period
成淋巴细胞 [- - bā xì bāo] lymphoblast ◇ ～ 瘤〈医〉lymphoblastoma; ～ 增多(症)〈医〉lymphoblastosis
成龙配套 [- lóng pèi tào] fill in the gaps to complete a chain (of equipment, construction projects, etc.); fitting together of parts; link up the parts to form a whole
成瘘 [- lòu] fistulization
成缕 [- lǚ] fibring
成卵黄细胞 [- luǎn huáng xì bāo] lecithoblast
成卵细胞 [- - xì bāo] oöblast
成螺旋形 [- luó xuán xíng] spirality; helically
成盲 [- máng] cecutiency（变盲）
成煤 [- méi]〈矿〉coal-forming ◇ ～ 期 coal-forming period; ～ 条件 condition of coal formation; ～ 作用 incoalation; carbonification
成迷芽细胞瘤 [- mí yá xì bāo liú] choristoblastoma
成眠 [- mián] [书] fall asleep; go to sleep: 夜不 ～ *lie awake all night*
成名 [- míng] become famous; make a name for oneself: 一举 ～ *become famous overnight*; *achieve instant fame*
成名成家 [- - chéng jiā] establish one's reputation as an authority; achieve personal fame and career; (crave for fame and strive to) become celebrities; become famous and an expert; seek [obtain] fame and become an expert
成名歌曲 [- - gē qǔ] break-out song; break-out single
成命 [- mìng] order already issued: 收回 ～ *countermand* [*retract*] *an order*; *revoke a command*
成膜 [- mó] film forming ◇ ～ 表面活性剂 film forming surfactant; ～ 分子 film forming molecule; ～ 化合物 film forming compound; ～ 剂 film forming agent; film former; ～ 粒〈细胞〉phragmosome; ～ 乳化剂 film forming emulsifier; ～ 特性 film forming characteristics; ～ 体〈细胞〉phragmoplast; ～ 条件 membrance casting condition; ～ 物质 film forming matter
成囊 [- náng] encystation; sacoulation ◇ ～ 过程 saccilar process
成内胚层细胞 [- nèi pēi céng xì bāo] entoblast
成年 [- nián] ①（长大; 到达成熟年龄）grow up; come of age: 未 ～ *be under age*; 这孩子已经（到了）～、应该自食其力了。*The boy has reached an adult age and ought to be earning his own living*. ②（已成熟的; 已成年的）adult; grown-up: ～ 人 *an adult*; *a grown-up*; 这次聚会只许 ～ 人参加。*This meeting is for grown-ups only*. ③[口]（整年）year after year: ～ 在外 *be away all year* ◇ ～ 材 adult wood; ～ 雌鹿 doe; ～ 雌鱼 hen fish; ～ 地形 aged topography; ～ 发育期 adulthood; ～ 服 toga virilis; ～ 果园 bearing orchard; ～ 洄游 adult migration; ～ 男子 man; ～ 体重 adult weight; ～ 雄性红鹿 stag; ～ 枝 ramage
成年累月 [- - lěi yuè] for months and years; year in and year out; year after year and month after month; year in year out
成粘液细胞 [- - yè xì bāo] mucinoblast
成拍 [- pāi] heterodyne
成排炼焦炉室 [- pái liàn jiāo lú shì]〈冶〉battery of coke ovens
成排铆钉 [- - mǎo dīng] riveting in rows
成盘条钢 [- pán tiáo gāng] coiled bar
成疱 [- pào] vesiculate
成胚区 [- pēi qū] embryoblast
成批 [- pī] group by group; in batches; batch bulk; bulk ◇ ～ 表 batch table; ～ 操作系统 batch operating system; ～ 程序 batch program; ～ 处理[加工]〈自〉batch processing; ～ 处理系统 batch process system; ～ 电路设计 batch circuit design; ～ 混合控制 batch blending control; ～ 加工 batch processing; ～ 检查 batch checking; ～ 排队 batch queue; ～ 培养 batch culture; ～ 区域 batch area; ～ 生产 batch production; lot (serial) production; series manufacture; series-production; mass (serial) production; lot production; ～ 数据处理 batch data processing; ～ 数据传送 bulk data transfer; ～ 调度程序 batch scheduler; ～ 询问 batch query; ～ 用户 batch user; ～ 远程通信 batch telecommunication; ～ 运行 batch run; ～ 制备 preparation in quantity; ～ 制造 job lot manufacturing; ～ 质询[问] batch query; ～ 租片 block booking; ～ 作业〈计〉job stacking; batch(ed) job; ～ 作业处理 batched [stacked] job processing; ～ 作业前台区 batch job foreground partition
成皮细胞 [- pí xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉dermatoblast
成片剥落 [- piàn bō luò]〈采矿〉flaking
成品 [- pǐn] end product; finish(ed) product; made-up articles; turnoff ◇ ～ 车间 finishing room; ～ 尺寸 finished size; ～ 储备 reserve of finished products; ～ 打印轮（finished product）stamping wheel; ～ 锭 finished ingot; ～ 发运工段 shipping yard; ～ 放置架 stock rack; ～ 钢〈冶〉finished steel; ～ 间 finishing room; ～ 检查员 passer; ～ 检验 product inspection; ～ 库 finished-parts storage; shipping department; ～ 粮 processed grain; ～ 率 yield; rate of finished products; finished product ratio; rate of acceptability; ～ 前孔〈冶〉leader pass（预精轧孔型）; ～ 前椭圆孔型 leading oval pass; ～ 润滑油 finished lube; ～ 试验 manufacture test; ～ 台架 product rack; ～ 重量 finished weight
成器 [- qì] grow up to be a useful person
成千上万 [- qiān shàng wàn] tens of thousands of; thousands and tens of thousands of; thousands and thousands of; thousands on [upon] thousands of
成壳作用 [- qiào zuò yòng] crustation
成亲 [- qīn] get married: 她已经 ～ 了，你不知道吗? *She has got married, don't you know*?
成禽 [- qín] teleoptile
成丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 文南 *Chengqiu Wennan*
成丘过程 [- - guò chéng] diapirism
成球 [- qiú] balling-up; balling ◇ ～ 机 nodulizer; ～ 盘 pan-pelletizer; ～ 作用 globulation
成区 [- qū]〈电磁〉stepping; zoning
成圈 [- quān] looping ◇ ～ 轮 loop wheel; ～ 三角 stitch cam; ～ 系统 cam system
成全 [- quán] help (sb. to achieve his aim)
成群 [- qún] ①（成批地）in groups; in large numbers ②（组成一群）clustering; ganging; grouping: ～ 的对虾 *shoals of prawns*; ～ 的蜜蜂 *swarms of bees*; ～ 的牛羊 *herds of cattle and sheep*; 三五 ～ *in threes and fours*; *in small groups* ◇ ～ 抽样 group sampling; ～ 分裂球〈生〉sets of blastomere; ～ 运动 swarming
成群而来 [- - ér lái] come trooping along; come in flocks
成群结队 [- - jié duì] gathering in crowds and groups; band together; in flocks; in crowds; in throngs; in packs and bands; in large groups; trooping along
成仁 [- rén] [书] die for a righteous cause
成仁取义 [- - qǔ yì] die a martyr to a just cause; die for a just cause; die to preserve one's virtue intact — sacrifice one's life for the country [cause]; sacrifice oneself to the just cause
成人 [- -] ①（发育成熟）grow up; become full-grown: 长大 ～ *be grown to manhood* ②（成年人）adult; grown-up: 那男孩的食量像个 ～。*The boy eats like a grown-up*. ◇ ～ 高等教育 adult higher education; ～ 高考 the national higher education exams for self-taught adults; ～ 佝偻病 osteomalacia; ～ 教化 adult socialization; ～ 教育 adult education; ～ 脐疝 adult umbilical hernia; ～ 糖尿病〈医〉maturity-onset diabetes; ～ 心理学 adult psychology; ～ 学校 adult school; ～ 硬化病 scleredema adultorum; ～ 硬皮病 scleroderma adultorum; ～用品店 adult shop; ～ 中等教育 secondary adult education; ～ 中等职业技术教育 adult secondary vocational and technical education; ～ 中等专科学校 secondary specialized (technical) school for adults; ～ 自学考试 adult self-taught examination
成人不自在，自在不成人 [- - bú zì zài zì zài bù chéng rén] Men must choose between progress and comfort.; A man is not without restrain.
成人之美 [- - zhī měi] bring a romance to a happy ending; help sb. achieve success; aid sb. in doing a good deed; aid in carrying out the good designs of others; assist people in effecting [achieving; accomplishing] their purpose; assist people in effecting their virtuous purpose; back sb.'s wishes; help in the completion of a worthy goal; help others attain their aims; help sb. to fulfill his wish; keep... in countenance; lend moral support to sb.
成日 [- rì] [方] the whole day; all day long
成绒(毛)膜细胞瘤 [- róng mó xì bāo liú] chorioblastoma
成软骨细胞 [- ruǎn gǔ xì bāo] chondroblast; chondroplast ◇ ～ 瘤 chondroblastoma
成脒反应 [- sà fǎn yìng]〈化〉osazone reaction
成三角形 [- sān jiǎo xíng] triangularity
成色 [- sè] ①（含纯金银量）the percentage of gold or silver in a coin, etc.; the relative purity of gold or silver ②（质量）quality: 看 ～ 定价钱 *fix the prices according to the quality*
成色素细胞 [- - sù xì bāo] chromoblast; chromatoplast
成色剂 [- - jì] colour coupler; colour coupling component; dye-forming agent; colour former
成纱 [- shā]〈纺〉resultant yarn
成深槽 [- shēn cáo] wrinkling
成深红色 [- - hóng sè] laking
成神经管细胞 [- shén jīng guǎn xì bāo] medulloblast ◇ ～ 瘤 medulloblastoma
成神经节细胞 [- - - jié xì bāo] ganglioblast ◇ ～ 瘤 ganglioneuroblastoma
成神经膜细胞 [- - - mó xì bāo] lemmoblast ◇ ～ 瘤 lemmoblastoma
成神经细胞 [- - - xì bāo] neuroblast ◇ ～ 瘤〈医〉neuroblastoma
成肾细胞 [- shèn xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉nephridioblast
成声频率 [- shēng pín lǜ] audio frequency
成生联系 [- - lián xì] genetic relation
成矢三重积 [- shǐ sān chóng jī]〈数〉vector triple product（向量三重积）
成始成终 [- - chéng zhōng] well done from beginning to end
成事 [- shì] accomplish sth.; succeed
成事不足，败事有余 [- - bù zú bài shì yǒu yú] not good enough to accomplish anything, but more than enough to spoil things; never able to

achieve, always able to ruin; never make, but always mar; unable to accomplish anything but liable to spoil everything; unable to achieve anything, but good at spoiling things; worse than useless

成事在天,谋事在人 [- - zài tiān móu shì zài rén] The planning lies with man, the outcome with Heaven.; Man proposes, God disposes.

成嗜铬细胞 [- - gè xì bāo] pheochromoblast ◇ ～瘤 chromaffinoblastoma

成嗜曙红细胞 [- - shǔ hóng xì bāo] eosinoblast

成室管膜细胞瘤 [- - guǎn mó xì bāo liú] ependymoblastoma

成视网膜细胞 [- - wǎng mó xì bāo] retinoblast ◇ ～瘤〈医〉retinoblastoma

成熟 [- shú] ①(果实或谷实长到可以收获的程度) ripe; mature: 桃子 ～了。*The peaches are ripe.* ②(发育完成)〈生〉maturation; maturity; adultness; grown: 性 ～ *sexually mature*; *sexual maturity*; 这是身体发育 ～ 的时期。*This is the period at which the body attains maturity.* ③(事物发展到能有效果的阶段) ripe; mature: ～的经验 *ripe experience*; ～的意见 *well-considered opinion*; 政治上 ～ *politically mature*; 时机将很快 ～。*Time will soon ripen.* 我的意见还不 ～。*I haven't thought this idea through.* ④〈摄〉ripening ◇ ～白内障 mature cataract; ripe cataract; ～材 mature wood; ～蛋白 maturation protein; ～点 clinkering point; ～分裂 maturation division; meiotic division; myosis; miosis; ～腐烂病 ripe rot; ～红细胞核片 Howell's bodies nuclear particles; ～阶段 stage of ripeness; ～节片 mature segment; ～经济 mature economy; ～林 mature forest; ～林分 mature stand; ～卵 mature egg; ～卵泡 graaffian follicle; ～论 theories of maturation; ～年龄 maturation age; ～期〈农〉mature period; ～缺陷突变体 maturation-defective mutant; ～群丛 mature association; ～生境 mature habitat; ～噬菌体 mature phage; ～受阻 anakmesis; anacmesis; ～土 mature soil; ～叶 climax leaves; ～语言 adult language; ～原始森林 old growth; ～指标〈地质〉maturity index; ～紫胶 rhooki; phunki; ～籽粒 ripe seed; ～组织 mature tissue

成熟度 [- - dù]〈地质〉grade of maturity; ripeness; maturity ◇ ～测定计 maturometer

成熟期 [- - qī] maturation period; maturation stage; mature period; autumn; acme ◇ ～卵核 metanucleus

成熟前裂解 [- - qián liè jiě] premature lysis

成熟前喷药 [- - - pēn yào] premature spray

成熟前有丝分裂 [- - - yǒu sī fēn liè] premeiotic mitosis

成熟性细胞 [- - xìng xì bāo] genoblast

成树脂基 [- shù zhī jī]〈有化〉resinophore groups

成束丙球形芯棒 [- - bǐng qiú xíng xīn bàng] nest-ball type mandel

成束导线 [- - dǎo xiàn] bunched conductor

成束辐射 [- - fú shè] beamed radiation

成束装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] beam-forming arrangement

成数 [- -] percentage

成双成对 [- shuāng chéng duì] in pairs; female and male

成双构件 [- - gòu jiàn]〈建〉accouplement

成双结对 [- - jié duì] be in pairs; form a couple

成双可迁群 [- - kě qiān qún] pairwise transitive group

成双联轮装置 [- - lián lún zhuāng zhì] duplicate wheel arrangement

成双配对 [- - pèi duì] make a pair of; join into pairs

成双天线 [- - tiān xiàn] pair of aerials

成双作对 [- - zuò duì] pairs of (men and women); in couples

成说 [- shuō] accepted theory or formulation: 进行科学研究，不能囿于 ～，要敢于创新。*In scientific research, one should break new paths and not be fettered by accepted theories.*

成松果体细胞瘤 [- sōng guǒ tǐ xì bāo liú] pineoblastoma

成诵 [- sòng] (能够背诵) able to recite; able to repeat from memory: 熟读 ～ *read again and again until one knows by heart*; *learn by rote*

成酸物质 [- suān wù zhì] acid former

成酸氧化物 [- - yǎng huà wù] acidic oxide; acid oxide

成算 [- suàn] (已定的计划) calculated plan

成髓细胞 [- suǐ xì bāo]〈组织〉myeloblast ◇ ～瘤〈医〉medulloblastoma; myeloblastoma; ～血(症)〈医〉myeloblastemia; ～增多症 myeloblastosis

成穗率 [- suì lǜ] percentage of earbearing tiller

成糖 [- táng] saccharogenesis

成套 [- tào] ①(配成整套) form a complete set: 这些仪器是 ～ 的，不要拆散。*These instruments form a complete set. Don't separate them.* ②(一整套) whole set; complete set: ～唱腔 *a complete score for voices (in an opera)*; ～设备 *complete sets of equipment*; 提供 ～ 项目和技术援助 *supply whole plants as well as technical aid* ③〈医〉cuffing (如血管周围白细胞聚集如套状) ◇ ～扳手 complete set of wrench; wrench set; ～板牙架 die stock set; ～报表 unit statements; ～备件 set of spare parts; ～备用零件 set of spare units; ～变电所 unit substation; ～部件 kit; ～测试设备 integrated test system; ～测验〈心理〉battery of tests; ～冲模〈工〉die set; ～锉刀 complete set of file; ～单据 set of bills; ～地图 series of maps; ～电器 complete sets of electric switchgears and control devices; ～电子管 set of tubes; ～动力装置 unit power plant; ～动作 entire exercise; ～发电机组 complete power package; ～房间 suite of rooms; apartment; ～附件 adapter kit; ～改装器材〈工〉modification kit; ～工具 tool set; ～工具箱 tool outfit; ～机架 suite of racks; ～机用丝锥 serial machine screw tap; ～机组交换 exchange of complete units; ～铰刀 reamer set; ～控制设备 control package; ～蜡叶标本 exsiccata; exsiccatae; ～量具 material measure sets; ～零件 kit; ～门锁 lock set; ～模板 gang form; ～配合件〈控〉adaptation kit; ～软件 kit software; ～设备 complete equipment; range of equipment; complete plants and equipment; complete sets of equipment; complete factories; equipment complex; complete plant; ～设备编号 identification number; ～设计 packaged design; ～试验 battery of tests; ～手锤 hand bumping tool set; ～手用丝锥 serial hand tap; ～丝锥 set tap; serial taps; ～维修器材〈工〉maintenance kit; ～系统 integrated system; ～细木工产品 mill-work; ～银餐具 flat silver; ～引进 package import; ～住房 separate flat; ～注射装置 syrette; ～转让 package transfer; ～组合碾米设备 complete set rice milling equipment; ～组合体 unit construction

成体 [- tǐ]〈动〉adult ◇ ～配合 macrogamy; ～期 adult stage; ～器官发生 imaginal organogenesis

成天 [- tiān] [口] all day long; all the time

成田菌素 [- tián jūn sù] naritheracin; nariteracin

成条机 [- tiáo jī] sett frame; spreader

成图比例尺 [- tú bǐ lì chǐ] mapping scale

成土风化[蚀] [- tǔ fēng huà] soil-forming weathering

成土过程 [- - guò chéng] soil-forming process

成土因素 [- - yīn sù] factors of soil formation

成土作用 [- - zuò yòng] pedogenesis; soil formation

成团 [- tuán] clustering ◇ ～煤炭 cobcoal

成椭圆形 [- tuǒ yuán xíng] ovalisation

成外胚层裂球 [- wài pēi céng liè qiú] ectomere

成湾 [- wān]〈地〉embayment

成王 [- wáng] a surname: ～败寇 *Chengwang Bi*

成网机 [- wǎng jī] lapper

成网离子 [- - lí zǐ] network-forming ion

成网状分叉 [- - zhuàng fēn chā] ramify

成为 [- wéi] become; turn into; prove to be: ～事实 *come true*; 他已经 ～ 一名熟练的工人。*He has become a skilled worker.*; ～国际共识 *become a consensus of the international community*

成为话柄 [- - huà bǐng] become a handle for gossip [ridicule]; become a subject of talk

成为话题 [- - - tí] become a topic for conversation

成为泡影 [- - pào yǐng] end in naught; vanishlike soap bubbles

成为笑柄 [- - xiào bǐng] be a laughingstock: 这使他成为全校的笑柄。*This made him the laughingstock of the whole school.*

成文 [- wén] ①(现成的文句) existing writings: 抄袭 ～ *copy existing writings*; *follow a set pattern* ②(书面的) written ◇ ～法 written law; statute law; formal law; 〈拉〉*lex scripta*; *jus scriptum*; ～法典 a code of written law; ～契约 literal contract

成纹效应 [- - xiào yìng] striated effect

成问题 [- wèn tí] be a problem; be open to quesiton (doubt; objection): 完成生产指标不 ～。*We will fulfil the quota without fail.* 雨再不停，明天的比赛就要 ～ 了。*If the rain doesn't stop, I doubt if we can have the game tomorrow.* 在我国大学毕业生就业不 ～。*Getting a job is no problem for college graduates in our country.*

成五倍 [- wǔ bèi] quintuple

成细胞作用 [- xì bāo zuò yòng] cellulation

成纤高聚物 [- xiān gāo jù wù] fiber-forming polymer

成纤毛细胞 [- - máo xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉trochoblast

成纤器 [- - qì] fiberizer

成纤维细胞 [- - wéi xì bāo]〈组织〉fibroblast; desmocyte; inoblast ◇ ～瘤 desmocytoma; fibroblastoma

成纤性 [- - xìng] fibre forming property

成像 [- xiàng]〈物〉imaging; formation of image; image formation; imagery ◇ ～变形器〈摄〉anamorphoser; ～常数 camera constant; ～光学 image optics; ～雷达〈工〉imaging radar; ～平面玻璃片〈摄〉register glass; ～缺陷 image defects; ～设备 imaging device; ～探测器 imaging detector; ～系统 imaging system; ～原理 image-forming principle; ～组 image forming system

成效 [- xiào] effect; result: ～甚少 *achieve little*; ～显著 *produce a marked effect*; *achieve remarkable success*; 初见 ～ *win initial success* ◇ ～规范 performance specification; ～责任 performance responsibility

成楔型 [- xiē xíng] wedgewise

成协 [- xié] association

成心 [- xīn] intentionally; on purpose; with deliberate intent: 对不起，我不是 ～ 的。*I'm sorry, I didn't do it on purpose.* 他不是 ～ 让你难堪。*He didn't mean to embarrass you.*

成心肌细胞 [- - jī xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉cardioblast

成星形细胞 [- xīng xíng xì bāo] astroblast ◇ ～瘤 astroblastoma

成型 [- xíng] shaping; forming: 爆炸 ～ *explosive forming*; 冷滚 ～ *cold roll forming*; 这箱子被压得不 ～ 了。*The box was crushed out of shape.* ◇ ～变化 mo(u)ld change; ～薄钢板 profiled sheet iron; ～玻璃刮刀 sleeking glass; ～操作台 make-up table; ～大砖 mo(u)lded block; ～法 method of forming; ～钢板 stamped plate; ～焊管机 welding-and-forming mill; ～机 make-up machine; moulders; moulding machines; forming machine; ～家具 formed fitment; ～胶合板 formed plywood; ～接触砂轮 formed contact wheel; ～螺纹铣刀 formed threading tool; ～模 forming block; ～坯件 moulded blank; ～切削 form cutting; ～群落 stable community; ～绕组 preformed winding; ～砂光机 moulding sander; ～收缩 molding shrinkage; ～性 mouldability; ～压力 briquetting pressure; ～压头 contoured squeeze board; ～轧制 formation rolling; ～轧制机 forming rolling machine; mould-rolling machine; ～铸件 mould casting; ～铸造 shape casting; ～砖 mould brick; ～嘴 forming nozzle

成形 [- -] take shape; engender; forming; shaping; profiling; formation: 具体 ～ *take tangible shape*; 意见开始 ～。*Opinions are beginning to solidify.* 改建计划尚不 ～。*The plan of reconstruction has not taken on the shape yet.* ◇ ～波束天线 shape beam antenna; ～臂 builder arm; ～变曲装置 contour bender; ～波束 shape beam; ～不全 aplasia; ～槽铣刀 profiled grooving cutter; ～铲齿 formed tooth; profile relieved tooth; ～铲斗 profiled bucket; ～车床 shaping lathe; ～车刀 formed turning tool; gauge bit; ～车削 form turn; ～充填器 plastic-filling instrument; ～吹板 contour plate; ～冲床 forming punch; ～磁场 profiled magnetic field; shaping magnetic field; ～淬火机 quenching press; ～刀〈工〉form tool; forming cutter; full form tool; ～(鞋)刀 shape-knife; ～刀架 forming rest; ～刀具 forming tool; form-cutter; profile cutter; ～电极 shaped electrode; ～电路 wave-shaping circuit; shaping circuit; ～法 forming process; shaping method; ～反射器天线〈电磁〉shaped reflector antenna; ～缝 fashion seam; ～工〈陶瓷〉former; batterout; ～光束 shaped beam; ～龟裂纹 sorted polygons; ～轨〈纺〉copping rail; shaper rail; ～辊〈机〉forming rolls; coiler roll; form crushing roll; forming rollers; ～辊轧 form rolling; ～过程 forming process; ～基因 morphogen; ～机 forming machine; forming mill; shaping mill; shaper; former; ～机构 builder; ～极限 forming limit; ～剂 formagen; plasticizer; ～加工 forming work; ～键槽〈设计〉end-milled keyway; profiled keyway; ～孔型 shaping groove; ～拉刀 form broach; profile broach; shape broach; ～拉削 contour broach;

～粒 plastid；～螺纹铣刀 formed threading tool；～面加工 three-dimensional profiling；～模具〔机〕shaping dies；contoured die；resizer；forming die；～磨床 form grinder；～磨轮 form grinder；～磨削〔工〕plunge grinding；profile grinding；form grinding；～磨削过程 form grinding process；～切削 form-cutting；profile cutting；～曲槽铣刀 profile(d) curved grooving cutter；～绕组 preformed winding；～设备 former；shaper；～手术 plastic operation；～术 plasty；～天线罩 shaped radome；～凸轮 builder cam；～外科学 plastic surgery；～网络 shaping network；～铣刀 form cutter；form milling cutter；profile cutter；profile milling cutter；shaped profile milling cutter；～铣刀磨床 contour cutter grinder；～铣刀铣削 formed cutter milling；～铣削 form milling；～线 shaped wire；～线圈 form-wound coil；～性能 forming [shaping] property；～修复 plastic repair；～压力 forming pressure；～压力机 forming press；～压模 finishing die；～压头 contour squeeze；～压头造型机 contour squeeze molding machine；～研磨 forming lapping；～样板 plate-form gauge；～预压机 prefilling press；～圆铣刀 circular forming cutter；～运动 building motion；～轧辊 forming rolls；contoured roll；former roll；forming rolls；～轧制 roll forming；～针织品 cleared goods；～质 morphoplasm；～铸件 shaped casting；～装药弹头导弹 shape-charge warhead missile；～装置〔纺〕building motion；former；shaper

成性 [- xìng] by-nature；become sb.'s second nature：这家伙盗窃 ～。*Stealing has become that rascal's second nature.*

成序效应 [- xù xiào yìng]〔物〕ordering effect

成穴 [- xué]〔物〕cavitation ◇ ～力学 cavitation mechanics

成雪阶段 [- xuě jiē duàn]〔气〕snow stage

成血管内皮细胞瘤 [- xuè guǎn nèi pí xì bāo liú] hemangioendothelioblastoma

成血管囊 [- - - náng] angiocyst

成血管细胞 [- - - xì bāo] angioblast；angioplast ◇ ～瘤 hemangioblastoma

成血细胞 [- - xì bāo]〔组织〕haematoblast；hemoblast；hemocytoblast；stem cell

成血小板物质 [- - xiǎo bǎn wù zhì] thrombon

成血组织细胞 [- - zǔ zhī xì bāo]〔组织〕hemohistioblast

成牙骨质细胞 [- yá gǔ zhì xì bāo] cementoblast

成牙质细胞 [- - zhì xì bāo]〔组织〕odontoblast；dentinoblast◇ ～瘤 odontoblastoma

成盐元素 [- yán yuán sù] halogen

成盐蒸发器 [- - zhēng fā qì] salt grainer

成岩 [- yán] diagenesis；diagenetic ◇ ～白云岩 diagenetic dolostone；～变质作用 diagenetic metamorphism；～过程 diagenetic process；～作用〔地质〕diagenesis；rock formation

成阳 [- yáng] a surname：～恢 *Chengyang Hui*

成药 [- yào] patent medicine；medicine already prepared by a pharmacy；proprietary

成也萧何，败也萧何 [- yě xiāo hé bài yě xiāo hé] The success or failure of the affair is all due to the very same person.

成叶素 [- yè sù] phyllocaline

成衣 [- yī] ①[旧](做衣服的) tailoring ②(成品服装) ready-made clothes ready-made garment；ready-to-wear ◇ ～检验 cocking；～铺 tailor's shop；tailor's

成胰岛细胞 [- yí dǎo xì bāo] nesidioblast

成因 [- yīn] cause of formation；contributing factor；origin：他们已经搞清楚这个物理变化的～。*They have cleared up the cause of the physical change.* ◇ ～分类 genetic classification；～类型 genetic type；～系列 genetic series

成音节 [- - jié] syllabication

成瘾 [- yǐn]〔医〕habituation

成蛹 [- yǒng] nymphosis；imagochrysalis；preadult

成釉细胞 [- yòu xì bāo] ameloblast；emailloblast ◇ ～瘤〔医〕ameloblastoma；～肉瘤 ameloblastic sarcoma；～纤维瘤 ameloblastic fibroma

成釉细胞性牙瘤 [- - - - xìng yá liú]〔医〕ameloblastic odontoma；odontoblastoma

成鱼 [- yú] adult fish；marketable fish (商品鱼) ◇ ～池 marketable fish pond

成雨阶段 [- yǔ jiē duàn]〔气〕rain stage

成语 [- -]〔语〕(习用的固定词组) set phrase；idiom；idioms and allusions：～典故 *proverbs and allusions*

成语词典 [- - cí diǎn] dictionary of idioms

成语性词语 [- - xìng cí yǔ] idiomatic expression

成语学 [- - xué] idiomatics

成羽 [- -]〔脊椎〕teleoptile

成员 [- yuán] member：～国 *member state*；*member country*；家庭～ *a household member*；*a member of the family*；领导～ *leading members*；临时～ *non-regular member*；日本是万国邮政联盟的～(国)。*Japan is a member to the Universal Postal Union.*

成圆调整 [- - tiáo zhěng] circle adjustment

成云器 [- yún qì]〔工〕nepheloscope

成灾 [- zāi] cause disaster：鼠害～ *be infested with rats*；会议～ *deluge of meetings*；暴雨～。*The heavy rainstorm caused a disastrous flood.*

成则公候败则贼 [- zé gōng hóu bài zé zéi] He who succeeds becomes king；he who fails，bandit.；Whether they become princes or thieves all depend on whether they're successful or not.

成渣 [- zhā] slagging；scorification

成长 [- zhǎng] grow up；grow to maturity；adolesce：关心年轻一代的健康～ *take an active interest in the healthy growth of the younger generation*；他已～为22岁的青年了。*He has grown into a young man of twenty-two.* 新栽的果树正在茁壮～。*The young fruit trees are growing well.* 这是一个仍在～中的年轻国家。*It is a young nation，still adolescing.* ◇ ～机理 growth mechanism；～经济学 growth economics；～事例 efflorescence

成长壮大 [- - zhuàng dà] grow in strength

成[胜]者为王，败者为寇 [- zhě wéi wáng bài zhě wéi kòu] Legitimacy belongs to the victor.；Losers are always in the wrong.；Whether one will become a king or an outlaw depends on whether he is successful or not.；Nothing succeeds like success.

成帧 [- zhèng]〔电子〕framing ◇ ～调节 framing control

成脂细胞 [- zhī xì bāo] lipoblast ◇ ～瘤 lipoblastoma

成珠聚合 [- zhū jù hé] pearl polymerization

成珠铁 [- - tiě] balling iron；balling gun

成竹在胸 [- zhú zài xiōng] have ready plans to meet a situation；have the right answer for；knowing what to do

成子 [- zǐ] a surname：～业 *Chengzi Ye*

成组 [- zǔ] bunching ◇ ～按钮 group button；～爆破(法) multi-shotfiring；～编码记录〔计〕group coded recording；～测试〔自〕assembly testing；～超前发送 group advance sending；～充电 charging in groups；～抽样单位 collective sampling unit；～处理系统 batch processing system；～穿孔 gang punching；～传动 group driving；～传送 block transfer；～存取〔自〕block-access；blocked level access；～打印 group printing；～点火〔工〕multiple firing；～迭代法 group iterative method；block iterative method；～多路传送方式 block multiplexer mode；～多路转换通道 block multiplexer channel；～方式〔自〕burst mode；～访问〔计〕group addressing；"～分离"符 group separator；～封锁 group suppression；～改变 group change；～货物运输 block goods transport；～技术[工艺] group technology；～记录〔自〕group(ed) record；blocked record；～加工技术 cross reference technology；～检查 group check；～结构 block structure；～立模 battery mould；～模〔土〕gang mould；～设备 burst device；～输出 group out；～松弛 group relaxation；～项 group item；～印刷 group printing；～装卸〔交〕unitized cargo-handing；～自动操作器 automatic group controller

成组织细胞 [- - zhī xì bāo] histoblast

成总儿 [- zǒngr] [口] altogether；in all；a batch；a lot

盛 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] 动 ①(把东西放在器具里；装) fill；ladle：～饭 *fill a bowl with rice*；～汤 *ladle out soup*；把菜～出来 *ladle food from the pot*；*dish out food*；缸里～满了酒。*The crock is filled with wine.* 他给自己～了一碗炖肉。*He ladled a bowl of stew for himself.* ②(容纳) hold；contain：这个礼堂能～一千人。*This hall is big enough for a thousand people.* 这间房子太小，～不了这么多东西。*The room is too small to hold all these things.* 这箱子能～下你所有的衣服吗？*Will this trunk hold all your clothes?*
另见 shèng。

盛钢水桶 [- gāng shuǐ tǒng] steel ladle

盛钢桶 [- - tǒng] teeming ladle；molten steel ladle ◇ ～衬砖 ladle brick；～加热设备 ladle heating plant；～浇注口 ladle lip；～添加剂料仓 ladle additions bunker

盛料桶 [- liào tǒng] bucket

盛漆容器 [- qī róng qì] paintpot

盛器 [- qì] vessel；receptacle

盛水器皿 [- shuǐ qì mǐn] aquamanile

盛酸器 [- suān qì] acid receiver

盛铁桶 [- tiě tǒng] pit-iron ladle

盛锌桶 [- xīn tǒng] zinc ladle

盛液筒 [- yè tǒng] knapsack

盛油指环 [- yóu zhǐ huán] oil ring

郝 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] 名 ①(周朝国名) Cheng，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname：～岩 *Cheng Yan*

呈 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] I 动 ①(呈现) assume (form，colour，etc.)：～出笑容 *show a smiling face*；龙凤～祥 *prosperity brought by the dragon and the phoenix*；大海～天青石色。*The sea was of a lapis lazuli blue.* 叶～椭圆形。*The leaf is oval in shape.* ②(呈送，恭敬地送上去) submit；present：～递请愿书 *present a petition*；将某物～某人检查 *submit a thing to a person's inspection*；他向委员会～交了一份报告。*He submitted the report to the committee.* II 名 ①(呈文) document submitted to a superior；petition；memorial：辞～(*written*) *resignation* ②(姓氏) a surname：～秋 *Cheng Qiu*

呈薄板状器官 [- báo bǎn zhuàng qì guān] lamella

呈报 [- bào] submit a report；report a matter：～备案 *report the matter for the record*；这份报告已～委员会审批。*The report was submitted to the commission for its consideration.*

呈递 [- dì] present；submit：～国书 *present a credentials*；*present a letter of credence*

呈点画 [- diǎn huà] stippling

呈粉红色 [- fěn hóng sè] pinkiness

呈交批准 [- jiāo pī zhǔn] be submitted for the approval of

呈交诉状 [- - sù zhuàng] file a petition

呈露 [- lù] reveal；show

呈请 [- qǐng] apply (to the higher authorities for consideration or approval)

呈色剂 [- sè jì] photographic coupler

呈示部 [- shì bù] exposition

呈凸状而不刻面 [- tū zhuàng ér bú kè miàn] [法] en cabochon (指宝石)

呈文 [- wén] ①(下级报告上级的文件) document submitted to a superior ②(请求书，请愿书) memorial；petition

呈现 [- xiàn] (显露) present (a certain appearance)；appear；emerge：～新的面貌 *take on a new look*；*assume a new aspect*；～出一派欣欣向荣的景象 *present a picture of prosperity*；～光彩〔光〕*schillerization*；～绿色 *virescence*

呈现眼前 [- - yǎn qián] come into view；rise to view

呈献 [- -] respectfully present

呈羽毛型 [- yǔ máo xíng] feather crotch

呈子 [- zi] document submitted to a superior；memorial；petition

晟 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～懋 *Cheng Mao*
另见 shèng。

铖 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name：阮大～ *Ruan Dacheng*

乘 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] I 动 ①(用交通工具或牲畜代替步行；乘坐) ride：～公共汽车 *ride in a bus*；*go by bus*；～火车[飞机，海轮，船]旅行 *travel by train* [*plane*，*ship*，*boat*]；～马 *ride a horse*；代表团～车前往宾馆。*The delegation drove to the guesthouse.* ②(趁；乘便，乘机；利用条件、机会等) take advantage of；avail oneself of：～敌不备 *take the enemy unawares*；无隙可～ *no crack to get in by*；*no loophole to exploit* ③〔数〕(进行乘法运算) multiply：5～3等于15。*Five times three is fifteen.*；5 *multiplied by* 3 *is* 15. ④[书](追逐) pursue；chase II 名 ①(佛教的教派或教义) a main division of Buddhist schools：大～ *Mahayana*；*Great Vehicle*；小～ *Hinayana*；*Little Vehicle* ②(姓氏) a surname：～昌 *Cheng Chang*
另见 shèng。

乘便 [- biàn] when it is convenient；at one's convenience：请你～把那本书带给我。*Please bring me the book whenever it's convenient.*

乘波 [- bō] ride ◇ ～品质 ride quality

乘常数 [- cháng shù]〔地测〕multiplying constant

乘车 [- chē] riding ◇ ～恐怖 amaxophobia；～票据 ticket pass；～人 rider；～巡逻〔军〕mounted patrol

乘车戴笠 [- - dài lì] be on intimate terms with sb.; sincere friendship between rich and poor; friendship being so profound that it does not change despite the change of social status
乘除法部件 [- chú fǎ bù jiàn] multiply-divide unit
乘除装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] 〈计〉 multiplier-divider
乘敌不备 [- dí bú bèi] take the enemy unawares; take advantage of the enemy's unpreparedness
乘二乘法器 [- èr chéng fǎ qì] paired multiplier
乘法 [- fǎ] 〈数〉 multiplication: 3 乘 11 是一道容易的 ～ 题。3×11 *is an easy multiplication*. ◇ ～ 表 multiplication table; ～ 部件 multiplying unit; ～ 操作 multiply operation; ～-除法器 multiplication-division unit; ～ 单位元 multiplicative identity; ～ 电路 multiplying circuit; ～ 电势计 multiplying potentiometer; ～ 定则 product rule; ～ 反[逆]运算 inverse of multiplication; ～ 积分 multiplicative integral; ～ 逆元素 multiplicative inverse; ～ 群 multiplicative group; ～ 时间 〈自〉 multiplication time; multiply time; ～ 示波器 multiplying oscilloscope; ～ 算子 multiplication operator; ～ 同余 multiplicative congruence; ～ 同余法 multiplicative congruential method; ～ 问题 multiplication problem; ～ 线性泛函数 multiplicative linear functional; ～ 因数 multiplication factor; ～ 运算 multiplying; ～ 运算子 multiplying operator; ～ 指令 multiplying order
乘法器 [- - qì] 〈电子〉 multiplier; multiplying unit ◇ ～ 变容二极管 multiplier varactor diode; ～ 电位[势]计 multiplier potentiometer; ～ 零点误差 multiplier zero error
乘方 [- fāng] 〈数〉 involution; power: *n* 的五次 ～ *the fifth power of n*; *n* (*raised*) *to the power of* 5; ～ 公式 *power formula*
乘风破浪 [- fēng pò làng] ride the wind and waves; brave winds and waves; cut through the wind and waves on one's way towards; ride on the crest of the waves; ride on the wind; ride the waves forward; ride the winds and break the waves; ride the wind and cleave [break] the waves; sail through wind and waves
乘风速航 [- - sù háng] [俗] fluking
乘风扬帆 [- - yáng fān] Hoist (your) sail when [while] the wind is fair.
乘风转舵 [- - zhuǎn duò] (lit.) see how the wind blows and turn the rudder accordingly; change one's tack with the wind; watch for changes in a given situation and change one's policy
乘格 [- gé] multiplicative lattice
乘号 [- hào] times sign; product sign; multiple sign
乘环 [- huán] multiplication ring
乘患相攻 [- huàn xiāng gōng] attack sb. when he is already in grave trouble
乘火打劫 [- huǒ dǎ jié] take advantage of a conflagration to loot [plunder] a burning house; take advantage of sb.'s misfortune to do him harm
乘机 [- jī] seize the opportunity: ～ 反攻 *seize the opportunity to counterattack*; ～ 报复 *exploit the situation to take revenge*; ～ 捣乱 *seize the opportunity to create disturbances*; *seize every opportunity* [*chance*] *to make trouble*; ～ 而入 *avail oneself of the opportunity to get in*; ～ 而为 *take the occasion to do sth.*; ～ 翻案 *take the opportunity to whitewash*; ～ 开口 *take the occasion to speak*; ～ 侵入 *seize the opportunity to worm one's way into*; ～ 脱逃 *take a chance to escape*; ～ 行事 *act as soon as an opportunity offers itself*; *Make hay while the sun shines.*; ～ 造谣 *seize the opportunity to spread rumors*
乘积 [- -] 〈数〉 product ◇ ～ 调制器 〈电〉 product modulator; ～ 表示 product representation; ～ 测度 〈数〉 product measure; ～ 存储 product accumulation; ～ 发生器 product generator; ～ 公式 product formula; ～ 积分 product integral; ～ 积分器 product integrator; ～ 寄存器 product register; ～ 计算电路 product calculation circuit; ～ 继电器 product relay; ～ 检波器 〈电〉 product detector; ～ 解调器 〈电〉 product demodulator; ～ 空间 product space; ～ 累加[累积]器 product accumulator; product integrator; ～ 灵敏度 product sensitivity; ～ 模型 〈统〉 product model; ～ 调制 product modulation; ～ 调制器 〈电〉 product modulator; ～ 选择器 product selector; ～ 循环 product cycle; ～ 阵 multiplicative array; ～ 之和 sum of products
乘坚策肥 [- jiān cè féi] ride on a strong carriage and whip fat horses — luxurious living; ride in a stout carriage and whip a fat horse; lead a luxurious life; live in luxury
乘警 [- jǐng] a railway policeman
乘酒作歌 [- jiǔ zuò gē] sing under the influence of wine
乘客 [- kè] passenger: 地铁 ～ *a subway rider*; 渡船 ～ *a ferryboat passenger*; 无座 ～ *a seatless passenger*; 去兰州的 ～ 在南京下车。*Passengers for Lanzhou alight at Nanjing*. ◇ ～ 电梯 passenger lift; ～ 量 ridership
乘凉 [- liáng] enjoy the cool; relax in a cool place: ～ 兜风 *go joy-riding and cool oneself in the breeze*; ～ 歇息 *go out into the coolness to refresh oneself*; *sit in idleness in the shade*
乘龙快婿 [- lóng kuài xù] a handsome [lucky] son-in-law; a proud son-in-law; a son-in-law of high rank
乘马 [- mǎ] a surname: ～ 延年 *Chengma Yannian*
乘马超越障碍 [- - chāo yuè zhàng ài] 〈体〉 show jumping
乘幂 [- mì] power ◇ ～ 法 power method
乘其不备 [- qí bú bèi] catch one unprepared; find one off his guard; take advantage of a person's lack of preparation
乘其不意 [- - - yì] take advantage of sb.'s ignorance [unpreparedness]
乘骑者安全 [- - zhě ān quán] rider's safety
乘人不备 [- rén bú bèi] catch sb. unawares [unprepared]; put [throw] sb. off his guard; take sb. by surprise; take advantage of another's unpreparedness
乘人罐笼 [- - guàn lóng] mancage
乘人矿车 [- - kuàng chē] mancar
乘人之危 [- - zhī wēi] take advantage of others' difficulties [precarious position; trouble]; capitalize on sb.'s difficulties [disasters]; make use of [utilize] the precarious situation sb. is in; try to use sb.'s dilemma to ...: 你别老对我讲这些啦，你再说，我真怀疑你是～。*Please stop talking about this every time we meet. If you don't, I'll suspect you of trying to take advantage of my present helpless situation.*
乘人之隙 [- - - xì] exploit the openings one leaves
乘三寄存器 [- sān jì cún qì] time three register
乘-商寄存器 [- shāng jì cún qì] M-Q register
乘胜 [- shèng] exploit a victory; follow up a victory
乘胜前进 [- - qián jìn] march forward triumphantly; continue one's triumphant advance; advance from victory to victory; advance in the midst of victories already won; go forward in triumph; press ahead with flying colours
乘胜直追 [- - zhí zhuī] exploit victories by hot pursuit; continue one's triumphant [victorious] pursuit; follow up a victory; follow up victory with hot pursuit
乘胜追击 [- - zhuī jī] follow up a victory with hot pursuit; continue one's victorious pursuit; continue the triumphant pursuit; exploit the victories by hot pursuit; seize the day and pursue (a routed army)
乘时乘势 [- shí chéng shì] catch the time and seize the right moment
乘式 [- shì] ①(用以相乘的算式)〈数〉 multiplier ②(乘座式) riding ◇ ～ 割草机 riding mower; ～ 犁 riding plough [plow]; ～ 犁车 sulky; ～ 圆盘犁 sulky disk plow; ～ 中耕机 riding cultivator
乘数 [- shù] 〈数〉 multiplier; multiplicator ◇ ～-除数单元 multiplier-divider unit; ～ 寄存器 multiplier register; ～-加速数相互作用 multiplier-accelerator interaction; ～ 论 theory of the multiplier; ～-商数寄存器 multiplier-quotient register; quotient-multiplier register; ～ 字段 〈自〉 multiplier field
乘务(人)员 [- wù yuán] ①(在列车上值勤的铁路职工的通称) crew member ②(列车员) attendant on a train; [美] train conductor: (列车) ～ 用剪票夹在我们的车票上打孔(验票)。*The train conductor punched our tickets*. ◇ ～ 舱 crew module; ～ 室 conductor's cubic
乘务制 [- - zhì] crew working system
乘隙 [- xì] take advantage of a loophole; turn sb.'s mistake to one's own account: 乘敌之隙 *exploit the enemy's blunder*
乘隙而入 [- - ér rù] take advantage of the crack and enter; get in through the crack; seize the opportunity and enter
乘兴 [- xìng] while one is in high spirits: ～ 而来，兴尽而返 *arrive in high spirits and depart after enjoying oneself to one's heart's content*; *arrive in high spirits and depart well content*; ～ 作了一首诗 *improvise a poem while in a joyful mood*
乘兴而归 [- - ér guī] come back looking very pleased with oneself
乘兴而来 [- - - lái] come on an impulse
乘兴而来，败兴而归 [- - - - bài xìng ér guī] come in high spirits but return disappointed; come on an impulse and go back with a sour face; come on an impulse but return disappointed; He had great hopes when he arrived, but being unsuccessful, he returned home disappointed.; set out cheerfully and return disappointed
乘虚 [- xū] take advantage of a weak point in an opponent's defence; act when sb. is off guard
乘虚出击 [- - chū jī] attack where the enemy is weak [unguarded]
乘虚蹈隙 [- - dǎo xì] take advantage of sb.'s undefended state to attack; attack an unguarded point
乘虚而入 [- - ér rù] take advantage of a weak point; advance when the enemy's defenses are weak; enter, taking advantage of the enemy's unpreparedness; get a chance to step in; infiltrate by taking advantage of the other side's unpreparedness; act when one's opponent is off guard; break thorough at a weak point; exploit a weak point
乘雪橇 [- xuě qiāo] bobsledding
乘雪上汽车旅行 [- - shàng qì chē lǚ xíng] snowmobile
乘以变数 [- yǐ biàn shù] multiplication by variables
乘以常数 [- - cháng shù] multiplication by constants
乘以五 [- - wǔ] quintuple
乘月夜归 [- yuè yè guī] take advantage of the bright moonlight to return home
乘晕宁 [- yūn níng] 〈药〉 dramamine
乘子 [- zǐ] multiplicator; multiplier ◇ ～ 代数 multiplier algebra; ～ 规则 multiplier rule
乘座式开沟犁 [- zuò shì kāi gōu lí] riding lister

程 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng] 名 ①(规章；法式) rule; regulation: 规 ～ *rules*; 章 ～ *rules*; *constitution* ②(进度；程序) order; procedure: 课 ～ *course*; *curriculum*; 议 ～ *agenda* ③(路途；一段路) journey; stage of a journey: 启 ～ *set out a journey*; 送他一 ～ *accompany him part of the way*; 送了一 ～ 又一 ～ *accompany* (*a guest, traveller, etc.*) *league after league before parting* ④(里程) distance: 里 ～ 碑 *milestone*; 射 ～ *range* (*of fire*); 行 ～ *distance of travel* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 颐 *Cheng Yi*
程差 [- chā] path difference
程度 [- dù] ①(知识、能力的水平) level; degree: 觉悟 ～ *level of political consciousness*; 文化 ～ *level of education*; *degree of literacy* ②(事物变化达到的状况) extent; degree: 在不同 ～ 上 *in varying degrees*; 在很大 ～ 上 *to a great extent*; 在一定 ～ 上 *to a certain extent*; 你对植物学的兴趣达到什么 ～? *To what degree are you interested in botany?* 浓烟消散后，我们就能看清破坏的 ～ 了。*When the smoke blew away, we could see the extent of the damage*. ◇ ～ 测验表 scalogram
程函 [- hán] eikonal ◇ ～ 表示 eikonal representation; ～ 方程 〈物〉 eikonal equation; ～ 近似 eikonal approximation; ～ 模型 eikonal model; ～ 展开式 eikonal expansion
程控 [- kòng] stored program control; cell-type ◇ ～ 滴定法 programmed titration method; ～ 电话 programme-controlled telephone; ～ 电话交换机 stored program controlled electronic telephone switching system; ～ 电源 programmable power supply; ～ 机床 program controlled machine tool; ～ 计数器 〈电〉 programmable counter; ～ 交换台 programme-controlled switchboard; ～ 逻辑阵列 〈电子〉 programmed logic array (PLA); ～ 切削 programme control cutting; ～ 十进制电阻(器) programmable decade resistor; ～ 示波器 programmable oscilloscope; ～ 网 programme-controlled network; ～ 线切割 programme control wire-electrode cutting; ～ 增益放大器 gain-programmed amplifier; ～ 侦察设备 program-controlled reconaissance equipment; ～ 只读存储器 〈电子〉 programmable read-only memory (PROM); ～ 装置 program control device
程控器型自动测试系统 [- - qì xíng zì dòng cè shì xì tǒng] programmer controlled automated test system
程门立雪 [- mén lì xuě] stand in the snow to wait upon Master Cheng respectfully; serve and learn from the master with reverence; honour the teacher and respect his teachings
程式 [- shì] form; pattern; formula; modality: 公文 ～ *forms and formulas of official documents* ◇ ～ 动作 stylized movements; ～ 化 stylization
程限 [- xiàn] [书] form; formula; time or place

limit

程序 [- xù] ①（进行次序）order; procedure; course; sequence; schedule; ground rule; routing process: ～ 问题 *point of order*; 工作 ～ *working procedure*; 改变 ～ *alter* [*vary*] *the procedure*; 将通常的 ～ 颠倒过来 *reverse the ususal procedure* ②〈自〉program(me); software; routine ◇ ～ 安排 routing; programming; ～ 保护 programmed protection; ～ 比较 program comparison; ～ 编辑程序〈自〉program generator; ～ 编译间 intercompilation; ～ 编制 program composition; programming; computer programming; program development; compiling of routine; ～ 编制器 functional generator; program generator; routine compiler; ～ 编制时间〈自〉program development time; ～ 编制透明性 programming transparency; ～ 编制微型组件 programmer module; ～ 编制学 programmatics; ～ 编制员 programmer; ～ 编制装置 program(m)ing system; ～ 变换 program transformation; ～ 变换表 program switch list; ～ 变流色谱法 programmed flow (gas) chromatography; ～ 变数 program variable; ～ 标识 program identification; ～ 标准 program standard; ～ 表 program list; sequence table; process chart; ～ 不动点理论 fixpoint theory of program; ～ 布线方式 soft wired system; ～ 步[步长; 步骤]〈自〉program step; ～ 部分 program part; ～ 参数〈自〉program parameter; ～ 参照表〈自〉program reference table (PRT); ～ 操纵 program(m)ed control; ～ 操作 procedure operation; ～ 测试〈自〉program test; program checkout; ～ 测试时间〈自〉program testing time; ～ 差错 mistake in programming; ～ 超过磁鼓容量 exceed drum capacity; ～ 重叠 program overlay; ～ 重调 reprogram; ～ 重新构成 program restructuring; ～ 出口 program exit; ～ 除法器 program divider; programmed divider; ～ 处理 program processing; program manipulation; ～ 磁鼓 program drum; ～ 次序 program sequence; ～ 存储 program store; ～ 存储方式 stored program system; ～ 存储器〈自〉program storage; program memory; program storage unit; program store unit; ～ 存储式计算机 storage program computer; ～ 存储位置表 program location table; ～ 穿孔卡片 program card; ～ 错误 program error; program miss; ～ 错误控制 program error control; ～ 大小 program size; ～ 单位 program unit; ～ 单元〈自〉program element; program(m)ed elements; ～ 地址错误 program address error; ～ 地址计数器 program address counter; ～ 地址修改 programmed address modification; ～ 点式字母数字显示 programmed-dot AN display; ～ 电路 program circuit; sequence circuit; ～ 电源 program power unit; ～ 调度〈自〉program scheduler; ～ 调入 program loading; ～ 调用 routine call; ～ 定时器 program timer; ～ 定义语言 program definition language; ～ 动态装入 dynamic (program) loading; ～ 动作 program behavior; ～ 读入 program read-in; ～ 段〈自〉segment; program segment; program segmentation; segment program; program unit; ～ 发生器 sequence generator; ～ 发送机 program transmitter; ～ 阀门〈航空〉sequence valve; ～ 翻译 program translation; ～ 范围监督 program limit monitoring; ～ 方块图 processing block; ～ 方框图 flowchart; flow diagram; ～ 放大器 processing amplifier; ～ 飞行控制系统 programed flight control system; ～ 分段〈自〉(program) segmentation; ～ 分块 deblocking; ～ 分频器 program divider; ～ 分析 program analysis; ～ 分析员 analyst-programmer; ～ 覆盖 program overlay; ～ 复制 program copy; ～ 改变率 rate of change in the process; ～ 纲要 skeletal coding; ～ 跟踪 program tracking; ～ 跟踪天线 program tracking antenna; ～ 更换命令 program change command; ～ 工程师 process engineer; ～ 工作记录系统〈航空〉procedure work log system (PROWL); ～ 功能键 program function key; ～ 共用 program sharing; ～ 估计和检查技术 program evaluation and review technique (PERT); ～ 鼓 program drum; ～ 管理 program management; program supervision; ～ 管理人员 program manager; ～ 管理员 manager of programming; ～ 规格 program specification; ～ 焊接 sequential welding; ～ 航迹〈航空〉procedure track; ～ 环 program ring; ～ 机 scheduler; ～ 机动 program(m)ed maneuver; ～ 机动鱼雷 programme-maneuvered torpedo; ～ 机构 preset mechanism; program installation; ～ 机构分析员 programmer analyst; ～ 机构信号 preset instruction; ～ 级 program level; ～ 寄存器〈自〉computer control register; program register; ～ 计数器 program counter; programmable counter; ～ 计数器地址 program counter address; ～ 计数器相关 program counter relative; ～ 计数器栈 program counter stack; ～ 计算机 process computer; ～ 继电器 sequential relay; ～ 加工操作〈自〉bookkeeping operation; red-tape operation; ～ 加工技术 process technique; ～ 加工运算 bookkeeping operation; ～ 加速 programmed acceleration; ～ 监督程序 program monitor; ～ 兼容性〈自〉program compatibility; ～ 检测误差 program sensitive malfunction; ～ 检查 program check; ～ 检查条件 program checkout condition; ～ 检验〈自〉program (med) check; program certification; program test(ing); program verification; programming check; routine test; ～ 检验操作 program check run; ～ 减速 programmed deceleration; ～ 鉴别器 procedure identifier; ～ 键 program key; ～ 键盘 programmed keyboard; ～ 胶卷读出器 programable film reader; ～ 校验 programmed checking; routine check; program check; program checkout; ～ 教学 programmed instruction; ～ 教学法 programmed teaching; ～ 接点 sequence contact; ～ 接口 routine interface; ～ 阶段 program phase; ～ 结构 program structure; ～ 结构语句 program structure statement; ～ 结束 end of program; ～ 界限监督 program limit monitoring; ～ 进入 program entry; ～ 卷回 program roll-back; ～ 卡片〈自〉program card;)～ 开关〈信〉sequence switch; program switch; program(m)ed switch; ～ "空白"指令 program skip; ～ 空间 program space; ～ 空间计数器 program space counter; ～ 控制 program(me) control; programmed control; time schedule control; time variable control; preset control; program(m)ing control; sequence control; ～ 控制表 program control table; ～ 控制操作指令〈自〉programmed operator; ～ 控制触点 sequence-controlled contacts; ～ 控制传动装置 program controlled carriage; ～ 控制定时期〈自〉watchdog timer; ～ 控制工程〈工〉process control engineering; ～ 控制供电系统〈电〉programmable power supply; ～ 控制机床 program-controlled machine; ～ 控制计数器 sequence control counter; ～ 控制计算机 program-controlled computer; sequence-controlled computer; self-programming computer; ～ 控制加工 tape-controlled operating; ～ 控制联锁 programmed interlocking; ～ 控制六角车床〈自〉tape-controlled turret drilling machine; ～ 控制逻辑 programmed logic; ～ 控制逻辑自动教育系统 platosystem; ～ 控制盘 program board; ～ 控制器 programmable controller; timer; cyclelog; programming controller; time schedule controller; program(me) controller; ～ 控制试验 program-control test; ～ 控制输入/输出 program(m)ed input/output; ～ 控制数据 program control data; ～ 控制调定 process-control setting; ～ 控制铣床 program control milling machine; ～ 控制系统 program control system; ～ 控制语句 program control statement; ～ 控制指令 program control instruction; ～ 控制中断 program-controlled interrupt; ～ 控制转储〈自〉programmed dump; ～ 控制装置 presetting apparatus; program-control device [unit]; ～ 库〈自〉program library; routine library; ～ 框图 program chart; flow diagram flowchart; flow sheet; ～ 扩展 program extension; ～ 扩展辅助设备 program development aid; ～ 理解 program comprehension; ～ 联锁 program(m)ed interlocking; ～ 连接 program linkage; ～ 列表输出 program listing; ～ 流(程)图 programming flowchart; program flow chart [diagram]; ～ 轮廓编码〈自〉skeletal coding; ～ 逻辑 programmed logic; ～ 脉冲 program pulse; ～ 描述 program description; ～ 描述符 program descriptor; ～ 敏感性误差 program-sensitive error; ～ 名(称) routine name; program name; ～ 模块 program module; ～ 模块字典 program module dictionary; ～ 模拟器 process simulator; ～ 模型化 program modelling; ～ 内(部)文件 intraprogram documentation; ～ 判定 programmed decision; programmed decision making; ～ 疲劳试验 *programme fatigue test*; ～ 区 program area; ～ 取出 program fetch; ～ 设备 software; ～ 设计 program design [composition]; program(m)ing; ～ 设计板 programming panel; ～ 设计方法 programming approach; ～ 设计方法论 programming; ～ 设计方法学 programming methodology; ～ 设计风格 programming style; ～ 设计辅助程序 programming aid; ～ 设计工具 programming tool; ～ 设计环境 programming environment; ～ 设计技术 programming technique; ～ 设计模块 programming module; ～ 设计器 programmer; ～ 设计手册 program(m)ing manual; ～ 设计文法 programmed grammar; ～ 设计系统 programming system; ～ 设计心理学 programming psychology; ～ 设计学 programmatics; ～ 设计样板 programming template; ～ 设计应用 programming utility; ～ 设计语言〈自〉programming [program] language; ～ 设计员〈自〉programmer; ～ 设计员信息 programmer message; ～ 设计装置 program(m)ing device; ～ 审定 program authorization; ～ 审计 procedural audit; ～ 生成参数 program generated parameter; ～ 生成程序 program generator; ～ 升温色谱 temperature programming chromatography; ～ 升温色谱法 programmed temperature (gas) chromatography; ～ 时间〈自〉program time; ～ 识别码 program identification code; ～ 识别器 procedure identifier; ～ 式 program mode; ～ 事件记录 program event recording; ～ 输出插孔 program-exit hub; program-output hub; ～ 输入带 input program tape; ～ 数据传送 program data transfer; ～ 说明(书) program specification; ～ 锁定寄存器 program lock register; ～ 体 program body; ～ 调节 time-variable control; ～ 调节器 time schedule controller; ～ 调节系统 program regulation system; ～ 调试 program debug; ～ 调整器 cyclelog; ～ 停机 programmed stop; programmed halt; coded stop; program stop; ～ 停机指令 program(m)ed stop; ～ 停止 program stop; ～ 通道 program channel; ～ 通信信息块 program communication block; ～ 同步 program synchronization; ～ 图〈计〉procedure chart; ～ 图式 program scheme; ～ 陀螺制导 programmed gyro guidance; ～ 维护〈自〉program maintenance; ～ 位寄存器 program bit register; ～ 文本 program text; ～ 文法 programmed grammar; ～ 文件 program document; program file; ～ 文件编制 program documentation; ～ 文件生成 program filing; ～ 文字(计) literal; ～ 误差 program error; ～ 系统 programming system; software; ～ 下降〈航空〉letdown; ～ 显示 program display; ～ 效率 program efficiency; ～ 信号发生器 program signal generator; ～ 信息块 program information block; ～ 信息块扩充 program information block extension; ～ 修改 red-tape operation; ～ 序列〈自〉agenda; ～ 选择开关 program select switch; ～ 选择器 program chooser; program selector; ～ 学问[学习] program(m)ed learning; ～ 循环 program loop; ～ 掩码 program mask; ～ 异常 program exception; ～ 异常中断 program exception interrupt; ～ 异常终止 abnormal program termination; ～ 因素 program element; ～ 用纸 program sheet; ～ 优先级 program priority; ～ 优先中断 software priority interrupt; ～ 余段 program stub; ～ 语法〈计〉programmar; ～ 语句 program statement; ～ 语句分析 program statement analysis; ～ 语言〈自〉program language; ～ (设计)语言学 programming linguistics; ～ 语义学 program semantics; ～ 阅读器 program reader; ～ 运行〈自〉program run; ～ 运行方式 program run mode; ～ 再定位 program relocate; program relocation; ～ 再定位性 program relocatability; ～ 增益放大器 gain-programmed amplifier; ～ 展开〈自〉program unwind; ～ 栈 program stack; ～ 正确性检查 program validation; ～ 正确性证明 proof of program correctness; ～ 执行 program execution; ～ 执行控制 program execution control; ～ 直线部分 linear program part; ～ 指令 program(m)ed command; programmed instruction; ～ 指令地址 program order address; ～ 指示码 PI code (= program indicator code); ～ 纸〈自〉coding sheet; ～ 制导 programmed guidance; ～ 中断 program interrupt; ～ 中断出口程序 program interrupt exit routine; ～ 中断控制 program interrupt control; ～ 中断控制区 program interruption control area; ～ 中断信息 program interrupt message; ～ 中断元素 program interruption element; ～ 钟 programme clock; ～ 钟表机构 program clockwork; ～ 终止 *program termination*; ～ 周期 *program loop*; ～ 转储 programmed dump; ～ 转换 program translation; ～ 转换盘 schedule panel; ～ 转弯〈航空〉pitchover; programmed turn; ～ 转向〈航空〉procedure turn; ～ 转移地址 paddress; ～ 装入 program load; program loading; ～ 装入立即执行 load-and-go; ～ 装入装置 program

loader；～ 装置〔控〕program device；programmer；〔工〕sequencer；timer；programming unit；cyclelog；～ 状态 program state；program status；～ 状态寄存器 program status register；～ 状态字〔自〕program status word (PSW)；～ 状态字寄存器 program status word register；～ 追踪 program trace；～ 准备 program preparation；～ 自动化 automatic programming；self-programming；～ 自动教学系统 programmed logic of automatic teaching operation (PLATO)；～ 自动压力系统 program(m)ed automatic press system；～ 自动钻床〔自〕station drilling machine；～ 字 program word；～ 总线 program bus；～ 综合算法 program-synthesizing algorithm；～ 组织法 programmed organization；～ 最优化 program optimization；～ 最终加工 program termination processing

程序包 [- - bāo] software package；routine package；program package ◇ ～ 调试辅助系统 package debug aid system；～ 文件管理程序 package file management program

程序带 [- - dài]〔自〕programme tape；sequence control tape ◇ ～ 控制机床 tape-controlled machine

程序法 [- - fǎ] adjective law；method of procedure；program(m)ing method；procedural law ◇ ～ 规则 procedural rule

程序号读出 [- - hào dú chū] sequence-number readout

程序化 [- - huà]〔工管〕sequencing；routinization ◇ ～ 记数法 programmed notation

程序间通信语句 [- - jiān tōng xìn yǔ jù] inter-program communicating statement

程序库 [- - kù]〔自〕program library；routine library；library ◇～ 编辑程序 library editor；～ 程序 library program；library routine；～ 带〔自〕library tape；～ 分配程序 library allocator；～ 服务 library service；～ 更新 library update；～ 供应 library support；～ 管理 library management；～ 管理程序〔自〕librarian；library management；～ 结构 library structure；～ 控制语句 library control statement；～ 目录 library directory；～ 生成程序 librarian；～ 维护 library maintenance；～ 维护程序 library maintenance routine；～ 文件标志符 library file designator；～ 文件描述符 library file descriptor；～ 信息 library information；～ 支援 library support；～ 子程序 library subprogram；library subroutine

程序块 [- - kuài] brick；(program) block ◇ ～ 存入〔自〕block loading；～ 地址 block address；～ 访问 block access；～ 启动 activation of block；～ 首部 block head；～ 寻址 block addressing；～ 终止 block terminal；termination of block；～ 装入 block loading

程序性中断 [- - xìng zhōng duàn] program interrupt

程序员 [- - yuán] programmer ◇ ～ 宏指令 programmer's macro instruction；～ 逻辑部件 programmer logical unit；～ 微指令 programmer's micro instruction

程序组 [- - zǔ]〔自〕suite；program package ◇ ～ 处理 batch process；～ 处理中断 batch processing interrupt

程朱之学 [- zhū zhī xué] learning of great classics-expositors

程租 [- zū] charter by voyage；voyage charter ◇ ～ 船 the vessel under the voyage charter；～ 合同 voyage charter party

惩(懲) [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 动 ①(处罚) punish；penalize：严 ～ 敢于入侵之敌 *severely punish any enemy that dares to intrude* ②[书](警戒) take or give warning：～ 前毖后 *take warning from the past in order to be more careful in the future*

惩办 [- bàn] punish；chastise；punishment；chastisement：～ 和宽大相结合 *combine punishment with leniency*；～ 少数，改造多数的原则 *principle of punishing the few and reforming the many*；～ 主义 *doctrine of punishment*；依法 ～ 罪犯 *punish criminals according to law*；你们如何～ 偷窃者？*How would you punish somebody for stealing?*

惩处 [- chǔ] penalize；punish；punishment；administer justice：～ 罪犯 *inflict a punishment on a criminal*；依法 ～ *punish in accordance with the law*；对那个嚣张的流氓已给予严厉 ～。*The severe punishment was meted out to the unruly hooligan.* 略加 ～ 对他会大有好处。*A little discipline would do him a world of good.*

惩恶劝善 [- è quàn shàn] punish the wicked in order to exhort others to goodness；punish wickedness and encourage virtue

惩罚 [- fá] punish；penalize；punishment：～ 措施 *punitive measures*；～ 性的损害赔偿费 *punitive damages*；～ 性制裁 *punitive sanction*；受到一次严厉的 ～ *pay a severe penalty*；给予 ～ *punish sb.*；*mete out punishment to sb.*；*inflict punishment on sb.*；不受 ～ *with impunity*；他将受到应有的 ～。*He will be punished according to his deserts.* ◇ ～ 法 penalty method；～ 税率 penalty rate

惩忿窒欲 [- fèn zhì yù] guard against losing one's temper and repress one's sexual passion；curb one's temper and desires；quiet [calm] anger and control one's passion；retain one's anger and check one's desires；stop anger and restrain lusts

惩羹吹脍 [- gēng chuī kuài] Once burnt by hot soup，blow at cold pickles — overcautious.；Once bit，twice shy.；Scalded by broth one blows on vegetables.

惩教署 [- jiāo shǔ]〔香港行政机构〕Correctional Services Department

惩戒 [- jiè] punish sb. to teach him a lesson；discipline sb. as a warning；take disciplinary action against：吊销执照，以示 ～ *revoke sb.'s licence as a punishment*

惩前毖后 [- qián bì hòu] learn from past mistakes to avoid future ones；learn lessons from the past and keep an eye on the future；take a lesson from the past and avoid future mistakes；To be forewarned is to be forearmed.

惩前毖后，治病救人 [- - - - zhì bìng jiù rén] learn from past mistakes to avoid future ones，and cure the sickness to save the patient

惩一儆百 [- yī jǐng bǎi] make an example of sb.；execute one man to warn a hundred；make an example of sb. for offence；punish a person as a warning to many others；punish one as a warning to a hundred；punish one to awe a hundred

惩治 [- zhì] punish；mete out punishment to：不 ～ 他会败坏风纪。*It would be corrupting discipline to leave him unpunished.* ◇ ～ 贪污条例 Regulation for Suppression of Corruption

惩治腐败 [- - fǔ bài] fight against corruption；fight and punish corruption；combat corruption；crack down on corruption

塍(埕) [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 [方](稻田间的土埂子) a path between fields；boundary path of rice field：田 ～ *a low bank of earth between fields*；*ridge*

塍鹬 [- yù] godwit

棦 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] [书] 同"乘" [chéng]
另见 shèng。

澄(澂) [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] I 形 (清澈不流动) clear；transparent：～ 空 *a clear，cloudless sky* II 动 (澄清) clarify；purify：～ 其思虑 *purify one's thoughts* III 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 子 *Cheng Zi*
另见 dèng。

澄彻 [- chè] (水清见底，清澈) transparently clear and limpid

澄海 [- hǎi] Mare Serenitatis (月面)

澄解酶 [- jiě méi] clarase

澄清 [- qīng] ①(清亮) clear；transparent：湖水碧绿 ～ 。*The water of the lake is green and clear.* ②(弄清楚) clear up；clarify：～ 事实 *clarify some facts*；～ 误会 *clear up a misunderstanding*；要求 ～ *demand clarification*；～ 模棱两可之处 *clear up ambiguity* [*obscurity*]；总统的声明 ～ 了种种谣传和猜测。*The President's statement cleared the air of rumours and guessing.* ③(肃清) purify：～ 天下 *bring peace and order to the country*
另见 dèng qīng。

澄清吏治 [- - lì zhì] cleanse out political corruption

澄莹 [- yíng] [书] clear；transparent

宬 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 (古代藏书的屋子) room of collecting books in ancient times

诚 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] I 形 (真心实意) sincere；honest：他是～心～意地想帮助你。*He has a sincere desire to help you.* II 名 (诚意) sincerity；earnestness：开 ～ 布公 *utter one's thoughts in sincerity and without reserve*；开 ～ 相见 *meet others in sincerity* III 副 [书] (实在；的确) really；actually；indeed：～ 非易事 *be by no means easy*；～ 然不错 *good indeed*；～ 非所料。*It is really unexpected.* ～ 如所言。*It is exactly as you said.* ～ 有此事。*There actually was such a thing.*

诚笃 [- dǔ] sincere；cordial

诚惶诚恐 [- huáng chéng kǒng] (惶惧不安) with profound respect and humility；extremely afraid；in fear and trepidation；really afraid and trembling；struck with awe；with reverence and awe

诚可格天 [- kě gé tiān] One's sincerity moves the Heaven.

诚恳 [- kěn] sincere；earnest：～ 的态度 *a sincere attitude*；他是那么坦率，那么 ～。*He is so simple，and so sincere.* 我 ～ 地盼望你早日康复。*I sincerely hope you will soon recover.*

诚恳待人 [- - dài rén] treat others with earnestness

诚朴 [- pǔ] honest；sincere and simple：～ 的青年 *an honest youth*

诚然 [- rán] true；indeed；be sure：旱情 ～ 是严重的，但它吓不倒我们。*True，the drought is serious，but it can't scare us.*

诚实 [- shí] honest：～ 才是上策。*Honesty is the best policy.* 他是个 ～ 的男孩。*He is an honest boy.*

诚实可靠 [- - kě kào] honest and dependable；honest and reliable

诚心 [- xīn] sincere desire；wholeheartedness：一片 ～ *in all sincerity*

诚心诚意 [- - chéng yì] make sth. a matter of conscience；earnestly and sincerely；from the bottom of one's [the] heart；in good earnest；with all one's heart；with heart and soul；with one's whole heart

诚信档案 [- xìn dàng àn] file integrity

诚信企业 [- - qǐ yè] high-integrity enterprise；enterprise of integrity

诚意 [- yì] good faith；sincerity：表明 ～ *show one's good faith*；毫无 ～ *be not sincere in the least*；缺乏 ～ *lack sincerity*；他的 ～ 是无容置疑的。*His sincerity is undoubted.*

诚挚 [- zhì] sincere；cordial：～ 的接待 *a cordial reception*；～ 的谢意 *heartfelt thanks*；～ 友好的气氛 *a sincere and friendly atmosphere*；*an atmosphere of cordiality and friendship*；*a cordial and friendly atmosphere*

裎 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 阳 *Cheng Yang*

裎 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] 形 [书] (光着身子) naked：裸 ～ *naked*
另见 chěng。

承 [ㄔㄥˊ] [chéng] I 动 ①(托着；接着) bear；hold；carry：薄冰 ～ 不住卡车重量。*The thin ice cannot bear truckloads.* 那木桥 ～ 得住这样重的卡车吗？*Can that wooden bridge carry such heavy trucks?* ②(承担) undertake；contract (to do a job)：～ 印 *undertake the printing of*；～ 制棉衣 *accept orders for padded clothes* ③(客套话，承蒙) be indebted (to sb. for a kindness)；be granted a favour：～ 您过奖。*You flatter me.* ④(继续；接续) continue；carry on：继 ～ *inherit*；*carry on* ⑤[书](接受命令或吩咐) receive from above (instructions，mandate)：秉 ～ *take (orders)*；*receive (commands)*；～ 命 *receive (instructions)* II 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 盆 *Cheng Pen*

承板檐口 [- bǎn cáo kǒu] board hole

承办 [- bàn] undertake：～ 土木工程 *undertake civil engineering projects*；律师可能拒绝 ～ 他认为站不住脚的案件。*The lawyer may refuse to undertake a case which appears to him unsound.* ◇ ～ 单位 organizer；～ 汇款单位 remitting agency；～ 人 undertaker；～ 商 undertaker；～ 者 contractor

承包 [- bāo] contract (with；for)：～ 建桥工程 *contract to build a bridge*；他已经以两万美元～ 建造这座房子。*He has contracted for the building of the house at* 20,000 *dollars.* ◇ ～ 标准收入 contracted standard income；～ 采煤工人 bond miner；～ 单位 contractor unit；the unit which contracts for a project；～ 伐木者 jobber；～ 工程 undertaking contracted projects；contracting work；～ 合同 contract；～ 机制 contracting mechanism；～ 经营 contractual operation；management under contract；～ 经营权 contract for the managerial right；～ 经营责任制 responsibility system of operation on contracting basis；responsibility system of management under contract；the contracted managerial responsibility system；～ 期 a contract period；～ 企业 contracted enterprise；～ 商[人] contractor；entrepreneur；(联产) ～ 责任制 the contract responsibility system (with remuneration linked with output)；～ 制 contracting out sys-

tem; contract system; ～ 租赁制 contracting and leasing system
承保 [- bǎo] accept insurance; under writing; acceptance; underwrite ◇ ～ 单 cover note; open cover; ～ 范围 insurance coverage; scope of cover; ～ 人 underwriter; insurer; ～ 通知书(火灾保险) cover note; ～ 限额 underwriting limit; ～ 总值 aggregate cost of coverage
承插端 [- chā duān] bell end
承插管 [- - guǎn] spigot and faucet pipe; spigot and socket pipe
承插焊接 [- - hàn jiē] socket weld(ing)
承插接合 [- - jiē hé] bell and spigot joint; spigot joint
承插式接头 [- - shì jiē tóu] spigot-and-socket joint
承插式连接 [- - - lián jiē] bayonet joint
承插式预应力混凝土管 [- - - yù yìng lì hùn níng tǔ guǎn] spigot and socket prestressed concrete pipe
承尘 [- chén] [书] a net over one's seat in ancient times
承冲靠船架 [- chōng kào chuán jià] 〈土〉 breasting dolphin
承椽板 [- chuán bǎn] 〈房〉 wall plate; pole plate
承椽木 [- - mù] binding rafter
承船厢 [- - xiāng] ship reception chamber
承船装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] ship lift-transfer chamber
承担 [- dān] bear; undertake; assume: ～ 法律责任 *bear legal liability*; ～ 风险 *acceptance of risk*; ～ 经济责任 *undertake financial responsibility*; ～ 赔偿损失费用 *respond in damages*; ～ 赔偿责任 *honor one's liability*; ～ 票据上的义务 *liable for a bill of exchange*; ～ 一切费用 *bear all the costs*; ～ 义务 *commit oneself*; *be committed to*; *accept the responsibility for*; ～ 由此而产生的一切严重后果 *bear responsibility* [*be held responsible*] *for all the serious consequences arising therefrom*; ～ 重任 *take on heavy responsibilities*; *take a heavy task upon oneself* ◇ ～ 费 commitment fee; (道路) ～ 交通量 carrying traffic; (工业) ～ 能力 ability to take the burden of (industry); ～ 债务 incurred obligation; (价值的) ～ 者 deposit of value; (生产的) ～ 者 agents (of production)
承当 [- dāng] take; bear: ～ 责任 *bear the responsibility*
承德避暑山庄 [- dé bì shǔ shān zhuāng] Emperor Kangxi's Summer Mountain Resort in Chengde
承垫 [- diàn] rim
承端 [- duān] socket end
承兑 [- duì] 〈商〉 honour; accept: ～ 支票 *honor a check*; ～ 汇票 *accept a draft*; *acceptance bill*; *acceptance of exchange*; 拒绝 ～ 一张票据 *refuse to accept a bill*; 此处 ～ 旅行支票。*Traveller's checks (are) cashed here*. ◇ ～ 保证 guarantee of acceptance; ～ 费 acceptance fee; ～ 付款 payment by acceptance; ～ 函 letter of acceptance; ～ 行 accepting house; ～ 汇票[票据] acceptance bill (draft); acceptance of a bill of exchange; ～ 交单 documentary against acceptance (D-A); ～ 人 acceptor; ～ 日期 date for acceptance; ～ 商行 acceptance house; ～ 市场 acceptance market; ～ 手续费 acceptance commission; ～ 提示 presentment for acceptance; ～ 限额 acceptance line; ～ 信用 acceptance credit; drawing credit; ～ 信用证 acceptance letters; ～ 押汇票 documentary acceptance bill; ～ 银行 accepting bank; ～ 佣金 commission for acceptance; ～ 预付 prepayment of acceptance
承舵柱 [- duò zhù] 〈船〉 rudderpost
承乏 [- fá] [谦] [书] unworthily fill a post
承扶 [- fú] 〈穴位〉 Chengfu (B 36)
承付款项 [- fù kuǎn xiàng] 〈经济〉 commitment
承拱墙 [- gǒng qiáng] bench wall
承购包销 [- gòu bāo xiāo] underwrite
承光 [- guāng] 〈穴位〉 Chengguang (B 6)
承辊角钢 [- gǔn jiǎo gāng] runner angle
承簧 [- huáng] bearing spring; support(ing) spring
承继 [- jì] ① (给伯父或叔父做儿子) be adopted as heir to one's uncle ② (把侄子收做儿子) adopt one's brother's son (as one's heir) ◇ ～人 successor; ～ 组织 〈医〉 atavo-tissue
承继箕裘 [- - jī qiú] step into someone's shoes and carry on from where he left off
承剪断面 [- jiǎn duàn miàn] shearing section
承建 [- jiàn] contract to build
承浆 [- jiāng] 〈穴位〉 Chengjiang (CV 24); mandibular fossa
承浆疔 [- - dīng] 〈医〉 boil below the center of the lower lip
承接 [- jiē] ① (接住流下的液体) hold out a vessel to have liquid poured into it ② (接续) continue; carry on: ～ 上文 *continued from the preceding paragraph* ◇ ～ 管 adapting pipe; faucet pipe; ajutage; ～ (角)口 birdsmouth; ～ 梁 bridle
承筋 [- jīn] 〈穴位〉 Chengjin (B 56)
承口 [- kǒu] bellmouth; mouthing; muzzle bell ◇ ～ 端 female end (of pipe)
承口式底座 [- - shì dǐ zuò] belled footing
承框 [- kuàng] template
承揽 [- lǎn] contract to do a job; hire of work: ～合同 *contract of work*; *contractor's agreement*
承力表层式结构 [- lì biǎo céng shì jié gòu] 〈土〉 stressed skin construction
承力桁材 [- - héng cái] strongback
承力环 [- - huán] force bearing ring; heavy ring
承力架 [- - jià] heavy frame
承力结构 [- - jié gòu] load-carrying construction; load-carrying structure
承力蒙皮结构 [- - méng pí jié gòu] stressed-skin structure
承力索 [- - suǒ] carrier cable
承梁 [- liáng] bearer; bolster (车架) ◇ ～ 板 wall plate; roof sheathing; ～ 垫石 padstone; ～ 短板 template; ～ 弹簧帽 bolster spring cap; ～ 弹簧座 bolster spring seat
承料座 [- liào zuò] load support
承灵 [- líng] 〈穴位〉 Chengling (G 18)
承溜[霤] [- liù] 〈建〉 (屋檐下的天沟) eaves gutter
承溜病 [- - bìng] gargoylism (软骨代谢障碍病)
承轮梁 [- lún liáng] bogie
承满 [- mǎn] 〈穴位〉 Chengman (S 20)
承蒙 [- méng] (客套话, 受到) be indebted (to sb. for a kindness); be granted a favour: ～ 热情招待, 十分感激。*I am very grateful to you for the cordial hospitality you accorded me*.
承蒙不弃 [- - bú qì] meet with your gracious consent
承蒙错爱 [- - cuò ài] have received undeserved kindness from you; I have received your unmerited affection.
承蒙光临, 不胜荣幸 [- - guāng lín bú shèng róng xìng] Your presence is a great compliment.
承蒙指教, 不胜荣幸 [- - zhǐ jiào bú shèng róng xìng] I have the honour to receive your instructions.
承木 [- mù] bearer
承诺 [- nuò] promise to do sth.; promise to undertake; undertake to do sth.; acceptance of offer; acceptance: 迫使某人作出 ～ *force a promise from sb.*; 记住要履行你的 ～。*Remember to carry out your promise*. 双方 ～为进一步开展文化交流创造便利条件。*Both sides undertake to facilitate further cultural exchanges*. ◇ ～ 人 accepter; acceptor; ～ 调解 consent settlement
承平 [- píng] (相承平安) peaceful (指社会秩序持久安定的局面)
承平盛世 [- - shèng shì] the piping times of peace
承泣 [- qì] 〈穴位〉 Chengqi (S 1)
承前启后 [- qián qǐ hòu] take what our forebears have left us (not as perfected systems to be adopted) but as a departure for new inventions; serve as a link between past and future; take over from the past and set a new course for the future
承前启后,继往开来 [- - - - jì wǎng kāi lái] inherit the past and forge ahead into the future
承墙柱 [- qiáng zhù] mid-wall column; mid-wall
承情 [- qíng] (客套话, 领受情谊) be much obliged; owe a debt of gratitude
承认 [- rèn] ① (肯定; 认可) admit; acknowledge; recognize: ～ 错误 *admit one's mistake*; *acknowledge one's fault*; ～ 负有责任 *admission of liability*; ～ 事实 *admission of fact*; ～ 遗嘱 *acknowledgement of will*; ～ 有罪 *admission of guilt*; 那人私下 ～ 他的动机是为了牟利。*The man privately admits that his motive is profits*. 这种观点没有得到广泛的 ～。*The view has not received wide acceptance*. ② (肯定法律地位) give diplomatic recognition; recognize: ～ 新国家 *recognition of a new state*; ～ 新政府 *recognition of a new government*; ～ 中华人民共和国为中国的唯一合法政府 *recognize the government of the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China*; 法律 ～ [拉] *de jure recognition*; 互相 ～ *mutual recognition*; 事实上 ～ [拉] *de facto recognition* ◇ ～ 订单条款 approval of order clause; ～ 可保权益 full interest admitted; ～ (外国) 判决 recognition of judgements; ～(对方的)债权 recognize a claim; ～ 债务 acknowledgement of a debt [an obligation]; acknowledgement of liability; ～ 仲裁裁决 recognition of the award
承桑 [- sāng] a surname: ～ 上林 *Chengsang Shanglin*
承山 [- shān] 〈穴位〉 Chengshan (B 57)
承上启下 [- shàng qǐ xià] form a connecting link between the preceding and the following; carry forward in a new paragraph; connect with the foregoing and carry forward (to) a new paragraph; continue from the above and introduce the following; continue from the preceding passage: 这个词起到了 ～ 的作用。*The word plays a role of the connecting link between the preceding and the following*.
承审员 [- shěn yuán] judicial officer
承受 [- shòu] ① (承担; 经受) bear; support; endure: ～ 风险 *take a risk*; ～ 种种考验 *endure every kind of trial*; 人民对物价调整的 ～ 能力 *the extent to which the price adjustment is acceptable to the people*; 冰太薄, ～ 不了你们的重量。*The ice is too thin to bear your weight*. ② (继承) inherit (a legacy, etc.) ◇ ～ 棒 absorbing rod; ～ 冲击 absorb; ～ 地压块 pressure block; ～ 码头 sufferance wharf; ～ 能力 endurance; capacity to stand strain; bearing capability; ～ 水平 acceptor level; ～ 推力结构 thrust structure
承受(能)力 [- - lì] capability of adapting oneself to: (人们) 对改革的 ～ *people's capability of adapting themselves to the reform*
承索即寄 [- suǒ jí jì] ... will be mailed (free) on request
承台 [- tái] 〈建〉 cushion cap ◇ ～ 接触压力 raft contact pressure; ～ 梁 apron piece
承弹簧力膜片 [- tán huáng lì mó piàn] spring-loaded membrane
承托(部分) [- tuō] 〈建〉 bearing ◇ ～ 脊椽梁 dragging-beam; dragon-beam; ～ 墙壁框架 wall frame; ～ 区 bearing area
承往继来 [- wǎng jì lái] be a follower of past traditions and a trail blazer for future generations
承窝 [- wō] 〈机〉 pod; bush; socket ◇ ～ 接合 socket-and-spigot joint
承袭 [- xí] ① (沿袭) adopt; follow (a tradition, etc.) ②(继承) inherit (a peerage, etc.) ◇ ～错误[误差] inherited error; ～ 海 〈律〉 patrimonial sea; ～ 构造 subsequent structure
承先启后 [- xiān qǐ hòu] carry on the past heritage and open up the future; be the heir to ancient sages and the teacher of posterity; inherit the past and usher in the future; serve as a link between past and future
承先启后, 继往开来 [- - - - jì wǎng kāi lái] carry forward ... and develop it; carry forward (the revolutionary) cause pioneered by our predecessors and forge ahead into the future
承销记录 [- xiāo jì lù] consignment records
承销品 [- - pǐn] consigned goods; consignment inward; goods on consignment-in
承销人 [- - rén] consignee
承销商 [- - shāng] underwriter
承销证券 [- - zhèng quàn] underwrite
承屑盘 [- xiè pán] 〈工〉 drip pan; cuttings shoot
承压 [- yā] 〈工〉 pressure-bearing; compression ◇ ～ 变形 bearing strain; ～ 部件 pressure-containing member; pressure element; ～ 缝 compression joint; ～ 构件 compression-member; ～ 滚筒 pressure bowl; ～ 含水层 confined aquifer; ～ 接口 hydroslatic joint; ～ 块 pressure block; ～ 力 bearing capacity; ～ 卤水 pressure bittern; pressure brine; ～ 蒙皮 pressure skin; ～ 面 pressure-bearing surface; ～ 面积 carrying area; ～ 墙 carrying wall; ～ 水 confined water; pressure water; ～ 水位 pressure water head; ～ 支承筒 compression support skirt
承印物 [- yìn wù] 〈刷〉 stock
承影幕 [- yǐng mù] (截光屏) intercepting screen
承应 [- yìng] (应承) promise
承油杯 [- yóu bēi] 〈工〉 drip cup; dripping cup
承油盘 [- - pán] 〈工〉 drip box
承雨线脚 [- yǔ xiàn jiǎo] (泻水台) water table
承运 [- yùn] (承受运送) accept for carriage ◇ ～船只 carrying vessel; ～ 合同 contract of affreightment; ～ 货物 acceptance of goods; list cargo
承运人 [- - rén] carrier; haulier ◇ ～ 舱单 carrier manifest; ～ 责任 carrier's liability; ～ 责任保险 carrier's liability insurance
承载 [- zài] 〈工〉 bear the weight of; load bearing ◇ ～ 底板 weight tray; ～ 垫层 fardage; ～ 构件 bearing carrier; ～ 滚子 carrier roller; ～ 焊缝 strength weld; ～ 力 〈力〉 bearing capacity; ～ 梁 carrier bar; ～ 能力 carrying capacity; bearing capacity; carrying power; load-carrying

ability; supporting capacity; ～ 器架 carrier bearer; ～ 强度 bearing strength; ～ 台 plummer; ～ 线 lifting-line; ～ 形〈数〉carrier; ～ 性能 load-carrying properties; ～ 应变〈力〉bearing strain; ～ 压强〈力〉bearing pressure; bearing stress; ～ 轴 reach; ～ 子 carrier
承载板试验 [- - bǎn shì yàn] plate-bearing test
承载式车体 [- - shì chē tǐ] integral body
承载索 [- - suǒ] ropeway carrying-rope; standing line; skyline ◇ ～ 设备 carrying-rope equipment
承造 [- zào] make; build
承枕 [- zhěn]〈建〉bolster; corbelpiece
承重 [- zhòng]〈工〉bearing; load-bearing ◇ ～ 板〈建〉bearing plate; ～ 部分 supporting part; ～ 层 supporting course; bearing course; ～ 杆 bearing bar; ～ 钢丝绳 track cable; ～ 构架 load-bearing frame; load-bearing skeleton; ～ 构件 supporting member; load-carrying member; ～ 机构 support mechanism; ～ 结构 load-carrying members; bearing structure; ～ 梁 spandrel girder; ～ 量 supporting power; supporting value; ～ 能力 weight capacity; ～ 球杆 flyball arm; ～ 绳 head-rope; ～ 试验 bearing test; ～ 挺杆 load jib; ～ 筒 carrying cylinder; ～ 柱 heel post; king tower; ～ 砖瓦 load-bearing tile; ～ 桩〈工〉bearing pile
承重墙 [- - qiáng] (load) bearing wall; carrying wall ◇ ～ 结构 solid-walled structure
承重用空心砖 [- - yòng kōng xīn zhuān] structural-wall tile
承珠盘 [- zhū pán] hypostase
承转 [- zhuǎn] (转送上级或转交下级) forward [a document to the next level above or below] ◇ ～ 系数 carry-over coefficient
承租人 [- zū rén] tenantry; lessee; tenant
承座 [- zuò] bearing; snug

丞 [ㄔㄥˊ]
[chéng][书] I 动 (帮助; 辅佐) assist II 名 (古代辅助的官吏) assistant officer (in ancient China): 县 ～ *county magistrate's assistant*
丞相 [- xiàng] prime minister (in ancient China)

chěng ㄔㄥˇ

逞 [ㄔㄥˇ]
[chěng] I 动 ① (显示; 夸耀) show off; flaunt: ～ 威风 *show off one's strength or power; swagger about; presume on one's power to intimidate others*; ～ 英雄 *pose as a hero; play the hero; do sth. out of bravado* ② (坏主意达到目的; 施展; 称愿) carry out (an evil design); succeed (in a scheme): 得 ～ *succeed in one's schemes* ③ (纵容; 放任) indulge; give free rein to: ～ 性子 *be wayward* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 卫 *Cheng Wei*
逞能 [- néng] show off one's skill or ability; parade one's ability: 好 ～ *like to show off*
逞强 [- qiáng] flaunt one's superiority: ～ 好胜 *parade one's superiority and strive to outshine others; flaunt one's superiority and seek to do others down*; 她好在朋友和同学面前 ～。*She is fond of flaunting her superiority before her friends and schoolmates.*
逞性妄为 [- xìng wàng wéi] act on impulse; act recklessly without superstitious fear; rely on one's temperament to run wild; do imprudent acts recklessly; be wayward and act imprudently
逞凶 [- xiōng] act violently; act with murderous intent; bluster
逞凶霸道 [- - bà dào] throw one's weight about
逞志作威 [- zhì zuò wēi] intimidate people as one pleases without any scruples

裎 [ㄔㄥˇ]
[chěng]名 (古代的一种对襟单衣) a kind of Chinese- style jacket with buttons down the front
另见 chéng。

骋 [ㄔㄥˇ]
[chěng]动 [书] ① (马跑) gallop: 驰 ～ *gallop about; dash about* ② (放开) give free rein to
骋怀 [- huái] [书] (开怀) give free rein to one's thoughts and feelings
骋目 [- mù] [书] (放眼往远处看) look into the distance
骋目四顾 [- - sì gù] gaze in four directions; look around; gaze around
骋目远眺 [- - yuǎn tiào] scan distant horizons
骋足疾驰 [- zú jí chí] run quickly — in a quick manner

chèng ㄔㄥˋ

蓼 [ㄔㄥˋ]
[chèng]名 (桌椅等腿中间的横木) rung; round; crossbar
另见 chēng。

秤(称) [ㄔㄥ]
[chèng]名 (测定物体重量的器具; 杆秤) balance; steelyard: 杆 ～ *steelyard; lever scales*; 台 ～ *platform balance* [*scale*]
"称"另见 chèn; chēng。
秤不离锤, 锤不离秤 [- bù lí chuí chuí bù lí chèng] The steelyard never goes without the weight — inseparable.
秤锤 [- chuí] sliding weight of a steelyard
秤动点 [- dòng diǎn] libration point
秤砝码 [- fǎ mǎ] scale weight
秤杆 [- gǎn] arm [beam] of a steelyard; balance arm; scale beam; weigh lever; weighing lever; weigh-beam: ～ 虽小提千斤。*A steelyard is small but it carries a weight of a thousand catties.*
秤钩 [- gōu] steelyard hook
秤毫 [- háo] lifting cord of a steelyard
秤簧强度测定仪 [- huáng qiáng dù cè dìng yí] vibrator
秤具 [- jù] weighing-appliance
秤漏 [- lòu]〈天〉steelyard slepsydra
秤纽 [- niǔ] the lifting cord of a steelyard
秤盘 [- pán] the pan of a steelyard; scalepan
秤平斗满 [- píng dǒu mǎn] even balance and full measures — fair dealing
秤台 [- tái] weighing platform
秤砣 [- tuó] the sliding weight of a steelyard; weight
秤砣虽小压千斤 [- - suī xiǎo yā qiān jīn] The sliding weight of a steelyard, though small in volume, may hold down a thousand catties.
秤星 [- xīng] gradations marked on the beam of a steelyard
秤用弹簧加载卸载鉴定试验 [- yòng tán huáng jiā zài xiè zài jiàn dìng shì yàn] back test
秤站 [- zhàn] weight station
秤轴 [- zhóu] weigh-shaft

chī ㄔ

摛 [ㄔ]
[chī]动 [书] (舒展; 散布) brandish (pen); flourish: ～ 藻 *writing with a flourish*

眵 [ㄔ]
[chī]名 (眼睑分泌出来的黄色液体) gum (in the eyes)
眵干涩痒 [- gān sè yǎng]〈中医〉itching with caked secretion in the eye
眵泪 [- lèi]〈中医〉eye secretion and tears
眵泪胶粘 [- - jiāo nián]〈中医〉tears with mucopurulent secretion

哧 [ㄔ]
[chī]象 a tittering or tearing sound: ～ 的一声撕下一块布来 *rip off a piece of cloth with a sharp tearing sound*; ～ ～ 地笑 *titter*

螭 [ㄔ]
[chī] I 名 (古代传说中没有角的龙) a legendary dragon II 同"魑" [chī]

嗤 [ㄔ]
[chī]动 [书] (嗤笑; 讥笑) sneer
嗤嗤笑声 [- chī xiào shēng] Peals of laughter (were heard coming from ...).
嗤笑 [- xiào] laugh at; sneer at: 报之以 ～ *respond with a sneer*
嗤之以鼻 [- zhī yǐ bí] sniff at; be contemptuous of; bite one's thumb at; draw a snicker from; give a snicker [a snort of contempt]; look down one's nose at; make [pull] a long nose at; make a wry mouth at sb. in scorn; sneer at ... with contempt; snub sb.; turn up one's nose at; thumb one's nose at

吃(喫) [ㄔ]
[chī] I 动 ① (吃东西) eat; take; make: 匆匆 ～ 顿午饭 *make a hasty lunch*; ～ 酒 *drink wine*; ～ 苹果 *eat an apple*; ～ 糖 *have some sweets*; ～ 喜酒 *go to wedding feast; attend the wedding banquet*; ～ 药 *take medicine* ② (在某一出售食物的地方吃) have one's meals; eat: ～ 食堂 *have one's meals in the mess* ③ (依靠某种事物来生活) live on [off]: ～ 利钱 *live on interest*; 靠山 ～ 山, 靠水 ～ 水。*Mountaineers rely on the mountains, just like those by the waterside profit from water.*; *If you live on a mountain, you live off the mountain; if you live by the water, you live off the water.* ④ (多用于军事、棋戏: 消灭) annihilate; wipe out: ～ 掉敌人一个团 *annihilate an enemy regiment*; ～ 一个子儿 *take a piece* (*in chess*) ⑤ (耗费) exhaust; be a strain: 感到 ～ 力 *feel the strain* (*of work, etc.*); *find a job difficult* ⑥ (吸收液体) absorb; soak up: 这块地不 ～ 水。*This plot does not take in water.* 这种纸不 ～ 墨。*This kind of paper does not absorb ink.* ⑦ (受; 挨) suffer; incur: ～ 批评 *be criticized*; 连 ～ 败仗 *suffer one defeat after another*; 腿上 ～了一枪 *get shot in the leg*; ～了他一拳。*He gave* (*me*) *a blow.* II 介 (多见于早期白话: 被) by: ～ 那厮骗了 *was swindled by that fellow*
吃白食 [- bái shí] [方] have a free meal; eat idly without work
吃饱 [- bǎo] have eaten one's fill; be full
吃饱穿暖 [- - chuān nuǎn] eat one's fill and wear warm clothes
吃饱喝足 [- - hē zú] eat and drink to one's heart's content; eat and drink one's fill; eat and drink to one's satisfaction; eat and drink to the limit of one's capacity; have a good long drink of water [wine] and a hearty meal
吃饱睡足 [- - shuì zú] stoke up on food and get plenty of sleep
吃闭门羹 [- bì mén gēng] be denied entrance at the door; be left out in the cold; be met with a door banged; be refused admission as an unwelcome guest; find the door slammed to in one's face; find oneself before a door deliberately closed against oneself; on the wrong side of the door
吃不饱穿不暖 [- bu bǎo chuān bu nuǎn] not have enough food and clothing; lead a life of privation; hardly able to keep body and soul together
吃不得 [- - de] not good to eat; not edible
吃不服 [- - fú] not be accustomed to eating sth.; not be used to certain food: 生冷的东西我总 ～。*Cold and raw things never agree with me.*
吃不开 [- - kāi] be unpopular; won't work: 不懂英文的人在这个公司是 ～ 的。*This company has no use for people who don't know English.* 这种工作作风到哪儿都 ～。*Such a work style is unpopular anywhere.*
吃不来 [- - lái] not be fond of certain food: 芥末我 ～。*I'm not especially fond of mustard.* 他～生蒜。*He doesn't eat raw garlic.*
吃不了 [- - liǎo] cannot finish (so much food)
吃不了兜着走 [- - - dōu zhe zǒu] get more than one bargained for; bear all the consequences; find oneself in serious trouble; land oneself in serious trouble
吃不上 [- - shàng] ① (没有饭吃) be unable to get sth. to eat ② (赶不上吃饭) miss a meal: 快走吧, 再晚了就 ～ 饭了。*Hurry up, or we'll be too late to get anything to eat.*
吃不下 [- - xià] not feel like eating; be unable to eat any more; cannot eat due to loss of appetite: 他不太舒服, ～。*He's not very well; he doesn't feel like eating.* 谢谢, 我实在 ～ 了。*Thanks, but I really can't eat any more.*; *Thanks, I've really had enough.*
吃不消 [- - xiāo] be unable to stand (exertion, fatigue, etc.); can't bear; too much to take [endure]: 全天工作她恐怕 ～。*A full-time job may be too much for her.* 痛得我 ～。*The pain is more than I can stand.*
吃不住 [- - zhù] be unable to bear or support: 机器太重, 这个架子 ～。*The stand is not strong enough for this heavy machine.*
吃草者 [- cǎo zhě] (食草动物) browser
吃吃喝喝 [- chī hē hē] wine and dine (with sb.)
吃穿 [- chuān] food and clothing
吃穿不愁 [- - bù chóu] need not worry about food and clothing; be never worried about making a living; enough to live on for life; have enough food and clothing; not have to worry about food and clothing; There is plenty to eat and wear.
吃穿用度 [- - yòng dù] everyday food and clothing; spendings on food and clothing
吃醋 [- cù] be jealous (usu. of a rival in love): 当他发现她爱别人的时候, 他 ～ 了。*He was jealous when he discovered that she loved someone else.*
吃大锅饭 [- dà guō fàn] eating from the same pot — getting an equal share regardless of the work done; eat from the "big pot" ["communal pot"; "same big mess pot"]; eat from the public cauldron; eat in the canteen the same as everyone else; Everybody eats from the same pot.; "share food from the same big pot" regardless of whether people do good or shoddy work; tendencies towards equalitarianism among enterprises
吃大户 [- - hù] mass seizure and eating of food in the homes of landlords
吃大亏 [- - kuī] suffer a great deal; inflict incalculable damage
吃刀 [- dāo]〈机〉(切削刀具进入工件) penetra-

tion of a cutting tool ◇ ～ 深度 depth of cut
吃到嘴里才算是你的 [- dào zuǐ lǐ cái suàn shì nǐ de] Between the cup and the lip a morsel may slip.
吃得开 [- de kāi] be popular; get along all right; be much sought after: 海伦长得那么漂亮，又那么 ～，所有的男孩子都听她的使唤。*Helen is so pretty and popular that all the boys eat out of her hands.*
吃得苦中苦，方为人上人 [- - kǔ zhōng kǔ fāng wéi rén shàng rén] Hardship increases status.; If you wish to be the best man, you should be to suffer the bitterest of the bitter.; Only by experiencing the hardest hardships can one rise above the ordinary.; Only those who endure the most become the highest.
吃得苦中苦，方知甜中甜 [- - - - - zhī tián zhōng tián] He knows best what good is who has endured evil.; Misfortunes tell us what fortune is.; No sweet without sweat.
吃得来 [- - lái] be able to eat; not mind eating: 辣椒我 ～，但不是特别喜欢。*I can eat red pepper, though I'm not overfond of it.*
吃得上 [- - shàng] ①（吃得起）can afford to eat ②（赶上吃饭）be in time for a meal; be able to get meal: 十二点半以前赶回去还 ～ 饭。*If we get back before twelve thirty, we won't be too late for lunch.*
吃得下 [- - xià] be able to eat: 还有一点，你 ～ 吗？*There's still a bit left. Can you eat some more?* 她已经好多了，饭也 ～ 了。*She's much better; she's got an appetite now.*
吃得消 [- - xiāo] be able to stand (exertion, fatigue, etc.): 再干一个夜班，我也完全 ～。*I can easily stand working another night shift.*
吃得住 [- - zhù] be able to bear or support: 再重的卡车，这座桥也能 ～。*This bridge can bear the weight of the heaviest lorry.*
吃豆腐 [- dòu fu] [方]（调戏妇女）eat bean curd — flirt with women
吃独食 [- dú shí] not to share profit with others
吃二遍苦，受二茬罪 [- èr biàn kǔ shòu èr chá zuì] suffer (once) again
吃饭 [- fàn] ①（进餐）eat; have [eat, take] a meal: 请客 ～ *invite sb. to dinner*; 我想 ～。*I feel like a meal.* ②（指生活或生存）keep alive; make a living: 靠工资 ～ *live on one's wages*; 不要靠老资格 ～！*Don't live on your seniority!* 我看我们就是要靠精耕细作 ～。*In my opinion, we must depend on intensive cultivation to feed ourselves.*
吃饭不忘种田人 [- - bú wàng zhòng tián rén] forget not at one's dinner the people who raise the crops — forget not in prosperity one's benefactor
吃饭财政 [- - cái zhèng] payroll finance; mouth-feeding budget
吃饭防噎，走路防跌 [- - fáng yē zǒu lù fáng diē] Take care not to choke when you eat and not to fall when you walk.; When eating, take heed that you do not choke; when walking, take heed you do not fall.; When eating food, beware of choke; when going on a journey, beware of stumbling.; When eating, beware of belching; when walking, beware of falling.
吃干醋 [- gān cù] be jealous; be green with envy
吃官司 [- guān si] be sued (in a court of law)
吃馆子 [- guǎn zi] [口] eat at a restaurant; dine out
吃光 [- guāng] eat up; finish (all the food); ingurgitation
吃光分光 [- - fēn guāng] eat up and divide everything
吃光喝光 [- - hē guāng] eat and drink everything up
吃过苦头，方知甜头 [- guò kǔ tou fāng zhī tián tou] He knows best what good is who has endured evil.
吃喝不愁 [- hē bù chóu] have enough to eat and drink; enough to live on for life
吃喝不分 [- - - fēn] fare and share together
吃喝拉撒睡 [- - lā sā shuì] problems of livelihood
吃喝嫖赌 [- - piáo dǔ] indulge in disgusting orgies of eating and drinking and pass the nights in dicing and cardplaying and other frivolous pastimes; dissipate and go whoring; eating, drinking, gambling and frequenting the brothels; frequenting brothels, gambling and drinking
吃喝玩乐 [- - wán lè] enjoy oneself with feasting and other kinds of entertainment; eat, drink and be merry — idle away one's time in pleasure-seeking; eat, drink, play and make merry; indulge in eating, drinking and pleasure-seeking; indulge in extravagant eating, drinking and merry-making; indulge in gluttony and pleasure-seeking; have a good time, wining and dining; wine and dine and enjoy oneself
吃喝住穿 [- - zhù chuān] eat, drink, have shelter and clothing
吃喝儿 [- her] [口] food and drink: 他过去把钱都花在 ～ 上，现在可节省了。*He used to spend all his money on food and drink; now he lives a simple life.*
吃花酒 [- huā jiǔ] drink and eat at a girlie restaurant
吃花性 [- - xìng]（以花为食）anthophagy
吃黄连 [- huáng lián] take an infusion of bitter herbs; swallow a bitter pill
吃皇粮 [- - liáng] receive salaries, subsidies, or other supported from the government
吃荤 [- hūn] eat meat and other food produced by fowls or animals
吃浆率 [- jiāng lǜ] acceptance of grout
吃角子老虎 [- jiǎo zi lǎo hǔ]（一种赌具）a fruit machine
吃紧 [- jǐn]（紧张）be critical; be hard pressed: 形势 ～。*The situation was critical.*
吃尽苦头 [- jìn kǔ tou] suffer many privations
吃劲 [- jìn]（费劲；吃力）entail much effort; be a strain: 他挑 150 斤也不 ～。*He can carry* 150 *jin on a pole without straining himself.*
吃惊 [- jīng] be startled; be shocked; be amazed; be taken aback; astonish; surprise; with [in] surprise [astonishment]; take by surprise; be lost in wonder; be filled with wonder; give sb. a fright; frighten; take one's breath away; know the breath out of sb.; be dumbfounded; be overwhelmed by fright; have one's heart in one's mouth [throat]: 大吃一惊 *be flabbergasted*; 听说他再婚了，我们都很 ～。*It gave us all quite a shock to learn that he had married again.*
吃惊反应 [- - fǎn yìng]〈生理〉startle response
吃空缺 [- kòng quē] pay the payroll
吃苦 [- kǔ] bear [suffer; endure] hardships
吃苦耐劳 [- - nài láo] endure hardships and be capable of hard work; bear hardships and stand hard work; be hard-working and able to bear hardships; be inured to hardships
吃苦头儿 [- - tour] suffer: 蛮干是要 ～ 的。*If you act rashly, you'll suffer for it.*
吃苦在先，享乐在后 [- - zài xiān xiǎng lè zài hòu] be the first to suffer hardships and the last to enjoy ease and comfort; be the first to bear hardships, the last to enjoy comforts; be the first to endure hardships and the last to enjoy benefit; be the first to undergo all kinds of hardships and the last to enjoy comforts
吃亏 [- kuī] ①（受损失）suffer losses; come to grief; get the worst of it; take [get] a beating: 跟他作生意你是要 ～ 的。*You will stand to lose if you do business with him.* 有备才能无患，无备必定 ～。*If one is prepared, one will be safe; if not, one will suffer.*; *Preparedness ensures security; unpreparedness invites disaster.* ②（在某方面条件不利）at a disadvantage; in an unfavourable situation
吃亏上当 [- - shàng dàng] have suffered and have been deceived; be fooled and get into trouble
吃亏往往就是便宜 [- - wǎng wǎng jiù shì pián yi] Sometimes the best gain is to lose.
吃亏学乖代价高，笨汉非此学不到 [- - xué guāi dài jià gāo bèn hàn fēi cǐ xué bú dào] Experience keeps a dear school, but fools learn in no other.
吃劳保 [- láo bǎo] live on labour security funds
吃老本 [- lǎo běn] live off one's past gains [past glory]; live on one's fat; rest on past achievements; rest on one's laurels
吃了人家嘴软 [- le rén jiā zuǐ ruǎn] If someone invites you to a meal and you accept his hospitality, you will find it difficult to say anything against him.
吃里爬外 [- lǐ pá wài] live off one person while secretly helping another
吃力 [- lì]（费力）strenuous; laborious; entail strenuous effort; be a strain: 他学习 ～。*He has difficulty in his studies.* 那位伤员 ～ 地站了起来。*The wounded soldier has made efforts to stand up.*
吃力不讨好 [- - bù tǎo hǎo] a thankless task; arduous but fruitless; be a fool for one's pains; do a hard but thankless job; look for a needle in a bundle of hay; work hard but get little result: 要是你想帮助他这个人，那将是 ～。*If you try to help him, you will be a fool for your pains.*
吃粮不管事 [- liáng bù guǎn shì] be paid but not work hard
吃零嘴 [- líng zuǐ] take snacks between meals; nibble between meals
吃奶 [- nǎi] suck (the breast): ～ 的孩子 *a sucking child*; *a suckling*
吃奶的气力 [- - de qì lì] the biggest effort; the last strength: 使尽 ～ *strain every muscle*
吃偏饭 [- piān fàn] enjoy special privilege
吃请 [- qǐng] accept an invitation to dinner (extended as a bribe)
吃软不吃硬 [- ruǎn bù chī yìng] can be persuaded by reason but not be cowed by force; yielding to soft approach but rejecting force; yield to the weak but not to the strong; be amenable to friendly persuation but not to compulsion; be open to persuasion, but not to coercion
吃商品粮 [- shāng pǐn liáng] consuming commodity grain
吃食 [- shí] feed: 我们停下来让马吃一顿食。*We stopped to let our horses have a feed.* ◇ ～ 构造〈生〉feeding structure（进食构造）; ～ 迹 feeding trail; fodinichnia; ～ 潜穴 feeding burrow
吃食 [- shi] [口]（食物）food; eatables; edibles
吃水 [- shuǐ] ①[方]（供食用的水）drinking water: 过去这里 ～ 很困难。*It used to be difficult to get drinking water here.* ②（吸取水分）absorb water: 这块地不 ～。*This plot of land absorbs little water.* 这种大米 ～。*You need a lot of water in cooking this kind of rice.* ③〈船〉（船身入水深度）draught; draft: 空载 ～ *light draught*; 满载 ～ *load draught*; 这船 ～ 5 米。*The ship has a draught of* 5 *metres.* ◇ ～ 标尺 draft mark; ～ 标志 draft marks; ～ 差 trim; ～ 国际标准 draft international standard; ～ 深度 draft (of water); dip
吃水线 [- - xiàn]〈船〉waterline; water level; line of flotation; plimsoll mark ◇ ～ 长〈船〉length on waterline
吃素 [- sù] abstain from eating meat; avoid eating meat and fish; be a vegetarian
吃素谈禅 [- - tán chán] eat vegetarian food and discuss Buddhism
吃透 [- tòu]（理解透彻）have a thorough grasp [understanding] of: ～ 文件精神 *understand a document thoroughly; grasp the spirit of a document*
吃透两头 [- - liǎng tóu] have a thorough grasp of the Party's policies and have a thorough understanding of the views of the masses
吃闲[现成]饭 [- xián fàn] lead an idle life; be a loafer or sponger; stay idle
吃香 [- xiāng] [口]（受欢迎）be very popular; be much sought after; be well-liked; be welcome [valued] everywhere; be in great demand; find favour in sb.'s eyes; have a great advantage; have the best of it: 现在中国到处需要英语教师，他们很 ～。*Now, in China, teachers of English are in good demand and have the best of it.* 那位大臣当时在宫廷里很 ～。*The minister was in high favour at Court at that time.*
吃小亏占大便宜 [- xiǎo kuī zhàn dà pián yi] lose a fly to catch a trout; lose a penny in order to gain a pound; Sometimes the best gain is to lose.; throw a sprat to catch a herring
吃小灶 [- - zào] sit at mess as officers or senior staff of an institution, etc. where the food is cooked on a small scale and served à la carte — be treated in a favoured way, enjoying some kind of privilege
吃哑巴亏 [- yǎ ba kuī] be cheated [suffer a loss] but unable to talk about it for one reason or another; be forced to keep one's grievances to oneself; be unable to speak out about one's grievances
吃眼前亏 [- yǎn qián kuī] accept a present loss; suffer loss under one's nose
吃一次亏，学一次乖 [- yí cì kuī xué yí cì guāi] A burnt child dreads the fire.
吃一堑，长一智 [- - qiàn zhǎng yí zhì] A fall into the pit, a gain in your wit.; Experience bought by suffering teaches widsom.; Experience teaches.
吃硬不吃软 [- yìng bù chī ruǎn] yielding to force but rejecting a soft approach
吃鱼吃肉，穿红着绿 [- yú chī ròu chuān hóng zhuó lǜ] have fish and meat on one's table and clothes of silk and satin on one's back — lead a luxurious life
吃斋 [- zhāi] practise abstinence from meat (as a religious exercise); be a vegetarian for religious

reasons
吃着碗里，瞧着锅里 [- zhe wǎn li qiáo zhe guō li] eat at the bowl and look at the pot — feel not satisfied with what has already been obtained, and be still insatiably avaricious to get more; While eating one dish, one keeps watching for the next.; be insatiably greedy
吃重 [- zhòng] ①（责任艰巨；费力）arduous; strenuous: 这个任务很～。*This is a hard job.*; *The task is arduous.* ②［旧］［口］（载重）carrying capacity; loading capacity: 这辆卡车～多少？*What's the carrying capacity of this truck?*
吃着不尽 [- zhuó bú jìn] have as much food and clothing as one wants

蚩 [ㄔ] [chī] Ⅰ 形［书］（无知；傻；痴）ignorant; stupid Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～敏 *Chi Min*
蚩蚩 [- chī] ①（敦厚）plain and honest ②（无知）ignorant; uncouth
蚩蚩者氓 [- - zhě máng] How plain and honest the people are!
蚩尤 [- yóu] mythological warrior engaged in fighting with the Yellow Emperor（黄帝）

笞 [ㄔ] [chī] 动［书］（用鞭、杖或竹板子打）beat with a stick, cane, etc.: 鞭～ *flog; whip*

魑 [ㄔ] [chī]（构词成分）见下。
魑魅魍魉 [- mèi wǎng liǎng]［书］（古代传说中山林里能害人的妖怪，比喻各种各样的坏人）evil spirits; demons and monsters; demons and devils, ghosts and monsters; all sorts of evil spirits

瓻 [ㄔ] [chī] 名（陶制的酒壶）wine pot

胵 [ㄔ] [chī] 名［方］（鸟类的胃）crop (of a bird)

鸱 [ㄔ] [chī] 名（古书上指鹞鹰）owl; barn owl
鸱目虎吻 [- mù hǔ wěn] owl's eyes and tiger's lips — very fierce and cunning; a very fierce-looking face
鸱吻 [- wěn]（中式房屋屋脊两端陶制的装饰物）ornament on roof ridge, in the shape of a legendary animal
鸱枭[窗] [- xiāo] owl and the like
鸱鸺 [- xiū]〈动〉（猫头鹰）owl
鸱夷 [- yí] ①（皮制口袋）leather sack ② a surname: ～旭 *Chiyi Xu*

痴(癡) [ㄔ] [chī] 形 ①（傻；愚笨）silly; stupid; idiotic; senseless: 白～ *idiot* ②（极度迷恋某人或某事物）crazy about; infatuated: 情～ *infatuation (with a woman)*; *crazy with love*; 书～ *bookworm* ③［方］（由于某种事物影响变傻了的；精神失常）insane; mad; mentally deranged or arrested: ～子 *madman*
痴骇 [- ái]（呆笨）silly; idiotic
痴呆 [- dāi] ①（傻；愚笨）stupid; silly; foolish; dull-witted; idiotic ②〈医〉dementia: 癫痫性[老年性]～ *epileptic [senile] dementia*
痴钝 [- dùn]〈医〉imbecile; imbecility
痴肥 [- féi] abnormally [unpleasantly] fat; flabby; obese
痴狂 [- kuáng] nonsensical; irrational; silly; senseless; idiotic
痴迷 [- mí] infatuated; obsessed; crazy; besotted ◇～者 addict
痴男怨女 [- nán yuàn nǚ] languishing youths and unhappy maidens — young men and wowen who are deeply in love but unable to fufil their passion; perverse lads and plaintive maidens; amorous youths and languishing maidens
痴情 [- qíng] ①（痴心的爱情）unreasoning passion; infatuation; passion of love; lovesickness: 他对那位姑娘是一片～。*He's infatuated with that girl.* ②(多情达到痴心的程度) be crazy about [over]
痴情女子负心汉 [- - nǚ zǐ fù xīn hàn] a foolish sentimental girl and a man with a cold heart
痴人痴福[痴人自有痴人福] [- rén chī fú] A fool has his foolish blessings.; Fortune favours fools.
痴人说梦 [- - shuō mèng] tell some fantastic tales [ideas]; a fool's paradise; a fool's talk; an idiot's daydream; an idiot's gibberish; idiotic nonsense; lunatic ravings; talk fantastic nonsense; talk stuff and nonsense in a fool's paradise; twaddle in an idiot's daydream
痴头痴脑 [- tóu chī nǎo] silly head and brain — idiotic, crazy
痴想 [- xiǎng] day dream; indulge in wishful thinking; wishful thinking; silly thoughts; idiotic ideas; illusion
痴笑 [- xiào] giggle; silly smile; titter
痴心 [- xīn] silly wish; blind love; blind passion; infatuation: ～女子负心汉 *an infatuated girl deserted by a heartless man*
痴心妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] fond dream; daydreaming; an idle dream; a pipe dream; a silly notion; aspire [hanker] after the impossible; be infatuated with and indulge in vain hopes; be obsessed with (some) wild [fantastic] ideas; be only daydreaming; cry for the moon; foolish exaggerated hopes; get [wring] water from a flint; go on a wild-goose chase; hitch one's wagon to a star; hope vainly for; silly and fantastic; (be nothing more than) wishful thinking; You must be out of your mind!: 不要～! *Don't kid yourself!*
痴愚 [- yú] moronity; moronism;〈医〉imbecility; athymia
痴子 [- zi] idiot; fool; simpleton: 他简直是个～。*He is next door to an idiot.*

媸 [ㄔ] [chī] 形［书］（相貌丑陋）ugly; unsightly; hideous

绨 [ㄔ] [chī] 名 ①［书］（细葛布）fine linen ②（姓氏）a surname: ～疵 *Chi Ci*

chí ㄔˊ

黧 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名［书］（涎沫）saliva

坻 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名［书］（水中的小块陆地）sandbar; islet in a river
另见 dǐ。

墀 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名［书］（台阶上面的空地；台阶）steps (leading up to a temple or palace): 丹[玉]～ *palace steps (described as vermilion [jade])*

茬 [ㄔˊ] [chí]（构词成分）见下。
茬平 [- píng] Chiping (a county in Shandong Province)

持 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 动 ①（拿着；握着）hold; grasp: ～枪 *hold a gun* ②（持有；保持）keep; hold: ～保留态度 *have reservations*; ～相反意见 *hold a contrary opinion*; 我仍然～过去的看法。*I still hold my former views.* ③（支持；保持）support; maintain: 维～ *keep; maintain*; 支～ *support; sustain* ④（主管；料理）manage; run: 操～ *manage; handle*; 主～ *take charge of; manage* ⑤（对抗）oppose: 相～不下 *be locked in stalemate*
持螯把盏 [- áo bǎ zhǎn] enjoy a cup of wine eating crabs
持螯对菊 [- - duì jú] eating crabs and looking at chrysanthemums — a leisurely life
持币待购 [- bì dài gòu] wait to buy with cash in hand
持币抢购 [- - qiǎng gòu] holding money and rushing to buy
持不同政见者 [- bù tóng zhèng jiàn zhě] dissidenter
持布鼓而过雷门 [- bù gǔ ér guò léi mén] take things to a place where they already abound; make a fool of oneself by foolish display
持才傲物 [- cái ào wù] be proud of one's talent and regard things with contempt
持尺员 [- chǐ yuán]〈测〉tapeman
持刀抢劫犯 [- dāo qiǎng jié fàn] knife robber
持刀行凶 [- - xíng xiōng] attack people (with) knife in hand
持法森严 [- fǎ sēn yán] administer sharp justice
持肺钳 [- fèi qián]〈医〉lung grasping forceps
持弓 [- gōng] pulling the bow
持钩 [- gōu] [拉]〈医〉tenaculum
持骨器 [- gǔ qì]〈医〉bone-holder
持骨钳 [- - qián]〈医〉bone holding forceps
持股公司 [- - gōng sī] holding company
持恒电流 [- héng diàn liú] permanent current
持恒状态 [- - zhuàng tài] hold condition
持家 [- jiā] run one's home; keep house: ～有方 *manage family affairs methodically*; 勤俭～ *be industrious and thrifty in running one's home* ◇～学 domestic science; ～艺术 household art
持久 [- jiǔ] lasting; enduring; durable; persistent; permanent; protracted; endurance: ～和平 *lasting peace*; *enduring peace*; 作～打算 *plan on a long-term basis*; 没有正确的领导，群众的积极性就不可能～。*Without correct leadership, the enthusiasm of the masses cannot be sustained.* ◇～电流 persistent current; ～度 persistence; ～反应性精神病 prolonged reactive psychosis; ～飞行 endurance flight; ～辐射 persistent radiation; ～荷载 load of long duration; ～极限 endurance limit; endurance range; ～力 stamina; sustaining power; staying power; ～流动 persistent current; ～膨胀 permanent expansion; ～强度 creep rupture strength; long-time strength; rupture life; ～强度试验 creep rupture test; ～强度试验机 permanent strength testing machine; ～曲线法 method of persistent graph; ～杀菌素 enduracidin; ～伸长 permanent elongation; ～饰变 dauermodification; ～试验 duration running; ～试验机 endurance testing machine; ～速率 sustained speed; ～显示器 persistron; ～限〈工〉endurance range; ～限度 limit of endurance; ～线 persistence line; ～型 persistent form; ～荧光屏 delay screen; ～张力试验 endurance tension test; ～载荷 long-time load; ～战 a protracted war [warfare]; ～状态 permanent state
持久不变 [- - bú biàn] enduring; sustained; not constantly changing
持久不懈 [- - - xiè] make unremitting efforts
持久性 [- - xìng] persistence; vitality; constancy; durability; staying quality; endurance ◇～毒剂 persistent agent; ～阈移 persistent threshold shift; ～震颤 persistent tremor
持久中的速决 [- - zhōng de sù jué] quick decisions within a protracted war
持论 [- lùn]（提出主张；立论）present an argument; put a case; express a view: ～公平 *state a case fairly*; *hold impartial views*; ～有据 *put forward a well-grounded argument*
持票人 [- piào rén] the bearer (of a cheque)
持平 [- píng]（主持公道，不偏不倚）unbiased; fair; hold the line; impartial; just: ～之论 *a fair argument*; *an unbiased view*; *a balanced view*; *an impartial statement*
持枪 [- qiāng] ①（拿着枪）hold a gun ②〈军〉port arms: ～!（口令）*Port arms!* ◇～歹徒 gunman; ～抢劫 gun robbery; ～抢劫犯 gun robber
持枪肃立 [- - sù lì] stand at attention with rifle in hand
持枪威喝 [- - wēi hè] train one's gun on sb. and shout
持枪相峙 [- - xiāng zhì] (They) face each other tensely with leveled guns.
持球 [- qiú]〈体〉holding (排球)
持身 [- shēn]［书］（要求自己）conduct oneself (properly)
持身涉世 [- - shè shì] go through the world with due self-control; exercise proper restraints in dealing with people
持身严正 [- - yán zhèng] (He) is very exacting with regard to his personal conduct.
持水当量 [- shuǐ dāng liàng] moisture equivalent
持水量 [- - liàng] water-holding capacity
持索捕风 [- suǒ bǔ fēng] take a rope in an attempt to bind the wind — do the impossible thing
持橐簪笔 [- tuó zān bǐ] serve as a counsellor; be an adviser
持危扶倾 [- wēi fú qīng] act as a champion of justice
持效毒气 [- xiào dú qì]〈军〉persistent war gas
持械抢劫 [- xiè qiǎng jié] armed robbery
持续 [- xù] ①（延续）last; continue; sustain: 地震～了大约两分钟。*The earthquake continued for about two minutes.* 封锁可能要～一段时间。*The blockade is likely to last for some time.* ②（连续地）continued; sustained: 生产的～发展 *sustained growth of production*; ～、稳定、协调的发展 *stable, sustained and coordinated development*; 使原油产量～稳定上升 *keep up a steady increase in the output of crude oil* ◇～罢工 rolling strike; ～病毒感染 persistent virus infection; ～产量 sustained yield; ～长度编码 run length coding; ～出力 continuous output; ～传染 persistent infection; ～贷款 perpetual loan; ～滴注器 Murphy drip apparatus; ～癫痫 status epilepticus; ～电流 follow current; persistent current; follow on current; ～电流存储元件 persistent current memory cell; ～动作 perseveration; ～短路 sustained short-circuit; ～短路电流 sustained short circuit current; ～段 sustained segment; ～发情 continuous estrus; ～繁荣 continuous prosperity; ～反应 sustained response; ～放电 continuous discharge; ～辐照 chronic exposure; ～负载电流 continuous load current; ～故障 sustained fault; ～光谱 continuous spectrum; ～光线 continuous beam of light; ～过程 time-continuing process; ～过载 sustained overload; ～弧 sustained arc; ～加速

度 long acceleration；～ 矿物 persistent mineral；～ 力 vitality；sustaining power；～ 流通系统 continuous flow system；～ 麻醉性睡眠 continuous narcotic sleep；～ 起电盘 continuous electrophorus；～ 牵引力 continuous tractive effort；～ 燃烧 sustained combustion；～ 容量 continuous rating；～ 射击 sustained fire；～ 射击速率〔军〕sustained rate of fire；～ 声 sustained sound；～ 升压试验 continuous voltage rise test；～ 时间 duration；～ 饰变〔生〕dauermodification；～ 推进式火箭 long-duration rocket；～ 输入 sustained input；～ 输氧器 pneumo-oxygenator；～ 稳定增长 sustained，stable growth；～ 训练 continuous training；～ 音 pedal point；～ 应力 sustained stress；～ 预测 persistence forecasting；～ 运行电压 continuous running voltage；～ 运行时间 continuous working period；～ 运转 continuous running；～ 运转额定值 continuous rating；～ 载荷电流 continuous load current；～ 振荡 continuous [sustained；undamped] oscillation；～ 振动 sustained vibration；～ 增长 sustainable growth；sustained development of；～ 最大功率 continuous maximum rating；～ 罪 continuous offense；～ 作业 continuous operation

持续不懈 [- - bú xiè] in a sustained way

持续时间 [- - shí jiān] duration；length of time；time of duration

持续、稳定、协调发展 [- - wěn dìng xié tiáo fā zhǎn] sustained，stable and coordinated development

持续性 [- - xìng] constancy；persistence；steadiness；continuity ◇ ～ 高热 persistent high fever；～ 睡眠疗法 continuous sleep therapy；～ 预报〔气〕persistence forecast

持续跃进 [- - yuè jìn] grow continually by leaps and bounds

持盈保泰 [- yíng bǎo tài]（戒勉富贵极盛时要小心谨慎，以免招祸）maintain one's good position by restraint — a wealthy，influential but modest person；hold on to and secure the present advantage；maintain good luck by restraint

持有 [- yǒu] hold：～ 不同意见 *hold differing views*；～ 护照 *hold a passport*；布朗先生～该家航运公司的 500 份股份。*Mr. Brown has held* 500 *shares in the shipping company*. ◇ ～人 possessor (of a bill of exchange)；～者 holder

持斋 [- zhāi] keep vegetarian fast

持针法 [- zhēn fǎ]〔中医〕needle grasping

持针钳 [- - qián]〔医〕needle holder；needle forceps

持证人 [- zhèng rén] holder (of certificate)

持之以恒 [- zhī yǐ héng] persevere；in a persistent way：刻苦学习，～ *study assiduously and perseveringly*

持之有故 [- - yǒu gù] have sufficient grounds for one's views；a well-founded view [opinion]；All one's opinions and views have their proof.

持重 [- zhòng]（谨慎稳重）prudent；cautious；discreet；dignified：老成～ *experienced and prudent*；*dignified and experienced*

持重待机 [- - dài jī] carefully bide one's time

持重努伤 [- - nǔ shāng] overload injury

持着分析法 [- zhuó fēn xī fǎ] retention analysis

持组织镊 [- zǔ zhī niè]〔医〕tissue holding forceps

持左券 [- zuǒ quàn] be confident of success；be sure to win；have success within one's grasp

匙 [ㄔˊ] [chí] I 名 ①（匙子）spoon：茶～ *teaspoon*；汤～ *soup spoon* ②（姓氏）a surname：～广 *Chi Guang* II 量（一匙的量）spoonful；[拉] cochleare：两～糖 *two spoons of sugar*

另见 shi。

匙骨 [- gǔ]〔解〕cleithrum

匙形 [- xíng] cochlear ◇ ～刮刀 spoon slicker；～钻 gauge auger

匙子 [- zi] spoon

踟 [ㄔˊ] [chí]（构词成分）见下。

踟躇[躇] [- chú]（心里迟疑，要走不走的样子）hesitate；waver：～不前 *hesitate to move forward*；*tarry and not go forward*

踟躇不决 [- - bù jué] remain in a (very) undecided state

篪(笾、篪) [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名（古时竹管乐器，像笛子，有八孔）an ancient musical pipe

蚔 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名 ①［书］（蚁卵）ant egg ②（姓氏）a surname：～强 *Chi Qiang*

池 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 名 ①（池塘）pool；pond：喷水～ *fountain*；养鱼～ *fishpond*；游泳～ *swimming pool* ②（旁边高中间洼的地方）an enclosed space with raised sides：花～ *flower bed*；舞～ *dance floor*；乐～ *orchestra pit* ③（旧指剧场正厅前部）stalls (in a theatre)：～座 *the stalls* ④［书］（护城河）moat：城～ *city wall and moat*；*city*；城门失火，殃及～鱼。*A fire on the city gate brings disaster to the fish in the moat.*；*Innocent people get into trouble on account of others' misfortune*. ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～瑗 *Chi Yuan*

池柏[杉] [- bǎi]（杉科落叶乔木，高达 25 米）taxodium ascendens；pond cypress；pond bald cypress

池槽衬砌 [- cáo chèn qì] tank lining

池沸腾 [- fèi téng] pool boiling

池鸡 [- jī] pond hen

池浸亚麻 [- jìn yà má] matank retted flax

池炉 [- lú] tank furnace

池式(反应)堆 [- shì duī] pool type reactor

池塘 [- táng] ①（蓄水的坑）pool；pond；etange：死水～ *a stagnant pool*；排干～里的水 *drain the pool*；*dry up a pond*；养鸭的～ *a duck pond*；有几头牛在那～边饮水。*Some cattle were drinking at the pool*. ②（浴池）a big pool in a bathhouse ◇ ～法 lagoon process；～清整 preparation of ponds；～养鱼 aquiculture；～养鱼法 pond pisciculture；pond culture；～养殖 pond culture；～鱼 pondfish

池蛙 [- wā] green frog

池形桌 [- xíng zhuō] tank table

池盐 [- yán] lake salt

池窑 [- yáo] tank furnace（玻璃熔窑的一种）◇ ～拉丝法 direct melting process

池阴极 [- yīn jí]〔电〕pool cathode

池沼 [- zhǎo] pond；pool ◇ ～浮游生物〔生态〕heleoplankton；～群落 tiphium

池渣 [- zhā] scum

池子 [- zi] [口] ①（蓄水的坑）pond ②（浴池）big pool in a bathhouse

迟(遲) [ㄔˊ] [chí] I 形 ①（缓慢）slow；tardy；dilatory：～于作复，歉甚。*I'm sorry I have not been able to reply sooner*. ②（晚）late；delayed：对不起，来～了。*I'm sorry I'm late*. ③（迟钝）slow；obtuse II 名（姓氏）a surname：～超 *Chi Chao*

迟迟 [- chí] slow；tardy：～不表态 *do not state one's position even after stalling for a long time*；他为什么～不来？*Why is he taking so long to come?*

迟迟不决 [- - bù jué] not make a decision after stalling for a long time；can't make up one's mind for a long time

迟出早归 [- chū zǎo guī] go out late and come back early

迟到 [- dào] be late；come late；arrive late：～5分钟 *be five minutes late*；他上班从不～。*He is never late for work*. ◇ ～反射波 delayed echo

迟到早退 [- - zǎo tuì] come to work late and leave early

迟点火 [- diǎn huǒ] lag ignition；late ignition

迟钝 [- dùn] slow (in thought or action)；obtuse；torpescence；thickness；hebetude；dullness：反应～ *be slow in reacting*；*react slowly*；脑子～ *slow of understanding*；理解力～ *be obtuse* [*slow*] *in understanding*；自心脏病发作以来，他的动作～多了。*He has slowed down a lot since his heart attack*. 你太～了，没有理解这种暗示。*You were too obtuse to take the hint*.

迟发 [- fā] tardy；tardive ◇ ～反应 delayed response；～辐射反应 delayed radiation effect；～幼稚型 juvenilism

迟沸 [- fèi] delayed boiling

迟付 [- fù] delay in payment ◇ ～本息罚款 fines for delaying payment of principal and interest；～即期信用证 deferred sight credit

迟感温度表 [- gǎn wēn dù biǎo] lazy thermometer

迟后基因 [- hòu jī yīn] late gene

迟后滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] lagging filter

迟缓 [- huǎn] slow；tardy；sluggish：进展～ *make slow progress*；行动～ *act slowly*；双方的谈判因为他们的缺席而～下来。*The progress of negotiation between the two sides has slowed down owing to their absence*. ◇ ～点火状态 hangfire behaviour；～发酵 delayed reaction；～（细胞）分裂 bradyauxesis (*pl*. bradyauxeses)；～接续制 delay connecting system

迟火花 [- huǒ huā] late spark；retarding spark

迟脉 [- mài]〔中医〕retarded pulse (less than 60 beats per minute)；slow pulse

迟慢 [- màn] slow；tardy

迟暮 [- mù]［书］（比喻衰老、晚年）past one's prime；late in one's life

迟凝剂 [- níng jì] retarder；retardant

迟期支付信用证 [- qī zhī fù xìn yòng zhèng] deferred payment letter of credit

迟签日期 [- qiān rì qī] post date

迟收获 [- shōu huò] white harvest

迟熟品种 [- shú pǐn zhǒng] late-maturing variety

迟睡迟起 [- shuì chí qǐ] keep late hours

迟误 [- wù] delay；procrastinate：不得～ *admit of no delay* ◇ ～损失费 damages for detention

迟效肥料 [- xiào féi liào] delayed available fertilizer

迟延 [- yán] delay；retard；postpone；drag on：毫不～地执行命令 *carry out orders without delay*；准许他们～48小时，以收集更多的证据。*They were granted a delay of* 48 *hours to gather more evidence*. ◇ ～反应 delayed reaction；～回扣 deferred rebates；～交付 delay deliverance；～利息 delay interest；～时间 delay time；～收入 deferred income；～系统 cold circuit；～信号装置 delayed alarm；～装船 delay shipment

迟疑 [- yí]（拿不定主意）hesitate：～不答 *hesitated in giving a reply*；毫不～ *without a moment's hesitation*；～者必有失。*He who hesitates is lost*.

迟疑不决 [- - bù jué] be uncertain；irresolute；be undecided；cannot make up one's mind；hesitate；hesitate to make a decision：对于两件衣服中选哪一件她～。*She hesitated over the choice between the two dresses*.

迟早 [- zǎo] sooner or later；early or late：我们～会成功的。*Sooner or later we will succeed*.

迟滞 [- zhì] ①（缓慢；不通畅）slow-moving；sluggish：河道淤塞，水流～。*The river is silted up and the water flows sluggishly*. ②〔军〕（使延迟）delaying (action) ③〔电〕（延迟）lag ◇ ～反馈 lagging feedback；～期 lag phase；～曲线记录器 hysteresis curve recorder；～损失 hysteresis loss；～误差修正 lag-error correction；～性 hysteresis；～荧光 delayed fluorescence

迟滞场 [- - chǎng] retarded field ◇ ～与迟滞势〔电〕retarded field and retarded potential

迟阻圈 [- zǔ quān] hesitator loop

迟做比不做好 [- zuò bǐ bú zuò hǎo] Better late than never.

弛 [ㄔˊ] [chí] 动 ①［书］（松开；松懈）relax；loosen；slacken：松～ *relax*；*go slow*；一张一～ *tension alternating with relaxation* ②（解除；免除）fall off；fall out of use：废～（*laws*；*regulations*）*be forgotten*，*ignored*；*fall into desuetude*

弛垂 [- chuí] sag

弛度控制 [- dù kòng zhì] catenary control

弛废 [- fèi] neglect

弛缓 [- huǎn] ① relax；calm down：他听了这一番话，紧张的心情渐渐～下来。*On hearing this he calmed down*. ② atonicity；atonia，atony；relaxation；slack ◇ ～剂 relaxant；～素 relaxin

弛缓性膀胱 [- - xìng páng guāng] atonic bladder

弛禁 [- jìn]［书］（开放禁令）rescind a prohibition；lift ban [restriction]

弛压 [- yā] depressurization

弛豫 [- yù]〔物〕relaxation ◇ ～过程 relaxation process；～模 relaxation mode；～内耗 relaxation internal friction；～内耗峰 relaxation internal friction peak；～强度〔力〕relaxation strength；～时间〔物〕relaxation time；～试验〔工〕relaxation test；～现象 relaxation phenomena；～效应 relaxation effect；～振荡器 relaxation osillator

弛张 [- zhāng] tension and relaxation；〔物〕relaxation ◇ ～换流器 relaxation inverter；～理论 relaxation theory；～热〔医〕（早晚体温超过摄氏一度）remittent fever；～振荡 elaxation oscillation；～振荡器 relaxation oscillator

驰 [ㄔˊ] [chí] I 动 ①（车马等或使车马等跑得很快）speed；gallop：奔～ *run quickly*；*speed*；那辆汽车疾～而去。*The car sped away*. 他骑马～过田野。*He galloped across the field*. ②（传播）spread：名～天下 *be known all over the world* ③［书］（心神向往）turn eagerly towards：心～神往 *let one's thoughts fly to* (*a place or person*)；*long for* II 名（姓氏）a surname：～九坂 *Chi Jiugai*

驰骋 [- chěng]［书］（纵马疾驰）gallop

驰骋疆场 [- - jiāng chǎng] dash about in a battlefield；gallop across the battlefield

驰骋文坛 [- - wén tán] play an outstanding role in the literary world；make a noise in the literary

world; bestride the literary stage; be active and aggressive in the republic of letters
驰骋中原 [- - zhōng yuán] gallop across the vast central plain; strive for power
驰骋自如 [- - zì rú] ride easy
驰口妄谈 [- kǒu wàng tán] talk at random without restraint; talk quickly and wildly
驰离 [- lí] depart
驰马 [- mǎ] gallop a horse; go swiftly on horseback
驰名[誉] [- míng] known far and wide; well-known; famous; renowned; become famous [celebrated]: 世界 ～ *world-famous*; 中国丝绸 ～ 天下。*The Chinese silk is known all over the world.*
驰名商标 [- - shāng biāo] well-known trademark; name brand; famous brand; reputed trademark
驰名中外 [- - zhōng wài] have won fame both at home and abroad; be known [renowned] at home and abroad; renowned both inside and outside the country
驰驱 [- qū] ①(骑马快跑) gallop; ride fast; trot ②(奔走效力) do one's utmost in sb.'s service; run errands; serve others
驰心旁骛 [- xīn páng wù] One's mind kept wandering off (onto ...).; in an absent-minded sort of way
驰援 [- yuán] rush to the rescue
驰骤 [- zhòu] [书](奔驰) gallop

chǐ ㄔˇ

耻(恥) [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] I 动(羞愧) be ashamed of; regard as shameful: 不 ～ 下问 *not feel ashamed to ask and learn from one's subordinates*; ～ 为人师 *ashamed to be called a teacher* II 名(耻辱) shame; disgrace; humiliation: 不知 ～ *have no sense of shame*; 国 ～ *national humiliation*; 引以为 ～ *regard as a disgrace*
耻骨 [- gǔ] 〈生理〉 ① pubis; pubic bone ② sidebone ③ pubio-; pubo ◇ ～ 成形术 pubioplasty; ～ 高〈人〉 pubic height; ～ 弓〈解〉 pubic arch; ～ 肌〈解〉(musculus) pectineus; ～ 结节 tuberculum pubicum; ～ 联合〈解〉 pubic symphysis; symphysis (ossium) pubis; ～ 膀胱肌 pubovesicalis; ～ 切开术 pubiotomy; hebeosteotomy; hebosteotomy; hebetomy; hebotomy; ～ 区位 loin; ～ 体 pubic body; ～ 线〈解〉 pectineal line; ～ 直肠肌 puborectalis
耻辱 [- rǔ] shame; disgrace; humiliation: 使某人蒙受 ～ *cause shame to sb.*; 忍受 ～ *bear a shame*; 这位老人在那里屡遭 ～。*There the old man suffered many humiliations.*
耻笑 [- xiào] hold sb. to ridicule; sneer at; scoff at; mock (at); laugh at: 他们 ～ 我胆小。*They mocked at my timidity.*
耻于下问 [- yú xià wèn] be above asking questions; feel ashamed to consult one's subordinates
耻与为伍 [- yǔ wéi wǔ] feel ashamed to associate with him

豉 [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] 名(豆豉) fermented soya beans, salted or otherwise
豉饼灸 [- bǐng jiǔ] 〈中医〉 fermented soybean-cake moxibustion
豉甲 [- jiǎ] (豉虫) Gyrinus japonicus; whirligig beetle (水面常见甲虫)

齿(齒) [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] I 名 ①(牙; 牙齿) tooth: 白[门, 犬, 乳] ～ *molar* [*incisor*, *canine*, *milk*] *tooth*; 不敢启 ～ *dare not mention a subject*; 露 ～ 而笑 *grin* ②(物体上齿形的部分) a tooth-like part of anything: 锯 ～ 儿 *the teeth of a saw*; 梳 ～ 儿 *the teeth of a comb* ③[书](年龄) age: 序 ～ *seat guests according to seniority*; 稚 ～ *very young* II 动[书](说到; 提起) mention: 不 ～ 人类 *do not regard as a human being*; 不屑 ～ 及 *not worth mentioning*; *of no importance*
齿耙 [- bà] tine [toothed] harrow
齿斑 [- bān] dental plaque
齿板 [- bǎn] pinion rack; rachis; toothed link; toothed plate; dental lamella [plate]
齿背 [- bèi] back of a tooth ◇ ～ 线 tooth back line
齿槽 [- cáo] ①(牙槽) alveolus dentalis ②(锯齿间空隙) gullet ◇ ～ 锯 gullet saw; ～ 联轴节 splined coupling; ～ 面 alveolar surface; ～ 突 alveolar process; ～ 效应 slot effect
齿侧面角 [- cè miàn jiǎo] tooth-face angle
齿长度 [- cháng dù] tine length
齿迟 [- chí] 〈中医〉 retardation in tooth eruption
齿龋 [- chǔ] tooth weakness
齿唇音 [- chún yīn] (唇齿音) dentilabial; labiodental
齿德俱尊 [- dé jù zūn] honourable both in age and virtue
齿底半径 [- dǐ bàn jìng] radius of flute of tooth
齿蝶鱼 [- dié yú] butterfly fish
齿顶 [- dǐng] crest of thread; crown of a tooth; tooth crest; tooth point; tooth-tip; tooth top; addendum ◇ ～ 包络面 addendum envelope (螺旋齿轮的); ～ 高度 outside pitch line length; ～ 间隙 (gear) tip clearance; top clearance of tooth; ～ 间隙面积 tip-clearance area; ～ 角 addendum angle (伞齿轮的); ～ 接触 toe contact; ～ 啮合〈机〉 addendum peak contact; ～ 线 addendum line; face line of teeth; top line (of teeth); ～ 修正系数 addendum modification coefficient; ～ 圆 addendum [outside; point] circle
齿顶高 [- - gāo] 〈机〉 addendum; tooth addendum [head] ◇ ～ 修正 addendum correction [modification]
齿缝角 [- fèng jiǎo] 〈机〉 gash angle (铣刀)
齿杆 [- gǎn] ratch
齿高 [- gāo] depth of tooth; height of tooth; length of tooth; tooth depth
齿稿 [- gǎo] 〈中医〉 withering of teeth
齿割面 [- gē miàn] tooth section
齿根 [- gēn] ①(牙根) root (of a tooth) ②(齿轮根部) dedendum ◇ ～ 半径 root radius; ～ 超环面 root toroid; ～ 高 (tooth) dedendum; ～ 高度 inside pitch line length; ～ 尖 apex; ～ 角 angle of bottom; bottom angle; decrement [dedendum] angle; ～ 接触线 dedendum line of contact; ～ 面 heel of tooth; root face; (tooth) flank; ～ 线 dedendum [root] line; ～ 修正 root relief; ～ 圆 dedendum [root] circle; ～ 圆角 (tooth) root fillet; ～ 圆线 bottom line of teeth; ～ (圆)直径 root diameter; ～ 圆柱面 root cylinder; ～ 锥 dedendum cone (圆锥齿轮啮合); root cone (伞齿轮的)
齿更 [- gēng] 〈中医〉 dental transition
齿弓 [- gōng] 〈解〉 dental arch; dentate arch
齿骨 [- gǔ] alvenlus
齿冠 [- guān] corona; corona dentis; crown
齿规 [- guī] tooth gauge
齿轨 [- guǐ] cogged [rack; toothed] rail ◇ ～ 机车 rack locomotive; ～ 铁道 rack railroad [railway]; ～ 铁路 cog railway
齿寒 [- hán] tooth cold
齿合电磁铁 [- hé diàn cí tiě] clutch magnet
齿痕 [- hén] indentation
齿痕舌 [- - shé] 〈中医〉 teeth-printed tongue; indented tongue
齿喉 [- hóu] throat of tooth
齿厚 [- hòu] 〈工〉 tooth thickness; thickness of tooth ◇ ～ 比较仪 gear tooth comparator; ～ 规 gear thicking gauge; ～ 减薄量 reduction in tooth thickness; ～ 误差 tooth thickness error; ～ 游标长尺 gear tooth thickness vernier caliper
齿后角 [- - jiǎo] angle of back of tooth
齿后音 [- - yīn] 〈语〉 postdental
齿环 [- huán] ring gear; rim; alligatoring [stud] ring ◇ ～ 齿轮 rim gear wheel
齿喙鸟 [- huì niǎo] sawbill
齿棘 [- jí] tooth papillae
齿夹 [- jiā] tooth clamp
齿架 [- jià] braces
齿尖 [- jiān] prong ◇ ～ 漏泄 tooth-tip leakage; ～ 接触 peak contact
齿间 [- -] intertooth space ◇ ～ 角 angle between teeth; tooth-spacing angle; ～ 漏抗 tooth-tip reactance; ～ 曲线 tooth trace
齿间留香 [- - liú xiāng] leave a sweet taste in one's mouth
齿槛 [- jiàn] notched sill
齿焦 [- jiāo] 〈中医〉 severe dryness of teeth; charred tooth
齿角 [- jiǎo] tooth angle
齿接 [- jiē] toe joint
齿接合 [- - hé] indented joint
齿节 [- jié] (tooth) pitch ◇ ～ 常数 constant of pitch; ～ 螺纹 pitch thread; ～ 面 pitch surface
齿菊石 [- jú shí] 〈古生〉 ceratite (菊石目古无脊椎动物)
齿距 [- jù] pitch (of teeth); teeth space ◇ ～ 差 progressive error [inequality]; ～ 误差 pitch error; ～ 总误差 total error of tooth spacing
齿锯 [- -] rack saw
齿菌 [- jūn] 〈医〉 hedgehog fungus; teeth [hydnaceous] fungi
齿科学 [- kē xué] 〈脊椎〉 odontology
齿孔 [- kǒng] ①〈机〉 sprocket hole ②〈摄〉 perforations; film perforations ◇ ～ 酸 eburicoic acid; ～ 调制 sprocket-hole modulation
齿宽 [- kuān] 〈机〉 breadth [width] of tooth; tooth width; space of interval; tooth breadth
齿廓 [- kuò] 〈机〉 flank profile; tooth profile ◇ ～ 接触系数 profile contact ratio; ～ 修正 profile correction; ～ 因数 tooth form factor
齿冷 [- lěng] [书](耻笑) laugh sb. to scorn: 令人 ～ *arouse one's scorn*
齿链轮 [- liàn lún] toothed chain wheel
齿鳞 [- lín] 〈脊椎〉 cosmoid scale
齿漏 [- lòu] gum erosion
齿录 [- lù] [书](收录) employ; take sb. on the staff
齿轮 [- lún] gear [rack; toothed] wheel; (toothed) gear; wheel gear: 伞 ～ *bevel gear*; 斜 ～ *helical gear*; 正 ～ *spur gear*; 搭上 ～ *get* [*put*; *throw*] *into gear*; ～ 脱开 *out of gear*; 这个大 ～ 带动小 ～ 使滚筒旋转。*This large gear turns the small one to rotate the cylinder.* ～ 互相啮合。*The teeth of the wheel gear into each other.* ◇ ～ 摆差 gear runout; ～ 保险装置 gear lock; ～ 刨刀 gear-shaping cutter; ～ 泵〈机〉 gear pump; cog-wheel pump; (gear) wheel pump; gear-type pump; ～ 比 gear ratio; ～ 边轴承 gear side bearing; ～ 变速 gear graduation; ～ 变速手柄 gear (change) lever; ～ 变速箱 speed-changing gear box; ～ 拨叉 gear shift; yoke shifter; ～ 参数测量 gear tooth parameter measurement; ～ 操作轴 gear operating shaft; ～ 侧隙 gear backlash; ～ 测量机 gear measuring machine; ～ 测量线 gear measuring wires; ～ 测量圆柱 gear measuring cylinder; ～ 插床 gear slotter; gear slotting machine; ～ 擦伤 gear scoring; ～ 拆卸器 gear puller; gear with drawer; ～ 车床 geared lathe; ～ 成形加工法 gear forming; ～ 成形切削 gear form-cutting; ～ 齿面接触 gear contact; ～ 齿扇式转向器 rack and sector steering gear; ～ 齿数比 gear ratio; ～ 齿条式转向器 rack and pinion steering gear; ～ 齿形 form of gear tooth; ～ 传动 gear drive; ～ 床头箱 gear (head) stock; ～ 刀具 cutter for gear wheel; cutter gear; gear [wheel] cutter; ～ 刀具变位系数 cutter change factor; ～ 导程校正机 gear lead checker; ～ 倒角 gear chamfering; ～ 倒角机 radiusing machine; tooth chamfering machine; gear tooth chamfering machine; ～等速〈机〉 gear level; ～ 电动机[马达] gear(ed) motor; ～ 定位器 pinion stop; ～ 端面 gear face; ～ 返修 gear rework; ～ 分度装置 gear wheel indexing arrangement; ～ 分轴型压缩机 internally geared centrifugal compressor; ～ 负荷〈机〉 gear loading; ～ 钢 pinion steel; ～ 公差 gearing tolerance; ～ 公法线测量仪 odontometer; ～ 毂 gear hub; hub of gear; ～ 惯量 gear inertia; ～ 冠 gear crown; ～ 规 gear teeth gauge; ～ 滚刀 gear (cutter) hob; gear hobber; generating hob; hob milling cutter; ～ 滚光轮 gear burnishing tool; ～ 滚模 gear rolling die; ～ 滚磨法 generation gear grinding; ～ 滚切 gear hobbing; ～ 滚铣 tooth generating; ～ 滚铣刀 hob; ～ 滚铣法 gear generation; ～ 滚轧机 gear rolling machine; ～ 滚柱 gear roller; ～ 珩床 gear honing machine; ～ 滑车 geared block; ～ 换挡叉 shifting fork; ～ 换向 gear wheel reversing; ～ 换向器 gear tumbler; ～ 机构 gear mechanism; gear unit; ～ 机座 herringbone gear; ～ 加工程序 gear processing; ～ 加工机床 gear cutting machine; ～ 加工组合铣刀 duplex gear cutter(s); ～ 夹头 geared chuck; ～ 间隙 gear clearance; ～ 检查仪 gear testing apparatus; ～ 检验器 gear checking device; gear tester; ～ 检验设备 gear checking equipment; ～ 降速马达〈机〉 gearmotor; ～ 降速涡轮机〈机〉 geared turbine; ～ 校正器 rounding-up tool; ～ 校正仪 gear checking instruments; ～ 进刀[进给] gear feed; ～ 进给机构 feed gearing mechanism; ～ 精度 accuracy of gear; ～ 精滚机 gear roll-finishing machine; ～ 精加工机床 gear finishing machine; ～ 控制器 gear control; ～ 块 cluster gear; ～ 离合器 engagement sleeve; tooth clutch; ～ 连接 gearing; ～ 联轴节 gear [gear-type; toothed] coupling; ～ 链系 gearing [wheel] chain; ～ 量具 gear measuring tool; ～ 流量计 gear meter; ～ 轮缘 rim of gear (wheel); ～ 轮周 tooth crown; ～ 模数 module (of gear); ～ 模型 model of gear; ～ 磨床 gear grinder; gear (tooth) grinding machine; ～ 磨削 gear grinding; ～ 啮合 catching of toothed wheels; gear engagement [mesh(ing)]; gearing in; gearing mesh; ～ 排列次序 gear wheel sequence; ～ 强度 strength of gear

teeth；～ 润滑剂 gear lubricant；～ 润滑脂 gear grease；～ 试验机 gear testing machine；～ 输出轴 gear output shaft；～ 输入轴 gear input shaft；～ 数 number of gears；～ 速比〔机〕gear ratio；ratio of gear；～ 速比范围 gear range；～ 套 geared sleeve；～ 贴纸测绘法 rubble；～ 图型 gear pattern；～ 外径 outside diameter of gear；～ 辋 gear rim；～ 铣床 gear (wheel) milling machine；～ 铣刀 gear milling cutter；～ 系数 tooth factor；～ 现象 cogwheel phenomenon；Negro's phenomenon；～ 修圆机床 gear tooth rounding machine；～ 选择器 gear selector；～ 研磨机 gear lapping machine；～ 液压电动机 gear-type motor；～ 油 gear oil；～ 油泵 gear oil pump；～ 游标卡尺 gear tooth cal(l)ipers；gear tooth vernier calipers [gauge]；～ 元件 teeth parts；～ 增速传动〔工〕gearing-up；～ 轧机 gear rolling mill；～ 展成加工法 gear generating；～ 展宽器 wheel stretcher；～ 罩 gear cover；～ 正确组合 correct combination of gears；～ 直接传动 direct geared；～ 制造机 gear-manufacturing machine；～ 轴 gear (wheel) shaft；～ 轴传动 gear spindle drive；～ 轴套 gear (shaft) bush；～ 柱 sprocket；～ 装置 geared system；(toothed-wheel) gearing；wheelwork；～ 锥 cone of gears；gear cone；～ 中心 gear centre；～ 综合检查仪 combination-type gear inspection instrument；～ 总减速 total gear reduction；～ 组 gear cluster；gearset；gear train；cluster system of gear；gear bank；～ 钻床 geared drill；～ 钻头 roller(-type) bit

齿轮齿 [- - chǐ] gear tooth ◇ ～ 倒角机 gear tooth chamfering machine；～ 啮合 gear tooth engagement；～ 轧光机 gear tooth burnishing machine

齿轮传动 [- - chuán dòng]〔机〕gearing；gear (power) transmission；gear run；(toothed) gear drive ◇ ～ 柴油机 geared diesel；～ 电动机 gearmotor；geared motor；～ 发动机 geared engine；～ 防护罩 gear guard；～ 给水泵 geared feed pump；～ 机车 geared locomotive；～ 扇 gear driven fan；～ 增压器 gear driven supercharger；～ 轴 gearing shaft；～ 装置 cog-wheel gearing；gear driving device；gear assembly；pinion unit；tooth gear；toothed [wheel] gearing

齿轮法变形 [- - fǎ biàn xíng] gear crimping

齿轮减速 [- - jiǎn sù]〔机〕gear down ◇ ～ 比 gear reduction ratio；～ 传动〔工〕gearing-down；～ 发动机 geared-down motor；～ 器 gear reduction unit；gear speed reducer；～ 箱 gear reducer；～ 装置 mechanical reduction gear

齿轮系 [- - xì]〔机〕gear train；gear system；train of gearings；train of wheels ◇ ～ 传动效率 gear train efficiency；～ 图解 gear train diagram

齿轮箱 [- - xiāng] gearbox；wheelbox gear casing；gear (set) case ◇ ～车床 geared-head engine lathe；～ 输出轴 gearbox output shaft；～ 输入功率 gearbox input；～ 输入轴 gearbox input shaft；～ 体 gear housing；gearbox casing；～ 油 gear case oil；～ 主动轴 gearbox main drive shaft

齿落 [- luò]〈中医〉dedentition；shedding of teeth；loss of teeth

齿面 [- miàn] flank of a tooth；tooth flank；tooth face；tooth surface；transverse pitch ◇ ～ 角 face angle；～ 宽 face width of a tooth；～ 抛光法 gear burnishing；～ 轧棍 discaling roll

齿蘑菇 [- mó gu] hedgehog fungus

齿衄[衄] [- nǜ]〈中医〉bleeding from the gum；gringival hemorrhage

齿耙 [- pá] tooth rake

齿盘 [- pán] fluted disc

齿腔 [- qiāng] pulp cavity of a tooth

齿墙 [- qiáng] key-wall

齿桥 [- qiáo] retainer

齿倾角 [- qīng jiǎo] tine angle

齿龋[龺] [- qǔ]〈中医〉dental caries

齿圈 [- quān] gear ring；geared ring；tooth ring ◇ ～飞轮 toothed flywheel；～ 拉刀 ring gear broach；～ 跳动 tooth runout

齿如编贝 [- rú biān bèi] One's beautiful teeth are as white as pearl buttons.；teeth as beautiful as orderly-arranged shells；very beautiful teeth

齿如瓠犀 [- - hù xī] beautiful and even teeth like a row of melon seeds；teeth looking like melon seeds；very white and neat teeth

齿舌 [- shé] radula；odontophora

齿式 [- shì] ①〈脊椎〉dental formula (表示人或哺乳动物牙齿种类、数目和排列次序的公式) ②〈机〉(齿轮式) tooth-type；gear ◇ ～ 离合器 gear clutch；～ 联轴节轴 tooth coupling；tooth-type coupling

齿饰 [- -]〈建〉dentil；dentel；denticle ◇ ～ 间距 interdentil

齿数 [- shù] number of teeth

齿刷树 [- shuā shù] toothbrush tree

齿隼 [- sǔn] notched falcon

齿锁紧垫圈 [- suǒ jǐn diàn quān] tooth lock washer

齿条 [- tiáo]〈机〉rack；gear [pinion；ratchet；toothed] rack；rack rod；rackwork；teeth [toothed] bar；spline ◇ ～ 差动装置 rack-type differential；～ 传动 rack gear；～ 传动齿轮 rack wheel；～ 拨针〈钟〉gathering pallet；～ 导向板 guide plate of gear rack；～ 钩〈钟〉rack hook；～ 轨道 rack-track；～ 机构 rackwork；～ 加工 rack machining；～ 节线 pitch line

齿条式差动装置 [- - shì chā dòng zhuāng zhì] rack-type differential

齿条式推钢机 [- - - tuī gāng jī] rack-type pusher

齿痛 [- tòng] dentalgia

齿外形 [- wài xíng] tooth outline；outline of a tooth

齿亡舌存 [- wáng shé cún] The teeth are gone and the tongue remains — the hard is lost，while the weak and soft endure.；The soft and flexible lasts longer than the hard.(比喻刚者容易摧折，柔者常能保全)

齿纹 [- wén] insection ◇ ～ 螺栓〈设计〉indented bolt

齿舞 [- wǔ] Habomai

齿系 [- xì] dentition

齿隙 [- -]〈机〉backlash；〈解〉diastema；pitch play；tooth space ◇ ～ 调整螺钉 backlash adjusting screw；～ 消除器 backlash eliminator

齿隙式电路 [- - shì diàn lù] backlash circuit

齿线 [- xiàn] toothed portion

齿向曲线 [- xiàng qū xiàn] tooth curve

齿向误差 [- - wù chā] tooth alignment error

齿销轮 [- xiāo lún] tined wheel

齿楔角 [- xiē jiǎo] angle of a tooth point

齿龄 [- xiè]〈中医〉grinding of teeth during sleeping

齿型 [- xíng] flute profile (磨粉机)

齿形 [- -] jugged；profile [shape] of a tooth；tooth [gear] form；tooth outline [profile；shape]；serrated form；serration ◇ ～ 波纹 tooth ripple；～ 传动胶带 synchro transmission belt；～ 带〈机〉cog belt；～ 记录卡 profile recording chart；～ 渐开线测量 involute tooth profile measurement；～ 角 (tooth) profile angle；～ 锯 saw；～ 离合器 gear clutch；～ 联轴节〈机〉dental coupling；～ 联轴器 cog-wheel coupling；～ 皮带 odontoid belt；～ 误差 (tooth) profile error；tooth error；～ 修正 profile modification；～ 样板 tooth block

齿旋 [- xuán] tooth spiral

齿牙伶俐 [- yá líng lì] eloquent；good at talking

齿牙余[馀]论 [- - yú lùn] win only a verbal praise (指微末的奖饰之辞)

齿羊草 [- yáng cǎo] odontopteris

齿叶 [- yè] tingia

齿叶哥伦比木 [- - gē lún bǐ mù] anilao；anilau

齿音 [- yīn]〈语〉dental

齿龈 [- yín] gingiva；gum ◇ ～ 出血 gingiva bleeding；gingival hemorrhage；～ 沟 gingival sulcus；～ 结瓣〈中医〉petaloid gums；～ 宣露〈中医〉gingival atrophy；～ 肿痛 gingivitis

齿釉质 [- yòu zhì] enamel

齿燥 [- zào]〈中医〉dry tooth

齿爪 [- zhǎo]〈工〉hock

齿质 [- zhì]〈脊椎〉dentine；dentinum

齿状礁 [- zhuàng jiāo] prong reef

齿状线 [- - xiàn] dentate [pectinate] line

齿状钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] indented chisel

呎 [ㄔˇ；ㄧㄥˇ] [chǐ] 量 (英尺；旧读[yīngchǐ]) foot

侈 [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] 形 [书] ①(奢侈；浪费) wasteful；extravagant ②(夸大) exaggerate

侈谈 [- tán] talk glibly about；prate about；prattle about：～ 和平 *talk profusely about peace*

褫 [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] 动 [书] (剥夺) strip；deprive

褫夺 [- duó] strip；deprive；curtail：～ 公民权 *disfranchise*；*disfranchisement*；*curtail sb. of his citizenship*；～ 公权 *deprive sb. of civil rights*；～ 公权终身 *deprivation of civil rights for life*

褫职 [- zhí] dismiss one from office；a dishonorable discharge

尺 [ㄔˇ] [chǐ] I 量 (长度单位，一市尺合 1/3 米) *chi*，a unit of length (= 1/3 metre)：垂涎三 ～ *let saliva run down from the mouth as long as three chi* — *cannot hide one's greed* II 名 ①(量长度的器具) rule；ruler：丁字 ～ *T-square*；折 ～ *folding rule* ②(像尺的东西) an instrument in the shape of a ruler：计算 ～ *slide rule*；镇 ～ *bronze paperweight*
另见 chě。

尺璧非宝，寸阴是竞 [- bì fēi bǎo cùn yīn shì jìng] Jade has a price but time is priceless.

尺标 [- biāo]〈摄〉footage number

尺布斗粟 [- bù dǒu sù] (兄弟不和) brothers at odds；brothers not getting along well

尺侧 [- cè] ulnar side；ulnar；ulnaris ◇ ～ 腕骨 ulnare；～ 腕屈肌 musculus flexor carpi ulnaris；ulnar flexor muscle of wrist；～ 腕伸肌 musculus extensor carpi ulnaris；ulnar extensor muscle of wrist

尺寸 [- cun] (长短大小) measurement；dimensions；size；magnitude；measure；admeasurement；bigness；fitting：衣服 ～ *measurements of a garment*；加工 ～ *finish size*；量 ～ *take sb.'s measurements*；(鞋、帽、衣等)现货 ～ *stock size*；按 ～ 大小分开 *separate for size*；试试 ～ 大小 *for size*；我想请您给我量一下我的胸围 ～。*I want you to take my chest measurement.* ◇ ～ 板 baseboard；～ 比例尺〈机〉dimension scale；～ 变化 change in size；dimensional change；～ 标注 size marking；～ 不合格 off-dimension；off-size；out-of-size；～ 不足 undersize；～ 测量 dimensional measurement；～ 大小 size dimension；～ 对应原理 scale correspondence principle；～ 范围 size range；～ 公差 dimensional tolerance；size tolerance；tolerance of dimension；～ 共振 dimensional resonance；～ 恒定性 dimensional stability；～ 互换性 dimensional interchangeability；～ 计算 dimensioning；～ 检查 dimensional gauging；～ 检验 dimension control；～ 简图 dimensional sketch；～ 鉴别 size discrimination；～ 精度 dimensional accuracy；dimensional precision；～ 精确度 accuracy to size；～ 均一性 dimensional homogeneity；～ 控制〈电子〉size control；dimentional control；～ 控制量规 sizing gauge；～ 控制器 size control；～ 利用系数 coefficient of gabarite efficiency；～ 链 dimension chain；～ 数字[图] dimension figure；～ 稳定材料 dimentionally-stable material；～ 稳定性 dimensional stability；～ 稳定织物 stable fabric；～ 误差 scale error；～ 下偏差 allowance below nominal size；under allowance；～ 线 dimension line(制图)；～ 效应 dimensional effect；size effect；～ 选择 size select

尺寸过大 [- - guò dà] oversize

尺寸过小断面 [- - - xiǎo duàn miàn] undersize section

尺动脉 [- dòng mài]〈生理〉ulnar artery；arteria ulnaris

尺牍 [- dú] ①(书信写法示范) a model of epistolary art ②(旧指书信) correspondence (of an eminent writer)

尺度 [- dù] scale；dimension；admeasurement；measure；yardstick：精确 ～ *accurate measurement*；以高 ～ 要求 *measure by a high standard*；利润并不是衡量成功的唯一 ～。*Profit is not the only yardstick of success.* ◇ ～ 比〈数〉scale ratio；～ 参数〈数〉scale parameter；～ 改变 rescaling；～ 均一性 dimensional homogeneity；～ 稳定性 dimensional stability；～ 误差 scale error；～ 效应 scale effect；～ 效应问题 scale effect problem；～ 限制 dimensional restrictions；～ 因子〈数〉scale factor

尺短寸长 [- duǎn cùn cháng] A foot may be too short in one case，while an inch may be long enough in another — every person has his weak points as well as strong points.；A foot sometimes may prove short，while an inch may prove long.(比喻人和物各有长处，也各有短处)

尺幅千里 [- fú qiān lǐ] a panorama of a thousand li on a one-"chi" scroll — rich content within a small compass；A good artist can paint mountains and rivers on a foot of paper.(一尺长的画面，能容纳千里的景象，比喻诗文篇幅短小而意旨深远)

尺骨 [- gǔ] ulna；os ulna

尺蠖 [- huò]〈昆虫〉(尺蠖蛾的幼虫) looper；inchworm；geometer：桑 ～ *mulberry looper* ◇ ～蛾 geometer；geometrid moth；～ 鱼蛏 pisicols geometrica

尺蠖之屈 [- - zhī qū] a temporary setback：这不过是 ～，不要泄气。*It's just a temporary setback. Don't be discouraged.*

尺量 [- liáng] dipstick metering

尺码 [- mǎ] size；footage；measures；yardage：固

定 ～ *fixed size*；各种 ～ 的手套 *gloves of all sizes*；这 ～ 差不多。*This is about the right size.* 你穿多大 ～ 的鞋子？*What size shoes do you wear?* ◇ ～ 吨（体积吨）measurement ton；～ 计数器 footage counter；～ 证明书 certificate of measurement

尺脉 [- mài]〈中医〉*chi* pulse；cubit pulse；the proximal position of radial pulse

尺神经 [- shén jīng] nervus ulnaris；ulnar nerve

尺羽 [- yǔ] cubitals

尺泽 [- zé]〈穴位〉Chize (L 15)

尺中 [- zhōng]〈中医〉(特指寸口脉中距手腕最远的部分) upper part of Cunkou pulse

尺子 [- zi] rule；ruler

尺座 [- zuò] rod support

chì ㄔˋ

赤 [ㄔˋ]
[chì] Ⅰ 形 ①（红色）red：～ 小豆 *red bean*；面红耳 ～ *get red in the face*；*be flushed* (*with excitement*, *shame or shyness*) ②（忠诚）loyal；sincere；single-hearted：～ 心 *loyalty*；*sincerity* ③（光着；裸露）bare：～ 背 *barebacked*；～ 身露体 *naked* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 平 *Chi Ping*

赤桉 [- ān] eucalyptus camaldulensis；red gum

赤白带 [- bái dài]〈中医〉red leukorrhea

赤白带下 [- - - xià]〈中医〉leukorrhea with reddish discharge

赤白痢 [- - lì]〈中医〉dysentery

赤白肉际 [- - ròu jì]〈中医〉dorso-ventral boundary of the hand (or foot)

赤白游风 [- - yóu fēng]〈中医〉angioneurotic edema；urticaria tuberosa

赤白浊 [- - zhuó]〈中医〉reddish and whitish turbid urine

赤斑病 [- bān bìng]〈植〉red spot

赤崩 [- bēng]〈中医〉reddish leucorrhagia with fulminant vaginal discharge

赤壁鏖兵 [- bì áo bīng] the Battle of Chibi in ancient times（我国历史上以弱胜强的著名战例）

赤膊 [- bó] barebacked：打 ～ *be stripped to the waist*

赤膊上阵 [- - shàng zhèn] go into battle stripped to the waist — act undisguisedly；come out into the open；come out pugnaciously；come out without any disguise；step forward in person [take the field oneself] without any disguise；strip off all disguises [subterfuge] and come to the fore；throw away all disguise

赤潮 [- cháo]（红潮）red tide（由某些微小浮游生物大量繁殖和高度密集所引起的海水变色的自然现象）

赤诚 [- chéng] absolute sincerity；singleness of heart：～ 待人 *treat people with absolute sincerity*

赤虫病 [- chóng bìng]〈中医〉teniasis

赤醇 [- chún] erythrol

赤带 [- dài]〈中医〉leukorrhea with bloody discharge

赤胆忠心 [- dǎn zhōng xīn] utter devotion；wholeheartedness；a red heart of complete dedication；exceedingly faithful；extreme loyalty；fervid loyalty；loyal heart (of sb.)；loyalty；whole-hearted dedication

赤刀鱼 [- dāo yú] ribbonfish

赤道 [- dào] ①〈地〉(地球赤道) the equator：美国位于 ～ 以北。*The United States is north of the equator.* ②〈天〉(天球赤道) the celestial equator ◇ ～ 半径 equatorial radius；～ 波〈气〉equatorial wave；～ 部 ambitus（海胆）；～ 槽〈气〉colpus；equatorial trough；～ 侧 equator side；～ 潮〈海〉equatorial tide；～ 潮流 equatorial current；～ 带 equatorial zone；～ 地平视差 equatorial horizontal parallax；～ 电射流〈地物〉equatorial electrojet；～ 订正 reduction to the equator；～ 东风带 equatorial easterlies；deep easterlies [trades]；～ 反射 equatorial reflexion；～ 辐合带 equatorial belt of convergence；～ 辐合区 equatorial convergence zone；～ 改正 equator correction；～ 干旱带〈气候〉arid zone；equatorial dry zone；～ 轨道 equatorial orbit；～ 季风 equatorial monsoon；～ 加速度〈天物〉equatorial acceleration；～ 键 equatorial bond；～ 经纬仪〈天〉equatorial armillary sphere；～ 流系 equatorial current system；～（平）面 equatorial plane；～ 逆流〈海〉equatorial countercurrent；～ 气团〈气〉equatorial air；～ 潜流〈海〉equatorial undercurrent；～ 热 soudanite；～ 时现 E 层 equatorial sporadic E layer；～ 视差 equatorial parallax；～ 同步（地球）卫星 geo-stationary satellite；～ 投影 equatorial projection；～ 涡旋〈气〉equatorial vortex；～ 无风带 the equatorial calms；doldrums；～ 西风带 equatorial westerlies；～ 系统〈天〉celestial equator system of coordinates；equatorial system；equinoctial system of coordinates；～ 仪 equatorial telescope；equatorial〈工〉；equatorial instrument；～ 轴〈地测〉equatorial axis；～ 装置 equatorial；～ 坐标 equatorial coordinates；～ 坐标系 equatorial system of coordinates

赤道几内亚 [- - jǐ nèi yà] Equatorial Guinea（国名，在中非西岸）◇ ～ 人 Equatorial Guinean

赤道区鼓起 [- - qū gǔ qǐ] equatorial bulge

赤地千里 [- dì qiān lǐ] a thousand li of barren land — a scene of utter desolation (after drought, pests, etc.)；a thousand li of parched land；a thousand miles of cracked, parched and deserted land；Barren lands extend over thousands of miles.；For hundreds of miles around there was no cultivation.；For thousands of li wide stretches of land became a sterile wilderness.；Villages for hundreds of miles were laid waste.

赤豆 [- dòu]（亦称"小豆"）Phaseolus anagularis；adzuki [adsuki] bean

赤翻石鹬 [- fān shí yù] ruddy turnstone

赤矾 [- fán] bieberite；rose vitriol

赤茯苓 [- fú líng] poria cocos

赤腐病 [- fǔ bìng] red rot

赤根病 [- gēn bìng] red root

赤褐色 [- hè sè] russet

赤红 [- hóng] crimson

赤红霉素 [- - méi sù] miniatomycin

赤狐 [- hú] red fox；vulpe（亦称"红狐"）

赤极 [- jí] pole of the equator

赤箭 [- jiàn]〈植〉rhizoma gastrodiae

赤脚 [- jiǎo] barefoot：～ 律师 *barefoot lawyer*；～ 行走 *walk barefooted*；～ 医生 *barefoot doctor*

赤金 [- jīn] pink gold

赤经 [- jīng]〈天〉right ascension ◇ ～ 差 ascensional difference；～ 度盘 hour circle；～ 圈 declination circle；right ascension circle；～ 岁差 precession in right ascension；～ 相冲 opposition in right ascension

赤颈鹱甲 [- jǐng yē jiǎ] necrobia ruficolliss

赤口白舌 [- kǒu bái shé]（胡乱说话）tawdry to squabble over nothing

赤口毒舌 [- - dú shé]（言语恶毒，出口伤人）speak bitingly；slander venomously

赤痢 [- lì]〈中医〉dysentery characterized by blood in the stool

赤磷 [- lín] red phosphorus

赤羚 [- líng] kob

赤龙 [- lóng]（气功用语）① tongue ② menstruation

赤鲈 [- lú] perca fluviatilis

赤露 [- lù]（裸露）bare：～ 着胸口 *with bared chest*

赤裸裸 [- luǒ luǒ] ①（光着身子）without a stitch of clothing；stark-naked ②（毫无掩饰）undisguised；naked；out-and-out；unadorned：～ 的勾结 *undisguised collusion*；～ 的强盗行径 *plain robbery*；～ 的侵略 *naked aggression*

赤脉传[侵]睛 [- mài chuán jīng]〈中医〉ciliary hyperemia；angular conjunctivitis

赤脉紫胀盘虬 [- - zǐ zhàng pán qiú]〈中医〉varices and hyperemia of the bulbar conjunctiva

赤霉病 [- méi bìng] head blight(ing)；fusarium blight or scab

赤霉菌 [- - jūn] gibberella；"bakanae" fungus（危害水稻和小麦等的病原菌之一，有些种类可提制赤霉素）

赤霉素 [- - sù] gibberellin（一种植物激素，亦称"九二〇"，活性最强的是制赤霉酸）

赤霉酸 [- - suān] gibberellic acid；gibberellin

赤霉烷 [- - wán] gibbane

赤霉烯二羧酸 [- - xī èr suō suān] gibberedicarboxylic acid

赤面飞 [- miàn fēi]〈中医〉allergic dermatitis

赤膜 [- mó]〈中医〉congestive pterygium

赤膜下垂 [- - xià chuí]〈中医〉trachomatous pannus

赤楠 [- nán] gurgeon stopper

赤泥 [- ní]（氧化铝生产过程的残渣）red mud

赤拟谷盗 [- nǐ gǔ dào] Tribolium castaneum；red flour beetle（亦称"谷蛀"，贮藏谷物的重要害虫）

赤皮病 [- pí bìng] red skin disease（鱼病）

赤贫 [- pín] in abject [extreme] poverty；(utterly) destitute；dire poverty ◇ ～ 人口 people who living in absolute poverty；destitute population

赤贫如洗 [- - rú xǐ]（形容穷得一无所有）as poor as if everything had been washed clean；poverty-stricken；in extreme [abject] poverty；(as) poor as a church mouse [as a rat]；(as) poor as Job

赤贫状态 [- - zhuàng tài] adject poverty

赤平投影 [- píng tóu yǐng] stereographic projection

赤平图 [- - tú] stereogram

赤铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] crocoite

赤热 [- rè] red heat

赤日当空 [- rì dāng kōng] The red sun is hanging in the sky.

赤日炎炎 [- - yán yán] broiling [scorching] sun

赤如衄血 [- rú pēi xuè]〈中医〉cyanotic complexion (like the color of coagulated blood)

赤芍 [- sháo]〈中药〉(野生芍药) radix paeoniae rubrathe (unpeeled) root of common peony (块根入中药，凉血散瘀)

赤舌烧城 [- shé shāo chéng] A slanderous tongue can burn up a city.；the extreme harmfulness of slanderous talks（比喻谗言为害之烈）

赤身露[裸]体 [- shēn lù tǐ] strip oneself naked；naked to the waist；in one's birthday suit；in the nude；not wearing a stitch；(stark) naked；in a state of nature

赤身搜查 [- - sōu chá] skin-search

赤[红]绳系足 [- shéng jì zú] bind the feet with a red rope — to be united in wedlock（指男女双方由人媒介而结成婚姻）

赤石脂 [- shí zhī]〈中药〉red halloysite；halloysitum rubrum

赤石脂禹余粮汤 [- - - yǔ yú liáng tāng]〈中药〉Chishizhi Yuyuliang Tang；Decoction of Red Halloysite and Limonite

赤手成家 [- shǒu chéng jiā] establish a competency with bare hands；start from scratch

赤手空拳 [- - kōng quán] bare-handed；unarmed；have only empty [bare] hands；with naked [bare] fists；empty-handed

赤水玄珠 [- shuǐ xuán zhū] Pearl in Red Water

赤丝 [- sī]〈中医〉subconjunctival capillaries

赤丝虬脉 [- - qiú mài]〈中医〉hyperemia of bulbar conjunctiva

赤松 [- sōng] ①〈植〉(一种常绿乔木) Pinus densiflora；Japanese red pine ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 茂 *Chisong Mao*

赤松毛虫 [- - máo chóng] dendrolimus spectabilis；pine caterpillar

赤陶[土] [- táo] terra-cotta

赤条精光 [- tiáo jīng guāng] completely naked；stark naked

赤条条 [- - tiáo] have not a stitch on；be stark-naked

赤铁矿 [- tiě kuàng]（三氧化二铁）haematite；bloodstone；(red) hematite；red ocher；red [rhombohedral] iron ore；sanguine；anhydroferrite ◇ ～ 矿床 hematite deposit

赤酮嘌呤 [- tóng piào lìng]〈药〉eritadenine

赤铜矿 [- - kuàng] cuprite red [octahedral；ruby] copper ore；zigueline

赤外线 [- wài xiàn]（红外线）infrared ray

赤纬 [- wěi]〈天〉declination ◇ ～ 测定 declinational determination；～ 差〈航海〉declination difference；～ 度盘 declination circle；circle of declination；～ 圈 parallel of declination；celestial parallel；circle of (equal) declination；～ 岁差〈天〉precession in declination；～ 轴 declination axis；～ 自行 proper motion in declination

赤卫队 [- wèi duì] Red Guards

赤乌 [- wū] ①（太阳的别名）another name of the sun ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Chiwu Zhong*

赤系构型 [- xì gòu xíng] erythro configuration

赤藓醇 [- xiǎn chún] erythritol

赤藓糖 [- - táng] erythrose

赤县神州 [- xiàn shén zhōu] the Divine Land — another name for China

赤小豆 [- xiǎo dòu]〈中药〉phaseolus calcaratus；red bean；red phaseolus bean；semen phaseoli（又称"饭豆"）

赤小豆当归散 [- - - dāng guī sǎn]〈中药〉Chixiaodou Danggui San；Phaseolus Seeds and Chinese Angelica Root Powder

赤星病 [- xīng bìng]〈植〉rust

赤锈病 [- xiù bìng] brown leaf rust

赤血石 [- xuè shí] hematite

赤血素 [- - sù] hematochrome

赤血盐 [- - yán]〈化〉(铁氰化钾) red prussiate of potash；red potassium prussiate；potassium ferricyanide ◇ ～ 钾 red potassium prussiate；～ 钠 red prussiate of soda

赤眼 [- yǎn]〈中医〉(新生儿丹毒) a cute conjunctivitis

赤眼蜂 [- - fēng] trichogramma
赤杨 [- yáng] alder
赤杨素 [- - sù] alnuin
赤羊 [- -] urial; oorial
赤野牛 [- yě niú] red buffalo
赤游风[丹] [- yóu fēng]〈中医〉(新生儿丹毒) wandering erysipelas; migrant erysipelas
赤章 [- zhāng] a surname: ～ 蔓枝 *Chizhang Manzhi*
赤张 [- -] a surname: ～ 江 *Chizhang Jiang*
赤浊 [- zhuó]〈中医〉red turbid urine
赤子 [- zǐ] newborn baby
赤子之心 [- - zhī xīn] the innocent heart of a child — utter innocence; the pure heart of a newborn babe; man's natural kindness: ～，报国之情 *attachment and devotion to one's motherland*
赤字 [- zì]〈经济〉(支出多于收入) deficit: 财政 ～ *financial deficit*; 贸易 ～ *trade deficit*; 弥补 ～ *make up a deficit*; *meet a deficit*; 增加预算 ～ *mount budgetary deficits* ◇ ～ 财政 deficit financing; ～ 财政理论 deficit financing; debt finance; ～ 财政政策 deficit finance policy; ～ 发行 reckless issuing of bank notes; ～ 公债 deficit-covering bonds; ～ 开支 deficit spending; ～ 累计 accumulated deficit; ～ 余额 red balance; ～ 预算 deficit budgeting; budget deficits; deficit budget
"赤字无害"论 [- - wú hài lùn] "deficit is harmless"
赤足 [- zú] with bared feet
赤足椰甲 [- - yē jiǎ] necrobia rufipe

敕(勅、勑) [ㄔˋ] [chì] 名 ①(皇帝的诏令) imperial order; edict ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 真 *Chi Zhen*

翅(翄) [ㄔˋ] [chì] 名 ①(翅膀) wing: 公鸡振 ～ 啼叫。*The cock clapped his wings and crowed.* ②(鱼翅) shark's fins ③〈动〉(翼; 翅) ala ④〈植〉(翼瓣) ala
翅板式换热器 [- bǎn shì huàn rè qì] finned sheet exchanger
翅瓣 [- bàn] alula (*pl.* alulaee); alulet; squama (*pl.* squamae); aileron
翅膀 [- bǎng] wing: 乌鸦的 ～ 遮不住太阳。*The wings of a crow can never cover up the sun.*
翅分布植物 [- fēn bù zhí wù] pterochore
翅关节 [- guān jié] conjunctura
翅管式换热器 [- guǎn shì huàn rè qì] finned tube exchanger
翅果 [- guǒ]〈植〉pterides; pterodium; wing fruit
翅果油树 [- - yóu shù] elaeagnus mollis
翅海星 [- hǎi xīng] spiny cushion star
翅基 [- jī] wing base; radix ◇ ～ 片 squamula; tegula; pterygode; ～ 区 tendo; ～ 域 vanelle(e)
翅尖 [- jiān] apex of the wing
翅缰 [- jiāng] frenulum; fraenulium; clavulus; hamus (*pl.* hami); ponticulus; tendo
翅脉 [- mài]〈昆虫〉vein; nervure; pterigostium; pterogostia; rib ◇ ～ 序 wing venation;
翅膜 [- mó]〈动〉parachute; patagium
翅片管 [- piàn guǎn] finned tube
翅桥 [- qiáo]〈动〉alaraliae
翅鞘 [- qiào] elytrum
翅鲨 [- shā] tope
翅扇式热交换器 [- shàn shì rè jiāo huàn qì]〈化工〉finned fan exchanger
翅式散热器 [- shì sàn rè qì] fin radiator
翅室 [- -] cell (of wing)
翅突变型 [- tū biàn xíng] wing mutant
翅窝 [- wō] pteropegum (*pl.* pteropega)
翅形体 [- xíng tǐ] pteromorphae
翅展 [- zhǎn] wing expanse
翅痣 [- zhì] pterostigma; prostigma (膜翅目昆虫的)
翅状伸张 [- zhuàng shēn zhāng] surcurrent (指叶基)
翅子瓜 [- zǐ guā] bandoleer fruit
翅子树 [- - shù] bayok; bayog
翅子 [- zi] (鱼翅) shark's fins (鲨鱼的鳍)

抶 [ㄔˋ] [chì] 动 [书] (鞭打; 笞) whip; flog

卤 [ㄔˇ] [chì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 畤 *Chi Wei*

叱 [ㄔˋ] [chì] 动 [书] (大声责骂) loudly rebuke; shout at: 大 ～ 一声 *shouted out loud*; 怒 ～ *shout angrily at sb.*
叱喝 [- hè] shout at; bawl at
叱骂 [- mà] scold roundly; curse; abuse
叱责 [- zé] scold; upbraid; rebuke: 狠狠地 ～ 某人 *give sb. a hearty scolding*
叱咤风云 [- zhà fēng yún] (形容声势威力很大) commanding the wind and the clouds — all-powerful; be able to order nature about; can command the sea and waves; have nature at one's beck and call; have nature under one's thumb; order about the winds and clouds; ride the whirlwind; shaking heaven and earth

傺 [ㄔˋ] [chì] (构词成分)见"侘傺" [chà chì]。

斥 [ㄔˋ] [chì] I 动 ①(责备) upbraid; scold; blame; reproach; denounce; reprimand: 驳 ～ *refute*; *denounce*; 痛 ～ *vehemently denounce*; *bitterly attack*; *scathingly denounce* ②(驱逐; 排斥; 使离开) repel; exclude; oust: ～ 逐 *expel*; *oust*; *drive away*; 排 ～ *repel*; *exclude*; *reject*; 同电相 ～。*Two like electric charges repel each other.* ③[书](开拓; 扩展) open up; expand; extend; enlarge: ～ 地 *expand territory* ④[书](侦察; 探测) reconnoitre; scout: ～ 骑 *a cavalry on the watch* II 名 ①[书](斥卤, 指盐碱地) land impregnated with salt, therefore barren ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Chi Yang*
斥候 [- hòu](侦察; 侦察敌情的士兵) reconnoitre; patrol; scouts
斥力 [- lì] repulsion; repulsive force
斥骂 [- mà] reproach; upbraid; reprove; scold: ～ 某人 *give sb. a scolding*
斥水性 [- shuǐ xìng] repellency
斥退 [- tuì] ①[旧](罢免) dismiss sb. from his post ②[旧](开除) expel from a school ③(喝令退出) shout at sb. to go away
斥责 [- zé] reprimand; rebuke; denounce: 厉声 ～ *severely reprimand*; *excoriate*; ～ 某人的行为卑劣 *denounce sb.'s conduct as base*; 这位秘书因未经上司允许泄露了秘密而受到 ～。*The secretary was severely reprimanded by his boss for leaking out the secret without his permission.*

彳 [ㄔˋ] [chì] (构词成分) 见下。
彳亍 [- chù] [书](慢步走; 走走停停) walk slowly: 独自在河边 ～ *take a solitary walk along a river*

饬 [ㄔˋ] [chì] [书] I 动 (整顿) put in order; readjust: 整 ～ *put in order*; *strengthen* (*discipline*, *etc.*) II 名 (命令; 告诫) order; instruct: 严 ～ *issue strict orders* III 形 (谨慎) orderly; well-behaved: 谨 ～ *sober and well-behaved*; *cautious in conduct*
饬办 [- bàn] order subordinate to do sth.
饬令 [- lìng] order; direct
饬拿 [- ná] issue order to arrest

啻 [ㄔˋ] [chì] 副 [书] (但; 只; 仅) only

庾 [ㄔˋ] [chì] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhì。
庾疡 [- zòng] 同"瘛疭" [chì zòng]。

瘛 [ㄔˋ] [chì] (构词成分)见下。
瘛脉 [- mài]〈穴位〉chimai (TE 18)
瘛疭 [- zòng]〈中医〉clonic convulsion

炽(熾) [ㄔˋ] [chì] 形 (热烈旺盛) flaming; ablaze
炽烈 [- liè] (火旺盛猛烈) burning fiercely; flaming; blazing: 炉火 ～。*The stove is burning fiercely.*
炽裂 [- -] fire cracks
炽热 [- rè] ①(极热) red-hot; full-hot; blazing; scorching [intensely] hot; glow: ～ 的阳光 *blazing sun*; ～的钢水 *red-hot molten steel* ②(极热烈) passionate: ～ 的情感 *passionate feelings* ◇ ～ 体 glower
炽盛 [- shèng] (旺盛) flaming; ablaze; flourishing; thriving: 火势 ～。*The fire is blazing.*

chōng ㄔㄨㄥ

舂 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] 动 (把东西放在石臼或乳钵里捣) pound; pestle: ～ 米 *husk rice with mortar and pestle*; ～ 药 *pound medicinal herbs in a mortar*
舂砂 [- shā]〈机〉ramming
舂实性能 [- shí xìng néng] rammability
舂钻 [- zuàn] (冲击钻) churn drill

憃 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] 形 [书] (愚笨) stupid; foolish

茏 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] (构词成分)见下。
茏蔚 [- wèi]〈植〉(草本植物, 即益母草) motherwort ◇ ～ 子〈中药〉Semen Leonuri; motherwort fruit

置 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] 名 [书] (捕鸟的网) net

艟 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] (构词成分)见"艨艟" [méng chōng]

充 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] I 形 (满; 充足) sufficient; full; ample: 供应 ～ 分 *have ample supplies* II 动 ①(装满; 塞住) fill; charge; stuff: 他给汽车的电池 ～ 了电。*He charged the battery of his car.* ②(担任; 充当) serve as; act as: 那个箱子 ～ 作我们的桌子。*That box served us as a table.* 他 ～ 任委员会的秘书。*He acted as secretary to the board.* ③(冒充) pretend to be; pose as; pass sth. off as: ～ 好汉 *pose as a hero*; ～ 内行 *pretend to be an expert* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 向 *Chong Xiang*
充斥 [- chì] flood; congest; be full of; be glutted with: 次货 ～ 市场。*The market was glutted with shoddy goods.* 洋货 ～ 中国市场的时代已经一去不复返了。*The era when foreign goods flooded the Chinese market is gone for ever.*
充磁 [- cí] magnetizing ◇ ～ 器 magnetizing apparatus
充氮灯 [- dàn dēng] nitrogen-filled lamp
充氮密封 [- - mì fēng] nitrogen-filled seal
充当 [- dāng] serve as; act as; play the part of; pose as: ～ 辩护者 *play the part of an apologist*; ～ 翻译 *act as interpreter*; ～ 炮灰 *serve as cannon fodder*; ～ 一般等价物 *act as a universal equivalent*; 她不得不去那户人家 ～ 佣人。*She had to go into service of that family.*
充氘闸流管 [- dāo zhá liú guǎn] deuterium thyratron
充电 [- diàn] ① charge (a battery); battery charging; charging: 给蓄电池 ～ *charge up the battery*; 如果充上电，它就会带有磁性。*If we charge it with electricity, it will become magnetic.* ② *update one's knowledge*; *brush up* ◇ ～ 按钮 charge button; ～ 板 charging panel; ～ 不足 undercharge; ～ 部件 charging unit; ～电池 rechargeable batteries; ～ 电感 charging inductance; ～ 电缆 charging cable; ～ 电流 charge [charging] current; ～ 电流密度 density of charging current; ～ 电路 charging [charge up] circuit; ～ 电容器 charging condenser [capacitor]; reservoir capacitor; ～ 电压 charging voltage [potential]; ～ 电源 charging source; ～ 电阻(器) charging resistor; ～ 扼流圈 charging choke (coil); charging reactor; ～ 二极管 charging diode; ～ 发电机 charging generator; charging machine; ～ 负载 charging load; ～ 管 charging valve [tube]; ～ 过程 charging up; ～ 机 charger; ～ 机组 charging set; ～ 接线图 charging wiring diagram; ～ 开关 charge switch; ～ 控制 charge control; ～ 控制板 charging panel; ～ 连接电路 charging connection; ～ 率 charging rate; rate of charge; ～ 马达 charge motor; ～ 盘 charging board; ～ 器 charger; ～ 曲线 charging curve; charge pattern; ～ 容量 charging capacity; ～ 设备 charging equipment; ～ 时间 charging period [time; interval]; duration of charging; ～ 时间常数 charge [charging time] constant; ～ 损失 loss of charge; ～ 特性 charge characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 charging characteristic curve; ～ 调节器 charging regulator; ～ 误差 charging error; ～ 系数 charging coefficient; ～ 效率 charging efficiency; ～ 站 charging station; ～ 整流器 charging rectifier; rectifier for charging battery; ～ 指示器 charge indicator [gauge]; ～ 转换开关 battery charging switch; ～ 装置 charging equipment [unit; set]; charger; ～ 状态 charged [charging] state; state of charge; ～ 阻流圈 charging choke
充电法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] mise-a-la-masse method
充耳不闻 [- ěr bù wén] turn a deaf ear to; stop one's ears; hear but pay no attention to; pay no heed at all; plug one's ears and refuse to listen; refuse to hear; shut one's ears and not to listen to; shut one's ears to; stuff one's ears and refuse to listen: 我没料想到他对同志们的批评竟 ～。*I didn't expect him to turn a deaf ear to his comrades' criticism.*
充放电 [- fàng diàn] charge-discharge ◇ ～(电)键 charge and discharge key; ～ 开关 charge and discharge switch; ～ 配电盘 charge and discharge board; ～ 制 charge and discharge system
充分 [- fèn] ①(足够) full; ample; abundant; sufficient: 有～ 的信心 *be full of confidence*; 我没有 ～ 的准备。*I have no adequate preparation.* 我们有 ～ 的理由相信这消息是可靠的。*We have every reason to believe that the news is true.*

②(尽量) fully; to the full: ～调动积极性和创造性 *give full play to the initiative and creativity*; ～ 动员 *mobilize to the fullest extent*; ～ 发挥 *bring ... into full play*; ～ 发挥生产潜力 *develop potential productive forces to the full*; ～ 利用 *fully utilize*; *make full use of*; *turn to full account*; ～利用两个市场,两种资源 *fully utilize both domestic and international markets and resources*; ～ 发挥民主监督的作用 *fully strengthen the role of democratic supervision*; ～ 协商 *full consultation*; ～ 证据 *ample evidence*; *satisfactory evidence*; *sufficient evidence*; ～ 证明 *full proof* ◇ ～ 焙烧 thorough roasting; ～ 必要条件 〔数〕 sufficient and necessary condition; ～ 动因 adequate cause; ～ 干燥 intensive drying; ～ 核查 adequate verification; ～ 接收机 sufficient receiver; ～ 近似法 sufficient approximation; ～ 就业 full employment; ～ 就业预算 full-employment budget; ～ 理由 adequate cause; sufficient reason; ～ 耦合 sufficient coupling; ～ 生长期 〔生〕(极盛期) acme; ～ 条件 sufficiency; sufficient condition; ～ 小 〔数〕 sufficiently small; ～ 性 sufficiency

充羔皮织物 [- gāo pí zhī wù] 〔纺〕 terry astrakhan

充格子花呢 [- gé zi huā ní] 〔纺〕 bogus tartan

充公 [- gōng] (没收归公) confiscate; forfeit

充挂毯绘画亚麻织物 [- guà tǎn huì huà yà má zhī wù] 〔纺〕 tapestry cloth

充氦盒 [- hài hé] helium-atmosphere box

充氦潜水钟 [- - qián shuǐ zhōng] helium diving bell

充合股双色纱 [- hé gǔ shuāng sè shā] 〔纺〕 mock grandrelle [yarn]

充糊电容器 [- hú diàn róng qì] jelly-filled capacitor

充花缎 [- huā duàn] 〔纺〕 mock satin

充饥 [- jī] allay [appease; satisfy] one's hunger: 以饼 ～ *appease one's hunger with a cake*; 用野菜 ～ *allay one's hunger with wild herbs*; 他以三明治和牛奶 ～。*He satisfied his hunger with a sandwich and milk*.

充饥止渴 [- - zhǐ kě] satisfy hunger or thirst

充饥御寒 [- - yù hán] stop hunger and resist cold

充鹿皮针织物 [- jǐ pí zhēn zhī wù] 〔纺〕 shammy fabric

充军 [- jūn] [旧] (把罪犯押解到边远地方去服役) be transported to a distant place for penal servitude; banish; be sent into exile

充蜡 [- là] propolize

充类至尽 [- lèi zhì jìn] (推论到极点) deduct to the very last number

充满 [- mǎn] ① (填满; 布满) be filled [suffused; brimming] with; be full of: 大厅里 ～ 了孩子们的欢笑声。*The hall resounded with the laughter of children*. 空气中 ～ 了花香。*The air was full of the fragrance of flowers*. 她两眼 ～ 了泪水。*Her eyes were brimming with tears*. ②(充分具有) be imbued [permeated] with; fill to the brim; be full of: 前途看来 ～ 希望。*The future seems to be full of hope*. 她 ～ 了幸福。*She was filled to the brim with happiness*. 宴会 ～ 友好气氛。*The banquet was permeated with an atmosphere of friendship*. 这首诗 ～ 了爱国主义。*This poem is imbued with patriotism*.

充满轨道 [- - guǐ dào] completed orbit

充氖计数管 [- nǎi jì shù guǎn] neon-filled counter tube

充沛 [- pèi] (充足而旺盛) plentiful; abundant; full of: 精力 ～ *full of vim and vigour*; *vigorous*; *energetic*; 雨水 ～ *abundant rainfall*

充其量 [- qí liàng] (至多) at most; at best; at the maximum; at the (very) outside: ～ 不过 20 个人。*There were twenty people at the (very) outside*. 今天下午我们 ～ 只能完成一半。*We can only finish half of it this afternoon at best*. 这点给养 ～ 只够维持三天。*The provisions can last three days at most*.

充气 [- qì] aerate; aerify; air inflation; gas charging; gas loading; gas up; gasing; inflation; topping-up; aerification; aeration; air charging ◇ ～ 安全装备 inflatable device; ～ 包装 gas-filled package; ～ 避雷器 gas-filled tube arrester; ～ 波导管 air-filled waveguide; gaseous guide; ～ 车 air servicer; ～ 磁控管 gasomagnetron; ～ 触发管 〔电子〕 trigatron; ～ 灯 gas-filled lamp; ～ 灯泡 gas-filled lamp bulb; nitralamp; ～ 电池 〔物化〕 aeration [oxygen] cell; ～ 电极 gas loaded electrode; ～ 电解加工 feeding-gas electrochemical machining; ～ 电缆 gas-filled cable; gas cable; ～ 电离室 〔物〕 gas-filled ionization chamber; ～ 电容器 gas-filled capacitor; ～ 电子管 gas-filled electron tube; gas-filled valve; ～ 电子管计数器 gas-tube counter; ～ 二极管 gas diode; ～ 阀 charge [gas charging; gas precharge] valve; inflation [air-inlet] valve; ～ 防爆型电机 gas-filled type explosion-proof machine; ～ 放电器 gas-discharger; gas-filled gap; ～ 放射造影 pneumoradiography; ～浮筒〔水文〕 camel; ～ 浮选法 〔采矿〕 aeraflotation; pneumatic flotation method; ～ 固体(气溶胶) 〔化〕 aerated solids; aero-sol; ～ 管路 loading line; ～ 光电池 gas cell; ～ 光电二极管 photion; ～ 光电管 gas-filled photocell [phototube]; 〔电子〕 photoglow tube; gas cell; ～ 光电管报警器 gas cell alarm; ～ 黄色灯泡 canary lamp; ～ 机 〔工〕 aerator; automatic aerator; ～ 计数管 gas-filled counter; ～ 剂 〔食〕 aerating agent; ～ 接头 gas-charging connection; ～ 结构 inflatable [pneumatic] structure; ～ 进口 inflation inlet; ～ 救生船 life raft; ～ 可变电容器 gas-filled variable capacitor; ～ 孔隙度 〔地质〕 gas-filled porosity; ～ 控制管 gas control tube; ～ 快艇 pneumatic boat; ～ 量 aeration quantity; ～ 流 〔工〕 aerated flow; ～ 履带车 air-bag track vehicle; ～ 轮胎 pneumatic-tyre wheel; ～ 泥浆 fluffy mud; ～ 抛物面天线 paraballoon; ～ 歧管 manifold inflation; ～ 器 aerator; ～ 热电偶 air filled thermocouple; ～ 热离子发电器 gas-filled thermionic converter; ～ 铯光电管 〔电〕 caesium-oxygen cell; ～ 三极管存储器 gastriode memory; ～ 石油 live oil; ～ 塑料 expandable plastic; ～ 塔 aeration tower; ～ 天线 paraballoon; inflatable antenna; ～ 天线罩 inflatable radome; ～ 艇 inflatable boat; ～ 维护电缆 pressure cable; ～ 伪装装置 〔军〕 pneumatic deception device; ～ 温度计 〔工〕 gas-filled [vapour-filled] thermometer; ～ 稳压管 gas-filled stabilizer; ～ 屋 airhouse; ～ 系数 gas-filled [charging] coefficient; ～ 箱 aeration tank; plenum box; ～ 蓄能器 air charged [gas loaded] accumulator; ～ 压气机 charging compressor; ～ 移相器 gas cell phase shifter; ～ 饮料 fizz; effervescent beverages; ～ 造影术 pneumography; ～ 增压 〔工〕 plenum; ～ 闸流管 gas-filled thyratron; ～ 站 gas-filling [pressurizing] station; ～ 整流二极管 gas-filled rectifier diode; ～ 整流管 gas-filled rectifier tube; gas-filled tube; [gas-tube] rectifier; ～ 整流器 gas-filled rectifier; ～ 贮藏 gas storage; ～ 转换 charging change-over; ～ 装置 air charging system; ～ 嘴 charging connector

充气管 [- - guǎn] 〔电子〕 gas tube; gas-filled tube; gas-filled valve; gas valve; inflation tube ◇ ～ 计数器 gas-tube counter; ～ 脉冲发生器 gas tube pulse generator; ～ 稳定器 gas-filled stabilizer; ～ 整流器 discharge-tube rectifier; gaseous conduction rectifier; gaseous rectifier; gasotron

充气式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] balloon-type missile

充气式飞机 [- - - fēi jī] 〔航空〕 inflatable aircraft

充气式辐射计数器 [- - - fú shè jì shù qì] 〔核〕 gas-filled radiation counter

充气式浮选机 [- - - - xuǎn jī] pneumatic flotation cell

充气式结构 [- - - jié gòu] inflatable structure

充气式密封 [- - - mì fēng] inflatable seal

充气室 [- - -] 〔工〕 plenum chamber ◇ ～ 电弧焊 controlled atmosphere arc welding

充气型密封 [- - xíng mì fēng] inflatable closure

充气压力 [- - yā lì] charge [filling; inflation] pressure ◇ ～ 指示器 charge pressure indicator

充气压型静电加速器 [- - - xíng jìng diàn jiā sù qì] 〔核〕 compressed-gas electrostatic generator

充氢闸流管 [- qīng zhá liú guǎn] hydrogen gas-filled thyratron

充氢整流管 [- - zhěng liú guǎn] hydrogen-filled rectifier

充任 [- rèn] (担任) fill the post of; hold the position of: 挑选某人 ～ 经理 *select sb. to fill the post of manager*

充塞 [- sè] (塞满) fill (up); filled with; full of; cram: ～ 市场 *overstock the market* ◇ ～ 物 〔医〕 obturator

充塞于途 [- - yú tú] It filled the roads.

充纱罗织物 [- shā luó zhī wù] 〔纺〕 piquet

充实 [- shí] ① (丰富; 充足) substantial; rich: 内容 ～ *substantial in content* ② (使充足; 加强) substantiate; enrich; replenish; reinforce; strengthen: ～ 库存 *replenish the stocks*; ～ 领导班子 *strengthen the leading bodies*; ～ 论据 *substantiate one's argument*; 用知识 ～ 头脑 *enrich the mind with knowledge*; 书籍乃 ～ 人生之物。*Books are an enrichment of life*.

充实度 [- - dù] circularity (指纤维)

充实固体 [- - gù tǐ] packed solid

充数 [- shù] (用不够格的人或物来凑足数额) make up the number; serve as a stopgap; merely to take a part

充水镇压器 [- shuǐ zhèn yā qì] water-filled roller

充填 [- tián] filling; stowing; backfilling; gobbing; gobbing-up; gob up (采空区填塞) ◇ ～ 爆炸 contained explosion; ～ 材料 〔采矿〕 filler; filling materials; hydraulic fill; mine-fill; filled composite; ～ 长壁采煤法 filling longwall method; ～ 带 packwall; ～ 堵漏 leakage stopping; ～ 法 filling method; ～ 工作 filling operation; ～ 管 〔采矿〕 filling pipe; stowing pipe; ～ 巷道 〔采矿〕 stowboard; ～ 护壁 fill fence; ～ 回采(法) stoping-and-filling; ～ 机 gob-stowing machine; stower; stowing machine; ～ 接顶 filling close to back; ～ 介质 filling medium; ～ 率 〔采矿〕 filling [stowing] ratio; ～ 配合剂 charging of mix; ～ 喷枪 stowing gun; ～ 气体 filling gas; ～ 设备 stowage unit; ～ 水 filling water; ～ 术 〔医〕 plombage; ～ 体 〔医〕 obturation; ～ 压力 stowing pressure; ～ 运输机 stowage conveyer

充填式温度计 [- - shì wēn dù jì] 〔工〕 filled-system thermometer

充填式液压支架 [- - - yè yā zhī jià] packed hydroalic support

充型能力 [- xíng néng lì] 〔机〕 mold-filling capacity

充型压力 [- - yā lì] 〔机〕 mold-filling pressure

充血 [- xuè] 〔医〕 hyperemia; congestion; hyperaemia ◇ ～ 疗法 congestive therapy; ～ 期 congestive stage; ～ 杂交 cross breeding blood transfusion

充压 [- yā] pressurize

充氧 [- yǎng] oxygenate ◇ ～ 压力铸造 oxygenate pressure casting; ～ 站 oxygen-charging station; ～ 作用 oxygenation

充要条件 [- yào tiáo jiàn] 〔数〕 (充分必要条件) necessary and sufficient condition

充液泵 [- yè bèng] charging pump

充液阀 [- - fá] prefill valve; replenishing valve; surge check valve

充液管路 [- - guǎn lù] charging line

充液罐 [- - guàn] pressure-loaded prefilling tank

充液式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] liquid-filled motor

充液压力 [- - yā lì] supercharging pressure

充盐润滑 [- yán rùn huá] filled salt lubrication

充溢 [- yì] (充满; 流露) full to the brim; exuberant; (be) overflowing (with): 孩子们的脸上 ～ 着幸福的笑容。*The children's faces beamed with happy smiles*. 祖国大地 ～ 着春意。*There is spring in the air all over our country*. ◇ ～ 系统 〔工〕 flooded system

充盈 [- yíng] (丰满; 充足) plentiful; full: 仓廪～。*The granaries are full*. ◇ ～ 缺损 filling defect; ～ 压 filling pressure

充油电缆 [- yóu diàn lǎn] 〔电〕 oil-filled cable

充油橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] oil-extended rubber

充裕 [- yù] (充足有余) abundant; ample; plentiful; well-off; rich; enrich; sufficient: 极其 ～ *in immense abundance*; 经济 ～ *well-off*; 时间 ～ *have ample time*; *have plenty of time*

充晕 [- yùn] halation (阴极射线管的)

充值卡 [- zhí kǎ] rechargeable card; prepaid phone card

充注管 [- zhù guǎn] filler line

充足 [- zú] adequate; sufficient; abundant; ample; abundance; flushness; plenty; liberality: 经费 ～ *have sufficient [ample] funds*; 在下层土壤中储存的 ～ 的水分 *ample moisture stored in the subsoil*; 阳光 ～ *full of sunshine*; *sunny* ◇ ～ 条件 sufficiency; sufficient condition; ～ 样本 adequate sample

充足理由律 [- - lǐ yóu lǜ] 〔逻〕 the law of sufficient reason; the principle of sufficient reason

憧 [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] 形 [书] ① (心意不定) irresolute; indecisive ② (昏愚) stupid; fatuous; muddle-headed

憧憧 [- chōng] (往来不定; 摇曳不定) flickering; moving: 灯影 ～ *the flickering light of a lantern*; 人影 ～ *shadows of people moving about*; 树影 ～ *flickering shadows of trees*

憧憧往来 [- - wǎng lái] pass to and fro in hesitation

憧憬 [- jǐng] (向往) long for; look forward to: ～着幸福的明天 *long for the happy days to come*; 充满对未来的 ～ *have a great longing for a bright future*

忡(慒) [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] 形 [书] (忧虑不安) sad;

heavyhearted; anxious; worried; uneasy

忡忡 [-chōng] laden with anxiety; careworn; anxious; worried and sad: 忧心 ～ *heavyhearted; deeply worried*

冲(沖Ⅰ①③、衝) [ㄔㄨㄥ] [chōng] Ⅰ 图 ①(通行的大道；重要的地方交通要道) thoroughfare; important place: 要 ～ *hub* ②[方](山区的平地) a stretch of flatland in a hilly area ③〈天〉(外行星运行到跟地球、太阳成一直线，且地球处于中间位置) opposition: 大 ～ *favourable opposition* Ⅱ 动 ①(迅猛地直闯；突破障碍) charge; rush; dash: ～ 过路障 *rush the barricades*; ～ 向敌人阵地 *charge an enemy position*; 浪涛猛烈地 ～ 击着岩石。*The waves dashed against the rocks*. ②(猛烈地撞击) clash; collide: ～ 突 *conflict* ③(用开水等浇) pour boiling water on: ～ 茶 *make tea* ④(冲洗；水力冲击) rinse; flush; wash away: 把盘子 ～ 一 ～ *rinse the plates*; 便后 ～ 水。*Flush the toilet after use*. 桥给上涨的河水 ～ 走了。*The bridge was washed away by the swollen river*. 他用水 ～ 排水沟。*He flushed the drain*. ⑤〈摄〉(冲洗) develop: ～ 胶卷 *develop a roll of film* ⑥(指冲喜) counteract bad luck: ～ 喜 *save a patient's life by giving him a wedding to counteract bad luck*

另见 chòng。

冲岸浪 [- àn làng] uprush

冲薄 [- báo]〈冶〉(变薄拉深) ironing

冲擦 [- cā] scouring abrasion

冲程 [- chéng]〈机〉travel; (length of) stroke: 四～发动机 *four-stroke engine* ◇ ～ 顶 top of stroke; ～ 容积 stroke capacity; ～ 调整器 stroke adjuster; ～ 系数 stroke coefficient; ～ 限度 limitation of length of path [stroke]; ～ 指示器 stroke indicator

冲冲 [- chōng] in a state of excitement: 怒气 ～ *in a great rage*; 兴 ～ *bursting with enthusiasm*; *in spirits*

冲出 [- chū] ①(迅速跑出) rush out: ～ 亚洲，走向世界。*Break Asian records and set sights on world level in sports*. ②(冲蚀；冲成) wash (away): 雨水在地面上 ～ 了一条条小槽。*Rain washed channels in the ground*.

冲出阀 [- - fá] flush-out valve

冲穿崩溃 [- chuān bēng kuì] punch-through breakdown

冲刺 [- cì]〈体〉spurt; sprint; dash: 向终点线 ～ *make a spurt* [*dash*] *towards the tape*; 最后 ～ *a final sprint*; *a sprint at the finish* ◇ ～ 速度 dash speed

冲次 [- -] jig frequency

冲打 [- dǎ] knockabout (浪冲打船)

冲淡 [- dàn] ①(稀释) dilute; sleak; deliquate: 把溶液 ～ *dilute the solution*; 加水 ～ 威士忌 *water down whiskey* ②(使减弱) water down; weaken; play down: ～ 戏剧效果 *weaken the dramatic effect*; 不要因次要问题而 ～ 了中心任务。*Don't stress minor issues at the expense of the central task*. 这故事的生动性被 ～ 了。*The story has been watered down*. ◇ ～ 剂 diluent; fluidifiant; diluent material; ～ 率 dilution ratio; ～ 冷却 diluent cooling

冲荡振动 [- dàng zhèn dòng] whipping vibration

冲掉 [- diào] wash out: 那桥被 ～ 了。*The bridge had washed out*. 泪水把她脸上的脂粉都 ～ 了。*Her tears washed away the paint from her face*.

冲动 [- dòng] ①(能引起某种动作的神经兴奋) impulse; impulsion; impulse of motion: 出于一时 ～ *act on impulse*; *follow a sudden impulse*; *act on rash impluse* ②(情感强烈、理性控制很弱的心理现象) get excited; be impetuous: 他很容易 ～。*He easily gets excited*. 我不知道怎样抑制自己的感情 ～。*I don't know how to resist my impulse*. ③〈机〉(冲击推动) impulse ◇ ～发放 incitogram (组织和发动传出冲动的神经状态)；～ 级 impulse type stage; ～ 排〈医〉(神经冲动的集合) volley; ～ 行为 impulsive action; ～ 作用 impulse action

冲动式涡轮机 [- - shì wō lún jī] tangential turbine

冲动式叶片 [- - - yè piàn] impulse blade

冲动性购买 [- - xìng gòu mǎi] impulse buying

冲断 [- duàn]〈地质〉thrust ◇ ～ 层 thrust fault; thrust faulting; 〈地质〉reverse fault; reverse slip fault; thrust slip fault; ～ 滑动 thrust slip

冲犯 [- fàn] offend; affront: 无意中 ～ 某人 *offend sb. unintentionally*; 他的发言 ～ 了在场的所有人。*His words gave great offense to everybody present*.

冲锋 [- fēng] assault; charge (forward): 打退敌人的 ～ *beat back the enemy assault*; 他们向我们发起3次 ～，每次我们都用手榴弹把他们打退了。*They charged us three times, and each time we threw them back with hand-grenades*. ◇ ～ 队员 storm troopers; ～ 号 bugle call (to); ～ 枪 tommy gun; submachine gun; machine carbine [pistol; rifle]; ～ 枪弹 submachine gun cartridge

冲锋陷阵 [- - xiàn zhèn] (形容作战英勇) charge [storm] and shatter enemy positions; breach and storm; charge forward; charge the enemy lines; charge triumphantly into the enemy ranks; dare to make a frontal attack on; rush on the enemy and break the line; rush on the hostile ranks; rush on the spears and throw oneself into the fight; smash [break] into the enemy ranks

冲服 [- fú] take (medicine) after mixing it with water, wine, etc. ◇ ～ 剂〈中医〉granule or powder preparation to be taken after being infused in boiling water

冲复作用 [- fù zuò yòng]〈地质〉thrust

冲沟 [- gōu] gully; gulch; comb(e); coombe; coom; ravine; kloof; 〈军〉stormed crack

冲痕 [- hén] swash (mark); debris [wave] line; 〈地质〉wavemark

冲毁 [- huǐ] destroy by rush of water: 堤岸被 ～。*The embankment was destroyed by rush of waters*.

冲昏头脑 [- hūn tóu nǎo] become dizzy with success; turn sb.'s head [brain]; have one's head turned; lose [go to] one's head: 胜利 ～ *dizzy with success*

冲击 [- jī] ①(水流等撞击) lash; pound: 激流对海岸的 ～ *the impact of the swift current against the shore*; 海浪 ～ 着礁石，飞起像珠子般的水花。*The wave lashed against the rocks, sending up pearly spray*. ②(迅猛攻击) charge; assault; dash; flewit: 对社会道德观念的 ～ *a shock to the sense of a community*; 向敌人阵地发起 ～ *charge an enemy position* ③〈力〉shock ④〈物〉ballistic ⑤〈医〉ictus ⑥〈电〉surge ⑦〈机〉impact; impigement ◇ ～ 摆〈等离子〉ballistic [gun] pendulum; ～ 摆幅 ballistic throw; ～ 扳手〈机〉impact wrench; ～ 板 impingement plate; ～ 爆震 impact detonation; ～ 变形〈地质〉blastic deformation; ～ 变质作用 impact metamorphism; ～ 测量 shock measurement; ～ 乘数〈经济〉impact multiplier; ～ 锤磨机〈机〉impact mill; ～ 磁铁 kicker magnet; ～ 脆性 impact brittleness; ～ 地震 impact earthquake; ～ 电动扳手 electric impact wrench; ～ 电抗 impulse reactance; ～ 电流 impulse [surge; dash; impact; subtransient] current; ～ 电流发生器 impulse current generator; ～ 电流计 ballistic galvanometer; quantometer; ～ 电势 impact potential; ～ 电压 surge [impulse] voltage; ～ 电压发生器 impulse voltage generator; ～ 电钻 electric impact drill; ～ 动力学 shock dynamics; ～ 锻机 impact forging machine; ～ 锻造 impact forging; ～ 断裂 impact fracture; ～ 发电机[发生器] surge generator; ～ 放电 impulsive discharge; ～ 分流器 impulse current shunt; ～ 分压器 impulse voltage divider; ～ 复合系数 impact recombination coefficient; ～ 负载 impact load; ～ 公式 impact formula; ～ 焊[法]〈冶〉percussive [percussion; electropercussive] welding; ～ 焊机 percussion welder; ～ 痕 percussion mark; ～ 机 impactor; jarring [shock] machine; ～ 激发 shock-excitation; ～ 挤压机 impact extrusion press; ～ 记录器 impact recorder; ～ 加工 machining by repeated impact; ～(波)加热 shock heating; ～ 加速表〈航空〉impact [shock] accelerometer; ～ 加速度 impact acceleration; ～ 检流计 ballistic galvanometer; ～ 角 angle of shock; ～ 静电计 ballistic electrometer; ～ 坑 astrobleme; ～ 励磁机 impact exciter; ～ 力 force of impact; impact [impulse; impulsive] force; ～ 力学 ballistics; ～[电量]灵敏度 Coulomb [quantity] sensitivity; ～ 留量 impact allowance; ～ 率 impingement rate; ～ 轮 impulse wheel; ～ 脉冲 shock pulse; ～ 面 shock surface; ～ 模 prod cast; ～ 模拟器 shock simulator; ～ 磨〈机〉impact grinding; ～ 磨损 impact wear; ～ 挠度 dynamic deflection; ～ 能〈力〉impact energy [strength]; ～ 能量 impact [striking] energy; ～ 扭矩 impulsive torque; ～ 扭转试验 torsion impact test; ～ 启动机 impulse starter; ～ 起水机 hydraulic ram; ～ 器 impactor; impacter; ～ 强度 impulse [impact] strength; ～ 破裂〈地质〉concussion fracture; impact rupture; ～ 韧性 impact toughness [ductility]; notch toughness; ～ 韧性值 notched bar impact strength; ～ 熔岩 impact melt rock; ～ 筛 impact screen; ～ 石[岩] impactite; ～ 石化作用 shock-lithification; ～ 试件 impact test piece; ～ 试杆〈工〉impact bar; ～ 试验 blow-test; falling weight test; impact [impulse; shock; drop; percussion] test; ～ 试验机 shock [testing] machine; impact tester; impact testing machine; ～ 速度〈力〉impact [striking] velocity; ～ 损坏 impact failure; ～ 台 bounce table; ～ 弹性 impact elasticity; ～ 弯曲 impact bending; ～ 弯曲试验 impact [shock] bending test; ～ 温度 impact temperature; ～ 物 alluvium; ～ 吸收 snub; ～ 吸收器 shock [surge] absorber; ～ 系数 impact coefficient [factor]; ～ 响应 shock response; ～ 性质 shock feature; ～ 压力〈工〉surge; shock pressure; ～ 压力吸收器 shock pressure absorber; surge absorber; ～ 压强〈力〉impact pressure; ～ 压缩 shock compression; ～ 应力 impact stress; ～ 硬度 impact hardness; ～ 硬度试验 impact hardness test; ～ 运动 ballistic motion; ～ 源 impulse source; ～ 载荷 impact [impulsive] load; ～ 载荷强度试验 toughness test; ～ 载荷应力 impact load stress; ～ 噪音 impact noise; ～ 振荡器 shock oscillator; ～ 值 value of impact energy; impact (resistance) value; shock value [velocity]; ～ 周期 impulse period; ～ 自动记录器 impact register arrester; cupola fume collector [spark arrester]; ～ 阻力 impact resistance; ～ 钻 churn [percussion] drilling; shot bit; ～ 钻机〈机〉percussion drill; ～ 钻井 percussion drilling; ～ 钻具 churn drilling tools; ～ 钻孔器 jumper boring bar; ～ 钻探 percussion boring; ～ 钻探法 punching method; ～ 钻头〈机〉drill hammer; chopping [percussion] bit; ～ 作用 hammering [shock] action

冲击波 [- - bō] impact wave; shock wave; blast wave; impulse wave; knock wave ◇ ～ 发光 shock-wave luminescence; ～ 发生器 surge generator; ～ 传播 shock motion; ～ 合成法 synthesis by shock wave; ～ 试验 surge test; impulse testing; ～ 影响 shock wave effect

冲击法 [- - fǎ] ballistic method ◇ ～ 测磁装置 impulse type magnet equipment

冲击激励 [- - jī lì]〈电〉impulse [shock; impact] excitation; shock excite ◇ ～ 电路 ringing circuit; ～ 管 shock tube; ～ 效应 ring effect; ～ 振荡器 impulse excited oscillator

冲击疲劳 [- - pí láo] impact fatigue ◇ ～ 试验 endurance impact test; repeated impact test; ～ 试验机 impact fatigue testing machine

冲击谱 [- - pǔ] shock spectrum ◇ ～ 分析仪 shock spectrum analyzer

冲击式 [- - shì] impact; impacted ◇ ～ 刨煤机 percussive plough; ～ 测量〈力〉ballistic measurement; ～ 除尘 impingement dust removal; ～ 除尘器 impingement dust collector; ～ 分离机〈土〉ballistic separator; ～ 过滤器 impact filter; ～ 截煤机 coal puncher; pick mining machine; ～ 掘进机 impact type tunnel boring machine; ～ 砻谷机 impact paddy huller; ～ 磨机 impact (grinding) mill; ～ 辗磨机 beater mill; ～ 破碎机〈机〉impact crusher; ～ 汽轮机 impulse turbine; ～ 钎子 thrust borer; ～ 强力试验机 ballistic testing machine; ～ 切割机 percussion cutting machine; ～ 切割器 impact cutter; ～ 收尘 impingement collection; ～ 水轮机 impulse turbine; impulse water wheel; action turbine; ～ 碎石机 impact breaker [crusher]; ～ 透平膨胀机 impulse expansion turbine; ～ 压力机 impact press; ～ 仪器〈工〉ballistic instrument; ～ 振动筛〈机〉impact screen; ～ 钻杆 sinker bar; ～ 钻头〈机〉chisel bit; chopping bit

冲积 [- -]〈地质〉(淤积) alluviation; alluvial ◇ ～ 沉积 alluvial deposits; ～ 岛 alluvial island; ～ 堆 dejection cone; alluvial fan; ～ 河床 alluvial river bed; ～ 河流 alluvial stream; ～ 矿床〈地质〉alluvial ore deposit; ～ 矿床开采〈采矿〉alluvial mining; ～ 面 alluvial surface; ～ 粘土 adobe soil; ～ 平原〈地质〉aggraded valley plain; alluvial [river; wash; waste] plain; ～ 坡〈地质〉alluvial slope; ～ 砂 blanket sand; ～ 沙〈地质〉fluvial sand; ～ 扇〈地质〉alluvial fan; ～ 土 alluvial soil; fluvisol; overburden; kewal; atteration; warp; melangeophytia; ～ 相 alluvial face; ～ 物 alluvial deposits; drift; wash; ～ 锥〈地质〉alluvial [debris] cone; cone of dejection [detritus]; dry [cone] delta; hemicone wash; ～ 作用〈地质〉alluviation

冲积层 [- - céng]〈地质〉alluvial deposit; alluvion; alluvium ◇ ～ 勘探钻〈采矿〉Banka drill

冲剂 [- jì]〈中药〉electuary; medicine to be taken after being mixed with boiling water, wine, etc.; medicines in solid state to be taken in after

mixing with water; dissolved medicines; instant herbal medicines
冲减财政收入 [- jiǎn cái zhèng shōu rù] eat up part of the state's revenue
冲降 [- jiàng] spin
冲角 [- jiǎo] angle of attack
冲决 [- jué] (冲破) burst; smash: ～ 堤防 *burst the dikes*
冲决罗网 [- - luó wǎng] break through all snares and traps; throw off one's chains
冲口而出 [- kǒu ér chū] say sth. unthinkingly; blurt (sth.) out; One's tongue runs before one's wit.; pass one's lips; say sth. unthinking; say without thinking
冲垮 [- kuǎ] burst; shatter: ～ 敌军防线 *shatter the enemy lines*
冲溃 [- kuì] washout
冲浪 [- làng] 〈体〉 surf; surfing; surf riding ◇ ～ 板 board; ～ 滑板运动 planing; ～ 艇 surfboat; ～ 浴 surfing bath; ～ 运动 surfing; ～ 运动板 bellyboard; ～ 者 surfer
冲力 [- lì] impulsion; thrust; impact [impulse; impulsive] force: 落水的 ～ 使水轮转动。*The impulse of falling water turns the waterwheel.*
冲量 [- liàng] 〈物〉(作用力与作用时间的乘积) impulse; momentum ◇ ～ 法 impulse momentum method; momentum-transfer method; ～ 近似 impulse approximation; ～ 矩 impulsive moment; moment of impulse; ～ 容积比 impulse volume ratio; ～ 重量比 impulse weight ratio
冲裂 [- liè] avulsion
冲流 [- liú] swash of wave; streamer
冲脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉(奇经八脉之一) *Chong* Channel; Vital Channel (为经络之海，又称"血海")
冲面 [- miàn] impulse face (冲击面)
冲门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Chongmen (Sp 12)
冲破 [- pò] break through [down]; breach; burst (open): ～ 重重障碍 *break through one barrier after another*; *surmount all obstacles*; ～ 经济界限 *break down the economic boundaries*; 我军 ～ 了敌人的防线。*Our troops have broken through the enemy's line.*
冲破难关 [- - nán guān] reach [get to] smooth water
冲气 [- qì] 〈中医〉 *Qi* of *Chong* channel ascending adversely
冲任不固 [- rèn bú gù] 〈中医〉 debility of *Chong* and *Ren* Channels; Chong-Ren debility
冲任气血亏虚 [- - qì xuè kuī xū] Qi-blood deficiency of Chong-Ren
冲任失和 [- - shī hé] Chong-Ren impairment
冲任损伤 [- - sǔn shāng] 〈中医〉 impairment of *Chong* and *Ren* Channels
冲任虚寒 [- - xū hán] 〈中医〉 cold and deficiency of *Chong* and *Ren* Channels
冲入重围 [- rù chóng wéi] plunge into the press
冲入云霄 [- - yún xiāo] soar to the skies
冲散 [- sàn] break up; scatter; disperse; dispel: ～ 人群 *disperse a crowd*; *break up the crowds*
冲砂 [- shā] sand cut (铸造缺陷); clamp off; sand wash; sand washover
冲杀 [- -] charge; rush ahead
冲沙道 [- - dào] scouring sluice
冲沙闸 [- - zhá] (冲刷闸) scouring sluice (渠道进口处的防淤建筑物)
冲晒 [- shài] 〈摄〉 develop and print
冲晒部 [- - bù] 〈摄〉 film processing shop; film processor
冲绳(岛) [- shéng] Okinawa (日本岛屿，在硫球群岛中部) ◇ ～ 问题 Okinawa problem
冲蚀 [- shí] washout; ablation; 〈地质〉 scouring ◇ ～ 构造 wash-out structure
冲刷 [- shuā] (冲水洗刷; 冲蚀) wash; erode; scour; wash out [away]; sluicing; swash; outwash; underwashing: 潮水的 ～ *the scour of the tide*; ～ 掉心灵上的罪恶 *wash one's soul from sins*; ～ 干净墙上的污迹 *wash those dirty marks off the wall*; 急流沿着山腰 ～ 出一条水沟。*The torrents scoured out a channel down the hill side.* ◇ ～ 坝 swash; ～ 防护 〈土〉 scour protection; ～ 放出 discharge by wash; ～ 腐蚀 erosion corrosion; ～ 负载 wash load; ～ 痕 scour mark; ～ 口 swash; ～ 磨损 erosive wear; ～ 试验 washout test; ～ 通路 scourway; ～ 源槽 〈地质〉 scour depression; ～ 滞后 scour lag; ～ 闸 hushgate; ～ 作用 alluvion; scouring
冲水边缘 [- shuǐ biān yuán] flush [flushing] rim
冲水柄 [- - bǐng] flush handle
冲水厕所 [- - cè suǒ] water closet
冲水淬火 [- - cuì huǒ] flush quenching
冲水管 [- - guǎn] wash pipe
冲水系统 [- - xì tǒng] flushing system
冲水渣 [- - zhā] granulation of slag
冲塌 [- tā] (of floodwater, etc.) cause to collapse; be destroyed by floods; burst: ～ 堤坝 *burst dykes and dams*; ～ 房屋 *dash against the houses and wash them away*
冲天 [- tiān] towering; soaring; shoot up to the sky: 怒气 ～ *in a towering rage*
冲天柏 [- - bǎi] cupressus duclouxiana
冲天干劲 [- - gàn jìn] (with) heaven-storming enthusiasm; boundless [soaring] enthusiasm; boundless [unparalleled] drive
冲天炉 [- - lú] (化铁炉) cannon stove; (furnace) cupola ◇ ～ 底板 〈冶〉 baseplate of a cupola; ～ 集尘器 〈冶〉 cupola spark arrester; ～ 加料机 cupola charging machine; ～ 炉衬 cupola lining; ～ 炉渣 cupola slag; ～ 熔化率 melting rate of a cupola; ～ 有效高度 useful height of a cupola
冲突 [- tū; - tú] (抵触; 争执; 争斗) clash; conflict; collide: 武装 ～ *an armed conflict*; 边境 ～ *a border clash*; ～ 法规 *conflict (of) rules*; 防止 ～ *avoid a conflict (with)*; 利害 ～ *conflict of interests*; 两国间迫在眉睫的 ～ *imminent collision between the two nations*; 可惜两个音乐会时间 ～，我都想去听。*It's a pity the two concerts clash; I want to go to both.* 政府在工业规划上与议会发生 ～。*The government collided with Parliament over its industrial plans.* ◇ ～ 法 law of the conflict; conflict of laws; ～ 分析 conflict analysis; ～ 感 sense of conflict; ～ 规范 conflict rules; ～ 回避系统 〈工〉 collision-avoidance system; ～ 区 battleground; ～ 设计 conflicting design; ～ 识别 conflict recognition; ～ 调节理论 conflict regulation theory; ～ 行为 conflict behavior; ～ 亚文化 conflict subculture
冲息多谐振荡器 [- xī duō xié zhèn dàng qì] (单稳多谐振荡器) single-shot multivibrator
冲息开关 [- - kāi guān] one-shot switch
冲洗 [- xǐ] wash; rinse; rinsing; flush(ing); 〈摄〉 develop; 〈医〉 douche; irrigation: 把盐分从土壤中 ～ 掉 *wash the salt out of the soil*; 这地板要好好 ～ 一下。*The floor needs a good wash.* ◇ ～ 泵 washer pump; washout pump; ～ 避孕法 douche; ～ 材料 flushing material; ～ 槽 flushed channel; flushing box [canal]; ～ 池 〈土〉 flush [cleaning] tank; ～ 阀 〈工〉 flushometer; flush valve; ～ 法 douche; irrigation; lavation; ～ 机 washer; ～ 器 〈医〉 syringe; flusher; irrigator; ～ 氧化皮 scale sluicing; ～ 液 flushing liquor
冲线 [- xiàn] 〈体〉 breast the tape
冲销 [- xiāo] charge against; write-off (会计用语)
冲销坏账 [- - huài zhàng] write off uncollectible account
冲胁强 [- xié qiáng] blow stress; shock stress
冲阳 [- yáng] 〈穴位〉 Chongyang (S42)
冲要 [- yào] (军事或交通要地) strategically important place
冲溢(沉积) [- yì] washover
冲应力 [- yìng lì] blow [shock] stress; stress under impact
冲账 [- zhàng] 〈会计〉 ①(结账) strike a balance ②(收支抵销) reverse (an) entry ◇ ～ 准备 offset reserve
冲震试验 [- zhèn shì yàn] bumping test
冲震运输机 [- - yùn shū jī] bumping conveyor [trough]
冲转盈余 [- zhuǎn yíng yú] surplus charge
冲撞 [- zhuàng] ①(撞击) collide; bump; ram; flewit; blunder against: 两辆汽车 ～ 到一起了。*The two cars collided.* 她在黑暗中 ～ 在我身上。*She bumped into me in the dark.* ②(冲犯) give offense; offend: 我的话 ～ 了她。*My words offended her.* ◇ ～ 防护 bump shield; ～ 试验 bump test; ～ 硬度 sclerometric hardness
冲渍 [- zì] washout

涌 [ㄔㄨㄥ]
[chōng] 名 [方] (河汊，多用于地名) a branch of a river
另见 yǒng。

翀 [ㄔㄨㄥ]
[chōng] 动 [书] (鸟直着向上飞) (of a bird) fly up

chóng ㄔㄨㄥˊ

虫(蟲) [ㄔㄨㄥˊ]
[chóng] 名 ①(虫子) insect; worm: 害 ～ *destructive [harmful] insect*; 益 ～ *useful [beneficial] insect* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Chong Da*
虫白蜡 [- bái là] 〈中药〉 insect wax; Cera Chinensis
虫斑 [- bān] 〈中医〉 pityriasis simplex
虫病 [- bìng] 〈中医〉 parasitosis; parasitie disease
虫病似痫 [- - sì xián] 〈中医〉 parasitosis with symptoms similar to epilepsy
虫草 [- cǎo] 〈中药〉(冬虫夏草) Cordyceps sinensis; Chinese caterpillar fungus
虫吃牙 [- chī yá] (蛀牙; 龋齿) carious [decayed] tooth
虫道真菌 [- dào zhēn jūn] ambrosia fungi
虫毒病害 [- dú bìng hài] 〈植〉 phytotoxemias
虫鼓[臌] [- gǔ] 〈中医〉 tympanites due to parasitic infestation
虫果 [- guǒ] wormed fruit
虫害 [- hài] 〈农〉 pestis; damage by insects; insect attack [damage]; insect pest: ～ 成灾 *be infested with insects* ◇ ～ 测报 forecast of pest-outbreak; ～ 防治 pest control
虫积 [- jī] 〈中医〉(寄生虫引起脾虚食滞) malnutrition due to parasitic infestation
虫积腹痛 [- - fù tòng] 〈中医〉 abdominal pain due to enterositosis
虫迹 [- -] wormtrail; arenicolite; pest ichnology
虫胶 [- jiāo] (紫胶) lacca; shellac; shellack; lac ◇ ～ 蜡 shellac wax; ～ 粘结剂 shellac bond; ～ 清漆 shellac varnish; ～ 染料 lac dye; ～ 树脂 lac resin; ～ 塑料 shellac plastics; ～ 酸 shellolic acid; ～ 制剂 shellac; shellack
虫菌 [- jūn] entomogenous fungi ◇ ～ 体 hyphal body; ～ 穴 〈植〉 domatium
虫孔 [- kǒng] worm channel; worm hole
虫口密度 [- kǒu mì dù] insect density (害虫调查)
虫蜡 [- là] 〈材〉 insect wax
虫类 [- lèi] insects; worms
虫瘤 [- liú] worm-nest
虫螨威 [- mǎn wēi] 〈有化〉 furadan; carbofuran; 3,3-dihydro-2,2-dimethyl-7-ben-zofuranyl methylcarbamate
虫霉 [- méi] Entomophthora; entomomycete (寄生于苍蝇、蝗虫等体内的一类真菌，可用来防治农作物害虫)
虫媒 [- -] (以昆虫为媒介) entomophila ◇ ～ 病毒 (核糖核酸病毒) arboviruse; ～ 传粉 insect pollination; ～ 花 〈植〉 entomophilous flower; entomogamy; ～ 植物 entomophila
虫漆 [- qī] lacca ◇ ～ 酶 laccase; ～ 染料 lacke; lac dye; ～ 脂 niin
虫情 [- qíng] insect pest situation ◇ ～ 测报站 pest forecasting station
虫伤 [- shāng] insect bite
虫实豆 [- shí dòu] tickbean
虫室 [- shì] zooecium; zoecium
虫兽伤 [- shòu shāng] insect-animal injury
虫体 [- tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 polypide ◇ ～ 寄生真菌 entomogenous fungi
虫痫 [- xián] 〈中医〉 parasitogenic epilepsy
虫心痛 [- xīn tòng] 〈中医〉 epigastric pain due to enterositosis
虫牙 [- yá] 〈医〉 carious [decayed] tooth; scolecodont
虫胭脂 [- yān zhī] kermes
虫眼 [- yǎn] small holes caused by worms
虫样体 [- yàng tǐ] vermicule
虫咬 [- yǎo] insect bite; bugbite
虫荧光素 [- yíng guāng sù] luciferin ◇ ～ 光素酶 luciferase
虫瘿 [- yǐng] 〈植〉 cecidium; insect gall; zoocecida (植物组织受昆虫分泌物刺激而长成的一种畸形构造) ◇ ～ 花 gallflower
虫灾 [- zāi] plague of insects
虫螯 [- zhē] bugbite
虫证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 parasitosis
虫豸 [- zhì] [书] (虫子) insects
虫蛀 [- zhù] damaged by worms [by vermin] ◇ ～ 损失 moth damage
虫子 [- zi] insect; worm; bug

崇 [ㄔㄨㄥˊ]
[chóng] I 形 (高) high; lofty; sublime: ～ 山峻岭 *high mountain ridges*; *high mountains and towering peaks* II 动 (重视; 尊敬) esteem; worship; respect: 推 ～ *hold in esteem*; *praise highly*; 尊 ～ *worship*; *revere*; *venerate* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 大年 *Chong Danian*
崇拜 [- bài] worship; adore; idolize: 盲目 ～ *worship blindly*; 个人 ～ *personality cult*; 对自然的 ～ *nature worship*; 他高度赞扬这部小说，并对作者几乎 ～ 得五体投地。*He spoke highly of the novel and he almost worshipped the ground the author trod on.* 他把她当作女神 ～。*He adored her as a goddess.* ◇ ～ 偶像 worship of idols; idolatry
崇本务实[崇实务本] [- běn wù shí] do things in a

solid manner
崇奉 [- fèng]（信仰；崇拜）believe in (a religion); worship
崇高 [- gāo] lofty; sublime; high: ～的思想 *a sublime thought*; ～的理想 *a lofty ideal*; ～的威望 *high prestige*; 顺致最～的敬意。*I avail myself of this opportunity to renew to you the assurances of my highest consideration.*
崇古非今 [- gǔ fēi jīn] prize [exalt] the past and despise [disparage] the present
崇敬 [- jìng] esteem; respect; revere: 怀着十分～的心情 *cherish a feeling of great reverence for*; 爱因斯坦的相对论赢得了全世界对他的～。*Einstein's theory of relativity won for him universal esteem.*
崇论宏议 [- lùn hóng yì] an exalted discussion and extensive statement
崇山峻岭 [- shān jùn lǐng] high mountains and lofty hills [peaks]; lofty mountains and high ranges
崇山险川 [- - xiǎn chuān] lofty mountains and turbulent rivers
崇尚 [- shàng] uphold; advocate
崇尚勤俭 [- - qín jiǎn] advocate industry and thrift
崇尚正义 [- - zhèng yì] uphold justice
崇洋复古 [- yáng fù gǔ] worship the foreign (art) and revive the ancient (art)
崇洋恐洋 [- - kǒng yáng] worship things foreign and stand [be] in awe of foreigners
崇洋卖国 [- - mài guó] worship everything foreign and sell out the country; idolize things foreign and betray the nation
崇洋媚外 [- - mèi wài] be crazy about foreign things and obsequious to foreigners; be subservient to foreigners; have a servile attitude to foreign things; trumpet servility to things foreign; worship (things foreign) and fawn on [upon] foreigners: ～, 丧失国格 *worship and have blind faith in foreign things and forfeit national dignity*
崇洋迷外 [- - mí wài] worship and have blind faith in things foreign

种 [ㄔㄨㄥˊ] [chóng] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～嵩 *Chong Hao*
另见 zhǒng; zhòng。

重 [ㄔㄨㄥˊ] [chóng] Ⅰ 动（重复）repeat; duplicate: 书买～了。*Two copies of the same book have been bought by mistake.* 这两个例子～了。*These two examples duplicate each other.* Ⅱ 副（重新；再一次）again; once more: ～访英国 *revisit England*; ～启战端 *renew hostilities*; 久别～逢 *meet again after a long separation* Ⅲ 量（层）layer: 双～领导 *dual leadership*; 越过万～山 *climb over countless mountains* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～明 *Chong Ming*
另见 zhòng。
重版 [- bǎn]（再版）republication: 好几家公司提出希望～他的小说。*Several firms offered to obtain republication of his novel.*
重瓣 [- bàn] polyphyll ◇ ～花〈植〉hose-in-hose; multiplicate flower; double flower; ～花冠 multiple corolla; ～态 pleiopetaly; ～胃〈动〉psalterium; manyplies; omasum
重闭 [- bì] reclose
重壁 [- -] double wall
重编 [- biān]〈计〉reassemble ◇ ～程序 reprogramming; ～码 recodification
重播 [- bō] ①（重新广播）rebroadcast; pre-recorded broadcast; repeat ②（重新播种）over sowing
重捕 [- bǔ] recapture ◇ ～率 rate of recapture
重操旧业 [- cāo jiù yè] return to one's former career; go back to one's profession; ladle one's soup out of the old pot; resume one's old profession [occupation]; return to one's old trade; take up one's old job; take up one's old trade again
重操作 [- - zuò]〈自〉retry
重测 [- cè] resurvey ◇ ～图 remap
重差(法) [- chā] method of double differences ◇ ～校正码 multiple error correcting code
重叉生式 [- - shēng shì]〈植〉dichotopodium
重茬 [- chá]〈农〉(连作) continuous cropping
重唱 [- chàng]〈音〉(多声部乐曲及其演唱形式) an ensemble of two or more singers, each singing one part: 二～ *duet*
重车 [- chē] reconditioning
重衬 [- chèn] rebasing; relining
重重 [- chóng]（层层）layer upon layer; ring [pile; circle] upon ring [pile; circle]: 顾虑～ *full of misgiving(s)*; 克服～困难 *overcome one difficulty after another*; *surmount numerous difficulties*; 受到～剥削 *be fleeced right and left*
重重包围 [- - bāo wéi] encircled ring upon ring; besieged circle upon circle; tight encirclement: 陷入～ *be encircled ring upon ring*
重重叠叠 [- - dié dié] layer after layer
重重困难 [- - kùn nán] numerous difficulties; one difficulty after another; thick-and-thin
重重障碍 [- - zhàng ài] thick-and-thin
重出 [- chū]（重复出现）reappear
重打锣鼓另开张 [- dǎ luó gǔ lìng kāi zhāng] reopen a business to the beating of gongs and drums — start all over again
重蹈覆辙 [- dǎo fù zhé]（比喻不吸取失败的教训，重犯过去的错误）follow the tracks of an overthrown chariot — recommit the same error; share the fate of its predecessor; fall into a rut; follow the same old disastrous road; get on the route of an overturned cart; meet with the same fate as; repeat the mistake of; repeat a disastrous blunder; take the same disastrous road: 要从过去的错误中吸取教训，以免～。*One should learn from past mistakes so as to avoid falling into the same old trap again.*
重得 [- dé] recuperation
重叠 [- dié] ①（一层层堆积）one on top of another; overlapping: 山峦～ *range upon range of mountains*; 精简～的行政机构 *simplify overlapping administrative organizations*; 消灭人事～和其他浪费现象 *eliminate personnel duplication and other waste*; 他的访问期与我的访问期有几天～。*His visit and mine overlapped.* ②〈电〉〈计〉overlap; overlay; superimpose; superpose; 〈语〉reduplication ◇ ～编码 superimposed coding; ～部分 lap; ～操作 overlap operation; overlapping; ～程序 overlay programme; ～程序段 overlay segments; ～处理〈自〉overlap processing; ～存储器 overlapped memories; ～磁化 superposed magnetization; ～倒位〈生〉overlapping inversion; ～电路 superposing circuit; superposed circuit; ～对比 overlapping contrast; ～法 overlap method; ～访问 overlapped access; ～分布 overlapping distribution; ～规律 rule of superposition; ～轨道〈物〉overlapping orbitals; ～行 overline; ～基因〈生〉overlapping genes; ～积分 over-lap integral; ～角 over-lapping angle; ～结点 coalescent knots; ～控制 overlap control; ～控制器 overlay controller; ～脉冲 overlapping pulses; ～密码 overlapping code; ～汽油阀 crossover gasoline valve; ～切削 overlap cut; ～区 overlay region; ～区域 overlapping region; ～绕组 banked winding; ～时间 overlapping time; ～世代 overlapping generation; ～试验 overlap test; ～树（形图）〈计〉overlay tree; ～数据组 overlapping data grouping; ～损耗 collapsing loss; ～通路 overlay path; ～图像 superimposed images; ～系数 overlap coefficient; contact ratio; ～相位 overlapping phases; ～叶片 overlapped blades; ～影 mackle; ～影像 superimposed image; ～游标 folded vernier; ～栅 overlapping gate; ～指示器 overlap indicator
重定位置 [- dìng wèi zhi] relocation
重定格式 [- - gé shì] reformatting
重订还债期限 [- - huán zhài qī xiàn] debt rescheduling
重读 [- dú] repetition ◇ ～生 repeater
另见 zhòng dú。
重度函数 [- dù hán shù] multiplicity function
重对数 [- duì shù] log-log ◇ ～律 law of iterated logarithm; ～图尺[标度] log-log scale; ～选择性 log-log selection
重弯状 [- è zhuàng] rosette-shape
重发 [- fā]〈信〉repeat; retransmission; rewire ◇ ～辐射 re-emitted radiation; ～器 repeater; follower; ～系统 repeater system; ～信号 recurrent signal; ～振铃信号镇定〈信〉rering locked in
重发球 [- - qiú]〈体〉let service; let
重发射 [- - shè] re-emission
重反演 [- fǎn yǎn] reinversion
重返 [- -] return; reentry: ～家园 *return to one's homeland*; ～前线 *return to the battlefield* [*front*]; *go back to the front* ◇ ～现象 reentry phenomenon; ～系统〈军〉reentry system
重返大气层 [- - dà qì céng] reentry ◇ ～运载工具 reentry vehicle
重返地球航天飞行 [- - dì qiú háng tiān fēi xíng] return to earth space flight
重犯 [- fàn] repeat (an error or offense): 吸取教训，避免～错误 *draw a lesson from past errors so as to prevent their recurrence*
重方 [- fāng]〈中医〉double recipe
重放 [- fàng] ①（安放）reset ②（放映；放音）replay
重沸腾器 [- fèi téng qì] reboiler
重分配读数 [- fēn pèi dú shù] redistribution reading
重逢 [- féng] meet again; have a reunion: 久别～ *meet again after a long separation*; 旧友～ *reunion* [*meeting*] *of old friends*
重俘获 [- fú huò]〈物〉recapture
重复 [- fù] ① repeat; duplicate; reduplicate; iterate: 他把那个词～了几遍。*He repeated the word several times.* ② repetition; reiteration; gemination; rerun; duplication; replication; palin-; pali-: 避免不必要的～ *avoid needless duplication*; 经过无数次的～ *after numerous repetitions*; 任何历史现象都不会是简单的～。*No historical phenomenon is a mere repetition of the past.* ◇ ～按钮 repeat knob; ～保险 double [overlapping] insurance; ～爆发 recurrent outburst; ～闭路继电器 recloser; ～编程（序）overprogram; ～操作 repetitive operation; ～操作符〈自〉repeat operator; ～测角法 repetition; ～测量模型〈统〉repeated measurements model; ～程序 repetitive routine; ～出现〈植〉repeated emergence; ～传染 superinfection; ～传输方式 repeat transmission system; ～次数 number of replications; ～穿孔 repeat punch; ～单位〈免疫〉repeating units; ～单元〈自〉repetitive (units); ～点火 relight(ing); ～电路 repeat circuit; ～定址〈自〉repetitive addressing; one-ahead addressing; ～动作 repetitive operation; ～读数 duplicate reading; ～对准步序 reregistration step; ～发情 recurrence of estrus; ～符号 replicator; ～感染 superinfection; ～耕作 repeated tillage; ～回交 repeated backcross; ～基因 duplicate factor; ～激活 reconditioning; ～计数 repeat count; ～计数器 repeat counter; ～计算机 repetitive computer; ～加载试验 repeated load test; ～检查[检验；校验] rechecking; duplication check; ～建设 redundant project; duplication of similar projects; ～校准 recalibration; ～精度 repeatability precision; ～聚积 repetitive stacking; ～矩形波 repetitive rectangular waves; ～课税 double taxation; ～开价 repeat offer; ～劳动 duplication of labour; ～利用 recycle; ～率〈信〉recurrence [repetition] rate; repetition frequency; rate of repetition; ～逻辑部件 duplicate logical unit; ～脉冲 repetition [repetitive] pulse; ～脉冲示波器〈电〉recurrent surge oscillograph; ～模拟计算机 repetitive analog computer; ～能力 reproducibility; ～排列 repeated [multiple] permutation; permutation with repetition; ～配种 remating; repeat service; ～频率 recurrence [repetition] frequency; repetition rate; repeat frequency rate; recurrence rate; ～频率发生器 repetition-rate generator; recurrence rate oscillator; ～频率激光器 repetitive frequency laser; ～频率控制 repetition-rate control; ～启动按钮 relight button; reset button; ～侵染 superinfection; ～染色体 duplicated chromosome; ～三边测量 repeated trilateration; ～生产 overlapping production; repetitions [duplication] in production; ～使用 reuse; ～试验 repeated test; ～水准测量 repeated levelling; ～说明 repeat specification; ～顺序 repetitive sequence; ～速度 recurrence rate; ～调谐点 repeating point; ～吸收〈植〉epictesis; ～系统 duplicated system; ～现场实验 replicated field test; ～相加 repeated addition; over and over addition; ～信号 repeating signal; ～信号延迟 multipath delay; ～网络 recurrent network; ～误差 repetitive error; ～选址 repetitive addressing; ～循环 repetitive cycle; recycle; recirculation; ～循环存储器 recirculating store; ～循环总次数 cycle-criterion; ～寻址 repetitive [stepped] addressing; ～训练 repetition training; ～压条 compound layering; ～言语 virbigeration; catalogia; ～因子 repetition [iteration] factor; ～引进 introduction of redundant technical facilities; importation of redundant technical facilities; ～印刷 repeat print; ～应力 repetitive [repeat(ed)] stress; ～运动 repeating motion; ～运输 repetitive traffic; ～运算 repetitive operation; ～运算部件 duplicate arithmetic unit; ～运行 rerun; ～运行点 rerun point; ～杂交 recross; ～载荷〈力〉repeated load; ～窄脉冲列 repetitive train of short pulses; ～占位 overlaying; ～占位段 overlays; ～振铃呼叫 rering; ～指令 repeti-

tive [repetition] instruction; ～ 周期 repetition period [interval]; repeat cycle; ～ 装置 duplicating device; ～ 自动充电设备 recloser; ～ 自语 auto-echolalia; ～ 组合 repeated combination; combination with repetition; multiple combinations

重复式组合导航 [- - shì zǔ hé dǎo háng] redundance integrated navigation

重复性 [- - xìng] repetitiveness; repeatability; iterancy: ～ 误差 *repeatability error*; ～ 变化定律 *alternation of multiplicities*

重赋值 [- - zhí] 〈数〉(再赋值) reassignment

重附着 [- - zhuó] reattachment

重感 [- gǎn] 〈中医〉double infection

重高温曲线 [- gāo wēn qū xiàn] 〈航空〉WAT curves

重根 [- gēn] 〈数〉multiple root; repeated root ◇ ～ 数 〈数〉multiplicity

重耕 [- gēng] backset

重构 [- gòu] reconsitution; 〈计〉reconfiguration ◇ ～ 象 reconstructed image

重购顾主 [- - gù zhǔ] repeat customer

重估计 [- gū jì] revaluation

重估价税 [- - jià shuì] tax on revaluation

重估价盈余 [- - - yíng yú] revaluation surplus; reappraisal surplus ◇ ～ 准备 revaluation surplus reserve

重关 [- guān] series of fortified passes

重规叠矩 [- guī dié jǔ] (指因袭习俗) stick to conversation; conform to the regulations and customs carefully; follow the custom

重归于好 [- - yú hǎo] be reconciled (to): 使争吵过的朋友 ～ *bring about reconcilation between friends who have quarrelled*; 我愿意与她 ～。*I should like to be reconciled to her.*

重焊 [- hàn] reweld

重号 [- hào] double sign; ambiguous sign

重合 [- hé] coincide; coincidence; reclosing; registration (图像); superposition; match together: 这两个三角形相 ～。*The two triangles coincide.* ◇ ～ 电流选择 coincident-current selection; ～ 电路 〈电子〉coincidence [congruence] circuit; ～ 动作 multiple action; ～ 方式 coincidence system; ～ 放大器 coincidence amplifier; ～ 分析器 coincidence analyzer; ～ 估计 coincident estimation; ～ 计数技术 coincidence counting technique; ～ 计数器 〈自〉coincidence counter; ～ 加法器 coincidence(-type) adder; ～ 检验器 coincidence detector [senser]; ～ 间歇振荡器 coincidence-blocking oscillator; ～ 角 overlap angle; ～ 校正 coincidence correction; ～ 脉冲转发器 coincident transponder; ～ 模 two-step die; ～ 偏移 registration drift; ～ 频率 coincidence frequency; ～ 熔断器 reclosing fuse; ～ 失调 misregistration; ～ 时间 time of coincidence; ～ 调谐 coincidence tuning; ～ 图 coincidence pattern; ～ 误差 coincidence error; ～ 相位检波[测]器 coincidence phase detector; ～ 选择系统 coincidence selection system; ～ 选择性 coincidence selection; ～ 研光机 doubling calender; ～ 译码 coincidence decoding; ～ 闸 reclosing; reclose; ～ 闸继电器 multiple switching relay; ～ 闸门电路 coincidence gate; ～ 指标[指示器] coincident indicator; ～ 装置 coincidence arrangement

重花被 [- huā bèi] 〈植〉double perianth

重婚 [- hūn] 〈律〉bigamy; bigamous marriage: ～ 者 *bigamist*; ～ 罪 *bigamy*; *offense of bigamy*

重积分 [- jī fēn] multiple integral ◇ ～ 变分学 calculus of variations of multiple integrals; ～ 法 multiple integration; ～ 测距装置 double-integrating range unit

重激活 [- - huó] reactivation

重加热 [- jiā rè] 〈工〉reheating; resuperheating

重趼 [- jiǎn] [书] (手上或脚上磨的厚茧子) callosity; thick callus

重剪机 [- - jī] reshear

重见光明 [- jiàn guāng míng] see light again; recover [regained] one's sight (指盲而复明)

重见天日 [- - tiān rì] (比喻脱离黑暗的处境，又见到光明) once more see the light of day -- to be delivered from oppression [persecution]; release after imprisonment or great injustice; be free from imprisonment, persecution or oppression; be like seeing the full sun in the skies; bring it to light again; look again upon the light of day; regain freedom; see justice again; see once more the light of day; see the daylight again; the emancipation of the oppressed

重建 [- -] ① rebuild; reconstruct; reestablish; rehabilitate: ～ 家园 *rehabilitate one's homeland*; *rebuild one's home village or town* ② reestablishment; reconstruction: 着手 ～ *enter upon the reconstruction of*; 在 ～ 中 *under reconstruction*; 住房的 ～ (工作) *housing reconstruction* ◇ ～ 价值 reinstatement value; ～ 波 reconstructing wave; ～ 核 restitution nucleus; ～ 红细胞膜 reconstituted ghost; ～ 物 reconstruction; ～ 者 rebuilder

重建性相变 [- - xìng xiàng biàn] reconstructive transition

重校 [- jiào] (二次校准) re-graduation ◇ ～ 准 recalibration

重接 [- jiē] halved joint; reset; reclosing ◇ ～ 电路 reset circuit; ～ 核对 double connection checking

重结晶 [- jié jīng] 〈化〉recrystallizing; recrystallization

重聚家园 [- jù jiā yuán] be reunited with one's family; a family reunion

重聚一堂 [- - yì táng] be reunited under the same roof

重卷机 [- juǎn jī] re-reeler

重开票 [- kāi piào] redraft

重考 [- kǎo] resit an exam

重拉拔 [- lā bá] redraw

重冷却器 [- lěng què qì] recooler

重联运行 [- lián yùn xíng] coupled running

重列 [- liè] rearrangement

重列柱(建筑) [- - zhù] supercolumniation

重炼铁 [- liàn tiě] double refined iron

重楼 [- lóu] 〈中药〉Paris polyphylla (即七叶一枝药，亦称"蚤休"，"独角莲"，块茎入药)

重楼叠垛 [- - dié duò] with a series of most imposing towers and ramparts

重楼叠阁 [- - - gé] There were innumerable houses and pavilions rising one above the other.

重录 [- lù] rerecording; remake; retake

重脉 [- mài] 〈医〉dicrotism

重名 [- míng] duplication of name: 她与我 ～。*Her name is a duplicate of mine.*

重名重姓 [- - chóng xìng] with the same first name and the same surname; with the same name

重模同余式 [- mó tóng yú shì] congruence (with) respect (to) double modulus

重摹光栅 [- - guāng shān] replica grating

重磨 [- -] refacing ◇ ～ 钻头 regrind bit

重磨削 [- - xiāo] regrinding ◇ ～ 工具 regrinding tool

重拟 [- nǐ] reconstruct

重啮合 [- niè hé] remesh

重凝作用 [- níng zuò yòng] regelation

重拍 [- pāi] rephotograph

重排 [- pái] reset; rearrangement; derangement

重排列 [- - liè] permutation

重配置 [- pèi zhì] reshuffle

重喷 [- pēn] respray

重皮 [- pí] 〈冶〉pipe; double-skin

重铺轨 [- pū guǐ] relaying rails

重起炉灶 [- qǐ lú zào] begin all over again; make a fresh start

重嵌灰缝 [- qiàn huī fèng] repointing

重嵌钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] 〈设计〉replacement bit; reset bit

重邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 阳 *Chongqiu Yang*

重屈折性 [- qū zhé xìng] character of double refraction

重燃 [- rán] restrike

重绕(装置) [- rào] 〈电子〉rewind

重热 [- rè] reheat ◇ ～ 过程 reheat process; ～ 器 reheater

重熔(化) [- róng] (化) refusion; remelting ◇ ～ 金属 seasoning metal

重入 [- rù] reentry ◇ ～ 程序 reentrant program; reentrant routine; ～ 程序设计 reentrant programming; ～ 点 reentry point; restart point; ～ 码 reentrant code; ～ 试验 reentry test; ～ 系统 〈计〉reentry system; ～ 型腔 reentrant cavity; ～ 子程序 reentrant subroutine

重山叠岭 [- shān dié lǐng] Hills piled on hills.; hills upon hills

重烧性 [- shāo xìng] refiring capability

重舌(风) [- shé] 〈中医〉(舌下连根红肿) double tongue; congenital deformity of the tongue; tongue tumor or sublingual fibroma; inflammation of the sublingual soft tissue

重申 [- shēn] reaffirm; reiterate; reassert; restate: ～ 观点 *reassert one's views*; ～ 自己的主张 *reassert oneself*; ～ 立场 *reaffirm one's stand*; ～ 党的纪律 *affirm anew the discipline of the Party*; 他再次 ～ 了自己的民主信仰。*He has reaffirmed his faith in democracy.*

重申前令 [- - qián lìng] reiterate the previous order

重生父母 [- shēng fù mǔ] (regard sb.) as one's own parents; the one's who have given sb. a second life

重施故技 [- shī gù jì] play the same old trick; repeat a stock trick

重塑试验 [- sù shì yàn] remolding test

重算 [- suàn] rerun; roll back; retry; back-roll; recompute; redesign ◇ ～ 程序 rerun [roll-back; restart] routine; ～ 点 rerun [roll-back] point; ～ 方式 roll back system; ～ 寄存器 retry register; ～ 时间 rerun time

重孙(子) [- sūn] great-grandson

重孙女 [- - nǚ] great-granddaughter

重沓 [- tà] [书] (重复繁冗) repetitious; redundant

重台疬 [- tái lì] 〈中医〉clustered secrofula

重弹老调 [- tán lǎo diào] (比喻重复别人听厌了的话) harp on the same string; play the same old tune; repeat the same old tunes; sing the same old song; sing the same old tune

重镗 [- táng] 〈机〉rebore

重提 [- tí] bring up again; mention again: 旧事 ～ *bring up an old case*; *recall past events*; 我认为没有必要在这次会议上 ～ 你那个计划。*I don't think there is any necessity to bring your plan up at the meeting.*

重调 [- tiáo] reset; readjustment; readjusting; resetting; readjust; retuning ◇ ～ 尺寸 reconditioning dimensions; ～ 电流 readjust current; ～ 点火定时 retime ignition; ～ 动作 reset action; ～ 手把 reset handle; ～ 性[度] resettability

重调和 [- - hé] biharmonic ◇ ～ 方程 biharmonic equation; ～ 算子 biharmonic operator

重调整 [- - zhěng] readjustment ◇ ～ 装置 readjusting gear

重通 [- tōng] recanalization

重瞳 [- tóng] (眼中有两个瞳子) dicoria

重围 [- wéi] tight encirclement: 杀出 ～ *break through a tight encirclement*

重温 [- wēn] review

重温旧梦 [- - jiù mèng] revive an old dream — renew old romance; reproduce the good old days; relive an old experience [dream]; renew one's old dream; indulge in one's pipe-dream again (比喻重新经历一次旧日的光景)

重温旧情 [- - - qíng] review one's friendship

重纹 [- wén] twinned grooves

重显 [- xiǎn] representation

重现 [- xiàn] ① (再现) reappear: 当年的战斗场面又 ～ 在他眼前。*The battle scenes of those years reappeared in his mind's eye.* ② (描绘出) reproduce: 逼真地 ～ 这一情景 *reproduce the scene to the life*; 这位艺术家在这幅画像中把你的容貌 ～ 得维妙维肖。*The artist has reproduced your features very well in this portrait.* ◇ ～ 保真度 reproduction fidelity; ～ 比 〈电〉reproduction ratio; ～ 波(的)像差 aberration of reconstructed wave; ～ 花 〈植〉remontant; ～ 期 return period; recurrence interval; ～ 性 〈航海〉repeatability; ～ 因数 reproduction factor; ～ 质量 reproduction quality; quality of reproduction

重镶 [- xiāng] reset

重像 [- xiàng] 〈电子〉(叠影; 重影) double image; ghost image; ghost; secondary image ◇ ～ 现象 ghost phenomena; ～ 信号 ghost signal

重写 [- xiě] 〈自〉overwrite; rewrite; rewriting ◇ ～ 电路 rewriting circuit; ～ 规则 rewriting rule; ～ 误差 overwriting error; ～ 噪声 overwrite noise

重新 [- xīn] again; anew; afresh: ～ 考虑 *reconsider*; ～ 确认[证实] *reconfirm*; ～ 委任[指定] *reappoint*; *reappointment*; ～ 审理 *rehearing*; ～ 使用 *reactivate*; ～ 统一 *reunification*; 他 ～ 讲了一遍。*He explained it once again.* 敌人 ～ 发起进攻。*The enemy launched a fresh offensive.* 你应该仔细地 ～ 考虑一下这个问题。*You should give it careful reconsideration.* ◇ ～ 安排 reorder; ～ 安排付款 rescheduling of payment; ～ 安装 remount; ～ 安装成本 reinstallation cost; ～ 奥氏体化 reaustenitizing; ～ 包装 repacking; ～ 编译 recompility; ～ 布局 repopulation; ～ 布线 〈电〉rewiring; ～ 筹集资金 refinancing; ～ 处理 retreatment; ～ 代入检验 checking by resubstitution; ～ 到达 reaccession; ～ 得到 retrieval; ～ 得到者 retriever; ～ 调度 reschedule; ～ 定时 retime; ～ 发盘 renew an offer; ～ 发芽 regerminate; ～ 分布 〈电子〉redistribution; ～ 分化 redifferentiation; ～ 分级 binning; ～ 分配 deallocation; redistribution; ～ 分配地址 deallocation; ～ 分配电流 redistribution current; ～ 分配位 relocation bit; ～ 分析

reanalysis；～ 巩固 reconsolidation；～ 构成 reconstitute；～ 估价 reassessment；revaluation；～ 固定 retighten；～ 激励 reenergizing；～ 极化 repolarization；～ 计算 recomputation；recount；～ 加强 reconsolidation；～ 加载 reload；～ 加载曲线 reloading curve；～ 校准 recalibration；～ 接入 re-engaging；～ 结合 reintegration；～ 进入 reaccess；～ 开放 reopen；～ 开花 reflorescence；～ 开始 restarting；make a fresh start；～ 粘附 readhesion；～ 排序 rearrangement；rearranging；～ 配置 rearrangement；reconfiguration；～ 拼版〈刷〉re-imposition；～ 评价 revaluation；～ 启动 reset；restarting；〈自〉restart；～ 启动点 restart point；rerun point；～ 启动功能 restart facility；～ 取得 reacquisition；～ 燃起 rekindle；～ 设计 redesign；～ 实行 reactualization；～ 输入 resume load；～ 调度 reschedule；～ 涂漆 repaint；～ 武装 remilitarize；～ 响应 refresh grant；～ 修整 redress；～ 修整者 redresser；～ 芽接 over-budding；～ 应用 reapplicatoin；～ 预置 reinitialize；～ 运行〈自〉rerun；rollback；reoperate；～ 运行点〈自〉rerun point；～ 指定 reassign；～ 制定 reformulate；～ 装备〈军〉rearming；re-equip；retool；～ 装船 reshipment；～ 装配 reassemble；refit；～ 装饰 redecoration；～ 装运安排 redelivery arrangement；～ 装载 restow；～ 着色 restain；～ 组合 recombination；reassociation；～ 组装〈工〉rebuild；reerection

重新上台 [- - shàng tái] come back to power；stage a comeback

重新掌权 [- - zhǎng quán] return to power

重新做人 [- - zuò rén] begin one's life anew；let bygones be bygones；make a fresh start in life；be born again；turn over a new leaf；mend one's ways sincerely；rectify one's errors thoroughly；rectify one's life；amend one's ways；make a man of oneself again

重修 [- xiū] ①（重建；重新装修）rebuild；repair again；renovate ②（重新修读）retake a course after failing to pass examination

重修旧好 [- - jiù hǎo] patch up broken relations；renew-friendly relations；renew cordial relations；become reconciled；bury the hatchet；pass the sponge over；become friends again

重选作业线 [- xuǎn zuò yè xiàn] reclassifier line

重芽 [- yá] double bud

重檐 [- yán]〈建〉double-eaved roof

重言(式) [- -]（叠字）tautology

重演 [- yǎn] ①（重新上演）put on an old play，etc.；repeat the performance：该剧将于9月25日在北京剧院重新上演。*The play will be shown again in the Beijing Theatre，September* 25. ②（再次出现）recur；repeat：防止类似事件的～ *prevent the recurrence of similar incidents*；他们不愿让事件～。*They don't want a rerun of a certain event*. 历史决不会～。*History will not repeat itself*. ③（再次扮演）re-enact ④〈生〉（各进化阶段的再现）recapitulation

重演论[律] [- - lùn]〈生〉（生物发生律）biogenetic law；Haeckel's law；recapitulation theory

重演性发生 [- - xìng fā shēng]〈胚〉palingenesis

重洋 [- yáng] the seas and oceans：远隔～ *be separated afar by vast ocean*；*be separated by seas and oceans*；远涉～ *travel across the oceans*

重阳[九] [- -] ①（中国的一个传统节日）the Double Ninth Festival（9th day of the 9th lunar month，a festival especially for climbing mountains）②〈中医〉overabundant *yang*

重阳必阴 [- - bì yīn]〈中医〉Yang in its extreme gives rise to *yin*.

重译 [- yì]（辗转翻译）retranslate

重阴 [- yīn]〈中医〉overabundant *yin*

重阴必阳 [- - bì yáng]〈中医〉Yin in its extreme will give rise to *yang*.

重龈 [- yín]〈中医〉swollen gum with blisters

重印 [- yìn] reprint ◇～本 reprint

重影 [- yǐng] fringe；ghost（image）；double image ◇～消除 echo cancellation；～信号 double-image signals；echo signals

重用 [- yòng] reusing

重孕 [- yùn]（异期复孕）superfetation

重张 [- zhāng] re-open（a shop）

重折率 [- zhé lǜ] birefringence

重振朝纲 [- zhèn cháo gāng] regenerate the imperial regime

重振军威 [- - jūn wēi] restore the prestige of an army；make an army's might felt once again

重整 [- zhěng] reform；reforming ◇～催化剂 reforming catalyst；～反应 reforming reaction；～过程〈化工〉reforming process；～汇率 realignment of exchange rates；～气〈材〉reformed gas；～汽油〈材〉reformed gasoline；～油〈材〉reformate；reforming oil

重整化 [- - huà]〈物〉renormalization；regularization ◇～技术〈物〉renormalization technique；～声子 renomalized phonon

重整群方法 [- - qún fāng fǎ] renormalization group methods

重整河山 [- - hé shān] rearrange the mountains and rivers — reconstruct [rebuild] the country；rearrange hills and streams

重整家园 [- - jiā yuán] rebuild one's homeland [village；town]

重整酒席 [- - jiǔ xí] The remains of one's feast were quickly cleared away，and fresh supplies of wine，tea，and all kinds of food spread out.

重整旗鼓 [- - qí gǔ] pull one's forces together and start afresh；rally forces again；rally one's forces（after a defeat）；once more；begin all over again；dig up the hatchet；lick one's wounds；regroup for battle

重置 [- zhì] resetting ◇～方式 reset mode；～价值折旧 depreciation on replacement value；～资产 replacement assets

重制 [- -] remake；remodel

重铸 [- zhù] double teeming

重装 [- zhuāng] reset

重装配 [- - pèi] reassembly

重奏 [- zòu]〈音〉（多声部器乐曲及其演奏形式）ensemble；an ensemble of two or more instrumentalists，each playing one part：四～ *quartet* ◇～曲 ensemble；～团 ensemble

重足而立，侧目而视 [- zú ér lì cè mù ér shì]（形容非常恐惧的样子）stand with one foot on another and look sideways — in extreme fear one dare not stare directly at sb.；One foot steps on another and dare not walk ahead，look at sb. [sth.] with slanting eyes and dare not face to face.；dare to get angry but dare not speak；stand transfixed with fear and eye sb. askance；recoil and turn away in fear；very much scared

重组 [- zǔ]〈遗〉recombination ◇～合 recombination；～剂 recombinagen；～节 recombination nodule；～酶 recombinase；～频率 recombination frequency；～体 recombinant；～值 recombination value；～主义 reconstructionism；～作图法 recombinational mapping

重组缺陷突变型 [- - quē xiàn tū biàn xíng] recombination-deficient mutant

重组子 [- - zǐ] recon

重做 [- zuò] reform；renewal；recreation

重作冯妇 [- - féng fù] take up one's old job again；do sth. which one has done before；take on a risky，difficult job again；take up one's old profession

chǒng ㄔㄨㄥˇ

宠(寵) [ㄔㄨㄥˇ] [chǒng] Ⅰ 动（宠爱；偏爱）dote on；bestow favour on；pamper；confer favours：得～ *find favour with sb.*；*be in sb.'s good graces*；失～ *fall out of favour*；别把孩子～坏了。*Don't spoil the child*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～羲 *Chong Xi*

宠爱 [- ài] make a pet of sb.；favour；love ardently；dote on：受某人～ *win sb.'s favour*；使…得到某人的～ *bring into sb.'s favour*；秋月向来受到诗人和热爱大自然的人们的～。*The autumn moon has always been a favourite with poets and lovers of nature*.

宠儿 [- ér] favourite；minion：命运的～ *a favourite of fate*；*a minion of fortune*

宠坏 [- huài] spoil：～的孩子 *a spoiled child*

宠辱不惊 [- rǔ bù jīng]（受宠受辱都无动于衷）remain indifferent whether granted favours or subjected to humiliation — unmoved either by gain or loss；not moved by official honour or disgrace；undisturbed either by favour or disgrace

宠辱皆忘 [- - jiē wàng] disregard all favours or humiliations

宠辱若惊 [- - ruò jīng]（受宠受辱都感到惊恐）be terrified whether granted favours or subjected to humiliation

宠擅专房 [- shàn zhuān fáng] be unusually favoured by a husband — said of a concubine

宠物 [- wù] pet；pet animal：这条小狗是孩子们的～。*The small dog was a great pet with the boys*. ◇～医院 pet clinic

宠信 [- xìn] be specially fond of and trust unduly（a subordinate）；favour and trust

宠遇 [- yù] treat as a favourite

chòng ㄔㄨㄥˋ

眵 [ㄔㄨㄥˋ] [chòng] 动 [方]（困极小睡）nap

铳 [ㄔㄨㄥˋ] [chòng] 名（一种旧式火器）blunderbuss

冲(衝) [ㄔㄨㄥˋ] [chòng] Ⅰ 形 [口] ①（力量大；劲头足）powerful；with vim and vigour；with plenty of dash；vigorously：水流得很～。*The water flows with great force*. 他说话很～。*He speaks bluntly*. 这小伙子干活真～。*This young fellow does his work with vim and vigour*. ②（气味浓烈刺鼻）（of smell）strong：这药味很～。*This medicine has a strong smell*. Ⅱ 介 [口] ①（向着；对着）facing；towards：～南走 *go south*；～前走 *go straight up*；那话不是～你说的。*That remark wasn't directed at you*. ②（凭；根据）on the strength of；on the basis of；because：～他们这股子干劲儿，没有克服不了的困难。*With such drive，there's no difficulty that they can't overcome*. Ⅲ 动 ①[口]（朝；面向）face：那个窗户～南。*The window faces south*. 那幢房子～着大海。*The house faces the sea*. ②〈机〉（冲压）punch；punching：在金属板上～孔 *punch holes in a sheet of metal*

另见 chōng。

冲裁 [- cái] blanking ◇～工序 blank operation；～机 clicker；gouging machine；～膜 blanking die；cutting die；～压力机 punch press

冲床 [- chuáng] punch（press）；puncher；backing-out punch；dieing out press；punching machine；mechanical press

冲锤锻模 [- chuí duàn mú] oliver

冲钉器 [- dìng qì]〈机〉nail punch [set]

冲度 [- dù] thrust

冲锻 [- duàn] impact forging；drop-forge；punching

冲风泪出 [- fēng lèi chū]〈中医〉epiphora induced by wind

冲盖机 [- gài jī] cover press

冲杆 [- gǎn]〈采矿〉jumper bar；drill drift；plunger；stem of stamp

冲割 [- gē]〈冶〉blanking

冲挤 [- jǐ] impact extrusion

冲挤锻造 [- - duàn zào] upend forging

冲剪 [- jiǎn] punching shear ◇～成形自动机 punching and forming automatic；～口 mouth of shears；～力 punching shear；～两用机（combined）punching and shearing machine；punch（and）shear

冲孔 [- kǒng]〈机〉punching；punched hole；piercing；pierce ◇～板 punched-plate；～板筛 punched-plate screen；～标记 punch mark；～带 punched-tape；～钢筛板〈采矿〉punched screens；～工具 punching tool；～机〈工〉perforating press；perforator；eyelet machine；～模 perforating die；piercing die；～模板 stripper；～器 piercer；～筛 stamped sieve；～试验 drift test；～压力机 puncturing machine；～应力 punching stress；～直径 punching hole diameter

冲模 [- mú]（plunger）die；trimming die；stamp；stamp die ◇～半径〈冶〉draw radius；～插床 die slotting machine；～导向板 punch locator plate；～垫板 die shoe；～定位架 die set；～钢 hubbing steel；～头 nose of（the）punch

冲模床工 [- - chuáng gōng] bumper

冲切 [- qiē]〈工〉die-cut；die cutting；punching ◇～工 blanker；～机 blicker；beam cutter；dinking machine；shear die；～件〈机〉die cutting

冲数 [- shù] number of punchings

冲头 [- tóu]〈自〉head；formed punch；piercing mandrel；plunger chip [tip]；punch pin [knife]；striking [former] block；hub；punch ◇～半径〈设计〉punch radius

冲心 [- xīn] centre of punch

冲心錾 [- - zàn] staking tool；prick punch

冲压 [- yā]〈机〉punching press；punching；pressing；stamping；die stamping；force through；extrude ◇～比 ram ratio；～车间 press room；～成品 presswork；～成形〈冶〉drawing；～电路 die-stamped circuit；～工 presser；～火箭 ram rocket；～机 punch；bulldozer；hubber；stamping press；～级别 group of drawing；～空气 ram-air；～空气冷凝器 ram air condenser；～密封圈 press seal；～模具 diel；～能力 press capacity；～喷气发动机 ramjet engine；～片〈电子〉stamping；～驱动机构 ram driving mechanism；～缺陷 stamping defect；～设计 stamping design；～升力 ram lift；～试验

punch(ing) test；～ 弹簧 press-working spring；～ 效应 ram effect；～ 循环 velocity-compression cycle；～ 液压机 hydralic stamping press；～ 运动 ramming motion；～ 制品 pressed part；stamping article；～ 字模 punched matrix；～ 自动线 automation press line；～ 阻力 ram drag

冲压式压缩机 [- - shì yā suō jī] ram compressor

冲压式进气口 [- - - jìn qì kǒu]〈航空〉ram intake

冲压式喷气发动机 [- - - pēn qì fā dòng jī]〈航空〉athodyd（缩自 aero-thermo-dynamic-duct）；ramjet engine；ramjet (propulsion)

冲压式切边机 [- - - qiē biān jī] stamping trimmer

冲压式燃烧室 [- - - rán shāo shì] straight-through combustion chamber

冲压式压气机 [- - - yā qì jī] ram compressor

冲压式主发动机 [- - - zhǔ fā dòng jī] ramjet sustainer

冲眼 [- yǎn] dotting punch

冲盂 [- yú] cup；〈冶〉cupping

冲砧 [- zhēn] impact anvil

冲制 [- zhì]〈工〉punching；coining ◇ ～ 垫圈 punched washer；～ 工具钢 punching tool steel

冲子 [- zi] punch；drift pin；pricker；punching pin

冲钻 [- zuàn] drill；churn drilling；sinker drill；impact anvil

chōu ㄔㄡ

抽 [ㄔㄡ] [chōu] 动 ①（把夹在中间的东西拉出；提取）take out (from in between)：从文件夹里～出一份报告 *take a report out of the file* ②（从全部里取出一部分；腾出）take (a part from a whole)：把他～出来管仓库 *release him from his job and put him in charge of the warehouse*；开会前请～时间把文件看一下。*Please try and find time to read the document before the meeting*. ③（某些植物体长出）(of certain plants) put forth：～枝 *branch out*；*sprout*；高粱～穗了。*The sorghum is in the ear*. 小树～出了嫩芽。*The saplings are budding*. ④（引出；吸）obtain by drawing, etc.：～水 *pump water*；～血 *draw blood* (*for a test or transfusion*) ⑤（收缩）shrink：这种布一洗就～。*This cloth shrinks in the wash*. ⑥（用条状物等打；抽打）lash；whip；thrash：～牲口 *lash a draught animal*；～陀螺 *whip a top*

抽不开身 [- bu kai shēn] cannot leave [go away] to do sth. else

抽查 [- chá] conduct a selective examination；have a sport check [test]；selective examination；spot check [test]；random inspection；make a sample check；take a sample for examination [check]；inspect by random samples：经～，发现肉变质了。*On random inspection the meat was found to be bad*. ◇ ～ 检验 snap check

抽尘扇 [- chén shàn] dust-fan

抽成真空 [- chéng zhēn kōng] vacuate；vacuum production

抽抽搭搭[噎噎] [- chōu dā dā] sob intermittently；emit intermittent sobs；sob and sniffle：～地哭了起来 *break into sobs*

抽出 [- chū]（拉出；提取）draw out；select from a lot；extract；abstract；withdraw：～更多资金 *release more funds for*；他迅速地～一块手帕来包扎手指。*He whipped out a handkerchief to bind up his finger*. ◇ ～ 法 extracting method；～气体 gas bleeding；～数位 extracted digit；～塔盘 draw tray；～物 extractive；～油 extract oil；～指令 extract instruction；～装置 withdrawing device；～字符 extractor

抽出式通风 [- - shì tōng fēng] exhaust ventilation

抽出术 [- - shù]〈医〉avulsion：神经～ *nerve avulsion*

抽搐 [- chù] hyperspasmia；convulsion；clonic convulsion；twitch；tic；jerks；spasm：歇斯底里的～ *hysterical convulsions*；他的脸因发怒而～。*His face was convulsed with rage*. 那个害痉挛的孩子四肢不断地～。*The child in a spasm kept twitching his arms and legs*. ◇ ～ 痛〈中医〉tic pain；～疗法 convulsive treatment；～者 tiqueur twitcher

抽打 [- dǎ] ①（用鞭子抽）lash；whip；thrash；slash；flog：用鞭子～某人 *strike sb. with a whip*；他用鞭子～马背。*He lashed the horse across the back with his whip*. ②（掸灰）beat clothing to remove dust；remove dust with a towel, duster, etc.

抽搭 [- da] [口] sob：那孩子的～声渐渐消失了。*The child's sobs gradually died down*.

抽刀断水 [- dāo duàn shuǐ] lash the waves

抽点打印 [- diǎn dǎ yìn] snapshot；snapshot dump ◇ ～ 程序 snapshot program；snapshot routine

抽点检验电码 [- - jiǎn yàn diàn mǎ] check point code

抽点检验子程序 [- - - - zǐ chéng xù] check point subroutine

抽点转储 [- - zhuǎn chǔ] snapshot dump

抽调 [- diào]（从中调出人员或物资）transfer (personnel or material)：～两个连到前线去 *move two companies to the front*；～干部支援农业 *transfer cadres to strengthen the agricultural front* ◇ ～ 劳动力 transfer of manpower

抽丁 [- dīng] [旧]（抽壮丁）pressgang；draft or conscript in a compelling way

抽丁抽税 [- - chōu shuì] levy taxes and conscript men for government service

抽锭 [- dìng] stripping

抽动 [- dòng] ①〈医〉（痉挛；抽搐）twitch；spasm；spasmodic jerk ②〈工〉(抽吸) pumping

抽多补缺[少] [- duō bǔ quē] take from those who have a surplus and give to those who have a shortage

抽阀开关杆 [- fá kāi guān gǎn] damper rigging lever

抽肥补瘦 [- féi bǔ shòu] take from the fat to pad the lean — take from those who have much [a better；more] and give to those who have little [a worse；less]；taking things from the better-off collectives and giving them to the poorer ones

抽风 [- fēng] ①〈医〉(惊厥；痉挛；抽搐) fall into convulsions；covulsions；convulsive seizures；spasms；cramps ②（把空气抽进来）draw in air with a kind of device；induced draft ③ [口] [贬]（言行不正常）behave like a crazy person ◇ ～ 风扇 extractor fan；～干燥段 down-draft drying zone；～管 exhaust column；～机 drawing [discharge] fan；exhaust blower；exhauster；exhaustor；extract fan；～口 suction opening；～器 aspirator；chimney aspirator；～强度 intensity of draft；～箱 wind chamber；～罩 draught hood

抽花刺绣品 [- huā cì xiù pǐn] hand-drawn

抽换 [- huàn] change by rotation as of rail-tires or parts of machinery；change the contents of a package without destroying the wrapping

抽汲 [- jí] pumping ◇ ～ 功率 pumping power

抽检 [- jiǎn] spot check

抽奖 [- jiǎng] draw a lottery or raffle；lottery draw；lucky draw

抽筋 [- jīn] ①（抽掉筋）pull out a tendon ② [口]（筋肉痉挛）cramp；have spasms：腿～儿 *have a cramp in the leg*

抽筋剥皮 [- - bō pí] peel off the skin and pluck out the sinews；have one's tendons pulled out and one's skin torn off；pull out sb.'s tendons and tear his skin off

抽筋疬 [- - shā]〈中医〉eruptive disease with spasm of lower limbs

抽紧银根 [- jǐn yín gēn] tighten the money in circulation；money squeeze

抽茎 [- jīng] (of the stem of certain plants) put forth

抽晶 [- -] pulled crystal

抽考 [- kǎo] make sample examination

抽空 [- kōng] evacuate；exhaust；pumpdown；pump-out；underpressure：～管中空气 *exhaust a tube of air* ◇ ～ 泵 return pump；～加压法 vaccum pressure process；～浸注法 vaccum process；～装置 evacuator

抽空 [- kòng] manage to find time：抽不出空来 *be unable to find time*；他工作很忙，可是还～学习英语。*Despite the pressure of work, he manages to find time to study English*.

抽空偷闲 [- - tōu xián] spare a few moments from work (to do sth. else)；take advantage of any free time (to do sth.)

抽拉插座 [- lā chā zuò] pull socket

抽冷子 [- lěng zi]（突然；乘人不备）strike at unexpected moment；do sth. when people are off guard

抽力 [- lì] draft ◇ ～ 计 draught gauge

抽模制型机 [- mó zhì xíng jī] stripping plate machine

抽能电容器 [- néng diàn róng qì] capacitor for power extraction

抽搦 [- nuò]〈医〉(抽搐) tic；twitch

抽气 [- qì] bleed；air-bleed；pumpdown；air exhaust；exhaustion；evacuation；bleeder steam；bleeding of steam；gas bleed；off-gas；steam bled ◇ ～ 阀 extraction valve；～机 gas [air] exhauster；air-extractor；air bleed set；air-ejecting fan；air pump；exhausting machine；～机组 air-bleed set；～口 bleeding point；～密封 air extracting seal；～能力 exhaust capacity；～器 air ejector；vapour extractor；～设备 air-extractor；evacuating equipment；fume-removal equipment；～速度 speed of evacuation；speed of pumping；～速率 speed of exhaust；pumping rate；～室 aspirating chamber；～调节阀 extraction control valve；～通道 bleed-off passage；～通风 drawing ventilation；～温度 extraction temperature；～循环〈机〉bleeding cycle；～装置 air extractor；vapour extraction device；～总管道 air extration main

抽气泵 [- - bèng] suction [sucking] pump；ejector；air extracting pump；extraction pump；off-gas pump ◇ ～ 组 pumping set

抽气式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] extraction steam turbine；bleed turbine；bleeder turbine；bleeding turbine；extraction turbine；pass-out turbine

抽气式燃气轮机 [- - - rán qì lún jī] extraction gas turbine

抽气式整流阀 [- - - zhěng liú fá] pumped rectifier

抽汽压力 [- - yā lì] extraction pressure ◇ ～ 调节器 extraction pressure governor

抽泣 [- -] sob；spasmodic sobs：她突然～起来。*She burst into a convulsive sobs*.

抽签 [- qiān] draw [cast] lots；draw by lot：～进A组 *draw group A*；～决定次序 *draw* [*cast*] *lots for turns*；他们～决定谁是他们的发言人。*They drew lots to decide who should be their spokesman*. ◇ ～ 兑换债券 draw bond；～分配 distribute by lot；～决定 decide by lots

抽球 [- qiú]〈体〉drive (ball in Tennis or tabletennis)

抽取 [- qǔ] extract ◇ ～ 泵 draw-off pump；～指令〈自〉extraction instruction；～字 extractor

抽入 [- rù] suction；aspiration

抽砂挖泥船 [- shā wā ní chuán] sandpump dredger；suction dredger

抽纱 [- shā]〈工美〉(刺绣的一种) drawnwork

抽杀成功 [- - chéng gōng] hit through

抽伸 [- shēn] stretching ◇ ～ 纺丝法 stretch spinning

抽身 [- -]（脱身离开）leave (one's work)；get away；absent oneself：及早～ *hasten to sever one's connection with* (*a corrupt clique, etc.*)；我七点钟以前恐怕抽不出身来。*I'm afraid I'll be tied up until 7 o'clock.*；*I'm afraid I won't be free until 7 o'clock*.

抽身引退 [- - yǐn tuì] retire from active public life；withdraw from one's post

抽试 [- shì] odd test

抽数 [- shù]〈数〉isolate

抽水 [- shuǐ] ①（用水泵吸水）draw [pump] water：从河里～ *pump water from a river*；我们从井里～以供日用。*We pump water from the well for daily use*. ②（缩水）(of cloth through wetting) shrink ◇ ～ 泵 suction pump；～房 pumping room；～工具 water fits；～灌溉 pumping irrigation；～机 pump；lift pump；water (raising) engine；water pump；pumper；～机组 water-pumping set；～量 pump-out；～试验 pumping test；～系统 pumping system；～蓄能机组 pump storage groups；pumped-storage aggregate [set]；～蓄能水电站 pumped-storage power station；～蓄能水力发电〈电〉pumped hydroelectric storage

抽水马桶 [- - mǎ tǒng] flush toilet；water [hopper] closet

抽水(机)站 [- - zhàn]（扬水站；泵站）pump [lift] station ◇ ～ 抽水能力 pumping plant capacity

抽税 [- shuì] levy a tax：向某人～ *levy a tax on sb*.

抽丝 [- sī] reel off raw silk from cocoons

抽丝剥茧 [- - bāo jiǎn] reel silk from cocoons；make a painstaking investigation [examination]

抽丝绣 [- - xiù]（抽纱）drawnwork

抽送 [- sòng] pumping；pumpage；pumpover ◇ ～量 pumpability

抽速 [- sù] pumping speed

抽穗 [- suì] heading；earing；head sprouting：这株玉米～很好。*This corn ears well*. ◇ ～期 heading stage [period]；head sprouting；ear sprouting period

抽缩 [- suō]（缩水）shrink；contract；shrinkage：毛线用热水洗会～。*Washing wool in hot water will make it shrink*.

抽薹 [- tái] bolting；producing shoots：油菜～了。*The rape has bolted*. ◇ ～期（油菜）pedunclegrowing period for rapeseed

抽逃资金 [- táo zī jīn] spirit one's money away

抽提 [- tí]〈化〉extract；extraction ◇ ～过程 extractive process；～结晶 extractive crystaliza-

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tion；～ 器 extractor；～ 塔 extraction column；～ 蒸馏 extractive distillation

抽屉 [- tì] drawer：底层 ～ *bottom drawer*；关上 ～ *shut a drawer*；锁上 ～ *lock a drawer*；把它放到书桌 ～ 里去。*Put it in a desk drawer*. ◇ ～ 隔板 dust panel；～ 架式结构 rack and panel construction；～ 目录 drawer directory

抽头 [- tóu] ①（聚赌中从赢家提成）take a percentage [cut] of the winnings in gambling ②〈电〉（分接头）tap；tapping ◇ ～ 比 tapping ratio；～ 变换器 tap changer；～ 变换开关 tap switch；～ 变压器 tapped transformer；～ 电缆〈计〉tapping cable；～ 电路 tap circuit；～ 电压 tap voltage；～ 定子绕组 tapped stator winding；～ 感应线圈 tapped inductor；～ 激磁控制 tap-field control；～ 晶体 tap crystal；～ 控制器 tapped control；～ 绕组 tapped winding；split winding；～ 调谐电路 tapped-tuned circuit；～ 延迟线 tapped delay line；～ 译码电路 tap decode circuit；～ 中心 tapped centre；～ 转换开关 tap changing device

抽头聚赌 [- - jù dǔ] assemble for gambling and collect commissions；(The banker in gambling) takes a percentage.；take a fee from gambling — get commissions

抽头式 [- - shì] tapped ◇ ～ 电位计 tapped potentiometer；～ 电位器 tap potentiometer；～ 电阻器 tapped resistor；～ 分压器 tapered potentiometer；～ 函数电位计 tapped function potentiometer；～ 焊机 welder with taps

抽筒机构 [- tǒng jī gòu] extractor

抽吸 [- xī] drawing-in；suction；〈医〉aspiration；〈物〉pumping ◇ ～ 泵 sorption pump；～ 成形 suction mo(u)ld；～ 法 suction method；～ 极限 pumping limit；～ 浇注 suction casting；～ 力 suction force；～ 器 aspirator；suction；～ 强度 suction intensity；～ 装置 aspirator；bleeder；～ 作用 swab；chimney effect

抽象 [- xiàng] abstract：～ 的概念 *an abstract concept*；～ 地 *in the abstract*；[拉] *in abstracto*；对 ～ 艺术的鉴赏力 *a feeling for abstract art*；科学的 ～ *scientific abstraction*；从客观事物中 ～ 出正确的结论 *draw a correct conclusion from objective facts*；不要这样 ～ 地谈问题。*Don't speak in such abstract terms*. ◇ ～ 表现派〈美〉action painting（以乱洒颜料等为特征）；～ 表现主义 abstract expressionism；～ 程序 abstract program；～ 代码 abstract code；～ 代数〈数〉abstract algebra；～ 度 level of abstraction；～ 对象 abstract object；～ 法 means of abstraction；～ 符号 abstract symbol；～ 概念 abstract conception；～ 观念 abstract idea；～ 函数 abstract function；～ 画 abstract painting；～ 化 abstract；～ 机 abstract machine；～ 积分 abstract integral；～ 阶段 level of abstraction；～ 空间 abstract space；～ 劳动 abstract labor；～ 美术 abstract art；～ 名词 abstract noun；～ 模型〈计〉abstract model；～ 数 abstract number；abstract quantity；～ 数据类型 abstract data type；～ 思维 abstract thinking [thought]；～ 调和分析 abstract harmonic analysis；～ 推理 abstract reasoning；～ 物 isolate；～ 行为 abstract behavior；～ 性 abtractness；～ 学习 abstract-learning；～ 艺术 abstract art；～ 语法 abstract syntax；～ 原则 principle of abstraction；～ 域 abstract field；～ 智力 abstract intelligence；～ 主义 abstractionism；～ 自动机〈计〉abstract automaton；～ 自动机理论〈自〉abstract automata theory；～ 字段 concept field

抽象化和单纯化 [- - huà hé dān chún huà] abstraction and simplification

抽象派 [- - pài] abstractionist school；abstractionism ◇ ～ 画家 abstractionist；～ 艺术 abstractionism；minimal art；ABC art

抽血 [- xiě] draw blood (for a test or transfusion)；haemospasia ◇ ～ 器 hemospast；～ 装置 bloodletting instrument

抽薪止沸 [- xīn zhǐ fèi]（比喻从根本上解决问题）stop the boiling by taking off the fire — strike at the root of the trouble；take drastic measures to stop sth. take out the firewood to stop the pot boiling；pull out firewood and stop a pot from boiling

抽芯 [- -] loose core

抽芯机 [- - jī] tube bundle extracting machine

抽芯铆钉 [- - mǎo dīng] self-plugging rivet

抽心斜接 [- - xié jiē] miter joint with spline

抽绣 [- xiù] drawnwork ◇ ～ 花边 drawnwork lace

抽蓄电站 [- xù diàn zhàn] pump-up power station

抽选 [- xuǎn] select from a lot

抽选码 [- - mǎ] garbled code

抽芽 [- yá] put forth buds [sprouts]；bud；sprout：今年树木 ～ 早。*The trees are shooting buds early this year*. 树木正在 ～。*The trees are unfolding their buds*.

抽烟 [- yān] smoke (a cigarette or a pipe)：抽一袋烟 *smoke a pipe*；你 ～ 吗？*Do you smoke*? 请 ～。*Have a smoke*. 晚上，他们一面 ～ 一面聊天。*In the evening they smoked and talked*. ◇ ～ 叙谈会 smoke-fest

抽样 [- yàng]〈统计〉sample；sampling；specimen；samples draw：按比例 ～ 样品 *quota sample*；重复 ～ *duplicate sampling*；概率 ～（法）*probability sampling*；从不同的零件中 ～ 检查 *test the samples from different parts*；有意 ～ *purposive sampling*；随机 ～ *random sampling* ◇ ～ 表示法 representative method of sampling；～ 参数计算 sampling parametric computation；～ 程序 sample program；～ 伺服机构 sampling servomechanism；～ 齿轮 sample gear；～ 单位 sampling unit；～ 点 sample point；～ 调查 sample survey；sample investigation；sampling（survey）；～ 调查法 sampling survey method；～ 定理 sampling theorem；～ 法 sampling；～ 方案 sampling plan；～ 方法 methods of sampling；sampling method；～ 分布 sampling distribution；～ 分布理论 theory of sampling distribution；～ 分析 sampling analysis；～ 过程 sampling process；～ 规模 sample size；～ 函数 sampling function；～ 号码 sample number；～ 畸变 sampling distortion；～ 技术 sampling technique；～ 间隔 sampling interval；～ 检查[验] sample survey；sampling inspection [check]；pick-test；～ 控制器 sampling controller；～ 孔 sampling aperture；～ 理论〈统〉sampling theory；～ 率 sample rate；～ 门 sampling gate；～ 脉冲发生器 sampling pulse generator；～ 模拟计算机 sampled analog computer；～ 模拟数据 sampled analog data；～ 频率 sampling frequency；～ 期 sampling period；～ 区间 sampling interval；～ 时间 sample time；～ 试验 sample test；pick test；sampling test；～ 数据 sample data；sampled data；～ 数据方式 sampled data mode；～ 数据计算机 sampled-data computer；～ 数据控制系统 sampled-data system；～ 速度 sampling rate；～ 维持电路 samplehold control circuit；～ 数据系统 sampled-data system；～ 误差 sampling error；errors of sampling；～ 系统 sampling system；～ 信号 sampled signal；～ 性质 sampling property；～ 噪声 sampling noise；～ 正态分布 sampling normal distribution；～ 状态 sample mode；～ 组数 number of sets of sample

抽噎 [- yē] sob：断断续续地 ～ *in broken sobs*；她费了好大劲才忍住了 ～。*She checked her sobs with an immense effort*.

抽叶 [- yè] leaf development

抽印 [- yìn]（抽出一部分单独印刷）offprint ◇ ～ 本 offprint

抽油 [- yóu] oil pumping ◇ ～ 泵 oil-well pump；～ 机 beam-pumping unit；beam unit；pumping unit；～ 井〈油〉pumping well；～ 活塞 swabs；～ 设备 pumping unit

抽油杆 [- - gǎn] sucker rod ◇ ～ 示功仪 sucker rod dynamometer

抽油烟机 [- - yān jī] smoke exhaust ventilator；kitchen ventilator

抽余油 [- yú yóu] raffinate oil（石油提炼过程中的残油）

抽运 [- yùn]〈物〉pumping ◇ ～ 带 pumping band；～ 灯 pump(ing) lamp；～ 辐射〈物〉pumping radiation；～ 功率 draw power；～ 功率级 pump(ing) power level；～ 光 pumping light；～ 光照明 pump lighting；～ 率 pumping rate；～ 脉冲 pump(ing) pulse；～ 脉冲长度 pump(ing) pulse length；～ 能级 pumped level；～ 气体 pumped gas；～ 强度 pump(ing) intensity；～ 调节 pump adjustment；～ 谐振腔 pump cavity；～ 源 pumping source；～ 阈值 pumping threshold；～ 周期 pumping cycle

抽真空 [- zhēn kōng] evacuation；rarefy；pick up the suction；creation of vacuum；vacuum-pumping ◇ ～ 时间〈半〉pump-down time；～ 系统 pumped vacuum system；vacuum-pumping system；～ 罩 evacuated housing

抽枝 [- zhī] run

抽杜丁 [- zhuàng dīng] pressgang

抽资 [- zī] bailout

挏(搊) [ㄔㄡ] [chōu] 动 ①［书］（弹奏）pluck a stringed instrument ②［方］（搀扶）support sb. with one's hand ③[方]（把器具翻倒）turn over

笃(篤) [ㄔㄡ] [chōu]［书］I 名（滤酒的器具）wine filter II 动（过滤酒）filter wine

犨 [ㄔㄡ] [chōu]I 象［书］（牛喘息声）sound of an ox's breath II 形［书］（突出）projecting III 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 巍 *Chou Wei*

犨子 [- zǐ] a surname：～ 奇 *Chouzi Qi*

瘳 [ㄔㄡ] [chōu] 动［书］①（病愈）recover (from an illness)；convalesce ②（损害）harm；damage

绅 [ㄔㄡ] [chōu] 动［书］（引出；缀辑）draw out；select；collect

另见 chóu“绸”。

绅丝纺 [- sī fǎng] bourette spinning

chóu ㄔㄡˊ

酬(酧、醻) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] I 动 ①［书］（敬酒）propose a toast；toast ②（报答）pay；repay ③（交际往来）friendly exchange：应 ～ *have social intercourse with* ④（实现）fulfil；realize：壮志未 ～ *with one's lofty aspirations unrealized* II 名（报酬）reward；payment：稿 ～ *payment for an article or book written*

酬报 [- bào] requite；reward；repay；recompense；remunerate：对个人服务的小小 ～ *offer a small reward for personal services*

酬唱 [- chàng]（用诗词互相赠答）write back and forth，esp. poems between friends；respond (to a poem with a poem)

酬唱为乐 [- - wéi lè] find pleasure in the exchange of verses

酬答 [- dá] ①（酬谢）thank sb. with a gift ②（用言语或诗文应答）respond with a poem or speech

酬答恩德 [- - ēn dé] requite gratitude；recompense

酬对 [- duì]（应对；应答）reply；answer

酬和 [- hè]（用诗词应答）respond (to a poem) with a poem

酬金 [- jīn] commission；monetary reward；remuneration；service fees；[美俚] kickback：给 ～ 10 英镑 *offer a reward of £ 10*；凡能将他遗失的钱寻回者可得到 ～。*A reward will be paid to anyone who brings back the money that he lost*.

酬劳 [- láo] ①（酬谢）thank sb. with a gift ②（报酬）recompense；reward；remunerate

酬其苦志 [- qí kǔ zhì] reward one's perseverance

酬谢 [- xiè] thank sb. with a gift；repay with thanks：～ 某人的帮助 *reward sb. for his help*；慷慨地 ～ *reward liberally*；优厚地 ～ *richly reward*；作为 ～ *as a reward* ◇ ～ 费 gratitude fee

酬应 [- yìng]（应酬）have social intercourses with；social intercourse：不善 ～ *socially inept*

酬载 [- zài]〈航空〉payload：航天飞机执行一项绝密使命，使军用 ～ 由五角大楼控制。*The space shuttle undertook a topsecret mission with a military payload under Pentagon control*.

酬酢 [- zuò]［书］①（宾主互相敬酒）exchange of toasts；drink toasts to each other ②（泛指应酬）have social intercourses with；treat with courtesy；friendly intercourse；invitations back and forth

酬酢极忙 [- - jí máng] busily engaged in entertainment

畴(疇) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 ①［书］（田地）farmland：平 ～ 千里 *a vast expanse of cultivated land* ②［书］（种类）kind；division：范 ～ *category* ③〈物〉（定义范围；领域）domain：场 ～ *field domain*；磁 ～ *magnetic domain* ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 无余 *Chou Wuyu*

畴辈 [- bèi]［书］people of the same generation [position；class]

畴壁 [- bì] domain wall；domain boundary ◇ ～ 共振 domain wall resonance；～ 劲度 domain wall stiffness；～ 迁移率 domain wall mobility；～ 位移 domain wall displacement；～ 运动〈半〉domain wall motion

畴丛 [- cóng] cluster of domains

畴渡越 [- dù yuè]〈半〉domain transit

畴分离 [- fēn lí]〈半〉domain separation

畴尖 [- jiān] domain-tip ◇ ～ 传播逻辑 domain-tip propagation logic；～ 存储器 domain-tip memory；magnetic domain memory

畴结构 [- jié gòu] domain structure

畴界运动 [- jiè yùn dòng] domain boundary motion

畴理论 [- lǐ lùn] domain theory

畴漂移 [- piāo yí]〈半〉domain drift

畴稳定区 [- wěn dìng qū] domain of stability

畴昔 [- xī] [书] (从前) formerly; in former times
畴致功能器件 [- zhì gōng néng qì jiàn] domain functional device

踌(躊) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] (构词成分)见下。
踌躇 [- chú] (犹豫) hesitate; shilly-shally to; falter; waver; be undecided: 毫不 ～ 地 *without the slightest hesitation*; ～ 了半天，他终于直说了。*After a long hesitation, he told the truth at last.*
踌躇半晌 [- - bàn shǎng] pondered for a while
踌躇不安 [- - bù ān] be in fidgets; have the fidgets; flutter
踌躇不决 [- - - jué] think back and forth without end; hesitate and have not decided — be uncertain as to what decision or action to take
踌躇不前 [- - - qián] hang back; hesitate to move forward; hesitate to take [make] a move
踌躇满志 [- - mǎn zhì] (心满意足、从容自得的样子) enormously proud of one's success; be self-satisfied; complacent; elated with success; exceedingly gratified; He looked like the cat that ate the canary.; proud and self-satisfied; puffed up with pride; smug; wearing a proud, self-satisfied look [expression]
踌躇彷徨 [- - páng huáng] dawdle and hesitate
踌伫 [- zhù] [书] (踌躇不前) hesitate (to move forward or to make a move)

帱(幬) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 [书] ① (帐子) curtain ② (车帷) the curtain of a carriage
另见 dào。

稠 [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] I 形 ① thick: 调味汁太 ～ 了，再加点奶。*This sauce is too thick — add some milk.* 粥很 ～。*The porridge is very thick.* ② (稠密) dense: 地窄人 ～ *small in area but densely populated* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 雕 *Chou Diao*
稠度 [- dù] body; consistence; consistency; denseness; bodiness; (of liquids) thickness; spissitude: 请把面粉和牛奶调到适当的 ～。*Mix flour and milk to the right consistency.* ◇ ～ 计 consistometer; mibilometer; consistency gauge; consistency meter; ～ 控制器 consistency controller; ～ 试验 flow test; ～ 试验台 flow table; ～ 调节器 consistency regulator; ～ 指数 consistency index; ～ 指示器 consistency indicator
稠核 [- hé] condensed nucleus
稠合油 [- - yóu] condensed oils
稠厚 [- hòu] stiff: 把蛋清打 ～ *beat egg whites until stiff*
稠厚润滑剂 [- - rùn huá jì] grease
稠厚液体 [- - yè tǐ] glop
稠糊 [- hu] [方] heavy paste
稠化 [- huà] 〈化〉 multiviscosity; bodying; densification ◇ ～ 过程 densification; thickening; ～ 水 thickened water; ～ 油 thickened oil
稠化剂 [- - jì] (又名"增稠剂") thickening agent; thickener; gelling agent
稠环 [- huán] condensed nucleus; condensed ring; fused ring ◇ ～ 化合物 fused ring compound
稠环化 [- - huà] annelation
稠混合物 [- hùn hé wù] fused mixture
稠碱槽 [- jiǎn cáo] 〈化〉 lye graduating tank
稠胶 [- jiāo] thick glue
稠结润滑脂 [- jié rùn huá zhī] cup grease
稠李 [- lǐ] european bird cherry
稠密 [- mì] dense; denseness; compactedness: 交通网 ～ *a dense communications network*; 人烟 ～ *densely populated; populous*; 上海市大部分市区人口 ～。*Most of Shanghai City is thickly settled.* ◇ ～ 变态 dense modification; ～ 草层 close sward; ～ 沉积 compacting settling; ～ 等离子体 dense plasma; ～ 度 consistency; ～ 集 dense set; ～ 矩阵 dense matrix; ～ 气体 dense gas; ～ 相 dense phase; ～ 形态 dense form; ～ 性 density; ～ 域 dense domain; ～ 子集 〈数〉 dense subset
稠粘 [- nián] sticky
稠脓 [- nóng] archepyon
稠人广众[座] [- rén guǎng zhòng] (指群众或群众聚集之地) assemble (the people) in one place; a dense [large] crowd; big gathering; a large crowd of people: 在 ～ 面前说话，她还是第一回呢。*It was the first time she had ever spoken before such a big audience.*
稠心 [- xīn] bodying; body up
稠性 [- xìng] consistence
稠液比重计 [- yè bǐ zhòng jì] areopycnometer; areopyknometer
稠油 [- yóu] thickened oil ◇ ～ 开采 thickened oil recovery

愁 [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] I 动 (忧虑) worry; be anxious: 不 ～ 吃，不 ～ 穿 *not have to worry about food and clothing*; 你别 ～，病人很快会好的。*Don't worry. The patient will soon recover.* 她会 ～ 出病来的。*She'll worry herself into illness.* II 名 (忧愁) sorrow: 多 ～ 善感 *always in sorrow and melancholy*; 离 ～ 别恨 *grief of parting* III 形 (忧虑的；愁闷的；惨淡的) sad; sorrowful; disconsolate; distressed: ～ 思 *feeling of sadness*; ～ 云 *a cloud of sorrow*
愁肠 [- cháng] (愁闷的情绪) pent-up feelings of sadness
愁肠百结 [- - bǎi jié] suffer great agonies of the mind; One's bowels writhed with sorrow.; overwhelmed with sorrow and longing; weighed down with anxiety; with anxiety gnawing at one's heart
愁肠寸断 [- - cùn duàn] eat one's heart out; One's anxious heart is broken.
愁成疾病 [- chéng jí bìng] have fallen ill through worry
愁吃愁穿 [- chī chóu chuān] worry about one's food and clothing
愁海 [- hǎi] sea of sorrows
愁苦 [- kǔ] (忧愁苦恼) anxiety; distress
愁虑交织 [- lǜ jiāo zhī] Intense sorrow and concern were mixed in one's heart.
愁帽 [- mào] worry (发愁叫戴愁帽)
愁眉 [- méi] (发愁时皱着眉头) knitted brows; worried look
愁眉不展 [- - bù zhǎn] (形容心事重重的样子) bend the brows; A frown never left one's face.; brows contracted without relaxation; contort one's features; frown in grief; knit the brows; knitting one's brows in anxiety; look blue; (He) looked troubled, and even frowned.; lowering eyebrows; One's knitted brows did not relax, nor one's gloomy features lighten.; with frown of anxiety; with knitted brows in worry
愁眉蹙额 [- - cù é] gloomy eyebrows and wrinkled forehead — knit the brows
愁眉渐展 [- - jiàn zhǎn] One's knitted eyebrows began to smooth out.
愁眉紧锁 [- - jǐn suǒ] with knitted brows; with a worried frown
愁眉苦脸 [- - kǔ liǎn] (形容发愁焦急的情态) wear a sad face [look]; a distressed expression; a face of woe; a face shaded with melancholy; an agonized look; a woebegone expression [appearance]; be down in the mouth; have a worried look; knit one's brows in despair; wear [pull; draw; make] a long face with knitted eyebrows; wearing a woebegone appearance; with a sad look: 为什么一副 ～ 的样子？*Why wear such a woebegone look?*
愁眉锁眼 [- - suǒ yǎn] (形容发愁苦恼的样子) knit one's brows in despair [anxiety]; look extremely worried; wear a long face
愁闷 [- mèn] (忧虑烦闷) feel gloomy; be in low spirits; be depressed; glum; distress: 感到 ～ *feel gloomy*; 为恋爱问题而 ～ *feel depressed over a love affair*
愁容 [- róng] worried look; anxious expression; sad [forlorn] look: 他的 ～ 消失了。*His worried look disappeared.*
愁容满面 [- - mǎn miàn] look extremely worried; (with) gloomy [troubled] contenance; have a mournful countenance; wearing an anxious [worried] look: 他 ～。*He had an anxious expression on his face.*
愁思 [- sī] deep longing; forlornness; melancholy: 无限的哀情 ～ 向他悄悄袭来。*Feelings of infinite melancholy stole over him.* 我立即陷入无限的 ～ 之中。*All at once I fell into a state of profound melancholy.*
愁思丛集 [- - cóng jí] overwhelmed with sorrow
愁锁眉梢 [- suǒ méi shāo] A brow furrowed with sorrows.
愁绪 [- xù] [书] (忧愁的情绪) gloomy mood; skein of sorrow; feeling of sadness: ～ 全消。*Sadness has all melted away* [*vanished*].
愁绪满怀 [- - mǎn huái] have the weight of the world on one's shoulders; be distracted with worries [by anxiety]
愁云 [- yún] a cloud of sorrow; depressing clouds; heavy clouds (often used figuratively)
愁云惨雾 [- - cǎn wù] (形容令人愁闷凄惨的景象) gathering clouds and rolling mists (in miserable atmosphere)
愁云满布 [- - mǎn bù] clouded with worry [anxiety]

筹(籌) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] I 名 ① (竹、木等制成的小棍或小片；多用来计数或作凭证) tally; chip; counter: 竹 ～ *bamboo chips* ② (计策；办法) stratagem; means: 一 ～ 莫展 *be without resources or expedients*; *be at a loss for an idea* II 动 (谋划；筹措) prepare; plan: ～ 款 *raise money* [*funds*]; 统 ～ *over-all planning* III 量 (用于人，多见早期白话): 六 ～ 好汉 *six big fellows*
筹办 [- bàn] (筹划举办) make preparations; make arrangements: 我们学院负责 ～ 这次会议。*Our college is to make arrangements for the meeting.*
筹备 [- bèi] prepare; arrange: ～ 国庆庆祝活动 *make preparations for the National Day celebrations*; ～ 建校事宜 *make preparations for the setting up of a school*; 他们 ～ 了一个大型敦煌艺术展览。*They prepared a big exhibition of Dunhuang Art.* ◇ ～ 费 organization costs; start-up costs; ～ 工作 preparatory work; preparations; ～ 会议 preparatory [preliminary] meeting; ～ 委员会 preparatory committee; arrangement committee; ～ 者 preparator; ～ 支出 preliminary expenditure
筹策 [- cè] [书] (计谋策划) plan (procedures, moves)
筹措 [- cuò] (设法弄到) raise (money); collect (funds): ～ 福利基金 *raise a welfare fund*; ～ 旅费 *raise money for travelling expenses*; ～ 资金 *raise funds*; 难以 ～ 足够的费用 *be difficult to raise enough money*; 地方政府为建设公路 ～ 了巨额款项。*The local government raised large sums for highway construction.* ～ 维艰。*It is not easy to devise means.*
筹得资金 [- dé zī jīn] secured fund
筹划 [- huà] (想办法；订计划) plan and prepare; project; design; make plans for (future): ～ 不周 *ill-designed*; ～ 周密 *well-designed*; 为此他们一直 ～ 到深夜。*They planned for it till midnight.* 这里正 ～ 建设一座水力发电站。*Plans are being drawn up to build a hydroelectric station here.* ◇ ～ 指导委员会 steering committee
筹集 [- jí] (筹措聚集) raise (money): ～ 基金 *raise funds*; ～ 宣传经费 *collect money for the propaganda fund*; ～ 资金 *funding*; *pool funds*; *raise money* [*funds*]; 他们决定靠募捐的办法来 ～ 这笔款子。*They decided to raise the money by subscription.*
筹建 [- jiàn] prepare to construct or establish sth.: ～ 研究所 *make preparations for the setting up of a research institute*; 这所大学从去年开始 ～。*Preparations were started last year for the construction of the university.* ◇ ～ 费 expenses for preparatory work
筹借资金 [- jiè zī jīn] obtain funds from; raise funds
筹款 [- kuǎn] raise funds [money]; money collecting ◇ ～ 专家 grantsman
筹码 [- mǎ] chip; counter: 作为对…交易的 ～ *used as a bargaining chip* (*to make a deal*); 政治交易的 ～ *bargaining counters in political deals*
筹谋 [- móu] plan and prepare
筹募 [- mù] collect (funds): ～ 贷款 *float a loan*; 他们为这一运动 ～ 基金。*They collect funds to finance the movement.*
筹商 [- shāng] (商议) discuss; consult: ～ 对策 *discuss what countermeasures to take*; *cousult* (*with sb.*) *about countermeasures*
筹算 [- suàn] (用筹来计算) count; rod-arithmetic
筹维再四 [- wéi zài sì] (形容考虑周到) consider a matter from every standpoint; deliberate over a matter for a long time
筹资 [- zī] financing; raise money; raise funds ◇ ～ 渠道 fundraising channels; ～ 融资 fund and financing

俦(儔) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 [书] (伴侣；同辈；相匹敌的人) companion; mate; rival: 无 ～ *without rival*
俦硅酸盐 [- guī suān yán] sorosilicate
俦类 [- lèi] [书] (同类；同辈的人) class; people of the same class
俦匹 [- pǐ] [书] rival

傩 [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 久 *Chou Jiu*

雠(讎、讐) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] I 动 ① (校对文字) proofread: ～ 校 *proofread*; *compare texts* ② [书] (给价) 同"售" [shòu] ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 迁 *Chou Qian* II 名 [书] 同"仇" [chóu]

仇(讎、讐) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 ①(仇敌) enemy; foe: 疾恶如 ～ *hate evil like an enemy*; 亲痛 ～ 快 *sadden one's friends and gladden one's enemies* ②(仇恨) hatred; enmity: 结 ～ *start a feud*; *become enemies*; 苦大 ～ 深 *suffer bitterly and nurse deep hatred*; 这两人之间有 ～。*There was enmity between the two persons.*
另见 qiú。

仇敌 [- dí] foe; enemy: 一个有成就的人往往有很多 ～。*A successful man often has many enemies.*

仇恨 [- hèn] hatred; enmity; hostility; old grudge: 满腔 ～ *seething with hatred*; 怀着强烈的 ～ *harbour bitter hatred*; 阶级 ～ *class hatred*; 强烈的 ～ *fierce hatred*

仇恨满胸 [- - mǎn xiōng] Hatred for ... fills one's heart.; filled with bitter hatred

仇恨难消 [- - nán xiāo] One's hatred and grief are undying.

仇火中烧 [- huǒ zhōng shāo] Flames of hatred blazed in one's heart.; One's heart is aflame with hatred.

仇家 [- jia] foe; enemy

仇人 [- rén] personal enemy; foe; enemy

仇人相见，分外眼红 [- - xiāng jiàn fèn wài yǎn hóng] When two foes meet, their eyes flash fire.; Enemies see red the moment they meet.; When enemies come face to face, their eyes blaze with hatred.

仇人相见，分外眼明 [- - - - - - - míng] When two enemies meet, they see each other more clearly than ever in their hatred.; When two foes meet, there is no mistaking each other.; When enemies meet, they know each other at a glance.; When enemies meet, they recognize each other clearly.

仇杀 [- shā] kill in revenge; revengeful murder

仇视 [- shì] regard as an enemy; look upon with hatred; be hostile to

仇视人类 [- - rén lèi] misanthropize

仇隙 [- xì] [书] bitter quarrel; feud: ～ 冰消。*A grudge has melted away as the ice.*; *The feud has melted like ice.*

仇亦可师 [- yì kě shī] Even one's enemy can be a teacher.; One can learn something even from his enemy.

仇怨 [- yuàn] hatred; enmity; hostility

惆 [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 形 [书] (悲伤; 失意) sad; disappointed

惆怅 [- chàng] (伤感; 失意) disconsolate; melancholy

惆怅若失 [- - ruò shī] be in a despondent mood

惆惋 [- wǎn] unhappy; miserable about sth.

裯 [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 [书] ①(单层的被子) thin quilt; (bed) sheet ②(床上的帐子) bed-curtain

绸(紬) [ㄔㄡˊ] [chóu] 名 (绸子) silk fabric; silk: ～ 衬衫 *silk shirt*; 彩 ～ *colored silks*; 纺 ～ *pongee*; 生 ～ *raw pongee*; 塾 ～ *soft pongee*
"紬"另见 chōu。

绸带 [- dài] ribbon

绸缎 [- duàn] silks and satins; silk fabrics; silk goods

绸料 [- liào] silk fabric; silk

绸缪 [- móu] ①(情意深厚; 缠绵) sentimentally attached; affectionate; having a strong attachment (to): ～ 缱绻 *bind closely and attach to*; 情意 ～ *be head over heels in love*; *sentimentally attached* ② 见"未雨绸缪" [wèi yǔ chóu móu]

绸坯 [- pī] greig; greige

绸伞 [- sǎn] silk parasol

绸子 [- zi] silk fabric

chǒu ㄔㄡˇ

杻 [ㄔㄡˇ] [chǒu] 名 (古代刑具) an ancient instruments of torture
另见 niǔ。

瞅(眗) [ㄔㄡˇ] [chǒu] 动 [方] (看) look at: ～ 了一眼 *take a look [glance] at*; *cast a look at*; 让我 ～ ～。*Let me have a look.*

瞅见 [- jiàn] [方] (看见) see: 有一次有人 ～ 他从这里走出来。*He was once seen to come out of the place.*

瞅空(儿) [- kòng] (找机会) watch for opportunity; wait for an opportunity: 他在 ～ 悄悄离开。*He is watching for an opportunity of retiring quietly.*

傩 [ㄔㄡˇ] [chǒu] 同"瞅" [chǒu]
另见 qiào。

剑(俞) [ㄔㄡˇ] [chǒu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Chou Hui*

丑(I醜) [ㄔㄡˇ] [chǒu] I 形 ①(相貌或样子难看) ugly; loathsome; unsightly; hideous: ～ 小鸭 *ugly duckling*; 长得不 ～ *not bad-looking* ②(叫人厌恶或瞧不起的) disgraceful; shameless; scandalous: 出 ～ *make a fool of oneself*; *expose oneself to ridicule for clumsiness [awkwardness, incompetence, etc.]* II 名 ①(戏曲中的丑角) clown in Beijing opera, etc. ②(地支的第二位) the second of the Twelve Earthly Branches ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 父 *Chou Fu*

丑八怪 [- bā guài] [口] a very ugly person; an uncomely ugly fellow; ugly monster; horrible-looking person; freak of nature

丑表功 [- biǎo gōng] (不知羞耻地吹嘘自己的功劳) brag shamelessly about one's deeds; claim an undeserved merit; blow one's own trumpet shamelessly

丑鹑 [- chún] harteguin quail

丑诋 [- dǐ] (用难听的话骂人) abuse; curse; swear; slander

丑恶 [- è] ugly; repulsive; hideous: ～ 表演 *a disgusting performance*; 极其 ～ 的行为 *terribly ugly deeds*; ～ 灵魂 *an ugly soul*; ～ 面目 *ugly features*; ～ 现象 *vile practices*; *vile social evils*; ～ 嘴脸 *hideous features*

丑化 [- huà] (将美好的事物加以歪曲或诬蔑) defame; smear; uglify; vilify: ～ 劳动人民的形象 *smear the images of the labouring people*

丑话 [- -] scandal; scandalous gossip

丑剧 [- jù] farce

丑角儿 [- juér] ①(丑角) clown; buffoon; comic character: 扮 ～ *act the clown*; 马戏团 ～ *a circus clown* ②(在某一件事中充当不光彩的角色) the inglorious part one plays in a matter

丑类 [- lèi] (恶人; 坏人) evil person; vile creature; villain

丑陋 [- lòu] ugly: 非常 ～ 的 *hideously ugly*; 一座十分 ～ 的建筑物 *an awkwardly ugly building*

丑陋不堪 [- - bù kān] be a perfect fright

丑门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 子弟 *Choumen Zidi*

丑名 [- míng] notoriety; infamy; notorious [bad] reputation

丑婆子 [- pó zi] a woman clown on stage

丑时 [- shí] the period of the day from 1 a.m. to 3 p.m.

丑事 [- shì] scandal: 隐瞒 ～ *conceal a scandal*; 某人的 ～ *a scandal about sb.* ◇ ～ 揭发者 muckraker

丑事外扬 [- - wài yáng] let the ugly story get abroad

丑态 [- tài] (丑恶的形状和举动) ugly performance; clownism; disgusting [unseemly] manner; ludicrous performance; buffoonery: ～ 毕露 *show the cloven hoof [foot]*; *exposing nakedly one's unseemly self*; *disclose entirely one's revolting manner*

丑态百出 [- - bǎi chū] show all sorts of ugly behaviours; act like a buffoon; behave in a revolting manner; cut a contemptible figure; extremely nauseating; show oneself up as utterly ridiculous; utterly ridiculous

丑闻 [- wén] scandal: ～ 曝发 *scandal exposure*; 水门案件 ～ *Watergate scandal*; 众所周知的 ～ *a public scandal*; 传播 ～ *circulate [spread] scandals*; 他卷进了那个 ～ 。*He is involved in the scandal.* 一连串 ～ 使得这个公司垮台。*A series of scandals caused the company to fall.* 罪行或 ～ 常使有牵连的人声名狼藉。*A crime or scandal brings much notoriety to those involved in it.*

丑媳妇不怕见公婆 [- xí fù bú pà jiàn gōng pó] The ugly bride isn't afraid to meet her parents-in-law.

丑媳妇难免见公婆 [- - - nán miǎn jiàn gōng pó] An ugly woman can not avoid seeing her husband's parents. — Though something is disagreeable, it must be done.; Brides may hide the worst side of their nature from casual friends, but they cannot hide it from their parents-in-law.

丑媳妇总要见公婆 [- - - zǒng yào jiàn gōng pó] People may hide the worst side of their nature from casual friends, but they cannot hide it from those with whom they live.

丑小鸭 [- xiǎo yā] ugly duckling

丑行 [- xíng] (丑恶的行为) ignominy; notorious conduct; indecencies

丑鸭 [- yā] histrionicus; harleguin duck

丑样子 [- yàng zi] grisly appearance

chòu ㄔㄡˋ

殛 [ㄔㄡˋ] [chòu] [书] 同"臭" [chòu]

臭 [ㄔㄡˋ] [chòu] I 形 ①(气味难闻) smelly; foul; stinking: ～ 鸡蛋 *a rotten egg*; ～ 味 *stink*; *offensive odour*; *foul smell*; *bad smell* ②(惹人厌恶的) disgusting; disgraceful: 摆 ～ 架子 *put on nauseating airs*; ～ 钱 *filthy lucre*; 他在那里弄得很 ～。*He has earned a bad name for himself there.* ③[方](感情由亲近变疏远) suffering decay; unwelcome: 他们本是好友，近来忽然 ～ 了。*The two good friends have recently cooled off.* II 副(狠狠地) severely; mercilessly: ～ 揍一顿 *give a severe beating* III 名(臭味) bad smell; stink; notoriety: 铜 ～ *the stink of money*; *profits-before-everything mentality*; 遗 ～ 万年 *leave a stink for ten thousand years*; *leave a name that stinks through the ages* IV 动 ①(发臭; 变臭) stink; smell; emit a bad odour: 那条鱼 ～ 了。*That fish stinks.* ②[方](使名声不好) discredit: 她用难听的流言蜚语 ～ 他。*She discredited him with ugly gossip.*
另见 xiù。

臭鼻(症) [- bí] ozena; ozaena; ozoena

臭不可当[闻] [- bù kě dāng] give off an unbearable stink; The stench (from it) was almost unbearable.; notorious

臭吃臭喝 [- chī chòu hē] drink like a fish and eat like a pig

臭虫 [- chóng] Cimex bedbug; bug; cimicid; clinocoris ◇ ～ 型 cimicimorpha; ～ 液 cimicine

臭椿 [- chūn] 〈植〉 Ailanthus altissima; tree of heaven; cedrala

臭葱素 [- cōng sù] odorin

臭弹 [- dàn] (失效的炮弹) a blind shell

臭豆腐 [- dòu fu] strong-smelling preserved bean curd; fermented bean curd (with smell)

臭瓜 [- guā] buffalo gourd; prairie gourd

臭汗(症) [- hàn] kakidrosis; bromhidrosis

臭烘烘[乎乎] [- hōng hōng] stinking; foul- smelling

臭迹 [- jī] tail

臭荠 [- jì] [新西兰] land cress

臭架子 [- jià zi] high and mighty airs; the ugly mantle of pretentiousness; put on frills

臭(性月)经 [- jīng] bromomenorrhea

臭老九 [- lǎo jiǔ] stinking ninth category (of class enemies next to landlords, reactionaries and even spies, etc., a term of abuse by ultra-Leftists for teachers and other educated people in the 1966-1976 Cultural Revolution)

臭灵丹 [- líng dān] 〈植〉 Laggera pterodonta (全草入中药)

臭骂 [- mà] curse roundly; scold angrily and abusively: ～ 一顿 *abuse roundly*; 挨了一 顿 ～ *get a tongue-lashing*; *get a dressing-down*

臭猫 [- māo] polecat

臭煤 [- méi] stink coal

臭名 [- míng] notorious [foul] reputation; ill fame; infamy; notoriety

臭名不如无名 [- - bù rú wú míng] There's more knows Tom Fool than Tom Fool knows.

臭名远扬 [- - yuǎn yáng] One's reputation was a byword.; create a scandal far and wide; notorious; infamous; scandalous; flagrant

臭名昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] notorious [foul] reputation; of ill [bad] repute; notorious; arrant; infamous

臭牡丹 [- mǔ dān] 〈植〉 Clerodendrum bungei (根茎入中药)

臭木 [- mù] stinkwood; black stinkwood; Cape walnut

臭鸟 [- niǎo] stinkbird

臭皮囊 [- pí náng] the vile skin-bag — the human body; this mortal flesh (佛教用语，指人的躯体)

臭气 [- qì] bad [offensive] smell; dysodia; mephits; off-flavour; stench; stink; stinkdamp: 那个房间散发着难闻的 ～。*The room has awful stink.* ◇ ～ 物质 odorous substance; ～ 油 oiticica oil; ～ 源 odor source; ～ 治理 odor treatment

臭气冲天 [- - chōng tiān] stinking smell assaulting one's nostrils

臭气触鼻 [- - chù bí] A strong scent irritates the nose.; a stinking smell assaulting one's nostrils

臭气熏天 [- - xūn tiān] reek [stink] to high heaven [the skies]; A bad smell befouls the atmosphere.
臭石灰 [- shí huī] swinestone
臭菘 [- sōng] Abies nephrolepis; skunkcabbage;
臭痰 [- tán] 〈中医〉 fetid sputum
臭味 [- wèi] odour; foul smell; stink; goo: 这肉放在外边已有好几天了，都开始有 ～ 了。*The meat had been left out for days and had started to smell.* ◇ ～ 控制器 odor controller
臭味相投 [- - xiāng tóu] like drawn to like; friends attracted to each other by common tastes; People of the same ilk like each other.; share the same rotten tastes
臭味学 [- - xué] osmics
臭梧桐 [- wú tóng] Clerodendron trichotomum (亦称"海州常山"，花枝煎汁可作农药，叶枝根入中药) ◇ ～ 叶 〈中药〉 Folium Clerodendri; glorybower leaf
臭物 [- wù] sordes
臭腺 [- xiàn] 〈动〉 (分泌臭液的腺体) scent gland; scent organ ◇ ～ 孔 scent pore
臭氧 [- yǎng] 〈化〉 (氧的同素异形体) ozone ◇ ～ 苯 ozobenzene; ～ 层 ozonosphere; ozone layer; chemosphere; ～ 测量器 ozonoscope; ～ 定量法 ozonometry; ～ 发生器 ozone generator; ozonizer; ozonator; ～ 防止 offensive odor control; ～ 分解 ozonolysis; ～ 计 ozonometer; ～ 剂 ozonidate; ～ 检验器 ozonoscope; ～ 净化 ozone purification; ～ 中毒 ozone poisoning
臭氧化 [- - huà] ozonization ◇ ～ 降解 ozone degradation; ～ 器 ozonizer; ～ 化物 ozonide; ～ 作用 ozonization
臭氧老化 [- - lǎo huà] ozone aging
臭油 [- yóu] [方] (柏油；焦油) tar
臭鼬 [- yòu] skunk; mephitine ◇ ～ 饲养场 skunkery
臭猪头，自有烂鼻子闻 [- zhū tóu zì yǒu làn bí zi wén] Birds of a feather flock together.

窦 [ㄔㄡˋ] [chòu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Chou Xin*

chū ㄔㄨ

樗 [ㄔㄨ] [chū] 名 ①〈植〉(臭椿) tree of heaven ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 跃 *Chu Yue*
樗蚕 [- cán] (椿蚕) Philosamia cynthia; attacus altissima; ailanthus silkworm ◇ ～ 丝 fogara silk
樗里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～ 牧恭 *Chuli Mugong*
樗栎庸材 [- lì yōng cái] (无用之材) a man of inferior and ordinary ability
樗蒲 [- pú] an ancient game (亦作"摴蒲")

撙 [ㄔㄨ] [chū] (构词成分)见下。
撙蒲 [- pú] an ancient game

出(Ⅱ齣) [ㄔㄨ] [chū] 动 ①(从里面到外面) go [come] out; leave: ～ 城 *go out of town*; ～ 院 *leave hospital*; ～ 狱 *be released from prison* ②(来到) arrive; come: ～ 场 *come on the stage*; ～ 席 *attend*; *be present* ③(超出) exceed; go beyond: ～ 格 *go beyond the limit*; ～ 月 *after this month*; *next month*; *when the month is out*; *after the end of this month*; 不 ～ 3 年 *within three years* ④(往外拿) issue; put up: ～ 布告 *post an announcement*; *put up a notice*; ～ 主意 *offer advice*; *supply ideas*; *make suggestions*; 今晚比赛，你们 ～ 谁？*Who's going to play for your side in tonight's match?* 有钱 ～ 钱，有力 ～ 力。*The rich will be asked to contribute money*; *the strong to contribute labour.* ⑤(出产；产生) produce; turn out: ～ 成果 *produce result*; ～ 煤 *produce coal*; ～ 人才 *turn out talents*; 大连 ～ 苹果。*Dalian produces apples.* 实践 ～ 真知。*Genuine knowledge comes from practice.* 这个世纪 ～ 了许多大人物。*The century produces many great men.* ⑥(发生) arise; happen; take place; occur: ～ 问题 *go wrong*; *go amiss*; 防止 ～ 事故 *prevent accidents*; 这事 ～ 在 30 年前。*It happened thirty years ago.* 如果他 ～ 了什么事，请立刻通知我。*If anything happens to him, let me know at once.* 这事 ～ 在 1989 年。*It took place in (the year of)* 1989. ⑦(出版) publish: 这本书是 1990 年 ～ 的。*The book was published in* 1990. 这个杂志一个月 ～ 一期。*The magazine comes out once a month.* ⑧(发出；发泄) put forth; vent: ～ 芽 *put forth buds*; *sprout*; ～ 疹子 *have measles*; 他总是拿狗 ～ 气。*He always vents his anger on the dog.* ⑨(显露) appear: ～ 头 *appear in public* ⑩(显得量多) rise well (with cooking): 这种米 ～ 饭。*This kind of rice rises well when it's cooked.* ⑪(支出) pay out; expend: 量入为 ～ *keep expenditures within the limits of income*; *cut one's coat according to one's cloth*; 入不敷 ～ *one's income falling short of one's expenditure*; *unable to make both ends meet* Ⅱ 量(传奇中的一大段；戏曲的一个独立剧目) a dramatic piece: 一 ～ 戏 *an opera*; *a play*
另见 chu。
出版 [- bǎn] (把著作等编印成图书报刊的工作) come off the press; appear; publish; come out: 认真做好 ～ 工作。*Be conscientious and make a good job of publication.* 新字典下星期 ～。*The new dictionary will appear next week.* 它明年上半年可以 ～。*It will come off the press in the first half of next year.* 这本书什么时候 ～？*When will the book be published?* ◇ ～ 法 law of publication; press law; ～ 发行机构 publishing house; ～ 发行体制 system of publication and distribution; ～ 工作 publishing work; ～ 合同 contract for publication; ～ 界 the press; ～ 商标 printer's mark; ～ 社 publishing house; press; publishing firm; ～ 事项 imprint; ～ 物 publication; ～ 形式 mode of publication; form of publication; ～ 许可[执照][拉] imprimatur; ～ 语言 publication language; ～ 原图 printing original; ～ 者 publisher; ～ 自由 freedom of the press; liberty of press
出榜 [- bǎng] ①(贴出被录取人的名单)publish a list of successful candidates or examinees ② [旧] (贴出文告) put up a notice
出榜安民 [- - ān mín] issue a proclamation to reassure the people; issue a proclamation in order to restore confidence among the people; Proclamations were sent forth to reassure the people.; put forth proclamations to allay the fears of the inhabitants of the city; put forth proclamations to reassure the people; put out proclamations soothing the people
出奔 [- bēn] (出走) leave; run away; flee; take flight
出殡 [- bìn] (把灵柩运到安葬地或寄放处) carry a coffin to the cemetery; hold a funeral procession
出兵 [- bīng] (出动军队) dispatch [send out] troops; march army for battle; send an army into battle
出材级 [- cái jí] 〈林〉 out put class
出材间伐 [- - jiàn fá] 〈林〉 commercial thinning
出材量 [- - liàng] 〈林〉 mill run; output
出材率 [- - lǜ] 〈林〉 percentage of outturn; outturn percentage
出仓机 [- cāng jī] grain delivery machine
出操 [- cāo] (go out to) drill; go out to do exercises: 每天早晨 ～ *have* [*perform*; *carry out*] *a drill every morning*; 正在 ～ *be at drill*
出差 [- chà] 〈天物〉 evection; Moon's evection (月球运动)
出差错 [- - cuò] slip up; go amiss
出岔子 [- - zi] go wrong; get [run] into trouble; meet with an accident; make mistakes: 希望别 ～。*I hope nothing goes wrong.*
出差 [- chāi] (暂时到外地办理公事) be away [travel] on official business; be on a business trip; go on an errand [a mission]: 报销 ～ 费 *reimbursement of travel expenses* ◇ ～ 补贴 [津贴] travelling allowance; ～ 费 allowances for a business trip
出产 [- chǎn] (天然生长或人工生产) produce; manufacture; put out; turn out: 加拿大 ～ 小麦和毛皮。*Canada produces wheat and furs.* ◇ ～ 量 yield; output; ～ 率 rate of output; ～ 能力 output capacity
出场 [- chǎng] ①(登台；表演) come on the stage; appear on the scene: 主角演员病了，让他的替角 ～。*The leading player is ill. Let his understudy to appear on the scene.* ②(剧本用语) enter ③(运动员进运动场) enter the playing ground; enter the arena: ～ 运动员名单 *list of players for the match*
出厂 [- -] (of products) leave the factory ◇ ～ 价格 factory [mill; ex-factory; factory's; producer] price; ～ 检验 routine test; delivery inspection; ～ 漆层 shop coat; ～ 日期 date of production [manufacture]; ～ 试验 delivery test; ～ 说明书 shop instructions; ～ 调整 factory-adjusted control; ～ 证明书 certificate of merchandise
出超 [- chāo] (外贸中出口货物总值超过进口货物总值) favourable balance of trade; excess of exports; export surplus; trade surplus
出车 [- chē] ①(开出车辆) dispatch a vehicle; draw out: 公共汽车早上五点 ～。*Bus service starts at* 5 *a.m.* ②(开车出去) be out driving a vehicle: 他 ～ 了。*He is out with the car.* ③(走锭细纱机的) outward run ◇ ～ 长度 draw; ～ 距离 draw; ～ 台 deckhead
出城道路 [- chéng dào lù] outlet road
出丑 [- chǒu] ①(出洋相) make a show of oneself; make a fool of oneself; become a laughing stock: 站起来，别躺在地上 ～ 了。*Get up off the floor and stop making such a show of yourself.* ②(丢脸) bring shame on oneself; expose one's weak points: 当众 ～ *make a fool of oneself before others*; *be disgraced in public*; *cut a sorry figure before the public*
出处 [- chù] source (of a quotation or allusion); reference: 注明 ～ *indicate the source*; *give references*; ～ 不明 *of doubtful provenance*; *with the source unknown*; ～ 同上 *ibid.*; *ib.* (*ibidem*)
出错 [- cuò] ①(发生错误) make mistakes: 他管账很少 ～。*He seldom makes a mistake in the accounts.* ②(差错) malfunction; error ◇ ～ 报告 error report; ～ 处理 〈自〉 error handling; ～ 返回 error return; ～ 返回地址 error return address; ～ 记录 error log; ～ 率 error rate; error ratio; ～ 频率界限 error frequency limit; ～ 维修 unscheduled [remedial; corrective] maintenance; ～ 维修时间 unscheduled maintenance time; ～ 位 error bit; ～ 信号 error signal; ～ 修复 corrective maintenance; ～ 中断 error interrupt; ～ 状态输入 error status in
出单公司 [- dān gōng sī] issuing company
出道歌曲 [- dào gē qǔ] (歌手的)first [debut] single
出敌不意 [- dí bú yì] catch the enemy unaware
出抵人 [- dǐ rén] (抵押人；出押人) mortgagor
出点子 [- diǎn zi] offer advice; make suggestions: 在背后出坏点子 *be directing the show from behind the scenes*
出动 [- dòng] ①(队伍外出行动) set out; start off: 待命 ～ *await orders to set out* [*go into action*]; 小分队提前 ～了。*The detachment set off ahead of schedule.* ②(派出军事力量) call out; send out; dispatch: ～ 飞机 20 架次 *fly* 20 *sorties*; ～ 军舰 *dispatch warships*; ～ 伞兵参战 *call out paratroops to join the battle* ③(行动起来) go into action; turn out: 全体居民 ～ 除四害。*The whole community turned out to wipe out the four pests.* ◇ ～ 机场 departure airfield(即出发机场); ～ 架次 〈航空〉 sortie
出度 [- dù] out-degree
出端 [- duān] output; outgoing end ◇ ～ 导纳 output admittance; ～ 电容 output capacitance; ～ 负载电阻 output load resistance; ～ 内导纳 internal output admittance; ～ 内阻抗 internal output impedance; ～ 耦合 output coupling; ～ 引线 output connection
出多入少 [- duō rù shǎo] more-out-than-in method
出尔反尔 [- ěr fǎn ěr] (指言行前后矛盾，反复无常) promise and then deny in succession; be inconsistant in one's words [deeds]; chop and change about; contradict oneself (in word and deed); go back on one's word; now yes, now no; renege on one's word; violate the rule of one's own making; welsh on one's promise
出发 [- fā] ①(离开原地去其他地方) set out; start off; leave; depart: 准备 ～ *get ready to start off*; 我们 ～ 时正下着雨。*It was raining when we set out.* 侦察兵们在一个雷雨之夜 ～ 去执行任务。*The scouts started off on their mission on a stormy night.* ②(从某一方面着眼) start from; proceed from: 从长远的观点 ～ *from a long-term point of view*; 一切从人民的利益 ～ *proceed in all cases from the interests of the people* ◇ ～ 场 departure yard; ～ 港 port of departure; ～ 国 the country of departure; ～ 角 〈土〉 angle of departure; ～ 线 〈航空〉 outbound track; line of departure; ～ 信号 starting signal
出发点 [- - diǎn] starting point; point of departure; origin; jumping-off point; departure point: 我们在这个问题上观点相同，但 ～ 不一样。*We hold similar views on this issue, but out of different considerations.*
出饭 [- fàn] [口] (做出来的饭多) (off rice) rise well (with cooking)
出访 [- fǎng] visit a foreign country: ～ 欧洲 *go to Europe for a visit*
出封模片 [- fēng mó piàn] output-sealed diaphragm
出风 [- -] air-out ◇ ～ 井 〈煤〉 upcast shaft; discharge air shaft; ～ 口 air outlet; ～ 口扩散器 diffuser; ～ 扩散道 evase
出风头 [- - tou] (出头露面显示自己) seek [be

in; like] the limelight; cut a smart figure; push oneself forward; show off: 喜欢 ～ *like to be in the limelight*; *seek the limelight*; 他就爱 ～, 搞个人突出。*He wants to push himself forward and be different from the others.*

出伏 [- fú] (伏天结束) ending of the dog days

出钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 steel tapping; tapping (of molten steel); tap: 出一炉钢 *turn out a heat of steel* ◇ ～ 口 tapping hole; tap hole; ～ 量 〈冶〉 tap; tapping

出港 [- gǎng] clear a port; leave port; sortie ◇ ～费 clearance fee; ～ 申报表 bill of clearance; ～ 手续费 outward port charges; ～ 通知书 clearance notice; ～ 拖轮费 outward towage; ～ 许可证 clearance permit; ～ 引水费 outward pilotage; ～ 证 clearing label; clearance permit

出格 [- gé] (出众; 异乎寻常) exceed what is proper; break the pattern: 这个人真 ～。*The man is quite a character.* 你这话有点 ～ 了。*That's going a bit too far.*

出格字母 [- - zì mǔ] kern

出阁 [- -] (出嫁) (of a woman) get married; marry

出工 [- gōng] ① (出发上工; 出勤) go to work; show up for work; set out for work; turn out for work: 每天 8 点 ～ *go to work at eight every day*; ～ 不出力 *show up for the work but do not exert oneself*; 所有村民都 ～ 去了。*All the villagers turned out for the work.* ② (出劳动力) supply the labour

出恭 [- -] (上厕所大便) go to the lavatory (for a bowel movement)

出谷迁乔 [- gǔ qiān qiáo] come out from the dark valley and move to the woods

出故障 [- gù zhàng] be [go] out of order; malfunctioning; syndrome: 机器 ～ 了。*The machine is out of order.* 飞机 ～ 了。*Something has gone wrong with the plane.* ◇ ～ 处 trouble spot

出乖露丑 [- guāi lù chǒu] (在众人面前出丑) make an exhibition of oneself; cut a poor [sorry] figure; expose one's weak points; make oneself a laughing stock in public; make oneself look ridiculous; showed up badly

出轨 [- guǐ] ① (火车脱离轨道) be derailed; go off the rails; jump the rails: 火车突然 ～ 了。*The train jumped the rail.* ② (言语行动出乎常规之外) overstep the bounds: ～ 行为 *improper behaviour*

出鬼点子 [- - diǎn zi] give devilish advice; make a wicked suggestion

出国 [- guó] go abroad; leave one's native land: ～访问 *pay a visit abroad*; *go abroad for a visit*; ～深造 *be sent to other countries for advanced studies*; *go abroad to continue one's studies*; *go abroad to further one's education*; ～ 留学 *go abroad to pursue one's studies*; *study abroad* ◇ ～代表团 delegations sent abroad; ～ 热 craze of going abroad; ～ 预备研究生 a student selected to study at a graduate school abroad

出海 [- hǎi] go to sea; put out to sea: ～ 捕鱼 *go fishing on the sea* ◇ ～ 通道 access to the sea

出汗 [- hàn] perspire; sweat: 出一身汗 *break into a sweat*; *sweat all over* ◇ ～ 过多 excessive sweating; ～ 障碍 dysidria; dyshydrosis; dyshidrosis; dysidrosis; dyshidria

出航 [- háng] ① (船离开港口) set out on a voyage; set sail ② (飞机离开机场) set out on a flight; take off ◇ ～ 航线 outbound course

出乎反乎 [- hū fǎn hū] contradictory; inconsistent

出乎能力之外 [- - néng lì zhī wài] beyond the capacity of

出乎[人]意表 [- - yì biǎo] to one's amazement; against [contrary to] one's expectation; beyond [contrary to] expectation(s); contrary to the expectations of; to one's surprise

出乎意料 [- - - liào] exceeding one's expectations; against expectation; beyond (one's) expectation (s); contrary to expectation (s); contrary to one's expectations; out of one's reckoning; to sb.'s surprise; unexpectedly

出乎预料 [- - yù liào] beyond expectation(s); exceed expectation(s); cap the climax

出活 [- huó] yield results in work; be efficient: 新式农具既轻巧, 又 ～。*The improved farm tools are efficient as well as easy to handle.* 我们下午虽然只干了两个钟头, 可是很 ～。*We worked only two hours in the afternoon, but we accomplished a lot.*

出击 [- jī] 〈军〉 launch an attack; start off for attack; hit out; make a sally; sortie: 四面 ～ *hit out in all directions* ◇ ～ 数 〈工〉 sortie number

出籍 [- jí] (丧失或脱离国籍) expatriation

出家 [- jiā] become a monk or nun or Taoist priest; pravrajana; cloister: ～ 修行 *become a Buddhist* [*Taoist*] *monk* [*nun*] ◇ ～ 人 monk or nun

出家皈依 [- - guī yī] give up one's home and practise religion

出价 [- jià] offer a price; bid ◇ ～ 人 bidder; ～ 最高的投标人 highest-bidder

出嫁 [- -] (of a woman) get married; marry

出尖任事 [- jiān rèn shì] take up a difficult [dangerous] task

出虹 [- hóng] (of a rainbow) appear in the sky

出将入相 [- - rù xiàng] be as good a general as a minister; have both civil and military abitities (出则为将, 入则为相, 指才兼文武的人)

出焦 [- jiāo] 〈化〉 discharge of the coke

出界 [- jiè] 〈体〉 out-of-bounds; outside; out-of-range

出骱 [- -] 〈中医〉 dislocation

出借 [- -] lend; loan ◇ ～ 业务 loan services

出金属 [- jīn shǔ] tapping

出境 [- jìng] leave the country; depart; exit; emigrate: 办理 ～ 手续 *go through exit formalities*; 递解 ～ *send out of the country under escort*; 驱逐 ～ *deport* ◇ ～ 登记 departure registration; ～ 回执 exit receipt; ～ 检查 emigration control; ～ 旅客申报表 embarkation card; ～ 旅客休息室 departure lounge; ～ 旅杂外汇 foreign exchange for traveling and miscellaneous expenses needed when leaving China; ～ 签证 exit visa; ～ 许可证 exit permit; ～ 移民 emigrant; emigration; ～ 游 outbound tourism; outbound travel; ～游客 outbound tourist; ～ 证书 exit certificate

出局 [- jú] out (棒球、垒球)

出局电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] outgoing cable

出局选组器 [- - xuǎn zǔ qì] outgoing group selector

出卡片柜 [- kǎ piàn guì] output stacker

出考题 [- kǎo tí] set an examination paper; set examination questions; set the paper

出科 [- kē] [旧] (在科班学戏期满) graduate from old-type opera school

出孔 [- kǒng] portal; outlet; outcome

出口 [- kǒu] ① (说出话来) speak; utter: 如果你认为那不公平, 为什么不说 ～? *If you thought that wasn't fair, why didn't you speak up?* ② (出口处) exit; exitus; way out: 会场 ～ *the exits of a conference hall* ③ (本国或本地区的货物运出去; 输出) export: ～ 大米 *export rice*; 黄金 ～ *the export of gold* ④ (排出端) exhaust; outfall; outlet; egress; discharge point; vent ◇ ～ 按钮 exit button; ～ 版 export edition; ～ 包装 export packing [packaging]; ～ 保险 export insurance; ～ 报单 entry outward; export entry; ～ 报价 export quotation; ～ 倍数 export multiplier; ～ 边损失 trailing section losses; ～ 表 exit list; ～ 补偿 export restitution; ～ 补贴 export subsidy; ～ 参数 outlet parameters; ～ 程序 exit routine; ～ 尺寸 outlet size; ～ 创汇 earn foreign exchange through export; ～ 创汇型企业 export-oriented enterprise; foreign exchange-earning enterprise; ～ 刺激 (办法) export incentives; ～ 促进区 export promotion zone; ～ 代办行 export commission house; ～ 代理 export agent; ～ 单据 export documents; ～ 导板 delivery guide; exit guide; outlet guide; ～ 动量 exit momentum; ～ 端 delivery end; exit end; exit point; outlet end; ～ 额 value of export; ～ 发票 export invoice; ～ 份额 export share; ～ 港 port of export; port of exit; ～ 跟单汇票 documentary export bill; outward documentary bill; ～ 关税 export tariff; ～ 管制 export control; ～ 护板 flange stripper guide; ～ 换汇成本 export cost in terms of foreign exchange; ～ 汇票 export bill; outward bill; ～ 货 exports; outbound freight; exportation; ～ 货物清单 outward manifest; ～ 货物许可证 licence for the export of commodities; ～ 技术 export techniques; ～ 寄销商品 merchandise outward on consignment; ～ 继电器 exit relay; ～ 加工区 export processing zones; special areas for processing export products; ～ 价格指数 export price index; ～ 检验标准 export inspection standard; ～ 检验(合格)证 certificate for export; ～ 检验制度 export inspection system; ～ 检疫 export quarantine; ～ 奖金 export bonus; ～ 奖励 export bounty; ～ 节流阀 speed control muffler; ～ 接头 outlet connection; ～ 结构 export structure; ～ 截面积 discharge area; ～ 截面直径 exit diameter; ～ 角 angle of outlet; exit angle; outlet angle; efflux angle; ～ 津贴 export subsidy; export bounty; ～ 净值 net export value; ～ 卡特尔 export cartel; ～ 量 export quantum; export volume; ～ 流场 exit flow field; ～ 流动函数 export flow function; ～ 卖方信贷 seller's credit on exports; ～ 贸易 export trade; ～ 贸易法 export trade act; ～ 贸易结标 settlement of export transactions; ～ 贸易票据 export trade bill; ～ 免税 free export; ～ 创汇能力 capacity to earn foreign exchange through exports; ～ 配额 export quota; ～ 签证更正 export amendment; ～ 商 export merchant; exporter; ～ 商协会 Exporter's association; ～ 申报单 export declaration; ～ 申报正本 export declaration original; ～ 收汇方式 manner of collecting export proceeds; ～ 收入 export earnings; ～ 收入下降 short fall in export earnings; ～ 手续 process of export; ～ 数据 outlet data; ～ 税 export duty; ～ 速度 muzzle velocity; outlet velocity; ～ 特许证 special permission export; ～ 提单 export bill of lading; ～ 提货单 export bill of lading; ～ 条件 exit condition; outlet conditions; ～ 投率 export tariff; ～ 投资 export investment; ～ 推销 export drive; ～ 退税机制 export tax rebate system; ～ 退税率 export rebate rate; ～ 退税制度 the system of refunding taxes on exported goods; export (tax) rebate; ～ 外汇 export exchange; ～ 限额 ration export; export quotas; ～ 限制 export restraints; ～ 项目 export item; ～ 协会 exporters' associations; ～ 信贷 export credit; ～ 信贷保险 export credit insurance; ～ 信贷保险费 financing charges; ～ 代贷担保 export credit guarantee; ～ 信用(国家)担保 guarantee of export credits; ～ 信用证 export letter of credit; ～ 许可申请人 applicant for the exportation; ～ 许可证 export licence; export permit; ～ 许可证制 export licence system; ～ 押汇 outward documentary bill; bill purchased; ～ 盈利指数 export profit index; ～ 优势 trump-cards in the export of; export superiority; ～ 有利性 competitive advantage in the export of; ～ 预付款 export prepayment; ～ 援外产品 items for export as part of foreign aid; ～ (许可)证待批准 subject to approval of export licence; ～ 证明统计 export certification statistics; ～ 证书 export certification; ～ 值 export value; ～ 指标制度 export target system; ～ 指令 exit instruction; ～ 资金融通 export financing; ～ 总额 total export; ～ 总能量 total output of energy; ～ 转内销 export goods for sale; export reject; domestic sales of commodities originally produced for exports

出口成章 [- - chéng zhāng] (形容文思敏捷) words flow from the mouth as from the pen of a master; have chapter and verse at one's tongue's tip; make a polished impromptu speech; say [speak; use] book language in ordinary talk; say easily without thinking hard; talk beautifully; talk with adroit phrases; toss off smart remarks

出口处压力 [- - chù yā lì] 〈机〉 outlet pressure

出口粗野 [- - cū yě] swear like a trooper

出口气 [- - qì] (把心里的怨愤发泄出来) work off one's feeling; vent one's spleen: 向某人泄愤 ～ *vent one's spite upon sb.* 他们总算 ～ 了。*They've had their revenge more or less.*

出口伤人 [- - shāng rén] offend by rude remarks; use bad language to insult people; speak bitingly

出口商品 [- - - pǐn] export commodities ◇ ～ 基地 export-oriented commodity base; ～ 价格指数 index number of the prices of export products; ～ 交易会 Export Commodities Fair; ～ 结构 export mix; lineup of export commodity; composition of export commodity; ～ 生产基地 bases for producing export commodities; mix of export commodities; ～ 生产体系 integrated system for the production of export commodities; ～ 收购计划 plan for the purchase of export commodities; ～ 专厂 plants and factories producing exclusively for foreign markets

出口商协会 [- - - xié huì] exporter's association

出库检验 [- kù jiǎn yàn] warehouse-out inspection

出来 [- lai] come out; emerge: 从房间里 ～ *come out of the room*; 如果你有什么想法, 我希望你说 ～。*If you have anything on your mind, I want you to come out with it.* 他带着一大群随从走 ～。*He came out with a troop of followers.* 另见 chu lai。

出栏率 [- lán lǜ] (猪羊等长成提供屠宰的数量) rate of animals delivered to the slaughterhouse; number of animals for sale; number of butchered pigs

出类拔萃 [- lèi bá cuì] (形容德才超越寻常) rise above the common herd; be among the select best; be distinguished from one's kind; be out of the common run; be preeminent; cap all; emi-

nent above all others; out of ten thousand; outstanding; prominent; stand above the rest; stand out among others [one's fellows]; stand out from the class and select the best from the collection; stand out from the rest; stand out in the crowd; top all of the others; tower above the rest: ～的人物 *outstanding figure*; *the best and brightest*

出力 [- lì] ①(尽力;拿出力量) put forth one's strength; exert oneself; exert one's efforts; make great efforts: ～卖命 *sweat one's guts out* ②(输出功率) output power; output; sendout ◇ ～晃动 power swing; ～试验 service test; ～效率 power efficiency; ～自动控制 automatic generation control

出力不讨好 [- - bù tǎo hǎo] do a thankless task

出料 [- liào] ejection of compact ◇ ～槽 blow tank; ～口 discharging

出列 [- liè] 〈军〉 leave one's place in the ranks: ～!(口令) *Fall out!*

出猎 [- -] go hunting

出凌 [- líng] 〈天〉(终切) egress

出流 [- liú] effluent ◇ ～河 effluent river; ～堰 〈土〉 effluent weir

出溜 [- liu] [方] slide; slip: 他脚下一～,摔了一交。*He slipped and fell.*

出笼 [- lóng] ①(从蒸笼中取出) come out of the steamer: 刚～的包子 *hot stuffed buns just out of the steamer* ②(坏事物出现) come out into the open; come forth; appear; release a bad publication, plan, etc.: 这部色情影片一～,立即受到公众的尖锐批评。*As soon as the sex film came out, it met with sharp criticism from the public.* ③(大量抛出) put forth in large quantities; dump; inflate (the paper currency)

出漏子 [- lòu zi] in trouble; blunder

出炉 [- lú] draw a charge ◇ ～温度 tapping temperature

出露 [- lù] (露出) emersion; emergence; exposure

出路 [- -] ①(通向外面或向前发展的道路) way out; outlet: 找～ *find a way out*; 河道淤塞,水无～。*The riverbed is silted up, so there's no outlet for the floodwater.* 农业的根本～在于机械化。*The fundamental way out for agriculture lies in mechanization.* ②(销售货物的去处) outlet: 他们必须为自己的产品寻找～。*They must find outlets for their products.* ③(出口) egress

出乱子 [- luàn zi] go wrong; get into trouble: 昨晚我们村里出了点乱子,现在没事了。*We had some trouble in the village last night, but it's all right now.*

出落 [- luo] (多指女青年的体态、容貌的变化) grow (prettier, etc.): 一年不见,小姑娘～得更漂亮了。*The girl has grown prettier than ever since I saw her a year ago.*

出马 [- mǎ] (原指将士出阵作战,现指出头做事) go into action; take the field; take up a matter: 亲自～ *take up the matter oneself*; *attend to the matter personally*; *take personal charge of the matter*

出卖 [- mài] ①(卖) offer for sale; sell: 这能以高价～。*It can sell high.* ②(背叛) sell out; betray; barter away: ～国家的利益 *sell out* [*betray*] *the interests of the country*; ～朋友 *betray one's friend*; ～原则 *barter away principles*; ～主权 *barter away the sovereignty*; 我们宁死也不～自己的同志。*We would rather die than sell out our comrades.*

出卖灵魂 [- - líng hún] sell one's soul (to): 她为金钱而～。*She sold her soul for money.*

出毛病 [- máo bing] be [go] out of order; go wrong with; break down; trouble with; conk: 机器～了。*The machine is out of order.* 收音机～了。*Something has gone wrong with the radio.* 这辆汽车出了什么毛病? *What's the trouble with the car?*

出梅[霉] [- méi] (黄梅季结束) setout of plum rains; setout of mold rains

出门 [- mén] ①(外出) go out: 近来我们不大～。*We don't go out much these days.* 他刚～,一会儿就回来。*He's just gone out; he'll be back soon.* ②(离家远行) leave home; be away from home; go on a journey: ～不露财。*When you go out to buy, don't show your silver.* ③[方] (出嫁) (of a woman) get married: 我的女儿已～了。*My daughter has got married.*

出门不换 [- - bú huàn] 〈经济〉 caveat emptor

出门不露白 [- - - lù bái] do not reveal silver [money] in one's pocket when travelling; When you go out, don't show your money.

出门看天色,进门观脸色 [- - kàn tiān sè jìn mén guān liǎn sè] Look at the weather when you step out; look at a man's face when you step in.

出门迎迓 [- - yíng yà] meet [welcome] sb. at the gate; come out to greet sb. at the gate; step out to welcome sb.

出门子 [- - zi] [方] (出嫁) (of a woman) get married; marry

出米率 [- mǐ lǜ] rice milling yield

出面 [- miàn] (以个人或集体名义做某事) act in one's own capacity [on behalf of an organization]; appear personally; come forward: ～调解 *act as a mediator*; 亲自～ *take up the matter oneself*; 自己不～ *keep oneself in the background*; 他没有～。*He did not show up.* 双方由民间团体～商谈贸易。*Trade talks are to be held by nongovernmental organizations of both sides.*

出苗 [- miáo] 〈农〉 (of seedlings) emerge; come out; germinate; sprout ◇ ～率 rate of emergence; rate of germination; ～期 seeding stage

出名 [- míng] ①(著名;有名声) famous; well-known: 他已相当～。*He has gaind considerable repute.* 桂林因风景优美而～。*Guilin is known for its beautiful sceneries.* 他以有学问而～。*He is famous for his learning.* ②(出面) lend one's name (to an occasion or enterprise); use the name of: 今晚由学生会～,召开迎新晚会。*This evening the Students' Union will give a party to welcome the new students.*

出没 [- mò] appear and disappear; come and go; haunt: 川西的王朗自然保护区是大熊猫～的地方。*The Wanglang Preserve in western Sichuan is the haunt of the giant panda.* 据说那座老宅子有鬼魂～。*People say ghosts haunt that old house.*

出没无常 [- - wú cháng] appear and disappear without regularity; appear and disappear at intervals; appear and disappear unexpectedly; appear at intervals; appear unpredictably; come and go unpredictably; may appear or disappear at any time

出谋划[献]策 [- móu huà cè] give advice and suggestions; give advice to sb. (behind the scenes); give counsel; mastermind a scheme; offer advice

出纳 [- nà] ①(现金、票据的付出和收进) receive and pay out money or bills ②(担任出纳的人) cashier; teller ③(泛指付出和收进的管理工作) receive and lend books, etc. ◇ ～机 cash register; ～台(图书馆) circulation desk; (银行等) cashier's [teller's] desk; ～员 cashier; pay clerk; teller; ～账户 account of the exchequer

出难题 [- nán tí] set difficult questions; pose a difficult problem; set sb. a very difficult task: 不要～了,这个计划会行得通的。*Stop raising difficulties; the plan will work.*; ～偏题 *raise out-of-the-way and catchy questions*

出坯 [- pī] ejection ◇ ～压力 ejection pressure

出纰漏 [- - lòu] make a slip-up [blunder]; bring about a mishap; cause trouble

出偏差 [- piān chā] deviate; err on one side or the other

出票人 [- piào rén] drawer; drawer of a bill

出票日 [- - rì] date of draft

出票条款 [- - tiáo kuǎn] draw clause

出品 [- pǐn] ①(制造) produce; manufacture; make: 大连化工厂～ *manufactured* [*made*] *by Dalian Chemical Plant* ②(产品) product: 新～ *a new product*

出其不备 [- qí bú bèi] take one unaware; before one is prepared; catch one off guard

出其不意 [- - - yì] (出乎对方意料之外) take sb. by surprise; beyond one's range of expectation; catch sb. unawares [unprepared]; catch [take] someone napping; do what (they) do not expect; have sb. over the barrel

出其不意,攻其无备 [- - - - gōng qí wú bèi] do the unexpected, attack the unprepared; catch a weasel asleep; catch sb. unprepared; do what the enemy does not expect, attack before he is prepared; (We) should do what they don't expect, and strike when they're unprepared.; take sb. by surprise

出奇 [- -] (特别;不平常) unusually; extraordinarily: 冷得～ *be unusually cold*; 那天清晨,大海～地宁静。*The sea was extraordinarily calm that morning.*

出奇制胜 [- - zhì shèng] (出奇兵取胜;亦指在竞赛中别出心裁以取胜) defeat one's opponent by a surprise move; achieve success with original ideas; make a successful surprise raid; overpower sb. by springing a mine on him; seize victory through a surprise attack; take the enemy unawares, go in and win; win a victory through unusual means; win by novelty [by surprise attack]; win by surprise

出气 [- qì] ①(发泄怨愤) give vent to one's anger; feel avenged; vent one's spleen: 在某人身上～ *give vent to one's anger on sb.* ②(排气,放气) air out; gassing ◇ ～道 gas off-take; ～孔 venthole; ～口 gas outlet; air vent; ～率 gas efficiency; ～冒口 riser runner; ～喷口 jet; nozzle; ～室 discharge chamber

出气筒 [- - tǒng] one who serves as a vent to sb.'s anger; punching bag

出勤 [- qín] ①(按时工作) turn out for work: 全体～ *full attendance* ②(外出办理公务) be out on duty ◇ ～登记簿 roster; ～奖 attendance bouns; ～率 rate of attendance; attendance; work attendance

出清 [- qīng] voidance ◇ ～存货 clearing stock

出去 [- qu] (从里面到外面去) go out; get out: ～走走 *go out for a walk*; 妈妈～买东西了。*Mother has gone out to do some shopping.*
另见 chu qu。

出圈儿 [- quānr] [方] (越出常规) overstep the bounds; go too far: 说话出了圈儿 *go too far in what one says*

出缺 [- quē] (of a high post) fall vacant

出让 [- ràng] sell (one's own things): 自行车减价～ *sell one's bicycle at a reduced price* ◇ ～人 transferor

出人头地 [- rén tóu dì] (形容高人一等) rise head and shoulders above others; become outstanding; come to the fore; distinguish oneself; excel most men; make one's mark; stand above others; stand apart from the others; stand out among one's fellows; stand out among others; stand out a head above others

出人意表[料;外] [- - yì biǎo] exceeding all expectations; beyond all expectations; come as a surprise; contrary to one's expectations; happen unexpectedly

出任 [- rèn] [书] take up the post of: 他～该协会主席。*He has taken up the post of the society's president.*

出溶 [- róng] (脱溶) exsolution ◇ ～层 exsolution lamellae; ～作用 exsolution

出入 [- rù] ①(出去和进来) come in and go out; go out and come in: ～平安 *Safe trip wherever you go.*; 骑自行车～请下车。*Cyclists please dismount at the gate.* ～自由,来去方便 *be allowed to come and go freely and easily*; *come and go freely and easily* ②(数目、语句等不相符) discrepancy; divergence; inconsistency: 两份关于那次战役的报道大有～。*There was considerable discrepancy between the two accounts of the battle.* 现款跟账上的数目没有～。*Cash on hand tallies with the figure in the accounts.* ◇ ～臂 access arm; ～海洋原则 principle of access to and from the sea; ～控制系统 input-output control system (IOCS); ～联锁 entrance-exit interlocking; ～时间 access time; ～证 pass (identifying a staff member, etc.)

出入港通用证 [- - gǎng tōng yòng zhèng] blanket clearance

出入境管制 [- - jìng guǎn zhì] immigration control

出入境手续 [- - - shǒu xù] entry and exit procedures

出入咸亨 [- - xián hēng] successful in everything, abroad or at home

出入相抵 [- - xiāng dǐ] Income and expense just balance.; make both ends meet; keep expenses within one's income

出入相友 [- - - yǒu] look for friends when one comes in and goes out — mutual help among the neighbors

出丧送殡 [- sāng sòng bìn] follow the coffin on foot in the funeral procession

出色 [- sè] outstanding; remarkable; splendid: 干得很～ *do a remarkable job*; *acquit oneself splendidly*; 他们～地完成了各项任务。*They have acquitted themselves of various duties splendidly.*

出砂 [- shā] shakeout ◇ ～孔 clearance hole; ～性 knockability (型砂)

出山 [- shān] (退居之后重新出来担任) leave retirement and take a government post; become an official: 他再度～,任该公司经理。*He has come back and taken up the post of Company's manager.*

出射 [- shè] outgoing; emergent; exit ◇ ～波 outgoing wave; ～窗 exit window; ～点 eye point; ～电子 outgoing electron; outcoming electron; ～辐射 emergent radiation; ～光束

outgoing beam; ～ 光瞳 emergent pupil; eye-circle; eye ring; ocular circle; exit pupil; ～ 剂量 exit dose; ～ 角 angle of emergence; angle of departure; ～ 粒子 outgoing particle; ～ 率 exitance; ～ 器〔物〕exit port; ～ 射线 emergent ray; ～ 通道 exit channel; ～ 狭缝 exit slit; ～ 线 emergent ray; ～ 中子 outgoing neutron

出身 [- shēn] ①(家庭出身) class origin; family background: 工人家庭 ～ *come from a worker's family*; 穷苦 ～ *be from poor families*; 他 ～ 于相当富裕的家庭。*He was born of fairly well-to-do parents*. ②(个人经历) one's previous experience or occupation

出身卑贱 [- - bēi jiàn] spring from obscurity

出身富贵 [- - fù guì] born with a silver spoon in one's mouth

出身寒门 [- - hán mén] come from a humble home; be of humble origin(s); rise from obscurity; of mean birth

出身名门 [- - míng mén] spring from noble ancestors; of gentle [high] birth; of good ancestry

出身清白 [- - qīng bái] One's family background was clear and clean.

出身微寒 [- - wēi hán] born of low extraction

出身微贱 [- - - jiàn] rise from humble beginnings; a man of humble origin; be of obscure origin [birth]; emerged from obscurity; One's origin is ignoble.; rise from obscurity

出身显贵 [- - xiǎn guì] born in [to] the purple

出神 [- shén] (因精神过度集中而发呆) be spellbound; be absorbed in; be in a trance; be lost in thought; aphelxia: 听得 ～ *listen with rapt attention*; 他坐在那里 ～。*He sat there, lost in thought*.

出神沉[深]思 [- - chén sī] be buried in thought; be lost in thought

出神入化 [- - rù huà] (形容技艺达到绝妙的境界) reach [attain] the acme of perfection; be superb; extremely miraculous; miraculous; the highest level of artistic or literary attainments

出声 [- shēng] utter (a sound); make a sound; speak

出生 [- -] ①(胎儿从母体中分离出来) be born: 他们虽然 ～ 在别的语种国家，却都说英语。*Though born to some other language, they speak English*. 他 ～ 在北京。*He was born in Beijing*. 他 ～ 于一个农民家庭。*He was born of a peasant family*. ②(诞生) birth: 大多数婴儿 ～ 时的体重在 6 磅到 8 磅之间。*At birth, most babies weigh between 6 and 8 pounds*. 该镇去年 ～ 的人数比死亡人数多 160 人。*There were 160 more births than deaths in the town last year*. ◇ ～ 登记 registration of birth; ～ 地 birthplace; birthland; ～ 公民资格 citizenship by birth; ～ 日期 date of birth; birthdate; ～ 顺序 birth order; ～ 死亡比率 birth-death ratio; ～ 体重 birth weight; ～ 统计 birth statistics; ～ 证 birth certificate; ～ 住所 domicile of origin

出生率 [- - lǜ] birth rate; natality ◇ ～ 回升 upturn in the birth rate; ～ 降低 denatality

出生前 [- - qián] in utero ◇ ～ 辐照 prenatal irradiation; ～ 死亡 prenatal mortality

出生入死 [- - rù sǐ] (形容冒着生命危险) go through fire and water; at the risk of one's life; brave countless dangers; brave untold danger; defy [brave] all kinds of perils [danger]; do sth. at the risk of one's life; go through thick and thin; risk one's life; run [take] a risk [risks]: 他 ～ 为人民立下了汗马功劳。*At the risk of his life, he has made great contributions to serving the people in the battlefields*.

出师 [- shī] ①(学徒期满) finish one's apprenticeship ②[书] (出兵) dispatch troops to fight; send out an army

出师不利 [- - bú lì] lose the first battle; a bad beginning; be rebuffed in [at] the first encounter; get off on the wrong foot; thwarted at the very beginning

出师顺利 [- - shùn lì] get off on the right foot; without a hitch in the first encounter

出使 [- shǐ] (接受外交使命到国外去) serve as an envoy abroad; be sent on a diplomatic mission

出示 [- shì] show; show [exhibit] for inspection; produce: ～ 证件 *produce one's papers*; ～ 证据 *lodge a proof*; *presentation of evidence*; *tender evidence*; ～ 证物 *offer an exhibit*; ～ 证物人 *exhibitor*; 请 ～ 月[季]票。*Show your monthly [season] ticket, please*.

出示单据 [- - dān jù] surrender of the document

出示许可证条款 [- - xǔ kě zhèng tiáo kuǎn] sighting of licence clause

出世 [- -] ①(出生) come into the world; be born ②(产生) be produced; come into being ③(超脱人世) renounce the world; stand aloof from worldly affairs

出世作 [- - zuò] [旧] (of a writer, etc.) first effort; the first published work

出事 [- -] meet with a mishap; have an accident: 出了什么事? *What's wrong?*; *What's happening?* 放心吧，不会 ～ 的。*Don't worry. Nothing will go wrong*. ◇ ～ 地点 site of an accident

出仕 [- -] [旧] (做官) become an official

出手 [- shǒu] ①(卖出；脱手) get (hoarded goods, etc.) off one's hands; dispose of; sell: 货物已经 ～ 了。*The goods have been disposed of*. 这幅画要是现在 ～，一定能卖个好价钱。*The painting would fetch quite a lot if you sold it now*. ②(开始做某件事时表现出来的本领) skill displayed in making opening moves: ～ 不凡 *make skilful [masterly] opening moves (in wushu, chess, etc.)* ③(袖子的长短) length of sleeve

出售 [- shòu] offer for sale; sell: ～ 一空 *be sold out*; 公开 ～ *be sold openly*; 亏本 ～ *sell at a loss*; 廉价 ～ *sell sth. at a bargain price*; 照最近的报价 ～ *sell at the latest quotation*; 所有的书商都 ～ 这种书。*This kind of books is sold by all booksellers*. 茶叶按磅 ～。*Tea is sold by the pound*. ◇ ～ 存货 make one's market; ～ 担保品 sale of securities; ～ 货物所得价金 proceeds of sale; ～ 机 vending machine; ～ 外汇核定单 authorization sheet for sales of exchange; ～ 有价证券 sales from the portfolio; ～ 运输保险 selling transportation insurance; ～ 债券 offering of bonds; ～ 证券 sale of securities

出数儿 [- shùr] [口] (of rice) rise well with cooking

出双入对 [- shuāng rù duì] go with each other all the time as lovers; go to places together as a couple

出水才看两腿泥 [- shuǐ cái kàn liǎng tuǐ ní] He laughs best who laughs last.; Only the end can tell.

出水洞 [- - dòng] cave of debouchure

出水芙蓉 [- - fú róng] (刚长出水面的荷花，比喻美貌的女子) A lotus flower just rose from under (the) water — a phrase used for praising a pretty girl.; a lotus flower when fully open; as natural and loveable as the lotus just out of water; the lovely lily that has just sprung into blossom from the water

出水高度 [- - gāo dù] 〔船〕 freeboard

出水管 [- - guǎn] exhalent siphon; discharging tube

出水口 [- - kǒu] delivery port; water outlet; outfall; drainage outlet

出水软管 [- - ruǎn guǎn] delivery hose

出水通气根 [- - tōng qì gēn] 〔植〕 pneumatophore

出水楔形体积 [- - xiē xíng tǐ jī] wedge of emersion; wedge of immersion

出水总管 [- - zǒng guǎn] outfall sewer

"出"算子 [- suàn zǐ] out-operator

出台 [- tái] ①(演员上场) appear on the stage; enter ②(出面活动) appear personally ③(公布法律、条例等) be published; unveil fresh policy

出逃 [- táo] run away; escape; flee: 那个间谍企图 ～ 到邻国去。*The spy attempted to escape to a neighbouring country*.

出题 [- tí] ①(出题目) set a theme (esp. in composing poems or writings); set a question; assign a topic ②(出试题) make out questions (for an examination, etc.)

出题面试 [- - miàn shì] set a subject to test sb. on the spot

出粜 [- tiào] (卖出粮食) sell (grain)

出挑 [- tiao] ①(指体格、相貌方面) grow (prettier, etc.) ②(指智能方面) develop (in skill, etc.): 不满一年，他就 ～ 成一个好工人。*In less than a year he developed into a good worker*.

出铁 [- tiě] tap a blast furnace; tapping; tapping iron; tap: 出一炉铁 *tap a heat of molten iron* ◇ ～ 比 productivity coefficient; ～ 次数 number of casts; ～ 沟 iron tap channel; ～ 口〔冶〕 iron-notch; tap hole; iron tapping hole

出庭 [- tíng] appear in court; before the court; enter an appearance: ～ 辩护 *defend a case in court*; ～ 应诉 *appear in court*; ～ 作证 *appear in court as a witness*; *serve as a witness at court* ◇ ～ 律师 counsel; ～ 通知 memorandum of appearance; notice of appearance

出通道 [- tōng dào] 〔计〕 stand out channel

出头 [- tóu] ①(摆脱困苦) lift one's head; free oneself (from misery, persecution, etc.); see daylight: 穷人盼 ～。*The poor expect to see daylight*. ②(出面，带头) appear in public; come forward: 教唆犯自己不 ～，专唆使青少年干坏事。*Abettors of crime put youngsters up to all sorts of evil while staying in the background themselves*. ③(整数后的零头) a little over; odd: 5 米 ～ *five metres and a bit over*; *a little over five metres*; 100 ～ *one hundred odd*; 他 30 刚 ～。*He's just a little over thirty*.

出头椽子 [- - chuán zi] exposed rafters

出头椽子先(朽)烂 [- - - - xiān làn] Exposed rafters are the first to rot.; Rafters that jut out rot first. — The one who comes forward first is the first to suffer.; People in the limelight bear the brunt of attack.

出头露角 [- - lòu jiǎo] come up [rise] in the world

出头露面 [- - - miàn] (在公众的场合出现) appear in public; show oneself; show one's head; be in the limelight: ～ 的人物 *a public figure*; 喜欢 ～ *fond of being in the limelight*

出头有日 [- - yǒu rì] The day will come for someone to raise his head.

出头之日 [- - zhī rì] have one's day; the day to hold up one's head

出徒 [- tú] (徒工期满学成) complete one's apprenticeship: 这徒工还没有 ～。*The apprentice is not yet out of his time*.

出土 [- tǔ] ①(被挖掘出土) be unearthed; be excavated: ～ 文物 *unearthed relics*; *unearthed artifacts* ②(幼苗出土) come up; come up out of the ground: 小苗刚 ～。*The sprouts have just come up*. ◇ ～ [发现]地点 findspot; ～ 器物 object unearthed; ～ 文物 object unearthed; archaeological discovery

出脱 [- tuō] ①(货物卖出) manage to sell; dispose of ②(出落) grow (prettier, etc.) ③(开脱罪名) acquit; absolve

出外 [- wài] leave for another town, city, etc.

出外一里，不如屋里 [- - yì lǐ bù rú wū li] Better stay at home than even one *li* roam.; East or west, home is best.; There is no place like home.

出亡 [- wáng] (出走；逃亡) flee; live in exile; escape

出污泥而不染 [- wū ní ér bù rǎn] come out of the dirty mud unsoiled; emerge unstained from the filth; rise unsullied from mud (referring to water lilies); remain undefiled in spite of general corruption, vice, etc.

出坞 [- wù] undock

出席 [- xí] attend; be present: ～ 会议 *attend a meeting*; *be present at a meeting*; ～ 人数 *number of persons present*; *attendance*; ～ 宴会 *be present at a banquet*

出息 [- xi] promise; prospects; future: 有 ～ 的姑娘 *a high-minded girl*; 有 ～ 的青年 *a promising youth*; 这个人真没 ～。*The chap is a good-for-nothing*.

出险 [- xiǎn] ①(脱险) be or get out of danger ②(发生危险) be in danger; be threatened: 河堤～，全村的人都赶去抢修。*When the dyke was in danger, the whole village rushed out to repair it*. ◇ ～ 事故通知 advice of rate; ～ 通知(损失通知书) loss advice

出现 [- xiàn] appear; arise; emerge; grow; turn up: 重复 ～〔植〕 *repeated emergence*; 敌人一～，我们就发起了攻击。*At the appearance of the enemy, we attacked*. ～ 了新问题。*A new problem has arisen*. 农村 ～ 了前所未有的繁荣。*A prosperity never seen before appeared in the countryside*. 我们将以一个具有高度文化的民族 ～ 于世界。*We shall take our place in the world as a nation with an advanced culture*. ◇ ～ 赤字 incur a financial deficit; ～ 电势谱 appearence-potential spectrosopy; ～ 电位〔物〕 appearance potential; ～ 函数 outcome function; ～ 频率 frequency of occurences; ～ 期〔天〕 apparition

出现点 [- - diǎn] beginning point ◇ ～ 高度 beginning height

出限 [- -] rising limit

出线 [- -] outlet; coil out; outgoing line ◇ ～ 盒 outlet box; ～ 结构 outlet structure; ～ 控制系统 metering-out control system; ～ 容量 outlets capacity; ～ 选试器 outlet testing block

出项 [- xiàng] item of expenditure; expenses; outlay

出销槽 [- xiāo cáo] drift slot

出屑槽 [- xiè cáo] 〔设计〕 flute; slug slot

出屑量 [- - liàng] output in metal removal; output in stock removal

出屑率 [- - lǜ] rate of metal removal

出芯 [- xīn] knockout; decoring ◇ ～ 机 core

knockout device; core knockout machine
出新牙 [- - yá] cut a [one's] tooth
出岫之云 [- xiù zhī yún] the cloud emerging from between the peaks
出血 [- xuè] ①〈医〉haemorrhage; hemorrhage; bleeding; haemorrhagia: 大 ～ *massive hemorrhage*; 内 ～ *internal hemorrhage*; 皮下 ～ *subcutaneous hemorrhage*; 外 ～ *external hemorrhage*; 胃 ～ *gastric hemorrhage*; 阴道大量 ～ *bleed copiously from the vagina*; 伤口大量 ～。*The wound bleeds profusely*. ②〈刷〉(图片的边超出开本而被切去) bleed ◇ ～ 单位〈生〉hemorrhagic unit; ～ 点[德] blutpunkte; ～ 热 hemorrhagic fever; ～ 热病毒 hemorrhagic fever viruse; ～ 蛇毒素 hemorrhagin; ～ 时间 bleeding time
出血性 [- - xìng] hemorrhagic ◇ ～ 败血病〈兽〉bovine pasteurellosis; hemorrhagic septicaemia; shipping fever; shipping pneumonia; ～ 登革热 dengue hemorrhage fever; DHF; ～ 梗塞 hemorrhagic infarct; ～ 黄疸 hemorrhagic jaundice; ～ 疾病 hemorrhagic disease; ～ 脊髓炎 hematomyelitis; ～ 麻疹 black measles; hemorrhagic measles; ～ 贫血 hemorrhagic anemia; ～ 青光眼 hemorrhagic glaucoma; ～ 素质 hemorrhagic diathesis; ～ 天花 hemorrhagic smallpox; ～ 心包炎 hemorrhagic pericarditis; ～ 胸膜炎 hemorrhagic pleuritis; ～ 休克 hemorrhagic shock; ～ 胰腺炎 hemorrhagic pancreatitis; ～ 疹 exanthema haemorrhagicum; ～ 紫癜 purpura haemorrhagica
出巡 [- xún] ①(帝王巡行) royal progress ②(出外巡视) tour of inspection
出押人保险利益 [- yā rén bǎo xiǎn lì yì] mortgagor's insurable interest
出芽 [- yá]〈植〉①(抽芽) sprout; put forth buds; germinate; be budding: 稻种已经 ～ 了。*The rice seeds have sprouted*. ②(某些低等动物或植物生出芽体) prolification; gemmation; budding
出牙 [- -] odontiasis; odontosis; dentition; dentia; teething; tooth eruption ◇ ～ 不良 dysodontiasis; dental dysplasia; ～ 迟延 delayed dentition; ～ 困难 dysodontiasis dental dysplasia; ～ 咬环 teething ring
出言不逊 [- yán bú xùn](说话傲慢不客气) make impertinent remarks; offend by rude remarks; offend in word; speak insolently; speak rudely [insolently]; speak very impertinently; talk harshly [disagreeably]; use bad language to; use offensive [rude] language; utter insulting remarks
出言粗鲁 [- - cū lǔ] speak in a harsh tone
出言唐突 [- - táng tū] make a blunt remark
出言威吓 [- - wēi hè] speak daggers to sb.
出言无状 [- - wú zhuàng] use rude language; speak rudely; dare insult
出洋 [- yáng][旧](到国外去) go abroad: ～ 留学 *go abroad to pursue one's studies*; *study abroad*
出洋相 [- - xiàng](闹笑话; 出丑) make an exhibition of oneself; make a scene; play the fool; make a (sorry) spectacle of oneself; make oneself a laughingstock for all; bear the cap and bells; cut a poor [miserable] figure: 你不要 ～。*Don't make a spectacle of yourself*.
出叶 [- yè] leafing
出移 [- yí]〈天〉(出差) evection
出以公心 [- yǐ gōng xīn] keep the public interest in mind; act without any selfish considerations; have the public interest at heart; put the public interests above everything else
出迎 [- yíng] go or come out to meet
出油井 [- yóu jǐng]〈石油〉producing well
出油孔 [- - kǒng] oil outlet
出油口 [- - kǒu] oil-out
出油量 [- - liàng] oil pump capacity
出游 [- -] go on a (sightseeing) tour
出于 [- yú] start from; proceed from; stem from; out of: ～ 本心 *from one's heart*; ～ 本意 *of one's own accord*; ～ 不可告人的目的 *actuated by ulterior motives*; ～ 对同志的关怀 *out of concern for one's comrades*; ～ 故意 *do sth. out of spite*; ～ 同情 *out of sympathy*; ～ 好心 *do out of good intentions* [*a good heart*]; ～ 好奇 *merely out of curiosity*; ～ 无奈 *as it cannot be helped*; *No other course was open to* (*sb.*).; *only because one can do no better*; *out of sheer necessity*; *there being no alternative*; ～ 至诚 *out of utmost sincerity*; [拉] *ex bona fide*; ～ 无意 *be not intentional*; *act unintentionally*; ～ 无知 *from ignorance*; ～ 责任感 *proceed from a sense of duty*; ～ 自卫的抗辩 *plea of self-defense*; ～ 自愿 *on a voluntary basis*; *of one's own accord*; *do sth. of one's will*; 爱情生于情感而不是 ～ 理智。*Love is born of heart, not mind*.
出语不俗 [- yǔ bù sú] speak in a lofty manner; speak in an uncommon way
出语困难 [- - kùn nán] mogilalia
出语犀利 [- - xī lì] speak daggers
出语障碍 [- - zhàng ài]〈医〉logoplegia; paralalia
出狱 [- yù] be discharged from prison; be released from prison: 他被释放 ～。*He was let out of prison*.
出院 [- yuàn] leave hospital: 病愈 ～ *be discharged from hospital after recovery* ◇ ～ 处 discharge office; ～ 证明 hospital discharge certificate
出站信号机 [- zhàn xìn hào jī] exit signal
出渣 [- zhā] slag tap; tap cinder; dross run; tap; flush practice ◇ ～ 槽 dirt-excluding groove; slag notch; ～ 口 slag tap; tap hole; slag notch; cinder notch; bleed hole; slag hole; ～ 气体发生炉 slag-tap gas producer
出栈 [- zhàn] pop
出账 [- zhàng] ①(把支出款项登上账) enter an item of expenditure in the accounts ②[方](开支; 支出) items of expenditure
出蛰 [- zhé]〈动〉(结束冬眠, 出来活动) (of animals) the period of hibernation is over
出[起]针 [- zhēn]〈中医〉(引针; 排针) withdraw the needle
出诊 [- zhěn] (of a doctor) visit a patient at home; pay a home visit; make a house call; out-call: 那医生定期到病人家 ～。*The doctor visits his patients at their homes at regular intervals*.
出阵挑战 [- zhèn tiǎo zhàn] challenge an opponent to fight
出征 [- zhēng] go on an expedition; go out to battle
出中继器 [- zhōng jì qì] outgoing trunk circuit
出中继线 [- - - xiàn] out-trunk
出众 [- zhòng](高出于众人) be out of the ordinary; be outstanding; exceptional: 人才 ～ *a person of exceptional ability*; 智力 ～ *with exceptional intelligence*
出质资产 [- zhì zī chǎn] pledge assets
出资额 [- zī é] amount of contribution
出资证明书 [- - zhèng míng shū] investment certification
出自肺腑 [- zì fèi fǔ] straight from the heart; from the depth of one's heart
出字时间 [- - shí jiān] word time
出租 [- zū] hire; let; rent out: ～ 某物 *let out sth.*; 房屋 ～(广告用语) *House to Let*; 供 ～ 的房屋 *a house for rent* ◇ ～ 船 water taxi; ～ 飞机 air taxi; taxiplane; taxi; ～ 人 lessor; ～ 业务 leasing; ～ 直升机 helicab
出租车停车处 [- - chē tíng chē chù] cabstand
出租汽车 [- - qì chē] taxicar; taxicab; taxi; cab ◇ ～ 计程牌 a taximeter; ～ 司机 cabbie; ～ 停车处 taxirank
出作入息 [- zuò rù xī] begin work at dawn and stop at dusk

初 [ㄔㄨ] [chū] Ⅰ 名 ①(开始的部分) at the beginning of; in the early part of: 八月 ～ *early in August*; *in early August*; 年 ～ *at the beginning of the year* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 卫 *Chu Wei* Ⅱ 助(附着在数词一至十之前表示次序): ～ 一[二] *the first* [*second*] *day* (*of a lunar month*) Ⅲ 形 ①(第一个) first (in order): ～ 雪 *first snow*; ～ 战 *first battle* ②(等级最低的) elementary; rudimentary: ～ 级班 *elementary course* ③(原来的; 原来的情况) original: ～ 愿 *one's original intention*; 和好如 ～ *become reconciled* Ⅳ 副(第一次; 刚开始) for the first time: ～ 出炉 *just out of the oven*; ～ 具规模 *begin to take shape*; ～ 晴 *sky has just cleared*; 感冒 ～ 起 *with the first symptoms of a cold*
初癌状态 [- ái zhuàng tài] precancerosis
初暗电流 [- àn diàn liú] initial dark current
初暗电阻 [- - - zǔ] initial dark resistance
初版 [- bǎn] edition princeps; first edition: ～ 很快告罄。*The first edition was soon exhausted*.
初爆 [- bào] incipient detonation
初变形 [- biàn xíng] initial set
初并网 [- bìng wǎng] initial synchronization
初波 [- bō] prima
初卟啉 IX [- bǔ lín] coporphyrin
初步 [- bù](开始阶段的; 不是完备的) initial; first step; preliminary; tentative: ～ 方案 *a tentative programme*; ～ 交换意见 *have a preliminary exchange of views*; ～ 设想 *a tentative idea*; 获得 ～ 成果 *reap first fruits*; *get initial results*; 体格检查是参军的 ～。*A physical examination is a preliminary to joining the army*. ◇ ～ 报关手续 initial custom house entry; ～ 拨款 initial appropriations; ～ 抽气机 rough pump; ～ 测试 preliminary checkout; ～ 澄清 predefecation; ～ 处理〈土〉primary treatment; tough handling; ～ 措施 preliminary measure; ～ 打眼〈工〉primary drilling; ～ 地层学 propaedeutic stratigraphy; ～ 电离事件〈物〉preliminary ionizing event; ～ 读数 preliminary reading; ～ 煅烧 preliminary roasting; ～ 飞行训练 ab initio training; ～ 分馏塔 prefractionator; ～ 分配 predistribution; ～ 分析 preliminary [introductory] analysis; ～ 辐照〈物〉preliminary irradiation; ～ 概算 initial budget estimates; ～ 估计 preliminary estimates; ～ 规划 preliminary scheme; ～ 过滤 prefilter; ～ 候选人 preliminary candidate; ～ 计划 rough plan; ～ 计算 preliminary calculation; preliminary computation; ～ 加工 initial processing; ～ 校准 preliminary calibration; ～ 教育 propaedeutics; ～ 阶段 elementary step; ～ 勘探 scouting; ～ 控制 primary control; ～ 冷却器 primary cooler; ～ 瞄准 coarse setting; ～ 粘合 green tack; ～ 平衡 rough balance; ～ 平衡计算 preliminary balance computation; ～ 清除 primary cleaning; ～ 熔炼 primary smelting; ～ 设计 preliminary design; ～ 设计阶段 concept(ual) phase; ～ 试验数据 preliminary test; ～ 锁闭 preliminary locking; ～ 调整 initial readjustment; ～ 统计 rough [preliminary] estimates; ～ 推定有此条款 primafacie existence (of a clause); ～ 推定有损害 primafacie case of damage; ～ 吸收 initial absorption; ～ 消化 protopepsia; ～ 小规模生产 pilot-line production; ～ 修剪 transitory pruning; ～ 压块 pre-compaction; ～ 液化器 pre-liquefier; ～ 折扣 initial allowance; ～ 值 provisional value; ～ 蒸发器 pre-evaporator; ～ 蒸馏 predistillation
初测 [- cè] preliminary survey
初产 [- chǎn] primiparity ◇ ～ 妇[者] unipara; primipara
初尝新味 [- cháng xīn wèi] have a first taste of new flavour
初潮 [- cháo]〈中医〉menophania
初撑力 [- chēng lì] setting load
初成土 [- chéng tǔ] amorphic soil
初成型 [- - xíng] pre-profiling
初持 [- chí]〈中医〉tentative palpation
初出茅庐 [- chū máo lú](初入社会缺乏实际经验) just come out of one's thatched cottage — a green hand; a green-horn; at the beginning of one's career; be wet behind the ears; completely inexperienced in society; fledgeling; just having one's first experience in life after graduation; make one's world debut; new-fledged; yellowing-beaked; young and inexperienced
初吹 [- chuī]〈冶〉first blow
初创 [- chuàng] newly established: ～ 的企业 *a newly established enterprise*; ～ 阶段 *initial stage*
初春 [- chūn] early spring: 那位画家正准备她的 ～ 个人画展。*The painter is planning an exhibition of her works for the early spring*.
初磁导率 [- cí dǎo lǜ] initial permeability
初磁化 [- - huà] initial magnetization ◇ ～ 率〈物〉initial susceptibility
初次 [- cì] the first time: ～ 出场 *make one's bow*; ～ 登台 *appear for the first time on the stage*; *make one's debut*; ～ 见面 *see sb. for the first time* ◇ ～ 焙烧 biscuit firing(陶瓷); ～ 淬火 primary quenching; ～ 读数 initial reading; ～ 分配 primary distribution of the national income; ～ 构造 primary structural elements; ～ 集材 forwarding; ～ 剂量 priming dose; ～ 寄生 protoparasite; ～ 加工 prior processing; ～ 结晶体 primary crystallization; ～ 净化 primary purification; ～ 冷却器 primary cooler; ～ 铝块 primary aluminium pig; ～ 免疫应答[反应] primary immune response; ～ 破碎〈采矿〉primary crushing; ～ 启动 initial start-up; ～ 情报 primary information; ～ 取样 primary sample; ～ 试验 maiden trial; ～ 生产 primary production; ～ 石墨化 primary graphitizing; ～ 疏伐线 first felling-line; ～ 酸洗 first pickling; ～ 缩孔 primary pipe; ～ 调节 primary regulation; ～ 退火 first annealing; ～ 压轧 initial breakdown; ～ 氧化皮 primary scales; ～ 运移 primary migration; ～ 增加〈植〉primary increase; ～ 转换中心 primary (switching) centre
初次见佛胜似怕鬼 [- - jiàn fó shèng sì pà guǐ] A Buddha seen for the first time is more frightening than a familiar devil.
初胆烷酮 [- dǎn wán tóng] oetiocholanone

初等 [- děng] elementary; primary; rudimentary ◇ ～变换 elementary transformation; ～变式 alphabetic variant; ～布尔矩阵 elementary Boolen matrix; ～超越函数 elementary transcendental function; ～代数 elementary algebra; ～函数 elementary function; ～积分 elementary integral; ～几何学 elementary geometry; ～教育 primary education; elementary education; ～矩阵 elementary matrix; ～会计 elementary accounting; ～量 primary; ～数论 elementary number theory; elementary theory of numbers; number theory of elementary; ～数学 elementary mathematics; ～算术 elementary arithmetic; ～微分几何 metric differential geometry; ～学校 primary school; elementary school; ～运算 elementary operation

初电荷 [- diàn hè] initial charge

初电流 [- - liú] initial current

初电容 [- - róng] initaial capacitance

初电压 [- - yā] initial voltage

初冬 [- dōng] early winter

初动期 [- dòng qī] initial-mobility period

初动手柄 [- - shǒu bǐng] primer handle

初动轴 [- - zhóu] primary shaft

初读数 [- dú shù] 〈物〉 initial reading

初度 [- dù] first time

初发故障 [- fā gù zhàng] incipient failure

初犯 [- fàn] ①(初犯者) first offender ②(第一次犯罪) first offense; first crime; commit an offence for the first time

初房 [- fáng] (胎壳) protoconch

初纺纤维 [- fǎng xiān wéi] 〈纺〉 as-spun fibre

初分筛 [- fēn shāi] primary screen

初沸点 [- fèi diǎn] 〈化〉 initial boiling point ◇ ～腐蚀性 corrosion at initial boiling point

初孵鱼苗 [- fū yú miáo] hatched fry; alevin

初辐射 [- fúshè] initial radiation

初伏 [- -] ①(头一伏) the first of the three ten-day periods of the hot season ②(头伏的第一天) the first day of the first period of the hot season

初干燥室 [- gān zào shì] primary drying chamber

初稿 [- gǎo] first draft; abbazzo: 他目前正修改他的文章 ～。*He's now revising the first draft of his essay.*

初给器 [- gěi qì] primer

初关 [- guān] 〈中医〉 first trial

初会 [- huì] see sb. for the first time

初婚 [- hūn] ①(刚结婚不久) newly married ②(第一次结婚) first marriage

初混室 [- hùn shì] preliminary mixing chamber

初基 [- jī] primitive ◇ ～胞 primitive cell; ～点阵 〈物〉 primitive lattice; ～晶包 primary unit cell; ～平移 〈物〉 primitive translation; primary translation; ～矢集 primitive vector set; ～圆 〈物〉 primitive circle

初积分 [- - fēn] first integral

初级 [- jí] elementary; primary; junior; initial: ～钢琴练习曲 *elementary exercises for the piano*; 现在,中国仍然处在社会主义的～阶段。*At present, China is still on the initial stage of socialism.* ◇ ～班 junior class; elementary course; ～变分 〈数〉 first variation; ～补偿器 primary compensator; ～不离开 primary nondisjunction; ～侧 primary side; ～测量元件 primary measuring element; ～产品 primary products; ～产品出口 primary exporting; ～产品出口国 primary exporting countries; ～产品生产国 primary producing country; ～操作员 junior operator; ～成本 prime cost; ～成本会计 elementary cost accounting; ～抵押市场 primary mortgage market; ～抵制 primary boycott; ～齿圈 primary annulus; ～抽气泵 〈机〉 backing pump; ～穿孔员 junior keypunch operator; ～代谢产物 metabolite; ～蛋白质结构 primary protein structure; ～电池 primary cell; primary battery; ～电离 〈核物理〉 primary ionization; ～电流 〈电子〉 primary current; primary flow; ～电路 primary circuit; primary wire; ～电压 primary voltage; ～电子 〈电子〉 primary electron; ～读本 primer; ～端电压 primary terminal voltage; ～发射 primary emission; ～放射性同位素 primary radioisotope; ～法院(原审法院) lower court; ～飞羽 〈动〉 primaries; primary; ～辐射 〈物〉 primary radiation; ～辐射体 primary radiator; ～覆羽 primary covert; ～高聚物 primary high polymer; ～工业(基本工业) primary industry; ～功率 prime power; ～滑翔机 primary type glider; ～活期存款 primary demand deposit; ～货物(初级产品) primary goods; ～激励器 first driver; ～断电器 primary relay; ～检测器 sensor; ～检测元件 primary control element; ～检验元件 primary detecting element; ～阶段 primary phase; initial stage; ～金属 primary metals; ～精母细胞 first [primary] spermatocyte; spermatocyte I; ～空气 primary air; ～空气动力学 elementary aerodynamics; ～雷达 〈电磁〉 primary radar; ～棱锥体 pyramid of the first order; protopyramid; ～例外子代 〈生〉 primary exceptional progeny; ～利率(最低利率) prime rate; ～粒子 primary particle; ～卵泡 primary follicle; ～卵原细胞 primary oogonium [ovogonium]; ～农业生产合作社 elementary agricultural producer's cooperative; ～培养物 primary culture; ～皮碗 primary cup; ～票据(上等票据) prime bill; ～屏蔽 〈物〉 primary shield; ～破碎机 〈机〉 primary breaker; ～迁移 〈油〉 primary migration; ～强化 primary reinforcement; ～绕组 primary winding; ～绕组电容 primary winding capacitance; ～人民法院 basic people's court; ～蠕变 primary creep; ～三体生物 primary trisomic; ～散射 〈物〉 primary scattering; ～商品(初级产品) primary commodity; ～商品价格指数 price index of primary commodities; ～社 elementary agricultural producers' cooperative; ～生产 basic-level production; ～生产力 〈生态〉 primary productivity; ～生产要素 primary factor of production; ～生长 primary growth; ～损伤 primary injury; ～市场 basic-level market; ～太阳齿轮 primary sun gear; ～太阳轮 primary sun wheel; ～提水机械 primary water lifting machinery; ～体腔 protocoel; ～天线 primary antenna; ～系统分析员 junior systems analyst; ～线圈 primary coil [winding]; ～线圈电感 primary inductance; ～线圈端 outprimary; ～线圈阻抗 primary impedance; ～象差 primary aberration; ～消费者 〈生〉 primary consumer; ～消光 primary extinction; ～小学 lower primary school; ～性母细胞 auxocyte; ～性征 primary sexual character; ～选举 primary election; ～学院 junior college; ～压碎机 〈化〉 initial crusher; ～医生 feldsher; ～缢痕 primary constriction; ～宇宙线 primary cosmic ray; ～语言 low-level language; ～再结晶 primary recrystallization; ～炸药 primary explosive; ～振荡器 primary oscillator; ～蒸馏 primary distillation; ～中学 junior middle school; ～主振部分 first driver unit; ～转储系统 primary dump system

初加工 [- jiā gōng] preliminary working: ～丝锥 *first tap*

初嫁从亲,再嫁由身 [- jià cóng qīn zài jià yóu shēn] The first time a woman weds she heeds her parents; the second time her own desire.; First marriage — to please one's parents, second marriage — to please oneself.; The first marriage must be in accordance with the wish of the parents but the second marriage is your own affair only.

初剪毛 [- jiǎn máo] teg; teggett

初剪羊毛 [- - yáng máo] virgin wool

初见成效 [- jiàn chéng xiào] Preliminary results were achieved.; have achieved initial success: 那些试验总算～了。*The experiments have given initial results eventually.*

初见规模 [- - guī mó] have begun to take shape

初见陆地 [- - lù dì] 〈航海〉 landfall

初浆 [- jiāng] centrotheca; archisome; archiplasm ◇ ～球 somosphere; ～体 biophore

初降 [- jiàng] 〈天〉(新星光度) early decline

初交 [- jiāo] new acquaintance; recent acquaintance: 他是我的～。*He is my new friend.*

初校正 [- jiào zhèng] preliminary correction; first revise

初进气口 [- jìn qì kǒu] primary air inlet

初晶 [- jīng] primary crystal

初经 [- -] menophania

初聚束 [- jù shù] preliminary bunching

初具规模 [- - guī mó] begin to take shape

初坑开拓 [- kēng kāi tuò] preliminary pit development

初亏 [- kuī] 〈天〉 first contact (of an eclipse); beginning of a partial eclipse; eclipse beginning

初冷器 [- lěng qì] primary cooler

初力矩 [- lì jǔ] initial moment

初恋 [- liàn] first love: 他仍然忠于他的～。*He remained true to his first love.*

初亮电流 [- liàng diàn liú] initial bright current

初亮电阻 [- - - zǔ] initial bright resistence

初裂 [- liè] incipient crack

初磷脂 [- lín zhī] protagon

初馏 [- liú] fore-running ◇ ～塔 primary tower; ～物 first runnings; forerun; forerunning; ～装置 topping plant

初露[见]锋芒 [- lù fēng máng] (比喻刚刚显露出某种才能和力量) begin to display one's talent; display one's talent for the first time

初露头角 [- - tóu jiǎo] make first appearance; begin to show one's ability [talent]; begin one's rise to fame; begin to cut a conspicuous figure

初磨 [- mó] preliminary grinding ◇ ～机 primary mill; ～球磨机 primary ball mill

初捻纱 [- niǎn shā] 〈纺〉 single

初凝 [- níng] initial set; pre-hardening ◇ ～结 initial condensation; ～时间 〈土〉 initial setting time

初胚 [- pēi] germule; bloom ◇ ～变异 archallaxis

初期 [- qī] prime; initial stage; early days; preliminary stage: 20世纪～ *early in the twentieth century*; 解放～ *during the initial post-liberation period*; *just [right] after liberation*; 劳工运动～ *the pioneering days of the labour movement*; 战争～ *in the early days of the war*; 在他文学生涯的～ *during the first period of his literary career*; 战后～ *in the early postwar period* ◇ ～白内障 incipient cataract; ～保险费 initial premium; ～冰 slud; ～错误 initial error; ～储备 initial reserve; ～故障 incipient [initial] failure; ～减压 preliminary [initial] vacuum; ～刊本印刷 cradle [incunabula] printing; ～试验飞行器 early test vehicle; ～失效 initial failure; ～市场占有率 initial market share; ～文明 infant civilization; ～相 preliminary phase; ～型号 early model; ～微震 preliminaries; ～位置 primary position; ～写入 early write; ～写入周期 early write cycle; ～洋地黄化 initial digitalization; ～盈余 initial surplus; ～沾污 precontamination

初切 [- qiē] 〈天〉 ingress

初清理 [- qīng lǐ] previous cleaning

初清筛 [- - shāi] receiving sieve

初晴 [- qíng] just cleared: 天放～。*The sky has just cleared.*

初秋 [- qiū] early autumn

初熔铁 [- róng tiě] fresh iron

初蠕变 [- rǔ biàn] initial creep (指材料等)

初乳 [- rǔ] colostrum; neogala; beestings (母牛的) ◇ ～激肽 colostrokinin; ～细胞[小体] colostrum bodies; colostrum corpuscle; Donne's bodies

初入世途 [- rù shì tú] start in life

初赛 [- sài] preliminary contest: ～(的)结果 *the result of preliminary contest*

初丧 [- sāng] the period immediately after a funeral in the family

初烧[素烧] [- shāo] biscuit fire (陶瓷)

初审 [- shěn] 〈律〉 trial of the first instance; first trial; preliminary examination: ～结束。*The first trial is concluded.* ◇ ～案件 case of the first instance; ～裁决 ruling of the first instance; ～法庭 court of the first instance; ～法院 court of first instance; court of original jurisdiction; trial court; ～判决 judgement of the first instance

初生 [- shēng] ①(新生的; 处于生成过程的) nascent; primary ②(新出生的) newborn ◇ ～奥氏体 primary austenite; ～胞壁 〈植〉 primary cell wall; ～贝氏体 primary austenite; ～壁 primary [cambial] wall; ～不尿 〈中医〉 anuria in newborn; ～不乳 〈中医〉 failure to suck in newborn; ～不啼 〈中医〉 asplyxia neonatorium; ～分生组织 primary meristem; ～根 primary root; ～核 primary nucleus; ～阶段 newborn period; ～节 〈植〉 primary node; ～晶胞 primary unit cell; ～茎 primary shoot; ～空穴 incipient cavitation; ～木材 〈植〉 primary wood (or xylem); ～木质部 primary xylem; ～目啼 〈中医〉 palpebral edema of the newborn; blephorophimosis of the newborn; ～目烂 〈中医〉 tarsitis of the newborn; ～胚病 primary suspensor; ～胚乳核 primary endosperm nucleus; ～喷出物 juvenile ejecta; ～皮层 primary cortex; ～器官 primary members; ～氢 nascent hydron; ～屈氏体 primary troosite; ～韧皮部 primary phleom; ～绒毡层 primary tapetal layer; ～乳核 〈中医〉 mastoplasia in newborn; ～射线 primary ray; ～石墨 kish; primary graphite; ～水 primary [primitive] water; juvenile water; ～水系 juvenile drainage; ～索氏体 primary sorbite; ～髓射线 〈植〉 primary medullary ray; ～态 〈化〉 nascent state; ～啼哭不止 frequent crying of newborn; ～铁素体 primary ferrite; ～维管束 primary vascular bundle; ～纹孔场 primary pit field; ～纤维 as-spun fibre; protofibre; ～芽 leader; ～叶 acrospire; initial

leaf; primary leaves; ～ 硬度钢 natural steel; ～ 珠光体 primary pearlite; ～ 组织〔生〕primary tissue; ～ 中子 nascent neutron; ～ 轴 primary axis; ～ 主根 root stalk; ～ 仔畜窒息 asphyxia neonatum

初生之犊 [- - zhī dú] newborn calf: ～ 不畏虎。*Newborn calves are not afraid of tigers.* — *Young people are fearless.*; *Fools rush in where angels fear to tread.*; *Newborn calves make little* [*light*] *of tigers.*; *The newborn calf fears no tigers.*

初生重(量) [- - zhòng] birth weight

初升 [- -] 〔天〕initial rise

初始 [- shǐ] initial ◇ ～ 泵 primary pump; ～ 闭锁机构〔军〕initial lock mechanism; ～ 变形 initial deformaton; ～ 表 initial table; ～ 波函数 ab initio wavefunction; ～ 操作系统 starter operating system; ～ 常数 primary constant; ～ 成岩作用 initial diagenesis; ～ 程序 initial program [routine]; initializer; ～ 程序输入 initial program loading; ～ 传动 primary drive; ～ 磁化曲线 initial magnetization curve; ～ 错误 initial error; ～ 大圆航路〔航海〕initial great-circle course [direction]; ～ 电路 initial [initialize] circuit; ～ 电压响应 initial voltage response; ～ 迭代 primary iteration; ～ 顶点 initial vertax; ～ 对准 initial alignment; ～ 发射压强〔力〕initial shot start pressure; ～ 反冲粒子 primary recoil; ～ 反流电压 initial inverse voltage; ～ 反转 initial inversion; ～ 复位 initial reset; ～ 感染 primary infection; ～ 轨道 preliminary orbit; ～ 行 initial row; ～ 航向〔航空〕initial heading; ～ 核辐射〔核〕initial nuclear radiation; ～ 和 initial sum; ～ 极大值 pre-maximum; ～ 加速度 initial acceleration; ～ 间隙 primary clearance; ～ 校准 initial calibration; ～ 截面 initial cross-section; ～ 解 initial solution; ～ 句型〔计〕initial sentential form; ～ 粒子 primary; ～ 粒子数反转 initial population inversion; ～ 浪涌电压〔电〕initial surge voltage; ～ 列 initial column; ～ 流化速度 incipient fluidizing velocity; ～ 流态化 incipient fluidization; ～ 脉冲 inceptive impulse; ～ 能量 primary power; ～ 喷发 initial eruption; ～ 碰撞 primary collision; ～ 启动 initial start; ～ 请求 initial request; ～ 曲面 initial surface; ～ 曲线 initial curve; ～ 任务 initiating task; ～ 蠕变 initial creep; ～ 设计阶段 initial design stage; ～ 腾涌 incipient slugging; ～ 条件 initial condition; ～ 调入 initial load; ～ 微分 original differential; ～ 位置 initial position; ～ 信号 initialize signal; ～ 型 primary type; ～ 氩 initial argon; ～ 摇摆 initial yaw; ～ 叶 phyllome; haplophyll; ～ 印刷 initial print; ～ 应力〔力〕primary stress; ～ 渔业 embryo(nic) fisheries; ～ 语句 initial statement; ～ 语言 original language; ～ 周期 initial period; ～ 载荷 initial load; ～ 指令 initial order; ～ 质壁分离 incipient plasmolysis; ～ 质量〔航空〕initial mass; ～ 装入程序 initial loader; ～ 状态 original state; ～ 自由空间〔力〕initial free space

初试 [- shì] ①(初次试验) first try; first attempt; preliminary test: 对它进行 ～ *put it through a preliminary test* ②(分两次考试的第一次) preliminary examination

初试成功 [- - chéng gōng] be successfull from one's very first attempt

初试刀锋 [- - dāo fēng] try one's sword for the first time — display one's talent for the first time; kill the first man

初试锋芒 [- - fēng máng] display one's talent for the first time; first try one's ability

初试风味 [- - - wèi] have a first taste of novelty

初速(度) [- sù] commencing [first; initial] speed; initial [starting] velocity

初酸洗 [- suān xǐ] lime sour; gray sour

初[黑;粗]酸洗 [- - -] 〔化工〕black pickling

初缩 [- suō] first minification; first reduction ◇ ～ 照相机 first reduction camera; microphotography camera

初碎机 [- suì jī] primary breaker; primary crusher

初岁元祚 [- - yuán zuò] in the first year of the reign

初态 [- tài] 〔物〕initial state ◇ ～ 函数 initial state function; ～ 流形 initial-state manifold

初探 [- tàn] [书] first exploration

初探井 [- - jǐng] exploratory well; wildcat

初探浅井 [- - qiǎn jǐng] trial pit

初探钻孔 [- - zuàn kǒng] trial boring

初调 [- tiáo] initial setting

初铁 [- tiě] first iron

初蜕 [- tuì] amnios

初为人母 [- wéi rén mǔ] first-time mother; new mother

初萎 [- wěi] incipient wilting

初温 [- wēn] initial temperature ◇ ～ 差 initial temperature difference

初稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] inherent stability; initial stability

初夏 [- xià] early summer: ～ 有可能下霜。*Frost is possible in early summer.*

初项 [- xiàng] initial term

初相 [- -] first [initial] phase ◇ ～ 角 initial phase angle

初小 [- xiǎo] [简](初级小学) lower primary school

初写黄庭 [- xiě huáng tíng] (指恰到好处) just right (in wording, criticism; etc.); to a nicety; to the point

初选 [- xuǎn] primary election; initial separation; original selection; primary: 选民们对于 ～ 时没完没了地空喊口号的现象感到发腻了。*The voters are pretty sick of such a surfeit of primary sloganeering.*

初学 [- xué] begin to learn: 他是个 ～ 法语的人。*He's a beginner in French.*

初学者 [- - zhě] tyro; learner in the first stage; beginner; abecedarian: 这本书对 ～ 太难了。*The book is beyond beginners.* 我只不过是一个～。*I am a mere beginner.* 居里夫人告诫 ～ 不要图快。*Madame Curie warned learners not to go too fast.*

初学者通用符号指示代码 [- - - tōng yòng fú hào zhǐ shì dài mǎ] BASIC (Beginner's All-purpose Symbolic Instruction Code) ◇ ～ 语言 BASIC language

初雪 [- xuě] first snow

初旬 [- xún] first ten days of a month

初压 [- yā] first pressing; preliminary pressure ◇ ～ 力 initial pressure

初叶 [- yè] ①(某一历史时期的最初一段) early years (of a century): 二十世纪 ～ *early in the twentieth century* ②(初生的叶子) primordial leaf

初应变 [- yìng biàn] initial strain

初应力 [- - lì] initial stress; primary stress

初油酸 [- yóu suān] propionic acid

初余子式 [- yú zǐ shì] 〔数〕first minor

初原肠胚 [- yuán cháng pēi] depula; archigastrula

初愿 [- yuàn] one's original wish

初孕妇 [- yùn fù] unigravida; primigravida

初载 [- zài] 〔机〕preload

初渣 [- zhā] first slag; early slag; working slag

初轧 [- zhá] 〔冶〕breakdown; blooming ◇ ～ 板坯 plate slab; ～ 钢坯 cogged ingot; ～ 机〔冶〕blooming [cogging] mill; bloomer; ～ 孔型 bloom pass; ～ 坯 bloom; ～ 坯翻转机 bloom turnover device; ～ 坯剪切机 cogging shears; ～ 轧辊 bloom roll; ～ -轧坯联合轧机 combination blooming-billet mill

初战 [- zhàn] initial battle

初张力 [- zhāng lì] initial tension

初诊 [- zhěn] first visit (to a doctor or hospital)

初振幅 [- zhèn fú] initial amplitude

初(始)值 [- zhí] starter; initial [original; starting] value ◇ ～ 定理 initial-value theorem; ～ 方法 initial-value method; ～ 问题 initial-value problem

初指令 [- zhǐ lìng] first-order

初至 [- zhì] first arrival

初至波 [- - bō] preliminary wave

初置 [- -] 〔计〕initialization

初制导 [- - dǎo] initial guidance

初质 [- -] archiplasm; archisome; centrotheca

初质球 [- - qiú] somosphere

初中 [- zhōng] [简](初级中学) junior middle school

初衷 [- -] (最初的心愿) original intention: 不改 ～ *not change one's original intention*; 表明她的 ～ *disclose her original intention*

初重 [- zhòng] initial weight

初钻 [- zuān] rough drill

初作 [- zuò] maiden work; first effort

邾 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chū] (构词成分)见下。

邾江 [- jiāng] Chujiang (a place name in Sichuan Province)

chú ㄔㄨˊ

橱(櫥) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] 图(放置衣服、物件的家具) cabinet; closet: 壁 ～ *built-in cabinet*; 书 ～ *bookcase*; 碗 ～ *cupboard*; 五斗 ～ *chest of drawers*; 衣 ～ *wardrobe*

橱窗 [- chuāng] ①(商店玻璃橱窗) show [display] window; showcase; shopwindow: 布置商店 ～ *dress a shopwindow* ②(宣传橱窗) glass-fronted billboard ◇ ～ 布置 window dressing; show window disposition; ～ 陈列品 a window array; ～ 陈列师 window dresser; ～ 装饰 window dressing

橱搁板 [- gé bǎn] shelf

橱柜 [- guì] ①(食具柜) cupboard ②(矮立柜) a cupboard that also serves as a table; sideboard

橱式料架 [- shì liào jià] shelving

橱式写字台 [- - xiě zì tái] secretary

厨(廚、厨) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] 图(厨房) kitchen

厨窗夫妻 [- chuáng fū qī] window couples

厨房 [- fáng] kitchen; diet-kitchen; cuisine; cook house: 使～ 设备现代化 *modernize a kitchen* ◇ ～ 用具 kitchen utensils; cooking utensils

厨房有人好进餐，朝里有人好做官 [- - yǒu rén hǎo jìn cān cháo lǐ yǒu rén hǎo zuò guān] The influence of friends in the right place can make a man's lot much easier.

厨房用重煤油 [- - yòng zhòng méi yóu] range oil

厨工 [- gōng] ① kitchen work ② [旧] cook

厨师 [- shī] cook; [法] chef; chief (厨师长); master: 糕点 ～ *pastry cook*; 男 ～ *a man cook*; 总 ～ *the head cook*

厨子多了煮坏汤 [- zi duō le zhǔ huài tāng] Too many cooks spoil the broth.

躇 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] (构词成分)见"踌躇" [chóu chú]

躕(躇) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] (构词成分)见"踟躕" [chí chú]

蜍 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] (构词成分)见"蟾蜍" [chán chú]

幮(幬) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] 图[书](形状像橱的帐子) cabinet-formed curtain

钼(鉏) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] Ⅰ[书] 同"锄" [chú] Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 麑 *Chu Ni*

另见 jǔ。

钼从 [- cóng] a surname: ～ 云 *Chucong Yun*

钼邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Chuqiu Ming*

锄(耡) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] Ⅰ 图 ①(松土和除草用的农具) hoe: 果园中耕 ～ *a berry hoe*; 葡萄园中耕 ～ *a grape hoe* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丘 *Chu Qiu* Ⅱ 动 ①(用锄松土除草) work with a hoe; hoe: ～ 草 *hoe up weeds*; *weed with a hoe*; ～ 玉米地 *hoe the cornfields* ②(铲除) uproot; eliminate; wipe out

锄铲 [- chǎn] shovel

锄地 [- dì] hoeing ◇ ～ 工具 hoeing implements

锄奸 [- jiān] eliminate traitors; ferret out spies: ～ 工作 *elimination of traitors*; *anti-espionage work*

锄奸安民 [- - ān mín] fight against evildoers and bring peace to the people

锄强扶弱 [- qiáng fú ruò] curb the violent and assist the weak; eliminate the bullies and help the down-trodden; suppress the strong and help the weak; extirpate evildoers and support the weak people; fight for the weak against the strong; oppose the strong and assist the weak

锄式铲斗 [- shì chǎn dǒu] hoe bucket

锄头 [- tou] hoe

锄锇难入 [- wú nán rù] not well-matched; unsuitable

锄鱼 [- yú] tripletail

锄耘 [- yún] hoe culture

除 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] (构词成分)见"篷除" [qú chú]

刍(芻) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] Ⅰ 图 ①[书](喂牲口用的草) hay; fodder: 反 ～ *ruminate*; *chew the cud* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 晓 *Chu Xiao* Ⅱ 动[书](割草) cut grass

刍秣 [- mò] [书](草料) fodder

刍荛 [- ráo] [书] ①(割草打柴) cut grass and firewood ②(割草打柴的人) one who gathers grass and firewood ③ [谦](草野鄙陋的人) bumpkin; boor; rustic: ～ 之言 *my superficial* [*rustic*] *remarks*

刍议 [- yì] [谦] my humble opinion; a rustic opinion

雏(雛) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] Ⅰ 形(幼小的，多指鸟类) young (bird): ～ 鸭 *duckling*; ～ 燕 *young swallow*; *swallowling* Ⅱ 图(幼小的鸟) nestling; fledgling

雏地槽 [- dì cáo] rudimentogersyncline ◇ ～ 褶皱带 rudimentogeosynclinal fold belt
雏地台 [- - tái] rudimento-platform
雏鸽 [- gē] squealer
雏谷 [- gǔ] gully; ravine
雏鸡 [- jī] chick; chicken ◇ ～ 白痢 white scour of chicken; ～ 单位〈生〉chick unit; ～ 曲霉病 brooder pheumonia
雏晶 [- jīng]（开始结晶的晶芽）crystallite; matted crystal
雏菊 [- jú] Bellis perennis; daisy; marguerite
雏鸟 [- niǎo] squab; nestling; fledgling; eyas
雏儿 [chúr] ①（幼小的鸟）young (bird) ②（年纪轻、阅历少的人）a young, inexperienced person; fledgling
雏型 [- xíng] miniature
雏形 [- -] ①（未定型前的最初形式）embryonic form; embryo: 该计划只是个～。*The project was barely in embryo.* ②（依照原物缩小的模型；雏型；缩样）model; miniature ◇ ～ 锻模 blocker; ～ 锻模式锻造〈工〉blocker-type forging; ～ 火山 embryonic volcano; ～ 模锻 blocker
雏樱 [- yīng] baby primrose
雏羽 [- yǔ]〈脊椎〉neossoptile

鹐(鶵) [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú]［书］同“雏”[chú]

廚 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～英 *Chu Ying*
廚人 [- rén] a surname: ～ 杰 *Churen Jie*

滁 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú]（构词成分）见下。
滁河 [- hé]（长江下游支流）the Chunhe River (in Anhui Province)
滁菊花 [- jú huā]〈中药〉chrysanthemum; a commercial variety of chrysanthemum produced in Chu County, Anhui Province, with the same action as that of chrysanthemum

除 [ㄔㄨˊ] [chú] Ⅰ 动 ①（去掉）get rid of; eliminate; remove: 为民～害 *rid the people of a scourge*; 兴利～弊 *promote what is beneficial and abolish what is harmful*; 战天灾，～人祸 *fight natural disasters and conquer human evils* ②〈数〉（用一个数把另一个数分成若干等份）divide: 8～以4得2。8 *divided by* 4 *is* 2. 6能被2～尽。6 *divides by* 2.; 2 *goes into* 6. 3～不尽7。3 *will not divide into* 7. ③［书］（授；拜官职）invest in office: ～某官 *be appointed to certain office* Ⅱ 介（不计算在内）except;（计算在内）besides: ～此而外 *with the exception of this*; *excepting this*; ～他以外，我们都去了。*We all went except him.* ～星期天外，他每天都工作。*He works every day except Sunday.* ～此我什么都不要。*I want nothing besides this.* ～英语外，他还要学德语和法语。*Besides English, he has to study German and French.* Ⅲ 名［书］（台阶）steps to a house; doorsteps: 洒扫庭～ *sweep the courtyard*
除斑剂 [- bān jì] stain remover
除斑术 [- - shù] emaculation
除斑液 [- - yè] clearing bath
除暴安良 [- bào ān liáng]（除去强暴，安抚善良的人民）get rid of the cruel and pacify the good people; champion the good and kill tyrants; champion the people; drive out the rascals and protect the people; eliminate the evil and give peace to the good people; kill tyrants and champion the good people; remove despots and help the good people; run down the people's oppressors; To get rid of the violent is to give peace to the good people.; weed out the wicked and let the law-abiding citizens live in peace; suppress the evil and pacify the good
除边机 [- biān jī] deflesher
除冰 [- bīng] deicing ◇ ～剂〈材〉deicer; ～器 ice removal; ～设备 deicing equipment; ～系统 deicing system
除不尽 [- bú jìn] indivisible
除草 [- cǎo] weeding; weed control; extirpate weed; weed out (weeds) ◇ ～叉 weeding fork; ～铲 weed shovel; ～锄 weeding hook; ～覆盖撒播机 weeder-mulcher broadcast planter; ～覆盖附加装置 weeder-mulcher attachment; ～杆 cleaner rod; ～工 weeder; ～机 grass eliminator; weeder; weeding machine; (weed) eradicator; ～机具 weed control equipment; weed-killing equipment; ～剂 phytocide; herbicide; weed killer; weedicide; ～犁 trash plow; ～列车 weed killing train; ～醚 nitrofen（除草剂）; ～耙 weeding harrow; ～喷雾车 weed killer; ～器 weeder; weed extractor; ～油 weed oil; ～中耕 clean tillage
除碴设备 [- chá shè bèi] clinker removal plant
除尘 [- chén] dust elimination; dust abatement; dust precipitation; aspirating; dedusting; dust removal ◇ ～度 cleanability; ～机 dust shaker; ～毛刷 cleaning brush; ～器 dirt catcher; dust-collecting fan; dust remover [exhaust; catcher; extractor; precipitator; separator; settler; cleaner; trap; collector] duster; ash separator; ～设备 dust-cleaning apparatus; dust removing plant; dust extraction; ～室 dirt pocket; dust chamber; ～系统 dust pelletizing system; ～装置 dust control; [dust-extraction] unit; exhaust duct device; ash handling equipment
除虫 [- chóng] deinsectization; disinsection ◇ ～喷雾剂 flit
除虫菊 [- - jú] Pyrethrum cinerariifolium; pyrethrum; Dalmatian chrysanthemum; flores pyrethri; insect-flower（多年生草本，亦称“白花除虫菊”）◇ ～酮 pyrethron(e); ～粉 persian insect powder; ～酯 pyrethrin
除虫卵机 [- - luǎn jī] entoleter
除臭 [- chòu] deodorization ◇ ～剂 deodorferant; deodorant; deodorantia; deodorizer
除此之外 [- cǐ zhī wài] besides; in addition: 你需要钱和时间，～，你还需要努力。*You need money and time; in addition, you need diligence.*
除胆热 [- dǎn rè]〈中医〉removing intense heat (fire) from the gallbladder channel
除胆树脂 [- - shù zhī] cholestyramine
除氮 [- dàn] denitrogenate
除掉 [- diào] zap; get rid of
除毒气 [- dú qì] degassing
除毒莠剂 [- - yǒu jì] amitrole
除恶务尽 [- è wù jìn] One must be thorough in exterminating an evil.; Evils must be completely eradicated.; Evils must be thoroughly done away with.; exterminate evils once and for all; uproot all evils
除伐 [- fá] liberation-cutting; cleaning cutting
除法 [- fǎ] division ◇ ～闭群 group closed under division; ～单元 divider; ～电路 division [dividing] circuit; ～校验〈自〉divide check; ～器 divider; ～时间 division [divide] time; ～问题 division problem; ～装置 division device; ～子程序 division subroutine
除烦 [- fán]〈中医〉relieving restlessness
除烦渴 [- - kě]〈中医〉relieving thirst and restlessness
除非 [- fēi] ①（表示唯一的条件）only if; only when: ～在这里修个水库，才能解决灌溉问题。*Only when a reservoir is built here can we solve our irrigation problem.* 若要人不知，～己莫为。*If you don't want people to know, you'd better not do it.* ②（表示不计算在内，相当于“除了”）unless: ～另有费率 *not otherwise rated*; ～另有规定 *not otherwise provided*; *not elsewhere specified*; ～另有列举 *not otherwise enumerated*; ～提早开始装卸 *unless commenced earlier*; ～我打电话给你，否则你不要来。*Don't come unless I ring you up.* 他不会不来，～他病了。*He'll certainly come unless he is ill.*
除粉 [- fěn] gumming ◇ ～器 bugduster; gum loader; gummer; gumstower; holings loader
除服 [- fú]［旧］（守孝期满脱去丧服）take off the mourning dress when the mourning period is over
除干扰天线 [- gān rǎo tiān xiàn] balancing antenna
除疳热 [- - rè]〈中医〉treating infantile malnurtition wide fever
除镉塔 [- gé tǎ] cadmium eliminator column
除根 [- gēn] ①（挖根）dig up the roots; root out; grub; stub: 斩草必须～。*When you're weeding, you must dig up the roots.* 这病很难～。*It's difficult to find a permanent cure for this disease.* ②（从根本上消除；根治）cure once and for all; eradicate ◇ ～机 rootdozer; rooter; treedozer; grubbing winch; rooting machine
除汞 [- gǒng] removal of mercury
除垢 [- gòu] descaling; contaminant release; contaminant separation ◇ ～除锈法 descaling; ～器〈机〉cleaner; scaler
除害安良 [- hài ān liáng] remove the evil and quiet the good
除害灭病 [- - miè bìng] wipe out pests and diseases; exterminating pests and eliminating disease
除寒湿 [- hán shī]〈中医〉eliminating cold-damp
除号 [- hào]（表示甲数除以乙数的符号：÷）sign of division; sign of divisor; division sign
除核器 [- hé qì] stoner
除灰 [- huī] dusting ◇ ～器 soot blower; ～系统 ash disposal system
除积冷 [- jī lěng]〈中医〉removing internal cold
除极 [- jí] depolarization
除奸反霸 [- jiān fǎn bà] eliminate traitors and local despots
除焦机 [- jiāo jī]〈机〉coke knocker
除节机 [- jié jī] knotter
除茎叶器 [- jīng yè qì] haulm separator
除旧布[立]新 [- jiù bù xīn] get rid of [eliminate] the old to make way for the new; do away with the old and set up the new; ring out the old, ring in the new; weed the old to bring forth the new; replace the old with the new; remove the old in order to build the new; demolish the old and bring forth the new
除旧更新 [- - gēng xīn] exchange the old for the new; change old things for new ones
除旧迎新 [- - yíng xīn] clean away the dirt and the old of the past year and usher in the new
除菌 [- jūn] degerming
除菌滤器 [- - lǜ qì] bacterial filter
除开 [- kāi] except
除糠机 [- kāng jī] bran duster
除空气 [- kōng qì] deacration
除蜡法 [- là fǎ] deceration
除蜡工 [- - gōng] waxman
除涝 [- lào] water logging control
除了 [- le] ①（表示所说的不计算在内；除开）except: ～星期日，我们每天都上班。*We work every day except Sunday.* ～这台拖拉机，所有其他的拖拉机质量都很好。*All the tractors except this are good in quality.* ②（表示在什么之外，还有别的）besides; in addition to: ～化学之外，我们还喜欢学习物理。*Besides chemistry we like to study physics.* ～铜之外，还有很多其他金属都是良导体。*In addition to copper, there are many other metals which are good conductors.* ③（跟‘就是’连用，表示不这样就那样）either ... or ...
除磷 [- lín]〈冶〉dephosphorization; phosphorous removal
除鳞 [- -]（去鳞垢；去氧化皮）descale; scale removal descaling ◇ ～机 descaling mill; descaler; ～装置 descaling device
除硫 [- liú] sulphur removal; desulphuration
除芒器 [- máng qì] hummeler; hummeller; awner; bearder
除毛机 [- máo jī] defeathering unit
除酶 [- méi] dezymotize
除名 [- míng] remove sb.'s name from the rolls; take sb.'s name off the books; expunge sb.'s name from a list; strike one's name off: 从名单上～ *remove a name from a list*; 这男孩被学校～了。*The boy is removed from school.*
除沫剂 [- mò jì] anti-foaming agent
除能 [- néng] decapacitation
除泡箱 [- pào xiāng] defoaming tank
除皮 [- pí] allowance for bark（指折扣）
除漆 [- qī] paint removal
除气 [- qì] outgassing; degassing; deaeration; gettering; breathing ◇ ～剂〈冶〉degasifier; degasifying agent; ～器 degasser; deaerator; deaerization plant; ～熔剂 degassing flux; ～室 deaerating chamber; ～装置 degassing unit; ～作用 getter action
除去 [- qù] detach; eliminate; remove; work off: ～杂草 *weed out weeds*; ～上衣上的油污 *remove grease from one's coat*; ～爆炸性因素 *defuse* ◇ ～法 elimination method; ～浮渣 despumation; ～路面 unpave; ～毛刺 deburring; ～水份 cutwater; ～锈垢〈工〉descaling; ～阳离子 decationize; ～氧化铁皮 descaling; ～杂质 defecate; ～致癌物质 discancer
除热系统 [- rè xì tǒng] heat removal system
除丧 [- sāng]［书］（除服）cease mourning when period is over
除砂 [- shā] degritting; riffing ◇ ～器 grit catcher
除沙 [- -] litter cleaning ◇ ～机 litter cleaning machine
除湿 [- shī] arefaction; dehumidification;〈医〉xeransis ◇ ～粉 xeraphium; xerium; ～器 dehumidifier
除湿干燥 [- - gān zào] removal moisture drying
除湿止痒 [- - zhǐ yǎng]〈中医〉removing dampness to relieve itching
除石灰质 [- shí huī zhì] decalcification
除石(块)机 [- - jī] stoner; derocker; rock remover; stone cleaner; stone eliminator; stone stopper; stone guard
除石器 [- - qì] rockover remover; stone remover

除石装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] stone-separating device
除鼠 [- shǔ] deratization
除数 [- shù] 〈数〉 divisor; divider; constant division ◇ ～ 函数 divisor function
除霜 [- shuāng] defrost: 给电冰箱 ～ *defrost a refrigerator* [*fridge*]; *defrost an icebox* ◇ ～ 器 frost removal; defroster; ～ 设备 defrosting equipment
除水器 [- shuǐ qì] dehydrator
除四害 [- sì hài] eliminate the four pests (i. e. rats, bedbugs, flies and mosquitoes)
除酸剂 [- suān jì] plumper
除痰 [- tán] 〈中医〉 eliminating phlegm ◇ ～ 熄风 〈中医〉 expelling phlegm and stopping wind
除炭 [- tàn] carbon removal; decarbonize ◇ ～ 剂 decarbonizer
除体臭[狐臭]剂 [- tǐ chòu jì] B. O. (body odor) deodorant
除铁 [- tiě] deironing
除铜 [- tóng] copper removal; decoppering ◇ ～ 反应 copper-stripping reaction; ～ 精炼锅 first-over kettle
除外 [- wài] ① (不计算在内) except; but; exclusive of; with the exception of; barring; beyond; excepting; except for; not including; not counting; unless; short of: 他每天去办公，星期天～。*He goes to office every day except (on) Sunday.* 一共5件行李，药箱～。*There are five pieces of luggage, not counting the medical kit.* 除了几处语法错误之外，你这篇作文写得不错。*Apart from* [*Except for*] *a few grammatical mistakes, this composition of yours is well written.* ② (计算在内) besides; apart from; other than; in addition to; otherwise than; in (to) the bargain; on (the) top of: 参观人除我之外，还有另外的人。*There are other visitors besides me.* ◇ ～ 条款 exceptive clause; ～ 责任 exclusions
除外诊断 [- - zhěn duàn] diagnosis by exclusion ◇ ～ 法 exognosis
除污 [- wū] scrubbing; pollution cleaning
除雾器 [- wù qì] 〈化〉 defroster; demister
除锡切边 [- xī qiē biān] detinned scrap
除锡装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] detinning apparatus
除夕 [- -] New Year's Eve
除夕守岁 [- - shǒu suì] observe the year out on New Year's Eve; stay up all night on New Year's Eve and "sit out the year"
除纤颤器 [- xiān chàn qì] defibrillator
除邪驱恶 [- xié qū è] remove noxious influences and get rid of [expel] evil
除屑机 [- xiè jī] setting-out machine
除屑器 [- - qì] scraper
除芯 [- xīn] decore; decoring ◇ ～ 机 core breaker
除锌(作用) [- -] dezincification
除锌铅 [- - qiān] dezincked lead
除锈 [- xiù] rust cleaning; rust removal ◇ ～ 滚筒 scale mill; ～ 剂 〈化〉 rust inhibitor; rust remover
除须器 [- xū qì] desilker (去玉蜀黍须)
除雪机 [- xuě jī] snow breaker; snow remover; snow shifter
除雪器 [- - qì] flanger
除雪消冰 [- - xiāo bīng] snow removal and deicing
除压 [- yā] decompression
除烟垢器 [- yān gòu qì] sooter; soot blower
除烟机构 [- - jī gòu] fume removal unit
除盐作用 [- yán zuò yòng] 〈医〉 demineralization
除氧器 [- yǎng qì] deaerator
除氧水 [- - shuǐ] deaerated water
除叶 [- yè] disleaf ◇ ～ 喷杆 defoliation boom; ～ 器 defoliator
除腋臭剂 [- - chòu jì] an under-arm deodorant
除夜 [- -] (除夕晚上) New Year's Eve
除役 [- yì] decommissioning
除银 [- yín] desilver; desilverization ◇ ～ 锅 desilverizing kettle
除蝇粉 [- yíng fěn] fly powder
除油 [- yóu] unoil ◇ ～ 器 〈工〉 degreaser; grease interceptor; oil expeller
除莠 [- yǒu] deweeding; weed cradication
除莠剂 [- - jì] herbicide; weed killer; phytocide; diuron: ～ 中有毒杂质 *dioxin* ◇ ～ 喷雾机 herbicide sprayer; ～ 油 deweeding oil
除杂 [- zá] edulcoration ◇ ～ 机 shaker; cleaner; ～ 器 trash separator; ～ 室 trash chamber
除杂质 [- - zhì] removal of impurity
除藻剂 [- zǎo jì] algicide; algaecide
除蛰 [- -] depulization
除蛰薄荷 [- - bò he] pennyroyal ◇ ～ 油 〈材〉 pennyroyal oil
除渣 [- zhā] slagging-off; deslagging; slag removal; scumming ◇ ～ 锅 dross kettle; ～ 器 scummer
除脂 [- zhī] grease removal ◇ ～ 器 grease remover
除中 [- zhōng] 〈中医〉 sudden spurt of appetite prior to collapse
除滓室 [- zǐ shì] grit chamber

chǔ ㄔㄨˇ

楮 [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] 名 ① 〈植〉 (楮树) Broussonetia papyrifera; paper mulberry (即"构"，皮可制桑皮纸、宣纸) ② [书] (纸) paper
楮实(子) [- shí] 〈中药〉 fructu broussonetiae; paper mulberry fruit

楚 [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] Ⅰ 形 (清晰；整齐) clear; neat; 齐～ *neat and smart*; 一清二～ *perfectly clear* Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (痛苦) pang; pain; suffering: 苦～ *distress*; *suffering*; 凄～ *miserable* ② (周朝国名，位于今湖北和湖南北部) Chu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③ (指湖北和湖南，特指湖北) a name for the region covering Hunan and Hubei, esp. Hubei ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 隆 *Chu Long* ⑤ (牡荆) vitex negundo var. cannabifolia (落叶灌木) ⑥ [古] (刑杖) punishing rod
楚材楚用 [- cái chǔ yòng] use local talents
楚材晋用 [- - jìn yòng] (比喻本国人材被别国使用；人材外流) talants of one country being made use of by another country — brain drain; a great person given an important post by another country; employ talented men of other nations; use other nationals; use talents of another country
楚楚 [- chǔ] ① (鲜明；整洁) bright and clear; tidy; neat: 衣冠～ *immaculately dressed* ② (繁茂) luxuriant ③ (娇柔；纤弱) delicate
楚楚动人 [- - dòng rén] lovingly pathetic; delicate and attractive; moving the heart of all who saw her — fascination of a beauty
楚楚可观 [- - kě guān] Being clear and distinct, it is worth seeing.
楚楚可怜 [- - - lián] delicate and touching (girl)
楚辞 [- cí] The Songs of Chu (见"辞赋")
楚弓楚得 [- gōng chǔ dé] (比喻自己的东西虽然失去，而取得者仍是自家人) When one Chu man loses his bow, another Chu man finds it.; The bow of Chu will be found by the man of Chu — narrow-minded.
楚季 [- jì] a surname: ～ 迁 *Chuji Qian*
楚河汉界 [- hé hàn jiè] the border of two opposing powers
楚剧 [- jù] Chu opera (popular in Hubei and part of Jiangxi) (旧名"西路子花鼓")
楚丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 隆 *Chuqiu Long*
楚囚对泣 [- qiú duì qì] (比喻在国破家亡时或其他恶劣环境下含悲忍受；处境窘迫) lament a common misery — said of (war) prisoners; grieve over a common desperate situation
楚腰 [- yāo] slender waist
楚宗 [- zōng] a surname: ～ 明 *Chuzong Ming*

杵 [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] Ⅰ 名 ① (捣杵) pestle: ～ 臼 *mortar and pestle* ② (棒槌) a stick used to pound clothes in washing Ⅱ 动 (戳；捅) poke: 把纸～个窟窿 *poke a hole in the paper*; 用手指头～他一下 *give him a poke*
杵锤 [- chuí] trip-hammer; tail hammer
杵臼 [- jiù] a surname: ～ 丰 *Chujiu Feng*
杵臼关节 [- - guān jié] enarthrosis ◇ ～ 炎 enarthritis
杵臼之交 [- - zhī jiāo] (不嫌贫贱之交) true friendship
杵状腺 [- zhuàng xiàn] clubshaped gland
杵状指 [- - zhǐ] 〈医〉 (指末端膨大如鼓棰) acropachia; acropachy; clubbed-finger; hippocratic finger

础(礎) [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] 名 (垫在房屋柱子底下的石头) plinth: ～ 石 *the stone base of a column*; *plinth*; 基～ *foundation*
础润主雨 [- rùn zhǔ yǔ] A moist plinth indicates the coming of bad weather.; A moistened base is a sign of [indicates; presages] rain.; When the rocks are moist, there will be rain.; Certain stones show changes of weather by their wet appearance.

龋楚 [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] 名 [书] (牙齿酸痛) (of tooth) ache

储(儲) [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] Ⅰ 动 (储藏；存放) store up; save; keep [have] in reserve: ～ 粮备荒 *store up grain against natural disasters*; 冬～白菜 *cabbages stored for the winter* Ⅱ 名 ① (继承人) heir: 王[皇]～ *crown prince* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 大伯 *Chu Dabo*
储备 [- bèi] ① (储存备用) store for future use; lay in; lay up: ～ 过冬饲料 *lay up fodder for the winter*; ～ 粮食 *store up grain*; *build up supplies of grain* ② (储藏品) reserve; store: 黄金～ *gold reserve*; 外汇～ *foreign exchange reserve*; ～ 原料 *have raw materials in store* ◇ ～ 比率 reserve ratio; ～ 导弹 backlog; ～ 浮力 reserve buoyancy; ～ 功率 reserve capacity; ～ 供电量 marginal load capacity; ～ 基金 reserve fund; ～ 金 nest egg; ～ 粮 grain reserves; ～ 量 storage level; reserves; ～ 培养 stock culture; ～ 牵引力 reserve tractive force; ～ 牵引能力 reserve tractive ability; ～ 因数 〈航空〉 reserve factor; ～ 银行 reserve bank; ～ 物 reserve; ～ 猪 pig reserve; ～ 资产 reserve assets; ～ 组件 spare package
储备式阴极 [- - shì yīn jí] dispenser cathode
储币待购 [- bì dài gòu] save for purchases
储币选购 [- - xuǎn gòu] saving money for selective purchases
储采比 [- cǎi bǐ] 〈矿〉 reserve and production ratio
储仓 [- cāng] warehouse
储藏 [- cáng] ① (保藏) save and preserve; store; keep; lay by: 冷冻～ *cold storage*; 蔬菜～ *preservation of vegetables*; 这些蔬菜在摄氏20度以下的温度中能够很好地～。*These vegetables store well at temperatures below 20℃.* ② (蕴藏) deposit: 我国有丰富的石油～。*Our country abounds in oil deposits.* ◇ ～ 量 〈矿〉 reserves; deposit; ～ 品 stock; ～ 室 bin; warehousing charges; stillroom; storeroom; ～ 手段 a means of storage; ～ 物 reserve; hoardings; ～ 细胞 athrocyte
储层 [- céng] 〈地质〉 (储集层) reservoir; reservoir stratum ◇ ～ 电模型 electric model of reservoir; ～ 流体 〈地质〉 reservoir fluid; ～ 模型 reservoir model; ～ 数值模式 numerical reservoir model
储存 [- cún] lay in; lay up; store up; keep in reserve; accumulate; stockpile: ～ 干草以备过冬 *lay in hay for the winter*; ～ 余粮 *store up surplus grain*; ～ 战略物资 *stockpile strategic materials*; 蚂蚁～食物以防冬令。*Ants store up food against the winter.* ◇ ～ 表面 storage surface; ～ 仓库 warehousing storage; ～ 单 bill of store; ～ 单元 storage element; ～ 电荷增量 〈半〉 incremental charge storage; ～ 电路 storage circuit; ～ 电容器 reservior capacitor; ～ 费用 warehousing expense; ～ 管 storage tube; ～ 环 storage rings; ～ 集群 reservoir; ～ 量 storage (capacity); ～ 模量 storage modulu; ～ 能力 storage power; ～ 屏 storage screen; ～ 期限 storage life; ～ 容量 storage capacity; ～ 柔软度 storage compliance; ～ 时间 storage time; ～ 室 apotheca; ～ 速率 memory speed; ～ 宿主 reservoir (host); ～ 台 storage bed; ～ 信号 storage signal; ～ 站 accumulator plant; ～ 组件 storage assembly
储存器 [- - qì] reservoir ◇ ～ 部件 storage block
储存时损失 [- - shí sǔn shī] loss through standing
储锭场 [- dìng chǎng] ingot store
储罐 [- guàn] storage tank
储户 [- hù] depositor
储集层 [- jí céng] reservoir stratum [bed]
储集区 [- - qū] gathering area
储集岩 [- - yán] 〈地质〉 reservoir rock
储金 [- jīn] savings
储金窟 [- - kū] reservoir
储君 [- jūn] crown prince
储卡箱 [- kǎ xiāng] 〈自〉 card hopper
储粮备荒 [- liáng bèi huāng] store up grain against famine; build up a grain reserve against possible crop failures
储量 [- liàng] 〈矿〉 reserves: 可采～ *recoverable reserves*; *workable reserves*; 探明～ *proved reserves*; 远景～ *prospective reserves* ◇ ～ 等级 〈矿〉 ore reserve classification; ～ 计 finimeter; ～ 计算 calculation of reserves
储料场 [- liào chǎng] bedding plant
储林备用 [- lín bèi yòng] preserve forests for future use — nourish talents for future use
储能 [- néng] stored energy; accumulation energy ◇ ～ 电路 accumulator; tank circuit; tank; ～ 电容器 energy-storage capacitor; capacitor bank; ～ 焊 percussion welding; ～ 器 〈航空〉 power accumulator; ～ 器件 power storage device; ～ 生长 bioplasis; bioplasia; ～ 因数 energy-storage factor; ～ 元件[行波管] energy-stor-

age travelling wave tube
储能蓄水 [- - xù shuǐ] power usable storage
储频行波管 [- pín xíng bō guǎn] frequency memory [travelling] wave tube
储频装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] frequency memory
储气 [- qì] gas storage; reserve air; supplemental air ◇ ～ 层 gas reservoir; ～ 构造 gas-bearing structure; ～ 罐 gas tank; gas receiver; gas holder; reservoir; air receiver; air storage tank; ～ 瓶 gas bomb; ～ 器 gas container; air receiver; air-drum; ～ 筒〔机〕gas holder [receiver]; ～ 箱 expansion box; gas storage tank; oxygen tank
储汽器 [- - qì] steam receiver
储汽筒 [- - tǒng] steam reservoir
储热能力 [- rè néng lì] heat storage capacity
储热器 [- - qì] heat reservoir; heat storage unit
储热物质 [- - wù zhì] heat-retaining mass
储水槽 [- shuǐ cáo] aqua storage tank
储水构造 [- - gòu zào] ground water reservoir
储水管 [- - guǎn] standpipe
储水细胞 [- - xì bāo] water cell
储水箱 [- - xiāng] storage water tank
储水组织 [- - zǔ zhī] aqueous tissue; aquiferous tissue; water-storing tissue; water tissue
储酸器 [- suān qì] acid receiver
储像管 [- xiàng guǎn] image storing tube
储蓄 [- xù] ①（存款）savings; deposits: 定期 ～ *fixed deposit*; 活期 ～ *current deposit*; 鼓励邮政 ～ *encourage postal savings* ②（把节约下来或暂时不用的钱或物存起来）save; deposit; accumulate: 他从不 ～。*He has never saved.* 他在 ～ 以便买一幢住宅供全家居住。*He is saving up to buy a home for his family.* ◇ ～ 槽 accumulator tank; ～ 存款 savings deposit; ～ 存款折 saving deposits passbook; ～ 存折 savings account book; ～ 额 total saving deposits; ～ 过度理论 oversaving theory; ～ 基金 reserve fund; ～ 率 savings ratio; rate of saving; ～ 能 accumulated energy; ～ 倾向 propensity to save; ～ 所 savings department of a bank; savings bank; ～ 银行 savings bank; ～ 账户方式储蓄 saving on savings accounts; ～ 资本 savings capital; ～ 资金 savings fund; ～ 总额 total savings deposit; ～ 总量 aggregate saving
储蓄式热交换器 [- - shì rè jiāo huàn qì] storage-type heat exchanger
储氧计 [- yǎng jì] oxygen supply gauge
储氧筒 [- - tǒng] oxygen cylinder
储液池 [- yè chí] liquid storage tank
储液器 [- - qì] reservoir
储油 [- yóu]〈石油〉oil storage ◇ ～ 层 oil reservoirs; ～ 船 oil storage ship; ～ 构造 oil-bearing structure; ～ 器 fuel accumulator; oil chamber [reservoir]; ～ 器滤网 oil reservoir screen; ～ 箱 fuel reserve tank; oil collector [pocket; storage tank]
储油罐 [- - guàn]〈石油〉oil storage tank; oil tank; stock tank: 浮顶 ～ *floating roof tank*; 球形 ～ *spherical tank*
储运 [- yùn] storage and transport
储运机 [- - jī] accumulating conveyor
储运损耗量 [- - sǔn hào liàng] outage
储运作业 [- - zuò yè] distribution activities
储渣料仓 [- zhā liào cāng] slag bin
储脂 [- zhī] depot fat

处(處、䖏、処) [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] Ⅰ 动 ①〔书〕（居住）dwell; live: 穴居野 ～ *live in the wilds and dwell in caves* ②（跟别人一起生活；交往；相处）get along (with sb.): 容易相 ～ *easy to get along with*; 他们俩～得很好。*They get along quite well.* 他脾气好，和谁都 ～ 得来。*He is good-tempered, he gets along with everyone.* 这个人不好 ～。*This fellow is hard to get along with.* ③（处于）be situated in; be in a certain condition: 我们正 ～ 在一个伟大的历史时代。*We are living in a great historic era.* 这个村子 ～ 于一山谷中。*The village is situated in a valley.* ④（处置；办理）manage; handle; deal with: ～ 事 *handle affairs*; *manage matters* ⑤（处罚）punish; sentence: ～ 以两年徒刑 *sentence sb. to two years' imprisonment* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 兴 *Chu Xing*
另见 chù。
处变不惊 [- biàn bù jīng] with presence of mind in the face of disasters
处罚 [- fá] punish; penalize: ～ 某人 *punish sb. for his crime*; *impose* [*inflict*] *punishment on sb.*; ～ 无照驾驶者 *penalize unlicensed drivers*; 减轻 ～ *mitigate a punishment*; 免除 ～ *remit a punishment*; 队员迟到要受 ～。*Team members will be penalized for lateness.* 我因粗心而被 ～。*I have been punished for my carelessness.* ◇ "～" 条款 "penal" terms; ～ 通知书 disposition notice
处方 [- fāng] ①（开药方）write out a prescription; prescribe: 给病人 ～ *prescribe for* [*to*] *a patient*; 对症 ～ *prescribe for a complaint* ②（药方）prescription; recipel: 这种药只有凭医生的 ～ 才能得到。*This medicine is obtainable only on a physician's prescription* ◇ ～ 集 formulary; dispensatory; ～ 者 prescriber
处分 [- fèn] take disciplinary action against; punish; punishment: 党内 ～ *disciplinary action within the Party*; 给某人纪律～ *take disciplinary measures against sb.*; *give sb. disciplinary punishment*; 罚款 ～ *monetary penalty*; 免予 ～ *exempt sb. from punishment*; 行政 ～ *administrative disciplinary measure*; 予以警告 ～ *give sb. disciplinary warning*; ～ 职工 *imposition of sanctions against staff and workers*; 最高 ～ *ultimate disciplinary measure* ◇ ～ 权 disposition; ～ 行为〈律〉act of disposition
处己为人 [- jǐ wéi rén] put oneself in the place of others
处境 [- jìng] the circumstances (one finds oneself in); unfavourable situation; plight: ～ 困难 *live in difficult circum-stances*; *be in a sorry plight*; *be in a predicament*; *be in a difficult situation*; ～ 狼狈 *in poor case*; ～ 危险 *be in a dangerous* [*precarious*] *situation*; *be in peril*; ～ 相同 *in the same boat*; *in the same box*; ～ 微妙 *on delicate ground*
处境尴尬 [- - gān gà] be placed in an awkward [ridiculous] position; be hard put to it; find oneself in an awkward predicament; embarrassed
处决 [- jué] ①（执行死刑）put to death; execute: 依法 ～ *put to death in accordance with the law*; 那个杀妻犯被依法 ～ 了。*The man who murdered his wife was executed according to law.* ②（处理决定）handle and decide
处理 [- lǐ] ①（安排；解决）handle; deal with; dispose of; manage; manipulate; settle: ～ 国家大事 *conduct state affairs*; ～ 垃圾 *dispose of rubbish*; ～ 人民来信 *handle letters from the people*; ～ 日常事务 *handle day-to-day work*; *deal with routine matters*; ～ 污水 *dispose of sewage*; ～ 遗留问题 *settle the remaining problems*; ～ 争端 *adjudicate a dispute*; 恰当地 ～ 各种复杂事务 *deal properly with all kinds of complicated matters*; 正确 ～ 人民内部矛盾 *correctly handle contradictions among the people*; 法院 ～ 违法的人。*The courts deal with those who break the law.* ②（变价、减价出售）sell at reduced prices: ～ 积压商品 *sell old stock at reduced prices* ③〈工〉（用特定方法加工）treatment; processing; process; treat by a special process: 热 ～ *heat treatment*; 用硫酸 ～ *treat with sulphuric acid* ④〈医〉（处置）disposal; handling; management; cure; treating ◇ ～ 部件 processing section; processing unit; ～ 场地 disposal field; ～ 程序 processor; handler; processing program; ～ 存货日期 sell-off date; ～ 订单过程 processing the order; ～ 法 facture; ～ 方法 handling; ～ 放大器 process amplifier; ～ 工业废物 disposal of industrial wastes; ～ 过程 process; ～ 过度 overtreating; ～ 剂 finishing agent; ～ 计划 processing plan; ～ 价格 reduced [bargain] price; ～ 校验 processing check; ～ 积压物资 minimizing overstocking; ～ 控制系统 process control system; ～ 矿石 milling of ores; ～ 量 thruput; throughput; handling capacity; ～ 模式化 processing modularity; ～ 能力 handling ability; ～ 品 goods sold at reduced prices; shopworn or substandard goods; ～ 器〈化工〉treater; disposer; processor; handler; ～ 砂 conditional sand; ～ 砂轮 treated (grinding) wheel; ～ 失当 misconduct; ～ 时间 process-time; handling time; ～ 时限 process limited; ～ 事情 man(o)euvere; ～ 速率 processing speed; treatment rate; ～ 数据〈自〉processing data; ～ 顺序 processing sequence; ～ 条件 treatment conditions; ～ 温度 processing temperature; ～ 问题 handling problem; ～ 遥测〈信〉reduced telemetry; ～ 增益 processing gain; ～ 者 processor; ～ 中断〈自〉processing interrupt; ～ 转发器 processing transponder; ～ 装置 processing unit
处理从宽 [- - cóng kuān] be treated with leniency; punish leniently
处理机 [- - jī]〈计〉processor ◇ ～ 出错中断〈自〉processor error interrupt; ～ 调度 processor scheduling; ～ 堆栈指示器〈自〉processor stack pointer; ～ 工作 processor operation; ～ 共享 processor sharing; ～ 故障 processor stall; ～ 管理 processor management; ～ 接口 processor interface; ～ 状态寄存器 processor state register; ～ 控制 processor control; ～ 时间 processor time; ～ 周期 processor cycle; ～ 状态字〈自〉processor status word
处女 [- nǚ] ①（未出嫁的女子）virgin; maiden: 老 ～ *old maiden*; *spinster* ②（比喻初次）maiden: ～ 航 *maiden voyage*; *maiden flight*; ～ 作 *maiden work*; *first effort*
处女地 [- - dì] virgin land [soil]; uncultivated land ◇ ～ 工厂 grass-roots plant
处女膜 [- - mó]〈生理〉hymen; maidenhead; cherry ◇ ～ 痕 hymenal caruncles; carunculae hymenales
处师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 皓 *Chushi Hao*
处世 [- shì] conduct oneself in society: ～ 哲学 *philosophy of life*; ～ 之道 *ways of life*; *ways of the world*; *the way of conducting oneself in society*; *the way of dealing with the world*; 为人 ～ 品行方正的人受人敬佩。*A man of irreproachable conduct commands the respect of others.*
处世方正 [- - fāng zhèng] be fair and square in all dealings; draw a straight furrow; conduct oneself in society in an upright manner
处世立身 [- - lì shēn] begin the world with; behave oneself; start in life; ways of conducting oneself in society
处事 [- shì] deal with affairs
处事笃诚 [- - dǔ chéng] be honest in one's dealings
处事公平 [- - gōng píng] play fair
处事公正 [- - - zhèng] be candid about the matter
处事机警 [- - jī jǐng] know the time of day; know what o'clock it is; know what's what
处事精明 [- - jīng míng] be clever and smart in attending to business
处暑 [- shǔ] the Limit of Heat (14th solar term); Stopping of Heat
处死 [- sǐ] put to death; execute; put to execution: 立即被 ～ *be summarily executed*; 暂缓 ～ *suspend execution*; 他被 ～。*He was put to death.* ◇ ～ 刑 execution
处心积虑 [- xīn jī lǜ]（千方百计地盘算）deliberately plan (to achieve evil ends); brood over a matter for a long time; ceaselessly to intrigue; have all along nurtured schemes to; have long schemed to; incessantly scheme; intrigue all the time; nurture schemes for a chance (to strike); rack one's brains; scheme and use every kind of trick; scheme day and night; seek by all means; set one's mind on; try in every way to
处刑 [- xíng]〈律〉（判处刑罚）condemn; sentence: 处犯人以缓刑 *place* [*put*] *an offender on* [*under*] *probation*; 他被处以火刑。*He was executed with fire.*
处以罚金 [- yǐ fá jīn] impose a penalty
处以死刑 [- - sǐ xíng] inflict the death; punish capitally; put to death; put to execution: 那个凶手被 ～。*The murderer was put to death.*
处以刑罚 [- - xíng fá] inflict punishment
处于 [- yú] be (in a certain condition): ～ 被动 *be in a passive position*; *be thrown into passivity*; ～ 低潮 *at a low ebb*; ～ 极度兴奋中 *freak out*; ～ 僵局 *be at a deadlock*; ～ 戒备状态 *at the ready*; ～ 窘境 *in a tight box*; ～ 困境 *be in a tight place* [*box*]; *be in a hobble*; ～ 劣势 *be getting the worst of*; *be in a hobble*; ～ 某人的地位 *in sb.'s skin*; *in sb.'s shoes* [*boots*]; ～ 逆境 *be in adverse circumstances*; ～ 平等地位 *be on an equal footing*; ～ 生死关头 *between life and death*; ～ 顺境 *be in favourable circumstances*; ～ 死地 *send a person to his doom*; ～ 优势 *have the advantage*; ～ 有利的地位 *find oneself in an advantageous position*; ～ 自我矛盾的境地 *boxed in a paradox*; ～ 最好状态 *at one's best*
处之泰然 [- zhī tài rán] take things calmly; remain unruffled; keep one's head; not stir an eyelid; be calm and composed
处治 [- zhì] punish: 公正地 ～ *justly punish*
处置 [- -] ①（处理）handle; deal with; manage; dispose of: ～ 失当 *mismanage*; *mishandle*; 妥善地 ～ 各种复杂情况 *handle complex situations aptly* ②（发落；惩治）punish: 你怎样 ～ 偷窃的人？*How would you punish the person for stealing?*
处置不当 [- - bú dàng] mismanage; mishandle: 对最近这次危机 ～ *bungle the latest crisis*
处子 [- zǐ]〔书〕（处女）virgin; maiden

褚 [ㄔㄨˇ] [chǔ] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 少孙 *Chu Shaosun*

另见 zhǔ。
褚师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 子肥 *Chushi Zifei*

chù ㄔㄨˋ

亍 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] Ⅰ 图（姓氏）a surname: ～ 衡 *Chu Heng* Ⅱ（构词成分）见“彳亍”[chì chù]

柷 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 图（古乐器）an ancient musical instrument

矗 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 形[书]（直立；高耸）perpendicular; stand tall and upright
矗立 [- lì] stand tall and upright; stand erect; tower over sth.: ～ 水面 *rise sheer from* [*out of*] *the water*; 布达拉宫比过去更加壮丽地 ～ 在灿烂的阳光中。*The Potala stands more superb than ever in the bright sun.* 战争纪念碑 ～ 在广场上。*The war memorial stands upright in the square.*
矗然不诬 [- rán bù wū] be upright and practice no deception

搐 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 动（抽搐）twitch
搐动 [- dòng] twitch; move or contract spasmodically
搐缩 [- suō]（抽缩）shrink; contract

歜 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 形[书] ①（盛怒）enraged; furious; in great passion ②（气盛）impetuous; aggressive

黜 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 动[书]（罢免；革除）remove sb. from office; dismiss: 罢 ～ *dismiss from office*
黜革昏庸 [- gé hūn yōng] dismiss the stupid and the inferior
黜华崇实 [- huá chóng shí] discard flowery words and emphasize reality; reject luxury and uphold simplicity
黜免 [- miǎn][书]（罢免）dismiss（a government official); remove（sb. from office）

俶 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 动[书]（开始）begin
另见 tì。

斶 [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] 名（用于人名）a word used in person's name: 颜 ～ *Yan Chu*

触(觸) [ㄔㄨˋ]
[chù] Ⅰ 动 ①（接触）touch; contact: 游客请勿 ～ 摸陈列品。*Visitors are requested not to touch the exhibits.* ②（碰；撞）strike; hit: ～ 雷 *strike* [*touch off*] *a mine*; 船 ～ 礁了。*The ship struck a rock.* ③（触动）touch: ～ 到痛处 *touch a sore spot*; *touch sb. to the quick* ④（感动）move sb.; stir up sb.'s feelings: 他们苦难的经历深深地 ～ 动了我们。*The story of their sufferings moved us deeply.* Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname: ～ 龙 *Chu Long*
触摆杆 [- bǎi gǎn] trip lever
触变变形作用 [- biàn biàn xíng zuò yòng] thixotropic transformation
触变火箭推进剂 [- - huǒ jiàn tuī jìn jì] thixotropic rocket propellant
触变剂 [- - jì] thixotropic agent
触变计 [- - -] thixotrometer
触变流体 [- - liú tǐ] thixotropic fluid
触变粘土 [- - nián tǔ]〈地质〉thixotropic clay
触变推进剂火箭发动机 [- - tuī jìn jì huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] thixotropic propellant rocket engine
触变性 [- - xìng] thixotropy; thixotropism
触处[目]皆是 [- chù jiē shì] be seen everywhere; in abundance
触错觉 [- cuò jué]〈心〉tactual illusion
触到痛处 [- dào tòng chù] touch sb. home [on a sore place; on a tender place; on the raw]; cut [hurt; touch; wound; sting] sb. to the quick; touch sb.'s sore spot; rub it in; close to home
触地 [- dì] contact to earth
触点 [- diǎn] contact; contactor ◇ ～ 保护 contact protection; ～ 保护措施〈电〉contact protection; ～ 闭合 closing of contact; ～ 闭合引路 contact closure circuit; ～ 布局 contact configuration; ～ 材料 slider material; contact material; ～ 颤动〈电〉contact bounce; ～ 超行程 contact overtravel; ～ 电流 contact current; ～ 电压上升率 contact voltage rate of rise; ～ 电阻 contact resistance; ～ 动作时间 contact time; ～ 断开 off-contact; ～ 飞越时间 transit time; ～ 负载 contact load; ～ 跟踪 contact follow; ～ 过载能力 contact overload capability; ～ 回跳 contact bounce; ～ 回跳时间 contact bounce time; ～ 火花 contact spark; ～ 间隙 contactor gap; contact clearance [gap separation]; ～ 接触件 contact; ～ 接通时间 dwell time; ～ 控制 contactor control; ～ 控制器 contactor controller; ～ 控制系统〈控〉contactor control system; ～ 冷焊 cold welding of contacts; ～ 逻辑 contact logic; ～ 磨损 contact wear; ～ 粘结 contact adhesion [sticking]; ～ 平面 contact plane; ～ 桥接 contact bridging; ～ 侵蚀 contact erosion; ～ 熔接 contact weld; ～ 烧坏 burning of contact; ～ 失误 contact miss; ～ 调准 contact alignment; ～ 停留时间 dwell time; ～ 网络 contact network; ～ 污染 contact contamination; ～ 隙 contact clearance; ～ 压降 contact voltage drop; ～压力〈电〉contact force; contact pressure; ～ 追随〈电〉contact follow; contact overtravel; ～ 组 contact set [combination]
触电 [- diàn] get an electric shock; electric shock: 小心 ～ ! *Danger! Electricity!*; *Danger! Live wire!* ◇ ～ 保安器 earth leakage protector; ～ 保护 electrical shock protection; ～ 保护器 electrical shock protective device; ～ 感〈中医〉electrical sensation
触动 [- dòng] ①（碰；撞）touch sth., moving it slightly: ～ 某人的利益 *affect sb.'s interests*; 他在暗中摸索着，忽然 ～ 了什么东西。*Groping in the dark, he suddenly touched something.* ②（因某种刺激而引起感情变化、回忆等；感动；感触）move sb.; stir up sb.'s feelings; touch one's heart: 对他 ～ 很大 *shook him up a lot*; *gave him quite a shake-up*; 有所 ～ *be somewhat moved*; 这些话使她深受 ～。*These words stirred her deeply.*
触动电流 [- - diàn liú] pick-up current
触动心弦 [- - xīn xián] touch a string; touch sb. on a (tender) string
触端型测量仪 [- duān xíng cè liáng yí]〈工〉end measuring instrument
触发 [- fā] detonate by contact; touch off; trigger; strike: ～ 热核聚变 *trigger thermonuclear fusion*; ～ 乡思 *touch off a train of home thoughts*; *provoke nostalgic longing*; 一件小事可以 ～ 一场大战。*Some slight incident may touch off a major war.* ◇ ～ 按钮 trigger button; ～ 地雷〈军〉trap mine; contact mine; ～ 地震 initiating earthquake; ～ 点 trigger point; ～ 电极 trigger electrode; ～ 电路 trigger (circuit); flip-flop (circuit); ～ 电路分频器 flip-flop frequency divider; ～ 电路噪声 trigger circuit noise; ～ 电平 triggering level; ～ 电压 trigger voltage; ～ 二极管〈电子〉diac; diode trigger; ～ 放大器 trigger amplifier; ～ 杆 frizzen; ～ 管 trigger tube; trigger valve; ～ 机构 trigger mechanism; ～ 火花隙〈电〉triggered spark gap; ～ 级 flip-flop stage; ～ 极 trigger electrode; ignitor; ～ 寄存器 trigger [flip-flop] register; ～ 计数管 flip-flop counter; ～ 计数环 flip-flop ring; ～ 计数器 flip-flop number (counter); ～ 继电器〈信〉trigger relay; ～ 间隙 trigger gap; ～ 间歇振荡器 triggered blocking generator; ～ 灵敏度 trigger sensitivity; ～ 脉冲 trigger impulse; initiating [start] pulse; ～ 脉冲变换器 trigger inverter; ～ 脉冲波形 trigger waveform; ～ 脉冲重复频率 trigger repetition rate; ～ 脉冲发生器 trigger generator; ～ 脉冲放大器 trigger amplifier; ～ 脉冲锐化器[电路] trigger sharpener; ～ 脉冲输入 trigger input; ～ 脉冲形成器 trigger shaper; ～ 锚雷 anchored contact mine; ～ 门 trigger gate; ～ 能 triggering energy; ～ 气 trigger gas; ～ 绕组 trigger winding; ～ 三极管 trigger triode; triac; ～ 扫描 driver [trigger; slave] sweep; ～ 声式键 touch-tone type key; ～ 时间 triggered time; ～ 输入电路 trigger input circuit; ～ 水雷 contact mine; ～ 特性 trigger characteristic; ～ 误差 trigger error; ～ 显示器 trigger scope; ～ 显示系统 triggered display system; ～ 效应 trigger effect; ～ 斜率 trigger slope; ～ 信管 concussion-fuse; ～ 信号 trigger [triggering] signal; ～ 信号钟 triggered time clock; ～ 选通脉冲 trigger gate; ～ 选择 trigger select; ～ 选择器 trigger selector; ～ 延迟 trigger delay; ～ 延迟电路 trigger-delay circuit; ～ 阳极 ignition anode; ～ 移位寄存器 flip-flop shift register; ～ 译码器 trigger decoder; ～ 引信 contact fuse; ～ 引信火箭 contact-fused rocket; ～ 阈 firing level; ～ 真空间隙 triggered vaccum gap; ～ 指示器 trigger indicator; ～ 字 trigger word; ～ 作用 trigger action
触发器 [- - qì] trigger; flip-flop; toggle flip-flop; bistable multivibrator; binary pair; toggle switch; toggle; toggle circuit; trigger source; trigger unit（控制元件，一般由半导体元件、电子管、磁性元件、气动液压元件等构成，分单稳触发器及双稳触发器两种）◇ ～ 存储器 flip-flop storage; ～ 单元 flip-flop element; ～ 电路 flip-flop circuit; ～ 集成电路 flip-flop integrated circuit; ～ 寄存器 flip-flop register; ～ 计数器 flip-flop counter
触发式多谐振荡器 [- - shì duō xié zhèn dàng qì] trigger multivibrator
触发式间歇振荡器 [- - - jiàn xiē zhèn dàng qì] triggered blocking oscillator
触发式扫描 [- - - sǎo miáo] slave sweep
触发式双稳态多谐振荡器 [- - - shuāng wěn tài duō xié zhèn dàng qì] T-flip flop
触犯 [- fàn]（冒犯；冲撞；侵犯）offend; violate; go against: ～ 法律 *violate* [*break*] *the law*; ～ 人民的利益 *go against the people's interests*; *encroach on the interests of the people*; ～ 刑律 *violate* [*break*] *the criminal law*; ～ 某人的正义感 *offend sb.'s sense of justice*; 我 ～ 了他完全是出于无心。*I offended him quite unintentionally.*
触杆 [- gǎn] feeler lever ◇ ～ 规 feeler lever gauge
触感 [- -] touch; tactile impression
触冠 [- guān] lophophore
触幻觉 [- huàn jué] pseudaphia; tactile hallucination
触簧开关 [- huáng kāi guān] contact switch
触击 [- jī] bunt（棒、垒球）
触击电镀 [- - diàn dù] strike plating ◇ ～ 膜〈冶〉strike
触击弧坑 [- - hú kēng] strike
触机 [- -]（触动灵机）stir up sb.'s feelings
触机即发 [- - jí fā]（of firearms）one pull at the trigger at once releases the cock, firing the bullet; act on the spur of the moment; do things without forethought; act with precipitation
触及 [- jí]（触动到）touch: ～ 旧创 *reopen* [*rip up*] *old scores*; ～ 灵魂 *touch one to his very soul*; *touch sb.'s innermost being*; ～ 痛处 *hit where it really hurts*; *touch a person on the raw*; *touch sb. where it hurts*; *touch the tender place*; *touch to the quick*; ～ 心弦 *touch the right chord*; ～ 人们的灵魂 *touch people to their very souls*; ～ 事物的本质 *get to the essence of a matter*; 这本书仅仅 ～ 而没有深刻揭示封建社会的主要矛盾。*The book merely touches on the main contradiction of feudal society, it does not go into it deeply.*
触及他货 [- - tā huò] contact with other cargo ◇ ～ 受损 damaged by other cargo
触键 [- jiàn] touch key
触礁 [- jiāo] run on rocks [a rock]; strike a reef [rock]; split on; aground; stranding: 看到有 ～ 危险 *see rocks ahead*; 那艘船在进港时 ～ 了。*The ship struck a rock at the entrance.*
触角 [- jiǎo]〈动〉antenna; feeler; tentacle（昆虫、软体动物等感觉器官之一，也叫“触须”）◇ ～ 棒 antennal club; ～ 测量器 esthesiometer; ～ 电图 electroantennogram; ～ 端节 distalia; ～ 分枝 tentillum; ～ 感器 antennal sensilla; ～ 干 shaft of antenna; ～ 沟 antennal groove; ～ 基节 radicle; ～ 节 deutocerebral [antennal] segment; antennary; ～ 茎 caulis; ～ 芒 arista; ～ 毛 antennal [tactile] hair; ～ 器 antennal [tactile] organ; ～ 神经 antennal [antennary] nerve; ～ 神经节 antennulary ganglion; ～ 突 antennal process; ～ 窝 scrobe; antacave; torulus; antennal fossa [socket]; ～ 腺〈无脊椎〉antennal gland; ～ 芽 antennal germ
触景情深 [- jǐng qíng shēn] stir one's deep feelings when beholding the view; The present scene moves (him) to the depths.
触景伤情 [- - shāng qíng] feel very depressed at the prospect; be moved by what one sees; become beset with memories in one's old haunts and fall into one's melancholy condition again
触景生情 [- - shēng qíng]（受到当前情景的触动而发生某种感情）be moved by what one sees; Memories revive at the sight of familiar places.; recall old memories at familiar sights; The circumstances excited one's feelings.; The scene brings back memories.; The scene evoked memories of the past.; The scene stirs up past memories.; The sight stirs up the feelings.; The sight strikes a chord in one's heart.; The scene touches a chord in one's heart.
触觉 [- jué] tactile [tactual] sensation; sense of touch; touch reception; thigmesthesia; pselaphesia; pselaphesis; tactility; touch; tact; tactus; feel; feeling: 盲人有敏锐的 ～。*The blind have a keen touch.* ◇ ～ 测量法 esthesiometry; ～ 测量器 tactometer; esthesiometer; ～ 迟钝 hyp-

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esthesia；dysaphia；amblyaphia；～ 倒错 parapsis；parapsia；paraphia；～ 感受器 thigmoreceptor；tactile sensor；tactile receptor；～ 过敏 hyperaphia；～ 计 (a)esthesiometer；kinohapt；～ 减退 hypopselaphesia；～ 灵敏度 tactility；～ 器官 tactile organ；～ 缺失 atactilia；anaphia；apselaphesia；～ 乳头 tactile papilla；～ 锐敏 oxyaphia；～ 试验 feel test；～ 小体 corpusculum tactus；～ 窝 tactile pit；～ 学 haptics；～ 语言 tactile language；～ 障碍 dysaphia；hypesthesia；～ 中枢 tactile center；～ 助听器 teletactor；tactphone

触觉性震颤 [- - xìng zhèn chàn] tactile fremitus

触觉性知觉障碍 [- - - zhī jué zhàng ài] ahylognosia

触叩诊 [- kòu zhěn] plessesthesia；palpatory percussion

触类旁通 [- lèi páng tōng]（掌握了某一事物的知识和规律，对同类的问题也可以类推了解）grasp a typical example and you will grasp the whole category；comprehend by analogy；know the rest of a kind by analogy；draw an analogy；draw parallels from inference；reason by analogy；single out one thing and bring out its interrelationships

触类引伸 [- - yǐn shēn] hit on sth. analogous as a means of explanation；extend the meaning by analogy

触冷感热 [- lěng gǎn rè] caumesthesia

触轮 [- lún] wheel trolley ◇ ～ 式电车 trolley car；～ 线交叉 trolley-frog；～ 修理器 trolley retriever

触酶 [- méi] catalase

触霉头 [- - tóu]［方］（碰到不愉快的事；倒霉）come to grief；have ill luck；have a stroke of bad luck；unfortunate

触媒 [- -]〈化〉（催化剂的旧称）catalyst；catalytic agent；katalysis ◇ ～ 燃烧装置 catalytic combustion system；～ 室 catalyst chamber

触敏温度计 [- mǐn wēn dù jì] thermaltouch

触摸 [- mō] touch：轻轻～ *a light touch*；请勿～展品。*Don't touch the exhibits.* ◇ ～ 法〈中医〉digital palpation for examination of trauma；～ 屏 touchscreen

触目 [- mù] ①（接触到视线）meet the eye ②（显眼；引人注目）conspicuous；attracting attention；startling；shocking

触目皆是 [- - jiē shì] can be seen [found] everywhere -- in abundance；very common；meet the eye everywhere

触目惊心 [- - jīng xīn]（看到某种严重的情况引起内心的震动）see the scene which is dreadful to one's mind；strike the eye and rouse the mind；a ghastly sight；horrifying；shocking (to the people)；startling：要用这些～的事实教育干部，提高他们的警惕性。*Educate the cadres with these startling facts so as to heighten their vigilance.*

触怒 [- nù] make angry；infuriate；enrage

触排 [- pái] bank；row of contacts ◇ ～ 导线 bank wire；～ 复接盘 bank multiple

触碰一下 [- pèng yí xià] lay [put] a finger [hand] on [upon]

触器 [- qì]〈动〉（触须；触角；触手）tentaculum；tentacle；tentacule；palp；tactor

触浅 [- qiǎn]（触礁；搁浅）(of ships) run aground；be stranded；reach a deadlock；be held up by some obstacle

触融压铸 [- róng yā zhù] thixo casting

触杀 [- shā]〈体〉tag out；touch out（棒垒球）

触杀剂 [- - jì]〈农〉contact insecticide

触身式橄榄球 [- shēn shì gǎn lǎn qiú] touch football

触式 [- shì] touch

触手 [- shǒu]〈动〉tentacle ◇ ～ 冠 lophophore

触手栉水母 [- - zhì shuǐ mǔ] tentaculates

触(觉感)受器 [- shòu qì] tangoreceptor

触丝 [- sī] cat whisker（晶体管触须线）

触痛 [- tòng] ①（触到痛处）touch a tender [sore] spot；touch sb. to the quick ②〈医〉tenderness；haphalgesia

触头 [- tóu] contact；contact terminal ◇ ～ 接触电阻 contact resistance；～ 片 contact blade；～ 跳动时间 contact bounce time

触腕节 [- wàn jié]〈动〉carpocerite

触网 [- wǎng]〈体〉*touch net*

触物感痛(症) [- wù gǎn tòng] dysesthesia；asphalgesia

触物伤情 [- - shāng qíng] things that reopen sb.'s wound

触线圈 [- xiàn quān] lashing ring

触线水雷 [- - shuǐ léi] antenna mine

触线装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] touch-wire system

触须 [- xū]〈动〉cirrus；vibrissa；smeller；tentacle；〈电子〉(cat's)-whisker（晶体管触须线）：*无脊椎动物～ palp*；*鱼类～ barbel* ◇ ～ 状 tentaculiform

触靴 [- xuē]〈电〉contact shoe

触针 [- zhēn] contact pilotage；〈电子〉cat whisker；whisker（晶体管触须线）；contact [feeler] pin（接触柱；测头）；tracer needle（描形针）；stylus ◇ ～ 打印机 stylus printer；～ 法 tracer method；～ 印刷机 stylus printer

触诊 [- zhěn]〈医〉palpation；tactus

触知 [- zhī] stereognosis

触知觉 [- - jué]〈生〉tactual perception

触肢 [- -] pedipalps

触肢器 [- - qì]〈无脊椎〉palpal organ

触指试验 [- zhǐ shì yàn] finger test

触止 [- zhǐ] counter stop

触柱而亡 [- zhù ér wáng] committed suicide by dashing one's head against a pillar；dashed oneself against a pillar and died

触着损 [- zhuó sǔn] contact damage

处(处、䖏、処) [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] Ⅰ 名 ①（地方）place：敝～ *my place*；*my humble home*；别～ *another place*；*elsewhere*；停车～ *parking place* [*lot*]；*car park*；住～ *dwelling place*；*quarters*；心灵深～ *deep in one's heart* ②（方面；某一点）part；point：长～ *strong point*；*forte*；痛～ *sore* [*tender*] *spot*；有相同之～ *bear a resemblance*；*have sth. in common* ③（机关或机关里一个部门）department；office：登记[联络]～ *registration* [*liaison*] *office*；人事～ *personnel department* [*section*]；售票[问讯]～ *booking* [*inquiry*] *office*；教务～ *office of teaching affairs*；总务～ *general affairs department* Ⅱ 量 发现两～印刷错误 *find two misprints*；几～人家 *several homesteads*

另见 chǔ。

处处 [- chù]（各个地方；各个方面）everywhere；in all respects：～ 掣肘 *meet hindrance everywhere*；～ 碰壁 *hit against a wall everywhere*；*run up against the wall everywhere*；*run one's head against a wall*；～ 严格要求自己 *set strict demands on oneself in all respects*

处处设防 [- - shè fáng] set up defenses everywhere

处处正则 [- - zhèng zé] everywhere regular

处所 [- suǒ] dwelling place；location

处长 [- zhǎng] the head of a department；section chief

畜 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 名 ①（禽兽，多指家畜）domestic animal；livestock：～ 群 *a herd of livestock*；耕～ *farm animal*；家～ *livestock*；母[役，幼]～ *female* [*draught*，*young*] *animals* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 客 *Chu Ke*

另见 xù。

畜粪[肥] [- fèn] animal manure；droppings

畜栏 [- lán] corral

畜类 [- lèi] domestic animals

畜力 [- lì] animal power ◇ ～ 耙 oxharrow；～ 车 animal-drawn cart；～ 大车 team；～ 动力 animal power；～ 割草机 horse mower；～ 耕作农具 animal-drawn tillage implement；animal-drawn farm implements；～ 集材 animal skidding；～ 牵引 animal traction；animal hauling；animal-draft；～ 踏车 treadmill；～ 原动机 animal motor

畜门 [- mén]〈中医〉nostril；anterior naris

畜群 [- qún] drove

畜舍 [- shě] animal house

畜生 [- sheng] ①（泛指禽兽）domestic animal ②（骂人话）beast；dirty swine

畜瘟 [- wēn] murrain

畜疫 [- yì] epidemic disease of domestic animals

郪 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 熙 *Chu Xi*

憷 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 动（害怕；畏缩）fear；shrink from：这孩子～见生人。*The child is afraid of strangers.*

憷场 [- chǎng]［方］feel nervous before a large audience；get nervous at a regular examination：今年高考他又～了。*He got nervous again at the college entrance examination this year.*

憷头 [- tóu]［方］（遇事胆怯）shrink from difficulties；be timid

怵 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 动［书］（恐惧）fear

怵目惊心 [- mù jīng xīn] strike the eye and rouse the mind；be shocked at the sight of；be shocked to witness

怵惕 [- tì] ①［书］（戒惧；忧惧；忧心忡忡）feel apprehensive ②〈中医〉（心悸）palpitation caused by fright

滀 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 动［书］（水聚积）(of water) accumulate

另见 xù。

诹 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù]（构词成分）见下。

诹诡 [- guǐ]［书］①（奇异）queer；strange；curious ②（滑稽）funny；amusing；comical

嬉 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 杰 *Chu Jie*

绌 [ㄔㄨˋ] [chù] 形［书］（不够；不足）inadequate；insufficient：相形见～ *prove definitely inferior*；*pale by comparison*；心余力～。*The mind is willing but the body is weak.*

chu ·ㄔㄨ

出 [·ㄔㄨ] [chu] 动（用在动词后表示向外、显露或完成，作补语）used as a complement：从大厅里走～ *come out of the hall*；看～问题 *see where the problem lies*；*realize that there's sth. wrong*；派～代表团参加会议 *send a delegation to attend a conference*；做～成绩 *achieve* (*good*) *results*

另见 chū。

出来 [- lai] ①（用在动词后，表示动作由里向外朝着说话的人）：从屋里走～ *come out of the room* ②（用在动词后，表示动作完成或实现）：我们终于把计划制定～了。*We finally succeeded in making the plan.* ③（用在动词后，表示由隐蔽到显露）：我一眼就认出他来了。*I recognized him the moment I saw him.* 有什么困难说～，大家帮助解决。*If you have any difficulty，just let us know and we'll help you out.*

另见 chū lai。

出去 [- qu]（用在动词后，表示动作由里向外离开说话的人）：把侵略者赶～ *drive the invaders out*；他打开门，非常激动地跑了～。*He opened the door and ran out in great excitement.* 他们一个一个地走了～。*One by one they got out.* 他要来的事别传～。*Don't let it get out that he's coming.*

另见 chū qu。

chuā ㄔㄨㄚ

欻(欻) [ㄔㄨㄚ] [chuā] 象：一队队民兵～～地走过去，非常整齐。*Tramp，tramp，tramp，columns of militiamen marched by in perfect step.*

另见 xū。

欻拉 [- lā] 象 (the sound of pouring vegetables into a frying pan)：～一声，把菜倒进了滚油锅里。*The vegetables dropped into the boiling oil with a sizzle.*

chuāi ㄔㄨㄞ

揣 [ㄔㄨㄞ] [chuāi] 动（藏在衣服里）hide or carry in one's clothes：～在怀里 *hide in the bosom*；*tuck into the bosom*；这封信一直～在我口袋里。*The letter has been in my pocket all the time.*

另见 chuǎi；chuài。

揣手儿 [- shǒur] tuck each hand in the opposite sleeve

搋 [ㄔㄨㄞ] [chuāi] 动 ①（以手用力压和揉）rub；knead：～面 *knead dough*；这衣服没洗干净，再～两下。*These clothes haven't been washed clean. Let me give them another rub or two.* ② 见“揣”[chuāi]

chuái ㄔㄨㄞˊ

膗 [ㄔㄨㄞˊ] [chuái] 形［方］（肥胖而肌肉松）fat；fatty：他身子很～。*He is very fat.*

chuǎi ㄔㄨㄞˇ

揣 [ㄔㄨㄞˇ] [chuǎi] Ⅰ 动［书］①（量度）reckon；calculate ②（估计；推测）estimate；surmise；conjecture：不～冒昧 *take the liberty*；*venture* Ⅱ 名 ①（姓氏）a surname：～本 *Chuai Ben*

另见 chuāi；chuài。

揣测 [- cè]（推测）guess；conjecture；surmise；reckon：～之词 *mere speculation or conjecture*；*statement out of surmise*；纯属～ *be mere conjecture*；据我～，他已经离开大连了。*My guess is that he's already left Dalian.*

揣度 [- duó]（估量；推测）estimate; appraise; conjecture; reckon; surmise
揣合逢迎 [- hé féng yíng] try by various tricks to find favour with; try by tricks to find favour
揣摩 [- mó]（反复思考推求）try to fathom; try to figure out; elicit sth. by careful study; weigh and consider: 我简直 ～ 不透他的用意。*I simply couldn't figure out his intention.*
揣摩话意 [- - huà yì] look for the hidden meaning of sb.'s words
揣情度理 [- qíng duó lǐ] weigh the pro and cons; make an intelligent [a reasonable] appraisal of the situation [question]; consider the circumstances and judge by common sense; reckon the situation

chuài ㄔㄨㄞˋ

揣 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] （构词成分）见“囊揣”[nāng chuài]、“挣揣”[zhèng chuài]
另见 chuāi; chuǎi。

踹 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] 动 ①（脚底向外踢）kick（with the sole of one's foot）: 一脚把门 ～ 开 *kick the door open* ②（踩）tread; stamp; trample: 一脚 ～ 在水坑里 *step in a puddle*

嘬 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] 动 [书]（咬；吃）bite; gobble up
另见 zuō。

啜 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 弘 *Chuai Hong*
另见 chuò。

膪 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] 名（猪腹部的肥而松的肉）the fatty part of belly pork: 囊 ～ *pork near the pig's nipples*

阂 [ㄔㄨㄞˋ] [chuài] （构词成分）见“阑阂”[zhèng chuài]

chuān ㄔㄨㄢ

氚 [ㄔㄨㄢ] [chuān] 名〈化〉tritium（超重氢，符号 T; H^3）
氚靶 [- bǎ] tritium target
氚标记 [- biāo jì] tritiated ◇ ～ 腺苷〈免疫〉tritiated adenosine
氚单位 [- dān wèi]〈化〉tritium unit
氚核 [- hé] triton ◇ ～ 反应 triton reaction; ～ 束 triton beam
氚化合物 [- huà hé wù] tritide; tritium compound
氚化锂 [- - lǐ] lithium tritide
氚化水 [- - shuǐ] tritiated water
氚化作用 [- - zuò yòng]〈化〉tritiation
氚硼化 [- péng huà] tritioboration
氚气 [- qì] tritium gas
氚生产堆 [- shēng chǎn duī] tritium production reactor
氚水 [- shuǐ]〈化〉（氢氚水）HTO（氚标记的水）
氚提取工厂 [- tí qǔ gōng chǎng] tritium extraction plant
氚系统 [- xì tǒng] tritium system

川 [ㄔㄨㄢ] [chuān] 名 ①（河流）river; stream: 高山大 ～ *high mountains and big rivers*; 百 ～ 归海。*All rivers flow into the sea.* ②（平地；平野）plain: 800 里平 ～ *a vast eight hundred li plain*; 米粮 ～ *rich rice-producing area*; 一马平 ～ *a vast expanse of flat land*; *a great stretch of land* ③（指四川）short for Sichuan Province: ～ 菜 *Sichuan cuisine*
川白芷 [- bái zhǐ]〈中药〉Angelica anomala; Radix angelicae anomalae（当归属植物，根入中药）
川贝(母) [- bèi]〈中药〉tendril-leaved fritillary bulb; Sichuan fritillary bulb; Bulbus fritillariae cirrhosae（百合科多年生草本，茎顶叶片曲如卷须，鳞茎入中药）◇ ～（母）碱 fritimine
川党参 [- dǎng shēn]〈中药〉Radix codonopsis tangshen
川鲽 [- dié] flounder
川断续 [- duàn xù]〈植〉teasel
川黑栎 [- hēi lì] river black oak
川椒 [- jiāo] pericarpium zanthoxyli
川胶树 [- - shù] river gum
川剧 [- jù] Sichuan opera
川楝 [- liàn] Melia toosendan（果实入中药，即川楝子，亦称“金铃子”）◇ ～ 素 toosendanin; ～ 子〈中药〉Fructus meliae toosendan; Sichuan chinaberry; toosendan fruit
川流不息 [- liú bù xī] The stream never stops flowing.; a continuous flow (of); come and go in an endless flow; coming and going all the time; continually flowing out; continually going on; flowing past in an endless stream; flowing without ceasing; flow perpetually; in an endless stream; never-ending; pour in a never-ending stream; The stream flows incessantly.: 宽阔的林荫道上，汽车 ～。*Automobiles speed in an endless stream along the boulevard.* 参观者 ～ 地进入展览厅。*Visitors entered the exhibition hall in a steady stream.*
川木通 [- mù tōng]〈中药〉Caulis clematidis armandii; armand clematis stem
川木香 [- - xiāng]〈中药〉Radix jurineae; Vladimiria souliei（菊科多年生草本，根入中药）
川牛膝 [- niú xī]〈中药〉Radix cyathulae; Cyathula capitata; Cyathula officinali
川皮苷 [- pí gān] nobiletin
川桑 [- sāng]〈植〉Morus notabili
川乌 [- wū]〈中药〉monkshood
川乌头 [- - tóu] radix aconiti sinensis
川芎 [- xiōng]〈中药〉*Ligusticum wallichii*; the rhizome of *chuanxiong*（多年生草本，根状茎入药）◇ ～ 茶调散〈中药〉*Chuanxiong Chatiao San*; Chuanxiong Mixture（方剂名，适用于感冒风寒等）
川续断 [- xù duàn]〈植〉teasel; teasle; teazel; teazle ◇ ～ 草 teaselwort
川侯绸 [- yǔ chóu] [日] kawamatta
川资 [- zī]（路费）travelling expenses; voyage or journey expenses: ～ 短缺 *short of travelling expenses*

穿 [ㄔㄨㄢ] [chuān] 动 ①（破；透）pierce through; penetrate: ～ 个窟窿 *pierce [bore] a hole*; ～ 云破雾 *pierce through fogs and clouds*; 火箭击 ～ 了敌人的坦克。*The rocket penetrated the enemy's tank.* 枪弹 ～ 入他的身体。*A bullet entered his body.* 他看 ～ 了他们的企图。*He penetrated their designs.* ②（通过孔、隙、空地等）pass through; cross; go through: ～ 过马路 *run across the street*; *cross a street*; ～ 过隧道 *pass through a tunnel*; 从人群中 ～ 过去 *thread one's way through the crowd*; 船从暗礁之间 ～ 过。*The ship threaded her way between the hidden rocks.* 咱们从操场 ～ 过去吧。*Let's take the shortcut across the sports field.* ③（穿衣服鞋袜）wear; put on; be dressed in; have ... on: ～ 得很朴素 *simply dressed*; 她 ～ 着新衣服。*She was wearing a new dress.* 他急忙 ～ 上衣服。*He put on his clothes in a hurry.* 这种鞋小点不要紧，～ ～ 就大了。*It doesn't matter if the shoes feel a bit tight. They'll stretch with wearing.* ④（用绳线等通过物体把物品连贯起来）thread; string: 这个小姑娘将贝壳 ～ 在一起，戴在脖子上。*The little girl threaded the shells together and wore them round her neck.* 这些宝石 ～ 在一根银链上。*These jewels are strung together on a silver chain.* ‖ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 拓 *Chuan Tuo*
穿板 [- bǎn] threading
穿帮 [- bāng] goof; mistake
穿爆 [- bào] drilling and blasting
穿贝海绵甾醇 [- bèi hǎi mián zāi chún] clionasterol
穿壁封闭术 [- bì fēng bì shù] perplication
穿壁引光 [- - yǐn guāng] pierce a hole in the wall and bring light — used figuratively for studying hard; bore a hole through the wall so that light from the neighbour can be used for studying（又作“凿壁偷光”）
穿舱面 [- cāng miàn] deck-piercing
穿层石门 [- céng shí mén] cross-measure drift
穿层运移 [- - yùn yí] transverse migration
穿插 [- chā] ①（交叉）alternate; do alternately; do in turn: 施肥和除草 ～ 进行 *do manuring and weeding in turn*; 舞蹈、诗歌朗诵 ～ 表演。*Dances and recitations of poems are performed alternately.* ②（交织）interweave; weave in; insert: 他在报告中 ～ 了一些生动的例子。*His talk was spiced with vivid examples.* ③〈军〉（利用敌人的间隙和薄弱部分插入敌人纵深）thrust deep into the enemy forces: ～ 到敌后 *thrust into the enemy's rear*; ～ 分割敌人 *penetrate and cut up the enemy forces*; ～ 营 *deep-thrust battalion*; 打 ～ *fight a deep-thrust battle* ④（衬托主题而安排的一些次要情节）subplot; interlude; episode
穿插双晶 [- - shuāng jīng] inter-penetration twin
穿窗引入线 [- chuāng yǐn rù xiàn] window lend-in
穿刺 [- cì]〈医〉puncture: 肝 ～ *liver puncture*; 腰椎 ～ *lumbar puncture* ◇ ～ 标志 bab tag; ～ 抽液[放液法] tapping; ～ 培养 stab culture; ～ 培养物 stab culture; ～ 器械 puncture instrument; ～ 术 centesis; paracentesis; nyxis; puncture; ～ 腺 penetration gland; ～ 液 puncture fluid; ～ 针 puncture needle
穿错 [- cuò] misdraw
穿大街，走小巷 [- dà jiē zǒu xiǎo xiàng] through a maze of streets and crooked lanes
穿戴 [- dài] apparel; dress; clothing; what one wears (hat; hair; decorations and dress): ～ 整齐 *be neatly [decently] dressed*; *dress neatly*; 不讲究 ～ *not be particular about one's dress*; ～ 入时 *be dressed up to the nines*; ～ 讲究的人 *dresser*; 她的 ～ 很高雅。*She is respectably dressed.*
穿地装置 [- dì zhuāng zhì] earth penetrating device（导弹）
穿动脉 [- dòng mài] arteriae perforantes
穿洞 [- -] [德] Durchgangshohle
穿腭动物 [- è dòng wù] hyperotretan
穿耳式耳环 [- ěr shì ěr huán] pierced earring
穿封 [- fēng] a surname: ～ 华 *Chuanfeng Hua*
穿拐痰 [- guǎi tán]〈中医〉tuberculous arthritis of ankle joint
穿管导线 [- guǎn dǎo xiàn] cellular conductor
穿过 [- guò]（通过；越过）pass through; cross over; passage; passing; thread; through: 我们 ～ 好几英里茂密的林地。*We passed through miles of densely wooded country.*
穿过式布置 [- - shì bù zhì] cross block layout
穿核轨道 [- hé guǐ dào] pendulum orbit
穿红戴绿 [- hóng dài lǜ] dressed in red and green — gaily dressed; be colourfully dressed
穿花度柳 [- huā dù liǔ] go through the flowers and willows
穿踝疽 [- huái jū]〈中医〉fistula of ankle joint
穿踝痰 [- - tán]〈中医〉tuberculosis of ankle joint
穿击簧片 [- jī huáng piàn] free reed
穿甲 [- jiǎ] armour piercing ◇ ～ 弹 armor-piercing projectile; armor-piercing shell or bullet; armor piercer; ～ 弹道极限 ballistic limit; ～ 弹道学 ballistics of penetration; ～ 地雷 armor-piercing mine; ～ 火箭 armor piercing rocket; ～ 炮弹 armor-piercing catridge; ～ 枪弹 armor-piercing projectile; ～ 燃烧弹 armor-piercing incendiary (API); ～ 性能 armor-piercing action; ～ 炸弹 armor-piercing bomb
穿接 [- jiē] cross-under
穿街过巷 [- - guò xiàng] go through streets and alleys
穿街走巷 [- - zǒu xiàng] wander about the streets and lanes
穿进速率 [- jìn sù lǜ]〈机〉penetration rate
穿晶 [- jīng]〈物〉（横结晶）transcrystalline; intracrystalline; transgranular; transcrystallization; transgranulation ◇ ～ 断裂 transgranular fracture; ～ 腐蚀 transcrystalline corrosion; ～ 裂纹 transgranular cracks
穿经 [- -]〈纺〉drawing-in; handing-in（穿综与穿筘）; gaiting ◇ ～ 工 drawer-in; ～ 钩 drawing-in hook; ～ 机 drawing-in machine; ～ 架 drawing-in frame
穿旧 [- jiù] threadbare; wear out: 衣服 ～ 了。*The clothes show signs of wear.*
穿卡机 [- kǎ jī] punched-card machine
穿开档裤 [- kāi dāng kù] wear split pants [trousers]
穿孔 [- kǒng] ①（钻孔；凿孔；打孔）bore a hole; punch a hole; punching; piercing; tresis; key punching: 用一根粗针 ～ *prick holes with a thick pin* ②〈医〉（胃、肠等的壁因溃疡形成孔洞）perforate; perforation: 阑尾 ～ *appendicular perforation*; 胃 ～ *gastric perforation*; 溃疡已 ～。*The ulcer has perforated.* ◇ ～ 贝 terebratuloid; terebratulid; ～ 病 shothole disease; shothole; ～ 程序电子计算机 punch and programmed electronic calculator; ～ 磁铁 punch magnet; ～ 锤 punch hammer; ～ 打印编辑程序 punch-print editor; ～ 刀 punch knife; ～ 导轨 punching track; ～ 导体电流存取器件 hole-conductor current access device; ～ 动物 boring animal; ～ 电子模拟计算机 Reeves electronic analog computer; ～ 蛾 incurvariid; ～ 分类法〈计〉hole sort; ～ 腐蚀〈化〉pitting corrosion; ～ 格式 punch format; ～ 工 perforator; ～ 海绵 boring sponge; ～ 混凝土块 camboge; ～ 机构 punch block mechanism; ～ 计算机 calculating punch [puncher]; ～ 计算器 calculating punch; ～ 假胞菌素 pertucin; ～ 校验 punch check; ～ 结束 punch off; ～ 金属板 perforated metal; ～ 金丝桃 touch-and-heal; ～ 开始 punch on; ～ 率 punching rate; ～ 器 perfora-

tor; punch; gadder; pin; 〔植〕 terebrator; ～ 区 punch block; ～ 生物 boring organism; ～ 石斧 perforated ax(e); ～ 试验 drifting test; trepanning; ～ 输出 punch out; ～ 术 perforation; tresis; ～ 速度 punching [perforation] rate; ～ 速率 〔计〕 perforation rate; ～ 台 punching station; ～ 调准 〔工〕 drifting; ～ 凸轮 punch cam; ～ 位置 punch [punching] position; ～ 吸声孔 perforated board; ～ 蕈炔素 diatretyne; ～ 硬质(纤维)板 perfored hardboard; ～ 圆盘 apertured disk; ～ 员 punch operator; ～ 站 punching station; ～ 针 pecker; mandrel; ～ 周期 point cycle; ～ 砖 soaps

穿孔板 [- - bǎn] perforated plate [panel]; 〔动〕 madreporite (棘皮动物) ◇ ～ 吸声构造 perforated plate sound absorption construction

穿孔带 [- - dài] sprocketed tape; punch(ed) tape ◇ ～ 程序 punched tape program; ～ 存储器 punched tape storage; ～ 读出器 perforated tape reader; ～ 校核机 tape verifier; ～ 控制铣床 tape-controlled milling machine; ～ 码 punched tape code; ～ 筒 tape cartridge; ～ 压力控制 punch-tape press control

穿孔机 [- - jī] punching machine; piercing mill; trepanner; puncher; perforator; perforating machine; punch; drill rig ◇ ～ 符号 perforator characters; ～ 轧辊 piercer roll

穿孔卡(片) [- - kǎ] 〔自〕 punched card; tabulating card pre-punched reader card; punch-card; aperture card ◇ ～ 变换器 punched card converter; ～ 程序 punch card program; ～ 程序控制计算机 card-programmed computer; ～ 读出器 punch-card reader; cardreader; ～ 分类机 punched-card sorter; ～ 机 punched card machine (PCM); ～ 计算机 punch-card computer [computing machine; calculator]; ～ 记录器 punched-card recorder; ～ 控制系统 punched-card system; ～ 码 punched-card code; ～ 设备 〔自〕 punched-card equipment; ～ 输入机 punched-card reader; ～ 数据变换器 card data converter; ～ 数据处理装置 punched-card processing equipment; ～ 系统 punched-card system (PCS); ～ 信息图式 card image; ～ 字段 punched-card field; ～ 转录器 punch-card transcriber

穿孔纸带 [- - zhǐ dài] punched (paper) tape; chadded tape; perforated paper tape ◇ ～ 读出器 punched paper tape reader; ～ 归并机 perfectape merging unit; ～ 机 punched-tape machine; ～ 码 punched-tape code

穿空楔 [- kòng xiē] spall wedge

穿空针 [- - zhēn] hole forming pin

穿筘 [- kòu] denting ◇ ～ 机 [纺] reeding machine

穿眶手术刀 [- kuàng shǒu shù dāo] transorbitome

穿廊 [- láng] covery corridor (leading from one court to another)

穿廊式客车 [- - shì kè chē] gallery car

穿连裆裤 [- lián dāng kù] (比喻互相勾结、包庇) band together; collude; gang up; 他们 ～，诈人钱财。*They were in collusion and swindled people out of their money.*

穿料装置 [- liào zhuāng zhì] pull-through machine

穿裂 [- liè] through cracks

穿林度水 [- lín dù shuǐ] (come) through the trees and across the water

穿流板 [- liú bǎn] turbogrid tray

穿流法 [- - fǎ] (渗滤法) percolation

穿颅术 [- lú shù] 〔医〕 eccephalosis; craniotomy

穿罗绣 [- luó xiù] 〔纺〕 decorative piece of petit-point article

穿罗着缎 [- - zhuó duàn] be dressed in silks and satins

穿皮潜蚤 [- pí qián zǎo] 〔动〕 (沙蚤) chigo; chigoe; chigre; nigua; tunga

穿破 [- pò] break; perforation; tresis; 把袜子 ～了 *wear one's socks into holes* ◇ ～ 创伤 perforating wound

穿破骨伤 [- - gǔ shāng] 〔中医〕 perforating fracture

穿破石 [- - shí] 〔中药〕 cudrania root; Radix cudraniae

穿墙管框套 [- qiáng guǎn kuàng tào] 〔电〕 wall box

穿墙绝缘子 [- - jué yuán zǐ] 〔电〕 wall insulator

穿墙石 [- - shí] perpend; parpend

穿墙式机械手 [- - shì jī xiè shǒu] through-the-wall handler

穿墙式接插件 [- - - jiē chā jiàn] bulkhead connector

穿墙套管 [- - tào guǎn] 〔电〕 wall bushing

穿绕绕组 [- rào rào zǔ] 〔电〕 draw-in winding

穿入伤 [- rù shāng] 〔中医〕 penetrating wound

穿腮毒 [- shāi dú] 〔医〕 osteomyelitis of the maxillary bone

穿纱 [- shā] 〔纺〕 entry ◇ ～ 杆 catch bar

穿山甲 [- shān jiǎ] ① 〔动〕 Manis pentadactyla; pangolin (亦称"鲮鲤"，鳞片入中药) ② 〔中药〕 pangolin scales; squama manitis

穿山龙 [- - lóng] 〔中药〕 Rhizoma Dioscoreae Nipponicae; Japanese Yam (学名"穿龙薯蓣"，又别称"穿地龙"，薯蓣科多年生藤本，根状茎入药)

穿山[山岭]隧道 [- - suì dào] mountain tunnel

穿伤 [- shāng] 〔中医〕 perforating wound

穿时性 [- shí xìng] diachronism

穿式桁梁桥 [- shì héng liáng qiáo] through girder bridge

穿绳入孔 [- shéng rù kǒng] reeve

穿榫接合 [- sǔn jiē hé] joining with passing tenon

穿梭 [- suō] (像织布梭子一样来回) shuttle back and forth; 在耶路撒冷和贝鲁特之间进行 ～ *shuttle between Jerusalem and Beirut* ◇ ～ 航行 air shuttle; ～ 轰炸 shuttle bombing; ～ 输送机 shuttle conveyor; ～ 外交 shuttle diplomacy

穿梭来往 [- - lái wǎng] busy comings and goings; shuttle back and forth

穿梭式机动矿车 [- - shì jī dòng kuàng chē] shuttle car

穿梭式小车 [- - - xiǎo chē] shuttle carriage

穿梭式轧机 [- - - zhá jī] cross-country mill

穿索 [- suǒ] reeve ◇ ～ 针 stabber

穿堂 [- táng] 〔建〕 (两个院子之间供穿行的房间；穿堂儿) enterclose; hallway (connecting two courtyards in an old-style Chinese compound) ◇ ～ 风 draught; ～ 门 a passageway; through alley; alley gate

穿堂入室 [- - rù shì] go everywhere as one pleases

穿通 [- tōng] (导通) break-over; 〔医〕 canalization; 〔电〕 (馈通) feedthrough; (晶体管内穿通现象) punchthrough ◇ ～ 电压 punch through voltage; ～ 端子 〔电〕 feedthrough terminal; ～ 二极管 punch-through diode; ～ 二极管振荡器 punchthrough diode oscillator; ～ 击穿 punch-through breakdown; ～ 接线柱 feed-through terminal; ～ 铆钉 through rivet; ～ 势垒 punch through barrier; ～ 送进管 feed-through terminal; ～ 现象 punch through; ～ 销 through pin; ～ 线 〔电〕 feed-through; interface connection; ～ 效应 punchthrough effect; ～ 雪崩晶体管 punch-through avalanche transistor

穿通式取样结构 [- - shì qǔ yàng jié gòu] feed-through sampling configuration

穿通性溃疡 [- - xìng kuì yáng] perforating ulcer

穿通性脑炎 [- - - nǎo yán] porence-phalitis

穿通性疏松 [- - - shū sōng] intercommunicating porosity

穿透 [- tòu] (贯穿) penetrate; pierce through; pass through; penetration; transmission; piercing; ～ 本领 *penetrativeness; penetrability*; 箭～靶心。*The arrow penetrated through the centre of target.* ◇ ～ 度 penetration; ～ 法 transmission method; ～ 高度 penetration height; ～ 几率 penetration probability; transmission coefficient; ～ 剂 penetrant; ～ 加热 through heating; ～ 粒子 penetrating particle; ～ 力 penetrating power; force of penetration; ～ 率 penetrance; penetration rate; ～ 频率 penetration frequency; ～ 情况 penetrativity; ～ 射流 hard shower; ～ 深度 penetration [skin] depth; ～ 深度控制 penetration control; ～ 数 permeability number; ～ 系数 penetrating coefficient; ～ 因子 〔核〕 penetration factor; ～ 硬化 through hardening; ～ 照明 transillumination; ～ 轴套 continuous boss

穿透式[型] [- - shì] penetration; transmission ◇ ～ 倍增系统 transmission dynode system; ～ 彩色像示管 penetration colour display tube; ～ 彩色指示管 penetration colour indication tube; ～ 二次发射 transmission secondary emission; ～ 彩色显像管 penetration colour picture tube; ～ 彩色荧光屏 penetration colour screen

穿透性 [- - xìng] penetrability; penetrativity ◇ ～ 溃疡 penetrating ulcer

穿臀漏 [- tún lòu] 〔中医〕 multiple anal fistula

穿线 [- xiàn] threading; braiding ◇ ～ 挂车 stringing-up; ～ 环 thimble; ～ 锥子 drawing awl

穿销式扣板 [- xiāo shì kòu bǎn] key clip

穿小鞋 [- xiǎo xié] give sb. tight shoes to wear — deliberately put sb. to trouble; be punished underhand; get underhand punishment; give (sb.) a hard [tough] nut to crack; make things hard for sb. by abusing one's power

穿孝 [- xiào] be in mourning; wear mourning; put into mourning; 他为妻子 ～。*He wore mourning for his deceased wife.*

穿新鞋，走老路 [- xīn xié zǒu lǎo lù] wearing new shoes to walk old paths — stick to the beaten track [path] despite all the new phraseology; wear new shoes but take the old road; 在新形势下，有些人仍然在 ～。*Under new situations and circumstances, some people persist in handling matter according to past experienceand old habits.*

穿心电容器 [- - diàn róng qì] through condenser; bushing-type condenser

穿心冷瘘 [- - lěng lòu] 〔中医〕 fistula form cold abscess

穿心莲 [- - lián] 〔中药〕 Herba Andrographitis; Andrographis paniculata (别称"榄核莲"、"一见喜"、"四方草"、"苦草"，一年生草本，叶或全草入药) ◇ ～ 内酯 andrographolide

穿心式瓷介电容器 [- - shì cí jiè diàn róng qì] feed-through ceramic capacitor

穿心式电容器 [- - - diàn róng qì] 〔电〕 feedthrough capacitor

穿心式纸介电容器 [- - - zhǐ jiè diàn róng qì] feed-through paper capacitor

穿心钻 [- - zuàn] piercing drill

穿行 [- xíng] trajection (在空间或介质中) ◇ ～ 进位 ripple through carry

穿行者 [- - zhě] permeants

穿样子 [- yàng zi] fitting

穿叶春美草 [- yè chūn měi cǎo] minerslettuce

穿衣镜 [- yī jìng] full-length mirror; dressing mirror; wardrobe mirror

穿引速度 [- yǐn sù dù] threading speed

穿窬[踰] [- yú] [书] (钻洞和爬墙) cut through a wall or climb over it (in order to rob the house); ～ 之盗 *burglar*; *a petty burglar*; 口谈道德，而志在 ～ *contemplate burglary while mouthing morality*; *talk of virtue but think of vice*

穿越 [- yuè] (横穿) pass through; cut across; ～ 南极探险 *trans-Antarctica expedition*; 铁路 ～ 原始森林。*The railway cuts through a primeval forest.* ◇ ～ 辐射 transition radiation

穿越式变压器 [- - shì biàn yā qì] through-type transformer

穿云而过 [- yún ér guò] break through the clouds

穿云轰炸 [- - hōng zhà] bombing through overcast

穿云裂石 [- - liè shí] pass through the clouds and break the rocks; cloud-piercing and rock-splitting ··(of the piping of a flute) penetrating; cross the cloudy sky and crack stones (一般形容声音高亢嘹亮)

穿云破雾 [- - pò wù] pierce the clouds and mist

穿云入海 [- - rù hǎi] (seek for ...) throughout the universe

穿凿 [- záo] (非常牵强地解释) give a farfetched [strained] interpretation; read too much into sth.

穿凿附会 [- - fù huì] (生拉硬扯，勉强凑合) give strained interpretations and draw farfetched analogies; bring [drag; push; thrust] in by (the) head and shoulders; distorted [far- fetched] conclusion; fasten on an unwarranted conclusion; forced, not natural — said of argument or proof; make [give; offer] a forced [strained] interpretation [analogy]; stretch [strain; wrest] the sense [meaning]; stretched [strained] reasoning

穿轧 [- zhá] 〔冶〕 pierced billet; rolling on ◇ ～ 法 roll piercing process; ～ 机 roll piercing mill; piercing mill

穿针 [- zhēn] thread a needle

穿针引线 [- - yǐn xiàn] (比喻从中联系) get the thread through the eye of the needle — act as a go-between [middleman]; act as a matchmaker; act as liaison; pass the thread through the eye of a needle; thread a needle; try to make a match; 科学技术协会发挥了 ～ 的作用。*The Science and Technology Association served the function of a go-between.*

穿织结构 [- zhī jié gòu] intercalate texture

穿质 [- zhì] perforated space; perforate space; perforated substance

穿珠子 [- zhū zi] string

穿柱 [- zhù] prick post

穿着 [- zhuó] (衣着；装束) dress; apparel; what one wears; ～ 花梢 *dressed [dolled] up to kill*; ～ 讲究 *look sharp*; ～ 入时 *dressed up to the nines*; ～ 舒适轻便 *comfortable and easy to wear*; 她 ～ 朴素整洁。*She was plainly but neatly dressed.* 他们的 ～ 都不错[不好]。*They all dressed well [badly].*

穿综 [- zōng] 〔纺〕 gait; draft; drafting ◇ ～ 钩 drawing-in hook; ～ 筘 looming

chuán ㄔㄨㄢˊ

椽 [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 名 (椽子) rafter
椽端板 [- duān bǎn] pole plate
椽脚梁 [- jiǎo liáng] eaves plate
椽梁系板 [- liáng jì bǎn] heel strap
椽梁间距部分 [- - jiān jù bù fen] case bay part
椽木底 [- mù dǐ] breast
椽式坝 [- shì bà] rafter dam
椽条 [- tiáo] rafter
椽尾(小)梁 [- wěi liáng] hammer beam
椽尾柱 [- - zhù] hammer post
椽子 [- zi] rafter

歂 [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 犬 *Chuan Quan*

遄 [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 副 [书] (迅速地) quickly: ～ 返 *return quickly*; ～ 行 *quickly go*
遄往 [- wǎng] [书] go quickly

篇(圌) [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 名 [方] (盛谷物的圆囤) a grain bin
"圌"另见 chuí。

传(傳) [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 动 ①(由一方交给另一方) pass; pass on: 右边锋把球 ～ 给中锋。*The right wing passed the ball to the centre forward.* 请阅读并 ～ 给王先生。*Read this and pass it on to Mr. Wang.* 星期五晚上他 ～ 来了这句话。*On Friday evening he passed this word along.* ②(由上代交给下代) hand down; bequeath; pass from ... to...: 家 ～ 秘方 *a secret recipe handed down in the family*; 祖 ～ 宝剑 *a sword bequeathed to the family by their forefathers*; 前一代将其文明 ～ 给后一代。*One age bequeaths its civilization to the next.* 我们不能永远遵守过去～下来的传统。*We cannot always observe the traditions handed down to us from the past.* 这些风俗是世世代代 ～ 下来的。*These customs have been handed down through the ages.* ③(传授) pass on (knowledge, skill, etc.); impart; teach: 老中医把自己的医术 ～ 给年轻一代。*The old man passed on his knowledge of traditional Chinese medicine to the younger generation.* 老工人对青年工人不仅言 ～ 而且身教。*The old workers instruct the young workers not only in words but in deeds.* ④(传播) spread: ～ 为佳话 *become a favorite tale*; 恶事 ～ 千里。*Ill news spreads everywhere.*; *Ill news circulates rapidly.*; *Ill news goes far off.* 消息很快 ～ 开了。*The news spread quickly.*; *The news soon got around.* ⑤(传导) transmit; conduct; transfer: ～ 热 *transmit heat*; 金属 ～ 电。*Metals conduct electricity.* ⑥(表达) convey; express: 眉目～情 *flash amorous glances* ⑦(发出命令叫人来) summon: ～ 某人出庭 *summon sb. to court*; ～ 证人 *summon a witness* ⑧(传染) infect; be contagious: ～ 上了霍乱 *be infected with cholera*; 小心别让你孩子 ～ 上流感。*Mind that your children don't catch the flu.*
另见 zhuàn。
传、帮、带 [- bāng dài] transmit, aid and lead — give help and set an example (in training new hands); help them with their work and teach them by setting examples; pass on one's experience to new hands; transmitting experience, aiding with ideology, and leading the work style
传棒 [- bàng] 〈体〉 hand over the baton
传爆管 [- bào guǎn] detonating primer; squib; booster; booster tube; tube booster ◇ ～ 孔 booster well
传爆系列 [- - xì liè] high explosive trains [fuses]
传爆药管 [- - yào guǎn] adapter-booster
传爆药柱 [- - - zhù] booster grains
传爆元件 [- - yuán jiàn] lead
传杯换盏 [- bēi huàn zhǎn] drink toast after toast to each other
传杯轮饮 [- - lún yǐn] pass the bottle
传杯弄盏 [- - nòng zhǎn] pass round the cups
传变 [- biàn] 〈中医〉 progress of disease
传病毒昆虫 [- bìng dú kūn chóng] active insect
传病昆虫 [- - kūn chóng] insect vector
传播 [- bō] ①(广泛散布) disseminate; propagate; spread; (over); diffuse; transmit; run: ～ 马克思列宁主义 *propagate* [*disseminate*] *Marxism-Leninism*; ～ 知识 *spread knowledge*; 制止病菌 ～ *check the spread of germs*; 动植物病害 ～ 极快。*Animal and vegetable pests propagate with extreme rapidity.* 疟蚊 ～ 疟疾。*Anopheles mosquitos transmit malaria.* 消息像野火般迅速 ～ 开来。*The news spread like wildfire.* 印刷术的发明有助于知识的 ～。*The invention of printing helped the diffusion of learning.* ②〈物〉 propagation; transmission; transmitting; travel: 散射 ～ *scatter propagation*; 直线 ～ *rectilinear propagation* ◇ ～ 比 〈物〉 propagation ratio; ～ 波型 propagation mode; ～ 常数 〈电磁〉 propagation constant; ～ 程度 prevalence; prevalency; ～ 方向 〈物〉 direction of propagation; ～ 函数 propagator; propagation function; ～ 机理 mechanism of transmission; ～ 距离 extent; propagation length; propagation distance; ～ 可靠度 〈电磁〉 propagational reliability; ～ 路径 〈信〉 propagation path; ～ 路线 round; ～ 论 diffusionism; ～ 媒介 transmitting vector; ～ 模-数转换器 propagation A-D converter; ～ 起伏 fluctuation of propagation; propagation fluctuation; fluctuation of transmission; ～ 时间 travel [propagation] time; ～ 速度 speed of propagation; propagation velocity; velocity of propagation; spread velocity; ～ 速度误差 velocity-of-propagation errors; ～ 速率 〈化〉 propagation rate; ～ 损失 〈信〉 transmission loss (TL); propagation loss; ～ 体 〈植〉 disseminule; migrule; diaspore; ～ 通路 propagation path; ～ 通知 〈信〉 propagation notice; ～ 途径 route transmission; propagation path; ～ 误差 propagation error; ～ 延迟 〈电子〉 propagation delay; ～ 延迟时间 propagation delay time; ～ 异常 〈物〉 propagation anomaly; ～ 预报 〈气〉 propagation forecasting; ～ 源 propagating source; ～ 者 disseminator; diffuser; spreader; ～ 子 propagator
传播四方 [- - sì fāng] be spread abroad
传播学派 [- - xué pài] diffusionist school
传播子 [- - zǐ] propagator
传布 [- bù] disseminate; spread: 胜利的消息很快 ～ 开来。*The news of victory spread quickly.*
传抄 [- chāo] (辗转抄写) make private copies (of a manuscript, document, etc. which is being circulated)
传冲面 [- chōng miàn] impulse face
传出神经 [- chū shén jīng] 〈解〉 efferent nerve ◇ ～ 元 efferent neuron
传出通路 [- - tōng lù] efferent pathway
传出纤维 [- - xiān wéi] 〈生〉 centrifugal fibre
传出性共济失调 [- - xìng gòng jì shī tiáo] dysergia
传出运动神经元 [- - yùn dòng shén jīng yuán] efferent motoneurone
传出肢 [- - zhī] 〈兔〉 efferent limb
传达 [- dá] ①(转达) pass on (information, etc.); transmit; relay; convey; communicate: 把报告 ～ 给某人 *transmit a report to sb.*; ～ 命令 *transmit an order*; ～ 上级指示 *communicate the instructions of the higher level*; 派专人 ～ 这消息 *transmit the news by hand*; 向下级单位 ～ 任务 *relay a task to subordinate units*; 听 ～ 报告 *hear a relayed report*; 口信 ～ 错了。*The oral message was incorrectly transmitted.* ②(机关等门口的传达室工作) reception and registration of callers at a public establishment ③(机关等门口担任传达工作的人) janitor; receptionist ◇ ～ 时间 transfer time; ～ 室 reception office; gatehouse; janitor's room [office]; custodian's office
传代 [- dài] go down to posterity; go down to the future generation; hand from generation to generation; passage ◇ ～ 时间 generation [transfer] time; ～ 网 plexus of descent
传单 [- dān] leaflet; handbill; propaganda sheet: 广告 ～ *advertising leaflets*; 空投 ～ *an airdrop leaflets*; 散发 ～ *distribute leaflets*
传导 [- dǎo] 〈物〉 conduct; transmit; conduction; transmission: 热的 ～ *conduction of heat*; ～ 受影响 *dromotropism* ◇ ～ 泵 conduction pump; ～ 玻璃覆层 conducting glass overlay; ～ 参数 conduction parameter; ～ 层 conducting shell [layer]; ～ 场 〈电磁〉 conduction field; ～ 传热 conduction heat transfer; ～ 带 conduction band; ～ 电流 〈固物〉 conducting [conduction] current; ～ 电子 〈固物〉 conduction [conductivity] electron; outer-shell [valence] electron; ～ 放电 conductive discharge; ～ 干扰 〈信〉 conducted interference; ～ 机理 conduction mechanism; ～ 计 conductometer; ～ 晶体计数器 conductivity crystal counter; ～ 空穴 〈半〉 conduction hole; ～ 粒子 conducting particles; ～ 热量计 conduction calorimeter; ～ 热面积 conduction heating surface; ～ 损耗 conduction loss; ～ 物质 transmitter; ～ 系数 coefficient of transmission; conductivity coefficient; ～ 细胞 a transfer cell; ～ 仪 conductograph; ～ 因数 conductivity factor; ～ 阻断 [阻滞] conduction block [blocking]
传导率 [- - lǜ] conductivity; conduction ◇ ～ 理论 conductivity theory
传导型除草剂 [- - xíng chú cǎo jì] translocated herbicide
传导性 [- - xìng] conductivity; conduction ◇ ～ 媒质 conducting media; ～ 疲劳 transmission fatigue; ～ 涂料 〈涂〉 conductive coatings
传导之官 [- - zhī guān] 〈中医〉 organ in charge of transportation; large intestine
传道 [- dào] ①[旧](传授古代圣贤的学说) propagate doctrines of the ancient sages ②〈宗〉(布道) preach; deliver a sermon ◇ ～ 士 preacher
传递 [- dì] transmit; deliver; pass on; hand down [round; around]; transfer; hand over sth. one after another; transmission; transference; delivery; transmital: ～ 经济信息 *transmit economic information*; ～ 眼色 *give a wink by way of hint*; ～ 信件 *deliver mail*; ～ 消息 *convey news*; 这封信在 ～ 中被耽误了。*The letter was delayed in transmission.* 把消息分程 ～ 到某地 *relay a message to a place* ◇ ～ 比 transmissibility; ～ 车 〈采矿〉 transfer car; ～ 窗 pass-through box; ～ 单位 transmission unit; ～ 关系 〈数〉 transitive relation; ～ 滚 by-pass roll; ～ 控制符号 transmission control character; ～ 口 pass-through; ～ 率 〈核〉 transport; transmissibility; ～ 模塑 〈工〉 transfer molding; ～ 模塑法 〈化〉 transfer moulding; ～ 器 conveyer; transmitter; ～ 探询 hub polling; ～ 特性 transfer characteristic; transfer behavior; ～ 体 〈生〉 carrier; ～ 通路 transmission path; ～ 系数 carry-over factor; transfer [transport] coefficient; ～ 系统 transmission system; ～ 线方程 transmission-line equation; ～ 效率 transmission efficiency; ～ 信息 transinformation; ～ 性 transitivity; ～ 阻抗 transfer impedance
传递函数 [- - hán shù] 〈控〉 transfer function ◇ ～ 分析器 transfer function analyzer; ～ 轨迹图 transfer locus; ～ 矩阵 transfer function matrix
传动 [- dòng] 〈机〉 transmission; drive; driving motion; transfer motion; transmission of motion; transmitting motion; transmitting; gear: 变速 ～ *change drive*; 齿轮 ～ *gear drive*; *gear transmission*; 液压 ～ *hydraulic drive*; 引擎发生的动力通过某些主要的部件 ～ 轮子。*The power developed by the engine is transmitted to the wheels by some essential parts.* ◇ ～ 板 driver plate; ～ 边 driving side; ～ 变阻器 transmitting rheostat; ～ 拨盘 driving chuck; ～ 测功[力]计 transmission; dynamometer; ～ 轭 transmission yoke; ～ 方式 kind of drive; ～ 杆 drive link [rod]; driving rod; transfer bar; transmission bar [rod]; ～ 钢带 steel belt; ～ 功率 transmission power; ～ 功率计 transmission dynamometer; ～ 毂 driving center; ～ 辊 live-roller; ～ 辊道 live-roller gear; live-roll table; ～ 滑动齿轮 transmission sliding gear; ～ 滑块 driving block; ～ 活塞 drive piston; ～ 机构 drive; transport; gear train; connecting rod gear; powered [transmission; driving; transfer] mechanism; transmission gear; driving gear assembly; driving device; ～ 机座 drive stand; ～ 架 gear frame; ～ 键 driving key; ～ 件 driving medium; ～ 胶带 drive belt; ～ 力矩 driving torque; ～ 链 driving [transmission; gearing] chain; ～ 轮 driving wheel; ～ 轮系 train; ～ 螺杆 drive bolt; drive [power; transmission] screw; ～ 马达 drive motor; ～ 盘 driving disc; ～ 器 driver; actuator; ～ 索 transmission [bull; driving; working] rope; ～ 同步接合 transmission synchromesh; ～ 筒 transmission cylinder; ～ 头 driving head; ～ 图 transmission diagram; ～ 系 power train; transmission system; ～ 系统 driveline; drive system; transmission agent; ～ 销 trundle; ～ 元件 driving element; ～ 油 transmission oil; ～ 噪声 rotational noise; ～ 主轴 transmission main shaft
传动比 [- - bǐ] transmission ratio; gear ratio; reduction rate; drive ratio; ratio of transmission; transmitting ratio ◇ ～ 调结机构 transmission ratio regulating mechanisms
传动齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] drive gear; driver gear; gearing wheel; transmitting gear; transmission gear ◇ ～ 比 pinion ratio; ～ 机构 drive gear mechanism; ～ 箱 drive box; drive gear box; driving gear box; driving wheel box; transmission-gear box
传动带 [- - dài] transmission belt; belt; belting; belting leather; driving-band; banding ◇ ～ 材

料 belting；～ 装置 belting
传动导孔 [- - dǎo kǒng] feed holes ◇ ～ 距离 feed pitch
传动灵活 [- - líng huó] ensure smooth transmission
传动皮带 [- - pí dài] continuous belt；drive belt；driving belt；transmission belt ◇ ～ 轮 driving pulley；～ 调节器 drive belt adjuster
传动式测力计 [- - shì cè lì jì] transmission dynamometer
传动箱 [- - xiāng] transmission case；compound box；drive housing ◇ ～ 通气孔 transfer case breather
传动轴 [- - zhóu] transmission shaft；power drive shaft；drive axle；drive shaft ◇ ～ 吊架 drop hanger；～ 套 driving sleeve；～ 箱 driving axle box
传动装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] transmission；gearbox；gearing；actuator；arranger；running gear；driving system；transmission gear；driving device；driving unit；gear-drive equipment ◇ ～ 润滑剂 transmission lubricant；～ 图 diagram of gears；～ 效率 gear efficiency
传讹 [- é] pass on wrong reports [errors]
传粉 [- fěn]〈植〉pollination ◇ ～ 昆虫 insect pollinator；pollination insect；～ 媒介 pollination medium；pollinator；～ 者 pollinator；～ 植物 pollenizer；～ 作用 pollination
传感 [- gǎn] sense ◇ ～ 电路 sensing [detection] circuit；～ 读出〈自〉(sensing) reading；～ 片〈航空〉vane；～ 台 remote sensing platform；～ 线 sense line；～ 元件 sensing [detecting] element；detector；～ 阵列 sensor array；～ 指示灯 sense light；～ 组件 sensory package
传感器 [- - qì] sensor；sensing element；transducer；〈电；航〉pickup；〈控〉pickoff；end instrument；feeler search；feeler unit；pick(-)up unit；primary detector；sensing device；sensing probe；sensing unit；detector pickup；激光 ～ *laser sensor* ◇ ～ 标定 transducer calibration；～ 布线 sensor wiring；～ 校准 pick(-)up calibration；～ 开关 sensing switch；～ 壳盖 sender unit cover；～ 灵敏度 transducer sensitivity；～ 信号 sensor signal；～ 组 sensor group
传感器用计算机 [- - - yòng jì suàn jī] sensor-based computer
传感器用系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] sensor-based system
传号 [- hào] mark；marking；call ◇ ～ 保持 mark-hold；～ 波〈电〉keying wave；marking wave；～ 电流 marking current；～ 电路〈信〉order wire circuit；～ 交替反转码 alternate mark inversion code；～ 交替反转破坏 alternate mark inversion violation；～ 交替反转信号 alternate mark inversion (AMI) signal；～ 接点 mark contact；～ -空号比 mark-space ratio；～ -空号过渡 mark-to-space transition；～ -空号乘法器 mark-space multiplier；～ 脉冲 marker [marking] pulse；～ 末端失真 marking-end distortion；～ 偏离 marking bias；～ 线 call wire；order wire；～ 线制 call wire system
传号和空号脉冲 [- - hé kòng hào mài chōng] mark and space impulses
传荷光谱 [- hè guāng pǔ] charge transfer spectrum
传呼 [- hū] notify sb. of a phone call；pass on a message left by phone：(用传呼机) ～ 某人 *contact sb. through a bleeper* ◇ ～ 车次 dial-a-ride；～ 地址 call address；～ 电话 neighbourhood telephone answering service；messenger call；relay telephone；～ 机 bleeper；～ 客车 [美口] dial-a-bus [ride] (电话传呼出租汽车业务)；～ 通话 messenger call
传化 [- huà] development of evil in febrile disease
传化之腑 [- - zhī fǔ]〈中医〉hollow organs with the functions of digestion and elimination
传话 [- -] pass on a message：～ 给某人 *send word to sb.* ◇ ～ 电报 phonogram；～ 管 voice pipe；～ 器 microphone；～ 筒 airfone；voice pipe；voice tube；speaking tube
传唤 [- huàn]〈律〉summon to court；calling；subpoena：～ 出庭 *summon to appear in court*；～ 原告到庭 *calling the plaintiff*；听从法庭的 ～ *obey the summons of a court*；他被 ～ 出庭作证。*He was summoned as a witness.* 他被 ～ 到法官面前。*He was summoned before a judge.*
传火管 [- huǒ guǎn]〈军〉igniting primer
传火孔 [- - kǒng] flash hole
传火药 [- - yào]〈材〉starting mix
传家 [- jiā] hand down from generation to generation in a family
传家宝 [- - bǎo] ①(祖传宝物) family heirloom；hereditary treasure：他把它们作为神圣的 ～ 留给了孩子们。*He left them as sacred heirlooms to his children.* ②(作风，传统) cherished tradition [heritage]：勤俭节约是我们的 ～。*The practice of hard work and frugality is a cherished part of our tradition.*
传教 [- jiào]〈宗〉(劝人信教) do missionary work；preach one's religion ◇ ～ 士 missionary；preacher (基督教)
传接棒 [- jiē bàng]〈体〉baton
传戒 [- jiè]〈宗〉(召集初出家的人受戒) initiate sb. into monkhood or nunhood (佛教)
传经 [- jīng]〈中医〉transmission from one channel to another
传经送宝 [- - sòng bǎo] pass [impart] one's know-how to others；pass on one's valuable experience；introduce and impart one's experience；transmitting scriptures and delivering treasures：他们给我们 ～ 来了。*They have come to us to pass on their valuable experience.*
传空和空号 [- kòng hé kòng hào]〈信〉mark-and-space
传来数据 [- lái shù jù] forward data
传力长度 [- lì cháng dù] transmission length
传力杆 [- - gǎn] dowel steel ◇ ～ 接缝 dowelled joint；～ 支座 dowel-supporting assembly
传力接缝 [- - jiē fèng] load transfer joint
传令 [- lìng] transmit [dispatch] orders：～ 嘉奖 *cite sb. in a dispatch*；*cite sb. for his meritorious service*；*issue citation about sb.'s merits* ◇ ～ 兵 orderly；messenger；～ 钟〈航海〉telegraph (驾驶台与机舱之间的)；～ 装置 telegraph
传流 [- liú] (流传) spread；circulate；hand down
传媒 [- méi] media
传墨辊 [- mò gǔn] distributor rollers
传能化学激光器 [- néng huà xué jī guāng qì] transfer chemical laser
传能线密度 [- - xiàn mì dù] linear energy transfer
传票 [- piào] ①〈律〉(传唤到案的凭证) (court) summons；citation；monition；subpoena：发出 ～ *issue a summons*；把 ～ 送达某人 *serve a summons [writ] on sb.*；*serve sb. with a summons*；接到出庭的 ～ *be served with the summons to attend*；向某人发出 ～，并限期出庭答辩 *serve a summons to sb. and set a time limit for him to appear in court*；～ 被撤回。*The summons was withdrawn.* ②〈会计〉(登记账目的凭单) voucher；bookkeeping note ◇ ～ 送达员 server；～ 制度 voucher system
传奇 [- qí] ①(唐宋短篇小说) short stories of the Tang and Song dynasties (618—1279)；tales of marvels ②(明清两代盛行的长篇戏曲) poetic dramas of the Ming and Qing dynasties (1368—1911)；verse dramas ③(传奇故事) legend；romance：～ 式的人物 *legendary figure*；*legend*
传情 [- qíng] (男女之间传达情意) convey or express one's tender feeling
传球 [- qiú]〈体〉pass：低手 ～ *underhand pass*；反手 ～ *reverse pass*；反弹 ～ *bounce pass*；横 ～ *parallel pass*；*cross rink pass* (冰球)；*lateral pass*；后 ～ *back pass* (冰球)；间接 ～ *indirect pass*；肩上 ～ *shoulder pass*；凌空 ～ *volley pass*；手腕 ～ *snap pass*；头上 ～ *overhead pass*；斜 ～ *diagonal pass*；直接 ～ *direct pass*
传染 [- rǎn] (感染；浸染) infect；be contagious；communicate；contagion；contagious infection：接触 ～ *contagion*；*contagious infection*；空气 ～ *infection through air*；水 ～ *waterborne infection*；鼠蚤会把疾病 ～ 给人。*Rat-fleas communicate a disease to man.* 这病不 ～。*This disease is not contagious [infectious].* ◇ ～ 病院 hospital for infectious diseases；～ 毒素 virus；～ 方式 mode of infection；～ 分布〈统〉contagious distribution；～ 疾病 communicate illness；～ 恐怖 molysmophobia；～ 理论〈数〉epidemics；～ 力 infectivity；～ 门户 entry of infection；～ 免疫 premunition；～ 期 infective stage；～ 曲线 epidemic curve；～ 途径 avenue [routes] of infection；～ 物 infective agent；～ 原因 cause of infection；～ 源 source of infection；～ 灶 focus of infection
传染病 [- - bìng]〈医〉infectious [contagious] disease；contagion；zymosis；communicable disease ◇ ～ 报告 infectious disease notification；～防治法 law on the prevention and control of infectious diseases；～ 管理 communicable disease control；～ 接触者 in-contact；～ 科 department of infectious diseases；～ 室 infectious ward；～ 学 lemology；loemology；loimology；epidemiology；～ 原 zymad；～ 医院 lazaretto；pesthouse；hospital for infectious disease；～ 预防 prevention of infectious disease
传染病菌携带者 [- - - jūn xié dài zhě] carrier of infection
传染媒介 [- - méi jiè] vection of infection；infectious vector：空气、水、衣服、及昆虫都会成为疾病的 ～。*Air，water，clothing and insects are all means of infection.* ◇ ～ 物 vehicle of infection
传染性 [- - xìng]〈免疫〉infectivity；infectiousness ◇ ～ 单核细胞增多症 infectious mononucleosis；～ 飞沫 infectious droplet；～ 肝炎 catarrhal [epidemic] jaundice；infective [infectious；epidemic；virus] hepatitis；～ 肝炎病毒 infectious hepatitis virus；～ 红斑 erythema infectioum；～ 坏死性肝炎 infectious necrotic hepatitis；～ 黄疸 infectious jaundice；～ 疾病 communicable disease；～ 口角炎 perleche；bridou；～ 流产 contagious [infectious] abortion；〈兽〉Bang's disease；～ 脾大 infectious splenomegaly；～ 贫血〈兽〉infectious anemia；～ 缺绿病 infectious chlorosis；～ 软状病毒 molluscum contagiosum virus；～ 上皮瘤 fowlpox；～ 炭疽 cacanthrax；～ 天疱疮 pemphigus contageosus；～ 消耗病 takosis
传热 [- rè] conduct heat；heat passage；heat transfer；heat diffusion；heat emission；heat transmission [conduction]：大多数塑料不易 ～ 或导电。*Most plastics do not readily conduct heat or electricity.* ◇ ～ 过程 diabatic process；heat-transfer process；～ 机理 heat-transfer mechanism；～ 剂 coolant；heat-transfer agent；～ 计算 heat transfer computation；～ 介质 heat-transfer medium；～ 金属 heat-transfer metal；～ 孔道 heat-transfer passage；～ 控制 heat-transfer control；～ 流体 heat-transfer fluid；～ 率 coefficient of overall heat transmission；heat flux；～ 媒介 heat catalysis；～ 面 conduction surface；heat-transfer surface；ebullator；～ 能力 heat-transfer capability；～ 强度 heat-transfer intensity；～ 设备 heat-transfer equipment；～ 实验 heat transfer experiment；～ 特性 heat-transfer character；～ 系数 coefficient of heat transfer；coefficient of heat [thermal] transmission；heat transmission [heat-transfer] coefficient；～ 性 heat-transfer；～ 性质 heat-transfer character；～ 循环 heat-transfer cycle；～ 盐〈化工〉heat-transfer salt；～ 油〈材〉heat-transfer oil
传热式核火箭 [- - shì hé huǒ jiàn] heat-transfer nuclear rocket
传人 [- rén] ①(传授给别人) pass on a special skill，etc.；teach ②[书](能够继承某种学术而使它流传的人) a person who can inherit and pass on a certain branch of learning
传入 [- rù]〈生理〉afferent ◇ ～ 冲动 afferent impulse；～ 神经 afferent nerve (感觉神经)；～ 神经系统 afferent nervous system；～ 神经元 afferent neuron；～ 神经阻滞 deafferentation；～ 通路 afferent pathway；～ 纤维〈生〉afferent [centripetal] fibre
传色管 [- sè guǎn] telechrome tube
传神 [- shén] (生动逼真的) vivid；lifelike；graphic；expressive；be true to ...：～ 之笔 *a vivid touch (in writing or painting)*；他画的马很 ～。*The horse he painted is very lifelike.*
传审 [- shěn]〈律〉summon for trial
传声 [- shēng]〈物〉transaudient ◇ ～ 百分清晰度〈电〉percentage articulation；～ 介质 sound bearing medium；～ 率 sound [acoustic] transmission coefficient；acoustic transmissivity；～ 明晰器 acoustic clarifier；～ 清晰度〈无〉articulation；～ 石英 acoustic quartz；～ 损失 sound transmission loss；～ 温度计 thermophone；～ 系数〈声〉acoustic transmissivity；sound [acoustic] transmission coefficient；～ 性 acoustic conductivity
传声器 [- - qì]〈电〉microphone；mike ◇ ～ 变压器 microphone transformer；～ 动态范围 dynamic range of a microphone；～ 放大器 microphone amplifier；～ 换能器〈工声〉microphone transducer；～ 架 microphone stand；～ 校准器 microphone calibration apparatus；～ 灵敏度 sensitivity of a microphone；～ 频率响应 microphone response；～ 前置放大器 microphone preamplifier；～ 输出端(子) microphone out put terminals；～ 响应〈声〉microphone response；～ 载波系统 microphone carrier system；～ 噪声 microphone noise；～ 振鸣 microphone singing；～ 振膜 diaphragm of a microphone；～ 指向性 directivity of a microphone
传声筒 [- - tǒng] ①(喊话筒) megaphone；loud hailer ②(照别人的话说，无主见的人) one who parrots another；sb.'s mouthpiece
传世 [- shì] be handed down from ancient times：～ 珍宝 *a treasure handed down from ancient times*；～ 之作 *a production that will be handed*

on from age to age

传授 [- shòu] pass on (knowledge, skill, etc.); impart; teach; impartment; instruct; hand down: ～ 知识 *pass on one's knowledge to sb. else*; 口头 ～ 秘法 *transmit a secret process orally*; ～ 技术 *pass on one's technical skill*; *impart one's technical skill*; 他们把技术知识毫无保留地 ～ 给了我们。*They unreservedly passed on to us their technical know-how.*

传输 [- shū] transfer; transmission; conveying; transmittal ◇ ～ 保密 transmission security; ～ 比 transfer ratio; ～ 不平衡度 transmission unbalance; ～ 参数 transmission parameter; ～ 测量装置 transmission measuring set; ～ 测试仪 transmission measuring set; ～ 常数 transmission; [propagation; transfer] constant; 〔工〕 transfer factor; ～ 打拿极[二次放射极] transmission dynode; ～ 电桥 〔信〕 transmission bridge; ～ 电路 transmission circuit [channel]; ～ 电平 〔信〕 transmission level; ～ 电压 transmission voltage; ～ 方程 transmission equation; ～ 方式 transmission mode [system]; ～ 费用 transmission cost; ～ 干扰 interference with transmission; transmitting interference; ～ 功率 through-put [transmitted] power; ～ 监视器 on the air monitor; ～ 检查 transfer check; ～ 接口转换器 transmission interface converter; ～ 结束 end of transmission; ～ 结束符 end of transmission character; ～ 距离 transmission range; ～ 控制 transmission control; ～ 控制符号 〔信〕 transmission control character; ～ 控制协议 TCP transmission control protocol; ～ 零点 transmission zero; ～ 率 transfer rate; ～ 能力 transmittability; transmitting capacity; ～ 频带 transmission [passing] band; ～ 频带宽度 transmission frequency bandwidth; ～ 频率特性 transmission frequency characteristic; ～ 品质 transmission quality; ～ 腔 transmission cavity; ～ 曲线 transmission curve; ～ 容量 transmission capacity; ～ 设备 transmission facilities; ～ 时间 transmission time; transfer time; ～ 衰耗 sending allowance; ～ 衰减 transmission attenuation; ～ 速度 transmission rate; propagation velocity; ～ 损耗[损失] 〔信〕 (transmission) loss; ～ 特性 transmission [transfer] characteristic; transmission performance; ～ 特性校正 transfer-characteristic correction; ～ 调节器 〔电子〕 transmission regulator; ～ 调制 transmission modulation; ～ 通道 transmission channel; ～ 图 transmission diagram; ～ 网络 transport network; ～ 网络控制 transport network control; ～ 系数 transmission coefficient; transmission factor; ～ 系统 transmission [transfer] system; transducer; ～ 效率 transmission efficiency; ～ 性能 transmission performance; ～ 延迟 transmission [transport] delay; ～ 延迟时间 propagation delay time; ～ 增益 transmission gain; ～ 阵 〔电磁〕 transmission array; ～ 滞后 transmission lag; ～ 终止卡 end-of-transmission card; ～ 转移 transference; ～ 字组 transmission block; ～ 阻抗 transfer impedance; ～ 组 〔计〕 packet

传输带分类机 [- - dài fēn lèi jī] conveyer belt sorter

传输门电路 [- - mén diàn lù] transmission gate circuit

传输模 [- - mú] transmission modes ◇ ～ 选择器 transmission mode selector

传输式波长计 [- - shì bō cháng jì] transmission type wavemeter

传输式频率计 [- - - pín lǜ jì] transmission-type (frequency) meter

传输线 [- - xiàn] transmission line ◇ ～ 变压器 (transmission) line transformer; ～ 参数 〔电〕 linear electrical parameters; transmission-line constants; (transmission-)line parameters; ～ 常数 (transmission) line constant; ～ 带宽 bandwidth of transmission line; ～ 电感 transmission-line inductance; ～ 电缆 〔电〕 transmission-line cable; ～ 电流 〔电〕 transmission-line current; ～ 电桥 transmission line bridge; ～ 电压 〔电〕 transmission-line voltage; ～ 扼流接头 transmission-line choke; ～ 反射系数 〔电〕 reflection coefficient of transmission line; ～ 方程 equation for transmission line; ～ 放大器 〔信〕 distributed amplifier; transmission-line amplifier; ～ 干扰 transmission-line interference; line noise; ～ 功率 〔电〕 transmission-line power; ～ 功率容量 power carrying capacity of transmission line; ～ 计算机 transmission-line calculator; ～ 计算图 transmission-line chart; ～ 控制 〔信〕 transmission-line control; ～ 理论 〔电〕 transmission-line theory; ～ 模拟 transition-line analogy; ～ 耦合 transmission-line coupling; ～ 衰减 〔电〕 transmission-line attenuation; ～ 特性阻抗 line characteristic impedance; ～ 稳频振荡器 line-stabilized oscillator; ～ 效率 〔电〕 transmission-line efficiency; ～ 谐振器 transmission-line resonator; ～ 选接器 line adapter unit; ～ 噪声温度 transmission-line noise temperature; ～ 振荡器 line oscillator; ～ 阻抗 transmission-line impedance

传输线路 [- - - lù] transmission line; transmission link ◇ ～ 传输速率 〔信〕 line speed; ～ 法 transmission circuit method; ～ 反射 〔信〕 line reflection; ～ 开关 〔信〕 line switching; ～ 噪声 〔信〕 line noise

传述 [- shù] (据别人说) it is said; they say

传说 [- shuō] ①(据别人说) it is said; they say: ～ 如此。*So the story goes.* 这不过是 ～ 而已。*That's only hearsay.* ②(口头流传下来的故事) legend; tradition; lore: 民间 ～ *folklore*; *popular legend*; *folk tale*; 按照古老的 ～, 罗穆卢斯是古罗马的建国者。*According to the old tradition, Romulus was the founder of Rome.*

传说人物 [- - rén wù] legendary personage

传颂 [- sòng] be eulogized everywhere; be on everybody's lips; sb.'s praises are being sung everywhere; be widely read: 白求恩大夫的国际主义精神, 一直为中国人民广泛 ～。*Praises for Dr. Bethune's spirit of internationalism are always on the lips of the Chinese people.*

传送 [- -] transmit; convey; deliver; transfer; transport; transmission; propagation; transference: 由无线电台 ～ 讯息 *transmit a message by radio*; 在 ～ 情况良好时, 可以收到外国电台。*When the transmission is good, foreign stations can be heard.* 我委托他 ～。*I entrusted him with its transmission.* ◇ ～ 泵 transfer pump; ～ 变阻器 transmitting rheostat; ～ 操作 〔自〕 transfer operation; ～ 测量转换器 transmission measuring transducer; ～ 方式 move [transmitting] mode; 〔计〕 load mode; ～ 干草砌垛机 overshot hay staker; ～ 耕作措施 traditional farming practice; ～ 管道 transfer canal; ～ 机 transfer machine; conveyor; ～ 机构 connecting gear; transport mechanism; ～ 检验 〔自〕 transfer check [test]; ～ 结束识别 〔自〕 end-of-transmission recognition; ～ 结束讯号 acknowledge; ～ 介质 transmission medium; ～ 距 feed pitch; ～ 孔 〔核〕 transfer port; ～ 控制 transmission control; ～ 控制程序 transmission control procedure; ～ 控制符 transmission control character; ～ 控制码 transmission control code; ～ 控制装置 channel control unit; ～ 口 moveman; ～ 链 〔林〕 bull-chain; ～ 溜槽 〔工〕 transfer chute; ～ 率 transfer rate; ～ 媒体 transfer medium; ～ 器 sentinel; conveyer; ～ 失效 misfeed; ～ 时间 transmitting [transmission] time; ～ 数据地址 Q address; ～ 速度 〔自〕 transfer rate; ～ 算法 〔自〕 transfer algorithm; ～ 系数 transfer ratio; ～ 系统 conveyer system; ～ 线 power transmission sequence; ～ 延迟 propagation delay; ～ 延迟器 transport delay unit; ～ 指令 move instruction; ～ 终止符 end of transmission; ～ 装置 forwarder; channel [transport] unit; ～ 装置地址 channel unit address

传送带 [- - dài] conveyer belt; canvas conveyer; conveyer band; transporter; band carrier; line belt; 〔刷〕 tapes ◇ ～ 化 conveyorization; ～ 秤 belt conveyer scale; ～ 最大坡度 maximum belt slope; ～ 最大张力 〔机〕 maximum belt tension

传送带式炉 [- - - shì lú] belt conveyer furnate

传诵 [- -] (辗转传布诵读或称道) be on everybody's lips; be widely read: 为世人所 ～ *be read with admiration by people all over the world*

传统 [- tǒng] (世代相传、具有特点的社会因素, 如风俗、道德、思想、作风、艺术、制度等) tradition; convention: 革命 ～ *revolutionary tradition*; ～ 观念 *traditional ideas* [*concepts*]; ～ 剧目 *traditional theatrical pieces*; *traditional opera* [*drama*]; ～ 看法 *traditional* [*conventional*] *viewpoint*; ～ 习惯 *traditional customs*; ～ 势力 *traditional force*; ～ 友谊 *traditional* (*ties of*) *friendship* ◇ ～ 包装 conventional packing; ～ 产业 conventional industries; ～ 产业革命 traditional industrial revolution; ～ 成本计算 traditional costing; ～ 出口商品 traditional export commodity; ～ 俯卧式跳高 〔体〕 orthodox straddle; ～ 教育 traditional education; ～ 剧目 traditional repertoire; ～ 逻辑 traditional logic; ～ 人格 traditional personality; ～ 商品 traditional commodities; ～ 体育项目 traditional sport; ～ 医学 traditional medicine; ～ 音乐 traditional music; ～ 渔业 traditional fishery; ～ 凿井法 conventional shaft sinking method; ～ 智慧 conventional wisdom

传统和声 [- - hé shēng] 〔音〕 traditional harmony

传统式升降 [- - shì shēng jiàng] conventional takeoff and landing

传统型领袖 [- - xíng lǐng xiù] a traditional leader

传统性渔业 [- - xìng yú yè] traditionally established fishery

传统绣工, 手艺精湛 [- - xiù gōng shǒu yì jīng zhàn] exquisite traditional embroidery art

传为话柄 [- wéi huà bǐng] become a subject for ridicule

传为佳话 [- - jiā huà] become a favourite tale

传为美谈 [- - měi tán] pass from mouth to mouth with approbation

传为笑柄 [- - xiào bǐng] pass into a proverb; be a laughing-stock through the ages; be considered material for ridicule; It is all the more a laughing stock.; think it a great joke

传为笑谈 [- - - tán] be [become] standing jokes

传闻 [- wén] ①(流传) it is said; they say ②(流传的事情) hearsay; rumour; talk: 我丝毫没有听到有关这个问题的任何 ～。*I have not heard the slightest rumour on the subject.* 这一切都只是 ～ 而已。*All this is mere hearsay.*

传闻失实 [- - shī shí] What is reported does not square up with the facts.

传闻证据 [- - zhèng jù] hearsay evidence

传习 [- xí] pass on and learn knowledge and skill

传香 [- xiāng] odorivection

传销 [- xiāo] pyramid-selling; multi-level marketing

传心 [- xīn] telepathy; telesthesia: ～ 术 *telepathy*

传信鸽 [- xìn gē] carrier-pigeon; homing pigeon

传讯 [- xùn] 〔律〕 summon for interrogation or trial; subpoena; cite: ～ 某人出庭 *cite a man before the court*; ～ 罪犯 *calling upon a prisoner* ◇ ～ 原理 communication theory; ～ 者 citer; citor

传压介质 [- yā jiè zhì] transmission medium

传言 [- yán] ①(辗转流传的话) hearsay; rumour: ～ 非虚。*It's not just hearsay.* ②(传话) pass on a message ③[书](发言) speak; make a statement

传扬 [- yáng] spread (from mouth to mouth): ～ 四方 *spread far and wide*

传译 [- yì] interpret: 同声 ～ *simultaneous interpretation*

传音电缆 [- yīn diàn lǎn] studio cable; program cable

传音相片 [- - xiàng piān] acoustic phonogram

传音性 [- - xìng] sound conductibility

传阅 [- yuè] pass round for perusal; circulate for perusal; circularize; hand round [around]: ～ 材料 *materials circulated for perusal*; ～ 有关文件 *pass around the relevant documents*; 请 ～。*Read this and pass it along, please.* 文件正在委员中 ～。*The document is being circulated among the committee members.*

传运 [- yùn] 〔生态〕 phoresy

传真 [- zhēn] ①(写真, 指画家描绘人物的形状) portraiture ②〔信〕(利用电信号传输以传送文字、文件、图表等的通讯方式) telautogram; facsimile; fax; phototelegraphy; radiophoto; telephoto; telephotography; wirephoto: 无线电 ～ *radio facsimile*; *radiophotography*; ～ 发送现场实况 *phototelegraph what happened on the spot* ◇ ～ 报纸 telenewspaper; ～ 变换器 facsimile converter; ～ 残留边带 facsimile vestigial sideband; ～ 传送[输] facsimile transmission; ～ 带宽 facsimile bandwidth; ～ 地图 telephotographic map; ～ 电报 facsimile telegram; facsimile (copying) telegraph; telephotograph; phototelegram; writing telegraph; pantelegraphy phototelegraph; telautogram; wirephoto; telephoto; radio facsimile; ～ 电报传输 facsimile transmission; ～ 电报机 〔信〕 phototelegraphic apparatus; telectrograph; telautograph; tele-autograph; electrograph; telephoto; ～ 电报记录系统 graphtyper system; ～ 电报接收机 phototelegraphic receiver; ～ 电报(技)术 phototelegraphy; telephoto; ～ 雕刻 photoelectric engraving; ～ 度 fidelity factor; ～ 发送变换器 facsimile transmitting converter; ～ 发送机 〔电子〕 facsimile transmitter; ～ 感光纸 facsimile paper; ～ 广播 faxcasting; ～ 过程 〔计〕 facsimile posting; ～ 畸变 facsimile distortion; ～ 机 facsimile apparatus [equipment]; fax; facsimile printer; ～ 记录法 facsimile recording; ～ 记录

器 facsimile recorder；～ 监视器 teletranscription monitor；～ 接收变换器 facsimile receiving converter；～ 接收机〔电子〕facsimile receiver；～ 录像 teletranscription；～ 密度〔物〕facsimile density；～ 频带宽度 facsimile bandwidth；～ 签字 signature by facsimile；～ 扫描 facsimile scanning；～ 设备 facsimile equipment；～ 失真 jag；～ 收发二用机 facsimile transceiver；～ 调制〔信〕facsimile modulation；～ 通信 facsimile (communication)；～ 通信设备 facsimile communication equipment；～ 通信系统 facsimile communication system；～ 同步〔电子〕facsimile synchronizing；～ 图〔气〕facsimile [fax] chart；fax map；～ 图像 facsimile signal；～ 网 facsimile network；～ 系统 facsimile system；～ 信函 facsimile mail；～ 信号〔信〕facsimile signal；～ 信号电平〔电子〕facsimile-signal level；～ 信号模拟器 facsimile-signal simulator；～ 印件 telecopy；～ 照片〔信〕wirephoto；radiophoto；telephoto；radiophotograph；telephotography；～ 装置 picture unit

传质 [- zhì]〔化工〕mass transfer ◇ ～ 单元 mass transfer unit；～ 计算 mass transfer computation；～ 率 mass transfer rate；～ 系数 mass transfer coefficient；～ 阻力 resistance to mass transfer

传质学 [- - xué] mass transfer theory

传中球 [- zhōng qiú]〔体〕centring

传种 [- zhǒng] propagate；reproduce：选良种马～ *select a horse of good strain for propagation* [*reproduction*] ◇ ～ 公羊 [美] buck

传诸后世 [- zhū hòu shì] transmit to posterity；be transmitted to future ages

传子传孙 [- zǐ chuán sūn] bequeath to children and grandchildren；pass on (one's skills) to one's sons and grandsons

传宗接代 [- zōng jiē dài] have a son to carry on his family name；bear one's husband children and so continue the family line；carry on the family line；continue [carry on] the ancestral line；inherit one's family tradition and be the authentic heir to sb.；(have a son) to continue one's family line

舡 [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] [书] 同"船" [chuán]

船(舩) [ㄔㄨㄢˊ] [chuán] 图 ①(水上的运输工具，船舶的通称) boat；ship；vessels：划～ *paddle* [*row*] *a boat*；上～ *board a ship*；*go on board*；下～ *disembark*；*disembark from a ship*；乘～去大连 *go to Dalian by ship* [*boat*]；*embark* (*on a ship*) *for Dalian*；*take ship for Dalian*；乘～旅游 *travel on ships*；大～走深水。*A great ship asks deep water*. ②(姓氏) a surname：～远 *Chuan Yuan*

船岸通信电台 [- àn tōng xìn diàn tái] ship-to-shore radio (station)

船摆动 [- bǎi dòng] sallying (船员跑动引起的)

船板 [- bǎn] boat deck

船帮 [- bāng] ①(船身侧面) the side of a ship；shipboard；ship's side ②(船队) merchant fleet

船被冰夹住 [- bèi bīng jiā zhù] nip (船舶冰封)

船被波浪抬高[推着前进] [- - bō làng tái gāo] scend；send

船舭 [- bǐ] bilge (船底和船侧间的弯曲部分)

船边到船边 [- biān dào chuán biān] alongside to alongside；side to side

船边点数[理货] [- - diǎn shù] ship-side tally

船边交货(价格) [- - jiāo huò]〔外贸〕(靠船价格) F.A.S. (free alongside ship)；alongside delivery；free from alongside

船边收讫 [- - shōu qǐ] receipt at ship-side

船边提货 [- - tí huò] alongside delivery；shipside delivery

船波 [- bō] ship wave

船舶 [- bó] shipping；boats and ships；vessel；watercraft；water-dipper ◇ ～ 保险 marine hull insurance；shipping insurance；～ 保险财团 consortium；～ 报废 ship scrapping；～ 报告〔气〕ship report；～ 标志 scaling；～ 冰封〔航海〕nipping；～ 布置 ship's general arrangement；～ 舱室 ship's space；～ 操纵 maneuvering (of ship)；～ 操纵性 ship's manoeuverability；～ 侧视图〔船〕outboard profile；～ 拆毁 shipbreaking；～ 潮汗 ship's sweat；～ 吃水 draught (draft)；～ 吃水线标志 scale of feet；～ 出租人 boatman；～ 磁性 ship's magnetism；～ 大修 overhauling；～ 代理 ship's husband；shipping egency；～ 导航雷达 ship-navigation radar；～ 导航六分仪〔航海〕navigating sextant；～ 登记 registration of ship；～ 登记簿 ship's rigister；shipping register；～ 登记港 shipping register；～ 登记证 certificate of registry；～ 抵港通知 notice of vessels arrival；～ 抵押 mortgage of a ship；～ 抵押法 Ship Mortgage Act；～ 电磁干扰 electromagnetic interference of ship；～ 调度 ship dispatch；～ 定货 ship consigning and contracting；～ 定位 ship's fix；～ 定员 ship complement；～ 吨税 tonnage dues；～ 吨位 tonnage of ship；～ 放行 release (a ship)；～ 费用保险条款 disbursements clause (warranty)；～ 分舱 subdivision of ship；～ 分类条款 classification clause；～ 辅机 marine auxiliary；～ 构件 ship structural component；～ 构造 naval construction；～ 估价费 ship valuation fee；～ 观测 ship observation；～ 管理 ship-handling；ship management；～ 规范 ship specification；～ 国籍证书 certificate of registry；～ 过载 ship overloading；～ 航行 ship's navigation；～ 呼号 ship's call sign；～ 护照 ship's passport；～ 货物载重量 dead weight cargo capacity；～ 机动性 ship manoeuverability；～ 机械重量 ship's machinery weight；～ 级别 classification；～ 甲板 ship deck；～ 驾驶 ship-handling；～ 驾驶术 seamanship；～ 减摇装置 ship stabilizer；～ 减振 vibration reduction of ship；～ 检验费 fees for survey on ship；～ 检验员 marine surveyer；～ 鉴定证明书 survey report on inspection of tank hold；～ 建造险 builder's risk；～ 交通管制系统 vessel traffic system (VTS.)；～ 进港 ship entry；～ 进港费 groundage；～ 进口报关 vessel entry；～ 进坞 dockage；～ 经纪人 ship brokers；～ 经营 ship operation；～ 空载[放] ship in ballast；～ 满载 shipful；～ 漆 marine paint；～ 器材仓库 dockyard；～ 气压表 marine barometer；～ 燃烧油 admiralty fuel oil；～ 日志 ship's log book；～ 设计师 marine architect；～ 失事 shipwreck；～ 实际价值 sound value of the ship；～ 收发报话机 marine telegraph telephone transmitter [receiver]；～ 水平线 waterline；～ 水损 bilge water damage；～ 索具 ship-rig；～ 所有人 shipowner；～ 特征 ship's particulars；～ 天气电码 ship synoptic code；～ 卫星导航 ship satellite navigation；～ 文件 ship's documents [paper]；～ 稳定器 ship stabilizer；～ 无线电发射机 marine transmitter；～ 无线电收讯机 marine radio receiver；～ 物料 marine store；～ 消毒所 lazarette；～ 协议 ship's agreement；～ 修造场〔土〕shipyard；～ 学院 shipping institute；～ 移泊费用 cost of shifting the ship；～ 拥挤 bunching of sailing；～ 用具 sundries；～ 用品清单 list of ship's stores；～ 用品商店 marine store；～ 邮件袋 ship's bag；～ 遇难 maritime distress；～ 遇险搁浅 beach a ship；～ 载货量 cargo carrying capacity；～ 载重水线面 load water plane；～ 造型 ship appearance；～ 振动 vibration of ship；～ 振动记录仪 pallograph；～ 证件 ship's papers；～ 注册 registration of ships；～ 注册港 port of registry；～ 注册国 country of registration；～ 装货次序 loading turn；～ 装货总空间 stowage space；～ 装配 shipfitting；～ 装配工 fastener；shipfitter；～ 装卸作业 stevedoring operations；～ 装置 marine installation；hull equipment；～ 总吨数 gross tonnage；～ 总装货量 gross shipping weight；～ 租赁 ship chartering；～ 阻力 resistance of ship

船舶管系 [- - guǎn xì] ship piping system ◇ ～ 附件 marine piping component

船舶积配载 [- - jī pèi zài] ship stowage

船舶技术 [- - jì shù] marine technology ◇ ～ 改造 technical innovation in ship；～ 论证 concept formulation

船埠 [- bù] wharf；quay

船材尺寸 [- cái chǐ cùn] scantlings

船舱 [- cāng] ①(货舱) ship's hold ②(客舱) cabin；berth ③(防水船舱) compartment ◇ ～工 holder；～ 过道 alleyway；～ 横梁 hold beam；～ 淘水桶 bail

船槽 [- cáo] headchute

船侧 [- cè] shipboard◇ ～ 厚板 bends；～ 通道 wing passage；～ 突出船台 sponson

船厂 [- chǎng] shipyard；dockyard ◇ ～ 工人 docker

船窗 [- chuāng] portlight

船到江心补漏迟 [- dào jiāng xīn bǔ lòu chí] To repair a leak in midstream is too late to avoid a disaster. — take action before trouble occurs；It's too late to plug the leak when the boat is in midstream.；It will be too late to mend a boat when it has reached the middle of the river.

船到桥头自然直 [- - qiáo tóu zì rán zhí] (比喻困难总能解决) You will cross the bridge when you get to it. — In the end things will mend.；Come what may，heaven won't fall.

船到中流，怎可弃篙 [- - zhōng liú zěn kě qì gāo] How can you throw away the pole，when the boat is in midstream!

船底 [- dǐ] hull bottom：这艘船的～已损坏。*The ship sustained damage to her bottom*. ◇ ～ 板条 bilge strake；～ 成件 bottom member；～ 穿孔 scuttling；～ 横向升高 dead-rise；～ 后端 tuck；～ 活动垫板 bottom board；～ 肋板 floor；～ 排水旋塞 boat plug；～ 平板 flat of bottom；～ 破裂 bilging；～ 漆 shipbottom paint；～ 吸水管 bilge pipe；bilge suction；～ 枕木 stock；～ 纵向构件 bottom longitudinal

船底(星)座 [- - zuò]〔天〕(南天星座之一) Carina；Keel ◇ ～ 星云〔天〕Carina Nebula

船吊钩 [- diào gōu] ship's tackle

船钉 [- dīng] barge spike；boat spike

船顶围栏 [- dǐng wéi lán] top armor

船东 [- dōng] owner of the vessel；shipowner ◇ ～ 代表 shipowners' representative；～ 管理人 shipowners' superintendent；～ 申报表 owner's declaration；～ 责任 shipowner's liability；～ 责任限制 limitation of ship owner's liability

船肚 [- dù] belly

船队 [- duì] boat train；fleet (of ships)；armada；flotilla：捕鲸～ *a whaling fleet*；海军舰队和商～ *naval and commercial fleets* ◇ ～ 编解方法 flotilla-assembly and disassembly；～ 检修 fleet servicing；～ 联结装置 flotilla linkage arrangement；～ 运行方式 flotilla-operating mode

船舵 [- duò] rudder；helm

船帆 [- fān] sail：调整～使船倒退 *back* [*brace aback*] *the sails*；～在风中鼓得大大的。*The ship's sails bellied in the wind*. ◇ ～ 布 renforce [法]；～ 布块 sailcloth；～ 支索 jackstay

船帆(星)座 [- - zuò] Vela；Sail (南天星座之一，其中γ著名热星，表面温度约 25,000℃) ◇ ～ 脉冲星〔天〕Vela pulsar

船帆座旅馆 [- - - lǚ guǎn] (美国监视宇宙空间核爆炸的人造卫星系统) the Vela-Hotel

船方 [- fāng]〔商〕the ship：～不负担装货费用 *free in* (*F. I.*)；～不负担卸货费用 *free out* (*F. O.*)；～不负担装、卸、理仓费用 *free in and out and stowed* (*F. I. O. S.*) ◇ ～ 代理人 shipping agent

船费 [- fèi] cost of a boat ticket

船夫 [- fū] [旧] boatman；boat hand；crew ◇ ～曲 boatmen's song

船腹围长 [- fù wéi cháng] girth

船篙 [- gāo] sprit

船歌 [- gē] barcarolla

船工 [- gōng] boatman；junkman；boater

船公司 [- - sī] corporate shipowner；shipping company ◇ ～ 代理 shipping agent；～ 公会[协会] shipowner's club；～ 证明书 shipping company's certificate

船骨 [- gǔ] boat's beam ◇ ～ 尺寸 molding；moulding

船棺葬 [- guān zàng]〔考古〕boat-coffin burial；burial with boat-shaped coffin (我国古代的一种葬俗，1954 年在四川发现)

船航向标志 [- háng xiàng biāo zhì]〔航海〕ship heading marker

船衡量尺 [- héng liáng chǐ] board measurement feet

船后瞭望台 [- hòu liào wàng tái] gallery

船户 [- hù] (以船为家的水上住户) one who owns a boat and makes a living as a boatman；boatman

船货 [- huò] shipload；cargo；freight ◇ ～ 搬运装置 cargo handling gear；～ 衬垫材 dunnage；～ 抵押贷款 respondentia；～ 抵押借款 respondentia；～ 抵押债券 respondentia bond；～ 起重机 cargo crane；～ 清单 shipping bill；～ 升降机 cargo lift

船迹 [- jī] ship's track

船籍 [- jí] nationality of a ship；registry ◇ ～ 港 port of registry (船舶登记港)；home port；～ 国 country of registration；～ 国法 law of the flag

船级 [- -] (表明船舶技术性能优良程度的一种称号) ship's classification；ship's class ◇ ～ 条款〔航运〕classification clause；～ 证明书 ship's classification certificate；～ 证书 certificate of class；classification certificate；～ 证书付本 copy of class certificate

船级社 [- - shè] classification society：劳氏～ *Lloyd's Register of Shipping* (经营海上保险及船舶检查注册，在伦敦)

船假日 [- jià rì] ship's holiday

船架 [- -] shipway；gridiron ◇ ～ 费 shipway dues；～ 主纵梁 shelf

船家 [- jia] [旧] boatman；one who owns a boat

and makes a living as a boatman
船检人员 [- jiǎn rén yuán] water-bailiff; ship surveyor; ship inspector
船菊石 [- jú shí] scaphite
船具 [- jù] gear
船壳 [- ké] hull; skin ◇ ～ 板 sheel plating; shell plate; ～ 体 ship hull
船缆 [- lǎn] tow
船老大 [- lǎo dà] [方] ①（船工中的领头人）the chief crewman of a wooden boat; boatheader; senior boatman ②（船工）boatman; bowsman
船龄 [- líng] age of vessel; vessel age ◇ ～ 分布 age distribution; ～ 折价 age depreciation
船领 [- lǐng] bateau neck
船流 [- liú] flow of ship
船楼 [- lóu] castle ◇ ～ 端梁 breastbeam
船漏警报器 [- lòu jǐng bào qì] bilge water alarm
船面 [- miàn] deck
船名 [- míng] ships name
船名录 [- - lù] register of shiping
船名牌右上 [- - pái yòu shàng] dexter chief point
船名牌右下 [- - - - xià] dexter base point
船模 [- mó] ship model ◇ ～ 实船换算 model-ship correlation; ～ 试验 ship model experiment; ～ 试验池 model basin; model tank; tank; ～ 水池 ship model experimental tank
船内底 [- nèi dǐ] inner bottom
船内甲板 [- - jiǎ bǎn] flat
船内特种货物库房 [- - tè zhǒng huò wù kù fáng] register of shipping silk room
船排 [- pái] marine railway
船抛锚停泊处 [- pāo máo tíng bó chù] tie-up
船篷 [- péng] ①（小木船上的覆盖物）the mat [wooden] roofing of a boat; matting cover for houseboats; awning ②（帆）sail
船票 [- piào] steamer [boat] ticket; 预定去大连的 ～ *book one's passage to Dalian*
船破又遇顶头风 [- pò yòu yù dǐng tóu fēng] meet unfavourable winds when the boat is broken
船期 [- qī] sailing date ◇ ～ 表 sailing schedule; ship lists
船旗 [- qí] bunting ◇ ～ 国 flag country; ～ 歧视 flag discrimination
船钳工 [- qián gōng] shipfitter
船前桅前部 [- - wéi qián bù] forecastle
船钱 [- qián] charge for the boat service
船樯(星)座 [- qiáng zuò]〈天〉Malus
船桥 [- qiáo] (ship's) bridge
船桥楼甲板船 [- - lóu jiǎ bǎn chuán] bridge deck ship
船蛆 [- qū] shipworm; teredinid; Teredo（亦称"凿船贝"，危害海洋建筑及木船）
船商旗 [- shāng qí] house flag
船上 [- shang] on board [shipboard]: 在 ～ 碰见 *meet on shipboard*; 在 ～ 还有其他人的时候，船长不肯离开正在下沉的船。*The captain refused to leave his sinking ship while there were others on board*. ◇ ～ 厨房 galley; ～ 广播网 tannoy; ～ 交换价格 free overside（离岸价格）; ～ 交货 ex ship; free on board; ～ 交货价 free on board; ～ 交货提单 on deck bill of lading; ～ 铆工 holder-on; ～ 全日班 day's duty; ～ 肉桶 harness cask; ～ 收货单 mate's receipt; ～ 天幕脊索 ridgerope; ～ 污水槽 [美] holding tank; ～ 小食部 canteen; ～ 修桶工 [俚] bungs; ～ 用品税单 bill of store; ～ 邮包 steamer's bag; ～ 装卸设备 shipboard handling equipment
船艄 [- shāo] buttock; stern ◇ ～ 凸面 buttocks
船身 [- shēn] hull (of a ship); the body of a ship ◇ ～ 簸动 pitching; ～ 构架 hull frame; ～ 甲板 hull armour plate; ～ 险 hull insurance
船身式水上飞机 [- - shì shuǐ shàng fēi jī] flying boat
船式 [- shì] boat form ◇ ～ 浮桥 boat-type pontoon; ～ 构型 boat conformation; ～ 起重机 barge derrick; ～ 水上飞机 flying boat; ～ 拖拉机 boat-type tractor
船首 [- shǒu] stem; bow; backbone; prow; forebridge; bow tie: 从 ～ 到船尾 *from stem to stern*; 海水在 ～ 下面泛起浪花。*The sea water foams under the bow*. ◇ ～ 波 bow wave; ～ 侧支索 jib guy; ～ 灯 bow light; ～ 垫板 anchor lining; ～ 顶蹼板 breast-hook; ～ 端外板 forehoods; ～ 短牵木 bumpkin; bumkin; boomkin; ～ 帆索 headine; ～ 横向带缆 bow-breast; ～ 桁支座圈 gammon iron; ～ 系索环 bullring; ～ 加强材 bow stiffener; ～ 尖舱 forepeak; ～ 栏杆装置 headrail; ～ 缆 headfast; bow fast; headline; ～ 楼 forecastle; ～ 螺旋桨 bow screw; ～ 锚 bower; bower-anchor; ～ 炮门 chase port; ～ 碰垫 fender; pudding; puddening; ～ 破冰壳板 breakhead; ～ 破浪材 false-stem; ～ 旗 jack; ～ 旗杆 jack staff; ～（纵）倾 down by the head; ～ 三角帆 jib; jib-header; ～ 三角帆挂环 jib-iron; ～ 三角帆支索 jibstay; ～ 三角形纵壁 knighthead; ～ 上滩 beaching; ～ 伸杆 boomkin; ～ 饰 acrostolion; ～ 水平肘板 forehook; eking; ～ 推力器 bowthruster; ～ 尾 fore-and-aft; ～ 尾线斜向 broad off; broad on; ～ 斜帆 headsail; ～ 斜帆桁 jibboom; ～ 斜桁 bowsprit; ～ 斜桁箍 bowsprit eap; ～ 斜桁连接 gammon; ～ 斜桁支索 bobstay; ～ 斜桅 bowsprit; ～ 迎风倾向 weather-helm; ～ 支帆小铁条 jibhead; ～ 肘板 trail knee; ～ 柱脚 gripe; ～ 装饰板 trail board
船首部转向装置 [- - bù zhuǎn xiàng zhuāng zhì] bowthruster
船首部装饰品 [- - - zhuāng shì pǐn] headpiece
船速 [- sù] ship's speed; speed of ships ◇ ～ 仪 taffrail log
船索 [- suǒ] ship's rigging
船台 [- tái] building slip; (building) berth; shipway; slipway; covered berth; slip: 干式 ～ *dry shipway* ◇ ～ 板 berth foundation; ～ 舾装 berth fitting-out; ～ 周期 berth period
船梯 [- tī] ship's ladder
船体 [- tǐ] the body of a ship; hull; body; bottom ◇ ～ 安装工 shipwright; ～ 变形 deformation of hull; ～ 表面 hull surface; ～ 表面清理 hull cleaning; ～ 车间 hull shop; ～ 尺度 hull demension; ～ 除锈 hull-rust extraction; ～ 放样 mold lofting; ～ 横截面变形 sidesway; ～ 结构图 framing plan; ～ 强度 hull strength; ～ 切片理论 hull strip theory; ～ 设备 hull equipment; ～ 水下除垢 hull underwater scalling; ～ 效率 hull efficiency; ～ 运动 ship motion; ～ 装配工〈土〉shipwright; fitter-up; ～ 纵剖线 buttock
船体型线 [- - xíng xiàn] shiplines ◇ ～ 放样 shiplofting; ～ 图〈船〉curves of form; ship's lines; sheer draft; sheer drawing
船头 [- tóu] nose; stem; ship's bow; prow: 左[右]舷的 ～ *the port* [*starboard*] *bow* ◇ ～ 存水箱 forepeak tank; ～ 旗 house flag; ～ 猛倾 bow flare slamming; ～ 炮 bowgun; bow-piece; ～ 破浪处 cutwater; ～ 天线 forward antenna; ～ 悬伸木 knee of head
船拖曳声纳 [- tuō yè shēng nà] ship towed sonar
船桅 [- wéi] mast ◇ ～ 杆桩 stump
船尾 [- wěi] stern; poop deck; stern gates: ～ 向下沉没 *sink by stern*; 它被放在 ～。*It is placed in the stern of a boat*. ◇ ～ 八哥 jackdaw; ～ 板 transom; ～ 板材 quarter pieces; ～ 庇檐 afterrake; ～ 波动 aftertossing; ～ 舱 after peak; ～ 垂线 after-perpendicular; ～ 倒缆 afterspring; ～（航行）灯 afterlight; stern light; ～ 垫架 after-poppet; ～ 雕饰舷部 taffrail; ～ 吊杆 quarter boom; ～ 翻滚浪 roach; ～ 构件 transom; ～ 横材 transon; ～ 急流 rooster tail; ～ 甲板 aftdeck; fantail deck; ～ 甲板室 afterhouse; ～ 栏杆 taffrail; tafferel; ～ 缆 quarter rope; ～ 浪 aftertow; quartering sea; ～ 肋材 sleeper; ～ 肋木 quarter timber; ～ 瞭望台 quarter gallery; ～ 流 wash; ～ 锚 stream anchor; ～ 明轮 sternwheel; ～ 明轮船 [俗] kickup; ～ 炮门 chase port; ～ 旗杆 ensign staff; ～ 桥台 docking bridge; ～（纵）倾（down）by the stern; ～ 倾斜度 afterrake; ～ 上部 tafferel; ～ 突出部 counter; ～ 弯骨 fashion piece; ～ 下甲板 gallery deck; ～ 小桅 jigger; ～ 翼门 stern ramp; ～ 缘材 footrail; ～ 轴 stern shaft; ～ 轴管 sterntube; ～ 肘材 trasom knee; ～ 装卸门 sternport; ～ 阻力 resistance of ships; drag of ships; ～ 座板 sternsheets
船尾部 [- - bù] quarter ◇ ～ 末端 sternmost; ～ 纵剖线 aftline
船尾楼 [- - lóu] aftercastle; poop ◇ ～ 栏杆 monkey rail
船尾式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] boat-tailed missile
船尾体突出部 [- - tǐ tū chū bù] afterrake
船尾向 [- - xiàng] stern-on
船尾柱 [- - zhù] sternpost; heelpost ◇ ～ 顶横材 wing-transom; ～ 内柱 inner post; ～ 上框 bridge piece
船尾(星)座 [- - zuò]〈天〉（南天星座之一）Puppis; Stern
船位 [- wèi] ①（轮船舱位）accommodation (on a ship): 订 ～ *book one's passage* (*on a ship*) ②（轮船在海洋上的位置）ship's position: 测定 ～ *fix a ship's position* (*at sea*); *position finding* ◇ ～ 监测仪 vessel's position indicator; ～ 推测[推算]法 dead reckoning; ～ 误差三角形〈航海〉cocked hat
船坞 [- wù] dock; shipyard; dockyard: 浮 ～ *floating dock*; 干 ～ *dry* [*graving*] *dock*; 湿 ～ *wet dock* ◇ ～ 费 dockage; ～ 工人 docker; ～ 棘钉 dock spike; ～ 结构 dock structure; ～ 门 sluice; ～ 起重机 dock crane; ～ 设施 dockage; ～ 铁路 marine railway
船坞式货船 [- - shì huò chuán] dock cargo ship
船务公司 [- wù gōng sī] shipping service company
船下水润滑油 [- xià shuǐ rùn huá yóu] launching oil
船舷 [- xián] side (of ship or boat); board; ship board; ship's rail; gunwale（特指上缘）◇ ～ 板 breast board; ～ 侧 board; ～ 侧仓 side tank; ～ 扶木连接材 driftpiece; ～ 隔板 cargo battens; ～ 护索 tissot; ～ 加高处 drift; ～ 桨架垫片 poppet; ～ 锚 breast anchor; ～ 木列板 thick stuff; ～ 上缘 portlast; ～ 水管 sea chest; ～ 填角楔 bearding; ～ 突出体 sponson; ～ 止滑销 soger
船蛸 [- xiāo] argonaut; nautilus
船鞋 [- xié] step-in
船型构型 [- xíng gòu xíng] boat conformation
船型论证 [- - lùn zhèng] ship formulation
船型系数 [- - xì shù] form coefficient
船型要素曲线 [- - yào sù qū xiàn] hydrostatic curve
船形 [- -] cymbiform; cymbaeform ◇ ～ 沉箱 ship caisson; ～ 军帽 garrison cap; ～ 帽 fore-and-after; ～ 囊壳 hysterothecium; ～ 起落架 landing boat; ～ 软食盘 papboat; ～ 尾部〈航空〉boattail; ～ 物 ship; ～ 系数 coefficients of form; ～ 细胞〈病理〉navicular cells; ～ 娱乐秋千 swingboat
船行波 [- - bō] ship wave
船曳网 [- yè wǎng] boat seine
船艺 [- yì]（舱面工作的技艺）sailing; seamanship; boatmanship
船用(的) [- yòng] marine ◇ ～ 安全阀 marine safety valve; ～ 泵 marine pump; ～ 柴油机 marine Diesel engine; marine diesel; ～ 齿轮 marine gear; ～ 厨房 gallery; ～ 电话机 marine telephone set; ～ 电气设备 marine electric equipment; ～ 电站 ship electric power plant; ～ 舵 marine rudder; ～ 发动机 marine engine; ～ 阀 ship valve; ～ 焚化炉 shipboard incinerator; ～ 鼓风机 marine blower; ～ 钢板 shipbuilding section; ～ 固定夹 hanging clamp; ～ 锅炉 marine boiler; ～ 海水淡化装置 marine desalination equipment; ～ 回管锅炉 marine return tube boiler; ～ 火管锅炉 marine tubular boiler; ～ 计算机 marine computer; ～ 减速齿轮箱 marine reduction gear; ～ 减振器 marine vibration absorber for ship; ～ 检流计 marine galvanometer; ～ 胶 marine glue; ～ 雷达 ship [seascan; marine] radar; ～ 螺旋桨 marine propeller [screw]; ～ 罗盘 mariner's compass; ～ 煤 admiralty coal; ～ 锰黄铜 turbadium; ～ 起重机 ship's crane; ～ 气压表 sea-barometer; ～ 汽轮机 marine (steam) turbine; ～ 铅皮电缆 marine lead-covered cable; ～ 桥式吊车 ship board gantry crane; ～ 燃料 marine fuel; ～ 燃料油〈材〉bunker fuel oil; ～ 燃气轮机 marine gas turbine; ～ 润滑脂 launching grease; ～ 水管锅炉 yarrow boiler; ～ 索具 tackle; ～ 天线 ship(board) antenna; ～ 天线罩 shipboard radome; ～ 通风机 marine fan; ～ 无线电设备 marine radio aids; ～ 无线电台 ship radio; ～ 小型内燃机 kicker; ～ 卸粮机 marine leg; ～ 压缩机 marine compressor; ～ 油 bunker oil; ～ 蒸馏器 marine distiller [evaporator]; ～ 直流发电机 marine type dynamo; ～ 轴系 marine shafting; ～ 钻〈设计〉ship auger
船员 [- yuán] boatman; mariner; boater; (ship's) crew; seaman; sailor: (为船舶)配备 ～ *man a ship*; 同船 ～ *shipmate*; 商船 ～ *merchant seaman*; 能干的[蹩脚的] ～ *a good* [*poor*] *seaman*; 高级 ～ *officer*; 普通[下级] ～ *crew* ◇ ～ 菜肴 lobscouse; ～ 舱 crew-space; crew's quarters; ～ 雇用合同 shipping articles; ～ 名单 crew list; ～ 遣返开支 expenses for repatriation of crew; ～ 扇形帽 fantail; ～ 协议 crew agreement; ～ 账单 portage bill
船缘木 [- - mù] plankshеer
船运 [- yùn] shipping; transportation by sea ◇ ～ 公会 shipping conference; ～ 管理〈军〉shipping control; ～ 河道 ship canal; ～ 净空 shipping clearance; ～ 热 shipping fever; ～ 业 navigation; ～ 载重量限定 shipping capacity limitation
船载地面站 [- zài dì miàn zhàn] ship earth station
船载电台 [- - diàn tái] shipborne radio station
船载划艇 [- - huá tǐng] dinghy; whaleboat

船载货 [- - huò] shipment
船载货物 [- - - wù] bulk
船载雷达 [- - léi dá] shipborne radar ◇ ～ 天线罩 shipboard radome
船载小工作艇 [- - xiǎo gōng zuò tǐng] jolly-boat
船载小艇 [- - - tǐng] yawl ◇ ～ 艇长 coxswain; cockswain
船载阵列天线 [- - zhèn liè tiān xiàn] shipboard array antenna
船闸 [- zhá] navigation lock; ship lock; lock ◇ ～ 放水 lock emptying; ～ 工程测量 lock engineering survey; ～ 管理人 locksman; lock-keezer; ～ 会船段 lock lay-bay; ～ 旁池 side pond; ～ 室 lock chamber; ～ 输水系统 filling-emptying system of lock; ～ 下游闸门 tailgate; ～ 闸门 lock gate
船长 [- zhǎng] captain; skipper; shipmaster; master; mariner; commander: 商船 ～ *a merchant captain*; ～ 已弃船逃生。*The captain of the ship has deserted*. ◇ ～ 海事报告 captain's (sea) protest; ～ 海事申明 ship's protest; captain's report; ～ 借支 cash advanced to master; ～ 申报 captain's entry; ～ 申请单 captain's declaration; ～ 外运申报 master's declaration outwards
船只 [- zhī] shipping; vessels; sailer: 给 ～ 命名 *name a ship*; ～ 失事 *shipwreck*; 往来 ～ *shipping traffic* ◇ ～ 残骸 flotsam and jetsam; ～ 登记册 shipping register; ～ 航线 ships' routing; ～ 来往分道计划 traffic separation scheme; ～ 漂移测流法 〈航海〉 ship drift; ～ 停泊处 harborage; ～ 纵摇 rocking; pitching
船中 [- zhōng] amidship ◇ ～ 段 midship; ～ 剖面处 amidships; amidship
船中部海员 [- - bù hǎi yuán] waister
船钟 [- -] 〈钟〉 ship's clock; ship's bell; marine chronometer
船轴折断 [- zhóu zhé duàn] breakage of shafts
船主 [- zhǔ] shipmaster; owner of the vessel; shipowner ◇ ～ 国 ship-owning country
船纵中 [- zòng zhōng] midship ◇ ～ 肋骨 midship frame

chuǎn ㄔㄨㄢˇ

踳 [ㄔㄨㄢˇ] [chuǎn] [书] 同"舛" [chuǎn]

喘 [ㄔㄨㄢˇ] [chuǎn] Ⅰ 动 (急促呼吸) breathe heavily; gasp for breath; pant; puff: 气得直 ～ *gasp with rage* Ⅱ 名 〈医〉 (气喘病) asthma
喘喘气 [- chuǎn qì] pause for breath: 咱们忙了半天，也该 ～ 了。*We've been busy for hours; we'd better take a break*.
喘促 [- cù] 〈医〉 (呼吸困难综合征) syndrome characterized by dyspnea
喘定 [- dìng] 〈药〉 dihydroxypropyltheophylline; dyphylline
喘动 [- dòng] panting
喘家 [- jiā] 〈中医〉 (an) asthmatic
喘咳宁 [- ké níng] 〈药〉 methoxyphenamine hydrochloride
喘鸣 [- míng] stridor; wheeze ◇ ～ 症 roaring
喘鸣性喉痉挛 [- - xìng hóu jīng luán] laryngismus stridulus
喘气 [- qì] ① (呼吸) breathe (deeply); pant; gasp: 喘不过气来 *gasp for breath*; *be out of breath*; 喘粗气 *puff and blow*; 长跑之后，那个运动员正在 ～。*After the long race, the runner was panting for breath*. ② (紧张活动的短时休息) take a breather; take a short break: 喘口气再干。*Let's take a breather before we go on*.
喘速宁 [- sù níng] 〈药〉 trimethoquinol
喘息 [- xī] ① (急促呼吸) pant; gasp for breath; puff: 他跳上公共汽车时 ～ 不已。*He was puffing hard when he jumped on to the bus*. ② (紧张活动中的短时休息) breather; breathing spell; respite: 乘胜追击，不给敌人以 ～ 的机会 *follow up the victory with pursuit so as not to allow the enemy a breathing spell* ③ (喘证) syndrome characterized by dyspnea ④ 〈穴位〉 Chuanxi ◇ ～ 定 〈药〉 isoprenaline; isoproterenol; ～ 效应 breathing effect
喘息初定 [- - chū dìng] just as one recovers one's breath; recover from fear and confusion
喘息而言 [- - ér yán] speak panting for want of breath — puff (out)
喘息未定 [- - wèi dìng] before catching one's breath; before one has a chance to catch one's breath; before regaining one breath; pant and be still out of breath; The fit of asthma is not over — lose one's breath.
喘息余暇 [- - yú xiá] breathing time
喘吁吁[嘘嘘] [- xū xū] puff and blow
喘胀 [- zhàng] 〈中医〉 dyspnea with chest distension (as seen in troubles such as pulmonary emphysema)
喘振 [- zhèn] surge (发动机等) ◇ ～ 极限 surge limit; ～ 控制 surge control; ～ 特性 surging characteristic; ～ 限 surge limit; ～ 线 surge line; ～ 裕量 〈航空〉 surging overmeasure
喘证[逆] [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 syndrome characterized by dyspnea; gasp syndrome

僢 [ㄔㄨㄢˇ] [chuǎn] [书] 同"舛" [chuǎn]

舛 [ㄔㄨㄢˇ] [chuǎn] Ⅰ 图 [书] (差错) error; mishap: 命途多 ～ *suffer many a setback during one's life* Ⅱ 动 [书] (违背) run counter
舛错 [- cuò] mishap; uneven; mixed up: 不会有什么 ～。*There can't be any mishap*.
舛误 [- wù] error; mistake; mishap

chuàn ㄔㄨㄢˋ

串 [ㄔㄨㄢˋ] [chuàn] Ⅰ 动 ① (连贯) string together: 贯 ～ *run through*; *permeate*; 把珠子 ～ 起来 *string the beads together* ② (勾结) conspire; gang up: ～ 案 *gang up to make a false confession*; ～ 骗 *gang up and swindle sb*. ③ (错误地连接) get things mixed up: 电话 ～ 线 *get the (telephone) lines crossed*; (收音机) ～ 台 *get two or more (radio) stations at once*; 字印得太小，很容易看 ～ 行。*The print is too small, you can easily miss [skip] a line*. ④ (由这里到那里走动) go from place to place; run about; move: ～ 亲戚 *go visiting one's relatives*; 走村 ～ 寨 *go from village to village* ⑤ (担任戏曲角色) play a part (in a play): 反 ～ *for man to play female part and woman to play male part*; 客 ～ *be a guest performer* Ⅱ 量 (用于连贯起来的东西) string; bunch; cluster: 一 ～ 葡萄 *a cluster of grapes*; 一 ～ 钥匙 *a bunch of keys*; 一 ～ 珍珠 *a string of pearls* Ⅲ 名 〈计〉 string
串报 [- bào] 〈信〉 crossfire
串鼻子 [- bí zi] [俗] cotton up to
串辨 [- biàn] trace
串并联 [- bìng lián] 〈电〉 series-parallel connection; series parallel; series and parallel; series-multiple connection ◇ ～ 补偿 series-parallel compensation; ～ 操作 series-parallel operation; ～ 点火 〈工〉 series-parallel firing; ～ 电池控制 series parallel battery control; ～ 电路 〈电〉 series-parallel circuit; ～ 电容器组 multiple-series capacitor; ～ 开关 〈电〉 series parallel switch; ～ 控制器 〈电〉 series-parallel controller; ～ 启动 series-parallel starting; ～ 绕组 duplex [series-parallel] winding; ～ 三通 series-and-shunt tees; ～ T 形接头 series-and-shunt tees; ～ 转换开关 parallel-series switch
串并行 [- - xíng] serial parallel ◇ ～ 操作 serial-parallel operation; ～ 乘法 serial-parallel multiplication; ～ 控制 series-parallel control; ～ 网络 〈计〉 series-parallel network; ～ 转换 serial-parallel conversion; ～ 转换电路 serial-parallel convertor; ～ 转换器 serial-parallel converter; staticisor; staticizer; staticiser
串参数 [- cān shù] 〈数〉 string parameter
串长度 [- cháng dù] string length ◇ ～ 检查 string length check
串常数 [- - shù] string constant
串车提升 [- chē tí shēng] tube-train hoisting
串处理 [- chǔ lǐ] 〈计〉 string manipulation ◇ ～ 方案 string manipulation scheme; ～ 机制 string processing mechanism; ～ 语言 string processing language
串道 [- dào] intertrack crosstalk
串电 [- diàn] crosstalk
串叠心轴 [- dié xīn zhóu] gang mandrel
串供 [- gòng] (互相串通捏造口供) act in collusion to make each other's confessions tally; collaborate to make each other's confessions tally; gang up to make a false confession: 这些人相互～，企图推翻原先的供词。*They were in collusion and attempted to retract their testimony*.
串行式印刷机 [- háng shì yìn shuā jī] series printer
串花 [- huā] (of crops) hybridize; crossbreed
串化器 [- huà qì] serializer
串话 [- -] 〈信〉 (又称"串扰") crosstalk; monkey chatter ◇ ～ 补偿 crosstalk compensation; ～ 测试器 cross-talk meter; crosstalk measuring set; ～ 电平 crosstalk level; ～ 干扰 crosstalk; ～ 耦合 crosstalk coupling; ～ 信号 crosstalk signal; ～ 阻尼环 crosstalk damping rings
串换 [- huàn] (互相掉换) exchange; change; swap
串激 [- jī] 〈电〉 series excitation ◇ ～ 电动机 series(-wound) motor; ～ 发电机 series generator; series dynamo; ～ 绕组 series winding; ～ 特性电动机 series-characteristic motor; ～ 特性曲线 series characteristic; ～ 线圈 series magnet coil
串级 [- jí] tandem; cascade ◇ ～ 变换器 Lacour converter; ～ 变压器 cascade-connected transformer; ～ 磁镜 tandem mirror; ～ 电动机 concatenated motor; ～ 迭置法 〈冶〉 cascade (welding) sequence; ～ 发电机 cascade generator; ～ 机组 cascade set; ～ 控制 cascade control; ～ 控制系统 cascade control system; ～ 联接法 cascading [cascade] method; ～ 调速 cascade [concatenation] control; ～ 系统 〈计〉 tandem system; ～ 余核 cascade residual; ～ 噪声 cascade noise
串讲 [- jiǎng] (逐字逐句解释课文的意思) construe: ～ 课文 *explain the text word by word and clause by clause from beginning to the end*
串接感应器 [- jiē gǎn yìng qì] 〈电〉 series ringer
串街游乡 [- - yóu xiāng] make one's rounds of the streets and villages: 有些服务性行业，～，修修补补。*People in some service trades make their rounds of the streets and villages, fixing all sorts of things*.
串烤 [- kǎo] skewer: ～ 羊肉 *skewered mutton*
串馈 [- kuì] series feed ◇ ～ 竖天线 series-feed vertical antenna; ～ 稳定 series stabilization; ～ 振荡器 series feed oscillator
串励 [- lì] 〈电〉 series excitation ◇ ～ 场 series field; ～ 电动机 series motor; series machine; ～ 发电机 series dynamo; series generator; ～ 发电机同步信号 series-excited generator sync [synchronized] signal; ～ 换向器电动机 series commutator motor; ～ 特性电动机 motor with series characteristic; ～ 线圈 series excitation coil
串联 [- lián] ① (为共同行动进行联系) establish ties with; establish relation with; make contacts with; link up; establish; contact: 土改后，他们～了几户农民组织起了一个生产互助组。*After land reform, they linked up several farmers and organized an agriculture mutual-aid team*. ② 〈电〉 (串连) series connection; series; connect in series; concatenation; cascade; in-line; install in series; series arrangement; tandem compound; tandem connection: 同…～ *in tandem with ...* ◇ ～ 饱和电抗器 series transductor; ～ 变换器 series transformer; ～ 变压器 series transformer; ～ 补偿 series compensation; ～ 补偿放大器 series-compensated amplifier; ～ 处理机 tandem processor; ～ 处理系统 tandem system; ～ 传动轴 tandem axles; ～ 传声器 〈工声〉 transverse-current microphone; ～ 磁场线圈 series field coil; ～ 磁电机 series wound dynamo; ～ 磁放大器 series transductor; ～ 磁化线圈 series magnet coil; ～ 萃取 〈分化〉 cross-current extraction; ～ 地 inseries; ～ 电池组 series battery; ～ 电感 series inductance; ～ 电感器 series reactor; ～ 电弧焊接 series-arc weld(ing); ～ 电弧调节器 series arc regulator; ～ 电抗器 current-limiting reactor; series reactor; ～ 电路 series circuit; ～ 电容 series capacitance; ～ 电容补偿 series capacitor compensation; ～ 电容器 series capacitor; ～ 电容器钳位电路 series capacitor clamp; ～ 电压 series voltage; ～ 电阻 resistance in series; series resistance; ～ 电阻器 series resistor; ～ 断点开关 series-break switch; ～ 多弧焊 series-arc welding; ～ 扼流圈 series reactor; ～ 二极管 series diode; ～ 二极管限幅器 series-diode limiter; ～ 反馈 series feedback; ～ 反馈运算放大器 series-feedback amplifier; ～ 峰化 〈电子〉 series peaking; ～ 负反馈 series negative feedback; ～ 负荷 series load; ～ 负载 series load; ～ 负阻抗 series negative impedance; ～ 工作 〈信〉 tandem working; ～ 共振电路 series resonant circuit; ～ 焊 〈冶〉 series welding; ～ 环式绕组 series ring winding; ～ 回授 series feedback; ～ 机器 serial machine; ～ 级 series stage; ～ 加载 〈电子〉 series loading; ～ 校正网络 cascade-compensation network; ～ 接触器 series contactor; ～ 接法 tandem-type connection; ～ 接力提升 〈采矿〉 tandem hoisting; ～ 晶体管电路 cascade transistor circuit; ～ 卷染机 tandem jigger; ～ 控制器 series controller; ～ 馈电 series feed; series feeding; ～ 馈电振荡器 series-feed oscillator; ～ 连接 series connection; ～ 免疫电泳 〈免疫〉 tandem immunoelectrophoresis; ～ 起电机 tandem generator; ～ 切断塞孔 cut-off jack; ～ 绕

组〈电〉series winding；～ 梳棉机组 ganged cards；～ 数 serial number；～ 伺服马达 series-link servomotor；～ 特性 series characteristic；～ 调节器 series controller；series regulator；～ 调谐 series tuning；～ 调谐电路〈电〉series-tuned circuit；～ 调谐耦合 series tuning coupling；～ 调整器〈电〉series regulator；～ 调制〈电子〉series modulation；～ 调制电路 series modulation circuit；～ 跳闸 series tripping；～ 跳闸线圈 series trip coil；～ 通风〈采矿〉series ventilation；～ 同向 series aiding；～ 铜精炼 series copper refining；～ 网络 series network；～ 位置 series position；～ 稳压器 series voltage regulator；series regulator；～ 无线电分支〈信〉series radio tap；～ 涡轮机 tandem-compound turbine；～ 系统 train；cascade system；～ 限幅器 series-type limiter；～ 陷波电路 series trap；～ 线圈 series coil；～ 线接头 series wire terminal；～ 线匝 series turns；～ 谐振〈电〉series resonance；～ 谐振电路〈电〉series resonant circuit；～ 谐振频率 series resonance frequency；～ 蓄电池组 series storage battery；～ 源电阻 series source resistance；～ 造船法 tandem-building method；～ 增压机 series booster；～ 增音器〈电〉series repeater；～ 闸刀开关〈电〉tandem knife-switch；～ 制〈电〉series system；Thury system；～ 贮备 series redundancy；～ 阻抗 series impedance；～ 阻尼电阻器 series damping resistor

串联式 [- - shì] serial-type ◇ ～ 多级火箭 multi-stage tandem rocket；～ 发动机〈工〉tandem engine；～ 加法器 serial-type adder；～ 配置 tandem position；～ 驱动 tandem drive；～ 稳压电路 serial regulating circuit；～ 压路机 tandem roller；～ 助推器 in-line booster

串链 [- liàn] catena

串料 [- liào] flushing

串列 [- liè] tandem；line ◇ ～ 标准具 etalons in tandem；～（式）薄板轧机 tandem sheet-mill；～ 道岔 tandem turnout；～ 多弧焊 tandem welding；～ 复式蒸气机 tandem compound；～ 滚筒 tandem roller；～（式）挤奶厅 tandem milking parlour；～（式）加速器〈核〉tandem accelerator；～（式）结构 in-line configuration；～ 静电加速器 swindletron；tandem electrostatic accelerator；～ 螺旋桨 tandem propeller；～ 配置 tandem configuration；～ 顺序 cascade sequence；～（式）叶片 tandem blade；～ 叶栅 tandem cascade；～ 轧机 tandem mill；～（式）蒸气机 tandem engine

串门过访 [- mén guò fǎng] go from house to house to talk with

串门儿 [- ménr] call on friend's family；call at sb.'s home；visit different houses；drop in on sb.；drop round [around]：昨晚，我姐姐顺便来我这儿 ～。*My sister dropped round last night.*

串门子 [- - zi]（到别人家去坐坐、聊聊天）call at sb.'s home；drop in（也叫"串门儿"）

串门走户 [- - zǒu hù] pass from house to house

串模干扰 [- mó gān rǎo] series mode interference

串骗 [- piàn]（串通起来欺骗）collaborate to swindle：～ 钱财 *collaborate to get money by fraud*

串气 [- qì]（互通声气；串通）gang up；collude with

串桥磁放大器 [- qiáo cí fàng dà qì]〈电子〉tandem bridge magnetic amplifier

串扰 [- rǎo]（串话）crosstalk；interference ◇ ～ 单位 crosstalk unit；～ 电流〈信〉（串极）cross-fire；～ 耦合 crosstalk coupling

串色 [- sè] colour contamination ◇ ～ 杂波 cross-colour noise

串生 [- shēng] concatenate；concatenatus

串式绝缘子 [- shì jué yuán zǐ] link insulator

串通 [- tōng]（暗中勾结，使彼此语言行动互相配合）gang up；collaborate；collude with；be in collusion with；work hand in glove with；conspire with sb. for illegal acts；conspire with：被告和原告 ～。*The defendant colluded with the plaintiff.* 警察和罪犯 ～ 是常有的事情。*Collusion of the police with the criminal is not uncommon.*

串通一气 [- - yí qì] gang up；collaborate；work hand in glove with；collude；take part in the conspiracy（against ...）with sb.；conspire with；be in cahoots with sb.：他们 ～，搞阴谋诡计。*They are in collusion with one another for schemes and intrigues.*

串通作弊 [- - zuò bì] league together for some evil end；be in collusion over corrupt practices；conspire with sb. for illegal acts；conspire to cheat

串戏 [- xì]（扮演）take part in play；act in play as amateur

串线订 [- xiàn dìng]〈刷〉thread-stitching；sewing

串香 [- xiāng] flavour passage

串像 [- xiàng] crossview；vision crosstalk

串行 [- xíng]〈计〉〈电〉serial；tandem ◇ ～ 半减器 serial half-subtracter；～ 比较器 serial comparator；～ 表示法 serial representation；～ 并行变换器 serial-to-parallel converter；～ 操作〈自〉serial operation；～ 操作计算机 consecutive-sequence computer；～ 操作字 serial operation word；～ 成批处理系统 serial batch system；～ 乘法器 serial multiplier；～ 程序 serial program；～ 程序设计〈自〉serial programming；～ 处理〈自〉serial processing；～ 处理机〈自〉serial processor；～ 处理系统 serial processing system；～ 传递 serial transmission；～ 传送〈自〉serial transfer；[transmission；convey]；～ 存储器〈自〉serial storage；[store；memory]；～ 存取〈自〉serial access；～ 存取存储器 serial access memory；～ 打印机 serial printer；～ 电子数字计算机 electronic serial digital computer；～ 调度 serial scheduling；～ 读出 serial read；～ 二进制计算机 serial binary computer；～ 反馈模/数转换器 serial feedback A/D converter；～ 方式 serial mode；～ 分时系统 serial time sharing system；～ 工作流 serial work-flow；～ 级联作用 series cascade action；～ 计算机 serial [consecutive] computer；series [serial] machine；～ 计数器 serial counter；～ 加法 serial addition；～ 加法器 serial (type) adder；～ 加工 serial processing；～ 减法 subtraction with serial operation；～ 馈送〈自〉serial feed；～ 累加器 serial accumulator；～ 流 serial flow；～ 逻辑 serial logic；～ 全加器 serial full adder；～ 数 serial number；～ 数-模转换器 serial D-A converter；～ 数字计算机〈自〉serial digital computer；～ 数字加法器 serial digital adder；～ 数字译码器 serial digital decoder；～ 算法 serial algorithm；～ 算术运算 serial arithmetic operation；～ 学习法 serial learning；～ 运算 serial arithmetic；～ 运算器〈自〉serial arithmetic unit；～ 运算装置 serial arithmetic unit；～ 智能电缆〈计〉serial intelligent cable；～ 转移 serial transfer

串行字操作 [- - zì cāo zuò] serial word operation

串讯耦合 [- xùn ǒu hé] crosstalk coupling

串演 [- yǎn]（扮演）play the role of；act the role of；take part in a play

串秧儿 [- yāngr]〔口〕（不同品种杂交）cross-breed；interbreed

串音 [- yīn]〈信〉（串忧）babble（多路通信系统的）；crosstalk ◇ ～ 测试器〈信〉crosstalk meter；～ 单位 crosstalk unit（CTU）；～ 电流 crosstalk [disturbing] current；～ 防卫度 crosstalk ratio；～ 耦合 crosstalk coupling；～ 耦合矢量图 crosstalk coupling vector chart；～ 耦合图示仪 crosstalk coupling tracer；～ 衰耗 crosstalk attenuation；～ 衰减测量装置 crosstalk attenuation measuring set；～ 像 crosstalk image；～ 抑制滤波器 cross [crosstalk] suppression filter

串游 [- yóu]〔口〕saunter；stroll

串杂音测量装置 [- zá yīn cè liáng zhuāng zhì] crosstalk noise measuring set

串杂音防卫度 [- - - fáng wèi dù] signal-crosstalk noise difference

串噪声 [- zào shēng] crosstalk

串闸刀开关 [- zhá dāo kāi guān] tandem knife-switch

串置螺旋桨 [- zhì luó xuán jiǎng] tandem propeller

串中剖特性阻抗 [- zhōng pōu tè xìng zǔ kàng] mid-series characteristic impedance

串珠 [- zhū] a string of beads ◇ ～ 草 bead grass；～ 雏晶 margarite；～ 湖 paternoster lakes；～ 绝缘 beaded insulation；～ 绝缘电缆 beaded cable；～ 肋 beaded ribs；～ 镰孢雷 fusarium moniliforme；～ 饰 chaplet；pearl beading；～ 镶边 bead-flush；～ 藻 batrachos-permum

串珠状材料 [- - zhuàng cái liào] beading

串珠状端壁 [- - - duān bì] nodular end wall

串珠状缘饰 [- - - yuán shì] beading

串珠状装饰工艺 [- - - zhuāng shì gōng yì] beadwork

串状蛇丘 [- zhuàng shé qiū]〈地质〉beaded esker

串座二轮轻便马车 [- zuò èr lún qīng biàn mǎ chē] tandem cart

串座自行车 [- - zì xíng chē] tandem bicycle

钏 [ㄔㄨㄢˋ] [chuàn] 名 ①（镯子）bracelet：金 ～ *gold bracelet* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 国贤 *Chuan Guoxian*

chuāng ㄔㄨㄤ

牎(牕) [ㄔㄨㄤ] [chuāng] 同"窗" [chuāng]

创(創) [ㄔㄨㄤ] [chuāng] 名（创伤）wound：予以重～ *inflict heavy casualties (on the enemy)*

另见 chuàng。

创痕 [- hén] scar：～ 逐渐消失。*The scar died away.*

创巨痛深 [- jù tòng shēn]（泛指遭受严重损害）suffer heavy losses；sorely [severely] wounded and deeply pained；badly injured and in great pain — in deep distress；undergo untold sufferings and pain

创口 [- kǒu]（伤口）wound；cut ◇ ～ 缝术 traumatonesis

创面 [- miàn] the surface of a wound ◇ ～ 电灼术 brushing

创伤 [- shāng]（伴有体表组织破裂的一种损伤；比喻由某种原因所造成的损害或损伤）wound；trauma；vulnus：爱情的 ～ *eternal wound*；精神上的 ～ *a mental scar*；*a traumatic experience*；心灵 ～ *a psychic trauma*；医治战争的 ～ *heal the wounds of war*；战争的 ～ 慢慢地消失了。*Slowly the war scars faded.* ◇ ～ 病 traumatosis；traumatism；～ 导管细胞 wound vessel member；～ 感染 wound infection；～ 后疝 post-traumatic hernia；～ 激素 traumatin；traumatic acid；wound hormone；～ 轮 traumatic ring；～ 木栓 wound cork；～ 树脂道 traumatic resin duct；～ 外科 department of traumatology；～ 形成层 wound cambium；～ 学 traumatology；～ 药 vulneraria；vulnerary；～ 愈合 wound healing；～ 治疗法 traumatotherapy；～ 治疗学 traumatherapy；～ 组织〈植〉wound tissue

创伤性 [- - xìng] traumatic ◇ ～ 殆 traumatic occlusion；～ 截肢 traumatic amputation；～ 脓毒症 traumatosepsis；～ 气急 traumatopnea；～ 热 traumatic fever；traumatopyra；～ 胃炎 hard ware disease；～ 休克 wound shock；～ 癔病 hysterotraumatism

创缘愈合烙术 [- yuán yù hé lào shù] hephestiorrhaphy

疮(疮) [ㄔㄨㄤ] [chuāng] 名 ①（皮肤或黏膜上发生溃烂的疾病）sore；skin ulcer：冻 ～ *chilblain*；恶 ～ *malignant sore*；褥 ～ *bedsore*；生 ～ *grow a boil*；痔 ～ *piles*；头上长 ～，脚底流脓—坏透了 *with boils on the head and feet running with pus — rotten from head to foot*；*rotten to the core* ②（外伤）wound：刀 ～ *sword wound*；枪 ～ *bullet wound*

疮疤 [- bā] ①（疤）scar：脸上的 ～ *a scar on the face*；咱们不能好了 ～ 忘了痛。*We mustn't forget the pain after the wound is healed.*；*We mustn't forget the bitter past when we are relieved of our suffering.* 这刀口不会留下 ～。*The cut will not leave any scar.* ②（痛处）sore：揭人 ～ *pull the scab right off sb.'s sore*；*touch sb.'s sore spot*；*tread on sb.'s corns*；*reopen sb.'s sores*；没有受过伤的人才会嘲笑别人的 ～。（喻未经痛苦的人不会同情别人）*He jests at scars that never felt a wound.*

疮毒攻心 [- dú gōng xīn]〈中医〉septicema

疮痂 [- jiā]〈医〉scab

疮家 [- -]〈中医〉persons particularly liable to develop skin infection（sore，boil，carbuncle，ulcer）

疮口 [- kǒu]（疮的破口）the open part of a sore；mouth [opening] of a sore；an open sore；wound：～ 即将愈合。*The mouth of the sore will soon heal up.*

疮溃不敛 [- kuì bù liǎn]〈中医〉unhealing ulcer；ruptured abscess resistant to healing

疮生瞖肉 [- shēng nǔ ròu]〈中医〉luxuriant granulation on a sore

疮痏 [- wěi]〔书〕（伤痕；瘢痕）scar

疮疡 [- yáng]〈中医〉skin and external diseases；swelling and ulcer on the body surface ◇ ～ 病〈植〉plant sore；～ 灸法 moxibustion of sore；～ 科 speciality of carbuncle and ulcers

疮痍 [- yí]〔书〕①（创伤）sores and wounds ②（比喻遭受破坏或灾害后的景象）desolation after destruction or a disaster

疮痍满目 [- - mǎn mù] Everywhere a scene of devastation meets the eye. — a sight of a warworn [war-torn] area；covered all over with wounds and scars；in a state of（bad）devastation；One sees suffering everywhere.；see evidence of people's distress everywhere；The wounded everywhere meet the eye — the country is full of

suffering and distress.; Wherever one looks, there is devastation.: 在旧中国，到处都是～的景象。*In old China, everywhere a scene of devastation met the eye.*

疮状突起 [- zhuàng tū qǐ] blister figure

窗(窓、窻、窗) [ㄔㄨㄤ] [chuāng] 图 (窗户) window: 百叶～ *shutters*; 花格～ *lattice window*; 假[盲]～ *blank* [*blind, dead, false*] *window*; 框格～ *sash window*; 落地长～ *French window*; 气～ *transom*; 纱～ *screen window*; 双层～ *a double window*; 凸肚～ *bay* [*bow, oriel*] *window*; 屋顶[老虎]～ *dormer window*

窗板 [- bǎn] luffer boards

窗边窄玻片 [- biān zhǎi bō piàn] margin lights

窗玻璃 [- bō li] windowpane; window glass ◇～升降器 window glass lifter

窗侧壁槽 [- cè bì cáo] rebate

窗侧内角 [- - nèi jiǎo] esconson

窗插销 [- chā xiāo] window bolt; casement fastener; angle catch

窗锤箱 [- chuí xiāng] weight box; weight pocket

窗档子 [- dàng zi] window blind; window shade

窗电压 [- diàn yā] window-voltage

窗洞 [- dòng] an opening in a wall (to let in light and air); opening in the wall for air and light; embrasure

窗肚墙 [- dù qiáng] spandrel wall

"窗"放大器 [- fàng dà qì] 〈电〉(上下限幅放大器) window amplifier

窗风撑 [- fēng chēng] casement stay

窗风钩 [- - gōu] casement stay; sash holder

"窗"概念 [- gài niàn] 〈电〉window concept

窗格形壁孔 [- gé xíng bì kǒng] fenestriform pit

窗格状 [- - zhuàng] window-like

窗格子 [- - zi] window lattice ◇～草 window(ed) plant

窗钩 [- gōu] catch; window catch

窗构造 [- gòu zào] window; fenster

窗户 [- hu] window; casement: 关～ *close* [*shut*] *a window*; 小偷是从～进来的。*The thief entered by the window.*; *The thief came in through the window.* 眼睛是心灵的～。*The eyes are the window of the mind.* 这扇～是向西开的。*The window opens to the west.*

窗户纸 [- - zhǐ] window paper: 隔一层～[喻] *very close together*; 戳破这～就一文不值。*Let out the secret and it is worthless.*

窗花 [- huā] paper-cut for window decoration; paper-cutting pasted on panes

窗花格 [- - gé] tracery

窗花纹装饰 [- - wén zhuāng shì] frosting

窗滑轨 [- huá guǐ] guide bead; inner bead

窗间墙宽度 [- jiān qiáng kuān dù] interfenestration

窗键 [- jiàn] window lock

窗铰链 [- jiǎo liàn] window butt

窗角竖杆 [- - shù gǎn] angle bar

窗距布置 [- jù bù zhì] interfenestration

窗槛 [- kǎn] window-sill ◇～滴水槽 check throat

窗孔 [- kǒng] 〈电磁〉orifice ◇～构造 fenster; window; ～卡片 aperture card; ～片 iris; diaphragm; ～水蓬 lattice plant; latticeleaf; ～信号 window signal

窗口 [- kǒu] ①(窗户跟前) window: 从～看出去 *look out of the window*; 坐在～ *sit at* [*by*] *the window* ②(售票、挂号等窗口) window; wicket: 去大连的火车票在那个～卖。*Train tickets to Dalian are sold at that window.* ③(用于比喻) window; medium; intermediary; showpiece; testing ground: 引进技术的～ *window* [*medium, intermediary*] *for the introduction of new technology*; 中国经济改革的～ *a showpiece* [*model*] *for China's economic reform*; 使开放城市成为对外政策的～。*The open cities will be testing grounds for our external policies.* ④〈电磁〉window ⑤〈电子〉aperture ⑥(飞机等的小窗口) hatch: 通过墙上的小～购东西 *shop through a hatch in the wall* ◇～凳 banquette; ～盖 scuttle; ～函数 window function; ～行业 service trade; showcase business [trade]; firms of business; ～横框 sash rail; ～卡片 aperture card; ～片 diaphragm; ～吸收 window absorption

窗框 [- kuàng] window frame; sash ◇～吊铁 sash balance; ～度头板 jamb lining; ～防腐剂 par-tox; ～竖梃 mullion; monial; munnion; ～下槛 windowsill; ～支架 sash bracket

窗框式天线 [- - shì tiān xiàn] window frame aerial

窗帘 [- lián] curtain; traverse; sunblind: 拉开～ *draw the window curtain apart*; 挑花～ *lace curtain*; ～上容易积上灰尘。*Curtains are dust collectors.* ～在微风中飘动。*The curtain waved in the breeze.* ◇～盒 pelmet; ～钩 tieback; ～卷轴 shade roller; blind shaft; ～内箱 blind box; ～纱 crossover leno; ～匣 curtain box; ～止卡 blind stopper; ～止铁 blind stop bar

窗帘布 [- - bù] casement; tontine ◇～织机 curtain machine

窗棂 [- líng] window bar; window lattice ◇～构造〈地质〉mullion structure; rodding structure

"窗"脉冲 [- mài chōng] 〈电〉window pulse

窗幔 [- màn] window curtains

窗楣 [- méi] lintel of window

窗虻 [- méng] window fly

窗明几净 [- míng jī jìng] with bright windows and clean tables; bright and clean; bright windows and spotless desks; The window and the furniture are nice and clean.; (The rooms are simply and neatly arranged,) the windows bright and the tables clean.

窗膜 [- mó] fenestrated membrane

窗盘 [- pán] windowsill ◇～线脚 breast molding

窗片材料 [- piàn cái liào] 〈化〉window materials

窗纱 [- shā] gauze for screening windows; window screening; window gauze: 防蝇～ *a screen at the window to keep out flies*; 我们的房子已经装上～防止蚊子飞进。*We have screened our house against mosquitoes.* ◇～织物 glass curtain fabric

窗扇 [- shàn] casement; sash ◇～横冒头 sash rail; ～间竖框 mullion; ～扣件 sash fastener; ～钳夹器 sash cramp

窗式光电倍增管 [- shì guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] side window photomultiplier

窗式空气调节器 [- - kōng qì tiáo jié qì] window air conditioner

窗饰 [- -] window decorations

窗闩 [- shuān] window bar

窗锁闩 [- suǒ shuān] sash latch

窗台 [- tái] windowsill; apron; (wall) sill; cill ◇～板 sole; elbowboard; window board; ～度头板 elbow lining; ～外镶条 outer belt rail; ～下墙 back

窗提手 [- tí shǒu] sash holder; sash lift

窗梃 [- tǐng] stile

窗头线条板 [- tóu xiàn tiáo bǎn] architrave

窗外花台 [- wài huā tái] 〈建〉flora

窗帷 [- wéi] window curtains

窗下座位 [- xià zuò wèi] window seat

窗芯子 [- xīn zi] sash bar (镶嵌玻璃)

窗形计数管 [- xíng jì shù guǎn] 〈电〉window counter tube

窗压条 [- yā tiáo] stop bead

窗沿(儿) [- yán] windowsill

窗腰 [- yāo] breast

窗栅[芯] [- zhà] window bar

窗止铁 [- zhǐ tiě] sash lock rack

窗中梃 [- zhōng tǐng] sash bar; muntin

窗状壁龛 [- zhuàng bì kān] fenestella

窗子 [- zi] window

chuáng ㄔㄨㄤˊ

噇 [ㄔㄨㄤˊ] [chuáng] 动 [方] (毫无节制地狂吃狂喝) eat and drink extravagantly

幢 [ㄔㄨㄤˊ] [chuáng] 名 ①(古代旗子一类的东西) pennant or streamer used in ancient China ②(刻着佛号或经咒的石柱子) a stone pillar inscribed with the Buddha's name or the Buddhist Scriptures

另见 zhuàng。

幢幢 [- chuáng] (形容影子摇晃) flickering; dancing: 人影～ *shadows of people moving about*

床(牀) [ㄔㄨㄤˊ] [chuáng] Ⅰ 图 ①(供人睡觉的家具) bed; couch: 单[双]人～ *single* [*double*] *bed*; 吊～ *suspended bed*; *hammock*; 帆布[折叠]～ *camp* [*folding*] *bed*; 小孩～ *child's cot*; *baby's crib*; 卧病在～ *take to one's bed*; *be laid up in bed*; 上～ *bedward* ②(像床的器具、地面) something shaped like a bed: 车～ *lathe*; 河～ *riverbed*; 苗～ *seedbed* Ⅱ 量 (用于被褥等) (for quilt, bedding): 一～被 *one quilt*; 两～铺盖 *two sets of bedding*

床板 [- bǎn] 〈古生〉tabula ◇～珊瑚 Tabulata (古无脊椎动物)

床边 [- biān] bedside: 守护在病人的～ *watch at the bedside of a sick person*; 他死时，她未能守在他的～。*She was unable to be at his bedside when he died.*

床播 [- bō] 〈农〉sowing in bed

床层 [- céng] bed ◇～空隙度 bed voidage; ～膨胀 bed expansion; ～塌落 bed collapse

床单 [- dān] sheet; bedclothes ◇～细布 supercale

床第之间 [- dì zhī jiān] in bed or in its intimacies

床第之言 [- - - yán] private talks between husband and wife; intimate words said in bed

床垫 [- diàn] mattress: 弹簧～ *spring mattress* ◇～弹簧缝工 tacker; ～(天线)阵 mattress array

床杜父鱼 [- dù fù yú] bullhead

床高 [- gāo] height of bed

床护架 [- hù jià] bed cage; bed cradle

床架 [- jià] bedstead; stead; [英方] bedstock ◇～扳钳 bedkey

床脚 [- jiǎo] cabinet base; cabinet leg

床靠背 [- kào bèi] bed-rest

床炉 [- lú] pool furnace

床面 [- miàn] bed surface; surface of a bed

床能率 [- néng lǜ] 〈机〉specific capacity (单位生产能力)

床铺 [- pù] bed; sleeping bunk ◇～托 bed bracket

床褥 [- rù] bedding: 晾一晾～ *air bedding*

床沙 [- shā] bed material ◇～质 bed material load

床上安床 [- shàng ān chuáng] duplication

床上用品 [- - yòng pǐn] bedding; bedclothes: 夏天～ *summer bedding*

床身 [- shēn] 〈机〉lathe bed; body; column ◇～导轨 bed ways; ～设计 body design

床射式铣床 [- shè shì xǐ chuáng] bed-type milling machine

床虱 [- shī] bedbug

床式焙烧炉 [- shì bèi shāo lú] hearth roaster

床弹簧(天线)阵 [- tán huáng zhèn] bedspring array

床头 [- tóu] the head of a bed; 〈机〉bedside; machine head; spindle headstock ◇～按钮 bedside button; ～板 headpiece; ～包箱 headpiece; ～布 headcloth; ～灯 bedside lamp; ～柜 bedside cupboard [table]; night table; nightstand; ～箱 headstock; spindle box; spindle gearing; ～小桌 bedside-table; night table; nightstand; ～柱 headpost; ～锥轮 headstock cone

"床头跪" [- - guì] henpecked husband

床头金尽 [- - jīn jìn] Money runs out.; be hard up for money; run out of money; be in poverty

床腿 [- tuǐ] footpost

床帷 [- wéi] bedcover; bed-curtain

床尾 [- wěi] tailstock

床位 [- wèi] berth; bunk; bed: 轮船上的～可以提前多日预订。*Berths on steamships can be booked a long while in advance.* 他提供我一个～。*He offered me a bed.* 这所医院有300个～。*The hospital has three hundred beds.* ◇～数 bedspace

床沿(儿) [- yán] the edge of a bed

床帐 [- zhàng] sparver

床罩 [- zhào] bedspread; counterpane; spread; bedcover; cover; coverlet; coverlid; sheet-sham ◇～布〈纺〉sheetings; ～织物 bed shield

床支架 [- zhī jià] bedrest

床子 [- zi] (机床) machine tool

床座 [- zuò] 〈机〉base

chuǎng ㄔㄨㄤˇ

闯(闖) [ㄔㄨㄤˇ] [chuǎng] 动 ①(猛冲) rush; dash; charge: ～进来 *rush in*; *break in*; *force one's way in*; 横冲直～ *charge about furiously*; *run amuck* ②(闯练; 突破) temper oneself (by battling through difficulties and dangers): 敢～ *dare to break through*; 他这几年～出来了。*He has hewed out his path in life during these past few years.* 我们必须～出一条新路子。*We must break a new path.*

闯船 [- chuán] abordage

闯荡 [- dàng] make a living wandering from place to place

闯关东 [- guān dōng] brave the journey to Northeast (to eke out an existence in the old society)

闯过道岔 [- guò dào chà] switch run through

闯红灯 [- hóng dēng] run [jump] the red light [lamp]; ignore a red light; speed through the red light

闯祸 [- huò] get into trouble; bring disaster; lead to trouble: 你～了！*Look, what you've done!* 这样干要～的。*It will bring trouble on your-*

self if you do so. 你开车要小心，千万别～。*Drive carefully and be sure not to have an accident*.

闯江湖 [- jiāng hú] [旧] make a living wandering from place to place (as a fortune-teller, acrobat, quack doctor, etc.)(指奔走四方、流浪谋生，从事算卦、杂耍、卖药治病等)

闯将 [- jiàng] daring general; pathbreaker

闯进 [- jìn] inbreak; burst in: 门突然打开，～了一群孩子。*Suddenly the door opened and a group of children burst in*.

闯劲 [- -] the spirit of a pathbreaker [innovator]; pioneering spirit; daring spirit; dash: 搞技术革新就要有一股不怕困难的～。*To go in for technical innovation, one must have the fearless spirit of a pathbreaker*. 他既有技巧，又有～。*He has both skill and dash*.

闯练 [- liàn] leave home to temper oneself; be tempered in the world; gain experience from real life

闯南走北 [- nán zǒu běi] roam all over the country; travel widely; make a living wandering from place to place

闯入 [- rù] force on entrance (into); burst into [in]; intrude: ～别人的房间[屋子；花园；领土] *intrude into other's room* [*house*; *garden*; *territory*]; ～(民宅)〈律〉*force entrance*; ～会场 *intrude oneself into a meeting*; 他们吵吵嚷嚷地～房间。*They burst boisterously into the room*.

闯蚴 [- yòu]〈无脊椎〉planidium

闯纸机 [- zhǐ jī]〈刷〉jogging machine; jogger

闯纸装置 [- - zhuāng zhì]〈刷〉jogger

chuàng ㄔㄨㄤˋ

创(創、剏、刅) [ㄔㄨㄤˋ] [chuàng] 动 (开始做；初次做) start (doing sth.) achieve (sth. for the first time); establish; create: 初～*newly established*; 首～*initiate*; *originate*; ～高产*achieve higher output*; ～记录*set a record*; *establish* [*make*] *a new record*; 该厂钢产量～历史最高水平。*The plant's steel output was an all-time high*.

另见 chuāng。

创办 [- bàn] establish; set up; found; sponsor: ～一所学校 *establish a shool*; *set up a school*; ～一所医院 *found a hospital*; ～企业 *pioneer* [*found*] *an enterprise*; ～一项事业 *found an undertaking*; ～这个公司花了好几年时间。*The establishment of the business took several years*. ◇～成本 organization costs; ～刊物 start a publication; ～利润 promoter's profit; ～人 founder; ～人股票 founder's share; ～资本投资 initial capital investment

创导 [- dǎo] initiate; propose: 他是率先～这一方法的人。*He acted as pioneer in proposing the method*. ◇～者 prime mover; the founder [initiator] of a certain cause

创汇 [- huì] obtain [gain; earn] foreign exchange; foreign exchange earning; earn money in hard currency; earnings in hard currency: 出口～企业 *foreign exchange-earning enterprises*

创见 [- jiàn] original idea [view]; creative idea; brand-new idea; creative viewpoint: 有～的思想家 *an original thinker*; ～管理 *creative management*; 他对微电子学的研究很有～。*He has lots of original ideas about the research into microelectronics*.

创建 [- -] found; establish; set up: 这所大学～于1950年。*This university was set up in 1950*; ～卫生城市 *build an advanced clean city*

创举 [- jǔ] pioneering work; pioneering undertaking: 伟大～ *a great pioneering work*

创刊 [- kān] start publication; the first issue (of a magazine); the initial issiue: 该杂志于1927年1月～。*The magazine started* [*began*] (*its*) *publication in January*, 1927. ◇～词 inaugural statement on the first issue of a periodical; foreword or introduction to a periodical or newspaper; ～号 first number; initial [first] issue

创利 [- lì] create profit: ～4.5亿元 *create a profit of* 45 *million yuan*

创立 [- -] found; originate; set up: ～一个学会 *set up a learned society*; ～新学派 *found a new academic school*; ～一种学说 *establish a doctrine*

创设 [- shè] ①(创办) set up; found; establish; create: ～一个新的研究所 *set up a new research institute* ②(创造条件) create: 为青少年～有利的学习条件 *create favourable study conditions for young people*

创始 [- shǐ] originate; initiate; start; open; begin; beginning: 处在～阶段 *be in the initial stage*; 科学社会主义～于19世纪中叶。*Scientific socialism originated in the middle of the nineteenth century*. 中国是联合国的～会员国之一。*China is a founding member of the United Nations*. ◇～国 founding country; ～人 founder; originator; pioneer

创世 [- shì] the Creation (基督教《圣经》) ◇～(大)爆炸 big bang; 《～纪》 Genesis (《旧约全书》第一卷); ～论〈生〉creationism; ～岩体 genesis rocks

创收 [- shōu] create income: 开展对外技术服务，～提成 *provide technological service to the outside to obtain additional income from a good percentage of the gains*

创新 [- xīn] bring forth new ideas; innovate; blaze new trails; make innovations; create sth. new: 在艺术上不断～ *constantly bring forth new ideas in the arts*; 勇于实践，大胆～。*Be bold in putting things into practice and blazing new trails*. ◇"～"理论 innovation theory; ～霉素 creatmycin; chuangxinmeisu; ～精神 enterprising spirit; break-new-ground spirit; ～能力 ability to innovate; ～头脑 creative mind

创新独白 [- - dú bái] monologue on the renewing in film art

创新立异 [- - lì yì] innovative

创新型国家 [- - xíng guó jiā] innovation-oriented country

创新性学习 [- - xìng xué xí] innovative learning

创业 [- yè] start [found] an undertaking [a business; a project]; do pioneering work: ～容易守业难。*It's easy to open a shop but hard to keep it open*. ◇～精神 enterprising spirit; pioneering spirit; ～夜市 venture night market; ～园 high-tech business incubator; pioneer park; ～者 start-up

创业利润 [- - lì rùn] founder's gain; promoter's profit

创业维艰 [- - wéi jiān] It is very difficult to start an undertaking.

创意 [- yì] new idea or concept

创意广告 [- - guǎng gào] initiative advertisement

创意曲 [- - qǔ]〈音〉invention

创优 [- yōu] create excellence: 争先～ *strive to be advanced and create excellence*; ～活动 *the activity of creating excellence*

创优质产品、创名牌活动 [- - zhì chǎn pǐn chuàng míng pái huó dòng] the activity of creating fine-quality and brand-name products

创造 [- zào] create; produce; bring about: ～奇迹 *create miracles*; *work wonders*; *achieve prodigious feats*; ～社会财富 *create the wealth of society*; ～新记录 *set a new record*; *creating a new record*; ～环境艺术的艺术家 *environmentalist*; ～优异成绩 *produce excellent results*; ～有利条件 *create favourable conditions*; ～战机 *create opportunity for fighting*; 是劳动～了世界。*It is labour that creates the world*. 他在他的小说中～了很多令人难忘的人物。*He created many unforgettable characters in his novels*. ◇～场 creation field; ～国际储备 international reserve creation; ～货币 creation of money; ～集 creative set; ～力 creative power; creative ability; ～新词者 wordsmith; neotrist; ～者 former; father; creator

创造性 [- - xìng] creativeness; creativity ◇～活动 creative activity; ～思维 creative thinking; productive thinking; ～想象 creative imagination

创制 [- zhì] (初次制订) formulate; institute; create: ～拼音文字 *formulate an alphabetic system of writing*

创作 [- zuò] ①(创造文艺作品) create; produce; write: ～美术作品 *produce works of art*; 善于模仿而拙于～ *be quick to imitate but powerless to create*; 他认识到他必须和人民同呼吸，～人民需要的音乐。*He realized that he must feel with the people and write the music they need*. 这个曲子是一位教师～的。*The music was written by a teacher*. ②(文艺作品) creative work; creation: 划时代的～ *epoch-making creative work*; 文艺～ *literary and artistic creation* ◇～方法 formula for creation; ～技巧 artistic technique; craftsmanship; ～经验 creative experience; ～思想 ideas guiding artistic or literary creation; ideas guiding creation in literature and art; ～天赋 creativity; ～型歌手 singer-composer; ～源泉 fountain-head of literary and artistic; source of creative writing

怆(愴) [ㄔㄨㄤˋ] [chuàng] 形 [书] (悲伤) sorrowful; sad; mournful: ～然泪下 *burst into sorrowful tears*

怆怆欲绝 [- chuàng yù jué] distressed to the utmost

怆然 [- rán] sorrowful

沧(滄) [ㄔㄨㄤˋ] [chuàng] 形 [书] (寒冷) cold

chuī ㄔㄨㄟ

吹 [ㄔㄨㄟ] [chuī] 动 ①(合拢嘴唇用力出气) blow; puff: ～火 *blow a fire*; ～熄蜡烛 *puff out a candle*; ～一口气 *give a puff*; 那个男孩在～气泡。*The boy was blowing bubbles*. 他～掉书上的灰尘。*He blew the dust off the book*. ②(吹气演奏) play (wind instruments): ～长笛 *play the flute*; ～单簧管 *play the clarinet*; 他口琴～得很好。*He played quite well on the mouth-organ*. ③(风、气流等流动；冲击) blow; puff: 风～雨打。*The wind blows and the rain beats down*. 船被风～向礁石。*The ship was blowing* [*blown*] *towards the rocks*. 凉爽的微风一阵阵～过河面。*A fresh breeze puffed across the river*. 什么风把你给～来了？*What brings you here?* ④[口](夸口) boast; brag: 自～自擂 *blow one's own trumpet*; 先别～，做出具体成绩来再说。*Don't brag about what you're going to do. Get something done*. ⑤(吹捧) flatter; laud to the skies: 他们把他～上了天。*They puffed him to skies*. ⑥[口](事情、交情破裂；失败；取消) break off [up]; fall through: 他们俩～了。*That couple have broken up*. 我们的旅行～了。*Our travel plan has been cancelled*. 原来的计划～了。*The original plan has fallen through*. 买卖～了。*The deal is off*.

吹鼻 [- bí]〈中医〉nasal insufflation (of powder drug)

吹玻壳机 [- bō ké jī] bulb-blowing

吹成性 [- chéng xìng] blowability (型砂的)

吹程 [- -] fetch ◇～距 length

吹除 [- chú] blowdown ◇～开关 blow-off cock

吹吹打打 [- chuī dǎ dǎ] beating drums and blowing trumpets; All the gongs and trumpets sounded.; All the instruments of music were played.; piping and drumming

吹吹拍拍 [- - pāi pāi] boasting and toadying; boasting and flattering; flattery and touting

吹吹拍拍，拉拉扯扯 [- - - - lā lā chě chě] resort to boasting, flattery and touting

吹打 [- dǎ] (用管乐器和打击乐器演奏) blow and beat — to play music; play wind and percussion instruments ◇～乐〈音〉an ensemble of Chinese wind and percussion instruments

吹氮 [- dàn] nitrogen flushing ◇～处理 nitrogen flush; ～搅拌 nitrogen blowing stirring

吹倒 [- dǎo] blow down: 大风几乎把我～在地。*The force of the wind nearly blew me off my feet*.

吹得天花乱坠 [- de tiān huā luàn zhuì] boast in the most fantastic terms; ballyhoo; laud (sb.; sth.) to the skies; make a great deal of hullabaloo [ballyhoo]; vaunt volubly

吹笛弹筝 [- dí tán zhēng] flute and lute

吹(大)法螺 [- fǎ luó] bray; boast (佛教用语，比喻说大话)

吹风 [- fēng] ①(被风吹) be in a draught; catch a chill; blow: 到外面去吹吹风(呼吸新鲜空气) *go for a blow*; 你病还没好，不要～。*Don't get in a draught, you aren't well yet*. ②(理发吹风) dry one's hair; dry hair with a blower: 只理发不～ *just a hair cut, no drying* ③[口](透露消息) let sb. in on sth. in advance; reveal information in an informal way; give a cue: ～会 *advance briefing*; *briefing*; *background briefing*; 下次会议要讨论什么，你给我们吹吹风吧。*Will you give us some idea of what will be taken up at the next meeting?* ④(通风) aerate ◇～洞 blowing cave; ～拂尘器 air duster; ～会 (advanced) briefing; ～期 blow-period

吹风机 [- - jī] air blower; blowing machine; windlass machine; electric hair drier; drier ◇～压力 blower pressure

吹风性皮肤伤 [- - xìng pí fū shāng] windburn

吹拂 [- fú] (微风吹动物体) sway; stir: 晨风～着垂柳。*The morning breeze is swaying the weeping willows*. ◇(水滴)～器 squeegee; air-knife

吹鼓手 [- gǔ shǒu] ①(吹奏乐器的人) trumpeter; bugler ②(鼓吹者；吹捧者) eulogist

吹管 [- guǎn]〈机〉〈化〉(进行吹管分析或熔融小量金属的器具) blowpipe; torch: 氢氧～ *oxyhydrogen blowpipe*; 氧乙炔～ *oxyacetylene blow-*

pipe ◇ ～反应分析〔分化〕blowpipe analysis; blowpipe reaction analysis; ～分析 blowpipe analysis; blowpipe assay; blowpipe reaction analysis; ～分析学 pyritology; ～焊接 torch weld(ing); ～机 bulb-blowing machine; ～硬焊 torch brazing; ～嘴 torch tip

吹过 [- guò] blow over [through]: 风～树林。*The wind blew through the forest.* 北风飒飒～。*The north wind whistled past.*

吹号 [- hào] blow a bugle; blare the call: 吹冲锋号 *blare the call to charge*

吹胡子瞪眼睛 [- hú zi dèng yǎn jing] (形容声色俱厉) blow a fuse [a gasket]; foam with rage; froth at the mouth and glare with rage; huff; puff and glare; put on a stern expression; snort and stare in anger: 不要对我～! *Don't rage at me!*

吹弧型避雷器 [- - xíng bì léi qì] explusion type arrester

吹灰机[器] [- huī jī] soot blower

吹灰门 [- - mén] lance door

吹灰熔炼 [- - róng liàn] drip melting

吹灰之力 [- - zhī lì] as easy as blowing away the dust; just a small effort; the effort needed to blow away a speck of dust: 不费～ *as easy as blowing away dust; without the least effort; with minimum effort*

吹花癣 [- huā xuǎn]〈中医〉pityriasis facialis

吹积 [- jī] blow over ◇ ～雪 snowdrift; ～雪崩 drift avalanche; ～物 drift

吹口 [- kǒu]〈音〉mouthpiece

吹口哨 [- - shào] whistle: ～召唤出租汽车 *whistle up a taxi*; 他吹了一声响亮的口哨表示惊讶。*He gave a loud whistle of surprise.*

吹喇叭 [- lǎ ba] wind a trumpet

吹擂 [- léi] (夸口; 吹嘘) boast; brag

吹冷 [- lěng] blast-cold

吹冷风 [- - fēng] (比喻散布冷言冷语) blow a cold wind over; throw cold water on

吹离 [- lí]〈航空〉blowoff

吹(金属)粒 [- lì] shot blasting

吹炼 [- liàn]〈冶〉blowing; blow; converting ◇ ～釜 blowing still; ～金属 blown metal; ～炉 converting furnace; ～期 blowing process; ～位置 blow position; ～终点 blowing end point

吹流 [- liú] wind drift; wind-driven current

吹炉 [- lú]〈冶〉blown converter

吹炉冰铜[吹炉锍] [- - bīng tóng] Bessemer matte

吹落 [- luò] blow off

吹毛皮工 [- máo pí gōng] blower

吹毛求疵 [- - qiú cī] (比喻刻意挑剔毛病, 寻找过错) blow apart the hairs upon a fur to discover any defect — carp; be fault-finding; blow at the hair to look for a mote; blow upon the hair trying to discover a mote; captious; cavil at; criticize unfairly; fastidious; find quarrel in a straw; hand [call] a person over the coals; hypercritical; nitpick; pick holes; pick holes in; (pick on sth. to) find fault (with); point out flaws or nail down incongruities; seek trouble with sb. as though one blew aside the hair on a beast's skin to seek for a hidden disease; split hairs (over sth.) to draw it fine; squeamish: 极爱～的人往往是心胸狭窄和无知的人。*The intensely critical spirit is often the narrow-minded and ignorant one.*

吹绵蚧 [- mián jiè] Icerya purchasi; cotton cushion scale (亦称"吹绵介壳虫", 果木害虫)

吹灭 [- miè] blow out: 蜡烛被风～了。*The candle was blown out by the wind.*

吹沫虫 [- mò chóng] spittle insects

吹奶 [- nǎi]〈中医〉mammary abscess

吹泥船 [- ní chuán] reclamation dredger

吹牛(皮) [- niú] (说大话; 夸口) boast; brag; blast; talk big; talk in high language; draw [pull] a [the] long bow; preen [plume] oneself; (act the) braggadocio: ～的人 *boaster; braggart*; 不要～。*Don't brag.* 他～说他的汽车是最快的。*He bragged that his car was the fastest.*

吹牛拍马 [- - pāi mǎ] boast and flatter; brag and tout

吹捧 [- pěng] (吹嘘捧场) flatter; laud to the skies; lavish praise on; crack up; extol: 把某人～得上了天 *extol sb. to the skies*; 互相～ *flatter each other*; 当面～某人 *lavish praise (on) sb. to one's face*; 狂热地～他 *extol him with ecstatic enthusiasm* ◇ ～者 flatterer

吹气 [- qì] scavenging; gassing; blow: 对手指～使它们暖和过来 *blow (on) one's fingers to make them warm* ◇ ～风洞 blowdown tunnel; ～管 gas blowpipe; ～搅拌 gas blowing stirring; ～襟翼 blown flap; ～沥青 blown asphalt; ～磨粉机 aeropulverizer; ～器 diffuser; ～系统〔军〕scavenger system; ～箱 acid blowcase; blowcase; ～艺术 air art; ～音〔医〕bruit; murmur; souffle; ～引流法 perflation; ～者 blower

吹气如兰 [- - rú lán] breathe like a lily; give out a fragrant smell

吹气式机翼 [- - shì jī yì] blowing wing

吹求 [- qiú] (挑剔) be hypercritical; be fastidious

吹去 [- qù] blow away

吹入 [- rù] insufflation; blowing-in ◇ ～法 insufflation; perflation; ～器 insufflator

吹扫设备 [- sǎo shè bèi] purger

吹砂装置 [- shā zhuāng zhì] sand-aerating apparatus

吹沙 [- -] blown sand: ～挡流 *check sand dam*; ～磨蚀作用 *sand blasting*

吹哨 [- shào] blow a whistle

吹蚀 [- shí]〈地质〉(风的吹扬作用) deflation ◇ ～坑 blowout; ～沙丘 blowout dune

吹送器 [- sòng qì] wind blower

吹塑 [- sù] blow molding; blowing ◇ ～薄膜 inflation film; blown film; ～薄膜挤出法 trapped-air process; ～成形法 blow-moulding process; ～机 blow molding machine; ～模管〔工〕blown tubing; ～压力〔工〕blowing pressure

吹台 [- tái] [口] (事情、交情破裂; 不成功) break off; fall through; fizzle out; fail

吹弹 [- tán] (吹吹弹弹) play wind and string instruments

吹填土 [- tián tǔ] barged-in fill

吹填造地 [- - zào dì] reclamation by pumping filling

吹田霉素 [- - méi sù] suitamycin

吹铁 [- tiě] blowing-iron

吹吸式风洞 [- xī shì fēng dòng]〈航空〉pressure-vaccum wind tunnel

吹熄 [- -] blowoff ◇ ～极限 blowoff limit; ～速度 blowoff velocity

吹下 [- xià] blow down

吹箫弄笛 [- xiāo nòng dí] play the flageolet or the flute

吹箫乞食 [- - qǐ shí] play the flageolet, begging for food — ask alms by playing an instrument

吹卸器 [- xiè qì] blowoff

吹芯(砂)板 [- xīn bǎn] blow plate

吹芯机 [- - jī] core blower

吹型机 [- xíng jī] mould blower

吹嘘 [- xū] (夸大地宣扬) lavish praise on oneself or others; boast; boost up; glibly profess; advertise oneself: 自我～ *self-praise*; ～他的富有 *make a boast of being spendthrift*; 我多么希望他不再～他的考试成绩。*I wish he would stop crowing about his examination results.* 喝了几杯酒后, 他总要～一番他的战争经历。*After a few drinks, he always became boastful about his wartime activities.*

吹嘘捧场 [- - pěng chǎng] lavish and sing the praises on others; laud

吹穴 [- xué] (海蚀洞顶开口) gloup; blow hole

吹雪 [- xuě] blowing snow ◇ ～冰川〔水文〕snowdrift glacier; catchment glacier; drift glacier; ～机 snowblower

吹氧 [- yǎng]〈冶〉oxygen blast; blowing oxygen ◇ ～管 oxygen lance; ～炼钢 oxygen furnace steel; ～转炉 oxygen-blown converter

吹药 [- yào]〈中医〉insufflation of powder drug ◇ ～法 insufflation therapy

吹阴风 [- yīn fēng] stir up a malicious winds

吹影镂尘 [- yǐng lòu chén] (比喻不见形迹) blow a shadow and carve on a particle of dust — without seeing any expressions or movement

吹张法 [- zhāng fǎ] inflation

吹张器 [- - qì] inflator

吹胀比 [- zhàng bǐ] blowup ratio

吹胀速度 [- - sù dù] blow rate

吹制 [- zhì] blow ◇ ～玻璃 blow-molded glass; ～法〔化〕blowing method; ～工人 blower; ～机 blow-and-blow machine; blowing machine; ～沥青 blown asphalt; ～油 blown oil; hydroline; air-blown asphalt

吹皱一池清碧 [- zhòu yì chí qīng bì] A breeze ruffled the green water of the pool [lake].; a spring breeze rippling the surface of the pond; a slight disturbance (用作与你何干或多管闲事之歇后语)

吹奏 [- zòu] play (wind instruments): 乐队～乐曲迎宾。*The band played the guests in.* 他～了一首优美的笛子曲。*He played a nice tune on the flute.* ◇ ～法 winding method; ～乐 band music; wind music; ～乐队 band; ～乐器 wind instrument

炊 [ㄔㄨㄟ] [chuī] 动 (烧火做饭) cook a meal: 断～ *run out of rice and fuel*; *can't keep the pot boiling*; 巧妇难为无米之～。*The cleverest housewife can't cook a meal without rice.*

炊金馔玉 [- jīn zhuàn yù] cook gold and jade — rich and delicate food; eat luxurious food

炊具 [- jù] cooking utensils; cooker; kitchenware ◇ ～储藏处 scullery

炊沙作饭 [- shā zuò fàn] (比喻白费力气, 劳而无功) fry sand in lieu of rice — impossible; cook sand for meal — futile undertaking

炊事 [- shì] cooking; kitchen work ◇ ～班 cookhouse [mess, kitchen] squad; ～房 kitchen; ～用具 cooking utensils; appliances for food preparation; ～员 a cook or the kitchen staff; messcook

炊烟 [- yān] smoke from kitchen chimneys: 村中～缕缕上升。*Wisps of smoke rose continuously from the village chimneys.* ～起处有人家。*The smoke betrays where the dwelling lies.*

炊烟袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] smoke curling up from kitchen chimneys; Smoke from the kitchen chimney wreathed over the cottage.; smoke spiraling from kitchens; Somke is spiralling upward from kitchens chimneys.

炊烟冉上 [- - rǎn shàng] Smoke wreathed [rose] up from kitchen chimneys.; Smoke from cooking stoves floated above the roofs of village houses.; Smoke is wreathing the chimney-tops.

炊烟四起 [- - sì qǐ] (In the distance) chimney smoke rose from the cottages.; cooking smoke all around

炊帚 [- zhou] brush for cleaning pots and pans; pot-scouring brush

chuí ㄔㄨㄟˊ

棰 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] [书] I 名 笞 (短木棍) short rod [stick] II 动 (用棍子打) strike; cudgel; beat (with a stick) III ① 同"箠" [chuí] ② 同"槌" [chuí]

椎 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] ① 同"槌" [chuí] ② 同"捶" [chuí] 另见 zhuī。

椎牛宰马 [- niú zǎi mǎ] slaughter cows and horses

椎心泣血 [- xīn qì xuè] (形容悲痛到极点) deep sorrow; extreme grief; excruciating pains

椎心痛哭 [- - tòng kū] cry one's heart out

槌 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] 名 (敲打用的棒) mallet; beetle; pestle: 棒～ *wooden club*; 鼓～儿 *drumstick*; 碾～ *pestle*

槌柄牡蛎 [- bǐng mǔ lì]〈动〉hammer oyster; hammer shell

槌球 [- qiú]〈体〉croquet

槌枝型咀嚼器 [- zhī xíng jǔ jué qì] malleoramate trophus

槌状 [- zhuàng] stilbiform ◇ ～指 mallet-finger

捶(搥) [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] 动 (用拳头或棒槌敲打) beat (with a stick or fist); thump; pound: ～背 *pound sb.'s back (as in massage)*; ～鼓 *beat a drum*; ～门 *bang on the door*; 他用拳头～桌子。*He thumped [pounded] the table with his fist.*

捶布 [- bù] beetling ◇ ～锤 beetle faller; ～机〔纺〕beetle; beetling machine

捶床捣枕 [- chuáng dǎo zhěn] beat wildly with one's fists on the bed and the pillows

捶打 [- dǎ] beat; thump: ～衣服 *beat clothes (when washing them)*; 用拳头～桌子 *thump a table with a fist* ◇ ～机〔纺〕beetle; ～洗涤机 dolly; ～轧光机 beetle calender

捶击 [- jī] thump; thrashing ◇ ～法 knocking

捶胸大哭 [- xiōng dà kū] beat [hit] one's chest and cry — cry one's heart out; beat one's breast and weep

捶胸大恸 [- - - tòng] beat one's breast and cry bitterly; [and burst out sobbing]; clasp one's bosom in deep sorrow

捶胸跌足 [- - diē zú] smite one's breast and stamp one's foot — in despair; pound one's chest and stamp the ground; stamp one's feet, beating one's breast

捶胸赌咒 [- - dǔ zhòu] swear, thumping one's chest

捶胸顿足 [- - dùn zú] thump one's chest and stamp one's feet; beat one's breast and stamp one's feet (in deep sorrow, etc.): 这个老妇人伤心地～地哭着、号着。*The old woman beat her breast*

and cried in anguish.
捶桌拍凳 [- zhuō pāi dèng] pound the table and slap the chair [bench]

圌 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] (构词成分)见下。另见 chuán"篇"。
圌山 [- shān] Mt. Chuishan (in Jiangsu Province)

锤(鎚) [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] Ⅰ 名 ①(一种古代兵器) a metal ball with a handle or chain, used as weapon; mace ②(秤坨;像锤的东西) weight: 秤~ *steelyard weight*; 平衡~ *balance weight*; 调节~ *governor weight* ③(锤子) hammer: 大~ *sledge-hammer*; 钉~ *nail hammer*; 铁~ *iron hammer* Ⅱ 动(用锤子敲打) hammer into shape: ~金箔 *hammer gold into foil*
锤版 [- bǎn] repoussage
锤柄 [- bǐng] hammer handle
锤柄孔 [- - kǒng] hole; hardy hole
锤测法测深 [- cè fǎ cè shēn] lead sounding
锤打 [- dǎ] hammer; hammerblow: 把金子~成薄片 *hammer gold into thin leaves*; 来访者用拳头使劲地~着大门。*The visitor hammered against the door with his fists.* ◇~机 hammerer
锤导承 [- dǎo chéng] hammer guide
锤垫 [- diàn] pallet ◇~扁铁 gasket iron
锤顶 [- dǐng] (锤头) peen; pein
锤锻 [- duàn] 〈冶〉 hammer forging; swager ◇~机 swager
锤镦 [- dūn] hammer down
锤斧 [- fǔ] hammer-axe
锤镐 [- gǎo] poll pick
锤骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 malleus; plectrum; hammer ◇~柄 manubrium mallei; ~长突 folian process
锤光 [- guāng] 〈机〉 planish
锤花缎 [- huā duàn] 〈纺〉 hammered silk
锤击 [- jī] stamping; sledging; 〈机〉 hammerblow; 〈冶〉 bumping ◇~捣碎 stamping; ~夯 hammerblow tamper; ~计数 blow count; ~件 ram; ~韧性试验 wedge test; ~试验 〈冶〉 drop [hammer; hammering] test; ~试验机 hammer machine; ~选矿 cobbing; ~硬化 hardening by hammer [hammering]; ~噪声 hammer blow; ~者 hammer; ~阻力 driving resistance
锤击状颤搐 [- - zhuàng chàn chù] 〈医〉 malleation (手肌)
锤尖 [- jiān] toe
锤角 [- jiǎo] clavicorn ◇~组 clavicornia
锤节 [- jié] club
锤金 [- jīn] goldbeating
锤炼 [- liàn] ①(磨炼) temper; steel and temper: 在实践中~自己 *temper oneself through practice*②(刻苦钻研,反复琢磨) refine; polish: ~字句 *refine upon the wording and phrasing*; *polish a piece of writing* ③(用锤子敲打) hammer into shape
锤铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] hammered rivet
锤铆机 [- - jī] hammer riveting machine
锤面 [- miàn] flat side of a hammer; hammer face
锤磨机 [- mó jī] hammer-mill; swing hammer crusher
锤碾金属 [- niǎn jīn shǔ] bossing
锤劈石机 [- pī shí jī] sledger; scalper
锤入式螺钉 [- rù shì luó dīng] hammer-drive screw
锤式刨煤机 [- shì páo méi jī] ram plough
锤式打桩机 [- - dǎ zhuāng jī] monkey driver
锤式粉碎机 [- - fěn suì jī] beater grinder; beater pulverizer
锤式破碎机 [- - pò suì jī] 〈机〉 hammer mill; Gardner crusher; hammer crusher; pick breaker
锤式凿岩机 [- - záo yán jī] hammer drill
锤手 [- shǒu] leadman
锤碎 [- suì] hammer-milling
锤铁 [- tiě] ironwork
锤头 [- tóu] monkey; peen; tup; beater head; hammerhead; hammer ram; indenting hammer; pene ◇~鹳 hammerkop (bird); hammerkop stork; ~果蝠 hammerheaded bat
锤头式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] hammerhead crane
锤纹漆 [- wén qī] hammer paint
锤型 [- xíng] plektron; plectron (细菌芽胞形成时)
锤型咀嚼器 [- - jǔ jué qì] malleat trophus
锤形 [- -] capitate; capitatus; clavate ◇~触角 antenna capitata; ~径迹 〈核〉 hammer track; ~石首鱼 geelbek; ~物 hammer; ~衔铁断路器 〈电〉 hammer break [interrupter]; ~趾 hammertoe
锤压式冲模 [- yā shì chòng mú] mallet handle die
锤印 [- yìn] hammering
锤展金属 [- zhǎn jīn shǔ] bossing
锤砧 [- zhēn] hammer anvil
锤琢石面 [- zhuó shí miàn] hammer-dressed stone
锤子 [- zi] hammer

垂 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] Ⅰ 动 ①(东西的一头向下) hang down; droop; let fall: ~发 *have one's hair hang down*; ~手站着 *stand with one's hands at one's sides*; 柳枝低~在水面上。*The branches of the willows drooped over the water.* 她两根乌黑的辫子~在背上。*Two black plaits hung down her back.* 小鸟~下了翅膀。*The bird drooped his wings.* ②[书](敬辞,多用于长辈、上级对自己的行动) condescend: ~念 *show kind concern for (me)*; ~询 *condescend to inquire* ③[书](流传) bequeath to posterity; hand [go] down: 功~竹帛 *be recorded in history in letters of gold* Ⅱ 副[书](将近) almost; nearing; approaching: ~老 *approaching old age*; *getting on in years*
垂臂 [- bì] plumbing arm
垂鬓 [- -] lap; paux
垂边 [- biān] tippet
垂冰 [- bīng] cogbell; icicle
垂成 [- chéng] [书](将近成功) drawing close to a successful conclusion; be approaching success or completion
垂弛 [- chí] sag
垂唇 [- chún] 〈无脊椎〉 hypostome
垂滴法 [- dī fǎ] drop-method
垂钓 [- diào] fish with a hook and line; go angling; angle for fish: 以~消遣 *divert oneself in fishing*; 在岸边[船上]~ *angling from the bank* [*a boat*]; 他喜欢在晴朗的夏日去~。*He loves (to go) angling on a fine summer day.* 那儿可尽兴~。*Fishing can be had there.*
垂度 [- dù] (下垂度) sag; sagitta; deflection; slack ◇~规 dip gauge; ~计 sag gauge; ~计算 sag calculation; ~曲线 sag curve; ~仪 sight for sag
垂耳犬 [- ěr quǎn] alco
垂耳兔 [- - tù] lop
垂耳鸦 [- - yā] huia; huia bird
垂法后世 [- fǎ hòu shì] set an example for posterity
垂杆 [- gān] plumbing bar
垂高计 [- gāo jì] chathetometer
垂拱 [- gǒng] drop arch
垂管 [- guǎn] manubrium
垂规 [- guī] 〈建〉 plumb rule
垂果藤 [- guǒ téng] glory flower
垂花葱 [- huā cōng] nodding onion
垂花雕饰 [- - diāo shì] festoon
垂花风信子 [- - fēng xìn zi] (一种麝香兰) tassel hyacinth
垂花饰 [- - shì] festoon; encarpus; sway
垂极 [- jí] 〈数〉 orthopole
垂旌 [- jīng] tabard
垂跨比 [- kuà bǐ] sag ratio
垂泪 [- lèi] shed tears; weep: ~满面 *falling tears cover the face*
垂帘 [- lián] ①(太后掌握朝政) (of an empress or empress dowager) hold court from behind a screen ②〈中医〉 curtain-falling
垂帘听政 [- - tīng zhèng] attend to state affairs behind the bamboo curtain — said of an empress; hold court from behind a screen; administer the state from "behind the veil"; attend to state affairs from behind a curtain; let down the screen and receive reports on the government; rule in place of the emperor behind a screen; supervise administration behind the bamboo [pearl] screen: 清朝慈禧太后~几十年。*The Empress Dowager of the Qing Dynasty attended to state affairs for several decades.*
垂帘翳 [- - yì] 〈医〉 trachomatous pannus
垂柳 [- liǔ] (垂杨柳) Salix babylonica; weeping willow; drooping willow
垂柳成行 [- - chéng háng] neat rows of willows
垂柳倒映 [- - dǎo yìng] The willows shadow falls on (the lake).
垂柳袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] The branches of the drooping willows are swaying lightly.; The willow branches sway gently in the breeze.
垂柳轻拂 [- - qīng fú] The narrow, drooping leaves of the willows dance lightly in the wind.
垂缕(平)面 [- lǚ miàn] diatropic plane
垂落门梃 [- luò mén tǐng] falling stile
垂名不朽 [- míng bù xiǔ] with the name never to be forgotten
垂名竹帛 [- - zhú bó] names handed down in history forever
垂暮 [- mù] [书](天将晚的时候) dusk; towards sunset; just before sundown: ~之年 *in old age*
垂盆草 [- pén cǎo] 〈中药〉 Sedum sarmentosum; stringy stonecrop (别称"佛甲草"、"鼠牙半枝莲"; 景天科多年生草本,全草入药)
垂皮 [- pí] dewlap
垂片 [- piàn] lappet; paux (衣服上的)
垂茄定 [- qié dìng] demissidine
垂茄碱 [- - jiǎn] demissine
垂青 [- qīng] [书](对人正视,引申为看重、重视) show appreciation for sb.; look upon sb. with favour: 深得某人的~ *be* [*stand*] *high in sb.'s favour*; 他已不得老板的~。*He is out of favour with the boss.*
垂青于人 [- - yú rén] be pleasing to the eyes of sb.; show appreciation for sb.
垂球 [- qiú] plummet; plumb
垂曲改正 [- qū gǎi zhèng] 〈地测〉 sag correction
垂曲线 [- - xiàn] catenary
垂曲修正 [- - xiū zhèng] correction for sag
垂熔炉 [- róng lú] vertical sintering furnace
垂肉 [- ròu] dewlap; wattle ◇~蛾 lappet moth; ~鸟 wattlebird
垂射 [- shè] broadside directive ◇~天线 broadside (directional) antenna; ~天线阵 broadside array
垂伸 [- shēn] drawdown (型坯)
垂式养殖 [- shì yǎng zhí] hanging culture (贝类养殖法之一)
垂饰 [- -] pendicle; pendant; pendent; lavaliere; lavalier; lavalliere
垂手 [- shǒu] ①(表示容易) obtain sth. with hands down; be within easy reach ②(表示恭敬) let the hands hang by the sides (a gesture of respectful attention)
垂手而立 [- - ér lì] stand with the hands down; stand with (one's) hands at one's sides; stand with one's hands hanging by the sides
垂[唾]手可成 [- - kě chéng] Success would be easy and sure.
垂[唾]手可得 [- - - dé] acquire a thing easily; acquire sth. with a wet finger; can get in without the least difficulty; easy to obtain [get]; get sth. without great effort; get [win] sth. with hands down; get ... without lifting a finger; need but put forth one's hands and capture; within easy reach
垂首而立 [- - ér lì] stand with a drooping head; stand with one's head drooping
垂首侍立 [- - shì lì] stand with one's hands at one's sides; wait respectfully
垂丝柏 [- sī bǎi] cypress
垂死 [- sǐ] moribund; dying: ~的人 *a dying man*; 处于~没落的时代 *be in one's era of decline and doom*; 挽救~的命运 *extricate* [*save*] *oneself from his approaching doom*; 我们看到他处于~的痛苦之中。*We found him in the agonies of death.* ◇~木 dying tree
垂死挣扎 [- - zhēng zhá] give dying kicks; be in the throes of one's deathbed struggle; conduct desperate struggles; deathbed struggle; desperate fling; flounder desperately before dying; last thrusts; put up [wage] a desperate [last-gasp; last-ditch] struggle; put up a last-ditch fight; make a last desperate stand; sprawl one's last; struggle desperately; wage a deathbed struggle, be in one's death throes; wage a last-ditch struggle (to avert defeat): 即使是奄奄一息,敌人也还是要作~的。*Even though at their last gasp, the enemies will still put up their deathbed struggle.*
垂穗草 [- suì cǎo] tall grama
垂体 [- tǐ] 〈生理〉(脑垂体) hypophysis; pituitary body; pituitary gland; pituitarium ◇~胺 hypophamine; ~恶病质 hypophyseal [hypopituitary] cachexia; ~后叶 posterior pituitary; ~后叶激素 pituitrin; hypophysin; ~后叶素 〈药〉 pituitrin; ~机能减退 hypopituitarism; panhypopituitarism; hypohypophysism; hypobasophilism; ~机能亢进 hyperpituitarism; hyperhypophysism; ~机能缺失 apituitarism; ~机能紊乱 pituitarism; ~机能障碍 dyspituitarism; dyshypophysia, dyshypophysis; pituitrism; ~激素 pituitrin; ~激素释放抑制激素 pituitary hormone release inhibiting hormone; ~瘤 hypophysoma; ~漏斗 cyathus; ~门静脉 hypophysial portal vein; ~前叶 anterior pituitary; antepituitary; ~前叶膏 antroidin; antuitrin (成药); ~前叶激素 tethelin; ~切除(术) 〈医〉 hypophysectomy; ~(分泌)缺乏 hypophysoprivus; ~神经部 neurohypophysis; pars nervosa

hypophyseos；～ 神经叶 neurohypophysis；～ 肾上腺系统 pitutary-adrenal system；～ 生长激素 somatotropin；somatotrophin；～ 体质 pituitotropism；～ 体质者 pituitotrope；～ 窝 ephippium；～（后叶）细胞 pituicyte；～ 腺 pituitary gland；～ 炎 hypophysitis；～ 远侧部 pars distalis hypophyseos；～ 综合征 hypophysial syndrome；～ 肿瘤 pituitary tumor

垂体性矮小 [- - xìng ǎi xiǎo] nanosoma pituitaria；nanosomia pituitaria ◇ ～ 症〈医〉pituitary dwarfism

垂体性幼稚型 [- - - yòu zhì xíng] ateleiosis

垂体性侏儒 [- - - zhū rú] pituitary dwarfism ◇ ～ 病[症] ateliosis

垂髫 [- tiáo]〔书〕(指幼年) early childhood；～ 之年 *time of young childhood*

垂头鬼针草 [- tóu guǐ zhēn cǎo] doubletooth

垂头(黑麦草)碱 [- - jiǎn] temuline

垂头丧气 [- - sàng qì] become dejected and despondent；be downcast (in spirit)；be in low spirits；be weighed down；bow one's head with sorrow；bury one's dejected；look [become] crestfallen；lose one's spirits；hang one's head；hang one's head in dismay；have (a fit of) the mopes；head in dejection；mope oneself away；sink one's head upon one's breast；with the tail between the legs

垂头延龄草 [- - yán líng cǎo] nodding trillium

垂危 [- wēi] (病重将死) critically ill；terminally ill；at one's last gasp；close to death；near one's end；approaching death：那小女孩生命～。*The little girl lay between life and death*. 他因患癌症而生命～。*His life is in dire danger from cancer*.

垂涎 [- xián] (流口水，比喻看到别人的好东西想得到) drool；slaver；covet；hanker after；gloat over [on；upon]：它被收藏家们所～。*It is coveted by collectors*. 他～那份小小家产。*He was slavering after that small fortune*.

垂涎三尺 [- - sān chǐ] spittle three feet long — drool with envy；bring the water to sb.'s mouth；cannot hide one's greed；cast a covetous eye at sth. [on ...]；cast greedy eyes at；make sb's mouth water；mouth watering three feet down the lips；One's mouth waters [drools] with envy.；with mouth watering copiously for

垂涎已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] have coveted sth. for a long time

垂涎欲滴 [- - yù dī] make one's mouth watery — be unable to hide one's greed；bring the water to one's mouth；drool with envy；hanker for；keep a covetous eye on；One's mouth has long been watering for；One's mouth was watering.

垂线 [- xiàn] (与另一条直线或平面相垂直的直线) perpendicular；vertical；〈数〉vertical line；perpendicular line ◇ ～ 变化 variation of vertical；～ 尺 plumb rule；～ 法 normal line method；～ 偏差 deviation of plumb line；～ 曲率 curvature of the plumb line；～ 铊 plummet；～ 足 point of intersection of a vertical line and a horizontal line or a plane；～ 坐标仪 plumb line coordinator

垂向(的) [- xiàng] vertical ◇ ～ 电测深 vertical electrical sounding；～ 对流混合 vertical convective mixing；～ 格式 vertical format；～ 校验 vertical check；～ 校正〈计〉orthocorrection；～ 校正位 orthocorrection digit；～ 馈送 vertical feed；～ 码 orthocode；～ 稳定度 vertical stability；～ 运移 vertical migration

垂心 [- xīn] (三角形三高相交点) orthocenter

垂悬分词 [- xuán fēn cí]〈语〉dangling participle

垂沿女帽 [- yán nǚ mào] pinner

垂杨拂檐 [- yáng fú yán] (A quantity of) tall willow trees swept the eaves of the buildings with their branches.

垂杨柳 [- - liǔ] weeping willow

垂杨袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] Drooping willows are dancing in the wind.

垂养法 [- yǎng fǎ] hanging method (of culture)

垂叶榕 [- yè róng] waringin

垂痈 [- yōng]〈中医〉lingual bloody blister

垂蛹 [- yǒng] suspensi

垂枝 [- zhī] hanger wood ◇ ～ 桉 white peppermint；～ 黄刺条 weeping pea tree；～ 木麻黄 filao；～ 铅笔柏 weeping red cedar；～ 树 weeping tree；～ 相思树 weeping myall；myall-tree；～ 皂荚 weeping honey locust

垂直 [- zhí] perpendicular；vertical；squareness；verticality；perpendicularity：两线～相交。*The two lines meet at right angles*. 设 *AB*～于 *CD*。*Let AB be perpendicular to CD*. 当表面与射线～时，射线的强度最大。*When a surface is perpendicular to the rays，their intensity is at its maximum*. ◇ ～ 安定面〈航空〉fixed fin；fin；vertical stabilizer；～ 安定面柱 fin post；～ 安装系统 erection system；～ 白条 vertical white band；～ 板形电泳 vertical slab electrophoresis；～ 爆破 vertical shooting；～ 刨法 vertical planing；～ 比例尺 vertical scale；～ 薄膜磁头 vertical film head；～ 部分 vertical component；～ 差值图〈气〉vertical differential chart；～ 测试 vertical checkout；～ 尺度 vertical dimension；～ 传播 vertical propagation；～ 磁化 perpendicular magnetization；～ 错断〈地质〉faulting；～ 带〈生态〉belt；～ 刀架 rail head；～ 导轮〈机〉vertical guide idlers；～ 地带性 vertical zonality；～ 地形 vertical configuration；～ 地震仪 vertical motion seismograph；～ 叠加 uphole stack；～ 定位法 pivot point layout；～ 定中 vertical centring；～ 短距起落飞机 V/STOL aircraft；～ 短距起落风洞 V/STOL wind tunnel；～ 断层〈地质〉vertical fault；～ 舵 vertical rudder；～ 发射〈军〉vertical launch [firing；launching]；～ 方向速度 vertical speed；～ 方向梯度 vertical gradient；～ 方向性 height pattern；～（偏转）放大器 vertical amplifier；～ 放射 perpendicular radiation；～ 分布 vertical distribution；～ 分解力 vertical resolution；～ 分量 geomagnetic vertical component (地磁)；～ 分应力 normal component stress；～ 风速表〈工〉anemoclinometer；～ 风速仪 anemoclinograph；～ 负载 normal load；～ 俯冲 steep dive；nose dive；～ 杠杆 upright lever；～ 高度 vertical height；～ 割法 orthogonal cutting；～ 隔距 vertical separation；～ 构件 vertical member；～ 航空摄影 vertical aerial photography；～ 合并 vertical integration；～ 合力 vertical resultant；～ 黑斑 vertical shading；～ 滑板 vertical slide；～ 滑距〈地质〉perpendicular slip；～ 回波 altitude return；～ 回描 vertical retrace；～ 回描率 vertical retrace ratio；～ 回扫 vertical flyback；～ 洄游 vertical migration；～ 会聚 vertical convergence；～ 会聚调节 vertical convergence control；～ 会聚线圈 vertical convergence yoke；～ 奇偶校验 vertical (parity) check；～ 激励调节 vertical drive control；～ 极化 vertical polarization；～ 极化表面波 vertically polarized surface wave；～ 急流 uprush；～ 加速度 normal acceleration；～ 检验 vertical check；～ 间隔 perpendicular separation；～ 浇口 tedge；～ 角 vertical angle；～ 校验 vertical check；～ 截面 vertical cross-section；～ 筋斗 vertical loop (特技飞行)；～ 进刀 vertical feed；～ 进给 vertical feed；～ 静会聚磁铁 vertical static convergence magnet；～ 聚焦 vertical focusing；～ 距离 length of perpendiculars；vertical distance；altitude；～ 锯架 log frame；～ 抗性 vertical resistance；～ 空间 vertical space；～ 拉晶机 vertical crystal puller；～ 力 vertical force；～ 联箱 uptake header；～ 录声 hill-and-dale recording；vertical recording；～ 卵裂 vertical cleavage；～ 落差〈地质〉perpendicural throw；～ 脉冲 vertical pulse；～ 贸易 vertical trade；～ 木板桩〈采矿〉runner；～ 能见度〈气〉vertical visibility；～ 排放 vertical out-fall；～ 排列 vertical arrangement；～ 排列结构 homeotropic texture；～ 排水 vertical drainage；～ 配光曲线 vertical distribution curve of light；～ 喷吹法 vertical blowing process；～ 偏移 vertical shift；～ 偏振 vertical polarization；～ 平面 vertical plane；～(扫描)频率 vertical frequency；～ 频率偏差 vertical frequency deviation；～ 频率锁定 vertical frequency locking；～ 频率调节 vertical frequency control；～ 屏蔽 vertical screen；～ 坡度转弯 vertical bank；～ 剖面 vertical section；～ 起飞 vertical launching；vertical takeoff；～ 起落 vertical takeoff and landing (VTOL)；～ 起落飞机 VTOL aircraft；flat riser；vertol；vertaplane；～ 气流加速度计 vertical-gust recorder；～ 迁移 vertical migration；～ 强度 vertical intensity；～ 切变 vertical shear；～ 切口 vertical incision；～ 切力 vertical shear；～ 切面 plumb cut；～ 切削工艺 vertical turning technology；～ 清晰度 vertical definition；～ 倾斜 vertical bank；～ 球〈天〉right sphere；～ 驱动 perpendicular drive；～ 区溶法 vertical zone-melting technique；～ 燃烧器 calment burner；～ 绕转 vertical spin；～ 冗余校验 vertical redundancy check；～ 上移 pan-up；～ 烧割 drop cut；～ 伸展〈气〉vertical stretching；～ 升船机 vertical ship lift；～ 升降机〈机〉vertical conveyor；～ 试验台 vertical test stand；～ 视线 vertical coverage；～ 水流洗选机 vertical current washer；～ 丝杠 down-feed screw；～ 锁定弹簧 vertical locking spring；～ 探测 vertical sounding；～ 探鱼仪 vertical echo sounder；～ 掏槽 shear；～ 提前量〈军〉vertical lead；～ 提升器 vertical lift；～ 天线〈电磁〉vertical antenna；～ 天线特性 vertical antenna characteristic；～ 桶形畸变 vertical barrel distortion；～ 投影 upright projection；vertical projection；～ 突风〈航空〉vertical gust；～ 推力 normal thrust；～ 陀螺 vertical gyro；～ 陀螺仪 vertical gyroscope；vertical gyro；～ 桅帆船 polacre；～ 尾翼〈航空〉vertical tail；～ 位移 vertical displacement；vertical shift；～ 位置 upright position；～ 稳定器 drag iron；～ 析像能力 vertical resolution；～ 下沉 vertical subsidence；～ 衔铁 vertical armature；～ 线 perpendicular line；verticlal line；～ 消隐 vertical blanking；～ 消隐脉冲 vertical blanking pulse；～ 性 up rightness；～ 压力 pressure at right angle；vertical pressure；～ 叶板风速计 normal-plate anemometer；～ 引上机 vertical drawing machine；～ 鱼探仪 vertical fish finder；～ 郁闭 vertical closure；～ 圆盘犁 cylinder (disk) plow；harrow plow；one way disk；wheatland plow；wide level disk；～ 跃迁〈半〉vertical transition；～ 运动 vertical motion；vertical movement；up-and-down movement；～ 载荷 vertical load；～ 褶皱 vertical fold；～ 枕形畸变 vertical pincushion distortion；～ 振荡 vertical oscillation；～(扫描)振荡器 vertical oscillator；～ 振动 vertical vibration；～ 支柱 plumb post；～ 致偏电极 vertical deflecting electrode；～ 致偏放大器 vertical-deflection amplifier；～ 中心调整 vertical centring；～ 中心调准 vertical centring alignment；～ 装甲板 breastwork；～ 状态 plumbness；～ 着陆 vertical landing；～ 纵缝浇筑 longitudinal joint pouring；～ 纵列线〈植〉orthostichy；orthostichies

垂直场强图 [- - chǎng qiáng tú]〈电〉vertical fieldstrength diagram

垂直度 [- - dù] verticality；perpendicularity ◇ ～ 测量 squareness measurement；～ 盘 vertical circle；vertical limb；～ 误差〈航海〉error of perpendicularity

垂直领导 [- - lǐng dǎo] vertical system of leadership；vertical leadership

垂直流 [- - liú] vertical current

垂直流脂沟 [- - - zhī gōu] gutter

垂直面 [- - miàn] perpendicular plane；vertical face；vertical plane；upright (建筑物的) ◇ ～ 刨削 planing vertical surface；～ 方向图 elevation radiation pattern；～ 切割 face perpendicular cut

垂直偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] vertical deflection ◇ ～ 板 vertical plates；～ 电极 vertical deflection electrodes；～ 电流 vertical yoke current；～ 换向器 vertical inverter；～ 系统 vertical deflection system；～ 线圈 frame deflector coil；～ 元件 vertical deflection cell；～ 振荡器 vertical deflection oscillator

垂直入射 [- - rù shè] vertical incidence ◇ ～ 传播[输] vertical-incidence transmission

垂直扫描 [- - sǎo miáo]〈信〉vertical scanning [sweep] ◇ ～ 发生器 vertical scan generator；～ 时间 vertical scanning interval；～ 周期 vertical-scan period

垂直时基 [- - shí jī] vertical timebase ◇ ～ 发生器 vertical timebase generator

垂直式双体拖网 [- - shì shuāng tǐ tuō wǎng] vertical twin-body (trawl) net

垂直输出 [- - shū chū] vertical output ◇ ～ 变压器 vertical output transformer；～ 电压 vertical output voltage；～ 级 vertical output stage

垂直速度 [- - sù dù] vertical speed ◇ ～ 传感器 vertical velocity sensor

垂直同步 [- - tóng bù] vertical synchronization ◇ ～ 脉冲 vertical sync pulse；～ 调节 control of vertical synchronizing；～ 调整 vertical- hold control；～ 信号 vertical synchronizing signal

垂直线间距离 [- - xiàn jiān jù lí] vertical separation；vertical spacing

垂直像散补偿器 [- - xiàng sǎn bǔ cháng qì] vertical astigmatism compensator

垂直向隐斜视 [- - - yǐn xié shì] anisophoria

垂直型电动机 [- - xíng diàn dòng jī] vertical shaft motor

垂直型芯 [- - - xīn] vertical core

垂直轴 [- - zhóu] vertical axis ◇ ～ 定理〈力〉perpendicular axis theorem

垂周壁 [- zhōu bì]〈植〉anticline；anticlinal wall

垂周分裂 [- - fēn liè] anticlinal division

垂珠痔 [- zhū zhì]〈中医〉rectal polypus

垂准镜 [- zhǔn jìng] plumbing mirror

垂准罗盘 [- - luó pán] circumferentor
垂准器 [- - qì] vertical collimator
垂综 [- zōng] couplings
垂足 [- zú] 〈数〉 foot point; pedal; foot of a perpendicular ◇ ～ 距 〈天〉 curtate distance; ～ 曲面 pedal surface; ～ 曲线 〈数〉 pedal curve; ～ 三角形 pedal triangle; ～ 线 pedal line

箠 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] [书] I 名 (鞭子) whip; lash II 动 (鞭打) whip; lash; flog; thrash

陲 [ㄔㄨㄟˊ] [chuí] 名 [书] (边地) frontiers; borders: 边 ～ *border area*; *frontier*; 西 ～ *western frontier*

chūn ㄔㄨㄣ

春 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] 名 ①(春季) spring: 孟 [仲; 季] ～ *the first* [*second*; *last*] *month of spring*; 温暖如 ～ *as warm as spring*; 早 ～ *early spring*; 大地回 ～ 。*Spring returns to the earth*.; *Spring is here again*. ②(男女情欲) love; lust: 怀 ～ *be in love*; 猫叫 ～ *a cat's caterwauling courtship* ③(比喻生机) life; vitality: 妙手回 ～ (*of a physician*) *bring back life to a patient*; 枯木逢～。*A withered tree comes to life again*. ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 居 *Chun Ju*

春白菊 [- bái jú] oxeyedaisy
春孢型锈 [- bāo xíng xiù] endophyllum
春孢锈属 [- - xiù shǔ] Aecidium
春孢子 [- - zǐ] aecidiospore
春暴 [- bào] whip-poor-will storm (回春后第一次恶劣天气)
春饼 [- bǐng] spring pancake
春播 [- bō] spring sowing; spring seeding ◇ ～ 作物 spring-sown crops; spring crops
春播秋收 [- - qiū shōu] sow in spring and reap in autumn; As one sows in (the) spring, so one reaps in (the) autumn.
春材 [- cái] spring wood
春菜 [- cài] spring vegetable
春茶 [- chá] spring tea
春愁秋思 [- chóu qiū sī] spring longings and autumn thoughts
春大麦 [- dà mài] spring barley
春到人间 [- dào rén jiān] Spring comes to the world of men.; Spring is here again.; Now spring has arrived.
春冻 [- dòng] spring frost
春肥 [- féi] fertilizer [manure] applied in spring
春分 [- fēn] the Spring Equinox (4th solar term); 〈天〉 Vernal Equinox; Day of Vernal Equinox ◇ ～ 点 vernal equinox; first point of Aries; March equinox; spring equinox; vernal point; ～ 点改正(星表) 〈天〉 equinox correction
春风 [- fēng] spring breeze: 满面 ～ (*a face*) *beaming with smiles*; *face wreathed in smiles*
春风催绿 [- - cuī lǜ] The spring wind speeds the greening of the plants.
春风澹荡 [- - dàn dàng] The spring breeze is warm and pleasant.
春风得意 [- - dé yì] The spring breeze has obtained its wish — One has attained a success and is well-contented.; ride on the crest of success; extremely proud of one's success; gain senior official position (形容人官场腾达或事业顺心时得意洋洋的样子)
春风风人 [- - fēng rén] (比喻及时给人以教益或帮助) The spring breeze makes people pleasant — to show benevolence towards all. give people a timely and salutary education; grace that has spread to all; The spring breeze brings people to life.
春风拂面 [- - fú miàn] a spring breeze stroking the face; The (soft) spring breeze caressed one's cheeks.
春风化雨 [- - huà yǔ] (比喻良好的教育) life-giving spring breeze and rain — salutary influence of education; stimulating influence of teacher compared to spring atmosphere; the kindly influence of a good teacher; the stimulating influence of a good teacher
春风满面 [- - mǎn miàn] One's face lit up with joy.; be all smiles; be full of joy; radiant with happiness; [satisfaction]; smile broadly; wearing a broad smile: 张大娘 ～ 地站在大门口，等待从城里来的儿媳妇。*Aunt Zhang, her face radiating happiness, stood at the door waiting for her daughter-in-law who was coming from town*. 孙悟空 ～，高登宝座。*Sun Wukong, his face lit up with youthful vigour, ascended his throne*.
春风扑面 [- - pū miàn] The spring wind caressed our faces.
春风秋月 [- - qiū yuè] the spring breeze and autumn moon — fine, poetical things
春风送暖 [- - sòng nuǎn] (The) spring breeze made — people feel warm.; The spring breeze brings warmth.; Spring wind brings warm weather.
春风时雨 [- - shí yǔ] spring breeze and seasonable rain — used as a complimentary phrase for a teacher by students
春风桃花，十里飘香 [- - táo huā shí lǐ piāo xiāng] The fragrance of flowers is wafted (from) miles away, the peach-blossom laughs in the breeze.
春风一度 [- - yí dù] a sexual intercourse
春福寿草 [- fú shòu cǎo] 〈植〉 oxeye
春耕 [- gēng] spring ploughing: ～ 大忙季节 *busy spring ploughing season* ◇ ～ 机械 machinery for spring work
春耕夏耘 [- - xià yún] plough the field in spring and till it in summer; spring ploughing and summer weeding
春宫 [- gōng] ① (封建时代太子居住的宫室; 春闱) the crown prince's palace ② (淫秽的图画; 春画) pornography: ～ 画 *pornographic pictures*
春菇 [- gū] spring mushroom
春灌 [- guàn] 〈农〉 spring irrigation; irrigate in spring
春光 [- guāng] sights and sounds of spring; the splendour of spring; spring scenery
春光和煦 [- - hé xù] beautiful and bright spring days; Spring fills the air with warmth.
春光明媚 [- - míng mèi] bright spring days; a bright and beautiful day in spring; a radiant and enchanting spring scene; a sunlit and enchanting scene of spring; It was a beautiful spring day.; the freshness and beauty of spring; The sights of spring are bright and enchanting.; with spring in all its brightness and charm
春寒 [- hán] cold spell in spring; spring chill ◇ ～ 严霜 frost in early spring
春寒料峭 [- - liào qiào] There is a chill in the spring air.; There is a chill in the air in early spring.; The early spring weather is chilly.; slight spring chill
春花秋月 [- huā qiū yuè] spring flower and autumn moon — seasonal views
春华[花]秋实 [- huá qiū shí] glorious flowers in spring and solid fruits in autumn; flower in spring and yield fruit in autumn; literary talent and moral integrity; the progression of seasons; the relations between knowledge and moral integrity (比喻文采和操行)
春化 [- huà] vernalization ◇ ～ 处理 jarovization; vernalization; ～ 阶段 〈植〉 stage of vernalization; thermostage; ～ 素 vernalin; ～ 作用 〈植〉 vernalization
春黄菊 [- huáng jú] yellow chamomile; camomile ◇ ～ 定 anthemidine; ～ 脑 anthemol; ～ 烷 anthemane; ～ 烯 anthemene
春晖 [- huī] [书] ① (春天的太阳) light of spring ② (父母的恩惠) parental love
春回大地 [- huí dà dì] Spring returns to the good earth.; Spring has come back to the earth!
春季 [- jì] spring; spring season; springtime ◇ ～ 冰壳 〈水文〉 spring crust; ～ 冰渣 spring sludge; ～ 采伐 spring felling; ～ 产卵鱼 spring spawner; ～ 翻浆 spring break-up (路面); ～ 群体 spring-stock; ～ 旺发 spring outburst; ～ 相 vernal aspect; ～ 中耕 spring cultivation
春假 [- jià] spring vacation; spring holidays
春江花月夜 [- jiāng huā yuè yè] a night of flowers and moonlight by the spring river
春江水暖鸭先知 [- - shuǐ nuǎn yā xiān zhī] The duck knows first when the river becomes warm in spring.
春节 [- jié] the Spring Festival
春景 [- jǐng] spring scenery
春卷 [- juǎn] spring roll (a thin sheet of dough, rolled, stuffed and fried)
春困秋乏 [- kùn qiū fá] One feels dizziness in spring and fatigue in autumn.
春兰 [- lán] 〈植〉 cymbidium; orchid
春兰秋菊 [- - qiū jú] the orchid in spring and the chrysanthemum in autumn — both fine blossoms in their season; each in its season; Everything has its own beauty. (比喻各擅其美)
春雷 [- léi] spring thunder: 一声 ～ *thunder- clap*
春雷动[震]地 [- - dòng dì] a clap of spring thunder shaking the earth; Spring thunder shakes the earth.; With the thunders of spring the earth will shake.
春雷霉素 [- - méi sù] kasugarnycin; kasumin; chunleimeisu (也叫"春日霉素", 农医两用的抗菌素)
春雷宁混剂 [- - níng hùn jì] kasrun
春蕾计划 [- lěi jì huà] Spring Buds Program
春联 [- lián] Spring Festival couplets (pasted on gateposts or door panels); New Year scrolls (亦称"门对"、"春贴")
春蓼 [- liǎo] lady's thumb
春令 [- lìng] ① (春季) spring ② (春季的气候) spring weather: 冬行 ～ *a springlike winter*; *a very mild winter*
春露秋霜 [- lù qiū shuāng] (like) dew in spring and frost in autumn — grace and severity; the progression of seasons (比喻恩泽和威严)
春麦 [- mài] spring wheat
春霉素 [- méi sù] vernamycin
春梦 [- mèng] spring dream; transient joy (比喻转瞬即逝的欢乐)
春梦了无痕 [- - liǎo wú hén] A spring dream leaves no trace — past things vanished.; Spring dreams vanished without a trace.; vanishes like a spring dream
春眠不觉晓 [- mián bù jué xiǎo] In spring, one sleeps and wakes up to find it is already day.
春末夏初 [- mò xià chū] the end of spring and the beginning of summer; in late spring and early summer
春暖花开 [- nuǎn huā kāi] In the warm spring, flowers are coming out with a rush.; a good opportunity; During the warmth of spring all the flowers bloom.; Spring has come and the flowers are in bloom.; There are wonderful flowers everywhere in the warm spring.
春暖人间 [- - rén jiān] Spring fills the air with warmth.
春祈秋报 [- qí qiū bào] pray in spring and offer thanks in fall
春情 [- qíng] stirrings of love [desire]; longing [desire] for love ◇ ～ 发动 rut; ～ 前期 proestrus; proestrum; prooestrus; prooestrum
春秋 [- qiū] ① (春秋两季; 指整个一年) spring and autumn; year: ～ 多佳日。*There are many fine days in spring and autumn*. 她在这所大学教书已有 20 个 ～。*She has taught in this university for twenty years*. ② (指人的年岁) age: ～ 已高 *be advanced in years*; ～ 鼎盛 *in the prime of manhood*; ～ 正富 *in the prime of youth* ③ (编年体的史书) annals; history; "The Spring and Autumn Annals" ④ (中国历史上的一个时代) the Spring and Autumn Period (770—476 B.C.) ◇ ～ 笔法 a style of writing in which sublime words with deep meaning are used; ～ 服 between season wear; ～ 衫 a spring and autumn jacket
春秋代谢 [- - dài xiè] changes from spring to autumn; seasonal changes
春去夏来 [- qù xià lái] Spring was gone and summer came.; Spring gave place to summer.; Spring changed into summer.; Summer succeeds spring.
春日迟迟 [- rì chí chí] The spring days pass leisurely.
春荣冬凋 [- róng dōng diāo] grow in spring and wither in winter
春融开裂 [- - kāi liè] spring break-up (路面)
春色 [- sè] ① (春天的景色) spring scenery; the beauty of spring: 水乡 ～ *spring scenery in a waterside village* ② (酒后脸上泛红或脸上呈现的喜色) cheerful looking; the redness or happy expression on one's face
春色满园 [- - mǎn yuán] The garden was gay with blossoms of every bue.; a garden full of the beauty of spring; a garden overflowing with the beauties of springtime; The garden is bursting with spring vegetation.; The garden is full of spring flowers.; The garden is full of the vigor of springtime.; thriving and prosperous; With lovely flowers everywhere, the garden is a blaze of colour.
春色恼人 [- - nǎo rén] suffer from love in spring; The spring countenance is irritating.
春砂仁 [- shā rén] 〈中药〉 Fructus Amomi
春山芥 [- shān jiè] poor man's cabbage
春山如笑 [- - rú xiào] hills as if smiling in spring
春赏梅花，秋闻桂香 [- shǎng méi huā qiū wén guì xiāng] enjoy the plum blossoms in spring and inhale the fragrance of sweet osmanthus flowers in autumn
春上 [- shang] [口] in spring: 今年 ～ 雨水多。*We have had plenty of rain this spring*.
春生管胞 [- shēng guǎn bāo] spring tracheid
春试 [- shì] [旧] imperial examinations (in Ming

and Qing Dynasties) held in spring
春树暮云 [- shù mù yún] remembrance of a friend
春诵夏弦 [- sòng xià xián] adopt different methods of study in accordance with the change of seasons
春笋 [- sǔn] bamboo shoots in spring: 雨后 ～ *springing up like mushrooms*
春酞混剂 [- tài hùn jì] kasurabcide
春天 [- tiān] spring; springtime: 花在 ～ 开放。*Flowers bloom in springtime*. 我闻到 ～ 的气息。*I could smell the spring in the air*. ◇ ～ 粒雪 spring snow; corn snow; ～ 小雪 robin snow
春瘟 [- wēn] 〈中医〉 seasonal febrile diseases in spring
春温 [- -] 〈中医〉 spring-warm syndrome
春夏之交 [- xià zhī jiāo] at the end of spring and the beginning of summer
春弦 [- xián] 〈中医〉 wire-like pule
春宵 [- xiāo] spring night
春宵苦短 [- - kǔ duǎn] The night of rendezvous is always too short.
春宵一刻值千金 [- - yí kè zhí qiān jīn] One half-hour of a night in spring is worth a thousand taels. — Every minute of the wedding night is precious.
春小麦 [- xiǎo mài] spring wheat; spring corn
春心 [- xīn] desire for love; longing for love; thoughts of love: ～ 荡漾 *the surging of lustful desire*
春汛 [- xùn] ① 〈水〉 spring flood; spring freshet ② 〈渔〉 spring (fishing) season
春药 [- yào] aphrodisiac; philter; philtre
春意 [- yì] ① (春天的气象) spring in the air; the beginning of spring; the awakening of spring ② (春心) thoughts of love
春意盎然 [- - àng rán] Spring is in the air.; Spring is evident everywhere.; Spring is very much in the air.; It's a furious [luxuriant] spring.
春意阑珊 [- - lán shān] Spring is waning.; the declining days of spring
春蚓秋蛇 [- yǐn qiū shé] like spring worms and autumn snakes — poor penmanship; clumsy in calligraphy (比喻书法不工)
春用蚕种 [- yòng cán zhǒng] silkwormrace for spring rearing
春游 [- yóu] spring outing; have [go for] a spring outing
春雨缠绵 [- yǔ chán mián] Spring rain falls lightly and steadily.
春雨霏霏 [- - fēi fēi] The fine spring rain continues.
春雨贵如油 [- - guì rú yóu] Rain in spring is as precious as oil.; Rain during springtime is as precious as oil.
春雨浸润 [- - jìn rùn] The spring rain is soaking into the soil.
春雨如膏 [- - rú gāo] Spring rains are like grease — spring rains fertilize the soil.
春雨簌簌 [- - sù sù] Spring rain was pattering down.
春鸢尾 [- yuān wěi] 〈植〉 violet iris
春运 [- yùn] (passenger) transport during the Spring Festival
春争日，夏争时 [- zhēng rì xià zhēng shí] In spring every day counts, in summer every hour counts.
春枝袅袅 [- zhī niǎo niǎo] The spring sprouts wave in the breeze.
春植 [- zhí] spring planting; plant in spirng
春种性植物 [- zhòng xìng zhí wù] vernal plant
春装 [- zhuāng] spring clothing

椿 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] 图 ① 〈植〉(香椿树) Chinese toon ② 〈植〉(臭椿树) tree of heaven ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Chun Yang*
椿白皮 [- bái pí] 〈中药〉 the bark of the root or stem of the tree of heaven
椿属 [- shǔ] Toona
椿象 [- xiàng] 〈昆虫〉 stinkbug; shieldbug
椿萱并茂 [- xuān bìng mào] Both parents are alive and well.; Both parents are in good health.; May your parents be both vigorous! The parents are both alive and well.

辀 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] 图 [书] ① (灵车) hearse ② (行驶在泥泞路上的交通工具) sledge; sleigh

暜 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] [书] 同“春” [chūn]

蝽 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] 图 〈昆虫〉(椿象) stinkbug; shieldbug
蝽科 [- kē] Pentatomidae; Stink bug
蝽象 [- xiàng] stinkbug; pentatomid ◇ ～ 型 pentatomorpha

鰆 [ㄔㄨㄣ] [chūn] 图 (蝽鱼) chorinemus

chún ㄔㄨㄣˊ

莼(蓴) [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 图 (莼菜) water shield: ～ 羹鲈脍 *water shield soup and minced perch (allusion to remembrance of food at home town); delicacies that make one think of retirement from government office in order to return home*
莼菜 [- cài] 〈植〉 Brasenia schreberi; water shield (水生宿根草本，又名“水葵”) ◇ ～ 科 Cabombaceae
莼鲈之思 [- lú zhī sī] (思乡之情) homesick; intention of retiring from office and going back home

醇 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] I 图 ① [书] (含酒精多的酒) mellow wine; good wine ② 〈化〉(有机化合物的一大类，含羟基的烃化合物) alcohol: 乙 ～ *ethanol*; *alcohol* II 形 [书] (纯一；不杂) pure; unmixed
醇胺 [- àn] hydramine; alcohol amine
醇比重计 [- bǐ zhòng jì] alcoholimeter; alcohol meter
醇酊 [- dǐng] alcoholature
醇酚 [- fēn] alcohol phenol
醇和 [- hé] (性质、味道纯正平和) pure and mild
醇厚 [- hòu] ① (气味、滋味纯正浓厚) mellow; rich: 酒味～。*The wine is [tastes] mellow*. ② (淳厚) pure and honest; simple and kind
醇浸 [- jìn] alcohol leaching
醇化 [- huà] ① (使更纯粹；使更美满) refine; purify; perfect ② 〈化〉(醇化作用；用酒精置换) alcoholize; alcoholization ◇ ～ 物 〈有化〉 alcoholate; alkoxide
醇解(作用) [- jiě] 〈有化〉 alcoholysis ◇ ～ 反应 alcoholysis reaction
醇腈(醛化)酶 [- jīng méi] oxynitrilase
醇酶 [- méi] alcoholase; alkoholase; zymase
醇醚 [- mí] alcohol ether
醇钠 [- nà] sodium alkoxide; sodium alcoholate
醇凝胶 [- níng jiāo] 〈化〉 alcogel
醇醛 [- quán] alcohol aldehyde ◇ ～ 缩合 aldol condensation
醇溶谷蛋白 [- róng gǔ dàn bái] prolamin; prolamine
醇溶胶 [- - jiāo] 〈化〉 alcosol
醇溶清漆 [- - qīng qī] 〈涂〉spirit varnish
醇溶(着)色(剂) [- - sè] spirit stain
醇溶碳纸复印法 [- - tàn zhǐ fù yìn fǎ] spirit duplicating
醇式羟基 [- shì qiǎng jī] alcoholic hydroxyl
醇式甾类化合物 [- -zāi lèi huà hé wù] alcoholic steroid
醇酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 alcohol acid; alcoholic acid ◇ ～ 聚脂树脂 alkyd resin; ～ 树脂 alkyd; alkide resin; alkydal; Alftalat; ～ 树脂漆 alkyd resin coating
醇酮 [- tóng] alcohol ketone
醇脱氢酶 [- tuō qīng méi] 〈生化〉 alcohol dehydrogenase
醇胃试验 [- wèi shì yàn] alcohol gastric test
醇(钠)烯催化剂 [- xī cuī huà jì] alfin catalyst
醇(钠)烯聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] alfin polymer
醇烯橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] alfin rubber
醇酰胺 [- xiān àn] alcohol amide
醇型内酰胺 [- xíng nèi xiān àn] lactim (lactin)
醇型制动液 [- - zhì dòng yè] alcohol brake fluid
醇血症 [- xuè zhèng] alcoholemia; alcoholaemia
醇盐 [- yán] alcoholate; alkoxide
醇脂 [- zhī] alcohol ester
醇值 [- zhí] alcohol number
醇中毒 [- zhòng dú] alcoholism; alcoholic poisoning

唇(脣) [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 图 (嘴唇) lip: 上[下] ～ *the upper [lower] lip*; 兔 ～ *harelip*
唇瓣 [- bàn] ① 〈植〉 lip; labellum (兰科植物) ② 〈动〉(某些腕足动物的背瓣遮盖主突的外突板) flabs; chilidium ◇ ～ 环沟 pseudotrachea; ～ 基 hypochil; ～ 下部 hypochil; hypochillium
唇鞭毛虫病 [- biān máo chóng bìng] chilomastosis; chilomastigiasis
唇病 [- bìng] *lip disease*
唇布 [- bù] apron
唇部 [- -] lip ◇ ～ 激波 〈物〉 shock wave lip
唇成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] 〈医〉 cheiloplasty; labioplasty
唇齿相依 [- chǐ xiāng yī] (比喻关系密切，相互依靠) be as close as lips and teeth — be closely related and mutually dependent; close interdependence; closely related and interdepended like lips and teeth; be closely related to each other like [as] lips and teeth; be as close to each other as the lips are to the teeth; mutually to depend on each other as lips and teeth; (two neighboring countries) as closely related as lips and teeth
唇齿音 [- - yīn] 〈语〉 (齿唇音) labiodental (sound); dentilabial
唇齿之邦 [- - zhī bāng] as states of lips and teeth; states adjoining to each other; states that are mutually dependent
唇疮 [- chuāng] 〈中医〉 lip boil
唇垂皮 [- chuí pí] flews
唇滴虫 [- dī chóng] chilomonad
唇疔 [- dīng] 〈中医〉 lip pustule; lip furuncle
唇读 [- dú] labiomaney; lipreading
唇肥厚 [- féi hòu] 〈医〉 pachychilia
唇风(瞤) [- fēng] 〈中医〉 exfoliative inflammation of lips
唇缝术 [- féng shù] labiorrhaphy; cheilorrhaphy
唇阜 [- fù] 〈生〉 mesidium
唇干口燥 [- gān kǒu zào] (talk until) one's lips are dry and one's mouth parched
唇干裂 [- - liè] cheilosis
唇高 [- gāo] bilabial
唇膏 [- -] (口红) lipstick
唇根侧突 [- gēn cè tū] pternotorma (*pl*. pternotormae)
唇根前突 [- - qián tū] apotorma (*pl*. apotormae)
唇弓矫正器 [- gōng jiǎo zhèng qì] labial arch appliance
唇管 [- guǎn] labraris; lip pipe ◇ ～ 风琴 schwegel
唇颌腭裂 [- hé è liè] chilognathopalatoschisis
唇红齿白 [- hóng chǐ bái] rosy lips and pretty white teeth
唇红缘 [- - yuán] prolabium
唇红似火 [- - shì huǒ] One's lips are as red as fire.
唇基 [- jī] clypeus ◇ ～ 侧片 pilifer; ～ 端 tylus; ～ 沟 clypeal sulcus; ～ 后颜部 postepistoma; ～ 毛 clypeal hair
唇嵴 [- jǐ] varix
唇尖 [- jiān] procheilon; labial tubercle
唇焦 [- jiāo] 〈中医〉 parched lips
唇角 [- jiǎo] labial angles
唇结 [- jié] procheilon
唇紧 [- jǐn] 〈中医〉 lockjaw
唇疽 [- jū] 〈中医〉 lip abscess
唇菌 [- jūn] 〈中医〉 fungoid new growth on the lips
唇孔饰 [- kǒng shì] labret
唇口目 [- kǒu mù] Cheilostomata
唇口苔虫 [- - tái chóng] chilostome
唇枯舌焦 [- kū shé jiāo] One's lips and tongue become parched.
唇枯舌烂 [- - - làn] talk oneself hoarse
唇裂 [- liè] harelip; cleft lip; lagocheilus; lagentomum; cheiloschisis (俗称“兔唇”)
唇瘤 [- liú] cheiloncus
唇内甲 [- nèi jiǎ] infralabial
唇疱疹 [- pào zhěn] coldsore
唇枪舌剑 [- qiāng shé jiàn] cross verbal swords; battle of wits [repartee]; engage in a battlle of words — sharp in debate; heated verbal exchange [debate]; one's tongue like a spear and lips like daggers — eloquent in speech
唇枪舌战 [- - - zhàn] have a verbal battle with sb. — a heated dispute [argument]; a fierce battle of tongue; (They) are going at it hammer and tongs.
唇切除术 [- qiē chú shù] chilectomy; cheilectomy
唇若涂脂 [- ruò tú zhī] have rich red lips
唇乳突 [- rǔ tū] labial papilia
唇舌 [- shé] ① (唇和舌) lips and tongue ② (比喻言辞) argument; talking round; words; persuasion; plausible speech: 费一番 ～ *take a lot of explaining or arguing*; 徒费 ～ *a waste of breath* ③ 〈昆虫〉 ligula ◇ ～ 基 tubus
唇生肿核 [- shēng zhǒng hé] 〈中医〉 lip nodule
唇式[用]传声器 [- shì chuán shēng qì] 〈工声〉 lip microphone; lip-mike
唇式密封 [- - mì fēng] 〈机〉 lip seal
唇刷 [- shuā] lipbrush
唇瞤 [- shùn] cheilitis exfoliative
唇谈法 [- tán fǎ] labiomancy (唇读，即视人唇动而知其言语)
唇痛 [- tòng] chilalgia; cheilagia
唇突 [- tū] probola
唇外翻 [- wài fān] chilectropion; eclabium
唇亡齿寒 [- wáng chǐ hán] (比喻利害关系十分密切) If the lips are gone, the teeth will be cold.

— share a common lot; If one of two interdependent things falls, the other is in danger.; Teeth are exposed [cold] when lips are lost.; The lips being lost, the teeth feel cold — When the lips are lost, the teeth will be exposed to the cold.; (two countries) which are so closely related that they have common interests and share same fate; With bared lips, the teeth feel cold.

唇纹 [- wén] cheilogramma
唇吻 [- wěn] [书] ①(嘴唇) lips ②(比喻口才、言辞) eloquence; one's words; what one says
唇舞病 [- wǔ bìng] labichorea; labiochorea
唇系带 [- xì dài] frenulum labii; labial frenulum
唇下部 [- xià bù] sublabial
唇腺 [- xiàn] 〈解〉 labial gland; glandulae labiales
唇向错位 [- xiàng cuò wèi] labial version
唇向上分离术 [- - shàng fēn lí shù] anocheiloschisis; anochiloschisis
唇向移位 [- - yí wèi] labioplacement (牙齿)
唇形萼 [- xíng è] labiate calyx
唇形花 [- - huā] labiate flower
唇形花冠 [- - - guān] labiate corolla
唇形科 [- - kē] 〈植〉 Labiatae
唇形密封 [- - mì fēng] lip packing; lip seal
唇须 [- xū] 〈无脊椎〉 labial palp; oral lobe
唇血管镜 [- xuè guǎn jìng] cheiloangioscope
唇炎 [- yán] cheilitis
唇叶 [- yè] ligule
唇音 [- yīn] 〈语〉(双唇音、齿唇音的通称) labial (sound) ◇ ～ 滥用 labialism
唇印 [- yìn] lip print
唇缘 [- yuán] antelabium; prolabium
唇粘连 [- zhān lián] ankylochilia; ankylocheilia
唇真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] labiomycosis
唇针 [- -] glossarium ◇ ～ 疗法 lip acupuncture therapy; ～ 麻醉 〈中医〉 lip acupuncture analgesia; ～ 术 lip acupuncture
唇脂 [- -] 〈中医〉 dry sore on the lips
唇指鲈 [- zhǐ lú] morwong
唇肿 [- zhǒng] lip swelling
唇肿胀 [- - zhàng] flaps
唇状瓣 [- zhuàng bàn] chilarium; chiladium
唇状结构 [- - jié gòu] lip
唇状突出 [- - tū chū] lipping
唇状(X线)阴影 [- - yīn yǐng] lipping
唇紫 [- zǐ] 〈中医〉 purple lips
唇纵裂 [- zòng liè] diastematocheilia
唇足虫 [- zú chóng] chilopa ◇ ～ 病 chilopodiasis
唇足动物 [- - dòng wù] chilopod
唇足纲 [- - gāng] Chilopoda

镎 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 名 (古代乐器) cone brass percussion instrument
另见 duì。

鹑 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 名 (鹌鹑) quail
鹑鸽 [- gē] quail dove
鹑螺 [- luó] figshell
鹑衣 [- yī] [书] ragged clothes
鹑衣百结 [- - bǎi jié] (形容衣服非常破烂) as ragged as a quail's tail. — be dressed in miserable rags and tatters; ragged clothes (with many patches); bedraggled dress like a beggar's; One's clothes are (all) in tatters.; shabbily dressed; ragged and patched clothing

漘 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 名 [书] (水边) waterside

淳 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] Ⅰ 形 [书] (淳朴) pure; honest Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 晰 *Chun Xi*
淳厚 [- hòu] pure and honest; simple and kind; devoted
淳朴 [- pǔ] (诚实朴素) honest; simple; unsophisticated: ～ 的感情 *simple sentiments*; ～ 的庄稼人 *an honest peasant*; *unsophisticated countryfolk*
淳于 [- yú] a surname: ～ 意 *Chunyu Yi*

纯 [ㄔㄨㄣˊ] [chún] 形 ①(纯净; 不含杂质) pure; unmixed: ～ 白 *pure white*; ～ 黑 *all black*; ～ 金 *pure* [*solid*] *gold*; ～ 毛 *pure wool* ②(纯粹; 单纯) simple; pure and simple: ～ 属捏造 *sheer fabrication* ③(纯熟) skilful; practised; well versed: 功夫不 ～ *not skilful enough*
纯半导体 [- bàn dǎo tǐ] pure semiconductor
纯苯 [- běn] purified petroleum benzin(e)
纯波 [- bō] pure wave
纯产品 [- chǎn pǐn] net product
纯瓷 [- cí] true porcelain
纯粹 [- cuì] ①(不搀杂别的成分, 引申指德行完美无缺) pure; sheer; complete; unadulterated: 一个 ～ 的人 *a pure person* ②(完全地) solely; purely; only: ～ 是他的不是。*It is completely his fault*. ～ 是假造事实。*It is a pure fabrication*. ◇ ～ 成本 pure cost; absolute cost; ～ 地方时 pure local time; ～ 地租 pure rent; ～ 法学 abstract jurisprudence; ～ 货币周期论 pure monetary theory of business cycle; ～ 机构学 pure mechanism; ～ 几何学 〈数〉 pure geometry; ～ 经济地租 pure economic rent; ～ 竞争 pure competition; ～ 竞争条件 condition of pure competition; ～ 民主 pure democracy; ～ 商品经济 commodity economy in its complete and pure form; ～ 射影几何 〈数〉 pure projective geometry; ～ 数学 〈数〉 pure mathematics; ～ 协调时 pure coordinated time; ～ 心理学 pure psychology; ～ 自然经济 crude economy; ～ 资本 pure capital; positive capital
纯导弹防空 [- dǎo dàn fáng kōng] 〈军〉 all-missile air defence; all-missile defence ◇ ～ 系统 all-missile defence system
纯等幅波 [- děng fú bō] pure undamped wave
纯地蜡 [- dì là] ceresin; pure mineral wax
纯电感 [- diàn gǎn] pure inductance
纯电抗 [- - kàng] net resistance
纯电阻 [- - zǔ] pure resistance
纯度 [- dù] fineness; pureness; purity; purity quotient; rate of purity: 保持适当的空气 ～ *maintain proper air purity* ◇ ～ 百分率 percentage purity; ～ 标准 purity rubric; ～ 试验 purity test
纯对流炉 [- duì liú lú] convection type heater for hydrogenation
纯二进制 [- èr jìn zhì] pure binary
纯方程 [- fāng chéng] pure equation
纯分离体 [- fēn lí tǐ] isolate
纯辐射法 [- fú shè fǎ] net radiation method
纯橄榄岩 [- gǎn lǎn yán] dunite; olivine rock
纯橄无球粒陨石 [- - wú qiú lì yǔn shí] chassignite
纯钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 clean steel
纯功 [- gōng] net work
纯拱法 [- gǒng fǎ] pure arch analysis
纯菇菌素 [- gū jūn sù] obtusin
纯固体推进剂火箭 [- gù tǐ tuī jìn jì huǒ jiàn] all solid propellant rocket
纯光谱 [- guāng pǔ] pure spectrum
纯滚动 [- gǔn dòng] pure rolling
纯过程 [- guò chéng] 〈计〉 pure procedure
纯海洋性鱼类 [- hǎi yáng xìng yú lèi] true marine fishes
纯合 [- hé] isozygoty (遗传性)
纯合(现象) [- -] 〈生〉(同型接合) homozygosis
纯合体 [- - tǐ] (由纯合子发育而成的个体) homozygote ◇ ～ 交配 incross
纯合性 [- - xìng] homozygosity (在一定位点上具有一对相同等位基因的情况)
纯合子 [- - zǐ] (纯型合子; 同质合子) homozygote (由两个遗传型相同的配子所结合成的合子)
纯黑色 [- hēi sè] ater; atrous; atrus
纯狐 [- hú] a surname: ～ 玄 *Chunhu Xuan*
纯互补推挽电路 [- hù bǔ tuī wǎn diàn lù] pure complementary push-pull circuit
纯化 [- huà] purification; purifying; depuration; edulcoration; purify ◇ ～ 磁铁 purifying magnet; ～ 蛋白衍生物 purified protein derivative (PPD); ～ 过程 purge process; ～ 环 purity ring; ～ 剂 scarvenger; purifying agent; decontaminant; ～ 甲状旁腺提取物 purified parathyroid extract; ～ 器 purifier; ～ 区 zone purification; 〈电〉 zone refining; ～ 调节 purity control; ～ 系数 decontamination factor; ～ 线圈 purity coil
纯化学 [- - xué] pure chemistry ◇ ～ 激光器 pure chemical laser
纯火箭武器飞机 [- huǒ jiàn wǔ qì fēi jī] all-rocket-armed aircraft
纯基本式规则 [- jī běn shì guī zé] pure literal rule
纯碱 [- jiǎn] 〈化〉(碳酸钠) soda ash; sodium carbonate ◇ ～ 生产 soda ash production
纯剪(切) [- -] pure shear
纯键结构 [- jiàn jié gòu] homodesmic structure
纯胶板 [- jiāo bǎn] pure rubber sheet
纯交易条件 [- - yì tiáo jiàn] pure trade terms; barter terms of trade
纯酵母繁殖罐 [- jiào mǔ fán zhí guàn] pure yeast propagator
纯洁 [- jié] ①(纯粹清白) pure; clean and honest; chaste; virginal: ～ 无私 *clean and unselfish*; ～ 无瑕(*as*) *pure as a lily*; 他心灵 ～。*He is pure in* [*of*] *heart*. ②(使纯洁) purify: ～ 党的组织 *purify the Party organization* ◇ ～ 冰 blue ice; ～ 度 clarity; ～ 石棉 amianthus
纯洁之胎 [- - zhī tāi] immaculate conception
纯金 [- jīn] fine gold; pure gold
纯金属 [- - shǔ] simple metal; fine metal ◇ ～ 阴极 pure metallic cathode
纯镜煤 [- jìng méi] euvitrain
纯净 [- -] pureness; pure; clean ◇ ～ 超导体 clean superconductor; ～ 萃 absolute extract; ～ 钢 clean steel; ～ 棉 meaty cotton; ～ 培养 axenic culture; ～ 水 purified water; ～ 水煤气 blau-gas
纯亏(损) [- kuī] net deficiency; net loss
纯拉伸 [- lā shēn] pure extension
纯理符号论 [- lǐ fú hào lùn] metasemiotics
纯理论研究 [- - lùn yán jiū] pure research
纯利 [- lì] net profit◇ ～ (润)率 net profit margin
纯沥青 [- - qīng] pitch
纯连续波 [- lián xù bō] 〈信〉 pure continuous waves
纯量 [- liàng] 〈数〉 scalar; scalar quantity ◇ ～ 场 scalars; scalar field; ～ 乘法 scalar multilication; ～ 函数 scalar function; ～ 积 scalar product; ～ 矩阵 scalar matrix; ～ 曲率 scalar curvature; ～ 项 scalar item
纯林 [- lín] 〈林〉 pure forest
纯硫酸盐 [- liú suān yán] all-sulfate
纯铝土矿 [- lǚ tǔ kuàng] wochernite
纯铝线 [- - xiàn] pure aluminum wire
纯氯化物 [- lǜ huà wù] all-chloride
纯绿青霉素 [- - qīng méi sù] viridicatin
纯绿青霉亭 [- - - - tíng] viridicatine
纯绿柱石 [- - zhù shí] emerald; smaragd
纯毛哔叽 [- máo bì jī] rateen
纯木煤 [- mù méi] anthraxylon
纯木质素 [- - zhì sù] vinsol
纯钠辉石 [- nà huī shí] aegirine
纯挠 [- náo] simple bending
纯牌产品 [- pái chǎn pǐn] genuine parts
纯培养 [- péi yǎng] pure culture ◇ ～ 物 〈微〉 pure culture
纯品系 [- pǐn xì] pure strain
纯品种繁育 [- - zhǒng fán yù] pure-variety breeding
纯朴 [- pǔ] (纯正而质朴; 淳朴) honest; simple; plain; unsophisticated: ～ 敦厚 *simple and honest*; ～ 爽朗 *honest and frank*; 文风 ～ *simplicity of style*
纯燃气轮机循环 [- rán qì lún jī xún huán] pure gas turbine cycle
纯色 [- sè] purity; 〈摄〉 pure colour ◇ ～ 吐绶鸡 plain turkey
纯砂 [- shā] sharp sand ◇ ～ 沙漠 erg; sand sea
纯闪锌矿 [- shǎn xīn kuàng] cleiophane
纯声 [- shēng] pure sound
纯时延 [- shí yán] pure time delay
纯时滞 [- - zhì] dead time delay
纯收入 [- shōu rù] net income; net receipt
纯熟 [- shú] (熟练) skilful; practised; fluent; well versed: 技术 ～ *highly skilled*
纯数 [- shù] cardinal number
纯数学 [- - xué] pure mathematics ◇ ～ 系统 straight numerical system
纯水 [- shuǐ] pure water; aqua pura
纯水泥 [- - ní] straight cement; non-additive portland cement
纯随机过程 [- suí jī guò chéng] purely random process
纯损 [- sǔn] net loss
纯态 [- tài] pure state ◇ ～ 硅氧 silex
纯铁 [- tiě] pure iron
纯铁粉烧结材料 [- - fěn shāo jié cái liào] pomet
纯铜 [- tóng] fine copper
纯弯曲 [- wān qū] pure bending
纯文学小说 [- wén xué xiǎo shuō] literary novel
纯文字规则 [- - zì guī zé] pure literal rule
纯系 [- xì] 〈生〉 pure lines; clon; clone ◇ ～ 群 biotype; ～ 染色体 homologous chromosomes; ～ 选择 pure line selection; ～ 学说 pure line theory; ～ 育种 pure line breeding; ～ 株 〈免疫〉 inbred strain
纯纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] pure cellulose
纯相位全息图 [- xiàng wèi quán xī tú] phase-only hologram
纯新 [- xīn] (纯洁清新) dew
纯形变 [- xíng biàn] pure deformation
纯雄植物 [- xióng zhí wù] androecy
纯虚数 [- xū shù] 〈数〉 pure imaginary number
纯血猎狗 [- xuè liè gǒu] bloodhound
纯血统 [- - tǒng] full blood; pure blood
纯循环小数 [- xún huán xiǎo shù] pure circulating decimal; pure recurring decimal; pure repeating decimal
纯压缩 [- yā suō] pure compression
纯延迟 [- yán chí] pure delay
纯阳之体 [- yáng zhī tǐ] 〈中医〉 pure-*yang* constitution

纯氧顶吹转炉 [- yǎng dǐng chuī zhuàn lú] oxygen top-blown; converter
纯氧化铝 [- - huà lǚ] pure alumina
纯氧曝气 [- - pù qì] pure oxygen aeration
纯一 [- yī] single; simple: 目标 ～ *singleness of purpose*
纯益 [- yì] net gain; net profit ◇ ～ 手续费 profit commission
纯音 [- yīn] 〈物〉(只有一种振动频率的声音) pure tone; simple tone ◇ ～ 监听 pure tone listening test; ～ 掩蔽 masking by pure tone
纯音乐 [- - yuè] absolute music
纯银 [- yín] 〈冶〉 fine silver
纯应变 [- yìng biàn] pure strain
纯油区 [- yóu qū] single oil area
纯黝帘石 [- yǒu lián shí] uniolite
纯语主义 [- yǔ zhǔ yì] purism
纯育 [- yù] pure breeding; 〈牧〉 breed-true ◇ ～ 品种 pure-breeding variety
纯预算 [- - suàn] net budget
纯原种 [- yuán zhǒng] foundation seed
纯圆饰 [- - shì] plain round moulding
纯源化 [- - huà] sourcing
纯远洋沉积 [- yuǎn yáng chén jī] eupelagu; deposit; pelagic deposit
纯运动学 [- yùn dòng xué] phoronomics; kinematics
纯噪声干扰 [- zào shēng gān rǎo] pure-noise jamming
纯真 [- zhēn] pure; sincere; genuine; unsophisticated: ～ 无邪 *pure and innocent*
纯蒸汽循环 [- zhēng qì xún huán] straight steam cycle
纯正 [- zhèng] ①(纯粹) pure; unadulterated: 她能讲 ～ 的英语。*She can speak pure English.* ②(纯洁正当) upright; honest ◇ ～ 神道 junsei shinto; pure shinto; ～ 英语 the King's [Queen's] English; ～ 英语学会 the Society for Pure English (S. P. E.)
纯正弦波 [- - xián bō] pure sine wave
纯正弦电流 [- - - diàn liú] simple sinusoidal current
纯正弦振荡 [- - - zhèn dàng] pure oscillation
纯制剂 [- zhì jì] pure preparation
纯质性 [- - xìng] 〈遗〉 homozygosis
纯滞后控制 [- - hòu kòng zhì] purely retarded control
纯种 [- zhǒng] purebred; full blood: ～ 马 *blood-stock; blood horse*; ～ 牛 *purebred cattle; pedigree cattle* ◇ ～ 畜群 pedigree herd; standard breed stock; ～ 繁育 pedigree breeding; ～ 家禽 standard-bred poultry; ～ 牲畜 pedigree stock; ～ 性 genuineness of strain; ～ 选择 pure-breeding selection; ～ 育种 pure breeding
纯 μ 子束 [- zǐ shù] pure muons

chǔn ㄔㄨㄣˇ

蠢(㊁惷) [ㄔㄨㄣˇ] [chǔn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (蠢动) wriggle Ⅱ 形 ①(愚蠢) stupid; foolish; dull ②(笨拙) clumsy
蠢笨 [- bèn] clumsy; awkward; stupid; foolish: ～ 如牛 *clumsy [dumb] as an ox*
蠢材 [- cái] dull wit; nin compoop; idiot; fool; dumbbell; blockhead
蠢蠢 [- chǔn] [书] ①(蠕动的样子) wriggling ②(动荡不安的样子) stirring; unrestful; turbulent
蠢蠢欲动 [- - yù dòng] ready to start wriggling — ready to make trouble; be eager [ready] for action; be restless and about to make trouble; gird (up) one's loins; itch for action; waiting for a chance to cause trouble; will start wriggling in making trouble
蠢鲷 [- diāo] jolthead
蠢动 [- dòng] ①(蠕动,指虫子从蛰眼中开始苏醒过来) wriggle; squirm ②(骚动;开始敌对行动) create disturbances; carry on disruptive activities; stir up trouble; insidious move (on the part of the enemy or bad elements)
蠢动于一时 [- - yú yì shí] rampant for the moment
蠢话 [- huà] foolish words; rubbish; nonsense
蠢货 [- huò] blockhead; dunce; idiot
蠢驴 [- lǘ] silly; ass; idiot; donkey
蠢人 [- rén] fool; blockhead
蠢事 [- shì] folly; tomfoolery: 干 ～ *commit a folly; play the fool*
蠢猪 [- zhū] idiot; stupid swine; ass

chuō ㄔㄨㄛ

逴 [ㄔㄨㄛ] [chuō] [书] Ⅰ 形 (远) far; distant Ⅱ 动 (超越) surmount; transcend

踔 [ㄔㄨㄛ] [chuō] 动 [书] ①(跳跃) jump; leap ②(超越) surmount; transcend ③(践踏) trample; tread ④(跛行) walk lamely
踔厉 [- lì] [书] (精神奋发) full of vigour [vitality]; energetic
踔厉风发 [- - fēng fā] summon up one's courage for a task; brace one's heart

戳 [ㄔㄨㄛ] [chuō] Ⅰ 动 ①(用尖端触击;捅;刺) jab; poke; stab: 一 ～ 就破 *break at the slightest touch*; 在纸上 ～ 了一个洞 *poke a hole in the paper*; 你的铅笔差点 ～ 了我的眼睛。*You nearly poked me in the eye with your pencil.* ②[方](被触;因猛戳另一物体而本身受伤或损坏) sprain; blunt: 打排球 ～ 了手腕 *sprain one's wrist while playing volleyball*; 钢笔尖 ～ 了。*The nib is blunted.* ③[方](竖立) stand sth. on end: 把秫秸 ～ 起来 *stand the bundle of sorghum stalks on end* Ⅱ 名 [口](戳记的简称) stamp; seal: 邮 ～ *postmark*
戳穿 [- chuān] ①(刺穿) pierce through; puncture: 路上的钉子把车胎 ～ 了。*A nail on the road punctured the tyre.* ②(揭穿) lay bare; expose; explode: ～ …的神话 *explode the myth of ...*; ～ 谣言和诡辩 *lay bare sb.'s lies and sophistries*; ～ 西洋镜 *penetrate the mystery with the peep-show box; expose trickery; strip off the camouflage* ◇ ～ 试验 〈纸〉 puncture test
戳痕 [- hén] prod mark
戳记 [- jì] (图章;印记) stamp; seal; countermark
戳伤 [- shāng] stab; stab wound
戳铸型 [- zhù xíng] prod cast
戳子[儿] [- zi] [口] stamp; seal; punch: 橡皮 ～ *rubber stamp*; 在文件上盖个 ～ *put a seal [stamp] on a document*

chuò ㄔㄨㄛˋ

辍 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] 动 [书] (中止;停止) stop; cease: ～ 工 *stop work*; 时作时 ～ *on and off; by fits and starts*
辍笔 [- bǐ] stop in the middle of writing or painting
辍学 [- xué] discontinue one's studies; leave off one's study; stop schooling ◇ ～ 率 dropout rate; ～ 女童 girl drop-outs; female drop-outs; ～ 生 school dropouts; school leavers

龊 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] (构词成分)见"龌龊" [wò chuò]

啜 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] 动 [书] ①(喝) sip; suck: ～ 茗 *sip tea* ②(抽噎的样子) sob
啜茶品茗 [- chá pǐn míng] sip tea
啜茶清谈 [- - qīng tán] sip tea as (they) chat
啜泣 [- qì] sob: 她伏枕 ～ 以泄心中的孤寂。*She was sobbing her loneliness into her pillow.*
啜菽饮水 [- shū yǐn shuǐ] (以豆为食,以水为饮;比喻生活清苦) eat beans and drink water — live in straitened circumstances; have a simple diet; be a dutiful son to one's parents even in poverty; poor but filial

逴 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] 动 [书] (忽走忽停) walk one moment and stop the next

惙 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] 形 [书] ①(忧愁) sad; dejected; mournful ②(疲乏) exhausted
惙惙 [- chuò] [书] (忧愁) sad; worried; depressed; tired; weary

婼 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] Ⅰ 动 [书] (不顺) be not obedient to; disobey Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 青 *Chuo Qing*
另见 ruò。

娖 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] [书] Ⅰ 形 (谨慎) prudent; careful Ⅱ 动 (整顿) put in order; get [bring] the ranks into orderly alignment

歜 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] [书] Ⅰ 动 (吸;喝) sip; drink Ⅱ 名 (指可以喝的,如粥、羹汤等) gruel; soup

绰 [ㄔㄨㄛˋ] [chuò] 形 [书] (宽绰) ample; spacious; ～ 阔 *ostentatious; liberal with money*
另见 chāo。
绰绰有余 [- chuò yǒu yú] more than sufficient; enough to spare; be more than enough; (One's income) is more than enough to meet (one's) needs.; There is enough room to spare.
绰号 [- hào] (诨名;外号) nickname
绰然有余 [- rán yǒu yú] with great saving of space
绰约 [- yuē] [书] (姿态柔美) (of a woman) graceful
绰约多姿 [- - duō zī] charmingly delicate; graceful and attractive

cī ㄘ

刺 [ㄘ] [cī] 象 : ～ 的一声,他滑了一个跟头。*Wham! He slipped and fell.* 花炮点着后,～～地直冒火星。*The firecracker spattered sparks the moment it was lit.*
另见 cì。
刺棱 [- lēng] (动作迅速的声音): 猫 ～ 一下跑了。*The cat scampered away.*
刺溜 [- liū] (脚底下滑动的声音或东西迅速滑过的声音): ～ 一下滑倒了 *slip and fall*; 子弹 ～～地从他耳边擦过去。*The bullets whistled past his ears.*

跐 [ㄘ] [cī] 动 (脚下滑动) slip: 他脚下一 ～ 跌入水中。*With a slip he fell into the water.*
另见 cǐ。

呲 [ㄘ] [cī] 动 [口] (申斥;斥责) give a talking-to; give a tongue-lashing; chide: 挨了一顿 ～ 儿 *get a good talking-to*

疵 [ㄘ] [cī] 名 (缺点;毛病) fault; flaw; defect; blemish: 无 ～ *flawless; impeccable*; 小 ～ *a trifling defect*; 吹毛求 ～ *blow aside the fur to seek for faults; find quarrel in a straw*; 完美无 ～ *be perfect and flawless*
疵布 [- bù] defective cloth
疵疮 [- chuāng] 〈中医〉 furuncle
疵点 [- diǎn] flaw; fault; defect; blemish; weak spot ◇ ～ 测量计 blemish meter
疵茧 [- jiǎn] damaged cocoon
疵毛 [- máo] defective wool
疵密度 [- mì dù] 〈物〉 fault density
疵品 [- pǐn] bad work

差 [ㄘ] [cī] (构词成分)见"参差" [cēn cī]
另见 chā; chà; chāi; chài。
差颓 [- tuí] 〈中医〉 enlargement of unilateral testis in children

cí ㄘˊ

茈 [ㄘˊ] [cí] Ⅰ 名 (草名,即紫草) Asia puecon; Chinese gromwell Ⅱ (构词成分)见"鸟茈" [fú cí]

茨 [ㄘˊ] [cí] [书] 名 ①(用芦苇、茅草盖的屋顶) thatched (hut) roof ②〈植〉(蒺藜) puncture vine ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 充 *Ci Chong*
茨芘 [- bì] a surname: ～ 仲 *Cibi Zhong*
茨盖绵羊 [- gài mián yáng] [苏] Tsigay
茨菰 [- gu] 〈植〉(慈姑) arrowhead; Sagittaria sagittifolia
茨藻 [- zǎo] (沉水草本,亦称"大茨藻") Najas marina; water nymph ◇ ～ 科 Najadaceae

蒓 [ㄘˊ] [cí] 动 [书] (堆积杂草) pile up weeds

磁 [ㄘˊ] [cí] 名 ①〈物〉(磁性;能吸引铁、镍等的性质) magnetism: 地 ～ *terrestrial magnetism*; 起 ～ *magnetization* ②(瓷) porcelain; china
磁安 [- ān] (电磁制电流单位) abampere (= 10 安培)
磁八极矩 [- bā jí jǔ] magnetic octopole moment
磁八极透镜 [- - - tòu jìng] magnetic octopole lens
磁摆 [- bǎi] 〈物〉 magnetic pendulum
磁板存储器 [- bǎn cún chǔ qì] magnetic-plate storage
磁棒 [- bàng] magnetic bar; bar magnet; magnetic rod ◇ ～ 存储器 magnetic-rod storage; rod memory
磁保持继电器 [- bǎo chí jì diàn qì] magnetic latching relay
磁饱和 [- - hé] 〈物〉 magnetic saturation ◇ ～ 磁强计 saturable magnetometer; ～ 放大器 regulex; ～ 度 magnetic saturation; ～ 交流稳压电源 saturated reactor regulated AC power supply; ～ 启动器 magnetic saturation starter; ～ 稳压器 saturation core regulator; ～ 阻流圈稳压器 saturated reactor voltage regulator
磁暴 [- bào] 〈地物〉 magnetic storm (太阳突然喷发大量带电微粒所引起地球磁场的强度和方向突然发生急剧而不规则变化的现象) ◇ ～ 度 storminess; ～ 记录器 magnetic storm monitor;

～ 相 phase of magnetic storm；～ 效应 magnetic storm effect
磁北 [- běi]〈地物〉(the) magnetic north
磁北极 [- - jí] north pole; N-pole
磁倍频器 [- bèi pín qì] magnetic frequency multiplier
磁泵加热 [- bèng jiā rè] magnetic pump heating
磁边界层 [- biān jiè céng] magnetic boundary layer
磁编码系统 [- - mǎ xì tǒng] magnetic-encoded system
磁变管 [- biàn guǎn]〈电子〉magnistor
磁变计 [- - jì] variometer;〈工〉magnetic variometer
磁变量 [- - liàng] magnetic variable
磁变星 [- - xīng]〈天〉magnetic variable
磁变仪 [- - yí] magnetic variometer
磁(场)变阻器 [- - zǔ qì] field rheostat
磁标量势 [- biāo liàng shì]〈电磁〉magnetic scalar potential
磁表面波 [- biǎo miàn bō]〈电磁〉surface magnetic wave
磁表面存储器 [- - - cún chǔ qì] magnetic surface storage
磁表面态 [- - - tài] magnetic surface state
磁波 [- bō] magnetic wave
磁薄膜 [- bó mó] magnetic thin film
磁捕集器 [- bǔ jí qì] magnetic trap
磁不稳定性 [- bù wěn dìng xìng] magnetic instability
磁材料标准样品 [- cái liào biāo zhǔn yàng pǐn] magnetic material reference standard sample
磁槽楔 [- cáo xiē]〈电〉magnetic slot-wedge
磁测 [- cè] magnetic survey ◇ ～ 法 magnetic survey method；～ 井 magnetic logging
磁测定 [- - dìng] magnetic-measurement
磁测厚计 [- - hòu jì] magnetic thickness ga(u)ge
磁测深法 [- - shēn fǎ] magnetic sounding
磁层 [- céng]〈在太阳风作用下地球磁场被局限的范围〉magnetic layer；magnetic coating；magnetosphere ◇ ～ 等离子体 magnetospheric plasma；～ 电阻 magnetic coating resistance；～ 顶〈地物〉magnetopause；～ 厚度 magnetic coating thickness；～ 环流〈地物〉magnetospheric ring current；～ 模型 magnetospheric model；～ 粘牢度 magnetic coating anchorage；～ 尾〈地物〉magnetotail；～ 物理学 magnetospheric physics；～ 亚暴 magnetospheric substorm
磁差 [- chā] magnetic variation；magnetic declination；variation
磁长期变化 [- cháng qī biàn huà]〈地物〉magnetic secular change
磁场 [- chǎng]〈物〉〈传递运动电荷或电流之间相互作用的物理场〉magnetic field ◇ ～ 安匝 field ampere-turns；～ 变阻器 field rheostat；～ 不均匀性 magnetic field bump；～ 测变仪 magnetic variometer；～ 测量 magnetic-field measurement；measurement of magnetic field；～ 成型 pressing under magnetic field；～ 传感器 magnetic field sensor；～ 淬火 magnetic-field quenching；～ 电路 field circuit；～ 电效应 galvano-magnetic effect；〈电磁〉magneto-galvanic effect；～ 发生器 magnetic field generator；～ 分类 magnetic classification；～ 分量 magnetic-field component；～ 分流变阻器 field-diverter rheostat；～ 风 magnetic field wind；～ 干扰 disturbance of magnetic field；magnetic-field interference；～ 焊 magnetic force welding；～ 畸变〈电〉distortion of field；magnetic distortion；～ 激励 magnetic field excitation；～ 激励线圈 magnetic field coil；～ 极〈电磁〉field pole；～ 记录仪〈电磁〉magnetograph；～ 加速继电器 field accelerating relay；～ 搅动 magnetic stirring；～ 均衡器 magnetic field equalizer；～ 控制管 permatron；～ 框架 field frame；～ 冷却 magnetic-field cooling；～ 离合器 magnetic field clutch；～ 流态化 magnetofluidization；～ 流体动力学 magnetohydrodynamics；～ 能量 magnetic field energy；～ 强度 intensity of magnetic field；magnetic density；magnetic intensity；magnetic-field intensity；magnetic-field strength；～ 强度表[计] oerstedmeter；～ 强度基准器 primary standard of magnetic field strength；～ 强度矢量 magnetic intensity vector；～ 强度增量 incremental magnetic field；～ 绕组(magnetic) field winding；～ 热处理 magnetic heat treatment；～ 示波器 magneto-field scope；～ 矢量 magnetic vector；magnetic-field vector；～ 输运效应 magnetic transport effect；～ 梯度加速器 magnetic gradient accelerator；～ 梯度漂移 gradient B drift；～ 调节 field adjustment；～ 调整〈电〉field control；～ 铁心 field core；～ 图〈航空；航海〉magnetic chart；～ 图形 magnetic figure；～ 退火 magnetic-field annealing；～ 位形 magnetic field configuration；～ 线圈 field coil；～ 线圈座 field bobbin；～ 削弱 field weakening；～ 削弱控制 magnetic field weakening control；～ 效应 magnetic field effect；～ 形态 magnetic field configuration；～ 压制 magnetic pressing；～ 抑制器〈电〉field suppressor；～ 振荡 magnetic field oscillation；～ 致热导率变化 change of thermal conductivity in the magnetic field；～ 致双折射 magnetic double refraction
磁秤 [- chèng]〈电〉magnetic balance
磁弛豫 [- chí yù] magnetic relaxation
磁尺 [- chǐ]〈磁性标尺〉magnetic scale〈亦称"磁栅"〉
磁赤道 [- chì dào] magnetic equator
磁赤铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] maghemite；sosmanite
磁抽运 [- chōu yùn]〈电〉magnetic pumping
磁畴 [- chóu]〈物〉magnetic domain；domain ◇ ～ 壁 netic domain wall；～ 成核 magnetic domain nucleation；～ 界壁 domain boundary；～ 器件 magnetic domain device；～ 旋转〈固物〉domain rotation
磁传输特性 [- chuán shū tè xìng] magnetic transfer characteristic
磁船首向自差图 [- - shǒu xiàng zì chā tú] dygoram
磁吹 [- chuī] magnetic blow-out ◇ ～ 避雷器 magnetic blowout arrester；～ 断路器 magnetic blast breaker；～ 阀式避雷器 magnetic blowout valve-type arrester；～ 灭弧 magnetic quenching
磁猝灭 [- cù miè] magnetic quenching
磁存储材料 [- cún chǔ cái liào] magnetic memory materials
磁存储单元 [- - - dān yuán] magnetic cell
磁存储寄存器 [- - - jì cún qì] magnetic storage register
磁存储器 [- - - qì] magnetic memory；magnetic storage；magnetic store ◇ ～ 矩阵 magnetic memory matrix
磁存储系统 [- - - xì tǒng] magnetic-memory system；magnetic storage system
磁大地电流法勘探 [- dà dì diàn liú fǎ kān tàn] magnetic-telluric exploration
磁带 [- dài] (magnetic) tape；storage tape；magnetic band；magnetic belt ◇ ～ 饱和剩磁 tape saturation remanent flux；～ 本底噪声 tape background noise；～ 比较仪 tape comparator；～ 编辑 tape edit；～ 编译程序 tape compiling routine；～ 标记 tape marker；～ 标签 tape label；～ 不均匀度 variation of tape sensitivity；～ 部件〈自〉magnetic tape unit；～ 材料 magnetic tape material；～ 操作系统〈自〉tape operating system (TOS)；～ 程序 tape program；～ 处理 tape processing；～ 传动 tape transport；～ 传动系统 magnetic tape driving system；～ 传送 magnetic tape transport；magnetic tape transfer；～ 传送机构 tape drive；～ 存储 magnetic tape storage；～ 存储器 (magnetic) tape memory；(magnetic) tape storage；～ 存储周期 grandfather cycle；～ 导槽[杆；轨] tape guide；～ 导向柱 tape guide post；～ 导销 tape guidance pin；～ 导引 tape guidance；～ 动态范围 dynamic range of magnetic tape；～ 读出方向 tape travel；～ 读数器 magnetic tape reader；～ 端点检测 tape end detection；～ 反绕 tape back spacing；～ 放音[送；声]机 tape player；tape reproducer；～ 分类 tape sort；～ 符号 tape mark；～ 复录 copy back；～ 复制机 tape duplicator；～ 鼓 data cell device；～ 函数发生器 magnetic tape function generator；～ 宏指令 magnetic tape macroorder；～ 厚度 tape thickness；～ 环〈工声〉tape loop；～ 缓冲器 magnetic tape buffer；tape reservoir；～ 绘图系统〈自〉tape plotting system；～ 基准边 reference edge of tape；～ 机构 magnetic tape mechanism；～ 机组〈自〉magnetic tape group；～ 奇偶校验〈自〉magnetic tape parity；～ 记录 tape recording；～ 记录机 tape recorder；～ 记录式海流计 magnetic tape recording currentmeter；～ 记忆 tape memory；～ 剪辑机械 tape-editing machinery；～ 胶片录声机 film recorder；～ 矫顽力 coercivity of (magnetic) tape；～ 结束 end of tape；～ 结束标志 end of tape label；end-of-tape marker；～ 结束程序〈自〉end-of-tape routine；～ 开始 beginning-of-tape；～ 开始标志 beginning of tape marker；～ 空段〈工〉leader；～ 控制 (magnetic) tape control；～ 控制多轴机床 tape-programmed multi-spindle machine；～ 控制机构 tape-control unit；～ 宽度 tape width；～ 馈送 tape feed；～ 馈送开关 tape feed switch；～ 录像〈电子〉video tape recording (VTR)；videotape；～ 录像机 video tape recorder (VTR)；video magnetic tape recorder；～ 录像装置 video tape apparatus；～ 录音 (audio) tape recording；～ 录音放音机 tape recorder and reproducer；～ 录音机 (magnetic) tape recorder；blattnerphone；magnetophone；tape recording machine；voice-recording tape machine；～ 录音机磁头 tape recorder head；～ 录音系统 moving-tape system；～ 录音装置 magnetic instrumentation tape；～ 码 tape code；～ 面 magnetic surface；～ 目录 machine readable catalogue；～ 盘 reel；～ 频率响应 frequency response of magnetic tape；～ 破断强度 tape tensile strength；～ 起停时间 magnetic tape start-stop time；～ 清洁器 tape cleaner；～ 区 tape block；～ 驱动机构 tape drive；～ 驱动设备 tape drive；tape drive unit；～ 失真度 tape distortion；～ 收编程序 magnetic tape librarian；～ 输入 tape input；～ 输入机 magnetic tape reader；～ 输入指示器 tape in indicator；～ 松弛 tape loosening；～ 速度〈工声〉tape speed；～ 顺序号〈自〉tape serial number；～ 条 tape strips；～ 调制噪声 modulation noise of magnetic tape；～ 通路 tape channel；tape path；～ 涂层 tape coating；～ 外存储器 tape file；～ 外存储器部件 magnetic-tape file unit；～ 弯曲度 tape curvature；～ 文件 (magnetic) tape file；～ 文件操作〈自〉magnetic tape file operation；～ 相对灵敏度 tape relative sensitivity；～ 箱〈自〉bin；magnetic tape filing cabinet；～ 效应〈等离子〉magneto-band effect；～ 写入器 magnetic tape writer；～ 芯〈电子〉magnetic-tape core；～ 信号失落 dropout (of tape)；～ 压力 tape pressure；～ 延迟 magnetic tape delay；～ 延伸率 tape elongation；tape stretch；～ 预置 tape initialization；～ 原始周期 grandfather cycle；～ 阅读器 magnetic tape reader；～ 运转机械装置 tape deck；～ 运转精确度 tape-running accuracy；～ 杂波[噪声] magnetic tape noise；～ 张力 magnetic tape tension；～ 直流噪声 DC noise of (magnetic) tape；～ 指令 tape order；～ 主文件〈自〉magnetic tape master file；～ 组 tape pool；～ 转接部件〈自〉magnetic tape switching unit；～ 装置 magnetic tape unit；magnetic tape equipment；～ 自去磁效应 self-demagnetization effect；self-demagnetization effect of tape；～ 终点标志 end-of-tape marker；～ 终端〈自〉magnetic tape terminal；～ 终端标志 end-of-reel mark
磁带盒 [- - hé] cassette；(tape) cartridge ◇ ～ 盖 cassette lid；～ 走带机构 cartridge deck；cassette deck
磁带机 [- - jī]〈自〉magnetic tape station；magnetic tape unit；magnetic tape handler；tape handling unit；〈计〉tape driver ◇ ～ 磁头 magnetic tape head；～ 交替使用 tape-servo swap；swapping tape
磁带记录器 [- - jì lù qì] magnetic tape recorder ◇ ～ 底盘 tape deck
磁带卷 [- - juǎn] data cell drive；data cell unit；reel ◇ ～ 结束标记 end-to-reel marker；～ 轴 magnetic tape core
磁带库 [- - kù] tape library◇ ～ 管理程序 tape librarian；～ 系统 tape base system
磁单极(子) [- dān jí] magnetic monopole；monopole
磁单位 [- - wèi]〈电〉magnetic unit
磁单元 [- - yuán]〈电子〉magnetic cell
磁岛 [- dǎo] magnetic island
磁导 [- -] magnetic conductance；magnetic permeance；permeance ◇ ～ 计 magnetic conductance meter；permeameter；ferrometer；～ 轮 magnetic tracer roller；～ 系数 unit permeance；～ 系数调谐〈电〉permeability tuning
磁导率 [- - lǜ] magnetoconductivity；magnetic conductivity；magnetic permitivity；magnetic conductive capacity；permeability ◇ ～ 后效 aftereffect of permeability；～ 计 permeameter；～ 减落 permeability disaccommodation；～ 曲线 permeability curve；～ 调制 permeability modulation；～ 增量 incremental permeability
磁导线 [- - xiàn]〈电〉magnetic wire
磁导向 [- - xiàng] magnetic steering
磁道 [- dào] magnetic track；track ◇ ～ 标识符 track identifier；～ 跟随器 track follower；～ 畸变 track distortion；～ 间距〈电子〉track pitch；～ 校准 track calibratation；～ 结束 end of track；～ 密度 track density；～ 描述符记录 track descriptor record；～ 平衡 track balance；～ 容量 track capacity；～ 数 track number；～ 伺服机构 track servo mechanism；～ 条件表

track condition table；～ 现行地址寄存器 track current address register；～ 选择器 track selector；～ 选择译码器 track selection decoder；～ 转换 track switch

磁等离子体 [- děng lí zǐ tǐ] magnetoplasma ◇ ～ 动力学〈电磁〉magnetoplasmadynamics；～ 发电机 magnetoplasmadynamic (power) generator

磁点 [- diǎn] magnetic dot

磁点火系统 [- - huǒ xì tǒng] magneto ignition system

磁点阵 [- - zhèn] magnetic lattice

磁垫车 [- diàn chē] maglev vehicle

磁电-磁电双偏转 [- - cí diàn shuāng piān zhuǎn] magnetoelectric-magnetoelectric double deflection

磁电点火 [- - diǎn huǒ] magneto-ignition

磁电风速计 [- - fēng sù jì] magneto anemometer

磁电机 [- - jī] magneto；magnetor ◇ ～ 保护罩 magneto boot；～ 传动 magneto drive；～ 导线 magneto wires；～ 点火 ignition by magneto；magneto ignition；～ 电路 magneto circuit；～ 电刷 magneto brush；～ 定时 timing of magneto；～ 架 magneto bracket；～ 开关 magneto switch；～ 线圈 magneto coil；～ 轴 magneto shaft；～ 座 magneto base；magneto block

磁电-静电双偏转 [- - jìng diàn shuāng piān zhuǎn] magnetoelectric-electrostatic double deflection

磁电夸克 [- - kuā kè] magnetoelectric quark

磁电流效应 [- - liú xiào yìng] magneto-galvanic effect

磁电偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] magnetoelectric deflection

磁电式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] magnetoelectric relay

磁电式示波器 [- - - shì bō qì] magnetoelectric scope

磁电式转速计 [- - - zhuàn sù jì] magnetoelectric tachometer

磁电式自动同步机 [- - - zì dòng tóng bù jī] magnesyn

磁电系仪表 [- - xì yí biǎo] permanent-magnet moving coil instrument

磁电效应 [- - xiào yìng] magnetoelectric effect

磁电性 [- - xìng]〈固物〉magnetoelectricity

磁电学 [- - xué]〈电磁〉magnetoelectricity

磁电子透镜 [- - zǐ tòu jìng] magnetic electron lens

磁电阻效应 [- - zǔ xiào yìng] magneto-resistance effect

磁顶 [- dǐng]〈地物〉(磁层顶) magnetopause

磁动力 [- dòng lì] magnetomotive

磁动力学 [- - - xué] magneto dynamics

磁动势 [- - shì]〈物〉M. M. F. (magnetomotive force)；magneto-motive potential

磁镀线 [- dù xiàn] magnetic plated wire ◇ ～ 存储器 magnetic plated wire memory

磁对称 [- duì chèn] magnetic symmetry

磁多极 [- duō jí]〈电磁〉magnetic multipole ◇ ～ 场〈电磁〉magnetic multipole field；～ 辐射 magnetic multipole radiation

磁轭 [- è] (magnetic) yoke；yoke of the magnet ◇ ～ 法 yoke (magnetizing) method

磁法(拉) [- fǎ] (电磁制电容单位) abfarad (= 10^9 法拉)

磁法勘探 [- - kān tàn] magnetic prospecting

磁反射器 [- fǎn shè qì] magnetic peeler

磁反向 [- - xiàng]〈地物〉magnetic reversal ◇ ～ 线 magnetic inversion line

磁方位(角) [- fāng wèi]〈航空；航海〉magnetic bearing；magnetic azimuth

磁方向 [- - xiàng]〈地测〉magnetic direction

磁放大器 [- fàng dà qì]〈电子〉magnetic amplifier；magamp；magnetrol；ferractor；transductor ◇ ～ 特性曲线 magnetic amplifier characteristic

磁放大器式磁心电路 [- - - - shì cí xīn diàn lù] magnetic amplifier type magnetic core circuit

磁放声机 [- - shēng jī] magnetic player；magnetic recording reproducer

磁分辨 [- fēn biàn] magnetic resolution

磁分度传感器 [- - dù chuán gǎn qì] magnetic dividing sensor

磁分光仪 [- - guāng yí] magnetic spectrometer

磁分量 [- - liàng]〈电〉magnetic component

磁分路 [- - lù]〈电磁〉magnetic shunt；divided magnetic circuit ◇ ～ 调整片 adjusting magnet

磁分析 [- - xī] *magnetic analysis* ◇ ～ 法 *magnetic* analysis；～ 器 magnetic analyzer

磁粉 [- fěn] magnetic particle；magnetic powder ◇ ～ 检查贯通法 control conductor method for magnetic particle inspection；～ 检验 magnetic powder test；～ 离合器 magnetic powder clutch；～ 末 magnetic powder；～ 试验〈冶〉magnetic-particle test；～ 探伤〈工〉magnaflux inspection；magnetic particle [powder] inspection；～ 探伤法 magnaflux；～ 图样 magnetic powder pattern

磁封锁继电器 [- fēng suǒ jì diàn qì] magneto-latched relay

磁峰 [- -] magnetic hill

磁伏 [- fú] (电磁制电势单位) abvolt (= 10^{-8} 伏特)

磁浮力 [- - lì] magnetic buoyancy

磁浮铁路 [- - tiě lù] magnetic suspension railway

磁浮陀螺仪 [- - tuó luó yí] magnetic suspension gyroscope

磁负载 [- fù zài] magnetic loading

磁附着 [- - zhuó] magnetic adherence；magnetic adhesion

磁感风杯风速表 [- gǎn fēng bēi fēng sù biǎo] cupgenerator anemometer

磁感记录纸 [- - jì lù zhǐ] magnetically sensitive recording paper

磁感受器 [- - shòu qì] magnetic-susceptor

磁感循环真空脱气法 [- - xún huán zhēn kōng tuō qì fǎ] circulation by induction degassing

磁感应 [- - yìng] magnetic induction ◇ ～ 抽运激光器 magnetic-induction-pumped laser；～ 传感器 magnetic induction sensor；～ 分量 magnetic induction component；～ 回转仪〈工〉magnetic induction gyroscope；～ 基准线 primary magnetic induction standard；～ 加速器 magnetic induction accelerator；～ 强度 magnetic displacement；magnetic flux density；magnetic induction；～ 探针 magnetic induction probe；～ 线 line of magnetic induction；～ 增量 incremental magnetic induction

磁感应式流量计 [- - - shì liú liàng jì] magnetic induction flowmeter

磁感应式汽车仪表 [- - - - qì chē yí biǎo] magnetic induction automobile instrument

磁感应式转速计 [- - - - zhuàn sù jì] magnetic drag tachometer

磁刚度[性] [- gāng dù]〈电磁〉magnetic rigidity

磁钢 [- -] magnet steel；magnetic steel；steel magnet ◇ ～ 棒〈电〉magnetic link

磁高温计 [- gāo wēn jì] magnetic pyrometer

磁各向异性 [- gè xiàng yì xìng]〈物〉magnetic anisotropy

磁工作间隙 [- gōng zuò jiàn xì] magnetic pole gap；armature gap

磁功率 [- - lǜ] magnetic power

磁拱 [- gǒng] magnetic arcade

磁共轭区 [- gòng è qū] magnetic conjugated region

磁共振 [- - zhèn]〈物〉magnetic resonance ◇ ～ 波谱学 magnetic resonance spectroscopy；～ 加速器〈物〉magnetic resonance accelerator；～ 谱法 magnetic resonance spectrometry

磁钩 [- gōu]〈天〉magnetic crochet

磁箍缩 [- gū suō] magnetic pinch ◇ ～ 效应 magnetic pinching effect

磁鼓 [- gǔ]〈计〉MD (magnetic drum)；drum ◇ ～ 标记 drum mark；～ 磁头 drum head；～ 存储器 (magnetic) drum memory [storage]；～ 存储容量 magnetic drum memory capacity；～ 存取 magnetic drum access；～ 导引装置 drum guide；～ (信息)读出 drum dump；～ 更新 drum transaction；～ 号 drum number；～ 宏指令 magnetic drum macroorder；～ 奇偶错〈计〉drum parity error；～ 奇偶检查〈计〉drum parity；～ 计算机 magnetic-drum computer；～ 记录器 (magnetic) drum recorder；～ 记录终端标记〈自〉drum mark；～ 接收器 magnetic drum receiver；～ 接收设备〈电子〉magnetic drum receiving equipment；～ 控制器 drum controller；magnetic drum controller；～ 面 magnetic drum surface；～ 容量 drum capacity；～ 数据处理机 magnetic drum data processing machine；～ 信息转储〈计〉drum dump；～ (信息)印出〈计〉drum dump

磁鼓缓冲器 [- - huǎn chōng qì] drum buffer ◇ ～ 清除 drum buffer clear

磁光(的) [- guāng] magneto-optic(al) ◇ ～ 半导体激光器 magneto-optic(al) semiconductor laser；～ 材料〈光〉magneto-optic(al) material；～ 传感器 magneto-optical sensor；～ 存储材料 magneto-optic(al) memory materials；～ 存储技术 magneto-optic(al) memory technique；～ 存储器 *magneto-optic memory*；～ 存储系统 magneto-optic(al) memory system；～ 激光器 magneto-optic(al) laser；～ 晶体 magneto-optical crystal；～ 开关〈光〉magneto-optic(al) shutter；〈自〉magneto-optical switch；～ 快门 magneto-optic shutter；～ 偏转 magneto-optical deflection；～ 器件 magneto-optic(al) devices；～ 探针 magneto-optical probe；～ 调制 magneto-optic modulation；～ 调制器〈电磁〉magneto-optic(al) modulator；～ 显示 magneto-optic display；～ 现象 magneto-optic(al) phenomena；～ 效应 magneto-optic(al) effect；magnetic-optic effect；M-O effect；～ 谐振 magneto-optic(al) resonance；～ 学〈光〉magnetooptics

磁-硅控管混合调制器 [- guī kòng guǎn hùn hé tiáo zhì qì] hybrid SCR-magnetic modulator

磁轨制动 [- guǐ zhì dòng] magnetic rail braking

磁航向 [- háng xiàng]〈航空；航海〉magnetic heading；magnetic course ◇ ～ 方位 magnetic heading

磁号笛 [- hào dí] magnet-siren

磁合并 [- hé bìng] magnetic annihilation

磁荷 [- hè] magnetic charge

磁亨 [- hēng] (电磁制电感单位) abhenry (= 10^{-9} 亨利)

磁宏观湍流 [- hóng guān tuān liú] magnetic macroturbulence

磁后效 [- hòu xiào] magnetic aftereffect ◇ ～ 损耗 magnetic aftereffect loss

磁化 [- huà]〈电磁〉magnetization；magnetizing；magnetize ◇ ～ 半导体 magnetic semiconductor；～ 饱和 magnetic saturation；～ 篦条 magnet grate；～ (磁)场 magnetizing field；～ 等离子体 magnetized plasma；～ 点 magnetized spot；～ 电感 magnetizing inductance；～ 电流 exciting current；〈电〉magnetizing current；～ 方式 mode of magnetization；～ 方向 direction of magnetization；～ 分布 magnetization distribution；～ 功率 magnetizing power；～ 过程 magnetic history；～ 回路 magnetization cycle；～ 机 magnetizer；～ 机理 magnetization mechanism；～ 镜 magnetized mirror；～ 力 magnetizing force；～ 能 energy of magnetization；～ 能力 magnetizability；～ 焙烧〈冶〉magnetizing roast；magnetic roasting；～ 器 magnetizer；～ 强度 intensity of magnetization；magnetization；magnetization intensity；intensity of induced magnetization；～ 区域 magnetized area；～ 曲线 magnetization curve；B-H curve；～ 绕组 magnetizing winding；～ 矢量 magnetization vector；～ 损失 magnetizing loss；～ 特性 magnetization characteristic；～ 体 magnetizer；～ 系数 (magnetic) susceptibility；～ 线 line of magnetization；～ 线圈〈电〉magnetizing coil；field coil；magnet coil；～ 线束(磁通) cluster of magnetization；～ 循环 cycle of magnetization；magnetic cycle；～ 滞后 magnetic lag；～ 装置 magnetizing assembly；magnetizer；～ 作用 magnetization

磁化率 [- - lǜ]〈电磁〉(magnetic) susceptibility；magnetisability；specific magnetism ◇ ～ 计〈工〉susceptometer；susceptibility meter

磁化学 [- - xué]〈物化〉magnetochemistry ◇ ～ 分析 magnetochemical analysis

磁环 [- huán] magnet ring；bead ◇ ～ 秤 magnetic balance；～ 模型 magnetic loop model

磁环线存储器 [- - xiàn cún chǔ qì] magnetic plated wire memory

磁换能器 [- huàn néng qì]〈电磁〉magnetic transducer

磁黄橄榄岩 [- huáng gǎn lǎn yán] alexoite

磁黄铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] pyrrhotine；pyrrhotite；kroeberite；dipyrite

磁回路 [- huí lù] magnetic return path ◇ ～ 系统 magnetic loop system

磁会聚 [- huì jù] magnetic convergence ◇ ～ 电路 magnetic convergence circuit

磁活动(性) [- huó dòng] magnetic activity ◇ ～ 等离子体 magnetoactive plasma

磁火花室 [- huǒ huā shì]〈核〉magnetic spark chamber

磁击穿 [- jī chuān] magnetic breakdown

磁迹 [- -] magnetic track；track ◇ ～ 边缘条带效应 edge of track banding；～ 间距 track pitch；～ 角 magnetic track angle；～ 宽度 track width；～ 切换开关 track switch；～ 调整 track adjustment；～ 选择器 track selector

磁激发器 [- - fā qì] magnetic peeler；peeler

磁激激波 [- - jī bō] magnetically driven shock wave

磁激子 [- - zǐ] magnetic exciton

磁极 [- jí]〈物〉magnetic pole；dip pole ◇ ～ 部 magnetic pole piece；～ 分布 magnetic pole distribution；～ 风向 magnetic wind direction；～ 尖 magnetic pole tips；～ 漏泄 pole leakage；～ 面 magnetic pole face；～ 片 polepiece；～ 强度〈电磁〉pole strength；magnetic pole strength；strength of magnet；～ 绕组 pole winding；～ 铁心 pole core；～ 线圈 pole coil；～ 星轮〈电〉field spider；～ 性 magnetic polarity；～ 靴

magnetic pole piece；～ 移动 magnetic polar wander；～ 转子 pole wheel
磁极化 [- - huà] magnetic polarization ◇ ～ 电位 magnetic polarization potential；～ 强度 magnetic polarization intensity
磁计[记]时器 [- jì shí qì] magnetic chronograph
磁记录 [- - lù] magnetic recording ◇ ～ 笔 magnetic pen；～ 材料 magnetic recording material；～ 技术 magnetic recording technique；～ 介质 magnetic recording media；～ 媒体 magnetic recording medium；～ 器 magnetic recorder；～ 系统 magnetic recording system；～ 装置 magnetic recording system；～ 字符识别 magnetic ink character recognition
磁记录型存储器 [- - - xíng cún chǔ qì] magnetic recording memory
磁记忆材料 [- - yì cái liào] magnetic memory material
磁夹具 [- jiā jù] magnetic holding device
磁检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] magneto detector
磁检验 [- - yàn] magnetic test
磁键 [- jiàn] magnetic-flux-linkage
磁间隙 [- - xì] magnetic gap
磁接触器 [- jiē chù qì] magnetic contactor ◇ ～ 盘 magnetic panel
磁结 [- jié] magnetic knot
磁结构 [- - gòu] magnetic structure
磁解调 [- jiě tiáo] magnetic demodulation
磁介质 [- jiè zhì] 〈电磁〉 magnetic dielectric；magnetic medium
磁晶胞 [- jīng bāo] magnetic unit cell
磁晶各向异性 [- - gè xiàng yì xìng] magnetocrystalline anisotropy ◇ ～ 常数 magnetocrystalline anisotropy constant；～ 系数 magneto-crystalline anisotropy coefficient
磁晶能 [- - néng] magneto-crystalline energy
磁警报器 [- jǐng bào qì] magneto-siren
磁阱 [- -] magnetic well ◇ ～ 中心 〈等离子〉 centre of a magnetic well
磁-静电双重偏转管 [- jìng diàn shuāng chóng piān zhuǎn guǎn] dual magnetic-electrostatic deflection tube
磁镜 [- -] magnetic mirror ◇ ～ 比 〈等离子〉 mirror ratio；～ 场 magnetic-mirror field；～ 堆 mirror reactor；～ 几何 mirror geometry；～ 热核装置 pyrotron；～ 位形 magnetic mirror configuration；～ 装置 mirror machine
磁局部异常 [- jú bù yì cháng] 〈地物〉 magnetic local anomaly
磁矩 [- jǔ] magnetic moment；magnetic torque
磁聚焦 [- jù jiāo] magnetic focusing ◇ ～ 电子枪 magnetic-focus gun；～ 线圈 magnetic focusing coil；～ 指示管 magnetic focusing indicator tube
磁聚焦像增强管 [- - - xiàng zēng qiáng guǎn] magnetic focused image intensifier tube
磁聚束电子管 [- - shù diàn zǐ guǎn] magneto-beamed tube
磁聚束三极管 [- - - sān jí guǎn] magnetic focusing beam triode
磁绝缘 [- jué yuán] magnetic insulation
磁卡电话 [- kǎ diàn huà] magnetic card telephone
磁卡火车票 [- - huǒ chē piào] magnetic train card
磁卡片 [- - piàn] magnetic card ◇ ～ 存储器 magnetic card store；magnetic card memory；～ 机 magnetic card unit；data cell drive；data cell unit；～ 输出机 magnetic card output unit
磁卡效应 [- - xiào yìng] magneto-caloric effect
磁开关 [- kāi guān] magnetic switch；magnistor ◇ ～ 变压器 magnetic switching transformer
磁抗 [- kàng] magnetic reactance
磁壳 [- ké] magnetic shell
磁刻纹头 [- kè wén tóu] magnetic cutter
磁空气动力学 [- kōng qì dòng lì xué] magnetoaerodynamics
磁控等离子体开关 [- kòng děng lí zǐ tǐ kāi guān] 〈电子〉 madistor（磁控型半导体等离子体器件）
磁控电子管 [- - diàn zǐ guǎn] ionic centrifuge
磁控电子束开关管 [- - - - shù kāi guān guǎn] magnetron beam-switching tube；trochotron
磁控电阻 [- - - zǔ] magnetoresistor ◇ ～ 器 magnetoresistor；magnetic field dependent resistor
磁控放大管 [- - fàng dà guǎn] 〈电子〉 platinotron
磁控管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 magnetron；permatron；turbator（带环形谐振腔的）；axiotron（加热电流的磁场控制型） ◇ ～ 打火 sparking of magnetron；magnetron arcing；～ 电源 magnetron power source；～ 放大器 magnetron amplifier；～ 控制特性 magnetron control characteristic；～ 漂移 magnetron drift；～ 频率 magnetron frequency；～ 频谱 spectrum of a magnetron；～ 频牵 〈电子〉 magnetron pulling；～ 频推 magnetron pushing；～ 谐波功率 magnetron harmonic power；～ 源 magnetron source；～ 振荡器 〈电子〉 magnetron oscillator
磁控继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] magnetic control relay
磁控离子泵 [- - lí zǐ bèng] mag-ion pump
磁控型放大管 [- - xíng fàng dà guǎn] magnetron amplifier
磁控移相器 [- - yí xiàng qì] magnetic phase shifter
磁控制管 [- - zhì guǎn] magnetic tube
磁控制器 [- - - qì] 〈电〉 magnetic controller
磁控注入式电子枪 [- - zhù rù shì diàn zǐ qiāng] magnetic control injection electron gun
磁库(仑) [- kù] （电磁制电量单位） abcoulomb（=10 库伦）
磁夸克 [- kuā kè] magnetic quark
磁块 [- kuài] magnetic patch
磁扩散电流 [- kuò sàn diàn liú] 〈半〉 magnetodiffusion current
磁扩散率 [- - - lǜ] 〈电〉 magnetic diffusivity
磁拉法 [- lā fǎ] magnetic pulling method
磁老化 [- lǎo huà] magnetic aging
磁雷诺数 [- léi nuò shù] 〈等离子〉 magnetic Reynolds number
磁累积 [- lěi jī] magnetic cumulation
磁(致)冷却 [- lěng què] magnetic cooling
磁篱 [- lí] picket fence
磁离子波分量 [- - zǐ bō fēn liàng] 〈地物〉 magnetoionic wave component
磁离子分裂 [- - - fēn liè] magneto-ionic splitting
磁离子介质 [- - - jiè zhì] magneto-ionic medium
磁离子理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] 〈地物〉 magnetoionic theory
磁力 [- lì] 〈物〉 magnetic force；force on charge ◇ ～ 变速器 magnetic gear shift；～ 测定术 magnetrometry；～ 测厚仪 magnetic gage；～ 测量 magnetic observations；～ 成形 〈冶〉 magnetic forming；～ 除尘 magnetic dust removal；～ 除尘器 magnetic dust collector；～ 传动 magnetic transmission；～ 等差线 isonomalis；～ 分离 magnetic separation；～ 断续器 magnetic interrupter；～ 分离器 〈电磁〉 magnetic separator；～ 分析(法) magnetic analysis；～ 分析探伤 〈冶〉 magnetic analysis inspection；～ 过滤器 〈化工〉 magnetic filter；～ 焊 magnetic force welding；～ 焊接法 〈冶〉 magnetic-force welding；～ 回转罗盘 magnetogyrocompass；～ 机械式分析器 magnetomechanical analyzer；～ 计 magnetometer；～ 继电器 magnetic (key) relay；～ 检查 magnetic inspection；～ 金属比测仪 metal comparater；～ 开关 magnetic switch；～ 开关系统 magnetic switching system；～ 勘探 magnetic prospecting；～ 冷却液分离机 magnetic coolant separator；～ 离合器 magnetic gear；～ 联接器 magnetic jack；～ 联轴器 magnetic coupling；～ 流体离合器 〈机〉 magnetic fluid clutch；～ 脉动器 magnetic pulsator；～ 摩擦离合器 〈机〉 magnetic friction clutch；～ 启动开关 magnetic starting switch；～ 启动器 magnetic starter；～ 起重机 magnet crane；～ 清洗机 magnetic cleaner；～ 探矿仪 magnetic detector (for ore deposits)；～ 探伤 magnetic crack detection；magnetic flaw detecting；magnetic-particle inspection；magnetic testing；～ 探伤法 magnaflux；～ 探伤粉 〈冶〉 magnetic inspection powder；～ 探伤糊剂 magnetic inspection paste；～ 探伤器 magnetic flaw detector；magnetic fault finder；～ 探伤仪 magnetic crack detector；～ 探伤油 magnetic inspection oil；～ 天平 magnetic balance；～ 调节器 magnetic regulator；～ 图 magnetogram；～ 相互作用 magnetic interaction；～ 选矿 magnetic dressing；magnetic separation；～ 选矿机 magnetic separator；～ 扬声器 magnetic loudspeaker；～ 仪 magnetometer；～ 因数 〈物〉 magnetomechanical factor；～ 制动器 magnetic brake；～ 造型 magnetic moulding；～ 造型机 magnetic mo(u)lding machine；～ 铸造 magnetic mould casting；～ 转数计 magnetic tachometer；～ 自卸吊车 magnet chamshell crane；～ 钻孔测深器 casing collar kick
磁力式速度计 [- - shì sù dù jì] magnetic-type speedometer
磁力线 [- - xiàn] magnetic lines of flux；〈电磁〉 magnetic lines of force；line of magnetic force；magnetic-curve；magnetic line ◇ ～ 重接 field line reconnection；～ 重联 field line reconnection；～ 冻结 frozen-in field line；～ 检验 magnetic flux test；～ 图 magnetic figure；～ 湮没 field line annihilation
磁力学 [- - xué] 〈物〉 magnetomechanics ◇ ～ 效应 magnetomechanical effect
磁链 [- liàn] (magnetic) linkage；flux linkage [link] ◇ ～ 系数 linkage coefficient
磁量 [- liàng] quantity of magnetism
磁量子 [- - zǐ] magnon（亦作"磁子"，磁性材料中自旋波能量子） ◇ ～ 化 magnetic quantization；～ 数 〈原物〉 magnetic quantum number
磁疗 [- liáo] magnet therapy
磁灵敏度 [- líng mǐn dù] magnetic sensitivity
磁流 [- liú] magnetic current；magnetic stream ◇ ～ 波 magnetohydrodynamic wave；～ 管 flux tube；～ 环 magnetic flux loop；～ 力学湍流 magnetodynamic turbulence；～ 密度 magnetic (flux) density；～ 绳 flux rope；～ 守恒 magnetic flux conservation
磁流量计 [- - liàng jì] magnetic flowmeter
磁流体 [- - tǐ] 〈物〉 magnetic fluid ◇ ～ 波 hydromagnetic wave；～ 不稳定性 hydromagnetic instability；～ 动力波 magnetohydrodynamic wave；～ 动力发电机 MHD generator；～ 发电 magnetohydrodynamic generation；～ 发电厂 magnetic fluid power plant；～ 发电机 〈电〉 MHD (magnetohydrodynamic) generator；～ 风洞 magnetohydrodynamic wind tunnel；～ 静力学 magnetohydrostatics；～ 离合器 magnetic-fluid clutch；～ 扰动 hydromagnetic disturbance；～ (力学)湍流 magnetoturbulence；～ 压缩波 compressional hydromagnetic wave；～ 蒸汽发电厂 magnetic fluid steam power plant；～ 转换 〈等离子〉 MHD (magnetohydrodynamic) conversion；～ 装置 magnetohydrodynamic plant
磁流体(动)力学 [- - - lì xué] magnetohydrodynamics (MHD)；hydromagnetics；magnetofluid dynamics；magneto-fluid-dynamics；magneto-fluid-mechanics ◇ ～ 波 hydro-magnetic wave；magnetohydrodynamic wave；～ 发电机 magnetohydrodynamic generator；～ 弧 magnetohydrodynamic arc；～ 激波[冲击波] magnetohydrodynamic shock wave；～ 加速器 magnetohydrodynamic accelerator；～ 剪切加热 magnetohydrodynamic shear heating；～ 间断 magnetohydrodynamic discontinuity；～ 流动 magnetohydrodynamic flow；～ 湍流 magnetohydrodynamic turbulence；～ 稳定性 magnetohydrodynamic stability
磁流体力学 [- - - - -] magneto-fluid-mechanics
磁流体重力选矿 [- - - zhòng lì xuǎn kuàng] magnetohydrodynamic separation
磁六极透镜 [- liù jí tòu jìng] magnetic hexapole lens
磁笼 [- lóng] (磁阱) magnetic well；magnetic trap
磁漏 [- lòu] magnetic leakage；flux leakage；magnetic dispersion；magnetic-flux-leakage ◇ ～ 变压器 leakage transformer；～ 电感 leakage inductance；～ 系数 coefficient of losses leakage；field leakage coefficient；magnetic-leakage coefficient
磁路 [- lù] 〈电磁〉 magnetic circuit；magnetic path ◇ ～ 安匝数 number of ampere turn of a magnetic circuit；～ 长度 length of a magnetic path；～ 定律 law of a magnetic circuit；～ 结构 magnetic (circuit) structure
磁录音 [- - yīn] magnetic sound recording ◇ ～ 机 magnetic recorder
磁滤机 [- lǜ jī] magnetic filter
磁绿泥石 [- - ní shí] berthierine
磁轮 [- lún] magnet-wheel；pulley magnet
磁螺线 [- luó xiàn] magnetic spiral ◇ ～ 管 magnetic solenoid
磁罗盘[经] [- - pán] 〈航空；航海〉 magnetic compass；direct-reading compass ◇ ～ 偏差表 deviation table；～ 偏差记录卡片 deviation card；～ 修正器 corrector of a magnetic compass
磁逻辑计算机 [- - jí jì suàn jī] magnetic logic computer
磁麻苷 [- má gān] cymarin
磁麻酸 [- - suān] cymaric acid
磁麻糖 [- - táng] cymarose
磁马赫数 [- mǎ hè shù] magnetic Mach number
磁脉冲 [- mài chōng] magnetic-pulse；magnetic kick ◇ ～ 传感器 magnetic impulser；～ 发生器 pulsactor；～ 汞汽放电管 〈电子〉 Hodectron；～ 计数器 magnetic impulse counter
磁卯酉圈 [- mǎo yǒu quān] magnetic prime vertical
磁门[闸] [- mén] 〈电〉 magnetic gate
磁锰铁矿 [- měng tiě kuàng] vredenburgite
磁密度效应 [- mì dù xiào yìng] 〈半〉 magnetodensity effect
磁面存储器 [- miàn cún chǔ qì] magnetic surface memory
磁灭弧 [- miè hú] 〈电磁〉 magnetic blowout
磁敏电位器 [- mǐn diàn wèi qì] magnet-potentiometer
磁敏电阻材料 [- - - zǔ cái liào] magneto-resist-

ance material
磁敏电阻器 [- - - - qì] magnetoresistor
磁敏二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] magnetodiode
磁敏晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] magnetic transister
磁敏器件 [- - qì jiàn] magnetosensitive device
磁敏元件 [- - yuán jiàn] magneto sensor
磁模开关 [- mó kāi guān] magnetic-matrix switch
磁模拟计算机 [- - nǐ jì suàn jī] magnetic analog computer
磁膜 [- -] magnetic film ◇ ～ 材料 magnetic-film material; ～ 参变元件 magnetic-film parametron; ～ 传感器 magnetic-film sensor; ～ 存储器〈自〉magnetic-film memory; magnetic-film storage; film store; ～ 单元 magnetic-film unit; ～ 逻辑器件 magnetic-film logic device
磁膜线存储器 [- - xiàn cún chǔ qì] plated wire memory
磁摩擦 [- - cā] magnetic friction ◇ ～ 离合器 magnetic friction cluth
磁墨水字符读出器 [- mò shuǐ zì fú dú chū qì] magnetic ink character reader
磁南 [- nán] magnetic south
磁脑电描记法 [- nǎo diàn miáo jì fǎ]〈医〉magnetoencephaography
磁能 [- néng]〈电〉magnetic energy ◇ ～ 材料 magnetic bubble material; ～ 存储 magnetic energy storage; ～ 积 magnetic energy product; ～ 密度 magnetic energy density
磁粘性系数 [- nián xìng xì shù]〈等离子〉magnetic viscosity
磁粘滞度[性] [- - zhì dù] magnetic viscosity
磁扭线 [- niǔ xiàn] twistor; twister ◇ ～ 存储器 twistor memory; ～ 存储装置 twistor memory device
磁欧 [- ōu]（电磁制电阻单位）abohm（$=10^{-9}$欧）
磁耦合 [- ǒu hé]〈电磁〉magnetic coupling ◇ ～ 电路 magnetically coupled circuit; ～ 多谐振荡器 magnetic coupled multivibrator
磁偶极辐射 [- - jí fú shè] magnetic dipole radiation
磁偶极矩 [- - - jǔ]〈电磁〉(magnetic) dipole moment
磁偶极天线 [- - - tiān xiàn]〈电磁〉magnetic dipole antenna
磁偶极跃迁 [- - - yuè qiān] magnetic dipole transition
磁偶极子 [- - - zǐ] magnetic dipole; magnetic doublet
磁盘 [- pán] (magnetic) disc [disk] ◇ ～ 编辑 disk edit; ～ 操作系统 disk operating system; ～ 磁道 disk track; ～ 磁头 magnetic-disc head; ～ 存储控制器 disk storage controller; ～ 存取 disk access;〈自〉disk accessing; ～ 地址 disk address; ～ 地址选择 disc address selection; ～ 盒 disk cartridge; ～ 格式化 disk formatting; ～ 记录形式 disk record form; ～ 控制板 disk controller board; ～ 控制器 disk controller; ～ 录像 magnetic-disc recording; ～ 驱动 disk drive; ～ 驱动器 disc drive; ～ 驱动装置 disk drive; ～ 驱动系统〈自〉disk drive system; ～ 容量 disk size; ～ 通道 disk channel; ～ 文件〈自〉disk file; ～ 文件存储器 disc file unit; ～ 文件组织 disk file organization; ～ 文件优化程序 disc file optimizer; ～ 移动臂 disk (moving) arm; ～ 预置 disk initialize; ～ 杂志 disk magazine; ～ 柱状存取方式 cylinder concept; ～ 组 magnetic-disc pack; disk pack; disk volume
磁盘存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì] magnetic-disk memory; disk file (memory); disc [disk] storage; disk storage unit; magnetic-disc [disk] store; disk type store; disk memory ◇ ～ 定址 disk file addressing; ～ 驱动 disk storage drive
磁泡 [- pào]（磁泡畴的简称）magnetic bubble; bubble ◇ ～ 材料 magnetic bubble material; ～ 尺寸 bubble size; ～ 存储卡片 bubble memory card; ～ 存储器 magnetic bubble memory; magnetic bubble storage; ～ 电路 bubble circuit; ～ 计算机 bubble computer; ～ 晶格 bubble lattice; ～ 逻辑 bubble logic; ～ 破灭半径 collapse radius of a magnetic bubble; ～ 器件 bubble device; ～ 器件容限 bubble device margin; ～ 驱动 bubble drive; ～ 数据 bubble data; ～ 缩灭场 collapse field of a magnetic bubble; ～ 梯形网络 bubble ladder; ～ 图 bubble pattern; ～ 物理学 bubble physics; ～ 隙 bubble gap; ～ 显示器 bubble display; ～ 消除 bubble annihilation; ～ 信号 bubble signal; ～ 形成场 run-out field of a magnetic bubble; ～ 延迟器件 bubble delay device; ～ 移位寄存器 bubble shift register; ～ 柘榴石 bubble garnet
磁泡畴 [- - chóu] bubble domain; magnetic bubble domain ◇ ～ 壁迁移率 domain-wall mobility of a magnetic bubble; ～ 材料 magnetic bubble domain materials; ～ 破灭场 collapse field of a magnetic bubble domain; ～ 器件 magnetic bubble domain devices
磁喷管 [- pēn guǎn] magnetic nozzle
磁疲乏 [- pí fá] magnetic fatigue
磁偏 [- piān]〈电〉magnetic bias ◇ ～ 变感计〈工〉declination variometer; D variometer; ～ 差〈航海〉magnetic deviation; ～ 吹〈冶〉arc blow; magnetic blow; ～ 计〈工〉declinometer; gradient meter; ～ 罗盘 declination compass; ～ 图 declination chart; ～ 仪 declinator; ～ 针 declination compass
磁偏角 [- - jiǎo]〈地物〉magnetic declination; declination of a magnetic needle; inclination; declination of a compass; declination; angle of declination ◇ ～ 记录仪 dygoram
磁偏转 [- - zhuǎn]〈电子〉magnetic deflection; magnetic deviation ◇ ～ 板 magnetic deflector; ～ 电子束管 magnetic-deflection cathode-ray tube; ～（型）分压计 magnetic deflection partial pressure gauge; ～ 灵敏度 magnetic deflection sensitivity; ～ 扫描 magnetic scanning; ～ 系统 magnetic deflection system
磁片 [- piàn] magnetic sheet ◇ ～ 录像设备 video sheet apparatus
磁飘浮 [- piāo fú] magnetic levitation
磁平 [- píng] magnetic recording level
磁瓶 [- -] magnetic bottle; pyrotron（磁镜热核装置）
磁屏蔽 [- - bì]〈电〉magnetic screen; magnetic shade; magnetic shield; magnetic shielding ◇ ～ 电子枪 magnetic shielded gun; ～ 绝缘 magnetic insulation
磁剖面图 [- pōu miàn tú]〈地物〉magnetic profile
磁谱 [- pǔ] magnetic spectrum ◇ ～ 计 magnetic spectrograph;〈核〉magnetic spectrometer; ～ 仪 magnetic spectrograph
磁漆 [- qī]〈涂〉enamel; enamel(led) paint; lacquer enamel
磁气动力学 [- qì dòng lì xué] magnetoaerodynamics
磁铅石型 [- qiān shí xíng] magneto-plumbite type ◇ ～ 铁氧体 magneto-plumbite type ferrites
磁腔 [- qiāng] magnetic cavity
磁强 [- qiáng] magnetic strength ◇ ～ 陡[梯]度计 gadiometer; ～ 记录图 magnetogram; ～ 记录仪 magnetograph
磁强计 [- - jì] magnetometer; magnetograph; Gaussmeter ◇ ～ 测量 magnetometer survey
磁壳 [- qiào] magnetic shell
磁鞘 [- -]〈地物〉magnetosheath
磁氢原子 [- qīng yuán zǐ] monopole hydrogen atom
磁倾 [- -] dipping; magnetic inclination ◇ ～ 计 inclinometer; ～ 仪 dip circle; dip needle; ～ 针 dip needle; dipping-needle
磁倾角 [- - jiǎo] dip; magnetic dip; magnetic dip angle ◇ ～ 感应器 earth inductor
磁清洗 [- - xǐ] magnetic cleaning
磁球层 [- qiú céng] magnetosphere
磁区 [- qū] magnetic region
磁全息存储方式 [- quán xī cún chǔ fāng shì] magneto-holographic memory type
磁全息照相存储器 [- - - zhào xiàng cún chǔ qì] magnetoholographic memory
磁群 [- qún] magnetic group
磁扰 [- rǎo] magnetic disturbance; magnetic perturbation
磁热处理 [- rè chǔ lǐ] magnetic heat treatment
磁热电效应 [- - diàn xiào yìng] magneto thermoelectric effect
磁热效应 [- - xiào yìng] magnetothermal effect; magnetocaloric effect ◇ ～ 冷却 magneto- caloric cooling
磁韧致辐射 [- rèn zhì fú shè] magnetobremsstrahlung; magnetic bremsstrahlung
磁蠕变[动] [- rú biàn]〈电〉magnetic creep(ing)
磁散射消光 [- sǎn shè xiāo guāng] extinction in magnetic scattering
磁扫描 [- sǎo miáo] magnetic scanning
磁色散 [- sè sǎn] magnetic dispersion
磁塞 [- sāi] magnetic barrier; magnetic plug
磁栅 [- shān] magnetic grid
磁舌 [- shé] magnetic tongue
磁舌端 [- - duān] armature end
磁声 [- shēng] magnetosonic; magnetoacoustic ◇ ～ 波 magnetosonic wave; ～ 存储器 magnetic-acoustic memory; ～ 道 magnetic sound track; ～ 共振 magnetoacoustic resonance; ～ 模式 magnetosonic mode; ～ 耦合 magnetoacoustic coupling; ～ 水雷 magnetic mine; ～ 湍动 magneto-sound turbulence; ～ 效应 magneto-acoustic effect; ～ 学〈物〉magnetoacoustics; ～ 重力波 magnetoacoustic gravity wave
磁生物学 [- - wù xué] magnetobiology
磁绳 [- shéng] magnetic rope
磁石 [- shí] ①〈矿〉〈中药〉magnetite; lodestone ②〈电〉magnet ◇ ～（式）电话机 local battery apparatus [telephone]; magneto telephone (set); ～（式）电话交换机 magneto call telephone exchange; magneto-switchboard (exchange); ～（式）电铃 magneto bell; ～ 发电机 magneto; hand generator; magdynamo; magdyno; ～ 检波器 magneto detector; ～（式电话）制 magneto system; ～ 专线中继器 trunk circuit for LB private line
磁拾声头 [- - shēng tóu] magnetic pickup
磁时变 [- - biàn]〈地物〉magnetic temporal variation
磁式电子显微镜 [- shì diàn zǐ xiǎn wēi jìng] magnetic microscope
磁式滚珠轴承 [- - gǔn zhū zhóu chéng] magneto type ball bearing
磁示波器 [- - bō qì]〈电磁〉magnetic oscillograph
磁势 [- -]〈物〉magnetic potential ◇ ～ 调节器 magnetic potential regulator
磁收集器 [- shōu jí qì]〔磁阱〕magnetic trap
磁闩 [- shuān]〈采矿〉magnetic lock
磁双共振 [- shuāng gòng zhèn] magnetic double resonance
磁双星 [- - xīng]〈天〉magnetic binary
磁四极辐射 [- sì jí fú shè] magnetic quadrupole radiation
磁损耗 [- sǔn hào] magnetic loss
磁滩 [- tān] magnetic beach
磁弹波 [- tán bō] magnetoelastic wave ◇ ～ 延迟线 magnetoelastic delay line
磁弹耦合 [- - ǒu hé] magnetoelastic coupling ◇ ～ 效应 magnetoelastic coupling effect
磁弹效应 [- - xiào yìng]〈固物〉magnetoelasticity
磁弹性 [- - xìng] magnetoelasticity; magnetostriction ◇ ～ 耦合〈固物〉magnetoelastic coupling; ～ 谐振 magnetoelasticity resonance
磁探测 [- tàn cè] magnetic detection ◇ ～ 器 magnetic detector
磁探伤器[仪] [- - shāng qì] magnetic flaw detector
磁探头[针] [- - tóu]〈电〉magnetic probe
磁特性 [- tè xìng] magnetic characteristic
磁梯度 [- tī dù] magnetic gradient
磁体 [- tǐ]〈物〉magnetic body; magnet: 反 ～ *diamagnetic body*; 顺 ～ *paramagnetic body*; 铁 ～ *ferromagnetic body* ◇ ～ 功率〈电磁〉magnet power; ～ 回轭 magnet back leg; ～ 媒质 magnetic medium; ～ 失超 magnet quenching
磁天平 [- tiān píng] magnetic balance
磁条 [- tiáo] magnetic stripe ◇ ～ 分类帐记录纸 magneticstripped ledger; ～ 会计计算机 magnetic strip accounting machine; ～ 文件 magnetic strip file
磁调节器 [- - jié qì] magnestat
磁调滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] magnetic tuned filter
磁调谐 [- - xié]〈电〉magnetic tuning ◇ ～ 振腔 magnetically tunable resonant cavity
磁调旋磁振荡器 [- - xuán cí zhèn dàng qì] magnetically tunable gyromagnetic oscillator
磁调制器 [- - zhì qì] magnetic modulator; magnettor
磁调制式斩波器 [- - - shì zhǎn bō qì] magneto-modulated chopper
磁调制指零仪 [- - - zhǐ líng yí] magnetic-modulated galvanometer
磁铁 [- tiě]〈物〉magnet; ferromagnet; magnetic-iron: 电 ～ *electromagnet*; 马蹄形 ～ *horseshoe-magnet*; 人造 ～ *artificial magnet*; 天然 ～ *natural magnet*; 永久 ～ *permanent magnet* ◇ ～ 粉芯 magnetic dust core; ～ 橄磷岩 phoscorite; ～ 钴矿 manaccanite; ～ 黄长岩 dimelite; ～ 尖晶辉岩 ostraite; ～ 矿 magnetite; magnetic iron ore; octahedral iron ore; magnet; morpholite; ～ 流纹岩 kahuste; ～ 铅矿〈矿〉magnetoplumbite; ～ 系统 magnet system; ～ 岩 kirunavaarite; ～ 组 magnet set
磁铁心 [- - xīn] magnetic core; core; limb ◇ ～ 开关 magnetic core switch
磁通 [- tōng] magnetic flow; flux ◇ ～ 泵〈低温〉flux pump; ～ 变化 change of flux; ～ 捕获[陷获] flux trapping; ～ 测量 magnetic-flux measurement; ～ 差动继电器 flux differential relay; ～ 重合磁存储器 coincident-flux magnetic storage; ～ 重合存储系统 coincidence-flux storage system; ～ 钉扎 flux pinning; ～ 分布 magnetic flux distribution; flux distribution; ～ 伏特计

flux voltmeter; ～ 计 fluxmeter; maxwellmeter; magnet meter; magnetometer; ～ 计数器 flux counter; ～ 控制器〔冶〕flux guide; ～ 连续性原理 principle of continuity of magnetic flux; ～ 量子 flux quantum; fluxon; ～ 路线〔电磁〕flux path; ～ 密度 magnetic flux density; flux density; ～ 密度饱和 flux density saturation; ～ -频率变换器 flux-frequency convertor; ～ 曲线 flux curve; ～ 蠕变 flux creep; ～ 势 magnetomotive force (MMF); magnetomotance; magnetic-flux potential; ～ 跳跃 flux jumping; ～ 线点阵 flux line lattice; ～ 压缩器 flux compressor; ～ 仪 fluxgraph; ～ 跃变 flux jump; ～ 运动 flux motion; ～ 匝连数〔电〕flux linkage; linkage

磁通量 [- - liàng]〔电磁〕magnetic flux; magnetic current ◇ ～ 标准 magnetic (flux) standard; ～ 表 magnetic-flux meter; ～ 回路 magnetic return path; ～ 基准器 primary magnetic flux standard; ～ 激励器 flux driver; ～ 漏泄〔电磁〕flux leakage; ～ 密度 magnetic(-flux) density; ～ 守恒 magnetic flux conservation; ～ 闸门〔工〕flux gate

磁通(量)门 [- - mén] fluxgate ◇ ～ 传感器 flux-gate sensor; ～ 磁强计〔电〕flux-gate magnetometer

磁同步 [- tóng bù] magnetic-synchro

磁头 [- tóu] (magnetic) head; magnetic read [write; recording] head ◇ ～ 臂 head arm; ～ 材料 magnetic head material; ～ 存取 head access; ～ 存取窗 head access window; ～ 定位机构 magnetic-head positioning construction; ～ 定位器 head positioner; ～ 定位时间 head positioning time; ～ 方位角 head azimuth; ～ 缝隙[间隙; 隙] head gap; ～ 工作间隙 head chip; ～ 工作效应 head running effect; ～ 鼓 head drum; ～ 碰撞 head crash; ～ 绕组 head winding; ～ 调整 head adjustment; ～ 消磁器 head demagnetizer; ～ 卸荷机构 magnetic head unload mechanism; ～ 心 head core; ～ 移行器 head shifter; ～ 转换开关 head switch; ～ 组〔计〕yoke; head stack; group of heads

磁透镜 [- tòu jìng]〔电磁〕magnetic lens; lens ◇ ～ 分光计[能谱计] magnetic lens spectrometer

磁图 [- tú] magnetic chart; magnetogram

磁湍流 [- tuān liú] magnetic turbulence

磁推斥 [- tuī chì] magnetic repulsion

磁推进火箭 [- - jìn huǒ jiàn] magneto-propelled rocket

磁瓦 [- wǎ]〔电〕magnetic shoe

磁湾 [- wān]〔地物〕magnetic bay

磁丸造型法 [- wán zào xíng fǎ] magnetic mo(u)lding process (磁型铸造)

磁微观湍流 [- wēi guān tuān liú] magnetic microturbulence

磁微扰 [- - rǎo] magnetic perturbation

磁尾 [- wěi]〔地物〕magnetic tail; magnetotail

磁纬度 [- - dù] magnetic latitude

磁位 [- wèi] [势] magnetic potential ◇ ～ 差(磁势差)〔电〕magnetic difference of potential; ～ 计 magnetic potentiometer

磁位形 [- - xíng]〔等离子〕magnetic configuration

磁位移 [- - yí] magnetic displacement ◇ ～ 记录器 magnetic displacement recorder

磁稳定器 [- wěn dìng qì] magnetic stabilizer

磁稳定性 [- - - xìng]〔电磁〕magnetic stability

磁稳流化床 [- - liú huà chuáng] magnetically stable fluidized bed

磁涡旋 [- wō xuán] vortex ◇ ～ 点阵 vortex lattice; ～ 钉扎 vortex pinning; ～ 旋态 vortex state; ～ 运动 vortex motion

磁无序 [- wú xù] magnetic disorder

磁吸式手部 [- xī shì shǒu bù] magnetic suction hand

磁吸引 [- - yǐn] magnetic attachment; magnetic attraction

磁系统 [- xì tǒng] magnet assembly

磁隙 [- -]〔电磁〕magnetic gap; magnet gap

磁衔铁 [- xián tiě]〔电〕magnetic armature

磁显微镜 [- xiǎn wēi jìng] magnetic microscope

磁陷阱 [- xiàn jǐng] pyrotron

磁线 [- -] magnet-wire; magnetic wire ◇ ～ 存储器 magnetic wire storage; wire memory; wire storage

磁相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] magnetic interaction ◇ ～ 数〔等离子〕magnetic interaction number

磁向量势 [- xiàng liàng shì] magnetic vector potential

磁向位 [- - wèi] magnetic bearing

磁象仪 [- - yí] magnetograph

磁削装置 [- xiāo zhuāng zhì] shunting control device

磁小球(体) [- xiǎo qiú] magnetic spherule

磁效应 [- xiào yìng] magnetic effect: 电流 ～ *magnetic effect of electric current*

磁心 [- xīn] magnetic core;〔电子〕memory core ◇ ～ 板 magnetic core plane; core plane; core plate; memory plane; ～ 材料 core material; ～ 测试电路 core testing circuit; ～ 尺寸 core size; ～ 传感器 magnetic core sensor; ～ 磁滞常数 hysteresis constant of core; ～ 存储 magnetic core storage; core storage; ～ 存储板 magnetic core plane; ～ 存储部件 magnetic core storage unit; ～ 存储体 core memory stack; ～ 电路 magnetic core circuit; ～ 电阻传送电路 core-resistor transfer circuit; ～ 读出线 core sense line; ～多路编排器〔自〕magnetic core multiplexer; ～ 二极管传送电路 core-diode transfer circuit; ～ 发热 core heating; ～ 分类 core sort; ～ 负载 core load; ～ 共享控制程序 core sharing program; ～ 缓冲器 core buffer; ～ 换向电路 core-switch(ing) circuit; ～ 极化 triductor; ～ 寄存器 magnetic core register; ～ 计算器 magnetic-core counter; ～ 加热 core heating; ～ 晶体管逻辑 core-transistor logic; ～ 矩阵 core matrix;〔电子〕magnetic core matrix; ～ 矩阵存储器 core matrix memory; ～ 开关 magnetic-core switch; ～ 开关电路 core switch circuit; ～ 开关时间 magnetic-core switching time; ～ 控制扼流圈 controlled magnetic core reactor; ～ 逻辑〔电子〕core logic; ～ 逻辑电路 magnetic core logical circuit; ～ 门电路 magnetic core gates; ～ 面 magnetic core plane; core plane; ～ 屏蔽〔电子〕core plane; plane; ～ 数据存取开关 magnetic core access switch; ～ 损耗 core loss; excitation loss;〔电〕iron loss; ～ 体 magnetic core stack; magnetic core array; core stack; ～ 天线 magnet core antenna; ～ 调谐 core tuning; ～ 头 head core; ～ 外形 core configuration; ～ -线存储器 core-rope storage; rope storage; ～ 信息转储〔自〕core-dump; ～ 延迟电缆 magnetic core delay cable; ～ 移位寄存器 magnetic core shift register; ～ 映像〔计〕core image; ～ 映像库 core image library; ～ 阵列 array of cores

磁心存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì] magnetic core storage; magnetic core memory; core storage; core memory; static magnetic storage ◇ ～ 常驻程序〔自〕core resident routine; ～ 常驻区 core resident; ～ 图像 core image; ～ 图[映]像库 core image library

磁星 [- xīng]〔天〕(某些有很强磁场的恒星) magnetic star

磁型铸造 [- xíng zhù zào] magnetic molding process (一种用铁丸代替型沙的铸造方法)

磁形因数 [- - yīn shù] magnetic form factor

磁性 [- xìng]〔物〕magnetism; magnetic; magnetic performance; magnetic property: 抗 ～ *diamagnetism*; 顺 ～ *paramagnetism*; 铁 ～ *ferromagnetism*; 动物 ～ 说 *animal magnetism* ◇ ～ 板 magnetic sheet; ～ 半导体 magnetic semiconductor; ～ 饱和 magnetic saturation; ～ 倍频器 magnetic frequency multiplier; ～ 变化 magnetic variation; ～ 变形 magnetic deformation; ～ 标记读出器 magnetic mark reader; ～ 玻璃 magnetic glass; ～ 薄膜 ferromagnetic film; magnetic-film; magnetic thin film; ～ 补偿材料 magnetic compensating material; ～ 补偿器 magnetic compensator; ～ 材料 magnetic materials; magnetic medium; ～ 材料检验装置 silicon steel plate magnetic detector; ～ 材料磁滞常数 hysteresis constant of magnetic material; ～ 测绘器 ferrometer; ～ 传动 magnet feed; ～ 瓷(铁氧体) magnetic ceramics; ferrite; ～ 瓷材料 magnetic ceramic material; ～ 存储(器)板〔电子〕magnetic-memory plate; ～ 淬火试验 magnetic quench test; ～ 底座 magnetic bases; ～ 地层学 magnetostratigraphy; ～ 点火电路〔电子〕magnetic firing circuit; ～ 定律〔电〕law of magnetism; ～ 定位器 magnetic localizer; ～ 度盘式指示器 magnetic dial gauge; ～ 反转 reversal of magnetism; ～ 放大调节器 magnetic amplifier regulator; ～ 粉末 Magnaglo; ～ 符号[字符]〔自〕magnetic character; ～ 符号[文字]识别 magnetic character recognition; ～ 钢丝 magnet wire; magnetic wire; ～ 钢丝存储器 magnetic wire storage; ～ 隔开焊剂焊 magnetic flux welding; ～ 工作台 magnetic worktable; ～ 滚筒〔工〕magnetic pulley; ～ 过滤器 magnetic filter; ～ 焊剂 magnetic flux; ～ 焊剂气体保护焊 gas shielded magnetic flux arc welding; unionarc welding; ～ 合金 magnetic alloy; mumetal; remalloy; ～ 还音 magnetic sound reproduction; ～ 还音放映机 magnetic sound film projector; ～ 还音机 magnetic sound reproducer; ～ 极化 magnetic polarization; ～ 计算机 magnetic computer; ～ 记录〔电子〕magnetic recording; ～ 记录器〔电子〕magnetic recorder; ～ 夹[卡]盘 magnetic chuck; ～ 检波器 magnetic (wave) detector; ～ 检查 magnetographic inspection; ～ 检屑器 magnetic chip detector; ～ 检验 magnetic testing; ～ 搅拌器 magnetic stirrer; ～ 接合 magnetic joint; ～ 金属 magnetic metal; ～ 金属玻璃 magnetic metal(lic) glass; ～ 矩阵开关 magnetic-matrix switch; ～ 卡片 magnetic card; ～ 开关 magnetic switch; ～ 勘探〔工〕magnetic prospecting; ～ 库存控制系统 magnetic inventory control system; ～ 老化 magnetic ag(e)ing; ～ 联轴节 magnet coupling; ～ 离合器〔机〕magnetic clutch; ～ 硫化铁 mundic; ～ 流体 magnetic fluid; ～ 录像 magnetic picture tracing; ～ 录音 magnetic recording; magnetic sound recording; ～ 录音钢丝 magnetic wire; formex wire; ～ 录音纸 magnetic phonographic recording paper; ～ 逻辑元件 logitron; ～ 媒质 magnetic medium; ～ 膜单元 magnetic film unit; ～ 墨水[油墨] magnetic ink; ～ 墨水字符识别 magnetic ink character recognition (MICR); ～ 耦合 magnetic coupling; ～ 气体动力学 magnetogasdynamics; ～ 擒纵机构〔钟〕magnetic escapement; ～ 取向 magnetic orientation; ～ 全息术 magnetic holography; ～ 全息图 magnetic hologram; ～ 全息照相 magnetic hologram; ～ 热敏复印法 magnetothermography; ～ 软化 magnetic softening; ～ 扫雷器 magnetic minesweeping gear; ～ 声带 magnetic track; ～ 声道涂布机 magnetic striping machine; ～ 时效 magnetic aging; ～ 水雷〔军〕magnetic mine; ～ 瞬变过程记录器 magnetic transient recorder; ～ 伺服放大器 magnetic servo amplifier; ～ 探测器 magnetic locator; ～ 探雷器〔军〕magnetic mine detector; ～ 体[铁] magnetic; armco (magnetic) iron; ～ 天线 magnetic antenna; magnetic current antenna; ～ 调谐 magnet tuning; permeability tuning; ～ 调制〔信〕magnetic modulation; ～ 调制器〔电子〕magnetic modulator; ～ 铁粉心 magnetic dust core; ～ 铁矿 vignite; ～ 铁氧体〔电〕magnetic ferrites; ～ 图像 magnetic picture; ～ 涂层 magnetisable coating; ～ 湍流 magneto-turbulence; ～ 推力轴承 magnetic thrust bearing; ～ 微晶玻璃 magnetic glass-ceramic; ～ 物质 magnetic substance; ～ 细菌 magnetotactic bacteria; ～ 橡胶〔材〕magnetic rubber; ～ 延迟线〔电子〕magnetic delay line; ～ 氧化铁 magnetic (iron) oxide; loadstone (天然的); ～ 液体离合器 magnetic hydraulic clutch; ～ 印刷[转印] magnetic printing; ～ 硬度比较器〔工〕magnetic hardness comparator; ～ 油塞 magnetic drain plug; ～ 元件〔工〕magnetic element; ～ 载声体 magnet recording medium; ～ 再现〔电子〕magnetic reproducing; ～ 再现装置〔电子〕magnetic reproducer; ～ 炸弹 magnetic bomb; ～ 正弦规 magnetic sine plate; ～ 指示器 magnetic indicator; ～ 制导 magnetic guidance; ～ 制品 magnetic product; ～ 转变 magnetic transformation; ～ 转变点 magnetic transformation point; point of magnetic transformation; ～ 转变温度 magnetic transition temperature; ～ 自动计算器 magnetic automatic calculator; ～ 字符读出器 magnetic character reader; ～ 字符分类器 magnetic character sorter;〔自〕magnetic document sorter-reader; ～ 字符阅读器〔自〕magnetic character reader; ～ 总帐 magnetic ledger

磁絮凝 [- xù níng] magnetic flocculation

磁悬法 [- xuán fǎ] magnetic-suspension

磁悬浮 [- - fú]〔电〕magnetic suspension ◇ ～ 列车 a magnetic suspension train; Maglev train (magnetically levitated train)

磁悬加速计 [- - jiā sù jì] magnetic-field supported accelerometer

磁悬式电度表 [- - shì diàn dù biǎo] magnetic suspension type meter

磁悬天平 [- - tiān píng] magnetic suspension balance

磁旋 [- -] magnetic vortice ◇ ～ 管 trochotron; magnetic beam-switching tube; ～ 光本领〔物〕magnetic rotatory power; ～ 频率 gyro-frequency

磁旋体 [- - tǐ] magnetoid

磁旋转 [- - zhuǎn] magnetic rotation

磁玄岩 [- - yán] arapahite

磁选 [- xuǎn]〔矿〕magnetic separation; dressing by magnetic separation; magnetic concentration;

preparation by magnetic separation; 湿法 ～ *wet magnetic separation* ◇ ～ 厂 magneticore-dressing plant; ～ 法 magnetic method; magnetic process; ～ 机〔工〕magnetic [magnet] separator; magnetic cobber; (magnetic) cobbing machine; magnetic-tube concentrator; ～ 设备 magnetic plant

磁选矿法 [- - kuàng fǎ] magnetic dressing

磁学 [- xué] magnetics; magnetism ◇ ～ 常用单位制 conventional unit system for magnetism; ～家 magnetist

磁穴 [- -] magnetic cavity ◇ ～ 疗法 acupoint magnetotherapy

磁循环 [- xún huán] magnetic cycle

磁压 [- yā] magnetic pressure

磁压缩 [- - suō] magnetic compression ◇ ～ 压强 magnetic compression pressure

磁亚暴 [- yà bào] magnetic substorm

磁亚点阵 [- - diǎn zhèn] magnetic sublattice

磁亚网络 [- - wǎng luò] magnetic subnetwork

磁湮没 [- yān mò] magnetic annihilation

磁延迟线 [- yán chí xiàn]〔自〕magnetic delay line

磁延时继电器 [- - shí jì diàn qì] magnetic time relay

磁氧分析仪 [- yǎng fēn xī yí] magnetic oxygen analyser

磁移位寄存器 [- yí wèi jì cún qì]〔自〕magnetic shift register

磁椅和磁床疗法 [- yǐ hé cí chuáng liáo fǎ]〔中医〕magnetic chair and bed therapy

磁异(常) [- yì] magnetic anomaly ◇ ～ 探测 magnetic anomaly detection ～ 探测器 magnetic anomaly detector

磁引力 [- yǐn lì] magnetic pull

磁应变 [- yìng biàn] magnetic strain ◇ ～ 能〔固物〕magnetic strain energy

磁应力张量 [- - lì zhāng liàng]〔等离子〕magnetic stress tensor

磁荧光屏 [- yíng guāng píng] magnetic cup

磁影响 [- yǐng xiǎng] magnetic influence

磁有序 [- yǒu xù] magnetic order

磁有序性材料 [- - - xìng cái liào] magnetically ordered materials

磁元件 [- yuán jiàn] magnetic cell; magnetic element

磁约束 [- yuē shù]〔等离子〕magnetic confinement ◇ ～ 等离子体 magnetically confined plasma; ～ 激光器 magnetically confined laser

磁云 [- yún] magnetic cloud ◇ ～ 室 magnetic cloud chamber

磁运算放大器 [- yùn suàn fàng dà qì]〔自〕magnetic operational amplifier

磁杂散系数 [- zá sǎn xì shù] magnetic stray factor

磁载声体 [- zài shēng tǐ] magnetic recording medium

磁闸[门] [- zhá] magnetic gate

磁站 [- zhàn] magnetic station

磁涨落 [- zhǎng luò] magnetic fluctuation

磁照图 [- zhào tú] magnetogram

磁针 [- zhēn] magnet needle; magnetic needle ◇ ～ 等倾线 isocline; isoclinic; ～ 方位 magnetic bearings; ～ 罗盘 magnetic compass; magnetic needle compass; ～ 偏差 magnetic declination

磁振荡 [- zhèn dàng] magnetic oscillation

磁振子 [- - zǐ]〔固物〕magnon ◇ ～ 传导电子弛豫 magnon-conduction electron relaxation; ～ 传导电子散射 magnon-conductron electron scattering; ～ 发射 magnon emission; ～-磁振子散射 magnon-magnon scattering

磁整流器 [- zhěng liú qì] magnetic rectifier

磁支级 [- zhī jí] magnetic sublevel

磁致电导率 [- zhì diàn dǎo lǜ] magnetoconductivity

磁致电阻 [- - - zǔ] magnetoresistance ◇ ～ 放大器 magnetoresistive amplifier; ～ 开关 magnetoresistive switch; ～ 率〔电磁〕magnetoresistivity; ～ 器件〔电磁〕magnetoresistane device; ～ 调制 magnetoresistance modulation; ～ 效应 magnetoresistance effect; ～ 振荡器 magnetoresistance oscillator

磁致发光 [- - fā guāng] magnetoluminescence

磁致光泳 [- - guāng yǒng] magnetophotophoresis

磁致聚焦 [- - jù jiāo] magnetic focusing

磁致冷机 [- - lěng jī]〔低温〕magnetic refrigerator

磁致劈裂 [- - pī liè] magnetic splitting

磁致热效应 [- - rè xiào yìng]〔热〕magnetocaloric effect

磁致伸长 [- - shēn cháng]〔电〕magnetic elongation

磁致伸缩 [- - - suō] magnetostriction; magnetic striction ◇ ～ 棒 magnetostrictive rod; ～ 材料 magnetostriction materials; ～ 测量 magnetostriction measurement; ～ 传声器〔工声〕magnetostrictive microphone; ～ 存储单元 magnetostrictive storage unit; ～ 存储器 magnetostrictive storage; ～ 合金 magnetostriction alloy; ～ 换能器〔电〕magnetostrictive transducer; ～(式)继电器 magnetostrictive relay; ～ 罗盘 magnetostriction compass; ～ 滤波器 magnetostrictive filter; magnetostriction filter; ～ 逆效应〔电磁〕magnetostrictive reaction; ～ 耦合 magnetostrictive coupling; ～ 器〔电磁〕magnetostrictor; ～ 切割机 magnetostrictive cutting machine; ～ 驱动 magnetostrictive drive; ～ 体 magnetostrictor; ～ 效应 magnetostrictive effect; ～ 谐振器〔固物〕magnetostrictive resonator; ～ 延迟 magnetostrictive delay; ～ 延迟存储器 magnetostrictive delay line storage; ～ 延迟线 magnetostrictive delay-line; ～ 延迟线存储器 magnetostrictive delay-line storage; magnetostrictive delay-line store; ～ 扬声器 magnetostriction loudspeaker; ～ 应变仪 magnetostriction strain gauge; ～ 振荡〔电磁〕magnetostrictive oscillation; ～ 振荡器 magnetostriction oscillator; magnetostrictive oscillator; ～ 振动器 magnetostrictive vibrator

磁致双折射 [- - shuāng zhé shè] magnetic double refraction

磁致弹性 [- - tán xìng] magneto-elasticity ◇ ～ 空泡破坏试验 cavitation damage test by magnetoelastisity; ～ 耦合常数 magnetoelastic coupling constant; ～ 能 magnetoelastic energy

磁致湍流 [- - tuān liú] magnetohydrodynamic turbulence; magneto-turbulence

磁致胁强 [- - xié qiáng] magnetic stress

磁致旋光 [- - xuán guāng] magnetic rotation; magneto-optical rotation ◇ ～ 率 specific magnetic rotation

磁致压电电阻 [- - yā diàn diàn zǔ] magnetopiezoresistance

磁致应力 [- - yìng lì] magnetic stress ◇ ～ 张量 magnetic stress tensor

磁质 [- -] magnetic substance

磁滞 [- -] (magnetic) hysteresis; hysteresis lag; hysteretic lag; magnetic-lag; magnetic retardation ◇ ～ 比较器 hysteresis comparator; ～ 材料 hysteresis material; ～ 测定器 hysteresimeter; ～ 测试仪〔电〕hysteresis tester; ～ 常数 hysteresis constant; ～ 超前 hysteresis advance; ～(式)电动机 (magnetic) hysteresis motor; ～ 放大器 hysteresis amplifier; ～ 钢 hysteresis steel; ～ 功率损耗 hysteresis power loss; ～ 环 B-H loop; ～ 环节 hysteresis element; ～ 回线 hysteresis cycle; hysteresis loop; magnetic hysteresis cycle; magnetic hysteresis loop; B-H loop; ～ 回线记录仪 hysteresigraph; hysteresisograph; ～ 计[仪] hysteresimeter; hysteresis meter; ～ 角 (magnetic) hysteretic angle; ～ 离合器〔机〕hysteresis clutch; ～ 曲线 B-H loop; hysteresis curve; ～ 曲线绘制仪 hysteresigraph; hysteresisograph; ～ 曲线记录器 hysteresis curve recorder; ～ 曲线面积 area of hysteresis loop; ～ 曲线图 hysteresis graph; ～ 热〔电〕hysteresis heat; ～ 伸缩钢 hysteresis steel; ～ 失真 hysteresis distortion; ～ 损耗〔电〕magnetic hysteresis loss; ～ 损耗等效电阻 hysteresis loss resistance; ～ 损耗电阻 hysteresis loss resistance; ～ 损耗增量 incremental hysteresis loss; ～ 损失 magnetic hysteresis loss; hysteresis loss; ～ 损失系数 coefficient of hysteresis; ～(式)同步电动机 hysteresis synchronous motor; ～ 误差 hysteresis error; ～ 现象 hysteresis; magnetic creeping; ～ 有功电流 hysteresis active current; ～ 转距 hysteresis torque

磁中性化 [- zhōng xìng huà] magnetic neutralization

磁中性线 [- - - xiàn] magnetic neutral line

磁中性状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] magnetic neutral state

磁重力波 [- zhòng lì bō] magnetogravity wave

磁周 [- zhōu] magnetic cycle

磁周年变化 [- - nián biàn huà]〔地物〕annual magnetic change; magnetic annual change

磁周年差 [- - - chā]〔地物〕annual magnetic variation; magnetic annual variation

磁周日变化 [- - rì biàn huà]〔地物〕magnetic daily variation; magnetic diurnal variation

磁轴 [- zhóu]〔物〕magnetic axis ◇ ～ 线 axis of a magnet; magnetic axis

磁珠 [- zhū] magnetic bead ◇ ～ 疗法〔中医〕magnetic bead therapy

磁朱丸 [- - wán]〔中药〕Cizhu *wan*; Magnetite and Cinnabar Pill; Medicated Leaven Pill

磁驻极体 [- zhù jí tǐ] magnetoelectret

磁砖压制机 [- zhuān yā zhì jī] magnetic tile press

磁转变 [- zhuǎn biàn] magnetic transition

磁转胶 [- - jiāo] videotape-to-film transfer process

磁装置 [- zhuāng zhì] magnetic device

磁状态 [- zhuàng tài] magnetic state

磁姿态控制系统 [- zī tài kòng zhì xì tǒng] magnetic attitude control system

磁子 [- zǐ] magneton ◇ ～ 理论 magneton theory; ～ 数〔物〕magneton number

磁子午线 [- - wǔ xiàn] magnetic meridian

磁自动同步机 [- zì dòng tóng bù jī]〔电〕magnesyn

磁阻 [- zǔ] (magnetic) reluctance; magnetic [magneto] resistance; magnetic drag ◇ ～ 半导体 magnetic resistance semiconductor; ～ 比 magneto resistive ratio; ～ 电动机〔电〕reluctance motor; ～ 发电机 reluctance generator; ～ 放大器 gaussistor; ～ 检测器 magnetoresistance detector; ～ 灵敏度 magneto resistive sensitivity; ～ 率 magnetic reluctance; (magnetic) reluctivity; specific reluctance [reluctivity]; ～ 匹配对 magneto resistance characteristic curve; ～ 器 magnet resistor; ～ 迁移率 magneto-resistance mobility; ～ 系数 reluctancy; ～ 效应 magneto-resistance effect; ～ 效应斩波器 magneto-resistance effect chopper; ～ 压力表 reluctance-type pressure gauge; ～ 压力传感器〔工〕reluctance pressure transducer

磁组合开关 [- - hé kāi guān] magnetic combinational switch

磁阻尼 [- - ní]〔电磁〕magnetic damping ◇ ～ 法 magnetic damping method; ～ 器 magnetic damper

磁作用 [- zuò yòng] magnetic action

磁坐标 [- - biāo] magnetic coordinate

磁座钻 [- - zuān] magnetic drill press

雌 [ㄘˊ] [cí] 形 (生物中能产生卵细胞的) female: ～ 狗 *female dog*; ～ 猴 *female monkey*; ～ 象 *female elephant*; ～ 猩猩 *female gorilla*

雌孢子 [- bāo zǐ] gynospore

雌豹 [- bào] pantheress; leopardess

雌大赤袋鼠 [- dà chì dài shǔ] [澳] flying doe

雌二醇 [- èr chún] oestradio; estradiol; progynon; dihydrotheelin; oestradiol

雌(甾)二烯酮 [- - xī tóng] estradienone

雌狒狒 [- fèi fèi] babuina

雌蜂 [- fēng] queen bee

雌伏待机 [- fú dài jī] (退藏起来等待时机) retire and hide awaiting an opportunity

雌工蚁 [- gōng yǐ] gynecoid

雌海豹 [- hǎi bào] klapmatch

雌海狗 [- - gǒu] matka

雌核 [- hé] thelykaryon ◇ ～ 发育 gynogenesis; ～ 卵块发育 gynomerogony; ～ 卵片发育 gynomerogony; ～ 生殖 gynogenesis; cymnogenesis

雌黑禽 [- hēi qín] heath hen

雌鹄 [- hú] pen

雌狐 [- -] vixen

雌虎 [- hǔ] tigress

雌花 [- huā]〔植〕(只有雌蕊的单性花) female flower; pistillate flower

雌化 [- huà] feminisation

雌黄 [- huáng] ①〔矿〕(三硫化二砷) orpiment; yellow arsenic; arsenblende auripigment; auripigmentum; kings yellow; dimorphite; hartal; hartell ②(用雌黄涂改文字; 引申为乱改文字、乱发议论) blot out mistakes and make corrections: 信口 ～ *make irresponsible remarks*; *wag one's tongue too freely*

雌激素 [- jī sù]〔生化〕estrogenic hormone; estrin; estrogen; female sex hormone; oestrine ◇ ～ 变化 estrinezation; ～ 过多 hyperestrogenism; ～ 拮抗剂 estrogen antagonist; ～ 酶 estrinase

雌鸡 [- -] hen

雌鸡鹨 [- - kuáng] ringtail

雌鸡啼鸣 [- - tí míng] The hen is crowing. — The wife is ruling.

雌孔雀 [- kǒng què] peahen

雌老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] a tigress — a ferocious woman

雌流苏鹬 [- liú sū yù] reeve

雌鹿 [- lù] hind; doe

雌麻鸭 [- má yā] shelduck

雌猫 [- māo] [英] queen cat

雌绵羊 [- mián yáng] chilver (指一岁至二岁的)

雌模标本 [- mó biāo běn] gynetype

雌鸟 [- niǎo]〔脊椎〕jenny

雌尿道 [- niào dào] urethra feminina

雌配素 [- pèi sù] gynogamon; gynogamone

雌配子 [- - zǐ]〔生〕oogamete; megagamete ◇ ～ 体 megagametophyte

雌(甾)七烯醇 [- qī xī chún] estraheptaenol
雌器苞 [- qì bāo]〈植〉perichaetium; perigynium(苔藓植物的)
雌器囊 [- - náng] epigonium
雌器内受精卵 [- - nèi shòu jīng luǎn] archesperm
雌前核 [- qián hé] (雌性原核) female pronucleus
雌亲 [- qīn] dam
雌禽 [- qín] 〈脊椎〉hen
雌情激素 [- qíng jī sù] oestrogen
雌秋沙鸭 [- qiū shā yā] dun diver
雌球花[果] [- qiú huā] female cone (松树)
雌蕊 [- ruǐ] pistil ◇ ～ 柄〈植〉(子房柄) podogynium; gynophore; ～ 化 pistillody; ～ 群〈植〉gynoecium; gynecium; ～ 离体授粉 pistil pollination in vitro; ～ 群室 gynoecial chamber; ～ 托 gynobase; pistillidium; metrophorum; gynobasic; ～ 先熟 protogyny
雌三醇 [- sān chún] estriol; oestriol; theelol
雌三烯 [- - xī] estratriene
雌三烯二醇 [- - - èr chún] estratrienediol ◇ ～ 混合物 synovex
雌三烯三醇 [- - - sān chún] ovestin
雌山羊 [- shān yáng] arnee
雌狮 [- shī] lioness
雌兽 [- shòu] bitch; lady; jenny
雌水羚 [- shuǐ líng] waterdoe
雌薮羚 [- sǒu líng] bush doe
雌素酶 [- sù méi] 〈动〉gynase
雌酮 [- tóng] estrone; oestrone; estronum; theelin; proliculin; thelykinin; ketohydroxyestrin ◇ ～ 尿 folliculinuria
雌烷类 [- wán lèi] estranes
雌无性花同株 [- wú xìng huā tóng zhū] agamogynaecism(菊科)
雌(甾)烯并噻唑 [- xī bìng sāi zuò] estrenothiazole
雌(甾)烯嘧啶 [- - mì dìng] estrenopyrimidine
雌(甾)烯蔻 [- - qū] estrenochrysene
雌烯三醇 [- - sān chún] estrenol
雌型细菌 [- xíng xì jūn] oite
雌性 [- xìng] female; femina ◇ ～ 动物 jenny; ～ 花 instaminate flower; ～ 化 feminize; ～ 化学吸引物 gynogamone; ～ 激素 female hormore; ～ 交配素 gynogamon(e); ～ 两性花同体 gynomonoecy; ～ 两性异体 gynodioecy; ～ 退化 minus; ～ 先熟 protogyny; protogynous; ～ 型 gynaecomorph; ～ 原核 female pronucleus; feminonucleus; thelykaryon
雌雄 [- xióng] ①(雌性和雄性) male and female ②(胜和负) victory and defeat: 决一～ *have a showdown*; *see who's master* ◇ ～ 单性生殖 amphitoky; deuterotoky; ～(蕊)隔离 hercogamy; herkogamy; ～ 间体 intersex; 〈生理〉sex-intergrade; ～ 间性 intersexuality; ～ 鉴别 sexualization; ～ 接头 tongue joint; ～ 嵌合体 gynandromorph; gynander; ～ 嵌合现象 gynandromorphism; ～ 嵌体 gynandromorph; ～ 嵌性〈无脊椎〉gynandromorphism; ～ 人 gynandrad; ～ 榫 tenon and mortise; ～ 淘汰 sexual selection; ～ 同熟 homogamy; monochogamy; homogamy; ～ 同位体 hermaphrodism; ～ 同株 androgyny; polygamy; androgynism; 〈植〉monoecism; ～ 异花 diclinism; ～ 异花性 diclinism; ～ 异熟 heterogamy; ～ 异体〈动〉gonochorism; dioecism; bisexualism; dioecy; ～ 异型 antigeny; ～ 异型遗传 anisogeny; ～ 异形 asyngamy; ～ 异株 heterothallism; dioecy; dioecism; heterogony; ～ 异株植物 dioecian plant; ～ 杂株 polyoicism; ～ 杂株性 polyoecism; ～ 痔〈中医〉hemorrhoids in pairs; ～ 组合生殖 gynandromyxis
雌雄蕊柄 [- - ruǐ bǐng] androgynophore; gonophore
雌雄蕊分离 [- - - fēn lí] hercogamy
雌雄蕊形成期 [- - - xíng chéng qī] formation stage of pistil and stamen
雌雄蕊异花性 [- - - yì huā xìng] 〈植〉dicliny; diclinism
雌雄同体 [- - tóng tǐ] androgyny; androgyne; telianthus; gynandromorph; gynander; hermaphrodite; bisexual; hermaphroditism; monoecism ◇ ～ 同时成熟 synchronous hermaphrodite; ～ 先雌后雄 protogyrous hermaphrodite; ～ 先雄后雌 protandrous hermaphrodite; ～ 现象 hermaphroditism
雌雪貂 [- xuě diāo] jill
雌鸭 [- yā] duck
雌蚁 [- yǐ] 〈无脊椎〉gyne
雌音鞭 [- yīn biān] thelyphonidae ◇ ～ 歇 thelyphonid
雌鱼 [- yú] raun; (或虾，蟹等) hen
雌(性)原核 [- yuán hé] female pronucleus
雌质 [- zhì] gynoplasm; thelyplasm

辞(辭、辤) [ㄘˊ] [cí] Ⅰ 图 ①(优美的语言；文辞；言辞) diction; phraseology: 修～ *rhetoric* ②(古典文学的一种体裁) a type of classical Chinese literature: 《楚～》 *The Songs of Chu* ③(古体诗一种) a form of classical poetry: 《木兰～》 *The Ballad of Mulan* Ⅱ 动 ①(告别) take leave: 不～而别 *leave without saying good-bye*; 告～ *take one's leave* ②(推辞；辞谢) decline: 固～ *firmly decline* ③(辞职) resign: 他们打算～去委员会中的职务。 *They are intending to resign from the committee.* ④(辞退；解雇) dismiss; discharge: 他因玩忽职守被～了。 *He was dismissed for neglect of his duty.* ⑤(躲避；推托) evade; shirk: 不～劳苦 *spare no effort*; *take pains*
辞别 [- bié] bid farewell; say good-bye; take one's leave: 他～了妻子便启程了。 *He bade his wife farewell and set out on his journey.*
辞不获命 [- bú huò mìng] One's resignation is declined [not approved].
辞[词]不达意 [- bù dá yì] One's word does not express his idea.; The language fails to express the idea.
辞呈 [- chéng] (written) resignation: 提出～ *submit one's resignation*; *hand in one's resignation*
辞[词]典 [- diǎn] dictionary
辞赋 [- fù] (赋体文学) a literary form, sentimental or descriptive composition, often rhymed
辞富居贫 [- - jū pín] decline riches and prefer poverty
辞工跳槽 [- gōng tiào cáo] leave one's work and go to another; from one employment to another
辞旧迎新 [- jiù yíng xīn] ring out the Old Year and ring in the New Year; bid farewell to the old year and usher in the new
辞灵 [- líng] bow to the coffin before leaving
辞令 [- lìng] language appropriate to the occasion: 善于～ *gifted with a silver tongue*; 外交～ *diplomatic language*; ～悦耳。 *The speech is pleasant to the ear.*
辞聘 [- pìn] discharge an appointment
辞去党内一切职务 [- qù dǎng nèi yí qiè zhí wù] quit all party positions
辞让 [- ràng] politely decline: 他～了一番，才在前排就座。 *After first politely declining, he eventually took a seat in the front row.*
辞让贤能 [- - xián néng] yield one's position to a more capable man
辞色 [- sè] [书] one's speech and facial expression: ～严厉 *severe in speech and countenance*; 假以～ *look at sb. encouragingly*; 他欣喜之情，形于～。 *There was joy in his speech and countenance.*
辞世 [- shì] [书] pass away
辞书 [- shū] (字典、词典等工具书总称) dictionary; lexicographical works (e.g. wordbook, etc.)
辞讼 [- sòng] legal cases; lawsuit
辞岁 [- suì] bid farewell to the outgoing year; celebrate the lunar New Year's Eve
辞吐雅致 [- tǔ yǎ zhì] refined conversation
辞退 [- tuì] dismiss; discharge; turn away: ～职工 *dismiss* [*discharge*] *workers* ◇ ～信 a notice of dismissal
辞谢 [- xiè] politely decline; reject with thanks; decline with thanks
辞行 [- xíng] say good-bye (to one's friends, etc.) before setting out on a journey; take one's leave: 我是来向你～的。 *I have come to bid you farewell.*
辞行告别 [- - gào bié] take leave of and bid farewell to ...
辞严色厉 [- yán sè lì] harsh speech and stern countenance
辞严义正 [- - yì zhèng] severity in speech and fairness in principle — as the utterance of an upright person
辞[词]藻 [- zǎo] (诗文中工巧的词语) flowery language; rhetoric; ornate diction: 堆砌～ *string together ornate phrases*; 需要的是实际行动，而不是漂亮的～。 *It calls for actual deeds and not flowery language.*
辞[词]章 [- zhāng] ①(韵文和散文总称) poetry and prose; prose and verse ②(修辞) art of writing; rhetoric
辞职 [- zhí] resign; quit office; hand in one's resignation: 他的～给董事会留下了一个空缺。 *His resignation left a vacancy on the board of directors.* 我们队长～了。 *The captain of our team has resigned.* 因为老板太不讲理，雇员全体～。 *All the employees resign because the employer is too unreasonable.*
辞尊居卑 [- zūn jū bēi] refuse to accept an honourable station and occupy a humble one

糍 [ㄘˊ] [cí] (构词成分)见下。
糍粑 [- bā] (把糯米蒸熟捣碎后做成的食品) cooked glutinous rice pounded into paste; glutinous rice cake

餈 [ㄘˊ] [cí] [书] 同"糍" [cí]

兹 [ㄘˊ] [cí] (构词成分)见"龟兹" [qiū cí]
另见 zī。

慈 [ㄘˊ] [cí] Ⅰ 形 (和善) kind; loving: 心～ *tenderhearted*; *kindhearted* Ⅱ 动 [书] (上对下慈爱) love: 敬老～幼 *respect the old and love the young* Ⅲ 图 ①(指母亲) mother: ～命 *mother's command*; ～训[诲] *maternal or parental instructions*; 家～ *my mother*; 令～ *your mother* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～仁 *Ci Ren*
慈蔼 [- ǎi] kindly and amiable
慈爱 [- ài] love; affection; kindness; gentle
慈悲 [- bēi] (慈善和怜悯) mercy; benevolent; benevolence; pity: 发～ *have pity*; *be merciful*
慈悲乐[好]善 [- - lè shàn] merciful and benevolent — be kind and fond of dispensing charity
慈悲为本 [- - wéi běn] Compassion is the principle of life.
慈父 [- fù] loving father; father
慈父见背 [- - jiàn bèi] My compassionate father is dead.; The father passed away.
慈姑 [- gu] 〈植〉arrowhead (亦作"茨菰")
慈航 [- háng] (佛教用语，指以大慈悲救度众生) merciful ferry; way of salvation
慈航普渡 [- - pǔ dù] The barge of mercy ferries all the miserable people to the world of bliss.; salvation through charity to others
慈和 [- hé] kindly and amiable
慈和相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] live on friendly terms — dwell together in harmony
慈眉善目 [- méi shàn mù] a benevolent and kind countenance; a benign face; a benignant look
慈母 [- mǔ] ①(母亲) loving mother; mother: ～败子 *A fond mother spoils the son.*; ～严父 *a kind mother and a severe father* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～鸠 *Cimu Juan*
慈善 [- shàn] charitable; benevolent; philanthropic: ～为怀 *cherish charity* ◇ ～机关 [构] charitable institution [organization]; ～家 philanthropist; ～慕捐舞会 charity ball; ～事业 charities; good works; philanthropy; ～收养院 hospital; ～堂 house of mercy; ～学校 charity school
慈善虫子 [- - chóng zi] one who makes a living by depending on charity organization
慈乌反哺 [- wū fǎn bǔ] A crow feeds its mother. — filial piety
慈祥 [- xiáng] (仁慈和蔼) kindly; amiable: ～的面容 *a kindly face*; ～的微笑 *kindly smile*; *loving smile*; 他的面容温和而～。 *He possesses a mild and benevolent countenance.*
慈心对人 [- xīn duì rén] treat others with a kind heart — tenderhearted
慈幼养老 [- yòu yǎng lǎo] be kind to the young and care for the old
慈竹 [- zhú] sinocalamus affinis (亦称"子母竹"、"钓鱼慈") ◇ ～属 Sinocalamus

鹚 [ㄘˊ] [cí] (构词成分)见"鸬鹚" [lú cí]

瓷(甆) [ㄘˊ] [cí] 图 (用高岭土、长石、石英等烧制成的材料) porcelain; china: ～碗 *china bowl*; 裂变～ *crackled porcelain*; 青～ *blue china*; *celadon*; 青花～ *blue and white porcelain*; 细～ *fine china*
瓷板 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉vitrolite
瓷衬 [- chèn] ceramic liner
瓷衬底印刷电路 [- - dǐ yìn shuā diàn lù] ceracircuit
瓷雕 [- diāo] 〈工美〉porcelain carving; carved porcelain
"瓷饭碗" [- fàn wǎn] "ceramic rice bowl" (refers to the practice by which municipal or district authorities take responsibility for the profits and losses of collectively owned by enterprises)
瓷封合金 [- fēng hé jīn] ceramic sealing alloy
瓷坩埚 [- gān guō] porcelain crucible
瓷婚 [- hūn] china wedding; the 20th anniversary of wedding
瓷夹布线 [- jiá bù xiàn] 〈电〉cleat wiring

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瓷介电容器 [- jiè diàn róng qì] 〈电〉 ceramic capacitor
瓷绝缘子 [- jué yuán zǐ] 〈电〉 porcelain insulator
瓷料 [- liào] porcelain
瓷漏斗 [- lòu dǒu] Büchner funnel; porcelain funnel
瓷面纸 [- miàn zhǐ] porcelain paper
瓷硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] bakerite
瓷瓶 [- píng] ①（瓷质的瓶子）china bottle; china bowl ②（瓷质绝缘子）(porcelain) insulator;
瓷漆 [- qī] 〈材〉 enamel paint; enamel; enamel lacquer; enamel varnish
瓷器 [- qì] porcelain; chinaware; 薄 ～ *eggshell china*; 细 ～ *fine china* ◇ ～ 橱 china closet; ～ 店 china shop; ～ 粘结剂 porcelain cement; ～ 装饰 decoration of porcelain
瓷勺 [- sháo] casserole
瓷石 [- shí] 〈地质〉（制瓷用的一种原料）chinastone; cornish stone
瓷实 [- shi] [方]（结实；坚固）solid; firm; substantial: 打夯以后，地基就 ～ 了。*The foundation becomes solid after tamping.* 他身体很 ～。*He is solidly built.*
瓷套 [- tào] 〈电〉 insulator
瓷土 [- tǔ] china clay; porcelain clay
瓷像 [- xiàng] vitrotype
瓷牙 [- yá] porcelain tooth ◇ ～ 学 ceramodontia
瓷窑 [- yáo] kiln ◇ ～ 遗址 porcelain kiln site
瓷釉 [- yòu] 〈工〉 ceramic glaze; porcelain glaze
瓷柱布线 [- zhù bù xiàn] 〈电〉 knob wiring
瓷柱瓷管布线 [- - cí guǎn bù xiàn] 〈电〉 knob-and-tube wiring ◇ ～ 法 knob-and-tube wiring
瓷砖 [- zhuān] 〈建〉 ceramic tile; vitrolite; glazed tile; salt-glazed brick

祠 [ㄘˊ] [cí] 名（祠堂）ancestral temple: 宗 ～ *clan hall*
祠堂 [- táng] ancestral hall; ancestral temple; memorial temple; clan hall

词 [ㄘˊ] [cí] 名 ①（说话或诗歌、文章、戏剧中的语句）speech; statement; lines of play: 开幕 ～ *opening speech*; 台 ～ *lines of an opera or play*; 各执一 ～。*Each holds to his own statement.* 我说了几句就没 ～ 儿了。*After a few sentences I became tongue-tied.* ②（一种韵文形式，起于唐代，盛于宋代，又称"长短句"）*ci*, a type of classical Chinese poetry, originating in the Tang Dynasty and fully developed in the Song Dynasty ③〈语〉（语言里最小的、可以自由运用的单位）word; term: 贬[褒]义 ～ *derogatory* [*commendatory*] *term*; 反义 ～ *antonym*; 同义 ～ *synonym*
词[辞]不达意 [- bù dá yì] The language fails to express the meaning.; The expression does not convey the idea.; The words fail to convey the idea [meaning].; One's word does not express his idea.
词[辞]典 [- diǎn] dictionary; lexicon: 简明 ～ *concise dictionary*; 双语 ～ *bilingual dictionary*; 袖珍 ～ *pocket dictionary*; 查 ～ *consult the dictionary*; *look up a word in the dictionary* ◇ ～ 编纂法 lexicography; ～ 树 lexicographic tree
词[辞]典学 [- - xué] lexicography（语言学的一门学科，研究字典、辞典、百科全书的性质和类型及其编纂的原则和技术）◇ ～ 家 lexicographer
词调 [- diào]（填词的格调）tonal patterns and rhyme schemes of *ci*（词）poetry
词对词翻译 [- duì cí fān yì] word for word translation
词钝意虚 [- dùn yì xū] hesitate in speech; be confused
词法 [- fǎ] 〈语〉 morphology ◇ ～ 分析 〈计〉 lexical analysis; ～ 分析程序 lexical analyzer; ～ 框 lexical box; morphology
词符 [- fú] lexicon
词干 [- gàn] 〈语〉 stem
词根 [- gēn] 〈语〉（体现基本意义的词素）root; radical ◇ ～ 屈折 radical flexion; ～ 语 radical language（亦称"孤立语"、"无形态语"）
词冠乘数 [- guàn chéng shù] 〈数〉（乘数词头）prefix multipliers
词话 [- huà] ①（评论词的内容、形式或记载词的作者事迹的书）notes and comments on *ci*（词）poetry ②（散文里间杂韵文的说唱文艺形式）storytelling interspersed with songs and ballads, popular in the Song Dynasty ③（夹有词曲的章回小说）novel with parts in verse, common in the Ming Dynasty
词汇 [- huì] 〈语〉（语汇）vocabulary; words and phrases: 常用 ～ *common words*; 科技 ～ *scientific and technical terms* ◇ ～ 表 word list; vocabulary; glossary; ～ 测验 〈心理〉 vocabulary test; ～ 层 lexemic stratum; ～ 索引 glossarial index; ～ 统计学 lexicostatistics
词汇学 [- - xué] lexicology; lexics ◇ ～ 家 lexicologist; lexicographer
词句 [- jù]（字句）words and phrases; expressions: 空洞的 ～ *empty phrases*
词库 [- kù] lexicon
词类 [- lèi] 〈语〉 parts of speech
词联想 [- lián xiǎng] 〈心〉 word association
词[辞]令 [- lìng] language appropriate to the occasion
词盲 [- máng] alexia
词牌 [- pái]（词的调子的名称）names of the tunes to which *ci*（词）poems are composed
词谱 [- pǔ]（辑录各种词调的格式供填词人应用的书）a collection of tunes of *ci*（词）poems
词穷 [- qióng] arguments exhausted; nothing more to say
词穷理拙 [- - lǐ zhuō] poor in expression and perverted in logic
词穷语塞 [- - yǔ sè] close one's mouth for want of words
词曲 [- qǔ] a general term for *ci*（词）and *qu*（曲）
词首添音 [- shǒu tiān yīn] prosthesis; prothesis
词讼 [- sòng] legal cases
词素 [- sù] 〈语〉（在意义上不能再分析的构词单位）morpheme: 粘着 ～ *bound morpheme*
词条 [- tiáo] entry (in a dictionary)
词头 [- tóu] 〈语〉（加在词根前面的构词成分）prefix ◇ ～ 乘数 〈数〉 prefix multipliers
词尾 [- wěi] 〈语〉 suffix（加在词的最后，表示词形变化的词素，汉语语法常兼指后缀和词尾）
词位 [- wèi] lexeme ◇ ～ 变体 allolex
词项 [- xiàng] lexical item
词形 [- xíng] 〈语〉 morphology ◇ ～ 变化 morphological changes; inflections
词性 [- xìng] 〈语〉 the characteristic or property of a certain word, by which one can determine what part of speech the word belongs to; syntactical functions and morphological features that help to determine a part of speech ◇ ～ 遗忘 lethologica
词序 [- xù] 〈语〉 word order
词[辞]严义正 [- yán yì zhèng] severity in speech and fairness in principle; stern and just
词意恳挚 [- yì kěn zhì] express oneself earnestly
词义 [- -] 〈语〉 the meaning of a word; the sense of a word
词义学 [- - xué] semantics ◇ ～ 家 semanticist
词语 [- yǔ] words and expressions; terms
词源 [- yuán] 〈语〉 the origin of a word; etymology
词源学 [- - xué] etymology ◇ ～ 家 etymologist
词韵 [- yùn] ①（填词所押的韵）rhyme of *ci*（词）poems ②（填词所依据的韵书）rhyming dictionary (of *ci* poems)
词[辞]藻 [- zǎo] ornate terms; ornate phraseology (in pedantic writing)
词[辞]藻华丽 [- - huá lì] be written in a luxurious [flowery] style
词[辞]章 [- zhāng] ①（韵文和散文的总称）poetry and prose; prose and verse ②（写作技巧；修辞）art of writing
词中省略 [- zhōng shěng lüè] ecthlipsis
词重音 [- zhòng yīn] word stress
词缀 [- zhuì] 〈语〉（附加在词根上的构词成分）affix
词子 [- zǐ] lexion ◇ ～ 交替模式 lexionic alternation pattern; ～ 结构学 lexiotactics
词族 [- zú] word family
词组 [- zǔ] 〈语〉 word group; phrase

Cǐ ㄘˇ

此 [ㄘˇ] [cǐ] 代 ①（这；这个）this: ～ 处 *this place*; *here*; ～ 等 *this kind*; *such as these*; ～ 人 *this person*; ～ 项 *this item* ②（此时；此地）now; here: 从 ～ 以后 *from now on*; *henceforward*; 由 ～ 往南 *go south from here*
此岸 [- àn]（佛教用语，指有生有死的尘世）this shore; temporality
此岸性 [- - xìng] 〈哲〉 this sideness（康德认为事物的本体与现象之间存在着不可逾越的鸿沟，人类认识能力只能达到现象，叫做知识的此岸性）
此辈 [- bèi] people of this type [ilk]; such (sort of) people: 勿与 ～ 来往。*Don't associate with such people.*
此处打开 [- chù dǎ kai] open here
此处吊起 [- - diào qǐ] lift here（装运指示用语）
此地 [- dì] this place; here: ～ 人 *local people*
此地无银三百两 [- - wú yín sān bǎi liǎng] No 300 taels of silver buried here. — a clumsy denial resulting in self-exposure; A guilty person gives himself away by conspicuously protesting his innocence.; a very poor lie which reveals the truth; protest one's innocence too much（指打出的幌子正好暴露了所要掩饰的内容）
此端向下 [- duān xiàng xià] bottom
此恨绵绵 [- hèn mián mián] This regret shall last for evermore.; cherish a lasting resentment
此后 [- hòu] after that; after this; from now on; henceforth; hereafter: 她 1958 年到农村去，～ 一直在那儿工作。*She went to the countryside in 1958 and has worked there ever since.*
此呼彼应 [- hū bǐ yìng] echo one another; act in coordination with each other; responding to each other; act in coordination with each other; take concerted action
此间 [- jiān] around here; here: ～ 已有传闻。*It has been so rumoured here.*
此刻 [- kè] this moment; now; at present; just now
此路不通 [- lù bù tōng]（路牌）Road Closed; No thoroughfare.; Not a Through Road!; Road is blocked.; There is no thoroughfare!
此路不通那路通 [- - - - nà lù tōng] There are more ways (to the wood) than one.
此起彼伏 [- qǐ bǐ fú] As one falls, another rises.; flux and reflux; rise one after another; ... rising here and subsiding there; up here, down there
此情此景犹在眼前 [- qíng cǐ jǐng yóu zài yǎn qián] Those images and scenes of the past keep reappearing before our mind's eye.
此时 [- shí] this moment; right now; now; at present; for the time being
此时此地 [- - cǐ dì] here and now; under the present circumstances
此时此刻 [- - - kè] at this very moment; this hour and moment
此外 [- wài] besides; in addition; furthermore; moreover: 你需要钱和时间，～ 还需要努力。*You need money and time; in addition, you need diligence.* 他给了我一本书，一支钢笔，～ 还给了我一些钱。*He gave me a book, a pen and some money besides.*
此物彼志 [- wù bǐ zhì] express one's intentions by making use of things
此一时，彼一时 [- yī shí bǐ yī shí] This is one situation and that was another. — Circumstances have changed with the passage of time.; The condition at present is very much different from that of the past.; Things are now different from what they were.; Times have changed.
此致敬礼 [- zhì jìng lǐ]（书信用语）With best [kindest] wishes.; with high respect; respectfully

鲳 [ㄘˇ] [cǐ] 名（鱼类的一属）a kind of sea fish

跐 [ㄘˇ] [cǐ] 动 ①（踩；踏）step on: ～ 着门槛儿 *step on the railing* ②（脚尖着地，抬起脚后跟）tiptoe: 那孩子 ～ 着脚望墙外。*Standing on tiptoe, the boy looked over the wall.*
另见 cī。

泚 [ㄘˇ] [cǐ] [书] Ⅰ 形（鲜明；清澈）clear; bright Ⅱ 名（流汗）sweat Ⅲ 动（用笔蘸墨）wet; dip: ～ 笔 *dip brush in ink*

Cì ㄘˋ

刺 [ㄘˋ] [cì] Ⅰ 动 ①（尖的东西进入或穿过物体）stab; prick: ～ 伤 *stab and wound*; 他被 ～ 了一匕首。*He was stabbed with a dagger.* ②（刺激）irritate; stimulate: ～ 鼻 *pungent*; *irritate the nose*; *assail one's nostrils* ③（暗杀）assassinate: 被 ～ *be assassinated* ④（侦探；打听）detect; spy: ～ 探出敌人的一个秘密 *spy out a secret of the enemy* ⑤（指责；讽刺）criticize: 讽 ～ *satirize*; 讥 ～ *ridicule*; *satirize* Ⅱ 名 ①（尖锐像针的东西）thorn; splinter: 鱼 ～ *fishbone*; 手上扎了根 ～ *get a thorn* [*splinter*] *in one's hand*; 他说话总带 ～ 儿。*There's always a sting in his words.* ②［书］（名片）visiting card
另见 cī。
刺鲅 [- bà] wahoo; peto
刺柏 [- bǎi] Juniperus formosana; Chinese juniper; Taiwan juniper（亦称"山刺柏"）◇ ～ 属 Juniperus: ～ 烯 junene; ～ 烯醇 junenol
刺斑鳍 [- bān qí] wirrah

刺棒 [- bàng] goad（赶家畜用）
刺胞 [- bāo] cnidophore（腔肠动物）◇ ～ 动物 cnidaria
刺孢曲霉碱 [- - qū méi jiǎn] echinuline
刺孢曲霉素 [- - - - sù] echinulin
刺背鱼 [- bèi yú]（刺鱼）stickleback
刺檗碱 [- bò jiǎn] oxyacanthine; oxycanthine; vinetine
刺菜蓟 [- cài jì] cardon
刺叉渔具 [- chā yú jù] impaling gear
刺鲳 [- chāng] pampano
刺稠李 [- chóu lǐ]〈植〉（黑刺李）blackthorn
刺出小洞 [- chū xiǎo dòng]［主方］pritch
刺穿 [- chuān] impale ◇ ～ 构造〈地质〉diapir; ～ 穹丘〈地质〉piercement dome; ～ 褶皱〈地质〉piercing fold; plis diapirs
刺蝽 [- chūn] piercement bug
刺唇锥蝽 [- chún zhuī chūn] melanolestes picipes
刺戳 [- chuō] pinking
刺刺不休 [- cì bù xiū]（说话没完没了）talk incessantly; chatter on and on; chatter like a magpie; chatter without stop; gabble on and on; repeat endlessly; keep on clamoring; run off at the mouth; talk one's head off; talk a leg off a donkey［dog horse］; talk without cease; go［run, talk］nineteen to the dozen
刺楤木 [- cōng mù] hercules'-club
刺丛地落叶灌木 [- cóng dì luò yè guàn mù] garide
刺刀 [- dāo] bayonet; 拼 ～ *bayonet-fighting*; 上 ～ !（口令）*Fix bayonets*! 下 ～ !（口令）*Unfix bayonets*! ◇ ～ 鞘 sheath; scabbard
刺刀见红 [- - jiàn hóng] fight courageously at bayonet-point range; come to grips with the enemy in close-range fighting
刺点仪 [- diǎn yí] point transfer device
刺点针迹 [- - zhēn jī] prick stitch
刺毒鱼类 [- dú yú lèi] acanthotoxic fishes
刺蛾科 [- é kē] Slimacodiidae
刺儿头 [-r tóu]［口］（不好对付的人）faultfinder; a fastidious［difficult］person
刺耳 [- ěr] grating on the ear; irritating［unpleasant］to the ear; jarring; ear-piercing; harsh: ～ 的话 *harsh words*; *sarcastic remarks*; ～ 的叫声 *piercing cry*; 这声音太 ～。*The sound is too piercing*. ◇ ～ 鸟 jarbird
刺法 [- fǎ] acupuncture manipulation（针灸）
刺飞廉碱 [- fēi lián jiǎn] acanthoidine
刺飞廉因 [- - - yīn] acanthoine
刺缝 [- fèng] prickseam; prixseam
刺盖太阳鱼 [- gài tài yáng yú] lamplighter
刺盖鱼 [- - yú] robalo
刺甘菊 [- gān jú] field chamomile
刺钢丝 [- gāng sī] barbed wire(铁丝网)
刺个员 [- gè yuán]〈动〉acanthozooid
刺骨 [- gǔ] piercing to the bone; cut to the bone; piercing; biting: ～ 寒冷 *piercing cold*; 寒风 ～。*The cold wind chills one to the bone*.
刺骨寒风 [- - hán fēng] biting［bitter; piercing; freezing; cutting］wind
刺骨之恨 [- - zhī hèn] hatred that penetrated to the bone -- bitter hatred
刺股读书 [- - dú shū]（勤学苦读）study hard in defiance of hardships; study very diligently
刺瓜 [- guā] teaselgourd
刺冠海星 [- guān hǎi xīng] crown-of-thorns sea star
刺冠三叶虫 [- - sān yè chóng] ampyx
刺灌丛 [- guàn cóng] thornbush
刺贯众 [- - zhòng] holly fern
刺桧 [- guì] prickly juniper; cade
刺(毛)辊 [- gǔn] licker-in（梳棉机）
刺果 [- guǒ]〈植〉bur; burr ◇ ～ 被 burr; ～ 草 bur grass; ～ 垂穗草 black grama; ～ 刺桐 tambookie; ～ 番荔枝 guanabana; corossol; souraop; ～ 番荔枝宁 muricinine; ～ 番荔枝碱 muricine; ～ 皮 burbark; ～ 刷 crow; ～ 杂草 burweed; ～ 沼生接骨木 burweed marsh elder
刺蒿 [- hāo] bud brush
刺痕 [- hén] puneture
刺魟 [- hóng] stingray
刺槐 [- huái]〈植〉Robinia pseudoacacia; locust (tree)（俗称"洋槐"）◇ ～ 毒素 robin; ～ 苷 robinin; ～ 潜叶虫 locust leaf miner; ～ 树胶 bassora gum; ～ 糖 robinose; ～ 亭 robinetin; ～ 亭醇 robinetinidol; ～ 因 robtein
刺环 [- huán] coronule
刺环式边撑 [- - shì biān chēng] ring temple
刺喙 [- huì] cutellus
刺激 [- jī] ①（推动事物起积极变化）stimulate; excite: ～ 神经 *excite a nerve*; ～ 经济 *stimulate the economy*; ～ 生产 *stimulate production* ②（使激动）provoke; irritate; upset: 这一不幸的消息给了她很大的 ～。*She was badly upset by the sad news*. ③（刺激作用）〈生〉stimulation; 〈生理〉stimulus; incitation; incitement; paratrimma; paratripsis; fillip［filip］; flash（麻醉品引起的刺激）◇ ～ 持续阈限 stimulus duration dimension; ～ 抽样模型 stimulus-sampling model; ～ 电极 stimulating electrode; ～ 反应心理学 stimulus-response psychology; ～ 过滤作用 stimulus filtering; ～ 级 stimulation level; ～ 剂 irritant; stimulant; stimulative; ～ 咳嗽 irritative cough; ～ 疗法 irritation therapy; stimulation therapy; ～ 品 fillip; filip; stimulator; stimulative; ～ 器 stimulator; ～ 气体 irritant gas; ～ 素 stimulin; ～ 物 irritant; stimulus; stimulant; ～ 因素 incitant; ～ 作用 spread effect; excitation; irritation; stimulation
刺激性毒剂 [- - xìng dú jì] irritating agent
刺激性麻醉毒片 [- - - má zuì dú piàn] pep pill
刺激性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] irritant dermatitis
刺激性物质 [- - - wù zhì] pungent
刺激性烟雾 [- - - yān wù] irritating smog
刺蒺藜 [- jí lí]（蒺藜）tribulus terrestris
刺蓟 [- jì]〈植〉（小蓟）field thistle
刺金合欢 [- jīn hé huān] doornboom; thorny acacia
刺禁 [- jìn]〈中医〉contraindication of needling
刺茎蓼 [- jīng liǎo] tearthum
刺茎莴苣 [- - wō jù] prickly lettuce
刺鲸标枪 [- - biāo qiāng] harpeon oal
刺景天 [- jǐng tiān] prickmadam
刺灸法 [- jiǔ fǎ]〈中医〉method of needling and moxibustion
刺客 [- kè]［旧］assassin
刺孔 [- kǒng] acanthopore ◇ ～ 注液法 cobra process(木材防腐)
刺老牙 [- lǎo yá] Japanese angelica tree; fatsia（一种多刺乔木）
刺烙术 [- lào shù]〈中医〉puncture cauterization
刺簕木 [- lí mù] governor's plum
刺李风 [- lǐ fēng]（英国泰晤士河谷三，四月的干冷风）Blackthorn winds
刺李寒 [- - hán]［主英］blackthorn winter
刺李鸡尾酒 [- - jī wěi jiǔ] blackthorn（cocktail）
刺鳞草 [- lín cǎo] bristlewort ◇ ～ 科 Centrolepidaceae
刺凌德草碱 [- líng dé cǎo jiǎn] echinatine
刺龙虾 [- lóng xiā] langosta; langouste
刺络 [- luò]〈中医〉（针灸方法之一）blood-letting puncture; micropuncture ◇ ～ 拔罐法〈中医〉blood-letting puncturing and cupping
刺马钱子 [- mǎ qián zǐ] kaffir orange ◇ ～ 果 kaffir orange
刺毛 [- máo]〈生〉seta ◇ ～ 菇 Hydropyrum setaria; ～ 块 card section; ～ 类 Chaetetid; ～ 状 setiform
刺茉莉科 [- mò lì kē] Salvadoraceae
刺茉莉明 [- - - míng] azimine
刺囊酸 [- náng suān] echinocystic acid
刺挠 [- nao]［口］itchy
刺内唇侧 [- nèi chún cè] acanthoparia (*pl*. acanthoparia)
刺配 [- pèi]（在犯人脸上刺字并发配远方）tattoo the face of a criminal and send him into exile (a punishment in feudal China)
刺配他乡 [- - tā xiāng] brand sb.'s face and send him far into exile
刺皮 [- pí] peronium
刺朴 [- pǔ]〈植〉granjeno
刺鳍鱼 [- qí yú] Spiny-rayed fish
刺枪使棒 [- qiāng shǐ bàng] wield a staff or a weapon of war
刺楸 [- qiū] Kalopanax septemlobus（又名"棘楸"，五加科落叶乔木，树皮入药称"海桐皮"）
刺鳅 [- -] Mastacembelus aculeatus（亦称"针鳗"）
刺球 [- qiú]〈植〉acanthosphere
刺球铁丝网 [- - tiě sī wǎng] gooseberry
刺曲霉素 [- qū méi sù] spinulosin
刺人蠓 [- rén méng] biting midge
刺人心坎 [- - xīn kǎn] touch sb. on the raw
刺日鱼 [- rì yú] crappie
刺入 [- rù] thrust
刺杀 [- shā] ①（暗杀）assassinate ②〈军〉（用刺枪拚杀技术）bayonet charge: 练 ～ *practise bayonet fighting* ◇ ～ 训练 bayonet drill
刺珊瑚 [- shān hú] thorny coral
刺山柑 [- - gān] caper
刺伤 [- shāng] stab and wound; puncture (wound): 被 ～ *be wounded by stabbing*
刺舌蝇 [- shé yíng] glossina morsitans
刺参 [- shēn] stichopus japonicus
刺石竹 [- shí zhú] bird's-tongue (*pl*. bird's-tongues)
刺实植物 [- - zhí wù] beggar-lice
刺史 [- shǐ] feudal provincial or prefectural governor
刺螫蝇 [- shì yíng] biting fly
刺手 [- shǒu]〈中医〉needle-holding hand
刺水蓑衣 [- shuǐ suō yī] starthorn
刺丝 [- sī] ecthoraeum; nema; barbed wire（腔肠动物）◇ ～ 胞 trichocyst; ～ 囊 nematocyst; ～ 囊突 cnidocil; ～ 囊座 cnidopod; ～ 体 cnidophore; ～ 质 nematogen
刺探 [- tàn]（探听；侦察）make roundabout or secret inquiries; pry; detect; spy: ～ 军情 *spy out military secrets*; *gather military intelligence*
刺体 [- tǐ] nematophore; nematocalyx（腔肠动物）
刺体蚤 [- - zǎo] acanthosoma
刺条包卷滚刀 [- tiáo bāo juǎn gǔn dāo] caulking bowl
刺铁 [- tiě] spur（爬山靴的）
刺通 [- tōng] transfixation
刺桐 [- tóng] Erythrina indica; wiliwill（根及树皮可供药用）◇ ～ 定 erythroidine;〈化〉erysodine; ～ 碱 erythroidine; erythrine; erythrinus; hypaphorin; ～ 灵 erythraline; ～ 平 erysopine; ～ 若定 erythroidin; ～ 生物碱 erythrina alkaloid; ～ 素 erycin; ～ 烯 erythrene; divinyl; butadiene
刺痛 [- tòng] stabbing pain; pricking; prickling
刺头碱 [- tóu jiǎn] echinopsine
刺头素 [- - sù] echinopsine
刺突 [- tū] furcella
刺突束 [- - shù] paxilla
刺鲀 [- tún] sea hedgehog ◇ ～ 科 Diodontidae
刺网 [- wǎng]〈渔〉gill net; 三层 ～ *trammel net* ◇ ～ 类 Gillnet; ～ 片 shackel; shackle; ～ 渔船 gillnetter; ～ 渔法 gillnetting
刺尾蜘 [- wěi yòu] trichocercous cercaria
刺猬 [- wei]（哺乳纲动物）Rrinaceus earopaeus; hedgehog ◇ ～ 弹 hedgehog round; ～ 皮〈中药〉hedgehog skin; Corium Erinacei
刺猬式栅障 [- - shì zhà zhàng] hedgehog
刺乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] lappaconitine
刺乌头原碱 [- - - yuán jiǎn] lappaconine
刺梧桐树胶 [- wú tóng shù jiāo] karaya (karaygum)
刺五加 [- wǔ jiā]〈植〉〈中药〉wilsonii
刺细胞 [- xì bāo] nematoblast; cnidoblast; nettle cell; stringing cell; trichocyst（腔肠动物）
刺腺毛 [- xiàn máo] setose glandular hair
刺相思树 [- xiāng sī shù] kangaroo acaia; kangaroo thorn
刺绣 [- xiù] ①（中国优秀的民族传统工艺之一）embroid ②（指产品）embroidery ◇ ～ 辫带 bisette; ～（用）薄洋纱 tiffeny; ～ 地布 art canvas; ～ 工艺 anglicanum; ～ 机 embroidery machine; ～ 架 frame; ～ 架子 passe; ～ 金银花线 passing; ～ 品 embroidery; Bergerie; ～ 丝绒 art silk; ～ 线 embroidery yarn; ～ 亚麻布 catgut linen
刺绣用精白纱 [- - yòng jīng bái shā] hun's cotton
刺血疗法 [- xuè liáo fǎ]〈中医〉pricking blood therapy
刺血针 [- - zhēn] lancet
刺芽 [- yá] spinoblast
刺烟氯菌素 [- yān lǜ jūn sù] fumigachlorin
刺眼[目] [- yǎn] ①（光线过强，使眼睛不舒服）dazzling: 亮得 ～ *dazzlingly bright* ②（惹人注意并且使人感觉不顺眼）offending［unpleasant］to the eye; unpleasant to look at: 打扮得 ～ *be loudly dressed* ◇ ～ 眩光 disability glare
刺痒 [- yang]［口］itchy: 我浑身 ～。*I itch all over*.
刺罂粟 [- yīng sù] yellow poppy ◇ ～ 碱 argemonine; stylopine
刺榆 [- yú] hemiplelea davidii（榆科落叶小乔木，成灌丛）
刺鱼 [- -] Pungitius Sinensis; stickleback ◇ ～ 科 Gasterosteid
刺羽球 [- yǔ qiú] feather ball
刺缘突 [- yuán tū] squama (*pl*. squamae); squame
刺云杉 [- yún shān] epinette
刺云实 [- - shí] tara
刺窄牙鲷 [- zhǎi yá diāo] fair maid
刺针 [- zhēn] felting needle; pricking pin〈中医〉（刺络针）lance;〈动〉（螯刺）aculeus;〈植〉（皮刺）aculeus ◇ ～ 草 biden bipinnata; ～ 法〈中医〉needle-steadying technique
刺疹 [- zhěn] urtication
刺竹属 [- zhú shǔ] Bambusa
刺状尖棱 [- zhuàng jiān léng] beard
刺状器 [- - qì]〈生〉spine-arm
刺状真菌 [- - zhēn jūn] tooth fungus; toothing
刺子属 [- zǐ shǔ] Flacourtia
刺棕榈 [- zōng lǘ] prickly pole; prickly palm;

prickle palm; thorn palm

赐 [ㄘˋ] [cì] Ⅰ 动 (赏赐) grant; confer; favour; gift: 恩 ～ *bestow (favours, charity, etc.)*; 赏 ～ *grant [bestow] a reward*; 请即 ～ 复。*Please favour me with an early reply.* Ⅱ 名 ①(敬辞,指所受的礼物) favour; grant; gift: 厚 ～ 受之有愧。*I feel unworthy of the precious gift you have bestowed on me.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仁 *Ci Ren*

赐福 [- fú] blessing

赐复 [- fù] kindly favour us with a reply; Please favour me with a reply.

赐教 [- jiào] [敬] condescend to teach; grant instruction: 请不吝 ～。*Please favour [enlighten] me with your instructions.*; *Be so kind as to give me a reply, please.*

赐酒压惊 [- jiǔ yā jīng] give sb. wine to help him recover from a fright

赐以酒食 [- yǐ jiǔ shí] give someone wine and food

赐予 [- yǔ] grant; bestow

佽 [ㄘˋ] [cì] 动 [书] (帮助) help

佽助 [- zù] (帮助) help

伺 [ㄘˋ] [cì] (构词成分)见下。另见 sì

伺候 [- hou] wait upon; serve: 难 ～ *hard to please*; *fastidious*

次 [ㄘˋ] [cì] Ⅰ 名 ①(次序; 等第) order; sequence: 车 ～ *train number*; 席[座] ～ *seating arrangement*; 依 ～ *in due order*; *in succession*; *one by one* ②[书](出外远行时停留的处所) stopping place on a journey; stopover: 旅 ～ *at a stopover [hotel]*; 途 ～ *stopover*; *travellers' lodging* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 卫 *Ci Wei* Ⅱ 数 (第二) second; next: ～ 日 *next day*; ～ 子 *second son* Ⅲ 形 ①(质量较差的) second-rate; inferior: ～ 棉 *poor quality cotton*; 真～ *really no good*; *terrible* ②〈化〉(酸根或化合物中少含两个氧原子的) hypo-: ～ 氯酸 *hypochlorous acid* Ⅳ 量 (用于可以重复的事物或动作): 第一 ～ *the first time*; 多 ～ *many times*; 进行了几 ～ 会谈 *hold several talks*; 39 ～ 列车 *No. 39 train*

次百部块茎碱 [- bǎi bù kuài jīng jiǎn] hypotuberostemonine

次摆线 [- - xiàn] trochoid ◇ ～ 波 trochoidal wave; ～ 质谱仪 trochoidal mass analyzer

次苯基 [- běn jī] phenylene

次孢囊 [- bāo náng] sporangial sac; sporangial vesicle

次比控制 [- bǐ kòng zhì] inferiority rate control

次变边 [- biàn biān] 〈岩〉 kelyphitic rim; kelyphitic border; celyphitic border ◇ ～ 构造 kelyphitic structure

次变质作用 [- - zhì zuò yòng] sub-metamorphism

次表层流 [- biǎo céng liú] 〈海〉 subsurface current

次表千金藤碱 [- - qiān jīn téng jiǎn] hypoepistephanine

次表土耕作法 [- - tǔ gēng zuò fǎ] subsurface tillage

次丙撑 [- bǐng chēng] trimethylene

次波 [- bō] subwave; secondary wave

次卟啉 [- bǔ lín] deuteroporphyrin

次层 [- céng] sublevel

次长石砂岩 [- cháng shí shā yán] subarkose

次晨(避孕)丸 [- chén wán] morning-after pill

次尺度 [- chǐ dù] subdimension

次初卟啉 [- chū bǔ lín] deutero-aetioporphyrin

次大陆 [- dà lù] 〈地理〉 subcontinent

次大圆 [- - yuán] 〈测〉 secondary great circle

次贷危机 [- dài wēi jī] sub-prime crisis

次导数 [- dǎo shù] subderivative

次等 [- děng] second-class; second-rate; inferior; inferiority ◇ ～ 宝石 semi-precious stone; ～ 舱 steerage; ～ 级 suborder; ～ 商品 inferior good; ～ 纸 retree paper; retree

次底栖动物 [- dǐ qī dòng wù] hypobenthos

次地转风 [- dì zhuǎn fēng] 〈气象〉 subgeostrophic wind

次第 [- -] ①(次序) order; sequence ②(一个挨一个地) one after another: ～ 而入 *enter in order*; ～ 入座 *take seats one after another*

次递归性 [- - guī xìng] subrecursiveness

次碘酸 [- diǎn suān] 〈化〉 hypoiodous acid ◇ ～ 盐 hypoiodite; ～ 酯 hypoiodite

次对角线 [- duì jiǎo xiàn] minor diagonal; secondary diagonal

次对叶百部碱 [- - yè bǎi bù jiǎn] hypotuberostemonin

次惰碱 [- duò jiǎn] hypoignavine ◇ ～ 醇 hypoignavinol

次法线[距] [- fǎ xiàn] 〈数〉 binormal; subnormal

次钒酸盐 [- fán suān yán] hypovanadate

次反射面 [- fǎn shè miàn] secondary reflector

次方言 [- fāng yán] subdialect

次分歧腕板 [- fēn qí wàn bǎn] secundaxil

次辐射点 [- fú shè diǎn] secondary radiant

次副模式(标本) [- fù mó shì] hypoparatype

次干管 [- gàn guǎn] submain

次高铁血红素 [- gāo tiě xuè hóng sù] kopratin

次格那文 [- gé nà wén] hypognavine

次隔 [- gé] 〈胚〉 septum secundum

次共振峰 [- gòng zhèn fēng] subformant

次固结 [- gù jié] secondary consolidation

次贵金属 [- guì jīn shǔ] less noble metal

次毫微秒 [- háo wēi miǎo] subnanosecond

次好论 [- hǎo lùn] second-best theory

次桁架 [- héng jià] jack truss

次红热 [- hóng rè] 〈冶〉 low red heat

次后头 [- hòu tóu] postocciput

次后头沟 [- - - gōu] postobituary

次黄苷 [- huáng gān] trophicardyl

次黄(嘌呤核)苷酸 [- - - suān] 〈有化〉 hypoxanthylic acid; inosinic acid

次黄核苷酸酶 [- - hé gān suān méi] inosinicase

次黄嘌呤 [- - piào lìng] hypoxanthine; sarkin; sarcine ◇ ～ 核苷 inosine

次黄酰胺类促进剂 [- - xiān àn lèi cù jìn jì] sulfenamide accelerator

次黄质 [- - zhì] hypoxanthine; sarkine

次磺酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉 sulfenic acid

次磺酰基 [- - xiān jī] sulfenyl

次辉绿玄武岩 [- huī lǜ xuán wǔ yán] kilsyth basalt

次火山 [- huǒ shān] subvolcano ◇ ～ 岩 subvolcano rock

次货 [- huò] inferior goods; substandard goods

次极 [- jí] 〈物〉 consequent pole; secondary pole

次极大 [- - dà] secondary maximum; submaximum

次极小 [- - xiǎo] secondary minimum

次级 [- -] secondary ◇ ～ 变态 secondary metamorphosis; ～ 波〈光〉 secondary wave; ～ 补偿器 secondary compensator; ～ 不离开 secondary nondisjunction; ～ 层理 indirect stratification; 〈地质〉secondary stratification; ～ 产品 secondary products; ～ 穿透粒子 penetrating progeny; ～ 代谢产物 secondary metabolite; ～ 抵押贷款 subprime mortgage; ～ 抵制 secondary boycott; ～ 电离 secondary ionization; ～ 电流 secondary current; ～ 电路 secondary circuit; ～ 电压〈电磁〉 secondary voltage; ～ 电子 secondary electron; ～ 电子倍增 multipact; ～ 电子倍增管 secondary electron multiplier; ～ 电子传导管 secon; ～ 电阻 secondary resistance; ～ 发射 secondary emission (S.E.); ～ 发射光电管 secondary emission photocell; ～ 反应 secondary reaction; ～ 方向图 secondary pattern; ～ 分离子〈生〉 second order segregant; ～ 辐射〈物〉 secondary radiation; ～ 辐射形配电 secondary radial distribution; ～ 负载 secondary load; secondary burden; ～ 港〈土〉 secondary port; ～ 光谱〈光〉 secondary spectrum; ～ 继电器 secondary relay; ～ 焦点 secondary focus; sagittal focus; ～ 金刚石 flat; ～ 精母细胞 secondary spermatocyte; ～ 空气 secondary air; ～ 雷达 secondary radar; ～ 离子质谱法 secondary ion mass spectrometry; ～ 粒子 secondary; progeny; ～ 联合〈植〉 secondary association; ～ 鹿肉馅饼 humble pie; ～ 卵母细胞 secondary oocyte; ～ 卵泡 secondary follicle; ～ 配子母细胞 secondary gametocytes; ～ 频率标准 secondary frequency standard; ～ 强化 secondary reinforcement; ～ 绕组 secondary winding; secondary; ～ 市场价格 secondary market price; ～ 输出 secondary output; ～ 损耗 secondary loss; ～ 调谐变压器 tuned-secondary transformer; ～ 线圈〈电〉 secondary coil; secondary; ～ 线圈电感 secondary inductance; ～ 线圈电阻 secondary resistance; ～ 消光 secondary extinction; ～ 效应 second order effect; ～ 谐振 secondary resonance; ～ 衍生蛋白 secondary derived protein; ～ 演替〈生态〉 secondary succession; ～ 氧化物 suboxide; ～ 缢痕 secondary constriction; ～ 宇宙线 secondary cosmic ray; ～ 再结晶 secondary recrystallization; ～ 造山运动 secondary orogeny; ～ 增塑剂 secondary plasticizer; ～ 债券 subordinated bond; ～ 站〈地测〉 substation; ～ 账户 secondary account; ～ 资料 secondary data

次脊 [- jǐ] secondary crest

次(可)加性 [- jiā xìng] subadditive ◇ ～ 泛函数 subadditive functional

次甲(基) [- jiǎ] methylidynel; methine ◇ ～(基)二愈创木酚 creoform; ～ 氯地孕酮 methylenechlor madinone; ～ 霉素 methylenomycin

次尖 [- jiān] 〈解〉 hypocone

次焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] secondary focal point

次绝缘 [- jué yuán] minor insulation

次可加函数 [- kě jiā hán shù] subadditive function

次可微分 [- - wēi fēn] subdifferentiable

次口径超速穿甲弹 [- kǒu jìng chāo sù chuān jiǎ dàn] armor-piercing sabot

次口径弹软壳 [- - - dàn ruǎn ké] sabot

次口径炮弹 [- - - pào dàn] subcaliber cartridge

次口径枪炮射击 [- - - qiāng pào shè jī] subcaliber firing

次蜡状相 [- là zhuàng xiàng] subwaxy phase

次蓝铁矿 [- lán tiě kuàng] paravivianite

次酪脲 [- lào shì] deuterocaseose

次棱角状 [- léng jiǎo zhuàng] subangular

次梁 [- liáng] 〈土〉 secondary beam

次髎 [- liáo] 〈穴位〉 ciliao (B 32)

次劣毛 [- liè máo] cotty wool

次磷钙铁矿 [- lín gài tiě kuàng] messelite; parhighite

次磷酸 [- - suān] 〈无化〉(磷的含氧酸) hypophosphorous acid ◇ ～ 钾〈无化〉 potassium hypophosphite; ～ 锰〈无化〉 manganese hypophosphite; ～ 盐 phosphinate; hypophosphite; ～ 酯 phosphinate

次临界反应堆 [- - jiè fǎn yìng duī] 〈核〉 subcritical reactor; subcritical assembly

次临界态 [- - - tài] subcritical state

次临界质量 [- - - zhì liàng] subcritical mass

次临界装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] subcritical assembly

次膦酸 [- - suān] phosphinic acid ◇ ～ 二酰氯 phosphinic dichloride; ～ 酯类 phosphinic acid ester

次硫酸 [- liú suān] 〈无化〉 sulphoxylic acid (H_2SO_2) ◇ ～ 非那胂 aldarsone; ～ 钠 sodium hydrosulfide; ～ 酮 ketone-sulphoxylate; ～ 盐 sulfoxylate; sulphoxylate; hyposulfite; ～ 酯 sulfoxylate; sulphoxylate

次卤酸 [- lǔ suān] hypohalous acid ◇ ～ 盐 hypohalite; ～ 酯 hypohalite

次氯酸 [- lǜ suān] 〈化〉(氯的含氧酸) hypochlorous acid ◇ ～ 根〈无化〉 hypochlorite; ～ 钠 sodium hypochlorite; ～ 盐 hypochlorite

次氯酸钠 [- - -nà] clorox; javelle; 〈无化〉 sodium hypochlorite ◇ ～ 消毒液 javelle water; eau de javelle

次绿泥石 [- - ní shí] epichlorite; epichlore

次卵 [- luǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 deutovum

次脉冲 [- mài chōng] subpulse; interpulse (脉冲星)

次(级软)煤 [- méi] dant

n 次幂信道 [- mì xìn dào] n-th power channel

次模 [- mó] apotype

次末级细胞 [- mò jí xì bāo] penultimate cell

次末级羽片 [- - - yǔ piàn] penultimate pinna

次能带 [- néng dài] 〈晶〉 sub-band

次脲基 [- niào jī] ureylene

次盆地 [- pén dì] subbasin

次片岩 [- piàn yán] 〈岩〉 semischist

次贫地区 [- pín dì qū] grey area

次品 [- pǐn] substandard [shoddy] products; substandard goods; defective goods; ungraded [degraded] products; second ◇ ～ 本 aberrant copy; ～ 纸张 retree

次起伏 [- qǐ fú] secondary fluctuation

次切距[线] [- qiē jù] 〈数〉 subtangent

次侵入 [- qīn rù] subintrusion

次轻量级 [- qīng liàng jí] featherweight (举重)

次区域 [- qū yù] subzone ◇ ～ 合作 sub-regional cooperation

次全胃切除术 [- quán wèi qiē chú shù] subtotal gastrectomy

次全子宫切除术 [- - zǐ gōng qiē chú shù] subtotal hysterectomy

次入先出法 [- rù xiān chū fǎ] next-in first-out method

次三角洲 [- sān jiǎo zhōu] subdelta

次深海层浮游生物 [- shēn hǎi céng fú yóu shēng wù] bathypelagic plankton

次深海层鱼类 [- - - - yú lèi] bathypelagic fishes

次深海底栖鱼类 [- - - dǐ qī yú lèi] archibenthic fishes

次深海区 [- - - qū] archibenthic region

次深海相 [- - - xiàng] 〈地质〉 bathyal facies

次胂酸 [- shèn suān] 〈无化〉 arsinic acid

次声 [- shēng] 〈声〉(频率低于 20 赫的声波) infrasound; infra-audible sound; infrasonic sound; subsonic sound ◇ ～ 测量 infrasonic measurement; ～ 检测 infrasonic detections; ～ 频 in-

fra-acoustic [infrasonic; undersonic; subsonic] frequency; ～ 频声纳 subsonic sonar; ～ 扫雷器 infrasonic minesweeping gear; ～ 武器 infrasonic weapon; ～ 学 infrasonics; subsonics; ～ 振动 infra-acoustic vibration

次生 [- -] secondary ◇ ～ 壁 secondary wall; ～ 变化 secondary change; ～ 冰川 secondary glacier; ～ 代谢物 secondary metabolites; ～ 地质灾害 secondary geological disaster; ～ 电流 secondary current; ～ 冻原 secondary tundra; ～ 洞穴结构 speleogen; ～ 分带 secondary zoning; ～ 富集〈地质〉downward enrichment; ～ 构造 secondary structure; ～ 构造岩 secondary tectonite; ～ 骨骼 secondary skeleton; ～ 固溶体 secondary solid solution; ～ 海岸〈地质〉secondary coast; ～ 黑色石灰土 pararedzina; ～ 红土 lateritite; ～ 化石 derived fossils; ～ 环境 secondary environment; ～ 黄土 redeposited loess; secondary loess; ～ 灰分 secondary ash; ～ 间隙〈地质〉secondary interstice; ～ 角砾岩 secondary breccia; ～ 节理 secondary joint; ～ 结构 secondary structure; ～ 结构面 secondary structural plane; ～ 结核 epigenetic concretion; ～ 结晶 hysterocrystalline; ～ 结晶作用〈化〉hysterocrystallization; ～ 孔隙 induced porosity; ～ 矿床 secondary deposit; ～ 矿物 secondary mineral; ～ 露头 subcrop; ～ 木质部 secondary xylem; ～ 粘土 secondary clay; ～ 劈理岩 metaclase; ～ 群落 secondary community; ～ 韧皮部 secondary phloem; ～ 日珥 secondary prominence; ～ 伞形花序 umbellule; ～ 射线 secondary ray; ～ 深度变化 secondary variation in depth; ～ 石墨 secondary graphite; ～ 石英岩 secondary quartzite; ～ 体腔 secondary coelom; ～ 头节〈无脊椎〉deutoscolex; ～ 土壤 secondary soil; ～ 吸收根 sinker (寄生植物); ～ 胁迫伤害 secondary stress injury; ～ 形成物 allochtonic formations; ～ 盐渍化 secondary salinization; ～ 岩墙 metadike; ～ 颜色〈涂〉secondary colours; ～ 演替系列 subsere; ～ 氧化皮 subscale; ～ 异常 secondary anomaly; ～ 优地槽 epieugeosyncline; ～ 运动 secondary movement; ～ 褶皱 secondary fold; ～ 组织 secondary tissue

次生林 [- - lín] (经采伐和破坏后又自然恢复的森林)〈林〉secondary forest; second growth ◇ ～ 改造 secondary forest conversion

次生晕 [- - yùn] secondary halo ◇ ～ 找矿法 prospecting by secondary halo

次石墨 [- shí mò]〈地质〉shungite; schungite

次时间效应 [- - jiān xiào yìng] secondary time effect

次食 [- -] (食变星) secondary eclipse

次际 [- shì] deutero-albumose; deuteroprotesose

次首字 [- shǒu zì]〈自〉duoprimed word

次数 [- shù] number of times; frequency: ～ 不多 *not very often*; 练习的 ～ 越多，熟练的程度越高。*The more you practise, the more skilful you'll become.* ◇ ～ 分配 frequency distribution; ～ 列 frequency series; ～ 曲线 frequency curve

次瞬变电流 [- shùn biàn diàn liú] subtransient current

次顺向河 [- - xiàng hé] subconsequent stream

次态 [- tài] next state

次弹性 [- tán xìng] hypoelasticity ◇ ～ 际 deutero-elastose

次坦谷 [- tǎn gǔ sub-trochoid

次碳酸铋 [- tàn suān bì] bismuth subcarbonate

次碳酸盐 [- - - yán] subcarbonate

次梯度 [- tī dù] subgradient

次天气尺度 [- tiān qì chǐ dù] subsynoptic scale

次调和函数 [- tiáo hé hán shù] sub-harmonic function

次调和解 [- - - jiě] subharmonic solution

次铁钒矿 [- tiě fán kuàng] paramontroseite

次同步 [- tóng bù]〈电〉subsynchronous ◇ ～ 层 subsynchronous layer; ～ 共振 subsynchronous resonance; ～ 速率 subsynchronous speed

次透辉石 [- tòu huī shí] salite; sahlite

次透锥辉石 [- - zhuī huī shí] sahlite acmite

次烷基 [- wán jī] alkylidene

次微(胶)粒 [- wēi lì]〈化〉amicron(直径小于 10^{-7} 厘米的)

次文化 [- wén huà] subculture

次戊基 [- wù jī] pentamethylene

次系 [- xì]〈天〉subsystem

次显微组织 [- xiǎn wēi zǔ zhī] metastructure

次相 [- xiàng] second phase

次硝酸 [- xiāo suān]〈化〉nitroxylic acid ◇ ～ 盐 nitroxylate

次小尖 [- xiǎo jiān] hypoconule (上磨牙的远中尖)

次谐波 [- xié bō] subharmonic (wave)

次新股 [- xīn gǔ] sub-new stock

次新石器时代 [- - shí qì shí dài] Aeneolithic age

次星 [- xīng] secondary star

次溴酸 [- xiù suān]〈化〉hypobromous acid ◇ ～ 盐 hypobromite; ～ 酯 hypobromite

次序 [- xù] order; sequence; succession; arrangement: ～ 颠倒 *not in the right order*; 按字母 ～ 排列 *be arranged in alphabetical order* ◇ ～ 程序 sequencer program; ～ 分配 order distribution; ～ 改变 order modification; ～ 关系〈数〉(partial) ordering; ordering [order] relation; ～ 函数 order-function; ～ 检验 sequence checking; ～ 检验程序 sequence checking routine; ～ 控制 sequence control; ～ 控制寄存器 sequence control register; ～ 论 theory of order; ranking of heroes; ～ 向量 ordering vector

次序列 [- - liè] subsequence

次旋回 [- xuàn huí]〈地质〉secondary cycle

次芽体 [- yá tǐ] deuterzooid

次亚膦酸 [- yà lìn suān] phosphinous acid ◇ ～ 脂 phosphinous ester

次亚乙烯基 [- - yǐ xī jī] vinylene

次烟煤 [- yān méi] ub-bituminous coal

次要 [- yào] less important; secondary; subordinate; minor; next in importance: ～ 矛盾 *secondary contradiction*; ～ 收益 *secondary income*; ～ 问题 *secondary questions*; 居 ～ 地位 *play second fiddle* ◇ ～ 参数 minor parameter; ～ 承重件 subprincipal; ～ 电路 secondary circuit; ～ 防御方向 secondary direction of defence; ～ 工业部门 fringe industries; ～ 金属 minor metal; ～ 控制改变 minor control change; ～ 控制数据 minor control data; ～ 梁 junior beam; ～ 农副产品 secondary farm and sideline products; ～ 缺陷 minor defect; ～ 人物 minor character; ～ 属件 non-essential auxiliaries; ～ 树种 minor species; ～ 约束 secondary constraint; ～ 运输〈采矿〉secondary haulage; ～ 站 subordination station; ～ 种 accessory species; ～ 周期 minor cycle; ～ 组分 minor constituent; ～ 作战方向 secondary direction of operation

次耀斑 [- - bān] subflare (太阳的)

次液 [- yè] not good liquor; not ok (NOK) liquor

次乙二氧撑 [- yǐ èr yǎng chēng] ethylenedioxy group

次乙基 [- - jī] acetylene; ethylene; aethyle-num; ethene

次乙炔基 [- - quē jī] ethynylene

次乙酰塑料 [- - xiān sù liào] celite

次音速 [- yīn sù] subsonic

次应力 [- yìng lì] secondary stress

次优答案 [- yōu dá àn] second-best solution

次优方法 [- - fāng fǎ] second best measure

次优控制 [- - kòng zhì] (次最佳控制) suboptimal control

次优系统 [- - xì tǒng] suboptimal system

次于 [- yú] ① next to sth. (in order or importance) ② inferior to (in rank, social position, importance, quality, etc.)

次宇宙线 [- yǔ zhòu xiàn] secondary cosmic radiation

次育亨宾 [- yù hēng bīn] hypoquebrachine (白坚木次碱)

次韵 [- yùn] (步韵) use the rhyme sequence of a poem (when replying to it)

次长 [- zhǎng] [旧] undersecretary; vice-minister

次正常 [- zhèng cháng] subnormal

次正规算子 [- - guī suàn zǐ] hyponormal operator; subnormal operator

次之 [- zhī] take second place: 该省矿藏，以锡最多，铜 ～。*Among the mineral deposits of the province, tin occupies first place; copper comes second.*

次值 [- zhí]〈数〉sub-value

次质木 [- zhì mù] degrade (log or lumber)

次中音 [- zhōng yīn] tenor ◇ ～ 号〈音〉tenor horn; ～ 谱表 tenor staff

次重量级 [- zhòng liàng jí] middle heavyweight (举重)

次重流 [- - liú] hypopycnal inflow

次重轻量级 [- - qīng liàng jí] middle heavy weight (举重)

次烛煤 [- zhú méi] subcannel coal

次最佳控制 [- zuì jiā kòng zhì] suboptimal control

次最轻量级 [- - qīng liàng jí] flyweight (举重)

次作业 [- zuò yè] subjob

cōng ㄘㄨㄥ

璁 [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 图 [书] (像玉的石头) a jade-like stone

玒(璁) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] (构词成分)见下。

玒璐 [- róng] 象 [书] (形容佩玉相碰的声音) tinkling of jade

聪(聰) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] I 名 [书] (听觉) faculty of hearing: 左耳失 ～ *become deaf in the left ear* II 形 (听觉灵敏) acute hearing: 耳 ～ 目明 *able to see and hear clearly*

聪慧 [- huì] bright; intelligent; clever; astute

聪明 [- míng] intelligent; bright; clever: 所有的人都比动物 ～ 得多。*All human beings are much more intelligent than animals.* 她是一个 ～ 的女孩。*She is a bright [clever] girl.*; ～ 难，糊涂难，由聪明转入糊涂尤难。放一着，退一步，当下心安。无罔后事，福报也。*Becoming intelligence is difficult, growing muddle is superior to difficulty and it's more difficult for us to turn into the state of silliness from the one of brightness. Your heart will be in quietness while letting it pass and drawing away, and never be worried about future and then you will be rewarded by happiness.*

聪明才智 [- - cái zhì] one's ability and cleverness; intelligence and wisdom; one's wisdom and talents; the wisdom and ability [resourcefulness] (of sb.)

聪明反被聪明误 [- - fǎn bèi cōng míng wù] Cleverness may overreach itself.; A wise man can be ruined by his own wisdom.; Clever people may be victims of their own cleverness.; Every man has a fool in his sleeve.

聪明[敏]好学 [- - hào xué] be intelligent and fond of study

聪明活泼 [- - huó pō] be wise and active; intelligent and lively

聪明伶俐 [- - líng lì] be clever and sensible; be quick in [on] the uptake with a ready tongue; clever and quick-witted; have a little cleverness of sorts

聪明能干 [- - néng gàn] be bright [clever] and capable

聪明人不必多说 [- - rén bú bì duō shuō] A word to the wise is sufficient.; A word is enough to the wise.

聪明睿智 [- - ruì zhì] intellectual virtues

聪明透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] be clever to the extreme — marvelously intelligent; extremely clever or intelligent: 迈克尔 ～，我斗不过他。*Michael was too clever and intelligent for me.*

聪明一世，糊涂一时 [- - yí shì hú tú yì shí] clever all one's life, but stupid this once; A lifetime of cleverness can be interrupted by moments of stupidity.; A usually wise man may occasionally act foolishly.; Every man has a fool in his sleeve.; smart as a rule, but this time a fool; be quick-witted throughout one's life, but bewildered for a single moment; A clever man has his stupid moments.

聪明有为 [- - yǒu wéi] intelligent and promising: 我们发现这男孩 ～。*We found much of intelligence and promise in the boy.*

聪明沼泽蟹 [- - zhǎo zé xiè] kaburi

聪明智慧 [- - zhì huì] very intelligent

聪明自误 [- - zì wù] be ruined by one's own cleverness — too smart

聪睿 [- ruì] [书] (聪明) bright and farsighted

聪秀 [- xiù] bright and attractive

聪颖 [- yǐng] intelligent; bright; clever

苁(蓯) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] (构词成分)见下。

苁蓉 [- róng] (一种中草药) desert cistanche

葱(蔥) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] I 图〈植〉(多年生草本植物) onion; scallion: 大 ～ *green Chinese onion*; 小 ～ *shallot*; 洋 ～ *onion* II 形 (青绿色) green

葱白 [- bái] (淡青色) very light blue

葱白儿 [- báir]〈中药〉scallion stalk

葱豉汤 [- chǐ tāng]〈中药〉*Congchi Tang*; Chinese Green Onion Stalk and Fermented Soybean Decoction

葱臭 [- chòu] alliaceous odour

葱疮痂病 [- chuāng jiā bìng] onion smudge

葱刺盘孢菌 [- cì pán bāo jūn] onion smudge

葱翠 [- cuì] (青翠) fresh green; luxuriantly green: ～ 的竹林 *a green bamboo grove*

葱谷蛾 [- gǔ é] leek moth

葱花 [- huā] chopped green onion ◇ ～ 饼 green onion pancake

葱黄 [- huáng] greenish yellow

葱茏 [- lóng] (草木青翠而茂盛) verdant; luxu-

riantly green; ～ 茂盛 *luxuriant growth of vegetation*; 草木 ～ *luxuriant vegetation*; 山上覆盖着 ～ 的草木。*The hills are covered with verdure.*

葱绿 [- lǜ] pale yellowish green; light green; verdant; leek: ～ 的田野 *verdant fields*; 麦苗一片～。*The wheat shoots are a lush green.* ◇ ～ 霉素 prasinomycin; ～ 玉髓 mother emerald; prase

葱皮纸 [- pí zhǐ] onion skin

葱属 [- shǔ] (葱蒜类蔬菜) Allium

葱实子 [- shí zǐ] 〈中药〉 Chinese green onion seed; Semen Allii Fistulosi

葱霜霉病 [- shuāng méi bìng] onion mildew

葱素 [- sù] fitoncidin

葱头 [- tóu] (洋葱) onion ◇ ～ 牛排 beef steak with onion; ～ 牛肉丝 onion saute julience beef; ～ 肉片 onion saute sliced pork; ～ 猪排 fried onion pork chops

葱头形穹顶 [- xíng xíng qióng dǐng] 〈建〉 pointed dome

葱头形圆顶 [- - - yuán dǐng] 〈建〉 imperial dome

葱形穹顶 [- - qióng dǐng] 〈建〉 ogive

葱形曲线饰 [- - qū xiàn shì] 〈建〉 doucine

葱形饰 [- - shì] 〈建〉 (moulding) ogee

葱油鸡 [- yóu jī] steamed chicken with scallion oil

葱郁 [- yù] verdant; luxuriantly green: ～ 的松树林 *a verdant pine wood*; 一丛 ～ 茂盛的草木 *a clump of luxuriant verdure*

葱状风化 [- zhuàng fēng huà] onion weathering

枞(樅) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 名 ①〈植〉(冷杉) fir ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公 *Cong Gong*

另见 zōng。

枞醇 [- chún] abietinol; abietyl alcohol

枞醛 [- quán] abietinal

枞树 [- shù] fir

枞树形叶根 [- - xíng yè gēn] fir tree blade root

枞酸 [- suān] abietic acid

枞烯 [- xī] abietene

钟(鍾) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 名 (古兵器，短矛) short spear (a weapon used in ancient times)

钟钟 [- cōng] [书] (金属相击的声音) tinkling of metal

囱 [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] Ⅰ 名 (烟囱；炉灶出烟的通道) chimney; funnel; stovepipe Ⅱ (构词成分)见下。

囱帽贝 [- mào bèi] bonnet limpet; bonnet shell

匆(忽、悤) [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 副 (急；忙) hastily; hurriedly

匆匆 [- cōng] hurriedly; in a rush; in haste: ～ 吃了一顿饭 *take a hurried meal*; *hurry through a meal*; 来去 ～ *come and go in haste*; 行色 ～ *be in a rush getting ready for a journey*; *be pressed for time on a journey*; 他 ～ 离去。*He went off in great haste.* 她一句话没说就 ～ 走了。*She hurried off without a word.*

匆匆不及 [- - bù jí] too much in a hurry to do it

匆匆出迎 [- - chū yíng] hurry out and greet someone

匆匆而来 [- - ér lái] come in great haste

匆匆而去 [- - - qù] hurry away; leave in a hurry; pop off

匆匆就座 [- - jiù zuò] take one's place with a rush; take a seat in haste; seat oneself in haste

匆匆忙忙 [- - máng máng] bustle up; be jammed for time: 他 ～ 吃了几口东西，又回车间去了。*He bolted down a few mouthful of food and hurried back to the workshop.*

匆匆逃命 [- - táo mìng] run for one's life

匆促 [- cù] (忽忙；仓促) hastily; in a hurry: ～ 起程 *set out hastily*; 时间 ～ *be pressed for time*; 由于太 ～ *as a result of too much haste*; 他们被～ 调赴前线。*They were hurried to the front.*

匆猝[卒] [- -] (忽促) hastily; in a hurry; hurriedly

匆遽 [- jù] [书] (急忙) hurriedly; hastily

匆忙 [- máng] hastily; in a hurry; in haste: ～ 作出决定 *make a hasty decision*; 临行 ～，未能向你告别。*I left in such a hurry that I didn't have time to say good-bye to you.* 我 ～ 中忘了锁门。*In my haste I forgot to lock the door.*

熜 [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 名 [书] ① (微火) slow fire ② (热气) steam; heat

骢 [ㄘㄨㄥ] [cōng] 名 [书] (青白色相杂的马) piebald (horse)

cóng ㄘㄨㄥˊ

琮 [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng] 名 ①〈古代一种玉器，方柱形，中有圆孔〉 a long hollow piece of jade with rectangular sides ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 师古 *Cong Shigu*

藂 [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng] 动 [书] (同"丛"，聚集) crowd together

从(從) [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng] Ⅰ 动 ① (跟随) follow: ～ 师 *be an apprentice*; ～ 俗 *follow the general custom*; *conform to custom*; ～ 征 *go on a military expedition* ② (顺从；听从) comply with; obey: ～ 命 *comply with sb.'s wish*; *obey an order*; 屈 ～ *submit to*; *yield to* ③ (从事；参加) join; be engaged in: ～ 军 *join the army*; *enlist* ④ (采取某种方针或态度) in a certain manner or according to a certain principle: ～ 宽处理 *be lenient in treatment*; ～ 速 *be as quickly as possible*; ～ 严处理 *be severe in treatment* Ⅱ 名 ① (跟随的人) follower; attendant: ～ 者如云 *have a large following*; 随 ～ *attendant*; *retainer*; *retinue* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公 *Cong Gong* Ⅲ 形 ①(从属的；次要的) secondary; accessary: 分别首 ～ *distinguish between the chief culprit and the accessary*; 主 ～ *the primary and the secondary* ② (堂房亲属) relationship between cousins, etc. of the same paternal grandfather, great-grandfather or a yet earlier common ancestor; of the same clan: ～ 兄 *first, second or distant cousin of the same clan*; *cousin* Ⅳ 介 (表示起于或经过) from; through: ～ 表面看 *to the eye*; *on the face of it*; ～ 长远看 *from a long-term point of view*; *in the long run*: ～ 粗放经济转变为集约经济 *shift from extensive economy to intensive economy*; ～ 根本上说 *essentially*; *in essence*; ～ 经验中得来 *school of hard knocks*; ～ 理论到实践 *from theory to practice*; ～ 某人面前走开 *get out of sb.'s sight*; ～ 全局出发 *proceed from the situation as a whole*; ～ 实际出发 *proceed from the actual situation*; *proceed from reality*; ～ 现在起 *from now on*; ～ 这儿往西 *go west from here*; *west of here*; ～ 外延式发展转变为内涵式发展 *shift from the mode of extensive development to the mode of intensive development* Ⅴ 副 (从来，用在否定词前面) ever: ～ 不迟到 *be never late*; ～ 不计较个人的名誉地位 *never give any consideration to personal fame and position*; 她在成绩和荣誉面前 ～ 不骄傲。*Her head was never turned by achievements or honours.* 我 ～ 没离开过这个地方。*I've never been away from here.*

从长计议 [- cháng jì yì] (慢慢地多加商量) give the matter further thought and discuss it later; be talked about at length; confer with sb. on a long-range plan; deliberate; need further consideration; should be discussed at length; take more time to consider the matter; take one's time in coming to a decision; talk sth. over at length; Things can be talked at length.

从重老例 [- chóng lǎo lì] follow long-established practice

从此 [- cǐ] from this time on; from now on; from then on; henceforth; thereupon: ～ 我的老师会更加严格。*From now onwards my teacher will be stricter.* 他 ～ 将会刻苦学习。*He will study harder from this time on.*

从大处着眼，从小处入手 [- dà chù zhuó yǎn cóng xiǎo chù rù shǒu] One should have an eye to large matters, but start working on small ones.; In looking at things, catch sight of the large ones, in doing things, begin with the small ones.; Our vision should centre on large things, our hands should begin working on small ones.

从…到 [- dào] from ... to...: 从北京到上海 *from Beijing to Shanghai*; 从群众中来，到群众中去 *from the masses, to the masses*; 从上午 8 点到下午 4 点 *from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m.*

从动 [- dòng] slave; slave drive; 〈机〉 driven ◇ ～ 齿轮 〈机〉 driven gear; follower gear; ～ 杆 follower lever; driven rod; ～ 缸 slave cylinder; ～ 辊 driven voller; tail roll; ～ 机构 follower; ～ 继电器 slave relay; ～ 轮 driven pulley; driven wheel; engaged wheel; ～ 扫掠 slave sweep; ～ 扫描 slave sweep; ～ 凸轮 inverted cam; ～ 针 follow-up pointer; ～ 振荡器 slave oscillator; ～ 轴 driven shaft; dead axle

从恶如崩 [- è rú bēng] To follow what is evil is like the collapsing of a hill.; It is easy to learn what is bad.

从而 [- ér] thus; thereby; thereupon then; so then; as a result: 农业迅速发展，～ 为轻工业提供了充足的原料。*Agriculture has developed rapidly, thus providing light industry with ample raw materials.*

从犯 [- fàn] accessary criminal; accessary; accessory offender

从丰 [- fēng] (从优) give generously

从古到今 [- gǔ dào jīn] from ancient times to the present; from ancient to modern times; from time immemorial

从缓 [- huǎn] bide time; postpone; put off: 在未获悉详情之前我得 ～ 作出决定。*I shall postpone making a decision till I learn full particulars.*

从价 [- jià] [拉] 〈经济〉 (按价) ad val.; ad valorem ◇ ～ 法 ad valorem method; ～ 进口税 ad valorem import duty; ～ 收费 valuation charge; ～ 税 ad valorem duties; ～ 税率 ad valorem rate of duty; ad valorem tariff; ～ 运费 ad valorem freight; valuation charge; ～ 征税货物 ad valorem goods

从简 [- jiǎn] conform to the principle of simplicity; be simple; forgo pageantry: 一切 ～ *dispense with all unnecessary formalities*

从俭入奢易，由奢返俭难 [- - rù shē yì yóu shē fǎn jiǎn nán] It is easy for the frugal to become extravagant, but very difficult to reverse the process. (by Zhu De)

从谏如流 [- jiàn rú liú] be able to accept advice from one's inferiors; follow advice like the flowing; readily to listen to advice; listen to or follow good advice as water flows downward

从今以后 [- jīn yǐ hòu] from now on; from this day on: ～ 你自由了。*From now on you are free.* 我 ～ 要按自己的意思来处理我的一切事务。*I will manage all my affairs myself in my own from this day on.*

从井救人 [- jǐng jiù rén] (比喻对别人没有好处而徒然危害自己的行动) jump into the well to save the drowning man — a method not suited for the purpose; go into a well to save a man only to find oneself in a dilemma; injure oneself and not to benefit the others; risk one's life or compromise one's own interest without doing others any good; try to do a good deed in the wrong way

从句 [- jù] 〈语〉 subordinate clause

从军 [- jūn] join the army; enlist; enter the service; take service

从快从严 [- kuài cóng yán] take prompt and strict measures

从宽 [- kuān] be lenient; handle leniently: 对犯人 ～ 处理 *be lenient towards wrongdoers*; 你应 ～ 对待他们。*You should be lenient with them.* ◇ ～ 解释 〈律〉 liberal interpretation

从来 [- lái] always; at all times; all along: 我 ～ 没有见过他。*I've never seen him before.* 我们 ～ 没听说过这种事。*We've never heard of such a thing.*

从良 [- liáng] (旧称妓女嫁人) (of prostitutes) get married

从良成家 [- - chéng jiā] reform and settle down

从量变到质变 [- liàng biàn dào zhì biàn] from quantitative change to qualitative change

从量税 [- - shuì] 〈经济〉 (按一定单位计徵的税，如盐税) specific duty; specific tariff

从零开始 [- líng kāi shǐ] start from the very beginning; start from scratch

从乱到治 [- luàn dào zhì] move from chaos to order

从略 [- lüè] be omitted: 此处引文 ～。*The quotation is omitted here.* ◇ ～ 数据 ignore data

从轮 [- lún] (蒸汽机车动轮后面的轮对) trailing wheel; driven wheel

从难从严 [- nán cóng yán] exacting and rigid; be hard and strict

从女 [- nǚ] (侄女) brother's daughter; niece

从旁帮腔 [- páng bāng qiāng] chime in; saying that ...

从配极性 [- pèi jí xìng] 〈数〉 apolarity

从[投]其所好 [- qí suǒ hào] cater one's wishes: 这些低级趣味正 ～。*The low tastes just cater his needs.*

从前 [- qián] before; formerly; in the past; once upon a time; a long time ago; some time ago; [古] sometime: ～，有一个老人，他有两个美丽的女儿。*Once upon a time, there lived an old man who had two beautiful daughters.* 我们村跟 ～ 大不一样了。*Our village is very different from what it was before.*

从轻 [- qīng] case (punishment, etc.) rather on the lenient side

从轻发落 [- - fā luò] use leniency in meting out punishment; give someone a light sentence; deal with sb. leniently; give quarter; let someone off lightly; reduce the term of a sentence

从权 [- quán]（采用权宜的手段）as a matter of expediency：～ 处理 *do what is expedient*
从群众中来，到群众中去 [- qún zhòng zhōng lái dào qún zhòng zhōng qù] from the masses, to the masses
从戎 [- róng]［书］（从军）join the army; enlist; enlist in the army; enter the service：投笔～ *throw aside the writing brush and join the army; renounce the pen for the sword*
从容 [- róng] ①（不慌不忙；镇静）calm; unhurried：～考虑 *consider in an unhurried manner; think over deliberately* ②（时间或经济宽裕）plentiful; sufficient; enough：时间很～ *have enough time to spare; There is plenty of time.* 手头不～ *be hard for money; be out of cash*
从容不迫 [- - bú pò] take it leisurely and unoppressively; by easy stages; calm and unhurried; pull down one's vest; take one's time; calmly; leisurely; confidently and without haste; go easy; self-possessed; in a leisurely manner：这位演讲者风度老练，～。*The speaker was an experienced man, composed and steady.*
从容干好事，性急生岔子 [- - gàn hǎo shì xìng jí shēng chà zi] Slow and steady is the way to success.; More haste, less speed.
从容坚定 [- - jiān dìng] stand firm and keep cool-headed
从容就义 [- - jiù yì] go to one's death unflinchingly; die a martyr fearlessly; meet one's death like a hero; meet death with great composure; treat the path of virtue calmly
从容自若 [- - zì ruò] composed
从容自在 [- - - zài] calm and at ease
从善如登 [- shàn rú dēng] To pursue goodness is as difficult as ascending a mountain.; It's very difficult to learn what is right.; To attain perfection is difficult.; To follow what is right like ascending a hill.
从善如登，从恶如崩 [- - - - cóng è rú bēng] Virtue uplifts — vice debases.
从善如流 [- - - liú]（乐于接受别人的正确意见）follow correct opinions or well-intentioned advice like water flowing swiftly and smoothly downward; follow good advice readily; do good naturally and happily; follow good advice as naturally as a river follows its course; readily to accept good advice
从上到下 [- shàng dào xià] from top to bottom; from the highest organizations down to the grass roots; from the higher levels to the grass roots
从上到下，由下而上 [- - - - yóu xià ér shàng] from the top down and the bottom up
从上而下 [- - ér xià] from above down
从上方运转 [- - fāng yùn zhuǎn] top drive
从设备 [- shè bèi]〈计〉〈机〉（从属装置）slave unit
从生到死 [- shēng dào sǐ] from (one's [the]) cradle to (one's [the]) grave; from the womb to the tomb
从生花桉 [- - huā ān]〈植〉gray ironbark
从师 [- shī] acknowledge sb. as one's master [teacher]
从实 [- shí] in the light of the fact (that ...); based on the fact
从始至终 [- shǐ zhì zhōng] from start to finish; from beginning to end
从事 [- shì] ①（投身到）go in for; devote oneself to; be engaged in; be busy with; busy sb. with; be occupied in [with]; occupy oneself with; be bound up in; be about; be concerned with; take part in; take up; go about; get busy; take to; take up with; work on; throw oneself into：～科研工作 *be engaged in scientific research*；～戏剧活动 *engage in dramatics*；他～这本词典的编纂工作已达 10 年之久。*He has been engaged 10 years on the dictionary.* ②（处理）deal with; handle：军法～ *deal with according to military law; court-martial*；慎重～ *act cautiously; steer a cautious course*；做这样事情要慎重～！*Be cautious in doing such a matter!*
从叔 [- shū]［书］one's father's younger male cousin
从属 [- shǔ]（依从；附属）subordinate; dependence ◇～部件 slave unit；～处理机 slave processor；～单位 subsidiary unit；～地位 subordinate status；～定向〈动〉secondary orientation；～方式〈计〉slave mode；～分配性 subdistributivity；～基因 slave gene；～计算机 slave computer；～句 subordinate clause；～失效 dependent failure；～式［态］slave mode；～系统 slave system；～信用（证）ancillary [secondary] credit; secondary L/C; subsidiary L/O；～信用证 subsidiary credit；～债务人 party secondarily liable；～装置 slave unit；～种 subordinate species
从俗 [- sú] follow local customs; follow traditions; conform to conventions
从速 [- sù] as soon as possible; without delay：～办理 *prompt attention; expedite execution; do sth. with dispatch*；～处理 *deal with the matter as soon as possible; settle the matter quickly*；存书无多，欲购～。*Only a few copies left. Buy now, while they last.*
从台脉冲 [- tái mài chōng]〈物〉slave pulses
从天而降 [- tiān ér jiàng] drop from the clouds; come down from heaven; come from above; descend from heaven to earth; descend [appear] out of the blue; fall from the sky; sudden unexpected arrival; very unexpectedly
从头 [- tóu] ①（从最初）from the beginning; [拉] ab origine; ab initio：～儿做起 *start from the very beginning* ②（重新）anew; once again：～儿再来 *start afresh; start all over again* ◇～合成 de novo synthesis；～计算法 ab initio calculation
从头到脚 [- - dào jiǎo] from head to foot; from the sole of the foot to the crown of the head
从头开始 [- - kāi shǐ] start anew; make a fresh start; take a start from the head
从头至尾 [- - zhì wěi] from first to last; from start to finish; from A to Z; from beginning to end; from cover to cover; from head to foot; from the head to the tail; from top to bottom; in great detail; throughout; through the whole length：我把这本书～都看了。*I've read the book from beginning to end.*
从头至尾，一五一十 [- - - - yī wǔ yī shí]（tell sb. the whole story) from beginning to end
从头做起 [- - zuò qǐ] start all over again from the beginning; do it all over again
从未有过 [- wèi yǒu guò] have no precedent
从无到有 [- wú dào yǒu] grow out of nothing; develop from nothing; from nonexistence to pass into existence; start from scratch
从无到有，从小到大 [- - - - cóng xiǎo dào dà] grow out of nothing and expand from small to large
从小 [- xiǎo] from childhood; since one was very young; as a child：他～热爱劳动。*He has loved labour ever since he was a child.*
从小到大 [- - dào dà] expand [grow] from small to big; develop gradually; expand from a small to a large force; from small to large
从小看大 [- - kàn dà] The child is father of [to] the man.; A child's behaviour is like a mirror; it reflects his future manhood.
从小离娘，到大话长 [- - lí niáng dào dà huà cháng] It's a long story to tell.
从新 [- xīn] again; anew; afresh：～做人 *start one's life anew*
从心底 [- - dǐ] deep down
从心坎里 [- - kǎn li] from the privacy of one's thoughts
从心所欲 [- - suǒ yù] have whatever one's heart desires; do as one pleases; free-wheeling
从刑 [- xíng]〈律〉accessary punishment
从性性状 [- xìng xìng zhuàng]〈遗〉sex-conditioned character
从性遗传 [- - yí chuán]〈遗〉sex-conditioned inheritance
从兄 [- xiōng]［书］elder male cousin (on the paternal side)
从严 [- yán] severely; strictly; on the strict side：～训练 *train with severity*；～处罚 *punish sb. with severity*
从严惩处 [- - chéng chǔ] deal with severely; carry a sentence strictly into execution; severely punish
从业 [- yè] obtain employment; take up an occupation; get a job ◇～年限 entire period of actual operation；～员 shop employees（旧指商业及服务性行业工作人员）
从一端到一端 [- yī duān dào yī duān] from out to out
从一而终 [- - ér zhōng] be faithful to one's husband unto death; be loyal to one's spouse until his or her death
从优 [- yōu] according to a higher scale;（give）as generously as possible; liberally
从优取向 [- - qǔ xiàng] preferred orientation
从优议恤 [- - yì xù] bestow an exceptional posthumous reward; compensate largishly
从葬 [- zàng] be buried with the dead
从早到晚 [- zǎo dào wǎn] from morning to night; from dawn till sundown [dusk]; from sunup to sundown
从者如云 [- zhě rú yún] have a lare following
从征 [- zhēng]（随军出征）go on an expedition; go out to battle
从正反两方面 [- zhèng fǎn liǎng fāng miàn]［拉］pro and con
从政 [- -]（参与政事；做官）enter politics; become a government official：在他～之初 *early in his political career*；他从当外交官起开始了他的～生涯。*He started his official career as a diplomat.*
从值税 [- zhí shuì]（从价税，如营业税）ad valoram duty
从治 [- zhì]〈中医〉contrary treatment（反治）
从中 [- zhōng] out of; from among; therefrom：～吸取教训 *draw lesson from it*
从中捣乱 [- - dǎo luàn] throw a spanner into the works
从中牟[取]利 [- - móu lì] get some advantage from the mediate position between ...; have an axe to grind; get a "cut" in transactions; get advantage out of; make a profit for oneself in some deal; make capital out of sth.; profit thereby [therefrom]; step in and take the advantage
从中说合 [- - shuō hé] settle through a middleman
从中挑选 [- - tiāo xuǎn] make a choice among
从中调解 [- - tiáo jiě] act as an intermediary between ... and ...; mediate between two sides; mediate from among them：第三方所作的～的一切努力均告失败。*All efforts of mediation by a third party were in vain at all.*
从中斡旋 [- - wò xuán] In between is a person trying (quiety, unobstrusively) to mediate between the disputants.
从中渔利 [- - yú lì] reap profits from; cash in on; make capital out of; profit from [thereby]; seek one's own gain out of
从中阻碍 [- - zǔ ài] lie in the way
从中作保 [- - zuò bǎo] play the part of the sponsor
从中作伐 [- - - fá] play the part of the go-between [matchmaker]
从中作梗 [- - - gěng] place obstacles in the way; come between; create difficulties; hinder sb. from carrying out a plan; make things difficult for sb.; put a spoke in sb.'s wheel：他处处～。*He put every obstacle in my way.*
从中作祟 [- - - suì] play tricks in secret; do mischief surreptitiously
从众心理 [- zhòng xīn lǐ] group psychology
从众行为 [- - xíng wéi] the behavior of blindly conforming to the norm

从(丛、蓯) [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng]

Ⅰ 动（聚集）crowd together：～生 *grow thickly* Ⅱ 名 ①（生长在一起的草木）clump; thicket; grove; 草～ *a patch of grass*；树～ *a clump of trees*；*grove* ②（泛指聚集在一起的人或物）crowd; collection; 论～ *a collection of essays*；*collected essays*；人～ *a crowd of people* ③（姓氏）a surname：～叔模 *Cong Shumo*

丛矮病 [- ǎi bìng] bushy stunt
丛播 [- bō] closed sowing
丛薄 [- bó]（草林丛生的地方）thicket（又称"植丛"）
丛草原 [- cǎo yuán] grass-heath
丛赤壳素 [- chì ké sù] nectrianin
丛刺 [- cì]〈中医〉cluster needling
丛刺莺 [- - yīng] bush canary
丛簇病 [- cù bìng] rosette
丛点 [- diǎn]〈数〉accumulation point; cluster point
丛猴 [- hóu] Galago; moholi lemur; bushbaby
丛积 [- jī] contrude; contrusion
丛集 [- jí] ①（聚集在一起）crowd together; pile up; converge; 百感～ *all sorts of feelings welling up*；债务～ *debts piling up* ②（汇集编成的一套书）a series of books; collection
丛接头 [- jiē tóu] cluster joint
丛结构 [- jié gòu] plex structure
丛晶 [- jīng] cluster crystal
丛晶体 [- - tǐ] cluster crystal
丛聚焊 [- jù hàn] cluster weld
丛卷毛 [- juǎn máo] flocci
丛刊 [- kān]（丛书）series of books; collection
丛刻 [- kè]（冠以总名的各种单独著作）block-printing series of books
丛空间 [- kōng jiān] bundle space
丛林 [- lín] ①（树林子）jungle; forest; wood; bosque; bosket; boscage; bush; midwood; brake; motte; mott; scrub; tope; shola; silva：～飞行员 *a bush pilot* ②（和尚聚集的处所，大寺院的别名）Buddhist monastery ◇～巴西

蝮蛇 bushmaster；～ 斑疹伤寒 scrub typhus；tsutsugamushi disease；～ 伯劳 bokmakierie；～ 草 nemophila；～ 地 jungle land；～ 鹟 lowa；～ 猫 chaus；～ 热 jungle fever；～ 山雀 bush-tit；～ 通信 jungle communication；～ 樱桃 brush cherry；～ 战 jungle warfare

丛毛 [- máo] feathering；flocci

丛(聚)毛 [- -] 〈中医〉clustered hair

丛模型 [- mó xíng] cluster model

丛群 [- qún] group of bundle

丛生 [- shēng] ①（草木聚集在一起生长）(of plants) grow thickly；clump；overgrow：荆棘～ *be overgrown with brambles*；杂草～ *a growth of weeds* ②（疾病等同时发生）(of diseases，evils，etc.) break out：百病～ *all kinds of diseases and ailments breaking out* ◇ ～ 草本植物 tussock plant；～ 草藤 tufted vetch；～ 草原 grass-heath；～ 发草 tufted hair grass；～ 风铃草 tussock bellflower；～ 福禄考〈植〉moss pink；ground pink；～ 灌木 bush；～ 禾本植物 tussock grass；～ 禾草 tussock；～ 嫩枝条 tufted shoot；～ 品种 bushy variety；～ 三色堇 tufted pansy；～ 莞草 deerhair；deer's-hair；～ 小灌木 thamnium；～ 型 bunch type；～ 越桔 dwarf bilberry

丛书 [- shū] series of books；series；set；collection：中国历史～ *the Chinese History Series*；自学～ *self-study series*

丛缩病 [- suō bìng]〈生〉bushy stunt

丛谈 [- tán]（性质相同或相近的若干部分合成的文章或书）essay or book composed of a number of parts that are same or similar in nature

丛尾猴 [- wěi hóu] saki

丛像板 [- xiàng bǎn] plexus

丛婴猴科 [- yīng hóu kē] Galagidae

丛杂 [- zá]（多而杂乱）motley

丛葬 [- zàng] the way of burying a large number of corpses in one grave

丛针 [- zhēn]〈中医〉parallel needles；cluster needles

丛枝病 [- zhī bìng] withes broom；brooming (disease)

丛枝草本植物 [- - cǎo běn zhí wù] bushherb

丛枝菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Ramaria

丛植 [- zhí] group planting

丛冢 [- zhǒng]［书］（乱葬一处的许多坟墓）group of graves

丛状苔 [- zhuàng tái] tussock sedge

丛状物 [- - wù] thicket

丛状构造 [- - gòu zào] hassock structure

淙 [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng] （构词成分）见下。

淙淙 [- cóng] 象（流水声）gurgling：流水～ *a gurgling stream*

赍 [ㄘㄨㄥˊ] [cóng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～雄 *Cong Xiong*

CÒU ㄘㄡˋ

辏 [ㄘㄡˋ] [còu] 动（车轮的辐集中于毂上；聚集）concentrate around one point，as spokes on an axis；crowd together

辏力 [- lì]（作用方向恒指向一个固定点的力，亦称"有心力"）central force ◇ ～ 场 central force field

腠 [ㄘㄡˋ] [còu] 名 ①（肌肉的纹理）the natural fibre line of meat ②（写作时的思路）the thread of thought in writing

腠理 [- lǐ]〈中医〉the grain of skin and the texture of the subcutaneous flesh

凑(湊) [ㄘㄡˋ] [còu] 动 ①（聚集）gather [put] together；pool；collect：～钱 *pool money*；*raise a fund*；～情况 *pool information*；～整数 *make up a round number*；*make up an even amount*；～在一起 *crowd together*；～足人数 *gather together enough people*；*get a quorum* ②（碰；赶；趁）happen by chance；take advantage of：～空儿 *try to find time (to do sth.)*；正～上是个星期天。*It happened to be a Sunday.* ③（接近）move close to；press near：～近点儿。*Move closer，please.*

凑份子 [- fèn zi] club together (to present a gift to sb.)：这个班的男生们～买了一个足球。*The boys in the class clubbed together to buy a football.*

凑合 [- he] ①（聚集）gather together；collect；assemble ②（拼凑）improvise ③（将就）make do (with)：我这件棉袄～着还能穿一冬。*I can make this padded jacket do for another winter.* ④（还可以的）passable；not too bad：这本小说怎么样？—还～。*What do you think of this novel?* — *Not too bad.* ◇ ～法 semi-inverse method

凑合凑合 [- - còu he] scratch together [up]；make shift with what is on hand

凑集 [- jí] gather together

凑零成整 [- líng chéng zhěng] make up an even amount

凑拢 [- lǒng]［方］（朝一个地点靠近）move close to；press near

凑巧 [- qiǎo] luckily；fortunately；as luck would have it：她晕倒时～旁边有一个医生。*As luck would have it，a doctor happened to be there when she fainted.* 我～在家。*I happened to be at home.* 真不～！他出去了。*What bad luck! He's not at home.*

凑趣儿 [- qùr] ①（迎合别人兴趣）join in (a game，etc.) just to please others ②（逗笑取乐）make a joke about；poke fun at：别拿我～。*Don't poke fun at me.*

凑热闹儿 [- rè nàor] ①（和大家一起玩儿）join in the fun；take part in the merry-making ②（添麻烦）add trouble to：我们够忙的，别再来～了。*We're busy enough as it is；don't give us more trouble.*

凑手 [- shǒu] at hand；within easy reach：钱不～ *have no money at hand*

凑数 [- shù] ①（凑足数额）make up the number of amount ②（拿不合格的人充数）serve as a stopgap

CŪ ㄘㄨ

粗(麤、麤、麁) [ㄘㄨ] [cū] Ⅰ 形 ①（长条东西直径大的）wide (in diameter)；thick：～竿 *a thick rod*；～绳 *a thick rope*；这棵树很～。*This tree has a thick trunk.* ②（长条东西两长边的距离宽的）wide (in breadth)；thick：～眉大眼 *bushy eyebrows and big eyes*；～线条 *thick lines* ③（颗粒大；毛糙）coarse；crude；rough：～布 *coarse cloth*；～黑的手 *rough，work-soiled hands*；～沙 *coarse sand*；*grit*；～盐 *crude salt* ④（声音大而低）gruff；husky：～嗓子 *a husky voice*；～声大气 *a deep，gruff voice* ⑤（疏忽；不周密）careless；negligent：～中有细 *usually careless，but quite sharp at times*；*crude in most matters，but subtle in some* ⑥（鲁莽；粗野）rude；unrefined；vulgar：说话很～ *speak rudely*；*use coarse language* Ⅱ 副（略微；稍微）roughly；slightly：～具规模 *be roughly in shape*；～通文字 *can read and write a little*

粗氨水 [- ān shuǐ]〈化〉ammonia liquor

粗安玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] trachyandesite basalt

粗安岩 [- - yán]（二长岩）trachyandensite；trachyteandesite

粗拔钢丝 [- bá gāng sī] coarse wire

粗白榴岩 [- bái liú yán] italite

粗暴 [- bào]（鲁莽；粗野；蛮横）rude；rough；crude；brutal；violent：～干涉别国内政 *wantonly interfere in* [*with*] *the internal affairs of other countries*；～践踏别国的独立和主权 *brutally trample on the independence and sovereignty of another country*；～态度 *a rude attitude*；～行为 *crude behaviour*

粗暴式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] blanket jamming

粗刨 [- -] force plane；jack plane；rough-plane ◇ ～刀 roughing planing tool

粗被单布 [- bèi dān bù]（粗亚麻布；粗棉布）dowlas

粗苯 [- běn]〈化〉crude benzene ◇ ～加工 crude benzene processing

粗笨 [- bèn] ①（笨拙）clumsy；awkward：动作～ *clumsy*；手脚～ *clumsy in doing things*；杰克的一双手很～。*Jack is clumsy with his hands.* ②（笨重）unwieldy；heavy；bulky；cumbersome：～的家具 *unwieldy furniture*

粗鄙 [- bǐ]（粗俗）vulgar；coarse：言语～ *vulgar in speech*；在公共汽车上大声喧哗是一种～的行为。*Talking loudly on a bus is a sign of vulgarity.*

粗哔叽 [- bì jī] serge；jennets

粗鞭 [- biān] nagaika

粗柄衣属 [- bǐng yī shǔ]〈植〉Candelaria

粗铂矿 [- bó kuàng] polyxene

粗布 [- bù] crash；coarse cloth；handwoven [handloomed] cloth；homespun cloth ◇ ～刺绣 guipure renaissance；～短外套 courtepy；～风衣 capote；～料 marrymuffe；～外衣 brat；～衣 marrymuffe

粗材积 [- cái jī] gross scale；gross volume

粗材料 [- - liào] roughage（亦称"粗糙食物"）

粗菜 [- cài] bulky vegetable；ordinary vegestables

粗糙 [- cāo]（不精细；不光滑；不细致；草率）coarse；rough；crude：～的译文 *rough translation*；皮肤～ *rough skin*；手工～ *crudely made*；*of poor workmanship*；这个农妇常干粗活、手很～。*The farm woman's hands were rough with hand work.* 这计划还很～。*The plan is yet in the rough.* ◇ ～表面 rough surface；～表面反射系数 reflection coefficient of rough surface；～病 leprosis；～地面 rough earth；～地形区 quebrada；～高沼地 rhos；～结构 coarse structure；～面 mat surface；rugged face；～食物 roughage；～糖芥 Western wallflower；～田皂角 solahplant；spongewood；～纹理 rough grain；～系数 coefficient of roughness；roughness coefficient；rugosity coefficient；～型 rough type；～性 roughness；harshness；asperity；rugosity；～因素 roughness factor；～猪映映 rough bedstraw

粗糙草率 [- - cǎo shuài] (work) in a slipshod manner

粗糙度 [- - dù] harshness；roughness；rugosity；coarseness；degree of roughness；roughness concentration ◇ ～标度 scale of roughness；～测量 roughness measurement；～高度 roughness height；～宽度 roughness width；～系数 roughness value；～效应 roughness effect

粗糙化技术 [- - huà jì shù] coarsenization technique

粗草丛生沙漠 [- cǎo cóng shēng shā mò] spinifex desert

粗草放牧场 [- - fàng mù chǎng] rough grazing

粗测 [- cè] bigness scale ◇ ～指示器 coarse indicator

粗插刀 [- chā dāo] roughing slotting tool

粗茶淡饭 [- chá dàn fàn] (live on) weak tea and scanty meals — a simple diet；bread and water；coarse food；(coarse) homely fare；humble fare；lead a simple life；live simply；plain food；plain tea and simple food；poor meals：simple [coarse] fare；simple food：就请你～凑合一顿。*All we can offer you is humble fare.*

粗查 [- -] scouting；look-over

粗车 [- chē]〈机〉rough turn；rough turning ◇ ～刀〈机〉roughing tool；～工件 rough turned piece

粗成型切削 [- chéng xíng qiē xiāo] broad forming cut

粗齿扁平头锉 [- chǐ biǎn píng tóu cuò] bastard equaling file

粗齿锉 [- - cuò] bastard file

粗齿锯 [- - jù] rip saw；ripper

粗齿铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] heavy-duty milling cutter；coarse tooth cutter

粗虫胶 [- chóng jiāo] seed lac；crude lac（颗粒紫胶；粗紫胶）

粗抽泵 [- chōu bèng]〈机〉roughing pump

粗除尘器 [- chú chén qì] rough cleaner

粗处理 [- chǔ lǐ] bulk processing

粗瓷碗雕不出细花来 [- cí wǎn diāo bù chū xì huā lái] You cannot make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

粗次毛 [- cì máo] abb（羊臀部粗毛）

粗锉 [- cuò]〈机〉rasp

粗大 [- dà] ①（人体、物体粗）thick；thick and big；bulky：～的手 *big strong hands* ②（声音大）loud：～的鼾声 *thunderous snoring*；～的嗓门 *a loud voice* ◇ ～误差 gross error

粗袋布 [- dài bù]（粗麻布）tat

粗蛋白 [- dàn bái] crude protein

粗导线 [- dǎo xiàn] heavy gauge wire

粗地蜡 [- dì là] ader wax

粗丁烷 [- dīng wán] cymogene

粗锭 [- dìng]〈冶〉raw ingot

粗读 [- dú] rough reading：供～的当代英文散文选 *the selections of modern English prose for rough reading*

粗度 [- dù]（粗糙度）rugosity；asperity；roughness；coarseness ◇ ～曲线 roughness curve

粗短刺状 [- duǎn cì zhuàng] clavusate；spiked

粗短偶极子 [- - ǒu jí zǐ] thick dipole

粗短榫 [- - sǔn] stub tenon

粗锻 [- duàn] rough forge；rough forging

粗帆布 [- fān bù] canvas；cilicium

粗枋 [- fáng]〈建〉baulk；balk

粗纺 [- fǎng] rove ◇ ～工程 flyer frame process；～花呢 fancy woollens；～厚呢 cheviot；flushings；［南美］azores；downs；～机 roving frame；～毛圈织物 tadpole éponge；～毛呢被褥 caddow；～毛纱 carded wool yarn；condens-

er yarn；～毛毯 manta；canadas；～毛织物 laine；[西] Campatillas；～呢绒 drap-de-berry；～平纹女衣呢 convent cloth；～斜纹厚呢 fleuret；～斜纹呢 edredon
粗放 [- fàng] 〈农〉 extensive ◇ ～放牧 rough grazing；～放牧制 extensive grazing system；～耕作 extensive cultivation；～林业 extensive forestry；～饲养 extensive feeding
粗放型 [- - xíng] extensive form
粗放型经营 [- - - jīng yíng] extensive management
粗榧 [- fěi] 〈植〉 Cephalotaxus sinensis ◇ ～碱 cephalotaxine
粗废胶粒 [- fèi jiāo lì] middlings
粗分离 [- fēn lí] 〈化〉 crude separation
粗粉 [- fěn] middlings (作饲料用) ◇ ～砂粒状凝灰岩 coarse silt-grained tuff
粗缝 [- féng] tailor-tacking；baste ◇ ～绵线 basting cotton
粗服乱头 [- fú luàn tóu] coarse clothes and tangled hair — not care about one's appearance
粗浮选 [- fú xuǎn] roughing flotation
粗腐殖质 [- fǔ zhí zhì] raw humus
粗复理层 [- fù lǐ céng] wildflysch
粗钢 [- gāng] crude steel ◇ ～砂 steel grit
粗钢筋 [- - jīn] bar reinforcement
粗格筛 [- gé shāi] scalping grizzly screen
粗根芹菜 [- gēn qín cài] celeriac
粗耕 [- gēng] extensive cultivation
粗工 [- gōng] crude work；unskilled workman
粗汞华 [- gǒng huá] stupp
粗拱 [- -] plain arch
粗估 [- gū] rough estimation ◇ ～法 rule of thumb
粗股线(制)斜纹带 [- gǔ xiàn xié wén dài] cable webbing
粗骨科 [- - kē] coarse aggregates
粗骨土 [- - tǔ] rhogosol；skeleton soil
粗管 [- guǎn] extra heavy pipe
粗犷 [- guǎng] ①(粗野；粗鲁) rough；rude；boorish ②(粗豪；豪放) straightforward and uninhibited；bold and unconstrained；rugged：～的性格 *of straightforward，unsophisticated character*
粗犷雄浑 [- - xióng hún] bold and rough
粗果黄芪 [- guǒ huáng qí] ground plum
粗豪 [- háo] (豪爽) forthright；straightforward；generous but paying no attention to niceties
粗黑焦油 [- hēi jiāo yóu] black-jack
粗横棱纹织物 [- héng léng wén zhī wù] ottoman
粗红糖 [- hóng táng] papelon
粗厚长袜 [- hòu cháng wà] gramashes
粗厚钩虫 [- - gōu chóng] Crassisoma
粗厚毛巾 [- - máo jīn] momie toweling
粗厚毛披巾 [- - - pī jīn] haps
粗花边 [- huā biān] macrame
粗花呢 [- - ní] 〈纺〉 tweed；homespun
粗花叶病 [- - yè bìng] rugose mosaic
粗化 [- huà] 〈冶〉 alligatoring；coarsing；coarsening
粗话 [- -] vulgar language；obscence language；coarse language：说～ *use coarse language*
粗话无害，甘言无益 [- - wú hài gān yán wú yì] Hard words break no bones；fine words butter no parsnips.
粗黄麻布 [- huáng má bù] gunny
(棕榈树汁制的)粗黄糖 [- - táng] jaggery；jagghery；jaggary
粗灰底层 [- huī dǐ céng] rough coat
粗灰分 [- - fèn] crude ash
粗灰泥 [- - ní] rougheast；daub ◇ ～层 parging
粗绘 [- huì] rough draw
粗活 [- huó] heavy manual labour；unskilled work；work whick demand little brain but lots of brawn ◇ ～工人 roustabout
粗货 [- huò] rough cargo；coarse commodities；crude products
粗集料 [- jí liào] coarse aggregate
粗级配 [- - pèi] coarse grading
粗加工 [- jiā gōng] 〈机〉(精加工的准备工序) rough machining；roughly process；roughing；rough finish；rough working ◇ ～薄钢板 raw sheet；unfinished sheet；～材 converted timber；～产品 rough-wrought product；～车床 roughing lathe；～刀具 roughing tool；～机床 billeteer；～用刀具 roughing cutter；～圆坯 rough turned rounds；～制成品 roughly processed product
粗检漏试验 [- jiǎn lòu shì yàn] rough leakage-check test
粗碱灰 [- - huī] black-ash
粗拣选毛(法) [- - xuǎn máo] bulk sorting
粗剪 [- -] bulk pruning
粗铰刀 [- jiǎo dāo] roughing reamer
粗接合 [- jiē hé] rustic joint
粗节 [- jié] slug；nubs (纱疵) ◇ ～花线 spot yarn；～纱 bead
粗结构 [- jié gòu] coarse-texture ◇ ～硬岩石 ragstone
粗结晶 [- - jīng] coarse crystallization；macrocrystalline
粗金属 [- jīn shǔ] crude metal；furnace metal；raw metal；regulus ◇ ～锭(有色) base bullion
粗进刀 [- jìn dāo] 〈机〉 coarse feed
粗茎鳞毛蕨 [- jīng lín máo jué] dryopteris crassirhizoma
粗茎早熟禾 [- - zǎo shóu hé] rough bluegrass
粗晶 [- -] coarse-grain ◇ ～锭 coarse-grained ingot；～钢 scorched steel；～粒 coarse grain；macrograin；～生铁 coarse-grained iron；open grain pig；～体 coarse crystal；granular-crystaline；～质 macrocrystaline；coarse-crystalline；～种 〈物〉 coarse seed crystal；～组织 open grain structure
粗晶化退火 [- - huà tuì huǒ] coarsening annealing
粗镜煤 [- jìng méi] provitrain
粗酒石 [- jiǔ shí] arcilla；argol；argal
粗具规模 [- jù guī mó] fashion roughly；be roughly in shape；having begun to take shape；having finished the spade work；having just laid a foundation
粗绢丝纺 [- juàn sī fǎng] galettes
粗揩布 [- kāi bù] bumpcloth
粗糠 [- kāng] chaff
粗刻度调制器 [- kè dù tiáo zhì qì] coarse-scale modulator
粗孔 [- kǒng] 〈冶〉 gross porosity ◇ ～硅胶 silochrom；supergel
粗口 [- kǒu] four-letter word
粗矿 [- kuàng] rough
粗拉 [- lā] [口] (粗糙) rough (work)；coarse
粗蓝布 [- lán bù] dungarees
粗砾 [- lì] shingle；cobble ◇ ～质土 cobbly soil
粗粝 [- -] [书] (糙米) unpolished rice；simple or coarse food
粗粝之费 [- - zhī fèi] the gift of money
粗粒 [- -] 〈化〉 coarse grain；〈纺〉 fag (织疵) ◇ ～冰糕 granita；～断口 fiery fracture；～方铅矿 alquifou；～分布 coarse grained distribution；～粉 semolina；～粉砂岩 coarse siltstone；～革 harsh grain；～花岗闪长岩 coarse-grained granodiorte；～密砂岩 washite；～弥散系 coarse dispersion；～砂 xalsonte；～砂岩 kern stone；～筛 scalping screen；～水泥粉刷 bastard stucco；～体 macrosome；～悬浮体 coarse suspension；～玄武岩 coarse grained basalt；～盐 baysalt；～正长岩 orthosite
粗粮 [- liáng] coarse food grain (e.g. maize，sorghum，millet，etc. as distinct from wheat and rice)
粗劣 [- liè] of poor quality；cheap；shoddy：～的赝品 *a cheap imitation*；制作～ *cheap in make*；这商品质量～。*The goods are bad in quality.* ◇ ～废丝 capiton；～酒 kill-devil；～品 bad article；cheap imitation
粗鳞响尾蛇 [- lín xiǎng wěi shé] timber rattlesnake
粗柳条编制品 [- liǔ tiáo biān zhì pǐn] wattlework
粗隆 [- lóng] 〈解〉 tuberosity
粗陋 [- lòu] coarse and crude；rash：这所房子盖得很～。*This is a crudely built house.*
粗鲁 [- lǔ] (粗暴鲁莽) rough；rude；boorish；rash：举止～ *rough in manner*；说话～ *have a rough tongue*；*say rude things*；我痛恨这种～的态度。*I condemn such crude manners.*
粗鲁笨拙 [- - bèn zhuō] rude and clumsy；outlandish
粗铝 [- lǚ] crude aluminum
粗滤 [- lǜ] colating；colation；straining ◇ ～器 colander；coarse strainer
粗滤清器 [- - qīng qì] coarse cleaner
粗乱纱头 [- luàn shā tóu] thrums
粗略 [- lüè] (大略；不精确) rough；sketchy：～判断 *reckon without one's host*；～估计 *a rough estimate*；～一看 *on cursory examination*；他先把整个计划～地叙述一遍。*He sketched out the general picture of the project first.* 画家～地添加了几棵树，使画面环境颇显生动。*The artist sketched in a few trees to show a vividness in its surroundings.* ◇ ～成本 rough cost；～传感器 coarse sensor；～读数 rough reading；～法 crossed out；～近似 rough approximation；～近似法 rough rule；～距离指示器 coarse range scope；～利用 hard usage；～贸易差额 crude trade gap；～数值 rough figure；～无线电定位 coarse radiolocation；～角误差传感器 coarse angular error sensor
粗螺纹 [- luó wén] coarse-pitch thread
粗麻布 [- má bù] chat；burlap；gunny；sacking ◇ ～工作茄克 dickey；dicky
粗麻袋 [- - dài] railway sacks
粗毛 [- máo] 〈纺〉 hair lock (wool)；coarse wool (属异质毛，由绒毛、两型毛和发毛所组成，多数还含有死毛，产自粗毛羊)；〈植〉 shag hair ◇ ～哔叽 gari serge；～衬衫 hair shirt；～大衣呢 bearcloth；～地毯(台毯) drugget；～格子围巾 bonten；～黄孔菌 shaggy spunk；～滤网 hair sieve；～润滑脂 heavy wool grease；～绵羊皮 hairsheep；～呢 [美] cordillas；～兔 harsh-furred hare；～羊 coarse-wooled sheep；coarse wool
粗毛巾 [- - jīn] crash towel ◇ ～布 crash toweling
粗眉大眼 [- méi dà yǎn] bushy eyebrows and big eyes；coarse features；thick-eyebrowed and big-eyed
粗米 [- mǐ] unpolished rice
粗密度 [- mì dù] crude density；lowest density
粗棉短绒 [- mián duǎn róng] crude linter
粗棉法兰绒 [- - fǎ lán róng] swansdown
粗棉线 [- - xiàn] bonnet cotton
粗面 [- miàn] asperities ◇ ～安山岩 trachyandensite；～(岩)结构 trachytic texture；～粒玄岩 banakite；～凝灰石 trass；～石 rustic work；～玄武岩 trachybasalt；～岩 trachyte
粗面粉 [- - fěn] red dog
粗模 [- mó] roughcast
粗模膛 [- - táng] blanker
粗磨 [- -] 〈机〉 coarse grind(ing)；grind coarse；grind first；grind preparatory；grind rough；preparatory grinding；rough grind(ing)；kibble ◇ ～床 rough grinding machine；snag(ging) grinder；～石 coarse-grained stone；rough grinding stone
粗抹灰 [- mǒ huī] roughing-in；rough-cast
粗抹灰泥 [- - - ní] daubery；daubry
粗磨盘 [- mò pán] roughing mill
粗木工凿 [- mù gōng záo] framing chisel
粗木纹 [- - wén] rough grain
粗木制品 [- - zhì pǐn] rustic work
粗呢 [- ní] tweed ◇ ～宽大衣 balmacaan；～上装 pea coat；～毯 duffel
粗粘土 [- nián tǔ] spavin
粗碾 [- niǎn] kibble ◇ ～谷物 coarse broken grain
粗泡铜 [- pào tóng] crude blister copper
粗泡状熔岩 [- - zhuàng róng yán] asperite
粗坯 [- pī] rough blank
粗劈 [- -] roughhew
粗皮 [- pí] tertia ◇ ～北风菌 oyste mushroom；～病 〈植〉 scurf；〈生〉 roughbark
粗皮蛙 [- - wā] Rona rugosa (亦称"土蛙""虾蟆")
粗平袋布服装 [- píng dài bù fú zhuāng] sackcloth
粗平针织物 [- - zhēn zhī wù] shaker knit
粗鳍王鲑 [- qí wáng guī] king-of-the-salmon
粗鳍鱼 [- - yú] dealfish
粗汽油 [- qì yóu] naphtha
粗铅 [- qiān] lead bullion；lead matte；wet lead ◇ ～锭 base-bullion；～精炼 refining of lead bullion；～提取率 bullion fall
粗浅 [- qiǎn] (浅显；不深奥) superficial；shallow；coarse and shallow；basic；simple：～的道理 *a simple truth*；～的体会 *a superficial understanding*；～的知识 *elementary knowledge*
粗堑石头 [- qiàn shí tou] boasting
粗切 [- qiē] rough lumber ◇ ～车床 rough turning lathe；～车刀 rough turning tool；bullnose tool；～刀 heavy-duty tool；stocking tool；～削 bastard cut；lower cut；roughing cut；rough-machine
粗球孢子菌 [- qiú bāo zǐ jūn] Posadasis spheriforme；Coccidioides immitis
粗裘皮 [- - pí] sealskin
粗人 [- rén] rough fellow；boor；unrefined person；careless person；person of little education；person of much muscle but little refinement：我是一个～，说话直来直去，你可别见怪。*I'm a bit of a boor，so I hope you won't mind if I speak bluntly.*
粗绒大衣呢 [- róng dà yī ní] bearcloth；fearnaught；fearnought
粗鞣革 [- róu gé] rough-tanned leather；crust leather
粗如麻袋 [- rú má dài] as coarse as gunny sacks
粗扫描 [- sǎo miáo] coarse scanning
粗砂 [- shā] grouan；coarse sand；flinty ground；arene；open sand ◇ ～轮 coarse plain emery wheel；coarse wheel；～岩 gritstone；grit；～质 arenose；～纸 flint (glass) paper

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粗纱 [- -]〈纺〉①(粗纱机所制成的半制品的统称) ends; rove; roving; low count yarn ②("粗纱工艺"的简称) rove; roving ◇ ～ 档 sleaziness; ～ 机 rover; roving frame; reducer; bobbiner; bobbin and fly frame; fly frame; ～ 架 creel; ～ 支数 rove hank number
粗筛 [- shāi] ① riddle; bull screen; hurdle; coarse mesh; coarse screen ② coarse screening; cribble; raking; rough sizing ◇ ～ 布 crib cloth; ～ 网 wide-meshed screen; ～ 选 coarse [preliminary] sizing; ～ 馀料 riddlings
粗声粗气 [- shēng cū qì] speak in an injured voice; with a deep, gruff voice: ～ 的声音刺激人的神经。*A gruff voice jars on one's nerves.* 这男孩子的嗓音在发育期开始变得 ～。*The boy's voice is beginning to crack at the age of puberty.*
粗绳 [- shéng] thick string; anchor line
粗石 [- shí] rubble ◇ ～ 集料 rubble aggregate
粗石块路 [- - kuài lù] pitching
粗食 [- -] low-diet
粗食简餐 [- - jiǎn cān] have coarse rice and two or three simple dishes for one's meals
粗实线 [- - xiàn] heavy line
粗饰面 [- shì miàn] roughcast
粗饰琢石 [- - zhuó shí] bastard ashlar
粗视显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] megascope
粗视硬度 [- - yìng dù] macrohardness
粗实 [- shi] (粗大结实) solid (of furniture, box etc.)
粗手笨脚 [- shǒu bèn jiǎo] maladroit; clumsy; awkward; with a heavy hand
粗梳回丝 [- shū huí sī] fleece
粗梳机 [- - jī]〈纺〉carding machine; burr breast
粗梳毛纺 [- - máo fǎng]〈纺〉woollen spinning
粗梳(棉)纱 [- - shā] carded yarn
粗梳条子 [- - tiáo zi] card sliver
粗疏 [- -] careless; inattentive: ～ 豪放 *barbaric simplicity*
粗率 [- shuài] ①(粗劣简陋) crude and coarse ②(粗心大意; 草率) careless; rash; rough and careless; ill-considered: ～ 的决定 *an ill-considered decision*
粗率从事 [- shuài cóng shì] act without care
粗水泥 [- shuǐ ní] cement grit
粗丝 [- sī] crin ◇ ～ 线 cordonnet (silk)
粗丝锥 [- - zhuī]〈机〉coarse screw tap
粗饲料 [- sì liào] coarse fodder; roughage
粗松节油 [- sōng jié yóu]〈化〉crude turpentine
粗松脂 [- - zhī] scrape
粗俗 [- sú](粗野; 庸俗) vulgar; coarse: 举止 ～ *uncouth behavior*; 说话 ～ *use coarse [vulgar] language*; 这纯粹是未受教育者的一种 ～ 说法。*It is the uneducated vulgarity of expression at all.*
粗俗不当 [- - bú dàng] harsh and inappropriate
粗俗镶饰 [- - xiāng shì] [法] chammarrer
粗算 [- suàn](粗略估算) rough estimate
粗碎 [- suì] coarse crushing ◇ ～ 机 boulder crusher; coarse crusher
粗索引 [- suǒ yǐn]〈计〉gross index
粗碳酸钠 [- tàn suān nà] salnatron
粗镗 [- táng]〈机〉heavy boring
粗糖 [- -] raw sugar
粗糖条 [- - tiáo] piloncillo
粗陶器 [- táo qì] rustic ware; stoneware
粗锑 [- tī] needle antimony
粗提物 [- tí wù] crude extract
粗体字 [- tǐ zì] boldfaced letter; boldfaced word; boldfaced character
粗体字母 [- - - mǔ] bold-type letter
粗填 [- tián] roughstuff
粗条灯芯绒 [- tiáo dēng xīn róng] bold corduroy
粗条纹走廊地毯 [- - wén zǒu láng dì tǎn] bold stripe runner
粗调 [- -] ①(粗调谐) coarse [flat] tuning ②(粗调整; 粗调节) coarse control [adjustment]; crude regulation; rough adjustment [control] ◇ ～ 变阻器 coarse-adjusting rheostat; ～ 控制棒 coarse control rod; ～ 自动同步机 coarse selsyn
粗调节 [- -jié] coarse adjustment
粗调谐 [- - xié] coarse tuning; flattuning; rough tuning
粗调整 [- - zhěng] coarse regulation; coarse adjustment
粗铁 [- tiě] crude iron
粗铁丝围栏 [- - sī wéi lán] hogwire
粗通 [- tōng] know a little about: 我对这门新学科 ～ 一二。*I have slight knowledge on the new subject.*
粗通量分布 [- - liàng fēn bù]〈核〉gross flux distribution
粗通文墨 [- - wén mò] barely know the rudiments
粗铜 [- tóng] blister [crude; raw] copper ◇ ～ 锭 pig copper; copper bullion (含贵金属的); ～ 块 blister cake
粗头蝇 [- tóu yíng] thickheaded fly
粗涂[镀] [- tú] rough cover; rough coat ◇ ～ 灰泥 parget; ～ 抹面 slap dash
粗腿病 [- tuǐ bìng] big leg; filariasis
粗拓扑 [- tuò pū]〈数〉coarse topology
粗网滤清器 [- wǎng lǜ qīng qì] coarse mesh filter
粗纬平布 [- wěi píng bù] heavy muslin
粗纹 [- wén]〈林〉coarse texture
粗纹唱片 [- - chàng piān] coarse groove record; standard play
粗纹理 [- - lǐ] open grain; coarse grain
粗纹螺钉 [- - luó dīng]〈机〉coarse thread screw
粗纹木材 [- - mù cái] coarse-grained wood
粗纹呢 [- - ní] megavarve
粗嗡嗡声 [- wēng wēng shēng] burr
粗铣 [- xǐ]〈机〉rough mill
粗系统 [- xì tǒng] rough system
粗细 [- -] ①(粗细的程度)(degree of) thickness: 碗口 ～ 的钢管 *steel tubes as big as the mouth of a bowl*; 这样 ～ 的沙子最合适。*Sand this fine will be just right.* ②(粗糙和细致的程度) crudeness or fineness; degree of finish; quality of work: 庄稼长得好坏，也要看活的 ～。*Whether the crops grow well or badly depends also on how the work is done.* ◇ ～ 不匀 plucked; ～ 节纱 twitty yarn; ～ 调节 coarse-fine control
粗细条格子布 [- - tiáo gé zi bù] graduated check
粗霞正长岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng yán] foyaite
粗纤丝 [- xiān sī] macrofibril
粗纤维 [- - wéi]〈化〉coarse fibre
粗显示器 [- xiǎn shì qì] coarse display
粗线 [- xiàn] thick line; pachytene; pachynema ◇ ～ 花边 cord lace; ～ 钮孔 lincord; ～ 期 pachytene; pachysomia; pachynema; pachytene; ～ 体 bold face letter
粗线条 [- - tiáo] ①(粗的线条; 用粗线条勾出的简单轮廓) thick lines; rough outline: ～ 的描写 *a rough sketch* ②(作风粗率) rough-and-ready; slapdash; straightforward; having little regard for niceties; frank but without tact ◇ ～ 花边 trolly; trolley
粗橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo]〈化〉crude rubber
粗斜棉布 [- xié mián bù] denigratory; denim
粗斜纹棉布 [- - wén mián bù] [美] jean
粗斜纹绒布 [- - - róng bù] beaverteen
粗心 [- xīn] careless; thoughtless: ～ 的驾驶员对于公众是一种危险。*A careless driver is a danger to the public.*
粗心大意 [- - dà yì] be negligent; careless; inadvertent; scatter-brain; of a rough heart and big mind; careless and heedless; remiss; thoughtless: 我听了他的话心里有点难过，只怨自己太 ～ 了。*I was rather saddened by what he had said and regretted my own carelessness.* 许多事故归咎于 ～。*Carelessness deserves the blame for many accidents.*
粗心浮气 [- - fú qì] unthoughtful and rash
粗形石块 [- xíng shí kuài] scappling
粗玄基质 [- xuán jī zhì] basimesostasis
粗玄岩 [- - yán] trachybasalt; dolerite
粗选 [- xuǎn]〈矿〉(初步分选) roughing
粗压扁平状 [- yā biǎn píng zhuàng] riesen-flaser
粗压碎 [- - suì] pregrounding
粗牙螺纹 [- yá luó wén] coarse thread
粗亚麻篷幕布 [- yà má péng mù bù] brattice cloth
粗烟丝 [- yān sī] caporal
粗研磨 [- yán mó]〈机〉rough lapping
粗言恶语 [- - è yǔ] (a series of) dirty words
粗眼筛 [- yǎn shāi] riddle
粗羊毛脂 [- yáng máo zhī] degras
粗氧化锌 [- yǎng huà xīn] tutty
粗养 [- -] extensive cultivation
粗野 [- yě](粗鲁; 没礼貌) rough; boorish; uncouth; rustic and coarse; unpolished; unrefined: ～ 的语言 *bad language*; 比赛中动作 ～ *play rough*; 举止 ～ *behave boorishly*; 他行为 ～，这使他在我们家不受欢迎。*His vulgarity made him unwelcome in our home.*
粗叶榕 [- yè róng] ficus simplicissima
粗衣淡食 [- yī dàn shí] coarse clothes and simple food
粗衣简食 [- - jiǎn shí] (take pleasure in one's) rough clothes and simple fare
粗硬茎禾草 [- yìng jīng hé cǎo] zacaton
粗硬织物 [- - zhī wù] boardy
粗有机质土壤 [- yǒu jī zhì tǔ rǎng] raw organic soil
粗玉米片粥 [- yù mǐ piàn zhōu] samp
粗玉米粥 [- - - zhōu] mamaliga
粗杂材 [- zá cái]〈林〉brush
粗杂鱼 [- - yú] trash
粗凿 [- záo] rough hew
粗皂石 [- zào shí] potstone
粗皂液 [- - yè] aqueous soap solution
粗轧 [- zhá]〈冶〉roughing (down); roughing roll; rough rolling ◇ ～ 辊 shaping roll; ～ 机 roughing mill; breakingdown mill; big mill; intermediate rolling mill; mill for rolling; breakdowns; strand of rolls; ～ 机组 roughing rolling unit; ～ 机座 breakdown stand; ～ 坯 roughed bloom; ～ 孔型 breakdown pass; roughing pass; ～ 椭圆孔型 pre-oval
粗蔗糖 [- zhè táng] melada
粗真空 [- zhēn kōng]〈物〉black vacuum; rough vacuum ◇ ～ 计量 gross vacuum measurement
粗针距短袜 [- - jù duǎn wà] bulky sock
粗针距运动衫 [- - - yùn dòng shān] bulky sweater
粗整面土路 [- zhěng miàn tǔ lù] improved earth road
粗枝材 [- zhī cái] cripple
粗枝大叶 [- - dà yè] thick branches and big leaves — crude and careless; be done in broad strokes or rough outline; have a crude and careless style of work; in a cursory fashion; in a slipshod manner; negligent in one's work; roughly finished; sketchy; slapdash; sloppy: ～ 是科学工作者的大敌。*Carelessness is a great enemy to scientific workers.*
粗支纱 [- - shā]〈纺〉coarse yarn ◇ ～ 稀平布 scrim cloth
粗知大略 [- - dà lüè] know the rough outlines (of what should be known)
粗知一二 [- - yí èr] have a rough idea (about); know a little: 只有少数人对这些事实 ～。*Only a few people possess the remotest idea of the facts.*
粗脂肪 [- - fáng] crude fat (乙醚浸出物)
粗制 [- zhì] roughcast; roughhew; rough out ◇ ～ 产物 raw product; ～ 大浅篮子 swill; ～ 方材 ba(u)lk; ～ 方螺母 black square nut; ～ 钾碱 saline; ～ 螺栓 black bolt; ～ 凝乳酶 rennet; ～ 品 rough wrought; coarse goods; crude goods; products of low quality; semi-finished product; rough; ～ 糖 unrefined sugar
粗制滥造 [- - làn zào] crudely made; turn out [produce] rough and slipshod [poor and shoddy] work [products]; fudge sth.; manufacture in a rough and slipshod way; poorly and hastily manufactured; rough and splished methods of manufacture; turn out in large quantity without any regard for quality
粗质土 [- - tǔ] coarse soil
粗中有细 [- zhōng yǒu xì] be somewhat refined in one's rough way(s); usually careless, but quite sharp at times; crude in most matters, but subtle in some
粗重 [- zhòng] ①(声音粗)(of voice, etc.) loud and jarring; rough; harsh; gruff: ～ 的嗓音 *a gruff voice*; ～ 的喘息声 *loud breathing* ②(物体笨重) big and heavy; bulky: ～ 的钢管 *big and heavy steel tubes* ③(粗而浓) thick and heavy: 眉毛浓黑 ～ *bushy black eyebrows* ④(繁重费力) strenuous; heavy: ～ 的工作 *heavy work*; *heavy manual labour*
粗铸件 [- zhù jiàn] raw casting
粗壮 [- zhuàng] ①(粗而健壮) sturdy; thickset; brawny; stout; muscular; robust: ～ 的胳臂 *brawny arms*; ～ 的小伙子 *a sturdy lad* ②(粗大而结实) thick and strong: ～ 的树干 *a thick tree trunk* ③(声音大) deep and resonant: 声音 ～ *have a deep, resonant voice* ◇ ～ 贝壳杉 dundathu pine; ～ 骨尾鱼 bonytail; bonytail chub; ～ 咖啡 robusta coffee; ～ 银带 blue sprat
粗拙 [- zhuō] crude; coarse: 请原谅我的 ～。*Excuse my vulgarity.*
粗琢 [- zhuó] scabble ◇ ～ 锤 scabbling hammer; ～(石)工作 scabbling; ～ 面 scabbled dressing; ～ 石 skiffling; ～ 石工[匠] scabbler
粗子芹 [- zǐ qín] ajowan-caraway
粗走刀 [- zǒu dāo]〈机〉coarse feed
粗钻屑收集筒 [- zuàn xiè shōu jí tǒng] calyx

CÚ ㄘㄨˊ

殂 [ㄘㄨˊ] [cú] 动 [书] (死亡) die: ～ 落 (*of a ruler*) *pass away*

徂 [ㄘㄨˊ] [cú] 动 [书] ①(往; 到) go: 自西 ～ 东 *go from west to east* ②(过去; 逝)(of time) pass ③(开始) begin ④(死亡) die

CÙ ㄘㄨˋ

簇 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] 名 (蚕簇，供蚕吐丝作茧的麦秸丛) a small bundle of straw, etc., for silkworms to spin cocoons on

醋 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] 名 ①(调味品) vinegar ②(比喻嫉妒，多指在男女关系上) jealousy (as in love affair): 吃 ～ *feel jealousy*; 他那样做是出于吃 ～。*He acted out of jealousy.*

醋氨酚 [- ān fēn] (对乙酰氨基酚) acetaminophen; paracetanol (解热镇痛药)
醋氨石 [- - shí] acetamide
醋杯 [- bēi] acetabulum
醋苯酯 [- běn zhǐ] Mycotox; seedox
醋底康 [- dǐ kāng] (可待因异构物) acedicon
醋碘苯酸 [- diǎn běn suān] acetrizoicum acidum
醋丁酰心安 [- dīng xiān xīn ān] acebutolol
醋蒽 [- ēn] aceanthrene ◇ ～ 烯 aceanthrylene
醋谷氨酸棒状杆菌 [- gǔ ān suān bàng zhuàng gǎn jūn] corynebacterium acetoglutamicum
醋罐[瓶，坛]子 [- guàn zi] ①(盛醋的罐子) bottle of vinegar ②(在男女关系上嫉妒心很强的人) extremely jealous wife or husband
醋海翻波 [- hǎi fān bō] turn with jealousy
醋海生波 [- - shēng bō] a storm of jealousy; complications caused by jealousy; disturbance due to jealousy
醋黑 [- hēi] aceko-black
醋化 [- huà] acetify ◇ ～ 器 acetifier; ～ 作用 acetification
醋剂 [- jì] acetum
醋解 [- jiě] acetolysis
醋浸剂 [- jìn jì] acetract
醋劲儿 [- jìnr] (feeling of) jealousy; very jealous: 他抿着嘴笑，打心里喜欢这女人的 ～。*He smiled, pleased by the woman's jealousy.*
醋精 [- jīng] ㄔ化ㄕ acetin; glycerol; vinegar essence; ㄔ食品ㄕ vinegar concentrate
醋梨状茶藨子 [- lí zhuàng tú biāo zǐ] English gooseberry
醋柳酸 [- liǔ suān] acetylsalicylic acid
醋氯钙石 [- lǜ gài shí] calclacite
醋霉草 [- méi cǎo] vinegarweed
醋焖牛肉 [- mèn niú ròu] sauerbraten
醋密剂 [- mì jì] acetomel; oxymel
醋尿酸 [- niào suān] ㄔ有化ㄕ aceturic acid; acetamidoacetic acid; acetylaminoacetic acid; N-acetylglycine; acetylgl acid
醋粟 [- sù] ㄔ植ㄕ gooseberry ◇ ～ 科 Grossulariaceae
醋酸 [- suān] ㄔ化ㄕ (乙酸) ethylic acid; acetic acid ◇ ～ 氨苯汞 Mercan; ～ 钡 ㄔ无化ㄕ barium acetate; ～ 苯汞 phenylmercuric acetate; ceresan; ～ 苯汞铵 setrete; ～ 苯乙酯 phenethylacetate; ㄔ有化ㄕ phenylethylacetate; ～ 苯酯 phenylacetate; ～ 冰片酯 bornyl acetate; ～ 不溶性蛋白 anoxoluin; ～ 测定(法) acetimetry; ～ 沉香醇酯 bergamol; linalyl acetate; ～ 丁汞 semenon; ～ 丁酯 butyl acetate; ～ 发酵 ㄔ微ㄕ acetic fermentation; ～ 钙 calcium acetate; ～ 甘油酯 acetoglyceride; ～ 酐 acetic oxide; acetic anhydride; ～ 根[基] acetate; ～ 钴 ㄔ有化ㄕ cobalt(ous) acetate; ～ 咕吧 acetocopal; ～ 桧酯 sabinyl acetate; ～ 汞辛基苯酚 acetomeroctol; ～ 基 acetoxy group; ～ 计 acetometer; acetimeter; ～ 钾 potassium acetate; ～ 间甲酚酯 cresatin; metacresol acetate; ～ 可的松 cortisone acetate; ～ 里哪酯 linalyl acetate; ～ 铝 aluminum acetate; ～ 氯钙石 calclacite; ～ (生成)酶 acetolase; ～ 钠 sodium acetate; ～ 尿素苯 phenacemide; ～ 镍 nickel acetate; ～ 铅 lead acetate; sugar of lead; ～ 三苯基锡 fentinacetate; ～ 双氧铀 uranium acetate; uranyl acetate; ～ 铁 ferric acetate; ～ 脱氧皮质酮 percorten; ～ 铜 Schweinfurt green; copper acetate; ～ 戊酯 amyl acetate; ～ 细菌 acetic acid bacteria; ～ 纤维 acetate fiber; ～ 纤维薄膜 ㄔ材ㄕ acetate film; ～ 纤维染料 ㄔ化ㄕ acetate dye; ～ 纤维素 acetate; cellulose acetate; acetyl cellulose; ～ 纤维素电泳 cellulose acetate electrophoresis; ～ -亚砷酸复盐 acetoarsenite; ～ 亚铁 iron liquor; ～ 盐[酯] acetate; ～ 洋红 aceto-carmine; ～ 乙烯酯 vinylacetate; ～ 银 silver acetate; ～ 脂 amyl acetate; ～ 酯[盐]丙酸酯[盐]混合物 acetopropionate
醋酸杆菌属 [- - gǎn jūn shǔ] Acetobacter
醋味(儿) [- wèi] ①(醋的气味) the smell of vinegar ②(嫉妒的情绪) feeling of jealousy
醋酰胺胂 [- xiān àn shèn] ㄔ药ㄕ (乙酰胂胺) acetarsone; acetarsol (治阿米巴病及阴道滴虫病)
醋酰苯胺 [- - běn àn] ㄔ药ㄕ acetanilid(e)
醋线虫 [- xiàn chóng] ㄔ无脊椎ㄕ vinegar worm; vinegar eel
醋蝎 [- xiē] vinegarroon
醋心 [- xīn] [口] (胃里发酸) belching of acid from stomach
醋意 [- yì] (feeling of) jealousy
醋意炽烈 [- - chì liè] burning with jealousy
醋渣 [- zhā] acid-sludge
醋酯纤维 [- zhǐ xiān wéi] ㄔ纺ㄕ acetate fibre; acetate rayon
醋渍 [- zì] marinate
醋唑磺胺 [- zuò huáng àn] ㄔ药ㄕ (乙酰唑胺；醋氯酰胺) acetazolamide (利尿及降眼压药)

酢 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] 名 (醋) vinegar
另见 zuò。
酢浆草 [- jiāng cǎo] ㄔ植ㄕ creeping oxalis ◇ ～ 科 Oxalidaceae

蹙 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] [书] Ⅰ 形 (紧迫) pressed; cramped: 穷 ～ *in dire straits* Ⅱ 动 (皱眉；收缩) knit (one's brows)
蹙额 [- é] [书] knit one's brows; frown
蹙额皱眉 [- - zhòu méi] knit the brows: 她 ～，陷入沉思。*She wrinkled her brows in concentration.*

蹴 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] 形 [书] ①(惊惧不安) frightened ②(紧迫) pressed; cramped
蹴踖 [- jí] [书] in a mincing step or manner as show of respect

蹴(蹵) [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] 动 [书] ①(踢) kick ②(踩；踏) tread: 一 ～ 而就 *reach the goal in one step; accomplish one's aim in one move*
另见 jiu。

簇 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] Ⅰ 动 [书] (聚集；簇拥) crowd together; form a cluster; pile up: 拥 ～ *gather round (sb.)* Ⅱ 名 (聚集成的团或堆) cluster; bouquet; pile: 花团锦 ～ *bouquets of flowers and piles of brocades; rich multicoloured decorations* Ⅲ 量 (用于聚集成团成堆的人或东西) cluster; bunch: 一 ～ 人群 *a group of people*; 一 ～ 鲜花 *a bunch of flowers*
簇虫病 [- chóng bìng] gregarinosis
簇虫目 [- - mù] Gregarinida
簇虫形 [- - xíng] gregariniform ◇ ～ 孢子 gregarinulae
簇粗线 [- cū xiàn] fascicostae
簇簇入云 [- cù rù yún] piling up into the clouds
簇钩 [- gōu] gang hook
簇(生)节 [- jié] cluster knot
簇聚性 [- jù xìng] gregariousness
簇具 [- -] (蚕蔟) cocooning tool
簇离子 [- lí zǐ] cluster ion
簇磷铁矿 [- lín tiě kuàng] beraunite; eleonorite
簇绒机 [- róng jī] tufting machine
簇绒织物 [- - zhī wù] tufteds
簇射 [- shè] ㄔ物ㄕ shower: 高能 ～ *energetic shower*; 宇宙线 ～ *cosmic-ray shower* ◇ ～ 单位路程 shower unit; ～ 分析 analysis of showers; ～ 火花式花炮 gerbe; gerb; ～ 计数器 shower counter; ～ 粒子 shower particle; ～ 论 shower theory; ～ 前沿 shower front; ～ 探测器 shower counter; counter; ～ 心 shower core; ～ 轴 shower axis; ～ 主干 shower core
簇生草 [- shēng cǎo] bunchgrass
簇生物 [- - wù] coma
簇生叶序 [- - yè xù] fascicled phyllotaxy
簇束注入 [- shù zhù rù] cluster beam injection
簇文件 [- wén jiàn] ㄔ计ㄕ clustered file
簇线 [- xiàn] snag; fascicostellae
簇新 [- xīn] (极新) brand-new: ～ 的家具 *brand-new furniture*
簇拥 [- yōng] cluster round; attended by crowd: 前后 ～ 着一大群人 *escorted by big crowds in front and behind*; 人们 ～ 着那个运动员向他祝贺。*People crowded round the player with congratulations.*
簇拥而来 [- - ér lái] press forward in a crowd
簇拥上马 [- - shàng mǎ] hustle someone into the saddle
簇羽善知鸟 [- yǔ shàn zhī niǎo] tufted puffin
簇植 [- zhí] (两株以上) bunch planting
簇中管理 [- zhōng guǎn lǐ] control in the cocooning period (养蚕)
簇状高积云 [- zhuàng gāo jī yún] altocumulus glomeratus
簇状化合物 [- - huà hé wù] cluster compound
簇状嵌晶 [- - qiàn jīng] drusy mosaic

促 [ㄘㄨˋ] [cù] Ⅰ 形 (时间短、紧迫) (of time) short; hurried; urgent: 短 ～ *of very short duration*; 气 ～ *breathe quickly; be short of breath; pant* Ⅱ 动 ①(催；推动) urge; promote: 催 ～ *urge; hurry*; 敦 ～ *urge; press* ② [书] (距离短；靠近) close to; close up; near: ～ 膝 *sit knee to knee; sit close together*
促白细胞释放素 [- bái xì bāo shì fàng sù] neutrophiline
促变应素 [- biàn yìng sù] ergin
促长啉 [- cháng lín] ethoxyquin
促肠液激素 [- - yè jī sù] enterocrinin
促成 [- chéng] ①(促使成功) help to bring about; facilitate; help to materialize; favour: ～ 双方达成协议 *help to bring about an agreement between the two parties*; ～ 谈判得以恢复 *bring about a resumption of negotiation* ②ㄔ农ㄕ (用人工环境促使作物提早成熟) forcing ◇ ～ 根素 rhizocaline; ～ 茎素 caulocaline; ～ 素 caline; ～ 温室 forcing house; ～ 叶素 phyllocaline; ～ 栽培 ㄔ农ㄕ forcing culture; ～ 栽培作物 forcing crop
促雌素 [- cí sù] gynecogen
促催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] promotor; promoter
促动 [- dòng] ㄔ机ㄕ actuate; motivation ◇ ～ 簧 actuating spring; ～ 基因 ㄔ生ㄕ kinetogene; ～ 盘 actuator disk; ～ 器 actuator; ～ 爪 actuator dog
促分裂因子 [- fēn liè yīn zǐ] ㄔ免ㄕ mitogenic factor
促分泌剂 [- - mì jì] succagoga; secretogoga
促浮剂 [- fú jì] ㄔ化ㄕ flotation promoter
促肝泌素 [- gān mì sù] hepatocrinin
促根瘤生物 [- gēn liú shēng wù] rhizobia
促骨痂形成药 [- gǔ jiā xíng chéng yào] porotic
促固剂 [- gù jì] (促凝剂) accelerator
促汗物 [- hàn wù] (发汗剂) sweater
促黑(色素细胞)激素 [- hēi jī sù] (中叶素) intermedin; melanocyte [melanophore]-stimulating hormone; chromatophorotropic hormone (两栖类动物脑下垂体中叶所分泌)
促红细胞生成素 [- hóng xì bāo shēng chéng sù] hematopoietin; erythropoietin (简称"促红素")
促花素 [- huā sù] florigen
促黄体激素 [- huáng tǐ jī sù] metakentrin; luteotrophin; luteinizing hormone ◇ ～ 浪潮 luteinizing-hormone surge; ～ 释放激素 luteinizing hormone releasing hormone; ～ 释放因子 luteinizing hormone releasing factor
促激素 [- jī sù] trophic hormone
促集行为 [- jí xíng wéi] recruitment behavior
促甲状旁腺素 [- jiǎ zhuàng páng xiàn sù] parathyrotrophin
促甲状腺(激)素 [- - - xiàn sù] ㄔ生化ㄕ (甲状腺刺激激素) thyroid-stimulating hormone; thyrotrotropin; thyrotrop(h)in; thyrotropic hormone (脑垂体前叶分泌的激素之一)
促甲状腺素过多症 [- - - - - guò duō zhèng] hyperthyrotropinism
促甲状腺细胞 [- - - - xì bāo] thyrotroph
促间质细胞激素 [- jiān zhì xì bāo jī sù] interstitial cell-stimulating hormone (ICSH)
促酵物 [- jiào wù] starter
促接合因子 [- jiē hé yīn zǐ] conjugon
促进 [- jìn] promote; advance; boost; accelerate; facilitate; encourage; further; gear up: ～ 对外贸易多元化 *diversify our trading partners; promote the divers ification of foreign trade*; ～ 经济发展和社会全面进步 *promote economic development and social progress in an all-around way*; ～ 区域协调发展 *promoting the coordinated development of all regions*; ～ 全球经济一体化 *foster integration with the global economy*; ～ 团结 *promote unity*; ～ 相互了解 *further mutual understanding*; ～ 贸易 *give an impetus to trade*; ～ 文化市场健康发展 *facilitate the sound development of the markets for cultural products*; ～ 业务 *promote business*; ～ 友好关系 *contribute to the growth of friendship*; 互相 ～ *help each other forward*; 会议讨论了如何 ～ 两国的合作。*The meeting discussed how to promote cooperation between the two countries.* 他的工作 ～ 了微生物学这门科学。*His work advanced the science of microbiology.* ◇ ～ 发芽 stratification; accelerating [hastening] germination; ～ 剂 ㄔ化ㄕ accelerator; accelerating agent; promoter; ～ 贸易组织 trade promotion organization; ～ 生根 hestening rooting; ～ 生长伐 accretion; ～ 物 ㄔ生ㄕ augmentor; ～ 者 favourer; ～ 作用 facilitation
促流泪素 [- liú lèi sù] lacrimalin
促滤泡激素 [- lǜ pào jī sù] follicle-stimulating hor-

mone
促卵泡(成熟激)素 [- luǎn pào sù] follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) ◇ ～ 释放素 follicle stimulating hormone releasing hormone
促脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 abrupt pulse; rapid but intermittent pulse
促尿酸排泄药 [- niào suān pái xiè yào] uricosureic agent
促凝剂 [- níng jì] (早强剂) setting accelerator; accelerator; accelerant; coagulant (加速水泥凝结、硬化的物质)
促凝酶 [- - méi] coagulase
促凝血蛋白 [- - xuè dàn bái] accelerator protein
促凝血酶激素[原激酶] [- - - méi jī sù] thromboplastin; thrombokinase
促凝血球蛋白 [- - - qiú dàn bái] accelerator globulin; Ac-globulin; accelerin
促凝血球蛋白原 [- - - - - - yuán] factor V; labile factor proaccelerin
促凝血因子 [- - - yīn zǐ] clot-promoting factor
促配子成熟激素 [- pèi zǐ chéng shú jī sù] thylakentrin
促前胸腺激素 [- qián xiōng xiàn jī sù] thoratropic hormone
促强直 [- qiáng zhí] tetanize
促染剂 [- rǎn jì] 〈纺〉 accelerant; accentuater
促融剂 [- róng jì] fusogen
促溶解素 [- - jiě sù] auxilysin
促乳激素 [- rǔ jī sù] luteotropic hormone; galactin
促色素激素 [- sè sù jī sù] (促黑激素) chromatophorotropic hormone
促色素细胞素 [- - - xì bāo sù] chromatophorotrophin
促肾皮质释放素 [- shèn pí zhì shì fàng sù] corticotropin releasing hormone
促肾皮质释放因子 [- - - - - - yīn zǐ] corticotropin releasing factor
促肾上腺皮质激素 [- - shàng xiàn pí zhì jī sù] corticotropin; adrenotropic hormone ◇ ～ 释放激素 corticoliberin; ～ 试验 adrenocorticotropic hormone test
促声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 (指入声) entering tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese pronunciation, still retained in certain dialects
促生育素 [- - yù sù] menotropin
促生长伐 [- - zhǎng fá] 〈林〉 accretion cutting
促使 [- shǐ] precipitate; impel; urge; spur: ～ 我们加倍努力 *spur us on to greater efforts*; 生产的发展 ～ 我们不断地钻研技术。*The development of production impels us continuously to study technique.*
促睡眠肽 [- shuì mián tài] delta sleep inducing peptide
促退 [- tuì] hinder progress ◇ ～ 派 promoters of retrogression
促胃蛋白酶分泌物 [- wèi dàn bái méi fēn mì wù] pepsigogue
促胃液素 [- - yè sù] gastrin
促膝谈心 [- xī tán xīn] sit side by side and talk intimately; draw close together (knee to knee) and chat; have a heart-to-heart talk; have a heart-to-heart talk with sb.; have an intimate [a nice] chat together; intimate discussion knee to knee [tête-à-tête]; sit together and have a heart-to-heart talk; (They) talked sitting face to face.: 党委书记老李经常深入群众,和工人 ～ 。*Lao Li, the Party Secretary often goes deep among the workers and has heart-to-heart talks with them.*
促细胞分裂剂 [- xì bāo fēn liè jì] mitogen
促狭 [- xiá] [方] (刻薄; 爱捉弄人) mischievous
促狭鬼 [- - guǐ] mischievous fellow; practical joker; mischievous person; mischief; person who likes to play jokes on others
促销 [- xiāo] promote sales; promotion
促效药 [- xiào yào] agonist
促性腺(激)素 [- xìng xiàn sù] gonadotropic hormone; ovestrin; gonadotrophin (增加性激素分泌, 促进雌雄两种性腺的发育)
促性腺物质 [- - - wù zhì] gonadotrope
促胸腺生成素 [- xiōng xiàn shēng chéng sù] thymopoietin
促胰酶素 [- yí méi sù] pancreozymin
促胰外泌素 [- - wài mì sù] excretin
促胰液素原 [- - yè sù yuán] prosecretin
促有丝分裂 [- yǒu sī fēn liè] mitogenesis
促孕素 [- yùn sù] gestagen
促早发芽 [- zǎo fā yá] accelerating germination
促脂素 [- zhī sù] cytokinesin
促织 [- -] 〈动〉 (蟋蟀) cricket
促植物细胞分裂素 [- zhí wù xì bāo fēn liè sù] cytokinesin

猝 [ㄘㄨˋ]
[cù] 形 [书] (突然; 出其不意) sudden; abrupt; unexpected: 仓 ～ *hurriedly; hastily; all of a sudden*; ～ 毙 *die suddenly*
猝不及防 [- bù jí fáng] be caught off guard; be caught unprepared; be taken by surprise; be put off one's guard
猝倒 [- dǎo] 〈农〉 damping off; 〈医〉 cataplexy ◇ ～ 病菌 damping-off fungi; ～ 症 cataplexy
猝发 [- fā] burst ◇ ～ 传输 burst transmission; ～ 错误[误差] 〈计〉 burst error; error burst; ～ 电平 burst pedestal; ～ 堆 burst reactor; ～ 误差校正 burst-error-correction; ～ 选通管 burst gate tube; ～ 音 tone burst; ～ 疹 exanthema subitum; roseolainfantum
猝狙 [- jū] struck
猝灭[熄] [- miè] quencher; quenching; extinction ◇ ～ [猝熄]电路 quenching circuit; ～ 火花隙 quenched gap; ～ 剂 quencher; quenching medium; ～ 器 quencher; ～ 时间 quench time; ～ 效应 quenching effect; ～ 振荡器 〈电子〉 quench oscillator; ～ 作用 quenching effect
猝灭式放电器[火花隙] [- - shì fàng diàn qì] quenched gap
猝然 [- rán] suddenly; abruptly; unexpectedly: ～ 行动 *be sudden in one's action*; ～ 决定 *make a sudden decision*
猝入空位 [- rù kòng wèi] quenched-in vacancy
猝死 [- sǐ] sudden death; abrupt death
猝熄[灭] [- xī] quenching; extinction ◇ ～ 火花 quenched spark; ～ 火花变频器 quenched spark converter; ～ 火花隙 quenched spark gap; ～ 频率 quenching [quenched] frequency; ～ 振荡 quenching(-frequency) oscillation
猝致缺陷 [- zhì quē xiàn] quenching defect

卒 [ㄘㄨˋ]
[cù] 同"猝" [cù]
另见 zú。
卒中 [- zhòng] (中风) apoplexy

憱 [ㄘㄨˋ]
[cù] 形 [书] (心里不安的样子) uneasy; disturbed

cuān ㄘㄨㄢ

撺(攛) [ㄘㄨㄢ]
[cuān] 动 [方] ①(抛掷) throw; fling ②(匆忙地做) do in a hurry: 事前不弄, 临时现 ～ *do a thing hurriedly at the last moment* ③(发怒) fly into a rage: 他 ～ 儿了。*He flared up.*
撺掇 [- duo] [口] (从旁鼓动; 怂恿; 劝诱) urge; egg on: 别的孩子 ～ 他去打架。*The other boys egged him on fight.* 她 ～ 其丈夫攒钱自己开店做生意。*She egged her husband on to save up some money and start his own business.*
撺掇害人 [- - hài rén] stir up harm for everyone
撺弄 [- nong] [口] urge; egg on: 你自己不干, 为什么 ～ 他呢? *Why do you egg him on to do what you won't do yourself?*

蹿(躥) [ㄘㄨㄢ]
[cuān] 动 ①(向上或向前跳) leap up: 他往上一 ～, 把球接住。*He leapt up and caught the ball.* ②[方] (喷射) spurt: 血从伤口 ～ 出来。*Blood spurted from the wound.*
蹿房越脊 [- fáng yuè jǐ] jump to, run on the roof and descend into rooms—a thief
蹿红 [- hóng] become popular
蹿上跳下 [- shàng tiào xià] bounce up and down

镩(鑹) [ㄘㄨㄢ]
[cuān] 动 (用冰镩凿冰) cut or break (ice) with an ice pick
镩子 [- zi] ice pick

汆 [ㄘㄨㄢ]
[cuān] 动 (把食物放在水里稍微一煮) quick-boil: ～ 丸子 *quick-boiled meat balls with soup*
另见 tǔn。
汆子 [- zi] (烧水用薄铁筒) a small, cylindrical metal pot which can be thrust into a fire to make the water in it boil quickly

cuán ㄘㄨㄢˊ

攒(欑) [ㄘㄨㄢˊ]
[cuán] 动 (聚集; 集中; 拼凑) collect together; assemble: 自己(用零件) ～ 成一辆自行车 *assemble a bicycle oneself*
另见 zǎn。
攒聚 [- jù] gather closely together; huddle together; crowd together
攒眉蹙额 [- méi cù é] (紧皱双眉) knit the brows
攒三聚五 [- sān jù wǔ] (三三五五, 聚在一起) (of people) gather in little knots; gather in threes and fours
攒射 [- shè] (集中射击) mass shooting
攒头接耳 [- tóu jiē ěr] lay [put] heads together; whisper

cuàn ㄘㄨㄢˋ

篡 [ㄘㄨㄢˋ]
[cuàn] 动 (夺取, 多指篡位) usurp; seize
篡党夺权 [- dǎng duó quán] usurp Party and state power; usurp Party leadership and seize state power
篡夺 [- duó] (用不正当手段夺取) usurp; seize: 妄图 ～ 领导权 *vainly attempt to usurp the leadership*; 袁世凯迅速 ～ 了辛亥革命的胜利果实。*Yuan Shikai quickly seized the fruits of the victory of the* 1911 *Revolution.*
篡改 [- gǎi] (用作伪的手段改动或曲解) distort; misrepresent; tamper with; falsify: ～ 历史 *distort history*; 事实不容 ～, 谎言必须戳穿。*Facts cannot be altered; lies must be exposed.*
篡军乱军 [- jūn luàn jūn] usurp the leadership of the army and create chaos in the armed forces
篡权 [- quán] usurp power
篡权僭位 [- - jiàn wèi] usurp power and the throne
篡弑 [- shì] commit regicide
篡位 [- wèi] usurp the throne

爨 [ㄘㄨㄢˋ]
[cuàn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (烧火煮饭) cook: 分 ～ *have separate kitchens; divide up the household (between brothers)* Ⅱ 名 ①[书] (灶) an earthen cooking stove ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谷 *Cuan Gu*

窜(竄) [ㄘㄨㄢˋ]
[cuàn] 动 ①(乱跑; 乱逃) flee; scurry: 抱头鼠 ～ *cover the head and scurry away like a rat*; 东逃西 ～ *flee in all directions* ②[书] (放逐; 驱逐) exile; expel ③(改动文字) change (the wording in a text, manuscript, etc.); alter: 点 ～ *make some alterations (in wording)*
窜犯 [- fàn] raid; make an inroad into; invade; intrude into: ～ 边境的匪徒已全部被歼。*All the bandits that invaded the border area have been wiped out.*
窜改 [- gǎi] alter; manipulate; tamper with; falsify: ～ 记录 *tamper with the minutes*; ～ 原文 *alter the original text*; ～ 原则 *adulterate a principle*; ～ 账目 *falsify accounts*; 他们发现这份遗嘱被 ～ 了。*The falsification of the testament [will] was discovered by them.* 他被指控用欺骗手段 ～ 账目。*He was charged with some dishonest juggling with the accounts.* ◇ ～ (账目)者 manipulator
窜流 [- liú] fluid channeling
窜漏 [- lòu] 〈机〉 blowby
窜匿 [- nì] flee into hiding
窜扰 [- rǎo] (骚扰) harass; invade and harass: ～ 边境 *harass the border area*; ～ 活动 *harassment*; ～ 领空 *intrude into the air space*; 古时候, 英国沿海一带一再受到北欧海盗的 ～。*In olden days the coasts of England were harassed by the Vikings again and again.*
窜逃 [- táo] flee in disorder; scurry off

cuī ㄘㄨㄟ

榱 [ㄘㄨㄟ]
[cuī] 名 [书] (椽子) rafter

摧 [ㄘㄨㄟ]
[cuī] 动 (折断; 破坏) break; destroy: 坚不可 ～ *be so strongly built as to be unbreakable*; 无坚不 ～ *nothing is indestructible; capable of destroying any stronghold*
摧残 [- cán] (使在政治、经济、文化、身体、精神等方面蒙受严重损失) wreck; destroy; damage; devastate; humiliate: ～ 民主 *trample on democracy*; ～身体 *ruin one's health*; ～ 人性 *destroy the human qualities*; ～ 舆论 *break and destroy public opinion; suppress public opinion*
摧刚为柔 [- gāng wéi róu] force the obstinate to yield
摧毁 [- huǐ] (用强大的力量破坏) destroy; knock out; smash; wreck: ～ 敌人的阵地 *destroy the enemy positions*; ～ 旧的国家机器 *smash the old state machinery* ◇ ～ 烃化 〈化〉 destructive alkylation; ～ 射击 destructive fire
摧毁性抽提 [- - xìng chōu tí] 〈化〉 exhaustive extraction
摧毁性硝化作用 [- - - xiāo huà zuò yòng] exhaustive nitration
摧坚陷阵 [- jiān xiàn zhèn] (攻入并摧毁敌人的防御工事) storm into and destroy the enemy's

fortified positions
摧坚折锐 [- - zhé ruì] break through an enemy's stronghold; defeat the enemy's crack troops and break his main force
摧枯拉朽 [- kū lā xiǔ] (比喻腐朽势力很容易打垮) break a dead branch from a tree — all-powerful; crumple sth. like sweeping up dead leaves; (as easy as) crushing dry weeds and smashing rotten wood; easily overcome; push off a rotten stump; make a clean sweep; need no great strength to; smash ... easily like breaking dry branches; sweep away all obstacles in the way; tear away a withered stump
摧眉折腰 [- méi zhé yāo] (低眉弯腰，形容卑躬屈膝) bow and scrape; act servilely; bow unctuously; low one's eyebrows and stoop
摧陷[毁]廓清 [- xiàn kuò qīng] (摧毁肃清) defeat and completely wipe out; wipe [mop] the floor with sb.
摧折 [- zhé] ① (折断) break; snap ② (挫折) frustrate; subdue; setback; reverse

崔 [ㄘㄨㄟ] [cuī] Ⅰ 形 [书] (高大；高峻) high; towering Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 颢 *Cui Hao*
崔巍 [- wēi] [书] (高大雄伟) lofty; towering: 山势 ～。*The mountains stand tall and imposing.*
崔嵬 [- wéi] [书] ① (有石头的土山) rocky mound ② (高大) high; towering

催 [ㄘㄨㄟ] [cuī] 动 ① (催促；叫人赶快行动或做某事) urge; hurry; press: 扬鞭 ～ 马 *urge one's horse on with a whip*; *whip one's horse on*; ～ 她快点，我们都在等她呢！*Hurry her up! We are all waiting for her.* 主人一个劲儿 ～ 我们吃。*The host kept pressing us to eat.* ② (促使；使事物的产生和变化加快) hasten; expedite; speed up: 春风 ～ 绿。*The spring wind speeds the greening of the plants.*
催办 [- bàn] press sb. to do sth.; urge sb. to do [into doing] sth.
催逼 [- bī] press (for payment of debt, etc.); hasten: ～ 人群后退 *press a crowd back*; 他 ～ 部队前进。*He pressed the troops forward.*
催产 [- chǎn] expedite child delivery; hasten parturition ◇ ～ 剂 ocyodinic; ecbolic; ecbolica; parturifacientia; oxytocica; odinagogue; oxytocic; ～ 加压素 (生化) oxypressin; vasotocin; ～ 药 parturifacient; oxytocic
催产素 [- - sù] oxytocin; Pitocin (脑垂体后叶分泌的激素之一) ◇ ～ 酶 oxytocinase
催促 [- cù] urge; hasten; press; prompt: ～ 起程 *urge sb. to take a journey*; 她 ～ 他说："你准备采取什么行动？""*What action are you going to take?" she pressed him.* 他们 ～ 他采取行动[作出解释]。*They urged him to action [an explanation].* ◇ ～ 信息 prompting message
催催蝇 [- cuī yíng] (无脊椎) (舌蝇，采采蝇) tsetse fly
催单 [- dān] reminder
催渡液 [- dù yè] quickening liquid
催肥 [- féi] (牧) (育肥) fatten ◇ ～ 期 finishing period
催分泌素 [- fēn mì sù] secretagogue
催干剂 [- gān jì] drier; dryer
催告 [- gào] (在议会中就政府政策等提出质问) interpellation; summon exhortation ◇ ～ 权 right of interpellation; ～ 人 exigenter; ～ 书 exigent
催挂音 [- guà yīn] howler tone
催果 [- guǒ] fruit promoting
催汗纤维 [- hàn xiān wéi] sudoriferous fiber
催函 [- hán] reminder letter
催花 [- huā] flower forcing ◇ ～ 激素 flowering hormone
催化 [- huà] catalyze; catalysis ◇ ～ 比色法 catalytic colorimetry; ～ 波 catalytic wave; ～ 部位 catalytic site; ～ 产物 catalysate; ～ 重整 catforming; catalytic reforming; ～ 重整炉 catalytic reforming furnace; ～ 除污器 catalytic converter; ～ 促进剂 catalytic promoter; ～ 单元 catalyst unit; ～ 滴定 catalytic titration; ～ 点火 catalytic ignition; ～ 叠合 catalytic polymerization; ～ 毒 anticatalyst; ～ 毒物 catalytic poison; ～ 反应 catalytic reaction; ～ 反应塔 catalytic tower; ～ 分解 catalytic decomposition; ～ 分析 catalytic analysis; ～ 过程 catalytic process; ～ 环化 catalytic cyclization; ～ 还原 catalytic reduction; ～ 活性 catalytic activity; ～ 机理 catalytic mechanism; ～ 加氢 catalytic hydrogenation; ～ 加热器 catalytic heater; ～ 焦化 catalytic coking; ～ 净化 catalytic purification; ～ 净化器 catalytic cleaner; ～ 聚变 catalytic fusion; ～ 聚合(作用) catalytic polymerization; ～ 裂化 catalytic cracking; ～ 裂化器[装置] (化工) catalytic cracker; cat cracker; ～ 裂化厂 catalytic plant; ～ 裂解 catalytic pyrolysis; ～ 汽化器 catalytic vaporizer; ～ 氢化反应[作用] catalytic hydrogenation; ～ 氢解反应 catalytic hydrogenolytic cleavage; ～ 热处理 catalytic thermal treatment; ～ 燃烧 catalytic combustion; ～ 燃烧室 catalytic combustor; ～ 色谱法 catalytic (gas) chromatography; ～ 脱硫 catalytic desulfurization; ～ 脱氧 catalytic deoxidation; ～ 氧化 catalytic oxidation; ～ 异构化 isoversion; ～ 荧光法 catalytic fluorimetry; ～ 蒸馏 catalyst distillation; ～ 转化法 catforming; ～ 转化器 catalytic converter; ～ 转换器 catalyst; ～ 作用 catalysis; catalytic action; organic catalysis
催化剂 [- - jì] catalytic agent; catalyzer; catalysator; catalyzator; catalyst ◇ ～ 沉降器 catalyst settler; ～ 除氧法 Deoxo method; ～ 床 catalyst bed; ～ 堆密度 catalyst bulk density; ～ 钝化 catalyst passivation; ～ 还原 catalyst reduction; ～ 结构 catalyst structure; ～ 冷却器 catalyst cooler; ～ 漏斗 catalyst hopper; ～ 汽脱 (化工) catalyst stripping; ～ 失活 catalyst deactivation; ～ 室 catalyst case; ～ 寿命 catalyst life; ～ 塔 catalyst tower; ～ 体积 catalyst volume; ～ 调变 catalyst modification; ～ 选择性 (化) catalyst selectivity; ～ 循环 catalyst circulation; ～ 预处理 catalyst pretreatment; ～ 原 catalysagen; ～ 载体 catalyst carrier; catalyst support; ～ 再生 catalyst reactivation; catalyst recovery; ～ 中毒 catalyst damage; catalyst poisoning; ～ 重量 catalyst weight
催化用玻璃纤维 [- - yòng bō li xiān wéi] catalytic amorphous glass fibre
催还逼讨 [- huán bī tǎo] push and force for payment of a loan
催还通知 [- - tōng zhī] overdue notice; recall
催激素剂 [- jī sù jì] hormonagoga
催交 [- jiāo] call ◇ ～ 股本 called-up capital
催款单 [- kuǎn dān] prompt
催款通知 [- - tōng zhī] notice of a call
催泪弹 [- lèi dàn] tear shell; grenade; tear-gas grenade; tear bomb; lachrymatory bomb
催泪毒气 [- - dú qì] [瓦斯] lacrimatory gas; tear gas
催泪剂 [- - jì] (医) dacryagogue
催泪性毒剂 [- - xìng dú jì] sternutatory agents; lacrimatory agents
催泪性毒气 [- - - - qì] (化) tear-gas; lacrimator ◇ ～ 瓶 tear-gas pot; ～ 筒 tear-gas candle; ～ 液 tear-gas solution
催泪性手榴弹 [- - - shǒu liú dàn] tear-gas grenade
催泪性物质 [- - - wù zhì] lacrimator; lachrymator
催淋巴剂 [- lín bā jì] lymphagogue
催马加鞭 [- mǎ jiā biān] urge one's horse on with a whip; flourish the whip to urge on the horse; whip one's horse up to a swift trot
催眠 [- mián] ① hypnosis; hypnogenesis; hypnosigenesis; mesmerization; syngignoscism ② hypnotize; mesmerize; lull (to sleep) ◇ ～ 暗示 hypnotic suggestion; ～ 暗示疗法 hypnotic suggestive therapy; ～ 醇 somniferol; ～ 毒素 hypnotoxin; ～ 法 actinobolia; actinobolism; ～ (精神)分析 hypnoanalysis; ～ 后暗示 posthypnotic suggestion; ～ 激素 (生化) hypnotoxin; ～ 剂 hypnotic; ～ 疗法 hypnotherapy; ～ 麻醉法 hypnonarcosis; ～ 曲 lullaby; cradlesong; ～ 术 pathetism(us); braidism; hypnotism; mesmerism; ～ 术士 hypnotist; hypniater; ～ 相 hypnotic phase; ～ 学 hypnology; ～ 药 somnificant; soporific; hypnotics; ～ 易受性 hypnotizability; ～ 镇静药 hypnotic and sedative; ～ 状况 mesmerization; ～ 状态 mesmerism; hypnosis; somnipathy; hypnotic state; hypnotism; ～ 作用 syngignoscism
催眠故事 [- - gù shì] bed-time story
催眠性迷睡 [- - xìng mí shuì] somnipathy
催命 [- mìng] (紧紧地催逼) keep pressing sb. to do sth.
催命符 [- - fú] a written Taoist voodoo which is supposed to hasten a person's death
催奶[乳] [- nǎi] stimulate the secretion of milk; promote lactation ◇ ～ 剂 galactagogue
催脓剂 [- nóng jì] suppurant
催脓药 [- - yào] maturant; maturative
催青 [- qīng] ① (农) (用加温的办法促使蚕卵孵化) hasten the hatching of silkworms (by adjusting temperature and humidity) ② (古代指春化) vernalize (使加速开花结果)
催情 [- qíng] (兽医) promote the sexual maturity of animals with medicines in a given period of time ◇ ～ 药 philter; philtre; ～ 药粉 lovepowder
催乳 [- rǔ] lactagogue (method) ◇ ～ 剂 galactogogue; lactagogue; galacta; ～ 药 (医) galactagog; galactagogue; ～ 作用 galgctogogue action
催乳激素 [- - jī sù] lactogen; galactin; mammotropin; prolactin; luteotrophin; lactogenic hormone ◇ ～ 调节激素 prolactin regulatory hormone
催乳素 [- - sù] prolactin ◇ ～ 释放激素 prolactin releasing hormone; ～ 释放抑制激素 prolactstatin
催生 [- shēng] hasten child delivery; expedite child delivery; hasten parturition ◇ ～ 剂 pitocin; oxytocic; ～ 汤 Cuisheng Tang; ～ 药 drug to hasten the birth of a child; ～ 针 pituitary extract
催[促]熟 [- shú] (农) accelerate the ripening (of fruit); acceleration of maturation; forced ripening ◇ ～ 醇 ripenol; ～ 工[器; 剂] ripener; ～ 栽培 accelerating culture
催速 [- sù] accelerate ◇ ～ 剂 accelerant; accelerator
催嚏剂 [- tì jì] sternutament; sternutator; sternutation
催吐 [- tù] emetic (method) ◇ ～ 冬青 emetic holly; ～ 剂[药] (药) emetic (drug); emetica; vomitory; ～ 萝芙 mitoridine; ～ (药物)学 emeticology; emetology; ～ 作用 emetic action
催胃液激素 [- wèi yè jī sù] gastrin
催涎剂[药] [- xián jì] sialagogue; sialogogue; salivantia; salivator; ptyalagogue
催泻 [- xiè] purgation ◇ ～ 素 purgatol; purgatin
催醒剂 [- xǐng jì] (药) resuscitantanaleptic: 中药 ～ *herbal analeptic*
催询单 [- xún dān] reminder
催芽 [- yá] (农) vernalization; germination; accelerating germination; forced (seed) germination; bud forcing; germination hastening ◇ ～ 处理 bud forcing treatment; ～ 器 germinator; ～ 床 germination bed
催延花期 [- yán huā qī] blooming control
催欲药[剂] [- yù yào] aphrodisiac
催云化雨 [- yún huà yǔ] (人工降雨) rain making; artificial rainfall
催债 [- zhài] press for payment of debt; dun sb. for payment of debt
催长剂 [- zhǎng jì] starter
催租 [- zū] press for payment of rental

獀 [ㄘㄨㄟ] [cuī] (构词成分)见"猥獀" [wěi cuī]

衰 [ㄘㄨㄟ] [cuī] Ⅰ 动 [书] (减少) decrease Ⅱ 同"缞" [cuī]
另见 shuāi。

缞 [ㄘㄨㄟ] [cuī] 名 [书] (用粗麻布制成的丧服) hemp covering over gown in severe mourning for parents; mourning apparel

cuǐ ㄘㄨㄟˇ

璀 [ㄘㄨㄟˇ] [cuǐ] (构词成分)见下。
璀璨 [- càn] [书] (形容珠玉等光彩鲜明) bright; resplendent: ～ 夺目 *dazzling; lustrous and brilliant*

趡 [ㄘㄨㄟˇ] [cuǐ] Ⅰ 动 [书] (奔跑) run Ⅱ 名 (古地名) Cui (an ancient place in Shandong Province)

皠 [ㄘㄨㄟˇ] [cuǐ] 形 [书] (洁白) spotlessly white; pure white

滀 [ㄘㄨㄟˇ] [cuǐ] [书] Ⅰ 形 (水深) (of water) deep Ⅱ 动 ① (涕泪齐下) weep ② (毁坏) destroy

cuì ㄘㄨㄟˋ

萃 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] Ⅰ 动 [书] (聚集) come together; assemble: 荟 ～ *assemble* Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (聚在一起的人或事物) a gathering of people or a collection of things: 出类拔 ～ *be far above the average; outstanding* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Cui Jie*
萃取 [- qǔ] (化) extract; extraction ◇ ～ 苯乙烯法 STEX process; ～ 等温线 extraction isotherm; ～ 第三相 third extracting phase; ～ 段 extraction section; ～ 分离设备 extraction and stripping apparatus; ～ 辐射 extraction radiation; ～ 复型 extraction replica; ～ 光度法 extraction spectrophotometric method; ～ 机理 ex-

traction mechanism; ～ 剂 extractant; extracting agent; ～ 磷酸 phosphoric acid extraction; ～ 率 extraction yield; ～ 能力 extracting power; ～ 器 extractor; ～ 溶剂 extractant; extracting solvent; ～ 设备 extraction apparatus; extraction plant; ～ 色层法 chromes; ～ 色层普雷克斯法 Purochromex; ～ 色谱 extraction-chromatography; ～ 设备 extraction equipment; ～ 塔 extraction tower; ～ 体系 extraction system; ～ 物〈化〉extract; abstract; ～ 相 extract phase; ～ 箱 extraction box; ～ 抑制 extraction suppresion; ～ 冶金 lyometallurgy; ～ 冶金学 extraction metallurgy; ～ 因数 extraction factor; ～ 蒸馏 extractive distillation; ～ 指示剂 extraction indicator; ～ 柱〈化工〉extraction column

萃于一身 [- yú yì shēn] be embodied in (someone)

萃于一堂 [- - - táng] be gathered at one place

萃余液 [- - yè] raffinate

啐 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 动 (用力吐出来) spit; expectorate: ～ 他一口 *spit at him*; ～ 在某人脸上 *spit in sb.'s face*

毳 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 名 ①[书](鸟兽的细毛) fine hair on animals; down ②(姓氏) a surnane: ～ 良 *Cui Liang*

倅 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 名 [书] (副; 副职) deputy; assistant

膵(脃) [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 名 (胰的旧称) pancreas

膵脏 [- zàng] [旧] pancreas

脆(胞) [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 形 ①(容易折断破碎) fragile; brittle: 这纸太 ～。*This kind of paper is too fragile.* ②(较硬的食物容易弄碎弄裂) crisp: ～ 香可口 *crisp, fragrant and pleasant to taste*; 这种梨又甜又 ～。*These pears are sweet and crisp.* ③(声音清脆) (of voice) clear; crisp: 听她的嗓音多～！*What a crisp voice she has!* ④[方](说话、做事爽快; 干脆) neat: 这件事办得很 ～。*That was a neat job.*

脆薄 [- báo] thin and brittle; shallow

脆薄人情 [- - rén qíng] thin and brittle human feeling

脆变 [- biàn] 〈化〉embrittlement

脆柄菇素 [- bǐng gū sù] drosophilin

脆度 [- dù] brittleness; frangibility

脆断 [- duàn] brittle failure

脆而不坚 [- ér bù jiān] brittle without solidity; brittle and easily breakable

脆发(症) [- fà] 〈医〉trichorrhexis

脆杆藻属 [- gǎn zǎo shǔ] Fragilaria

脆骨 [- gǔ] gristle (as food); cartilage ◇ ～ 症 fragilitus ossium

脆褐煤 [- hè méi] zittavite

脆化 [- huà] embrittlement; tender; tendering ◇ ～ 点 brittle point; ～ 工艺过程 tenderization; ～ 时间 brittle time; ～ 温度 brittle temperature

脆甲症 [- jiǎ zhèng] onychorrhexis; onycorrhexis

脆假胞菌素 [- - bāo jūn sù] fragin

脆金属 [- jīn shǔ] brittle metal

脆块沥青 [- kuài lì qīng] bielzite

脆沥青 [- lì qīng] impsonite; grahamite; kundaite

脆裂[化] [- liè] embrittlement; brittle rupture ◇ ～ 强度 bursting strength

脆硫铋矿 [-liú bì kuàng] ikunolite

脆硫铋铅矿 [- - - qiān kuàng] sakharovaite

脆硫砷铅矿 [- - shēn qiān kuàng] scleroclase; sartorite;

脆硫锑铅矿 [- - tī qiān kuàng] jamesonite

脆硫锑铜矿 [- - - tóng kuàng] famatinite

脆硫锑银铅矿 [- - - yín qiān kuàng] owyheeite

脆硫铜铋矿 [- - tóng bì kuàng] klaprothite; klaprotholite; wittichenite; wittichite

脆绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] corundophilite

脆毛 [- máo] break wool

脆霉素 [- méi sù] thraustomycin

脆煤 [- -] minge

脆盘土 [- pán tǔ] fragipan soil

脆皮鸭 [- pí yā] (北京烤鸭) roasted Peking duck

脆怯 [- qiè] timid; cowardly; weak

脆弱 [- ruò] ①(禁不起挫折; 不坚强) fragile; frail; weak; tender; delicate: 感情 ～ *be easily upset* ②(意志薄弱) fragility; frailty: 女性的 ～ *female frailty*; 暴露出自己的 ～ *betray one's weakness* ◇ ～ 部件 vulnerable component; ～ 晶格 brittle lattice; ～ 拟杆菌 bacteroides fragilis; ～ 铁线莲 brittle maidenhair

脆弱家庭 [- - jiā tíng] vulnerable families

脆弱性 [- - xìng] vulnerability; fragility ◇ ～ 骨硬化 osteopoikilosis

脆砷铁矿 [- shēn tiě kuàng] angelellite

脆生 [- sheng] [口] ①(食物脆) crisp: 这黄瓜 ～ 爽口。*The cucumbers are crisp and refreshing.* ②(声音清脆) (of sound) clear and sharp

脆损 [- sǔn] tendering

脆(性)铁 [- tiě] short iron

脆通炸药 [- tōng zhà yào] britonite

脆铜钴土 [- tóng gǔ tǔ] boddtite

脆纤维 [- xiān wéi] brittle fibre

脆响 [- xiǎng] rattle

脆性 [- xìng] fragility; friability; brittlement; brittleness; brashness (指木材等); rottenness (指石块风化易碎) shortness (指易裂成片、块的) ◇ ～ 材料 fragile material; hard brittle material; ～ 断层 brittle fault; ～ 断裂 brittle fracture; brittle rupture; ～ 断裂面 brittle fracture surface; ～ 断裂应力 brittle fracture stress; ～ 固体 brittle solid; ～ 合金 brittle alloy; ～ 结持度 brittle consistency; ～ 金属 brittle metal; friable metal; ～ 亮煤 softs; ～ 破坏 brittle break; brittle failure; ～ 漆涂层 stresscoat; ～ 试验 brittleness test; fragility test; friability test; ～ 涂料法 brittle coating method; ～ 岩层 short ground; ～ 银矿 brittle silver ore; ～ 转变温度 brittle transition temperature; ～ 状态 brittle state

脆性红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] fragilocyte ◇ ～ 增多症 fragilocytosis

脆银矿 [- yín kuàng] stephanite; tigererz; melanglance; psaturose; goldschmidtine

脆云母 [- yún mǔ] clintonite

脆脂 [- zhī] crackings

颓 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 同"悴" [cuì]

瘁 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 形 [书] (过度劳累) overworked; tired: 鞠躬尽 ～ *bend oneself to a task and exert oneself to the utmost*; 心力交 ～ *be physically and mentally tired*

悴 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 形 [书] ①(忧伤) depressed in appearance; sorrowful ②(疲劳; 憔悴) weary, thin, drawn

悴薄 [- bó] weakened; enfeebled; impoverished

悴贱 [- jiàn] needy and lowly

粹 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] [书] I 形 (纯粹) pure: ～ 白 *pure white* II 名 (精华) essence; the best: 国 ～ *the quintessence of Chinese culture*; 精 ～ *essence; quintessence*

粹刺 [- cì] red-hot needle puncture

粹而不杂 [- ér bù zá] pure and unadulterated

淬(焠) [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 动 (淬火) temper by dipping in water, oil, etc.; quench

淬钢 [- gāng] quench steel

淬火 [- huǒ] 〈冶〉〈工〉quench; quenching; chilling; dowse; (heat) hardening ◇ ～ 表面 hardened face; ～ 不足 under hardening; underquenching; ～ 车间 hardening plant; ～ 法 quench method; ～ 钢 chilled steel; quenched steel; ～ 回火 Q-tempering; ～ 机 quenching press; hardening machine; ～ 剂 hardening compound; hardening agent; quenching liquid; ～ 介质〈冶〉hardening media; ～ 距离 quenching distance; ～ 开裂 hardening break; ～ 裂痕 quenching crack; ～ 裂纹 hardening flaw; ～ 炉 glowing furnace; hardening furnace; ～ 缺陷 quenching defect; ～ 深度 depth of quenching; ～ 时效 quench aging; ～ 特性曲线 characteristic curve of hardening; ～ 图 quenching diagram; ～ 弯曲试验 quench bend best; ～ 温度 hardening heat; quenching temperature; ～ 效应 quenching effect; ～ 液〈工〉quench bath; ～ 硬化〈冶〉quench hardening; ～ 应变 quenching strain; distortion during quenching; hardening strain; ～ 应力 quenching stress; 〈冶〉hardening stress; ～ 油 quenching oil; ～ 油池 oil-quenching bath; ～ 油槽 oil-quenching tank; ～ 盂 quenching cup

淬冷剂 [- lěng jì] quenching [hardening] medium

淬砺[厉] [- lì] [书] (磨炼兵刃, 引申为刻苦进修、锻炼) temper oneself through severe trials; train or discipline oneself

淬裂敏感性 [- liè mǐn gǎn xìng] quenching crack susceptibility

淬勉自强 [- miǎn zì qiáng] urge oneself to be self-reliant

淬灭 [- miè] cancellation

淬入空位 [- rù kòng wèi] 〈物〉quenched-in vacancy

淬透 [- tòu] 〈冶〉through hardening; through quenching; full hard

淬透性[度] [- - xìng] (钢承受淬火的能力) 〈冶〉quenching degree; hardenability; hardenability characteristic ◇ ～ 带 hardenability band; ～ 试验 hardenability test; ～ 直线 hardenability line; ～ 指数 hardenability index

淬熄 [- xī] (辐射的) extinguishing; blanking ◇ ～ 距离 quenching distance; ～ 直径 quenching diameter

淬硬 [- yìng] 〈冶〉harden; quench(ing) ◇ ～ 层 hardening layer; ～ 钢 quenched steel; ～ 深度 hardening depth; penetration of hardness; ～ 性 hardenability; ～ 组织 hardened structure

淬掌读书 [- zhǎng dú shū] awake oneself by burning the palm when studying at night; study very diligently

翠 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] I 形 (青绿色) emerald green; green: 苍 ～ *dark green*; ～ 竹 *green bamboos* II 名 ①(翡翠鸟) kingfisher: 点 ～ *handicraft using kingfisher's feathers for ornament* ②(翡翠) jadeite: 珠 ～ *pearls and jade jewellery* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鸳鸯 *Cui Yuanyang*

翠柏 [- bǎi] incense cedar; bluish green cypress

翠波 [- bō] green waves

翠丛修竹 [- cóng xiū zhú] a verdant grove of bamboo

翠花 [- huā] flowers worked with kingfisher's feathers

翠菊 [- jú] 〈植〉Callistephus chinensis; China aster ◇ ～ 苷 callistephin; ～ 黄化病 aster yellows

翠柳夭桃 [- liǔ yāo táo] willows of tender green and pink flowering peach trees

翠柳依依 [- - yī yī] The willows swung gently in the breeze.

翠绿 [- lǜ] viridity; bluish green; emerald green; jade green ◇ ～ 宝石 alexandrite; ～ 锂辉石 hiddenite; ～ 色 viridis; ～ 砷铜矿 erinite; cornwallite; ～ 性 viridity

翠绿林神蛇 [- - lín shén shé] whip snake

翠鸟 [- niǎo] Alcedo atthis bengalensis (我国东南部常见留鸟, 亦称"钓鱼郎")

翠鸟缎 [- - duàn] alcyonne

翠镍矿 [- niè kuàng] texasite; zaratite

翠青蛇 [- qīng shé] Eurypholis major (无毒蛇, 亦称"青蛇"、"青竹标")

翠雀花碱 [- què huā jiǎn] ajaconine

翠雀宁 [- - níng] delphinine; stavesacre

翠雀它胺 [- - tā àn] eldelidine

翠雀它灵 [- - - líng] eldeline

翠绕珠围 [- rào zhū wéi] be decked out with emeralds and pearls — a woman in elegant attire; be fully dressed up; be surrounded by beauties

翠砷铜矿[石] [- shēn tóng kuàng] euchroite

翠砷铜铀矿 [- - - yóu kuàng] zeunerite; kupferarsenuranit

翠微 [- wēi] [书] (青翠掩映的山腰幽深处) a shady retreat on a green hill

翠纹金刚钻 [- wén jīn gāng zuàn] earias fabia

翠玉 [- yù] blue jade

翠竹重叠 [- zhú chóng dié] be dotted with emerald bamboo groves

翠竹摇曳 [- - yáo yè] Green bamboos sway in the (spring) breeze.

绰 [ㄘㄨㄟˋ] [cuì] 动 [书] (五色相杂; 合) group together

绰缕 [cuì cài] 象 [书] (行动时衣服摩擦的声音) rustling sound

cūn ㄘㄨㄣ

村(邨) [ㄘㄨㄣ] [cūn] I 名 (村庄) village; hamlet: 荒 ～ *deserted village*; 农 ～ *countryside*; *village* II 形 (粗俗) rustic; boorish: ～ 野 *boorish*

村办企业 [- bàn qǐ yè] village industry; village-run enterprise

村边杂草 [- biān zá cǎo] aletophyte

村夫俗子 [- fū sú zǐ] uneducated persons

村夫野老 [- - yě lǎo] villagers and aged rustics

村妇 [- fù] village woman; country woman; vulgar woman

村姑 [- gū] village girl; farmer's daughter

村集道路 [- jí dào lù] farm-to-market road

村落 [- luò] village; hamlet: 古雅的 ～ *a quaint old village*; 郊外的 ～ *a suburban village*; 内地的 ～ *an up-country village*; 破败的 ～ *a shabby village* ◇ ～ 地理学 village geography; ～ 环境 village environment

村民委员会 [- mín wěi yuán huì] villagers' committee; village committee

村女蛾眉 [- nǚ é méi] old-fashioned

村舍 [- shè] cottage

村社 [- -] village community
村史 [- shǐ] village history
村塾[学] [- shú] [旧] village school
村无大树，蓬蒿为林 [- wú dà shù péng hāo wéi lín] In the land of the blind, the one-eyed man is king.
村野 [- yě] ①（乡村和田野）villages and fields ②（性情粗鲁）rough; boorish: ～ 匹夫 *ordinary people; ignorant persons*
村寨 [- zhài] stockaded village: 贫穷的 ～ *a poverty-stricken village*; 一个风景如画的古老 ～ *a picturesque old-world village*; 与世隔绝的 ～ *an isolated village*
村长 [- zhǎng] village head
村镇 [- zhèn] villages and small towns; town ◇ ～林 town-forest
村中无犬狗为王 [- zhōng wú quǎn gǒu wéi wáng] If there is no mastiff in the village, any cur will rule.
村周灌溉地 [- zhōu guàn gài dì] bara
村庄[子] [- zhuāng] village; hamlet: 偏僻的 ～ *a retired village*; *a lonely village*; 他发现了一座有5千年历史的石器时代的 ～。*He discovered a Stone Age village* 5,000 *years old*.

跻 [ㄘㄨㄣ] [cūn] 动 [书] ①（踢）kick ②（蹲）squat on the heels ③（退；止）move back; retreat

皴 [ㄘㄨㄣ] [cūn] Ⅰ 动（皮肤因受冻或受风吹而裂开）(of skin) chapped (from the cold); cracked: 孩子的手 ～ 了。*The child's hands were chapped from the cold*. Ⅱ 图 ①［方］（皮肤上积存的泥垢）dirt accumulated on skin ②〈绘〉（国画画山石时，勾出轮廓后，为了显示山石的纹理和阴阳面，再用淡干墨侧笔而画，叫做皴）the method of showing the shades and texture of rocks and mountains by light ink strokes in traditional Chinese landscape painting
皴法 [- fǎ] wrinkle method

cún ㄘㄨㄣˊ

存 [ㄘㄨㄣˊ] [cún] 动 ①（存在；生存）exist; live; survive: 残 ～ *remnant*; *surviving*; 名 ～ 实亡 *exist only in name but not in reality* ②（储存；保存）store; keep: ～ 粮 *store up grain*; 封 ～ *seal up for safekeeping*; 水库 ～ 了大量的水。*A large quantity of water is stored in the reservoir*. 天气热，西红柿 ～ 不住。*Tomatoes won't keep in hot weather*. ③（蓄积；聚集）accumulate; collect: 一下雨，洼地里就 ～ 了好些水。*Whenever it rains, a lot of water accumulates in the low-lying land*. ④（储蓄）deposit: 他总是把一半薪金 ～ 入银行。*He always deposits half of his salary in the bank*. ⑤（寄存）leave with; check: ～ 自行车 *leave one's bicycle in a bicycle park*; 你们可把箱子 ～ 在服务台。*You can check your suitcases in at the desk*. 行李先 ～ 在这里，回头再来取。*Let's check our luggage here and come back for it later*. ⑥（保留）reserve; retain: 求同 ～ 异 *seek common ground while reserving differences*; 他有什么说什么，肚子里 ～ 不住话。*He always says what he thinks; he can't hold anything back*. ⑦（结存；余留）remain on balance; be in stock: 收支相抵，净 ～ 两千元。*The accounts show a surplus of* 2,000 *yuan*. ⑧（心里怀着）cherish; harbour: 不 ～ 幻想 *harbour no illusions*; ～ 着很大的希望 *cherish high hopes*
存案 [- àn]（在有关机关登记备案）register with the proper authorities; keep on record; register officially for the record: 他的违法行为被警察当局 ～。*His criminal act has been recorded on the police file*.
存案备查 [- - bèi chá] file for reference: 此卡应 ～。*This card should be kept on file for reference*.
存版 [- bǎn]〈刷〉① keep standing ② standing formes ◇ ～架 letterboard
存本取息储蓄 [- běn qǔ xī chǔ xù] time deposit with the interest obtainable at intervals before maturity
存仓 [- cāng] in store; storage ◇ ～报单 entry for warehousing; ～费 storage; ～费用 storage expenses
存查 [- chá]（存案备查）file for reference; keep in the files for future reference
存车 [- chē] parking ◇ ～处 parking lot (for bicycles); bicycle park [shed]; ～负荷 parking loading; ～管理 parking management; ～库 parking garage; ～历时 parking duration; ～容量 parking capacity; ～线 storage siding
存出购货款 [- chū gòu huò kuǎn] deposit paid on purchase
存储 [- chǔ]〈计〉memorizing; storage; memory; store ◇ ～按钮 store button; ～板 memory [storage] plane; memory board; ～保护 storage [memory] protection; memory guard; ～保护功能 memory protection feature; ～保护寄存器 memory protection register; ～保护键 memory protection key; ～保护区 storage protection block; ～保护位 storage protect bit; ～标记〈自〉storage mark; ～表面〈自〉storage surface; ～变换 memory mapping; ～变换机构 memory mapping device; ～部件 memory unit; storage section; ～操作 storage operation; memory operation; ～层 accumulation layer; ～层次 storage hierarchy; ～层式结构 store hierarchical structure; ～插入程序 memory patch; ～场所 storage; ～成本 carrying cost; ～程序 stored program [routine]; ～程序方式 stored program system; ～程序计算机 stored program computer; ～程序控制 stored program control; ～程序控制电放交换机 store program controlled telephone switching system; ～程序控制方式 stored program control system; ～程序逻辑 stored program logic; ～冲突 memory contention; ～重叠 memory overlay; ～窗 memory window; ～词〈自〉stored word; ～磁鼓 drum memory; file drum; memory drum; ～磁芯 storage [memory] core; ～(内容)打印 storage print; ～单元 bit; location; memory [storage] location; storage [memory] cell; memory element; ～单元分配 deallocation; ～单元信息 location information; ～单元阵列 memory cell array; ～地址〈自〉memory address; ～地址寄存器 memory address register; ～地址式 bank address system; ～点 memory point; ～电荷 stored [storage] charge; ～电荷晶体管 stored charge transistor; ～电极 storage electrode; ～电路 memory [storage] circuit; ～电容 memory [storage] capacitance; ～电容器 holding capacitor; memory [storage] capacitor; ～电阻器 memistor; ～读出 memory read; ～二极管 storage diode; ～法 storage method; ～方法 storage means; ～访问控制器 store access controller; ～访问指令 memory reference order; ～范围寄存器 storage limit register; ～费 storage charges; ～费用 storage expenses; ～分段控制 memory-segmentation control; ～分配 storage allocation; ～分配程序 memory allocator; ～分配子程序 memory allocation subroutine; ～更换 memory change; ～关键字 storage key; ～管 memory [storage] tube; storatron; memotron; memorytron; ～管理 storage administration; storage [store] management; ～管式示波器 memoscope; ～规划〈数〉memory utilization; ～互换 memory exchange; ～互换装置 memory exchanger; ～环〈物〉storage ring; ～缓冲寄存器 memory buffer register; ～缓冲器 storage buffer; ～机 memory machine; ～机构 storing mechanism; ～积分器 storage integrator; ～寄存器 memory [store; storage] register; S-register; ～记录速度 storage writing speed; ～记入键 memory entry key; ～继电器 storage relay; ～检查程序 memory check program; ～键〈自〉storage [memory] key; ～键防护 storage key protection; ～键盘 storage keyboard; register; ～交换 memory swapping; ～接口 memory interface; ～界限寄存器 memory lockout register; ～介质 storage medium; ～解码器 storage decoder; ～紧(缩)化 storage compacting; ～精简 storage compacting; ～晶体 storage crystal; ～进位乘法 stored carry multiplication; ～矩阵 storage [memory; stored] matrix; ～开关 storage switch; ～空间 storage space; memory space; ～孔 storage hole; ～块 memory [storage] block; block; ～累加器 memory accumulator; ～类 storage class; ～量 storage content; memory space; storage; memory; backlog; memory [storage] capacity; ～逻辑 stored logic; ～逻辑遥测 stored logic telemetry; ～码 memory code; ～媒体 (storage) medium; ～密度 storage [packing] density; density packing; ～密化〈自〉storage compacting; ～内容 memory [storage] contents; ～内容打印 storage print; ～能力 storage capacity; memory power; memory property; ～能量 stored energy; ～配置 memory layout; ～培养 stock culture; ～请求计数器 memory request counter; ～区分 memory partitioning; ～取数指令 memory reference order; ～容量 memory capacity; storage volume [capacity]; filling; ～容量极限 memory limit; ～二极管 storage diode; ～栅极 storage grid; ～摄像管 ionoscope; ～设备 memory device; storage device; ～时间 storage [memory] time; storage life; write time; ～时间常数 storage time constant; ～输入键 memory in key; memory load key; ～失效率 storage failure rate; ～示波器 storage oscillograph; memoty-scope; ～速率 memory rate; storage speed; ～数 storage number; ～数据 stored data; ～数据定义语言 stored data definition language; ～数据总线 memory data bus; ～数据准备 memory data ready; ～特性 storage characteristics; ～填充 storage fill; ～调整 memory tuning; ～图像 memory image; ～系统 storage [memory] system; ～系统结构 memory system architecture; ～效率 storage efficiency; ～箱 storage box; ～效应 storage effect; ～写入 memory write; ～写入速度 storage writing speed; ～形式 file layout; ～信号 storage signal; ～信息 stored information; canned data; ～性能 memory property; ～限制寄存器 memory limit register; ～修改 memory modify; ～印刷 memory print; ～映像 memory map; 〈自〉memory map list; ～演算器 memory exerciser; ～延时继电器 memory time-delay relay; ～延迟 storage delay; ～页面 memory page; ～移动 store shuffling; ～译码器 storage decoder; ～用积分器 storage integrator; ～元件 memory [storage] element; memory cell; ～原理 storage principle; ～增益 storage gain; ～争夺 memory contention; ～正析像管 storage orthicon; ～指令 store instruction; ～字节单元 memory byte location; ～总线 memory bus; ～周期 memory [storage] cycle; storage cycle time [period]; ～周期时间 memory cycle time; ～转储〈自〉storage [memory] dump; ～装置 memory [storage; storing] device; memory; [storage] unit; memory storage; ～状态 store status; ～准备 memory ready; ～作用 memory action; ～驻留 memory resident
存储器 [- - qì]〈计〉accumulator; computer memory; memorizer; memory device; memory machine; storage unit; memory unit; storage; memory; store ◇ ～按钮 memory button; ～保护 memory [storage] protection; ～保护错 memory guard error; ～闭锁 memory locking; ～层次结构 storage hierarchy; ～程序 memory program; ～重叠 storage ripple; ～-存储器操作 storage-to-storage operation; ～存取 storage access; 〈自〉access to store; memory [storage] access; ～存取控制 memory access control; ～打印输出〈自〉memory print-out; ～单元〈自〉storage [memory] cell; storage location; ～地址 storage address; ～地址寄存器〈自〉memory address register; ～地址总线 memory address bus; ～调度程序 memory scheduler; ～共用系统 memory share system; ～管理 storage management; ～缓冲寄存器〈自〉memory buffer register; ～缓冲区 storage buffer; ～奇偶校验〈自〉memory parity; ～检查 memory check; ～检索 memory search; ～交换 memory mapping; ～结构 memory construction; ～经济性 storage economy; ～禁用 memory inhibit; ～矩阵 memory matrix; ～控制 storage control; ～控制逻辑 store control logic; ～模件〈自〉memory modules; ～模数 memory module; ～片 memory chip; ～配置 memory allocation; ～清除 core dump; memory clear; ～清除打印 memory dump; ～驱动电路 store drive circuit; ～缺陷 blemish; ～容量 size of memory; store [memory] capacity; capacity; ～容限 memory margin; ～扫描选择〈自〉memory scan option; ～设计 memory design; ～输出 store output; ～输入 store input; ～体系 memory organization; storage hierarchy; ～透明性 memory transparency; ～位置 memory location; ～系列〈自〉storage hierachy; ～系统 accumulator system; ～信息转储 memory [storage] dump; ～选择电路 storage-selection circuit; ～译码器 memory decoder; storage decoder; ～元素〈自〉memory element; ～压缩 memory compaction; ～字 memory word; ～再生 memory refresh; ～再生功能 memory refresh feature; ～阵列 memory array; ～指令数据 memory instruction data; ～转储程序〈自〉memory dump routine; ～组合 memory pool
存储器式继电器 [- - - shì jì diàn qì] memory relay
存储区 [- - qū] memory [storage] area; memory block; zone; location ◇ ～标识符 location identifier; ～定界符 location delimiter; ～分配 allocate storage; ～未用满部分 fragment;

fragmentation
存储式同步示波器 [- - shì tóng bù shì bō qì] storascope
存储体 [- - tǐ] memory bank; memory [storage] stack; bank ◇ ～ 控制器 bank controller
存储型摄像管 [- - xíng shè xiàng guǎn] picture storage tube; storage camera tube
存储栈 [- - zhàn] stack
存带箱 [- dài xiāng] tape storage bin
存单 [- dān] certificate of deposit; deposit receipt: 定期 ～ *time certificate* ◇ ～ 市场 market of certificates of deposit
存档 [- dàng] ①（归入档案）keep in the archives; keep on [in] a file; place on file; file: 把这些文件 ～。*Place the documents on file*. 校长把我校的所有报告都 ～ 保存. *The principal keeps all our school reports on file*. ②〈计〉grandfather（原始数据组）◇ ～ 带〈计〉grandfather tape; ～ 期〈计〉grandfather cycle
存锭 [- dìng] stock pig
存堆 [- duī]〈采矿〉stock pile
存底儿 [- dǐr]（留底）keep the original draft; keep a file copy
存而不论 [- ér bú lùn]（保留起来不加讨论）leave the question open; exclude a problem from consideration though aware of its existence; keep but do not discuss it; put the problem away; put the question aside and not discuss it for the time being
存发交换 [- fā jiāo huàn]〈计〉store and forward switching
存放 [- fàng] ①（寄存）leave with; leave in sb.'s care: 他把好些书 ～ 在我这儿了。*He has left a number of books with me*. 这个房间已被用来 ～ 本部门的案卷。*This room has been set aside for the department files*. ②（储存）deposit (money) ◇ ～ 单据 depository documents; ～ 待领 be left until called for; ～ 方式 location mode; ～ 柜 storing compartment; ～ 同业 due from banks; ～ 温度 storage temperature
存放款比率 [- - kuǎn bǐ lǜ] ratio of loans to deposits
存根 [- gēn] counterfoil; office copy; stub: 支票 ～ *cheque stub* ◇ ～ 簿 check stub book; ～ 卡片 stub card
存国外现金 [- guó wài xiàn jīn] cash held in foreign countries
存户 [- hù] depositor
存活 [- huó] survival ◇ ～ 力 viability; ～ 量 survival amount; ～ 率 livability; liveability; survival; ～ 曲线〈核〉survival curve
存活无方 [- - wú fāng] no ways to maintain life
存货 [- huò] stock; inventory; remainder; goods in stock; existing stock: ～ 告罄。*All our stock has been exhausted*. ～ 倍增。*Goods in storage are doubled*. ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of inventory; ～ 变动 inventory change; ～ 表 stock sheet; ～ 不足 short supply of stock; ～ 簿 stock book; ～ 充足 well stock; ～ 出售 sales of stock of goods; ～ 处 depository; ～ 定价法 method of inventory pricing; ～ 分类账 stock ledger; ～ 估价调整 inventory-valuation adjustment; ～ 管理 inventory control; ～ 管理人 stock keeper; ～ 过多 overstock; overstore; ～ 纪录水平 inventory record level; ～ 价值 inventory value; ～ 卡 stock card; ～ 控制 stock control; ～ 目录 stock inventory; ～ 清单 inventory; invt; ～ 情况 stock position; ～ 投资 inventory investment; ～ 销售比率 inventory-sales ratio; ～ 周期 inventory cycle; ～ 周转 turnover of inventory; ～ 周转率 inventory turnover ratio; rate of stock turnover; rate of inventory turnover; turnover ratio of inventories; ～ 周转期 inventory turnover period
存局候领邮件 [- jú hòu lǐng yóu jiàn] poste restante; general delivery
存款 [- kuǎn] ①（把钱存在银行里）deposit; deposit money ②（存在银行里的钱）bank savings [deposit]; savings account in a bank: 储蓄 ～ *savings deposits*; 定期 ～ *fixed deposit*; *time deposit*; 个人 ～ *personal savings account*; 活期 ～ *current deposit*; *demand deposit*; 即期 ～ *deposit at call*; 外币 ～ *deposit in foreign currency*; 信托 ～ *deposit in trust*; 从银行提取 ～ *draw one's savings from a bank*; 他在银行里有大笔 ～。*He has a large deposit in the bank*. ◇ ～ 保证金 guaranty money for deposits; ～ 比率 ratio of deposits; ～ 不足（指银行账户）insufficient funds; ～ 不足支票 not sufficient funds checks; ～ 乘数 deposit multiplier; ～ 单 deposit slip; certificate of deposit; ～ 费用比率 ratio of expenses on deposits; ～ 估价调整 inventory valuation adjustment; ～ 金额 amount deposited; ～ 利率 deposit rate; ～ 利息 interest on deposit; ～ 利息比率 ratio of interests on deposits; ～ 利息所得税 income tax on interest; ～ 凭证 deposit certificate [receipt]; ～ 情况 condition of stock; ～ 人 depositor; ～ 实名制 system of real name of the deposit; real-name saving deposit system; ～ 收据 deposit receipt; ～ 银行 deposit bank; ～ 增减 change in inventory; ～ 账（户）deposit account; ～ 政策 inventory policy; ～ 证书 certificate of deposit; ～ 周转 deposit turnover; ～ 周转率 deposit turnover ratio; ～ 准备金率 ratio of deposits, deposit-reserve ratio; ～ 准备制 deposit-reserve requirement system
存栏 [- lán]〈牧〉（指牲畜在饲养中）livestock on hand; amount of livestock on hand; ～ 总头数（*total*）*amount of livestock on hand*
存粮 [- liáng] store up grain
存量 [- liàng] stock ◇ ～ 管制 stock control; ～ 资本 stock of capital
存殁均感 [- mò jūn gǎn] Both the dead and living are grateful.
存念 [- niàn] as a keepsake; as a memento
存钱 [- qián] save; deposit: ～ 防老 *save for old age*; 他正在 ～ 想买一幢住宅。*He is saving up to buy a house for his family*.
存取 [- qǔ]〈计〉access ◇ ～ 臂 access arm; ～ 差距 access gap; ～ 程序 access program; ～ 电路 access circuit; ～ 方法 access method; ～ 方式 access mode; ～ 管理 access management; ～ 函数 access function; ～ 宏指令 access macro (instruction); ～ 机构 access mechanism; ～ 技术 access technique; ～ 间隔 access gap; ～ 卷宗 access volume; ～ 开销 accessing cost; ～ 孔 access hole; ～ 控制 access control; ～ 控制寄存器〈自〉access-control register; ～ 控制键 access control key; ～ 控制锁 access control lock; ～ 控制字〈自〉access-control words; ～ 例程 [程序] access routine; ～ 路径 access path; ～ 码 access code; ～ 器 memory access; ～ 权 access right [capability]; ～ 时间〈自〉access time; read time; ～ 时间最小程序 minimum access routine; ～ 顺序 access sequence; ～ 速度 access speed; ～ 速率 access rate; ～ 特许 privilege of access; ～ 位 access bit; ～ 位数 access width; ～ 线 access line; ～ 周期 storage cycle (time); (store) access cycle
存取法 [- - fǎ]〈计〉access method ◇ ～ 程序 access method routine; ～ 模块 access method module
存入 [- rù] ①（存放进去）deposit: 把货物 ～ 仓库 *deposit goods in a warehouse*; 我已把钱 ～ 一家银行。*I have placed money on deposit in a bank*. ②〈计〉store; logging ◇ ～ 程序 stored routine; ～ 关栈报关单 warehousing entry; entry for warehousing; ～ 数据库 data bank
存身 [- shēn] take shelter; make one's home: 无处 ～ *find no shelter*; *have no place to call one's home*
存食 [- shí]（不消化）suffer from indigestion
存书 [- shū] books in stock
存数 [- shù]（指积起的一笔钱）poke
存水接头 [- shuǐ jiē tóu] water-sealed joint
存水井 [- - jǐng]〈土〉trap
存水弯 [- - wān] water lock; well trap; trap
存图管 [- tú guǎn] graphecon
存亡 [- wáng] live or die; survive or perish; survival and downfall: 生死 ～ 的斗争 *a life-and-death struggle*; 危急 ～ 之秋 *at the critical juncture of life and death*; 与阵地共 ～ *defend one's position to the death*
存亡绝续 [- - jué xù] survival or death and extermination or continuation — a very critical situation; at the critical juncture of life and death; go on living or be destroyed; stand or fall; The fate is at stake.: ～ 的关头 *at a most critical moment*
存亡危急 [- - wēi jí] at the critical juncture of life and death; at stake
存亡未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] To preserve or to ruin cannot be foretold.
存亡之秋 [- - zhī qiū] a preservation or destruction crisis
存慰灾黎 [- wèi zāi lí] visit and console the calamity-stricken people
存污管段 [- wū guǎn duàn] mudlegs
存物室 [- wù shì] checkroom
存息 [- xī] credit interest
存现 [- xiàn]〈经济〉deposit cash
存项 [- xiàng]（余存的款项）credit balance; balance
存心 [- xīn] ①（怀着某种念头）cherish certain intentions: 他说这番话，不知存的什么心。*It's hard to say what his intentions were in saying that*. ②（故意）intentionally; deliberately; on purpose: 对不起，我不是 ～ 这么做的。*I'm sorry, I didn't do it on purpose*. 她有时 ～ 做些事来使我生气。*She sometimes does things on purpose just to annoy me*.
存心刁难 [- - diāo nàn] purposely to make difficulties for somebody
存心不良 [- - bù liáng] cherish evil thoughts [designs]; have wicked intentions; harbour evil intentions of; have ulterior motives; mean ill; with evil intent
存心叵测 [- - pǒ cè] harbour evil intent; cherish unscrupulous intentions; with concealed intentions
存心作对 [- - zuò duì] purposely to antagonize sb.
存衣处 [- yī chù] cloakroom
存疑 [- yí]（对疑难问题暂时不做决定）leave a question open; leave a doubtful point unquestioned; leave a matter for future consideration; unanswered question; unsettled point; remaining doubt
存银行现金 [- yín háng xiàn jīn] cash on deposit
存油 [- yóu]〈工〉trapped fuel
存在 [- zài] ①（事物持续地占据着时间和空间）exist; be: 他们完全忽略了这些事实，就仿佛它们不 ～ 似的。*They completely ignore these facts as if they never existed*. 我们工作中还 ～ 不少缺点。*There are still plenty of shortcomings in our work*. ②（不依赖人的意志为转移的客观境界，即物质）being, existence: 人们的社会 ～ 决定人们的意识。*Men's social existence determines their consciousness*. ◇ ～ 感觉 cenesthesia; coenesthesia; kenesthesis; ～ 感缺失 acoenesthesia; acenesthesia; ～ 规范 existential specification; ～ 命题 existential proposition; ～ 位 presence bit; ～ 信息 existence information; ～ 心理学 existential psychology; ～ 域 existence domain
存在性 [- - xìng] beingness ◇ ～ 证明 existence proof
存在[生存]主义 [- - zhǔ yì] existentialism（现代资产阶级主观唯心主义哲学学说）◇ ～ 教育 existentialist in education; ～ 神学 existantial theology; ～ 者 existentialist
存折 [- zhé] passbook; deposit book; bankbook; bank savings book ◇ ～ 保管证 passbook custodian certificate
存执 [- zhí]（存根）counterfoil; stub

蹲 [ㄘㄨㄣˊ] [cún] （用脚猛然落地，因震动而受伤）sprain: ～ 了腿 sprained one's leg
另见 dūn。

cǔn ㄘㄨㄣˇ

刊 [ㄘㄨㄣˇ] [cǔn] 动［书］（割；截断）cut; sever

忖 [ㄘㄨㄣˇ] [cǔn] Ⅰ 动（细想；揣度）turn over in one's mind; ponder; speculate Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 乙 *Cun Yi*
忖度 [- duó] speculate; conjecture; suppose; presume; surmise: ～人心 *conjecture at another's mind*
忖量 [- liàng] ①（思量）think over; turn over in one's mind; ponder: 她～了半天，还拿不定主意。*She turned the matter over in her mind for a long while, but still could not come to a decision*. ②（揣度）conjecture; guess: 我一边走，一边～着他说的那番话的意思。*As I walked along, I kept wondering what he really meant*.

cùn ㄘㄨㄣˋ

寸 [ㄘㄨㄣˋ] [cùn] Ⅰ 量（长度单位）*cun*, a unit of length (=1/3 decimetre) Ⅱ 形（极短或极小）very little; very short; small: ～ 功 *small contribution*; *meagre achievement*; ～ 进 *a little progress* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 居敬 *Cun Jujing*
寸步 [- bù] a tiny step; a single step
寸步不让 [- - bú ràng] not to yield a (single) step; dispute every inch of ground; fight every inch of the way; give not an inch; hold one's ground; not to make the slightest concession; never to give away one inch; refuse to budge an inch; refuse to yield an inch
寸步不离 [- - bù lí] follow sb. closely; keep close to; not let sb. out of one's sight; not to [never] move a step from; not to leave sb. by a foot [an inch]; not to leave sb. at any time
寸步难行 [- - nán xíng] be difficult for sb. to move

a single step — can't do anything; difficult to move even one step; cannot go a step; cannot move a single step; find it extremely hard to make a single move; forced into a strait; unable to move a tiny step; unable to do a thing; unable to move one inch forward: 咱们离开了群众，就～啊！ *Without the masses we can't move a step.*

寸步难移 [- - - yí] can hardly move a step; hard to walk even an inch

寸草不留 [- cǎo bù liú] complete devastation (of land); be devastated; be left in complete devastation; leave not even a blade of grass; not to leave even a blade of grass

寸草不如 [- - - rú] be not worth a straw

寸草不生 [- - - shēng] Not even a blade of grass grows.; barren

寸草春晖 [- - chūn huī] a blade of grass to repay the spring brightness — to be said of greatness of maternal love; repay maternal love with one's gratitude

寸尺不存 [- chǐ bù cún] Nothing was saved.

寸楮尺素 [- chǔ chǐ sù] an inch of mulberry bark and a foot of white silk — a letter

寸寸河山 [- cùn hé shān] every inch of territory

寸地千金 [- dì qiān jīn] An inch of land is worth a thousand pieces of gold.

寸断 [- duàn] be broken up into very short pieces

寸功未立 [- gōng wèi lì] haven't made the smallest [least] contribution

寸关尺 [- guān chǐ] 〈中医〉 *cun*, *guan* and *chi*, three places at the wrist where the pulse is usually taken

寸金难买寸光阴 [- jīn nán mǎi cùn guāng yīn] [谚] An inch of gold will not buy an inch of time.; Money can't buy time.; Time is more precious than gold.

寸进 [- jìn] inching

寸进尺退 [- - chǐ tuì] advance by inch and retreat by foot

寸楷 [- kǎi] (in Chinese calligraphy) one-*cun*-size block character

寸口 [- kǒu] (中医切脉的部位) a person's pulse on the wrist

寸口脉 [- - mài] 〈中医〉 Cunkou pulse

寸缕无存 [- lǚ wú cún] There is not even an inch of thread in the house.

寸脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 Cun pulse

寸木岑楼 [- mù cén lóu] as a short pole compared with the pointed gable of a high building — far apart; There is a vast difference between the two.

寸权必夺，寸利必得 [- quán bì duó cùn lì bì dé] (try to) seize [wrest] every ounce of power and every ounce of gain

寸丝半粟 [- sī bàn sù] an inch of silk and half a grain of rice — a little bit

寸[一]丝不挂 [- - bú guà] (赤身裸体) be stark naked; not to have a stitch on; not to have a rag to one's back; in a state of nature; in nature's garb; in one's birthday suit; strip to the buff; There is not a shred of clothing on him [her].; not a stitch of clothing on; totally nude

寸田尺宅 [- tián chǐ zhái] have [possess; own] only a small property

寸土必争 [- tǔ bì zhēng] fight for every inch of land; contest every inch of ground; dispute every inch of one's ground; Even an inch of land has to be fought for.

寸土不让 [- - bú ràng] never to yield an inch of ground; contest every inch of ground; Not one inch of our land will we surrender.; not to yield a single inch of one's land

寸隙难留 [- xì nán liú] It's impossible to stop time passing away.

寸心 [- xīn] feelings: 聊表～ *as a small token of my feelings*; *just to show my appreciation*

寸心不忘 [- - bú wàng] bear in mind forever; never forget

寸阴 [- yīn] [书] time indicated by a shadow moving a *cun* — a very short time

寸阴尺璧 [- - chǐ bì] An inch of shade is equal to a foot of jade. — Time is more precious than money.

寸阴若岁 [- - ruò suì] An inch of shadow moved is as long as a year — how I have thought of you!; A brief moment seems to last a whole year.; ardently miss sb. after separation

寸阴是惜 [- - shì xī] value every spare moment for (study etc.); Be careful of one's time.; Even the least space of time must not be wasted.; utilize [improve] every minute; not to waste a single moment

寸有所长 [- yǒu suǒ cháng] An inch has length. — Every man has his strong point.; Sometimes an inch may prove long.

吋 [ㄘㄨㄣˋ; ㄧㄥˊㄘㄨㄣˋ] [cùn; yīng cùn] 量 (英寸的旧称) inch (= 1/12 foot)

CUŌ ㄘㄨㄛ

瑳 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] 形 (白玉色光彩夺目的) lustrous

醝 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] 名 [书] (白酒) white spirit

磋 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] 动 ① [书] (把象牙等磨光) grind; polish ② (引申为仔细商量) consult

磋切求善 [- qiē qiú shàn] correct, seeking for perfection

磋商 [- shāng] consult; exchange views; hold a discussion: 与某人～某事 *consult with sb. about sth.*; ～可以通过预约安排在其他时间。*Consultations can be arranged at other times by appointment.* 两位律师就此案作了～。*The two lawyers consulted on the case.* 他们退到另一房间秘密～。*They retired to another room for private consultation.*

磋商成交 [- - chéng jiāo] 〈经济〉 private treaty

磋商大计 [- - dà jì] discuss a great scheme

撮 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] Ⅰ 动 ① [书] (聚合；聚拢) gather; bring together ② (把聚拢的东西用簸箕等物铲起) scoop up (with a dustpan or shovel): ～一簸箕土 *scoop up a dustpan of dirt* ③ [方] (用指头捏取细碎的东西) take up with the fingers: ～一点盐 *take a pinch of salt* ④ (摘取要点) extract; summarize: ～要 *make extracts* Ⅱ 量 ① (容量单位) *cuo*, a unit of capacity (= 1 millilitre) ② (指用两三个指头撮取的分量，借以形容极少的坏人) pinch: 一～盐 *a pinch of salt*; 一小～匪徒 *a handful of bandits*

另见 zuǒ。

撮合 [- he] (从中介绍促成) make a match; act as go-between; bring together

撮弄 [- nòng] ① (摆布；戏弄) make fun of; play a trick on; tease; juggle; make a fool of: 他无情地～一个孩子。*He teased a child unmercifully.* ② (教唆；煽动) abet; instigate; incite

撮土为香 [- tǔ wèi xiāng] burn incense in the dust (in memory of)

撮盐入火 [- yán rù huǒ] (比喻性情急躁) cast salt into fire — to have an irascible temperament; of an impatient disposition

撮要 [- yào] ① (摘取要点) make an abstract; outline essential points: 把工作情况～上报 *submit an outline report on one's work* ② (摘取出来的要点) abstract; synopsis; extracts: 论文～ *abstract of a thesis*; 请写一份这文章的～。*Please write an abstract of this article.*

搓 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] 动 (两个手掌相对或一个手掌放在别的东西上擦揉) twist; rub with the hands: ～麻绳 *make cord by twisting hemp fibres between the palms*; ～线 *twist thread*; ～纸捻 *roll paper spills*; ～手取暖 *rub one's hands together to warm them*; 把绳子再～几下。*Give the rope a few more twists.* 他把3根绳子～成一根非常结实的绳子。*He twisted the three ropes to make one very strong rope.* 这件上衣太脏了，洗时要多～～。*This jacket is very dirty; give it a good scrubbing.*

搓板 [- bǎn] washboard

搓擦滚筒 [- cā gǔn tǒng] rubbing drum; scouring case; shelling drum

搓草绳机 [- cǎo shéng jī] straw-rope spinning machine

搓成粉碎 [- chéng fěn suì] crumble sth. into powder between one's hands

搓齿 [- chǐ] gear rolling

搓合 [- hé] twisting: 这根绳子是由许多线～而成的。*This rope is twisted from many threads.*

搓花板 [- huā bǎn] graining board; armboard

搓粒纹 [- lì wén] willow grain

搓麻将 [- má jiàng] play mahjong

搓呢 [- ní] napping ◇～机 napping machine

搓捻 [- niǎn] afterturn ◇～机 (合股机) bunching machine

搓弄 [- nòng] rub with the hands

搓球 [- qiú] chop (乒乓球): 一板一板地把球搓过去 *return every shot with a chop*

搓热双手 [- rè shuāng shǒu] warm up by rubbing both one's hands

搓揉按摩法 [- róu àn mó fǎ] foulage

搓揉式磨浆机 [- - shì mó jiāng jī] curlator

搓身检查 [- shēn jiǎn chá] make a body search

搓绳 [- shéng] make a rope by twisting the strands together

搓绳顶木 [- - dǐng mù] laying top

搓绳机 [- - jī] twiner; cabler; cabling machine

搓手 [- shǒu] rub one's hands together

搓手跌足[顿脚；顿足] [- - diē zú] (形容焦急不耐烦) wring [rub] one's hands and stamp one's feet — get anxious and impatient

搓丝 [- sī] 〈机〉 (搓螺纹) thread rolling ◇～板 screwplate; ～机 thread rolling machine

搓条 [- tiáo] rubbing ◇～机 tape condenser; ～皮圈 rubbing leathers

搓纹 [- wén] boarding (皮革) ◇～板 graining board; armboard

搓衣裳 [- yī shang] clean garments by rubbing

搓澡 [- zǎo] give sb. a rubdown with a damp towel (in a public bathhouse); scrub and wash

搓针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 twist or twirl the needle

搓作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] roll into a ball

蹉 [ㄘㄨㄛ] [cuō] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (跌倒) slip ② (失误) err Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～跎云 *Cuo Xuyun*

蹉跌 [- diē] [书] (失足跌倒) slip down

蹉跌不面 [- - bú miàn] pass by; having not seen one

蹉跌难免 [- - nán miǎn] unavoidably slipping and falling

蹉跎 [- tuó] (时间白白过去；光阴虚度) waste time; idle away: 一再～ *let one opportunity after another slip away*

蹉跎岁月 [- - suì yuè] let years and months slip by — waste one's time; spend one's life in fruitless efforts; let time slip by without accomplishing anything; idle away one's time; The years drift [roll] by.

CUÓ ㄘㄨㄛˊ

嵯(鹺) [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] [书] Ⅰ 名 (盐) salt Ⅱ 形 (咸味) salty; salted: ～鱼 *salt fish*

嵯 [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] (构词成分)见下。

嵯峨 [- é] [书] (山势高峻) towering

鄫 [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] 名 ① (古县名) Cuo (an ancient county in Henan Province) ② [书] (白酒) white spirit

另见 zàn。

矬 [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] 形 [方] (身体短小；矮) short: ～个儿 *a short person*

矬子 [- zi] [方] (身材短小的人) short person; dwarf

痤 [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] (构词成分)见下。

痤疮 [- chuāng] 〈医〉 acne ◇～炎 acnitis; ～疹 actinitis

瘥 [ㄘㄨㄛˊ] [cuó] 名 [书] (流行性疾病) epidemic disease

另见 chài。

CUÒ ㄘㄨㄛˋ

剉(锉) [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] 动 [书] (斩；割) chop; scrape off

莝 [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] [书] Ⅰ 动 (铡草) cut up with a hay cutter Ⅱ 名 (铡碎的草) chopped fodder

厝 [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (安置；放置) lay; place ② (把棺材停放待葬，或浅埋以待改葬) place a coffin in a temporary shelter pending burial Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～炎 *Cuo Yan*

厝车位 [- chē wèi] vehicle berth

厝棺 [- guān] (停柩待葬) put away coffin in some place, hut, temple, pending removal to homeland for burial

厝火积薪 [- huǒ jī xīn] (把火放在柴堆下面，比喻潜伏着极大的危险) put a fire under a pile of faggots — a hidden danger; a spark under a haystack; in imminent danger; (Latent) troubles lie dormant.

措 [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] 动 ① (安排；处置) arrange; manage; handle: 不知所～ *be at a loss what to do*; *be at one's wit's end*; 惊慌失～ *be seized with panic*; *be frightened out of one's wits* ② (筹划) make plans: 筹～款项 *raise funds* ③ [书] (施

行）execute；apply ④［书］（废弃；放弃）abandon：学之弗能，弗 ～ 也。*If you find sth. difficult to learn, do not give up.*

措辞［词］［- cí］wording；diction：～ 含糊 *ambiguously worded*；～ 刻薄 *use harsh words*；～ 强硬 *strongly worded*；～ 严厉 *couched in harsh terms*；～ 谨慎可使意义清楚。*Careful wording aids clearness.* 那项建议的 ～ 可以更婉转些。*The suggestion might be worded more politely.*

措辞不当 ［- - bú dàng］use wrong words；an improper use of words；inappropriate wording

措辞得体 ［- - dé tǐ］wordings employed are suitable and proper：一篇 ～ 的演说 *a well worded speech*

措施 ［- shī］measure；step：安全 ～ *safety measure*；采取重大 ～ *adopt* ［*take*］*an important measure*；决定性 ～ *a decisive step*；有效 ～ *effective measure*

措手 ［- shǒu］（着手处理；应付）deal with；manage：无所 ～ *do not know what to do*

措手不及 ［- - bù jí］（事情来得太快，出乎意外，来不及应付）be taken by surprise；be caught unawares［unprepared］；be too late to do anything about it；be too surprised to defend oneself；could make no adequate defense；could not think in time of a way to defend oneself；have no time to put in one's hands；spring a surprise on sb.；throw sb. off his guard：我们打了它个 ～，一枪没放就把他们收拾掉了。*Our enemies were caught unprepared and we disposed of them without firing a single shot.*

措意 ［- yì］（留意；用心）pay attention to；be careful；look out：不甚 ～ *do not pay much attention*

措置 ［- zhì］（安排；料理）handle；manage；arrange

措置得当 ［- - dé dàng］be handled properly：如果～，这笔钱够他们用三个月。*Properly managed, the money can last them three months.*

措置失当 ［- - shī dàng］mismanaged；improperly managed

措置裕如 ［- - yù rú］manage one's work［the affairs］easily and leisurely

厝 ［ㄘㄨㄛˋ］

挫 ［ㄘㄨㄛˋ cuò］ 动 ①（挫折；失败）defeat；frustrate：受 ～ *suffer a setback* ②（压下去；降低）subdue；lower：～ 敌人的锐气 *deflate the enemy's arrogance*；～ 其锋芒 *blunt the edge of one's advance*；抑扬顿 ～ *rising and falling in cadence*；*rhythmical*

挫败 ［- bài］frustrate；foil；thwart；defeat；suffer a setback：～ 敌人的阴谋 *foil the enemy's scheme*；*thwart the enemy's conspiracy*；～ 侵略计划 *frustrate plans for aggression*；遭到严重的 ～ *suffer a serious defeat*；该队想要进球的努力被对方的守门员 ～ 了。*The team's efforts to score were frustrated by the opposing goalkeeper.*

挫断层 ［- duàn céng］〈地质〉wrench fault

挫其锐气 ［- qí ruì qì］take the keen edge off the spirit of；break sb.'s spirit；cut sb. down to size

挫伤 ［- shāng］①〈医〉（身体因碰撞或突然压挤而形成的伤）contusion；bruise；contused wound ②（阻抑，损伤）dampen；deflate；blunt；discourage：～ 积极性 *dampen*［*deflate*，*smother*，*blunt*］*one's enthusiasm*；*throw cold water on one's enthusiasm*；*chilling the enthusiasm*

挫折 ［- zhé］（失利；挫败）setback；reverse；frustration；frustrate；subdue：遇到 ～ *meet with setbacks*；遭受 ～ *suffer setbacks*［*reverses*］；他们在事业上受到许多 ～。*They have several setbacks in their career.* 这是她好运中的一次意外的 ～。*It is an unexpected setback in her fortunes.* ◇ ～ -攻击假说 frustration-aggression hypothesis；～ 理论 frustration theory

错 ［ㄘㄨㄛˋ cuò］ Ⅰ 形 ①（错误；不正确）wrong；mistaken；erroneous：拿 ～ 东西 *take sth. by mistake*；他把我的名字写 ～ 了。*He wrote my name wrong.* 我的看法 ～ 了。*My opinions were wrong.* 恐怕你搞 ～ 了。*I'm afraid you are mistaken.* ②（用于否定：坏；差）bad；poor：他们感情不 ～。*They are on good terms.* 今年的收成 ～ 不了。*This year's harvest is sure to be good.* 这幅画不～。*This picture is not bad.* ③（交叉；参差；错杂）interlocked and jagged；intricate；complex：盘根 ～ 节 *with twisted roots and gnarled branches*；*complicated and difficult to deal with*；犬牙交 ～ *be interlocked like dog's teeth*；*jigsaw-like*；*interlocking* Ⅱ 动 ①（两个物体相对摩擦；磨）grind；rub：～ 牙 *grind one's teeth*（*in one's sleep*）②（更迭；交错；错开）alternate；stagger：～ 缝接合 *alternate joint*；这两个会不能同时开，得 ～ 一下。*We can't hold the two meetings at the same time*；*we must stagger them.* ③（相对行动时避开而不碰上；错过）miss ④［书］（在凹下去的文字、花纹中镶上或涂上金、银等）inlay or plate with gold，silver，etc. ⑤［书］（打磨玉石）polish；grind Ⅲ 名 ①（过错；错处）mistake；fault；demerit：出 ～ *make mistakes*；这是他的 ～，不怨你。*You are not to blame*；*it is his fault.* ②［书］（打磨玉石的石头）grindstone for polishing jade：他山之石，可以为 ～。*Stones from other hills may serve to polish the jade of this one.* — *Advice from others may help one overcome one's shortcomings.* ③（精美的食物）delicacy：山珍海 ～ *delicacies from land and sea* ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 明 *Cuo Ming*

错爱 ［- ài］［谦］undeserved kindness；misplaced favour

错案 ［- àn］〈律〉misjudged case

错臂纹身 ［- bì wén shēn］（在手臂、身体上刺花纹）tattoo the arms and body

错编 ［- biān］miscode

错标志 ［- biāo zhì］mismark

错别字 ［- bié zì］wrongly written or mispronounced characters

错捕 ［- bǔ］〈律〉erroneous arrest

错不了 ［- bù liǎo］unlikely to go wrong

错彩镂金 ［- cǎi lòu jīn］（雕绘工师，引申形容诗文的词藻绚烂）gorgeously wrought — colourfully and dazzlingly embellished

错层 ［- céng］split-level ◇ ～ 公寓 split-level apartment

错层式房屋 ［- - shì fáng wū］split-level

错车 ［- chē］One vehicle gives another the right of way. ◇ ～ 岔道 loopway；～ 道（用于狭窄公路）lay-by

错齿 ［- chǐ］side set ◇ ～ 边铣刀 stagger-tooth cutter；～ 饰 billet；billet moulding

错处 ［- chù］fault；demerit

错定位 ［- dìng wèi］mispointing

错动 ［- dòng］〈地质〉diastrophism ◇ ～ 变质作用 dislocation metamorphism；～ 层面 faulted bedding plane；～ 油气藏 dislocated deposit

错读 ［- dú］misread

错翻眼皮 ［- fān yǎn pí］turn a wrong eyelid — to misjudge a person

错分单倍体 ［- fēn dān bèi tǐ］misdivision haploid

错峰 ［- fēng］staggered peak working hours；staggered peak office hours

错缝 ［- fèng］fissure of displacement；break joint；break of joint ◇ ～ 砌体 herringbone brickwork

错格 ［- gé］anacoluthon；anapoton

错构瘤 ［- gòu liú］〈医〉hamartoma ◇ ～ 病 hamartomatosis

错怪 ［- guài］blame sb. wrongly；blame unjustly：他受到顶头上司的 ～。*He was unjustly blamed by his immediate supperior.*

错过 ［- guò］miss；let slip：～ 这趟汽车，今天就走不成了。*If we miss this bus, we won't be able to go today.* 我从来不 ～ 踢足球的机会。*I never miss a chance of playing football.* 这种机会不应 ～。*Such opportunities should not be missed*［*lost*，*wasted*］.

错过机会 ［- - jī huì］let the chance slip；failed to take advantage of；have lost a chance；miss a trick；miss an opportunity；miss the boat［bus］；slip through sb.'s fingers

错号呼叫 ［- hào hū jiào］wrong number call

错殆 ［- hé］〈医〉（错位咬合）patho-occlusion ◇ ～ 畸形 malocclusion

错合 ［- -］〈物〉misfit ◇ ～ 度 disregistry

错划 ［- huà］label unjustifiably：～ 为右派分子 *be unjustifiably*［*wrongly*］*labelled*（*as*）*"Rightist"*

错话 ［- -］improper remarks

错汇 ［- huì］〈经济〉incorrect remittance

错季 ［- jì］staggered seasons

错检率 ［- jiǎn lǜ］fallout ratio

错脚难返 ［- jiǎo nán fǎn］A false step is hard to retract — to be difficult to return to the right path.

错角 ［- -］alternate angle

错接 ［- jiē］misconnection ◇ ～ 角 break angle

错解扣 ［- jiě kòu］mistrip

错解原意 ［- - yuán yì］misinterpret the original meaning

错金 ［- jīn］inlaying gold（始于春秋时期的金质镶嵌工艺之一）：～ 器皿 *gold-inlaid ware*；*metal-inlaid ware*

错经 ［- jīng］bloody stool during menstruation

错觉 ［- jué］illusion；misconception；wrong impression；phantom；fallacy：利用敌人的 ～ *exploit*［*take advantage of*］*the enemy's misconception*；这样会给人造成 ～。*This will give people a false impression.*

错开 ［- kāi］stagger：把休假日 ～ *stagger the holidays*

错口式组合梁 ［- kǒu shì zǔ hé liáng］indented beam

错列 ［- liè］stagger arrangement ◇ ～ 接缝 staggered joint；～ 接头 broken joint；～ 结构 shifted structure；～ 铆接 staggered riveting

错流 ［- liú］cross current；cross flow

错乱 ［- luàn］in disorder；in confusion；deranged：颠倒 ～ *topsy-turvy*；精神 ～ *mentally deranged*；*insane* ◇ ～ 铅字 pie；～ 选择 distracter

错乱字铅字盒 ［- - zì qiān zì hé］hell-box

错落 ［- luò］（交错纷杂）strewn at random；disorderly；untidy；irregular；scatter and interlock：苍松翠柏 ～ 其间 *dotted with green pines and cypresses*

错落不齐 ［- - bù qí］be uneven；all at sixes and sevens；higgledy-piggledy；topsyturvy；scattered here and there

错落其间 ［- - qí jiān］dotted with（bamboos and flowers，etc.）

错落式住宅 ［- - shì zhù zhái］bilevel

错落有致 ［- - yǒu zhì］well-proportioned；（The branches and leaves）are well-spaced；proper distribution of trees［plants］in painting；well-arranged

错码 ［- mǎ］error code ◇ ～ 数 error code number

错模 ［- mó］mismatch

错排 ［- pái］literal

错判 ［- pàn］〈律〉erroneous judgement

错判断 ［- - duàn］misinterpretation

错配 ［- pèi］mispairing ◇ ～ 能 misfit energy；～ 位错 misfit dislocation

错入歧途 ［- rù qí tú］fall into wrong path；err from the right path

错生 ［- shēng］paraplasia（发育异常）

错时上下班 ［- shí shàng xià bān］staggered office hours

错视 ［- shì］〈医〉parablepsia

错算 ［- suàn］miscount

错调 ［- tiáo］misadjustment

错听 ［- tīng］〈医〉otosis

错纬 ［- wěi］mixed weft

错位 ［- wèi］dislocation；malposition；misplacement ◇ ～ 冲孔 miss punch(ing)；～ 存储器〈自〉skewed storage；～ 干涉仪 shearing interferometer；～ 铰链门 hingebound door；～ 矿层 dislocated seam；～ 咬合 patho-occlusion；anaraxia；～ 长出（牙）maleruption

错误 ［- wù］①（不正确）wrong；mistaken；incorrect；erroneous：～ 的结论 *wrong conclusion*；～ 言论 *erroneous remarks*；～ 思潮 *erroneous ideological trend*；～ 估计形势 *make a wrong estimate of the situation*；～ 路线 *an erroneous line*；～ 思想 *wrong thinking*；*a mistaken idea* ②（不正确的事物、行为等）mistake；error；blunder；fault；falsehood；［俚］booboo：犯 ～ *make a mistake*；*commit an error*；拼写 ～ *spelling mistake*；计算 ～ *make mistakes in calculation*；小 ～ *a slight*［*trifling*］*error*；这一事故是人为 ～ 造成的。*The accident was caused by human error.* 这是中国学生学英语最常犯的 ～ 之一。*This is one of the most popular mistakes perpetrated by Chinese students of English.* ◇ ～ 伴随式 error syndrome；～ 标记［志］error flag［mark］；～ 表 error list；bad table；～ 捕捉 error trapping；～ 补块 bug patch（程序的）；～ 操作 faulty operation；～ 插入码 bug patches；～ 处理 error processing；～ 处理说明 error processing declaration；～ 传播 error propagation；～ 猝发〈计〉error burst；～ 道 wrong way；～ 代码 error code；～ 地址 misaddress；～ 动作 malfunction；～ 分类 misclassification；～ 分析 error analysis；～ 符号 mismark；error symbol；～ 概率 error probability；～ 概念 erroneous picture；～ 记录文件 error logger file；～ 计数 error count；～ 计数器 error counter；～ 间隔 error span；～ 检查 error check；～ 检查程序 malfunction routine；～ 检测 error detection；～ 检测程序 error-detecting routine；～ 检测方式 error-detecting system；～ 检测码 error-detecting code；～ 检测设备 error-detecting facility；～ 检测系统 error-detecting system；～ 检验 error checking；～ 检索 false retrieval；～ 校检 error checking；～ 校验码 error-checking code；～ 校正 error correction；error recovery；～ 校正程序 error-correcting routine；error recovery routine；～ 校正方式 error-correcting system；～ 校正功能 error correction feature；

～ 校正过程 error recovery procedure；～ 校正码 error-correcting code；～ 校正系统 error correction system；～ 接合 mismating；～ 接线 false wiring；～ 接触 miscontact；～ 警告 false alarm；～ 卷分析 error volume analysis；～ 勘定 location of mistake；～ 控制 error control；～ 控制程序 error control routine；～ 控制方式 error control system；～ 控制系统 error control system；～ 联接 fault connection；～ 率 error score；～ 敏感程序 sensitive error program；～ 模式[型；式样]〈计〉error pattern；～ 判读 misinterpretation；～ 判断 misjudgement；～ 排队 error queue；～ 倾向 erroneous tendancy；～ 群[猝发] error burst；～ 识别 misidentification；misrecognition；～ 输入 misinput；～ 数据 misdata；～ 调用 error calls；～ 停止 error stop；～ 图样 error pattern；～ 位 error bit；～ 显示 wrong indication；～ 信号 rub-out [error, false] signal；～ 信息 error message；～ 信息表 error message list；～ 严重度代码 error severity code；～ 诊断〈自〉error diagnosis；～ 制导 misguide；～ 指南 misrouting；～ 中断 malfunction interrupt；～ 状态 error condition [status]；～ 字节 error byte；～ 字组 error block；～ 作业 error job

错误百出 [- - bǎi chū] full of mistakes; a lot of mistakes; riddled with errors [mistakes]; (The article) teems with blunders.

错误难免 [- - nán miǎn] Mistakes are unavoidable.

错箱 [- xiāng] mould shift; mismatch (铸造)

错向电子 [- xiàng diàn zǐ] misdirected electron

错向离子 [- - lí zǐ] misdirected ion

错型 [- xíng] (铸造) shift

错牙齿轮 [- yá chǐ lún] staggered gear

错咬合牙 [- yǎo hé yá] maloccluded tooth

错义 [- yì] missense ◇ ～ 密码子 missense codon; ～ 突变 missense mutation; ～ 突变型 missense mutant

错译 [- -] mistranslation

错用语句 [- yòng yǔ jù]〈计〉garbled-statement

错语 [- yǔ]〈医〉(言语错乱) paraphasia ◇ ～ 症 heteropasia

错语性失语症 [- - xìng shī yǔ zhèng] paraphemia

错杂 [- zá] mixed; heterogeneous; jumbled; of mixed content

错杂难清 [- - nán qīng] so confused that it is hard to clear

错账 [- zhàng] errors of account

错折肋骨 [- zhé lèi gǔ] joggled frame

错折外板 [- - wài bǎn] joggled plating

错字 [- zì] ①(写错的字) wrongly written character ②(印错的字) misprint ◇ ～ 符 error character

错字连篇 [- - lián piān] a link of erroneous characters

错综 [- zōng] intricate; complex ◇ ～ 编码器 plexicoder

错综复杂 [- - fù zá] perplexing; complicated and confused; complex and mixed; intricate and complex; wheels within wheels; very complicated: 这个问题 ～。*It is a complicated problem.* 这道题虽然 ～，但用电子计算机很快就能解出。*Although the problem is intricate and complex, it can be solved very quickly with an electronic computer.* 在 ～ 的政治斗争中不要太天真了！*Do not be rather unsophisticated in the complicated political struggle.* 这部小说的情节 ～，引人入胜。*The plot of the novel is intricate and fascinating.*

镭 [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Cuo Qiang*

锉(剉) [ㄘㄨㄛˋ] [cuò] Ⅰ图 (一种手工切削工具) file: 扁 ～ *flat file*; 方 ～ *square file*; 木 ～ (*wood*) *rasp*; 三角 ～ *triangular file*; 圆 ～ *round file* Ⅱ动 (用锉进行切削) make smooth with a file; file: ～ 光 *file sth. smooth*; 把一根铁棒 ～ 成两段 *file an iron rod in two*

锉板 [- bǎn] filing board

锉柄 [- bǐng] file carrier

锉齿 [- chǐ] topping

锉程 [- chéng] file stroke

锉床 [- chuáng] filing machine; rasper

锉锤 [- chuí] file hammer

锉刀 [- dāo] file; grater: 粗 ～ *bastard file*; 细 ～ *smooth file* ◇ ～ 夹 file holder; ～ 硬度 file hardness

锉掉 [- diào] rasp away

锉法 [- fǎ] filing

锉蛤 [- gé] file shell

锉工 [- gōng] filer

锉工台 [- - tái] vice bench

锉刮 [- guā] rasion

锉过 [- guò] after file

锉锯工 [- jù gōng] saw fitter

锉锯工具 [- - - jù] saw-fitting tools

锉锯机 [- - jī] saw sharpener

锉磨 [- mò] rasion ◇ ～ 作用 abrasion

锉坯 [- pī] file bank

锉切钳 [- qiē qián]〈兽医〉Burdizzo pincer

锉式硬度试验器 [- shì yìng dù shì yàn qì] Hardnester

锉刷 [- shuā] file card; file brush

锉纹 [- wén] cut of a file

锉削 [- xiāo] file away; file finishing

锉屑 [- xiè] filings; rasura; scobs; limatura; file dust; raspings ◇ ～ 器 grater

锉座 [- zuò] filing block

D d

dā ㄉㄚ

奢[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 名[书](大耳朵) big ear
奢拉 [- la](同"搭拉",下垂的样子) slouch; droop; hang down: 帽子 ～ 着 *one's cap slouches*; ～ 着脑袋 *hang one's head*; 他 ～ 着肩膀。*His shoulders drooped.*

搭[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 动 ①(支;架设) put up; build: ～ 浮桥 *put up a pontoon bridge*; ～ 临时戏台 *put up a temporary theatrical stage*; ～ 帐篷 *pitch a tent*; 小鸟们在忙着 ～ 窝。*The birds are busy building their nests.* ②(把柔软的东西放在可以支架的东西上) hang over; put over: 把洗好的衣服 ～ 在竹竿上 *hang the washing on a bamboo pole*; 他肩膀上～ 着一块毛巾。*He had a towel over his shoulder.* ③(连接在一起) come into contact; join: ～ 上关系 *strike up a relationship with*; *establish contact with*; 前言不 ～ 后语 *speak incoherently*; *mumble disconnected phrases*; 那两根电线 ～ 上了。*The two wires are touching.* ④(凑上;加上) throw in more (people, money, etc.); add: 你忙不过来,给你 ～ 个人吧。*You're terribly busy. We'll send someone to help you.* 这笔钱 ～ 上还不够。*It won't be enough even with this sum thrown in.* ⑤(共同抬起) lift sth. together: 帮我把这个箱子 ～ 到桌子上。*Help me lift the chest up on the table.* 请把桌子 ～ 到楼上去。*Please carry the desk upstairs.* ⑥(乘;坐) take (a ship, plane, etc.); travel [go] by: ～ 长途汽车 *travel by coach*; ～ 飞机 *go by plane*; ～ 轮船去大连 *go to Dalian by boat*; 能让我 ～ 你的车到前面那个村子吗? *Could you give me a lift to the next village?*

搭班 [- bān] [旧] joint a group to put on performances temporarily
搭板 [- bǎn] attachment strap ◇ ～ 对接 butt joint; ～ 对接焊缝 strapped weld; ～ 对接合 butt strap(ped) joint; ～ 铆钉对接 rivet joint with butt strap
搭伴 [- bàn] join sb. on a trip; travel together: ～ 旅行 *travel in company*; 跟他们 ～ *join company with them*
搭帮 [- bāng] [方](结伴)(many people travel) together
搭便车 [- biàn chē] [方] thumb a lift [ride]: 玛丽因钱不多,决定 ～ 到纽约去。*Not having much money, Mary decided to thumb a ride to New York.*
搭补 [- bǔ] [方] subsidize; financially assist
搭茬儿 [- chár] [方] pick up the thread of a conversation and take part in it
搭车 [- chē] lift; get [give] a lift: 他 ～ 进城。*He got a lift into town.* 他让我搭他的车。*He offered me a lift.*
搭车坐船 [- - zuò chuán] travel both by car and ship
搭乘 [- chéng] travel by (plane, car, ship, etc.)
搭错车 [- cuò chē] follow a worng train; join in a wrong group; follow a wrong example; wrong act because of wrong judgement or rash imitation
搭档 [- dàng] ①(搭对;协作;合伙) cooperate; work together: 李英在网球双打中与刘华 ～。*Li Ying paired off with Liu Hua in a tennis doubles match.* 咱俩 ～ 吧。*Let us two team up.* ②(协作人) partner; workmate: 老 ～ *old partner*; *old workmate*
搭焊 [- hàn] joint welding ◇ ～ 管 lap welded pipe; ～ 管筒 lap welded tube; ～ 机 lap (seam) welder
搭伙 [- huǒ] ①(结伴) join as partner: 同他们 ～ 去郊游 *join them in an outing* ②(加入伙食组织) eat regularly in (a mess, etc.): 在食堂 ～ *take meals regularly at the canteen*
搭架子 [- jià zi] ①(搭起间架) build a framework; get (an undertaking, etc.) roughly into shape: 先搭好架子,再充实内容。*First make an outline, and then fill in the content.* ②[方](摆架子) put on airs: 这位卓有成就的物理学家从不 ～。*The successful physicist never puts on airs.*
搭箭开弓 [- jiàn kāi gōng] fit an arrow and pull the bow
搭箭上弦 [- - shàng xián] fit an arrow to the string; string one's bow and fit an arrow
搭脚儿 [- jiǎor] [方] free travel; lift; thumb a lift: 司机让他 ～ 去火车站。*The driver gave him a lift to the station.*
搭接 [- jiē] lap; lap joint; lapped butt; lapping; lapping joint; related joint; shiplap joint; single lap joint; strap-on; bonding ◇ ～ 板 lapping plate; lap jointed sheeting; ～ 部分 overlap; ～ 长度 lap of splice; ～ 缝 coped joint; lap seam; overlap butt; ～ 焊 lap weld; overlap welding; tie welding; ～ 焊缝 lap (seam) weld(ing); strap seam; ～ 机构 clutch mechanism; ～ 建造法 clinker building; ～ 角焊 lap fillet welding; ～ 接合 ledge joint; ～ 接头 overlap joint; ～ 铆 lap riveting; ～ 铆钉 lap rivet; ～ 面 faying surface; ～ 片 bonding jumper; ～ 系统 earth system; ～ 纵缝 lapped seam
搭界 [- jiè] ①(交界) have a common border; border on; juncture of ②[方](发生关系) have something to do with; have connection with
搭救 [- jiù] rescue; go to the rescue of: 把某人从危险中 ～ 出来 *rescue sb. from danger*; *save sb. from danger*
搭客 [- kè] [方] give sb. a lift; take on passengers
搭扣 [- kòu] hasp; agrafe; agraffe ◇ ～ 带 pull strap; pull tab; ～ 吊耳 dog's ear; dog-eared fold; ～ 铰链 gewel hinge; hasp lock
搭拉 [- la](耷拉) slouch; droop; hang down
搭理 [- li] acknowledge (sb.'s greetings, etc.); respond; answer
搭卖 [- mài] tied sale; tie-in sale: 不主张 ～。*Tie-in sale is not encouraged.*
搭配 [- pèi] ①(按一定的安排分配) assort or arrange in pairs or groups: 合理 ～ 使用 *be used in proper proportions* ②〈语〉(词语搭配) collocation: 这两个词 ～ 不当。*These two words don't go together.* ◇ ～ 者 assorter
搭棚 [- péng] ①(搭棚子) put up a shed ②(搭起的棚子) makeshift shelter
搭腔 [- qiāng] ①(接话) answer; respond: 我提醒他约会时间,但他没有 ～。*I reminded him of the appointment, but he didn't make any response.* ②(交谈) talk to each other: 以前他俩合不来,彼此不 ～。*In the past the two of them did not get on at all well; they weren't even on speaking terms.*
搭桥 [- qiáo] build [span] a bridge; bridging; cross-bridge; crosslink ◇ ～ 纤维〈纺〉bridging fibre
搭桥牵线 [- - qiān xiàn] wire pulling
搭桥人 [- - rén](斡旋者) bridge-builder
搭腮肿 [- sāi zhǒng]〈医〉(痄腮) mumps
搭色 [- sè] cut marks
搭讪[赸] [- shan](随口敷衍) strike up a conversation with sb.; say sth. to smooth over an embarrassing situation: 他很尴尬,～ 着走开了。*Feeling embarrassed, he muttered a few words and walked off.*
搭手 [- shǒu] help; lend sb. a hand; render sb. a service: 他赶紧跑来 ～。*He hurries to help me.*
搭售 [- shòu] conditional sale; tie-in sale
搭送额外奉送 [- sòng é wài fèng sòng] throw in
搭梯子 [- tī zi] offer sb. a chance to remedy a fault gracefully
搭铁 [- tiě]〈航空〉bonding ◇ ～ 轮胎 earthing tyres
搭头 [- tóu](部分重叠,搭接) lap ◇ ～ 焊 end lap weld; ～ 印 apron mark
搭头 [- tou](搭配的,非重要的东西) sth. minor (to go with the major one)
搭线 [- xiàn] ①(联系) make contact ②(做媒) act as go-between; act as matchmaker
搭腰 [- yao] (back or harness) pad
搭载 [- zài] carry

嗒[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 象: ～ ～ 的马蹄声 *clatter of horses' hoofs*; 打字机在不停地 ～ ～ 作响。*Typewriters keep clattering away.* 机枪 ～ ～ 地响个不停。*The machine guns rattled away.*
另见 tà。
嗒嗒嗒嗒 [- dā dā dā](很快地拍打声) patter
嗒嗒声 [- - shēng] ①(敲打声) tap-tap ②(乱弹的声音) strum
嗒嗒响 [- - xiǎng] rap
嗒[哒]嚏酮 [- qín tóng] pyridazinone

哒(噠)[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 同"嗒"[dā]
哒嚏 [- qín] pyridazine ◇ ～ 基 pyridazinyl; ～ 酮 pyridazinone

哒[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 叹(吆喝牲口前进的声音,发音短促) sound made to urge draught animals forward; gee; gee-up; giddyap

鎝[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] 名(翻土农具) a kind of farm rake

答(荅)[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dá。
答碴儿 [- chár] [方] pick up the thread of a conversation and take part in it: 没你的事,别 ～。*None of your business. Don't put in a word.*
答理 [- li] acknowledge (sb.'s greeting, etc.); respond; answer: 他甚至不 ～ 我。*He didn't even return my greeting.* 我跟他打招呼,他没 ～ 我。*I greeted him but he didn't respond.*
答腔 [- qiāng] answer; respond
答应 [- ying] ①(应声回答) answer; reply; respond: 我敲了几下门,但没人 ～。*I knocked at the door several times, but there was no answer.* ②(许诺) promise; comply with: 他 ～ 尽力而为。*He promised to do his best.* 他们 ～ 立即回复。*They promised an immediate reply.* ③(同意) agree; consent: ～ 她的请求 *consent to her request*; 他 ～ 帮我忙。*He agreed to help me.*
答允 [- yǔn] undertake

褡[ㄉㄚ]
[dā] (构词成分)见下。
褡包 [- bāo] long, broad girdle
褡裢 [- lian] ①(长方形的口袋) sack; satchel; a long, rectangular bag sewn up at both ends with an opening in the middle (usu. worn round the waist or across the shoulder) ②(摔跤运动员穿的上衣) jacket made of several layers of cloth, worn by wrestlers

dá ㄉㄚˊ

鞑(韃)[ㄉㄚˊ]
[dá] (构词成分)见下。
鞑靼 [- dá] Tartar; Tatar ◇ ～ 海峡 Tartar Strait; ～ 牛排 Tartar steak; ～ 人 Tartar; ～

石 tatarkaite；～ 语 Tartar language；～ 汁 Tartar sauce

茳(蓬) [ㄉㄚˊ dá] （构词成分）见“蒈茳菜”[jūn dá cài]

达(達) [ㄉㄚˊ dá] Ⅰ 动 ①（畅通）extend：公路四通八～。*Highways radiate in all directions.* 这是开往上海的直 ～ 火车。*This is a through train to Shanghai.* ②（达到）reach；attain；amount to：不 ～ 目的，决不罢休 *refuse to give up before the aim is achieved*；欲速则不 ～。*The more you hurry, the less progress you are likely to make.*；*More haste, less speed.* 据估计损失 ～ 30000 元以上。*The loss is estimated to reach upwards of* 30000 *yuan.* 这家钢铁厂的年产量 ～ 500000 吨。*The annual output of the steel plant amounts to* 500000 *tons.* ③（通晓；明白）understand thoroughly：通权 ～ 变 *able to adapt oneslf to circumstances*；通情 ～ 理 *be understanding and reasonable*；*be sensible* ④（表达；传告）express；communicate：传 ～ 命令 *transmit an order*；词不 ～ 意。*The words fail to convey the idea.* Ⅱ 形（显贵）eminent；distinguished：～ 官 *ranking official* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 云 *Da Yun*

达标 [- biāo] reach the standard；up to the standard：～ 活动 *target hitting activities*；*achieving the goal*

达卜 [- bǔ] a small drum similar to the tambourine, used by the Uigur nationality

达草灭 [- cǎo miè] monometflurazone；norflurazon；Zorial

达成 [- chéng] reach (agreement)；conclude：～共识 *reach a consensus*；～ 交易 *strike a bargain*；*conclusion of business*；～ 谅解 *come to an understanding*；～ 协议 *reach an agreement*；就在这一天，他们 ～ 妥协。*A compromise was reached on that very day.*

达达派[主义] [- dá pài] Dadaism (1916—1920 年间兴起的现代资产阶级颓废的文艺流派)

达旦 [- dàn] until dawn：通宵 ～ *all through the night*

达到 [- dào] achieve；attain；reach：～ 标准 *scratch*；～ 法定年龄 *come of age*；～ 高潮 *reach a high tide*；*come to a climax*；～ 目的 *achieve the goal*；*attain the goal*；～ 平衡 *equilibration*；～ 给定速度 *on speed*；～ 劳动年龄 *reach adulthood*；*reach the employment age*；*reach the eligible age for employment*；～ 临界 *go critical*；～ 最大值 *maximizing*；～ 最高程度[极限] *tip-top*；～ 世界先进水平 *come up to advanced world standards*；平均亩产量 ～ 了 1300 斤。*Average grain output per mu has reached* 1300 *jin.* 我们希望这个目标能够 ～。*We hope this objective will be attained.*

达尔文 [- ěr wén] Darwin (Charles Robert, 1809—1882，英国博物学家，进化论的奠基人) ◇ ～ 介科 Darwinulidae；～ 进化论 Darwinian evolution；～ 学说 Darwinism；～ 主义 Darwinism；Darwin's theory

达观 [- guān] take things philosophically；philosophical；having broad perspective；optimistic：～ 者 *philosopher*

达观安命 [- - ān mìng] take things as they are [come]

达官贵人 [- - guì rén] high officials and noble lords；VIPs；highly-placed or high-ranking government officials；prominent officials and eminent personages；magnates：周旋于 ～ 之间 *move in high society*

达拉朋 [- lā péng] dalapon (除草剂，又称“茅草枯”)

达赖喇嘛 [- lài lǎ ma] Dalai Lama (中国西藏佛教格鲁派首席转世活佛系统的称号。“达赖”早先为蒙古所赠尊号，意为海洋，表示智慧深广。)

达兰伯算符 [- lán bó suàn fú] {数} d'Alembertian

达兰伯原理 [- - - yuán lǐ] {力} d'Alembert's principle (又作“达兰贝尔原理”)

达林顿放大器 [- lín dùn fàng dà qì] {电} Darlington amplifier

达林顿连接法 [- - - lián jiē fǎ] Darlington connection

达玛烷 [- mǎ wán] {化} dammaran

达米东 [- mǐ dōng] {化} (双甲酮) dimedone (又译“地麦冬”)

达姆弹 [- mǔ dàn] {军} dumdum (bullet)

达诺霉素 [- nuò méi sù] danomycin

达人[天]知命 [- rén zhī mìng] aware that all things depend upon the will of God；A wise person understands the will of Heavens.

达氏鲟 [- shì xún] Acipenser dabryanus

达斡尔族 [- wò ěr zú] the Daur [Tahur] nationality (distributed over Heilongjiang Province and the Xinjiang Uigur Autonomous Region)

达西定律 [- xī dìng lǜ] (线性渗透定律) Darcy law

达西渗流 [- - shèn liú] Darcy flow

达意 [- yì] express one's idea；convey one's ideas：抒情 ～ *express one's thoughts and feelings*；词不 ～。*The words fail to convey the idea.*

达因 [- yīn] {物} dyne (厘米·克·秒制中力的单位) ◇ ～ 计 dynemeter

达因湿度表 [- - shī dù biǎo] {气象} Dines hygrometer

达于事理 [- yú shì lǐ] be understanding and amenable to reason

达则兼济天下 [- zé jiān jì tiān xià] In success, one tries to let others be benefited.

打 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 量 (十二个叫一打) dozen：两[好多；几]～铅笔 *two* [*many*；*several*] *dozen pencils*；论 ～ 出售 *sell by the dozen*
另见 dǎ。

靼 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] (构词成分)见“鞑靼”[dá dá]

笪 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 名 ①[方](一种用粗竹篾编的形状像席的东西) rough bamboo mat ②[书](拉船的绳索) hemp rope for pulling a boat ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 深 *Da Shen*

答(荅) [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 动 ①(回答) answer；reply；respond：对 ～ 如流 *answer fluently*；*fluent repartee*；笑而不 ～ *smile without replying* ②(还报) return (a visit, etc.)；reciprocate：报 ～ *repay*；*requite*；酬 ～ *thank sb. with a gift*；*respond with a poem or speech*
另见 dā。

答案 [- àn] answer；solution；key：练习的 ～ *key to an exercise*；找到问题的 ～ *find a solution to the problem*；那只有一个 ～。*There is only one answer to that.*

答拜 [- bài] return a courtesy call；pay a return visit

答辩 [- biàn] make open reply；reply (to a charge, query or an argument)；reply in support of one's own idea or opinion：公开 ～ 的权利 *the right of public reply*；毕业 ～ 会 *graduation oral examination* ◇ ～ 委员会 querying committee ◇ ～ 陈述书 statement of defence；～ 委员会 querying committee；～ 状 answer；reply

答不上来 [- bu shàng lái] at a loss how to answer

答词 [- cí] thank-you speech；answering speech；reply；speech in reply；response：致 ～ *make a speech in reply*

答对 [- duì] answer sb.'s question；(make a) reply：被问得没法 ～ *be baffled by the question*

答非所问 [- fēi suǒ wèn] give an irrelevant answer；an answer wide of [off] the mark；answer beyond the question；answer sb. ignoring his question；answer what is not asked；The answer evades the question.；The answer is beside the question.：那老僧既聋且昏，又齿落舌钝，所～。*The man proved to be deaf as well as dimwitted, for his mumbled answers were quite irrelevant.*

答复 [- fù] formal reply；reply (formally)；answer：～ 他的询问 *reply to his inquiry*；请尽早～。*Please reply at your earliest convenience.* 我要求对我的问题作出明确的 ～。*I want a distinct answer to my question.*

答话 [- huà] answer；reply：你为什么不 ～？*Why don't you answer?* ◇ ～ 器 {计} audio response unit

答记者问 [- jì zhě wèn] answer to reporters' request

答卷 [- juàn] ①(考试用的答题卷) answer sheet ②(在试卷上答题的卷子) answer questions in an examination paper；(examination) paper

答礼 [- lǐ] reciprocate another's courtesy；return a solute

答禄 [- lù] a surname：～ 奕权 *Dalu Yiquan*

答数 [- shù] {数} answer；solution

答谢 [- xiè] express appreciation (for sb.'s kindness or hospitality)；acknowledge ◇ ～ 宴会 return banquet

答疑装置 [- yí zhuāng zhì] adaptive system

答以微笑 [- yǐ wēi xiào] respond with a smile

瘩 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] (构词成分)见下。
另见 da。

瘩背 [- bèi] {中医} (背痈) carbuncle on the back

怛 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 形[书](忧伤；悲苦) worried；troubled；saddened

阊 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 名[方](楼上的窗户) window on the upper storey
另见 tà。

炟 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name：刘 ～ *Liu Da*

妲 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 敏 *Da Min*

沓 [ㄉㄚˊ dá] 量 (用于重叠起来的纸张等) pile (of paper, etc.)；pad：一 ～ 报纸 *a pile of newspapers*；一 ～ 钞票 *a wad of bank notes*；一 ～ 信纸 *a pad of letter paper*
另见 tà。

dǎ ㄉㄚˇ

打 [ㄉㄚˇ dǎ] Ⅰ 动 ①(撞击；敲打) strike；hit；knock：～ 稻子 *thresh rice*；～ 门 *knock at the door*；～ 钟 *ring the bell*；敲锣～鼓 *beat gongs and drums*；趁热 ～ 铁。*Strike while the iron is hot.* 正午时钟 ～ 12 下。*The clock strikes twelve times at noon.* ②(因撞击而破碎) break；smash：窗玻璃～了。*The windowpane is broken.* 花瓶～得粉碎。*The vase was smashed to pieces.* 鸡飞蛋 ～。*The hen has flown away and the eggs in the coop are broken.* ③(殴打；攻打) fight；attack：～ 成一团 *fight together*；～ 碉堡 *attack a stronghold*；这两个男孩 ～ 了一架。*The two boys had a fight.* ④(发生与人交涉的行为) negotiate；make representations：～ 官司 *go to law* (*against sb.*)；～ 交道 *deal with*；*negotiate* ⑤(建造；修筑) construct；build：～ 坝 *construct a dam*；～ 墙 *build a wall* ⑥(制作) make (in a smithy)；forge：～ 一把刀 *forge a knife*；这个铁匠 ～ 马掌的手艺很高。*The smith forges horseshoes with great skill.* ⑦(搅拌) mix；stir；beat：～ 鸡蛋 *beat eggs*；～ 浆糊 *mix paste* ⑧(捆) tie up；pack：～ 成一捆 *tie* (*things*) *up in a bundle*；～ 行李 *pack one's luggage*；*pack up*；我的衣服在背后 ～ 结。*My dress ties at the back.* ⑨(编织) knit；weave：～ 辫子 *plait a queue*；～ 草鞋 *weave straw sandals*；～ 毛衣 *knit a sweater* ⑩(涂抹；画；印) draw；paint；make a mark on：～ 方格儿 *draw squares*；～ 手印 *put one's fingerprint on a document*；～ 一个问号 *put a question mark*；*put a query* ⑪(揭；凿开) open；bore；dig：～ 开盖子 *take off the lid*；～ 井 *dig* [*sink*] *a well*；请把窗户 ～ 开一点。*Open the window a fraction, please.* ⑫(举；提) hoist；raise：～ 灯笼 *carry* [*hold*] *a lantern*；～ 起精神来 *raise one's spirits*；*cheer up*；～ 伞 *hold up an umbrella*；爱国志士们 ～ 出了自由的旗帜。*The patriots unfurled the banner of freedom.* ⑬(放射；发出) send；dispatch；project：～ 雷 *thunder*；～ 炮 *fire a cannon*；～ 手电 *flash a torch*；～ 信号 *signal*；*give a signal*；昨晚我给他 ～ 了电话。*I phoned him up last night.* ⑭(付给或领取) issue or receive (a certificate, etc.)：～ 介绍信 *write a letter of introduction* (*for sb.*)；*get a letter of introduction* (*from one's organization*) ⑮(除去) remove；get rid of：～ 蛔虫 *take medicine to get rid of roundworms*；*take worm medicine*；～ 旁杈 *prune the side branches* ⑯(舀取) ladle；draw：从井里 ～ 水 *draw water from a well*；～ 一盆水 *fetch a basin of water*；～ 粥 *ladle gruel* ⑰(买) buy：～ 酱油 *buy soy sauce*；～ 张车票 *buy a train or bus ticket* ⑱(捕捉禽兽等) catch；hunt：～ 野鸭 *go duck-hunting*；～ 鱼 *catch fish* ⑲(收割；收集) gather in；collect；reap：～ 柴 *gather firewood*；～ 粮食 *gather in grain* (定出；计算) estimate；calculate；reckon：成本 ～ 500 元钱 *estimate* [*reckon*] *the cost at* 500 *yuan*；(拟定) work out：～ 草稿 *work out a draft* (做；从事) do；engage in：～ 短工 *work as a day or seasonal labourer*；*be a temporary worker*；～ 夜班 *go on night shift* (喷撒) spray；spread：～ 农药 *spray insecticide* (做某种游戏或运动) play：～ 篮球 *play basketball*；～ 扑克 *play cards*；～ 秋千 *have a swing* (表示身体上的某些动作)；～ 个跟斗 *turn* [*do*] *a somersault*；～ 手势 *make a gesture*；*gesticulate* (采取某种方式) adopt；use：～ 个比方 *draw an analogy* Ⅱ 介 ①(表示处所、时间、范围的起点) from；since：～ 那以后 *since then*；～ 这往西走 *go west from here*；～ 哪儿说起呢？*Where am I to begin?* 你 ～ 哪儿

来？*Where did you come from*？②（表示经过的路线、场所）：他们将 ～ 水路去香港。*They'll go to Hongkong by water*. 阳光 ～ 窗口射进来。*The sun shines in at the window*.
另见 dá。

打暗号 [- àn hào]［方］give a secret signal
打靶 [- bǎ] rifle practice; target practice; shooting practice; practice shooting ◇ ～ 场 target [shooting] range; ～ 法 shooting method
打把势 [- - shi] turn or do somersaults; do exercises in Wushu（亦作"打把式"）
打白条 [- bái tiáo] issue IOU
打摆子 [- bǎi zi]［方］（患疟疾）suffer from malaria
打摆子草 [- - - cǎo] ague grass; ague root
打败 [- bài] ①（战胜）defeat; beat; worst：他们队以很高比分 ～ 了我们队。*Their team beat ours by a large score*. 我校在足球比赛中 ～ 了那个学校。*Our school defeated that school at* [*in*] *football*. ②（失败）suffer a defeat; be defeated：那支部队因为没有援军而被 ～。*The army was defeated through having no reinforcements*.
打板桩 [- bǎn zhuāng] sheet piling; pile sheathing
打板子 [- - zi] flog; cane
打扮 [- bàn]（装饰；装束）dress up; make up; deck out; dress; attire：～ 得整整齐齐 *all dressed up*；把自己 ～ 成英雄 *pose as a hero*；被 ～ 得格外壮丽 *be magnificently decked out*；为参加宴会而 ～ *deck oneself up for a banquet*
打扮整洁 [- - zhěng jié] brush up：他需要洗一洗，把自己 ～。*What he needed was to wash and brush himself up*.
打苞 [- bāo]（of wheat, sorghum, etc.）form ears; ear up
打包 [- -] ①（包装）bale; pack ②（打开包着的东西）unpack ◇ ～ 布 bagging; ～ 粗布 sapliер; ～ 带钢 baling strip; ～贷款 packing credit; ～儿 use doggy bags to take food home; ～ 放款 packing credit; ～ 费 packing charges; ～ 钢丝 bale tie wire; baling wire; ～ 工 baler; ～ 机 baler; baling press; sack and bale machine; bag machine; bagging machine; packager; packaging machine; ～ 机器 packing press; ～ 麻布 beaujeu; burlap; ～ 麻布织机 hessian loom; ～ 铁皮 baling hoop; steel baling strap [hoop]; ～ 压块液压机 baling and faggoting presses; ～ 窄钢带 baling band
打包票 [- - piào]（担保）vouch for; guarantee; say for certain：我敢 ～，他一定会准时来。*I guarantee that he will come on time*.
打包用带钢轧机 [- - yòng dài gāng zhá jī] package mill
打饱嗝儿 [- bǎo gér] belch after a solid meal
打保票 [- - piào] vouch for somebody; guarantee something
打抱不平 [- bào bù píng] take up the cudgels for the injured party; defend sb. against an injustice; take up the cudgels against the injustice done to sb.; champion the cause of justice; feel injustice done to another and wish to help; be the champion of the oppressed：你要是个男人，就可以出去 ～。*If you were a man, you should go out and right wrongs*.
打奔儿 [- bènr]［方］①（说话或背诵接不下去）pause in speaking or reciting ②（走路时腿脚发软或被绊了一下）limplegged; be tumbled
打比 [- bǐ] ①（比喻）make [draw] an analogy ②［方］（比较）compare; contrast
打笔墨官司 [- - mò guān si] engage in a polemic with sb.
打[敲]边鼓 [- biān gǔ]（从旁助势或帮衬）spread [circulate] praise of sb.
打辫子 [- biàn zi] wear a pigtail; knit a pigtail
打表 [- biǎo] pay according to the fee register
打补丁 [- bǔ dìng] put a patch（on a garment, etc.）; 打补丁(电脑) patch installing
打布包机 [- bù bāo jī] cloth press
打不过 [- bu guò] be no fighting match for
打不起精神来 [- - qǐ jīng shen lai] spiritless
打不碎 [- - suì] try in vain to break to pieces
打擦法清理 [- cā fǎ qīng lǐ] friction cleaning
打草 [- cǎo] mow grass
打草稿 [- - gǎo] prepare a draft
打草惊蛇 [- - jīng shé]（作事不密，反使对手有所警戒）beat the grass and frighten away the snake — act rashly and alert the enemy; beat emptily upon the grass, and the snake will be frightened; beat the grass and drive the snake away; beat the grass and the snake will be startled; beat the grass to frighten away the snakes; beat the grass to startle the snake; frighten away ... by raising a scare; shake the bush to rouse the serpent; stir the grass and alarm the snake; wake a sleeping wolf
打嗔喳 [- chā cha]［方］whisper
打杈 [- chà] pruning：给棉花 ～ *prune cotton plants*
打岔 [- -] interrupt; cut in：别 ～，听我说下去。*Don't interrupt my talking*.
打柴 [- chái] collect firewood; gather firewood
打禅 [- chán]（佛教徒打坐）(of a Buddhist or Taoist monk) sit in meditation
打场 [- cháng] thresh grain（on the threshing ground）
打成麻 [- chéng má]〔纺〕scutched line
打成平局 [- - píng jú]（比赛中）draw; break [come out] even; fight to a standoff; result [end] in a draw [tie]：两支羽毛球队 ～。*Two badminton teams ended in a draw*.
打成一片 [- - yí piàn] become integrated with; become a harmonious whole; become [be] one with; be fused with; identify oneself with; make into one; merge with：和群众 ～ *be one with the masses*; *become one with the masses*
打赤膊 [- chì bó] bare the upper body
打赤脚 [- - jiǎo] ①（光着脚）bare the feet ②（光着脚走）go barefooted
打虫(子) [- chóng] get rid of intestinal parasites by means of drugs
打出 [- chū]〔机〕knockout
打出风格 [- - fēng gé] give full play to one's sportsmanship [skill]
打出旗号 [- - qí hào] hoist the ensign of
打出水平，打出风格 [- - shuǐ píng dǎ chū fēng gé] be up to one's best level in skill and style of play
打出王牌 [- - wáng pái] play the trump; play one's best card; play one's trump card
打穿 [- chuān] ①（冲孔）punch ②（穿透）put through
打春 [- chūn]［口］the Beginning of Spring（1st solar term）
打蔟器 [- cù qì]（供蚕吐丝作茧的设备）cocoon frame making instruments
打错(牌) [- cuò] misplay
打错算盘 [- - suàn pan] miscalculate; have lost one's reckoning; make a wrong decision
打打闹闹 [- dǎ nào nào] fight in jest or for fun; boisterous
打打谈谈 [- - tán tán] fight and talk alternately（without reaching a real settlement）
打带机 [- dài jī] tape punch
打蛋机[器] [- dàn jī] eggbeater
打倒 [- dǎo] overthrow; down with; strike [knock] down：～ 暴君 *overthrow a tyrant*；～ 独裁者！*Down with the dictator*！他一拳把对手～。*With one blow he knocked his opponent down*.
打道 [- dào]［旧］clear the way（for officials in ancient times）
打道回府 [- - huí fǔ] direct one's step towards home
打得[个]半死 [- de bàn sǐ] beat someone half dead; beat to a mummy; beat [thrash; flog] sb. within an inch of his life; beat someone until he is half dead
打得好 [- - hǎo] ①（该打）deserve the beating; deserve the spanking ②（出色的技术）excellent performance
打得火热 [- - huǒ rè] be on terms of intimacy; be infatuated with sb.; be passionately attached to each other; be very thick with each other; carry on intimately with; chum up with; fraternize with; hobnob with; join in a love feast
打得落花流水 [- - luò huā liú shuǐ] shatter to pieces
打灯笼 [- dēng long] carry a lantern lighted; hold a lighted lantern
打"的" [- dí] taxi; call a taxi
打底 [- dǐ] ①〔纺〕(染纤维的前道工序)bottoming ②〔工〕(涂底漆；打腻子) priming; render ◇ ～ 灰泥层 scratch coat; ～ 机 padding machine; ～ 腻子 claircolle; clearcole; clereole; ～ 漆 under-coating varnish; ～ 油灰 back putty
打底子 [- - zi] ①（起草）sketch（a plan, picture, etc.）②（奠定基础）lay a foundation
打地铺 [- dì pù] make a bed on the floor [ground]
打地盘 [- - pán] seek personal gains
打[加]点 [- diǎn]（画点）dot
另见 dǎ dian。
打点穿孔 [- - chuān kǒng] spot punch
打点式 [- - shì] dot type ◇ ～ 存储器 bit-by-bit memory; ～ 光存储器 discrete bit optical memory
打电报 [- diàn bào] telegraph; send a telegram
打电话 [- - huà] phone; ring up; call（up）; give sb. a call [ring]：请于明晨给他 ～。*Please give him a call tomorrow morning*. ◇ ～ 者 telephoner
打点 [- dian] ①（收拾；准备）get（luggage, etc.）ready ②（旧时送礼，请求照顾）bribe
另见 dǎ diǎn。
打掉 [- diào] destroy; knock out; wipe out; drive out：把敌人的探照灯 ～ *knock out the enemy's searchlight*
打叠 [- dié]（安排；收拾；准备）get ready; arrange：～ 行李 *get luggage ready*
打钉机 [- dīng jī] nailer; nailing machine; box nailing machine
打顶 [- dǐng]〔农〕（棉花整枝措施之一）pinch; topping（亦称"打心""摘心""掐尖"）
打定主意 [- dìng zhǔ yi] make up one's mind
打动 [- dòng] move; touch; arouse one's feelings：英雄的精神 ～ 人心 *be deeply touched by the hero's spirit*；这番话 ～ 了她的心。*She was moved* [*touched*] *by these words*.
打斗 [- dòu] fight; struggle; beating; dust-up; fight and quarrel; exchange blows; tussle：茶馆里又发生了一场 ～。*Another dust-up took place in the teahouse*.
打赌 [- dǔ] bet; wager：同意～ *take up a bet*；*accept a bet*
打短工 [- duǎn gōng] work as a casual labourer; engage in a temporary job
打短儿 [- -r] ①（做短工）work as or be a temporary labourer ②（穿短装）be dressed in（a Chinese-style）jacket and trousers
打断 [- duàn] ①（打折）break; break-in：～ 脊梁骨 *break the backbone* ②（使中断）interrupt; cut short：～ 念头 *give up an idea*；～ 思路 *interrupt sb.'s train of thought*；别 ～ 他的话。*Don't interrupt him*.
打趸儿 [- dǔnr]（成批地买）buy in batches
打盹儿 [- -] doze off; take a nap：傍晚[下午]打个盹儿 *take an evening* [*afternoon*] *nap*；他坐在扶手椅里 ～。*He dozed off in the armchair*.
打哆嗦 [- duō suo] ①（因寒冷等而发抖）tremble ②（承受颤抖）shiver ③（因害怕等而发抖）shudder
打呃 [- è] hiccup; hiccough
打耳光 [- ěr guāng] box sb.'s ears; slap sb. in the face：如果你再打扰我，我将打你耳光。*If you annoy me much more, I'll box your ears*.
打法 [- fǎ]（游戏、比赛中的花招）play
打发 [- fa] ①（派出去）send; dispatch：～ 人请医生 *send for a doctor* ②（使离开）dismiss; send away：把孩子们 ～ 出去 *send the children away* ③（消磨）while away（one's time）
打翻 [- fān] overturn; strike down：大浪 ～ 了小船。*Huge waves overturned the boat*.
打翻身仗 [- - shēn zhàng] fight to change for the better
打翻在地 [- - zài dì] strike sb. down to the dust
打榧子 [- fěi zi]［方］snap the fingers
打分 [- fēn] ①（评定分数）grade ②（评价或评定正确程度）marking
打麸机 [- fū jī] wheat bran finishers
打嗝儿 [- gér]［口］①（呃逆）hiccup ②（嗳气）belch; burp
打个稀烂 [- ge xī làn] beat ... into a pulp
打个圆场 [- - yuán chǎng] explain and smooth the matter over; help settle a quarrel
打个招呼 [- - zhāo hu] give sb. notice
打个照面 [- - zhào miàn] meet someone face to face; meet face to face
打更 [- gēng] sound the night watches
打埂 [- gěng]〔农〕ridging
打工 [- gōng] do work for others
打恭[躬]作揖 [- gōng zuò yī] make an obeisance; beg humbly; bow and greet（sb.）; bow and raise one's clasped hands in salute; bow and scrape; fold the hands and make deep bows; make a deep bow：说起来是斯文人，一辈子见着有钱的 ～。*I'm supposed to be a scholar, but all my life I've always had to bow to the rich people*.
打狗看主面 [- gǒu kàn zhǔ miàn] pay regard to the status of its master in beating a dog; Before you hit a dog, find out who's its master.; Love me, love my dog.
打狗欺主 [- - qī zhǔ] To beat the dog is to bully its owner.; To humiliate the protected is to humiliate the protector.
打箍机 [- gū jī] hoop-driving machine
打鼓 [- gǔ] ①（敲鼓）beat a drum ②（心神不定）feel uncertain; feel nervous：心里直 ～ *feel extremely diffident*

打谷 [- -] thrash; thresh ◇ ～机 thrasher
打谷场 [- - cháng] threshing ground; threshing floor; barn floor
打瓜 [- guā] a kind of watermelon
打卦 [- guà] (根据卦象推算吉凶) tell sb's fortune according to the divinatory symbols
打拐 [- guǎi] cracking down on the abduction of women and children
打官腔 [- guān qiāng] talk like a bureaucrat; speak in a bureaucratic tone; stall [speak] with official jargon
打官司 [- - si] ①(进行诉讼) go to court; go to law; engage in a lawsuit; litigation ②[口](争吵; 口角) squabble: 打不完的官司 *endless squabbles*
打光 [- guāng] graze; polish ◇ ～工[工具] glazer; ～机 glazing machines; glazing jack; ～清漆 polishing varnish
打光棍 [- - gùn] remain a bachelor; stay single; live alone
打鬼 [- guǐ] (of Tibetan Lamaism) dance to exorcise demons on New Year's holidays
打滚 [- gǔn] roll about; roll on the ground: 疼得直～ *writhe with pain*; 小驴在地上～。*The little donkey rolled on the ground*.
打滚撒泼 [- - sā pō] roll on the ground screaming
打棍子 [- gùn zi] come down [use] with the big stick (upon sb.); bludgeon; weild the big stick: 我们坚决反对抓辫子, 戴帽子, ～。*We firmly oppose ourselves to seizing on others' faults, to putting hats on people, and to wielding the big stick*.
打哈哈 [- hā ha] make fun; have fun with; crack a joke: 别拿我们～。*Don't make fun of us*. 这是正经事, 可别～。*This is a serious matter; let's not joke about it*.
打哈欠 [- - qian] yawn: 伸懒腰～ *stretch oneself with a yawn*; 他合上书, 打了个哈欠, 然后上床。*He closed the book, yawned, and went to bed*.
打鼾 [- hān] snore ◇ ～者 snorer
打寒噤 [- hán jìn] tremble because of cold; shudder because of cold
打夯 [- hāng] (建)(打地基) ramming; drill piles in construction; tamping ◇ ～机 ramming machine; rammer; tamper
打号装置 [- hào zhuāng zhì] marking unit
打禾棒 [- hé bàng] swingle
打禾棍 [- - gùn] swipe; swipple
打黑 [- hēi] crack down on evil forces
打横 [- héng] (坐在末座) sit in the inferior seat at a square table
打滑 [- huá] trackslip; slip; lobbing ◇ ～点 point of slippage; ～螺钉 slipped screw; ～指示器 slip detector
打簧表 [- huáng biǎo] repeating watch (也叫"问表", 供盲人或晚间使用)
打簧机件 [- - jī jiàn] repeating work
打晃儿 [- huàngr] sway one's body before falling down
打回丝机 [- huí sī jī] garnett machine; knotbreaker; waste puller
打诨说笑 [- hùn shuō xiào] (以诙谐语言凑趣助兴) make all manner of quips and jokes
打伙儿 [- huǒr] [口](结伴; 合伙) go with; form a partnership; join as partner
打火 [- huǒ] strike sparks from a flint; strike a light; strike arc ◇ ～棒 fire stick; ～保护电路 arc protect circuit; ～刀 furison; ～机 cigarette lighters; lighter; ～器 fire maker; strike-a-light; ～石 firestone; flint
打火印 [- - yìn] diamond-skin disease (猪丹毒的一种温和病型)
打火花 [- - huā] sparking; sparkover
打击 [- jī] strike; attack; crack down; hit; trip; swash; collision; verberation; blow: ～刑事犯罪 *crack down on crime*; 沉重的～ *a heavy blow*; ～经济领域的严重犯罪活动 *struggle against serious crimes in the economic field*; *crack down on serious criminal activities in the economic field*; ～卖淫嫖娼、赌博、吸毒 *crack down on prostitution, gambling and drug abuse*; ～投机倒把活动 *crack down on speculation and profiteering*; ～歪风 *take strong measures against unhealthy tendencies*; *combat unhealthy tendencies*; ～制售假冒伪劣商品 *crack down upon the production and sale of fake or poor quality commodities* ◇ ～传动装置 striking gear; ～力 hitting power; ～力量 force de frappe (尤指法国的核打击力量); ～面 scope of attack; ～圈 bulbar ring; ～中心 centre of percussion
打击报复 [- - bào fu] take revenge; do sth. out of revenge; conduct reprisals; retaliate; resort to persecution and retaliation; retaliate; suppress those who oppose ...; take reprisals against sb. ◇ ～会计、统计人员罪 crime of making vindictive attacks on accounting or statistical personnel; ～证人罪 crime of making vindictive attacks on a witness
打击非法投击活动 [- - fēi fǎ tóu jī huó dòng] strike out at speculation; crack down on speculation ◇ ～会计、统计人员罪 crime of making vindictive attacks on accounting or statistical personnel; ～证人罪 crime of making vindictive attacks on a witness
打击别人, 抬高自己 [- - bié rén tái gāo zì jǐ] attack others so as to build up oneself
打击法按摩 [- - fǎ àn mó] pounding
打击非法投击活动 [- - fēi fǎ tóu jī huó dòng] strike out at speculation; crack down on speculation
打击迫害 [- - pò hài] attack and persecute (sb.)
打击乐 [- - yuè] percussion music ◇ ～器 percussion instrument
打基础 [- - chǔ] do spade work; prepare oneself for bigger tasks ahead
打鸡眼机 [- - yǎn jī] eyeletter
打家劫舍 [- jiā jié shè] raid homes and plunder houses; loot; go in all directions to rob; loot and plunder everywhere; loot and rob in every direction; pillage and rob; plunder; raid and pillage; raven about; rob here and there; rob people of their possessions
打甲拉乙 [- jiǎ lā yǐ] win over Mr. B against Mr. A
打假 [- -] crack down on fake products
打假办 [- - bàn] office of cracking down on fake products
打价 [- jià] bargain; haggle over the price
打架 [- -] come to blows; fight; scuffle
打尖 [- jiān] ①(途中休息吃东西) stop for refreshment when travelling; have a snack (at a rest stop) ②(农)(掐去棉花等作物的尖) topping; pinching; nozzling
打裥 [- jiǎn] kilting (衣服) ◇ ～机 kilting machine; ～机件 tucker (缝纫机)
打浆 [- jiāng] (纸) beating ◇ ～度 beating degree; ～机 beater; beating machine; broke beater; (beater) hollander
打江山 [- - shān] fight for sovereignty over rivers and mountains; seize political power by force
打交道 [- jiāo dao] come into contact with; make contact with; have dealings with; team up (with); mediate (with): 不要和那个人～。*Don't have any dealings with that fellow*. 两个厂经常～。*The two factories maintain frequent contacts*.
打浇冒口 [- - mào kǒu] spruing ◇ ～区 spruing station
打搅 [- jiǎo] disturb; interrupt; trouble: 他正在休息, 别去～他。*He's having a rest. Don't disturb him*. ～您一下。*May I trouble you a minute*?
打醮 [- jiào] (设坛祭祷) (of Taoists [Buddhists]) say Mass for the departed souls
打街骂巷 [- jiē mà xiàng] create a disturbance among neighbours
打劫 [- jié] rob; plunder; loot: 趁火～ *loot a burning house*
打结 [- -] tie a knot ◇ ～器 (化纤) knotter; ～强度 knot strength
打紧 [- jǐn] [方](紧要) matter; serious; critical: 不～。*It doesn't matter*.
打进 [- jìn] make one's way into
打井机器 [- jǐng jī qì] well-rig
打井抗旱 [- - kàng hàn] dig wells to combat drought
打酒 [- jiǔ] (买酒) buy wine [liquor]
(上/下班)打卡 [- kǎ] punch in/out
打卡机 [- kǎ jī] punched-card machine; punch-card machinery
打开 [- kāi] ①(揭开; 拉开; 解开) open; unfold: ～包袱 *untie a bundle*; ～盖子 *take off the lid*; ～铁锁链 *break open the iron shackles*; ～降落伞 *slip parachute* ②(接通电路) turn on; switch on: ～收音机[电灯] *turn on the radio* [*light*] ③(攻开) break through: ～一条出路 *break through an encirclement or fight a way out* ④(展开; 扩展) open up; spread: ～地图 *spread out the map*; ～局面 *open up a new prospect*; ～思路 *broaden one's scope of mind*; ～眼界 *widen one's horizon* ◇ ～信号 opening signal; ～指令 OPEN
打开话匣子 [- - huà xiá zi] start a conversation; plunge into one's spiel; turn on the gas: 他们吹熄了灯, 就打开了话匣子了。*They blew out the lamp and began to talk*.
打开僵局 [- - jiāng jú] break the impasse; find a solution to a problem; find a way out of a stalement
打开缺口 [- - quē kǒu] make a breach
打开天窗说亮话 [- - tiān chuāng shuō liàng huà] frankly speaking; have a frank, straight talk; let's be frank and put our cards on the table; let's not mince matters; not to mince matters [one's words]; put all cards on the table; speak frankly; let's not mince matters
打瞌睡 [- kē shuì] doze off; nod: 工作[看书]时～ *doze over one's work* [*book*]; 那只猫在炉边～。*The cat dozed off by the fire*. 祖母下午常常～。*Grandmother often nods off during the afternoon*.
打坑 [- kēng] dig a pit, hole, etc.
打空转 [- kōng zhuàn] (机) blank run
打孔 [- kǒng] bore; punching; dock; punch; drill a hole; punch a hole; perforate ◇ ～带 punched tape; ～工人 tapper; ～机 card punch; pinhole plotter; bore; drill; ～卡片 punched card; ～摄影 film perforations; ～钻头 (木) grooved bit; drill bit
打孔眼 [- - yǎn] eyelet work
打口碟 [- kǒu dié] cracked CD
打垮 [- kuǎ] strike down; defeat; beat
打捆机 [- kǔn jī] bander; tying machine; trus-ser
打蜡 [- là] waxing; wax; polish with wax: ～地板 *waxed floor*; 在地板上～ *wax a wooden floor* ◇ ～工 waxer
打兰 [- lán] dram (英制单位) ◇ ～支数制 drammage; dram system
打捞 [- lāo] ①(寻找并捞出沉在水里的东西) get out of water; salvage: ～沉船 *salvage a sunken ship*; ～尸体 *retrieve a corpse from the water*; ～沉船和货物的工作正在进行之中。*The salvage of the ship and cargo was under way*. ②(捞取) fishing: ～装置 *fishing gear* ◇ ～船 rescue vessel; ～法 overshot; ～浮筒 caisson; ～工程 refloating operation; ～工具 bulldog; fishing tool; box-bill; crowfoot elevator; finger grip; jar knocker; ～工人 fisherman; ～公司 salvage company; wrecking company; ～救生船 salvage lifting vessels; ～器 overshot; fisher; latch jack; ～抓具 fishing-grab; ～作业 salvage procedure
打雷 [- léi] thunder: 打了个响雷。*There was a loud crash of thunder*.
打擂台 [- lèi tái] (设台比武; 相互竞赛) accept the challenge; take up the challenge; pick up the gauntlet; challenge fight between two boxers
打冷枪 [- lěng qiāng] snipe; fire a sniper's shot; stab in the back: 向某人～ *snipe at sb*.
打冷战 [- - zhàn] (非武力的斗争) fight a cold war
打冷战 [- - zhan] (因寒冷或害怕身体突然抖动) shudder
打愣儿 [- lèngr] [方](发呆) stare blankly; be in a daze; be in a trance
打量 [- liang] ①(观察) measure with the eye; look sb. up and down; size up: 把陌生人上下～一番 *look a stranger up and down*; 他不怀好意地～我。*He sized me up viciously*. ②(以为; 估计) think; suppose; reckon: 你～她这点事都干不了? *Do you think she can't do a little job like that*?
打猎 [- liè] go hunting: 爱好～ *be fond of hunting*; *be fond of shooting*; 他用弓箭～。*He hunted with bow and arrow*.
打炉 [- lú] (冶) cupola drop
打乱 [- luàn] disorganize; throw into confusion; upset: ～计划 *disrupt a plan*; *upset a scheme*; ～阵脚 *cut the ground from under sb.'s feet*; *take the wind out of sb.'s sail*; *throw (the situation) into confusion*
打落水狗 [- luò shuǐ gǒu] beat a drowning dog — Do not let up one's attack of the failing enemy.; beat the dog that has fallen in the water; beat the mad dog even though it is already in the water; completely crush a defeated enemy; give a deadly blow to the man who has lost power or influence; hit a person who is down
打麻 [- má] (纺) scutching ◇ ～机 scutcher; ribboner; scutching machine; swinging machine
打马虎眼 [- mǎ hu yǎn] [方](故意装糊涂蒙混骗人) pretend to be ignorant of sth. in order to gloss it over; act dumb; exploit others' carelessness; feign ignorance in order to swindle sb.; try to fool sb.; try to pass it off
打骂 [- mà] beat and scold; maltreatment
打埋伏 [- mái fu] ①(伏击) lie in ambush; set an

ambush; ambush ②（隐藏；隐瞒）hold sth. back for one's own use; keep sth. in reserve
打麦 [- mài] thresh wheat or barley ◇ ～ 机 wheat scourers
打毛刺 [- máo cì]〈机〉deburr(ing)
打毛(线)衣 [- - yī] knit a woolen sweater
打门前经过 [- mén qián jīng guò] passed by the door
打闷棍 [- mèn gùn]（引申为乘人不备，给人以沉重打击）hit sb. with sth. like a black jack so that the sound produced is but a thud (unlike the crack of a whip or the sharp smack produced by a bat) — take advantage of sb.'s unawareness to strike a heavy blow at him
打闷葫芦 [- - hú lu]〔方〕guess sb.'s riddles; puzzle one's head over sb.'s silly riddles; throw sb. into bewilderment
打闷雷 [- - léi]〔方〕brood; leave sb. in suspense
打明儿起 [- míngr qǐ] begin from tomorrow
打磨 [- mó] polish; burnish; shine; sanding; snagging ◇ ～ 机(器) sander
打拿管 [- ná guǎn]（负阻管；四极管）dynatron
打拿极 [- - jí] dynode; electron mirror ◇ ～ 效应 dynode effect
打闹 [- nào] quarrel and fight noisily
打内战 [- nèi zhàn] be engaged in a civil war; fight a civil war
打埝 [- niàn] build banks between fields
打拍子 [- pāi zi] beat time
打牌 [- pái] ①（打纸牌）play cards: ～ 能手 *an artist with cards* ②（打麻将牌）play mah-jong
打炮 [- pào] ①（放炮）fire a gun [cannon] ②（演出拿手好戏）put on a good performance
打泡 [- -]（手脚等部分由于受磨而起泡）get [raise] blisters
打泡机 [- - jī]〈机〉frothing machine
打喷嚏 [- pēn tì] sneeze; kerchoo; sternutation
打屁股 [- pì gu] ①（旧时一种刑法）beat on the buttocks ②（指对小孩的一种惩罚手段）spank ③[口]（严厉批评或惩处）take sb. to task; get punished; receive punishment
打票 [- piào]（买票）buy ticket
打平 [- píng]〈机〉planishing ◇ ～ 锤 planishing hammer; ～ 器 planisher
打破 [- pò] break; smash: ～ 藩篱 *break through hedging-in tradition*; ～ 界线 *break down barriers*; ～ 平衡 *upset a balance*; ～企业垄断 *break business monopolies*; ～ 洋框框 *break with foreign conventions*; ～ 休眠期 *breaking of rest period*
打破常规 [- - cháng guī] break the normal procedure; break away from conventions; break (with) precedent; free oneself from old rules and conventions; off the beaten track: 该厂工人～，设计了一台新型磨床。*The workers of the shop went off the beaten track and designed a new-type grinder.*
打破醋坛子 [- - cù tán zi] break the jar of vinegar — burn with jealousy
打破地区、部门分割 [- - dì qū bù mén fēn gē] breaking down the barriers between regions and departments
打破饭碗 [- - fàn wǎn] break a rice bowl — lose one's job; be unemployed
打破封锁，打开门户 [- - fēng suǒ dǎ kāi mén hù] smash blockades and open doors
打破惯例 [- - guàn lì] break fresh [new] ground
打破记录 [- - jì lù] cut [break] the record; set a new record
打破僵局 [- - jiāng jú] break the ice; break a deadlock; find a way out of a stalemate: 虎队首先底线得分，～。*The Tigers broke the ice with a touchdown.*
打破旧框框 [- - jiù kuāng kuang] break through the sterotypes: ～，开创新局面 *break through the sterotypes and open up a new prospect*
打破旧生产关系 [- - - shēng chǎn guān xi] disintegration of old relations of production
打破垄断 [- - lóng duàn] breakup of monopoly
打破迷信 [- - mí xìn] destroy superstitions
打破平衡 [- - píng héng] disequilibrate; disproportionate
打破前例 [- - qián lì] depart from precedents
打破"三铁" break the Three Irons: iron armchairs (life-time posts), iron rice bowl (life-time employment) and iron wages (guaranteed pay)
打破沙锅问到底 [- - shā guō wèn dào dǐ] insist on getting to the bottom of the matter; be inquisitive; get to the bottom of sth.; inquire into the bottom facts in [of] this affair; interrogate persistently; probe sth. to the bottom; wish to know every detail of sth.: 小明老爱问为什么，老爱～。*Xiaoming always asks why and he'll never be satisfied until he knows everything.*
打破碗花花 [- - wǎn huā huā]〈植〉（铁线海棠）Anemone Vitifolia; Anemone hupehensis（全草入中药，可治癣症等）
打破者 [- - zhě] buster; breaker
打扑克 [- pū kè] ①（玩扑克牌）play poker ②（玩纸牌）play cards
打铺盖 [- - gai] set up a bed
打谱 [- pǔ] ①（按照棋谱把棋子顺次摆出来）set the chessman on the chessboard according to the chess manual ②（订出大概的计划）draw a general plan; make a plan
打旗语 [- qí yǔ] signal with a flag; use semaphore
打起精神 [- qǐ jīng shen] cheer up; pluck up courage; with chin up; keep up one's spirit; buck [brace] up energy
打气 [- qì] ①（充气）inflate; pump up; air inflating: 给车胎 ～ *inflate a tyre*; *pump up a tyre* ②（鼓动）bolster up the morale; boost the morale; encourage; cheer up: ～ 撑腰 *brace and bolster* ◇ ～ 不足 under-inflation; ～ 筒 bicycle pump; inflator
打钎 [- qiān] drill a blasting hole in rock with a hammer and a drill rod
打千 [- -]〔旧〕（满族男子请安时的礼节）salute by kneeling the left leg, slightly bending the right leg, with the right arm hanging at the side
打钱 [- qián]〔旧〕(of acrobats, performers) collect cash from the viewers
打前站 [- - zhàn] act as an advance party; set out in advance to make arrangements
打枪 [- qiāng] shoot; fire with a rifle, pistol etc.; snap
打强心针 [- qiáng xīn zhēn]（比喻给予刺激）stimulate
打桥牌 [- qiáo pái] play a bridge game
打壳机 [- qiào jī] crust breakers
打情骂俏 [- qíng mà qiào] trifle with sb. in love; coquet with sb.; joke between a young couple; tease one's lover by showing false displeasure; The lovers exchanged glances and chatted and joked together.
打秋风 [- qiū fēng]（利用各种关系向人索取财物赠与）seek gratuitous financial help; give a small present with a view to some substantial recompense; get money; have a windfall; obtain gifts of money; fawn on others to fish for some improper gains: "张世兄屡次来～，甚是可厌。""*Zhang has come time and again to get money; he is a confounded nuisance.*"
打秋千 [- - qiān] have a swing; get on a swing; play on the swing
打球 [- qiú] play a ball game
打趣 [- qù]（取笑）banter; tease; make fun of
打圈子 [- quān zi] ①（转圈子）circle round; whirl about: 飞艇在海面～。*The airship circled at sea.* ②（不直说）speak in a roundabout way; beat about the bush: 有话直说，别～。*Speak frankly and don't beat about the bush.*
打拳 [- quán] box; shadowboxing; practice boxing: 打太极拳 *practice shadowboxing (taijiquan)*
打群架 [- qún jià] gang war; engage in a gang fight
打扰 [- rǎo] disturb; trouble
打人骂人 [- rén mà rén] hit and swear at people; beat or scold someone; strike and curse sb.
打如意算盘 [- rú yì suàn pan] expect things to turn out as one wishes
打入 [- rù] ①（投入；放逐）throw into; banish to ②（渗透）infiltrate: ～ 匪巢 *infiltrate the bandits' den* ◇ ～ 键 load key; ～ 桩 driven pile
打入地下 [- - dì xià] be driven underground
打入牢狱 [- - láo yù] throw sb. into prison
打入冷宫 [- - lěng gōng] relegate to limbo; banish to the cold palace; banish (a queen or concubine) to the cold palace — consign to limbo; be immured in solitude; be left in the cold; be out of favour; consign sb. to limbo; consign to the back shelf; fallen into disfavor; put on the back shelf
打入十八层地狱 [- - shí bā céng dì yù] banish sb. to the uttermost depths of hell; banish to the lowest depths of hell — condemn to eternal damnation; shut sb. in the eighteenth hell
打入式沉箱 [- - shì chén xiāng]〈土〉driven caisson
打散 [- sàn] break up; scatter; thrashing: 把原来的组 ～ 重编 *break up the existing groups to form new ones*
打扫 [- sǎo] sweep; clean: ～ 垃圾 *sweep away rubbish*; ～ 战场 *clean up the battlefield*; 这房间需要～。*This room needs cleaning up.* 这地方每天都～。*The place was swept every day.*
打闪 [- shǎn] lightning; flash: 像～那样一亮 *flash like a lightning*
打扇 [- shàn] fan for others
打伤 [- shāng] wound or injury produced by a heavy blow
打上烙印 [- shang lào yìn] mark
打蛇打七寸 [- shé dǎ qī cùn] hit where it hurts; touch sb.'s tender spot; cut sb. to the quick
打胜仗 [- shèng zhàng] be victorious; win a war
打湿 [- shī] wet out
打食 [- shí] ①（觅食）hunt for food; seek food ②（用药消食）relieve indigestion with a drug; help (with medicine) to digest and excrete
打手势 [- shǒu shì] gesticulate
打手心 [- - xīn]（对孩子惩罚）beat the palm
打手印 [- - yìn] make an impression of the hand as a signature
打手语 [- - yǔ]（用手势交谈）talk (by signs)
打守球 [- - qiú] stonewall (板球比赛中)
打手 [- shou] ①（为某种势力出力，欺压人民的人）hired roughneck; hired thug; hatchet man; bully ②〈纺〉beaters
打水漂游戏 [- shuǐ piāo yóu xì] play [make] ducks and drakes: 我站着看他～。*I stood watching him play ducks and drakes.*
打顺手 [- shùn shǒu] find one's touch; get into gear; settle into a groove
打私 [- sī] combat smuggling
打死 [- sǐ] ①（殴打致死）beat to death ②（射击致死）shoot to death ③（处决）dispatch ④（夺去生命）kill ⑤（击毙飞鸟等）stop ⑥（重击致死）smite (sb.) dead
打死打伤 [- - dǎ shāng] kill or wound
打算盘 [- suàn pan] ①（用算盘计算）calculate on an abacus ②（合计，盘算）calculate; deliberate: 打错算盘 *miscalculate*; 打如意算盘 *indulge in wishful thinking; expect things to turn out as one wishes*; 他认为搞社会主义，要替国家好好～。*He believed that in building socialism it was necessary to make thorough plans on behalf of the state.*
打算 [- suan] ①（考虑）intend; plan; think; mean: 不～放弃 *have no intention to give up*; 作最坏的～ *be prepared for the worst*; 我们正～今年夏天去欧洲旅行。*We're planning to visit Europe this summer.* 你今天～做什么？*What do you intend to do today?* ②（想法）consideration; calculation: 另有个人～ *have an ax to grind*; *have a purpose of one's own*; 没有个人～ *with no consideration of personal interests*
打碎 [- suì] break into pieces; smash; destroy; batter; pounding: ～ 旧的国家机器 *smash the old state machinery*; *destroy the old state machinery*; 花瓶～了。*The vase is smashed to pieces.* 镜子打得粉碎。*The mirror broke into splinters [smithereens].* ◇ ～ 机 beating crusher
打梭棒 [- suō bàng] picking stick
打胎 [- tāi] have an (induced) abortion
打探 [- tàn] inquire about; ask about
打天下 [- tiān xià] ①（夺取政权）struggle to seize state power; seize state power by armed forces ②（创立事业）establish an enterprise; start an enterprise; set up an enterprise; build up one's position
打铁 [- tiě] forge iron; work as a blacksmith: ～的 *a blacksmith*; ～先得本身硬。[谚] *If you want to work with iron, you must be tough yourself — one must be ideologically sound and professionally competent to do arduous work.*
打铁趁热 [- - chèn rè] Strike while the iron's hot.; Make hay while the sun shines.
打听 [- ting] ask about; inquire about; get a line on: ～某人的地址 *try to find out sb.'s address*; ～朋友的消息 *inquire about one's friend*; 跟您～一件事。*I'd like to ask you about sth.* 他到医院去～她的情况。*He went to the hospital to inquire about her.*
打通 [- tōng] get through; open up; thirl; thurl: ～思想 *straighten out sb.'s thinking*; *talk sb. round*; 电话打不通 *be unable to get through (on the telephone)*; ～一条新的运输线 *open up a new transportation route*
打通关节 [- - guān jié] bribe officials [cadres] in charge; break through key links
打通 [- tòng] beat gongs and drums before a Chinese opera begins
打头 [- tóu] ①（带头；领头）take the lead; drive head: 在赛跑中～ *lead in the race* ②[方]（从头）from the beginning: 咱们再～儿来。*Let's do the job all over again.* ③（抽头）take a percentage [cut] of the winnings in gambling

打头炮 [- - pào] fire the first shot; be the first to speak or act; take the lead; lead the attack: 她开会发言，最喜爱 ～。*She always liked to fire the first round at meetings.*
打头阵 [- - zhèn] fight in the van; spearhead the attack; take the lead
打退 [- tuì] beat back; beat off; repulse: ～ 敌人的进攻 *repulse an enemy attack*
打退堂鼓 [- - táng gǔ] (比喻遇到困难就撒手不干) beat a retreat; back out; draw [pull; haul] in one's horns; withdraw from ...; give up a pursuit without attaining the [one's] goal; give up: 不要遇到一点困难就 ～。*Don't back up the moment you run up against a little difficulty.*
打碗花 [- wǎn huā] 〈中药〉(旋花; 小旋花) Calystegia hederacea; ivy glorybind
打网 [- wǎng] weave [make] a net
打围 [- wéi] (打猎时合围) encircle and hunt down (animals)
打围狩猎 [- - shòu liè] round up game in hunting
打纬 [- wěi] 〈纺〉(织机的主要运动之一) beating-up; blow of the slay; beat-up; battening ◇ ～ 机构 beating-up mechanism
打问 [- wèn] torture sb. during interrogation; interrogate with torture
打问号 [- - hào] ①(标明疑问号) obelize ②(怀疑) doubt; have some question or doubt
打碱 [- wò] (打实地基) operate a rammer
打下 [- xià] ①(攻克) take; capture ②(奠基) lay a foundation
打下手 [- - shǒu] (当助手) act as assistant
打先锋 [- xiān fēng] fight in the van; be a pioneer; lead the way; lead the van
打响 [- xiǎng] ①(开火; 接火) start shooting; begin to exchange fire: 先头部队 ～ 了。*The advance detachment has engaged the enemy.* ②(事情初步成功) make a good start; win initial success: ～ 了第一炮 *get a good start*
打消 [- xiāo] give up (an idea, etc.); dispel (a doubt, etc.): ～ 顾虑 *dispel misgivings*; ～ 念头 *dismiss the idea*; *drop the idea*; *give up the idea*; ～ 原计划 *drop the original plan*; *cancel the original plan*
打小报告 [- xiǎo bào gào] inform secretly on a colleague [sb.]; secretly report on a colleague; rat on a fellow worker ◇ 打小报告的人 squealer
打小算盘 [- - suàn pan] play for peanuts; be calculating; be mean in trifles; be petty and scheming; petty niggling; show petty shrewdness
打信号 [- xìn hào] communicate by signals; wigwag
打雪仗 [- xuě zhàng] have a snowball fight; throw snowballs
打压试验 [- yā shì yàn] bulge test (焊接)
打鸭子上架 [- - zi shàng jià] drive a duck onto a perch; make sb. do sth. entirely beyond him
打牙祭 [- yá jì] [方] have sth. special to eat; have a rare sumptuous meal
打掩护 [- yǎn hù] ①〈军〉(在主力部队侧面或后面作战) provide cover for; shield: 为主力部队 ～ *provide cover for the main force* ②(庇护) lend shelter to; give refuge to: 给坏人 ～ *shield the evildoer*
打眼 [- -] ①(钻孔) punch [bore] a hole; drill; trepanning; boring blastholes; drilling: ～ 穿孔 *spot punch*; ～ 放炮 *drill and blast* ②(惹人注意) [方] catch the eye; attract attention ◇ ～ 工 holer
打样 [- yàng] ①(画出设计图样) draw a design ②〈刷〉(打校样) make a proof; pull; fent; proof ◇ ～ 机 proof(ing) press; test press; ～ 纸 proof paper
打烊 [- -] [方] close the store for the night
打药 [- yào] ①(喷洒杀虫剂) spray insecticide [pesticide] ②(喷洒农药) spray agricultural chemicals ③ [方](买中药) buy medicine ④(致泻的药物) purgative; cathartic
打爷骂娘 [- yé mà niáng] (不孝的) unfilial
打野鸡 [- yě jī] (嫖私娼) visit low-class brothels
打野鸭子 [- - yā zi] ①(捉野鸭子) hunt the goose ②(业余时干活挣钱) earn extra money in one's spare time
打印 [- yìn] ①(盖印) put a seal on; stamp ②(打字油印) cut a stencil and mimeograph; mimeograph ③〈计〉(用打印机打出) printing ◇ ～ 部件〈计〉print member; ～ 程序〈计〉print routine; writer; ～ 穿孔程序 print-punch editor; ～ 锤 printing hammer; striking hammer; range hammer; marking hammer; ～ 带 type belt; ～ 电报 typotelegraph; ～ 格式 layout; print format; ～ 鼓轮〈计〉type drum; ～ 计算器〈计〉printing calculator; ～ 经纬仪 stamping theodolite; ～ 宽度 print span; ～ 墨水 marking ink; ～ 输出〈计〉printout; ～ 位置〈计〉print position; ～ 文件 mimeograph documents; ～ 台 ink or stamp pad; ～ 油墨 pad-ink; ～ 油色 drop out colour; ～ 装置〈计〉printing equipment; ～ 字锤〈刷〉print hammer
打印机 [- - jī] ①〈计〉(输出设备之一) printer ②(打印记机) marking punch; marking machine ◇ ～ 接口 printer interface; ～ 终端 typewriter terminal
打印式测量仪器 [- - shì cè liáng yí qì] printing measuring apparatus
打赢 [- yíng] gain
打油 [- yóu] ①(买油) buy oil ②[方](榨油) press for oil ③(从容器中舀油) ladle oil ④(在头发上抹油) add oil
打油诗 [- - shī] doggerel; ragged verse
打游击 [- - jī] ①〈军〉(从事游击活动) fight as a guerrilla: 上山 ～ *join the guerrillas in the mountains*; *wage guerrilla warfare in the mountains* ②[口](没有固定地点的工作或活动) work [eat, sleep, etc.] at no fixed place; work as a seasonal laborer
打鱼 [- yú] ①(捕鱼) fish ②(捕捉鱼) catch fish; work
打预防针 [- yù fáng zhēn] preventive inoculation
打援 [- yuán] (攻打增援部队) attack enemy reinforcements; ambush enemy reinforcements: 围点 ～ *besiege an enemy stronghold in order to strike at the reinforcements*
打圆 [- -] (修圆; 削圆角) cavetto
打圆场 [- - chǎng] mediate a dispute; do the peacemaking; ease a situation; mediate between the two parties; proffer one's good offices; smooth things over
打砸抢 [- zá qiǎng] beating, smashing and looting ◇ ～ 者 smash-and-grabber
打杂(儿) [- -] char; do odds and ends; serve as a handy man: 出外 ～ *go out charring*
打在他身，痛在你心 [- zài tā shēn tòng zài nǐ xīn] A blow at him gives you a pain too.
打造 [- zào] make (metal works); forge
打战 [- zhàn] shiver; tremble; shudder: 浑身 ～ *shiver all over*
打仗 [- zhàng] fight; go to war; make war: 打恶仗 *fight a fierce battle*; 打硬仗 *fight the enemy head-on*; *fight a hard-fought battle*
打招呼 [- zhāo hu] ①(用语言或动作表示问候) greet sb.; say hello; tip one's hat ②(事先提醒) give a previous notice; warn; remind; notify in advance; inform: 事先 ～ 了吗? *Have you warned beforehand?* ③(事先通知、关照) notify; let sb. know: 你什么时候去北京，给我打个招呼。*When you go to Beijing, please let me know.*
打折店 [- zhé diàn] discount store
打折扣 [- zhé kòu] ①(降低商品价格) sell at a discount; give a discount: 打八折出售 *sell at twenty percent discount* ②(不完全按规定或商定的去做) fall short of a requirement or promise: 说到做到，不 ～ *carry out one's pledge to the letter*
打褶 [- zhě] pleat
打褶裥织物 [- - jiǎn zhī wù] gathers
打着灯笼没处找 [- zhe dēng long méi chù zhǎo] not to be found even with a lantern — hard to come by; not to be found even if one searches with a lantern; be hard to come by; rare
打针 [- zhēn] 〈医〉give or have an injection: 打肌肉针 *inject into a muscle*; 打静脉针 *inject into the veins*; 打皮下针 *inject under the skin*
打针服药 [- - fú yào] have an injection and take medicine
打枝 [- zhī] 〈林〉lopping; clearance of the lower branches; pruning; trimming off branch ◇ ～ 工 knotter; limber; ～ 机 delimber
打纸型刷 [- zhǐ xíng shuā] dab
打制石器 [- zhì shí qì] 〈考古〉chipped tool; chipped stone implement
打肿脸充胖子 [- zhǒng liǎn chōng pàng zi] slap one's face until it's swollen in an effort to look imposing; puff oneself up at [to] one's own cost; try to satisfy one's vanity when one cannot really afford to do so: "他真会打肿了脸充胖子!" "*He's just making himself look fat by slapping his own face!*"
打中 [- zhòng] hit the mark; hit the target; hit: ～ 靶心 *hit the bull's eye*; ～ 一艘敌舰 *hit an enemy vessel*
打中要害 [- - yào hài] deal a blow at the heart; hit home; hit squarely on the chin; hit the mark; hit the nail on the head; press [push] home; strike where it hurts; The thrust goes home.; touch ... to the quick
打重音 [- - yīn] 〈语〉accentuate
打皱 [- zhòu] (起皱纹) wrinkle; crumple
打主意 [- zhǔ yi] ①(想办法) think of a plan; evolve an idea: 错 ～ *miscalculate*; *make a wrong decision*; 打定主意 *make up one's mind* ②(设法谋取) try to obtain; seek; have ideas about; plan: 另 ～ *seek another way*
打住 [- zhù] (停住) come to a halt; (in speech or writing) stop; halt
打转(转) [- zhuàn] spin; rotate; revolve; turn round and round: 在个人利益的小圈子里 ～ *go round and round pursuing one's own selfish interests*
打桩 [- zhuāng] 〈建〉piling; pegging-out; pile driving; palification; drive piles into the earth ◇ ～ 船 floating pile driver; ～ 锤 pile hammer; ～ 工 stake-man; ～ 工程 piling work; ～ 公式 pile driving formula; ～ 机 mon-key-engine; pile engine; hammer-apparatus; piling machine; pile driver; pile driving machine; pile-hammer; pole press; ram engine; stake driver; staking machine; ～ 架 pile driving frame; ～ 装置 piling equipment; ～ 阻力 pile driving resistance
打锥度试验 [- zhuī dù shì yàn] track adjustment test
打字 [- zì] typewriting; typewrite; type ◇ ～ 带 typewriter ribbon; ～ 稿 typoscript; typos; type script; ～ 间 typewriting; ～ 蜡纸 stencil; ～ 室 typing room; ～ 输出〈计〉type out; ～ 原稿 type-script; ～ 员 typist; typer; ～ 纸 manifold paper; typingpaper; fanfold
打字机 [- - jī] typewriter; typer; marking machine ◇ ～ 排版〈刷〉typewriter composition; ～ 色带 ribbon; ～ 终端〈计〉typewriter terminal
打总儿 [- zǒngr] [口] altogether
打嘴巴 [- zuǐ ba] box sb. in the ear; give a good talking-to; take sb. to task
打坐 [- zuò] (僧道修行方法一种) (of a Buddhist or Taoist monk) sit in meditation

dà ㄉㄚˋ

大 [ㄉㄚˋ] [dà] Ⅰ 形 ①(体积、面积等大) big; large: ～ 城市 *a big city*; ～ 厦 *a large building* ②(强度大) strong (wind, etc.); heavy (rain, etc.); loud: ～ 风 *a strong wind*; ～ 雨 *a heavy rain*; 声音太 ～ *too loud* ③(伟大的; 重要的) great; important: ～ 救星 *the great liberator*; ～ 人物 *important person*; *great personage* ④(主要的; 大规模的) general; main; major: ～ 反攻 *general counteroffensive*; ～ 路 *main road*; *highway*; ～ 手术 *major operation*; ～ 问题 *major issue*; *big problem* ⑤(尺寸大小) size: 像豆粒一样 ～ *the size of a bean*; *as big as a bean*; 那件衣服我穿太 ～。*The coat is too large for me.* 你穿多 ～ 的鞋? *What size shoes do you wear?* 这间屋子有那间两个 ～。*This room is twice the size of that one.* ⑥(年龄大小) age: 论年纪，我比他 ～。*In respect of age, I am his senior.* 你的孩子多 ～ 了? *How old is your child?* 他比我 ～ 3 岁。*He is three years senior to me.* ⑦(排行第一) eldest: ～ 房 *senior branch of a family*; ～ 哥 *eldest brother* ⑧(敬辞，称与对方有关的事物) your: ～ 札 *your letter*; ～ 作 *your writing*; 尊姓 ～ 名? *May I know your name?* ⑨(用在时令或节日前，表示强调): ～ 白天 *in broad daylight*; ～ 年初一 *first day of the lunar year*; ～ 清早 *early in the morning* Ⅱ 副 ①(表示程度深) greatly; fully: ～ 吃一惊 *be greatly surprised*; *be quite taken aback*; ～ 好河山 *beautiful rivers and mountains of a country*; ～ 献殷勤 *do one's utmost to please and woo* ②(用在"不"后，表示程度浅或次数少) not very; not often: 不 ～ 好 *not very good*; 不 ～ 清楚 *not too clear*; 他不 ～ 看电影。*He seldom goes to cinema.* 他最近不 ～ 来。*He hasn't been coming around much recently.* Ⅲ 名 ①(年纪大的人) adult; grown-up: 一家 ～ 小 *the whole family*; 全家 ～ 小 5 口。*There are five people in the family altogether.* ②[方](父亲) father: 俺 ～ 是个农民。*My father is a peasant.* ③[方](伯父或叔父) one's father's brother; uncle ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Da Ming*
另见 dài。
大安丸 [- ān wán] 〈中药〉Da'an Wan; Great Easing Pill
大案要案 [- àn yào àn] major cases
大坝 [- bà] dam; dike ◇ ～ 混凝土 dam concrete; ～ 水泥 dam cement

大白 [- bái] ①（完全清楚）come out; become known: 真相 ～。*The truth has become known to all.* ②[方]（白垩）chalk; whiting ◇ ～ 浆〈建〉whitewash
大白菜 [- - cài] a bigger variety of Chinese cabbage
大白鼠 [- - shǔ] rattus norvegicus
大白天[日] [- - tiān]（白天）day
大百科全书 [- bǎi kē quán shū] macropaedia
大摆筵席 [- - yán xí] spread a feast; make a feast
大伯子 [- - zi] one's husband's elder brother; brother-in-law
大败 [- bài] ①（打败）defeat utterly; put to rout: ～ 敌军 *inflict a crushing defeat on the enemy* ②（被打败）suffer a crushing defeat
大败而回 [- - ér huí] be quite [badly; utterly] defeated; suffer a crushing defeat
大败而逃 [- - - táo] suffer a defeat and run away
大斑病 [- bān bìng] leaf blight
大班 [- -] ①（幼儿园的）the top class in a kindergarten ②[方]（洋行经理）manager of a foreign firm ③（舞厅领班）captain (of taxi dancers)
大板车 [- bǎn chē] large handcart
大板结构 [- - jié gòu] large panel structure
大阪 [- -] Osaka (a city in Japan)
大半 [- bàn] ①（过半数）more than half; greater part; for the most part; best part of; most: ～天 *the greater part of a day; most of the day*; 他们 ～ 是青年人。*Most of them are young.* 工程已完成一 ～ 了。*The greater part of the project has been completed.* ②（较大可能性）very likely; most probably: 她 ～ 不去了。*Most probably she isn't going.* 天气又阴又冷，～ 要下雪。*It's so cloudy and cold that it's likely to snow.*
大半辈子 [- - bèi zi] in the midst of life
大半音 [- - yīn]〈语〉major semitone
大办 [- -] go in for sth. in a big way: ～ 工业 *go in for industry in a big way; make great efforts to develop industry*
大棒 [- bàng] big stick; means of intimidation: "～ 加胡萝卜"政策 *the stick-and-carrot policy*
大包 [- bāo] bale: 一 ～ 棉花 *a bale of cotton*
另见 dà bāo。
大包大揽 [- - dà lǎn] belly-worship
大包干 [- - gān] all-round contract; all-round responsibility system
大包工 [- - gōng] year-round work contract system
大孢子 [- - zǐ] megaspore; macrospore; gynospore ◇ ～ 发生 megasporogenesis; ～ 母细胞 megasporocyte(s); ～ 叶 megasporo-phyll; macrosporophyll; carpophyll
大饱眼福 [- bǎo yǎn fú] glut one's eyes: 桂林一游使我 ～。*The tour of Guilin glutted my eyes.*
大鸨 [- -]〈动〉（硕鸨）great bustard; otis tarda
大暴雨 [- bào yǔ] downpour
大爆发 [- - fā] fire storm; outburst ◇ ～ 学说 the big bang theory
大爆破 [- - pò] major blasting
大爆炸宇宙论 [- - zhà yǔ zhòu lùn]〈天〉big bang cosmology ◇ ～ 者 Big Banger
大鲍 [- -] awabi
大包 [- -]〈穴位〉Dabao (Major Luo-Connecting Point of the Spleen, Sp 21)
另见 dà bāo。
大刨 [- -] jack plane
大杯 [- bēi] jorum ◇ ～ 酒 julep
大本营 [- běn yíng] ①〈军〉（最高统帅部）supreme [general] headquarters ②（登山营地）base camp; nerve centre: 登山队 ～ *the base camp of a mountaineering expedition* ③（堡垒；要塞）stronghold
大本钟 [- - zhōng] Big Ben (在伦敦)
大鼻子 [- bí zi][方] Russian ("big-nosed")
大比例 [- bǐ lì] high range
大比例尺 [- - - chǐ]〈测〉large scale
大笔 [- -] ①（大的笔）pen ②[敬]（称别人的书法或文章）your writing; your handwriting: 这是令尊的 ～。*This is your father's handwriting.*
大笔如椽 [- - rú chuán] a big pen as large as a beam
大笔一挥 [- - yì huī] make a stroke with a pen [brush]; with a [one] stroke of the pen
大壁虎 [- bì hǔ]〈动〉（守宫）gecko
大便 [- biàn] ①（拉屎）defecate; relieve the bowels; have a bowel movement; shit: ～ 不通 (*suffer from*) *constipation*; ～ 不正常 *irregular bowel movement*; ～ 干燥 (*motions*) *be hard and dry*; ～ 四次 *have four motions* ②（屎）stool; human excrement; shit; faeces: 去化验 ～ *have one's stool examined*
大便困难 [- - kùn nan] ①（排泄粪便困难）have difficulty in passing one's motions ②〈医〉dyschezia; dyschesia
大便脓血 [- - nóng xuè] purulent and bloody stool
大便失禁 [- - shī jìn] ①（控制大便的器官失去控制能力）incontinence of faeces; be unable to hold one's motions; fecal incontinence ②〈医〉encopresis; scatacratia; scoracratia; copracrasia
大变形 [- - xíng] large deformation
大变形虫 [- - - chóng]（变形阿米巴）amoeba proteus
大辩论 [- - lùn] great or mass debate
大兵 [- bīng][旧] common soldier
大兵团 [- - tuán] large troop formation ◇ ～ 作战 large formation warfare; grand tactics; major tactics
大冰期 [- - qī]〈地质〉great glacial epoch; the Great Ice Age
大饼 [- bǐng] a kind of large flatbread; pancake; big breadcake
大病 [- bìng] serious illness: 患 ～ *suffer from a serious illness* ◇ ～统筹 comprehensive arrangement for serious disease
大病新愈 [- - xīn yù] just recovered from a dangerous illness
大伯 [- bó] ①（伯父）one's father's elder brother; uncle ②（尊称年长的男人）uncle
大脖子病 [- - zi bìng] ①（家畜甲状腺肿）big neck ②（甲状腺肿大）goitre; goiter
大不敬 [- bú jìng] great disrespect to one's superior; great disrespect to one's seniors
大不列颠(岛) [- - liè diān] Great Britain
大不谓然 [- - wèi rán] greatly differ; hold entirely different views; definitely regard it as wrong; greatly oppose it
大补元气 [- bǔ yuán qì] reinforce vital energy
大不韪 [- bù wěi] great crime
大不相同 [- - xiāng tóng] be very different; be quite different (from); be quite a different pair of shoes; entirely and totally different
大步 [- -]（一长步的距离）stride
大步流星 [- - liú xīng] with vigorous strides; at a stride
大步走 [- - zǒu] stride
大部 [- -] greater part; force: 歼敌 ～ *annihilate the greater part of the enemy*
大部分 [- - fen] most; best; gross
大部歼灭 [- - jiān miè]〈军〉wipe out most of the enemies
大部门体制 [- - mén tǐ zhì] large institutional
大部胃切除术 [- - wèi qiē chú shù] subtotal gastrectomy
大不过 [- bu guò] at the most
大不了 [- - liǎo] ①（至多）at the worst; if the worst comes to the worst: ～ 再从头开始。*If the worst comes to the worst, we'll start all over again.* ②（了不得，多用于否定式）alarming; serious: 这不是什么 ～ 的成就。*It's not so remarkable a success.*
大裁 [- cái]〈刷〉foolscap
大才 [- -] great talent
大才大用 [- - dà yòng] Great talent is sure to find great occupation.
大才小用 [- - xiǎo yòng] 见"大材小用"
大材 [- -] a great talent
大材小用 [- - xiǎo yòng] put fine timber to petty use; a large material for petty use; cut blocks with razor; employ a steam engine to crack a nut; great genius in little employment; great talent employed in a small capacity; men of great talents employed in a small sphere; not equal to one's abilities; shoot sparrows with artillery; talented people for trivial tasks; waste one's talent on a petty job
大菜 [- cài] ①（主菜）main course ②（西餐）Western meal; meal in Western style
大菜粉蝶 [- - fěn dié] large white butterfly
大蚕 [- cán] grown silkworm: ～ 饲养 *rearing the grown silkworm*
大草原 [- cǎo yuán] pampa
大侧柏 [- cè bǎi] canoe cedar
大侧斜螺旋桨 [- - xié luó xuán jiǎng] highly skewed propeller
大蟾蜍 [- chán chú] bufo; bufo gargarizan
大产量 [- chǎn liàng] large-tonnage
大肠 [- cháng]〈生理〉large intestine; intestinum crassum ◇ ～ 病 disease of a large intestine; ～ 病病机 pathogenesis of large intestine disease
大肠杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn]〈微〉colibacillus; bacillus coli; Escherichia coli ◇ ～ 病 colibacillosis; ～ 毒素 colitoxin; ～ 噬菌体 coliphage; ～ 素 colicine
大肠杆菌性膀胱炎 [- - - - xìng páng guāng yán] colicystitis
大肠杆菌性肾炎 [- - - - - shèn yán] colinephritis
大肠杆菌性肾盂炎 [- - - - - - yú yán] colipyelitis
大肠弧菌 [- - hú jūn]〈微〉vibrio coli
大肠滑脱 [- - huá tuō]〈中医〉prolapse of rectum
大肠经 [- - jīng] large intestine channel
大肠菌型细菌 [- - jūn xíng xì jūn]〈微〉coliform bacteria
大肠气滞 [- - qì zhì]〈中医〉Qi stagnation of a large intestine
大肠热结 [- - rè jié]〈中医〉large intestinal heat-accumulating; constipation due to heat in a large intestine
大肠湿热 [- - shī rè]〈中医〉large intestinal damp-heat
大肠腧 [- - shù]〈穴位〉Dachangshu (B 25)
大氅 [- chǎng] overcoat; cloak; cape
大唱反调 [- chàng fǎn diào] strike up an entirely different tune; come out with a different tune; sing a different tune; say the opposite of everything that others say
大唱高调 [- - gāo diào] claim in high-sounding language
大抄网 [- chāo wǎng]〈渔〉stock brail
大潮 [- cháo] flood tide; syzygial tide; spring tide ◇ ～ 差 spring range; macrotidal range; ～ 潮流〈海〉spring tidal current
大巢菜 [- - cài] common vetch
大吵大闹 [- chǎo dà nào] make a tremendous row; create a noisy disturbance; have a big row with someone; kick up a row; make a great wrangle and quarrel; make a scene; raise a big uproar
大吵大嚷 [- - - rǎng] make a great hue and cry; bluster
大车 [- chē] ①（牲口拉的货车）cart; dray: 赶 ～ *drive a cart*; 胶轮 ～ *rubber tyre cart* ②（火车司机）engine driver（也作"大阵"）③（轮船上主要管机器的人）chief engineer (of a ship)（也作"大阵"）
大车店 [- - diàn] inn for carters
大彻大悟 [- chè dà wù] greatly discerning and apprehending; great awakening
大臣 [- chén] minister (of a monarchy); secretary
大城市 [- chéng shì] metropolis; large city
大成 [- -] ①（大的成就）great achievement ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 午 *Dacheng Wu*
大成问题 [- - wèn tí] very questionable; very doubtful; in doubt
大乘 [- -]（大乘佛教）Mahayana; Great Vehicle（梵文 Mahāyāna "摩诃衍那"的意译）
大吃败仗 [- chī bài zhàng] meet one's Waterloo
大吃大喝 [- - dà hē] eat and drink to one's heart's content; be spendthrift in feasting; eat and drink extravagantly; eat and drink with enthusiasm; extravagantly wine and dine; fancy eating and drinking; indulge in extravagant eating and drinking; make a pig of oneself; on the spree; pitch into a dinner; regale oneself on choice food: 反对 ～，注意节约。*Oppose extravagant eating and drinking and pay attention to thrift and economy.* 他们 ～，花了一大笔钱。*They went on the spree and spent a lot of money.*
大吃一顿 [- - yí dùn] ①（过度的吃）stoke ②（吃一顿丰盛的饭菜）have a square meal
大吃一惊 [- - yì jīng] be startled at; be astounded at; be given quite a turn; be greatly surprised; be knocked into the middle of next week; be struck all of a heap; be taken aback; be taken completely by surprise at; get a shock; have [get] a fright; jump out of one's skin; take fright at: 队伍蓦然地进了村子，使居民们 ～。*The sudden arrival of the troops in the village came as a great surprise to the inhabitants.*
大匙 [- chí] large spoon
大齿菊 [- chǐ jú] water marigold
大齿轮 [- - lún] big gear wheel; bull gear; gear wheel
大尺寸 [- - cùn] jumbo size ◇ ～ 测量 large-scale metrology
大尺度 [- - dù]〈气〉large scale ◇ ～ 磁场 large-scale magnetic field; ～ 模型 large-scale model; ～ 气象学 macrometeorology
大冲 [- chōng]〈天〉favourable opposition
大虫 [- chóng][方] tiger
大虫吃小虫 [- - chī xiǎo chóng] the strong bullying the weak
大冲角 [- chòng jiǎo] high attack angle
大酬宾 [- chóu bīn] give a large discount to one's customers or guests
大出风头 [- chū fēng tou] cut a dash [figure]; enjoy great popularity; make a hit: 虽然他想 ～，不过我以为他没有什么可炫耀的。*Although he wants to make a hit, I think he hasn't got much to show off.*

大出其丑 [- - qí chǒu] put sb. to shame; hold sb. up to ridicule; make an ass of oneself
大出其汗 [- - - hàn] sweat like a pig
大出所料 [- - suǒ liào] be way beyond expectation: 我们如此成功，真是～。*We succeeded well beyond our expectations.*
大出所望 [- - - wàng] well beyond one's expectations; well beyond one's hopes
大出血 [- - xuè] 〈医〉 hemorrhoea; hemorrhea; hematorrhea; massive haemorrhage; make a big markdown
大出洋相 [- - yáng xiàng] make an exhibition of oneself; make a bad show; cut [make] a poor [little; ridiculous; sorry] figure: 他在大庭广众中～。*He cut a poor figure on a public occasion.*
大出租汽车 [- - zū qì chē] maxi-taxi; taxi-coach
大处 [- chù] ①(总目的) general goal ②(大的方面) key points
大处落[着]墨 [- - luò mò] write [concentrate] on the key points; concentrate on major problems; keep the general goal in view; lay hand on the main thing
大处着眼 [- - zhuó yǎn] pay attention to (the) important points; keep the general goal in sight; be far-sighted: 我们应该从～。*We must take a wider view.*
大处着眼，小处入手 [- - - - xiǎo chù rù shǒu] keep the general goal in sight and take the daily tasks in hand; have the general objective in view but set one's hand to the plough [specific jobs]; keep the general goal in sight while taking hold of the daily tasks
大疮 [- chuāng] [口] mycotic ulcer caused by venereal disease
大吹大擂 [- chuī dà léi] make [raise] a great [big] fanfare — talk big; beat the drum; blow one's own trumpet; blow the trumpet and beat the drum vigorously; brag and blare about one's success; Horns are blown and drums beaten with a mighty clamor.; trumpet loudly about ...
大吹法螺 [- - fǎ luó] blow one's own trumpet; talk big; brag; speak highly of oneself; boast greatly
大吹牛皮 [- - niú pí] talk big; pitch it strong
大槌 [- chuí] beetle; mall; maul; lump hammer
大锤 [- -] sledgehammer; about-sledge; mallet; mash hammer; mickle hammer
大醇小疵 [- chún xiǎo cī] (大体纯正，而略有缺点) with great purity and small flaw — sound on the whole though defective in details; more merits than demerits
大疵 [- cī] gash
大慈大悲 [- cí dà bēi] infinite compassion and mercy; be kind and sympathetic; greatly merciful and compassionate; infinitely compassionate; infinitely merciful
大词 [- -] 〈逻〉 major term
大葱 [- cōng] Allium fistulosum; green Chinese onion
大错特错 [- cuò tè cuò] completely mistaken; absolutely wrong; all wet; be all wrong; be far from being in the right; be grievously [gravely] mistaken; can hardly be more mistaken; commit a very grave [gross] error; make a big mistake; make a gross error; off base; wide of the mark: 你以为轻易地就能打败他，那你就～了。*If you think you can easily beat him, you're all wet.*
大打出手 [- dǎ chū shǒu] strike violently; get into a free-for-all fight; attack brutally; come to blows
大大 [- dà] greatly; enormously: 今年的棉花产量～超过了去年。*This year's cotton production exceeds last year's by a big margin.* 生产效率～提高。*Productivity has risen greatly.*
大大不然 [- - bù rán] It is quite another story.
大大超过 [- - chāo guò] run circles [rings] around; make rings round: 约翰完成生产定额～他的同事们。*In fulfilling the production quotas, John made rings round all his fellow workers.*
大大方方 [- - fāng fāng] very natural and poised; in excellent taste
大大减少 [- - jiǎn shǎo] deplete
大大咧咧 [- da liē liē] [方] (of a person) careless; casual: 别看他～的，什么事他都很在心。*He seems unconcerned, but nothing escapes his attention.*
大大落落 [- - luō luō] [方] natural and poised
大袋鼠 [- dài shǔ] 〈动〉 kangaroo
大胆 [- dǎn] bold; daring; audacious: ～尝试 *take a long shot*; *make a bold trial*; ～对待 *put a good face on*; ～探索 *explore courageously*; ～的行动 *a daring act*; ～的探险家 *an audacious explorer*; ～改革教学方法 *make a bold reform in the teaching method*
大胆泼辣 [- - pō là] bold and vigorous: 中国女排比赛时，作风顽强，～。*The style of the Chinese Women's Volleyball Team in a competition is indomitable, bold and vigorous.*
大刀 [- dāo] broadsword
大刀阔斧 [- - kuò fǔ] make snap [bold] decisions; bold and resolute; boldly and resolutely; cut the Gordian knot; deal with a matter summarily without regard to details; drastic; handle without gloves [mittens]; put the ax(e) in the helve; solve a problem unencumbered by minor details: ～地进行改革 *carry out drastic reforms*
大道 [- dào] main road; avenue
大道理 [- - lǐ] major principle; general principle; great truth: 小道理要服从～。*Minor principles should be subordinated to major ones.*
大道无形 [- - wú xíng] The universe has no shape.
大德不酬 [- dé bù chóu] Great favours needn't be requited.
大德无暨 [- - wú jì] One's generosity knows no bounds.
大得人心 [- - rén xīn] enjoy great popularity [popular support]; have high prestige among the people
大灯 [- dēng] headlight; headlamp
大堤 [- dī] levee
大敌 [- dí] formidable enemy; archenemy
大敌当前 [- - dāng qián] be confronted with [by] a formidable enemy; A formidable enemy stands before...; be faced with a formidable foe; face a formidable enemy; faced with powerful enemies; in the face of archenemies; with a formidable enemy right in front; with dangerous enemy ahead: ～，我们必须加强团结。*We must strengthen our unity in the face of powerful enemies.*
大抵 [- dǐ] generally speaking; in the main; on the whole: ～相同 *more or less the same*
大地 [- dì] ground; earth; the earth; mother earth; the world: 阳光普照～。*The sun shines all over the world.* ◇～测量〈工〉 earth measurement; geodesic survey; ～测量法 geodesic method; ～测量基准 geodetic datum; ～测量计算 geodetic computation; ～测量卫星 geodetic satellite; ～测量学〈地〉 geodesy; ～测量仪 geodetic instrument; ～觇标 geodetic tower; ～点 geodetic point; ～电〈地物〉 geoelectricity; terrestrial electricity; ～电场 telluric electricity field; ～电磁场 magneto-telluric field; ～电导率 earth conductivity; ground conductivity; ～电流〈电〉 earth current; terrestrial current; ground current; telluric current; ～电流测量器 earth-current meter; ～电流勘探 telluric current exploration; ～电容 earth capacitance; ～电阻 earth resistance; ～定向 geodetic orientation; ～断块构造 block-fault structure; ～方位角 geodetic azimuth; ～感应 geoinduction; ～高 geodetic height; ～构造 tectonics; ～构造成矿学 metallogeny; ～构造地质学 geotectonic geology; ～构造分区 geotectonic classification; ～构造体系 tectonic system; ～构造型式 tectonic pattern; ～构造学〈地〉 geotectology; tectonics; ～基准点〈地测〉 geodetic datum; ～交会测量法 geodetic intersection; ～经纬仪 geodetic theodolites; ～经线〈地测〉 geodetic longitude; geographic longitude; ～控制网 geodesic control net; ～联测 geodetic conjunction; ～球体 geoid ellipsoid; ～热流 terrestrial heat flow; ～闪烁〈光〉 atmospheric shimmer; optical haze; terrestrial scintillation; ～水准测量 levelling; ～水准面〈地测〉 geoid; geoidal surface; ～水准面差距 geoid undulation; ～天文(学)〈地测〉 geodesic astronomy; ～纬度〈地测〉 geodetic latitude; geographic latitude; topographical latitude; ～问题解算 solution of a geodetic problem; ～镶嵌构造 mosaic structure; ～原点 geodesic point of a coordinate origin; ～重力测量〈地测〉 geodetic gravimetry; ～重力学 geodetic gravimetry; ～折射〈物〉 terrestrial refraction; ～坐标系〈地测〉 geodetic coordinates
大地春雷 [- - chūn léi] (like) a clap of spring thunder shaking the earth
大地回春 [- - huí chūn] Spring returns to the earth [land].; nature's resurrection in the spring; Now spring has arrived.; Spring is here again.
大地园林化 [- - yuán lín huà] turn the land green with parks and woods
大地震 [- - zhèn] violent earthquake; megaseism; great earthquake
大典 [- diǎn] ①(隆重的典礼) grand ceremony: 开国～ *the ceremony to proclaim the founding of a state* ②(经典著作；典籍) a body of classical writings; canon: 《永乐～》 *Yongle Canon*
大电厂 [- diàn chǎng] high-power station
大电流 [- - liú] heavy current; large current ◇～低压电器 heavy-current low-voltage electrical apparatus; ～焊接 projection welding; ～开关〈电〉 high-current switch; ～密度阴极 high current-density cathodes; ～母线 heavy-current bus-bars; ～整流器 high-current rectifier
大电容电路 [- - róng diàn lù] high-C circuit
大殿 [- -] ①(封建王朝举行庆典、接见大臣或使臣等的殿) audience hall ②(寺庙中供奉主要神佛的殿) main hall of a Buddhist temple
大调 [- diào] 〈音〉 major: *C*～奏鸣曲 *sonata in C major*
大跌 [- diē] crash
大钉 [- dīng] spike
大锭块 [- dìng kuài] sow
大动荡 [- dòng dàng] the storm and stress
大动干戈 [- - gān gē] go to war; get into a fight
大动肝火 [- - - huǒ] fly [get] into a rage; go into one's tantrums
大动脉 [- - mài] ①〈生理〉(主动脉) main artery; aorta ②(比喻主要交通干线) the artery of communications: 南北交通的～ *the main artery of communications between north and south* ◇～炎 aorto-arteritis; ～综合症 aortic syndrome
大洞穴 [- - xué] cavern
大豆 [- dòu] 〈植〉 soybean ◇～根瘤菌 rhizobium japonicum; ～黄卷 semen sojae germinatum; ～胶 rubber made from soybean cake; ～球蛋白 glycinin; ～食心虫 soybean pod borer; ～象鼻虫 soybean weevil; ～油 soybean oil
大豆蛋白肉 [- - dàn bái ròu] protein-rich soy meat
大都 [- dū] ① for the most part; mostly ②〈穴位〉 Dadu (SP2)
大都如此 [- - rú cǐ] be generally so
大都市 [- - shì] bigalopolis; large city; metropolis
大肚鱼 [- dù yú] oldwife
大肚子 [- - zi] ①[口](指怀孕) pregnant ②[口](指饭量大的人) big eater ③[方](对人的憎称) potbelly
大度 [- -] [书](气量宽宏能容人) magnanimous
大度包容 [- - bāo róng] regard with kindly tolerance; be magnanimous and tolerant; be magnanimous
大端 [- duān] ①[书](事情的重要方面) main aspects; main features; salient points: 仅举其～ *merely point out the main features* ②〈机〉(发动机连杆的曲柄销端部) big end
大断裂 [- duàn liè] major dislocation
大断面地下建筑物 [- - miàn dì xià jiàn zhù wù] large cross-section underground structure
大断面隧道 [- - - suì dào] large cross-section tunnel
大堆 [- duī] [口] raft
大队 [- duì] ①〈军〉(队伍编制，由若干中队组成) military unit corresponding to the battalion or regiment; group ②(农村的一级生产组织) production brigade (of a rural people's commune) ③(人数众多) a large body of: ～人马 *a large contingent of troops*; *a large body of marchers, paraders, etc.*
大队副 [- - fù] an officer equal to a deputy regiment or battalion commander
大敦 [- dūn] 〈穴位〉 Tatun (Jing-Well Point, Liv 1)
大多 [- duō] for the most part; mostly: 他们～是先进工作者。*They are mostly advanced workers.*
大多数 [- - shù] great majority; the bulk; vast majority: 绝～ *the overwhelming majority*; 人口的～ *the bulk of the population*; 团结～ *unite with the great majority*; 在～情况下 *in most of the cases*
大颚 [- è] mandible
大而化之 [- ér huà zhī] do things carelessly; in a careless way; wanting in care; with little care and caution in doing work
大而全 [- - quán] large and all inclusive; big and all-embracing; big as well as complete; large and comprehensive
大而无当 [- - wú dàng] (大而不切实用) large but impractical; big but useless; unwieldy: ～的计划 *a grandiose but impractical plan*
大恩大德 [- ēn dà dé] great kindness
大发慈悲 [- fā cí bēi] have pity on; for mercy's sake; show mercy
大发横财 [- - hèng cái] make staggering profits; amass ill-gotten wealth [riches]; get rich illegally; make a pot of money by foul methods; make

piles of money; reap [acquire] exorbitant [huge] profits [gains] by devious means
大发宏论 [- - hóng lùn] pour forth wisdom; express one's intelligent views freely
大发牢骚 [- - láo sao] pour out a stream of complaints; dissipate one's griefs extensively
大发雷霆 [- - léi tíng] be furious; bawl at sb. angrily; become very angry; be excited with anger; be in a blaze of passion; be wildly excited; blow one's top (at sb.); break into a furious rage; fall into a violent passion; flip one's lid [wig]; fly [go] into a rage; fly into a tremendous passion; have a fit; on the warpath; open [pour out] the floodgate of wrath; pour out the vials of one's wrath on ...; raise the roof; show a great deal of temper; show one's teeth; throw a fit; thunder against ...: 警务处长～，因为嫌疑犯尚未找到。*The police commissioner is on the warpath because the suspect hasn't been found.* 当他进来看到一团糟时，～。*When he came in and saw the mess, he blew his stack.*
大发利市 [- - lì shì] make a lot of money quickly
大发脾气 [- - pí qi] get [go; fly] into a temper; lose one's temper; fuff
大发其财 [- - qí cái] line one's pockets; make a big fortune
大发善心 [- - shàn xīn] become so benevolent that ...
大发议论 [- - yì lùn] talk a lot; speak at great length
大法 [- fǎ] ①(国家的根本法；宪法) fundamental law; constitution of a nation; charter ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 乐霖 *Dafa Lelin*
大法官 [- - guān] grand justice
大法小廉 [- - xiǎo lián] (大官尽忠，小臣尽职) The high officials are loyal to the country and the lower office-holders do their duty to the utmost.; Ministers serve with entire loyalty and petty officers serve to fulfil obligations.
大翻领 [- fān lǐng] golilla
大凡 [- fán] generally; in most cases: ～ 酒后开车的都易出车祸。*Generally those who drink will cause traffic accidents.*
大凡小事 [- - xiǎo shì] major and minor things
大反特反 [- fǎn tè fǎn] make rebellion in a very big way
大范围变分学 [- fàn wéi biàn fēn xué] calculus of variations in large
大范围测试 [- - - cè shì] big-bang testing
大范围分析 [- - - fēn xī] global analysis
大范围微分几何 [- - - wēi fēn jǐ hé] differential geometry in large
大范围稳定性 [- - - wěn dìng xìng] stability in large
大饭店 [- - diàn] grand hotel
大泛滥平原 [- - làn píng yuán] 〈地质〉 panplain; panplane
大方 [- fāng] ①(专家学者；内行人) expert; scholar: 贻笑～ *incur the ridicule of experts* ②〈中医〉 heavy [potent] prescription
另见 dà fang。
大方料 [- - liào] ba(u)lk; square log; large square
大方脉科 [- - mài kē] 〈中医〉(指专治成人内科疾病的一科) department of traditional Chinese medicine for adults
大方坯 [- - pī] 〈冶〉 bloom
大方向 [- - xiàng] general orientation
大放光彩 [- fàng guāng cǎi] cut a conspicuous figure; flowering of talent (指人); strange luminescence in the skies
大放厥词 [- - jué cí] (大发谬论) talk a lot of nonsense; engage in wild talk; loosen one's tongue; spout a stream of empty rhetoric; talk drivel; talk wildly
大放异彩 [- - yì cǎi] yield unusually brilliant results; show extraordinary talents
大方 [- fang] ①(不吝啬) generous; liberal: 用钱～ *be openhanded* ②(不拘束) natural and poised; easy; unaffected: 举止～ *have an easy manner; have poise; carry oneself with ease and confidence* ③(不俗气) in good taste; tasteful: 式样～ *style in good taste; graceful in style*
另见 dà fāng。
大费唇舌 [- fèi chún shé] long harangue; a lot of talking; make a long harangue; ranting speech; take a lot of talking to convince
大费喉舌 [- - hóu shé] take a lot of talking (to convince ...)
大费周章 [- - zhōu zhāng] make or have much ado; take great pains
大分类学 [- fēn lèi xué] macrotaxonomy
大分水岭 [- - shuǐ lǐng] great divide
大分子 [- - zǐ] 〈化〉 macromolecule ◇～超导体 macromolecular superconductor; ～化合物 macromolecular compound; ～霉素 macromycin; ～取向 macromolecular orientation; ～性 macromolecullariness
大粪 [- fèn] human excrement; night soil
大蜂棉 [- fēng mián] bumblebee cotton (美国产短绒棉)
大风 [- -] ①〈气〉(8级风) fresh gale ②(风力很大的风) gale; high wind; easter; rig; strong wind: 刮～。*There's a gale blowing.*; *It is blowing hard.* ◇～警报 gale warning
大风暴 [- - bào] tempest; blowdown
大风大浪 [- - dà làng] strong wind and big waves; great [violent] storms; violent storms and waves; wind and waves
大风琴 [- - qín] great organ
大风雪 [- - xuě] barber; driven snow
大风雨 [- - yǔ] driving rain
大风子 [- - zǐ] 〈植〉 Hydnocarpus anthelmintica; chaulmoogra (中医用其种子或种子榨出的油为祛风杀虫药，主治麻风、恶疮等) ◇～油 chaulmoogra oil
大夫 [- fū] ①(古代官职) a senior official in feudal China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～但 *Dafu Dan*
另见 dài fu。
大幅插页 [- fú chā yè] throw-out
大幅度 [- - dù] by a wide margin; by a large margin; by a big margin; substantially: ～持续增产 *large continuous increase of crops*; ～增长 *increase by a wide margin*; *rise by a big margin*; ～提高 *raise by big percentages*; *increase by a big margin*; *raise substantially*; *increase by a large margin* ◇～调制 large amplitude modulation; ～下降 toboggan
大幅照片 [- - zhào piàn] 〈摄〉 photomural
大副 [- fù] (船长的第一助手) first [chief] mate; mate; chief officer
大腹贾 [- - gǔ] potbellied merchant; rich merchant
大腹皮 [- - pí] 〈中药〉(槟榔的果皮) the shell of areca nut; pericarpium arecae
大腹便便 [- - pián pián] potbellied; big-bellied; barrel-bellied; paunchy
大腹便便，头脑空空 [- - - - tóu nǎo kōng kōng] Fat paunches have lean pates.
大腹子 [- - zǐ] 〈植〉(槟榔果) semen arecae; areca nut
大负载 [- - zài] heavy load
大概 [- gài] ①(大致内容或情况) general idea; broad outline: 只知道个～ *have only a general idea* ②(大约) general; rough; approximate: ～的估计 *a rough estimate*; ～的数字 *an approximate figure*; ～的分析 *a general analysis* ③(可能) probably; most likely; presumably: 我下个月～还要来这儿。*I shall very likely be here again next month.*
大盖帽 [- - mào] big lip cap
大杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] megacin
大干 [- gàn] work energetically; go all out; make an all-out effort: ～四化 *work energetically for the four modernizations*
大干苦干 [- - kǔ gàn] work with might and main; work hard and perseveringly
大干快上 [- - kuài shàng] go all out and go fast; aim high and go all out; get going and go all out
大干特干 [- - tè gàn] go at it hammer and tongs; work with might and main; make a big go at it
大干一场 [- - yì chǎng] have a big go at it; devote oneself to one's work and make all-out efforts; get going and go all out; go all out to ...; race against time and go all out; work with a will
大钢坯 [- gāng pī] steel bloom; (cogged) bloom ◇～剪切机 bloom shears
大钢琴 [- - qín] grand; grand piano
大纲 [- -] outline; compendium; syllabus; rough: 教学～ *teaching program*; 世界史～ *an outline of world history*
大搞 [- gǎo] do sth. vigorously; get sth. into full swing
大哥 [- gē] ①(最大的哥) eldest brother ②(尊称年纪相仿的男子) elder brother
大哥大 [- - dà] [俗] cellular phone (移动电话)
大歌剧 [- - jù] grand opera
大革命 [- gé mìng] ①(大规模革命) great revolution: 法国～ *the French Revolution* ②(特指中国第一次国内革命战争) the Great Rovolution in China (1924—1927)
大工程学 [- gōng chéng xué] macro-engineering
大工业产品 [- - yè chǎn pǐn] products of big industry
大功 [- -] great merit; extraordinary service: 立～ *perform exceptionally meritorious services*
大功告成 [- - gào chéng] (of a project, work, etc.) be accomplished; be crowned with success; be brought to successful completion; ring the bell; end in a satisfactory way; finish nicely; The task is accomplished.; The great task has been completed.; One's purpose has been achieved.; the achievement of a great meritorious service; have achieved a great success: 水坝已～。*The dam is accomplished.*
大功率 [- - lǜ] 〈电〉 high-power; superpower ◇～瓷介电容器 high-power ceramic capacitor; ～电缆 high-power cable; ～电容 high power capacity; ～电台 high-power station; ～发动机 high-power engine; ～负载 high-power load; ～管 high power valve; ～激光器 high power laser; ～继电器 high power relay; ～晶体管 high power transistor; giant transistor; ～可控硅 high-power silicon controlled rectifier; ～连接器 high power connector; ～脉冲 high power pulse; ～透平 high turbine; ～微波管 platinotron; ～行波管 high power travelling wave tube; ～云母电容器 power mica capacitor; ～整流器 heavy-duty rectifier
大公 [- -] grand duke ◇～国 grand duchy; ～墓 necropolis
大公无私 [- - wú sī] (公正没有私心) selfless; unselfish; perfectly impartial; no personal [selfish] consideration; give no thought to self; just and unselfish; Great impartiality excludes consideration of self.; disinterestedness and unselfishness: 工人阶级最～。*It is the working class that is most selfless.*
大狗 [- gǒu] towser
大姑娘 [- gū niáng] [方] (居长的姑母) aunt
大姑娘 [- - niang] ①(未嫁的青年女子) unmarried young woman ②(长女) eldest daughter ③(大小姐) first young lady
大姑娘说媒——难张口 [- - - shuō méi nán zhāng kǒu] find it hard to open one's mouth, like a young girl to act as a marriage broker
大姑子 [- - zi] one's husband's elder sister; sister-in-law
大鼓 [- gǔ] ①〈音〉 bass drum ②(曲艺的一种) *dagu* (versified story sung to the accompaniment of a small drum and other instruments)
大鼓腹陶壶[罐] [- - fù táo hú] gotch
大毂径螺旋桨 [- - jìng lú xuán jiǎng] large hub screw propeller
大骨节病 [- - jié bìng] Kaschin-Beck disease; osteoarthritis deformans (卡-贝二氏病)
大谷 [- -] 〈中医〉 large space between muscles
大谷霉素 [- - méi sù] oyamycin
大股东 [- - dōng] strong stock holder; substantial shareholder; major shareholder; big shareholder; senior partner
大故 [- gù] [书] (指父母丧) (of one's parent) die
大故遽遭 [- - jù zāo] sustain suddenly the death of one's parent
大褂 [- guà] unlined long gown: 蓝布～ *a blue cotton gown*
大官 [- guān] ①(职位高的官) high-ranking official ②(古时对有一定社会地位男子的尊称) sir
大官杨 [- - yáng] populus daknensis
大观 [- -] grand sight; magnificent spectacle: 蔚为～ *present a magnificent spectacle*
大观园 [- - yuán] showplace
大管 [- guǎn] 〈音〉 bassoon (又称"巴松"，管弦乐队中重要低音乐器)
大管钳 [- - qián] breakout tongs
大光腔激光器 [- guāng qiāng jī guāng qì] 〈光〉 large optical cavity laser
大规划 [- guī huà] huge construction program
大规模 [- - mó] large-scale; extensive; massive; mass: ～兴修水利 *launch a large-scale [extensive] water conservancy project*; 举行～罢工 *stage a massive strike* ◇～报复战略 strategy of massive retaliation; ～杀伤性武器 weapons of mass destruction; ～集成〈电子〉 LSI (large-scale integration); ～集成电路 large scale integrated circuit; LSI circuit; ～集成电路存储器 large scale integrated memory; ～集成化 large scale integration; ～破坏[毁灭]性武器 weapon of mass destruction; ～生产 commercial (scale) production; manufacture on a large scale; large-scale production; mass-production-scale; ～生产法 commercial scale process; ～生产优越性 benefits of large-scale production; ～线性规划 large scale linear programming
大闺女 [- - nü] ①(未婚女青年) unmarried young woman ②(长女) eldest daughter
大锅 [- guō] cauldron

大锅饭 [- - fàn] food prepared in a large canteen cauldron; "the big rice bowl" system; "big-pot" system; "big-pot" distribution system; egalitarian practice of everyone taking food from the same big pot; mess: 吃 ～ *eat in the canteen the same as everyone else; mess together; " everybody eating from the same big pot" — equalitarian treatment of enterprises and individuals regardless of their performances*; 只有懒汉庸才才会留恋那～的年代。*Only lazybones and mediocre persons could hanker after the days of messing together.*

大国 [- guó] power; leading powers; great power ◇ ～一致原则 principle of unanimity; ～(沙文)主义 great-nation chauvinism; big-nation chauvinism; great-power chauvinism

大国为臣不如小国为君 [- - wéi chén bù rú xiǎo guó wéi jūn] would rather be a king in a small country than a minister in a big kingdom — would rather be a leader anywhere than a follower

大果柏 [- guǒ bǎi] monterey cypress; cupressus macrocarpa

大过 [- guò] serious offense [mistake]: 记 ～ 一次 *record a serious mistake*

大海 [- hǎi] sea; ocean; blue water; [俚] briny

大海龟 [- - guī] loggerhead (turtle)

大海捞针 [- - lāo zhēn] dredge for a needle in the sea; fish a needle out of the sea; fish for a needle in the ocean; locate a needle at the bottom of the sea; look for a needle in a haystack [bottle of hay; bundle of hay]; look for a needle in the ocean; search for a pin on the ocean bed

大海鸟 [- - niǎo] mallemuck; mollemock

大海怒涛 [- - nù tāo] The sea throws up angry billows.

大含细入 [- hán xì rù] (written) with both extensive knowledge and profound scholarship

大寒 [- -] Great Cold (24th solar term)

大喊大叫 [- hǎn dà jiào] make a hullabaloo about; cheer and shout; conduct vigorous propaganda; raise a great hue and cry; shout and bellow loudly; shout at the top of one's voice

大喊加油 [- - jiā yóu] yell

大喊小叫 [- - xiǎo jiào] with a hubbub of noise

大旱逢甘霖 [- hàn féng gān lín] Rain falls in time of a great drought.

大旱望云霓 [- - wàng yún ní] long for a rain cloud during a drought; look forward to relief from disaster

大旱云霓 [- - yún ní] clouds in a serious drought — sth. yielding high hopes

大汗 [- -] 〈中医〉 profuse sweating; hyperhidrosis; excessive perspiration

大汗淋漓 [- - lín lí] sweat profusely; be drenched in sweat; drip sweat

大汗腺 [- - xiàn] apocrine sweat gland

大汉 [- -] big [hefty; burly] fellow

大汉族主义 [- - zú zhǔ yì] Han chauvinism; Great-Hanism

大好 [- hǎo] ① (很好) very good; excellent; beautiful: ～ 风光 *a superb view*; ～ 时光 *the golden years; prime of one's life*; ～ 时机 *opportune moment; golden opportunity; finest hour*; ～ 形势 *excellent situation* ② [方] (病完全好) (of illness) completely recovered

大好河山 [- - hé shān] beautiful rivers and mountains of a country; one's beloved motherland

大好人 [- - rén] big good [fine] person; [美俚] prince

大号 [- hào] ① (大尺码的) large size: ～ 的鞋 *large-size shoes* ② 〈音〉 tuba; bass horn ③ [敬] your (given) name

大喝大嚼 [- hē dà jiáo] eat and drink one's fill

大核 [- hé] 〈无脊椎〉 macronucleus; meganucleus (原生动物体内较大的一个细胞核)

大合唱 [- - chàng] cantata; chorus: 《黄河 ～》 *The Yellow River Cantata*

大颌病 [- - bìng] bigjaw (牛放线菌病)

大河 [- -] ① (大的河流) great river ② (指黄河) the Huanghe River; the Yellow River

大河有水小河满，大河无水小河干 [- - yǒu shuǐ xiǎo hé mǎn dà hé wú shuǐ xiǎo hé gān] The small streams rise when the main stream is high; when the main stream is low, the small streams run dry — individual well-being depends on collective prosperity.

大赫 [- hè] 〈穴位〉 Dahe (K 12)

大喝一声 [- - yì shēng] jolt someone and talk to him sharply

大黑金龟子 [- hēi jīn guī zǐ] white grub; lachnosterna diomphalis

大亨 [- hēng] (某一地方或行业的有势力的人) big shot; bigwig; magnate

大横 [- héng] 〈穴位〉 Daheng (Sp15)

大轰大嗡 [- hōng dà wēng] make a terrific din; raise a hue and cry

大轰动 [- - dòng] block buster

大红 [- hóng] bright red; scarlet; royal scarlet

大红斑蝶 [- - bān dié] monarch butterfly; danaus plexippus

大红大绿 [- - dà lǜ] gaudy and showy; loud colours; gaudy

大红倒挂金钟 [- - dào guà jīn zhōng] lady's-eardrop

大红栎 [- - lì] 〈植〉 kermes oak; kermes

大红细胞症 [- - xì bāo zhèng] macrocytosis; macrocy-themia

大洪水 [- - shuǐ] deluge; flood

大后方 [- hòu fāng] ① (远离战线的地区) rear area ② (抗日战争时期国民党统治下的西南、西北地区) the area under KMT rule during the War of Resistance Against Japanese Aggression

大后掠角机翼 [- - lüè jiǎo jī yì] 〈航空〉 highly swept-back wing

大后年 [- - nián] three years from now

大后天 [- - tiān] three days from now

大呼小叫 [- hū xiǎo jiào] shout and wrangle

大呼隆 [- - long] working with a lot of empty talk and accomplishing very little; headlong mass action; working together in big groups and shouting slogans at the same time

大壶 [- hú] jorum

大虎钳 [- hǔ qián] large vice

大户 [- hù] ① (有钱人家) rich and influential family: ～ 人家 *a wealthy and influential family*; *a family of long standing* ② (人口多的家族) big family

大花 [- huā] queen lagerstroemia ◇ ～ 假虎刺 Carissa macrocarpa; ～ 金丝桃 great stjohn's wort; ～ 绣球 hills-of-snow

大花脸 [- - liǎn] the "painted face", a character type in Chinese operas

大化石 [- huà shí] 〈古生〉 macrofossil

大话 [- -] big talk; tall talk; boast; bragging: 说 ～ *talk big*; *brag*

大环二烯烃 [- huán èr xī tīng] macrocyclodienes

大环化合物 [- - huà hé wù] macrocyclic compound

大环境 [- - jìng] the social, political and economic environment; the overall situation

大环炔烃 [- - quē tīng] macrocycloalkynes

大环烷烃 [- - wán tīng] macroalicycloalkanes

大环烯烃 [- - xī tīng] macrocycloalkenes

大换班 [- huàn bān] turnover

大换血 [- - xuě] an overall renewal of the membership of an organization

大患 [- -] ① (大的灾难) disaster ② (大的弊病) drawbacks

大黄 [- huáng] 〈中药〉 rheum officinale (亦称"马蹄大黄"、"四川大黄"、"南大黄"、"川军"，以根茎入药)

大黄蜂 [- - fēng] 〈动〉 bumblebee; hornet; dor(r)

大黄鱼 [- - yú] (大黄花鱼) Pseudosciaena crocea; large yellow croaker

大茴香 [- huí xiāng] 〈植〉 (八角茴香) anise; star anise; fructus anisi stellati

大回环 [- - huán] 〈体〉 giant circle; giant: 单臂 ～ *single-arm circle*

大会 [- huì] ① (社会团体政党召开的会) plenary session; general membership meeting: 全国科学～ *National Science Conference* ② (群众会) mass meeting; mass rally; long ream ◇ ～特邀代表 specially-invited delegate to the congress

大绘图板 [- - tú bǎn] trestle-board

大伙儿 [- huǒr] [口] we all; you all; everybody

大火 [- huǒ] ① (大的火) big fire; conflagration ② 〈天〉 (天蝎座 α) Antares (α Sco)

大火弥漫 [- - mí màn] Flames are spreading.

大火星 [- - xīng] flanker; flanker back

大火灾 [- - zāi] burnout; conflagration ◇ ～ 区 conflagration area

大获全功 [- huò quán gōng] score a great success

大获全胜 [- - - shèng] gain a complete victory; carry all [everything] before one; make a clean sweep: 我们的队 ～，赢得所有的奖。*Our team made a clean sweep; we won every prize.*

大惑不解 [- - bù jiě] be not a little bewildered; be greatly [utterly; extremely] puzzled; be in a puzzle (about ...); be unable to make head or tail of sth.; be at a loss

大祸 [- -] great misfortune; calamity; disaster

大祸临头 [- - lín tóu] be faced with imminent disaster; A great calamity is impending over sb.; A great misfortune has come.; Disaster is hanging over one.; Disaster is imminent.

大基数 [- jī shù] large cardinal

大机器工业 [- - qì gōng yè] large-scale machine industry; modern industry

大机群 [- - qún] aerial fleet

大饥之年 [- - zhī nián] year of great famine

大吉大利 [- jí dà lì] the most favorable auspices; good luck; big fortune and great profit

大棘 [- -] 〈动〉 megacanthopore

大集 [- -] ① (大会聚) rally ② (大的集市) fair ③ (敬称对方的文集) your great works

"大集体"企业 [- - tǐ qǐ yè] enterprises under the administration of the district authorities or higher levels; big collectively owned enterprises; "big collectives" affiliated with industrial departments at the city or district level

大戟 [- jǐ] ① (大戟科植物) Euphorbia pekinensis ② (大戟根) 〈中药〉 root of Beijing euphorbia ◇ ～素 euphorbin; ～中毒 euphorbism

大蓟 [- jì] 〈植〉 Circium japonicum; setose thistle (中医以根或全草入药)

大季 [- -] a surname: ～丰 *Daji Feng*

大计 [- -] major program of lasting importance; matter of fundamental importance: 百年 ～ *a matter of fundamental importance for generations to come; a major project affecting future generations*; 共商 ～ *discuss matters of vital importance*

大计划，小自由 [- - huà xiǎo zì yóu] planning in major affairs and flexibility in minor ones; combination of planning in major affairs and freedom in minor ones; major problems according to plan and minor ones with flexibility

大计小用 [- - xiǎo yòng] A great scheme has only a poor result.

大家 [- jiā] ① (专家) great master; authority: 书法 ～ *a great master of calligraphy; a noted calligrapher* ② (大伙) all; everybody; all the world and his wife: ～的事 ～管。*Everybody's business should be everybody's responsibility.* ～都参加了这个舞会。*All the world and his wife were at the ball.* ③ (高门贵族；大户人家) rich and influential family

大家闺秀 [- - guī xiù] girls from respectable [cultured] families; a young lady of a big, noble family; daughter of an eminent family

大家伙儿 [- - huǒr] [口] all; everybody

大家马儿大家骑 [- - mǎr dà jiā qí] be equal to everyone

大家庭 [- - tíng] big family; extended family; community

大家小户 [- - xiǎo hù] all families, rich and poor

大加发挥 [- - fā huī] dilate

大加渲染 [- - xuàn rǎn] embroidery

大驾 [- jià] ① (古代帝王乘坐的一种车子) the carriage for a sovereign or emperor ② (帝王) the Emperor ③ (对他人的尊称) your gracious presence

大检查 [- jiǎn chá] major inspection

大检察官 [- - chá guān] principal public procurator

大检修，大修理 [- - xiū dà xiū lǐ] overhaul; general overhaul

大减价 [- - jià] price cutting; grand sale; great reduction in price; opening sales; radical reduction (in price); markdown sales

大剪刀 [- - dāo] shear

大贱卖 [- jiàn mài] big offering

大见成效 [- jiàn chéng xiào] achieve great [marked] success; see major results

大键琴 [- - qín] 〈音〉 harpsichord

大件工具箱 [- - gōng jù xiāng] large tools box

大件铸造 [- - zhù zào] massive casting

大建 [- -] lunar month of 30 days

大江 [- jiāng] ① (大的河流) great river ② (指长江) the Changjiang River; the Yangtze River

大江不舍细流 [- - bù shě xì liú] Droplets become streams, and streams, rivers.

大江东去 [- - dōng qù] The mighty river flows eastward.; Eastward flows the Yangtze River.

大奖赛 [- jiǎng sài] great prix competition; prize-giving competition; grand prix: 电视 ～ *a grand TV prix*

大讲堂 [- - táng] auditorium

大讲特讲 [- - tè jiǎng] talk volubly of ...

大将 [- jiàng] ① (最高一级将官) senior general ② (高级军官) high-ranking officer

大将风度 [- - fēng dù] the style of a great general or admiral; the way of great generals: 他真还有点 ～。*He has, indeed, the way of great generals.*

大降 [- -] tumbling; pelter ◇ ～雨量 heavy rainfall

大骄若谦 [- jiāo ruò qiān] Pride apes humility.

大蕉 [- -] plantain
大嚼 [- jiáo] masticate
大嚼大啖 [- - dà dàn] eat like a wolf
大嚼一顿 [- - yí dùn] take [have] a hearty meal
大脚短裤 [- jiǎo duǎn kù] trunk hose
大角 [- -]〈天〉(牧夫座 α) Acturus; α Boötes (北天著名橙色亮星)
大角度 [- - dù] wide-angle; high-angle ◇ ～ 偏转 wide-angle deflection; ～ 扫射〈军〉high-angle strafing
大角鹿 [- - lù] megaloceros
大角羊 [- - yáng] bighorn (*pl*. bighorn, bighorns)
大角野绵羊 [- - yě mián yáng] aoudad; audad; Barbary sheep
大教室 [- jiào shì] lyceum
大教堂 [- - táng] cathedral
大轿车 [- - chē] bus; coach
大叫 [- -] ①(号叫) yell ②(叫喊) ululate
大叫[叱]大嚷 [- - dà rǎng] bawl and shout; raise a hue and cry; make a fuss about
大叫救命 [- - jiù mìng] yell for help
大叫一声 [- - yì shēng] give [utter] a cry; shout out loud
大接合体 [- jiē hé tǐ] macroconjugant
大街 [- -] avenue; street; main street: 逛 ～ *go window-shopping*; *go for a walk in the street* ◇ ～ 戏剧 boulevard drama
大街小巷 [- - xiǎo xiàng] high streets and back lanes; big streets and small alleys [lanes]; the streets and alleyways
大节 [- jié] ①(节操) political integrity ②(绳节) large knot
大节距 [- - jù]〈机〉coarse pitch
大节无亏 [- - wú kuī] firm in matters of honour
大捷 [- -] great victory
大结节 [- - jié] major tubercle; tuberculum majus
大解 [- jiě] have a bowel movement
大姐 [- -] ①(最年长的姐) eldest sister ②(对与自己年龄相仿的女人的尊称) elder sister
大襟 [- jīn] the front of a Chinese garment which buttons on the right
大进刀 [- jìn dāo]〈机〉roughing feed
大进化 [- - huà] macroevolution
大尽 [- -](大建) lunar month of 30 days
大惊失色 [- jīng shī sè] be frightened and change color; be greatly frightened; be [turn] pale with fear; change countenance for fear; get such a big scare that color goes out of one's face; turn pale with fright
大惊小怪 [- - xiǎo guài] get excited over a little thing; a tempest in a teapot; bark at the noon; be surprised at sth. perfectly normal; be alarmed at sth. perfectly normal; feel surprised; get alarmed about; get all stirred up over nothing; great alarm at a little bogey; make a fuss; make a fuss about nothing; make a great ado over (sth.); make a rare fuss over (sth.); make too much fuss; much cry and little wool: 有什么值得 ～ 的? *What's there to be surprised at?*
大经 [- -]〈中医〉①(较大的经脉) large channels ②(较大的主要经脉发生病变，则刺其经腧穴) the needling of points on a large channel exhibiting symptoms
大井径井 [- jǐng jìng jǐng]〈石油〉big hole
大静脉 [- jìng mài]〈生理〉vena cava
大径节齿轮 [- - jié chǐ lún] coarse-pitch gear
大径节渐开线制 [- - - jiàn kāi xiàn zhì] coarse-pitch involute system
大净 [- -](冲洗周身) Ghusl (据阿拉伯文意译)
大鸠尾锯 [- jiū wěi jù]〈木〉carcass-saw
大酒杯 [- jiǔ bēi] beaker; stoup; stoop
大酒壶 [- - hú] oenochoe; oinochoe
大酒桶 [- - tǒng] butt
大舅子 [- jiù zi] [口] one's wife's elder brother; brother-in-law
大局 [- jú] overall situation; general situation [prospect]; whole situation: 顾全 ～ *take the whole situation into account*; *take the interests of the whole into account*
大局为重 [- - wéi zhòng] put the interests of the whole above everything else
大局已定 [- - yǐ dìng] The outcome is a foregone conclusion.; chips be down; The die is cast.; The general situation has settled.; The result is certain.
大局着想 [- - zhuó xiǎng] have the overall situation in mind
大矩阵问题 [- jǔ zhèn wèn tí] large matrix problem
大举 [- -] carry out (a military operation) on a large scale: ～ 进攻 *mount* [*stage*] *a large-scale offensive*; *attack in force*; *large-scale invasion*
大举入侵 [- - rù qīn] make a massive invasion into ...
大巨 [- jù]〈穴位〉Daju (St 27)
大锯 [- -] pit-saw; cleaving-saw
大卷装 [- juǎn zhuāng]〈纺〉large package
大厥 [- jué]〈中医〉(昏迷) coma
大菌落放线菌 [- jūn luò fàng xiàn jūn] Macroactinomy cetes
大菌素 [- - sù] macrocin
大龟裂 [- - liè] mud-cracking
大军 [- -] ①(主力部队) main forces; (huge) army: ～ 过处，秋毫无犯。*Wherever the troops went, they never infringed on the people's interests.* 我们是先头部队，～ 随后就到。*We are the advance detachment. The main forces will be here soon.* ②(人数众多) large contingent: 百万 ～ *an army a million strong*; 筑路 ～ *a large contingent of road builders*
大军压境 [- - yā jìng] The army is bearing down in force.
大卡 [- kǎ]〈物〉kilocalorie; large calorie; great calorie; major calorie
大卡尺 [- - chǐ] beam calliper
大开度抓斗 [- kāi dù zhuā dǒu] widespread grab
大开方便之门 [- - fāng biàn zhī mén] open the floodgates wide to [for] (sb.); do everything to suit sb.'s convenience; facilitate sth.; give facility to sb.; give the green light to; make it convenient for (sb. to do sth.); pave the way (for)
大开绿灯 [- - lǜ dēng] give the green light to; pave the way for
大开眼界 [- - yǎn jiè] feed one's sight on; an eye-opener; eye-opening; open one's eyes; broaden one's horizons; be an eye-opener; greatly to widen one's horizon: 巴黎的服装广告使他 ～。*The advertisements of costume in Paris broadened his outlook.*
大开正门 [- - zhèng mén] throw [open] the door to
大楷 [- kǎi] ①(手写大楷体汉字) regular script in big characters (as used in Chinese calligraphy exercises) ②(大写印刷体) block letters; block-writing
大砍刀 [- kǎn dāo] machete (中、南美人割甘蔗或当武器用); panga (东非土名)
大看台 [- kàn tái] grandstand
大考 [- kǎo] end-of-term examination; final exam
大科学 [- kē xué] big science
大可不必 [- kě bú bì] It is not at all worth it.; totaly unnecessary: 都是老朋友，～ 如此客气。*As we are old friends, it is totally unnecessary to stand on ceremony.*
大课 [- kè] a lecture given to a large number of students; enlarged class; numerous class: 明天我们上 ～。*We'll have an enlarged class tomorrow.*
大客车 [- - chē] motor bus
大坑 [- kēng] hollow place
大空洞 [- kōng dòng] macroscopic-void
大空气簇射 [- - qì cù shè] large air shower
大孔 [- kǒng]〈地质〉macropore; megalopore ◇ ～ 筛 griddle; ～ 眼网 tosca net
大孔隙 [- - xì] macrovoid ◇ ～ 度 macroporsity; ～ 比 macrovoid ratio; ～ 率 macroporosity; ～ 渗流 seepage flowthrough large pores
大孔状 [- - zhuàng] coarse pored
大孔径干涉仪 [- - jìng gān shè yí] large aperture interferometer
大孔径光束 [- - - guāng shù] high-aperture beam
大孔径镜头 [- - - jìng tóu] high-aperture lenses
大口 [- kǒu] macrostoma ◇ ～ 火山 aspite; ～ 瓶 jar; ～ 石首鱼 cabezon; cabezone
大口吃饭，小口饮酒 [- - chī fàn xiǎo kǒu yǐn jiǔ] Eat at pleasure; drink with measure.
大口径 [- - jìng] heavy calibre ◇ ～ 短筒小手枪 derringer; ～ 管道 large diameter pipeline; ～ 机枪 large-bore machine gun; ～ 枪 big bore; ～ 输油管 big inch pipe
大哭不止 [- kū bù zhǐ] wail without ceasing
大哭而死 [- - ér sǐ] wail oneself to death
大哭起来 [- - qi lai] give way to tears
大跨度 [- kuà dù] longspan ◇ ～ 地下建筑物 longspan underground structure; ～ 结构 longspan structure; ～ 隧道 longspan tunnel
大跨钢构架 [- - gāng gòu jià]〈建〉longspan steel framing
大跨径桥 [- - jìng qiáo] longspan bridge
大跨越杆塔 [- - yuè gān tǎ] longspan transmission line structure
大块崩落采煤法 [- kuài bēng luò cǎi méi fǎ]〈采矿〉block caving coal mining method
大块冰 [- - bīng] water ice
大块浮冰 [- - fú bīng] pack; pack-ice
大块浮水植被 [- - - shuǐ zhí bèi]〈植〉sudd
大块光电导体 [- - guāng diàn dǎo tǐ]〈电子〉bulk photoconductor
大块 p-n 结 [- - jié] bulk p-n junction
大块结构 [- - - gòu] lumpy structure; massive structure
大块马氏体 [- - mǎ shì tǐ] massive martensite
大块木料 [- - mù liào] bolt; mock
大块头 [- - tóu] tall and bulky fellow; hefty man
大块物质 [- - wù zhì] bulk matter
大块支持 [- - zhī chí] massive support
大快人心 [- - rén xīn] This cheers the people greatly.; affording general satisfaction; It gladdens the people's hearts.; It is a great satisfaction.; most gratifying to the people; This is really to the great joy of the people.; to the immense satisfaction of the people; to the satisfaction of the masses
大宽容度乳剂 [- kuān róng dù rǔ jì]〈摄〉wide latitude emulsion
大款 [- kuǎn] tycoon
大矿体 [- kuàng tǐ] gulf
大葵扇 [- kuí shàn] punka; punkah
大隗 [- -](姓氏) a surname: ～ 任 *Dakui Ren*
大括号[弧] [- kuò hào] brace
大拉网 [- lā wǎng] haul seine
大喇叭 [- lǎ ba] typhon; tyfon
大拦网 [- lán wǎng] stop seine; stop net
大篮子 [- - zi] pannier
大懒使小懒 [- lǎn shǐ xiǎo lǎn] the big lazy-bones ordering the little one about; ask sb. else to do what one is unwilling to do
大懒兽 [- - shòu] megathere (一种古生物)
大浪 [- làng] billow; rough sea
大捞一把 [- lāo yì bǎ] reap fabulous profits
大牢 [- láo] [口] prison; jail
大老板 [- lǎo bǎn] ①(企业负责人) big boss ②(举足轻重的人物) big shot
大老粗 [- - cū] uncouth fellow; uneducated person; rough and ready fellow; poor clod; rough hand
大老虎 [- - hǔ] [喻] "big tiger"; big time economic criminal; "big fish" in economic crimes
大老婆 [- - po](有妾人的妻子) wife of a man with concubine
大老爷 [- - ye](有势力的人或摆架子的官员) panjandrum
大类 [- lèi] broad heading
大冷杉 [- lěng shān] bracted fir; hoble fir
大理石 [- lǐ shí] marble ◇ ～ 表面装饰 marmoration; ～ 花砖 marbling cement brick; ～ 饰纹〈刷〉marbling; ～ 镶嵌技术 bossi work; ～ 镶嵌装饰画 decorative mosaic on marbles; ～ 釉 marble glaze
大理石块铺面 [- - - kuài pū miàn] opus alexandrinum
大理石状骨病 [- - - zhuàng gǔ bìng] marble bone disease
大理岩 [- - yán]〈地质〉griotte marble
大礼 [- -] the most solemn of ceremonies
大礼拜 [- - bài] alternate Sunday on which one has a day off; fortnightly holiday: 休 ～ *have every other Sunday off*
大礼服 [- - fú] formal dress; ceremonial dress; full dress; redingote; full dress coat
大礼帽 [- - mào] silk hat
大礼堂 [- - táng] hall; auditorium; assembly hall
大丽花 [- lì huā]〈植〉pompon; dahlia
大力扣杀 [- - kòu shā]〈体〉hammer
大粒白绢病 [- - bái juàn bìng]〈植〉southern sclerotinia blight
大粒肥料 [- - féi liào] supergranule fertilizer
大粒子 [- - zǐ] macroparticle
大力 [- -] energetically; vigorously: ～ 发展教育事业 *devote major efforts to developing education*; ～ 支援农业 *give energetic support to agriculture*; ～ 开展技术革新 *make technical innovations on a big scale*
大力发球 [- - fā qiú]〈体〉drive serve; powerful serve
大力经营 [- - jīng yíng] devote great efforts to the development of ...
大力扣杀 [- - kòu shā] hammer drives (乒乓球)
大力神(式导弹) [- - shén] Titan (美制地地导弹)
大力士 [- - shì] man of unusual strength
大力推销 [- - tuī xiāo] pitch
大力宣传 [- - xuān chuán] conduct vigorous propaganda
大联唱 [- lián chàng] hook-on singing: 流行歌曲 ～ *hook-on pop songs*
大联奏 [- - zòu] hook-on playing [music]: 古典音乐 ～ *hook-on classics*
大廉价 [- - jià] bargain sale
大殓 [- liàn](将死者尸体入棺) encoffining cere-

mony（又作"大敛"）
大梁 [- liáng] summer beam; girder summer; summer tree; cross-beam; longeron; side member ◇ ～ 腹板 web of a girder
大量 [- liàng] ①（数量多）a large number; a great quantity: ～ 财富 *enormous wealth*; *large fortune*; ～ 库存 *huge stocks*; ～ 金钱 *heavy money*; ～ 杀伤敌人 *inflict heavy casualties on the enemy*; ～ 生产拖拉机 *mass-produce tractors*; ～ 时间 *plenty of time*; ～ 事实 *a host of facts*; 积累 ～ 资金 *accumulate large funds*; 图书馆有～的外文参考书。*The library contains a large number of foreign language reference books*. ②（气量大；能容忍）generous; magnanimous: 宽宏 ～ *magnanimous*; *large-minded* ③（量大）quantity; abundance; right smart; array; rout; ruck; ton; troop; mass; trunkful; lump; flock; stack; passel jorum; hecotomb; lashings; raft; load bushel; gob ◇ ～ 产品 large-tonnage product; ～ 成批生产 large scale production; ～ 存储 bulk storage; ～ 订购 considerable orders; extensive order; large order; ～ 观察[测] mass observation; ～ 服务 bulk service; ～ 灌溉 heavy irrigation; ～ 开支 overspending; profusion; ～ 客运系统 mass transportation system; ～ 抛出货物 dump the stocks on the market; ～ 倾卸〈计〉dump check; drench; ～ 设计 massive design; ～ 数据 mass data; mass of data; ～ 数据多道处理 massdata multiprocessing; ～ 数据试验 volume test; ～ 死亡 mortality; ～ 土方工程 heavy earthwork; ～ 推销 mass selling; ～ 消耗 wolf; ～ 营养剂〈生化〉macronutrient; ～ 元素营养 macro-element nutrients; ～ 运用 high-volume run; ～ 增加 roll up; ～ 制造 mass-manufacture; ～ 注入 large injection
大量购进 [- - gòu jìn] ①（为了控制市场）engross ②（为了囤积居奇）over buy
大量生产 [- - shēng chǎn] mass run; duplicate work; high production; high-volume production; mass production; production on large scale; quantity manufacture; quantity production; repetition work; spawn; volume-produce ◇ ～ 产品 stock commodities
大料 [- liào] [方] aniseed（茴香子）
大鳞大麻哈鱼 [- lín dà má hā yú] king salmon; black salmon; chinooks almon; quinnats almon; saw-keivey
大淋巴细胞 [- - bā xì bāo]〈免疫〉large lymphocyte; macrolymphocyte
大龄 [- líng] above the average age for marriage ◇ ～ 青年 single youngsters who have exceeded the lawful marriage age
大羚羊 [- - yáng]〈脊椎〉eland
大灵猫 [- - māo]〈动〉zibet; zibeth（产于中国南部、印度等地）
大陵 [- -]〈穴位〉Daling (Shu-Stream and Yuan-Source Point)（P 7）
大陵王 [- - wáng]〈天〉Algol
大陵型变星 [- - xíng biàn xīng]〈天〉Algol variable
大陵型食双星 [- - - shí shuāng xīng]〈天〉Algol system
大流量交通 [- liú liàng jiāo tōng] heavy traffic
大流量叶型 [- - - yè xíng] high flow rate profile
大流行病 [- - xíng bìng] pandemia; pandemy; pandemic disease
大流域 [- - yù] large watershed
大垄断钢铁企业 [- lǒng duàn gāng tiě qǐ yè] big steel
大楼 [- lóu] building; mansion; block; multi-storied building: 居民 ～ *apartment house*; *block of flats*; 办公 ～ *office building*; *a block of offices*; 教学 ～ *classroom building*
大辂椎轮 [- lù zhuī lún] The hammered wheel is the beginning of a state carriage. — Everything starts from the simple stage and reaches perfection gradually.; To manufacture a perfect cart begins from the simple spokeless wheel.
大路 [- -] highroad: 他已走上成功的 ～。*He is on the highroad to success*.
大路货 [- - huò] popular goods of dependable quality; cheap goods; [俚] bug juice
大陆 [- -] ①（广大的陆地）continent; mainland ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 永久 *Dalu Yongjiu* ◇ ～ 板块 continental plate; ～ 币 [美] continental currency; ～ 边缘〈地质〉continental margin; ～ 边缘地 continental borderland; ～ 冰川〈水〉continental glacier; continental ice flow; ～ 车阀说 continental brake hypothesis; ～ 沉积 continental sedimentation; continental deposit; ～ 成形 continentalization; ～ 磁场 continental magnetic field; ～ 地槽〈地质〉continental geosyncline; ～ 地块 continental land mass; ～ 地震 continental earthquake; ～ 法 civil law; ～ 法系 the continental law system（民法体系）; ～ 分水岭 continental divide; ～ 高压 continental high atmospheric pressure; ～ 海台 continental plateaus; ～ 核〈地质〉continental nucleus; cratogene; shield; ～ 化〈地理〉continentalization; ～ 会议 continental congress; ～ 基底 continental basement; ～ 间海〈地理〉intercontinental sea; ～ 块体〈地理〉continental mass; ～ 裂谷 continental rift valley; ～ 裂谷带 continental rift belt; ～ 隆 continental rise; ～ 漂移 continental displacement; continental drift; ～ 漂移假说 continental drift hypothesis; ～ 平均高度 mean land level; ～ 坡〈地质〉continental slope; ～ 起源 origin of the continent; ～ 桥 land bridge; ～ 台地〈地质〉continental platform; continental terrace; ～ 形成作用〈地质〉continent formation; ～ 岩石圈 continental lithosphere; ～ 早餐 continental breakfast(有面包和热饮料); ～ 增长作用〈地质〉continental growth; ～ 战略 the "continental" strategy; ～ 政策 continental policy
大陆架 [- - jià] continental shelf; slope ◇ ～ 沉积物 continental shelf sediment; ～ 外缘 outer continental shelf; ～ 资源 resources on the continental shelf
大陆型地壳 [- - xíng dì qiào] continental crust
大陆性 [- - xìng] continental ◇ ～ 高压〈气〉continental anticyclone; continental high; ～ 气候 continental climate; ～ 气团 continental air mass
大略 [- lüè] ①（大致内容或情况）summary; general idea; broad outline: 只说说故事 ～ *give only an broad outline of the story*; 我只知道个～。*I have only a general idea*. ②(远大的谋略) great talent; bold strategy [vision]: 雄才 ～ *great talent and bold vision*; *rare gifts and bold strategy* ③（大约）generally; roughly; approximately: ～ 相同 *roughly the same*; 时间不多了，你 ～ 说说吧。*There isn't much time left. Could you speak just briefly?*
大轮 [- lún]〈机〉bull wheel
大仑丁 [- - dīng]〈化〉〈药〉dilantin
大螺距 [- luó jù] coarse pitch ◇ ～ 螺纹 steep-pitch thread
大螺距齿铣刀 [- - - chǐ xǐ dāo] coarse-pitch cutter
大螺母扳手 [- - mǔ bān shou] dwang
大罗 [- -]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 洪 *Daluo Hong*
大罗卜 [- - bo] [喻] simple-minded person
大裸头绦虫 [- luǒ tóu tāo chóng] anoplocephalamagna
大络 [- luò]〈中医〉large collatereals
大妈 [- mā] ①（伯母）father's elder brother's wife; aunt ②(尊称年长的妇人) aunt
大麻 [- má]〈植〉Cannabis sativa; hemp; mariguana; marihuana; mariajuana（俗称"火麻"、"线麻"，纤维可以制绳、织麻布，种子叫"麻仁"，可以榨油及入中药）◇ ～ 粗厚帆布 clinchamps; ～ 碱 cannabine; ～ 收割机 hemp cutter; hemp reaping machine; ～ 素 cannaboid; ～ 瘾 hashishism; ～ 中毒 cannabism; ～ 籽 hempseed
大麻风 [- - fēng] leprosy
大麻[马]哈鱼 [- - hā yú] Oncorhynchus keta; dog salmon; salmon; Pacific salmons; chum; chum salmon
大麻黄 [- - huáng] horsetail
大麻子 [- - zǐ] ①（大麻的种子）hempseed ②（蓖麻）castor-oil plant ②（蓖麻的种子）castor bean
大马力发动机 [- mǎ lì fā dòng jī] high-powered engine
大骂不止 [- mà bù zhǐ] maintain a torrent of abuse
大骂特骂 [- - tè mà] heap obloquy upon ...; scurrilous and vident abuse
大骂一顿 [- - yí dùn] break into a torrent of abuse
大麦 [- mài]〈植〉barley ◇ ～ 精磨机 barley pearling mill; ～ 糖浆 orgeat; ～ 脱壳机 barley huller; ～ 碾轧机 barley press
大麦哲仑云 [- - zhé lún yún] large magellanic clouds
大脉 [- -]〈中医〉large [gigantic] pulse
大满贯 [- mǎn guàn] grand slam
大忙 [- máng] very busy; fully occupied: ～ 季节 *rush season*; *busy season*; ～ 特忙 *be in a rush*
大忙一阵 [- - yí zhèn] make [have] much ado
大猫熊 [- māo xióng]〈动〉giant panda
大帽子 [- mào zi] exaggerated epithet used to categorize a person; unwarranted charge; political label: 拿 ～ 压人 *intimidate people by pinning political labels on them*
大帽子底下开小差 [- - - dǐ xia kāi xiǎo chāi] go one's own way under the political label
大门 [- mén] entrance door; front door; gate ◇ ～ 管理员 gateman; ～ 通道 toran; torana
大门不出，二门不迈 [- - bù chū èr mén bú mài] never outside the house but stay at home all day; stay indoors all the time
大梦初醒 [- mèng chū xǐng] (as if one were) waking from a dream; waking up after a dream
大米 [- mǐ] (husked) rice ◇ ～ 饭 (cooked) rice; ～ 粥 rice porridge
大蜜蜂 [- mì fēng] apis dorsata
大面包 [- miàn bāo] loaf
大面儿 [- -r] [方] ①（表面）general appearance; surface: ～ 上还过得去。*It is basically all right*. ②（面子）face
大面积 [- - jī] large tracts of land; large area: ～ 丰收 *reap a bumper harvest over large areas* ◇ ～ 光电倍增管 large cathode diameter photomultiplier; ～ 伞伐作业 shelter wood compartment-system; ～ 烧伤 large-area burns; extensive burn; ～ 森林 extensive forest; ～ 升降运动 extensive vertical displacement; ～ 探雷器 wide range mine detector; ～ 着色 large-area colouring
大灭…威风 [- miè wēi fēng] deflate the arrogance of ... in a big way; puncture (greatly) the arrogance of ...
大民法学派 [- mín fǎ xué pài] greater civil law school
大民主 [- - zhǔ] great democracy
大民族主义 [- - zú zhǔ yì] big-nationality chauvinism; dominant-nation chauvinism
大螟 [- míng] sesamia inferen; pink rice borer（水稻重要害虫）
大鸣大放 [- - dà fàng] free airing of views; air one's views freely; argue things out thoroughly; free expression of opinion; speak out freely and air one's views fully
大名 [- -] ①（正式名字）one's formal personal name ② [敬] your (given) name
大名鼎鼎 [- - dǐng dǐng] One's name is known far and wide.; be very famous; be widely known; celebrated; enjoy a big name; One's name rang a bell.; well-known; with [have] one's name up: 他已经是 ～ 的人物了。*He has become a celebrity*.
大谬不然 [- miù bù rán]（事实完全不是如此）be a gross error; absolutely preposterous; entirely [utterly] wrong; ... great mistake, and it is not so; greatly mistaken; grossly mistaken
大蘑菇 [- mó gu] royal agaric
大模大样 [- - dà yàng] in an ostentatious [showy] manner; with a swagger; pompously; proudly
大抹子 [- mǒ zi]（大镘刀）bull float
大莫卧儿 [- mò wòr] the Great Mogul（古印度德里的莫卧尔大帝）
大莫与京 [- - yǔ jīng] immensely large beyond compare
大漠 [- -]（大沙漠）desert
大木锤 [- mù chuí] raising hammer
大木锯 [- - jù] log saw
大木盆 [- - pén] soe
大牧场 [- - chǎng] ranch; spread
大拇指 [- mu zhǐ] [口] thumb: 竖起 ～ 叫好 *hold up one's thumb in approval*; 抚弄 ～ *twiddle or twirl one's thumbs*
大拿 [- ná] [口] ①（掌大权的人）person with power ②（在某方面有权威的人）person with high skills or rich experiences; boss
大男大女 [- nán dà nǚ] unmarried man or woman in his or her thirties
大男子主义 [- - zǐ zhǔ yì] male chauvinism: ～ 者 *male chauvinist*
大难 [- nàn] catastrophe; disaster: 遭此 ～ *suffer from such a disastrous calamity*
大难不死 [- - bù sǐ] escape from death in a great catastrophe; be delivered from a great danger; escape death in a great calamity
大难不死，必有后福 [- - - - bì yǒu hòu fú] Escaping death in a great calamity is sure to have a good fortune later.
大难临[当]头 [- - lín tóu] A great calamity is at hand.; be faced with imminent disaster; be in deadly danger right now; Calamities come down on; with great disaster hanging over a person
大脑 [- nǎo]〈生理〉cerebrum; brain ◇ ～ 出血 cerebral hemorrhage; ～ 定位 cerebral localization; ～ 发育不全 cerebral agenesis; cerebral dysgenesis; ～ 脚 cerebral peduncle; ～ 局部缺血 cerebral ischemia; ～ 镰 cerebral falx; ～ 疲惫 brain tire; ～ 皮层〈解〉pallium; cerebral cortex; ～ 皮质 cerebral cortex; pallium; ～ 皮

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质剥离术 cerebral decortation；～ 皮质运动区 motor area of cerebral cortex；Rolando's zone；～ 扫描术 brain scanning；～ 生理学 cerebrophysiology；～ 优势 cerebral dominance；～ 作用〈心理〉cerebration；～ 中心学说 cerebralism；～ 卒中[中风] cerebral apoplexy

大脑半球 [- - bàn qiú] hemicerebrum；paroncephala；cerebral hemisphere；hemisphaerium cerebri

大脑炎 [- - yán] cerebritis；encephalitis

大闹法场 [- nào fǎ chǎng] raise havoc and raid the execution ground

大闹天宫 [- - tiān gōng] create a tremendous uproar (in the heavenly palace)

大闹一场 [- - yì chǎng] make a scene [scandal]

大内 [- nèi] [旧] (皇宫) imperial palace

大能量 [- néng liàng] macro-energy

大鲵 [- ní] 〈动〉(娃娃鱼) megalobatrachus dividianus；giant salamander

大逆不道 [- nì bú dào] treason and heresy；be treacherous；commit high treason；go against [violate] all the heavenly laws of morality and filial love；greatest outrage；monstrous crime；offensive to all established values；the major crime of insubordination；(be charged with) the monstrous crime of insubordination；thoroughly perverse and unprincipled；thoroughly turbulent and absurd；worst offense：封建统治者常给那些反抗他们的人加上 ～ 的罪名。*Feudal rulers often branded those who rebelled against them as traitors and heretics.*

大年 [- nián] ①(丰收年) good year；bumper year；(of fruit trees) on-year ②(农历 12 月有 30 天的年份) a lunar year in which the last month has 30 days ③〈天〉great year；platonic year

大年初一 [- - chū yī] [口] first day of the lunar year；Lunar New Year's Day

大年夜 [- - yè] [方] Lunar New Year's Eve

大娘 [- niáng] [口] ①(伯母) the wife of one's father's elder brother；aunt ②(尊称年长的妇人) aunt

大鸟号侦察卫星 [- niǎo hào zhēn chá wèi xīng] the Big Bird Reconnaisance Satellite

大农场 [- nóng chǎng] [英方] barton

大农业 [- - yè] large-scale agriculture

大女子主义 [- nǚ zǐ zhǔ yì] female chauvinism：～者 *a female chauvinist*

大耙 [- pá] drag；[方] brake

大拍卖 [- pāi mài] sell at a bargain；auction

大排档 [- pái dàng] large stall；sidewalk snack booth

大排量车 [- - liàng chē] high-emission car

大牌 [- -] popular；leading；big name；big-name；first-class；prominent；very skillful；big wig；celebrity；personage；person of exceptional fame and ability；having a high reputation and unusual ability

大牌明星 [- - míng xīng] very popular star；headliner

大疱 [- pào] 〈医〉bleb

大疱性表皮松懈症 [- - xìng biǎo pí sōng xiè zhèng] epidermolysis bullosa

大疱性皮肤病 [- - - pí fū bìng] bullous skin disease

大炮 [- -] ①(口径大的炮) artillery；big gun；cannon ②[口](好发表激烈意见的人) one who speaks boastfully or forcefully；one who noisily overstates things

大炮打麻雀，大材小用 [- - dǎ má què dà cái xiǎo yòng] use a cannon to shoot a sparrow；break a fly on the wheel；employ a steam engine to crack a nut

大泡 [- -] 〈医〉bulla

大泡性肺气肿 [- - xìng fèi qì zhǒng] 〈医〉bullous emphysema

大陪审团 [- péi shěn tuán] 〈律〉the grand jury

大陪审员 [- - - yuán] 〈律〉grand juror

大配子 [- pèi zǐ] 〈医〉megagamete ◇ ～ 体 megagametophyte

大篷车 [- péng chē] caravan

大鹏 [- -] roc

大鹏展翅 [- - zhǎn chì] A great hawk spreads its wings.

大捧特捧 [- pěng tè pěng] extravagantly praise；make a fuss over [about]

大批 [- pī] large quantities [numbers；amounts] of；a smart of ◇ ～ 产品 large quantities of products；～ 定货 large order；～ 现钞 large sum in ready money；～ 武器 armory

大批量分级 [- - liàng fēn jí] (of wool) bulk classing (羊毛)

大批量生产 [- - - shēng chǎn] production in enormous quantities；large lot production；mass production

大批生产 [- - shēng chǎn] extensive manufacture；high-run production；large batch production；large-scale manufacturing

大披肩 [- - jiān] pallium

大啤酒杯 [- pí jiǔ bēi] scuttle；seidel；stein (陶杯)

大辟 [- pì] [旧] (死刑) capital punishment (in feudal times)；decapitation

大偏差概率 [- piān chā gài lǜ] probability of large deviation

大片 [- piàn] sheet：一 ～ 白花 *a white sheet of blossom*

大蒲 [- pū] 〈植〉water soldier；water lettuce；water cabbage

大平原 [- píng yuán] llanura

大屏幕 [- - mù] large screen ◇ ～ 电视 large screen television；screen size television；～ 电视机 big-screen receiver；～ 投影电视机 large screen projection TV receiver；～ 投影器 large screen projector；～ 雷达显示器 large screen radar display；～ 显示器 large screen display；～ 液晶显示 large screen liquid crystal display

大坡度 [- pō dù] heavy grade ◇ ～ 转弯 sharp bank；steep band

大坡面 [- - miàn] 〈晶〉macrodome

大泼冷水 [- - lěng shuǐ] pour cold water on sb.；throw a wet blanket on [over] ...；damp down enthusiasm

大谱表 [- pǔ biǎo] 〈音〉great stave

大谱儿 [- -r] general idea：该怎么做，心里已有 ～ 了。*I have a general idea of what I am going to do.*

大瀑布 [- pù bù] 〈水〉cataract

大漆 [- qī] (raw) lacquer；lacker

大漆改性涂料 [- - gǎi xìng tú liào] modified lacquer

大企业 [- qǐ yè] big business；large enterprises

大企业主 [- - - zhǔ] big owners of private enterprises

大起大落 [- - dà luò] change radically；marked [violent] ups and downs；big rise and fall [up and down]：在前四局比赛中出现了 ～ 的局面。*There appeared in the first four games of the competition a situation of big rise and fall.*

大器 [- qì] one of outstanding talents

大器晚成 [- - wǎn chéng] A great man becomes famous late in life.；A great man will succeed late in life.；A great talent takes time to mature.；A great vessel will be long in completion.；Great instruments are never quickly forged.；Great men [minds] mature slowly.；Great vessels are late in completion.；Great vessels take years to produce — great minds mature slowly.；Rome was not built in a day.

大器晚成的人 [- - - - de rén] late bloomer

大气 [- -] ①(地球周围的气体) atmosphere；air ②(呼吸；沉重的呼吸) breath；heavy breathing：跑得直喘 ～ *breathe heavily from running*；吓得连 ～ 也不敢出 *catch or hold one's breath in fear* ◇ ～ 包围层 atmospheric envelope；～ 孢粉学 aeropalynology；～ 边界层 atmospheric boundary layer；～ 标高 atmospheric scale height；～ 波导〈地物〉atmospheric duct；～ 波导传播 atmospheric duct propagation；～ 波动 atmospheric oscillation；～ 采样 atmospheric sampling；～ 潮〈地物〉atmospheric tide；～ 尘 atmospheric dust；～ 尘粒〈气〉lithometer；～ 沉积 aerial sediment；atmogenic deposit；～ 沉降 atmospheric sedimentation；～ 成分〈气〉air composition；atmospheric composition；～ 传导率 atmospheric conductivity；～ 臭氧层 atmospheric ozone layer；～ 窗(口) atmospheric window；～ 簇射 atmosphere shower；～ 电 atmospheric electricity；～ 电场〈地物〉atmospheric electric field；～ 电离〈地物〉atmospheric ionization；～ 电流 electric current of atmosphere；～ 电学 atmospheric electricity；～ 动力学 atmospheric dynamics；～ 抖动 atmospheric agitation；～ 发射 atmospheric emission；～ 阀 atmos-valve；～ 反射 atmospheric reflectance；～ 放电 atmospheric discharge；～ 辐射〈地物〉atmospheric radiation；divergence；～ 腐蚀〈冶〉atmospheric corrosion；～ 干扰〈地物〉atmospheric interference；atmospherics；strays；～ 干旱 atmospheric drought；～ 干燥 air drying；～ 管理 air management；～ 光化学 atmospheric photochemistry；～ 光学 atmospheric optics；～ 过电压保护 atmospheric over-voltage protection；～ 厚度 atmospheric depth；～ 化学〈气〉atmospheric chemistry；～ 环境 atmospheric environment；～ 环流〈气〉general circulation；planetary circulation；～ 环流模式 general circulation model；～ 浑浊度 atmospheric turbidity；～ 活动中心 atmospheric centre of action；～ 加热 atmospheric heating；～ 监测 air monitoring；～ 监测卫星 atmosphere monitor satellite；～ 监测仪 air monitoring instrument；～ 降水 atmospheric precipitation；rainfall；～ 降水污染 rainfall pollution；～ 结构〈气〉atmospheric structure；～ 静力学 atmospheric statics；～ 科学 atmospheric sciences；～ 壳层〈气〉atmospheric layer；atmospheric region；atmospheric shell；～ 空间〈气〉airspace；～ 扩散〈气〉atmospheric diffusion；～ 弥散 atmospheric dispersion；～ 密度〈气〉atmospheric density；～ 模式 atmospheric model；～ 能量学 atmospheric energetics；～ 排放物 atmospheric emission；～ 品位 air quality；～ 平流 atmospheric advection；～ 剖面 atmospheric profile；～ 谱线〈天〉telluric lines；～ 气体〈气〉atmospheric gas；～ 起伏 atmospheric fluctuation；～ 圈(包围地球的空气层) atmosphere；～ 扰动 atmospheric disturbance；～ 热力学 atmospheric thermodynamics；～ 散射〈地物〉atmospheric scattering；～ 散射效应 scattering effect in the atmosphere；～ 骚动 atmospheric commotion；～ 闪烁 atmospheric scintillation；～ 声学〈声〉atmospheric acoustics；～ 生物学〈医〉aerobiology；～ 数据导航 air data navigation；～ 数据系统〈航空〉air data system (ADS)；～ 衰减〈地物〉atmospheric attenuation；attenuation by atmospheric gas；～ 探测〈气〉atmospheric sounding；～ 透射 atmospheric transmission；～ 湍流 atmospheric turbulance；～ 卫生 atmospheric hygiene；～ 温度 free air temperature；～ 温度逆增〈气〉lid；～ 污染 air pollution；atmospheric pollution；～ 污染监测〈土〉air monitoring；～ 污染监视器 air monitor；～ 污染事件 air pollution episode；～ 污染物 atmospheric impurity；air pollutant；atmospheric pollutant；～ 污染源 source of atmospheric pollution；～ 无线电波 atmospheric radio wave；～ 无线电窗口〈电磁〉atmospheric radio window；～ 无源探测 atmospheric passive sounding；～ 物理学 aerophysics；atmospheric physics；～ 吸收 atmospheric absorption；～ 现象〈气〉meteor；～ 消光 atmospheric extinction；～ 效应 atmospheric effect；～ 学 aerography；atmology；～ 压力 atmospheric pressure；barometric pressure；atm press；～ 压力线 atmospheric line；～ 氩 atmospheric argon；～ 遥感〈气〉atmospheric remote sensing；～ 影响 atmospheric effect；～ 运动学 atmospheric kinematics；～ 噪声 atmospheric noise；terrestrial noise；airborne sound；～ 折射〈地物〉atmospheric refraction；astronomical refraction；～ 真菌学 aeromycology；～ 蒸发 atmospheric evaporation；～ 制动〈航空〉atmospheric braking；～ 质量 air quality；air mass；～ 总环流〈气〉atmospheric general circulation；～ 组成〈化〉composition of atmosphere；～ 阻力〈力〉atmospheric drag

大气层 [- - céng] (大气圈中的任一层) atmospheric layer；atmosphere；stratum；aerosphere ◇ ～ 爆炸 atmospheric explosion；～ 波导 thermoduct；～ 核武器试验 atmospheric nuclear weapon testing；～ 内制导 endoatmospheric guidance；～ 破坏〈航空〉air breakup；～ 事件 atmospheric event；～ 试验 atmospheric test

大气馆 [- - guǎn] atmospherium

大气候 [- - hòu] ①〈气〉macroclimate ②(外部环境；外界) circumstances from the outside；state policies and principles；over-all atmosphere ◇ ～ 学 macroclimatology

大气磅礴 [- - páng bó] have power and range；great vitality；of great momentum；powerful；grand and magnificent

大气象学 [- - xiàng xué] macrometeorology

大气压 [- - yā] (大气压强，简称"气压") atmos；atmosphere；barometric pressure；pressure atmosphere ◇ ～ 等变化线 isallobar；～ 电子束焊接 non-vacuum electron beam welding；～ 激光器 atmosphere laser

大气最外层 [- - zuì wài céng] exoatmosphere

大千世界 [- qiān shì jiè] ①(佛教用语) universe of 1,000,000,000 universes ②(广阔无边的世界) the boundless universe；the big world；the kaleidoscopic world

大钱 [- qián] an old Chinese coin of low denomination；large copper coins

大钳 [- -] tongs

大前年 [- - nián] three years ago

大前提 [- - tí] 〈逻〉(演绎推理中包含一般性知识的前提) major premise；sumption

大前天 [- - tiān] three days ago

大枪 [- qiāng] gun; rifle
大乔木 [- qiáo mù] 〈林〉 megaphanerophyte
大巧若拙 [- qiǎo ruò zhuō] Great art conceals itself — a capable man pretends to be stupid in order to avoid jealousy.; Great wisdom appears stupid.; A man of great skill is like an idiot.; A great intelligent man looks dull.
大青鲨 [- qīng shā] blue shark; great blueshark
大青杨 [- - yáng] populus ussuriensis
大青叶 [- - yè] 〈中药〉 folium isatidis
大清洗 [- - xǐ] great purge (指采取大规模恐怖手段和高压措施)
大清早 [- - zǎo] crack of dawn
大庆 [- qìng] ① (大规模庆祝) grand celebration of an important event; great occasion: 廿年 ～ *the festive occasion of the 20th anniversary* ② [敬] (老人寿辰) birthday: 八十 ～ *eightieth birthday* ③ (油田名) Daqing (oil field)
大庆式企业 [- - shì qǐ yè] Daqing-type enterprise
大秋 [- qiū] ① (秋天收获季节) harvest season in autumn ② (秋天的收成) crops harvested in autumn; autumn harvest ◇ ～ 作物 crops sown in spring and reaped in autumn; autumn harvested crops
大趋势 [- qū shì] megatrends; general trend
大曲 [- -] ① (酿酒的曲) yeast for making hard liquor ② (酒名) hard liquor made with such yeast ◇ ～ 酒 Daqu spirit of China
大曲菌素 [- - jūn sù] gigantine
大圈航行 [- quān háng xíng] 〈航海〉 great-circle sailing
大权 [- quán] power over major issues; authority
大权独揽 [- - dú lǎn] centralize power on major issues; absolute control on; arrogate all authority [powers] to oneself; centralize power in one man's hands to deal with major questions [issues]; have sole power; take all power into one's hands; grasp the central power in one's own hands
大权独揽，小权分散 [- - - - xiǎo quán fēn sàn] have absolute control on major issues, devolve power on others with respect to minor ones
大权旁落 [- - páng luò] One's power has been transferred into the hands of others.; A chief loses power to those under him.; allow one's power to fall into another's hands; let power pass into others' hands; lose one's power to a subordinate while remaining as a figurehead; Power has fallen into the hands of others.
大权在握 [- - zài wò] The great power is within one's grasp.; got one's hands on power; have [hold] in one's hands immeasurable power; hold real power in one's hand; wield the sceptre; at the helm of a state
大全 [- -] complete works of; a complete collection of; a complete volume on: 《英语语法 ～》 *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*
大全音 [- - yīn] major tone ◇ ～ 阶 〈声〉 major diatonic scale
大犬座 [- quǎn zuò] 〈天〉 (南天星座之一) Canis Major
大染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] macrochromosome
大绕距线圈 [- rào jù xiàn quān] air spaced coil
大热容量结构 [- rè róng liàng jié gòu] thermally-massive structure
大仁大义 [- rén dà yì] noble and righteous
大人 [- rén] [敬] (称长辈，多用于书信): 父亲 ～ *Dear Father*; 舅父 ～ *Dear Uncle*
另见 dà ren 。
大人物 [- - wù] important person; great personage; big shot; big bug; VIP; high and mighty
大人 [- ren] ① (成人) adult; grown-up ② [旧] (地位高的人): (直接称呼) *Your Excellency*; (间接称呼) *His Excellency*
另见 dà rén 。
大人不记小人过 [- - bú jì xiǎo rén guò] A great man rarely stoops to pettiness or harbors grievance for past wrongs.
大人物 [- - wù] great man; big potato; very important person (VIP)
大戎 [- róng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 胜 *Darong Sheng*
大容积焦炉 [- - jī jiāo lú] large capacity coke oven
大容量 [- - liàng] high-capacity ◇ ～ 存储器 mass storage; bulk storage; high-capacity memory; large memory; large scale memory; large (-capacity) storage; mass memory; ～ 存储系统 mass-storage system; mass memory system; ～ 发电机 heavy-duty generator; high-power [capacity] generator; ～ 锅炉 heavy duty boiler; ～ 水电站 high-capacity water power station
大肉 [- ròu] ① 〈中医〉 (臂部、臀部、腿部等大块肌肉) muscles of the arm, the buttock and the thigh ② [方] (猪肉) pork
大肉陷下 [- - xiàn xià] 〈中医〉 obvious emaciation and muscular atrophy
大儒 [- rú] scholar who combines profundity with virtue; learned man
大撒把 [- sā bǎ] totally laissez-faire
大赛 [- sài] megagame
大三(音)度 [- sān dù] major third (5/4)
大三角帆 [- - jiǎo fān] spinnaker (纵帆游艇)
大三角钢琴 [- - - gāng qín] concert grand
大扫除 [- sǎo chú] general cleaning; thorough cleanup: 家庭年底 ～ *the year-end domestic [household] cleaning*; 他们首先给屋子来一个 ～。*They first had a great house cleaning.*
大嫂 [- -] ① (大哥的妻子) one's eldest brother's wife; sister-in-law ② (对已婚妇女的称呼) elder sister
大煞[杀]风景 [- shā fēng jǐng] do sth. to spoil sb.'s enthusiasm; throw [put] a wet blanket over [on]; dampen the spirit; disappointing; frustrating; spoil the fun; sink the spirits of; mar the pleasure of; spoil the pleasure: 当我们正在举行野餐的时候，忽然大雨倾盆，实在是 ～。*We were having a picnic, when suddenly there came a downpour, which was rather a fly in the ointment.*
大沙漠 [- - mò] nefud
大沙洲 [- - zhōu] 〈地理〉 great bar
大傻瓜 [- shǎ guā] 〈植〉 bullsucker (一种仙人掌)
大厦 [- shà] edifice; large building; mansion polystyle; prytaneum
大山 [- shān] huge mountain; [英] barrow
大山雀 [- - què] parus major
大伤脑筋 [- shāng nǎo jīn] puzzle one's brains [oneself] about [over; upon]...; rack one's brains; cudgel one's brains
大伤元气 [- - yuán qì] undermine one's constitution; sap one's vitality
大上其当 [- shàng qí dàng] be badly duped; be regularly taken in
大勺 [- sháo] strockle
大少爷 [- shào ye] ① (主人的大儿子) eldest son (of a rich family) ② (挥霍的人) a spoilt son of a rich family; spendthrift
大少爷作风 [- - - zuò fēng] behaviour typical of the spoilt son of a rich family; extravagant ways
大蛇 [- shé] serpent
大舌头 [- - tou] [口] a thick-tongued person; one who lisps; lisper
大赦 [- shè] (国家对所有罪犯赦免或减轻其刑罚的措施) amnesty; general pardon: ～ 一批犯人 *grant amnesty to a group of criminals* ◇ ～ 令 bill of oblivion; order of general amnesty
大赦天下 [- - tiān xià] proclaim a general amnesty; announce amnesty
大社会 [- - huì] Great Society ◇ ～ 学 macrosociology
大婶儿 [- shěnr] aunt
大声 [- shēng] loud; loudness; in a loud voice: ～ 抱怨 *squawk*; ～ 斥责 *hurl reproaches*; ～ 道出 *thunder*; ～ 鼓掌 *clap hand*; ～ 喊道 *cry out*; ～ 喊叫 *yammer*; ～ 抗议 *yowl*; ～ 狂笑 *shout with laughter*; ～ 辱骂 *insult loudly*; *shout insult at*; ～ 痛哭 *bewail*; ～ 笑个不停 *laugh loud and long*; 说得 ～ 点。*Speak louder.*; *Speak in a loud voice.*
大声呼喊 [- - hū hǎn] ① (激烈地喊) shout ② (打招呼) yoo-hoo ③ (表示渴望、热情或欢乐) whoop
大声呼救 [- - - jiù] cry out lustily for help
大声疾呼 [- - jí hū] clarion call to awaken the public to lurking danger by writing [speeches]; call out with a loud voice; cry as loud as possible; cry in the highest pitch of the voice; cry loudly; lift up one's voice; loudly to appeal; raise a cry of warning; run screaming to ...; shout [cry] at the top of one's voice
大生产运动 [- - chǎn yùn dòng] great production campaign
大生产资料 [- - - zī liào] large-scale means of production
大生境 [- - jìng] 〈生态〉 macrohabitat
大生物 [- - wù] macroorganism ◇ ～ 群落 macrobiocoenosium
大生长期 [- - zhǎng qī] 〈植〉 grand period of growth
大牲畜头数 [- - chù tóu shù] number of big-stock
大牲畜运输船 [- - - yùn shū chuán] horse boat
大牲口 [- - kou] draught animal
大胜 [- shèng] white wash
大师 [- shī] ① (造诣深的人) great master; grandmaster; master: 国画 ～ *a great master of traditional Chinese painting*; 文学 ～ *a master in literature* ② 〈佛教〉 (对和尚的尊称) Great Master
大师傅 [- - fu] [口] (对和尚的尊称) Great Master, a courtesy title used to address a Buddhist monk
大师兄 [- - xiōng] ① (义和团对自己头领的称呼) our leader ② (称同学中年长才高者) way of address for one's older classmates
大失观瞻 [- - guān zhān] a great loss of prestige
大失所望 [- - suǒ wàng] greatly disappoint one's hopes; be greatly disappointed; to one's great disappointment; lose great popularity; body blow: 他没有被选为队员，感到 ～。*When he failed to get on the team, it came as a body blow to him.*
大失体统 [- - tǐ tǒng] a great loss of face
大失颜面 [- - yán miàn] make one lose face very badly
大施威风 [- - wēi fēng] throw one's weight about
大十字架 [- shí zì jià] rood
大石板 [- - bǎn] queens
大石块 [- - kuài] ratchel
大石炭纪 [- - tàn jì] Anthracolithic period
大石油公司 [- - yóu gōng sī] majors; major oil companies
大食堂 [- - táng] dining hall
大蚀其本 [- - qí běn] bring one's pig to a pretty [fine; wrong] market
大使 [- shǐ] ambassador: 特命全权 ～ *ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary*; 巡回 ～ *ambassador at large* ◇ ～ 馆 embassy; ～ 级会谈 talks at ambassadorial level; ambassadorial talks; ～ 级会议 ambassadorial-level meeting; ～ 级外交关系 ambassadorial level diplomatic relation; ～ 衔 ambassadorial rank
大事 [- shì] ① (重大的事) great event; major event; important matter; major issue: 关心国家 ～ *concern oneself with affairs of state*; 头等 ～ *a matter of prime or paramount importance*; 这本新辞典的出版是今年文化界的一件 ～。*The publication of the new dictionary is one of the cultural event of the year.* ② (总的形势) overall situation ③ (大搞) in a big way: ～ 宣传 *play up*; *ballyhoo*; ～ 渲染 *enormously exaggerate*; *play up*
大事不好 [- - bù hǎo] A disaster is imminent.: 谁都感到 ～，似乎有什么极大的灾难即将来临。*Every one feels that a disaster is imminent, as if a catastrophe is about to come.*
大事不糊涂 [- - - hú tu] be clear-mind in dealing with matters of great importance; sober-minded with regard to major issues of principle
大事故 [- - gù] major break down
大事化小 [- - huà xiǎo] disguise a major accident as a minor one
大事化小，小事化了 [- - - - xiǎo shì huà liǎo] reduce a big trouble into a small one, and a small one into nothing; minimize big scandals and overlook minor ones; reduce major issues to minor ones, and then minor issues to naught; reduce the trouble to the minimum; turn big problems into small ones and small problems into no problems at all; try first to make their mistake sound less serious and then to reduce it to nothing at all
大事挥霍 [- - huī huò] launch out into extravagance
大事记 [- - jì] ① (重大事件记载) chronicle of events ② (编辑用于报道的新闻记录册) datebook
大事去矣 [- - qù yǐ] The whole scheme has gone to nought [naught].
大事铺张 [- - pū zhāng] make much of a little
大事做不来，小事又不做 [- - zuò bù lái xiǎo shì yòu bú zuò] be incapable of doing great things, yet disdain minor tasks; disdain minor assignments while being quite unequal to major tasks
大势 [- -] general trend of events; general situation: 当前世界的 ～ 头 *the main trend in the world today*
大势所趋 [- - suǒ qū] represent [be] the general trend; an irresistable trend; be pushed by the general trend of events; The general trend indicates ...; the general trend of development; The trend is unmistakable.; the trend of times; This is dictated by the general trend.
大势所趋，人心所向 [- - - - rén xīn suǒ xiàng] This accords with the general trend of events and the aspirations of the people.; the general trend and popular feeling; the trend of the times and the desire of the people: 台湾要回到祖国的怀抱，全国一定要统一。这是 ～。*Taiwan will*

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return to the embrace of the motherland; the whole country must be united. This is the general trend of development and the common aspiration of the people.

大势已定 [- - yǐ dìng] The lot is cast.; The cat jumps.; a foregone conclusion

大势已去 [- - - qù] It is all up with ....; be on the decline; Nothing much can be done about it now.; One's day has gone.; The game is as good as lost.; The situation is beyond salvation.; The situation is hopeless.

大是大非 [- - dà fēi] major issues [matters] of principle; cardinal questions of right and wrong; cardinal [major] issues of right and wrong; (between) right and wrong on cardinal issues: 分清～ *draw clear distinctions concerning cardinal issues of right and wrong*

大师傅 [- shi fu] (厨师) cook; *chef*
另见 dà shī fu。

大手笔 [- shǒu bǐ] the work or writing of a great author or calligrapher

大手大脚 [- - dà jiǎo] wasteful; extravagant; free-handed; spend extravagantly: ～的人 *waster; squanderer; be large of limbs* (指手和脚); *spend extravagantly* (指用钱)

大手术 [- - shù] major surgery; major operation

大授地制 [- shòu dì zhì] encomienda

大受欢迎 [- - huān yíng] very popular; have a great vogue; all the vogue

大叔 [- shū] ①(父亲的弟弟) younger brother of one's father; uncle ②(尊称同父辈的年轻男人) uncle

大书特书 [- - tè shū] write a great deal about...; (be worth) recording at length; particularize; record in letters of gold; write repeatedly or elaborately: 黄继光的英勇事迹值得～。*The heroic deeds of Huang Jiguang deserve to be recorded in letters of gold.*

大暑 [- shǔ] Great Heat (12th solar term)

大鼠 [- -] rat

大树底下好乘凉 [- shù dǐ xia hǎo chéng liáng] Under the protection of people of power and influence, one can be profited.

大竖井 [- - jǐng] pozo

大数 [- -] {数} great number; large number; googol ($=10^{100}$); rout

大数定律 [- - dìng lǜ] law of large numbers; law of great numbers; law of averages

大帅 [- shuài] ①(统军的主将) commander in chief ②(清末督掌兵权的人,属员称之谓大帅) generalissimo

大率如此 [- - rú cǐ] This is usually the case.

大水 [- shuǐ] {气} (激流;河水暴涨) tornado

大水冲了龙王庙 [- - chōng le lóng wáng miào] The flood dashes against the Temple of the Dragon King. — Conflicts arise between people on one's own side.

大水漫灌 [- - màn guàn] broad irrigation

大肆 [- sì] without restraint; wantonly; violently; recklessly: ～鼓吹 *noisily advocate*; ～叫嚣 *set up a great clamor about; allege vociferously*; ～蹂躏 *trample on*; ～污蔑 *slander violently; slander indiscriminately*; ～嘲弄 *pour ridicule on*; ～吹捧 *extol ... the sky*; ～吹嘘 *advertise feverishly*; ～泛滥 *run rampant*; ～攻击 *wantonly to attack; lash out at ...; launch an unbridled or all-out attack on [against]*; ～活动 *bustle around*; ～挥霍 *be flush with (one's) money*

大肆宣传 [- - xuān chuán] a whoop and a holler: 共和党人～联邦政府官员的廉洁问题。*The Republicans made a great whoop and a holler about the honesty of federal employees.*

大肆宣扬 [- - - yáng] vigorously to propagate; give enormous publicity to; give great publicity; indulge in unbridled propaganda for; loudly to sing the praises of ...; noisily to proclaim; trumpet with great vigor; widely to advertise

大肆渲染 [- - xuàn rǎn] play up; enormously to exaggerate; make a big hue and cry about ...; vociferously to advocate

大送秋波 [- sòng qiū bō] send speechless messages from the eyes; flash amorous glances; make eyes at

大苏打 [- sū dá] {化} (硫代硫酸钠) sodium thiosulfate; sodium hyposulfite; hypo (用作漂白剂、还原剂及定影剂,通称"海波")

大蒜 [- suàn] garlic; allium sativum: 一头～ *a head of garlic* ◇～素 allicin; garlicin; ～油 garlic oil

大隼 [- sǔn] {动} gerfalcon (产于冰岛)

大踏步 [- tà bù] in big strides: ～前进 *stride along; make great strides forwards*

大谈特谈 [- tán tè tán] keep on talking about ...; discourse eloquently on a subject; talk at length; prate

大堂 [- táng] [旧] court of law; principal hall in a yamen

大特写镜头 [- tè xiě jìng tóu] {摄} extreme close-up

大提琴 [- tí qín] cello; violoncello ◇～手 violoncellist

大题小做 [- - xiǎo zuò] little about a major issue; treat (major issues) lightly; make little of

大体 [- tǐ] ①(重要的道理) cardinal principle; general interest: 识～ *have the cardinal principles in mind* ②(大致) roughly; more or less; on the whole; by and large; for the most part: ～上正确 *generally correct*; ～相同 *more or less alike; about the same* ◇～方案 ground plan; ～分类 style

大体病理学 [- - bìng lǐ xué] (肉眼病理学) macropathology

大体积混凝土施工 [- - jī hùn níng tǔ shī gōng] mass concrete construction

大体上 [- - shang] by and large; grosso modo: 从～说来,就业条件是好的。*Taking it by and large, the conditions of employment are good.*

大天白日 [- tiān bái rì] [口] broad daylight

大天鹅 [- - é] whooper swan

大田 [- tián] land for growing field crops ◇～抗性 field resistance; ～轮作 field rotation system; ～试验 field experiment; ～栽培 field production; ～作物 field crop

大田鼠 [- - shǔ] hamster

大田用条播机 [- - yòng tiáo bō jī] field drill

大铁锤 [- tiě chuí] sledgehammer; marcus

大铁钳 [- - qián] grampus

大厅 [- tīng] hall; sala; saloon; lobby loft building; state room

大庭 [- tíng] a surname: ～广 *Dating Guang*

大庭广众 [- - guǎng zhòng] (before) a big crowd (of people); (on) a public occasion; in public; in broad daylight; in front of everybody: 她过去习惯于在～之下发表讲话。*She used to make a speech in public.*

大艇 [- tǐng] longboat

大同 [- tóng] (儒家宣扬的理想社会) Great Harmony (an ideal or perfect society); Great Unity: 世界～ *universal harmony in the world*; ～境域 *the realm of Great Harmony*

大同小异 [- - xiǎo yì] be the same in essentials while differing in minor points; a general resemblance with small [minor] differences; be alike in all important essentials, the differences being of a minor nature; be largely identical with only minor differences; differ only in [on] small points; essentially the same though differing on minor points; For the most part they are the same.; identical on major issues though with minor differences; mostly alike except (for) slight differences; much about the same; much of a muchness; very much the same; virtually the same: 他们都是～的。*They are all much of a muchness.*

大同轴电缆 [- - zhóu diàn lǎn] large diameter coaxial cable

大桶 [- tǒng] vat; beck; keeve; hogshead; pancheon; pipe

大统一理论 [- - yī lǐ lùn] grand unified theory

大头 [- tóu] ①(大的那一端;主要的部分) the larger [thicker] end of sth.; the largest share; the major part: 保证国家得～。*The state must be assured of the largest share of profits.* ②(面具) mask ③(民国初年发行的铸有袁世凯头像的银元) silver dollar

大头菜 [- - cài] {植} ①(芜青甘蓝) rutabaga ②(根芥菜) root-mustard (俗称"疙瘩菜")

大头钉 [- - dīng] hobnail; large-headed nail

大头蒜 [- - suàn] blueleek; pelargonin

大头瘟 [- - wēn] {中医} (头面部"丹毒") infection with swollen head; erysipelas on the head

大头鳕 [- - xuě] lodwife; Alaska cod; Pacific cod; torsk

大头针 [- - zhēn] pin

大突变 [- tū biàn] macromutation

大图板 [- tú bǎn] trestle board

大图像投射器 [- - xiàng tóu shè qì] eidophor

大土地所有制 [- tǔ dì suǒ yǒu zhì] big land property

大团块 [- tuán kuài] large crumb

大团圆 [- - yuán] ①(全家人聚一起) happy reunion ②(团聚的结局) happy ending

大推力 [- tuī lì] high thrust

大腿 [- tuǐ] thigh

大椭圆轨道卫星 [- tuǒ yuán guǐ dào wèi xīng] HEOS satellite

大湾 [- wān] {地质} bight

大丸药 [- wán yào] bolus

大碗 [- wǎn] jorum

大碗茶 [- - chá] stall tea

大腕 [- wàn] top notch; big shot

大王 [- wáng] king; magnate: 钢铁～ *steel magnate [king]*
另见 dài wang。

大王裁 [- - cái] {纸} large imperial

大王乌贼 [- - wū zéi] Architeuthis; giant squid; giant calmar

大网膜 [- wǎng mó] {解} omentum majus

大网眼窗纱 [- - yǎn chuāng shā] cable net

大网羽叶 [- - yǔ yè] anthophyopsis

大为 [- wéi] very; greatly: ～不安 *cause one great uneasiness*; ～吃惊 *be greatly [utterly] surprised at*; ～减色 *impair*; ～惊恐 *be seized with panic*; ～惊叹 *stun*; ～开心 *delight*; ～恼火 *fume with rage*; ～生色 *give color to ...*; ～失望 *feel [be] very disappointed*; ～逊色 *throw ... into shade*; ～忧伤 *take on*; ～震动 *astound*; ～震惊 *be thunderstruck on ...; be much shaken at ...*

大为不然 [- - bù rán] greatly disapprove

大位移全息照像术 [- wèi yí quán xī zhào xiàng shù] large displacement holography

大尉 [- -] senior captain

大卫教 [- - jiào] ranch Davidian

大蚊子 [- wén zi] gallinipper

大蜗牛 [- wō niú] Helix

大涡旋 [- - xuán] {海} maelstrom

大我 [- wǒ] (指集体,与"小我"相对) the greater self; the spiritual self; the collective

大屋檐 [- wū yán] crown cornice

大无畏 [- wú wèi] dauntless; utterly fearless; indomitable: ～的英雄气概 *dauntless heroism*

大舞蹈病 [- wǔ dǎo bìng] chorea major

大戊 [- wù] (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Dawu Zhong*

大雾 [- -] dense fog

大雾笼罩 [- - lǒng zhào] be meshed in the dense fog

大西洋 [- xī yáng] the Atlantic (Ocean) ◇～标准时间 the Atlantic Standard Time; ～鲱 common herring; sea herring; ～金枪鱼 blackfin tunas; ～马鲛 pintado; great kingfish; ～热带试验 Atlantic tropical experiment; ～宪章 Atlantic Charter; ～雪松 Atlas cedar; ～岩群 Atlantic suite; ～中央海岭 mid-Atlantic ridge; ～主义 Atlanticism; ～主义者 Atlanticist

大媳妇 [- xí fù] ①(长子的妻子) wife of one's eldest son ②(大老婆) wife of a man with concubine

大喜 [- xǐ] [口] great rejoicing: 在这～的日子里 *in these days of great rejoicing*

大喜过望 [- - guò wàng] be delighted that things are better than one expected; be delighted with unexpectedly good results; be overjoyed; be pleased beyond one's expectations; in pleased surprise; rejoice beyond all expectations

大喜雀跃 [- - què yuè] be joyful like a bird dancing

大喜日子 [- - rì zi] red-letter day; one's wedding day: 六月二日是他的～,他要结婚了。*June 2nd will be a red-letter day for him, he's getting married.*

大喜若狂 [- - ruò kuáng] be in an ecstasy of joy; go crazy with joy

大系统 [- xì tǒng] large scale system ◇～理论 theory of a large scale system

大戏 [- -] ①(大型的戏曲) full-scale drama ②[方](京戏) Beijing opera

大细胞性贫血 [- - bāo xìng pín xuè] macrocytic anemia

大虾 [- xiā] prawn

大峡谷 [- xiá gǔ] grand canyon

大显身手 [- xiǎn shēn shǒu] display one's skill to the full; bring one's talents into full play; come out strong; distinguish oneself; cut a dashing [brilliant] figure; display one's prowess fully; do a really good job of ...; employ fully one's talent (in...); fully display one's talents; give a good account of oneself; give full play to one's abilities; turn one's talents to full account: 你～的时机到啦! *Now's your chance to distinguish yourself.* 他虽然很缺乏经验,但在拳击比赛中仍～。*Although much less experienced, he gave a good account of himself in the boxing match.*

大显神通 [- - shén tōng] make the mare go; give full play to one's remarkable skill [abilities]; show a great miracle; show one's magic power;

show what one is capable of
大献殷勤 [- xiàn yīn qín] do one's utmost to please and woo; do everything to please someone; pay one's addresses to sb.
大馅饼 [- - bǐng] pizza (pie)
大限 [- -] (寿数) day of one's doom
大相径庭 [- xiāng jìng tíng] be quite different; be very unlike; be widely divergent; entirely contrary [different]; make a world of difference; poles apart
大相悬殊 [- - xuán shū] widely [greatly] different; outmatch; a mite on an elephant
大项 [- xiàng] 〈逻〉(在三段论的结论中做谓项的概念) major term; maxterm
大项目 [- - mù] broad heading
大小 [- xiǎo] ①(程度大小) big or small: ～ 高等院校 12 所 *twelve colleges of varying sizes*; 国家不论 ～, 应该一律平等。*All countries, big or small, should be equal.* ②(辈分高低) degree of seniority: 说话没个 ～ *speak impolitely to elderly people* ③(大人和孩子) adults and children: 全家 ～ 三口。*There are three people in the family altogether.* ④(尺寸、规模、面积等的大小) size; dimension; bulk; admeasurement; volume; scale; magnitude: 它的 ～ 和火鸡一样。*It is equal in size to a turkey.* 这双鞋我穿 ～ 正合适。*These shoes are just my size.*
大小便失禁 [- - biàn shī jìn] gatism
大小便坐椅 [- - - zuò yǐ] potty-chair
大小辨别 [- - - bié] size discrimination
大小不一 [- - bù yī] (of things of the same kind) They are not of uniform size.
大小道具 [- - dào jù] props
大小合适 [- - hé shì] size to fit
大小姐 [- - jiě] ①(旧时对人家女儿的敬称) a way of address for others' daughter ②(长女) eldest daughter
大小课堂结合 [- - kè táng jié hé] the combination of small and large classroom
大小年结果 [- - nián jié guǒ] 〈农〉 biennial fruiting
大小头 [- - tóu] concentric reducer; transition pipe
大小相称 [- - xiāng chèn] have a due proportion of ...
大小硬币分选器 [- - yìng bì fēn xuǎn qì] coin-as-sorter
大小由之 [- - yóu zhī] Both the great and small come from it.; can fit any size of ...
大小知觉 [- - zhī jué] size perception
大校 [- xiào] senior colonel
大笑 [- -] laughter; risus: 各位不要 ～, 好吗? *Can you refrain from laughter, my friends?*
大笑大闹 [- - dà nào] make whoopee
大笑起来 [- - qi lai] ①(用力笑) break-out ②(多指逗人笑) bull
大笑一声 [- - yì shēng] give a loud laugh
大鞋钉 [- xié dīng] slug
大协作 [- - zuò] large-scale cooperation; a major pooling of efforts
大写 [- xiě] ①(汉字数字的一种写法) the capital form of a Chinese numeral: ～ 金额 *amount in words* ②(拼音字母的一种写法) capitalization: ～ 字母 *capital letter*; *majuscule*
大写字体 [- - zì tǐ] uppercase
大泻 [- xiè] (针刺手法泻法之一) vigorous reduction
大心 [- xīn] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宏 *Daxin Hong*
大兴 [- xīng] go in for sth. in a big way: ～ 调查研究之风 *energetically encourage the practice of conducting investigations and studies*; ～ 水利 *large-scale building of water conservancy projects*; ～ 问罪之师 *angrily point an accusing finger at sb.*; *condemn scathingly*; *launch a punitive campaign*
大兴杀伐 [- - shā fá] go in for the bloody fighting in a big way; attach in a big way
大兴土木 [- - tǔ mù] be busy at putting up installations [buildings]; a great bustle of masons and carpenters; build largely; build many new buildings; go in for large-scale construction; start architectural work on a large scale
大猩猩 [- - xing] 〈动〉 gorilla (亦称"大猿", 分布于非洲西部和东部)
大刑 [- xíng] cruel punishment; implements of cruel punishment
大型 [- -] (形状或规模大的) large-scale; large; 〈材〉 heavy section: ～ 彩色记录片 *full-length color documentary film*; ～ 企业 *large enterprise*; ～ 规划 *large-scale programming*; ～ 运输机 *giant transport aircraft*; *air freighter* ◇ ～ 刨 ahooting plane; ～ 刨床 large-size planer; ～ 薄脆饼 lavash; ～ 匙 table spoon; ～ 齿轮 large gear; ～ 船 argosy; ～ 刀 gully; ～ 地衣 macrolichen; ～ 电动机 high capacity motor; ～ 电视系列片(长篇电视连续剧) maxi-series; ～ 电影摄影机 studio type camera; ～ 电子管 microwave high-power tube; ～ 发电厂 big power station; ～ 浮游生物 macroplankton; ～ 钢材 large shape; ～ 高级轿车 limousine; ～ 工程 heavy construction; ～ 公共建筑物 palace; ～ 构造 macrostructure; megatectonics; ～ 滑车 bull block; ～ 会议 bull session; ～ 机床 heavy duty machine tools; ～ 集装箱 van container; ～ 计算机 large(-scale) computer; maxicomputer; ～ 建设项目 big construction item [project]; ～ 轿车 limousine; ～ 开沟机 bull ditcher; ～ 客厅 sala; ～ 空分设备 large air separation plant; ～ 冷柜 reach-in refrigerator; ～ 立式铣床 rotary planer; extension boring and turning mill; ～ 廉价商店 warehouse store; ～ 量规 heavy gauge; ～ 泥石流 macrosolifluction; ～ 轮胎 giant tire; ～ 喷气式客机 jumbo; jumbo jet; ～ 平板车 giant flat truck; ～ 平面铣床 slab miller; ～ 平土机 bullgrader; ～ 砌块部件 large blocks units; ～ 砌块建筑 block construction; ～ 气垫游艇 hoverbarge; ～ 汽轮发电机组 large steam turbine-generator; ～ 驱逐舰 destroyer leader; ～ 容器 tun; ～ 深水炸弹 large depth charge; ～ 数字计算机 large-scale digital computer; ～ 水库 large reservoir; ～ 投影仪 large projector; ～ 团体操 mass callisthenics; ～ 拖拉机 large tractor; ～ 挖土机 earthmover; ～ 围网 purse seine; ～ 系统发展 macrophylogenetic development; ～ 型材轧机 heavy-section mill; ～ 邮包 bulk post; ～ 油轮 mammoth tanker; ～ 游艇 J-boat; ～ 运货车 landship; ～ 运输机 〈航空〉 flying boxcar; ～ 载客汽车 carryall; ～ 轧钢厂 heavy steel rolling mill; ～ 轧钢机 heavy (merchant) mill; ～ 张网渔船 bawley; ～ 照相机 large-size camera; ～ 真菌 macro fungi; macromycetes; ～ 植物 macrophyte; ～ 制品 massive article; ～ 铸件 heavy castings; ～ 转炉 mammoth converter; ～ 钻头 large-size drill; ～ 字体 boxboard; block letter; ～ 综合性大学 multiversity
大行星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 major planet; principal planet
大行政区 [- - zhèng qū] greater administrative areas
大姓 [- xìng] ①(世家大族) surname of an aristocratic family ②(人多的姓) popular surname
大兄弟 [- xiōng di] [方](北方妇女用以称年岁小于自己的男子) elder brother
大熊猫 [- xióng māo] 〈动〉(大猫熊) panda; giant panda ◇ ～ 金币 gold panda coin
大熊星座 [- - xīng zuò] 〈天〉(北斗七星所在的星座) Ursa Major (UMa)
大修(理) [- xiū] capital [heavy; extensive] repair; turnover job; major [big] repair; general overhaul(ing); general reconstruction; heavy maintenance; major service; thorough repair; top [major; maintenance] overhaul; permanent repairs ◇ ～ 场 reconstruction park; ～ 厂 system shop; back shop; ～ 定额 major repair standard; ～ 工艺过程 overhaul pipeline; ～ 检查 overhaul(ing) check; ～ 基金 funds for overhaul; capital repairs fund; ～ 折旧费 major repair depreciation expense; ～ 折旧率 major repair depreciation rate; ～ 支出 major repair expenditure; ～ 周期 overhaul life
大序 [- xù] 〈天〉 Great Sequence
大旋涡 [- xuán wō] maelstrom
大选 [- xuǎn] general election
大学 [- xué] ①(高等学校) university; college: 广播电视 ～ *radio broadcasting and television university*; 师范 ～ *normal university*; *teachers' university*; 文科 ～ *university of liberal arts*; 业余工业 ～ *part-time engineering college*; 业余职工 ～ *spare-time college for staff and workers*; 综合性 ～ *comprehensive university* ②("四书"之一) The Great Learning ◇ ～ 本科生 undergraduate; ～ 本科生身分 undergraduateship; ～ 派才子 〈剧〉 university wits; ～ 评议会 academic council; ～ 入学注册 matriculation; ～ 师生比例 faculty-student ratio; ～ 图书馆 university library; ～ 文凭 parchment; college diploma; ～ 校际运动会 interuniversity sports meet; ～ 学潮 campus upheaval [unrest]; ～ 研究院 graduate school; ～ 预科 preparatory course; ～ 自治 university self-government
大学教师 [- - jiào shī] ①(大学的全体教师或全体教授) professoriat ②(大学的讲师或教授) praelector; prelector
大学生 [- - shēng] university student; college student: 一年级 ～ *freshman*; 二年级 ～ *sophomore*; 三年级 ～ *junior*; 四年级 ～ *senior*; 低年级 ～ *lower grade students*; 高年级 ～ *upper grade students*; *higher grade students* ◇ ～创业 university students innovative undertaking; ～ 守则 Rules for College Students
大学士 [- - shì] grand secretary
大雪 [- xuě] ①(二十四节气之一) Great Snow (21st solar term) ②(24 小时内降雪量在 5.0 毫米以上的雪) heavy snow
大雪纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] a big snowfall; It is snowing heavily [hard].; It is snowing in large flakes.; It is snowing thick and fast.; Snowflakes flutter about.; The snow falls in soft flakes.
大雪封山 [- - fēng shān] Heavy snow has sealed the mountain passes.
大雪橇 [- - qiāo] bob; bobsled; bobsleigh; dirigible sledge
大鳐鱼 [- - yú] keeling
大血管错位 [- xuè guǎn cuò wèi] transposition of great vessel
大血藤 [- - téng] Sargentodoxa cuneata; sargentaglory vine (亦称"红藤", 茎藤入中药)
大循环 [- xún huán] 〈生理〉 systemic circulation; general circulation; greater circulation; major cycle
大丫头 [- yā tou] ①(身份较高或年龄较长的婢女) the head maid ②(称青年女子) young woman
大牙 [- yá] ①(槽牙) molar ②(门牙) front tooth: 叫人笑掉 ～ *make a laughing-stock of oneself*
大雅 [- yǎ] [书](风雅) elegance; refinement; good taste: 不登 ～ 之堂 *not appeal to refined taste*; *not in good taste*
大烟 [- yān] (鸦片的通称) opium ◇ ～ 鬼 opium addict
大烟囱 [- - cōng] smokestack
大盐 [- yán] crude salt
大言不惭 [- - bù cán] boast without shame; be shamelessly boastful; brag unblushingly; brag without feeling shame; make a shameless boast; not to feel ashamed for telling a lie; talk big; unblushing exaggeration
大言欺人 [- - qī rén] exaggerate to deceive others; laugh at sb.'s beard
大眼瞪小眼 [- yǎn dèng xiǎo yǎn] being at one's wits end
大眼海豹 [- - hǎi bào] Ross seal
大眼金枪鱼 [- - jīn qiāng yú] big-eye tunas
大眼井 [- - jǐng] big hole (直径 25 厘米以上)
大眼幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] megalopas
大衍求一术 [- - qiú yī shù] 〈数〉(剩余定理) Chinese remainder theorem
大雁 [- yàn] wild goose
大宴会 [- - huì] superjunket; big banquet
大阳台 [- yáng tái] solarium
大洋 [- -] ①(海洋) ocean ②(银元) silver dollar ◇ ～ 潮汐 oceanic tide; ～ 沉积 oceanic deposit; ～ 岛 〈地质〉 oceanic island; ～(型)地壳 oceanic crust; ～ 断裂系 oceanic rift system; ～ 对流层 oceanic troposphere; ～ 环流 ocean circulation; ～ 脊 oceanic ridge; ～ 礁 oceanic reef; ～ 隆 oceanic rise; ～ 盆地 oceanic basin; ～ 舌 tongue of ocean; ～ 峡谷 oceanic canyon; ～ 玄武岩 oceanic basalt; ～ 沿海国 oceanic coastal state; ～ 中脊 〈地质〉 mid-ocean rise; mid-oceanic ridge; oceanic ridge
大洋化[作用] [- - huà] oceanization
大洋洲 [- - zhōu] Oceania; Oceanica
大样 [-yàng] ①〈刷〉(报纸的整版清样) full-page proof ②〈工〉(细部图) bulk sample; detail drawing ◇ ～ 法 large sample method; ～ 设计 detailing; ～ 图 detail drawing
大吆小喝 [- yāo xiǎo hè] raise a hullabaloo
大摇大摆 [- yáo dà bǎi] come [go] swaggeringly; an ostentatious, vain manner of walking; strutting; swaggering; swagger one's way (into); take big, swinging steps: 显然贼人是从这里 ～ 出去的。*Obviously the thief had simply walked out this way as bold as brass.*
大要 [- yào] (概要) main points; gist: 文章的 ～ *the gist of an article*
大要案 [- - àn] major and serious criminal cases
大爷买卖 [- yé mǎi mai] (比喻不在乎赚钱亏本) carefree business
大业 [- yè] great cause; great undertaking: 创 ～ *become pioneers in a great undertaking*
大叶桉 [- - ān] Eucalyptus robusta; swamp mahogany (亦称"大叶有加利", 产树胶、叶可提芳香油)
大叶蝉 [- - chán] cicadellid
大叶合欢 [- - hé huān] lebbek

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大叶芥菜 [- - jiè cài] leafy mustard
大叶榉 [- - jǔ] zelkova schneideriana
大叶栎 [- - lì] castanopsis fissa
大叶槭 [- - qī] great maple
大叶山毛榉 [- - shān máo jǔ] ridge beech
大叶桃花心木 [- - táo huā xīn mù] Swietenia macrophylla
大叶性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] lobar pneumonia
大叶杨 [- - yáng] Chinese white poplar
大叶棕榈 [- - zōng lǘ] bussu
大爷 [- ye] [口] ①（伯父）one's father's elder brother; uncle ②（尊称年长的男子）uncle
大衣 [- yī] overcoat; topcoat: 风雪 ～ *anorak*; *parka*; 夹 ～ *light overcoat*; 军 ～ *uniform greatcoat*; 棉 ～ *cotton-padded overcoat*; 男 ～ *overcoat*; *greatcoat*; 男皮 ～ *long fur coat*; 女 ～ *winter coat*; *overcoat*; 女皮 ～ *fur coat*; *fur* ◇ ～ 橱 armoire; ～ 料 overcoating; cloaking
大姨 [- yí] [口] one's mother's eldest sister; aunt
大姨子 [- - zi] [口] one's wife's elder sister; sister-in-law
大意 [- yì] general idea; main points; gist; tenor: 段落 ～ *the gist of a paragraph*; 把他讲话的 ～ 记下来就行了。*Just jot down the main ideas* [*points*] *of what he says*.
另见 dà yi。
大意是 [- - shì] to the effect (that ...)
大义 [- -]（大道理）principle of right and wrong; cardinal principles of righteousness; righteous cause: 深明 ～ *be deeply conscious of the righteousness of a cause*; *know where one's loyalty lies*
大义凛然 [- - lǐn rán]（严峻不可侵犯的样子，形容为了正义事业坚强不屈）with a strong sense of righteousness — fearless of death for a just cause; awe-inspiring righteousness; heroically; stand firm for the cause of justice; inspiring awe by upholding justice: 在敌人的铡刀面前，刘胡兰同志 ～，视死如归，充分表现了共产党员大无畏的英雄气概。*Standing an incarnation of righteousness before the enemy's fodder-cutter, comrade Liu Hulan looked death calmly in a face and displayed fully the dauntless heroism of a communist*.
大义灭亲 [- - miè qīn]（为维护正义而不惜牺牲亲属间的私情）punish one's own relations in the cause of justice; place righteousness above family loyalty; place righteousness above loyalty to one's family; sacrifice consanguinity for the sake of righteousness; sacrifice ties of blood to righteousness; uphold justice and righteousness even at the sacrifice of blood relations
大义山式断裂 [- - shān shì duàn liè] fault of Tayishan trend
大义山系构造 [- - - xì gòu zào] Tayishanian structure
大意 [- yi] careless; negligent; inattentive: 千万不可粗心 ～ *must never on any account be negligent*
另见 dà yì。
大意失荆州 [- - shī jīng zhōu] suffer a major setback due to carelessness
大音阶 [- yīn jiē]〈音〉major scale
大阴唇 [- - chún]〈解〉labia majora; labium majus; greater pudendal lip; labium majus pudendi
大印 [- yìn]（政府机关的图章，比喻政权）great seal; the seal of power
大英百科全书 [- yīng bǎi kē quán shū] EB (Encyclopaedia Britannica)
大迎 [- yíng]〈穴位〉Daying (SD 5)
大迎角 [- - jiǎo] high incidence
大勇 [- yǒng] ①（超乎寻常的勇敢）great courage ②（极为勇敢的人）courageous people
大勇若怯 [- - ruò qiè] A man of great courage looks like a coward.
大邮裁 [- yóu cái]〈刷〉large post
大油 [- -] [口]（猪油）lard
大油气田 [- - qì tián] major oil and gas field
大有裨益 [- yǒu bì yì] be of great advantage [benefit]
大有成就 [- - chéng jiù] come out on top; make good one's running; make quite a success
大有大的难处 [- - dà de nán chu] Big as it is, it has difficulties of its own.
大有好处 [- - hǎo chu] be of great benefit to; be of much good
大有进步 [- - jìn bù] have taken great strides in one's progress; advance by rapid strides; make great [rapid] strides
大有可观 [- - kě guān] worthwhile seeing; very considerable; quite impressive
大有可为 [- - - wéi] have a brilliant future; be well worth doing; can accomplish great things; have bright prospects; It can be well managed.; There is ample scope for our abilities in ....: 淡水养鱼 ～。*There are bright prospects for freshwater fish farming*.
大有来头 [- - lái tou] very influential socially [politically]
大有前途 [- - qián tú] bear watching: 那个年轻的球员 ～。*The young ball player will bear watching*.
大有区别 [- - qū bié] poles apart; entirely different
大有人在 [- - rén zài] There are plenty of people who ....; Such people are by no means rare.; There are plenty of such people.; There are quite a few persons who ....
大有所获 [- - suǒ huò] have obtained a great deal
大有文章 [- - wén zhāng] There is much fineness in ....; (Thereby) hangs a tale.; There seems to be much behind all this.; There's more to it [this] than meets the eye.; There's sth. behind all this.; There is something fishy about it.
大有希望 [- - xī wàng] be full of promise; give [show] great promise; There is great hope for....; stand a chance: 如果我是你的话，我一定去申请这个职位。我认为你 ～。*I should apply for the post if I were you, I think you stand a good chance*.
大有益于 [- - yì yú] go a long [good] way
大有用处 [- - yòng chù] of great use; It is very useful.
大有之年 [- - zhī nián] an abundant [a bumper-crop] year; a good year for crops
大有作为 [- - zuò wéi] be able to develop one's ability to the full; be able to accomplish great deeds; be able to accomplish much; give full play to one's talent; have full scope for one's talents; have great possibilities; promising; put one's ability to good use; There is plenty of room to develop one's talents to the full.; There is plenty of scope for one's talents.: 青年人在这里是可以～的。*There are plenty of opportunities for young people here*.
大于 [- yú]〈数〉greater than
大鱼吃小鱼 [- - chī xiǎo yú] big fish swallowing little fish — the strong bullying the weak; big fish eating small fish; The great fish eat up the small.; with the small interests ruined by the big interests
大鱼大肉 [- - dà ròu] abundant fish and meat — rich food
大隅石 [- - shí] osumilite
大雨 [- yǔ] a heavy rain; (a) heavy rainfall; hale water; soaker; [英方] pash
大雨暴 [- - bào] ding-on
大雨滂沱 [- - páng tuó] The rain comes down in a deluge.; a heavy shower; a pelting rain; It is raining heavily.; The heavy rain pours down in torrents.; The rain comes down with a vengeance.
大雨瓢泼 [- - piáo pō] The rain comes down in a splash.; It's pouring rain.; The rain comes down in great white sheets of water.
大雨倾盆 [- - qīng pén] It is raining cats and dogs.; a heavy downpour of rain; It is raining like billy-o.; It rains to beat the band.; The rain is pelting down.
大雨如注 [- - rú zhù] Rain falls in torrents.; Down comes the rain, solid as though from a waterfall.; It's raining cats and dogs.; It's raining in torrents.; It rains like fury.; The heavy rain pours down in [like] torrents.; The rain comes down in cataracts [sheets].; The rain falls in a perfect deluge.; The rain is pouring down.
大宇宙 [- - zhòu] macrocosmos
大寓于小 [- yù yú xiǎo] much in little; [拉] multum in parvo
大冤案 [- yuān àn] gross injustice
大元帅 [- yuán shuài] generalissimo
大员 [- -] [旧] high-ranking official: 委派 ～ *appoint high-ranking officials*
大圆 [- -]〈地测〉(球面被通过球心的平面所截而成的圆) great circle ◇ ～ 航行〈航海〉great-circle sailing
大圆材 [[- - cái]〈林〉high-pole
大圆钢坯 [- - gāng pī] cylindrical bloom
大圆弧 [- - hú] orthodrome
大圆木料 [- - mù liào] large pole (胸径为 20—30 厘米的)
大圆形糕饼 [- - xíng gāo bǐng] torta; torte
大院 [- yuàn] courtyard; compound: 居民 ～ *residential compound*
大约 [- yuē] ①（约略）approximately; about: ～半小时路程。*It's about half an hour's journey*. ②（可能）probably: 他 ～ 是到北京去了。*He has probably gone to Beijing*.
大月 [- yuè] ①（阳历）a solar month of 31 days ②（阴历）a lunar month of 30 days
大跃进 [- - jìn] great leap forward
大运动量 [- yùn dòng liàng] large amount of exercise ◇ ～ 负荷 heavy load
大运河 [- - hé]（京杭运河）the Grand Canal: 中国的 ～ 是世界最长的运河。它北起北京，南至杭州，全长 1794 公里。沟通黄河、淮河、长江和钱塘江，现为南水北调的重要通道之一。*The Grand Canal in China is the world's longest canal, which runs 1794 kilometers from Beijing in the north to Hangzhou in the south. By linking the Yellow River, the Huai River, the Changjiang* [*Yangtze*] *River, and the Qiantang River, it serves as a most important waterway to transport water from South China to North China*.
大杂烩 [- zá huì] hodgepodge; hotchpotch
大杂院儿 [- - yuànr] compound occupied by many households
大錾 [- zàn]〈工〉flogging chisel
大藏经 [- zàng jīng] Tripitaka
大凿 [- záo] flogging chisel; ebauchoir
大枣 [- zǎo]（红枣）Chinese date;〈中药〉Fructus Ziziphi Jujubae
大造舆论 [- zào yú lùn] whip up (public) opinion; make a big fanfare
大灶 [- -] ①（用砖土砌成的固定的炉灶）brick kitchen range ②（集体伙食标准中最低的一级）ordinary mess: 吃 ～ *board in ordinary mess*
大宅邸 [- zhái dǐ] palazzo
大展宏才 [- zhǎn hóng cái] develop one's unusual abilities; display one's great talents
大展宏图 [- - - tú] realize one's ambition; ride on the crest of success
大展经纶 [- - jīng lún] put one's statecraft to full use
大展身手 [- - shēn shǒu] show one's capabilities
大展弦比机翼 [- - xián bǐ jī yì] high aspect ratio wing
大战危机 [- zhàn wēi jī] wargasm
大张挞伐 [- zhāng tà fá] declare war on a country to punish it for its iniquities; raise a punitive expedition; give a heavy punishment
大张毛皮 [- - máo pí] blanket
大张旗鼓 [- - qí gǔ]（声势和规模很大）put up a pageantry; give wide publicity to ...; in a big way; on a grand [large] scale; with a flourish; with a great fanfare; with colors flying and the band playing: 要 ～ 地开展爱国卫生运动，减少疾病，提高健康水平。*We must carry on the patriotic public health campaign with a great fanfare, reduce disease and improve health conditions*.
大张声势 [- - shēng shì] put up a pageantry
大张筵席 [- - yán xí] give lavish feasts; make a great feast
大长才干 [- zhǎng cái gàn] One's intellectual faculties were much increased.
大长见闻 [- - jiàn wén] be a great eye-opener to sb.
大长志气 [- - zhì qì] boost greatly the morale of ...; fortify the high resolve of ... in a big way; greatly heighten the morale of ...
大涨大落 [- - dà luò] fluctuate violently; sharp changes; violent fluctuations
大丈夫 [- zhàng fu] true man; real man; man
大丈夫能屈能伸 [- - - néng qū néng shēn] A great man knows when to yield and when not.
大丈夫言出如山 [- - - yán chū rú shān] A true man never goes back on his word.
大帐篷 [- - peng] pavilion
大昭寺 [- zhāo sì] Jokhang Temple
大折刀 [- zhé dāo] jackknife;（主苏格兰）jackalegs; jockteleg
大针 [- zhēn]（中医古代九针之一）large needle
大争大辩 [- zhēng dà biàn] hold great debates
大政方针 [- zhèng fāng zhēn] fundamental policy
大政演说 [- - yǎn shuō] major policy speech
大枝 [- zhī]〈植〉bough
大蜘蛛 [- - zhū] tarantula
大直径 [- zhí jìng]（设计）major diameter; full diameter ◇ ～ 炮眼 big-hole drilling; ～ 桩 large diameter pile; ～ 钻井机 large diameter drilling machine
大指 [- zhǐ] thumb
大指间 [- - jiān]〈中医〉web of great toe
大旨 [- -]（主要的意思）main points; general idea
大志 [- zhì] high aim; lofty aim; exalted ambition; high aspirations: 有 ～ *aim high*

大致 [- -] ①（大体上）roughly; on the whole: ～相同 *roughly the same* ②（大概，大约）approximately; more or less ◇ ～成分 approximate composition
大致如此 [- - rú cǐ] That's about the size of it.; on the whole; by and large
大制图室 [- - tú shì] mould loft (in shipyard)
大智大勇 [- - dà yǒng] have tremendous courage and wisdom; be exceptionally brave and resourceful
大智若愚 [- - ruò yú] A man of great wisdom often appears [seems] slow-witted.; A master looks like a fool.; An intelligent man looks dull.; Apparent ignorance is in fact informed.; A wise man looks stupid.; Great wisdom takes the looks of folly [appearance of stupidity].; Still waters run deep.; The wisest man is often stupid-looking.
大智若愚，大巧若拙 [- - - - dà qiǎo ruò zhuō] A man of great wisdom behaves like a fool. A man of great skill behaves like an idiot.
大质量恒星 [- - liàng héng xīng] massive star
大治 [- -] great order; ～之年 *a year of great order*; 天下～ *run the country well*
大钟 [- zhōng]〈穴位〉Dazhong (Luo-Connecting Point, K 4)
大中见小，小中见大 [- - jiàn xiǎo xiǎo zhōng jiàn dà] show the small in the big, and the big in the small
大中小企业并举 [- - xiǎo qǐ yè bìng jǔ] simultaneous development of large, medium-sized and small enterprises; develop big, medium-sized and small enterprises simultaneously
大中型建设项目 [- - xíng jiàn shè xiàng mù] large and medium-sized projects
大种 [- zhǒng] macrospecies
大众 [- zhòng] the masses; the people; the public; the broad masses of the people ◇ ～传播工具 mass media; ～传播媒介 mass communication's media; mass medium; ～传媒 mass media (of communications); ～电视 popular TV; ～电影 popular film; ～歌曲 popular songs; ～广告 masses advertising; ～科学 popular science; ～天文学 popular astronomy; ～文化 mass culture; ～文艺 art and literature for the masses; popular literature; ～消费品 popular consumer goods; ～音乐会 pop concert
大众部 [- - bù]（古印度佛教的根本部派之一）mahasamghika（梵文摩诃僧祇的意译）
大众化 [- - huà] popular; in a popular style; ～的饭菜 *popular low-priced dishes*; ～商品 *popular commodities*; 语言～ *use the language of institutions of ordinary people* ◇ ～报纸 popular paper; ～体育 sports for all; ～图书馆 popular library; ～亚麻织物 staple linen
大众汽车公司 [- - qì chē gōng sī]［德］Volkswagenwerk
大周期 [- zhōu qī]〈自〉major cycle
大周天 [- - tiān]〈中医〉large circle of vital energy
大洲 [- -] continent
大轴子 [- zhòu zi]（排在最末的一出戏）the last item on a theatrical programme
大主教 [- zhǔ jiào] archbishop
大杼 [- zhù]〈穴位〉Dazhu (B 11)
大专生 [- zhuān shēng] junior college student
大专文凭 [- - wén píng] associate degree
大专院校 [- - yuàn xiào] universities and colleges; institutions of higher education
大转子 [- zhuàn zǐ] greater trochanter; trochanter major; trochiter
大篆 [- -]（笔划较繁复的篆书）ancient style of calligraphy, current in the Zhou Dynasty (c. 11th century—256 B.C.)
大庄园 [- zhuāng yuán] latifundium
大椎 [- zhuī]〈穴位〉Dazhui (GV 14)
大资本家 [- zī běn jiā] big capitalist; monopolist
大资产阶级 [- - chǎn jiē jí] the big bourgeoisie
大自然 [- zì rán] nature: 征服～ *conquer nature*; 乌云翻滚，雷电交加，我们似乎看到了一场～的搏斗。*As the huge clouds rolled up accompanied by thunder and lightning, it seemed as though we were watching a war of the elements.*
大自行恒星 [- - xíng héng xīng]〈天〉proper motion star
大字 [- -] big character ◇ ～本 large-character edition; large type edition; ～标题 banner headline; banner-line; streamer
大字报 [- - bào] Dazibao; Bigcharacter poster
大宗 [- zōng] ①（大批的）a large amount; a large quantity: ～款项 *a large amount of money*; *large sums* ②（数量最大的产品）staple: 本地产品以茶叶为～。*Tea is the staple crop here.* ◇～包裹 bulky parcel; ～货物 bulk supply tariff; ～商品 staple commodities; bulk commodity; large-volume commodities; staples; ～销售合同 bulk sales contract; ～用户 bulk user; ～运输 mass transport
大族 [- zú] family of many branches
大组 [- zǔ] supergroup
大钻粒 [- zuàn lì] buckshot
大醉如泥 [- zuì rú ní] be dead drunk; be as drunk as a lord; blind drunk
大罪 [- -] capital; felony
大做文章 [- zuò wén zhāng] make a fuss; kick up a rumpus about; make a big fanfare over; make a big issue; make a big noise [row; fuss; to-do; ado; rumpus] about; make full use of ... for one's own ends; turn out much propaganda (about)
大作 [- -] ①［敬］(称对方的著作) your work; your script ②(猛烈发作) explode; erupt; 强风～ *A gale suddenly blows in.*

汰 [ㄉㄚˋ]
[dà] 动［方］(洗；涮) wash; rinse: ～衣服 *wash clothes*

da ·ㄉㄚ

塔 [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"圪塔" [gē da]
另见 tǎ。

垯(墵) [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"圪垯" [gē da]

嵦 [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"屹嵦" [gē da]

绌(繨) [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"纥绌" [gē da]

瘩 [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"疙瘩" [gē da]
另见 dá。

疸 [·ㄉㄚ]
[da] (构词成分)见"疙疸" [gē da]
另见 dǎn。

dāi ㄉㄞ

呆(獃、騃) [ㄉㄞ]
[dāi] Ⅰ 形 ①(头脑迟钝；不灵敏) slow-witted; dull: ～头～脑 *dull-looking* ②(脸上表情死板；发愣) blank; wooden: ～～地望着 *stare at sth. blankly*; 吓得发～ *be stupefied*; *be scared stiff*; *be dumbstruck*; 突如其来的消息把我吓～了。*The news was so unexpected that I caught my breath from shock.* Ⅱ 动(停留；耽搁；居住) stay: ～在城里 *stay in town*; 你不能～过星期天再走吗？*Can't you stay over Sunday?* 医生劝我在家里～几天。*The doctor advised me to stay in for a few days.*
另见 ái。

呆病 [- bìng] dementia; idiocy
呆呆出神 [- dāi chū shén] be in a brown study
呆立不动 [- lì bú dòng] stand transfixed to the ground
呆若木鸡 [- ruò mù jī] dumb as a wooden chicken; as dumb as a piece of wood; as motionless as a wooden image; be insensate like a wooden chicken; be paralyzed with fear; be rooted to the spot; dumbstruck; dumbfounded; petrified rivet [root] to the ground [spot]; remain in a state of stupefaction; spaced-out; stand (motionless) like a statue; stand like a log; stand still like a piece of wood; stand transfixed [stock-still] like a bale of wood; transfixed (with fear or amazement): 他吓得～。*Terror rooted him to the ground.*
呆头呆脑 [- tóu dāi nǎo] idiotic; be a bit weak in the head; stupid; pudding-headed; muddle-headed; stupid-looking; idiotic-looking
呆小症 [- xiǎo zhèng]〈医〉cretinism
呆账 [- zhàng]（逾期已久，收不回来的账）bad debts; dead account; dead loan; bad accounts ◇～比率 bad debts ratio; ratio of bad debts to credit sales; ～损失 bad debt loss
呆滞 [- zhì] ①（不灵活）dull; inert; lifeless: 脸上表情～ *lifeless in facial expression*; 目光～ *with a dull look in one's eyes* ②（不流通；不景气）dull; sluggish; stagnant; slack; idle: 避免资金～ *prevent capital from lying idle*; 贸易～ *stagnant in trade*; 商业～ *slack in business*; 市场～ *dull market*; 销路～ *slow in sale* ◇～贷款 dead loan; ～存货商品 dead stock; ～市场 narrow market; ～资产 bad assets; ～资金 tie up capital; capital lying idle
呆住了 [- zhù le] dumbfounded
呆子 [- zi] idiot; simpleton; blockhead

呔 [ㄉㄞ]
[dāi] 叹（突然大喝一声）Ta!
另见 tǎi。

待 [ㄉㄞ]
[dāi] 动［口］(停留) stay: 孩子们天黑后不应～在户外。*Children shouldn't stay out after dark.* 他在北京～了10天。*He stayed in Beijing for ten days.*
另见 dài。

dǎi ㄉㄞˇ

歹 [ㄉㄞˇ]
[dǎi] 形（坏，多指人和事）bad; evil; vicious: 好～不分 *cannot distinguish the good from the bad*; 为非作～ *do evil*
歹毒 [- dú]［方］vicious; viciousness; malicious; malice
歹人 [- rén]［方］evil person; thieves or burglars
歹收场不如好收场 [- shōu chǎng bù rú hǎo shōu chǎng] A good ending is preferable to a bad one.
歹徒 [- tú] scoundrel; ruffian; hoodlum; evildoer
歹心 [- xīn] evil intent
歹意 [- yì] malice; malicious intent; evil intention
歹字型构造 [- zì xíng gòu zào]〈地〉zeta type structure; ζ-type structure

傣 [ㄉㄞˇ]
[dǎi] 名(指傣族) the Dai nationality
傣族 [- zú]（中国少数民族之一，分布在云南）the Dai nationality, living in Yunnan

逮 [ㄉㄞˇ]
[dǎi] 动(捕捉) capture; catch: 猫～老鼠。*Cats catch mice.* 两只兔都赶，一只也～不着。*If you run after two hares, you will catch neither.* 那扒手在行窃时被当场～住。*The pickpocket was caught in the act.*
另见 dài。

dài ㄉㄞˋ

玳(瑇) [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] (构词成分)见下。
玳瑁 [- mào; - mèi]〈动〉hawksbill (sea) turtle; hawksbill

碲(靆) [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] (构词成分)见"叇碲" [ài dài]

甙 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] 名〈化〉(有机化合物的一类，即"糖苷") glucoside

戴 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] Ⅰ 动 ①(把东西放在头、面、颈、胸、臂等处) put on; wear: ～上手套 *put on one's gloves*; ～眼镜 *wear glasses*; ～着镣铐 *in irons*; 她头上～了一朵红花。*She was wearing a red flower in her hair.* ②(拥护尊敬) respect; honour: 爱～ *love and respect*; 拥～ *support (sb. as leader)* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～震 *Dai Zhen*
戴尔氏法则 [- ěr shì fǎ zé] Dyar's rule
戴大帽子 [- dà mào zi]（比喻加上夸大了的罪名）stigmatize
戴高帽子 [- gāo mào zi]（比喻恭维的话或对人说恭维的话）receive flattery or compliment; flatter; lay it on thick; praise sb. sky-high: 爱～ *be fond of flattery*
戴假发 [- jiǎ fà] ①（用假发装扮或提供假发）periwig ②（用假发装饰在头上）wiggery
戴绿帽子 [- lǜ mào zi]［方］(比喻妻子有外遇) be a cuckold; be cuckolded
戴帽小学 [- mào xiǎo xué] a primary school with first-year middle school classes attached
戴帽子 [- - zi] ①(戴上或戴着帽子) wear one's hat; put on one's hat ②(加罪名) pin the label on sb.; stigmatize; falsely accuse sb. of a crime; bear the label of; be branded as; be labelled
戴盆望天 [- pén wàng tiān] folly of trying to see the sky with a basin over one's head; look at the sky under a basin; work blindly
戴上 [- shang] don; put on: ～镣铐 *in irons*; 干吗不～帽子？*Why don't you put on your cap?* 他穿上工作服，～柳条帽。*He donned work clothes and a wicker helmet.*
戴胜 [- shèng]〈动〉hoopoe
戴天履地 [- tiān lǚ dì] high sky and thick earth - one's favour as high as the sky and thick as the earth; great favour
戴头盔 [- tóu kuī] helmeted
戴维斯杯 [- wéi sī bēi] Davis Cup (国际网球比赛银杯) ◇～锦标赛 Davis Cup Tournament
戴维斯循环理论 [- - - xún huán lǐ lùn] Davis's cycle theory
戴维营 [- - yíng] Camp David: ～精神 *the Spirit*

of Camp David

戴孝 [- xiào] wear mourning for a parent [relative, etc.]; be in mourning

戴眼 [- yǎn] 〈中医〉 hyperphoria with fixed eyeballs

戴阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉(重病后出现面红颧赤的征象) floating yang

戴圆履方 [- yuán lǚ fāng] stand between Heaven and Earth

戴月披星 [- yuè pī xīng] (形容早出晚归，辛勤劳动，或昼夜赶路，旅途劳顿) go to work in the field before dawn and come home after dark; get up by starlight and not to down tools till the moon rises; journey during the night; journey under the moon and stars; make a starlit journey; travel by night

戴着斗笠亲嘴 — 差着一帽子 [- zhe dǒu lì qīn zuǐ chà zhe yí mào zi] It's like kissing in straw helmets — the lips are far apart.

戴着有色眼镜 [- - yǒu sè yǎn jìng] look through coloured spectacles; be biased

戴罪立功 [- zuì lì gōng] atone for one's crimes by doing good deeds; redeem oneself by good service

埭 [ㄉㄞˋ]

[dài] 图[方](堵水的土堤，多用于地名) dam: 石～ *Shidai (in Anhui Province)*

带(帶) [ㄉㄞˋ]

[dài] Ⅰ图 ①(窄而长的条状物) belt; girdle; ribbon; band; tape: 磁～ (*magnetic*) *tape*; 领～ *necktie*; *tie*; 录音～ *recording tape*; 皮～ *leather belt*; 丝～ *silk ribbon*; 鞋～ *shoelaces*; *shoestrings*; 腰～ *waist band* ②(地带；区域) zone; area; belt: 寒～ *frigid zone*; 林～ *forest belt*; 沙漠地～ *a desert region*; 这一～最适宜种小麦。*This area is most suitable for growing wheat*. ③(轮胎) tyre: 自行车～ *bicycle tyre* ④〈医〉(白带) leucorrhea; whites; leukorrhea ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～佗 *Dai Tuo* Ⅱ动 ①(随身拿着；携带) take; bring; carry: 别忘了～雨衣。*Don't forget to take your raincoat along*. 你随身～了什么？*What did you bring with you?* 请人～个话给她。*Ask sb. to take her a message*. 他口袋里总是～着一本小词典。*He always carries a small dictionary in his pocket*. 我们不可～易燃品上船[车]。*We must not take combustible goods aboard*. ②(捎带着做某事) do sth. incidentally: 你出去请把门～上。*Please pull the door shut when you go out*. 你在信上给我～一笔，问你父亲好。*Remember me to your father in your letter*. 上街时给～点茶叶来。*When you go out, get me some tea*. ③(呈现；含有) bear; have: ～有时代的特点 *bear the imprint of the times*; 面～笑容 *wear a smile*; 一项～根本性的措施 *a measure of fundamental importance*; 说话别～刺儿。*Don't be sarcastic*. 这梨～点酸味。*This pear tastes a bit sour*. ④(连带；附着) having sth. attached; simultaneous: ～叶的苹果 *apples with their leaves on*; 放牛～割草 *cut grass while tending cattle*; 连说～笑地走进来 *enter laughing and talking*; 玉米地里～着种点黄豆 *grow some soybeans in the maize field* ⑤(引导；领) lead; head: 老师～着学生参观展览。*The teacher took the students to visit the exhibition*. 他把他们～回到正道上来。*He led them back to the right way*. 她把我～进[出]会客室。*She led me into [out of] the reception room*. ⑥(带动) lead; bring along: 以点～面 *use the experience of one point to lead the whole area*; 先进～后进。*The more advanced bring along the less advanced*. ⑦(照料；培养) look after; bring up; raise: ～孩子 *look after children*; 他是由他奶奶～大的。*He was brought up by his grandmother*. ⑧[方](加上；算上) include; count: ～你，一共十个人。*There were ten people, including you*.

带把煎锅 [- bà jiān guō] frying pan

带鼻音 [- bí yīn] through the nose

带边 [- biān] band edge◇ ～同径四通管 beaded equal cross; ～异径四通管 beaded reducing cross; ～异径弯头 beaded reducing elbow

带编辑程序 [- - jí chéng xù] 〈计〉 tape editor

带变速装置的自行车 [- biàn sù zhuāng zhì de zì xíng chē] derailleur

带标号[记；签] [- biāo hào] 〈自〉 tape label

带标识 [- - shí] tape identification

带表卡规 [- biǎo kǎ guī] 〈机〉 dial snap gauge

带表千分尺 [- - qiān fēn chǐ] dial gauge micrometer; micrometer with dial gauge

带柄齿轮刀具 [- bǐng chǐ lún dāo jù] shank gear cutter

带柄刀具 [- - dāo jù] shank tools

带柄铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] shank type fraise

带病 [- bìng] in spite of illness: ～(坚持)工作 *go on working in spite of one's illness*; *carry on work while sick*; *continue to attend to one's duties in spite of illness*

带病体 [- - tǐ] 〈植〉 carrier

带病运转 [- - yùn zhuǎn] 〈机〉 The old equipment were operating only haltingly.

带播 [- bō] strip sowing ◇ ～机 band seeder; strip seeder

带材 [- cái] 〈冶〉 strip; strip steel rolled stock ◇ ～厚度X光测微计 Measuray; ～拉断 strip breakage; ～热轧机 band hot mill; ～酸洗机 band pickling machine; ～轧机 strip mill; ～轧制 strip-rolling

带操 [- cāo] 〈体〉 ribbon gymnastics

带操作系统 [- - zuò xì tǒng] tape operation system

带槽 [- cáo] trough of belt ◇ ～半沉头螺钉 slotted oval countersunk head screw; ～死顶尖 grooved dead center; ～弹簧钢 grooved spring steel

带场脉冲 [- chǎng mài chōng] tape V pulse

带程序库 [- chéng xù kù] tape library

带出物 [- chū wù] 〈化工〉 carry-over

带出液 [- - yè] 〈冶〉 drag-out

带除 [- chú] 〈电〉 band elimination

带处理 [- chǔ lǐ] tape handling ◇ ～装置 〈计〉 tape processing unit

带穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] tape punching ◇ ～机 tape punch; tape perforator

带刺植物 [- cì zhí wù] muricate(d) plant

带错 [- cuò] tape error

带答不理 [- dā bù lǐ] [口] attend to sb. halfheartedly

带-带转换(例行)程序 [- dài zhuǎn huàn chéng xù] 〈计〉 tape-to-tape conversion

带导柱丝锥 [- dǎo zhù sī zhuī] pilot tap

带到 [- dào] (带来；领到；带领) bring; take; lead: 我让他今天就把她～这儿来。*I told him to bring her over here today*. 他把我们～楼上一个房间里。*He led us to a room upstairs*.

带电 [- diàn] electrization; electrification; charge; electrify; electrified; live; charged ◇ ～冰核 〈气〉 electrification ice nucleus; ～操作 hot-line job; hot-line work; ～操作工具 hot-line tool; ～测量 live line measurement; ～冲洗绝缘子 live line insulator detecting; ～导线 live wire; live conductor; ～电路 alive circuit; ～端 live end; ～工作 live line work; ～介子 charged meson; ～离子 charged ion; ～粒子 〈物〉 charged particle; ～粒子活化分析 charged particles activation analysis; ～粒子输运理论 charged particle transport theory; ～粒子探测 charged particle detection; ～体 charged body; electrified body; ～微粒 charged corpuscle; ～线路 alive circuit; hot line; ～指示器 charge indicator; potential indicator; ～作业 hot-line work; live-wire work; ～作业工具 live line tools

带电容弧焊机 [- - róng hú hàn jī] welder with condenser

带顶棚屋 [- dǐng péng wū] shed

带动 [- dòng] ①(通过动力使有关部分动起来；驱动) drive; put [set] in motion: 用拖拉机上的发动机～打谷机 *use the tractor motor to power the thresher*; 我们试着用柴油机来～水泵。*We experimented with diesel engines to drive the pumps*. ②(引导着前进) lead; bring along; spur on: 先进～后进。*The more advanced bring along the less advanced*.

带动力模型 [- - lì mó xíng] powered model

带毒体 [- dú tǐ] ergophore; toxophore

带毒者 [- - zhě] carrier

带读数 [- - shù] tape reading

带伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 border-cutting; strip cutting; cut up

带伐更新 [- - gēng xīn] 〈林〉 regeneration by strip-felling

带发修行 [- fà xiū xíng] submit to Buddhist discipline while still wearing one's hair

带反绕 [- fǎn rào] tape rerun

带分滤波器 [- fēn lǜ bō qì] 〈电子〉 band-splitting filter

带风帽大氅 [- fēng mào dà chǎng] paenula

带符号 [- fú hào] tape symbol ◇ ～数制 signed digit number system

带复制 [- fù zhì] tape copy

带负电 [- - diàn] negative electrification

带负荷启动 [- - hè qǐ dòng] starting under load; starting with load

带盖浇注包 [- gài jiāo zhù bāo] covered ladle

带盖闸刀开关 [- - zhá dāo kāi guān] covered knife switch

带钢 [- gāng] band steel; flat hoop iron; sheet strip; strip steel ◇ ～卷取机 power reel; ～连续退火炉 continuous strip annealing furnace; ～压延机 hoop mill; ～轧机 strip mill

带给 [- gěi] (作为中间人而进行传递) mediate

带钩滑车 [- gōu huá chē] hook block

带箍钳 [- gū qián] pin tongs

带股息 [- gǔ xī] cum dividend

带冠涡轮 [- guān wō lún] shrouded turbines

带光谱 [- guāng pǔ] band; band spectrum

带函数 [- hán shù] tape function

带行脉冲 [- háng mài chōng] tape H pulse

带合并 [- hé bìng] tape merge

带盒 [- -] bandbox

带红利 [- hóng lì] cum dividend

带厚 [- hòu] tape thickness

带化病 [- huà bìng] fasciation

带坏 [- huài] lead astray; rub bad habits on an innocent campanion

带环螺旋桨 [- huán luó xuán jiǎng] ring propeller

带基 [- jī] tape base

带[戴]枷示众 [- jiā shì zhòng] parade a prisoner in a cangue

带间跃迁 [- jiān yuè qiān] 〈电〉 band-to-band transition

带肩轴 [- - zhóu] shouldered shaft

带胶邮票 [- jiāo yóu piào] adhesive stamp

带交换 [- - huàn] tape swap

带浇口模型 [- - kǒu mó xíng] gated pattern

带脚沉箱 [- jiǎo chén xiāng] caisson with footing

带脚轮小橱 [- - lún xiǎo chú] taboret; tabouret

带截止滤光片 [- jié zhǐ lǜ guāng piàn] band stop filter

带结束 [- - shù] end of tape

带界 [- jiè] 〈物〉 zone boundary

带筋钢 [- jīn gāng] ribmet

带进 [- jìn] bring to

带劲 [- -] ①(有劲头) energetic; forceful; in high spirits; with great energy and efforts; vigorous: 走得更～ *walk in more vigorous steps* ②(能引起兴趣) interesting; exciting; wonderful: 听起来非常～ *simply wonderful to listen to it*; 看电视不～，咱们听音乐会去吧。*Television is no fun; let's go to a concert*. 这场足球赛真～。*This football match is terrifically exciting*.

带锯 [- jù] 〈机〉 panel saw; beltsaw; band saw; endless saw; ribbon saw; strap saw ◇ ～锉锯机 band-saw sharpener; ～机 band saw; ～刃磨机 band-saw sharpener; band-saw sharpening grinding machine; ～条 bands for band

带卷 [- juǎn] rell coil of strip; coiled stock

带菌(体) [- jūn] (bacteria) carrier ◇ ～培养 carrier culture; ～率 bacterial bearing rate

带菌(者)学 [- - xué] phorology

带菌者 [- - zhě] 〈医〉 bacteria-carrier; carrier

带开关电位器 [- kāi guān diàn wèi qì] potentiometer with switch

带控装置 [- kòng zhuāng zhì] tape control unit

带宽 [- kuān] tape width; strip width; tape span; 〈信〉 bandwidth (BW) ◇ ～比 bandwidth ratio

带来 [- lái] (引起；招致) bring about; produce: ～好的结果 *bring about a good result*; ～灾难 *bring on a disaster*

带来不便 [- - bú biàn] plague

带来耻辱 [- - chǐ rǔ] disgrace

带缆停靠 [- lǎn tíng kào] round turn

带缆柱[桩] [- - zhù] cavel; bollar

带累 [- lěi] (使人连带受累) implicate; involve: 他肯定不想～别的同志。*Certainly he wasn't going to involve the other comrades*.

带肋板 [- lèi bǎn] ribbed slab

带肋壳 [- - ké] ribbed shell

带类织品 [- - zhī pǐn] 〈纺〉 smallwares

带利息 [- lì xī] cum interest

带领 [- lǐng] (领导；引导) lead; head; guide: ～一支部队 *lead an army*; ～群众朝着正确的方向前进 *guide the masses in the correct direction*; 1927年底，他～武装农民进入赣南山区。*In late* 1927, *he led the armed peasants into the hills of south Jiangxi*.

带路 [- lù] show the way; lead the way; act as a guide: 我来～，你们跟着走。*I'll lead the way. You just follow*. 这个男孩会给你～。*This boy will show you the way*. ◇ ～人 guide; guider

带卵鱼 [- luǎn yú] hard-roed fish

带轮 [- lún] belt wheel

带螺帽螺栓 [- luó mào luó shuān] bolt and nut; nut bolt

带脉 [- mài] ①〈中医〉(奇经八脉之一) Dai channel ②〈穴位〉 Daimai (G 26)

带脉冲 [- - chōng] tape pulse
带目录文件 [- mù lù wén jiàn] catalogue file
带闹手表 [- nào shǒu biǎo] alarm watch
带耙式分级机 [- pá shì fēn jí jī] bandrake classifier
带盘 [- pán] tape reel
带袢 [- pàn] belt loop ◇ ～ 鞋 strap (shoe)
带配重手柄 [- pèi zhòng shǒu bǐng] balanced crank
带坯 [- pī] made-up belt; strip plate
带皮 [- pí] belt leather
带蹼潜泳鞋 [- pǔ qián yǒng xié] flippers; fins
带气下潜 [- qì xià qián] dive on gas
带挈 [- qiè] (提携) take along
带球走 [- qiú zǒu] 〈体〉 traveling; running with a ball
带腮连耳 [- sāi lián ěr] make sb. flush a sudden deep crimson right up to his ears
带色夸克 [- sè kuā kè] colored quark
带色粒子 [- - lì zǐ] colored particle
带筛 [- shāi] 〈机〉 belt screen
带伤 [- shāng] get wounded; get injured
带声 [- shēng] voiced
带绳滑轮 [- shéng huá lún] fall-block
带式 [- shì] belt(-type) ◇ ～ 包装件输送机 belt package conveyer; ～ 磁选机 belt magnetic separator; magnet belt separator; ～ 打印机 tape printer; belt printer; ～ 单丝浸润器 belt type size applicator; ～ 发射机 〈信〉 tape transmitter; ～ 分拣机 belt sorter; ～ 副本 tape copy; ～ 干燥机 band drier; ～ 给料机 apron feeder; belt feeder; ～ 过滤机 band filter; ～ 进料器 〈机〉 belt feeder; ～ 快速降落伞 〈航空〉 ribbon parachute; ～ 连铸机 belt caster; ～ 炉 band oven; ～ 螺旋输送机 〈机〉 ribbon conveyor; ～ 磨光 〈冶〉 belt grinding; finishing; ～ 抛光机 band polishing machine; ～ [带链式]喷丸清理机 wheelabrator; ～ 砂光机 belt sander; ～ 烧结机 continuous pallettype sintering machine; continuous strand sinter machine; straight-line sintering machine; ～ 升降机 endless band elevator; ～ 输送[运输]机 belt conveyor; ribbon conveyor; band conveyor; ～ 松砂机 〈冶〉 royer; Royer sand mixer (and aeroator); ～ 提升机 band elevator; ～ 仪表 tape instrument; ～ 印刷机 belt printer; ～ 折报机 ribbon folder; ～ 制动器 band braker; ～ 装干草机 belt hay loader; ～ 自动纸带穿孔机 〈信〉 reperforator; tape reperforator
带手儿 [- shǒur] [方] (顺便) do sth. incidentally
带输入 [- shū rù] tape input
带数据处理系统 [- shù jù chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] tape data processing system
带水柜机车 [- shuǐ guì jī chē] tank locomotive
带速 [- sù] tape speed ◇ ～ 误差 tape speed deviation
带算子群 [- suàn zǐ qún] 〈数〉 group with operators
带(楼)梯井式楼梯 [- tī jǐng shì lóu tī] staircase of open-well type
带梯消防车 [- - xiāo fáng chē] ladder truck
带调和 [- tiáo hé] 〈数〉 zonal harmonics
带通 [- tōng] band-pass ◇ ～ 变压器 band-pass transformer; ～ 电路 band-pass circuit; acceptor; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 band-pass amplifier; band amplifier; ～ 放大器电路 band-pass amplifier circuit; ～ 过台车辆 vestibule car; ～ 滤波器 〈电子〉 band-pass filter (B. P. F.; b. p. f.); band filter (B. F.); ～ 滤光片 bandpass filter; ～ 滤光器 bandpass optical filter; ～ 调谐器 band-pass tuner
带头 [- tóu] (领头) take the lead; be the first; take the initiative; set an example; make [take up] the running: ～ 冲锋 *lead the charge*; ～ 发言 *be the first to speak*; *break the ice*; 起 ～ 作用 *play a leading role*; 各级负责干部要 ～ 学好。*Responsible cadres at various levels must take the lead and study well*. 他 ～ 为新郎新娘的健康祝酒。*He led the way in drinking the health of the newlyweds*. ◇ ～ 人 foregoer; bellwether; one who takes the lead or plays a leading role; ～ 羊 bellwether
带徒弟 [- tú dì] train an apprentice; take on an apprentice
带土苗 [- tǔ miáo] ball-plant
带土栽[移]植 [- - zāi zhí] ball planting
带腿木架 [- tuǐ mù jià] trestle; tressel
带外噪声监测器 [- wài zào shēng jiān cè qì] outside band noise monitor
带味物 [- wèi wù] odorophore
带文件 [- wén jiàn] tape file
带纹玛瑙 [- - mǎ nǎo] undulata
带隙 [- xì] 〈固物〉 band gap ◇ ～ 值 band gap magnitude
带下 [- xià] 〈中医〉 ①(白带不正常的病) morbid leucorrh(o)ea; morbid leukorrh(o)ea ②(带脉以下的疾病，即妇科疾病的总称) (in broad sense) gynaecological diseases ◇ ～ 病 vaginal discharge diseases; ～ 病症状 symptoms of morbid leukorrhea; ～ 臭秽 foul leukorrhea; ～ 医 gynaecologist
带馅煎饼 [- xiàn jiān bing] beignet
带线隔离器 [- - gé lí qì] strip line isolator
带线环行器 [- - huán xíng qì] strip line circulator
带像差 [- xiàng chā] 〈光〉 zonal aberration
带小数 [- xiǎo shù] whole number with a decimal; ～ 的数 *mixed decimal*
带孝 [- xiào] (戴孝) wear mourning for a parent [relative, etc.]; be in mourning
带笑 [- -] smilingly; carrying a smile
带谐系数 [- xié xì shù] zonal harmonic coefficient
带薪产假 [- xīn chǎn jià] paid maternity leave
带薪分流 [- - fēn liú] assign redundant civil servants to other jobs while allowing them to retain their original rank and benefits
带薪假期 [- - jià qī] paid holiday
带薪休假 [- - xiū jià] vacation with pay; paid leave
带芯股钢丝绳[钢索] [- - gǔ gāng sī shéng] seal construction rope
带芯钎焊条 [- - qiān hàn tiáo] 〈工〉 cored solder
带芯铜线 [- - tóng xiàn] 〈冶〉 core wire
带信儿 [- xìnr] bring a message; bear a message
带信人 [- xìn rén] bearer
带形 [- xíng] ribbon ◇ ～ 边纹织物 sidebands; ～ 材料 list; ～ 箍缩 belt pinch; ～ 记录纸 continuous chart; ～ 矩阵 〈数〉 strip matrices; ～ 切割锯 band-type cut off saw; ～ 天线 ribbon antenna
带羞 [- xiū] look shy; look bashful
带氧体 [- yǎng tǐ] oxyphor (红细胞)
带钥匙的孩子 [- yào shi de hái zi] (因父母白天上班而须自理生活的孩子) door-key [latchkey] child
带翼飞镖式导弹 [- yì fēi biāo shì dǎo dàn] fast-wing missile
带音[声] [- yīn] 〈语〉 (发音时声带振动) voiced [sound]
带有[着] [- yǒu] (具有) take; wear; bear; equip; (carry) with: ～黑社会性质的团伙犯罪、毒品犯罪 *Mafia-like criminal gangs and drug-related crimes*; ～时代的特点 *bear the imprint of the time*
带鱼 [- yú] Trichiurus haumela; hairtail (我国北方称"刀鱼")
带域空间法 [- yù kōng jiān fǎ] zonal-cavity method
带约束极值问题 [- yuē shù jí zhí wèn tí] constrained extremal problem
带阅读机 [- yuè dú jī] tape reader
带(状)云 [- yún] band cloud
带云母 [- - mǔ] tainicolite
带载机组 [- zài jī zǔ] loading machine
带载相 [- - xiàng] load phase
带帧脉冲 [- zhèng mài chōng] tape frame pulse
带织物 [- zhī wù] narrow fabrics
带职进修 [- zhí jìn xiū] on-the-job training
带爪花盘 [- zhuǎ huā pán] chuck face-plate
带状 [- zhuàng] banding ◇ ～ 传输线 〈电〉 strip transmission line; flat coaxial transmission line; parallel strip line; strip line; microstrip; microwave stripline; ～ 磁心 core tape; ～ 导线 ribbon conductor; ～ 电缆 〈计〉 tape cable; ribbon cable; flat cable; ～ 电线 strap wire; ～ 分布 zonal distribution; ～ 更新 regeneration under strip system; ～ 更新林 regenerated forest under strip system; ～ 公路 belt highway; ～ 构造 〈地质〉 banded structure; zonal structure; ～ 光谱 band spectrum; ～ 花坛 platband; ～ 花纹 roe figure; ～ 记录器 continuous line recorder; ～ 记录纸 strip chart; ～ 礁 ribbon reef; ～ 结构 〈气〉 banded structure; list structure; zonal texture; ～ 结晶 zonal growth; ～ 矩阵 band matrix; ～ 卷云 band cirrus; ～ 矿 〈地质〉 banded ore; ～ 矿脉 〈地质〉 banded vein; ribbon vein; ～ 玛瑙 banded agate; ～ 煤 banded coal; ～ 排列 zonation; ～ 疱疹 〈医〉 herpes zoster; zoster; shingles; shingles zoster; ～ 熔线 ribbon fuse; ～ 闪电 〈地物〉 band lightning; ribbon lightning; fillet; ～ 胎盘 zonary placenta; ～ 体 〈地质〉 shoestring; ～ 条纹长石 zonal perthite; ～ 图解 ribbon diagram; ～ 线 strip line; ～ 线滤波器 stripline filter; ～ 择伐 strip-selection cutting; ～ 植树法 strip planting; ～ 组织 〈冶〉 banded structure; ghost structure
带锥孔轴承 [- zhuī kǒng zhóu chéng] bearing with a taper bore
带子 [- zi] tie; line; belt; ribbon; band; tape girdle
带走 [- zǒu] carry; carrying off; entrainment; dragging
带阻 [- zǔ] band stop ◇ ～ 滤波器 band-stop filter
带座圈冲水便桶 [- zuò quān chōng shuǐ biàn tǒng] toilet
带座轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] rolling bearing units

大 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] Ⅰ 形 (义同"大" [dà]，用于"大城"、"大夫"、"大黄"、"大王") Ⅱ 动 [书] (将要；打算) be going to; will; shall (通"待")
另见 dà。
大夫 [- fu] [口] (北方指医生) doctor; physician
另见 dà fū。
大黄 [- huáng] 〈植〉 Rheum officinale; Chinese rhubarb (亦称"马蹄大黄"、"四川大黄"、"南大黄"、"川军"，根状茎入中药) ◇ ～ 素 〈有化〉 archen; frangula emodin; frangulic acid; emodin; rheum emodin
大王 [- wang] king; monarch (对国王或强盗首领的称呼)
另见 dà wáng。

殆 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] [书] Ⅰ 名 (危险) danger: 危 ～ *in great danger*; 知彼知己，百战不 ～。*Know the enemy and know yourself, and you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat*. Ⅱ 副 (几乎；差不多) nearly; almost: 敌人伤亡 ～ 尽。*The enemy were practically wiped out*.
殆必 [- bì] 〈数〉 (几乎必然) almost surely
殆复流形 [- fù liú xíng] 〈数〉 almost complex manifold
殆无其匹 [- wú qí pǐ] There is no equal.; There is scarcely any equal.
殆周期函数 [- zhōu qī hán shù] 〈数〉 almost periodic function
殆周期解 [- - - jiě] 〈数〉 almost periodic solution

轪 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] 名 [书] (车轮) wheel

代 [ㄉㄞˋ]
[dài] Ⅰ 动 ①(代替) take the place of; be in place of: ～ 人受过 *suffer for the faults of another*; *bear the blame for sb. else*; 新陈 ～ 谢 *the new taking the place of the old*; *metabolism*; 请 ～ 我向他致意。*Please give him my regards*. 我 ～ 他去。*I'll go in his stead*. ②(代理) act on behalf of; acting: ～ 部长 *acting minister* Ⅱ 名 ①(历史上的分期) historical period: 古 ～ *ancient times*; 近 ～ *modern times* ②(朝代) dynasty: 汉 ～ *the Han Dynasty*; 唐 ～ *the Tang Dynasty* ③(世系的辈分) generation: 成长中的一 ～ *the growing generation*; 第一 ～ 人 *the first generation*; 垮了的一 ～ *the beat generation*; 迷惘的一 ～ *the lost generation*; 年轻的一 ～ *the rising generation*; 青年一 ～ *a young generation*; 世世 ～ ～ *from generation to generation*; *generation after generation*; 上[下]一 ～ *the past* [*coming*] *generation*; 造就一 ～ 新人 *build up a new generation* ④〈地〉(地质年代分期的第一级) era: 古生 ～ *the Palaeozoic Era*; 新生 ～ *the Cenozoic Era* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Dai Hui*
代办 [- bàn] ①(代行办理) do sth. for sb.; act on sb.'s behalf ②〈外〉 chargé d'affaires: 临时 ～ *chargé d'affaires ad interim* ③(委托) commission ◇ ～ 处 Office of the Chargé d'Affaires; ～ 行 commission house; ～ 商 commission agent
代办所 [- - suǒ] agency: 储蓄 ～ *savings agency*; 邮政 ～ *postal agency*
代办[理]商 [- - shāng] commission merchant; agent; factorage
代办账户 [- - zhàng hù] indent account
代抱不平 [- bào bù píng] take up the cudgel for another — against injustice, wrong or injury
代笔 [- bǐ] write on sb.'s behalf
代表 [- biǎo] ①(委派代表) deputy; delegate; representative: 常驻 ～ *permanent representative*; *permanent delegate*; 副 ～ *alternate*; *deputy*; *substitute*; 全权 ～ *plenipotentiary*; 首席 ～ *chief delegate*; 双方 ～ *representatives from both sides* ②(体现) represent; stand for: ～ 时代精神 *embody the spirit of the era*; ～ 人民的利益 *represent the interests of the people*; *N. B.* 这两个字母 ～ 什么？*What do the letters N. B. stand for?* ③(替人办事或讲话) on behalf of; in the name of: 让我 ～ 我们全体感谢你。*Let me thank you in the name of us all*. 我荣幸地 ～ 我国政府向您转达如下内容。*On behalf of my Government I have the honour to make to you the*

following communications. ◇ ～处 representative office; ～货币 representative money; ～签名 by procuration; ～权 representation; ～人 referee; ～人物 representative figure; representative personage; typical representative; leading exponent; ～样本 representative sample; ～资格审查委员会 delegates' credentials committee

代表大会 [- - dà huì] congress; representative assembly or conference

代表团 [- - tuán] delegation; mission; deputation

代表性 [- - xìng] representativeness; typical

代表作 [- - zuò] representative work

代步 [- bù] [书] ride instead of walk

代拆代行 [- chāi dài xíng] authorized to open letters and act during another's absence; act with full powers during the absence of the chief of an administrative unit; act for one's superior; take up the capacity of an official who is on leave

代偿 [- cháng] compensatory ◇ ～服 〈航天〉 pressure compensating suit; ～功能 〈医〉 compensation; ～机能不全 broken compensation; ～失调 decompensation; ～作用 compensation

代偿性肺气肿 [- - xìng fèi qì zhǒng] 〈医〉 compensatory emphysema

代偿性心脏肥大 [- - - xīn zàng féi dà] compensatory cardiac hypertrophy; hypercardia compensatoria

代词 [- cí] 〈语〉 pronoun: 反身～ *reflexive pronoun*; 分离～ *disjunctive pronoun*; 关系～ *relative pronoun*; 接语～ *clitic pronoun*; 绝对～ *absolute pronoun*; 连接～ *syndetic pronoun*; 人称～ *personal pronoun*; 相互～ *reciprocal pronoun*; 疑问～ *interrogative pronoun*; 引导～ *anticipatory pronoun*; 自身～ *self pronoun*

代代花 [- dài huā] 〈中药〉 (玳玳花) bitter orange flower; Flos Citri Aurantii (亦称"回青橙"、"臭橙", 芸香科常绿灌木, 花焙干入茶, 亦可作药用)

代代相传 [- - xiāng chuán] be handed down from age to age; carry on from generation to generation; hand [pass] down from generation to generation; transmitted through successive generations

代垫款项 [- diàn kuǎn xiàng] advance money for

代电 [- -] (旧时一种公文形式) a kind of official document in terse wording like a telegram, sent as an express letter (快邮代电的简称)

代耕 [- gēng] do farmwork for a soldier's family or the members of a revolutionary martyr's family

代沟 [- gōu] generation gap

代购 [- gòu] buy on sb.'s behalf; act as a purchasing agent ◇ ～代销代营店 supply-marketing-operating centre; ～代销点 purchasing and marketing agency; commission agency; supply and marketing center

代管 [- guǎn] manage, govern or administer on behalf of another

代号 [- hào] code name; designation; mark; code: ～为"沙漠风暴"的军事行动 *the military action code named "Operation of the Desert Storm"*

代换 [- huàn] replacement; substitution; substituting; substitute; replacing; 〈语〉 hypallage ◇ ～积分法 integration by substitution

代换式 [- - shì] (被代入项) substituend

代价 [- jià] price; cost: 不惜任何～ *prepared to pay any price*; *at any cost*; *at all costs*; 付出很高～ *pay a high price (for)* ◇ ～券 scrip

代金券 [- jīn juàn] credit voucher; voucher

代课 [- kè] take over a class for an absent teacher: ～教师 *a supply teacher*

代扣代缴税款 [- kòu dài jiǎo shuì kuǎn] withhold the taxes

代劳 [- láo] ①(请人替自己办事) ask sb. to do sth. (for oneself): 这事情你～吧。*Will you do it for me?* ②(替别人办事) do sth. for sb.; take trouble on sb.'s behalf

代理 [- lǐ] ①(暂时代人担任某种职务) act on behalf of someone in a responsible position: ～厂长 *acting manager of a factory*; 他是暂时～她的职务。*He is temporarily acting for her in that post*. ②(依法接受委托代表别人工作) act as procurator; by procuration; per procurationem; representation: ～关系 *agent relation* ③(经办) act as agent; agency ◇ ～处 agency; ～店 factory; ～费 agency fee; agent fee; ～服务 agency service; ～副校长 pro-vice-chancellor; ～工长 subforeman; ～关系终止 termination of agency business; ～合同 agency agreement; agency contract; ～机构 agency; ～经理 acting manager; ～领事 acting consul; pro-consul; ～权 procuration; power of attorney; authority of agency; commission; ～商 factor; ～商行 correspondent; ～收款委托书 letter of delegation; ～手续费 agency commission; ～书记 Acting Secretary; ～送达 〈律〉 service by substitution; ～业 factorage; ～业务 agent service; ～银行 correspondent bank; correspondent; ～佣金, 代销佣金 override; ～制 agent system; ～仲裁员 substitue arbitrator

代理人 [- - rén] ①(受委托代表当事人活动的人) agent; deputy; proxy; 〈律〉 procurator; attorney; mandatory ②(指实际上为别人的利益服务的人) agent

代码 [- mǎ] 〈计〉 code ◇ ～变换 code conversion; ～表 code table; ～簿 code book; ～程序 program in machine code; ～错误 code error; ～打印机 code typer; ～读出器 code-reader; ～分隔多路通信制 CDM (code-division multiplex); ～分隔多路系统通路 CDMA (code-division multiple access); ～符号 code sign; code mark; ～管 dematron; distributed emission magnetron amplifier; ～间距 signal [code] distance; ～检验 〈计〉 code check; ～孔 code holes; ～熵 code entropy; ～设计 code design; ～生成 code generating; code generation; ～图像 〈计〉 code image; ～位置 code position; ～文件 code file; ～系统 code [coding] system; ～优化 code optimization; ～转换器 code converter [translator]; ～字 code word; ～字母 code letter; ～组 code set; codes

代脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉(间歇较长的脉搏) slow, intermittent pulse

代名词 [- míng cí] ① 〈语〉(代词) pronoun ②(同义词) synonym: 诸葛亮在民间传说中成了智慧的～。*Zhuge Liang is a synonym for wisdom in folklore*.

代奶油 [- nǎi yóu] margarine (译名"麦淇淋")

代排族 [- pái zú] behalf of the row group

代庖 [- páo] (替别人做事) do what is sb. else's job; act in sb.'s place

代培 [- péi] train secondary school, college or graduate students for an enterprise or a region; training on contract; directional training; train (students, employees) for other work units or companies; train special personnel for other work units in return for payment guaranteed by a contract ◇ ～生 student enrolled on contract with a certain work unit

代签 [- qiān] allograph

代人受过 [- rén shòu guò] suffer for the faults of another; be made the scapegoat for a person; bear the blame for sb. else

代人说项 [- - shuō xiàng] intercede for someone; make intercession; speak for someone

代人作刀 [- - zuò dāo] ghostwrite for; write (an article etc.) for someone else

代乳粉 [- rǔ fěn] milk powder substitute; soybean milk powder

代入 [- rù] 〈数〉 substitution ◇ ～法 substitution method; ～规则 rule of substitution; ～消元法 elimination by substitution

代森铵 [- sēn ǎn] 〈农药〉 ambam (亦叫"阿巴姆")

代森锰 [- - měng] 〈农药〉 maneb (Dithane M—22 的译名)

代森锌 [- - xīn] 〈农药〉 zineb (Dithane Z—78 的译名)

代食品 [- shí pǐn] food substitutes

代收成本 [- shōu chéng běn] collection cost

代收货款 [- - huò kuǎn] collection on delivery

代收人 [- - rén] receiver

代收现款 [- - xiàn kuǎn] collection of cash

代售 [- shòu] be commissioned to sell sth. (usu. as a sideline) ◇ ～人 consignee

代书 [- shū] write legal document for others

代数 [- shù] 〈数〉 algebra ◇ ～闭域 algebraic closed field; ～编码 algebraic coding; ～变换 algebraic transformation; ～表达式 algebraic expression; ～簇 algebraic variety; ～等价 algebraic equivalence; ～对数 algebraic logarithm; ～对应 algebraic correspondence; ～方法 algebraic method; ～方程(式) algebraic equation; ～分析 algebraic analysis; ～符号 algebraic sign; algebraic symbol; algebraic digit; ～根 algebraic root; ～函数 algebraic function; ～函数域 algebraic function field; ～和 algebraic sum; algebraic addition; ～恒等式 algebraic identity; ～化 algebraization; ～基本定理 fundamental theorem of algebra; ～积 algebraic product; ～积分 algebraic integral; ～集合 algebraic set; ～几何(学) algebraic geometry; ～解 algebraic solution; ～解法 algebraic method; ～解析 algebraic analysis; ～空间 algebraic space; ～扩张 algebraic extension; ～K理论 algebraic K-theory; ～逻辑 algebraic logic; ～平均法 method of algebraic; ～平均误差 algebraic average error; ～曲线 algebraic curve; ～群 algebraic group; ～式 algebraic expression; ～数 algebraic number; ～数论 algebraic number theory; theory of algebraic numbers; ～数域 algebraic numbers field; ～同构 isomorphism of algebra; ～同伦 algebraic homotopy; ～同态 algebra homomorphism; ～拓扑(学) algebraic topology; ～微分方程 algebraic differential equation; ～无关 algebraic independence; ～项 algebraic term; ～学 algebra; ～循环 algebraic cycle; ～语言 algebraic language; ～语言学 algebraic linguistics; ～语义学 algebraic semantics; ～学家 algebraist; ～运算 algebraic operation; ～整数 algebraic integer; ～值 algebraic value

代诉人 [- sù rén] 〈律〉 proctor

代替 [- tì] replace; substitute for; take the place of: 他～他哥哥当守门员。*He replaced his brother as goalkeeper*. 有时, 玻璃砖被用来～普通的砖。*Glass blocks are sometimes substituted for ordinary bricks*. 在半导体收音机中晶体管～了真空管。*In semiconductor receivers transistors take the place of vacuum tubes*. ◇ ～法 method of substitution; ～方式 substitute mode; ～物 sub; ～效应 substitution effects

代替人 [- - rén] substitute

代位 [- wèi] subrogate; subrogation ◇ ～继承 representation; ～权 right of subrogation; ～行使 subrogation

代销 [- xiāo] sell goods on a commission basis; be commissioned to sell sth.; act as a commission agent; sale by proxy; act as sales agent; sales on a commission basis; market on commission ◇ ～店[点] shop commissioned to sell certain goods; commission agent; ～人 consignee

代谢 [- xiè] ①(交替; 更替) supersession: 新旧事物的～ *the supersession of the old by the new* ② 〈生〉(新陈代谢的简称) metabolize: 分解～ *catabolism*; 组成～ *anabolism* ◇ ～病 〈医〉 metabolic disorder; metabolic disease; ～产物 metabolin; ～过程 metabolic process; ～假人 metabolic dummies; ～拮抗物 antimetabolite (抗代谢物); ～率 metabolic rate; ～能 metabolic energy; ～期 metabolic stage; ～起源 metabolism origin; ～失调 metabolism disorder; ～调节 metabolic regulation; ～途径 metabolic pathway; ～物 metabolin; metabolite; ～消耗 metabolic exhaustion; ～抑制剂 metabolic poison; ～障碍 dysbolism; dysbolismus; metabolic block; ～障碍性皮肤病 dermotosis of metabolism disturbance; ～正常 eubolism; ～转换 metabolic turnover; ～作用 metabolism

代谢性阻断 [- - xìng zǔ duàn] metabolic block

代行 [- xíng] act on sb.'s behalf: ～职权 *function in an acting capacity*; ～职务 *step into [fill] the breach*

代序 [- xù] an article used in lieu of a preface or by way of introduction

代言人 [- yán rén] spokesman; mouthpiece

代议制 [- yì zhì] the representative system (of government) ◇ ～机构 representative institution; ～政府 representative government

代营 [- yíng] agency

代用 [- yòng] substitute: ～材料 *substitute materials*; *alternate material*; *ersatz materials* ◇ ～货币 substitutionary coinage; ～品 substitute; substitution; adultment (石油); ～燃料 alternative fuels; ～饲料 substituted foods; ～天然气 substitute natural gas; ～资源 replacement resources

代语失当 [- yǔ shī dàng] metonymy

代远年湮 [- yuǎn nián yān] (年代久远记不清了) too long ago to be ascertained

代赭石 [- zhě shí] 〈中药〉(赤铁矿石) haematitum

代职 [- zhí] function in an acting capacity

代指 [- zhǐ] 〈中医〉 acute pyogenic infection of fingertips

代字号 [- zì hào] swung dash (～)

代罪羔羊 [- zuì gāo yáng] scapegoat

岱 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] 名 (泰山的别称) another name for Mt. Tai

贷 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] Ⅰ 名 ①(借给的款项) loan: 农～ *agricultural loans*; 信～ *credit* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Dai Yuan* Ⅱ 动 ①(借入或借出钱) borrow or lend: 向银行～款 *get a bank loan*; 银行～给这家公司大量款项。*The bank granted a large loan to the company*. ②(推卸责

任）shift（responsibility）；shirk：责无旁～ *be one's unshirkable responsibility*；*be duty-bound* ③（饶恕）pardon；forgive：严惩不～ *punish without mercy*

贷差 [- chā] credit balance

贷出能力 [- chū néng lì] banking power

贷方 [- fāng]〈簿记〉credit side；credit；lender；creditor ◇ ～ 分录 credit entry；～ 票据 credit note；～（项）凭单 credit advice；～ 余额 credit balance

贷记 [- jì] credit ◇ ～ 报单 credit advice

贷款 [- kuǎn] ①（借钱给需要用钱者）provide [grant] a loan；make an advance to；extend credit to ②（贷给的款项）loan；credit：工业～ *industrial loan*；农业～ *agricultural loan*；未偿～ *outstanding loans*；～ 处 *loan office*；无息～ *interest-free loans*；信用～ *fiduciary loan*；专项～ *special-purpose loan* ◇ ～ 担保[抵押]品 security for a loan；～ 对象 prospective borrower；～ 公司 finance company；～ 计划 borrowing plan；～ 紧缩 credit squeeze；～ 利率 loan interest rate；lending rate；～ 凭单 credit memo；～ 期限 length of maturity；～ 人 accommodator；～ 数量 size of the loan；～ 条件 conditions for loans；terms of credit；～ 限额 basic credit line；～ 协定 loan agreement；～ 信托 loan trust；～ 业务 loan transaction；～ 银行 lending bank；loan company（U.S.）；～ 与存款比率 loan-deposit ratio；～ 账户 loan account；～ 者 creditor；～ 证券 loan certificate；～质量 loan quality；～ 资本 loan capital；～ 资金 loan fund；～ 总额 loan ceiling

贷学金(助学贷款) [- xué jīn] student loan

黛 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] 名（青黑色的颜料，古代女子用来画眉）a black pigment used by women in ancient times to paint their eyebrows

黛绿 [- lǜ]［书］（墨绿）dark green

袋 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] Ⅰ 名（口袋）bag；sack；pocket；pouch：帆布～ *canvas* [*duck*] *sack*；购物～ *shopping bag*；钱～ *money bag*；上衣[裤子，背心]口～ *coat* [*trouser*，*waistcoat*] *pocket*；睡～ *sleeping bag*；塑料～ *plastic-film bag*；邮～ *mailbag* Ⅱ 量 ①（用于装口袋的东西）：一～糖果[面粉，食糖，玉米，煤] *a sack of candy* [*flour*，*sugar*，*corn*，*coal*] ②（用于水烟或旱烟）：抽一～烟 *smoke a pipe*；一～烟的功夫 *time needed to smoke a pipe*

袋布 [- bù] bagging；sacking

袋茶 [- chá]（袋装茶叶）tea bag

袋匙式挖泥船 [- chí shì wā ní chuán] bag and spoon dredger

袋果病 [- guǒ bìng] pocket fruit diseases

袋滤器 [- lǜ qì]〈化〉bag hose；bag filter

袋滤室 [- - shì]〈工〉baghouse

袋囊包装 [- náng bāo zhuāng] bagging

袋囊赛跑 [- - sài pǎo]〈体〉sack-race

袋式除尘器 [- shì chú chén qì] bag-type collector

袋式过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] breather bag；deep bed filter

袋式滤器 [- - lǜ qì]〈工〉bag filter

袋式输送器 [- - shū sòng qì] pocket conveyor

袋兽 [- shòu]〈动〉marsupial

袋鼠 [- shǔ]〈动〉kangaroo

袋形缝术 [- xíng féng shù] marsupialization

袋形排 [- - pái] round boom type raft

袋压成型 [- yā chéng xíng] flexible bag moulding

袋装 [- zhuāng] in bags ◇ ～ 奶粉 milk powder in bags；～ 票〈邮〉packet stamps；～ 食品 packed food；～ 食品公司 packaged food company

袋状物 [- zhuàng wù] satchel

袋子 [- zi] sack；bag

黛 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] 量〈纺〉（纤度单位，旦的旧称）denier

待 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] 动 ①（对待）treat；deal with：～人热情友好 *treat people hospitably and kindly*；你应该～他更客气些。*You should deal with him more politely*. ②（招待）entertain：她～客很慷慨。*She entertained her guests handsomely*. ③（等待）wait for；await：尚～解决的问题 *a problem awaiting solution*；*an outstanding issue*；有～改进 *have yet to be improved* ④（需要）need：自不～言。*This goes without saying*.；*This is taken for granted*. ⑤（要；打算）going to；about to：～说不说 *swallow what one was about to say*；我正～睡觉，电话响了。*I was about to go to bed when the telephone rang*.
另见 dāi。

待毙 [- bì] await death；be a sitting duck

待哺 [- bǔ] wait for feeding

待侧伴星 [- cè bàn xīng]〈天〉unseen companion star

待测物 [- - wù] determinand

待茶 [- chá]（以茶待客）receive（a guest）with tea

待查 [- -]（有待作正式调查）yet to be investigated

待拆活字版 [- chāi huó zì bǎn]〈刷〉dead matter

待产室 [- chǎn shì] labour room；predelivery room

待承 [- cheng]（招待；看待）entertain；treat

待处理财产盘盈 [- chǔ lǐ cái chǎn pán yíng] increment of properties to be settled

待处理财产损失 [- - - - - sǔn shī] losses of properties to be settled after approval

待处理中断 [- - - zhōng duàn]〈计〉armed interrupt

待吊货物 [- diào huò wù] pre-sling cargo

待定系数 [- dìng xì shù] undetermined coefficient ◇ ～法 method of undetermined coefficients

待发 [- fā]〈军〉committed；due out

待发地雷 [- - dì léi] actuated mine

待发状态 [- - zhuàng tài] arm-to-arm

待分析物 [- fēn xī wù] analysans

待复印图纸 [- fù yìn tú zhǐ] decal

待岗 [- gǎng] await job assignment；post-waiting

待机 [- jī]（等待战机）await the opportune moment；bide one's time ◇ ～地域 area of readiness

待机而动[作] [- - ér dòng] wait for one's opportunity；bide one's time；wait for an opportune moment to act

待机而起 [- - - qǐ] watch for the proper time to act

待价而沽 [- jià ér gū] wait for the right price to sell；expect to sell at a high price；wait for the highest bid：老板思考半天，决定～。*The boss pondered for a long time and decided to wait for the highest bid*.

待机模式 [- jī mó shì] standby mode

待机时间 [- - shí jiān] standby time

待见 [- jiàn]［口］like；be fond of

待考 [- kǎo] need checking；remain to be verified

待客 [- kè]（款待客人）receive guests；entertain guests

待理不理 [- lǐ bù lǐ] look cold and indifferent；lukewarm reception；give the cold shoulder to sb.；be standoffish；treat coldly：我去求他帮忙，他却～。*I went to him for help*，*but he treated me coldly*.

待领 [- lǐng] wait for claimant；wait to be called for

待命 [- mìng] await orders：～出发 *await orders to set off*；原地～ *stay where one is*，*pending orders*；*stand by* ◇ ～中断〈自〉armed interruption；～状态〈自〉armed state；hack

待聘人员 [- pìn rén yuán] the people waiting for engagement

待人接物 [- rén jiē wù] the way one gets along with people；manner of dealing with people；the way one conducts oneself in relation to others

待人宽容如待己 [- - kuān róng rú dài jǐ] Be lenient to others as if to oneself.；Live and let live.

待人如己 [- - rú jǐ] treat others like oneself

待人以诚 [- - yǐ chéng] treat people with sincerity；be honest in dealing with people；sincerity in dealing with people

待人以宽 [- - - kuān] large-mindedness [broad-mindedness] in dealing with people

待认领尸体陈尸房 [- rèn lǐng shī tǐ chén shī fáng] morgue

待熔合金 [- róng hé jīn] processing alloy

待如己出 [- rú jǐ chū] treat a child as if he were one's own

待如上宾 [- - shàng bīn] treat sb. as a highly honored guest；be treated as a guest of honor

待时而动 [- shí ér dòng] bide one's time

待收 [- shōu] due in

待摊费用 [- tān fèi yòng] deferred expenses

待续 [- xù] be continued

待业 [- yè] wait for employment；awaiting job assignment；job-waiting

待业保险 [- - bǎo xiǎn] job-seeking insurance；insurance for waiting occupation；unemployment insurance

待业青年 [- - qīng nián] young people waiting for job assignments；unemployed youth；youth awaiting job；job-awaiting youth；young people awaiting [waiting for] employment

待业人员 [- - rén yuán] people [personal] waiting for employment；job-waiting people

待议事件 [- yì shì jiàn]〈计〉agenda ◇ ～调用卡 agendum call card

待用 [- yòng] inactive；stand-by ◇ ～程序块 inactive block；～入口 inactive entry；～文件 inactive file

待遇 [- yù] ①（对待；权利）treatment：优惠的～ *preferential treatment*；政治～ *political treatment*；最惠国～ *most-favoured-nation treatment* ②（物质报酬）remuneration；pay；wages；salary；terms of employment：物质～ *material benefits*

待遇菲薄 [- - fěi bó] The treatment is poor and inadequate — poor salary.；treatment shabby

待遇优厚 [- - yōu hòu] liberal wages and benefits；excellent pay and conditions

待月西厢 [- yuè xī xiāng] wait for one's lover in the night；have a nocturnal rendezvous with one's lover

待运吨数 [- yùn dūn shù] tons offered

待运提单 [- - tí dān] received bill of lading；received for shipment B-L（bill of lading）

待战状态 [- zhàn zhuàng tài] alert status

待蒸馏物 [- zhēng liú wù] distilland

待之以礼 [- zhī yǐ lǐ] treat with courtesy

待装船 [- zhuāng chuán] on the berth

待装船运 [- - - yùn] received for shipment

待装订 [- - dìng] in sheets

待字 [- zì]［书］（of a girl）wait for a right man to marry

待字闺中 [- - guī zhōng]（a girl）not betrothed yet；One's daughter is still unmarried.；waiting in the boudoir to be betrothed

黵 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài]［书］同"黛"[dài]

襪 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài]（构词成分）见"襪襪"[nài dài]。

逮 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] Ⅰ 动 ①［书］（到；及）reach：力有未～ *beyond one's reach* [*power*] ②（逮捕）arrest Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～兴 *Dai Xing*
另见 dǎi。

逮捕 [- bǔ] arrest；take into custody：～法办 *arrest and deal with according to law*；*bring to justice* ◇ ～令 order for attachment；warrant of arrest；～权 right of arrest；～证 arrest warrant

迨 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài]［书］Ⅰ 动（等到）wait till Ⅱ 介（趁着）before sth. happens：～冰未泮 *before ice melts*；～天之未阴雨 *before it rains*

怠 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] Ⅰ 动（懒惰；松懈）idle；neglect；slack Ⅱ 形（怠惰）idle；lazy；slack；indolent

怠惰 [- duò] idle；lazy；indolent

怠工 [- gōng] slow down；go slow：消极～ *be slack in work*；*remain passive and slow down*

怠慢 [- màn] ①（冷淡）cold-shoulder；slight：别～客人。*See that none of the guests are neglected*. ②［套］（表示招待不周）：～了！I'm afraid I have been a poor host.

怠速 [- sù] idling ◇ ～系统〈机〉idling system

骀 [ㄉㄞˊ] [tái] （构词成分）见下。
另见 dài。

骀荡 [- dàng]［书］①（放荡）unconventional ②（形容声调或景色使人舒畅）entirely free from worry；comfortable；pleasant；wonderful

绐 [ㄉㄞˋ] [dài] 动［书］（欺哄）cheat；fool

dān ㄉㄢ

聃 [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名（姓氏）a surname：～启 *Dan Qi*

聃(聍) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名（人名用字）a word used in a person's name：老～ *Lao Dan*

耽(聃) I① [ㄉㄢ] [dān] Ⅰ 动 ①（迟延）delay ②［书］（沉溺；入迷）abandon oneself to；indulge in：～乐 *indulge in pleasure*；～溺 *indulge in evil ways*；*unable to free oneself from bad habits* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～忠 *Dan Zhong*

耽搁 [- ge] ①（停留；逗留）stop over；stay：我公出时，在北京～了两天。*I stayed in Beijing for two days when I was on my official business*. 我不打算在这里～多久。*I won't be here for long*. ②（迟延）delay：不得～ *admit of no delay*；毫不～ *without delay*；一分钟也不能～。*Not a single minute is to be lost*. ③（耽误）hold up

耽溺 [- nì] indulge；wallow；orgy

耽误 [- wu] delay；hold up：～时间 *waste time*；*lose time*；～功夫 *waste time*；～了工期 *delay the project*；把～的时间夺回来 *make up for lost time*；她从不为个人事情～生产。*She never allows her private affairs to interfere with*

production.

耽于 [- yú] addict; indulge in: ～ 幻想 *indulge in illusion*

殚(殫) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 动 [书] (尽; 竭尽) exhaust: ～ 思极虑 *rack one's brains*

担(擔) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 动 ①(用肩膀挑) carry on a shoulder pole: ～ 水 *carry water (with a shoulder pole and buckets)* ②(担负; 承当) take on; undertake: 不怕 ～ 风险 *ready to face any danger; not to be afraid of running risks*; 为别人 ～ 责任 *undertake the responsibility for another*; 咱们把任务 ～ 起来。*Let's take on the job*.

另见 dàn。

担孢子 [- bāo zǐ] {植} basidiospore

担保 [- bǎo] warrant; guarantee; go bail for; vouch for; ensure; assure; assurance; bail; surety: 出口信贷 ～ *export credit guarantees*; 我 ～ 她能做好这项工作。*I assure you that she can be trusted to do the job*. ◇ ～ 承兑 acceptance on security; ～ 贷款 secured loan; ～ 品 collateral; security; ～ 企业 guarantor enterprise; ～ 人 bondsman; guarantor; voucher; underwriter; security; guarantee; ～ 书 warranty; letter of undertaking; surety bond; ～ 物 guaranty; security; thing pledged; ～ 一切风险 against all risks; ～ 债券 indemnity bond; surety bond

担保物权 [- - wù quán] {律} real rights granted by way of security

担不是 [- bú shi] take the blame

担肠痔 [- cháng zhì] {中医} hemorrhoids growing across the anus

担戴不起 [- dài bù qǐ] not able to assume the responsibility

担待 [- -] ①(担当) take on; undertake; take the responsibility ②(原谅) excuse; pardon; forgive: 请你 ～ 一下。*Please excuse me.*; *Please show tolerance for it*.

担当 [- dāng] ①(担负) take on; undertake; assume: ～ 重任 *take on heavy responsibilities* ②(承当) deserve; be worthy of: 这样的光荣称号, 我可 ～ 不起。*I don't think I am worthy of such an honourable title*.

担当不起 [- - bù qǐ] cannot bear the responsibility; unable to bear the burden

担风险 [- fēng xiǎn] take [run] risks; assume [face; undertake] the risk (of doing sth.; of sth.)

担风袖月 [- - xiù yuè] with the wind on one's back and the moonlight in one's sleeves; travel [work] in the open

担负 [- fù] bear; shoulder; take on; undertake; be charged with: ～ 费用 *bear an expense*; ～ 领导工作 *hold a leading post*; 谁将 ～ 这责任? *Who will bear the responsibility?* 他将 ～ 那工作。*He'll shoulder the task*.

担负重任 [- - zhòng rèn] undertake an important business

担搁 [- ge] 同"耽搁" [dān ge]

担架 [- jià] stretcher; litter; hand frame ◇ ～ 队 stretcherteam; ～ 员 stretcher-bearer; ～ 筐 litter

担架式喷雾器 [- - shì pēn wù qì] stretcher-mounted sprayer

担惊受怕 [- jīng shòu pà] feel alarmed; be in a state of anxiety; remain in a state of apprehension

担酒牵羊 [- jiǔ qiān yáng] carry wine and lead in sheep — extend liberal hospitality

担名 [- míng] (承当某种名分) assume [undertake] a certain status

担任 [- rèn] assume the office of; hold the post of: ～ 会议主席 *take the chair*; ～ 警戒(对运送中人、物) *ride shotgun*; ～ 领导 *take charge*; ～ 友好调解人 *act as amiables compositeurs (of arbitrators)*; ～ 筹备工作 *be charged with the preparatory work*; ～ 裁判 *serve [act] as referee*; ～ 工会主席 *be the chairman of a trade union*; ～ 乐队指挥 *conduct*; 请他们 ～ 校外辅导员 *invite them to be advisers on after-school activities*

担任司仪工作 [- - sī yí gōng zuò] do the honours: 玛丽, 你来 ～。有人要发奖。*Mary, you do the honours. Somebody has to pass out the presents*.

担土搬砖 [- tǔ bān zhuān] carry mud and bricks

担心 [- xīn] worry; feel anxious: 孩子初次出门, 母亲总要为之 ～。*All mothers fear for their children when they first leave home*. 他们 ～ 会再次发生商业萧条。*They are fearful of another business depression*. 别为我 ～, 我很好。*Don't worry about me; I'm very well*. 他身体不好使人十分 ～。*His ill health has been a very anxious business*.

担忧 [- yōu] worry; be anxious: 不要为我的身体 ～。*Don't worry about my health*. 我为这次考试 ～。*I'm worried about the test*. 我们为他的安全 ～。*We are anxious about [for] his safety*. 这种人从来不必为前途 ～。*Such people never have to worry about their future*. 对失踪飞行员的安全甚为 ～。*Grave fears are felt for the safety of the missing airman*.

担重担 [- zhòng dàn] bear a heavy burden; carry the ball

担子 [- zǐ] {真菌} basidium ◇ ～果 basidiocarps; ～衣(菌地) hymenolichenes

另见 dàn zi。

眈 [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 动 [书] (目向下视) look down

眈眈 [- dān] glaring covetously; eying greedily: 虎视 ～ *glare like a tiger eyeing its prey*

箪(簞) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名 [书] (古代盛饭的圆形竹器) a bamboo utensil for holding cooked rice; rice basket: 一 ～ 食, 一瓢饮 *a basket of rice, a gourd dipper of drink (symbol of content in frugal living)*

箪空瓢屡 [- kōng piáo lǚ] The basket and gourd are frequently empty — stark poverty.

箪食壶浆 [- shí hú jiāng] welcome troops [an army] with food and drink; bring an offering of food and sauce to bid sb. welcome; with baskets of rice and vessels of congee

箪食瓢饮 [- - piáo yǐn] (安贫守俭) lead a simple life; bread and water diet; poor livelihood; the poorest and most meagre food

儋 [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～翩 *Dan Pian*

儋县 [- xiàn] Danxian (a county in Guangdong Province)

甔 [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名 [书] (坛子一类的瓦器; 瓶) jar; vase; bottle

丹 [ㄉㄢ] [dān] Ⅰ 形 (红色) red: ～ 枫 *red maple* Ⅱ 名 ①{矿}(朱砂) cinnabar: 炼 ～ (*try to*) *make pills of immortality (as a Taoist practice)* ②{药}(依成方制成的颗粒状或粉末状的中药) pellet or powder; pill: 灵 ～ 妙药 *a wonderful remedy for all diseases*; *panacea* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Dan Yun*

丹醇 [- chún] deanol

丹顶鹤 [- dǐng hè] (仙鹤) Grus japonensis; red-crowned crane

丹毒 [- dú] {医}(链球菌引起的皮肤炎症) erysipelas; inflammatory disease with redness of skin ◇ ～ 毒素 erysipelotoxin

丹方 [- fāng] folk prescription; home remedy

丹凤朝阳 [- fèng cháo yáng] The phoenix makes a bow to the sun.; The phoenix looks towards the sun.

丹佛型浮选机 [- fó xíng fú xuǎn jī] {采矿} Denver cell

丹佛型跳汰机 [- - - tiào tài jī] {采矿} Denver jig

丹汞合剂 [- gǒng hé jì] {商} Mergamma

丹桂 [- guì] {植} orange osmanthus

丹桂飘香 [- - piāo xiāng] The heady fragrance of laurel blossoms (was) wafted through the fresh air.; A rich perfume of osmanthus blossoms was wafted to us by the breeze.

丹剂 [- jì] sublimed preparation

丹柯夫修正 [- kē fū xiū zhèng] Dancoff correction

丹麦 [- mài] Denmark (国名, 位于北欧) ◇ ～人 Dane; ～语 Danish (language)

丹纳法 [- nà fǎ] Danner process

丹尼耳标准电池 [- ní ěr biāo zhǔn diàn chí] {化} Daniell standard cell

丹宁 [- níng] (鞣酸的音译名) tannin ◇ ～酸 {有化} digallic acid; gallotannic acid; gallotannin; tannic acid; tannin; ～提取物 tannin extract

丹皮 [- pí] {中药} the root bark of the peony tree

丹青 [- qīng] [书] ①(红色和青色的颜料) (of colour) red and green ②(指绘画) painting: ～妙笔 *superb artistry (in painting)*; *the superb touch of a great painter*

丹砂 [- shā] (朱砂; 一硫化汞) cinnabar

丹痧 [- -] (猩红热) scarlet fever

丹参 [- shēn] {中药} the root of red-rooted salvia ◇ ～醇 tanshinol; ～酮 tanshinone

丹田 [- tián] the pubic region: ～之气 *deep breath controlled by the diaphragm*

丹溪学派 [- xī xué pài] Danxi school

丹心 [- xīn] loyal heart; loyalty: 留取 ～ 照汗青 *that my loyalty may leave a page in the annals*

瘅(癉) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 名 {医}(热症) heat symptom-complex; febrile symptoms

另见 dàn。

瘅疟 [- nüè] malaria; intermittent high fever

单(單) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] Ⅰ 形 ①(单独; 一个) one; single: ～ 扇门 *single-leaf door*; ～ 丝不成线, 独木不成林。*One strand of silk doesn't make a thread; one tree doesn't make a forest*. ②(奇数的) odd: ～ 号 *odd numbers (of tickets, seats, etc.)*; ～ 日 *odd-numbered days*; ～ 只袜子 *an odd sock* ③(只有一层的) unlined (clothing): ～ 裤 *unlined trousers*; ～ 衫 *unlined jacket* ④(项目或种类少; 不复杂) simple: 简 ～ *simple*; *plain* ⑤(薄弱) thin; weak: ～ 弱 *thin and weak*; *frail*; 你的衣服太 ～ 了。*Your dress is too little for the weather*. Ⅱ 副 ①(单独; 独自) singly; alone: 把这几件东西 ～ 放在一个地方。*Keep these things in a separate place*. 那些白衣服放在一起洗, 这件蓝的要 ～ 洗。*Wash the white clothes together, and the blue one separately*. ②(只; 仅) only; alone; solely: 不 ～ *not only*; 不要 ～ 凭热情去工作。*Don't work by enthusiasm alone*. ～ 是技术好, 不一定能做好工作, 还要有认真负责的工作态度。*However skilled he may be, he is unable to do his work well without a sense of responsibility*. ③(单单) only: 你为什么 ～ 挑这件事批评呀? *Why have you singled out this incident for criticism?* 你怎么 ～ 在他不高兴的时候问他问题? *Why do you choose to ask him questions at a time when he is unhappy?* Ⅲ 名 ①(盖在床上的大幅布) sheet: 被 ～ *top sheet*; 床 ～ *bed sheet* ②(分项记载事物的纸片) bill; list: 菜 ～ *menu*; *bill of fare*; 工资 ～ *pay sheet*; 工作记录 ～ *work sheet*; 价目 ～ *price list*; 名 ～ *name list*; 提货 ～ *bill of lading*

另见 chán; shàn。

单按 [- àn] {中医} individual palpation

单胺氧化酶 [- - yǎng huà méi] monoamine oxidase

单摆 [- bǎi] {力} simple pendulum

单板 [- bǎn] {林} veneer; {计} one board ◇ ～刨切机 veneer slicer; ～存储器 one-board memory; ～分选 veneer sorting; ～干燥 veneer drying; ～干燥机 veneer dryer; ～计算机 one-board computer; single board computer; ～挤紧机 veneer crowdor; ～剪切机 veneer clipper; ～贴面 veneer overlay; ～微型机 one card microcomputer; ～微型计算机 one board microcomputer; single board microcomputer; ～旋切机 rotary veneer machine; ～雪橇 skibobbing

单瓣 [- bàn] single-lobe ◇ ～花 simple flower

单帮 [- bāng] [旧] (贩运商品的单人商贩) travelling trader working on his own; a petty businessman making his business trip on his own account: 跑 ～ *travel around trading on one's own*; *make business trip on one's own account*

单孢孢子囊 [- bāo bāo zǐ náng] monosporous sporangiolum

单孢裂解 [- - liè jiě] single burst

单孢培养 [- - péi yǎng] single cell culture

单孢体 [- - tǐ] monad

单孢子 [- - zǐ] {植} monospore

单倍多倍体 [- bèi duō bèi tǐ] haplopolyp loid

单倍化 [- - huà] haploidization

单倍体 [- - tǐ] {遗} monoploid; haploid; haplont ◇ ～培养 haploid culture; ～育种 haploid breeding; ～植株 haplobiont

单倍性 [- - xìng] haploidy ◇ ～生物 haplont

单倍有丝分裂 [- - yǒu sī fēn liè] {细胞} haplomitosis

单倍杂种 [- - zá zhǒng] haplomict

单被花 [- - huā] monochlamydeous flower

单本位制 [- běn wèi zhì] {经济}(以金属为本位货币的货币制度) monometallic standard; monometallism

单本栽插 [- - zāi chā] individual plant transplanting

单比 [- bǐ] simple proportion

单臂电桥 [- bì diàn qiáo] (惠斯通电桥) Wheatstone bridge

单臂龙门刨床 [- - lóng mén bào chuáng] openside planer; openside planing machine

单臂龙门铣床 [- - - - xǐ chuáng] openside planer milling machine

单臂液压刨床 [- - yè yā bào chuáng] opensided hydraulic planer

单边 [- biān] {经济} unilateral ◇ ～边值问题 uni-

lateral boundary-value problem；～ 出口 unilateral export；～ 进口 unilateral import；～ 进口限额 unilateral import quota；～ 贸易 unilateral trade；～ 销售 straight sale；～主义 unilateralism

单边带 [- - dài]〈信〉single sideband (SSB) ◇ ～电台 single sideband radio stations；～ 发射机 SSB transmitter；～ 接受机 SSB receiver；～ 调制 SSB modulation；～ 通信〈信〉single-sideband communication

单边多电极焊接 [- - duō diàn jí hàn jiē] series welding

单边多极凸焊 [- - - jí tū hàn] series projection welding

单边供电 [- - gōng diàn] single side feeding

单边双电极焊缝 [- - shuāng diàn jí hàn fèng] series seam welding

单边搜索 [- - sōu suǒ] one-side search

单变 [- biàn]〈晶〉monotropic；monophagous ◇ ～平衡 univariant equilibrium

单变(度)变化 [- - biàn huà] univariant change

单变量 [- - liàng]〈数〉single argument

单变性相变 [- - xìng xiàng biàn] monotropic transformation

单兵导弹 [- bīng dǎo dàn] one-man missile

单兵独马 [- - dú mǎ] 同"单枪匹马"

单兵教练 [- - jiào liàn]〈军〉individual drilling

单兵武器 [- - wǔ qì] artillery

单兵装备 [- - zhuāng bèi]〈军〉individual equipment

单播 [- bō]〈农〉clean culture；〈电子〉unicast（网络中使用的一种传输方式，它只允许把所发消息传送给单个目的地）

单波道 [- - dào]〈电〉single channel

单波段 [- - duàn] single band

单波束探鱼仪 [- - shù tàn yú yí] single-stylus fish finder

单波束微波全息术 [- - - wēi bō quán xī shù] single beam microwave holography

单薄 [- bó] ①（衣服薄而少）thin；little：穿得～ *be thinly clad*；*One's dress is too little for the weather*. ②（弱）thin and weak；frail：力量～ *weak in strength*；身体～ *have a poor physique* ③（内容不充实）insubstantial；flimsy；thin：论据～ *a feeble argument*

单步 [- bù] one step；single step ◇ ～操作 single [one]-step operation；single-shot operation；～法 single [one]-step method；single-step process；～运算计算机 single-shot computer；～指令〈计〉single-step instruction

单参数 [- cān shù] one-parameter◇～法〈流〉single parameter method；one-parameter method

单掺杂激光器 [- chān zá jī guāng qì] single-doped laser

单侧焊 [- cè hàn] one side weld(ing)

单侧检验 [- - jiǎn yàn]〈统〉one-sided test

单侧系统 [- - xì tǒng] one-sided system

单层 [- céng]〈电〉single layer；monolayer；one layer ◇ ～焊 single-layer welding；～焊缝 one-pass weld；～框架 single-store frame；～全息图 single layer hologram；～绕组 single-layer winding；one-layer winding；～筛 single-deck screen；～三相绕组 single-layer three phase winding；～纱包线 single cotton-covered wire；～势 single layer potential；～丝包线 single silk-covered wire；～压机 single drylight presses；～阴极 monolayer cathodes；～织物 woven；～砖墙 tier

单层三明治 [- - sān míng zhì] open sandwich

单产 [- chǎn] per unit area yield；per unit yield

单车 [- chē]〔方〕bicycle

单成火山 [- chéng huǒ shān]〈地〉monogenetic volcano

单程 [- -] one way；one path ◇ ～车票 one-way ticket；single ticket；～出境签证护照 single exit visa in one's passport；～分解〈化〉decomposition per pass；～激光器 one-pass laser；～间歇振荡器〈电〉single-shot blocking oscillator；～交通 one way traffic；～裂化〈化〉once-through cracking；～贸易 oneway trade；～清棉机 single-process scutcher；～损耗〈光〉loss by one path；loss per pass；～允许裂化率〈化〉allowable crack per pass；～增益〈光〉gain by one path；single-pass gain；～转化〈化〉conversion per pass；once-through conversion

单齿轮传动 [- chǐ lún chuán dòng] single geared drive

单齿铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] single-point cutter

单冲程 [- chōng chéng] single stroke

单畴 [- chóu]〈物〉single domain ◇ ～度 monodomain degree；～体 single-domain body

单处理机 [- chǔ lǐ jī] uni-processor；monoprocessor

单触点 [- chù diǎn] single contact

单(冲)触发电路 [- - fā diàn lù] single-shot trigger circuit；single-trip trigger circuit；one-shot circuit

单畜房 [- - fáng]〈牧〉box stall

单穿孔机 [- chuān kǒng jī]〈计〉unipunch；spot punch

单传 [- chuán] (of a family) have only one son for several generations

单传递 [- - dì] uniport

单船围网 [- - wéi wǎng]〈渔〉single purse seiner

单船渔获量 [- - yú huò liàng] catch per boat

单纯 [- chún] ①（简单纯一）simple；pure：思想～ *simple-minded*；*pure in thought*；像孩子一样～ *as simple as a child*；问题决不像我们当初想象的那么～。*The problem is by no means as simple as we first thought*. ②（单一；只顾）alone；purely；merely：～技术观点 *exclusive concern about technique*；*putting technique above everything else*；在生产中不要～地追求数量。*Don't strive merely for quantity of production*. ◇ ～逼近〈数〉simplicial approximation；～承兑 absolute acceptance；～词 single morpheme word；～复形〈数〉simplicial complex；～骨折 closed fracture；simple fracture；～环 simple ring；～精神障碍 kakergasia；cacergasia；～疱疹〈医〉herpes simplex；～疱疹病毒 herpes simplex virus；～皮炎 haplodermatitis；dermatitis simplex；～人寿保险 straight life policy；～事件 simple event

单纯化 [- - huà] simplification；simplifying

单纯形 [- - xíng]〈数〉(单形) simplex；simplicissimum ◇ ～法 simplex method；simplicial method；～判据〈数〉(单形准则) simplex criterion；～算法 simplex algorithms

单纯性肥胖 [- - xìng féi pàng] simple obesity

单纯性甲状腺肿 [- - - jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhǒng]〈医〉simple goiter

单纯性老年痴呆 [- - - lǎo nián chī dāi] simple senile dementia

单纯性心搏过速 [- - - xīn bó guò sù] simple tachycardia

单纯性血管瘤 [- - - xuè guǎn liú] hemangioma simplex

单纯性哑 [- - - yǎ] audimutism；audimutitas

单纯性紫癜 [- - - zǐ diān] purpura simplex

单词 [- cí] ①〈语〉(词) individual word；word (区别于"词组") ②（由一个词素构成的词；单纯词）single-morpheme word（如"茶"、"走"、"蟋蟀"、"玲珑"等，区别于"合成词"） ③〈计〉(字码) word ◇ ～表 word list；～行〈刷〉widow；～可懂度 discrete-word intelligibility

单次示波器 [- cì shì bō qì] simple oscilloscopes

单搭接焊 [- dā jiē hàn] single lap weld

单打 [- dǎ]〈体〉singles：男子～ *men's singles*；女子～ *women's singles*；少年男子～ *boy's singles*；少年女子～ *girl's singles*；她只参加～。*She's only playing in the singles*.

单打一 [- - yī] ①（集中力量做一件事）concentrate on one thing only ②（狭隘而刻板的思路）have a one-track mind

单带证式 [- dài zhèng shì]〈逻〉singleband proof expression

单单 [- dān] only；alone：别人都去了，～她没去。*Everybody has gone except her*. 别人都来了，～他没来。*He's the only one absent*；*everybody else is here*.；*Everybody has come except him*.

单刀 [- dāo] ①（短柄长刀）short-hilted broadsword ②〈武术〉(用一把刀表演) single-broadsword event ③〈机〉(单一切削刀具) single-tool ◇ ～单掷开关〈电〉single-pole single-throw (SPST)；single-pole single-throw switch；～架 single-tool holder；～双掷开关〈电〉single-pole double-throw (SPDT)；single-pole double-throw switch

单刀赴会 [- - fù huì] start a solo run

单刀直入 [- - zhí rù] enter with a single sword — come straight [right] to the point；make a direct attack on a subject；speak out without beating about the bush；without preliminaries：他～，一下子指出了问题的要害。*He didn't beat about the bush, but came straight to the heart of the problem*.

单到付款 [- dào fù kuǎn] payment upon arrival of shipping documents

单道 [- -] single track◇ ～焊〈冶〉single-pass weld；single-pass welding；single-run welding

单滴蒸发 [- dī zhēng fā] drop evaporation

单底三层彩色片 [- dǐ sān céng cǎi sè piàn] integral tripack

单地址 [- dì zhǐ] single address；one-address ◇ ～计算机 single-address computer

单点 [- diǎn] single-point ◇ ～电视摄像管 one-point pick-up；～法 single-point method；～近似〈物〉point approximation；～扫描 simple scan；～系泊设施 one-point mooring system；～雨量〈气〉point rainfall

单电池 [- diàn chí]〈物〉monocell

单电位透镜 [- - wèi tòu jìng] unipotential lens

单电压透镜 [- - yā tòu jìng] univoltage lens

单电子键 [- - zǐ jiàn]〈化〉one-electron bond；singlet

单电子近似 [- - - jìn sì] single electron approximation

单电子理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] one-electron theory

单电子枪彩色电视显像管 [- - - qiāng cǎi sè diàn shì xiǎn xiàng guǎn]〈电子〉single-gun colour tube

单电子枪三色显像管 [- - - - sān sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] single-gun tricolour tube

单调 [- diào]（简单、重复而没有变化）monotonous；dull；drab；monotony；humdrum；〈数〉monotone：色彩～ *dull colouring*；*flat colour*；声音～ *in a monotonous tone*；语言～ *drab language*；想象使人从～无聊的生活中解脱出来。*Imagination raises a man above the humdrum of life*. 昨天的节目比较～。*Yesterday's programme was rather dull*. ◇～递减〈数〉monotone decreasing；～递增〈数〉monotonic increase；monotone increasing；〈数〉isotonic；isotone；～函数〈数〉monotone [monotonic] function；～化〈数〉monotonize；～矩阵〈数〉monotone matrices；～收敛〈数〉monotone convergence；～算子〈数〉monotone operator；～性〈数〉monotonicity；monotony

单调乏味 [- - fá wèi] donkeywork

单叠绕组 [- dié rào zǔ] simplex lap winding

单丁 [- dīng]〔旧〕(没有弟兄的青壮年男子) one without brothers；only son

单丁独子 [- - dú zǐ] without brothers；only son

单丁之身 [- - zhī shēn] one body alone

单动 [- dòng] single action ◇ ～冲床 single acting press；～锤 single acting hammer；～模 single acting die；～气液压力机 single airhydraulic press

单动情性哺乳动物 [- - qíng xìng bǔ rǔ dòng wù] monestrous mammal

单动式 [- - shì] single acting ◇ ～汽轮机 single-motion turbine；～压力机 single-action press；～印刷装置 single action printer；～蒸汽机 single-acting steam engine

单斗电铲 [- dǒu diàn chǎn] dredger shovel；scoop shovel

单斗挖掘机 [- - wā jué jī]〈机〉shovel

单斗挖泥机 [- - - ní jī]〈机〉dipper dredge；dipper dredger

单斗挖土机 [- - - tǔ jī] steam navvy；monobucket excavator；one-bucket excavator

单独 [- dú] alone；by oneself；on one's own；single-handed；solo；independent：～旅行 *travel alone*；*single-handed journey*；采取～行动 *take independent action*；他～住一间屋子。*He has a room to himself*. 我要和他～谈一谈。*I want to have a talk with him alone*. ～一个人干不了这个活。*Nobody can do this job alone* [*by himself*]. ◇ ～补偿 separate compensation；～传动 direct gear drive；singly operated drive；unit drive；～传动齿轮箱 uni-drive gear box；～传动电动机 individual drive motor；～电动机传动 independent motor drive；self-contained motor drive；～电机传动 built-in motor drive；～对讲电话 solo circuit；～法人 corporation sole；～海损 particular average；～海损理算 adjustment of particular average；～海损险 with particular average；with average；～基础 isolated foundation；～检查 individual inspiration；～控制 independent control；～联接 separate connection；～驱动 individual drive；separate drive；～调整 independent adjustment；～营业 private business；～用户 individual consumer

单独地 [- - de] all alone

单读指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] single read instructions

单端 [- duān]〈电〉single-ended ◇ ～放大 single-end amplification；～放大器 single-ended amplifier；～控制 single-ended control；～输出 single-ended output；～输入 single-ended input；～网络 single-terminal network；～用户 single-end user

单断开关 [- duàn kāi guān]〈电〉single-break switch

单对流湖 [- duì liú hú] monomictic lake

单耳刀 [- ěr dāo] "阝", one of the Chinese character components

单耳听觉 [- - tīng jué] monaural hearing

单二极-五极管 [- èr jí wǔ jí guǎn] single diode pentode (SDP)
单发 [- fā] 〈军〉 single shot ◇ ～ 命中概率 single shot probability; ～ 射击 single shot
单发动机 [- - dòng jī] monomotor; single motor ◇ ～ 飞机 single-engine airplane; ～ 装置 single motor equipment
单发[点]火 [- - huǒ] single ignition
单反馈系统 [- fǎn kuì xì tǒng] simple feedback system
单方 [- fāng] ①(民间流传的药方) folk prescription; home remedy ②〈中医〉(指七方中的奇方) single drug prescription; simple recipe ③(单方面) one-sided; unilateral: ～ 废除 *unilateral denunciation*; ～ 提案 *unilateral move*; ～ 宣布独立 *unilateral declaration of independence (UDI)*
单方面 [- - miàn] one-sided; unilateral: ～ 的决定 *one-sided decision*; ～ 撕毁协定 *unilaterally tear up an agreement or a treaty*; ～ 停火 *cease-fire carried out by one side only*; ～ 转让 *unilateral transfers*
单飞 [- fēi] (单独飞行) solo; solo flight
单分量天平 [- fēn liàng tiān píng] single component balance
单分裂 [- - liè] architomy
单分体 [- - tǐ] monad
单分子 [- - zǐ] unimolecule ◇ ～层 monolayer; ～反应〈化〉 monomolecular [unimolecular] reaction; ～ 膜 monomolecular film
单峰驼 [- fēng tuó] 〈动〉 one-humped camel; dromedary; Arabian camel
单峰性 [- - xìng] unimodality
单幅 [- fú] 〈纺〉 single width
单复变函数论 [- fù biàn hán shù lùn] unicomplex function theory
单干 [- gàn] ①(单独干活) work on one's own; go it alone; work by oneself; do sth. single-handed ②(个体农户) individual farming
单干风 [- - fēng] the idea of individual peasant farms; the trend towards "going it alone"; tendency towards a return to individual farming; tendency towards going it alone
单干户 [- - hù] "go-it-aloners"; a peasant family still farming on its own after agricultural cooperation; peasants working on their own
单干树 [- - shù] 〈林〉 bole tree
单(气)缸 [- gāng] single cylinder; one cylinder ◇ ～ 泵 single-cylinder pump; ～ 发动机 single-cylinder engine; [俚] one-lunger
单缸式 [- - shì] single casing
单杠 [- gàng] 〈体〉 ①(体操器械的一种) horizontal bar: ～ 表演 *performance on horizontal bar* ②(竞技体操项目之一) horizontal bar gymnastics
单睾丸(畸形) [- gāo wán] monorchism; monorchidism
单个(儿) [- gè] ①(独自一个) individually; alone: 最好集体去，不要 ～ 去。*We'd better go in a group, not individually.* ②(成套或成对中的一个) an odd one: 这双鞋剩下 ～了。*There's only an odd shoe left.*
单个家庭为经济单位 [- - jiā tíng wéi jīng jì dān wèi] individual household as the basic economic unit
单个商品 [- - shāng pǐn] particular commodity; single commodities
单个试验 [- - shì yàn] single test
单工 [- gōng] 〈信〉 simplex ◇ ～ 传输 〈信〉 simplex transmission; ～ 电报 simplex telegraph; ～ 电话(学) simplex telephony; ～ 电路 simplex circuit; ～ 对讲开关 talk-listen switch; ～ 方式 simplex mode; ～ 机 simplex unit; ～ 收发电台 simplex station; ～ 通信 simplex; ～ 无线电通信 simplex radio communication; ～ 制 simplex; simplex system
单工位导轨式机床 [- - wèi dǎo guǐ shì jī chuáng] single-station way type machine
单工序冲模 [- - xù chòng mó] 〈工〉 simple press tool
单工序零件 [- - - líng jiàn] single-operation part
单工作面 [- - zuò miàn] 〈矿〉 single stope
单功能分子 [- - néng fēn zǐ] 〈化〉 mono-functional molecule
单功能流水线 [- - - liú shuǐ xiàn] unifunctional pipeline
单股 [- gǔ] sub-thread
单谷半导体 [- - bàn dǎo tǐ] 〈半〉 single-valley semiconductor
单挂号 [- guà hào] 〈邮〉 single registration
单拐曲轴 [- guǎi qū zhóu] one-throw crankshaft
单关节炎 [- guān jié yán] monarthritis
单管 [- guǎn] single tube; single valve; monotube ◇ ～ 电路 single-tube circuit; ～ 接收机 one-tube receiver; ～ 式彩色工业电视摄像机 single-tube color ITV camera
单管枪[炮] [- - qiāng] single-barrel
单光束分光光度计 [- guāng shù fēn guāng guāng dù jì] single beam spectrophotometer
单轨 [- guǐ] monorail; single track ◇ ～ 车 gyrocar; ～ 电动起重机[起重绞车] monorail [single rail] motor crab; ～ 吊车 overhead trolley; ～ 链滑车 monorail chain block; ～ 架空道 runway; ～ 起重机 monorail crane; monorail hoist; ～ 铁道 [铁路] monorail; monorail railway; single-track railway; ～ 运输 monorail transport
单滚筒采煤机 [- gǔn tǒng cǎi méi jī] single ended shearer
单过酸 [- guò suān] 〈化〉 monoperacid
单寒 [- hán] ①(衣服穿得少) thin; (be) thinly clad ②(家世贫穷) (of a family) poor
单行点焊 [- háng diǎn hàn] single spot welding
单行铆 [- - mǎo] single-row riveting
单行铆钉搭接 [- - - dīng dā jiē] single-riveted lap joint
单行铆钉对接 [- - - - duì jiē] single-riveted butt joint
单巷掘进 [- hàng jué jìn] single entry driving
单巷开采法 [- - kāi cǎi fǎ] single entry method
单耗 [- hào] 〈工管〉 unit consumption; actual volume of consumption per unit product
单号 [- -] odd numbers (of tickets, seats, etc.)
单核 [- hé] monokaryon; mononuclear ◇ ～ 甙酸 〈化〉 mononucleotide; ～ 细胞 monocyte; mononuclear cell; mononuclear leucocyte; ～ 细胞性白血病 monocytic leukemia
单核糖体 [- - táng tǐ] monosome
单核子 [- - zǐ] 〈核〉 one-nucleon ◇ ～ 模型 one-nucleon model; ～ 态 〈核〉 one-nucleon state; ～ 转移反应 one-nucleon transfer reaction
单横向模激光器 [- héng xiàng mó jī guāng qì] single-transverse mode laser
单鹄寡凫 [- hú guǎ fú] (古琴曲名，比喻失去配偶的人) a lone swan and a widowed goose — a widow or a widower (亦作"寡鹄单凫")
单弧自动电焊机 [- - zì dòng diàn hàn jī] one head automatic arc welding machine
单花被性 [- huā bèi xìng] apetalousness; apetaly
单花果 [- - guǒ] monothalamic fruit
单花序 [- - xù] simple inflorescence
单铧犁 [- huá lí] single (-bottom) plow; single-furrow plow; single-shovel plow
单滑轮 [- - lún] single-sheaved block ◇ ～ 起重机 jenny wheel
单环 [- huán] monocycle; helices; monocyclic ring ◇ ～ 单萜 monocyclic monoterpene; ～ 二萜 monocyclic diterpene; ～ 烃 monocyclic hydrocarbon; ～ 萜 monocyclic terpene; ～ 硫化物 monocyclic sulfide; ～ 数字式频率合成器 unite-loop digital frequency synthesizer
单换 [- huàn] monodromy
单簧管 [- huáng guǎn] 〈音〉 clarinet
单回波 [- huí bō] single echo
单回路 [- - lù] single loop; single circuit ◇ ～ 伺服系统 single-loop servomechanism; ～ 系统 single-loop system
单火山 [- huǒ shān] simple volcano
单击电铃 [- jī diàn líng] single-stroke bell
单基药 [- - yào] 〈材〉 single-base powder
单基因性状 [- - yīn xìng zhuàng] monogenic character
单机 [- -] light engine; one machine ◇ ～ 功率 single-machine capacity; ～ 牵引 single engine; single-unit operation; unit draft; ～ 容量 single-machine capacity; ～ 运行 unit operation
单机组运行 [- - zǔ yùn xíng] single power set running
单积分 [- - fēn] simple integral ◇ ～ 变分学 calculus of variations of simple integrals
单极 [- jí] single pole; monopole; unipole; single electrode ◇ ～ 点 first order pole; pole of order 1; simple pole; ～ 电机 monopolar machine; acyclic machine; ～ 发电机 acyclic dynamo; acyclic generator; homopolar dynamo; homopolar generator; noegerrath dynamo; nonpolar dynamo; nonpolar generator; unipolar dynamo; unipolar generator; ～ 法 *one-pole method*; ～ 黑子 〈天〉 unipolar sun-spot; ～ 晶体管 〈自〉 unipolar transistor; ～ 开关 single-pole switch; ～ 神经元 unipolar neuron; ～ 限量规 solid gauge; ～ 闸刀开关 single-pole knife switch
单极力 [- - lì] monopolar force
单极群 [- - qún] unipolar groups
单极世界 [- - shì jiè] unipolar world; uni-pole world
单极子 [- - zǐ] monopole
单级 [- -] single stage; single level; single step ◇ ～ 冲力式汽轮机 single-stage impulse turbine; ～ 船闸 lift lock; ～ 淬火法 single-stage quenching; ～ 电路 single-level circuit; ～ 发动机 〈机〉 simple engine; ～ 放大 unit amplification; ～ 放大器 one-stage amplifier; single amplifier; ～ 互连网络 〈计〉 single stage interconnection network; ～ 火箭 〈航空〉 single-stage [one-stage] rocket; ～ 减速机 single (step) reduction gear unit; ～ 减压器 single stage regulator; ～ 离心式压缩机 single-stage centrifugal compressor; ～ 膨胀蒸汽机 simple steam-engine; ～ 气冷式透平 single-stage air cooled turbine; ～ 涡轮增压 single-stage turbocharging; ～ 谐波传动 single-stage harmonic drive; ～ 行星轮系 single-planetary gear train; ～ 压缩机 single-stage [single-step] compressor; ～ 液力变扭器 single-stage converter; ～ 引射器 single stage ejector; ～ 增压器 single-stage supercharger; ～ 真空触发管 simple vacuum trigger tube; ～ 轴流压气机 single-stage axial compressor
单脊波导 [- jǐ bō dǎo] single ridged waveguides
单季稻 [- jì dào] single cropping of rice; single harvest rice
单寄生 [- - shēng] solitary parasitism
单计算机 [- - suàn jī] unicomputer
单价 [- jià] ①〈经济〉(单位价格) unit-price ②〈化〉(一价的) monovalent; univalent; univalence; univalency ◇ ～ 键 ordinary bond [link]; ～ 抗体 〈免疫〉 univalent antibody; ～ 离子 monovalention; mono-ion; ～ 噬菌体 monovalent phages; ～ 元素 monogen; moned
单间儿 [- jiānr] separate room (in a hotel, restaurant, etc.); single room
单间公寓 [- jiān gōng yù] one-roomed flat
单间紧凑的小公寓 [- - jǐn còu de xiǎo gōng yù] flatlet
单碱光电阴极 [- jiǎn guāng diàn yīn jí] monoalkali photo cathode
单剪机 [- - jī] unishear (手提电剪刀)
单键 [- jiàn] 〈化〉 single bond
单件 [- -] (指家具的一件) stick: ～ 家具 *a piece of furniture*
单件加工 [- - jiā gōng] single-piece work
单件生产 [- - shēng chǎn] individual piece production; job-lot production; piece-production; single part production; single-piece production ◇ ～ 费用 piece-production cost; ～ 时间 piece rate
单件小批生产 [- - xiǎo pī shēng chǎn] jobbing work
单交 [- jiāo] 〈农〉 single cross ◇ ～ 杂种 interlinear hybrid; ～ 种 single-cross stock
单脚动作 [- jiǎo dòng zuò] 〈体〉 single-legged exercise
单脚高架起重机 [- - gāo jià qǐ zhòng jī] half-gantry crane; semi-gantry crane; semiportal crane
单脚规 [- - guī] 〈机〉 add-leg calipers
单脚起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] one-legged crane
单脚跳 [- - tiào] 〈体〉 hop
单接电话交换呼叫 [- jiē diàn huà jiāo huàn hū jiào] single switch call
单节内燃机车 [- jié nèi rán jī chē] single-unit diesel locomotive
单结 [- -] 〈电子〉 unijunction ◇ ～ 晶体管 unijunction transistor
单π介子 [- jiè zǐ] single-pion
单金属催化剂 [- jīn shǔ cuī huà jì] single-metal reforming catalyst
单晶(体) [- jīng] 〈晶〉 single crystal; monocrystal; unit crystal ◇ ～ 刚玉 single alundum; ～ 光电导体 single-crystal photoconductor; ～ 光敏电阻 surface photoresponse; ～ 管 single-transistor; ～ 硅 〈电子〉 monocrystalline silicon; single-crystal silicon; ～ 晶轴激光定向仪 laser crystal orientating instrument; ～ 拉制 crystal-pulling; ～ 炉 single crystal growing furnace; ～ 丝 monocrystalline wire; ～ 纤维 mono-crystalline fibre; ～ 衍射仪 single crystal diffractometer; ～ 元件 single-crystal element; ～ 制备 single crystal preparation
单精合子 [- - hé zǐ] monozygote
单精受精 [- - shòu jīng] monospermy ◇ ～ 卵 monospermic egg
单镜摄影机 [- jìng shè yǐng jī] camera for single photograph
单镜头反光照相机 [- - tóu fǎn guāng zhào xiàng jī] single-lens reflex camera
单镜头摄影机 [- - - shè yǐng jī] single-lens camera
单举过程 [- jǔ guò chéng] 〈物〉 inclusive processes

单举相互作用 [- - xiāng hù zuò yòng]〈物〉inclusive interaction
单举行为 [- - xíng wéi]〈物〉inclusive behavior
单据 [- jù] documents attesting to the giving or receiving of money, goods, etc., such as receipts, bills, vouchers and invoices: ～ 不符 *discrepancy in the documents*; 付款 ～ *paying voucher*; 货运 ～ *shipping documents*; 空白 ～ *billhead*
单句 [- -]〈语〉(简单句) simple sentence ◇ ～ 可懂度 discrete sentence intelligibility
单卷宗 [- juàn zōng] single volume
单菌性传染 [- jūn xìng chuán rǎn] monoinfection
单孔 [- kǒng]〈古生〉haplopore
单孔插座 [- - chā zuò] tip jack
单孔穿孔(器) [- - chuān kǒng] unipunch
单孔穿孔机 [- - - - jī] spot punch
单孔目动物 [- - mù dòng wù] monotreme
单孔喷嘴 [- - pēn zuǐ] single-hole nozzle; single-jet nozzle
单跨 [- kuà]〈建〉single span
单跨梁 [- - liáng] single beam
单跨楼板 [- - lóu bǎn]〈木〉single floor
单跨桥 [- - qiáo] simple span bridge
单块 [- kuài] monolithic ◇ ～ 功率器件 monolithic power devices; ～ 激光器 monolithic laser; ～ 集成电路 monolithic integrated circuit; ～ 器件 monolithic device
单馈推斥式电动机 [- kuì tuī chì shì diàn dòng jī] single fed repulsion motor
单馈线 [- - xiàn] unit feeder
单离香料 [- lí xiāng liào] (单体香料) mono-isolate (人造香料的一类)
单李代数 [- lǐ dài shù] simple Lie algebra
单李群 [- - qún]〈数〉simple Lie group
单利 [- lì]〈经济〉(仅按本金计算利息) simple interest; single interest
单立人 [- - rén] "亻", one of the Chinese character components
单粒播种机 [- - bō zhǒng jī] monodrill; single-seed [drill; planter; seeder]
单粒结构 [- - jié gòu] single-grained structure
单粒子 [- - zǐ]〈物〉single-particle ◇ ～ 激发 single-particle excitation; ～ 交换 one-particle exchange; ～ 模型〈核〉individual-particle model; ～ 态 single-particle state; ～ 运动 single particle motion
单连通区域 [- lián tōng qū yù]〈数〉simply connected region
单连通域 [- - - yù] simply connected domain
单链(DNA) [- liàn] single stranded (DNA) ◇ ～ DNA 病毒 single-stranded DNA viruses; ～ 脱氧核糖核酸 single stranded deoxyribonucleic acid
单链式悬挂 [- - shì xuán guà] single-catenary suspension
单链运输机 [- - yùn shū jī] monobar conveyer
单恋 [- -] one-sided love; unrequited affection
单量程仪表 [- liáng chéng yí biǎo] single-range instrument
单梁机翼 [- - jī yì] single-spar wing; monospar wing
单梁起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] single-beam crane
单梁自行式起重机 [- - zì xíng shì qǐ zhòng jī] single-beam travel crane
单列 [- liè]〈工〉single-row ◇ ～ 短圆柱滚子轴承 single-row cylindrical roller bearing; ～ 滚珠轴承 single-row ball bearing; ～ 滚柱轴承 single-row roller bearing; ～ 球轴承〈工〉single-row ball-bearing; ～ (式)发动机 single-bank engine; single-row engine; ～ 向心球轴承 single-row radial ball bearing; ～ 圆锥滚子轴承 single-row tapered roller bearing; ～ 轴承 single-row bearing
单列四分体 [- - sì fēn tǐ]〈植〉linear tetrad
单流 [- liú] ①〈电〉single current ②〈机〉uniflow ◇ ～ 电键 single-current key; ～ 锅炉 uniflow boiler; ～ 连铸机 strand casting machine; ～ 制 single-current system
单流式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] single-flow boiler
单流式凝汽器 [- - - níng qì qì] single pass condenser
单流式汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] single-flow turbine
单流式蒸汽机 [- - - zhēng qì jī]〈工〉uniflow engine
单路 [- lù]〈电〉one way ◇ ～ 传真机 monochannel facsimile; ～ 开关〈电〉one-way switch; ～ 离心喷嘴 simplex fuel injecting nozzle; ～ 卫星系统 one-way satellite system; ～ 载波 single-channel carrier
单孪 [- luán] saccade
单卵孪生 [- luǎn luán shēng] chorioang iopagus
单卵双生 [- - shuāng shēng] monozygotic twin; identical twin
单卵性双胎 [- - xìng shuāng tāi] monozygotic twins; uniovular twins
单轮 [- lún] single round
单轮滑车 [- - huá chē] gin block
单轮脚踏车 [- - jiǎo tà chē] unicycle; monocycle
单轮射箭 [- - shè jiàn]〈体〉single round archery; 女子 30 米 ～ *women's 30—meter single round archery event*
单轮式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] single-wheel turbine
单螺纹 [- luó wén]〈工〉single thread; single-screw thread
单螺旋齿轮 [- - xuán chǐ lún] single helical gear
单螺旋分级机 [- - - fēn jí jī] single-spiral classifier
单逻辑元件 [- luó jí yuán jiàn] simple logical element
单络(合点) [- luò] monohapto
单马拉双轮马车 [- mǎ lā shuāng lún mǎ chē] dogcart
单马双轮马车 [- - shuāng lún mǎ chē] kittereen
单脉 [- mài]〈植〉simple venation
单脉冲 [- - chōng]〈电〉single pulse; monopulse; single shot; unipulse ◇ ～ 触发电路 single shot trigger; ～ 传感器 monopulse sensor; ～ 跟踪雷达 monopulse tracking radar; ～ 焊接 single-impulse welding; ～ 激光器 single pulse laser; ～ 雷达〈信〉monopulse radar; ～ 天线 monopulse antenna; ～ 自跟踪 monopulse autotracking
单锚停泊 [- máo tíng bó] lie at single anchor
单霉素 [- méi sù] monomycin
单门 [- mén] simple gate
单门独户 [- - dú hù] single isolated house; detached house
单醚 [- mí]〈化〉monoether
单面 [- miàn] single face; one [single] side ◇ ～ 刨床 single face planer; single face planing machine; ～ 布(绒布) facecloth; ～ 长毛绒〈纺〉plush; ～ 搭板点焊 bridge spot welding; ～ 搭焊接 single fillet lap joint; single fillet welded lap (joint); ～ 点焊 indirect welding; series-spot welding; ～ 盖板对接焊 single strap butt weld; ～ 光制 finish one side; ～ 焊 single welding; welding by one side; welding from one side; ～ 焊接 single-side welding; ～ 花式针织机 fancy-jersey machine; ～ 进气压气机〈航空〉single-entry compressor; ～ 进气叶轮 single-entry [single-inlet; single-sided] impeller; ～ 晶〈晶〉pedion; ～ 开槽 one-side gaining; ～ 啮合检查仪 single-flank gear rolling tester; ～ 起绒法兰绒 bayette; ～ 墙 perpend wall; ～ 扫描 single-sweep; ～ 山 cuesta; ～ 上浆 back starching; back-sizing; ～ 提花针织物 accordion fabric; ～ 体〈物〉monohedron; ～ T 形焊接 single fillet welded T joint; ～ V 形对焊接 single V butt joint; ～ V 形角焊接 single V corner joint; ～ 斜齿轮刀具 single-side bevel gear cutter; ～ 斜对焊接 single-bevel butt joint; ～ 叶 unifacial leaf; ～ 印花 blotch printing; ～ 印刷品 broadside; ～ 针织物 single jersey
单模 [- mó]〈电〉〈光〉single-mode ◇ ～ 波导 single-mode waveguide; ～ 工作〈光〉single-mode operation; ～ 光导纤维 single-mode optical fibre; ～ 光学纤维 single-mode optical fibre; ～ 激光器 single-mode laser; unimodal laser; ～ 矩阵〈数〉unimodular matrix; ～ 纤维 single-mode fibre; ～ 行波激光器 travelling-wave single-mode laser; ～ 振荡 single-mode oscillation
单母线制 [- mǔ xiàn zhì] single bus system
单能电子 [- néng diàn zǐ]〈物〉monoenergetic electrons
单能机 [- - jī] single purpose machine
单能级共振公式 [- - jí gòng zhèn gōng shì] single-level resonance formula
单能量电子 [- - liàng diàn zǐ] monokinetic electron
单能中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] monoenergetic neutrons
单宁 [- níng] (鞣酸的音译名) tannin ◇ ～ 浸膏 tannin extracts; ～ 酸〈化〉tannic acid
单钮调谐 [- niǔ tiáo xié] single-span tuning; unituning; unicontrol
单偶氮染料 [- ǒu dàn rǎn liào] monoazo dyes
单排八气缸 [- pái bā qì gāng] (八气缸直排式) straight eight
单排气缸发动机 [- - qì gāng fā dòng jī] straight-type engine
单排绕组 [- - rào zǔ] simplex winding
单盘式绕组 [- pán shì rào zǔ] single-disc winding
单跑楼梯 [- pǎo lóu tī] straight stair
单胚生殖 [- pēi shēng zhí] monembryony
单喷嘴喷枪 [- pēn zuǐ pēn qiāng] single spray gun
单皮 [- pí] (类似小鼓的一种打击乐器，用来指挥其它乐器) a small drumlike repercussion instrument for conducting the other instruments in a Chinese opera show
单篇论文 [- piān lùn wén] monograph
单偏航飞行 [- - háng fēi xíng]〈航空〉single drift flight
单片 [- piàn]〈电〉monolithic; one chip; single chip ◇ ～ 衬底 monolithic substrate; ～ 处理机 monolithic processor; ～ 存储器 monolithic memory; monolithic storage; one chip memory; ～ 电流源 monolithic current source; ～ 电路 monolithic integrated circuit; ～ 混合电路 monobrid circuit; monolithic hybrid circuit; ～ (式)集成电路 monolithic integrated circuit; ～ 集成光路〈光〉monolithic integrated optical circuit; ～ 计算机 monoboard computer; one-chip computer; ～ 滤波器 monolithic filter; ～ 陶瓷电容器 monolithic ceramic capacitor; ～ 微波集成电路 monolithic integrated microwave circuit; ～ 微型处理机 chip microprocessors; ～ 微型计算机 one chip microcomputer; ～ 组件式计算机 computer on slice; ～ 组装 individual chip package; ～ 组装法 monobrid
单片眼镜 [- - yǎn jìng] monocle
单频 [- pín] single-frequency ◇ ～ 单工〈信〉single-frequency simplex; ～ 电路 single-frequency circuit; ～ 激光器 single-frequency laser; ～ 脉冲 pure-tone pulse; ～双工〈信〉single-frequency duplex; ～ 噪声 single-frequency noise
单频带 [- - dài] single band
单坡屋顶 [- pō wū dǐng] pent roof; single (slope) roof; pent-house roof; shed roof
单汽缸 [- qì gāng] single-cylinder ◇ ～ 汽轮机 single-cylinder turbine; ～ 双级空气压缩机 single-cylinder two stage air compressor; ～ 蒸汽机 single-cylinder steam engine
单汽柜阀 [- - guì fá] single steam chest valve
单枪彩色显像管 [- qiāng cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] uniray; single-gun color tube
单枪多束彩色(显像)管 [- - duō shù cǎi sè guǎn] single-gun multi-beam color picture tube
单枪匹马 [- - pǐ mǎ] single-handed; all by oneself; alone; play a lone hand: 侦察员 ～ 深入敌后。*The scout single-handedly penetrated behind the enemy's rear lines.*
单枪三束彩色(显像)管 [- - sān shù cǎi sè guǎn]〈电子〉trinitron
单亲 [- qīn] single parent
单亲生殖 [- qīn shēng zhí] monogenetic reproduction; monogeny
单亲选择 [- - xuǎn zé] one-parent selection
单曲面 [- qū miàn] single-curved surface
单曲线齿轮 [- - xiàn chǐ lún] single curve gear
单曲轴压力机 [- - zhóu yā lì jī] single-crank press
单躯联胎 [- - lián tāi] somatopagus
单驱动软(磁)盘系统 [- - dòng ruǎn pán xì tǒng] single drive floppy disk system
单圈近似 [- quān jìn sì] single loop approximation
单圈绕组 [- - rào zǔ] single-turn coil
单群 [- qún] simple group ◇ ～ 理论〈核〉one-group theory; ～ 模型〈核〉one-group model
单染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] monosome
单绕多速电动机 [- rào duō sù diàn dòng jī] single-winding multispeed motor
单绕组 [- - zǔ] simplex winding
单人床 [- rén chuáng] single bed
单人独马 [- - dú mǎ] by oneself; single-handed; one person alone
单人多机操作 [- - duō jī cāo zuò] multimachine assignment
单人房间 [- - fáng jiān] single-bed room
单人划艇 [- - huá tǐng]〈体〉canoe single
单人拦网 [- - lán wǎng]〈体〉single block
单人牢房 [- - láo fáng] cell
单人皮艇 [- - pí tǐng]〈体〉one seater kayak; single kayak
单人平地机 [- - píng dì jī] one-man grader
单人双桨小艇 [- - shuāng jiǎng xiǎo tǐng] [英方] funny
单人艇 [- - tǐng] one-seater yacht
单人舞 [- - wǔ] solo dance: 跳 ～ *dance a solo*
单人项目 [- - xiàng mù]〈体〉solo event
单人用五斗橱 [- - yòng wǔ dǒu chú] bachelor's chest
单人业主制 [- - yè zhǔ zhì] single proprietorship
单刃刀 [- rèn dāo] single(-edged) cutting tool
单刃刀具 [- - - jù] single-point (cutting) tool ◇ ～ 螺纹铣床 single-point tool thread cutting machine
单刃螺纹刀具 [- - luó wén dāo jù] single-point thread tool

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单刃平切锄铲 [- - píng qiē chú chǎn] angle blade; L-hoe blade
单刃外螺纹车刀 [- - wài luó wén chē dāo] outside single-point thread tool
单刃钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] single cutting bit
单日 [- rì] odd-numbered days (of the month); odd days
单弱 [- ruò] thin and weak; frail
单散射 [- sǎn shè] 〈物〉 single scattering
单伞形花序 [- - xíng huā xù] 〈植〉 simple umbel
单色 [- sè] monocolour; monochromatic ◇ ～ 波 monochromatic wave; ～ 波段 monochrome band; ～ 地图 monochrome map; ～ 电视 black-and-white television; monochrome television; ～ 辐射 monochromatic radiation; ～ 干涉〈光〉 monochromatic interference; ～ 光 homogeneous light; monochromatic light; ～ 光谱 monochromatic spectrum; ～ 画 monochrome; ～ 激光器 mono-colour laser; ～ 胶印机 single colour offset press; ～ 晶体 monochromating crystal; ～ 晶体谱仪 monochromating crystal spectrometer; ～ 觉 monochromatism; ～ 滤光片〈摄〉 monochromatic filter; ～ 器 monochromator; ～ 染色 monochrome dyeing; ～ 射线 homogeneous ray; ～ 性 monochromaticity; ～ 照片 monochrome; ～ 织物 solid coloured cloth
单色光照明 [- - guāng zhào míng] monochromation illumination
单纱 [- shā] 〈纺〉 single yarn ◇ ～ 包线〈电〉 single-cotton covered wire
单扇拉门 [- shàn lā mén] single sliding door
单扇摇门 [- - yáo mén] single swinging door
单射流喷射系统 [- shè liú pēn shè xì tǒng] solid-jet injection system
单身 [- shēn] ①（没结婚的）unmarried; single: 他还是 ～。*He remains single.*; *He is still living a bachelor's life.* ②（不跟家属住在一起）not to be with one's family; live alone; person away from home: ～ 在外 *live alone away from home* ◇ ～ 宿舍 quarters for single men or women; bachelor quarters
单身独居 [- - dú jū] live in solitude
单身贵族 [- - guì zú] the single; singleton
单身汉 [- - hàn] bachelor: 由于不信任女人，他做了一辈子 ～。*Distrusting women, he remained a bachelor all his life.* ◇ ～ 寓所[公寓] [法] garconnière
单身只汉 [- - zhī hàn] a single person
单声道 [- shēng dào] 〈物〉 single track ◇ ～ 录音机 single track recorder; monophonic recorder
单生花 [- - huā] 〈植〉 solitary flower
单食性 [- shí xìng] 〈动〉 monophagy
单式 [- shì] ①〈会计〉 single entry ②〈数〉 unitary: ～ 簿记 *bookkeeping by single entry*; *book by single entry*; *single-entry bookkeeping* ◇ ～ 矩阵 unitary matrix（酉矩阵）; ～ 算子 unitary operator（酉算子）; ～ 向量空间 unitary vector space（酉向量空间）
单手触诊 [- shǒu chù zhěn] unimanual palpation
单手动作 [- - dòng zuò] 〈体〉 single-handed exercise
单手进针法 [- - jìn zhēn fǎ] 〈中医〉 single-hand needle insertion
单受精 [- shòu jīng] single fertilization
单束三色显像管 [- shù sān sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] single-gun tricolour tube
单数 [- -] ①（正的奇数）odd number ②〈语〉（由词本身形式所表示的单一数量）singular number; singular: "*Trousers*"没有 ～ 形式。"*Trousers*" *has no singular.*
单闩锁 [- shuān suǒ] dead lock
单双流转换器 [- shuāng liú zhuǎn huàn qì] single current-double current converter
单丝 [- sī] 〈纺〉 monofilament ◇ ～ 纤度 filament number
单丝不成线，独木[孤树]不成林 [- - bù chéng xiàn dú mù bù chéng lín] A single thread can't make a cord nor a single tree a forest.; One flower makes no garland.; One strand of silk doesn't make a thread; one tree doesn't make a forest.
单速皮带轮 [- sù pí dài lún] single-drive pulley
单速同步数据系统 [- - tóng bù shù jù xì tǒng] single-speed synchro data system
单速无静差控制 [- - wú jìng chā kòng zhì] single-speed floating control
单塑模 [- - mó] unit mould
单酸甘油脂 [- suān gān yóu zhī] monoglyceride
单索架空索道 [- suǒ jià kōng suǒ dào] monocable
单踏式车床 [- tà shì chē chuáng] simple treadle lathe
单胎动物 [- tāi dòng wù] monotocous animal
单态 [- tài] singlet ◇ ～ 玻色子 singlet boson
单瘫 [- tān] 〈医〉 monoplegia
单探头探伤法 [- tàn tóu tàn shāng fǎ] single probe testing method
单探针法 [- - zhēn fǎ] one-probe method
单糖 [- táng] 〈化〉（不能水解的、分子构造比较简单的糖）monose; monosaccharide; simple sugar
单体 [- tǐ] ①〈化〉（合成高分子化合物的简单化合物）monomer ②〈生〉（单染色体）monosome ③〈生〉（单分体；单孢体）monad ◇ ～ 化合物 monomeric compound; ～ 活泼度 monomer reactivity; ～ 菌丝体型 monomitic; ～ 两性生殖 ampherotoky; amphitoky; ～ 生物 monosomic; ～ 物质 monomeric substance; ～ 雄蕊 monadelphous stamen
单体型增塑剂 [- - xíng zēng sù jì] monomer-plasticizer
单体性 [- - xìng] monosomy
单天线 [- tiān xiàn] single antenna
单挑 [- tiāo] do something by oneself; work on one's own
单条 [- tiáo] （立轴）vertical scroll of painting or calligraphy
单调谐电路 [- - xié diàn lù] 〈电子〉 single-tuned circuit
单萜烯 [- tiē xī] 〈化〉 monoterpene
单通道 [- tōng dào] single channel; unipath ◇ ～ 接收机 single-channel receiver
单同态映射 [- tóng tài yìng shè] 〈数〉 simply homomorphic
单筒望远镜 [- tǒng wàng yuǎn jìng] monocular (telescope)
单投开关 [- tóu kāi guān] single-throw switch
单投三调开关 [- - sān tiáo kāi guān] triple-throw switch
单头 [- -] single-head; single-end ◇ ～ 扳手 single-end(ed) spanner [wrench]; single-head wrench; ～ 卡规 single-end snap gauge; ～ 开口爪扳手 single-ended open-jawed spanner; ～ 砂轮机 single-wheel grinder
单头螺纹 [- - luó wén] one start screw; single-start thread ◇ ～ 滚刀 single-thread hob; ～ 蜗杆 single-start worm; single-threaded worm; ～ 铣刀 single-thread milling cutter
单透镜 [- tòu jìng] simple lens
单突变 [- tū biàn] single mutation
单突触传递 [- - chù chuán dì] monosynaptic transmission
单拖网 [- tuō wǎng] otter-trawl ◇ ～ 捕虾船 otter trawl shrimp; ～ 渔船 otter-trawler
单网羊齿 [- wǎng yáng chǐ] 〈植〉 gigantonoclea
单微处理机 [- wēi chǔ lǐ jī] unimicroprocessor
单桅帆船 [- wéi fān chuán] knockabout
单维光栅 [- - guāng shān] 〈光〉 one-dimensional grating
单尾检验 [- wěi jiǎn yàn] 〈统〉 one tailed test
单胃 [- wèi] simple stomach
单位 [- -] ①（计量事物的标准量的名称）unit (as a standard of measurement): 长度 ～ *a unit of length*; 货币 ～ *monetary unit*; 以秒为 ～ 计算时间 *measure time by the second* ②（机关、团体或属于一个机关、团体的各个部分）unit (as an organization, department, division, section, etc.): 附属 ～ *affiliated unit*; 基层 ～ *basic unit*; *grass-roots unit*; 行政 ～ *administrative unit* ◇ ～ 变形 unit deformation; ～ 表示 unit representation; ～ 产量 specific yield; ～ 产品原料消耗 consumption per unit product of raw materials; ～ 产值能耗 energy consumption per unit of output value; ～ 长度 unit length; ～ 成本技术 unit cost technique; ～ 成本折旧法 unit-cost depreciation-method; ～ 持水度 specific water retention; ～ 出力 specific power; ～ 磁导 unit permeance; ～ 磁极 unit (magnetic) pole; ～ 当量〈摄〉 unit amount; ～ 电荷 unit charge; ～ 电压 unit voltage; specific voltage; ～ 电阻 unit resistance; ～ 法线 unit normal; ～ 符号 unit symbol; ～ 复数 complex unit; ～ 负荷 specific load; ～ 负载 unit load; ～ 刚度 specific stiffness; ～ 根 root of unity; ～ 工程 construction unit; ～ 功率〈冶〉 unit power; ～（水文）过程线 unit hydrograph; ～ 耗药量 unit powder consumption; ～ 换算〈物〉 unit conversion; ～ 换算比〈电〉 unitary ratio; ～ 换算价值 unit conversion value; ～ 活度 unit activity; ～ 价值 unit value; ～ 价值指数 unit value index; ～ 进刀量 unit feed; ～ 晶格 elementary cell; ～ 晶体管 unit transistor; ～ 距离〈天〉 unit distance; ～ 距离码〈自〉 unit-distance code; CP (cyclic permuted) code; ～ 矩阵 unit matrix; unitary matrix; identity matrix; ～ 空气调节机 unit air-conditioner; ～ 量 unitage; ～ 脉冲 unit pulse; unit impulse; ～ 面积 unit area; ～ 面积强度 strength per unit area; ～ 膜 elementary membrane; unit membrane; ～ 切线〈数〉 unit tangent; ～ 球〈数〉 unit ball; ～ 球面〈数〉 unit sphere; ～ 伸长 unit extension; ～ 时间 unit interval; unit time; ～ 时间转数 number of revolution per unit of time; revolution per unit of time; ～ 矢量 unit vector; ～ 数 units; ～ 算子〈数〉 unit operator; ～ 体积 unit volume; ～ 体积变化 unit volume change; ～ 体积含量 content by volume; ～ 体积膨胀 unit volume expansion; ～ 网次渔获量 catch per haul; ～ 位错 unit dislocation; ～ 位移 unit displacement; ～ 位移法 unit displacement method; ～ 线 unit hydrograph; ～ 消耗 unit consumption; ～ 形 unit form; ～ 压力 unit pressure; ～ 应变〈力〉 unit strain; ～ 应力〈力〉 unit stress; ～ 涌水量 specific capacity; ～ 元 identical element; ～ 元素〈数〉 identity element; ～ 圆 unit circle; ～ 载荷 specific loading; ～ 载荷法 unit load method; ～ 增益 unit [unity] gain; ～ 增益带宽 unity gain bandwidth; ～ 张量 unit tensor; ～ 制 system of unit; ～ 重量 unit weight; ～ 转速 unit speed; ～ 阻力 unit resistance; ～ 锥 unit pyramid
单位间转让 [- - jiān zhuǎn ràng] interunit transfer
单位阶跃 [- - jiē yuè] unit step ◇ ～ 函数 unit-step function; unit function; ～ 函数响应 unit-step function response
单位利润分配 [- - lì rùn fēn pèi] unit profit sharing
单位商品价值量 [- - shāng pǐn jià zhí liàng] quantity of value in a unit of commodity; quantity of value per unit of each commodity
单位生产率 [- - shēng chǎn lǜ] specific productivity
单位生产能力 [- - - - néng lì] specific productivity ◇ ～ 投资额 investment per unit of productive capacity
单位所有制 [- - suǒ yǒu zhì] unit ownership system
单位投资额 [- - tóu zī é] unit investment quotas; investment per unit product
单位投资信托公司 [- - - - xìn tuō gōng sī] unit investment trust
单位性状 [- - xìng zhuàng] 〈遗〉 unit characters
单文件卷 [- wén jiàn juàn] unifile volume
单纹锉 [- - cuò] single cut file
单纹锉刀 [- - - dāo] float; float-cut file
单稳(态) [- wěn] monostable ◇ ～ 电路 monostable circuit; uni-stable state circuit; ～ 多谐振荡器 monostable multivibrator; monomultivibrator; one-shot [single-shot] multivibrator; univibrator; ～ 间歇振荡器〈电子〉 driven blocking oscillator; monostable blocking oscillator; ～ 触发电路 single-shot trigger [monostable] trigger-action circuit; ～ 触发器 monostable trigger; monostable flip-flop; single-kick multivibrator; ～ 元件 monostable element
单肟 [- wò] monoxime
单舞蹈病 [- wǔ dǎo bìng] monochorea
单物镜双筒显微镜 [- wù jìng shuāng tǒng xiǎn wēi jìng] mono-objective binocular microscope
单膝跪下 [- xī guì xià] fall on a knee; go down on one's knee
单烯 [- -] monoene ◇ ～ 酸 monoenoic acid; ～ 型 monoethenoid
单铣刀 [- xǐ dāo] single cutter
单系(统) [- xì] monosystem; simple system
单系列 [- - liè] single series; uniserial ◇ ～ 演化 monophyletical evolution
单系统录音 [- - tǒng lù yīn] single system recording ◇ ～ 摄影机 single system sound camera
单细胞 [- - bāo] monoplast; monocell; unicellular ◇ ～ 层 monolayer; ～ 动物 unicellular animal; unicell; ～ 生物 monad; ～ 腺 simple gland
单酰胺 [- xiān àn] monoamide; monamide
单纤丝 [- - sī] monofilament
单纤维 [- - wéi] single fibre
单弦 [- xián] monochord
单弦儿 [- -r]（曲艺的一种，用弦子和八角鼓伴奏）*danxianr*; story-telling to musical accompaniment（也叫"单弦牌子曲"、"牌子曲"）
单腺 [- xiàn] simple gland
单线 [- -] ①（单独的一条线）uniline; single wire; one line; 〈物〉 singlet ②（单独联系）one-way (contact); single-line (link): 他和我 ～ 联系。*I was his one and only contact.* ③〈交〉（单轨）single track ◇ ～ 拨号 battery dialing; ～ 操作 one-line operation; ～ 处理 single-thread processing; ～ 船闸 one-lane locks; ～ 单工线路 single-wire simplex circuit; ～ 电报 earth telegraphy; ～ 电路 single-wire circuit; direct wire

circuit；～ 缝纫机 single-thread sewing machine；～ 接线图 single-lined diagram；～ 螺纹 single thread；～ 绕组 unifilar winding；～ 适配器〔自〕one-line adapter；～ 索道 single rope cable-tramway；～ 天线 single-wire antenna；～ 铁路 single-track railway；single-track line；～ 围盘 single-strand repeater；～ 蜗杆 single-thread worm；～ 线路 single-wire line；～ 遗传 linear inheritance

单相思 [- xiāng sī] unrequited love

单项 [- xiàng] single；〔数〕monoidal；monomial；〔自〕uniterm；〔体〕individual event ◇ ～ 比赛 individual competition；～ 变换 monoidal dilatation [transformation]；～ 表示 monomial representation；～ 不尽根 monomial surd；～ 定额 single norm；～ 奖金 bonuses for single items of merit；bonuses on separate items；bonus for fulfilment of particular targets；～ 矩阵 monomial matrix；～ 模 monomial module；～ 群 monomial group；～ 选择 uniterming；～ 学科 monoscience；～ 样本变异数 variance of a single sample；～ 子模 monomial submodules；～ 自动操作 single automatic operation

单项式 [- - shì] monomial；monomial expression

单相 [- -] uniphase；single phase；one-phase；monophase ◇ ～ 变化 single-phase change；～ 变压器 single-phase transformer；～ 并联逆变器 single-phase parallel inverter；～ 串励电动机 single-phase series motor；～ 电动机 single-phase motor；～ 电度表 single-phase watt-hour meter；～ 电弧炉 single-phase (electric-) arc furnace；～ 电机 monophase (electric) machine；～ 电流 monophase [single-phase] current；～ 电路 single-phase circuit；～ 短路 single-phase short circuit；～ 发电机 single-phase generator；～ 负荷 single-phase load；～ 感应电动机 monocyclic-start induction motor；single-phase induction motor；～ 感应调节器 single-phase induction regulator；～ 感应移相器 single-phase induction shifter；～ 合金 single-phase alloy；～ 交流 single-phase AC；～ 交流发电机 single-phase alternator；uniphaser；～ 流动 single phase flow；～ 平衡 monophase equilibrium；～ 桥式整流器 single-phase bridge rectifier；～ 全波整流器 single-phase full wave rectifier；～ 绕组 single-phase winding；～ 三线制 single-phase three wire system；～ 瓦时计 single-phase watt-hour meter；～ 瓦特计 single-phase watt-meter；～ 异步电动机 monopole asynchronous motor；～ 运行 single-phasing；～ 整流电动机 single-phase commutator motor；～ 组织 homogeneous structure

单向 [- -] one-way；unidirectional；simplex ◇ ～ 板 one-way slabs；～ 尺度 unidimensional scale；～ 传导 unilateral conductivity；～ 传感器 unidirectional [unilateral] transducer；～ 传声器 unidirectional microphones；～ 传输 unidirectional transmission；～ 磁化 unidirectional magnetization；～ 导电 unilateral conduction；～ 导线 unidirectional conductor；～ 电流 unidirectional current；～ 电路 one-way circuit；unilateral circuit；～ 阀 non-return valve；back valve；retaining valve；one-way valve；check valve；rebound valve；～ 反射 regular reflection；specular reflection；～ 放大率 linear magnification；～ 复制〔生〕unidirectional replication；～ 感应电动机 single-phase induction motor；～ 公差 unilateral tolerance；～ 活门 check valve；nonreturn valve；～ 交通 one-way traffic；～ 进给 admission；～ 开关 single-way switch；unidirectional switch；unilateral switch；～ 控制 unicontrol；～ 离合器 one-way clutch；overriding(-type) clutch；overrun(ning) clutch；～ 联轴节 coaster；～ 流 uniflow；～ 流出 single discharge；～ 流动冷却 direct-flow cooling；～ 脉冲 unidirectional pulse；～ 膜 one-way membrane；～ 球阀 non-return valve；～ 双路电报 diplex telegraphy；～ 水流 unimodal current；～收费 one-way charge system；～ 通道 half-duplex channel；simplex channel；～ 通信 one-way communication；～ 推力轴承 single (direction) thrust bearing；～ 信道 one-way channel；～ 信息流 unidirectional flow of information；～ 行驶 one way driving；～ 循环 one-way circulation；～ 元件 unidirectional [one-way] element；～ 圆盘犁 one-way plough；～ 止推滚珠轴承 one-direction thrust ball bearing；～ 止推轴承 one-direction thrust bearing；～ 中继线 one-way trunk；outgoing trunk；～ 转动 unidirectional rotation

单向性 [- - xìng] one-way；unidirectional；unilateral

单像管 [- - guǎn] monoscope

单像摄影机 [- - shè yǐng jī] one-shot camera

单效 [- xiào] single-action

单斜 [- xié]〔地〕monocline ◇ ～ 层 monoclinal stratum；～ 地形 benchland；～ 断层 monoclinal fault；～ 辉石 clinopyroxene；～ 辉石岩 clinopyroxenite；～ 脊 monoclinal ridge；～ 晶系 monoclinic system；～ 挠褶 monoclinal flexure；～ 山崖面 scarp slope；～ 岩层 monoclinal strata；～ 移动 monoclinal shifting；～ 褶皱 monoclinal fold；～ 柱 monoclinal prism；～ 锥 monoclinal pyramid

单斜角槽焊 [- - jiǎo cáo hàn] single-bevel groove weld

单斜面 T 形接合 [- - miàn xíng jiē hé] single-bevel T-joint

单斜式 [- - shì] single bevel

单谐波畸变 [- - bō jī biàn] single harmonic distortion

单谐振腔激光放大器 [- - zhèn qiāng jī guāng fàng dà qì] single-resonator laser amplifier

单芯充油电缆 [- xīn chōng yóu diàn lǎn] single-core oil-filled cable

单芯电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] single-core cable；single cable

单心光束 [- - guāng shù] monocentric bundle

单星导航 [- xīng dǎo háng] single star navigation

单星体 [- - tǐ] monaster

单型 [- xíng]〔生〕monotype；monotypic

单形 [- -] simple form；〔数〕simplex；〔晶〕monomorphous ◇ ～ 分割[剖分]〔数〕simplicial subdivision；～ 映射〔数〕simplicial mapping

单行 [- -]〔中医〕using a single drug

单行本 [- - běn] separate；separate edition；an article in pamphlet form；offprint

单行车道 [- - chē dào] lane

单行程 [- - chéng] one-stroke

单行道[线] [- - dào] one-way street；one-way traffic；single line

单行法规 [- - fǎ guī] special [separate] regulations

单行条例 [- - tiáo lì] specific regulations

单信号 [- xìn hào] mono signal ◇ ～ 超外差法 single-signal super-heterodyne；～ 接收机 single-signal receiver

单性 [- xìng]〔生〕unisexuality ◇ ～ 二倍体 parthenogenetic diploid；～ 发育 parthenogenetic development；～ 果实 parthenocarpous fruit；～ 花〔植〕unisexual flower；separate flower；～ 结果 parthenocarpy；～ 卵裂 parthenogenetic cleavage；～ 生殖〔生〕apogamia；parthenogenesis；monogony；～ 受精生殖 parthenomixis；～ 养殖 monosex cultivation；～ 杂交遗传 monohybrid inheritance；～ 杂种〔遗〕monohybrid

单性状选择 [- - zhuàng xuǎn zé] single-trait selection

单雄蕊 [- xióng ruǐ] monadelphian

单雄生殖 [- - shēng zhí] androgenesis

单悬臂式龙门起重机 [- xuán bì shì lóng mén qǐ zhòng jī] single-cantilever gantry crane

单循环 [- xún huán] single cycle ◇ ～ 过程 one-cycle process；～ 制〔体〕single robin；single round-robin system

单压式汽轮机 [- yā shì qì lún jī] single-pressure steam turbine

单芽插条 [- yá chā tiáo] one eye cutting

单眼 [- yǎn]〔动〕ocellus (*pl*. ocelli)；ocellasae；monocular；simple eye

单眼复视 [- - fù shì] monodiplopia

单眼皮 [- - pí] eyelids that do not have a distinct fold along the edges；single-fold eyelid

单眼视觉 [- - shì jué] monocular vision

单氧酶 [- yǎng méi] monooxygenase

单养 [- -] (单一养殖) monoculture

单样本检验 [- yàng běn jiǎn yàn] one-sample test

单页插图 [- yè chā tú]〔刷〕hooked plates

单页清样 [- - qīng yàng]〔刷〕page proofs

单页软片 [- - ruǎn piàn]〔摄〕sheet film

单页[面]新闻 [- - xīn wén] clipsheet

单叶 [- -] ①〔植〕simple leaf ②〔数〕schlicht；univalent ◇ ～ 松 fremont's pine；fremont's nut pine；～ 双曲面 hyperboloid of one sheet；uniparted hyperboloid；～ 函数 schlicht function；univalent function

单液淬火 [- - cuì huǒ] single-stage quenching

单一 [- yī] single；unitary；singleness；singlet；unity：～ 的生产资料全民所有制 *a unitary system of the ownership of the means of production by the whole people* ◇ ～ 成本制 single cost system；～ 程序操作 single program operation；～ 处理机 single processor；uni(-) processor；～ 规则 single rule；～ 海关单据 single customs document；～ 汇率 single exchange rate；single rate；unitary rate；unified foreign exchange rate；～ 价格 single price；～ 价格体制 single price system；～ 经济 single product economy；one sided economy；single product economy；～ 经营 monoculture；～ 狂 monomania；～ 民族国家 single national state；～ 票制 flat fare；～ 神教 henotheism；～ 食性 monophagy；～ 税 single tax；～ 顺序 single order；～ 态 singlet state；～ 体 monolithic entity；～ 无性系 monoclone；～ 误差 single error；～ 项目〔计〕uniterm；～ 银行制 unit banking system；～ 值 single value；～ 指令性计划体制 system of unified mandatory plans；～ 种植 single-crop cultivation；monoculture；one-crop farming；single cropping；～ 自同态 monendomorphism；monomorphic endomorphism；～ 自由度 single degree of freedom；～ 罪〔律〕single count；～ 作物经济 one-crop economy；～ 作物制 monocroping

单一化结构 [- - huà jié gòu] individualized structure

单一性 [- - xìng] unicity

单一字 [- - zì] one word

单衣 [- -] unilined garment [jacket；clothes]

单义 [- yì] univocality ◇ ～ 术语 monosemous term

单义词 [- - cí] univocal

单异质激光器 [- - zhì jī guāng qì] single-hetero laser

单异质结激光器 [- - - jié jī guāng qì] single heterojunction laser；single heterostructure junction laser

单翼机 [- - jī]〔航〕monoplane

单因子 [- yīn zǐ] single-factor ◇ ～ 遗传 monofactorial inheritance；unit inheritance

单音 [- -]〔电〕single-tone；monophonic ◇ ～ 键控 single-tone keying

单音(节)词 [- - cí]〔语〕monosyllabic word；monosyllable

单应性 [- yìng xìng] homography

单游标 [- yóu biāo] single vernier

单游现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] monoplanetism

单浴 [- yù] mono bath

单元 [- yuán] (自为一组的单位) unit；unit element；〔计〕cell；location；〔电〕sub-unit；element：运算 ～ *arithmetic unit*；记忆 ～ *memory location*；教学 ～ *teaching unit*；18 号楼 4 ～ 2 号 *No*.2，*Entrance* 4，*Building* 18 ◇ ～ 半群 范畴 monoidal category；～ 变量 element variable；～ 操作〔化工〕unit operations；～ (名)词〔自〕uniterm；～ 词索引 uniterm index；～ 电池 element cell；～ 调用 cell call；～ 对流 cellular convection；～ 分裂 cellular splitting；～ 刚度矩阵 element stiffness matrix；～ 记录装置 unit record device；～ 结构 cellular construction；modular construction；block construction；～ 教学 teaching by units；～ 开关 unit switch；～ 链 cellular chain；～ 门 cell gate；～ 染色体 haplochromosome；～ 室〔电〕element cell；～ 试验 single test；～ 数据 cell data；～ 推进剂〔材〕monopropellant；～ 舾装 unit fitting-out；～ 系 unary system；～ 信息 unit information；～ 阵列 cell array；cellular array；～ 组合仪表 unit aggregated instrument

单元化 [- - huà] blocking

单元式宿舍 [- - shì sù shè] apartment

单元素集合 [- - sù jí hé] singleton

单原子分子 [- - zǐ fēn zǐ] monoatomic molecules

单原子金属 [- - - jīn shǔ] monoatomic metal

单原子气体 [- - - qì tǐ] monoatomic gas

单匝绕组 [- zā rào zǔ] single-turn winding

单杂交 [- zá jiāo] single crosses

单渣操作 [- zhā cāo zuò]〔冶〕single-slag practice

单渣钢 [- - gāng] single-slag steel

单站定位法 [- zhàn dìng wèi fǎ] point-position mode

单站弧焊机 [- - hú hàn jī] single operator arc welding machine；single operator welding machine

单站雷达 [- - léi dá]〔工〕monostatic radar

单站天气预报 [- - tiān qì yù bào] single station weather forecasting

单张 [- zhāng] sola ◇ ～ 汇票 sola bill；sola draft；sola；～ 相片测图 mapping on a single photo

单张纸 [- - zhǐ] sheet-fed ◇ ～ 印刷机 sheet-fed press

单爪 [- zhǎo]〔动〕monodactyle

单折叠 [- zhé dié] single lap

单针刺绣机 [- zhēn cì xiù jī] single needle embroidery frame

单振子 [- zhèn zǐ] simple oscillator

单只船 [- zhī chuán] single bottom；single-deck vessel

单肢轻瘫 [- - qīng tān] monoparesis

单肢(手足)徐动症 [- - xú dòng zhèng] monathetosis
单殖目 [- zhí mù] Monogenea
单值 [- -] monodrome; unit value ◇ ～ 函数 monotropic function; one-valued function; single-valued function; uniform function; ～ 量具 single value material measure; ～ 群 monodromic group; monodromy group; ～ 性〔信〕nonambiguity; monodromy
单值化 [- - huà] uniformization ◇ ～ 参数 uniformizing parameter; ～ 理论 uniformization theory; ～ 坐标 uniformizing coordinates
单址卫星 [- zhǐ wèi xīng] single access satellite
单酯 [- -]〔有化〕monoester
单指令 [- - lìng] single instruction ◇ ～ 减法器 single-order subtractor; ～ 执行方式 single instruction execute mode
单指令串-单数据串方式 [- - - chuàn dān shù jù chuàn fāng shì] single instruction stream and single data stream
单掷开关 [- zhì kāi guān] single-throw switch
单质 [- -]〔化〕simple substance ◇ ～ 半导体 element semiconductor; monoatomic semiconductor; ～ 晶体 elemental crystal; ～ 起爆药 single-compound primary explosive; ～ 炸药 single chemical compound explosive
单种子植物 [- zhǒng zi zhí wù] monosperm
单重 [- zhòng]〔玻〕substance (表示玻璃厚度的)
单周期 [- zhōu qī] monocycle ◇ ～ 感染 single cycle infection; ～ 函数 simply periodic function
单轴 [- zhóu]〔植〕monopodium;〔物〕single axle; uniaxia;〔机〕single-spindle; single-shaft ◇ ～ 车床 single-spindle lathe; ～ 发动机 single-shaft engine; ～ 各向异性 uniaxial anisotropy; ～ 机床 single-spindle machine; ～ 激光陀螺仪 one-axis laser gyroscope; single-axis laser gyroscope; ～ 晶体 uniaxial crystal; ～ 六角自动车床 single-spindle turret automatic lathe; ～ 汽轮机 series flow turbine; ～ 燃气轮机 single-rotor gas turbine; single-shaft gas turbine; ～ 镗床 monospindle boring machine; single-spindle boring machine; ～ 陀螺仪 single axis gyroscope; ～ 涡轮喷气发动机 single-shaft turbo-jet; ～ 铣床 single-spindle milling machine; ～ 悬挂装置 single-axis linkage; ～ 自动车床 single-spindle automatic lathe; ～ 自动机 single-spindle automatic; ～ 自动卡盘车床 single-spindle automatic chucking machine; ～ 自动螺纹车床 single-spindle automatic screw machine; ～ 钻床 single-spindle drilling machine
单轴式条播机 [- - shì tiáo bō jī] single-axle drill
单株繁殖[育] [- zhū fán zhí] single-plant propagation
单株木 [- - mù] single tree
单株选种 [- - xuǎn zhǒng] individual(-plant) selection
单株择伐 [- - zé fá] single tree selection cutting
单株植树 [- - zhí shù] single tree planting
单主寄生现象 [- zhǔ jì shēng xiàn xiàng] monophagy; autoecism
单柱 [- zhù]〔机〕single-column ◇ ～ 刨床〔设计〕openside planer; single-column planer [planing machine]; ～ 车床 single upright machine; ～ 冲床 single-column punch; ～ 立式镗床 single-column planing machine; ～ 曲柄压力机 frame crank press; ～ 坐标镗床 single-column jig borer
单铸 [- -] single casting ◇ ～ 试件 separate cast test bar
单砖墙 [- zhuān qiáng] one brick wall
单桩 [- zhuāng] single pile
单幢住所 [- zhuàng zhù suǒ] cottage
单子 [- zǐ]〔哲〕monad ◇ ～ 范畴 monad category; ～ 论 monadism
另见 dān zi。
单子叶植物 [- - yè zhí wù] monocotyledon; monocotyledoneae; graniferus
单自由度系统 [- zì yóu dù xì tǒng] single-mode system; single degree of a freedom system
单字 [- -] individual character; separate word
单字长 [- - cháng]〔自〕single-length
单字符串[行] [- - fú chuàn]〔自〕unit string
单字符打印机 [- - - dǎ yìn jī] character-at-a-time printer
单字体 [- - tǐ] single font
单子 [- zi] ①(记事的纸片) list; bill; form: 菜～ *bill of fare*; *menu*; 开个～ *make out a list*; 填写～ *fill in a form* ②(盖在床上的布) bed sheet
另见 dān zǐ。
单纵向模激光器 [- zòng xiàng mó jī guāng qì] single-longitudinal mode laser
单组份火箭燃料 [- zǔ fèn huǒ jiàn rán liào] lithergol
单组分混合物 [- - - hùn hé wù] single-component mixture
单组分流动 [- - - liú dòng] single-component flow
单组分体系 [- - - tǐ xì] single-component system
单组理论 [- - lǐ lùn] single-group theory
单组染色体 [- - rǎn sè tǐ] simplex group of chromosome
单阻塞 [- - sè]〔电〕single block
单作 [- zuò]〔农〕single cropping
单作用离合器 [- - yòng lí hé qì] single-acting clutches
单座飞机 [- - fēi jī] single seater aeroplane
单座式 [- - shì] single seated ◇ ～ 机器脚踏车 solo type motor cycle

郸(鄲) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] (构词成分)见下。
郸城 [- chéng] Dancheng (a county in Henan Province)

禅(禪) [ㄉㄢ] [dān] 图[书](单衣) unlined garment

dǎn ㄉㄢˇ

掸(撣、撢、担) [ㄉㄢˇ] [dǎn] 动(用掸子或别的东西轻轻地抽或扫) brush lightly; whisk: ～～衣服 *brush the dust off one's clothes*; ～掉身上的雪花 *brush* [*whisk*] *the snow off one's coat*; ～去灰尘 *whisk away the dust*
另见 shàn。"担"另见 dān; dàn。
掸帚 [- zhou] [方] whisk; whisker; duster
掸子 [- zi] duster (usu. made of chicken feathers or strips of cloth): 鸡毛～ *feather duster*

赕 [ㄉㄢˇ] [dǎn] 动(奉献) offer
赕佛 [- fó] offer money, etc. to temples

黕 [ㄉㄢˇ] [dǎn] [书] Ⅰ 名(污垢) dirt; filth Ⅱ 形(乌黑) pitch-black; jet-black

胆(膽) [ㄉㄢˇ] [dǎn] 名①〔解〕(胆囊) gallbladder ②(胆量) courage; guts; bravery: 放～ *act boldly and with confidence*; 壮～ *boost sb.'s courage* ③(装在器物内部,可容纳水、空气等物的东西) a bladder-like inner container: 球～ *the rubber bladder of a ball*; 热水瓶～ *the glass liner of a vacuum flask*; *inner flask* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～信 *Dan Xin*
胆胺 [- àn] (乙醇胺) cholamine; colamine
胆病 [- bìng] disorder of gallbladder ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of gallbladder diseases; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of gallbladder diseases
胆颤心惊 [- chàn xīn jīng] strike terror into the heart of ...; One's heart beats with fear.; tremble with fright [fear]
胆大 [- dà] bold; audacious
胆大包身 [- - bāo shēn] (Your) courage appears to be bigger than (your) body.; audacious in the extreme
胆大包天 [- - - tiān] audacious in the extreme; heaven-daring; with desperate daring
胆大妄为 [- - wàng wéi] reckless; act in a foolhardy manner; be undaunted and reckless; daredevil; impudent; rush in where angels fear to tread; unscrupulous
胆大心细 [- - xīn xì] bold but cautious; brave but not reckless; courageous and wise
胆瘅 [- dàn]〔中医〕heat in the gallbladder channel
胆蛋白(质) [- - bái]〔生化〕biliprotein
胆道 [- dào] biliary tract; biliary passage ◇ ～出血 hemobilia; ～蛔虫病 biliary ascariasis; ～肿瘤 biliary tract neoplasms
胆蒽 [- ēn] cholanthrene ◇ ～ 醌 cholanthrenequinone
胆矾 [- fán]〔化〕(含有五个分子结晶水的硫酸铜) cyanosite (= cyanose); burnt brass; chalcanthite; calcantite; blue vitriol; bluestone
胆敢 [- gǎn] dare; have the audacity to: 消灭任何～来犯的敌人。*Wipe out any enemy who dares to invade our country*.
胆骨化醇 [- gǔ huà chún] cholecalciferol; vitamin D3
胆固醇 [- gù chún]〔生化〕cholesterol; cholesterin ◇ ～ 酯酶 cholesterol esterase
胆管 [- guǎn]〔解〕bile duct; biliary ducts ◇ ～病 cholepathia; cholepathy; ～瘤 cholangioma; ～胃吻合术 cholangiogastrostomy; ～小肠吻合术 cholangio-enterostomy; ～炎 angiocholitis; cholangitis; ～造影术 cholangiography
胆寒 [- hán] be terrified; be struck with terror; have one's heart in one's boots; be overcome by fear
胆红素 [- hóng sù]〔生化〕bilirubin
胆花青素 [- huā qīng sù]〔生化〕bilicyanin
胆黄 [- huáng]〔中医〕jaundice due to fright or traumatic injury
胆黄素 [- - sù] bilixanthin(e); choletelin; biliflavin
胆碱 [- jiǎn]〔生化〕choline ◇ ～ 磷酸转移酶 choline phosphotransferase; ～能剂 cholinergic agents; ～能阻断药 cholinergic blocking agents
胆碱酯 [- - zhǐ] cholinester; choline ester ◇ ～酶〔生化〕cholinesterase; choline esterase
胆绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng] cholecystalgia; biliary colic
胆结石 [- jié shí] cholelthiasis
胆经 [- jīng] gallbladder channel ◇ ～郁热 gallbladder heat stagnation
胆桔黄素 [- jú huáng sù] cholepyrrhin; biliphein; bilipyrrhin
胆咳 [- ké] cough with vomiting of bile
胆蓝素 [- lán sù] bilicyanin; cholecyanin
胆量 [- liàng] courage; boldness; guts; pluck; spunk: 很有～ *have plenty of guts* [*spunk*]; *have iron nerves*; *have nerves of steel*; 有～过来。*Come on if you've got the guts*. 他生来就有～。*He has courage in his blood*.
胆量过人 [- - guò rén] be bolder than all the rest
胆裂魂飞 [- liè hún fēi] be frightened into one's wits
胆绿素 [- lǜ sù]〔生化〕biliverdin; dehydrobilirubin
胆略 [- lüè] daring and resolution; courage and resourcefulness: ～过人 *have unusual courage and resourcefulness*; 他很有～。*He has unusual daring*.
胆木 [- mù] nauclea officinalis
胆南星 [- nán xīng] arisaema cum bile
胆囊 [- náng] ①〔解〕gallbladder; cholecyst; vesica fellea; bile-cyst ②〔穴位〕Dannang (Extra 36) ◇ ～病 cholecystopathy; ～管 cystic duct; ～积水 hydrops of gallbladder; hydrocholecystis; ～结石病 cholecystolithiasis; ～空肠吻合术 cholecystojejunostomy; ～囊肿 cholecystocele; ～切除术 cystectomy; cholecystectomy; ～切开术 cholecystotomy; cystifellotomy; ～十二指肠吻合术 cholecystoduodenostomy; ～收缩肽[素] cholecystokinin; ～水肿 hydrocholecystis; ～碎石术 cholecystolithotripsy; ～胃吻合术 choletgastrostomy; ～下垂 cholecystoptosis; ～小肠吻合术 cholecystenterostomy; ～炎 cholecystitis; ～造影术〔医〕cholecystography; Graham-Cole test
胆瓶 [- píng] (细长腹大的花瓶) vase with a slender neck and a bulging belly
胆气虚 [- qì xū]〔中医〕deficiency of gallbladder-qi
胆怯 [- qiè] timid; cowardly; nervous: 他从不知什么叫～。*He never knows what cowardice is*. 他～了。*His courage failed*.
胆青素 [- qīng sù] bilicyanin; cholecyanin; glaucobilin
胆热 [- rè]〔中医〕gallbladder-heat
胆丧魂消 [- sàng hún xiāo] be out of one's wits with fright
胆色素 [- sè sù] bile pigment; cholochrome
胆石 [- shí]〔医〕biliary calculus; cholelith; gallstone: 患～病 *suffer from cholelithiasis* ◇ ～病 cholelithiasis; ～绞痛 biliary colic; gallstone colic; ～切除术 cholelithotomy
胆识 [- -] courage and insight; superior judgement
胆识过人 [- - guò rén] exceed the rest in bravery and wisdom; surpass others in intelligence and determination
胆腧 [- shù]〔穴位〕Danshu (Back-shu Point of Gallbladder, B19)
胆酸 [- suān]〔生化〕choleic acid; cholic acid
胆特灵 [- tè líng]〔生化〕choletelin
胆铜法 [- tóng fǎ] copper by iron replacement (古冶金术)
胆(甾)烷 [- wán] cholane
胆烯 [- xī] cholene
胆小 [- xiǎo] timid; cowardly: ～鬼 *coward*; *craven*
胆小卑怯 [- - bēi qiè] chickenhearted and timid
胆小的 [- - de] yellow-bellied: 他是个～,不要给他这么艰难的工作。*He is a yellow-bellied guy*; *don't send him on such a tough assignment*!
胆小管 [- - guǎn]〔医〕cholangiole; bile-duct; bile canaliculus◇ ～病 cholangiolia
胆小怕事 [- - pà shì] timid and overcautious
胆小如鼠 [- - rú shǔ] as timid [cowardly] as a

mouse; as timid as a hare; be a coward; cannot say boo to a goose; chicken-hearted; mouselike timidity: 在公众事务上他依然～。*He remained a mouse in public affairs.*

胆虚不得眠 [- xū bù dé mián] 〈中医〉 insomnia due to insufficiency of the gallbladder-Qi

胆虚气怯 [- - qì qiè] gallbladder-Qi deficiency

胆血症 [- xuè zhèng] 〈医〉 cholemia; cholehaemia; cholehemia

胆盐 [- yán] 〈生化〉 cholate

胆液 [- yè] bile

胆甾醇 [- zāi chún] cholesterol; cholestern

胆甾烷 [- - wán] cholestane

胆甾烯 [- - xī] cholestene

胆战心惊 [- zhàn xīn jīng] tremble with fear [fright]; shake [shiver] in one's boots; be all of a jump; be thrown into panic; chilled with fear; nervous and jumpy; panic-stricken; panic-struck; be terror-stricken: 使人～ *strike terror into sb.*; *be terrifying*; 轰炸使他们～。*The bombing attack struck fear into their hearts.*

胆汁 [- zhī] 〈生理〉 bile; gall ◇ ～返流 biliary regurgitation; ～分泌 choleresis; bilifaction; ～过多 hypercholia; ～过少 hypocholia; ～流出 cholerrhagia; ～尿 choluria; choleuria; biliuria; ～生成 cholepoiesis; cholopoiesis; bilification; ～酸 bile acid; ～烷 bilan; bilinogen; ～盐 bile salt; ～引流 biliary drainage; ～郁积 cholestasia; cholestasis; ～障碍 dyscholia; ～正常 eucholia

胆酯瘤 [- zhǐ liú] cholesteatoma

胆酯酶 [- - méi] 〈化〉 cholesterase

胆主决断 [- zhǔ jué duàn] 〈中医〉 The gallbladder controls the power of decision.

胆子 [- zi] courage; nerve: 放开～ *pluck up courage*; *stop being afraid*

胆总管 [- zǒng guǎn] choledochus; common bileduct; ductus choledochus; ductus communis ◇ ～结石(病) choledocholithiasis; ～十二指肠吻合术 choledochoduodenostomy; ～碎石术 choledocholithotripsy; ～胃吻合术 choledochogastrostomy; ～小肠吻合术 choledochoenterostomy; ～造影术 choledochography

膻 [ㄉㄢˇ]
[dǎn] Ⅰ 动 (袒露) expose Ⅱ 名 (胸中) middle of the chest
另见 "shān"。

膻中 [- zhōng] 〈穴位〉 Danzhong (CV 17)

亶 [ㄉㄢˇ]
[dǎn] Ⅰ 形 [书] (实在; 诚然) honest; true Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～诵 *Dan Song*
另见 dàn。

疸 [ㄉㄢˇ]
[dǎn] (构词成分)见 "黄疸" [huáng dǎn]
另见 da。

dàn ㄉㄢˋ

髧 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 形 [书] (头发下垂的样子) (of hair) hanging down

苷 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn]
(构词成分)见 "菡苷" [hàn dàn]

石 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 量 (容量单位, 十斗为一石) *dan*, a unit of dry measure for grain (= 100 *sheng*)
另见 shí。

担(擔) [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] Ⅰ 名 (担子) a carrying pole and the loads on it; load; burden: 货郎～ *loads of goods carried on a shoulder pole by an itinerant pedlar*; 勇挑重～ *ready to shoulder heavy tasks* Ⅱ 量 ① (重量单位) *dan*, a unit of weight (= 50 kilograms); picul: 一百市斤为一～。*One hundred jin equals one dan* [*picul*] ② (用于成担的东西): 一～水 *two buckets of water* (*carried on a shoulder pole*)
另见 dān; dǎn "掸"。

担担面 [- dàn miàn] [方] Sichuan noodles with peppery sauce

担子 [- zi] a carrying pole and the loads on it; load; burden: ～栋重的挑 *ready to shoulder the heaviest loads*
另见 dān zi。

旦 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (天亮) dawn; daybreak: 通宵达～ *throughout the whole night until the dawn*; 坐以待～ *sit waiting for the dawn* ② (天) day: 元～ *New Year's Day* ③ (戏曲中扮演妇女的角色) the female character type in Beijing opera, etc. Ⅱ 量 〈纺〉 (纤度单位) denier

旦旦而伐 [- dàn ér fá] chop one's vitality day by day — have sexual intercourse every night

旦角儿 [- juér] female character types in Chinese operas

旦夕 [- xī] [书] this morning or evening — in a short while: ～之间 *in a day's time*; *overnight*; 危在～ *in imminent danger*

旦夕祸福 [- - huò fú] unexpected good or bad fortune; Fortune is fickle.; sudden changes of fortune: 人有～, 月有阴晴圆缺。*Men are subject to sudden changes of fortune as the moon is subject to the changes of being full and crescent, cloudy and clear.*

旦夕难保 [- - nán bǎo] be in imminent peril

啗 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] [书] 同 "啖" [dàn]

啖(啗、噉) [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (吃) eat ②(给别人吃) feed ③ (拿利益引诱人) entice; lure Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～铁 *Dan Tie*

赕 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 动 [书] (买东西预先付钱) pay in advance

氮 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 名 〈化〉 nitrogen (7 号元素, 符号 N)

氮保护气发生器 [- bǎo hù qì fā shēng qì] nitrogenous generator

氮保护气氛 [- - - - fēn] nitrogen atmosphere

氮丙啶 [- bǐng dìng] aziridine

氮川 [- chuān] nitrilo

氮醇酯酶 [- chún zhǐ méi] azolesterase

氮(素)代谢(作用) [- dài xiè] nitrogen metabolism

氮当量 [- dāng liàng] 〈化〉 nitrogen equivalent

氮滴定法 [- dī dìng fǎ] azotometry

氮蒽 [- ēn] acridine

氮肥 [- féi] nitrogenous fertilizer; nitrogen fertilizer; nitrogen manure ◇ ～厂 nitrogenous fertilizer plant; ～撒施机 nitrogen application

氮分子 [- fēn zǐ] nitrogen molecular ◇ ～激光器 nitrogen molecular laser

氮腐殖质 [- fǔ zhí zhì] phytocollite

氮汞矾 [- gǒng fán] gianellaite

氮化 [- huà] (亦称"渗氮", 钢铁化学热处理的一种方法) nitrating; nitration; nitriding; nitrogenation ◇ ～钚 plutonium nitride; ～层 nitration case; ～处理 liquid nitrogen quenching; nitrogen treatment; ～钢 nitrated steel; nitriding steel; ～合金 nitro-alloy; ～炉 nitriding furnace; ～热处理 malcomising; ～油 〈材〉 nitrogenated oil

氮化硅薄膜 [- - guī bó mó] silicon nitride film

氮化硅陶瓷 [- - - táo cí] silicon nitride ceramics

氮化合物 [- - hé wù] nitrogen compound

氮化镓 [- - jiā] gallium nitride

氮化铝 [- - lǚ] aluminum nitride

氮化硼 [- - péng] boron nitride; borazon; kubonit; wurzin ◇ ～半导体 borazone; ～陶瓷 boron nitride ceramics; ～涂层 boron nitride coating; ～纤维 〈无化〉 boron nitride fibre

氮化钛 [- - tài] titanium nitride ◇ ～涂层 titanium nitride coating

氮化钛膜电阻器 [- - - mó diàn zǔ qì] titanium nitride film resistor

氮化钍 [- - tǔ] thorium nitride

氮化物 [- - wù] nitrides; nitride ◇ ～核燃料 〈核〉 nitride nuclear fuel; ～耐火材料 nitride refrectories; ～陶瓷 nitride ceramics

氮化铀 [- - yóu] uranium nitride

氮回火 [- huí huǒ] nitempering

氮激光器 [- jī guāng qì] nitrogen laser

氮甲 [- jiǎ] N-formyl sarcolysine (N-F)

氮碱 [- jiǎn] nitrogen base

氮芥 [- jiè] (氮芥类药物) mustargen; nitrogen mustards (抗肿瘤药) ◇ ～化合物 mustard compound; ～(毒)气 (糜烂性毒剂之一) mustardgas; stickstofflost

氮冷堆 [- lěng duī] nitrogen cooled reactor

氮磷钾肥 [- lín jiǎ féi] azophoska

氮麻醉 [- má zuì] 〈医〉 nitrogen narcosis; rapture of the deep

氮霉素 [- méi sù] azomycin

氮鸟嘌呤 [- niǎo piāo lìng] azaguanine

氮尿 [- niào] azoturia ◇ ～嘧啶 azauracil; ～症 azoturia

氮芘 [- qǐ] pyridine

氮气 [- qì] nitrogen; nitrogen gas ◇ ～灯 nitrogen lamp; ～瓶 nitrogen cylinder; ～容器 nitrogen gas container; nitrogen gas cylinder

氮氢化合物 [- qīng huà hé wù] hydronitrogen

氮溶液 [- róng yè] nitrogen solution

氮素营养 [- sù yíng yǎng] nitrogen nutrition

氮素转化 [- - zhuǎn huà] nitrogen transformation

氮同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] nitrogen isotope

氮烷 [- wán] azane

氮鎓 [- wēng] azanium (*pl.* -ia)

氮烯 [- xī] nitrence; azene

氮(素)循环 [- xún huán] nitrogen cycle

氮氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] nitrogen oxide

氮原子 [- yuán zǐ] nitrogen-atoms

氮杂二环壬烷 [- zá èr huán rén wán] azabicyclononane

氮杂环丙烷 [- - huán bǐng wán] aziridine

氮杂环丁烯 [- - - dīng xī] azietine

氮潴留 [- zhū liú] nitrogen retention

但 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] Ⅰ 副 (只) only; just; merely: 不求有功, ～求无过 *do not hope to distinguish oneself, but only not to make mistakes*; ～说无妨 *just speak out what is on your mind*; 在辽阔的原野上, ～见麦浪随风起伏。*On the vast fields, one sees nothing but the wheat billowing in the wind.* Ⅱ 连 (但是) but; yet; still; nevertheless: 他们都去了, ～我没去。*They all went but I didn't.* 他早已年过 60, ～毫不见老。*He's well over sixty, but he doesn't look at all old.* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～钦 *Dan Qin*

但凡 [- fán] in every case; without exception; as long as: ～过路的人, 都要停下一览这儿的风光。*Whoever passes here would stop to admire the scenery.* ～同志们有困难, 他没有不热情帮助的。*Whenever a comrade needs help, he is ready to give it.*

但求无过 [- qiú wú guò] seek only to escape blame; seek only to avoid a flaw; only praying to commit no wrong

但热不寒 [- rè bù hán] 〈医〉 fever without chill

但书 [- shū] 〈律〉 proviso

但闻其名, 未见其人 [- wén qí míng wèi jiàn qí rén] I have only heard of his name, but have not met him in person.; I have heard of his great reputation, but so far I have not met him.

但欲寐 [- yù mèi] 〈中医〉 somnolence

但愿 [- yuàn] if only; I wish: ～他能及时赶到。*If only he arrived in time.* ～天气赶快放晴。*If only it would clear up soon!*

但愿如此 [- - rú cǐ] Be it so!; I hope so.; I hope that's right.; I only hope it is so.; I simply wish it to be so.; Let it be so!; So be it!; I wish it were true.; Let's hope so.

但知其一, 不知其二 [- zhī qí yī bù zhī qí èr] be aware of one aspect but ignorant of the other

瘅(癉) [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] [书] Ⅰ 名 (由于劳累而得的病) disease; sickness Ⅱ 动 (憎恨) hate; detest; shun: 彰善～恶 *exhibit virtue and expose vice*; *display the good people and shun the wicked*
另见 dān。

亶 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] [书] 同 "但" [dàn]
另见 dǎn。

惮(憚) [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 动 [书] (怕) fear; dread: 不～烦 *do not mind all the trouble*; *take all the trouble*; 肆无忌～ *be reckless and unbridled*

澹 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] 形 [书] (安静) calm; quiet
另见 tán。

澹[淡]泊 [- bó] not to seek fame and wealth

澹[淡]泊明志 [- - míng zhì] live a simple life, showing one's true goal in life

澹[淡]泊名利 [- - - lì] indifferent towards fame and wealth

澹[淡]泊自甘 [- - zì gān] be tranquil and satisfied

澹[淡]然 [- rán] [书] indifferent; cool

淡 [ㄉㄢˋ]
[dàn] Ⅰ 形 ① (液体或气体稀薄) thin; light: ～酒 *light wine*; 云～风轻。*The clouds are pale and a light breeze is blowing.* ② (味道不浓; 不咸) tasteless; weak: ～茶 *weak tea*; ～而无味 *tasteless*; *insipid*; 这个菜太～。*This dish is not salty enough.* ③ (颜色浅) light; feint; pale: ～黄 *light yellow*; ～紫 *pale purple*; *lilac*; ～格子线 *feint lines* ④ (冷淡; 不热心) indifferent: ～～地答应了一声 *answer drily*; ～然处之 *treat with indifference*; *take things coolly* ⑤ (营业不旺盛) slack; dull: 生意极为清～。*Business is deplorably dull.* ⑥ [方] (没有意味的; 无关紧要的) meaningless; trivial: 扯～ *talk nonsense* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～欣 *Dan Xin*

淡白酒 [- bái jiǔ] low wine

淡变 [- biàn] fade

淡饼干 [- bǐng gān] water biscuit

淡薄 [- bó] ① (稀薄) thin; light: 晨雾渐渐地～

了。*The morning mist gradually thinned*. ②（渐渐消失）faint; dim; hazy: 我对这件事的印象已经 ～ 了。*My impressions about this matter became dim*. ③（不浓厚）become indifferent; flag: 她对音乐的兴趣逐渐 ～ 了。*Her interest in music has begun to flag*.

淡泊 [- -]（不追求名利）not to seek fame and wealth

淡泊明志 [- - míng zhì] live a simple life, showing one's goal in life; show high ideals by simple living

淡泊名利 [- - - lì] indifferent to fame and wealth

淡泊自甘 [- - zì gān] be tranquil and satisfied

淡泊自如 [- - - rú] contented with little; frugal and contented; quiet in mind with few desires

淡菜 [- cài]〈动〉（贻贝干）mussel; californianus; dried mussel meat

淡出 [- chū]〈电影〉fade-out; fade out

淡出淡入 [- - dàn rù] fade over

淡淡 [- dàn]（浅淡）light; slight

淡淡一笑 [- - yí xiào] with a faint smile

淡而无味 [- ér wú wèi] tasteless and insipid; be weak and tasteless; ordinary and uninteresting thing; wateriness

淡而无味的溶液 [- - - - de róng yè] taplash

淡饭粗茶 [- fàn cū chá] plain tea and simple food; a simple diet: 他们用 ～ 招待我们。*They treated us with simple food*.

淡粉红色 [- fěn hóng sè] rose pink; baby pink

淡格线 [- gé xiàn] feint lines

淡褐色 [- hè sè] filbert

淡红浅绿 [- hóng qiǎn lǜ] pale red and light green

淡红银矿 [- - yín kuàng] proustite

淡化 [- huà] ① desalination: 海水 ～ *desalination of sea water* ② weaken（sense, idea, concept, desire, etc.); fade-out ◇ ～ 法 desalination process; ～ 隔室 desalting chamber; ～ 装置 desalination plant

淡黄褐色 [- huáng hè sè] khaki; khakee; aloma

淡黄(色)黄疸 [- - huáng dǎn] flavinicterus

淡黄霉素 [- - méi sù] flaviolin

淡黄色 [- - sè] popcorn; faint yellow ◇ ～ 无核葡萄 sultana

淡黄棕色 [- - zōng sè] fallow

淡灰蓝色 [- huī lán sè] glaucous blue

淡积云 [- jī yún]〈气〉cumulus humilis cloud; fair-weather cumulus

淡季 [- jì] slack season; dull season; off season; dead season: 圣诞节后的商业 ～ *the quiet business season after Christmas*; 在 ～ *during the off season*; 争取做到蔬菜 ～ 不淡，旺季不烂 *strive for an ample supply of vegetables in the off seasons and avoid waste in the peak periods*

淡酒 [- jiǔ] weak faints

淡酒粗菜 [- - cū cài] weak wine and coarse food — simple meal

淡桔黄色 [- jú huáng sè] forsythia

淡蓝色 [- lán sè] nattier blue; baby blue; smoke

淡磷钙铁矿 [- lín gài tiě kuàng] collinsite

淡绿黄色 [- lǜ huáng sè] chlorine; tilleul

淡绿色 [- - sè] ondine

淡墨 [- mò] light ink

淡漠 [- -] ①（冷漠）indifferent; apathetic; nonchalant: 对人 ～ *treat people with indifference* ②（记忆不清）faint; dim; hazy: 他童年的记忆已经 ～ 了。*His childhood memories have grown dim*. 这件事在我脑子里已很 ～ 了。*The event has left only faint memories in my mind*.

淡漠视之 [- - shì zhī] look at ... nonchalantly [indifferently]

淡漠无情 [- - wú qíng] sternly cool and unmoved

淡漠性抑郁症 [- - xìng yì yù zhèng] apathetic depression

淡啤酒 [- pí jiǔ] single ale

淡苹果酒 [- píng guǒ jiǔ] ciderkin

淡青(色) [- qīng] light greenish blue

淡然 [- rán]〔书〕cool; not too excited; indifferent

淡然处之 [- - chù zhī] treat with indifference; regard coolly; take things coolly; turn the cold shoulder on; give the cold shoulder to: 面对复杂的形势，他却 ～。*Facing the complicated situation, he took everything coolly*.

淡溶液 [- róng yè] dilute solution

淡入 [- rù]〈电影〉fade-in

淡入淡出 [- - dàn chū]〈电影〉fade-in fade-out（也叫"渐显渐隐"）

淡扫蛾眉 [- sǎo é méi] finish penciling one's eyebrows slightly; apply a light makeup

淡色 [- sè] light colour; undertint; undertone; tinge; tint; delicate shade ◇ ～ 体 leucosome; ～ 岩脉 leucocratic dyke

淡渗利湿 [- shèn lì shī] inducing diuresis with bland drug

淡食粗衣 [- shí cū yī] simple food and coarse clothing — living in poverty

淡水 [- shuǐ] fresh water ◇ ～ 鳌虾 crayfish; ～ 蚌 mussel; ～ 捕捞 freshwater fishing; ～ 舱 freshwater tank; ～ 池塘 freshwater (pool); ～ 冲积层 freshwater alluvium; ～恶化 freshwater degradation; ～ 龟 terrapin; ～ 河 fresh; freshwater; ～ 湖 limn; freshwater lake; ～ 环境 freshwater environment; ～ 监测 freshwater monitoring; ～ 流 freshet; ～ 泉 fresh; ～ 生态系统 freshwater ecosystem; ～ 生态学 freshwater ecology; ～ 生物 freshwater organisms; ～ 溪涧 freshwater; ～ 细菌 freshwater bacteria; ～ 蟹类 freshwater crab; ～ 盐度（范围）limneticum; ～ 养鱼 freshwater pisciculture; ～ 养殖 freshwater aquiculture; ～ 渔业 freshwater fishery; ～ 育珠蚌类 freshwater pearls[mussels]; ～ 沼泽 freshwater marsh; ～ 珍珠 freshwater pearl; ～ 植物 weed; ～ 珠贝 mucket

淡水鱼 [- - yú] freshwater fish: 中国 ～ 资源居世界之首，淡水鱼类有七百多种，主要经济鱼类有四五十种。*China has the world's richest freshwater fish resources, totalling over 700 species, including 40 to 50 species of major cash fish*.

淡酸 [- suān] dilute acid

淡土植物 [- tǔ zhí wù] glycophyte

淡忘 [- wàng] fade from one's memory

淡味啤酒 [- wèi pí jiǔ] mild

淡泻湖 [- xiè hú]〈地理〉haff

淡雅 [- yǎ]（素净雅致）simple and elegant; quietly elegant: 这块绸子的花色很 ～。*Both the colour and pattern of this printed silk are very subdued and in good taste*. 刺绣品有的鲜艳，有的 ～。*Some of the embroideries are in bold, bright colours; others are quietly elegant*.

淡饮料 [- yǐn liào] wash

淡月 [- yuè] slack month

淡云母 [- yún mǔ]〈地〉alurgite

淡晕 [- yùn]〈气象〉Hevelian halo; halo of Hevelius

淡赭色 [- zhě sè] ochroleucus

淡竹 [- zhú]〈植〉henon bamboo

淡竹叶 [- - yè]〈中药〉lophatherum gracile

淡妆 [- zhuāng] light makeup

淡妆浓抹 [- - nóng mǒ] woman's light and heavy make-up

淡妆浓抹总相宜 [- - - - zǒng xiāng yí] always charming with either light or heavy make-up

淡妆轻抹 [- - qīng mǒ] (She) was plainly dressed, and had no rouge on (her) face.; She wore some pale-hued garment and had smoothed a little red upon her face.

淡妆素描 [- - sù miáo] have a simple makeup

淡紫青霉素 [- zǐ qīng méi sù] lilacinin

淡紫色 [- - sè] lilac colour

诞 [ㄉㄢˋ] [dàn] Ⅰ 动（诞生）give birth to; be born: ～子 *give birth to a son* Ⅱ 名 ①（生日）birthday: 寿 ～ *birthday celebration for elderly people* ②（出生）birth Ⅲ 形（荒唐的；不实在的；不合情理的）absurd; fantastic: 怪 ～ *weird; strange*; 荒 ～ *fantastic*

诞辰 [- chén] birthday

诞生 [- shēng] be born; come into the world; come into being; emerge: 第一个工人联盟就这样 ～ 了。*Thus the first workers' league came into being*. 希腊爱神阿美罗狄蒂据说是 ～ 于海浪泡沫之中。*Aphrodite, the Greek goddess of love, is fabled to have been born of the foam of the sea*.

弹(彈) [ㄉㄢˋ] [dàn] 名 ①（弹子；小球形的东西）ball; pellet: 泥 ～ 儿 *mud ball* ②（内装爆炸物，具有破坏和杀伤能力的东西）bullet; bomb: 导 ～ *guided missile*; 燃烧 ～ *incendiary bomb*; 饮 ～ 而亡 *die of a hit by bullet*
另见 tán。

弹仓 [- cāng] magazine

弹带 [- dài] bearing band ◇ ～ 保护带 grommet; ～ 室 forcing cone

弹带式发射装置 [- - shì fā shè zhuāng zhì] belt feed launcher

弹带式装弹 [- - - zhuāng dàn] belt loading

弹道 [- dào]〈航〉（弹头射出后所经的不对称弧形路线）trajectory; pathway; path; ballistic curve ◇ ～ 靶道 ballistic range; ～ 靶道试验 ballistic range test; ～ 大地测量 ballistic geodesy ～ 火箭 ballistic rocket; ～ 弧线 ballistic curve; ～ 检验 ballistic verification; ～ 离子泵 orb-ion pump; ～ 扰动理论 ballistic perturbation theory; ～ 摄像机 ballistic cameras; ～ 试验 ballistic test; ～ 性能 ballistic performance; ～ 最优化 trajectory optimization

弹道导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] ballistic missile ◇ ～ 弹道 ballistic missile trajectories; ～ 防御雷达 ballistic-missile defense radar; ～ 潜艇 ballistic missile submarine; ～ 预警系统 ballistic-missile early warning system; ～ 运载工具 ballistic missile carrier

弹道划空 [- - huá kōng] Shells hurtle through the air.

弹道式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] ballistic missile; ballistic round

弹道式飞行器 [- - - fēi xíng qì] ballistic vehicles

弹道式火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn] ballistic rocket

弹道学 [- - xué]〈物〉ballistics: 内 ～ *interior ballistics*; 外 ～ *exterior ballistics* ◇ ～ 家 ballistician

弹弓 [- gōng] catapult; slingshot

弹痕 [- hén] bullet hole; shell hole; shot mark

弹痕遍地 [- - biàn dì] Shells pit the earth.

弹夹 [- jiā]（cartridge）clip; charger; cartridge holder; magazine clip

弹尽粮绝 [- jìn liáng jué] run out of ammunition and food supplies; exhaust one's supplies and ammunition

弹尽援绝 [- - yuán jué] run out of ammunition with no reinforcements in sight; exhaust one's supplies of ammunition and be cut off from help; Ammunition has run out and no aid is forthcoming.; The ammunition is gone, and reinforcement is nowhere in sight.

弹壳 [- ké] shell case; cartridge case ◇ ～ 黄铜〈冶〉cartridge brass

弹坑 [- kēng] (shell) crater

弹幕 [- mù] barrage

弹盘 [- pán] cartridge drum; magazine

弹片 [- piàn] shrapnel; shell fragment; shell splinter

弹如雨下 [- rú yǔ xià] Bullets were spatting down.; Bullets rained down [on ...].; a storm of bullets; a hail of bullets

弹速快车 [- sù kuài chē] bullet train

弹膛 [- táng] chamber

弹体 [- tǐ] projectile bodies; guided missile bodies ◇ ～ -弹翼干扰 body-wing interference

弹头 [- tóu] bullet; projectile nose; warhead; nose; nose cone ◇ ～ 引信 nosefuze

弹丸 [- wán] pellet; shot; bullet; ball; lead; projectile ◇ ～ 空气动力学 projectile aerodynamics; ～ 气动特性 projectile aerodynamic characteristics; ～ 稳定性 projectile stability; ～ 性能 projectile performance

弹丸之地 [- - zhī dì] tiny area; small bit [piece] of land; small holding

弹无虚发 [- wú xū fā] hit the target every time without a miss; Each shot is dead on target.; Every shot told.; No shot was wasted.; Not a single shot missed its target.

弹匣 [- xiá]〈军〉box magazine; magazine

弹药 [- yào] ammunition; cartridge; ammo ◇ ～ 材料 ammunition material; ～ 舱 ammunition cabins; ～ 车 artillery caisson; ～ 库 ammunition depot; ～ 每日消耗量 day of fire; ～ 手 ammunition man; ～ 箱 caisson; ammunition chest; cartridge box

弹雨枪林 [- yǔ qiāng lín] bullets like rain and spears like a forest — on battle grounds

弹载 [- zài] missile-borne; rocket-borne ◇ ～ 测量仪表 rocket-borne instrument; ～ 计算机 missile-borne computer; ～ 雷达 missile-borne radar; ～ 摄影 rocket-borne photography

弹着 [- zhuó]〈军〉impact; walloping ◇ ～ 点 point of impact; hitting point; ～ 观察（impact）spotting; ～ 观察兵（impact）spotter; ～ 角 angle of impact; ～ 区 impact area; objective area

弹子 [- zǐ] ①（弹弓射的弹丸）a pellet shot from a slingshot ②（玩具）marble; 打 ～ play marbles ③[方]（台球）billiards ◇ ～ 房 billiard room; ～ 门扣 bullet catch; bullet latch; ～ 游戏 marble

蛋(蜑) [ㄉㄢˋ] [dàn]（构词成分）见下。

蜑民 [- mín]（旧时广东、福建等地从事渔业或水上运输的居民，多以船为家）boat dweller

蛋 [ㄉㄢˋ] [dàn] 名 ①（鸟类或龟、蛇类所产的卵）egg: 鸡 ～ *hen's egg*; 下 ～ *lay eggs*; 鲜 ～ *fresh eggs* ②（像蛋形的东西）an egg-shaped thing: 泥 ～ 儿 *mud ball* ③（辱骂之词）: 混 ～ *bad egg*; *blackguard*; 笨 ～ *idiot*; *imbecile*

蛋氨酸 [- ān suān] methionine

蛋白 [- bái] ①（卵中透明的胶状物质）egg white; albumen; gary ②〈生化〉（蛋白质）pro-

tein ◇ ～比 protein ratio；～沉积（症）proteinosis；～胨 peptone；～多糖 proteoglycan；～分解菌 protein decomposing bacteria；～合成 protein synthesis；～激酶 protein kinase；～激素 protein hormones；～胶〔材〕protein adhesive；albumen glue；～类 protide；～疗法 proteinotherapy；～酶 protease；proteinase；～尿〔医〕proteinuria；leukuresis；orthostatic albuminuria；～际 albuminose；～体 proteosome；～纤维 azelon；～消化 proteopepsis；～血（症）proteinemia；protidemia；～银〔有化〕protargin；silver protein；～脂 proteolipin

蛋白石 [- - shí] opal

蛋白水解 [- - shuǐ jiě] proteolysis ◇ ～产物 protein hydrolysate；protolysate；～酶〔生化〕proteolytic enzyme；～素 proteolysin；～作用〔生化〕proteolysis

蛋白质 [- - zhì]〔生化〕protein；proteide（旧称"朊"，由多种氨基酸结合而成的高分子化合物）◇ ～分解 proteolysis；DNA-～复合物 DNA-protein complex；～工程〔遗〕protein engineering；～合成 protein synthesis；～结构 protein structure；～进化 protein evolution；～纤维 protein fiber；～缺乏 potein deficiency

蛋彩画 [- cǎi huà] tempera painting

蛋粉 [- fěn] powdered eggs；egg powder

蛋糕 [- gāo] cake

蛋糕面包 [- - miàn bāo] cakebread

蛋果 [- guǒ] egg-fruit

蛋花汤 [- huā tāng] egg flower soup

蛋黄 [- huáng] yolk；vitelline；vitellus；yellow

蛋黄浆 [- - jiāng] aioli

蛋黄酱 [- - jiàng]〔食〕mayonnaise；mayo

蛋黄色 [- - sè] yolk yellow

蛋酒 [- jiǔ] eggnog

蛋卷 [- juǎn] egg roll ◇ ～冰淇淋 ice-cream cone

蛋壳 [- ké] eggshell；shell ◇ ～画 eggshell painting；～釉面（材料）〔建〕opalite

蛋奶酥 [- nǎi sū] souffle

蛋鸟 [- niǎo]（能产食用蛋的海鸟中的任何一种）egg bird

蛋品 [- pǐn] egg products ◇ ～分级机 egg grader；～清洗机 egg cleaner；egg washing machine；～软擦器 egg buff(er)

蛋青 [- qīng] pale blue

蛋青画 [- - huà]〔图〕egg tempera

蛋清 [- -] [口] egg white；albumen

蛋三明治 [- sān míng zhì] eggs sandwich

蛋箱 [- xiāng] egg case；egg capsule

蛋形绝缘子 [- xíng jué yuán zǐ] egg-insulator

蛋形物 [- - wù] egg

蛋用鸡 [- yòng jī] layer

蛋制品 [- zhì pǐn] egg products

蛋子 [- zi] an egg-shaped thing

dāng ㄉㄤ

珰（璫） [ㄉㄤ] [dāng] 名 [书] ①（妇女戴在耳垂上的一种装饰品）eardrop；earring ②（指宦官）eunuch

当（當、Ⅳ噹） [ㄉㄤ] [dāng] Ⅰ 形（相称）equal：门～户对 *be well-matched in social and economic status (for marriage)*；实力相～ *well-matched in strength* Ⅱ 动 ①（担任；充当）work as；serve as；be：～翻译 *serve [act] as interpreter*；～公共汽车司机 *work as a bus driver*；～官做老爷 *act like an overlord*；选他～组长 *elect him group leader*；他在一家银行～办事员。*He serves as a clerk in a bank.* ②（承当；承受）bear；accept；deserve：敢做敢～ *dare to do sth. and dare to take responsibility for it*；我可～不起这样的夸奖。*I just don't deserve such praise.* 一人做事一人～。*One should answer for what he does.* ③（主持；掌管）direct；manage；be in charge of：～家 *manage household affairs* ④（应当）ought；should；must：理～如此。*That's just as it should be.* 能省的就省，～用的还是得用。*Save what you can, but use what you must.* Ⅲ 介 ①（面对着；向着）in sb.'s presence；to sb.'s face：～着大家谈。*Speak out in the presence of everyone.* 你在～着我的面撒谎。*You are telling me lies to my very face.* ②（正在那时候、那地方）just at（a time or place）：～场 *on the spot*；～时 *at that time* Ⅳ 象（撞击金属器物的声音）clank；clang：～～的钟声 *the tolling of a bell*；*the ding-dong of bells* Ⅴ 名（姓氏）a surname：～阳 *Dang Yang* 另见 dàng。

当班 [- bān] be on duty by turns：～护士 *a nurse on duty*；～操作人员 *operators on duty*；警察～值勤时不得抽烟。*A policeman must not smoke while he is on duty.*

当包裹寄 [- bāo guǒ jì] by parcel post

当兵 [- bīng] be a soldier；serve in the army；join the army

当差 [- chāi] as messenger or manservant；work as a petty official or servant

当场 [- chǎng] on the spot；then and there：把这件事～决定下来 *decide the matter on the spot*；～抓住 *catch red-handed*；*catch in the act*；～拒绝他的要求 *turn down his request on the spot*；他～表演了这种新的操作方法。*He gave a demonstration of the new technique then and there.* ◇ ～测试 spot test

当场被捕 [- - bèi bǔ] be caught in the act

当场出彩 [- - chū cǎi] ①（当场出丑）make a spectacle [show] of oneself ②（当场露出马脚）give the whole show away on the spot

当场出丑 [- - - chǒu] make a spectacle of oneself；suffer embarrassment right before a crowd

当场付款 [- - fù kuǎn] prompt cash

当场交货 [- - jiāo huò] spot delivery

当场就擒 [- - jiù qín] be caught red-handed [in the act]

当场拿获 [- - ná huò] be caught red-handed [on the spot；in the very act]

当场完成 [- - wán chéng] whip up

当初 [- chū] ①（开始时）at the beginning；originally；at the outset；in the first place：～打算在这儿盖一座大楼。*It was originally planned to put up a big building here.* ～你就不该这么做。*You should never have acted the way you did in the first place.* 早知今日，何必～？*If I had known it would come to this, I would have acted differently.* 你～是怎么跟我说的？*What did you tell me, eh?* ②（从前）formerly；in the past；at that time：～这里是一片废墟。*Formerly [In the past] the place was a heap of ruins.*

当代 [- dài] the present age；the contemporary era：～名流 *the noted people of the time*；～文学 *contemporary literature*；～英语 *present-day English*；～人 *modern*；～英雄 *the greatest hero of a generation*；*the hero of our time*

当道 [- dào] ①（路中间）blocking the way：站在～ *stand in the way* ②[贬]（掌握政权）be in power；hold sway：坏人～。*Evildoers are in power.* ③（掌权的大官）an official in power

当地 [- dì] at the place in question；in the locality；local ◇ ～标准时间 local standard time；～拆箱 local devanning；～费用 local charge；～风俗习惯 local customs；～公司 domestic corporation；local company；～雇员 local employee；locally-hired person；～交货价格 local price；～交货条件 local terms；～品种 native breed；～人民 local people；～时间 local time；～提单 local bill of lading；～信用证 local letter of credit；～修理 local repair；～运价 local rate；～装箱 local vanning

当断不断 [- duàn bú duàn] be indecisive when decision is needed；fail to act when one should；be irresolute when a decision should be taken

当狗腿子 [- gǒu tuǐ zi] lick sb.'s boots

当官的动动嘴，当兵的跑折腿 [- guān de dòng dong zuǐ dāng bīng de pǎo shé tuǐ] An official only gives orders, but his man has to do all the work.

当官做老爷 [- - zuò lǎo ye] act the high and mighty official

当归 [- guī]〔中药〕（多年生草本，根入中药，补血活血，调经止痛）Angelica sinensis；Chinese angelica ◇ ～素 angelicin；～酸〔化〕angelic acid

当过兵 [- guo bīng] have seen service：我哥哥～。*My brother has seen service.*

当海员 [- hǎi yuán] follow the sea：～是他家世代相传的职业。*Following the sea is the tradition of his family.*

当行出色 [- háng chū sè] excellent and opportune；adept and remarkable

当机立断 [- jī lì duàn] make a prompt decision；decide on the moment [spot]；decide promptly and opportunely；decide in the nick of time；make a rapid appraisal；prompt decision at the right moment；take prompt action

当即 [- jí] at once；right away：～表示同意 *give one's consent right away*

当家 [- jiā] manage（household）affairs；have a decisive say in business management：她是厂里的好～。*She does a good job as leader of the factory.*；*She is a good manager of the factory.*

当家才知柴米价，养子方晓父娘恩 [- - cái zhī chái mǐ jià yǎng zǐ fāng xiǎo fù niáng ēn] In all walks of life proficiency only comes with experience，and it is only when we have children of our own that we realize the problems we created and the sacrifices our parents made for us.；One has to keep house to know the price of rice and firewood，and raise children to understand parental love.

当家的 [- - de] ①[口]（主持家务的人）the head of a family ②[方]（丈夫）husband

当家作主 [- - zuò zhǔ] be master in one's own house — be in power；be the master of one's own affairs [destiny]：在我们国家里，劳动人民～。*In our country the working people are the masters.*

当间儿 [- jiànr] [方] in the centre；in the middle

当街 [- jiē] ①（临街）facing the street ②[方]（街上）in the street

当街聚赌 [- - jù dǔ] street gambling

当今 [- jīn] ①（如今；现时；目前）now；at present；nowadays：～之世 in the world of today；at the present time ②（封建时代称在位皇帝）emperor on the throne

当局 [- jú] the authorities：地方～ *the local authorities*；学校～ *the school authorities*；有关～ *the authorities concerned*；政府～ *the government authorities*

当局者迷 [- - zhě mí] Those closely involved cannot see clearly.；Blunt are those concerned.；One who is concerned in the matter has not been able to see so clearly as one who is not himself involved.；Those closely involved cannot see as clearly as those outside.

当局者迷，旁观者清 [- - - - páng guān zhě qīng] The spectators see the chess game better than the players.；The onlooker sees most of the game.；One who is in the game is blind，while a bystander sees through everything.：大凡天下事，～。*Generally, for matters under heaven, those closely involved cannot see as clearly as those outside.*

当空 [- kōng] high above in the sky：一轮明月～照。*A bright moon is shining in the sky.*

当口儿 [- kour] [口]（事情发生或进行的时候）this or that very moment：就在这～ *at the very moment*；*just at that time*

当量 [- liàng]〔化〕equivalent；equivalent weight：克～ *gram equivalent*；电化～ *electrochemical equivalent* ◇ ～半径 equivalent radius；～比例定律 law of equivalent proportions；～单位 equivalent unit；～点〔分化〕equivalent point；～电导 equivalent conductance；～电荷 equivalent charge；～功 equivalent power；～功率 equivalent horsepower；～厚度 equivalent depth；～混合物 equivalent mixture；～截面 equivalent section；～径向载荷 equivalent radial load；～力 equivalent force；～流量 equivalent flow；～面积 equivalent area；～浓度 normality；～热 equivalent heat；～溶液 normal solution；～速度 equivalent speed；～碳含量 equivalent carbon content；～压应力 equivalent compressive stress；～张力 equivalent tensile force；～直齿轮 equivalent spur gear；～直径 equivalent diameter；～值 equivalent value

当令 [- lìng] in season：现在是伏天，西瓜正～。*These are the dog days*；*watermelons are just in season.*

当令果子趁鲜卖 [- - guǒ zi chèn xiān mài] Everything is good in its season.

当律师 [- lǜ shī] go to the bar [Bar]：他违背了他父亲的意愿，没有～。*He did not go to the bar against his father's will.*

当面 [- miàn] to sb.'s face；in sb.'s presence；face to face：～弄清楚 *straighten thing out face to face*；～撒谎 *tell a barefaced lie*；～说好话，背后下毒手 *say nice things to sb.'s face; then stab him in the back*；书是我～交给他的。*I handed the book to him personally.*

当面驳斥 [- - bó chì] refute sb. face to face

当面不说，背后乱说 [- - bù shuō bèi hòu luàn shuō] say nothing in one's face，but gossip a lot behind one's back

当面嘲笑 [- - cháo xiào] laugh at sb.'s beard

当面斥责 [- - chì zé] rebuke sb. to his face

当面吹捧 [- - chuī pěng] flatter someone to his face

当面错过 [- - cuò guò] let slip the chance of ...

当面抵赖 [- - dǐ lài] make a barefaced denial of ...

当面对质 [- - duì zhì] challenge sb. face to face

当面奉承 [- - fèng chéng] flatter someone to his face；speak nice things to sb.'s face

当面教子，背后教妻 [- - jiào zǐ bèi hòu jiào qī] You may admonish your children in the presence of others, but your wife, only in privacy.
当面较量 [- - - liàng] take sb. on in a face-to-face encounter
当面开销 [- - kāi xiāo] give (a person) a bit [piece] of one's mind
当面锣，对面鼓 [- - luó duì miàn gǔ] argue face to face; engage in a battle of words right in one's face
当面排揎 [- - pái xuān] give sb. a bit [piece] of his mind
当面捧场，背后骂娘 [- - pěng chǎng bèi hòu mà niáng] praise sb. to his face and abuse him behind his back; pay compliments to someone's face but to curse and swear behind his back
当面取笑 [- - qǔ xiào] laugh in one's face
当面认错 [- - rèn cuò] personally to admit one's mistake before sb.
当面是人，背后是鬼 [- - shì rén bèi hòu shì guǐ] act one way in public and another in private
当面说好，背后捣鬼 [- - shuō hǎo bèi hòu dǎo guǐ] speak nice words to someone's face while using dirty tricks behind his back; say "yes" [speak fine words] to one's face but resort to underhand means behind one's back
当面说好，背后捅刀 [- - - - - tǒng dāo] say nice things to sb.'s face, and then stab him in the back
当面说好话，背后下毒手 [- - - - huà bèi hòu xià dú shǒu] Say nice things to sb.'s face, and then stab him in the back.
当面说明 [- - - míng] state clearly in sb.'s presence
当面训斥 [- - xùn chì] reprove someone to his face [face to face]
当面一套，背后一套 [- - yí tào bèi hòu yí tào] act one way to sb.'s face and another behind sb.'s back; act one way in public and another in private; say all the proper things to sb.'s face but do exactly the opposite behind his back
当面造谣 [- - zào yáo] tell a barefaced lie; Lies are told point-blank.
当面直言 [- - zhí yán] say sth. to one's face: ～，不要背地嘀咕。*Say it to his face, not behind his back.*
当面指控 [- - zhǐ kòng] charge with a crime face to face
当年 [- nián] ①（过去某一时间）in those years; in those days: 这是 ～ 白求恩大夫用的手术刀。*This is the scalpel which Norman Bethune used in those days.* 想 ～，这里还没有火车呢！*Well, in those days there was no railway here.* 他的精力不减 ～。*He is as energetic as ever.* ②（身强力壮时）the prime of life: 她正 ～。*She is in her prime.*
另见 dàng nián。
当年还本付息 [- - huán běn fù xī] repay principal and interest within the current year
当年价格 [- - jià gé] current year's prices; prices for the indicated year; the prices of the respective years
当年生产，当年收益 [- - shēng chǎn dāng nián shōu yì] increase present production and income
当年生长量 [- - - zhǎng liàng] current increment
当年生枝 [- - - zhī] annual shoot
当牛作马 [- niú zuò mǎ] slave for sb.; serve sb. like beasts of burden; toil just like beasts of burden; work like a horse (for sb.); work like horses and toil like oxen
当炮灰 [- pào huī] serve as cannon fodder
当期成本 [- qī chéng běn] period cost
当期费用 [- - fèi yòng] period charges
当前 [- qián] ①（在面前）before one; facing one: 大敌 ～ *with a formidable enemy before us* ②（目前；现阶段）present; current: ～ 的国际形势 *the current [present] international situation*; ～ 的中心任务 *the central task at present*; ～ 利益 *immediate interests*; ～ 世界的主要倾向 *the main trend in the world today*; ～ 的问题 *live question*; ～最重要的是，大力推进改革，加快国家创新体系建设，解决科技与经济相脱节的问题，促进科技成果的转化与推广。*The most important things for us now are to vigorously promote reform, accelerate establishment of a state innoration system, integrate science and technology with the economy and speed up the translation of scientific and technological advances into practical productive forces and widely apply them* ◇ ～ 位置 current location; current position; ～ 用户 {计} active user
当枪使 [- qiāng shǐ] be a tool; be cannon fodder
当且仅当 [- qiě jǐn dāng] {计} if and only if; when and only when; iff ◇ ～ 操作 if and only if operation; ～ 运算 if and only if operation
当取不取，过后莫悔 [- qǔ bù qǔ guò hòu mò huǐ] If you fail to take when you've got the chance, don't bemoan it later.; If you do not take what you ought to take, you must not regret it afterwards.
当取不取，坐失良机 [- - - - zuò shī liáng jī] He that will not when he may, when he will he shall have nay.
当权 [- quán] be in power; hold power ◇ ～ 者 [派] person in power; people in authority
当然 [- rán] ①（应当这样）as it should be; only natural: 理所 ～。*That's just as it should be.*; *That's only natural.* ②（合情合理）without doubt; certainly; of course; be sure: 你 ～ 可以用我的字典了。*You can certainly use my dictionary.* 同志有困难 ～ 要帮助。*It goes without saying that we should help a comrade in difficulty.* ③（理所应当的）natural: ～ 同盟军 *natural ally* ◇ ～ 继承 {律} natural succession; ～ 继承人 {律} heir apparent; natural heir
当仁不让 [- rén bú ràng]（遇到应该做的事，就要主动积极去做，不推让）not pass on to others what one is called upon to do; assume such authority; never decline to do charity; not decline to shoulder a responsibility; view sth. as one's obligation; take sth. as one's obligation: 他在荣誉面前从不伸手，但在艰巨任务面前却 ～。*He never seeks credit for himself, but is always ready to take on arduous tasks.*
当时 [- shí] then; at that time; just at that moment: ～ 我并不知道。*I didn't know then.* 在 ～ 当地的情况下，这样做是对的。*It was right to do so at that given time and place.*
另见 dàng shí。
当时当地 [- - dāng dì] there and then; then and there; at a given time and place: 绑架者被武装警察 ～ 击毙。*The kidnapper was shot dead then and there by the armed policeman.*
当事人 [- shì rén] ①{律}（参加诉讼的一方）party (to a lawsuit); litigant; parties in action ②（跟事情直接有关的人）person [party] concerned; interested parties ◇ ～ 陈述 {律} litigant's statement
当堂对质 [- táng duì zhì] confrontation of the accused with his accuser in court
当堂画押 [- - huà yā] sign an affidavit during a court session
当堂具结 [- - jù jié] sign at court
当头 [- tóu] ①（正对着头；迎头）right over head; right on sb.'s head; head on: 烈日 ～ 照。*The hot sun is shining right overhead.* ②（临头）facing or confronting one; imminent: 国难 ～。*The country is in imminent danger.*
另见 dàng tou。
当头棒喝 [- - bàng hè]（促人醒悟的警告）a blow and a shout; a sharp warning; a severe warning; give a timely warning; give sharp advice for one to wake up from error
当头一棒 [- - yí bàng] a head-on blow; deal a direct [head-on] blow at ...: 给敌人 ～ *deal the enemy a head-on blow*
当头一击 [- - yì jī] one for his nob; be [give] a head-on blow: 我给他 ～，他就昏倒了。*I gave one for his nob and he fell senseless.*
当为而不为 [- wéi ér bù wéi] miss one's cue
当务之急 [- wù zhī jí]（当前急切应办的事）a pressing matter of the moment; a task of top priority; urgent matter; the (most) pressing demand of the day; the crying obligation; the urgent task on hand
当下 [- xià]（立刻）instantly; immediately; at once: 我一听这话，～ 就警惕起来。*Hearing this, I was instantly on the alert.*
当下手 [- - shǒu] work under sb.
当先 [- xiān] in the van; in the front ranks; at the head: 奋勇 ～ *fight bravely in the van*; 一马 ～ *gallop at the head*; *take the lead*
当限名称 [- xiàn míng chēng]（具属名称；赋性名称）qualified name
当心 [- xīn] ①（正中间）in the middle; in the centre ②（小心，留神）take care; be careful; look out: ～ 碰脑袋！*Mind your head.* ～ 有车！*Look out! Mind the car.* ～ 别把试管打碎了。*Take care not to break the test tube!* ～ 路滑。*Watch your step. The road is slippery.* ～ 别踩了庄稼。*Be careful not to step on the crops.*
当型模式 [- xíng mó shì] {计} while schema
当选 [- xuǎn] be elected: 他 ～ 为班长。*He was elected monitor.* 他 ～ 为委员。*He was elected to the committee.* ◇ ～ 率 the rate of election; ～ 人 successful candidate; person elect; ～ 总统 president elect
当演员 [- yǎn yuán] go on the stage: 他不再读书而去 ～ 了。*He gave up his studies and went on the stage.*
当腰 [- yāo]（多指长形物体的中间）middle
当药 [- yào] {植} swertia pseudochinensis
当一天和尚撞一天钟 [- yì tiān hé shang zhuàng yì tiān zhōng] As long as one remains a monk, one rings the bell. — As long as one is in office, one performs one's function.; do one's work in a perfunctory way; go on tolling the bell as long as one is a monk
当语句 [- yǔ jù] {计} while statement
当着矮子，莫论侏儒 [- zhe ǎi zi mò lùn zhū rú] One should not talk about midgets in front of dwarfs.
当政 [- zhèng] be in power; be in office
当之无愧 [- zhī wú kuì] fully deserve (a title, an honour, etc.); merit the reward; be deserving; be worthy of: 劳动英雄的称号，他 ～。*He is worthy of the title of labour hero.*
当之有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] I find myself not up to the honor accorded me.
当值 [- zhí] [旧] be on duty
当中 [- zhōng] ①（正中）in the middle; in the centre: 坐在主席台 ～ *be seated in the centre of the rostrum*; 河 ～ 水流最急。*The current is swiftest in the middle of the river.* ②（中间；之内）among: 工人 ～ 出现了许多技术革新能手。*Many technical innovators have emerged from among the workers.* ③（船舶的中部）amidships; amidship
当中间儿 [- - jiànr] [口] (in the) middle [centre]
当众 [- zhòng] in the presence of all; in public; before the public; openly; publicly; in front of everybody: ～ 出丑 *make an exhibition of oneself*; *be disgraced in public*; *expose oneself to the ridicule of the public*; ～ 认错 *acknowledge one's mistakes in public*
当众申斥 [- - shēn chì] reprove someone before the public
当众受辱 [- - shòu rǔ] be insulted in the presence of others; be insulted before a large company
当众侮辱 [- - wǔ rǔ] offer an affront to (a person); put an affront upon (a person)
当众谢罪 [- - xiè zuì] apologize in public; amende honorable
当众羞辱 [- - xiū rǔ] humiliate sb. in public; offer an affront to sb. (in public)
当众宣布 [- - xuān bù] announce publicly
当轴 [- zhóu] [旧] leader of the government
当轴处中 [- - chǔ zhōng] be in the centre of the axle — hold an important official post
当助手 [- zhù shǒu] give [offer] a knee (to)（特指在拳击中当助手）
当作耳旁风 [- zuò ěr páng fēng] turn a deaf ear to something

铛(鐺) [ㄉㄤ] [dāng] 象（撞击金属器物的声音）clank; clang
另见 chēng。
铛铛声 [- dāng shēng] tang

篣(簹) [ㄉㄤ] [dāng]（构词成分）见"筼篣" [yún dāng]

裆(襠) [ㄉㄤ] [dāng] 名 ①（两条裤腿相连的部分）crotch (of trousers): 开 ～ 裤 *open-seat [spilt] pants (for children)* ②{生理}（两条腿的中间）crotch

dǎng ㄉㄤˇ

挡(擋、攩) [ㄉㄤˇ] [dǎng] Ⅰ 动 ①（拦住；抵挡）keep off; ward off; block; resist: ～ 道 *block the road*; *get in the way*; ～ 风 *shelter sth. from [keep out] the wind*; ～ 雨 *keep off the rain*; *shelter one from the rain*; 筑一道篱笆 ～ 狗 *erect a fence to ward off dogs*; 防护林带 ～ 住了风沙。*The shelterbelt kept the sand in check.* 喝一口 ～ ～ 夜里的寒气。*Have a drop. It'll ward off the cold of the night.* 一条大河 ～ 住了去路。*A big river blocks the way.* 这么薄的棉衣在高山上 ～ 不住寒风。*Such a thin padded coat cannot ward off the cold mountain wind.* ②（遮蔽）cover; block; get in the way of: 绝不能让私利 ～ 住了眼睛。*Never be blinded by private interests.* 飘过来一片云彩 ～ 住了月亮。*A cloud drifted by and covered the moon.* 山高 ～ 不住太阳。*The highest mountains can't shut out*

the sun. Ⅱ 名 ①（遮挡用的东西）fender; blind: 窗 ～ 子 window blind [shade]; 炉 ～ 儿（*fire*）*fender*; *fire screen* ②（排挡的简称）gear: 高速[低速] ～ *top* [*bottom*] *gear*; 前进[倒车] ～ *forward* [*reverse*] *gear*
另见 dàng。

挡板 [- bǎn] guard; back plate; baffle; damper screen; retainer; baffle plate; baffler; dam board; bumper; parting; partition; blind bumper plate; repelling; board; siding; splash board ◇ ～ 调节 baffling; damper adjustment
挡边 [- biān] flange
挡潮闸 [- cháo zhá] tide gate; flood gate
挡车工 [- chē gōng] tender; spinner
挡尘板 [- chén bǎn] dust board
挡风板 [- fēng bǎn] deep bead; draught bead; wind guard; breast plate; draught bead; back curtain; verge board; weatherboard; wind screen; windshield
挡风玻璃 [- - bō li] windshield; wind screen
挡风屏障 [- - píng zhàng] paravent
挡风器 [- - qì] draught deflector
挡风墙 [- - qiáng] windbreak
挡风物 [- - wù] draught stop
挡风罩 [- - zhào] windshield
挡杆 [- gān] pin
挡光 [- guāng] be in the light; get in the light ◇ ～ 板 light barrier
挡横儿 [- hèngr]（从中干涉、拦阻）meddle and prevent; interfere and make difficulties; get in the way
挡洪栅 [- hóng zhà] flood fencing
挡后还刺 [- hòu huán cì] riposte
挡火墙 [- huǒ qiáng]〈采矿〉firebreak; fire bulkhead
挡火物 [- - wù] fire stop
挡簧 [- huáng] catch spring
挡驾 [- jià] [婉]（谢绝来访）turn away a visitor with some excuse; decline to receive a guest; decline to receive a call [visit]
挡箭牌 [- jiàn pái] ①（盾牌）shield ②（借口）excuse; pretext
挡溅板 [- - bǎn] splashboard; splash apron; splashing plate
挡块 [- kuài] stop dog; dog (plate); link stopper
挡浪板 [- làng bǎn] manger board
挡帘 [- lián] check apron; check curtain
挡料板 [- liào bǎn] striker plate
挡料机构[器] [- - jī gòu] stock stop
挡料销 [- - xiāo] pin stop
挡路 [- lù] be in the way; get in the way; obstruct traffic
挡木 [- mù] fender skid; boom sticks
挡泥板 [- ní bǎn] splasher; mudapron; fender apron; dash; dashboard; fender skirt; dirtboard; antisplash guard; bluff board; fender board; fender shield; flipper; mud baffle; mudguard; under-screen ◇ ～ 灯 fender lamp
挡墙 [- qiáng] barricade;〈工〉parapet
挡圈 [- quān] antiextrusion ring; retainer ring; shield ring
挡热板 [- rè bǎn] hot baffle
挡沙板 [- shā bǎn] sandboard
挡闪出 [- shǎn chū]〈中医〉anterior-medial dislocation of the point
挡水坝 [- shuǐ bà] checkdam
挡水板 [- - bǎn] dasher; dash plate; wash board; wash plate
挡水墙 [- - qiáng] waterwall
挡水堰 [- - yàn] overfall
挡弹扣 [- tán kòu]（火箭发射架上的）launch-latch
挡条 [- tiáo]〈建〉blend stop
挡铁 [- tiě] bunting iron; stop iron
挡土墙 [- tǔ qiáng]〈建〉retaining wall; abamurus; breast wall; bulkhead; bulkhead wall
挡销 [- xiāo] backing pin; bumper pin
挡雪板 [- xuě bǎn]〈建〉snow boards; gutter boards; snow guards; duckboards
挡雪墙 [- - qiáng]〈建〉snow wall
挡油板[圈] [- yóu bǎn]〈机〉oil baffle
挡油环 [- - huán] oil scraper ring
挡渣 [- zhā] pushing off the slag ◇ ～ 棒 scum rod; ～ 浇口〈冶〉skim gate; skim bob gate; ～ 内浇口 ball gate; ～ 器 mop; slag bridge
挡纸板 [- zhǐ bǎn]〈刷〉pressing board
挡柱 [- zhù] bumping post
挡住 [- -] ①（阻止）stop; halt; check; hamper: ～ 水流 *stop* [*stem*] *the flow of water*; 谁也不能 ～ 历史的前进。*No one can halt* [*stop*] *the advance of history*. ②（遮蔽）obstruct; screen; schield: ～ 风沙 *shield off the sandstorm*; 用扇子 ～ 脸 *screen one's face with a fan*; ～ 我们的视线 *obstruct our view* ③（堵塞）block; bar; stem: ～ 去路 *block the way*
挡子 [- zi]（遮挡用的东西）blind; shade; screen; fender

党(黨) [ㄉㄤˇ] [dǎng] Ⅰ 名 ①（政党）political party; party: 保守 ～、工 ～ 和自由 ～ *the Conservative, Labour and Liberal Parties*; 退[脱] ～ *secede from the party*; 他忠于他的 ～。*He is true to his party*. ②（特指中国共产党）the Party (the Communist Party of China): ～ 的生活 *Party life*; 入 ～ *join the Party* ③（由私人利害关系结成的集团）clique; faction; gang: 结 ～ 营私 *form a clique to pursue selfish interests*; 死 ～ *sworn follower* ④ [书]（亲族）kinsfolk; relatives: 父 ～ *one's father's kinsfolk* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 怀英 *Dang Huaiying* Ⅱ 动 [书]（偏袒）be partial to; take sides with: 无偏无 ～ *hold the scales even*; *without bias and without favour*; *avoid leaning to either side*

党八股 [- bā gǔ] stereotyped Party writing; stereotyped writing style of some Party officials; Party jargon
党报 [- bào] party newspaper; organ of the party: 《人民日报》是中国共产党的 ～。*The People's Daily is the organ of the Chinese Communist Party*.
党代表 [- dài biǎo] Party representative ◇ ～ 制 the system of Party representatives
党代会 [- - huì] congress of party representatives
党的工作重点 [- de gōng zuò zhòng diǎn] centre of gravity for the Party work; stress [emphasis] of the Party work
党的基本路线 [- - jī běn lù xiàn] the Party's basic line for the entire historical period of socialism
党的纪律检查委员会 [- - jì lǜ jiǎn chá wěi yuán huì] the Party commission for discipline inspection
党的建设 [- - jiàn shè] the Party building
党的教育方针 [- - jiào yù fāng zhēn] Party's educational policy
党的三代中央领导集体 [- - sān dài zhōng yāng lǐng dǎo jí tǐ] three generations of central collective leadership of the CPC
党的三项基本原则 [- - sān xiàng jī běn yuán zé] Party's three basic principles
党对军队的绝对领导 [- duì jūn duì de jué duì lǐng dǎo] Party's absolute leadership over the army
党阀 [- fá] tyrant inside a party（指政党内把持大权、专横跋扈、拉山头、搞宗派的头目）
党法 [- fǎ] the Party regulations
党费 [- fèi] party membership dues
党风 [- fēng] party conduct; working style of the Party; party style: ～建设 *construction of the Party conduct* 端正 ～ *improve Party conduct*; 实现 ～ 和社会风气的根本好转 *bring about a fundamental improvement in Party conduct and in general social conduct*
党纲 [- gāng] party programme; programme of the Party
党锢 [- gù] [古]（指禁止某一集团、派别的成员做官并限制其活动）suppression of the conspiratorial cliques
党规 [- guī] the Party rules
党棍 [- gùn] a dirty politician who uses his party membership as a means in promoting self-interest
党和国家领导人 [- hé guó jiā lǐng dǎo rén] Party and state leaders
党籍 [- jí] party membership: 开除 ～ *expel from the party*
党纪 [- jì] party discipline
党纪国法 [- - guó fǎ] party discipline and the laws of the state [land]
党课 [- kè] Party class; Party lecture: 听 ～ *attend a Party lecture*; 讲 ～ *give a Party lecture*
党魁 [- kuí] [贬] party chieftain; party boss
党龄 [- líng] party standing: 一位有多年 ～ 的老党员 *a Communist Party member of many years' standing*
党内 [- nèi] within the party; inside the party; inner-party ◇ ～ 斗争 inner-Party struggle; ～ 关系 inner-Party relationship; ～ 矛盾 contradictions within the Party; ～ 民主 democracy within the Party; inner-Party democracy; ～ 政治生活准则 guiding principles for inner-Party political life
党派 [- pài] political parties and groups; party groupings: ～ 关系 *party affiliation*; 右翼 ～ *right-wing parties*; 左翼 ～ *left-wing parties*
党票 [- piào] a Party member card; Party membership
党旗 [- qí] party flag
党群关系 [- qún guān xi] relation between the Party and the masses; Party-masses relationship
党人 [- rén] partisan; partizan
党日 [- rì] a day set aside for Party organization activities
党参 [- shēn]〈中药〉Codonopsis pilosula; dangshen; root of hairy asiabell（桔梗科多年生草本，根入药）
党史 [- shǐ] Party's history: 中国共产党 ～ *the history of the Communist Party of China*
党史人物 [- - rén wù] historical Party personages
党同伐异 [- tóng fá yì]（无原则地分立门户派别，偏袒同党，攻击异己）defend those who belong to one's own faction and attack those who don't; be narrowly partisan; close ranks against aliens; discriminate against people who disagree with oneself; get rid of those with dissenting opinions; side with one's copartners against those who disagree; support one's own party and attack the others; take sides with those in the same cabal and ostracize those who hold different opinions; unite only with those of the same ideas and attack those who differ
党徒 [- tú] [贬] ①（参加某一集团或派别的人）member of a clique or a reactionary political party ②（亲信）henchman
党团 [- tuán] ①（政党和团体的简称）political parties and other organizations ②（特指中国共产党和共青团）the Chinese Communist Party and the Chinese Communist Youth League; the Party and the League: ～ 员 *Party and League members* ③（多用于外国议会）parliamentary groups: 议会 ～ *parliamentary group of a political party*
党外 [- wài] outside the Party ◇ ～ 人士 non-Party personages; public figures outside the Party; ～ 知识分子 non-Party intellectuals
党外有党，党内有派 [- - yǒu dǎng dǎng nèi yǒu pài] Outside any party there are other parties; inside it, there are groupings.
党委 [- wěi] Party committee: ～ 领导下的厂长分工负责制 *system of the factory director designated to undertake responsibility under the leadership of the Party committee*; ～ 领导下的职工代表大会制 *worker's congress system under the Party committee leading* ◇ ～ 扩大会议 an enlarged meeting of the Party committee; ～ 书记 secretary of the Party committee; ～ 委员 member of the Party committee; ～ 制 the Party committee system
党务 [- wù] party work; party affairs
党小组 [- xiǎo zǔ] Party group
党校 [- xiào] Party school
党性 [- xìng] Party spirit; Party character: ～ 不纯的表现 *a sign of impurity in Party spirit*
党羽 [- yǔ] [贬] members of a clique; adherents; henchmen; confederate; underling; gangster（恶势力集团中的附从者）
党员 [- yuán] party member: 普通 ～ *an ordinary party member*; *rank and file*; 全体 ～ *all the party members*; *party membership*; 预备 ～ *probationary member of the Party* ◇ ～ 标准 requirements for a party member; ～ 大会 general membership meeting of a party organization; meeting of all party members; ～ 登记 re-registration of all the Party members; ～ 民主权利 democratic rights of the Party members
党章 [- zhāng] party constitution
党政不分 [- zhèng bù fēn] not to separate the Party work from the government work; no separation between the Party work and the government work; lack of distinction between the functions of the Party and those of the government; failure to separate the Party work from the government work; erasing distinctions between the Party and the government
党政分离 [- - fēn lí] separate the functions of the Party from those of the government; separate the Party work from the government work; separation of the Party and the government
党政机关 [- - jī guān] Party and government offices; Party and government organizations: ～ 要廉洁。*The Party and government institutions should remain honest and clean*.
党证 [- -] party card
党支部 [- zhī bù] Party branch: 发挥 ～ 的战斗堡垒作用 *bring into play the role of fighting bastion of the Party branch* ◇ ～ 书记 Party branch secretary; ～ 委员 Party Branch Committee member; member of the Party Branch Committee
党指挥枪 [- zhǐ huī qiāng] The Party commands the gun.
党中央 [- zhōng yāng] the Party Central Commit-

tee; the central leading body of the Party ◇ ～委员会 the Central Committee of the Party
党总支 [- zǒng zhī] general Party branch; Party general branch
党组 [- zǔ] leading Party group

谠(讜) [ㄉㄤˇ] [dǎng] 形 [书] (话正直的) (of advice or comment) honest; unbiased
谠言 [- yán] [书] (正直的言论) proper words
谠言高论 [- - gāo lùn] honest and wise counsel

dàng ㄉㄤˋ

垱(壋) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] 名 [方] (小土堤) dyke; dike

荡(蕩、Ⅰ、Ⅲ②盪) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] Ⅰ 动 ①(摇动; 摆动) swing; sway; wave: ～桨 *pull on the oars*; ～秋千 *play on a swing* ②(无事走来走去; 闲逛) loaf; wander; roam; loiter; go about: 游～ *loaf about* ③(冲洗; 洗涤) rinse: 冲～ *rinse out*; *wash away*; 涤～ *wash away*; *cleanse* ④(全部搞光; 清除) clear away; sweep off: 倾家～产 *lose a family fortune*; *go bankrupt*; 扫～ *mopping up*; *mopping-up operation* Ⅱ 形 (放纵, 行为不检点) dissolute; loose (in morals): 放～ *dissolute*; *dissipated*; 淫～ *lustful*; *lascivious* Ⅲ 名 ①(浅水湖) shallow lake; marsh: 芦苇～ *a reed marsh* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～咸 *Dang Hui*
荡侈逾检 [- chǐ yú jiǎn] (冲破约束, 超越法度) lead a dissolute, extravagant life
荡船 [- chuán] swingboat
荡荡 [- dàng] (广大; 广远; 平坦) vast; great; straight: 君子坦～。*A gentleman is calm and poised.*
荡荡悠悠 [- - yōu yōu] swing; moving to and fro; drift along
荡涤 [- dí] [书] (洗涤) cleanse; clean up; wash away: ～污泥浊水 *clean up the filth and mire*
荡涤邪秽 [- - xié huì] purge away [eliminate] depravity; get rid of impurities
荡妇 [- fù] dissolute woman; a woman of loose moral; vamp
荡垢涤瑕 [- gòu dí xiá] wash away the dirt and cleanse the flaw
荡检逾闲 [- jiǎn yú xián] (形容行为放荡) violate rules and overstep all bounds; break from moral bonds; regardless of rules and limits; licentious in conduct
荡来荡去 [- lái dàng qù] be hanging about [around]
荡平 [- píng] mop up and quell; suppress and wipe out; clear away; sweep off
荡气回肠 [- qì huí cháng] (形容声乐之能感动人心) very touching; agitated in mind; pathetic; soul-stirring; hear-reading
荡然无存 [- rán wú cún] [书] all gone; nothing left: 大火过后, 寺院里的那些雄伟建筑已～。*After the fire, nothing remained of the magnificent buildings of the temple.*
荡然无忧 [- - - yōu] feel comfortable and safe
荡人心神 [- rén xīn shén] play havoc with one's heart [feelings]
荡筛机 [- shāi jī] shaker
荡为灰烬 [- wéi huī jìn] reduced to ashes
荡漾 [- yàng] (形容水波起伏不定) ripple; undulate; be agitated: 湖水～。*There were ripples on the lake.*
荡意平心 [- yì píng xīn] allay the thought and quiet the mind
荡游狂 [- yóu kuáng] poriomania

菪 [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] (构词成分) 见"莨菪" [làng dàng]

档(檔) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] Ⅰ 名 ①(带格子的架子或橱) shelves (for files); pigeonholes: 把文件归～ *file a document*; *place a document on file* ②(档案) files; archives: 查～ *consult the files* ③(器具上起支撑固定作用的木条或细棍) crosspiece (of a table, etc.) ④(等级) grade: 高[低]～ 商品 *high-grade* [*low-grade*] *goods* Ⅱ 量 [方] (用于事件): 一～子事 *an affair*
档案 [- àn] files; archives; record; dossier ◇ ～保管 archives keeping; ～编目 cataloguing of file; ～标记 file signal; ～裱糊 pasting up of documents; ～分类 classification of documents; ～复制 reproduction of documents; ～工作 archives work; ～管理 archives administration; ～管理员 filer; file clerk; ～馆 archives establishment; ～柜 file; ～记录 case record; ～鉴定 verification of documents; ～卡片 file card; ～考证 research on documents; ～利用 utilization of archives; ～室 archives office; ～收集 collection of documents; ～统计 archival statistics; ～销毁 destruction of documents; ～修复 repair of documents; ～学 archival science; ～整理 archives arrangement
档案库存储器 [- - kù cún chǔ qì] archives storage

砀(碭) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] [书] Ⅰ 名 (有花纹的石头) figured stone Ⅱ 动 (振荡) shake Ⅲ 形 (广大的) vast

挡(擋) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] (构词成分) 见"摒挡" [bìng dàng]
另见 dǎng。

谠 [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～岩 *Dang Yan*

当(當、Ⅱ④、Ⅲ儅) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] Ⅰ 形 (合宜; 合适) proper; right: 安排得～ *be properly arranged*; 用词不～ *inappropriate choice of words* Ⅱ 动 ①(抵得上) match; equal to: 他一个人能～两个人用。*He can do the work of two persons put together.* ②(作为; 当做) treat as; regard as; take for: 一分钱要～两分用 *make good use of every penny*; 不要把我～小孩看待。*Don't treat me as* [*like*] *a child.* 你把我～什么看? *What do you take me for?* ③(以为; 认为) think: 我～你不知道。*I thought you didn't know.* 我～是她呢。*I thought it was her.* ④(用实物做抵押向当铺借钱) pawn: ～衣服 *pawn one's clothes*; *put one's clothes in pawn*; 他的手表～了 30 元。*He pawned his watch for 30 yuan.* Ⅲ 名 (指押在当铺里的实物) sth. pawned; pawn; pledge: 赎～ *take sth. out of pledge*; *redeem sth. pawned* Ⅳ 代 (事情发生的时间) that very (day, etc.): ～月 *the same month*; *that very month*
另见 dāng。
当耳边风 [- ěr biān fēng] take (advice) like a passing wind; pay [take] no heed of; It only goes in one ear and out the other.; take no serious heed to: 他把我的话～。*He took my words like a passing wind.*
当家子 [- jiā zi] [方] (同族人; 本家) a member of the same clan
当年 [- nián] (就在本年; 同一年) the same year; that very year: ～受益 *gain benefits the same year*
另见 dāng nián。
当票 [- piào] (当铺所开的单据) pawn ticket
当铺 [- pu] (收取抵押品、放高利贷的店铺) pawnshop ◇ ～老板 pawnbroker
当日 [- rì] the same day; that very day: ～有效 *good for the date of issue only* ◇ ～订单 day order; ～汇率 current rate; ～慢电(报) day letter; ～有效票 day ticket
当时 [- shí] right away; at once; immediately: 她一听到这一消息, ～就昏了过去。*She fainted as soon as she heard the news.*
另见 dāng shí。
当天 [- tiān] the same day; that very day: ～事～毕。*Don't put off today's work for* [*till*] *tomorrow.*; *Today's work must be done today.*
当头 [- tou] [口] (抵押品) sth. pawned; pawn; pledge
另见 dāng tóu。
当月 [- yuè] the same month: ～交货 *current month delivery*
当真 [- zhēn] ①(信以为真) take seriously: 别(那么)～。*Don't take it seriously!* ②(果然) really true; really: 这话～? *Is it really true?*
当做 [- zuò] treat as; regard as; look upon as: 把教育下一代～我们应尽的责任 *regard it as our duty to educate the younger generation*; 别把我～外人。*Don't treat me as an outsider.*

宕 [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] Ⅰ 动 [书] (拖延) delay: 延～ *procrastinate*; *put off* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～千 *Dang Qian*

凼(氹) [ㄉㄤˋ] [dàng] 名 [方] (水坑) pit: 粪～ *manure pit*
凼肥 [- féi] fermenting manure

dāo ㄉㄠ

氘 [ㄉㄠ] [dāo] 名 (化) (氢的同位素之一) deuterium (H^2; D)
氘靶 [- bǎ] deuteron target
氘-氘循环 [- dāo xún huán] {物} D-D cycle
氘灯 [- dēng] deuterium lamp
氘放电管 [- fàng diàn guǎn] {电} deuterium discharge tube
氘核 [- hé] deuteron; deuton; diplon ◇ ～反应 deuteron reaction; ～范围 deuteron range; ～俘获 deuteron capture; ～感生裂变 deuteron-induced fission; ～结合能 deuteron-binding energy; ～谱 deuteron spectra; ～绕转频率 deuteron (rotation) frequency; ～束 deuteron beam; ～源 deuteron source; ～转换开关 deuteron switch
氘化 [- huà] deuterate; deuterating
氘化合物 [- - hé wù] {化} deuteride; deuterium compound
氘加速器 [- jiā sù qì] {核} deuteron accelerator
氘氯仿 [- lǜ fǎng] deuteriochloroform
氘泡室 [- pào shì] deuterium bubble chamber
氘束缚中子 [- shù fù zhōng zǐ] {核} deuterium-bound neutron
氘系统 [- xì tǒng] deuterium system
氘原子 [- yuán zǐ] D-atom
氘闸流管 [- zhá liú guǎn] deuterium thyratrons

刀 [ㄉㄠ] [dāo] Ⅰ 名 ①(切、割、削、砍、铡的工具) knife; sword: 餐～ *table knife*; 钝～ *dull* [*blunt*] *knife*; 锋利的～ *trenchant sword*; 快～ *sharp knife*; 磨～ *sharpen a sword* ②(形状像刀的东西) sth. shaped like a knife: 冰～ *ice skates* ③(古代一种形状像刀的货币) ancient coin in form of knife ④(姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Dao Qiang* Ⅱ 量 (计算纸张的单位, 通常为一百张) one hundred sheets (of paper): 一～草纸 *one hundred sheets of toilet paper*; 按～数卖 *sell by the set of one hundred sheets*
刀耙 [- bà] blade harrow
刀把子 [- - zi] ①(刀柄) (sword) hilt ②(权柄) military power; power: 没有掌握～、印把子 *have neither arms nor power* ③(把柄) sth. that may be used against one; a handle
刀背 [- bèi] the back of a knife blade ◇ ～鱼 knife fish
刀笔 [- bǐ] (多指写诉讼状) writing of indictments, appeals, etc.; pettifoggery ◇ ～吏 petty official who draws up indictments, etc.; pettifogger; ～先生 man versed in law or in charge of legal documents
刀笔讼师 [- - sòng shī] pettifogging lawyer
刀笔之词 [- - zhī cí] very severe statements
刀币 [- bì] knife money (中国古铜币名)
刀臂 [- -] {机} tool arm
刀兵 [- bīng] ①(武器) weapons; arms ②(战争) fighting; war: 动～ *resort to arms*; *resort to force*
刀兵再起 [- - zài qǐ] the renewal of armed conflict
刀柄 [- bǐng] ①(刀把儿) hilt; knife handle ②(犁刀柄) colter arm ◇ ～角 shank angle
刀不出鞘 [- bù chū qiào] No sword need be drawn.
刀槽花纹 [- cáo huā wén] sipes; siping
刀插入鞘 [- chā rù qiào] fit the dagger into the sheath
刀叉 [- -] knife and fork ◇ ～模型 {生} knife and fork model; ～餐具 cutlery
刀齿 [- chǐ] cutter tooth ; tooth of cutter ◇ ～耙 knife tooth harrow; acme harrow; ～齿顶 cutter tooth top; ～滚筒 knife cylinder; knife drum; ～支片 tooth rest
刀创药 [- chuàng yào] herb for treating wounds
刀丛剑树 [- cóng jiàn shù] in a forest of knives and swords
刀锉 [- cuò] hack-file
刀垫 [- diàn] {机} edge bearing
刀豆 [- dòu] Canavalia glodiata; sword bean; jack bean (俗称"大刀豆", 又名"中国刀豆", 嫩荚作蔬菜, 成熟种子或壳入中药) ◇ ～碱 canavanine; ～球蛋白 canavaline; concanavalin; concanavallin; ～素 canavalin; ～酸 canaline
刀豆氨酸 [- - ān suān] canavanine ◇ ～酶 canavanase
刀对刀, 枪对枪 [- duì dāo qiāng duì qiāng] sword against sword and spear against spear; give tit for tat
刀钝石来磨, 人蠢没奈何 [- dùn shí lái mó rén chǔn méi nài hé] A blunt knife may be sharpened on a stone, but if a man is stupid, there is no help for his stupidity.
刀颚 [- è] cultellus (*pl.* cultelli)
刀锋 [- fēng] blade point; tool point; cutter point; the point [edge] of a knife ◇ ～检验 knife-edge test; ～恐怖 aichmophobia
刀斧丛中 [- fǔ cóng zhōng] in a forest of axes and knives
刀斧手 [- - shǒu] [古] (执行死刑的刽子手) exe-

cutioners
刀杆 [- gǎn] cutter arbor; cutter bar; knife back; knife carrier; toolbar ◇ ～ 螺母 arbor nut; ～ 支架 arbor support; ～ 支座 arbor holder; arm support bracket
刀割 [- gē] lancinate
刀割样疼痛 [- - yàng téng tòng] 〈医〉 cutting pains
刀耕火种 [- gēng huǒ zhòng] slash-and-burn cultivation; the slash-and-burn farming method (亦作"刀耕火耨"、"火耨刀耕", 指播种前伐去林木, 烧去野草, 以灰肥田): 那个偏僻山区, 过去是～。*In those remote mountains people used to farm by the slash and burn method.*
刀光叉影, 杯盘整齐 [- guāng chā yǐng bēi pán zhěng qí] The knives and forks shine on the table, the wine and wine-glasses, the plates and dishes are all ready.
刀光剑影 [- - jiàn yǐng] the glint and flash of cold steel; (on the battle fields) flashing with knives and swords; sabre-rattling; engaged in hot battle; the flashes and shadows of swords
刀光闪闪 [- - shǎn shǎn] The swords gleam.
刀痕 [- hén] 〈机〉 tool marks
刀痕累累 [- - lěi lěi] The scars from knife wounds strung like beads.
刀戟如林 [- jǐ rú lín] The knives and weapons stand there like trees in a forest.
刀夹 [- jiā] 〈机〉 cutter holder; tool chuck; tool clamp; tool-bit holder; toolholder; toolholder bit ◇ ～ 滑板 toolholding slide; ～ 支架 toolholder support
刀夹具 [- - jù] 〈机〉(刀具夹具的通称) toolholder; tool holding device
刀架 [- jià] ① 〈机〉 blade adapter; blade carrier; cutter frame; cutter saddle; finger bar; tool block; tool carrier; tool mounting; tool post; tool rest; tool support; tool-carrying device; carriage ② knife rest (置于餐桌上的) ◇ ～ 鞍板 tool saddle; ～ 扳手 tool-post wrench; ～ 挡板 abutment tool block; ～ 导槽 carriage guide; ～ 导座 saddle guide; ～ 底板 bed slide; bottom slide of saddle; ～ 固定手柄 carriage clamp; ～ 滑鞍 tool slide; ～ 滑板 sliding carriage; tool-rest slide; ～ 滑台 tool-head [tool-holder] slide; ～ 基面 rest base; ～ 进给螺杆 tool-head feed [traversing] screw; ～ 进退时间 machine handling time; ～ 控制 saddle control; ～ 螺旋 tool-post screw; ～ 磨头 tool-post grinder; ～ 球形垫圈 tool-post rocker; ～ 圈 tool-post ring; ～ 套圈 tool-post collar; ～ 转速 speed of a cutter head; ～ 最大行程 maximum travel of a tool slide; ～ 座 carriage saddle
刀架脖子 [- - bó zi] put a knife to sb.'s throat
刀尖 [- jiān] ① 〈机〉 nose of tool; tool nose ② (刀的尖儿) point of a knife; point of a sword ◇ ～ 角 nose angle; tool angle
刀尖上舔糖 [- - shang tiǎn táng] lick sugar from a sword's point — risky undertaking
刀肩 [- -] shoulder
刀剑 [- jiàn] cutlery; knife and sword
刀剑如麻 [- - rú má] There are swords and knives numerous as hemp in a field.
刀匠 [- jiàng] bladesmith
刀具 [- jù] cutter; tool; bit tool; knife tool (亦称"切削工具、切削刀具、刃具") ◇ ～ 安装图 tool-setting diagram; ～ 半径偏置 cutter radius off set; ～ 标志 toolmarking; ～ 柄 shank of a tool; ～ 不锈钢 cutlery-type stainless steel; ～ 不正确刃磨 incorrect grinding of tool; ～ 材料 cutter material; ～ 侧面 flank of tool; tool flank; ～ 成本 cost of a sharp tool; ～ 导杆 cutter pilot; ～ 导轨 cutter guide; ～ 底面 tool base; ～ 定位 cutter positioning; ～ 定位装置 equipment for cutter positioning; ～ 锻工 toolsmith; ～ 钢 shear-steel; ～ 工 toolsmith; ～ 工作端 business end of tool; ～ 功率计 tool dynamometer; ～ 规格 tool specification; ～ 轨迹 cutter path; ～ 合金 cutting alloy; ～ 后角 tool clearance; ～ 后角规 cutter clearance gauge; ～ 滑板 cutter slide; ～ 滑座 tool slider; ～ 几何形状 tool geometry; ～ 技术 cutting-tool engineering; ～ 加工 tooling; ～ 加工成本 tooling cost; ～ 夹杆 cutter tool holder; ～ 夹紧 toolholding; ～ 架 toolframe; ～ 检查器 tool gauge; ～ 角度 cutting-tool angle; ～ 接头 cutter adapter; ～ 径节 cutter diameter pitch; ～ 孔数 number of holes for holding cutting tool; ～ 库 tool magazine; ～ 廓形误差 profile error in the tool; ～ 冷却润滑剂 cutting-tool lubricant; ～ 离隙 relief; ～ 模数 cutter module; ～ 磨床 cutter sharpener; sharpener; ～ 磨锐 tool dressing; ～ 磨损 tool wear; ～ 耐用度 tool life; ～ 刃磨 tool sharpening; ～ 刃磨机 tool sharpening machine; ～ 设计 tooling layout; ～ (使用)寿命 cutter life; ～ 损伤探测器 cutting-tool damage detection device; ～ 调整 tool adjustment; tool setting; ～ 调整区域 tooling zone; ～ 调整工 tool setter; ～ 调整设备 tool presetting equipment; ～ 推力 thrust tool; ～ 位置 tool position; ～ 限位 cutter spacing; ～ 箱 toolbox; ～ 斜滑板 cutter angular slide; ～ 心轴 cutter arbor; ～ 形状 shape of a tool; ～ 悬臂过长 excessive overhang of a tool; ～ 旋转轴机构 tool spindle mechanism; ～ 研磨机 cutter finishing machine; ～ 硬质合金 cutanit; tool carbide; ～ 正确刃磨 correct grinding of tool; ～ 直径补偿 cutter diameter compensation; ～ 制造 toolmaking; ～ 阻力 tool resistance; ～ 组件 toolbox; ～ 最大截面 maximum section of cutting tools; ～ 座 base of a tool
刀具轴转速 [- - zhóu zhuàn sù] cutter arbor speed
刀锯 [- -] knife saw
刀锯鼎镬 [- - dǐng huò] (古代刑罚的一种) be cut with a knife and boiled in a cauldron
刀刻掩模 [- kè yǎn mó] knife-cutting mask
刀口 [- kǒu] ① (刀刃) cutter point; tool edge; knife edge ② (比喻最能发挥作用的地方) where a thing can be put to best use; the crucial point; the right spot: 把劲儿使在～上 *bring efforts to bear on the right spot* ③ (动手术时开的口子) cut; incision ◇ ～ 触片 male contact; ～ 封接 knife seal; ～ 检验 knife-edge test; ～ 检验法 knife-edge method; ～ 支悬 knife-edge suspension
刀口舐血 [- - tiǎn xuè] lick blood on the edge of the knife
刀螂 [- láng] [方] (螳螂) mantis
刀路 [- lù] cutter track
刀轮 [- lún] breaker bar
刀马旦 [- mǎ dàn] (京剧角色行当, 扮演擅长武艺的青壮年妇女) a female character type versed in shadowboxing, swordplay, etc. in Chinese operas
刀面 [- miàn] knife face; tool face
刀面式支承 [- - shì zhī chéng] blade bearer
刀盘 [- pán] cutter head; knife flywheel; tool pan
刀坯 [- pī] cutter blank
刀片 [- piàn] ① (刮胡刀片) razor blade ② 〈机〉(片状零件) (tool) bit; blade; cutter blade; fly-bar ◇ ～ 对心 sickle register; ～ 滑块 knife block; ～ 可调铰刀 adjustable blade reamer; ～ 铜焊 tip brazing; ～ 修理铁砧 knife repair anvil; ～ 装置角 cutter blade setting angle
刀枪 [- qiāng] (泛指武器) sword and spear; weapons
刀枪不入 [- - bú rù] neither swords nor spears can enter [penetrate]; can make no impression on ... either with sword or spear; invulnerable; No blade and spear can pierce it.; proof against spear thrusts and sword cuts
刀枪丛中 [- - cóng zhōng] amist throngs of swords and spears
刀枪剑戟 [- - jiàn jǐ] swords, spears, two-edged swords and halberds — all kinds of ancient weapons
刀枪林立 [- - lín lì] bristle with bayonets
刀枪如林 [- - rú lín] Swords and spears are as trees in the forest.
刀枪入库 [- - rù kù] bury the hatchet; put the weapons back in the arsenal; sheathe the sword; ceace to keep the powder dry; relax vigilance against war
刀枪入库, 马放南山 [- - - - mǎ fàng nán shān] put the weapons back in the arsenal and graze the war-horses on the hillside; relax vigilance against war
刀枪耀日 [- - yào rì] Swords and spears are gleaming in the sun.
刀鞘 [- qiào] sheath; scabbard
刀切分离 [- qiē fēn lí] 〈机〉 guillotine release
刀刃 [- rèn] ① (刀口) the edge of a knife; cutter edge; knife edge; tool edge; bit; blade point; blade ② (最能发挥作用的地方) where a thing can be put to best use; the crucial point: 好钢用在～上 *use the best steel to make the knife's edge*; *use resources where they are needed most* ◇ ～ 钢 〈冶〉 shear steel; ～ 高度 knife height; ～ 脊 razor back; ～ 棱面 land of cutting tool; ～ 切割机 knife-edge cutting machine
刀山火海 [- shān huǒ hǎi] a mountain of swords and a sea of flames — most dangerous places; most severe trials; immense dangers and difficulties (比喻非常危险和困难的地方): 敢闯～ *dare to climb a mountain of swords or plunge into a sea of flames*; *be ready to undergo the most severe trials*
刀山剑树 [- - jiàn shù] a mountain of swords and a forest of sabres; the most ruthless punishment
刀伤 [- shāng] cut; a knife wound
刀蚀 [- shí] knife-line corrosion
刀式覆土器 [- shì fù tǔ qì] knife cover
刀式锯 [- - jù] 〈机〉 sabre saw
刀速 [- sù] cutter speed
刀头 [- tóu] 〈机〉 tool bit; bit tool ◇ ～ 刨头 knife shaping tool; ～ 材料 tool tip material; ～ 车刀 knife turning tool; ～ 导向板 knife head guide
刀位 [- wèi] 〈机〉 cutter spacing
刀下留人 [- xià liú rén] Spare him [her]!; Hold the execution.
刀型衰减器 [- xíng shuāi jiǎn qì] flap attenuator; guillotine attenuator
刀箱 [- xiāng] griff (提花机的)
刀箱滑板 [- - huá bǎn] 〈机〉 tool-box slide
刀项亚口鱼 [- xiàng yà kǒu yú] humpback sucker
刀削面 [- xiāo miàn] shaved noodles
刀屑坑 [- xiè kēng] 〈机〉 cuttings pit
刀形 [- xíng] (刃形边缘) knife-edge ◇ ～ 触点 knife contact; ～ 锉 featheredge file; knife file; knife reaper file; ～ 断路器 leaf actuator; ～ 工具 knife tool; ～ 夹头 blade clip; ～ 接触 blade connection; ～ 开关 chopper switch; knife-blade switch; knife-edge switch; ～ 枢轴 knife-edge pivot; ～ 扫描 knife-edge scanning; ～ 随动件 knife-edge follower
刀鱼 [- yú] ① (刀鲚) Coilia ectenes; the long-tailed anchovy ② [方] (带鱼) hairtail
刀振 [- zhèn] chatter; chattering
刀轴 [- zhóu] arbor; blade carrying axle; cutter shaft ◇ ～ 套 cutter spindle sleeve
刀子 [- zi] [口] small knife; pocketknife
刀俎 [- zǔ] [书] (宰割工具) butcher's knife and chopping board (比喻宰割者或迫害者)
刀俎鱼肉 [- - yú ròu] fish and flesh for the sacrificial vessels
刀嘴蜂鸟 [- zuǐ fēng niǎo] swordbill; sword-billed hummingbird
刀嘴海雀 [- - hǎi què] razorbill; razorbilled auk
刀座 [- zuò] tool apron

叨 [ㄉㄠ] [dāo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dáo; tāo。
叨叨 [- dao] rattle; be garrulous; talk on and on; chatter away: 那老太太对我们～个没完。*The old woman talks our arms off.*
叨登 [- deng] [口] ① (翻腾) turn sth. over and over ② (旧事重提) harp on an old story
叨唠 [- lao] [口] (叨叨) talk on and on; chatter away: 别总～那件小事。*Don't rattle over that trifle.* 他～了半天。*He chattered for a long time.*
叨念 [- niàn] (念叨) chatter incessantly; talk about again and again in recollection or anticipation; be always talking about
叨絮不休 [- xù bù xiū] give a long rigmarole; talk endlessly: 老奶奶～, 不过我们还是耐心地听着。*The old granny talked endlessly, but we listened to her with great patience.*

劬 [ㄉㄠ] [dāo] 名 (刀鱼) Coilia ectenes

忉 [ㄉㄠ] [dāo] (构词成分)见下。
忉忉 [- dāo] [书] (形容忧愁) miserable; sad

dáo ㄉㄠˊ

捯 [ㄉㄠˊ] [dáo] 动 ① (两手替换着把线或绳子拉回或绕好) draw: ～线 *draw in thread in flying a kite* ② (找出线索; 追究) pick up thread: 这案子我们已经～出点头绪来了。*We have found certain clues in this case.*
捯饬 [- chi] [方] (修饰, 打扮) (of a woman) touch up appearance
捯链 [- liàn] 〈机〉 chain pulley
捯气儿 [- qìr] ① (指临死前急促, 断续地呼吸) gasping (for breath) ② (形容说话快而多, 上气不接下气) gasp for breath; out of breath: 他说得那么快, 都倒不过气来了。He spoke so fast that he was out of breath.

叨 [ㄉㄠˊ] [dáo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dāo; tāo。
叨咕 [- gu] (小声絮叨) whisper; talk on in whispers; grumble on in an indistinct voice

dǎo ㄉㄠˇ

捣(搗、擣) [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 动 ①(用木棒等的一端撞击；舂；引申为捣毁、打落) pound with a pestle, etc.; smash: ～ 米 *husk rice with a pestle and mortar*; ～ 药 *pound medicine in a mortar*; 直 ～ 匪巢 *drive straight on to the bandits' den* ②(捶打) beat with a stick: ～ 衣 *beat clothes (in washing)* ③(搅扰) harass; disturb

捣板 [- bǎn] tamping iron

捣棒 [- bàng] tamper; tamp; bettle; ramming bar; tamping bar

捣锤 [- chuí] front hammer; pestle mill; stamp hammer ◇ ～ 冲击机 ram impact machine; ～ 研碎机 stamp mortar

捣打机 [- dǎ jī] tamping machine

捣打料 [- - liào] ramming mass

捣蛋 [- dàn] ①(捣乱) give sb. a hard time: 别～，伙计们，我要学习了。*Don't give me a hard time, boys. I'm trying to study.* ②(调皮，顽皮) act up; make trouble; do mischief; mischief: 调皮 ～ *be mischievous*; 母亲不在家，孩子们总是调皮 ～。*The children always act up when their mother is out.*

捣堆开采 [- duī kāi cǎi] 〈矿〉 overcasting process

捣杆 [- gǎn] stamp stem

捣固 [- gù] (在铁道上用电镐或其他工具将轨枕底部道碴捣实的作业) make firm by ramming or tamping; tamping; tamp ◇ ～ 道碴镐 beater pick; ～ 机 tamping tool; tamping machine

捣鼓 [- gu] [方] (反复摆弄) fiddle with; move back and forth

捣鬼 [- guǐ] ①(捉弄人) play tricks; do mischief; pull off ②(背地里干坏事) play a deep game; play the deuce [devil] with (sb., sth.): 当面奉承，背后 ～。*Say nice things to a person's face, but play devil with him behind his back.* 他在捣什么鬼？*What is he up to?*

捣毁 [- huǐ] smash up; demolish; devastate; destroy: ～ 敌军据点 *destroy enemy's strongpoints*

捣击镐 [- jī gǎo] beater pick

捣镜 [- jìng] 〈地测〉 reversing face

捣臼 [- jiù] stamp box

捣矿锤杆 [- kuàng chuí gān] lifter

捣矿机 [- - jī] gravity stamp

捣矿(的)机锤组 [- - - chuí zǔ] battery

捣矿砧 [- - zhēn] die of stamp

捣烂 [- làn] pound sth. until it becomes pulp

捣炉机 [- lú jī] furnace charge stirrer

捣乱 [- luàn] (存心跟人找麻烦；扰乱) make trouble; create a disturbance: 别跟我 ～！*Don't make trouble with me!* ◇ ～ 分子 trouble-maker

捣冒口 [- mào kǒu] 〈铸〉 pumping

捣磨 [- mó] stamp; stamp milling ◇ ～ 机 gravity stamp battery

捣密 [-mì] puddling ◇ ～ 机 puddler

捣泥机 [-ní jī] pug

捣捏粘土 [- niē nián tǔ] pugging

捣塞者 [- sāi zhě] tamper

捣砂锤 [- shā chuí] plugging bar

捣实 [- shí] tamping; densification ◇ ～ 模板 stamping form; ～ 粘土 pisé; puddled clay; ～ 器 packer; ～ 体积 rodded volume; ～ 土建筑 pisé de terre; ～ 型砂 ramming of the sand; ～ 压路机 tamping roller; ～ 装置 ramming device

捣碎 [- suì] pound to pieces; stamp breaking; stamp crushing; squashing; bruising; stamping ◇ ～ 机 stamp mill; stamping machine; ～ 机组 stamp battery; ～ 轮 beater; ～ 能量 size reduction energy; ～ 器 triturator; blendor; ～ 筛 stamp mortar screen; ～ 细锡矿 floran-tin; ～ 者 brayer

捣腾 [- teng] 见"倒腾" [dǎo teng]

捣碴机 [- zhā jī] ballast tamper

捣枕捶床 [- zhěn chuí chuáng] pound the pillow and beat the bed — pass a sleepless night

捣筑炉衬 [- zhù lú chèn] tamped liner

蹈 [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 动 ①[书](践踏；踩) tread; step: 赴汤 ～ 火 *go through fire and water*; *defy all difficulties and dangers*; 循规 ～ 矩 *not step out of bounds*; *toe the line*; *stick to convention* ②(跳动) skip; trip: 手舞足 ～ *dance and stamp*; *dance for joy*

蹈常袭故 [- cháng xí gù] (指墨守陈法) go on in the same old way; get into a rut; follow a set routine

蹈海 [- hǎi] [书] (跳到海里自杀) plunge oneself into the sea to commit suicide

蹈虎尾 [- hǔ wěi] step on the tiger's tail

蹈袭 [- xí] (因袭；沿用) follow slavishly: ～ 前人 *slavishly follow one's predecessors*

蹈袭覆辙 [- - fù zhé] follow the tracks of an overthrown chariot — follow the same old disastrous road

蹈袭前人 [- - qián rén] slavishly follow one's predecessors

倒 [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 动 ①(人或竖立的东西横躺下来) fall; topple: 摔 ～ *fall over*; ～ 在地上 *topple down to the ground*; 风把树刮 ～了。*The gale uprooted the tree.* 那个疲劳的旅客往床上一 ～就睡着了。*The tired traveller fell back on the bed and at once fell asleep.* ②(事业失败；垮台) collapse; fail: 那家工厂 ～了。*That factory has gone bankrupt.* 内阁 ～ 了。*The cabinet collapsed.* ③(嗓子变低或变哑) (of voice) become hoarse: 他的嗓子 ～ 了。*He has lost his voice.* ④(转移；转换) change; exchange: ～肩 *shift a burden from one shoulder to the other*; 你愿意和我 ～ 一下座位吗？*Will you change seats with me?* ⑤(腾挪) move around: 地方太小，～ 不开身。*There is no room to move around.* ⑥(出倒) offer (house, shop) for sale ⑦(打倒) down with; down: ～ 阁 *down with the cabinet*

另见 dào。

倒把 [- bǎ] (利用物价涨落，买入卖出，牟取暴利) engage in profiteering ; speculate: 投机 ～ *engage in speculation and profiteering*

倒班 [- bān] (分班轮换) change shifts; work in shifts; work by turns: 昼夜 ～ *work in shifts round the clock*

倒[导]板 [- bǎn] a kind of rhyme scheme in Chinese operas, serving as the prelude to a complete score for voices

倒板开关 [- - kāi guān] 〈电〉 tumbler switch

倒包 [- bāo] 〈冶〉 ladle-to-ladle

倒毙 [- bì] fall dead: 发现被害人 ～ 于河岸。*The victim was found lying dead on the river bank.*

倒闭 [- -] close down; go bankrupt; go into liquidation; go out of business: 企业 ～ *bankruptcy of an enterprise*

倒仓 [- cāng] ①(把粮食从仓库里弄出来晒) take grain out of a granary to sun it ②(把粮食从一个仓库弄到另一个仓库) transfer grain from one granary to another ③(指戏曲演员在青春期嗓音变低或变哑) (of an actor's voice) become hoarse or low

倒茬 [- chá] 〈农〉 (轮作) rotation of crops

倒车 [- chē] (中途换车) change trains or buses: 在上海 ～ 去南京 *change trains for Nanjing at Shanghai*

另见 dào chē。

倒地拱素 [- dì gǒng sù] 〈药〉 tetrandrine

倒地铃 [- - líng] 〈植〉 Cardiospermum halicacabum; balloon vine (亦称"风船子"，无患子科一年生草本，全草供药用)

倒堆 [- duī] casting

倒翻 [- fān] (倾翻) tipping ◇ ～ 病 tip-over

倒伏 [- fú] 〈农〉 lodging; beating down: 抗 ～ 力强 *a strong resistance to lodging*; 暴风雨后，庄稼全 ～ 了。*Crops all got flattened after the storm.*

倒戈 [- gē] (临阵投向敌方，转向自方攻击) change sides in a war; turn one's coat; transfer one's allegiance; turn the gun round (against one's own side); revolt against one's own side; mutiny

倒戈投敌 [- - tóu dí] turn renegade; be a turncoat; betray to the enemy

倒戈相向 [- - xiāng xiàng] revolt against constituted authority; attack one's own men; become a turncoat; turn one's force against one's master; turn the spear to; turn one's coat

倒戈卸甲 [- - xiè jiǎ] lay down weapons and strip off armour; surrender; give up resistance

倒海翻江 [- hǎi fān jiāng] turn over the sea and river (describing the strength of the flow [movement]); worldshaking; with a gigantic and vigorous force

倒换 [- huàn] ①(轮流替换) rotate; take turns: ～ 着看护伤员 *take turns looking after the wounded* ②(掉换) rearrange (sequence, order, etc.); replace ◇ ～ 段 switching section

倒汇 [- huì] speculate in foreign currency

倒角 [- jiǎo] 〈机〉 angle of chamfer; chamfer; chamfering; face-off ◇ ～ 刨 chamfer plane; ～ 齿 chamfered teeth; ～ 刀 rose reamer; ～ 滚刀 tooth-rounding hob; ～ 机 beveler; beveller; ～ 钻头 chamfer bit; ～ 曲线 reciprocal curve; ～ 铣刀 angle cutting tool; chamfer cutter

倒嚼[噍] [- jiào] 〈动〉 (反刍) ruminate; chew the cud

倒棱 [- léng] 〈机〉 (倒角) chamfered edge; chamfering ◇ ～ 工具 pointing tool; ～ 机 chamfering machine; ～ 机构 chamfering mechanism; ～ 肩 chamfered shoulder; ～ 角 chamfer angle; ～ 清理机床 chamfering unit

倒买倒卖 [- mǎi dǎo mài] fraudulent buying and selling; illegal dealings; speculative [illegal] buying and selling; profiteering

倒卖 [- mài] resell at a profit: ～ 紧俏商品 *speculative reselling of goods in short supply*

倒霉[楣] [- méi] ①(处境艰难) fall on evil days; fall on hard time: 股票市场上的损失使他 ～。*Losses on the stock market caused him to fall on hard times.* ②(运气不好) have bad luck; be out of luck; be down on one's luck; hard cheese; rough luck: 真 ～！*What lousy luck!* ③(遭受不幸) hit [strike; go through] a bad patch: 今年他可 ～ 了，3个月内开了两次刀。*He hit a bad patch this year, having two operations in three months.*

倒票 [- piào] speculative reselling of tickets

倒频 [- pín] 〈信〉 (忧频) scramble ◇ ～ 谱 cepstrum; ～ 器 〈电子〉 scrambler; speech inverter; speech scrambler

倒嗓 [- sǎng] (of a singer) lose one's voice

倒石堆 [- shí duī] 〈地质〉 (断崖下的塌落石堆) talus

倒手 [- shǒu] (of merchandise, etc.) change hands

倒树器 [- shù qì] forest-devil

倒塌 [- tā] collapse; topple down: 房子 ～ 了。*The house collapsed.*; *The house fell down.*

倒塌机制 [- - jī zhì] collapse mechanism

倒台 [- tái] (垮台) fall from power; downfall

倒坍 [- tān] decay; collapse

倒腾 [- teng] [口] ①(翻腾；移动) turn upside down; turn over and over ②(贩卖) engage in buying and selling

倒替 [- tì] substitude; replace

倒头 [- tóu] (躺下) touch the pillow; lie down: ～便睡 *lie down to sleep*; *fall (straight) asleep*; *tumble into bed*

倒胃口 [- wèi kou] spoil one's appetite; get fed up: 一见它就 ～ *feel sick at the sight of it*

倒向 [- xiàng] ①(投靠；向某一方面移动) swing to; move to ②(伐树倒落方向) felling direction

倒牙 [- yá] [方] set or put one's teeth on edge

倒爷 [- yé] wheeler and dealer; profiteer

倒圆成形车刀 [- yuán chéng xíng chē dāo] R bit

倒圆角铣刀 [- - jiǎo xǐ dāo] rounding-off milling cutter

倒运 [- yùn] ①(甲地买运到乙地卖) profiteer by buying cheap and selling dear ②[方] (倒霉) be unlucky; be out of luck

倒在怀里 [- zài huái li] lie back on sb.'s breast; fall into sb.'s arms

倒在椅上 [- - yǐ shang] sink on [in] a chair

倒账 [- zhàng] bad debts (收不回来的账)

岛(島、嶋) [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 名 (被水环绕的比大陆小的陆地) island; isle: 安全 ～ *safety island*; 半 ～ *peninsula*; 浮 ～ *floating island*; 交通 ～ *traffic island*; 列 ～ *archipelago*; 人造 ～ *artificial island*; 幽灵 ～ *spooky island*

岛冰 [- bīng] 〈物〉 island ice

岛(式防波)堤 [- dī] offshore breakwater

岛港 [- gǎng] island harbour

岛国 [- guó] country consisting of one or more islands; island country: 日本是个 ～。*Japan is an island country.*

岛海桐花 [- hǎi tóng huā] 〈植〉 native laurel

岛弧 [- hú] (排列成弧形的群岛) island arc: ～ 海沟系 *island arc-trench system*

岛弧型地槽 [- - xíng dì cáo] 〈地质〉 island-arc type geosyncline

岛基台 [- jī tái] insular shelf

岛架 [- jià] island shelf

岛浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] holmberry

岛礁航行 [- jiāo háng xíng] 〈航海〉 island reef navigation

岛羚 [- líng] suni

岛码 [- mǎ] island code

岛霉素 [- méi sù] ilamycin

岛坡 [- pō] island slope

岛栖鸟 [- qī niǎo] insular birds

岛群 [- qún] archipelago

岛山 [- shān] island mountain; 〈地质〉 inselberg

岛式建造法 [- shì jiàn zào fǎ] island-type building method

岛式码头 [- - mǎ tou] island-type pier

岛式站台 [- - zhàn tái] an island platform
岛藤醇灵 [- téng chún líng] insulanoline
岛藤碱 [- - jiǎn] insularine
岛压点短路 [- yā diǎn duǎn lù] island short
岛压点接触 [- - - jiē chù] island touch
岛屿 [- yǔ] islands and islets; islands ◇ ～ 草书 insular handwriting; insular script; ～ 动物蔷淼 island fauna; ～ 度 insulosity; ～ 学 islandology
岛宇宙 [- - zhòu] 〔天〕 island universe (银河系以外的星系)
岛状冰山 [- zhuàng bīng shān] 〔海〕 ice island iceberg
岛状地带 [- - dì dài] islet
岛状硅酸盐 [- - guī suān yán] 〔矿〕 nesosilicate; neosilicate
岛状物 [- - wù] island (集成电路工艺用)
岛状小球体 [- - xiǎo qiú tǐ] sphaerula insularis
岛状永久冻土 [- - yǒng jiǔ dòng tǔ] sporadic permafrost

祷(禱) [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 动 ①(祷告;求神保佑) pray ②(旧时书信用语;盼望) ask earnestly; beg: 是所至 ～。*This is what I beg of you.*
祷告 [- gào] pray; say one's prayers: 做 ～ *utter one's prayers*; 吃饭时作简短的感恩 ～ *offer a short prayer at meal*; 她每天临睡前做 ～。*She says her prayers before she gets into bed.* ◇ ～ 台 prie-dieu
祷词 [- cí] prayer: 复诵 ～ *repeat one's prayers*
祷文 [- wén] prayer: 吟唱 ～ *chant prayers*
祷祝 [- zhù] (祷告祝愿) pray and express one's wishes

导(導) [ㄉㄠˇ] [dǎo] 动 ①(引导) lead; guide: ～ 淮入海 *channel the Huaihe River into the sea* ②(传导) transmit; conduct: ～电 *transmit electric current*; *conduct electricity* ③(开导) instruct; teach; give guidance to: 教 ～ *teach*; *instruct*
导板 [- bǎn] ①〔机〕 fence plate; guide board; guide ledge; guide plate; rub rail ② 见"倒板" [dǎo bǎn] ◇ ～ 盒 guide cage; ～ 痕 guide scratch
导爆索 [- bào suǒ] (爆炸导火索;传爆线) primacord
导爆网 [- - wǎng] detonating network
导爆线 [- - xiàn] det-cord ◇ ～ 爆破 hercoblasting
导边 [- biān] guide margin
导标 [- biāo] (航标的一种) beacon; leading marks; range marks; navigation mark
导波 [- bō] guided waves ◇ ～ 波长 guide wavelength; ～ 体 wave director; ～ 无线电 guided-wave radio
导播 [- -] instructor in broadcasting
导布瓷圈 [- bù cí quān] pot eye
导布器 [- - qì] guide
导布装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] cloth guider
导槽 [- cáo] channel guide; conduit ferrule; guidance; guide barrel; guide slot; guided groove; guide path
导叉 [- chā] guide fork
导产 [- chǎn] 〔医〕 (引产) artificial delivery
导肠气法 [- cháng qì fǎ] blind enema
导衬 [- chèn] guide bush
导程 [- chéng] helical pitch; lead ◇ ～ 检查仪 lead gauge; lead tester
导程角 [- - jiǎo] 〔设计〕 lead angle; angle of lead ◇ ～ 切线 tangent of lead angle
导承 [- -] guidance; guide ◇ ～ 间隙 guide clearance; ～ 框 guide frame
导出 [- chū] leading-out; derive; derivation ◇ ～ 包络 derived envelope; ～ 变换 induced transformation: ～ 表示 induced representation; ～ 单位〔物〕 derived unit; ～ 电路 derived circuit; ～ 调查水平〔核〕 derived investigation level; ～ 法 abduction; ～ 方程 derived equation; ～ 管 delivery line; ～ 规则 derived rule; ～ 函数〔数〕 derivative function; derived function; ～ 函子 derived functor; ～ 记录 derived record; ～ 句型〔计〕 derived sentential form; ～ 量〔物〕 derived quantity; ～ 曲线 derived curve; ～ 群 commutant; ～ 声系统〔工声〕 derived sound system; ～ 矢量〔数〕 tractor; ～ 树 derivation tree; ～ 数据类型 derived data type; ～ 物理量 derived physical quantity; ～ 余热[衰变热] afterheat cooling; ～ 阵风速度〔凭智〕 derived gust velocity
导磁材料 [- cí cái liào] permeability magnetic material
导磁极 [- - jí] leading pole
导磁胶粘剂 [- - jiāo nián jì] magnetic conduct adhesive
导磁率 [- - lǜ] magnetic inductivity; magnetic permeability ◇ ～ 测量电桥 Holden permeability bridge; ～ 电桥 magnetic bridge; ～ 计 permeability meter
导磁系数 [- - xì shù] magnetic capacity; magnetic-inductive capacity
导磁性 [- - xìng] magnetic conductibility; permeability; permeance
导词 [- -] 〔语〕 (引导词) introductory word
导从轮 [- cóng lún] leading and trailing wheel
导达 [- dá] dodar
导带 [- dài] conduction band ◇ ～ 鼓 tape guiding drum; ～ 器 tape guide; ～ 柱 guidetape rod
导弹 [- dàn] guided missile: 弹道 ～ *ballistic missile*; 地对地 ～ *surface-to-surface missile*; 地对空 ～ *ground-to-air missile*; *surface-to-air missile*; 地对空制导 ～ *homing surface-to-air guided missile*; 反弹导 ～ *antimissile missile*; *contra-missile*; 反轰炸机地对空 ～ *ground-to-air bomber destroyer*; 防空 ～ *antiaircraft missile*; *interceptor missile*; 防御性 ～ *defensive guided missile*; 红外线寻的制导 ～ *infrared seeker*; 机载 ～ *guided aircraft missile*; *guided air rocket*; 截击 ～ *interceptor missile*; 空对地 ～ *air-to-ground missile*; 空对空 ～ *air-to-air missile*; 空对水下 ～ *air-to-underwater missile*; 雷达制导 ～ *radar homing missile*; *radar guided missile*; 潜艇发射的 ～ *submarine-launched missile*; 寻的 ～ *target-seeking missile*; 远程战术 ～ *long-range tactical missile*; 中程弹道 ～ *intermediate range ballistic missile*; 洲际弹道 ～ *international ballistic missile* ◇ ～ 靶场 guided missile range; ～ 靶场测量雷达 missile-range instrumentation radar; ～ 搬运 guided missile handling; ～ 部队 missile unit; ～ 部件 missile component; ～ (地下)仓库 silo; ～ 舱 missile bay; ～ 测试 test of missile; ～ 测试阵地 test position of missile; ～ 窗口 guided missile window; ～ 弹道测定系统 tridop; ～ 弹头 guided missile warhead; ～ 导引激光束 missile-bearing [missile guidance] laser beam; ～ 低空拦截 interception of missile at low altitude; ～ 电池 missile battery; ～ 电子学 missile electronics; ～ 多弹头 multiple heads of missile; ～ 发射 missile fire [launching]; ～ 发射场 missile launching site; missile site; ～ 发射程序 missile launching procedure; ～ 发射井 missile launching silo; ～ 发射器 missile launcher; ～ 发射台 missile launching pad; ～ 发射阵地 missile launching position; ～ 发射装置 guided missile launcher; missile-firing installation; ～ 发射设备 guided missile launching set; ～ 防御警报系统 missile defense alarm system; ～ 防御警戒卫星 Midas; ～ 防御系统 guided missile defense systems; ～ 飞行轨迹摄影仪 askania; ～ 飞行仿真器 missile flight simulator; ～ 飞行力学 missile flight aerodynamics; ～ 飞行模拟装置 missile flight simulator; ～护卫舰 (guided) missile destroyer; ～ 干扰措施 missile countermeasure; ～ 高空拦截 interception of missile at high altitude; ～ 跟踪系统 missile tracking system; ～ 轨道测量 missile trajectory measurement (mistram); ～ 滚动控制 missile roll control; ～ 红外导向器 infrared seeker for guided missile; ～ 红外抗干扰技术 infrared antijamming technique of missile; ～ 火控计算机 missile fire control computer; ～ 火舌 guided missile plumes; ～ 基地 missile base; ～ 技术 missilery; ～ 计算机 guided missile computer; ～ 加速度计 guided missile accelerometer; ～ 检测设备 missile check-out equipment; ～ 舰艇 guided missile ship; guided-weapon ship; ～ 结构 guided missile structure; ～ 可靠性 guided missile reliability; ～ 控制 missile control; ～ 控制回路 missile control loop; ～ 控制系统 missile control system; ～ 控制中心 missile guidance center; ～ 拦截 missile intercept; ～ 瞄准具 guide missile sight; ～ 模拟 guided missile simulation; ～ 模拟器 guided missile simulator; ～ 模型 guided missile model; ～ 末端制导 missile terminal guidance; ～ 母弹头 mother heads of missile; ～ 目标 missile target; ～ 潜艇 guided-missile submarine; ～ 设施 navigational facilities; ～ 射程测定系统 miran; missile ranging; ～ 识别 guided missile signature; ～ 试验 guided missile test; ～ 探测 guided missile detection; ～ 头锥 guided missile nose cone; ～ 推进 guided missile propulsion; ～ 拖车 gantry; ～ 外弹道测量系统 missile trajectory measurement system; mistram system; ～ 位置跟踪大队 missile position tracking group; ～ 稳定 guided missile stabilization; ～ 系统 guided missile system; ～ 巡洋舰 missile-cruiser combination; missile cruiser; ～ 训练用弹头 guided missile exercise head; ～ 遥控员 [口] beeper; ～ 遥控指令 beep; ～ 引信 guide missile fuze; ～ 预警卫星 a ballistic missile early warning satellite; ～ 运输车 missile transporter vehicle; ～ 运载飞机 missile plane; launch plane; ～ 制导 missile guidance; ～ 制导波束 gathering beam; ～ 助推器 missile booster; ～ 贮存 guided missile storage; ～ 自毁装置 guided missile destructor
导灯 [- dēng] 〔航海〕 [英] leading lights; [美] range lights
导堤 [- dī] (在河道整治工程中用以引导和改变水流方向的建筑物) wall; bank
导电 [- diàn] electric conduction ◇ ～ 靶 conductive target; ～ 板 current-carrying [-conducting] plate; ～ 棒 contact rod; contact spike; current-conducting rod; ～ 玻璃 (electrically) conducting glass; ～ 玻璃纤维 electroconductive glass fibre; ～ 箔 conductive foil; ～ 薄膜 conductive film; ～ 部分 current-carrying part; ～ 材料 conducting material; ～ 层 conducting shell [layer]; ～ 衬底 conducting substrate; ～ 衬垫〔电〕 conductive gasket; ～ 触头 conductive contact; ～ 弹性体 conductive elastomer; ～ 岛〔电〕 conducting island; ～ 电子 conduction electrons; ～ 度〔水〕 electric conductive (water); ～ 敷层 conducting coating; aquagraph; ～ 钢板 steel current conducting plate; ～ 弓架 pantograph; ～ 沟道[电路] conducting channel; ～ 管〔冶〕 contact tube; ～ 环 conducting ring; ～ 胶 conducting resin; ～ 胶粘剂 conductive adhesive; ～ 角〔电〕 conduction angle; ～ 接头 conductive contact; ～ 介质 conducting medium; ～ 阱 conductive well; ～ 聚合物〔材〕 conducting polymer; ～ 类型 conduction type; ～ 粒子 conducting particles; ～ 流体 conducting flow; ～ 炉底 conducting-hearth; ～ 铝合金 cond aluminium; ～ 铝线 electrical aluminium wire; ～ 率 electric conductivity; ～ 媒质 conducting medium; ～ 难熔材料 conducting refractory material; ～ 能级 conduction level; ～ 起爆药 conductive primary explosive; ～ 气体 gaseous conductor; ～ 迁移率 conductivity mobility; ～ 青铜合金 conductivity bronzes; ～ 区 conduction region; ～ 溶液 conducting solution; ～ 树脂 electroconductive resin; ～ 水泥 electroconductive cement; ～ 塑料 conductive plastics; ～ 塑料电位器 conductive plastic potentiometer; ～ 炭黑 conductive black; ～ 陶瓷 conductivity ceramics; ～ 体 conductive body; electric(al) conductor; ～ 条 bus; ～ 铜管 contact tube; ～ 图形 conductive pattern; ～ 涂层 conductive coating; ～ 涂料 conductive coating; ～ 外层 skin; ～ 外壳 external conductive casing; ～ 系数 electrical conductivity; perveance; ～ 纤维 conductive fibre; ～ 现象 electric conduction phenomena; ～ 橡胶 conductive rubber; ～ 型 conductivity type; ～ 银糊 conductive silver paste; ～ 元件 conducting element; ～ 状态 conduction state
导电点代码 [- - diǎn dài mǎ] conductive-dot code
导电轨 [- - guǐ] 〔电〕 conductor rail; contact rail; third rail ◇ ～ 固定器 conductor-rail anchor; ～ 轨道接头 conductor-rail bond; ～ 绝缘子 conductor-rail insulator; ～ 斜面 conductor-rail ramp; ～ 制 conductor-rail system
导电性 [- - xìng] conductance; conductibility; electric(al) conductivity; electroconductibility ◇ ～ 胶 conductive paste
导洞 [- dòng] pilot tunnel
导耳 [- ěr] guide lug
导阀 [- fá] 〔机〕 pilot valve ◇ ～ 调节器 pilot-valve governor
导法 [- fǎ] 〔医〕 inducing defecation by enema and suppository
导粉性 [- fěn xìng] xenia
导风轮 [- fēng lún] inducer
导杆 [- gǎn] lead-screw; control lever guide; guide bar; guide arm; guide pole; guide rod; guide stem; tail rod; pilot; drawbar; drop bar ◇ ～ 传动 driving off tail rod; ～ 轭 guide bar yoke; ～ 螺栓 guide bar bolt; ～ 伺服 guider servo; ～ 伺服系统 guide servo system; ～ 油杯 guide bar oil cup; ～ 组 guide-bar unit
导钩板 [- gōu bǎn] lappet
导沟 [- -] guide channel
导管 [- guǎn] conduit; conduit pipe; draught tube; guide tube; 〔医〕 catheter; 〔植〕 vessel; trachea; launder; spout; 〔生〕 vessel; duct; 〔化〕 delivery line; delivery hose; delivery tube: 冷却 ～ *cool-*

ing duct ◇ ～布线制〈电〉conduit system；～插入 catheterization；catheterism；～插入术 cathterization；～段〈房〉run；～分子〈植〉vessel element [member]；vessel segment [unit]；～风扇 ducted fan；～浇筑混凝土施工 tremie concreting；～连接器〈采矿〉guide coupling；～路 rodding；～螺旋桨 ducted propeller；～摩擦系数 coefficient of pipe friction；～配件〈电〉conduit fittings；～植物 tracheophyte；～装置 pipe guide

导光管 [- guāng guǎn]〈光〉light pipe

导光体 [- - tǐ] light conductor

导归器 [- guī qì]〈航空〉homing device

导归天线 [- - tiān xiàn] homing antenna

导轨 [- guǐ]〈机〉guides；track；〈建〉guide rail；lead rail；saddle；trackway；bedway；closure rail；guide strip；guide track；guide way；skid；slide guide；sliding way；way of bed ◇～夹紧器 rail bond；～面 guide pass；guide surface；track surface；～磨床 guideway [slideway] grinder；slideway grinding machine；～润滑剂 way lubricants；～调整楔 guide adjusting wedge；～罩 way-cover

导轨式凿岩机 [- - shì záo yán jī] rail-mounted rock drill

导辊 [- gǔn] deflector roll；delivery roll；guide roll；guide roller；running roller；sink roll；idler

导函数 [- hán shù]〈数〉derived function；differential coefficient

导航 [- háng] navigation；pathfinding；pilot；guide：*无线电～ radio navigation*；*天文～ celestial navigation*；*雷达～ radar navigation*；*给出港船舶～ pilot the ships out*；*由 ...～ under the pilotage of ...* ◇～标绘〈航空；航海〉navigational plot；～波束 check beam；～传感器 navigation sensor；～灯〈航海〉leading [range] light；～电子设备〈航空；航海〉electronic aid to navigation；～发射机 navigation launching machinery；～发烟浮标〈航空〉navigation smoke float；～飞机 [人员，雷达] pathfinder；～分队 navigation element；～辅助设备〈航空；航海〉aid to navigation；navigation aids；～火炬浮标〈航空〉navigation flame float；～机 guiding aircraft；～计算机 navigational [navigation] computer；～监测系统 navigation observation system；～接收机〈电子〉navigation receiver；～精度[精变] navigation accuracy；～雷达〈航海〉navigation radar；～雷达站 navigation radar station；～雷达装置 navigation radar equipment；～流光〈地物〉pilot streamer；～陆地电台 aeronautical radionavigation land station；～罗盘 navigation [course setting] compass；～屏幕〈航空〉navascreen；～谱 navaspector；～潜望镜 navigation periscopes；～人造卫星 navigation satellite；～三角形 navigational triangle；～射线 check beam；～设备〈航空；航海〉navigational aid；navigation equipment；〈航空〉aerial navigation equipment；～声纳 navigation sonar；～数据库 navigational route database；～台 non-direction radio beacon (NDB)；navigation [guidance] station；field localizer；～天线 navigation antenna；～通信台 aeronautical communication station；～图 navigation picture；～卫星〈航空〉navigational satellite；～卫星网 Navsat；～无线电台 aeronautical radio station；～无线电装置 navigation radio facilities；～误差 navigation error；～系统 guidance system；navigation aid；～显示器 navigation indicator；～信标 navigation beacon；～星 nautical star；～型 navigational route type；～行星 navigational planets；～业务 navigation service；beacon service；～仪 avigraph；navigator；～仪器 navigation(al) instrument；～预行计算〈航海〉precomputation；～元素 navigation elements

导滑车 [- huá chē] runner

导环 [- huán] lead ring

导混凝土管 [- hùn níng tǔ guǎn] tremie

导火索 [- huǒ suǒ]〈军〉blasting fuse；powderhose ◇～点火器 fuse lighter

导火线 [- - xiàn] ①（使爆炸物爆炸的引线）blasting fuse；powder train；train；common fuse；fuse；powder-flag：*定时～ time fuse* ②（比喻引起事变爆发的近因）a small incident that touches off a big one；the direct cause of an event：*战争的～ an incident that touches off a war* ◇～点火器 spitter；～套管〈采矿〉blasting barrel

导火信号 [- - xìn hào] fused signal

导火药 [- - yào] powder train

导集 [- jí]〈数〉derived set

导夹盘 [- jiā pán]〈机〉catch plate

导架 [- jià] saddle；guide frame；guide bracket；guides

导尖 [- jiān] guide nose

导剪 [- jiǎn] guiding shears

导焦槽 [- jiāo cáo] coke guide

导精趾 [- jīng zhǐ] spermatodactyl

导静脉 [- jìng mài] vena emissaria

导径铰刀 [- - jiǎo dāo] pilot reamer

导径弯管 [- - wān guǎn] street elbow

导距 [- jù] lead

导卷架 [- juǎn jià] lap guide

导开装置 [- kāi zhuāng zhì] unwinding equipment

导抗 [- kàng] immittance；adpedance ◇～电桥〈电磁〉immittance bridge

导坑 [- kēng]（修建隧道时最先开挖的小坑道）base tunnel ◇～范围 scope of heading；～开凿 pilot drifting excavation

导孔 [- kǒng] guide hole；guiding hole；lead hole；feed hole ◇～间距 feed pitch

导块 [- kuài] guide block；slider；guide shoe；leading block

导框 [- kuàng] drawing strickle guide；sweeping guide

导缆钩 [- lǎn gōu] chock

导缆滚轮[筒] [- - gǔn lún] fairlead(er)

导缆孔 [- - kǒng] mooring pipe；fairlead(er)

导缆器 [- - qì]〈船〉（亦称“导缆钳”、“导缆钩”）chock；fairlead；warping chock

导缆钳 [- - qián] fairlead(er)

导缆装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] leadfair

导联 [- lián] lead

导链架 [- liàn jià] chain guides

导梁 [- liáng] nose girder

导流 [- liú]〈水〉diversion ◇～堤 training mole；～工程〈土〉training works；～管 honeycomb duct；～门 steering gate；～片 jetevator；deflector；～屏 flow guiding screen；～器 guider；～墙 training wall；～隧洞 diversion tunnel；～系数〈电子〉perveance；～堰 [美方] weir；～叶轮 impeller inducer；～叶片 guide vane；～栅 airflow fence；fence；～罩 kuppe；dome；〈船〉fairwater

导流式喷嘴 [- - shì pēn zuǐ] deflector-type nozzle

导路 [- lù] guide passage

导卵器 [- luǎn qì] egg guide

导轮 [- lún] ①〈机〉guide idler；guide pulley（压带轮）；jockey roller（隋轮）；idler pulley（空转轮；滚轮）②（装在机车或新式农具前部，不能自动而只有支撑作用，亦称“先轮”）pilot wheel；control wheel；guide wheel；guiding wheel ◇～吊架 wheel hanger；～架 wheel frame；～芯环 guide wheel core ring；～旋转轴[架] bogie；bogey；bogy；～叶 guide wheel blade；～支架 wheel bracket；～座 wheel stand

导螺杆 [- luó gǎn] driving screw；lead screw ◇～驱动 lead-screw drive；～轴承 leading screw support

导螺母 [- - mǔ] guiding nut

导脉 [- mài]〈矿〉leader

导眠能 [- mián néng] glutethimide（一种弱安定剂）

导面 [- miàn] guide face；guide plane；directrix

导纳 [- nà]〈电〉admittance ◇～比较器 admittance comparator；～参数 admittance parameter；～测量 admittance measurement；～测量仪 admittance measuring instrument；～电桥 admittance bridge；～法 node-pair method；～继电器 conductance relay；～矩阵〈电〉admittance matrix；～三角形 admittance triangle；～算符 admittance operator；～调制 admittance modulation；～图 admittance chart；～隙〈电〉admittance gap；～圆图 admittance circle diagram；admittance chart；～阻抗 adpedance

导尿(术) [- niào]〈医〉catheterization

导尿管 [- - guǎn] catheter ◇～导子 mandrin

导盘 [- pán]〈纺〉godet；guide disc

导片裁切器 [- piàn cái qiē qì]〈摄〉trimming guide

导片装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] film frequency device

导频 [- pín] pilot frequency；pilot carrier；pilot ◇～波〈信〉pilot wave；～倒换 pilot frequency switching；～法 pilot tone system；～接收器 pilot receiver；～激励器 pilot exciter；～控制器 pilot controller；～滤波器 pilot filter；～通道 pilot channel；～信号 pilot signal；～（载波）信号 pilot carrier；～音〈信〉pilot tone；～振荡器 pilot (frequency) oscillator

导气 [- qì] air guide；〈中医〉guiding needling sensation ◇～段 air-guide section；～管 airway；～片 stator blade；～罩 air scoop

导汽槽 [- - cáo] guide canal

导前时间常数 [- qián shí jiān cháng shù] lead time constant

导曲柄 [- qū bǐng] leading crank

导曲线 [- - xiàn] lead curve；〈数〉derived curve；first derived curve

导燃喷头器 [- rán pēn tóu qì]〈热〉piloted head

导热 [- rè]〈物〉heat conduction ◇～计〈工〉conductometer (of heat)；～胶粘剂 thermal conductive adhesive；～介质 heat-conducting medium；～孔道 heat-transfer passage；～冷却 conduction cooling；～率 thermal conductivity；～能力 capacity of heat-transmission；～片 conducting strip；heat-conducting fin；～速度 heat-transfer rate；～体 heat carrier；～误差 conduction error；～析气计〈工〉katharometer；thermal conductivity cell；～系数 coefficient of heat conductivity；(heat) conductivity factor；thermal coefficient [conductivity]；～系数测定仪 thermal conductivity measuring apparatus；～压铸法 thermolator method；～仪 conductometer

导热性 [- - xìng] conductivity for heat；temperature conductivity；thermal conductance；thermal conductivity

导入 [- rù] leading-in ◇～螺线〈设计〉lead-in groove；lead-in spiral；～项目 lead-in item

导伞 [- sǎn] pilot chute

导沙堤 [- shā dī] sand diverting dyke

导纱瓷眼 [- - cí yǎn] yarn poteye

导纱杆 [- - gǎn]〈纺〉lever jack；locker jack

导纱钩 [- - gōu] twizzle；ballooning eye

导纱辊 [- - gǔn]〈纺〉cord roller

导纱角 [- - jiǎo]〈纺〉angle

导纱筘 [- - kòu] heck

导纱器 [- - qì] feed carrier ◇～导轨 carrier rod；～支轴 carrier bar

导纱针 [- - zhēn]〈纺〉（眼子针）sley point（经编机上成圈机件之一）

导生分组制 [- shēng fēn zǔ zhì] monitorial-group plan

导生岩 [- - yán] derivative rock

导生制 [- - zhì]〈教〉（倍尔-兰喀斯特制）the monitorial system

导绳 [- shéng] conductor rope ◇～板 twine guide plate；～阻力 rope guiding resistance

导师 [- shī] ①（高等学院或科研机构中指导人学习、进修、写论文的人）supervisor；advisor；tutor；teacher；～制 *the tutorial system* ②（在大事业、大运动中指示方向的人）guide of a great cause；teacher；director；mentor

导式整流舵 [- shì zhěng liú duò] contra-guide rudder

导枢帽 [- shū mào] pilot nut

导梳 [- -] guide comb

导数 [- shù]〈数〉derivative；differential coefficient（亦称“微商”）◇～行列式 Jacobian [derivative] determinant；～极谱 derivative polarogram；～极谱法〈分化〉derivative polarography；～矩阵 Jacobian [derivative] matrix；～温度滴定〈分化〉derivative thermometric titration

导水板 [- shuǐ bǎn] weather board

导水管 [- - guǎn] aqueduct

导水墙 [- - qiáng] guide-wall

导水组织 [- - zǔ zhī] hadrome

导丝辊 [- sī gǔn]〈纺〉godet

导丝轮 [- - lún] godet roller；godet wheel

导丝盘箱 [- - pán xiāng] godet box

导丝器 [- - qì] filar guide；silk guide

导索环[板；器] [- suǒ huán] fairlead；chock

导索滑车 [- - huá chē] lead block

导锁部分 [- - bù fen] locking portion

导套 [- tào] guide pin bushing；guide sleeve；guide-post bushing；rod gland sleeve

导体 [- tǐ]〈物〉electric conductor；conductor；conducting body；prime conductor；conductive body：*非～ nonconductor*；*超～ superconductor*；*良～ a good conductor*；*木头是热和电的不良～。Wood is a poor conductor of heat and electricity.* ◇～棒 stub；～放电 conductive discharge；～球 conducting sphere；～元件 conductor element；～组 group of conductors

导体间距离 [- - jiān jù lí] distance between conductors

导条板 [- tiáo bǎn] derby back（条卷机的）

导条棒(角) [- - bàng] horn（二道梳麻机的）

导条喇叭头 [- - lǎ ba tóu] sliver funnel

导通角 [- tōng jiǎo]〈电〉angle of flow

导凸轮 [- tū lún] drive cam

导瓦 [- wǎ] guide shoe

导卫板划痕 [- wèi bǎn huá hén] guide score

导卫板划伤 [- - - - shāng] guide shearing
导卫轧制 [- - zhá zhì] guide rolling
导卫装置 [- - zhuāng zhì]〈冶〉(轧机中用来引导轧件正确进入孔型的装置) guide and guards
导温系数 [- wēn xì shù] temperature transfer coefficient
导系杂种 [- xì zá zhǒng] topcrossbred
导隙 [- -] guiding clearance
导线 [- xiàn] ①〈电〉(输送电流的金属线) conducting wire; voltaic wire; wire; conductor ②〈测〉(测地、测量用) traverse (水平控制测量中各点相联构成的折线) ◇ ～ 闭合 closing of polygon; ～ 闭合差 closure error of traverse; ～ 波导 solid-wire guide; ～ 操纵 wire-control; ～ 草图 traverse sketch; ～ 长度 conductor length; ～ 重叠(法)装配 wire lapping; ～ 点 traverse point; ～ 电缆 leader cable; ～ 电阻 conductor resistance; ～ 断开 break of conductor; ～ 断线锁闭器 wire breakage lock; ～ 法 traverse method; ～ 防冰 conductor ice prevention; ～ 防腐 conductor corrosion prevention; ～ 分布图 conductor pattern; ～ 管 wire conduit; ～ 荷载〈电〉conductor load; ～ 机械计算 mechanical calculation of conductor; ～ 间隔 conductor spacing; ～ 间距 wire pitch; ～ 交叉 transposition; ～ 交叉杆 transposition tower; ～ 绞合器 solderless connector; ～ 接点 wire joining; ～ 截面 conductor cross-section; cross-section of conductor; ～ 绝缘 wire insulation; ～ 孔 wire guide; ～ 连接钳 mechanical connector; ～ 连接器 conductor jointer; ～ 帽式接头 wire end cap; ～ 平衡变换器 bazooka; ～ 束〈电〉bundle conductor; strand; ～ 特征 conductor characteristic; ～ 天线 wire antenna; ～ 调整螺丝 wire adjusting screw; ～ 调整器 wire adjuster; ～ 铜管螺纹 electrical thread; ～ 外皮 wire sheath; ～ 网 traverse net; ～ 压接 conductor compression jointing; ～ 遥测术 wire link telemetry; ～ 影响补偿器 lead wire compensator; ～ 应力 stress of a conductor; ～ 跃动 conductor galloping; ～ 支撑盒 conductor support box; ～ 桩 wire peg
导线测量 [- - cè liáng]〈测〉(水平控制测量的一种方法) traverse survey; traversing; polygonometry; traverse measurement ◇ ～ 法 polygonometry; ～ 网 polygonometric network; traverse network; ～ 用表 traverse tables
导箱 [- xiāng] guide box
导像管 [- xiàng guǎn] conductron
导向 [- -] (引导方向) guide; steering; guiding ◇ ～ 摆杆 swing link guide; ～ 板 guide runner; steerage fin; ～ 边 guide edge; ～ 槽 gathering sill; guide groove; guide path; guiding slot; slideway; ～ 槽架 slot guide; ～ 插头 guide plug; ～ 场 guiding field; ～ (磁)场 steering field; ～ 带〈自〉guidance tape; ～ 挡板 deflector apron [gate]; ～ 垫圈 guiding collar; ～ 阀 guide valve; ～ 附加装置 guiding attachment; ～ 盖螺栓 guide cap bolt; ～ 杆 guide bar [peg; lever]; steering bar; sweep arm; ～ 隔板 kicker baffle; ～ 攻击〈军〉vectored attacks; ～ 构件 ways; ～ 轨 guided way; ～ 轨座 sliding base; ～ 滚柱 molgogger; gallows roll; ～ 滑板 blade [guiding; steering] fin; ～ 滑车 fairlead (-er); ～ 滑环 guide link; ～ 滑轮 slide; boom [guide] sheave; lead block; ～ 环〈采矿〉guide [reaction] ring; ～ 活塞 guide [pilot] piston; ～ 击送轮 guiding beater; ～ 机构 guide mechanism; ～ 架 rider; 〈机〉leading truck; guide body; ～ 尖轨 guiding tongue; ～ 键 feather [guidance] key; ～ 件 guide; ～ 铰刀 guide reamer; ～ 角 guide angle; ～ 角钢 side guide; ～ 井〈矿〉driftway; ～ 孔〈工〉pilot hole; ～ 块 guide pad [block]; ～ 雷达 guided radar; ～ 力 guiding force; ～ 轮 directive [steerable] wheel; ～ 轮盘 guide wheel disk; ～ 螺母 spigot nut; ～ 螺栓 guide bolt; ～ 面伞 guide surface parachute; ～ 捻 cross lay; ～ 偶极子 director; ～ 偶极子引向器 director; ～ 盘 positioning disk; director; ～ 气球〈工〉pilot balloon; ～ 曲线〈建〉lead [guide] curve; ～ 绳 guide rope; ～ 丝锥 guide [pilot] tap; ～ 套〈航空〉fairlead; rider; ～ 套筒 pilot sleeve; sleeve guide; ～ 调节 lead control; ～ 凸轮 guide cam; ～ 销 guide finger; loose pin; ～ 效用 guiding effect; ～ 叶 directing vane; ～ 叶环 guide vane ring; ～ 叶轮 guide vane wheel; ～ 叶片 guide [stationary] blade; guide-vanes; corner-vane; countervanes; guide wheel bucket; ～ 叶片环 rim of the guide blading; ～ 叶栅 nozzle blade cascade; ～ 元件 director element; ～ 闸门〈采矿〉flop-gate; ～ 指令 transfer order; ～ 中心〈电磁〉guiding centre; ～ 轴 axis of guide; guiding [guide] axle; ～ 轴承〈机〉guide [direct; pilot; spigot] bearing; ～ 装置〈工〉deflector guiding arrangement; guiding device [mechanism]; guide apparatus; motionlink; turning vane; ～ 自动焊接 guided automatic welding; ～ 钻杆〈采矿〉guide rod; core barrel rod; oversize rod; ～ 钻头〈工〉starter
导向边宽度 [- - biān kuān dù]〈自〉guide margin
导向器 [- - qì] director; pilot; gate apparatus; guide; guide-vane apparatus; nozzle junction assembly ◇ ～ 操纵杆 deflector control; ～ 叶片 stator blade
导向性 [- - xìng] guidance quality
导销 [- xiāo]〈工〉guide pin; pilot pin; feather tongue; leader pin
导斜器 [- xié qì] wedge deflection tool
导卸木 [- xiè mù] whippoorwill
导泻 [- -]〈医〉catharsis; purgation; laxation
导星 [- xīng] guiding ◇ ～ 镜 guiding telescope; guider; ～ 望远镜〈光〉guiding telescope; guider; ～ 误差 guiding error; ～ 装置 guider; guides and guards
导形凸轮 [- xíng tū lún] contour cam
导行电缆 [- - diàn lǎn]〈航海〉leader cable
导血管 [- xuè guǎn] emissarium (*pl*. emissaria; emissary)
导言 [- yán] (引言) introduction (to a piece of writing); introductory remarks; preamble: 一篇报告的冗长的 ～ *a long preamble of a report*
导演 [- yǎn] ①(根据剧本进行艺术构思，组织和指导排练或拍摄) direct (a film, play, ect.) ②(担任导演工作的人) director: 电影 ～ *a screen director*; 戏剧 ～ *a stage director* ◇ ～ 风格 auteurism; ～ 控制台 producer control desk; ～ 室 production control room; ～ 椅 director's chair; ～ 中心论 the auteur theory
导叶 [- yè] stator; guide blade; guide vane; contraprop; entrance bucket (水轮、汽轮机的) ◇ ～ 操作环 gate operating ring; ～ 持环 guide blade carrier; guide blade support ring; ～ 舵 contra-rudder; ～ 列 guide blade row; ～ 片 guide blade; ～ 上环 guide-vane cover; ～ 组 guide blade segment
导液 [- -] drain ◇ ～ 法 drainage; hydrocenosis; ～ 管〈医〉catheter
导引 [- yǐn] (引导；用仪器指挥运动物体按一定路线运行) guidance ◇ ～ 部分 leader; ～ 程序 steering routine [program]; ～ 附件 lead attachment; ～ 跟踪装置接收器 guidance tracking receiver; ～ 剂〈油工〉diverting agent; ～ 棱镜 guiding prism; ～ 探子〈医〉staff; ～ 头 target seeker; ～ 误差 guidance error; ～ 指令 steering instruction; ～ 轴 guidance axis; ～ 装置 pathfinder
导油器 [- yóu qì] oil deflector
导游 [- -] ①(带领、指导游览) guide [conduct] a sightseeing tour ②(带领游览的人) tourist guide; tour guide; guide ◇ ～ 图 tourist map; ～ 指南 guidebook
导语 [- yǔ] (新闻工作术语) lead
导源 [- yuán] ①(发源) (of a river) have its source: 黄河 ～ 于青海。*The Huanghe River rises in Qinghai Province*. ②(由某物发展而来) originate; derive: 认识 ～ 于实践。*Knowledge derives from practice*.
导缘辊 [- - gǔn] godet
导缘开缝活塞 [- - kāi fèng huó sāi] divided skirt piston
导针 [- zhēn] guide pin ◇ ～ 片 pusher jack; slyder; ～ 器 acuductor
导正销 [- zhèng xiāo] pilot pin
导致 [- zhì] lead to; bring about [on]; result in; cause; give rise to: 电子计算机 ～ 数学计算的根本性变化。*The electronic computer has brought about basic changes in carrying out mathematical computations*. 铀原子核的裂变 ～ 巨大的能量突然释放。*The fission of the nucleus of uranium results in a tremendous outburst of energy*. ◇ ～ 超免疫 hyperimmunize
导滞通腑 [- - tōng fǔ]〈医〉removing stagnancy and obstruction of the fu-organs
导种管 [- zhǒng guǎng] grain conductor
导轴 [- zhóu] guide shaft; guide spindle; leading axle◇ ～ 零件 axle guide fitting; ～ 衬 guide liner; guiding bush; ～ 轴承 guide spindle bearing
导轴承 [- - chéng] guide bearing ◇ ～ 隔片 pilot bearing spacer; ～ 托架 guide bearing bracket
导柱 [- zhù] guide pillars; guide post; guide roller; nose pile ◇ ～ 误差传感器 guide error sensor
导柱式冲模 [- - shì chòng mó] guide post die
导桩 [- zhuāng] guide pile ◇ ～ 架〈建〉false leaders
导锥 [- zhuī] starting taper
导子 [- zǐ]〈医〉guide

dào ㄉㄠˋ

焘(燾) [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] 动 [书] (覆盖) cover
另见 tāo。
纛 [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] 名 (古代军队或仪仗队的大旗) a big army banner used in ancient times
到 [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] Ⅰ 动 ①(达到某一点；到达；达到) arrive; reach; get to: 春天 ～ 了。*Spring has come*. ～ 了多少人？*How many people were present*? ～！(点名时的回答) *Here*! 火车 ～ 站了。*The train has arrived at the station*. 我们是昨晚 ～ 家的。*We got home last night*. ②(往；去) go to; leave for: ～ 上海去 *go to Shanghai*; ～ 群众中去 *go among the masses*; *go into the midst of the masses*; 他 ～ 过非洲。*He has been to Africa*. ③(用做动词的补语，表示动作达到目的或有了结果): 办得 ～ *can be done*; 说 ～ 做～ *be as good as one's word*; 他买 ～ 了一本汉英词典。*He's bought a Chinese-English dictionary*. 想不 ～ 你来了。*I didn't expect you would come*. Ⅱ 介 (表示动作或行为达到的时间) up until; up to: 从星期三 ～ 星期五 *from Wednesday to Friday*; ～ 次日 *up to the next day*; 我将留在这里一直 ～ 十二点钟。*I shall stay here until twelve o'clock*. Ⅲ 形 (周到) thoughtful; considerate: 不 ～ 之处请原谅。*Please excuse me if I have been incosiderate in any way*. Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 彦之 *Dao Yanzhi*
到岸船 [- àn chuán] arrived ship
到岸价格 [- - jià gé]〈外贸〉(亦称"成本加运费和保险费价格") cost, insurance and freight (C.I.F.) ◇ ～ 加班轮费用价 cost, insurance, freight liner terms; ～ 加关税价 cost, insurance, freight duty paid; ～ 加汇费及目的港价 cost, insurance, freight, exchange and port of destination; ～ 加结关费用价 cost, insurance, freight cleared; ～ 加利息价 cost. insurance, freight and interest; ～ 加内河运费价 cost, insurance, freight inland waterway; ～ 加卸货价 cost, insurance, freight landed terms; ～ 加佣金及利息价 cost, insurance, freight, commission and interest; ～ 加战争保险价 cost, insurance, freight and war risks; ～ 净价 cost, insurance, freight net
到岸轮船舱底交货价 [- - lún chuán cāng dǐ jiāo huò jià] cost, insurance, freight ex ship's hold
到岸码头费用 [- - mǎ tou fèi yòng] terminal charge
到岸品质 [- - pǐn zhì] arrival quality
到岸重量 [- - zhòng liàng] landed weight; landing weight
到差 [- chāi] [旧] (指到职) arrive at post; appear for duty
到场 [- chǎng] be present; show up; turn up: 亲自～ *come in person*; *attend personally*
到处 [- chù] at all places; everywhere; in every place; in all places; all over; up hill and down dale; high and low; from Dan to Beersheba: ～ 插手 *stretch tentacles to every corner*; ～ 碰壁 *bump* [*run*] *against the wall everywhere*; *run into snags everywhere*; ～ 流浪 *wander from place to place*; ～ 似乎都很安静。*Everywhere seemed to be quiet*.
到处乱传 [- - luàn chuán] bandy about: 我知道这事～，不过我想这只是谣言。*I know it's bandied about, but I think it's only a rumour*.
到处乱窜 [- - - cuàn] poke one's nose everywhere
到处蔓延 [- - màn yán] (the plants) run wild
到处漂泊 [- - piāo bó] (driven) from pillar to post: 有些人喜欢这种生活，～ 游荡。*Some people enjoy that kind of life, drifting from pillar to post*.
到处伸手 [- - shēn shǒu] reach out one's hand everywhere; poke one's fingers everywhere; stretch one's tentacles [hands] everywhere; reach out in all directions
到处树敌 [- - shù dí] make enemies everywhere; pit oneself against the people everywhere; bring [raise; arouse] a hornets' nest about one's ears
到处搜查 [- - sōu chá] look up and down
到处为家 [- - wéi jiā] find oneself at home everywhere; can settle down everywhere; Everywhere may be one's home.
到处钻营 [- - zuān yíng] poke one's nose into every

corner; worm one's way to every turn
到此为止 [- cǐ wéi zhǐ] only this and nothing more; so much for that; Stop here.; thus far
到此一游 [- - yì yóu] ... have traveled thus far; have visited this place
到达 [- dá] arrive; get to; reach: ～ 顶点 *come to a head*; ～ 饥饿点 *reach the point of starvation*; 他们昨天 ～ 北京。*They arrived in Beijing yesterday*. ◇ ～ 测度〔数〕hitting measure; ～ 点〔航空; 航海〕point of arrival; ～ 弹道 arrival trajectory; ～ 范围 coverage area; ～ 方位 arrival bearing; ～ 港 port of arrival; port of destination; ～ 角〔电磁〕angle of arrival; ～ 日 date of arrival; ～ 时间 time of arrival; ～ 事件 arrival event; ～ 线 receiving track; ～ 站 destination; (列车) ～ 站台 in-track platform; ～ 重量 arrived weight; landed weight
到达性 [- - xìng] attainability
到达终点 [- - zhōng diǎn]〔体〕breast the yarn
到底 [- dǐ] ①(到尽头) to the end; to the finish: 打 ～ *fight to the finish*; 坚持 ～ *hold on to* [*till*] *end* ②(最后) at last; in the end; after all; finally: 试验 ～ 成功了。*The experiment finally proved to be a success*. ③(究竟) ever; indeed: 你 ～ 说了些什么? *What on earth did you say*? ④(终究) after all; in the final analysis: 别灰心, 这工作对你说来 ～ 还是生疏的。*Don't get discouraged, you are new to the work after all*.
到顶 [- dǐng] reach the summit; reach the peak; reach the limit; cannot be improved
到懂事年龄 [- dǒng shì nián líng] cut one's eyeteeth [wisdom teeth]: 你对他能寄予什么希望呢? 他初出茅庐, 还未 ～。*What do you expect of him? He is young and hasn't cut his wisdom teeth yet*.
到付运费 [- fù yùn fèi] freight payable at destination
到会 [- huì] be present at a meeting; attend a meeting
到货后定期汇票 [- huò hòu dìng qī huì piào] time arrival bill
到货后付款票据 [- - - fù kuǎn piào jù] arrival draft
到货后销售 [- - - xiāo shòu] sale on arrival
到货汇票 [- - huì piào] arrival draft
到货价(格) [- - jià] delivered price; "to-arrive" price
到货净价值 [- - jìng jià zhí] net arrived value
到货提货不着险 [- - tí huò bù zháo xiǎn] theft, pilferage and non-delivery
到货通知 [- - tōng zhī] advice of arrival; arrival notice ◇ ～ 书 note of arrival; notification of arrival
到货验收 [- - yàn shōu] inspection of incoming merchandise; inspection of merchandise received
到家 [- jiā] reach a very high level; be perfect; be excellent: 她的武术练 ～ 了。*She is expert at Chinese boxing*.; *She is expert at martial arts*. 你这笔字写得还不 ～。*Your calligraphy is far from perfect*.
到紧要关头 [- jǐn yào guān tóu] come to the point; at the critical moment
到来 [- lái] arrival; advent: 在最寒冷的季节 ～ 之前 *before the advent of the coldest season*; 他的 ～ 引起了很大的骚动。*His arrival* [*coming*] *caused a great stir*.
到履行期 [- lǚ xíng qī] fall due
到目前为止 [- mù qián wéi zhǐ] so far; by now; up to now; up to present; up till the present moment; to date; until now: ～ 他还没意识到他错了。*He didn't realize that he was wrong up till the present moment*.
到期 [- qī] become due; mature; expire; at maturity; due (of an obligation): 他们的执照已 ～。*Their licences have expired*. 这票据什么时候 ～? *When does the bill fall* [*become*] *due*? 签证下月 ～。*The visa expires next month*. ◇ ～ 保险费 due premium; premium due; ～ 本金 matured principal; ～ 付款 payable at maturity; ～ 股金和股息 due share capital and dividends; ～ 利息 interest due; ～ 年金现值 present value of an annuity due; ～ 全部付清 be paid in full at the appointed time; at maturity; become due; due (of an obligation); mature; ～ 收益 yield of maturity; ～ 通知书 renewal notice; ～ 未付票据 overdue bill; ～ 月份 contract month; ～ 值 maturity value
到期日 [- - rì] date due; date of expiry; dies ad quem; expiring date; maturity date; settlement day ◇ ～ 付款 payment of maturity
到任 [- rèn] assume a post; assume office; take up an official post: 仓促 ～ *hastily assume office*; 新州长将于下星期二 ～ 就职。*The new governor's assumption of office will take place next Tuesday*.
到什么山上唱什么歌 [- shén mo shān shang chàng shén mo gē] sing different songs on different mountains — adapt oneself to an occasion
到手 [- shǒu] in one's hands; in one's possession; come to one's hands: 尚未 ～ *be not yet to hand*
到庭听审 [- tíng tīng shěn] sit at a session of the court
到头 [- tóu] to the end; at an end; throughout: 一年 ～ *throughout the year*; *all the year round*; 这条街走 ～ 有一个商店。*There is a shop at the end of the street*.
到头来 [- - lái] (到末了; 结果) in the end; finally; eventually: 做坏事的人 ～ 总会遭报应的。*Evildoers are bound to be punished in the end*. ～, 竹篮打水一场空。*Finally, it is like drawing water with a sieve*.
到位 [- wèi] put sth. in place; be in place
到职 [- zhí] (接受任命或委派, 来到工作岗位) take office; arrive at one's post; assume office: 他的 ～ 为大家所欢迎。*His assumption of office was welcomed by everyone*.

幍(幬) [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] 动 [书] (覆盖) cover
另见 chóu。

稻 [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] 名 ①(一年生草本植物, 子实叫稻谷, 去壳后叫大米) Oryza sativa; rice; paddy: 旱[水] ～ *upland* [*paddy*] *rice*; 双季 ～ *double-cropping paddy*; 晚[早] ～ *late* [*early*] *rice*; 中 ～ *middle-season rice* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～文 *Dao Wen*
稻白叶枯病 [- bái yè kū bìng] (俗称"茅草瘟") bacterial blight of rice
稻斑病 [- bān bìng] speck
稻苞虫 [- bāo chóng] (亦称"稻弄蝶") rice plant skipper
稻病霉素 [- bìng méi sù] oryzamycin
稻草 [- cǎo] rice grass; rice straw: 铺 ～ *spread straw*; 捞救命 ～ *catch* [*clutch*] *at a straw* ◇ ～ 垫席 [日] tatami (tatami-type met); ～ 黄 stran; ～ 泥 cat and clay; ～ 人 scarecrow
稻槎菜 [- chá cài] Lapsana apogonoides
稻盾蝽 [- dùn chūn] rice stinkbug
稻恶苗病 [- è miáo bìng] (亦称"白秆病") bakanae disease of rice
稻飞虱 [- fēi shī] planthopper (水稻害虫, 俗称"蠓虫")
稻丰散 [- fēng sǎn] phenthoate dimephenthoate cidial
稻负泥虫 [- fù ní chóng] rice leaf beetles; oulema oryzae
稻秆锈病 [- gǎn xiù bìng] rice bunt
稻谷 [- gǔ] paddy; (unhusked) rice; rice in the husk ◇ ～ 分选机 rice sorter; ～ 机械脱壳 mechanical paddy husking; ～ 气流脱壳 air current paddy husking; ～ 脱壳 paddy husking; ～ 脱壳机 rice sheller
稻谷飘香 [- - piāo xiāng] The fragrance of fresh grain drifted on the breeze from the fields.; The air was heavy with the aroma of the paddy fields.
稻褐蝽[椿象] [- hè chūn] Niphe elongata; rice stink bug (俗称"臭乌龟")
稻黑蝽 [- hēi chūn] scotinophora lurida
稻黑粒病 [- - lì bìng] black kernel
稻蝗 [- huáng] oryza chinensis (也叫"中华稻蝗")
稻脚青 [- jiǎo qīng]〔中医〕mazn (甲基胂酸锌)
稻茎钻心虫 [- jīng zuān xīn chóng] rice stalk borer
稻糠 [- kāng] rice chaff
稻壳 [- ké] rice husk; rice hull
稻烂秧 [- làn yāng] seedling blight of rice
稻梨孢菌 [- lí bāo jūn] Piricularia oryzae (稻瘟病的病原)
稻梨孢酸 [- - - suān] picolinic acid
稻粒 [- lì] grain of rice
稻氯曲菌素 [- lǜ qū jūn sù] oryzachlorin
稻绿蝽 [- - chūn] nezara viriolula
稻[麦]芒 [- máng] ail
稻霉素 [- méi sù] olimycin; orymycin
稻螟虫 [- míng chóng] (亦称"水稻螟虫"、"螟虫") rice borer
稻鸟 [- niǎo] ricebird
稻宁 [- níng]〔农药〕calcim methanearsonate
稻曲病 [- qū bìng] false smut; green smut
稻热病 [- rè bìng] rice blast
稻(田)鼠 [- shǔ] rice rat; rice mouse
稻树 [- shù] fontanesia
稻穗 [- suì] ear of rice; spike of rice: ～ 金黄。*The ears of paddy are ripe and golden*.
稻孙 [- sūn] new rice shoot grown from the old stalk
稻田 [- tián] rice field; paddy field: 一大片 ～ *a large field of rice* ◇ ～ 除草机 paddy field weeder; ～ 皮炎〔医〕paddy-field dermatitis; ～ 热 rice-field fever; ～ 鼠 rice rat; rice mouse; ～ 猬(rice) tenrec; ～ 养鱼 rice field fish culture; fish cultivation in rice fields; fish culture in paddy fields; ～ 医蛭 hirudo nipponica; ～ 中耕机 paddy field cultivator
稻条纹病 [- tiáo wén bìng] cercosporiosis of rice
稻瘟病 [- wēn bìng] (亦称"稻热病") rice blast
稻瘟醇 [- - chún] blastin
稻瘟光 [- - guāng] ediphenphos
稻瘟腈 [- - jīng] Oryzon (杀菌剂)
稻瘟净 [- - jìng]〔农药〕kitazine
稻瘟酞 [- - tài] rabcide; rabicide
稻纹枯病 [- wén kū bìng] sheath and culm blight of rice (水稻分蘖后易发生病害)
稻香扑鼻 [- xiāng pū bí] be greeted by the all-pervasive fragrance of ripening rice
稻香千里 [- - qiān lǐ] the fragrance of ripening rice spreading a thousand *li*
稻小潜叶蝇 [- xiǎo qián yè yíng] Hydrellia griseola; rice lesser leaf miner;
稻秧 [- yāng] rice seedlings; rice shoots
稻叶黑穗病 [- yè hēi suì bìng] leaf smut of rice
稻瘿蚊 [- yǐng wén] Pachydiplosis oryzae (也叫"稻瘿蝇", 水稻害虫)
稻鱼兼作 [- yú jiān zuò] rice-fish cultivation
稻鱼轮作 [- - lún zuò] rice-fish alternation; rice-fish rotation
稻种 [- zhǒng] seed rice
稻蛛缘蝽 [- zhū yuán chūn] rice bug
稻状李氏禾 [- zhuàng lǐ shì hé] rice cutgrass
稻子 [- zi] [口] rice; paddy
稻纵卷叶螟[虫] [- zòng juǎn yè míng] Cnaphalocrocis medinalis; rice leaf roller

倒 [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] I 动 ①(上下或前后颠倒) reverse: 次序 ～ 了。*The order is reversed*. ②(使向相反的方向移动或颠倒) move backward; turn upside down: 把汽车 ～ 出车库 *back a car out of a garage*; 你如果把信封 ～ 过来, 钥匙就会掉出。*If you turn the envelope upside down, the key will fall out*. ③(倾斜或反转容器使里面的东西出来) pour; tip: 把炉灰 ～ 入垃圾箱 *tip cinders into a dustbin*; 把牛奶从瓶子里 ～ 到玻璃杯里去。*Pour milk out of the bottle into the glass*. 他把一肚子的冤屈都 ～ 了出来。*He poured out all his grievances*. II 形 (上下或前后颠倒的) upside down; inverted; inverse: 小孩把画挂 ～ 了。*The children hung the picture upside down*. III 副 ①(表示跟意料相反, 相当于"反倒") but; on the contrary: 病人情况不但没有好转, ～ 恶化了。*The patient was no better but rather grew worse*. 都春天了, ～ 下起雪了。*It's spring, yet it is snowing*. 房子虽然不大, ～挺实用的。*The house is not big, but it fits in with our needs*. 你还有什么要说的, 我～ 要听听。*I'd like to hear what else you've got to say*. ②(表示事情不是那样) indicating that sth. is not what one thinks: 你说得 ～ 容易, 事情哪有那么简单! *It's easy for you to say that, but actually it is not so simple*. ③(表示让步或转折) used to denote a transition or concession: 东西 ～ 不坏, 就是太贵了些。*It is not bad, only it is a bit too dear*. 我跟他认识 ～ 认识, 就是不太熟。*I know him, but not very well*. 这张桌子 ～ 很好看, 不过小了点儿。*This desk looks fine, but it is a little* [*bit*] *smaller*. ④(表示催促或追问, 含不耐烦语气) carrying the sense of "urge": 你 ～ 快点走啊! *Can't you be quicker*? 你 ～ 去不去呀? *Do you want to go or not*?
另见 dǎo。
倒背如流 [- bèi rú liú] can even recite sth. backwards fluently; know sth. thoroughly by heart: 这孩子五岁时就能把许多唐诗 ～。*The child could reel off many poems of the Tang Dynasty at the age of five*.
倒背手 [- - shǒu] with one's hands behind one
倒不如 [- bù rú] it's better to; no better than: 与其说这是本语法书, ～ 说是一本词典。*The book seems to be more a dictionary than one on grammar*. 叫我做这种事, ～ 叫我死。*I'd sooner die than do this sort of thing*.
倒彩 [- cǎi] booing; hooting; catcall: 喝 ～ *make catcalls*; *boo and hoot*
倒插门 [- chā mén] marry into and live with one's bride's family (旧称男子到女方家里结婚并落户)

倒铲挖掘机 [- chǎn wā jué jī] back digger
倒产 [- -] 〈医〉 footling presentation
倒车 [- chē] ①(使车向后退) back a car: 开历史～ *turn back the wheel of history*; *put the clock back*; 汽车～开出大门。*The car back through the gate*. ②〈航海〉(倒驶) asternway; astern running; backing-up ◇ ～保险器 reverse latch; ～齿轮总成 reverse gear assembly; ～齿轮组 reverse gear block; ～挡 reverse gear shift; reversing gear catch; ～舵 backing rudder; flank rudder; ～惯性 sternway; ～功率 astern power; ～滑动齿轮 reverse sliding gear; ～换档叉 reverse gear shifting fork; ～级 astern stage; ～轮机 astern turbine; ～皮带 back [backing] belt; ～透平 backing turbine; ～凸轮 astern cam; ～叶片 back blading; ～制舵链 backchain
另见 dǎo chē。
倒持泰[太]阿 [- chí tài ē] (比喻轻率授权与人,自己反受其害) give the handle of the sword to an opponent — give one's authority to others; hold a sword upside down; hold a sword with the handle given to others
倒重叠式 [- chóng dié shì] inverted superposition
倒抽一口冷气 [- chōu yì kǒu lěng qì] draw a cold breath; give a gasp of astonishment
倒出 [- chū] pour-out
倒春寒 [- chūn hán] cold spell in later spring
倒刺 [- cì] ①(手指甲两侧的倒刺)(of a fingernail) hangnail; agnail ②(箭、矛、鱼钩等尖端的小钩) barb
倒刺尖 [- - jiān] glochidium; glochis
倒刺式纺锭 [- - shì fǎng dìng] barbed spindle
倒刺肘形钉 [- - zhǒu xíng dīng] notched spike
倒错反应 [- cuò fǎn yìng] 〈医〉 para-reaction (偏执反应; 妄想反应)
倒打锣儿 [- dǎ luór] everything upside down
倒打一耙 [- - yì pá] make unfounded countercharges; blame on others while oneself is to be blamed; put the blame on one's victim; recriminate; turn about and hit sb. with a rake: 他非但不认错,还～。*So far from admitting his own mistake, he falsely accused his critic*.
倒带 [- dài] tape rewind; rewinding (录音机等) ◇ ～按键 rewind key; ～按钮 rewind button; ～机 rewinder; ～轮 back turn pulley; ～时间 rewinding time; ～装置 rewinder
倒单柱桁架 [- dān zhù héng jià] inverted king post truss
倒挡 [- dǎng] 〈机〉 reverse gear ◇ ～操纵杆 reverse gear lever; ～惰齿轮 reverse idle gear; ～换档叉 transmission reverse speed shift fork; ～速度 reverse speed
倒第三节 [- dì sān jié] antepenultimate
倒电容 [- diàn róng] elastance ◇ ～系数 elastivity
倒掉 [- diào] outwell
倒读数 [- dú shù] 〈航空〉 countdown
倒断头 [- duàn tóu] lappers; sleepers
倒反馈滤波器 [- fǎn kuì lǜ bō qì] inverse feedback filter
倒反中心 [- - zhōng xīn] 〈晶〉 center of inversion
倒方向变换 [- fāng xiàng biàn huàn] transformation by reciprocal direction
倒放 [- fàng] upend; back run ◇ ～铅字 〈刷〉 turned sorts
倒飞 [- fēi] 〈航空〉 upside down flight; inverted flight ◇ ～筋斗 inverted loop; outside loop; ～转弯 inverted turn
倒分数 [- fēn shù] 〈数〉 reciprocal fractions
倒粪 [- fèn] turn over a heap of manure or a compost heap and pile it up afresh
倒峰 [- fēng] negative peak (色谱)
倒缸 [- gāng] inverted engine
倒格矢 [- gé shǐ] reciprocal lattice vector
倒(易)格子 [- - zi] 〈数〉 reciprocal lattice (又称"倒易点阵"、"倒易晶格")
倒拱 [- gǒng] invert; inverted arch
倒钩 [- gōu] barb ◇ ～钢丝 hogwire; ～水系 barbed drainage; ～支流 〈水文〉 barbed tributary
倒刮 [- guā] 〈机〉 back-blading
倒挂 [- guà] ①(上下颠倒地挂着) hang upside down ②(指商品收购价高于销售价) drop away from: 购销价格～。*The selling prices drop away from the state purchasing prices*. ◇ ～金钟 〈植〉 Fuchsia hybrida (观赏植物,亦称"吊钟海棠"); ～龙骨 projecting keel; ～销售 sell at a price lower than the purchasing price; ～鹦鹉 hanging parakeet
倒灌 [- guàn] (河、海水因潮汐、台风等由低处流向高处) flow backward: 水管堵塞,排出去的水～入室。*Clogged pipes caused drain water to back up into the room*.
倒光谱项 [- guāng pǔ xiàng] inverted spectral term
倒果为因 [- guǒ wéi yīn] (弄错因果关系) take effect for cause; reverse cause and effect
倒焊 [- hàn] inverse bonding ◇ ～法 face-down bonding
倒好儿 [- hǎor] (倒彩) booing; hooting; catcall: 叫～ *make catcalls*; *boo and hoot*
倒合 [- hé] 〈逻〉 a homogeneous example showing an inverse connection between the middle term and the major term
倒虹吸 [- hóng xī] inverted-siphon ◇ ～管 inverted siphon
倒弧 [- hú] inverted arc
倒换器 [- huàn qì] negater
倒回 [- huí] refund; back: 让我们把磁带～去,听那首歌。*Let's hear the song back*.
倒极性开关 [- jí xìng kāi guān] pole-reversing key
倒计时 [- jì shí] countdown
倒嫁接 [- jià jiē] 〈植〉 reverse graft
倒焦距 [- jiāo jù] focal power
倒睫 [- jié] 〈医〉 trichiasis ◇ ～拔除(法) illaqueation
倒介电常数 [- jiè diàn cháng shù] elastivity
倒金字塔 [- jīn zì tǎ] inverted pyramid
倒[逆]经 [- jīng] 〈医〉 (月经前或行经时伴有鼻衄、咳血或呕血的病理现象) retrograde menstruation
倒镜 [- jìng] 〈地测〉 reversing face; inverted position of telescope; reverse telescope; reversed position of telescope; circle right
倒净 [- -] evacuation; emptying
倒卷 [- juǎn] backwind; back-roll
倒空铅字 [- kōng qiān zì] turned sorts
倒扣盈利 [- kòu yíng lì] plow back the earnings
倒苦水 [- kǔ shuǐ] (向别人倾吐自己所受过的痛苦) pour out one's grievances; grumble
倒[逆]拉普拉斯变换 [- lā pǔ lā sī biàn huàn] 〈数〉 inverse Laplace transformation
倒缆 [- lǎn] 〈船〉 backspring
倒离 [- lí] 〈逻〉 a heterogeneous example showing an absence of inverse disconnection between the middle term and the major term
倒立 [- lì] ①(顶端朝下) stand upside down: 宝塔影子～在水里。*The pagoda is reflected upside down in the water*. ②〈体〉 handstand ◇ ～卷筒 gravity block; inverted block; ～像 〈光〉 inverted image; reversed image
倒链 [- liàn] jack
倒量[易]网络 [- liàng wǎng luò] 〈数〉 reciprocal network
倒流 [- liú] flow backwards; backwash; backwater; contra-flow; counter-flow: 商品运输上的～ *transporting goods back to their place of origin*; 水从排水管～到地板上。*The water backed onto the floor from the drain*. ◇ ～装置 counterflow unit
倒卵形 [- luǎn xíng] 〈植〉 obovate (叶子的一种形状)
倒卵叶番泻树 [- - yè fān xiè shù] Jamaica senna tree
倒卵叶康达木 [- - - kāng dá mù] logwood; bluewood
倒轮式刹车 [- lún shì shā chē] coaster brake
倒螺线 [- luó xiàn] reciprocal spiral
倒脉冲 [- mài chōng] inverted impulse
倒密码子 [- mì mǎ zǐ] 〈生物〉 nodoc
倒模 [- mó] reverse mould
倒逆过程 [- nì guò chéng] umklapp process; flip-over process
倒逆β过程 [- - - -] inverse beta process
倒逆散射 [- - sǎn shè] umklapp scattering
倒逆条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] reversal condition
倒捻子(树) [- niǎn zi] mangosteen ◇ ～素 mangostin
倒牛角浇口 [- niú jiǎo jiāo kǒu] reverse horn gate
倒拍 [- pāi] 〈摄〉 backward take
倒排日程 [- pái rì chéng] back scheduling
倒排文件 [- - wén jiàn] inverted file
倒赔 [- péi] (不但不赚,反而赔本) have to pay after expecting to receive
倒偏析 [- piān xī] 〈冶〉 inverse segregation
倒片 [- piàn] rewind; backwind ◇ ～器[台; 机] rewinder
倒起模斜度 [- qǐ mó xié dù] negative taper
倒入 [- rù] decant; infunde; pour into: 把水～容器 *pour water into a vessel*
倒塞曼效应 [- sāi màn xiào yìng] 〈光谱〉 inverse Zeeman effect
倒三角帆 [- sān jiǎo fān] jumbo
倒三角(形)算子 [- - - suàn zǐ] 〈数〉 deloperator; nabla
倒三角形 [- - - xíng] 〈数〉 del; nabla (劈形算符) ◇ ～缩排 half-diamond indention
倒色散系数 [- sè sàn xì shù] constringence
倒扇状褶皱 [- shàn zhuàng zhě zhòu] inverted fan (-shaped) fold
倒摄遗忘 [- shè yí wàng] 〈心〉 retroactive amnesia; retrograde amnesia
倒摄抑制 [- - yì zhì] 〈心〉 (抑制的一种) retroactive inhibition
倒生毛 [- shēng máo] trichiasis
倒生胚珠 [- - pēi zhū] anatropous ovule
倒时方程 [- shí fāng chéng] inhour equation
倒时数 [- - shù] inverse hour ◇ ～公式 〈核〉 inhour equation
倒驶 [- shǐ] 〈航海〉 sternway: 他驾船～离开码头。*He backed his boat away from the pier*.
倒式 [- shì] obforms
倒收付息 [- shōu fù xī] 〈经济〉 negative interest
倒数 [- shǔ] (逆着次序数) count backwards: ～第二行 *the second line from the bottom*; 我住在这条胡同里～第二家。*I live in the last house but one in this lane*. ◇ ～第二位 penultimate; ～第三位 antepenultimate
倒数 [- shù] 〈数〉 reciprocal ◇ ～比 reciprocal proportion; ～差分 reciprocal difference; ～互易律失效 reciprocity failure; ～计时 〈航天〉 count down; ～计数器 reciprocal counter; ～相乘 reciprocal multiplication; ～式 reciprocal expression; ～值 reciprocal value
倒双柱桁架 [- shuāng zhù héng jià] inverted queen post truss
倒算 [- suàn] seize back confiscated property
倒套 [- tào] reversed stream
倒梯段掘进(法) [- tī duàn jué jìn] heading-and-overhand
倒提壶碱 [- tí hú jiǎn] cynoglossophine
倒提壶灵 [- - - líng] amabiline
倒填日期 [- tián rì qī] antedate
倒贴 [- tiē] pay for the keeping of an unprofitable business
倒筒子 [- tǒng zi] 〈纺〉 redrawing
倒推 [- tuī] retrodict ◇ ～值 backed-up value
倒推剥离 [- - bō lí] 〈采矿〉 backcast stripping
倒退 [- tuì] go backwards; fall back; backward going; backward motion; backset; retroversion; retrogression; retrogradation: ～几步 *back [move back] several steps*; 反对～ *oppose retrogression*; 历史大～ *great historical retrogression*; 任何要使历史～的企图都是注定要失败的。*Any attempt to set back the wheel of history is doomed to failure*. ◇ ～抑制 reactive inhibition; ～装置 backward gear
倒位 [- wèi] 〈遗〉 inversion; change; inverse ◇ ～杂合体 inversion heterozygote; ～杂合子 inversion heterozygote
倒吸 [- xī] suck-back
倒履相迎 [- xǐ xiāng yíng] greet a visitor with the shoes on back to front; a hearty welcome
倒相 [- xiàng] paraphase; phase inversion; phase reversal ◇ ～保护 phase-reversal protection; ～变压器 phase-reversing [phase reversal] transformer; ～参量器件 〈电子〉 inverting parametric device; ～单向元件 reverse directional element; ～电路 (phase) inverter circuit; ～放大器 〈电子〉 inverted [inverting; paraphase] amplifier; amplifier inverter; phase-inverting [polarity inverting] amplifier; reversing amplifier; ～干扰 inverse jamming; ～管 phase-reversing tube; inverted tube; ～级 inverter stage; ～晶体管 inverter transistor; ～滤波器 inverse filter; ～耦合 〈信〉 paraphase coupling; ～器 inverted amplifier; inverter unit; phase reverser; ～三极管 inverted triode; ～输入 inverting input; ～输入端 〈电〉 inverting terminal; ～调制 〈信〉 phase reversal modulation; ～推挽放大器 paraphase amplifier; ～望远镜 inverting telescope; ～障板扬声器 〈工声〉 ported loudspeaker; ～作用 〈电子〉 inverting function
倒像 [- -] 〈物〉 inverted image; reversed image ◇ ～测距仪 invert range finder; ～棱镜 inversion prism; ～目镜 inverting eyepiece
倒向场聚焦 [- - chǎng jù jiāo] reversed field focusing
倒向级 [- - jí] inverter stage
倒向晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] inverter transister
倒向凝固 [- - níng gù] total reversal solidification
倒向器 [- - qì] gun stocks
倒向三极管 [- - sān jí guǎn] inverter triode
倒向输入 [- - shū rù] inverting input
倒向推土 [- - tuī tǔ] blading back of earth

D

倒向紫茉莉 [- - zǐ mò lì] wishbone plant
倒写 [- xiě] mirror writing
倒行逆施 [- xíng nì shī] ①(所作所为违背社会正义及时代潮流) go against the historical trend; try to put the clock back; push a reactionary policy: 反动派的～从反面教育了人民。*The perverse acts of the reactionaries taught the people by negative example*. ②(做事违反常理;违反常理的做法) perverse acts; do things in a perverse way
倒行偏心轮 [- - piān xīn lún] back eccentric
倒叙 [- xù] flashback; narrate from the end: 没有条理的～ *a disjointed flashback*
倒[逆]序(排列) [- -] inverted order ◇ ～词典 a reverse dictionary; ～学习 reversal learning
倒悬 [- xuán] [书] hang by the feet — be in sore straits (比喻处境异常困苦、危急)
倒悬之危 [- - zhī wēi] in the last extremity; at a critical juncture; be on the brink of destruction
倒选 [- xuǎn] selective bottom-up
倒牙螺丝 [- yá luó sī] buttress thread
倒焰窑 [- yàn yáo] down-draft kiln
倒易 [- yì] reciprocal ◇ ～点阵〈晶〉reciprocal lattice; ～点阵坐标 reciprocal-lattice coordinates; ～换能器〈电子〉reciprocal transducer; ～混频 reciprocal mixing; ～混频干扰 inverse mixture interference; ～间距 reciprocal spacing; ～晶格 reciprocal lattice; ～空间 reciprocal space; ～空间法 reciprocal space method; ～理论〈电磁〉reciprocity theorem; ～律〈逻〉reciprocity law; ～媒质 reciprocal medium; ～曲线 reciprocity curve; ～矢量 reciprocal vector; ～矢量组〈晶〉reciprocal vectors; ～速度 reciprocal velocity; ～轴 reciprocal axis
倒易性 [- - xìng] reciprocity
倒因为果 [- yīn wéi guǒ] reverse cause and effect; take cause for effect
倒[逆]引表 [- yǐn biǎo] inverted list
倒缨木定 [- yīng mù dìng] paravallaridine
倒缨木碱 [- - - jiǎn] paravallarine
倒影 [- yǐng] inverted image; inverted reflection in water; reflex: 水面上树木的～ *the reflection of trees on water*
倒影式测距仪 [- - shì cè jù yí] invert range finder
倒语言 [- yǔ yán] inverted speech
倒栽葱 [- zāi cōng] (摔倒时先头着地) fall head over heels; fall headlong; neck and crop [heels]: 敌机一个～,掉进海里。*The enemy plane went plummeting into the sea*.
倒渣 [- zhā]〈冶〉deslagging
倒闸 [- zhá]〈机〉back brake
倒褶裥 [- zhě jiǎn] kick pleat
倒置 [- zhì] place upside down; invert; inverse; pend; inversion; bottom-up: 轻重～ *place the unimportant before the important*; 本末～ *attend to the superficial and neglect the essentials*; 词序～ *reverse the order of words* ◇ ～冰丘 bummock; ～地形 inverted relief; ～发动机〈机〉inverted engine; ～拱形大梁 inverted bow and chain girder; ～连接 inverted connection; ～滤波器 inverse filter; ～罗经〈航海〉hanging [inverted; overhead]; ～器〈光〉inversor; ～汽缸 inverted cylinder; ～汽化器 inverted [reversing] carburetor; ～同轴磁控管 inverted coaxial magnetron; ～网络 inverse network; ～文件 inverted file; ～文件方式 inverted file model; ～显微镜〈光〉inverted microscope; ～语言 inverted speech; ～杂音 inverted noise
倒钟形电路 [- zhōng xíng diàn lù] anti-clock circuit
倒周相器 [- zhōu xiàng qì] phase inverter
倒轴工 [- zhóu gōng] rebeamer
倒转 [- zhuǎn] ①(倒过来;反过来) turn the other way round; reverse: ～来说,也是这样。*The same is true the other way round*. ②[方](反倒) contrary to reason or one's expectation(s): 你做错了,～来怪我。*You made mistakes yourself and now you put the blame on me*. ③〈工〉(反向旋转;翻转;回转) back motion; back swing; backdraught; flyback; retracting stroke (返回行程); inverse; inversion; overturn; upturning; canting: 使螺旋桨全速～ *back a propeller at full speed* ◇ ～背斜〈地质〉overturned anticline; ～层位 inverted position; ～层序 reversed stratigraphic sequence; ～场 reversed field; ～代换 back substitution; ～地形 ennoyage; ～动作〈摄〉reverse action; ～读出〈计〉read reverse; ～惰齿轮〈计〉idler reverse gear; ～方式 inversion mode; ～倾伏〈地质〉inverted plunge; ～时间读出 backout; ～事件 reversal events; ～术 version; ～水平〈工〉invert level; ～运动 upside-down motion; ～褶皱〈地质〉overfold; overturned fold
倒转后解松 [- - hòu jiě sōng] back off
倒转乾坤 [- - qián kūn] turn back the course of events
倒装 [- zhuāng] upside down mounting (集成电路组装的); upside-down charging ◇ ～词序〈语〉inverted word order; ～法 upside-down mounting; flip-chip; 〈语〉anastrophe; ～方向 turnabout; ～焊接 facedown bonding; ～焊接机 flip chip bonder; facedown bonder; ～句〈语〉inverted sentence; ～小齿轮 contravane
倒装片 [- - piàn] flip-chip ◇ ～集成电路 flip-chip integrated circuit; flip-chip IC
倒装式接合器 [- - shì jiē hé qì] flip-chip bonder
倒锥 [- zhuī] back taper ◇ ～丝锥 back taper tap
倒锥形喷嘴 [- - xíng pēn zuǐ] reversed cone nozzle
倒锥形线 [- - - xiàn] inverted-cone line
倒锥形钻 [- - - zuàn] inverted cone bur
倒子囊壳 [- zǐ náng ké]〈植〉catathecium; catothecium
倒座儿 [- zuòr] (车、船等的背向行驶方向的座位) a seat back to the engine

受 [ㄉㄠˋ]
[dào] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～静 *Dao Jing*

悼 [ㄉㄠˋ]
[dào] Ⅰ 动(怀念死者,表示哀痛) mourn; grieve: 哀～死者 *mourn for* [*over*] *the dead*; 举国哀～ *nationally mourn* Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～久 *Dao Jiu*
悼词[辞] [- cí] memorial speech: 致～ *make a memorial speech*
悼念 [- niàn] mourn; grieve over; lament for: ～亡友 *mourn for a dead friend*; 沉痛～ *mourn with deep grief*
悼亡 [- wáng] [书] ①(悼念死去的妻子) mourn one's deceased wife ②(死了妻子) just lose one's wife
悼心失图 [- xīn shī tú] (因伤心而失于谋划) fail to find a solution due to grievance; Grieved in heart, one fails in scheming.

道 [ㄉㄠˋ]
[dào] Ⅰ 图 ①(道路) road; way; route; path: 干[便]～ *a main* [*service*] *road*; 林荫小～ *a shady path*; 马车～ *a wagon road*; 铁～ *railway*; *railroad*; 羊肠小～ *a winding* [*zigzag*] *path* ②(水流通过的途径) channel; course: 河～ *river course*; 下水～ *sewer*; 黄河入海有过26次改～。*The Yellow River changed its course to the sea on 26 occasions*. ③(方向;方法;道理) way; method: 养生之～ *the way to keep fit*; 以其人之～,还治其人之身 *deal with a man as he deals with you*; *pay sb. back in his own coin*; 志同～合 *cherish the same ideals and follow the same path* ④(道德) morals; morality: ～义 *morality and justice* ⑤(学术或宗教的思想体系;宇宙万物的本源) doctrine; body of moral teachings; the Way of Nature which cannot be given a name; principle: 传～ *propagate doctrines of the ancient sages*; *preach*; 孔孟之～ *doctrines* [*teachings*] *of Confucius and Mencius*; 尊师重～ *honour the teacher and respect his teachings*; 得～(*of person*) *have attained wisdom* ⑥(属于道教的;道教徒) Taoism; Taoist: 老～ *a Taoist priest*; 一僧一～ *a Buddhist monk and a Taoist priest* ⑦(某些反动的迷信组织) superstitious sect: 会～门 *superstitious sects and secret societies* ⑧(线条;细长的痕迹) line: 画一条斜～儿 *draw a slanting line*; 铅笔～ *a pencil line* ⑨(身体内的管道) tract: 呼吸～ *respiratory tract*; 胃肠～ *gastrointestinal tract* ⑩(技术;技艺) skill: 医～ *physician's skill* ⑪(姓氏) a surname: ～同 *Dao Tong* Ⅱ 量 ①(用于某些长条形的东西;条): 一～烟 *a stream* [*column*] *of smoke*; 一～气 *a jet of gas*; 一～光 *a streak of light*; 万～金光 *myriads of golden rays*; 一～缝儿 *a crack*; 一～河 *a river* ②(用于门、墙等;重): 两～门 *two successive doors*; 三～防线 *three lines of defence* ③(用于命令、题目等): 出五～题 *set five questions* (*for an examination*, *etc.*); 一～命令 *an order* ④(表示"次"): 上四～菜 *serve four courses*; 省一～手续 *save one step in the process* Ⅲ 动 ①(说) say; talk; speak: 常言～ *as the saying goes*; 能说会～ *have a glib tongue*; *have the gift of the gab*; ～是无情却有情。*You might say* (*someone*) *is cold* [*unfeeling*], *but he isn't*. ②(以为;认为) think; suppose: 我～是老周呢,原来是你。*So it's you! I thought it was Lao Zhou*.
道白 [- bái](戏曲中的说白) spoken parts in an opera
道班 [- bān](铁路或公路的养路工人的组织) railway or highway maintenance squad ◇ ～养路 gang maintenance
道本顿平面 [- běn dùn píng miàn]〈人〉(通过颅后点及眶下缘的平面) Daubenton's plane
道变址 [- biàn zhǐ] track index
道宾农用马 [- bīn nóng yòng mǎ] dobbin
道伯恩 [- bó ēn][美] Dawbarn (聚烯烃纤维)
道[路]不拾遗 [- bù shí yí] (形容民风淳厚) No one pockets a anything found on the road. — Honesty prevails throughout society.; No one picks up what's left by the wayside.; No one would keep lost articles found by the roadside.
道不拾遗,夜不闭户 [- - - yè bú bì hù] People do not take any articles left by the roadside and doors need not be bolted at night. — Honesty prevails throughout society.
道不同,不相为谋 [- - tóng bù xiāng wéi móu] There is little common ground for understanding between persons of differing principles.
道不行 [- - xíng] The right teachings do not prevail.
道不行,乘桴浮于海 [- - - chéng fú fú yú hǎi] Since my way [doctrine] is making no headway, I shall get upon a raft and float out to sea.
道碴 [- chá] ballast aggregate; ballast ◇ ～材料 ballasting; ～车 ballastcar; ballast wagon; ～路基 ballast roadbed; ～耙 ballast rake; ～清筛机 ballast screening machine; ～窝 ballast pocket
道岔 [- chà] railroad switch; slip point; switch; points: 扳～ *work the railway switch* ◇ ～标志 switch target; ～表示灯 target lamp [lantern]; ～表示器 switch target; ～操纵楼 tower; ～导程 switch lead; ～导线 switch wire; ～电操纵 electric working of points; ～电热器 electric switch heater; ～行程 switch travel; ～解锁机构 switch release gear; ～区 switch area; ～区段 switch section; ～锁闭杆[辙尖锁杆] detector bar; ～铁帚 switch broom; ～位置表示器 positions; ～转辙机 point machine
道岔尖轨 [- - jiān guǐ] point tongue; tongue; switch tongue ◇ ～耳铁 point lug
道长不短 [- cháng bù duǎn] neither too long, nor too short
道场 [- chǎng] ①(和尚或道士所做的法事) Taoist or Buddhist rites (performed to save the souls of the dead) ②(做法事的场所) place where such rites are performed
道尺 [- chǐ] track forces
道床 [- chuáng](铁路枕轨的基础) roadbed: 整体～ *monolithic roadbed* ◇ ～顶面 roadbed; ～夯拍机 ballast tamper; ～压力自记仪〈工〉stremmatograph
道次 [- cì] passage (轧制次数); pass ◇ ～压下量 reduction in pass
道大不小 [- dà bù xiǎo] neither too big, nor too small
道道儿 [- daor][方](办法) way; method: 说出个～来 *give a convincing explanation*
道德 [- dé](人们共同生活及其行为的准则和规范) morals; morality; ethics: ～败坏 *degenerate*; *moral degradation*; 公共～ *public morals*; 旧～观念 *old moral concepts*; 商业～ *commercial morality*; *business ethics*; 体育～ *sportsmanship*; 东方的伦理～ *Eastern morals*; 违背～ *transgress morality*; 他做生意不讲～。*In his business affairs he has no morals*. ◇ ～白痴〈心理〉moral idiocy; ～动机 moral motivation; ～多元论 ethical pluralism; ～发展 moral development; ～法庭 conscience forum; moral court; court of ethics; ～风尚 morality; ethics and habit [prevailing custom]; ～概念 moral concept; ～规范 code of ethics; moral norm; moral criterion; moral standard; ～教育 moral education; education in ethics; ～品质 moral character; moral trait; moral qualities; ～情操 moral sentiment; ～情操说 theory of moral sentiment; ～受虐狂〈心理〉moral masochism; ～危机 moral crisis; ～危险 moral hazard; ～问题 question of morality; ～相对论 ethical relativism; ～行为 moral behavior; ～意识 moral consciousness; ～哲学 moral philosophy; ～准则 code of ethics
道地 [- dì] ①(真正是有名产地出产的) from the place noted for the product; genuine: 这是～的东北人参。*This is the genuine ginseng from Northeast*. ②(正纯的) pure; typical; 说一口～的英语 *speak idiomatic English* ◇ ～药材 genuine medicinal materials
道地址 [- - zhǐ]〈自〉track address
道钉 [- dīng] track spike; dog nail; spike; rail spike ◇ ～锤 spiking hammer; track maul; ～毁损 spike killing; ～起拔器 spike drawing

winch; ～ 钳 spike tongs
道多不少 [- duō bù shǎo] neither too many, nor too little
道恩电解池 [- ēn diàn jiě chí] 〈化工〉 Down's cell
道恩法 [- - fǎ] 〈化工〉 Down's process
道尔贝降噪系统 [- ěr bèi jiàng zào xì tǒng] Dolby noise reduction system
道尔顿 [- - dùn] ① Dalton (John, 1766—1844, 英国化学家, 物理学家) ② dalton (质量单位, 一个氧原子质量的 1/16, 约 1.6601×10^{-27} 千克) ◇ ～ 定律 Dalton's law; ～ 分压定律 Dalton's law of partial pressure; ～ 体 daltonide; ～ 温标 〈热〉 Dalton's temperature scale; ～ 原子学说 〈化〉 Dalton's atomic theory
道尔型浮槽分级机 [- - xíng fú cáo fēn jí jī] Dorr bowl classifier
道尔型搅拌机 [- - - jiǎo bàn jī] Dorr agitator
道尔选粒器 [- - xuǎn lì qì] Dorr classifier
道乏 [- fá] (因别人为自己出力而向他表示慰问和感谢) say thanks; express one's thanks
道芬双晶律 [- fēn shuāng jīng lǜ] Dauphine twinning law
道夫 [- fū] (纺纱工艺中钢丝车上机件名) doffer ◇ ～ 快慢齿轮 barrow gear; ～ 斩刀 〈纺〉 doffer comb
道高谤至 [- gāo bàng zhì] When one's principles are high, defamation arises against him.
道高不矮 [- - bù ǎi] neither too high nor too low; neither too tall nor too short
道高一尺, 魔高一丈 [- - yì chǐ mó gāo yí zhàng] As virtue rises one foot, vice rises ten. — The law is strong, but the outlaws are ten times stronger.; The more illumination, the more temptation.
道格拉氏草森 [- gé lā shì cǎo sēn] douglasiine
道格拉斯气袋 [- - - sī qì dài] 〈医〉 Douglas bag
道格拉斯陷凹 [- - - - xiàn āo] 〈解〉 Douglas pouch
道格特角风 [- - tè jiǎo fēng] 〈气〉 cape doctor (南非的一种强烈东南风)
道姑 [- gū] Taoist nun
道观 [- guàn] Taoist temple; Taoist abbey
道轨导电接头 [- guǐ dǎo diàn jiē tóu] track rail bond
道号 [- hào] Taoist monastic name (of person)
道贺 [- hè] congratulate
道行 [- heng] [口] (也可发音[dào héng]) ① (道僧修行的功夫) state reached in practising Buddhism or Taoism ② (比喻技能本领) skill
道济颚式破碎机 [- jì è shì pò suì jī] Dodge jaw crusher
道家 [- jiā] Taoist school; Taoists
道间距 [- jiān jù] track pitch
道教 [- jiào] 〈宗〉 Taoism
道截面 [- jié miàn] channel cross section
道经 [- jīng] Taoist scriptures
道具 [- jù] 〈剧〉 stage property; prop ◇ ～ 服装间 wardrobe; ～ 管理员 property man; ～ 行头车 gilly
道口 [- kǒu] (铁路与道路的平面交叉) road junction; level crossing (亦称"平交道"); ～ 事故 *level crossing accident* ◇ ～ 板 〈土〉 crossing plates; ～ 看守员 gatekeeper; gateman; ～ 区间 mid-block; ～ 信号机 grade crossing signal; ～ 信号预报器 grade crossing predictor
道兰方程式 [- lán fāng chéng shì] 〈油工〉 Dolan equation
道朗(系统) [- lǎng] 〈航空; 航海〉 TORAN (近程无线电定位系统) ◇ ～ 导航 Toran navigation
道劳 [- láo] express one's thanks
道理 [- li] ① (事物的规律) principle; truth; hows and whys: 深刻的 ～ *profound truth*; 讲解深耕细作的 ～ *explain the principles of deep ploughing and intensive cultivation*; 双方都有几分～。*There is some truth on both sides*. ② (情理; 理由) reason; argument; sense: 摆事实, 讲 ～ *bring out facts and reason things out*; 讲不出一点 ～ *unable to come up with any convincing argument*; *unable to justify oneself in any way*; 这样想并非完全没有 ～。*It is not altogether without reason to believe so*.
道林纸 [- lín zhǐ] glazed printing paper
道路 [- lù] road; way; path: 阻塞 ～ *block the road*; 找到正确的 ～ *find the right way*; 为两国首脑会谈铺平 ～ *pave the way for summit talks between the two countries*; 走前人没有走过的 ～ *break paths none have explored before*; 由于有雾, 我们很难看清 ～。*It was very difficult to see our way because of the fog*. ◇ ～ 保障 road support; ～ 测量 road survey; ～ 翻新 〈土〉 retreading road; ～ (覆)盖层 〈土〉 overlay; ～ 工程 road engineering; ～ 滚压机 road roller; ～ 卷扬机 road donkey; ～ 环形交叉 rotary intersection; ～ 交叉口 〈土〉 intersection; road intersection; ～ 交通安全法 the law on road traffic safety; ～ 空间 path space; space of paths; ～ 立体交叉结构 grade separation structure; ～ 磨耗层 road carpet; ～ 排水明沟 open road drain; ～ 坡度 〈土〉 road grade; ～ 试验车 road-test car; ～ 水泥 road cement; ～ 通行能力 〈土〉 road capacity; ～ 网 road network; ～ 维护 road upkeep; ～ 系统 roadnet; ～ 辛烷值 〈工〉 road octane; ～ 修理工 road mender; ～ 营运 road service; ～ 运输网 road transport network; ～ 展宽 roadway widening; ～ 植树 street planting; ～ 中心桩 centre mark
道路传闻 [- - chuán wén] news heard on the roads; inaccurate and unreliable rumours
道路曲折, 前途光明 [- - qū zhé qián tú guāng míng] The road is tortuous; the future is bright.
道路以目 [- - yǐ mù] (形容反动统治阶级的暴虐) be frightened into complete silence but to exchange their hatred with eyes
道脉 [- mài] 〈矿〉 autolyte
道貌岸然 [- mào àn rán] (神态严肃高傲, 形容故作正经、表里不一的伪君子) pose as a person of high morals; assume solemn airs; be sanctimonious; look gentlemanly; simulate solemnity: 装出一副 ～ 的样子 *put on sanctified airs*
道门 [- mén] sect; superstitious sects and secret societies: 反动 ～ *reactionary illegal religious sect*
道密度 [- mì dù] track density
道面浅槽 [- miàn qiǎn cáo] runway grooving
道姆同构 [- mǔ tóng gòu] Thom isomorphism
道[枕]木 [- mù] sleeper; tie
道南电位 [- nán diàn wèi] Donnan potential
道诺霉素 [- nuò méi sù] daunomycin
道旁借土 [- páng jiè tǔ] side borrow
道袍 [- páo] Taoist robe; Taoist priest's robe
道破 [- pò] (说穿) point out frankly; lay bare; reveal: 一语 ～ 其中奥秘 *lay bare its secret with one remark*; ～ 真情 *blurt out the truth*; *give the show away*
道奇-罗明表 [- qí luó míng biǎo] 〈工管〉 Dodge-Roming tables
道奇型球磨机 [- - xíng qiú mó jī] 〈采矿〉 Dodge pulverizer
道器 [- qì] logos and utensils
道歉 [- qiàn] apologize; make an apology: 她因迟到而向老师 ～。*She apologized to her teacher for coming to school late*. 我必须为我昨晚的粗鲁行为向他 ～。*I must offer him an apology for my rudeness last night*.
道情 [- qíng] (曲艺的一种) a form of folk art; chanting folk tales to the accompaniment of simple percussion instruments
道琼斯股票指数 [- qióng sī gǔ piào zhǐ shù] the Dow-Jones Index (美国道琼斯公司编制, 能比较充分反映整个股票行市的动态)
道-琼斯平均指数 [- - - píng jūn zhǐ shù] 〈经济〉 the Dow-Jones Averages
道儿 [- r] (计量单位, 忽米的通称) cmm (centimillimetre) (1 cmm = 10^{-5} metre)
道人 [- ren] (对道士的尊称) holy man; Taoist priest (a respectful form of address for a Taoist priest)
道三不着两 [- sān bù zhuó liǎng] talk irrelevantly; not see reason
道士 [- shi] Taoist priest
道梯液压支柱 [- tī yè yā zhī zhù] 〈采矿〉 Dowty prop
道听途说 [- tīng tú shuō] hearsay; rumour; gossip: 东张西望, ～, 绝然得不到什么完全的知识。*Certainly, no all-round knowledge can be acquired merely by glancing this way and that and relying on hearsay*.
道屋镁电解槽 [- wū měi diàn jiě cáo] Dow cell
道统 [- tǒng] Confucian orthodoxy; the body of transmitted orthodox teachings
道喜 [- xǐ] congratulate sb. on a happy occasion: 为某事向某人 ～ *congratulate sb. (up) on sth*.
道谢 [- xiè] express one's thanks; thank
道行高洁 [- xíng gāo jié] One's moral attainments are high.
道行天下 [- - tiān xià] The right way prevails.
道学 [- xué] ① (理学) a Confucian school of philosophy of the Song Dynasty; Neo-Confucianism ② (古板; 迂腐) affectedly moral: 假 ～ *canting moralist*; *hypocrite* ◇ ～ 先生 Confucian moralist; a scholar rigidly adhering to principles
道牙排水口 [- yá pái shuǐ kǒu] curb outlet
道幺正性 [- yāo zhèng xìng] t-channel unitarity
道义 [- yì] (道德和正义) morality and justice; moral principle: ～ 义务 *moral obligation*; ～ 上的支持 *moral support*; ～ 上说不过去 *not justified on moral principles*
道义之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a friendship based on principles of morality and justice
道溢出 [- - chū] 〈自〉 track overflow
道藏 [- zàng] collected Taoist scriptures; Taoist sutra; the Taoist patrology
道砟 [- zhǎ] ballast
道栅 [- zhà] gate
道振幅 [- zhèn fú] channel amplitude
道之以德 [- zhī yǐ dé] guide sb. with morals
道自旋 [- zì xuán] 〈核〉 channel spin
道兹密 [- zī mì] douzième ◇ ～ 卡规 douzième gauge
道子 [- zi] [口] (线条) line

盗 [ㄉㄠˋ] [dào] Ⅰ 动 ① (偷窃; 劫掠) steal; rob: 监守自 ～ *steal what is entrusted to one's care*; 有人从博物馆 ～ 走了一幅画。*Someone stole a painting from the museum*. ② (用不正当的手段营私或谋取) usurp: 欺世 ～ 名 *gain a reputation to which one is not entitled by cheating the public* Ⅱ 名 (强盗) thief; robber: 海 ～ *pirate*; *sea rover*; 窃国大 ～ *arch usurper of state power*
盗案 [- àn] case of robbery; burglary
盗版 [- bǎn] piracy
盗版软件 [- - ruǎn jiàn] piracy software
盗版 VCD [- -] pirated VCD
盗刺细胞 [- cì xì bāo] cleptocnidoblast
盗打(电话) [- dǎ] free call on somebody else's expense through illegal means
盗伐 [- fá] fell trees unlawfully
盗匪 [- fěi] bandits; robbers: 肃清 ～ *exterminate banditry*
盗汗 [- hàn] 〈中医〉 night sweat; perspire during sleep
盗劫 [- jié] rob; raid
盗鲈 [- lú] pirateperch
盗卖 [- mài] steal and sell: ～ 公物 *steal and sell public property*; 他因 ～ 自行车而被判刑。*He is imprisoned for stealing and selling the bicycles*.
盗名 [- míng] (窃取声名) steal glory one does not deserve; seek undeserved publicity: 欺世 ～ *steal fame by deceiving the public*; *steal a reputation and deceive the world*
盗名窃誉 [- - qiè yù] seek fame by cheap means
盗墓 [- mù] rob a tomb; rob a grave ◇ ～ 人 grave robber
盗骗 [- piàn] steal and cheat
盗窃 [- qiè] steal; pilferage: ～ 国家机密 *steal state secrets* ◇ ～ 保险 burglary insurance; ～ 犯 thief; ～ 共群聚 synclopia; ～ 共生 lestobiosis; ～ 集团 embezzling group; ～ 行为 act of theft; ～ 罪 larceny; banditry
盗取 [- qǔ] steal; embezzle ◇ ～ 阳光 daylight robbery
盗食共生 [- shí gòng shēng] 〈植〉 cleptobiosis
盗亦有道 [- yì yǒu dào] Robbers also have their paths.; Even robbers have a code of conduct.; There is honour among thieves.; Thieves have their code of honour.
盗用 [- yòng] embezzle; usurp: ～ 公款 *embezzle public funds*; *embezzlement*; ～ ... 名义 *usurp the name of*; 出纳员 ～ 了银行 5 万美元。*The cashier embezzled $50,000 from the bank*. ◇ ～ 公款者 defaulter; ～ 公章罪 crime of fraudulent use of public seals
盗贼 [- zéi] robbers; bandits; thieves and brigands ◇ ～ 恐怖 harpaxophobia
盗贼猖獗 [- - chāng jué] The bandits are giving a lot of trouble.
盗贼蜂起 [- - fēng qǐ] Bandits spread like a flame.; Robbers rise up in swarms.; Rebels arose in the land like swarms of wasps.; The robber bands fell upon like swarms of bees.
盗贼四起 [- - sì qǐ] Robbers arise from all quarters.
盗憎主人 [- zèng zhǔ rén] (比喻奸邪的人怨恨正直的人) Robbers hate the owners of lost property. — A scoundrel hates persons of integrity.

dē ㄉㄜ

嗲 [ㄉㄜ] [dē] 象 (形容马蹄踏地的声音) clip-clop; clatter: 马在坚硬冻结的路上 ～ ～ 地跑过。*The horse clattered along the hard, frozen road*. 另见 dēi。
嗲唢 [- bo] [方] (说话絮絮叨叨) talk garrulously

dé ㄉㄜˊ

锝 [ㄉㄜˊ] [dé] 名 〈化〉 technetium (43 号元素, 符号

Tc)

德(悳) [ㄉㄜˊ] [dé] 名 ①(道德;品行;政治品质) virtue; morals; moral character: 公 ～ *social [public] morality [ethics]*; 美 ～ *virtue; moral excellence* ②(心意) heart; mind: 同心同 ～ *be of one heart and one mind* ③(恩惠) kindness; favour: 感恩戴 ～ *bear a debt of gratitude for past kindness; be grateful for*; 以怨报 ～ *return evil for good; repay kindness with ingratitude; bite the hand that feeds one* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～鑫 *De Xin*

德拜 [- bài] 〈物〉(电偶极距单位) debye ◇ ～比热〈固物〉Debye specific heat; ～长度〈物〉Debye length; ～弛豫时间〈物化〉Debye relaxation time; ～单位(电工) Debye unit; ～电流 Debye's current; ～定律 Debye's law; ～-法尔肯哈根效应〈物化〉Debye-Falkenhagen effect; ～方程〈固物〉Debye equation; ～积化方程(统力) Debye equation for polarization; ～-姜西散射〈固物〉Debye-Jauncey scattering; ～晶体衍射图〈物〉Debye crystallogram; ～模型 Debye model; ～频率〈物〉Debye frequency; ～屏蔽长度〈等离子〉Debye-Hückel screening radius; Debye shielding length; ～屏蔽距离 Debye shielding distance; ～屏蔽效应 Debye shielding effect; ～势〈电磁〉Debye potentials; ～-瓦勒因数〈固物〉Debye-Waller factor; ～物态方程〈物〉Debye equation of state; ～温度〈固物〉Debye temperature; ～-席尔斯超声成像〈声〉Debye-Sears ultrasonic cell; ～效应〈物〉Debye effect; ～-谢乐法〈固物〉Debye-Scherrer method; ～-谢乐环〈物〉Debye-Scherrer ring

德波拉数 [- bō lā shù] Deborak number

德薄才疏 [- bó cái shū] [谦] (One's) virtue is insignificant and (one's) ability meager.

德薄能鲜 [- - néng xiān] [谦] lacking both in virtues and ability

德布罗意波 [- bù luó yì bō] de Broglie wave

德布洛克散射 [- - luò kè sǎn shè] Delbrueck scattering

德才兼备 [- cái jiān bèi] have both ability and political integrity; equal stress on integrity and ability; possess both political integrity and ability; with both political integrity and professional competence: ～的干部 *cadres who combine ability with political integrity*

德德纶 [- dé lún] 〈纺〉Dederon

德耳塔林 [- ěr tǎ lín] deltalin (合成维生素 D_2)

德尔塞罗棉 [- - sài luó mián] [秘鲁] Dekerro (cotton)

德尔斯特罗 [- - sī tè luó] delsterol (维生素 D_3)

德干绵羊 [- gān mián yáng] deccan

德高望重 [- gāo wàng zhòng] be of noble character and high prestige; enjoy high prestige and command universal respect; have a high virtue and a glorious name; with a lofty virtue worthy of respect; be of high integrity and prestige; enjoy high prestige and command universal respect; be of noble character and enjoys high prestige: ～的老人 *a grand old man*

德古阿法则 [- gǔ ā fǎ zé] 〈数〉de Gua's rule

德广才高 [- guǎng cái gāo] be of lofty virtue and great talent

德国 [- guó] Germany (位于欧洲中部) ◇ ～城堡 schloss; ～古典哲学 German classical philosophy; ～灰吹法〈冶〉German cupellation; ～荚果蕨 ostrich fern; ～六和弦 German sixth; ～轻挽马 German coach; ～人 German; ～R单位〈核〉German R unit; R unit; ～水苏〈植〉base horehound; ～天文学会星表 AGK catalogs; ～魏玛狗 weimaraner; ～小蠊 Groton bug; ～絮菊 herba impia; ～银 German silver; Alpaka

德国式调味酱 [- - shì tiáo wèi jiàng] allemande; allemande sauce

德黑兰会议 [- hēi lán huì yì] the Tehran Conference (指二次大战期间,苏、美、英三国首脑于1943年11月在德黑兰举行的会议)

德化下民 [- huà xià mín] influence the populace by means of one's virtuous character

德怀风暴 [- huái fēng bào] (加拿大、纽芬兰一种阵雨暴或雪暴) dwigh; dwey; dwoy

德拉克马 [- lā kè mǎ] drachma (希腊货币单位,缩写为 Dr)

德拉亭 [- - tíng] delatine

德莱赛连接器 [- lái sài lián jiē qì] 〈工〉Dresser coupling

德赖树脂盐 [- lài shù zhī yán] Dresinates

德勒斯特拉 [- lè sī tè lā] [英] Delustra (无光粘胶长丝)

德累斯顿银行 [- lèi sī dùn yín háng] [德] Dresdner Bank

德里布 [- lǐ bù] derry (印度色织棉服料)

德鲁数 [- lǔ shù] 〈物化〉Drew number

德美罗 [- měi luó] 〈药〉dolantal; dolantin

德商(道德人格品质) [- shāng] moral quotient

德式糕点 [- shì gāo diǎn] kuchen

德式牛排 [- - niú pái] Hamburg steak

德望 [- wàng] (道德和名望) a person's moral prestige

德文黑体字 [- wén hēi tǐ zì] fraktur; fractur

德行 [- xíng] (道德和品行) moral integrity; moral conduct

德行 [- xing] [方] (讽刺人的话,表示瞧不起他的仪容、举止、行为、作风等) disgusting; shameful: 瞧你那个 ～。*You are really disgusting.*

德银 [- yín] Spedex; copper-nickel (镍、铜、锌合金)

德语 [- yǔ] German (language)

德育 [- yù] moral education: ～课 *morality lessons*

德泽万民 [- zé wàn mín] bestow universal favour on the people [masses]

德扎尔格定理 [- zhā ěr gé dìng lǐ] 〈数〉Desargue's theorem

德政 [- zhèng] benevolent rule

德智体美全面发展 [- zhì tǐ měi quán miàn fā zhǎn] all-round development of morality, intelligence physique and aesthetic; develop morally, intellectually, physically and aesthetically

德治 [- -] rule of virtue (儒家的政治思想)

德智体美劳 [- - tǐ měi láo] all around development of moral intellectual, physical, aesthetics and labour education

德字棉 [- zì mián] Delfos

得 [ㄉㄜˊ] [dé] Ⅰ 动 ①(得到) get; obtain; gain; 光靠等待是什么也～不到的。*There is nothing to be gained by merely waiting.* 今天的幸福生活～来不易。*The happy life we have today was not easily won.* 她在花式跳水中～了最高分。*She got the highest score in fancy diving.* 我们～了一笔政府贷款。*We obtained a loan from the government.* ②(演算产生结果) (of a calculation) result in: 3加2～5。*Three plus two is five.* ③(染上疾病) take; catch: ～病 *be taken ill; fall ill*; 快到年底时他～了腥红热。*Towards the end of the year he caught scarlet fever.* 我的胃病就是这么～的。*That was how I got my gastric trouble.* ④[口] (完成) be finished; be ready: 饭～了。*Dinner is ready.* 那幢房子快要建～了。*The house will soon be finished.* ⑤(用在别的动词前,表示许可): 这笔钱非经批准不～动用。*This fund may not be drawn on without permission.* Ⅱ 叹 [口] ①(表示同意或禁止): ～,就这么办。*All right! Just go ahead.* ～了,别再说了。*That's enough. Let it go at that.* ②(用于情况变坏时,表示无可奈何): ～,又搞错了! *Look! I've got it wrong again!* Ⅲ 形 ①(适合) fit; proper: ～用 *fit for use; handy* ②[书] (得意) satisfied; complacent: 洋洋自～ *be very pleased with oneself; be complacent* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～来 *De Lai*

另见 de; děi。

得便 [- biàn] when it's convenient: 这本书,请你～捎给她。*Please send her the book at your convenience.*

得病 [- bìng] fall ill; be ill

得不偿失 [- bù cháng shī] The loss outweighs the gain.; Gains cannot make up for losses.; lose more than gain; more kicks than halfpence; pay (too dear) for one's whistle; The game is not worth the candle.; Give a lark to catch a kite.; What is gained does not make up for what is lost.: 不干～的活 *avoid the work in which we lose more than we gain*

得偿夙愿 [- cháng sù yuàn] realize one's long cherished hope; have fulfilled one's long-cherished wish

得逞 [- chěng] [贬] have one's way; prevail; succeed: 敌人的阴谋未能～。*The enemy's plot was frustrated.*

得逞一时 [- - yì shí] succeed [be successful] for a time; have one's way for a time

得尺则尺,得寸则寸 [- chǐ zé chǐ dé cùn zé cùn] Get a foot and it is a foot; get an inch and it is an inch. — Every bit counts.

得宠 [- chǒng] [贬] find favour with sb.; be in sb.'s good graces; have an in: 瞧,他要什么就会有什么。他～于公司的一位高级职员。*Oh, he'll get what he wants. He has an in with one of the officers of the company.*

得出 [- chū] reach (a conclusion); obtain (a result): 从中～教训 *draw a lesson (from)*

得此失彼 [- cǐ shī bǐ] gain in one thing and lose in another; You lose on the swings what you make on the roundabouts.

得寸进尺 [- cùn jìn chǐ] (比喻贪婪的欲望) reach out for a yard after taking an inch — be insatiable; give him an inch and he'll take an ell; Much will have more.; The more one gets, the more one wants.

得当 [- dàng] apt; appropriate; proper; suitable: 安排～ *be properly arranged*; 措辞～ *aptly worded; appropriate wording; an apt remark*; 这个玩笑开得不太～。*This joke is rather out of place.*

得到 [- dào] get; obtain; gain; receive: ～成功 *achieve success*; ～广泛运用 *find broad application*; ～教训 *draw lessons (from)*; ～及时治疗 *get timely medical treatment*; ～命令 *get the word*; ～某人的好感 *win sb.'s favour*; ～某人的喜爱 *get on the right side of sb.*; ～群众的支持 *enjoy the support of the masses*; ～荣誉 *win honour*; ～铁石心肠人的同情 *get blood out of a stone*; ～应有的奖惩 *get what's coming to one*; ～优势 *gain the upper hand*; ～最充分发挥 *be brought into fullest play*

得道多助,失道寡助 [- - duō zhù shī dào guǎ zhù] A just cause enjoys abundant support while an unjust cause finds little support.; A just cause has many helpers while an unjust one finds few followers.

得东失西 [- dōng shī xī] You lose on the swings what you make on the roundabouts.

得而复失 [- ér fù shī] lose after having got it; (He) got it and afterwards lost it again.

得而诛之 [- - zhū zhī] have the right to punish

得法 [- fǎ] do sth. in the proper way; get the knack: 讲授不甚～ *not teach in the right [proper] way*; 你认为怎么～就怎么讲吧。*Teach as you think proper.* 教育孩子要～。*Children should be educated in a correct [proper] way.*

得分 [- fēn] score: 连得三分 *win three points in a row*; ～多[少] *make a good [poor] score*; 上半场结束时,双方均未～。*At the end of the first half there's no score.*

得分率 [- - lǜ] scoring average

得分手 [- - shǒu] scorer: 他夸他是最高的～。*He bragged that he was the highest scorer.*

得过且过 [- guò qiě guò] (过一天算一天,不作长远打算) muddle along; drift along; get by however one can; If it can pass, pass it.; let [leave] well enough alone

得计 [- jì] succeed in one's scheme: 自以为～ *think oneself clever*

得济 [- -] receive benefits (from the younger generation) (特指得到晚辈的好处)

得奖 [- jiǎng] win a prize; be awarded a prize: 得头等奖 *gain the first prize* ◇ ～单位 prizewinning unit; ～人 prizewinner

得劲 [- jìn] ①(舒服) feel well: 身体不大～ *do not feel well* ②(方便;好用;适合) fit for use; handy: 这本辞典我用起来很～。*The dictionary is just right for me.* 这支笔使起来很～。*This pen writes easily.*

得救 [- jiù] be saved [rescued]

得空 [- kòng] have leisure; be free: ～我来看你。*I'll come to see you when I have time.*

得窥门径 [- kuī mén jìng] just learn the rudiments [fundamentals] of the subject

得窥全豹 [- - quán bào] able to see the whole leopard — see a sample of sth. in its entirety; see the entire thing

得窥一斑 [- - yì bān] able to see one ringed spot on a leopard -- see a segment of a whole; see only a part

得来不易 [- lái bú yì] It has not come easily.; hardearned

得来容易弃之快 [- - róng yì qì zhī kuài] What one gets easily one parts with easily.

得力 [- lì] ①(得益) benefit from: ～于平时勤学苦练 *profit from diligent study and practice* ②(得到帮助) get help from: 我得她的力很不少。*I got much help from her.* ③(有能力) capable; efficient; competent: ～助手 *capable [competent] assistant; right-hand man*; 办事～ *do things efficiently*

得了 [- liǎo] stop it; hold it

得陇望蜀 [- lǒng wàng shǔ] (比喻贪得无厌) covet Sichuan after capturing Gansu — have insatiable desires; The more one gets, the more one wants.: 他们～,永远无法使他们心满意足。

The more they receive, the more they want. They will never be satisfied.; *hanker for more*; *Having got Gansu, he aspires after Sichuan.*; *Much will have more.*

得率 [- lǜ] yield

得其皮毛 [- qí pí máo] have only learned the superficial things, not the spirit

得其所哉 [- - suǒ zāi] have got to the right place

得气 [- qì] 〈中医〉 bring about the desired sensation (in acupuncture treatment)

得亲芳泽 [- qīn fāng zé] be admitted to a lady's intimate presence

得庆更生 [- qìng gēng shēng] take a new lease of [on] life

得人宠爱 [- rén chǒng ài] find favour in sb.'s eyes [in the eyes of sb.]

得人钱财，与人消灾 [- - qián cái yǔ rén xiāo zāi] If one gives me money, I will avert this disaster for him.

得人心 [- - xīn] popular; beloved and supported by the people: 办事不公的人不 ～。*Those who are unjust in their manner of doing things lose the support of the people.*

得人者昌，失人者亡 [- - zhě chāng shī rén zhě wáng] He who wins men, prospers; he who loses them, fails.

得色量 [- sè liàng] tinctorial yield; colour yield

得少失多 [- shǎo shī duō] gain little and lose much

得胜 [- shèng] win a victory; bear away the bell; bring home the bacon; come through with flying colours; triumph: ～ 归来 *come back victorious*; *return in triumph*; *return with flying colours*; 在一次朗读比赛中，他的女儿 ～ 了。*In a reading contest, his daughter carried away the bell.*

得胜的猫儿欢似虎 [- - de māor huān sì hǔ] The victorious cat is as jubilant as tiger.; have ones head turned by success

得胜回朝 [- - huí cháo] (formerly of an army chief, general, etc.) return after victory in war to the imperial court to report his meritorious services

得失 [- shī] ①(所得和所失) gain and loss; success and failure: 权衡 ～ *weigh gains and losses*; 从不计较个人 ～ *never give a thought to personal gain or loss* ②(利弊) advantages and disadvantages; merits and demerits

得失参半 [- - cān bàn] half gained but half lost; Success equals failure.

得失难料 [- - nán liào] The final result, whether gain or loss, is beyond one's powers to foresee.

得失荣枯 [- - róng kū] the vicissitudes of life

得失相当 [- - xiāng dāng] gains and losses balance each other; break even; half loss, half gain ◇ ～ 点 break even point

得失相抵 [- - - dǐ] Gains are offset by losses.; What we lost in hake, we shall have in herring.

得时 [- shí] be in luck

得势 [- shì] ①(掌权) be in power ②(有影响) get the upper hand; be in the ascendant

得手 [- shǒu] go smoothly; come off; do fine; succeed: 连连 ～ *succeed in doing sth. once and again*; 工作进行得很 ～。*The work went on quite smoothly.*

得数 [- shù] answer; solution

得遂所愿 [- suì suǒ yuàn] obtain one's heart's desire; fulfilled one's long-felt wish; attain one's end

得泰尔线路 [- tài ěr xiàn lù] (用户数据传输线路) Datel circuit

得体 [- tǐ] (得当；恰当；恰如其分) befitting one's position or suited to the occasion; appropriate: 讲话 ～ *speak in appropriate terms*; 举止 ～ *behave properly* [*in the proper way*]

得天地之秀 [- tiān dì zhī xiù] get the best thing in nature

得天独厚 [- - dú hòu] (独具特殊优越的条件) be richly endowed by nature; abound in gifts of nature; with particularly favourable natural conditions; be born under a lucky star; enjoy exceptional advantages

得未曾有 [- wèi céng yǒu] without precedent; unprecedented

得慰平生 [- - píng shēng] fulfill the hope of one's life; fulfil the hopes of a life time; gratify the desire of one's whole life; The desire of my life is satisfied.

得悉 [- xī] hear of; learn about: ～ 病重，甚感难过。*I am sorry to hear of your serious illness.*

得闲 [- xián] have leisure; be at leisure; be free: ～ 来玩。*Drop in when you are free.*

得新厌旧 [- xīn yàn jiù] disdain the old when one gets the new

得心应手 [- - yìng shǒu] ①(指技艺纯熟，心手相应，运用自如) what the heart wishes one's hands accomplish; with facility; with high proficiency: 他画起山水画儿来 ～。*He paints landscapes with great facility.* ②(也指做事顺手) serviceable; handy

得一望二 [- yī wàng èr] have an insatiable desire to acquire more

得宜 [- yí] proper; appropriate; suitable: 措置 ～ *handle properly*

得以 [- yǐ] (借此可以) so that ... can ...; so that ... may ...: 我把所有事实都告诉你，使你 ～ 自己作出判断。*I'll give you all the facts so that you can judge for yourself.*

得以自恣 [- - zì zì] be able to do as one likes [pleases]; be able to indulge oneself

得意 [- yì] proud of oneself ; pleased with oneself; complacent: 她听了这些奉承话而 ～ 起来。*She was pleased by the flattery.*

得意门生 [- - mén shēng] favourite pupil

得意忘形 [- - wàng xíng] get [grow] dizzy with success; become highly conceited; be on cloud nine; elated to the degree of forgetting one's form; go wild with joy; have one's head turned by success; lose all bearings in a moment of pride and satisfaction; puffed up with pride: 他这个人有了一点成绩就 ～。*His head is easily turned by even a small achievement.*

得意忘言 [- - - yán] have a tacit understanding; The meaning being already known, one's words are therefore no more necessary.

得意洋洋[扬扬] [- - yáng yáng] feel oneself highly flattered; be heaved [transported] with joy; cheerful and confident; have one's nose in the air; have one's tail up; look like the cat that eats the canary; on the high ropes; proud and self-satisfied; walk on air

得益 [- -] benefit; profit: 新铁路将使这地区 ～。*The new railway will benefit the district.*

得益匪浅 [- - fēi qiǎn] profit much

得用 [- yòng] capable; competent

得鱼忘荃[筌] [- yú wàng quán] forget the trap as soon as the fish is caught — forget the means by which the end is attained; forget the things or conditions which bring one success; ingratitude (比喻达到目的以后就忘了原来的凭藉)

得占勿药 [- zhān wù yào] recover from illness in good time; happily recover from illness

得知 [- zhī] be informed of: ～ 可靠消息 *be credibly informed*

得志 [- zhì] achieve one's ambition; have a successful career: 少年 ～ *enjoy success when young*; 小人 ～ *villains holding sway*

得主 [- zhǔ] winner; recipient: 金牌 ～ *a recipient of gold medal*

得罪 [- zuì] offend; displease: ～ 某人 *cause* [*give*] *offence to sb.*; 不 ～ 人 *offend nobody*; *give offence to no one*; 这个小职员不敢 ～ 他的老板。*The petty clerk was afraid of offending his boss.*

de ·ㄉㄜ

地 [·ㄉㄜ] [de] 助 (用在状语的后面)：聚精会神 ～ 听课 *listen to the lecture attentively*; 感谢你好意 ～ 向我们提出建议。*Thank you for the suggestions you kindly offered us.* 瓢泼大雨猛烈 ～ 下了起来。*The rain commenced pouring violently down.* 天渐渐 ～ 冷了。*The weather is getting cold.*
另见 dì。

的 [·ㄉㄜ] [de] 助 ①(用在定语的后面)：聪明 ～ 孩子 *clever child*; 国家 ～ 经济命脉 *the economic lifeline of the country*; 画家 ～ 工作外衣 *an artist's smock*; 两天 ～ 时间 *two days' time*; 我～ 母亲 *my mother*; 已经站起来 ～ 中国人民 *the Chinese people who have stood up* ②(用来造成没有中心词的"的"字结构)：开汽车 ～ *a driver*; 菊花开了，有红 ～，有黄 ～。*The chrysanthemums are in bloom; some are red and some yellow.* 他说他 ～，我干我 ～。*Let him say what he likes; I'll just get on with my work.* 我爱吃辣 ～。*I like peppery food.* ③(用在谓语动词后面，强调动作的施事者、时间、地点等)：是我打 ～ 稿子，他上 ～ 色。*I made the sketch; he filled in the colours.* 他前年去 ～ 西藏。*It was the year before last that he went to Xizang* [*Tibet*]. 我在北京买 ～ 表。*It was in Beijing that I bought the watch.* ④(用在陈述句末尾，表示肯定、强调、已然等语气)：明天他会来～。*Surely he'll come tomorrow.* 你们这两天真够辛苦 ～。*You've really been working hard in the past few days.* 哦，我想起来了。我们第一次是在大别山见面 ～。*Now, I remember. We met for the first time in the Dabie Mountains.* 屋子里静悄悄 ～。*It was very quiet in the room.* 著名的北京鸭就是这儿产 ～。*The famous Beijing ducks are produced here.* ⑤(用在并列的词语后，表示"等等、之类"的意思) and so on; and so on and so forth; and the like: 她尽说吃啊穿啊 ～。*She talks about nothing but food and clothing, etc.* 我不喜欢花儿草儿 ～！*I don't like flowers, grass and things like that!* 音乐、绘画、文学什么 ～，我们都谈到了。*We talked about music, painting, literature and the like.* ⑥(用在指人的名词、代词和指职务、身份的名词中间，表示某人取得某种职务或身份)：今天的会谁 ～ 主席？*Who is the chairman of today's meeting?* 这部电影是我姐姐 ～ 主角。*My sister plays the leading role in this film.* ⑦(表示某人是动作的对象)：开她 ～ 玩笑 *play a joke on her* ⑧(口语中用在两个数量词中间，表示相乘或相加)：这间屋子是五米 ～ 三米，合十五平方米。*This room is five metres by three, or fifteen square metres.*
另见 dí; dì。

的话 [- huà] 助 (用在表示假设的分句后面，引起下文)：如果你有事 ～，就不要来了。*Don't come if you're busy.*

得 [·ㄉㄜ] [de] 助 (用在动词后面，表示能够或可以)：她去 ～，我为什么去不 ～？*If she can go, why can't I go?* 这种蘑菇吃～，那种吃不～。*This kind of mushroom is edible, but that kind is not.* ②(用在动词和补语中间，表示可能)：听 ～ 懂 *be able to understand*; 那办 ～ 到。*That can be done.* 她回 ～ 来吗？*Can she get back?* ③(用在动词或形容词后面，连接表示程度或结果的补语)：唱 ～ 不好 *not sing well*; 冷 ～ 打哆嗦 *shiver with cold*; 笑 ～ 肚子痛 *laugh till one's sides split*; 雪下 ～ 很大。*It's snowing heavily.*
另见 dé; děi。

腻 [·ㄉㄜ] [de] (构词成分)见"肋腻"[lē de]

底 [·ㄉㄜ] [de] 助 (用在定语后，表示定语和中心词之间是领属关系，现在多写作"的")：我 ～ 书 *my book*; 无产阶级 ～ 党 *a party of the proletariat*
另见 dǐ。

dēi ㄉㄟ

嗯 [ㄉㄟ] [dēi] 叹 (赶驴、骡前进的吆喝声) sound for urging on an animal
另见 dē。

děi ㄉㄟˇ

得 [ㄉㄟˇ] [děi] 动 ①(需要) need: 从我家走到学校 ～ 20 分钟。*It takes me twenty minutes to walk from my home to the school.* 这个工程 ～ 3 个月才能完。*This project will take three months to complete.* ②(必须；必要) must; have to: ～ 用功 *must be more studious*; 你 ～ 认真考虑一下。*You must think it over seriously.* 我 ～ 马上回去。*I must be going back at once.* 我 ～ 事先告诉他。*I have to tell him in advance.* ③(表示揣测的必然) be sure to: 要不快走，我们就 ～ 迟到。*We'll be late if we don't hurry.*
另见 dé; de。

得负责任 [- fù zé rèn] should be responsible

得饶人处且饶人 [- ráo rén chù qiě ráo rén] be lenient wherever it is possible; be easy on people; leave room for manoeuvre

dèn ㄉㄣˋ

扽(撙) [ㄉㄣˋ] [dèn] 动 ①(用力把线、绳子、布匹、衣服等猛一拉) pull with sharp tugs; yank: 我们用力 ～，绳子断了。*We tugged so hard that the rope broke.* ②[方](拉紧) pull tightly; drag; haul

dēng ㄉㄥ

蹬 [ㄉㄥ] [dēng] 同"登" [dēng] I④⑤⑥
另见 dèng。

蹬冰技术 [- bīng jì shù] push off in skating

蹬技 [- jì] juggling with the feet (杂技节目之一)

蹬脚板 [- jiǎo bǎn] boat-stretcher

蹬形踏板 [- xíng tà bǎn] stirrup type

噔 [ㄉㄥ] [dēng] 象 (沉重的东西落地或撞击物体的声音) thump; thud: 听见楼梯上 ～ ～ ～ 的脚步声 *hear heavy footsteps on the stairs*

簦 [ㄉㄥ] [dēng] 名 (古代有柄的笠，类似现在的伞) a large bamboo or straw hat with a conical crown, broad brim and handle

灯(燈) [ㄉㄥ] [dēng] 名 ①(照明等用的发光器具) lamp; lantern; light: 壁[台] ～ *wall [desk] lamp*; 床头[落地] ～ *bedside [floor] lamp*; 电 ～ *electric light*; 宫 ～ *palace lantern*; 煤油 ～ *kerosene lamp* ②(燃烧液体或气体用来对别的东西加热的器具) burner: 酒精 ～ *alcohol burner*; *spirit lamp*; 喷 ～ *blowtorch*; *blowlamp* ③(俗称电子管) valve; tube: 六 ～ 收音机 *a six-valve radio set*

灯标 [- biāo] 〈航海〉(装有灯光设备的航标) beacon light; light beacon; post; gas buoy ◇ ～表 light list; ～船 〈航海〉light float (无人管理的)

灯彩 [- cǎi] ①(做彩灯的工艺) coloured-lantern making ②(舞台上用的彩灯) coloured lanterns; festoon lighting

灯残人静 [- cán rén jìng] The room was pervaded with quietness, bathed in the silent glow of the candlelights.

灯(心)草 [- cǎo] 〈植〉Juncus effusus; rush (used as lampwick) ◇ ～炎 rush moxibustion

灯插 [- chā] lamp bracket ◇ ～口 lamp jack

灯船 [- chuán] 〈航海〉lightship; light vessel

灯电压调整器 [- diàn yā tiáo zhěng qì] lamp-voltage regulator

灯蛾 [- é] tiger moth; woolly bear [caterpillar]; moths attracted by lamplight ◇ ～毛虫 woolly bear; caterpillar

灯蛾扑火 [- - pū huǒ] a moth flying into fire; self-destruction; bringing destruction upon oneself; suicidal act

灯蛾扑火，惹焰烧身 [- - - - rě yàn shāo shēn] The moth flies into the flame only to get itself burnt to death.; (One is like) a moth flying into the flame to burn its own body.

灯房 [- fáng] lamproom

灯放体 [- fàng tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉lychnisc

灯浮标 [- fú biāo] lighted buoy

灯管 [- guǎn] (fluorescent) tube

灯光 [- guāng] ①(灯的光度) the light of a lamp; lamplight: 使 ～变暗[亮] *make the light dim [bright]*; 在微弱的 ～下看书 *read in a poor light* ②(舞台或摄影棚的照明设备) (stage) lighting: ～渐暗 *lights slowly dim*; *lights fade to dark*; 舞台 ～ *stage lights*; *lighting* ◇ ～暗淡 dimout; ～搬运车 light van; ～表演 a light show; ～捕鱼 torch fishing; ～导航 light navigation; ～管制 dimout; blackout; ～呼叫 lamp call; ～技师 juicer; ～节奏 〈航海〉rhythm of light; ～控制磁带 light control tape; ～球场 floodlit [illuminated] court, field, etc.; ～围网作业 light seining; ～伪装 blackout; ～显示牌 lamp display panel; ～相纸 gaslight paper; ～效果 light effect; ～信号装置 light signalling device; ～艺术 luminal art; ～音响浮标 〈航海〉lighted sound buoy; ～诱杀 light trap; ～指示器 beam indicator

灯黑 [- hēi] lamp black (颜料)

灯红酒绿 [- hóng jiǔ lǜ] red lanterns and green wine — scene of debauchery; feasting and revelry; indulge in gay life and debauchery: 豪门～，街头啼饥号寒。*While the house of the rich and powerful present a scene of feasting and revelry, cries of hunger and cold are heard out in the streets.*

灯红酒绿，纸醉金迷 [- - - - zǐ zuì jīn mí] lead a gay life; go [be] on the racket

灯虎 [- hǔ] (即"灯迷") lantern riddles

灯花 [- huā] snuff (of a candlewick); niggers; ears

灯辉如昼 [- huī rú zhòu] Quantities of lamps were lighted, till the place was as light as day.

灯会 [- huì] lantern show

灯火 [- huǒ] lights: 广场上彻夜 ～通明。*The square was brilliantly illuminated throughout the night.* ◇ ～管制 darkening; blackout; light control; ～伪装 camouflage of lights

灯火不夜，笙歌长春 [- - bú yè shēng gē cháng chūn] Bright lanterns turn the night into day, while songs and flutes make an eternal spring.

灯火辉煌 [- - huī huáng] brilliantly illuminated; ablaze with lights: 宴会在 ～的人民大会堂举行。*The banquet was held in the brightly-lit Great Hall of the People.*

灯火结花 [- - jié huā] A lamp-wick forms a flower. — a good omen

灯火灸 [- - jiǔ] 〈医〉burning rush moxibustion

灯火通明 [- - tōng míng] ablaze with lights; be brightly lit

灯火荧煌 [- - yíng huáng] (In the hall) were many lanterns which gave a very brilliant light.

灯架 [- jià] lamp bracket; lamp hanger ◇ ～插头 lampholder; plug adapter

灯酱贝 [- jiàng bèi] lampshell

灯节 [- jié] the Lantern Festival (15th of the first lunar month)

灯具 [- jù] lamps and lanterns

灯开关 [- kāi guān] lamp switch ◇ ～衬套 lighting switch bushing

灯壳 [- ké] lamp body

灯孔 [- kǒng] lamphole

灯蜡 [- là] ghedda wax

灯笼 [- long] lantern ◇ ～齿轮 tupelo; ～裤 knickers; fours; knickerbockers; knee-length or ankle-length sports trousers; ～鱼 myctophids; lantern fish

灯笼式小齿轮 [- - shì xiǎo chǐ lún] 〈设计〉lantern pinion

灯幔 [- mào] crown top of burner

灯谜 [- mí] riddles written on lanterns; lantern riddles: 猜 ～ *guess lantern riddles*

灯盘 [- pán] lamp panel

灯泡 [- pào] lamp bulb; lamp globe: 卡口 ～ *bayonet socket bulb*; 螺丝口 ～ *screw socket bulb* ◇ ～变黑 blackening of bulb; ～电阻 lamp resistance; ～堆 light bulb reactor; ～负荷功率计 load lamp power meter; ～减光 depreciation of lamp; ～试验 lamp test; ～-透镜组合 light bulb-lens combination

灯泡型发电机 [- - xíng fā diàn jī] bulb type turbo-generator

灯泡型机组 [- - - jī zǔ] bulb type turbine generator set

灯绳 [- shéng] lamp cord

灯时 [- shí] lamp-hour

灯市 [- shì] a lantern fair; streets where festive lanterns were displayed on the Lantern Festival

灯室 [- -] 〈工〉lamphouse

灯刷染色体 [- shuā rǎn sè tǐ] lampbrush chromosome

灯丝 [- sī] 〈电子〉directly heated cathode; electron-tube heater; filamentary cathode; filament-type cathode; lamp filament ◇ ～饱和 filament saturation; ～变压器 〈电子〉filament [heater] transformer; ～变阻器 filament rheostat; ～重激活 reactivation of filament; ～电池 filament battery; ～电流 heater [filament] current; ～电路 heater chain [circuit]; ～电路保险丝 filament fuse; ～电路参数[数据] filament data; ～电容 filament capacitance; ～电压 filament [heater; heating] voltage; ～电压容许公差 allowable tolerance of filament voltage; ～电源 filament (power) supply; heater power; ～电源波纹 heater-power ripple; ～电源发电机 filament generator; ～电源绕组 〈电子〉filament winding; ～电阻 filament resistance; ～断续试验 heater intermittent test; ～发射 filament emission; ～功率 filament wattage; heater power; ～轰击 filament bombardment; ～激活 filament activation; ～接地 filament ground; ～开关 filament switch; ～偏压 heater bias; ～烧毁 disintegration of filament; ～寿命 burnout life; ～特性 filament characteristic; ～调节 filament control; ～调节器 filament regulator; ～显示器 filament display device; ～线圈 heater winding; ～效率试验 filament-activity test; ～阴极 filament cathode; ～阴极间漏泄 heater-cathode leakage; ～引线 heater lead

灯塔 [- tǎ] lighthouse; pharos; beacon ◇ ～二极管 lighthouse diode; ～费 light dues; ～税 lighthouse dues; ～学 pharology

灯塔管 [- - guǎn] lighthouse tube ◇ ～振荡器 lighthouse tube oscillator

灯台 [- tái] (灯盏的底座) lampstand; light stand

灯头 [- tóu] ①(接在电灯线末端、供安装灯泡用的装置) lamp holder; electric light socket; lamp base; lamp cap; lamp adapter ②(电灯的盏数) number of lamps ③(煤油灯上装灯芯、安灯罩的部分) a holder for the wick and chimney of a kerosene lamp ◇ ～插脚 bayonet peg; ～触点 cap contact; ～开关 lamp holder switch; ～缩节 reducing lamp holder

灯托架 [- tuō jià] lamp bracket

灯线 [- xiàn] lamp line ◇ ～变压器 filament transformer; ～衬套 light cable bushing; ～盒 ceiling block; ～蛇形管 ceiling coil

灯芯虹吸输送 [- xīn hóng xī shū sòng] wick feeding

灯心 [- -] lampwick; wick

灯心草 [- - cǎo] 〈植〉bog rush; sprat; bullrush; hard rush; bent; rush ◇ ～粉苞苣 gum succory; ～野麦 Russian wild rye; ～沼泽 rush-swamp

灯心结花 [- - jié huā] A lamp-wick forms a flower — a good omen.

灯心绒 [- - róng] 〈纺〉corduroy; ribbed velvet; patent velvet; ribbed velveteen corduroy; fustian cord; corduroy ◇ ～裤子 corduroys; ～组织 corduroy weave

灯心纱 [- - shā] candlewicking

灯心线 [- - xiàn] torchwick yarns

灯用保险丝 [- yòng bǎo xiǎn sī] light fuse

灯用煤气 [- - méi qì] oxycoal gas

灯用燃料油 [- - rán liào yóu] burner fuel oil

灯油 [- yóu] lamp-oil; kerosene; paraffin oil

灯语 [- yǔ] lamp signal: 用 ～传递信息 *communicate a message with lamp signals*

灯盏石 [- zhǎn shí] lamp-dish pebble

灯盏细辛 [- - xì xīn] 〈中药〉(菊科植物短葶飞蓬的干燥全草) Erigeron breviscapus (亦名"灯盏花")

灯展 [- -] lantern show; lantern fair

灯站 [- zhàn] 〈航〉light station

灯照残妆 [- zhào cán zhuāng] The lamp lit up (her) fading makeup.

灯罩 [- -] lamp-chimney (油灯); lampshade (电灯) ◇ ～座 shade holder

灯罩级品位 [- - jí pǐn wèi] mantle-grade

灯质 [- zhì] 〈航海〉characteristic of a navigation light (灯光性质)

灯钟 [- zhōng] 〈钟〉lantern clock

灯烛辉煌 [- zhú huī huáng] be brilliantly lighted with lamps; ablazing with lights; Lanterns and candles burned brightly.; The lamps and candles are bright.

灯柱子 [- zhù zi] lampstand

灯桩 [- zhuāng] light beacon

灯组 [- zǔ] banks

灯座 [- zuò] lamp-socket ◇ ～接线头 lamp socket cable contact; ～排 lamp socket strip; ～适配器 lamp adapter

登 [ㄉㄥ] [dēng] I 动 ①(由低处到高处) ascend; mount; scale (a height): ～岸 *go ashore*; ～上讲台 *mount the platform*; 我们 ～上了泰山。*We ascended Mt. Tai.* ②(记载；刊登) publish; record; enter: ～账 *enter an item in an account book*; 消息已在报上 ～出来了。*The news has been published in the newspaper.* ③(谷物登场) be gathered and taken to the threshing ground: 五谷丰 ～ *reap a bumper grain harvest* ④(腿和脚向脚底的方向用力) press down with the foot; pedal; treadle: ～三轮车 *pedal a pedicab* ⑤(踩，踏) step on; tread: ～在窗台上擦玻璃 *step onto the sill to clean the window*; 脚 ～在凳子上 *rest one's foot on a stool* ⑥[方] (穿) wear (shoes, etc.): 他脚 ～长筒靴。*He is in long boots.* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～恒 *Deng Heng*

登报 [- bào] publish in the newspaper: ～公布 *publicize [publish] ... in the press*; ～声明 *clarify [announce] by a newspaper advertisement*; *make a statement in the newspaper*; ～通告 *put a notice in the paper*

登鲍斯卡 [- - sī kǎ] Dembowska (小行星)

登场 [- chǎng] (谷物运到场上) be gathered and taken to the threshing ground

登场 [- chǎng] (剧中人出现在舞台上) come on stage ◇ ～人物 characters in a play; dramatis personage

登车板 [- chē bǎn] run(ning) board

登程 [- chéng] start (off) [set out] on a journey

登船 [- chuán] go on board; board; embarkation

登簇剂 [- cù jì] self-mounting chemical

登第 [- dì] [旧] (登科) pass the imperial examination

登峰造极 [- fēng zào jí] (比喻修养、造诣达到最高境地) reach the peak of perfection; come to a climax; have a very high level (of scholastic attainment or technical skill); reach great heights; reach the limit: 他的人物画在当时可谓 ～。*His painting of people attained a level never known before.*

登高 [- gāo] ascend a height: ～远眺 *ascend a height to enjoy a distant view*

登高必跌重 [- - bì diē zhòng] The higher up, the harder the fall.

登高必自卑 [- - - zì bēi] He that climbs a ladder must begin at the first step.
登高不能 [- - bù néng] 〈医〉 ananabasia
登高一呼 [- - yì hū] (比喻有影响的人物发出倡议或号召) make a clarion call; make a public appeal; mount a stone and cry
登高自卑 [- - zì bēi] In order to climb up high one must begin from the bottom.
登革热 [- gé rè] 〈医〉 dengue; Dengue Fever; breakbone fever; dandy fever; chapenonada (亦作"骨痛病")
登广告 [- guǎng gào] advertise: ～ 招聘英语教师 *advertise for teachers of English*; ～ 出租房屋 *advertise a house for rent* ◇ ～ 者 advertiser
登基[极] [- jī] (帝王即位) ascend [accede to; come to; mount; take] the throne; be enthroned
登机牌 [- - pái] a boarding card
登机梯 [- - tī] airstair; passenger bridge
登机闸口 [- - zhá kǒu] boarding gate
登记 [- jì] register; check in; enter one's name: 结婚 ～ *marriage registration*; ～ 入册 *be registered on the books*; 在旅馆 ～ 住宿 *check in at a hotel*; 在学校注册簿上 ～ 姓名 *enter names in the register of the school*; 该俱乐部正式 ～ 的成员有多少? *How many members have officially registered in the club*? ◇ ～ 标志 〈工〉 register mark; ～ 标准 listing standard; ～ 表(册) enrollment; ～ 簿 register; accession; accession book; ～ 处 registration [registry] office; ～ 吨 ton (equal to 2.83 cubic metres); ～ 吨位 registered tonnage; ～ 法 registration law; ～ 费 registration fee; ～ 公债 registered bond; ～ 股东 stockholder of record; ～ 柜 a chench-in counter; ～ 会计师 certified public accountant; ～ 机 tell-table; ～ 码 poll code; ～ 宽度 〈船〉 register breadth; ～ 列名牌号 listed brand; ～ 器 logger; ～ 人 registrant; ～ 日期 date of registration; ～ 商标 trademark; 登记失业率 registered jobless rate; ～ 税 registration tax; ～ 通讯表 polling list; ～ 项 entry; ～ 项簇 〈计〉 entry cluster; ～ 预购紧俏产品 place orders for products in short supply; ～ 证 registration; ～ 证明书 certificate of ownership [registration]
登科 [- kē] [旧] (科举时代应考人被录取) pass civil examinations; receive government degrees
登临 [- lín] ① (登山临水) climb a hill, a tall building, etc. which commands a broad view ② (游览山水名胜) visit famous mountains, places of interest, etc.
登龙门 [- lóng mén] enter the dragon gate — become famous, successful; win sudden success (比喻得到有力者的援引而突然声誉卓著; 亦指科举会试得中)
登龙有术 [- - yǒu shù] very skillful in finding a powerful patron to advance one's career
登楼雅座 [- lóu yǎ zuò] Go upstairs please; there you will find comfortable seats for you.
登陆 [- lù] land; landing; disembark; ashore; go to debarkation: 我们在孟买 ～。*We landed at Bombay*. ◇ ～ 部队 landing force; ～ 场 beachhead; landing field [beach]; ～ 车 lander; ～ (地)点 debarkation point; landing point; ～ 方向 direction of landing; ～ 基地 landing base; ～ 阶段 landing phase; ～ 舰 landing ship; ～ 救援设备 jeheemy; ～ 轮架 〈航空〉 beaching gear; ～ 母舰 landing-craft carrier; ～ 人员运输舰 attack transport; ～ 设备 beaching accommodation; ～ 输送队 landing transport party; ～ 网 debarkation net; ～ 物资运输舰 attack cargo ship; ～ 战役 amphibious operation; ～ 正面 landing frontage; ～ 作战 landing operations
登陆艇 [- - tǐng] landing boat ◇ ～ 运输车 gilhoist
登门 [- mén] call at sb.'s house
登门拜访 [- - bài fǎng] come [go] on a visit to sb.'s house; call at sb.'s house; call on sb. in person; pay sb. a visit
登门报喜 [- - bào xǐ] announce big good news at the house door
登门辞别 [- - cí bié] personally pay a farewell call
登门答谢 [- - dá xiè] call on sb. to express gratitude
登门道贺 [- - dào hè] go to pay sb. a congratulatory call
登门道歉 [- - - qiàn] go to sb.'s home and apologize (with bitter remorse)
登门道谢 [- - - xiè] go to sb.'s house and offer thanks
登门吊唁 [- - diào yàn] pay a visit of condolence on the death of ...; go to sb.'s house to offer one's condolences
登门告别 [- - gào bié] call on sb. to say goodbye (to him)
登门请罪 [- - qǐng zuì] go to sb.'s house and make apologies
登门求教 [- - qiú jiào] call on sb. for counsel; come to seek advice; go to sb. for advice (and help)
登门求医 [- - - yī] go to the doctor for treatment
登门造府 [- - zào fǔ] call on a person at his house
登门自荐 [- - zì jiàn] present oneself at the door
登尼尔 [- ní ěr] (纤度单位,旦的旧称) denier
登攀 [- pān] climb; scale: (沿绳索)一把一把地往上 ～ *climb hand over hand*; 从这一侧面易于 ～ 这座山。*The mountain may be conveniently climbed from this side*.
登山 [- shān] 〈体〉 mountain-climbing; mountaineering ◇ ～ 队 mountaineering party; mountaineering expedition; ～ 法 climbing method; hill climbing method; ～ 上衣 alpine jacket; ～ 绳 climbing rope; ～ 协会 alpinist club; ～ 鞋 climbing boot; ～ 营地 mountaineer's base; ～ 运动 mountaineering; ～ 运动员 mountaineer; alpinist; climber
登山而望 [- - ér wàng] ascend a hill and thence to have a wide view; go up to the summit of the hill and look out
登山观景 [- - guān jǐng] climb up a mountain for a view
登山涉水 [- - shè shuǐ] go over mountains and cross streams; climb mountains and wade through rivers; scale mountains and cross rivers; traverse mountains and wade through rivers
登上宝座 [- shàng bǎo zuò] ascend the throne (of ...)
登时 [- shí] (立刻) immediately; at once; then and there
登斯炸药 [- sī zhà yào] densite
登司卡特 [- - kǎ tè] denscast (镍铬合金)
登台 [- tái] mount a platform; go up on the stage: ～ 表演一番 (*strive*) *to take the stage and perform*
登台拜将 [- - bài jiàng] ascend the altar and receive the appointment of general; (the emperor) makes someone the commander-in-chief [generalissimo]
登台拜相 [- - - xiàng] ascend the royal platform and be appointed minister
登台演说 [- - yǎn shuō] deliver a speech from a platform
登台演戏 [- - - xì] go [play] on stage
登[升]堂入室 [- táng rù shì] pass through the hall into the inner chamber; gain [get; obtain] the mastery of ...; reach the hall and enter the chamber; reach a higher level in one's studies or become more proficient in one's profession
登徒 [- tú] a surname: ～ 玄 *Dengtu Xuan*
登徒子 [- - zǐ] playboy (指好色之徒)
登仙羽化 [- xiān yǔ huà] ascend and become an immortal; take to the land of immortals; becoming a god
登庸取材 [- yōng qǔ cái] recommend and employ talents
登月 [- yuè] moonfall ◇ ～ 舱 (excursion) module; lunar module; ～ 地点 lunar landing site; ～ 电视广播 lunacast; ～ 旅行舱 lunar (excursion) module; ～ 用光测高计 lunar optical altimeter; ～ 宇航员 lunarnaut
登载 [- zǎi] publish (in newspapers or magazines); carry: 各报在显著位置上 ～ 了这条消息。*The newspapers gave prominent coverage to the news*.

děng ㄉㄥˇ

戥 [ㄉㄥˇ] [děng] 动 (用戥子称东西) weigh with a small steelyard: 把这个戒指 ～ 一 ～。*Weigh this ring in the small steelyard*.
戥子 [- zi] a small steelyard for weighing precious metal, medicine, etc.

等 [ㄉㄥˇ] [děng] Ⅰ 量 ① (等级) class; grade; rank: 分为三 ～ *classify into three grades*; 二 ～ 奖 *second prize*; 头 ～ 品 *first-rate goods*; 世界头 ～ 大国 *a world power of the first order* ② (种; 类) kind; sort; type: 此 ～ 人 *this kind of person*; 我决不干这 ～ 事。*I'll never do this sort of thing*. Ⅱ 形 (程度或数量上相同) equal: 长短相 ～ *be equal in length*; 大小不 ～ *unequal in size*; ～ 距离 *equal distance* Ⅲ 动 ① (等候; 等待) wait; await: ～ 车 *wait for a train, bus, etc.*; ～ 上级批准 *await approval by the higher authorities*; ～ 一整天 *wait all day*; 岁月不 ～ 人。*Time and tide wait for no man*. 我将在7:30分左右 ～ 着你。*I shall await you at seven-thirty or thereabouts*. ② (用戥子称东西) weight with a small steelyard Ⅳ 介 (等到) when; till: ～ 他来了我就告诉他。*I'll tell him when he comes*. ～ 我做完再走。*Stay till I'm through*. Ⅴ 助 ① [书] (用在人称代词或指人的名词后面, 表示复数): 彼 ～ *they*; 我 ～ *we*; 李红 ～ 3人 *Li Hong and two others* ② (表示列举未尽) and so on; and so forth; etc.: 赴沈阳、鞍山、大连 ～ 地视察 *go to Shenyang, Anshan, Dalian and other places on a tour of inspection*; 孩子们在幼儿园里学习唱歌、跳舞、画图画 ～。*The children learn singing, dancing, drawing, and the like in the kindergarten*. 他买了许多水果, 如苹果、桃子 ～ ～。*He bought a lot of fruit such as apples and peaches*. ③ (用于列举后煞尾): 长江、黄河、黑龙江、珠江 ～ 四大河流 *the four large rivers — the Changjiang, the Huanghe, the Heilongjiang and the Zhujiang*
等安匝定律 [- ān zā dìng lǜ] law of equal ampere-turns
等螯 [- áo] isochela
等白霞岩 [- bái xiá yán] niligongite
等板高度 [- bǎn gāo dù] 〈化工〉 height equivalent of theoretical plate (HETP)
等半圆变数 [- bàn yuán biàn shù] equicrescent variable
等半自形 [- - zì xíng] equant subhedral
等倍数 [- bèi shù] equimultiple
等比 [- bǐ] ratio of equality; equal ratio ◇ ～ 级数 geometric progression; geometric series; ～ 生长 〈生〉 isogony; ～ 中项 geometric mean
等比力点 [- - lì diǎn] isoquot
等比例减薄液 [- - - jiǎn bó yè] proportional reducer
等比容线 [- - róng xiàn] isostere
等比值线 [- - zhí xiàn] isomers
等臂电桥 [- bì diàn qiáo] equal arm bridge
等臂杠杆 [- - gàng gǎn] bascule
等臂染色体 [- - rǎn sè tǐ] isochromosome
等边 [- biān] 〈数〉 equal sides; equilateral ◇ ～ 多边形 equilateral polygon; ～ 角钢 equal angle iron [steel]; equal leg angle; ～ 角形截面 angle section of equal legs; ～ 壳 〈生〉 equilateral shell; ～ 三角形 equilateral triangle; ～ 三角形测风法 〈航海〉 wind star; ～ 十字线 equilateral cross curve; ～ 形 equilateral
等变 [- biàn] uniformly varying ◇ ～ 电压 ramp voltage; ～ 幅线 iso-amplitude; ～ 高风 isallohypsic wind; ～ 高线 isallohypse; ～ 温线 thermoisopleth; isallotherm; ～ 线 〈地质〉 isograd; ～ 形线 isalloline; ～ 压梯度 isallobaric gradient; ～ 压线 isoallobar; isallobar; ～ 应力 uniformly varying stress; ～ 载荷 uniformly varying load
等变质线 [- - zhì xiàn] 〈地质〉 isograd(e)
等表型线 [- biǎo xíng xiàn] isophene
等冰冻线 [- bīng dòng xiàn] congelont; isoglacihypse; isopectic; isopectic line
等玻色子数 [- bō sè zǐ shù] isoboson
等参(数)元(素) [- cān yuán] isoparametric element
等侧轴晶体 [- cè zhóu jīng tǐ] isodiametric crystal
等测变换 [- - biàn huàn] equi-measure transformation
等层顶 [- céng dǐng] isopause
等差 [- chā] ① 〈数〉 (与前一项差恒等的) equal difference ② [书] (等级高低; 等次) place in a series; grade ◇ ～ 级数 arithmetic progression; arithmetic series; ～ 数列 arithmetic progression; ～ 线 isodiff; ～ 中项 arithmetical mean; ～ 作用 hybrid; ～ 作用变量器 hybrid coil
等产出线 [- chǎn chū xiàn] output isoquant
等产量曲线 [- - liàng qū xiàn] equal product contour; equal product curve
等产量图 [- - - tú] isopotential map
等长度编码 [- cháng dù biān mǎ] equal length code
等长工作 [- - gōng zuò] isometric work
等长记录 [- - jì lù] fixed length record
等长码 [- - mǎ] equal-length code
等长片断 [- - piàn duàn] isostich; isoplith
等长收缩 [- - shōu suō] isometric contraction
等长性训练 [- - xìng xùn liàn] isometric training
等场强曲线 [- chǎng qiáng qū xiàn] coverage contour
等超额中子核素 [- chāo é zhōng zǐ hé sù] isodiaphere
等潮差线 [- cháo chā xiàn] corange line
等潮流时图 [- - liú shí tú] cotidal current chart
等潮时 [- - shí] cotidal hour

等潮图 [- - tú] cotidal map
等潮线 [- - xiàn] cotidal line ◇ ～ 图 cotidal chart
等沉积环境 [- chén jī huán jìng] isomesia
等沉降速度 [- - jiàng sù dù] 〔化〕 equal settling velocities
等沉陷线 [- - xiàn xiàn] isohyet; isohyetal
等成本曲线 [- chéng běn qū xiàn] equal cost contour; equal cost curve; isocost curve
等成分面 [- - fèn miàn] isopleth
等成分线 [- - - xiàn] isomarte
等程半音 [- - bàn yīn] equally tempered semitone
等程音阶 [- - yīn jiē] equally tempered scale; scale of equal temperament
等齿顶高齿 [- chǐ dǐng gāo chǐ] equal-addendum teeth
等尺寸 [- - cùn] equidimension
等传递动力 [- chuán dì dòng lì] even flowing
等传输 [- - shū] equitransference ◇ ～ 充填液 equitransferent filling solution
等春温线 [- chūn wēn xiàn] isoeral
等纯量曲面 [- chún liàng qū miàn] equiscalar surface
等磁变线 [- cí biàn xiàn] isoporic
等磁差图 [- - chā tú] isogonic chart
等磁场强度线 [- - chǎng qiáng dù xiàn] 〔电磁〕 isogam; isogamme
等磁力线 [- - lì xiàn] isodynamic line; isodynam; isodynamic curve
等磁偏线 [- - piān xiàn] isogon; isogonic (line)
等磁倾线 [- - qīng xiàn] isoclinic; isoclinic line; isoclinal
等磁势 [- - shì] magnetic equipotential
等磁线 [- - xiàn] isomagnetic line ◇ ～ 图 isomagnetic map
等磁要求线 [- - yāo qiú xiàn] isomagnetic
等磁异常线 [- - yì cháng xiàn] isoabnormal (line); isoabnormal
等次 [- cì] place in a series; grade; 按质量划分 ～ *grade sth. according to quality*
等大地势线 [- dà dì shì xiàn] isogeopotential
等带宽编码器 [- dài kuān biān mǎ qì] equi-band coder
等带宽解调器 [- - - jiě tiáo qì] equi-band demodulator
等代均布动载荷 [- - jūn bù dòng zài hè] equivalent uniform live load
等代轮载 [- - lún zài] equivalent wheel load
等待 [- -] wait; await; ～ 继承遗产 *wait for dead men's shoes*; *wait for a dead man's shoes*; ～ 时机 *await a favourable opportunity*; *wait for a chance*; *bide one's time*; 他在 ～ 机会。*He is waiting for his opportunity*. ◇ ～ 点 〔航空〕 holding point; ～ 概率 delay probability; ～ 观望政策 a wait-and-see policy; ～ 航线 holding pattern; ～ 宏指令 wait macro (instruction); ～ 利息论 "waiting" theory of interest; ～ 时间 latency; queu(e)ing [waiting] time; ～ 条件 wait condition; ～ 位 wait bit; ～ 线 waiting-line; ～ 修复时间 awaiting-repair time; ～ 循环 waiting loop; ～ 语句 wait statement; ～ 转接开关 camp-on switch; ～ 状态 wait state; waiting state; ～ 状态程序 non-ready program
等待式扫描 [- - shì sǎo miáo] slave sweep ◇ ～ 电路 triggered-time base
等到 [- dào] ①（表示时间条件）by the time; when: ～ 他来，我便告诉他。*I'll tell him when he comes*. ②（等候到）wait until; wait till: ～ 头发白 *wait until one's hair turns white*; 我们要 ～ 他来。*We shall wait until* [*till*] *he comes*.
等倒齿骨 [- - chǐ gǔ] isancora
等倒钩骨针 [- - gōu gǔ zhēn] isochela
等等 [- děng]（表示列举未尽）and so on; and so on and so forth; etc.; and others; and other things; and all that; this, that and the other; and the like; and all; and that; and what have you; whatnot; and what not
等等 [- deng]（等一下）wait a minute
等地平纬度圈 [- dì píng wěi dù quān] 〔地测〕 circle of equal altitude
等地温线 [- - wēn xiàn] isogeotherm; geisothermal; geoisotherms
等点绘图法 [- diǎn huì tú fǎ] raplot
等电蛋白质 [- diàn dàn bái zhì] isoelectric protein
等电沉淀作用 [- - chén diàn zuò yòng] 〔化〕 isoelectric precipitation
等电点 [- - diǎn] 〔化〕 isoelectric point
等电聚焦 [- - jù jiāo] isoelectric focusing; isoelectro-focusing
等电离点 [- - lí diǎn] isoelectric point
等电离析 [- - - xī] 〔物〕 isoelectric separation
等电凝聚 [- - níng jù] 〔物〕 isoelectric condesation
等电区 [- - qū] isoelectric zone
等电势 [- - shì] equipotential ◇ ～ 加速器 constant potential accelerator; ～ 阴极 unipotential cathode
等电位 [- - wèi] equipotential; isopotential ◇ ～ 加速器 〔核〕 constant-potential accelerator; ～ 金属化 equipotential metallization; ～ 连接线 〔电〕 bonding wire; ～ 面 isopotential surface; ～ 线 equipotential line; ～ 阴极 equipotential cathode; ～ 作业 equipotential live line work
等电压系统 [- - yā xì tǒng] constant voltage system
等电子 [- - zǐ] 〔物〕 isoelectronic ◇ ～ 复合中心 isoelectronic recombination centre; ～ 化合物 isoelectronic compound; ～ 聚焦 isoelectronic focusing; ～ 离子 isoelectronic ion; ～ 排列 isosterism; ～（原子）群 isoelectronic group; ～ 数序 isoelectronic sequence; ～ 陷阱 isoelectronic trap; ～ 陷阱态 isoelectronic trap state
等电阻 [- - zǔ] constant resistance ◇ ～ 线 resistivity contour
等冬温线 [- dōng wēn xiàn] isocheim(e); isochimene
等动力训练 [- dòng lì xùn liàn] isodynamic training
等动态样品 [- - tài yàng pǐn] 〔冶〕 isokinetic sample
等冻期线 [- - qī xiàn] isopag(uc)
等度分解 [- dù fēn jiě] equidecomposition
等度连续 [- - lián xù] equicontinuous; equally continuous ◇ ～ 函数族 〔数〕 equicontinuous family of function
等度量 [- - liàng] isometry ◇ ～ 变换 isometric transformation
等断面轧制 [- duàn miàn zhá zhì] parallel rolling; straight rolling
等对比光度计 [- duì bǐ guāng dù jì] equality of contrast photometer
等额分期付款 [- é fēn qī fù kuǎn] equal amount installment payment
等额选举 [- - xuǎn jǔ] single-candidate election ◇ ～ 制 system of voting for deputies from the same number of candidates
等而论之 [- ér lùn zhī] treat analogously (in a similar manner); and so with the others
等而下之 [- - xià zhī] from that grade down; lower down; go down the drain; the inferior; the lowly: 先不要管那些 ～ 的产品。*Don't bother about those lower down*.
等二歧分枝 [- èr qí fēn zhī] isotomy ◇ ～ 枝式 equal dichotomous branching
等二歧式 [- - - shì] equal dichotomy
等反力度 [- fǎn lì dù] constant reaction
等反演 [- - yǎn] isoinversion
等反应度叶片 [- - yìng dù yè piàn] constant reaction blades
等方位线 [- fāng wèi xiàn] isogonal; isogonic curve; equidirection line
等方向性天线 [- - xiàng xìng tiān xiàn] isotropic radiation antenna
等仿射 [- fǎng shè] equiaffine
等放射性线 [- fàng shè xìng xiàn] isopulse; isopulse contour; isopulse curve; isocount (contour)
等费米子数 [- fèi mǐ zǐ shù] isofermion
等分 [- fēn] divide from the middle; 〔航空；航海〕 halve; halving ◇ ～ 标度 uniform scale; ～ 部分 aliquot; ～ 角线 bisectrix; sectrix curve; ～ 刻度 evenly divided (scale); ～ 裂化 equal cracking; ～ 试样 aliquot (sample); ～ 算子 halved operator; ～ 线 bisector; bisectrix; ～ 压力 equilibrium partial pressure
等分布 [- - bù] equipartition ◇ ～ 序列 equally distributed sequence
等分散 [- - sàn] isodisperse
等分子 [- - zǐ] equimolecular ◇ ～ 量 equimolecular quantity
等份[分] [- fèn] an equally divided part of sth.; 〔律〕 moiety; *ana*（处方用语，= of equal quantities)
等峰态曲线 [- fēng tài qū xiàn] isokurtic curve
等风 [- -] balanced draft; balanced blast ◇ ～ 冲天炉 equiblast cupola; equilibrium blast cupola [furnace]
等风速线 [- - sù xiàn] 〔气〕 isanemone; isotach
等辐射线 [- fú shè xiàn] israds
等幅 [- -] constant amplitude ◇ ～ 差拍 equal heterodyne; ～ 电报波 keyed wave; ～ 抖动器 constant displacement shaker; ～ 固有频率 undamped natural frequency; ～ 面 equal-[equi-] amplitude surface; equi-amplitude surface; ～ 外差法 equal heterodyne; ～ 系统 constant amplitude system; ～ 载波 constant-amplitude carrier; ～ 振荡 continuous oscillation; persistent oscillation; ～ 振荡磁控管 CW magnetron; ～ 振荡周期 undamped period of oscillation; ～ 振动 continuous vibration; ～ 正弦波 constant amplitude sinusoid; ～ 正弦曲线 constant-amplitude sinusoid; ～ 制 constant-amplitude system
等幅波 [- - bō] continuous waves (C. W.); persistent waves; undamped waves ◇ ～ 测距器 continuous wave distance finder; ～ 电报 continuous wave telegraphy; CW telegraphy; ～ 电路 continuous wave circuit; ～ 发射机 continuous wave transmitter; ～ 辐射 sustained radiation; ～ 干扰 continuous wave interference [jamming]; ～ 雷达系统 continuous wave radar system; ～ 零相对比法 zero beat CW comparison technique; ～ 调制 modulation of continuous wave; ～ 外差对比法 heterodyne CW comparison technique; ～ 系统 continuous wave system; ～ 信号 continuous wave signal; ～ 信号发生器 continuous wave signal generator; ～ 振荡器 continuous wave generator
等腐殖质带 [- fǔ zhí zhì dài] iso-humic belt
等负变压线 [- fù biàn yā xiàn] kate-isallobar
等负载 [- - zài] even load
等改正线 [- gǎi zhèng xiàn] isodiff
等概率 [- gài lǜ] equiprobability ◇ ～ 测度 equiprobable measure; ～ 论 equiprobabilism; ～ 曲线 equiprobability curve; ～ 性 equiprobability
等高 [- gāo] equal altitude [height]; accordant ◇ ～ 齿 equal-depth teeth; ～ 齿顶齿轮 gear with equaladdendum teeth; ～ 齿切削法 equal height tooth cutting method; ～ 法 equal altitude method; ～ 峰顶面 accordant summit levels; ～ 耕作 contour ploughing; ～ 距 contour interval; ～ 控制 equal altitude control; ～ 林道 contour roads; ～ 起垄机 contour ridger; ～ 圈 〔天〕 parallel of altitude; almucantar; altitude circle; ～ 条植 strip-cropping; ～ 仪 astrolabe; ～ 栽植 contour farming [cropping]（山坡地上沿等高线栽种）
等高线 [- - xiàn] contour (line); isoheight; isoline; isohypse (line)（地形图上标高相等的点连成的封闭曲线）◇ ～ 笔 contour instrument; ～ 测量精度 contouring accuracy; ～ 地图 contour map; ～ 地形图 hypsographic map; ～ 电码 〔气〕 contour code; ～ 法 contouring method; ～ 描绘 contouring; ～ 内插 〔地测〕 interpolation of contours; ～ 平面图 〔采矿〕 contour plan; ～ 数字化 contour digitazation; ～ 注记 contour number [value]
等格(磁)角线 [- gé jiǎo xiàn] 〔航空〕 isogrive（等坐标磁偏角线）
等根 [- gēn] 〔数〕 equal root
等功率线 [- gōng lǜ xiàn] equipower line
等功率制动 [- - - zhì dòng] constant power braking
等光程 [- guāng chéng] aplanatism◇ ～ 焦点 aplanatic foci; ～ 聚光镜 aplanatic condenser; ～ 折射 〔光〕 aplanatic refraction
等光度线记录仪 [- - dù xiàn jì lù yí] isophotometer
等光强 [- - qiáng] isocandela ◇ ～ 高温计 constant intensity pyrometer; ～ 图 isocandela diagram; ～ 线 isophote
等规聚丙烯 [- guī jù bǐng xī] isotactic polypropylene
等规聚合物 [- - - hé wù] isotactic polymer
等规立构 [- - lì gòu] isotactic
等含硫值图 [- hán liú zhí tú] isosulfur map
等含碳量线 [- - tàn liàng xiàn] isocarb
等焓线 [- - xiàn] 〔物〕 isenthalp; isenthalpic (line); line of equal enthalp
等号 [- hào] equal-sign; equality sign; sign of equality
等黑度观测术 [- hēi dù guān cè shù] E 1262 equidensoscopy
等厚度叶轮 [- hòu dù yè lún] disk of constant thickness
等厚条纹 [- - tiáo wén] equal thick fringes
等厚图 [- - tú] 〔地质〕 isopach map
等厚(度)线 [- - xiàn] 〔气〕 isopac(h); isopachyte; isopachous line
等候 [- -] wait; await; expect: ～ 命令 *wait for instructions*; *await orders*; ～ 兑换率下跌 *wait for a fall in the rate of exchange*; ～ 形势转变 *expect the turning of the tide*; 她满怀幸福地 ～ 着她的情人到来。*She waited for her lover in a state of happy expectancy*. ◇ ～ 保险 waiting insurance; ～（信号）车辆 waiting vehicle; ～ 室 waiting room; ～ 条件 wait condition
等花期线 [- huā qī xiàn] isoanth
等花线 [- - xiàn] isanthesic line
等滑脱推进器 [- huá tuō tuī jìn qì] unislip propeller
等化拓扑 [- huà tuò pū] 〔数〕 identification topolo-

gy
等化系数 [- - xì shù] equating coefficients
等化学变质作用 [- - xué biàn zhì zuò yòng] 〈岩〉 isochemical metamorphism; treptomorphism
等环核 [- huán hé] isocycle
等环量流型 [- - liàng liú xíng] constant circulation flow pattern
等挥发分线 [- huī fā fēn xiàn] isovol
等辉正长岩 [- - zhèng cháng yán] yogoite
等基线 [- jī xiàn] 〈地质〉 isobase; isanabase
等基因 [- - yīn] isogen
等积 [- -] equivalence ◇ ～ 地图投影 authalic [equal-area; equivalent] map projection; ～ 方位投影 azimuthal equal-area projection; ～ 投影 equal-area [homolographic] projection (地图投影的一类，用于绘制经济图、行政区划图、人口图); ～ 投影纬度 〈图〉 authalic [equalarea] latitude
等肌贝 [- - bèi] isomyaria
等极化线 [- jí huà xiàn] isopolar
等极值线 [- - zhí xiàn] isometeorograde
等级 [- -] ①(按质量、程度、地位等的差异而作出的区别) grade; rank; 薪金 ～ *pay grade*; 牛奶是分 ～ 出售的。*Milk is sold in grades*. ②(在社会地位和法律地位上不平等的社会集团) order and degree; social estate; social stratum; 封建社会 ～ 森严。*Feudal society was rigidly stratified*. ◇ ～ 逼近法 hierarchial approach; ～ 电阻 class resistance; ～ 法 rank method; ～ 观念 obsession of hierarchy; ～ 控制网 hierarchic network; ～ 控制项目 sort control item; ～ 内增薪 within-grade increment; ～ 例外运费率 exception rate; ～ 剖析法 hierarchial approach; ～ 赛 classification competition; ～ 网格 graded net; ～ 相关 rank correlation; ～ 行动法 class-action law; ～ 信息素 cast pheromone; ～ 运费率 class rate; ～ 制度 social estate system; hierarchy
等级差 [- - chā] 〈数〉 rank difference ◇ ～ 平方相关 〈数〉 rank difference square correlation
等级品生产 [- - pǐn shēng chǎn] class-product production
等几率论 [- jǐ lǜ lùn] equiprobabilism
等几率性 [- - - xìng] equiprobability
等剂量曲线 [- jì liàng qū xiàn] isodose curve
等剂量线 [- - - xiàn] isodose
等计数率线 [- - shù lǜ xiàn] isocount (contour); isopulse; isopulse contour; isopulse curve
等伽线 [- jiā xiàn] isogal
等加速度 [- - sù dù] 〈物〉 uniform acceleration ◇ ～ 运动 motion with uniform acceleration
等加速凸轮 [- - - tū lún] constant acceleration cam
等加速运动 [- - - yùn dòng] uniform accelerated motion; uniformly increasing motion
等价 [- jià] of equal value; equal in value; equivalence ◇ ～ 变换 equivalence [equivalent] transformation; ～ 变数 equivalent variable; ～ 参数 equivalent parameter; ～ 测度 equivalent measure; ～ 超共轭 〈物化〉 isovalent hyperconjugation; ～ 带宽 equivalent bandwidth; ～ 度量 equivalent metric; ～ 二进制位 equivalent binary digits; ～ 方程 equivalent equation; ～ 共轭 isovalent conjugation; ～ 构图 equivalent configuration; ～ 关系 〈数〉 equivalence relation; ～ 轨道 equivalent orbital (EO); 等价交换 equal-value exchange; ～ 矩阵 equivalent matrice; ～ 空间 equivalent space; ～ 律 law of equivalence; ～ 条件 condition of equivalence; ～ 问题 equivalence problem; ～ 物 〈经济〉 equivalent; ～ 线 equivalent lines; isoline; ～ 形式 equivalent form of value; ～ 有偿 compensation of equal value; ～ 语句 〈计〉 equivalence statement; ～ 原理 equivalence principle; ～ 运算 〈数〉 biconditional operation; if and only if operation (双条件运算); ～ 自动机 equivalent automaton; ～ 组 equivalence group
等价交换 [- - jiāo huàn] (Commodities) are exchanged at equal values.; exchange of equal values; exchange at equal values; equivalent exchange
等价物交换 [- - wù jiāo huàn] exchange of equivalents
等价值关系 [- - zhí guān xi] equivalence relation
等间距相同脉冲 [- jiān jù xiāng tóng mài chōng] equally spaced identical pulse
等减速运动 [- jiǎn sù yùn dòng] uniformly decreasing motion
等降分级 [- jiàng fēn jí] classifying by equal falling
等降水大陆度 [- - shuǐ dà lù dù] isepire
等降水量线 [- - - liàng xiàn] isohyet(al)
等降线 [- - xiàn] isocatabase
等降雨量线 [- - yǔ liàng xiàn] isohyet(al)
等焦透镜 [- jiāo tòu jìng] equivalent lens
等交比曲线 [- - bǐ qū xiàn] equianharmonic curve
等交比群 [- - - qún] equianharmonic group
等交比形 [- - - xíng] homographic
等角 [- jiǎo] isogonism; equal angles; equiangular ◇ ～ 变换 〈数〉 equiangular [isogonal] transformation; isogonality; ～ 点 isocenter; metapole; ～ 动量定律 law of constant angular momentum; ～ 多边形 〈数〉 equiangular polygon; ～ 方位投影 equal-angle azimuthal projection; ～ 分线 angular bisector; ～ 拱 〈建〉 equilateral arch; ～ 共轭点 isogonal conjugate points; ～ 轨线 isogonal trajectory; ～ 航线 loxodrome; rhumb line; ～ 加速度 constant angular acceleration; ～ 螺线天线 〈电磁〉 equiangular spiral antenna; ～ 投影 isometrical projection; equal-angle projection; ～ 投影地图 equal-angle map; ～ 投影图 isometrical drawing; ～ 透视 isometric perspective; ～ 屋顶 〈建〉 equilateral roof; ～ 形 isogon; ～ 轴线 isometric axis
等角线 [- - xiàn] isogonal line; equiangular line; 〈航海〉 rhumb line ◇ ～ 规 isometrography; ～ 航行法 rhumb line sailing
等截点 [- jié diǎn] isotomic point
等截面 [- - miàn] uniform section ◇ ～ 棒 bar of uniform cross section; ～ 杆 prismatic member; ～ 梁 uniform beam; ～ 悬臂梁 uniform cantilever beam; ～ 叶片 uniformly shaped blade; uniform-section blade; ～ 柱 column with constant cross sections
等节触角 [- - chù jiǎo] antenna aequalis
等结构 [- - gòu] 〈晶〉 isostructure ◇ ～ 性 isostructuralism
等结合 [- - hé] equi-join
等解冻线 [- jiě dòng xiàn] isotac
等精度测量 [- jīng dù cè liáng] equal precision measurement; equal observations
等精度曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] equal precision curve; contours of constant geometric accuracy
等经度改正线 [- - - gǎi zhèng xiàn] isolong
等经线航行 [- - xiàn háng xíng] meridian sailing
等静热压法 [- jìng rè yā fǎ] hot-isostatic-bonding and pressing process
等静热压机 [- - - - jī] hot isostatic press
等静压 [- - yā] isostatic pressing; isopressing ◇ ～ 成型 isostatic compaction; ～ 机 isostatic pressing machine
等静压力 [- - - lì] isostatic pressure
等静压制 [- - - zhì] isostatic pressing ◇ ～ 装置 arrangement for isostatic pressing
等径胞表皮层 [- - bāo biǎo pí céng] 〈解〉 paracutis
等径胞皮 [- - - pí] 〈解〉 paraderm
等径程发动机 [- - chéng fā dòng jī] square (stroke) engine
等径冲程 [- - chōng chéng] square stroke
等径滚(铣)刀 [- - gǔn dāo] parallel hob
等径螺纹接套 [- - luó wén jiē tào] equal nipple
等径伞齿轮 [- - sǎn chǐ lún] mitre gear; wheel mitre; mitre-wheels ◇ ～ 传动 miter bevel gear; ～ 装置 miter wheel gear [gearing]
等径凸轮 [- - tū lún] constant diameter cam
等径细胞 [- - xì bāo] isodiametric cell
等径直角斜齿轮 [- - zhí jiǎo xié chǐ lún] miter [mitre] gear
等径锥齿轮 [- - zhuī chǐ lún] miter gear
等矩阵语言 [- jǔ zhèn yǔ yán] 〈计〉 equal matrix language
等距 [- jù] equidistance; isometry ◇ ～ 变换 equilong transformation; ～ 表示 isometric representation; ～ 参数 isometric parameter; ～ 常线 isanomal; ～ 对应 isometric correspondence; ～ 方位投影 azimuthal equidistant projection; ～ 划法 isometric drawing; ～ 晶系 isometric system; ～ 空间 isometric space; ～ 螺纹螺杆 uniform pitch screw; ～ 脉冲 equi-spaced pulses; ～ 嵌入 isometric imbedding; ～ 射影 isometric projection; ～ 螯尖 equidistant locking pallets; ～ 算子 isometric operator; ～ 投影 isometric projection (任意投影的一种，用于绘制普通地图及交通图); ～ 线 equidistant line; line of equidistance; ～ 映射 isometric mapping; ～ 正交网 isometric orthogonal net
等距离 [- - lí] equidistance ◇ ～ 外交 equidistant diplomacy
等距平 [- - píng] equideparture ◇ ～ 线 isanomaly; isanomalous line
等距曲面 [- - qū miàn] equidistant surface; isometric surface ◇ ～ 系 isometric system of surface
等距曲线 [- - - xiàn] equidistant curve ◇ ～ 族 isometric family of curve
等壳瓣 [- ké bàn] 〈无脊椎〉 equivalve
等可能情形 [- kě néng qíng xing] equally likely cases
等控性 [- kòng xìng] equicontrollability
等宽(的) [- kuān] aequilate; aequilatus
等宽式喷嘴 [- - shì pēn zuǐ] even spray nozzle
等宽凸轮 [- - tū lún] constant breadth cam
等拉德线 [- lā dé xiàn] isorads (等幅射线)
等拉力弹簧 [- - lì tán huáng] constant force spring
等劳交换产品 [- láo jiāo huàn chǎn pǐn] exchange of products containing equal amounts of labour
等劳交换规律 [- - - - guī lǜ] principle of exchange of equal labour values
等勒克斯面 [- lè kè sī miàn] isolux (等照度线)
等勒克斯球面 [- - - - qiú miàn] equilux sphere
等勒克斯线面 [- - - - xiàn miàn] 〈光〉 isofootcandle; isolux; isophot
等雷暴频率线 [- léi bào pín lǜ xiàn] isokeraunic line
等雷暴日数线 [- - - rì shù xiàn] isobront
等雷雨线 [- - yǔ xiàn] isoceraunic [isokeraunic] line
等离点 [- lí diǎn] isotropic point
等离激元谱学 [- - jī yuán pǔ xué] 〈物〉 plasmon spectroscopy
等离子 [- - zǐ] plasma ◇ ～ 泵 plasma-pump; ～ 波 plasma wave; ～ 层 plasmasphere; ～ 蛋白质 isoionic protein; ～ 点 isoionic point; ～ 电弧敷层 plasma arc coating; ～ 电弧焊接 plasma-arc welding; ～ 电弧切割 plasma-arc cutting; ～ 电弧切割法 plasma-arc cutting; ～ 电子束焊接机 plasma electron beam welding machine; ～ 风洞 plasma wind tunnel; ～ 腐蚀 plasma etching; ～ 复合 〈半〉 plasma recombination; ～ 工程 plasma engineering; ～ 管 plasmatron; ～ 焊 plasma welding; ～ 还原 plasma reduction; ～ 火焰 plasma torch; ～ 击穿 〈半〉 breakdown plasma; ～ 激元 plasmon; ～ 加速器 plasma accelerator; ～ 溅射 〈半〉 plasma sputtering; ～ 溅射设备 plasma sputtering equipment; ～ 壳层 〈电子〉 plasma sheath; ～ 粒团 plasmoid; ～ 炉 plasma heating [arc] furnace; ～ 喷镀层 plasma jet [spray(ed)] coating; ～ 喷射设备 plasma spraying apparatus; ～ 喷涂 〈冶〉 plasma spraying; ～ 喷注 plasma jet; ～ 片 plasma sheet; ～ 气体 plasma gas; ～ 枪 plasma gun; ～ 切割 plasma cutting; ～ 熔炼 plasma melting; ～ 氩焊接机 plasma argon arc welding machine; ～ 移相器 plasma phase shifter; ～ 振荡 plasma oscillation
等离子弧 [- - - hú] plasma arc ◇ ～ 方法 〈冶〉 ionarc process
等离子流 [- - - liú] plasma jet ◇ ～ 发生器 plasmatron; ～ 管 streamer; ～ 束 streamer; current column
等离子区 [- - - qū] ion plasma; plasma (即等离子体，有时指存在等离子体的区域) ◇ ～ 放电 plasma discharge; ～ 平衡 plasma balance; ～ 频率 plasma frequency; ～ 探测器 plasma probe; ～ 调谐 plasma tuning; ～ 振荡 plasma oscillation
等离子去胶 [- - - qù jiāo] removing of photoresist by plasma ◇ ～ 机 plasma degumming machine
等离子束放大器 [- - - shù fàng dà qì] beam-plasma amplifier
等离子体 [- - - tǐ] plasma; plasma body (一般指电离的气体，由离子、电子及未经电离的中性粒子所组成，如火焰和电弧中的高温部分，太阳和其它恒星的表面气层等) ◇ ～ 保持 plasma containment; ～ 波 plasma wave; ～ 波导(管) plasma waveguide; ～ 不稳定性 plasma instability; ～ 测量 plasma measurement; ～ 层 〈地物〉 plasmasphere; ～ 层顶 〈地物〉 plasmapause; ～ 冲击波 plasma stock wave; ～ 导电性 plasma conductivity; ～ 电流 plasma current; ～ 电容 plasma capacitance; ～ 电子感应加速器 plasma betatron; ～ 电子逃逸 plasma electron runaway; ～ 动力论 plasma kinetic theory; ～ 动力学 plasma dynamics; ～ 二极管 plasma diode; ～ 发动机 〈航空〉 plasma engine; plasma jet; ～ 发生器 plasma generator; plasmatron; ～ 反应 plasma reaction～ 辐射 plasma radiation; ～ 复合 plasma recombination; ～ 共振 plasma resonance; ～ 箍缩 plasma pinch; ～ 管 plasmatron; ～ 焊炬 plasma torch; ～ 弧 plasma arcs; ～ 回波 plasma echo; ～ 回声 plasma echo; ～ 火箭 plasma rocket; ～ 火矩 plasma torch; ～ 激光 plasmon; ～ 激光器 plasma laser; ～ 激元 〈固物〉 plasmon; ～ 挤压 plasma squeezing; ～ 加工 plasma machining; ～ 加热 plasma heating; ～ 加速 acceleration of plasma; ～ 加速器 plasmatron; plasma accelerator; ～ 溅射 plasma

sputtering; ～ 焦点 plasma focus; ～ 炬 plasma torch; ～ 聚合 plasma polymerization; ～ 聚合物 plasma polymer; ～ 聚焦 plasma focus; ～ 聚焦装置 plasma focus device; ～ 控制 plasma control; ～ 扩散 plasma diffusion; ～ 离子源 plasma ion source; plasmatron; ～ 离子振荡 plasma ion oscillation; ～ 理论 plasma theory; ～ 裂解 plasma pyrolysis; ～ 幔〔地物〕plasma mantle; ～ 密度 plasma density; ～ 模拟 computer simulated plasma; plasma simulation; ～ 耦合器件 plasma-coupled device; ～ 耦合神经线 plasma-coupled neuristor; ～ 抛射 plasma ejection; ～ 喷焰 plasma jet; ～ 喷注激发〔光谱〕plasma-jet excitation; ～ 片〔地物〕plasma sheet; ～ 漂移 plasma drift; ～ 频率(electron) plasma frequency; Langmuir frequency; ～ 气体 plasma gas; ～ 枪〔电磁〕plasma gun [jet]; ～ 鞘 plasma sheath; ～ 弱非线性理论 plasma weakly nonlinear theory; ～ 色谱法 plasma chromatography; ～ 色谱图 plasmagram; ～ 射流 plasma jet; ～ 声 plasma sound; ～ 声学 plasma acoustics; ～ 输运 plasma transport; ～ 衰变 plasma decay; ～ 损失 plasma loss; ～ 探测器 plasma probe; ～ 湍动反应区 plasma turbulence reactor; ～ 湍动加速 plasma turbulence acceleration; ～ 湍流 plasma turbulence; ～ 推进〔航空〕plasma propulsion; ～ 吞食器 plasma eater; ～ 尾 plasma tail; ～ 温度 plasma temperature; ～ 物理学〔物〕plasma physics; ～ 显示 plasma display; ～ 显示板 plasma display panel; ～ 显示器 plasma scope; plasma display; ～ 消失 plasma disappearance; ～ 压力 plasma pressure; ～ 阴极 plasma cathode; ～ 应用 plasma application; ～ 源 plasma source; ～ 约束 plasma confinement [containment]; ～ 杂质 plasma impurity; ～ 照相 plasmagraph; ～ 诊断 plasma diagnostics; ～ 诊断技术 plasma diagnostic technique; ～ 振荡 plasma oscillation; ～ 振子 plasman; ～ 柱 plasma column; ～ 注入 plasma injection; ～ 注射器 plasma injector; ～ 转动 plasma rotation; ～ 装置 plasma device; ～ 子 plasmon

等离子体激元模型 [- - - - jī yuán mó xíng] plasmon model

等离子体流密度 [- - - - liú mì dù] plasma-current density

等离子体型波导 [- - - - xíng bō dǎo] plasma-type waveguide

等离子武器 [- - - wǔ qì] plasma weapon

等离子冶金 [- - - yě jīn] plasma metallurgy

等粒岩组 [- lì yán zǔ] consertal fabric

等力荷载 [- - hè zài] equipollent load

等力线 [- - xiàn] isodyne; isodynamic line

等(磁)力线 [- - -] isodynamic line; isodynam

等力线(彗尾) [- - -] syndyname

等量 [- liàng] equivalent; half-and-half ◇ ～ 单翼机 equivalent monoplane; ～ 地[拉] ana (= of equal quantity); ～ 活动 equivalent activity; ～ 力矩 equivalent moment (of force); ～ 面积电流 area balanced current; ～ 年成本标准 uniform equivalent annual cost criterion; ～ 扭矩 equivalent twisting moment; ～ 曲线 isoquanta curve; ～ 弯矩 equivalent bending moment; ～ 蒸发 equivalent evaporation

等量劳动领取等量产品 [- - láo dòng lǐng qǔ děng liàng chǎn pǐn] rewarding equal labour with equal products; exchange of an equal amount of work for an equal amount of products; compensating an equal amount of labour with an equal amount of products

等量劳动相交换规律 [- - - - xiāng jiāo huàn guī lǜ] law of exchange of equal amounts of labour

等量齐观 [- - qí guān] (同样看待) equate; be mentioned in the same breath; draw a parallel between ...; indiscriminately to put ... on a par: 这两部小说差得太远了，怎么能 ～ 呢? *There is a world of difference between these two novels. How can you equate one with the other?*

等量社会劳动商品 [- - shè huì láo dòng shāng pǐn] commodities containing equal amounts of social labour

等亮度光度计 [- - dù guāng dù jì] equality of brightness photometer; equality of luminous photometer

等亮度线 [- - - xiàn] isopleth of brightness

等零指示位 [- líng zhǐ shì wèi] equal-zero indicator

等流线 [- liú xiàn] constant current contour

等露点线 [- lù diǎn xiàn] isodrosotherm

等脉冲线 [- mài chōng xiàn] isocount (contour); isopulse; isopulse contour; isopulse curve

等漫射面 [- màn shè miàn] isodiffusion surface; surface of equal diffusion

等米下锅 [- mǐ xià guō] wait for rice to put in one's pan — be short of money; in straitened circumstances; wait passively for the requirements to be met without making any efforts

等密度 [- mì dù] isodensity; isopycnic ◇ ～ 大气 homogeneous atmosphere; ～ 计 isodensitometer; ～ 胶片〔摄〕equidensity film; ～ 离心 isopycnic centrifugation; ～ 流 isopycnal flow; ～ 面 isopycnic surface; ～ 平衡离心〔物〕isodensity equilibrium centrifugation; ～ 曲线 isodense; ～ 梯度离心〔物〕isopycnic gradient centrifugation; ～ 线 isopycnic; isopycnal; isodense

等密面 [- - miàn] isopycnic; surface of equal density

等密入流 [- - rù liú] homopycnal inflow

等幂 [- -] idempotent◇ ～ 和 sum of equal powers; ～ 矩阵 idemfactor

等面 [- miàn] equivalent face◇ ～ 式 isolaterality; ～ 叶 isolateral leaf

等面积投影 [- - jī tóu yǐng] equivalent projection ◇ ～ 地图 homolographic map

等敏感度曲线 [- mǐn gǎn dù qū xiàn] isosensitivity curve

等明暗光 [- míng àn guāng] 〔航海〕isophase light

等模式(标本) [- mó shì] isotype

等挠(度) [- náo] iso-deflection

等挠曲线 [- - qū xiàn] isowarping

等内聚温度 [- nèi jù wēn dù] equicohesive temperature

等内能线 [- - néng xiàn] isenerg(e)

等能 [- néng] equal-energy ◇ ～ 白色〔电〕equal-energy white; ～ 分布系数 equal-energy distribution coefficient; ～ 光谱 equi-energy spectrum; ～ 级 equal-energy level; ～ 加速度 isoenergetic acceleration; ～ 磷光体〔物〕equal-energy phosphor; ～ 面〔半〕equal-energy surface; ～ 源 equal-energy source

等年温较差线 [- nián wēn jiào chā xiàn] isotalant; isolalantose; iseoric line; isoparallage

等粘线 [- - xiàn] 〔化〕isokom

等浓比色法 [- nóng bǐ sè fǎ] 〔化〕nesslerization

等浓度线 [- - dù xiàn] isoconcentrate

等浓图 [- - tú] 〔化工〕isoconcentration map

等浓线 [- - xiàn] 〔化〕isopleth

(电子)等排物 [- pái wù] (同电子排列体) isostere

等配物 [- pèi wù] isostere

等偏差线 [- piān chā xiàn] isametral; isoanomal

等偏图 [- - tú] 〔地物〕isogonic chart

等(磁)偏线 [- - xiàn] isogon; isogonal; isogonic line

等偏转法 [- - zhuǎn fǎ] equal deflection method

等平均冬温线 [- píng jūn dōng wēn xiàn] isocheim(e); isochimene

等平面 [- - miàn] isoplanar ◇ ～ 隔离〔半〕isoplanar isolation; ～ 工艺 isoplanar process; ～ 晶体管 isoplanar transistor; ～ 器件 isoplanar device; ～ 双极存储器 isoplanar bipolar memory

等齐缠度 [- qí chán dù] constant twist ◇ ～ 膛线〔军〕uniform twist rifling; uniform pitch; uniform twist

等齐膛线 [- - táng xiàn] 〔军〕rib rifling

等气象度线 [- qì xiàng dù xiàn] isometeorograde

等气压较差线 [- - yā jiào chā xiàn] isoanakatabar; isokatanabar

等气压平衡线 [- - - píng héng xiàn] isothene

等牵引力坡度 [- qiān yǐn lì pō dù] 〔采矿〕gradient of equal traction

等腔囊胚 [- qiāng náng pēi] equal coeloblastula

等强磁力线 [- qiáng cí lì xiàn] isodynamic line

等强度 [- - dù] equal strength ◇ ～ 棒 bar of uniform strength; ～ 梁 beam of uniform strength; uniform strength beam; ～ 叶轮 disk of constant stress

等强线间距 [- - xiàn jiān jù] iso-strength interval

等强信号 [- - xìn hào] 〔电〕equisignal ◇ ～ 指示 split indication

等强信号区显示 [- - - - qū xiǎn shì] split echo presentation

等切变线 [- qiē biàn xiàn] isoshear

等切距曲线 [- - jù qū xiàn] equitangential curve

等切面曲线 [- - miàn qū xiàn] tractrix

等氢离子溶液 [- qīng lí zǐ róng yè] isohydric solution

等倾断层 [- - duàn céng] 〔地质〕isoclinal fault

等倾法 [- - fǎ] isocline method; method of isocline

等倾条纹 [- - tiáo wén] equal inclination fringe

等倾线 [- - xiàn] line of same dip; isocline; isoclinal line

等秋温线 [- qiū wēn xiàn] isometropal

等球体 [- qiú tǐ] isosphere

等曲率面 [- qū lǜ miàn] surface of constant surface

等权多项式 [- quán duō xiàng shì] 〔数〕isobaric polynomial

等日射(量)线 [- rì shè xiàn] isalea

等日照线 [- - zhào xiàn] isohel ◇ ～ 法 posterization

等容比热 [- róng bǐ rè] constant volume specific heat

等容变化 [- - biàn huà] constant volume change

等[定]容过程 [- - guò chéng] constant volume process; isometric process; isovolumetric process (物质系统在体积保持不变的情况下所发生的各种物理或化学过程)

等容气球 [- - qì qiú] tetroon

等容燃烧式燃汽轮机 [- - rán shāo shì rán qì lún jī] constant volume combustion gas turbine

等容线 [- - xiàn] isochor(e); isometric; isometric line; isopycn; isoplere; isoster; isovols

等容蓄压器 [- - xù yā qì] constant displacement accumulator

等容循环 [- - xún huán] constant volume cycle

等色条纹图 [- sè tiáo wén tú] 〔光〕isochromatic fringe pattern

等色温线 [- - wēn xiàn] isotemperature line

等色线 [- - xiàn] isochromatic; isochromat

等色性 [- - xìng] isochromatism

等色序条纹 [- - xù tiáo wén] fringes of equal chromatic order

等色岩 [- - yán] shonkinite

等熵 [- shāng] isentropy ◇ ～ 变化 isentropic change; ～ 功 isentropic work; ～ 过程 isentropic procedure [process]; constant entropy; ～ 厚度图 isentropic thickness chart; 〔气〕thick-thin chart; ～ 面 isentropic surface; ～ 喷管 isentropic nozzle; ～ 热降 isentropic heat drop; ～ 速度比当量 equivalent isentropic velocity ratio; ～ 条件 isentropic conditions; ～ 图〔气〕isentropic chart; ～ 效率 isentropic efficiency; ～ 性 isentropity; ～ 压缩 isentropic compression; ～ 再压缩 isentropic recompression; ～ 滞止加热 isentropic stagnation heating; ～ 重量图〔气〕isentropic weight chart

等熵流 [- - liú] isentropic stream; isentropic flow ◇ ～ 线 isentropic streamline

等熵膨胀 [- - péng zhàng] constant entropy expansion ◇ ～ 喷管 isentropic expansion nozzle

等熵线 [- - xiàn] 〔热〕isentrope; constant entropy line ◇ ～ 图 isentropic chart

等上升速度线 [- shàng shēng sù dù xiàn] isanabat

等少量百分率线 [- shǎo liàng bǎi fēn lǜ xiàn] isodef

等伸缩剖面 [- shēn suō pōu miàn] plane of uniform contraction

等身像 [- - xiàng] life-sized statue

等深度 [- - dù] even depth

等(水)深线 [- - xiàn] 〔地质〕isobath; depth contour; depth curve; fathom curve; hydroisohypse; fathom line; bathymetric contour (用以表示海洋、湖底表面起伏形态)

等渗尿 [- shèn niào] isosthenuria

等渗溶液 [- - róng yè] 〔化、生、医〕isotonic solution (与动物或人体血浆渗透压相等的溶液，如生理盐水)

等渗透率图 [- - tòu lǜ tú] 〔油工〕isoperm

等渗系数 [- - xì shù] isotonic coefficient

等渗性 [- - xìng] isotonicity; isotonia

等渗压 [- - yā] 〔化〕isoosmotic pressure ◇ ～ 浓度 isotonic concentration; ～ 溶液 isotonic solution; ～ 鱼类 homoisosmotic fishes

等声强曲线 [- shēng qiáng qū xiàn] isophonic contour

等声强线图 [- - - xiàn tú] isacoustic chart

等生活型线 [- - huó xíng xiàn] isobiochore

等生态域线 [- - tài yù xiàn] isobiochore

等升压中心 [- - yā zhōng xīn] is(o) anabaric centre

等施干涉条纹 [- shī gān shè tiáo wén] 〔光〕isogyre

等时(的) [- shí] isochronal; isochronous; isochronic ◇ ～ 测试法〔油工〕isochronal test; ～ 电路 isochronous circuit; ～ 计 isochronograph; ～ 降落轨迹 tautochrone; ～ 螺线调节器 isochronal spiral regulator; ～ 面 isochronous surface; ～ 试井 isochronal well testing; ～ 调制〔信〕isochronous modulation; ～ 图 isochronograph; ～ 仪 isochronograf; isoscript; ～ 振荡 isochronous oscillation; ～ 振动 isochronous vibration; ～ 值 isochronia; isochronism

等时线 [- - xiàn] isochrone ◇ ～ 测年法 isochrone dating method; ～ 年龄 isochrone age

等时性 [- - xìng] isochronism; tautochronism ◇ ～ 畸变 isochronous distortion; ～ 回旋加速器 isochronous cyclotron

等实囊胚 [- - náng pēi] equal stereoblastula
等矢量 [- shǐ liàng] isovector
等始花期线 [- - huā qī xiàn] isanther
等始花线 [- - - xiàn]（物候学）isanthesic line
等式 [- shì]〈数〉equation; equality ◇ ～ 约束 equality constraint; ～ 组 equality system
等势 [- -]〈心理〉equipotentiality ◇ ～ 集〈数〉equivalent aggregates; equivalent sets; ～ 面〈地物〉equipotential surface; surface of equal potentials; ～ 区 equipotentials; ～ 线〈物〉equipotential lines
等适居性 [- - jū xìng] isoikete
等数 [- shù]〈计〉waiting ◇ ～ 时间 latence; latency
等水深线 [- shuǐ shēn xiàn] isobath
等水位线 [- - wèi xiàn] contour of water table
等水温线 [- - wēn xiàn] isothermobath; isohygrotherm
等水压线 [- - yā xiàn] isobar
等速 [- sù] constant speed; constant velocity ◇ ～ 车削〈机〉constant-speed cut; ～ 传动 constant-speed drive; ～ 电泳 isotachophoresis; ～ 干燥 constant rate of drying; ～ 干燥阶段 constant-rate drying period; ～ 环流润滑 constant circulating oiling; ～ 机构 constant-speed unit; ～ 减压 uniform decompression; ～ 控制 constant-speed [-velocity] control; ～ 控制器 isodromic controller; ～ 联轴器 constant-speed ratio coupling; equi-speed coupling; ～ 切削 constant-speed cut; ～ 蠕变率 constant-rate creep; ～ 扫描 costant-speed scanning; ～ 射〈军〉deliberate fire; ～ 生长 isauxesis; isometry; ～ 送丝方式 constant wire-feed system; ～ 调速器 isodrome governor; ～ 万向节〈机〉constant-velocity universal joint; constant-velocity cardan joint; ～ 下沉颗粒〈采矿〉equal falling particles; ～ 线 constant-velocity line; isovel(s); ～ 研光机 spreading calender; ～ 圆周运动 uniform circular motion; ～ 运动 uniform motion; ～ 运动凸轮 uniform motion cam
等速度 [- - dù] uniform velocity ◇ ～ 曲线 isovel; isotach; ～ 势面〈流〉equipotential surface of velocity; ～ 势线〈流〉equipotential curve of velocity
等他形 [- tā xíng] equant anhedral
等态区 [- tài qū] constant state region
等梯度线 [- tī dù xiàn] isogradient
等提前量曲线 [- tí qián liàng qū xiàn]〈军〉isolead curve
等体(积)度面 [- tǐ dù miàn] isosteric surface
等体(积)度线 [- - - xiàn] isoster
等体积过程 [- - jī guò chéng]（等容过程）isometric process
等体积线 [- - - xiàn] isochor(e); equidense; isometric; isovols; isopycn; isoplere; isoster; constant volume line
等听觉响应等级 [- tīng jué xiǎng yìng děng jí]〈声〉equal listener response scale
等通量 [- tōng liàng] isoflux
等同 [- tóng] equate; be equal: 政治不能同艺术～起来。*Politics cannot be equated with art.* ◇ ～ 二进制位组 isobits; ～ 关系符 identity relator; ～ 接合连接器 hermaphroditic connector; sexless connector; ～ 抗弯强度 mate bending strength; ～ 语 equivalent; ～ 周期 identical period; ～ 装置 equality unit
等外 [- wài] substandard; off-grade ◇ ～ 板 off-grade plate; ～ 材 non-dimension timber; cull off-grade; ～ 水准测量 below-order leveling; ～ 铁 off-grade iron; ～ 轧材 off-gauge material
等外品 [- - pǐn]（低于规定等级标准的产品）rejects; off-grade goods; rejects outshot; off sorts; off grade; bastard size; substandard product: 这台电视机价钱便宜，因为是～。*The telly is cheap, because it's a reject.* ◇ ～ 纸张〈纸〉bastard size paper
等外延 [- - yán] homepitaxy
等腕羽腕幼虫 [- wàn yǔ wàn yòu chóng] bipinnaria elegans
等尾检验 [- wěi jiǎn yàn]〈统〉equal tails test
等尾节 [- - jié] isopygous
等纬线航行 [- - xiàn háng xíng] parallel sailing
等位病 [- wèi bìng]〈植〉allelopathy
等位环 [- - huán] equal potential belt
等位基因 [- - jī yīn]（在一对同源染色体上同一位置的基因）allel; allelic gene; allelomorph ◇ ～ 互补 allelic complementation; ～ 突变体〈遗〉allelic mutant; ～ 系列 allelic series; ～ 现象 allelotropy; ～ 型 allelotype
等位基因间重组 [- - - - jiān chóng zǔ] interallelic recombination
等位基因间互补 [- - - - - hù bǔ] interallelic complementation
等位基因内相互作用 [- - - - nèi xiāng hù zuò yòng] intraallelic interaction
等位距 [- - jù] equipotential pitch
等位[势]面 [- - miàn]〈电〉equipotential surface
等位排斥 [- - pái chì] allelic exclusion
等位染色体(的) [- - rǎn sè tǐ] allelosomal
等位时 [- - shí] coordinate time
等位势面 [- - shì miàn] geopotential surface
等位势线 [- - - xiàn] isopotential
等位数 [- - shù] equal-order digits
等位线 [- - xiàn] equipotential line
等位性 [- - xìng] allelism; allelomorphism ◇ ～ 测验 allelism test
等温 [- wēn] isothermality; isothermy ◇ ～ 闭合罩 isothermal enclosure; ～ 变化 isothermal change [transformation]; ～ 操作 isothermal operation; ～ 槽 isothermobath; ～ 层〈热〉isothermal layer; ～ 处理 isothermal treatment; ～ 处理加硬化 hardening by isothermal heat treatment; ～ 带 zone of constant temperature; 〈气〉isotherm ribbon; ～ 锻造 isothermal forging; ～ 反应 isothermal reaction; ～ 高度 isothermohypse; ～ 共轭曲线系 isothermal-conjugate system of curves; ～ 过程 constant temperature [isothermal] process; ～ 回火 isothermal tempering; quench tempering; ～ 挤压 isothermal extrusion; ～ 渐近曲面 isothermally asymptotic surface; ～ 截面 isothermal section; ～ 量热器〈热〉isothermal calorimeter; ～ 流动 isothermal flow; ～ 马力 isothermal horsepower; ～ 马氏体 isothermal martensite; ～ 面 isothermal level; isothermal [isothermic] surface; ～ 膨胀 isothermal expansion; ～ 膨胀性 swelling isotherm; ～ 喷管 isothermal nozzle; ～ 球化退火 isothermal spheroidizing; ～ 区 isothermal region; ～ 曲线 isothermal curve; ～ 热处理 isothermal heat treatment; ～ 烧结 isothermal sintering; ～ 深度面[线] isobathytherm; ～ 生长 isothermal growth; ～ 顺度 isothermal compliance; ～ 条件 isothermy; isothermality; ～ 调质 austempering; ～ 图〈地物〉isothermal chart [diagram]; ～ 退火 isothermal annealing; ～ 吸附线 absorption isotherm; ～ 吸收 isothermal absorption; ～ 吸着 isothermal sorption; ～ 相变 isothermal phase change; ～ 效率 isothermal efficiency; ～ 形变热处理 isothermal trans-stressing; isothermal TMT; ～ 压缩 constant temperature [isothermal] compression; ～ 压缩率 isothermal compressibility; ～ 压缩效率 isothermal compression efficiency; ～ 应变 isothermal strain; ～ 蒸发 isothermal evaporation; ～ 蒸馏 isothermal distillation; ～ 正火 isothermal normalizing; ～ 正交曲线系 isothermal orthogonal system of curves; ～ 总效率 isothermal overall efficiency; ～ 坐标 isothermic coordinate
等温层结稳定性 [- - céng jié wěn dìng xìng] isothermalcy
等温差商数线 [- - chā shāng shù xiàn] thermoisodrome
等温淬火 [- - cuì huǒ]〈治〉isothermal hardening; isothermal quenching; marquench ◇ ～ 表面硬化 austemper case hardening; ～ 前加应力 austemper stressing
等温冷却 [- - lěng què] isothermal cooling ◇ ～ 转变图 isothermal cooling transformation diagram
等温剩余磁化 [- - shèng yú cí huà]〈地物〉isothermal remnent magnetization (IRM) ◇ ～ 强度 isothermal remnent magnetization
等温线 [- - xiàn]〈气候〉thermoisopleth; constant temperature line; isothermal line; thermo-isopleths ◇ ～ 图 isallothermic [isothermal] chart
等温转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] isothermal transformation; isothermic transition ◇ ～ 表面硬化处理 isothermal transformation case hardening; ～ 强化处理 isothermal trans-stressing; ～ 曲线 isothermal transformation curve; ～ 图 isothermal transformation diagram
等涡流强度线 [- wō liú qiáng dù xiàn] isocurlus
等物候线 [- wù hòu xiàn]〈生〉isophane; isophene
等熙提 [- xī tí] isostilb（表面亮度单位）◇ ～ 曲线 isostilb; isostilb curve
等吸光点 [- - guāng diǎn] isoabsorptive point
等吸收点 [- - shōu diǎn] isobestic point
等系数法 [- xì shù fǎ] method of equal coefficients
等夏温线 [- xià wēn xiàn] isothere; isotheral
等闲 [- xián][书] ①（平常）ordinary; unimportant: ～之辈 *ordinary people* ②（随便；轻易）aimlessly; thoughtlessly: 大好时光，不可～度过。*Don't fritter away your precious time.* 莫～，白了少年头。*Don't dawdle, the young head is soon white.* ③（无端；平白地）for no reason; gratuitously
等闲视之 [- - shì zhī] regard as unimportant; give someone [sth.] the go-by; regard it idly as of no importance; make nothing of; treat lightly; treat casually: 这样的违法行为不可～。*Such an illegal act should not be treated lightly.*
等闲虚度 [- - xū dù] pass days in a useless, common way
等显性遗传 [- xiǎn xìng yí chuán] codominant inheritance
等(季节)现象 [- xiàn xiàng] phenocontour
等相关线 [- xiāng guān xiàn] isocorrelate
等响曲线 [- xiǎng qū xiàn] equal loudness contour
等响线 [- - xiàn] loudness contour ◇ ～ 选择器 loudness-contour selector
等相带 [- xiàng dài]〈地物〉equiphase zone
等相电动耳机 [- - diàn dòng ěr jī] isodynamic earphone
等相面 [- - miàn] equiphase surface
等相图 [- - tú]〈地质〉isofacies map
等相位面偏差 [- - wèi miàn piān chā] deviation of equiphase surface
等相线 [- - xiàn] phase contour; isophase
等向线 [- - -] isocline; isoclinic lines
等效 [- xiào]〈电〉equivalent ◇ ～ 比特率 equivalent bit rate; ～ 变化 equivalent change; ～ 表面直径 equivalent surface diameter; ～ 并联电阻 equivalent parallel resistance; ～ 参数 equivalent parameters; ～ 传递函数 equivalent transfer function; ～ 串联电阻 equivalent series resistance; ～ 带宽 equivalent bandwidth; ～ 氮气瓶压力〈化工〉equivalent nitrogen pressure; ～ 等位基因 allelic equivalence; ～ 地球半径 equivalent earth's radius; effective radius of earth; ～ 电导 equivalent conductance; ～ 电导率 equivalent conductivity; ～ 电感 equivalent inductance; ～ 电抗 equivalent reactance; ～ 电流源定理 equivalent current source theorem; ～ 电平 equivalent level; ～ 电容 equivalent capacity [capacitance]; ～ 电容器 equivalent condenser; ～ 电位 equivalent potential; ～ 电压 equivalent voltage; ～ 电压源定理 equivalent voltage source theorem; ～ 电源 equivalent source; ～ 电源定理 equivalent source theorem; ～ 电子 equivalent electrons; ～ 电子管 equivalent valve; ～ 电阻 equivalent resistance; ～ 电阻率 equivalent resistivity; ～ 定理 equivalent theorem; ～ 二进制内容 equivalent binary content; ～ 发电机 equivalent generator; ～ 发生器法则 Thevenins law; ～ 法 method of equal effect; ～ 风区 equivalent fetch; ～ 风时 equivalent duration; ～ 负载 equivalent load; ～ 刚度 equivalent stiffness; ～ 高度 height equivalent; equivalent altitude; equivalent height; ～ 功率 equivalent power; ～ 光子近似 equivalent-photon approximation; ～ 活塞 equivalent piston; ～ 截面 representative section; ～ 截止频率 equivalent limit frequency; ～ 静电电容 equivalent electrostatic capacity; ～ 均布载荷 equivalent uniform load; ～ 空间电荷 equivalent space charge; ～ 连续声级 equivalent continuous sound level; ～ 路径 equivalent path; ～ 码 equivalent code; ～ 门电流 equivalent gate current; ～ 内阻 equivalent internal resistance; ～ 粘性阻尼 equivalent viscous damping; ～ 喷管 equivalent nozzle; ～ 漂移电压 equivalent drift voltage; ～ 平行平板 equivalent parallel plate; ～ 容量 equivalent capacity; ～ 扫描速度 equivalent sweep speed; ～ 栅极电流 equivalent gate current; ～ 示像 equivalent aspect; ～ 试验法 equivalent test; ～ 输入电路 dummy input circuit; ～ 速度 velocity equivalent; ～ T型网络〈信〉equivalent T-network; ～ 特性曲线 equivalent characteristic; ～ 体积直径〈冶〉equivalent volume diameter; ～ 天线 equivalent aerial [antenna]; antenna eliminator; ～ 弯曲力矩 equivalent bending moment; ～ 网络 equivalent network; ～ 温度 equivalent temperature; ～ 无杂波放大器 noise-free equivalent amplifier; ～ 吸声量〈声〉equivalent absorption area; ～ 隙缝 equivalent gap; ～ 系统 equivalent system; ～ 线路 substitutional connection; ～ 异位基因 polymeric genes; ～ 应变 equivalent strain; ～ 应力 equivalent stress; ～ 原理 principle of equal effects; ～ 载荷 equivalent load; ～ 蒸发量〈流〉equivalent evaporation; ～ 质量 equivalent mass; ～ 周期线路 equivalent periodic line; ～ 轴 equivalent axis; ～ 状态 equivalent state; ～ 自由沉降直径〈冶〉equivalent free-falling diameter; ～ 阻抗 equivalent impedance; ～ 阻尼 equivalent damping
等效[值]电路 [- - diàn lù]〈电〉equivalent circuit

D

◇ ～ 模型 equivalent-circuit model；equivalent scheme；～ 元件 equivalent-circuit component
等效二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] equivalent diode◇ ～ 电压 equivalent diode voltage
等效二进制位 [- - - jìn zhì wèi]〈自〉equivalent binary digits ◇ ～ 数 equivalent binary digits；binary equivalent
等效率图 [- - lǜ tú] efficiency hill
等效清晰度 [- - qīng xī dù]〈信〉articulation equivalent ◇ ～ 衰减 articulation reference equivalent；equivalent articulation loss；～ 损失 equivalent articulation loss
等效输入噪声 [- - shū rù zào shēng] equivalent input noise ◇ ～ 温度 equivalent input noise temperature
等效性原理 [- - xìng yuán lǐ]〈物〉Einstein's equivalency principle；equivalence principle；principle of equivalence
等效噪声 [- - zào shēng] equivalent noise ◇ ～ 电导〈电子〉equivalent noise conductance；～ 电阻〈电子〉equivalent noise resistance；～ 功率 noise equivalent power (NEP)；～ 温度 equivalent noise temperature
等斜构造 [- xié gòu zào] isoclinotropism
等斜平面 [- - píng miàn] isocline planes
等斜山脊 [- - shān jǐ] sowback
等斜屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] span roof
等斜线 [- - xiàn] isocline；isoclinic；isoclinic line
等斜褶曲 [- - zhě qū] isoclinal fold；isocline；isoclinic
等斜褶皱 [- - - zhòu]〈地质〉isoline；isoclinal
等心仿射 [- xīn fǎng shè] equicentroaffine
等心皮 [- - pí] isocarpel；isocarpio
等信号 [- xìn hào] equisignal ◇ ～ 白色 equal-signal white；～ 航向台 equisignal；～ 面〈电〉equisignal surface；～ 无线电导航信标 equisignal radio range beacon；equisignal radio beacon；～ 无线电台 equisignal station；～ 线 equisignal line；～ 制 equisignal system；～ 着陆信标 equisignal localizer；equisignal radio-range beacon；〈航空〉tone localizer
等信号区 [- - - qū] equisignal sector；equisignal zone ◇ ～ 法 pip matching method；～ 转换天线 lobing antenna
等信号式定位器 [- - - shì dìng wèi qì] equisignal localizer
等信号式无线电定位信标 [- - - - wú xiàn diàn dìng wèi xìn biāo] equisignal localizer
等形 [- xíng] equiform ◇ ～ 世代交替 isomorphic generation；～ 柱 constant dimension column
等虚警率 [- xū jǐng lǜ] constant false-alarm rate (CFAR) ◇ ～ 接收机 CFAR receiver
等旋干涉纹 [- xuán gān shè wén] isogyre；brush
等旋光度 [- - guāng dù] isorotation
等雪高线 [- xuě gāo xiàn] isochiot
等雪量线 [- - liàng xiàn] isonif
等雪日线 [- - rì xiàn] isohion
等雪深线 [- - shēn xiàn] isochion
等雪线 [- - xiàn] isochiot；isochion
等压 [- yā] isobaric ◇ ～ 比热 constant pressure specific heat；～ 撑涨器 uniform pressure expander；～ 成型 isotactic pressing；～ 等体积(度)线 isobar-isostere；～ 法 equal-pressure method；～ 锅炉 equipressure boiler；～ 过程 isobaric procedure；isobaric process；～ 环 constant wall pressure ring；ring with equal pressure；～ 截面 isobaric section；～ 空间 isobaric space；～ 冷却 isobaric cooling；～ 力 equal pressure；uniform pressure；～ 面 barometric surface；〈气〉isobaric surface；constant-pressure surface；～ 内燃机 constant pressure motor；～ 燃烧 isobaric combustion；～ 调节 isobaric control；～ 推力室 constant pressure thrust chamber；～ 吸附线 absorption isobar；～ 循环 equipressure cycle；～ 运动 isobaric motion
等压线 [- - xiàn] constant pressure line；〈气〉isobar；isobaric line；isopiestic；pressure contours；〈力〉isostatics；isopiestic line ◇ ～ 辐散〈气〉isobaric divergence；～ 通道 isobaric channel；～ 图 isobaric (line) chart
等压性收缩 [- - xìng shōu suō] isobaric contraction
等盐度线[面] [- yán dù xiàn] isohaline
等岩 [- -] isolith ◇ ～ 图〈地质〉isolith map
等腰 [- yāo]〈数〉isosceles ◇ ～ 球面三角形 isosceles spherical triangle；～ 三角形 isosceles triangle；～ 三角形锯齿 fleam-tooth；～ 四边形 isosceles quadrilateral；～ 梯形 isosceles trapezoid
等叶石珊瑚 [- yè shí shān hú] isophyllia
等异常 [- yì cháng] isabnormal (line)；isoabnormal；isoanomal ◇ ～ 线 isanomal(y)；iso-abnormal
等翼矿山 [- - kuàng shān] equilateral mine
等因奉此 [- yīn fèng cǐ] ①(旧时公文用语) in view of the above，we therefore ... ②(泛指文牍) officialese
等音(的) [- -]〈音〉enharmonic ◇ ～ 词〈语〉homophone
等引力带 [- yǐn lì dài] equigravisphere
等迎角机翼 [- yíng jiǎo jī yì]〈航空〉aero-isoclinic wing
等硬度图 [- yìng dù tú] iso-hardness diagram
等应力 [- - lì] iso-stress
等优曲线 [- yōu qū xiàn] isopreference curve
等优势木 [- - shì mù] codominant
等优势种 [- - - zhǒng] codominant
等油气比 [- yóu qì bǐ] isogor ◇ ～ 图〈油汇〉isogor map
等于 [- yú] ①(相等) equal to；equivalent to；equal；be worth；the equal of sth.；be the same with；bear an equivalence：四加二 ～ 六。*Four plus two equals [is] six.* ②(几乎就是) amount to；be tantamount to；correspond to；as much as：他的回答 ～ 拒绝。*His answer amounts to a refusal.*
等于零指示器 [- - líng zhǐ shì qì]〈自〉equal-zero indicator
等余隙 [- - xì] equal clearances
等雨量线 [- yǔ liàng xiàn]〈气〉isopluvial；isohyet；isohyetose；equipluves
等雨率线 [- - lǜ xiàn] isomers
等雨线图 [- - xiàn tú] isohyetal map
等语线 [- - xiàn]〈语〉isogloss (亦称"同言线")
等原子环 [- yuán zǐ huán] isocycle
等圆弧擒纵叉 [- - hú qín zòng chā]〈钟〉circular pallets
等圆周 [- - zhōu] equal circumference
等圆柱投影 [- - zhù tóu yǐng] isocylindric projection
等(气候因素)月变线 [- yuè biàn xiàn] isodiaphore
等月气压较差线 [- - qì yā jiào chā xiàn] isocatanabar
等晕成像 [- yùn chéng xiàng] isoplanatic image formation
等晕面元 [- - miàn yuán] isoplanatic patch
等晕条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] isoplanatic condition
等晕现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] isoplanatism
等晕性 [- - xìng] isoplanatism
等云量线 [- yún liàng xiàn] isoneph
(风暴)等灾线 [- zāi xiàn] isophtor
等增益分集合并 [- zēng yì fēn jí hé bìng] equal-gain diversity combining
等增益合并 [- - - hé bìng] equal gain combining ◇ ～ 器 equal gain combiner
等张比容 [- zhāng bǐ róng] parachor
等张工作 [- - gōng zuò] isotonic work
等张力计 [- - lì jì] isoteniscope
等张尿 [- - niào] isosthenuria
等张收缩 [- - shōu suō] isotonic contraction
等张性 [- - xìng] isotonicity；isotonia ◇ ～(肌纤维)长度增加 mecystasis；～ 训练 isotonic training
等照度计 [- zhào dù jì] isophotometer
等照度曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] equiluminous curve
等照度线[面] [- - - xiàn] isophote；isophot；isolux；isolux curve；isolux line
等照(明)曲线 [- - qū xiàn] isophete
等折比容 [- zhé bǐ róng] refrachor
等折光性 [- - guāng xìng] isometropia
等着瞧吧 [- zhe qiáo ba] Wait and see!
等震线 [- zhèn xiàn]〈地质〉coseism；isoseismal；isosite；isoseismal line
等蒸发量线 [- zhēng fā liàng xiàn] isothyme
等蒸发线 [- - - xiàn] isoombre；isoatmic
等蒸汽压仪 [- - qì yā yí]〈化〉isoteniscope
等正温线 [- zhèng wēn xiàn] isoorthotherm
等直径 [- zhí jìng] equal diameter◇ ～ 径向凸轮 yoke cam；～ 丝锥 parallel hand tap
等直线 [- - xiàn] isoline
等值 [- -] equivalent；equivalence ◇ ～ 单摆长 equivalent length of pendulum；～ 电阻 substitutional resistance；～ 多普勒频移 isodops；～ 二进数 equivalent binary digit；～ 货币 common dollar；～ 焦点 equivalent focus；～ 截面 equivalent cross-section；～ 宽度 equivalent breadth [width]；～ 连接 equi-join；～ 面 contour surface [plane]；isosurface；～ 年成本 equivalent annual cost；～ 扰动电流 equivalent disturbing current；～ 扰动电压 equivalent disturbing voltage；～ 投影 isometric projection；～ 系数〈冶〉coefficient of equivalence；～ 遮光力〈冶〉equivalent hiding power
等值线 [- - xiàn] constant value line；magnitude contours；isoline；isoneph ◇ ～ 法 isoline method (专题地图显示方法之一，如等高线、等深线、等温线、等雨量线等)；～ 分析〈自〉contour analysis；～ 控制〈自〉contouring control；～ 图 chorisogram；isogram；contour chart
等制器 [- zhì qì] brake equalizer
等中心 [- zhōng xīn] parcenter
等重力势面 [- zhòng lì shì miàn] geop
等重力线 [- - - xiàn] isogriv；isogal；isogams
等周常数 [- zhōu cháng shù] isoperimetric constant
等周多边形 [- - duō biān xíng] isoperimetric polygon
等周(期)定律 [- - dìng lǜ] law of isochronism
等周问题 [- - wèn tí] isoperimetrical figures；〈数〉isoperimetric problem
等轴测投影 [- zhóu cè tóu yǐng] isometric projection
等轴结晶构造 [- - jié jīng gòu zào] equiaxed grain structure
等轴晶 [- - jīng](晶体形态的一种) equiax crystal；equiaxed grain ◇ ～ 组织 equiaxed grain structure
等轴晶粒 [- - - lì] equi-axed crystal；equi-ax crystal；equiaxed grain
等轴晶系 [- - - xì]〈晶〉isometric system；cubic system；regular system (亦称"立方晶系")
等轴砷镍矿 [- - shēn niè kuàng] krutovite
等轴双曲线 [- - shuāng qū xiàn] equilateral hyperbola；rectangular hyperbola
等轴速流型 [- - sù liú xíng] constant axial velocity pattern
等轴现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] isometry
等轴直角双曲线 [- - zhí jiǎo shuāng qū xiàn] equilateral hyperbola
等轴组织 [- - zǔ zhī] equiaxed structure
等逐日变差线 [- zhú rì biàn chā xiàn] isometabole
等烛光 [- - guāng] isocandela ◇ ～ 图 isocandela diagram；～ 线 isocandle line
等浊滴定法 [- zhuó dī dìng fǎ]〈化〉equal turbidity method
等自同态 [- zì tóng tài] isoendomorphism
等自旋 [- - xuán] isospin
等族 [- zú] isofamily
等阻悬链线 [- zǔ xuán liàn xiàn] catenary of equal resistance
等坐标磁偏角线 [- zuò biāo cí piān jiǎo xiàn]〈航空；航海〉isogriv

dèng ㄉㄥˋ

磴 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] I 名(石头台阶) stone steps on hill path II 量(用于台阶或楼梯) step：20 ～ 的楼梯 *a stairs of twenty steps*
磴道 [- dào] rocky mountain path
瞪 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 动 ①(用力睁大眼) open (one's eyes) wide：惊讶使她 ～ 大了眼睛。*The surprise made her eyes pop out.* 他惊奇地 ～ 着眼看她。*He goggled at her in surprise.* ②(睁大眼睛注视，表示不满意) stare；glare：以仇恨的目光 ～ 着敌人 *glare hate at the enemy*；他说话时怒目 ～ 着我们。*He glared fiercely at us as he spoke.* 我生气地 ～ 了他一眼。*I gave him an angry stare.*
瞪羚 [- líng]〈动〉gazelle ◇ ～ 色 gazelle
瞪目凝视 [- mù níng shì] stare with wide eyes
瞪眼 [- yǎn] ①(睁大眼睛) open one's eyes wide；stare；glare：干～ *look on helplessly* ②(跟人生气或耍态度) glower and glare at sb.；get angry with sb.：你怎么老爱跟人 ～？*Why are you always glowering at people?*
瞪眼怒视 [- - nù shì] stare and scowl at；scowl down
瞪着眼瞧 [- zhe yǎn qiáo] look daggers at sb.
蹬 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng](构词成分)见"蹭蹬" [cèng dèng] 另见 dēng。
嶝 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 名 [书](山上可以攀登的道) hill path
镫 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 名(挂在鞍子两旁供脚登的东西) stirrup
镫板 [- bǎn] jacking stirrup
镫骨 [- gǔ]〈解〉stape；pedistibulum；stirrup bone ◇ ～ 板 stapedial plate；～ 成形术 stapedioplasty；～ 切除术 stapedectomy；～ 撼[松]动术 stapediolysis；mobilization of stapes；～ 肌 musculus stapedius；stapedius；～ 肌腱切断术 stapediotenotomy；～ 神经 nervus stapedius；stapedial nerve
镫式夹螺栓 [- shì jiá luó shuān] stirrup bolt
镫形夹 [- xíng jiā] stirrup repair clamp
镫形物 [- - wù] stirrup (如自行车脚镫；航海的镫索等)

澄 [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 动 (使液体里的杂质沉下去) (of a liquid) settle
另见 chéng。
澄出 [- chū] levigation
澄清 [- qīng] (of a liquid) settle; become clear; 〈化〉 defecation; clarification; 〈矿〉 levigation: 明矾可以 ～ 浊水。*Alum will settle turbid water.* ◇ ～ 槽 defecator; ～ 池 clarifier; ～ 度 clarity; ～ 剂 fining; clarifying agent; clarificant; clarifier; ～ 器 clarificator; clearing agent; settler; levigator; clarifier; ～ 溶槽 clearing bath; ～ 絮凝器 clariflocculator; ～ 油 clarified oil; ～ 作用 clarification
另见 chéng qīng。
澄沙 [- shā] sweetened bean paste
澄水池 [- shuǐ chí] a setting basin

凳(樘) [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 名 (凳子) stool; bench
凳子 [- zi] stool: 长 ～ *bench*; 方 ～ *square stool*; 竹 ～ *bamboo stool*

邓(鄧) [ㄉㄥˋ] [dèng] 名 ① (古国名) Deng, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 世昌 *Deng Shichang*
邓蛾 [- é] euphonia
邓侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 夏 *Denghou Xia*
邓肯图 [- kěn tú] 〈数〉 chromosome
邓陵 [- líng] a surname: ～ 子杰 *Dengling Zijie*
邓洛普干酪 [- luò pǔ gān lào] Dunlop; dunlop
邓小平理论 [- xiǎo píng lǐ lùn] Deng Xiaoping Theory
邓小平外交思想 [- - - wài jiāo sī xiǎng] Deng Xiaoping's diplomatic thoughts

dī ㄉㄧ

堤(隄) [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 (用土、石等筑成的防水建筑物) dyke; embankment: 海 ～ *sea wall*
堤岸 [- àn] embankment; brink; bunding; bank; bulkhead: *U* 形 ～ *U-curved embankment*; 我们沿着泰晤士河的 ～ 散步。*We walked along the Thames embankment.* ◇ ～ 线 〈土〉 bulkhead line; ～ 码头 〈土〉 bulkhead wharf; ～工程〈土〉 bunds
堤坝 [- bà] dyke-dam; dykes and dams; dam; dyke ◇ ～ 承水面 dam face; ～ 培厚 levee widening
堤坝式水电站 [- - shì shuǐ diàn zhàn] dam-type hydroelectric station; dam-type power station
堤道 [- dào] causeway ◇ ～ 码头 mole
堤(值)电流 [- diàn liú] minimum current
堤顶 [- dǐng] levee crown ◇ ～ 大路 (防波堤上的) promenade
堤防[围] [- fáng] dyke; embankment; flood building: 加固 ～ *strengthen the dykes* ◇ ～ 工程 dyke building; embankment project; ～ 区 dyked area
堤功率保护装置 [- gōng lǜ bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] underpower protection
堤礁 [- jiāo] barrier reef
堤溃蚁孔[穴] [- kuì yǐ kǒng] Ant holes may cause the collapse of a dyke [an embankment].; Slight negligence may lead to great disaster.
堤碛 [- qì] dumped moraine
堤墙 [- qiáng] 〈土〉 embankment wall
堤堰溃决 [- yàn kuì jué] dam-break

鞮 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 皓 *Di Hao*

樀 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] (构词成分)见下。
樀樀 [- dī] [书] (叩门声) knocks at the door

奁 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] Ⅰ 形 [书] (大) big Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 迁 *Di Qian*

提 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 动 (垂手拿着) carry (in one's hand with the arm down)
另见 tí。
提防 [- fang] take precautions against; be on guard against; beware of; look out for squalls; mind out: ～ 感染 *take precautions against infections*; ～ 坏人破坏 *guard against sabotage by bad elements*; ～ 危险! *Beware of dangers!* ～ 扒手。*Be on your guard against pickpockets.*
提溜 [- liu] [方] (提) hold; take in hand: ～ 一把雨伞 *hold an umbrella*; *take an umbrella in hand*

碲(碲) [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 金日～ *Jin Ridi*

嘀 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dí。
嘀嗒 [- dā] 象 (形容水滴落或钟表摆动的声音) tick; ticktack; ticktock: 钟摆 ～ 的响声, *the ticktack of the clock*
嘀嘀声 [- dī shēng] ticking

镝 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 〈化〉 (金属元素) dysprosium (66 号元素, 符号 Dy)
另见 dí。

低 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] Ⅰ 形 ① (从下向上距离小; 离地面近) low: ～ 水位 *low water level*; 月亮 ～ 悬在天空。*The moon was low in the sky.* ② (在一般标准或平均程度之下) low: ～ 声 *in a low voice*; ～ 碳钢 *steel low in carbon content*; ～ 水平 *low level*; 他压 ～ 了声音悄悄地说话。*He lowered his voice to a whisper.* ③ (等级在下的) low: ～ 年级男学生 *a lower boy*; 我比他 ～ 一年级。*I am one grade below him.* Ⅱ 动 (头向下垂) let droop; hang down: ～ 头 *hang one's head*; 害羞地 ～ 下头 *lower one's head coyly*
低矮沙丘 [- ǎi shā qiū] dene
低矮小岛 [- - xiǎo dǎo] [挪] skjaergoard (峡湾沿岸)
低昂音 [- áng yīn] wobble; warble tone
低凹深度 [- āo shēn dù] depth of indentation
低坝 [- bà] weir
低板流推挽电路 [- bǎn liú tuī wǎn diàn lù] 〈信〉 quiescent push-pull circuit
低保 [- bǎo] minimum subsistence security for the urban residence
低保真度 [- - zhēn dù] 〈声〉 low fidelity
低爆速炸药 [- bào sù zhà yào] 〈材〉 low explosive
低爆炸成形 [- - zhà chéng xíng] low-explosive forming
低倍 [- bèi] low power ◇ ～ 放大摄影 photomacrography; ～ 放大影像 macroimage; ～ 放大照片 photomacrograph; ～ 镜 low power lens; ～ 缺陷 macro defect; ～ 视野 low-power field; ～ 显微镜 low-power(ed) microscope; ～ 影片拍摄术 macrocinematography; ～ 照明 illumination at low powers; ～ 照相图 macrograph; ～ 组织 macrostructure
低本底计数器 [- běn dǐ jì shù qì] low-background counter
低比转数泵 [- bǐ zhuàn shù bèng] low specific speed pump
低边车 [- biān chē] low-sided wagon
低边带 [- - dài] lower sideband
低标号 [- biāo hào] low-grade ◇ ～ 水泥 low-grade cement (指 400 号以下的)
低标准统一赔偿责任制度 [- - zhǔn tǒng yī péi cháng zé rèn zhì dù] low-level uniform liability system
低丙种球蛋白血症 [- bǐng zhǒng qiú dàn bái xuè zhèng] 〈免疫〉 hypogammaglobulinemia
低波段 [- bō duàn] 〈电〉 low band
低波能 [- - néng] low wave energy
低残留 [- cán liú] 〈环〉 low-residual ◇ ～ 磷铜 〈冶〉 low-residual-phosphorus copper
低草层 [- cǎo céng] low-field layer
低草原带 [- - yuán dài] netherveld
低侧 [- cè] downside
低层大气 [- céng dà qì] lower atmosphere layer
低层电离层 [- - diàn lí céng] lower ionosphere
低差别编码 [- chā bié biān mǎ] 〈计〉 low disparity code (LDC)
低产 [- chǎn] low yield: ～ 田 *low-yield land*; *low-yielding land*; ～ 作物 *low-yielding crop* ◇ ～ (额)核 low-yield nuclei; ～ (油)井 stripper well; stripped well; ～ 林 low production forest; ～ 土壤 low productive soil
低常儿童 [- cháng ér tóng] a subnormal child
低场畴 [- chǎng chóu] 〈半〉 low-field domain
低场损耗 [- - sǔn hào] low-field loss
低超音速 [- chāo yīn sù] low supersonic speed
低潮 [- cháo] (潮汐涨落周期内, 水位降至最低点) low tide; low ebb (亦称"干潮"、"枯潮"; 常用来比喻事物发展处于低落的时期): 处于 ～ *be at a low tide*; *be at a low ebb* ◇ ～ 不等 〈海〉 low-water inequality; ～ 滨线 low-tide shoreline; ～ 阶地 〈地质〉 low-tide terrace; ～ 面 low water; ～ 位 〈海〉 low tide; low water
低潮下植物带 [- - xià zhí wù dài] sublittoral zone
低车身盘 [- chē shēn pán] low-built chassis
低沉 [- chén] ① (阴暗) overcast; lowering: ～ 的天空 *an overcast sky* ② (声音低而沉重) (of voice) low and deep ③ (情绪等低落) low-spirited; downcast ◇ ～ 期 dog day
低成本 [- chéng běn] low cost
低成分肥料 [- - fèn fèi liào] low analysis fertilizer
低成绩 [- - jì] 〈教〉 low achievement
低成型性 [- - xíng xìng] poor-compactibility
低弛豫 [- chí yù] under-relaxation
低出叶 [- chū yè] 〈植〉 cataphyll; cataphyllary leaf
低处枝干 [- chù zhī gàn] skirt
低传动 [- chuán dòng] underneath drive
低传快攻 [- - kuài gōng] 〈体〉 low set and quick attack
低吹尘 [- chuī chén] drifting dust
低垂 [- chuí] hang low; let droop
低纯度 [- chún dù] low-purity
低磁场 [- cí chǎng] downfield
低磁滞钢 [- - zhì gāng] low hysteresis steel
低磁滞硅钢 [- - - guī gāng] 〈冶〉 low hysteresis steel
低次谐波脉动 [- cì xié bō mài dòng] low order harmonic pulsation
低淬透性钢 [- cuì tòu xìng gāng] surface hardening steel
低大气层弯折 [- dà qì céng wān zhé] low atmosphere bending
低带宽 [- dài kuān] low bandwidth
低单杠 [- dān gàng] 〈体〉 low bar; low horizontal bar
低单翼机 [- - yì jī] 〈航空〉 low-wing monoplane
低胆红素血 [- dǎn hóng sù xuè] hypobilirubinemia
低胆甾醇血 [- - zāi chún xuè] 〈医〉 hypocholesterolemia
低胆汁尿 [- - zhī niào] hypocholuria
低氮尿 [- dàn niào] hypoazoturia
低氮硝化纤维素 [- - xiāo huà xiān wéi sù] collodion cotton
低氮血 [- - xuè] hyponitremia
低蛋白血(症) [- - bái xuè] hypoproteinemia
低蛋白饮食 [- - - yǐn shí] a low protein diet
低档 [- dàng] (of goods or products) low-grade; of low quality ◇ ～ 产品 low grade products; popular products; ～ 货物 inferior goods; ～ 品 low-grade goods; ～ 速度 geared-down speed; ～ 织物 petit
低导热涂层 [- dǎo rè tú céng] low-conductivity coating
低导热性炉料 [- - - xìng lú liào] low thermalconductivity charge
低的灵敏值 [- de líng mǐn zhí] lower figure of merit
低的最大升力系数 [- - zuì dà shēng lì xì shù] 〈航空〉 low maximum lift coefficient
低等 [- děng] low grade ◇ ～ 粗钻石 flat; ～ 细菌 lower bacteria; ～ 真菌 lower fungus; ～ 植物 lower plants
低等级标准 [- - jí biāo zhǔn] substandard
低等位基因 [- - wèi jī yīn] hypomorph
低低潮 [- dī cháo] 〈海〉 lower low water
低底板型集装箱 [- dǐ bǎn xíng jí zhuāng xiāng] lower-deck container
低底盘公共汽车 [- - pán gōng gòng qì chē] low-level bus
低地 [- dì] low land; [德] senke; [苏格兰] lallan ◇ ～ 草原 lowland meadow; ～ 区 low country; ～ 泉 depression spring; ～ 植物群落 bathyphytia
低地板客车 [- - bǎn kè chē] low-floor vehicle
低碘化物 [- diǎn huà wù] protiodide
低电导性 [- diàn dǎo xìng] low electroconductivity
低电感电缆 [- - gǎn diàn lǎn] low-inductance cable
低电极 [- - jí] low electrode
低电解质血 [- - jiě zhì xuè] hypoelectrolytemia
低电抗电阻比 [- - kàng diàn zǔ bǐ] low reactance-resistance ratio
低电抗接地 [- - - jiē dì] 〈电〉 low-reactance grounding
低电流 [- - liú] low current; undercurrent ◇ ～ 保护装置 under-current protection; ～ 断路器 under-current circuit breaker; ～ 继电器 〈电〉 undercurrent relay; ～ 释放 under-current release
低电频逻辑电路 [- - pín luó jí diàn lù] 〈电〉 LLL [low-level logic] circuit
低电平 [- - píng] low level◇ ～ 参量放大器 low-level parametric amplifier; ～ 触点 low-level contacts; ～ 传输 low-level transmission; ～ 电阻值 low-level resistance; ～ 放大器 low-level amplifier; ～ 负载 low-level load; ～ 逻辑 low-level logic; ～ 逻辑电路 low-level logic circuit; ～ 逻辑门电路 LLL (low-level logic) gate; ～ 脉冲发生器 low-level pulser; ～ 脉冲功率 low-level pulse power; ～ 调制 low-level modulation; ～ 限幅器 low-level slicer; ～ 信号输入塞孔 low-level input jack; ～ 噪声 low-level noise; ～ 直流放大器 low-level DC amplifier
低电容触点 [- - róng chù diǎn] low-capacitance

contacts
低电容电缆 [- - - diàn lǎn] low capacity symmetrical cable
低电容电子管 [- - - - zǐ guǎn] low-capacitance tube
低电容同轴电缆 [- - - tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] low-capacitance coaxial cable
低电势[位] [- - shì] low potential
低电压 [- - yā] 〈电〉 low voltage ◇ ～ 保护装置 undervoltage protection; ～ 触发管 low-voltage trigger tube; ～ 反相继电器 under-voltage reverse-phase relay; ～ 管 low-voltage tube; ～ 继电器 under-voltage relay; ～ 聚焦 low-voltage focusing; ～ 开相继电器 under-voltage open phase relay; ～ 绕组 low-voltage winding; ～ 热阴极放电管 low-voltage hot-cathode discharge tube; ～ 释放(装置) under-voltage release; under-voltage tripping; ～ 速调管 low-voltage klystron; ～ 引燃 low tension ignition; ～ 运行 subnormal voltage operation; ～ 状态 low-voltage state
低电阻 [- - zǔ] low resistance ◇ ～ 测量 low-resistance measurement; ～ 计 low ohmmeter; ～ 连接 bonding
低调 [- diào] low-key; low-keyed (a metaphor for taking a cautious and slow approach) ◇ ～处理 downplay; ～ 态度 a low-key attitude; ～ 图像 low-key image; ～ 照片 〈摄〉 low-key photograph (浓重色调照片)
低顶通道 [- dǐng tōng dào] crawlway
低动脉压 [- dòng mài yā] 〈医〉 arterial hypotension
低动态生理影响 [- - tài shēng lǐ yǐng xiǎng] hypodynamia physiological effect
低毒纺丝 [- dú fǎng sī] 〈纺〉 low toxicity spinning
低读数 [- - shù] low scale
低度(升降曲线) [- dù] minuent
低度变质作用 [- - biàn zhì zuò yòng] 〈地质〉 low-rank metamorphism
低度酒 [- - jiǔ] low wine
低度膨胀 [- - péng zhàng] under expansion
低度啤酒 [- - pí jiǔ] beverage
低度相关 [- - xiāng guān] lower correlation
低度真空 [- - zhēn kōng] low vacuum
低端 [- duān] low side ◇ ～产品 low-end product
低断面轮胎 [- duàn miàn lún tāi] low-profile tyre
低钒铀矿 [- fán yóu kuàng] vanuranylite
低反射膜 [- fǎn shè mó] 〈光〉 low-reflection film
低反应性 [- - yìng xìng] 〈免疫〉 hypoergia
低泛滥平原 [- fàn làn píng yuán] (漫滩) bet
低飞 [- fēi] low flight; fly at a low altitude
低沸点液体 [- fèi diǎn yè tǐ] low-boiling point liquid
低沸剂 [- - jì] low boiler
低分辨率 [- fēn biàn lǜ] low resolution
低分解力电视 [- - jiě lì diàn shì] low-definition television
低分子量 [- - zǐ liàng] low molecular weight ◇ ～化合物 low molecular weight compound; ～聚合物 〈化〉 low-molecular weight polymer
低峰态 [- fēng tài] platykurtosis ◇ ～ 分布 platykurtic distribution
低风量高风速防尘 [- - liàng gāo fēng sù fáng chén] low-volume high-velocity dust control
低辐射天线 [- fú shè tiān xiàn] low-altitude dish
低氟化物 [- - huà wù]] subfluoride
低浮雕 [- - diāo] bas-relief
低副 [- fù] lower pair ◇ ～ 机构 low counter gear
低负荷运行 [- - hè yùn xíng] 〈机〉 underrun
低钙辉石 [- gài huī shí] 〈矿〉 low calcium pyroxene
低钙尿 [- - niào] 〈医〉 hypocal ciuria
低钙血(症) [- - xuè] hypocalcemia
低杆床架 [- gǎn chuáng jià] halfhead bedstead
低高潮 [- gāo cháo] 〈海〉 lower high water
低-高结 [- - jié] 〈半〉 low-high junction
低-高速变换 [- - sù biàn huàn] low-high speed change
低割 [- gē] 〈农〉 close mowing
低割型切割器 [- - xíng qiē gē qì] cutterbar for a low cut
低铬钢 [- gè gāng] low-chrome steel
低跟凉鞋 [- gēn liáng xié] huarache; huaracho
低工资，多就业 [- gōng zī duō jiù yè] wider employment at low wages; more jobs at low wages; low wages and salaries and more employment
低工资收入职工 [- - - shōu rù zhí gōng] workers in the lower-income brackets
低工资制 [- - - zhì] low pay scale [system]
低功函数材料 [- - hán shù cái liào] low-work-function material
低功耗 [- - hào] low-power consumption◇ ～ 运算放大器 low consumed power operational amplifier
低功率 [- - lǜ] low-power ◇ ～ 保护装置 under power protection; ～ 测量 low-power measurement; ～ 干扰发射机 pup; ～ 逻辑 low-power logic; ～ 逻辑门 〈半〉 low-power logic gate; ～ 区段 low-power range; ～ 数据保持 low-power data retention; ～ 调压器 low-power voltage regulator
低共熔 [- gòng róng] 〈冶〉 eutectic◇ ～ 点 〈物化〉 eutectic point; ～ 合金 eutectic alloy; ～ 混合物 eutectic mixture; ～ 片 eutectic plate; ～ 态 eutectic state; ～ 体系 〈物化〉 eutectic system; ～ 温度 〈物化〉 eutectic temperature
低估 [- gū] (估计得过低) underestimate; disappreciation; underrate: ～ 敌人的力量 *underestimate the enemy's strength*; ～ 价值 *disappreciation*; *undervaluation* ◇ ～ 价格 under valuation; ～ 折旧价值 underpreciated value
低谷 [- gǔ] low ebb; all-time low; at a low ebb
低固相泥浆 [- gù xiàng ní jiāng] mud of a less solid phase
低冠齿[牙] [- guān chǐ] brachyodont ◇ ～ 型 〈脊椎〉 brachydont; brachyodont
低惯量电动机 [- guàn liàng diàn dòng jī] low-inertia motor
低光度恒星 [- guāng dù héng xīng] 〈天〉 subluminous star; under luminous star
低硅青铜合金 [- guī qīng tóng hé jīn] low-silicon bronze
低硅生铁 [- - shēng tiě] dry iron; low-silicon pig iron
低硅铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] siliconeisen
低硅铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] low-silicon cast iron
低轨道 [- guǐ dào] low orbit
低柜 [- guì] lowboy
低耗介质 [- hào jiè zhì] low-loss dielectric
低耗能继电器 [- - néng jì diàn qì] low-energy relay
低耗油量发动机 [- - yóu liàng fā dòng jī] low consumption engine
低(聚)核苷核 [- hé gān hé] oligonueleotide
低殆 [- -] (低咬合;下咬合) infraclusion
低合金 [- - jīn] low-alloy; low content alloy; dilute alloy ◇ ～ 高强度钢 Hi-Stren steel; low-alloy high-strength steel; Man-Ten steel; ～ 高强度钢焊条 low-alloy high-strength steel covered arc welding electrode; ～ 工具钢 〈冶〉 low-alloy tool steel; ～ 马氏体 dilute-alloy martensite; ～ 耐热钢 Mayari; ～ 铸铁 low-alloy cast iron
低合金钢 [- - - gāng] low-alloy steel; low-alloy structural steel◇ ～ 焊条 low-alloy steel covered arc welding electrode
低磺酸 [- huáng suān] kullgren acid
低挥发分煤 [- huī fā fēn méi] 〈地质〉 low-volatite coal
低挥发分燃料 [- - - - rán liào] 〈化〉 low-volatility fuel (重质燃料)
低挥发分烟煤 [- - - - yān méi] low-volatite bituminous coal
低徊[回] [- huí] [书] ① (徘徊) pace up and down ② (留恋) be reluctant to leave; can't bear to part
低混杂波 [- hùn zá bō] lower hybrid wave
低货台挂车 [- huò tái guà chē] low-bed trailer
低级 [- jí] ① (初步) elementary; rudimentary; primary; lower: ～ 阶段 *lower stage*; ～ 生物 *low forms of life* ② (庸俗) vulgar: ～ 趣味 *vulgar interests*; *bad taste* ③ (低等级的) low grade; 〈计〉 low level ◇ ～ 薄毛呢 cassimerette; ～ 长毛绒织物 plushette; ～ 长吐 frisonette; ～ 程序设计员 junior programmer; ～ 醇 lower alcohol; ～ 雌株大麻 canapone; ～ 粗毛 curry wool; ～ 粗呢 [英] burrys; ～ 粗套毛 cast fleece; ～ 代码 〈计〉 low level code; ～ 单面绒布 barchent (斜纹地，背面起绒); ～ 道路 low-grade road; ～ 废丝 noshito joshin silk; ～ 感觉 〈心理〉 lower sensation; ～ 黄麻 [印] ashmara jute; ～ 客舱 steerage; ～ 煤 grizzle; ～ 耐火粘土砖 low-duty fireclay brick; ～ 能 low-grade energy; ～ 坯布 sleazy; ～ 燃料 low-rank fuel; ～ 市 prefecture-level city; ～ 铜 low-grade copper; ～ 物 low member; ～ 形式合作社 elementary cooperatives; ～ 伊朗生丝 ardasse; ～ 银合金 vellon; ～ 语言 〈计〉 low-level language; ～ 杂砂岩 〈岩〉 low-rank graywacke; ～ 炸药 low explosive; ～ 债券 junior bonds
低钾血 [- jiǎ xuè] hypokalemia; hypopotassemia ◇ ～ 综合症 hypokalemic syndrome
低钾血性碱中毒综合征 [- - - xìng jiǎn zhòng dú zōng hé zhēng] hypokalemic alkalosis syndrome
低价 [- jià] at a low price ◇ ～ 道路 lowcost road; ～ 地 [拉] qurer; ～ 卖出货物 sell goods at a fraction of their prices; under selling; ～ 运费 distress freight; ～ 政策 low price policy; ～ 住房 low-cost housing
低价金属盐 [- - jīn shǔ yán] 〈化〉 protosalt
低架厩肥撒布机 [- - jià fèi sǎ bù jī] low-down manure spreader
低架式 [- - shì] low-head
低架双轮撒肥车 [- - shuāng lún sǎ féi chē] low loading two wheeled spreader
低架拖车 [- - tuō chē] drop-frame trailer
低尖岬 [- jiān jiǎ] tang
低碱玻璃纤维 [- jiǎn bō li xiān wéi] low alkali glass fiber
低碱瓷 [- - cí] low-alkali ceramics
低贱 [- jiàn] low and degrading; humble: 她因出身 ～ 而受到蔑视。*She was despised because she was of humble origin*.
低降角 [- jiàng jiǎo] angle of depression
低焦油香烟 [- jiāo yóu xiāng yān] low-tar cigarette
低角刨 [- jiǎo bào] low-angle plane
低角度断层 [- - dù duàn céng] low-angle fault
低角度跟踪 [- - - gēn zōng] low-angle tracking ◇ ～ 雷达 tracking radar at low angle
低角度拍摄 [- - - pāi shè] 〈摄〉 low-angle shooting
低角度式焊接 [- - - shì hàn jiē] slant angle type welding
低角晶粒间界 [- - jīng lì jiān jiè] low-angle grain boundary
低角平底钢刨 [- - píng dǐ gāng bào] low-angle smooth bottom steel bench plane
低阶 [- jiē] low order ◇ ～ 加法电路 low-order add circuit; ～ 数字 low-order digit
低经纱密度 [- jīng shā mì dù] 〈纺〉 low warp
低举刃式平路机 [- jǔ rèn shì píng lù jī] low-lift blade grader
低举升车 [- - shēng chē] 〈机〉 low-lift truck
低(聚)核苷酸 [- hé gān suān] oligonucleotide
低聚酞 [- jù tài] oligopeptide
低聚糖 [- - táng] 〈生化〉 compound sugar; oligose; oligosaccharide
低聚物 [- - wù] oligomer
低科技 [- kē jì] low tech
低空 [- kōng] low altitude; low level ◇ ～ 冲击 rhubar; ～ 飞机 low altitude aircraft; ～ 飞行 low-altitude [low-level] flying; ～ 观察再入飞行器 low observation reentry vehicle; ～ 轰炸 〈军〉 low-altitude [low-level] bombing; minimum altitude bombing; ～ 急流 low-level jet stream; ～ 进场系统 low approach system; ～ 盲区 lower space of silence; ～ 扫射 low-level strafing; ground strafing; ～ 战略导弹 a strategic low altitude missile; ～ 侦察 low-altitude reconnaissance
低孔隙度 [- kǒng xì dù] low-porosity
低跨导五极管 [- kuà dǎo wǔ jí guǎn] low-slope pentode
低框架车 [- kuàng jià chē] billet car
低阔峰 [- kuò fēng] platykurtosis
低栏 [- lán] 〈体〉 low hurdles
低劳动成本 [- láo dòng chéng běn] 〈工管〉 low labour cost
低雷诺数风洞 [- léi nuò shù fēng dòng] low Reynolds wind tunnel
低雷诺数流动 [- - - - liú dòng] low Reynolds number flow
低利贷款 [- lì dài kuǎn] low interest loan
低利率 [- - lǜ] cheap money ◇ ～ 政策 cheap money policy
低利息 [- - xī] low interest
低廉 [- lián] cheap; low: 物价 ～。*Prices are low*.
低量程 [- liáng chéng] lower range
低量耐受性 [- liàng nài shòu xìng] 〈免疫〉 low dose tolerance
低亮度图象 [- - dù tú xiàng] low-luminosity picture
低料位储仓 [- liào wèi chǔ cāng] low-level storage bunker
低料柱 [- - zhù] low column
低劣 [- liè] inferior; low-grade: 他们不再生产质量 ～ 的产品。*They stopped manufacturing goods of inferior quality*. ◇ ～ 材料 ticky-tacky; ～ 感 inferiority; ～ 啤酒 swipes
低磷 [- lín] low-phosphorous ◇ ～ 生铁 hematite (pig) iron; low phosphorous pig iron; ～ 铜 low-residual-phosphorous copper
低磷酸血性软骨病 [- - suān xuè xìng ruǎn gǔ bìng] hypophosphatemic rickets
低磷酸盐尿 [- - - yán niào] hypophosphaturia
低磷酸盐血症 [- - - - xuè zhèng] hypophos-

phatemia
低磷酸酯酶症 [- - - zhǐ méi zhèng] hypophosphatasia
低临界流速 [- - jiè liú sù] 〈水文〉 lower critical velocity
低灵敏度滤波器 [- líng mǐn dù lǜ bō qì] low-cut filter
低灵敏度终端设备 [- - - - zhōng duān shè bèi] low-sensitivity terminal unit
低硫煤 [- liú méi] low sulphur coal
低硫汽油 [- - qì yóu] low-sulphur oil
低硫生铁 [- - shēng tiě] low-sulfur pig iron
低硫型酸钙 [- - xíng suān gài] calcium monosulpho aluminate
低硫原油 [- - yuán yóu] sweet crude
低流量喷嘴 [- - liàng pēn zuǐ] low-volume nozzle
低流态 [- - tài] lower flow regime
低颅型 [- lú xíng] 〈人〉 chamaecrany
低氯化物 [- lǜ huà wù] subchloride
低落 [- luò] (下降) low; downcast; 情绪 ～ *be low-spirited*
低掠 [- lüè] graze
低轮车 [- lún chē] 〈林〉 bummer
低脉冲频率 [- mài chōng pín lǜ] low pulse frequency
低眉顺眼 [- méi shùn yǎn] be servile and submissive
低镁血 [- měi xuè] hypomagnesemia
低锰合金 [- měng hé jīn] spiegeleisen
低锰铁 [- - tiě] spiegel iron
低密度 [- mì dù] low-density ◇ ～ 风洞 low-density wind tunnel; ～ 合金 low-density alloy; ～ 黄色炸药 low-density dynamite; ～ 记录方式 low-density mode; ～ 捡拾压捆机 low-density pickup baler; low-pressure baler; ～ 聚乙烯 low-density polyethylene; ～ 流 low-density flow; ～ 炉料 low-density charge; ～ 码 low-density code; ～ 数据系统 low-denstity data system; ～ 碎木板 low-density wood chipboard; ～ 压捆机 low-density press baler; ～ 脂蛋白 low-density lipoprotein; ～住房 low-density residential buildings
低面滚磨机 [- miàn gǔn mó jī] low-side roller mill
低敏青霉素 G [- mǐn qīng méi sù] purapen G
低摩擦力焊机 [- mó cā lì hàn jī] micro-friction welder
低摩擦轴承 [- - - zhóu chéng] low frictional torque bearing
低钠血 [- nà xuè] hyponatremia
低能 [- néng] ①(能力低下的) mental deficiency; feeble-mindedness; incompetent; ～ 儿 *imbecile*; *retarded child*; ～ 者 *subman* ②〈物〉(能量低的) low-energy ◇ ～ 电子 low-energy electron (LEE); ～ 电子激发发光 low-energy-electron excited luminescence; ～ 电子衍射 low-energy electron diffraction; ～ 定理 low-energy theorem; ～ 光子源 low-energy photon source; ～ 海岸 lower-energy coast; ～ 级 low-lying level; ～ 磷酸化合物 low-energy phosphate compound; ～ 人口 number of the mentally deficient; ～ 物理学〈物〉 low-energy physics; ～ 谐振 low-energy resonance; ～ 质子事件 low-energy photon event; ～ 组分 low-energy component
低粘度柴油机燃料 [- nián dù chái yóu jī rán liào] dribbling diesel fuel
低粘度润滑油 [- - - rùn huá yóu] low-viscosity oil
低镍氨络合物 [- niè ān luò hé wù] nickelous ammine
低凝点高级润滑油 [- níng diǎn gāo jí rùn huá yóu] squalane
低凝血酶原血 [- - xuè méi yuán xuè] 〈医〉 hypoprothrombinemia
低凝液体 [- - yè tǐ] low-freezing liquid
低浓缩铀 [- nóng suō yóu] low-enrichment uranium
低欧姆计 [- ōu mǔ jì] low ohmmeter
低泡洗涤剂 [- pào xǐ dí jì] low-foaming detergent
低膨胀材料 [- péng zhàng cái liào] low-expansion material
低膨胀钢 [- - - gāng] low-expansion steel
低膨胀合金 [- - - hé jīn] 〈冶〉 low-expansion alloy
低膨胀微晶玻璃 [- - - wēi jīng bō li] low-expansion glass-ceramic
低膨胀系数材料 [- - - xì shù cái liào] low-expansion material
低频 [- pín] low frequency ◇ ～ 变压器 low-frequency transformer; ～ 标准振动装置 low-frequency standard vibration generator; ～ 拨号 low-frequency dialling; ～ 补偿 low-frequency compensation; ～ 补偿器 low-frequency compensator; ～ 不稳定燃烧〈航空〉 chuffing; chugging (火箭); ～ 部件 low-frequency head; ～ 参数 low-frequency parameter; ～ 差拍 low-frequency beats; ～ 穿越电离层通信卫星 low-frequency transionospheric satellite; ～ 传播〈电磁〉 low-frequency propagation; ～ 传导 low frequency transduction; ～ 磁芯 low-frequency core; ～ 磁心线圈 LF coil with core; ～ 瓷介电容器 low-frequency ceramic capacitor; ～ 带 low-frequency band; low [lower] band; ～ 垫整电容器〈电子〉 low-frequency padder; ～ 电波传播 propagation of low-frequency radio wave; ～ 电机 low-frequency electric machine; ～ 电缆线 low-frequency cable line; ～ 电流 low-frequency current; ～ 电路元件 low-frequency circuit element; ～ 电气熔铁炉 low-frequency electric smelting furnace; ～ 电容器瓷 low-frequency capacitor ceramics; ～ 电压 low-frequency voltage; ～ 电压检定装置 LF voltage calibration installation; ～ 电阻 low-frequency resistance; ～ 扼流圈 low-frequency choke coil; ～ 发电机 low-frequency generator; ～ 反音匣〈工声〉 bass reflex baffle; ～ 范围 low-frequency range; ～ 放大 low-frequency amplification; ～ 放大级 low-frequency amplification stage; ～ 放大率 low-frequency amplification; ～ 放大器 low-frequency amplifier; ～ 干闪络电压 low-frequency dry-flashover voltage; ～ 感应电炉 low-frequency furnace; low-frequency induction furnace (58—180 赫兹); ～ 功率放大电路 LF power amplifier; ～ 功率测量 LF power measurement; ～ 管 low-frequency tube; ～ 光谱〈光谱〉 low-frequency spectrum; ～ 击穿电压 low-frequency puncture voltage; ～ 极限 low-frequency limit; ～ 继电器 low-frequency relay; ～ 截止〈电子〉 low-frequency cutoff; ～ 跨导〈电子〉 low-frequency transconductance; ～ 连接器 low-frequency connector; ～ 滤波器 low-frequency filter; ～ 罗兰 low-frequency loran [long range navigation] (远距离无线电导航系统); ～ 频率计 low-frequency meter; ～ 起动 low-frequency starting; ～ 全向无线电信标 LF omnidirectional radio range; ～ 失真 low-frequency distortion; ～ 湿闪络电压 low-frequency wet-flashover voltage; ～ 输出 low-frequency output; ～ 陶瓷滤波器 low-frequency ceramic filter; ～ 特性图示仪 low-frequency characteristic oscillograph; ～ 替代法 LF substitution method; ～ 替代误差 LF-substitution error; ～ 天线〈电磁〉 low-frequency antenna; ～ 调制 low-frequency modulation; ～ 铁芯电感 low-frequency iron core inductance; ～ 同步 low-frequency synchronizing; ～ 微调电容器 low-frequency padder; ～ 显示 low-frequency acquisition; ～ 响应〈电子〉 bass [low-frequency] response; ～ 相位计 LF phase meter; ～ 信号电流 low-frequency signalling current; ～ 信号发生器 low-frequency signal generator; ～ 扬声器〈工声〉 woofer; ～ 抑制 LF reject; ～ 杂音试验 low-frequency cracks test; ～ 噪声 low-frequency noise; 〈工声〉 thump; ～ 增益〈电子〉 low-frequency gain; ～ 振荡器 low-frequency oscillator; [generator]; ～ 振铃 low-frequency dialling; ～ 振铃器 low-frequency ringer; ～ 中频无线电信标 LF-MF range beacon; ～ 周期〈冶〉 low-frequency cycle; ～ 转移 low-frequency transfer; ～ 阻抗校正器 low-frequency impedance corrector
低频道 [- - dào] low channel ◇ ～ 天线 low channel antenna
低频段 [- - duàn] low-frequency range ◇ ～ 补偿 low-frequency compensation; ～ 响应提升 low-band boost
低频率 [- - lǜ] low frequency ◇ ～ 保护装置 underfrequency protection; ～ 应力 low-frequency stress
低频音 [- yīn] bass ◇ ～ 补偿〈电子〉 bass compensation; ～ 控制〈电子〉 bass control; ～ 增强电路〈电子〉 bass boost
低品位金属 [- pǐn wèi jīn shǔ] low-grade metal ◇ ～ 锑 low-grade antimony metal
低品位矿 [- - - kuàng] low-grade ore
低品位耐火粘土 [- - - nài huǒ nián tǔ] low-heat-duty clay
低平海岸 [- píng hǎi àn] flat coast
低平火山口 [- - huǒ shān kǒu] maar
低平台拖车 [- - tái tuō chē] low platform trailer
低平原 [- - yuán] low plain
低气压 [- qì yā] low pressure; low atmospheric pressure (低大气压); low gas pressure (低气体压力) ◇ ～ 病 hypobaropathy; ～ 触发管 low pressure trigger tube; ～ 区〈气〉 depression; ～ 试验 low-atmospheric pressure test; low gas pressure test; ～ 试验箱 low pressure test chamber; ～ 卸负荷装置 low steam pressure unloading gear
低铅锡青铜 [- qiān xī qīng tóng] leaded tin bronze (Pb<0.5%)
低迁移率谷 [- - yí lǜ gǔ] 〈半〉 low-mobility valley
低浅峡湾 [- qiǎn xiá wān] fjard; fiard
低强度 [- qiáng dù] low-intensity ◇ ～ 辐射 low-intensity radiation; ～ 混凝土 weak concrete; ～ 雾化器〈机〉 low-intensity atomizer
低切馏分 [- qiē liú fēn] 〈化工〉 undercutting
低切削性 [- - xiāo xìng] low-machinability
低氢(型)焊条 [- qīng hàn tiáo] 〈冶〉 low-hydrogen (type) electrode
低氢合金焊条 [- - hé jīn hàn tiáo] low-hydrogen alloy rod
低氢型涂料电弧焊条 [- - xíng tú liào diàn hú hàn tiáo] low-hydrogen type covered electrode
低清蛋白血 [- - dàn bái xuè] 〈医〉 hypoalbuminemia
低清晰度电视 [- - xī dù diàn shì] 〈信〉 low-definition television
低热混凝土 [- rè hùn níng tǔ] low-heat concrete
低热量饮食 [- - liàng yǐn shí] low caloric diet
低热水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] 〈材〉 low-heat cement
低热消毒法 [- - xiāo dú fǎ] pasteurization
低热值 [- - zhí] low-heat value; lower heating value; 〈热〉 net heating value; net calorific value
低人一等 [- rén yì děng] be a cut below others; a grade lower than others; inferior to others
低熔玻璃纤维 [- róng bō li xiān wéi] low-melting glass fiber
低熔点 [- - diǎn] low-melting ◇ ～ 玻璃〈材〉 low-melting glass; ～ 固体物质 low-melting solids; ～ 合金〈冶〉 low-melting alloy; ～ 合金模具 low-melting-point alloy die; ～ 化合物 low-melting compound; ～ 金属 low-melting-point metal; ～ 金属相 low-melting metal phase; ～ 金属组分 low-melting metal ingredient; ～ 沥青混合物〈土〉 cut backs; ～ 炉渣 low-melting-point slag; ～ 铅合金 cerrobase; ～ 铜溶金属 low-melting copper-soluble metal; ～ 组分 low-melting component; low-melting constituent
低熔混合物 [- - hùn hé wù] eutectic mixture
低熔生铁 [- - shēng tiě] eutectic cast iron
低容量喷雾 [- - liàng pēn wù] low-gallonage spraying
低三下四 [- sān xià sì] ①(卑贱的) humble; degrading; lowly; mean ②(谄媚奉承; 奴颜卑膝; 低人一等) servile; cringing; obsequious; at sb.'s beck and call; take oneself down 3 or 4 pegs; 坚强、自信的郭振山永远也不会向人 ～ 啊! *Stubborn, self-confident Guo Zhenshan has never gone crawling to anyone.*
低色素性贫血 [- sè sù xìng pín xuè] hypochrosis microcytic anemia
低色小红细胞性贫血 [- - xiǎo hóng xì bāo xìng pín xuè] 〈医〉 hypochromic microcytic anemia
低色指数性贫血 [- - zhǐ shù xìng pín xuè] hypochromic anemia
低烧 [- shāo] 〈医〉 low fever; slight fever
低射角射击 [- shè jiǎo shè jī] 〈军〉 low-angle fire
低伸火力 [- shēn huǒ lì] flat trajectory fire; 〈军〉 grazing fire
低渗 [- shèn] 〈化〉 hypotonic ◇ ～ 尿 hyposthenuria; ～ 溶液〈生理〉 hypotonic solution
低渗透 [- - tòu] hyposmosis ◇ ～ 介质 low osmotic medium; ～ 油层 low permeability pay
低声(地) [- shēng] in a low voice; under [below] one's breath
低声波 [- - bō] infrasonic wave ◇ ～ 聚灰器 sonic agglomerator
低声下气 [- - xià qì] (形容恭顺小心) lower one's voice and stifle one's anger; soft-spoken and submissive; be obsequious; meek and subservient; speak humbly and under one's breath; speak low and repress one's feelings of revolt; have a servile manner; humble oneself
低生活力 [- - huó lì] 〈植〉 hypobiosis ◇ ～ 突变型 subvital mutant
低湿林 [- shī lín] lowland forest
低收入低消费政策 [- shōu rù dī xiāo fèi zhèng cè] low-income, low-consumption policy
低收入国家地区 [- - - guó jiā dì qū] low-income countries and territories
低收入水平 [- - - shuǐ píng] low-income level
低首不语 [- shǒu bù yǔ] hang one's head in silence
低首下心 [- - xià xīn] (形容屈服顺从) bow one's head in humility; obsequiously submissive; bow and scrape; submit to
低受激态 [- shòu jī tài] low-lying excited state
低输出激光系统 [- shū chū jī guāng xì tǒng] low

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output laser system
低树层 [- shù céng] lower tree layer
低水平测量 [- shuǐ píng cè liáng] low-level counting
低水平重复建设 [- - - chóng fù jiàn shè] low-level redundant development
低水平计数 [- - - jì shù] low level counting ◇ ～器 low level counter
低水头 [- - tóu] low water head ◇ ～水电厂 low-head hydroelectric power station; ～水轮机 low-head water turbine
低水位 [- - wèi]〈工〉low water ◇ ～阀 low-water valve; ～警报 low-water alarm; ～燃料切断器〈机〉low-water fuel cutoff; ～水轮 undershot wheel
低水箱 [- - xiāng] low flush tank
低松弛 [- sōng chí] underrelaxation
低速 [- sù] low speed; low velocity ◇ ～波导管 low-velocity waveguide; ～操作 low-speed handling; ～层〈地物〉low-velocity layer; ～柴油机 low-speed diesel engine; ～齿轮 low-speed gear; ～齿轮传动 low-speed gear down; ～存储器〈自〉slow memory [storage]; ～大扭矩液压马达 low-speed high torque hydraulic motor; ～带〈地质〉slow-speed band; low-velocity zone; ～电动机 slow-speed motor; ～电子 low-velocity electron; ～电子模拟计算机 slow-type electronic analogue computer; ～电子扫描 low-velocity scanning; ～电子束扫描 low-velocity beam scanning; ～动平衡 low-speed balancing; ～风洞〈工〉low-speed wind tunnel; ～工作 tick-over; ～机 low-speed machine; ～寄存器 low-speed register; ～记忆装置 low-speed memory; ～继电器 slow-speed relay; ～加力 low servo; ～驾驶 drive at a low speed; ～搅拌器 low-speed agitator; ～进化〈生〉bradytelic evolution; ～空气动力学 low-speed aerodynamics; ～路 crawlerway; ～螺旋 slow spin; ～马达 zero motor (0—300 转/分); ～模拟计算机 low-speed analogue computer; slow type analog computer; ～目标 slower-velocity target; ～喷管 slow-running jet tube; ～喷口 slow-running jet; ～扫掠 low-speed sweep; slow sweep; slow-scan sweep; ～扫描〈电子〉low-velocity scanning; low-speed sweep; slow-scan sweep; ～扫描(阴极)射线管 low-velocity tube; ～扫描式存储管 low-velocity beam scanning storage tube; ～摄像管 low-velocity pick-up tube; ～摄影乳剂 low-speed emulsion; ～射流 low-speed jet; ～生长〈生〉bradyauxesis; ～试验 slow-speed test; ～特性 low-speed characteristic; ～条件 low-speed conditions; ～调节器 slow-speed governor; ～调整 low-speed adjustment; ～调整针 slow-running needle; ～星〈天〉low-velocity star; ～稳定性 low-speed stability (characteristic); ～印字机 low-speed printer; ～闸 low brake; ～制动器 low brake; ～重切削 low-speed heavy cut; ～轴 slow-speed shaft; ～转储 low-speed dump; ～转台 low-speed turntable
低速度 [- - dù]〈军〉low velocity; low speed ◇ ～空投 low-velocity drop
低塑性钢 [- - xìng gāng] low-ductility steel
低塑性粘土 [- - - nián tǔ] low plastic clay
低损耗 [- sǔn hào] low-loss ◇ ～波导管 low-loss waveguide; ～光学波导 low-loss optical waveguide; ～铁氧体 low-loss ferrite
低台装料机 [- tái zhuāng liào jī] low floor charger
低态 [- tài]〈半〉low state
低碳带钢 [- tàn dài gāng] mild-carbon steel strip
低碳钢 [- - gāng] low carbon steel; mild steel; soft steel; decarbonized steel ◇ ～电枢 soft iron armature; ～锭 mild steel ingot; ～焊丝 mild steel welding rod; ～焊条 mild steel arc welding electrode; ～丝 mild steel wire
低碳马氏体 [- - mǎ shì tǐ] low-carbon martensite ◇ ～钢 low-carbon martensitic steels
低碳酸 [- - suān] low carbon acid
低碳碳酸血 [- - tàn suān xuè]〈医〉hypocapnia
低碳铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] low-carbon cast iron ◇ ～件 semisteel casting
低体温 [- tǐ wēn] hypothermia; hypothermy
低(出生)体重儿 [- - zhòng ér] infant of low-birth weight (2,500 克以下)
低调制伴音磁迹 [- tiáo zhì bàn yīn cí jì] low-modulation track
低铁淡闪石 [- tiě dàn shǎn shí]〈矿〉feeroedenite
低铁假板钛矿 [- - jiǎ bǎn tài kuàng] ferro-pseudobrookite
低铁金红石 [- - jīn hóng shí]〈矿〉iserine
低铁钠闪石 [- - nà shǎn shí]〈矿〉ferrohastingsite
低铁闪石 [- - shǎn shí]〈矿〉ferroamphibole
低通 [- tōng] low pass ◇ ～电路 low pass circuit; ～滤波器 low-pass filter; upper limiting filter; ～滤波器节 low-pass filter section; ～信号 low-pass signal
低通量反应堆 [- - liàng fǎn yìng duī] low-flux reactor
低铜镍锍阳极 [- tóng niè liú yáng jí] low-copper nickel matte anode
低铜血 [- - xuè] hypocupremia
低头 [- tóu] ①(垂下头)lower one's head; bow one's head; hang one's head: ～默哀 *bow one's head in silent mourning* ②(比喻屈服)yield; submit: 决不向困难 ～ *never bow to difficulties*
低头不答 [- - bù dá] bend one's head down and make no answer; bend one's head and do not reply
低头不响[语] [- - - xiǎng] lower one's head and keep quiet; hang one's head and make no reply; keep one's eyes on the ground and remain silent; lower one's head in silence
低头哈腰 [- - hā yāo] humble [humiliate] oneself in serving a master; bow with a great show of respect
低头认罪 [- - rèn zuì] bend one's head in acknowledgment of one's guilt; admit one's crimes; hang [bow] one's head and admit one's guilt; make a full admission of one's guilt; plead guilty
低头叹息 [- - tàn xī] hang one's head and sigh
低头无言 [- - wú yán] lower one's head and say nothing; bow and be silent
低头寻思 [- - xún si] lower one's head in thought; bend one's head and try hard to remember; with a bowed head in deep thought (又作"低头沉思")
低透水性 [- tòu shuǐ xìng] low permeability
低洼 [- wā] low-lying ◇ ～地 low-lying land; depression
低外差法 [- wài chā fǎ]〈电〉infradyne
低外差接收机 [- - - jiē shōu jī]〈电〉infradyne receiver
低弯度河 [- wān dù hé] low-sinuosity river
低微 [- wēi] ①(声音细小)low: ～的呻吟 *low groans* ②(身份或地位低)lowly; humble
低维拓扑 [- wéi tuò pū] lower-dimensional topology
低纬度 [- wěi dù] low latitude
低位 [- wèi]〈计〉low-order ◇ ～产钳术 low forceps operation; ～穿孔 underpunch; ～地址保持时间 low address hold time; ～地址编排时间 low address set-up time; ～端 low order end; ～发热量 low heat valve; ～共振(能级)low-lying resonance; ～灌肠法 low enema; ～海水吸入阀 low-suction valve; ～加法电路 low-order add circuit; ～加法器 right-hand adder; ～泥炭 fen peat;〈地质〉low-moor peat; ～泥炭沼泽〈地质〉low-moor bog; ～凝汽器〈机〉low-level condenser; ～喷水凝汽器 low-level jet condenser; ～数 low-order digit; ～水箱 lower water box; ～心 hypocardia; ～沼泽 low moor; ～砖红土壤 low level laterite; ～字节 low byte
低温 [- wēn] ①(低温度)low temperature: ～阴雨 *low-temperature overcast and rainy days* ②〈气〉(低气温)microtherm: ～气候 *microthermal climate* ③〈医〉(低体温)hypothermia; hypothermy ◇ ～保藏 low-temperature preservation; ～泵〈低温〉cryogenic pump; cryopump; cold pump; ～变换 low-temperature conversion; ～冰冻〈食〉cryogenic freezing; ～材料 cryogenic material; ～材料学 cryogenics; ～参量放大器 low-temperature parametric amplifier; ～残渣 mayonnaise; ～操作 low-temperature operation; ～测辐射热计 cryogenic bolometer; low-temperature bolometer; ～测量 low-temperature measurement; ～测量方法 low-temperature measuring method; ～测湿法〈气〉low-temperature hygrometry; ～测温术 low-temperature thermometry; ～层 cryosphere; ～超导输电线路 cryoresistive transmission line; ～超导体 cryogenic superconductor; ～沉降汽缸油 cold-settled cylinder oil; ～冲击试验 low-temperature impact test; ～抽气板 cryoplate; ～抽气泵 cryogenic pump; cryopump; ～抽气装置 cryopumping array; ～抽吸 cryopump; ～抽运 cryogenic pumping; ～出钢 cold melt; ～处理 subzero [low-temperature] treatment; ～吹炼 blow cold; ～磁体 cryogenic magnet; ～磁性材料 low-temperature magnetic material; ～脆性 black brittleness; rheotropic brittleness [embrittlement]; ～存储器 cryogenic memory [storage]; ～澄清器 cold settler; ～地 cryogenically; ～电磁铁 cryogenic electromagnet; ～电机 low temperature electric machine; ～电缆 cryocable; cryogenic cable; ～电路 cryogenic circuit; ～电子学 low-temperature electronics; cryoelectronics; cryotronics; ～电子元件学〈电子〉cryoelectronics; ～冻结期〈地质〉cryogenic period; ～度〈低温〉cryogenic temperature; ～煅烧 low temperature calcination; ～钝化(法) low-temperature passivation; ～钝化晶体管 low-temperature passivation transistor; ～发生器 cryogenerator; ～发酵 cold fermentation; ～阀 low-temperature valve; ～分离〈化工〉low temperature separation; ～风洞 cryonetic wind tunnel; ～干电池 low temperature dry cell; ～干馏 low-temperature retorting; ～干燥 cold drying; ～干燥机 low-temperature drier; ～钢 low-temperature steel; ～隔热技术 low-temperature insulating technique; ～工程〈工〉cryogenic engineering; ～固化 low-temperature setting; ～固化胶 low-temperature setting adhesive; ～管〈电子〉cryotron; ～惯性传感器 cryogenic inertial sensor; ～焊〈工〉eutectic welding; ～焊接〈工〉soldering; low-temperature welding; ～合金 low-temperature alloy; ～恒温器〈工〉cryostat; ～化学 cryochemistry; ～化学法〈化工〉cryochem process; ～环行器 cryogenic circulator; ～回火 lonneal; lonnealing; low-temperature tempering; ～混合燃料 low-temperature propellant combination; ～混合润滑脂 cold-mixed grease; ～技术 cryogenic technique; ～计 cryometer; frigorimeter; kryometer; ～计算机 cryogenic computer; ～计算机存储器 cryogenic computer memory; ～加速表 cryogenic accelerometer; ～加速器 cryogenic [supercooled] accelerator; ～焦炭〈材〉low-temperature coke; ～焦油 low-temperature tar; ～浇注 cast cold; cold pouring; pour cold; ～接插件 cryogenic connector; ～金相 low-temperature metallography; ～晶体管 cryosistor; ～精馏 cryogenic rectification; ～聚合 low-temperature polymerization; ～绝缘 low-temperature insulation; ～科学 cryogenic science; ～控制轧制 low-temperature rolling; ～冷冻 cryogenic freezing; ～冷剂 cryogenic coolant; ～冷凝器 low-temperature condenser; ～冷却 cool at low temperature; subcooling; ～冷却器 subcooling condenser; ～连接器 cryogenic coupler; ～炼焦炉 low-temperature carbonizing retort; ～疗法〈医〉cryotherapy; ～硫化橡胶 cold rubber; ～流动 cold flow; ～流体 cryogen; cryogenic fluid; ～流体泵 cryogenic fluid pump; ～麻醉 hypothermic anesthesia; ～马氏体 low-temperature martensite; ～密封 low-temperature seal; ～灭菌法 low-temperature sterilization; ～膜〈自〉cryogenic film; ～粘度计量 measurement of low-temperature viscosity; ～粘结试验 cold adhesion test; ～膨胀机 cryogenic expansion machine; ～疲劳 fatigue at low-temperatures; ～起动柴油发动机 cold-starting heavy-oil engine; ～起动能力 cold-starting ability; ～起动试验 cold-start test; ～起动装置 cold-starting device; ～器件 cryogenic [superconducting] device; ～气候 microthermal climate; ～切削 sub-zero machining; ～染色 low-temperature dyeing; ～燃料级 cryogenic stage; ～热电偶测温法 low-temperature thermocouple thermometry; ～热管 low-temperature heat pipe; ～热值 lower calorific value; ～熔炼 low smelting heat; low-temperature melt; ～熔炼法 cold melt process; ～蠕变 low-temperature creep; ～润滑 low-temperature lubrication; ～润滑油 subzero oil; ～伤害 injury from low temperature; ～烧结 low-temperature sintering; ～烧结陶瓷 low-temperature sintered ceramics; ～烧蚀材料 low-temperature ablative material; ～设备 low-temperature device; cryogenic equipment; ～渗碳法 disco process; ～声学 low-temperature acoustics; ～生物学〈生〉cryobiology; ～石英〈岩〉low quartz; ～实验法 cryogenics; ～室 cold-chamber; ～试验 low-temperature test; ～试验箱 low-temperature test chamber; ～水泥 low heat cement; ～松弛 cryogenic relaxation; ～碳化 low-temperature carbonization; ～碳化层 zone of low temperature cabonization; ～特性 low-temperature characteristics; ～天气 microthermal climate; ～推进剂〈材〉cryogenic propellant; ～退火〈冶〉process annealing; low-temperature annealing; ～陀螺仪 cryogenic [superconducting] gyroscope; ～歪长石〈矿〉analbite; ～外科〈医〉cryosurgery; ～外延 low-temperature epitaxy; ～微生物〈生〉psychrophile; ～位错内耗 low temperature dislocation internal friction; ～温度

计 low-reading thermometer；～ 物理〔低温〕low-temperature physics；～ 物理学 cryophysics；～ 吸气泵 cryogetter pump；～ 吸着 cryosorption；～ 吸着泵〔机〕cryosorption pump；～ 系数 low-temperature coefficient；～ 细菌 psychrotropic bacteria；～ 显微镜 cryomicroscope；～ 线圈 cryogen；～ 消除应力法 low-temperature stress relieving；～ 箱 cryogenic box；low-temperature cabinet；～ 星〔天〕lower temperature star；～ 性能[性质] cryogenic property；～ 学 cryogenics；cryogeny；～ 雪崩开关〔电子〕cryosar；～ 循环 low-temperature cycle；～ 驯化 domestication by low temperature；～ 氧化 low-temperature oxidation；～ 氧化法 low-temperature oxidation method；～ 液体气化器 cryogenic gas converter；～ 阴极 low-temperature cathode；～ 应用 cryogenic [low-temperature] application；～ 荧光法 low-temperature fluorimetry；～ 硬化 hardening at subcritical temperature；subcritical hardening；～ 釉 low-temperature glaze；～ 诱导 low-temperature induction；～ 宇航技术 cryogenic space technology；～ 元件 low-temperature device；cryogenic element；～ 载液罐 cold catch pot；～ 再热蒸汽管 low-temperature reheat pipe；～ 闸门 cryotron gate；～ 障板 cryo baffle；～ 蒸馏 low-temperature distillation；～ 蒸汽式冷冻机 cold vapour machine；～ 直线加速器 supercooled linac；～ 植物〔生态〕microtherm；～ 致冷 cryogenic cooling；～ 致冷器 cryogenic refrigerator；～ 轴承 cryogenic bearing；～ 贮藏〔工〕cryopreservation；～ 贮存寿命试验 low-temperature storage life test；～ 装置 cryogenic device；～ 准备〔工〕arcticization

低温板抽气装置 [- -bǎn chōu qì zhuāng zhì] cryopanel array

低温板组 [- - - zǔ] cryoplate array

低温体表面 [- - tǐ biǎo miàn] cryogenic surface

低温用钢 [- - yòng gāng] cryogenic steels

低紊流度风洞 [- wěn liú dù fēng dòng] low turbulence wind tunnel

低污染燃烧 [- wū rǎn rán shāo] combustion with reduced pollutants ◇ ～ 室 low pollution combustor

低雾 [- wù]〔气〕ground fog；thin fog

低锡巴氏合金 [- xī bā shì hé jīn] hardening babbit

低锡青铜合金 [- - qīng tóng hé jīn] low-tin bronze alloys

低息 [- -]（利）low interest ◇ ～ 贷款 low-interest loan；soft loan；～ 借款 cheap money；～ 信贷 low-cost credits

低息货币 [- - huò bì] cheap money ◇ ～ 政策 cheap money policy

低峡湾 [- xiá wān] fiard

低下 [- xià]（在一般标准之下）low；lowly；经济效益 ～ *be of low economic benefit*

低纤维蛋白原血 [- xiān wéi dàn bái yuán xuè]〔医〕hypofibrinogenemia

低限强度极点 [- xiàn qiáng dù jí diǎn] lower limit of ultimate strength

低限燃料限制器 [- - rán liào xiàn zhì qì] minimum-fuel limiter

低响应 [- xiǎng yìng] low-response

低相电压继电器 [- xiàng diàn yā jì diàn qì]〔电〕phase undervoltage relay

低消费 [- xiāo fèi] low consumption

低消耗 [- - hào] low consumption（of raw materials，fuel，etc.）；保持高产、优质、～ *maintain a record of high production，good quality and low consumption*

低效串行算法 [- xiào chuàn háng suàn fǎ] inefficient serial algorithm

低效过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] rough filter

低效率 [- - lǜ] poor efficiency；inefficiency ◇ ～ 爆炸〔军〕low-order burst

低锌黄铜 [- xīn huáng tóng]〔冶〕low brass

低型跨式载运车 [- xíng kuà shì zài yùn chē] low profile straddle carriers

低型装料机 [- - zhuāng liào jī] low type charger

低性能设备 [- xìng néng shè bèi] low-performance equipment

低血钙症 [- xuè gài zhèng]〔医〕hypocalcemia

低血色素贫血症 [- - sè sù pín xuè zhèng] hypochromic anemia

低血糖 [- - táng]〔医〕hypoglycaemia；hypoglycemia；glycopenia ◇ ～ 病 hypoglycemosis；～ 疗法 hypoglycemia therapy；～ 休克 hypoglycemic shock；insulin shock

低血压 [- - yā] hypopiesi；hypotension

低循环疲劳 [- xún huán pí láo] low-cycle fatigue

低压 [- yā] ①〔物〕（较低的压力）low pressure；slight pressure ②〔气〕（低气压区）low pressure；depression ③〔电〕（较低电压）low tension；low voltage（通常指 250 伏以下）④〔医〕（心脏舒张时血液对血管的压力）minimum pressure ◇ ～ 安全阀 low-pressure safety valve；～ 白炽灯 battery lamp；～ 保护 low-voltage protection；～ 比 low-pressure ratio；～ 变化 low-voltage variation；～ 变压器 low-tension [low-volt] transformer；～ 泵 low-lift [low-pressure；low-suction] pump；～ 部分 low-pressure section；～ 舱 hypobaric chamber；～ 槽〔气〕trough；～ 侧 low-pressure [low tension] side；～ 测试器 low-pressure detector；～ 层压法 low-pressure laminating；～ 层压塑料 low-pressure laminate；～ 吹管 injector torch；low-pressure torch；～ 磁电机 low-tension magneto；～ 磁控管 low-voltage magnetron；～ 瓷介电容器 low-voltage ceramic capacitor；～ 点火 low-tension ignition；～ 电〔信〕low tension；～ 电池〔信〕[美] A-battery；[英] low-tension battery；～ 电动机 low-tension motor；～ 电弧 low-tension arc；～ 电缆 low-voltage [low-tension] cable；～ 电力网 low-tension network；～ 电流 low-tension current；～ 电流加热 low-voltage heating；～ 电路 low-votage [low-tension] circuit；～ 电器 low-voltage electrical apparatus；～ 电容器 secondary capacitor；low-voltage capacitor；～ 电位计 low-voltage potentiometer；～ 电源 low-tension supply；low-voltage power supply；～ 冻干法〔免疫〕lyophilization；～ 端 low-voltage terminal；low-tension side；step-down side；～ 断路器 low-voltage circuit breaker；～ 阀 low pressure valve；～ 反射速调器 low-voltage reflex klystron；～ 浮球阀 low-pressure float valve；low-side float valve；～ 缸喷雾装置 low-pressure casing spray；～ 给水加热器 low-pressure feed heater；～ 鼓风炉 low-blast furnace；～ 固定式喷嘴 low-pressure fixed spray nozzle；～ 管 low-voltage tube；～ 锅炉 low-pressure boiler；～ 焊炬 low-pressure blow-pipe；low-pressure torch；～ 核电池 low-voltage unclear battery；～ 滑阀 low-pressure slide valve；～ 活塞 low-pressure piston；～ 火花塞 low-tension spark plug；～ 级 low-pressure stage；～ 计 low-pressure ga(u)ge；～ 计量 low-temperature measurement；～ 记录器 narrow-span recorder；～ 继电器〔信〕low-voltage relay；～ 加热器 low-pressure heater；～ 进气 low-pressure admission；～ 进水设备 low-pressure intake；～ 经济 low-interest economy；～ 聚乙烯 low-pressure polyethylene；～ 绝缘 low-voltage insulation；～ 绝缘子 low-voltage insulator；～ 开关 low-voltage [low-tension] switch；～ 开关装置 low-tension switch gear；～ 空气喷雾法 low-pressure air atomization；～ 空气起动机 low-pressure air starter；～ 空气系统 low-pressure air system；～ 控制点火 vacuum spark control；～ 跨导 low-voltage transconductance；～ 力 low-pressure；～ 流体流 low-pressure fluid flow；～ 轮 low-pressure disc [wheel]；～ 轮胎 balloon tyre；～ 滤油器 low-pressure filter；～ 脉 low-tension pulse；～ 煤气喷烧器 gas-and-pressure-air burner；low-pressure gas burner；～ 模塑法 low-pressure molding；～ 耐力 low-pressure tolerance；～ 凝汽式汽轮机 low-pressure condensing turbine；～ 配电盘 low-tension distribution board；～ 配电网 low-voltage network；～ 配电系统 low-voltage distribution system；～ 配电箱 low-tension distribution box；～ 喷焊器 injector blowpipe；～ 喷雾器 low-pressure sprayer；～ 喷嘴 low-pressure nozzle；～ 膨胀机 low-pressure expansion machine；～ 气动传感器 low-pressure pneumatic sensor；～ 气动技术 low-pressure pneumatics；～ 气体 low-pressure gas；～ 气体吹洗 low-pressure purge；～ 气体混合物 low-pressure combination of gases；～ 汽缸 low-pressure cylinder；～ 汽化冷却 pressureless type evaporative cooling；～ 汽轮机 low-pressure turbine；～ 区〔机〕low-pressure area；～ 燃烧 low pressure combustion；～ 燃烧器 low-pressure (type) burner；～ 燃烧室 low-pressure burner；[combustion] chamber；～ 绕组 low-voltage [low-tension] winding；～ 热喷涂 low-pressure hot spray；～ 熔断器 low-tension fuse；～ 熔化 low-pressure melting；～ 软管 low-pressure hose；～ 设备 low-voltage equipment；～ 十字头 low-pressure cross head；～ 释放 low-voltage release；～ 室 low-pressure chamber；～ 水银灯 Cooper-Hewitt lamp；～ 缩发动机 low-compression motor；～ 调节变压器 low-tension regulating transformer；～ 通量 depressed flux；～ 头喷灌机 low-pressure sprinkler；～ 涡轮〔航空〕low-pressure turbine（LP turbine）；～ 涡轮级 low-pressure turbine stage（LP stage）；～ 系统 low-pressure [low-voltage] system（750 伏以下电力系统）；～ 线 low-voltage line；～ 线路 low line；～ 线圈 low-voltage coil；low-tension coil；～ 箱 low-pressure cabinet；～ 橡皮软管 low-pressure rubber hose；～ 蓄力器 low-pressure accumulator；～ 训练〔体〕low pressure training；～ 压气机 low-pressure compressor；～ 乙炔发生器 low-pressure acetylene generator；～ 引爆器〔电〕low-tension detonator；～ 永磁发电机〔电〕low-tension magneto；～ 油枪 low-pressure gun；～ 蒸汽 low-pressure steam；～ 蒸汽除冰器 steam lance；～ 蒸汽发生器 low-pressure steam generator；～ 蒸汽机 low-pressure steam engine；～ 蒸汽系统 steam vapour system；～ 整流管 low-voltage rectifier tube；～ 整流器 low-voltage rectifier；～ 整流子 low-voltage commutator；～ 制 low-tension system；～ 轴 low-pressure shaft；～ 注入模制 low-pressure injection moulding；～ 铸造 low pressure casting；～ 铸造机 air injection machine；low-pressure diecasting machine

低盐血 [- yán xuè] hyposalemia

低堰 [- yàn] low weir

低堰式水力分级机 [- - shì shuǐ lì fēn jí jī] low-weir type classifier

低氧 [- yǎng]〔医〕hypoxemia；hypoxia ◇ ～ 耐力 hypoxic tolerance；～ 燃烧 low oxygen combustion；～ 推动 hypoxic drive；～ 症 hypoxa

低氧化物 [- - huà wù]〔无化〕protoxide；suboxide

低氧化银 [- - - yín]〔无化〕argentic oxide；silver suboxide

低氧血 [- - xuè] hypoxemia ◇ ～ 症 hypoxemia；meionectic blood

低仰角天线 [- - jiǎo tiān xiàn] low-altitude dish

低腰露臀裤 [- yāo lù tún kù] hiphuggers

低曳力天线 [- yè lì tiān xiàn] low drag antenna

低胰岛素血症 [- yí dǎo sù xuè zhèng] hypoinsulinemia

低翼 [- yì] under limb

低音 [- yīn]〔音〕〔电〕bass；low pitch (sound) ◇ ～ 补偿 bass compensation；～ 加强喇叭 Hypex horn；～ 加重〔工声〕bassy；～ 控制 bass control；～ 频反射 bass reflex；～ 频响应 bass response；～ 衰减电路 bass attenuation circuit；～ 提琴 double bass；contrabass；～ 扬声器 woofer；bass loudspeaker；～ 增强电路 bass boosting circuit

低音调振动 [- - diào zhèn dòng] lower mode vibration

低营养湖 [- yíng yǎng hú] oligotrophic lake

低硬度退火 [- yìng dù tuì huǒ] quarter-hard annealing

低应答者 [- - dá zhě]〔免疫〕low responder

低油位警报(器) [- yóu wèi jǐng bào]〔化〕low-oil alarm；gasoline alarm

低于票面价格[值] [- yú piào miàn jià gé] below par

低于桥高 [- - qiáo gāo] below bridges

低于同步制动 [- - tóng bù zhì dòng] undersynchronous braking

低于最低气象条件 [- - zuì dī qì xiàng tiáo jiàn]〔气〕below minimums

低阈 [- yù] low threshold

低云 [- yún]〔气〕low clouds

低杂波共振 [- zá bō gòng zhèn] low-hybrid resonance

低载继电器 [- zài jì diàn qì] minimum relay

低载频调制 [- - pín tiáo zhì] low carrier modulation

低载调整装置 [- - tiáo zhěng zhuāng zhì] low-load adjustment

低噪声 [- zào shēng] low noise◇ ～ 变压器 low-noise level transformer；～ 低振动电机 low-noise and low-vibration electric machine；～ 电动机 quiet motor；～ 反射器天线〔电磁〕low-noise reflector antenna；～ 放大 low-noise amplification；～ 放大器 low-noise amplifier；～ 飞机 quiet aircraft；～ 管 low-noise [small noise] tube；～ 光电倍增管 low-noise photomultiplier；～ 接插件 low-noise connector；～ 接收机 low-noise receiver；～ 连接器 low-noise connector；～ 喷气发动机 quiet jet engine；～ 前置放大器〔电子〕low-noise preamplifier；～ 摄影机 low-noise motion picture camera；～ 速调管 low-noise klystron；～ 特性（曲线）low-noise characteristic；～ 天线 low-noise antenna；～ 微波放大器 reactatron；～ 五极管 low-noise pentode；～ 线路 low-noise line；～ 行波管 low-noise traveling-wave tube；～ 阴极 low-noise cathode；～ 鱼雷 quiet torpedo；～ 轴承 noise-

free bearing
低噪音电缆 [- - yīn diàn lǎn] low noise cable
低噪音凿岩 [- - - záo yán] quiet drilling
低增压器 [- zēng yā qì] low blower
低增益冷子管 [- - yì lěng zǐ guǎn] low-gain cryotron
低站 [- zhàn] low station
低照度超正析象管 [- zhào dù chāo zhèng xī xiàng guǎn] low light level image orthicon
低照度镜头 [- - - jìng tóu] high-aperture lens
低照度照明系统 [- - - zhào míng xì tǒng] low-level lighting system
低折射率材料 [- zhé shè lǜ cái liào] low-index material
低真空 [- zhēn kōng] low vacuum; fore-vacuum ◇ ～ 保护装置 vacuum trip device; ～ 度 rough vacuum; ～ 计量 low-vacuum measurement; ～ 脱扣 low-vacuum trip; ～ 卸负荷装置 low-vacuum unloading gear
低织构钢 [- zhī gòu gāng] low-texture steel
低脂蛋白血(症) [- - dàn bái xuè] hypolipoproteinemia
低脂血 [- - xuè] hypolipemia
低脂饮食 [- - yǐn shí] low fat diet
低值电流 [- zhí diàn liú] minimum current ◇ ～ 继电器 minimum current relay
低值电容器 [- - - róng qì] low-value capacitor
低值门 [- - mén] low-value gate
低值模具 [- - mó jù] low-cost die
低值易耗品 [- - yì hào pǐn] low priced and easily worn articles
低指示器 [- zhǐ shì qì] low indicator
低脂鱼类 [- - yú lèi] low-fat fishes
低质量 [- zhì liàng] inferior quality
低质燃料 [- - rán liào] low-grade fuel
低质商品 [- - shāng pǐn] Giffen (inferior) goods (低价代用商品)
低重心车辆 [- zhòng xīn chē liàng] low-built car
低重心客车 [- - - kè chē] low gravity center coach
低周波运行 [- zhōu bō yùn xíng] low-cycle operation
低周率运行 [- - lǜ yùn xíng] subnormal frequency operation
低周疲劳 [- - pí láo] low-cycle fatigue
低转换蛋白原血症 [- zhuǎn huàn dàn bái yuán xuè zhèng] hypoproconvertinemia
低转速 [- zhuàn sù] slow-speed of revolution
低姿态 [- zī tài] a low profile
低阻层 [- zǔ céng] low resistivity layer
低阻电焊接头 [- - diàn hàn jiē tóu] low-resistance bond
低阻电位计 [- - - wèi jì] low-resistance potentiometer
低阻加载放大器 [- - jiā zài fàng dà qì] 〈电〉 low-loading amplifier
低阻抗测量 [- - kàng cè liàng] 〈电〉 low-impedance measurement
低阻抗继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] minimum impedance relay
低阻抗开关管 [- - - kāi guān guǎn] 〈电〉 low-impedance switching tube
低阻抗耦合 [- - - ǒu hé] low-impedance coupling
低阻抗取样示波器 [- - - qǔ yàng shì bō qì] low-impedance sampling oscilloscope
低阻抗输出电路 [- - - shū chū diàn lù] low-impedance output circuit
低阻抗输出级 [- - - - - jí] low output-impedance stage
低阻力犁体 [- - lì lí tǐ] light-draft bottom
低阻温度测量术 [- - wēn dù cè liáng shù] low-resistance thermometry
低阻叶型 [- - yè xíng] low-drag profile

氐 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 ①（二十八宿之一）Di, one of the lunar mansions ②（我国古代民族）Di, an ancient nationality in China
另见 dǐ。

羝 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 [书]（公羊）ram; he-goat
羝羊触藩 [- yáng chù fān]（比喻进退两难）The ram butts at a fence. — unable to move forward or backward; on the horns of a dilemma

滴 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] Ⅰ 动（液体一点一点地向下落）drip: ～眼药 *put drops in one's eyes*; 汗水从他脸上～下来。*Sweat was dripping from his face.* 雨水从屋檐～下。*The rain water drips from the eaves.* Ⅱ 名（一点一点地向下落的液体）drop; droplet: 露～ *dew drop*; 毛毛雨～ *drizzle drop*; 熔～ *fused* [*molten*] *drop*; 雾～ *fog droplet* Ⅲ 量（用于滴下的液体的数量）drop: 一～水 *a drop of water*; 每隔四小时喝十～。*Take ten drops every four hours.*
滴鼻法 [- bí fǎ] nasal drip
滴鼻剂 [- - jì] collunarium; naristillae; nose drops
滴虫 [- chóng] trichomonad ◇ ～病 trichomoniasis; ～感染 trichomonas infection（寄生在人的肠子内或阴道内）
滴虫性阴道炎 [- - xìng yīn dào yán] trichomonas vaginitis
滴出物 [- chū wù] drip
滴答 [- dā]（响声）tick; ticktack; ticktock: 台钟在～～地响。*The clock is ticking.*
另见 dī da。
滴答声 [- - shēng] ticking sound; ticktack, tictac; 〈信〉 tick ◇ ～擒纵机构〈钟〉tictac escapement
滴答 [- da]（成滴地落下）drip: 雨水从伞上～下来。*Rain drips from the umbrella.*
另见 dī dā。
滴丹混剂 [- dān hùn jì] Didigam
滴滴答答 [- dī dā dā] flow in drops; ticktack; ticktock; pitapat: 发报机～地发出电报。*The telegraph ticked out a message.*
滴滴滴 [- - dī]〈有化〉（二氯二苯二氯乙烷）dichloro-diphenyl-dichlorothane (DDD)
滴滴毒混剂 [- - dú hùn jì] Desormone prairies
滴滴混剂 [- - hùn jì] D-D mixture; dichloropropane; dichloropropene; Nemafene; Dorlone; Vidden（由丙烯、氯气等原料制成）
滴滴苦混剂 [- - kǔ hùn jì] Nemex
滴滴涕 [- - tì]（二氯二苯三氯乙烷）DDT (dichloro-diphenyl-trichloroethane)（亦称"二、二、三"）◇ ～中毒 DDT poisoning
滴点 [- diǎn] dropping point ◇ ～填料 drippoint packing
滴定 [- dìng]〈分化〉titration: 比浊～ *heterometric titration*; 碘量～ *iodometry* ◇ ～标准 titrimetric standard; ～测水法 aquametry; ～池 titration cell; ～分析 titrimetry; ～分析法 analysis by titration; titrimetry; ～管 burette; buret; ～管夹 buret(te) clamp; ～管架 buret (te) stand; ～管支架 buret(te) holder; ～计〈分化〉titrimeter; ～剂〈分化〉titrant; ～检测器 titration detector; ～率 titer; titre; ～曲线〈分化〉titration curve; ～头 titrating head; ～误差 titration error; ～仪 titrator; titrimeter; ～仪器 titration apparatus; ～指数 titration exponent
滴定度 [- - dù] titre; titer（容量分析中表示标准溶液浓度的方法）
滴定法 [- - fǎ] titrimetric method; titration ◇ ～材料检验 spot check
滴笃声 [- dǔ shēng] ticktock; tictoc
滴耳剂 [- ěr jì] auristilla; ear drops
滴法张力计 [- fǎ zhāng lì jì] guttameter
滴干 [- gān]〈纺〉drip-dry
滴汞电极 [- gǒng diàn jí]〈物化〉dropping-mercury electrode
滴管 [- guǎn] dropper; eye dropper
滴灌(法) [- guàn] drip irrigation; trickle [trickling] irrigation
滴(定)过了头 [- guò le tóu] overtitration
滴痕 [- hén] drop impression
滴换培养 [- huàn péi yǎng] drop culture
滴剂 [- jì] drop
滴降栓 [- jiàng shuān] drip cock
滴经分布 [- jīng fēn bù] droplet size distribution
滴酒不饮 [- jiǔ bù yǐn] taste no drop of wine
滴酒不沾 [- - - zhān] never to touch a drop (of wine)
滴酒法 [- - fǎ] alcohol fire cupping
滴沥误差 [- lì wù chā] drainage error
滴里嘟噜 [- li dū lū] ①（形容一串东西显得累赘）(of a string of things, big and small) cumbersome; disorderly ②（形容说话快，使人听不清）jabbering
滴量器 [- liáng qì] dropper
滴溜滚圆 [- liū gǔn yuán] very round
滴溜溜 [- - liū]（形容旋转或流动）going round and round; revolving or flowing
滴溜儿 [- -r] ①（形容极圆）very round ②（形容很快地旋转或流动）spinning very quickly
滴流 [- liú]〈医〉drip; staxis; stillicidium ◇ ～喷嘴 dribbling nozzle; ～装置 dropping system
滴流性搅合面糊 [- - xìng jiǎo hé miàn hú] drop batter
滴漏咖啡壶 [- lòu kā fēi hú] macchinetta
滴漏泉 [- - quán] weeping spring
滴漏细胞 [- - xì bāo] hourglass cell
滴漏蜘蛛 [- - zhī zhū] hourglass spider
滴滤池 [- lǜ chí] trickling filter
滴滤法 [- - fǎ] trickling filtration
滴落 [- luò] drippage; apostatxis
滴皿 [- mǐn] dropping vessel
滴尿症 [- niào zhèng] dripping urination
滴瓶 [- píng]〈化〉dropping bottle; drop bottle
滴谱 [- pǔ]〈气〉drop-size distribution ◇ ～仪 droplet collector; dropsize meter
滴强混剂 [- qiáng hùn jì] Kariatole A
滴丘 [- qiū] driblet cone
滴熔法 [- róng fǎ] drip melt
滴熔设备 [- - shè bèi] drip melting apparatus
滴入法 [- rù fǎ] drop-method
滴入式经济 [- - shì jīng jì] trick-down economy
滴洒机 [- sǎ jī] dribble applicater
滴色画 [- sè huà] drip painting
滴石 [- shí] dropstone
滴石成孔 [- - chéng kǒng] wearing a hole by drippings
滴试板 [- shì bǎn] spot plate
滴数计 [- shù jì] stagmometer
滴栓 [- shuān]〈化〉drip cock; dropping cock
滴水 [- shuǐ] drip ◇ ～管 weep pipe; ～培养 drip culture; ～器 water-dropper
另见 dī shui。
滴水不进 [- - bú jìn] not to take even a drop of water — unable to eat or drink; can't take even a drop of water; has not even been able to swallow a drop of water; Not even a single drop of water can go through one's throat.
滴水不漏 [- - - lòu] make sure that not a single drop leaks out — tell a story without missing a single circumstance; There must be no leakage of any kind and degree.; watertight; leakproof; flawless: 全面论证，～ *make a proof all-round and without any omission*
滴水成冰 [- - chéng bīng] The dripping (water) forms into ice — the cold is intense.; (The weather is so cold that) dripping [dropping] water freezes; Drops of water turn into icicles.; No sooner does the water drop down than it freezes up.; Water freezes as soon as it is poured out.; freezing cold; severely cold.
滴水穿石 [- - chuān shí] Constant dripping wears away a stone.; A constant dropping will wear a hole in the stone. — Little strokes fell great oaks.; Constant dropping wears away [will wear away] a stone.; Drops of water outwear the stone.; Water constantly dripping wears holes in a stone.
滴水全无 [- - quán wú] have not a drop of water
滴水石 [- - shí] dripstone; water shoot; stagmalite ◇ ～洞穴〈地质〉dripstone cave
滴水 [- shui] ①（瓦背向下的滴水瓦的瓦头）the triangle-shaped edge on one end of a kind of tile ②（房屋和毗邻建筑物之间宣只雨水的隙地）the space between adjacent buildings for the leading off of rainwater from the eaves ◇ ～板 drainboard; ～槽〈建〉drip; larmier; gargoyle; drip mold; ～槽檐 drip edge; ～瓦 projecting tile of eaves; ～挑檐 drip cap; ～线脚〈建〉drip mould; ～檐 dripping eave; ～叶尖 dripping point; dripping tip; drip-tip; ～嘴 gargoyle; gurgoyle
另见 dī shuǐ。
滴涕油酰胺 [- tì yóu xiān àn] Dacamine
滴头 [- tóu] water dropper
滴下 [- xià] drip: 汗水从他脸上～来。*Sweat was dripping from his face.* 雨水从天花板的裂缝中～。*The rainwater dripped through a crack on the ceiling.* ◇ ～时间 drop time
滴形油罐 [- xíng yóu guàn] horton spheroid tank
滴血验亲 [- xuè yàn qīn] ancient method of verifying blood affinity by dripping the blood of an infant on deceased parent's bone to see if it is absorbed or not
滴眼剂 [- yǎn jì] eye drops
滴液 [- yè] dropping liquid; stillicide ◇ ～漏斗 dropping funnel; ～凝并 coalescence of liquid drop; ～培养 droplet culture; ～吸移管 dropping pipet
滴油 [- yóu] oil drip ◇ ～器 drop (feed) oiler; drop lubricator; oil drip; sight feed oil cup; ～润滑法 drip [drop] lubrication; lubricaiton drip; ～润滑器〈工〉drip-feed lubricator; external drip feed; ～润滑系统 drip feed oiling system
滴重法 [- zhòng fǎ]〈流〉drop-weight method
滴重计 [- - jì] tensiometer; stalagmometer; stagonometer
滴重器 [- - qì] drop weight apparatus
滴注 [- zhù]〈医〉instillation ◇ ～法 drip; instillaiton; ～记录单 drip-sheet; ～泌尿系造影术 drip infusion urography (DIU); ～尿路造影术 drip infusion urography (DIU); ～器 instillator; ～输液 drip transfusion

滴注式渗碳法 [- - shì shèn tàn fǎ] drop feed carburizing
滴注式渗碳炉 [- - - - - lú] drop-type carburized furnace
滴状斑点 [- zhuàng bān diǎn] 〈生〉 guttula
滴状类牛皮癣 [- - lèi niú pí xuǎn] guttate parapsoriasis
滴状冷凝 [- - lěng níng] dropwise condensation
滴状梅毒疹 [- - méi dú zhěn] guttatesyphilid
滴状牛皮癣 [- - niú pí xuǎn] guttate psoriasis
滴状硬斑病 [- - yìng bān bìng] guttate morphea
滴字滴血 [- zì dī xuè] Every word drips blood — said of pathos in literature.
滴嘴接头 [- zuǐ jiē tóu] drip nozzle connection

隄 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 广 *Di Guang*

陡 [ㄉㄧ] [dī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Di Ping*

dí ㄉㄧˊ

靼 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 [书] (马缰绳) reins; halter

荻 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 (禾本科多年生草本植物) Miscanthus sacchariflorus; a kind of reed

鞮 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 [书] (发髻) hair worn in a bun or coil

髭 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 [书] (装衬的假发) wig; tress of false hair

觐(覿) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 动 [书] (见; 相见) meet: ～ 面 *meet each other*

頔 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 形 [书] (美好, 多用于人名) fine; happy (often used in a person's name): 于 ～ *Yu Di*

蹢 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 [书] (兽蹄) hoof
另见 zhí。

迪(廸) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 动 [书] (开导; 引导) enlighten; guide: 启 ～ *open and enlighten*
迪阿米农 [- ā mǐ nóng] diaminon
迪阿莫克斯 [- - mò kè sī] acetazolamide; diamox (利尿药)
迪阿帕伦 [- - pà lún] diaparene (杀菌药)
迪阿托面接触系统 [- - tuō miàn jiē chù xì tǒng] Diatto surface-contact system
迪安-斯塔克设备 [- ān sī tǎ kè shè bèi] 〈化〉 Dean and Stark apparatus
迪奥纶 [- ào lún] [德] Diolen (聚酯纤维)
迪布罗明 [- bù luó míng] dibromin (二溴巴比土酸)
迪布斯糖浆 [- - sī táng jiāng] dibs
迪道活字点数制 [- dào huó zì diǎn shù zhì] 〈刷〉 Didot point system
迪迪尔焦炉 [- dí ěr jiāo lú] Didier coke oven
迪蒂斯海姆摆轮 [- dì sī hǎi mǔ bǎi lún] 〈钟〉 Ditisheim balance
迪厄尔丁 [- è ěr dīng] 〈有化〉 dieldrin (狄氏剂)
迪厄托辛 [- - tuō xīn] 〈药〉 diethoxin
迪恩 [- ēn] [荷] Dien (聚丁二烯纤维)
迪尔塞尔 [- ěr sài ěr] [美] Tyrcell (溶解木浆粕)
迪尔石 [- - shí] deerite
迪尔斯-阿尔德反应 [- - sī ā ěr dé fǎn yìng] Diels-Alder reaction
迪尔四角帆帆船 [- - sì jiǎo fān fān chuán] Deal lugger
迪尔瓦镍铁合金 [- - wǎ niè tiě hé jīn] Dilvar
迪汞林 [- gǒng lín] 〈药〉 dicurin (利尿剂)
迪合金 [- hé jīn] Di-alloy
迪吉斯普莱管 [- jí sī pǔ lái guǎn] Digisplay
迪吉维显示板 [- - wéi xiǎn shì bǎn] Digivue panel
迪间蒙石 [- jiān méng shí] tosudite
迪杰里多管 [- jié lǐ duō guǎn] [澳] didgeridoo; didjeridoo
迪卡尔铜硅合金 [- kǎ ěr tóng guī hé jīn] dical
迪开石 [- kāi shí] dickite
迪科林 [- kē lín] decholin (脱氢胆酸)
迪克索尔青铜 [- kè suǒ ěr qīng tóng] dixoilbrone
迪肯法 [- kěn fǎ] 〈化工〉 Deacon process
迪拉路亭 [- lā lù tíng] delalutin; hydroxyprogesterone caproste
迪来摩擦机 [- lái mó cā jī] 〈化〉 Deeley friction machine
迪磷镁铵石 [- lín měi ǎn shí] dittmarite
迪-钼尔钼高速钢 [- mù ěr mù gāo sù gāng] di-mol
迪塞普妥 [- sāi pǔ tuǒ] 〈药〉 diseptal; dimethyldisulfanilamide
迪氏管 [- shì guǎn] Demanian vessel [system]
迪氏铝铜锌合金 [- - lǚ tóng xīn hé jīn] Devarda ('s) alloy
迪斯卡洛伊合金 [- sī kǎ luò yī hé jīn] Discaloy alloy
迪斯科 [- - ke] disco; discotheque ◇ ～ 节奏 disco-beat; ～ 酒吧 disco-pub; disco bar; ～ 女郎 discogirl; ～ 热 disco fever; ～ 舞 disco; disco-dancing; ～ 舞厅 discotheque; ～ 乐队 disco-set; ～ 装 a disco dress
迪丝草纤维 [- - cǎo xiān wéi] diss
迪斯尼乐园 [- - ní lè yuán] Disney world; Disneyland
迪塔特式离心机 [- tǎ tè shì lí xīn jī] 〈冶〉 Dietert centrifuge
迪塔特式硬度计 [- - - - yìng dù jì] 〈冶〉 Dietert tester
迪特里希栓 [- tè lǐ xī shuān] 〈医〉 Dittrich's plugs
迪维尔合金 [- wéi ěr hé jīn] Dilver (alloy)
迪尤兰斯合金 [- yóu lán sī hé jīn] Dewrance's alloy
迪锥克杜鹃 [- zhuī kè dù juān] didric; didric cuckoo

嘀(咴) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dī。
嘀嘀咕咕 [- dí gū gū] keep (on) growling [grumbling; grousing]; babble on and on; mutter to oneself; murmur [mumble] to oneself or each other
嘀咕 [- gu] ① (小声说; 私下里说) whisper; talk in whispers ② (猜疑) have misgivings about sth.; have sth. on one's mind: 我心里一直在～这件事。*The matter is ever present to my mind.*

镝 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 [书] (箭头) arrowhead: 鸣～ *whistling arrow*
另见 dī。

敌(敵) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] I 名 (敌人) enemy; foe: 残～ *remnants of the enemy forces*; 劲 ～ *a formidable enemy*; *a foe worthy of one's steel*; *a worthy opponent*; 化 ～ 为友 *turn an enemy into an ally*; 人民公 ～ *public enemy*; 他投 ～ 了。*He has gone over to the enemy.* II 动 ① (对抗; 抵挡) oppose; fight; resist: 所向无 ～ *carry all [everything] before one*; *be all-conquering*; 以寡 ～ 众 *fight against heavy odds*; 军民团结如一人, 试看天下谁能 ～? *If the army and the people are united as one, who in the world can match them?* ② (力量相等) match; equal: 势均力 ～ *match each other in strength*
敌百虫 [- bǎi chóng] 〈农药〉 (o,o-二甲基-(2,2,2—三氯—1-羟基乙基)磷酸酯) dipterex; trichlorphon; trichlorfon; O,O-dimethyl(2,2,2—trichloro—1-hydroxyethyl) phosphonate ◇ ～ 丁酸酯 butonate
敌百亩 [- - mǔ] Dibam
敌稗 [- bài] (除草剂) propanil (dichloropropionanilide)
敌稗因混剂 [- - yīn hùn jì] Wydac
敌兵 [- bīng] enemy soldier; hostile troops
敌冰 [- -] hostile ice
敌不住 [- bu zhù] be no match for
敌草腈 [- cǎo jīng] 〈有化〉 dichlobenil; 2,6—dichlorobenzonitrile
敌草净 [- - jìng] 〈化〉 desmetryn
敌草快 [- - kuài] diquat dibromide; Aquacide; Orhto-Diquat; reglon; diquat; Dextrone
敌草隆 [- - lóng] 〈农药〉 (N'-(3,4—二氯苯基) N,N-二甲基脲) diuron
敌草索 [- - suǒ] chlorthal
敌草威 [- - wēi] Dicamba
敌稻瘟 [- dào wēn] Thanite
敌敌钙 [- dí gài] calvinphos
敌敌醚混剂 [- - mí hùn jì] Micassin; Micasin
敌敌畏 [- - wèi] (有机磷杀虫剂, 人超量摄入对肠食道胃黏膜有影响, 可能致死) DDVP; dichlorvos, dichlorphos; 2, 2—dichlorovinyldimethyl phosphate
敌对 [- duì] hostile; turn against; be hostility to; oppose; antagonistic: ～ 集团 *antagonist blocs*; ～ 情绪 *hostility*; *enmity*; ～ 势力 *hostile forces*; ～ 双方 *opposing sides*; *parties to hostilities*; ～ 态度 *hostile attitude*; ～ 行动 *hostilities*; ～ 行为 *a hostile act*; *hostilities*; ～ 状态 *enmity*
敌恶磷 [- è lín] dioxathion
敌方 [- fāng] enemy; hostile forces
敌国 [- guó] enemy state; hostile country; hostile power: ～ 与友国 *enemy states and friendly states* ◇ ～ 侨民 an enemy alien
敌后 [- hòu] enemy's rear area: ～ 侦察 *reconnaissance in enemy rear*; ～ 武工队 *armed working team in enemy-occupied areas*; 深入 ～ *penetrate into the enemy's rear area*
敌机 [- jī] enemy plane; hostile plane
敌舰 [- jiàn] enemy warship
敌进我退, 敌驻我扰, 敌疲我打, 敌退我进 [- jìn wǒ tuì dí zhù wǒ rǎo dí pí wǒ dǎ dí tuì wǒ jìn] The enemy advances; we retreat; the enemy camps; we harass; the enemy tires; we attack; the enemy retreats; we pursue.
敌菌丹 [- jūn dān] difoltan; difolatan; ortho-difolatan
敌菌灵 [- - líng] 〈有化〉 anilazine; Direz
敌菌死 [- - sǐ] dinocton 4
敌军 [- -] enemy troops; the enemy; hostile forces
敌忾 [- kài] (对敌人的愤恨) hatred towards the enemy
敌忾同仇 [- - tóng chóu] fight against the common enemy; fight with a common hatred for the enemy; treat sb. as a public enemy; wreak vengeance upon the same enemy
敌咳 [- ké] dicough
敌克松 [- kè sōng] fenaminosulf; dexon (亦作"地可松", 有机硫杀菌剂)
敌寇 [- kòu] enemy
敌乐胺 [- lè àn] 〈化〉 dinitramine
敌磷 [- lín] Amiphos (杀虫剂)
敌螨 [- mǎn] chlorfenethol
敌螨丹 [- - dān] 〈有化〉 chlorfensulfide; Micasin
敌螨普 [- - pǔ] 〈有化〉 dinocap
敌螨通 [- - tōng] 〈化〉 dinobuton
敌农混剂 [- nóng hùn jì] Ileton
敌强我弱 [- qiáng wǒ ruò] with one's weak forces facing the enemy's strong forces
敌情 [- qíng] the enemy's situation; the state of the enemy: 发现 ～ *find some clues on the enemy's side*; 火力侦察 ～ *make a reconnaissance of the enemy's situation by fire*
敌情观念 [- - guān niàn] alertness to the presence of the enemy: 缺乏 ～ *relax our vigilance against the enemy*
敌酋 [- qiú] enemy chieftain
敌人 [- rén] enemy; foe
敌杀磷 [- shā lín] 〈有化〉 dioxathion
敌杀硫混剂 [- - liú hùn jì] Kartril T
敌尸计数 [- shī jì shù] body count
敌视 [- shì] be hostile to; be antagonistic to; adopt a hostile attitude towards: 互相 ～ 的国家 *nations inimical to one another*; ～ 的表情 *a hostile look*; ～ 情绪 *feelings of hostility*
敌手 [- shǒu] ① (对手) match; opponent; adversary: 拳击赛上遇着 ～ *meet one's match in the boxing match*; 他面临一个强有力的 ～ *He had a worthy opponent.* ② (敌人的掌握) enemy hands: 落入 ～ *fall into enemy hands*
敌鼠 [- shǔ] 〈有化〉 diphacinone; diphenadione
敌台 [- tái] enemy broadcasting station
敌探 [- tàn] enemy spy
敌特 [- tè] enemy spy; enemy agent
敌退咳 [- tuì ké] detigon; chlophedianol
敌伪 [- wěi] the enemy and the puppet regime (指抗日时期日本侵略者、汉奸及其政权) ◇ ～ 人员 enemy and puppet personnel; ～ 时期 the period of Japanese occupation; during the Japanese occupation
敌蚊隆 [- wén lóng] 〈有化〉 difluron
敌我不分 [- wǒ bù fēn] fail to differentiate [distinguish] between the enemy and ourselves; can't tell friend from foe
敌我倒置 [- - dào zhì] transposition of the enemy and ourselves
敌我界限 [- - jiè xiàn] line of demarcation between the enemy and ourselves; demarcation between enemy and ourselves
敌我矛盾 [- - máo dùn] contradictions between ourselves and the enemy
敌我识别雷达 [- - shí bié léi dá] identific action friend-or-foe radar
敌锈钠 [- xiù nà] sulfonat (对氨基苯磺酸的钠盐, 有机硫杀菌剂)
敌焰 [- yàn] enemy's arrogance
敌意 [- yì] hostility; enmity; animosity: 对某人怀有 ～ *hostile to a person*; 对任何人没有 ～ *feel no hostility towards anyone*; 他用尖刻的话语发泄对那个女人的 ～。*His hostility to the woman found vent in a sharp remark.*
敌意认同 [- - rèn tóng] hostile identification
敌营 [- yíng] enemy camp
敌蝇混剂 [- - hùn jì] Golden Decoy
敌蝇威 [- - wēi] dimetilan; Snip fly bands

敌友识别 [- yǒu shí bié] IFF (friend or foe identification)
敌占区 [- zhàn qū] enemy-occupied area [territory]
敌阵 [- zhèn] enemy position
敌众我寡 [- zhòng wǒ guǎ] against heavy odds; be outnumbered by the enemy; We are outnumbered by the enemy.

笛 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 ①(竹笛) bamboo flute: 吹长～ *play the flute* ②(响声尖锐的发音器) whistle: 警～ *alarm whistle*; 汽～ *steam whistle*
笛鲷 [- diāo] jenoar; mahogany snapper
笛尔可莱姆分配器 [- ěr kě lái mǔ fēn pèi qì] 〈电〉 Delco Remy distributor
笛簧继电器 [- huáng jì diàn qì] reed relay
笛簧接点元件 [- - jiē diǎn yuán jàn] reed switch
笛簧接线器 [- - - xiàn qì] reed switch
笛茎桉 [- jīng ān] gimlet
笛卡尔 [- kǎ ěr] Descartes (Rene, 1596—1650, 法国哲学家、物理学家、数学家、生理学家, 解析几何创始人) ◇ ～乘积 cartesian product; ～符号法则〈数〉 Descartes' rule of signs; ～光线〈光〉 Descartes ray; ～几何 Cartesian geometry; ～卵形线〈数〉 cartesian ovals; ～曲面 cartesian surface; ～曲线 cartesian curve; ～叶形线 folium of Descartes; ～张量〈数〉 cartesian tensor; ～轴〈数〉 cartesian axis; ～主义 Cartesianism; ～坐标〈数〉 cartesian coordinate; ～坐标系 (rectangular) cartesian coordinate system; ～坐标显示器 cartesian display
笛膜 [- mó] bamboo membrane (for Chinese flute)
笛穆重量错觉 [- mù zhòng liàng cuò jué] 〈心理〉 Demoor's illusion
笛片式簧 [- piàn shì huáng] reed spring
笛声 [- shēng] whistling ◇ ～恐怖 aulophobia
笛式存储器 [- shì cún chǔ qì] 〈电〉 flute storage
笛头接口 [- tóu jiē kǒu] heat joint
笛音 [- yīn] sibilant rale; whistling; syrigmophonia
笛子 [- zi] flute; bamboo flute: 吹～ *flute*; *play the flute*

的 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 形 (真实;实在) true; exact; real
另见 de; dì。
的当 [- dàng] [书] (恰当; 非常合适) proper; suitable; appropriate
的的确确 [- dí què què] really and truly; as sure as a gun; as sure as death; sure enough
的款 [- kuǎn] (确定可靠的款项) reliable funds
的确 [- què] really; and no mistake; indeed: 他～没这么说。*He really doesn't say so.*
的确良 [- - liáng] 〈纺〉 dacron; terylene (涤纶的纺织物)

籴(糴) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] Ⅰ 动 (买进粮食) buy in (grain) Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～丰 *Di Feng*

狄 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 ①(中国古代称北方的民族) Di, a term given to northern tribes in ancient China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～青 *Di Qing*
狄奥宁 [- ào níng] (盐酸乙基码啡) dionin; ethylmorphine hydrochloride (又译作"地昂宁")
狄布卡因 [- bù kǎ yīn] 〈药〉 dibucaine
狄德金环 [- dé jīn huán] Dedking ring
狄恩数 [- ēn shù] 〈流〉 Dean number
狄克胺 [- kè àn] dictamine
狄拉克 [- lā kè] Dirac (迪拉克, Paul Adrien Maurice, 1902—, 英国物理学家, 曾获1933年诺贝尔物理学奖) ◇ ～波函数〈量子〉 Dirac wave function; ～δ函数 Dirac delta function; ～颤动〈量子〉 Dirac trembling motion; ～常数〈物〉 Dirac's constant; ～场〈量子〉 Dirac fields; ～磁矩〈量子〉 Dirac moment; ～γ代数〈量子〉 Dirac gamma algebra; ～单极〈量子〉 Dirac monopole; ～方程〈量子〉 Dirac equation; ～近似 Dirac approximation; ～矩阵〈量子〉 Dirac matrix; gamma matrix; ～理论〈量子〉 Dirac electron theory; Dirac theory; ～粒子 Dirac particle; ～量子化〈量子〉 Dirac quantization; ～算符 Dirac operator; ～协变量〈量子〉 Dirac covariants; ～形状因子 Dirac form factor; ～中微子〈物〉 Dirac neutrino
狄利克雷级数 [- lì kè léi jí shù] 〈数〉 Dirichlet series
狄利克雷问题 [- - - - wèn tí] 〈数〉 Dirichlet problem
狄龙回合 [- lóng huí hé] 〈经济〉 Dillion Round
狄绕素 [- rào sù] dirosine
狄萨雷 [- sà léi] 〈有化〉 disacryl
狄塞尔 [- sài ěr] Diesel (Rudolf, 1858—1913, 德国工程师, 内燃机发明者) ◇ ～发电站 diesel generating station; ～燃料[柴油] Diesel oil; ～机 Diesel engine; ～循环〈热〉 diesel cycle
狄舍尔法 [- shě ěr fǎ] Diescher process
狄舍尔轧管机 [- - - zhá guǎn jī] Diescher elongator
狄舍尔轧机 [- - - - jī] Diescher mill
狄氏剂 [- shì jì] 〈有化〉 Dieldrite; Dieldrin; Octalox
狄它胺 [- tā àn] ditamine
狄特耳危象 [- tè ěr wēi xiàng] 〈医〉 Dietl's crisis
狄特利希方程 [- - lì xī fāng chéng] 〈化〉 Dieterici's equation
狄脱龙 [- tuō lóng] Dyotron
狄蔚素 [- wèi sù] direrine
狄尤比妥 [- yóu bǐ tuǒ] diurbital

涤(滌) [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 动 (洗) wash; cleanse: 洗～ *wash*
涤除 [- chú] wash away; do away with; eliminate: ～恶习 *do away with bad habits*
涤除瑕秽 [- - xiá huì] purge away the stains
涤荡 [- dàng] wash away; cleanse; wipe out; get rid of: ～头脑里的保守思想 *cleanse one's mind of conservative ideas*
涤荡无余 [- - wú yú] rinse off without leaving a remainder
涤卡 [- kǎ] 〈纺〉 dacron drill; dacron khaki
涤虑洗心 [- lǜ xǐ xīn] sweep away anxieties and wash the heart
涤纶 [- lún] 〈纺〉 polyester fibre; terylene; dacron (我国所产聚酯纤维的商品名, 其成分为聚对苯二甲酸二乙酯): 毛～ *modelon*; 棉～ *trueran* ◇ ～薄膜电容器 terylene film capacitor; ～线 dacron; ～织物 dacron; ～纤维 polyster fibre
涤棉布 [- mián bù] polyester-mixed cotton cloth
涤气 [- qì] scrubbing ◇ ～冷凝器 scrubber condenser; ～器 scrubber; ～塔〈冶〉 scrubbing tower
涤维拉 [- wéi lā] [德] Tervira (聚酯纤维)
涤瑕荡秽 [- xiá dàng huì] cleanse the flaw and wash away the dirt — eliminate the old bad habits; get rid of a bad practice; remove the flaw and wash away the dirt

嫡 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] Ⅰ 名 ①(宗法制度下指正妻) legal wife ②(宗法制度下指家庭的正支) of or by the wife (as distinguished from a concubine under the feudal-patriarchal system): ～长子 *the wife's eldest son*; ～出 *the legal wife's child*; *born of man's legal wife* Ⅱ 形 (家族中血统关系最近的) of lineal descent; closely related
嫡传 [- chuán] (嫡派相传) handed down in a direct line from the master or his official heir: 表演是他们的～技艺, 150多年来他们家族一直都是演员。*Acting runs in their blood; they have been actors for more than 150 years.*
嫡传子弟 [- - zǐ dì] disciples of a master by direct line
嫡母 [- mǔ] address for father's wife by children of concubines
嫡派 [- pài] ①(嫡系) the legal or official branch of a family tree; direct line of descent ②(得到传授人亲自传授的一派) disciples taught by the master himself
嫡派亲枝 [- - qīn zhī] blood relation
嫡亲 [- qīn] blood relations; close paternal relations: ～弟兄 *blood brothers*; *whole brothers*
嫡嗣 [- sì] eldest son born of the legal wife of a man
嫡堂 [- táng] (cousins) of the same grandfather by the direct line: ～兄妹 *cousin-german*
嫡系 [- xì] ①(一线相传的派系) direct line of descent: 他是英国名门贵族～出身。*The best blood of English flows in his veins.* ②(正支) one's own clique; closest ties of relationship ◇ ～部队 troops under one's direct control
嫡子 [- zǐ] sons born of the legal wife of a man

翟 [ㄉㄧˊ] [dí] 名 ①(古书上指长尾的野鸡; 雉) pheasant ②(姓氏) a surname: ～平 *Di Ping*
另见 zhái。

dǐ ㄉㄧˇ

坻 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名 [书] (山的倾斜面; 侧坡) slope
另见 chí。

柢 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名 (树根) root: 根深～固 *deep-rooted*; *deeply or firmly rooted*; *have a firm foundation*

砥 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名 [书] (细的磨刀石) grinding stone for fine quality; whetstone
砥碛 [- dūn] baffle pier
砥砺 [- lì] ①(磨刀石; 引申为磨炼) whetstone; temper (oneself by self-discipline): ～革命意志 *temper one's revolutionary will* ②(勉励) encourage: 互相～ *encourage each other*
砥石 [- shí] whetslate; whetstone
砥柱 [- zhù] ①(砥柱山) Dizhu Mount (a firm rock in the midstream of the Huanghe River) ②(比喻坚强的、能起支柱作用的个人或集体) mainstay: 他们是抗日战争的中流～。*They were the mainstay in the War of Resistance Against Japan.*

抵 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 动 ①(支撑;顶住) support; sustain; prop: 用拱～起的屋顶 *a roof supported by arches*; 用手～着下巴颏儿 *prop one's chin in one's hands* ②(抵挡;抵抗) resist; withstand: ～住暴风雨 *withstand the storm*; 他再也～不住了。*He could resist no longer.* ③(抵偿) compensate for; make good: ～命 *pay with one's life (for a murde, etc.)*; *a life for a life* ④(抵押) mortgage: 用房屋做～ *mortgage a house* ⑤(抵消) balance; set off: 收支相～。*Income balances expenditure.* ⑥(相当;能代替) be equal to: 干活他一个能～我们两个。*He can do the work of two of us.* ⑦[书](到; 抵达) reach; arrive at: 他15日～京。*He arrived in Beijing on the 15th.* ⑧(碰撞; 相触) butt (by horned animals): 与…相抵触 *conflict with*
抵岸价格 [- àn jià gé] landed price
抵岸重量 [- - zhòng liàng] landed weight
抵板 [- bǎn] follow block
抵补 [- bǔ] (补足所缺的部分) make up; compensate for
抵偿 [- cháng] (用价值相等的事物作为赔偿或补偿) compensate for; make good; give sth. by way of payment for: ～损失 *compensate for losses* ◇ ～半导体 compensated semiconductor; ～各种费用价值 compensate for the value of the various expenses; ～结存 compensating balances; ～生产费用 utility counterbalances production costs; ～协定 compensation agreement
抵触 [- chù] (跟另一方有矛盾) conflict; contradict: ～规则 *the rule of conflict*; ～情绪 *resentment*; *resistance*; *antipathy*; 与法律相～ *contravene the law*; *go against the law*
抵达 [- dá] (到达) arrive; reach: 误期～ *belated arrival*; 正点～ *arrive to the moment*; ～美洲海岸 *arrive on the American coasts*; ～我国的外国人 *foreigners arriving on our shores*; 他一～北京就给母亲发了电报。*He sent his mother a telegram upon his arrival in Beijing.* ◇ ～站 destination station
抵挡 [- dǎng] (挡住压力; 抵抗) keep out; ward off; check; withstand; stand up against; resist: ～风寒 *keep out the wind and the cold*; ～洪水 *keep the flood in check*; ～不住 *can make [take] no stand*
抵付旧债 [- fù jiù zhài] refund the borrowed money
抵港通知 [- gǎng tōng zhī] advice of arrival; arrival notice
抵换 [- huàn] substitute for; take the place of ◇ ～折扣 trade in allowance
抵近射击 [- jìn shè jī] 〈军〉 point-blank firing
抵抗 [- kàng] resist; stand up to; oppose; resistance: ～侵略 *resist aggression*; *stand up against aggression*; 奋起～ *rise in resistance*; 增强对疾病的～能力 *build up one's resistance to disease*; 有力的～ *vigorous resistance*; 他们不作～就屈服了。*They yielded without resistance.* 含有酒精的饮料会减弱对疾病的～力。*Alcohol lessens resistance to diseases.* ◇ ～力 resistance; stamina; ～全球经济衰退 combat the global economic slump; ～素 resistin; ～性 resistivity
抵赖 [- lài] (用谎言和狡辩否认所犯过失或罪行) deny; disavow; renegue a promise; refuse to admit: ～罪行 *deny one's guilt*; *refuse to admit one's crime*; 不容～ *brook no denial*; (这一)事实不可～。*The fact brooks no denial.*; *The fact can't be denied.*
抵免 [- miǎn] offset
抵免额 [- - é] creditable amount
抵免所得税 [- - suǒ dé shuì] tax credit
抵命 [- mìng] pay for life with life; atone by life
抵事 [- shì] (顶事; 中用) serve the purpose; be effective (多用于否定式)
抵死 [- sǐ] (拼死) defy death; fight desperately
抵死不从 [- - bù cóng] refuse to submit even unto death

抵牾 [- wǔ]（矛盾）contradict; conflict
抵牾律例 [- - lǜ lì] in contradiction to a precendent
抵瑕蹈隙 [- xiá dǎo xì]（指针对别人的弱点进行指责或攻击）attack sb.'s weak points; find fault with; point out flaws; exploit the shortcomings of others
抵消 [- xiāo] offset; set-off; neutralize; negative; cancel out; counterbalance; kill; counteract: ～ 损失 *offset the loss*; ～ 药物的作用 *counteract the effect of a medicine*; 相互 ～ *cancel out each other*; 以较好的路 ～ 较远的距离 *offset the better roads against the greater distance*; 国家之间存在着力量相互 ～ 的问题。*There is the problem of cancelling out one another's forces among the states*. ◇ ～ 比 cancelled ratio; ～ 电阻 neutralizing resistance; ～ 记入 cross entry; ～ 交货最后日 last trading day; ～ 交流声 hum bucking; ～ 力量 countervailing power; ～ 滤波器 neutralizing filter; ～ 权 right of set-off; ～ 税 countervailing duty [levy]; ～ 信贷 offset credit; ～ 网络 cancellation network; ～ 温度 compensation temperature; ～ 系统 bucking-out system; ～ 项目 offset items; ～ 债权 set off a claim; ～ 账户 contra account
抵押 [- yā] mortgage; hold in pledge; hypothecate; pledge; impawn; collateralize; collateral; pawn: 以某物作 ～ *raise a mortgage on sth.*; *leave sth. as a pledge*; 归还 ～ 借款 *pay off the mortgage*; 以动产～ 的贷款 *a loan on pledge of personal property*; 银行拒绝接受任何土地 ～。*The bank refused to accept any mortgage on land*. 我留下这块手表作为借款的 ～ 物。*I have left the watch as pledge for borrowed money*. ～ 早已期满。*The pledge has long since run out*. ◇ ～ 背书 endorsement in pledge; ～ 贷款 collateral [mortgage] loan; loan against collateral; loan on mortgage; ～ 担保品 collateral security; ～ 登记凭证 certificate of registration of mortgage; ～ 放款 mortgage [secured] loan; loan on collateral security; loan on security; pledge against a loan; ～ 负债 mortgage liability [debt]; ～ 合同 mortgage [hold] contract; ～ 汇票 draft drawn against securities; ～ 价值 hypothecary value; ～ 经纪人 mortgage middleman; ～ 契据 mortgage (deeds); instrument of pledge; ～ 权 mortgage; hypothecation; ～ 权人 pledgee; ～ 人 pledger; ～ 市场 mortgage market; ～ 诉讼 mortgage action; ～ 税 mortgage dues; ～ 透支 overdrafts secured; ～ 物 object given as a pledge; ～ 险 hypothecation insurance; ～ 信贷 mortgage credit; ～ 银行 mortgage bank; ～ 银行债券 mortgage bank debenture; ～ 债券 mortgage bond; ～ 债务 mortgage debenture; ～ 账户 hypothecated account; ～ 证书 mortgage instrument; ～ 资产 mortgage assets; ～ 资金 mortgage money
抵押品 [- - pǐn] guarantees; mortgage; pawn; security; collateral; guaranty; pledge ◇ ～ 价值 value in pledge; value in security; ～ 持有者 security holder
抵御 [- yù]（抵抗）resist; withstand: ～ 进攻 *resist an attack*; ～ 外侮 *resist foreign aggression*; ～百年一遇的洪水 *withstand the worst floods within* 100 *years*; *fend off the worst floods in a century*
抵债 [- zhài] pay a debt in kind or by labour
抵掌而谈 [- zhǎng ér tán] talk pleasantly and intimately; have a close and intimate talk; have a pleasant conversation
抵账 [- zhàng] repay a debt (with goods or articles of equivalent value)
抵制 [- zhì] boycott; resist: ～ 会议 *boycott a meeting*; ～ 歪风 *resist unhealthy practice*; ～ 劣质商品 *put goods of poor quality under a boycott*
抵足而眠 [- zú ér mián] share the same bed
抵罪 [- zuì] be punished for a crime; bearing the crime; expiate

骶 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名〈生理〉（腰部下面尾骨上面的部分）sacrum
骶斑 [- bān] spot; Mongolian spot; sacral spot
骶丛 [- cóng] plexus sacralis
骶骨 [- gǔ] sacrum ◇ ～ 粗隆 tuberositas sacralis; ～ 化 sacralization; ～ 痛 sacraligia; ～ 指数 sacral index
骶骨岬 [- - jiǎ] sacral promontory; sacropromontory
骶管 [- guǎn] canalis sacralis ◇ ～ 裂孔 hiatus sacralis; ～ 麻醉〈医〉sacral block; sacral anesthesia
骶横位 [- héng wèi] sacrotransverse
骶后孔 [- hòu kǒng] foramina sacralia posteriora
骶后位 [- - wèi] sacroposterior
骶棘肌 [- jí jī] musculus sacrospinalis
骶棘韧带 [- - rèn dài] ligamentum sacrospinosum
骶结节韧带 [- jié jié rèn dài] ligamentum sacrotuberosum
骶髋关节炎 [- kuān guān jié yán] sacrocoxitis
骶(神经)袢 [- pàn] ansae sacrales
骶髂部 [- qià bù] sacroiliac
骶髂骨间韧带 [- - gǔ jiān rèn dài] ligamenta sacroiliaca interossea
骶髂关节 [- - guān jié] articulatio sacroiliaca; sacroiliac joint ◇ ～ 炎 sacro-iliitis
骶前孔 [- qián kǒng] foramina sacralia anteriora
骶前位 [- - wèi] sacro-anterior
骶神经 [- shén jīng]〈解〉sacral nerve; nervi sacrales
骶尾部 [- wěi bù] sacrococcygeal region
骶尾骨 [- - gǔ] sacrococcyx ◇ ～ 畸胎瘤 sacrococcygeal teratoma; ～ 痛 sacrocoxalgia
骶尾肌 [- - jī] sacrococcygeus
骶腰肌 [- yāo jī] sacrolumbalis
骶中动脉 [- zhōng dòng mài] sacra media
骶中嵴 [- - jǐ] crista sacralis mediana; medial sacral crest
骶椎 [- zhuī] sacral; sacral vertebrae; vertebrae sacrales

牴(觝) [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 动（碰撞；相触）butt（by horned animals)
牴触 [- chù] conflict; contradict
牴牾 [- wǔ] conflict; contradict

氐 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名[书]（根本）foundation
另见 dī。

邸 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 名 ①（高级官员的住所）the residence of a high official: 官 ～ *official residence* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 珍 *Di Zhen*
邸府 [- fǔ] manor

底 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①（物体的最下部分）bottom; base: 谷 ～ *valley bottom*; 桶 ～ *the bottom of a bucket* ②（事情的根源或内情）the heart of a matter; ins and outs: 交 ～ *give someone the bottomline*; 刨根问 ～ *get to the bottom of sth.*; *get to the root of things*; 这下就露了 ～ 儿了。*And so the whole thing came out*. ③（草稿）rough draft ④（可做根据的）a copy kept as a record: 留个 ～ 儿 *keep a copy on file*; *duplicate and file* (*a letter*, *etc.*) ⑤（年和月的末尾）end: 月 ～ *the end of a month* ⑥（花纹图案的衬托面）ground; background; foundation: 黑～白点的布 *cloth with white spots on a black background* ⑦（姓氏）a surname: ～ 达 *Di Da* Ⅱ 动[书]（达到）end up with; come to: 终 ～ 于成 *succeed in the end* Ⅲ 代[书] ①（何；什么）what: ～ 处 *what place*; *where* ②（此；这）this ③（如此；这样）so; such; like this
另见 de。
底凹弹 [- āo dàn] hollow base cartridge
底板 [- bǎn] baseboard; baseplate; footwall;〈采矿〉floor（位于矿脉下面的岩层，亦称"底帮"、"底盘"或"下盘"）; chassis base; flask board; header;〈工〉soleplate; solepiece; turning over board;〈机〉shoe;〈电子〉sole;〈冶〉bottom board; back plane; backboard; backing sheet; bay; bed plate; bottom plating; housing shoe; ledger; main base; mat; negative matrix; panel; seating; subplate; support plate; underplate ◇ ～ 节气门 base board register; ～ 隆起〈采矿〉heave; floor-heave; bottom squeeze; ～ 螺栓〈地测〉bed bolt; foot screws; plate screws; ～ 炮眼 sumper; ～ 切除术〈医〉platinectomy（镫骨足板切除术）; ～ 凸出处 horse; horseback; ～ 突出 floor burst
底版 [- -]〈摄〉（负片；底片）negative; photographic plate; master
底帮(板) [- bāng] underwall
底本 [- běn] ①（底稿）a copy for the record or for reproduction; master copy ②（校勘时作为依据的本子）a text against which other texts are checked
底壁 [- bì] diapire
底边 [- biān] ①〈数〉（平面几何图形的底边）base ②（书页下边空白）bottom margin ◇ ～ 半径 bilge redius; ～ 线 hemline; ～ 延伸形伞 extended skirt parachute
底表刮网 [- biǎo guā wǎng] epibenthic dredge
底表橇网 [- - qiāo wǎng] epibenthic sledge
底表生物 [- - shēng wù] epibiont
底冰 [- bīng] anchor ice;（河流封冻前堆积在河底的海绵状冰块，亦称"锚冰"）
底布 [- bù] backer; backing
底部 [- -] bottom; bottom side; foot (*pl*. feet); root; [拉]〈解〉fundus: 这只烧杯的 ～ 有些沉淀物。*There is some deposit in the bottom of the flask*. ◇ ～ 残留物〈冶〉bottoms; ～ 打孔〈采矿〉bear; ～ 打捆器 bottom packer; ～ 地〈地质〉bottomland; ～ 点火 bottom priming; ～ 断裂〈采矿〉bottom break; ～ 断面面积 base area; ～ 管梁 tubular sole; ～ 滑板 bottom slide; ～ 加强肋 bottom stiffener; ～ 加热 base heating; ～ 减压 bottom pressure relief; ～ 接触 basal contact; ～ 截槽〈采矿〉under cut [cutting]; ～ 结构 polycrystalline substance; ～ 裂缝 basal crack; ～ 流动 trailing edge flow; ～ 排水 bottom discharge; ～ 炮眼〈采矿〉sumper; toe hole; lifter; ～ 倾卸装置 bottom-dump unit; ～ 清除塞 bottom cleaning plug; ～ 取样器 water-finder; ～ 侵蚀 basal erosion; ～ 烧蚀 base ablation; ～ 升高 knoll; dead rise（海、河等的）; ～ 升高量 dead rise; ～ 输送升运器 undershot elevator; ～ 水平炮眼 lifter; ～ 掏槽〈工〉〈采矿〉toe cut; underhole; ～ 掏槽工 undercutter; ～ 掏捞 toe cut; ～ 通风粮箱 bottom ventilated bin; ～ 通风式干燥器 floor drier; ～ 卸料斗 bottom-dump bucket; ～（闸门）泄水渠漕 undersluic; ～ 压力〈流〉base pressure; ～ 引线型 bottom lead type; ～ 预热 bottom heating; ～ 支柱 bottom shore; ～ 阻力〈流〉base drag
底彩 [- cǎi]（底色）undertone
底舱 [- cāng] bilge; bilged compartment ◇ ～ 滑车组 yard tackle
底槽 [- cáo] kerve
底册 [- cè] a bound copy of a document kept on file
底侧翻光面 [- - fān guāng miàn] pavilion（宝石）
底层 [- céng] ①（一楼）[英] ground floor; [美] first floor ②（地下室）basement ③（社会最低阶层）bottom; the lowest rung: 在社会的最 ～ *at the bottom of society* ④ undercourse（垫层）; base course（基层）; subcoat（基础涂层）; substratum（基层；胶层）; sublayer（层流底层）◇ ～ 传播探鱼仪 bottom spread echo sounder; ～ 地板〈建〉subfloor; ～ 定置刺网 bottom-set gillnet; ～ 定置网 bottom-set; ～ 发酵〈食〉bottom fermentation; ～ 浮游生物采样器 bottom-plankton sampler; ～（封底）焊条 uramami welding electrode; ～ 继电器 floor relay; ～ 金属 underlying metal; ～ 加固束带 undergirth; ～ 酵母 bottom yeast; ～（基础）结构 fabric; ～ 流 bottom current; ～ 炉料 hearth layer; ～ 抛光 first polish; ～ 培养 deep culture; ～ 平面图 ground floor plan; ～ 漆 prime paint [coat]; priming; ～ 水〈海〉bottom water; ～ 水温 bottom water temperature; ～ 涂料 subbing; ～ 土 underearth; substratum; ～ 养殖 bottom culture; ～ 油漆 roughstuff; ～ 鱼类 demersal fishes; ～ 渔业 demersal fishery
底超 [- chāo]〈地质〉baselap
底朝上模型 [- cháo shàng mó xíng] bottom-up model
底沉积物 [- chén jī wù]〈化〉（脚子）bottom sediment
底衬 [- chèn] end liner; soffit lining; bottom bush; bottom liner; bottom lining;〈刷〉under blanket ◇ ～ 用纱 dead yarn
底承托 [- chéng tuō] bracketing
底冲式钻头 [- chōng shì zuàn tóu] facedischarge bit; bottom-discharge bit; face-ejection bit
底抽浇口 [- chōu jiāo kǒu] draw-in runner
底吹 [- chuī]〈冶〉bottom blowing ◇ ～ 法 sub-aeration; ～ 机 sub-aerator; ～ 转炉 bottom-blown converter
底垂 [- chuí] dolly
底刺网 [- cì wǎng] brat net
底刀 [- dāo]〈刷〉dead knife; plate ◇ ～ 盘 bedplate; ～ 刃 counteredge
底导坑 [- dǎo kēng] bottom heading
底倒角 [- - jiǎo] bottom(-wear) chamfer
底垫 [- diàn] heelpiece; base wad
底饵 [- ěr] ledger bait
底(层)饵料采样器 [- - liào cǎi yàng qì] bottom food sampler
底阀 [- fá] bottom valve; foot valve
底飞边 [- fēi biān] bottom flash
底肥[粪] [- féi]〈农〉base fertilizer [manure]
底封 [- fēng] underseal
底敷网 [- fū wǎng] diver net
底腐病 [- fǔ bìng]〈植病〉bottom rot
底负载 [- fù zài] bed load; bed-material load; dead-load

底盖 [- gài] bottom; bottom cap; lower cap; lower head
底杆 [- gǎn] 〈纺〉 bottombars; sill bar; sole bar
底纲 [- gāng] bottom line
底稿 [- gǎo] draft; manuscript: 打字 ～ *typewritten manuscript*; 誊写 ～ *copy draft*; 我必须把这篇文章 ～ 退还给作者。*I must return this manuscript to the author*. 编辑们为这篇 ～ 进行了润色。*The editors have polished the manuscript*.
底革 [- gé] 〈化〉 bottom leather ◇ ～ 辊筒机 sole leather roller
底工 [- gōng] basic skill; basic training
底鼓 [- gǔ] pucking; heaving floor
底管 [- guǎn] bottom tube
底寒武纪 [- hán wǔ jì] infracambrian
底焊焊道 [- hàn hàn dào] backing pass
底痕 [- hén] sole mark
底横梁 [- héng liáng] cross member
底桁 [- -] bottom boom
底滑道 [- huá dào] ground way
底火 [- huǒ] ①(炉中原有的火) the fire in a stove before fuel is added ②〈军〉(子弹底部发火装置) primer; ignition cartridge ◇ ～ 后退 〈军〉 primer setback; ～ -雷管 〈工〉 primer-detonator; ～ 漏泄 〈工〉 primer leak; ～ 帽 〈工〉 primer cup; ～ 室 cap chamber; ～ 座 〈军〉 primer seat
底货 [- huò] ballast ◇ ～ 装载许可证 stiffening order
底基 [- jī] 〈土〉 mudsill; 〈地〉 sole; sole plane ◇ ～ 层 〈土〉 underlayment; subbase; ～ 面 sole plane
底积 [- -] prodelta clay ◇ ～ 层 bottomset beds
底极电弧炉 [- jí diàn hú lú] electrode-hearth arc-furnace
底级发动机 [- - fā dòng jī] bottom engine
底甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] underdeck
底价 [- jià] minimum price; base price; floor price
底架 [- -] 〈机〉 chassis; undercarriage; underbed; underframe ◇ ～ 横梁 body transom; underframe crosstie; ～ 拉条 frame brace; ～ 润滑剂 〈材〉 chassis lubricant; ～ 悬挂电动机 frame suspended motor
底锵 [- jiāng] mummichog; mummachog; mummychog; mayfish
底焦 [- jiāo] 〈冶〉 bed coke; coke bed
底胶料 [- - liào] 〈化〉 bottom sizing
底浇包 [- - bāo] 〈冶〉 bottom pour ladle
底浇口 [- - kǒu] bottom gate
底脚 [- jiǎo] footing ◇ ～ 吊杆 heel boom; heeling boom; ～ 荷载 footing load; ～ 片 slyder; ～ 针(片)针门 jack door; ～ 针(片)针筒 cylinder
底角 [- -] base angle; basic angle
底角铁 [- - tiě] sole angle-bar
底截[面]镶板 [- jié xiāng bǎn] bottom panel
底节 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 coxopodite
底节理 [- - lǐ] 〈地质〉 bottom joint
底襟 [- jīn] the smaller or inner piece on the right side of a Chinese garment which buttons on the right
底经纱 [- jīng shā] body warp
底开门车 [- kāi mén chē] bottom drop car
底开式钢锭模 [- - shì gāng dìng mó] open bottom mo(u)ld
底壳 [- ké] drain pan
底孔 [- kǒng] bottom hole; 〈水〉 bottom outlet ◇ ～ 导流 bottom outlet diversion
底夸克 [- kuā kè] 〈物〉 bottom quark ◇ ～ 偶素 bottomonium
底宽 [- kuān] bottom width
底棱 [- léng] basal edge
底里 [- lǐ] (底细) ins and outs; exact details
底砾 [- lì] anchorage stone ◇ ～ 岩 〈地质〉 basal conglomerate
底利政策 [- - zhèng cè] low-interest policy
底梁 [- liáng] bedstone; groundsill; sill beam; sill; bottom plate
底料(焦) [- liào] 〈冶〉 bed charge ◇ ～ 层 initial bed; ～ 钟 bottom bell
底(层)流 [- liú] 〈水〉 underflow; bottom flow; undertow; undertow current ◇ ～ 挡板 underflow baffle; ～ 计 bottom current meter; ～ 排出口 apex (水力旋流器的); ～ 网 diver net; bottom drift net; ～ 消能 disspation through hydraulic jimp
底流式桶 [- - shì tǒng] ladle of the bottom pour type
底螺栓 [- luó shuān] bottom fastening bolt
底煤 [- méi] ground coal
底面 [- miàn] 〈建〉 soffit; 〈晶〉 basal plane; 〈建〉 planceer; plancier; floor; soleplate ◇ ～ 滑移 basal slip; ～ 积 floor space; area of base; ～ 解理 〈地质〉 basal cleavage; ～ 裂缝 basal crack; ～ 抹灰 soffit finish; ～ 涂层 bottom covering; ～ 印痕作用 sole marking; ～ 双晶 manebach twin
底模 [- mú] die block; bottom formwork; bottom die; former block; diel
底木 [- mù] sill; cill; patand
底内动物 [- nèi dòng wù] infauna
底泥 [- ní] bed mud; substrate sludge ◇ ～ 采样 substrate sludge sampling
底粘土 [- nián tǔ] underclay ◇ ～ 灰岩 〈地质〉 underclay limestone
底牌 [- pái] cards in one's hand; bottomline; hand: 亮 ～ *show one's hand*; 我们对他们已把话讲清楚了，～ 亮清楚了。*We have put our cards on the table*. 那个老奸巨滑的家伙不会向任何人公开他的 ～ 的。*That hard-boiled guy wasn't going to show his cards to anybody*.
底盘 [- pán] chassis (汽车上除发动机和车身外的所有机件的组合); underframe; lying wall; floor; underpan ◇ ～ 车架 chassis frame; ～ 车系统 chassis system; ～ 电线 chassis wiring cable; ～ 负载量 carrying capacity of chassis; ～ 高度 chassis height; ～ 后端 extreme end of a chassis; ～ 架 sole; ～ 接地 chassis earth; ～ 接线柱管 chassis wiring terminal sleeve; ～ 配件 chassis fittings; ～ 弹簧 chassis spring; ～ 载重汽车 truck; ～ 右梁 right-hand chassis beam
底盘式结构 [- - shì jié gòu] chassis-mount construction
底辟 [- pì] 〈地质〉 diapir; diapiric fold; piercement dome; piercing fold ◇ ～ 构造 diapiric structure; ～ 褶皱 diapiric fold
底片 [- piàn] negative; photographic plate; negative plate; backing film; negative film; original ◇ ～ 暗盒 plate magazine; ～ 比例 〈天〉 plate scale; ～ 变形 plate distortion; ～ 测量装置 film measuring device; ～ 常数 〈天〉 plate constant; ～ 常数方差 plate constant variance; ～ 尺度 plate scale; ～ 处理 film processing; ～ 对比率 film contrast; ～ 法 negative method; ～ 观察盒 negatoscope; ～ 观察用光源 film viewer; ～ 盒 magazine chamber; plate-holder; ～ 红 sensitol red; ～ 夹 film holder; ～ 架 negative rack; ～ 库 plate library; ～ 量度仪 plate measuring machine; ～ 模糊 film fogging; ～ 片孔 〈摄〉 negative perforation; ～ 图 negative map; ～ 显影液 negative developing solution; ～ 因子 plate factor; ～ 中心 〈天〉 plate center
底平面 [- píng miàn] baseplane
底栖动物 [- qī dòng wù] zoobenthos ◇ ～ 群 benthonic fauna
底栖固着体 [- - gù zhuó tǐ] edreobenthos
底栖分区 [- - fēn qū] benthonic domain
底栖硅藻 [- - guī zǎo] benthic diatom
底栖境 [- - jìng] 〈生态〉 benthonic realm
底栖生物 [- - shēng wù] benthos; benthon (如珊瑚虫、海绵) ◇ ～ 群落 benthic community
底漆 [- -] undercoat; priming paint [coat]; primer; first coat; paint base ◇ ～ 工 primer
底起爆 [- qǐ bào] 〈军〉 base initiation
底碛 [- qì] 〈地质〉 lodgement till; bottom moraine; ground moraine; subglacial moraine
底切 [- qiē] undermine; undermining ◇ ～ 槽 nip; ～ 焊接 undercut weld; ～ 作用 〈地质〉 undercutting
底圈 [- quān] 〈工〉 foundation ring
底刃金刚石 [- rèn jīn gāng shí] kerf stone
底融 [- róng] undermelting
底熔岩 [- - yán] bench lava
底塞 [- sāi] bottom plug
底散云 [- sàn yún] base surge
底色 [- sè] underpainting; 〈纺〉 bottom [flush] colour; flushed colour: 上图画的 ～ *paint the background of a picture* ◇ ～ 板(面) tint; ～ 料 foundation; ～ 去除 undercolour removal; ～ 染色 bottom dyeing; ～ 印花 blotch printing
底砂 [- shā] bed load
底沙 [- -] bed-sit; bed load ◇ ～ 输送量 bed-load discharge
底墒 [- shāng] 〈农〉(播种前土地中已有的水分) soil moisture (before sowing or planting)
底生动物(区系) [- shēng dòng wù] epifauna
底施 [- shī] 〈农〉 bottom application
底石 [- shí] bedstone
底饰 [- shì] pavilion; back moulding (宝石)
底视图 [- - tú] bottom view; backplan
底数 [- shù] ①(事情的原委) the truth or root of a matter; how a matter actually stands: 心中有 ～ *know how the matter stands*; *feel sure of sth*. ②〈数〉 base number; radix; base
底水 [- shuǐ] bottom water ◇ ～ 仓 standage; ～ 灌溉 〈农〉 upware irrigation; ～ 驱动 bottom water drive
底胎面 [- tāi miàn] tread cushioning layer
底弹簧 [- tán huáng] bottom spring
底特律电炉 [- tè lǜ diàn lú] Detroit electric furnace
底特律银行和信托公司 [- - - yín háng hé xìn tuō gōng sī] [美] Detroit Bank & Trust Co.
底铁 [- tiě] floor iron
底图 [- tú] 〈地理〉 base map; mother map; underpainting; inked drawing; based drawing; blank map ◇ ～ 纸 detail paper
底涂 [- -] primary coat ◇ ～ 层 under coat; base coat; ～ 成分 primer base; ～ 色 ground colour; ～ 油漆 ground coat paint
底土 [- tǔ] 〈农〉 subsoil; undersoil; bottom soil ◇ ～ 层 〈地质〉 substratum
底托 [- tuō] collet (戒指上的宝石座) ◇ ～ 板 backing board; ～ 架 bottom bracket
底拖网 [- - wǎng] otter-trawl; bottom drag net; bottom trawl; demersal trawl ◇ ～ 渔轮 Danish trawler
底歪斜 [- wāi xié] heel-tap
底纬 [- wěi] back weft
底纹图案 [- wén tú àn] burelage
底物 [- wù] 〈生化〉 substrate ◇ ～ 常数 substrate constant; ～ 水平磷酸化 substrate level phosphorylation; ～ 抑制 substrate inhibition
底系定板 [- xì dìng bǎn] sill plate
底细 [- -] ins and outs; exact details; unapparent details; unknown background: 弄清…的 ～ *get to the bottom of* ...; 了解事情的 ～ *know the ins and outs of the matter*
底细难查 [- - nán chá] The real story is hard to find out.
底下 [- xia] ①(下面) under; below; beneath: 脚 ～ *under one's feet*; 笔 ～ 不错 *write well*; 手 ～ 工作多 *have one's hands full*; 参见 ～ 的注释。*See the note below*. ②(以后) next; later; afterwards: 我们 ～ 再谈吧。*We can discuss it later*.
底下人 [- - rén] servants in general
底弦 [- xián] bottom chord
底线 [- xiàn] 〈纺〉 bobbin thread; dosed shed; footline; 〈数〉 base line; bottom line
底箱 [- xiāng] under casing; bottom box [case]; undercasing
底卸车 [- xiè chē] bottom-dump car; hopper car
底卸式 [- - shì] bottom-dump; dropbottom ◇ ～ 吊桶 bottom discharge bucket; ～ 矿车 dropbottom car; ～ 箕斗 bottom-dump skip; bottom-emptying skip
底薪 [- xīn] base pay (Base pay is the fixed compensation paid to an employee for performing specific job responsibilities. It is typically paid as a salary, hourly or piece rate.); basic salary
底心点阵 [- - diǎn zhèn] basal-face-centered lattice
底心晶格 [- - jīng gé] 〈晶〉 base-centered lattice
底心正交 [- - zhèng jiāo] end-centered orthorhombic
底型 [- xíng] die bed
底形 [- -] bed form; bottom configuration ◇ ～ 糙度 bed form roughness; ～ 叠加(作用) bed form superimposition
底穴 [- xué] basion
底压式造型机 [- yā shì zào xíng jī] bottom-squeeze moulding machine
底岩 [- yán] bed rock; shelf
底延绳钓 [- - shéng diào] ledge line ◇ ～ 锤子 ledger tackle
底养法 [- yǎng fǎ] bottom method of culture
底样 [- yàng] the original pattern; sample; pattern
底移质 [- yí zhì] 〈地质〉 bottom load
底翼帆 [- yì fān] water sail
底涌(云) [- yǒng] ground swell; base surge
底鱼 [- yú] ground fish ◇ ～ 渔场 demersal fishing ground; ～ 渔业 demersal fishery; ～ 资源 demersal resources
底缘 [- yuán] root edge
底蕴 [- yùn] [书] (详细的内容) inside information; details; reality beneath the surface; inner secret
底蕴不详 [- - bù xiáng] The true cause is unknown.
底噪声 [- zào shēng] back noise
底整合 [- zhěng hé] base-concordance
底肢节 [- zhī jié] basipodite (basis) (昆虫)
底止 [- zhǐ] [书] (止境) end; limit
底质 [- zhì] substrate ◇ ～ 取样 bottom sampling;

～ 污染 substrate pollution
底重式活塞压力计 [- zhòng shì huó sāi yā lì jì] deadweight piston pressure gauge
底柱设备 [- zhù shè bèi] holloware
底铸 [- -] uphill casting; cast from the bottom
底注 [- -] rising pouring ◇ ～ 盛钢桶 Bessemer ladle; ～ 法 bottom running; ～ 浇包 stopper ladle; ～ 浇口 down-pour gate; syphon runner; ～ 铸造 bottom casting
底注式浇注系统 [- - shì jiāo zhù xì tǒng] bottom gating
底注式无芯感应炉 [- - - wú xīn gǎn yìng lú] bottom-pouring-type coreless induction furnace
底着(花)药 [- zhuó yào] innate anther; basifixed anther
底子 [- zi] ①(物体的最下部分) bottom; base: 鞋 ～ *the sole of a shoe*; 箱 ～ *the bottom of a trunk* ②(底细) details; ins and outs ③(基础) foundation: ～ 薄 *poor foundation*; 他的汉语 ～ 厚。*He has a good grounding in Chinese*. 这个国家的(经济) ～ 薄。*The country has a weak economic foundation*. ④(可做根据的草稿) rough draft or sketch: 画画得先打个 ～。*Make a rough sketch before you draw*. ⑤(留底) a copy kept as a record ⑥(剩下的最后部分) remnant: 货 ～ *remnants of stock* ⑦[方](花纹图案的衬托面) setting; background ◇ ～ 漆 body coat
底钻 [- zuàn] 〈工〉 subdrilling; bottom anyil
底座 [- zuò] lampstand; foundation; pedestal; bed; keel block; stock; base; 〈钟〉 potence; 〈建〉 sole piece; bottom case; carriage; footing; frame; plinth ◇ ～ 板 bedplate; ～ 对径 base diameter; ～ 基础 footing foundation; ～ 螺钉 base screw; ～ 面 seating plane; ～ 配合面 seat; ～ 圈 base ring; ～ 引线 stem lead; ～ 轴 datum axle; ～ 制造工 footmaker

诋 [ㄉㄧˇ] [dǐ] 动[书](说坏话; 骂) slander; defame
诋谤官司 [- bàng guān sī] libel case
诋毁 [- huǐ](毁谤; 污蔑) slander; defame; vilify; calumniate: ～ 人格 *degeneration of the dignity of man*; ～ 他人 *calumniate other persons*; 散布～之词 *spread slanders*; 恶毒的 ～ *wicked slander*; 他受到仇敌卑鄙的 ～。*He was basely slandered by his enemies*.
诋诃古人 [- kē gǔ rén](藐视古人) disparage the ancient people

dì ㄉㄧˋ

玓 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] (构词成分)见下。
玓烁 [- lì] [书](珠光) the lustre of pearls

地 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 名 ①(地球) the earth: 天 ～ *heaven and earth* ②(陆地) land; soil: 低[高] ～ *down* [*high*] *land*; 荒[林] ～ *wild* [*wood*] *land*; 盐碱 ～ *saline and alkaline land* [*soil*] ③(土地; 田地) fields: 麦 ～ *wheat field*; 下 ～ 干活儿 *go and work in the fields* ④(地面) ground; floor: 水泥 ～ *cement floor* ⑤(地区) place; locality: ～ 处山区 *be located in a mountain area*; 全国各 ～ *all parts of the country*; *throughout the country* ⑥(地点) place; site: 目的 ～ *destination*; 所在 ～ *location*; *seat*; *site* ⑦(地位) position; situation: 立于不败之 ～ *be in an invincible position* ⑧(花纹或文字的衬托面) background; ground: 白 ～ 红花的桌布 *a table cloth with a pattern of red flowers on it*; 一块白 ～ 黑字的木牌 *a board with black characters on a white background* ⑨(路程, 用于里数、站数后) distance: 20 里 ～ *a distance of* 20 *li*; 我家离学院只有一站 ～。*My home is only a bus stop from the college*. ⑩(姓氏) a surname: ～ 典 *Di Dian*
另见 de。
地安磷 [- ān lín] mephosfolan
地奥酚 [- ào fēn] diosphenol
地巴佐 [- bā zuǒ] dibazolum(扩张血管及抗痉挛药)
地巴唑 [- - zuò] 〈药〉 dibazol
地百合毒苷 [- bǎi hé dú gān] chamaelirin; chamelirin
地百合素 [- - - sù] helonin
地板 [- bǎn] ①(木楼板) floor board ②(室内地面) floor: 水泥 ～ *cement floor* ◇ ～ 擦光机 electric floor polisher; ～ 插座 floor box; floor plug; ～ 窗 floor light; ～ 打磨器 disk sander; ～ 电盒 floor pocket; ～ 革 plastic flooring; ～ 搁栅 sleeper; ～ 函数 floor function; ～ 机 floor machine; ～ 锯 flooring saw; ～ 矿 floor; ～ 蜡 floor wax; ～ 梁 joist; ～ 梁托 nailing strip bracket; ～ 炉 floor furnace; ～ 门 trapdoor; ～ 磨光机 floor grinder; ～ 凿 floor chisel
地磅 [- bàng](测定车辆重量的固定衡器) wagon balance; weighbridge ◇ ～ 槽 scale pit
地保 [- bǎo] [旧](地方上为官府办差的人) local constable in the *Qing* Dynasty and the early period of the Republic of China
地堡 [- -] 〈军〉 bunker; blockhouse; pillbox ◇ ～ 暗道 (a system of) bunkers and tunnels
地背斜 [- bèi xié] 〈地质〉(地槽内部的隆起) geanticline; geoanticline
地被 [- -] cover ◇ ～ 植物 cover plant; ground cover
地被物 [- - wù] ground cover ◇ ～ 采取权 〈林〉 right to litter
地苯那明 [- běn nà míng] 〈药〉 dibenamine
地边 [- biān] [英] rand
地标导航 [- biāo dǎo háng] ground mark navigation
地标航海 [- - háng hǎi] geonavigation
地表 [- biǎo] the earth's surface ◇ ～ 概要摄影术 〈摄〉 synoptic terrain photography; ～ 沉陷 subsidence; ～ 冲断层 surface thrust; ～ 断层 surface fault; ～ 地下水 cienega; ～ 灌溉 surface irrigation; ～ 火 surface-fire; ～ 径流 rainwash; direct runoff; surface runoff; ～ 矿物 surface mineral; ～ 漫流 overland flow; ～ 蚀变作用 hypergenesis; retrodiagenesis; retrograde [regressive] diagenesis; ～ 水 surface water; ～ 下沉 surface subsidence; ～ 形态 surface configuration; ～ 移动 surface movement; ～ 仪 surface instrument; ～ 滞留 surface detention
地鳖(虫) [- biē] 〈中药〉 Eupolyphoge sinensis; ground beetle (亦称"土鳖"、"蠐虫", 干燥雌虫入药)
地冰丘冰 [- bīng qiū bīng] pingo ice
地冰学 [- - xué] geocryology
地波 [- bō] ground wave ◇ ～ 传播 propagation of ground wave; ～ 高频雷达 ground wave HF radar; ～ 相位修正因子 correction factor of ground wave phase; ～ 作用距离 ground wave operating distance
地鹏 [- bǔ] 〈动〉(大鸨) bustard
地步 [- bù] ①(处境) condition; plight; situation: 闹到如此 ～ *get into such a mess*; *be in such a plight*; 这些问题到了非解决不可的 ～。*The matters have come to a head*. ②(程度) extent; degree: 发展到公开对抗的 ～ *develop to the point of an open clash*; 关于这个问题, 我只能讲到这个 ～。*That is all I can say about the question*. 两国边界问题弄到很不愉快的 ～。*The boundery question has made things very unpleasant between the two countries*. ③(余地) room for action: 留 ～ *leave room for manoeuvre*; *have some leeway*; *give oneself elbowroom*
地财 [- cái] valuables buried by landlords or rich peasants
地蚕 [- cán] cutworm (害虫夜盗蛾的幼虫)
地仓 [- cāng] 〈穴位〉 Dicang (S 4)
地槽 [- cáo] 〈地质〉 geosyncline ◇ ～ 层序 stratigraphical succession [sequence]; ～ 沉陷 geosynclinal subside; ～ 带 geosynclinal zone; ～ 构造层 structural layer of geosyncline; ～ 迁移 migration of geosyncline; ～ 区 geosynclinal area; ～ 系 geosynclinal system; ～ 学说 theory of geosyncline
地草平 [- cǎo píng] Dinoben
地层 [- céng] 〈地质〉 stratum; layer; serati; geosphere; sequence; rib; superstratum ◇ ～ 变位 heterotaxis; ～ 表 table of strata; ～ 测试器 formation tester; ～ 层位 stratigraphic position; ～ 层序 succession of strata; stratigraphic succession; stratigraphic sequence; ～ 层序律 law of superposition; ～ 超覆 stratigraphic overlap; ～ 沉裂 subsidence break; ～ 传播 earth-layer propagation; ～ 单位 stratigraphic unit; ～ 地体 stratigraphic terrane; ～ 地质学 stratigraphic geology; ～ 对比 stratigraphic correlation; ～ 对比图解 stratigraphic correlation diagram; ～ 分类 stratigraphic classification; ～ 分析 stratigraphic analysis; ～ 封隔器 formation packer; ～ 古生物学 stratigraphic paleontology; ～ 规范草案 project of stratigraphic code; ～ 横剖面 stratigraphic(al) cross-section; ～ 划分 stratigraphic division; ～ 尖灭 thinning out of strata; ～ 检查仪 stratoscope; ～ 间断 stratigraphic break; ～ 间距 stratigraphic(al) separation; ～ 界限 stratigraphic boundary; ～ 落差 〈地质〉 stratigraphic separation [throw]; ～ 模式 stratigraphic model; ～ 年代表 stratigraphic timetable; ～ 年代单位 chronostratigraphic unit; ～ 扭曲 drag; ～ 平错 stratigraphic heave; ～ 平滑 horizon smoothing; ～ 破裂隆隆声 nug; ～ 破裂声 bowk; ～ 剖面 stratigraphic section; ～ 倾角测井 diplog; ～ 倾角仪 dipmeter; ～ 倾斜 pendage; ～ 区划 stratigraphic provincialism [division]; ～ 圈闭 stratigraphic trap; ～ (接触)泉 spring; ～ 缺失 lacuna; ～ 溶解度 formation solubility; ～ 砂金洗选槽 ground sluice; ～ 时序表 chronologic timescale; ～ 水 formation water; ～ 图 stratigraphic map; ～ 下沉理论 strata subsidence theory; ～ 陷落 batice; ～ 斜削 beveling of strata; ～ 序列组 stratigraphic sequence; ～ 学 〈地质〉 stratigraphic geology; stratigraphy; ～ 学家 stratigrapher; ～ 仪 stratascope; ～ 因子图 stratigraphic factor map; ～ 油气藏 oil-gas stratigraphic deposits; ～ 原油 in-place oil; ～ 折叠作用 plication; ～ 支护平巷 pillar drive; ～ 柱状剖面对比图 stratigraphic correlation diagram; ～ 柱状剖面图 stratigraphic columns; ～ 纵剖面 strata profile; ～ 走向 direction of strata
地茶 [- chá] Thamnolia vermicularia (地衣门植物, 可供药用)
地茶酸 [- - suān] thamnolic acid
地产 [- chǎn] landed estate; landed property; real estate; ～使用权转让 transfer of rights of real estate usage; transfer of the rights to the use of land ◇ ～ 公司 estate concerns; real estate company; landed estate company; ～ 经理人 a land agent; ～ 税 land tax; real estate tax; tax on landed property; ～ 银行 land bank; ～ 账 lot and building account
地颤 [- chàn] earth tremor
地秤 [- chèng] (地磅) weighbridge; built-in platform scale; platform truck scales
地出 [- chū] earthrise (从月球上看见地球仿佛从月球地平线上升)
地磁 [- cí] 〈物〉 terrestrial magnetism; geomagnetism ◇ ～ 暴 geomagnetic storm (caused by the activities of the sunspot); ～ 变化 geomagnetic variation; ～ 测量 magnetic survey; geomagnetic measurement; ～ 测深 geomagnetic sounding; ～ 查勘图 magnetic survey; ～ 成因 geomagnetic origin; ～ 赤道 aclinic line; (geo) magnetic equator; ～ 串列脉动 geomagnetic train pulsation; ～ 导航 earth-magnetism navigation; ～ 等变线 isogrid; ～ 等年变线 isopor; ～ 感应器 earth inductor; ～ 感应罗盘 (earth) induction compass; ～ 感应器 〈工〉 dip [earth] inductor; induction inclinometer; ～ 感应线圈 earth coil; ～ 钩扰 geomagnetic crochet; ～ 活动(性) geomagnetic activity; ～ 活动指数 geomagnetic activity index; ～ 极 geomagnetic pole; ～ 极性时间表 geomagnetic polarity scale; ～ 季节变化 geomagnetic seasonal variation; ～ 计 magnetometer; ～ 记录图 magnetogram; ～ 记录仪 magnetograph; ～ 静日变化 geomagnetic variation on quiet day; ～ 经度 geomagnetic longitude; ～ 经纬仪 magnetic theodolite; ～ 巨型脉动 geomagnetic giant pulsation; ～ 脉动 geomagnetic pulsation; ～ 模拟磁铁 terrella; ～ 年变化 geomagnetic annual variation; ～ 年表 geomagnetic time scale; ～ 偶极子 〈地物〉 geomagnetic dipole; ～ 平常日 ordinary day; ～ 平静区 quiet magnetic zone; ～ 台 geomagnetic observatory; ～ 图 geomagnetic chart; ～ 湾扰 geomagnetic bay; ～ 微脉动 geomegnetic micropulsation; ～ 尾 geomagnetic tail; ～ 纬度 geomagnetic latitude; ～ 效应 geomagnetic effect; ～ 学 geomagnetics; ～ 要素 geomagnetic element; ～ 仪 geomagnetometer; ～ 异常 geomagnetic anomaly; ～ 余纬度 geomagnetic colatitude; ～ 制导 terrestrial magnetic guidance; ～ 周期性变化 geomagnetic periodic variation; ～ 子午圈 geomagnetic meridian; ～ 自记图 geomagnetogram; ～ 总强度 geomagnetic total intensity; ～ 坐标 〈地物〉 geomagnetic coordinates
地磁场 [- - chǎng] geomagnetic field; terrestrial magnetic field; (earth) magnetic field ◇ ～ 边界 magnetic boundary; ～ 长期变化 secular variation of geomagnetic field; ～ 磁强计 earth-field magnetometer; ～ 倒转 reversal of geomagnetic field; geomagnetic reversal; ～ 等值线圈 isomagnetic chart; ～ 扰动 geomagnetic field disturbance
地大物博 [- dà wù bó] vast territory and abundant resources; a big country abounding in natural wealth; extensive land and rich resources; vast in territory and rich in natural resources; wide in area and abundant in products: ～, 人口众多 (*a country*) *vast in territory, rich in resources and*

large in population

地带 [- dài]（具有某种性质或范围的一片地方）district; region; zone;〈地测〉band; belt: 邻近～ *neighbouring district; nearby region*; 人口稠密～ *thickly populated district*; 森林～ *a forest region*; 危险～ *a danger zone*; 无人～ *no man's land*; 城市的绿化～ *green belt of a city* ◇～ 划分 zoning

地带性 [- - xìng] zonality ◇～土壤 zonal soil; ～植被 zonal vegetation

地胆草 [- dǎn cǎo] elephants-foot; elephantopus scaber

地蛋 [- dàn]［方］（马铃薯）potato

地道 [- dào]（地下通道或坑道）subway; tunnel; underpass; gallery: ～口 *entrance to a tunnel; subway entrance*; ～战 *tunnel warfare*

地道 [- dao]（道地）①（真正是有名产地出产的）from the place noted for the product; genuine: ～的吉林人参 *genuine Jilin ginseng* ②（纯正的）real; pure; typical: 讲一口～的英语 *speak idiomatic English* ③（够标准；实在）well-done; thorough; up to standard: 这活干得真～。*They have done an excellent job of work.* ◇～英语 authentic English

地等温线 [- děng wēn xiàn]〈地物〉geoisotherm; geotherm; isogeotherm

地地道道 [- dì dào dào] genuine; out-and-out; pure; outright; through-and-through; go to backbone; hundred-percent; to a fraction; to the quick: ～的反动分子 *a dyed-in-the-wool reactionary*; ～的伪君子 *a thoroughgoing hypocrite*

地点 [- diǎn] place; site; locale: 故事发生的～ *the locale of a story*; 开会～ *place for a meeting*; *venue*: 适合办商业网点的～ *suitable location for a shop*; 这个拐角将是设立一个加油站的好～。*This corner would make a good location for a gas station.* ◇～税 local tax; ～套汇 arbitrage in space

地电 [- diàn]〈地物〉terrestrial electricity; earth current; telluric current ◇～测量 geoelectric survey; ～场 geoelectric field; ～勘探 geoelectrical work; ～极 ground electrode; ～势[位] earth [ground] potential; ～学 geoelectricity; ～异常 telluric current anomaly; ～阻 ground resistance; earth resistance; ～阻率 earth resistivity

地电离层 [- - lí céng] earth-ionosphere ◇～波导电波传播 radio propagation in the earth-ionosphere waveguide; ～空腔共振 earth-ionosphere cavity resonance

地丁 [- dīng]〈植〉Chinese violet; viola yedoensis ◇～紫堇 corydalis bungeana

地鸫 [- dōng]〈动〉mountain thrush

地动 [- dòng]［口］〈地震〉quake; earthquake; earth motion; ground motion ◇～说 heliocentricism; heliocentric theory

地动仪 [- - yí] seismograph: 中国东汉科学家张衡于公元 132 年发明的～是世界上最早的地震仪。*The seismograph invented in 132 A. D. by Zhang Heng, Chinese scientist of the East Han Dynasty (25 A. D.—220 A. D.), was the first seismograph in the world.*

地动山摇 [- - shān yáo] Hills topple and the earth quakes.; The earth trembled and the mountains swayed.

地冻三尺(非一日之寒) [- - sān chǐ] The ground is frozen three feet deep — a rather long process.

地洞 [- -] a hole in the ground; burrow

地段 [- duàn] a sector of an area; a section of an area; reach; stretch; plot; lot: ～医师 *a district doctor*; ～医院 *a district hospital*; 划分～ *divide into sections*; 安静的～ *a quiet location*; 从卫生角度来看，这个～非常糟糕。*The location is exceptionally poor, viewed from the sanitation point.*

地对地导弹 [- duì dì dǎo dàn]〈军〉ground-to-ground missile; surface-to-surface ballistic missile; SSM (surface-to-surface missile)

地对空 [- - kōng] ground-to-air ◇～导弹 ground-to-air SAM (surface-to-air missile); surface-to-air ballistic missile; ～无线电通信频率 ground-air radio frequency; ～线路 earth-to-space links

地对水下导弹 [- - shuǐ xià dǎo dàn] ground-to-underwater missile

地盾 [- dùn]〈地质〉shield

地垛 [- duò]〈地质〉*hutte*

地耳草 [- ěr cǎo] hypericum japonicum

地儿 [- r]（坐或立的地方；容纳的地方）place; room; space

地方 [- fāng] ①（各行政区的）locality: 民族自治～ *national autonomous area*; 中央和～的关系 *the relationship between the central and the local authorities* ②（当地的）local: ～的积极性 *local initiative* ◇～保护主义 local protectionism; regional protectionism; ～报刊 local press; ～标准 local standard; ～财政 finance of local administration; local public finance; local finance; 地方财政包干制 system where local authorities take full responsibility for their finances; ～初审法院 district court; ～代理人 local agent; ～电台 local radio station; ～当局 local authority; ～党委 local Party committee; ～道路 land-service [frontage] road; ～地理学 chorography; ～法院 district court; ～分权 decentralization; ～各级人民代表大会 local people's congresses at various levels; ～官 officials of local governments; ～观念 localistic way of thinking; localism; ～工会 local union; ～工业 local industry; ～管理机构 administrative offices in the localities; ～管理物资 local authority managed materials; management of materials through [by] local authority; ～化 provincialization; localization; ～积极性 initiative of the local authorities; ～航线 local service airline; feeder; ～恒星时〈天〉local sidereal time; ～货币 local currency; ～检察院 local procuratorates; ～军 local forces; regional troops; ～流转 local exchange; ～民族(沙文)主义 local nationalism; local-nationality chauvinism; ～品种 local variety; native variety; ～平(均)时 local mean time; ～气候 mesoclimate; ～侵蚀基准面 local erosion base level; ～人民代表大会 Local People's Congresses; ～人民法院 Local People's Courts; ～人民检察院 Local People's Procuratorates; ～人民政府 Local People's Governments; ～人士 distinguished personalities in a locality; local personalities; ～色彩 regionalism; local colour; ～时〈天〉local time; ～收入 revenue going to the local authorities; ～税 local tax; ～所得税 local income tax; ～特色传统商品 special traditional products; ～铁路 spur line; ～团体 local organization; ～武装 local [regional] armed forces; ～戏 local opera [drama]; ～小吃 local snack; ～预算 budget of local governments; ～预算用预备费 regular reserve funds in local budgets; ～运输 local transport; ～真时 local true time; ～震 local earthquake; ～政府 local government; ～政府存款市场 market in local authority deposits; ～支路入口 local access; ～种 endemic species; ～种群 endemic population; ～主义 localism; ～自有资金 funds owned by the localities; ～自治 local self-government; ～坐标系 local coordinate system

另见 dì fang。

地方病 [- - bìng] endemic (disease) ◇～遗传率 rate of hereditary endemics

地方国营 [- - guó yíng] state-owned but locally-administered ◇～农场 state farm under local administration; ～企业 locally-administered state enterprise

地方性 [- - xìng] local characteristics ◇～斑疹伤寒［墨］matlazahuatl; ～动物消瘦症 nakuruitis; enzootic marasmus; ～风 local wind; ～家畜消瘦病 pine; ～甲状腺肿 endemic goiter; ～气旋 local cyclone; ～兽疫 enzooty; ～纬度变化 local variation of latitude; ～运动失调 swayback

地方志 [- - zhì] local history; chorography; local chronicles; annals of local history ◇～博物馆 local museum

地方 [- fang] ①（某一区域）place; space; room: ～狭窄 *no room to turn in; no room to swing a cat*; 你是什么～人？*Where are you from?* 把它挂在通风的～。*Hang it in an airy place.* 它不会占很多～。*It will not occupy much space.* ②（部分）part; respect: 剧中最动人的～ *the most touching part of the play*

另见 dì fāng。

地缝合线 [- féng hé xiàn] geosuture; suture line

地肤 [- fū]〈植〉Kochia scoparia; summer cypress (亦称"扫帚菜"，藜科一年生草本，果实地肤子入中药) ◇～子 the fruit of a summer cypress

地府 [- fǔ] the nether world

地高辛 [- gāo xīn]〈药〉digoxin (从毛花洋地黄中提取的强心苷)

地埂 [- gěng] field bund

地工学 [- gōng xué] *geotechnology; geotechnics*

地沟 [- gōu] trench ◇～洗矿 gouging

地构叶 [- gòu yè] speranskia tuberculata

地骨皮 [- gǔ pí]〈中药〉(枸杞的根皮) the root bark of a Chinese wolfberry

地谷新 [- - xīn]〈化〉digoxin ◇～配基 digoxigenin

地瓜 [- guā]［方］①（甘薯）sweet potato ②（豆薯）yam bean

地光 [- guāng] earthquake lighting; earthquake lights; flashes of light preceding an earthquake

地广人稀 [- guǎng rén xī] a scarcely populated area; a small population for [over] a large area of land; a vast territory with a sparse population; a wide area with a thin population; an area with much land and few people

地广人众 [- - - zhòng] a vast country with an immense population

地轨内行星 [- guǐ nèi xíng xīng] inferior planet

地滚波 [- gǔn bō] ground roll

地滚球 [- - qiú] ①（棒、垒球）ground ball; grounder ②（保龄球）bowling

地核 [- hé]〈地质〉core; earth core; the earth's core

地花蜂 [- huā fēng] andrenid

地滑 [- huá] landslide; landslip; landfall

地黄 [- huáng]〈植〉glutinous rehmannia; radix rehmanniae; rhizoma rehmanniae (玄参科多年生草本，根和根状茎入中药) ◇～宁 rehmanin; ～素 rehmannin

地黄牛 [- - niú] bamboo top (竹筒制玩具陀螺)

地回路 [- huí lù]〈电〉earth-return (circuit); earth return; ground return

地基 [- jī] ①（土层）ground: 这房子～牢固。*This house stands on firm ground.* ②〈建〉(基础) foundation; base: 建造房屋～ *build the foundation of a house*; 打～ *lay the foundation*; 建筑工人浇注了坚实的水泥～。*The builders poured a solid foundation of cement.* ③（路基）subgrade ◇～板 grade slab; ～变形 foundation deformation; ～沉陷 subsidence of foundations; ～承载力 foundation bearing capacity; ～持力层 soil supporting layer; ～处理 ground treatment; ～反力 subgrade reaction; ～管涌现象 boil; ～加固 ground strengthening; ～梁 grade beam; ～面积 area of a base; ～容许承载力 soils allowable bearing capacity; ～渗漏 foundation leakage; ～失效 foundation failure; ～受力层 soil stressed zone; ～疏干 subsoil drainage; ～土 foundation soil; ～稳定性 foundation stability; ～下沉 setting of ground; ～下卧层 compressive sub-strata; ～应力 foundation stress; ～载荷试验 foundation loading test; ～阻尼比 soil damping ratio

地机 [- -]〈穴位〉Diji (SP 8)

地积 [- -] measure of land; area

地激波 [- - bō] ground shock wave

地极 [- jí]〈地〉terrestrial pole ◇～摆动 polar wobble; ～颤动 polar sway; ～移动 motion of the earth pole; ～游移 polar wandering; ～坐标 polarcoordinate; ～坐标系 earth polar coordinate system

地瘠民贫 [- jí mín pín] The soil is sterile and the people are poor.

地籍册 [- - cè]（中国历代政府登记土地作为征收田赋根据的册籍）cadastre

地籍图 [- - tú] cadaster; cadastral map

地级市 [- - shì] prefecture-level city

地芰毒 [- jì dú]〈化〉(毛地黄毒苷) digitoxin

地芰他 [- - tā]〈植〉(洋地黄毛地黄) digitalis

地芰陶宁 [- - táo níng]（毛地黄皂苷）digitonin

地芰陶配基 [- - - pèi jī]（毛地黄皂苷配基）digitogenin

地芰皂化物 [- - zào huà wù] digitonide

地甲氯 [- jiǎ lǜ] Dinograne

地岬 [- -] languet; languette

地价 [- jià] price of land; price a lot; premium

地槛 [- jiàn] patand

地脚 [- jiǎo]〈刷〉(书页下边的空白处) lower margin (of a page) tail ◇～花 sweepings; ～螺钉 foot screw; foundation screw; ～螺母 anchor nut; ～螺栓 boy-bolt; sill anchor; anchor bolt; anchor rod; foundation bolt; ground bolt; long bolt

另见 dì jiao。

地角 [- -] pitch

地角天涯 [- - tiān yá] the four corners of the earth; all four quarters of the land; the ends of the earth

地窖 [- jiào] cellar; silo; cellarage; underground vault; pit; bury; crypt; weem; cave ◇～给湿 cellaring; cellar moistening; ～菌 cellar fungus

地脚 [- jiao]［方］(地基) foundation

另见 dì jiǎo。

地界 [- jiè] the boundary of a piece of land; abuttals ◇～标 property-line post

地锦 [- jǐn]〈植〉Euphorbia humifusa; humid euphoriba (大戟科一年生草本，亦称"小虫儿卧单"、"红丝草"，全草入中药)

地尽其利 [- jìn qí lì] The soil is put to the best use.; turn land resources to best account
地经 [- jīng] leading thread ◇ ～ 纱 body warp
地景艺术 [- jǐng yì shù] earthworks; earth art; ～家 *earth worker*; *earth artist*
地颈[峡] [- -] neck; sowneck
地鹃 [- juān] roadrunner
地卡因 [- kǎ yīn] dicaine (即潘妥卡因)
地开石 [- kāi shí] dickite
地可松 [- kě sōng] 〈化〉 fenaminosulf; diazoben; Dexoxon
地坑窑 [- kēng jiào] pot kiln
地坑炉 [- - lú] potoven
地坑造型 [- - zào xíng] bedded-in moulding
地坑铸造 [- - zhù zào] pit casting
地空电流 [- kōng diàn liú] 〈地物〉 air-earth current
地空通信电台 [- - tōng xìn diàn tái] ground-to-plane radio
地空通信设备 [- - - - shè bèi] ground-air communication equipment
"地-空"通信系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] beechnut
地块 [- kuài] 〈地质〉 massif; mass; land block; land-mass ◇ ～ 滑坍 blockglide; blockslide
地快乐 [- - lè] dicryl; chloranocryl
地旷人稀 [- kuàng rén xī] a vast territory with a sparse population; much land and few people
地廓 [- kuò] earth region
地拉网 [- lā wǎng] sweep net; shore landing seine
地蜡 [- là] ceresin (wax); montan wax; ozokerite; mineral wax; agricere; earth wax: 纯 ～ *ceresin wax*; 粗[生] ～ *ader wax*
地牢 [- láo] dungeon; pit
地老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] 〈昆虫〉 (地蚕) cutworm
地老天荒 [- - tiān huāng] (指经过的时间很久) the age of earth and the extent of heaven; outlast even the heaven and the earth (比喻爱情永存)
地乐酚 [- lè fēn] dinoseb; basanite; Dolmante; Caldon; Sinox general; Nitropone; Nitrogil; Subitex; Dinitrobutylphenol; Daturon; Kiloseb; Gebutox
地乐施 [- - shī] medinoterb acetate; Murbetex
地乐消 [- - xiāo] dinoseb acetate
地乐酯 [- - zhǐ] Phenotan; dinoseb acetate; Ivoset; Aretit
地雷 [- léi] (land) mine: 触发 ～ *contact mine*; 待发 ～ *actuated mine*; 反坦克 ～ *anti-tank mine*; 化学 ～ *chemical mine*; 埋 ～ *plant mines*; *lay mines*; 自发 ～ *automatic action mine* ◇ ～ 场 mine field; ～ 电池 mine battery; ～ 防御 mine defense; ～ 工兵 miner; ～ 壳 mine case; ～ 扩爆药 mine booster; ～ 路障 mine road block; ～ 群 mine cluster; ～ 失效 mine neutralization; ～ 探测 mine detection; ～ 投掷器 mine thrower; ～ 箱 caisson; ～ 引爆架 spider; ～ 引信 land mine fuze; ～ 战 (land) mine warfare; ～ 装药 mine explosive charge; ～ 自毁机构 mine self-destruction mechanism
地垒 [- lěi] 〈地质〉 horst (两个同性质的断层之间的上升部分) ◇ ～ 断层 horst fault; ～ 山 horst mountain
地垒式断块山 [- - shì duàn kuài shān] horst block mountain
地梨 [- lí] ① 〈植〉 a kind of wild plant, the subterranean stem of which is like water chestnut (多年野生草本, 地下茎像荸荠) ② [方] (荸荠) water chestnut
地理 [- lǐ] ① (全世界或一个地区的山川、气候等自然环境及物产、交通、居民点等社会经济因素的总情况) geographical features of a place: 熟悉 ～ 民情 *be familiar with the place and its people* ② (地理学) geography: 经济 ～ *economic geography*; 自然 ～ *physical geography* ◇ ～ 标绘 〈航空〉 geographical plot; ～ 编码 geocoding; ～ 不整合 geographic unconformity; ～ 参数 geographic factor; ～ 垂线 〈地测〉 geographic vertical; ～ 大发现 geographical great discovery; ～ 底图 geographical base map; map manuscript; ～ 发现 geographical discovery; ～ 范围 geographic range; ～ 分布 geographical distribution; ～ 格网 graticule; ～ 隔离 geographic isolation; ～ 隔离种 convivium; ～ 环境 geographic environment [conditions]; ～ 渐变型 geocline; ～ 经度 geographic longitude; ～ 经济学 geoeconomy; geographic economics; ～ 景观 geographic landscape; ～ 空间知觉 geographic space perception; ～ 名称 geographic name; ～ 模式 geographical model; ～ 片 geographical film; ～ 气候带 geographic zones of climate; ～ 倾差 〈生态〉 topocline; ～ 区 geographic region; ～ 群 proles; ～ 群落 geocoenosium; ～ 绕航 geographical deviation; ～ 生态型 geoecotype; ～ 视距 〈地测〉 geographic range; ～ 特点 geographical features; ～ 特征 geography; ～ 图像 geographic pattern; ～ 网格 geographic grid; ～ 纬度 〈地理〉 geographic latitude; ～ 位置 geographic location [position]; geographical position; ～ 型 geotype; topomorph; ～ 信息产业 geomatics industry; ～ 旋回 geographic cycle; ～ 循环 geographic cycle; ～ 亚种 geographic subspecies; ～ 要素 geographic element; ～ 医药学 geographical medicine; ～ 因素 geogen; ～ 语言学 geographical linguistics; linguistic geography; ～ 障碍 geographic barrier; ～ 种群 〈生物〉 geographical population; ～ 子午线 geographic meridian; ～ 综合体 geocomplex; ～ 坐标 〈地理〉 geographic [terrestrial] coordinates; ～ 坐标网 geographic grid; ～ 坐标系 geographic coordinate system
地理学 [- - xué] geography; areography ◇ ～ 家 geographer; ～ 论文 geography
地李子 [- lǐ zi] earth plum
地栗 [- lì] [方] (荸荠的俗称) water chestnut
地利 [- -] ① (地理优势) favourable geographical position; topographical advantages: 天时 ～ *favourable climate and topographical advantages* ② (土地有利于种植的条件) land productivity
地利不竭 [- - bù jié] Productions are not exhausted.
地利人和 [- - rén hé] The terrain is favorable and the people are friendly.; the advantage of the location and the harmony of the masses; with favourable natural conditions and friendly people
地沥青 [- - qīng] asphaltos; mineral pitch; asphaltum; albanite; asphalt; asphaltic bitumen ◇ ～膏 asphalt cement; ～混凝土 asphalt concrete; ～石 asphaltite
地力 [- -] (土地肥沃程度) soil fertility; land capability
地梁 [- liáng] grade beam; sleeper; patand; grade
地量 [- liàng] lowest amount
地裂缝 [- liè fèng] ground fissure
地裂现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] ground fracture phenomena
地裂运动 [- - yùn dòng] tafrogeny; taphorogeny; tafrogenesis
地邻 [- lín] people whose fields border on each other
地灵人杰 [- líng rén jié] A remarkable place produces outstanding people.; a place propitious for giving birth to great men; The glory of a place leads greatness to the people there.
地瘤 [- liú] gestumor; geotumor
地龙 [- lóng] ① 〈中药〉 (蚯蚓干燥尸体) earthworm ② 〈建〉 sleeper plate ◇ ～ 墙 〈建〉 sleeper wall
地隆 [- -] ground swell
地垄 [- lǒng] alley
地漏 [- lòu] 〈建〉 (和下水道相连的地面渗水孔) floor drain
地轮 [- lún] land wheel ◇ ～ 臂 bogie arm
地螺钻头 [- luó zuàn tóu] auger-bit
地绿色 [- lǜ sè] terre verte
地麻素 [- má sù] konesin; conessine
地埋塑料线配电 [- mái sù liào xiàn pèi diàn] underground insulated cable distribution
地麦冬 [- mài dōng] (双甲酮) dimedone
地麦威 [- - wēi] dimetan
地脉 [- -] layout of strata in the land; geographical position
地幔 [- màn] 〈地质〉 (介于地壳和地核之间的部分) Earth mantle; (the earth's) mantle ◇ ～ 对流 mantal convection; ～ 热缕 mantle plume; plume; ～ 涌流 mantal plume; ～ 柱 mantle plume
地锚 [- máo] anchor block
地貌 [- mào] (地表各种形态的总称) the general configuration of the earth's surface; topographic feature; landforms; lay of land; relief; land features of terrain; configuration of the ground; ground form ◇ ～ 表示法 hypsography; relief representation; ～ 成因区 formkreis; formenkereis; ～ 单元 geomorphic unit; ～ 发生学 geomorphogeny ～ 发育 landform evolution; ～ 分析 morphological analysis; ～ 结构 geomorphological structure; ～ 面 face; ～ 盆地 geomorphologic basin; ～ 特征 geomorphology; ～ 图 *geomorphologic map*; ～ 形成作用 morphogeny; ～ 循环 geomorphic cycle; ～ 遥感 geomorphological remote sensing; ～ 制图综合 cartographic generalization of relief; ～ 自动晕渲 automatic relief shading; ～ 综合剖面图 geomorphic composite profile
地貌学 [- - xué] 〈地质〉 geomorphology ◇ ～ 家 geomorphologist; ～ 论文 geomorphology
地霉素 [- méi sù] geomycin; oxytetracyoline; terramycin
地美依 [- měi yī] (测距装置) DME (distance measuring equipment) ◇ ～ 地面信标天线 DME ground beacon antenna; ～ 机载天线 DME airborne antenna
地冕 [- miǎn] (地球大气最外层) geocorona; terrestrial corona ◇ ～ 发射 geocorona emission
地面 [- miàn] ① (地的表面) the earth's surface; ground: 低于 ～ *beneath ground level* ② 〈建〉 (建筑内铺筑的一层东西) ground; floor: 水磨石 ～ *terrazzo floor* ③ (地区) region; area; territory: 这一带属辽宁 ～。*This region is within the Province of Liaoning*. ◇ ～ 保障设备 〈航空〉 ground handling [support] equipment (GSE); ～ 标高 ground elevation [table]; ～ 波 surface wave; ground ray; ～ 部队 ground forces; ～ 材料 flooring; ～ 草图 ground sketch; ～ 操纵器 surface box; ～ 测绘雷达 ground-imaging radar; ～ 测量 ground survey; ～ 层 ground floor; ～ 车辆地雷撒布器 ground vehicle mine dispenser; ～ 沉降 setting of the ground; surface subsidence; ～ 冲采 〈矿〉 ground sluicing; ～ 冲断层 surface thrust; ～ 储罐 above-ground storage tank; ～ 处理设备 ground processing equipment; ～ 传输 ground-to-ground transmission; ～ 导弹 ground missile; ～ 导航 area navigation; ～ 导航设备 〈航空〉 ground-based navigation aid; ～ 导航站 aeronautical ground radio station; ～ 导引着陆系统 land navigation landing system; ～ 敌我识别设备 ground based IFF equipment; ～ 电波 〈地物〉 ground [surface] wave; ～ 电台 land station; ～ 电源 ground power supply; ～ 电阻 earth resistance; ～ 定向机 grounded direction finder; ～ 发射 land launching; ～ 发生器 ground generator; ～ 翻(矿)车装置 giraffe; ～ 反射 〈信〉 ground return [reflection]; ～ 反射波 ground-reflected [earth-reflected] wave; ～ 反射波图形 ground-echo pattern; ～ 反射误差 ground reflection error; ～ 返回 〈信〉 ground return; ～ 仿形装置 ground-contour-following device; ～ 防空管制 ground antiaircraft control; ～ 分辨率 ground resolution; ～ 风向仪 ground wind indicator; ～ 风载试验 wind load test; ～ 覆盖 ground coverage; ～ 辐射 〈地物〉 terrestrial (surface) radiation; earth radiation; eradiation; ～ 辐射强度计 Pyrgeometer; ～ 辐射仪 ground radiometer; ～ 感应器 wayside inductor; ～ 高度 ground level; ～ 跟踪 ground track; ～ 工人 surfaceman; ～ 攻击火箭 ground attack rocket; ～ 共振 〈航空〉 ground resonance; ～ 固定无线电台 fixed station; ～ 观测 ground observation; ～ 灌溉 surface irrigation; ～ 光 ground light; ～ 光学接收器 ground-based optical receiver; ～ 回波 ground echo; ～ 回波镜像 ground echo image; ～ 基准导航数据 〈航海〉 ground-referenced navigation data; ～ 集材索道 ground skidding ropeway; ～ 计算机 ground-based computer; ～ 监视雷达 〈工〉 ground surveillance radar; ～ 降落指挥 ground control of landing; ～ 交通控制 ground-based traffic control; ～ 镜像雷达 ground-imaging radar; ～ 径迹 ground track; ～ 径流 surface runoff; ～ 距离 〈航海〉 ground distance [range]; ～ 空气污染浓度 ground-level concentration of air pollution; ～ 空中点火转换电门 ground air ignition changeover switch; ～ 控制 〈土〉 ground control; ～ 控制点 ground control point; ～ 控制截击雷达 ground-controlled interception radar; ～ 控制进场 ground-controlled approach; ～ 控制进场雷达 ground-controlled approach radar; ～ 控制进场[着陆]系统 ground-controlled approach system (GCA); ～ 控制拦截 ground-controlled interception; ～ 控制临场门电路 ground control approach (GCA) gate; ～ 控制系统 ground control system; ～ 雷达 ground(-based) radar; ～ 立体测图仪 Terragraph; ～ 立体摄影测量 ground stereophotogrammetric survey; ～ 连接网 terrestrial connecting networks; ～ 临场雷达 GCA radar; ～ 零点 hypocentre; hypocentrum; ground zero; ～ 目标 ground target; ～ 目标探测 ground object detection; ～ 能见度 control-tower visibility; ground [surface] visibility; ～ 逆温 ground [surface] inversion; ～ 排放 ground release; ～ 排水 land [surface] drainage; ～ 排水沟 land [area] drain; ～ 炮 terrestrial gun; ～ 炮兵 ground artillery; ～ 炮兵火箭弹 field-artillery rocket; ～ 炮位侦察校射雷达 radar for surveillance of field artillery position and gunfire registration; ～ 旗杆 flagpole; ～ 起伏

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surface relief; ～ 气温 surface air temperature; ～ 勤务车 ground-support vehicle; ～ 倾斜度计 tiltmeter; ～ 情报接收站 terrestrial reception points; ～ 取水 surface water intaking; ～ 绕射 earth's surface diffraction; ～ 人员 groundling; ～ 三角测量 ground triangulation; ～ 闪烁 terrestrial scintillation; ～ 上空 hemisphere; ～ 摄影测量 terrestrial photogrammetric survey; ～ 射线 ground ray; ～ 摄影测量术 geophotogrammetry; ～ 设备 ground gear; ground installation; ground-based device; ground facilities; ～ 设施〔军〕 ground environment; ～ 实相 ground truth; ～ 试车台 ground test stand; ～ 试验 ground experiment; ground test; ～ 数据设备〔工〕 ground data equipment; ～ 水 surface water; ～ 松鼠 Geosciurrus; ～ 索道 ground ropeway; ～ 天气观测 surface weather observation; ～ 天气形势预报图〔气〕 prebaratic chart; ～ 天文(学) ground based astronomy; ～ 天线 ground-plane antenna; ～ 天线罩 ground radome; ～ 突起 earth bulge; ～ 图像解释 ground image interpretation; ～ 望远镜 ground-based telescope; ～ 微波系统 terrestrial microwave system; ～ 卫星站 ground satellite station; ～ 位置 ground location; ～ 位置指示器〔航空〕 ground-position indicator; ～ 圬工层 ground course; ～ 无线电测向仪 ground station ratio direction finder; ～ 下沉 land subsidence; subsidence of ground; ～ 显示 surface indications; ～ 相 surface phase; ～ 效应机 ground effect machine; ～ 效应气垫 ground cushion; ～ 信号机柱 ground mast; ～ 形变 ground deformation; ～ 学 areography; ～ 压力〔地物〕 geostatic [ground; lithostatic; rock] pressure; ～ 压力传感器 ground-pressure pick-up; ～ 遥测站 ground telemetering station; ～ 遥测装置 ground telemetering equipment; ～ 移动电台 land mobile station; ～ 移动通信业务 land mobile service; ～ 圆仓 silo; ～ 远程搜索站 long-range ground-search station; ～ 运货车 floor truck; ～ 运输无线电业务〔信〕 land transportation radio services; ～ 杂波 ground clutter; ～ 噪声 ground noise; ～ 侦察 ground reconnaissance; ～ 植被 ground vegetation; ～ 重力值 surface gravity value; ～ 砖〔建〕 floor tile; ～ 转接站 earth station; ～ 状态 state of the ground; ～ 资源卫星〔航空〕 earth resources satellite; ～ 子午线 terrestrial meridian

地面站 [- - zhàn] earth station (ES); land station; terrestrial station; ground station; earth-based station ◇ ～ 可视范围 earth station visual zone; ～ 品质因数 figure of merit of a satellite earth station; ～ 设备 earth station equipment; ～ 天线 earth station antenna

地灭通 [- miè tōng] demeton; systox (一种有机磷杀虫药)

地名 [- míng] place name; toponymy; toponym; geographic name ◇ ～ 标准化 standardization of geographical names; ～ 库 bank of geographical names; ～ 书写法 writing system of geographical names; ～ 索引 index locorum; index of places; ～ 学 toponomy; toponymy; ～ 研究 toponymy; toponomy; ～ 正音法 pronounciation of geographical names; ～ 注记 geographical name lettering

地模标本 [- mó biāo běn] topotype

地膜 [- -] mulch film; ～ 覆盖栽培 *mulching*

地亩 [- mǔ] (general term for) fields; farmland

地那拉德 [- nà lā dé] Dynarad (一种γ辐照设备)

地那雷 [- - léi] Dynaray (一种辐射治疗用直线加速器)

地那米加速器 [- - mǐ jiā sù qì] Dynamitron (并激式高频高压加速器)

地盘 [- pán] (占用或控制的地方; 势力范围) territory (under one's control); domain; 争夺 ～ *compete for spheres of influence* ◇ ～ 性 territoriality

地炮 [- pào] seismic bombing

地炮射击指挥仪 [- - shè jī zhǐ huī yí] field artillery fire control computer

地陪 [- péi] ground escort; regional guide

地皮 [- pí] ①(建筑用地面) land for building: 互惠无偿提供 ～ *provide land gratuitiously on mutually beneficial basis*; 借用 ～ *the easement of land* ②(地表面) ground ◇ ～ 处置费 the expenses of the disposal of land; clearing expenses; ～ 税 land dues

地痞 [- pǐ] (地方上的流氓无赖) local ruffian; local riffraff; rascals; bullies

地痞流氓 [- - liú máng] local gangsters who feed on the population; hooligans and gangsters; hooligans and local despots; local ruffians; local ruffians who prey on the residents; local bullies and loafers

地贫土瘠 [- pín tǔ jí] thin soil; poor soil

地坪 [- píng] terrace; ground floor ◇ ～ 冻鼓 frost heave

地平 [- -] horizon◇ ～ 差 level error; ～ 俯角〔测〕 dip; dip of the horizon; ～ 经度(度盘) azimuth; ～ 经圈 vertical [azimuth; altitude] circle; ～ 经纬仪 altazimuth; ～ 经仪 horizon circle; ～ 面 horizon; horizontal plane; ～(式)日规 horizontal sundial; ～ 上弧 diunal arc; ～ 摄影 horizon photography; ～ 视差 horizontal parallax; ～(式)太阳望远镜 horizontal solar telescope; ～ 纬度〔天〕 elevation; altitude; ～ 纬圈 almucantar; altitude circle, parallel of altitude; ～ 纬仪〔天〕 zenith sector; ～ 线〔天〕 (apparent) horizon; ground line〔建工〕; horizon〔天〕; horizontal; ～(大气)折射 horizontal refraction; ～ 象限仪 azimuth quadrant; ～ 仪 horizon instrument; ～(式)中星仪〔天〕 horizontal transit instrument; ～ 坐标〔天〕 horizontal coordinates; ～ 坐标天图〔天〕 sky diagram; ～ 坐标系 horizontal system of coordinates

地平天成 [- - tiān chéng] (形容一切就绪) Everything is ready.; Everything has been arranged.; all in order

地普拉岑 [- pǔ lā cén] 〔药〕 diprazin

地普罗芬 [- - luó fēn] 〔药〕 diprophen

地铺 [- pù] shakedown

地栖鹀 [- qī dōng] ground thrush

地契 [- qì] title deed for land; title deed

地气致病 [- - zhì bìng] tellurism

地钱 [- qián] (苔纲植物) Marchantia; liverwort; hepatic ◇ ～ 菌根 mycothallus

地堑 [- qiàn] 〔地质〕(槽形断层) graben; valley; trench ◇ ～ 盆地 graben basin

地壳 [- qiào] 〔地质〕(the earth's) crust; shell ◇ ～ 板块 crustal plate; ～ 变形 diastrophe; ～ 变动 diastrophism; ～ 波导 waveguide in earth crust; ～ 波浪运动 crustal wave diastrophism; ～ 测向移动 metastasis; metastasy; ～ 垂直形变 crustal vertical deformation; ～ 垂直运动 radial diastrophism; ～ 断裂 crustal fault; ～ 俯冲 subduction of earth crust; ～ 构造 earth crust structure; ～ 构造测量仪 tectonometer; ～ 构造物理学 tectonophysics; ～ 构造运动 tectonic diastrophism; ～ 均衡 isostatics; ～ 均衡改化 isostatic reduction; ～ 均衡模型 isostatic model; ～ 均衡说(theory of) isostasy; ～ 均衡学家 isostasist; ～ 块断运动 block-fault diastrophism; ～ 脉动 pulsation; ～ 翘曲 crustal warping; ～ 水平位移 crustal horizontal displacement; ～ 天平式运动 balance-like diastrophism; ～ 弯曲 buckling of earth crust; ～ 形变 crustal deformation; ～ 形变测量 crustal deformation survey; ～ 应力 crustal stress; ～ 运动 diastrophism; crustal movement; ～ 运动期 orocratic period; ～ 运动旋回 diastrophic cycle; ～ 运动学 geokinetics; geocinetics; ～ 振荡运动 oscillation diastrophism

地勤 [- qín] 〔航空〕 ground service [duty] ◇ ～ 人员 ground crew; ground personnel

地倾斜 [- qīng xié] crustal inclination

地倾仪 [- - yí] tiltmeter

地蚯蚓溶素 [- qiū yǐn róng sù] terrestrolumbrolysin

地球 [- qiú] the earth; the globe ◇ ～ 扁率 compression [flattening] of the Earth; ～ 扁球体 earth spheroid; ～ 变化磁场 variable magnetic field of the earth; ～ 表面 earth surface; ～ 波导 terrestrial waveguide; ～ 测绘电子学 geometronics; ～ 长半径 earth major radius; ～ 成因学 geogony; ～ 磁层 earth magnetosphere; ～ 磁极 earth magnetic pole; geomagnetic pole; magnetic poles; ～ 磁性 earth magnetism; geomagnetism; 地球村 global village; ～ 大气 earth atmosphere; ～ 等离子体层 earth plasmasphere; ～ 电导率 earth's electric conductivity; ～ 电阻率 earth resistivity; ～ 动力学 geodynamics; ～ 动力学椭率 earth dynamic ellipticity; ～ 短半径 earth minor radius; ～ 对应体 counterearth; ～ 反射[照]率 albedo of the earth; ～ 反照 earth light [shine]; ～ 放射性 earth radioactivity; ～ 非偶极子磁场 geomagnetic non-dipole field; ～ 飞船 earth spaceship; ～ 辐射带 radiation belt of the earth; ～ 公转 revolution of the earth; ～ 弓形激波 earth bow shock wave; ～ 构造学 geognosy; ～ 轨道〔天〕 Earth's orbit; ～ 化学〔地质〕 geochemistry; ～ 化学测量 geochemical survey; ～ 化学堤 geochemical barrier; ～ 化学分带 geochemical zoning; ～ 化学分析 geochemical analysis; ～ 化学丰度 geochemical abundance; ～ 化学活动性 geochemical activity; ～ 化学勘探〔工〕 geochemical exploration [prospecting]; ～ 化学省 geochemical province; ～ 化学行为 geochemical behaviour; ～ 化学旋回; 〔地化〕 geochemical cycle; ～ 化学演化〔地化〕 geochemical evolution; ～ 火星飞行轨道 earth-Mars trajectory; ～ 基本磁场 fundamental magnetic field of the earth; ～ 基准导航 navigation by earth references; ～ 基准飞行〔航空〕 terrestrial-reference flight; ～ 基准制导 terrestrial reference guidance; ～ 监察 earthwatch; ～ 结构 earth's structure; ～ 静力学 geostatics; ～ 静止气象卫星〔气〕 geostationary meteorological satellite (GMS); ～ 科学 earth science; geoscience; ～ 科学家 geoscientist; ～ 空间 terrestrial space; geospace; ～ 历史 history of earth; ～ 力学 geomechanics; ～ 脉动 earth tremor; ～ 密度 earth density; ～ 模型 earth model; terella; terrella; ～ 末日 geocide; ～ 内部 earth interior; ～ 内部磁场 internal geomagnetic field; ～ 内部电磁感应 electromagnetic induction within; ～ 内部流变学 rheology of the earth's interior; ～ 内部物理学 earth interior physics; ～ 内核 earth inner core; ～ 能源体系 earth's energy system; ～ 年龄 age of the earth; ～ 女人 Earthwoman; ～ 偶极子磁场 earth dipole magnetic field; geomagnetic dipole field; ～ 膨胀说 expansion theory of the earth; ～ 起源 origin of the earth; ～ 起源假说 origin hypothesis of the earth; ～ 起源星云假说 protoplanetary cloud hypothesis of the earth; ～ 清洁日 Earth day; ～ 清洁周 Earth week; ～ 曲率 earth curvature; ～ 曲面反射 curved-earth reflection; ～ 人 terran; ～ 日 Earth Day (April 22); ～ 深带〔地质〕 depth zone of the earth; ～ 生物学 geobiology; ～ 受迫章动 forced nutation of the earth; ～ 收缩说 contraction theory of the earth; ～ 四面体 earth tetrahedron; ～ 速率单位 earth-rate unit; ～ 弹性 earth elasticity; ～ 探测火箭 Geoprobe; ～ 天体物理(学) geoastrophysics; ～ 同步轨道 earth-synchronous orbit; ～ 同步通讯卫星 geostatic telecommunications satellite; ～ 同步卫星 geostationary satellite; synchronous satellite; Geopause; ～ 椭圆体 earth ellipsoid; ～ 椭球参数 earth ellipsoid parameter; ～ 外部引力场 earth external gravitational field; ～ 外部重力异常 space gravity anomaly; ～ 外辐射 extraterrestrial radiation; ～ 外生物学 exbiology; ～ 纬度 terrestrial latitude; ～ 位 earth potential; ～ 卫星 earth satellite; ～ 物理场 geophysical field; ～ 物理勘探〔工〕 geophysical exploration [prospecting]; ～ 物理勘探仪器 geophysical instrument; ～ 物理年 geophysical year; ～ 物理卫星 geophysical satellite; ～ 物理效应 geophysical effect; ～ 物理学 geophysics; ～(运动)向点 apex of the earth's motion; ～ 象限 earth quadrant; ～ 形状 figure of the earth; ～ 学 geonomy; earth science; ～ 演化 earth evolution; ～ 引力 gravity; gravitational attraction; ～ 有效半径 effective earth's radius; ～ 远距离磁场 earth distant magnetic field; ～ 运动〔地〕 earth movements; ～ 运行仪 loxocosm; ～ 站 earth [ground] station; ～ 振动〔地〕 earth oscillation; ～ 正投影仪 analemma; ～ 质量中心 geocenter; ～ 中心说 geocentricism; ～ 重力场 earth gravitational field; ～ 重力位 gravity potential of the earth; ～ 资源调查 earth resources survey; ～ 资源技术(探测)卫星 earth resources technology satellite (ERTS); ～ 资源卫星 earth resources satellite; ～ 自由振荡 earth free oscillation; ～ 自转 earth rotation; ～ 自转变差 Chandler [Chandler's] wobble; ～ 自转测试仪 isotomeograph; ～ 自转极 pole of rotation; ～ 自转偏向力 Coriolis force; ～ 自转速率〔天〕 earth (rotation) rate

地球构成学 [- - gòu chéng xué] geognosy ◇ ～ 家 geognost

地球仪 [- - yí] tellurian; globe; ～ 断面 *gore*

地区 [- qū] ①(较大的地方) area; district; region: 多山 ～ *a mountainous district*; 住宅 ～ *residential areas*; 水灾 ～ *a flood-affected area* ②(行政划分单位) prefecture: 黑龙江省牡丹江 ～ *the Mudanjiang Prefecture of Heilongjiang Province* ③(位置) latitudes; locality; side: 这两家工厂在同一 ～。*The two factories are in the same locality*. 住在潮湿 ～ 的人易患风湿病。*Rheumatism affects people living in damp localities*. ◇ ～ 霸权 regional domination; ～ 霸权主义 regional hegemonism; ～ 办事处 area office; ～ 差价 regional price differences; price gaps between different localities; differences in regional price level; paricties according to region;

～ 差异 regional disparity；～ 冲突 regional conflict；～ 代号 area code；～ 范围 geographic coverage；～ 分工 regional division of labour [work]；～ 分析 regional analysis；～ 工资类别 wage zones；～ 管制〈航空〉area control；～ 合作 regional co-operation；～ 结构变化 transformation of regional structure；～ 界限 geographical limits；～ 经济结构 regional economic structure；～ 控制雷达 area control radar；～ 内部交换中心 local exchange switching centre；～ 品种 geographic race；～ 特惠税 regional preferential duties；～ 特征 regionalism；～ 条款 local clause；～ 图 plat；～ 学 regional science；～ 优势 initiative and advantages of the localities；～ 渔业 local fishery；～ 账户 regional account；～ 专化性 topological specialization；～ 自治 regional autonomy；～ 综合平衡 local economic balance；～ 总局〈信〉sectional center (SC)

地区性 [- - xìng] provincialism◇ ～ 会议 regional meeting；～ 土壤肥力 regional soil fertility；～ 卫生填地 area landfill；～ 住宅 tract house

地曲霉素 [- - méi sù]〈药〉geodin

地圈 [- quān]〈地质〉geosphere

地权 [- quán] land ownership：平均 ～ *equalization of land ownership*

地雀 [- què] groundbird

地热 [- rè]〈地质〉subterranean heat；geothermal energy；the heat of the earth's interior；terrestrial heat；geothermy ◇ ～ 变质作用 geothermal metamorphism；～ 不凝结气体 non-condensable gases in geothermal fluid；～ 储(集层) geothermal reservoirs；～ 等温线 geotherm；～ 电力 geothermal power；～ 发电 geothermal power generation；～ 发电厂 geothermal power plant；geothermic (electro) power station；natural stream power plant；～ 混合冷凝器 geothermal mixture condenser；～ 井 geothermal well；～ 勘查 geothermal prospecting；～ 扩容器 geothermal flash vessel；～ 能 geothermal energy；～ 能源 geothermal energy resources；～ 汽轮机 geothermal steam turbine；～ 区 geothermal area；～ 水库 geothermal reservoir；～ 水泥 earth heat cement；～ 梯度 geothermic gradient；～ 田 geothermal field；～ 学 geothermics；～ 异常 geothermal anomaly；～ 异常区 area of geothermal anomaly；～ 增温率 geothermal gradient；～ 蒸汽 geothermal vapour；～ 资源 geothermal resources

地热史 [- - shǐ] temperature history of earth

地塞米松 [- sāi mǐ sōng]〈药〉dexamethasone

地散磷 [- sǎn lín] bensulide；Disan；Exporsan；Betasan；Prefar

地上测量 [- shàng cè liáng] on-ground measurement

地上仓库 [- - cāng kù] ground storage

地上存粮装载机 [- - cún liáng zhuāng zài jī] loader for loading ground stored grain

地上打滚 [- - dǎ gǔn] roll on the floor；roll frantically on the ground；tumble about on the ground

地上茎 [- - jīng]〈植〉aerial stem of plant

地上匍匐枝 [- - pú fú zhī]〈植〉surface runner

地上器官 [- - qì guān] above-ground organs

地上水脉 [- - shuǐ mài] groundwater artery

地上下结果性 [- - xià jié guǒ xìng]〈生〉amphicarpy

地上芽植物 [- - yá zhí wù] chamaephyta；lichenosa

地上油罐 [- - yóu guàn] land storage tank

地上枝 [- - zhī] aerial shoot

地声 [- shēng] earthquake sounds；earth sound；brontides ◇ ～ 学 geoacoustics

地生茎 [- - jīng] geoxyl

地生物学 [- - wù xué] geobiology

地史时期 [- shǐ shí qī] geological time

地史学 [- - xué] historical geology；earth history；geochromic geology

地势 [- shì] physical features of a place；relief；terrain；topography：～ 险要。*The lay of the land is such that it has strategic importance.*；*The terrain is strategically situated and difficult of access.*；*The surrounding terrain is of great strategic importance.* ◇ ～ 高度 geopotentia；～ 图 hypsometric map；relief map

地市级城市 [- - jí chéng shì] prefecture-level city

地鼠 [- shǔ] susliks

地水沉积 [- shuǐ chén jī] stygiandeposit

地水准面 [- - zhǔn miàn]〈测〉ground-level

地速 [- sù] ground velocity ◇ ～ 计 ground-speed meter；～ 计算机 ground-speed computer；～ 偏流角指示器 ground-drift indicator；～ 指示器 ground-speed indicator

地[陆]台 [- tái]〈地质〉platform；table ◇ ～ 盖层 platform cover；～ 内部地槽 intracratonal geosyncline

地摊 [- tān] a stall with goods spread out on the ground for sale

地坛 [- tán] terrace

地毯 [- tǎn] carpet；rug：织花 ～ *carpet with a flowery pattern* ◇ ～ 背 rug underpad；～ 背面接缝 back seams；～ 草 carpetweed；～ 衬垫 carpet lining；～ 除尘器 carpet sweeper；～ 垫毡 underfelt；～ 花坛 carpet bedding；～ 卡槽 carpet cut；～ 料 carpeting；～ 毛屑 rug tow；～ 毛羊 carpet sheep；～ 磨损试验机 carpet wear tester；～ 铺地试用 floor trial；～ 纱用短麻 rug tow；～ 提花机 carpet jacquard；～ 托架 bull-nose bed；～ 纬密 carpet pick；～ 小坐垫 small carpet cushion；～ 织机 carpet loom

地毯式轰炸 [- - shì hōng zhà] carpet [blanket] bombing

地体 [- tǐ]〈地质〉terrane；terrain ◇ ～ 变动因素 geodynamic factor

地铁 [- tiě]（地下铁道）metro；the subway；underground railway ◇ ～ 机动车 subway rail car

地头 [- tóu] ①（地边儿）edge of a field ②[方]（目的地）the destination ③[方]（当地）the place：你 ～ 熟悉，联系起来方便。*You know the place well, so you can easily make contacts there.* ④〈刷〉（书页下端的空白处）lower margin of a page

地头蛇 [- - shé] a local snake — a rascal familiar with the place；an influential gangster in a community；a local tyrant；a local bully；a local villain：那家商店的老板是这个镇上的 ～。*That shopkeeper is a scoundrel in the town.*

地图 [- tú] map：市区 ～ *city map*；世界 ～ *world map*；*a map of the world*；折叠式 ～ *folding map*；最新 ～ *up-to-the-minute map*；按缩小比例绘制的 ～ *the map on a reduced scale*；查看 ～ *consult a map*；绘制 ～ *draw a map*；卷起 ～ *roll up a map*；把它从 ～ 上找出来。*Look it out in the map.* ◇ ～ 比例尺 map scale；～ 编绘 map compilation；～ 编制 map making；～ 表示法 cartographical representation；～ 册[集] atlas；～ 测绘雷达 mapping radar；～ 定位程序 Map-control；～ 翻版法 map photomechanical copying；～ 符号 map symbol；～ (方)格网 map grid；～ 更新 map revision；～ 绘制仪 chorograph；～ 精度 accuracy of a map；～ 刻图 map scribing；～ 量算 map measurement；～ 判读 map interpretation；～ 匹配制导 map matching guidance；～ 清绘 map delineation；～ 数字化 map digitising；～ 缩微阅读器 map-microfilm reader；～ 投影〈图〉map projection；projection；～ 投影学 cartographical projection；～ 投影仪 map projector；～ 镶嵌 map montage；～ 学 cartography；～ 样本 map specimen；～ 页[图幅] map sheet；～ 印刷 map printing；～ 印制设备 map reproduction equipment；～ 语言 map language；～ 纸 map paper；～ 整饰 map appearance；～ 制版 map plate making；～ 制图学 map cartography；～ 制印 map making；～ 主体 map body；～ 字体表 letter-type table of maps

地洼 [- wā] geodepression ◇ ～ 区 geodepression area

地外 [- wài] extraterrestrial ◇ ～ 辐射〈天〉extraterrestrial radiation；～ 生物学 exobiology；～ 源 extraterrestrial origin；～ 中微子 extraterrestrial neutrinos；～ 作用 extraterrestrial process

地网 [- wǎng]〈信〉（接地网；接地屏蔽）earth mat；earth screen；grounded counterpoise；counterpoise；back balance：天线 ～ *antenna counterpoise* ◇ ～ 系统 ground system

地望甚高 [- wàng shèn gāo] Both the position and reputation are high.

地委 [- wěi] prefectural Party committee

地位 [- wèi] ①（人或团体在社会关系中所处的位置）position；standing；place；status：～ 平等 *equal in status*；*on an equal footing*；国际 ～ *international standing*；经济 ～ *economic status*；领导 ～ *leading position*；保持国际金融中心的 ～ *retain the status of an international financial centre*；这个地区的战略 ～ 和经济 ～ 变得越来越重要了。*This region is becoming increasingly important both strategically and economically.* ②（人或物所占的地方）place：体育运动在他的生活中没有 ～。*Sports never had a place in his life.* ◇ ～ 级 locality class；site class

地位多高，资格多老 [- - duō gāo zī gé duō lǎo] (no matter) how high his position or how long his service

地位日隆 [- - rì lóng] One's standing is daily flourishing.

地位续谱 [- - xù pǔ] status continuum

地温 [- wēn]〈气〉ground temperature；earth temperature ◇ ～ 表[计] soil thermometer；earth thermometer；ground-thermometer；geothermometer；～ 梯度〈地物〉geothermal gradient；～ 学 the study of ground temperature；～ 异常 geothermal anomaly

地文航海 [- wén háng hǎi] geonavigation

地文区 [- - qū] physiographic province

地文学 [- - xué] physical geography；physiography

地五会 [- wǔ huì]〈穴位〉Diwuhui (G 42)

地物 [- wù]〈测绘〉surface features (usu. man-made features of a region)；culture feature（分布在地面上的固定性物体，如居民点、道路、水利工程建筑，一般用规定的符号表示在地图上）◇ ～ 符号 cultural symbol；～ 光谱特性 spectral characteristics of targets；～ 回波〈电磁〉background return；clutter；radar clutter；～ 信号抑制系数 cancelled ratio

地犀鸟 [- xī niǎo] ground hornbill

地峡 [- xiá]〈地〉isthmus；sowneck；strait：巴拿马 ～ *the Isthmus of Panama* ◇ ～ 连锁 isthmian links；～ 湾 isthmian embayment；～ 枝地槽 isthmian embayment

地下 [- xià] ①（地面之下）underground；subterranean：他们在 ～ 呆了两天。*They stayed underground for two days.* ②（秘密活动的）secret (activity)；underground：～ 党 *the underground Party*；*the underground Party organization* ◇ ～ 爆发效力 mining effect；～ 爆炸弹 camouflet；～ 冰 ground ice；underground ice；subsoil ice；subterranean ice；stone ice；～ 步行道 walk-through；～ 采矿法 underground mining method；～ 餐厅 basement restaurant；～ 仓 underground bin；～ 仓库 underground storehouse；palace；mattamore；～ 测量 underground survey；～ 测温计 geothermometer；～ 场所 underground；～ 储罐 sunken tank；～ 储气 underground gas storage；～ 处置 underground disposal；～ 传播 underground propagation；～ 导电轨制 conduit system；～ 等温面 geoisothermal；～ 地质学〈地质〉subsurface [underground] geology；～ 电缆 buried [underground] cable；～ 电缆检修孔 cable vault；～ 电影 underground film；～ 动物 subterranean animal；～ 洞室 underground chamber；～ 洞穴 cavern；subterranean；～ 堆栈 mattamore；～ 发射阵地 hard point；～ 防空洞 buried shelter；～ 干馏 underground retorting；～ 高程测量 underground leveling；～ 根 subterraneous root；～ 工程 underground engineering；～ 工程测量 underground engineering survey；～ 工程机械 underground construction machinery；～ 宫殿 underground palace；～ 构造 subsurface structure；～ 管道列车 tube-line train；～ 管道铁路线 tube line；～ 管线 underground utilities；～ 灌溉 sub-irrigation；～ 害虫 subterranean pest-insect；～ 河 subterranean stream；estavel；swallet；underground river；sunken stream；～ 河流 subterranean river；～ 核爆空洞 camouflet；～ 核爆炸 underground nuclear explosion；～ 核电站 underground nuclear power station；～ 核试验 underground nuclear test；～ 湖 underground lake；～ 火 underground fire；～ 火山作用 subvolcanism；～ 基岩 subterrane；subterrain；～ 建设 infrastructure；～ 建筑 hypogee；～ 建筑测量 underground architectural survey；～ 建筑工程 underground structure engineering；～ 建筑物 underground structure；～ 交易 covert transaction；～ 接触轨集电器 underground collector；～ 街 underground street；～ 结果〈植〉geocarpic；～ 结果性 geocarpy；～ 井对抗能力 countersile capability；～ 茎〈植〉subterraneous [subterranean] stem；rhizome [rhizoma]；～ 经济 underground economy；～ 径流 run in depth；interflow subsurface drainage；～ 卷取机 downcoiler；～ 开采 underground mining；～ 刊物 the underground press；～ 矿床 subterranean deposit；～ 廊道 underground gallery；～ 连续墙 diaphram wall；～ 淋溶 subrosion；suffosion；～ 露头 subcrop；～ 旅馆 underground [air-raid shelter] hotel；～ 苗 subterraneous shoot；～ 鸣 bramidos；～ 排水 subdrainage；～ 排水工程 mole drainage；～ 排水沟 mole drain；～ 排水管 subsoil drain；underdrain；～ 配电线路 underground distribution system；～ 气化 underground gasification；～ 气化煤气 underground gasified gas；～ 气化站 underground gasification station；～ 渠道 underdrain；～ 泉 underground spring；～ 燃烧法〈油工〉in situ combustion；～ 热能 underground heat energy；～ 热水 geother-

mal water; ～ 溶盐体 reservoir; ～ 商场 market place built below the ground; basement [underground] shop; ～ 商店 walkdown; ～ 渗流 underground percolation; ～ 石室 Pict's house; ～ 水道 emissarium; (沙漠地区用于供水的) ～ 水管 foggara; ～ 水流 subsurface flow; ～ 水面 ground water level [surface; table]; free-water elevation; level [plane] of saturation; phreatic [saturated] surface; water level; [table]; waterline; ～ 水渠 specus; ～ 水室 gallery; ～ 水位 ground water level; water table; ～ 水位变化 changes of a water table; ～ 水位坡降 gradient of a water table; ～ 水位下降 decline of a water table; ～ 隧道 subterranean tunnel; ～ 天线 underground [earth buried] antenna; ～ 铁道[路] subway; underpass; tube railway; underground (railway); ～ 铁道车辆 metrocar; ～ 通道 souterrain; ～ 通信 underground communication; ～ 土壤 underground; ～ (水)污染 underground (water) pollution; ～ 舞厅 unlicensed cabarets; ～ 蓄水库 ground water basin; ～ 芽植物 geophyte; geocryptophytes; ～ 盐水 saline ground water; ～ 岩洞 zawn; ～ 掩体 bunker; ～ 掩蔽部 dugout; ～ 岩体 subterranean body; ～ 油储 oil reservoir; ～ 油管 buried oil pipe line; ～ 油库 oil cellar; ～ 宇宙线 underground cosmic rays; ～ 蜘蛛 trap-door spider; ～ 指挥所 hardpoint; ～ 资源 hidden resources
另见 dì xia。

地下出版物 [- - chū bǎn wù] samizdat; underground publications: 发现和追查所有这类 ～ *dig out and trace all such samizdat literature*

地下工作 [- - gōng zuò] underground activities [work] ◇ ～ 者 spy; underground worker

地下核试验 [- - hé shì yàn] underground nuclear test

地下钱庄 [- - qián zhuāng] illegal private bank

地下室 [- - shì] basement; cellar; dugout; undercroft ◇ ～ 窗采光 area light; ～ 灭火管 cellar pipe; ～ 前凹地 area; ～ 前空地 areaway; ～ 入口 bulkhead; ～ 通道 cellarway

地下水 [- - shuǐ] ground water; underground water ◇ ～ 保护 ground water protection; ～ 补给 recharge of ground water; ～ 补给量 increment of ground water; ～ 层 ground water floor; ～ 出流 ground water discharge; ～ 出流(量) hydraulic discharge; ～ 储量 ground water storage; ～ 电厂 underground hydraulic power plant; ～ 动力学 underground water dynamics; ～ 动态 ground water regime; ～ 过量开发 ground water over development; ～ 耗损 ground water depletion; ～ 径流 ground water flow; ～ 净化 ground water cleaning; ～ 均衡 ground water balance; ～ 矿化度 degree of mineralization of ground water; ～ 亏损 ground water recession; ～ 流量(率) rate of discharge of ground water; ～ 逆流 backflooding; ～ 排泄 discharge of ground water; ～ 潜育土 ground water gley soil; ～ 侵入 ingress of ground water; ～ 上部含水层 phreatic high; ～ 渗流力学 ground water permeation fluid mechanics; ～ 湿生植物 phreatophyte; ～ 水文学 geohydrology; ～ 污染 underground water pollution; ～ 异常 ground water anomaly; ～ 运动 ground water movement; ～ 运动理论 flow theory of underground water; ～ 资源 ground water resources

地下 [- xia] (地面上) on the ground: 从 ～ 拣起 *pick up from the ground*; 掉在 ～ *fall on the ground*
另见 dì xià。

地线 [- xiàn] {电} earth wire; (ground) wire; ground electrode; ground lead◇ ～ 系统 earth system; earthed system; ground system

地向斜 [- xiàng xié] geosyncline

地小人多 [- xiǎo rén duō] have a large population in a small area

地效飞机 [- xiào fēi jī] land-effect plane

地蟹 [- xiè] land crab

地心 [- xīn] {地} the earth's core ◇ ～ 地平 rational horizon; ～ 定位 geocentric location; ～ 轨道 geocentric orbit; ～ 经度 {天} geocentric longitude; ～ 偶极子场 dipole geomagnetic field; ～ 圈 barysphere; centrosphere; ～ 说 geocentric theory; ～ 体系 {天} geocentric system; ～ 纬度 reduced latitude; ～ 引力 terrestrial [earth] gravity; gravity; attraction of gravitation; attraction to the center of the earth; ～ 引力加速度 acceleration of the earth; ～ 坐标系 geocentric coordinate system

地心理学 [- - lǐ xué] geopsychology

地星 [- xīng] {植} Geaster; earthstar (真菌) ◇ ～ 脚瓶盘菌 devil's cigar; ～ 素 geasterin

地形 [- xíng] (地面起伏的形状) topography; landform; relief; lay of land; relief feature; surface feature; terrain: 复杂的 ～ *a varied topography*; ～ 地物 *the terrain and its features*; ～ 优越 *enjoy topographical advantages* ◇ ～ 标尺 topographic staff; ～ 标绘 topography; ～ 波导 topographic waveguide; ～ 不整合 topographic unconformity; ～ 测绘 mapping; ～ 测绘雷达 ground mapping radar; ～ 测绘学 hypsography; ～ 测量 contouring; topographic surveying [survey]; ～ 测量学 topography; ～ 测量员 topographer; ～ 垂线偏差 topographical plumb line deflection; ～ 倒置 inverted relief; ～ 发生学 geomorphogeny; ～ 分析 terrain analysis; ～ 跟踪 terrain following; ～ 跟踪飞机 terrain following aircraft; ～ 跟踪雷达 terrain-tracking radar; ～ 回避雷达 terrain-avoidance radar; ～ 回避雷达显示器 display for terrain-avoidance radar; ～ 回避显示器 terrain-avoidance display; ～ 校正 topographical correction; ～ 控制测量 topographic control survey; ～ 控制点 topographic control point; ～ 立体测图仪 Topocart; ～ 模型 relief model; relief; ～ 模型刻图仪 reliefgraph; ～ 判读 terrain interpretation; ～ 匹配制导 terrain contour matching guidance; ～ 剖面 topographic profile; ～ 崎岖度 inequality; unevenness; ～ 起伏(图) hypsography; ～ 气候 topoclimate; ～ 水文学 orohydrography; ～ 特点 lineament; ～ 投影测图仪 Topoflex; ～ 图 relief [topographic] map; ～ 系列 toposequence; ～ 线 form line; ～ 性状 attribute of scenery; ～ 旋回 topographic cycle; ～ 学 geomorphology; topography; ～ 因素 orographic factor; ～ 影响 influence of topography; ～ 幼年期 topographic infancy; ～ 雨 {气} orographic rain; ～ 原图 relief drawing; ～ 云 {气} orographic cloud; ～ 侦察 terrain reconnaissance; ～ 状 contoured

地形变 [- - biàn] earth deformation; crustal deformation ◇ ～ 测量 earth deformation measurement

地旋风 [- xuàn fēng] geostrophic wind

地学 [- xué] geoscience; geonomy

地穴 [- -] paintpot

地压测量计 [- yā cè liáng jì] geobarometer

地压含水层 [- - hán shuǐ céng] geopressured aquifer

地压型地热资源 [- - xíng dì rè zī yuán] geopressured-geothermal resource

地亚农 [- yà nóng] diazinon (一种杀虫剂)

地杨梅 [- yáng méi] Goodfriday grass; wood rush

地业高人 [- yè gāo rén] Both the standing and occupation exceed others.

地曳式集材机 [- - shì jí cái jī] ground skidder; ground yarding

地曳网 [- - wǎng] seine [net] (大拉网)

地衣 [- yī] {植} lichen (低等植物，菌和藻的共生体) ◇ ～ 测年法 lichenometry; ～ 淀粉 lichenin; ～ 冻原 lichen tundra; ～ 多糖 lichenin; lichenstarch; ～ 多糖酶 lichenase; ～ 二酚 orcein; orcinol; ～ 繁殖体 lichen diaspores; ～ 酚 orcin; ～ 共生 lichenism; ～ 共生菌 mycobiont; ～ 化学 chemistry of lichens; ～ 化学物质 lichen substance; ～ 荒漠 lichen desert; ～ 胶 lichen mucilage; ～ 聚糖 lichenin; lichenstarch; ～ 菌丝产生器[原细胞] gonangium; ～ 抗癌聚糖 antitumour polysaccharides of lichens; ～ 生理学 lichen physiology; ～ 生态学 lichen ecology; ～ 酸 {化} lichenic acid; lichen-acid usnic (acid); ～ 学 lichenology; ～ 芽孢杆菌 Bacillus licheniformis; ～ 叶状体 phycoblastus; ～ 瘿 cephalodium; ～ 藻胞 lichen-gonidia (通常指地衣中的绿藻); ～ 藻层 gonimic layer; ～ 志 lichen flora; ～ 紫 orchil; orchella; persio

地衣红 [- - hóng] cudbear ◇ ～ 染料 orcein dye; ～ 素 erythrin

地衣体 [- - tǐ] thallus ◇ ～ 碎片 thallus fragments

地衣形 [- - xíng] lichenoid form ◇ ～ 盘菌 lichenized discomycetes

地衣形杆菌素 [- - - gǎn jūn sù] aytivin; bacitracin

地衣形菌素 [- - - jūn sù] licheniformin

地音 [- yīn] rock noise ◇ ～ 探测器 geophone; jug

地窨子 [- yìn zi] [口] (地下室; 地窖) basement; cellar

地樱桃 [- yīng táo] ground-cherry

地影 [- yǐng] earth shadow

地应变 [- yìng biàn] crustal strain

地应力 [- - lì] {地} crustal stress ◇ ～ 测量 geostress survey; ～ 场 (crustal) stress field; ～ 异常 ground stress anomally

地榆 [- yú] {植} Sanguisorba officinalis; great burnet; garden burnet (蔷薇科多年生草本，根入中药)

地舆图 [- - tú] atlas

地域 [- yù] ① (相当大的一块地方) region; district: 中国～ 辽阔，人口众多 *China has a vast territory and a large population*. ② (地方) local ◇ ～ 观念 regionalism; ～ 分工学说 "theory of territorial division of labour" (亚当斯密提出)

地狱 [- -] inferno; hell: 人间 ～ *a hell on earth*; *living hell*; 宁在 ～ 为王，不在天堂为臣。[谚] *Better to reign in hell than serve in heaven*. ◇ ～ 恐怖 hadephobia; ～ 潜鸟 hell-diver

地缘经济学 [- yuán jīng jì xué] geo-economics

地缘战略学 [- - zhàn lüè xué] geostrategy

地缘政治(学) [- - zhèng zhì] geopolitics

地月(轨道)空间 [- yuè kōng jiān] cislunar space

地月系统 [- - xì tǒng] earth-moon system

地云间放电 [- yún jiān fàng diàn] {地} ground-to-cloud discharge

地运动 [- yùn dòng] ground motion

地震 [- zhèn] {地物} earthquake; earthshock; earthdin; temblor; seism: *quake*; 国家 ～ 局 *the State Bureau of Seismology*; 急速 ～ *tachyseism*; 预报 ～ *predict earthquake*; 火山 ～ *volcanic earthquake*; 多 ～ 地区 *a land of earthquake*; ～ 有时会摧毁整个城市。*An earthquake sometimes destroys whole cities*. 日本时常遭受 ～ 之苦。*Japan often suffers from earthquakes*. ◇ ～ 保险 earthquake insurance; ～ 报告 seismological bulletin; ～ 背景 seismological background; ～ 闭合测线 seisloop; ～ 标准层 seismic marker bed; ～ 测井 well-shooting; ～ 测线 seismic survey lines (海上石油勘探); ～ 长期预报 long-term earthquake forecast; ～ 成因 origin of earthquake; ～ 重复性 earthquake recurrence; ～ 初始波 primary seismic wave; ～ 触发 triggering of earthquake; ～ 次生灾害 seismic secondary disaster; ～ 带 earthquake zone; seismic belt; seismic zone; ～ 道 seismic channel; ～ 地层学 seismic stratigraphy; ～ 地质条件 seismic geological condition; ～ 地质图 seismogeologic map; ～ 地质学 seismogeology; ～ 短期预报 short-term earthquake forecast; ～ 断层 earthquake fault; ～ 反射波法 seismic reflection method; ～ 反应分析 seismic response analysis; ～ 反应谱 seismic response spectra; ～ 放大器 seismic amplifier; ～ 干扰 seismic noise; ～ 工程 earthquake engineering; ～ 工作者 seismologist; ～ 构造 seismotectonics; ～ 构造线 seismotectonic line; ～ 观测 seismological observation; ～ 海啸 seismic sea wave; tsunami; ～ 海啸报警系统 tsunami warning system; ～ 海啸防波堤 tsunami barrier; tsunami protection breakwater; ～ 横波 secondary wave; ～ 宏观调查 macroseismic investigation; ～ 话筒 seismicrophone; ～ 回放仪 seismic playback apparatus; ～ 会商 seismologic consideration; ～ 活动 seismic activity; ～ 活动带 seismically active belt; ～ 活动度 seismicity; ～ 活动性 seismicity; seismic activity; seismism; ～ 基本参数 earthquake parameter; ～ 机制 earthquake mechanism; ～ 级 earthquake magnitude; seismic magnitude; ～ 计 seismometer; seismograph; ～ 记录 seismographic record; ～ 记录仪 seismograph; ～ 记录转换装置 geodata; ～ 记时器 seismochronograph; ～ 监测 seismologic surveillance; ～ 检波器 seis; geophone; seismic detector; ～ 解耦 seismic decoupling; ～ 解释 seismic interpretation; ～ 勘探 seismic prospecting; ～ 空白区 seismicity gap(s); ～ 控制 earthquake control; ～浪 tsunami; ～ 力 seismic force; ～ 烈度 earthquake [seismic] intensity; ～ 烈度表 scale of seismic intensity; ～ 烈度区划 seismic intensity zoning; ～ 滤波 seismic filtering; ～ 滤波器 seismic filter; ～ 模拟实验 seismic model experiment; ～ 模型法 seismic modeling; ～ 能 seismic energy; ～ 能源 sources of seismic energy; ～ 耦合 seismic coupling; ～ 排列 seismic spread; ～ 棚 earthquake shelter-tents (used as emergency shelter after an earthquake); ～ 频度 seismic frequency; ～ 平静期 seismically quiet period; ～ 破坏 earthquake damage; ～ 剖面图 seismic cross-section; ～ 剖面仪 seismo-plotter; ～ 迁移 seismic migration; ～ 前兆 seismic precursor; preliminary symptoms; ～ 强度 *earthquake [seismic] intensity*; ～ 区 seismic (active) area; [region]; ～ 区划 seismic regionalization [zoning]; ～ 全息 seismic holography; ～ 人员 geologist; ～ 时期 earthquake's period; ～ 示波仪 seismoscope; ～ 首波 seismic head wave; ～ 术 seismometry; ～ 数据 geological data; ～ 水平运动 sideward mo-

tion of an earthquake; ～ 素描 geological sketch; ～ 台站 seismic [seismologic] station; seismostation; seismograph station; ～ 探测(海上石油) seismic survey; ～ 天文学 seismo-astronomy; ～ 图 seismic [earthquake] chart [map]; ～ 微音器 seismicrophone; ～ 危险区 earthquake risk region; ～ 物理学 seismophysics; ～ 现象 seismism; ～ 效应 earthquake effect; ～ 信号 seismic signal; ～ 序列 seismic sequence; ～ 学 seismology; ～ 学家 seismologist; ～ 岩席 earthquake sheet; ～ 遥感 geological remote sensing; ～ 仪 seismic detector; seismograph; seismoscope; ～ 预报 earthquake [seismological] prediction; earthquake forecasting; ～ 源 seismic origin [focus]; ～ 云 seismic cloud; ～ 运动 taphrogeny; ～ 运输 geological transportation; ～ 折射剖面 seismic refraction profile; ～ 褶皱 geological field; ～ 震害 earthquake disaster [hazard]; ～ 震级 earthquake [seismic] magnitude; ～ 震相 seismic phase; ～ 征兆 premonitory symptoms; ～ 中期预报 medium-term earthquake forecast; ～ 中心 seismic centre; ～ 资料 seismic data; ～ 走时表 travel-time table; ～ 走时曲线 travel-time curve; ～ 作用 geological process

地震波 [- - bō] earthquake wave; tidal wave; seismic wave ◇ ～ 初动方向 direction of a first motion of a seismic wave; ～ 传播 seismic wave propagation; ～ 分离器 sonograph; ～ 路径 path of seismic wave; ～ 能量 seismic wave energy; ～ 曲线 seismogram; ～ 衰减 attenuation of seismic wave; ～ 速度 seismic wave velocity; ～ 探矿 seismometry; ～ 图 seismogram; ～ 显示仪 seismoscope; ～ 形 seismic waveform; ～ 走时 seismic travel time

地震法 [- - fǎ] seismic wave method ◇ ～ 勘探 seismic prospecting

地政 [- zhèng] administrative affairs of the utilization and requisition of land

地支 [- zhī] 〈天〉 terrestrial branch; the Twelve Earthly Branches, used in combination with the Heavenly Stems to designate years, months, days and hours

地织物 [- - wù] cloth

地植物学 [- zhí wù xué] geobotany ◇ ～ 区 geobotanical region; ～ 区划 geobotanical cartography

地址 [- zhǐ] ①(居住或通信的地点) address; location; localization; site: 回信 ～ *return address*; 办公 ～ *business address*; 通讯 ～ *mail address*; 常住 ～ *permanent address*; 临时 ～ *temporary address*; 她已换了 ～。*She has changed her address*. 请你一安好家就把 ～ 告诉我。*Please let me have your address as soon as you are settled*. ②〈计〉〈自〉(储存器码) address ◇ ～ 保存寄存器 address save register; ～ 比较器 address comparator; ～ 编码调制 address code modulation; ～ 变换 address mapping [map]; ～ 变换指令 address transform instruction; ～ 表 address table; ～ 部分〈计〉address part [portion; component]; ～ 参考数 address reference number; ～ 常数〈自〉address constant (ADCON); ～ 常数文字 address constant literal; ～ 存储器 addressed memory; ～ 代码 address code; ～ 道 address track; ～ 电路 address circuit; ～ 读出线 address-read wire; ～ 段 address field; ～ 多路转换 address multiplex; ～ 翻译器[程序] address translator; ～ 分配 address allocation; ～ 分配方案 address allocation plan; ～ 符合停机 address stop; ～ 覆盖范围 address cover; ～ 改变 address modification; ～ 格式 address format; ～ 故障 address fault; ～ 行列 address file; ～ 级 address level; ～ 计数器〈自〉address counter; ～ 计算 address computation; ～ 寄存器 address register; ～ 检索 address search; ～ 校验 address check; ～ 解析协议 reverse address resolution protocal; RARP; ～ 结束代码 end of address code; ～ 空间 address space; ～ 控制功能 address control function; ～ 路线指示符 address routing indicator; ～ 码 address code; ～ 匹配电路 address matcher circuit; ～ 全息图 address hologram; ～ 锁存装置 address latching unit; ～ 替换 address substitution; ～ 调整电路 address alignment circuit; ～ 线 address wire; ～ 写入线 address-write wire; A-W wire; ～ 信息 address information [message]; ～ 形式 address format [pattern]; ～ 修改 address modification; ～ 选择 address selection [option]; ～ 选择电路 addressing circuit; ～ 选择开关 address selection switch; ～ 选择系统 address selection system; ～ 溢出 address out of range; ～ 译码器 address decoder; ～ 优先级 address priority; ～ 转换〈自〉address translation [conversion]; ～ 转换机构 address translation mechanism; ～ 状态字节 address status byte; ～ 字段 address field

地志 [- zhì]〈地〉(一个地区自然地理和人工景物的记载) topology; chorography ◇ ～ 学 topology; chorography; ～ 家 topologist; chorographer

地质 [- -] (地壳的成分和结构) geology ◇ ～ 背景 geologic setting; ～ 博物馆 geological museum; ～ 层位 geologic horizon; ～ 储量 oil in place; ～ 锤 geologic hammer; ～ 大区 geologic province; ～ 代 geologic age; ～ 地貌冰川学 geomorphic glaciology; ～ 调查 geologic(al) survey; ～ 调查空白区 vacancy of geologic survey; ～ 调查所 Geologic Survey; ～ 调查相片 geophoto; ～ 动力学 geodynamics; ～ 动态模拟 geologic dynamic simulation; ～ 发展史 geologic history; ～ 工作者 geologist; ～ 构造 geologic(al) structure; ～ 观察路线 traverse of geologic observation; ～ 海洋学 geological oceanography; marine [submarine] geology; ～ 技术学 geotechnics; ～ 解释 geologic interpretation; ～ 景观 geologic feature; ～ 静态模拟 geologic static simulation; ～ 勘探 geologic(al) prospecting; ～ 勘探队 geologic(al) prospecting party [team]; ～ 勘探费 allocations for geological prospecting; ～ 勘探企业 geological prospecting enterprises; ～ 科学 geological sciences; ～ 力学 geomechanics; ～ 略图 geologic scheme; ～ 年代 geologic age [time]; ～ 年代表 geologic time scale; ～ 年代学 geochronology; geologic chronology; ～ 剖面 geologic section; section; ～ 剖面图 log sheet; ～ 侵蚀 geologic erosion; ～ 区 geological province; ～ 时代 geologic age [period]; ～ 史 geologic history; ～ 土壤学 geopedology; ～ 图 geologic map; ～ 遥感 geologic remote sensing; ～ 印痕 geoglyphic; ～ 营力 geologic agent; ～ 柱状图 geologic column; ～ 作用 geologic process

地质期 [- - qī]〈地质〉geologic age ◇ ～ 演替系列 geosere

地质学 [- - xué] (研究形成地球的物质和地壳构造，以探讨地球的形成和发展的科学) geology ◇ ～ 家 geologist; ～ 论著 geology; ～ 书 geology

地中海 [- zhōng hǎi] the Mediterranean (Sea) ◇ ～ 柏 Cupressus sempervirens; ～ 大西洋部 Mediterranean Atlantic province; ～ 果蝇 medfly; ～ 红色土 red Mediterranean soil; ～ 季风 Etesiens; ～ 尖帆船 settee; ～ 猕猴 barbary ape; ～ 诺卡氏菌 Nocardia intermedien; ～ 贫血 thalassemia; thalassanemia; ～ 气候 Etesian climate; ～ 茜草 alizaris; lizaris; lizaries; ～ 区 Mediterranean sea region; ～ 热〈医〉Mediterranean fever; ～ 三桅帆船 xebec; ～ 实蝇 Mediterranean fruit fly; ～ 小快帆船 feluc(c)a; ～ 植物亚区 Mediterranean floristic subregion

地中衡 [- - héng] (地磅) platform scale

地轴 [- zhóu] axis of the earth; the earth's axis ◇ ～(承)架 floorstand

地主 [- zhǔ] ①(土地占有者) landlord; landowner: 破落 ～ *bankrupt landlord* ②(主人) host ◇ ～ 阶级 the landlord class

地主之谊 [- - zhī yì] the friendship or hospitality of a host: 尽 ～ *perform the duties of the host*

地转 [- zhuàn]〈地物〉geostrophy ◇ ～ 等深流 geostrophic contour current; ～ 方程 geostrophic equation; ～ 风 geostrophic wind; ～ 流 geostrophic current; ～ 偏差〈气〉geostrophic departure; [deviation]; ～ 适应[调整] geostrophic adjustment; ～ 通量〈气〉geostrophic flux; ～ 效应 geostrophic effect; ～ 曳力 geostrophic drag

地啄木 [- zhuó mù]〈动〉wryneck

地租 [- zū] land rent; ground rent; rent: ～ 剥削 *rent exploitation*; *exploitation through land rent*; 货币 ～ *money rent*; 绝对 ～ *absolute rent*; 劳役 ～ *labour rent*; 垄断 ～ *monopoly rent*; 实物 ～ *rent in kind*

地阻测量器 [- zǔ cè liáng qì]〈计〉earth-resistance meter

地[土]钻 [- zuàn]〈设计〉ground auger

蔃 [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 恽 *Di Yun*

葯 [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 名 (古书上指莲子) lotus seed

蝃(蝃、蝀) [ㄉㄧˋ dì] (构词成分)见下。

蝃栋 [- dōng] (古书上指虹) rainbow

蒂(蔕) [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 名 (花或瓜果跟茎、枝相连的部分) the base of a flower or fruit: 瓜熟 ～ 落。*When a melon is ripe, it falls off its stem*. — *Things will be easily settled when conditions are ripe*.

蒂奥纶 [- ào lún] [德] Tiolan (酯素短纤维)

蒂巴因 [- bā yīn] thebaine (晶状毒性生物碱); paramorphine

蒂戴蒂普草 [- dài dì pǔ cǎo] tidytps

蒂得利酒 [- dé lì jiǔ] [英] tiddly; tiddlely

蒂克纶 [- kè lún] [英] Teklan (变性聚丙烯腈系纤维)

蒂克纳尔 [- - nà ěr] Ticonal (镍铁铝磁合金)

蒂兰绸 [- lán chóu] tyrlind

蒂尼科西尔 [- ní kē xī ěr] Tinicosil (镍黄铜)

蒂帕尔 [- pà ěr] [美] Tyar (聚丙烯纺丝粘合织物)

蒂珀休尔 [- pò xiū ěr] [美] Tipersul (钛酸钾纤维)

蒂普罗印片机 [- pǔ luó yìn piàn jī] Tipro printer

蒂普托纶 [- - tuō lún] [荷] Tiptolene (聚丙烯纤维)

蒂申色 [- shēn sè] titian

蒂塔 [- tǎ]〈动〉titar (亚洲南部的一种鹧鸪)

蒂托纶 [- tuō lún] [日] Tetorn (聚酯纤维)

蒂维克 [- wéi kè] Tyvek (一种聚乙烯纺丝粘合织物)

蒂絮特哔叽 [- xù tè bì jī] tissute

杕 [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 形 [书] (形容树木孤立) (of a tree) standing alone
另见 duò。

棣 [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 名 ① [书] (弟) younger brother ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 立 *Di Li*

棣棠 [- táng]〈植〉Kerria japonica (蔷薇科落叶乔木，花入中药) ◇ ～ 花 jews marro

碲 [ㄉㄧˋ dì] 名〈化〉tellurium (52 号元素，符号 Te)

碲钯矿 [- bǎ kuàng] merenskyite

碲铋华 [- bì huá] montanite

碲铋矿 [- - kuàng] tellurobismuthite

碲铋齐 [- - qí] hedleyite

碲铋银矿 [- - yín kuàng] volynskite

碲铂矿 [- bó kuàng] moncheite

碲(硫)醇 [- chún] telluromercaptan

碲钙石 [- gài shí] carlfriesite

碲镉汞 [- gé gǒng] mercury cadmium telluride ◇ ～ 光敏电阻器 mercury-cadmium-tellurium photoresistor; ～ 探测器 mercury-cadmium tellurid detector

碲汞钯矿 [- gǒng bǎ kuàng] temagamite

碲汞矿 [- - kuàng] coloradoite

碲汞石 [- - shí] magnolite

碲硅锡杂庚烷 [- guī xī zá gēng wán] tellurasilastannaheptane

碲合金 [- hé jīn] tellurium alloy

碲化铋 [- huà bì]〈化〉〈半〉bismuth telluride

碲化镉 [- - gé]〈化〉〈半〉cadmium telluride ◇ ～ 光敏电阻器 cadmium telluride photoresistor; ～ 检测器〈电子〉cadmium telluride detector

碲化合物 [- - hé wù] tellurium compound

碲化铅 [- - qiān] lead telluride ◇ ～ 光敏电阻器 lead telluride photoresistor; ～ 探测器 lead telluride detector; PbTe detector

碲化氢 [- - qīng]〈化〉(氢碲酸); hydrotelluric acid

碲化物 [- - wù]〈无化〉tellurides

碲化锌 [- - xīn]〈化〉〈半〉zinc telluride ◇ ～ 镉视像管 newvicon

碲黄铁矿 [- huáng tiě kuàng] telaspyrine

碲基合金 [- jī hé jīn] tellurium-base alloy

碲金矿 [- jīn kuàng] calaverite

碲金银矿 [- - yín kuàng] antamokite

碲硫铋矿 [- liú bì kuàng] cziklovaite; csiklovaite

碲络合物 [- luò hé wù] tellurium complex

碲锰铅矿 [- měng qiān kuàng] kuranakhite

碲锰锌石 [- - xīn shí] spiroffite

碲镍矿 [- niè kuàng] tellurnickel; melonite

碲铅 [- qiān] tellurium lead ◇ ～ 铋矿 rucklidgeite; ～ 迪穆 teledium (碲铅合金); ～ 华 dunhamite; ～ 矿 altaite; ～ 石 fairbankite; ～ 铜金矿 bilibinskite; ～ 铜石 khinite; ～ 铀矿 moctezumite

碲-铯光电阴极 [- sè guāng diàn yīn jí] tellurium-caesium photocathode

碲酸 [- suān]〈无化〉telluric acid; hydrogen tellurate ◇ ～ 盐 [酯] tellurate

碲锑矿 [- tī kuàng] tellurantimony

碲添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] tellurium addition

碲铁矾 [- tiě fán] poughite

碲铁矿 [- - kuàng] frohbergite

碲铁石 [- - shí] emmonsite

碲铁铜金矿 [- - tóng jīn kuàng] bogdanovite
碲酮 [- tóng] 〈有化〉 telluroketone; tellurium copper
碲同位素 [- - wèi sù] tellurium isotope
碲铜矾 [- - fán] teineite
碲铜金矿 [- - jīn kuàng] bessmertnovite
碲铜矿 [- - kuàng] rickardite; vulcanite
碲铜石 [- - shí] teineite
碲硒矿 [- xī kuàng] selen-tellurium
碲硒铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] bambollaite
碲锡铅探测器 [- - qiān tàn cè qì] lead-tin telluride detector
碲锌锰石 [- xīn měng shí] denningite
碲银钯矿 [- yín bǎ kuàng] telargpalite
碲银铋矿 [- - bì kuàng] von diestite
碲银矿 [- - kuàng] hessite; botesite; savodinskite
碲铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] schmitterite
碲黝铜矿 [- yǒu tóng kuàng] goldfieldite

睇 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 动 [书] (斜着眼看) look askance; cast a sidelong glance

踶 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 动 [书] (踢; 踏) kick

墜 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 名 [书] 同"地" [dì]

第 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 〔助〕(用在整数的数词前,表示次序) auxiliary word for ordinal numbers: ～ 二 *the second* Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (科第) grades into which successful candidates in the imperial examinations were placed: 及[落] ～ *pass* [*fail in*] *the imperial examinations* ② (封建时代官僚的大住宅) the residence of a high official: 府 ～ *mansion*; *mansion house* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 兴 *Di Xing* Ⅲ 副 [书] (只管; 只) only: ～ 恐 *only fear*; ～ 求足用 *only hope to have enough to live on* Ⅳ 连 [书] (但是) but; only

第八 [- bā] ① (序数) eighth ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 矫 *Diba Jiao* ◇ ～ 腹节 octoon
第八十 [- - shí] eightieth
第二 [- èr] ① (序数) second: ～ 把手 *number two man*; *second in command* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 彦 *Di'er Yan* ◇ ～ 版 the second edition; ～ 板极 second plate; ～ 背片 deutotergite; ～ 被加数输入门 augend in gate; ～ 波峰 secondary peak; ～ 部类 the second department; ～ 参数 second [secondary] parameter; ～ 操作数 second operand; ～ 产业 second [secondary] industry; ～ 承运人 succeeding carriers; ～ 触角 antenna secunda; second antenna; ～ 触角鳞片 scaphocerite; ～ 初至波 〈地〉 secondary; ～ 导数 flection; ～ 电子透镜 second electron lens; ～ 迭代 secondary iteration; ～ 分馏 after-fractionating; ～ 跗亚节 metaplanta; ～ 副本 triplicate; ～ 腹节膜 duacoria; ～ 概率分布 second probability distribution; ～ 环境 second environment; ～ 极体 〈生〉 second polar body; ～ 驾驶员 kid; ～ 减数分裂 brachymeiosis; ～ 可数公理 second axiom of countability; second countability axiom; ～ 课堂 the second classroom; practical training besides lecturing in the classroom; ～ 卵膜 secondary egg membrane; ～ 临界角 second critical angle; ～ 门齿 divider; ～ 名 second place; ～ 期愈合 second intention; ～ 气门 duaspiracle; ～ 曲率 torsion; ～ 绕组 secondary winding; ～ 若虫 deutonymph; ～ 三方柱 trigonal prism of the second order; ～ 栅电压 second-grid voltage; ～ 栅极 second grid; ～ 上市 secondary listing; ～ 世界银行 Second World Bank; ～ 收款人 second beneficiary; ～ 髓板 opticon; ～ 梯队 second echelon; ～ 通道 second channel; ～ 位数 second order digit; ～ 下颚 palpognath; ～ 小提琴 the second fiddle; ～ 楔骨 mesocuneiform; ～ 斜帆 jib-ojib; ～ 现场 secondary scene; ～ 谐波 second harmonic; ～ 谐波发生(效应) second harmonic generation; ～ 信道频率 second-channel frequency; ～ 信号 secondary signal; ～ 信号系统 〈生理〉 the second signal system; ～ 信使 〈生〉 second messenger; ～ 信息部分 secondary information sector; ～ 性 〈哲〉 secondary; ～ 性质 the second quality; ～ 胸板 deutosternum; ～ 学期 second term; ～ 学位 second Bachelor's degree; ～ 阳极 second plate; ～ 溢额分保 (合同) second surplus reinsurance; ～ 阴极辉光区 negative glow; ～ 宇宙速度 second cosmic velocity (物体具有每秒 11.2 公里的速度时,就可以克服地心引力,脱离地球,也叫"脱离速度"); ～ 战场 second front; ～ 阵地 second position; ～ 蒸馏 after-fractionating; ～ 中间地带 second intermediate zone; ～ 中间寄主 second intermediate host; ～ 中值定理 second mean-value theorem; ～ 种管 secundal viae; ～ 周杂波 second-time-around clutter; ～ 主犯 principal in the second degree; ～ 柱 prism of second order; deuterprism; ～ 锥 deuteropyramid; ～ 自我 alter ego
第二半国际 [- - bàn guó jì] Two-and-a-Half International (社会党国际工人联合会,亦称"维也纳国际")
第二层 [- - céng] 〈建〉 [英] first floor; [美] second floor
第二层包装 [- - - bāo zhuāng] overpack
第二次 [- - cì] second time: ～ 答辩 *rejoin*; *rejoinder*; ～ 扣押 *second distress*; ～ 申诉 *repleader* ◇ ～ 打击战略 strategy of the second strike; ～ 反射回波 second-time-around echo; ～ 反射杂波 second-time-around clutter; ～ 分裂分离 second division segregation; ～ 分孽 secondary tiller(ing); ～ 呼吸 second wind; ～ 寄生 deutero-parasite; ～ 货币调整 second currency realignment; ～ 加法时间 second addition time; ～ 开花 reflorescence; ～ 扫描回波 second trace echo; ～ 衰减 attenuation of the second kind; ～ 显影 〈摄〉 second development; ～ 孕妇 secundigravida; ～ 摘棉 soca
第二次国内革命战争 [- - - guó nèi gé mìng zhàn zhēng] the Second Revolutionary Civil War (1924--1927)
第二次世界大战 [- - - shì jiè dà zhàn] the Second World War; World War Ⅱ (1939—1945)
第二挡速度 [- - dǎng sù dù] second (机动车)
第二代 [- - dài] second generation ◇ ～ 货币 second generation money; ～ 计算机 second-generation computer; ～ 中子 second-generation neutron
第二个十年发展计划 [- - gè shí nián fā zhǎn jì huà] Second Development Decade
第二国际 [- - guó jì] the Second International (1889--1914)
第二级 [- - jí] second stage ◇ ～ 电压范围(30 伏至 175 伏) second voltage range; ～ 校正 second-order correction; ～ 像差 secondary aberration; ～ 银行 second generation bank
第二类 [- - lèi] second kind; second species ◇ ～ 超导体 type Ⅱ superconductor; ～ 错判率 consumer's risk percent; ～ 错误 error of the second kind; ～ 电极 electrode of the second kind; ～ 滑移带 seria; ～ 碰撞 〈物〉 collision of the second kind; ～ 振动(宇宙)模型 oscillating model of the second kind
第二审 [- - shěn] 〈律〉 second instance ◇ ～ 案件 case of the second instance; ～ 程序 procedure of the second instance; ～ 法院 court of the second instance [hearing]
第二声 [- - shēng] 〈语〉 rising tone, the second of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation
第二十天 [- - shí tiān] Ahau (马雅历法)
第二世界 [- - shì jiè] the second world (composed of developed countries other than the two superpowers)
第二位责任 [- - wèi zé rèn] secondary liability
第二线兵力 [- - xiàn bīng lì] second-line troops
第二线准备 [- - - zhǔn bèi] second line of reserves
第谷 [- gǔ] Tycho (Brahe, 1546—1601, 丹麦天文学家) ◇ ～ 环形山 Tycho (ring structure); ～ 新星 Tycho Nova; Tycho star; ～ 宇宙体系 Tychonic system
第九 [- jiǔ] ninth ◇ ～ 背片 epandrium; ～ 节 ennaton (昆虫); ～ 日(再发)的 nonan
第九十 [- - shí] ninetieth
第零类电极 [- líng lèi diàn jí] electrode of zeroth kind
第零声 [- - shēng] zeroth sound
第六 [- liù] sixth ◇ ～ 垂 sextuple; ～ 感官 a sixth sense
第六十 [- - shí] sixtieth
第伦桃 [- lún táo] hondapara
第纳干扰器 [- nà gān rǎo qì] dina
第七 [- qī] seventh ◇ ～ 街 Seventh Avenue (纽约市女子服装业)
第七十 [- - shí] seventieth
第三 [- sān] third ◇ ～ 帝国 [德] The Third Reich (1934—1945); ～ 电极 third electrode; ～ 轨 third rail; ～ 甲板 third deck; ～ 检波器 third detector; ～ (层)楼 [美] third storey; [英] second storey; ～ 宇宙速度 third cosmic velocity (物体具有每秒 16.7 公里的速度时,可以脱离太阳系而进入其他星系)
第三边值问题 [- - biān zhí wèn tí] third boundary-value problem
第三侧片 [- - cè piàn] pleurella
第三产业 [- - chǎn yè] tertiary industry; service sector
第三次 [- - cì] third time ◇ ～ 合作 enter into cooperation for the third time; ～ 波 tertiary wave; ～ 浪潮 the Third Wave (指信息发展); ～ 谐波 third harmonic
第三代 [- - dài] third generation ◇ ～ 货币 third generation money; ～ 计算机 third-generation computer; ～ 逻辑结构 third-generation logical organization; ～ 软件设备 third-generation software; ～ 移动电话(3G 手机) third-generation mobile; 3G mobile; ～ 硬件设备 third-generation hardware; ～ 子核 grand-daughter
第三导线 [- - dǎo xiàn] privates (从插塞外壳引出的)
第三方 [- - fāng] third party: 我们的军事关系,不威胁任何 ～。*Our military ties threaten no third party.*
第三国承运人 [- - guó chéng yùn rén] third flag carrier
第三国际 [- - - jì] (共产国际) the Third International (1919—1943)
第三基本星表 [- - jī běn xīng biǎo] FK3 Catalog
第三级 [- - jí] third stage◇ ～ 电路 tertiary circuit; ～ 电压范围 third voltage range (175 伏至 250 伏)
第三纪 [- - jì] 〈地质〉 (新生代第一个纪) Tertiary; the Tertiary period
第三类电极 [- - lèi diàn jí] electrode of third kind
第三类业务 [- - - yè wù] third window
第三脑 [- - nǎo] tritencephalon
第三脑室 [- - - shì] diacele; ventriculus tertius; third ventricle of cerebrum ◇ ～ 顶 diatela; ～ 门 pyla; ～ 前端 aula; ～ 前端膜 aulatela
第三期蠕变 [- - qī rú biàn] tertiary creep
第三绕组 [- - rào zǔ] tertiary winding
第三若螨 [- - ruò mǎn] tritonymph
第三声 [- - shēng] 〈语〉 falling-rising tone, the third of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation
第三十 [- - shí] thirtieth
第三世界 [- - shì jiè] the third world (composed of the developing countries in Asia, Africa, Latin America and elsewhere) ◇ ～ 成员国 a member state of the third world; ～ 基金会 the Third World Foundation; ～ 奖 the Third World Prize
第三视神经节 [- - - shén jīng jié] opticon
第三梯队 [- - tī duì] the third echelon: ～ 干部 *cadres of the third echelon*
第三维 [- - wéi] third dimension
第三物 [- - wù] tertium quid
第三系 [- - xì] 〈地质〉 (第三纪形成的地层) Tertiary system
第三线干扰 [- - xiàn gān rǎo] tertiary interference
第三相消除剂 [- - xiàng xiāo chú jì] third-phase eliminate agent
第三楔骨 [- - xiē gǔ] third cuneiform bone; os cuneiform tertium
第三牙 [- - yá] hyperdontogeny
第三眼睑 [- - yǎn jiǎn] nictitating membrane; palpebra tertia
第三元素影响 [- - yuán sù yǐng xiǎng] interelement effect
第三原色盲 [- - - sè máng] (第三色盲; 黄蓝色盲) tritanopia; tritanopsia◇ ～ 者 tritanope
第三债务人 [- - zhài wù rén] garnishee (即根据法院扣押令扣押债务人财产者)
第三者 [- - zhě] (当事双方以外的人或团体; [谑]三角关系中的第三者) a third party (to a dispute, etc.); tertium quid; "the third person"; mistress; lover; the outside man or woman; the other man or the other woman: 他们婚姻的破裂仅仅因为有 ～ 插足。*Their marriage has broken just because of the other man.* ◇ ～ 提单 third party bill of lading
第三柱 [- - zhù] prism of third order
第三族元素 [- - zú yuán sù] triels ◇ ～ 化物 trielide
第十(个) [- shí] tenth
第十八 [- - bā] eighteenth
第十表皮突 [- - biǎo pí tū] decapophysis
第十层天 [- - céng tiān] primum mobile (托勒密体系)
第十二(个) [- - èr] twelfth
第十节 [- - jié] 〈昆虫〉 decaton
第十五 [- - wǔ] fifteenth
第十一 [- - yī] eleventh
第十一节 [- - - jié] 〈昆虫〉 protelum
第十因子缺乏症 [- - yīn zǐ quē fá zhèng] factor X deficiency
第四 [- sì] fourth ◇ ～ 产业 quaternary economic sector; the fourth industry; ～ 导线 privates (从灯泡引出的); ～ 等级 fourth es-

tate；～ 公害病 fourth environmental disease；～ 脑室带 ligula；taenia ventriculi quarti；～ 脑室后部 metacele；～ 脑室脉络丛 metaplexus；～ 脑室脉络组织 metatela；～ 脑室外侧隐窝 parepicoele；～ 脑室正中孔 metapore；～ 系〔地质〕Quaternary system；～ 线〔电〕fourth wire（中性线）

第四次工业革命 [- - cì gōng yè gé mìng] the fourth industrial revolution

第四代计算机 [- - dài jì suàn jī] fourth-generation computer

第四级 [- - jí] fourth stage ◇ ～ 电压范围 fourth voltage range（250 伏至 660 伏）

第四纪 [- - jì]〔地质〕Quaternary period；Anthropogene；quaternary◇ ～ 冰期 Quaternary ice age；～ 沉积物 quaternary sediment；～ 地质 quaternary geology；～ 褶皱 Quaternary fold

第四声 [- - shēng]〔语〕falling tone，the fourth of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation

第四十 [- - shí] fortieth

第四十二 [- - - èr] forty-second

第四位二进进位 [- - wèi èr jìn jìn wèi] fourth-binary-digit carry

第四型色盲 [- - xíng sè máng] tetartanopia；tetartanopsia（蓝黄色盲）

第四族元素 [- - zú yuán sù] tetrels

第五 [- wǔ] ①（序数）fifth ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 伦 *Diwu Lun* ◇ ～ 产业 quinary economic sector；～ 性病 fifth venereal disease；～ 胸板 pentasternum；～ 纵队 Fifth Column（指帝国主义在其他国家中收买的叛徒和派入的间谍）

第五代计算机 [- - dài jì suàn jī] fifth-generation computer

第五级电压范围 [- - jí diàn yā fàn wéi] fifth voltage range（高于 660 伏）

第五十 [- - shí] fiftieth

第五族元素 [- - zú yuán sù] pentels ◇ ～ 化合物 pentelide

第一 [- yī] first；primary；foremost；first and foremost：～ 号种子选手 *No*. 1 *seeded player*；天下 ～ *the best in the world*；该领域学者中名列 ～ 的人 *the first among the scholars in this field*；一个两门功课都获得 ～ 的优等生 *a very fine student who took a double first*；获得 ～ 名 *win first place*；*get a first*；*win a championship*；他在班上名列 ～。*He stands first in his class*. ◇ ～ 倍频级 first doubler stage；～ 被加数输入门 addend in gate；～ 变分方程 equation of first variation；～ 波峰 primary peak；～ 玻尔轨道面积 area of first Bohr orbit；～ 部分 first；～ 产业 primary industry；～ 触角 antennule；～ 抵押债券 first mortgage bond；～ 电子透镜 cathode lens；～ 发球权 first inning；～发球员 first server；～ 夫人 the First Lady（国家元首夫人）；～ 副本 first authentic copy；duplicate；～ 腹节 promerous；～ 辅线系 first subordinate series；～ 概率分布 first probability distribution；～ 隔 first septum；septum primum；～ 国民银行 first national bank；～ 激励器 first driver；～ 家庭 the First Family（国家元首一家）；～ 加速极 first accelerator；～ 检波器 first detector；mixer；～ 近似值 first approximation；～ 可数公理 first axiom of countability；first countability axiom；～ 临界角 first critical angle；～ 轮投票 first round of voting；～ 前锋 first attack；～ 强度理论 first strength theory；～ 劝业银行 Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank（日本金融业垄断组织）；～生产力 primary productive force；～ 手材料 material at first hand；first-hand material；～双打 first pair；～ 象限 first quartile；～ 寻线器 first line selector；～ 宇宙速度 first cosmic velocity（物体具有每秒 7.9 公里的速度时，就和地心引力平衡，又叫环绕速度）；～ 预选器 first line switch；～ 运动定律 first law of motion；～ 中心点 first nodal point；～ 主犯 principal in the first degree；～ 转位 first inversion

第一把手 [- - bǎ shǒu] first in command；number one man；a person holding primary responsibility

第一产业 [- - chǎn yè] primary industry

第一次 [- - cì] first；for the first time ◇ ～ 打击 first-strike；～ 反射 first reflection；～ 分裂分离 first division segregation；～ 量子化 first quantization

第一次世界大战 [- - - shì jiè dà zhàn] the First World War（1914—1918）；World War Ⅰ

第一代 [- - dài] first generation◇ ～ 货币 first generation money；～ 计算机 first-generation computer

第一个井筒 [- - gè jǐng tǒng] foundershaft

第一关卡效应 [- - guān qiǎ xiào yìng]〔生〕first pass effect

第一国际 [- - guó jì]（国际工人协会）the First International（1864—1876）

第一级 [- - jí] first order；first step；first stage ◇ ～ 电压范围 first voltage range（30 伏以下）；～ 放大管 first amplifier valve；～ 火箭发动机 thruster；～ 近似 first approximation；～ 射频放大器 first R. F.（Radio frequency）amplifier；～ 声频放大器 first A. F.（audio freguency）amplifier；～ 象差 primary aberration；～ 银行 first generation bank；～ 子程序 first order subroutine

第一颈椎 [- - jǐng zhuī]（寰椎）atlas

第一类 [- - lèi] first kind；first species ◇ ～ 超导体 type Ⅰ superconductor；～ 错判率 producer's risk percent；～ 导体 first class conductor；～ 电极 electrode of first kind；～ 间断点 jump；～ 间断性 discontinuity of the first kind；～ 碰撞〔物〕collision of the first kind；～ 振动（宇宙）模型 oscillating model of the first kind

第一连接杆 [- - lián jiē gǎn] head rod

第一零点 [- - líng diǎn] first zero；first null ◇ ～ 深度 depth of first null

第一流 [- - liú] first-rate；first-class：这些产品是～的。*The products are of the best class*. 他是当今～的作家。*He is a first-rate writer today*. ◇ ～ 旅馆 a posh hotel

第一六方柱 [- - liù fāng zhù] hexagonal prism of the first order

第一轮侧根 [- - lún cè gēn] surface lateral root

第一轮投票 [- - - tóu piào] first round of voting

第一名 [- - míng] first：得～ *take*〔*get*〕*a first*；他在近代语言一科中获得～。*He got a first in Modern Language*.

第一模盘 [- - mó pán] mother

第一批产品 [- - pī chǎn pǐn] firstling

第一片真叶 [- - piàn zhēn yè] rough leaf

第一期愈合 [- - qī yù hé] per primam；first intention

第一曲率向量 [- - qū lǜ xiàng liàng] first curvature vector

第一栅 [- - shān] first grid；primary grid◇ ～ 电压 primary grid voltage

第一色弱 [- - sè ruò] protanomaly

第一审 [- - shěn]〔律〕first instance ◇ ～ 案件 case of the first instance；～ 程序 procedure of the first instance；～ 法院 court of the first instance

第一声 [- - shēng]〔语〕high-level tone，the first of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation

第一生产力 [- - shēng chǎn lì] No. 1 productive force：科学技术是～。*Science and technology are No*. 1 *productive forces*.

第一手 [- - shǒu] firsthand：～ 材料 *firsthand material*

第一弹性数 [- - tán xìng shù]〔流〕elasticity number 1

第一万亿(个) [- - wàn yì] trillionth

第一危险保险 [- - wēi xiǎn bǎo xiǎn] first loss insurance

第一鳃形体管 [- - xī xíng tǐ guǎn] ancestroecium

第一线 [- - xiàn] forefront；front line；first line：战斗在～ *fight in the forefront*；退出～ *withdraw from the "front line"*；农业生产～ *forefront of agricultural production*；生产～人员 *people in the front line of production* ◇ ～ 飞机 first-line aircraft

第一小颚 [- - xiǎo è] maxillulae

第一信号系统 [- - xìn hào xì tǒng]〔生理〕the first signal system

第一信息部门 [- - - xī bù mén] primary information sector

第一性 [- - xìng]〔哲〕primary：物质是～的。*Matter is primary*.

第一阳极 [- - yáng jí] first anode ◇ ～ 圆筒 first-anode cylinder

第一原色盲 [- - yuán sè máng]（红色盲）protanopia ◇ ～ 者 protanope

第一正弦波 [- - zhèng xián bō] primary sinusoid

第一种永动机 [- - zhǒng yǒng dòng jī] perpetual motion machine of the first kind

第一轴 [- - zhóu] primary shaft

第一柱 [- - zhù] prism of first order

第一专业学位 [- - zhuān yè xué wèi] first professional degree

第一字选择器 [- - zì xuǎn zé qì]〔电〕（"A"字选择器）A-digit selector

第一字寻觅器 [- - - xún mì qì]〔电〕（"A"字寻觅器）A-digit hunter

俤 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 图（同"弟"，用于人名）a substitute for 弟 in a person's name：赵～ *Zhao Di*

的 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 图（箭靶的中心）target；bull's-eye：无～放矢 *shoot an arrow at a nonexistent target*；*shoot at random*

另见 de；dí。

帝 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 图 ①（宗教徒或神话中称最高的天神）the Supreme Being：上～ *God*；玉皇大～ *the Jade Emperor*（*supreme ruler of Heaven in Taoism*）②（君主；皇帝）emperor：称～ *proclaim oneself emperor* ③（帝国主义的简称）（short for）imperialism：反～斗争 *anti-imperialist struggle*

帝贝醇灵 [- bèi chún líng] imperoline

帝贝灵 [- - líng] imperialine；raddeanine

帝贝宁 [- - níng] imperonine

帝雕 [- diāo] imperial eagle

帝俄 [- é] tsarist Russia

帝国 [- guó] empire：罗马～ *the Roman Empire*；大英～ *the British Empire* ◇ ～ 裁〔刷〕imperial；～ 大厦（纽约）Empire State Building；～ 化学工业公司［英］Imperial Chemical Industries；～ 棉 empire；～ 特惠关税 Imperial Preferential Tariff；～ 特惠制 imperial preference

帝国主义 [- - zhǔ yì] imperialism：～是垄断的、寄生的、垂死的资本主义。*Imperialism is monopolistic*，*parasitic and moribund capitalism*. ◇ ～ 分子 imperialist element；imperialist；～ 国家 imperialist state［power］；～ 者 imperialist

帝号 [- hào] the title of an emperor

帝和纶 [- hé lún]［日］Teiwalon（聚酰胺变形丝）

帝企鹅 [- qǐ é] emperor penguin

帝王 [- wáng] emperor；monarch ◇ ～ 裁〔刷〕emperor；～ 将相 emperors，kings，generals and ministers；kings and princes

帝位 [- wèi] throne

帝星 [- xīng] Kochab（小熊座β星）

帝制 [- zhì] autocratic monarchy；monarchy

帝祚 [- zuò]［书］throne

弟 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 图 ①（同父母或只同父、只同母而年纪比自己小的男子）younger brother：令～ *your younger brother*；舍～ *my younger brother*；妻～ *one's wife's younger brother*；*younger brother-in-law* ②（泛指家族或亲戚中同辈而年纪比自己小的男子）：表～ *cousin* ③（朋友相互间的谦称，多用于书信）Ⅰ ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 旭 *Di Xu*

弟弟 [- dì] younger brother；brother

弟弟气旋 [- - qì xuán]（副气旋）little brother（cyclone）

弟妇［**媳**］[- fù] one's younger brother's wife；sister-in-law

弟妹 [- mèi] ①（弟弟和妹妹）younger brother and sister ②［口］（弟媳）one's younger brother's wife；sister-in-law

弟兄 [- xiong] brothers：亲～ *blood brothers*

弟子 [- zǐ]（学生；徒弟）disciple；pupil；follower

递(遞) [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] Ⅰ 动（传送；传递）hand over；pass；give：～眼色 *tip sb*. *the wink*；*wink at sb*.；*shoot a glance at sb*.；*convey a hint*；给他～个口信 *take a message to him*；把油漆罐和刷子～上来。*Pass up the paint pot and brush*. 请把那包东西［那几张画；我的帽子］～给我。*Please hand me that parcel*［*those pictures*；*my cap*］. 他昨天～上了辞呈。*He gave in his resignation yesterday*. Ⅱ 副（顺着次序）in the proper order；successively：～升 *promote to the next rank*

递变层 [- biàn céng] graded bed ◇ ～ 理 graded bedding

递变电阻分压器 [- - diàn zǔ fēn yā qì] tapered potentiometer

递变截面波导管 [- - jié miàn bō dǎo guǎn] tapered waveguide

递变悬浮(作用) [- - xuán fú] graded suspension

递禀控告 [- bǐng kòng gào] file a petition，containing charges against somebody

递补 [- bǔ]（顺次补充）fill vacancies in the proper［arranged］order

递茶敬烟 [- chá jìng yān] serve tea and offer cigarettes to guests

递差 [- chā]〔数〕（逐次差分）successive difference

递代法 [- dài fǎ]〔数〕（逐次代换法）successive substitution

递代首相 [- - shǒu xiàng] take the place of the premier［prime minister］

递动杆 [- dòng gǎn] graduating stem

递发地震 [- fā dì zhèn] relais earthquake

递给 [- gěi] hand over；pass on

递归 [- guī]〈数〉recurrence; recursion ◇ ～ 程序〈计〉recursive program; ～ 程序模式 recursive program scheme; ～ 程序设计 recursive programming; ～ 定理 recursion theorem; ～ 定义变量（计）recursively defined variable; ～ 法〈数〉recurrence [recursive] method; ～ 过程 recursive procedure; ～ 函数论 recursive function theory; ～ 宏功能 recursive macros; ～ 解〈数〉recursive solution; ～ 类〈数〉recurrent class; ～ 模式 recursive schema; ～ 算术〈数〉recursive arithmetic; ～ 谓词〈数〉recursive predicate; ～ 方程〈数〉recursion equation; ～ 分析〈数〉recursive analysis; ～ 公式〈数〉recurrence formula; ～ 估计〈数〉recursive estimation; ～ 函数〈数〉recursive function; ～ 计算〈数〉recursive computation; ～ 滤波 recursive filtering; ～ 文法〈计〉recursive grammar; ～ 线性回归〈数〉recursive linear regression; ～ 序列〈数〉recursive sequence; ～ 子程序 recursive subroutine

递耗资产 [- hào zī chǎn] wasting assets

递化积分法 [- huà jī fēn fǎ]〈数〉integration by successive reduction

递回 [- huí] pull-over

递籍为民 [- jí wéi mín] lose office and rank; be reduced to the status of a commoner

递加 [- jiā]（递增）progressively increase; successively increase; increase gradually; increase by degrees

递加无已 [- - wú yǐ] add to without a limit —continually

递价 [- jià] bid price ◇ ～ 汇总 bid-filing

递减 [- jiǎn]（一次比一次减少）decrease progressively [successively]; decrease by degrees; reduce progressively: 预算 ～ *a decrease of budget*; 茶叶的需求量（逐年）～。*The demand for tea is on the decrease (each year).* 这个城市的人口在逐年 ～。*There has been a progressive decrease in population every year in this city.* ◇ ～ 成本[费用] degressive cost; ～ 次序 descending order; ～ 充电 tapered charge; ～ 函数 decreasing function; ～ 计数(法) countdown; ～ 价值定率折旧法 fixed percentage of diminishing value method; ～ 累进税 degressive tax; regressive tax; ～ 率〈气〉gradient; lapse rate; ～ 律 reduced law; ～ 曲线 decreasing curve; ～ 序列 descending series; ～ 线〈气〉lapse line; ～ 压力 decreasing pressure

递降 [- jiàng] degradation; decrease gradually; progressive decrease; go down progressively; be reduced by degrees ◇ ～ 法〈数〉method of descending; ～ 函数 descending function; ～ 谱带 degraded band; ～ 系数 degradation factor

递交 [- jiāo] hand over; present; submit; deliver: ～ 国书（*of an ambassador*）*present one's credentials*; *present letter of credence*; ～ 抗议书 *lodge a protest*; 向某人 ～ 备忘录 *hand over to someone an aide mémoire*; ～ 辞职书 *hand in one's resignation* 学生把论文 ～ 给导师。*The students have submitted their essays to their tutors.* ◇ ～ 时间 time of delivery

递阶结构 [- jiē jié gòu] hierarchical structure

递阶控制 [- - kòng zhì] hierarchical control ◇ ～ 系统 hierarchical control system

递阶系统 [- - xì tǒng] hierarchical system

递解 [- jiè] escort (a criminal) from one place to another

递解出境 [- - chū jìng] deportation; be deported from the country; compel to leave the country; expel

递解回籍 [- - huí jí] send (a convict, etc.) to his native place under escort; be sent to one's original place under custody; escort a deported criminal back to his native place

递进 [- jìn] go forward one by one ◇ ～ 变形 progressive deformation; ～ 联言判断〈逻〉progressive association judgement

递开阀杆 [- kāi fá gān] graduating valve lever

递开阀簧 [- - - huáng] graduating valve spring

递模(塑)法 [- mó fǎ] transfer molding

递墨辊 [- mò gǔn] drop roller

递盘 [- pán] bid

递升 [- shēng] rise or increase progressively ◇ ～ 次序 ascending order; ～ 函数 ascending function; ～ 级数 ascending series; ～ 学习〈教〉graduated practice

递实盘 [- shí pán] firm bid

递送 [- sòng] send; deliver: ～ 公文 *deliver a document*; *send official documents*; ～ 情报 *send out information*; *pass on information*

递推[归] [- tuī] recursion; recurrence ◇ ～ 定义 recursive definition; ～ 公式〈数〉recursion formula; ～ 关系〈数〉recurrence [recursion] relations; ～ 过程 recursive process; ～ 控制算法 recursive control algorithm; ～ 体系 recursive system

递序计数 [- xù jì shù] count-down

递延 [- yán] defer ◇ ～ 地址 deferred address; ～ 负债 deferred liabilities; ～ 货项 deferred credits; ～ 股利 deferred dividends; ～ 管理费 deferred overhead charges; ～ 借项 deferred debits [debit items]; ～ 毛利 deferred gross profit; ～ 寻址 deferred addressing; ～ 资产 deferred assets

递延费用 [- - fèi yòng] deferred charges; deferred expenses ◇ ～ 付现 deferred charges to cash

递延所得 [- - suǒ dé] deferred income ◇ ～ 税 deferred income tax

递眼色 [- yǎn sè]（用目光示意）give a signal with the eyes; signal with the eyes; signify by winking — conveying a hint or making a sign

递增 [- zēng] increase progressively; increase by degrees: 人口的 ～ *a progressive increase in population*; 产量与年 ～。*The output increases progressively with years.* 这所大学的注册人数比去年 ～ 了 10%。*The registration of the university shows an increase of 10 percent over last year.* ◇ ～ 费用 progressive charges; ～ 付款 progressive payment; ～ 函数 increasing function; ～ 序列〈数〉increasing sequence; ascending series

递 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 名（古代一种祭祀）an ancient sacrifice

谛 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] [书] Ⅰ 副（仔细）carefully; attentively: ～ 视 *examine closely*; *scrutinize*; ～ 听 *listen attentively* Ⅱ 名（意义；道理）meaning; significance: 真 ～ *true significance*; *truth*; 妙 ～ *excellent idea*; *fine truth*

娣 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 名 ①（古时妇女称丈夫的弟妇为娣）the wife of one's husband's younger brother ②（古时姐姐称妹妹为娣）younger sister

缔 [ㄉㄧˋ] [dì] 动（结合；订立）form (a friendship); conclude (a treaty)

缔合 [- hé]〈化〉associate; association ◇ ～ 波 associated wave; ～ 常数 association constant; ～ 反应 associated reaction; ～ 分子 associated molecule; ～ 胶体 association colloid; ～ 聚合物 association polymer; ～ 离子 associated ion; ～ 热〈物化〉association heat; heat of association; ～ 数 association number; ～ 位错 associated dislocation; ～ 液体〈化〉associated liquid; ～ 中心 associated center

缔合点缺陷 [- - diǎn quē xiàn]〈机〉associated point defect

缔交 [- jiāo] ①（缔结邦交）establish diplomatic relations ②（订交）form a friendship; contract a friendship

缔结 [- jié] conclude; establish: ～ 条约 *conclude a treaty*

缔结邦交 [- - bāng jiāo] establish diplomatic relations (between countries)

缔结良缘 [- - liáng yuán] form marital ties

缔结姻缘 [- - yīn yuán] be tied in wedlock [in the nuptial knot]

缔纶 [- lún] [罗] Teron（聚酯纤维）

缔约 [- yuē] conclude a treaty; sign a treaty: ～ 各方 *each of the contracting parties*; ～ 双方 *both contracting parties* ◇ ～ 国 signatory (state) to a treaty; party to a treaty; (high) contracting party; ～ 能力 competency; ～ 权 treaty-making power; right to conclude treaties; right of entering into a treaty

缔造 [- zào]（创立；建立）found; create ◇ ～ 者 founder

diǎ ㄉㄧㄚˇ

嗲 [ㄉㄧㄚˇ] [diǎ] 形 [方]（形容撒娇的声音或姿态）affectedly sweet; delicately pretty

嗲声嗲气 [- shēng diǎ qì] speak in a coaxing [an insinuating] voice

diān ㄉㄧㄢ

擷 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 动（跌）fall; tumble（多见于早期白话）

颠 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] Ⅰ 动 ①（颠簸；上下震荡）jolt; bump: 汽车在崎岖的道路上 ～ 得很厉害。*The car jolted badly over the rough road.* ②（跌落；倒下来）fall; turn over; topple down: ～ 覆 *overturn*; *subvert* ③ [方]（跳起来跑；跑）run; go away: 整天跑跑 ～ ～ *be on the go all day long* Ⅱ 名 ①（头顶）crown (of the head) ②（高而直立的物体的顶端）top; summit: 山 ～ *mountain top*; 塔 ～ *the top of a pagoda* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 颉 *Dian Jie* Ⅲ 形 同"癫"[diān]

颠簸 [- bǒ] jolt; bump; toss; thrashing: 在山路上 ～ 行驶 *bump [jolt] along the mountain road* ◇ ～ 空气 bumpy air; ～ 气流 bumpiness; ～ 试验 bump test; ～ 性〈航空〉bumpiness; ～ 运动〈力〉balleting

颠倒 [- dǎo] ①（上下倒置）put [turn] upside down; overthrow; confound; transpose; reverse; invert: 主次 ～ *reverse the order of importance*; ～ 事实 *stand facts on their heads*; *reverse the facts*; ～ 乾坤 *reverse heaven and earth*; 把被 ～ 的历史再 ～ 过来 *reverse the reversal of history*; *set the record of history straight*; 这样做就主客 ～ 了。*That would be a reversal of the order of host and guest.* ②（心神错乱）confused; disordered: 神魂 ～ *be in a confused state of mind*; *be infatuated* ◇ ～ 次数 number of reversals; ～ 温度表 reversing thermometer

颠倒黑白 [- - hēi bái]（颠倒是非）call white black and black white — confuse right and wrong; confound black and white; give a false account of the true facts; invert [overthrow] justice; make black look white, and white look black; pass off black as white; prove that black is white; stand facts on their heads; talk [turn] black into white; turn matters upside down; transpose black and white

颠倒是非 [- - shì fēi] confuse truth and falsehood; confound right and wrong; distort truth; give a false account of the true facts; invert [overthrow] justice; lead or delude people's error; reversal of right and wrong; reverse right and wrong; Right and wrong are reversed.; stand facts on their heads; the perversion of truth; turn right into wrong; turn things upside down

颠动 [- dòng] porpoising

颠凤倒鸾 [- fèng dǎo luán] join (sb.) in the wanton frolics of an amorous pair of phoenixes; in a sexual embrace

颠覆 [- fù]（倒翻；采取阴谋手段从内部推翻）overturn; subvert; overthrow: 警惕 ～ 和侵略 *guard against subversion and aggression*; ～ 活动 *subversive activities*; ～ 政府罪 *subversion of the government*; ～ 破坏 *subvert and sabotage* ◇ ～ 力矩 *disturbing moment*

颠荷载发电厂 [- hè zài fā diàn chǎng] peak-load power plant

颠换 [- huàn]〈生〉traser; transversion

颠来倒去 [- lái dǎo qù] over and over: 他 ～ 地重复着同一个故事。*He repeated the same story over and over.*; *He kept harping on the same story.* 这篇文章里 ～ 就这么几个词。*The article merely rings the changes on a few terms.*

颠连 [- lián] [书] ①（困苦）hardship; trouble; difficulty: ～ 困顿 *helplessly dependent and exhausted* ②（连绵不断）peak upon peak

颠末不分 [- mò bù fēn] unable to distinguish between the beginning and the end

颠沛 [- pèi] be in destitution; suffer setbacks

颠沛流离 [- - liú lí]（生活艰难，四处流浪）wander [drift] from place to place, enduring many hardships; be a vagabond, not by choice but by necessity; be put to one's shift, away from home; be vagrant on account of poverty; in difficulty and distress; lead a vagrant life; wander about in a desperate plight [in distress]

颠沛流离，无处存身 [- - - - wú chù cún shēn] be displaced and deprived of a home

颠扑不破 [- pū bú pò]（无论怎样摔打都不破，比喻思想、理论正确，无法驳倒）be able to withstand heavy battering; (The argument is) inconfutable.; (The truth is) incontestible.; (The point is) incontrovertible.; indisputable; (truth, theory) stand despite time and argument; irrefutable; (The argument is) irresistible.; (The challenge is) unanswerable.; (principles) which cannot be broken by criticism: ～ 的真理 *irrefutable truth*; 这真是一个 ～ 的实例。*This was really irrefutable evidence.*

颠茄 [- qié]〈植〉Atropa belladonna（茄科多年生草本，叶和根可制成浸膏和酊剂，用作抗胆碱药）◇ ～ 次碱 belladonnine; ～ 酊 belladonna tincture; ～ 根 radix belladonnae; ～ 果 poison black cherry; ～ 碱 atropina; atropine; ～ 宁 belladonnine; ～ 叶素 bellafoline

颠三倒四 [- sān dǎo sì]（说话做事错乱，没有次

序）incoherent; all in confusion; confused; disorderly; turn everything topsy-turvy [upside down]: ～，语无伦次 *utter words that do not hang together; talk incoherently*

掂 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 动（用手托着东西上下晃动来估量轻重）weigh in the hand(s): ～ ～ 这有多重。*Weigh this in your hand.* 他把石头拿在手上～了 ～ 重量。*He weighed the stone in his hands.*

掂掇 [- duo] ①（斟酌）weigh up; think over ②（估计）estimate; reckon

掂斤播两 [- jīn bō liǎng]（形容过分计较小事，也说"掂斤簸两"）argue about little details; be calculating and unwilling to make the smallest sacrifice; be calculating in small matters; concentrate on details; engage in petty calculations; make a fuss over trifles

掂量 [- liang] ①（掂）weigh in the hand(s): 他用手～了一下这个包裹。*He weighed the parcel in his hand(s).* ②（斟酌）think over; weigh up: 这件事可得好好～～。*We should think the matter over.*; *We must weigh up the matter.*

掂算 [- suàn] estimate; calculate; weigh; consider; ponder

战 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān]（构词成分）见下。

战皴 [- duo] [书] ①（用手估量轻重）weigh in the hand(s) ②（思忖；盘算）ponder

巅 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 名（山顶）mountain peak; summit: 泰山之～ *the summit of Mt. Tai*; 积雪覆盖了山～。*The mountain peak was covered with snow.*

巅顶痛 [- dǐng tòng] parietal headache

巅峰(性) [- fēng] peakedness

巅疾 [- jí] 〈医〉disorder of the head; epilepsy; madness

巅间幅值 [- jiān fú zhí] peak-to-peak amplitude

巅因数 [- yīn shù] 〈数〉peak factor

巅值 [- zhí] crest value◇ ～ 安培计 crest ammeter; ～ 电度表 peak meter; ～ 电流 peak current; ～ 电压 crest voltage; ceiling voltage; peak voltage; ～ 电阻 peak resistance; ～ 分析 peak analysis; ～ 功率 peak power; ～ 伏特计 crest voltmeter; peak voltmeter; ～ 负载 peak load; ～ 负载发电厂 peak-load power plant; ～ 计 crest meter; ～ 因数 peak factor; ～ 指示器 crest [peak] indicator

傎 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 形 [书]（颠倒错乱）confused; disordered

癫 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 形（精神错乱）mentally deranged; insane; crazy

癫狂 [- kuáng] ①〈中药〉（指精神错乱的一类疾病）demented; mad; insane ②（轻佻）frivolous

癫痫 [- xián] 〈医〉（羊痫风）epilepsia; epilepsy; epileptic; hieronosus ◇ ～ 持续状态 status epilepticus; ～ 大发作 grand mal; haut-mal; major epilepsy; seizure; epileptic attack; ～ 患者 epileptic; ～ 特征 epileptic character; ～ 先兆 epileptic aura; ～ 学 epileptology; ～ 学家 epileptologist

癫痫后朦胧状态 [- - hòu méng lóng zhuàng tài] post-epileptic clouded state

癫痫后自动症 [- - - zì dòng zhèng] post-epileptic automatism

癫痫性痴呆 [- - xìng chī dāi] epileptic dementia

癫痫性精神病 [- - - jīng shén bìng] epileptosis

癫痫性躁狂 [- - - zào kuáng] epileptic mania

癫症 [- zhèng] depressive psychosis

滇 [ㄉㄧㄢ] [diān] 名 ①（云南的别称）another name for Yunnan Province ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 良 *Dian Liang*

滇池 [- chí] the Dian Lake (in Yunnan Province)

滇刺枣 [- cì zǎo] Indian jujube

滇剧 [- jù] Yunnan opera

diǎn ㄉㄧㄢˇ

蔻 [ㄉㄧㄢˇ] [diǎn] 形 [书]（黑，多用于人名）black (often used in a person's name): 曾～ *Zeng Dian*

碘 [ㄉㄧㄢˇ] [diǎn] 名〈化〉iodine (53 号元素，符号 I)

碘阿芬酸 [- ā fēn suān]（磺苯丙酸）iodoalphionic acid; bilignot; Priodax (胆道造影剂)

碘安替比林 [- ān tì bǐ lín] iodantipyrine

碘苯丙酸 [- běn bǐng suān]（碘比林）Priodax (商品名)

碘苯腈 [- - jīng] 〈有化〉ioxynil; Actril; Bentrol

碘苯酯 [- - zhǐ] myodil; pantopaque; iophendylate

碘吡啦啥 [- bǐ lā shá]（血管尿路造影剂）iodopyracet; uriodone

碘铋酸盐提纯法 [- bì suān yán tí chún fǎ] iodobismuthate purification method

碘处理 [- chǔ lǐ] 〈化〉iodinate

碘代 [- dài]（含碘的）iodo ◇ ～ 苯 iodobenzene; ～ 醇 iodohydrin; ～ 甲烷 iodomethane; ～ 康 iodeikon; ～ 山萮酸 iodobehenic acid; ～ 酸 iodo-acid; ～ 烃 iodohydrocarbon; ～ 烷〈有化〉iodoalkane; methyl iodide; ～ 酰基 iodacyl; ～ 异戊酰脲 iodival

碘胆胺 [- dǎn àn] iodipamide

碘蛋白 [- dàn bái] iodoprotein

碘滴定 [- dī dìng] 〈分化〉iodometric titration; iodometry

碘迪伐 [- dí fá] iodisovalerylured

碘迪平 [- - píng] iodipin

碘淀粉 [- diàn fěn] iodamylum ◇ ～ 反应 starch-iodine reaction

碘酊 [- dǐng] 〈药〉（碘酒）tincture of iodine; iodine solution; iodine tincture (消毒剂)

碘丁香酚 [- - xiāng fēn] iodo-eugenol

碘多啥 [- duō shá]（甲碘毗酮酸钠）iodoxyl; neoiopax; pyelectan (尿路造影剂)

碘番酸 [- fān suān] iopanoic acid

碘仿 [- fǎng] 〈有化〉（三碘甲烷）triiodomethane; iodoformum; iodoform (消毒剂) ◇ ～ 反应 iodoform reaction; ～ 试验 iodoform test; ～ 中毒 iodoformism

碘非那西丁 [- fēi nà xī dīng] iodophenacetin

碘肥胺 [- féi àn] iodipamide (造影剂)

碘芬宁 [- fēn níng] iodophenin

碘酚酞 [- - tài] iodophthalein; iodophene; nosophen

碘酚酞钠 [- - - nà] iodeikon

碘钙石 [- gài shí] lautarite

碘甘油 [- gān yóu] 〈药〉iodine glycerin

碘苷 [- -] iodoxuridine

碘咯 [- gē] iodole

碘葛利汀 [- gě lì tīng] iodglidine

碘汞酸盐 [- gǒng suān yán] iodomercurate

碘光卤石 [- guāng lǔ shí] iodcarnallite

碘化 [- huà] iodate; iodinate; iodization ◇ ～ 淀粉〈化〉iodized starch; ～ 法 iodide process; ～ 反应 iodination reaction; ～ 钙〈无化〉calcium iodide; ～ 甘油 organidin; ～ 汞〈无化〉mercuric iodide; ～ 钾 potassium iodide; ～ 锂 lithium iodide; ～ 硫〈无化〉iodine bisulfide [disulfide]; sulfur iodide [iodine]; ～ 铝 silver iodide; ～ 酶 iodinase; ～ 镁〈无化〉magnesium iodide; ～ 锰〈无化〉manganese [manganous] iodide; ～ 镍〈无化〉nickel [nickelous] iodide; ～ 氢 hydrogen iodide; ～ 铯〈无化〉cesium iodide; ～ 麝香草酚 dithymol diiodide; thymol iodide; ～ 十碳铵 procuran; decamethonium iodide; ～ 食盐 iodic salt; ～ 萜二醇 iodterpin; ～ 铁 ferric iodide; ～ 物 iodide; ～ 亚汞 mercurous iodide; ～ 亚溴酸盐 iodobromite; ～ 盐 iodized salt; ～ 氧铋 bismuthyl iodide; ～ 乙汞 ethlmercury iodide; ethylmercuric iodide; ～ 银〈无化〉silver iodide; iodide of silver; ～ 油 iodized oil; lipiodol; oleumiodisatum; ～ 作用 iodination

碘化合物 [- - hé wù] iodine compound

碘化钠 [- - nà] sodium iodide ◇ ～ 闪烁探测器 NaI scintillation detector

碘化锌淀粉试纸 [- - xīn diàn fěn shì zhǐ] zinc iodide starch paper

碘化银纸照相法 [- - yín zhǐ zhào xiàng fǎ] calotype

碘还原滴定 [- huán yuán dī dìng] 〈分化〉iodometric titration; iodometry

碘剂脑室造影术 [- jì nǎo shì zào yǐng shù] iodoventriculography

碘甲酚 [- jiǎ fēn] iodocresol

碘甲烷 [- - wán] iodomethane

碘甲状腺球蛋白 [- - zhuàng xiàn qiú dàn bái] iodothyroglobulin

碘价 [- jià] iodine value

碘晶体 [- jīng tǐ] iodine crystal

碘酒 [- jiǔ] 同"碘酊" [diǎn dīng]

碘(色)菌素 [- jūn sù] iodinin

碘酪蛋白 [- lào dàn bái] iodinated casein; iodocasein

碘离子 [- lí zǐ] iodide ions

碘量滴定法 [- liàng dī dìng fǎ]（碘定量法）iodometry; iodemetry

碘量法 [- - fǎ] 〈化〉iodimetric titration; iodometry

碘疗法 [- liáo fǎ] iodotherapy

碘硫磷 [- liú lín] iodfenphos; iodofenphos (杀虫剂); Alfacron

碘硫酸奎宁 [- - suān kuí níng] quinine iodosulfate; herapathite

碘络合物 [- luò hé wù] iodo-complexes

碘木 [- mù] iodine bush

碘萘酚 [- nài fēn] iodonaphthol

碘尿 [- niào] ioduria

碘拍克斯 [- pāi kè sī] iopax

碘泡虫病 [- pāo chóng bìng] myxoboliosis

碘瓶 [- píng] 〈化〉iodine flask

碘铅 [- qiān] bustamentite

碘球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] iodoylobulin

碘羟铅矿 [- qiǎng qiān kuàng] iodolaurionite

碘氢化反应 [- qīng huà fǎn yìng] hydroiodination

碘缺乏 [- quē fá] iodine deficiency

碘熔剂 [- róng jì] iodid flux

碘色菌素 [- sè jūn sù] iodinin

碘珊氨酸 [- shān ān suān] 〈有化〉iodogorgoic acid

碘试验 [- shì yàn] 〈分化〉iodine test

碘司特 [- sī tè] neo-tenebryl; nosylan (注射用泌尿系统或血管选影剂)

碘酸 [- suān] 〈无化〉(碘的含氧酸) iodic acid ◇ ～ 锂 lithium iodate; ～ 钠〈无化〉sodium iodate; ～ 盐 iodate; ～ 银〈无化〉silver iodate

碘酸盐滴定 [- - yán dī dìng] 〈分化〉iodatimetric titration; iodatimetry

碘塔 [- tǎ] iodine column

碘同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] iodine isotope

碘铜矿 [- - kuàng] marshite

碘嗡 [- wēng] iodonium ◇ ～ 化合物 iodonium compound

碘钨灯 [- wū dēng] 〈光〉iodine-tungsten lamp; iodine-tungsten filament lamp ◇ ～ 放映机 tungsten-iodide lamp film projector

碘酰苯 [- xiān běn] 〈有化〉iodoxybenzene

碘酰化合物 [- - huà hé wù] 〈无化〉iodoxy compounds

碘酰离子 [- - lí zǐ] 〈无化〉iodyl ion

碘香荆芥酚 [- xiāng jīng jiè fēn] iodocrol

碘消灵 [- xiāo líng] iodophor

碘血 [- xuè] iodaemia

碘盐 [- yán] iodate

碘氧化滴定 [- yǎng huà dī dìng] 〈分化〉iodimetric titration; iodimetry

碘氧化物 [- - - wù] oxyiodide

碘氧化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] 〈化〉iodation; iodination; iodization

碘伊辛 [- yī xīn]（四碘荧光素钠）easin

碘乙醇 [- yǐ chún] iodohydrin

碘乙酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉iodoacetic acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] iodoacetate

碘乙烷 [- - wán] iodoethane; ethyl iodide

碘乙酰 [- - xiān] iodacetyl ◇ ～ 苯胺 iodantifebrin; iodacetanilid(e)

碘异戊酰脲 [- yì wù xiān niào] iodisovalerylurea

碘银矿 [- yín kuàng] iodite; iodyrite; iodargyrite

碘油 [- yóu] iodipin ◇ ～ 造影术 iodolography

碘蔪树酸亚铁 [- yú shù suān yà tiě] ferrosajodin

碘源 [- yuán] 〈药〉propiodal; 1,3—bis(trimethylamino)—2-propanol diiodide; hexame thyldiaminoisopro-panol diiodide; iodisan

碘杂环化合物 [- zá huán huà hé wù] iodine heterocyclic compound

碘载体 [- zài tǐ] iodophor

碘蒸疹 [- zhēng zhěn] iododerma; ioderma

碘值 [- zhí]（化学不饱和物质试样所能吸取的碘的重量）iodine number; iodine value ◇ ～ 测定法 iodine number determination

碘中子 [- zhōng zǐ] 〈核〉I neutrons

碘中毒 [- zhòng dú] iodism(us)

点(點) [ㄉㄧㄢˇ] [diǎn] I 名 ①（液体的小滴）drop (of liquid): 雨～ *raindrops* ②（细小的痕迹）spot; dot; speck: 墨～ *ink spots*; 污～ *stain* ③（汉字的笔画"、"）dot stroke (in Chinese characters) ④（小数点）decimal point; point: "3.5"读作"三～五"。"3.5" *is read as "three point five"*. ⑤〈数〉（几何学中指没有长、宽、厚而只有位置的几何图形）point: 基准～ *datum point [mark]*; 两线的交～ *the point of intersection of two lines* ⑥（一定的地点或限度）place; point: 沸～ *boiling point*; 居民～ *residential area*; 突破一～ *make a breakthrough at one point*; 以～带面 *promote work in all areas by drawing upon experience gained at key points* ⑦（事物的方面或部分）aspect; feature: 从这～上去看 *view from this aspect*; 特～ *characteristic feature*; 重～ *focal point*; *stress*; 对这一～没人怀疑。*Nobody has any doubt about that.* ⑧（规定的钟点）appointed time: 误～ *behind time*; *delayed*; *late*; 正～ *on time*; 到～了，快走吧！*The time is up. Let's go quickly.* ⑨（点心）light refreshment: 茶～ *tea and cake*; *tea*; 早～ *breakfast* II 量 ①（表示少量）

tiny amount; a little; a bit; some: 吃一 ～ 东西 *get [have] something to eat*; 觉得有一 ～ 冷 *feel a little bit cold*; 还有一 ～ 希望。*There is a little hope*. 他学过一 ～ 拉丁语。*He learned a bit of Latin*. ②(用于事项): 我有几 ～ 不成熟的想法。*I have some tentative suggestions*. ③(时间单位，一昼夜的二十四分之一) o'clock: 上午九 ～ 钟 *nine o'clock in the morning*; 现在几 ～ 了? *What time is it now*? ④〈刷〉(计算活字及字模的大小的单位) point, a unit of measurement for type Ⅲ 动 ①(用笔加上点子) put a dot: ～ 个逗号 *make a comma*; ～ 三个点表示省略 *put three dots to show that something has been omitted* ②(触到物体后立刻离开) touch lightly as with finger, brush or rod; touch on very briefly; skim: 蜻蜓 ～ 水 *dragonflies skimming (over) the water*; 他用篙一 ～ 就把船撑开了。*He pushed the boat off with a shove of the pole*. ③(向下稍微动一动立刻恢复原位) nod: 她友好地向我 ～ 头。*She nodded to me in a friendly fashion*. ④(使液体一滴滴地向下落) drip: ～ 眼药 *put drops in the eyes* ⑤(点播) sow in holes; dibble: ～ 豆子 *dibble beans* ⑥(一个个地查对) check one by one: ～ 货 *check over goods*; *take stock*; ～ 人数 *count the number of people*; 请你把钱 ～ 一 ～。*Please check and see if the money is right*. ⑦(在许多人或事物中指定) select; choose: 我们 ～ 了四块牛排。*We ordered four beefsteaks*. ⑧(指点; 启发) hint; point out: 一 ～ 他就明白了。*He quickly took the hint*. ⑨(引着火) light; burn; kindle: ～ 灯 *light a lamp*; 他是火爆性子，一 ～ 就着。*He's got a fiery temper and flares up at the slightest provocation*.

"点摆动"振荡器 [- bǎi dòng zhèn dàng qì] "spot wobbler"generator

点斑 [- bān]〈无脊椎〉stigma

点变换 [- biàn huàn]〈数〉point transformation

点变形 [- - xíng]〈数〉point deformation

点标点 [- biāo diǎn] punctuate; punctuation

点标记 [- - jì] dot mark

点兵 [- bīng] gather men for a roll call

点播 [- bō] request the broadcasting (or telecasting)

点播[种] [- bō] ①〈农〉(播种的一种方法) bunch planting; spaced sowing; hill drop; hill-seeding; seed placement; dibbled planting; hand sowing; dibble seeding; dibbling (亦称"穴播"、"墩播") ②(指定节目请电台播送) (of a listener) ask the radio station to broadcast one's requested item; on demand ◇ ～ 机 hill-drop planter; ～ 器 dibbler

点播节目 [- - jié mù] request program; requested item; phone-in program: 听众 ～ *a request program for the listeners*

点波束 [- - shù] spot beam; point beam ◇ ～ 天线 spot beam antenna

点拨 [- bo] [口] (指点) give directions [pointers; advice]; show how (to do sth.)

点补 [- bu] (吃少量食品解饿) have a snack to stave off hunger; have a bite: 这里有点吃的，谁饿了可以先 ～ ～。*Here's a bite to eat if anyone's hungry*.

点彩 [- cǎi] (点画) stippling ◇ ～ 画法 pointillism (法国新印象派的点画法)

点菜 [- cài] choose dishes from a menu; order dishes (in a restaurant): 请为我 ～。*Please order for me*.

点查 [- chá] enumeration

点乘 [- chéng]〈数〉(点积; 内积) dot product

点-乘积角误差检测器 [- - jī jiǎo wù chā jiǎn cè qì] dot-product angle-error detector

点尺寸 [- chǐ cùn] spot size

点抽样 [- chōu yàng]〈数〉point sampling

点触线 [- chù xiàn] whisker

点穿机 [- chuān jī] spot punching

点穿孔器 [- - kǒng qì] spot punch

点磁极 [- cí jí] point magnetic pole

点刺 [- cì]〈中医〉pricking method; fast insertion; quick puncture; swift pricking

点窜 [- cuàn] (指修整字句) polish; revise

点打印 [- dǎ yìn] dot printing

点灯是人，吹灯是鬼 [- dēng shì rén chuī dēng shì guǐ] act one way in sb.'s presence and another behind his back

点灯诱蛾 [- - yòu é] attract moths with lamps

点滴 [- dī] ①(零星微小) a bit; crumb: ～ 知识 *crumbs of knowledge*; *smatter(ing)*; 积累 ～ 宝贵经验 *accumulate a bit of good experience* ②(滴剂) drop: 眼药水 ～ 剂 *eye drops* ③(药剂静脉滴注) drip; intravenous drip: 打葡萄糖 ～ *have an intravenous glucose drip* ◇ ～ 比色法〈分化〉spot colorimetry; ～ 反应 drop reaction; ～ 分析 spot analysis; ～ 管 stilligout; ～ 培养 drop culture; ～ 喷雾〈水〉dripping-drop atomization; ～ 试验 spot [drop] test; ～ 试验法 spot method; ～ 注油 drip feed

点滴不留 [- - bù liú] not to leave a single scrap

点滴归公 [- - guī gōng] Every particle of the revenues goes into the state coffers.; Every bit [cent] goes to the public treasury.; turn in every cent of public money

点滴式充电 [- - shì chōng diàn] trickle charge

点滴式冷却器 [- - - lěng què qì] drip cooler

点滴状菌落 [- - zhuàng jūn luò] punctiform colony

点地梅 [- dì méi]〈中药〉Androsace umbellata; Herba Androsacis (报春花科一年生草本，全草入药)

点点变分 [- diǎn biàn fēn]〈数〉(逐点变分) point by point variation; point to point variation

点点滴滴 [- - dī dī] dribs and drabs; bit by bit; drop by drop; (by) odds and ends; (by) bits and pieces; every bit of ...; in driblets: 这些材料是 ～ 收集来的。*The materials have been gathered bit by bit*.

点电荷 [- diàn hè]〈物〉point charge

点电子 [- - zǐ] pointlike electron

点虱 [- dū] (画家随意点染) (of a painter) add casual touches to a painting

点对称 [- duì chèn]〈数〉point symmetry

点对点传输 [- - diǎn chuán shū] point-to-point transmission

点对集合映射 [- - jí hé yìng shè]〈数〉point-to-set mapping

点对应 [- - yìng]〈数〉point correspondence

点发 [- fā]〈军〉(点射) firing in bursts

点方式 [- fāng shì] dot method

点防御导弹 [- fáng yù dǎo dàn] point-defense missile

点分布函数 [- fēn bù hán shù] point spread function

点腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] pitting corrosion ◇ ～ 试验 pitting corrosion test

点格式 [- gé shì] dot format

点格信号 [- - xìn hào] dot signal ◇ ～ 发生器 dot grating generator

点格自动机 [- - zì dòng jī] cellular automata

点估计 [- gū jì]〈数〉point estimation ◇ ～ 量 point estimate

点固焊点 [- gù hàn diǎn] tack-weld

点固焊接 [- - - jiē]〈工〉tack welding

点观测 [- guān cè] point observation

点光灯 [- guāng dēng] point-source lamp

点光栅 [- - shān] polka-dot raster ◇ ～ 法 polka-dot method

点光源 [- - yuán] pointolite; point lamp; point light source; point-source of light ◇ ～ 灯 point-source light

点轨迹 [- guǐ jì]〈数〉locus of points

点鬼火 [- - huǒ] (暗中煽风点火) secretly stir up trouble

点过程 [- guò chéng]〈数〉point process; Poisson process

点函数 [- hán shù]〈数〉point function

点焊 [- hàn] spot welding; dot welding; pinpoint welding; point weld; shot weld; point welding; stitch welding ◇ ～ 电极 spot-welding electrode; ～ 机 mash welder; point welding machine; spot-welder; spot-welding machine; ～ 胶粘剂 spot-weld adhesive; ～ 接点 spot-weld; ～ 接头[连接] tack-weld; ～ 粘结〈冶〉weldbonding; ～ 枪 spot-welding gun; ～ 熔核 nugget

点行 [- háng]〈晶〉row

点红缀绿 [- hóng zhuì lǜ] be dotted with red and green

点弧 [- hú] scratch start; firing

点划电码 [- huá diàn mǎ]〈信〉dot-and-dash code

点划发生器 [- - fā shēng qì]〈信〉bar-and-dot generator

点划记录器 [- - jì lù qì]〈信〉chopper-bar recorder

点划线 [- - xiàn] chain line; dot dash line; dash dot line; long and short dash line

点画法 [- huà fǎ] pointillism

点画派 [- - pài] (新印象画派) divisionism; pointillism

点化 [- -]〈宗〉(指僧道用言语启发人悟道) reveal

点火 [- huǒ] ①(挑起是非) stir up trouble: 这家伙就爱干煽风 ～ 的勾当。*This guy often stirs up troubles*. ②(点燃; 打火) ignite; light the fire; fire up; strike a light; priming; ignition; firing; combustion initiation; lighting-off; striking; sparking; kindle the flames: ～ 抽烟 *strike a light for a smoke* ◇ ～ 爆震〈机〉spark knock; ～ 次序 firing order; ～ 电池 ignition battery; ～ 电极 igniter electrode; ignitor electrode; keep-alive; ～ 电缆 firing [ignition] cable; ～ 电流 initial firing current; ～ 电路 firing circuit; ～ 电位〈电子〉firing potential; ～ 电压 ignition [striking] voltage; firing potential [voltage]; ～ 电嘴 ignition electric nozzle; ～ 定时器 ignition timer; ～ 断续器 ignition interrupter; ～ 干扰 ignition interference; ～ 管 ignitron; ～ 机 dynamo exploder; singeing machine; ～ 极限 ignition limit; ～ 检查示波器〈医〉autoscope; ～ 角 angle of ignition; ～ 具 igniter; ～ 开关 ignition lock; ～ 控制继电器 ignition control relay; ～ 口 lighting-up tuyere; ～ 联动装置 spark linkage; ～ 脉冲 firing pulse (lighter); ～ 盘 flashpan; ～ 喷嘴 ignition burner; ～ 平巷 ignition gallery; ～ 器〈工〉igniter; flame lighter; ～ 时间 duration of ignition; firing time; ～ 时间跳动 firing-time jitter; ～ 试验 firing run; ～ 瞬间 ignition point; moment of sparking; ～ 特性 firing characteristic; ～ 提前〈机〉ignition advance; spark lead; ～ 条件 ignition condition; ～ 凸轮 ignition cam; ～ 温度 ignition [firing] temperature (F.T); ～ 系统 ignition system; ～ 线圈 ignition [spark] coil; bobbin; ～ 性 ignition quality; ～ 压力 igniter pressure; ～ 延迟 firing delay; ignition delay; ～ 延误 hangfire; ～ 阳极 ignition anode; ～ 药 ignition [priming] charge; igniting powder; ～ 引信〈军〉igniter fuse; ～ 永磁发电机 ignition magneto; ～ 整流器 ignition rectifier; ～ 指示器 detonation indicator; ～ 纸捻 fidibus (*pl*. fidibuses; fidibus); ～ 装置 ignitor; squib; ignition device [system; unit] flame igniter; igniter (body); ～ 钻孔 igniting devices

点火极 [- - jí] ignitor [igniter] electrode ◇ ～ 电流 ignitor current; ～ 控制 ignitor control

点"或" [- huò]〈计〉dotted-OR

点货 [- -] tally the cargo; tallying

点击量 [- jī liàng] pageview

点积 [- jī]〈数〉dot product; scalar product

点饥 [- -] have a snack to stave off hunger

点极 [- jí] point pole

点集 [- -]〈数〉point set; point-group; set of points ◇ ～ 论 point set theory; ～ 拓扑学〈数〉point set topology; ～ 系 system of point-groups; system of point sets

点几何(学) [- jǐ hé]〈数〉point geometry

点将 [- jiàng] ①(旧时主帅对将官点名分派任务) call the muster roll of officers and assign them tasks in ancient times ②(指名要某人做某项工作) name a person for a particular job

点焦单色器 [- jiāo dān sè qì] point-focusing monochromator

点胶合 [- - hé] spot gluing (木模的)

点交 [- -] hand over item by item

点接触 [- jiē chù] point contact; whisker contact ◇ ～ 半导体二极管 point-contact semiconducting diode; ～ 变容二极管 point-contact varactor; ～ 二极管 point contact diode; ～ 合金台面型晶体管 dot alloy mesa transistor; ～ 结 point-contact junction; ～ 晶体管 point-contact transistor; ～ 探测器 point-contact detector; ～(式)锗二极管 point-contact germanium diode

点接触型 [- - - xíng] point-contact type; point-to-point ◇ ～ 光电管 point-contact photocell; ～ 晶体管 point-contact(-type) transistor; point-to-point transistor; ～ 整流器 point-contact rectifier

点结型晶体管 [- jié xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] point-junction transistor

点节线 [- - xiàn]〈纺〉knop yarn

点金成铁 [- jīn chéng tiě] touch gold and turn it into iron — miscorrect a piece of writing (比喻把别人的好文章改坏了)

点金术 [- - shù] the Golden Touch

点晶格 [- jīng gé] point lattice

点矩阵式打印机 [- jǔ zhèn shì dǎ yìn jī]〈计〉dot-matrix printer

点聚焦 [- jù jiāo]〈光〉point focusing

点聚图 [- - tú] scatter diagram (试验点散布图)

点刻(法) [- kè] stippling ◇ ～ 地纹 stipped ground

点空间 [- kōng jiān] space of points

点控制 [- kòng zhì] point control; point traffic control (交通)

点快餐 [- kuài cān] short order

点馈源 [- kuì yuán] point-source feed

点扩散函数 [- kuò sàn hán shù] point spread function

点亮度计 [- liàng dù jì]〈摄〉spot meter

点列 [- liè] point range; range of points ◇ ～ 对

合 point involution
点列图 [- - tú]〈物〉diapoint ◇ ～ 法 spot diagram
点卯 [- mǎo]（旧时官厅在卯时查点到班人员，现用作按时报到）(in *yamen*) call the roll in the morning
点冒口 [- mào kǒu]〈冶〉teeming; cast-on
点霉素 [- méi sù] notatin
点面法 [- miàn fǎ] point to plane technique
点面结合 [- - jié hé] link work at selected spots with that in entire areas; integrate point and sphere: ～ 是一个很有效的工作方法。*To link work at selected spots with that in entire areas is a very effective working method.*
点描法 [- miáo fǎ] stipple
点描图 [- - tú] dot map
点明 [- míng]（指明）point out; put one's finger on: ～ 文章的主题 *point out the main idea of the article*; ～ 问题的所在 *put one's finger on the cause of the trouble*
点名 [- -] ①（查点人数时叫名字）call the roll; keep track of one's attendance; make a roll call: 早 ～ *morning roll call*; 进行突然 ～ *make a surprise roll call*; 我们最好现在 ～。*We'd better have a roll call now.* 议会 ～ 时有 17 名议员缺席。*Seventeen congressmen were absent at the Congressional roll call.* ②（指名）mention sb. by name: ～ 攻击 *attack sb. by name*; ～ 批评[判] *criticize sb. by name*; 他 ～ 要你去。*He named you as the one he wanted.* ◇ ～ 册 roll book; roll; attendance sheets; ～ 官 muster-master; ～ 记分簿 classbook
点磨法 [- mó fǎ] spot grinding
点目标 [- mù biāo]〈电磁〉point target; point object ◇ ～ 防御导弹 point-defense-missile
点啮合 [- niè hé] point gearing; point toothing
点偶极子 [- ǒu jí zǐ] point dipole
点炮小眼 [- pào xiǎo yǎn] vent
点匹配法 [- pǐ pèi fǎ] point match method
点漂 [- piāo] point drift
点票 [- piào] count votes; ballot counting ◇ ～站 counting station
点撇符号 [- piě fú hào] prime-and-dot notation
点频率 [- pín lǜ] dot frequency
点评 [- píng] make comments on; discuss; comment (spoken or written)
点破 [- pò]（用一两句话揭露真相或隐情）bring sth. out into the open; lay bare; point out bluntly; unravel: 一语 ～ 事实真相 *lay bare the fact [truth] with one penetrating remark*
点铺草皮法 [- pū cǎo pí fǎ] spot sod method
点谱 [- pǔ]〈数〉point spectrum
点青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] penacin
点球 [- qiú]〈数〉point sphere; null sphere ◇ ～大战 penalty shoot-out
点全步法 [- quán bù fǎ]〈数〉point total step method
点缺陷 [- quē xiàn] point defect
点群 [- qún]〈数〉point group
点燃 [- rán] ①（使燃烧）light; ignite; enkindle; kindle; put [place; set] a match to: ～ 武装斗争的熊熊烈火 *light the flames of armed struggle*; ～ 抗日战争的烽火 *kindle the flames of the War of Resistance Against Japan*; 我已在火炉里放好木柴，作好了生火准备，你只要把它 ～ 就行了。*I've laid the fire in the hearth, all you have to do is to put a match to it.* ②〈机〉（发火；点火）ignition; lighting; inflammating; lighting-up ◇ ～ 电压 keep-alive voltage; ～ 物 spark; ～ 滞后 ignition delay
点染 [- rǎn] ①〈美〉（绘画时点缀景物和着色）add details to a painting ②（修饰文字）touch up a piece of writing; polish a piece of writing
点散射 [- sǎn shè] point scattering
点散布函数 [- sàn bù hán shù] point spread function
点扫描 [- sǎo miáo] spot scan
点沙坎 [- shā kǎn] point bar
点-栅信号发生器 [- shān xìn hào fā shēng qì] grating and dot generator
点闪率 [- shǎn lǜ] dot-flicker rate
点射 [- shè]〈军〉firing in bursts; fixed fire
点声源 [- shēng yuán] point acoutic source
点生成 [- - chéng] dot generation
点施(肥) [- shī] apply manure [fertilizer] in small holes near the plants
点石成金 [- shí chéng jīn] touch a stone and turn it into gold — be able to perform wonders; turn stone into gold by touching; work miracles: 那个骗子吹嘘道，他能 ～。*The cheater boasted that he could turn stone into gold.*
另见"点铁成金"。
点蚀 [- -] corrosive pitting; pitting
点式穿孔(器) [- shì chuān kǒng]〈计〉spot punch
点式打印机 [- - dǎ yìn jī] dot printer
点式显示 [- - xiǎn shì]〈计〉point-mode display
点收 [- shōu] check and accept: ～ 税款 *check and accept tax payment*; 按清单 ～ 货物 *acknowledge receipt of goods after checking them against a list*
点数 [- shù] check the number (of pieces, etc.); count; points; tally ◇ ～ 单 tally sheet; ～ 单据 tallying document; ～ 员 tally clerk; tally man
点顺序双路传输制 [- shùn xù shuāng lù chuán shū zhì] dot sequential double-message system
点顺序制彩色电视系统 [- - - zhì cǎi sè diàn shì xì tǒng] dot sequential colour television system
点-瞬时 [- - shí] point-instant
点素坐标 [- sù zuò biāo] point coordinates
点速度 [- - dù]〈电〉spot speed（扫描速率）
点态控制 [- tài kòng zhì] pointwise control
点态收敛 [- - shōu liǎn]〈数〉pointwise convergence
点态退化系统 [- - tuì huà xì tǒng] pointwise degenerate system
点探测器 [- tàn cè qì] point detector
点探动态特性法 [- - dòng tài tè xìng fǎ] point probedynamic characteristic method
点探静态特性法 [- - jìng tài tè xìng fǎ] point probestatic characteristic method
点特征函数 [- tè zhēng hán shù]〈光〉point characteristic function
点投影显微镜 [- tóu yǐng xiǎn wēi jìng] point projector microscope
点题 [- tí] bring out the theme
点铁成金 [- tiě chéng jīn]（比喻把别人的文句略加点窜，顿然改观）touch the metal and turn it into gold — turn a piece of poor writing into a literary gem; turn a crude essay into a literary gem; the golden touch in writing by dexterous use of words
点头 [- tóu] nod one's head; nod; nod assent; nod one's agreement; give permission: 对某人 ～（打招呼）*nod at sb.*; 她 ～ 表示同意。*She gave a nod of assent.* 那位女士冷淡地朝我 ～。*The lady nodded drily to me.* 对瞎马 ～ 眨眼都是一样。*A wink is as good as a nod to a blind horse.*
点头称善 [- - chēng shàn] nod and express approval
点头告别 [- - gào bié] nod one's farewells
点头哈腰 [- - hā yāo]［口］（形容恭顺和过分客气）bow unctuously; bow and scrape; make a nod and bend slightly in greeting; nod and bow; with much bowing and nodding
点头欢迎 [- - huān yíng] welcome someone with a nod; nod sb. a welcome
点头会意 [- - huì yì] nod understandingly; catch on and nod; nod in understanding; nod with understanding
点头朋友 [- - péng you] a nodding [bowing] acquaintance [friend]
点头式测高雷达 [- - shì cè gāo léi dá] nodding height finder
点头示意 [- - - yì] give a nod as a signal; signal by nodding
点头同意 [- - tóng yì] agree with a nod; signify one's agreement with a nod; show approval by nodding; nod assent
点头一笑 [- - yí xiào] nod with a smile
点头允诺 [- - yǔn nuò] nod acquiescence
点头赞同 [- - zàn tóng] nod one's approval; nod in approval
点头招呼 [- - zhāo hu] nod to sb. as a greeting; nod to sb. in greeting
点头振动 [- - zhèn dòng] nodding
点头之交 [- - zhī jiāo] (have) a nodding acquaintance with ...; a bowing acquaintance; an incidental acquaintance: 我和他只有 ～。*I have only a bowing [nodding] acquaintance with him.*
点头状痉挛 [- - zhuàng jìng luán] spasmus nutans
点突变 [- tū biàn] point mutation
点图 [- tú] point diagram; scatter diagram（专业地图显示方法之一，点代表一定的数量，点子的疏密反映集中与分散）
点图形 [- - xíng] dot pattern
点位控制机器人 [- wèi kòng zhì jī qì rén]〈自〉point to point controlled robot
点位误差 [- - wù chā] error in point measurement
点纹花边 [- wén huā biān] lazies
点纹组织 [- - zǔ zhī] interib
点污棉 [- wū mián] spotted (cotton)
点污染源 [- - rǎn yuán] point pollution source
点戏 [- xì] select from a list the performances one desires to see
点线 [- xiàn] dotted line ◇ ～ 表示法 point representation; ～ 信号〈信〉busy-back signal
点像 [- xiàng] point image
点心斥力势 [- xīn chì lì shì] point-repulsive force potential
点信号 [- xìn hào] dot signal ◇ ～ 发生器 dot (signal) generator; ～ 脉冲 dotting impulse
点心 [- xin] light refreshments; pastry; dessert ◇ ～ 匙 dessert spoon; ～ 刀 dessert knife; ～ 盒 tuck box; ～ 葡萄干 dessert raisin
点形灯 [- xíng dēng] spot lamp
点形底纹雕刻法 [- - dǐ wén diāo kè fǎ] maniere criblee
点形悬挂 [- - xuán guà] point suspension
点序电视系统 [- xù diàn shì xì tǒng] dot-sequential system
点序图像 [- - tú xiàng] dot-sequential image
点穴 [- xué] attack a vital point; select the site of a grave through geomancy; hit at certain acupoints; causing internal injury ◇ ～ 法〈中医〉digital acupoint pressure; ～ 弹筋法〈中医〉acupoint massage and tendon rebounding technique
点循环 [- xún huán]〈电〉(基本信号周期) dot cycle
点压焊 [- yā hàn] mash weld
点压推拿法 [- - tuī ná fǎ]〈中医〉digital pressing massage on an acupoint
点眼 [- yǎn]〈中医〉eye droppings; putting drops in eyes
点验 [- yàn] examine item by item; check
点叶艾 [- yè ài]〈植〉Artemisia gilvescens
点[数]一下 [- yí xià] number
点阴极 [- yīn jí] point cathode
点荧光屏 [- yíng guāng píng] dot fluorescent screen
点"与" [- yǔ]〈计〉dotted "AND"
点与点协定 [- - diǎn xié dìng] point to point protocal
点原子 [- yuán zǐ]〈物〉point atom
点圆 [- -]〈数〉null circle; point circle
点圆规 [- - guī] drop bow; drop pen（制图用）
点源 [- -] point source ◇ ～ 全息图 point-source hologram; ～ 耀度 point brilliance; ～ 阵 point source array
点载荷 [- zài hè] point load
点着 [- zháo] light; light up: 他摸出一支烟来 ～了。*He fished out a cigarette and lit up.*
点阵 [- zhèn]（空间点阵；晶格）lattice; periodic lattice; space lattice; dot array; dot matrix; point array ◇ ～ 变形 lattice deformation; ～ 波〈固物〉lattice wave; ～ 参数法 lattice parameter method; ～ 常数 lattice constant; ～ 错合[错配；交错] lattice misfit; ～ 打印机 array printer; ～ 点 lattice point; lattice-site; ～ 动力学〈固物〉crystal [lattice] dynamics; ～ 对称 lattice symmetry; ～ 对应 lattice correspondence; ～ 法〈电子〉dot matrix (method); ～ 俘获 lattice trapping; ～ 复容 lattice complex; ～ 规范理论 lattice gauge theory; ～ 函数 lattice function; ～ 畸变 lattice distortion; ～ 极化 lattice polarization; ～ 假设 lattice postulate; ～ 间隔 lattice spacing; ～ 间距 lattice distance; ～ 键联 lattice binding; ～ 结构 lattice structure; ～ 空位[缺] lattice vacancy; vacant lattice position [site]; ～ 扩散长度 lattice diffusion length; ～ 类型 lattice type; ～ 理论 lattice theory; ～ 力 lattice force; ～ 列 lattice array; ～ 密度 reticular density; ～ 模 lattice mode; ～ 模型 lattice model; ～ 能 lattice energy; ～ 耦合 lattice binding; ～ 配位数 lattice coordination number; ～ 匹配 lattice matching; ～ 平面〈晶〉lattice plane; net plane; net; ～ 平移 lattice translation; ～ 起点 lattice point; ～ 欠完美性 lattice imperfection; ～ 曲率 lattice curvature; ～ 缺陷 lattice defect [imperfection; irregularity]; ～ 缺陷散射 lattice defect scattering; ～ 热容 lattice heat capacity; ～ 散射 lattice scattering; ～ 矢(量) lattice vector; ～ 收缩 lattice contraction; ～ 图 dot chart; lattice diagram; ～ 位移 lattice displacement; ～ 位置 lattice position; ～ 无序 lattice disorder; ～ 吸收 lattice absorption; ～ 胁变 lattice strain; ～ 胁变理论 lattice-strain theory; ～ 形变 lattice deformation; ～ 异质 lattice heterogeneity; ～ 杂质 lattice impurity; ～ 振动 lattice vibration; ～ 振动光谱 lattice vibrational spectrum; ～ 字符 dot character; ～ 组 lattice group; ～ 座 lattice site
点阵法字符产生器 [- - fǎ zì fú chǎn shēng qì] dot raster character generator
点阵式打印机 [- - shì dǎ yìn jī] dot matrix printer

D

点帧 [- zhèn]〈计〉point frame
点-帧比 [- - bǐ] blip-frame ratio
点值法 [- zhí fǎ] dot method
点种 [- zhǒng]（点播种子）dibble in the seeds
点种 [- zhòng] dibbling
点状(的) [- zhuàng] punctiform ◇ ～ 白内障 punctate cataract；～ 腐蚀 tubercular corrosion；pitting (corrosion)；～ 钙化 punctate calcification；～ 胶接 spot gluing；～ 夸克〈物〉point-like quark；～ 亮影〈电〉dot angel；～ 目标〈军〉point target；～ 台面晶体管 dot mesa transistor；～ 阴极 point cathode；～ 遮光栅 dot grating；～ 注水 spot flooding；～ 痤疮 stictacne
点缀 [- zhuì] ①（衬托；装饰）embellish；ornament；adorn：用花卉～居室 *embellish a room with flowers*；用花边和丝带～衣裳 *embellish a dress with lace and ribbons*；她的上衣上别一枚别致的胸花做为～。*An exquisite flower adorned her dress*. ②（应景儿）use sth. merely for show
点缀其间 [- - qí jiān] intersperse；intersperse
点缀升平 [- - shēng píng] adorn the tranquil age
点字 [- zì] braille（盲人点字法）
点字法处理程序 [- - fǎ chǔ lǐ chéng xù] Braille processor
点子 [- zi] ①（主意）idea；method；pointer：他的鬼～真多。*He's full of bad ideas*. 这个～倒是不错，只是行不通。*The idea is good but is not workable*. 这工作怎么搞法，你给我们出一些～。*Give us some pointers on how to do the job*. 我可以给他出一两个～。*I can give him a pointer or two*. ②(要点) key point；key-link：问题提到～上了 *raise a question to the point* ③(小滴) drop (of liquid) ④（小痕迹）spot；dot；speck：泥～ *mud spots* ⑤（打击乐器的节拍）beat (of percussion instruments)：鼓～ *drumbeat* ◇ ～公司 consulting company；ideas-providing company；～ 花纹 pastille；pastil；～ 花纹细呢 nailhead；～ 图 dot map
点阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] point impedance
点坐标 [- zuò biāo] point coordinates

踮(跕) [ㄉㄧㄢˇ] [diǎn] 动（抬起脚后跟用脚尖站着）stand on tiptoe：～起脚来 *on the tips of one's toes*；*be* [*stand*] *on tiptoe*
"跕"另见 diē。
踮脚尖 [- jiǎo jiān] on tiptoe
踮着脚 [- zhe jiǎo] tiptoe：她～悄悄地走到酣睡的孩子床前。*She tiptoed to the bedside of the sleeping child*.
踮足而立 [- zú ér lì] stand on tiptoe

典 [ㄉㄧㄢˇ] [diǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①(标准；法则) standard；law；canon ②(典范性书籍) standard work of scholarship：词～ *dictionary*；药～ *plarmacopoeia*；引经据～ *quote from classics*；*quote great masters* ③（典故）allusion；literary quotation：用～ *use allusion* ④（典礼）ceremony：开国大～ *founding ceremony* (*of a state*)；盛～ *a grand ceremony*[*occasion*] ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～韦 *Dian Wei* Ⅱ 动 ①［书］（主持；主管）be in charge of：～狱 *prison warden* ②（向人借钱时用地产、房屋作抵押）mortgage：被迫～出两亩地 *be forced to mortgage two mu of land*
典藏 [- cáng] book reservation
典当 [- dàng]（典押）impawn；mortgage；pawn ◇ ～品 pledge；～业 pawnbroking；～者 pawner
典范 [- fàn] ①（学习、仿效的人或事物）model；example；paragon；nonesuch：演讲和发音的～ *a good model of speech and pronunciation*；你的所作所为要以你哥哥为～。*Make yours on the model of your brother's*. ②〈数〉(典型的；标准的) canonical ◇ ～参数〈数〉canonical parameter；～(磁)带 reference tape；～式〈数〉canonical form；～映射〈数〉canonical map；～坐标〈数〉canonical coordinates
典故 [- gù]〈语〉(classical) allusion；literary quotation：一个出自《圣经》的～ *an allusion to the Bible*
典籍 [- jí]（记载古代法制的图书；泛指古代图书和重要文献）ancient codes and records；ancient books and records：唐代～ *the Tang books and records*；在我院图书馆里藏有许多～。*There are many ancient codes and records in the library of our institute*.
典籍故章 [- - gù zhāng] ancient works [canons]
典借 [- jiè] mortgage
典礼 [- lǐ] ceremony；celebration：加冕～ *coronation ceremony*；国庆～ *national day celebrations*；奠基～ *cornerstone-lying ceremony*；举行下水～ *hold a launching celebration* ◇ ～官 master of ceremony
典谟训诰 [- mó xùn gào] precedents；plans；instructions and commands
典式 [- shì]〈电〉canonical form
典刑严明 [- xíng yán míng] Laws and penalties are peremptory [strict；severe].
典型 [- -] ①（在同类中最具有代表性的人或事）typical case；typical example；model；type；specimen：～示范 *demonstrate with typical examples*；完美的～ *a model of perfection*；树先进～ *set examples of advanced individuals*；他是个智勇双全的～。*He gave an example of bravery and wisdom*. ②（具有代表性的）typical；representative：～的现代少女 *the typical modern girl*；一个～的中国城市 *a representative Chinese city*；这幅画是一幅～的伦勃朗作品。*This painting is a typical Rembrandt*. ③（文艺作品中用艺术概括的手法创造出来的具有鲜明的个性特征，又能反映一定社会本质的某些方面、表现人的阶级性的艺术形象）model personalities（即"典型人物"、"典型形象"、"典型性格"）◇ ～案件 typical case；～变换〈数〉canonical transformation；～变量〈数〉canonical variable；～标本 type specimen；～成分 typical composition；～抽样 typical sampling；～大项〈数〉canonical maxterm；～电路 typical circuit；～调查 typical investigation；～反应 type reaction；～方程〈数〉canonical equation；～工作性能 typical performance；～工作周期(计) representative circulating time；～旱成土 orthid；～化 typification；～灰壤 regular podzol；～级配 typical grading；～计算操作 representative calculating operation；～计算机 typical computer；～矩阵〈数〉canonical matrix；～控制 classical control；～块〈数〉canonical blocks；～例证 case history；～淋溶层 orthoeluvium；～年 typical year；～胚 typembryo；type-embryo；～培养系 Normkultur；～剖面〈地质〉type section；～曲线 representative set of curves；～群〈数〉classical group；～人物 typical character；～日料 typical ration；～设计 typical [modular] design；～示范 demonstration by example；typical cases publicized as models；～事例 typical case；～试验 typical test；～数据 typical data；～问题 typical problem；～相关〈统〉canonical correlation；～小项 canonical minterm；～星 type star；～形 canonical form；～形式〈数〉canonical form；canonical transformation；～形象 typical image；～性格 typical character [personalities]；～旋涡星云 typical spiral nebula；～状态 typicalness
典型长存 [- - cháng cún] A pattern [model] will live forever — mourn over the death of a person.
典型性 [- - xìng] typicalness；representativeness；typicality ◇ ～血友病 classical hemophilia
典序 [- xù]〈数〉(典范次序关系) canonical ordering
典押 [- yā]（典当）mortgage；pawn：以房宅作～ *give* [*put*] *one's house in pawn*
典雅 [- yǎ] (of diction, etc.) refined；elegant：举止～ *refined in manners*
典雅大方 [- - dà fāng] elegant and graceful
典狱 [- yù] prison warder ◇ ～官 custodial officer
典章 [- zhāng]（法令的总称）institutions；decrees and regulations

diàn ㄉㄧㄢ

玷 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] [名（白玉上面的斑点）a flaw in a piece of jade Ⅱ 动（使有污点）blemish；disgrace
玷辱 [- rǔ]（使蒙受耻辱）bring disgrace on；be a disgrace to；humiliate；dishonour：～名声 *foul one's name*；*stain* [*bring disgrace on*] *one's reputation*；～祖宗 *bring shame upon one's ancestors*
玷天辱地 [- tiān rǔ dì] insult heaven and earth
玷污 [- wū]（弄脏）stain；sully；smear；tarnish：～某人名誉 *smear sb.'s reputation*；*sully sb.'s reputation*；～自己的人格 *soil one's hands*；他因擅离职守而～了军绩。*He stained his military record by going AWOL* [*a. w. o. l. = absent without official leave*]. ◇ ～险 risk of contamination
玷污芳名 [- - fāng míng] foul one's fair name
玷污门楣 [- - mén méi] disgrace one's family

靛 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 ①（靛蓝）indigo ②（深蓝色）indigo-blue
靛白 [- bái] leucoindigo；indigo white
靛蒽醌 [- ēn kūn] indanthrone
靛酚 [- fēn]indophenol
靛吩吟 [- - níng] indophenin；indophenine
靛红 [- hóng]〈纺〉(吲哚满二酮) isatin
靛基质] [- jī zhì] indole；indol
靛蓝 [- lán]（还原染料的一种）indigo blue；indigo；indigotin；bipseudoindoxyl ◇ ～尿 indiguria；～色 cyaneous；cyaneus；indigotin；～胭脂红 indigo carmine；～植物 indigo plant；～棕 indigo brown
靛青 [- qīng] ①（深蓝色）indigo-blue ②［方］(靛蓝) indigo
靛系染料 [- xì rǎn liào] indigoid dye

坫 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 ①（古时室内放置食物、酒器等的土台子）earthen table ②［书］(屏障) protective screen

垫(墊) [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（用东西支、铺或衬，使加高、加厚或平正）put sth. under sth. else to raise it or make it level；fill up；pad：～路 *repair a road by filling the holes*；桌子腿底下～点纸就平了。*Put a wad of paper under the leg of the table to make it level*. ②（填补空缺）fill a vacancy：～戏 *preliminary performance before the big play proper* ③（暂时替人付钱）pay for sb. and expect to be repaid later：你先给我～上，以后再还你。*Would you mind paying for me? I'll pay you back later*. Ⅱ 名（垫子）pad；cushion；mat：床～ *mattress*；椅～ *chair cushion*；鞋～ *inner sole*；*insole*
垫板 [- bǎn] backing board；backing plate；bed piece；bottom plate；liner plates；rails tie plate；remover plate；rider sheets；setting plate；shim plate；underboarding；〈刷〉makeready；patching up；backing strip；backing ◇ ～回送机 caul circulating system unit；～孔眼 padeye；～纸 tympan paper
垫背 [- bèi] [方] be sb.'s scapegoat；suffer for the faults of others：他们想叫我入伙，出了乱子，好让我替他们～。*They ask me to join the party so that I'll be their scapegoat when trouble comes*.
垫本 [- běn] advance capital for
垫补法 [- bǔ fǎ] shimming
垫布花边 [- bù huā biān] doilly lace
垫补 [- bu] ①（暂时挪用别的款项或借用别人的钱）use money for some other purpose or borrow money temporarily when one is short of money ②（吃点心；点补）have a snack，refreshment，etc. to stave off hunger；have a bite
垫舱 [- cāng]〈船〉dunnage ◇ ～物料 dunnage
垫草材料 [- cǎo cái liào] litter
垫层 [- céng] bed course；undercourse；cushion；packing；bedding course；cushion course；subcrust；cushion coat；cushion ply；mat base ◇ ～橡胶 cushion rubber
垫衬 [- chèn]〈刷〉interlay
垫船(木)块 [- chuán kuài] keel-and-bilge block
垫船物料 [- - wù liào] dunnage materials
垫锤 [- chuí] cushioned hammer
垫带 [- dài] flap；blanket（刮涂机的）
垫底术 [- dǐ shù] rebasing
垫缝焊接 [- fèng hàn jiē] stitch-welding
垫付 [- fù]（暂时替别人付钱）pay for sb. and expect to be repaid later；advancement payment on account
垫杆 [- gān] lining bar
垫高 [- gāo] bed hedgehopping
垫高料 [- - liào] furring
垫行系统 [- háng xì tǒng] matted row system
垫环 [- huán] backing ring；grummet；grommet；mantle ring；〈机〉rim
垫基 [- jī] brace ◇ ～片 orbicula
垫架 [- jià] poppet
垫肩 [- jiān] shoulder pad [padding]
垫脚石 [- jiǎo shí] stepping-stone
垫圈 [- juàn]〈牧〉(给牲畜的圈铺垫干土碎草等) bed down the livestock；spread earth in a pigsty，cowshed，etc.
另见 diàn quān。
垫块 [- kuài]〈机〉heel；heel block；bearer；bearer supporting bracket；cushion block；fill block；raising block；seat pad；spacer block ◇ ～焊接 pad welding
垫款 [- kuǎn] money advanced for sb. to be paid back later；advance in cash；advance money for sb. and expect to be paid back later
垫梁 [- liáng] bearing beam
垫料 [- liào] packing；padding ◇ ～费 dunnage charges；～涨圈 packing expander
垫密片 [- mì piàn] gasket：气缸～ *cylinder gasket*
垫棉法 [- mián fǎ]〈中医〉cotton pad drainage
垫模板 [- mú bǎn] backing plate

垫木 [- mù] skid; crosser; trailer; packing; sole timber
垫片 [- piàn] pad; shim; back-up plate; filler piece; filling piece; interface; puff; insert distance piece; parallel; shim block; spacer strip; gasket; spacer: 绝缘 ～ *insulation spacer*; 轴承 ～ *bearing shim* ◇ ～ 组 gasket unit
垫平 [- píng] level up: ～ 地面 *level up* [*down*] *the ground*; 建房前要先把地基 ～。*The site must be levelled before it is built upon*.
垫汽 [- qì] 〈工〉 cushion steam
垫圈 [- quān] 〈工〉 grommet; carrier ring; clout; cushion ring; filler ring; filling-in ring; insertion ring; joint-packing; packing collar; sliding plate ring; washer; spacer; back-up ring; bead: 毡 ～ *felt washer*; 开口 ～ *snap washer*; 锁紧 ～ *locking washer* ◇ ～ 绝缘电缆 disc insulated cable; ～ 座 gasket seat
另见 diàn juàn。
垫圈状[式]热敏电阻器 [- - zhuàng rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] washer thermistor
垫褥 [- rù] batts
垫伤 [- shāng] 〈中医〉 pressure wound
垫上练习 [- shàng liàn xí] 〈体〉 mat work
垫上运动 [- - yùn dòng] 〈体〉 mat tumbling; mat work; ground tumbling
垫升高度 [- shēng gāo dù] hoverheight
垫石 [- shí] pinner
垫室 [- shì] khiva
垫套式支脚 [- tào shì zhī jiǎo] footpad (宇宙飞船缓着陆用)
垫条 [- tiáo] 〈机〉 filler strip
垫铁 [- tiě] 〈工〉 parallels; sizing block
垫头 [- tou] 〈经济〉 (用于股票购买) margin
垫瓦条 [- wǎ tiáo] cant strip
垫窝小猪 [- wō xiǎo zhū] titman
垫物 [- wù] underbed
垫限位器 [- xiàn wèi qì] pad keeper
垫形 [- xíng] pulvilliform ◇ ～ 菌落 pulvinate colony
垫压圈 [- yā quān] gasketed holder
垫藻岩 [- zǎo yán] stromatolite
垫枕 [- zhěn] bolster
垫整 [- zhěng] padding; trimming; line-up ◇ ～ 电容(器)〈电〉 padding capacitor [condenser]; padder; permaliner
垫支 [- zhī] advance expenditure: 物化劳动 ～ *advance expenditure of materialized labour*
垫纸 [- zhǐ] packing paper
垫状欧洲刺柏 [- zhuàng ōu zhōu cì bǎi] fairy circle
垫子 [- zi] mat; pad; cushion: 茶杯 ～ *teacup mat*; *coaster*; 蹭鞋 ～ *doormat*; 沙发 ～ *sofa cushion*; 弹簧 ～ *spring mattress*; 体操 ～ *gym mat*; 草 ～ *straw mattress* ◇ ～ 草 bedstraw
垫座 [- zuò] pedestal; shoe; pad

电(電) [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(有电荷存在和电荷变化的现象) electricity: 负[阴] ～ *negative electricity*; 静 ～ *static electricity*; 正[阳] ～ *positive electricity*; 原子能可以用来发 ～。*The power of the atom can be used to produce electricity*. ②(电报) telegram; cable: 贺 ～ *congratulatory telegram*; 急 ～ *urgent telegram*; 唁 ～ *message of condolences*; 感谢 ～ *message of thanks*; 慰问 ～ *message expressing sympathy or conveying regard to*; 通 ～ 全国 *publish an open telegram to the nation* Ⅱ 动 ①(触电) give or get an electric shock: 被 ～ 死 *be killed by an electric shock*; 电门有毛病，～ 了我一下。*There was something wrong with the switch and I got a shock*. ②(打电报) send a telegram; telegraph; wire; cable: ～ 贺 *telegraph one's congratulations to sb.*; *cable a message of congratulations*; 我已把结果 ～ 告他了。*I telegraphed him the result*.
电按摩法 [- àn mó fǎ] 〈中医〉 electromassage
电按摩器 [- - - qì] vibrator; electromasseur; electromassor
电扒绞车 [- bā jiǎo chē] slusher
电八极矩 [- - jí jǔ] 〈电〉 electric octupole moment
电霸 [- bà] electric tyrant; "electric despot"; the authoritative and self-seeking boss of an electric power station
电板 [- bǎn] electroplax
电棒 [- bàng] [方] (手电筒) (electric) torch; flashlight
电包覆 [- bāo fù] electro-cladding
电报 [- bào] telegram; cable; telegraph; message: 打 ～ *send a telegram*; *dispatch a telegram*; 传真 ～ *photo telegram*; *photo telegraph*; *photogram*; *facsimile telegraph*; 公事 ～ *official telegram*; 国际 ～ *international telegram*; 国内 ～ *inland telegram*; 国外 ～ *foreign cable*; 加急 ～ *urgent telegram*; *express telegram*; 密码 ～ *cipher telegram*; 明码 ～ *plain code telegram*; 书信 ～ *letter telegram*; 无线 ～ *radiogram*; *radiotelegram*; 无线电传真 ～ *photoradiogram*; 新闻 ～ *press cable*; 用户 ～ *teles*; 有线 ～ *wire telegram*; *telegram*; *message*; 电传打字 ～ *teletape*; 译 ～ *decode a telegram*; 拍那份 ～ 花了多少钱? *How much did the telegram cost*? 这两座城市之间的 ～ 业务已经中断。*The telegraph has been cut between the two cities*. ◇ ～ 帮电机 telegraph repeater; ～ 报头 prefix; ～ 编辑部 cable desk (海底); ～ (表格)纸 telegraph form; ～ 波道 telegraph channel; ～ 波形 telegraphy wave form; ～ 传送 telegraph transmission; ～ 传送图像 pantelegraphy; ～ 代码 telegraphic code; ～ 电话双用装置 composite set; ～ 电话自动交换 automatic switching of telegraph and telephone; ～ 电键 telegraph key; ～ 电缆 telegraph cable; ～ 电路 telegraph circuit; ～ 电路间串音 telegraph crosstalk; ～ 电路接转 circuit switching of telegraph; ～ 电码变换器 telegraph code inverter; ～ 调度测量台 telegraph dispatching and testing desk; ～ 订货 cable order; ～ 发声器 telegraph sounder; ～ 方程〈数〉 telegraph equation; telegrapher's equation; ～ 费 cable charge; ～ 分配机 telegraph distribution machine; ～ 分配器 telegraph distributor; ～ 符号表 telegraph alphabet; ～ 干扰〈信〉 telegraph interference; ～ 工程 telegraphy; ～ 挂号 cable [telegraphic] address; ～ 海流计 radio current meter; ～ 呼叫器 telegraph calling set; ～ 会议(用电传机) telecon; teleconference; ～ 机 telegraph; ～ 集中器 telegraph concentrator; ～ 技术 dot-and-dash technique; ～ 继电器 telegraph relay; ～ 键 tapper; ～ 交换 telegraph exchange; ～ 交换机 telegraph exchange; telegraph switching equipment; ～ 交换设备 telegraph circuit switching equipment; ～ 接转 telegraph switching; ～ 接转设备 telegraph message switching equipment; ～ 局 telegraph office; ～ 扩大器 telegraph magnifier; ～ 联络线 telegraph orderwire; ～ 码 telegraph code; ～ 确认(书) cable confirmation; ～ 失真 telegraph distortion; ～ 失真仪〈信〉 telegraph distortion set; ～ 术[技术] telegraphy; ～ 速度〈信〉 telegraph speed; ～ 调制 telegraph modulation; ～ 通信 telegraph communication [correspondence]; ～ 通信网 telegraph network; ～ 通信系统 telegraph communication system; ～ 通知 cable advice; ～ 文体 cablese; ～ 系统 telegraphy; ～ 线路 telegraph line; ～ 消息接转 message switching of telegraph; ～ 信道 telegraph channel; ～ 信函 mailgram; ～ 信号 telegraph signal; ～ 信号畸变[失真] telegraph signal distortion; ～ 学 telegraphy; ～ 业务 telegraphy; ～ 译码器 telegraph translator; ～ 音响器 telegraph sounder; ～ 载波〈信〉 telegraph carrier; ～ 凿孔纸带 tele-tape; ～ 噪声 thump (电话中的); telegraph noise; ～ 中继器〈电〉 telegraph repeater; ～ 终端设备 telegraph terminal equipment; ～ 转发器 interpolator; ～ 转接器 telegraph commutator
电报纸 [- - zhǐ] telegram form; telegraph form; message form; blank; telegram blank: 填写 ～ *fill in the telegraph* [*telegram*] *form* ◇ ～ 纸条 telegraph tape
电刨 [- -] electric planer
电爆 [- -] electric storm
电笔 [- bǐ] (试电笔) electroprobe
电变换器 [- biàn huàn qì] electric transducer
电表 [- biǎo] ①(电气仪表) any meter for measuring electricity (electric meter; ammeter; voltmeter, etc.) ②(瓦特小时计) kilo-watt-hour meter; electricity meter ◇ ～ 等级 grade of a meter; ～ 计费率 meter-rate
电冰箱 [- bīng xiāng] (electric) refrigerator; fridge; freezer; ice-box
电病理学 [- bìng lǐ xué] electropathology
电波 [- bō] 〈电磁〉 radio wave; electric wave; Hertzian wave ◇ ～ 测深器 electric phatometer; ～ 传播 radio wave propagation; ～ 传播方向 wave line; ～ 地平线 radio horizon; ～ 发生器 wave generator; ～ 反射 radio wave attenuation; hop; ～ 会聚 wave convergence; ～ 激射器 raser; ～ 记录器 electrohymograph; ～ 衰减常数 attenuation constant of the electric wave; ～ 水平线 radio horizon; ～ 损耗 radio wave loss; ～ 透射区域 transparent sphere of waves; ～ 吸收 radio wave absorption; ～ 星 radio-star; ～ 折射 radio wave refraction; ～ 钟 radio wave clock
电剥蚀 [- - shí] 〈冶〉 electrical disintegration
电捕(鱼) [- bǔ] electric fishing; electrofishing
电捕焦油器 [- - jiāo yóu qì] electrical tar precipitator
电捕虾(作业) [- - xiā] electronic shrimping
电捕渔具 [- - yú jù] electric fishing gear
电参数 [- cān shù] electrical parameter
电测 [- cè] 〈工〉 electrical logging ◇ ～ 法 electrical measuring method; ～ 高度计 electric(al) altimeter; ～ 高温计 electric pyrometer; ～ 功率计 electric dynamometer; electrodynamometer; ～ 厚度计 electric thickness gauge; ～ 计 electroprobe; ～ 计数器 prospecting counter; ～ 井 electric logging; ～ 量 electrical measurement; ～ 深 electrical sounding; ～ 深仪 electric depth finder; ～ 湿度计 electric moisture meter; electropsychrometer; ～ 湿度仪〈工〉 electric hygrometer; ～ 微计 electric micrometer; ～ 温度计 electric thermometer; ～ 学 electric measurement; ～ 仪[仪表] electrical measuring [prospecting] instrument; electric logging device [unit]; ～ 诊断 telediagnosis
电插 [- chā] electric mortiser
电铲 [- chǎn] power shovel; electric dipper; electric excavator; electric shovel; mechanical shovel
电长度 [- cháng dù] electrical length
电常数 [- - shù] electric constant
电场 [- chǎng] 〈物〉 electric field ◇ ～ 触发性能指数 field trigger capability; ～ 发生器 field generator; ～ 分布 electric-field distribution; ～ 干扰 disturbance of electric field; ～ 感应电流 field-generated current; ～ 光学 electroptics; ～ 模拟试验 electric-field analogue test; ～ 能量 electric-field energy; ～ 凝固法 liquid phase homoepitaxial; ～ 强度 electric-field strength [intensity]; electric intensity; strength of electric field; electromotive intensity; ～ 强度测量 electric-field intensity measurement; ～ 强度平均值 average field intensity; ～ 强度矢量〈电〉 electric-field vector; ～ 探针 electric-field probe; ～ 调整误差 field alignment error; ～ 下降率 relative field drop; ～ 效应 field effect; ～ 效应晶体管 field effect transistor; ～ 致双折射 electric birefringence
电厂 [- -] 〈机〉 electric power plant; electricity generating station; generating station; power plant; generating plant ◇ ～ 电气系统 power plant electrical system; ～ 供水 power station water supply; ～ 化学分析 power plant chemical analysis; ～ 检测 power station testing; ～ 检测装置 power station testing equipment; ～ 调节控制 power station regulation control; ～ 装机容量 power plant unit capacity; ～ 总布置 power station general layout
电唱机 [- chàng jī] electric gramophone; phonograph; record player; electrola; panotrope; electric phonograph ◇ ～ 唱头 (phonograph) pick-up; ～ 自动换片器 autochanger
电唱盘 [- - pán] turntable ◇ ～ 传动机构 driving mechanism of turntable
电唱收音(两用)机 [- - shōu yīn jī] phono-radio
电唱头 [- - tóu] acoustic pickup; (phonograph) pickup
电唱针 [- - zhēn] (gramophone) stylus; needle
电车 [- chē] ①(有轨电车) tram; tramcar; streetcar: 郊区 ～ *suburban tram*; 乘 ～ 兜风 *take a ride on a tramcar* ②(无轨电车) trolleybus; trolley ◇ ～ 道 tramroad; ～ 轨道[钢轨] tram rail; car track [line]; ～ 连接器 tramcar coupler; ～ 路轨 tram; ～ 售票员 conductor (男); conductress (女); ～ 脱弓 pantograph detachment; ～ 线路 trolley line; ～ 线路敷设 contact-line installation
电[火]车费 [- - fèi] carfare
电(解)沉积 [- chén jī] 〈冶〉 electro-deposition; electrolytic deposition ◇ ～ 涂漆 electro-deposition coating
电沉积铜 [- - - tóng] acid copper
电沉降器 [- - jiàng qì] electrostatic settler (for oil treating)
电成型 [- chéng xíng] electrical forming
电成型用变压器 [- - - yòng biàn yā qì] formation transformer
电乘法 [- - fǎ] electrical multiplication
电秤系统 [- chèng xì tǒng] 〈电〉 electrical weighing system
电池 [- chí] 〈电〉 cell; battery; element; electric battery: 干 ～ *dry cell*; 太阳能 ～ *solar battery*; 蓄 ～ *storage battery*; ～ 用完了。*The battery has run down*. 这台半导体收音机用 4 节小～。*This transistor radio has four small cells*. 大

多数的手电筒用两节 ～。*Most flashlights work on two batteries.* ◇ ～ 槽 battery case; ～ 测试器 cell tester; ～ 车 battery vehicle; ～ 充电器 battery charger; ～ 代用器 battery eliminator; ～ 电压 battery voltage; ～ 电源 battery supply; ～ 功率 power of battery [cell]; ～ 供电 battery supply feed; ～ 供电管 battery tube; ～ 互换器 battery commutator; ～ 架 battery rack; ～ 接收机 battery receiver [radio set]; ～ 接线端 cell terminal; ～ 井 battery cellar; ～ 壳 battery case; ～ 励磁发电机 battery generator; ～ 脉冲 battery impulse; ～ 内阻 internal resistance of cell; ～ 能量 energy content of battery; ～ 偏压 battery bias; ～ 瓶 battery jar; ～ 铅板 lead grill; ～ 容量 battery capacity; capacity of cell; ～ 上盖 cell cover; ～ 收音机 battery radio set; ～ 损耗 battery loss; ～ 外壳 cellpacking; ～ 维护工 batteryman; ～ 箱 cell box; ～ 效率 battery [cell] efficiency; ～ 引线 battery lead; ～ 转换开关 battery switch; ～ 组 battery; pile; ～ 作用腐蚀 galvanic corrosion

电池式电子管 [- - shì diàn zǐ guǎn] cell type tube

电池式计数器 [- - - jì shù qì] battery-operated counter

电池式接收机 [- - - jiē shōu jī] battery-operated radio receiver

电池式心电图仪 [- - - xīn diàn tú yí] cell type electrocardiograph

电冲击 [- chōng jī] surge; surging

电冲剪 [- - jiǎn] electric nibblers

电抽运 [- chōu yùn] electric pumping

电畴 [- chóu] electric domain

电除颤 [- chú chàn] electric defibrillation

电除尘器 [- - chén qì] cottrell

电除焦油器 [- - jiāo yóu qì] electro detarrer

电处理 [- chǔ lǐ] electric treatment

电处死 [- - sǐ] electrocution (用电刑处死)

电触点 [- chù diǎn] electric contact

电触式气动测量仪 [- - shì qì dòng cè liáng yí] air relay

电触头 [- - tóu] electrical contact ◇ ～ 材料 electrical contact material; ～ 合金 contact alloy; ～ 寿命 contact life

电传 [- chuán] telex ◇ ～ 打印机 teleprinter; telewriter; teletype (writer); ～ 打印机代码 teleprinter code; ～ 打字带 teletype tape; ～ 打字电报 printing telegraphy; ～ 打字电报机 teletypewriter; teleprinter; ～ 打字电路 teletype [teleprinter] circuit; ～ 打字(电报)系统 teletype; ～ 电报 telex; teletypewriter exchange (用户电报); ～ 绘迹器 teleplotter; ～ 机 telex; ～ 书写机 telewriter; ～ 图片 telegraphic picture; ～ 文章 teletext; ～ 信号发生器 teleprinter signal generator; ～ 照相机 telectroscope; telegraphoscope; ～ 照相 telephotograph

电传打字机 [- - dǎ zì jī] teletypewriter; teletype; electric typewriter; teleprinter; telewriter ◇ ～ 测试带〈信〉teletypewriter test tape; ～ 电码〈信〉teletype [teletypewriter] code; ～ 符号 teleprinter characters; ～ 检查信息 fox message; ～ 脉冲间隔 teletypewriter pulse spacing; ～ 试验电路 teleprinter testing circuit; ～ 信号畸变 teletypewriter signal distortion; ～ 诊断程序〈自〉teletype diagnostic

电传递 [- - dì] electric transmission

电传动 [- - dòng]〈机〉electric drive ◇ ～ 内燃机车 diesel-electric locomotive; ～ 汽车 automobile with electric transmission; electrical transmission automobile

电传琴 [- - qín] (电传乐器) telharmonium

电传送画面 [- - sòng huà miàn] telephoto

电传真 [- - zhēn] facsimile; electrofax; telephoto ◇ ～ 机 autotelegraph; ～ 制 facsimile transmission system

电传铸字排字 [- - zhù zì pái zì] teletypesetting ◇ ～ 机 teletypesetter

电吹风 [- chuī fēng] hair drier; blow drier

电锤 [- chuí]〈机〉electric hammer

电磁 [- cí]〈电〉〈物〉electromagnetism ◇ ～ 安(培) abampere (电磁系电流单位); ～ 泵 electromagnetic pump; ～ 闭合装置 solenoid-operated closing mechanism; ～ 操作阀 electromagnetic control valve; ～ 操作机构 electromagnetic operating mechanism; ～ 测量 electromagnetic measurement; ～ 测流厚度 electrical thickness; ～ 测试仪器 electromagnetic instrument; ～ 常数 electromagnetic constant; ～ 成型 electromagnetic forming; ～ 传播 electromagnetic propagation; ～ 传动装置 electromagnetic gear; ～ 冲击波 electromagnetic shock wave; ～ 传感器 electromagnetic sensor; ～ 传声器 electromagnetic microphone; magnetic microphone; reluctance microphone; variable-reluctance microphone; ～ 传输线存储器 electromagnetic transmission line storage; ～ 船速仪 electromagnetic log; ～ 单位 electromagnetic unit; ～ 单位制 system of electromagnetic units; electromagnetic system of units; electromagnetic units; ～ 地震仪 electromagnetic reluctance seismometer; ～ 动量 electromagnetic momentum; ～ 对抗 electromagnetic countermeasure (EMC); ～ 耳机 magnetic earphone; ～ 阀〈机〉magnetic valve; magnet-valve; solenoid-controlled [operated] valve; solenoid valve; solenoid pilot actuated valve; ～ 反馈式振荡器 electromagnetic feedback type generator; ～ 放大透镜 electromagnetic amplifying lens; ～ 放电 electromagnetic discharge; ～ 分离 solenoid release; ～ 分离法 electromagnetic separation; ～ 分离器 electromagnetic separator; ～ 分量 electromagnetic component; ～ 风阀 electromagnetic air valve; ～ 伏 abvolt (电磁系电势单位); ～ 辐射 electromagnetic radiation; ～ 负载 electromagnetic load; ～ 复合材料 magnetoelectric composites; ～ 干扰 electromagnetic interference (EMI); ～ 感应 (electromagnetic) induction; ～ 感应地震计 electromagnetic inductance seismometer; ～ 感应定律 law of electromagnetic induction; ～ 感应加速器 rheotron; ～ 感应圈 electromagnetic coil; ～ 钢材分类仪 magnetic comparater; ～ 跟踪 electro-magnetic tracking; ～ 共振器 vibrotron; ～ 惯量 electromagnetic inertia; ～ 惯性原理 principle of electromagnetic inertia; ～ 过滤 electromagnetic separation; ～ 海流计测流〈航海〉geking; ～ 亨利 abhenry (电磁系电感单位); ～ 环境 electromagnetic environment; ～ 换能器 electromagnetic transducer; ～ 活门 solenoid valve; ～ 积分器 electromagnetic integrator; ～ 激波器 electromagnetic shock tube; ～ 集合体 electromagnetic complex; ～ 计量器 electromagnetic counter; ～ 计数器 message register; ～ 继电器 electromagnetic relay; ～ 继电器存储器 electromagnetic relay memory; ～ 加速风洞 magnetohydrodynamic wind tunnel; ～ 监测器 electromagnetic monitor; ～ 兼容 electromagnetic compatibility; ～ 兼容系统分析 electromagnetic compatibility system analysis; ～ 兼容系统性能 electromagnetic compatibility system performance; ～ 兼容性 electromagnetic compatibility; ～ 兼容整形脉冲 shaped pulse for electromagnetic compatibility; ～ 检测 electromagnetic test; ～ 搅拌 electromagnetic stirring; ～ 搅拌器 magnetic stirrer; ～ 镜 electromagnetic mirror; ～ 聚集式电子枪 electromagnetic focus electron gun; ～ 聚焦 electromagnetic focusing; ～ 聚焦组件 focus-coil assembly; ～ 开关 electromagnetic [solenoid] switch; ～ 勘探器〈采矿〉electromagnetic detector; ～ 空气制动器 electromagnetic air brake; ～ 控制离合器 solenoidoperated clutches; ～ 控制光阀 electromagnetic light valve; ～ 喇叭 electromagnetic horn; ～ 离合器 electromagnetic clutch; ～ 理论 electromagnetic theory; ～ 力学效应 electromagnetic mechanical effect; ～ 联轴节〈机〉electric [electro; electromagnetic; magneto] coupling; ～ 联轴器 electromagnetic coupling; ～ 流 electromagnetic current; ～ 流槽 electromagnetic conveyor; ～ 流量计 electromagnetic flowmeter; electrical flowmeter; ～ 流体力学 electromagnetic hydromechanics; ～ 录音机 electromagnetic recorder; ～ 脉冲 radioflash (核爆炸); ～ 脉冲模拟器 electromagnetic pulse simulator; ～ 脉冲声源 thumper; ～ 密度计 electromagnetic densitometer ～ 模拟律 electromagnetic scaling law; ～ 粘度计 electromagnetic viscosimeter; ～ 欧姆 abohm (电磁系电阻单位); ～ 耦合 electromagnetic coupling; ～ 耦合测试器 electromagnetic coupling meter; ～ 偏转 electromagnetic deflection; ～ 偏转管 electromagnetic deflection tube; ～ 偏转灵敏度 electromagnetic deflection sensitivity; ～ 屏蔽〈电磁〉electromagnetic shielding; ～ 气流扬声器 stentorphone; ～ 绕组 magnet winding; ～ 容量 electromagnetic capacity; ～ 扫雷器 electromagnetic minesweeping gear; ～ 色散延迟线 electromagnetic dispersive delay line; ～ 声学仪器 electromagnetic acoustical instrument; ～ 声源 thumper source; ～ 声子 polariton; ～ 拾声器 electromagnetic pickup; ～ 示波器 electromagnetic oscillograph; ～ 势[位] electromagnetic potential; ～ 受话器 electromagnetic receiver; ～ 水准 electromagnetic level; ～ 说 electromagnetic theory; ～ 输送装置 electromagnetic transfer device; ～ 送话器 electromagnetic microphone; ～ 衰变 electromagnetic decay; ～ 探测飞机[车辆; 船只] ferret; ～ 探伤机 electromagnetic inspection machine; ～ 同位素分离法 electromagnetic isotype separation; ～ 透镜 electromagnetic lens; ～ 污染源 electromagnetic pollution source; ～ 吸盘 magnechuck; electromagnetic chuck; ～ 线 electromagnetic wire; ～ 线圈 magnet coil; ～ 相互作用 electromagnetic interaction; ～ 相容性 electromagnetic compatibility; ～ 信号 electromagnetic signal; ～ 性质 electromagnetic property; ～ 学 electromagnetism; electromagnetics; magneto-electricity; galvano magnetism; ～ 压力计 electromagnetic pressure gage; ～ 延迟线 electromagnetic (time-)delay line; ～ 扬声器〈工声〉magnetic speaker; (electro)magnetic loudspeaker; magnetic armature loudspeakers; ～ 引信 electromagnetic fuze; ～灶 electromagnetic kitchen (stove); ～ 闸 electromagnetic brake; ～ 真空变速装置 electrovacuum gear shift; ～ 振荡 electromagnetic oscillation; ～ 振荡器 hertz oscilltor; ～ 振动器 electromagnetic vibrator; ～ 整流器 electromagnetic rectifier; ～ 制 electromagnetic system; ～ 制动器 (electro) magnetic brake; solenoid brake; magnet stopper; ～ 质量 electromagnetic mass; ～ 轴承 electromagnetic bearing; ～ 转差离合器 electromagnetic slip clutches; ～ 自力 electromagnetic selfforce; ～ 阻尼 electromagnetic damping

电磁波 [- - bō] electromagnetic wave; ether wave; Hertzian wave; Hertz wave ◇ ～ 测距 electromagnetic distance measurement; ～ 测距仪 electromagnetic distance measuring instrument; ～ 传播 electromagnetic wave propagation; ～ 电报 hertzian telegraphy; ～ 二次辐射 secondary radiation of electromagnetic wave; ～ 反射法 echolation; ～ 辐射控制 control of electromagnetic radiation; Conelrad; ～ 干扰 interference from [of] electromagnetic wave; ～ 滤波器 electromagnetic wave filter; ～ 频谱 electromagnetic spectrum; spectrum of electromagnetic wave; ～ 谱 electromagnetic (wave) spectrum; ～ 散射 electromagnetic scattering; ～ 污染监测 electromagnetic wave pollution monitoring; ～ 相位比较器 raydist

电磁场 [- - chǎng] electromagnetic field ◇ ～ 极化 polarization of electromagnetic field; ～ 理论〈物〉electromagnetic field theory; ～ 强度 electromagnetic field intensity; ～ 张量〈电磁〉electromagnetic field tensor

电磁法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] electromagnetic prospecting

电磁级联簇射 [- - jí lián cù shè] electromagnetic cascade shower

电磁能 [- - néng] electromagnetic energy ◇ ～ 损耗 electromagnetic energy loss

电磁式 [- - shì] electromagnetic type ◇ ～ 安培计 electromagnetic ammeter; ～ 测度仪表 electromagnetic instrument; ～ 地震仪 electromagnetic seismograph; ～ 定位器 electromagnetic positioner; ～ 继电器 electromagnetic (type) relay; ～ 检测设备 dipping coil primary means; ～ 拾音头 (electro)magnetic cartridge; ～ 受话器 electromagnetic telephone [receiver]; ～ 延时继电器 electromagnetic time delay relay; ～ 仪表 moving-iron instrument; ～ 振动发生器 electromagnetic vibration generator; ～ 种子清选机 electromagnetic seed cleaner

电磁铁 [- - tiě] electromagnet; magnetic plug ◇ ～ 起重机 electromagnetic crane; ～ 线圈 electromagnet coil

电磁系单位 [- - xì dān wèi] electromagnetic unit

电磁系电流单位 [- - - diàn liú dān wèi] electromagnetic unit of current; abampere

电磁系电势单位 [- - - - shì dān wèi] abvolt

电磁综合疗法 [- - zōng hé liáo fǎ]〈中医〉combined magneto-electric therapy

电瓷 [- -]〈材〉electroceramics; electrotechnical porcelain; electric ceramies

电刺激 [- cì jī] electrophotoluminescence ◇ ～ 法 electrostimulation; ～ 器 egersimeter; ～ 收缩性 electrocontractility

电催化 [- cuī huà] electro-catalysis ◇ ～ 剂 electro-catalyst

电存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] electrical storage

电存储玻璃半导体 [- - - bō lí bàn dǎo tǐ] electrical memory glass semiconductor

电大 [- dà] (电视大学) TV university; college courses broadcast on television; open university

电单位 [- dān wèi] electric unit; electrical unit

电单极 [- - jí] electric monopole

电弹道学 [- dàn dào xué] electroballistics

电当量 [- dāng liàng]〈化〉electrical equivalent
电刀 [- dāo]（自动切断器）electrotome
电岛 [- dǎo] electric island
电导 [- -] conduction; conductance; conductivity; electric conductance ◇ ～ 变量法〈电〉conductance-variation method; ～ 测定 conductance [conductive] measurement; ～ 测定法 conductometry; ～（定量）滴定（法）conductimetric titration; ～ 电桥 conducting bridge; ～ 分析法 conductimetry; ～ 管 conductivity cell; ～ 环路 conductance loop; ～ 计 conductometer; diagometer; ～ 检测器 electric conductivity detector; ～ 联结电荷耦合器件 conductivity connected charge coupled device; ～ 耦合 conductive coupling; ～ 耦合器 conductive coupler; ～ 墙网 electric fence; ～ 探示器 conductivity probe; ～ 探针 conducting probe; ～ 调变晶体管 conductivity modulation transistor; ～ 系数 specific conductance; ～ 性 conductivity; ～ 仪 conductivity meter; conductivity gauge
电导率 [- - lǜ] conductivity; electroconductibility; specific conductance; electrical conductivity ◇ ～ 测量 conductivity measurement; ～ 分析器〈电〉electrical conductivity analyzer; ～ 计 conductivity meter; ～ 调制 conductivity modulation; ～ 调制晶体管 conductivity modulation transistor; ～ 调制整流器 conductivity modulated rectifier; ～ 张量〈电〉conductivity tensor
电灯 [- dēng]〈电〉electric lamp; electric light ◇ ～ 插头 lamp plug; ～ 电流 lamp current; ～ 电路 lighting circuit; ～ 吊线 cord pendant; ～ 负载 lamp load; ～ 开关 light [lamp] switch; ～ 软线 lamp cord; ～ 绳 lamp cord
电灯泡 [- - pào] electric bulb; electric light bulb; bulb ◇ ～ 绝缘部分 base
电等效 [- děng xiào] electrical equivalent
电滴定 [- dī dìng]〈化〉electrometric titration
电笛 [- dí] electric whistle
电底火 [- dǐ huǒ] electric primer
电点火 [- diǎn huǒ]〈机〉electric ignition ◇ ～ 管 squib; an electrically fired igniter; ～ 头 electric igniter
电动 [- dòng] motor-driven; power-driven; power-operated ◇ ～ 摆 motor pendulum; ～ 扳手 electric wrench; ～ 泵 motor-driven [electric] pump; ～ 臂板信号机构 electric motor signal mechanism; ～ 裁判器 electric typewriter; ～ 层 electrodeposition; ～ 测力计 electric dynamometer; ～ 测量仪 electrical measuring instrument; ～ 测微筒 electrical micrometer tube; ～ 测微仪 Elmillimess; ～ 场 electromotive field; ～ 车 electric [electrically operated] motor car; electric power cart; electrocar; electromobile; ～ 车辆〈机〉electric vehicle; electrically driven vehicle; ～ 乘法器 electrodynamic multiplier; ～ 出纳机 electric cash register; ～ 传感器〈电〉electrokinetic transducer; ～ 传声器 dynamical [dynamic] microphone; moving-conductor microphone; ～ 床 beddo（日本人设计的一种电子活动床）; ～ 锉刀 electric file; ～ 打字机 electric typewriter; selectric; ～ 打字站 teletypewriter terminal; ～ 单轨吊车 telpher; ～ 捣固机 electric rammer; electric [power] tamper machine; ～ 断路器 motor-operated switch; ～ 断续器 motor-driven interrupter; ～ 多能工具 multiple electric tool; ～ 耳机 dynamic earphone; ～ 发电机 motor-generator; dyna-(mo) motor; dynamo-electric machine; ～ 发电机组 motor generator set; ～ 阀 electrically operated valve; ～ 放大发电机 dynamoelectric amplifier generator; ～ 风速计 anemocinemograph; ～ 风速仪 anemocinemograph; ～ 割草机 power-operated mower; ～ 工具 electric power tool; ～ 公共汽车 electrobus; electric omnibus; ～ 刮刀 electric scraper; ～ 刮胡刀 electric razor; ～ 滚筒 motorized pulleys; ～ 夯土机 electric tamper; ～ 葫芦 electric block [hoist]; ～ 葫芦桥式起重机 overhead crane with electric hoists; ～ 滑门 power-operated sliding door; ～ 换能器 electrodynamic transducer; ～ 回转罗盘 electric gyro-compass; ～ 记分牌 electric scoreboard; ～ 机械积分仪 electromechanical integrator; ～ 机械学〈机〉electromechanics; ～ 机器人 electric robot; ～ 挤奶机 electric milker [milking machine]; ～ 给水泵 electrically driven [motor-driven] feed pump; ～ 计算机 electric computer; electric calculating [accounting] machine; ～ 继电器 electrodynamic relay; ～ 铰板 electric screw die; ～ 脚手架 electrical scaffolding; ～ 客车 electric motor coach; ～ 空气制动机 electric control of air brake; ～ 控制器 electric controller; ～ 开关 motor switch; ～ 缆车 telpher; ～ 缆车系统 telpherage; telferage; ～ 联锁机 electric interlocking machine; ～ 联锁装置 electric interlocking device; ～ 螺丝刀 electric screw driver; ～ 马力 electric horse-power; ～ 马力小时 electric horse-power hour; ～ 脉搏描记器 electroarteriograph; ～ 排字机 electrotypograph; ～ 跑步机 treadmill; ～ 起动机 electric motor starter; ～ 起重葫芦 electric hoist; electric block; ～ 起重绞车 electrically driven crab; ～ 汽车 electromobile; electric automobile; ～ 气动臂板信号机 electropneumatic semaphore; ～ 气动阀 electropneumatic valve; ～ 气流扬声器 electropneumatic loudspeaker; ～ 拾声器 dynamic [moving-coil] pick-up; ～ 拾音器 dynamic reproducer; ～ 气动信号机 electropneumatic signal motor; E-P signal motor; ～ 气动制动联结器 electropneumatic braking connector; ～ 气动转辙机 electropneumatic point machine [motor]; electropneumatic switch apparatus [machine; operating apparatus]; ～ 受话器 electrodynamic receiver; ～ 水力学 electrohydraulics; ～ 送话器 electrodynamic microphone; ～ 索道系统 telpherage; telferage; ～ 台式磨床 electric bench grinder; ～ 剃须刀 electric shaver; battery shaver; ～ 调节 electrical control; ～ 调节器 electric controller; ～ 拖拉机 battery powered tractor; ～ 挖土机 electric shovel; ～ 万能工具 universal electric tool; ～ 稳定性试验 peak withstand current test; ～ 雾笛 nautophone; ～ 洗衣机 electric washing machine; ～ 效应 electrokinesis; ～ 信号装置 electropneumatic signaling; ～ 性 electromobility; ～ 旋转式鱼栅 electric rotary fish screen; ～ 扬声器 (electro) dynamic loudspeaker; moving coil loudspeaker; ～ 摇尺器 electric setwork; ～ 液压操纵装置 electrohydraulic control unit; ～ 液压伺服机构 electrohydraulic servomechanism; ～ 液压调节器 electrohydraulic governor; ～ 液压作动器组 electrohydraulic actuator package; ～ 仪表 electric instrument; ～ 有轨吊车 tram crane; ～ 有轨卧车 electric railcar sleeper; ～ 鱼雷 electric topedo; ～ 凿岩机 electric rock drill; ～ 张紧装置 electric tensioner; ～ 直流发电机 dynamotor; ～ 直流发电焊接设备 motorgenerator welding unit; ～ 执行机构 electric operator; ～ 转辙机 electric point machine; electric switch mechanism [machine]; electrical point operating mechanism; ～ 转辙机构 electric motor driven point mechanism; ～ 转速计〈工〉electric tachometer; ～ 准距仪 electrotachyscope; ～ 自行车 electric bicycle
电动车乘务员 [- - chē chéng wù yuán] trolleyman; trollywoman
电动机 [- - jī] electric motor; motor（俗称“马达；电滚子”）◇ ～ 并联法 parallel connection of the motors; ～ 磁场故障继电器 motor field failure relay; ～ 电子控制〈电子〉direct-current motor control; electronic motor control; ～ 过热保护 motor protection against overheat; ～ 控制 motor control; ～ 控制盘 magnetic station; ～ 控制器 motor controller; ～ 控制用继电器 motor control relay; ～ 励磁电流 motor exciting current; ～ 壳 motor inclosure; ～ 联轴节 motor coupling; ～ 铭牌 name plate of motor; ～ 配电盘 motor board [panel]; ～ 驱动 motor drive; ～ 驱动断续器 motor-driven interrupter; motorbreaker; motor-interrupter; ～ 驱动开关 motor-driven switch; ～ 容量 motor capacity; ～ 时间常数 motor time constant; ～ 特性（曲线）motor characteristic; ～ 调整 regulation of motor; ～ 拖动 motor-drive; ～ 系列 motor line; ～ 效率 motor efficiency; ～ 增益 motor gain; ～ 直接驱动 direct motor drive; ～ 转矩 motor torque; ～ 转速控制 motor-speed control; ～ 转子 motor rotor; ～ 组 motor unit
电动机式电度表 [- - - shì diàn dù biǎo] motor meter
电动机式时间继电器 [- - - - shí jiān jì diàn qì] motor driven time relay
电动力 [- - lì] electrodynamic force ◇ ～ 计 electrodynamometer
电动力计式阻抗表 [- - - jì shì zǔ kàng biǎo] electrodynamometer type impedance meter
电动力学 [- - - xué] electrodynamics
电动式 [- - shì] electrodynamic type ◇ ～ 传声器 moving coil microphone; ～ 单相功率继电器 electrodynamic type single phase power relay; ～ 地震检波器 electrodynamic type seismometer; ～ 地震仪 electrodynamic seismograph; ～ 电桥 electrodynamic bridge; ～ 反流继电器 electrodynamic type reverse-current relay; ～ 继电器 electrodynamic type relay; ～ 会计计算机 electrical accounting machine; ～ 三相功率继电器 electrodynamic type three phase power relay; ～ 三相瓦特计 electrodynamic type three phase wattmeter; ～ 扬声器 dynamic speaker; electrodynamic loudspeaker; ～ 仪表 electrodynamic [electrodynamometer] type meter; dynamometer-type instrument; electrodynamic instrument; dynamometer; ～ 震动发生器 electrodynamic vibration generator; ～ 振动台 electrodynamic vibration shaker; electrodynamic shaker; ～ 转速表 electro-dynamometer type tachometer
电动势 [- - -] electrodynamic force; electromotive force (e.m.f.); electrodynamic potential; electromotance ◇ ～ 电子耦合振荡器 electromotive force electron-coupled oscillator; ～ 感应线圈 pick-up coil; ～ 基准器 primary standards for electromotive force; ～ 序〈化〉galvanic series
电读出 [- dú chū] electrical readout; electrical sensing
电镀 [- dù] electroplate; electroplating; electrofacing; (electric) plating; electrocladding; galvanize; galvanization; electrogilding; electrophoretic coating; ◇ ～ 版 galvanograph; ～ 半自动装置 semi-automatic plating unit; ～ 本领 throwing power; ～ 薄膜磁盘 electroplated [plating] film disk; ～ 车间 electroplating workshop; galvanizing shop; plating department; ～ 法 galvanic processes; ～ 废水 electroplating wastewater; ～ 工业 electroplating industry; ～ 挂架工 rackman; ～ 结合磨具 electroplate-bonded abrasive tool; ～ 介质波导 plated dielectric waveguide; ～ 品 electroplate; ～ 锡钢板 ferrostan; ～ 锌 electrogalvanizing; ～ 银 electrosilvering; ～ 硬铬法 durionising; ～ 浴 electroplating bath; ～ 制版术 galvanography
电镀槽控制 [- - cáo kòng zhì] plating bath control
电度表 [- - biǎo]（千瓦时计）kilowatt-hour meter; watt-hour meter; electric meter（俗称“火表”）◇ ～ 底座 meter base; ～ 自动抄读 automatic reading of meter
电度单价 [- - dān jià] price per kilowatt-hour
电度计 [- - jì] watt-hour meter
电锻 [- duàn] electro-forge
电堆 [- duī] pile; galvanic pile
电对流 [- duì liú] electric convection
电多极 [- duō jí]〈电〉electric multipole ◇ ～ 场 electric multipole field; ～ 辐射 electric multipole radiation
电耳 [- ěr]〈采矿〉electric ear
电发动机 [- fā dòng jī] electric engine
电发光 [- - guāng] electroluminescence ◇ ～ 存储器 electroluminescence memory
电发热法 [- - rè fǎ] electropyrexia; inductopyrexia
电发生机理 [- - shēng jī lǐ] electrogenesis
电法勘探 [- fǎ kān tàn] electrical prospecting
电法脱水 [- - tuō shuǐ] electric dehydration
电法照相(术) [- - zhào xiàng] electrophotography
电反休克 [- fǎn xiū kè] electric counter-shock
电反应诊断法 [- - yìng zhěn duàn fǎ]〈医〉electrodiagnosis; electric diagnosis
电反中微子 [- - zhōng wēi zǐ] electron antineutrinos
电饭煲[锅] [- fàn bāo] electric cooker
电费 [- fèi] power rate; electric charge
电分析法 [- fēn xī fǎ] electrical analysis
电分析器 [- - - qì] electroanalyzer
电分散(作用) [- - sàn] electrodispersion
电风 [- fēng] electric wind; aura（尖端放电引起的气流）
电风扇 [- - shàn] electric fan
电符号 [- fú hào] electric symbol
电浮陀螺仪 [- - tuó luó yí] electric suspension gyroscope
电腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] galvano-cautery; electrocorrosion
电赋能 [- fù néng] electrical forming
电复原 [- - yuán] electrical reset
电负性 [- - xìng] electronegativity ◇ ～ 元素 electronegative element; ～ 杂质 electronegative impurity
电负载 [- - zài] electric loading
电负值 [- - zhí] electronegativity value
电干扰 [- gān rǎo] electrical interference
电杆 [- -] (electrical) pole ◇ ～ 底座 mast base; ～ 顶部 head of the mast; ～ 对接处理 butt treating; ～ 高度 pole height; ～ 角尺横担 pole bracket; ～ 接地(装置) grounding of a pole; ～ 线(路) pole line; ～ 斜度 inclination of a pole; ～ 悬撑 bracket mast arm; ～ 支撑 pole brace
电感 [- gǎn]〈电磁〉(自感和互感的总称) inductance ◇ ～ 表 inductometer; henrymeter; secohmmeter; ～ 补偿电路 inductively compensated

circuit；～ 测定计 inductance meter；～ 测量 inductance measurement；～ 窗 inductive window；～ 传感器 inductance sensor；～ 磁芯 inductance core；～ 电路 inductive circuit；～ 电桥 inductance [induction] bridge；～ 电桥型 inductive bridge type；～ 电容测量仪 inductance and capacitance measuring instruments；～-电容-电阻 inductance-capacitance resistance (ICR)；～ 电容电阻系统 ICR-system；～ 电容滤波器 choke-condenser filter；～ 电容振荡器 LC oscillator；～ 电压降 inductive drop；～ 扼流圈 inductive choke coil；～ 二极管 inductance diode；～ 反馈 inductive feedback；～ 反馈振荡器 tickler-coil oscillator；～ 反应 inductive reaction；～ 负载 inductive load；～ 管 inductance tube；～ 回授 inductive feedback；～ 回线[环线] inductance loop；～ 基准器 primary inductance standard；～ 计 inductometer；secohmmeter；henrymeter；inductance meter；～ 滤波器 inductance filter；～ 纳 inductive susceptance；～ 耦合 inductive [jigger；choke] coupling；inductance [transformer] coupling；～ 耦合放大器 inductance coupled amplifier；inductance amplifier；～ 耦合器 inductive coupler；～ 耦合系数 inductive coupling coefficient；～ 器 inducer；inductor；～ 绕组 inductive winding；～ 三点式振荡器 inductance connecting three point type；～ 输入滤波器 choke input filter；～ 调谐 inductance [inductive] tuning；～ 调谐器 inductive tuner；inductuner；～ 调谐式频道选择器 incremental inductance tuner；～ 系数 inductance coefficent [figure]；～ 线圈 inductance coil；inductor；inductive choke [winding]；～ 效应 inductive effect；～ 压降 inductive drop；～ 仪器 inductance apparatus；～ 因数 induction [inductance] factor；～ 支路 inductive branch；～ 中和 shunt neutralization；～ 组 inductors

电感光材料 [- - guāng cái liào] electrophoretic material

电感式电压调节器 [- - shì diàn yā tiáo jié qì] induction type voltage regulator

电感受器 [- - shòu qì] electroreceptor

电感性 [- - xìng] 〈电〉 inductive ◇ ～ 冲击[浪涌] inductive surge；～ 电路 inductive circuit；～ 反馈 inductive feedback；～ 分量 inductive component；～ 负载 inductive [lagging] load；～ 阻抗 inductive impedance

电感应 [- - yìng] electric induction；electroinduction ◇ ～ 炉〈冶〉electric induction furnace；～ 矢量 electric displacement vector；～ 通信[信号制] induction signalling；～ 线 electric induced line

电高炉 [- gāo lú] electric blast furnace

电镐 [- gǎo] electric pick

电告 [- gào] inform or report in a telegram

电工 [- gōng] ①（电工学）electrical engineering；electrotechnics ②（制造、安装电气设备的工人）electrician ◇ ～ 薄膜 films for electrical purposes；～ 材料 electric material；～ 测量仪表 electric instrument；～ 产品构件 parts of electrical products；～ 钢 electrical sheet；～ 钢板 electric steel plate；～ 基础 fundamentals of electric and electronic engineering；～ 技术 electrotechnics；electrotechnology；～ 技术员 electrician；～ 器材厂 electrical appliances factory；～ 试验 electrical test；～ 试验室 electrical testing laboratory；～ 手册 electrical engineering handbook；～ 塑料 electrical plastics；～ 炭 electrotechnical carbon；～ 陶瓷 electro-technical ceramics；～ 陶瓷制品 electrotechnical porcelain products；～ 橡胶 electrical rubber；～ 学 electrotechnology；electrotechnics；electrical engineering；～ 仪表 eletrotechnical instrument；～ 原理 principles of electric and electronic engineering

电功率 [- - lǜ] electric power ◇ ～ 计 electrodynamometer；～ 系统 electric power system

电共振 [- gòng zhèn] electric resonance

电挂 [- guà]（电报挂号）cable address

电惯性 [- guàn xìng] electrical inertia

电灌 [- -] irrigate by electric pumping ◇ ～ 站 electric pumping station

电光 [- guāng] 〈光〉 light produced by electricity（电能所发的光）；lightning（闪电）；electro-optics（电场光学；电子光学）；electro-optical ◇ ～ 材料 electrooptical material；～ 成像和录像磁带 electrooptical imaging and storage tape；～ 法 electrooptical method；～ 工艺 schreinering；～ 管 sylvatron；～ 机 schreiner calender；～ 晶体 electro-optic crystal；～ 晶体光调制器 electrooptic crystal light modulator；～ 可调激光器 electrooptically tuned laser；～ 空间导航模拟 electrooptical space navigation simulation；～ 快门 electrooptical shutter；～ 疗法 electrophototherapy；～ 偏转 electro-optical deflection；～ 偏转器 electro-optic deflector；～ 器件 electro-optical device；～ 扫描 electrooptical scanning；～ 调制 electro-optic modulation；～ 调制器 electrooptic(al) modulator；～ 通讯 electrooptical communication；～ 微晶玻璃 electro-optic transparent glass-ceramics；～ 效应 electrooptic (-al) effect (in dielectrics)；～ 性质 electrooptical property；～ 学 electrooptics；optoelectronics；～ 叶蝉 recilia dorsalis

电光石火 [- - shí huǒ]（闪电和燧石的火光，比喻事物瞬息即逝）anything that vanishes in a flash

电光性眼炎 [- - xìng yǎn yán] electric ophthalmia

电广告(牌) [- guǎng gào] electric sign

电滚子 [- gǔn zi] [方] ①（发电机）motor generator ②（电动机）electric motor

电锅炉 [- guō lú] 〈机〉 electric boiler

电过滤器 [- guò lǜ qì] electrofilter

电函数发生器 [- hán shù fā shēng qì] electric function generator

电焊 [- hàn]（电弧焊接）electric(al) welding；electric soldering；electrowelding ◇ ～ 变压器 welding transformer；～ 刀片机 electric tooltipping machine；～ 发电机（electric）welding generator；～ 工 electric welder；～ 管 electrically welded tube [pipe]；～ 机 electric welder；electric [arc] welding machine；～ 钳 electrode holders；～ 调节器〈电〉welding regulator；～ 条 welding rod；(arc) welding electrode；～ 遮光罩 welding screen；～ 整流器 welding rectifier

电焊丝导向(轨) [- - sī dǎo xiàng] wire guide

电夯 [- hāng] electrorammer

电航迹线 [- háng jì xiàn] electrical flight path line

电核过程 [- hé guò chéng] electronuclear process

电合成法 [- - chéng fǎ] electrosynthesis

电荷 [- hè] 〈物〉 electric charge；charge ◇ ～ 半径 charge radius；～ 补偿 charge compensation；～ 捕捉剂 scavenger；～ 不对称参数 charge asymmetry parameter；～ 差 charge difference；～ 测量仪表 charge measuring instrument；～ 重正化 charge renormalization；～ 储存二级管 charge storage diode；～ 储存管 charge-storage tube；～ 储存系统 charge-storage [electric storage] system；～ 传递 charge transfer；～ 传输器件 charge-transfer device；～ 传送 charge transfer；～ 存储 charge storage；storage of charges；～ 存储触发器 charge-storage flip-flop；～ 存储电平 charge-storage level；～ 存储二极管 charge-storage diode；～ 存储管 charge storage tube；～ 存储效应 charge-storage effect；～ 单态 isosinglet；～ 单位 unit of charge；～ 单元 electric charge element；～ 电平 charge level；～ 电势 charge potential；～ 电阻炉 charge-resistance furnace；～ 定律 law of electric charges；～ 读出装置 charger-reader；～ 渡越时间 charge transition time；～ 对称 charge symmetry；～ 对称假设 charge-symmetry hypothesis；～ 对称介子 charge symmetric meson；～ 多重态 isomultiplet；～二重态 charge doublet；～发生电流 charge generation current；～ 发生率 charge generation rate；～ 反演 charge reversal；～ 分布 charge distribution；～ 分布图 charge pattern；～ 分离 charge separation；～ 共轭 charge conjugation；～ 管 chargistor；～ 减少 loss of charge；decay；～ 减少法 loss-of-charge method；～ 交换 recharge；charge exchange；～ 交换反应 charge-exchange reaction；～ 交换相互作用 charge exchange interaction；～ 均衡模数转换器 charge equalizing A/D converter；～ 控制存储管 charge-controlled storage tube；～ 控制反应 charge controlled reaction；～ 控制分析 charge-control analysis；～ 控制理论 charge-control theory；～ 量 quantity of electric charge；～ 灵敏度 charge sensitivity；～ 漏泄 charge leakage；～ 密度 charge density；electric(-charge) density；～ 密度波 charge density wave；～ 耦合 charge coupled；charge coupling；～ 耦合成像器件 charge-coupled imaging device (CCID)；～ 耦合存储器 CCD memory；～ 耦合横向滤波器 CCD transversal filter；～ 耦合器件 charge-coupled device (CCD)；～ 耦合摄像传感器〈电子〉charge-coupled image sensor；solidstate image sensor；～ 耦合摄像器(件) charge coupled imaging device；～ 耦合延迟线 charge-coupled delay line；CCD delay line；～ 耦合移位寄存器 CCD shift register；～ 谱 charge spectra；～ 谱仪 charge spectrometer；～ 起伏漏泄 charge pattern leakage；～ 迁移 charge migration；～ 容积效应 charge-volume effect；～ 守恒 charge conservation；～ 输运 charge transport；～ 数 charge number；～ 双重态 isodoublet；～ 位形 charge configuration；～ 位移 charge displacement；～ 无关(的) charge-independent；～ 徙动 charge migration；～ 像[起伏图] charge pattern；～ 宇称 charge parity；～ 云 charge cloud；～ 涨落 charge fluctuation；～-质量比 charge-to-mass ratio；～ 注入器件〈电〉CID (charge-injection device)；～ 贮存 charge storage；～ 转移〈物〉〈化〉charge transfer；～ 转移过程 charge transfer process；～ 转移聚合 charge transfer polymerization；～ 转移络合物 charge transfer complex；～ 转移器件〈半〉charge transfer device；～ 自旋 isospin

电贺 [- -] congratulate sb. by sending a telegram

电烘炉 [- hōng lú] electric oven

电烘箱 [- - xiāng] electric dry oven

电弧 [- hú] arc；electric arc；voltaic arc ◇ ～ 保护开关 crowbar；～ 避雷器 arc arrester；～ 变流器 arc convertor（由直流变交流）；～ 猝熄[熄灭] arc-quenching；～ 等离子区 arc plasma；～ 等离子体射流喷涂涂层 arc plasma jet spraying coating；～ 电路 arc circuit；～ 电位 arc potential；～ 电压 arc voltage；～ 电阻 arc resistance；～ 断开[分离] arc dissociation；～ 发电机 arc dynamo；～ 发射机 arc transmitter；～ 法 arc process；～ 放电 arc discharge；～ 放电充气管 gas-filled arc tube；～ 放电管 arc-discharge tube；～ 放电蒸镀设备 arc-discharge coating equipment；～ 干扰 arc noise；～ 缝焊〈冶〉arc-seam weld；～ 隔板 arc chute；～ 光 arc light；～ 光谱 arc spectrum；～ 焊接工艺过程 arc welding process；～ 焊接机 arc welding machine；～ 环 arc ring；～ 火花加工 arc machining；～ 火箭发动机 arc-jet engine；～ 加热器 electro-arc heater；～ -接地 arcing ground；～ 接点 arc contact；～ 空气(气)刨 arc air gouging；～ 离解设备 arc dissociation unit；～ 连锁继电器 arc interlocking relay；～ 漏过功率 arc leakage power；～ 炉 arc furnace；～ 磨损 arc wear；～ 能 arc energy；～ 浓缩法 arc concentration technique；～ 喷镀〈冶〉arc spraying；electric-arc spraying；～ 喷气式发动机〈航空〉arc-jet engine；～ 喷射发动机 arc-jet engine；～ 漂移 wandering (of an arc)；～ 飘移多层焊次序 wandering block sequence；～ 破碎 arc drilling；～ 气氛 arc atmosphere；～ 气刨清理 carbon arc gouging；～ 钎焊 arc brazing；～ 钎接 arc brazing；～ 切割（electric）arc cutting；～ 熔化 arc-melting；～ 熔炼 electric arc melting；～ 闪击[闪法；触放] arc strike；～ 损失[损耗] arc loss；～ 特性曲线 arc characteristic；～ 调节器 arc regulator；～ 通信系统 arc system；～ 吸收器 arc absorber；～ 消电离时间 arc deionizing interval；～ 压降 arc drop；～ 阴极 arc cathode；～ 噪声 arc noise；～ 振荡器〈电子〉arc converter；arc generator；arc oscillator；～ 整流器 arc rectifier；～ 钻进 electric arc drilling

电弧焊 [- - hàn] 〈冶〉 electric-arc welding；arc-weld；arc welding；electrode welding ◇ ～ 电动发电机 arc-welding motor-generator

电(火)花 [- huā] spark ◇ ～ 管 spark tube；～ 计时器 spark timer；～ 隙 spark gap；～ 线圈 spark coil

电化 [- huà] ①（电气化）electrification；electrization ②（电化学的）electrochemical ③（视听的）audio-visual ◇ ～ 成形模 electroformed mold；～ 当量 electrochemical equivalent；～ 电池 electro-chemical cell；～ 电动势〈物化〉electrochemical emf；～ 发电〈工〉electrochemical power generation；～ 分析 electroanalysis；～ 固结 electro-hardening；～ 过程〈物〉〈化〉electrochemical process；～ 教学 audio-visual instruction；media instruction；audio-visual education programme（利用录音、广播、电视等视听手段进行的教学）；～ 教育 education with electrical audio-visual aids；audio-visual education program；～ 教育设备 audio-visual aids；～ 溶解 electrochemical solution；～ 实验室 electrochemical laboratory；～ 效应〈物化〉electrochemical effect；～ 序〈物〉〈化〉electrochemistry；electrochemical series；～ 园艺 electrohorticulture；～ 增益器 solion；～ 作用 electrochemical action

电化学 [- - xué] 〈物化〉 electrochemistry ◇ ～ 保护 electrochemical protection；～ 沉积 electrochemical deposition；～ 成形 electrochemical shaping；～ 除锈法 derustit；～ 处理 electrochemical treatment；～ 传感器 electrochemical sensor；～ 当量 electrochemical equivalent；～ 动力学 electrochemical kinetics；～ 发光 electrochemical luminescence；～ 法 electrochemical

process；～ 反应 electrochemical reaction；～ 击穿 electrochemical breakdown；～ 技术〔物化〕electrochemical techniques；～ 记录法 electrochemical recording；～ 加工 electrochemical machining [processing]；～ 晶体管 electrochemical transistor；～ 晶体结构 electrochemical crystal structure；～ 疗法 electrochemotherapy；～ 抛光 electrochemical polish；～ 脱附 electrochemical desorption；～ 脱水 electrochemical dehydration；～ 氧化法脱硫 electrochemical oxidation desulfurization；～ 氧化调阻 resistance-trimming by electrochemical oxidation；～ 转换器 chemotron

电话 [- -] ①（电话装置）telephone；phone；telephone system；telephony；[美俚] horn：报警 ～ *alarm telephone*；公用 ～ *public telephone*；*pay telephone*；专线 ～ *special line*；挂断 ～ *ring off the telephone*；*hang up the phone*；长途 ～ *trunkcall*；*long distance call*；窃听 ～ *tap telephone*；加急 ～ *emergency call*；自动 ～ *automatic telephone*；*dial telephone* ②（用电话装置传递的话）phone call：打 ～ *make a phone call*；*phone sb.*；*call sb. up*；*ring sb. up*；*give sb. a ring*；有你的 ～。*You are wanted on the telephone.*；*Here's telephone for you.* 我们会打 ～ 通知你。*We'll let you know by telephone.* ◇ ～ 保险器 telephone fuse；～ 编号 telephone numbering；～ 波道 telephone channel；～ 拨号盘〔工〕telephone dial；～ 簿 telephone directory [book]；～ 测量电桥 telephone bridge；～ 测量术 telephonometry；～ 测量台 telephone test desk；～ 插孔 telephone jack；～ 插塞 spring-loaded plunge；plug；～ 查询 inquiry by telephone；～ 传输当量 telephone transmission equivalent；～ 传真 telefacsimile；～ 串话 telephone crosstalk；～ 地下管道 telephone-tunnel；～ 点播节目 call-in；～ 电报 telephone telegram；～ -电报转换开关 telephone-telegraph switch；～ 电池 telephone cells；～ 电缆 telephone cable；～ 电缆专用电桥 telephone bridge；～ 电铃 telephone ringer；～ 电流 telephone current；～ 电路 telephone circuit；～ 电声测试系统 telephone electroacoustic measuring system；～ 电视 phonovision；～ 耳机 telephone receiver；～ 发送机 telephony transmitter；～ 法 telephony；～ 费 telephone rate；～ 分机 extension telephone set；～ 分局 satellite exchange；～ 干扰 telephone disturbance；～ 干扰因素（telephone）influence factor（TIF）；～ 工程（学）telephone engineering；～ 号码 telephone number；～ 号码簿 telephone book [directory]；～ 会议呼叫 conference calling；～ 回路〔信〕line loop；～ 会议〔信〕teleconference；telephone conference；～ 号码升位 upgrade telephone number；～ 计时器 calculagraph；～ 计数器 telephone meter；～ 继电器 telephone (type) relay；～ 讲授 telelecture；～ 交换 telephone exchange；～ 交换机 telephone switching system；telephone exchange；switchboard；～ 交换机故障 exchange trouble；～ 交换台 telephone exchange；～ 接线器 telephone switch；～ 接线室 switch board room；～ 卡 phonecard；～ 抗议 dial-in；～ 控制 telephone control；～ 控制盒（telephone）key cabinet；～ 铃 telephone ringer [ring]；～ 铃碗 telephone gong；～ 留言机 answering machine；～ 录声机 dailygraph；～ 录音机 telescribe；～ 录音[录话]装置 telecord；～ 内容 message；～ 内线 intercommunication system with telephone；～ 朋友 phonemate；～窃听 tap a telephone；telephone tapping；～ 区域交换中心 telephone zone (-switching) centre；～ 软线 telephone cord；～ 塞孔 telephone jack；～ 设备 telephone plant；～ 声道 telephone channel；～ 室 call-box；telephone box；～ 听筒 telephone receiver；～ 亭 telephone booth；～ 调制器〔电子〕telephone modem；～ 调制调解机 telephone modem equipment；～ 通路 telephone channel；～ 通信 telephone communication；～ 通信系统 telephone communication system；～ 网 telephone network；～ 线 telephone line；～ 线路 telephone circuit；telephone line；～ 线路均衡器 telephone line equalizer；～ 信道〔信〕telephone [voice] channel；～ 信号〔信〕telephone signal；telephone receiver；telephone emission；～ 学 telephoning；telephony；phoning；～ 扬声器 telelecture；～ 业务 telephone service；～ 音乐 telesong；telechanson；telechson；～ 应答系统〔信〕telephone-answering system；～ 用户 telephone subscriber；～ 用户机〔信〕subset（subscriber set）；～ 有线设备 telephone wire set；～ 载波电流 telephone carrier current；～ 增音电路 booster telephone circuit；～ 增音机 telephone repeater；～ 振铃频选器〔电子〕telering；～ 支局 minor exchange；～ 中断 service interruption；～ 中断器 telephone repeater；～ 转接局 tandem office；～ 总局 main exchange；central office；central telephone exchange

电话机 [- - jī] telephone set；telephone；phone ◇ ～ 噪声 telephone set noise

电话机用送话器 [- - - yòng sòng huà qì] telephone transmitter

电话间 [- - jiān] telephone booth；telephone box；telephone kiosk：公用 ～ *public telephone booth*；*public telephone box*；*public telephone kiosk*

电话局 [- - jú] telephone station；telephone exchange；telephone office：长途 ～ *trunk exchange*；*long distance office*

电环化反应 [- huán huà fǎn yìng] electrocyclic reaction

电换能器 [- huàn néng qì] electric transducer

电回波 [- huí bō] electric echo

电汇 [- huì]（用电报通知的汇兑）telegraphic transfer；telegraphic money；cable transfer；telegraphic transfer（T/T）；telegraphic money order ◇ ～ 偿付 telegraphic transfer reimbursement；～ 付款 pay by telegraphic transfer；pay by T/T；～ 汇价 telegraphic transfer rate；～ 汇票 telegraphic money order；telegraphic draft；～ 买进 telegraphic transfer bought；～ 卖价 telegraphic transfer selling；～ 售出 telegraphic transfer sold

电昏迷 [- hūn mí] electrocoma

电活性物质 [- huó xìng wù zhì] electroactive material

电活性杂质 [- - - zá zhì] electrically active impurity

电火花 [- huǒ huā]〔电〕electric spark；spark；electrospark ◇ ～ 成形加工 electric spark forming；～ 穿孔 electric-spark drilling；～ 淬火 spark hardening；～ 点火 spark ignition；～ 电极铸造 EDM electrode manufacturing；～ 放电成形 spark-discharge forming；～ 加工 electric spark [discharge] machining；spark-over-initiated discharge machining；electric spark process [working]；electroarcing process；electromachining；（electro）spark machining；electrosparking；～ 加工技术 spark erosion technique；～ 刻蚀记录法 electrosensitive recording；～ 磨削 electric spark grinding；～ 跑合 electrospark running-in；～ 强化 electrospark impregnation；～ 声源 spark source；～ 线切割 electrospark wire-electrode cutting；～ 线圈 spark coil；～ 小孔磨削 small hole electrospark grinding

电火箭发动机 [- - jiàn fā dòng jī]〔航天〕electric engine

电击 [- jī] electric shock；lightning stroke ◇ ～ 渔具 electric shocking gear

电击穿 [- - chuān] electric breakdown

电击昏器 [- - hūn qì] electrolethaler

电击痛 [- - tòng] lightning pains

电机 [- -]（任何产生和应用电能的机器，特指发电机、电动机）any power-generating or power-driven machine，esp. generator or electric motor；electrical machinery ◇ ～ 参数 parameter of electric machine；～ 厂 electrical machinery plant；～ 放大机[器] amplidyne；rotary（magnetic）amplifier；rotary generator；～ 放大机伺服机构 amplidyne servomechanism；～ 放大机伺服系统 amplidyne servosystem；～ 工程 electric(al) engineering；～ 工程师 electric engineer；～ 工业 electric machine industry；～ 构件 electric machine part；～ 规格 rating of electric machine；～ 机组 motor assembling unit；～ 控制接触器 electric motor control contactor；～ 控制器 electric machine controller；～ 设计 electric machine design；～ 损耗 loss of electric machine；～ 调节器 regulex；～ 温升测试法 kapp method；～ 效率 electric efficiency；～ 学 electromechanics；～ 运行特性 electric machine operating characteristic；～ 制造业 electric manufacturing；～ 转子 rotor

电机车 [- - chē] electric locomotive ◇ ～ 架空线保护〔采矿〕trolley wire guard

电积 [- -]（电解淀积）electrodeposition

电积分 [- - fēn] electrical integration；electric integration ◇ ～ 器 current integrator

电激发光 [- - fā guāng] electroluminescence

电吉他 [- jí tā] electric guitar；[美俚] amp

电极 [- -] electrode；pole：阳 ～ *anode*；*positive electrode*；阴 ～ *cathode*；*negative electrode* ◇ ～ 暗电流 electrode dark current；～ 把持器 electrode holder；～ 臂 horn；～ 边界层 electrode boundary layer；～ 成型机械 electrode-forming mechanism；～ 导纳 electrode admittance；～ 电导 electrode conductance；～ 电流 electrode current；～ 电位[电压]〔电子〕electrode potential [voltage]；～ 电阻 electrode resistance；～ 反应 electrode reaction；～ 对 electrode pair；～ 反应过程 electrode process；～ 干扰 electrode interference；～ 杆 electrode stem；～ 耗散 electrode dissipation；～ 架 arc-spark stand；～ 接头 electrode contact [connection]；～ 距 electrode spacing；～ 冷却圈 electrode cooling ring；～ 腔体 electrode chamber；～ 升降机 electrode positioning mechanism；～ 时间常数 electrode time constant；～ 台板 backup die [bolster]（凸焊用）；～ 特性 electrode characteristic；～ 调节器 electrode regulator；～ 涂料 electrode compound；～ 系[系统] electrode system；～ 限 electric limit；～ 消耗 electrode waste [consumption]；～ 效应 electrode effect；～ 压型机 electrode press；～ 盐浴炉 electrode salt bath furnace；～ 支架 electrode support；～ 装置 electrode assembly；～ 自动装配 automatic electrode assembly；～ 阻抗 electrode impedance

电极化 [- - huà] electric polarization ◇ ～ 电位 electric polarization potential；～ 度 polarization；～ 率 electric susceptibility；susceptibility；susceptiveness；～ 强度 electric polarization；～ 作用 electrode polarization

电极式液位计 [- - shì yè wèi jì]〔工〕electrode-type liquid-level meter

电急[喷]流 [- - liú] electrojet

电(流)记波法[术] [- jì bō fǎ] electrokymography

电记波照相仪 [- - - zhào xiàng yí] electrokymograph（电动转筒记录仪）

电记录 [- - lù] electrographic recording ◇ ～ 储存管 electrical recording storage tube；～ 器〔电〕electrograph；～ 图〔电〕electrogram；～ 纸 teledeltos

电加工 [- jiā gōng] electromachining；electroprocessing

电加热 [- - rè]〔电〕electrical heating ◇ ～ 器 electric heater；～ 钎焊 electric brazing

电价 [- jià]〔化〕（元素的原子失去或得到电子而表现出的化合价）electrovalence ◇ ～ 键〔化〕electrovalent bond；～ 化合物 electrovalent compound

电剪 [- jiǎn] electric scissors；electric shears

电键 [- jiàn] keyset；key；manipulator；telegraph key；key button ◇ ～ 电路 gate circuit；～ 发报速度 key speed；～ 发送器 key pulser [sender]；～ 发送器拨号 keysent；～ 法 key method；～ 缓冲器 key buffer；～ 盘 key shelf；～ 选路 key routing；～ 油 electric switch oil；～ 组 keyband

电角 [- jiǎo] electric angle

电教 [- jiào]（电化教育）electrified education：～ 中心 *an electrified education centre*

电接插件 [- jiē chā jiàn] electrical connector

电接触 [- - chù] electrical contact；electric contact ◇ ～ 淬火 electrocontact hardening；～ 材料〔冶〕contact material

电接点 [- - diǎn] electric contact

电结晶 [- jié jīng] electrocrystallization

电解 [- jiě] electrolyze；electrolysis；electrolyzation；galvanolysis ◇ ～ 拔毛法 enelectrolysis；～（式）避雷器 electrolytic lightning arrester；～ 测井 electrolytic logging；～ 产物 electrolysate；～ 车间 potroom；～ 沉淀用合金 Albaloy；～ 沉积 electrolytic deposition；electrowinning；～ 成形 electroform；～ 成形加工 electrolytic formation machining；～ 池 electrolyzer；～ 穿孔 electrochemical drilling；～ 萃取 electrolytic extraction；～ 锉削 electrochemical filing；～ 打印 electrochemical marking；～ 电池 electrolytic cell；～ 电导率〔物化〕electrolytic conductivity；～ 电量计 electrolytic voltameter；～ 电容器 electrolytic [electrolysis] condenser；electrolytic capacitor；oxide-film capacitor [condenser]；～ 电容器组 blockcondenser；～ 电压 decomposition voltage；～ 发光 galvanoluminescence；～ 分离 electrolytic dissociation [separation；parting]；separation by electrolysis；～ 分离法 electrolytic separation method；～ 分析 electroanalysis；electrolytic analysis；～ 工业 electrolytic industry；～ 挂架工 rackman；～ 光电池 electrolytic photocell；photoelectrolytic cell；～ 过程〔物化〕electrolytic process；～ 珩磨 electrochemical honing；～ 化学 electrolytics；～ 还原 electroreduction；～ 极化 electrolytic polarization；～ 计量器 stiameter；～ 记录 electrolytical recording；～ 检波器 electrolytic detector；～

加工 electrochemical machining；～ 结晶 electrocrystallization；～ 精炼 electrorefining；～ 净化 electrolytic cleaning；～ 聚合 electrolysis polymerization；～ 炉 electrolytic furnace；～ 抛光 electrobrightening；electrolytic polishing；electropolishing；～ 器 electrolyzer；～ 侵蚀 electrolytic attack [etching]；～ 氰化法 electrolytic cyaniding；～ 去毛刺 electrochemical deburring；～ 溶液 electrolytic solution；electrolyte；～ 渗入法 dielectrolysis；～ 渗碳 electrolytic carburizing；～ 生长 electrolytic growth；～ 提取 electroextraction；～ 铁 electrolytic iron；～ 铜〈冶〉electrolytic [cathode] copper；～ 脱脂槽 electrolytic degreasing bath；～ 洗净 electrolytic cleaning；～ 显示 electrolytic display；～ 氧化 electrolytic oxidation；～ 整流器 philcotron；～ 制粉 electrolytic powder processing；～ 作用 electrolysis；electrolytic action

电解槽 [- - cáo] electric tank；electrolytic tank；potential flow analyzer；electrolysing cell；electrolysis bath；electrolytic bath；hydroelectric bath；tankhouse cell；electrolyser ◇ ～ 维护 cell maintenance；～ 系列 cell line

电解法 [- - fǎ] electrolytic process；electrolytic route ◇ ～ 分离 electroparting；electrolytic separation；electrolytic parting；separation by electrolysis

电解式仪表[电量计] [- - shì yí biǎo] electrolytic meter

电解液 [- - yè]〈物〉〈化〉electrolyte ◇ ～ 比重计 electrolyte hydrometer；～ 充电器 electrolytic charger；～ 淬火 electrolytic hardening；～ 净化系统 electrolyte purification system

电解质 [- - zhì]〈物化〉（在溶液中或在熔融状态下能形成正负离子，因而能导电的物质）electrolyte；electrolytic ◇ ～ 比 electrolyte ratio；～ 导体 electrolytic conductor；～ 电容器 electrolytic condenser [capacitor]；electrochemical capacitor；chemical condenser；～ 净化 electrolyte purification

电介导电性 [- jiè dǎo diàn xìng] dielectric conductivity

电介击穿 [- - jī chuān] dielectric breakdown

电介基 [- - -] dielectrophore

电介体 [- - tǐ] dielectric；dielectric body

电介响应函数 [- - xiǎng yìng hán shù] dielectric response function

电介因 [- - yīn] dielectrogene

电介质 [- - zhì]（不导电的物质）dielectric；nonconductor；insulator ◇ ～ 波导管 dielectric-filled waveguide；～ 测试仪 dielectrometer；～ 存储器 dielectric storage；～ 电阻率 dielectric resistivity；～ 后效应 dielectric after-effect；～ 击穿 dielectric breakdown；～ 击穿强度 dielectric breakdown strength；～ 极化 dielectric polarization；～ 极化率 dielectric susceptibility；～ 绝缘强度 dielectric insulating strength；～ 绝缘体 dielectric；～ 疲乏 dielectric fatique；～ 强度 dielectric strength；～ 通量 dielectric flux；～ 位移 dielectric displacement；～ 吸收常数 dielectric absorption constant；～ 滞后损失 dielectric hysteresis loss

电紧张 [- jǐn zhāng] electrotonus ◇ ～ 电位 electrotonic potential

电惊厥疗法 [- jīng jué liáo fǎ] electroconvulsive therapy

电精制 [- - zhì] electric treating

电警笛 [- jǐng dí] klaxon；claxon

电警棍 [- - gùn] electric billy [club]；electric baton [truncheon]

电镜自动放射照相术 [- jìng zì dòng fàng shè zhào xiàng shù] electron microscopic autoradiography

电净法 [- - fǎ] electro-cleaning

电灸 [- jiǔ] electrocautery ◇ ～ 器 electro-moxibustion apparatus

电矩 [- jǔ] electric moment

电聚 [- jù]（高电压处理）voltolization

电聚焦 [- - jiāo] electrofocusing

电聚合油 [- - hé yóu] voltol oil

电锯 [- -] electric saw；electric motor saw；sawing machine

电绝缘体 [- jué yuán tǐ] electrical insulator

电开关控制器 [- kāi guān kòng zhì qì] electrical contact controller

电抗 [- kàng]〈电〉reactance；reactive resistance ◇ ～ 测量 reactance measurement；～ 电路 reactance circuit；～ 电桥 x-bridge；～ 电压 reactance voltage；～ 电压降 reactance drop；～ 定理 reactance theorem；～ 多端对网络 reactance multi-ports network；～ 分量 reactive component；～ 轨迹 reactance locus；～ 函数 reactance function；～ 控制电路 reactance-controlled circuit；～ 漏泄 reactance leakage；～ 耦合 reaction coupling；～ 耦合放大器 reactance amplifier；～ 频率倍增器〈电子〉reactance frequency multiplier；～ 器 reactor；～ 三角形 reactance triangle；～ 网络 reactance network；～ 稳定振荡器 reactance stabilized oscillator；～ 线圈 reactance [reactive] coil；reactor；～ 效应 reactive effect；～ 因数 reactance factor；～ 元件 reactance component

电抗管 [- - guǎn] reactance tube；quadrature tube；reactance valve ◇ ～ 调频 reactance-tube frequency modulation；～ 调制管 warbler；～ 调制器 reactance-tube modulator；～ 振荡器 reactance valve oscillator

电抗性 [- - xìng]〈电〉reactive ◇ ～ 电流 quadrature current；reactive current；wattless current；～ 负载 reactive load

电烤箱 [- kǎo xiāng] electric oven

电烤栅 [- - shān] electric gridiron

电刻 [- kè] electro-engraving；electrograving ◇ ～ 板 glyphograph；～ 机 electric engraving machine；～ 筛〈冶〉electroformed sieves；～ 术 glyphography

电空制动 [- kōng zhì dòng] electric pneumatic breaking

电空转辙机 [- - zhuǎn zhé jī] electropneumatic point machine

电恐怖 [- kǒng bù] electrophobia

电控报时器 [- kòng bào shí qì] chronopher

电控光致发光 [- - guāng zhì fā guāng] electrophoto luminescence

电控光致荧光 [- - - - yíng guāng] electrophotofluorescence

电控机械撞击装置 [- - jī xiè zhuàng jī zhuāng zhì] electrically controlled mechanical tripdevice

电控加热发光 [- - jiā rè fā guāng] electrothermoluminescence

电控衰减器 [- - shuāi jiǎn qì] voltage-controlled attenuator

电控阴极射线发光 [- - yīn jí shè xiàn fā guāng] electrocathodoluminescence

电控引爆器 [- - yǐn bào qì] electroexplosive

电控制 [- - zhì] electric control；electrical control ◇ ～ 部分 collecting of electrical controls；～ 器 electric controller

电控重力 [- - zhòng lì] electrogravity

电控装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] electric control gear

电扩散 [- kuò sàn] electrodiffusion

电扩音器 [- - yīn qì] bullhorn

电扩音听诊器 [- - - tīng zhěn qì] electrostethophone

电拉管调制器 [- lā guǎn tiáo zhì qì] warblex

电喇叭 [- lǎ ba] klaxon；claxon

电栏[篱] [- lán]（电牧栏）electric fence

电缆 [- lǎn] cable；electric cable；海底 ～ *marine cable*；同轴 ～ *coaxial cable* ◇ ～ 安装工程 cable installation work；～ 槽 wireway；cable trough；～ 查漏仪 cable leak locator；～ 长度转换开关 cable length switch；～ 厂 cable works；～ 车 cable car；～ 充满率 cable fill；～ 充气维护设备 cable gas-feeding equipment；～ 传接箱 cable terminal section；～ 船 cable ship；～ 异管 electrical cable conduit；～ 导向装置 crinoline；～ 吊架 cable hanger；～ 吊线夹板 cantilever；～ 电容 cable capacitance；～ 电视 cable television (CATV)；～ 端 cut cable；～ 对群 cable complement；～ 分线盒 cablehead；～ 分线箱 cable hut；～ 分线设备 cable distribution equipment；～ 敷设 cable laying；～ 敷设长度 cable kilometer (以公里计)；～ 敷设车 cable-laying truck；～ 敷设机[船] cable layer；～ 敷设图 cable layout；～ 附件 cable accessory；～ 附属装置 cable appurtenance；～ 膏[油] cable compound；～ 工程 cable work；～ 功率因数 cable power factor；～ 沟 cable duct；～ 故障 cable fault；～ 故障测验桥 cable testing bridge；～ 故障检验器 cable-fault detector；～ 故障探测器 cable fault locator；electrode cable detector；～ 故障寻找器 silvertoun；～ 故障指示器 cable fault indicator；～ 管道〈工〉cable duct [channel；conduit；pipe]；culvert；duct line [run]；raceway；～ 挂钩 cable clip；cable hanger；cable hook；cable suspender；～ 广播 cablecast；～ 回波 cable echo；～ 击穿 cable breakdown；～ 继电器 cable relay；～ 夹 cable clamp；～ 夹持力 cable retaining force；～ 架 cable trough；～ 架线两用电机车 teel-and-cable trolley locomotive；～ 剪 cable cutter；～ 校正 cable correction；～ 校正装置 cable correction unit；～ 接插件 cable-to-cable connector；～ 接头 cable connector [bond；joint；splice]；amphenol connector；～ 接头盒 cable-joint protector box；～ 接线头 cable lug；～ 接线箱 joint-box；～ 截面 cross-section of cable；～ 结构 construction of cable；～ 进线室 cable vault；～ 卷盘[卷筒] cable drum；cable reel；～ 绝缘 cable insulation；～ 均衡放大器 cable-equalizing amplifier；～ 均衡器 cable equalizer；～ 铠装 cable armouring；～ 联接盒 straight joint；～ 连接器 cable connector [bond]；～ 连接套管 coupling box；～ 模型 cable model；～ 盘 cable hank；～ 偏差均衡器 cable deviation equalizer；～ 平衡 cable balancing；～ 屏蔽 cable shield；～ 牵引线 fish-wire；～ 桥 cable bridge；～ 人井 cable manhole；～ 设计 cable design；～ 释放装置 cable release；～ 说明书 cable record；～ 竖井 cable shaft；～ 收报技术 yo-yo technique；～ 输送机 telpher；～ 塔 pylon；～ 探测器 cable fault locator；～ 套管 cable sleeve；～ 通信 cable communication；～ 外径 outside diameter of cable；～ 外皮 cable sheath；～ 网 cable system；～ 图 cable map；～ 图表 cable chart；～ 维护 cable maintenance；～ 线路〈信〉cable run [line]；cabling；～ 线路差动保护 differential protection for cable；～ 线路图 cabling diagram；～ 箱 cable box；～ 心[芯]线 cable core [conductor]；～ 预留长度 reserve length of a cable line；～ 油 cable oil；～ 占用率 cable fill；～ 折断 cable breakdown；～ 振动 strum；～ 直接敷设 direct laying；～ 直径比 cable core ratio；～ 终端 cable terminal [lug]；tag；～ 终端盒 cable terminal box；～ 终端器 cable terminator；～ 终端套管 pot head；～ 终端箱 cable terminal box；～ 总线 cable bus；～ 装置 cable unit

电缆用电流互感器 [- - yòng diàn liú hù gǎn qì] cable current transformer

"电老虎" [- lǎo hǔ] electricity-eating tigers；electricity guzzler；big power consumer

电烙器 [- lào qì] electrocautery

电烙术 [- - shù] electric cautery；electrocautery；electrocauterization；galvanocautery

电烙铁 [- - tiě] electric iron；electric soldering iron

电雷管 [- léi guǎn] electric cap；electric detonator

电冷光 [- lěng guāng] galvanoluminescence

电犁 [- lí] electric plow；electric plough

电篱网控制者 [- - wǎng kòng zhì zhě]〈牧〉fencer

电离 [- -]（中性分子或原子形成离子的过程）ionize；ionization ◇ ～ 泵 ion pump；～ 比值 specific ionization；～ 补偿法 ionization-compensation method；～ 弛豫 ionization relaxation；～ 弛张振荡 ionization relaxation oscillation；～ 点 ionizing point；～ 电极 animating electrode；～ 电流 ionization current；～ 电位[电势] ionization potential；～ 电压 ionization voltage；～ 度 ionicity；ionizability；degree of electrolytic dissociation；ionization degree；degree of ionization；～ 放大 gas magnification；～ 辐射 ionizing radiation；～ 辐射监测 monitoring of ionizing radiation；～ 辐射效应 ionization radiation effect；～ 概率曲线 ionization-probability curve；～ 干扰 ionization interference；～ 规管 ionization gauge；～ 激波 ionizing shock wave；(可)～ 集团 conogenic group；～ 计 ionization gauge；～ 计数器 ionization counter；ion-counter；～ 截面检测器 ionization cross-section detector；～ 介质 ionization medium；～ 空间 ionization space；～ 率 ionization rate；～ 脉冲 ionization pulse；～ 密度 density of ionization；～ 能 ionization energy；～ 平衡 ionization equilibrium；～ 器 electro-dissociator；ionizer；～ 气体 ionized gas；～ 气体激光器 ionized gas laser ～ 倾向 ionization tendency；～ 区域 ionized space；～ 曲线 ionization curve；～ 热〈物化〉heat of ionization；ionization heat；～ 渗氮 ionitriding；～ 射线照相法 ionography；～ 事件 ionizing event；～ 势〈电子〉ionization potential；ionic potential；～ 室 ionization chamber；～ 室剂量测定法 ionization chamber dosimetry；～ 损失 ionization loss；～ 损失比 specific ionization loss；～ 探测器 ionization detector；～ 特性曲线 ionization characteristic；～ 图 ionogram；～ 箱 ionization chamber；～ 序 ionization series；～ 压力计 ionization gauge [manometer]；～ 延迟 ionization delay；～ 原子 ionized atom；～ 杂质散射 ionized impurity scattering；～ 真空计〈电子〉ion gauge；ionization (vacuum) gauge；～ 质 ionogen；～ 中心 spur；～ 装置 ionization device；～ 作用 ionization

电离层[圈] [- - céng]〈地物〉（高空大气内具有电离现象的气层）ionized stratum；ionized layer；ionosphere；thermosphere ◇ ～ 暴 ionospheric storm；～ 不均匀体 ionospheric irregularities；～ 传播 ionospheric propagation；～ 电

波传播 ionospheric radio propagation；～ 电流 ionospheric current；～ 顶 ionopause；～ 反射 ionospheric reflection；～ 反射波 ionospheric wave；～ 风 ionospheric wind；～ 加热 ionospheric heating；～ 交叉调制 ionospheric cross modulation；～ 聚焦和散焦 ionospheric focusing and defocusing；～ 雷达 ionospheric radar；～ 脉冲 ionospheric pulse；～ 散射 ionospheric scattering；～ 散射通信 ionospheric scatter communication；～ 散射通信系统 ionosphere scatter communication system；～ 骚扰 ionospheric disturbance；ionospheric storm；～ 衰减 ionospheric attenuation；～ 探测站[器] ionosonde；～ 探测装置 ionosonde；～ 探针 ionospheric probe；～ 特性图 ionogram；～ 突然骚扰 sudden ionospheric disturbance；～ 卫星 ionospheric satellite；～ 卫星探测 ionospheric satellite observation；～ 无线电传播 ionospheric radio propagation；～ 物理学 ionospheric physics；～ 吸收 ionospheric absorption；～ 吸收测定器 riometer；～ 相对透明度仪 relative ionospheric opacity meter；RIO meter；～ 信道 ionospheric channel；～ 形变 ionospheric modification；～ 形态学 ionospheric morphology；～ 折射 ionospheric refraction；～ 折射校正 ionospheric refraction correction

电离化 [- - huà] ionization ◇ ～ 气体层 ionized atmosphere

电离室型探测器 [- - shì xíng tàn cè qì] ion-chamber detector

电离子透入疗法 [- - zǐ tòu rù liáo fǎ] ionotherapy；iontophoresis

电粒 [- lì] electrochondria

电粒升泳 [- - shēng yǒng] anaphoresis

电力 [- -]〈电〉power；electric power ◇ ～ 变阻器 power rheostat；～ 捕鱼 electrofishing；～ 潮流 direction of energy；～ 传动 electric drive [transmission]；power drive [transmission]；～ 传动系统 power transmission system；～ 传动装置 electric drive；～ 传输继电器 power-transfer relay；～ 电价 power rate；～ 电缆 power (supply) cable；～ 电路 power circuit；～ 电容器 power capacitor；～ 电子开关 electronic power switch；～ 调度员 power dispatcher [despatcher]；～ 动车 electric rail car；～ 多组动车 electric multiple unit railcar；～ 发电机 power generator；～ 纺[日] habotai [habutae]；～ 放炮机 blasting unit；～ 分配 electric power distribution；～ 负荷 electric load；～ 工程 power engineering；～ 工程师 power engineer；～ 工业 electric utility industry；(electric) power industry；～ 公司 electric power company；～ 供暖 electric heating；～ 供应 (electric) power supply；electricity supply；supply of electricity；～ 灌溉 irrigation by electric power；～ 机车〈机〉electric locomotive；power car；～ 机车滑块 carbon current collector for electric locomotive；～ 机械 electric machinery；electrics；～ 机械传动 electric gear；electromechanical transmission；～ 机械联动设备 electromechanical interlocking machine；～ 机械设备 electromechanical equipment；～ 计 kilowatt meter；～ 接触器 power contactor；～ 警报器 electrical alarm；～ 开关 power switch；～ 控制机械 electric steering machine；～ 扩大机 rotary amplifier；～ 联动机 electric power drive；～ 联锁机 electric interlocking machine；～ 母线 power bus-bar；～ 排列器 electromechanical arrangement；～ 牵引〈工〉electric traction；electric propulsion；～ 牵引系统 traction generator；～ 驱动 electric drive；～ 设备 power equipment；～ 生产 generation of electricity；～ 生产成本 cost of power production；～ 试验仪器 electric testing instrument；～ 输出 load；～ 输送 electric power transmission；～ 输送系统 power transmission system；～ 调节器 electric(al) governor；～ 调速系统 electrical governing system；～ 统一分配供应 centralized supply of electric power；～ 推进船 electrically-propelled ship；～ 拖动 electric traction；～ 拖动装置 electric drive；～ 网络分析 electric network analysis；～ 系统 electric (power) system；electrical power system；power supply system；～ 系统调度 electric power system dispatching；～ 系统计算 power system computation；～ 系统稳定 power system stability；～ 系统自动化 automatic control on electrical power system；～ 消耗 power consumption；load；～ 消耗量 electric power consumption；～ 遥远控制 electric remote-control；～ 液压学 electrohydraulics；～ 引入线 power lead；～ 用户 power consumer；～ 圆线图 power system circle diagram；～ 再生制动 (electric) regenerative braking；～ 站 electric power station；～ 整流器 power rectifier；～ 自动车 electromobile；～ 自动同步机 power selsyn

电力式脉动器 [- - shì mài dòng qì] electric pulsator

电力网 [- - wǎng]〈电〉(供电系统) mains；power network ◇ ～ 布置图 network plan；～ 供电 network supply；～ 故障 system fault；～ 继电器 network relay；～ 接触器 network contactor；～ 接地(装置) grounding of a network；～ 控制 network control；～ 控制盘 network control board；～ 系统 electric power pool；～ 远动系统 remote control of an electric power system

电力线 [- - xiàn] ①(按照电场中各点的电力强度和电力方向连成的线) electric fluxline；electric line of force ②(输送动力用电的导线) electric-power line；power line ◇ ～ 载波电话 power line carrier telephone system；～ 载波通信系统 power-line carrier communication system；～ 载波增音机 power line carrier repeater

电连接 [- lián jiē]〈电〉electric connection ◇ ～ 器 electric coupler；electric connector

电量 [- liàng]〈电〉(物体所带电荷的多少) quantity of electricity；quantity of electric charge ◇ ～ 表 voltameter；～ 测定法〈分化〉coulometry；coulometric method；～ 测量 electrical measurement；～ 滴定 coulometric titration；～ 法 coulometry；～ 分析 coulometric analysis；～ 计 voltameter；electricity [coulant] meter；coulometer；～ 检测器 coulometric detector

电疗 [- liáo]〈医〉electrotherapy；galvanism：超短波 ～ *ultrashort-wave therapy*；短波 ～ *short-wave therapy* ◇ ～ 法 diathermy；electrotherapy；electrotherapeutics；～ 机 electrizer；～ 设备 electrical medical apparatus；～ 室 electrotherapy room；～ 睡眠 electrosleep；～ 学 electrology

电料 [- liào] electrical materials and appliances

电裂化 [- liè huà] electrocracking

电零点[位] [- líng diǎn] electrical zero

电铃 [- -] (electric) bell；trembler；ringer ◇ ～ 按钮 bell push-button；～ 变压器 bell ringing transformer；～ 号码箱 [美] annunciator (电动唤人装置)

电留声机 [- liú shēng jī] panotrope

电流 [- -] current；galvanic current；electric current；electricity；current flow ◇ ～ 保护装置 current protective device；～ 饱和 current saturation；～ 倍增 current multiplication；～ 倍增系数 current multiplication factor；～ 倍增型晶体管 current multiplication type transistor；～ 比较式 current comparision system；～ 比较式数字电压表 current comparating-type digital voltmeter；～ 比较仪 current comparator；～ 变化率方式 current changing rate system；～ 变换 current transformation；～ 变量器 current transformer；～ 标准 current standard；～ 并联反馈 current-shunt feedback；～ 补偿法 current compensational method；～ 不足 undercurrent；～ 测定方式 galvanometric system；～ 测量 current measurement；～ 测量仪表 current instruments；～ 测膛压仪 druckelement；～ 参差逻辑电路 current hogging logic circuit；～ 差动 current differential；～ 差动继电制 current differential relaying system；～ 常数 current constant；～ 秤 current balance；～ 重合磁心存储器 coincident-current magnetic core storage unit；～ 重合存储器 coincident-current storage；～ 重合法 current coincidence system；～ 重合驱动系统 current coincident drive system；～ 重合选择法 coincident current selection；～ 触发性能指数 current trigger capability；～ 传导部分 conduction part of electric current；～ 传感器 current sensor；～ 串联反馈 current-series feedback；～ 刺激 galvanism；～ 刺激器 electric stimulator；～ 导引逻辑 current steering logic；～ 导引门 current steering gate；～ 导引元件 current steering element；～ 倒向 current reversal；～ 倒向开关 current reverser；～ 滴定(法) amperometric titration；～ 电压变换器 current-to-voltage converter；～ 电压表 current voltmeter；～ 电压方程 current-voltage equation；～ 电压两用表 volt-ammeter；～ -电压曲线 current -voltage curve；～ 电压特性(曲线) current-voltage characteristic；～ 电压调节器 current-voltage regulator；～ 断路器 tie [line] breaker；～ 对流部分 convection part of electric current；～ 发光 galvanoluminescence；～ 发生器 current generator；～ 反馈 current feedback；～ 反馈电路〈电子〉current feedback circuit；～ 反馈放大器 current feedback amplifier；～ 方式 current system；～ 方向 sense of current；～ 方向继电器 current direction relay；～ 方向转换器 reversing commutator；～ 放大(倍数) current amplification；～ 放大管 current amplifier tube；～ 放大率 current amplification degree；～ 放大器 current amplifier；～ 放大因数 current amplification factor；～ 分布 current distribution；～ 分布测量器 current distribution meter；～ 分解器 current resolver；～ 分量 current component；～ 分配 current division；～ 分配率[系数] current division ratio；～ 分配噪声 current partition noise；～ 分析法 amperometry；～ 符合制 current coincidence system；～ 负反馈 current negative feedback；～ 负载 current loading；～ 干燥法 drying by internal heat；～ 感应 induction by current；～ 感应定律 law of induced current ；～ 共振 current resonance；～ 规划(法) current programming；～ 过载继电器 current overload relay；～ 耗用 current consumption；～ 互感器 current transformer [trans]；～ 互感器相角 current transformer phase angle；～ 辉光峰 current glow peak；～ 回路 current loop [circuit]；～ 积分 current integration；～ 积分器 current integrator；～ 激活 current activation；～ 极化 current polarizing；～ 急冲 surge；～ 记录图 galvanograph；～ 继电器 current relay；～ 检验器 rheoscope；～ 渐增时间〈冶〉upslope time；～ 交换系数 current ratio；～ 截止保护 current cutting-off protection；～ 截止栅压 current cut-off grid voltage；～ 矩 current moment；～ 绝对单位 absolute unit of current；～ 开关 current switch；current breaker；～ 开关电路 current switching circuit；～ 开关二极管逻辑 CSDL；～ 控制开关〈电子〉current-controlled switch；～ 馈电 current feed；～ 馈电天线 current-fed antenna；～ 连续性 current continuity；～ 量 magnitude of current；amperage；～ 灵敏彩色屏 current-sensitive colour screen；～ 灵敏单枪彩色管 current-sensitive single gun colour display tube；～ 漏泄 leakage of current；～ 麻醉 electromarcosis；～ 脉冲发生器 current pulser；～ 门限 current threshold；～ 密度 (electric) current density；～ 密度分布 current density distribution；～ 敏感型彩色显示管 current-sensitive colour display；～ 敏感型彩色指示管 current-sensitive colour indicator tube；～ 模拟 current analog；～ 模式逻辑 current mode logic (CML)；～ 平衡 current balance；～ 平衡管 current-balance tube；～ 平衡式 current balance type；～ 平衡式继电器 current-balance relay；～ 平衡系统 current balance system；～ 起磁(法) magnetization by electric current；～ 起始灵敏度 current sensibility；～ 强度 (electric) current intensity；strength of current；magnitude of current；current strength；～ 强度变换器 rheonome；～ 驱动器 current driver；～ 扰乱 current hogging；～ 绕组 current winding；～ 热作用[效应]定律 law of heating action of current；～ 容量 current capacity；～ 容限 current margin；～ 三角形 current triangle；～ 扫描 current scanning；～ 上升时间 current rise time；～ 时间曲线 current-time curve；～ 输入 current input；～ 睡眠 electric sleep；～ 探针 current probe；～ 天秤 ampere balance；～ 调节器 current regulator；～ 调整[调节器] current regulation；～ 调整继电器 current regulating relay；～ 调制器 current modulator；～ 调制特性 current modulation characteristic；～ 透入深度 depth of current penetration；～ 位移 current displacement；～ 温度系数 current temperature coefficent；～ 稳定装置 current stabilizers power source；～ 无功分量 reactive component of current；～ 吸收 current sink；～ 吸收逻辑 current sink logic；～ 系统 current system；～ 下降 fall of current；～ 线 current line；～ 线圈 current coil；～ 限制器〈电子〉demand limiter；current limiter；～ 陷落逻辑 current sinking logic；～ 相加 current summation；～ 响应 current response；～ 响应电路 current responsive circuit；～ 消耗 current drain；～ 效率 current efficiency；～ 效率测定法 current efficiency determination method；mination method；～ 谐振 current resonance；～ 选择开关 current selected switch；～ 引导二极管矩阵 current steering diode matrix；～ 遥测计 current telemeter；～ 遥测术 current telemetering；～ 有功分量 active component of current；～ 阈 current threshold；～ 元件 current element [component]；～ 源 current source [supply]；～ 跃变平缓继电器 antiplug relay；～ 噪声 current [electrical] noise；～ 增加率 current

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increasing rate；～ 增益 current gain；～ 增益因数 current gain factor；～ 照度关系式 current-illumination relation；～ 指示器 current indicator；～ 中断保险 power interruption insurance；～ 注入 current injection；～ 驻波比 current standing wave ratio；～ 转换开关 rheotrope；～ 转移特性 current transfer characteristic；～ 转移系数 current transfer coefficient；～ 自动调整器 automatic current regulator；～ 阻尼器 current damper；～ 作用 function of current

电流比 [- - bǐ] current ratio ◇ ～ 计 logometer；～ 继电器 current ratio relay

电流表 [- - biǎo]（安培计）ammeter；galvanometer ◇ ～ 分流器 ammeter shunt

电流波 [- - bō] current wave ◇ ～ 腹 current loop；～ 节 current node；～ 形 current waveform

电流计 [- - jì] galvanometer (GALV)；mekapion；current meter；rheometer ◇ ～ 常数 galvanometer constant；～ 电阻测量 galvanometer resistance measurement；～ 放大器 galvanometer amplifier

电流计式继电器 [- - - shì jì diàn qì] meter-type relay

电流计式录音机 [- - - - lù yīn jī]〈工声〉galvanometer recorder

电流计式调制器 [- - - - tiáo zhì qì] galvanometer modulator

电流式色温计 [- - shì sè wēn jì] bioptix

电流式遥测计 [- - - yáo cè jì] current-type telemeter

电流体 [- - tǐ] electrofluid ◇ ～ 动力发电 electrofluid dynamic power generation；～ 动力发电机 EHD generator；～ 动力热管 electrohydrodynamic heat pipe；～ 动力学 electrohydrodynamics

电流型 [- - xíng] current mode ◇ ～ 电路 current mode circuit；～ 晶体管限幅器 current mode transistor limiter；～ 开关 current mode switch

电流型逻辑 [- - - luó jí] current mode logic (CML) ◇ ～ 电路 current-mode-logic circuit；～ "与"电路 current-mode-logic AND circuit

电溜子 [- liù zi]〈矿〉chain conveyor；face conveyor

电漏 [- lòu] leakance；leakage conductance；electric leakage

电炉 [- lú] ①（取暖电炉）electric stove；hot plate ②〈冶〉electric furnace ◇ ～ 钢 electric (furnace) steel；electrosteel；～ 光谱 furnace spectrum；～ 炼钢 electric furnace steel making；～ 炼铁 electric furnace ironmaking；～ 炼铁法 electrometal furnace process；～ 熔炼 electrosmelting；～ 石墨 electrographite；～ 渣 electroslag

电路 [- lù]〈信〉circuit (CKT)；electric circuit；electrocircuit ◇ ～ 板 circuit board；～ 保持 guard of a circuit；～ 保护器 circuit brake [protector]；～ 闭合器 circuit closer；～ 闭塞 guard of a circuit；～ 表示法 circuit representation；～ 薄片 circuit wafer；～ 布线 wiring；connecting；connecting-up；～ 布线图 circuit layout card；～ 布置 circuit arrangement；～ 部件 circuit block；～ 参数 circuit parameter；～ 参数测量设备 circuit parameter measuring equipment；～ 测试 circuit test [testing]；～ 测试器 circuit tester；～ 常数 circuit constant；～ 衬底 circuit substrate；～ 成品率 circuit yield；～ 代数 circuit algebra；～ 带宽 circuit bandwidth；～ 单元 circuit unit；～ 导纳 circuit admittance；～ 倒换过程 circuit switching process；～ 电流 circuital current；～ 电压 circuit voltage；～ 电阻 circuitous resistance；～ 定律 circuital law；～ 断流器 circuit interrupter；～ 断开装置 circuit breaker；cut-out；～ 方程 circuit equation；～ 方程式 circuit equation；～ 放大率 magnification of a circuit；～ 分配 circuit allocation；～ 分析 circuit analysis；～ 分析测试设备 circuit analyzing test set；～ 分析器 circuit analyzer；～ 符号 circuit symbol；～ 干扰 circuit disturbance；circuit noise；～ 干扰试验 circuit disturbance test；～ 跟踪机 circuit tracing machine；～ 工艺 circuit technology；～ 功率因素 circuit power factor；～ 功能 circuit function；～ 故障 fault；～ 故障试验 circuit disturbance test；～ 管 circuitron；～ 荷载 circuit loading；～ 合格率 circuit yield；～ 绘图机 circuit tracing machine；～ 基片 circuit substrate；～ 集成 integration of circuits；～ 计时器 circuit time recorder；～ 间隙导纳 circuit gap admittance；～ 接点 circuit junction；～ 接线图 circuit interconnect pattern；～ 接转 [交换] circuit switching；～ 结构 circuit structure；～ 开关 [闭合器] contactor；～ 可靠度 circuit reliability；～ 控制方式 circuit control mode；～ 控制继电器 circuit control relay；～ 控制器 circuit controller；～ 块 circuit block；～ 馈电 line feed；～ 理论 circuit philosophy；(electric) circuit theory；～ 逻辑 circuit logic；～ 模拟 breadboarding；～ 能量 circuit energy；～ 耦合 hookup；～ 平面布线设计 plane-wiring design of a circuit；～ 容差 circuit tolerance；～ 设计 circuit design；wiring design；～ 失效 circuit malfunction；～ 试验器 circuit tester；～ 图案 circuit pattern；～ 图像 circuit image；～ 图形 circuitous pattern；～ 稳定性 circuit stability；～ 稳压器 circuit voltage stabilizer；～ 系列 circuit family；～ 响应特性 response characteristic of circuit；～ 效率 circuit efficiency；～ 学[图；系统] circuitry；～ 研究 circuit studies；～ 元件 component；part；circuit component [element]；～ 原理 circuit theory；circuitous philosophy；～ 噪声 circuit noise；～ 噪声测试器 circuit noise meter；～ 噪声计 circuit noise meter；～ 阵列 circuit array；～ 振荡 circuit oscillation；～ 质量自动检查设备 circuit quality automatic check equipment；～ 制动器 circuit brake；～ 周期 circuit period；～ 转换开关 circuit changing switch；～ 综合 circuit synthesis；～ 自动重合闸 circuit recloser；～ 族 circuit family；～ 组件 circuit unit [module]；～ 组态 circuit configurations

电路片 [- - piān] circuit wafer ◇ ～ 尺寸 chip size

电路图 [- - tú] circuit diagram；circuitry；layout；schematic wiring diagram ◇ ～ 设计 layout design

电录声 [- - shēn]〈电〉electrical recording

电铝(石) [- lǔ] electrit

电滤波器 [- lǜ bō qì] electrical filter；frequency-selective device

电孪生 [- luán shēng] electric twinning

电罗经 [- luó jīng]〈航海〉gyro compass

电麻醉 [- má zuì] electronarcosis

电码 [- mǎ] code ◇ ～ 本 code book；～ 发送机 baby-blabbermouth（无线电信标的）；～ 继电器 code relay；～ 孔 code holes；～ 失真 code [signal] distortion；～ 信标 code beacon；～ 组合 code combination；character；～ 组合识别机 character recognition machine

电脉搏描记器 [- mài bó miáo jì qì] electroarteriograph

电脉冲 [- - chōng] electric pulse；electrical pulse；electric impulse；electrical impulse ◇ ～ 刺激 electric pulse stimulation；～ 刺激器 electric pulse stimulator；～ 发动机〈航空〉electropulse engine；～ 加工 electroimpulse machining；～ 计数器 electric impulse counter；～ 频率 electrical impulse frequency

电鳗 [- mán]〈脊椎〉Electrophorus electricus；electric eel

电猫 [- māo] "electric cat"；electric mouser computer；electronic brain

电毛细管现象 [- máo xì guǎn xiàn xiàng] electrocapillarity

电铆(焊) [- mǎo] rivet weld；rivet welding

电媒质常数 [- méi zhì cháng shù] electric medium constant

电门 [- mén] [口]（开关）(electric) switch

电免疫扩散法 [- miǎn yì kuò sàn fǎ] electroimmunodiffusion

电描记器 [- miáo jì qì] electrograph

电敏记录 [- mǐn jì lù]〈电〉electrosensitive recording

电敏纸 [- - zhǐ]〈材〉electrosensitive paper

电模拟 [- mó nǐ]〈物〉electrical analogue；electric analog

电膜 [- -] electrolemma

电磨损 [- - sǔn] electrical wear

电磨(头) [- mò] electric grinder

电木 [- mù]（酚醛塑料）bakelite ◇ ～ 板 bakelite plate；～ 粉 phenolic moulding powder；～ 漆 bakelite paste；～ 线圈管 bakelite bobbin；～ 纸 bakelized paper

电纳 [- nà] electrical susceptance

电脑 [- nǎo] computer；electronic brain；electronic computer；electron brain：第五代 ～ *the fifth generation computer*；～ 控制的文化 *cyberculture* ◇ ～ 安排约会 computer dating；～ 编辑系统 computerized editing system；～ 病毒 computer virus；～ 城市 computopolis；～ 程序 computer program；～ 出纳机 electronic teller；～ 撮合 computer dating；～ 犯罪 computer crime；～ 负荷 computer load；～ 工作人员 computer people；～ 顾问 computer adviser；～ 管理学 computer management science；～ 黑客 [骇客；顽童] hacker；～ 化 computerization；～ 记账服务 computerized accounting services；～ 讲师 computer instructor；～ 校对机 electronic-brain collator；～ 教授 computer professor；～ 科学 computer science；～ 科学家 computerman；computernik；computer scientist；～ 空间 cyberspace；～ 聊天 cyberchat；～ 流氓 [朋克] cyberpunk；～ 盲 computer illiterate；～ 迷 computerite；mouse potato；～ 票 computickets；～ 术语 computerese；～ 图示技术 computer graphic technique；～ 网络空间 cyberspace；～ 文化 cyberculture；～ 乌托邦 computopia；～ 系统 computery；～ 显示部件 graphoscope；～ 小说 computer novel；～ 学 computer science；～ 研究师 computer research specialist；～ 炎 computeritis；～ 验光配镜 computer optometry；～ 语言 computer language；～ 账单 computerized billing；～ 制图 computer graphics；～ 中心 electronic computer centre；～ 字 [用词] compuword

电内渗(现象) [- nèi shèn] electroendosmosis

电能 [- néng] electric energy；electrical energy ◇ ～ 表 electric energy meter；～ 测量 electric energy measurement；～ 成本 cost of electric energy；～ 存储 accumulation of electric energy；～ 积累 accumulation of electric energy；～ 消耗 power consumption；～ 效率 electric energy efficiency

电粘度计 [- nián dù jì] electric viscometer

电凝法[聚] [- níng fǎ] electrocoagulation

电钮 [- niǔ] push button；button：按 ～ *press the button*；*push the button*；*touch the button*

电暖器 [- nuǎn qì] electric heater

电耦合 [- ǒu hé] electric coupling；galvanic coupling ◇ ～ 控制 electro-coupling control；～ 器 electric coupler

电偶 [- -] couple；galvanic couple ◇ ～ 腐蚀 galvanic corrosion；～ 腐蚀试验 galvanizing corrosion test

电偶层 [- - céng] electric double layer

电偶极 [- - jí] electric dipole ◇ ～ 矩 electric dipole moment；～ 跃迁〈物〉electric dipole transition；～ 子 electric dipole；electric doublet；electrical dipole

电耙 [- pá] scraper

电排字机 [- pái zì jī] electrotypograph

电盘 [- pán] electroplax

电抛光 [- pāo guāng]（阳极抛光）electropolishing

电喷镀金属 [- pēn dù jīn shǔ] electrometallization

电喷流 [- - liú] electrojet

电喷枪 [- - qiāng] electric spray gun

电漂移 [- piāo yí] electric drift

电漂白 [- piǎo bái]〈化〉electric bleaching

电平 [- píng] electrical level；level ◇ ～ 变化 level fluctuation；～ 变换器 level converter；～ 表 level meter；～ 补偿 level compensation；～ 补偿器 level compensator；～ 不稳定性 level instability；～ 测量 level measurement；～ 测试器 LMS (level measuring set)；～ 差 level difference；～ 过载 level overloading；～ 计[表] level meter；～ 记录仪 level recorder；～ 检测 level detection；～ 渐降 level fade-down；～ 渐升 level fade-up；～ 校准 leveling；～ 开关 level switch；～ 控制 level control；～ 逻辑电路 level logic circuit；～ 箝位 level clamping；～ 探测器 level detector [sensor]；～ 调节 level control；～ 调整衰减器 level adjusting attenuator；～ 图 level diagram；～ 图示仪 level tracer；～ 稳定 level equalization；～ 信号 level signal；～ 移动 level shifting；～ 移动二极管 level shift diode；～ 振荡器 level oscillator；～ 指示器 level indicator

电平衡 [- - héng] electric equilibrium

电瓶 [- -] storage battery；accumulator；jar ◇ ～ 车 battery truck；electropile；storage battery car；electromobile；～ 动车 battery railcar；～ 壳 battery jar；～ 液 acid

电屏 [- -] electric screen

电屏蔽 [- - bì]〈电磁〉electric shield；electric screening；electric shielding；screening；shielding ◇ ～ 板 electric screen；～ 作用 electric screening action

电剖面法 [- pōu miàn fǎ] electrical profiling method

电谱法 [- pǔ fǎ]〈化〉electrography

电起爆 [- qǐ bào] electric initiating ◇ ～ 炸药 electroexplosive；～ 装置 electric initiator

电起动机 [- - dòng jī] electric starter

电器 [- qì] electrical equipment [appliance] ◇ ～ 灯 electric appliance lamp；～ 干燥炉 electrical drying furnace；～ 工程 electro-engineering；～ 机构 electrical apparatus mechanism；～ 绝缘 e-

lectrical apparatus insulation; ～ 试验测试设备 electric apparatus measuring device; ～ 特性 operating characteristic of electric apparatus; ～ 特性配合 characteristic matching of electrical apparatus; ～ 引线 fixture wire; ～ (用具)电路 appliance circuit; ～ 噪声 electro instrument noise; ～ 制造厂 electric appliances plant; ～ 主结线 main electric circuit diagram

电气 [- -] 〈电〉 electrical; electric ◇ ～ 安装 electric mounting; ～ 保护 electric protection; ～ 保护装置 electric protective device; ～ 报时器 chronoscope; ～ 冰箱 electric refrigerator; ～ 病 electropathy; ～ 材料 electric material; ～ 测量 electric measurement; ～ 车间 electric shop; ～ 除尘器 electric [electrostatic] precipitator; ～ 传动 electric drive; ～ 炊具 electric cooker; ～ 符号 electrical symbol; ～ 干扰 jammer; electrical interference; ～ 耕作 electric culture; ～ 工程 electric work [engineering]; ～ 工程师 electrical engineer; ～ 功率表 electric dynamometer; ～ 规程 electrical code; ～ 烘烤器具 electric baking apparatus; ～ 机械装置 electromechanical device; ～ 机车 electric locomotive; ～ 集中联锁 electric interlocking; ～ 加工 electrical processing; ～ 加热器 hot plate; ～ 绝缘材料 insulating material; ～ 控制 electrical [electric] control; ～ 联锁机 electrical interlocking frame; ～ 炼钢炉 electric steel furnace; ～ 列车 electric train; ～ 路牌机 electric tablet instrument; ～ 路签机 electric staff machine; electric (train) staff instrument; ～ 炮 electrical gun; ～ 气体分析器 electric gas analyzer; ～ 牵引 electric traction; ～ 强度 electrical strength; ～ 设备 electric accessory [apparatus; installation; appliance]; electrical equipment; ～ 事业 electric enterprise [utility]; ～ 售货机 electrovending machine; ～ 随动控制 electro-servo control; ～ 特性 electrical characteristic; ～ 铁道 electric railway; ～ 铁路 〈机〉 electric railroad; ～ 拖拉机 electric tractor; ～ 误差 electrical error; ～ 系统 electrical system; ～ 信号 electric signal; ～ 性能 electric property; ～ 修理间 electric repair shop; ～ 岩 carvoeil; ～ 仪表板 panelboard; ～ 用具 appliances; ～ 栽培 electroculture; ～ 照明 electric lighting; ～ 制造工业 electric industry; ～ 中心 electrical centre; ～ 主结线 main electrical circuit diagram; ～ 装置 electric installation; ～ 装置件 electric accessory; ～ 自动化 electric automatization; ～ 自动调节 electrically controlled regulation

电(动)-气动 [- - dòng] electro-pneumatic ◇ ～ 控制 electro-pneumatic control; ～ 控制器 electropneumatic controller; ～ 联锁装置 electropneumatic interlocking device; ～ 调节器 electropneumatic regulator; ～ 信号(装置) electropneumatic signaling; ～ 转换器 electropneumatic converter

电气候学 [- - hòu xué] electro-climatology

电气化 [- - huà] electrification; electrify ◇ ～ 计划 electrification plan; ～ 铁路 electrified [electric] railway; ～ 装置 electrically energized machine

电气石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉〈晶〉(成分复杂的硼铝硅酸盐，有显著的热电性和压电性) tourmaline; Brazinan chrysolite; taltalite; verdelite; peridot ◇ ～ 花岗岩 luxulianite; ～ 化 tourmalinization; ～ 夹子 tourmaline tongs; ～ 色 tourmaline; ～ 英岩 schorlquartzit; ～ 桃红 tourmaline pink; ～ 振荡器 tourmaline oscillator

电气体动力学 [- - tǐ dòng lì xué] electrogasdynamics

电气体自动信号机 [- - - zì dòng xìn hào jī] electrogas automatic signal

电汽车 [- - chē] electric car

电迁移 [- qiān yí] electromigration◇ ～ 法 〈化〉 electromigration; ～ 率 electromobility

电桥 [- qiáo] bridge ◇ ～ 臂 bridge arm; ～ 标准导线 bridge wire; ～ 测试 bridge test; ～ 电路 bridge circuit; ～ 法 bridge method; ～ 反馈 bridge feedback; ～ 节 hybrid junction; ～ 控制 bridge control; ～ 平衡 bridge balance; ～ 平衡振荡器 bridge-balancing oscillator; ～ 位置 bridge position; ～ 限幅器 bridge limiter; ～ 装置 bridge unit

电桥式频率计 [- - shì pín lǜ jì] bridge type frequencymeter

电桥式兆欧计 [- - - zhào ōu jì] bridge-megger

电撬 [- qiào] crowbar

电切除法 [- qiē chú fǎ] electroresection

电切开法 [- - kāi fǎ] electrotomy

电亲和势 [- qīn hé shì] 〈化〉 electroaffinity

电倾析 [- qīng xī] electrode cantation

电清除 [- - chú] electrical cleanup

电扰 [- rǎo] electric disturbance

电热 [- rè] 〈电〉 electric heating; electric heat; heat with electric energy ◇ ～ 玻璃 electric heated glass; ～ 采暖 electrothermal heating; ～ 缠丝机 thermoelectric winding system; ～ 厂 heat and power plant; ～ 处理 electrothermal treatment; ～ 锻机 electric upsetter; ～ 法 electrothermal process; ～ 辐射器 electric radiator; ～ 干扰 diathermy interference; ～ 干燥 electrothermal drying; ～ 干燥机 electric air drier; ～ 合金 electrothermal alloy; ～ 壶 electric kettle; ～ 还原 electrothermal reduction; ～ 继电器 electrothermal relay; ～ 空气干燥机 thermoelectric air drier; ～ 疗法 diathermy; electrothermotherapy; ～ 疗机 diathermy machine; ～ 炉 electrothermal furnace; ～ 能量转化 〈工〉 electrothermal energy conversion; ～ 膨胀元件 electrothermal expansion element; ～ 器 electric heater; ～ 熔炼 electrothermal smelting; ～ 熔炉 electrothermal furnace; ～ 设备 electric heating equipment; ～ 筛 electric heated screen; ～ 丝 heater; heating wire; ～ 毯 electric blanket; ～ 推进 〈航〉 electrothermal propulsion; ～ 温差电偶 electrically heated thermocouple; ～ 系数 electrocaloric coefficient; ～ 线锯 hot wire saw; ～ 箱 heater case; ～ 效率 electrothermal efficiency; ～ 效应 electrocaloric effect; ～ 学 electrothermics; ～ 血流量计 electric thermostromuhr; thermostromuhr; ～ 盐浴 electric salt bath; ～ 元件 heating; heating element; ～ 蒸馏 electrothermic retorting; ～ 蒸汽散热器 electric steam radiator

电热式伏特计 [- - shì fú tè jì] electrothermal voltmeter

电熔(炼) [- róng] electric smelting ◇ ～ 窑 electric melting furnace

电溶化 [- - huà] electrofusion

电溶胶 [- - jiāo] electrosol

电溶解 [- - jiě] electrodissolution

电容 [- -] electric capacity; capacitance; capacity ◇ ～ 倍增器 capacity multiplier; ～ 比 capacity ratio; ～ 比较器 capacitance comparator; ～ 避雷器 condenser arrester; ～ 变化 change in capacitance; ～ 变化比 ratio of varying capacitance; ～ 标准 capacity standard; ～ 表 capacitance meter; ～ 不平衡 capacity unbalance; ～ 不平衡测试仪 capacitance unbalance tester; ～ 不平衡度 capacitive unbalance; ～ 测定计 capacitance meter; ～ 测高计 capacity altimeter; electric capacity altimeter; ～ 测量 capacitance measurement; ～ 测量计 capacitance [capacity] meter; ～ 测试器 capacity measuring set; ～ 传感器 capacitance sensor; ～ 传声器 condenser [capacitor] microphone; ～ 窗 capacitive window; ～ 存储电路 capacitive storage circuit; ～ 等信号区转换 capacitance beam switching; ～ 电动势 capacitive e.m.f.; ～ 电流 capacitance current; ～ 电路 condenser network; ～ 电桥 capacitance [capacity] bridge; ～ 电位计 capacitance potential device; capacitance potentiometer; ～ 电压法 capacitance-voltage method; ～ 电压分析 capacitance-voltage analysis; ～ 电阻耦合 capacitance-resistance coupling; ～ 顶部 capacitive [capacity] head; ～ 惰性 capacitive lag; ～ 耳机 condenser earphone; ～ 二极管 dicap; ～ 法 capacitance method; ～ 反馈 capacitive feedback; capacitance reaction; ～ 反馈电路 capacitive feedback circuit; ～ 反应 capacitance reaction; ～ 放电读数 capacity-discharge reading; ～ 放电法 capacity discharge method; ～ 分流作用 capacitive-shunting effect; ～ 分路安培计 capacity shunt ammeter; ～ 分相式电动机 capacitor split-phase motor; ～ 分压器 capacitive [capacity] divider; condenser divider; capacitance potentiometer; ～ 负载 capacitive load; [loading]; condensive load; condenser termination; ～ 负载空腔 capacity loaded cavity; ～ 负载能力 loading capacitance capability; ～ 负载天线 top loaded antenna; ～ 汞弧管 capacitron; ～ 管 capacitance tube; ～ 惯性 capacity time lag; ～ 焊 condenser welding; ～ 话筒 capacitor microphone; ～ 换向器 capacitive commutator; ～ 回授 capacitive feedback; ～ 计 C meter; ～ 检验器 condenser [capacity] checker; ～ 接地 capacity earth [ground]; ～ 节 capacitance section; ～ 漏电 capacity fall off; ～ 漏泄电流 capacitive leakage current; ～ 滤波器 capacitive [condenser; capacitor] filter; ～ 脉波计 capacito-plethysmograph; ～ 面积 capacity area; ～ 敏感电路 capacity sensitive circuit; ～ 纳 capacitive susceptance; ～ 耦合 condenser [capacitive; capacity; capacitance] coupling; ～ 耦合测试仪 capacity coupling meter [measuring set]; ～ 耦合放大器 condenser coupling amplifier; ～ 耦合器 capacity coupler; ～ 耦合三端振荡器 tapped-condenser oscillator; ～ 耦合双调谐电路 capacity-coupled double-tuned circuit; ～ 耦合系数 capacitive coupling coefficient; ～ 耦合元件 capacity coupler; ～ 平衡 capacitive [capacity] balance; ～ 平衡网络 capacity balancing network; ～ 起动[启动]电动机 capacitor(-start) motor; ～ 起动感应电动机 condenser-start induction motor; ～ 曲线 capacitance curve; ～ 三点式振荡器 capacitance connecting three point type oscillator; ～ 失衡 capacity unbalance; ～ 时滞 capacity time lag; ～ 拾音器 capacitor pick-up; ～ 试验 capacity test; ～ 输入电路 condenser input circuit; ～ 输入滤波器 condenser input filter; ～ 输入式平滑电路 capacity input smoothing circuit; ～ 衰减器 capacity attenuator; ～ 探头 capacitance probe; ～ 探针 capacitance probe; ～ 天线 capacitor antenna; ～ 调谐 capacitance [condense] tuning; C tuning; ～ 温度系数 capacitance temperature factor; temperature coefficient of capacitance; ～ 温度系数测量仪 capacitance temperature factor measuring instrument; ～ 误差分选仪 capacitance error selector; ～ 系数 capacitance coefficient; coefficient of capacity; ～ 箱 capacitance box; ～ 效应 capacity effect; ～ 压力传感器 capacitive; ～ 扬声器 condenser loudspeaker; ～ 移相器 capacitor phase shifter; ～ 引信 electric capacity fuze; ～ 再生电路 capacity regenerative circuit; ～ 值 capacitance; ～ 滞后 capacity lag

电容量 [- - liàng] capacitance; electric capacity ◇ ～ 容限 capacitance tolerance; ～ 温度稳定性系数 capacitance-temperature stability coefficient; ～ 下降 capacity fall off

电容率 [- - lǜ] capacitivity; inductivity; permittivity; specific inductive capacitance; specific inductive capacity; dielectric constant ◇ ～ 温度系数 temperature-coefficient of permittivity

电容器 [- - qì] capacitor; condenser; current condenser; electrical condenser ◇ ～ 焙烧炉 capacitor firing furnace; ～ 玻璃 capacitor glass; ～ 补偿法 condenser compensation method; ～ 测试器 capacitor tester; ～ 常数 condenser [capacitive] constant; ～ 充电 condenser [capacitor] charge; ～ 存储器 capacitor memory [store]; ～ 电路 condenser circuit; ～ 电压 condenser voltage; ～ 电阻 condenser resistance; ～ 动片 rotor plate; ～ 二极管存储器 condenser diode storage; ～ 放电 condenser discharge; ～ 分析仪 capacitor analyser; ～ 盒 condenser block; ～ 极板 capacitor plate; ～ 漏泄 condenser leakage; ～ 耦合 condenser coupling; ～ 启动感应电动机 capacitor-start induction motor; ～ 容量 condenser capacity; ～ 试验器 capacitor analyzer [tester]; condenser tester; ～ 输入 condenser input; ～ 陶瓷 capacitor ceramics; ～ 箱 condenser box; ～ 芯子卷绕机 capacitor core reeling machine; ～ 验电器 condenser electroscope; ～ 油 capacitor oil; ～ 纸 capacitor paper; ～ 轴 capacitor shaft; ～ 组 capacitor bank; condenser bank

电容器式避雷器 [- - - shì bì léi qì] condenser lightning arrester

电容器式电动机 [- - - - diàn dòng jī] capacitor motor

电容器式扬声器 [- - - - yáng shēng qì] capacitor loudspeaker

电容式测辐射热器 [- - shì cè fú shè rè qì] capacitive bolometer

电容式测高计 [- - - - gāo jì] capacitance altimeter; capacity altimeter; Gunn altimeter

电容式测微计 [- - - - wēi jì] capacitive micrometer

电容式传声器[话筒] [- - - chuán shēng qì] condenser microphone

电容式继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] capacitance relay; capacity relay

电容式锯齿波发生器 [- - - jù chǐ bō fā shēng qì] capacitive sawtooth generator

电容式湿敏元件 [- - - shī mǐn yuán jiàn] capacitive moisture sensor

电容式拾音头 [- - - shí yīn tóu] condenser cartridge

电容式扬声器 [- - - yáng shēng qì] condenser loudspeaker

电容式液位计 [- - - yè wèi jì] capacitance level gauge

电容式应变计[仪] [- - - yīng biàn jì] capacitance-type strain gauge

D

电容式纸带输入机 [- - - zhǐ dài shū rù jī] capacity paper tape reader
电容式转速计 [- - - zhuàn sù jì] capacitor tachometer
电容性 [- - xìng] capacitive character ◇ ～ 窗孔 capacitive window [iris]；～ 电抗 condensive reactance；～ 电抗管 capacitive reactance tube；～ 电流 capacitive [condenser] current；～ 电纳 capacitive susceptance；～ 短截线 capacitive stub；～ 反应 capacitance reaction；～ 放电 capacitive discharge；～ 负载 capacity [leading] load；～ 负载天线 capacity loaded antenna；～ 连接 capacitive joint；～ 膜片 capacitive iris；～ 射束交换 capacitance beam switching；～ 天线 capacity antenna
电褥 [- rù] heating pad
电弱相互作用 [- ruò xiāng hù zuò yòng] electroweak interaction
电扫描 [- sǎo miáo] electric scanning；electrical sweep；electronic scanning ◇ ～ 雷达 electronically scanned radar
电色层分离法 [- sè céng fēn lí fǎ]〈化〉electrochromatography
电色度测量 [- - dù cè liáng] electrocolorimetry
电色度计 [- - - jì] electrocolorimeter
电色谱法 [- - pǔ fǎ] electrochromatography
电闪 [- shǎn]〈地物〉lightning；lightning flash
电闪雷鸣 [- - léi míng] Lightning flashes and thunder rumbles — lose one's temper.
电扇 [- shàn] electric fan；motor fan
电烧伤 [- shāo shāng] electric burn
电烧灼 [- - zhuó] galvanocautery
电设备 [- shè bèi] electrical installation
电渗料 [- shèn liào] electroosmosis material
电渗透 [- - tòu] electroosmosis
电渗析 [- - xī]〈物〉〈化〉electroosmosis；electrodialysis（一种分离水中离子的方法）
电声 [- shēng]〈物〉electroacoustic(al) ◇ ～ 保真度 electro-acoustic fidelity；～ 波 electroacoustic wave；～ 测距法〈工〉radioacoustic position finding；radioacoustic ranging (RAR)；～ 测量 electroacoustic measurement；～ 磁带记录仪 electro-acoustic tape recorder；～ 磁效应 electroacoustomagnetic effect；～ 互易[倒易]定理 electro-acoustical reciprocity theorem；～ 换能器 electroacoustic transducer；～ 器件 electroacoustic device；～ 调制器 electroacoustical modulator；～ 系数 electroacoustic factor；～ 系统 electroacoustics system；～ 效率 electroacoustic efficiency；acousto-electric index；～ 学 electroacoustics；～ 仪器 electro-acoustical instrument；～ 音乐 electrosonic [electronphonic] music；～ 乐器 electronic musical instrument（电子乐器）
电生 [- -] electroproduction
电生理学 [- - lǐ xué]（研究生物电现象的生理学科，又称"生理电学"）electrophysiology：～ 家 *electrophysiologist*
电生物物理学 [- - wù wù lǐ xué] electrobiophysics
电生物学 [- - - xué]（生物电学）electrobiology
电湿度计 [- shī dù jì] electric hygrometer
电石 [- shí]（碳化钙）calcium carbide ◇ ～ 灯 acetylene lamp；～ 气 acelylene（乙炔）；～ 渣 carbide slag
电蚀 [- -] galvanic corrosion；electrolytic corrosion；electric corrosion ◇ ～ 加工 arc machining
电矢量 [- shǐ liàng] electric vector
电示波器 [- shì bō qì] electric oscillograph
电势 [- -]〈电〉(electric) potential ◇ ～ 测定法 potentiometry；～ 差 potential difference；difference of potential；～ 分布 potential distribution；～ 分布图 potential profile；～ 降 potential drop；～ 校正 potential correction；～ 衰减器 potential attenuator；～ 调节器 potential regulator；～ 系数 coefficient of potential；～ 序 galvanic series；～ 源 potential source
电势计 [- - jì] potentiometer ◇ ～（式）乘法器 potentiometer multiplier；～（式）解算器 potentiometer resolver；～（式）误差测量系统 potentiometer error-measuring system；～（式）变阻器 potentiometer-type rheostat
电视 [- -] television；T. V.；teevee：看 ～ *watch TV*；*watch television*；彩色 ～ *colour television*；*colour TV*；黑白 ～ *black-and-white television* [*TV*]；立体 ～ *stereoscopic television*；双向 ～ *the two-way television*；总统向全国作了 ～ 讲话。*The President spoke to the whole nation on television*. ◇ ～ 伴音 (TV) sound [aural]；～ 伴音分离设备 (TV) sound-vision separator；～ 伴音合成设备 (TV) sound-vision combiner；～ 保险 television insurance；～ 报 TV guide；～ 报告文学 TV reportage；～ 编码器 television encoder；～ 变换器 television converter；"～病"televitis；television disease；～ 播送 (TV) airing；～ 播送室 (TV) studio；～ 播送影片 film pick-up；～ 布景涂料 telechrome；～ 差转机 TV translator；TV transposer；～ 采访 television interview；～ 采访摄像-发射机 portable eye-witness report transmitter；～ 餐 TV dinner；～ 插入行发生器 TV insertion test line generator；～ 场帧〈信〉television field frame；～ 唱片 video disc；～ 车 TV jeep；television car；～ 传播 photovision relaying；～ 传输网 TV transmission network；～ 传输链路 television link；～ 传送 telecasting；～ 传送电影术 telecinematography；～ 传真 confravision；television facsimile；～ 传真报纸 telepaper；～ 传真电报 ultrafax；～ 大学 TV university；～ 导弹 television-equipped missile；～ 等级〈信〉grade；～ 电话〈信〉picturephone；TV [visual] telephone；video-phone；videotelephone；phonovision；～电话会议 videophone conference；～ 电话机 television telephone set；video telephone；picturephone set；～ 电缆 camera cable；～ 电路 television circuit；～ 电影 telecine；rediomovies；～（传送）电影（术）telecinematography；～ 电影多路设备 television film multiplexer；～ 电影机 television film scanner；telecine；～ 电影扫描器（television）film scanner；～ 电影摄像机 telecine camera；～ 电影设备 telecine equipment；telecine；～ 电影扫描器（television）film scanner；～ 电影摄像机 telecine camera；～ 电影设备 telecine equipment；telecine unit；～ 多路伴音 multi-channel sound-vision；～ 发射管 evocon；～ 发射机〈电子〉picture [video；television；visual] transmitter；～ 发射台 television transmitting station；～ 发射天线 television transmitting antenna；～ 反射功率计 television reflect meter；～ 放像机 videoplayer；～ 放映机 television projector；～ 分出站 TV drop station；～ 服务 television service；～ 干扰 television interference；image interference；～ 高速传真 ultra fax；～ 歌剧 television opera；TV opera；～ 跟踪 TV tracking；～ 工程 television engineering；～ 工作者 teletrician；～ 公用天线 master community antenna；community antenna；～ 观众 televiewer；viewer；～ 管 television tube；～ 广播 television broadcasting [broadcast]；telecast；videocast；faxcasting；～ 广播稿 telescript；～/广播广告 spot ad；～ 广播行业 television；～ 广播剧 teleplay；～ 广播频带〈信〉television broadcast band；～ 广播频段 television band；～ 广播台 TV broadcast station；～ 广播卫星 telecasting satellite；～ 广播系统 television broadcasting system；～ 广播员 telecaster；～ 广告 television advertising；～ 行数 television line number；～ 黑板 tele-board；～ 红外线观察卫星 television infrared observation satellite (TIROS)；～ 画面 fax；～ 黄金时间 TV prime time；～ 会议 teleconference；video conference；syncon；～ 混音室 television sound-mixing room；～ 机 TV set；television receiver；vision receiver；televisor；television set；～ 记者招待会 televised news conference；～ 监测系统 television observation system；～ 监控器[视器] television monitor；～ 监视接收机 television monitoring receiver；～ 检查装置 television monitor；～ 讲话 speak on television；～ 讲座 telecourse；telelecture；～ 交通管制系统 TV traffic control system；～ 教程 tele-course；～ 接传送信号 television relay signals；～ 接口 television interface；～ 接力传送系统 television relay system；～ 接收〈电〉television reception；～ 接收管 teletron；oscillight；～ 接收机〈电子〉television receiver；picture receiver；radiotelevisor；teleset；televisor；vision receiver；～ 接收机箱 TV cabinet；～ 接收天线 television receiving antenna；～ 节目 TV program(me)；telecast；telecasting；～ 节目监控器 TV program monitor；～ 节目重播〈电子〉video replay；～ 节目主持人 master of ceremonies；chairman of TV programme；～ 解码器 television decoder；～ 解调设备 television demodulating equipment；～ 剧 teleplay；TV play；television drama；～ 剧本 telescript；～ 卡通设备 TV cartoon set；～ 控制炸弹 television bomb；～ 控制中心 television control centre；～ 雷达导航系统 television and radar navigation system；～ 雷达导航仪 television radar air navigator；teleran；～ 雷达显示 television radar display；～ 连续剧 TV serial；television serial；soap opera；TV play series；～ 录放机 videoplayer；～ 录像〈电〉telerecording；television recording；～ 录像车 mobile TV recording unit；～ 迷 telefan；couch potato；video fan；～ 片 telefilm；～ 片摄像 film pick-up；～ 频带特性显示器 television band character indicator；～ 频道 television channel；～ 屏幕 telescreen；～ 屏幕电影 video recording；～ 屏遮光罩 magic vail；～ 取景器 electronic viewfinder；～ 扫描〈信〉television scanning；～ 扫描变换显示器 television scan conversion display；～ 商业节目 commercial television program；～ 设备 television set；～ 摄像管 image-pickup tube；camera tube；electron image tube；pickup；～ 摄像管电子束孔 quantizing aperture；～ 摄像机 telecamera；TV camera；television camera；～ 摄像机视频放大器 film camera video amplifier；～ 摄像机信号混合 camera mixing；～ 摄像器 video-unit；levision camera；～ 摄像机视频放大器 film camera video amplifier；～ 摄像机信号混合 camera mixing；～ 摄像器 video-unit；～ 摄像设备 television pickup equipment；～ 摄像系统 television pickup system；～ 摄像转播车〈信〉television pickup station；～ 摄影机 telecamera；emitron camera；～ 摄影器 video-unit；～ 声学 television acoustics；～ 设备 television equipment；～ 示波器 television oscilloscope；TV oscilloscope；～ 视觉原理 visual principles in television；～ 收转 television relay；～ 术语 televisionese；～ 所受干扰 television interference；～ 塔 television tower；～ 台〈电〉television (broadcast) station；～ 讨论会 televised panel discussion；～ 天线 television antenna；～ 调谐器 TV tuner；～ 调制器监视装置 television monitoring equipment on modulator；～ 调制设备 television modulating equipment；～ 通信 TV and communications；～ 同步信号发生器 television synchronizing signal generator；～ 图像 television image；television picture；～ 图像颤动检验器 flutter checker；～（台）网 television network；～ 望远镜 television telescope；～ 微波设备 television microwave link；～ 卫星 telestar；～ 卫星中继 television relay by satellite；～ 文化 television culture；～ 文字广播 teletext；videotext；～ 系统 television system；～ 显示数据 viewdata；～ 显示系统 television display system；～ 显微镜〈信〉television [televised] microscope；～ 显微术 televised microscopy；～ 显像管 television picture tube；～ 显像管示波器 kine oscilloscope；～ 信道〈信〉television channel；～ 信号 television signal [emission]；～ 信号补偿 shading；～ 信号发生器 television [TV] signal generator；～ 演播室〈信〉television studio；teletorium；telestudio；～ 演播室布景 abstract set；～ 演播室设备 television studio equipment；～ 演说 television address；～ 医疗 telemedicine；～ 医生 television doctor；～ 引信 television fuze；～ 影片 telefilm；～ 游戏 video game；～直销 TV home shopping；～ 侦察 television reconnaissance；～ 侦收 tele-reconnaissance；～ 诊断 telediagnosis；～ 制导 TV guidance；～ 制导导弹 television controlled missile；～ 钟 telechron；～ 终端(机) television terminal；～ 周 television week；～ 转播〈信〉〈电〉telecast；television repeater；TV [photovision] relaying；～ 转播车 outside broadcast van；remote pickup unit；mobile television unit；～ 转播机〈电子〉television relay system；television repeater；picture repeater；～ 转播卫星 television transmission satellite；～ 着陆系统 television landing system
电视网切换中心 [- - wǎng qiē huàn zhōng xīn] television network switching centre
电视用测试图案发生器 [- - yòng cè shì tú àn fā shēng qì] TV pattern generator
电视用场强测量仪 [- - - chǎng qiáng cè liáng yí] field intensity measuring instrument for TV
电视用发射管 [- - - fā shè guǎn] TV transmitting tube
电视制式 [- - zhì shì] television system ◇ ～ 转换 television standards conversion；～ 转换器 television system converter
电手 [- shǒu] electric hand
电手术器械 [- - shù qì xiè] electrosurgical equipment
电寿命试验 [- shòu mìng shì yàn] electrical endurance test
电枢 [- shū]（电动机和发电机的重要部件之一）armature ◇ ～ 测试器 armature tester；～ 磁场 armature field；～ 齿端磁漏 (armature) differential leakage；～ 电抗 armature reactance；～ 电流 armature current；～ 电压控制 armature-voltage control；～ 反应 armature reaction；～ 反应电抗 reactance of armature reaction；～ 感应 armature induction；～ 漏磁 armature leakage；～ 绕法[组] ring winding；armature winding；～ 绕组铜损 armature copper loss；～ 束带

[机线] armature binder; ～ 铁心 armature core; ～ 线圈 armature coils
电枢用亮漆 [- - yòng liàng qī] armlak
电梳 [- -] electric comb
电输出储存管 [- - chū chǔ cún guǎn] electrical-output storage tube
电数据处理中心 [- shù jù chǔ lǐ zhōng xīn] electrodata centre
电刷 [- shuā] (炭刷) brush; carbon body; dynamo brush; electric brush ◇ ～ 触点 brush contact; ～ 穿孔比较检查 brush compare check; ～ 电阻损耗 brush resistance loss; ～ 短路电流 brush short circuit current; ～ 滑动面积 brush sliding areas; ～ 后引线 backward brush-lead; ～ 火花 spark; ～ 火花电压 brush spark voltage; ～ 夹持器 brush clamp; ～ 接触电压 brush contact voltage; ～ 块 block brush; ～ 损耗 brush loss; ～ 位移 brush shift; ～ 摇移器 brush rocker; ～ 引线 brush-lead; ～ 装置 brush gear; ～ 压力 brush pressure
电双晶 [- shuāng jīng] electrical twinning
电睡眠 [- shuì mián] electrosleep
电瞬态 [- shùn tài] 〈电〉 electric transient
电死[刑] [- sǐ] electrocution
电四极 [- sì jí] 〈电〉 electric quadrupole ◇ ～ 矩 electric quadrupole moment; ～ 移位 electric quadrupole shift
电伺服机构 [- - fú jī gòu] electric servo(mechanism)
电伺服控制 [- - - kòng zhì] electro-servo control
电损耗 [- sǔn hào] electrical loss
电锁(器) [- suǒ] electric (switch) lock
电台 [- tái] ①(无线电台) transmitter-receiver; transceiver ②(广播电台) broadcasting station; radio station; radio set ◇ ～ 磁方位 magnetic bearing of station; ～ 方位 bearing of station; ～ 干扰防卫度 signal to radio interference ratio; ～ 航向 heading of station; ～ 呼号 radio station call sign; ～ 呼叫 calling-up; ～ 鉴定 〈信〉 station authentication; ～ 教唱歌曲 educational radio song; ～ 群 chain of stations; ～ 日志 〈信〉 log
电台间干扰 [- - jiān gān rǎo] interstation interference
电台间容许[最大]距离 [- - - róng xǔ jù lí] allowable distance between stations
电(热)毯 [- tǎn] electrical blanket
电碳 [- tàn] electrical carbon ◇ ～ 材料 electrical carbon material; ～ 混合设备 electrical carbon mixing equipment; ～ 制品 electrical carbon product
电探针 [- - zhēn] electric probe
电烫(发) [- tàng] permanent hair styling; permanent wave; perm
电特性 [- tè xìng] electrical characteristics
电梯 [- tī] lift; elevator; electrical lift; electric elevator; passenger lift: 开 ～ *operate an elevator*; 乘 ～ 上[下]楼 *go up* [*down*] *in an elevator*; ～ 在一、二、三楼不停。*The elevator doesn't stop at floors* 1, 2 *and* 3. ◇ ～ 井 elevator shaft; ～ 控制(方式) lift control; ～ 控制器 electric lift controller; ～ 门 lift-cabin door; ～ 竖井 lift well
电调节器 [- tiáo jié qì] electric regulator
电调滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] electrically tunable filter
电调衰减器 [- - shuāi jiǎn qì] electrically tuned attenuator
电调谐 [- - xié] 〈电〉 electric tuning ◇ ～ 变容二极管 tunable varactor diode; ～ 高频头 varactor tuner
电调延迟线 [- - yán chí xiàn] electrically variable delay line
电调制 [- - zhì] electrical modulation
电听诊器 [- tīng zhěn qì] electrostethoscope; magnoscope
电停表 [- tíng biǎo] electrical stopwatch
电通[量] [- tōng] electric flux ◇ ～ 量 electric flux; displacement flux; flux; ～ 密度 electric [dielectric] flux density
电通信 [- - xìn] telecommunication
电筒 [- tǒng] (手电筒) electric flashlight; (electric) torch; flashlight
电透析培养 [- tòu xī péi yǎng] electrodialyzed culture
电图分析法 [- tú fēn xī fǎ] electrographic analysis
电涂 [- -] 〈工〉 electropainting; electrocoating
电兔 [- tù] electric rabbit (供赛犬追逐用)
电蜕变 [- tuì biàn] electrodisintegration
电退耦 [- - ǒu] electric decoupling
电拖网 [- tuō wǎng] electronic trawl-net
电脱盐 [- - yán] electro-desalting ◇ ～ 罐 electrical desalter
电外科学 [- wài kē xué] electrosurgery
电网 [- wǎng] electrified wire netting; live wire entanglement; power grid ◇ ～ 电源 electric network source; ～ 结构 electric network composition; ～ 联络线 interconnecting ties
电网络 [- - luò] electric network ◇ ～ 倒易定理 electric-network reciprocity theorem; ～ 分析器 electric network analyzer; ～ 延迟线 electrical network delay line
电微分 [- wēi fēn] electrical differentiation
电微子 [- - zǐ] 〈物〉 electrino
电位[势] [- wèi] 〈电〉 electric potential; potential ◇ ～ 波腹 potential antinode; ～ 测定法 potentiometry; ～ 测井 potential logging; ～ 滴定池 〈分化〉 potentiometric cell; ～ 滴定法 potentiometric titration; ～ 滴定计 potentiometric titrimeter; ～ 电极 potential electrode; ～ 电极系 potentiometric electrode system; ～ 分布 potential distribution; ～ 分析仪 potentiometric analyzer; ～ 过低 hypopotentia; ～ 记录 electrogram; ～ 降 potential drop [fall]; fall-of-potential; ～ 降落法 fall-of-potential method; ～ 校正 potential correction; ～ 能 electrical potential energy; ～ 扫描法 potential sweep method; ～ 梯度 electric potential gradient; ～ 天秤 potential balance; ～ 稳定器 potential stabilizer; ～ 系数 coefficient of potential; ～ 序 galvanic series; ～ 选择性系数 potential selectivity coefficient; ～ 源 potential source
电位[势]差 [- - chā] PD (potential difference) ◇ ～ 计 potential difference meter
电位计 [- - jì] potentiometer ◇ ～ 传感器 potentiometric pick-up
电位器 [- - qì] potentiometer ◇ ～(式)传感器 potentiometer pick-off; ～ 电路 potentiometer circuit; ～ 电阻 potentiometer resistance; ～ 滑触臂 potentiometer slider; ～(式)计算器 potentiometer-type calculator; ～ 控制 〈控〉 potentiometer control; ～ 控制器 potentiometric controller; ～(式)调节方式 potentiometer set mode
电位移 [- - yí] dielectric displacement ◇ ～ 密度 electric displacement density; ～ 矢量 electric displacement vector; ～ 通量 electrostatic flux
电温度计 [- wēn dù jì] electric thermometer
电文 [- wén] content of a telegram; message; text (of a telegram) ◇ ～ 交换 message switching
电物理学 [- wù lǐ xué] electrophysics
电吸收 [- xī shōu] electric absorption ◇ ～(式)测功器 electric absorption dynamometer
电铣 [- xiǎn] electric router
电线 [- xiàn] (导线) wire; electric wire; current lead ◇ ～ 槽 wire way; ～ 对 wire pair; ～ 管道 wireway; ～ 管端盖 service head; ～ 护套 trunking; ～ 交叉 wire transposition; ～ 烧坏 burning of wires; ～ 张力 wire tension; ～ 直径 diameter of a wire
电响效应 [- xiǎng xiào yìng] electrophonic effect
电相角 [- xiàng jiǎo] electrical phase angle
电像理论 [- - lǐ lùn] theory of the electric image
电效率 [- xiào lǜ] electrical efficiency
电谐振 [- xié zhèn] electric resonance
电写 [- xiě] (书画电传机) autotelegraph
电泄面积 [- xiè miàn jī] drainage area
电信 [- xìn] electric(al) communication; telecommunication; telegraphy; traffic; telecom ◇ ～ 兵 telegraphist; ～ 代理 telegraphic authority; ～ 电缆 communication cable; ～ 法 telecommunication law; ～ 局 telecommunications office; ～ 设备 telecommunication equipment; ～ 网络 communication network; ～ 学 telecommunication; ～运营商 telecom operators; ～ 侦察 communications intelligence; ～ 总局 General Administration of Telecommunications
电信号 [- - hào] electrical signal; electric signal ◇ ～ 保真度 electrical [electric] fidelity; ～ 储存管 electrical-signal storage tube; ～ 机 electrosemaphore; ～ 技术 telecommunications
电信用自动稳压器 [- - yòng zì dòng wěn yā qì] automatic voltage regulator for electrical communication
电兴奋 [- xīng fèn] electrical excitation ◇ ～ 疗法 electro-stimulant therapy
电刑 [- xíng] ①(用电椅处死犯人的刑罚) electrocution ②(使电流通过人体来逼供的刑罚) torture by electric instrument ◇ ～ 具 electric instruments of torture
电形成 [- - chéng] 〈电〉 electric forming ◇ ～ 工艺 electric forming technology
电性(质) [- xìng] electrical property
电休克 [- xiū kè] 〈医〉 electroconvulsive shock; electric shock ◇ ～ 疗法 electroshock therapy
电须刀 [- xū dāo] electric shaver
电悬陀螺仪 [- xuán tuó luó yí] electrostatic gyro
电学 [- xué] 〈物〉 electricity ◇ ～ 测量 electrical measurement; ～ 品质因数 electrical quality factor; ～ 无损检验 electrical non-destructive test
电讯 [- xùn] ①(用电话、电报或无线电设备发出的消息) (telegraphic) dispatch; telecommunications: 《中国日报》收到世界各地发来的 ～。*China Daily receives dispatches from all parts of the world*. ②(无线电讯号) radio communication signals ◇ ～ 会议(利用电讯通信使分散各地的人得以开会) teleconference; ～ 局 telecommunications office; ～ 设备 telecommunication equipment; ～ 失真 garble; ～ 协定 agreement on telecommunication matters; ～ 诊断 telognosis
电压 [- yā] voltage; electric tension; electric voltage ◇ ～ 摆动 voltage swing; ～ 饱和 voltage saturation; ～ 饱和效应 voltage saturation effect; ～ 倍增电路 voltage multiplying circuit; ～ 倍增器 〈电子〉 voltage multiplier; ～ 比 voltage ratio; ～ 比较编码 voltage comparison encoding; ～ 比较器[仪] voltage comparator; ～ 比例箱 voltage-ratio box; ～ 比值法 voltage-ratio method; ～ 编码器 voltage encoder [coder]; ～ 变动 variation in voltage; ～ 变动率 voltage regulation; ～ 变化 change of voltage; ～ 变换器 voltage changer; ～ 变量器 voltage transformer; ～ 变色发光粉 penetron phosphor; ～ 标准 voltage standard; ～ 并联反馈 voltage shunt feedback; ～ 波腹 potential loop [antinode]; ～ 波节 voltage node; ～ 波形 voltage waveform; ～ 波形图 voltage oscillogram; ～ 补偿 voltage compensation; ～ 不足 undertension; undervoltage; ～ 参考元件 voltage reference element; ～ 测量 voltage measurement; ～ 差 voltage difference; ～ 冲击 voltage surge; ～ 触发性能指数 voltage trigger capability; ～ 穿透多色管 multichrome penetration display tube; ～ 穿透式彩色管 penetron; ～ 串联反馈 voltage series feedback; ～ 存储电路 potential storage circuit; ～ 单位 voltage unit; ～ 等级 voltage class; ～ 电流变量器 potential and current transformer (P.C.T.); ～ 电流表 volometer; ～ 电流两用表 volt-ammeter; ～ 电流两用互感器 combined voltage current transformer; ～ 电流综合影响 combined voltage and current influence; ～ 电平器 voltage leveller; ～ 电阻表 voltohmyst; ～ 发生器 voltage generator; ～ 反馈 voltage feedback; ～ 反馈比 voltage feedback ratio; ～ 反馈电路 voltage feedback circuit; ～ 反射系数 voltage reflection coefficient; ～ 范围 voltage range; ～ 放大 voltage amplification; ～ 放大倍数 voltage amplification factor; ～ 放大电路 voltage amplifier circuit; ～ 放大器 voltage amplifier; ～ 放大系数 voltage amplification coefficient; ～ 分布 voltage distribution; ～ 分解 voltage resolving; ～ 幅摆 voltage swing; ～ 腹点 voltage loop; ～ 负反馈 negative voltage feedback; ～ 干扰系数 voltage interference ratio (VIR); ～ 互感器 voltage transformer; potential transformer; ～ 恢复 voltage recovery; ～ 回路 voltage [pressure] circuit; ～ 基准管 voltage reference tube; ～ 激励 voltage drive; ～ 击穿法 voltage breakdown method; ～ 机 electric press; ～ 计 voltmeter; ～ 继电器 voltage relay; ～ 监察控制导线 potential wire; ～ 尖脉冲 voltage spike; ～ 检波器 voltage detector; ～ 检波系数 coefficient of voltage detection; ～ 检验器 voltage detector; ～ 降 voltage [potential] drop; voltage drift; ～ 校正器 voltage corrector; ～ 校准器 voltage calibrator; ～ 开关 voltage switch; ～ 可控振荡器 voltage-controlled oscillator; ～ 可调磁控管 voltage tunable magnetron; ～ 控制 voltage control; ～ 控制彩色指示管 voltage controlled colour indicator; ～ 控制多色穿透屏 voltage control multichrome screen; ～ 控制石英振荡器 voltage-controlled crystal oscillator (VCCO); ～ 控制衰减器 voltage controlled attenuator; ～ 控制雪崩管振荡器 voltage-controlled avalanche oscillator (VCAO); ～ 控制振荡器 voltage-controlled oscillator (VCO); ～ 馈电 voltage feed; ～ 老练 voltage aging; ～ 力计 electric manometer; ～ 脉冲 potential pulse; shock voltage; potential [tension; voltage] impulse; voltage pulse; ～ 脉冲电源 voltage pulse power unit; ～ 脉动 mains [voltage] ripple; ～ 敏感门 voltage sensitive gate; ～ 模逻辑电路 voltage-mode logic circuit; ～ 匹配仪 voltage matching instrument; ～ 偏移 variation; voltage excursion; ～ 漂移 volt-

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age drift; ～ 平衡 balance of voltage; ～ 强度 voltage strength; ～ 绕组 voltage [potential] winding; ～ 三角形 voltage triangle; ～ 扫描 voltage scanning; ～ 升 voltage rise; ～ 输出器 voltage follower; ～ -数字变换器 voltage-to-digital converter; voltage digitizer; ～ 损失 loss of voltage; ～ 探头 voltage probe; ～ 调节 voltage control [regulation]; ～ 调节器 voltage regulator; ～ 调节系统 voltage-regulating system; ～ 调谐磁控管 voltage-tunable magnetron (VTM); ～ 调谐振荡器 voltage-tunable oscillator; ～ 调整 voltage control; ～ 调整率 voltage regulation factor; ～ 调整器 voltage adjuster; ～ 调整曲线 regulator curve; ～ 突变 voltage jump; ～ 温度系数 voltage temperature coefficient; ～ 稳定 voltage stabilization; ～ 稳定度 voltage stability; ～ 稳定器 voltage stabilizer; ～ 稳定系数 voltage-regulation coefficient; ～ 系数 voltage coefficient; ～ 系数电桥 bridge for measuring voltage coefficient; ～ 限制器 voltage limitator; voltage restraint; ～ 响应电路 voltage-responsive circuit; ～ 相位调整 regulation of a voltage phase; ～ 效应 voltage effects; ～ 谐振 voltage resonance; series resonance; ～ 序列 contact potential series; ～ 选择开关 voltage-selected switch; ～ 源 voltage [potential] source; ～ -增量式模数转换器 voltage-increment A-D; ～ 增益 voltage gain; ～ 增长率 rate of voltage rise; ～ 正余弦分解 voltage sinecosine disassembly; ～ 纸板 papering; ～ 指示器 voltage indicator; ～ 制 voltage system; ～ 驻波比 voltage standing wave ratio (VSWR); ～ 驻波比反射计 VSWR reflectometer; ～ 驻波比开槽线 VSWR slotted line; ～ 驻波比特性 characteristic of VSWR; ～ 转数字变换器 volts-to-digit converter

电压表 [- - biǎo] (伏特计) voltmeter; Vm ◇ ～ 附加电阻 reductor

电延迟线 [- yán chí xiàn] electric delay line

电掩蔽 [- yǎn bì] electric masking

电眼 [- -] ①〈无〉(调谐指示管) electric eye; magic eye; tunoscope; tuning eye ②〈自〉(老电管) photocell

电眼闪 [- - shǎn] electric phosphene

电唁 [- yàn] (发电报吊唁) send a telegram of condolence; send a message of condolence

电氧化 [- yǎng huà] electrooxidation

电遥测技术 [- yáo cè jì shù] electric telemetry

电遥测术 [- - - shù] electric telemetering

电遥测转速表 [- - - zhuàn sù biǎo] electrical teletachometer

电鳐 [- -] electric ray

电窑 [- -] electrical kiln

电冶金(学) [- yě jīn] electrometallurgy

电冶炼 [- - liàn] electric smelting

电业管理局 [- yè guǎn lǐ jú] power administration

电液步进马达 [- - bù jìn mǎ dá] electrohydraulic stepping motor

电液控制 [- - kòng zhì] electrichydraulic control ◇ ～ 器 electrohydraulic controller; ～ 系统 electrohydraulic control system

电液脉冲马达 [- - mài chōng mǎ dá] electrohydraulic pulse motor

电液式步进电动机 [- - shì bù jìn diàn dòng jī] stepping motor with hydraulic pump

电液式振动台 [- - - zhèn dòng tái] electrohydraulic shaker

电液伺服阀 [- - sì fú fá] electrohydraulic servo valve

电液伺服回路 [- - - - huí lù] electro-hydraulic servo loop

电液伺服机构 [- - - - jī gòu] electrohydraulic servo mechanism

电液伺服[随动]系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] electrohydraulic servo system

电液调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] electrohydraulic regulator; electro-hydraulic governor

电液压成型 [- - yā chéng xíng] electrohydraulic forming

电液执行机构 [- - zhí xíng jī gòu] electrohydraulic actuator

电(迁)移 [- yí] electromigration

电椅 [- yǐ] electric chair

电阴性 [- yīn xìng] electronegativity

电引发聚合 [- yǐn fā jù hé] electroinitiated polymerization

电引线 [- - xiàn] electrical lead

电引信 [- - xìn] electrical fuze

电英岩 [- yīng yán] tourmalite

电荧光二极管 [- yíng guāng èr jí guǎn] electroluminescent diode

电影 [- yǐng] film; movie; motion picture: ～ 在…放映 *the film is on at ...*; *the film is showing at ...*; 放映 ～ *show a film*; 拍摄 ～ *shoot a film*; 去看 ～ *go to the cinema*; *go to [and] see a film*; *go to the films*; *go to the movies*; *attend the movies*; 变形镜头式宽银幕 ～ *Cinema Scope*; 彩色 ～ *colour film*; 黑白 ～ *black-and-white film*; 宽银幕 ～ *wide-screen film*; 立体 ～ *stereoscopic film*; 全景式宽银幕 ～ *Cinerama*; 无声 ～ *silent film*; 有声 ～ *sound film*; 遮幅式宽银幕 ～ *superscope*; ～ 迷 *a movie fan*; ～ 明星 *a movie star*; 色情 ～ *blue movies*; 儿童 ～ *children's movie*; 让我们去看 ～, 换换口味。*Let's see a movie for a change*. ～ 结束了, 剧院里的人就走空了。*The theater emptied when the movie ended*. ◇ ～ 标准片[测试片] test film; ～ 布景 filmset; ～ 道具制作 movie-property making; ～ 灯 cinema lamp; ～ 底片 motion picture negative; ～ 短片 filmlet; ～ 发行公司 film distribution corporation; ～ 反光镜 mirror; ～ 反转片 reversal film; ～ 放映 motion picture projection; ～ 放映机 film [motion picture] projector; kinetoscope; ～ 放映室 projector room; ～ 放映员 cinematographer; ～ 复制片 duplicating film; ～ 工业 screen; ～ 工作者 film [cinema] worker; ～ 观众 filmgoer; ～ 馆 cinematheque; ～ 冠状动脉造影术 cine coronary arteriography; ～ 化妆技术 film make-up technique; ～ 还音机 film phonograph; ～ 回顾展 film retrospective; ～ 机械 motion picture machinery; ～ 技术 motion picture technique; ～ 检验片 test film; ～ 剪辑机 Editola; ～ 胶卷 cinestrip; ～ 胶片 filmstrip; ～ 界[行业] filmdom; ～ 经纬仪 cinetheodolite; kinetheodolite; ～ 拷贝 film copy; ～ 控制器 Movieola; ～ 录音 cinefilm sound recording; ～ 录音机 cinefilm sound recorder; ～ 录音设备 filmgraph; ～ 脉搏描记图 cineangiogram; ～ 美学 cinema aesthetics; ～ 迷 filmnik; cinephile; ～ 魔术镜头 kineplastikon; ～ 内景照明 interior lighting; ～ 片 movie film; ～ 切片机 film slitter; ～ 全息照相 cine-holography; ～ 染印法 dye transfer process; ～ 染印机 dye transfer machine; ～ 射线照相术 cineradiography; ～ 摄像〈电子〉 motion picture pickup; ～ 摄像机 film camera; ～ 摄像设备 film camera equipment; ～ 摄影 process photography; ～ 摄影场 film studio; ～ 摄影机〈光〉(motion) picture camera; cine [movie] camera; kinetocamera; ～ 摄影计时 chronocinematography; ～ 摄影枪 cinegun; ～ 摄影师 cinematographer; ～ 摄影学 cinematography; ～ 市场 film market; ～ 特技 film trick; ～ 同步系统 synchronized system; ～ 外景照明 exterior lighting; ～ 洗片机 film processing apparatus; ～ 洗印厂 motion picture film processing plant; ～ 显微术 cinemicroscopy; ～ 显影机 motion picture developing machine; ～ 小说(作)家 (film) novelist; ～ 学 filmology; ～ 循环片 loop film; ～ 演员 film actor [actress]; ～ 艺术 cinematographic art; ～ 银幕字幕 subtitle; ～ 预告(片) preview; ～ 院 movie (house); cinema; movie theatre; ～ 乐团 film studio orchestra; ～ 展览 film exhibition; ～ 招待(会) film reception; ～ 照相术 cinematography; ～ 制片 motion picture production; ～ 制片厂 film studio

电影大片 [- - dà piàn] event picture; event film; hit movie; megahit

电影"金鸡"奖 [- - jīn jī jiǎng] Golden Rooster Film Awards

电应力试验 [- yìng lì shì yàn] electrical stress test

电泳 [- yǒng]〈物化〉cataphoresis; electrophoresis (在电解液中, 带负电的胶体颗粒向阳极移动的现象) ◇ ～ 池 tiselius apparatus; tiselius cell; ～ 敷层 cataphoretic coating; ～ 激光器 cataphoresis laser; ～ 胶 running gel; ～ 聚焦 electrophoretic focusing; ～ 迁移率〈生化〉electrophoretic mobility; ～ 色谱 electrochromatophoresis; ～ 涂覆 electrophoretic coating; ～ 涂漆 electrophoretic coating; ～ 图 electrophoretogram; ～ 仪[器] electrophoresis apparatus

电涌 [- -] surge ◇ ～ 导纳 surge admittance; ～ 分流器 surge diverter; ～ 抑制器〈电子〉surge [transient] suppressor

电邮 [- yóu] telegraphic remittance

电鱼 [- yú] electric fish

电渔(法) [- -] electric fishing

电玉粉 [- yù fěn]〈化〉urea-formaldehyde molding powder

电乐器 [- yuè qì] electrophone

电原理图 [- yuán lǐ tú] electrical schematic diagram

电源 [- -] source; current source; electric source; power pack; power supply; power source; source of power (supply); source of voltage; supply source; electric power supply; mains ◇ ～ 板 power panel [strip]; ～ 变压器 power transformer (PT); supply [mains] transformer; ～ 波动 power-supply fluctuation; ～ 波纹 power-supply ripple; ～ 布局 power generation configuration; ～ 部分 power(-supply) unit; ～ 触发 line trigger; ～ 单元 power subsystem [unit]; ～ 电机 electrical convertors and generators; ～ 电缆 feed cable; ～ 电路 power circuit; ～电网 power generating facilities and power grids; ～ 电压 supply [power line; mains] voltage; mains input; ～ 电压变化 line-voltage variation; ～ 电压波动 mains fluctuations; ～ 电压脉动 power-supply flutter; ～ 电压起动 line-voltage start; ～ 电压调节器 line-voltage regulator; ～ 电压调整率 line-voltage regulation; ～ 电阻 source resistance; ～ 扼流圈 power choke coil; ～ 分隔滤波器 power feed separating [power separation] filters; ～ 分配 power-supply distribution; ～ 干扰 power interference; ～ 故障 power failure; ～ 故障备用设备 power down stand-by; ～ 机架 power frame; ～ 交流声 hum (交流); ～ 接线 power-supply wiring; power-line connection; ～ 开关 mains [power] switch; ～ 开关逻辑"或非"门 current-switching mode logic NOR gate; ～ 控制 power-supply control; ～ 滤波器 power-supply filter; ～ 内阻 internal resistance of source; ～ 配电盘 feeder distribution centre; ～ 频率 supply frequency; mains frequency; ～ 切断 dump; ～ 切断开关 power cut-out switch; ～ 设备 power-supply device; ～ 输入 mains input; ～ 锁定[同步] line lock; mains locking; ～ 系统 power-supply system; ～ 线 mains lead; power-line (connection); feeder; rail voltage; ～ 整流器 power rectifier; ～ 指示灯 power light; ～ 转换 power supply changeover; ～ 转换电路 power switching circuit; ～ 转换继电器 power cutover relay; ～ 转换开关 transfer switch; ～ 装置 supply unit; ～ 组 (electrical) power package; ～ 阻抗 source impedance

电运动 [- yùn dòng] electrokinesis; electrokinetic effect

电晕 [- -]〈电〉(高压架空导线周围的发光现象) corona; aureole ◇ ～ 场强度 corona field intensity; ～ 处理 corona disposal; ～ 电极 corona electrode; ～ 电流 corona current; ～ 电压 corona voltage; ～ 防护〈电〉corona protection; ～ 放电 streamer; corona discharge; (electric) corona; ～ 放电电压 corona voltage; ～ 放电电阻 corona resistance; ～ 放电管 corona discharge tube; ～ 放电脉冲 corona pulse; ～ 伏特计 corona voltmeter; ～ 环 corona ring; ～ 击穿 corona breakdown; ～ 屏蔽 corona shield; ～ 起始测试 corona inception test; ～ 起始电压 corona starting voltage; ～ 区 corona zone; ～ 损耗 corona loss; ～ 效应 corona effect

电晕管调节器 [- - guǎn tiáo jié qì] corona-tube regulator

电熨斗 [- - dǒu] electric iron

电噪声 [- zào shēng] electrical noise

电造石英 [- - shí yīng] electroquartz

电灶 [- -] electric cooker; electric range; electric cooking stove; electric cooking range

电渣焊 [- zhā hàn] electroslag welding

电渣精炼 [- - jīng liàn] electroslag refining

电渣炉 [- - lú] electric slag furnace; electroslag furnace

电渣熔铸 [- - róng zhù] electroslag smelting casting

电闸 [- zhá] electric brake; electromechanical brake; (electric) switch

电栅栏 [- zhà lán] electric palisade

电斩波器 [- zhǎn bō qì]〈电〉electric chopper

电站 [- zhàn] power station ◇ ～ 船 generating ship

电站用泵 [- - yòng bèng] power station pump

电真空焊料 [- zhēn kōng hàn liào] high vacuum brazing materials

电真空器件 [- - - qì jiàn] electron tube

电真空陀螺仪 [- - - tuó luó yí] electrostatic gyro

电针刀 [- - dāo] acusector (分离组织用)

电针机 [- - jī]〈中医〉electric stimulator

电针疗法 [- - liáo fǎ]〈中医〉acupuncture with electric stimulation; galvano-acupuncture

电针麻醉 [- - má zuì]〈中医〉galvano-acupuncture anesthesia

电针切开术 [- - qiē kāi shù] acutomy; acusection

电针仪 [- - yí] electric acupuncture apparatus

电针治疗机 [- - zhì liáo jī] electric apparatus for acupuncture treatment

电诊断 [- zhěn duàn] electrodiagnosis
电震 [- zhèn] commotion; shock: ～ 疗法 *an electric shock therapy* ◇ ～ 渔具 electric shock gear
电振荡 [- - dàng] electric oscillation ◇ ～ 器 electric oscillator; ～ 谐振 electric oscillating resonance; ～ 型 electric oscillating type
电振动器 [- - dòng qì] electrical vibrator
电正性 [- zhèng xìng] 〈物〉〈化〉 electropositivity
电致变色 [- zhì biàn sè] electrochromism
电致发光 [- - fā guāng] electroluminescence; electrofluorescence ◇ ～ 磷光体 〈材〉 electroluminescent phosphor; electroluminor
电致分裂 [- - fēn liè] electrodeposition
电致辐射 [- - fú shè] electroradiescence
电致紧张 [- - jǐn zhāng] 〈医〉 electrotonus (指肌肉或神经)
电致抗蚀剂 [- - kàng shí jì] electron beam resist
电致离子泵 [- - lí zǐ bèng] electrogenic ion pump
电致热效应 [- - rè xiào yìng] electrothermal effect
电致色(的) [- - sè] electrochromic
电致伸缩 [- - shēn suō] 〈物〉 electrostriction ◇ ～ 换能器 electrostrictive transducer; ～ 继电器 electrostrictive relay; ～ 顺度 electrostrictive compliance; ～ 效应 electrostriction effect; electrostrictive effect
电致生物发光 [- - shēng wù fā guāng] electrobiolumine-scence
电致蜕变 [- - tuì biàn] 〈核〉 electrodisintegration
电制动控制器 [- - dòng kòng zhì qì] electric brake controller
电制水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] electrocement
电(粘)滞度 [- - dù] electroviscosity
电滞后 [- - hòu] electric hysteresis
电滞回线 [- - huí xiàn] ferroelectric hysteresis loop
电滞现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] dielectric hysteresis
电滞效应 [- - xiào yìng] electroviscous effect
电中和 [- zhōng hé] 〈物〉 charge neutrality
电中微子 [- - wēi zǐ] electron neutrino
电中心 [- - xīn] electric centre
电中性 [- - xìng] electric neutrality ◇ ～ 原理 〈物〉 electroneutrality [charge-neutrality] principle; ～ 轴线 electrical neutral axis
电钟 [- -] electric clock; electroclock ◇ ～ 同步器 electric clock synchronizer
电重量分析法 [- zhòng liàng fēn xī fǎ] electrogravimetry
电轴 [- zhóu] electric axis
电珠 [- zhū] small (electric) bulb
电铸 [- zhù] (利用电解作用获得金属复制品的一种方法) ① 〈冶〉(电冶; 电解成型) electroforming; electroform ② 〈刷〉 electrotyping; galvanoplasty; galvanoplastics (制版法) ◇ ～ 成型 electrotyping forming; ～ 极体 electroelectret; ～ 模 electroformed mould (电成型金属型); ～ 全金属掩模 electroforming all-metal mask; ～ 术 〈刷〉 electrotyping; ～ 型 electroforming; ～ 制版法 galvanography
电铸版 [- - bǎn] electrotype ◇ ～ 工 electrotyper; ～ 机 electrograph; ～ 印件 electrotype
电驻极体 [- - jí tǐ] electroelectret
电灼 [- zhuó] fulgerize; fulgurize ◇ ～ 疗法 sideration; fulguration; electric cauterization ～ 器 cautery
电灼伤 [- - shāng] electric injury
电灼式记录 [- - shì jì lù] electrosensitive recording
电灼式印刷机 [- - - yìn shuā jī] electrosensitive printer
电子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉〈电〉 electron: ～ 爱好者 *electrophile* ◇ ～ 半径 electron radius; ～ 半身模型 electronic dummy; ～ 保密(措施) electronic security; ～报刊 electronic press; ～ 倍增器 electron multiplier; ～ 比热 electronic specific heat; ～ 笔 electronic pen [stylus]; ～ 表 digital [electronic] watch; ～ 波 electron waves; ～ 波长 electron wavelength; ～ 波函数 electron wave function; ～ 捕鱼 electrofishing; ～ 布告栏 Bulletin Board System (BBS); ～ 材料 electronic material; ～ 测距高程导线测量 EDM-height traversing; ～ 测距仪 electronic distance meter; ～ 测试图发生器 electric testing pattern generator; ～ 秤 electronic scale; ～宠物 electronic pet; ～出版 electronic publishing; ～ 传导 electron conduction; thermionic conduction; ～ 传递 electron transfer; ～ 磁矩 electron magnetic moment; ～ 词典 electronic dictionary; ～ 村社 electronic commune; ～ 打印机 electronic printer; ～ 带光谱 electronic band spectrum; ～ 等高线仪 electronic contourliner; ～ 等离子体波 electron plasma wave; ～ 点火装置 electronic ignition device; ～ 电报交换机 electronic telegraph switching equipment; ～ 电传机 electronic teleprinter; ～ 电荷 electron charge; ～ 电话交换机 electronic telephone switching system; ～ 电路 electronic circuit; ～ 渡越时间 electron transit time; ～ 对 duplet; electron pair; ～ 对抗 electronic countermeasure [warfare]; ～ 耳 electronic ears; ～ 发射 electron emission; ～ 反导弹装置 electronic countermeasure; ～ 反对抗 electronic counter-countermeasures; ～ 反应 electron reaction; ～ 飞蛾 electronics moths; ～ 分离 electron separation; ～ 方程 〈化〉 electronic equation; ～ 放电 electron discharge; ～ 放电加工 〈冶〉 electron [electrical] discharge machining; ～ 分布 electron distribution; ～ 封装 electronic packaging; ～ 伏(特) eV (electron volt); ～ 伏特计 electronic voltmeter; ～ 俘获 electron capture; ～ 干扰 electronic interference; ～ 钢琴 electronic piano; panotron; ～ 给予体 electron donor; ～ 跟踪 electronic tracking; ～公告牌 Bulletin Board System; ～ 工程 electronic engineering; ～ 贯穿 electron tunneling; ～ 光谱 electronic spectrum; ～ 光谱学 electron spectroscopy; ～ 光学 electron optics; ～ 轨道 electron orbit; ～ 行扫描 electronic line scanning; ～ 荷质比 electron charge-mass ratio; ～ 核双共振 electron nuclear double resonace; ～ 恒湿器 electronic humidistat; ～ 轰击感生电导 electron-bombardment-induced-conductivity; ～ 化合物 〈冶〉 electron compound; ～ 化装 electronic masking; ～ 换向器 electronic commutator; ～ 回旋共振 electron cyclotron resonace; ～ 回旋加速器 〈核〉 microtron; betatron; induction accelerator; ～货币 electronic currency; electronic money; ～ 机械化 electromechanization; ～ 肌动记录仪 electromyography; ～ 极光 electronic auroras; ～ 极化 electronic polarization; ～ 几何光学 electron geometrical optics; ～ 计时 electric time-keeping [timing]; ～ 计时器 electric time-keeping device; ～ 计数器[管] electronic counter; ～ 计算单元 electronic computing units; ～ 计算机 (electronic) computer; ～ 计算器 electronic calculator; ～ 记事本 electronic notebook; ～ 加热 electronic heating; ～ 加速器 〈核〉 electron accelerator; ～ 家庭 electronic family; ～ 监控手链 electronic monitoring bracelet; ～ 监听装置 electronic listening device; ～ 交流电压表 [伏特计] electronic alternating-current voltmeter; ～ 胶合 electronic gluing; ～ 交换 electron exchange; ～ 角动量 electronic angular momentum; ～ 教师 electronic tutor; ～ 接受体 electron acceptor; ～ 结构 electronic structure; ～ 金相学 〈冶〉 electron metallography; ～ 聚焦 electron focusing; ～ 开关 electronic switch; ～ 壳层 electron shell; ～ 刻版 electronic engraving; ～客票 e-ticket; ～ 控制 electronic control; ～ 控制器 electronic controller; ～ 快门 〈摄〉 electronic shutter; ～ 冷阱 〈核〉 electron sink; ～ 理信盖销机 electronic letter facing cancelling machine; ～ 励磁系统 electronic excitation system; ～ 联锁 electronic interlocking; ～ 流 election current; ～ 录像 EVR (electronic video recording); ～ 录像机 EVR (electronic video recorder); ～ 媒介 electronic media (电子舆论工具); ～ 密度 electron density; ～ 模拟 electronic simulation; ～ 能级 electron energy level; ～ 能谱 electron spectrum; ～ 能谱仪 electron spectrometer; ～ 能态 electron energy state; ～ 浓度 〈半〉 electron concentration; ～ 耦合 electron [electronic] coupling; ～ 偶素 positronium; ～ 排版 〈刷〉 electronic composition; ～ 排版机 electronic composition machine; ～ 配对法 〈化〉 electron pairing method; ～ 碰撞 electron collision; ～ 漂移 electron drift; ～ 平衡 〈核〉 electronic equilibrium; ～ 谱法 electron spectrometry; ～ 曝光 electron exposure; ～ 欺骗 electronic deception; ～ 器件 electron device; ～ 气 electron gas; ～ 汽车仪表 electronic automobile instrument; ～ 迁移率 〈半〉 electron mobility; ～ 枪 electron gun; ～ 亲和势 electron affinity; ～ 亲合性 electron affinity; ～ 琴 electronic [electric] organ; ～ 情报 electronic intelligence (ELINT); ～ 情报舰 elint ship; ～ 全息照相 electron holography; ～ 热压力 thermal pressure of electron; ～ 人工喉 artificial throiat; ～商务 electronic commerce; e-business; e-commerce; ～商务平台 e-commerce platform; ～商务认证 e-business certification; ～ 闪光 〈摄〉 electronic flash; speed light; ～ 闪光灯 electronic flasher; strobe light; ～ 扫描 electronic scanning; ～ 扫描器 electronic scanner; ～ 摄像机 electron camera; ～ 摄影 electronic photography; ～ 射线管 electron ray tube; ～ 设备 electronic equipment; ～ 石英 electronic quartz; ～ 石英表 electronic quartz watch; ～ 石英钟 electronic quartz clock; ～ 手表 electronic watch; ～ 受体 electron acceptor; ～数据交换业务 electronic data interchange service; ～ 数字计算机 electronic digital computer; ～ 双共振 electro double resonance; ～ 水准器 electronic level; ～ 顺磁共振 EPR (electron paramagnetic resonance); ～ 顺磁性 electron paramagnetism; ～ 隧道效应 electron tunneling effect; ～ 损失 electron loss; ～ 锁定 electronic locking; ～ 态 electronic state; ～ 探测 electron detection; ～ 探鱼 electronic fish detection; ～ 探针 electron probe; ～ 探针微量分析 〈化〉 electron probe microanalysis; ～ 陶瓷 electronic ceramics; ～ 陶瓷器件 electronic ceramic device; ～ 提示器 autocue; ～ 天平 electronic balance; ～ 调谐 electronic tuning; ～ 同步加速器 〈核〉 electron synchrotron; ～ 统计机 electronic statistic machine; ～ 投影印刷法 electron projection printing; ～ 透镜 electron lens; ～ 图书馆 electronic library; ～ 图像处理 electronic image processing; ～ 推进控制系统 electron propulsion control system; ～ 望远镜 electron telescope; ～ 微探针 electron microprobe; ～ 伪装 electronic camouflage; ～ 温度 electron temperature; ～ 温度计 electronic thermometer; ～ 稳压器 electronic voltage regulator; ～ 污染 electronic pollution (空间大量电磁波影响人体健康); ～物流配送 e-distribution; ～ 吸收光谱 electronic absorption spectrum; ～ 显微镜 EMS (electron microscope); ～ 显微射线照相术 electronic microradiography; ～ 陷阱 〈半〉 electron trap; ～ 相关 electronic correlation; ～ 相角计 electronic phase-angle meter; ～ 效应 electronic effect; ～ 信函 electronic letter; ～ 衍射 electronic diffraction; ～ 仪表 electronic instrument; ～ 艺术 electronic art; ～ 异构现象 〈化〉 electron isomerism; ～ 音乐 electronic music; ～银行 electronic bank; ～ 印刷机 electronic printing machine; ～ 印相机 〈摄〉 electronic printer; ～邮件 e-mail; ～ 应加速器 betatron; ～ 游戏 video games; ～游戏,电玩 video game; ～ 游艺 electronic game; TV game; ～ 游艺机 video game machine; ～ 元件 electronic component; ～ 跃迁 electron transition; ～ 乐队 electronic band; ～ 乐器 electronic musical instrument; electrophone; ～ 云 electron cloud; ～ 战 electronic warfare; ～ 真空计 electron vacuum gauge; ～ 侦察 electronic reconnaissance; ～ 振荡 electronic oscillation; ～电子政务 e-government; ～ 直线加速器 〈核〉 electron linear accelerator; ～ 智能 electronic intelligence; ～ 质量 electron mass; ～ 钟 electronic clock; ～ 注入 〈半〉 electron injection; ～ 住宅 electronic cottage (具有全套电子设备的住房); ～ 转移 electron transfer; ～ 转移器件 〈半〉 electron transfer device; ～ 资料处理 electronic data processing (EDP); ～ 自旋共振 electron spin resonance; ～ 组态 electron configuration
电子管 [- - guǎn] (electron) tube; radio tube; (electron) valve; electronic valve; evacuated tube ◇ ～ 安培计 vacuum tube ammeter; ～ 倍频器 vacuum tube frequency multiplier; ～ 变频器 vacuum tube converter; ～ 并联放大器 parallel-tube amplifier; ～ 波长计 vacuum tube wavemeter; ～ 参数测量设备 electronic tube parameter measuring equipment; ～ 参数专用测量设备 specialized electronic tube parameter measuring equipment; ～ 测试仪 electronic tube tester; ～ 插座 vacuum tube base; ～ 带宽边缘效率 tube band-edge efficiency; ～ 导电系数 perveance; ～ 低频噪声测试仪 electronic tube LF noise tester; ～ 电容 vacuum tube capacity; ～ 电压表 vacuum tube voltmeter (V. T. V. M.); vomax; ～ 短路、断路测试仪 electronic tube interelectrode open and short circuit tester; ～ 发射机 vacuum tube transmitter; ～ 放大法 vacuum tube amplifying method; ～ 放大器 (vacuum) tube amplifier; valve amplifier; ～ 蜂音器 valve hummer; ～ 伏特计 (vacuum) tube voltmeter; valve voltmeter; electronic [thermionic] voltmeter; ～ 高频噪声测试仪 electronic tube HF noise tester; ～ 管座 valve base; tube socket; ～ 混频器 valve mixer; ～ 极间电容测试仪 electronic tube interelectrode capacitance tester; ～ 继电器 electronic tube relay; vacuum tube relay; ～ 寄存器 vacuum tube register; ～ 加热时间 tube-heating time; ～ 检波器 vacuum tube detector (V. T. D.); transrectifier; (vacuum) thermionic detector; ～ 检流计 valve galvanometer; ～ 间歇振荡器 blocking-tube oscillator

(BTO)；～ 接收机 tube [lamp; valve] receiver；～ 截止 tube cut-off；～ 静态参数测试仪 electronic tube static parameter tester；～ 绝缘电阻测试仪 electronic tube insulation resistance tester；～ 跨导测量仪 Gm-meter；～ 老炼时间 burning-in period；～ 脉冲计数器 tube scaler；～ 内阻 plate impedance；～ 配管[配件] tube complement；～ 屏蔽 valve shield；～ 适配器 ball adapter；～ 试验器 tube tester；～ 试验台 electron tube rack；～ 收音机 valve receiver；～ 寿命 life of tube；～ 输出功率测试仪 electronic tube power output tester；～ 数据传递 electronic data transmission；～ 算子 vacuum tube operator；～ 探示器 valve probe；～ 特性 tube characteristics；～ 调制器 vacuum tube modulator；～ 瓦特计 valve wattmeter；～ 万用表 vacuum tube multimeter；～ 微音效应测试仪 electronic tube microphonic effect tester；～ 稳流器 tube current regulator；～ 稳压器 tube regulator；～ 系数 tube coefficient；～ 效率 tube efficiency；～ 心柱〈无〉stem；～ 压降 tube voltage drop；～ 仪表 electron tube instrument；～ 噪声 valve noise; tube noise；～ 振荡发生器〈电子〉electron-tube generator；～ 振荡功率测试仪 electronic tube oscillation power tester；～ 振荡器 vacuum tube oscillator；(vacuum) tube generator; thermionic [valve] oscillator; electronic [valve] generator; valve oscillator；～ 振荡器高压发生器 tube-oscillator high-voltage generator；～ 整流器 transrectifier; rectron; valve [vacuum tube] rectifier；～ 转接器 tube adapter；～ 作用 valve action；～ 座 vacuum tube socket

电子管式测试仪器 [- - - shì cè shì yí qì] electron tube instrument

电子管式高频换变器 [- - - - gāo pín huàn biàn qì] vacuum tube-type highfrequency converter

电子化 [- - huà] electronize; electronization ◇ ～ 办公室 electronic office；～ 住宅 electronic cottage

电子环加速器 [- - huán jiā sù qì] electron ring accelerator; smokatron (烟圈式加速器)

电子环境污染 [- - - jìng wū rǎn] electronic environmental pollution

电子环形解调电路 [- - - xíng jié tiáo diàn lù] electronic correlator

电子式 [- - shì] electronic type ◇ ～ 测扭计 electronic torque meter；～ 磁强计 electronic magnetometer；～ 乘法器 electronic multiplier；～ 除法器 electronic divider；～ 地震仪 electronic seismograph；～ 电源电路 electronic power supply circuit；～ 分解器 electronic resolver；～ 函数产生器 electronic function generator；～ 计时器 electronic timer；～ 交换机 electron exchanger；～ 脉动器 electronic pulsator; electronically tined pulsator；～ 调谐指示器 electronic tuning indicator；～ 图书查找程序〈自〉electronic library search；～ 仪表 electronic instrument; thermionic instrument；～ 引擎分析器 electronic engine analyzer；～ 自动驾驶仪 electronic autopilot；～ 自动计费 electronic automatic message accounting；～ 自动平衡测量仪器 electronic automatic-balance instrument；～ 自动平衡记录器 electronic automatic-balancing recorder；～ 自动平衡频率制 electronic self-balancing type frequency system；～ 自动稳压器 electronic type automatic voltage regulator

电子束 [- - shù] electron beam; beam pencil; bunch of electrons; bundle of electrons; cathode beam; cathode-ray beam; cathode-ray pencil; electron bundle; electron rays; electronic beam ◇ ～ -半导体器件 electron bombarded semiconductor devices；～ 包络 electron beam envelope；～ 泵浦 electron beam pumping (EBP)；～ 布线机 electron beam wiring machine；～ 参数放大器 electron beam parametric amplifier (EBPA)；～ 掺杂机 electron beam implantation machine；～ 抽运激光器 electrton beam pumped laser；～ 磁控管 electron beam magnetron；～ 存储复原〈电子〉beam holding；～ 存储器 electron beam memory；～ 打孔 electronic beam drilling；～ 单晶炉 electron beam single crystal furnace；～ 到达点 landing of beam；～ 等离子体放大器 beam plasma amplifier；～ 电流 electron beam current；～ 电位 electron-beam potential；～ 电压 electron-beam voltage；～ 发散式显像管 misconverged kinescope；～ 发生器 electron beam generator；～ 反射式显像管 reflected beam kinescope；～ 分裂器 electron beam splitter；～ 负载 electron beam load；～ 感应电流 electron-beam-induced current；～ 功率管 electron-beam power tube；～ 功率计 electron beam power meter；～ 固化 electronic beam curing；～ 轨迹 electron beam trace；～ 焊 electron beam welding [bonding]；～ 焊接机 electron beam welding machine；～ 化学反应镀膜设备 chemical reaction coating equipment by electron beam；～ 回程[回扫]时间 electron beam retrace time；～ 回归 electron-beam return；～ 激励[激发] electron beam excitation；～ 剂量学 electron beam dosimetry；～ 计数管 electron beam counter tube；～ 加工 electron beam machining；～ 加工设备 electron beam process equipment；～ 加载 beam loading；～ 交叉点 crossover；～ 校正 beam alignment；～ 截面 beam cross section；～ 聚合作用 electron-beam polymerization；～ 聚焦 electron-beam focusing；～ 聚焦电极 beam focusing electrode；～ 控制 beam control；～ 炉 electron beam furnace；～ 录像 electron beam recording (EBR)；～ 密度 electron beam density；～ 能量 beam energy；～ 耦合 beam coupling；～ 耦合系数 beam coupling coefficient；～ 耦合因数 beam coupling factor；～ 偏转 deflection of electron beam；～ 偏转磁铁 beam bending magnet；～ 破碎 electron beam rock cutting；～ 曝光 electron beam exposure；～ 汽相淀积法 electron-beam vapor deposition method；～ 切割 electron beam slicing；～ 切割机 electron beam disconnection machine；～ 切换(彩色显像)管 beam switching tube；～ 区域熔炼炉 electron beam zone refining furnace；～ 熔化 electron-beam melting；～ 熔炼炉 electron beam (refining) furnace；～ 熔炼设备 electron-beam melting system；～ 扫描 electron beam scanning；～ 扫描动态散射显示 electron-beam-scanned dynamic scattering display；～ 扫描声全息(术) acoustical holography by electron-beam scanning；～ 扫描系统 electron-beam scanning system；～ 扫描显示器 electron beam scan display; cathode ray scan display；～ 烧结 electron-beam sintering；～ 射管 electron beam tube；～ 示波管 C-R tube；～ 收敛 beam convergence；～ 收注栅 [收集极] beam catcher；～ 调位 electron-beam positioning；～ 调制 beam modulation；～ 调阻 resistance-trimming by electron beam；～ 投影管 cathode-ray tube projector；～ 投影曝光机 electron beam projection exposure apparatus；～ 五极管 beam pentode；～ 熄灭装置 beam blanker；～ 显示 CRT display；～ 陷阱 electron-beam trap；～ 效率 beam efficiency；～ 形成电极 beam-forming electrode；～ 悬浮区熔 electron-beam floating zone melting；～ 衍射 electron beam diffraction；～ 抑制 beam suppression；～ 预电离技术 electron beam preionization technique；～ 着靶 beam landing；～ 蒸发 electron beam evaporation；～ 蒸发法[淀积法] electron-beam vapor deposition method；～ 蒸发设备 electron beam evaporation equipment；～ 制版机 electron beam mask-making apparatus；～ 注入 electron beam injection；～ 注入式磁控管 Beam Injection Magnetron (Bimatron)；～ 转换 beam switching

电子束管 [- - - guǎn] electron beam tube; electron beam valve; electron ray tube ◇ ～ 支架 CRT (cathode-ray tube) mount；～ 自动吹泡机 automatic electron beam bulb blowing machine

电子数据处理 [- - - jù chǔ lǐ] electronic data processing ◇ ～ 机 electronic data processing machine [processor]；～ 设备〈自〉electronic data-processing equipment；～ 系统 electronic data processing system；～ 中心 electronic data processing centre; EDP center

电子学 [- - xué] (研究电子或离子运动规律及其应用的科学) electronics

电子邮件 [- - yóu jiàn] E-mail

电阻 [- zǔ] (物质阻碍电流通过的性质) resistance; electric resistance (电路中两点间在一定压力下决定电流强度的一个物理量) ◇ ～ 表 ohmmeter; resistance card; ohm gauge；～ 率 resistivity; specific resistance；～ 变换器 resistance transformer；～ 标准 resistance standard；～ 补偿 resistance compensation；～ 不平衡 resistance unbalance；～ 部分 active component；～ 测定 resistance measurement；～ 测量 resistance measurement; thermoelectric measurement；～ 差分器 resistance hybrid；～ 充电电路 resistance charging circuit；～ 导体 resistive conductor; ohmic conductor；～ 电桥 resistance bridge；～ -电容-晶体管逻辑电路 resistor-capacitor-transistor logic circuit (RCTL)；～ -电容网络 resistance-capacitance network；～ 电容振系器 RC oscillator；～ 电压 resistive voltage；～ 电压变换器 resistance-voltage convertor；～ 电压降 ohmic drop；～ 定律 law of resistance; ohm's law；～ 定碳仪 carbohm；～ 对接焊 upset (butt) welding；～ 对接焊机 butt resistance welder；～ 放大 resistance amplification；～ 放大器 resistance amplifier；～ 辐射热测定器〈工〉bolometer; thermal detector；～ 分流器 divertor；～ 分压器 resistance voltage divider; resistance divider；～ 负载 ohmic load；～ 高温计 electropyrometer；～ -功率特性 resistance-power characteristic；～ 海 resistance sea；～ 焊接 resistance weld；～ 焊接设备 resistance welding equipment；～ 合金 electric resistance alloy；～ 弧花压焊接 resistance-flash welding；～ 混频电路 mixing resistor circuit；～ 计 ohmer；～ 继电器 resistance relay; ohm relay；～ 加热喷气发动机 resistojet engine；～ 加热元件 stratie；～ 加热蒸镀设备 resistance heating coating equipment；～ 检验器 resistor assembly tester；～ 交流充电 AC resistance charging；～ 接地 resistance neutral grounding；～ -晶体管逻辑 resistor-transistor logic；～ -晶体管逻辑电路 resistor-transistor logic circuit；～ 矩阵 resistor matrix；～ 灵敏度 resistance sensitivity；～ 炉 resistor [resistance] furnace；～ 模 resistive mode；～ 耦合〈电〉resistance [ohmic; resistive] coupling；～ 耦合放大器 resistance-coupled amplifier；～ 耦合环 resistive coupling loop；～ 耦合晶体管逻辑 resistor-coupled transistor logic (RCTL)；～ 耦合晶体管逻辑系统 RCTL system；～ 匹配变换器 resistance-matching transformer；～ 片 resistor disc；～ 绕组 resistance winding；～ 容差 resistance tolerance；～ 烧结 electrical resistance sintering；～ 湿度计 resistance hygrometer；～ 衰减器 resistance [resistor type] attenuator；～ 撕裂模不稳定性 resistive tearing mode instability；～ 损耗 resistance loss; ohmic loss；～ 探测法 electro resistivity prospecting；～ 体 resistive element；～ 调速 rheostatic speed regulation；～ 调谐振荡器 resistance-tuned oscillator；～ 网络 resistance network; resistive network；～ 网络模拟 resistance network analog；～ 温度计 (electrical) resistance thermometer; resistance pyrometer；～ 温度特性 resistance-temperature characteristic；～ 温度系数 resistance-temperature coefficient; temperature-coefficient of (electrical) resistance；～ 稳定振荡器 resistance-stabilized oscillator；～ 系数 resistance coefficient; specific resistance；～ 线 resistive conductor；～ 线圈 resistance coil；～ 箱 resistance box；～ 压力对焊 slow-butt welding；～ 压降 resistance drop；～ 应变仪 resistance strain guage；～ 元件 resistance [resistor] element；～ 噪声 resistance noise; noise of a resistor；～ 真空计 resistance vacuum gauge; resistance manometer；～ 值 resistance (quantity)

电阻抗 [- - kàng] electrical impedance; impedance

电阻率 [- - lǜ] resistivity; electrical resistivity; specific (表征物体导电性能的物理量) resistivity; specific resistance; unit resistance; mass resistivity ◇ ～ 测井 resistivity logging；～ 测量 resistivity measurement；～ 计 resistivity meter；～ 剖面 resistivity profile

电阻器 [- - qì] 〈电〉resistor; electrical resistor ◇ ～ 控制 rheostatic control;～ 噪声 resistor noise

电阻式 [- - shì] resistance-type ◇ ～ 磁强计〈工〉resistance magnetometer；～ 传感器 resistance sensor；～ 流量计 resistance-type flowmeter；～ 湿度计 electrical resistance moisture meter；～ 真空度计 resistance manometer

电阻丝应变仪 [- - sī yìng biàn yí] wirestrain gauge

电阻箱电桥 [- - xiāng diàn qiáo] box bridge

电阻性负载 [- - xìng fù zài] resistive load

电阻性损耗 [- - - sǔn hào] resistive loss

电钻 [- zuàn] 〈机〉electrodrill; electric drill; electrical drill ◇ ～ 机 electrical drilling machine；～ 具 electrodrill

电嘴 [- zuǐ] [方] (火花塞) sparking plug; ignition plug; igniter; ignitor ◇ ～ 积炭 carbon deposit on spark plugs; plug carbon deposit

钿 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 ①(用金片等做成的花朵形的饰物) woman's hair ornament of gold flowers ②(木器上和漆器上用螺壳镶嵌的花纹) mother-of-pearl inlay
另见 tián。

簟 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 [方] (用竹子编织成的席子) bamboo mat

佃 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 动 (农民向土地占有者租种土地) rent land (from a landlord)
另见 tián。

佃户[农] [- hù] tenant (farmer); tenant peasant
佃契 [- qì] tenancy contract
佃权 [- quán] tenant right
佃租 [- zū] land rent

甸 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 ①(古时称郊外的地方) suburb: 畿 ～ *metropolitan suburbs* ②(甸子,放牧的草地,多用于地名) pasture: 桦 ～ *Huadian (in Jilin Province)*
甸子地 [- zǐ dì] marshy grassland

店 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名 ①(商店) shop; store: 百货 ～ *department store*; 花 ～ *florist shop*; 酒 ～ *liquor shop*; 批发 ～ *wholesale store*; 珠宝 ～ *jewelery store* ②(旅店) inn: 住 ～ *stop at an inn*; 他在那里开了个小 ～。*He keeps an inn there.*
店东 [- dōng] ①(旅店老板) hotel owner [manager] ②(商店老板) shop owner
店伙 [- huǒ] (旧时指店员) shop assistant [employee]; clerk
店家 [- jiā] ①(旧时指旅店、酒馆、饭铺的主人) hotel [restaurant; shop] owner or manager ②[方](店铺) shop; store
店客 [- kè] customer; hotel guest
店面 [- miàn] (商店铺面) shop front
店铺 [- pù] shop; store: 照管 ～ *tend shop*; 沿街的商号 ～ *stores and shops along the street* ◇ ～交货价 [美] ex store; ～ 交货条件 enstore term
店钱 [- qian] inn expense; cost of lodging
店小二 [- xiǎo èr] [旧] waiter
店员 [- yuán] shop assistant; salesclerk; clerk; salesman or saleswoman
店主 [- zhǔ] shopkeeper; storekeeper

癜 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 名(皮肤上出现白色或紫色斑点的病) purplish or white patches on the skin: 白 ～风 *vitiligo*; 紫 ～ *purpura*

惦 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 动(对人或事心里老想着,放心不下;挂念) remember with concern; be concerned about; keep thinking about: 她心里只 ～ 着孩子。*She is only concerned about her child.* 别总 ～ 着那件事! *Don't often think about the matter.*
惦记[挂] [- jì] remember with concern; be concerned about; keep thinking about: ～ 同志们的安全 *be concerned about the safety of one's comrades*; 我一直 ～ 着这件事。*I've been thinking about that all the time.*
惦念 [- niàn] keep thinking about; be anxious about; worry about: 她十分 ～ 年迈的老母亲。*She is very anxious about her dear old mother.* 别老 ～ 着孩子们,他们已经长大,自己会照顾自己了。*Don't worry yourself about the children. They're old enough to take good care of themselves.*

奠 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 动 ①(奠定;建立) establish; settle ②(向死者献上祭品) make offerings to the spirits of the dead
奠边府战役 [- biān fǔ zhàn yì] Battle of Dien Bien Phu (1954 越南在抗法中的一次重要战役)
奠定 [- dìng] (使稳固;使安定) establish; settle; make firm or stable: ～ 成名的基础 *lay the foundations of one's fame*; 他为细菌学科学 ～了基础。*He laid the foundation of the science of bacteriology.*
奠都 [- dū] establish a capital; found a capital
奠基 [- jī] lay a foundation ◇ ～(典)礼 foundation stone laying ceremony; ～ 人 founder; founding father; ～ 石 foundation stone; cornerstone
奠酒 [- jiǔ] [旧] sacrifice wine as offerings to the spirits of the dead
奠仪 [- yí] (送给丧事人家的礼品) a gift of money made on the occasion of a funeral

淀Ⅰ**(澱)** [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] Ⅰ 动(沉淀) form sediment; settle; precipitate Ⅱ 名(浅的湖泊,多用于地名) shallow lake: 白洋 ～ *Baiyangdian Lake (in Hebei Province)*
淀粉 [- fěn] {生化} starch; amylum; farina; amylon; maizena ◇ ～ 不溶素 amylin; ～ 测定记录图 farinogram; ～ 测定记录仪 farinograph; ～ 碘化物反应 starch-iodide reaction; ～ 碘化物试纸 starch iodide paper; ～ 发酵过程 {化} amylon fermentation process; ～ 分解 amylolysis; ～ 分解酶 amylolytic enzyme; ～ 分支酶 Q-enzyrne; ～ 核 {植} pyrenoid; amylopast; ～ 糊精 amylodextrin; ～ 浆料 starch size; ～ 菌 amylomyces; ～ 蓝素 amylocyanin; ～ 粒 amylum body; starch grain; ～ 磷酸化酶 starch phosphorylase; ～ 麦芽糖 amylomaltose; ～ 霉 {生化} amylomyces; ～ 粘焙力测量仪 [器] amylograph; ～ 粘焙力曲线图 amylogram; ～ 尿 amyluria; ～ 凝胶电泳 starch-gel electrophoresis; ～ 盘 starchboard; ～ 平衡石 amylostatolith; ～ 鞘 amylome; ～ 溶素 amidine; ～(试)纸 starch paper; ～ 水解物 glucidtemns; ～ 糖 starch sugar; ～ 糖化 starch saccharification; ～ 糖化酶 diastase; ～ 糖品 starch sugar product; ～(质)体 amyloplast; ～ 消化不良 amylodyspepsia; ～ 星体(轮藻) starchstars; ～ 星状晶 amylum star; ～ 血症 amylaemia; amylemia; ～ 样变性 amyloidosis; ～ 样体 corpora amylacea; ～ 液化 starch liquefacation; ～ 蔗糖酶 amylosucrase; ～ 植物 starch plant; ～ 纸 oblatum; ～ 转葡萄糖基酶 starch transglucosylase; ～ 状 amylaceous
淀粉酶 [- - méi] {生化} amylase; diastasum diastace; diastase; vegetable diastase ◇ ～ 尿 diastasuria; ～ 制剂 diastase
淀粉形成体 [- - xíng chéng tǐ] {植} (淀粉核) pyrenoid; amylopast
淀粉性植物 [- - xìng zhí wù] amylophylous plant
淀粉状蛋白 [- - zhuàng dàn bái] amyloid
淀积 [- jī] {化} deposition; sedimentation; {地质} illuviation: 铝 ～ 导体 *deposited aluminum conductor* ◇ ～ 层 {地质} illuvium; ～ 工艺过程 deposition process; ～ 率 deposition rate; ～ 土壤 {地质} illuvial soil; ～ 物 deposit; illuvium; ～ 作用 {地质} illuviation

殿 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(高大的房屋,特指供奉神佛或帝王受朝理事的房屋) hall; palace; temple: 太和 ～ *the Hall of Supreme Harmony*; 内[中] ～ *the Inner [Middle] Temple* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 和 *Dian He* Ⅱ 动(行军时走在最后) march at the rear Ⅲ 形(在最后) last; at the rear
殿后 [- hòu] bring up the rear; follow in the rear; close the rear: 为行进队伍 ～ *make a rear guard for the procession*; 团部命令二连担任先头部队,四连 ～。*The regimental headquarters ordered the second company to take the lead and the fourth company to bring up the rear.*
殿后掩护 [- - yǎn hù] provide cover for the other units by serving as a rear guard
殿军 [- jūn] ①(走在最后的部队) rear guard ②(最后一名优胜者) last winner in a contest; last among the winners; the last of the successful candidates; a person who comes last in a contest
殿[廷]试 [- shì] (科举制度中由皇帝主持的最高一级的考试) final imperial examination (presided over by the emperor)
殿试及第 [- - jí dì] passed the examination of Hanlin Academy
殿堂 [- táng] palace; palace hall; sanctuary: 艺术的 ～ *palace of art*
殿下 [- xià] (对太子或亲王的尊称) Your Highness (直接称呼); His Highness; Her Highness (间接称呼)

阽 [ㄉㄧㄢˋ] [diàn] 动[书] (临近) close to: ～ 危 *in the hour of danger*; *in the state of danger*

diāo ㄉㄧㄠ

碉 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] 名(碉堡) pillbox; blockhouse: 明 ～暗堡 *blockhouse and bunker*
碉堡 [- bǎo] pillbox; blockhouse; fortifications; fort; stronghold
碉堡坑道 [- - kēng dào] gallery
碉楼 [- lóu] watchtower; barbican: 我们站在 ～上,欣赏四周的景色。*Standing in the watchtower, we admired the surrounding scenes.*

蛁 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] 名[书] {动} (蝉) cicada

叼 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] 动(用嘴夹住) hold in the mouth: 嘴里 ～ 着烟卷 *with a cigarette dangling from one's lips*; *hold a cigarette between one's lips*; 黄鼠狼 ～ 走一只小鸡。*A weasel ran off with a chick in its mouth.*
叼骨头 [- gǔ tou] holding a bone in the mouth
叼焊晶片 [- hàn jīng piàn] flip chip
叼口 [- kǒu] {刷} gripper edge
叼口边 [- - biān] pitch edge
叼纸牙 [- zhǐ yá] grippers

貂(鼦) [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] 名 ①(哺乳动物的一属) marten; ermine; sable (黑貂); mink (水貂) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 勃 *Diao Bo*
貂场水貂 [- chǎng shuǐ diāo] ranch mink
貂蛾 [- é] ermine moth
貂皮 [- pí] fur or pelt of marten; marten; [英方] mart ◇ ～ 大衣 marten coat
貂裘 [- qiú] marten coat
貂尾斑 [- wěi bān] ermine spot
貂熊 [- xióng] Gulo glulo; glutton (亦称"狼獾")

雕(Ⅰ①**鵰、**Ⅰ②Ⅱ**彫、琱)** [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] Ⅰ 名 ①{动}(鸟类的一属) vulture; eagle ②(雕刻艺术或雕刻成的作品) carving: 瓷 ～ *carved porcelain*; 浮 ～ *relief*; *chip carving*; 石 ～ *stone carving*; 玉 ～ *jade carving* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 延年 *Diao Yannian* Ⅱ 动(在竹木、玉石、金属等上面刻画) carve; engrave: 用大理石[金属、木头、石头] ～ 像 *carve an image in marble [metal, wood, stone]*; 它是用象牙～成的。*It is carved from ivory.*
雕白粉 [- bái fěn] (印花时用的一种还原剂) [英] rongalite; Formosul (甲醛化次硫酸氢纳)
雕[刻]版 [- bǎn] {刷} ① photoxylography; wood block for printing ② cut blocks for printing
雕背水龟 [- bèi shuǐ guī] wood tortoise; wood terrapin; wood turtle
雕[凋]敝不堪 [- bì bù kān] so destitude that it is unbearable
雕玻璃 [- bō li] cut glass
雕齿兽 [- chǐ shòu] glyptodont (古代动物)
雕虫小技 [- chóng xiǎo jì] (比喻微不足道的技能) insignificant skill; literary skill of no high order; small trick; the trifling skill of a scribe; the work of a dabbler in the art, clever with his hands; the work of a man with a turn for manual skill — nothing accomplished to speak of
雕虫篆 [- - zhuàn] a type of calligraphy featuring characters twisting and turning like warms
雕虫篆刻 [- - - kè] (比喻小技、小艺) ability in petty [small] things; ability in carving insects and reptiles
雕带 [- dài] (墙上或建筑物上的横饰带) frieze
雕刀 [- dāo] scorper
雕肝琢肾 [- gān zhuó shèn] (比喻写作的苦心锤炼) polish painstakingly (essays, poems, etc.)
雕工 [- gōng] carver
雕鸮 [- hào] Bubo bubo; eagle owl
雕合 [- hé] scribe; scribing
雕花 [- huā] ①(在木器上刻花纹) carve patterns or designs on woodwork ②(雕刻成的花纹) carving ◇ ～ 玻璃 engraved glass; ～ 花边 pickadil; ～ 家具 carved furniture; ～ 烟盒 engraved cigarette case
雕鹗 [- jiù] eagle vulture
雕具星座 [- jù xīng zuò] Caelum; Chisel
雕镌 [- juān] [书] carve; engrave
雕刻 [- kè] ①(刻画) grave; carve; chisel; engrave: 大理石很难 ～。*It is difficult to engrave in marble.* 这座像是用木头 ～ 成的。*The statue was carved out of wood.* ②(雕刻成的作品) sculpture; carving; engraving: 钢版 ～ *steel engraving*; 玉石 ～ *jade carving*; 他精于 ～。*He is skilled in sculpture.* 中国当代雕刻工艺师沈为众雕刻的象牙佛像是世界上最小的 ～。这个象牙佛像只有一粒米的五分之四大。*The ivory Buddha carved by Shen Weizhong, a contemporary Chinese sculptor, is the world's smallest piece of sculpture, its size being just four-fifths that of a grain of rice.* ◇ ～ 凹板 engraved copper-plate printing; ～ 版 cut; ～ 刀 burin; graver; spitstick; stylet; carving tool; carving knife; ～ 工具 graver; ～ 工人 engraver; ～ 黄铜 engravers brass; ～ 机 sculpturing [carving] machine; ～家[师] sculptor; carver; engraver; ～ 匠 cutter; ～ 品 carvings; ～ 器 burin; carving; ～ 实体板 sticking board; ～ 术 glyptology; ～ 铜版 copperplate engraving; ～ 图案 depiction; ～ 斜纹线 shade-line; ～ 凿刀 carving chisel; ～ 针 echoppe; ～ 字模 cut matrix
雕刻船首饰 [- - chuán shǒu shì] billethead
雕刻滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng] engraved roll; seal cylinder ◇ ～ 涂料 engravedroll [engravure] coating
雕刻琢磨 [- - zhuó mó] engrave and polish — improve one's virtue
雕栏玉砌 [- lán yù qì] carved railings and jade inlays — of a mansion; carved balustrades and marble steps
雕梁画栋 [- liáng huà dòng] carved beams and painted rafters — a richly ornamented building; the interior of a large and elegant building [an edifice]
雕[凋]零残败 [- líng cán bài] fallen and destroyed

雕镂(术) [- lòu] chasing
雕木工 [- mù gōng] woodcarver; sculptor
雕漆 [- qī]（漆雕）carved lacquerware
雕砌 [- qì]（雕琢和堆砌文字）write in a laboured and ornate style
雕饰 [- shì] gingerbread（船首船尾的）◇ ～ 柱帽 carved capital
雕塑 [- sù]（雕刻和塑造）carve and mould; sculpture: ～ 家 *sculptor*; ～ 理论 *theory of sculpture*; ～ 品 *carving*; ～ 像 *statue*; ～ 艺术 *sculptural arts; statuary*
雕纹层 [- wén céng] sculptine
雕纹海百合亚目 [- - hǎi bǎi hé yà mù] Glyptocrinina
雕项鞘 [- xiàng yóu] goblin fish
雕像 [- -] statue; monument; effigy: 半身 ～ *bust*; 大理石 ～ *marble statue*; 小 ～ *statuette* ◇ ～ 青铜〈冶〉statuary bronze; ～ 套服 body stocking（一件式紧身女内衣）; ～ 制品 imagery; ～ 柱脚 acroterion
雕[凋]谢结子 [- xiè jié zǐ] go [run] to seed
雕绣 [- xiù] cutwork
雕印 [- yìn] discharge printing
雕鹰 [- yīng] eagle-hawk
雕章琢句 [- zhāng zhuó jù] write in an ornate style; polish a composition
雕琢 [- zhuó] ①（雕刻）cut and polish; carve; sculpture ②（过分修饰）write in an ornate style; polish; embelish: ～ 文字 *polish the writing*
雕琢硬质陶瓷 [- - yìng zhì táo cí] gaudy ironstone

鲷 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] 名（鱼类的一属）porgy: 斑石 ～ *rock porgy*; 黑[黄] ～ *black* [*yellow*] *porgy*; 灰裸顶 ～ *wise porgy*

凋(彫) [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] Ⅰ 动（草木花叶枯萎脱落）wither; fade: 苍松翠柏，常绿不 ～。*The pine and the cypress remain green all the year round.* 瓶中的花 ～ 了。*The flowers in the vase have faded.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 雪 *Diao Xue*
凋敝 [- bì] ①（生活困苦）(of life) hard; destitute: 民生 ～。*The people lived in destitution.* ②（事业衰败）(of business) depressed: 百业 ～。*All business languished.*
凋而不落 [- ér bú luò] marcescent
凋零 [- líng]（凋谢零落）withered, fallen and scattered about: 树木 ～（*with*）*trees withered and bare*
凋零枯萎状态 [- - kū wěi zhuàng tài] sere
凋落 [- luò] wither and fall: ～ 不堪 *be far gone in decay*
凋萎 [- wěi]［书］（凋谢枯萎）wither and fall; wither ◇ ～ 病〈植〉blight; ～ 点 wilting point; ～ 含水量 wilting moisture content; ～ 系数 wilting coefficient
凋萎现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] wilting phenomena
凋谢 [- xiè] ①（草木花叶脱落）wither and fall; wither away; fade: 花已 ～。*Flowers have withered away.* ②(指老年人死) die of old age: 老成 ～ *the passing away of worthy old people*
凋沼 [- zhǎo] Palus Patredinis（月面）

刁 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo]（构词成分）见下。
刁汊 [- chà] Diaocha Lake (in Hubei Province)

刁 [ㄉㄧㄠ] [diāo] Ⅰ 形（狡猾）tricky; artful; sly: 故 ～ *make difficulties for sb.*; *act in a rascally manner* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 融 *Diao Rong*
刁斗森严 [- dǒu sēn yán] strict army discipline
刁恶 [- è] rascally brutal; wicked
刁妇 [- fù] shrew
刁棍 [- gùn] rascal
刁悍 [- hàn]（狡猾凶狠）cunning and fierce; crafty and fierce; cunning and ferocious; wicked and ferocious
刁滑 [- huá] cunning; crafty; artful; sly; foxy; sly and deceitful
刁滑之徒 [- - zhī tú] an unscrupulous rogue; cunning and shrewd rascals: 他是一个 ～，没有人相信他。*He is an unscrupulous rogue. No one believes him.*
刁蛮 [- mán] obstinate; unruly
刁难 [- nàn]（故意使人为难）create difficulties; make things difficult; purposely make difficulties for sb.; deliberately put obstacles in sb.'s way: 百般 ～ *create obstructions of every description*; *raise all manner of difficulties*; *put up innumerable obstacles*; 故意 ～ *deliberately make things difficult for others*
刁[括]矢量 [- shǐ liàng]〈物〉bra vector
刁顽 [- wán]（狡猾顽固）cunning and stubborn
刁诈 [- zhà] knavish; crafty
刁诈凶悍 [- - xiōng hàn] knavish and violent
刁钻 [- zuān]（狡猾；奸诈）cunning; crafty; artful; wily: 发球 ～ *tricky service*
刁钻古怪 [- - gǔ guài] cunning; an eccentric person with a streak of the fox in him; queer; sly and capricious; tricky service

diǎo ㄉㄧㄠˇ

鸟(鳥) [ㄉㄧㄠˇ] [diǎo] 名（同"屌"，旧小说中用做骂人的话）male genital organ
另见 niǎo。

屌 [ㄉㄧㄠˇ] [diǎo] 名（男性生殖器的俗称）male genital organ

diào ㄉㄧㄠˋ

蓧(蓧) [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] 名（古代除草用的农具）an ancient weeding implement

掉 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] 动 ①（物体因失去控制而下落）fall; drop; shed; come off: ～ 下几滴眼泪 *shed a few tears*; 秋天，树叶纷纷从树上 ～ 下来。*Leaves fall off the trees in the autumn.* 他的一颗门牙 ～ 了。*One of his front teeth has dropped out.* 我的上衣 ～ 了一个扣子。*A button has come off my coat.* ②(落在后面) fall behind: 那个跛足的孩子远远 ～ 在后面。*The lame child lagged far behind.* ③（遗失；遗漏）lose; be missing: 单词中 ～ 了一个字母 *drop a letter from a word*; 我把钥匙 ～ 了。*I've lost my key.* 这本书 ～ 了两页。*Two pages are missing from the book.* ④（减少；降低）decrease; lessen: 他害了一场大病，体重 ～ 了十多斤。*During his serious illness he lost over ten jin.* ⑤（摇动；摆动）wag: 尾大不 ～。*The tail is too big to wag.* ⑥（回；转）turn: ～ 一个方向 *swing*; 把车头 ～ 过来 *turn the car round*; 她 ～ 过脸去，不让人看见她脸红。*She turned aside to hide her blushes.* ⑦（互换）change; exchange: ～ 座位 *change* [*exchange*] *seats*; *swop* [*swap*] *places with sb.* ⑧（用在某些动词后，表示动作的完成）: 擦 ～ *wipe off*; 改 ～ 坏习气 *correct bad habits*; 扔 ～ *throw away*; 洗 ～ *wash out*
掉包 [- bāo]（暗中以假换真或以坏换好）stealthily substitute one thing for another
掉点儿 [- diǎnr]［口］（落下疏疏的雨点）start to rain: ～ 了。*It's starting to rain.*
掉队 [- duì] drop out; drop off; fall behind; lag behind: 长途行军几百公里，没有一个人 ～。*In a long march of several hundred kilometres, no one dropped out.* 你得努点儿力，才不会 ～。*You will not be lagging behind if you work harder.*
掉过头来 [- guo tóu lai] turn back; turn round [about]; turn one's head
掉换 [- huàn] exchange; change; swop; swap: ～ 工作 *be assigned a new job*; *be transferred to another*; ～ 机器零件 *replace the parts of the machine*
掉魂 [- hún] lose one's wits; terrified
掉价 [- jià] fall in price; degrade oneself
掉进 [- jìn] drop into; fall into (a trap, hole, etc.)
掉泪 [- lèi] come to tears; tears falling
掉脑袋 [- nǎo dai] get beheaded
掉牌通报器 [- pái tōng bào qì] drop-annunciator
掉皮 [- pí] scaling
掉期 [- qī] change over
掉枪花 [- qiāng huā]［方］（耍花招）double-cross; play tricks
掉砂 [- shā]〈冶〉drop
掉色 [- shǎi] lose colour; fade: 这布 ～ 了。*The cloth has lost its colour.* 这种料子不 ～。*This material won't fade.*; *This material is colourfast.*
掉首欲哭 [- shǒu yù kū] She turned away from him as she burst out crying.
掉书袋 [- shū dài]（喜欢引证古书以示渊博）excessive fondness of making literary quotations and historical allusions; fill writing with quotations
掉头 [- tóu] turn round; turn about; change direction: 自行车 ～ *turn bicycle right round*; 轮船 ～ 返航。*The steamship veered around for the port.*
掉头而去 [- - ér qù] fling off
掉头就逃 [- - jiù táo] turned and fled
掉尾奋耳 [- wěi fèn ěr] wagging its tail and stretching its ears
掉文舞墨 [- wén wǔ mò] write in showy style
掉下 [- xià] ①（因重力作用下落）fall ②（以任何方式掉下）drop
掉下泪来 [- - lèi lai] Tears rolled down one's cheeks.
掉眩 [- xuán]〈中医〉trembling and dizziness
掉以轻心 [- yǐ qīng xīn]（对某种问题漫不经心，不当回事）let down [lower] one's guard; be rid of sth. to lighten one's heart; dismiss the thought of the matter, etc. as unworthy of further attention; take [adopt] a casual attitude; take ... lightly; treat sth. lightly; trust sb. too lightly [readily; easily]; unwisely to believe in sb.'s words: 在虎狼面前，我们决不可 ～。*With wolves and tigers pacing before us, we must not lower our guard.*
掉转 [- zhuǎn] turn round: ～ 枪口 *turn one's gun* (*against one's superiors or old associates*); ～ 身子 *turn round*

吊(弔) [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] Ⅰ 动 ①（悬挂）hang; suspend: ～ 打 *hang up and beat sb.* 灯 ～ 在天花板上。*The light was suspended from the ceiling.* 门前 ～ 着两盏红灯。*There were two red lanterns hanging over the door.* ②（用绳子等系着向上提或向下放）lift up or let down with a rope, etc.: 搬运工人用吊车才把钢琴 ～ 到 3 楼。*By using a hoist the movers were able to sling the piano to the third floor.* 起重机将大包 ～ 进货舱。*The crane lifted the bales into the hold.* 他们造了一台能 ～ 起 150 吨重量的吊车。*They built a crane capable of lifting* 150 *tons.* ③（把皮桶子加面子或里子缝成衣服）put in a fur lining: ～ 皮袄 *line a coat with fur* ④（收回发出去的证件）revoke; withdraw: ～ 销护照 *withdraw a passport* ⑤（祭奠死者或对遭到丧事的人家、团体给予慰问）condole; mourn: ～ 丧 *pay a condolence call* Ⅱ 量（旧时钱币单位，一般是一千个小铜钱叫一吊）a string of 1,000 cash Ⅲ 名（吊车）crane: 龙门 ～ *portal jib crane*; 塔 ～ *tower crane*
吊白块 [- bái kuài]（俗）（亦称"吊白粉；雕白块"）。化学名为"羟基甲亚磺酸单钠盐；甲醛次硫酸氢钠"）sodium bisulfoxylate formaldehyde; formaldehyde sodium bisulfite adduct; formaldehyde sodium sulfoxylate; formaldehyde sulfoxylic acid sodium salt rongalite
吊板 [- bǎn] hanger plate ◇ ～ 横挡 thwart; ～ 施工〈建〉lift-slab construction
吊膀子 [- bàng zi]［方］（调情）flirt; carry on (with a person of the opposite sex): 我知道你和姓朱的女工 ～，你只是想要欺骗她的感情。*I know you carry on with some girl named Zhu. You're just trying to get round her.*
吊包 [- bāo]〈冶〉bull ladle; crane ladle
吊包装铸工 [- - zhuāng zhù gōng] bull runner
吊杯式水温表 [- bēi shì shuǐ wēn biǎo] bucket thermometer
吊泵 [- bèng] sinking pump
吊臂 [- bì] sweep（井边有支柱的杠杆式吊水设备）;〈工声〉lazy arm（小型传声器支架）◇ ～ 斜杆 boom brace
吊边 [- biān] buttonhole selvage
吊柄犁刀 [- bǐng lí dāo] hanging colter
吊钹 [- bó]〈音〉suspension cymbal
吊舱 [- cāng]〈航空〉nacelle; bird; car; pod ◇ ～ 缆 car suspension cable; ～ 构架 nacelle strut; ～ 系统 towed bird system
吊车 [- chē]〈机〉（起重机俗称）crane; hoist; hoisting machine; sling van; suspended ceiling; lift ◇ ～ 秤 crane scale; ～ 吊架 crane link; ～ 钢丝绳 crane rope; ～ 钢索平衡器 hoisting-rope equalizer; ～ 轨道 crane runway; ～ 过头防止装置 hoist overwind device; ～ 超速防止装置 hoist overspeed device; ～ 工 craneman; ～ 工时 craneage; ～ 衡 crane scale; ～ 架 crane carriage; ～ 浇包 crane ladle; ～ 库 stove; ～ 梁 crane beam; ～ 能力〈机〉hoisting power; ～ 起重量 crane load; ～ 起重能力 lifting capacity of crane; ～ 伸出臂半径 handling radius; ～ 司机 hoistman; ～ 退回开关〈机〉hoist back-out switch
吊车间 [- - jiān]〈机〉hoist(ing) room
吊车式加料机 [- - shì jiā liào jī] underslung charger
吊撑 [- chēng] hanging brace ◇ ～ 丁字头 sling star tee
吊窗 [- chuāng]（可以从外面向上吊起的旧式窗子）window which can be propped up; hanging sash ◇ ～ 锤 sash weights; ～ 隔条 mid-feather; parting slip; wagtail; ～ 滑车槽 pulley stile; ～ 提手 window lift; ～ 绳 sash line
吊床 [- chuáng] hammock
吊锤 [- chuí] sash weight（吊窗锤）; sinker（测

锤）；drop-hammer（打桩锤）
吊带 [- dài] sling; suspenders; brace; suspensory; harness; galluses
吊带衫 [- - shān] sun-top; tank-top
吊带式平胸女背心 [- - shì píng xiōng nǚ bèi xīn] sun-top
吊带形悬置杆 [- - xíng xuán zhì gān] sling-like suspension rod
吊带悬挂 [- - xuán guà] strip suspension
吊灯 [- dēng] pendant; ceiling lamp; pendent [pendant] lamp; droplight; suspension light ◇ ～ 花 rosary vine; ～ 架 pendant; ～ 排〈电〉hanging batten（舞台用）; ～ 线 cord pendant
吊灯花 [- - huā] Hibiscus schizopetalus; rosary vine（锦葵科观赏用灌木）
吊顶 [- dǐng] furred ceiling; suspended ceiling; hang ceiling
吊锭精纺机 [- dìng jīng fǎng jī] flyer spinning frame
吊斗 [- dǒu] cableway bucket; lift van; swinging hopper ◇ ～ 轮 bucket wheel; ～ 提升机 skip hoist
吊耳 [- ěr] ear; lifting eye ◇ ～ 钩 lug hook
吊儿郎当 [-r láng dāng]〔口〕（形容仪容不整、作风散漫、态度不严肃等）careless and casual; fool around [about] during the working hours; slovenly; take things easy; take a devil-may-care attitude; (of a person) untidy, undisciplined, careless, frivolous, etc.; utterly carefree: 村干部说他们不好好生产，～。*The village cadre said they did not do productive work, they just fooled around.*
吊阀 [- fá] hanging valve
吊放式声纳 [- fàng shì shēng nà] dipping sonar
吊杆 [- gān] boom; hanger rod; sag tie; sag rod; swing bar; jib; swing hanger; derrick; trapeze: 起重机 ～ *crane boom*; (船用)起重 ～ *derrick* ◇ ～ 传声器 boom-mounted microphone; fish-pole; boom; ～ 灯 boom light; ～ 方向调整索 swing line; ～ 滑轮组 boom tackle; ～ 平台 boom table; ～ 起重机 boom crane; ～ 索具 tackle; ～ 天桥 fly gallery; fly floor; ～ 托架〈船〉boom crutch; ～ 稳索 lazy guy; ～ 柱 samson [king] post
吊杠 [- gàng]〈体〉trapeze
吊宫术 [- gōng shù]〈医〉（圆韧带固定术）ligamentopexis; ligamentopexy
吊拱 [- gǒng] hanging arch
吊钩 [- gōu] cliver; drop hanger; hanger; hock; sling dog; lift hook ◇ ～ 夹 crampon; ～ 结 blackwall hitch; ～ 提升高度 hook height
吊古 [- gǔ]（凭吊往古之事迹）think of the ancients or ancient events
吊古感今 [- - gǎn jīn] mourn the ancient and grieve at the modern; dwell on the past and grieve over the modern
吊古寻幽 [- - xún yōu] dwell on the past and make the historic scenes live again
吊古追怀 [- - zhuī huái] dwell on the past and make stirring scenes from history live again
吊挂 [- guà] hang; suspend ◇ ～ 镫 stirrup; ～ 乾燥 festoon drying; ～ 护板 hanging guide; ～ 活动宣传品 mobiles; ～ 螺栓 hanger bolt; ～ 卫板 yield guard; ～ 箱 overhead bin; ～ 檐槽 hanging gutter; ～ 装置 erecting by overhang
吊挂式短路环安培计 [- - shì duǎn lù huán ān péi jì] suspended ring type ammeter
吊管 [- guǎn] swing pipe ◇ ～ 钩 pipe hanger; ～ 机 sideboom tractor; ～ 器 pipe hanger; ～ 卡座 hanging pipe clamp anchor
吊罐 [- guàn]（罐笼）cage ◇ ～ 运输机 bucket conveyer
吊轨机 [- guǐ jī] rail lifter
吊诡矜奇 [- - jīn qí] try to be novel for effect
吊桁索 [- héng suǒ] jears; jeer
吊环 [- huán] ring; hand ring; hoisting pad; cliver; lifting ring; lifting lug; hoisting ring; flying ring; necklace; dee; eye ring; hanging ring; hoist link; hoisting eye; lifting bolt; slinger; slinger ring: 摆荡 ～ *swinging rings*; 静止 ～ *still rings* ◇ ～（环首）螺母 eyenut; ～ 螺栓 lifting bolt; eye bolt; eye screw
吊货 [- huò] hoisting ◇ ～ 板 slingboard; ～ 点数 sling tally; ～ 滑车 cargo block; ～ 盘 platform [tray] sling; ～ 绳 cargo runners; ～ 网 cargo net
吊货杆牵索 [- - gǎn qiān suǒ] cargo derrick guy pendant
吊机塔 [- jī tǎ] erection tower; hoisting tower ◇ ～ 中柱 king-tower
吊架 [- jià]〈机〉cradle; drop-hanger frame; hanger frame; hanging bracket ◇ ～ 板 hanger plank; ～ 杆 hanger lever; ～ 螺栓 hanger bolt; ～ 螺栓头 hanger bolt head; ～ 起重绞车 ceiling crab
吊角畸变 [- jiǎo jī biàn] corner distortion
吊截锯 [- jié jù] pendulum saw; swinging crosscut saw; swing saw; overhead saw
吊景 [- jǐng]〈剧〉drop scenery
吊具 [- jù] slings for lifting loads
吊卡 [- kǎ]〈石油〉elevator; lift sub: 油管 ～ *tubing elevator*
吊裤带 [- kù dài] gallowses; braces; shoulder straps; suspenders
吊篮作业 [- lán zuò yè] cradling
吊兰 [- -] chlorophytum comosum; bracketplant（百合科多年生常绿草本，亦称"挂兰"、"钓兰"）
吊缆 [- lǎn] hanger rope
吊雷 [- léi]〈军〉hanging mine
吊链 [- liàn] pendant chain; sling chain; chain hoist; sling lifting chains ◇ ～ 输送机 overhead trolley conveyer; ～ 天平梁 beam and sling
吊梁 [- liáng] hanging beam; suspension girder
吊楼 [- lóu]〔方〕house projecting over the water; wooden or bamboo house supported by wooden pillars
吊锚 [- máo]〈船〉cat ◇ ～ 短索 ganger; ～ 杆 cathead; anchor davit; ～ 钩 fishhook; cathook; ～ 滑车 cat block; ～ 滑车绞收索 cat back; ～ 架 cathead; ～ 链 cat chain; catfall; ～ 索 ring rope; catfall; ～ 柱 cat-davit; fish davit
吊门 [- mén] overhang-door; port-cu(l)lis ◇ ～ 逆止阱〈建〉flap trap
吊民伐罪 [- mín fá zuì]（慰问受苦的百姓，讨伐有罪的统治者）console the people and punish the wicked; attack the tyrant and relieve the people of their sufferings; punish the tyrant and comfort the people; raise the army out of pity for the people and punish crimes; relieve the people and punish the iniquitous; sympathize with the people and punish the wicked [tyrants]
吊木 [- mù] dead-wood
吊牌 [- pái]〈信〉drop ◇ ～ 继电器 drop (indicator) relay; ～ 指示器〈信〉drop indicator
吊盘 [- pán]（悬吊在竖井筒中可以升降的工作台）hanging scaffold ◇ ～ 钢丝绳 stage rope; ～ 输送机〈机〉suspended tray conveyor
吊平顶 [- píng dǐng] couter-ceiling
吊铺 [- pù] hanging bed; hammock ◇ ～ 兜 hammock netting; ～ 盖布 hammock cloth; ～ 横档 hammock batten; ～ 箱 hammock netting [berthing]
吊起 [- qǐ] sling: 将一木桶 ～ *sling a cask*; 从屋顶 ～ 一个台架 *sling a scaffold from a roof*
吊钳 [- qián] tongs
吊桥 [- qiáo] drawbridge; suspension bridge
吊球 [- qiú]〈体〉parrel truck; parrel ball; drop the ball; drop shot
吊裙草碱 [- qún cǎo jiǎn] retusine
吊伞索 [- sǎn suǒ]〈航空〉rigging line; shroud line
吊丧 [- sāng]（到丧家祭奠死者）visit the bereaved to offer one's condolences; pay a condolence call ◇ ～ 带 scarf
吊嗓子 [- sǎng zi] train one's voice; exercise one's voice
吊砂 [- shā] cod; cod projection; cope down; coping-cut ◇ ～ 钩〈冶〉gagger
吊扇 [- shàn] ceiling fan
吊上吊下法 [- shàng diào xià fǎ] lift-on/ lift-off [lo/lo] system
吊升机械 [- shēng jī xiè]〈机〉hoist
吊绳 [- shéng] lifting rope; 〈船〉gantline ◇ ～ 冲击式钻 churn drill; ～ 冲击钻杆 sinker bar
吊石夹钳 [- shí jiā qián]〈建〉nippers; stone tongs
吊式电风扇 [- shì diàn fēng shàn] ceiling fan
吊丝 [- sī]〈机〉hang spring; suspender; 〈纺〉harness cord
吊死 [- sǐ] hang by the neck; hang oneself ◇ ～ 鬼 ghost of a person who hanged himself; the ghost of one who has committed by hanging
吊死[丧]问疾 [- - wèn jí] show great concern for the poor and ill
吊索 [- suǒ]〈工〉suspender; hoist cable; sling; slinger; suspension cable; bearer cable; rigging line; sling rope; parbuckle; nossels (流网用); daffins (流网用); norsals (流网用); norsells (流网用); crow's-foot [feet] (帐篷用); 钢丝 ～ *wire sling* ◇ ～ 费 slinging; ～ 眼 slinging eye
吊塔 [- tǎ]〈采矿〉（塔吊）head mast
吊台 [- tái] cape
吊梯井 [- tī jǐng] hoistway
吊艇杆 [- tǐng gān]〈船〉boat boom; boat spar; riding boom; boat davit ◇ ～ 跨索 davit-span
吊艇滑车组 [- - huá chē zǔ] lifeboat falls ◇ ～ 索 boat fall
吊艇架[柱] [- - jià] (boat) davit
吊艇装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] boat handling gear
吊桶 [- tǒng] gig; shaft bucket; well-bucket; bucket; skip hoist; cauf; tub; hudge; 〈采矿〉kibbal; kibble; kettle ◇ ～ 导向架〈采矿〉sinking bucket crosshead; ～ 钢丝绳 kibble rope; ～ 工 kibbler; ～ 钩索 can-hooks; ～ 挂钩 clipper; ～ 排水 baling; ～ 索套 butt sling; ～ 提升机 kibble hoist; kibble winder; ～ 装载斗〈采矿〉loading pan
吊袜带 [- wà dài] garters; suspenders
吊网前球 [- wǎng qián qiú] drop shot（指网球和羽毛球）
吊胃口 [- wèi kǒu]（引起兴趣而不给予满足）tantalize; tempt (someone with something); stimulate someone's desire
吊慰 [- -] condole with
吊文 [- wén] a funeral oration; a memorial address
吊下巴 [- xià ba]〈中医〉dislocation of mandibular joint
吊线 [- xiàn]〈电〉messenger wire; supporting wire; drop cord; suspension wire; plumb line ◇ ～ 板〈电〉ceiling plate; ～ 勾架 wire-coil stripper; ～ 花纹 wrap design; ～ 环 bridle ring; ～ 缆〈信〉messenger cable
吊箱架 [- xiāng jià] spreader
吊销 [- xiāo]（收回并取消）revoke; withdraw; deactivate: ～ 护照 *withdraw a passport*; ～ 驾驶执照 *revoke a driving licence*; ～牌照 *suspend the licence*; ～许可证 *rescission of a licence*; *revoke a licence*; ～ 汽车执照 *suspend a motor licence*; ～执照 *revoke one's license*
吊孝 [- xiào]〔口〕（吊丧）condole with bereaved son; mourn for the dead; 〔口〕pay a condolence call
吊楔 [- xiē] lewisson; lewis; lewis anchors ◇ ～ 杆 lewis bar; ～ 孔 lewis hole; ～ 螺栓 lewis bolt
吊芯 [- xīn] suspended core ◇ ～ 钩 core hook
吊悬筛 [- xuán shāi] hanger supported screen
吊眼 [- yǎn] loser（补网）
吊唁 [- yàn]（祭奠死者并慰问家属）condole; offer one's condolences; pay last respects to: ～ 簿 condolence books; ～ 函电 messages of condolence; ～ 者 mourner; 他发了一份 ～ 电。He sent a message of condolence.
吊养法 [- yǎng fǎ] hanging method
吊鱼网索具 [- yú wǎng suǒ jù] fish tackle
吊运带式输送器 [- yùn dài shì shū sòng qì] belt mounted conveyer
吊运架 [- - jià] lifting frame
吊运式输送斗 [- - shì shū sòng dǒu] overhead carrier
吊运式输送器 [- - - - qì] trolley conveyer
吊运小车 [- - xiǎo chē] travelling jack
吊闸 [- zhá] port-cullis
吊蓍 [- zhe]（女孩子对待求婚者的一种方法）play: 她 ～ 他 — 有时温柔地，有时手法就不那么巧妙。*She played him — sometimes delicately, sometimes with a less felicitous touch.*
吊中球 [- zhōng qiú] centring (ball games)
吊钟钩 [- - gōu] bell hanger
吊钟花 [- - huā]（别称"铃儿花"）Enkianthus quinqueflorus; bellflower; canterbury bell（杜鹃花科落叶灌木）
吊钟山墙 [- - shān qiáng]〈建〉bell gable
吊重绳 [- zhòng shéng] carrying rope
吊重行动车 [- - xíng dòng chē] hoist trolley
吊轴系 [- zhóu xì] hanger shafting
吊竹梅 [- zhú méi]〈植〉wandering jew
吊柱 [- zhù] davit ◇ ～ 桁架 hanging post truss; hanging truss; ～ 牵条 davit guy
吊装 [- zhuāng]〈建〉hoisting ◇ ～ 车 sling cart; ～ 工 slinger; ～ 竖井 emplacement hole; ～ 套管 emplacement casing
吊装法 [- - fǎ] lift-on / lift-off system（吊上吊下法）
吊装式载驳船 [- - shì zài bó chuán] lift-up-lift-over barge carrier
吊综 [- zōng] harness threading ◇ ～ 板 jack stick; ～ 杆〈纺〉jack stick; jacks; ～ 钩 shaft hook; ～ 木杆 couper; ～ 绳 heald twine
吊综丝定规 [- - sī dìng guī] slabstock（提花机用）

锦 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào]（构词成分）见"钉锦儿" [liào diàor]

铫 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] 图（铫子）a small cooking pan with handles and spout

另见 yáo。

铫子 [- zi]（煎药或烧水用的器具）a pot for decocting herbal medicine

钓 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] Ⅰ 动 ①（用钓竿捉鱼或其他水生动物）fish with a hook and line; angle: 去 ～ 鱼 *go fishing*; 他喜欢在晴朗的夏日去垂 ～。*He loves (to go) angling on a fine summer day.* ②（用不正当的手段骗取）angle; fish: 沽名 ～ 誉 *angle for fame and compliments*; *fish for fame and praise* Ⅱ 名 ①［书］（钓钩）fishhook ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 宏 *Diao Hong*

钓斗阱 [- dǒu jǐng]〈化工〉bucket trap

钓饵 [- ěr] bait; tomoe ◇ ～ 虫 rag worm; ～ 诱捕器 bait trap; ～ 鱼 bait fish

钓竿 [- gān] fishing pole; fishing rod; angling rod; casting rod ◇ ～ 前部 foregrip

钓竿式天线 [- - shì tiān xiàn] fishing-pole antenna

钓钩 [- gōu] fishhook; hook ◇ ～ 排 gig; ～ 线 gangion

钓获率 [- huò lǜ] angling rate; hooked rate

钓矶 [- jī]［书］a rock projecting over the water for angling

钓(渔)具 [- jù] fishing tackle（由钓杆、钓结、钓钩组成）◇ ～ 浮标 bob; ～ 干线 daffins

钓菌法 [- jūn fǎ] fishing（钓取菌落）

钓鲈 [- lú] bassing

钓名欺世 [- míng qī shì] gain a reputation by deception

钓丝 [-·sī] fishing line

钓线 [- xiàn] fishline; angling line

钓延绳 [- yán shéng]（有许多钩的粗长钓丝）boulter

钓鱼 [- yú] angle; go fishing; fishing ◇ ～ 船 angling boat; ～ 法 halieutics; ～ 竿 fishing rod; ～工程 angling engineering projects; ～ 机 angling machine; ～ 季节 angling season; ～ 结 turle knot; ～ 具 angling gears; fishing tackle; ～ 术 angling; ～ 丝 silkworm gut; ～ 协会 fishing association; ～ 业 angling fishery; hook fishery; line fishery; ～ 用具 otter

钓鱼岛(屿) [- - dǎo] Diaoyu Island; Diaoyu Islands（一作"钓鱼台"，台湾附属岛屿，距台湾东北约 180 公里，我国东海渔场之一，周围海底富石油资源）

钓鱼郎 [- - láng]（翠鸟）Alcedo atthis bengalensis; kingfisher（一种食鱼鸟）

"钓鱼"执法 [- - zhí fǎ] enforce the law by angling [fishing]; enforce the law by preinstalling a trap; enforce the law by framing a case against the captured

钓鱼台国宾馆 [- - tái guó bīn guǎn] Diaoyutai state Guesthouse

钓针 [- zhēn] hook

讣 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 祥 *Diao Xiang*

窎 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] 形（深远）far; distant

窎远 [- yuǎn]（距离遥远）distant; remote; far(away)

调 [ㄉㄧㄠˋ] [diào] Ⅰ 动 ①（调动；分派）transfer; shift; move: ～ 挡 *shift gears*; ～ 干部 *transfer cadres*; ～ 军队 *move troops*; 他已从仓库 ～ 到会计室工作。*He has transferred from the warehouse to the accounts office.* 我们只得把那个学生 ～ 到慢班。*We had to move that student down to an easier class.* ②（拨给）allot; allocate: ～ 来一批钢材。*A batch of rolled steel was allocated to us.* ③（交换）exchange: 让我们 ～ 一 ～ 位子。*Let's trade seats.* Ⅱ 名 ①（腔调）accent: 南腔北 ～（*speak with*）*a mixed accent*; 这人说话带山东 ～ 儿。*This person speaks with a Shandong accent.* ②〈音〉（乐器以什么音作 do，就叫什么调）key: *B* ～ *key of B*; *G* 大 ～ *G major*; *G* 小 ～ *G minor* ③（曲调；调式；音调）air; tune; melody: ～ 寄《沁园春》*to the tune of Qinyuanchun*; 定 ～ *call the tune*; 老 ～ 重弹 *strike up an old tune* ④〈语〉（语音上的声调）tone; tune: 降 ～ *falling tone* [*tune*]; 升 ～ *rising tone* [*tune*]

另见 tiáo。

调兵遣将 [- bīng qiǎn jiàng]（调动兵力，派遣将领）deploy forces; appoint generals and their soldiers (*come out*); commission generals and dispatch troops; (sitting at a chessboard) deploy generals and knights; dispatch officers and men; mobilize troops; move troops (from ... towards ...); move troops and dispatch generals; send large contingents of organized men for a military purpose（比喻为做好工作调动各方面的人力）

调拨 [- bō] ①（调动拨付）allocate and transfer (goods or funds); allot: ～ 款项购置图书 *allocate funds for books*; ～ 物资 *allocate supplies*; 国家给他们 ～ 了大量化肥。*The state allotted them large quantities of chemical fertilizer.* ②（配给）allocation: 目前木材是 ～ 供应。*Timber is under allocation at present.*

调茬 [- chá] rotation of crops

调查 [- -] ①（为了解情况进行考察）investigate; examine; inquire into; look into; survey; (try to) learn the facts about; on (closer) investigation; make an investigation on [of; into]; hold an inquiry into sth.; make inquiries about sb. [sth.]; on inquiry; search into; carry out a research; make a survey of; see into; engaged in research into; make a researching inquiry: ～ 核实 *verify through investigation*; ～ 市场需要 *study market needs*; ～ 原因 *investigate the cause*; 他们决定彻底 ～ 这件事。*They determined to inquire thoroughly into the matter.* 这事我们马上就去 ～。*We'll look into that right away.* ②（为此所进行的考察）investigation; research; expedition; examen: 民意[市场] ～ *public opinion* [*market*] *research*; 农村 ～ *rural survey*; 作社会 ～ *make a social investigation* ◇ ～ 报告 survey; investigation [findings] report; ～ 表 questionnaire; list for investigation; ～ 船 research [survey] ship; ～ 对象 respondents; ～ 范围 field of investigation; ～ 浮标 surveying buoy; ～ 会 fact-finding meeting; ～ 机关 investigatory apparatus; ～ 结果 result; findings; ～ 人 investigator; inquirer; ～ 提纲 outline for investigation; questionnaire; ～ 团 fact-finding mission; ～ 委员会 board [commission] of inquiry; investigation [fact-finding] committee; ～ 研究 investigation and study; ～ 员 investigator; ～ 证据 investigation of evidence

调车 [- chē] shunt; shunting: 溜放 ～ *fly shunting*; *shunting by pushing off wagons*; 平面 ～ *shunting on level tracks*; 枢纽内 ～ *terminal shunting* ◇ ～ 道岔 shunting point; ～ 吊车 cherry picker; ～ 钩 shunting trip; ～ 机车 shunter; shunting engine; switcher (engine); yard engine（用于站场列车编组、解体和车辆取送等作业）; ～ 进路 shunting route; ～ 行程 shunting trip; ～ 员 shunter; ～ 转辙器 shunting point; ～ 组 shunting team; ～ 作业 shunting service

调车场 [- - chǎng] switchyard ◇ ～ 人员 yard crew; ～ 限界 yard limit

调出农产品 [- chū nóng chǎn pǐn] taking farm produce from the countryside

调船锚地 [- chuán máo dì] turnaround-anchorage

调档 [- dàng] transfer the files; examine sb.'s record [dossier]

调调 [- diao] ①（曲调；调式）tune; melody ②［贬］（论调）view; argument

调动 [- dòng] ①（更动）transfer; shift: ～ 工作 *transfer sb. to another post* ②（调动军队）move (troops); manoeuver; muster: 把部队 ～ 到… *move troops to ...*; 部队 ～ 频繁。*There have been numerous troop movements.* ③（动员）bring into play; arouse; mobilize: ～ 积极性 *bring the enthusiasm* [*initiative*] *into play*; ～ 群众积极性 *arouse* [*mobilize*; *stimulate*] *the enthusiasm of the masses*; *motivate the people*; ～ 一切积极因素 *bring every positive factor into play*; *bring into play all possible positive factors*; *mobilize all positive factors* ◇ ～ 车辆 shunt

调度 [- dù] ①（调遣）dispatch (trains, buses, etc.): 在终点站 ～ 公共汽车 *dispatch buses at a terminal* ②（调度员）dispatcher: 他是电车公司的 ～。*He is a dispatcher at the trolleybus company.* ③（安排）manage; control: 生产 ～ *production management* ④（安排时间、进度）scheduling: 动态[工作] ～ *dynamic scheduling*; 任务 ～ *task scheduling* ◇ ～ 策略〈计〉scheduling strategy; ～ 程序 scheduler program; scheduler; dispatcher; ～ 程序系统 scheduling system; ～ 处理机 scheduling processor; ～ 电话 dispatching telephone; ～ 电话系统 dispatcher telephone system; ～ 电话引入转换架 lead-in and change-over rack for dispatching telephone; ～ 电话装置 dispatcher telephone device; ～ 电力机车 electric switching locomotive; ～ 工程师 control engineer; dispatching engineer; ～ 规则 scheduling rule [discipline]; ～ 集中 centralized traffic control; ～ 计算机 dispatching computer; ～ 绞车 car hauler; car spotting hoist; spotting hoist; ～ 理论 scheduling theory; ～ 模型 scheduling model; ～ 排队 scheduling queue; ～ 塞绳 patch cord; ～ 设备 dispatching equipment; ～ 室 control building [room]; dispatching room [station]; dispatcher's office; ～ 算法 dispatching [dispatch; scheduling] algorithm; ～ 所 dispatching office; ～ 台 dispatching desk; ～ 文件 schedule file; ～ 系统 dispatching [scheduling] system; ～ 优先级 dispatching priority; ～ 员 dispatcher; yardman; controller; ～ 载波配合器 carrier adapter for dispatching telephone; ～ 站 dispatching [commanding] point; ～ 长 dinger; ～ 中心 dispatching center

调度有方 [- - yǒu fāng] skillfully arranged; arrange and operate methodically; manage in the right way

调防 [- fáng]〈军〉（换防）relieve a garrison

调干学员 [- gàn xué yuán] a college student enrolled from among cadres; cadre student

调个头 [- ge tóu] end for end: 你把它 ～ 就合适了。*It will fit if you turn it end for end.*

调号 [- hào] ①〈语〉（音调符号）tone mark ②〈音〉（曲调符号）key signature

调虎离山 [- hǔ lí shān]（比喻用计谋调动对方离开原来的有利地方）lure the tiger out of the mountains -- entice one's opponents to leave their vantage ground; entice a person from his haunts so as to facilitate some evil action on him; induce the enemy to leave their entrenchments; lure the enemy away from his base; lure the tiger away from its lair; make sb. leave his base: 朱老巩明白过来，是 ～ 计，一时气炸了肺。*So this had been a trick to lure the tiger from the mountain! Zhu Laogong's lungs nearly burst with rage.*

调[掉]换 [- huàn] ①（彼此互换）exchange; change; swap: 我们俩 ～ 一下值班时间好吗？*Would you mind changing shifts with me?* ②（更换）conversion ◇ ～ 测量法 transposition method of measurement; ～ 发行 conversion issue; ～ 管段 repipe; ～ 接头 tap changing; ～ 债券 refunding bonds

调回 [- huí] recall (troops, etc.): 他被 ～ 原部门。*He was recalled to the original department.*

调回[入]外汇 [- - wài huì] repatriate the foreign exchange

调集 [- jí] assemble; concentrate; muster: ～ 兵力 *assemble forces*; ～ 部队 *assemble troops*

调进调出(产品) [- jìn diào chū] allotment (of materials) both inside and outside

调[吊]卷 [- juàn]（提取案卷）ask for the transfer of records

调类 [- lèi]〈语〉tone category

调离 [- lí] leave under [by; upon] order; transfer: 他奉令 ～ 芬兰。*He is under order to leave from Finland.*

调离介绍信 [- - jiè shào xìn] dimissory letter

调令 [- lìng] transfer order

调律 [- lǜ] temperament

调门儿 [- ménr] ①［口］（歌唱或说话时音调的高低）pitch: 请把 ～ 定低点儿。*Please pitch the tune in a lower key.* 他说话 ～ 高。*He has a high-pitched voice.* ②［贬］（指论调）view; argument

调派 [- pài] send; assign; send out; dispatch: ～ 干部到教育战线上去 *send out cadres to the educational front*

调配 [- pèi] allocate; deploy: ～ 原材料 *allocation of raw materials*; 合理 ～ 劳动力 *rational deployment of manpower* ◇ ～ 场 marshalling yard; ～ 场区 marshalling area; ～ 计划 marshalling plan

另见 tiáo pèi。

调遣 [- qiǎn] assign; dispatch: ～ 军队 *dispatch troops*; 听从 ～（*be ready to*）*accept an assignment*

调群 [- qún]〈语〉tone group

调任 [- rèn] be transferred to another post: 他已 ～ 车间主任。*He has been transferred to be head of a workshop.*

调入 [- rù] call in;〈计〉call ◇ ～ 地址 call address; ～ 数 call number; ～ 语句 call statement; ～ 指令 call instructions; ～ 字 call word

另见 tiáo rù。

调式 [- shì]〈音〉mode

调水 [- shuǐ] water transfer

调[掉]头 [- tóu] reverse end for end; U-turn; turn about; change direction ◇ ～ 池 turning basin; ～ 车辆 head end operation; ～ 采煤 flitting

调头就跑 [- - jiù pǎo] double back

调头 [- tou]［方］（调子）tune; tone

调位学 [- wèi xué]（音调学）tonetics

调向车道 [- xiàng chē dào] turn lane

调向路头 [- - lù tóu] turning bay

调研 [- yán]（调查研究）survey; investigate and survey ◇ ～ 员 investigator (of older cadres, who have left their responsible posts, but still not old enough to retire, are given some work, such

as "investigation work" to do)
调演 [- yǎn] transfer a theatrical troupe, etc. for performances; select performance
调用 [- yòng] transfer (officer) temporarily for a specific task; 〈计〉 call; invoking ◇ ～ 程序 caller; calling programme; ～ 地址 call address; ～ 分程序 invoking block; ～ 入口 call entry; ～ 数 call number; ～ 位置 calling station; ～ 序列 calling sequence; ～ 语句 call statement; ～ 指令 call instructions; ～ 字 call word
调员补缺 [- yuán bǔ quē] transfer sb. to fill up the vacancy
调运 [- yùn] allocate and transport: ～ 工业品下乡 *arrange to send* [*transport*] *industrial products to the countryside*
调职 [- zhí] be transferred to another post
调值 [- -] 〈语〉 tone pitch
调转 [- zhuǎn] ①(掉转; 调换成相反方向) turn: 我们必须在下一个街口 ～ 车头。*We must make a turn at the next street*. ②(调动转换; 变动工作) transfer to another work unit
调转动态 [- - dòng tài] klinokinesis
调转趋性 [- - qū xìng] klinotaxis
调子 [- zi] ①(音乐上高、低、长、短配合和谐、听起来好听的一组音; 曲调) tune; melody: 降低～ *play down one's tune* ②(说话时带的某种情绪) tone (of speech); note: ～ 低沉的演说 *low-keyed speech*; 他的讲话带着悲观的～。*There was a note of pessimism in what he said*. ③[贬](论调) view

diē ㄉㄧㄝ

跕 [ㄉㄧㄝ] [diē] 动 [书](跌倒; 降落) fall; tumble
另见 diǎn"踮"。

跌 [ㄉㄧㄝ] [diē] 动 ①(身体失去平衡而倒下; 摔倒) fall; tumble: ～了一跤 *trip and fall*; ～入小河 *tumble into a stream*; 那小男孩头朝下～下楼梯。*The little boy fell headlong down the flight of stairs*. 他～伤了。*He fell down and injured himself*. ②(物体落下) fall; go down: 河水～了。*The river has sunk*. 花瓶～个粉碎。*The vase fell in pieces*. ③(物价下降) drop; fall: 物价骤～。*The prices drop sharply*.
跌打损伤 [- dǎ sǔn shāng] injuries from falls, fractures, contusions and strains; traumatic injury
跌打损伤药 [- - - - yào] 〈中药〉 drug for traumatic injuries
跌打腰痛 [- - yāo tòng] 〈中医〉 lumbago due to trauma
跌宕[荡] [- dàng] [书] ①(性格洒脱; 不拘束) free and easy; bold and unconstrained ②(抑扬顿挫) flowing rhythm
跌宕不羁 [- - bù jī] unrestrained and reckless
跌荡放言 [- - fàng yán] speak at random — talk wildly
跌倒 [- dǎo] fall; tumble: ～在地 *fall to* [*on*] *the ground*; 他直挺挺地～在地上。*He fell full length*. 注意别～。*Mind that you don't fall*. 在哪儿～就从哪儿爬起来。*Pick yourself up from where you fell — correct your mistake where you made it*.
跌倒爬起 [- - pá qǐ] recover one's legs; fall and pick oneself up
跌得倒, 爬得起 [- de dǎo pá de qǐ] able to rise after a fall
跌跌冲冲 [- die chōng chōng] stumbling and wavering [staggering]; roll from all sides; stagger about in all directions
跌跌撞撞 [- - zhuàng zhuàng] dodder along; stagger along; stumbling along; totteringly: ～地下[上]楼 *tumble down* [*up*] *the stairs*
跌幅 [- fú] range of a price drop
跌后回升 [- hòu huí shēng] rally
跌价 [- jià] shrinkage; go down in price; fall in price; drop in price: 黑白电视机～了。*The prices of BW TV sets have gone down*. 肉～了。*Price for meat dropped*.
跌跤 [- jiāo] ①(摔跟头) trip and fall; stumble and fall; fall: 跌了一交 *have a fall*; 小儿学步时常会～。*Babies often fall down when they are learning to walk*. ②(犯错误; 受挫折) make a mistake; meet with a setback
跌脚捶胸 [- jiǎo chuí xiōng] (又作"捶胸跌足") stamp one's feet and beat one's chest in bitterness
跌脚叫苦 [- - jiào kǔ] stamp one's feet and cry out one's bitterness
跌落 [- luò] fall; drop; lapse; go down: 物价～了。*The prices dropped*.; ～至一万二千点水平 *plunge into* 12,000 *territory* ◇ ～电压 drop-off voltage; ～试验 fall-down test; drop test; ～试验机 drop machine; ～水面 breaking water level
跌破 [- pò] *break*; *plunge below*; ～一万点 *plunge below* 10,000 *points*; ～重要心理关口一万点 *break key psychological support at* 10,000
跌仆肋痛 [- pū lèi tòng] 〈中医〉 hypochondriac pain due to trauma
跌仆伤胎 [- - shāng tāi] 〈中医〉 trauma involving the intra-uterine fetus
跌闪血崩 [- shǎn xuè bēng] 〈中医〉 metrorrhagia due to trauma
跌伤 [- shāng] get injured by a fall; fall and get hurt: 我向后跌倒, 把头～了。*I fell back and hurt my head*.
跌水 [- shuǐ] (突然下降的水流) head fall; water fall; drop; hydraulic drop
跌水潭 [- - tán] plunge pool
跌水式溢洪道 [- - shì yì hóng dào] drop spillway
跌眼镜 [- yǎn jìng] have people drop glasses (make unexpected mistakes so as to shock people with wonder and have them drop their glasses)
跌足 [- zú] stamp one's foot
跌足悔恨 [- - huǐ hèn] stamp one's foot in regret
跌足太息[长叹] [- - tài xī] stamp one's foot and sigh [heave a deep sigh]

爹 [ㄉㄧㄝ] [diē] 名 [口](父亲) father; dad; daddy; pa: ～娘 *father and mother*; *mum and dad*; *ma and pa*; *parents*
爹爹 [- die] dad; pa

dié ㄉㄧㄝˊ

堞 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名(城墙上呈凸凸凸形的矮墙) battlements (亦称"女墙")
堞形梁 [- xíng liáng] castellated beam
垤 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名 [书](小土堆) little molehill; mound thrown up by ants; small mound
鲽 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名 [书](七八十岁的年纪, 泛指老年) old people over seventy or eighty; old age
碟 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名(盛菜或调味品的器皿) small plate; small dish; saucer; tray: 一～炒黄豆 *a dish of fried soya beans*; 我吃了两～冰淇淋。*I ate two dishes of ice cream*.
碟盘式排肥机 [- pán shì pái féi jī] plate-type fertilizer distributor
碟形 [- xíng] dish ◇ ～凹陷 saucerization; ～扒渣器 dish skimmer; ～补片 dished patch; ～底板式锅炉 dished end plate boiler; ～环形山〈天〉 saucer crater; ～撒布轮 dished spinner; ～砂轮 saucer wheel; dish (emery) wheel; ～手术 saucerization; ～弹簧 disk spring; ～洼地 pod; ～物 dish; ～压机 dishing press; ～圆盘 dished disk
碟状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] acetabulum
碟状液晶分子相 [- - yè jīng fēn zǐ xiàng] 〈物; 化〉 smectic phase
碟状幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] 〈动〉 ephyra
碟子 [- zi] small plate; small dish; saucer

揲 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 动 [书](折叠) fold
另见 shé。

喋 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 动(喋喋喳喳地讲) twitter; chatter; chirp
另见 zhá。
喋喋 [- dié] (形容说话多) talkative
喋喋不休 [- - bù xiū] chatter without stop; chatter [rattle] away; a ceaseless chattering — muttering and grumbling; an endless stream of words; chatter like a magpie; gabble on and on; go [run; talk] nineteen to the dozen; keep (on) clamouring; repeat endlessly; rattle on; talk an arm [a hind leg] off; talk endlessly about ...; talk one's head off; tall sb's ear off: 只要讲到她自己, 她就～地讲个没完。*Once she started to talk about herself, she would rattle away for a long time*.
喋血 [- xuè] [书](血流遍地) bloodshed; bloodbath
喋血沙场 [- - shā chǎng] the shedding of blood in battlefields

昳 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 动 [书](太阳偏西) the sun be to the west
另见 yì。

瓞 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名 [书](细棉布) cotton cloth

蹀 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 动 [书](蹈; 顿足) step; stamp
蹀躞 [- dié] [书](小步走) walk in a mincing gait
蹀躞 [- xiè] [书] ①(徘徊) pace up and down; pace about ②(小步走) walk in small steps

蝶(蝶) [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 名(蝴蝶) butterfly
蝶鞍 [- ān] sella turcica
蝶鼻甲骨 [- bí jiǎ gǔ] sphenoturbinal
蝶底骨 [- dǐ gǔ] basisphenoid
蝶点 [- diǎn] sphenion (*pl*. sphenia)
蝶啶 [- dìng] pteridine ◇ ～酮 pteridinone
蝶窦 [- dòu] sphenoid sinus ◇ ～开放术 sphenoidostomy; ～口 apertura sphenoidalis; ～切开术 sphenoidotomy; ～炎 sphenoiditis
蝶腭 [- è] sphenopalatine ◇ ～神经 nervi pterygopalatini [sphenopalatini]; ～神经节 ganglion pterygoplatinum [sphenopalatinum]
蝶腭节神经痛 [- - jié shén jīng tòng] phenopalatine neuralgia
蝶耳骨 [- ěr gǔ] sphenotic
蝶(形)阀 [- fá] flygate; butterfly bamper; butterfly gate; butterfly valve
蝶粉花 [- fěn huā] 〈植〉 butterfly flower
蝶骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 (头骨之一) sphenoid bone; sphenoidalia ◇ ～鞍结节 tubercle of sella turcica; tuberculum sellae ossis sphenoidalis; ～大翼尖点 crotaphion; ～骨髓炎 esosphenoiditis
蝶环 [- huán] petrin
蝶铰 [- jiǎo] 〈无脊椎〉 cardinal ◇ ～板 hinge plate; ～韧带 〈无脊椎〉 hinge ligament; ～线 〈无脊椎〉 hinge line
蝶蓝素 [- lán sù] pterobilin
蝶蛉 [- líng] psychopsid; pterin
蝶芪 [- qí] pterostilbene
蝶前骨 [- qián gǔ] presphenoid
蝶筛骨 [- shāi gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 sphenethmoid
蝶筛隐窝 [- - yǐn wō] recessus sphenoethmoidalis
蝶式 [- shì] butterfly ◇ ～回路 butterfly circuit; ～可变电容器 butterfly variable capacitor; ～棉块 butterfly; ～调谐器 butterfly tuner; ～同轴电路 coaxial butterfly circuit; ～谐振器 butterfly resonator; ～炸弹 〈军〉 butterfly bomb
蝶素 [- sù] 〈细胞〉 pterinophore; lepidopterin
蝶酸 [- suān] 〈生化〉 pteroic acid; pteric acid
蝶酰 [- xiān] pteroyl ◇ ～谷氨酸 pteroylglutamic acid
蝶形 [- xíng] butterfly ◇ ～瓣 batterfly clack; ～电路 butterfly circuit; ～电路式频率计 butterfly circuit type frequency meter; ～电容器 〈电〉 butterfly capacitor; ～阀 〈工〉 butterfly damper [valve]; ～花 papilionaceous flower; ～活门 butterfly valve; ～计算 butterfly computation; ～搅拌器 butterfly agitator; ～铰链 butterfly hinge; ～节流阀 butterfly throttle (valve); throttling butterfly valve; ～卷叠式 vexillary aestivation; ～孪晶 butterfly twin; ～螺钉 thumbscrew; ～螺帽 butterfly [wing] nut; ～螺母 butterfly [thumb; wing] nut; ～螺栓 butterfly bolt; ～双晶 butterfly twin; ～天线 butterfly antenna; ～调谐式频率计 butterfly tuner type frequency meter; ～尾部 butterfly tail; ～炸弹 butterfly bomb; ～振荡器 butterfly oscillator
蝶形头螺钉 [- - tóu luó dīng] fly-headed screw
蝶须盖植物 [- xū gài zhí wù] ladies-tobacco; lady's-tobacco
蝶岩裂 [- yán liè] fissura sphenopetrosa
蝶蛹 [- yǒng] 〈无脊椎〉 chrysalis
蝶泳 [- -] 〈体〉 butterfly stroke
蝶甾烯酮 [- zāi xī tóng] pterosterone
蝶枕点 [- zhěn diǎn] hormion
蝶枕缝 [- - fèng] spheno-occipital suture

嵽(嵽) [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] (构词成分)见下。
嵽镍 [- niè] [书](形容山高) (of mountain) high; towering

迭 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] I 动(轮流; 替换) alternate; change: 更～ *alternate* II 副 ①(屡次) repeatedly; again and again: ～挫强敌 *inflict repeated reverses on a formidable enemy*; 地下文物～有发现。*Archaeological finds have been made one after another*. ②(及) in time for III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～昕 *Die Xin*
迭次 [- cì] (屡次; 不止一次) repeatedly; again and again; time and again: ～磋商 *repeatedly consult each other*
迭代 [- dài] 〈数〉 〈自〉 iteration ◇ ～操作 iterative operation; ～插值法 〈数〉 iterated-interpo-

lation method；～程序设计 iterative programming；～除法〔自〕iterative division；～法〔数〕(逐次逼近法) iterative [iteration] method；～反复 iterative repetition；～公式 iterative formula；～过程 iteration [iterative] process；～积分(累次积分) iterated integral；～计算〔数〕iterative computation；～计算法〔数〕iterative computing method；～加法〔数〕iterative addition；～渐近法〔数〕iterative method；～解〔数〕iterative solution；～控制算法 iterative control algorithm；～例行程序〔自〕iterative routine；～题 iterative problem；～循环〔数〕iterative loop；～因子 iteration [repetition] factor；～语句 iterative statement；～阵列〔自〕iterative array；～阵列模型 iterative array model；～指令 iterative instruction；～最小二乘法 interative least square method

迭尔林 [- ěr lín] Delrin(聚甲醛树脂)

迭起 [- qǐ] (一次又一次出现，兴起) occur repeatedly；happen frequently

牒 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 图(文书或证件) an official document or note；certificate：最后通～ *ultimatum*

瓞 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 图[书](小瓜) small melon：绵绵瓜～ *may your family grow and prosper like spreading melon-vines*

蹀 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] (构词成分)见下。另见 zhì。

蹀挡 [- dāng] Latouchia davidi；ctenizid(亦称"戴氏垃土蛛")

艓 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 图[书](小船) small boat

鲽 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 图(鱼类的一科) right-eyed flounder；flatfish(比目鱼的一类，两眼都在右侧)

谍 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] Ⅰ图①(谍报活动) espionage ②(进行谍报活动的人) intelligence agent；spy Ⅱ动(刺探敌情) spy on

谍报 [- bào] (刺探出来的关于敌方军、政、经济等的情报) information obtained through espionage；intelligence report；intelligence ◇～员 intelligence agent；spy

谍犬 [- quǎn] setter

叠(疊、曡) [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] Ⅰ动①(一层加上一层；重复) pile up；repeat：层峦～嶂 *peaks rising one higher than another*；一个一个往上～ *pile one above another* ②(折叠) fold：把信～好 *fold the letter*；～被子 *fold up a quilt*；这些轻便折椅可以～起来放进汽车。*These camping chairs can be folded away and put in the car.* Ⅱ量 wad；pack；pile：一～钞票 *a wad of banknotes*；一～卡片 *a pile* [*pack*] *of cards*

叠板 [- bǎn] lamination ◇～切割 stack cutting；～堆垛吊车 piling crane；～刮路机 slicker；～(式)弹簧(钢板) laminated [bow-type] spring；～梁 plated beam；～片簧 plate of a laminated spring；～切割 stack cutting；～热轧机 hot-pack mill；～卸垛吊车 de-piling crane；～轧机 pack mill；～轧制 pack rolling；rolling in pack form

叠边[叠门]里襟 [- biān lǐ jīn] underlap

叠变[化] [- biàn]〔摄〕dissolve；lap dissolve

叠被铺床 [- bèi pū chuáng] fold the quilts and make the bed；settle the cushions and spread the covers

叠层 [- céng]〔电〕laminate；〔地质〕callenia；stromatolite；lamination ◇～板 laminated plate；～薄片 laminated shim；～波束雷达 stacked-beam radar；～磁轭〔电〕laminated yoke；～磁铁〔电〕laminated magnet；～磁头 in-line [stacked] heads；～等距 equidistance (of layers)；～电池 laminated cell；～电容器 stacked capacitor；～拱〔土〕lamella arch；～构造〔地质〕stromatolithic structure；～混合岩 stromatite；～集成电路 stacked integrated circuit；～结构 laminated construction；～梁 laminated beam；～木 laminwood；～木板 laminated wood；～绕组 layer-for-layer [layer-by-layer] winding；～闪烁体〔物〕phoswich；～石〔地质〕stromatolite；～石灰 laminated lime；～弹簧 laminated spring；～天线 laminated antenna；～屋顶 lamella roof；～线圈 band wound coil；～轧光机 cloth mellowing machine；～栅 stack gate；～织物 laminated fabric

叠层状垒结 [- - zhuàng lěi jié] laminated fabric

叠床架屋 [- chuáng jià wū] (比喻重复累赘) pile one bed upon another or build one house on top of another — be repetitious；needless duplication；senseless pilling up of phrases：这样～，文章就太罗嗦了。*So much needless repetition makes the article long-winded.*

叠氮 [- dàn] nitrine

叠氮法 [- - fǎ] azide method

叠氮化铵 [- - huà ǎn] ammonium azide

叠氮化钡 [- - - bèi]〔无化〕barium azide

叠氮化碘 [- - - diǎn]〔无化〕iodazide

叠氮(基)化合物 [- - - hé wù] triazo-compound

叠氮化钾 [- - - jiǎ] potassium azide

叠氮化氯 [- - - lǜ] chlorazide

叠氮化钠 [- - - nà] sodium azide

叠氮化铅 [- - - qiān] lead azide(起爆药的一种)

叠氮化氢 [- - - qīng] hydrogen azide

叠氮化物 [- - - wù] azide；hydrazoate；trinitride

叠氮甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] triazomethane

叠氮津 [- - jīn] aziprotryn；Mesoran；Mesoranil；Brasoran

叠氮磷 [- - lín] mazidox

(氢)叠氮酸 [- - suān] hydrazoic acid；hydronitric acid

叠氮(化合)物 [- - wù] trinitride

叠叠组织 [- dié zǔ zhī]〔纺〕pile weave

叠对数 [- duì shù]〔数〕iterated logarithm ◇～定律 law of double logarithms；law of iterated [repeated] logarithms

叠缝阴极 [- fèng yīn jí] lap-seam cathode

叠副毛层 [- fù máo céng] epiparatrichocutis

叠覆[复] [- -] superposition；superimposition；overriding ◇～层〔地质〕superincumbent layer；～火山 overlapping volcano；～律 law of superposition

叠盖 [- gài] imbrication

叠盖铠装 [- - kǎi zhuāng] closed armouring

叠钢皮 [- gāng pí] sheet pack

叠钢片绝缘 [- - piàn jué yuán] lamination insulation

叠函数 [- hán shù] function of functions；iterated function

叠焊(法) [- hàn]〔电〕stitch welding

叠和 [- hé]〔数〕superimposition

叠合 [- -] coincide；coincidence；congruence；superimposition ◇～点〔数〕congruent points；～端 end fold；～法 method of superposition；～汇流排 tier bus；～线段 congruent segment；～相关 coincidental correlation；～形 congruent form；～序列 congruential sequence；～原理〔数〕superposition principle；～证法〔数〕proof by superposition；～装置 polyunit

叠花绉 [- huā zhòu] crepe brocade

叠化 [- huà]〔摄〕dissolve；mixes；lap dissolve ◇～剪辑 montage；～遮光器 lap dissolve shutter

叠积分 [- jī fēn]〔数〕iterated integral

叠加 [- jiā] composition；overlying；superimposition；superposition；superimposing；repeated addition；〔计〕push-down；overlay ◇～层 superimposed layer；～场 superimposed field；～磁化 superposed magnetization；～点 summing point；～电流 superimposed current；～电路 superposed circuit；～电容 overlap capacitance；～定理 superposition theorem；～法 method of superposition；superposition method；～干扰 superimposed interference；～过程 additive process；～荷载〔建〕superimposed load；～画面〔摄〕overlay drafting；～积分〔控〕superposition integral；～理论 superposition theory；～器 superimposer；～算子 superposition operator；～效应 synergistic effect；～信号〔电〕superposed signal；superposition；～性质 sum-properties；～原理(principle of) superposition；superposition principle(物理学基本原理之一)；～振荡 superimposed oscillation；～自动机 pushdown automata；～总次数 effort；～作用 superposition

叠架制 [- jià zhì] stackable system

叠接 [- jiē]〔地质〕splice ◇～杆 spliced [splicing] pole

叠句 [- jù]〔语〕reiterative sentence

叠菌黄质 [- jūn huáng zhì] sarcinene

叠卡(片)机[器] [- kǎ jī] card stacker(储卡器)

叠卡机构 [- - - gòu] stacking mechanism

叠卡片机 [- - piàn jī] stacker

叠梁(闸门) [- liáng]〔建〕stoplog

叠料器 [- liào qì] stacker

叠罗汉 [- luó hàn]〔体〕pyramid

叠木框 [- mù kuàng] crib；cribwork

叠木支座 [- - zhī zuò] cribpier

叠内拱 [- nèi gǒng] recessed arch

叠排天线 [- pái tiān xiàn] stacked antenna；stagger antenna

叠片 [- piàn] lamination；〔核〕stack ◇～触点〔电〕laminated contact；～磁轭 laminated yoke；～磁极〔电〕laminated pole；～磁铁 laminated magnet；～磁心〔电子〕core stack；～瓷介电容器 stacked ceramic capacitor；～导体〔电〕laminated conductor；～电枢 laminated armature；～电枢导体 laminated armature conductor；～电刷 laminated brush；～定子骨架 laminated frame；～极 laminated pole；～极靴〔电子〕laminated pole-shoe；～(刷型)开关 laminated brush switch；～链 laminated chain；～铁芯 laminated core；～铁氧体存储板 laminated ferrite memory planes；～组合件 stack of laminations；～组件 stacked wafer module

叠片式换能器 [- - shì huàn néng qì] laminated transducer

叠片刷触点开关 [- - shuā chù diǎn kāi guān] laminated-brush switch

叠嵌接 [- qiàn jiē] tabled scarf；tabled-scarf joint

叠绕电枢 [- rào diàn shū] lap wound armature

叠绕法 [- - fǎ] lap winding

叠绕线圈 [- - xiàn quān] stagger-wound coil；bank-winding coil

叠绕组 [- - zǔ] lap winding

叠鞣池 [- róu chí] layere

叠栅(干涉)条纹 [- shān tiáo wén] Moire fringe

叠上坐标网 [- shàng zuò biāo wǎng] superimposed grid

叠生 [- shēng] storied；superposed ◇～木栓 storied cork；～韧皮部 stratified phloem；～形成层 stroried [stratified] cambium

叠生豆 [- - dòu] quachipilin

叠式存储器 [- shì cún chǔ qì] stacker

叠式铆接 [- - mǎo jiē] riveting

叠式退火 [- - tuì huǒ] pack annealing

叠瓦构造 [- wǎ gòu zào]〔地质〕imbricate structure；decken structure

叠瓦癣 [- - xuǎn]〔医〕tinea imbricata

叠瓦作用 [- - zuò yòng]〔地质〕imbrication；shingling

叠线图 [- xiàn tú] iterated line graph

叠箱浇注 [- xiāng jiāo zhù] stack pouring

叠箱造型 [- - zào xíng] multiple mould ◇～法 booking；～机 stack moulding machine

叠箱铸模 [- - zhù mó] stack mould

叠箱铸型 [- - - xíng] book mould；multiple mould-(ing)

叠箱铸造 [- - - zào] stack casting

叠象测距仪 [- xiàng cè jù yí] coincidence range finder

叠岩脉[墙] [- yán mài]〔地质〕multiple dike

叠掩形绷带 [- yǎn xíng bēng dài] testudo；overlapping bandage

叠印 [- yìn]〔刷〕overprint；superimposition ◇～底色〔刷〕underpainting；～法 fall-on style

叠影 [- yǐng]〔信〕foldover；ghost image(亦称"重像")

叠韵 [- yùn]〔语〕two or more characters with the same vowel formation；vowel rhyme(音韵学术语，指两个字的韵部相同)

叠轧 [- zhá] ply rolling ◇～薄板 pack-rolled sheet；～铁板 double-double iron sheet

叠嶂 [- zhàng] (重叠的山峰) peaks rising one higher than another

叠置 [- zhì] superpose；superimposition；superposition；overlay ◇～法 superposition method；～谷地〔地质〕superimposed valley；～河〔水〕superimposed river [stream]；superinduced stream；～近似法 superposition；～剖面 projected profile；～全息图 superimposed hologram；～沙丘 imbricated dune；～扇 superimposed fan；～水系 superimposed drainage；～图 superposed graph

叠置式多缸汽轮机 [- - shì duō gāng qì lún jī] vertical-compound turbine

叠置式汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] steeple-compound turbine

叠锥 [- zhuī]〔地质〕cone-in-cone(沉积岩中的一种构造现象) ◇～构造 cone-in-cone structure

叠锥状火山 [- - zhuàng huǒ shān] cone-in-cone volcano

叠字 [- zì]〔语〕(重言) reiterative location；reduplication (e.g. 坛坛罐罐 [tán tán guàn guàn]) ◇～法 method of reiterative location；rules of reduplication

绖 [ㄉㄧㄝˊ] [dié] 图(古时丧服上的麻布带子) hemp cloth of mourning

dīng ㄉㄧㄥ

玎 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] (构词成分)见下。

玎珰 [- dāng] 象 ding-dong; jingle; clatter: ～ 作响 *tinkle*
玎玲 [- líng] 象 clink; jingle; tinkle

耵 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] (构词成分)见下。
耵钩 [- gōu] cerumen hook
耵聍 [- níng] 〈生理〉(耳垢) earwax; cerumen ◇ ～ 分泌过多 ceruminosis; ～ 膜 ceruminous membrane; ～ 嵌塞 ceruminal impaction; ～ 腺 〈解〉 ceruminous gland

靪 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] Ⅰ 动 (补鞋底) resole a shoe Ⅱ 名 (鞋袜衣服上的补缀处) patch: 打补 ～ *put a patch on*; *patch up*

酊 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] 名 (酊剂) tincture: 安古树 ～ *angostura tincture*; 橙皮 ～ *orange tincture*; 咖啡豆 ～ *coffee beans tincture*; 香 ～ *aromatic tincture*
另见 dǐng。
酊剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 tincture ◇ ～ 压榨器 tincture press

丁 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] Ⅰ 名 ①(成年男子) man: 成 ～ *reach manhood*; 壮 ～ *able-bodied man* ②(人口) member of a family; population: ～ 口 *population*; 添 ～ *have a baby born into the family* ③(从事某些职业的人) a person engaged in a certain occupation: 园 ～ *gardener* ④(天干的第四位) the fourth of the Ten Heavenly Stems ⑤(蔬菜、肉类等切成的小块) small cubes of meat or vegetable; cubes: 黄瓜 ～ *diced cucumber*; 辣子肉 ～ *diced pork with hot pepper* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 玲 *Ding Ling* Ⅱ 数 (第四) fourth: ～ 等 *the fourth grade*; *grade D*; ～ 种维生素 *vitamin D* Ⅲ 动 [书] (遭遇; 碰到) meet with; run into; encounter; experience: ～ 忧 *encounter one's mother's death*
另见 zhēng。
丁胺 [- àn] butyl amine
丁胺卡那霉素 [- - kǎ nà méi sù] amikacin (BBK 8)
丁坝 [- bà] (保护堤岸的水工建筑物) groin; groyne; jetty; spur dike; spur; wing dam; pier
丁(基)苯 [- běn] butylbenzene ◇ ～ 胶乳 styrene butadiene latex; ～ 硫脲 thiambutosin; ～ 橡胶 butadiene styrene rubber
丁吡胶乳 [- bǐ jiāo rǔ] butadiene-vinylpyridine copylymer latex
丁吡橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] butadiene-vinylpyridine rubber
丁苄基氯苯苄基哌嗪 [- biàn jī lǜ běn biàn jī pài qín] buclizine
丁财两旺 [- cái liǎng wàng] be blessed with many male children and great wealth — prosperous both in family and wealth
丁槽活塞 [- cáo huó sāi] T-slot piston
丁撑氧 [- chēng yǎng] 〈有化〉 butylene oxide; tetrahydrofuran
丁醇 [- chún] 〈有化〉 butanol; butyl alcohol ◇ ～ 发酵 〈微〉 butanol fermentation
丁村人 [- cūn rén] Dingcun Man, a type of primitive man of about 100,000 years ago whose fossil remains were found in Dingcun, Shanxi Province, in 1954
丁当 [- dāng] 象 (金属、瓷器等的撞击声) ding-dong; jingle; clatter; tinkle: 那只小钟 ～ ～ 地报时。*The little clock tinkled out the hours.* 碟子碗碰得丁丁当当的。*The dishes and bowls slid together with a clatter.* 走路时, 他衣袋里的钱币 ～ 作响。*Coins in his pocket jingled as he walked.*
丁当声 [- - shēng] tinkle; jingle; jingling: 铃的 ～ *the tinkle of a bell*; 铃儿发出欢快的 ～。*Bells jingle merrily.*
丁点儿 [- diǎnr] [方] (表示极少或极小) a tiny bit: 这 ～ 事不必放在心上。*Don't bother about such trifles.* 这只碗上 ～ 毛病都没有。*There isn't the slightest flaw in this bowl.*
丁蝶翼素 [- dié yì sù] teropterin; lutamic acid
丁丁声 [- dīng shēng] tingle
丁冬[东](响) [- dōng] tinkle; *dingdong*
丁二胺 [- èr àn] tetramethylenediamine; butanediamine
丁二胺—1,4 [- - -] putrescine
丁二苄酰胺 [- - biàn xiān àn] haplamide
丁二醇 [- - chún] butanediol
丁二腈 [- - qíng] succinonitrile; butanedinitrile
丁二醛 [- - quán] succinaldehyde; butandial
丁二炔 [- - quē] (联乙炔) diacetylene
丁二酸 [- - suān] (琥珀酸) succinic acid; butanedioic acid ◇ ～ 苄酯钠 mobenate; ～ 二乙酯 〈有化〉 diethyl succinate; ～ 镉 cadminate; ～ 钠 〈有化〉 sodium succinate; ～ 氢盐 disuccinate; ～ 左菌素酯 nalecin
丁二酮 [- - tóng] diacetyl; butanedione ◇ ～ 肟 〈有化〉 dimethylglyoxime
丁(间)二烯 [- - xī] 〈有化〉 butadiene; pyrrolylene butadiene; bivinyl ◇ ～ -苯乙烯胶乳 butadiene-styrene latex; ～ -苯乙烯橡胶 Afpol; ～ 丙烯共聚物 butadiene-propylene copolymer; ～ 二聚物 〈有化〉 butadiene dimer; ～ 共聚物 butadiene copolymer; ～ 环氧树脂 butadiene epoxy resin; ～ 胶乳 butadiene latex; ～ 均聚物 dienite; ～ 橡胶 butaprenes; butadiene [bivinyl] rubber
丁二酰 [- - xiān] succinyl ◇ ～ 胺 succinamide; ～(二)胆碱 suxamethorium; ～ 胆碱 succinylcholine; ～ 亚胺 succimide; ～ 亚胺汞 mercurin
丁菲羊齿 [- fēi yáng chǐ] thinnfeldia
丁躬势 [- gōng shì] 〈中医〉 bowing
丁鳞 [- guì] tench; tinca
丁基 [- jī] 〈有化〉 butyl; butyl group ◇ ～ 苯 〈有化〉 butylbenzene; ～ 甲醇 〈有化〉 butyl carbinol; ～ 胶乳 butyl latex; ～ 锂 butyl lithium; ～ 磷酸 butyl phosphoric acid; ～ 氯 〈有化〉 butyl chloride; ～ 醚 〈有化〉 butyl ether; ～ 氰 valeronitrile; ～ 溶纤剂 butylcellosolve; ～ 三唑 triazbutil; ～ 纤维素 butyl cellulose; ～ 橡胶 butyl rubber
丁痂 [- jiā] 〈中医〉 scar
丁甲苯橡胶 [- jiǎ běn xiàng jiāo] butadiene-methylstyrene rubber
丁间醇醛 [- jiān chún quán] acetaldol; aldol
丁间二烯基 [- - èr xī jī] butadienyl
丁艰 [- -] [书] (丁忧) be in mourning for parent's death
丁腈 [- jīng] butyronitrile ◇ ～ 胶乳 NBR latex; ～ 橡胶 〈材〉 acrylonitrile-butadiene rubber; acrylonitrile rubber; nitrile rubber; nitrile-butadiene rubber; chemigum paracril
丁卡因 [- kǎ yīn] (局部麻醉药) totokaine; tutocaine; pontocaine; tetracaine
丁克一族 [- kè yì zú] DINKS (Double Income No Kids)
丁类放大器 [- lèi fàng dà qì] class D amplifier
丁类功率放大器 [- - gōng lǜ fàng dà qì] class D power amplifier
丁锂橡胶 [- lǐ xiàng jiāo] butadiene-lithium rubber
丁零 [- líng] 象 tinkle; jingle: ～ 的自行车铃声 *the jingling of bicycle bells*
丁零当郎 [- líng dāng lāng] 象 (形容金属、瓷品等的连续撞击声) jingle; jangle; cling-clang
丁硫醇 [- liú chún] 〈有化〉 butyl mercaptan
丁醚 [- mí] butyl ether
丁钠橡胶 [- nà xiàng jiāo] buna
丁内酯 [- nèi zhǐ] 〈有化〉 butyrolactone
丁尼人造棉 [- ní rén zào mián] Dynel
丁宁[叮咛] [- níng] (反复嘱咐) urge again and again; give repeated exhortations; warn; exhort: 她一再 ～ 儿子不要和任何人讲这事。*She repeatedly urged her son not to tell anyone about it.*
丁宁周至 [- - zhōu zhì] give thoughtful advice
丁醛 [- quán] 〈有化〉 butyraldehyde; butaldehyde; *n*-butanal; *n*-butyl aldehyde; butyric aldehyde ◇ ～ 酸 succinic semialdehydic acid; ～ 糖 aldotetrose
丁炔 [- quē] butyne; butine ◇ ～ 醇 butynol; ～ 二醇 butynediol; ～ 二酸 acetylenedicarboxylic acid
丁(磷)炔酸 [- - suān] tetrolic acid
丁若 [- ruò] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 贤 *Dingruo Xian*
丁三确四 [- sān què sì] very definite
丁三酸甘油酯 [- - suān gān yóu zhǐ] tributyrin ◇ ～ 酶 tributyrinase; butyrinase
丁肾素 [- shèn sù] ethylnorepinephrine
丁省 [- shěng] naphthacene; tetracene ◇ ～ 甲酰胺 naphthacene carboxamide
丁石边框 [- shí biān kuàng] 〈建〉 inband rybat
丁是丁, 卯是卯 [- shì dīng mǎo shì mǎo] (形容对事认真) be conscientious and meticulous; A nail is a nail and a dowel is a dowel.; be precise; be strict; give close attention to one's work, with care and discrimination in the choice of means
丁顺砖隔层砌合 [- shùn zhuān gé céng qì hé] 〈建〉 block bond
丁斯磁力分离器 [- sī cí lì fēn lí qì] 〈机〉 Dings magnetic separator
(赤)丁四醇 [- sì chún] erythritol; erythrol
丁酸 [- suān] 〈有化〉 butyric acid; butanoic acid; *n*-butyric acid; ethyl acetic acid; propylformic acid; butyric acid ◇ ～ 发酵 〈生化〉 butyric fermentation; ～ 酐 〈有化〉 butyric anhydride; ～ 咕吧 butyrocopal; ～ 甲酯 〈有化〉 methyl butyrate; ～ 菌 butyric; ～ 盐 butyrate; ～ 乙酯 〈有化〉 ethyl butyrate; butyric ether; ～ 异戊酯 〈有化〉 isoamyl butyrate; ～ 酯 〈有化〉 butyrate
丁缩醛 [- suō quán] butyral
丁弹体 [- tán tǐ] butalastic
丁糖醇 [- táng chún] tetritol
丁酮 [- tóng] butanone ◇ ～ 二酸 butanone diacid; ～ 酸 batanone acid
丁头砌合 [- tóu qì hé] 〈建〉 inbond
丁烷 [- wán] 〈有化〉 butane ◇ ～ 二胍 arcain; ～ 馏除 〈化工〉 debutanization; ～ 馏除器 〈化工〉 debutanizer; ～ 气 butagas; ～ 脱氢 〈化工〉 butane dehydrogenation; ～ 异构法 〈化工〉 Butamer process
丁奚疳 [- xī gān] 〈中医〉 infantile malnutrition due to excessive feeding
丁烯 [- -] 〈有化〉 butylene; butene ◇ ～ 醇 butenol; ～ 二酸 butene dioic acid; ～ 二酸亚铁盐 palafer; ～ 基 butenyl; crotyl; 2—butenyl; ～ 腈 butene nitrile; ～ 均聚物 chevron; ～ 磷 crotoxyphos; ～ 羟酸内酯 butenolide; ～ 醛 butenal; ～ 酸 butenoic acid; ～ 酸酯[盐] butenoate; crotonate; ～ 酮 butenone; ～ 酰 crotonoyl; ～ 酰胺 crotonamide
丁酰 [- xiān] butyryl ◇ ～ 胺 butyramide; ～ 苯 butyrophenone; butyrylbenzene; phenyl propyl ketone; ～ 胆碱酯酶 butyrylcholinester; ～ 苷菌素 butirosin; butyrosin; ～ 基 butyryl group; ～ 肼 daminozide
丁香 [- xiāng] 〈植〉 ① Syzygium aromaticum; clove (姚金娘科常绿乔木, 一名"丁子香", 中医以干燥花蕾入药, 称"公丁香") ②(丁香花; 紫丁香) lilac ◇ ～ 酚 eugenol; ～ 苷 syringin; ～ 桂 Dicypellium caryophyllatum; ～ 红色 lilac; ～ 蓼 false loosestrife; seedbox; ～ 醛 syringaldehyde; ～ 树脂醇 syringaresinol; ～ 绦虫 caryophllaeus laticep; ～ 油 caryophyllus oil; clove oil; oil of cloves; ～ 紫色 lilac
丁型血友病 [- xíng xuè yǒu bìng] hemophilia D
丁形槽铣削 [- - cáo xǐ xiāo] T-slot (milling) cutting
丁形铰链 [- - jiǎo liàn] T-hinge
丁形套管 [- - tào guǎn] T-socket
丁氧基 [- yǎng jī] butoxy ◇ ～ 羟基苯乙酰胺 parfenac; parfenal; flogocid
丁一卯二 [- yī mǎo èr] accurate; very definite; meticulous
丁一确二 [- - què èr] (明明白白, 毫不含糊) exactly; as sure as a gun; as sure as day is day; as sure as death; dead sure of it; sure enough; That's only too true.
丁忧丁艰 [- yōu dīng jiān] be in mourning over the death of one's father and mother respectively
丁酯磷 [- zhǐ lín] butonate; butilchlorofos
丁酯酶 [- - méi] butyrase
丁砖 [- zhuān] 〈建〉 header ◇ ～ 层 〈建〉 header course; heading course; ～ 砌合 heading bond
丁兹盛世 [- zī shèng shì] live in these prosperous times; come across this flourishing age
丁子香 [- zǐ xiāng] (丁香又一名) clove tree; clove ◇ ～ 酚 eugenol; ～ 素 〈有化〉 caryophyllin; ～ 酸 clovenic acid; ～ 萜烯 clovene; ～ 烷 clovane; ～ 油 〈有化〉 cloves oil
丁字 [- zì] T-shaped ◇ ～ 把手 T-handle; ～ 扳手 T-wrench; ～ 尺 T-square; ～ 带 T bandage; ～ 点焊 tee spot welding; ～ 风向标 〈工〉 landing tee; wind tee; ～ 斧 〈建〉 gurlet; pick axe; ～ 钢 T-bar; T-steel; tee steel; tee-profile; ～ 镐 pickax; T-shaped pick; ～ 管 tee pipe; ～ 管节 pipe tee; T-pipe; ～ 轨 vignole's rail; ～ 焊 tee welding; ～ 铰接 T-hinge strap ～ 铰链 〈设计〉 garnet hinge; butt and strap hinge; T-hinge; ～ 街 T-shaped road junction; T-crossing; ～ 梁 〈建〉 T beam; ～ 铁 T-iron
丁字槽铣刀 [- - cáo xǐ dāo] T-slot cutter
丁字头 [- - tóu] T-head ◇ ～ 螺栓 tee-head bolt
丁字形 [- - xíng] T-shaped; tee-headed ◇ ～ 槽 tee-slot; ～ 刀架 hand tool rest; tee rest; ～ 辐 T-headed spoke; ～ 钢轨 Vignole's rail; ～ 骨折 T-shaped fracture; ～ 焊 jump welding; ～ 夹具 T-fixture; ～ 角焊 T-filled weld; ～ 螺母 T-nut; ～ 螺栓 T-slot bolt; ～ 汽管接头 steam pipe "T" connection; ～ 弹簧吊架 tee hanger
丁字砧 [- - zhēn] (鸟嘴砧) beak iron; beck iron; bick iron; bickern
丁组分 [- zǔ fèn] 〈化工〉 B-B fraction

盯 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] 动 (把视线集中于一点; 注视) fix one's eyes on; gaze at; stare at: ～ 着眼瞧 *stare fixedly at ...*; ～ 着陌生人的脸看 *gaze into the stranger's face*; 目不转睛地 ～ 着某人 *stare fixedly at sb.* 你喜欢被人 ～ 着看吗? *Do you*

like being stared at? 我感到他的眼睛在紧紧地～着我。*I felt his eyes narrowly upon me*.

盯人防守 [- rén fáng shǒu]〈体〉close-marking defence

盯[钉]梢 [- shāo] shadow sb.; tail sb.: 他被警察～。*He was shadowed by the police*.

盯视猎狗 [- shì liè gǒu] gazehound

盯住 [- zhù] keep a close watch (on): ～这个家伙。*Keep a close watch on the guy*.

叮 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] 动 ①(蚊子等咬) sting; bite: 脚上叫蚊子～了一下 *get a mosquito bite on the leg*; 他被黄蜂～了一下。*He was stung by a wasp*. ②(追问) say or ask again to make sure: 我～了他一句，他才说了真话。*I asked him again, and at last he came out with the truth*.

叮当 [- dāng](撞击声) dingdong; jingle; clatter

叮当[铛]声 [- - shēng] tingtang; tonk

叮铛声报时钟 [- - - bào shí zhōng] ting-tang

叮叮铛铛声 [- dīng dāng dāng shēng] rattle

叮叮声 [- - shēng] ting; tinkling

叮呤声 [- líng shēng] ting-a-ling

叮咛 [- níng] urge again and again; warn; exhort: 千～，万嘱咐 *give advice repeatedly; warn again and again*

叮咛再三 [- - zài sān] repeat instructions; give advice repeatedly

叮骚症 [- sāo zhèng] gadding

叮问 [- wèn][方](追问) question closely; make a detailed inquiry

叮咬 [- yǎo] bite; sting: 旅行者满脸都是被虫子～的疙瘩。*The traveller's face was covered with insect bites*.

叮嘱 [- zhǔ](再三嘱咐) urge again and again; repeatedly advise; warn; exhort: ～某人要小心 *exhort sb. to be careful*; 再三～ *advise repeatedly*; 曾经～他不要和任何人讲这事。*He had been warned not to tell anyone about it*.

町 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] 名(地名用字) a word used in a place name: 畹～镇 *Wandingzhen (in Yunnan Province)*

另见 tǐng。

钉 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] I 名(钉子) nail; tack: 拔出～子 *draw [pull] out a nail*; 把～敲进去 *drive [hammer; knock] in a nail*; 脚上扎进一根～子 *run a nail into one's foot* II 动 ①(紧跟着不放松) follow closely; tail: 贼被警察～住了。*The thief was tailed by a policeman*. ②(督促; 催问) urge; press: 你要～着他吃药，别让他忘了。*You must remind him to take his medicine, in case he forgets*. ③(注视) fix one's eyes on; gaze at; stare at

另见 dìng。

钉板模糊函数 [- bǎn mó hu hán shù] bed-of-spike ambiguity function

钉绊顶心 [- bàn dǐng xīn] clincher head core

钉齿耙 [- chǐ bà] spike-tooth harrow; spike harrow

钉齿滚筒式块根切碎机 [- - gǔn tǒng shì kuài gēn qiē suì jī] spiked-drum type root cutter

钉齿活动耙 [- - huó dòng bà] spike-tooth flexible harrow

钉齿皮带 [- - pí dài] finger belt

钉齿式凹板 [- - shì āo bǎn] spike-tooth concave; toothed concave

钉齿式滚筒 [- - - gǔn tǒng] drum with pins

钉齿式脱粒滚筒 [- - - tuō lì gǔn tǒng] peg(-tooth) drum; spike-tooth cylinder

钉齿式逐稿轮 [- - - zhú gǎo lún] spiked beater; toothed beater

钉齿网状耙 [- - wǎng zhuàng bà]〈农〉spiked chain harrow

钉锄 [- chú] prong hoe

钉锤 [- chuí] nail hammer; claw hammer; spike driver

钉接(合) [- jiē]〈建〉nail joint

钉接板梁桥 [- - bǎn liáng qiáo] nail-connected girder

钉接处渗漏 [- - chù shèn lòu] nailsick

钉螺 [- luó] oncomelania; snail

钉帽 [- mào] the head of a nail

钉耙 [- pá] rake; spike-tooth rake

钉胼 [- pián](鸡眼) clavus

钉嵌体 [- qiàn tǐ] pinlay

钉琴 [- qín] nail violin

钉人 [- rén]〈体〉watch [mark] an opponent in a game ◇～防守 man-for-man defense; man-to-man defense

钉梢 [- shāo](盯梢) shadow sb.; tail sb.

钉式粉磨机 [- shì fěn mò jī] pin-type mill

钉条 [- tiáo] nailing strip

钉头 [- tóu] pin fin ◇～桉 tuart; touart; ～焊 nailhead bond(ing); ～刻针 mattoir; ～石 nailhead spar; ～模凿 nail smiths chisel; ～线脚〈建〉nail-headed molding

钉头状病斑 [- - zhuàng bìng bān] nailhead spot

钉鞋 [- xié]〈体〉spiked shoes; spikes; track shoes

钉形冲头 [- xíng chòng tóu] nail punch

钉形物 [- - wù] spike

钉形杏仁体 [- - xìng rén tǐ spike amygdule

钉眼 [- yǎn] nail hole

钉扎力 [- zhā lì] pinning force

钉扎能量 [- - néng liàng] pinning energy

钉扎位错内耗 [- - wèi cuò nèi hào] pinned dislocation internal friction

钉状关节 [- zhuàng guān jié]〈解〉engomphosis; gomphosis

钉状牙 [- - yá] peg-shaped tooth

钉子 [- zi] ①(铁钉) nail ②(意外的障碍) snag; 碰～ hit a snag; strike a snag; meet with a rebuff (from); run against a snag

钉子传声器 [- - chuán shēng qì] spike microphone

钉子户 [- - hù][喻](难对付的人) tartar; person or household who refuses to move and bargains for unreasonably high compensation when the land is requisitioned for a construction project; nail household

钉子桶夹 [- - tǒng jiā] nails barrel clamp

钉钻 [- zuàn](木工工具) nail bit

仃 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng](构词成分) 见"伶仃"[líng dīng]

疔 [ㄉㄧㄥ] [dīng] 名(中医指一种恶性小疮) malignant boil [furuncle]

疔疮 [- chuāng] furunculosis; deep-rooted boil; malignant boil [furuncle]

疔疮走黄 [- - zǒu huáng]〈中医〉carbuncle complicated by septicemia

疔毒 [- dú]〈中医〉furunculosis

疔疱 [- jū] miliary vesicle under the nose or on either side of the mandible

dǐng ㄉㄧㄥˇ

酊 [ㄉㄧㄥ˙] [dǐng](构词成分) 见"酩酊"[mǐng dǐng]

另见 dīng。

酊剂 [- jì] tinctures

顶 [ㄉㄧㄥˇ] [dǐng] I 名(人体或物体的最上部) crown; peak; top: 到～ *reach the limit [peak]*; 山～ *mountaintop; hilltop*; 秃～ *be bald*; 屋～ *roof* II 动 ①(用头支承) carry on the head: 头上～着一罐水 *carry a pitcher of water on one's head* ②(从下面拱起) push from below or behind; push up: 用千斤顶把汽车～起来 *jack up a car*; 嫩芽把土～起来了。*The sprouts have pushed up the earth*. ③(用头撞击) gore; butt: 又～又踢 *butting and kicking*; 这牛爱～人。*This bull gores people*. ④(支撑; 抵住) prop; sustain; support: 把门～起来 *prop up the door*; 坑道顶儿用柱子～着。*The pillars sustain the roof of the pit*. ⑤(对面迎着) go against: ～风雪，战严寒 *face blizzards and brave severe cold*; ～着烈日走路 *walk in a boiling sun*; 我们的船～着风浪前进。*Our ship made head against the wind and waves*. ⑥(用强硬的话反驳别人; 顶撞) retort; turn down: 把抗议～回去 *reject a protest*; 他们说他，他就～。*When they scolded him, he would answer back*. 我～了他几句。*I said a few words to him in retort*. ⑦(担当; 支持) cope with; stand up to: 负担虽重，他们两个也～下来了。*The load was heavy, but the two of them coped with it all right*. 妇女能～半边天。*Women hold up half of heaven [half the sky].*; *Women shoulder [prop up] half (of) the sky.*; *Women prop up the other half of the sky*. ⑧(相当; 抵) equal; be equivalent to: 干活他一个能～我们两个。*He can do the work of two of us*. ⑨(顶替) take the place of; substitute; replace: ～别人的名字 *assume sb. else's name*; 他～患病的工人干活。*He substituted for the worker who was ill*. III 介[方](到某个时间) until; till: ～10点他才回来。*He did not return till ten o'clock*. ～昨天我才听说这件事。*It was not until yesterday that I learned it*. IV 量(用于某些有顶的东西): 一～轿子 *a sedan chair*; 一～帽子 *a cap; a hat*; 一～蚊帐 *a mosquito net* V 副(表示程度最高) very; most; extremely: ～聪明 *most intelligent*; ～有用 *very useful*; ～小的那个孩子 *the youngest [smallest] child*

顶班 [- bān] work on regular shifts; work full time

顶板 [- bǎn] ①〈矿〉(矿井内巷道顶上的岩石层，又名"顶帮"、"悬帮"、"顶盘""上盘") roof; top tray: 直接～ *immediate roof* ②〈无脊椎〉apical plate ③〈机〉〈建〉backing deal; carrier plate; crest slab; crown sheet; crown plate; head plate; abacus ④(推种器) ejector plate ◇～管理 roof control; ～管理工 roofman; ～横梁端卡楔 head board (护顶板); ～垮落长壁开采法 longwall working with caving; ～裂缝 foig; ～螺旋千斤顶 roof jack; ～落石 scalings; ～锚杆 roof bolt; ～锚杆支护 roof bolting; ～煤 jay; ～破裂声 crump; ～突出岩石 balk; ～陷落〈地质〉roof caving; roof fall; ～压力计 roof pressure gauge; ～岩石 balkstone; cap; ～易脱落岩石 lype; ～支梁 half-balk

顶板冒落洞穴 [- - mào luò dòng xuè] lofthead

顶板内不可采煤层 [- - nèi bù kě cǎi méi céng] buzzard

顶板下沉 [- - xià chén] crush; roof settling ◇～测量锚杆 sag bolt; ～碎裂声 gulching

顶半片[边]天 [- bàn pán tiān] prop up the other half of the sky; hold up half (of) the sky; shoulder half the sky

顶苞 [- bāo] acrocarp

顶壁 [- bì] roof; upper wall

顶鞭 [- biān] acrocont; acrocontous

顶边电离层 [- - diàn lí céng] topside ionosphere

顶标 [- biāo]〈航海〉topmark

顶冰 [- bīng] top ice

顶病 [- bìng] top sickness

顶部 [- bù] top; upper apex; top half; headpiece; roof; ridge; meplat (弹丸的) ◇～按钮 ceiling button; ～采光〈建〉top light; ～穿孔 overpunch; ～电容 top capacity; ～盖水油罐 water-top tank; ～加料〈化〉top-feed; ～加载竖直天线 top-loaded vertical antenna; ～截槽 top cut; ～掘进法〈建〉top cut method; ～空间 headroom; ～进气道 top let; ～漏气 tip leak (-age); ～密封 top seal; ～手工掏槽 bannock; ～线性调整节 top linearity control; ～岩石 rock crown; ～照明〈建〉overhead illumination [lighting]; top lighting; ～注气 top gas injection; ～作物 top crop

顶侧翻光面 [- cè fān guāng miàn] crown (宝石)

顶层 [- céng] top; overstory: ～的房间 *garret* ◇～间壁墙 knee wall; ～粒面 top grain; ～帘布 top ply; ～柱式 attic order

顶插棒 [- chā bàng] top mounted rod; vertical contact pin

顶超 [- chāo] toplap

顶车机 [- chē jī] kiln car pusher

顶撑 [- chēng]〈木〉shore; back shore; crown stay

顶出装置 [- chū zhuāng zhì] liftout attachment

顶吹 [- chuī]〈冶〉top-blown ◇～氧气转炉 top blown oxygen converter; ～转炉 top-blown (rotary) converter; top-blown converter; upper blown converter

顶吹氧 [- - yǎng]〈冶〉top blowing oxygen ◇～转炉钢 oxygen converter steel

顶垂 [- chuí]〈地质〉(顶棚下垂物) roof pendant

顶垂线 [- - xiàn]〈数〉altitude

顶戴 [- dài](清代区别官员等级的帽饰) (in the Qing Dynasty) official cap showing various ranks by button of precious stone on top

顶带 [- -]〈无脊椎〉apical string

顶灯 [- dēng] toplight; dome light; overhead light

顶底板移距计 [- dǐ bǎn yí jù jì] romometer

顶点 [- diǎn] apex; zenith; acme; vertex; corner; tiptop; pinnacle; acnode; perfoot; top; grand climax; full; sum; crank point; culmination; sharp peak; sticking place: 三角形的～ *vertex [apex] of a triangle*; 圆锥体的～ *apex of a cone*; 事业达到～ *at the apex [zenith] of one's career*; 他的厄运达到了～，终于破产。*His misfortunes culminated in his bankruptcy*. ◇～电感器〈电〉apex inductor; ～荷载 apex load; ～基团 apical group; ～匹配法 apex matching method

顶点板匹配 [- - bǎn pǐ pèi] vertex-plate matching

顶端 [- duān] spire; top; apex; peak; tip; end ◇～标准 end standard; ～淬火(法) end hardening; ～淬火距离 Jominy distance; ～淬火曲线 Jominy curve; ～淬火试验 Jominy test; end quench hardenability test; ～电容 header-terminal capacitance; ～分生组织〈植〉apical meristem; ～坏死 acronecrosis; ～空间 headspace; ～毛 acrocont; acrocontous; ～排队检索 top-rank retrieval; ～企口接合 endmatch; ～球茎 top onion; ～生长 apical growth; ～试验 Jominy test; ～压条法 tiplayering; ～优势〈植〉apical dominance; ～原始细胞群 apical

initials
顶锻 [- duàn]〈机〉upset; upended; upsetting ◇ ～机[装置] upsetting machine; ～时间 upset time
顶对极 [- duì jí] abapical pole
顶镦 [- dūn] heading ◇ ～机 header
顶多 [- duō] at (the) most; at best: 我想他～有15岁。*I think he is fifteen at (the) most.*
顶阀 [- fá]〈机〉overhead valves
顶帆 [- fān] skysail
顶峰 [- fēng] climax; apotheosis; pinnacle; summit; top; peak: 攀登科学～ *scale the heights of science*; 技艺达到～ *reach the acme of (one's) skill*; 五星红旗插上了珠穆朗玛峰的～。*The flag of China was raised on the summit of Mount Qomolangma.* ◇～期〈古生〉acme; ～时间 peak hours
顶风 [- -] ①(迎面的风) head wind; upwind ②(迎着风) against the wind: ～骑车 *cycle against the wind*; 开～船 *sail against the wind*
顶风潮 [- - cháo] weather-going tide
顶风而上 [- - ér shàng] go against the wind
顶风帆 [- - fān] hullock
顶风锚泊 [- - máo bó] wind-rode
顶风冒雪 [- - mào xuě] brave wind and snow; brave [defy] the wind and snow
顶风冒雨 [- - - yǔ] brave wind and rain; brave the storm; in spite of wind and rain
顶风逆流 [- - nì liú] chug upstream against the current, braving the wind
顶风劈雨 [- - pī yǔ] (The jeep is driving fast) through the wind and rain.
顶风踏雪 [- - tà xuě] brave cold winds and tread on snow
顶风也臭四十里 [- - yě chòu sì shí lǐ] stink for miles around
顶风战浪 [- - zhàn làng] battle with the wind and waves; fight wind and waves; battle one's way through wind and waves
顶腐病[烂] [- fǔ bìng] top rot
顶负载天线 [- fù zài tiān xiàn] top loaded antenna
顶盖 [- gài] top cap;〈解〉tectum;〈电〉header; head cover ◇～开关〈电〉canopy switch
顶杆 [- gān]〈工〉ejector pin; knock-out pin; carrier rod; crown bar; pin-lift; post rod; roof bar; stripping post; top material; mandrel; tige ◇～撑 roof bar stay; ～导轨 lifter guide; ～框 ejector box; ～起模 draw on pins; ～起模装置 pin-lift pattern stripping arrangement
顶缸 [- gāng][口](代人承担责任) take blame, responsibility, etc. for others
顶高 [- gāo] jack-up; rise
顶格排版 [- gé pái bǎn]〈刷〉set flush
顶骨 [- gǔ]〈解〉parietal bone; os parietale ◇～后部 postparietal; ～宽 biparietal
顶呱呱 [- guā guā](顶好; 顶刮刮) tip-top; first-rate; excellent; second to none: 在毕业生中她是～的一个。*She is second to none among all the graduates.*
顶管 [- guǎn] pipe-jacking ◇～机 push bench
顶冠 [- guàn]〈生〉apical cap
顶光 [- guāng] borderlight; toplight; toplighting; spotlight ◇～座 dead head
顶号丝 [- hào sī]〈纺〉extra classical
顶核 [- hé] roof nucleus; fastigatum
顶横支撑 [- héng zhī chēng] top lateral
顶花坛 [- huā tán]〈杂技〉balancing a jar on the head
顶花饰 [- - shì] poppyhead
顶滑车组 [- huá chē zǔ] top burton
顶滑轮 [- - lún] top block
顶环氧菌素 [- huán yǎng jūn sù] epoxydon
顶换 [- huàn](顶替) take one's place
顶喙状骨 [- huì zhuàng gǔ] acrocoracoid
顶回去 [- hui qu] reject; turn down: 把他们的不合理要求～ *reject their unreasonable demand*
顶击板 [- jī bǎn] knockout plate
顶积层 [- - céng]〈地质〉top-set beds (三角洲); topsets
顶极群落 [- jí qún luò] climax ◇～系 geosere
顶极土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] climax soil
顶极优势种 [- - yōu shì zhǒng] climax dominant
顶极种 [- - zhǒng]〈植〉climax species
顶甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] deckhead
顶架 [- jià] upper-frame
顶尖 [- jiān] ①(最高最上的部分) tip ②〈机〉centre; apex; core clamper: 死～ *dead centre* ◇～车工 plain turning; ～[针]活 centre work; ～距 distance between centers; ～缺口 relief; ～头 centre head; ～支承 conical sliding support; ～轴 tail spindle; ～座 dead head; tail block; foot block
顶间骨 [- - gǔ] interparieta bone; interparietale
顶交 [- jiāo]〈农〉top cross; variety-inbred cross
顶浇(法) [- -] top casting; downhill casting
顶铰 [- jiǎo] crown hinge
顶角 [- -] point angle; apex angle; corner angle; vertex angle; apical angle ◇～函数 vertex function
顶节 [- jié] epimerite
顶进法施工 [- jìn fǎ shī gōng] pipe jacking method
顶进支杆 [- - zhī gān] jacking strut
顶进周期 [- - zhōu qī] jacking cycle
顶抗 [- kàng](顶撞和违抗) offend and disobey with rude remarks; say "no" to one's boss; disobey one's superior; refuse to carry out orders or instructions from higher authorities
顶空分析(法) [- kōng fēn xī] headspace analysis
顶孔 [- kǒng]〈生〉apical pore; top hole; top opening
顶孔间点 [- - jiān diǎn] obelion
顶夸克 [- kuā kè]〈物〉top quark ◇～偶素 toponium
顶盔衣甲 [- kuī yī jiǎ] wear a helmet and a coat of mail
顶馈线性天线阵(列) [- kuì xiàn xìng tiān xiàn zhèn] saxophone
顶篮女像 [- lán nǚ xiàng]〈建〉canephoros
顶浪 [- làng] atry
顶肋材 [- lèi cái] top-timber
顶礼 [- lǐ](佛教徒最高的敬礼) prostrate oneself before sb. and press one's head against his feet; worship
顶礼膜拜 [- - mó bài](形容对某人崇拜得五体投地) prostrate oneself in worship; bend the knee in worship; bow in worship; make a fetish of; pay homage to ...; pay servile obeisance to sb.; prostrate oneself before ...; servil humiliation before one's superiors; worship the ground sb. treads on: 那老太太在佛像面前～。*The old lady fell down in adoration before Buddhist images.*
顶梁 [- liáng] back timber; carrying bar; headpiece; set collar; top beam; jacking beam; capping; stull ◇～板 raising-plate; ～上背板 slabbing; ～柱 backbone; main support
顶梁柱 [- - zhù] pillar; backbone: 他们是这个厂的～。*They are the backbone of the factory.*
顶馏分 [- liú fèn] tops
顶流锚泊 [- - máo bó] tide-rode
顶流熔岩 [- - róng yán] superfluent
顶楼 [- lóu] cockloft; attic; garret ◇～窗 garret window; ～房间 loft
顶榈纤维 [- lǘ xiān wéi] gebanga
顶落作用 [- luò zuò yòng] roof foundering
顶冒口 [- mào kǒu]〈冶〉top riser
顶帽 [- -] hood
顶门儿 [- ménr](头顶前面部分) the crown of the head
顶泌腺 [- mì xiàn]〈生理〉apocrine gland
顶面 [- miàn]〈宝石〉table; top surface
顶名 [- míng](冒名) assume sb.'s name
顶名冒姓 [- - mào xìng] use sb.'s name; take the name of another; pass sb.'s name as one's own
顶膜 [- mó] teleblem; tegillum
顶牛儿 [- niúr](比喻争执不下或互相冲突) lock horns like bulls — argue with sb.; clash; be at loggerheads: 他们两人一谈就～。*The two of them began to wrangle the moment they got talking.*
顶盘管 [- pán guǎn] ceiling coil
顶棚 [- péng] platfond; ceiling (又名"天花板"、"平顶") ◇～窗 deck sash; ～端梁 body end plate; ～引出线(灯头用) ceiling point; ～柱 deck post; ～纵向梁 deck bottomrail; deck rail; deck sill
顶篷 [- -] roof board; ceiling
顶片 [- piān] top flat; apical plate
顶破 [- pò] bursting (织物) ◇～扩张性 bursting distention; ～强力 bursting strength; ～强力试验机 bursting strength tester (织物)
顶破天 [- - tiān][喻](最大限度) at most: 我～能付50美元。*I pay only fifty dollars at (the) most.*
顶起 [- qǐ] jack-up; jacking: 把汽车～ *jack (up) a car*
顶起式打桩机 [- - shì dǎ zhuāng jī] jack up pile driver
顶器 [- qì]〈无脊椎〉apical organ
顶鞘 [- qiào] guard
顶亲杂交 [- qīn zá jiāo] top incrossing
顶青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] corylophilin
顶球 [- qiú]〈体〉head (a ball)
顶燃式热风炉 [- rán shì rè fēng lú] top combustion stove
顶人受过 [- rén shòu guò](代人受过) take the blame for others
顶三角上帆 [- sān jiǎo shàng fān] queen
顶梢虫 [- shāo chóng] tip worm
顶梢蛾 [- - é] tip moth
顶梢枯死 [- - kū sǐ] die back
顶烧 [- -] tipburn
顶少 [- shǎo](至少) at least: 这趟旅行～得10天时间。*The trip will take ten days, at (the) least.*
顶伸柱 [- shēn zhù] top extension
顶生孢子 [- shēng bāo zǐ] acrospore
顶生莲座叶丛 [- - lián zuò yè cóng] apical rosette
顶生蒴群 [- - shuò qún] acrocarpi
顶生胎座 [- - tāi zuò] apical placenta ◇～式 apical placentation
顶生物 [- - wù] terminal
顶生芽 [- - yá] leaden
顶生叶 [- - yè] acrophyll
顶生植物 [- - zhí wù] acrogen
顶升 [- -] jacking ◇～法 lift-up method (安装屋顶的一种施工方法); ～构件法 jackblock
顶升楼板升板法 [- - lóu bǎn shēng bǎn fǎ]〈建〉lift slab
顶事 [- shì](有用; 能解决问题) be useful; serve the purpose; be effective: 对我来说这本新词典很～。*This new dictionary is very useful [helpful] to me.* 多穿件毛衣也还～。*It does serve the purpose to put on another woollen sweater.* 孩子太小,不～。*The child is too young to help.*
顶饰 [- -] ①(顶上的装饰) cresting ②〈宝石〉crown
顶视图 [- - tú]〈机〉top view; vertical view
顶梳 [- shū] top comb
顶缩 [- suō] synthlipsis
顶索 [- suǒ]〈脊椎〉acrochordal
顶体 [- tǐ] acrosome; perforatorium ◇～蛋白 acrosin; ～反应 acrosome reaction; ～粒 acrosomic granule; ～帽 acrosomal cap; ～泡 acrosomic vesicle; ～球 limosphere
顶替 [- tì] ①(顶名代替) replace; take sb.'s place; take the place of: 他走了谁来～他? *Who's going to take his place after he leaves?* 他～患病的工人干活。*He substituted for the worker who was ill.* ②(替换) displacement ◇～法 displacement method; ～工 replacement worker; person employed to replace a retired worker; ～剂 displacer; ～溶液 displacing solution; ～色谱(法) displacement chromatography; ～效应 displacement effect; ～液 displacing liquid; ～展开(法) displacement development
顶天立地 [- tiān lì dì](形容气概豪迈,光明磊落) stand upright on one's two legs between heaven and earth — of indomitable spirit; able to hold up the heavens, and to support the earth; fear nothing on earth; his head in the clouds and his feet on the earth — a fine fellow; (can) prop up the sky; undertake a Herculean task; upstanding and dauntless: 做一个～的英雄汉 *be a hero of indomitable spirit*
顶铁螺栓 [- tiě luó shuān] stop bolt
顶头 [- tóu] ①(迎面) coming directly towards one ②(末端) top; end: 这条胡同的～有一家商店。*There is a shop at the end of this lane.* ◇～风 head wind; ～缝 head joint; ～盖 back; ～浪 head-sea
顶头号茧 [- - hào jiǎn][法] bons cocoons
顶头上司 [- - shàng si] one's immediate [direct] superior; one's boss
顶突 [- tū] rostellum
顶推车 [- tuī chē] dolly
顶推船 [- - chuán] push boat
顶推基座 [- - jī zuò] jacking base
顶推力 [- - lì] jacking force
顶推联结装置 [- - lián jié zhuāng zhì] push-tow linkage system
顶推装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] thrustor
顶外探测 [- wài tàn cè] topside sounding
顶碗 [- wǎn]〈杂技〉balancing a stack of bowls on the head; pagoda of bowls
顶围 [- wéi] top girth
顶先疏(果) [- xiān shū] prethin
顶纤毛 [- - máo] terminal tuft
顶弦 [- xián] top chord
顶箱式造型机 [- xiāng shì zào xíng jī] lift pin stripper mo(u)lding machine; pin-lift mo(u)lding machine; pin push-off machine; push-off machine
顶悬 [- xuán] top-hung
顶芽 [- yá] phyllophore; terminal bud; apical bud

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◇ ～ 条 terminal cutting
顶岩 [- yán]〈地质〉rimrock
顶叶 [- yè]〈解〉(大脑皮质的一部分) parietal lobe; lobus parietalis
顶疫病 [- yì bìng] tip blight
顶翼 [- -] arch-limb
顶用 [- yòng] be of use; be of help; serve the purpose: 你干着急顶什么用? *What's the use of just worrying and doing nothing about it?* 绳子太短,不～。*The string is too short to serve.* 我去也不～。*I can't be of any help even if I go.*
顶圆 [- yuán] tip circle ◇ ～ 直径 outside diameter circle
顶罩 [- zhào] overhead guard; top boot; top dust hood
顶真继麻 [- zhēn jì má] embroider with a needle and twisted hempen cords
顶针 [- -] (顶尖) centre ◇ ～ 车床〈工〉centre lathe
顶针 [- zhen] (做针线活戴在手指上的工具) thimble
顶整合 [- zhěng hé]〈地质〉top-concordance
顶枝 [- zhī]〈植〉caulosome; caulody; telome ◇ ～ 学说 telome theory; ～ 植物 telomophyta; telomoulus plant
顶置气门 [- zhì qì mén] overhead valve ◇ ～ 发动机〈机〉OHV (over-head-valve) engine; valve-in-head engine
顶踵 [- zhǒng] from head to heel
顶重杠杆 [- zhòng gàng gǎn] jack lever
顶珠 [- zhū] decorative pearl on top of an official cap (in the Qing Dynasty)
顶柱 [- zhù] fore-set; jack-prop; shore
顶(上)铸 [- -] direct casting; top casting; top pouring; cast from the top
顶住 [- -] withstand; stand up to; hold out against: ～ 压力 *withstand pressure*; ～ 风浪 *weather a storm*; ～ 歪风邪气 *stand up against evil winds and bad tendencies*; 他们对她进行猛烈攻击,但她毫不畏惧地 ～ 了。*They launched fierce attacks on her, but she stood up to this undaunted.* 我们必须～,不能被困难吓倒。*We must hold out. We mustn't be frightened by the difficulties.*
顶注 [- -] teeming; top pouring
顶撞 [- zhuàng] (用强硬的话反驳上级或长辈) butt; contradict (one's elder or superior); contradict defiantly; rebut [offend] with rude remarks; argue with; talk back: 孩子们绝对不应～父母。*Young children should never contradict what their parents say.*
顶锥 [- zhuī] addendum cone; tip cone
顶子 [- zi] ①(亭子、塔等顶上的装饰部分) decorations on top of a bridge, tower, etc. ②(房顶) roof ③(顶珠) decorative pearl on top of an official cap (in the Qing Dynasty)
顶钻 [- zuàn] crown drill
顶嘴 [- zuǐ] (多指对尊长争辩) reply defiantly; answer back; talk back; back talk; bicker: 不许你 ～ ! *None of your lip!* 你妈妈责备你时,你不应该 ～。*When your mother scolds you, you shouldn't answer (her) back.* 他因为和教师 ～ 受到了处分。*He was disciplined at school for talking back to the teacher.*
顶座 [- zuò] footstock

鼎 [ㄉㄧㄥˇ] [dǐng] Ⅰ 名 ①(古代煮东西用的器物) an ancient cooking vessel with two loop handles and three or four legs: 三足 ～ *tripod*; 四足 ～ *quadripod* ②(古代以为立国的重器) as symbol of dynasty: ～ 祚 *destiny of a state* ③ [方] (锅) pot; cauldron ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 澧 *Ding Li* Ⅱ 形(重要; 盛大) weighty; important Ⅲ 副 [书] (正当; 正在) just when; just the time for
鼎鼎大名 [- dǐng dà míng] a great reputation; of great celebrity; (be) very famous; well-known; celebrated
鼎耳 [- ěr] ears of a tripod
鼎分三足,缺一不可 [- fēn sān zú quē yī bù kě] A tripod vessel must have three legs; with only two it cannot stand.
鼎沸 [- fèi] (形容喧闹、混乱) like a seething caldron — noisy and confused; boiling: 人声 ～ *a hubbub of voices*
鼎革 [- gé] [书] (指改朝换代) change of a dynasty; change a dynasty
鼎立 [- lì] (三方的势力对力,如鼎足) stand like the three legs of a tripod; tripartite confrontation; tripartite balance of forces
鼎立而三 [- - ér sān] form a trilogy with the other two
鼎力 [- -] [套] (大力) your kind effort; great strength (多用于请托或感谢): 多蒙 ～ 相助,不胜感谢。*We are extremely grateful to you for the trouble you have taken on our behalf.* 请 ～ 支持。*Please use your powerful influence [great effort] to support us.*
鼎力扶持 [- - fú chí] use one's great strength to support
鼎力玉成 [- - yù chéng] help accomplish this small task with your great power
鼎鼐之器 [- nài zhī qì] (比喻能治国安邦) the vessel of a sacrificial caldron — be capable of being a good administrator of the state
鼎盛 [- shèng] in a period of great prosperity; at the height of power and splendors: 春秋 ～ *in the prime of manhood*; 19 世纪是蒸汽机车 ～ 的时代。*The 19th century was the heyday of steam railways.*
鼎盛时期 [- - shí qī] a period of great prosperity; at the height of power and splendour; heyday
鼎式夹板固定 [- shì jiā bǎn gù dìng]〈中医〉tripod-shaped splint fixation
鼎新 [- xīn] [书] (革新) innovate; change, presenting new aspect
鼎新革故 [- - gé gù] (更新除旧) discard the old ways of life in favour of the new; drop old habits and reform
鼎言 [- yán] weighty advice
鼎运昌盛 [- yùn chāng shèng] The destine of the state is prosperous.
鼎足 [- zú] the three legs of a tripod; three rival powers; a triangular balance of power
鼎足而立 [- - ér lì] standing like a tripod — a tripartite balance of forces
鼎足而三 [- - - sān] divided into three parts; a situation dominated by three powerful rivals
鼎足三分 [- - sān fēn] division into three parts
鼎足之势 [- - zhī shì] a situation dominated by three powerful rivals; a (situation of) tripartite confrontation; political authority or government resting on the coalition of three political parties (suggesting an unstable government): 赤壁之战决定了魏、蜀、吴三国 ～ 。*The Battle of the Red Cliffs determined the triangular balance of power of the three kingdoms, Wei, Shu and Wu.*

dìng ㄉㄧㄥˋ

碇(矴、椗) [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] 名 (系船的石墩) a heavy stone used as an anchor; killick; killock
碇冰 [- bīng] stranded ice
碇泊 [- bó] moor
碇泊平面图 [- - píng miàn tú] berthing plan
碇泊区 [- - qū] docking area

啶 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] (构词成分) 见"吡啶"[bǐ dìng]

钉 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] 动 ①(用钉子固定) nail: ～ 钉子 *drive in a nail*; ～ 马掌 *nail on horseshoes*; 所有的门都 ～ 死了。*All the doors were nailed up.* ②(用针线缝) sew on: ～ 扣子 *sew a button on*
另见 dīng。
钉板条 [- bǎn tiáo] lathing
钉棒机 [- bàng jī] stud pusher
钉锍 [- chòng] punch
钉道工 [- dào gōng] spiker
钉钉板 [- dīng bǎn]〈工〉nailer
钉固桁架 [- gù héng jià] nailed truss
钉固桁梁 [- - - liáng] nailed beam
钉焊 [- hàn] (临时点焊) tack welding
钉合构造 [- hé gòu zào]〈建〉nailed timber structure
钉合梁 [- - liáng]〈建〉composite nailed beam
钉合纤维 [- - xiān wéi] claviculus
钉孔钻 [- kǒng zuàn] gimlet for nails
钉扣器 [- kòu qì] nail catcher
钉扣人 [- - rén] buttoner
钉扣缝纫机 [- - féng rèn jī] button sewing machine
钉牢 [- láo] stickfast; clinch; clench; nail down
钉模 [- mó] dolly set
钉钮(扣)机 [- niǔ jī] button-sewing machine
钉伤 [- shāng]〈兽〉prick
钉栓 [- shuān] spike dowel ◇ ～ 岩石 rock pinning
钉碎机 [- suì jī] spike mill
钉蹄架 [- tí jià] trave
钉箱[盒]机 [- xiāng jī] box press
钉鞋跟机 [- xié gēn jī] slugger ◇ ～ 操作工 slugger
钉针布 [- zhēn bù] card nailing
钉住 [- zhù] peg: 单一货币 ～ *single currency peg*; (汇价的)滑动 ～ *sliding peg*

铤 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] 名 [书] (未经冶铸的铜铁) copper or iron ore
另见 tǐng。

锭 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] Ⅰ 名 ①〈纺〉(纺锭) spindle ②(块状的金属或药物等) ingot-shaped tablet (of metal, medicine, etc.): 钢 ～ *steel ingot*; 金[银] ～ *gold [silver] ingot* Ⅱ 量(用于成锭的东西): 一～墨 *a cake of Chinese ink*; 一 ～ 银子 *a small ingot of silver*
锭边偏析 [- biān piān xī]〈冶〉L segregates
锭表面 [- biǎo miàn] ingot surface
锭车 [- chē] ingot car
锭秤 [- chèng] ingot weigher
锭胆 [- dǎn]〈纺〉bolster; inner tube (细纱机)
锭钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉ingot steel
锭管 [- guǎn]〈纺〉bolster (粗纺机)
锭轨 [- guǐ] step rail
锭剂 [- jì]〈药〉pastille; pastil; lozenge; troche; scone
锭角部偏析 [- jiǎo bù piān xī]〈冶〉ingot corner segregation
锭截头 [- jié tóu] ingot crop end
锭壳 [- ké]〈纺〉flyer
锭料冷却室 [- liào lěng què shì] ingot cooling chamber
锭料夹头 [- - jiā tóu] ingot clamp
锭料修整 [- - xiū zhěng] ingot conditioning
锭料转接装置 [- - zhuǎn jiē zhuāng zhì] ingot adapter
锭模 [- mú]〈冶〉ingot mould ◇ ～ 吹氧铸造法 quasi-bessemerizing
锭盘 [- pán]〈纺〉wharve
锭胚 [- pēi] ingot blank
锭皮 [- pí] ingot skin
锭钳 [- qián] ingot dogs; ingot stirrup
锭绳拉伸机 [- shéng lā shēn jī] spindle band stretching machine
锭条 [- tiáo]〈冶〉ingot
锭铁 [- tiě] ingot iron
锭铜 [- tóng] ingot copper
锭头 [- tóu]〈冶〉head of ingot; ingot butt
锭型 [- xíng]〈冶〉ingot case ◇ ～ 偏析 pattern segregation
锭形 [- -] ingot shape
锭翼 [- yì]〈纺〉flier; flyer
锭子 [- zi]〈纺〉spindle ◇ ～ 润滑油 spindle lubricant; ～ 油 bobbin oil; spindle oil; straw oil

腚 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] 名 [方] (臀部) buttocks: 光 ～ *bare buttocks*

饤 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] (构词成分)见"饾饤"[dòu dìng]

定 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [dìng] Ⅰ 形 ①(平静; 稳定) calm; stable: 心神不 ～ *be ill at ease*; *feel restless*; 天下大 ～。*General stability has been achieved in the country.* ②(已经确定的; 不改变的) fixed; settled; established: ～ 评 *accepted opinion*; ～ 数 *fixed number*; ～ 息 *fixed rate of interest* Ⅱ 动 ①(决定; 使确定) decide; fix; set: ～ 方针 *decide on a policy*; ～ 计划 *make a plan*; 为小说中的主要人物 ～ 名 *decide on names for the principal characters of a story*; 划船比赛已正式 ～ 于 4 月 2 日星期四举行。*The boat-race has been officially fixed for Thursday, April 2.* 我可以干,但我们得 ～ 几条规矩。*I'll do that, but only if we set a few rules.* ②(固定; 使固定) fix: ～ 睛 *fix one's eyes upon*; ～ 居在大连 *fix one's residence in Dalian* ③(稳定; 使稳定) calm down; stabilize: ～ 心 *calm one's mind*; 安邦 ～ 国 *bring peace and stability to the country*; 大局已～。*The outcome is a foregone conclusion.* ④(约定) subscribe to (a newspaper, etc.); book (seats, tickets, etc.); order (merchandise, etc.) Ⅲ 副 [书] (一定; 必定) surely; certainly; definitely: ～ 可成功 *certainly will succeed*; ～ 可取胜 *be sure to win* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伦 *Ding Lun*
定案 [- àn] ①(对案件、方案等做最后决定) decide on a verdict; make a decision on a verdict; reach a conclusion on a case ②(所做的最后决定) verdict; final decision
定案档卷 [- - dàng juàn] final record
定本 [- běn] (校正后改定的本子) definitive edition
定比 [- bǐ] definite proportion ◇ ～ 变频器 constant-ratio frequency changer; ～ 传输码 fixed ratio transmission code; ～ 代码 constant ratio code; ～ 定律〈化〉law of definite composition;

law of constant [definite] proportion; ～ 化合物 daltonide; ～ 码 constant ratio code
定比率程式 [- - lǜ chéng shì] fixed ratio schedule
定臂起重机 [- bì qǐ zhòng jī] fixed boom crane
定臂转柱起重机 [- - zhuǎn zhù qǐ zhòng jī] revolving mast-type jib crane
定边带 [- biān dài] 〈纸〉 deckle straps
定边器 [- - qì] deckle (造纸用定幅装置)
定编 [- -] delimit oranizational structure; personnel allocation
定编定员 [- - dìng yuán] fix the number of people employed
定标 [- biāo] 〈控〉 calibrate; picketage; scaling; calibration ◇ ～ 尺 drift slide; ～ 点 scaling point; ～ 电路 scaling circuit; scaler; ～ 定律 scaling law; ～ 法则 scaling rule; ～ 管 counter-tube; ～ 脉冲 calibration pulse; ～ 器 calibrator; calibrater; scaler; ～ 曲线 calibration curve; ～ 信号 rate-aided signal; ～ 星 〈天〉 comparison [reference] star; ～ 因数 〈电子〉 scaling factor [ratio]; ～ 印刷机 scaler-printer; ～ 源 reference source; ～ 者 calibrator; calibrater
定标式指示器 [- - shì zhǐ shì qì] scaler-type indicator
定波 [- bō] 〈物〉 standing wave; stationary wave
定波形发生器 [- - xíng fā shēng qì] waveform generator
定泊港 [- bó gǎng] port of definitive anchorage
定步报文 [- bù bào wén] 〈计〉 pacing message
定步计数 [- - jì shù] 〈计〉 pacing count
定槽式气压表 [- cáo shì qì yā biǎo] pattern barometer
定差编码 [- chā biān mǎ] constant difference coding
定差减压阀 [- - jiǎn yā fá] uniform-pressure-drop valve
定产 [- chǎn] a system of fixed quotas for grain production: ～ 到组 *fixing of output quotas for each group* ◇ ～ 鸡笼 *trapnest*
定常 [- cháng] permanent; stationary; steady ◇ ～ 迭代 stationary [steady-state] iteration; ～ 迭代法 stationary iterative method; ～ 海流 〈海〉 permanent current; ～ 加速度 steady-state acceleration; ～ 介 〈经济〉 stationary solution; ～ 流 〈流〉 steady motion of a fluid; steady(-state) flow; ～ 流动 permanent [steady] flow; ～ 流气体动力学 steady gas dynamics; ～ 蠕变 steady-state creep; ～ 射流 steady jet; ～ 水跃 〈流〉 steady hydraulic jump; ～ 系统 stational system; ～ 效应模型 〈统〉 constant-effect model; ～ 压力 steady pressure; ～ 迎角 steady-state incidence; ～ 语言 deterministic language; ～ 转动 steady rotation; ～ 状态 standing [stationary] state; ～ 状态保持时间 steady-state residence time; ～ 状态模型 〈油工〉 steady-state model
定长 [- -] fixed length; selected length ◇ ～ 摆 invariable pendulum; ～ 玻璃纤维 staple glass fibre; ～ 记录 fixed-length record; ～ 记录文件 fixed-length record file; ～ 记录系统 fixed-length record system; ～ 剪切 cut-to-length; ～ 栏 selected-length field; ～ 切断机 cut-to-length sizes machine; ～ 水准管 〈地测〉 constant-level tube; ～ 移位法 constant length shift method; ～ 状态 metrostasis; ～ 字 fixed-length word
定场白 [- chǎng bái] (坐场白) (of a role in Chinesc operas) the soliloquy to introduce oneself when making one's first appearance
定场诗 [- - shī] (坐场诗) (of a role in Chinese operas) the poem (usu. four lines) read when making one's first appearance
定齿节 [- chǐ jié] constant pitch
定尺长度 [- - cháng dù] cut lengths; specified lengths
定尺寸 [- - cùn] scaling-off
定尺指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] indicator scale; shear-gauge lengh indicator
定充量耦合器 [- chōng liàng ǒu hé qì] coupling of definite amount of filling
定出断面 [- chū duàn miàn] design of section
定出界限 [- - jiè xiàn] (标出…的界限) mark out
定出口截面喷管 [- - kǒu jié miàn pēn guǎn] fixed exit nozzle
定喘 [- chuǎn] 〈中医〉 *Dingchuan*; stop Asthma
定喘助阳 [- - zhù yáng] 〈中医〉 relieving asthma and reinforcing yangqi
定床模型 [- chuáng mó xíng] fixed bed model
定垂线尺 [- chuí xiàn chǐ] plummet level
定次器 [- cì qì] ship-counter
定单 [- dān] order for goods; order form
定氮酶 [- dàn méi] nitrogenase; azotase
定刀片 [- dāo piàn] shim
定点 [- diǎn] fixed point: ～ 厂 *specially designated factory*; *appointed manufacturer for producing sth.*; ～ 掩护 *cover at a fixed site* (在预定地点进行掩护); 该旅馆是北京旅游局的 ～ 旅馆。*The hotel was appointed a designated hotel by the Beijing Travel and Tourism Administration.* ◇ ～ 标度 set-point scale; ～ 表示法 fixed-point notation [representation]; ～ 播种装置 seed placing device; ～ 波长计 one-point wavemeter; ～ 部分 mantissa; ～ 导航 pinpoint navigation; ～ 法 fixed point [method]; ～ 放大镜 centrescope; ～ 风 〈气〉 spot wind; ～ 概率向量 fixed probability vector; ～ 干扰 spot jamming; ～ 供应 direct supply of material at fixed location; state distribution at selected points; ～ 观测站 〈海〉 serial station; ～ 轨道卫星 prescribed orbit satellite; ～ 计算 fixed-point calculation [computation]; ～ 计算机 fixed-point computer; ～ 记数法 〈自〉 fixed-point notation; ～ 施肥 spot application; ～ 数据传输线 point-to-point data link; ～ 数学 fixed-point arithmetic; ～ 双字长运算 fixed-point double word-length arithmetic; ～ 水准测量 fixed-point leveling; ～ 通信 fixed service; ～ 卫星 stationary satellite; ～ 系统 〈自〉 fixed-point system; ～ 向量 〈数〉 fixed-point vector; ～ 悬停 〈航空〉 spot hover; ～ 运算 fixed-point calculation [operation; arithmetic]; ～ 运算库 fixed-point arithmetic library
定电流放电 [- diàn liú fàng diàn] constant-current discharge
定电压电动机 [- - yā diàn dòng jī] constant voltage motor
定电压电流滴定 [- - - - liú dī dìng] 〈分化〉 amperometric titration at constant voltage
定电压发电机 [- - - fā diàn jī] constant voltage generator
定电压调制 [- - - tiáo zhì] constant voltage modulation
定电压装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] constant voltage device
定电阻放电 [- - zǔ fàng diàn] constant-resistance discharge
定调子 [- diào zi] set the tone; set the keynote; call the tune: 他们初步交换意见，为建立新关系定了调子。*Their first exchange set the tone for a new relationship.*
定都 [- dū] choose a site for the capital; establish a capital: ～ 北京 *make Beijing the capital*; *decide on Beijing as the capital*
定端点自由问题 [- duān diǎn zì yóu wèn tí] free problem of fixed-end-point
定夺 [- duó] (决定事情的可否与取舍) make a final decision; decide: 这事由你 ～。*It is up to you to decide.*; *It's to be decided by you.*; *We'll leave it to you for decision.*
定额 [- é] quota; quantum; norm; allotment standard: 生产 ～ *production quota* ◇ ～ 包工 fixing work according to quotas; contracting work quotas to; ～ 包工制 quota contract system; ～ 补贴 setting quotas for subsidies; ～ 成本 norm cost; ～ 抽样 quota sampling; ～ 放牧 rational grazing; ～ 分保 quota share reinsurance; ～ 分配制 quota system; ～ 负荷 rated load; ～ 负载 normed liability; ～ 工资 wages based on work quotas; ～ 工资制 quota wage system; ～ 工作 fixed quotas of work; ～ 管理 giving workpoints on the basis of work quotas; system of fixed production quotas; norm management; control over work quotas; fix quotas to control production; ～ 计酬 paying commune members on the basis of work quotas; paying remuneration according to quotas; payment on the basis of fixed quotas; quota remuneration; ～ 记工分 registering workpoints on the basis of standard quotas; ～ 降低 derating; ～ 津贴 flat rate allowance; ～ 领料单 normed requisition; ～ 流动资金 normed current fund; ～ 饲养 restricted feeding; ～ 温度 rated temperature; ～ 制度 system of rating
定二次型 [- èr cì xíng] definite quadratic form
定法向齿厚 [- fǎ xiàng chǐ hòu] normal thickness on constant chord
定方位 [- fāng wèi] interception
定方向 [- - xiàng] orientation; oriented; orient
定分度 [- fēn dù] calibration; calibrating
定缝螺钉 [- fèng luó dīng] screwed dowel
定缝销钉 [- - xiāo dīng] dowel pin; trenail
定幅 [- fú] tentering
定幅录声 [- - lù shēng] 〈工声〉 constant-amplitude recording
定浮比重计 [- - bǐ zhòng jì] 〈物〉 hydrometer of constant immersion
定负型 [- fù xíng] definite negative form
定负载发动机 [- - zài fā dòng jī] constant duty engine
定缸曲柄气锤 [- gāng qū bǐng qì chuí] crank hammer with a fixed cylinder
定岗 [- gǎng] determine posts
定高气球 [- gāo qì qiú] 〈航空〉 constant-level balloon
定稿 [- gǎo] ① (最后审稿) finalize a manuscript, text, etc.: 这篇文章已经 ～。*The draft of this article has been finalized* [*done*]. ② (审定了的稿件) final version or text: 这部小说的 ～ *the final version of the novel*
定格 [- gé] freeze-frame
定根值记数法 [- gēn zhí jì shù fǎ] fixed radix notation
定更 [- gēng] beat the first watch at 8p.m. indicating the beginnig of the five two-hour periods into which the night was formerly divided (晚八时左右打鼓报告初更开始)
定工定产 [- gōng dìng chǎn] each peasant contracts to complete a fixed assignment for work and farm output
定购 [- gòu] (订购) order (goods); place an order for; purchase by order; speak for ◇ ～ 单 buying order
定购定销 [- - dìng xiāo] fixed quotas for purchasing and marketing
定冠词 [- guàn cí] 〈语〉 definite article
定规 [- guī] ① (一定的规矩; 成规) established rule or practice; established rules and regulations; set pattern: 并无 ～。*There's no hard-and-fast rule.* ② [方] (一定) be bent on; be determined
定轨 [- guǐ] orbit(al) determination
定航线 [- háng xiàn] tramp-liner
定滑车 [- huá chē] fixed block
定滑轮 [- - lún] crown block; 〈机〉 fixed pulley
定婚 [- hūn] (订婚) be engaged (to be married); be betrothed (to)
定货 [- huò] (订货) order goods; place an order for goods ◇ ～ 单 order form; ～ 点 ordering point; ～ 付款 cash with order; ～ 会 promotional meeting
定货点方式 [- - diǎn fāng shì] ordering point system
定基价比 [- jī jià bǐ] price relative of a fixed base
定奇点 [- - diǎn] fixed singular point
定积分 [- - fēn] 〈数〉 definite integral; definite integration ◇ ～ 上限 upper limit of the definite integral; ～ 下限 lower limit of the definite integral; ～ 解法 solution by definite integral
定积土 [- - tǔ] sedentary soil
定激励整流式电动机 [- - lì zhěng liú shì diàn dòng jī] constant field commutator motor
定极求积仪 [- jí qiú jī yí] polar planimeter
定极限尺寸法 [- - xiàn chǐ cùn fǎ] 〈设计〉 limit dimensioning method
定极学 [- - xué] pology
定级 [- -] ① (确定、评定…的等级) score; rank ② (给职工和技术定级) define the level or scale; determine an employee's or a cadre's rank and corresponding wage scale
定计 [- jì] devise a stratagem; work out a scheme
定价 [- jià] ① (规定价格) fix a price; make a price; set price: 给某物 ～ *fix a price for sth.*; *set a price on sth.*; ～ 偏低 *under-pricing*; 这家店里衣服 ～ 偏高。*The clothes in this shop are priced high.* 这本字典 ～ 5 元。*The dictionary is priced five yuan.* ② (规定的价格) fixed price; price fixing; list price ◇ ～ 成本 costs involved in determining price; ～ 机制 pricing mechanism; ～ 目标 pricing objective
定见 [- jiàn] (一定的见解) definite opinion; set view
定焦灯 [- jiāo dēng] 〈电〉 prefocus lamp
定焦点操作 [- - diǎn cāo zuò] fixed-focus operation
定焦点透镜 [- - - tòu jìng] 〈光〉 fixed-focus lens
定焦距摄影机 [- - jù shè yǐng jī] fixed-focus camera
定角导航方式 [- jiǎo dǎo háng fāng shì] fixed lead navigation
定截面 [- jié miàn] uniform section
定界 [- jiè] 〈自〉 delimit; demarcation ◇ ～ 符 〈计〉 delimiter; ～ 语句 delimiter statement
定金 [- jīn] 〈经济〉 front money; earnest money; bargain money; handsel; down payment; advance payment
定进给量珩磨 [- jìn jǐ liàng háng mó] feed expansion honing
定睛 [- jīng] (集中视线) fix one's eyes upon: ～

细看 *gaze at ... fixedly; look fixedly and scrutinize*

定惊 [- -] 〈中医〉 arresting convulsion; calm the frightened

定井位 [- jǐng wèi] location of well

定境 [- jìng] 〈中医〉 still state of the mind

定镜水准仪 [- - shuǐ zhǔn yí] dumb level; dummy level; dumpy level

定径机 [- - jī] sizing mill; sizing stand

定径孔 [- - kǒng] metering hole

定径销 [- - xiāo] metering pin

定径心轴 [- - xīn zhóu] fixed mandrel; plug mandrel

定径轧机 [- - zhá jī] precision mill; sizing rolling mill

定居 [- jū] ①（在某地固定地居住下来）settle (down); put down roots; take up residence: 他～马来西亚。*He settled in Malaysia.* ②〈生态〉 ecesis ◇ ～ 底栖生物 sedentary benthos; ～ 放牧 sedentary grazing; ～ 寄生物 ecosite; ecoparasite; ～ 区 ecumene

定居点 [- - diǎn] (of herdsmen or fishermen) settlement: 牧民～ *herdsmen's settlement*

定局 [- jú] ①（确定不移的形势）foregone conclusion; inevitable outcome: 这场足球赛，谁胜谁负已成～。*The outcome of this football game is a foregone conclusion.* 已成～，无可挽回。*The die is cast.* ②（做最后决定）settle finally; make a final decision: 事情还没～。*The matter hasn't come to a decision yet.* ◇ ～ 宿主〈生〉 definitive host（最后寄主）

定距 [- jù] distance ◇ ～ 标杆〈建〉 going rod; ～ 衬套 distance bush(ing); ～ 垫圈 distance washer; ～ 耳 separating lug; ～ 隔块〈建〉 distance block [piece]; ～ 管 distance sink tube; pipe spacer; ～ 环 distance collar [ring]; ～ 链节 distance link; ～ 螺(旋)桨〈航空〉 fix-pitch airscrew [propeller]; ～ 螺栓 distance bolt; ～ 偏差 spacing deviation; ～ 片 distance [spacing] piece; ～ 套管 thimble

定距片轴 [- - piàn zhóu] arbor for spacing piece

定距式检索表 [- - shì jiǎn suǒ biǎo] elimination key

定菌磷 [- jūn lín] Pyrazophos; curamil

定孔式排种器 [- kǒng shì pái zhǒng qì] stationary-opening seed metering device

定捆杆 [- kǔn gǎn] trip arm

定理 [- lǐ]（已经证明正确，可以作为原则或规律的命题或公式）theorem: 基本～ *fundamental theorem*; 几何～ *geometrical theorems* ◇ ～ 验证[明] theorem proving

定礼 [- -]（彩礼）betrothal gifts (from the bridegroom to the bride's family); bride-price

定例 [- lì]（常规）usual practice; set pattern; routine

定量 [- liàng] ①（规定的数量）quantify; norm; ration; allowance; batching; quantitative determination: 取消汽油～配给 *eliminate rationing on gasoline*; 战时～配给 *wartime rationing* ②（测定物质所含各种成分的数量）determine the amounts of the components of a substance ◇ ～泵 constant delivery [displacement] pump; pump of constant delivery type; ～ 变量 quantitative variable; ～ 测量 quantitative measurement; ～ 沉淀试验〈免疫〉 quantitative precipitation test; ～ 电视显微镜 quantimet; ～ 斗 measure hopper; ～ 反应 quantitative reaction; ～ 分配 rationing; ～ 分析 quantitative analysis; ～ 给砂机 constant-weight feeder; ～ 供应 rationing; fixed supply; ～ 供应商品 goods on ration; rationing of goods; ～ 加氯机 portion chlorinator; ～ 监控 quantitative monitoring; ～ 金相 quantitative metallography; ～ 理论 quantitative theory; ～ 流变学 quantitative rheology; ～ 流动 fixed rate flow; ～ 滤纸 quantitative (filter) paper; ～ 马达 fixed [constant] displacement motor; ～ 凝胶扩散试验〈免疫〉 quantitative gel diffusion tests; ～ 配料设备 rationing equipment; ～ 器 batcher; ～ 试验 quantitative test; ～ 调节〈机〉 batching; ～ 调节器 metering control; ～ 系统分析 quantified system analysis; ～ 细胞光度学 quantitative cytophotometry; ～ 心理学 quantitative psychology; ～ 显微镜 quantitative microscope; ～ 预测 quantitative forecasting; ～ 证明 quantam of proof; ～ 装载器 loading cartridge; ～（给料）装置 dosing device; ～ 追肥 dosing; ～ 自体放射照相术 quantitative autoradiography; ～ 作业管理 task management

定亮度传输 [- - dù chuán shū] constant luminance transmission ◇ ～ 制 constant luminance transmission system

定亮度制 [- - - zhì] constant luminance system

定零点 [- líng diǎn] zeroing

定零位装置 [- - wèi zhuāng zhì] zero checker

定流 [- liú] constant current ◇ ～ 充电 constant current charge; ～ 电动机 constant current motor; ～ 电机 constant current dynamo; ～ 发电机 constant-current generator; ～ 放电 constant current discharge; discharge at constant current; ～ 控制 constant current control; ～ 量 constant flow; ～ 调整器 constant current regulator; ～ 制 constant-current system

定律 [- lǜ]（通过大量事实归纳而成的结论，是客观规律的表达形式之一）law: 能量守衡～ *law of the conservation of energy*; 万有引力～ *the law of universal gravitation*; 物质不灭～ *law of conservation [indestructibility] of matter*; 物质能量守衡～ *matter-energy equivalence*

定率起搏器 [- - qǐ bó qì] fixed-rate pacemaker

定率递减余额 [- - dì jiǎn yú é] fixed percentage of a declining balance; fixed percentage on reducing balance

定率价值递减法 [- - jià zhí dì jiǎn fǎ] fixed percentage of diminishing value method

定率折旧法 [- - zhé jiù fǎ] fixed percentage method

定轮闸门 [- lún zhá mén] fixed wheel gate

定论 [- lùn]（确定的结论）final conclusion; final verdict: 这个问题尚无～。*No final conclusion has yet been reached on this matter.*

定苗 [- miáo]〈农〉 final singling (of seedlings)

定名 [- míng] ①（确定名称）name; denominate; choose name for: 这个厂～为东风造船厂。*It was named Dongfeng Shipyard.* ②（名称）designation; description; naming

定模 [- mú]〈冶〉 cover half ◇ ～ 板 solid plate

定牧 [- mù] set stocking

定挠率曲线 [- náo lǜ qū xiàn] curve of constant torsion

定闹盘 [- nào pán]〈钟〉 locking plate

定捻 [- niǎn] dead twist; set twist

定排量泵 [- pái liàng bèng] constant flow pump

定排量变压力泵 [- - - biàn yā lì bèng] fixed-displacement-variable pressure pump

定牌包装 [- - bāo zhuāng]〈经济〉 packing of nominated brand

定牌生产 [- - shēng chǎn]〈外贸〉 manufacturing brand-name goods (it means that certain export commodities use the trade marks designated by the clients or the Chinese trade marks of these commodities bear the name of the buyer's firms or related signs); production of appointed trademark products; produce goods for designated brands or trademarks

定盘星 [- pán xīng] ①（杆称上标志起算点的星儿）the first mark on the arm of a steelyard ②（一定的主张；准主意）idea; fixed opinion; view

"定盘子" [- - zi] refixing the proportions

定膨胀合金 [- péng zhàng hé jīn] controlled expansion alloy; coefficient alloy

定片 [- piàn] stator; stator plate

定片式机械真空泵 [- - shì jī xiè zhēn kōng bèng] fixed vane rotary piston pump

定频多谐振荡器 [- pín duō xié zhèn dàng qì] fixed-frequency multivibrator

定评 [- píng]（确定的评论）accepted opinion

定期 [- qī] ①（定下日期）fix [set] a date ②（有一定期限的）regular; at regular intervals; periodical: ～报告工作制度 *system of regular work reports*; ～汇报工作 *regularly report back on one's work*; ～轮换 *rotate at regular intervals*; ～体格检查 *regular physical checkups*; ～访问顾客 *make a regular call on a customer* ◇ ～ 班船 liner; ～ 班机 regular air service; liner; ～ 保险 time policy [insurance]; (fixed) term insurance; ～ 保险单 time policy; ～ 保险展期 renewal term insurance; ～ 财产保险契约 term policy; ～ 测试时间表 schedule of periodic tests; ～ 测试装置〈信〉 routiner; routineer; ～ 产量 standing crop; ～ 潮淹土地 salting; ～ 出现 periodicity; ～ 船体保险 time hull insurance; ～ 存款 fixed [term; time] deposits; time deposit; fixed account; ～ 存款单 time certificate of deposit; ～ 贷款 term [time] loan; time money; ～ 担保放款 time loan secured; ～ 抵押 term mortgage; ～ 放款 time loans; ～ 付款 payment on terms; payable at a definite time; payable on a fixed day; ～ 付款汇票 bill payable on a stated date; ～ 航班 scheduled flight; ～ 航空 air line; ～ 航空公司 air line; ～ 航线 liner time; regular line; ～ 合同 fixed term contract; ～ 汇票 fixed term bill of exchange; periodic [time] bill; date [time] draft; ～ 检查 periodic [routine] inspection; ～ 检修 periodic inspection [repair]; prophylactic repair; regular overhauling; periodic maintenance; periodic inspection and repair; ～ 检验 periodical survey; ～ 交货 delivery on term; time delivery; ～ 校准试验 periodic calibration test; ～ 刊物 periodical publication; periodical; ～ 可伐量 allowable periodic cut; ～ 客货轮 combination passenger-cargo line; ～ 客轮 cabin-liner; passenger liner; ～ 控制制度 cyclic control system; ～ 快轮 express liner; ～ 轮船 liner; ～ 轮流耕牧制度 field system; ～ 轮训 periodic training; ～ 脉冲发生器 timing pulse generator; ～ 年终盘存 regular end-of-year inventory; ～ 喷发〈地〉 periodic eruption; ～ 喷发火山 volcano of periodic eruption; ～ 票据 fixed [period; day] bill; ～ 期票 term bill; ～ 迁徙 migration; ～ 清理 periodic cleaning; ～ 审计 regular audit; ～ 生长量 periodic increment; ～ 试算表 periodic trial balance; ～ 试验 routine [periodic] test; ～ 调整 routine adjustment; ～ 徒刑 penal for a fixed time; ～ 往返两地 commuter; ～ 维护 maintenance routine; ～ 维修 periodic [scheduled] maintenance; ～ 新闻发布会 regular news conference; ～ 信用证 time letter of credit; ～ 修理 preventive overhaul; periodic repair; ～ 邮船 packet; ～ 择伐作业 periodic selection system; ～ 政治磋商制度 system of regular political consultations; ～ 装运 timed shipment; ～ 资产负债表 periodic balance sheet; ～ 租船 time charter; ～ 租船契约 charter by time; time charter; ～ 租户 fixed term lessor

定起角试验 [- qǐ jiǎo shì yàn] hop firing

定钱 [- qián]（购卖或租赁时预付的一部分钱）earnest (money); deposit

定亲 [- qīn]（多指由父母作主的订婚）engagement (arranged by parents); betrothal; become engaged or betrothed (arranged by parents): 他跟一个漂亮的姑娘～了。*He is engaged to a pretty girl.*

定倾中心 [- qīng zhōng xīn] metacentre ◇ ～ 高度 metacentric height

定圈式指示器 [- quān shì zhǐ shì qì] fixed coil indicator

定权码 [- quán mǎ] constant weight code

定然 [- rán]（必然）certainly; definitely: ～ 如此。*It most necessarily be so.*

定人定时呼叫 [- rén dìng shí hū jiào]〈信〉 appointment call

定日镜 [- rì jìng]〈天〉 heliostat

定容比热 [- róng bǐ rè] specific heat at constant volume

定容过程 [- - guò chéng] constant volume process

定容量泵 [- - liàng bèng] fixed delivery pump

定容量马达 [- - - mǎ dá] fixed-displacement motor

定容摩尔热容 [- - mó ěr rè róng] molar heat capacity at constant volume

定容气体温度计 [- - qì tǐ wēn dù jì]〈物〉 constant volume gas thermometer

定容燃烧 [- - rán shāo] constant volume burning; constant volume combustion

定熵过程 [- shāng guò chéng] constant entropy process

定伸强度 [- shēn qiáng dù] stretching strength

定神 [- shén] ①（使心神安定）collect oneself; compose oneself; pull oneself together: 我定了～，不慌不忙地向前走去。*I composed myself, then walked on unhurriedly.* ②（集中注意力）concentrate one's attention; take a grip on oneself; collect one's thoughts: 你该～做功课啦！*You must take a grip on yourself and do your lessons now.*

定失效数寿命试验 [- shī xiào shù shòu mìng shì yàn] fixed failure number test

定时 [- shí] timing; at regular time; fixed time: 饮食～ *have one's meals at regular time*; ～ 定点 *at a fixed time and location [place]* ◇ ～ 表 timing indicator; ～ 操作 fixed cycle operation; ～ 测定方式 fixed time testing plan; ～ 程序 timing routine; ～ 齿轮 timing gears; ～ 齿轮盖 timing-gear cover; ～ 齿轮室 timing-gear chamber; ～ 齿轮箱 timing-gear box [case]; ～ 齿轮装置〈机〉 timing gear; ～ 触发脉冲 trigger timing pulse; ～ 触发器 clocked flip-flop; ～ 错误〈自〉 timing error; ～ 导火线 time fuse; ～ 垫圈〈钟〉 timing washers; ～ 电路 timing [timer] circuit; ～ 电容 timing capacitor; ～ 电压 timing voltage; ～ 抖动 timing jitter; ～ 断路器 time cut-out; ～ 多路传输 time multiplex; ～ 发火变化角 timing angle; ～ 阀 timing valve; ～ 方位角 time azimuth; ～ 放电率 time rate (蓄

电池）；～ 杆 timing lever；～ 杆柱螺栓 timer lever stud；～ 高温计 telepyrometer；～ 观测 time sight；～ 观测(时间) term hour；～ 荷载 intermittent load；～ 呼叫 fixed time call；～ 恢复 timing recovery；～ 火花放电器 timed spark-gap；～ 火花放电装置〈信〉timed spark system；～ 机构 timing mechanism；～ 继电器 time [timing] relay；timer；electrotimer；～ 寄存器 timing register；～ 计算电路 timer counter circuit；～ 记号 timing mark；～ 加速度 timed acceleration；～ 检查 regular check；～ 接触器 timing contactor；～ 节目 fixed program；～ 晶(体)振(荡器) crystal timing oscillator；～ 矩程式 fixed internal schedule；～ 开关 time switch；～ 孔 timing hole；～ 控制 fixed clock time control；timing control；～ 控制字 timer control word；～ 雷管 delay detonator；～ 链〈电〉timing chain；～ 链连杆 timing-chain connecting link；～ 链锁节 timing-chain lock；～ 脉冲〈自〉commutator [position] pulse；timing impulse [pulse]；timed pulse；time control pulse；～ 脉冲发生器 timing pulse generator；program timing matrix；～ 脉冲继电器 time pulse relay；～ 脉冲形成[整形]器 timing pulse shaper；～ 命令 timer command；～ 配电盘 timer distributor；～ 频率 timing frequency；～ 曝光 time exposure；～ 曝光控制计〈摄〉intervalometer；～ 启门电路 time gate；～ 曲线 timing curve；～ 取样 timing sampling；～ 摄影照片 chronophotograph；～ 失效 timing out；～ 时钟 timer [timing] clock；～ 收音机 clock radio；～ 寿命试验 fixed time test；～ 锁 time lock；～ 提取电路 timing extraction circuit；～ 调整 timing adjustment；～ 调整轴 timing adjusting shaft；～ 通话 fixed time call；～ 图 timing diagram；～ 网络 timing network；～ 系统 timing system；～ 显微电影技术 time-lapse microcinematography；～ 显影〈摄〉develop [development] by time；～ 选通 time gate；～ 循环 timing cycle；～ 延迟 constant time lag；～ 摇杆 rocking bar；～ 引爆〈军〉time fire；～ 引信〈工〉time fuse；～ 元件 timing element；～ 再生 timing regeneration；～ 炸弹 time bomb；delayed action bomb；[喻] a hidden danger；a latent crisis；～ 障碍 dyschronism；～ 指针 timing pointer；～ 滞后 definite time delay；～ 中断 timer interruption；～ 装置 timing device [unit；system]；timer equipment；timer set；～ 自动增益控制 keyed AGC；～ 作用 time action

定时波 [- - bō] timing wave ◇ ～ 放大器 timing wave amplifier

定时器 [- - qì] timer；keyer；intervalometer；timing device ◇ ～ 定时脉冲 timer timing pulse；～ 计数脉冲 timer timing pulse；～ 控制停车 timer cut-off；～ 取样〈电〉timing sampling；～ 时钟〈自〉timer clock；～ 轴 timer shaft

定时限 [- - xiàn] constant time-lag；definite time-lag；fixed time-lag；independent time-lag ◇ ～ 继电器 definite time relay；independent time lag relay；～ 控制 time-element control；～ 远距继电器 definite time limit distance relay

定时信号 [- - xìn hào] timing signal；timing wave ◇ ～ 发生器 timing (wave) generator；～ 放大器 timing wave amplifier；～ 振荡器 timing generator

定 K 式补偿网络 [- shì bǔ cháng wǎng luò] constant K type compensating network

定 K 式滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] constant K (type) filter

定势 [- -]〈心理〉set；[德] einstellung (原苏联定势心理学学派的基本概念)

定收定支、收支包干 [- shōu dìng zhī shōu zhī bāo gān] local authorities handed over a fixed amount of revenue and paid for a fixed amount of expenditure, and they were allowed to keep for

定书 [- shū] (作为协议证据的文件) agreement

定束流中心 [- shù liú zhōng xīn] beam centering

定数 [- -] ① (规定的数额) definite number ② (天命；天数；定命) fate；destiny

定数振动 [- - zhèn dòng] determination vibration

定速 [- sù] constant speed ◇ ～ 步骤〈化工〉rate-determining step；～ 车〈交〉pace car；～ 电动机 constant speed motor；～ 录音 constant velocity recording；～ 螺旋桨 constant speed airscrew [propeller]；～ 扫掠 constant scanning；～ 时钟 pacer clock；～ 应变试验装置 strain pacer；～ 装置 pacer

定速率干燥期 [- - lǜ gān zào qī] constant-rate period of drying

定态 [- tài] stationary state ◇ ～ 解 steady-state solution；～ 特性 steady-state characteristics

定弹性系数合金 [- tán xìng xì shù hé jīn] Dynavar

定碳仪 [- tàn yí]〈工〉carbometer；carbanalyzer；carbon determinator

定题服务 [- tí fú wù] SDI (Selective Dissemination of Information) system

定题检索 [- - jiǎn suǒ] SDI retrieval

定体(积)比热 [- tǐ bǐ rè]〈物〉specific heat at constant volume

定体积给料器 [- - jī jǐ liào qì] volumetric feeder

定天镜 [- tiān jìng]〈天〉coelostat

定通道 [- tōng dào] routing

定筒 [- tǒng] safety barrel (时钟机械)

定痛 [- tòng]〈中医〉analgesic therapy

定腿式人字起重机 [- tuǐ shì rén zì qǐ zhòng jī] stiff-leg derrick crane

定位 [- wèi] ① (确定的位置) fixed position；location；orientation；allocation；localization；locating；(position) fix；positioning；position-setting；〈刷〉registration；register ②(用仪器测定位置) orientate；position；fix position：为船舶～ *determine a ship's position*；你能给潜水艇～吗？*Can you fix a position on the submarine*？◇ ～ 板 batter board；location-plate；strongback；～ 臂 access arm；～ 变量 locator variable；～ 标记 telltale mark；～ 表示继电器 normal indication relay；～ 表示位置 normal indication position；～ 表示线 normal indication wire；～ 参数 positional parameter；～ 操纵 fixed control；～ 槽 locating slot；～ 测定 position-finding；～ 差异 position disparity；～ 程序 finder；locator；～ 尺 set rule；～ 重复误差 position repetitive error；～ 触点 set feeler；～ 穿孔〈自〉positional punch；～ 搭焊工 tacker；～ 道 sprocket channel；～ 道岔 normal switch；～ 点〈化工〉anchor [locating] point；～ 点焊 tack-weld；～ 电路 positioning circuit；～ 耳〈冶〉chucking lug；～ 阀 normal valve；～ 法 positioning mode；～ 反馈 position feedback；～ 反应 orienting response；～ 方式 locate [location] mode；locating system；～ 符号 sprocket bit；position [setting] mark；～ 复示继电器 normal position repeating relay；～ 杆〈纺〉backstay；registration arm；～ 钢筋 spacer bar；～ 钢球 locking ball；～ 缸 positional cylinder；～ 格式项 positioning format item；～ 隔板 grid spacer；～ 工作台 positioning table；～ 宫〈天〉fixed sign；～ 管 compass [radar] tube；～ 规〈工〉setting [set] gauge；～ 规律 rule on orientation；～ 焊 positioned weld(ing)；tacking；～ 焊点〈冶〉tack weld；～ 焊接〈冶〉fixed-position welding；position weld(ing)；～ 环 holding [locating] ring；set hoop；～ 活版盘〈刷〉register galley；～ 机构 detent mechanism；fixer；locator；positioner；～ 继电器 positioning relay；～ 键 positioning key；～ 件〈工〉keeper；spacer；locations；～ 解算器 position resolver；～ 精度 positioning [setting] accuracy；～ 均方根误差 position root-mean-square error；～ 卡 locator card；～ 开关 azimuth stowing switch；～ 刻线 gauge mark；～ 孔 location [sprocket；index；gauge；locating] hole；～ 控制器〈控〉register control；～ 控制系统 positioning control system；～ 控制线 normal control wire；～ 块 locating [set] piece；～ 框 posting；～ 力矩 location torque；～ 联锁 normal interlocking；～ 螺钉 dog [locating；positioning；retention；seat；setting] screw；keeper；～ 螺栓 bolt；～ 螺旋 setting screw；～ 脉冲 position [sprocket] pulse；～ 铆钉 quilting [tack] rivet；～ 配合〈设计〉location fit；～ 铅锤 posting plumb；～ 球 place kick；～ 三角形 cocked hat；～ 砂浆〈建〉screed mortar strip；～ 射孔 located perforating；～ 设备 positioning equipment；～ 石工 fixer mason；～ 时间 positioning time；～ 式 locate mode；～ 输入器 locator；～ 数据 locator data；～ 数控 positioning numerical control；～ 栓 pilot pin；～ 双头螺丝 locating stud；～ 探测 coordinate detection；～ 条件锁闭 normal conditional locking；～ 调整器 positioning controller；～ 统计图法 position diagrammatic map method；～ 网 network for location；～ 网络〈航空〉fixer network；fixer system；～ 文件结构 indexed file structure；～ 窝〈工〉dimple；～ 误差 position [positioning] error；～ 系统 position [spotting] system；〈航空〉fixer system；～ 线 position line；～ 销 locating pin [tab；dowel]；alignment [aligning] pin；assembling [detent；fitting] pin；locating plunger；positioning dowel [pin]；locator [securing] key；set stud；steady [stop；nest；register] pin；～ 销钉 stop bolt [dowel]；tommy；～ 心轴 spotting spindle；～ 信标 localizer [location] beacon；～ 信号〈信〉framing signal；～ 修饰符 locator qualifier；～ 选址 fixed-position addressing；～ 样方 permanent quadrat；～ 仪 position indicator；～ 语句 locate statement；～ 站 localizer station；～ 针〈摄〉pilot [register] pin；～ 指 setting finger；～ 指针 positioning pointer；～ 中心 centre of location；～ 中心冲 locating centre punch；～ 中心钻 start drill；～ 爪 locating detent；～ 桩 gauge pile；〈工〉grouser；spud；～ 装置 positioner；locating [positioning] device；～ 装置行程 gauge travel；～ 状态数据项目 location mode data item；～ 锥 locating cone；～ 自变数 locator argument；～ 钻〈工〉spitting drill；～ 钻进 directed drilling；～ 作用〈控〉positioning action；～ 坐标〈航海〉elements of a fix

定位符变量 [- - fú biàn liàng] locator variable

定位觉障碍 [- - jué zhàng ài] dyschiasia

定位面 [- - miàn] locating surface ◇ ～ 公差 registering surface tolerance

定位器 [- - qì]〈工〉locator；retainer；detent mechanism；hold-off arm；localizer；steady arm；positioner ◇ ～ 控制 locator control；～ 天线 localizer antenna；～ 信标〈航空〉locator beacon

定位型电抗控制电路 [- - xíng diàn kàng kòng zhì diàn lù] static control reactance-controlled circuit

定温过程 [- wēn guò chéng] constant temperature process

定温箱 [- - xiāng] (恒温箱) incubator

定物 [- wù] (买方给予卖方的某种有一定价值的东西) earnest

定息 [- xī] fixed interest；fixed rate of interest on capital；fixed percentage of interest；pay a fixed amount of interest on capital ◇ ～ 债券 active bond

定下 [- xià] (指定、确定或规定) fix (up)；set：决定～几条规矩 *decide to set a few rules*；～晚会的日期 *fix up a date for the party*；～日子 *fix a day*；～价钱 *fix the price*

定下决心 [- - jué xīn] be resolute；make up one's mind；be determined (to do sth)：我们～，要在元旦前完成这项工作。*We are determined to get the work done before New Year's Day.*

定弦 [- xián] tune a stringed instrument；tune (up)：管弦乐队在～。*The orchestra are tuning up.*

定限电流 [- xiàn diàn liú]〈电〉marginal current

定限继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] marginal relay

定线 [- -]〈图〉alignment；setting-out ◇ ～ 器〈地测〉line ranger；～ 详图 setting-out detail；～ 修正 correction for alignment

定香剂 [- xiāng jì] fixative

定相 [- xiàng] phasing ◇ ～ 标(记) phaseable marks；～ 灯 phasing lamp；～ 互换器 phasing commutator；～ 器 phasing device [network]；～ 输出 uniphase output；～ 位 phase bit；～ 线 phasing line；～ 信号 phasing signal；～ 行 phasing line；～ 锥面 cone of constant phase；～ 自动同步机 phasing synchro

定像 [- -] fixation；fixing ◇ ～ 剂 fixing agent；～ 浴 fixing bath

定向 [- -] directional；orient；orientation；sense of orientation；predetermined orientation：无线电～ *radio range orientation*；给…～ *give an orientation to* ◇ ～ 爆破 directional [directed] blasting；～ 爆破法 directional blasting method；～ 刨花板 oriented wood chipboard；～ 变量 orientation variables；～ 变异 determinate [directed] variation；～ 波束〈电磁〉directional [directive] beam；～ 测量 orientation survey；～ 测雨器 vectopluviometer；vector gauge；～ 插座 guide socket；～ 成形 orthoplasy；～ 传播 direction propagation；～ 传声器 directional microphone；～ 传输线路 beam transmission link；～ 地雷〈军〉fougasse；oriented mine；～ 电视广播 directional television service；～ 动作计数器 directional counter；～ 发射[送] directional [beam] transmission；～ 发射机〈信〉directional [beam] transmitter；～ 发射率 directional emissivity；～ 发射装置 aimed launcher；～ 反射 orienting reflex；direct reflection；～ 反射接收天线系统 beam reflector receiving aerial system；～ 反射镜 directional mirror；～ 反射面 specular surface；～ 反射天线系统 beam reflector aerial system；～ 返航 directional homing；～ 方位 directional bearing；～ 分子 oriented molecule；～ 辐射 directed radiation；～ 高聚物 stereospecific polymer；～ 改良 orderly improvement；～ 改正 orientation correction；～ 杆 orientation lever；oriented rod；～ 功率 directive [directional] power；～ 功率继电器 di-

rectional [directive] power relay; ～ 广播 directional broadcasting; ～ 过流继电器 directional overcurrent relay; ～ 航行 constant-bearing navigation; ～ 核 oriented nucleus; ～ 合成 stereospecific synthesis; ～ 恒星 orientation using stars; ～ 基准数据 orientation reference data; ～ 极化〈电〉dipole polarization; orientation polarization; ～ 计数器[管]〈核〉directional counter; ～ 继电器 directional relay; ～ 架 gunning stick; ～ 减数分裂 oriented meiotic division; ～ 键 directional bond; ～ 接收 directional [beam] reception; ～ 接收机 direction-finding [directional] receiver; ～ 接收天线系统 beam receiving aerial system; ～ 接收调谐 tuning for radio-beam; ～ 结晶 crystallographic orientation; directional crystal; ～ 进化 orthogenesis; ～ 进化学说 orthogehesis; ～ 井〈油工〉directional well; ～ 聚合 stereospecific [stereoregular] polymerization; ～ 聚合物 stereospecific polymer; ～ 距离继电器 directional distance relay; ～ 颗粒纸〈纸〉particle-oriented paper; ～ 可变耦合器 transvar coupler; ～ 课程 orientation course; ～ 滤波器 directional filter; ～ 漫反射 directional diffuse reflection; ～ 能量武器 directed energy weapon; ～ 凝固〈冶〉(controlled) directional solidification; unidirectional solidification; ～ 凝固复合材料 directionally solidified composites; ～ 偶极天线 director; ～培训 target training; job-oriented training; ～ 培育 directive [directional] breeding; ～ 喷射式燃烧室 directed spray type combustion chamber; ～ 屏蔽 baffle; ～ 器 direction finder; director; direction-finding equipment; ～ 气流 windstream; ～ 取代基〈化〉directing [orienting] group; ～ 赛跑〈体〉orienteering; ～ 栅 guide grid; ～ 射束 directional beam; ～ 射线 directed beam; guide [directed] ray; ～ 设备 orientation equipment; ～生 target-area student; ～ 生长 oriented growth; ～ 收集器 directional collector; ～ 收听声纳浮标 directional listening sonobuoy; ～ 受精 directed fertilization; ～ 思维 directed thinking; ～ 天线 directive antenna; ～ 调幅 directional amplitude modulation; ～ 调频 directional frequency modulation; ～ 调制 directional modulation; ～ 听诊器 symballophone; ～ 通信 beam communication; ～ 突变 orthomutation; ～ 图 beam pattern; ～ 推力发动机 orienting thrust motor; ～ 误差 orientation error; misorientation; ～ 吸附 oriented absorption; ～ 效率〈电磁〉directive efficiency; ～ 信标 directional [directive] beacon; ～ 信号接收机 directional receiver; ～ 型 orthotype; ～ 行为〈动〉orientation behaviour; ～ 选择〈生〉orthoselection; directional selection; ～ 学习 guided [purposeful] learning; ～ 循环 constant-circulation; ～ 寻找问题 direction finding problem; ～ 研究 decision-orientated study; ～ 扬声器 directional loudspeaker; ～ 氧化 selective paraffin oxidation; ～ 仪 director; direction-finder; orientation device; ～ 移相器 directional phase shifter; ～ 银幕〈摄〉directional screen; ～ 育种 directive breeding; ～ 杂交 judicious mating; ～ 增发 additional stock issue tailed for ...; ～ 增益〈电磁〉directive [directivity] gain; ～ 障碍〈医〉disorientation; ～ 招生 directional enrollment; enroll students who are preassigned to specific posts or areas; ～ 制[系统] beam [orientation] system; ～ 装置 bearing unit; ～ 准确度 bearing accuracy; ～ 自扩散 directed self-diffusion; ～ 阻抗继电器 directional impedance relay; ～ 转诊 directional referral; ～ 钻进 directional [directed] drilling; ～ 钻孔 directional drilling; directional hole; ～ 作用〈生〉orientation; directional role

定向力 [- - lì]〈电〉directive force ◇ ～ 障碍 disorientation

定向耦合器 [- - ǒu hé qì] directional coupler ◇ ～ 法 directional coupler method

定向天线 [- - tiān xiàn]〈电磁〉beam [beamed] antenna; directional antenna [aerial] ◇ ～ 电路 directional antenna circuit; ～ 馈线 beam antenna feeder; ～ 系统 beam aerial system; ～ 元件 tier

定向无线电 [- - wú xiàn diàn] directive radio; directional wireless ◇ ～ 发送 radio-beam transmitting; ～ 通信 beam wireless; ～ 信标 directional radio beacon; ～ 指向标 directive radio beacon

定向性 [- - xìng] directionality; directing property; directive property; stereotaxis ◇ ～ 效应 directionality effect

定销 [- xiāo] a system of fixed quotas for marketing; fix the quotas for marketing

定斜板 [- xié bǎn]〈土〉batter board

定斜规 [- - guī] batter templet; batter gauge

定斜器 [- - qì] batter rule; batter level

定心 [- xīn]〈机〉mark with the centre; centring; alignment ◇ ～ 棒 aligning bar; aligning stud; ～ 部 bourrelet; ～ 带 bourrelet; ～ 电位器 centring potentiometer; ～ 二极管 centring diode; ～ 管 centring tube; ～ 机 centring machine; ～ 孔塞 centre bridge; ～ 器 centralizer; ～ 卡具 centring tongs; ～ 绕组 centring winding; ～ 凸出物 centring spigot; spigot edge; ～ 凸轮 centring jaw; ～ 线圈 centring [frame] coil; ～ 仪 centrescope; ～ 圆锥 centring cone; ～ 造型机 centring moulding machine; ～ 支片 centring disk; ～ 装置 centre fixture; centring device; ～ 钻〈机〉pilot drill; spot drilling; spotter; ～ 座 footstock

定心丸 [- - wán]（能使思想、情绪安定下来的言论或行动）sth. capable of setting sb.'s mind at ease; sth. that soothes one's nerves; set one's mind at rest [peace]; mind relief; 吃了 ～ *be reassured; be fully assured*

定心圆锥式开卷机 [- - yuán zhuī shì kāi juǎn jī] cone-type feed reel; cone-type payoff reel; cone-type uncoiler

定星镜 [- xīng jìng]〈天〉siderostat

定星式齿轮减速箱 [- - shì chǐ lún jiǎn sù xiāng] epicyclic reduction gear of star type

定型 [- xíng] ①（形成并固定下来）finalize the design; fall into a pattern; become fixed and unchangeable; get into shape [form]: 他的性格已～。*His character is set.* ②〈医〉(刻板症) stereotypy ◇ ～ 部件 fashion-part; ～ 产品 approved product; ～ 传粉植物 obligatory plant; ～ 反应 stereotyped response; ～ 航线〈航空〉pattern; ～ 轰炸 pattern bombing; ～ 硫化机 shaper vulcanizer; ～ 流动〈流〉established flow; ～ 设计 design type; ～ 设计法 modular design method; ～ 输入 determinist input; ～ 杂种 constant hybrid; ～ 制件 shaped goods; ～ 装置 calibrator

定型齿铣刀 [- - chǐ xǐ dāo] constant outline teeth cutter

定型卵裂 [- - luǎn liè]〈胚〉determinate cleavage

定形 [- -] ①（化学纤维和纺织生产中使纤维或其制品形态稳定的加工过程）setting; boarding: 热 ～ *heat setting* ②（成形）fixed form; fixiform; formalization: 该计划尚未～。*The plan has not yet taken definite form.* ◇ ～ 变弯曲试验 guided bend test; ～ 材料工作机 section working machine; ～ 刀具 profile cutter; ～ 轰炸〈军〉pattern bombing; ～ 机 boarder; boarding machine; ～ 靠模 form tracer; ～ 群体〈生〉coenobium; ～ 图 typified drawing; ～ 氧割机 shape-cutting machine; ～ 叶 profile blade (涡轮); ～ 整理 stabilised finish

定性 [- xìng] ①（对于犯有错误或罪行的人，确定其问题的性质）determine the nature (of an offense or a case) ②（测定物质的成分及性质）determine the chemical composition of a substance ③〈化〉(定性的) qualitative ◇ ～ 变量 qualitative variable; ～ 测量 observational measurement; ～ 反应 qualitative reaction; ～ 分析 qualitative analysis; qualitative investigation; ～ 结构 qualitative framework; ～ 理论 qualitative theory; ～ 滤纸 qualitative filter paper; ～ 趋势 qualitative trends; ～ 试验 qualitative test; ～ (别)素 termone; ～ 信息 qualitative information; ～ 预测 qualitative forecasting

定序 [- xù] sequencing ◇ ～ 步数 sequence step nubmer; ～ 程序 sequencer; ～ 器[机]〈自〉sequencer; sorter; ～ 设备 sequencing equipment

定循环码 [- xún huán mǎ] constant cyclic code

定压 [- yā] level pressure ◇ ～ 比热 specific heat at constant pressure; ～ 充电 constant-voltage charge; ～ 电源 constant-voltage source; ～ 发电机 constant-voltage [constant potential] generator; constant-voltage dynamo; ～ 过程 constant-pressure process; ～ 珩磨 free expansion honing; ～ 回热循环 constant-pressure regenerative cycle; ～ 喷射 constant-pressure injection; ～ 气体温度计〈物〉constant-pressure gas thermometer; ～ 燃烧 constant-pressure combustion; ～ 调节器〈电〉constant-voltage regulation; ～ 调制 constant potential modulation; ～ 运行 fixed pressure operation; ～ 增压系统 constant-pressure charging system; ～ 制 constant potential system; ～ 装置 constant-pressure arrangement

定压降 [- - jiàng] constant pressure drop

定压式循环内燃机 [- - shì xún huán nèi rán jī] constant pressure cycle engine

定芽 [- yá] normal bud

定言三段论 [- yán sān duàn lùn]〈逻〉categorical-syllogism

定样 [- yàng]〈经济〉random sample; stratified sample

定窑瓷器 [- yáo cí qì] ting ware（定窑为我国古代著名瓷窑之一）

定义 [- yì] ①（确切而简要的说明）definition; delimiting: 确切的 ～ *an exact definition*; 给一个词下 ～ 要比举例说明它的用法困难。*To give a definition of a word is more difficult than to give an illustration of its use.* ②（给以确切而简要的说明）define: 被 ～ 为… *be defined as ...* ◇ ～ 测量法 definitive method; ～ 除法 difinite devision; ～ 多项式 defining polynomial; ～ 范围 range of definition; ～ 方程 definite equation; ～ 方式 definition mode; ～ 符 delimiter; ～ 公设〈数〉defining postulate; ～ 关系 defining relation; ～ 函数 defined function; ～ 使用链 definition-use chain; duchain; ～ 属性〈计〉defined attribute; ～ 数据命令 DEFINE DATA command; ～ 问题 problem definition; ～ 学 orismology; ～ 语句 definition statement; ～ 域 domain [field] of definition; ～ 者 definien; ～ 指令 defined [definitive] instruction

定一定心 [- yi dìng xīn] collect one's wits; pull one's wits together

定音 [- yīn]（弦乐器的调音安排）accordatura

定音鼓 [- - gǔ] kettledrum; timpani; timpanum ◇ ～ 鼓槌 tymp stick

定影 [- yǐng]〈摄〉photographic fixing; fixation ◇ ～ 法 fixing process; ～ 罐 fixing tank; ～ 剂 fixing agent; fixer; ～ 液 fixer; fixing solution; ～ 助剂 fixing aid

定影后显影 [- - hòu xiǎn yǐng]〈摄〉pastfixation development

定于 [- yú] due to; scheduled to: 飞机 ～ 今天四点十五分到达。*The plane is due at* 4:15 *this afternoon.* 他 ～ 明日到达伦敦。*He is due in London tomorrow.* 比赛 ～ 星期六举行。*The game is scheduled for Saturday.* 总统 ～ 明日发表演说。*The president is scheduled for a speech tomorrow.*

定于一尊 [- - yì zūn] settle a given question on a single authority

定语 [- yǔ]〈语〉attribute ◇ ～ 从句 attributive clause

定域 [- yù] localization ◇ ～ 掺杂 localized doping; ～ 场论 local fields theory; ～ 超导体 local superconductor; ～ 对称 local symmetry; ～ 二重性 local duality; ～ 规范理论 localized gauge theory; ～ 化学吸着键〈化〉localized chemisorption bond; ～ 扩散 localized diffusion; ～ 能级 localized level; ～ 态〈量子〉localized state; ～ 体 site; ～ 条纹 localized fringe; ～ 性 locality

定员 [- yuán] fixed number of staff members or passengers: 这节车厢 ～ 120 人。*This carriage has a seating capacity of* 120 *people.* ◇ ～ 管理 manpower authorization

定圆心 [- - xīn]〈工〉centering; centring

定源法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] fixed-source prospecting

定载试验 [- zài shì yàn] constant load test

定责 [- zé]（规定责任）fix duty

定则 [- -]（表述事物之间相互关系，并已得到公认的规定或法则）rule: 右手 ～ *right-hand rule*; 左手 ～ *left-hand rule*

定张力控制 [- zhāng lì kòng zhì] constant tension control

定真空汽化器 [- zhēn kōng qì huà qì] constant vacuum carburetor

定正型 [- zhèng xíng]〈数〉definite positive form

定支重 [- zhī zhòng] taring

定职 [- zhí] job orientation

定直线 [- - xiàn] boning out（测平法）

定植 [- -]〈农〉〈林〉(把树苗或蔬菜秧苗移植到固定的地方或田地里) planting; field planting ◇ ～ 密度 plantation density; ～ 苗 planting stock; ～ 苗岭 planting stock age

定值 [- -] constant value; definite value ◇ ～ 保险单 valued policy; ～ 过低的货币 undervalued currency; ～ 控制 constant setpoint [value] control; ～ 美元 constant-dollar values; constant dollar; ～ 调节 constant setpoint regulation; constant value control; fixed set-point control; ～ 调节器 set point adjuster; ～ 自动增益调整器 constant position type automatic gain control equipment

定址 [- zhǐ]〈自〉addressing ◇ ～ 操作 addressing operation；～ 方式 addressing mode；～ 级 addressing level；～ 结构 addressing structure；～ 空间 addressing space；～ 系统 addressing system；～ 选择电路 addressing circuit；～ 译码 addressing decode；～ 字符〈计〉addressing character
定置刺网 [- zhì cì wǎng] set gill net
定置机 [- - jī] stationary machine
定置试验台 [- - shì yàn tái] locating test rack
定置网 [- - wǎng]〈渔〉fixed net；set net ◇ ～ 排列 outrigger；～ 狭部 net；～ 渔法 trapping fishery；～ 渔业权 fixed net fishery right
定置延绳钓 [- - yán shéng diào] skate；setine
定置渔具 [- - yú jù] set fishing gear；stationary (fishing) gear
定[订]制 [- -] custom made；custom-tailor；have sth. made to order；have sth. custom-made：～家具 *have furniture made to order*；屋里的家具是～的。*The furniture in the room was made to order*. ◇ ～ 电路 custom circuit；～ 服装 creation；～ 品 article made to order
定中调整 [- zhōng tiáo zhěng] centering control
定中系统 [- - xì tǒng] centering system
定中心 [- - xīn]〈地测〉centring；centre ◇ ～ 棒 centring bar；～ 点 centre mark；prick punch mark；～ 夹头 centring chuck；～ 螺钉 centring screw；～ 磨边 centring edging；～ 楔 centring wedge；～ 凿 centring chisel；～ 装置 centralizer
定周期操作[运算] [- zhōu qī cāo zuò] fixed-cycle operation
定轴齿轮系 [- zhóu chǐ lún xì]〈机〉ordinary gear train
定轴卵 [- - luǎn]〈动〉anisotropy
定装式弹药 [- zhuāng shì dàn yào] fixed ammunition
定准(儿) [- zhǔn] ①(确定的标准) established standard ②(一定) surely；certainly
定子 [- zǐ] ①〈生〉(决定体；因子) determinant；determiner ②(电机的静止部分) stator ◇ ～ 槽 stator slot；～ 电流 stator current；～ 电枢 stator armature；～ 叠片 stator lamination；～ 叠片组 stator-plate assembly；～ 环 track ring；～ 接触器 stator contactor；～ 绕组 stator winding；～ 铁芯试验 stator-core test；～ 外壳 stator casing [housing]；～ 线圈 stator coil；～ 叶片 stator vane；～ 叶片调节 stator-blade control；～ 移动框架 cradle base [trame]；～ 转子起动器 stator-rotor starter；～ 转子组 stator-rotor unit；～ 阻抗 stator impedance
定字长指令 [- zì cháng zhǐ lìng] fixed length instruction
定租船 [- zū chuán] time charter
定阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] constant impedance ◇ ～ 部件 constant impedance unit；～ 电路 constant impedance circuit；～ 滤波器 constant impedance filter；～ 天线 constant impedance antenna；frequency independent antenna；～ 调节器 constant impedance regulator
定最小时限继电器 [- zuì xiǎo shí xiàn jì diàn qì] definite minimum time-limit relay
定罪 [- -] declare sb. guilty；convict sb. (of a crime)：～ 量刑 *punishment fits the crime* ◇ ～ 程序 condemnation proceeding
定做 [- zuò] have sth. made to order [measure]；custom made；customize：～的衣服 *tailor-made clothes*；*clothes made to measure*；你的外套是～的还是买现成的？*Is your overcoat made to order or ready made*?
定做型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] customized computer
定座 [- -] reservation

订 [ㄉㄧㄥˋ] [ding] 动 ①(经过研究或商议后立下) conclude；draw up；agree on：～合同 *make* [*enter into*] *a contract*；～计划 *draw up* [*work out*] *a plan*；～日期 *fix* [*agree on*] *a date*；～生产指标 *set a production target*；～条约 *conclude a treaty* ②(预先约定) subscribe to (a newspaper，etc.)；book (seats，tickets，etc.)；order (merchandise，etc.)：～报纸 *subscribe to a newspaper*；～车票 *book a ticket*；～一桌酒席 *order a dinner*；向旅社～房间 *book* [*engage*] *a hotel room* ③(改正文字中的错误) make corrections；revise：修～ *revise* ④(装订) staple together；bind：用订书钉把试卷纸～在一起 *staple papers together*；他把报纸～在一起。*He bound the newspapers together*.
订舱 [- cāng] booking space；booking cargo space；chartering space ◇ ～处 booking office；～单 booking memo [note]；～汇总清单 booking container summary；～清单 booking list
订单 [- dān] order for goods；order form。一张20吨煤的～ *an order of* 20 *tons of coal*；所有～均须附汇款。*A remittance must accompany all orders*. ◇ ～额度 order of magnitude；～符号 ticker symbols；～确认书 confirmation of order
订房间 [- fáng jiān] make room reservation
订费 [- fèi] subscription (rate)
订购 [- gòu] order (goods)；place an order for sth.；send for：他们～了大量农具。*They ordered quantities of farm implements*. 我向他们～了500双鞋。*I placed an order with them for* 500 *pairs of shoes*. ◇ ～货品 indent goods；～目录 subcription list (订购或订户的记录或名单)
订户 [- hù] ①(报刊的订阅者) subscriber (to a newspaper or periodical) ②(牛奶的用户) a person or household with a standing order for milk
订婚 [- hūn] be engaged to；be betrothed to；engage；promise to marry；give one's hand to sb.；agree to marry；plight oneself to sb.；reach an agreement to marry sb.；enter into betrothal；bind oneself in marriage；engagement；[古] troth plight：汤姆已与安妮～。*Tom is engaged to Anne*. 他的女儿同一个教师订了婚。*His daughter was betrothed to a teacher*. ◇ ～戒指 engagement ring；betrothal ring
订货 [- huò] order goods；place an order for goods：接受～ *accept an order*；取消～ *annul an order for goods* ◇ ～成本 ordering cost；～代理人 indent agent；～单 order for goods；order form；～付现 cash in order；～合同 order contract；goods-ordering contract；～会议 meeting for the placement of orders；national conference on placing orders；order-placing meeting；～确认书 confirmation of order；～确认条 confirmation slip；～时机 ordering opportunity；～追踪 follow up the order
订货付现款 [- - fù xiàn kuǎn] cash with order
订交 [- jiāo] become friends；form a friendship
订口 [- kǒu] binding edge ◇ ～空白 back
订立 [- lì] conclude；make：～条约 *conclude a treaty*；我店已与服装公司～了每周购进100件上装的合同。*Our shop has made* [*entered into*] *a contract with a clothing firm to buy* 100 *coats a week*. 中美两国通过长期谈判后～了一项双边贸易协定。*China and the United States concluded* [*entered into*] *a bilateral trade agreement after long negotiations*. ◇ ～合同 conclusion of contract
订钱 [- qian] arles (为确定一项交易而付的钱)
订售羊毛 [- shòu yáng máo] contracting wool
订书钉 [- shū dīng] staple
订书机 [- - jī] book sewer；stitcher；stapler；stapling machine
订书剪机 [- - jiǎn jī] bookbinders shears；printers shears
订书用棉布 [- - yòng mián bù] chagin
订位 [- wèi] booking；reservation
订约 [- yuē] engage；conclude a bargain [treaty]；enter into an agreement：～承运人 *contracting carrier*；～国 *signatory state to a treaty*；～的另一方当事人 *other contracting party*；～能力 *capacity to contract*
订阅 [- yuè] subscribe to (a newspaper，periodical，etc.)
订载期限 [- zǎi qī xiàn] booking period
订正 [- zhèng] make corrections；correct；revise；emend；correction；reduction：～印刷上的错误 *correct errors of printing* ◇ ～磁极 corrected geomagnetic pole；～高度 corrected altitude；～气压 reduced pressure；～纸 correction paper (打字用)
订租舱位 [- zū cāng wèi] chartering space

diū ㄉㄧㄡ

铥 [ㄉㄧㄡ] [diū] 名〈化〉thulium (69号元素，符号Tm)
铥合金 [- hé jīn] thulium alloy
铥化合物 [- huà hé wù] thulium compound
铥基合金 [- jī hé jīn] thulium base alloy
铥离子 [- lí zǐ] thulium ion
铥络合物 [- luò hé wù] thulium complex
铥酸盐 [- suān yán] thulate
铥同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] thulium isotope

丢 [ㄉㄧㄡ] [diū] 动 ①(遗失) lose；mislay；be missing：我不知把英语课本～在哪儿了。*I mislaid my English textbook*. 我的钱包～了。*I've lost my purse*. 这套书～了一本。*There's a book missing from the set*. ②(扔) throw；cast；toss：把纸～进废纸篓 *throw the paper away into the wastebasket*；～在脑后 *let sth. pass out of one's mind*；*clean forget*；*completely ignore*；他～给乞丐一便士。*He tossed a penny to the beggar*. 劳动人民的本色不能～。*We mustn't lose the good qualities of the labouring people*. ③(搁置；放) put [lay] aside：我的法语～了好几年了，都忘得差不多了。*I haven't used my French for years and have forgotten almost all of it*. 只有这件事～不开。*That's the one thing that keeps worrying me*.；*That's my only worry*. ④(留下) leave (behind)：把孩子～给保姆 *leave the child to the nurse*；当心别～下东西。*Take care not to leave anything behind*.
丢不开手 [- bu kāi shǒu] cannot keep one's hands off
丢丑 [- chǒu] lose face；be disgraced；make an exhibition of oneself：简直是～！*It's really a disgrace*!
丢掉 [- diào] ①(遗失) lose：我～了一支笔。*I've lost my pen*. ②(抛弃) throw away；cast away；discard：～错误观点 *discard mistaken views*；～坏习惯 *drop a bad habit*；～幻想 *cast away illusion* ③(丧失) lose：由于这次争端，他的工作～了。*He lost his job as a result of the dispute*.
丢番图逼近 [- fān tú bī jìn]〈数〉Diophantine approximation
丢番图不等式 [- - - bù děng shì]〈数〉Diophantine inequality
丢番图方程 [- - - fāng chéng]〈数〉Diophantine equation
丢番图分析 [- - - fēn xī]〈数〉Diophantine analysis
丢番图近似 [- - - jìn sì]〈数〉Diophantine approximation
丢饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] lose one's job
丢个眼色 [- ge yǎn sè] tip sb. the wink；give a hint with the eyes
丢国格 [- guó gé] lose one's national dignity
丢魂失魄 [- hún shī pò] distracted
丢车保帅 [- jū bǎo shuài] sacrifice the knights in order to save the queen (in chess) — make minor sacrifices to safeguard major interests；give up a rook to save the king；give up a pawn to save a chariot
丢开 [- kāi] leave it off；forget for a while
丢盔弃甲 [- kuī qì jiǎ] fly pellmell；throw away one's shield and armour；discard one's helmet and coat of mail；throw away everything in headlong flight；throw aside one's armour and drop one's arms；flee helter-skelter；run like sheep：敌人～地跑了。*The enemy fled pellmell*.
丢了 [- le] lose：这些书好像是～。*The books seem to be lost*.
丢了肥肉啃骨头 [- - féi ròu kěn gǔ tou] throw away the meat to gnaw the bone
丢脸 [- liǎn] lose face；be disgraced；bring shame [disgrace] on oneself：～的事 *a loss of face*；你真～！*Shame on you*! 别给集体～。*Don't be a discredit to the collective*. 这不是～的事。*There's nothing to be ashamed of*.
丢面子 [- miàn zi] lose face；dishonour：不要怕～。*Don't be afraid of losing face*.
丢弃 [- qì] discard；abandon；give up
丢人 [- rén] (丢脸) lose face；be disgraced：为了不～，没有把这一丑闻张扬出去。*The scandal was hushed up in an effort to save face*.
丢人格 [- - gé] lose one's personal dignity
丢人现眼 [- - xiàn yǎn] make a fool of oneself；make a spectacle of oneself
丢三落四 [- sān là sì] (形容马虎或记忆力不好而顾此失彼) miss this and that；forget this，that and the other；there is always sth. [sb.] missing；forgetful；scatterbrained：把你娶媳妇应办的事早些料理料理，免得到时～的。*You should make preparations in good time for your own wedding*. *We don't want to find，when the time comes，that we've forgotten this，that and the other*.
丢失 [- shī] lose：图书馆～了几本书。*A few books have been lost from the library*. ◇ ～通知书 advice of loss；～信息 dropout；～质量〈物〉missing mass；～质量谱仪 missing-mass spectrometer
丢手 [- shǒu] (放开不管) wash one's hands of；give up：他～不管了。*He washed his hands of the matter*.
丢手绢游戏 [- - juàn yóu xì] drop the handkerchief (game)
丢特来尔 [- tè lái ěr] Dutral (乙烯-丙烯合成橡

胶）
丢乌纱帽 [- wū shā mào] be dismissed from office
丢下 [- xia] throw down; lay aside; leave behind: 当心别 ～ 东西。*Take care not to leave anything behind.*
丢眼色 [- yǎn sè] wink at sb.; tip sb. the wink; give the eye
丢在脑后 [- zài nǎo hòu] let sth. pass out of one's mind; completely ignore
丢卒保车 [- zú bǎo jū] lose a pawn to save a castle; give up a pawn to save a castle [chariot] — sacrifice minor things to save major ones
丢卒保帅 [- - - shuài] sacrifice one's pawn to save the queen

dōng ㄉㄨㄥ

东(東) [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] 名 ①（东方；太阳出来的一边）east: 城 ～ *east of the city*; ～ 城 *the eastern part of the city*; ～ 郊 *eastern suburbs*; 中国 ～ 临太平洋。*China faces the Pacific on the east.* ②（主人）master; owner: 房 ～ *landlord*; 股 ～ *shareholder*; *stockholder* ③（东道）host: 做 ～ *stand treat* [*host*]; *play the host* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 良会 *Dong Lianghui*
东岸南下浮冰 [- àn nán xià fú bīng] east ice
东澳大利亚海流 [- ào dà lì yà hǎi liú]〈海〉East Australia Current
东半球 [- bàn qiú]〈地理〉the Eastern Hemisphere
东北 [- běi] ①（东北方向）northeast: 朝 ～ 航行 *sail northeastwards* ②（中国东北地区）northeast (of) China; the Northeast: ～ 平原 *the Northeast China Plain* ◇ ～ 部 Northeast; ～ 大风 northeaster; nor'easter; ～ 风 northeasterly (wind); ～ 风暴〈气〉northeast storm; ～ 黑风 Black Northeaster; ～ 偏北 north-northeast; northeast by north; ～ 偏东 northeast by east; east-northeast; ～ 漂流〈海〉Northeast Drift Current; ～ 田螺 viviparus chui yen; ～ 信风〈气〉northeast trades; ～ 星（目视双星）north following star
东北虎 [- - hǔ] manchurian tiger
东北抗日联军 [- - kàng rì lián jūn] the Anti-Japanese Amalgamated Army of the Northeast
东北抗日义勇军 [- - - - yì yǒng jūn] The Northeastern China Anti-Japanese Aggression Volunteer Army
东北民主联军 [- - mín zhǔ lián jūn] The Northeast Democratic Allied Army
东奔西跑 [- bēn xī pǎo] run around here and there; bustle about; rush about; rush around
东奔西走 [- - - zǒu] run to and fro; run about busily; going in all directions for sth.; run or rush here and there (looking for jobs, earning a livelihood, trying one's hand at sth. or another, etc.): 采购员天天为备料 ～。*The purchasing agent rushes around every day to secure materials.*
东边 [- bian] the east side
东濒大海 [- bīn dà hǎi] face the sea on the east
东[冬]不拉 [- bù lā]（哈萨克弦乐器）dongbula — a Kazakh stringed instrument
东部必胜鸟 [- - bì shèng niǎo] eastern kingbird
东部(标准)时间 [- - shí jiān] Eastern (Standard) Time
东部小翅苯蝗 [- - xiǎo chì běn huáng] Romalea microptera
东部鸦 [- - yā] eastern crow
东抄西袭 [- chāo xī xí] plagiarize from different sources
东扯葫芦西扯瓢 [- chě hú lu xī chě piáo] talk aimlessly
东冲西突 [- chōng xī tū] thrust here and strike there
东喘宁 [- chuǎn níng] dimethoxycoumarin
东窗事发 [- chuāng shì fā]（指密谋败露）One's criminal conspiracy was unmasked.; be exposed; come to light; disclosure of a crime or plot; The design has taken air.; The story is out.
东床 [- chuáng]（女婿）son-in-law ◇ ～ 快婿 a proud [handsome] son-in-law
东凑西补 [- còu xī bǔ] make up deficiency by funds from elsewhere
东窜西跳 [- cuàn xī tiào] tittup
东大距 [- dà jù]〈天〉eastern elongation
东荡西荡 [- dàng xī dàng] take a prowl; prowl about
东倒西歪 [- dǎo xī wāi] reel right and left; dilapidated; fall over like ninepins; lying on all sides; rickety; tottering; tumbling; walk unsteadily; waver east and west: ～ 的家具 *rickety furniture*; ～ 的房子 *dilapidated* [*tumbled-down*] *house*
东道 [- dào]（请客的主人）one who treats sb. to a meal; host for party: 做 ～ *play the host*; *stand treat* ◇ ～ 国 host country; ～ 主 host
东德尔斯简约眼 [- dé ěr sī jiǎn yuē yǎn]〈光〉Donders reduced eye
东点 [- diǎn]〈地测〉east point
东都 [- dū] Luoyang in Song Dynasty
东堵西击 [- dǔ xī jī] resist at one point and attack at another
东躲西藏 [- duǒ xī cáng] hide oneself from place to place
东躲西跑 [- - - pǎo] flee in terror
东躲西闪 [- - - shǎn] dart to the east and dodge to the west
东渡 [- dù] take a sea-voyage eastward
东方 [- fāng] ①（东）east: 太阳从 ～ 升起。*The sun rises in the east.* 风从 ～ 吹来。*The wind blows easterly.* ②（指亚洲）the East; the Orient ③（指东欧和独联体等国）the East ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 朔 *Dongfang Shuo* ◇ ～ 沉香油 oriental linaloe; ～ 地衣 earth lichen; ～ 胡蜂 oriental hornet; ～ 狐鲣 belted bonito; albacore; ～ 黄宝石 Oriental topaz; ～ 教父 Eastern father; ～ 疖 frina; Anam ulcer; oriental boil; caneotica; Aleppo boil; oriental button（皮肤利什曼病）; ～ 蓼 prince's-feather; ～ 美人鱼 eastern mermaid; ～ 蜜蜂 Eastern bee; ～ 区 oriental realm; ～ 水蓝宝石〈宝〉Oriental aquamarine; ～ 嚏根草 lentenrose; ～ 苇鹃 Acrocephalus orientalis; ～ 文化 oriental cultural; ～ 问题 Eastern question; ～ 学 orientalism; oriental studies; ～ 音乐 oriental music; ～ 珍珠 oriental pearl; ～ 血吸虫病 Asiatic schistosomiasis; ～ 紫水晶〈宝〉Oriental Amethyst; ～ 祖母绿〈宝〉Oriental emerald
东方不亮西方亮，黑了南方有北方 [- - bú liàng xī fāng liàng hēi le nán fāng yǒu běi fāng]（The country's territory is so vast that）when it is dark in the east, it is light in the west, when things are dark in the south, there is still light in the north.
东方大白 [- - dà bái] It is bright on the eastern horizon.
东方发白 [- - fā bái] A pearly white [light; glimmer] appeared on the eastern horizon.; The eastern sky is turning fish-belly grey.
东方号航天飞船 [- - hào háng tiān fēi chuán]〈航空〉Vostok spacecraft
东方破晓 [- - pò xiǎo] Dawn breaks.; Dawn is breaking in the east.
"东方时空" [- - shí kōng] Eastern Times; Orient Time and Space
东方式跳高 [- - shì tiào gāo] Eastern roll
东方型马脑炎 [- - xíng mǎ nǎo yán]〈兽〉eastern equine encephalitis
东方欲晓 [- - yù xiǎo] The east is growing light.; Soon dawn will break in the east.
东方欲晓，曙光微露 [- - - - shǔ guāng wēi lòu] Dawn is breaking in the east, and a rosy light glimmers on the horizon.
东方照 [- - zhào]〈天〉eastern quadrature
东方政策 [- - zhèng cè] Ostpolitik
东非 [- fēi] East Africa ◇ ～ 长角羚 beisa; ～ 大裂谷 East African Rift Valley; ～ 断裂系 East African rift system; ～ 发展银行 East African Development Bank; ～ 共同体 East African Community; ～ 狷羚 kongoni; ～ 芦苇 bango; bango reed; ～ 沿岸海流〈海〉East Africa Coast Current; Somali Current
东非虎尾兰 [- - hǔ wěi lán] pangane ◇ ～ 纤维 pangane
东非人 [- - rén] Australopithecus boisei; Zinjanthropus boisei（南方古猿化石，距今约 175 万年，1959 年在东非发现）
东风 [- fēng] ①（指春风）east wind; east; easterly ②（革命的力量或气势）driving force of revolution; the East Wind: ～ 压倒西风。*The East Wind prevails over the West Wind.* ◇ ～ 波 easterly wave; ～ 带〈气〉easterlies; ～ 急流 easterly jet
东风吹马耳 [- - chuī mǎ ěr] be like the east wind blowing at the ear of a horse — go in one ear and out the other; gain no hearing; leave no impression; produce no effect
东风解冻 [- - jiě dòng] The eastern wind clears the cold.
东风劲吹 [- - jìn chuī] The east wind prevails everywhere.; The East Wind is blowing strong.
东扶西倒 [- fú xī dǎo]（形容难于扶持与栽植）brace up one while the others tumble down; difficult to cultivate plants
东格陵兰海(寒)流 [- gé líng lán hǎi liú]〈海〉East Greenland Current
东宫 [- gōng] ①（太子所居之宫）Eastern Palace ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 得臣 *Donggong Dechen*
东宫苍龙 [- - cāng lóng] Eastern Palace Azure Dragon
东古拉革 [- gǔ lā gé]〈皮〉Dongola leather
东关 [- guān]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 义 *Dongguan Yi*
东观西望 [- - xī wàng] look around
东莞 [- guǎn] Dongguan (a city in Guangdong Province)
东郭 [- guō]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 垂 *Dongguo Chui*
东郭先生 [- - xiān sheng]（对坏人讲仁慈的人物典型）Master Dongguo, a naive person who gets into trouble through being softhearted to evil people
东海 [- hǎi] the Donghai Sea; the East China Sea ◇ ～ 沿岸流 Donghai Coastal Current
东海霉素 [- - méi sù] tokamycin
东海扬尘 [- - yáng chén]（比喻时势变迁）unpredictability of world affairs
东汉 [- hàn] the Eastern Han Dynasty (25—220)
东家 [- jia] master; boss
东借西还 [- jiè xī huán] borrow from one to pay another; rob Peter to pay Paul
东晋 [- jìn] the Eastern Jin Dynasty (317—420)
东京 [- jīng] Tokyo（日本国的首都）
东京湾 [- - wān] Gulf of Tonkin; Tokyo Bay
东经 [- -]〈地理〉(本初子午线以东的经度) east longitude: 北京位于 ～ 116 度，北纬 40 度。*Beijing is located at 40°N and 116°E.*
东经九十度海脊 [- - jiǔ shí dù hǎi jǐ] Nintyeast Ridge
东距角 [- jù jiǎo]〈天〉eastern elongation
东诓西骗 [- kuāng xī piàn] swindle on all sides
东拉西扯 [- lā xī chě] drag in all sorts of irrelevant matters; do patch work in writing; pull about; pull and haul; ramble; ramble in talk; talk aimlessly; talk at random; talk incoherently; yakety-yak: 他 ～，说个没完。*He talks aimlessly without stopping.*
东拉西扯，避实就虚 [- - - - bì shí jiù xū] draw a red herring across the track
东莱 [- lái]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Donglai Ming*
东里 [- lǐ]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 衮 *Dongli Gun*
东莨菪 [- liáng dàng] Anisodus luridus（亦称"赛莨菪"，茄科多年生草本）
东莨菪碱 [- - - jiǎn]〈药〉(抗胆碱药) hyoscine; scopolamine ◇ ～ 中毒 scopolaminism; scopolamine poisoning
东鳞西爪 [- lín xī zhǎo]（比喻事物的零星片断）a dragon scale from the east and a dragon claw from the west — bits and pieces; odds and ends; fragments of a historical record, a paleontological specimen, an object of art, etc. of value, culled from many parts of the country (not intact nor complete as a collection)
东陵 [- líng]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 圣母 *Dongling Shengmu*
东流西窜 [- liú xī cuàn] roam about; drift this way and that; drift around
东楼 [- lóu]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 羽 *Donglou Yu*
东闾 [- lǘ]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 云 *Donglü Yun*
东伦敦黄杨 [- lún dūn huáng yáng] east London boxwood
东霉素 [- méi sù] orientomycin
东门 [- mén]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 云 *Dongmen Yun*
东蒙 [- méng]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 进 *Dongmeng Jin*
东盟 [- -]（东南亚国家联盟）ASEAN (the Association of Southeast Asian Nations): ～地区论坛 *ASEAN Regional Forum*; ～ 国家 *ASEAN countries*; ～自由贸易区 *ASEAN Free Trade Area*
东南 [- nán] ①（东南方向）southeast ②（中国东南沿海地区）southeast China; the Southeast ◇ ～ 大风〈气〉sou'easter; southeaster; ～ 焚风 koembang; kumbang（爪哇）; ～ 风 southeast wind; southeasterly; southeast; knik wind（阿拉斯加）; ～ 南 south-southeast; ～ 偏东 southeast by east; ～ 漂流〈海〉Southeast Drift Current; ～ 星(目视双星) south following star
东南西北 [- - xī běi] all directions; north, south, east and west
东南亚 [- - yà] Southeast Asia ◇ ～ 薄细布 seerhandconat; ～ 粗印花布 cossar; ～ 国家联盟 ASEAN (the Association of Southeast Asian Nations); ～ 条约组织 Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO)

东扭西捏 [- niǔ xī niē] be affected and unnatural
东挪西借 [- nuó xī jiè] borrow all around
东欧 [- ōu] Eastern Europe ◇ ～ 时 East European Time
东跑西颠 [- pǎo xī diān] run about busily
东跑西蹓 [- - - liū] gad about
东偏北 [- piān běi] east by north
东偏南 [- - nán] east by south
东拼西凑 [- pīn xī còu] put all sorts of things [people] together; form a patchwork quit; have to pinch and scrape and calculate in every way; scrape [knock] together
东平西荡 [- píng xī dàng] conquer east and west
东迁西徙 [- qiān xī xǐ] drift about
东瞧西望 [- qiáo xī wàng] watch out furtively to the east and west
东沙群岛 [- shā qún dǎo] Dongsha Islands (我国南海诸岛四大群岛中位置最北的群岛)
东山再起 [- shān zài qǐ] (比喻失势之后重新恢复地位) stage a comeback; bob up like a cork; make a comeback; return to a previous stage; return to power; resume one's former position; regain political power after one has lost it; start from scratch all over again: 那个人经过患难，～。*That fellow bobs up like a cork.*
东闪西躲 [- shǎn xī duǒ] hide oneself from place to place
东施效颦 [- shī xiào pín] (比喻胡乱模仿，效果很坏) ugly woman trying to imitate a famous beauty knitting her brows — blindly copying others and making oneself look foolish; crude imitation; imitate awkwardly; imitate sb. in certain particulars; be unconscious of one's own defects; take a leaf out of another's book
东食西宿 [- shí xī sù] (比喻贪得的人欲兼有其利) without a definite place for board or lodging — make full use of the advantages offered
东逃西窜 [- táo xī cuàn] flee in all directions; be driven from pillar to post; scamper from one hole to another (like rats)
"东突"恐怖分子 [- tū kǒng bù fèn zǐ] East Turkistan terrorist
"东突"恐怖组织 [- - - - zǔ zhī] East Turkistan terrorist organization
东涂西抹 [- tú xī mǒ] draw paint everywhere
东魏 [- wèi] the Eastern Wei Dynasty (534—550), one of the Northern Dynasties
东乌头定 [- wū tóu dìng] awadcharidine
东乌头灵 [- - - líng] awadcharine
东西 [- xī] ①(东边和西边) east and west ②(从东到西) from east to west: 这地方～3公里，南北5公里。*This district is three kilometres across from east to west and five kilometres from north to south.* ◇ ～ 不对称性 east-west asymmetry; ～ 地区 southeast; ～ 对话 East-West dialogue; ～ 构造带 eastwest structural zone; ～ 距〈地测〉easting; departure; ～ 线 east-west line; ～ 效应 east-west effect; asymmetric effect
另见 dōng xi。
东…西… [- -] here ... there: 东一个，西一个 (*of things*) *be scattered here and there*; 东一榔头，西一棒子 *hammer here and batter there*; *act or speak haphazardly*; *act in a hit-or-miss*
东西方对抗 [- - fāng duì kàng] West-East confrontation
东西方关系 [- - - guān xi] East-West relationship
东西方互助 [- - - hù zhù] the mutual assistance between the West and the East
东西乱闯 [- - luàn chuǎng] (They) dashed hither and thither in disorder.
东西南北 [- - nán běi] the four corners of the world
东西星等高测量法 [- - xīng děng gāo cè liáng fǎ] double star equal altitude method
东袭西抄 [- xí xī chāo] make a surprise attack on the enemy on the east and harass them on the west
东西 [- xi] ①(泛指各种具体的或抽象的事物、物体) thing: 有生命的～ *living things*; 病人两天没有吃～了。*The patient hasn't eaten anything for two days.* 他买～去了。*He is out doing some shopping.* 一成不变的～是没有的。*Nothing is immutable.* ②(特指人或动物，多含喜爱或厌恶的感情) thing; creature: 可怜的小～! *A poor little thing* [*creature*]! 卑鄙的～! *What a despicable creature* [*mean fellow*]! 你是什么～? *What are you anyway?*
另见 dōng xī。
东乡 [- xiāng] (姓氏) a surname: ～子琴 *Dongxiang Ziqin*
东乡族 [- - zú] the Dongxiang nationality, living in Gansu
东向对流 [- xiàng duì liú] eastward convection
东向运动 [- - yùn dòng] eastward motion
东行 [- xíng] eastbound (指列车) ◇ ～ 航程 easting
东嗅西闻 [- xiù xī wén] smell round [about]
东亚 [- yà] East Asia: "～病夫" "*sick man of East Asia*"
东掩西遮 [- yǎn xī zhē] hide and cover from place to place
东央西告 [- yāng xī gào] plead from one for another
东洋 [- yáng] (指日本) Japan ◇ ～ 界 oriental realm; ～人 Japanese
东阳 [- -] (姓氏) a surname: ～无疑 *Dongyang Wuyi*
东摇西晃 [- yáo xī huàng] roll oneself from side to side
东野 [- yě] (姓氏) a surname: ～稷 *Dongye Ji*
东一句，西一句 [- yí jù xī yí jù] drag in irrelevant matters
东一下，西一下 [- - xià xī yí xià] act aimlessly
东印度椴木 [- yìn dù duàn mù] satinwood
东印度帆船 [- - - fān chuán] east indiaman
东印度黑鸭 [- - - hēi yā] black east indian
东印度楝木 [- - - liàn mù] chittagong wood
东印度柿木 [- - - shì mù] calamander
东印度苏合香树 [- - - sū hé xiāng shù] Altingia excelsa
东印度团花 [- - - tuán huā] kadamba
东印度弯子木 [- - - wān zǐ mù] white silk-cotton tree
东印度椰木 [- - - yē mù] cocowood
东印丝木 [- - sī mù] chloroxylon swietneia
东罂粟定 [- yīng sù dìng] orientalidine
东罂粟碱 [- - - jiǎn] oriparine
东罂粟灵 [- - - líng] orientaline
东瀛 [- yíng] (日本) Japan ◇ ～人(的) Japanese; ～陶器 Japan china; ～漆(器) japan (ware)
东游西荡 [- yóu xī dàng] fool around
东张西罗 [- zhāng xī luó] put together (money, etc.) from different sources; kept busy making ends meet
东张西望 [- - wàng] look [glance] this way and that; gaze [peer] around; gaze right and left; look all around; look east and west; peer in all directions: 这个女学生提着她的行李，在站台外～，却看不见有接她的人。*With her luggage in her hands, the girl stood looking round in all directions, but apparently no one had come to meet her.*
东找西寻 [- zhǎo xī xún] look for ... in all directions
东正教 [- zhèng jiào] the Orthodox Eastern Church ◇ ～袍 mandyas
东周 [- zhōu] the Eastern Zhou Dynasty (770—256 B.C.)

鸫 [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] 名 (鸟类的一科) thrush; veery
鸫歌鸽 [- gē qú] thrush nightingale
鸫褐色 [- hè sè] thrush

蝬(蝀) [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] (构词成分) 见"蝬蝬" [dì dōng]

咚 [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] 象 (形容敲鼓或敲门的声音) rub-a-dub; rat-tat; rat-a-tat: 鼓在～～地响。*The drums are beating.*

崇(崠) [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] (构词成分) 见下。
崇罗 [- luó] Dongluo (a place name in Guangxi Province)

氡 [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] 名〈化〉radon (86号元素，符号 Rn)
氡含量 [- hán liàng] radon contents
氡源 [- yuán] radon need
氡针 [- zhēn] radon needle; radon seeds

冬(Ⅱ鼕) [ㄉㄨㄥ] [dōng] Ⅰ 名 ①(冬季) winter: 初～ *early winter*; 寒～ *chilly* [*cold*] *winter*; 今[明；去]～ *this* [*next*; *last*] *winter*; 暖～ *green winter*; 严～ *hard* [*rigorous*; *severe*] *winter*; 在南方海边过～ *pass the winter on the south coast*; ～去春来。*Spring follows winter.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～阳 *Dong Yang* Ⅱ 象 (形容敲鼓或敲门等声音) rub-a-dub; rat-tat; rat-a-tat: ～～地敲鼓 *thump the drum*; ～～地敲门 *drum at the door*; ～～地奔下楼梯 *thumping down the stairs*; ～～声 *roll*
冬袄 [- ǎo] lammy
冬半年 [- bàn nián] winter half year
冬半球 [- - qiú] winter hemisphere
冬孢子 [- bāo zǐ]〈植〉(锈菌的越冬孢子) teleutospore; teleutogonidium; teliospore ◇ ～堆 teleutosorus
冬播宁 [- bō níng] (噻唑隆) methabenzthiazuron
冬不借衣，夏不借扇 [- bú jiè yī xià bú jiè shàn] Don't borrow from a friend things which are essential for his own well-being.
冬不拉琴 [- bù lā qín] (哈萨克族的弦乐器) tamboura; tumbura (即"东不拉")
冬菜 [- cài] preserved, dried cabbage or mustard greens
冬层 [- céng] winter layer
冬虫夏草 [- chóng xià cǎo] Cordyceps sinensis; Chinese caterpillar fungus; winterworm summerherb (亦称"夏草冬虫"，"虫草") aweto ◇ ～菌素 cordycepin; ～糖 cordycepose
冬春之交 [- chūn zhī jiāo] at the end of winter and the beginning of spring
冬葱 [- cōng]〈植〉Allium ascalonicum; scallion; shallot
冬盖 [- gài] (蜗牛的) epiphragm(a)
冬耕 [- gēng] winter ploughing
冬菇 [- gū] snake butter; dried mushrooms (picked in winter)
冬瓜 [- guā] Benincasa hispida; wax gourd; white gourd (葫芦科一年生植物，果实作蔬菜，皮、子入中药) ◇ ～皮〈中药〉waxgourd peel; benincasa peel; Exocarpium Benincasae; ～子〈中药〉waxgourd seed; benincasa seed; Semen Benincasae
冬灌 [- guàn]〈农〉winter irrigation
冬害 [- hài] winter injury
冬烘 [- hōng] [贬] (思想迂腐，知识浅陋) shallow but pedantic ◇ ～先生 pedant; ～秀才 shallow village schoolmaster; a pedant
冬候鸟 [- hòu niǎo] winter bird
冬花 [- huā] flos farfarae (在冬季出塘的鱼种)
冬化 [- huà] winterization
冬季 [- jì] ①(一年的第四季) winter: 严寒[暖和]的～ *hard* [*mild*] *winter* ②peret (埃及古历一年三季之一) ◇ ～奥运会 the Winter Olympic Games; ～比目鱼 winter flounder; ～齿轮油 winter compound oil; ～飞行用喷嘴 winter jet; ～浮标 winter buoy; ～攻势〈军〉winter offensive; ～寒潮 surazo (巴西亚马逊河流域); ～湖 [爱尔兰] turlough; ～咳〈中医〉winter cough; ～牧场 winter range; ～喷药 dormant spray; ～全运会 National Winter Games; ～润滑 cold-weather lubrication; ～瘙痒 winter itch; ～施工 winter construction; ～时间 winter time; ～体育运动 winter sports; ～休眠 winter dormancy; ～修剪 winter pruning; ～运动 winter sports; ～轴油 winter axle oil; ～助航标志 winter marker; ～作物 winter crops
冬季级汽油 [- - jí qì yóu] winter-grade gasoline
冬季相 [- - xiàng] hiemal aspect
冬尽春初 [- jìn chūn chū] The winter is over and the spring has come.
冬块菌 [- kuài jūn]〈植〉winter truffle
冬葵果 [- kuí guǒ]〈中药〉Fructus Malvae Vertillatae; cluster mallow fruit
冬栎 [- lì] vate oak
冬痢 [- -]〈兽〉winter dysentery
冬练三九，夏练三伏 [- liàn sān jiǔ xià liàn sān fú] carry out training in the coldest and the hottest parts of the year
冬凌草 [- líng cǎo]〈中药〉Rabdosia rubescens; Herba Rabdosiae (亦作"冰凌草"，唇形科多年生草本，全株入药，对癌症有缓解作用)
冬令 [- lìng] ①(冬季) winter ②(冬季的气候) winter climate: 春行～ *winter spring*; *hard spring* ◇ ～搔痒 pruritus hiemalis; winter itch
冬令化 [- - huà] winterization
冬绿 [- lǜ]〈植〉checkerberry; wintergreen ◇ ～马钱 hoang-nan; strychnos gaultheriana; ～酶 betulase; gaultherase; ～树 teaberry; wintergreen; gaultheria; ～油 methyl salicylate; wintergreen oil; ～植物群〈植〉wintergreen plants
冬卵 [- luǎn] winter egg
冬麦花叶病 [- mài huā yè bìng]〈农〉winter wheat mosaic virus
冬脉在骨 [- - zài gǔ]〈中医〉winter pulse closing to the bone
冬眠 [- mián]〈动〉(冬蛰) winter sleep; hibernation ◇ ～孢型 microform; ～昆虫 cache; ～疗法 frozen sleep; hibernation therapy; ～腺 hibernating gland
冬眠灵 [- - líng] (氯丙嗪) wintermin; chlorphomazine
冬木贼 [- mù zéi] gunbright
冬暖夏凉 [- nuǎn xià liáng] warm in winter and

cool in summer; The climate is fairly mild in winter and rather cool in summer.
冬期 [- qī] 〈植〉 teleutostage
冬青 [- qīng] 〈植〉 Ilex pur-purea; holly; Chinese ilex (冬青科常绿乔木，叶入中药，名"四季青") ◇ ～ 茶 yerba maté; ～ 虫 alkermes; ～ 苷 ilexin; ～ 黄嘌呤 ilexanthine; ～ 蕨 holly fern; ～ 栎 holly oak; ～ 潜叶蝇 holly leaf miner; ～ 忍冬 privet honeysuckle; ～ 生菌素 ilicicolin; ～ 素 ilicin; ～ 油 〈有化〉 wintergreen
冬裘夏葛 [- qiú xià gě] wear furs in winter and coarse clothes in summer
冬去春来 [- qù chūn lái] Winter gave place to spring.; Spring comes after winter.; Spring follows winter.
冬日 [- rì] ①(冬季的太阳) the winter sun; the sun in winter ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Dongri Hui*
冬日可爱 [- - kě ài] (比喻人的慈详可亲) the lovely sun in winter
冬珊瑚 [- shān hú] Jerusalem cherry
冬生块菌 [- shēng kuài jūn] 〈植〉 white winter truffle
冬石 [- shí] 〈中医〉 winter pulse is stony
冬笋 [- sǔn] winter bamboo shoots
冬态 [- tài] winter condition
冬天 [- tiān] winter: ～ 不知不觉地来临。*Winter creeps on.* ～ 来了，春天还会远吗? *If winter comes, can spring be far behind?*
冬甜瓜 [- tián guā] winter melon
冬温 [- wēn] 〈中医〉 winter-warm syndrome
冬温夏清 [- - xià qīng] keep the parents warm in winter and cool in summer; be very attentive to one's parents
冬夏孢型 [- xià bāo xíng] hemi-form
冬香瓜 [- xiāng guā] 〈植〉 cassaba melon
冬香叶核实木 [- - yè hé shí mù] encinillo
冬小麦 [- xiǎo mài] winter [fall] wheat
冬行春令 [- xíng chūn lìng] a springlike winter; a very mild winter
冬性 [- xìng] winterness; winter habit ◇ ～ 品种 winter variety; ～ 一年生植物 〈植〉 winter annual
冬汛 [- xùn] winter season; winter fishing season
冬训 [- -] winter training
冬芽 [- yá] 〈无脊椎〉 hibernaculum; hybernacle; winter bud
冬岩屑堆脊 [- yán xiè duī jǐ] 〈地质〉 nivation ridge; winter-talus ridge
冬衣 [- yī] winter clothes
冬泳 [- yǒng] winter swimming: ～ 爱好者 *winter swimmer*
冬羽 [- yǔ] winter plumage
冬至(日) [- zhì] The Winter Solstice (22nd solar term)
冬至线 [- - xiàn] the Tropic of Capricorn
冬装 [- zhuāng] snowsuit; winter dress [clothes]

dǒng ㄉㄨㄥˇ

董 [ㄉㄨㄥˇ] [dǒng] Ⅰ 动 [书] (监督管理) direct; superintend; supervise: ～ 其成 *supervise the project until its completion* Ⅱ 名 ①(董事) director; trustee: 商 ～ *board of directors of chamber of commerce*; 校 ～ *board of directors of a school* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲舒 *Dong Zhongshu*
董尼酮 [- ní tóng] dunnione
董事 [- shì] director; trustee
董事会 [- - huì] ①(企业的) board of directors ②(学校等的) board of trustees: ～领导下的厂长负责制 *factory director responsibility system under the leadership of the board of directors*
董事长 [- - zhǎng] chairman of the board (of directors)
蕫 [ㄉㄨㄥˇ] [dǒng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 垚 *Dong Bing*
箸 [ㄉㄨㄥˇ] [dǒng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 芸 *Dong Yun*
懂 [ㄉㄨㄥˇ] [dǒng] 动 (知道；了解) understand; know: ～ 礼貌 *have good manners*; ～ 英语 *know English*; 不要不 ～ 装 ～。*Don't pretend to know [understand] when you don't.* 你 ～ 天文学吗? *Do you know anything about astronomy?* 我不 ～ 你的意思。*I don't understand what you mean.*
懂得 [- de] understand; know; grasp: ～ 革命道理 *understand revolutionary principles*; ～ 最多的人，说得最少。*Who knows most says least.*
懂行 [- háng] know the business; know the ropes; know one's job: 他很认真，也很 ～。*He is a conscientious man and knows his job.*
懂事 [- shì] sensible; intelligent: ～ 的孩子 *a sensible child*; 你怎么这样不 ～? *How can you be so thoughtless?* 你这样做，太不 ～。*It is thoughtless of you to do so.*

dòng ㄉㄨㄥˋ

动(動) [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] [动] ①(改变原来的位置或脱离静止状态) move; stir: 不许 ～！否则就开枪了。*Don't move, or I'll shoot.* 微风吹 ～ 树叶。*A breeze stirred the leaves.* 这东西一个人拿不 ～。*No one can carry that single-handed.* ②(行动) act; get moving: 不要轻举妄 ～。*Don't make a rash act.* 群众普遍地 ～ 起来了。*The masses all got moving.* ③(改变事物原来的位置或样子) change; alter: 这句话只要 ～ 一两个字就顺了。*Just change one or two words and the sentence will read smoothly.* ④(使用；动用) use: ～ 脑筋 *use one's head*; 先不要 ～ 那笔钱。*Don't use [spend] the sum of money now.* ⑤(触动) touch; arouse: ～ 肝火 *flare up*; ～ 感情 *be carried away by emotion*; *get worked up*; ～ 了公愤 *have aroused public indignation* ⑥(感动) move; touch (one's heart): 不为甜言蜜语所 ～ *not to be swayed by fine words*; ～ 人肺腑 *touch one's heartstrings* ⑦[方](多用于否定式：吃) eat or drink: 不 ～ 荤腥 *never touch meat or fish*; *be vegetarian* Ⅱ 名 (动作) movement; action: 一举一 ～ *every movement* [*act*] Ⅲ 副 (动不动；常常) frequently; easily; at every turn: ～ 辄得咎 [罪] *be blamed for every move*
动靶 [- bǎ] 〈物〉 moving-target
动摆测力器 [- bǎi cè lì qì] pendulum dynamometer
动笔 [- bǐ] (用笔写或画，多指开始写或画) take up the pen; start writing: 勤思索，多 ～ *do some hard thinking as well as much writing*; 想清楚了再 ～。*Think it all out before you start writing.*
动笔作文 [- - zuò wén] move the brush and compose an essay
动臂 [- bì] swing arm ◇ ～ 起重机 whipping crane; derrick crane; shear leg crane; ～ 装卸机 cherry-picker
动臂式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] swing crane
动臂式装车机 [- - - zhuāng chē jī] swing-boom log loader
动鞭毛虫 [- biān máo chóng] zooflagellate
动标三面形 [- biāo sān miàn xíng] moving trihedral
动宾词组 [- bīn cí zǔ] 〈语〉 verb-object word group
动兵 [- bīng] (出动军队打仗) send out troops to fight; dispatch soldiers to the front
动不动 [- bu dòng] easily; frequently; at every move; at the drop of a hat; on every occasion; at the slightest provocation; at every turn: ～ 就感冒 *catch (a) cold easily*; ～ 就哭鼻子 *be apt to snivel*; *often cry*; ～ 就发火 *get angry easily*; *often flare up*; *be apt to lose one's temper*
动差 [- chā] 〈统〉 moment ◇ ～ 法 method of moments
动产 [- chǎn] (指汽车、家具、器物、牲口等) movable property; movables; personal property; ambulatory chattels; personal estate; chattels [罕] personality ◇ ～ 抵押 chattel mortgage; pledge of movables; ～ 留置权 chattels lien; ～ 权 right over movables; ～ 文据 chattels paper; ～ 信用 credit against pledge of chattels; credit of security of personal property; ～ 租金 rent on movable estate
动车 [- chē] motor car ◇ ～ 组 rail motor car set; ～组 bullet train
动程 [- chéng] stroke
动程序 [- - xù] dynamic program
动触点 [- chù diǎn] movable contact ◇ ～ 极限电流值 〈电〉 limiting moving contact current
动触片 [- - piàn] movable contact spring
动床测定仪 [- chuáng cè dìng yí] movable-bed plotter
动床模型 [- - mó xíng] movable bed model
动磁场 [- cí chǎng] moving field
动磁导率 [- - dǎo lǜ] differential permeability; dynamic permeability
动磁感应 [- - gǎn yìng] dynamic magnetic induction
动磁式 [- - shì] moving-magnetic type ◇ ～ 检流计 moving-magnet galvanometer; ～ 汽车仪表 magnetically-controlled automobile instrument; ～ 仪表 moving-magnet instrument
动磁铁式 [- - tiě shì] moving-magnet ◇ ～ 电压表 〈电〉 moving-magnet voltmeter
动词 [- -] 〈语〉 verb ◇ ～ 不定式 infinitive; ～ 处理程序 verb processor
动荡 [- dàng] (局势、情况不稳定；不平静) turbulence; upheaval; unrest; being shaky and unstable; in flux: ～ 的局势 *a turbulent situation*; 社会的大 ～ *social upheaval*; 世界在 ～ 中前进。*The world advances amidst turbulence.* 当前的国际局势依然紧张 ～。*The present international situation remains tense and turbulent.*
动荡不安 [- - bù ān] turbulent; in turmoil: 世界局势 ～。*The world situation is characterized by turbulence and intranquility.*
动荡不稳 [- - - wěn] shaky and unstable
动刀动枪 [- dāo dòng qiāng] start war; take up arms
动导数 [- dǎo shù] dynamic derivative ◇ ～ 天平 dynamic derivative balance
动导体 [- - tǐ] moving-conductor ◇ ～ 传声器 moving-conductor microphone; ribbon microphone; ～ 地震仪 moving-conductor seismograph; ～ 扬声器 moving-conductor loudspeaker
动点 [- diǎn] moving point
动电(的) [- diàn] galvanic; electrokinetic; galvanic electricity ◇ ～ 测速仪 electrokinetograph; ～ 电流 galvanic current; ～ 计 electrokinetograph; ～ 位[势] electrokinetic potential; ～ 现象 electrokinetic phenomenon; ～ 效应 〈化〉 electrokinetic effects; ～ 学 〈电磁〉 electrokinetics
动端点自由问题 [- duān diǎn zì yóu wèn tí] free problem of a moving-end-point
动反馈电路 [- fǎn kuì diàn lù] motional feedback circuit
动反作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈力〉 kinetic reaction
动幅障碍 [- fú zhàng ài] dysmetria
动负载 [- fù zài] dynamical load
动感 [- gǎn] dynamic
动感电影，多维电影 [- - diàn yǐng] [duō wéi diàn yǐng] multidimentional movie (3D or 4D etc.)
动刚度 [- gāng dù] dynamic stiffness
动高系统 [- gāo xì tǒng] dynamical elevation system
动高压技术 [- - yā jì shù] dynamic high pressure technique
动高压设备 [- - - shè bèi] dynamic high pressure device
动工 [- gōng] (开工) begin construction; start building
动功 [- -] dynamic exercise
动关节 [- guān jié] 〈解〉 abarthrosis; abarticulation; diarthrosis
动辊 [- gǔn] 〈冶〉 action roller
动核 [- hé] kinetonucleus; cinetonucleus
动合子 [- - zǐ] ookinete
动荷 [- hè] live load; moving load
动横板 [- héng bǎn] motion plate
动滑车 [- huá chē] fly block; mobile block; running block; travelling block
动滑道 [- - dào] 〈建〉 sliding way
动滑轮 [- - lún] 〈机〉 fall block; movable block
动画 [- huà] cartoon; cameracature; animation; animated drawing [cartoon]: 设计 ～ 片 *design cartoons* ◇ ～ 地图 cartoon map; ～ 段落记录表 lead sheet; ～ 合成摄影法 〈摄〉 camera projection; ～ 片 animation; cartoon; animated cartoon [drawing]; ～ 制作语言 animation language; ～ 字幕 title cartoon; ～ 字幕摄影 animation and title photography; ～ 字幕摄影机 animation and title camera
动环座 [- huán zuò] rotating seat
动换 [- huan] [口] (动弹) move; stir
动簧片 [- huáng piàn] movable contact spring
动会聚 [- huì jù] dynamic convergence
动火 [- huǒ] [口] (发怒) get angry; flare up; lose one's temper: 听到他粗鲁的话，她可真 ～ 了。*She was genuinely angered at his impolite words.*
动基体 [- jī tǐ] kinetoplast; cinetonucius ◇ ～ 丝 anoneme
动机 [- -] (推动人从事某种行为的念头) motive; intention; motivation; cause: ～ 不纯 *have impure motives*; ～ 心理学 *motivational psychology*; ～ 和效果的统一 *the unity of motive and effect*; ～ 卑鄙。*The motives are base.* 他做这件事的 ～ 是好的。*He did it with good intentions.*
动景器 [- jǐng qì] (频闪观察器) stroboscope
动静比 [- jìng bǐ] output ratio of Q-switching to free running
动静间隙保护装置 [- - jiàn xì bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] blade axial clearance protection device
动静结合 [- - jié hé] association of activity and in-

ertia
动静脉分流术 [- - mài fēn liú shù] surgical arteriovenous shunt
动静脉分路 [- - - - lù] arteriovenous shunt
动静脉畸形 [- - - jī xíng] arteriovenous malformation
动静脉瘘 [- - - lòu] arteriovenous fistula
动静脉桥 [- - - qiáo] 〈生〉 arteriovenous bridge
动静脉吻合 [- - - wěn hé] arteriovenous anastomosis◇ ～ 术 arteriovenostomy
动径 [- -] radius vector
动静 [- jing] ①（动作或说话的声音）the sound of sth. astir：周围一点 ～ 都没有，一片沉寂。*not a stir around*；*Nothing was stirring around*. ②（情况）movement；happenings；events；state；condition；activity：发现可疑 ～ *spot something suspicious*；一有 ～ 就来报告。*Report as soon as anything happens*.
动觉 [- jué] 〈生理〉〈心理〉 kinesthesis；kinaesthesia ◇ ～ 记忆 〈教〉 kinesthetic memory
动库容 [- kù róng] dynamic reservoir capacity
动块 [- kuài] 〈工〉 motion block ◇ ～ 调谐 〈电磁〉 slug tuning；～ 调谐器 〈电磁〉 slug tuner
动粒 [- lì] kinetochore
动力 [- -] ①（各种作用力）motive power；power；dynamic：产生 ～ *make power*；原 ～ *motive power*；蒸汽 ～ *steam power*；从波浪中获得 ～ *obtain power from waves*；流水可以产生 ～ 来推磨。*Running water produces power to run mills*. ②（推动力量）motive force；driving force；impetus：这能成为促使社会前进的 ～。*This can become a driving force for social advance*. 儿童学习需要 ～。*Children need an impetus to study*. ◇ ～ 泵 kinetic [power；power tire] pump；～ 臂 power arm；～ 边界值问题 dynamical boundary value problem；～ 变量 〈力〉 dynamical variable；～ 冰川学 dynamic glaciology；～ 病原论 dynamism；～ 不稳定性 dynamic instability；～ 参数 kinetic parameter；～ 舱 piggyback pod；～ 操纵杆 power-control rod；～ 槽 〈气象〉 dynamic trough；～ 测验法 dynamoscopy；～ 测验器 dynamoscope；～ 车 〈机〉 power car；motor vehicle；～ 车间 powerhouse；～ 冲程 power stroke；～ 重整 〈化工〉 power forming；～ 触探 dynamic sounding；～ 传动轴 power transmission shaft；～ 传感器 dynamic pickup；～ 传送 power transmission；～ 锤 〈工〉 power hammer；～ 大地测量学 dynamic geodesy；～ 单位 unit power；～ 地貌学 dynamic geomorphology；～ 地质学 dynamic geology；～ 定额 ability rating；～ 定型 dynamic stereotype；～ 乏力 〈生〉 adynamia；～ 反馈稳定 dynamic feedback stabilization；～ 反向 power reverse；～ 反应堆 〈核〉 power reactor；～ 方程 kinetic equation；～ 飞行 active flight；～ 飞行阶段 powered period；～ 辅助控制 power-assisted control；～ 负载 line load；～ 干线 power main；～ 感 〈动〉 kinaesthetic；～ 高度 〈物〉 dynamic [geodynamic] height；～ 格筛 〈采矿〉 power grizzly；～ 耕作机 power tiller；～ 工程 power engineering；～ 工程学 dynamic engineering；～ 工业 power industry；～ 供给 〈机〉 power feed；～ 供应单元 power supply unit；～ 估计 powering；～ 关联 kinetic correlation；～ 管道 power conduit；～ 管系 power pipeline；～ 灌溉机械 power-driven irrigation machinery；～ 过载 dynamic overload；～ 海洋学 dynamic oceanography；～ 夯 power rammer；～ 厚度 〈海〉 dynamic thickness；～ 滑台 power slide；～ 化学变质作用 〈地质〉 dynamochemical metamorphism；～ 换能器 dynamic energy converter；～ 回旋 〈军〉 power traverse；～ 机 power machine；engine；motor；～ 机构 actuating unit；～ 机械 motive power machine；power generating machine；～ 机组 〈机〉 power unit；power package；～ 肌 dynamic [kinetic] muscle；～ 集材 power logging [skidding]；～ 计算法 dynamic computation method；～ 夹具 power operated jigs and fixtures；～ 加热 〈航空〉 dynamic [kinetic] heating；～ 剪切机 power shears；～ 减震器 〈工〉 dynamic damper [detuner]；dynamic vibration absorber；～ 结构因素 dynamical structure factor；～ 进给 power feed；～ 精度 dynamic accuracy；～ 经济 power economy；～ 锯 power saw；～ 控制 dynamic control；～ 控制阀 〈机〉 power control valve；～ 扩容（作用）dynamic dilatation；～ 联合 power link；～ 联锁 power interlocking；～ 练习 〈体〉 power exercise with movement；～ 链 power transmission chain；～ 链锯 power chain saw；～ 列车 power train；～ 零面 level of no motion；～ 流度 dynamic fluidity；～ 煤 thermal coal；～ 煤气 gas for motor fuel；～ 弥雾机 motor atomizer；～ 密封 dynamic seal；～ 密封垫 〈工〉 dynamic packing；～ 模拟 represent dynamically；～ 模拟器 dynamic simulator；～ 模型 〈工〉 dynamic model [mock-up]；～ 挠度 ride clearance；～ 粘（滞）度 dynamic [kinetic] viscosity；～ 粘度计量 dynamic viscosity measurement；～ 粘性 dynamic viscosity；～ 粘性系数 dynamic viscosity coefficient；～ 刨煤机 activated plough；～ 喷粉机 power duster；～ 喷雾器 power sprayer；～ 喷嘴 power jet；～ 平衡 〈力〉 dynamic [kinetic] equilibrium；balance of power；power balance；dynamic balance；～ 平衡器 dynamic balancer；～ 气候学 〈气〉 dynamic climatology；～ 气象学 dynamical meteorology；～ 气漩 cyclone of dynamic origin；～ 牵引车 power buggy；～ 强度 dynamic strength；～ 屈曲 dynamic buckling；～ 驱动 〈机〉 power-driven；power wheel drive；～ 三轴仪 dynamic triaxial tester；～ 设备 power equipment；PP (power plant)；～ 深度 dynamic depth；～ 势差数 dynamical number；～ 试验 dynamic test；power test；～ 试验台 dynamic test stand；～ 输出 power take-off（P. T. O.）；～ 输出装置 power take-off；～ 输电铁塔 power transmission tower；～ 输入轴 power input shaft；～ 数字转矩计 dynamic digital；～ 水头 hydrodynamic head；～ 损失 power loss；～ 索道集材 powered cable logging；～ 弹性模量 dynamic elastic modulus；～ 特性 dynamic characteristics [property]；～ 体 kinetoplast；～ 调节器 power conditioner；～ 调整 power setting torque meter；～ 头式攻丝机 unit head tapping machine；～ 透平 power turbine；～ 土壤 dynamic soil；～ 脱粒机 power（driven）thresher；～ 稳定性 〈力〉 dynamic stability；～ 吸振 dynamic absorber；～ 问题 dynamical problem；～ 涡轮机 power turbine；～ 系 dynamical system；power-train；～ 系数 coefficient of impact；～ 系统 〈数〉 dynamical [power] system；～ 系统模拟器 dynamic system simulator；～ 系统消耗率 specific powerplant consumption；～ 相似 dynamic similarity；～ 消耗量 consumption of power；power consumption；～ 小太阳 powersoletta；～ 效率 dynamic efficiency；～ 效应 dynamic effect；～ 心理学 dynamic psychology；～ 需求 power demand；～ 循环 power cycle；～ 训练 dynamic training；～ 演化 dynamical evolution；～ 液体 power liquid；～ 因数 〈航空〉 dynamic factor；～ 应力 〈统力〉 kinetic [dynamic] stress；～ 油缸 actuator cylinder；～ 原理 the motive power principle；～ 源 power producer；～ 载荷线 dynamic load line；～ 增量 〈机〉 dynamic augment；～ 增殖反应堆 power breeder；～ 站 power station；～ 织机 power loom；～ 织机直柱 sword；～ 指示法 dynamophany；～ 制动 dynamic braking；～ 轴 line [power] shaft；～ 轴系 power shafting；～ 转向 〈机〉 power-assisted [power] steering；～ 转向泵 power steering pump；～ 转向架 power truck；～ 转向装置 power steering gear；～ 转辙机 power point machine；～ 装载机 〈采矿〉 power loader；～ 资源 power resource；～ 组 power package；～ 钻床 power drill
动力变质 [- - biàn zhì] dynamometamorphism ◇ ～ 岩 dynamometamorphic rock；～ 作用 dynamic metamorphism
动力厂 [- - chǎng] 〈机〉 electric power plant；power plant；powerhouse ◇ ～ 装置 powerplant unit
动力堆 [- - duī] power reactor ◇ ～ 选型 selection of a power reactor
动力式液压传动 [- - shì yè yā chuán dòng] hydrodynamic power transmission
动力式制动铁鞋 [- - - zhì dòng tiě xié] power skate
动力输出轴 [- - shū chū zhóu] power take-off shaft；pto shaft；power-output shaft ◇ ～ 操纵杆 pto control [operating] lever；～ 功率 power at the power takeoff；pto power；～ 护罩 power take-off shaft guard；～ 接合杆 power take-off lever；power take-off shift lever；pto lever；～ 联轴节 pto coupling；～ 轴承 power take-off lever bearing；～ 转数 power take-off speed
动力头（式） [- - tóu] 〈机〉 unit head ◇ ～（式）车床 unit head turning machine；～（式）钻床 unit head drilling machine
动力性 [- - xìng] dynamic property ◇ ～ 疲劳 dynamic fatigue；～ 训练 dynamic training
动力学 [- - xué] dynamics；kinetics；power mechanics ◇ ～ 比色法 kinetic colorimetry；～ 变数 dynamical variable；～ 常数 kinetic constant；～ 电位法 dynamic potentiometry；～ 方程 kinetics equation；～ 分析 kinetic analysis；～ 控制系统 kinetic control system；～ 链 kinetic chain；～ 模型 kinetic model；～ 温度 〈等离子〉 kinetic temperature；～ 系统 dynamic system；～ 相似原理 dynamic similarity principle；～ 指数 kinetic index
动力装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] power set [equipment；unit]；powerplant；propulsion system ◇ ～ 飞行试验 certification flight test
动联觉 [- lián jué] synkinesis
动量 [- liàng] 〈物〉（运动物体的质量和速度的乘积）momentum：quantity of motion：广义 ～ *generalized momentum*；物体下落增进 ～。*A falling object gains momentum as it falls*. 旋转的陀螺正在失去 ～。*The spinning top was losing momentum*. ◇ ～ 表示 momentum representation；～ 不稳定性 micronstability；～ 波函数 〈量子〉 momentum wave function；～ 测量 momentum survey；～ 传递 momentum transfer；～ 定理 momentum theorem；～ 法 momentum method；～ 方程 equation of momentum；momentum equation；～ 分布 momentum spectrum；～ 分散 momentum dispersion；～ 厚度 momentum thickness；～ 积分 momentum integral；～ 交换 momentum interaction；～ 交换系数 momentum exchange coefficient；～ 截止 momentum cutoff；～ 骤变 momentum discontinuity；～ 空间 momentum space；～ 理论 momentum theory；～ 密度 〈物〉 momentum density；～ 偏置稳定 momentum bias stabilization；～ 坡度 momentum grade；～ 谱 momentum spectra；～ 启动器 momentum starter；～ 守恒 〈力〉 conservation of momentum；momentum conservation；～ 守恒（定）律 law of conservation of momentum；～ 算子 [符] momentum operator；～ 损失 loss of momentum；～ 通量 momentum flux；～ 原理 momentum theory；～ 再分布 momentum redistribution；～ 阻力 momentum drag
动量矩 [- - jǔ] twist；moment of momentum ◇ ～ 定理 moment of a momentum theorem
动棱镜 [- léng jìng] 〈航海〉 index prism
动令 [- lìng] 〈军〉 command of execution
动乱 [- luàn]（骚动变乱）turmoil；disturbance；upheaval；unrest；turbulence：十年 ～ *ten chaotic years*；*a decade of turmoil*；激烈的政治 ～ *a violent political upheaval*；那个非洲国家的政治 ～ *political upheaval in that African country*
动轮 [- lún]（机车的主要轮对）driving wheel ◇ ～ 转矩计 road wheel torque meter
动脉 [- mài] 〈生理〉 artery；arterial ◇ ～ 闭塞 arterial occlusion；～ 变性 arteriasis；～ 病 arteriopathy；arteriosis；～ 成形术 arterioplasty；～ 弛缓 arteriochalsis；arterio-atony；arteriochalasia；～ 出血 arterial hamorrhage；arteriorrhagia；～ 穿刺 arteriopuncture；～ 大环 greater arterial circle；～ 导管 arterial duct；Botallo's ductus arteriosus；～ 导管未闭 patent ductus arteriosus；～ 低血压症 arterial hypotension；～ 电流图 electroarteriograph；～ 窦状隙 arterial sinusoid；～ 分离 arteriodiastasis；～ 高血压症 arterial hypertension；～ 根 arterial root；～ 弓 arterial arch；arch of aorta；～ 化学感受器 arterial chemoreceptor；～ 环 〈脊椎〉 arterial ring；arterious circle；circulus arteriosus；～ 疾病 arterial disease；～ 紧张性 arterial tone；～ 扩张 arteriectasia；arteriectasis；～ 瘤 aneurysma；aneurism；～ 漏斗 arterial funnel；～ 脉搏 arterial pulse；～ 毛细管 arterial capillaries；～ 扭转术（止血）arteriotrepsis；～ 喷血描记图 hemautograph；～ 切除术 arterectomy；～ 切开术 arteriotomy；～ 球 bulbus arteriosus；～ 缺氧血（症）arterial anoxemia；～ 石 arteriolith；～ 缩窄 arteriarctia；～ 退缩 arteriouiastasis；～ 网 rete arteriosum；～ 外膜炎 periarteritis；exarteritis；～ 狭窄 arteriarctia；arterioarctia；arteriostenosis；～ 小球 arterial glomerulus；～ 学 arteriology；～ 血 arterial blood；～ 血红蛋白 arterin；～ 血压 arterial（blood）pressure；arteriotony；～ 循环流体动力学 hydrodynamics of arterial circulation；～ 压 angiosthenia；arterial tension；～ 压力感受器 arterial baroreceptor；～ 芽 arterial buds；～ 炎 arteritis；～ 氧 arterial oxygen；～ 氧合作用 arterial oxygenation；～ 移位 arterioplania；～ 异位 arteriectopia；～ 硬化性心脏病 arteriosclerotic heart disease；～ 圆椎 conusarteriosus；～ 造影术 arteriography；～ 造影照片 arteriogram；～ 张力 angiosthenia；arterial tension；～ 中层炎 mesarteritis；～ 周炎 periarteritis；～ 粥样变性 atheromasia；～ 粥样化 atheroma；～ 粥样化病 atheromatosis；

～ 粥样硬化 atherosclerosis
动脉搏 [- - bó] arterial pulse ◇ ～ 记录器 arteriograph；～ 描记法 arteriography
动脉干 [- - gàn] truncus artiriosus ◇ ～ 基部 pylangium
动脉内膜 [- - nèi mó] endarterium ◇ ～ 切除术 endarterectomy；～ 炎 endarteritis
动脉内注射 [- - - zhù shè] intra-arterial injection
动脉性发绀 [- - xìng fā gàn] arterial cyanosis
动脉性肾硬化 [- - - shèn yìng huà] arteriolar nephrosclerosis
动脉硬化 [- - yìng huà] arteriosclerosis ◇ ～ 患者 arteriosclerotic；～ 症〈病理〉arteriosclerosis
动漫(动画和漫画) [- màn] cartoon and comic
动毛神经 [- máo shén jīng] pilomotor nerve
动密封 [- mì fēng] motive seal
动名词 [- míng cí]〈语〉gerund
动模行程 [- mó xíng chéng] die stroke
动摩擦 [- - cā]〈物〉dynamical friction；kinetic friction；running friction ◇ ～ 角 dynamic friction angle；～ 系数〈力〉coefficient of kinetic friction
动目标 [- mù biāo] moving-target ◇ ～ 显示雷达 moving-target indication [MTI] radar；～ 显示器 moving-target indicator [MTI]；～ 显示性能 MTI performance；～ 响应 moving-target response；～ 指示 moving-target indication (MTI)
动目之作 [- - zhī zuò] a work that attracts attention
动脑筋 [- nǎo jīn] consider；think hard；use one's head；use one's brains to think；rack one's brains：～ 挣钱 *coin one's brains*
动能 [- néng]〈物〉kinetic energy；energy of motion ◇ ～ 潮流 direction of energy；～ 经济 power energy economy；～ 攒升 zooming (飞机)
动念动作 [- niàn dòng zuò]〈心理〉ideomotor action
动怒 [- nù] lose one's temper；flare up；get angry：你大可不必因为我提到你的工作就 ～。*You need not flare up merely because I mentioned your work.*
动拍镜头 [- pāi jìng tóu] travel shot；trucking shot；truck shot
动盘滤机 [- pán lǜ jī] travelling pan filter
动胚 [- pēi]〈无脊椎〉kinetoblast
动配合 [- pèi hé] movable fit；loose fit；clearance fit
动片 [- piàn] rotor；movable spring；slide；〈电〉rotor plate；moving plates ◇ ～ 法 moving film method；～ 放映器 slide projector；～ 组〈电〉rotor
动片式扬声器 [- - shì yáng shēng qì] moving armature loudspeaker
动平衡 [- píng héng]〈力〉dynamic balance ◇ ～ 机 dynamic balancing machine；running balance indicating machine；dynamic balancer；～ 器 dynamic balancer；～ 试验 dynamic balance running；dynamic balancing test
动魄惊心 [- pò jīng xīn] struck with fear [horror]；heart-shaking；shocking；soul-stirring；profoundly affecting
动奇点 [- qí diǎn] moving singularity
动起肝火 [- qǐ gān huǒ] fly into a rage；take huff
动起公愤 [- - gōng fèn] arouse public wrath
动气 [- qì] [口] take offense；get angry；lose one's temper：有些人容易 ～。*Some people are easily offended.* 我希望你不要因我的话而 ～。*I hope you will not take any offense at my words.*
动气压计 [- - yā jì] weight-barograph
动迁户 [- qiān hù] households to be relocated
动情 [- qíng] ①（情绪激动）get worked up；become excited：此情此景令人 ～ *be* [*get*] *worked up at a sight for the gods* ②（产生爱慕的感情）become enamoured；have one's (sexual) passions aroused；have more than a fleeting interest in a woman ◇ ～ 观察器 oestroscope；～ 后期 metaoestrus；postestrus；～ 力 estrogenicity；～ 间期 anoestrum；anestrus；～ 前期 preoestrus；～ 周期 oestrous cycle
动情期 [- - qī] estrum；rutting period；oestrus ◇ ～ 出血 estrous bleeding
动圈 [- quān] moving coil；movable coil ◇ ～ 传声器 moving-coil microphone；～ 电流计 moving-coil galvanometer；～ 耳机 moving-coil earphone；～ 罗盘仪 floating dial compass；～ 受话器 moving-coil receiver；～ 送话器 moving-coil microphone；～ 显示仪 moving-coil display device；～ 扬声器 moving-coil (loud) speaker
动圈式 [- - shì] moving-coil ◇ ～ 安培计 moving-coil ammeter；moving-coil type ammeter；～ 传声器 moving-coil microphone；～ 地震仪 moving-coil seismograph；～ 电表 moving-coil meter；～ 电机 moving-coil motor；～ 电流计 moving-coil ammeter [galvanometer]；～ 电子控制仪 transet；～ 话筒 moving-coil microphone；～ 继电器 moving-coil relay；～ 检流计 moving-coil galvanometer；～ 示波器 moving-coil oscillograph；～ 微音器 moving-coil microphone；～ 仪表 moving-coil instrument
动热效应 [- rè xiào yìng] kinetic heat effect
动人 [- rén] moving；touching：～ 的故事 *a moving story*；*a touching story*；～ 的事迹 *stirring deeds*
动人耳目 [- - ěr mù] make one's ears and eyes tingle
动人肺腑 [- - fèi fǔ] touch one's heart；heartening：他的发言鼓舞人心，～。*His speech was inspiring and touched my heart.*
动人听闻 [- - tīng wén] excite one to hear about
动人心坎 [- - xīn kǎn] speak to one's heart
动人心弦 [- - - xián] strike [touch] a deep chord (in the heart of sb.)；be deeply moving；rouse one's tender emotions；stir up one's inmost feelings；touch one's feeling；tug at one's heartstrings：她的演奏 ～，全场观众赞叹不已。*Deeply moved by her performance, the whole audience gasped with admiration.*
动容 [- róng] [书]（内心有所感动而表现于面容）change countenance；be visibly moved
动如脱兔 [- rú tuō tù] run as fast as a fleeting hare；as nimble as an escaping hare when going into action
动撒粉器 [- sǎ fěn qì] power duster
动身 [- shēn] go on a journey；begin a journey；depart；set out on a journey；leave (for a distant place)：～ 回家 *depart for home*；～ 起程 *set out for the journey*；我明天 ～ 去北京。*I'll leave for Beijing tomorrow.* 如果你许可，我立即就 ～。*In case you give me leave, I will start at once.* 早饭后我们立即 ～ 了。*We got off immediately after breakfast.*
动生导纳 [- shēng dǎo nà] motional admittance
动生电动势 [- - diàn dòng shì]〈电磁〉motional electromotive force
动生阻抗 [- - zǔ kàng] motional impedance
动绳 [- shéng] running rope
动石辊 [- shí gǔn] runner stone
动时痛 [- - tòng] oxycinesia
动时感痛 [- - gǎn tòng] dyspragia
动时震颤 [- - zhèn chàn] kinetic tremor
动势 [- shì] kinetic potential
动手 [- shǒu] ①（开始做）start work；get to work：～ 修建一座高炉 *start building a blast furnace*；工人们 ～ 很慢。*The workmen were slow in making a start.* ②（用手接触）touch；handle：请勿 ～！*No touching!*；*Please don't touch!* ③（打人）raise a hand (to strike)；hit out：谁先动的手？*Who struck the first blow?* 是他先 ～ 打我的。*He is the very person to strike the first blow at me.*
动手动脚 [- - dòng jiǎo] let one's hand and foot take too great liberties；be fresh with a girl；get fresh with sb.；make motions to start a fight；put out one's hand and foot (to fight)；strike somebody with hands and feet；take liberties with sb.
动手就干 [- - jiù gàn] do sth. at once
动手术 [- - shù] ①（做手术）perform an operation；operate on sb. ②（被做了手术）have an operation；be operated on
动水头 [- shuǐ tóu] kinetic head
动水压成形 [- - yā chéng xíng] hydrodynamic compressive forming
动顺序控制 [- shùn xù kòng zhì] dynamic sequential control
动丝测微计 [- sī cè wēi jì] filar micrometer
动似定律 [- sì dìng lǜ] law of dynamical similarity
动素 [- sù]（指动作研究中的基本元素或工艺操作中的基本动作）therbligs
动态 [- tài] ①（事物发展情况）trends；general trend of affairs；tendencies；probable cause of action；developments：国际新 ～ *the new developments in international affairs*；油井 ～ *behaviour of an oil well*；海湾战争[波斯湾战争]的新 ～ *new trends in the Persian Gulf War*；日常生活 ～ *the daily trend of life*；了解敌军的 ～ *find out about enemy troop movements* ②（运动变化状态）dynamic state；dynamic condition；dynamic；motional；kinestate：进行 ～ 分析 *make dynamic analysis* ◇ ～ 板极电阻 dynamic plate resistance；～ 包围 dynamic encompassing；～ 保真度 dynamic fidelity；～ 报告 dynamic report；～ 比率 dynamic ratio；～ 变量 dynamic variable；～ 补偿装置 dynamic compensating device；～ 不平衡〈机〉dynamic unbalance；dynamic imbalance；～ 不稳定性 dynamic instability；～ 参量[参数] dynamic parameter；～ 参数测试仪 dynamic parameter tester；～ 操作 dynamic operation；～ 测定法 dynamic method；～ 测量 dynamic measurement；～ 测试 dynamic test；～ 常数 dynamic constant；～ 程序置换 dynamic program relocation；～ 程序装入 dynamic program loading；～ 重合不良 dynamic misregistration；～ 触发器 dynamic trigger；dynamic flip-flop；～ 处理 dynamic handling；～ 传递函数 dynamic transfer function；～ 传递遥测数据网络 dynamic transfer telemetery data network；～ 传感器 dynamic pickup；～ 传输系统 dynamic transfer system；～ 磁滞回线 dynamic hysteresis loop；～ 磁中性化 dynamic magnetic neutralization；～ 淬火法〈冶〉dynamic hardening [quenching]；～ 打印 dynamic print [dump]；～ 打印输出 dynamic print-out；～ 大地控制网 dynamic geodetic network；～ 单元 dynamic cell；～ 导纳 motional admittance；～ 滴定法 dynamic titration technique；～ 地址转换 dynamic address translation；～ 电 dynamic electricity；～ 电感 dynamic inductance；～ 电弧 dynamic arc；～ 电流 dynamic current；～ 电路 dynamic circuit；～ 电容 dynamic capacity；～ 电容器 vibrating capacitor；～ 电势 dynamic [action] potential；～ 电子轨道衡 dynamic electronic rail balance；～ 电阻 dynamic resistance；differential resistance；～ 调用 dynamic call；～ 钉住 dynamic peg；～ 断裂韧性 dynamic fracture toughness；～ 断裂准则 dynamic fracture criterion；～ 法 dynamic method；～ 范围〈电子〉dynamic range；～ 仿真 dynamic simulation；～ 分辨带宽 dynamic resolution bandwidth；～ 分类 dynamic cataloging；～ 分配程序 dynamic allocator；～ 分析 dynamic analysis；～ 辐射试验 dynamic radiation test；～ 负载 dynamic load；～ 负载线(路) dynamic load line；～ 刚性 dynamic stiffness；～ 关系 dynamic relationship；～ 规划(法)〈数〉dynamic programming；～ 规划理论 theory of dynamic programming；～ 规划算法 dynamic programming algorithm；～ 轨迹 dynamic trajectory；～ 过程 dynamic process；～ 过电压 dynamic overvoltage；～ 核极化 dynamical nuclear polarization；～ 缓冲 dynamic buffering；～ 幻灯片 dynamic slide；～ 回复 dynamic recovery；～ 会聚 dynamic convergence；～ 畸变 dynamic distortion；～ 寄存器 dynamic [ring] register；～ 记录范围 dynamic recording [writing] range；～ 记录器 dynamic recorder；～ 检测机 dynamic tester；～ 检查[检验；校验] dynamic check；～ 校准系统 dynamic calibration system；～ 接触电阻 dynamic contact resistance；～ 阶段 movement segment；～ 结构 dynamic structure；～ 解调器 dynamic demodulator；～ 精(确)度 dynamic accuracy；～ 经济学 economic dynamics；dynamic economics；～ 静止 homeostasis；～ 聚焦电路 dynamic focus circuit；～ 控制 dynamic control；～ 控制系统 dynamic-control system；～ 扩展 dynamic expansion；～ 扩展器 expander；～ 冷凝器 dynamic condenser；～ 灵敏度〈电〉dynamic sensitivity；～ 领导 dynamic leadership；～ 流程图 dynamic flow diagram；～ 滤波器 kinetic filter；～ 逻辑 dynamic logic；～ 逻辑电路 dynamic logic circuit；～ 论 dynamics；～ 冒险 dynamic hazard；～ 门 dynamic gate；～ 模量 dynamic modulus；～ 模拟 dynamic analog；～ 模拟装置 dynamic analog device；～ 模型 dynamic model；～ 粘(滞)度 dynamic viscosity；～ 耦合放大器 dynamic-coupled amplifier；～ 偏差 dynamic deviation；～ 偏斜 dynamic skew；～ 频率特性 dynamic frequency characteristic；～ 频谱 dynamic spectrum；～ 频谱分析器 dynamic spectrum analyzer；～ 平衡 dynamic [running] balance；dynamic [kinetic；mobile] equilibrium；～ 平衡系统 homeostat；～ 平均 consecutive mean；～ 器〈自〉dynamicizer；～ 区(域) dynamic area；～ 屈服强度 dynamic yield strength；～ 去耦 dynamic decoupling；～ 全息术 dynamic hologram；～ 全息照相 dynamic holography；～ 群集模型 dynamic cluster model；～ 人口 dynamic population；～ 蠕变 dynamic creep；～ 散射 dynamic scattering；～ 散射器〈光〉dynamic scattering device；～ 散射显示 dynamic scattering display；～ 摄影测量 dynamic photogrammetry；～ 社会学 dynamic sociology；～ 生态学 dynamic ecology；～ 失衡 dynamic unbalance；～ 适应原理 dynamic adaptive principle；～ 时滞 dynamic lag；

～ 试验 dynamic test；～ 寿命试验 dynamic life test；～ 数据 dynamic data；～ 数量管理 dynamic quantity control；～ 弹性常数 dynamic elastic constant；～ 弹性模量 dynamic modulus of elasticity；～ 特性 dynamic behaviour [characteristics; performance]; dynamical property; dynamic response；～ 特性仿真[模拟]器 kinetic simulator；～ 特性曲线 dynamic characteristic; dynamic curve；～ 调节器〈电子〉dynamic regulator；～ 调试方法 dynamic debug mode；～ 调谐 dynamic tuning；～ 调制 dynamic modulation；～ 通道 dynamic channel；～ 通路分配 dynamic route allocation；～ 统计学 dynamic statistics；～ 微程序设计 dynamic microprogramming；～ 微处理机 dynamic microprocessor；～ 稳定性 dynamic stability；～ 问题 dynamic problem；～ 问题校验 dynamic problem check；～ 误差 dynamic error；～ 误差系数 dynamic error coefficient；～ 系统 dynamical system; kinetic system；～ 显示 dynamic display；～ 相似性 dynamic similarity；～ 响应 dynamic response；～ 响应曲线 dynamic response curve；～ 相变 dynamic phase transition；～ 相位误差 dynamic phase error；～ 谐振 dynamic resonance；～ 心理学 dynamic psychology；～ 信息 multidate information；～ 信息结构 dynamic information structure；～ 信息转储 dynamic dump；～ 性能 dynamic property；～ 学 dynamics；～ 循环 dynamic loop；～ 压力计算机 dynamic pressure computer；～ 压缩 dynamic compression；～ 压缩器 dynamic compressor；～ 阳-栅特性曲线 dynamic anode-grid characteristic；～ 移位寄存器 dynamic shift register；～ 艺术 kinetic art；～ 异构现象 tautomerism；～ 应变时效 dynamic strain aging；～ 应力应变关系 dynamic stress-strain relationship；～ 用户可编微程序计算机〈计〉dynamically user microprogrammable machine；～ 诱导效应 inductomeric effect；～ 语言学〈语〉dynamic linguistics；～ 元件 dynamic element；～ 再定位 dynamic relocation；～ 再构成 dynamic restructuring；～ 噪声 dynamic noise；～ 噪声滤波器 dynamic noise filter；～ 照片 an action shot；～ 滞后 dynamic lag；～ 滞后误差 dynamic lag error；～ 质谱学 dynamic mass spectrometry；～ 中心(调整) dynamic centering；～ 转储 dynamic dump；～ 转换器 dynamicizer；～ 装入 dynamic load；～ 资料 dynamic data；～ 资料分析 dynamic data analysis；～ 子程序〈自〉dynamic subroutine；～ 阻抗〈电子〉(loaded) motional impedance; dynamic impedance; on-impedance；～ 最优[佳]化 dynamic optimization

动态床反应器 [- - chuáng fǎn yìng qì] moving bed reactor

动态存储 [- - cún chǔ] dynamic memory ◇ ～ 单元 dynamic storage cell；～ 分配 dynamic allocation; dynamic memory [storage] allocation；～ 器 dynamic memory [storage; storage device]; circulating memory；～ 元件 dynamic storage device

动弹 [- tan] move;stir:机器不～了。*The machine has stopped.*（你）～ 一下，我就开枪。*Don't move, or I'll shoot!*

动弹不得 [- - bù de] cannot move; cannot move a step: 车里太挤，～。*The bus was so crowded that nobody could move.*

动体 [- tǐ] kinetoplast; ergosome; kinety ◇ ～ 列 kinety

动天地，泣鬼神 [- tiān dì qì guǐ shén] move the universe and cause the gods to weep; very touching [moving; stirring]

动铁继电器 [- tiě jì diàn qì]〈电〉moving-iron relay

动铁式 [- - shì] moving-iron ◇ ～ 仪表 moving-iron meter

动铁受话器 [- - shòu huà qì] moving-iron receiver

动铁送话器 [- - sòng huà qì] moving-iron microphone

动铁(磁性)调谐 [- - tiáo xié] mu-tuning

动听 [- tīng] interesting to listen to; pleasant to listen to; moving; persuasive; pleasant to the ears: ～ 的故事 *attractive story*；娓娓 ～ *be very pleasant to the ear*；唱得 ～ *sing beautifully*；他能把极平常的事儿说得很～。*He can make ordinary things sound interesting.*

动听之言 [- - zhī yán] a statement that excites a desire to hear

动土 [- tǔ] break ground; start building

动温 [- wēn] dynamic temperature

动吻虫 [- wěn chóng] kinorhynch

动稳定性 [- - dìng xìng] dynamic stability

动窝儿 [- wōr] [方]（离开原来的位置；挪动）start moving; make a move: 坐下就不 ～ *sit and won't stir*; *sit still*

动武 [- wǔ] use force; start a fight; come to blows; resort to forces

动物 [- wù] animal; zoon (*pl.* zoa); beast: 反刍～ *ruminant*；环节～ *annelid*; *annelida*；节肢～ *arthropod*；棘皮～ *echinoderm*；脊椎～ *vertebrate*；脊索～ *chordate*；寄生～ *parasitic animal*；冷血～ *cold-blooded animal*；两栖～ *amphibian*；灵长～ *primate*；卵生～ *oviparous animal*；爬行～ *reptile*；啮齿～ *rodent*；哺乳～ *mammal*；腔肠～ *coelenterate*；软体～ *mollusk*；蠕形～ *verme*；食草～ *herbivorous animal*；食肉～ *carnivore*；胎生～ *viviparous animal*；无脊椎～ *invertebrate*；有蹄～ *ungulate*；原生～ *protozoa*；甲壳～ *crustacean* ◇ ～ 爱护者 zoophilist；～ 保护色 protective coloration；～ 比较解剖学 zootomy；～ 标本剥制术 taxidermy；～ 病理学 zoopathology；～ 病源真菌 animal pathogenic fungi；～ 播种植物 zoidospore；～ 崇拜 zoolatry；～ 传布 synzoochory; zoochory；～ 传染病 zoonosis (*pl.* zoonoses)；～ 磁性说 animal magnetism；～ 带 animal zone；～ 蛋白因子 animal protein factor；～ 导航行为 animal navigation behavior；～ 地理学 zoogeography; faunology；～ 地理学家 zoogeographer；～ 电〈脊椎〉animal electricity；～ 淀粉 animal starch; glycogen；～ 冬眠处 hibernacle；～ 毒 zootoxin；～ 毒液 virus；～ 发声 animal vocalization；～ 发生学 zoogeny；～ 分类学 zootaxy；～ 粪便 animal wastes；～ 工艺学 zootechnics；～ 固醇 zoosterol；～ 黑 boneblack; bone char；～ 红素 crustaceorubin；～ 化 animalization；～ 化石 zooliths; zoolite；～ 幻视 zoopsia；～ 黄癣 scall；～ 黄藻 zooxanthella；～ 活动记录仪 aktograph；～ 激素 zoohormone；～ 疾病 animal disease；～ 极 animal pole；～ 寄生病毒（亚目）zoophagineae；～ 寄生虫 parazoon；～ 寄生物 animal parasite；～ 计 zoometer；～ 胶 (animal) glue; gelatine；～ 监测 animal monitoring；～ 交往〈心理〉animal communication；～ 接种 animal inoculation [vaccination]；～ 接种诊断 zonodiagnosis; xenodiagnosis;～ 解剖学 zootomy; veterinary anatomy；～ 界〈分类〉regnum animale; Animalia; animal kingdom；～ 恐怖 zoophobia；～ 流行病(学) epizootiology；～ 绿藻 zoochlorellae；～ 脑磷脂 animal cephalin；～ 内生小黄藻 zooxanthellae；～ 内生小球藻 zoochlorellae；～ 内生藻类 endozooic；～ 排泄物 animal excrements；～ 配偶行为 animal mating behavior；～ 区系 fauna；～ 圈〈生态〉zoosphere；～ 群落〈生态〉zoobiocenose; zoocoenosis; animal community；～ 社会学 animal sociology；～ 生境 zootope；～ 生理学 zoonomy；～ 生态学 zooecology；～ 生物节律 animal biological rhythm；～ 尸体 spoil；～ 实验 animal experiment；～ 屎粒 trattle；～ 衰弱病 falling disease；～ 饲养员 zooman；～ 炭 boneblace; bone char; animal charcoal；～ 体节 zoonite；～ 体内植物 endozoophyte；～ 体外传布 epizoochore；～ 头顶皮 scalp；～ 头骨膨胀 bighead；～ 退化学 clinology；～ 外寄生虫 ectozoa；～ 危害防护 animal injury protection；～ 危难叫喊 animal distress call；～ 窝 lodge；～ 污染 animal pollution；～ 物理学 zoophysics；～ 习性学 animal ethology；～ 喜爱癖 zoophilism；～ 细胞 zooblast；～ 纤维 animal fibre；～ 纤维素 tunicin; cellulin；～ 香豆素 zoocumarin；～ 香料 animal perfume material；～ 小区系 faunula(e)；～ 心理物理学 animal psychophysics；～ 心理学 animal psychology；～ 行为 animal behavior；～ 旋转瓶 cyclostat；～ 亚区系 subfauna；～ 岩 zoogenic rock; zoogenous rock; zoolith；～ 痒螨病 psoroptic mange；～ 痒症 tetter；～ 移植 zografting；～ 银莲花碱 zooanemonine；～ (细胞内寄生)营养 zootrophy; animal nutrition；～ 瘿 zoocecida；～ 油 animal oil；～ 诱起变态〈遗〉zoomorphosis；～ 预防〈免疫〉zooprophylaxis；～ 园 zoo; mennagerie；～ 甾醇 zoosterol；～ 照片 pets；～ 脂 tallow；～ 脂肪 adipase; adeps；～ 志 fauna；～ 种窝 brood stock

动物(原)病 [- - bìng] zoosis ◇ ～ 疗法 theriotherapy；～ 预防 zooprophylaxis

动物流行病预防机制 [- - liú xíng bìng yù fáng jī zhì] epizoolic prevention mechanism

动物皮成形术 [- - pí chéng xíng shù] dermatozooplasty

动物群 [- - qún] fauna; [主澳] mob ◇ ～ 带 faunizone；～ 岩层带 faunizone

动物式[性]营养 [- - shì yíng yǎng] holozoic nutrition

动物型植物 [- - xíng zhí wù] zoophyte

动物形物 [- - - wù] zoomorph

动物性蛋白 [- - xìng dàn bái] animal protein

动物性饵料 [- - - ěr liào] animal bait

动物性极 [- - - jí]〈细胞〉animal pole

动物性生物碱 [- - - shēng wù jiǎn] pathoamine; ptomaine

动物性食物中毒 [- - - shí wù zhòng dú] animal food poisoning

动物性饲料 [- - - sì liào] animal fodder

动物学 [- - xué] zoology ◇ ～ 分类 zootaxy；～ 家 zoologist；～ 史 history of zoology

动衔铁 [- xián tiě] moving armature

动线 [- xiàn] generatrix; kinetonema ◇ ～ 法 arrowhead method

动线圈 [- - quān] moving coil

动向 [- xiàng]（活动或发展方向）trend; tendency; moving direction: 改革的新 ～ *new trends in reform*；密切注意敌人 ～。*Keep a close watch on the enemy's movements.*

动向不明 [- - bù míng] It is uncertain which way one will go.; not aware of the movement; The movement is unknown.

动象 [- -]〈医〉involuntary movements

动心 [- xīn] one's mind is perturbed; one's desire, enthusiasm or interest is aroused; touched; moved

动刑 [- xíng] subject sb. to torture; torture: 给囚犯 ～ *put a prisoner to (the) torture*

动型 [- -] ejector half; ejector die ◇ ～ 板〈工〉movable plate

动性 [- xìng] mobility

动压 [- yā]〈流〉dynamic pressure; kinetic pressure; velocity pressure ◇ ～ 传感器 dynamic pressure transducer；～ 合成 synthesis under dynamic pressure；～ 空气轴承〈机〉self-acting air bearing；～ 气体轴承 hydrodynamic gas-lubricated bearing；～ 烧结 sintering under dynamic pressure

动压管容器 [- - guǎn róng qì] pitot bomb

动压力 [- - lì] dynamic(al) pressure ◇ ～ 计算机 dynamic pressure computer；～ 压气机〈机〉dynamic compressor

动压头 [- - tóu] dynamic head; kinetic head; kinetic height

动眼肌 [- yǎn jī] oculomotor muscle

动眼神经 [- - shén jīng]〈解〉oculomotor nerve; nervus oculomotorius ◇ ～ 危象 ocurogyric crisis

动摇 [- yáo] shake; vacillate; waver; inflexibibility; hover; wave and falter: 风吹浪打不 ～ *never waver in the storm and stress of struggle*；从根本上 ～ *shake ... to its foundations*；～ 于两者之间 *hover between the two*；谁也 ～ 不了他的决心。*No one could stir him from his resolve.* ◇ ～ 分子 wavering [vacillating] element；～ 倒塌 topple；～ 锁簧 swing dog；～ 性 vacillation

动摇悲观 [- - bēi guān] waver and grow pessimistic

动摇不定 [- - bú dìng] go seesaw; waver; vacillate; hesitate; be irresolute

动摇军心 [- - jūn xīn] shake the morale of the army

动摇人心 [- - rén xīn] sway the mind of men

动摇犹豫 [- - yóu yù] irresolute and wavering; wavering and hesitating

动叶环 [- yè huán] bucket ring

动叶片 [- - piàn] moving vane

动议 [- yì] motion; move; propose: 紧急 ～ *an urgent motion*；提出一项 ～ *put forward a motion*；通过了这项 ～。*The motion was adopted [carried].*

动因 [- yīn] agent

动应变 [- yìng biàn] dynamic strain

动应力 [- - lì] dynamic stress ◇ ～ 集中 dynamical stress concentration

动蛹 [- yǒng] liberal pupa; mumia pseudonympha

动用 [- yòng] put to use; employ; draw on; resort to: ～ 大量人力 *employ a tremendous amount of manpower*；～ 公款 *draw upon public funds*；～ 库存 *draw on stock*；～ 储蓄金 *dissave*

动员 [- yuán] mobilize; arouse; mobilization: ～ 群众 *arouse the masses*；总 ～ *general mobilization*；作一番 ～ *give a mobilization talk*；～ 参军 *mobilize ... to join the army*；～ 舆论 *win the support of public opinion*；*mobilize public opinion*；*arouse public opinion* ◇ ～ 报告 mobilization speech；～ 大会 mobilization meeting；～ 令 mobilization order；～ 能力 ability of mobilization

动员战争能力 [- - zhàn zhēng néng lì] warmaking capacity

动源法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] moving-source prospecting

动约束 [- yuē shù]〈力〉moving constraint
动载荷 [- zài hè]〈航空〉live load; dynamic load; moving load(ing)
动载应力 [- - yìng lì] dynamic-load stress
动噪声 [- zào shēng] motive noise
动辄 [- zhé] [书] (动不动就) easily; frequently; at every turn: ～ 发怒 *be prone to anger; to anger easily; fly into a rage on the slightest provocation*; ～ 生气 *be swift to take offense; easy to get angry; irascible*
动辄打骂 [- - dǎ mà] beat sb. and swear at him on the least pretext
动辄得咎 [- - dé jiù](作事往往犯错误或受到谴责)be blamed for whatever one does; be liable to be blamed at every move; be taken to task at every turn; be frequently taken to task; a bull in a china shop; If one ever makes a move or does sth., he'll be found fault with ...; One cannot act in any way without being reproached.
动辄训人 [- - xùn rén] reprove [reprimand] others at every turn; be only too ready to lecture others
动植物产地 [- zhí wù chǎn dì] station
动植物检疫 [- - - jiǎn yì] quarantine of animals and plants
动植物培育学 [- - - péi yù xué] thremmatology
动植物生化分类学 [- - - shēng huà fēn lèi xué] chemotaxonomy
动质 [- zhì]〈细胞〉kinoplasm; cinetoplasm; ergastoplasm; ergoplasm ◇ ～ 体〈细胞〉kinetoplast; parabasal body
动钟变慢 [- zhōng biàn màn] time dilatation (相对论的)
动轴 [- zhóu] moving axis
动转矩 [- zhuǎn jǔ] dynamic torque
动阻力 [- zǔ lì] dynamic resistance
动作 [- zuò] ①(全身或身体的一部分的活动) movement; motion; action: ～ 缓慢 *slow in one's movement*; 优美的舞蹈 ～ *graceful dance movement*; 仔细瞧我的 ～! *Watch my motion carefully*. ②(活动; 行动起来) act; start moving: 仔细想过后再 ～。*Think it over carefully before you act*. 且看他下一步如何 ～。*Let's see how he acts next*. ③(机动行为; 操作) manoeuvre; actuation; action; motion; act; locomotion; event; agency; activity; operation; behaviour: 飞机的一种特技 ～ *an acrobatic manoeuvre of the plane* ◇ ～ 重复 palicinesia; palikinesia; ～ 倒错 parapraxia; parapraxis; parergasia; ～ 电流 action [actuating] current; ～ 电位 action potential; ～ 定型〈体〉a movement pattern; ～ 分析〈工管〉motion analysis; ～ 负载试验 operating duty cycle test; ～ 功能 holding function; ～ 缓慢 bradypragia; ～ 机能 moving function; ～ 技能 motor skill; ～ 记录器 discharge counter; ～ 经济原则 principle of motion economy; ～ 控制器 movement controller; ～ 快速 tachypragia; ～ 频率 operating frequency; ～ 失调 asynergia; asynergy; malfunction; ～ 失误 miswork; ～ 时间 actuation [pull-up; response; pickup; actual; acting] time; ～ 速度 responsiveness; ～ 特性 acting characteristic; ～ 线圈 actuating coil; ～ 效能〈体〉effectiveness of a stroke; ～ 心理学 act psychology; ～ 信号 actuating signal; ～ 研究 motion study; ～ 研究效果 effects of motion study; ～ 要领 essential of exercise; ～ 周期 action cycle (数据处理的全过程); 〈体〉movement circle; ～ 自由度 degree of freedom of motion
动作敏捷 [- - mǐn jié] quick [prompt; sharp] in one's movements
动作性(肌)痛 [- - xìng tòng] kinesalgia; kinesialgia; cinesalgia
动作徐缓 [- - xú huǎn] bradypraxia
动作一致 [- - yí zhì] keep strokes; act [move, behave, etc.] in an unified way [in uniformity]

垌 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 [方] (田地, 多用于地名) field: 合傘 ～ *Hesandong (in Guizhou Province)* 另见 tóng; tǒng。

栋 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (脊檩; 正梁) ridgepole ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Dong Zhong* Ⅱ 量 (房屋一座叫一栋): 一 ～ 楼房 *a building*
栋梁 [- liáng] (房屋的大梁; 比喻担负国家重任的人) ridge; ridgepole and beam; ridge beam; pillar; important people: 国家的 ～ *a pillar of the state*
栋梁之才 [- - zhī cái] a man of tremendous promise; the pillars of society [the state]; the mainstay of a cause
栋木 [- mù] ridge roll; polepiece
栋折榱崩 [- zhé cuī bēng] (梁椽折坏; 比喻倾覆) the beam breaking and the rafter falling — the country being in a stage of ruin

硐 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 (山洞、窑洞或矿坑) cave; cavern; cave dwelling; pit
硐室 [- shì] chamber

峒(崠) [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 [书] (山脊) ridge (of a mountain or hill)

峒 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 (山洞, 多用于地名) cave; cavern: ～ 中 *Dongzhong (in Guangdong Province)* 另见 tóng。
峒室 [- shì] chamber ◇ ～ 爆破 chamber blasting; ～ 开凿 chamber excavating; ～ 支护 chamber support

侗 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 (侗族, 分布在贵州、湖南和广西) the Dong nationality, distributed over Guizhou, Hunan and Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region 另见 tóng; tǒng。

侗(慟) [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] (构词成分)见"劳动(侗)" [láo dòng]

衕 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 [书] (腹泻) diarrhoea 另见 tòng

胨(腺) [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 〈生化〉(蛋白胨的简称) peptone
胨抗凝血素 [- kàng níng xuè sù] peptozym
胨尿 [- niào] peptonuria
胨血 [- xuè] peptonemia

胴 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 名 ① (躯干) trunk; torso ② [书] (大肠) large intestines
胴枯病 [- kū bìng] stem blight
胴体 [- tǐ] carcass ◇ ～ 成分 carcass composition; ～ 鉴定 carcass evaluation; ～ 品质 carcass quality; ～ 瘦肉量 carcass lean yield; ～ 重 carcass weight

恫 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] 动 [书] (恐惧) fear
恫瘝[矜]在抱 [- guān zài bào] (封建时代帝王常用以表示对民间疾苦的关怀) show extreme concern over the people's hardships; be concerned about the hardships of the people; be extremely concerned over [at] the hardships of the people; be solicitous about the needs [life] of the people concerned
恫吓 [- hè] threaten; intimidate; frighten; scare: 不怕 ～ *defy any intimidation; defy any threat*; 虚声 ～ *bluff; bluster*; 威逼 ～ *intimidate and threaten by force*; 用死来 ～ 某人 *threaten sb. with death*
恫疑虚喝 [- yí xū hè] threaten loudly

冻(凍) [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] Ⅰ 动 ①(液体或含水分的东西遇冷凝固) freeze: 发动机 ～ 住了。*The engine has frozen up*. 小河 ～ 起来了, 你可以看见 ～ 在冰里的鱼。*The stream has frozen up; you can see the fish trapped in the ice*. ②(受冷或感到冷) feel very cold; freeze; be frostbitten: 多穿些, 别 ～ 着。*Put on more clothes so you don't catch cold*. 她手都 ～ 了。*Her hands were frostbitten*. 真 ～ 得够呛。*Brr, I'm freezing!* Ⅱ 名 ①(凝结成半固体的汤汁) jelly: 李[梅]子 ～ *plum jelly*; 苹果[桔子] ～ *apple [orange] jelly*; 肉 ～ *meat jelly* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 泰 *Dong Tai*
冻[根]拔 [- bá](作物或苗木因土壤冻结及解冻而露根受害或致死) lifting by frost; frost heaving; heaving; soil-lifting frost
冻斑 [- bān] freeze burn
冻冰 [- bīng] freeze: 昨夜碗里的水 ～ 了。*The water in the bowl froze last night*.
冻布丁 [- bù dīng] frozen pudding
冻冲作用 [- chōng zuò yòng] frost thrusting
冻疮 [-chuāng] pernio (*pl*. perniones); [古] kibe; bugantia; chimatlon; chilblain; frostbite: 生 ～ *have chilblains*; ～ 病 *perniosis*
冻疮样狼疮 [- - yàng láng chuāng] lupus chilblain
冻蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] liardite
冻点测定仪 [- diǎn cè dìng yí] cryscope
冻豆腐 [- dòu fu] frozen bean curd
冻粉 [- fěn](琼脂) agar
冻附(过程) [- fù] adfreezing
冻干 [- gān] freeze-drying; lyophilization ◇ ～ 法 desivac; ～ 机 freeze dryer; ～ 苗 freeze-dried vaccine; ～ 器 lyophilizer; ～ 切片术 freezing-drying microtomy
冻害 [- hài]〈农〉freeze injury; cold damage; winter injury; winter killing
冻肩 [- jiān] frozen shoulder
冻僵 [- jiāng] frozen stiff; numb with cold: 他 ～ 了。*He is frozen with cold*.
冻降水 [- jiàng shuǐ]〈气象〉freezing precipitation
冻胶 [- jiāo](凝胶体) jelly; jell
冻胶电模型 [- - diàn mó xíng]〈油工〉gelation model
冻结 [- jié] ①(液体遇冷凝固) freeze; congeal ②(阻止流动或变动) frozen-in; freeze-up; congealment; block: ～ 的资产 *frozen assets*; ～ 工资 *freeze the wage*; ～ 技术进步 *freeze up technical progress*; 银行存款 ～ *bank deposits freeze*; 实行工资和物价 ～ *institute a wage and price freeze*; 我正好应当涨工资, 他们却实行了工资～。*I was due for a raise when they put a freeze on wages*. ◇ ～ 场 frozen field; ～ 磁场 frozen-in magnetic field; ～ 出 freeze-out; ～ 存款 blocked [frozen] deposits; ～ 点 chill point; ～ 法 freezing process; ～ 纺丝 freezing spinning; ～ 腐蚀〈低温〉freeze etching; ～ 高度〈气〉freezing level; ～ 高度图〈气〉freezing-level chart; ～ 核〈气〉freezing nucleus; ～ 加固 consolidation by freezing; ～ 降水〈气〉frozen precipitation; ～ 粒雪 firn ice; iced firn; ～ 流〈流〉frozen flow; ～ 浓缩法 freeze-concentration; ～ 破裂 frost fracture; ～ 圈 dog collar; ～ 伤害 freezing injury; ～ 升华 sublimation from the frozen state; ～ 脱水 freeze dehydration; ～ 脱水法〈食〉freeze dehydrating process; ～ 物 scars (化铁炉中的); ～ 温度 solidification point; ～ 线〈材〉frost line; ～ 胁变 freezing stress; ～ 信用 frozen credit; ～ 星 frozen star; ～ 凿井法〈采矿〉freeze sinking; freezing method; ～ 账目 frozen account; ～ 状态 frozen state; ～ 资本 frozen capital; ～ 资产 blocked [frozen] assets; ～ 资金 frozen [blocked] fund; frozen capital; ～ 轴承〈工〉frozen bearing; ～ 贮藏 freezing storage; ～ 装置 freezing plant; ～ 钻孔 freezing borehole
冻结层下水 [- - céng xià shuǐ] infrapermafrost water
冻结为冰 [- - wéi bīng] frozen into ice
冻解冰释 [- jiě bīng shì] be dispelled [deared up] like the thawing of ice (亦作"冰解冻释")
冻枯 [- kū] parch blight
冻蓝闪石 [- lán shǎn shí] barroisite
冻裂 [- liè] frost crack ◇ ～ 搅动 cryoturbation; ～ 作用〈地质〉frost action
冻毛毛雨 [- máo máo yǔ]〈气〉freezing drizzle
冻奶糊 [- nǎi hú] parfait
冻奶食品 [- - shí pǐn] junket
冻馁 [- něi](寒冷饥饿) cold and hunger
冻馁而死 [- - ér sǐ] perish with cold and hunger
冻馁交加 [- - jiāo jiā] cold and hungry; cold accompanied by hunger
冻馁之苦 [- - zhī kǔ] the sufferings of cold and hunger
冻馁之忧 [- - - yōu] fear of cold and starvation
冻凝 [- níng] congeal ◇ ～ 场 frozen-in field; ～ 点 congealing point; ～ 橡胶 chilled rubber; ～ 作用 congelation
冻牛肉 [- niú ròu] chilled beef
冻丘 [- qiū]〈地质〉frost mound; soffisian knob
冻融 [- róng] freeze thawing ◇ ～ 层 active layer; ～ 风化 freeze-thaw weathering; ～ 喀斯特型地貌 thermokarst; cryokarst; ～ 泥流堆积 solifluctional accumulation; ～ 试验 freezing-thawing test; ～ 循环 freeze-thaw cycle; ～ 岩屑 freeze-thaw debris; ～ 作用〈地质〉unfreezing
冻伤 [- shāng]〈医〉cold injury; frostbite; chimatlon; congelation ◇ ～ 病 perniosis; ～ 年轮〈植〉frost ring
冻伤性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] dermatitis congelationis
冻深线 [- shēn xiàn]〈地质〉frost line
冻渗 [- shèn] frozen penetration
冻石 [- shí]〈地质〉lardite; pagodite
冻蚀法 [- - fǎ] freeze-etching
冻手冻脚 [- shǒu dòng jiǎo] freezing cold
冻死 [- sǐ] freeze to death; freeze and perish; die of frost: 有一半水果作物在秋天突如其来的严寒中 ～ 了。*Half the fruit crop froze out in the sudden severe autumn*.
冻腾 [- téng]〈地质〉frost boil
冻透 [- tòu] deep cooling
冻土 [- tǔ] frozen soil; congealed ground; frozen earth; frozen ground; [瑞典] tjaele; [挪] tjale ◇ ～ 变形 frozen soil change; ～ 带 tundra; permafrost zone; ～ 地基 frozen soil foundation; ～ 构造 frozen soil structure; ～ 力学 fro-

zen soil mechanics; ～ 面〈地质〉frost table; ～ 器 freezing meter; ～ 区 permafrost region; ～ 学 cryopedology; cyopedology; permafrostology; ～ 研究 cyopedology
冻土间融区 [- - jiān róng qū] tabetisc
冻雾 [- wù] pogonip ◇ ～ 覆盖层 fog deposit
冻心材 [- xīn cái] frostheart
冻雪 [- xuě] snow ice
冻烟 [- yān]〈气〉frost smoke; froströk
冻雨 [- yǔ]〈气〉ice rain; sleet; shower; freezing rain
冻原 [- yuán] crymic; xerophorblum ◇ ～ 带 tundra; ～ 气候〈气〉tundra climate; ～ 土 tundra soil; ～ 亚带 subzone of a tundra; ～ 植被型 crymion
冻胀 [- zhàng]〈地质〉frost boil; frost heave; frost heaving ◇ ～ 丘 heaving; frost heaving; ～ 土 swelling soil; ～ 仪 frost heaving meter

洞 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] Ⅰ 图（物体上穿通的或凹入较深的部分；窟窿；洞穴）hole; cavity; 山 ～ *mountain cave*; 在地上挖一个深 ～ *dig a deep hole in the ground*; 点着的香烟在他衣服上烧了一个 ～。*A lighted cigarette burned a hole in his clothes*. Ⅱ 形（深远；透彻）profound; thorough; clear; ～ 识虚实 *have a thorough understanding of the actual situation (as of the opposing side)*
洞壁干扰 [- bì gān rǎo] wind tunnel wall interference ◇ ～ 修正 wind tunnel wall interference correction
洞察 [- chá]（明察；观察得很清楚）see clearly; have an insight into; see through clearly; examine thoroughly; discern; have a penetrating insight; ～ 下情 *fully perceive the feelings of the masses*; ～ 真理 *discern the truth*; *go deeply into things*; 好的教师能 ～ 学生的问题。*Good teachers have insight into the problems of students*. ◇ ～ 力 insight; discernment; acumen; sagacity; divination; seeing; ～ 疗法〈心理〉insight therapy
洞察民情 [- - mín qíng] know the popular feeling thoroughly
洞察其事 [- - qí shì] look into the matter
洞察其意 [- - - yì] penetrate one's design
洞察情势 [- - qíng shì] make a thorough investigation of the circumstances
洞察是非 [- - shì fēi] see clearly the rights and wrongs of the case
洞察未来 [- - wèi lái] see into the future
洞察一切 [- - yí qiè] have a keen insight into matters; see through with great insight; take in all with one's observant eyes
洞彻[澈] [- chè]（清澈见底；透彻地了解）understand thoroughly; see clearly
洞彻微隐 [- - wēi yǐn] discern through the secret
洞衬料 [- chèn liào] cavity lining
洞达 [- dá]（通达）understand thoroughly: ～ 事理 *be sensible*; *penetrating mind that grasp ideas*
洞道 [- dào] trunk
洞顶交织状通道 [- dǐng jiāo zhī zhuàng tōng dào] reef spongework
洞顶木 [- - mù]〈土〉crown bar
洞顶岩壳 [- - yán qiào] roof crust
洞房 [- fáng]（新婚夫妇的房间）bridal chamber; nuptial chamber: 闹 ～ *celebrate wedding in bridal chamber*; ～ 花烛夜 *wedding night*
洞房花烛 [- - huā zhú] wedding festivities; wedding; the nuptial chamber with painted candles
洞府 [- fǔ]（传说中神仙所在的地方）abode of fairies and immortals
洞见 [- jiàn] see very clearly
洞见症结 [- - zhèng jié] find out the origin of a disease — be clairvoyant; get to the heart of the problem; see clearly the crux of the matter; see clearly the symptoms of an illness with their minute details
洞卡装置 [- kǎ zhuāng zhì] hollerith system
洞龛 [- kān] niche; recess in a wall (for a statue or ornament)
洞孔 [- kǒng] hole
洞口 [- kǒu] entrance to a cave
洞窟 [- kū]〈地质〉cavern
洞库 [- kù] cave depot
洞明世故 [- míng shì gù] have seen the ways of the world; have seen man and cities
洞栖生物学 [- qī shēng wù xué] biospeleology; speleobiology
洞泉 [- quán] vauclusian spring
洞若观火 [- ruò guān huǒ]（比喻观察事物明白透彻）very clear-sighted; as clear as day; as viewing a fire; clear like looking at a fire; see sth. as clearly as a blazing fire
洞身 [- shēn] barrel（涵洞的）
洞探 [- tàn] exploratory tunnel excavating
洞天福地 [- tiān fú dì]（道教传说神仙所居的名山胜境）blessed spot; cave paradise; earthly paradise; fairyland; famous hills and scenic spots; some scenically beautiful place
洞悉 [- xī] know clearly; understand thoroughly
洞悉底蕴 [- - dǐ yùn] know the ropes [details]; know clearly the inside information
洞悉其奸 [- - qí jiān] see through a trick
洞悉无遗 [- - wú yí] see and know completely; be perfectly acquainted with; understand thoroughly
洞箫 [- xiāo]（箫，管乐器的一种）*dongxiao*, a vertical bamboo flute
洞晓 [- xiǎo]（透彻地知道）have a clear knowledge of; know sth. penetratingly: ～ 其中利弊 *have a clear understanding of the advantages and disadvantages*
洞晓音律 [- - yīn lǜ] possess a clear knowledge of a musical pitch
洞穴 [- xué] cave; cavern; abri; grotto; weem; [德] senke; pocket ◇ ～ 残余物 palette; ～ 沉积 cave deposit; ～ 沉积层 speleothem; ～ 充填 cavern filling; ～ 动物学 speleo-zoology; ～ 角砾岩〈地质〉cave breccia; ～ 勘探 spelunking; ～ 墓 catacomb; ～ 排水装置 scupper; ～ 生物学 biospeleology; ～ 生物学家 biospeleologist; ～ 突出岩片 blade; ～ 土〈地质〉cave earth; ～ 学 speleology; spelaeology; ～ 状 cavernous
洞眼 [- yǎn]（小窟窿；小孔）eye; small hole
洞油库 [- yóu kù] caved storage
洞螈 [- yuán]〈动〉（盲螈）Proteus anguinus
洞中方七日，世上已千年 [- zhōng fāng qī rì shì shàng yǐ qiān nián] Only seven days one has been in the cave, while outside millennia have passed.（比喻情况变化之快）
洞中洪水 [- - hóng shuǐ] backflooding
洞中肯綮 [- zhòng kěn qìng] hit the (right) nail on the head
洞烛其奸 [- zhú qí jiān] see through sb.'s treachery [treacherous mind]; know sb.'s villainy fully; see through sb.'s dastardly plot; see through sb.'s tricks; with great insight see through sb.'s sinister schemes
洞状陷穴 [- zhuàng xiàn xué] cenote
洞子 [- zi] ①[方]（冬天培植花草、蔬菜的暖房）greenhouse ②（洞穴）[口] cave

潼 [ㄉㄨㄥˋ] [dòng] [书] Ⅰ 图（乳汁）milk Ⅱ 象（鼓声）rub-a-dub; rat-tat; rat-a-tat

dōu ㄉㄡ

都 [ㄉㄡ] [dōu] 副 ①（表示总括全部）all: 关于这件事，该说的我 ～ 说了。*I have said all there is to be said about it*. 任何一件值得做的事 ～ 应该把它做好。*Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well*. ②（跟"是"字合用，说明理由）just because of: ～ 是你老磨蹭，害得我们迟到了。*It was all because of your dawdling that we were late*. ～ 是下雨，运动会才延期的。*Just because of the rain, the sports meet was put off*. ③（表示强调）even: 他连看 ～ 不看它一眼。*He didn't even look at it*. 这种事连小孩 ～ 知道。*Even a child knows all this*. ④（表示"已经"）already: ～ 8 点了，你还不走？*It's already eight o'clock. Why don't you get a move on?* 她 ～ 90 岁了。*She's already ninety*.
另见 dū。
蔸(槐) [ㄉㄡ] [dōu] [方] Ⅰ 图（指某些植物的根和靠近根的茎）root Ⅱ 量（相当于"棵"或"丛"）: 一 ～ 树 *a tree*
哾 [ㄉㄡ] [dōu] 叹（怒斥声，多见于早期白话）exclamation of angry dismissal
篼 [ㄉㄡ] [dōu] 名（竹、藤、柳条等做成的盛物器具）basket
篼子 [- zi] mountain sedan chair
兜 [ㄉㄡ] [dōu] Ⅰ 名（口袋一类的东西）pocket; bag: 裤 ～ 儿 *trousers pocket*; 网 ～ 儿 *string bag* Ⅱ 动 ①（做成兜形把东西拢住）wrap up in a piece of cloth, etc.: 用毛巾 ～ 着几个鸡蛋 *carry a few eggs wrapped up in a towel* ②（绕；绕弯儿）move round: 有什么话就直说吧！别 ～ 圈子了。*If there's anything you want to say, don't beat about the bush and just say it out*. 我们乘车在城里 ～ 了一圈。*We went for a drive around in town*. ③（招揽）canvass; solicit: ～ 售 *peddle* ④（承担或包下来）take upon oneself; take responsibility for sth.: 没关系，出了问题我 ～ 着。*Don't worry. If anything goes wrong, I'll take responsibility for it*.
兜包 [- bāo] stomacher
兜捕 [- bǔ] surround and seize; round up
兜抄 [- chāo] close in from the rear and both flanks; round up; envelop
兜穿而过 [- chuān ér guò] thread one's way through a crowd
兜底 [- dǐ]（把底细全部揭露出来）reveal all the details; disclose the whole inside story; disclose the ins and outs
兜兜 [- dou] [口] 见"兜肚" [dōu du]
兜兜裤儿 [- - kùr] sunsuit (for a child)
兜肚连肠 [- dù lián cháng] bring all up
兜肚 [- du] an undergarment covering the chest and abdomen
兜翻老底儿 [- fan lǎo dǐr] dig up the personal stories to discredit sb.
兜风 [- fēng] ①（船帆等挡住风）catch the wind: 帆破了，兜不住风。*The sails are torn; they won't catch the wind*. ②[方]（坐车、船等游逛）go for a drive, ride or sail; go for a spin
兜风逛逛 [- - guàng guang] take the air and stroll around
兜荷苞牡丹 [- hé bāo mǔ dān] Dutchman's breeches
兜击 [- jī] turning attack
兜甲 [- jiǎ]〈无脊椎〉lorica
兜剿土匪 [- jiǎo tǔ fěi] surround and extirpate brigands
兜揽 [- lǎn] ①（招揽顾客）canvass; solicit; find customers for trade: ～ 生意 *solicit custom*; *drum up trade*; *solicit for business*; ～ 词讼 *try to get lawsuits as a huckster*; ～ 保险 *canvass for insurance*; 为报刊 ～ 订户 *canvass subscribers for a newspaper* ②（把事情往身上拉）take upon oneself (sb. else's work, etc.)
兜帽 [- mào] hood ◇ ～ 斗篷 huke
兜球运动 [- qiú yùn dòng]（长曲棍球）lacrosse
兜圈子 [- quān zi] ①（绕圈儿）go around in circles; circle; take a joy-ride: 在场上 ～ 跑 *run round in the field*; 飞机在着陆跑道上空 ～。*The aircraft circled round [around] over the landing strip*. ②（说话不直截了当）beat about [around] the bush; talk in a roundabout way: 说话别 ～。*Don't beat about the bush when you have anything to say*. 他不愿意直接回答，而是 ～。*He would not answer yes or no, but beat about [around] the bush*.
兜售[销] [- shòu] hawk; peddle; tout for; make a sale of: 在乡下 ～ 商品 *peddle goods about the country*; 那个农民挨家挨户 ～ 他的水果。*The farmer peddled his fruit from house to house*.
兜头钢帽 [- tóu gāng mào] cerveliè
兜销 [- xiāo]（到处找人购买自己手上的货物）find customers for trade; hawk
兜子 [- zi] ①（口袋一类的东西）pocket; bag ②同"篼子" [dōu zi]

dǒu ㄉㄡˇ

枓 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu]（构词成分）见下。
枓拱[栱] [- gǒng] 同"斗拱" [dǒu gǒng]
抖 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu] 动 ①（颤动；哆嗦）tremble; shiver; quiver: 冷得全身发 ～ *shiver all over with cold*; 气 [吓；冷]得发 ～ *tremble with anger [fright; cold]*; 浑身发 ～ *be all of a dither*; 树叶在微风中 ～ 动。*The leaves tremble in the breeze*. 她激动得声音发 ～。*Her voice quivered with agitation*. ②（振动；甩动）shake; jerk: ～ 掉根部的泥土 *shake the earth away from the roots*; ～ 开桌布 *shake out a tablecloth*; ～ 一 ～ 缰绳 *give the reins a jerk*; 他把衣服上的雨水 ～ 掉。*He shook the rain off his clothes*. ③（振作；鼓起精神）rouse; stir up: ～ 起精神 *pluck up one's spirits* ④（多含讥讽意：得意）get on in the world: 这下子他可 ～ 起来了。*This time he has made good*.
抖袋机 [- dài jī] bag cleaner
抖动 [- dòng]（颤动；用手振动）① shake; tremble; vibrate; chatter: 在风中 ～ 的帆 *sails shaking in the wind*; 她伸出手拿乐器时，手微微有些 ～。*Her hands trembled slightly as she reached for the instrument*. ② agitation; joggling; whipping; flutter; jitter; jarring ◇ ～ 测量仪 flutter meter; ～ 测试仪 jitter tester; ～ 杆 vibrating boom; ～ 焊 whipping welding; ～ 机板 agitator

board；～ 畸变 jitter distortion；～ 距离波门 jitted range gate；～ 链轮 agitating sprocket；～ 链式升运器 chain shaker；～ 率 jitter rate；～ 脉动 fluttering；～ 筛 travelling sieve；～ 调谐 dithering tuning；～ 信号 dither signal；～ 仪 flutter meter；～ 圆面 tremor；tremor disk

抖动式滑槽 [- - shì huá cáo] vibrating chute

抖动式逐稿器 [- - - zhú gǎo qì] oscillating straw rake

抖抖缩缩 [- dǒu suō suō] cringing，trembling with fear or embarrassment

抖晃仪 [- huàng yí] wow flutter meter

抖空竹 [- kōng zhú] diabolo

抖搂 [- lou] [方] ①（振动）shake off；shake out of sth.：把包里的东西 ～ 出来 *shake a bag to empty it* ②（揭露）expose；bring to light：把以前的错误都 ～ 出来，决不保留。*The mistakes of the past must be exposed without any reserve.* 把她干的坏事给大家 ～ ～。*Let everyone know all the wicked things she has done.* ③（浪费）waste；squander：他把钱都 ～ 光了。*He has wasted all the money.*

抖松 [- sōng] shake up；fluff：～ 坐垫 *shake up a cushion*；～ 羽绒床垫 *shake up a feather bed*；鸟啄羽毛，使之 ～。*The bird fluffed its feathers.*

抖擞 [- sǒu]（振作）enliven；rouse；pluck up；be in high spirits：～ 精神 *brace up*；*pull oneself together*；精神 ～ *full of energy*；*full of beans*

抖威风 [- wēi fēng] throw one's weight about

抖音 [- yīn]〈音〉（颤音）trill；（心脏的震颤音）thrill

抖颤 [- zhàn]（寒战）phricasmus

抖振 [- zhèn]〈航空〉buffet；buffeting ◇ ～ 试验 buffeting test

蚪 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu]（构词成分）见“蝌蚪”[kē dǒu]

钭 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu] 名 [书]（姓氏）a surname：～ 滔 *Dou Tao*

斗 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu] Ⅰ 名 ①（量粮食的器具）*dou*，a measure for grain ②（形状像斗的东西）an object shaped like a cup or dipper：漏 ～ *funnel*；烟 ～（*tobacco*）*pipe* ③（圆形的指纹）whorl（of a fingerprint）④（二十八宿之一）*Dou*，one of the lunar mansions ⑤〈天〉（北斗星的简称）the Big Dipper：～ 柄 *the handle of the Dipper* ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～ 盖 *Dou Gai* Ⅱ 量（容量单位）*dou*，a unit of dry measure for grain（=1 decalitre）
另见 dòu。

斗壁倾角 [- bì qīng jiǎo] hopper slope

斗柄 [- bǐng] ① bucket arm（挖土机的）②〈天〉（斗杓）the handle of the Dipper（北斗七星中的玉衡、开阳、摇光三星）

斗仓 [- cāng] hopper

斗车 [- chē] trolley（in a mine or at a construction site）；tram

斗带式升运器 [- dài shì shēng yùn qì] belt bucket elevator；belt-trough elevator；bucket-and-belt elevator

斗胆 [- dǎn] [谦]（大胆）make bold；gall as big as a peck measure；be of great courage；venture：～ 建议 *venture to suggest*；我 ～ 问一下您尊姓大名，先生。*May I make（so）bold（as）to ask your name，Sir?* 我 ～ 说一句，这件事您做错了。*May I make bold to suggest that you were wrong to do so?*

斗胆之人 [- - zhī rén] a man with great courage

斗底车 [- dǐ chē] larry；lorry

斗方 [- fāng]（一二尺见方的诗幅或书画页）sheets about one foot square with inscription for pasting on wall

斗方名士 [- - míng shì]（指以风雅自命的无聊文人）poetasters；self-styled scholars

斗拱 [- gǒng]〈建〉*dougong*，a system of brackets inserted between the top of a column and a cross-beam；bucket arch

斗刮 [- guā] strickle（量谷类等用）

斗换星移 [- huàn xīng yí] passing of hours of the night

斗箕[记] [- jī]（指印）fingerprint

斗架 [- jià] ladder（挖泥船等）

斗酒百篇 [- jiǔ bǎi piān] great capacity for drinking and poetry

斗笠 [- lì] bamboo hat；large（bamboo）rain hat

斗链 [- liàn] bucket paternoster（elevator）；chain of bucket；chain of pot；swivel chain ◇ ～ 导向装置 chain way；～ 电子电路 bucket-brigade electronics；～（式）器件〈半〉BBD（bucket brigade device）；～ 挖掘船 bucket dredge；～ 挖泥机 shovel dredger

斗列 [- liè] bucketline

斗淋 [- lín] dolinae；doline

斗轮(式) [- lún] bucket-wheel ◇ ～（式）鼓风机 bucket-wheel blower；～（式）挖沟机 bucket-wheel trencher；～（式）挖掘机 bucket-wheel excavator；～ 装卸机 bucket-wheel loader

斗门 [- mén]（固定渠道的水闸）sluice gate

斗南一人 [- nán yì rén]（天下一人）the only man under heaven；one who knows no equal under the sun

斗牛 [- niú]〈天〉（二十八宿中的斗宿和牛宿）the Big Dipper and Altair

斗盘弹簧 [- pán tán huáng] bucket disc spring

斗篷 [- peng] cape；cloak；mantle

斗篷草 [- - cǎo] duck's-foot；lion's-paw；bear's-foot

斗渠 [- qú] head ditch；lateral canal

斗容量 [- róng liàng] dipper capacity

斗筲 [- shāo] [书] an ancient bamboo container — narrow-mindedness（比喻气量狭小，才识短浅）

斗筲之器 [- - zhī qì] narrow-minded and short-sighted

斗筲之人 [- - - rén] people who are mere pecks and hampers；a rice bag

斗升之水 [- shēng zhī shuǐ] trifling pecuniary assistance

斗式 [- shì] bucket type ◇ ～ 谷物升运器 bucket-type grain elevator；～ 固定升运器 bucket-type stationary elevator；～ 刮土机〈机〉bowl scraper；～ 卡车 hopper truck；～ 连续装货机 bucket wheel loader；～ 喷雾器 bucket sprayer；～ 升运机 scooper；bucket elevator；～ 输送机 bucket conveyor；～ 提升机〈机〉bucket elevator [hoist conveyor]；～ 提升送料 elevating hopper feeder；～ 拖拉机 bucket loader；～ 挖掘机 bucket dredger [excavator]；～ 挖泥船 bucket-ladder dredger；～ 挖泥机〈机〉bucket dredge [excavator]；scoop dredge；～ 挖土机 bucket excavator；～ 运输器 bucket carrier；～ 自动装载机 shovel(-) type loader；～ 装料机〈机〉bucket loader；～ 装卸升运器 bucket feed-discharge elevator；～ 装载机 batch loader

斗室 [- -] [书] a little room；a small room

斗粟尺布 [- sù chǐ bù] brothers at loggerheads（亦作“尺布斗粟，指兄弟不和）

斗烟丝 [- yān sī] pipe tobacco；smoking tobacco

斗轴 [- zhóu] bucket spindle

斗转参横 [- zhuǎn shēn héng]（指天色将明）The Dipper handle turns and the Constellation Orion is across — the daybreak.；the turn of the Dipper and crosswise of the planet

斗转星移 [- - xīng yí] The stars change in positions. — change of the seasons；passing of（hours of）night：～，转眼间又过了 15 年。*The seasons change fast and 15 years more have passed in a twinkling.*

斗子 [- zi] ①（盛煤的器具）coal tub ②（盛东西的器具）container made of tree branches or wood

陡 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu] Ⅰ 形（山势峻峭；坡度大）steep；precipitous：山 ～ 路险。*The hill is steep，and the climb is dangerous.* Ⅱ 副（陡然；突然）suddenly；abruptly：天气 ～ 变。*The weather changed suddenly.*

陡岸 [- àn] bold shore；steep coast；barranca；barranco；bold coast

陡岸干沟 [- - gān gōu]〈地质〉donga

陡壁冰川 [- bì bīng chuān]〈地质〉wall-side glacier

陡壁-沟槽型 [- - gōu cáo xíng]〈地质〉welts and furrows

陡壁谷 [- - gǔ]〈地质〉strath

陡壁横谷 [- - héng gǔ] congost

陡壁峡口 [- - xiá kǒu] geo

陡壁悬崖 [- - xuán yá] steep cliffs and crags；There are high cliffs（on both sides）.

陡波前沿 [- bō qián yán] steep wave front

陡槽 [- cáo]〈水〉chute ◇ ～ 式溢洪道 chute spillway

陡度 [- dù]〈物〉gradient；steepness ◇ ～ 分布 abrupt distribution；～ 计 gradiometer；～ 曲线 abrupt curve

陡后沿 [- hòu yán] sharp trailing edge

陡角断层 [- jiǎo duàn céng] high-angle fault

陡角山峰 [- - shān fēng] matterhorn

陡峻 [- jùn] high and precipitous

陡峻峡谷 [- - xiá gǔ] saw-cuts

陡立 [- lì] rise steeply

陡脉冲 [- mài chōng] steep-sided pulse

陡坡 [- pō] steep slope；heavy gradient；abrupt slope；bank；brow；scarpside；heavy grade ◇ ～ 制动闸 electric “hill-hold” switch；～ 地 dip；～ 林地 hanger；～ 茂密森林 tapestry；～ 面 sty（山的）

陡坡用康拜因 [- - yòng kāng bài yīn] extreme hillside combine

陡起不良 [- qǐ bù liáng] An evil intention suddenly entered one's mind.

陡起风波 [- - fēng bō] stir up wind and move

陡前沿脉冲 [- qián yán mài chōng] steep pulse

陡峭 [- qiào]（坡度很大，直上直下的）cliffy；abrupt；precipitous：～ 的斜坡 *abrupt slope*；～ 的山 *steep hill*；海岸边上的 ～ 绝壁 *bold cliff by the shore* ◇ ～ 边缘 brink；～ 波阵面 steep wave front；～ 前沿 steep rise；～ 性 abruptness；steepness；～ 崖石 precipice and cliff

陡然 [- rán]（突然）suddenly；unexpectedly；all at once：～ 下降 *fall suddenly*；～ 转弯 *turn abruptly*

陡头菇 [- tóu gū] jack-o'-lanterm

陡头峭壁 [- - qiào bì] pocket valley

陡险崎岖 [- xiǎn qí qū] very dangerous and rarely rugged

陡斜巷道 [- xié hàng dào] sprag road

陡斜屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] steep roof

陡悬崖 [- xuán yá] heugh；heuch

陡崖 [- yá]〈地质〉klint（*pl*. klintar）；escarpment ◇ ～ 板 boiler plate；～ 顶 [英格兰] cop

陡岩坡 [- yán pō] scaur；scar

陡沿 [- -] sharp edge；steep side ◇ ～ 脉冲发生器 fast-rise pulse generator；～ 特性 steep-sided characteristic

阧 [ㄉㄡˇ] [dǒu] [书] 同“陡”[dǒu]

dòu ㄉㄡˋ

鬪(鬥、斗) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 朗 *Dou Lang*

鬬 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 伯比 *Dou Bobi*

鬪班 [- bān] a surname：～ 师 *Douban Shi*

鬪比 [- bǐ] a surname：～ 翼 *Doubi Yi*

鬪毂 [- gǔ] a surname：～ 丰 *Dougu Feng*

鬪门 [- mén] a surname：～ 广 *Doumen Guang*

鬪缗 [- mín] a surname：～ 仲 *Doumin Zhong*

鬪强 [- qiáng] a surname：～ 国 *Douqiang Guo*

鬪乳 [- rǔ] a surname：～ 良 *Douru Liang*

鬪文 [- wén] a surname：～ 昕 *Douwen Xin*

鬪于 [- yú] a surname：～ 伟 *Douyu Wei*

豆(①荳) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名 ①（豆类作物或豆类作物的种子）legumes；pulses；beans；peas：蚕 ～ *broad beans*；豌 ～ *peas* ②（古代盛食物用的器具）an ancient stemmed cup or bowl ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 如意 *Dou Ruyi*

豆瓣菜 [- bàn cài]〈植〉Nasturtium officinale；watercress（也叫“水蔊菜”、“西洋菜”，十字花科多年生草本）

豆瓣酱 [- - jiàng] thick broad-bean sauce

豆包 [- bāo] steamed bun stuffed with sweetened bean paste

豆饼 [- bǐng] soya-bean cake；bean cake

豆碴儿 [- chár] ground beans or peas

豆豉 [- chǐ] fermented soya beans，salted or otherwise

豆胆绿蛋白 [- dǎn lǜ dàn bái] legchole-globin

豆腐 [- fu] bean curd；tofu：冻 ～ *frozen bean curd* ◇ ～ 房 bean-curd plant；～ 干 dried bean curd；tofu；～ 脑儿 jellied bean curd；～ 皮 skin of soya-bean milk；thin sheets of bean curd；～ 乳 fermented bean curd；～ 渣 [日] tofukasu

豆腐脑 [- - nǎo] iellied bean curd

豆腐渣工程 [- - zhā gōng chéng] jerry-built project

豆根瘤蛋白 [- gēn liú dàn bái] leghemoglobin

豆荚 [- jiá] peas(e)cod；pod；legume；bean pod ◇ ～ 斑点病 pod spot；～ 螟 bean-pod borer；～ 木 bean tree；～ 疫病〈植病〉pod blight；～ 蛀虫 pod borer

豆荚状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] leguminous structure

豆浆 [- jiāng] soya-bean milk

豆角儿 [- jiǎor] [口]（嫩豆荚）fresh kidney beans

豆秸 [- jiē] beanstalk

豆科 [- kē] Leguminosae；bean or pea family ◇ ～ 共生固氮 legume symbiotic nitrogen fixation；～ 绿肥 leguminous green manure；～ 牧草 leguminous forage；～ 威 chloramben

豆蔻 [- kòu]〈植〉Amomum kravanh；round cardamom；cardamon（亦称“白豆蔻”、“圆豆蔻”，姜科多年生草本，种子入中药）◇ ～ 醇 car-

danol；～ 鸠 nutmeg pigeon；～ 内酯 cardanolide；～ 天竺葵 nutmeg geranium
豆蔻年华 [- - nián huá] marriageable age；a blooming girl；a budding beauty；a maiden thirteen years old；an adolescent girl
豆类 [- lèi] beans ◇ ～ 播种机 bean planter；～ 清选机 bean cleaner；～ 筛选机 bean grader；～ 收割机 bean cutter；～ 收获机 bean harvester；～ 蔬菜 legume vegetable；～ 条播机 bean drill；～ 脱壳机 bean huller；～ 植物 pulse；～ 作物 legume crop；～ 作物播种机 legume seeder；～ 作物扶茎器 bean lifter；～ 作物联合收获机 bean combine；～ 作物收割机 bean harvester；～ 作物收割脱荚机 cutterviner；～ 作物收获机 bean picking machine
豆绿色 [- lǜ sè] pea green
豆面 [- miàn] bean flour
豆苗 [- miáo] bean seedling
豆奶 [- nǎi] soymilk
豆娘 [- niáng]〈动〉damselfly（蜻蜓纲昆虫）
豆剖瓜分 [- pōu guā fēn]（比喻国土分裂）divide up something just as one separates pea-pods or cuts melons into slices（详见"瓜部豆分"）
豆萁 [- qí]［方］（豆秸）beanstalk
豆青[绿] [- qīng] pea green
豆清蛋白 [- - dàn bái] legumelin
豆球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] legumin
豆蓉 [- róng] fine bean mash，used as stuffing in cakes
豆乳 [- rǔ] ①（豆浆）soya-bean milk ②（豆腐乳）fermented bean curd
豆沙 [- shā] sweetened bean paste；［法］purée
豆石 [- shí]〈地质〉peastone；cave pisolite；pisolith
豆薯 [- shǔ] Pachyrrhyizus erosus；yam bean（豆科一年生蔓性草本，亦称"地瓜"、"凉薯"、"沙葛"）
豆钛矿 [- tài kuàng] paredrite
豆天蛾 [- tiān é] Clanis bilineata；greenish brown hawk moth（大豆害虫）
豆铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] pea ore；pea iron；bean ore
豆象 [- xiàng] bean weevil（豆象科昆虫统称）
豆蟹 [- xiè] pea crab；pinnotherid
豆血红蛋白 [- xuè hóng dàn bái] legh(a)emoglobin
豆芽儿(菜) [- yár] bean sprouts
豆雁 [- yàn]〈动〉Anser fabalis serirostris；bean goose
豆叶穆提菊 [- yè mù tí jú] Mutisia viciaefolia
豆油 [- yóu] soya-bean oil
豆甾醇 [- zāi chún] stigmasterol
豆甾二烯醇 [- - èr xī chún] strumasterol
豆甾二烯二醇 [- - - - èr chún] stigmastadienediol；saringosterol
豆甾烯 [- - xī] stigmastene
豆甾烯醇 [- - - chún] stigmastenone；coprostigmastenol
豆甾烷 [- - wán] stigmastane ◇ ～ 醇 stigmastanol
豆渣 [- zhā] bean dregs；residue from beans after making soya-bean milk
豆汁 [- zhī] ①（制绿豆粉时剩下的汁，可做饮料）a fermented drink made from ground beans ②［方］（豆浆）soya-bean milk
豆制品 [- zhì pǐn] bean products ◇ ～ 加工 soya bean products processing
豆状粗砂岩 [- zhuàng cū shā yán]〈地质〉Peagrit
豆状核 [- - hé] lenticular nucleus；lenticula ◇ ～ 袢 ansalenticularis；lenticular loop
豆状结构 [- - jié gòu] pisolitic texture
豆状凝灰岩 [- - níng huī yán]〈地质〉pisolitic tuff
豆状体 [- - tǐ] fabella（*pl*. fabellae）
豆状岩 [- - yán] pisolite
豆子 [- zi] ①（豆类作物）pulse；beans ②（像豆的东西）sth. shaped like a bean
豆嘴儿 [- zuǐr]（泡开的大豆或刚露芽的大豆）soaked beans or beans which have just begun to sprout（used for dishes）

逗(Ⅰ①②Ⅱ鬥、鬪、鬬) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] Ⅰ 动 ①（引逗）tease；play with：～ 孩子玩 *play with a child* ②（招引）provoke（laughter，etc.）；amuse：这小女孩真 ～ 人喜欢。*She's a charming little girl*. ③（停留）stay；stop Ⅱ 形［方］（逗笑儿）funny：你真 ～！*How funny you are*！这话真 ～！*What a funny remark*！Ⅲ 名（语句中的停顿）a slight pause in reading
逗点 [- diǎn] comma
逗点弧菌 [- - hú jūn] vibrio comma
逗点云系 [- - yún xì]〈气〉comma cloud
逗号 [- hào]（标点符号，表示句中较小的停顿）comma（，）◇ ～ 范畴 comma category；～ 构造 comma construction
逗号形切屑 [- - xíng qiē xiè] comma-shaped cuttings
逗留 [- liú] stay；stop；sojourn：～ 一夜 *make an overnight stop*；此处禁止 ～！*No loitering here*！他们中途在北京 ～ 了几天。*They stopped over in Beijing for several days*. 来访者 ～ 的时间过久。*The visitor over-stayed his time*. ◇ ～ 电流 lingering current；～ 时间〈化工〉residence time；～ 相位点 stationary-phase point；～ 相位原理 principle of stationary phase
逗弄 [- nong]（引逗；作弄）tease；kid；make fun of：别 ～ 我的孩子！*Don't tease my child*. ～ 瘸子是残忍的。*It's cruel to make fun of a cripple*.
逗趣儿 [- qùr]［方］（说话或行动有趣，使人发笑）set people laughing（by funny remarks，etc.）；amuse：嘻，你这人真 ～。*You amuse me*. 她真会 ～！*She is really amusing*!
逗人发笑 [- rén fā xiào] elicit a laugh from a person；crack sb. up；elicit others to laugh：他常逗我发笑，我一生中还没有见过这样有趣的人。*He cracks me up. I don't think I've met anybody so funny in my whole life*.
逗人喜爱 [- - xǐ ài] arouse the affection of adults — said of a child；charming；cute
逗笑儿 [- xiàor]［方］amusing
逗引 [- yǐn] tease：不要 ～ 别人。*Don't tease others*.
逗嘴片子 [- zuǐ piàn zi] cross words with sb.；quarrel with sb.

酘 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名［书］（再酿的酒）double-fermented wine

脰 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名［书］（脖子；颈）neck

饾 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu]（构词成分）见下。
饾版 [- bǎn]［旧］watercolour block printing（木刻水印的旧称）
饾饤 [- dìng]［书］①（供陈设的食品）various pastries arranged on altar ②（比喻堆砌词藻）verbiage；piling up of phrase for show

痘 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名 ①（天花）smallpox ②（豆状疮疹）pox；smallpox pustule：水 ～ *chicken pox*
痘斑霉素 [- bān méi sù] Variomycin
痘病毒 [- bìng dú] poxvirus ◇ ～ 感染 poxvirus infection
痘疮 [- chuāng] variola；smallpox
痘痕 [- hén] pockmark；pock marking
痘浆 [- jiāng]〈免疫〉vaccine lymph ◇ ～ 法 wet variolation
痘苗 [- miáo]〈医〉（bovine）vaccine ◇ ～ 病毒 vaccinia virus
痘疱 [- pào]〈医〉pock pustule；pock
痘样痤疮 [- yàng cuó chuāng] acne varioliformis
痘症 [- zhèng] variola

斗(鬥、鬪、鬬) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 动 ①（对打；争斗）fight；tussle：拳 ～ *fist fight*；*fisticuffs*；械 ～ *fight with weapons between groups of people* ②（斗争）struggle against；denounce：～ 恶霸地主 *struggle against despotic landlords*；*settle scores with despotic landlords*；战天 ～ 地 *struggle*［*fight*］*against the heavens and earth*；*struggle against nature* ③（使动物斗）make animals fight（as a game）：～ 牛 *bullfight*；～ 蛐蛐 *cricketfight* ④（比赛争胜）contest with；contend with：狐狸再狡猾也 ～ 不过好猎手。*The craftiest fox can't escape the skilled hunter*. 我 ～ 不过你。*I'm not your match*. ⑤（接合；拼合；往一块儿凑）fit together；be patched up：～ 榫 *fit the tenon into the mortise*；*devetail*；大家 ～ 一 ～ 情况。*Let's pool our information and size up the situation*. 这件小袄儿是用各色花布 ～ 起来的。*This small coat was patched up with pieces of cloth of different colours*.
另见 dǒu。
斗而铸兵 [- ér zhù bīng] make weapons after the fight has began；be too late to make preparations
斗法 [- fǎ] match magical powers — secretly plot against（用法术相斗，比喻使用计谋，暗中争斗）
斗鸡 [- jī] ① game fowl；gamecock ② cockfighting
斗鸡走狗 [- - zǒu gǒu] enjoy cockfights and dogracing；cock-fights and dog-racing；vulgar games
斗鸡走马 [- - - mǎ]（to pass one's time）in cockfighting and horse racing
斗鸡眼 [- - yǎn]（斗眼）cross-eye
斗剑 [- jiàn] toasting fork
斗牛 [- niú] bullfight
斗牛场 [- - chǎng] bullring ◇ ～ 栅栏 barrera；～ 座席 tendido
斗牛犬病 [- - quǎn bìng]〈兽〉bulldog calf
斗牛士 [- - shì] matador；bullfighter ◇ ～ 导弹〈军〉Matador
斗殴 [- ōu] exchange blows
斗气 [- qì]（为意气相争）quarrel just to vent one's spleen；quarrel or contend with sb. on account of a personal grudge
斗士 [- shì] fighter；warrior
斗兽场 [- shòu chǎng] pit
斗心眼 [- xīn yǎn]（用心思相斗）rival in trickery
斗妍争艳 [- yán zhēng yàn]（斗艳）vie with ... in beauty；contend in beauty and fascination
斗眼 [- yǎn]（内斜视的通称）cross-eye
斗鱼椅 [- yú yǐ] fighting chair
斗争 [- zhēng] ①（矛盾的双方互相冲突，一方力求战胜另一方）struggle；fight；combat：新与旧的 ～ *conflict between the new and the old*；作不疲倦的 ～ *wage a tireless struggle*（*against*）；作坚决的 ～ *fight resolutely against*；～ 情绪 *fighting enthusiasm*；～ 重点 *main targets of struggle*；～ 方式 *form of struggle*；我们坚决支持亚洲、非洲、拉丁美洲各国人民的解放 ～。*We firmly support the Asian，African and Latin American people in their struggle for liberation*！②（用说理，揭发、控诉等方式打击敌对分子）accuse and denounce at a meeting：～ 反革命分子 *publicly denounce*［*accuse*］*a counterrevolutionary* ③（努力奋斗）strive for；fight for：为实现四化而 ～ *strive for the four modernizations* ◇ ～ 性 fighting spirit；militancy
斗志 [- zhì] will to fight；fighting will［spirit］：鼓舞群众的 ～ *arouse the fighting will of the masses*；显示 ～ *show fight*；有 ～ *have fight in one*；瓦解敌军 ～ *take the fight out of the enemy troops*
斗志昂扬 [- - áng yáng] One's fighting spirit soars aloft.；be full of fight；be high in spirits；eager to fight；full of militancy；full of fighting spirit；have high morale；with high fighting morale；work with high morale：虽然他们失败过很多次，但仍然 ～。*In spite of numerous defeats，they still had plenty of fight left in them*.
斗志旺盛 [- - wàng shèng] be in high spirits；in fighting conditions；combative
斗智 [- -] battle of wits：跟某人 ～ *set one's wits to sb.'s*
斗智不斗力 [- - bú dòu lì] fight a battle of wits，not of limbs
斗智斗力 [- - dòu lì] fight a battle of wits and a contest of strength
斗智克敌 [- - kè dí] outwit one's enemy
斗嘴 [- zuǐ] squabble；bicker；tiff：别再 ～ 了。*Stop bickering*！这两个孩子总是为些小事 ～。*The two children were always bickering with each other over small matters*.

窦 [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名（用于地名）a word used in a place name：西 ～ *Xidou*（*in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region*）

窦(竇) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名 ①（孔；洞）hole；［拉］sinus：狗 ～ *a hole in the wall for a dog to go in and out*；疑 ～ *cause for suspicion*；*suspicion* ②〈生理〉（人体某些器官或组织的内部凹入的部分）sinus：鼻旁 ～ *paranasal sinus*；额 ～ *frontal sinus* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 建德 *Dou Jiande*
窦穿刺针 [- - - zhēn] antrum puncture needle
窦刀 [- dāo] antrotome
窦道 [- dào] sinus
窦房 [- fáng] antrum
窦房结 [- - jié]〈解〉sinoatrial node；sinoauricular node；sinus；atrionector
窦房性传导阻滞 [- - xìng chuán dǎo zǔ zhì] sinoatrial block
窦汇 [- huì] torcular
窦口腔瘘 [- kǒu qiāng lòu] antro-oral fistula
窦囊 [- náng] antral pouch
窦切除术 [- qiē chú shù] antrectomy
窦切开术 [- - kāi shù] sinusotomy
窦痛 [- tòng] antrodynia
窦透照术 [- tòu zhào shù] antroscopy
窦腺 [- xiàn]〈无脊椎〉sinus gland
窦性传导阻滞 [- xìng chuán dǎo zǔ zhì] sinus block
窦性胃炎 [- - wèi yán] antral gastritis
窦性心搏过速 [- - xīn bó guò sù] sinus tachycardia
窦性心搏徐缓 [- - - - xú huǎn] sinus bradycardia
窦性心动过速 [- - - dòng guò sù]〈医〉nodal tach-

ycardia
窦性心动停止 [- - - - tíng zhǐ] sinus cardiac arrest
窦性心律失常 [- - - lǜ shī cháng] sinus arrhythmia
窦炎 [- yán] sinusitis; sinuitis; antritis
窦造口术 [- zào kǒu shù] antrostomy
窦周炎 [- zhōu yán] perisnuitis
窦状隙 [- zhuàng xì] 〈解〉 sinusoid
窦组织细胞增生 [- zǔ zhī xì bāo zēng shēng] 〈病理〉 sinus histiocytosis

读(讀) [ㄉㄡˋ] [dòu] 名 (语句中的停顿) a slight pause in reading
另见 dú。

dū ㄉㄨ

都 [ㄉㄨ] [dū] 名 ① (首都) capital: 故 ～ *onetime capital*; 迁 ～ *move the capital to another place* ② (大城市) big city; metropolis: 鞍山是我国的钢 ～。*Anshan is our country's steel metropolis*. ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 穆 *Du Mu*
另见 dōu。
都城 [- chéng] capital
都督 [- du] (military) governor
都铎式拱 [- duó shì gǒng] Tudor arch
都会 [- huì] city; metropolis
都拉高粱 [- lā gāo liang] durra
都门大户 [- mén dà hù] the big families of the capital
都市 [- shì] city; metropolis; urban ◇ ～ 建筑规划 urbanism; urbanizm; ～ 林业 city forestry; ～ 人口 metropolitan population
都市粗犷男 [- - cū guǎng nán] ubersexual
都市化 [- - huà] urbanization ◇ ～ 地区 urbanized areas
都市间高速列车 [- - jiān gāo sù liè chē] metroliner
都市美型男 [- - měi xíng nán] metrosexual
都市迷 [- - mí] citynik
都尉 [- wèi] a surname: ～ 朝 *Duwei Chao*
都雅容貌 [- yǎ róng mào] an elegant feature

督 [ㄉㄨ] [dū] Ⅰ 动 (监督指挥) superintend and direct: ～ 战 *supervise operations* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 瓒 *Du Zan*
督办 [- bàn] ① (督促办理) supervise and handle ② (主管官员) supervisor
督察 [- chá] ① (监督察看) superintend; supervise; inspector-general ② (官名) supervisor
督促 [- cù] supervise and urge; press; push forward: ～ 大家及时归还图书 *urge everybody to return the books on time*; 已经布置了的工作, 应当认真 ～ 检查。*We must supervise and speed up the fulfilment of assigned tasks*.
督促履行 [- - lǚ xíng] enforce carrying out
督抚 [- fǔ] [旧] (总督和巡抚) civil and military governors in the *Ming* and *Qing* Dynasties
督军 [- jūn] provincial military governor in the early days of the Republic of China
督励 [- lì] urge and encourage; spur on
督师前进 [- shī qián jìn] lead troops in advancement
督脉 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 Dushu (B 16)
督学 [- xué] educational inspector
督学视学 [- - shì xué] An inspector of school inspects an institution.

嘟 [ㄉㄨ] [dū] Ⅰ 象 toot; honk: 汽车喇叭 ～ ～ 响。*The car tooted*. Ⅱ 动 [方] (嘴向前突出; 撅着) pout
嘟嘟囔囔 [- dū nāng nāng] mumble and sputter
嘟嘟哝哝 [- - nóng nóng] mumble in whispers; mutter to oneself
嘟嘟声 [- - shēng] beep; blare; toot
嘟噜 [- lu] [口] ① 量 (用于连成一簇的东西) bunch; cluster: 一 ～ 钥匙 *a bunch of keys*; 一 ～ 葡萄 *a cluster of grapes* ② (向下垂着; 成为一堆) hang down in a bunch ③ (～ 儿) (连续颤动舌或小舌发音) trill: 打 ～ 儿 *pronounce with a trill*; *trill*
嘟囔 [- nang] mutter to oneself; mumble: 他 ～ 了几句就走了。*He mumbled a few words and went off*.
嘟哝不平 [- nong bù píng] say the devil's paternoster; gripe [complain] ceaselessly
嘟起嘴巴 [- qǐ zuǐ ba] pout one's lips [mouth] in displeasure

阇 [ㄉㄨ] [dū] 名 [书] (城门上的台) platform above a city gate
另见 shé。

丑(殳) [ㄔㄡˇ] [dū] 动 (用指头、棍棒等轻击轻点) touch

厾(启) [ㄉㄨ] [dū] 名 [方] ① (屁股) buttocks ② (蜂或蝎子等的尾部) spine; sting

dú ㄉㄨˊ

毒 [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] Ⅰ 名 ① (对生物体有害的性质或物质; 毒物) poison; toxin: 服 ～ 自杀 *commit suicide by taking poison*; 剧 ～ *rank poison* ② (毒品) drug; narcotics: 贩 ～ *traffic in drugs*; 吸 ～ *take drugs* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Du Ping* Ⅱ 形 ① (有毒的) poisonous; noxious; poisoned: ～ 箭 *a poisoned arrow*; ～ 蜘蛛 *poisonous spider* ② (毒辣; 凶狠; 厉害; 猛烈) malicious; cruel; fierce: ～ 打某人 *beat sb. mercilessly*; *beat sb. up*; 他的心肠真 ～ ! *How cruel he is!*; 那时太阳正 ～, 晒得他汗珠直往下滚。*The sun was at its fiercest and beads of sweat kept rolling down his face*. Ⅲ 动 (用毒物害死) kill with poison; poison: 把老鼠 ～ 死 *poison a rat*; 你将不得不用药物把这些讨厌的植物 ～ 死。*You will have to kill these unwanted plants with poison*.
毒八角 [- bā jiǎo] Illicium lanceolalum; [日] shikimmi; sikimmi (也叫"莽草", 树皮可制染料, 叶子、果实可制杀虫剂)
毒胞 [- bāo] toxicyst
毒扁豆 [- biǎn dòu] 〈植〉 Physostigma venenosum; calabar bean ◇ ～ 胺碱 eseramine; eserine; eserina
毒扁豆碱 [- - - jiǎn] 〈有化〉 eserine; physostigmine; calabarine (音译名"依色林") ◇ ～ 中毒 eserism
毒草 [- cǎo] ① (有毒的草) poisonous weeds ② (比喻对社会有害的作品或言论) harmful speech, writing, etc.: ～ 大批出笼 *unrestrained growth of all poisonous weeds*
毒草安 [- - ān] propachlor; Romrod
毒草性心肌炎 [- - xìng xīn jī yán] gousiekte (指羊)
毒虫 [- chóng] poisonous insect; noxious insect ◇ ～ 咬伤 insect-bite
毒虫畏 [- - wèi] chlorfenvinphos; Sapecron; Birlane; Vinyphate; supona; 2-chloro-1-(2, 4-dichlorophenyl)-vinyl diethylphosphate
毒刺 [- cì] telson (蝎类)
毒刺漆 [- - qī] guao
毒簇 [- cù] ergophore
毒打 [- dǎ] beat cruelly; beat savagely; beat (sb.) up
毒(白)蛋白 [- dàn bái] toxalbumin
毒滴甲混剂 [- dī jiǎ hùn jì] Torbidan
毒(蛋白)胨 [- dòng] toxipepton
毒豆碱 [- dòu jiǎn] laburnine
毒蛾 [- é] Lymantriid; tussock moth ◇ ～ 幼虫 tussock caterpillar
毒颚(突) [- è] (蜈蚣的颚足) poison jaw; toxicognath (亦称"毒爪")
毒饵 [- ěr] poison bait; finished bait
毒肤杨 [- fū yáng] 〈植〉 poison sumac
毒刚毛 [- gāng máo] poison seta
毒葛(叶) [- gě] toxicodendron
毒谷 [- gǔ] poison grains
毒害 [- hài] poison (sb.'s mind); infect: 凶暴地 ～ *diabolically poison*; 预谋 ～ *premeditatively poison*; ～ 作用 *pernicious effects*; 肃清封建残余的 ～ *clean up the poison of surviving feudalism*; 不允许邪念 ～ 青年。*Don't allow evil thoughts to poison young people's minds*.
毒害人心 [- - rén xīn] poison the minds of the people
毒胡萝卜 [- hú luó bo] deadly carrot
毒化 [- huà] poison; infect; spoil: ～ 会谈的气氛 *poison the atmosphere of the talks*; ～ 社会风气 *debase social morality*
毒环 [- huán] poison ring
毒黄素 [- huáng sù] toxoflavin
毒黄檀 [- - tán] cocobolo ◇ ～ 木 〈林〉 cocobolo
毒灰叶酚 [- huī yè fēn] toxicarol
毒活菌素 [- huó jūn sù] viractin
毒激素 [- jī sù] toxohormone
毒棘豹蟾鱼 [- jí bào chán yú] oysterfish
毒剂 [- jì] toxic agent; toxic; toxicant ◇ ～ 报警 warning against chemical warfare agents; ～ 报警器 chemical agent alarm; ～ 化验器材 chemical agent sampling and analyzing equipment; ～ 鉴定 identification of chemical agents; ～ 消毒 chemical agent decontamination; ～ 侦检 detection of toxic chemical agents
毒计 [- -] venomous scheme; deadly trap; insidious scheme; venomous plot; malicious project; wicked plan
毒浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] herb christopher; herbs christophers
毒椒皮病 [- jiāo pí bìng] arevareva
毒茎网球花 [- jīng wǎng qiú huā] poison bulb
毒酒 [- jiǔ] poisonous wine
毒菌 [- jūn] toadstool; toad's-cheese ◇ ～ 溶血苷 phallin; ～ 锡 fentin hydroxide; Du-Ter; tin triphenylhydroxide; [俄] fenolovo; triphenyltin hydroxide; Haitin
毒奎宁 [- kuí níng] quinotoxin
毒辣 [- là] (心肠或手段恶毒残酷) sinister; diabolic: 心肠 ～ *harbor a murderous heart*
毒藜碱 [- lí jiǎn] anabasine
毒理学 [- lǐ xué] 〈医〉 (毒物学) toxicology ◇ ～ 家 toxicologist; ～ 研究 toxicologic study
毒痢 [- lì] fulminant dysentery
毒力 [- -] 〈微〉 virulence; tox; toxicity ◇ ～ 测定 toxicity test; ～ 抗原 Vi antigen; ～ 指数 toxicity index
毒瘤 [- liú] malignant tumour; cancer
毒龙饿虎 [- lóng è hǔ] rampant dragons and ravening tigers — two evils
毒铝钡石 [- lǚ bèi shí] barium-alumopharma-cosiderite
毒卵磷脂 [- luǎn lín zhī] toxolecithid; toxolecithin
毒马钱碱 [- mǎ qián jiǎn] curalethaline; toxiferine
毒马钱子碱 [- - - zǐ jiǎn] strychnolethaline
毒麦 [- mài] Lolium temulentum; bearded darnel; darnel ◇ ～ 碱 temulentine; ～ 灵 temuline; ～ 中毒 loliism; lolism
毒麦角碱 [- - jiǎo jiǎn] picrosclerotin
毒毛旋花 [- máo xuán huā] strophanthus hispidus (亦称"箭毒羊角拗", 夹竹桃科多年蔓生灌木, 有毒) ◇ ～ 二糖 strophanthobiose; ～ 苷[素] strophanthin; ouabain
毒毛旋花子 [- - - - zǐ] strophanthus; ikaja; icaja ◇ ～ 碱 icajine
毒酶 [- méi] toxenzyme
毒谋 [- móu] venomous scheme; deadly trap
毒谋愈肆 [- - yù sì] Malicious plots become more and more brazen.
毒粘蛋白 [- nián dàn bái] toximucin; toxicomucin
毒牛草 [- niú cǎo] cow poison
毒(药)片剂 [- piàn jì] toxitabella; toxicotabella
毒品 [- pǐn] narcotic drugs; narcotics; hard drug; burning rope; poison ◇ ～ 贩子 drug trafficker [pusher]; ～ 走私犯 drug trafficker
毒品药管理 [- - yào guǎn lǐ] poisonous drug control
毒漆树 [- qī shù] black poison wood; black poison
毒棋盘花 [- qí pán huā] 〈植〉 poison camas
毒气 [- qì] poison gas; mephitis; war gas; gas: 神经 ～ *nerve gas*; 催泪性 ～ *tear gas*; ～ 喷出来, 危及了几百人的生命。*Poison gas blew off and endangered the lives of hundreds of persons*. ◇ ～ 弹 gas bomb; gas-shell; ～ 弹药 gas munition; ～ 过滤器 poison gas filter; ～ 警报器 toxic gas alarm; ～ 室 gas chamber; ～ 手榴弹 gas grenade; ～ 炸弹 gas bomb; ～ 战剂 war gas; ～ 中毒 gas poisoning
毒芹 [- qín] hemlock; cowbane; fool's parsley; horsebane ◇ ～ 醇 cicutol; ～ 碱 coniine; cicutine; ～ 欧素 aethusin; ～ 羟碱 conhydrine; ～ 素 cicutoxin; ～ 中毒 cicutism
毒球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] toxoglobulin
毒区 [- qū] contaminated area (in chemical warfare); gassed area
毒霉菌素 [- - jūn sù] malignin
毒壤磷 [- rǎng lín] trichloronate
毒茸 [- róng] [日] asetake
毒如蛇蝎 [- rú shé xiē] as vicious as a viper
毒伞肽 [- sǎn tài] amanita toxin; amatoxins
毒砂 [- shā] arsenopyrite; mispickel; dalarnite
毒杀 [- -] kill with poison ◇ ～ 效能 toxic effect; ～ 作用 toxic action
毒杀芬 [- - fēn] 〈有化〉 (有机氯杀虫剂) toxaphene; clor chem T 590; Strobane-T; phenatox; Phenacide; Octachlorocamphene; [俄] Polychorcamphene; technical chlorinated camphene
毒蛇 [- shé] poisonous [venomous] snake; viper; serpent; toxicophidia: 被 ～ 咬伤 *be bitten by a poisonous snake*
毒蛇恶蝎 [- - è xiē] venomous snakes and scorpions
毒蛇猛兽 [- - měng shòu] venomous serpents and wild beasts; vipers and beasts
毒参茄碱 [- shēn qié jiǎn] mandragorine
毒生素 [- shēng sù] toxamin
毒石 [- shí] 〈矿〉 arsenic bloom; pharmacolite
毒矢吹管 [- shǐ chuī guǎn] sumpitan

毒手 [- shǒu]（杀人或伤害人的狠毒手段）violent treachery; murderous scheme; murderous means: 下 ～ *resort to violent treachery*; *lay murderous hands on sb.*; 惨遭 ～ *be murdered in cold blood*
毒鼠磷 [- shǔ lín]〈有化〉Gophacide; phosazetim, O, O-bis (*para*-chlorophenyl) ace-timidoylphosphoramidothioate
毒鼠强 [- - qiáng] Tetramine
毒鼠药 [- - yào] ratsbane
毒树 [- shù]（一种澳大利亚的沉香）blind-your-eyes
毒水芹酸 [- shuǐ qín suān] enanthylic acid
毒丝 [- sī] aeontium
毒死 [- sǐ] kill with poison; poison: 他的狗已被～。*His dog has been poisoned to death.*
毒死蜱 [- - pí] chlopyrifos; chlorpyrifos; chlorpyriphos; Dursban
毒素 [- sù] ①〈生〉(有机体产生的有毒物质) toxin: 从肠中排出 ～ *eliminate toxins from the intestine* ②（言论或著作中有腐蚀作用的成分）poison: 肃清封建 ～ *clean up feudal poison* ◇ ～ 传染病 toxinfection; toxiinfection; ～ 拮抗蛋白 toxicosozin; ～ 武器 toxin weapons; ～ 治疗 toxitherapy; ～ 中和反应 neutralization of toxin; ～ 中和试验〈免疫〉toxin neutralization test
毒素抗毒素 [- - kàng dú sù] toxin-antitoxin ◇ ～ 反应 toxin-antitoxin reaction; ～ 合剂 T-A mixture; toxin-antitoxin (TAT); ～ 合用法 toxin-antitoxin method; ～ 接种 toxin-antitoxin vaccination
毒素性病 [- - xìng bìng] toxinosis
毒素性原 [- - - yuán]〈化〉toxigene
毒肽 [- tài] phallotoxins
毒铁钡石 [- tiě bèi shí] barium-pharmacosiderite
毒铁矿 [- - kuàng]〈矿〉cube ore; farmacosiderite; pharmacosiderite; arsenicated iron ore
毒铁石 [- - shí] pharmacosiderite
毒土 [- tǔ] pesticide-clay mixture
毒瓦斯 [- wǎ sī]（毒气）poisonous gas; poison gas
毒莴苣素 [- wō jù sù] lactucerin
毒雾冰草油 [- wù bīng cǎo yóu]〈材〉adjab butter
毒雾迷尘 [- - mí chén] poisonous fog and blinding dust
毒物 [- -] toxic; toxicant; poison; poisonous substance ◇ ～ 范围 poison range; ～ 极限 poison limit; ～ 鉴定 identification of poison; ～ 恐怖 toxiphobia; ～ 癖 toxicomania; ～ 兴奋效应〈生〉hormesis; ～ 学 toxicology; ～ 瘾 toxicomania; ～ 中和 toxicopexis
毒蜥 [- xī]〈脊椎〉Heloderma suspectum; Gila monster
素腺 [- xiàn] poison gland
素枭 [- xiāo] drug trafficker
毒消散 [- - sàn] formaldehyde fumigant
毒效 [- xiào] toxic effect ◇ ～ 测定 evaluation of toxic effect
毒刑 [- xíng] cruel corporal punishment; horrible torture
毒性 [- xìng]〈药〉toxicity; virulence; poisonousness ◇ ～ 测定 toxicity test; ～ 底物 venom substrate; ～ 分析计算机〈自〉poison computer; ～ 复合物综合征〈免疫〉toxic-complex syndrome; ～ 基团 toxophore
毒血症 [- xuè zhèng] toxaemia; toxemia; toxicema
毒蕈 [- xùn] poisonous fungus; toadstool ◇ ～ 碱 oxycholine; ～ 中毒 mushroom poisoning
毒牙 [- yá] poison [venom] fang
毒牙毕露 [- - bì lù] bare one's poisonous fangs
毒蚜 [- -] virulent aphis
毒眼相看 [- yǎn xiāng kàn] cast an evil eye (on ...)
毒药 [- yào] poisonous substance; poison; toxicant: 烈性 ～ *a powerful* [*strong*; *violent*] *poison*; 慢性 ～ *slow* [*cumulative*] *poison*; 马钱子碱、砷和鸦片都是 ～。*Strychnine, arsenic and opium are poison.* 酒精饮料对小孩犹如 ～。*Alcoholic drinks act as a poison to a child.* ◇ ～ 攻邪 attacking a pathogenic factor with a poisonous drug; ～ 片剂 toxicotabella; toxitabella; ～ 渔法 fish poisoning
毒叶木 [- yè mù] gifblaar
毒液 [- -] venom: 分泌 ～ *excrete poison*
毒瘾 [- yǐn] drug addiction
毒蝇磷 [- yíng lín] Muscatox
毒蝇伞 [- - sǎn] fly agaric; fly amanta; fly fungus ◇ ～ 苷 muscarufin
毒蝇石 [- - shí] fly stone
毒蝇蕈 [- - xùn]（毒蕈的一种）one of the poisonous funguses ◇ ～ 定 muscaridine; ～ 苷绛素 muscarufin
毒蝇蕈碱 [- - - jiǎn] muscarine ◇ ～ 中毒 muscarinism
毒莠丹 [- yǒu dān] picloram
毒莠定 [- - dìng] picloram; Borolin; Tordon; Norbak
毒鱼豆素 [- yú dòu sù] piscidin
毒甾醇 [- zāi chún] toxisterol
毒皂角苷 [- zào jiǎo gān] sapotoxin
毒爪 [- zhǎo] poison claw
毒枝菌素 [- zhī jūn sù] mycotoxin
毒汁 [- -] venom
毒质菌素 [- zhì jūn sù] virasin
毒重石 [- zhòng shí]（碳酸钡矿）witherite
毒蛛病 [- zhū bìng] tarantism; tarantulism; tarentism
毒蛛中毒 [- - zhòng dú] latrodectism

椟(櫝、匵) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 名 [书]（匣子）casket; case; box

顿 [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 名（人名用字）a word used in a person's name: 冒 ～ *Modu*
另见 dùn。

黩(黷) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 动 [书] ①（玷污）blacken; defile ②（轻率；轻举妄动）act wantonly
黩武 [- wǔ] militaristic; warlike; bellicose; belligerant: 穷兵 ～ *engage in unjust military ventures* ◇ ～ 主义 militarism; ～ 主义者 militarist

髑 [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú]（构词成分）见下。
髑髅 [- lóu] [书]（死人的头骨；骷髅）skull (of a dead person)

犊(犢) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 名（小牛）calf: 初生之 ～ 不怕虎。*Newborn calves are not afraid of tigers.*
犊鼻 [- bí]〈穴位〉Dubi (S 35)
犊不畏虎 [- bú wèi hǔ] The newborn calf fears no tigers.
犊长颚虱 [- cháng è shī] long-nosed cattle louse
犊牛白痢 [- niú bái lì] white scour
犊牛皮 [- - pí] kip
犊牛绒面革 [- - róng miàn gé] reversed calf
犊牛舍 [- - shè] calf house
犊皮手稿 [- pí shǒu gǎo] vellum
犊皮纸 [- - zhǐ] vellum paper; vellum
犊肉样疹 [- ròu yàng zhěn] veal skin
犊子 [- zi] calf

牍(牘) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 名 ①（古代写字用的木简）wooden tablets or slips for writing in ancient times ②（文件；书信）documents; archives; correspondence

独(獨) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] Ⅰ 形（一个）single; only; sole: ～子 *only son* Ⅱ 副 ①（独自）alone; by oneself; in solitude: ～ 居 *live a solitary existence*; ～ 坐 *sit alone* ②（唯独）only: 大家都来了，～ 有他还没来。*He's the only one who isn't here yet.* Ⅲ 名 ①（年老没有儿子的人）old people without offspring; the childless: 鳏寡孤～ *widowers, widows, orphans and the childless* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 立 *Du Li*
独霸 [- bà] dominate exclusively; monopolize: ～ 全球 *dominate the world*; *world domination*; 一家 ～ *the monopoly of a single clique*
独霸一方 [- - yì fāng] lord it over a district; be a local despot; wield absolute power in a part of a country [province, etc.]
独霸诸侯 [- - zhū hóu] be the leader of all the feudal princes
独白 [- bái] soliloquy; monologue
独步 [- bù] unrivaled; peerless; without match; unique
独步古今 [- - gǔ jīn] have no equal in both ancient and modern times
独步天下 [- - tiān xià] There is none under Heaven to equal him.; be unparalleled [unequalled; unmatched] in the world [under heaven]; cut a great figure; dominant; There is none to equal him on (the) earth.
独步一时 [- - yì shí] be unequaled in one's generation; be unparalleled for a time; reign supreme in one's own field for some time; set the pace for the generation; stand alone in ...
独裁 [- cái] dictatorship; autocratic rule; exercise dictatorship: ～ 专断 *arbitrary dictation*; *dictatorial*; ～ 机构 *dictatorial machine*; ～ 一切 *dictate all affairs* ◇ ～ 者 autocrat; dictator; ～ 政策 dictatorship; autocracy; ～ 政治 autocracy
独唱 [- chàng] (vocal) solo ◇ ～ 会 recital (of a vocalist); ～ 曲 (vocal) solo; ～ 者 soloist
独持异议 [- chí yì yì] differ in view from all others; alone hold a different opinion
独出心裁 [- chū xīn cái] create new styles [fashions]; All this originates from his fertile imagination peculiar to himself.; An idea first conceived by him and executed with a finesse of his own.; be original; Everything he produces bespeaks originality.; On every line and curve is written the special verve of a first-rate artist.; show originality; There is something unique about his creation.
独创 [- chuàng] original creation; creative: ～ 精神 *creative spirit*; ～ 性 *originality*; 这篇作品的构思是作者个人的 ～。*The plan of the work is original with the author.*
独创[倡]一格 [- - yì gé] develop a manner of one's own; create a style all one's own; develop one's own style of ...; original in style; originate a style of one's own
独词句 [- cí jù]〈语〉one-member sentence
独此一家 [- cǐ yì jiā] the only authentic brand
独当一面 [- dāng yí miàn] take charge as chief of [at] one of the fronts; able to undertake the task alone; act on one's responsibility as an official, a manager, etc.; be head of one department; hold a responsible position in the capacity of a sectional chief, or department head, etc.; take charge of a department [locality]
独当难局 [- dāng nán jú] stand in [throw oneself into] the breach
独到 [- dào] original: ～ 的见解 *original view*
独到之处 [- - zhī chù] (to have) one's own knack in [of] ...; a degree of excellence, perfection; hitherto unreached by anybody else; originality; specific characteristics
独到之见 [- - - jiàn] show unique ingenuity; have an inventive mind; have one's special excellence at; show [display] one's unique ability
独断 [- duàn] arbitrary; dictatorial: 我痛恨他的～作风。*I resent his dictatorial manner.* ◇ ～论 dogmatism
独断独[专]行 [- - dú xíng] indulge in arbitrary decisions and peremptory actions; act arbitrarily; act dictatorially; act personally in all matters; decide and act alone (without advice from others); decide and act arbitrarily; decide and act on one's own responsibility; go one's own way; make a dictatorial decision; make arbitrary decisions and act dictatorially; make arbitrary decisions and take peremptory actions; paddle one's way on [in] one's own canoe; take one's own course: 此事根本没有讨论过，也没有通知过我，是他 ～。*None of this was discussed or communicated to me. He went his own way.*
独夫 [- fū]（残暴无道为人民所憎恨的统治者）bad ruler forsaken by all; autocrat
独夫民贼 [- - mín zéi] the autocrat and traitor to the people; a brutal ruler who has committed a lot of crimes
独夫末路 [- - mò lù] the bad ending of an autocrat
独根孤种 [- gēn gū zhǒng] the only son
独孤 [- gū] a surname: ～ 山 *Dugu Shan*
独轨(道) [- guǐ] monorail
独户孤门 [- hù gū mén] dwell alone
独户住宅 [- - zhù zhái] single-family housing
独活草 [- huó cǎo] Lovage; levisticum
独寄生 [- jì shēng] eremoparasitism
独家代理 [- jiā dài lǐ] exclusive agency; sole agency ◇ ～ 人 sole agent; ～ 商 exclusive factory sales agent
独家购买代理人 [- - gòu mǎi dài lǐ rén] exclusive buying agent
独家经销[销售]权 [- - jīng xiāo quán] exclusive selling right
独家经销商 [- - - - shāng] exclusive selling agency
独家经营 [- - - yíng] engage in a line of business without competition ◇ ～ 者 sole agent; ～ 政策 exclusive agency policy
独家权 [- - quán] exclusive publishing right; exclusive right to publish
独家新闻 [- - xīn wén] an exclusive news report; beat; scoop
独家主顾 [- - zhǔ gù] monopsony
独脚架 [- jiǎo jià] unipod
独脚兽 [- - shòu] unicorn
独角莲 [- - lián] Typhonium giganteum（天南星科多年生草本，块茎入中药，称"白附子"、"禹白附"）
独角[脚]戏 [- - xì] monodrama; one-man show: 唱 ～ *put on a one-man show*; *go it alone*; 他马上就会看到演 ～ 不如搭班子好。*He'll soon realize that it's better to play a part in a big show*

than try to run a one-man show.

独角仙 [- - xiān] 〈昆〉 xylotrupes dichotomus; uang; unicorn beetle; elephant beetle (干燥雄虫，中医作蜣螂虫入药)

独居动物 [- jū dòng wù] solitary animal

独居恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] monophobia

独居石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉(磷铈镧矿) eremite; urdite; edwardite; edwardsite; monacite; monazite; kryptolith; turnerite ◇ ～ 矿沙 monazite sand

独居型 [- - xíng] solitaria

独具匠心 [- jù jiàng xīn] have great originality; have an inventive mind; show (unique) ingenuity; possessing mental strategy alone

独具慧心 [- - huì xīn] have a special understanding

独具慧眼 [- - - yǎn] can see what others cannot; discern what others don't; have mental discernment [perception]

独具一格 [- - yì gé] have a style of one's own; be in a class by itself or himself or herself; be original in style; of a unique style

独具只[双]眼 [- - zhī yǎn] (具有独到的眼光和见解) be able to see what others cannot; discern what others don't; have exceptional insight; penetrating eye that see things others cannot see

独来独往 [- lái dú wǎng] have no contact with anyone; be free and alone; come and go freely

独揽 [- lǎn] arrogate; monopolize: ～ 经济大权 *assume arbitrary power in finance*; *arrogate financial power to oneself*

独揽大权 [- - dà quán] grasp at authority by oneself; arrogate all powers to oneself; concentrate the power in the hands of one individual

独丽花 [- lì huā] one-flowered wintergreen

独立 [- -] ①(单独站立) stand alone: ～ 桥头 *stand alone on the end of a bridge* ②(自主自立；不受人支配) independence: 宣布 ～ *proclaim independence*; 维护民族 ～ *assert national independence*; 国家的 ～ 完整 *the country's independence and integrity* ③(不依靠他人) independent; on one's own: ～ 分析问题和解决问题的能力 *ability to analyse and solve problems on one's own*; ～ 地进行群众工作 *work independently among the masses*; ～ 地提出纲领 *put forward a programme of one's own*; ～ 见解 *think for oneself*; ～ 谋生 *shift for oneself*; *carve out a career for oneself*; 应鼓励孩子们成为 ～ 思考者。*Children should be encouraged to be independent thinkers.* ◇ ～ 本地振荡器 separate local oscillator; ～ 编码传送过程 code independent transmission procedure; ～ 变量[变数] independence variable; ～ 变异 autoheterosis; ～ 操作 independent operation; ～ 测定 inferential measurement; ～ 成分〈语〉independent element; ～ 程序 stand-alone program; ～ 程序模型化 program-independent modularity; ～ 处理 independent processing; ～ 打印机 stand alone printer; ～ 单元 separate unit; discrete cell; ～董事 independent director; ～董事制度 the independent director system; ～ 法律人格 independence legal person; ～ 方程 independent equation; ～ 方式 independent mode; ～ 分句〈语〉independent clause; ～ 分配 independent assortment; ～ 分配定律 the law of independent assortment; ～ 个员 autozooid; ～ 个员室 autozooecium; ～ 工作 autonomous working; ～ 工作存储器 noncontiguous working-storage; ～ 公理 independent axiom; ～ 公证人 independent surveyor; ～ 供电照明 individual lighting; ～ 关税区 separate customs territory; ～ 广播组织 Independent Broadcasting Authority (IBA); ～ 国 independent state; ～国家联合体(独联体) the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS); ～ 函数 independent function; ～ 核算 keep separate accounts; practice [practise] independent accounting; ～ 核算单位 independent accounting unit; ～核算工业企业 independent accounting enterprise; ～ 核算、国家征税、自负盈亏 conduct business accounting independently, paying taxes to the state and assuming sole responsibility for profits and losses; conduct independent business accounting, pay taxes instead of turning over their profits to the state, and assume full responsibility for their profits and losses; ～ 宏功能加工程序 independent macro processor; ～ 花园洋房 villa (别墅); ～ 回路 independent mesh; ～ 机器 stand-alone machine; ～ 基线 individual baseline; ～ 集中制 centralized independency; ～ (纪念)日 [美] Independence Day; ～ 结构〈语〉absolute construction; ～ 经营、～ 核算 independent operation and business accounting; independent management and accounting; ～ 开关 independent switch; ～ 控制 independent control; ～ 励磁机 separate exciter; ～ 励磁制 independent driven exciter system; ～ 粒子模型 independent-particle model; ～ 模块化程序设计 independent modularity programming; ～ 模型测量法 independent model method; ～ 模型法区域网平差 block adjustment with independent model; ～ 区分调度 independent partition scheduling; ～ 驱动 independent drive; ～ 人工操作 independent manual operation; ～ 软件 stand alone software; ～ 三角网 independent triangulation net; ～ 师 independent division; ～ 失效 independent failure; ～ 时间控制 independent time control; ～ 时滞 independent time-lag; ～ 事件 independent event; ～ 实验 independent experiment [trial]; ～ 实用程序 independent utility; single utility program; stand alone utility; ～ 手工业户 independent handicraftsmen; ～ 数 independent digit; ～ 数据处理 off-line data reduction; ～ 司法权 independent judicial power; ～ 随机变数[量] independent random variable; ～ 随机事件 independent random event; ～ 停汽阀 separate cut-off valve; ～ 通风(与供暖系统无关) independent ventilation; ～ 同步 independent synchronization; self-synchronization; ～ 同步制 independent synchronizing system; ～ 投资 autonomous investment; ～ 团 independent regiment; ～ 外交 independent diplomacy; ～ 网络 isolated network; ～ 微调 individual fine tuning; ～ 未知数 independent unknown; ～ 系统 autonomous system; ～ 线性(度) independent linearity; ～ 效应器 independent effector; ～ 悬挂 independent suspension; knee action suspension; ～学院(大学中的) independent college; ～ 研究课程 honours course; ～ 研究人员 independent research personnel; ～ 一致性 independent conformity; ～ 溢出区 independent overflow area; ～ 液压系统 live hydraulic system; ～ 引用模型 independent reference model; ～ 营 independent battalion; ～ 运动 self-movement; ～ 语言数据库 self-contained data base; ～ 语言系统 self-contained language system; ～ 增量 independent increment; ～ 支持植物 machinal independent plant; ～ 支援程序 stand alone support program; ～ 智能 autonomous intelligence; ～ 制动阀 independent brake valve; ～ 制冷系统 self-contained refrigerating system; ～ 住宅 separate house; ～ 准地槽 autogeosyncline; ～ 组分 independent chuck [component]; ～ 坐标系 independent coordinate system

独立边带 [- - biān dài] independent sideband ◇ ～ 传输 independent sideband transmission; ～ 发射机 independent sideband transmitter; ～ 通信 independent sideband communication

独立式 [- - shì] stand alone type ◇ ～ 基础制动 package brake; ～ 住宅〈建〉detached house; ～ 钻床 self-contained vertical drilling machine

独立思考 [- - sī kǎo] think things out for oneself; (as man) of an independent mind

独立王国 [- - wáng guó] barony; independent kingdom; realm

独立性 [- - xìng] independent character; independence; unique character; distinctive character of one's own; independency ◇ ～ 检验 independence test

独立于机器 [- - yú jī qì] machine-independent ◇ ～ 语言 machine-independent language

独立自治 [- - zì zhì] independent and self-governing

独立自主 [- - - zhǔ] stand on one's own; act independently and with the initiative in one's own hands; be independent; maintain independence and keep the initiative in our own hands: ～ 对外贸易 *independent sovereign foreign trade*; ～ 的和平外交政策 *independent foreign policy of peace*; *independent and peaceful foreign policy*; ～ 不是闭关自守，自力更生不是盲目排外。*Independence does not mean shutting the door on the world, nor does self-reliance mean blind opposition to everything foreign.*

独立自主自办的原则 [- - - - zì bàn de yuán zé] principle of independence and self-governace

独立自主、自力更生 [- - - - zì lì gēng shēng] maintain our independence, initiative and self-reliance; build socialism independently and with the initiative in our own hands and through self-reliance; maintain independence and keep the initiative in our own hands and rely on our own efforts

独粒钻石饰物 [- - zuàn shí shì wù] solitaire

独力 [- -] by one's own efforts; on one's own: ～ 经营 *manage affairs on one's own*

独力难支 [- - nán zhī] unable to support single-handed; unable to do sth. alone

独联体 [- lián tǐ] [简] (独立国家联合体) the Commonwealth of the Independent States (CIS)

独龙族 [- lóng zú] the Drung [Tulung] nationality, living in Yunnan Province

独轮车 [- lún chē] wheelbarrow; monocycle; monotroch

独轮犁 [- - lí] one-wheel plough

独轮台车 [- - tái chē] dolly

独轮行间中耕器 [- - háng jiān zhōng gēng qì] single-wheel hoe

独门独户 [- mén dú hù] a house not sharing an entrance with others; a self-contained apartment or flat; a single house which has its own entrance

独门独院 [- - - yuàn] a single house which has its own entrance and courtyard

独门儿 [- -r] special skill (of an individual or a family)

独门孤户 [- - gū hù] dwell alone

独门批发商 [- - pī fā shāng] single line wholesaler

独苗 [- miáo] the only son or daughter; the only child

独幕剧 [- mù jù] one-act play

独木不成林 [- - bù chéng lín] One tree does not make a forest — isolated efforts are of not much value for their effects.; One person alone cannot accomplish much.; Unorganized individual efforts count little.

独木难支 [- - nán zhī] One log cannot prop up a tottering building.; It is difficult for a person to do much single-handed.; One person alone can not save the situation.

独木桥 [- - qiáo] ①(用一根木头搭成的桥) single-plank bridge; single-log bridge ②(艰难的途径) difficult path

独木舟 [- - zhōu] dugout canoe

独排众议 [- pái zhòng yì] hold one's own opinion against that of the majority

独辟蹊径 [- pì xī jìng] open a new road for oneself — develop a new method of one's own; develop a new style; invent a new way of doing sth.

独清独醒 [- qīng dú xǐng] be the only pure and sober one — to act independently; alone remain sane and sober

独善其身 [- shàn qí shēn] pay attention to one's own moral uplift without thought of others; be righteous alone in a community where the general moral tone is low

独身 [- shēn] ①(单身) separated from one's family: ～ 去外国 *go abroad alone*; ～ 在外 *be away from home and family* ②(不结婚的) unmarried; single; bachelorhood; spinsterhood: 过～生活 *live singly*; *live the single life* ◇ ～ 男女 single man or woman; ～ 女子 spinster; 〈律〉discovert; ～ 生活 celibacy; single life; ～ 状态 single state

独身终生 [- - zhōng shēng] pass [spend] one's life unmarried; remain single all one's life

独身主义 [- - zhǔ yì] celibacy; be a Diana: 有些女教师常常以保持 ～ 地位而自豪。*Some of the women-teachers are usually proud of their position of being a Diana.*

独生女 [- shēng nǚ] only daughter

独生现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] 〈生〉amensalism

独生子 [- - zǐ] only son: 他们失去了 ～，他是患猩红热死的。*They have lost their only son through scarlet fever.*

独生子女 [- - - nǚ] the only child; only son [daughter] ◇ ～ 保健费补贴 subsidies granted to cover health fee for only children; ～ 费 the only-child allowance; ～ 家庭 (a) one-child family; ～ 家长 one-child parents; ～ 证 certificate of the only child; a one-child certificate

独生仔[崽] [- - zǎi] singleton

独石瓷介电容器 [- shí cí jiè diàn róng qì] monolithic ceramic capacitor

独石微调瓷介电容器 [- - wēi tiáo cí jiè diàn róng qì] monolithic ceramic trimmer

独石云母电容器 [- - yún mǔ diàn róng qì] monolithic mica capacitor

独树一帜 [- shù yí zhì] (比喻自成一家) fly one's own colours — become an independent school; create a separate school; develop a school of one's own; establish a separate sect in religious faith; have a style of one's own; not a follower of others; set [hoist] one's own banner; strike a line for oneself

独态 [- tài] single state

独特 [- tè] unique; distinctive; special; original: ～的经历 *unique experience*; ～ 艺术风格 *special characteristics of art*; "～道路" "*unique road*" ◇ ～ 变星 unique variable; ～ 参数系 distinct sys-

tem of parameters; ～ 核融合现象 kamatphenomenon; ～ 性 peculiarity; specificality; ～ 营养要求株〈生〉idiotroph; ～ 状态 peculiarie

独头岔道 [- tóu chà dào] layby（如干路路侧的停车处等）

独吞 [- tūn] pocket profit without sharing with anyone else: 一人 ～。*I and I alone will take everything.*

独吞独揽 [- - dú lǎn] play the hog; take exclusive possession and monopolization

独往独来 [- wǎng dú lái] completely independent; act independently without seeking company; coming and going freely; not a slavish follower of fashions; with no restrictions

独舞 [- wǔ] solo dance

独弦哀歌 [- xián āi gē] harp alone a melancholy tune; pretend that ...

独享其成 [- xiǎng qí chéng] reap the benefit alone

独行 [- xíng] ①（独自一人行走）walk alone ②（按自己的意志行事）insist on one's own ways in doing things

独行菜 [- - cài] Lepidium apetalum; garden cress; golden peppergrass（十字花科一、二年生草本，种子入中药）

独行其道 [- - qí dào] practise one's path independently

独行其事 [- - - shì] go one's own way; take one's own way; turn a deaf ear to advice from others

独行其是 [- - - -] act independently; do what one thinks is right regardless of others' opinions

独须叶鱼 [- xū yè yú] leaf fish

独眼 [- yǎn] cyclopia; synophthalmia; synopsy; synopsia; cyclic eye ◇ ～ 畸胎 cyclocephalu; cyclops; synophthalmus; ～ 畸形蜂 cyclops

独眼龙 [- - lóng] a person blind in one eye; one-eyed person

独一无二 [- yī wú èr] the one and only; in a class by itself [oneself]; matchless; the only one of its kind; the original without copies; unique; unmatched; unparalleled; without peer: 讲硬度，金刚钻是 ～ 的。*With regard to hardness, the diamond is in a class by itself.*

独异点 [- yì diǎn]〈数〉monoid ◇ ～ 曲面 monoid surface; ～ 曲线 monoid curve

独有权 [- yǒu quán] sole ownership

独院儿 [- yuànr] separated house; a house in solitude

独占 [- zhàn] have sth. all to oneself; monopolize: ～ 地位 *exclusive control*; ～ 市场 *monopolize the market*; 人们在饭馆吃饭时，喜欢 ～ 一张桌子。*When one dines in a restaurant, one likes a table to oneself.* 她想 ～ 他的时间。*She tried to monopolize his time.*

独占鳌头 [- - áo tóu]（指在竞赛中获得第一名）take the first place at the triennial palace examination; come out first; be the champion; come out at the head [top] of the list; gain the first place in an honour roll; head the list of successful candidates; lead [top] the list; stand first on the list

独占花魁 [- - huā kuí] be the lucky man in winning the pretty courtesan's hand

独占资本 [- - zī běn]〈经济〉monopoly capital

独资 [- zī] sole proprietorship; investment by a sole investor ◇ ～ 经营 individual proprietorship; single-investor enterprise; sole proprietorship enterprise; sole investment enterprise; ～ 企业 ventures exclusively with one's own investment; solely foreign-owned enterprise; sole [exclusively] foreign-invested project [enterprise]; enterprise owned by a sole investor

独资者经营 [- - zhě jīng yíng] operation of a sole investor

独子单丁 [- zǐ dān dīng] the only-begotten son

独自 [- zì] alone; by oneself; one's own: ～ 享用 *to oneself*; 这样的事情 ～ 一个人是做不起来的。*One cannot do such a thing for oneself.* 目前我 ～ 一人在这儿。*I am all alone here at present.*

独自经营 [- - jīng yíng] work on one's own; manage with individual effort

独自谋生 [- - móu shēng] earn one's own living; hoe one's own row; paddle one's own canoe; seek a living for oneself: 戴维小的时候就死了父亲，因此他一直不得不 ～。*David's father died when he was little, and he always had to hoe his own row.* 因双亲早亡，他十几岁的时候就不得不 ～。*Since his parents died early, he had to earn his own living when he was a teenager.*

独种纤维 [- zhǒng xiān wéi] solo fibre

独奏 [- zòu] (instrumental) solo; pay a solo: 小提琴 ～ *violin solo* ◇ ～ 会 recital (of an instrumentalist); ～ 曲 solo; ～ 者 soloist

独坐 [- zuò] sit all by oneself

羯 [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 图（高加索源羊）tur

渎(瀆、𠜎瀆) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] [书] Ⅰ 动（轻慢；不敬）show disrespect or contempt: 亵 ～ *blaspheme*; *profane* Ⅱ 图（沟渠；水道）ditch; drain

渎职 [- zhí] malfeasance; dereliction of duty ◇ ～ 行为 jobbery; ～ 者 malfeasant; ～ 罪 crime of misconduct in office; offence of dereliction of duty

读(讀) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] Ⅰ 动 ①（看着文字发出声音）read aloud: 请再给我 ～ 一遍。*Please read it back to me.* 她把那封信 ～ 给我们大家听。*She read out the letter to all of us.* ②（阅读；看）read: 精[泛] ～ *read intensively* [*extensively*]; 这部小说值得一 ～。*This novel is worth reading.* ③（上学）attend school: ～ 不起书 *cannot afford to go to school*; ～ 完大学 *finish college*; 走 ～ *attend a day school*; *attend school while living at home* Ⅱ 图 ①（字的念法；读音）pronunciation ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 健 *Du Jian* 另见 dòu。

读本 [- běn] reader; textbook: 英语 ～ *an English textbook* [*reader*]

读本繁多 [- - fán duō] Textbooks are great in numbers.

读出 [- chū] read out; sense; sensing; playback; reading ◇ ～ 比 read-around ratio; ～ 操作 read operation; ～ 穿孔部件 read-punch unit; ～ 传感器 pickup; ～ 出口选择 read exit option; ～ 磁头 magnetic reading head; ～ 代码〈计〉read the code; ～ 错 read error; ～ 导向装置 reading track; ～ 电流 read current; ～ 电路 readout [sensing; reading] circuit; ～ 放大器 read [sense; sensor] amplifier; ～ 管 readout tube; ～ 光标 read cursor; ～ 光束 reading optical beam; ～ 过程 readout; ～ 和记录电路 read and record circuit; transfer scheme; ～ 记录 playback record; ～ 检测器 read detector; ～ 校验 reader check; ～ 控制台 sense console; ～ 矩阵 sensor matrix; ～ 冷子管 readout cryotron; ～ 率 read rate; ～ 脉冲 read [reading] pulse; ～ 门 readout gate; ～ 能力 readability; ～ 全数据 read all data; ～ 绕组 readout [sensing] winding; ～ 时间 readout time; ～ 数 read number; ～ 数据 sense data; ～ 数据自锁信号 read data latch signal; ～ 刷 read brush; ～ 速度 reading speed; rate of reading; read rate; ～ 头 playback head; ～ 显示器 read-out display; ～ 线 sense wire [line]; ～ 线圈 sense coil; ～ 响应 read [sense] response; ～ 信息 sense [readout] information; ～ 站 sensing station; ～ 噪声电平 read-out noise level; ～ 指示器 sensing marker; ～ 指令 sense order; ～ 转换装置 sensing and switching device; ～ 装置 reading machine; readout station [unit]; ～ 总线 read bus

读出器 [- - qì] reader; sensor ◇ ～ 指示灯 reader light

读带 [- dài] tape reading ◇ ～ 穿孔机 tape-reading punch; ～ 机（paper）tape reader; magnetic tape reader; tape transmitter-distributor; sensor

读电流 [- diàn liú] read current

读电路 [- - lù] reading circuit

读放大器门 [- fàng dà qì mén] sense amplifier gate

读后感 [- hòu gǎn] reaction to [impression of] a book or an article

读回 [- huí] read back ◇ ～ 校验 readback check; ～ 信号 readback signal

读经台 [- jīng tái]〈宗〉desk

读卡-穿孔机 [- kǎ chuān kǒng jī] read-punch unit

读卡打孔机 [- - dǎ kǒng jī] card read punch

读卡机[器] [- - jī] card reader ◇ ～ 控制装置 card reader control unit

读孔 [- kǒng]〈计〉pin sensing

读脉冲 [- mài chōng] read pulse; full-read pulse

读破 [- pò]（指改变一个字原来的读音以表示意义的转变）read a character with two or more ways of pronunciation due to the difference of senses in a way other than its customary pronunciation

读前干扰脉冲 [- qián gān rǎo mài chōng] preread disturb pulse

读驱动器 [- qū dòng qì] read driver

读取 [- qǔ] fetch ◇ ～ 穿孔装置 read-punch unit; ～ 磁带〈计〉a read magnetic tape; ～ 规则 fetch rule; fetch policy; ～ 速度〈计〉reading speed

读入 [- rù]〈计〉read-in ◇ ～ 部件 read in unit; ～ 程序 read-in programme; ～ 解释[翻译]程序 reader interpreter

读书 [- shū] ①（出声或不出声地看书）read; study: 如饥似渴地 ～ *read with avidity*; 没有空 ～ *have no time to spare for reading*; 专心 ～ *give oneself to study*; 在剑桥大学 ～ *study at Cambridge* ②（上学）attend school: 只读过两年书 *attend school for only two years*; 那孩子刚开始 ～。*The child was just beginning school.* ◇ ～ 班 study class; ～ 笔记 reading notes; ～ 热 learning rush [fever]; ～ 人 scholar; intellectual; ～ 竞赛 reading contest; readathon; ～ 困难（症）legasthenia; ～ 疗法 bibliotherapy; ～ 日记 reader's journal

读书明理 [- - míng lǐ] study and know the rules of propriety; learn and be reasonable; study and be sensible

读书破万卷 [- - pò wàn juàn] having read more than ten thousand books; have read many volumes of books

读书破万卷，下笔如有神 [- - - - xià bǐ rú yǒu shén] Having pored over ten thousand volumes, one can write with godly power. — Ample reading produces fluent writing

读书三到 [- - sān dào] the three things to use in reading a book — the eye, the mouth, and the mind

读书无用论 [- - wú yòng lùn] the idea of the uselessness of study

读书须用意，一字值千金 [- - xū yòng yì yí zì zhí qiān jīn] In study, concentration is required, for every character understood is worth a thousand pieces of gold.

读书做官 [- - zuò guān] study to become officials; go to school in order to become an official

读熟 [- shú] learn by heart: ～ 这篇课文 *learn the text by heart*

读数 [- shù] indication; playback; registration; numerical reading: 温度计 ～ *thermometer reading*; 标度 ～ *scale reading*; 自动 ～ *automatic reading*; 起点 ～ *zero reading* ◇ ～ 比 read-around ratio; ～ 测微计 reading micrometer; ～ 测微镜 reading microscope; ～ 测微器 reading micrometer; ～ 程序 read routine; ～ 打字机[打印装置] reader-typer; ～ 电子枪 flood gun; ～ 法 numeration; notation; ～ 放大镜 reading glass; ～ 记录头 read-record head; ～ 建立时间 time of reading establishment; ～ 精度 accuracy of reading; reading accuracy; ～ 棱镜 reading prism; ～ 脉冲 read pulse; ～ 器 reader; ～ 驱动器 read driver; ～ 绕组 read winding; ～ 时间 reading duration; ～ 刷 reading brush; ～ 速度 reading speed; rate of reading; ～ 误差 reading [index] error; error in reading; indication error; ～ 系统 frame of reference; reading system; reference frame; ～ 显微镜 reading microscope; ～ 信号 read signal; ～ 仪表 readout instrument; ～ 原理 counting principle; ～ 周期 read period [cycle]; ～ 装置 read station [unit]; reading device [plotter; station]

读速度 [- sù dù] read rate; reading rate; reading speed

读头 [- tóu]〈计〉read head; reading head; sensing head; playback head ◇ ～ 开关 head switch

读图 [- tú] interpret blueprints; interpret drawings; map reading

读物 [- wù] reading matter; reading material: 儿童 ～ *children's books*; 科普 ～ *popular science readings*; 课外 ～ *books for outside reading*; 通俗 ～ *popular literature*; 提供良好的 ～ *furnish good reading matter*

读写 [- xiě] read-write ◇ ～ 并行 read-while writing; ～ 操作 read-write operation; ～ 磁头〈计〉read-write head; ～ 存储器〈计〉read-write memory; ～ 等待时间 read-write waiting time; ～ 放大电路 reading-writing amplifier circuit; ～ 放大器 reading-writing amplifier; ～ 兼用头 combined head; ～ 检验 read-write check; ～ 检验位[检验指示器] read-write check indicator; ～ 控制 read write control; ～ 速度 read or write speed; ～ 通道〈计〉read/write channel; ～ 头 read-write head; ～ 站 read write station; ～ 指令 read write command; ～ 周期〈半〉read-write cycle; ～ 装置 read-write equipment

读音 [- yīn]〈语〉pronunciation

读语句 [- yǔ jù] READ statement

读者 [- zhě] reader: ～ 来信 *reader's letters*; *letters to the editor*; 《中国日报》的 ～ 们 *readers of the China Daily*; 使 ～ 入迷 *hold the reader spellbound*; 使 ～ 感到困惑 *perplex the reader*; 青少年 ～ *juvenile readers*

读周期 [- zhōu qī] read cycle
读字不能 [- zì bù néng] anagnosasthenia; alexia
读字母器 [- - mǔ qì] character reader
读奏会 [- zòu huì] read playing meeting

读(讀) [ㄉㄨˊ] [dú] 名[书] ①(怨言) complaint; grumble; murmur ②(诽谤) slander

dǔ ㄉㄨˇ

堵 [ㄉㄨˇ] [dǔ] Ⅰ 动 (堵塞) stop up; block up: ～老鼠洞 *stop up a mousehole*; 别～着门! *Don't stand in the doorway!* 这管子～了。*The pipe is stopped up.* Ⅱ 形 (闷) stifled; suffocated; oppressed: 心里～得难受 *have a load on one's mind*; 胸口～得慌 *feel suffocated*; *feel a tightness in the chest* Ⅲ 名 ①[书] (墙) wall: 观者如～。*There was a crowd of spectators.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～叔 *Du Shu* Ⅳ 量 (用于墙): 一～墙 *a wall*

堵敖 [- áo] a surname: ～明 *Du'ao Ming*
堵出铁口 [- chū tiě kǒu] 〈冶〉 botting
堵缝 [- fèng] 〈木〉 caulking joint; caulking ◇～化合物 〈材〉 caulking compound; ～会切位形 stuffed cusp configuration; ～凿 caulking chisel
堵光门 [- guāng mén] disanamorphosis
堵击 [- jī] intercept and attack: ～逃敌 *intercept the fleeing enemy*
堵江船 [- jiāng chuán] blockship
堵剿匪徒 [- jiǎo fěi tú] obstruct and destroy the robbers
堵截 [- jié] cut off: ～敌人的供应线 *cut off the enemy's line of supply*; ～敌人的退路 *cut off the enemy's retreat*; ～去路 *cut off the retreating way*
堵孔板 [- kǒng bǎn] blind patch
堵口 [- kǒu] plugging
堵口棒 [- - bàng] 〈冶〉 bott stick; bod stick
堵口泥 [- - ní] tap-hole clay; tapping-hole clay
堵口钎子 [- - qiān zi] tap-hole hammer
堵块 [- kuài] 〈工〉 sprue
堵漏 [- lòu] leaking stoppage
堵煤 [- méi] chute blockage
堵墨 [- mò] 〈刷〉 spanishing
堵墙 [- qiáng] bulkhead
堵塞 [- sè] ① stop up; block up; choke; gag; jam: ～墙上的缺口 *block up the gap on the wall*; ～生产门路 *block the channels of developing production*; 河道被冰块～。*The river is blocked up with ice.* 胡同被人群～。*The alley was blocked with crowds.* ② blocking; occlusion; impassability; blinding; blockage; choking; plugging; plugging-up; stopping up: 交通～ *traffic jam*; *a traffic block* ◇～壁缝 〈工〉 wall off; ～叉道 branching channel blockage; ～倒套 plugging reversed stream; ～工程 stemming operation; ～管子 cramming; ～接缝 packed joint; ～平原 ponded plain; ～器 obturaton; blanking plug; ～水泥 plugging cement; ～物 〈军〉 tamper; ～系数 gross blockage factor; ～浊积岩 ponded turbidite
堵塞漏洞 [- - lòu dòng] stop a leak; stop up a loophole; plug a hole; high integrity and prestige
堵塞言路 [- - yán lù] stop [block] up criticisms
堵斯 [- sī] a surname: ～赞 *Dusi Zan*
堵铁口机 [- tiě kǒu jī] tap-hole stopping-machine
堵头建筑 [- tóu jiàn zhù] 〈土〉 end construction
堵渣口块 [- zhā kǒu kuài] 〈冶〉 cinder block
堵钻处理 [- zuàn chǔ lǐ] 〈采矿〉 bit grinding
堵嘴 [- zuǐ] gag sb.; shut sb.'s mouth; silence sb.: 他是拿这话堵干部的嘴。*He's only using these words to shut the cadres' mouths.*

睹(覩) [ㄉㄨˇ] [dǔ] 动 (看见) see: 目～ *see with one's own eyes*; *be an eyewitness to*; 熟视无～ *turn a blind eye to*

睹而不见 [- ér bú jiàn] look without seeing; turn a blind eye to
睹景伤情 [- jǐng shāng qíng] feel depressed at the sight of the scene; be moved by what one sees; The scene evokes bitter memories of the past.; The sight strikes a chord in one's heart.
睹物生情 [- wù shēng qíng] The sight of familiar objects filled one with infinite melancholy — to think of the dead.
睹物思人 [- - sī rén] Seeing the thing, one thinks of the person — the thing reminds one of its owner [giver].; Seeing the things makes one think of sb..; Things have their associations.

赌 [ㄉㄨˇ] [dǔ] 动 ①(赌博) gamble: 禁～ *ban gambling*; 一连～了好几个小时 *gamble away for hours* ②(争输赢) bet: 打～ *make a bet*; *bet*; 我提出与他打～。*I offered to bet with him.*

赌本 [- běn] money to gamble with
赌博 [- bó] gamble; gambling: 买跑马票～ *gamble on horse race*; 他～输掉了全部财产。*He gambled away all his fortune.* 他～输了很多钱。*He lost a lot of money in gambling.* 他非常爱～。*He has a passion for gambling.* 他～成瘾。*He is much given to gambling.* ◇～机 [英] fruit machine; [美] slot machine
赌场 [- chǎng] gambling house
赌场烟窟 [- - yān kū] gambling houses and opium parlours
赌犯 [- fàn] arrested gambler
赌鬼 [- guǐ] confirmed gambler
赌棍 [- gùn] hardened gambler; professional gambler
赌局 [- jú] gambling party [house]
赌具 [- jù] gambling paraphernalia; gambling device
赌客 [- kè] gambler
赌窟 [- kū] gambling-den
赌气 [- qì] feel wronged and act rashly; from [out of] spite; get in a rage (often insist on doing sth. regardless of the consequences); cut off one's own nose to spite one's face: 她一～就走了。*She went off in a fit of pique.*
赌气走开 [- - zǒu kāi] go away in a fit of pique; go away in a rage
赌钱 [- qián] gamble: 喜欢～ *fond of gamble*; 在某些国家里～是合法的。*Gambling is legal in some countries.*
赌徒 [- tú] gambler
赌友 [- yǒu] gambling companions
赌债 [- zhài] gambling debt
赌咒 [- zhòu] take an oath; swear: 他～曾看到过被告从犯罪现场离开。*He took an oath that he had seen the defendant leaving the scene of crime.*
赌咒发誓 [- - fā shì] take an oath
赌注 [- zhù] counter for gambling; wager; stake: ～押错了 *wager on a wrong horse*; *lose a bet*; 把～押在…身上 *put one's stakes on sth.*; ～下得很大 *stake very high*

笃 [ㄉㄨˇ] [dǔ] 形 ①(忠实; 一心一意) sincere; earnest: ～行 *sincere conduct*; ～志 *tenacious of purpose* ②(病势沉重) (of an illness) serious; critical: 病～ *be dangerously ill*; *be in a critical condition*; *be terminally ill*

笃厚 [- hòu] sincere and magnanimous
笃老之年 [- lǎo zhī nián] a very old age; a venerable age
笃耨香 [- nòu xiāng] 〈植〉 terebinth (地中海沿岸产的一种小树, 可提取松节油) ◇～脂 turpentine
笃实 [- shí] ①(忠诚老实) honest and sincere; uprightness; sincerity: ～可靠 *honest and reliable* ②(实在) solid; sound: 学问～ *sound scholarship*
笃实光辉 [- - guāng huī] sincere and glorious
笃信 [- xìn] sincerely believe in; be a devout believer in; earnest belief; believe truly
笃行不倦 [- xíng bú juàn] work persistently without weariness; work sedulously without any worries; well-read; erudite
笃学 [- xué] diligent in study; devoted to study; studious
笃志力行 [- zhì lì xíng] earnestly resolving to carry it out; work diligently without feeling tired
笃志于学 [- - yú xué] zealously striving to study

肚 [ㄉㄨˇ] [dǔ] 名 (肚子; 做食物用的动物的胃) tripe: 拌～丝儿 *slices of tripe and cucumber in soy sauce*; 一盘焖牛～ *a dish of stewed tripe*
另见 dù。

肚子 [- zi] tripe
另见 dù zi。
肚子铺 [- - pù] tripery

dù ㄉㄨˋ

芏 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] (构词成分) 见"茳芏" [jiāng dù]

杜(Ⅱ度) [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] Ⅰ 名 ①(杜梨, 即棠梨) birch-leaf pear ②(姓氏) a surname: ～甫 *Du Fu* Ⅱ 动 (阻塞) shut out; stop; prevent: 以～流弊 *so as to put an end to abuses*

杜奥福沫 [- ào fú mò] duofoam (泡沫避孕剂)
杜奥他 [- - tā] duotal (碳酸愈创木酚酯)
杜奥托诺 [- - tuō nuò] duotonol (甘油磷酸钙钠制剂)
杜邦公司 [- bāng gōng sī] [美] E. I. Du Pont Company (美国化学工业最大的垄断组织)
杜邦选矿法 [- - xuǎn kuàng fǎ] 〈采矿〉 Dupont process
杜比尼病 [- bǐ ní bìng] 〈医〉 Dubini's disease; Electric chorea
杜布罗文真空规 [- bù luó wén zhēn kōng guī] 〈工〉 Dubrovin gauge
杜布纳同步回旋加速器 [- - nà tóng bù huí xuán jiā sù qì] Dubna synchrocyclotron
杜波阿-雷蒙引理 [- bō ē léi méng yǐn lǐ] 〈数〉 lemma of DuBois-Reymond
杜撑 [- chēng] 〈化〉 (亚杜基; 四甲苯对撑) durylene
杜分方程 [- fēn fāng chéng] Duffing's equation
杜佛氏散 [- fú shì sǎn] Dover's powder; ipecac and opium powder
杜福墨 [- - mò] Duoformer (一种气流成网机)
杜父鱼 [- fù yú] 〈脊椎〉 sculpins
杜蘅[衡] [- héng] 〈植〉 Asarum forbesii; wild ginger (马兜铃科多年生草本, 亦称"南细辛"、"苦叶细辛", 全草入药称为"马辛")
杜基 [- jī] duryl
杜渐防萌 [- jiàn fáng méng] (比喻防患于未然) nip the matter in the bud
杜渐防微 [- - - wēi] destroy evils before they become apparent; destroy at an early stage before any mischief is done; nip in the bud
杜金鸡 [- jīn jī] dorking (又称"多津鸡", 英国多津产肉鸡)
杜鹃 [- juān] ① 〈动〉 cuckoo ② 〈植〉 (杜鹃花) azalea: ～似火。*Azaleas bloom red as a flame.* ◇～兰 Cremastra appendiculata; ～酮 germacrone; ～(星)座 〈天〉 Toucan; Tucana (缩写 Tuc)
杜鹃花 [- - huā] Rhododendron simsii; azalea (亦称"映山红") ◇～醇 rhododendrol; ～红 azalea; ～酸 azelaic acid
杜绝 [- jué] stop; completely eradicate; put an end to: ～生第三胎 *eliminate third births*; ～浪费 *put an end to waste*; *eliminate waste*; ～危险 *wall up the danger*; ～假冒伪劣药品的生产和销售 *root out marketing and manufacturing of fake and substandard medicines*
杜绝弊端 [- - bì duān] cut off [stop] all corruption [corrupt practices]
杜绝后患 [- - hòu huàn] impede a future disaster; stop a future trouble
杜绝流弊 [- - liú bì] put a stop [an end] to corrupt practices; put an end to abuses
杜绝言路 [- - yán lù] not let others express their views; stifle criticism
杜绝谣言 [- - yáo yán] give a quietus to a rumour
杜康试验器 [- kāng shì yàn qì] 〈工〉 Tukon tester
杜克勒理论 [- kè lè lǐ lùn] 〈化工〉 Dukler theory
杜克雷试验 [- - léi shì yàn] 〈免疫〉 Ducrey test
杜克氏嗜血杆菌 [- - shì shì xuè gǎn jūn] haemophilus ducreyi
杜克炸药 [- - zhà yào] duxite
杜口不言 [- kǒu bù yán] shut up; keeping silence
杜[氢]醌 [- kūn] (四甲基对苯二酚) duroquinone
杜拉铝 [- lā lǚ] duralumin ◇～镁铜合金 duralum
杜勒尔 [- lè ěr] Durel (聚丙烯地毯纤维)
杜勒塔 [- - tǎ] [德] Dureta (铜铵长丝)
杜梨 [- lí] Pyrus betulaefolia; birch-leaf pear (又名"棠利", 蔷薇科落叶乔木, 栽培梨的优良砧木之一)
杜临规则 [- lín guī zé] 〈化〉 Duhring's rule
杜鲁门主义 [- lǔ mén zhǔ yì] Truman Doctrine
杜纶 [- lún] [英] Duron (聚乙烯纂丝) ◇～布 doron
杜洛克猪 [- luò kè zhū] duroc
杜美丝 [- měi sī] 〈冶〉 Dumet wire
杜门不出 [- mén bù chū] shut the door without going out; close the door and stay at home; keep to oneself; shut the door and keep [stay] at home
杜门却扫 [- - què sǎo] be cut off from the outside world; sever communication with the outside; withdraw from society and live in solitude
杜门谢客 [- - xiè kè] close the gate and shut out visitors; close one's door to visitors; live in complete seclusion
杜南醇黑 [- nán chún hēi] duranol black
杜南士林黑 [- - shì lín hēi] duranthene black
杜诺万小体 [- nuò wàn xiǎo tǐ] 〈医〉 Donovan body
杜佩里线 [- pèi lǐ xiàn] 〈地物〉 Duperrey's lines
杜普 [- pǔ] dupp (表示听诊时第二心音)
杜普雷方程 [- - léi fāng chéng] 〈热〉 Dupre equation
杜普特关系式 [- - tè guān xi shì] 〈冶〉 Dupuit re-

lation
杜莎夫人蜡像馆 [- shā fū rén là xiàng guǎn] Madame Tussauds
杜松 [- sōng]〈植〉needle juniper ◇ ～ 豆 retem; ～ 菌素 fomecin; ～ 萜烯〈有化〉cadinene; ～ 油 cade oil
杜松子酒 [- - zǐ jiǔ] gin; [荷] geneva; [英] jacky ◇ ～ 滴 daffy
杜瓦瓶 [- wǎ píng]〈物〉Dewar flask; Dewar; Dewar bottle
杜瓦容器 [- - róng qì] Dewar type container
杜瓦真空瓶 [- - zhēn kōng píng]〈物〉Dewar vacuum flask [vessel]
杜威勒浇铸法 [- wēi lè jiāo zhù fǎ] Duriville casting
杜威十进制分类(法) [- - shí jìn zhì fēn lèi] Dewey decimal classification
杜威十进制系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] Dewey decimal system
杜西冬琴 [- xī dōng qín] dulcitone
杜西洛 [- - luò] Ducilo (耐纶 66 纤维)
杜西默琴 [- - mò qín] dulcimore
杜烯 [- -]〈有化〉durene; durol ◇ ～ 酚 durenol
杜兴肌营养不良 [- xīng jī yíng yǎng bù liáng]〈医〉Duchenne's dystrophy
杜英 [- yīng] Elaeocarpus decipiens; blueberry ash; blueberry tree (亦称"胆八树") ◇ ～ 碱 elaeocarpine
杜宇 [- yǔ]〈动〉(杜鹃鸟) cuckoo
杜仲 [- zhòng] ①(杜仲科落叶乔木) Eucommia ulmoides ②〈中药〉(杜仲树皮) tu-chung; the bark of eucommia ◇ ～ 胶 gutta-percha; gettama gum; ～ 树胶绝缘电缆 gutta-percha cable
杜撰 [- zhuàn] (虚构) fabricate; make up: 这个故事纯属～。*The story is fabricated indeed.*

蠹(蚩、蠢、蠹) [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] Ⅰ名 ①(蠹虫) a kind of insect that eats into books, clothing, etc.; moth: 木～ *woodworm*; 书～ *bookworm* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～克 *Du Ke* Ⅱ动(蛀) moth-eaten; worm-eaten: 流水不腐，户枢不～。*Running water is never stale and a door-hinge never gets worm-eaten.*
蠹虫 [- chóng] ①(蛀虫) moth ②(坏人) a harmful person; vermin
蠹国害民 [- guó hài mín] prey upon one's country and injure the people; eat up public funds and prey upon the people
蠹鱼 [- yú] silverfish; fish moth (亦称"衣鱼")
蠹众木折 [- zhòng mù zhé] (比喻为害的因素多了，会造成危险) Wood will break when many moths prey on it — danger appears where many harmful factors exist.

锸 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] 名 dubnium (105 号元素，符号 Db)

镀 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] 动(用电解或其他化学方法使一种金属附着到别的金属或物体表面上) plate: 给铜～银 *plate copper with silver*; 那枚戒指不过是～金的。*The ring was only plated (with gold).*
镀板法 [- bǎn fǎ] panel plating method
镀铂 [- bó]〈冶〉platinum plating; platinizing; platinization; platinize ◇ ～浴 platinizing bath
镀层 [- céng] cladding material; film ◇ ～钢板〈冶〉clad steel sheet; coated steel; ～金属〈化〉coated metal
镀槽 [- cáo] coating bath
镀磁线 [- cí xiàn] magnetic plated wire
镀覆 [- fù] plating
镀镉 [- gé] cadmium plating
镀铬 [- gè] chromate treatment; chrome-plating; chroming; chromium-plating: ～合金的物体 *chrome* ◇ ～层 chromium coating; ～物 chrome
镀铬钢 [- - gāng] chromium-plated steel ◇ ～喷管 chrome-plated steel nozzle
镀合金 [- hé jīn] alloy plating
镀黄铜 [- huáng tóng] brass plating
镀金 [- jīn] ①(镀上一层金子) gold-plating; gilding ②(为图虚名而深造或锻炼) get gilded; overgild ◇ ～材料 gilding; gilt; ～导线 gold-clad wire; ～黄铜 talmi gold; ～漆 ormolu varnish; ～术 gilding
镀金属电容器 [- - shǔ diàn róng qì] metallized capacitor
镀金属电阻器 [- - - - zǔ qì] matallized resistor
镀金属塑料 [- - - sù liào] metallised plastics; metallized plastic
镀金属纤维 [- - - xiān wéi] metallized fibre
镀镴 [- là] terne
镀铑 [- lǎo] rhodanizing; rhodanise
镀铝 [- lǚ] aluminizing ◇ ～(镁铍)法 Alplate method; ～钢 aluminum-plated steel; ～膜 aluminizer
镀面 [- miàn]〈冶〉surfacing
镀膜 [- mó] coating film ◇ ～镜头[透镜] coated lens
镀镍 [- niè] nickelage; nickeling; nickelplate; nickel plating ◇ ～电铸版〈刷〉nickeltype; nickel electro; ～钢丝 nickel-coated steel wire; ～铁丝 nickel-coated iron wire
镀铅 [- qiān] lead plating ◇ ～薄钢板 lead-coated sheet; mat iron
镀青铜 [- qīng tóng]〈冶〉bronzing; bronze plating
镀铁 [- tiě] plating iron
镀通孔 [- tōng kǒng] plated-through-hole; plated-thruhole
镀铜 [- tóng] copper facing; coppering; copperizing; copper plating; cuprobond; cuprodine ◇ ～钢丝 coppered steel wire; ～铁镍合金 dumet; ～铁丝 copper coated iron wire; ～同轴电缆 plated coaxial cable
镀钍钨 [- tǔ wū] thoriated tungsten
镀锡 [- xī]〈冶〉tin-plating; tinning; terne; tin coating; tinplating; tinglaze ◇ ～板 tin plate; ～薄铁板 tin; ～槽 tin pot; ～导线〈冶〉tinned wire; ～钢板 tin plate; ～罐 washpot; ～机组 tinning line; ～平头钉 tin tack; ～铁 tinplate; galvanized iron; ～铁板 latten; ～铁皮 tinplat; tinned sheet iron; ～铜丝[线] tinned copper wire
镀锡线 [- - xiàn] tinned wire; tinned conductor ◇ ～存储器 plated wire storage; plate wire memory
镀锌 [- xīn] galvanization; galvanize; galvanizing; sherardize; zinc coat; zinc plating; zincing; zinc-plating ◇ ～板 galvanized sheet; ～层 zinc coat; ～脆性 galvanizing brittlement; galvanizing embrittlement; ～带材 galvanized strip; ～钢 galvanized steel; ～钢绞线 galvanized stranded wire; stranded galvanized steel wire; ～钢丝 zinc-coated wire; ～钢索 galvanized steel cable; ～工艺[过程] zincincation; ～扩散处理 galvanneal; ～设备 galvanizing equipment; ～铁 zinc-plate; ～铁皮 galvanized iron; ～铁片 galvanized sheet iron; ～铁丝 galvanized wire; ～退火法 galvannealing process; ～瓦楞钢板 galvanized corrugated steel; ～线 galvanized wire; ～装置 galvanizing rig
镀银 [- yín]〈冶〉silver plating; silver coating; deargentation; silvering ◇ ～玻璃 silvered glass; ～层 silver coating; silvered film; ～导线 silver-jacketed wire; ～电容器 silvered capacitor; ～反射器 silver-coated reflector; ～设备 silverer; ～云母电容器〈电〉silvered mica capacitor
镀硬铬 [- yìng gè]〈冶〉hard chrome plating; hard chromium plating; 〈电〉durionise
镀硬面法 [- - miàn fǎ] hard facing
镀浴 [- yù] plating bath

肚 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] 名 ①(人和动物的腹部) belly; abdomen; stomach ②(内心) heart: ～量 *capacity for tolerance and forgiveness*
另见 dǔ。
肚饱思睡 [- bǎo sī shuì] When the belly is full, the bones would be at rest.
肚带 [- dài] bellyband; girth (马等的)
肚滚喉烧 [- gǔn hóu shāo] one's stomach churning and one's throat burning
肚里寻思 [- lǐ xún si] think within oneself
肚里有数 [- - yǒu shù] know very well in one's mind; have a pretty good idea; know in one's heart; know what's what
肚量 [- liàng] tolerance; magnanimity
肚甲 [- jiǎ] (护胸甲) breastplate
肚皮 [- pí] [方] belly
肚脐 [- qí] navel; belly button: ～眼[口] *belly button*
肚痛 [- tòng] collywobbles
肚子 [- zi] ①(腹部) abdomen; paunch; belly; tummy ②(物体圆而凸起像肚子的部分) thing shaped like a belly
另见 dǔ zi。
肚子如鼓 [- - rú gǔ] The belly is large like a drum.

度 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] Ⅰ名 ①(计量长短的标准) linear measure ②(程度;限度) limit; extent; degree: 长短适～ *be the right length*; 劳累过～ *be overworked*; 高～的政治觉悟 *a high degree [level] of political consciousness*; 将玻璃管加热，以能弯曲为～。*Heat the glass tube to the point that it can bend.* ③(对人对事宽容的程度；器量；胸襟) tolerance; magnanimity: 豁达大～ *open-minded and magnanimous* ④(所打算或计较的) consideration: 把生死置之～外 *give no thought to personal safety* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～尚 *Du Shang* Ⅱ[后缀](加在名词、动词、形容词后构成名词) ①(指程度): 广～ *scope; range*; 厚～ *thickness*; 灵敏～ *sensitivity* ②(指幅度): 光～ *luminosity*; 经～ *longitude*; 倾斜～ *gradient* ③(指时间段落): 季～ *quarter (of a year)*; 年～ *year*; 月～ *monthly* Ⅲ量 ①(计量单位) a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, etc.; degree of arc or circle: 北纬 38～ *latitude 38°N.*; 您的眼镜多少～? *What's the strength of the lenses of your glasses?* 水的沸点是摄氏 100～。*The boiling point of water is 100 degrees centigrade.* 这种酒 50～。*This spirit contains 50 per cent alcohol.* 直角为 90～。*A right angle is an angle of 90 degrees.* ②(1 千瓦小时的电量) kilowatt-hour (kwh) ③(次) occasion; time: 一年一～ *once a year*; 再～ *a second time*; *once more* Ⅳ动(过) spend; pass: 欢～节日 *joyously celebrate a festival*; 在农村～过童年 *spend one's childhood in the countryside*
另见 duó。
度巴明 [- bā míng] dopamine (合成无根氮肾上腺素的产物)
度此残年 [- cǐ cán nián] pass the end of the year
度[戒]牒 [- dié] [旧] (官府发给僧尼证明身份的文件) a monk's or nun's certificate issued by the government
度规 [- guī] metric ◇ ～变换 gauge transformation; ～场〈物〉metric field; ～传递性 metric transitivity; ～张量 metric tensor
度过 [- guò] spend; pass (of time): 在海滨～一天 *spend a day at the beach*; ～一生 *live out one's days [life]*; 他在日本～了余生。*He spent the remainder of his years in Japan.*
度假 [- jià] spend one's holidays [vacation]; go vacationing: 去乡下～ *spend one's holidays in the country*; 和朋友们一起～ *spend the holiday with one's friends*; 他让我免费到西班牙～，我却坐失良机。*I missed out on his offer of a free holiday in Spain.* ◇ ～外交 holiday-making diplomacy
度假村 [- - cūn] holiday village; vacational village
度冷丁 [- lěng dīng]〈药〉(盐酸哌替啶) dolantin; meperidine; drochloride; pethidine
度量 [- liàng] ①(计量长短) measure; metric; mensuration: ～一下这块布的宽度 *measure the width of this piece of cloth* ②(宽容人的限度) tolerance; magnanimity: ～大 *broad-minded*; *magnanimous*; ～小 *narrow-minded* ◇ ～变换 metric transformation; ～标准 module; ～不变量 metric invariant; ～单位 linear module; ～化 metrization; ～几何学 metric geometry; ～检查员 inspector of weights and measures; ～精度 accuracy of measurement; ～可移性 metric transitivity; ～空间 metric space; ～群 metric group; ～微分几何 metric differential geometry; ～系统 gauging system; metering system; ～性质 metric property; ～仪器 measuring instrument; ～张量 metric tensor
度量衡 [- - héng] length, capacity and weight; weights and measures ◇ ～器 instruments for measuring distance, area and weight; ～学 metrology; ～制 metrology; system of weights and measures
度蜜月 [- mì yuè] honeymoon
度命 [- mìng] (在困境中维持生命) drag out a miserable existence; live a miserable life: 靠糠菜～ *manage to keep oneself alive with bran and wild herbs*
度盘 [- pán] scale; dial; limb; disk ◇ ～标度 range; ～秤 scale dial; ～读数 circle reading; ～控制 dial operation; ～零位误差 origin distortion; ～螺钉 dial screw; ～偏心差 circle eccentricity; ～千分表 dial; ～锁档 dial [scale] lock; ～照明 dial light; ～指示器 dial indicator; ～指针 dial pointer; ～座 dial sheet
度盘规比较器 [- - guī bǐ jiào qì] dial gauge comparator
度盘式 [- - shì] dial-type ◇ ～变阻器 dial-type rheostat; ～测力计 dial dynamometer; ～电阻器 dial type resistor; ～回转连续自动工作机床 dial transfer machine; ～计数器 dial [circular] counter; ～可变电阻器 dial type variable resistor; ～控制器 dial type controller
度曲 [- qǔ] [书] ①(作曲) compose [write] music ②(照现成的曲调唱) sing according to the tune (of a song)
度曲侑觞 [- - yòu shāng] give a song to help some-

body on with his wine
度日 [- rì] subsist (in hardship); eke out an existence; spend [pass] the day; make a living: 靠救济 ～ *live on relief*; 辛苦 ～ *eke out a living* [*one's livelihood*]; 解放前他靠吃野薯 ～。*Before liberation he subsisted on wild potatoes.*
度日活命 [- - huó mìng] manage to keep oneself alive (with ...)
度日如年 [- - rú nián] pass a day as if it were a year — to be in deep anxiety [worries]; Days wear on like years.; Every day appears like a year in length.; Every day is a year long.; have [lead] a miserable life; It is as though in every day one lived a year.; One [Each] day seems like a year.; One had such a hard time that each day seemed like a year.; see the days creep by like years; The days are long (with waiting).; Time hangs heavy on one's hands.: 假期对迪克来说真是 ～，因为他的朋友们都去露营了。*The vacation time hung heavy on Dick's hands because all his friends were away at camp.*
度日维艰 [- - wéi jiān] pass the day with difficulty; live a hard life; live from hand to mouth
度数 [- shu] number of degrees; readings; dimensionality; degree: 那个电表上的 ～ 是多少? *What does that ammeter read?* ◇ ～ 积分 degree integral
度外 [- wài] outside one's consideration
度夏 [- xià] 〈生〉 aestivate; estivate

渡 [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] Ⅰ 动 ①（由此岸到彼岸；通过）cross (a river, the sea, etc.): ～ 河 *cross a river*; 飞～太平洋 *fly (across) the Pacific*; 自大连 ～ 海去烟台 *cross from Dalian to Yantai*; 他东 ～ 去日本 *He crossed over to Japan.* ②（渡过）tide over; pull through: ～ 过难关 *cross (the) difficult barriers*; *tide over a difficulty*; *pull through* ③（载运过河）ferry (people, goods, etc.) across: ～ 人过河 *ferry people across a river* Ⅱ 名（渡口，多用于地名）ferry crossing
渡板 [- bǎn] cab apron ◇ ～ 铰链 cab apron hinge
渡槽 [- cáo] aqueduct; flume; 〈工〉 sluice; launder
渡场 [- chǎng] 〈军〉 crossing site
渡船 [- chuán] ferryboat; ferry; scow
渡渡鸟 [- dù niǎo] 〈动〉 dodo
渡荒 [- huāng] tide over a lean year
渡工室 [- gōng shì] ferry-house
渡过 [- guò] voyage; tide over: ～ 危机 *tide over a crisis*; ～ 最困难的时期 *tide over the most difficult phase*
渡过难关 [- - nán guān] cross (the) difficult barriers; pull one through; go through a difficult pass; go through a difficult period; tide over difficulties; turn the corner: 他卖掉家具以渡过病期的难关。*He sold his furniture to tide over his illness.*
渡过苦海 [- - kǔ hǎi] rescue from life of pains and misery and reach the other shore of salvation
渡海 [- hǎi] sail across a sea ◇ ～ 测距 cross sea distance measurement; ～ 登陆 sea crossing and landing
渡河 [- hé] cross a river ◇ ～ 点 point of crossing; ～ 器材 river crossing equipment; ～ 汽艇 cross river boat
渡火 [- huǒ] fire walking
渡口 [- kǒu] ferry-place; ferry; fording; ferry crossing ◇ ～ 浮桥 rhino
渡轮 [- lún] ferryboat
渡水登山 [- shuǐ dēng shān] cross rivers and go up mountains
渡头 [- tóu] ferry (station)
渡线 [- xiàn] branch-cut bridge; junction line; crossover
渡鸦 [- yā] 〈动〉 Corvus corax; raven ◇ ～ 鹦鹉 raven cockatoo
渡洋作战 [- yáng zuò zhàn] transoceanic operations
渡越 [- yuè] transition; transit ◇ ～ 呼叫〈信〉 transit call; ～ 角 transit angle; ～ 区〈固物〉 transition region [zone]; ～ 失真 transit distortion; ～ 损失〈电〉 transition loss
渡越时间 [- - shí jiān] transition time; transit time ◇ ～ 分散 transit-time spread [jitter]; ～ 管 transit-time tube; ～ 加热〈等离子〉 transit-time heating; ～ 晶体管 transit-time transistor; ～ 模式〈电〉 transit-time mode; ～ 失真 transit-time distortion; ～ 微波二极管〈电子〉 transit-time microwave diode; ～ 误差 transit-time error; ～ 振荡 transit-time oscillations
渡运火箭 [- yùn huǒ jiàn] ferry craft
渡字 [- zì] (字典上的眉题) catchword

妒(妬) [ㄉㄨˋ] [dù] 动 (嫉妒) be jealous [envious] of; envy: 不可 ～ 人有 *can't be jealous of other's wealth*
妒火中烧 [- huǒ zhōng shāo] burn with jealousy [envy]; be consumed with envy; be green with envy; jealousy ran red-hot through sb.
妒忌 [- jì] be jealous of; be envious of; grudge; envy: 出于 ～ *out of envy*; *out of jealousy*; 表现出很强的 ～ 情绪 *show great jealousy*; ～ 某人的成功 *envy at sb.'s success*; 宁可让人 ～，不可让人怜悯。*Better be envied than pitied.*
妒贤嫉良 [- xián jí liáng] envy the virtuous and wise
妒贤忌能 [- - jì néng] be jealous of the worthy and able; be jealous and envious of capable men; envy sb. better or abler than oneself

duān ㄉㄨㄢ

耑 [ㄉㄨㄢ][ㄉㄨㄢ] [duān] [duān] 同"端" [duān] ("端"的古体字)
另见 zhuān"专"。

端 [ㄉㄨㄢ] [duān] Ⅰ 名 ①（东西的头）end; extremity: 棒的两 ～ *the ends of a stick*; 从这一 ～ 到另一 ～ *from end to end*; 岛的南 ～ *the southern tip* [*end*] *of the island*; 在它的最北 ～ *at its northern extremity* ②（事情的开头）beginning: 发 ～ *make a start*; 开 ～ *beginning* ③（门类；方面）item; point: 变化多 ～ *change constantly*; *most changeful*; 举其一 ～ *for instance*; *just to mention one example* ④（原因）reason; cause: 借 ～ *use sth. as a pretext*; 无 ～ *without rhyme or reason*; *unwarranted* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光 *Duan Guang* Ⅱ 形（端正）proper; upright; straight: ～ 坐 *sit up straight*; 品行不 ～ *improper behaviour*; *misconduct* Ⅲ 动（平举着拿）hold sth. level with both hands; carry: ～ 饭上菜 *serve a meal*; ～ 进两杯茶来 *bring in two cups of tea*; ～ 盘子 *carry a tray*; 有什么想法都 ～ 出来。*Whatever you think, come out with it.*
端板 [- bǎn] header; end plate; end sheathing; end sheet ◇ ～ 横铁 end sheathing brace
端包 [- bāo] 〈冶〉 hand ladle; hand shank ◇ ～ 架〈铸〉 bow
端背片 [- bèi piàn] acrotergite; pretergite
端泵浦 [- bèng pǔ] 〈光〉（指泵出的动作）end-pumping
端壁 [- bì] end wall ◇ ～ 边界层 end wall bounda layer; ～ 效应 end wall effect
端并胚 [- bìng pēi] telobiotic embryos
端并生 [- - shēng] telobiosisry
端部 [- bù] telos ◇ ～ 磁场 end magnetic field; ～ 放矿分段崩落法 sublevel caving method; ～ 故障试验 terminal fault test; ～ 固定〈土〉 encastré; ～ 过热 overheating of end windings and parts; ～ 紧固 end tightening; ～ 联会[配对] acrosyndesis; ～ 绕组 end winding; ～ 损耗 end wear; ～ 凸缘件 heading tool; ～ 温升 temperature rise of end windings and parts; ～ 效应 end effect; ～ 斜展 flare; ～ 泄漏 end leakage; ～ 压注法（木材防腐） Boucherie process
端槽 [- cáo] end slot
端侧吻合 [- cè wěn hé] 〈医〉 end-to-side anastomosis
端茶奉客 [- chá fèng kè] serve the guest with a cup of tea
端叉 [- chā] end yoke
端车 [- chē] end truck ◇ ～ 控制器 end truck controller
端衬 [- chèn] end liner
端承 [- chéng] end support ◇ ～ 桩〈土〉 end-bearing pile; point-bearing pile
端齿 [- chǐ] end tooth ◇ ～ 突 distapectinae
端齿状驱动顶尖 [- - zhuàng qū dòng dǐng jiān] end driver
端抽运激光器 [- chōu yùn jī guāng qì] end-pumping laser
端窗计数管 [- chuāng jì shù guǎn] 〈核〉 end window counter tube
端窗计数器 [- - - - qì] 〈核〉 end window counter
端窗式光电倍增管 [- - shì guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] end window photomultiplier; head-on photomultiplier
端窗X射线管 [- - shè xiàn guǎn] end window X-ray tube
端词 [- cí] 〈逻〉 terminal word
端搭叠 [- dā dié] end lap
端导规 [- dǎo guī] end guide
端的 [- dì] ①（事情的经过；底细）the whole process from beginning to end; the whole course of ②（果然；的确）really ③（究竟）after all; in the end
端点 [- diǎn] extreme point; 〈数〉 end point; extremity; terminal; end ◇ ～ 检测器 end point detector; ～ 控制 end-point control; ～ 特征值 end eigenvalue; ～ 用户〈计〉 an end user
端电池 [- diàn chí] 〈电〉 end cell
端电压 [- - yā] terminal voltage
端叠 [- dié] endlap
端窦 [- dòu] 〈胚〉 terminal sinus
端度 [- dù] end measure ◇ ～ 基准器 end standard
端度量仪 [- - liáng yí] end measuring instrument
端端正正 [- duān zhèng zhèng] straight; regular (features): 这家副食店在墙上 ～ 挂着一张服务公约。*There hangs straight on the wall of this grocery a service pledge.*
端对 [- duì] end on ◇ ～ 耦合 end-on coupling
端对端吻合 [- - duān wěn hé] 〈医〉 end to end anastomosis
端对端协议 [- - - xié yì] 〈计〉 end-to-end protocol
端轭式传动轴 [- è shì chuán dòng zhóu] end yoke type propeller shafe
端法 [- fǎ] 〈医〉 hold-carrying
端(支座)反力 [- fǎn lì] end reaction
端方 [- fāng] [书] upright; honest
端服严容 [- fú yán róng] One's dress is sober and one's face stern.
端跗节 [- fū jié] telotarsus
端跗毛 [- - máo] pretarsala
端腹片 [- - piàn] 〈动〉 acrosternite; across-the-line
端盖 [- gài] end cap; end closure; end cover; end housing; head cover; shell cover
端感器 [- gǎn qì] 〈无脊椎〉 apical sense organ
端感区 [- - qū] haptomerum (*pl.* haptomeri)
端钩 [- gōu] end hooks
端股节 [- gǔ jié] telofemur
端焊 [- hàn] butt welding
端护板[罩] [- hù bǎn] endshield
端化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] terminalization
端环 [- huán] 〈工〉 end links; end ring
端黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] anisolecithal egg; telolecithal egg
端喙 [- huì] distiproboscis
端基 [- jī] end group; terminal group ◇ ～ 差向异构 anomerism; ～ 滴定〈化〉 end group titration; ～ 分析 end-group analysis; ～ 线性度 terminal-based linearity; ～ 一致性 terminal-based conformity
端极孢子 [- jí bāo zǐ] polar spore
端架子 [- jià zi] [方] (拿架子) affect a style; put on airs
端键 [- jiàn] 〈化〉 end link; end bond; end-on coupling
端件 [- -] extremity piece
端铰 [- jiǎo] end hinge
端接 [- jiē] head joint; terminating; heading joint; termipoint ◇ ～ 电容 termination capacitor; ～ 机 endmatcher; endmatch; ～ 失配 misterminaation; ～ 头 end connector; ～ 子 terminal screw; ～ 组件 terminal assembly
端截面 [- jié miàn] end section
端节 [- -] ①（端午节）the Dragon Boat Festival ②（动物或植物某一部分的末端部分）terminalia; mucro ◇ ～ 点 end node
端解理 [- jiě lǐ] acrotomous
端进料 [- jìn liào] 〈机〉 endfeed
端径校准[调整] [- jìng jiào zhǔn] end sizing
端孔 [- kǒng] stomidium
端口 [- kǒu] 〈电〉 port
端馈阵列 [- kuì zhèn liè] end-fed array
端肋 [- lèi] end rib
端丽 [- lì] neat and beautiful; graceful
端粒 [- -] 〈细胞〉 telomere
端力矩 [- - jǔ] end moment
端连络合物 [- lián luò hé wù] end-on complex
端梁 [- liáng] end beam; end girder; end sill
端量 [- liang] (端详；打量) look sb. up and down: 直 ～ 得她局促不安 *look her out of countenance*
端流 [- liú] torrential flow
端毛轮 [- máo lún] telotroch
端面 [- miàn] end face; end plane; end surface; head face; side surface; terminal face ◇ ～ 板 end plates; ～ 扳手 face spanner; prong key; ～ 宝石轴承〈机〉 end stone jewel bearing; ～ 泵浦激光器 end-pumped laser; ～ 车床〈机〉 face lathe; ～ 车刀〈机〉 facing tool; ～ 车[切]削 facing; face cutting; ～ 齿轮 face gear; contrate gear [wheel]; ～ 淬火 end hardening [quench-

ing]；～ 仿形车削 face profiling；～ 棘轮 end ratchet；～ 键 straight end-face key；～ 镜 end mirror；～ 量具 end measure；～ 密封环 end face sealing ring；～ 磨床 face grinding machine；～ 燃烧固体火箭 endburning rocket；～ 跳动 end face runout；ending beat [pulsation]；face runout；～ 跳动测量 end pulsation measurement；～ 凸轮 edge [end；face；plate] cam；～ 图 end view drawing；～ 纹理 end grain；～ 铣 facing cut；～ 铣床 face miller；～ 铣刀 face cutter；～ 铣刀齿 face tooth；～ 铣削〈机〉face milling

端末插入 [- mò chā rù] built-in

端末砌固 [- - qì gù] end built-in

端木 [- mù] a surname；～ 赐 *Duanmu Ci*

端囊 [- náng] acrocyst

端脑 [- nǎo] akrencephalon；telencephal；telencephalon；endbrain

端脑腔 [- - qiāng] telocoele

端倪 [- ní]（事情的眉目；头绪）clue；inkling：毫无～ *have no inkling at all*；略有～ *have an inkling of the matter*

端倪毫无 [- - háo wú] having not the least clue

端倪可察 [- - kě chá] have found a clue to sth.；have an inkling of the matter；In a single leaf，the rudiments of beauty in a landscape are perceptible.

端倪可见 [- - - jiàn] can discern certain clues；have an inkling of the matter

端倪已见 [- - yǐ jiàn] The clue is already there.；see an indication

端扭支架 [- niǔ zhī jià] contact support

端盘吸虫 [- pán xī chóng] amphistome ◇ ～病 amphistomiasis

端片 [- piàn] dististyle

端坡缘 [- pō yuán]（四坡屋顶的）hip jack rafter

端枪姿势 [- qiāng zī shì] high port

端墙 [- qiáng]〈建〉headwall；end wall ◇ ～内镶条 body end furring

端切 [- qiē] end-grain cutting

端区 [- qū] petiolarea

端圈式短绳 [- quān shì duǎn shéng] strop

端燃药柱火箭 [- rán yào zhù huǒ jiàn] cigarette-burning rocket

端人正士 [- rén zhèng shì] a correct，high-principled person

端塞 [- sè] end plug

端射定向天线 [- shè dìng xiàng tiān xiàn] end-fire directional antenna；end-on directional antenna

端射式螺旋天线 [- - shì luó xuán tiān xiàn] end-fire helical antenna

端射天线 [- - tiān xiàn] end-on-fire antenna ◇ ～阵 end-on directional [aerial] array；end-fire (aerial) array

端射阵 [- - zhèn] end-fired array

端生牙 [- shēng yá] acrodont

端始种 [- shǐ zhǒng] incipient species

端士可敬 [- shì kě jìng] An upright and high-principled man is respectable.

端视图 [- - tú] end-view；end elevation

端枢 [- shū] end-journal ◇ ～轴承 end journal bearing

端套 [- tào] pot head

端、提、挤、按 [- tí jǐ àn]〈中医〉holding，lifting，squeezing and pressing

端调整器 [- tiáo zhěng qì] end adjuster

端头 [- tóu] tip；end socket ◇ ～铣刀 fraze；～预加工 end conditioning（管材试验前的）

端网 [- wǎng] extension rope

端午节 [- wǔ jié] the Dragon Boat Festival (the 5th day of the 5th lunar month)（本名"端五"）

端铣削 [- xǐ xuē] end milling

端隙 [- xì] end gap

端细胞 [- - bāo] teloblast

端纤毛轮幼虫 [- xiān máo lún yòu chóng] telotrocha

端线 [- xiàn]〈体〉end line

端详 [- xiáng] ①（详情）details：细说～ *give a full and detailed account*；*give full particulars*；解释～ *explain the details* ②（端庄安详）dignified and serene：举止～ *behave with serene dignity*

端向对比试材 [- xiàng duì bǐ shì cái] end matched specimen

端详 [- xiang]（仔细看）look sb. up and down；scrutinize；exmaine：～着她圆圆的脸蛋 *look her in the round face*；～良久 *look at it for a good while*

端卸式送锭车 [- xiè shì sòng dìng chē] end tilt ingot car；front dump-type ingot buggy

端形 [- xíng] end relief

端绪 [- xù] inkling；clue：毫无～ *not any inkling at all*

端绪显明 [- - xiǎn míng] The clue is evident.

端砚 [- yàn] a kind of high-quality ink-slab made in Duanxi，Guangdong Province（广东端溪所产，是砚台中的上品）

端阳 [- yáng] 见"端午节" [duān wǔ jié]

端阳竞渡 [- - jìng dù] People compete with each other in a boat race at the Dragon Boat Festival on the fifth day of the fifth lunar month.

端营养型 [- yíng yǎng xíng] telotroph

端元 [- yuán]〈矿〉end member

端圆盘 [- - pán] end disc

端闸 [- zhá] end brake

端罩 [- zhào] end shield

端掌骨 [- zhǎng gǔ] telemetacarpal

端正 [- zhèng] ①（不歪斜）upright；regular：五官不～的脸 *a face with uneven features*；五官～的人 *a man of regular features*；他身体高大，五官～。*He had a tall，handsome figure，a good set of features*. 把画像挂～。*Hang the portrait straight*. ②（正派）proper；correct：品行～ *correct in behaviour* ③（使端正）rectify；correct；straighten：～党风 *rectify the Party's style of work* [*mode of conduct*]；～工作态度 *take a correct attitude towards work*；～服务方向 *correct its service orientation*；～思想 *set the ideas to rights*；*straighten out one's ideas*；～思想认识 *straighten out people's thinking*；*orientate one's thinking correctly*；*correct one's thinking*；～政治方向 *straighten one's political orientation*

端肢节 [- zhī jié] telopodite

端轴 [- zhóu] rachis；end axle ◇ ～颈 end-journal

端柱 [- zhù]〈建〉newel post；end post

端庄 [- zhuāng] dignified；demure；sedate：举止～ *conduct oneself sedately*；容貌～ *decorous in appearance*

端庄大方 [- - dà fāng] dignified and magnanimous — to be stately and generous in one's demeanor [deportment]

端滋卵巢管 [- zī luǎn cháo guǎn] acrotrophic ovariole；acrotrophic egg tube；acrotrophic ovariole；telotrophic ovariole

端着铁饭碗吃大锅饭 [- zhe tiě fàn wǎn chī dà guō fàn] "use an iron bowl to eat the rice cooked in a large pan"

端着丝点 [- zhuó sī diǎn] telocentric

端子 [- zǐ]〈电〉（接头）terminal；post ◇ ～电压 terminal voltage；～短路 short-circuit of terminals；～集 extremal subset；～衔套 terminal lug；～线对〈电〉terminal pair

端子板 [- - bǎn] terminal block ◇ ～架 terminal board

端坐呼吸 [- zuò hū xī] orthopnoea

duǎn ㄉㄨㄢˇ

短 [ㄉㄨㄢˇ] [duǎn] Ⅰ 形（空间、时间两端之间的距离小）short；brief：冬季日～夜长。*In winter the days are short and the nights long*. 那外衣的袖子稍～了些。*The coat is a little short in the sleeves*. 他说话简～。*He is brief of speech*. 我给他写了封～信。*I dropped him a few lines*. 这条路最～。*This is the shortest way*. Ⅱ 动（缺少；欠）lack；owe：不～他钱 *do not owe him money*；理～ *lack sound argument*；别人都来了，就～他一个。*All the others are here*；*he's the only one missing*. Ⅲ 名 ①（缺点）weak point；fault：护～ *shield a shortcoming or fault*；揭人的～儿 *pick on sb.'s weakness*；说长道～ *gossip* ②（姓氏）a surname：～仲 *Duan Zhong*

短半衰期物质 [- bàn shuāi qī wù zhì]〈物〉short-half-life material

短棒 [- bàng] stub ◇ ～角接头 stub angle；～图 stick plot

短孢菌肽 [- bāo jūn tài] colisan

短刨 [- bào]〈木〉block plane

短背斜 [- bèi xié]〈地质〉brachyanticlinal；pericline ◇ ～褶皱 brachyanticlinal fold

短鼻 [- bí] brachyrhinia ◇ ～袋狸[澳] quenda；～鳄可可 alligator cacao

短壁 [- bì]〈采矿〉shortwall ◇ ～采煤法 shortwall (coal mining) method；～工作面 shortwall；～截煤机〈采矿〉shortwall coal cutter；～开采 short-walling；～开拓 short-walling development

短臂 [- -] galianconism ◇ ～染色体 cephalobrachial chromosome

短边多边形 [- biān duō biān xíng] polygon of infinitesimal sides

短边高精度三角测量 [- - gāo jīng dù sān jiǎo cè liáng] short-side precise triangulation

短标题 [- biāo tí] slug（新闻稿子上角显示内容的简要说明）

短兵相接 [- bīng xiāng jiē] fight hand to hand with；be in close combat；close-quarter fighting；come to close quarters；engage in hand-to-hand fight；fight at close quarters [range]；fight hilt to hilt；hand-to-hand fighting；war to the knife：前面的队伍还没有冲到大门口，军警已经和他们～地混战起来。*Before their vanguard reached the gates they had to come to grips with the police and soldiers*.

短柄 [- bǐng] short handle ◇ ～矮烛台 bugia；～半斧 half hatchet；～草 false bromegrass；～产钳 ieniceps；～锄 half-pike；～斧 tomahauk；～欧洲榛 filbert；～乌头 aconitum brachypodum；～小斧 hatchet；～小石斧 mogo；～战斧 poleax；poleaxe；pollax；pollaxe

短并激 [- bìng jī] short shunt

短并激式复绕组 [- - - shì fù rào zǔ] short shunt compound winding

短玻璃纤维 [- bō li xiān wéi] short glass fibre

短波 [- -]〈电〉SW (short wave)；high frequency wave ◇ ～变频器 short-wave converter；～场强 short wave field strength；～传播〈信〉shortwave propagation；～传播模式 transmission mode of short wave；～单边带通信 short-wave single-sideband communication；～电话终端机 short-wave radio telephone terminal；～定向天线 short-wave directional [beam] antenna；～段 short-wave band；～扼流圈 short-wave choke coil；short-wave choke；～发射机 short-wave transmitter；～发信台 short-wave transmitting station；～辐射〈电磁〉shortwave radiation；～广播〈信〉shortwave broadcasting；～红外视像管 short-wavelength infrared vidicon；～接收 short-wave reception；～接收机 short-wave receiver；～接收天线 short-wave receiving antenna；～频率预测 SW [HF] frequency prediction；～收信台 short-wave receiving station；～天线 short-wave antenna；～通信 short-wave [high frequency] communication；～透热电疗法 parathermy；short wave diathermy；～透热法 neodiathermy；～突然衰退 short wave fade-out；～限 short-wavelength limit；～消逝 short-wave fadeout (SWF)；short wave blackout；～杂乱海面 lop；～治疗机 short-wave diathermy machine；～转换器 short-wave adapter

短薄面条 [- bó miàn tiáo] baton

短不了 [- bu liǎo] ①（不能缺少）cannot do without：人～水。*Man cannot do without water*. 植物～土壤、水和阳光。*Plants can not do* [*grow*] *without soil，water and sunlight*. ②（免不了）cannot avoid；have to：以后～还得向父母伸手。*Most likely I'll have to ask my parents for money again*.

短舱 [- cāng]〈航空〉nacelle ◇ ～进气道 nacelle inlet

短操作 [- cāo zuò] short operation

短槽敷面 [- cáo fū miàn] droved dressing

短草草甸 [- cǎo cǎo diàn] short-glass land

短侧枝 [- cè zhī] short lateral branch

短长度规 [- cháng dù guī] short length rule

短衬裤 [- chèn kù] shorts

短程 [- chéng] short distance；short range；trip ◇ ～测距仪 short distance meter；～斥力 short-range repulsion；～导航系统 short-range system；～调度 short-term schedule；～法线坐标 geodesic normal coordinates；～飞机 short-haul aircraft；～辐射〈物〉short-range radiation；～航行〈航空；航海〉short-distance navigation；～核力 short-range nuclear forces；～客机 air bus；～粒子〈物〉short-range particles；～力 short-range force；～泥路赛车 sprint car；～切线角 angle of geodesic contingence；～微扰理论 short-range perturbation；～相互作用 shot-range interaction；～小客机 air-taxi；～效应〈物〉short-range effect；～序〈物〉SRO (short-range order)

短程线 [- - xiàn] geodesic ◇ ～法 geodesic method

短秤 [- chèng] give short weight

短尺(等外)轧材 [- chǐ zhá cái] off-gauge material

短翅现象 [- chì xiàn xiàng] brachypterism

短冲程 [- chōng chéng] short stroke ◇ ～发动机 short-stroke engine

短处 [- chu] shortcoming；failing；fault；weak point；defect；weakness：弥补它的～ *atone for its shortcomings*；人皆有～。*We all have some shortcomings*. 他承认自己的～。*He admitted his weakness*. 人各有长处和～。*Every man has his strong and weak points*.

短椽 [- chuán] timber; jack vafeen
短传 [- -] 〈体〉 short pass
短唇 [- chún] brachycheilia; brachychily
短磁透镜 [- cí tòu jìng] short magnetic lens
短粗节 [- cū jié] short slub (疵点)
短粗榫 [- - sǔn] stub tenon
短粗硬毛 [- - yìng máo] stubble
短促 [- cù] of very short duration; very brief; pressed for time; short; swift: 呼吸 ～ *be short of breath*; *gasp*; *pant*; 时间 ～ *time is short and pressing*; ～ 突击 *quick and sudden assaults*; *short swift thrusts*; 努力延长 ～ 的人生 *endeavor to prolong the brevity of human life* ◇ ～ 消隐脉冲 burst blanking pulse; ～ 选通脉冲 burst gate pulse
短打 [- dǎ] ① 〈剧〉 hand-to-hand fight in tights ② 见"短装"
短大氅 [- dà chǎng] mantelet
短大衣 [- - yī] short overcoat; carcoat
短刀 [- dāo] dagger; short sword
短导火线引爆 [- dǎo huǒ xiàn yǐn bào] 〈工〉 short fuse
短道速滑 [- dào sù huá] 〈体〉 short-track speeding skating
短灯笼裤 [- dēng long kù] [苏] breekums
短笛 [- dí] 〈音〉 piccolo
短点射 [- diǎn shè] 〈军〉 interrupted fire
短调 [- diào] 〈音〉 minor (key)
短斗篷 [- dǒu peng] opera cape
短、断路试验 [- duàn lù shì yàn] short-circuit and open-circuit test
短吨 [- dūn] (美吨) net ton; short ton (=2,000 磅); 〈力〉 just ton; ◇ ～ 度 short ton unit
短发 [- fà] bob; shingle: 一个 ～ 姑娘 *a girl wearing her hair in a bob*; *a bobbed hair girl* ◇ ～ 猫 shorthair; short-haired cat
短纺丝 [- fǎng sī] barchant yarn
短分路[分流器] [- fēn lù] short shunt
短峰波 [- fēng bō] short-crested wave
短风锤 [- - chuí] bench molder
短幅旋轮线 [- fú xuán lún xiàn] curtate cycloid
短蜀茎[枝] [- - jīng] offset
短腹 [- fù] stenogastry
短杆 [- gǎn] quarter butt ◇ ～ 霉素 brevimycin; ～ 素 brevin
短杆菌 [- - jūn] brevibacterium ◇ ～ 酪素[酪肽] tyrocidine; ～ 酪酸 graminic acid; ～ 素 tyrothricin; ～ 肽 gramicidin
短钢筋 [- gāng jīn] bar dowel
短钢丝绳 [- - sī shéng] strap
短隔板[壁] [- gé bǎn] breviseptum
短绠汲深 [- gěng jí shēn] A short stem cannot reach a deep well. — A man of little capacity cannot bear a big burden.; a short rope for a deep well; small talent in a high position
短工 [- gōng] casual laborer; seasonal laborer
短沟道 [- gōu dào] short channel
短古柏线虫 [- gǔ bǎi xiàn chóng] cooperia curticei
短骨 [- -] 〈生理〉 os breve; short bone
短故事片 [- gù shi piàn] featurette
短管 [- guǎn] nozzle stub
短管穿流塔板 [- - chuān liú tǎ bǎn] leva plate
短管立式蒸发器 [- - lì shì zhēng fā qì] 〈化工〉 calandria evaporator; Roberts evaporator; short-tube vertical evaporator; standard evaporator
短管射流 [- - shè liú] short pipe efflux
短管状开口 [- - zhuàng kāi kǒu] tubulure
短管左轮枪 [- - zuǒ lún qiāng] belly-gun
短光带 [- guāng dài] barette
短涵洞输水系统 [- hán dòng shū shuǐ xì tǒng] short culvert delivery system
短号 [- hào] 〈音〉 cornet; cornette
短禾草 [- hé cǎo] shortgrass
短颌 [- -] brachygnathia
短横斑 [- héng bān] serigula
短横梁 [- - liáng] tail trimmer
短横线 [- - xiàn] strigula
短弧 [- hú] short arc ◇ ～ 定位法 short arc positioning mode; ～ 平差 short arc adjustment; ～ 氙灯 xenon short-arc lamp
短弧横列 [- - héng liè] slurgalling (针织疵)
短狐尾榫 [- - wěi sǔn] fox wedged tenon
短花半(音)度 [- huā bàn dù] diesis
短划伤 [- huá shāng] digs
短划线 [- - xiàn] dashed line
短环 [- huán] becate
短喙斑海雀 [- huì bān hǎi què] kittlitz murrelet
短货 [- huò] (装载不足) short shipment
短基区二极管 [- jī qū èr jí guǎn] 〈半〉 short-base diode
短基线干涉法测量 [- - xiàn gān shè fǎ cè liáng] short base interferometry
短基线干涉仪 [- - - - - yí] short-baseline interferometer
短棘鳊 [- jí bī] slipmouth
短棘猬 [- - wèi] (长耳刺猬) Hemeichinus dauuricus
短计致贫 [- jì zhì pín] A shortsighted scheme causes poverty.
短记忆辐射探测器 [- - yì fú shè tàn cè qì] short-memory radiation detector
短茄克衫 [- jiā kè shān] lumberjack
短尖(猪屎豆)碱 [- jiān jiǎn] mucronatine
短尖头 [- - tóu] 〈生〉 mucro
短间距行车 [- - jù xíng chē] short-headway driving
短减数分裂 [- jiǎn shù fēn liè] brachymeiosis
短见 [- jiàn] ① (见解短浅) shortsighted view; shallow knowledge ② (自杀) suicide: 寻 ～ *attempt suicide*; *commit suicide*; 她一时极度沮丧想寻 ～。*In a moment of deep dejection she thought of taking her own life.*
短见寡闻 [- - guǎ wén] short sight and rare hearing; without much experience; ignorant and ill-informed
短剑 [- -] dirk; dagger; half-sword
短桨 [- jiǎng] scull; skull
短焦 γ 辐射 [- jiāo fú shè] short-focus gamma radiation
短焦距光 [- - jù guāng] low beam
短焦距镜头 [- - - jìng tóu] short-focus lens
短焦距透镜 [- - - tòu jìng] 〈光〉 short focal length lens
短焦距物镜 [- - - wù jìng] short-focus objective
短焦距照相机 [- - - zhào xiàng jī] short-focus camera
短角果 [- jiǎo guǒ] silicle
短角羚 [- - líng] rhebok; reebok
短角牛 [- - niú] shorthorn (原产英国)
短接 [- jiē] short circuit ◇ ～ 效应 shorted-turn effect
短截棒 [- jié bàng] 〈物〉 stub ◇ ～ 角接头 stub angle
短截高频调谐器 [- - gāo pín tiáo xié qì] 〈电磁〉 stub tuner
短截线 [- - xiàn] stub; stub line ◇ ～ 耦合器 branched-guide coupler; ～ 匹配 〈物〉 stub matching; ～ 匹配天线 stub-matched aerial; ～ 调谐器 stub tuner; ～ 天线 stub antenna; ～ 支柱 stub support
短节病 [- - bìng] courtnoue
短节距绕组 [- - jù rào zǔ] short-chord winding
短节距系数 [- - - xì shù] short-pitch factor
短斤缺两 [- jīn quē liǎng] give short weight or measure; give less than the proper weight [amount]
短茎旋花 [- jīng xuán huā] bracted bindweed
短精度 [- - dù] short precision
短颈 [- jǐng] brevicollis ◇ ～ 蛤 littleneck clam; ～ 态 plesiasmy; ～ 显像管 short-neck tube
短距飞行 [- jù fēi xíng] plane-hop
短距离 [- - lí] short distance ◇ ～ 放射治疗 〈医〉 brachytherapy; ～ 里程表 trip meter; ～ 赛跑 short-distance run; dash; sprint; ～ 赛跑运动员 sprinter; dash man; ～ 时间 short range time; ～ 通话 short-haul call; ～ 行为 short-distance behavior; ～ 载波电话 short-distance carrier telephone system
短距起落 [- - qǐ luò] 〈航空〉 STOL (short takeoff and landing aircraft) ◇ ～ 飞机 STOL aircraft [airplane]
短菌素 [- jūn sù] brevolin
短菌肽 [- - tài] bressein
短卡 [- kǎ] stub
短壳 [- ké] brevicone
短裤 [- kù] shorts; breeches
短跨钢桥 [- kuà gāng qiáo] viaduct
短狂涌 [- kuáng yǒng] short heavy swell
短馈电线保护装置 [- kuì diàn xiàn bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] translay
短喇叭袖 [- lǎ ba xiù] cape sleeves
短蜡管 [- là guǎn] brevaceratubae
短缆系泊 [- lǎn jì bó] giyt
短浪 [- làng] windlop
短冷期 [- lěng qī] snap
短链片段 [- liàn piàn duàn] 〈生〉 short piece
短量 [- liàng] loss of quantity; shortage
短量[重]险 [- - xiǎn] risk of shortage in weight
短裂栎 [- liè lì] 〈植〉 bluejack; bluejack oak
短流程工艺 [- liú chéng gōng yì] abbreviated system
短龙骨捕鱼船 [- lóng gǔ bǔ yú chuán] garookuh
短颅 [- lú] brachycranium
短路 [- lù] 〈电〉 short; short circuit; cutting-out; direct short; short out; short pass ◇ ～ 棒 short bar; ～ 保护(装置) short-circuit protection; ～ 比 short-circuit ratio; ～ 策动点导纳 short-circuit driving point admittance; ～ 持续时间 duration of short-circuit; short-circuit period; ～ 触点 short-circuit contact; ～ 传送 〈工〉 short-circuiting transfer; ～ 导纳 short-circuit admittance; ～ 电流 short-circuit current (SCC); ～ 电流计算 short-circuit current calculation; ～ 电流增益 short-circuit current gain; ～ 电枢 short-circuited armature; ～ 电压 short-circuit voltage; ～ 电阻 short-circuit [short-circuited] resistance; ～ 定向继电器 short-circuit directional relay; ～ 短截线 closed stub; ～ 发动机 shorting-out engine; ～ 反向转移导纳 〈半〉 short-circuit reverse transfer admittance; ～ 反馈导纳 short-circuit [short] feedback admittance; ～ 分析 short-circuit analysis; ～ 光电流 〈半〉 short-circuit photocurrent; ～ 环 shading [coil] ring; ～ 活塞 short-circuit [shorting] plunger; shorting [short-circuiting] piston; ～ 火花 short-circuit spark; ～ 计算器 short-circuit calculator; ～ 换接过程 transition; ～ 接触开关 shorting-contact switch; ～ 开关 short switch; ～ 快速切断 short-circuit rapid cut-off; ～ 器 short circuiter; plunger; ～ 曲线 short-circuit curve; ～ 去能 deenergizing by short circuit; ～ 事故 short-circuit accident; ～ 释放 deenergizing by short circuit; ～ 试验 short-circuit test; ～ 输入阻抗 short-circuit input impedance; ～ 输出导纳 short-circuit output admittance; ～ 刷 short-circuited brush; ～ 弹簧 short-circuit spring; ～ 探测器 short-circuit detector; ～ 特性曲线 short-circuit characteristic (curve); ～ 条 short-circuiting bar [stripe]; ～ 稳定性 short-circuit stability; ～ 线 short-circuit [short-circuited] line; ～ 线圈 short-circuited coil; ～ 线圈测试[检查]仪 growler; ～ 线圈[匝]指示器 shorted turn indicator; ～ 线匝探测器 shorted-turn tester; ～ 延迟线 short-circuited delay line; ～ 正向电流转移比 〈半〉 short-circuit forward-current transfer ratio; ～ 制动器 short-circuit brake; ～ 转矩 short-circuit torque; ～ 转移导纳 〈电〉 short-circuit transfer admittance; ～ 转移电容 short-circuit transfer capacitance; ～ 装置 short-circuiting device; ～ 状态 short-circuit condition; ～ 阻抗 short-circuit impedance
短麻纺 [- má fǎng] tow system
短麻屑 [- - xiè] tow(s)
短码 [- mǎ] short code ◇ ～ 布 remnants; fents; tailings; piece end
短码尺 [- - chǐ] short stick
短脉冲 [- mài chōng] short pulse; short-duration pulse; burst pulse; short burst ◇ ～ 激光(器) 〈光〉 short-pulse laser
短脉冲群 [- - - qún] burst ◇ ～ 波形 burst wave form; ～ 发生器 burst generator; ～ 放大器 burst amplifier; ～ 控制振荡器 burst controlled oscillator; ～ 信号 burst signal
短毛扁平方画笔 [- máo biǎn píng fāng huà bǐ] bright
短毛堆心菊 [- - duī xīn jú] rosilla
短毛碱 [- - jiǎn] pubescine
短毛绵羊 [- - mián yáng] short-wool
短霉素 [- méi sù] bramycin
短命 [- mìng] die young; be short-lived: ～ 鬼 *a short-lived guy*; ～ 的反动政权 *a short-lived reactionary regime* ◇ ～ 生物 angonekton; ～ 同位素 〈物〉 short-lived isotope; ～ 藻类 ephemeral algae; ～ 植物 ephemeral
短命促寿 [- - cù shòu] shorten one's own life
短膜翅蝽 [- mó chì chūn] brochymena
短膜壳绦虫 [- - ké tāo chóng] Diplacanthus nanus
短木桩 [- mù zhù] stub pole
短内接管 [- nèi jiē guǎn] close nipple
短排气道 [- pái qì dào] short stack
短派克大衣 [- pài kè dà yī] parka
短跑 [- pǎo] 〈体〉 dash; sprint: ～ 健将 *short-distance runner*; *sprinter*; ～ 运动员 *dash man*; *sprinter*
短跑式反弹道导弹 [- - shì fǎn dàn dào dǎo dàn] low-altitude ABM; sprint
短披 [- pī] visite
短篇小说 [- piān xiǎo shuō] short story: 超 ～ *a short short story*
短片 [- piàn] short film; short(电影): ～ 集锦 *an omnibus film*
短片段均匀度 [- - duàn jūn yún dù] short-term evenness
短平快 [- píng kuài] ① (排球的快攻) short, adaptable and fast; rapid spike ② (技术开发，投资少，见效快) research with little investment but quick result ◇ ～ 球 parallel-short-toss quick

spike
短评 [- -] short commentary; brief comment; small comment; short review: 发表对…的 ～ *publish brief comments on ...*; 他为这些月刊写 ～。*He writes short reviews for the monthly magazines.*
短期 [- qī] short-term; short period: 在 ～ 内 *in a short time*; *in a brief space of time*; ～ 计划 *a short-term planning*; 作 ～ 打算 *take short views*; 从 ～ 看 *on a short view* ◇ ～ 保险 short-term insurance; ～ 保险费率 short period premium rates; ～ 波动 short waves; ～ 拆借 callable [call] loan; ～ 草场 temporary grassland; ～ 持票人 holder in due course; ～ 存储器 short-term storage; ～ 贷款 short-term loan; ～ 定期储蓄 short-term time deposits; ～ 非流动债权 short-term nonliquid claims; ～ 放款 money at call and short notice; ～ 放款市场 call market; ～ 分析 short run analysis; ～ 负债 current [short-term] liabilities; ～ 公债 short-term public loan; ～工作实习 internship; ～ 国库券 short-term treasury bond; treasury bills; ～ 合伙 joint adventure; ～ 汇率 short rate; ～ 汇票 short bill; ～ 计划 short-term plan; ～ 教育 short-cycle education; ～ 借款 short-term borrowing; short loan; ～ 金融市场 short-term money market; ～ 经济预测模型 short-term economic forecast model; ～ 可变卖证券 securities realizable at short notice; ～ 轮训 short-term training in rotation; ～ 轮作 short rotation; ～ 票据 short (time) bill; short-term notice; ～ 频率稳定度 short-term frequency stability; ～ 聘书 sessional appointment; ～ 市场 short-term market; ～ 趋势 short swings; ～ 失业 frictional unemployment; ～ 衰落余量 short-term fading margin; ～ 天气预报 short-range weather forecast; ～ 通融资金 short-term financing; ～ 通知书 advice of shortage; ～ 投资 current [temporary; short-term] investment; ～ 外资 short-term foreign capital; ～ 限价证券 short tap; ～ 效应 short-term effect; ～ 信贷[用] short-term credit; ～ 行为 short-term action; ～ 休闲地[休耕地] short [bastard] fallow; ～ 学习生 {教} short-term student; ～ 训练班 short course; class of brief training; ～ 荫蔽植物 temporary shade plant; ～ 预测[预报] short-term forecast; ～ 载荷 short-time load; ～ 债券 short-term bond; ～ 债权 short-term claims; ～ 债务 quick liabilities; floating [unfunded; short-term] debt; ～ 政府债务 unfunded debts; ～ 政府证券 short-term government securities; ～ 职业训练班 in-and-outer class; ～ 资本[资产] short-term assets; short-term capital; ～ 资本流动 short-term capital movement; ～ 资本市场 money market; ～ 资金平衡移动 equilibrating movements of short-term capital; ～ 资金市场 short-term capital market; ～ 租约 short-term tenancy
短期国会 [- - guó huì] [英] the Short Parliament (查理一世于 1640 年四月召开，只存在三个星期)
短期性牧草 [- - xìng mù cǎo] temporary grasses
短鳍笛鲷 [- qí dí diāo] uku
短气 [- qì] {医} shortness of breath; dispirited; downhearted
短气管 [- - guǎn] brachytracheae
短浅 [- qiǎn] narrow and shallow: 目光～ *shortsighted*; 见识 ～ *lacking knowledge and experience*; *shallow*; 看问题目光 ～ *take short views*; *shortsighted views*
短欠 [- qiàn] ① (欠) owe; be in arrears ② (缺少) be short of
短枪 [- qiāng] short arm; handgun
短腔选模 [- - xuǎn mó] {光} mode selection by short-cavity
短撬棍 [- qiào gùn] jimmy
短鞘翅 [- - chì] brachelytra
短切纤维[原丝] [- qiē xiān wéi] chopped strand ◇ ～ 增强复合材料 chopped fibre reinforced composite; ～ 毡机组 chopped strand matting machine
短球 [- qiú] {体} short ball; drop shot
短取数时间 [- qǔ shù shí jiān] low access time
短缺 [- quē] deficit; shortage: ～ 产品 *goods which are badly needed and in short supply*; 资金 ～ *funds shortage*; *lack finances*; 住房 ～ *a housing shortage*; 所需要的材料 ～ *short in needed material*; 粮食 ～ *a shortage of grain*; 大米供应严重 ～ *a serious shortage in the supply of rice*; 在战争期间常常发生粮食 ～ 的情形。*Food shortages often occur in time of war.*
短裙 [- qún] fillibeg; philabeg; kilt
短燃烧室 [- rán shāo shì] short combustor
短日照 [- rì zhào] short-day ◇ ～ 植物 {植} short-day plant
短绒陆地棉 [- róng lù dì mián] {植} short-staple upland cotton
短绒毛 [- - máo] {植} down ◇ ～ 被 velumen
短绒头棉平绒 [- - tóu mián píng róng] velutine
短绒再生毛 [- - zài shēng máo] shoddy
短柔毛 [- róu máo] pubescence
短上衣 [- shàng yī] jacket; banyan; banian
短少 [- shǎo] deficient; short; missing; lack; drought: 一本 ～ 两页的书 *a book with two pages missing*
短射程喷灌机 [- shè chéng pēn guàn jī] short-range sprinkler
短生柄锈 [- shēng bǐng xiù] micro-puccinia
短生植被区 [- - zhí bèi qū] acheb
短生植物 [- - - wù] ephemeral plant ◇ ～ 荒漠 ephemeral desert
短石细胞 [- shí xì bāo] {植} brachysclereid; stone cell; bracheid
短时闭合触点 [- - bì hé chù diǎn] impulse contact
短时负荷状态 [- - fù hè zhuàng tài] short-time load condition
短时负载 [- - - zài] short-time load
短时工作开关 [- - gōng zuò kāi guān] low-duty-cycle switch
短时过载试验 [- - guò zài shì yàn] short-time overload test
短时记忆 [- - jì yì] {心理} short-term memory
短时间 [- - jiān] short time ◇ ～ 常数 short-time [fast-time] constant; ～ 常数电路 {电} FTC (fast time constant circuit); ～ 常数鉴频器 short-time constant discriminator; ～ 存储器 volatile storage [memory]; ～ 电流 short-time current; ～ 负载连续使用 continuous duty with short-time loading; ～ 扩散 short time diffusion; ～ 稳定性 short-term stability; ～ 照射 short irradiation; ～ 中断 momentary interruption
短时脉冲串发生器 [- - mài chōng chuàn fā shēng qì] (瞬时脉冲群发生器) burst generator
短时频谱 [- - pín pǔ] short-term spectrum
短时切断 [- - qiē duàn] short-time switching-off
短时时间间隔测量仪 [- - shí jiān jiàn gé cè liáng yí] short-time interval measuring instrument
短时时间间隔发生器 [- - - - - fā shēng qì] short-time interval generator
短时试验 [- - shì yàn] short-term test
短时衰落 [- - shuāi luò] short-time fading
短时天气预报 [- - tiān qì yù bào] short-time weather forecasting
短时停车 [- - tíng chē] waiting ◇ ～ 弯 waiting bay
短时效应 [- - xiào yìng] short-term effect
短时信号 [- - xìn hào] short signal; fast signal ◇ ～ 发送装置 short transmitting unit
短时延缓刺激 [- - yán huǎn cì jī] short delayed stimulus
短时运行方式 [- - yùn xíng fāng shì] short-time duty
短时运用定额 [- - - yòng dìng é] short-time rating
短矢车菊碱 [- shǐ chē jú jiǎn] brevicepsine
短视 [- shì] ① (近视) nearsightedness; myopia ② (眼光短浅) lack foresight; be shortsighted
短收肌 [- shōu jī] breviductor; musculus adductor brevis; short adductor muscle
短寿命 [- shòu mìng] short life ◇ ～ K 零 kaons neutral short-lived
短数 [- shù] short number
短松木板 [- sōng mù bǎn] deal end
短缩 [- suō] cripetura; abbreviation ◇ ～ 寻址 abbreviated addressing; ～ 地址 abbreviated [truncated] address; ～ 地址调用 abbreviated address call
短索 [- suǒ] {航海} tackline; pendant; pendent; laniard (lanyard) ◇ ～ 环 becate; ～ 缆 bridle cable
短苔草碱 [- tái cǎo jiǎn] brevicarine
短苔草灵 [- - - líng] brevicolline
短弹毛 [- tán máo] mungo
短天线 [- tiān xiàn] {电} short antenna
短铁撬 [- tiě qiào] jemmy
短通道 [- tōng dào] jitty
短筒防暴枪 [- tǒng fáng bào qiāng] riot gun
短统袜 [- - wà] half hose
短统靴 [- - xuē] ankle boots
短头 [- tóu] brachycephaly ◇ ～ 蟾 brachycephalia; ～ 弹 short round
短头式驾驶室 [- - shì jià shǐ shì] semi-forward control cab
短途 [- tú] short distance: 作 ～ 旅行 *take a short trip* ◇ ～ 货车 buggy; ～ 货运 short-distance freight services; ～ 旅行包 overnight bag; overnighter; ～ 运输 short-distance transport; short haul
短腿羊 [- tuǐ yáng] ancon sheep
短拖尾 [- tuō wěi] short streaking
短袜 [- wà] socks; anklet ◇ ～ 袜统 sock panel
短外套 [- wài tào] naist
短外衣 [- - yī] courtepy
短弯刀 [- wān dāo] scimitar; scimiter; scimetar; scimeter ◇ ～ 形 acinacicate; acinaciform
短弯头 [- - tóu] minor bend
短弯形鱼钩 [- - xíng yú gōu] carlisle
短腕幼虫 [- wàn yòu chóng] auricularia
短望远镜 [- wàng yuǎn jìng] brachytelescope
短尾猴 [- wěi hóu] {动} stump-tailed macaque; stump-tailed monkey
短尾狐猴 [- - hú hóu] potto
短尾鲮鲤 [- - líng lǐ] Cape armadillo
短尾石蝇 [- - shí yíng] nemourid
短尾鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] parrotlet; lorikeet
短位移 [- wèi yí] short offset
短文 [- wén] short essay
短吻动物 [- wěn dòng wù] brevirostrine
短吻鳄 [- - è] alligator
短吻丝鳚 [- - sī shēn] lintvis; cobblerfish; threadfish; Gobblefish
短吻雨蛙 [- - yǔ wā] ferreiro
短污毛 [- wū máo] frib; wool
短纤浆 [- xiān jiāng] fluff pulp
短纤纱 [- - shā] staple fibre yarn
短纤维 [- - wéi] short-staple; flocks; {纺} staple (fibre): ～ 棉花 *short-staple cotton* ◇ ～ 切断器 staple cutter; ～ 混纺纱 spun-blend; short ground return
短弦绕组 [- xián rào zǔ] {电} short-chord winding
短线 [- xiàn] {电} stub ◇ ～ 天线 stub aerial; ～ 支承同轴线 stub-supported coaxial; ～ 支承传输线 stub-supported line; ～ 匹配 stub matching; ～ 调谐 stub tuning; ～ 调谐器 stub tuner
短线产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] (企业生产的小于社会需求的产品) undersupplied products; goods in short supply; goods in great demand; deficient products; products in short supply
短线接地 [- - jiē dì] short ground return
短线拉长 [- - lā cháng] expand the underdeveloped industries (基本建设)
短线圈(电)磁聚焦 [- - quān cí jù jiāo] short-coil electromagnetic focusing
短线圈无芯感应炉 [- - - wú xīn gǎn yìng lú] short-coil coreless induction furnace
短线专业 [- - zhuān yè] (需求量超过供应量的专业) specialities that are badly needed
短向斜 [- xiàng xié] brachysyncline
短小 [- xiǎo] short and small; short; small: ～ 的序幕 *a brief prologue*; 身材～ *of small stature* ◇ ～ 体型 short constitutional stature
短小杆菌素 [- - gǎn jūn sù] pumilin
短小精悍 [- - jīng hàn] ① (指人身材短小而精明强干) dapper little; not of imposing stature but strong and capable; be very alert and agile; small, compactly built, and very capable ② (指文章、讲话、戏剧等短小而有力) full of pith and point; short and pithy; short and sweet; terse and forceful: 我喜欢这篇故事，因为它～。*I like the story because it's short and sweet.* ③ small but [and] effective
短小芽孢杆菌 [- - yá bāo gǎn jūn] bacillus pumilus
短效粘结剂 [- xiào nián jié jì] fugitive binder
短斜桁三角帆 [- xié héng sān jiǎo fān] trysail; trisail
短斜通道 [- - tōng dào] stant (煤矿中的)
短卸 [- xiè] short landing; short shipment ◇ ～ 证明书 "short-landing"certificate
短信息 [- xìn xī] short message; text message
短形西文下伸字 [- xíng xī wén xià shēn zì] short descenders
短行[冲]程 [- - chéng] short stroke
短袖 [- xiù] cotta ◇ ～ 紧身外衣 tabard; ～ 披肩 tabard; ～ 小衫 choli; cholee; ～ 圆领衫 T-shirt
短(时间)选通增益 [- xuǎn tōng zēng yì] {电} short-gate gain
短训班 [- xùn bān] short-term training course
短讯 [- -] (简短的报道) flash
短牙 [- yá] {解} brachydont
短牙螺纹 [- - luó wén] {机} stub thread
短窑 [- yáo] rotary furnace ◇ ～ 熔炼 rotary furnace smelting
短咽吸虫 [- yān xī chóng] brachylaimid; brachylaemid
短延绳钓 [- yán shéng diào] trotline
短焰 [- yàn] short-flame

短腰皮靴 [- yāo pí xuē] half wellington
短腰靴 [- - xuē]（轻便女靴）bootee
短叶松 [- yè sōng] jack pine; yellow pine ◇ ～ 素 pinobanksin
短曳物线 [- - wù xiàn] curtate tractrix
短衣 [- yī] cutty sark
短翼 [- yì] wingstub; stub plane; stubwing
短音程 [- yīn chéng]〈音〉minor interval
短音符 [- - fú] breve
短音混响波形 [- - hùn xiǎng bō xíng] reverberation pattern of sound of short duration
短音阶 [- - jiē]〈音〉minor scale
短硬黄麻根纤维 [- yìng huáng má gēn xiān wéi] butts
短油清漆 [- yóu qīng qī] short oil varnish
短余辉 [- yú huī] short persistence; short fluorescent lag ◇ ～ 电子管 fast-screen tube; ～ 电子束管 short-persistence cathode-ray tube; ～ 磷光体 short-persistence [short-lag] phosphor; ～ 阴极射线管 short-persistence cathode-ray tube; ～ 荧光屏 short-persistence screen; fast screen
短羽箭 [- yǔ jiàn] flight arrow
短语 [- -]〈语〉（词组）phrase ◇ ～ 标记 phrase marker; ～ 动词 phrasal verb
短语结构 [- - jié gòu] phrase structure ◇ ～ 语言 phrase structure language; ～ 文法 phrase structure grammar; ～ 规则 a phrase structure rule; ps-rule
短元音 [- yuán yīn]〈语〉short vowel
短垣自逾 [- - zì yú] leap over the short wall by oneself — to break one's own rule; self-infringement
短圆材 [- - cái] yule logs; bolts
短圆木 [- - mù] bolt; billet
短圆柱滚珠轴承 [- - zhù gǔn zhū zhóu chéng]〈机〉cylindrical roller bearing
短暂 [- zàn] of short duration; momentary; transient; brief: ～ 的停留 *brief stay*; *short stay*; ～ 的一生 *a short life*; 这位英雄的一生是 ～ 而光辉的。*The hero's life was short but brilliant*. ◇ ～ 尘暴 [印] Ualaandhi; ～ 存储装置 short-time memory device; ～ 电流 short-time current; ～ 繁荣 miniboom; ～ 记忆〈教〉short-term memory; ～ 情境障碍〈心理〉transient situational disturbance; ～ 热 ephemeral fever; fereret; ～ 时间 blink; ～ 危机 minicriss; ～ 性 transience; ～ 余辉屏 low-persistence screen; fast screen; ～ 运行 short-time duty
短暂型植被 [- - xíng zhí bèi] acheb
短罩裙 [- zhào qún] overskirt
短折不寿 [- zhé bú shòu] die young; die a premature death; live a short life
短振动作 [- zhèn dòng zuò] short underswing
短枝 [- zhī] brachyplast; brachyblast; dwarf shoot; stud; short shoot ◇ ～ 芽接 twig budding
短支轨 [- - guǐ] return
短肢 [- -] nanomelia ◇ ～ 畸形 phocomelia
短指令 [- zhǐ lìng] short instruction
短指手套 [- - shǒu tào] cadet
短指趾 [- - zhǐ] brachy-dactyl
短趾 [- -] brachydactylia ◇ ～ 蟾 brevicipitid
短中 [- zhōng] brachymedial
短中取[抽]长 [- - qǔ cháng] get long out of short — to make the best of a bad job
短中涌 [- - yǒng]〈海〉short moderate swell
短周期 [- zhōu qī] short cycle; minor-cycle ◇ ～ 变量 short-period variable; ～ 彗星〈天〉short-period comet; ～ 计数器 minor cycle counter; ～ 衰落 short-period fading; ～ 运动 short-period (mode of) motion; ～ 振动 short-period oscillation
短轴 [- zhóu]〈数〉minor axis; brachyaxis;〈晶〉brachydiagonal ◇ ～ 半径 minor axis radius; ～ 二次对称 brachy-axis digonal; ～ 棱锥 brachy-pyramid; ～ 面〈地质〉brachypinacoid; ～ 坡面 brachydome; ～ 褶皱 brachy-axis fold; ～ 柱 brachyprism; ～ 锥 brachy pyramid
短轴向斜褶皱 [- - xiàng xié zhě zhòu]〈地质〉brachysynclinal fold
短轴型电动机 [- - xíng diàn dòng jī] pancake motor
短柱 [- zhù] short column; stump; strut ◇ ～ 开采法 honeycombing; ～ 硫银矿 daleminzite; ～ 石 narsarsukite
短转臂式装载机 [- zhuǎn bì shì zhuāng zài jī] short-boom loader
短装 [- zhuāng] be dressed in a Chinese-style jacket and trousers
短装货 [- - huò] short-shipped goods
短字 [- zì]〈自〉short word
短纵裂 [- zòng liè] short split
短租房 [- zū fáng] short-term housing; short-term apartment
短足沼兰 [- zú zhǎo lán] white adder's mouth

duàn ㄉㄨㄢˋ

堕 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 名 [方]（平坦的地区，多用于地名）flat, open country; level land: 田心 ～ *Tianxinduan (in Hunan Province)*
椴 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 名〈植〉（椴树）Tilia; (Chinese) linden
椴苷 [- gān] tiliacin
椴碱 [- jiǎn] tiliacorine
椴君 [- jūn] tiliandrine
椴木(材) [- mù] basswood; linden
椴皮素 [- pí sù] tiliadin
椴任 [- rèn] tiliarine
椴树 [- shù] linden; lime tree; basswood ◇ ～ 醇 basseol; ～ 花 Flores tiliae; linden-flowers; ～ (内)皮 bass
椴树天牛 [- - tiān niú] linden borer
椴叶扁担木 [- yè biǎn dan mù] dhaman
碫 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 名 [书]（砺石）whetstone
锻 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 动（把金属加热后捶打；锻造）forge
锻比 [- bǐ] forging ratio
锻锤 [- chuí] forging hammer; blacksmith's [counterblow] hammer ◇ ～ 夹钳 hammer tongs
锻钢 [- gāng] forged steel; steel forging
锻工 [- gōng] ①（指工人）metalsmith; vulcan; hammersmith; forger; blacksmith ②（锻造工作）forging ◇ ～ 车间 forging [blacksmith's; drop; hammer] shop; forge; ～ 钳 band jaw tongs; blacksmith's tongs; ～ 台砧 blacksmith's bick iron; ～ 物 blackwork
锻焊 [- hàn] forge welding; hammer welding; smithwelding; fire [blacksmith] welding; weld-forged; welding by forging ◇ ～ 延迟时间 forge delay time
锻合金 [- hé jīn]〈冶〉wrought alloy
锻痕 [- hén] malleation ◇ ～ 玻璃 hammered glass
锻后余热淬火 [- hòu yú rè cuì huǒ] forged hardening
锻后状态 [- - zhuàng tài]〈机〉as-forged
锻击 [- jī] hammering
锻尖机 [- jiān jī] pointing machine
锻件 [- jiàn] forging; forge piece
锻接 [- jiē]〈机〉forge welding;〈冶〉hammer welding
锻炼 [- liàn] ①（体育锻炼）take exercise; have physical training: ～ 好身体 *build up a strong constitution*; 经常 ～ 以保持健康 *train regularly to keep fit*; 热心地从事体育 ～ *pursue one's athletic exercises with zest*; 他长期缺乏 ～。*He had been short of exercise for a long time*. 智能的 ～ 同身体的运动同样重要。*Exercise of the mental faculties is as important as bodily excercise*. ②（磨炼）temper; steel; toughen: 在劳动中 ～ 自己 *steel oneself in labour*; 劳动 ～ *temper oneself through manual labour*; 在大风大浪中经受 ～ *be tempered in [through] the great storms*
锻炼品行 [- - pǐn xíng] form and train character through experience as blacksmith fires and shapes iron
"锻炼"效应 [- - xiào yìng] coaxing
锻裂 [- liè]〈机〉forge crack; forging bursting ◇ ～ 破断 forge crack failure
锻鳞 [- lín] hammer scale
锻炉 [- lú]〈机〉forge furnace ◇ ～ 风嘴 tueiron
锻模 [- mú] forging die ◇ ～ 钢 die steel; ～ 压机 drop press
锻坯 [- pī]〈冶〉forging stock
锻平 [- píng]〈机〉planish
锻钎机 [- qiān jī] bit dresser
锻烧 [- shāo] roasting
锻铁 [- tiě] ironwork; wrought iron;〈冶〉forge pigs ◇ ～ 炉 forge furnace
锻头 [- tóu] swaging
锻压 [- yā] forge and press; forge and stamp ◇ ～ 机（die) forging press; ～ 机械 metal forming machine; ～ 件 press forging; ～ 设备 forging and pressing equipment
锻延 [- yán]〈冶〉drawing-down
锻冶用煤 [- yě yòng méi] smith coal
锻应变 [- yìng biàn] forging strain
锻造 [- zào] forge; forging; smith forging; smithing; hammering; blacksmithing: 压力 ～ *press forging*; 刺刀刃是用最优质的钢 ～ 的。*A bayonet blade is forged from the finest steel*. ◇ ～ 操作机 forging manipulator; ～ 车间 forge; ～ 淬火 ausforging; ～ 合金 wrought alloy; forged alloy; ～ 黄铜 forging brass; ～ 机 forging machine; ～ 技术 FMT (forging manufacturing technique); ～ 加热炉 forge furnace; ～ 开坯 hammer cogging; ～ 毛坯 rough forging; ～ 面 forging plane; ～ 设备 forging equipment; ～ 水压机 hydraulic forging press; ～ 铁鳞 hammer scale; ～ 温度 forging temperature; ～ 温度范围 forging range; ～ 效果 forging effect; ～ 性质 forging property; ～ 液 forging compound; ～ 液压机 hydraulic forging press
锻造式高压容器 [- - shì gāo yā róng qì] forged high pressure vessel
锻造用锤 [- - yòng chuí] about-sledge
锻造用钢 [- - - gāng] forging quality steel
锻造用坯 [- - - pī]〈机〉forging stock
锻渣 [- zhā] anvil dross [cinder]
锻轧机 [- zhá jī] forging rolls; reduce roll machine
锻砧 [- zhēn]〈机〉smith anvil
锻制 [- zhì] forge: 这个铁匠 ～ 马掌的手艺很高。*The smith [blacksmith] forges horseshoes with great skill*.
簖(籪) [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 名（拦河插在水里的竹栅栏）bamboo weir (for catching fish, etc.)
段 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] I 量（部分）section; segment; part; paragraph; passage: 边界西 ～ *the western sector of the boundary*; 两 ～ 木头 *two logs*; 一 ～ 公路 *a section of highway*; 一 ～ 时间 *a period of time*; 这 ～ 历史 *this phase of history*; 将下面几 ～ 译成中文。*Translate the following paragraphs into Chinese*. 请把这一 ～ 文字解释一下。*Kindly explain this passage*. II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 玉裁 *Duan Yucai*
段编码 [- biān mǎ] segment encode
段变换表 [- biàn huàn biǎo] segment map table
段标 [- biāo]〈自〉segment mark
段表 [- biǎo]〈计〉segment table
段长度 [- cháng dù] segment length
段地址 [- dì zhǐ] sector address (磁带的)
段电极 [- diàn jí] segment electrode
段调入 [- diào rù] segment call
段干 [- gān] a surname: ～ 木 *Duangan Mu*
段故障 [- gù zhàng] segment fault
段号 [- hào] segment number
段寄存器 [- jì cún qì] segment register
段孔 [- kǒng] sector hole
段落 [- luò] ①（文章的一段）paragraph; section: 连接 ～ *connect paragraphs*; 加有标题的 ～ *headed paragraph*; 分成 ～ *be divided into paragraphs*; ～ 清楚 *be well paragraphed* ②（阶段）phase; stage; conclusion of a part: 第一期工程已经告一 ～。*The first phase of the project has been completed*. 这事已告一 ～。*This matter has an end for the time being*.
段落大意 [- - dà yì] the gist of a paragraph
段描述符字 [- miáo shù fú zì] segment descriptor word
段名 [- míng] paragraph name; section name
段末短行 [- mò duǎn háng] club line; break line
段驱动器 [- qū dòng qì] segment driver
段式调度 [- shì diào dù] segmentation
段输出 [- shū chū] segment output
段体 [- tǐ] segment body (程序的)
段铁 [- tiě] iron leg
段头 [- tóu] paragraph header
段修 [- xiū] shed repair
段页式 [- yè shì] segmentation paging system
煅 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 动 ①（中药制法：放在火里烧）calcine ②（锻造）forge: ～ 铁 *forge iron*
煅钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉forge steel; forging steel
煅骨碳 [- gǔ tàn] drop black
煅块法 [- kuài fǎ] krupp-Renn process
煅烧 [- shāo]〈化〉（除去结晶水及挥发性物质的过程）incineration; calcination; burning; incinerate; calcine ◇ ～ 白云石 dolime; ～ 带 burning zone; ～ 富集 igneous concentration; ～ 工 calciner; ～ 焦炭 calcined coke; ～ 矿石 calcined ore; ～ 炉 calciner; calcinator; calcining furnace; ～ 镁石 magnesia; ～ 器 calcinatory; calcinator; ～ 熔融 igneous fusion; ～ 设备 calciner; ～ 温度 calcining heat; ～ 窑 calcining kiln
煅石膏 [- shí gāo] calcined gypsum; calcined plaster ◇ ～ 床 plaster of Paris bed (P. P. bed)
煅铁 [- tiě]〈冶〉forge pig; forging iron
煅赭土 [- zhě tǔ] burnt umber
断(斷) [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] I 动 ①（分成段）break;

snap：棍子 ～ 成两段。*The stick broke in two.* 绳子 ～ 了。*The string broke.* 树枝在积雪的重压下突然 ～ 了。*The branch snapped under all that snow.* ②（断绝；隔断）break off；cut off；stop：～ 敌退路 *cut off the enemy's retreat*；～ 水 *cut off the water supply*；与指挥部的联系 ～ 了 *lose contact with headquarters* ③（戒除）give up；abstain from：～ 烟 *give up smoking*；*quit* [*stop*] *smoking* ④（判断；决定）judge；decide：当机立 ～ *decide promptly and opportunely*；*make a prompt decision*；诊 ～ *diagnose* Ⅱ 副 [书]（绝对；一定）absolutely；decidedly：～ 不可信 *absolutely incredible*；～ 无此理 *absolutely untenable* [*unreasonable*]；*the height of absurdity* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 南 *Duan Nan*

断案 [- àn] ①（审判案件）settle a lawsuit ②〈逻〉（结论）conclusion（of a syllogism）

断斑石鲈 [- bān shí lú] Queensland trumpeter；grunter

断壁残[颓]垣 [- bì cán yuán] dilapidated walls；broken walls；crumbling walls and ruined curbs；in utter dilapidation；ruins of some buildings

断臂再植 [- - zài zhí] rejoin [reattach；replant] a severed arm [limb]

断编残简 [- biān cán jiǎn]（残缺不全的书籍）stray fragments of text；fragments or remnants of a book，documents，etc.

断层 [- céng] fault；slip；slicle；fracture；dislocation：倾向 ～ *dip fault*；走向 ～ *strike fault* ◇ ～ 壁间巨石块 horse；～ 擦痕 slickenside；～ 槽 fault trough；～ 带 shear-zone；fault zone；～ 地震 fault [dislocative] earthquake；～ X 光检查法 tomography；～ 海岸 fault coast；～ 火山口 fault vent；～ 湖 fault lake；～ 迹 fault trace；～ 脊 bridge of fault；～ 角砾岩 fault breccia；～ 角盆地 fault-angle basin；～ 间隔 fault space；～ 阶地 fault terrace；～ 矿脉〈地质〉fault vein；～ 力学 fault mechanics；～ 裂缝 Paraclase；fault fissure；～ 露头 fault outcrop；outcrop of fault；～ 落差 fault throw；～ 落距〈采矿〉fault drop；～ 面 fault surface [plane]；～ 泥 pug；selvage；gouge；fault gouge；～ 粘土〈地质〉fault clay；～ 扭曲〈地质〉fault drag；～ 盆地 fault basin；～ 平面解 fault plane solution；～ 倾角 co-hade；～ 倾斜 fault dip；～ 区〈地〉area of fault；～ 圈闭 fault trap；～ 泉 fault spring；～ 群〈地〉group of faults；～ 山 dislocation mountain；～ 扫描图谱 tomoscan；～ 上块 [上升盘] upfaulted block；～ 摄影（术）〈医〉tomography；～ 图〈医〉tomograph；～ 网〈地〉network of fault；～ 外侧丘 kernbut；～ 外侧洼 kerncol；～ 位移 fault displacement；～ 系 fault system；～ 下块〈地〉down faulted block；～ 线〈地〉fault line；～ 线崖 fault-line scarp；～ 向上错位 upcast；fault scarp；～ 崖 fault scarp [cliff；escarpment]；～ 岩 fault rock；～ 移距 fault displacement；～ 油气藏 oill gas fault pool；～ 余角 hang；hade；～ 照相机 laminagraph；laminograph；～ 褶皱 fault fold；～ 走向 fault strike；～ 组 fault group；～ 作用 faulting

断产 [- chǎn] stopping pregnancy

断肠 [- cháng] heartbroken

断肠草 [- - cǎo]〈植〉（钩吻）gelsemium elegan

断炊 [- chuī] run out of rice and fuel；can't keep the pot boiling；go hungry

断雌甾烷 [- cí zāi wán] secoestrane

断错 [- cuò] dislocation；displacement ◇ ～ 脊 offset ridge；～ 型 fracture-type

断代 [- dài]（按时代分成段落）division of history into periods ◇ ～ 史 dynastic history

断胆烷 [- dǎn wán] secocholane

断胆甾三烯醇 [- - zāi sān xī chún] ricketon

断胆甾三烯三醇 [- - - - - sān chún] rocaltrol

断档 [- dàng] severed shelf；sold out

断点 [- diǎn] breaking point；breakpoint ◇ ～ 操作 break-point operation；～ 插入 break point insertion；～ 符号〈自〉breakpoint symbol；～ 开关 break-point switch；～ 指令 break-point instruction [order]

断电 [- diàn] interrupt；interruption of power supply；outage；blackout ◇ ～ 保护 power-off protection；～ 臂 breaker arm；～ 继电器 cut-off relay；～ 夹片 break jaw；～ 器 cut-out；disconnector；～ 事故 loss of power accident；power cutoff accident；～ 状态 off-position

断定 [- dìng] conclude；form a judgment；decide；assertion；ascertainment；predicate；determine：他 ～ 机器出了毛病。*He came to the conclusion that the machine was out of order.* 我们有理由可以 ～，会议推迟了。*We may reasonably conclude that the meeting has been postponed.* 我们～ 你们是不敢的。*We are sure you dare not.*

断定选择结构 [- - xuǎn zé jié gòu] posit selection structure

断端 [- duān]〈医〉the broken ends of fractured bone ◇ ～ 移位 displacement of fractured ends

断段化 [- duàn huà] rhexis（染色体）

断断 [- -] absolutely：～ 使不得 *absolutely nothing doing*；*That will never do.*；*That simply won't do.*

断-断触点 [- - chù diǎn] break-break contacts

断-断-合触点 [- - hé chù diǎn] break-break-make contacts

断断续续 [- - xù xù] continue from time to time；intermittently；off and on；on and off；work in snatches：～ 地说 *speak disjointedly*；～ 读过 4 年书 *had four years of schooling off and on*

断顿 [- dùn] can't afford the next meal；go hungry

断发纹身 [- fà wén shēn] cut one's hair short and tattoo one's body

断缝 [- fèng] breaking joint；break-joint

断港绝潢 [- gǎng jué huáng] reach a dead end

断根 [- gēn]（比喻彻底除去）be completely cured；effect a permanent cure

断梗飘萍 [- gěng piāo píng] the broken stem of a floating duckweed — wandering about

断骨接续 [- gǔ jiē xù] union of fractured bones

断骨接整 [- - - zhěng] reduction of fracture

断谷构造 [- - gòu zào] rift structure

断轨保障[防护] [- guǐ bǎo zhàng] broken rail protection

断-合触点 [- hé chù diǎn] break-make contacts

断-合-断触点 [- - duàn chù diǎn] break-make-break contacts

断-合-合触点 [- - hé chù diǎn] break-make-make contacts

断鹤续凫 [- hè xù fú]（比喻强做违反规律的事）try to shorten the neck of a crane and lengthen that of an owl — to go against nature

断后 [- hòu] ①（走在最后的）bring up the rear；cover a retreat ②（断绝子孙）have no progeny

断乎 [- hū]（绝对，多用于否定式）absolutely

断乎不可 [- - bù kě] absolutely impermissible；must not on any account

断弧 [- hú] current interruption

断火 [- huǒ] cutoff；brennschluss ◇ ～ 时刻 brennschluss time

断机教子 [- jī jiào zǐ] break the loom to show one's child that the learning effort should not be interrupted

断机择邻 [- - zé lín] break off the shuttle from the comb and choose the good neighbors — said of Mencius' mother

断齑昼粥 [- - zhòu zhōu] eat sparingly because of poverty

断简残编 [- jiǎn cán biān] incomplete parts of ancient scripts；ancient relics；broken bamboo tablets；broken chapters and paragraphs；fragments of ancient texts

断交 [- jiāo] ①（结束友谊）break off a friendship ②（断绝外交关系）sever diplomatic relations；break off diplomatic relations ◇ ～信 Dear John letter（from woman to man）

断角 [- jiǎo] angle of rupture

断角匠 [- - jiàng] dehorner

断角术 [- - shù] disbudding

断接 [- jiē] breaking of contact；disconnect

断节孢子 [- jié bāo zǐ] merispore

断经 [- jīng]〈纺〉cracked ends ◇ ～ 自停装置〈纺〉warp stop motion

断井颓垣 [- jǐng tuí yuán] The wells are dry and fences are dilapidated. — a scene of devastation；dilapidated wells and crumbling walls

断颈病 [- - bìng] weak neck（高粱的一种病）

断句 [- jù] ①（读书时根据文义作的停顿）make pauses in reading unpunctuated ancient writings ②（按停顿加圈点）punctuate

断绝 [- jué] break off；cut off；stop；sever：～ 交通 *stop traffic*；*shut down transportation*；～ 外交关系 *sever diplomatic relations* ◇ ～ 地〈军〉broken terrain；broken ground

断绝邦交 [- - bāng jiāo] sever [break off] diplomatic relations

断绝关系 [- - guān xi] break off all relations with ...；break off with sb.；cut off [break off] relation；have nothing to do with ...；repudiate any connection with ...；see the last of ...；sever connections [relations]；wash one's hands of：我发觉他对我说慌，因此决定同他 ～。*I've found he lied to me，so I've decided to have done with him.*

断绝后患 [- - hòu huàn] remove seeds [the cause] of future troubles；dig up the roots of future troubles

断绝后路 [- - - lù] burn one's boat；cut off one's retreat

断绝贸易关系 [- - mào yì guān xi] sever trade relations

断绝往来 [- - wǎng lái] break off one's acquaintance with sb.；break off friendly relations；cut off communication（s）；sever friendship；stop [break off] intercourse：你和约翰那样的人 ～ 是明智的，对于你他并不是一个好伙伴。*It will be advisable for you to drop an acquaintance such as John；he is not a good companion for you.*

断开 [- kāi] break；discon；disconnect；disconnection；interrupt；off；open；opening；switch off；throw-off；turn-off；breaking；release connection；cutoff；cutout ◇ ～ 程序 interrupt routine；～ 触点 break contact；～ 电流 turn-off current；～ 电路 turn-off circuit；blow；～ 电压 off voltage；～ 电源 deenergization；～ 电阻 off resistance；～ 管 off-tube；～ 接点 break；～ 力 breakaway；breakout [release；tearaway] load；～ 容量 interrupting capacity；～ 时间 turn-off [opening；trip] time；～ 瞬态〈半〉turn-off transient；～ 特性 turn-off characteristic；" ～ "位置 "off" position；～ 温度 break-off temperature；～ 线路 open-circuit line；～ 信号 cutoff [disconnect；shut-off] signal；～ 雪崩击穿〈半〉turn-off avalanche；～ 延迟 turn-off delay；～ 增益 turn-off gain；～ 状态 off-state

断口 [- kǒu]（矿物的破裂面）fracture：结晶形 ～ *crystalline fracture* ◇ ～ 度数 fracture number；～ 分析图 fracture analysis diagram；～ 晶粒度 fracture grain size；～ 检查 fracture surface examination；～ 金相（学）fractography；～ 试验 fracture test；～ 收缩率 reduction of area at fracture；～ 组织检验 fractography

断块 [- kuài]〈地〉fault block ◇ ～ 盆地 block basin；～ 山 block mountain；～ 山岭 basin range；～ 上冲〈地〉block-over thrusting；～ 系统 block system；～ 油气藏 oil-gas blocked deposit；～ 运动 block movement；～ 作用 block faulting

断烂朝报 [- làn cháo bào]（指陈腐杂乱、缺少参考价值的历史记载）a worthless record [document]

断肋器 [- lèi qì] costotome rib-cutter

断离 [- lí] dialysis（生理组织）

断链 [- liàn] chain rupture；chain breakage；short stopped chain；scission chain（化学结构）

断链(作用) [- -] chain scission

断粮 [- liáng] run out of grain；run out of food

断粮绝草 [- - jué cǎo] exhaust one's food and fodder

断裂 [- liè] break；disrupt；flying-off；fracture；fragmentation；out-break；rift；crack；bursting；rupture；rending；tearing；segmentation ◇ ～ 标志 signs of failure；～ 长度 breaking length；～ 次数 breaks；～ 带〈地质〉riftzone；fault zone；fracture zone；～ 倒转褶皱〈地质〉faulted overfold；～ 地槽〈地质〉taphrogeosyncline；～ 点 breakaway [breaking] point；point of fracture；～ 分析图 fracture analysis diagram；～ 分殖〈生物〉fragmentation；～ 缝 faulted joint；～ 负载 breaking load；～ 概率 fracture probability；～ 谷 rift valley；～ 过程 fracture process；～ 荷载 breaking load；～ 机理 fracture mechanism；～ 基因 split gene；～ 极限强度 fracture limit strength；～ 剂 clastogen；chopper；～ 极限 break limit；～ 力矩 breaking moment；～ 力学 fracture mechanics；mechanics of fracture；～ 面 plane of disruption；surface of fracture；～ 模数 modulus of rupture；～ 磨耗〈力〉fracture wear；～ 能 energy to failure；～ 剖面 fracture section；～ 强度 breaking strength [tenacity]；fracture [rupture] strength；～ 丘陵 broken hills；～ 区域 region of fracture；～ 韧性 fracture toughness（property）；～ 伸长 extension at break；elongation at rupture；～ 试验 destructive [breaking；breaking down；abruption；break；fracture；rupture] test；～ 试验仪 folder；～ 图 fracture；～ 吸收功 absorbed-in-fracture energy；～ 位能 fracture potential；～ 纹 failure crack；～ 系 fault system；～ 线 geosutures；～ 相对位移 shift；～ 形 tear type；～ 应变 breaking strain；～ 应力 fracture strength；fracture [breaking；rupture] stress；stress to rupture；tearing strain；～ 愈合假设 breakage and reunion hypothesis；～ 愈合模型 breakage-joining model；～ 运动 rhegmagenesis；taphrogenesis；taphrogeny；～ 载荷 breaking

[crushing] load; ～ 准则 fracture criterion
断流 [- liú] setting off; cutout; cutoff; blanking; blinding ◇ ～ 板 cutout board; ～ 点 〈电〉 breaker points; ～ 电弧 interruption arc; ～ 电键 cutoff key; ～ 阀 stop [cutoff; disconnecting; disconnection] valve; ～ 滑阀 cutoff slide valve; ～ 继电器 fluid-supply suspension; ～ 夹 〈化〉 cutoff clamp; ～ 器 cutout; rheotome; ～ 器箱 cutout [fuse] box; ～ 容量 breaking capacity; ～ 熔丝 cutout fuse; ～ 闸 〈电〉 stop valve
断路 [- lù] (电路断开) broken circuit; open circuit; breakage; disconnection; break; circuit break; interruption of circuit; linear switching ◇ ～ 冲击 break shock; ～ 触点 opening contact; ～ 电流 breaking current; ～ 电平 break [trip] level; ～ 电势 〈物化〉 open-circuit potential; ～ 感应电流 break induced current; ～ 后备装置 breaker backup; ～ 火花 break spark; ～ 继电器 cutout [shutdown] relay; cutoff relay; ～ 键 break key; ～ 接触器 shut off contact; ～ 接点 circuit-opening contact; ～ 距离 breaking distance; ～ 开关 cutoff [cutout; disconnecting; disconnection; shutdown] switch; circuit breaker; ～ 脉冲 break pulse [impulse]; ～ 时间 breaking time; ～ 试验 open-circuit [disconnection] test; ～ 速度 breaking velocity; ～ 调整 cutoff adjustment; ～ 位置 off position [port]; ～ 现象 breaking phenomena; ～ 信号 chopping signal; ～ 指令 clearance order; ～ 装置 tripper; breaking arrangement
断路器 [- - qì] circuit breaker; cutout switch; breaker; chopper; line breaker; disconnector; disconnecting switch; killer ◇ ～ 板 (circuit-) breaker plate; ～ 常数 circuit breaker constant; ～ 晶体管 chopper transistor; ～ 开关 killer [cutoff; shutdown] switch; ～ 线圈 breaker coil
断路时瞬变现象 [- - shí shùn biàn xiàn xiàng] switching-off transient
断路子 [- - zǐ] catch-holder
断码 [- mǎ] short in size
断麦角甾烷 [- mài jiǎo zāi wán] secoergostane
断面 [- miàn] section; fracture surface; plane of fracture ◇ ～ 测量 section survey; ～ 法 method of section; ～ 高差 〈土〉 cross fall; ～ 绘图头 orograph; ～ 绘图仪 tomograph; delineator; ～ 几何性质 geometrical property of section; ～ 减少 reduction in area; ～ 减缩率 section shrinkage rate; ～ 模量 section modulus; ～ 模型 sectional model; ～ 扫描 profile scanning; ～ 收[压]缩 contraction of (cross sectional) area; ～ 收缩[缩减]率 〈冶〉 contraction [reduction] of an area; ～ 突变 abrupt change of cross section; ～ 图 cross-section diagram; sectional view
断奶 [- nǎi] ①(泌乳停止) ablactation ②(使断奶) weaning ◇ ～ 器 weaner (阻止断奶动物吸奶的装置)
断奶后发情 [- - hòu fā qíng] postweaning estrus
断念 [- niàn] desistance
断酿 [- niàng] (防止发酵进行) mutage ◇ ～ 汁 stum
断片 [- piàn] fragment
断气 [- qì] ①(停止呼吸) breathe one's last; die: 这个病人是今天上午 10 点 ～ 的。*The sick man breathed his last at ten o'clock this morning.* ②(切断煤气) cut off the gas
断气身亡 [- - shēn wáng] With a last gasp of breath (he) gave up the ghost.
断汽 [- -] cut steam ◇ ～ 调节器 cutoff governor
断墙残壁 [- qiáng cán bì] broken roofs and toppling walls; ruined walls
断桥 [- qiáo] bridge cutoff ◇ ～ 继电器 bridge cutoff relay; ～ 试验 bridge cutoff test
断茄烯二醇 [- qié xī èr chún] solaverbascine; teinemine
断切酶 [- qiè méi] incision enzyme
断情书 [- qíng shū] a Dear John letter
断球 [- qiú] interception (截住前传球)
断缺 [- quē] 〈自〉 breakthrough
断然 [- rán] ①(断乎) absolutely; flatly; categorically: ～ 不能接受 *absolutely inacceptable*; ～ 否认 *categorically deny* ②(坚决; 果断) resolute; drastic: 采取 ～ 措施 *take drastic measures*
断然不同 [- - bù tóng] be not at all one and the same
断然处置 [- - chǔ zhì] manage resolutely; take the bull by the horns
断然拒绝 [- - jù jué] refuse point-blank; give a flat refusal; flatly refuse
断热集装箱 [- rè jí zhuāng xiāng] insulated container
断乳 [- rǔ] ①(泌乳停止) ablactation; delactation ②(使断奶) weaning ◇ ～ 期 weaning stage
断入 [- rù] 〈信〉 break
断绳保险器 [- shéng bǎo xiǎn qì] cage dog
断绳防坠器 [- - fáng zhuì qì] parachute (竖井井筒的)
断食 [- shí] jejunitas; abrosia ◇ ～ 疗法 starvation cure
断事如神 [- shì rú shén] decide a matter wonderfully; decide a matter with an excellent judgement
断手刖足 [- shǒu yuè zú] cut off sb.'s hands and feet; cut off sb.'s hands or chop off his legs
断水 [- shuǐ] water-break ◇ ～ 器 water circuit breaker
断水断电 [- - duàn diàn] cut the supply of water and electricity
断送 [- sòng] forfeit (one's life, future, etc.); ruin: ～ 了性命 *forfeit one's life*; ～ 民族前途 *forfeit the future of the nation*
断送前程 [- - qián chéng] forfeit [ruin] one's career
断损 [- sǔn] breakdown
断条自停装置 [- tiáo zì tíng zhuāng zhì] tambler (梳毛机的)
断通 [- tōng] open close
断-通开关 [- - kāi guān] break-before-make switch; lapping switch
断头 [- tóu] 〈纺〉 (加工中的纱、线或半制品发生断裂) broken ends; ends down ◇ ～ 率 end breakage rate; ～ 接合器 splicer; ～ 筒子 part run; ～ 自停装置 automatic stop motion
断(胎)头 [- -] 〈医〉 (难产胎儿的头截断) decapitate ◇ ～ 器 decapitator; ～ 术 decapitation; decollation; detruncation
断头河 [- - hé] 〈地理〉 (被夺河在袭夺湾以下的河段) beheaded river
断头将军 [- - jiāng jūn] (比喻坚决抵抗、宁死不屈的将领) a general who rather prefers to be beheaded than to surrender; a general who would rather [sooner] die than yield
断头台 [- - tái] 〈政〉 guillotine; scaffold
断屠成佛 [- tú chéng fó] stop the slaughter of animals and become a Buddha
断尾 [- wěi] (牲畜去尾) docking
断尾河 [- - hé] betrunked stream
断纬 [- -] staplings; broken picks
断无此理 [- wú cǐ lǐ] positively, there can be no such logic
断弦未续 [- xián wèi xù] have not yet remarried after the death of one's wife
断弦再续 [- - zài xù] replace the broken string on one's lute — to get remarried
断陷湖 [- xiàn hú] sag pond
断陷盆地 [- - pén dì] graben basin
断线 [- -] breakage; disconnection; break ◇ ～ 长期趋势 broken trend (中断趋势); ～ 钳 bolt clipper; wire clippers; bolt cutter; clipper; ～ 探测器 wire breakage detector
断线崖 [- - yá] 〈地质〉 fault-line scarp
断线风筝 [- - fēng zheng] (比喻一去不复返的人或东西) a kite with a broken string — a person or thing gone beyond recall; a person or a thing that once away, is not heard of any more; (like) a kite which has broken away from its string; (as) a kite with a snapped string; a blown off kite
断相 [- xiàng] loss of phase ◇ ～ 保护(装置) open-phase protection; ～ 继电器 open-phase relay; phase failure relay
断销式分离离合器 [- xiāo shì fēn lí lí hé qì] exclusive shear clutch
断歇荷载 [- xiē hè zài] intermittent load
断屑 [- xiè] chip breaking ◇ ～ 器 chip breaker; notcher; chiprupter; ～ 装置 chip breaking device
断屑槽 [- - cáo] chip-breaker ◇ ～ 底半径 chip-breaker groove radius
断屑台磨床 [- - tái mó chuáng] chip-breaker grinder; chip-breaker grinding machine
断雄甾烷 [- xióng zāi wán] secoandrostane
断绪 [- xù] breaks
断续 [- -] interrupted; chopping; make-and-break ◇ ～ 变参数系统 intermittent variable parameter system; ～ 曝光 〈摄〉 intermittent exposure; ～ 波 discontinuous wave; discontinuity wave; ～ 淬火 slack quenching; ～ 传送 break transfer; ～ 触点 make-and-break contact; ～ 等幅波 intermittent [interrupted] continuous wave; ～ 点 making-breaking point; ～ 电波 interrupted wave; ～ 电流 interrupted [make-and-break] current; ～ 法 hit and miss method; ～ 放大器 chopper amplifier; ～ 放电 intermittent discharge; ～ 服务 intermittent service; ～ 负荷容量 duty-cycle capacity; ～ 工作方式 chopping mode; ～ 供氧系统 demand system; ～ 光 intermittent light; ～ 光源 intermittent light source; ～ 过程 intermittent [digital] process; ～ 键控 on-off keying; ～ 接地 interrupted earth; ～ 控制 intermittent control; ～ 控制系统 discontinuous [on-off] control system; ～ 快速闪光灯 〈航海〉 interrupted quick flashing light; ～ 脉冲 interrupting [squitter] pulse; ～ 切削 interrupted cut; ～ 时效 interrupted ageing; ～ 输出 〈自〉 break output; ～ 输入 intermittent input; ～ 水系 colinear drainage; ～ 调节 hit-and-miss governing; ～ 调节器 hit and miss governor; ～ 系统 make-break system; ～ 镶嵌 broken mosaic; ～ 语言 interrupted speech; ～ 运行 intermittent operation; ～ 振荡 interrupted [intermittent; discontinuous] oscillation; ～ 振荡器 start-stop oscillator; squitter; squegging oscillation; ～ 振铃 interrupted ringing; ～ 褶皱 idiomorphic folds; ～ 正弦波振荡器 intermittent sine-wave oscillator; ～ 直流转速计 〈工〉 interrupted DC tachometer; ～ 指令 discrete command; ～ 作用振荡器 chopping oscillator; ～ 装置 chopper; ticker
断续式振动器 [- - shì zhèn dòng qì] 〈电〉 interrupter vibrator
断续器 [- - qì] contact maker; interrupter; interruptor; make-and-break device; chopper; ticker; tikker; vibrator; interrupter ◇ ～ 晶体管 〈电子〉 chopper transistor; ～ 调制 chopper modulation; ～ 圆盘 interrupter disk
断血流 [- xuè liú] clinopodium polycephalum
断牙 [- yá] snaggletooth
断崖 [- -] cliff of displacement
断崖绝壁 [- - jué bì] broken ridges and steep cliffs
断言 [- yán] say with certainty; assert categorically; affirm; declare; state with certainty; affirmance; assertion; asseveration: 大胆 ～ *boldly assert*; 无根据地 ～ *groundlessly assert* ◇ ～ 集论 predicative set theory; ～ 数据库 assertion data base; ～ 语句 assertion statement
断移河 [- yí hé] offset stream
断移沙坝 [- - shā bà] flying bar
断音[奏] [- yīn] 〈音〉 staccato
断语 [- yǔ] (结论; 断定的话) conclusion; judgment: 遽下 ～ *jump to conclusions*
断狱 [- yù] (审理案件) settle a lawsuit
断狱如神 [- - rú shén] decide criminal cases like a god — to be inscrutably accurate
断垣残壁 [- yuán cán bì] broken walls; desolate scene after an earthquake, bombardment, etc.; debris; devastated houses; tumbledown walls
断章截句 [- zhāng jié jù] break the literature into pieces and take one paragraph or few sentences; garble a statement; make a deliberate misinterpretation out of context; quote a remark out of its context (and leave out the main point): 这几句 ～ 的话好像很伤他的心。*His heart bled over certain phrases taken out of context.*
断章取义 [- - qǔ yì] interpret out of context; quote one's words out of context
断章摘句 [- - zhāi jù] lift a sentence out of context; quote isolated passages; quote truncated passages and sentences out of context; take words and phrases out of context
断肢再植(术) [- zhī zài zhí] 〈医〉 replantation of a severed limb
断指再植 [- zhǐ zài zhí] 〈医〉 severed finger reunion
断趾再植 [- - - -] 〈医〉 severed toe reunion
断种绝代 [- zhǒng jué dài] One's issue fails.; One's family line stops.
断注法 [- zhù fǎ] 〈物〉 chopped-beam method
断子绝孙 [- zǐ jué sūn] die without descendants; die sonless; May you die without sons.; May you be the last of your family line!
断钻 [- zuàn] breaking of a rod

缎 [ㄉㄨㄢˋ] [duàn] 名 (缎子) satin: 花 ～ *figured satin*; 织锦 ～ *tapestry satin*; *brocade*
缎背织物 [- bèi zhī wù] reverse satin
缎带 [- dài] (silk) ribbon
缎光工艺 [- guāng gōng yì] schreinering
缎光软整理 [- - ruǎn zhěng lǐ] [法] satiner
缎光整理 [- - zhěng lǐ] schreinerize; schreiner finish
缎花 [- huā] gold-and-silver flower
缎花明 [- - míng] numismine
缎面 [- miàn] satin face
缎面冰 [- - bīng] satin ice
缎面棉带 [- - mián dài] chinas
缎面纸 [- - zhǐ] satin paper
缎鳍鲸 [- qí tiáo] satinfin

缎纹 [- wén] satin weave（机织物组织名）◇ ～床单布 bedspread satin；～光亮棉布 silkette；～交织呢［法］sati-drap；～精纺呢 valures；～鹿皮绒 buckskin；～呢 satin berber；～绒里棉布 satinet；～亚麻台布 amour；～织锦 damask（锦缎）；～组织 satin weave
缎子 [- zi] satin ◇ ～花 flannel flower

duī ㄉㄨㄟ

堆［ㄉㄨㄟ］［duī］ Ⅰ 动（堆积）pile up；heap up；stack：把木柴～在后院里 *stack the firewood in the back yard*；大车上高高地～满了水果和蔬菜。*The cart was piled high with fruit and vegetables.* 谷仓里～满了粮食。*The barn was heaped with grain.* Ⅱ 名 ①（堆积成的东西）heap；pile；stack：柴火 ～*a pile*［*stack*］*of firewood*；草～ *haystack*；垃圾～ *a dump*［*garbage*］*heap*；土～ *mound* ②（小山，多用于地名）hillock；mound Ⅲ 量（用于成堆的物或成群的人）heap；pile；crowd：一～草［石头］*a pile of hay*［*stone*］；一～人 *a crowd of people*
堆包机 [- bāo jī]（码垛机）stacker
堆布池甩布器 [- bù chí shuǎi bù qì] binpiler
堆布机 [- - jī] piling machine
堆测试枪 [- cè shì qiāng]〈核〉pile gun
堆场经营人 [- chǎng jīng yíng rén] container yard operator
堆存 [- cún] store up；preservation；storage；hold-up；decking up；keeping ◇ ～楼 stack building
堆点数 [- diǎn shù] pile tally
堆叠 [- dié] pile（sth.）one above［on］another；pile sth. on one another；pile up；heap up ◇ ～切割 stack cutting；～天线阵〈电〉tier array；～退火 pack annealing
堆垛 [- duò] stacking ◇ ～车 carrier-and-stacker；piling car；～垫木 bed piece；～机 stacker-reclaimer；stacker；buck stacker；buncher；harvester-tracker；magazine piler；piler；piler bed；rick lifter；ricker；～激光二极管 stacked laser diode；～跨 piling bay；～起重机 stacker crane；～输送器 stacking conveyer；～无序 stacking disorder；～运输机〈机〉stacker-reclaimer
堆垛层错 [- - céng cuò]〈晶〉stacking fault ◇ ～带 ribbon；～能 stacking fault energy；～缺陷 stacking fault defect；～阵列 stacking fault array
堆放 [- fàng] pile up；stack；hold-up；preservation；dump；keeping；storage：地板上高高地～着许多包纺织品。*The floor was stacked high with bales of dry goods.* 库房里～着许多农具。*A lot of farm tools are piled in the storehouse.* 他把食物～在盘子里。*He heaped food on the plate.* ◇ ～架 piling bin
堆房 [- fang] storehouse；storeroom
堆肥 [- féi]〈农〉compost；manure mixture for fertilizing ◇ ～搀碎机 compost rasping machine；compost shredder；～堆 compost heap；～法 composting process；～粉碎机 compost grinder；～土 composting soil
堆谷场 [- gǔ chǎng] stackyard
堆焊 [- hàn] build-up welding；building-up by welding；overlaying welding；pile-up welding；resurfacing welding；weld deposit ◇ ～焊道 bead welding；～焊条 surfacing welding electrode；～金属 deposited metal
堆行机 [- háng jī] windrower
堆合分类者 [- hé fēn lèi zhě] lamper；lumper
堆货清点 [- huò qīng diǎn] inventory
堆积 [- jī] pile up；heap up；accumulate；cumulate；upbuilding；palletize（码垛）；congeries；congestion；stockpiling；storing；catervatum；〈晶〉packing；〈地质〉accumulation：在他离开期间工作～起来了。*Work has piled up during his absence.* 雪靠墙～着。*Snow heaped against the wall.* ◇ ～冰〈海〉hummocked ice；～冰碛 accumulation till；～冰群 pummock；～波束雷达 stacked beam radar；～场 stack-up-yard；spoil area；～场所［英］tip；～成层 tiering；～成阻塞态 logiam；～大厦 stack building；～岛 heaped-up island；～地形 accumulational relief；～吊机 stack crane；～垛材 cord wood；～浮冰群 schollensis；～高原 plateau of accumulation；～规律 stacking sequence；～海岸 lima coast；～混合〈纺〉stack mixing；～阶地 constructional［built］terrace；～面 surface of accumulation；～平原 plain of accumulation；constructional plain；～期 accumulational stage；～区〈地质〉accumulation area；～顺序 stacking sequence；～台地 built platform；～物〈土〉accretion；～相 accumulative facies；～性能〈化〉bulk property；～岩 accumulative rock；～因子〈核〉pile factor；～指数〈晶〉packing index
堆积如山 [- - rú shān] pile up like a mountain［like mountains］；a large amount at［on］hand；be piled mountain high；be piled up like mountains；lie in a heap；There were mountains of ...：～的邮件 *a mountainous pile of mail*；一张文件～的桌子 *a table piled high with papers*
堆集 [- jí] conglomeration；packing；stocking
堆金积玉 [- jīn jī yù] store up gold and accumulate jade — to accumulate wealth；amass a fortune；heap up gold and gems；heap up treasures
堆浸 [- jìn] dump leaching
堆句砌章 [- jù qì zhāng] pile up phrases and allusions in a composition
堆垒数论 [- lěi shù lùn]〈数〉additive theory of numbers；additive number theory
堆垒素数论 [- - sù shù lùn] additive prime number theory
堆量 [- liàng] heaped measure；heaping
堆料 [- liào] windrow ◇ ～场 rickyard；～机 stocker；～架 rickstand；～所 storage place；～拖运小车 drag-off carriage
堆列［铺设］机 [- liè jī] palletizer
堆煤 [- méi] coal piling
堆木场 [- mù chǎng] lumber yard
堆囊粘菌素 [- náng nián jūn sù] myxin
堆内 [- nèi]〈核〉in-pile ◇ ～回路 in-pile loop；～试验 in-pile test
堆漆 [- qī]〈工美〉embossed lacquer
堆砌 [- qì] ①（写文章时使用大量华丽而无用的词汇）load one's writing with fancy phrases ②（垒砌砖石）pile up ◇ ～密度〈化〉packing density
堆砌字句 [- - zì jù] pile up words and phrases in writing
堆取料机 [- qǔ liào jī] stacker-reclaimer
堆砂 [- shā] heap sand
堆栅格参数 [- shān gé cān shù] reactor lattice parameter
堆山 [- -] mound design
堆烧法 [- shāo fǎ] heap roasting；heap roast
堆生放射源 [- shēng fàng shè yuán] pileproduced source
堆石 [- shí]〈水文〉enrockment ◇ ～坝 rock-fill dam；～标 cairn；～护坡 rock facing
堆石成山 [- - chéng shān] gather stones into a heap
堆室 [- shì] pile room
堆摊浸出 [- tān jìn chū]〈冶〉heap leaching
堆土成山 [- tǔ chéng shān] carry earth to raise mounds；pile up a mound with earth
堆土机 [- - jī] earth mover
堆土设备 [- - shè bèi] earth-moving equipment
堆土鼠 [- - shǔ] camas rat
堆土压条 [- - yā tiáo] mound layering
堆坨机 [- tuó jī] salt stacker
堆芯 [- xīn]〈核〉reactor core ◇ ～电缆 in-core cable；～回路〈核〉in-core loop；～结构材料 core structural material；～紧急冷却系统 emergency core cooling system；～喷淋系统 core spray system；～破裂事故 reactor core disruption accident；～燃料管理 in-core fuel management；～栅板 reactor diagrid；～栅格 active lattice；～收集器 core catcher；～限制器 reactor core restraint；～淹没系统 core flooding system；～再淹没系统 core reflooding system；～支撑 reactor support
堆心菊 [- - jú] sneezeweed ◇ ～素 helenalin
堆心(中子)通量 [- - tōng liàng]〈物〉central reactor flux
堆叶虫 [- yè chóng] leaftier；leaftyer
堆釉艺术挂盘 [- yòu yì shù guà pán]〈工艺〉embossed hanger-plateau
堆渣 [- zhā] slag
堆栈 [- zhàn] storehouse；warehouse；storage place；〈计〉stack ◇ ～操作 stack operation；～上托 stack pop-up；～算法 stack algorithm；～下推 stack push down
堆栈用滑轮 [- - yòng huá lún] dumb sheave
堆振荡技术 [- zhèn dàng jì shù] pile oscillation technique
堆振荡器 [- - - qì] pile oscillator
堆振子法 [- - zǐ fǎ] pile-oscillator method
堆植法 [- zhí fǎ]〈农〉high planting
堆纸器 [- zhǐ qì] paper piler
堆纸台 [- - tái] layboy
堆置 [- zhì] bank up ◇ ～场 storeyard；stacking area
堆置换技术 [- - huàn jì shù] pile replacement technique
堆中子 [- zhōng zǐ] pile neutron
堆贮 [- zhù] stocking and storing
堆装跨运车 [- zhuāng kuà yùn chē] stacking straddle carrier
堆装理舱命令 [- - lǐ cāng mìng lìng] stowage order
堆装起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] stack crane
堆装物 [- - wù] storage
堆字砌句 [- zì qì jù] pile up words and phrases（in writing）

塠［ㄉㄨㄟ］［duī］ 名［书］（小丘）hillock；mound

碓［ㄉㄨㄟ］［duī］ 动［书］（撞击）ram；dash against；strike

镦［ㄉㄨㄟ］［duī］ 名［书］（打夯用的重锤）rammer；tamper
另见 duì；dūn。

馁［ㄉㄨㄟ］［duī］ 名（古时一种蒸饼）a kind of steamed cake in ancient times

duì ㄉㄨㄟˋ

碓［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 名（舂米用具）a treadle-operated tilt hammer for hulling rice

畷［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 形［书］（茂盛）luxuriant；exuberant

镎［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 名［书］（矛戟柄末的平底金属套）metal sheath of a spear handle
另见 chún。

镦［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 同“镎”［duì］
另见 duī；dūn。

敦(憝)［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 名〈古〉（古代盛黍稷的器具）grain receptacle
另见 dūn。

憝［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 名［书］①（怨恨）hatred and resentment ②（坏；恶）vice；iniquity：元恶大～ *chief sinister figure*；*man of iniquity*

兑［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ Ⅰ 动 ①（凭票据支付或领取现款）exchange；convert；cash：把美国货币～成英国货币 *exchange American money into English*；请将这张支票～成现金。*I'd like to cash this cheque in, please.* ②（搀和）add（water, etc.）：这酒是～了水的。*The wine has been watered.* Ⅱ 名 ①（八卦之一）*dui*，one of the Eight Diagrams ②（姓氏）a surname：～良 *Dui Liang*
兑端 [- duān]〈穴位〉Duiduan（GV 27）
兑付 [- fù] cash（a cheque, etc.）
兑换 [- huàn] exchange；convert；conversion；convertibility；redemption：把外币～成人民币 *exchange foreign money for Renminbi*；把纸币～为黄金 *convert notes into gold*；美元～率 *rates against U. S. dollars*；*conversion rate*；他把一些证券～成现金付账。*He paid the pill by cashing in some bonds.* 这些货币平价～。*This currency exchanges at par.* 他将法郎～成美元。*He converted his frances into dollars.* ◇ ～股票 converted share；～券 foreign exchange certificate；～率 conversion factor；redemption rate；rate of exchange；（美元）～率 rates against U. S. dollars；conversion rate；～平价 conversion parity；～期票 bill for a term；～申请书 application for conversion；～危机 convertibility crisis；～现金 exchange for ready money；～选择权 conversion option；～制度 convertibility system
兑现 [- xiàn] ①（用票据换现款）cash（a cheque, etc.）；pay cash；cash a check；redemption ②（诺言的实现）honour（a commitment, etc.）；fulfill；make good（a promise）；realize；make real：说话不～ *fail to keep one's promise*；*fail to make good one's promise*；政策～ *materialize a policy* ◇ ～承诺 make good on the promise

祋［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ 名（姓氏）a surname：～讽 *Dui Feng*

队(隊)［ㄉㄨㄟˋ］［duì］ Ⅰ 名 ①（人排成的行列）a row of people；line：列～欢迎 *line up to welcome sb.*；排成两～ *fall into two lines* ②（具有某种性质的集体）team；group：舰～ *fleet*；*naval force*；军乐～ *military band*；篮球～ *basketball team*；消防～ *fire brigade*；游击～ *guerrilla forces*；*guerrillas* ③（特指少年先锋

队）Young Pioneers：～员 *Young Pioneer* Ⅱ 量：一～学生 *a group of students*

队部 [- bù] the office or headquarters of a team, etc.

队长 [- cháng] 〈数〉queue length
另见 duì zhǎng。

队礼 [- lǐ] salute of the Chinese Young Pioneers

队列 [- liè] queue; formation：这个营在营地广场上排成以连为单位的～。*The battalion formed up by companies on the barrack square.* ◇～长度 queue length [size]；～寄存器 queuing register；～检索 queue search；～教练（military）drill; formation drill；～条令 drill regulation；～训练 drill

队旗 [- qí] standard; guidon; 〈体〉team pennant：互赠～ *exchange team pennants*

队日 [- rì] a day set aside for Young Pioneers organization activities

队伍 [- wu] ①（军队）troops; army ②（有组织的群众行列）ranks; contingent：游行～ *contingents of marchers*; *procession*; *parade*; 解散～ *break (the) ranks*; 使～靠拢 *close (the) ranks*; 参加革命～ *join the revolutionary ranks*

队形 [- xíng] formation：保持～ *keep rank*; *preserve the formation*; 飞行～ *a flying formation*; 密集～ *close formation*; 疏开～ *dispersed [open] formation*; 部队排成阅兵～。*The troops lined up in parade formation.* ◇～变换〈军〉evolution

队员 [- yuán] team member：上场～ *players in uniform*; 替补～ *substitute*; 预备～ *reserve*

队长 [- zhǎng] captain; team leader; chargehand; chargeman：消防～ *the captain of a fire brigade*; 足球～ *the captain of a football team*; 拉拉队～ *a cheer leader*; 生产队～ *production team leader*; 探险队～ *the leader of an expedition*
另见 duì cháng。

队长袖标(足球) [- zhǎng xiù biāo] skipper's armband

队长鱼 [- - yú] capitaine

对(對) [ㄉㄨㄟˋ] [duì]

Ⅰ 动 ①（回答）answer; reply：无言以～ *have nothing to say in reply* ②（对待；对付）treat; cope with; counter：刀～刀，枪～枪 *sword against sword and spear against spear*; ～事不～人 *concern oneself with facts and not with individuals*; 广州队～大连队 *the Guangzhou team versus the Dalian team*; 她～我很好。*She treats me well.* ③（朝；向；面对）be trained on; be directed at; face：把枪口～准敌人 *train one's gun on the enemy*; 她的话不是～着你的。*What she said was not directed at you.* 这房子～着大街。*The house faces the street.* ④（使两个东西配合或接触）bring (two things) into contact; fit one into the other：～暗号 *exchange code words*; ～个火儿。*Give me a light, please.* 这个榫头～不上。*This tenon won't fit.* ⑤（投合；适合）suit; agree; get along：～心眼儿 *suit one down to the ground*; 糖醋鱼很～他的胃口。*Sour-sweet fish agreed very well with him.* ⑥（把两个东西放在一起互相比较，看是否相符合）compare; check; identify：～笔迹 *identify the handwriting*; ～号码 *check numbers* ⑦（调整使合于一定标准）set; adjust：～表 *set one's watch*; *synchronize watches*; ～好望远镜的距离 *adjust the focus of a telescope*; 如果照相机焦点不～准，照片就会模糊。*If the camera is not brought into focus, the photo will be blurred.* ⑧（搀和）mix; add：茶太浓了，给我～点儿水。*Add some water to the tea; it's too strong for me.* 牛奶里～水了。*The milk has been adulterated with water.* Ⅱ 副 ①（二者相对；彼此相向）mutually; face to face：～饮（*two people*）*have a drink together*; ～坐 *sit facing each other* ②（平均分成两份）divide into halves：～股劈 *go halves*; *split fifty-fifty* Ⅲ 形 ①（对面的；敌对的）opposite; opposing：～岸 *the opposite bank*; *the other side of the river* ②（相合；正确；正常）right; correct：～，就这么办。*All right, just go ahead.* 是他的不～。*It's his fault.* 他今天神色不～。*He doesn't look himself today.* 我这样说～吗？*Am I correct in saying this?* Ⅳ 名（对偶的词句；对联）antithetical couplet; couplet：喜～ *wedding couplet* Ⅴ 量（双）pair; couple：一～夫妇 *a married couple*; 一～花瓶 *a pair of vases*; 一～选手 *a couple of players* Ⅵ 介（引进对象或事物的关系者）：他～别人求全责备，对自身的缺点却视而不见。*He demands perfection in others, but cannot see faults in himself.* 水～鱼的关系正如空气对人的关系一样。*Water is to fish what air is to man.* 他～我笑了笑。*He smiled at me.* 他～形势的分析很透彻。*He made a very thorough analysis on the situation.* ～养老保险基金实行专项筹集、单列帐户、社会化发放 *set up a fund specifically for old age pension which shall have a separate account and pay the pension by itself*

对氨苯基胂酸 [- ān běn jī shèn suān] arsanilic acid

对氨苯乙酮 [- - - yǐ tóng] paramido-ace-tophenone

对氨基苯酚 [- - jī běn fēn] para-aminophenol; perinal

对氨基苯磺酸 [- - - - huáng suān]〈化〉sulfanilic acid（有机硫杀菌剂）

对氨基苯磺酸锌 [- - - - - - xīn] nizin（尼锌）

对氨基苯磺酰胺 [- - - - - xiān àn] P-aminobenzene-sulfonamide; sulfanilamide; sulfonamide

对氨基苯甲酸 [- - - - jiǎ suān]〈化〉para-aminobenzoic acid; P-aminobenzoic acid

对氨基苯甲酸乙酯 [- - - - - - yǐ zhǐ] ethylaminobenzoate

对氨基苯胂酸 [- - - - shèn suān] atoxylic acid

对氨基苯胂酸盐 [- - - - - - yán] arsanilate; atoxylate

对氨基马尿酸 [- - - mǎ niào suān] P-aminohippuric acid

对氨基萘磺酸 [- - - nài huáng suān] naphthonic acid

对氨基偶氮苯 [- - - ǒu dàn běn] P-aminoazobenzene

对氨基水杨酸 [- - - shuǐ yáng suān]（抗结核药）PAS; Para-amino-salicylic acid; parasal

对氨基水杨酸钠 [- - - - - - nà]〈药〉sodium para-aminosalicylate (PASNa)

对岸 [- àn] the opposite bank; the other side of the river

对案 [- -]〈外〉counterproposal：提出～ *table [put forward] a counterproposal*

对白 [- bái] dialogue (in a novel, film or play)：有趣的～ *an amusing dialogue*; 这本书的情节引人入胜，并有许多巧妙的～。*That book has a good plot and much clever dialogue.* ◇～录音 dialogue recording

对百里醌 [- bǎi lǐ kūn]〈有化〉para-thymoquinone; 2-isopropyl-5-methylbenzoquinone

对版不准 [- bǎn bù zhǔn]〈刷〉misregistration

对版装置 [- - zhuāng zhì]〈刷〉register sets

对半 [- bàn] ①（各半）half-and-half; fifty-fifty：～儿分 *divide half-and-half*; *go halves*; 要求～儿分 *cry halves* ②（一倍）double：～儿利 *a double profit* ◇～检索〈计〉binary search; binsearch; ～检索法 binary search method; ～嵌接 scarfing half and half

对棒结构 [- bàng jié gòu] cobar construction

对保险公司要求赔偿 [- bǎo xiǎn gōng sī yāo qiú péi cháng] claim against insurance company

对被告抗辩的答辩 [- bèi gào kàng biàn de dá biàn] rejoinder to the defence

对苯丁酸氮芥 [- běn dīng suān dàn jiè] chlorambucil

对苯二胺 [- - èr àn] ursol; parapheny-lenediamine; P-phenylenediamiane

对苯二酚 [- - - fēn]〈化〉（氢醌）hydrochinone

对苯二酚葡糖苷 [- - - - pú táng gān] arbutin; ericalin; ursin

对苯二甲酸 [- - - jiǎ suān]〈化〉terephthalic acid; P-phthalic acid（对酞酸）

对苯二酸 [- - - suān] P-thephalic acid; terephthalic acid

对苯二酸盐[酯] [- - - - yán] terephthalate

对苯二酰 [- - - xiān] terephthaloyl

对苯醌 [- - kūn] 1,4-benzoquinone

对比 [- bǐ] ①（相对比较）contrast; comparison; balance：明显的～ *a flagrant contrast*; 强烈的～ *a poignant contrast*; 有力的～ *forceful contrast*; 把鸟和鱼作～ *contrast birds with fishes*; 构成鲜明的～ *form a sharp contrast*; 今昔～ *contrast the present with the past*; 使（力量等）～有利于 ... *tip the balance in favour of ...*; 作者在本书中，把善与恶作了～。*In this book the writer contrasts good with [and] evil.* ②（比例）ratio：双方人数～是一对四。*The ratio between the two sides is one to four.* ◇～错觉 contrast illusion; ～等温线 reduced isothemal; ～定律 contrast law; ～方程 reduced equation; ～放大 contrast amplification; ～分析 comparative analysis; ～剂〈医〉contrast medium; ～灵敏度 contrast sensitivity; contrast sensibility; ～率 contrast ratio; ～粘度计 viscomparator; ～染剂 contrast stain; ～染色法 contrast staining; ～色 contrast colour; ～试验 contrast test; ～体积〈热〉reduced volume; ～图 collation map; ～温度 reduced temperature; ～效应 contrast effect; ～压强〈热〉reduced pressure; ～研究 contrast studies; ～语言学 contrastive linguistics; ～值〈热〉reduced value [property]; ～状态 corresponding state

对比度 [- - dù] contrast ratio; contrast ◇～补偿 contrast compensation; ～范围 contrast range; ～失真 contrast distortion; ～损失 loss of contrast; ～调节[调整]〈电子〉contrast control; ～调整电位计[分压器] contrast potentiometer; ～系数 contrast rating [ratio]; ～信号 contrasting signal; ～压缩 contrast compression; ～主控器 master contrast control; ～自动控制 automatic contrast control

对比态定律 [- - tài dìng lǜ] corresponding state law

对笔迹 [- - jī] check signature

对边 [- biān] across flats; opposite side：平行四边形的～ *opposite sides of parallelogram*

对苄氧基苯甲醛 [- biàn yǎng jī běn jiǎ quán] P-benzyloxybenzaldehyde

对丙烯基苯酚 [- bǐng xī jī běn fēn] chavicol

对簿 [- bù]［书］（受审讯或质讯）confront sb. with witness; be tried at court

对簿公堂 [- - gōng táng] check evidence of both parties at court; argue with [against] sb. (on sth.) in the courtroom; confront at court; confront someone before a law court

对不起 [- bu qǐ] ①［套］（对人有愧）I'm sorry.; sorry; I beg your pardon.; Excuse me.; Pardon me.; Will you forgive me.; if you please; if you don't mind; If I dare say so.; No offence; ～，打搅你了。*Pardon me for interrupting you.* ～，给你添麻烦了。*Sorry to have given you so much trouble.* ～，请你再讲一遍好吗？*I beg your pardon (but would you repeat what you said)?* ～，我得走了。*Excuse me, but I'll have to go now.* ②（辜负）let sb. down; be unworthy of; do a disservice to; be unfair to：～他 *be less than fair to him*; ～列祖列宗 *be unworthy heirs of our ancestors and disappoint our posterity*; 我们决不会做任何～你们的事情。*We will never do any disservice to you [anything to hurt you].*

对槽缘型 [- cáo yuán xíng] episulcate

对策 [- cè] ①（对付的策略或办法）the way to deal with a situation; countermeasure; countermove：采取某种～ *take some countermeasures* ②〈数〉game ◇～关税 tariff de combat; ～理论 game theory; ～论〈数〉（博奕论）game theory; theory of games（运筹学的一个分支）; ～模拟 gaming simulation; ～树（形图）game tree; ～学 strategy

对侧 [- -] offside ◇～感觉 allocheiria; allochiria; ～伤 contrecoup; counterbow（指外伤）; ～运动 allocinesia

对插销慢波线 [- chā xiāo màn bō xiàn] interdigital slow-wave line

对产生 [- chǎn shēng] pair production

对唱 [- chàng] musical dialogue in antiphonal style; antiphonal singing; sing in antiphonal style

对称 [- chèn] symmetry; symmetrical：放射～ *radial symmetry*; 镜面～ *mirror symmetry*; 左右～ *bilateral symmetry*; 大楼的两翼完全～。*The two wings of the building are exactly symmetrical.* ◇～比 cylindricizing; ～变换〈数〉symmetry transformation; ～表示法 symmetrical formulation; ～波 symmetrical wave; ～波痕 para ripples; ～波函数 symmetric wave function; ～部分 symmetric part; ～操作 symmetry operation; ～插值公式 symmetric interpolation formula; ～差〈数〉symmetric difference; ～传输线 balanced pair; ～磁元件 symmag; ～雌雄同体〈动〉bilateral hermaphroditism; ～点 symmetric points; ～电缆 balanced cable; ～电缆载波电话 symmetrical cable carrier telephone system; ～电缆载波通信系统 symmetrical cable carrier communication system; ～电路 symmetric circuit; ～电网络 symmetric network; ～电压 symmetrical voltage; ～电阻 synistor; ～顶 symmetrical dom cap; ～短路〈电〉symmetrical short-circuit; ～断路电流 symmetrical breaking current; ～对策 symmetric(al) game; ～对应 symmetrical correspondence; ～多项式 symmetric polynomial; ～多相制 symmetrical polyphase system; ～多谐震荡器 symmetrical multivibrator; ～二次形式 symmetric quadratic form; ～二次型 symmetric quadratic form; ～二进码 symmetrical binary code; ～房屋 jawab; ～分布 symmetrical distribution; ～分量 symmetrical components; ～分子 symmetric molecule; ～格子 set check; ～供电 symmetrical powering; ～构造 symmetric construction; ～关系〈数〉symmetric relation;

～ 轨道 symmetry orbital；～ 函数 symmetric function；～ 行列式 symmetric determinant；～ 核 symmetrizable kernel；～ 荷载 balanced load；～ 环 symmetrical ring；～ 环形天线 balanced-loop antenna；～ 环形同步回旋加速器 symmetric ring synchrocyclotron；synchroclash；～ 换能器〈电子〉symmetrical transducer；～ 回路 symmetrical [balanced] circuit；～ 回纹饰 symmetric fret；～ 积 symmetric product；～ 积分形式 symmetric integral form；～ 交变电压 symmetrical alternating voltage；～ 交变量 symmetrical alternating quantity；～ 交流(电流) symmetrical alternating current；～ 交替晶体 altern；～ 结 symmetrical junction；～ 介子理论 symmetric meson theory；～ 晶体管 symmetrical transistor；～ 禁阻 symmetry forbidden；～ 矩阵〈数〉symmetric matrix；～ 空间〈空〉symmetric space；～ 馈电偶极子天线 Y antenna；～ 裂变 symmetric fission；～ 卵裂 bilateral cleavage；bilateral segmentation；～ 卵裂面 symmetric cleavage plane；～ 论 enantiomorphism；～ 码 symmetric code；～ 脉 symmetric vein；～ 面 plane of symmetry；～ 脉冲 doublet impulse；～ 膜系 series of symmetrical film；～ 目镜 symmetric eyepiece；～ 偶 symmetric pair；～ 排序 balanced sorting；～ 匹配 symmetrical matching；～ 偏移 symmetrical deflection；～ 偏转〈电子〉symmetric [balanced] deflection；～ 频率 second-channel frequency；～ 平衡 symmetrical balance；～ 平面 symmetrical [symmetry] plane；～ 破缺 symmetry breaking；～ 破缺规则性 breaking regularity；～ 剖面 symmetrical profile；～ 曲面 symmetroid；～ 曲线 symmetrical curve；～ 取代脲 urylene；～ 群〈数〉symmetric [symmetry] group；group of symmetries；～ 三对角矩阵 symmetric triple-diagonal matrix；～ 生物 cosmobion (*pl*. cosmobia)；～ 失真 symmetrical distortion；～ 输出 balanced output；～ 数 symmetry number；～ 衰减 balance attenuation；～ 双轭磁导仪 symmetrical double yoke permeameter；～ 双极晶体管 symmetrical bipolar transistor；～ 双晶 symmetric twin；～ 四端网络 symmetrical four terminal network；～ 素 element of symmetry；～ 算子 symmetric operator；～ 态 symmetrical state；～ 体 symmetric body；antitrope；～ 天线 symmetrical [balanced；doublet] antenna；～ 天线输入 symmetric aerial input；～ 天线调谐电路 balanced antenna tuning circuit；～ 调正[整] symmetrical adjustment；～ 通带滤波器 symmetrical band-pass filter；～ 透镜 symmetric lens；～ 图形 symmetric figure；～ 陀螺 symmetric top；～ 陀螺分子 symmetric top molecule；～ 弯月镜 hypergon；～ 网络 symmetrical network；～ 位置 symmetric position；～ 物镜 symmetrical object glass；～ 误差 balanced error；～ 系 symmetric system；～ 系统 balanced system；～ 现象 symmetry；～ 限幅 symmetrical limiting；～ 线对 balanced pair；～ 线性方程 symmetrical linear equation；～ 线性算子 symmetric linear operator；～ 向斜 symmetric syncline；～ 削波 symmetrical clipping；～ 削波器 symmetric clipper；～ 效应 symmetric effect；～ 谐振腔 symmetric resonator；～ 心 symmetric channel；～ 信道 symmetric channel；～ 形(状) symmetric figure；～ 型 symmetric form [type]；～ 循环磁化条件 symmetrical cyclically magnetized condition；～ 岩盖 symmetric laccolith；～ 延迟电缆 balanced delay cable；～ 要素 symmetry elements；～ 翼〈航空〉symmetrical wing；～ 因素 symmetrical factor；～ 幼虫 echinopaedium；～ 允许 symmetry allowed；～ 元素 symmetry elements；～ 原理 symmetry principle；～ 运动 symmetric(al) motion；～ 张量 symmetric tensor；～ 褶曲〈地质〉normal [symmetrical] fold；～ 褶皱 symmetric fold；～ 褶皱山脉 symmetrically folded mountain range；～ 张量 symmetric tensor；～ 振动 symmetric vibration；～ 振子 symmetrical dipole；dipole element；dipole；～ 制度 symmetrical system；～ 中心 centre of symmetry；symcenter；symmetric center；～ 仲聚焦装置 symmetric parafocusing arrangement；～ 重心 symmetric barycentre；～ 周期膜系 series of symmetrical periodical films；～ 轴 symmetry axis；～ 轴面 axial plane of symmetry；～ 轴线 axis of symmetry；～ 逐次超松弛 symmetric successive overrelaxation；～ 竹荚鱼 jack mackerel；～ 阻抗 balanced impedance；～ 坐标 symmetric coordinates；～ 坐标法 method of symmetrical coordinates

对称性 [- - xìng] 〈数〉symmetry；symmetrical characteristic ◇ ～ 联胎 diplopagus；～ 破坏 symmetry-violating；～ 误差 symmetry error；～ 原理 symmetry principle；～ 自发破缺 spontaneous breaking of symmetry；spontaneous symmetry breaking

对冲基金 [- chōng jī jīn] hedge fund

对窗 [- chuāng] 〈建〉gemel window

对搭接 [- dā jiē] halved joint

对答 [- dá] answer；reply；answer back

对答如流 [- - rú liú] answer fluently；answer glibly；answer the questions without any hitch；reply in a stream of eloquence；give fluent replies；answer without any hesitation；answer readily without stopping；answer as quickly as the flowing of water；be ready at repartee；be fast at answering the questions；dissertation delivered as easily as the flowing of water：所有报考者都能 ～。*All the candidates are able to answer the questions without any hitch*.

对打 [- dǎ] fight each other；pair exercise

对待 [- dài] treat；approach；handle；be in a position related to or compared with another：粗暴地 ～ 某人 *treat sb. roughly*；～ 顾客要有礼貌 *be polite to customers*；和蔼地 ～ 某人 *handle sb. kindly*；区别 ～ *deal with different people* [*things*] *in different ways*；受到残酷 ～ *be cruelly treated*；正确地 ～ 群众 *adopt a correct attitude towards the masses*

对氮蒽蓝 [- dàn ēn lán] indulin；induline

对当法 [- dāng fǎ] 〈逻〉equivalent method

对刀 [- dāo] tool setting ◇ ～ 装置 tool setting device

对捣 [- dǎo] butt ramming

对得起 [- de qǐ] not let sb. down；treat sb. fairly；be worthy of：～ 朋友 *act worthily of friends*

对等 [- děng] reciprocity；equity；on an equal footing；reciprocal：在 ～ 的基础上 *on the basis of reciprocity*；*on a reciprocal basis* ◇ ～ 裁军 reciprocal disarmament；～ 待遇 reciprocal treatment；～ 导纳〈电〉image admittance；～ 反应 matching response；～ 货样 counter-sample；～ 基金 counterpart funds；～ 检索〈计〉coordinate indexing；～ 角 vertical angles；～开放 reciprocal opening；～ 联胎畸形 isadelphia；～ 权利 reciprocity；～ 衰减常数 image attenuation constant；～ 谈判 talks on a reciprocal basis；～ 物 counter-performance；～ 相常数 image phase constant；～ 原则 principle of reciprocity

对敌贸易法 [- dí mào yì fǎ] trading with the enemy act

对敌要狠，对己要和 [- - yào hěn duì jǐ yào hé] Be ruthless towards the enemy and kind to one's own comrades.；Be ruthless to the enemy and kind to our own people.

对抵接头 [- dǐ jiē tóu] butt-joint

对地安全工作电压 [- dì ān quán gōng zuò diàn yā] safe working voltage to ground

对地电容 [- - diàn róng] direct-to-ground capacitance；earth [ground] capacitance ◇ ～ 不平衡 capacitive unbalance to earth；～ 效应 head effect

对地电位 [- - - wèi] above earth potential；potential to ground

对地电阻 [- - - zǔ] resistance to ground

对地高度计 [- - gāo dù jì] above ground altimeter

对地静止轨道 [- - jìng zhǐ guǐ dào] geostationary orbit

对地静止卫星 [- - - - wèi xīng] geostationary satellite

对地平衡输入阻抗 [- - píng héng shū rù zǔ kàng] balanced-to-ground input impedance

对地绝缘 [- - jué yuán] insulation against ground

对地同步轨道 [- - tóng bù guǐ dào] earth-synchronous orbit

对地泄漏测量计 [- - xiè lòu cè liáng jì] earth leakage-meter

对地阻抗 [- - zǔ kàng] 〈电〉earth impedance

对碘苯磺酰氨基酸 [- diǎn běn huáng xiān ān jī suān] pipsylamino acid

对碘氧基苯甲醚 [- - yǎng jī běn jiǎ mí] paraiodoxyanlsol

对点 [- -] counter point

对电极 [- diàn jí] counter electrode

对调 [- diào] exchange；swap：～ 工作 *exchange jobs*；～ 座位 *exchange seats*；*swap seats*

对顶 [- dǐng] opposite vertex ◇ ～ 角〈数〉vertical angles；vertically opposite angles；～ 梯形 double trapezium；～ 线 diagonal；～ 锥 double cone

对毒素 [- dú sù] contratoxin

对端测试器 [- duān cè shì qì] terminal to terminal tester

对噁嗪 [- è qín] paroxazine

对耳轮 [- ěr lún] anthelix；antihelix

对耳屏 [- - píng] antitragus ◇ ～ 肌 antitragicus

对二氮(杂)苯 [- èr dàn běn] pyrazine

对二甲氨丙基苯酚 [- - jiǎ ān bǐng jī běn fēn] paredrinol

对二甲氨基丙基酚 [- - - - jī bǐng jī fēn] pholedrine

对二甲氨基偶氮苯 [- - - - - ǒu dàn běn] (甲基黄) butter yellow

对二甲苯 [- - - běn] 〈化〉paraxylene

对二氯苯 [- - lǜ běn] paracide；santochlor；paradow；P-dichlorobenzene

对二嗪 [- - qín] paradiazine

对二氧苯基 [- - yǎng běn jī] pyrazinyl

对方 [- fāng] the other side；the other party；the opposite side ◇ ～ 船 opponent vessel；～ 当事人 adversary；opposite party；～ 付款电话 collect call；～ 观察 adversary inspection

对分 [- fēn] bipartition；bisection；halving；dichotomizing ◇ ～ 检索 dichotomizing search；dichotomizing；～ 角 bipartition angle；～ 模〈冶〉split pattern

对缝联接角钢 [- fèng lián jiē jiǎo gāng] bosompiece

对佛讲道 [- fó jiǎng dào] preach scripture to a Buddha；teach fish to swim

对氟苯胺 [- fú běn àn] 〈有化〉para-fluoroaniline

对氟苯丙氨酸 [- - - bǐng ān suān] P-fluoropnenylalanine

对付 [- fu] ①(应付) deal with；cope with；tackle：～ 各种复杂局面 *deal with all kinds of complicated situations*；让我来 ～ 他。*Let me deal with him*. 既要照顾家庭又要全天工作，我不知道她是如何 ～ 的。*I don't know how she copes with looking after her family and doing a full-time job*. 那家伙很难 ～。*That guy is very hard to deal with*. ②(将就) make do：这支笔不太好，但我们得 ～ 着用。*This pen is not very good, but we'll have to make it do*. ③(反对) oppose；counter：用暴力 ～ 暴力 *oppose violence with violence*；用人民战争 ～ 侵略战争 *oppose the people's war to the war of aggression*

对歌 [- gē] singing in antiphonal style；antiphonic songs

对拱 [- gǒng] gemel arch

对鼓 [- gǔ] tabla

对光 [- guāng] focus；beam-focusing；set the camera lens ◇ ～ 不能忍受 photophoby；～ 环 focus(ing) ring；～ 调焦 concentration

对过 [- guò] opposite；across the way：他就住在～。*He lives just across the way*. 邮局的 ～ 是旅馆。*The hotel is opposite the post office*.

对轨辊 [- guǐ gǔn] break rolls

对辊法 [- gǔn fǎ] double roll process

对焊 [- hàn] 〈冶〉butt welding ◇ ～ 钢管 butt-welded tube；～ 机 butt welding machine；～ 接头〈电〉butt joint

对…毫无顾忌 [- … háo wú gù jì] make no bones about

对号 [- hào] ①(对号数) check the number ②(相符合) fit；tally：他说的和做的不 ～。*His deeds don't match his words*. ③(表示正确的符号) check mark (√)；tick

对号入座 [- - rù zuò] take one's seat according to the number on the ticket；sit in the right seat；take one's seat indicated by a place card

对和运算封闭 [- hé yùn suàn fēng bì] closed under union

对合 [- -] convolution；folding；involution ◇ ～ 变换 convolution transform；involution transformation；involutory transformation；～ 代数 involutorial algebra；involutory algebra；～ 点 identical points；～ 对射 involutory correlation；～ 反自同构 involutorial anti-automorphism；～ 接头 straight halved joint；～ 矩阵〈数〉involutory matrix；～ 直射 involutory collineation；～ 中心 centre of an involution

对桁竿虾拖网船 [- héng gān xiā tuō wǎng chuán] doublerigged shrimp trawler

对花 [- huā] register：～ 不准 *misregister*；*bad register*；～ 准确 *perfect register*

对华 [- huá] ①〈天〉(反日冕；雾虹) anticorona；brocken bow ②(针对中国的) to China ◇ ～ 广播 broadcast [transmit] a radio programme to China：～ 贸易 trade to [with] China：～ 政策 policy on China

对话 [- huà] have a dialogue or conversation；dialogue；conversation；talk：两国 ～ *a dialogue between two states*；人机 ～〈计〉*man-machine interaction*；开始 ～ *open* (*start*) *a dialogue*；南北 ～ *North-South dialogue*；生动的 ～ *a*

vivid dialogue; "～ 比对抗好，缓和比紧张好。" "*Dialogue is better than confrontation; and relaxation is better than tension.*" ～ 仍然是轻松友好的。*The dialogue remained light and friendly.* ◇ ～ 层 {计} dialogue layer; ～ 处理 conversational processing; ～ 代数语言 conversational algebraic language; ～ 方式 conversational [interactive] mode; ～和合作 dialogue and cooperation; ～ 汇编程序 conversation assembler; ～ 进入 conversational entry; ～ 录声 dialogue recording; ～ 期间 session (分时系统用); ～ 渠道 channel for dialogue; avenue of dialogue; ～ 统计学 conversational statistics; ～ 文法 {计} dialogue grammar; ～ 系统 conversational system; ～ 语言 conversational language; ～ 者 interlocutor; ～ 终端 conversational [interactive] terminal

对话式编译程序 [- - shì biān yì chéng xù] conversational compiler

对话式(相互)查询 [- - - chá xún] interactive query

对话式分时操作 [- - - fēn shí cāo zuò] conversational time-sharing operation

对环二己醇 [- huán èr jǐ chún] quinitol

对环芳烷 [- - fāng wán] paracyclophane

对环萌发孔 [- - méng fā kǒng] loxotreme

对换平价 [- huàn píng jià] conversion parity

对茴香胺 [- huí xiāng àn] P-anisidine; P-methoxyaniline

对击锤 [- jī chuí] {机} counter-blow hammer

对击式锻锻机 [- - shì dūn duàn jī] double swage hammer

对积封闭 [- - fēng bì] closed under product

对极点 [- jí diǎn] {数} antipodal points

对极染色法 [- - rǎn sè fǎ] bipolar staining

对极效应 [- - xiào yìng] antipodal effect

对集合闭包封闭 [- - hé bì bāo fēng bì] closed under set closure

对甲苯胺 [- jiǎ běn àn] para-totuidine

对甲苯磺酸 [- - - huáng suān] P-methyl benzenesulfonic acid

对甲苯磺酸盐 [- - - - - yán] tosilate

对甲苯磺酰 [- - - - xiān] tolylsulfonyl; tosyl

对甲苯磺酰肼 [- - - - - jǐng] unifor (发泡剂)

对甲酚 [- - fēn] paracresol; P-cresol

对甲基苯乙酮 [- - jī běn yǐ tóng] melilotal

对甲基吡啶 [- - - bǐ dìng] lepidine

对甲氧基苯胺 [- - yǎng jī běn àn] P-methoxyaniline; P-anisidine

对甲氧基苯甲醇 [- - - - - jiǎ chún] P-methoxybenzyl alcohol; anise alcohol

对甲氧基苯甲醛 [- - - - - - quán] P-methoxybenzal-dehyde; anisaldehyde

对甲氧基苯甲酸 [- - - - - - suān] P-methoxybenzoic acid; anisic acid

对甲氧基苯乙酸 [- - - - - yǐ suān] homoanisic acid

对甲氧基苯乙酮 [- - - - - - tóng] acetanisole

对甲氧基四氢喹啉 [- - - - sì qīng kuí lín] thalline

对甲抑菌灵 [- - yì jūn líng] tolylfluanid

对尖齿 [- jiān chǐ] {解} zygodont

对健康有害 [- jiàn kāng yǒu hài] insalubrity

对奖活动 [- jiǎng huó dòng] raffle

对奖券 [- - quàn] lottery ticket

对讲传声器 [- - chuán shēng qì] talkback microphone

对讲电话 [- - diàn huà] intercommunication telephone ◇ ～ 机 speakerphone

对讲电路 [- - - lù] talkback circuit

对讲机 [- - jī] walkie-talkie; intercom: 有线 ～ *wired intercom*; 无线 ～ *wireless intercom*

对焦屏 [- jiāo píng] {摄} focusing screen

对交点 [- - diǎn] {天} antinode

对角 [- jiǎo] opposite angles; across corners ◇ ～ 保序映射 diagonally isotone mapping; ～ 边 side opposite the angle; ～ 表象 diagonal representation; ～ 二足动物 diagonal biped; ～ 分裂 diagonal division; ～ 钢筋带 diagonal band; ～ 箍筋 diagonal hoop; ～ 交叉播种法 crisscross sowing method; ～ 矩阵 diagonal matrix; ～ 喇叭天线 diagonal horn antenna; ～ M 块三对角矩阵 diagonally m-block tridiagonal matrix; ～ 卵裂 diagonal cleavage; ～ 平面 diagonal plane; ～ 砌合 diagonal bond; ～ 占优矩阵 diagonally dominant matrices

对角化 [- - huà] diagonalization ◇ ～ 矩阵 diagonalizable matrix

对角式通风 [- - shì tōng fēng] diagonal ventilation

对角线 [- - xiàn] {数} diagonal; diagonal line; {建} slanting stitch (斜缝); arriswise (成对角线方向砌砖) ◇ ～ 尺度 diagonal scale; ～ 法 diagonal method; diagonal process; ～ 方向 diagonal; ～ 极化喇叭 diagonal horn; ～ 集 diagonal set; ～ 级数 diagonal series; ～ 切削 diagonal cut; ～ 曲面 diagonal surface; ～ 剃齿 diagonal shaving; ～ 网络 diagonal network

对角线型微指令 [- - - xíng wēi zhǐ lìng] diagonal microinstruction

对角优势 [- - yōu shì] diagonal dominance ◇ ～ 矩阵 diagonally dominant matrix

对绞电缆 [- - diǎn lǎn] paired cable

对接 [- jiē] abutment; abutting joint; butt-joint; butt to butt; end-to-end joint; opposite joint; {航天} dock; docking link up ◇ ～ 触点 {电} butt contact; ～ 搭板 buttstrap; ～ 二极管 opposed diodes; ～ 法兰 plain flange; ～ 滚焊 butt seam welding; ～ 焊 butt welding; ～ 焊缝 butt-jointed seam; upset welding joint; butt weld; ～ 接合器 docking adapter; ～ 接头(组件) banjo fixing; butt connector; ～ 链 butt chain; ～ 木端固定钉 brob; ～ 烧结 butt-sintering; ～ 套筒 butt muff; ～ 凸缘 {设计} companion flange; ～ 装配 pick(-)up fitting; ～ 锥体 docking cone

对接缝衬垫 [- - fèng chèn diàn] butt block

对阶 [- -] matching of exponents; match exponents

对结节齿 [- jié jié chǐ] zygodont

对襟 [- jīn] a kind of Chinese-style jacket with buttons down the front ◇ ～衣 button-down jackets

对劲儿 [- jìnr] ① (合得来) get along well: 他们一向很 ～。*They have been getting along quite well.* ② (适合) suit: 他担任这项任务最 ～了。*He is best suited for this task.* ③ (称心合意) be to one's liking; suit one: 这把锄我使着很 ～。*This hoe suits me very well.* ④ (正常) normal; right: 这件事我越想越觉得不 ～。*The more I think of it, the more I'm convinced there's something fishy about it.*

对进口货抽税 [- jìn kǒu huò chōu shuì] lay duties on imports

对进突击 [- - tū jī] {军} two-pronged assault [attack] from opposite directions; converging attack

对近似 [- - sì] pairing approximation

对景伤情 [- jǐng shāng qíng] moved by what one sees; much affected by the circumstances

对景生情 [- - shēng qíng] be full of emotion when facing the scene

对镜打扮 [- jìng dǎ ban] perk oneself in front of a mirror

对镜兴叹 [- - xīng tàn] look at oneself in the mirror and sigh

对镜自怜 [- - zì lián] admire oneself in the mirror

对镜自照 [- - - zhào] look at oneself in the looking glass; look at one's reflection in the mirror; see oneself in the looking glass

对径 [- -] diameter ◇ ～ 电压 diametric voltage; ～ 分接 {电} diametrical tappings

对酒畅叙 [- jiǔ chàng xù] talk merrily over a bottle

对酒当歌 [- - dāng gē] sing while drinking; enjoy life while you still can

对酒当歌，人生几何 [- - - - rén shēng jǐ hé] Enjoy wine and songs while we can, for life is short.

对酒欢乐 [- - huān lè] be merry over the wine

对就是对，错就是错 [- jiù shì duì cuò jiù shì cuò] What is right is right and what is wrong is wrong.

对菊赋诗 [- jú fù shī] compose a poem facing chrysanthemums

对局 [- -] play a game of chess, etc.

对开 [- kāi] ① (相向开行) (of trains, buses or ships) run from opposite directions ② (对半分配) divide into two halves; go fifty-fifty ③ {刷} (整张纸的二分之一) folio ◇ ～ 本 folio; ～ 槽 cross-notching; ～ 管口 split-tube; ～ 径向止推轴承 cup-and-cone bearing; ～ 连尾鱼片 [挪] rotskjor; ～ 螺母 halfnut; ～ 模 {工} split cavity; ～ 模槽 splits; ～ 嵌线 endash; ～ 曲轴箱 {机} split crankcase; ～ 信用 reciprocal credit; reciprocal letter of credit; ～ 信用证 counter credit; ～ 信用证易货 reciprocal barter; ～ 圆木 half log; ～ 轴承 split bearing; split axle box; two-piece bearing

对抗 [- kàng] ① (对立) antagonism; confrontation; antagonize; counter: 阶级 ～ *class antagonism*; 两国之间的 ～ *confrontation between two states* ② (抵抗) resist; oppose ◇ ～ 病 enantiopathy; ～ 刺 time thrust; ～ 对策设计 countermeasure design; ～ 反应 opposing reaction; ～ 关税 counter tariff; ～ 肌 antagonist; protagonist; ～ 记号 {计} confrontation token; ～ 剂 antagonist; antagonizer; ～ 疗法 allopathy; allotherapy; heteropathy; ～ 螺旋 dipscrews; ～ 牵伸术 contraextension; counterextension; ～ 赛 {体} dual meet; ～ 色 antagonistic pairs (色视觉中的); ～ 声纳 countermeasure sonar; ～ 生物 antibiont; ～ 效应 antagonistic effect; ～ 者 antagonist; ～ 装置 counter-device; ～ 作用 antagonism; antergia; reaction; counteraction

对抗性 [- - xìng] antagonism ◇ ～ 刺激 {医} counter-irritation; ～ 共生(现象) enantiobiosis; ～ 合作 antagonistic co-operation; ～ 矛盾 antagonistic contradiction; ～ 训练 antagonistic training; ～ 演习 maneuver; ～ 治疗 contraria; contrariis

对空防御计划 [- kōng fáng yù jì huà] air defence plan

对空监视雷达 [- kōng jiān shì léi dá] aircraft-surveillance radar; air-surveillance radar

对空警戒 [- - jǐng jiè] security against air attack; antiaircraft security

对空控制 [- - kòng zhì] air control

对空拦阻射击 [- - lán zǔ shè jī] {军} antiaircraft barrage ◇ ～ 网 barrage; ～ 要图 antiaircraft barrage chart

对空潜望镜 [- - qián wàng jìng] alti(peri)scope

对空射击 [- - shè jī] {军} antiaircraft firing

对空探照灯 [- - tàn zhào dēng] {军} antiaircraft light

对空通信 [- - tōng xìn] up-link

对空作战 [- - zuò zhàn] antiair action

对口 [- kǒu] ① (两人交替说或唱) (of two performers) speak or sing alternately ② (相一致) be geared to the needs of the job; fit in with one's vocational training or speciality: ～ 训练 *training geared to the needs of the job*; 专业 ～ *a job suited to one's special training* ③ {医} (脓肿处作第二开口，以利排脓) contra-aperture ◇ ～ 唱 musical dialogue in antiphonal style; antiphonal singing; ～ 词 {曲艺} rhymed dialogue; ～ 穿刺术 counterpuncture; ～ 会谈 {外} talks between representatives of similar organizations of two countries; counterpart conversations; ～ 切开 counterincision; counteropening; ～ 赛 emulation between counterpart organizations; ～ 实习 practice geared to the needs of a job; ～ 相声 cross talk; comic dialogue

对口疮 [- - chuāng] {中医} a boil on the nape

对口味 [- - wèi] suit one's taste

对口形 [- - xíng] {影视} lip-sync; lip-synchonization

对醌 [- kūn] paraquinones

对拉条 [- lā tiáo] counter brace

对垒 [- lěi] (两军相持) stand facing each other; confront [oppose] each other, ready for battle; be pitted against each other: 两军 ～ *two armies pitted against each other*

对垒[立]色理论 [- - sè lǐ lùn] {光} opponent-colours theory

对立 [- lì] oppose; set sth. against; be antagonistic to; counterpose; contrasting: 互相 ～ 的意见 *opinions opposite to each other*; 两人之间的 ～ *the antagonism between the two men*; 唯心论和唯物论是 ～ 的。*Idealism is opposite to materialism.* ◇ ～ 词义 enantiosemy; ～ 概念 opposite concept; ～ 关系 antagonistic relations; ～ 假设 alternative hypothsis; ～ 垄断 bilateral monopoly; ～ 情绪 antagonism; ～ 物 antithesis; opposite; ～ 形质 alleles (等位基因); ～ 组 contrary class

对立面 [- - miàn] {哲} opposite; antithesis; opposite sides: 矛盾着的 ～ *the opposites in a contradiction*

对立事件 [- - shì jiàn] {数} complementary events

对立统一 [- - tǒng yī] {哲} unity of opposites: ～ 规律是宇宙的基本规律。*The law of the unity of opposites is the fundamental law of the universe.*

对联 [- lián] antithetical couplet (written on scrolls, etc.); a pair of scrolls containing a poetic couplet: 一副 ～ *a couplet*

对联苯基胺 [- - běn jī àn] para-biphenylamine

对联卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] dual card

对联五苯 [- - wǔ běn] quinquiphenyl

对练 [- liàn] pair excercise

对列纹孔式 [- liè wén kǒng shì] opposite pitting

对列舞 [- - wǔ] [法] contradance; contredanse

对裂 [- -] counterincision; contrafissure

对棱二面角 [- léng èr miàn jiǎo] opposite dihedral angle

对硫磷 [- liú lín] alkron parathion E605; parathion (有机磷杀虫剂，也叫"一六〇五")

对流 [- -] {物}{气} convection; convection current ◇ ～ 测偏仪 convectron; ～ 传热 convec-

tion heat transfer; heat-transfer by convection; heat-transfer conductance; ～ 传热系数 convective heat-transfer coefficient; ～ 垂直输送 convective vertical transport; ～ 萃取 countercurrent extraction; ～ 单体〈气〉convection cell; ～ 垫板 convector plate; ～ 电流 convection current (运流电流); ～ 电流密度 convection-current density; ～ 电流调制 convection-current modulation; ～ 电位 convection potential; ～ 电泳 countercurrent electrophoresis; ～ 定律 law of convection; ～ 放电〈电子〉convective discharge; electric wind; static breeze; ～ 核 convective core; ～ 厚度 convection thickness; ～ 换热 heat convection; ～ 活动〈气〉convective activity; ～ 级联 countercurrent cascade; ～ 加热器 convection heater; ～ 加速度 convective acceleration; ～ 冷却〈工〉convection cooling; ～ 冷却叶片 convection cooling blades; ～ 流 convection current; ～ 免疫电泳〈免疫〉counter immunoelectrophoresis; ～ 模量〈流〉convection modulus; ～ 平衡 convective equilibrium; ～ 起伏 fluctuation in the convection; ～ 气流〈气〉convection [convective] current; ～ 区域 convective region; ～ 热交换 convective heat exchange; ～ 散热器 convector (heated) radiator; ～ 选矿法 countercurrent treatment; ～ 雨 convective rain; ～ 云〈气〉convective cloud; ～ 运输 cross haul of traffic (相向运输); ～ 折射 convective refraction; ～ 转移〈天〉convective transfer

对流层 [- - céng]〈气〉troposphere (亦称"对流圈", 大气圈底部对流运动显著的气层) ◇ ～ 波 troposphere wave; ～ 波导〈电〉tropospheric ducting; ～ 超折射〈地物〉tropospheric super-refraction; ～ 传播 tropospheric propagation; ～ 电波传播 tropospheric radio propagation; ～ 顶 lapse limit; tropopause; substratosphere; ～ 顶逆温〈气〉tropopause [upper] inversion; ～ 发射机 troposcatter transmitter; ～ 散射 tropospheric scatter [scattering]; ～ 散射发射机 tropospheric scatter transmitter; ～ 散射电路衰落 fading on tropospheric scatter path; ～ 散射接收机 tropospheric scatter receiver; ～ 散射通信 tropospheric scatter communication; ～ 散射通信系统 tropospheric scatter communication system; ～ 散射微波系统 tropospheric scatter microwave system; ～ 探测 tropospheric sounding; ～ 无线电波道 tropospheric radio duct; ～ 信道 tropospheric channel; ～ 折射〈电磁〉tropospheric refraction; ～ 折射校正 tropospheric refraction correction

对流式供暖 [- - shì gōng nuǎn] convection heating

对流式管式炉 [- - - guǎn shì lú] convection type of pipe stove

对流型风积地形 [- - xíng fēng jī dì xíng] convection-type wind accumulation land-form

对流性波道 [- - xìng bō dào] advective duct

对流性尘暴 [- - - chén bào] andhi (印巴西北部)

对路 [- lù] ① (合乎要求) satisfy the need; appropriate for needs: 这种货到农村正～。*These goods are the very thing the countryside needs.* ② (称心合意; 合适) be to one's liking; suit one ◇ ～ 商品 marketable commodity

对氯苯胺 [- lǜ běn àn] parachloroanilinum

对氯苯磺酸盐 [- - - huáng suān yán] closilate

对氯苯基 [- - - jī] rubigan

对氯磷 [- - lín] Fudithion; Fujithion (又名"伏地松")

对氯酚 [- - fēn] parachlorphenol

对氯硫磷 [- - liú lín] nichlorfos

对氯萨罗 [- - sà luó] parachlorsalol

对马 [- mǎ] Tsushima (日本一岛屿) ◇ ～ 海流 Tsushima current; ～ 海盆 Tsushima Basin; ～ 海峡 Tsushima Strait; ～ 暖流 Tsushima current

对骂 [- mà] call each other names; abuse [scold] each other

对门 [- mén] ① (大门相对) (of two houses) face each other ② (大门相对的房子) the building or room opposite; the house opposite: 农具厂～是大队部。*Opposite the farm tool factory is the office of the production brigade.*

对蓋烯 [- mèng xī] Foxlene; Poxlene; [俗] Pinolene

对面 [- miàn] ① (对过) opposite; across the way: 站在～ *stand opposite*; 马路～ *on the opposite [other] side of the street*; *across the street*; 在某人～坐下 *take a seat opposite to sb.*; 他家就在我家～。*His house is opposite mine.* ② (正前方) right in front; directly: 一辆吉普车从～开过来。*A jeep is heading straight for us.* ③ (面对面) face to face: ～坐着 *sit face to face*; 我走进房间, ～碰上了他。*I went into the room and found myself face to face with him.* ④〈地理〉stoss side (近极面); proximal side (迎风面)

对面不见人 [- - bú jiàn rén] It is so dark that one can't see the man in front of him.

对面而坐 [- - ér zuò] sit opposite

对模成型 [- mó chéng xíng] matched-mold forming

对模型 [- - xíng] pair model

对脲基苯胂酸 [- niào jī běn shēn suān] P-ureidobenzenearsonic acid; carbarsone (又名"卡巴胂")

对某人有意见 [- mǒu rén yǒu yì jian] have a bone to pick with sb.; have a cow to pluck with sb.

对内 [- nèi] internal; domestic; at home: ～负债 *interior liabilities*; ～搞活经济 *invigorating [enlivening; vitalizing] the domestic economy* ◇ ～政策 domestic [internal] policy

对内对外 [- - duì wài] internal and external: ～辐射 *fan out in external and internal directions*; ～开放 *open up both internally and externally*

对内搞活, 对外开放 [- - gǎo huó duì wài kāi fàng] enliven the domestic economy and open up to the outside world

对能 [- néng] pairing energy

对牛弹琴 [- niú tán qín] play the lute to a cow — to have [choose] the wrong audience; cast [throw] pearls before swine; play one's guitar to an ox; preach to deaf ears; talk of ice to a butterfly; talk over people's heads; thrum the lute before a buffalo; waste good acts on sb. who won't understand; waste one's effort; whistle jigs to a milestone

对农业的投入 [- nóng yè de tóu rù] investment in agriculture; input into agriculture

对偶 [- ǒu] ①〈语〉(用字数相等、句法相似的语句表现相反或相关的意思的修辞格, 用以加强语言的效果) antithesis; antithetical parallelism ②〈数〉(二元的; 二象的; 配对的) dual; pairing ◇ ～变换 dualistic [duality; dual] transformation; ～变量[变数] dual variable; antithetic variates; ～表示 dual representation; ～单纯形法 dual simplex method; ～单纯形算法 dual simplex algorithm; ～点〈数〉dual points; ～电网络 dual electrical network; ～定理 dual [duality] theorem; ～范畴 dual category; ～非线性分解 dual nonlinear decomposition; ～非线性规划 dual nonlinear programming; ～概念 antithesis concept; ～格网 dual mesh; ～函数 dual function; ～婚 (原始社会的一种婚姻形态) pairing marriage; ～基 reciprocal basis; ～家庭 pairing family; ～晶体管 matched pair transistor; ～卡片 dual card; ～空间〈数〉dual spaces; conjugate; ～控制 dual control; ～理论 duality theory; ～粒子 dual particle; ～滤波器 dual filter; ～码 dual code; ～拟阵 dual matroid; ～容许条件 dual feasible condition; ～纱 paired yarn; ～数 dual numbers; ～算子 dual operator; ～同构 dual isomorphism; ～图 dual graph; ～网络〈电〉dual network; ～问题 dual problem; ～系统 dual system; ～线性规划〈数〉dual linear programming; ～线性系统 dual linear system; ～向量空间 dual vector space; ～信号 dual signal; ～学习 paired-associate learning; ～映射 dual mapping; ～原理〈数〉dual [duality] principle; principle of duality; ～约束 dual constraint; ～运算 dual operation; ～张量〈数〉dual tensor; ～自同构 dual automorphism; ～最优解 dual optimal solution; ～坐标〈数〉dual coordinates

对偶反目 [- - fǎn mù] Man and wife turn away their eyes from each other's.

对碰束 [- pèng shù] colliding beams ◇ ～加速器 two-beam accelerator; ～脉冲加速器 two-beam pulsed accelerator; ～相互作用区 target section [volume]

对瓶 [- píng]〈工美〉twin vases

对剖票 [- pōu piào]〈邮〉bisect stamp

对谱仪 [- pǔ yí] pair spectrometer

对齐 [- qí] alignment; align; aline; register; 〈刷〉justification; registration ◇ ～请求 alignment requirement

对企业梳辫子 [- qǐ yè shū biàn zi] General screening should be conducted among the enterprises.

对潜防御 [- qián fáng yù]〈军〉anti-submarine defence

对羟苯丙氨酸 [- qiǎng běn bǐng ān suān] P-hydroxyphenylalanine

对羟基氨基乙酸 [- - jī ān jī yǐ suān] Kodelon (柯德隆显影剂)

对羟基苯甲酸 [- - - běn jiǎ suān] P-hydroxybenzoic acid

对羟基联(二)苯 [- - - lián běn] parazon

对切 [- qiē] bevelment ◇ ～透镜 half lens; split lens; ～透镜干涉〈光〉split-lens interference

对氯汞基水杨酸 [- qíng gǒng jī shuǐ yáng suān] cyarsal (抗梅毒剂)

对群 [- qún]〈数〉pair group

对人管辖 [- rén guǎn xiá] jurisdiction rationae personae

对人民币重新估值 [- - mín bì chóng xīn gū zhí] revaluation of the Renminbi

对人权 [- - quán] right in personam

对人如己 [- - rú jǐ] do to others as we do to ourselves

对人诉讼 [- - sù sòng] personal action

对人之诉 [- - zhī sù] action in personam

对日点 [- rì diǎn]〈天〉antisolar point

对日照 [- - zhào]〈天〉counterglow; zodiacal counterglow; [德] gegenschein

对鳃 [- sāi] zygobranchiate

对三联苯 [- sān lián běn] para-terpheny

对栅 [- shān] alignment of grids

对上号 [- shang hào] square [correspond; tally] with; dovetail (with)

对射 [- shè]〈数〉correlation ◇ ～图 correlative figures

对射光组 [- - guāng zǔ] catodioptric system

对生 [- shēng]〈植〉opposite; opposition ◇ ～分类 dichotomous classification; ～花柱式 enantiostyly; ～纹孔式 opposite pitting; ～叶 opposite leaf

对生活充满新的希望 [- - huó chōng mǎn xīn de xī wàng] take [get] a new [fresh] lease of life

对…实行国家定价 [- shí xíng guó jiā dìng jià] establish fixed prices for ...

对…实行计划单列 [- - - jì huà dān liè] list as a separate unit under the state economic development plan

对世事不闻不问 [- shì shì bù wén bú wèn] dead to the world

对事不对人 [- - bú duì rén] treat of a matter as a case for study, discussion, illustration etc. without reflection on any particular person; concern oneself with facts and not with individuals

对手 [- shǒu] ① (竞赛的对方) opponent; adversary; rival: 击倒～ *flatten one's opponent*; 旗鼓相当的～ *a well-matched adversary* ② (劲敌) match; equal: 遇到～ *meet one's match*; 他找到了～。*He has found his match.* 他不是我的～。*He's no match for me.* 论外交手腕之精明, 我远不是他的～。*He was more than my match in diplomatic shrewdness.* ③ (对等者) fellows: 超过所有的～ *pass all one's fellows*

对手方 [- - fāng] analogue

对受精素 [- shòu jīng sù]〈生化〉antifertilizin

对束 [- shù] halved tie

对数 [- -]〈数〉logarithm ◇ ～变换〈统〉logarithmic transformation; ～变换器 logarithmic converter; ～标度 logarithmic scale; ～标度仪 logger; ～表 log [logarithmic] tables; logarithmic scales; ～存活曲线 exponential survival curve; ～乘法器 logarithmic multiplier; ～尺度〈数〉logarithmic scale; ～单位 log unit; ～倒频谱〈声〉cepstrum; ～导数〈数〉logarithmic derivative; ～-等虚警率接收机 log-CFAR receiver; ～底 logarithmic base; ～电路 logarithmic circuit; ～电位 logarithmic potential; ～电压表 logarithmic voltmeter; ～-电压转换器 logarithmic voltage quantizer; ～电阻〈电〉logarithmic resistance; ～二极管 log diode; ～方程 logarithmic equation; ～放大器 logafier; log [logarithmic] amplifier; ～分布〈统〉logarithmic distribution; ～感光度〈摄〉logarithmic speed; ～公式 logarithmic formula; ～固定虚警率技术 log-CFAR technique; ～函数 logarithmic function; ～函数产生器 logarithm-function generator; ～函数-线性函数变换器 logarithmic-to-linear converter; ～恒等式 logarithmic identity; ～积分 logarithmic integral; ～级数 logarithmic series; ～-级数分布 logarithmic-series distribution; ～计算 logarithmic computation; ～计算尺 logometer; ～计算机 logarithmic calculator; ～剂量-几率值线 log dosage-probability curve; ～检波器 logarithmic detector; ～接收 logarithmic reception; ～接收机 logarithmic receiver; ～解法 logarithmic solution; ～解调器 logarithmic demodulation; ～刻度电子管伏特计 logarithmic vacuum-tube voltmeter; ～快时间常数 log fast time constant; log FTC; ～-快时间常数接收机 log FTC receiver; ～灵敏度 log sensitivity; ～率表 logarithmic ratemeter; ～螺线 logarithmic [logis-

tic] spiral; ～ 模代数 logmodular algebra; ～ 能量损失 lethargy; ～ 判定法 logarithmic criteria; ～ 抛物线 logarithmic parabola; ～ 平均温差 logarithmic mean temperature difference; ～(生长)期〔微〕logarithmic phase; ～ 曲线 logarithmic curve; ～ 绕组电动机 logarithm winding motor; ～ 蠕变 logarithmic creep; ～ 示波器 logarithmic oscilloscope; ～ 势〔物〕logarithmic potential; ～ 衰减率[量]〔物〕logarithmic decrement; ～ 衰减器 logarithmic attenuator; ～ 双纽线 logarithmic lemniscate; ～ 网络 logarithmic [logging] network; ～ 微分(法)〔数〕logarithmic differentiation; ～ 尾数 mantissa; ～ 位势 logarithmic potential; ～ 温标 logarithmic temperature scale; ～ 相位 logarithmic phase; ～ 形式 logarithmic form; ～ 性质 logarithmic property; ～ 应变 logarithmic strain; ～ 振幅频率特性 logarithmic amplitude-frequency characteristic; ～ 增量 logarithmic increment; ～ 增益图 log-magnitude plot; ～ 正常分布 distribution lognormal; ～ 正态分布 logarithmic normal distribution; lognormal distribution; normal logarithmic distribution; ～ 正态概率图 logarithmic-normal probability diagram; ～ 制 system of logarithm; ～ 中频放大器 log IF amplifier; ～ 周期式偶极子 logarithmically periodic dipole; ～ 周期天线 log-periodic(al) antenna; ～ 坐标〔数〕logarithmic coordinates; ～ 坐标记录纸 log sheet

对数(变换)型二极管 [- - xíng èr jí guǎn] logarithmic diode

对双方均有最终约束力 [- shuāng fāng jūn yǒu zuì zhōng yuē shù lì] taken as final and binding upon both parties

对(映)双间同立构 [- - jiān tóng lì gòu] threo-disyndiotactic

对(映)双全同立构 [- - quán tóng lì gòu] threo-diisotactic

对税源征税 [- shuì yuán zhēng shuì] taxation at source

对诉讼程序提出抗辩 [- sù sòng chéng xù tí chū kàng biàn] demur the instance

对穗雀稗 [- suì què bài] hillo grass

对酸敏感 [- suān mǐn gǎn] acid labile

对羧苯磺酸盐 [- suō běn huáng suān yán] carbesilate

对缩二地衣酸 [- - èr dì yī suān] lecanoric acid

对台戏 [- tái xì] rival show [performance]: 唱～ *put on a rival show; vigorously oppose each other*

对酞酸 [- tài suān] terephalic acid

对酞酰 [- - xiān] terephthaloyl

对檀香醇 [- tán xiāng chún] teresantalol

对天立[发]誓 [- tiān lì shì] call Heaven to witness; cross one's heart; swear (an oath) before Heaven; swear by Heaven; swear by Heaven as witness; swear to Heaven

对天盟誓 [- - méng shì] make a covenant with Heaven

对头 [- tóu] ①(正确) correct; true; on the right track: 你的看法～。*Your opinions are quite right.* 方法不～。*The method is incorrect.* ②(正常，多用于否定) normal; right: 这孩子脸色不～，恐怕是病了。*This child doesn't look right. Perhaps he's ill.* ③(合得来，多用于否定) get on well; hit it off; be on good terms with sb.: 他们两人脾气不～。*Those two are temperamentally incompatible.* 过去他俩不大～，现在却合得来了。*The two didn't get along in the past but now they hit it off well.*
另见 duì tou。

对头缝 [- - fèng] heading joint

对头焊接 [- - hàn jiē] jam weld

对头接合 [- - jiē hé] abut

对头碰撞 [- - pèng zhuàng] head on collision

对头 [- tou] ①(仇敌) enemy: 死～ *sworn enemy* ②(对手) opponent; adversary
另见 duì tóu。

对拖网 [- tuō wǎng] bull trawl; pair net; pair trawl; twin trawl; two-boat trawl ◇ ～ 船 double dragger; ～ 渔船 pair trawler

对拖渔船 [- - yú chuán] two-boat trawler

对拖作业 [- - zuò yè] two-boat trawling; pair trawling

对外 [- wài] external; foreign: ～ 经济贸易大学 *University of International Business and Economics*; ～ 贸易学院 *Institute of Foreign Trade* ◇ ～ 部(新华社) Home News for Overseas Service Department; ～ 偿付能力 external solvency; ～ 成交 do business with foreign firms; ～ 承包工程 contract foreign projects; contract projects abroad; ～ 承包公司 foreign contract company; ～ 窗口 the window to the outside world; ～ 短期负债 external short-term liabilities; ～ 兑换性 external convertibility; ～ 服务公司 foreign service company; ～ 公债 external public debt; ～ 工作 external work; work in the field of external relations; ～ 关系 external [foreign] relations; ～ 广播 overseas broadcast; ～ 广播节目 radio program for listeners overseas; ～ 技术援助 foreign technical assistance; ～ 检疫规章 foreign quarantine regulation; ～ 经济法律顾问处 foreign economic legal consultancy office; ～ 经济关系 China's economic relations with foreign countries; ～ 经济活动 foreign economic activities; ～ 经济技术交流 economic and technological exchange with the outside world; foreign economic and technical exchange; ～ 经济扩张 external economic expansion; ～ 经济贸易部 Ministry of Foreign Economics and Trade; ～ 经济援助 foreign economic assistance; ～ 经济援助法案 foreign economic aid act; ～ 经济政策 foreign economic policy; ～ 军事援助 foreign military assistance; ～ 开放 opening up [policy]; opening to the outside world; ～ 开放的窗口 window open to the outside world; ～ 开放的基地 base for implementing the open policy; ～ 开放地区 open district; ～ 开放，对内搞活经济的政策 policy of opening to the outside world and invigorating [enlivening] the domestic economy; ～ 扩张 external expansion; ～ 劳务收入 income from labour service in foreign countries; ～ 清偿能力 external liquidity; ～ 商品交换 exchange of commodities in foreign trade; ～ 投资 investments abroad; investment in foreign countries; ～ 投资利润额 income on investments abroad; ～ 英镑 external sterling; ～ 援助 foreign aid [assistance]; ～招商 attract foreign investment; ～ 政策 external [foreign] policy; ～ 支付差额 balance of external payments; ～ 职能 external function; ～承包工程四原则(守约、保质、薄利、重义) the four principles concerning contracting projects abroad (i.e. good faith, ensured quality, low profit and loyalty to friends)

对外贸易 [- - mào yì] foreign trade; external trade ◇ ～ 乘数 foreign trade multiplier; ～ 单位价值指数 foreign trade unit value index; ～ 额 value of foreign trade; ～ 额指数 idex number of the amount of foreign trade; ～ 管制 foreign trade control; ～ 价格指数 idex number of the prices of foreign trade; ～ 量 physical volume [quantum] of foreign trade; ～ 垄断 monopoly of foreign trade; ～ 逆差 foreign trade deficit; unfavorable balance of trade; ～ 区 foreign trade zone; ～ 商 foreign trader; ～ 收入 return of foreign trade; ～ 顺差 favorable balance of trade export duties; foreign trade surplus; ～ 体制 structure of foreign trade; ～ 银行 foreign trade bank; ～ 政策 foreign trade policy; ～ 指数 foreign trade index number; ～ 中心 foreign trade centre; ～ 仲裁 foreign trade arbitration; ～ 仲裁委员会 foreign trade arbitration commission; ～ 专营制 exclusive control of foreign trade by the state; ～ 资金融通 foreign trade financing; ～ 组织机构 foreign trade organizations and institutions

《对外贸易管理暂行条例》 [- - - - guǎn lǐ zàn xíng tiáo lì] Temporary Regulations for the Control of Foreign Trade

对望 [- wàng] 〔数〕isogue ◇ ～ 曲线 isogal [isologic] curve; ～ 中心 centre of isogue

对味儿 [- wèir] ①(合口味) to one's taste; tasty ②(符合某人思想感情) seem all right: 他的发言不大～。*What he said didn't sound quite right.*

对胃口 [- wèi kǒu] ①(合口味) palatable; appetizing: 这个菜很～。*This dish is quite palatable.* ②(符合某人思想感情) be to sb.'s taste [liking]

对位 [- -] 〔化〕para-position; 〔音〕counterpoint ◇ ～ 定向基 para-directing group; ～ 化合物 para-compound; p-compound; ～ 黄碲矿晶体 para-tellurite crystal; ～ 良好 good apposition; ～ -邻位变换 para-ortho conversion; ～ 取代基 para-orientating [para-orienting] group; ～ 酸 para-acid; ～ 异构体 para-isomer(ide); para-isomer

对戊氧基苯酚 [- wù yǎng jī běn fēn] para-pentyloxyphenol

对物民事诉讼 [- - mín shì sù sòng] civil process in rem

对物权 [- - quán] right in rem; in rem

对物诉讼 [- - sù sòng] action in rem

对物之诉 [- - zhī sù] action in rem; actions real

对虾 [- xiā] (明虾; 斑节虾) Penaeus orientalis; prawn; penaeid; peneid; langoustine ◇ ～ 派 Peneides; ～ 拖网渔船 prawn trawler; ～ 渔业 prawn fishery

对弦弧 [- xián hú] arc subtended by a chord

对向 [- xiàng] 〔数〕subtend; apposition

对向道岔锁闭器 [- - dào chà suǒ bì qì] facing-point lock; facing-point switch

对向肌 [- - jī] opponent

对向射流 [- - shè liú] opposed jet

对向水准测量 [- - shuǐ zhǔn cè liáng] 〔土〕reciprocal leveling

对象 [- -] ①(目标) target; object: 革命～ *target of the revolution*; 批评的～ *the target of criticism*; 研究～ *object of study*; 他的古怪使他成为他们取笑的～。*His crazy ideas made him the target of their jokes.* ②(恋爱的对方) boyfriend; girlfriend; marriage partner; match; prospective spouse; the target of one's love; fiancé or fiancée: 找～ *look for a partner in marriage*; 到处为她儿子物色～ *look round for a suitable match for her son* ◇ ～ 参数 image parameter; ～ 方程 plant equation; ～ 关系〔心理〕object relationship; ～ 数字模型 mathematical model of controlled plant; ～ 语言 object language; ～ 阻抗 image impedance

对硝苯胺 [- xiāo běn àn] paranitraniline

对硝(基)苯磺胺吡啶 [- - - huáng àn bǐ dìng] nisulfadine

对硝(基)苯磺胺噻唑 [- - - - - sài zuò] nisulfazole

对硝基苯胺 [- - jī běn àn] paranitroanilinum

对硝基甲苯 [- - - jiǎ běn] 〔化〕para-nitrotoluene

对销估价账户 [- - gū jià zhàng hù] contra valuation account

对销账户 [- - zhàng hù] contra-account

对消 [- -] offset; cancel out each other; cancellation; equilibration; neutralization; balancing ◇ ～ 比 cancellation ratio; ～ 变压器 bucking transformer; ～ 放大器 cancellation amplifier; ～ 器 canceller

对心尺 [- xīn chǐ] centrolinead

对心碰 [- - pèng] central impact

对心碰撞 [- - - zhuàng] 〔物〕central collision (对头碰撞)

对形成能 [- xíng chéng néng] pairing energy

对溴苯胺 [- xiù běn àn] para-bromoaniline

对溴苯磺酸盐[酯] [- - - huáng suān yán] brosylate

对溴苯磺酰 [- - - - xiān] brosyl

对溴苯甲醚 [- - - jiǎ mí] para-bromoanisole

对溴苯肼 [- - - jǐng] para-bromophenyl-hydrazine

对溴磷 [- - lín] leptophos; leptofos

对溴乙酰苯胺 [- - yǐ xiān běn àn] antisepsin

对旋 [- xuán] disrotatory

对研 [- yán] 〔机〕facing up

对眼 [- yǎn] ①[口](合乎自己的眼光；满意) to one's liking; to one's taste ②[口]〔医〕(内斜视) cross-eye

对氧磷 [- yǎng lín] paraoxon

对氧萘酮 [- - nài tóng] chromone

对叶百部 [- yè bǎi bù] radix stemonae tuberosae

对叶黄蕊木 [- - huáng ruǐ mù] penda

对乙酰氨基 [- yǐ xiān ān jī] acetparaminosalol

对乙酰氨基苯胂酸钠 [- - - - - běn shēn suān nà] arsacetin; acetylataxyl

对乙酰氨基苯乙醚 [- - - - - - yǐ mí] paracetaminophenetol

对乙酰氨基酚 [- - - - - fēn] paracetamol

对乙酰氨基甲苯 [- - - - jiǎ bēn] acetparatoluid

对乙酰基二溴乙酰脲 [- - - jī èr xiù yǐ xiān niào] acetylcarbromal

对乙氧苯替丁 [- - yǎng běn tì dīng] pyrantin

对乙氧基苯脲 [- - - jī běn niào] P-ethoxyphellylurea

对易 [- yì] 〔数〕(交换) commutation ◇ ～ 规则 commutation rule

对易子 [- - zǐ] 〔数〕(换位子) commutator

对异丙苯胺 [- - bǐng běn àn] cumidine

对异丙苯(甲)酰 [- - - - xiān] cumoyl; p-isopropylbenzoyl

对异丙苄叉 [- - - biàn chā] p-isopropylbenzylidene

对异丙苄基 [- - - - jī] cuminyl; pisopropylbenzyl

对异丙基苯甲酸 [- - - jī běn jiǎ suān] cumfrey

对异丙基甲苯 [- - - - jiǎ běn] cymene; cymol

对阴极 [- yīn jí] 〔电子〕target; anticathode

对映点[极] [- yìng diǎn] antipode

对映结构体 [- - jié gòu tǐ] enantiomorph

对映面 [- - miàn] 〔物〕antipodal faces

对映体 [- - tǐ] mirror image; 〔化〕antimer; enantiomorph; enantiomer; optical antipode; optical isomer

对映位置 [- - wèi zhì] antipodal position

对映形态 [- - xíng tài] enantiomorphism
对映异构体 [- - yì gòu tǐ] enantiomer ◇ ～ 敏感电极 chirality sensing electrode
对映异构现象 [- - - - xiàn xiàng] enantiomorphism; optical isomerism; enantiotropy
对应 [- -] corresponding; homologous; correspondence: 一一 ～ *one to one correspondence* ◇ ～ 边〈数〉corresponding sides; ～ 点〈数〉corresponding points; ～ 规则 rule of correspondence; ～ 基金 counterpart fund; ～ 角 corresponding angles; ～ 力 counter stress; ～ 染色体 homologue; ～ 索引 manipulative indexing; ～ 态 corresponding state; ～ 物 fetch; ～ 原理〈物〉correspondence principle; ～ 原则 principle of correspondence; ～ 支出 counterpart expenditure
对应[同义]词 [- - cí] equivalent: 这个词在英语中没有令人满意的 ～。*This word has no satisfactory equivalent in English*. 有些美国单词在英国英语中没有 ～。*Some American words have no British equivalents*.
对应态 [- - tài] corresponding state ◇ ～ 定理〈统力〉theorem of corresponding states
对…有发言权 [- yǒu fā yán quán] have a say [voice] in: 新中国的人民对国家大事都有发言权。*The people of New China all have a say in the affairs of their state*.
对于 [- yú] (引进对象或事物的关系者) to; for; about; with regard to; towards; on: 大家 ～ 这个问题的看法是一致的。*Their views on this problem are identical*. ～ 每个具体问题要进行具体分析。*We should make a concrete analysis of each specific question*. ～ 他这种地位的人来说，这样的行为是不庄重的。*Such conduct is undignified for a person of his position*. 走 10 英里路 ～ 他来说算不了什么。*A walk of ten miles was nothing to him*.
对语 [- yǔ] [修辞] antithesis
对遇 [- yù] end-on
对月长吁 [- yuè cháng yù] sigh under the moon; sigh one's grief up to the moon
对月举觞 [- - jǔ shāng] raise the cup to the moon
对月伤怀 [- - shāng huái] give way to melancholy under moonlight
对月伤怀，挑灯自叹 [- - - - tiǎo dēng zì tàn] bewail one's fate to the moon and sigh before the lamp
对月寓怀 [- - yù huái] could not restrain one's fancies under the full moon
对掌肌 [- zhǎng jī] opponeus
对账表 [- zhàng biǎo] reconciliation statement
对账单 [- - dān] statement of account
对仗 [- -] (律诗、骈文等按照字音的平仄和字义的虚实做成对偶的语句) (in poetry, etc.) a matching of both sound and sense in two lines, sentences, etc. usu. with the matching words in the same part of speech; antithesis
对照 [- zhào] (对比；参照) contrast; compare; cross reference; collation: 使甲和乙两者形成鲜明的 ～ *bring out* [*present*] *a striking contrast between A and B*; ～ 原文修改译文 *check the translation against the original and make corrections*; 汉英 ～ 读本 *a Chinese-English bilingual textbook*; 我把我的答案和老师的 ～ 一下，发现我有个地方错了。*I compared my answers with the teacher's and found I had made a mistake*. 黑发白肤形成鲜明的 ～。*Black hair is a sharp contrast to the white skin*. 他的印度长袍与他流利的英语形成奇特的 ～。*His Indian robes contrasted oddly with his fluent English*. ◇ ～ 表 table of comparisons; league table; ～ 词典 bilingual dictionary; ～ 点 control point; ～ 读物 edition with parallel text; ～ 计算率 control count rate; ～ 品种 check [control] variety; ～ 区 check plot; ～ 试验 check experiment; check test; ～ 物 tester; control; ～ 样品 control sample; ～ 植株 adjoining tree
对照性地形 [- - xìng dì xíng] contrast relief
对折 [- zhé] ① (一半的折扣) fifty per cent discount; 50% discount; reduced by one half: 照货价 ～ *allow a fifty per cent discount off the price*; *reduce the price by one half* ②〈刷〉folio ◇ ～ 机 rigging machine; ～ 折布机 doubling and plaiting machine
对褶缘型 [- zhě yuán xíng] antiplicae
对着和尚骂贼秃 [- zhe hé shang mà zéi tū] curse baldheads to a monk — criticize sb. by insinuation
对着干 [- - gàn] do sth. in opposition; run counter to
对症疗法 [- zhèng liáo fǎ] heteropathy
对症取穴 [- - qǔ xué] selecting acupoints for illness
对症下药 [- - xià yào] (比喻针对具体情况决定解决问题的办法) apply medicine according to indications — an antidote against the disease; find specific ways (to solve problems); It is an adequate remedy for the disease.; prescribe a medicine special for the disease; prescribe the right remedy for an illness; suit one's methods to the situation; suit the remedy to the case [disease]: 做思想工作必须 ～。*In doing ideological work, one must suit one's methods to the situation*.
对证 [- -] (核对) verify; check: ～ 笔记 *compare handwriting*; ～ 事实 *verify the facts*; 与实际情况 ～ *check against actual conditions*
对证据提出异议 [- - jù tí chū yì yì] demurrer to evidence
对摭效应 [- zhí xiào yìng] antipodal effect
对趾 [- zhǐ]〈脊椎〉zygodactyl ◇ ～ 鸟 zygodactyl; ～ 型 zygodoctylism
对峙 [- zhì] (相对而立；相持不下) stand facing each other; confront each other; stand opposite each other; be at a stalemate: 武装 ～ *military confrontation*; 两山 ～。*The two mountains stand facing each other*. 战斗形成 ～ 局面。*The fight resulted in a stalemate*. 两军正在 ～。*The two armies are facing out*. 两军 ～。*The two armies are locked in a face-off*.
对峙而立 [- - ér lì] standing opposite each other
对峙之中 [- - zhī zhōng] be in confrontation
对置汽缸发动机 [- - qì gāng fā dòng jī]〈机〉opposed-cylinder engine
对置式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī]〈机〉opposed engine
对置式压缩机 [- - - yā suō jī] opposed compressor
对质 [- -] confrontation (in court): 让被告与原告 ～ *confront the accused with his accuser* ◇ ～ 权 right of confrontation
对中 [- zhōng]〈工〉centring ◇ ～ 冲杆 drift punch; ～ 电流 centring current; ～ 辊 centring roll(er); ～ 调节 centering control; ～ 误差 error of centralization; ～ 装置 centring device
对中西部地区适当倾斜 [- - xī bù dì qū shì dàng qīng xié] appropriately directed to the central and western areas of the country
对中心 [- - xīn] centre align ◇ ～ 凸轮 centring cam
对中性线电压 [- - xìng xiàn diàn yā]〈电〉(相电压) voltage to neutral; phase voltage
对种粮农民实行直接补贴 [- zhòng liáng nóng mín shí xíng zhí jiē bǔ tiē] directly subsidize grain producers
对重平衡 [- zhòng píng héng] counterbalancing
对仲裁裁决提出异议 [- - cái cái jué tí chū yì yì] contest an award
对柱 [- zhù] coupled columns
对柱式 [- - shì] araeosystyle; areosystle
对转节 [- zhuàn jié] antitrochanter
对转螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng] co-axial contra rotating propeller
对转式搅动器 [- - shì jiǎo dòng qì] contrarotating agitator
对转子 [- - zǐ] antitrochanter
对撞 [- zhuàng]〈物〉clash ◇ ～ 机 collider; colliding beam machine
对准 [- zhǔn] ① (瞄准) aim [point; direct] at; be directed at; train on: 把枪口 ～ 敌人 *aim* [*point*] *one's gun at the enemy*; 鲁迅的杂文绝大部分是～敌人的。*Almost all of Luxun's essays were directed at the enemy*. ②〈机〉alignment; aligning; aiming; registration: 轴 ～ *shaft alignment* ◇ ～ 标尺 alignment scale; ～ 标记 alignment mark; mask target; ～ 工件位置 location of work piece; ～ 功能符 colon; ～ 零位 zero set [setting]; ～ 中心 centring; ～ 装置 alignment apparatus
对酌 [- zhuó] (of two people) have a drink together
对子 [- zi] ① (对偶的词句) a pair of antithetical phrases, etc.: 对 ～ *supply the antithesis to a given phrase, etc*. ② (对联) antithetical couplet

怼(懟) [ㄉㄨㄟˋ] [duì] 名 [书] (怨恨) rancour; resentment

dūn ㄉㄨㄣ

墩 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] Ⅰ 名 ① (土堆) mound: 土 ～ *mound* ② (墩子) a block of stone or wood: 桥 ～ *pier (of a bridge)*; 树 ～ *stump* Ⅱ 量 (用于丛生的或几棵合在一起的植物) cluster: 两 ～ 花 *two clusters of flowers*

墩布 [- bù] (拖把) mop; swab ◇ ～ 把 mopstick
墩盖梁 [- gài liáng] pier capping beam
墩拱系统 [- gǒng xì tǒng] pier and arch system
墩帽 [- mào] pier cap; bridge cap
墩木 [- mù] block
墩上加工 [- shàng jiā gōng] beam-work (制革)
墩式基础 [- shì jī chǔ] pier foundation
墩式码头 [- - mǎ tou] dolphin pierhead
墩式桥台 [- - qiáo tái] abutment pier; pier abutment
墩柱 [- zhù] pier stud
墩子 [- zi] a block of wood or stone: 菜 ～ *chopping block*
墩座 [- zuò] pier base
墩座墙 [- - qiáng] podium

撴 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 动 [方] (揪住) hold tight; seize
撴绞 [- jiǎo] hank stretching

礅 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 名 (厚而粗大的一整块石头) a huge rock mass

吨(噸) [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 量 (重量单位) ton (t.): 长 [英] ～ *long ton*; 短 [美] ～ *short ton*; 公 ～ *metric ton*; *tonne*
吨公里 [- gōng lǐ] ton kilometre (货物运输的计量单位)
吨海里 [- hǎi lǐ]〈交〉ton mile sea; nautical mile; ton sea [nautical] mile(海上运输量计量单位)
吨煤投资 [- méi tóu zī] tonnage expenditure
吨时 [- shí] ton hour
吨位 [- wèi] tonnage; shipping ton: 登记 ～ *register tonnage*; 净 ～ *net tonnage*; 总 ～ *total ton*; 这艘船的 ～ 是 2 万吨。*The ship has a tonnage of twenty thousand*. ◇ ～ 税 tonnage tax; ～ 因数 tonnage factor
吨-英里 [- yīng lǐ] ton-mile

蹲 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 动 ① (两腿尽量弯曲，像坐的样子，但臀部不着地) squat on the heels; crouch: ～ 在火边 *squat about* [*by*] *the fire*; 两人 ～ 下就聊起来了。*Squatting down, the two of them started to have a chat*. ② (比喻呆着或闲居) stay: ～ 在家里 *stay at home*; 他在实验室里一 ～ 就是好几个小时。*He would stay for hours at a stretch in the laboratory*.
另见 cún。
蹲膘 [- biāo] fatten in the shed; get fattened (指牲口长肥)
蹲地鸟 [- dì niǎo] partridge bronzewing
蹲点 [- diǎn] work at a selected spot (for investigation and study); go to a particular place at the grass-roots level to help improve the work and sum up experience; (of cadres) stay at a selected grass-roots spot (for investigation and study): 县委书记到一个乡村 ～ 去了。*The county Party secretary has gone to stay in a village to gain first-hand experience*. ◇ ～跑面 gain experience in selected spots and then spread it over the whole area
蹲跪人形靶 [- guì rén xíng bǎ] squaw
蹲监狱 [- jiān yù] be imprisoned; lie in prison: 如果他继续这样下去，势必有一天要 ～。*If he goes on like this, he will be imprisoned some day*.
蹲踞式(跳远) [- jù shì]〈体〉knee-tuck type
蹲苗 [- miáo]〈农〉restrain the growth of seedlings (for root development)
蹲守 [- shǒu] undercover; (of policemen) conceal their whereabouts and lie in wait to apprehend a criminal suspect

镦 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 动 ① (冲压金属板，使其变形) upset ② 同"墩" [dūn]
另见 duī; duì。
镦粗 [- cū]〈冶〉jumping-up; upsetting ◇ ～ 对焊 upset butt welding; ～ 机 upsetter; ～ (锻)模 heading die; ～ 试验 upsetting test; ～ 压力机 upsetting press
镦锻 [- duàn]〈冶〉upsetting ◇ ～ 工 upsetter; ～ 工具 heading tool; ～ 机 upsetter; shingler; jolting machine; ～ 模 upsetting die; ～ 坯料 header blank
镦锻机制造厂 [- - jī zhì zào chǎng] header maker
镦焊 [- hàn] upset bull welding
镦头机 [- tóu jī] button head machine

敦(敽) [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] Ⅰ 形 (诚恳) honest; sincere: ～ 聘 *cordially invite* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洽 *Dun Qia*
另见 duì。
敦巴顿橡树园会议 [- bā dùn xiàng shù yuán huì yì] Dumbarton Oaks Conference (中、苏、美、英

四国于1944年为筹建联合国而举行的会议）
敦促 [- cù] (sincerely) urge; press: 他们同意～大会处理这个问题。*They agreed to press for the conference to deal with the problem.* 我～他作出解释。*I urged him to an explanation.*
敦厚 [- hòu] honest and sincere; honest and simple
敦煌壁画 [- huáng bì huà] Dunhuang frescoes; Dunhuang grotto murals
敦煌莫高窟 [- - mò gāo kū] Mo Kao Grotto at Dunhuang
敦煌石窟 [- - shí kū] the Dunhuang Caves, Gansu Province, dating from 366 A. D., containing Buddhist statues, frescoes, and valuable manuscripts; Danhuang Grottoes
敦煌学 [- - xué] Studies of Dunhuang Caves; Dunhuang Studies
敦睦 [- mù] [书] (使和睦) promote friendly relations
敦请 [- qǐng] earnestly invite; earnestly request
敦聘 [- pìn] [书] sincerely invite (sb. to undertake a post)
敦实 [- shi] [方] (相短而结实) stocky; solid: 他长得～，可并不发胖。*He is stocky though not chubby.* 这个人长得很～。*He has a powerful build, though short in stature.*
敦实淳朴 [- - chún pǔ] stocky and honest

惇(憝) [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 形 (敦厚；笃厚) sincere; friendly

驐 [ㄉㄨㄣ] [dūn] 动 [方] (去掉雄性家畜家禽生殖器) castrate; geld: ～牛 *castrate a bull*

dǔn ㄉㄨㄣˇ

不 [ㄉㄨㄣˇ] [dǔn] 名 [书] (剁物所用的木墩) a block of wood

趸(躉) [ㄉㄨㄣˇ] [dǔn] I 名 (整批) wholesale II 动 (为出卖而整批地买进) buy wholesale: ～货 *buy goods wholesale*
趸船 [- chuán] wharfboat; pontoon; warehouse boat; boat warehouse
趸批 [- pī] wholesale: ～买进 *buy wholesale; buy in bulk*; ～卖出 *sell wholesale; sell on wholesale terms; sell in bulk*
趸售电费率 [- shòu diàn fèi lǜ] wholesale tariff; bulk tariff

盹 [ㄉㄨㄣˇ] [dǔn] 名 (很短时间的睡眠) doze: 打～儿 *doze off; take a nap*; 舒舒服服地打个～ *drop back into a comfortable doze*; 他喜欢午饭后打个～。*He likes (to have) a doze after lunch.*

dùn ㄉㄨㄣˋ

楯 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 名 [书] (盾) shield
另见 shǔn。
楯海胆 [- hǎi dǎn] clypeastroid
楯舌 [- shé] Sacoglossa
楯籽木 [- zǐ mù] Aspidosperma

砘 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 动 (用石砘子把松土压实) roll the ground with a stone roller
砘子 [- zi] stone roller

顿 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] I 动 ①(稍停；停顿) pause; halt; stop: 他～了一下，又接着往下说。*After a short pause, he went on.* ②(书法上指用力使笔着纸而暂不移动) (in Chinese calligraphy) pause in writing in order to reinforce the beginning or ending of a stroke: ～笔 *make a pause for breath in writing* ③(头叩地) touch the ground (with one's head) ④(脚跺地) stamp (one's foot): ～脚 *stamp one's foot* ⑤(处理；安置) arrange; settle: 安～ *arrange for; help settle down* II 形 (疲乏) fatigued; tired: 劳～ *tired out; exhausted* III 副 (立刻；忽然) suddenly; immediately: ～悟 *suddenly realize the truth, etc. attain enlightenment*; 茅塞～开 *be suddenly enlightened* IV 量 (用于吃饭、斥责、劝说、打骂等行为的次数): 挨了一～骂 *get a scolding*; 说了他一～ *give him a dressing-down*; 一天三～饭 *three meals a day* V 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～琦 *Dun Qi*
另见 dú。
顿挫 [- cuò] ①(语调、音律等停顿转折) pause and transition in rhythm or melody: 抑扬～ *modulation in tone* ②〈医〉(病势的顿挫；顿挫疗法) abortion; ectrosis ◇～疗法 ectrosis
顿挫型 [- - xíng] forme fruste (疾病的一种不典型表现) ◇～感染 abortive infection
顿挫抑扬 [- - yì yáng] rising and falling of tones; modulation in tone; cadence: ～是形容朗读时声音的高低曲折和和谐的的节奏。*Cadence means the rise and fall of the voice in reading with rhythm.*
顿达凯 [- dá kǎi] doundaké (解热，收敛剂)
顿服(合)剂 [- fú jì] [拉] Haust.; haustus
顿改前非 [- gǎi qián fēi] suddenly to reform oneself; immediately mend oneself
顿光 [- guāng] 〈航海〉(明灭相间灯) occulting light
顿号 [- hào] a slight-pause mark used to set off items in a series; punctuation mark (、) used between parallel words or short phrases; the caesura sign "、" placed between several proper names
顿河 [- hé] the Don River (源出中俄罗斯丘陵)
顿开茅塞 [- kāi máo sè] suddenly to see the light; become enlightened at once; I'm suddenly enlightened (by your words).; Now all obstructions have disappeared, and I see quite clearly.; open one's mind to ideas (fresh and new, etc.); (Your words) open up [indicate; show] the road clearly.; remove the block: 闻兄大教，～。*Your enlightening the excellent advice has opened my eyes.*
顿咳 [- ké] 〈中医〉(阵发性痉挛性咳嗽) pertussis (又称"痉咳"、"天哮")
顿起歹念 [- qǐ dǎi niàn] turn ungrateful suddenly; Suddenly a wicked idea came to mind.
顿起盗心 [- - dào xīn] make sb. wild for a game of pirates
顿然大悟 [- rán dà wù] suddenly to wake up
顿然悔悟 [- - huǐ wù] suddenly realize one's error and show repentance
顿砂钻 [- shā zuàn] 〈机〉churn shot drill
顿生疑窦 [- shēng yí dòu] suddenly feel suspicious
顿时 [- shí] immediately; suddenly; at once; forthwith; in a short space: 会场上～沸腾起来了。*The meeting hall was seething at once.* 他一讲话，大家～安静下来。*Immediately on his beginning to speak, everyone was silent.*
顿时错乱 [- - cuò luàn] 〈计〉instant insanity
顿首 [- shǒu] (磕头) kowtow; make a ceremonious nod (多用于旧时书信)
顿悟 [- wù] insight
顿悟前非 [- - qián fēi] suddenly recalled to mind a previous fault
顿悟学习 [- - xué xí] insight learning
顿踬无靠 [- zhì wú kào] stumble by the way without support — poverty-stricken
顿足 [- zú] stamp one's feet
顿足不前 [- - bù qián] come to a standstill
顿足捶胸 [- - chuí xiōng] stamp one's feet and beat one's breast; stamp one's feet and pound one's chest
顿足号哭 [- - háo kū] cry stamping one's feet
顿钻 [- zuàn] 〈机〉(冲击钻) percussion drilling; American system drill; cable-system drill; churn drill ◇～机 percussion drilling rig; ～钻井 churn drilling; percussion drilling; cable tool drilling; ～钻头 chopping bit

囤 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 名 (圆形的盛粮食的器具) a grain bin; grain receptacle; bin
另见 tún。
囤船 [- chuán] blockship ◇～码头 landing pontoon

钝 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 形 ①(不锋利) blunt; dull: 成败利～ *success or failure, sharp or dull — victory or defeat*; 刀～了。*The knife is blunt.* ②(笨拙；不灵活) stupid; dull-witted: 迟～ *dull-witted; slow*
钝边 [- biān] truncated edge ◇～高度 width of a root face
钝兵不战 [- bīng bú zhàn] Soldiers whose morale is low will not fight.
钝兵敝甲 [- - bì jiǎ] blunt weapons and worn-out armor
钝齿冬青 [- chǐ dōng qīng] ilex crenate
钝齿轨 [- - guǐ] cog rail
钝齿啮合 [- - niè hé] pin toothing
钝刀慢剐 [- dāo màn guǎ] persecute slowly-like cutting skin with a blunt knife
钝刀子割肉 [- - zi gē ròu] cut flesh with a blunt knife
钝度 [- dù] dullness ◇～效应 bluntness effect
钝感力 [- gǎn lì] intensive force
钝拱 [- gǒng] obtuse arch
钝钩 [- gōu] blunthook
钝轨转辙器 [- guǐ zhuǎn zhé qì] stub switch
钝汉勤学 [- hàn qín xué] A dull person should be earnest in study.
钝后缘 [- hòu yuán] blunt trailing edge ◇～机翼 blunt trailing edge wing
钝化 [- huà] 〈化〉deactivation; inactivation; 〈半〉passivation ◇～表面 passivated surface; ～处理 passivate; ～电势 〈物化〉passivation potential; ～-活化电池 passive-active cell; ～基座 passivated susceptor; ～剂 passivator; passivant; ～晶体管 passivation transistor; ～金属 passive metal; ～酸 retarded acid; ～台面晶体管 passivated mesa transistor; ～作用 passivation; deactivation
钝角 [- jiǎo] obtuse angle; 〈建〉sally◇～交叉 oblique-angle intersection; ～三角形 obtuse triangle; ～伞齿轮 obtuse angle bevel gear; ～锥齿轮传动 obtuse-angle bevel gearing
钝锯齿(状) [- jù chǐ] crenation
钝盔太阳鱼 [- kuī tài yáng yú] rockybass
钝螺纹 [- luó wén] flattened thread
钝器 [- qì] blunt ◇～伤 blunt force injury; ～解剖(法) 〈医〉blunt dissection
钝钎子 [- qiān zi] stump
钝切削刃 [- qiē xiāo rèn] blunt cutting edge
钝砂粒 [- shā lì] dull grain
钝梭尖 [- suō jiān] blunt tip
钝态 [- tài] passivity ◇～运动 allokinesis
钝调谐 [- tiáo xié] broad tuning ◇～电路 broad tuning circuit
钝铜素 [- tóng sù] inactone
钝痛 [- tòng] dull pain
钝头导弹 [- tóu dǎo dàn] blunt-rose missile
钝头蛤 [- - gé] bullhead
钝头蛇 [- - shé] Amblycephalus kuangtungensis; blunthead
钝头苔癣 [- - tái xuǎn] Lichen obtusus
钝头体 [- - tǐ] blunt body ◇～构型 blunt-body configuration
钝头物体 [- - wù tǐ] blunt(-nosed) body
钝头锥体 [- - zhuī tǐ] blunt nosed cone
钝尾物体 [- wěi wù tǐ] blunt ended body
钝尾两头蟒 [- - liǎng tóu mǎng] rubber boa
钝吻鳄 [- wěn è] 〈脊椎〉alligator
钝物 [- wù] blunt
钝小七音度 [- xiǎo qī yīn dù] grave minor seventh
钝形酸 [- xíng suān] obtusatic acid
钝性 [- xìng] 〈化〉〈冶〉passivity ◇～物质 inactive substance
钝叶康达木 [- yè kāng dá mù] lote; lotebush
钝叶鼠麴[曲]草 [- - shǔ qū cǎo] catfoot; moonshine; white balsam
钝缘 [- yuán] blunt edge ◇～蜱 turicata
钝重音 [- zhòng yīn] 〈语〉grave accent
钝锥 [- zhuī] blunted cone
钝嘴拙舌 [- zuǐ zhuō shé] (He) does not shine in conversation.

盾 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 名 ①(盾牌) shield ②(荷兰、越南、印度尼西亚等国的本位货币) guilder (荷兰); dong (越南); rupiah (印度尼西亚)
盾板 [- bǎn] scutum (昆虫)
盾柄细胞 [- bǐng xì bāo] manubrium
盾齿龙 [- chǐ lóng] plaocdont
盾蝽 [- chūn] scutellerid
盾地 [- dì] betwixtoland
盾构法 [- gòu fǎ] (隧道工程) shield method
盾护电焊 [- hù diàn hàn] shielding arc welding
盾徽纹章 [- huī wén zhāng] blazoning
盾脊 [- jí] notoptera
盾颊 [- jiá] postgena
盾尖吻蛇 [- jiān wěn shé] taipan
盾间缝 [- - fèng] scutoscutellar suture
盾间沟 [- - gōu] scutoscutellar sulcus
盾蚧 [- jiè] armored scale
盾蝰蛇 [- kuí shé] aspic
盾鳞 [- lín] placoid scale
盾鳞棘背蛇 [- - jí bèi shé] tiger snake
盾母醇 [- mǔ chún] peltogynol
盾牌 [- pái] ①(防护武器) shield: ～上的图案 *devices on the shields*; 大卫王的～(犹太教的六芒星形的标志) *Shield of David* ②(借口) pretext; excuse ◇～钱 scutage (英国中世纪的代兵役税); ～星座 Scutum (接近天赤道的南天星座)
盾皮鱼 [- pí yú] placodermi (古鱼磁，繁盛于泥盆纪)
盾片 [- piàn] 〈昆〉scutum; scute
盾片状上皮 [- - zhuàng shàng pí] 〈植〉scutellar epithelium
盾尾鲨 [- wěi shā] tile-tail shark
盾尾蛇 [- - shé] roughtail; shieldtail
盾窝 [- wō] fovea (蜱)

盾形[状] [- xíng] peltate ◇ ～ 火山 shield volcano；～ 金属片 escutcheon；～ 纹章 shield；～ 细胞 shield cell
盾叶鬼臼 [- yè guǐ jiù] mayapple；wilk mandrake
盾叶鬼臼素 [- - - - sù] peltatin
盾腋片 [- - piàn] scutellaire
盾柱木 [- zhù mù] Peltophorum pterocarpum（豆科乔木，俗称"双翅果"）
盾状 [- zhuàng] peltate ◇ ～ 火山〔地质〕shield volcano；～ 火山锥〔地质〕shield cone；～ 花药 peltate anther；～ 鳞 peltate scale；～ 毛 peltate hair；～ 囊群盖 peltate indusium；～ 牛皮癣 aspidiopsorasis；～ 酸模 french Sorrel；～ 体〔植〕clypeole；clypeus；～ 雄蕊 peltate stamen；～ 叶 peltate leaf；～ 柱头 peltate stigma
盾纵沟 [- zòng gōu]〔无脊椎〕notaulix（*pl*. notaulices）

遁(遯) [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 动（逃走）escape；flee；fly
遁词[辞] [- cí]（理屈辞穷或不愿以真意告人时用来支吾搪塞的话）subterfuge；quibble；excuse；shield；pretext
遁迹 [- jī]〔书〕withdraw from society and lead a hermit's life
遁迹[入]空门 [- - kōng mén] become a monk [nun]；take the monastic vow
遁迹山林 [- - shān lín] flee to the mountains … to retire from official life；live the life of a hermit in mountains
遁世觅道 [- shì mì dào]（with a desire）leave the world and search for truth
遁世隐逸 [- - yǐn yì] retire in seclusion
遁之夭夭 [- zhī yāo yāo] sneak abroad

炖(燉) [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn] 动 ①（把食物加水用文火煮使烂熟）stew：～ 鸡 *stewed chicken*；～ 牛肉 *stew beef*；清 ～ *boil sth. in its own soup without soy sauce* ②（把东西盛在碗里，再把碗放在水里加热）warm sth. by putting the container in hot water：～ 酒 *warm (up) wine*
炖锅 [- guō] saucepan；saucepot；stew；stewpot；stewpan
炖海味 [- hǎi wèi] chowder（以鱼或蛤加洋葱、猪肉等做的杂烩）
炖牛肉 [- niú ròu] goulash；gulash；bully (beef)；stew beef
炖肉 [- ròu] fricassee
炖水果 [- shuǐ guǒ] sauce
炖髓骨肉 [- suǐ gǔ ròu] ossobuco
炖羊肉 [- yáng ròu] haricot
炖野味 [- yě wèi] civet
炖煮食物 [- zhǔ shí wù] fricassee

沌 [ㄉㄨㄣˋ] [dùn]（构词成分）见"混沌"[hùn dùn]
另见 zhuàn。

duō ㄉㄨㄛ

墮 [ㄉㄨㄛ] [duō] 名（用于地名）a word used in a place name：塘 ～ *Tangduo*（*in Guangdong Province*）
蓧 [ㄉㄩㄛ] [duō] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 宗 *Duo Zong*
掇 [ㄉㄩㄛ] [duō] 动（拾取；采取）pick up：拾 ～ *tidy up*
掇句成章 [- jù chéng zhāng] stud a composition with picked up phrases
掇弄 [- nòng]〔方〕①（收拾；修理）put in order；tidy；repair；mend：～ 机器 *repair a machine* ②（播弄）order sb. about；stir up
掇山 [- shān] mound design
掇拾 [- shí]〔书〕①（拾掇）tidy up ②（搜集）collect；gather ◇ ～ 反应 pickup reaction

哆 [ㄉㄩㄛ] [duō]（构词成分）见下。
哆嗦 [- suo] tremble；shiver：冷得打 ～ *shiver with cold*；气得直 ～ *tremble with rage*

咄 [ㄉㄩㄛ] [duō] 叹〔书〕（表示呵叱）tut-tut
咄咄逼人 [- duō bī rén] overbearing；aggressive；sth. alarming compels a person to do sth.：他眼珠子 ～ 地盯住郭世富，企图逼他屈服。*He looked at Guo Shifu compellingly. He wanted to force him to submit.*
咄咄怪事 [- - guài shì] monstrous absurdity；astounding happenings；thrilling wonder stories of sb.'s adventure
咄嗟 [- jiē]〔书〕（吆喝）cry out

多 [ㄉㄩㄛ] [duō] Ⅰ 形 ①（数量大）many；much；more：请你 ～ ～ 帮助。*Please give me all the help you can.* 人 ～ 议论 ～，热气高，干劲大。*More people mean a greater ferment of ideas, more enthusiasm and more energy.* 他在这城里认识的人非常 ～。*He knows a great many people in this city.* 我们还有很 ～ 工作要做。*We have a lot more work to do.* ②（比原来的数目有所增加）more than the correct or required number；too many：你 ～ 给了我两个。*You gave me two too many.* 他 ～ 喝了一点。*He's had a drop too much.* 她话说得太 ～。*She talks too much.* 我在那里 ～ 住了几天。*I stayed there a few days longer.* ③（过分的；不必要的）excesive；too much：～ 疑 *oversensitive*；*oversuspicious*；*given to suspicion* Ⅱ 数（用在量词前表示概数）：他曾 ～ 次访问大连。*He's visited Dalian many times.* 铁有 ～ 种用处。*Iron has a variety of uses.* Ⅲ 助（用在数量词后，表示有零头）more；over；odd：四个 ～ 月 *more than four months*；*four months and more*；50 ～ 岁 *over fifty years old*；全书 2000 ～ 页。*It's a book of* 2000— *odd pages.* Ⅳ 动（超出原有的或应有的数量或限度）exceed a number：～ 一个人就 ～ 一分力量。*If we get one more person, we will become stronger.* 南方 ～ 水，利于灌溉。*Irrigation is easy in the South because of the abundance of water.* 这个句子 ～ 了一个字。*There is one word too many in this sentence.* Ⅴ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 军 *Duo Jun* Ⅵ 副 ①（用在疑问句里，问程度、数量）：你女儿 ～ 大了？*How old is your daughter?* ②（用在感叹句里，表示程度很高）：～ 美的声音啊！*What a beautiful voice!* 看她 ～ 精神！*Look how energetic she is!* ③（表示任何一种程度）：给我一根绳子，～ 长都行。*Give me a piece of rope, any length will do.* 有 ～ 大劲使 ～ 大劲。*Use all your strength.* ④（相差程度大）much more；far more：难得 ～ *much more difficult*；病人今天好 ～ 了。*The patient is much better today.* 他比我年纪小得 ～。*He is younger than I by much.*；*He is much younger than I.*
多胺 [- àn] polyamine
多巴 [- bā]〔化〕（二羟基苯丙氨酸）DOPA；3，4—dihydroxyphenylalanine ◇ ～ 胺 dopamine；～ 色素 dopachrome；～ 氧化酶〔生化〕dopaoxidase
多白粗玄岩 [- bái cū xuán yán] parchettite
多班制 [- bān zhì] multishift operation
多斑晶状 [- - jīng zhuàng] dosemic
多斑石鲈 [- - shí lú] bull grunter
多斑星鲨 [- - xīng shā] speareye；speareye shark
多斑玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] dunsapie basalt
多板云室 [- bǎn yún shì] multiplate cloud chamber
多瓣贝 [- bàn bèi] multivalve
多瓣式抓岩机 [- - shì zhuā yán jī] cactus grab
多瓣型打印机 [- - xíng dǎ yìn jī] multi-lobe printer
多瓣形特性天线 [- - - tè xìng tiān xiàn] cloverleaf antenna
多瓣阳极磁控管 [- - yáng jí cí kòng guǎn]〔电〕multisegment magnetron
多瓣抓斗 [- - zhuā dǒu] orange-peel bucket
多半 [- bàn] ①（超过半数）the greater part；most：这个班的学生 ～ 数学很好。*Most of the students in this class are good at mathematics.* ②（大概）probably；most likely：瞧！这天 ～ 要下雨。*Look at the sky. It's most likely going to rain.* 他这会儿还不来，～ 不来了。*Since he hasn't come yet, he probably isn't coming.*
多棒钟形烧结炉 [- bàng zhōng xíng shāo jié lú] multiple-bar bell jar
多胞角 [- bāo jiǎo] polyhedidral angle
多胞胎 [- - tāi] multiparity
多胞形 [- - xíng] polyhedroid
多孢菌病 [- - jūn bìng] polysporosis
多孢体 [- - tǐ] polyad
多孢子囊 [- - zǐ náng] polysporangium
多孢子现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] polyspory
多拨 [- bào] polyvotine ◇ ～ 性 polyvoltinism
多倍长度 [- bèi cháng dù] multilength ◇ ～ [多倍字长]运算〔计〕multi-length arithmetic
多倍(字)长工作 [- - - gōng zuò]〔计〕multi-length working ◇ ～ 单元 multi-length working unit
多倍(字)长数 [- - - shù]〔计〕multi-length number；multiple-length numeral
多倍精度 [- - jīng dù] multiple precision；multiprecision ◇ ～ 运算〔计〕multiprecision [multiple precision] arithmetic
多倍坯料 [- - pī liào]〔冶〕multiple
多倍态 [- - tài]〔生〕polyploidy
多倍体 [- - tǐ]（细胞含有三组以上染色体的个体）polyploid（亦称"多元体"）◇ ～ 化 polyploidization；～ 系 polyploid series；～ 诱发剂 polyploidizing agent；～ 育种 polyploid breeding；～ 原 polyploidogen；～ 植物 polyploid plant；～ 组 polyploid complex
多倍投影测图仪 [- - tóu yǐng cè tú yí] multiplex（简称"多倍仪"，用于航空摄影测量）
多倍性 [- - xìng] polyploidy
多倍压整流器 [- - yā zhěng liú qì] multiple voltage rectifier
多倍仪 [- - yí] multiplex ◇ ～ 测图 multiplex mapping
多苯基烃 [- běn jī tīng] hydrocarbon with phenyl
多泵回路 [- bèng huí lù] multiple pump circuit
多泵液压系统 [- - yè yā xì tǒng] split-pump hydraulic system
多笔回波探鱼仪 [- bǐ huí bō tàn yú yí] multistylus echo sounder
多笔尖记录器 [- bǐ jiān jì lù qì] multicorder
多臂电桥 [- bì diàn qiáo] multiple-bridge
多臂机 [- - jī]〔纺〕dobbie；dobby；dobby machine
多臂提综器 [- - tí zōng qì]〔纺〕dobby
多臂织机 [- - zhī jī]〔纺〕chain loom；dobby loom
多闭合环路 [- - hé huán lù] multiple loop
多鞭毛虫 [- biān máo chóng] polymastigote
多边 [- -]（由三个或更多方面参加的）multilateral：～ 会谈 *multilateral talks*；～ 会晤 *multilateral meeting*；～ 条约 *multilateral treaty*；～ 贸易 *multilateral trade* ◇ ～ 承诺 multilateral commitment；～ 承诺制度 system of multilateral commitment；～ 度 degree of polygonality；～ 核力量 multiple nuclear force；～ 合作 multilateral co-operation；～ 化 polygonization；～ 化结构 polygonized structure；～ 化石英 polygonized quartz；～ 技术援助 multilateral technical assistance；～ 监察 multilateral serveillance；～ 借贷 multilateral lending；～ 联合考察 multilateral scientific exploration；～ 贸易(多方贸易；多角贸易) multilateral trades；multitrade；～ 贸易保护 multilateral safeguard；～ 贸易承诺制度 system of multilateral trade commitments；～ 贸易协定 multilateral trade agreement；～ 结算 multilateral settlement；～ 结算制度 multilateral system of settlement；～ 清算 multilateral compensation；multilateral clearing；～ 税务条约 multilateral tax treaty；～ 税则 multilateral tariff；～ 谈判 multilateral negotiation；multilateral trade negotiation talks；～贸易体制 the multilateral trading system；～ 条约 multilateral treaty；～ 图形 polygram；～ 协定 multilateral agreement；～ 协商 plurilateral consultation；～ 政策 multilateralism；～ 最惠国条款 multilateral most-favored-nation clause
多边形 [- - xíng]〔数〕（多角形）polygon ◇ ～ 波导 polygonal waveguide；～ 仿形车床 polygon lathe；～ 桁架 polygonal truss；～ 拱 polygonal arch；～ 化 polygonization；～ 计算矿量法〔采矿〕polygonal method；～ 架空接触网 vertical overhead contact system；～ 属性 polygon attribute；～ 土〔地质〕cellular soil；polygonal [patterned] ground；～ 屋顶 polygonal roof；～ 铣削附件 polygon milling attachment
多变 [- biàn] changeable；changeful；varied：～ 的气候 *a changeable climate*；～ 的战术 *varied tactics* ◇ ～ 递归内插法 multivariable recursive interpolation method；～ 过程 polytropic process；～ 画眉草 emoloa；～ 能见度 variable visibility；～ 区 variable region；～ 曲线 polytrope；～ 数 multivariate；～ 天气〔气〕unsettled；～ 态 polymetabola；～ 系 polyvariant system；～ 现象 polytropy；～ 效率 polytropic efficiency；～ 循环曲线 polytropic curve；～ 压缩 polytropic compression；～ 压缩曲线 polytropic compression curve；～ 压头 polytropic head；～ 战术 veried tactics；～ 指数 polytropic exponent
多变量 [- - liàng] multivariable；multivariate ◇ ～ 反馈控制 multivariable feedback control；～ 反馈控制系统 multivariable feedback control system；～ 方法 multivariant method；～ 分布 multivariate distribution；～ 分析 multivariated analysis；～ 函数 multivariable function；function of variables；～ 函数产生器 function generator of more variables；～ 控制 multivariable control；～ 控制系统 multivariable control system；～ 冒险 multivariable hazard；～ 系统 multivariable system [system]；～ 线性回归 multiple linear regression
多变元 [- - yuán] multivariate ◇ ～ 多项式 multivariate polynomial；～ 样本 multivariate sample
多变云幂高 [- - yún mì gāo]〔气〕variable ceiling
多辩 [- -]（饶舌）panglossia
多遍扫描编译程序 [- - sāo miáo biān yì chéng xù] multipass compiler
多标号 [- biāo hào]〔计〕multiaspect

多标准电视系统 [- - zhǔn diàn shì xì tǒng] multi-standard system
多表单元 [- biǎo dān yuán] 〈自〉 cellular multilist
多表列 [- - liè] multilist
多宾试剂 [- bīn shì jì] 〈分化〉 Dobbin's reagent
多兵种防空武器 [- bīng zhǒng fáng kōng wǔ qì] all arms air defence weapon
多兵种合成军队 [- - - hé chéng jūn duì] a combined force of [by] different arms
多病 [- bìng] susceptible to diseases; constantly ill
多病方知健是仙 [- - fāng zhī jiàn shì xiān] One must be an invalid to learn that health is a blessing enough in itself.
多病同发 [- - tóng fā] polypathia
多并苯 [- - běn] polyacene
多玻岩 [- bō yán] pleovitrophyric rock
多玻质 [- - zhì] dohyaline
多播 [- -] multicast (网络中使用的一种传播方式，它允许把所发消息传送给所有可能目的地中的一个经过选择的子集。)
多播主干网 [- - zhǔ gàn wǎng] multicast backbone; MBONE (一种实验性的高速虚拟主干网络，它可以同时对多个因特网工作站传送[多播]声音和图像信息。)
多波长激光 [- - cháng jī guāng] multiwavelength laser
多波段 [- - duàn] multiband ◇ ～ 扫描仪 multiband scanner; ～ 天线 multiband antenna; ～ 遥感 multiband remote sensing; ～ 遥感系统 multispectral remote sensing system
多波结构 [- - jié gòu] multiple wave structure
多波模 [- - mó] multimode
多波群 [- - qún] multiburst ◇ ～ 脉冲发生器 multiburst generator; ～ 信号 multiburst signal
多波束 [- - shù] multibeam; multiplebeam ◇ ～ 开关矩阵 switching matrix for multiple-beam; ～ 雷达 multiple-beam radar; ～ 声纳 multibeam sonar; ～ 探鱼仪 multistylus fish finder; ～ 天线 multibeam antenna; ～ 系统 multiple-beam system; ～ 阵列天线 multiple-beam array antenna
多不胜数 [- bú shèng shǔ] be too many to enumerate
多不饱和酸 [- bù bǎo hé suān] 〈有化〉 polyunsaturated acid
多不饱和脂肪 [- - - - zhī fáng] 〈材〉 polyunsaturated fat
多布纳-米勒合成 [- - nà mǐ lè hé chéng] 〈化工〉 Doebner-Miller synthesis
多布森分光光度计 [- - sēn fēn guāng guāng dù jì] 〈光谱〉 Dobson spectrophotometer
多布森支架 [- - - zhī jià] 〈采矿〉 Dobson support system
多布森支柱 [- - - - zhù] 〈采矿〉 Dobson prop
多步 [- -] multistep ◇ ～ 对策 multistage game; ～ 法 multistep method; ～ 反应 multistep reaction; ～ 控制 multistep control; ～ 判决 multidecision; ～ 作用 multistep action
多部电费制电度表 [- - diàn fèi zhì diàn dù biǎo] multiple-tariff meter
多部分子模型 [- - fēn zǐ mó xíng] multiple-parton model
多部件 [- - jiàn] multicomponent; multiunit ◇ ～ 机器 multiunit machine; ～ 计算机 multiunit computer
多部门 [- - mén] multidisciplinary
多才多艺 [- cái duō yì] versatile; gifted in many ways; be able to put one's hand to many things; have ability in many different ways; have much talent; have several different skill [qualities]; possessing numerous gifts and considerable arts: ～ 的人 *man of parts*; 你 ～，哪个厂不想请你。*Any factory would be glad to have you with all your skill and experience.*
多财善贾 [- - shàn gǔ] Being good at business, one is wealthy.; A wealthy person knows how to do business.; Given the facilities, success is assured.; Plenty of capital makes it easy to trade.
多餐少食 [- cān shǎo shí] have many meals but little food at each
多参数 [- - shù] multiple parameter; multiparameter ◇ ～ 法 〈流〉 multiple parameter method; ～ 控制 multiparameter control; ～ 调整 multiparameter regulation; ～ 调节 multiparameter regulation; ～ 调节电路 multiparameter regulation circuit; ～ 系统 multiparameter system; ～ 自寻优系统 multiparameter self-optimizing system; ～ 自寻最佳系统 multiparameter self-optimizing system
多仓管式球磨机 [- cāng guǎn shì qiú mó jī] compartment tube ball mill
多仓磨 [- - mó] compound mill ◇ ～ 机 compartment mill
多藏厚亡 [- cáng hòu wáng] The greater fortune one amasses, the greater loss he will suffer.; Hoarding too much wealth often brings about big losses.
多操作数 [- cāo zuò shù] multioperand
多槽 [- cáo] multislot; multiple-groove(d) ◇ ～ 磁控管 multislot magnetron; ～ 浮选机 multiple cell floatation machine; ～ 集流环 multichannel slip ring; ～ 剪切机 multiple-grooved shear; ～ 轮 multiple-grooved pulley [wheel]; ～ 模型 gang of cavities; ～ 摩擦离合器 multigroove friction clutch; ～ 皮带轮 multiple-groove sheave; ～ 绕组 multislot winding
多槽式浮选机 [- - shì fú xuǎn jī] multi-compartment cell
多测计 [- cè jì] polymeter
多层 [- céng] multichamber; multilayer; multiple coat; multiple-life; multiple-story; multiwall ◇ ～ 安全玻璃 multiplex safety glass; ～ 薄膜电路 multilayer film circuit; ～ 薄膜网路 multilayer film network; ～ 薄膜互连电路 multilayer film interconnection circuit; ～ 焙烧法 〈采矿〉 hearth roasting; ～ 焙烧炉 multihearth [multiple-hearth] roaster; ～ 冰 nabivnoy ice; ～ 玻璃 compound glass; ～ 玻璃纤维天线罩 multilayer fiberglass radome; ～ 波束雷达 〈工〉 stacked-beam radar; ～ 波纹管 multiply bellows; ～ 布线 multilayer wiring [interconnection]; ～ 布线法 multilayer wiring method; ～ 材料 multilayer material; ～ 彩色蒙片 multi-mask; 〈刷〉 Tri-mask; ～ 彩色片 multilayer katachromie; ～ 彩色荧光屏 multiple-colour phosphor screen; ～ 差分方程 multi-level difference equation; ～ 澄清器 〈工〉 multideck clarifiers; ～ 窗扇 multiplecasement window; ～ 床 multi-compartment bed; ～ 带 sandwich tape; laminated belt; ～ 灯丝 multilayer heater; ～ 地基 multistrata foundation; ～ 电接触器材 multilayer contact material; ～ 电路 multilayer circuit; ～ 电源配线电路 laminate power bus; ～ 叠加 〈电磁〉 multilayer stacking; ～ 洞穴 gallerid; ～ 镀层 multilayer coating; ～ 镀膜 multicoating; ～ 多级式系统 multilayer hierarchical system; ～ 反射器 mattress reflector; multireflector; ～ 房屋 tier building; ～ 分类程序 multipass sort; ～ 缝术 terracing; ～ 干涉滤光片 multilayer interference filter; ～ 干燥器 plate dryer; ～ 搁板 step shelf; ～ 共聚物 pemosors; ～ 罐笼 multideck cage; ～ 焊 multilayer weld(ing); ～ 合采井 〈油工〉 multicompletion [multiple-completion] well; ～ 厚膜电容器 multilayer thick film capacitor; ～ 互连 multilayer interconnection; ～ 环形天线 stacked loops; vertically stacked loops; ～ 基片 multilayer (composite) substrate; ～ 箕斗 giraffe; ～ 鸡笼 tier-type poultry cage; ～ 夹板 multiply-plywood; ～ 建筑 multistoried building; ～ 接触点焊 stack welding; ～ 接线 multilayer interconnection; ～ 结构 multistory structure; ～ 结构刨花板 multiple-layered wood chipboard; ～ 结构式测试 sandwich testing; ～ 结构碎料板 multilayer particle board; ～ 结构天线罩 multiple-layer sandwich radome; ～ 结构元件 sandwich-type element; ～ 介质镀膜 multilayer dielectric coating; ～ 介质钝化法 multilayer dielectric passivation; ～ 介质反射膜 multilayer dielectric reflective coating; ～ 介质反射器 multilayer dielectric reflector; ～ 介质膜 multilayer dielectric film [coating]; ～ 介质平面反射镜 multilayer dielectric plane reflector; ～ 金属平板 multimetal offset plate; ～ 金属化 multiple-layer metallization; ～ 绝热 multilayer heat insulation; ～ 拉幅机 multilayer stenter; ～ 立交 multilevel intersection; ～ 连线 multilayer interconnection; ～ 林 polylayer forest; ～ 流化煅烧炉 multistage fluidized calciner; ～ 滤光片 multilayer filter; ～ 滤光器 multilayer stock; ～ 炉 multihearth; ～ 螺线管 several-layer solenoid; ～ 面 stage construction; ～ 膜 multilayer film; ～ 母板 multilayer motherboard; ～ 木 delta wood; ～ 木板 plywood; ～ 拈丝机 multiple twisting machine; ～ 偶极天线 stackeddipole antenna; ～ 皮带 multiple belt; ～ 屏蔽 multilayer screen; ～ 坡度加大筛 〈采矿〉 varislope screen; ～ 铺层复合材料 multi-ply composite; ～ 气体放电显示板 multilayer gas-discharge display panel; ～ 乔林 many storied high forest; ～ 球 polytrope; ～ 绕杆式天线 super-turnstile antenna; ～ 绕组 multilayer winding; ～ 热压机 multi-daylight press; ～ 溶洞 multilayer karst cave; ～ 容器 laminated (layer) vessel; ～ 筛 〈采矿〉 multideck screen; ～ 收缩 shirring; ～ 水力泵 〈油工〉 multiple hydraulic pump; ～ 太阳(能)电池 multilayer solar battery; ～ 天线 stacked antenna; ～ 天线阵 stacked array; ～ 涂布 multicoating; ～ 外胎 multiple cord tyre; ～ 吸附 multilayer absorption; ～ 洗涤收尘器 multi-wash collector; ～ 系统理论 multilevel system theory; ～ 线圈 multilayer [lattice] coil; ～ 压机 multilayer press; multi-opening press; ～ 压力机 multi-daylight press; ～ 摇床 〈采矿〉 multideck table; ～ 银合金 tiers-argent; ～ 荧光屏 multilayer phosphor screen; ～ 硬纸板 stratum board; ～ 印刷布线板 multilayer printed-wiring board; ～ 印刷电路板 multilayer board; ～ 印制板 multilayer printed board; ～ 印制线路板 multilayer printed wiring board; ～ 油田 multi-pay oil field; ～ 育雏器 tier brooder; ～ 元件 sandwich type element; ～ 圆筒 multilayer cylinder; ～ 凿井吊盘 multideck sinking platform; ～ 蒸馏塔 plate tower; ～ 蒸馏柱 plate column; ～ 织物 〈纺〉 multiple fabric; ～ 纸板 couch board; ～ 中空玻璃 multiple glazing; ～ 轴瓦 composite bearing; ～ 转筒筛 compound trommel; ～ 转栅式天线 super-turnstile; ～ 组装 multilayer packaging
多层板 [- - bǎn] multiply wood◇ ～ 压制 multilayer laminating; ～ 轧制法 〈冶〉 sandwich rolling
多层次 [- - cì] the multiple echelons (of administration); different levels (of combination); multilevel; multilayer: ～ 领导 *multilayered authority* ◇ ～ 联合 multilevel combination; ～ 行政管理 multiple echelons of administration; ～ 综合利用 multilevel comprehensive utilization; ～ 资本市场体系 the multi-layer capital market system
多层次、多渠道筹集资金 [- - - duō qú dào chóu jí zī jīn] raise money through various means [channels]
多层住宅 [- - zhù zhái] multi-storey housing
多插头插座 [- chā tóu chā zuò] multi-tap
多插头端子板 [- - - duān zǐ bǎn] plug cluster
多差校正代码 [- - jiào zhèng dài mǎ] multiple-error-correcting code
多叉形叶根 [- - xíng yè gēn] multiple fork type blade root
多掺激光器 [- chān jī guāng qì] alphabet laser
多掺杂材料 [- - zá cái liào] multidoped material
多铲式挖掘机 [- chǎn shì wā jué jī] dry earth dredger excavator
多产性 [- - xìng] prolification; prolificacy
多产者 [- - zhě] fecundator
多产作家 [- - zuò jiā] prolific writer
多长硅质 [- cháng guī zhì] dofelsic
多车道 [- chē dào] multilane ◇ ～ 高速公路 autoroute; [意] autostrada; ～ 路面 multilane pavement
多车厢列车 [- - xiāng liè chē] multipleunit train
多成分相 [- chéng fen xiàng] multicomponent phase
多成分肿瘤 [- - - zhǒng liú] mixed tumor
多程 [- -] multipass ◇ ～ 换热器 multipass exchanger; ～ 加热器 multipass heater; ～ 冷凝器 multipass condenser; ～ 流 multipass flow; ～ 干燥机 multipass dryer; ～ 信号 multipath signal; ～ 折流换热器 〈化〉 multipass and baffled heat exchanger; ～ 指示剂 〈化〉 multiple range indicator
多程序计算机 [- - xù jì suàn jī] multiprogram computer
多程序设计 [- - - shè jì] multiprogramming; multiple-programming; multirunning
多吃多占 [- chī duō zhàn] spending and taking more than one's share; amount of squandered by; consume and take more than one's due; eat or take more than one is entitled to; eat or take more than one's share; grab more than one's share; sponge and take more than one's share: 杜绝干部 ～ 和铺张浪费。*Sponging and taking more than one's share and extravagance and waste on the part of cadres must be banned.*
多吃少说 [- - shǎo shuō] eat more and talk less
多齿 [- chǐ] multitooth(ed) ◇ ～ 刀具 multitooth tool; ～ 磨轮 multirib grinding wheel; ～ 铣刀 multitoothed cutter
多尺度双头扳手 [- - dù shuāng tóu bān shou] multiple-dimensioned double head wrench
多重 [- chóng] multiple ◇ ～ 比 multiple ratio; ～ 比较 multiple comparison; ～ 边缘碰撞 multiperipheral collision; ～ 变换 multiple transform; ～ 表格 multilist; ～ 操作焊接单元 〈电〉 multiple-operator welding-unit; ～ 插值 multiple interpolation; ～ 产生 multiparticle production; ～

成象 multiple imaging；～ 程序 multiprogram；～ 抽样 multiple sample；～ 抽样方案 multiple sample plan；～ 处理〔自〕multiprocessing；～ 处理程序计算机 multiprocessor；～ 处理功能 multiprocessing function；～ 处理系统 multiprocessing system；～ 串联〔电〕series multiple；～ 次调和函数 multi-subharmonic function；～ 等待 multiple wait；～ 地震 multiple earthquake；～ 点〔数〕multiple point；～ 点曲线 multiple curve；～ 定义符号〔自〕multiply defined symbol；～ 抖动 multidither；～ 断开 multiple break；～ 分裂 multiple splitting；～ 放射性衰变〔核〕dual radioactive decay；～ 符合磁存储系统 multiple-coincident magnetic storage system；～ 个性〔数〕multiple personality；～ 根 multiple-roots；～ 工作 multi-job；～ 共线性 multicollinearity；～ 共振〔量子〕multiple resonance；～ 光电耦合器 multiphotocoupler；～ 国籍 plural nationality；multiple nationality；～ 函数 iterated；～ 环路 multiloop；～ 回归 multiple regression；～ 回归分析 multiple regression analysis；～ 回声〔声〕multiple echo；～ 彗尾〔天〕multiple tail；～ 激波 multiple shock wave；～ 激励 multidrive；～ 极值 multiple extreme；～ 积分 multiple integral；～ 积分近拟计算 approximate calculation of multiple integral；～ 级数 multiple series；～ 记录卡片 multiple record card；～ 加速器 multiaccelerator；～ 校验 multiple check；～ 接收(法) diversity；～ 结构〔量子〕multiplet；～ 卡片记录 multiple card record；～ 开关 multi-break switch [circuit-breaker]；～ 控制字段 multiple control field switch；～ 扩张 iterated extension；～ 累加器 multiple accumulator；～ 量子跃迁 multiple quantum transition；～ 流星〔天〕multiple meteor；～ 滤波器 multiple filter；～ 模式滤波器 multi-vibration-mode filter；～ 模态分布 multimodal distribution；～ 目标函数 multiple objective function；～ 目算符 polyadic operator；～ 判据 multicriterion；～ 判据微扰系统 multicriterion perturbed system；～ 片 multiple-film；～ 频率 multiple frequency；～ 平面 multiple plane；～ 屏蔽 multiple shield；～ 谱线 multiplet；～ 嵌套 multinest；～ 请求 multiple requesting；～ 群 polyad；～ 人格〔心理〕multiple personality；～ 任务操作 multitask operation；～ 散射 multiple scattering；～ 扫描 multiple scanning；～ 设计 multiple design；～ 射电源 radio multi-source；～ 失效 multi-failure；～ 时间序列 multiple time series；～ 时间序列模型 multiple time series model；～ 矢量 multivector；～ 数〔物〕multiplicity；～ 衰变 multiple decay；multiple disintegration；～ 态 multiplet；～ 探测器 multiple detector；～ 体 polyad；～ 调合函数 multiharmonic function；polyharmonic function；～ 调制 compound modulation；double modulation；～ 通话传输〔信〕multiple call transmission；～ 完井 multiple completion；～ 相关 multiple correlation；～ 相关分析 multiple correlation analysis；～ 相关系数 multiple correlation coefficient；～ 向量 multivector；～ 效应 multiple-effect；mass effect；～ 星系 multiple galaxy；～ 信息处理机 polyprocessor；～ 旋光 birotation；～ 线 multiplets；～ 应用程序 multiple utility program；～ 运算 multiple arithmetic；～ 中断 multiple interrupt；～ 转变 multiple transition

多重线强度定则 [- - xiàn qiáng dù dìng zé]〔光谱〕multiplet intensity rules

多重线性 [- - - xìng] multilinear ◇ ～ 代数〔数〕multilinear algebra；～ 回归 multiple linear regression；～ 型〔数〕multilinear form

多重中子发射 [- - zhòng zǐ fā shè] multiple neutron emission

多抽样 [- chōu yàng] multisampling

多畴 [- chóu] multidomain；polydomain ◇ ～ 结构 multidomain structure

多愁多病 [- - duō bìng] laden with sorrow and maladies；be sick with longing

多愁善病 [- - shàn bìng] be always in grief and prone to illness

多愁善感 [- - - gǎn] always melancholy and moody；be prone to illness and melancholy；disposed to contemplate misery；given to earnest melancholy musing；hearts and flowers；oversensitive；sadly thoughtful；sentimental；sentimentality：现在的女孩子并不像过去的女孩子那样～。*Hearts and flowers don't do as much for girls as they used to.*

多臭虫 [- chòu chóng] bugginess

多臭汗症 [- - hàn zhèng] bromohyperhidrosis

多出聚伞花序 [- chū jù sǎn huā xù] multiparous cyme

多出式 [- - shì] polymery

多出纵脉 [- - zòng mài]〔生〕polymeric longitudinal vein

多出子项划分 [- - zǐ xiàng huà fēn]〔逻〕division of superfluous subterms

多处理机 [- chǔ lǐ jī] multiprocessor；〔自〕multiprocessing system ◇ ～ 交叉〔自〕multiprocessor interleaving；～ 通信连接 multiprocessor communication link；～ 系统 multiprocessor system；polyprocessor system

多处[元]发生 [- chù fā shēng] polytopy

多处[元]发生式 [- - fā shēng shì] polytopism

多处感[痛]觉 [- - gǎn jué] polyesthesia

多触点 [- - diǎn] multiconductor；multiple-contact ◇ ～ 插头 multiconductor plug；～ 继电器 many-contact relay；multicontact relay；～ 检测器 multiple-contact detector；～ 接触器 multifinger contactor；～ 开关 multiple-contact switch；～ 调节器 multicontact regulator

多触头高压造型机 [- - tóu gāo yā zào xíng jī] multiple-contact high-pressure molding machine

多穿孔 [- chuān kǒng]〔计〕multiple punching

多传感器侦察 [- chuán gǎn qì zhēn chá] multisensor reconnaissance

多传输线 [- - shū xiàn] multiple transmission-line

多窗阁楼 [- chuāng gé lóu] clerestory

多窗换能器 [- - huàn néng qì] multi-window transducer

多磁带卷 [- cí dài juǎn] multi-reel；multiple reel

多磁道 [- - dào] multiple track ◇ ～ 操作〔计〕multitrack [multiple track] operation；～ 错误 multiple track error；～ 功能 multitrack function

多磁迹磁带 [- - jì cí dài] multitrack tape

多磁头 [- - tóu] multihead

多磁心 [- - xīn] multicore ◇ ～ 存储器 multicore magnetic memory；～ 磁存储器 multicore magnetic storage

多此一举 [- cǐ yì jǔ] make an unnecessary move；bring sth. of which there is plenty；burn daylight；carry [send] coals to Newcastle；fan the breezes；knock at an open door；take a superfluous action；The action [measure；step] just taken was really unnecessary.；water one's grass after a good rain：何必～？*Why take the trouble to do that?*

多刺 [- cì] thorniness；prickliness ◇ ～ 高灌丛 thorn scrub；thornbush；～ 辊开棉机 multi-cylinder opener；～ 灌木 bramblebush；～ 绿篱 thorn hedge；～ 毛性 bristliness；～ 荨麻 ongaonga；～ 无尾猬 hedgehog tenrec

多刺性 [- - xìng] spininess；prickliness

多次 [- -] many times；time and again；repeatedly；on many occasions：她曾～访问中国。*She's visited China many times.* 他在部队里～立功。*He repeatedly distinguished himself in the troops.* 我在公共汽车上见过他～。*I met him many a time in the bus.* ◇ ～ 曝光全息图 multiple-exposure hologram；～ 标准添加法 multiple standard addition method；～ 编译程序 multi-pass compiler；～ 变质作用〔地〕multiple metamorphism；～ 操作生产 multiple production；～ 测量 multiple metering；multimetering；～ 冲击试验 multiple shock test；～ 重复；访问 multiple repeated reference；～ 重复授粉法 method of repeated pollination；～ 重合 multiple coincidence；～ 重合闸断路器 multiple-reclosing breaker；～ 抽样 multiple sampling；multiple-scale；～ 抽样方案 multiple sampling plan；～ 抽样检验 multiple sampling inspection；～ 穿孔 multiple punching；～ 淬火 repeated hardening；～ 氮化(处理) multinitriding；～ 定位 multiple bearing；～ 动情 polyestrous；polyoestrus；～ 读入法〔计〕multicycle feeding；～ 断裂 multiple fracture；～ 发射 multilaunching；～ 反射〔光〕multiple reflection；multihop；zigzag reflection；～ 反射回波 multiple-reflection [round trip] echoes；～ 反射技术 multireflection technique；～ 反射延迟线 multiple-reflection delay line；～ 反射振荡器 strophotron；～ 符合 multiple coincidence；～ 覆盖 multiple coverage；～ 感染 recurrent infection；～ 感染复原[活]作用 multiplicity reactivation；～ 共线性 multicollinearity；～ 过程 plural process；～ 归纳循环 multiple induction loop；～ 合理校验 multi-reasonable check；～ 回归 multiple regression；～ 回归分析 multiple regression analysis；～ 回火 multiple temper；multiple [repeated] tempering；～ 回声 flutter echo；～ 混合选择 cumulative mass selection；～ 接收 multiple reception；～ 结实植物 polycarpic plant；～ 拉拔钢丝 dead-drawn wire；～ 拉丝机 multi-die machine；～ 累积寄存器〔计〕multiple accumulating registers；～ 量 repeated dose；～ 露光技术 multiple exposure techniques；～ 内反射装置 frustrated multiple internal reflectance；～ 膨胀式 multi-expansion；～ 碰撞法 multiple collision method；～ 偏差 multiple deviation；～ 曝光全息照相 multiple-exposure holography；～ 启动能力 multiple-start capability；～ 全息术 multiplex holography；～ 取样检验〔工管〕multiple sampling；～ 散射〔物〕multiple scattering；～ 扫描分类〔自〕multipass sort；～ 使用航天器 multiple usage spacecraft；～ 收缩 process shrinkage；～ 调制 multiple modulation；～ 跳跃传输〔信〕multiple hop transmission；～ 通过 multiple-pass；～ 通过光栅 multiple-passing grating；～ 往返有效入境签证 multiple entry-exit visa；～ 违约 repeated breaches；～ x线照相术 polisography；～ 消费 multitime consumption；～ 旋转指令 multiple rotate instruction；～ 选择 multiple [repeated] selection；～ 印字轮 multitype wheel；～ 有丝分裂 polymitosis；～ 运行研究 multirun study；～ 再启动 multiple restart；～ 再生 multiple regeneration；～ 展开法 multi-development method；～ 褶合式 multiple convolution；～ 褶曲山 polygenetic range；～ 转换开关 multiplex switch

多大价 [- dà jià] what's the price?；How much does it cost?；How much altogether?；How much is it?；How much do you charge for it?；At what price is this sold?；What price do you want to set on (sth.)?；How much do you ask for it?；What price do you ask?；How much is sth. valued?；How much?

多带 [- dài] multitape；multi-stripe ◇ ～ 管 multiband tube；～ 激光器 multi-stripe laser；～ 耦合器〔电子〕multistrip coupler；～ 扫描 multiple scanning

多单元 [- dān yuán] polycell；mult-unit ◇ ～ 法 polycell approach；poly cell approach；～ 天线 multiple antenna；～ 信息 multi-unit message

多弹菌素 [- dàn jūn sù] azomultin

多弹头 [- - tóu] multiple warhead ◇ ～ 导弹 multiple warhead missile；～ 分导 MIRV guidance；～ 分导重返大气层运载工具 multiple independently targeted reentry vehicle (MIRV)；～ 分导导弹 multiple independently guided reentry vehicles

多党合作和政治协商制度 [- dǎng hé zuò hé zhèng zhì xié shāng zhì dù] system of multi-party cooperation and political consultations

多党合作制 [- - - - zhì] multi-party cooperation in exercising state power

多党民主 [- - mín zhǔ] multi-party democracy

多党选举 [- - xuǎn jǔ] multi-party election

多党制 [- - zhì] multi-party system

多档安培计 [- dàng ān péi jì] commutate ammeter

多刀 [- dāo] multicut；multitool；multiple-tool ◇ ～ 刨床 planer-type machine；～ 车床 multicut [multiple-tool；multitool] lathe；～ 刀架 multiple-tool block；multitool block [holder]；～ 工具 multitool；～ 剪切机 gang shear；～ 具 multicutter；～ 开关 multipole switch；～ 平地机 multiple-blade grader；～ 切削 multiple-cut；multiple-tooling；multitool cutting；～ 刃刀具 multiple-edged tool；～ 式 multiple-pin；～ 养路机 multiple-blade main-tainer；～ 圆盘削片机 multiknife disk chipper；～ 转动刀架 multitool turning head

多道 [- dào] multiple；multichannel ◇ ～ 操作 multitasking；～ 车削程序 multiple turning operation；～ 程序 multiprogramming；～ 程序处理机 multi-list processor；～ 程序计算机 multiprogrammed computer；～ 程序设计 multi-programming；multirunning；～ 程序(设计)系统 multiprogramming system；～ 程序执行控制〔自〕multiprogramming executive control；～ 处理 multiprocessing；～ 处理运行 multiprocessor running；～ 存取 multichannel access；～ 磁带 multichannel magnetic tape；～ 地震仪 multichannel seismograph；～ 焊缝 multiple-pass weld；～ 记录系统〔工〕multitrack recording system；～ 闪电(多次放电)〔地物〕composite flash；multiple discharge；～ X射线荧光光谱仪 multichannel X-ray fluorescence spectrometer；～ 生理仪 polygraph；～ 印刷 multiplex printing；～ 运行 multirunning；～ 褶裥 accordion pleats；～ 作业 multi-job；～ 作业操作〔计〕multijob operation

多灯闪光 [- dēng shǎn guāng] multiflash

多灯丝白炽灯 [- - sī bái chì dēng] multifilament lamp

多灯丝灯泡 [- - - dēng pào] polylight

多等位基因 [- děng wèi jī yīn] multiple alleles

多底井 [- dǐ jǐng] multihole well

多地址 [- dì zhǐ]〈计〉multiple-address; multiaddress ◇ ～ 代码 multiple-address code; ～ 呼叫 multiaddress calling; ～ 计算机 multiaddress [multiple-address] computer; ～ 信息 multiaddress message; ～ 指令 multiple-address instruction; multiaddress order; ～ 指令码 multiaddress order code
多碘化反应 [- diǎn huà fǎn yìng]〈化〉polyiodination; polyiodization
多碘化合物 [- - - hé wù]〈化〉polyiodide
多点 [- -] multiple spot; multipoint ◇ ～ 测量 multimetering; ～ 测斜〈油工〉multiple-shot survey; ～(点)焊〈冶〉multiple spot welding; ～ 方式 multipoint system; ～ 干扰 multiple-point jamming; ～ 焊接机 multiple spot welder; ～ 记录器 scanner [multiple-point] recorder; ～ 记录式电势计 multiple-point recording potentiometer; ～ 接地 multipoint earthing; ～ 进料 multiple feed; ～ 连[接]法 multidrop [multipoint] connection; ～ 铆接模具 multiple riveting die; ～ 取样 multidraw; ～ 润滑器 multifeed lubricator [oiler]; multigreaser; multiple-wick oiler; ～ 通信 multipoint; ～ 通信线路 multipoint circuit; ～ 凸焊 multiple projection welding; ～ 网络控制系统 multipoint network control system; ～ 系泊设施 multiple-buoy mooring; ～ 系统 multipoint system; ～ 线路 multipoint circuit; multipoint line; ～ 巡回检测装置 cycle detector with multipoint; ～ 指示器 multipoint indicator
多点式 [- - shì] point mode; multiple-point ◇ ～ 记录计 multipoint recorder; ～ 自记电位计 multiple-point recording potentiometer
多电动机 [- diàn dòng jī] multiple-motor
多电荷离子源 [- - hè lí zǐ yuán] multicharged ion source
多电荷重离子源 [- - - zhòng lí zǐ yuán] multicharged heavy ion source
多电机系统 [- - jī xì tǒng] multi-machine system
多电极 [- - jí] multielectrode; polyelectrode ◇ ～ 管 polyode (valve); ～ 换能器 multielectrode transducer; ～ 计数管 multielectrode counting tube; ～ 聚焦 multi-focus; ～ 埋弧焊 multiple-electrode submerged arc weld
多电流发电机 [- - liú fā diàn jī] multiple current generator
多电流制电力机车 [- - - zhì diàn lì jī chē] multicurrent electric locomotive
多电平传输 [- - píng chuán shū]〈信〉multilevel transmission
多电枢直流电机 [- - shū zhí liú diàn jī] multiarmature direct current electric machine
多电压 [- - yā] multivoltage ◇ ～ 控制 multivoltage control; ～ 配电制 multiple-voltage system
多电源供电 [- - yuán gòng diàn] multiple feed
多电子 [- - zǐ] polyelectron ◇ ～ 问题 many-electron problem
多电子管 [- - - guǎn] multitube
多电子束放大管 [- - - shù fàng dà guǎn] multibeam amplifier tube
多调性 [- diào xìng] polytonality
多碟 DVD [- duō dié] multidisc DVD player
多动力单元列车 [- dòng lì dān yuán liè chē]〈电〉multiple-unit train
多动脉炎 [- - mài yán]〈医〉panarteritis; Takayasu's arteritis; polyarteritis
多动症 [- - zhèng] hyperkinesis; hyperactivity disorder; hyperactivity; ADDH; attention deficit disorder
多斗式 [- dǒu shì] multibucket ◇ ～ 提升机〈机〉continuous bucket elevator; ～ 挖掘机〈机〉continuous bucket [chain(-and-) bucket] excavator; ～ 挖泥船 bucket ladder dredge; ～ 挖土机 multi-bucket excavator; ～ 挖泥机 ladder dredge; ～ 挖沟机 ladder trencher; multi-bucket trench digger
多斗旋转喷嘴 [- - xuán zhuǎn pēn zuǐ] range nozzle
多窦炎 [- dòu yán] polysinusitis
多读(出) [- dú] multiread ◇ ～(出)头 multiread head; ～ 馈送 multiread feed
多端 [- duān] multiport ◇ ～ 输出网络 multiple-output network; ～ 输入 multi-input; ～ 输入开关 multi-input switch; ～ 网络 multiterminal [multiport] network; ～ 线路 multi-point circuit
多段 [- duàn] *multistage*; *multistep* ◇ ～ 操作法〈冶〉multistage process; ～ 抽样 multi-step sampling; ～ 氮化法 multi-nitriding; ～ 磨矿 multistage grinding; ～ 曲面 multiple camber; ～ 绕组 split winding; ～ 热处理 multiplex heat treatment; ～ 式加热炉 multizone reheating furnace; ～ 选矿 multistage ore separation; ～ 转栅式天线 super-turnstile
多断点开关 [- - diǎn kāi guān] multibreak switch
多断口 [- - kǒu] multibreak
多对 [- duì] multiple-twin ◇ ～ 变量记录器〈工〉multiple X-Y recorder; ～ 电缆〈信〉multiple-twin cable; ～ 端网络 multiport network; ～ 基因杂种 polyhybrid; ～ 型(指叶序) multijugate type
多对一 [- - yī] several-for-one; many-for-one
多对因子 [- - yīn zǐ]〈遗〉multiple factors
多多保重 [- duō bǎo zhòng] Look after yourself.; Take care of yourself.
多多对应 [- - duì yìng] many-many correspondence
多多少少 [- - shǎo shǎo] more or less; in some degree; to a certain degree: 人大概没有不犯错误的，～ 要犯错误。*Probably no one is free from mistakes, only some make more and some less.*
多多益善 [- - yì shàn] The more, the better.; All and sundry will be turned to good account.; The more, the merrier.; Plenty is no plague.
多萼苹篷草 [- è píng péng cǎo] wokas
多萼淫羊藿 [- - yín yáng huò]〈中药〉Vancouveria
多恩效应 [- ēn xiào yìng]〈物化〉Dorn effect
多尔分级机 [- - fēn jí jī]〈机〉Dorr classifier
多尔格利 [- - gé lì] Dolgelley ◇ ～ 层〈地质〉Dolgelley beds; ～ 金带〈地质〉Dolgelley gold belt
多尔管 [- - guǎn]〈机〉Dall tube
多尔合金 [- - hé jīn] Dore metal
多尔搅拌机 [- - jiǎo bàn jī]〈机〉Dorr agitator; Dorr thickener
多尔沥滤法 [- - lì lǜ fǎ]〈化〉Dorr system of leaching
多尔纶 [- - lún] Dorlon (聚氨基)
多尔玛型润湿性 [- - mǎ xíng rùn shī xìng]〈石油〉Dalmatiam wettability
多尔塞呢 [- - sài ní] dorsel (粗梳毛织物)
多尔斯阶 [- - sī jiē] Toarcian
多尔西安管 [- - xī ān guǎn] dolcian
多尔银 [- - yín] doré silver
多二进制 [- èr jìn zhì] polybinary (system)
多发 [- fā] pilosity; crinosity
多发病 [- - bìng] frequently-occurring disease; frequently encountered disease
多发动机 [- - dòng jī] multiengined; multiple-motor ◇ ～ 飞机 multiengined aeroplane; multimotored aircraft; ～ 装置 multiple-motor unit
多发射极 [- - shè jí] multiemitter ◇ ～ 晶体管 multiemitter [multiple emitter] transistor; ～ 耦合晶体管 multiemitter coupling transistor; ～ 输出 multiemitter output
多发性 [- - xìng] multiple ◇ ～ 肠息肉病 multiple intestinal polyposis; ～ 出血性肉瘤 multiple hemorrhagic sarcoma; ～ 错构瘤 hamartomatosis; ～ 恶性淋巴肉瘤 lymphosarcoma malignum multiplex; ～ 骨髓瘤 Huppert's [Kahler's] disease; multiple myeloma; myeloma multiplex; ～ 骨折 multiple fracture; ～ 关节炎 polyarthritis; panarthritis; ～ 肌瘤 myomatosis; ～ 肌炎 polymyositis; ～ 肌阵挛 tetanilla; ～ 脑膜瘤 menigiomatosis; ～ 乳头(状)瘤病 papillomatosis; ～ 神经纤维瘤 multiple neurofibromatosis; ～ 神经炎 polyneuritis; ～ 外生骨疣 multiple exostosis; ～ 息肉 polyposis; ～ 先天性关节强直 multiple congenital articular rigidity; ～ 心室过早收缩 multiple vertricular premature beat; ～ 硬化 multiple [multilocular] sclerosis; ～ 原发肿瘤 multiple primary tumor; ～ 脂肪瘤〈医〉lipomatosis
多阀箱体 [- fá xiāng tǐ] manifold
多范围 [- fàn wéi] multiregion ◇ ～ 文件 multiextent file
多芳基化反应 [- fāng jī huà fǎn yìng]〈化〉polyarylation
多方 [- -] in many ways; in every way; with various devices: ～ 协助 *render all manner of help*; ～ 阻挠 *hinder in many ways*; *place various obstacles in the way* ◇ ～ 过程〈热〉polytropic proces; 〈天〉球 polytrope
多方面 [- - miàn] many-sided; in many ways; multiaspect: 这条水渠给这个县带来的好处是～的。*The canal has proved useful to the county in many ways.*
多方譬喻 [- - pì yù] explain by all sorts of analogies
多方设法 [- - shè fǎ] try various devices to ...; *make every effort; try all possible means [ways]*
多方式 [- - shì] multimode
多方位市场 [- - wèi shì chǎng] diversified market
多方向[位]索引 [- - xiàng suǒ yǐn] multiple-aspect indexing
多方向选择接收 [- - - xuǎn zé jiē shōu]〈信〉barrage reception
多房性囊肿 [- fáng xìng náng zhǒng] compound cyst; multilocular cyst
多放珊瑚 [- fàng shān hú] Polyactinia; zoanthid (亦称"六射珊瑚")
多菲定律 [- fēi dìng lǜ]〈晶〉Dauphine law
多费制电度表 [- fèi zhì diàn dù biǎo] multiple-tariff meter
多酚 [- fēn] polyphenol
多酚氧化酶 [- - yǎng huà méi]〈生化〉polyphenol oxidase
多分孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] paraspore
多分力天平 [- - lì tiān píng] multicomponent balance
多分量天平 [- - liàng tiān píng] multicomponent balance
多分裂煤层 [- - liè méi céng]〈采矿〉multiple splitting coalseam
多分区 [- - qū] multi partition
多分散 [- - sàn] polydispersion
多分散性 [- - - xìng]〈化〉polydispersity
多分支电路 [- - zhī diàn lù] network circuit
多分支结构 [- - - jié gòu] multiple-branching construction
多分枝式 [- - - shì] pleiotomy
多分子 [- - zǐ] polymolecular ◇ ～ 层 polymolecular layer; ～ 反应〈化〉multimolecular reaction
多分子性 [- - - xìng] polymolecularity
多份副本分开 [- fèn fù běn fēn kāi] decollate
多粪(症) [- -] polycopria
多峰 [- fēng] multimodal ◇ ～ 分布 multimodal distribution; ～ 曲线 polymodal curve
多峰性 [- - xìng] multimodality
多佛鳎 [- fó tǎ] Dover sole
多夫制 [- fū zhì] polyandry
多幅狭布织机 [- fú xiá bù zhī jī] flyshot loom
多幅狭幅布织机 [- - - fú bù zhī jī] multi-piece loom; multi-shuttle loom; multi-space loom
多辐氟代烷聚醚 [- - fú dài wán jù mí] krytox 240 Ac
多氟化反应 [- - huà fǎn yìng] poly fluorination
多氟化物 [- - - wù] polyfluoride
多氟烃 [- - tīng]〈化〉polyfluohydrocarbon; polyfluorocarbon
多符合 [- - hé] multiple coincidence ◇ ～ 磁存储器 multiple-coincidence magnetic memory; ～ 磁存储系统 multiple-coincidence magnetic storage system; ～ 存储器 multiple-coincidence storage; ～ 系统 multiple-coincidence system
多服务设施 [- - wù shè shī] multiple service facilities
多福多寿 [- - duō shòu] happiness and longevity; amply blessed
多复板机翼 [- fù bǎn jī yì]〈航空〉multiweb wing
多复变函数论 [- - biàn hán shù lùn] multicomplex function theory
多复变数 [- - biàn shù] several complex variables
多付 [- -] overpayment ◇ ～ 款项 amount overpaid
多父本杂交 [- - běn zá jiāo] polycross
多负载多孔磁心 [- - zài duō kǒng cí xīn] multiload transfluxor
多钙血(症) [- gài xuè] hypercalcemia
多杆打印机 [- gǎn dǎ yìn jī] multibar printer
多杆机构 [- - jī gòu] multi-bar linkage
多杆拖车式中耕作物喷雾机 [- - tuō chē shì zhōng gēng zuò wù pēn wù jī] polybar trailer type row-crop sprayer
多橄玄武斑岩 [- - xuán wǔ bān yán] massafuerite
多钢绳拖拉机 [- gāng shéng tuō lā jī] multirope skid gear
多缸 [- -] multicylinder ◇ ～ 泵 multicylinder pump; ～ 发动机 multicylinder engine; ～ 式 multiple casing; ～ 压缩机 multicylinder compressor
多睾者 [- gāo zhě] polyorchis
多哥 [- gē] Togo (国名，在西非中南部) ◇ ～ 人 Togolese
多割球装置 [- - qiú zhuāng zhì] split sphere apparatus
多格喇叭 [- gé lǎ ba] multicellular horn
多隔孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] phragmospore; merispore
多隔担子 [- - dàn zǐ] phragmobasidium
多铬酸盐 [- gè suān yán] polychromate
多个载频脉冲串 [- - zài pín mài chōng chuàn] multiple-carrier pulse train
多根单丝 [- gēn dān sī] *multifilament*
多根管材冷拉拔机 [- - guǎn cái lěng lā bá jī] multistrand cold-tube rolling mill
多根连续退火 [- - lián xù tuì huǒ] continuous strand annealing
多根平行油管 [- - píng xíng yóu guǎn]〈石油〉multiple-parallel-tubing string; multiple-tubing

string
多根输送机 [- - shū sòng jī]〈机〉multiple-strand conveyor
多工操作 [- gōng cāo zuò] multiplex
多工法 [- - fǎ] method of multiplexing
多工器 [- - qì] multiplexer
多工位 [- - wèi] multistation; multistage ◇ ～ 板料自动压力机 transfer press; ～ 成型机 multistation machine; ～ 冷镦机 multistage cold former; ～ 连续模 multistage tools; ～ 连续深拉延 multistage deep drawing; ～ 模 multiple station die; ～ 压力机 multiple position press; ～ 转盘送进 station dial feed; ～ 转台式机床 rotary index machine; ～ 组合机床 multistation modular machine tool; ～ 钻床 continous drilling machine
多工序 [- - xù] multiple operation ◇ ～ 零件 multi-operation part; ～ 模具 multiple operation die
多工制 [- - zhì] multiplex system; multiplex work
多工作面凸轮 [- - zuò miàn tū lún] multiple-track cam
多功能 [- - néng] multifunctional ◇ ～ 部件 multipurpose unit; ～ 部件处理机 multifunction processor; ～ 操作系统 multifunctional operating system; ～ 打字机 flexo-writer; ～ 蛋白质 multifunctional protein; ～ 电路 multifunctional circuit; ～ 发光器件 multifunctional luminescent device; ～ 机床 multifunction machine; ～ 集成电路 multifunctional integrated circuit; ～ 记录仪 polygraph; ～ 经济中心 multifunctional economic centre; ～ 雷达 multifunction radar; ～ 雷达阵列天线 array antenna for multifunction radar; ～ 流水线 multifunctional pipeline; ～ 逻辑电路 multi-functional logic circuit; ～ 汽车 multi-purpose vehicle (MPV); ～ 声纳 triplethreat sonar; ～ 系统 multifunction system; ～ 相控阵雷达 multifunction array radar; ～ 显示器 multifunction display; ～ 芯片〈半〉multifunction chip; ～性(农业) multifunctionality; ～ 站 multifunction station; ～ 阵列 multifunctional array; ～ 组合系统 integrated communications-navigation-identification system (ICNI); ～ 转换器 multifunction converter
多公司横向联合体 [- - sī héng xiàng lián hé tǐ] lateral association of companies
多共用系统 [- gòng yòng xì tǒng] multishare system
多沟道场效应管 [- gōu dào chǎng xiào yìng guǎn]〈半〉multichannel field-effect transistor
多构型自洽场 [- gòu xíng zì qià chǎng] multiconfiguration self-consistent field
多骨疽 [- gǔ jū] suppurative osteomyelitis
多骨膜炎 [- - mó yán] polyperiostitis
多股 [- -] stranded; multistrand ◇ ～ 发火电线 stranded ignition wire; ～ 钢丝 steel wire strand; ～ 钢丝绳 multistrand (wire) rope; ～ 绞合电缆 stranded cable; ～ 绞合线〈电〉stranded wire [conductor]; ～ 绝缘导线 split conductor; ～ 线 strand wire
多谷型半导体 [- - xíng bàn dǎo tǐ] many-valley semiconductor
多寡 [- guǎ] (指数量的大小) number; amount: ～ 不等 *vary in amount or number*
多寡不拘 [- - bù jū] Many or few does not matter.
多关节型机器人 [- guān jié xíng jī qì rén] articulated robot
多关节炎 [- - - yán]〈医〉panarthritis; polyarthritis
多关联系统 [- - lián xì tǒng] multiple correlation system
多官能 [- - néng] multifunctional ◇ ～ 分子 multifunctional molecule; ～ 交换剂 multifunctional exchanger
多观点分析 [- - diǎn fēn xī] multi-perspective analysis
多管 [- guǎn] multitube; multitubular; 〈军〉multibarrel ◇ ～ 臂整流器 multibulb rectifier; ～ 采油 multi-tubing oil production; ～ 电路 multitube circuit; ～ 阀 manifold valves; ～ 反应器 multitubular reactor; ～ 高射机关炮 pompom; ～ 锅炉 multitubular boiler; ～ 环形放大器 symetron; ～ 火箭发射装置 calliope; ～ 火箭炮 multibarrel (rocket) launcher; ～ 火炮〈军〉multiple gun; ～ 机关炮〈军〉pom-pom; ～ 加热器 manifold heater; ～ 扩散炉 multiple tube diffusion furnace; ～ 冷凝管 manifold condenser; ～ 冷却器 multitube cooler; ～ 炮 multibarreled gun; ～ 枪 multibarrel gun; ～ 燃烧器 multiple-tubed burner; ～ 燃烧室 multi-combustion chamber; ～ 同轴电缆 multi-core coaxial cable; ～ 旋风收尘器 multiclone collector; multicyclone; ～ 压力计 multitube pressure gauge; ～ 自行炮 carriage motor multiplegun
多管式 [- - shì] multitube; multitubular ◇ ～ 除尘器 centicell unit; multivortex mechanical collector; ～ 逆流热水器 multitubular counterflow water-heater; ～ 深水炸弹 multibarreled depth charge; ～ 旋流除尘器 multicyclone; ～ 压力表 multitube manometer
多管闲事 [- - xián shì] put one's finger into another's pie; be a busybody; have an oar in every man's boat; overbusy; poke one's nose into sb.'s affairs; poke one's nose into what isn't one's business; put [thrust] one's oar in ...; stick [poke] one's nose into other people's business
多管状散热器 [- - zhuàng sàn rè qì] multitubular radiator
多光点扫描 [- guāng diǎn sǎo miáo]〈信〉multiple-spot scanning
多光路吸收池 [- - lù xī shōu chí] mutiple-park absorption cells
多光谱 [- - pǔ] multispectral ◇ ～ 观测 multispectral observation; ～ 扫描仪 multispectral scanner; ～ 摄影机 multispectral camera; ～ 探测 multispectral sensing; ～ 遥感 multispectral remote sensing; ～ 遥感技术 multispectral romote sensing technology; ～ 影像 multispectral image; ～ 侦察 multispectral reconnaissance
多光束 [- - shù] multiple beam ◇ ～ 干涉〈光〉multiple-beam interference; ～ 干涉纹 multiple beam fringe; ～ 干涉仪 multi-beam interferometer; multiple-beam interferometer; ～ 全息术 multi-beam holography; ～ 谐振腔 multi-beam resonator
多光子 [- - zǐ] multiphoton; multiple-photon ◇ ～ 过程 multiphoton processes; ～ 离解 multiple photon dissociation; ～ 吸收〈光〉multiphoton absorption
多硅白云母 [- guī bái yún mǔ] phengite
多硅钙铀矿 [- - gài yóu kuàng] haiweeite
多硅钾铀矿 [- - jiǎ yóu kuàng] weeksite
多硅锂云母 [- - lǐ yún mǔ] polylithionite
多硅铝质 [- - lǚ zhì] dosalane
多硅酸盐 [- - suān yán] polysilicate
多轨道飞行 [- guǐ dào fēi xíng] multiorbit flight
多轨录音 [- - lù yīn] multitrack recording
多轨制 [- - zhì] multi-track system
多辊(式) [- gǔn] multiple roll; multi-roll ◇ ～ 拉坯机 multi-roll withdrawal machine; ～ 磨机〈机〉multiple-roll mill; ～ (式)棒材矫直机 multi-roll bar-straightening machine; ～ (式)矫直机 multi-roll straightening machine; ～ (式)轧钢机 cluster mill [roll]; ～ (式)轧机 multiroll mill; ～ 型钢轧机 strand mill; ～ 轧机 cluster mill; forging roll; ～ 轧制 multiroll rolling
多滚立式延压机 [- - lì shì yán yā jī] multi-roller vertical machine
多滚筒 [- - tǒng] multiple-roll
多国 [- guó] multinational; multilateral; cross-country ◇ ～ 部队 multinational forces [troops]; ～ 抽样分析 cross-country analysis; ～ 公司 multinational company [corporation; firm]; ～ 航空公司 multilateral airlines; ～ 河流 multinational river; ～ 化 multilateralization; ～ 货币调整 multinational currency realignment; ～ 企业 multinational enterprise; ～ 维持和平部队 multilateral peace keeping troops; ～性 multinationality; ～ 银行 multinational bank
多果定 [- guǒ dìng] (十二烷胍; 杀菌剂) dodine; Melprex; Carpene; vondodine; Tridodine; guanidine; cyprex; curitan; Dozine; Doquadine; [日] quanidine; [法] doguadin; [俄] teitrex
多果杰森棕 [- - jié sēn zōng] unamo
多果腺 [- - xiàn] polycarp
多鼾声病 [- hān shēng bìng] apomyttosis
多汗 [- hàn] hidrosis; idrosis ◇ ～ 症 ephidrosis; hidrosis; hyperhidrosis; polyhidrosis; sudatoria
多行播种机 [- háng bō zhǒng jī] multiplerow seeder
多行睫 [- - jié] phalangosis; trichiasis
多行业公司 [- - yè gōng sī] multiindustry company
多行中耕机 [- - zhōng gēng jī] gang cultivator
多行作物旋转中耕机 [- - zuò wù xuán zhuǎn zhōng gēng jī] multirow-crop rotary cultivator
多核 [- hé] multinuclear ◇ ～ 白细胞 multinuclear leucocyte; ～ 孢子 polycary; ～ 孢子囊 coenangium; ～ 大孢子 coenomegaspore; ～ (糖核)蛋白体 polyribosome; ergosome; ～ 多隔孢子 closterospore; ～ 芳香烃 polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbon; ～ 芳香族化合物 polynuclear aromatic compound; ～ 复合体 polynuclear complex; ～ 苷酸 polynucleotide; ～ 苷酸激酶 polynucleotide kinase; ～ 苷酸连接酶 polynucleotide ligase; ～ 苷酸链 polynucleotide chain; ～ 苷酸磷酸化酶 polynucleotide phosphorylase; ～ 苷酸酶 polynucleotidase; ～ 个体 polykaryon; ～ 合子 coenozygote; ～ 化合物 polynuclear compound; ～ 环 polycyclic ring; ～ 浆果 nuculane; nuculanium; ～ 接合孢子 zygotoid; ～ 菌丝体 coenocytic mycelium; ～ 卵心 coenocentrum; ～ 络合物 polynuclear complex; ～ 配子 gametoid; coenogamete; ～ 配子囊 coenogametangium; ～ 乳汁细胞 laticiferous coenocyte; ～ 糖核蛋白体 polyribosome; ～ 糖体 polysome; ergosome; ～ 体 syncytiam; cenocyte; coenocyte; coenocytia; syncytiotrophoblast; ～ 细胞 coenocyte; polykaryon; (短暂) ～ 细胞 apocyte; ～ 纤维 multinucleate fibre
多核子转移反应 [- - zǐ zhuǎn yí fǎn yìng] multinucleon transfer reaction
多合挛晶 [- - luán jīng] polysynthetic twin
多合挛生 [- - - shēng]〈晶〉polysynthetic twinning
多赫(尔)蒂 [- hè dì] Doherty ◇ ～ 发射机〈信〉Doherty transmitter; ～ 放大器[机] Doherty amplifier; ～ 放大系统 Doherty amplification system; ～ 线性放大器 Doherty linear amplifier
多荷电粒子 [- - diàn lì zǐ] highly charged particle
多湖泊地区 [- hú pō dì qū] lakeland
多弧 [- -] multi sphere ◇ ～ 自动电焊机 multihead automatic arc welding machine
多花 [- huā] floribunda ◇ ～ 桉 Australian beech sweetwood; ～ 桉树 poplar box; ～ 奥寇梯木 black sweet wood; ～ 报春 buttercup primrose; ～ 扁担木 danglin; ～ 番樱桃 guavaberry-tree; ～ 黑麦草 Italian ryegrass; Italian rye; ～ 黄精 David's-harp; solomon's seal; ～ (罂粟)碱 floribuneline; ～ (羽扇豆)碱 multiflorine; ～ 金丝桃 broom brush; ～ 科丽亭 floramultine; ～ 蝉木 flowering dogwood [cornel]; ～ 马醉木 mountain fetterbush; ～ 千金藤 waxflower; ～ 千金子藤 madagascar jamine; ～ 蔷薇 sweetbrier polyantha; multiflora rose; ～ 水仙 polyanthus; paper-white narcissus; ～ 水仙碱 ungernine; ～ 性 floriferousness; ～ 罂粟定 floripavidine; ～ 罂粟文 floripavine; ～ 月季 ramanas rose; floribunda rose; ～ 紫树 blackgum; ～ 紫菀 white wreah aster
多铧犁 [- huá lí]〈农〉gangplow; multishare plough [plow]; multifurrow plough [plow]; multibottom(ed) plow
多滑块 [- - kuài] multi-slide ◇ ～ 成形机 multislide forming machine; ～ 压力机 multiple-slide press [punch]
多滑膜炎 [- - mó yán] polysynovitis
多化 [- huà] polyvoltine ◇ ～ 性 polyvoltinism; multivoltine
多环 [- huán] multiple ring[loop]; polycyclic ◇ ～ 饱和烃〈化〉polycyclic saturated hydrocarbon; ～ 阀 multiple ring valve; ～ 反馈放大器 multiple loop feedback amplifier; ～ 芳香烃 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH); ～ 构造〈天〉multiring structure; ～ 化合物 polycyclic compound
多环节 [- - jié] too many levels
多环境系统 [- - jìng xì tǒng] multi-environment system
多环路控制系统 [- - lù kòng zhì xì tǒng] multiloop control systems
多环路式自动增益控制电路 [- - - shì zì dòng zēng yì kòng zhì diàn lù] multiloop automatic gain control circuit
多环路伺服系统 [- - - sì fú xì tǒng] multiloop servo system
多环式 [- - shì]〈生〉polycycle
多环式止推轴承 [- - - zhǐ tuī zhóu chéng] multicollar thrust bearing
多环数字式频率合成器 [- - shù zì shì pín lǜ hé chéng qì] multi-loop digital frequency synthesizer
多环烃 [- - tīng] polycyclic hydrocarbon
多环形文件 [- - xíng wén jiàn] multi-ring file
多环氧化物 [- - yǎng huà wù] polyepoxide
多换性齿 [- huàn xìng chǐ]〈脊椎〉polyphyodont
多黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] megalecithal egg; megalecithal ovum; polylecithal egg
多辉粗玄岩 [- huī cū xuán yán] soggendalite
多辉橄质 [- - gǎn zhì] dopalic
多回分裂 [- huí fēn liè]〈生化〉decompound
多回路 [- - lù] multiloop ◇ ～ 加工 multichannal machining; ～ 控制 multiloop control; ～ 控制系统 multiloop control system; ～ 控制线路 multicircuit control; ～ 数字控制 multiloop digital control; ～ 数字控制系统 multiloop digital control system; ～ 伺服系统 multiloop servosystem; multiple-loop servomechanism; ～ 调节系

统 multiloop control system；～系统 multiloop system
多回线示波器 [- - xiàn shì bō qì] multichannel recording oscillograph
多会儿 [- huir] ①[口]（什么时候）when：你～来的？*When did you come?* ②（任一时间）ever；at any time：我～有空就去。*I'll go there whenever I have time.*
多混合 [- hùn hé] polyhybrid（电路波导联接）◇～波导连接 polyhybrid；～电路 polyhybrid circuit
多火球模型 [- huǒ qiú mó xíng] multifireball model
多击曲线 [- jī qū xiàn] multiple-hit curve；multihit curve
多基地雷达 [- - dì léi dá] multistatic radar ◇～定位技术 multistatic radar location technique；～作用范围 multistatic radar coverage
多基配体 [- - pèi tǐ] multidentate ligand
多基数计算机 [- - shù jì suàn jī] multiradix computer
多基数式 [- - - shì]〈生〉pleiomery；polymery
多基通道 [- - tōng dào] multibasic channel
多基因 [- - yīn] polygenes ◇～传说 multiple factor hypothesis；～抗性 polygenic resistance；～效应 multigentic effect；～性状 polygenic character；multifactorial character；～杂种 multihybrid
多机工作 [- - gōng zuò] multisequencing
多机摄影 [- - shè yǐng] multicamera filming；multicamera shooting
多机系统 [- - xì tǒng] multicomputer system
多机组 [- - zǔ] multicomputer
多机组合形式 [- - - hé xíng shì] polymorphism
多机座带钢轧机 [- - zuò dài gāng zhá jī] multistand strip mill
多畸颗粒 [- - kē lì] polydomain particle
多肌 [- -]〈无脊椎〉polymyarian ◇～麻痹 polyplegia；～痛 polymyalgia；～细胞性 polymyarity；～炎 polymyositis
多肌阵挛 [- - zhèn luán] polymyoclonus ◇～病 polyclonia
多迹示波器 [- - shì bō qì] multitrace oscilloscope
多极 [- jí]〈电〉multipolar；multipole；multiple-electrode ◇～场〈电磁〉multipole fields；～磁镜位形 multi-mirror configuration；～磁铁 multipole magnet；～点焊机 multiple-electrode spot welding machine；～电机 multipolar dynamo [machine]；～电炉 multiple-electrode furnace；～发电机 multipolar generator；～纺锤体 multipolar [polyarch] spindle；～辐射 multipole radiation；～感应移相器 heteropolar induction phase shifter；～管 multi-electrode [multipolar；multiunit] tube；～管变频器 multi-electrode tube converter；～化 multi-polarization；～矩 multipole moments；～开关 multipole switch；～螺旋 multiple coil；～平行弧焊〈冶〉tangent welding；～群 multipolar group；～时代 multipolar times；～世界 multipolar world；～位形 multipole configuration；～稳压管 multi-electrode voltage stabilizing tube；～型 multi-electrode type；～性 multipolarity；multi-polarized；～旋转变压器 multipolar resolver；～旋转火花放电器 timed spark gap；～跃迁〈物〉multipole transition；～展开式 multipole expansion；～自整角机 multipolar synchro；multipole selsyn；～坐标 multipolar coordinates
多棘刺口吸虫 [- - cì kǒu xī chóng] Arty fechinostomum sufrartyfex
多集电极 [- - diàn jí] multicollector ◇～电子管〈电子〉multicollector electron tube；～晶体管 multicollector transistor
多级 [- -]〈化〉multistage；〈电〉notching；multistep；multilevel ◇～变速传动 multispeed drive；multiple-speed transmission；～变速器[箱] multiple-speed gearbox；～泵 (multi)stage pump；～采样 multistage sampling；～冲击式汽轮机 multistage impulse turbine；～处理 multilevel processing；～传送带烘干机 multiple conveyer dryer；～船闸 multilift lock；～磁通计数器 multilevel flux counter；～存储机 multilevel storage machine；～存储器 multilevel store；～存取〈自〉multiple module access；～导弹 multiple-stage [step；stage(d)] missile；～地址 multilevel address；～递阶控制 multilevel hierarchical control；～电路 multilevel [multistage] circuit；～定址 multilevel addressing；～动力汽轮机 multistage power turbine；～多字型构造〈地质〉multiorder ζ-type structures；～二极管逻辑电路 multilevel diode logic circuit；～放大 multistage amplification；～放大器 cascade [multi-amplifier]；multiple-stage；[multistage；polystage] amplifier；～飞行器 staged aircraft；～分离 multistage-separation；～分离器〈油工〉multiple-stage separator；～分路避雷器 graded shunt arrester；～封隔器〈油工〉multiple-completion packer；～复速级式汽轮机 multistage Curtis turbine；～高度升运器 multilevel elevator；～高压装 multistage pressure apparatus；～鼓风机 multistage blowers；～管 multiple valve；～管理 multiple management；～过渡过程 gradation；～焊条 multiple electrode；～滑轮 step block；～活门 multistep valve；～活塞泵 multiple-piston pump；～火箭 multistage rocket；～火箭发动机 stage-motor；～火箭原理〈航空〉step principle；～级联萃取装置 multistage extraction cascade；～加工 multistage process；～间断提取 multiple-batch extraction；～间接寻址〈计〉multilevel indirect addressing；～结晶 multistage crystallization；～结晶器 multistage crystallizer；～阶梯形内孔 multistepped hole；～聚束腔 cascade buncher；～开关 multiple-pole switch；～孔口 multilevel outlet；～控制 multilevel control；～控制系统 multilevel control system；～离心泵 centrifugal multistage pump；multiple (-stage) [multistage] centrifugal pump；～离心式 multistage centrifugal；～离心式鼓风机 multiple-stage centrifugal fan；～链 multiple strand chain；～逻辑电路 multilevel logical circuit；～滤片〈化工〉multiple cartridges；～判决过程 multistage decision processes；～膨胀发动机〈工〉multiple-expansion engine；～燃烧室 composite chamber；～汽轮机 multistage (gas) turbine；～伞 multistage parachute；～十进位计数管 multiple-decade counter；～数字滤波器 multirate digital filter；～水冷压缩机 multistage water-cooled compressor；～税率 graded tariff；～索引 multilevel index；～塔轮 multistep cone pulley；～体系 multilevel hierarchy；～调整 compound adjustment；～调制 multiple modulation；～透平 multistage turbine；～碗式离心机 Donoghueand Bostock centrifuge；〈冶〉stepped bowl centrifuge；～稳态控制 multistable control；～涡轮〈航空〉multistage turbine；～系统 multilevel system；～向量中断逻辑 multilevel vectored interrupt logic；～效率 multistage efficiency；～压力机 multistage press；～压力式汽轮机 zoelly turbine；～压气机〈机〉multistage compressor；～压缩 multicompression；multistage [compound] compression；～压缩机 compound [multistage] compressor；～引射器 multiple stage ejector；～优先排队 multipriority queue；～增压器〈航空〉multistage supercharger；～中断 multilevel interrupt；～中子放大器 convergatron；～轴流式气压机 multistage axial flow compressor；～主振放大式发射机 multistage M.O.P.A. transmitter
多级式 [- - shì] multiple-step type ◇～继电器 accelerating relay；～接触装置 stage-wise contactor；～汽轮机 pressure compounded turbine；～油缸 multistage ram
多季性陆地结冰 [- jì xìng lù dì jié bīng] taryn
多寄存器运算 [- - cún qì yùn suàn] multiregister operation
多寄生现象 [- - shēng xiàn xiàng] multiparasitism
多寄主病原 [- - zhǔ bìng yuán] multihost pathogen
多计算机 [- - suàn jī] multicomputer；multiprocessor ◇～操作〈自〉multiple computer operation；～管理系统 multicomputer management system；～系统 multicomputer system
多记录块 [- - lù kuài] multirecord block
多加燃油器 [- jiā rán yóu qì] enriching device
多甲藻黄素 [- jiǎ zǎo huáng sù] peridinin
多价 [- jià]〈化〉multivalence ◇～螯合 sequester；～螯合剂 sequestering agent；sequestrant；～螯合作用 sequestration；～变构抑制 polyvalent allosteric inhibition；～反馈抑制 multivalent feedback inhibition；～基 polyad；～菌苗 polyvaccine；polyvalent vaccine；～抗血清 polyvalent antiserum；～染色体 multivalent chromosome；～噬菌体 polyvalent phage；～数〈自〉polyvalent number；～酸〈化〉polybasic acids；～调节酶 multivalent regulatory enzyme；～物 polyad；～血清 polyvalent serum；～疫苗 polyvaccine；～元素 polyad；～原子 polyad；～种 polyvalent species
多尖齿 [- jiān chǐ]〈脊椎〉multituberculate
多尖牙说 [- - yá shuō] multituberculy
多碱 [- jiǎn] polybase
多碱光电阴极 [- - guāng diàn yīn jí] multialkali photocathode
多睑 [- -] polyblepharon
多见博闻 [- jiàn bó wén] have seen and heard much；have extensive knowledge；widely experienced
多见不怪 [- - bú guài] Use lessens marvel.
多见多闻 [- - duō wén] well-informed；of considerable experience
多键 [- -] multikey ◇～槽 multikeyway；～槽轴 multikeyway shaft；～进给轴 splined feed shaft；～轴 multikey [spline] shaft
多键形拉刀 [- - xíng lā dāo] spline broach
多件生产模版 [- - shēng chǎn mó bǎn] multiple image production master
多件珩磨 [- - háng mó] stack honing
多腱囊炎 [- - náng yán] polytendinobursitis
多浆膜炎 [- jiāng mó yán]〈医〉chronic hyperplastic perihepatitis；Concato's disease；multiple serositis；polyorrhymenitis；polyserositis
多浆植物 [- - zhí wù] succulent
多交系 [- jiāo xì] multiple cross
多铰链传动系 [- jiǎo liàn chuán dòng xì] multijoint system
多脚 [- -] multiway；multiple-pin ◇～插头 multiple-pin plug；～插座 multiway socket；～(管)座 multiway socket；～架 spider；～架翼 spider fin
多角 [- -] polygonal ◇～窗 cant window；～法 polygonometry；～骨 multangulum；～环形构造〈天〉polygonal ring structure；～晶 hedrites；～曲线 polygonal curve；～石砌体 polygonal masonry；～室 chevet；～网络 polygonal network；～细胞 polyhedral cell；～圆 polygonal graph；～柱 polygonal column；～状 cerioid
多角花珊瑚 [- - huā shān hú] stylidophyllum
多角体 [- - tǐ] polyhedral body；polynedron ◇～病 polyhedron disease
多角形 [- - xíng] polygon ◇～病毒 polyhedron viruse；～测量法 polygonation；～超声延迟线 polygonal ultrasonic delay line；～函数 polygonal function；～几何学 polygonometry；～降落伞〈航空〉parasheet；～接线 polygonal connection；～结构土 polygonal-structured soil；～克特尔塔板 Kittel polygonal tray；～联接 mesh-connection；～裂缝土 polygonal fissure soil；～域 polygonal domain；tesserae
多绞线 [- - xiàn] bunch wire
多接点 [- jiē diǎn] multiple-contact ◇～继电器 multiple arm [multiple-contact] relay；～开关 multiple contact switch
多接头线圈 [- - tóu xiàn quān] tapped coil
多接头泄放阀 [- - - xiè fàng fá] water thief
多阶段决策 [- - duàn jué cè] multistage decision
多节 [- jié] multisection ◇～材〈林〉knee timber；～动物 polymera；～钩针机 multisection spring needle machine；～滤波器 multisection [multiple] filter；iterated electrical filter；ladder type filter；～滤波器中频放大电路 multisection filter IF amplifier circuit；～片 anapolysis；～配体 polypodand；～套管天线杆 composite tubular mast
多结 [- -] multijunction ◇～太阳能电池 multijunction solar cell；～结构 multijunction structure
多解释系统 [- jiě shì xì tǒng] multi-interpreter system
多解调电路 [- - tiáo diào lù] multidemodulation circuit
多借 [- jiè] over-borrowing
多介质摄影测量法 [- - zhì shè yǐng cè liáng fǎ] multiple-medium photogrammetry
多介子交换 [- - zǐ jiāo huàn] multimeson exchange
多金属重整 [- jīn shǔ chóng zhěng] multimetal reforming
多金属催化剂 [- - - cuī huà jì] multimetal reforming catalyst
多金属矿床 [- - - kuàng chuáng] polymetallic deposit
多金属烧结 [- - - shāo jié] sintering of polymetallic systems
多进制 [- jìn zhì] multi-system；multilevel system；N-nary system
多茎目 [- jīng mù]〈无脊椎〉Stolonifera
多晶 [- -] polycrystal ◇～棒 polycrystalline rod；～衬底 polycrystalline substrate；～锭块 polycrystalline ingot；～硅 polycrystalline silicon；polysilicon；～硅隔离 polysilicon isolation；～硅栅 polysilicon gate；～激光器 polycrystalline laser；～结晶体 polycrystallinity；～聚集体 polycrystalline aggregate；～聚焦摄谱仪 multicrystal focusing spectrograph；～面积 polycrystalline area；～膜光电池 polycrystalline film photocell；～生长 polycrystalline growth；～陶瓷 polycrystalline ceramics；～体 polycrystal；

polycrystalline unit；～体物质 polycrystalline material；～铜 polycrystalline copper；～图 polycrystal pattern；～性 polycrystallinity，pollymorphism

多晶形 [- - xíng] polymorph；polymorphic ◇ ～铁 polyiron；～铁粉 polycrystalline irons；polyiron；～物 polymorph；polymorphic substance；～现象 polymorphism；heteromorphism；polytropism；～转变〈冶〉polymorphic transformation

多晶氧化陶瓷 [- - yǎng huà táo cí] polycrystalline oxide ceramics

多晶质 [- - zhì] docrystalline

多精受精 [- - shòu jīng]〈生〉(多精入卵) polyspermy；polyspermia ◇ ～卵 polyspermic egg

多镜测量摄影机 [- jìng cè liáng shè yǐng jī] multiple photogrammetric camera

多镜连续摄影机 [- - lián xù shè yǐng jī] multiple serial camera

多镜头航摄仪 [- - tóu háng.shè yí] multiple-lens camera

多镜头望远镜 [- - - wàng yuǎn jìng] multi-mirror telescope

多径 [- -] multipath ◇ ～传播 multipath transmission [propagation]；～传输信号 multipath signals；～抵消〈电〉multipath cancellation；～干扰 multipath interference；～跟踪误差 multipath tracking error；～铰刀 multidiameter reamer；～接收 multipath reception；～散布 multipath spread；～散布谱 multipath spread spectrum；～缩减因子 multipath reduction factor (MRF)；～效应 multipath effect；～信道 multipath channel；～仰角误差 multipath elevation error

多局系统 [- jú xì tǒng]〈信〉multi-exchange system

多局制 [- - zhì] multioffice

多聚 [- jù] poly ◇ ～氨基酸 polyamino acid；～半乳糖醛酸酶 polygalacturonase；～甘氨酸 polyglycine；～核苷酸〈生化〉polynucleotide；～核糖核(糖核)苷酸 polyribonucleotide；～甲醛〈有化〉paraformaldehyde；～酶 polymerase；～尿苷酸 polyuridylic acid；～氰 paracyanogen；～水 polyhydrone；～糖〈生化〉polysaccharide；〈化〉saccharin；～体 polymer；～脱氧核(糖核)苷酸 polydeoxyribonucleotide；～腺苷酸 polyadenylic acid

多距电路 [- - diàn lù] multiar circuit

多锯鲷 [- - diāo] whapuku；[非] bafaro

多卷 [- juǎn] multireel；multiple-winding ◇ ～变压器 multiple-winding transformer；～磁带文件 multireel file；～排序 multireel sorting；～筒绞车 multiple-drum winch

多卷 [- juàn] multivolume ◇ ～单文件 multivolume monofile；～多文件 multivolume multifile；～书 in several volumes；～文件 multivolume file

多均匀性 [- jūn yún xìng] polyhomoeity

多菌发酵 [- - fā jiào] mixed culture fermentation

多菌灵 [- - líng] carbendazim；carbendazol (又名"苯骈咪唑—44号"，杀菌剂，用于防治粮、棉、油菜等主要病害)

多开边模 [- kāi biān mó] multiple-part pattern

多开关控制器 [- - guān kòng zhì qì] multiple-switch controller

多开账款 [- - zhàng kuǎn] overcharge an account

多看多听 [- kàn duō tīng] see more and hear often

多看少说 [- - shǎo shuō] Keep your mouth shut and your eyes open.

多抗性 [- kàng xìng] multiresistance

多科目 [- kē mù] multidisciplinary

多科性研究 [- - xìng yán jiū] multidisciplinary study

多科训练 [- - xùn liàn] interdisciplinary training

多壳结构 [- ké jié gòu] zonal structure

多刻度 [- kè dù] multiscale ◇ ～电表 unimeter；～计算尺 multiscale rule；～系 multiple-scale system

多客晶质 [- - jīng zhì] doxenic

多孔 [- kǒng] multiaperture；multihole；porous ◇ ～白云岩 carniole；～壁 porous wall；～壁冷却 porous-wall cooling；～边界层控制 porous boundary layer control；～表面 porous surface；～表面边界层 porous surface boundary layer；～杯 porous cup [cell]；～玻璃 cellular [cellulated；foamed] glass；～箔片电解质电容器 porous-foil electrolytic capacitor；～不锈钢 porous stainless steel；～插口 multisocket；～材料 cellular material；porosint；～层开口管柱 porous layer open tubular column；～衬背带材 porous backed strip；～衬套〈工〉polyliner；porous bushing；～冲孔 multiple piercing；～冲模 porcupine die；～虫部 Pertorata；～储积岩 reservoir rock；～磁心 laddic；multiple-hole [multiple-aperture] core；multi-aperture device；transfluxor magnetic core；～磁心存储器 transfluxor memory；transfluxor；～磁心脉冲分配器 multi-apertured pulse distributor；～磁元件 magnetic multiaperture element；～磁阻开关〈电子〉multiaperture reluctance switch；～存储板 apertured plate for memory；～带材 porous strip；～担体 porous carrier；～底 perforated bottom；～电极 porous electrode；～定向耦合器 multi-hole directional coupler；～动物 porifera；～动物门 Poritera；Spongia (海绵动物)；～反应堆〈核〉porous reactor；～粉 periporate；～粉末 voluminous powder；～粉冶材料 porous powder metallurgy material；～敷层 porous coating；～钢质零件 porous steel parts；～隔板 porous barrier；～隔膜电解池 porous diaphragm cell；～隔板法 desaturation method；～构造〈岩〉vesicular structure；～固体床 porous solid bed；～管 antipriming pipe；～管道〈工〉void channels；～管分布器 perforated-pipe distributor；〈化工〉sparger；～过滤板 porous filter plate；～过滤器 porous filter；～海绵 mandruka；mandrouka；～焊缝 porous weld；～灰岩 porous limestone；～(加气)混凝土 celluar concrete；～基体 porous matrix；～挤压 multihole extrusion；～夹 honeycomb sandwich；～结构 loose [vesicular] structure；～介质 porous media；～金属〈冶〉porous metals；～金属过滤板 porous metal plate；～金属零件 porous metal parts；～井 cluster well；～均密砂岩 washita stone；～菌 bracket fungus；〈真菌〉pore fungus；～菌素 polyporin；～菌酸 polyporic acid；～扩散消声器〈工声〉porous diffusor；～拉拔模 porthole die；～离子源 multiaperture ion source；～粒子 porous granule；～逻辑磁元件 multiple-aperture logic element；～逻辑元件 multi-apertured logical element；～毛毯 cellular blankets；～蒙皮 porous skin；～密封 honeycomb seal；～蘑菇 pore fungus；～模 multiple-hole die；～膜 porous membrane；blown-film；～耐火金属 porous refractory metal；～耐磨零件 porous wear-resistant parts；～年轮 ring-porous；～粘结料 porous bond；～镍引爆杯 porous nickel cup；～排水管 cess；～坯块 porous compact；～喷枪 multihole lance；～喷油器 multiple orifice nozzle；～喷嘴 jet rose；multi-jet [multi-orifice] nozzle；～撇渣器 perforated skimmer；～器件 multi-aperture device；～墙〈建〉pigeon-holed wall；～青铜 Oilite [porous] bronze；～青铜零件 porous bronze parts；～青铜轴承 porous bronze bearing；～熔岩 cellular lava；～熔渣〈材〉expanded slag；～砂轮 porous wheel；～砂岩 bray stone；～塞吹氩除气法 porous plug process；～烧结金属 porous sintered metal；～烧结碳化钨 porous sintered tungsten carbide；～烧结制品 porous sintered product；～湿球套管 porous wet-bulb sleeve；～石膏 porous gypsum；～石灰岩 calc-sinter；～石墨〈材〉porous graphite；～石墨青铜 Durex bronze；～石墨青铜轴承 porous graphite-containing bronze bearing；～石英 cell quartz；～塑料 foamed [expanded；sponge] plastics；～塑料条纹缺陷〈工〉cellular striation；～塑模〈工〉porous mold；～水洗器 perforated washer；～碳 porous carbon；～碳材〈材〉porous carbon；～碳化硅耐火材料 porous silicon-carbide refractory；～碳化物 porous carbide；～陶瓷 porous ceramics；～特性 porosity characteristic；～填料 porous aggregate；～铁铜零件 porous iron-copper parts；～铁铜机械零件 super-oilite machine parts；～铁铜轴承 porous iron-copper bearing；～铜基体 copper matrix of sufficient porosity；～铜铁合金 selfube iron；～铁心 multi-aperture [multipath] core；～铁氧体磁心 multipath ferrite core；～铁轴承 powdiron bearing；～微球硅胶 spherosil；porasil；～物 porosity；～物料渗滤力学 permeation fluid mechanics through porous media；～物质 porous mass；～螅 millepore；～烯酸 polyporenic acid；～隙砂 open sand；～橡皮 sponge rubber；～蕈素 polyporin；～蕈酸 polyporenic acid；～岩 Vuggy rock；～岩层 porous layer；～氧化铝 Woelm Alumina；Bio-Rad AG Alumina；～阴离子交换剂 porous anion-exchanger；～引射器 multiple jet ejector；～障板式三色显像管 aperture mask tricolour kinescope [picture tube]；～真菌 pore fungus；poremushroom；～制品 porous article [product]；～轴承 porous bearing；～铸件 porous [spongy] casting；～砖〈建〉perforated [multihole；porous] brick；～状 cellular；porous；vesicular；～状发射药 porous gun propellant；～状玄武岩 vesicular basalt

多孔板 [- - bǎn]〈工〉multi-orifice；perforated plate ◇ ～萃取器〈化工〉perforated-plate extractor；～电压调制 aperture-mask voltage modulation；～分布器〈化工〉perforated-plate distributor；～筛 perforated screen

多孔板式喷雾器 [- - - shì pēn wù qì] perforated plate type atomizer

多孔铁 [- - tiě] porous iron；Durex iron；iron-oilite；powdiron ◇ ～基体 porous iron matrix；～铅石墨轴承 porous ironlead-graphite bearing；～铜含油轴承 super-oilite bearing

多孔性 [- - xìng]〈物〉porosity；poriness；porousness ◇ ～材料 porous material；～硅氧化隔离 isolation by oxidized porous silicon (IOPS)；～声吸收材料 porous acoustic absorption material

多口词 [- kǒu cí]〈曲艺〉rhymed dialogue performed by more than two persons

多(进出)口存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì]〈计〉multiport memory

多口阀 [- - fá] multi-ported valve

多口相声 [- - xiàng sheng] cross talk [comic dialogue] performed by more than two persons

多口藻黄素 [- - zǎo huáng sù] polytomaxanthin

多夸克组态 [- kuā kè zǔ tài] multiquark configuration

多跨 [- kuà]〈建〉multispan ◇ ～结构 multispan structure；～桥 multiple span bridge；～弹性轴系 multispan elastic rotor system

多块 [- kuài] polylith

多块地 [- - de] lumpily

多块绝缘体 [- - jué yuán tǐ] multi-piece insulator

多快好省 [- - hǎo shěng] achieve greater，faster，better and more economical results；better，faster and more economically

多快好省地建设社会主义总路线 [- - - - de jiàn shè shè huì zhǔ yì zǒng lù xiàn] general line of building socialism with greater，faster，better and more economic results

多亏 [- kuī] thanks to；owing to；fortunately；luckily：～你的帮助 *thanks to your help*；～你给我们带路。*We were lucky to have you as our guide*. ～及时送医院，再晚半小时他就没希望了。*Fortunately he was sent to the hospital in time. If he had been delayed half an hour，he would have not been still alive*.

多拉斯坦 [- lā sī tǎn] [德] Dorlastan (聚氨基甲酸乙酯纤维)

多喇叭自跟踪 [- lǎ ba zì gēn zōng] multi-horn auto-tracking

多莱锌合金 [- lái xīn hé jīn] Doler-zinc

多莱黄铜合金 [- - huáng tóng hé jīn] Doler brass alloys

多栏 [- lán] multicolumn ◇ ～关税 multicolumn tariff；～(式)日记账 columnar journals；～税则 multiple-column [multilinear；multiple] tariff

多兰丁 [- - dīng] dolantol；dolantin

多劳多酬 [- láo duō chóu] More work，more pay.

多劳多得 [- - - dé] get more pay for more work done；More pay for more work.；One who does more work gets more pay.；The more you work，the more you earn.；Those who did more work would get more work-points.；Those who work harder will earn more.

多劳多得，少劳少得 [- - - - shǎo láo shǎo dé] One who works more gets more；one who works less gets less.；If one does more work，one should get more，and less pay for less work.

多劳多得，少劳少得，不劳不得 [- - - - - - - - bù láo bù dé] give more pay for more work，less pay for less work and no pay for those doing nothing

多雷达信标 [- léi dá xìn biāo]〈电〉chain radar beacon

多雷其子 [- - qí zǐ]〈物〉multireggeon

多肋机翼 [- lèi jī yì]〈航空〉multirib wing

多肋结构 [- - jié gòu] multirib structure

多类 [- -] multiclass

多类寄生虫感染 [- - jì shēng chóng gǎn rǎn] polyparasitism

多棱口织机 [- léng kǒu zhī jī]〈纺〉multiphase loom

多棱零件加工滚刀 [- - líng jiàn jiā gōng gǔn dāo] polygon hob

多离子 [- lí zǐ] polyion

多丽菌素 [- lì jūn sù] doricin

多丽克斯 [- - kè sī] [比] Dorix (耐纶6短纤维)

多励 [- -]〈电〉multiple excitation

多利亚条子细布 [- - yà tiáo zǐ xì bù]〈纺〉doria

stripes
多立克体 [- - kè tǐ] Doric（指苏格兰方言，与 standard English 相对）
多立体剖面 [- - tǐ pōu miàn]〈建〉polypedon
多粒槽口式排种盘 [- - cáo kǒu shì pái zhǒng pán] full-hill drop plate; hill-drop plate
多粒度料 [- - dù liào] multi-granular charge
多粒结构 [- - jié gòu] multigrain structure
多粒穴播排种机构 [- - xué bō pái zhǒng jī gòu] hill-drop mechanism
多粒状 [- - zhuàng] graininess
多粒子 [- - zǐ] multiparticle ◇ ～ 病毒 multiparticle virus; ～ 谱仪 multiparticle spectrometer; ～ 隧道 multiparticle tunneling; ～ 系统〈物〉many-particle system; ～ 植物 allseed; ～ 状态 many-particle state
多联苯 [- lián běn] polyphenyls
多联齿轮 [- - chǐ lún]（塔式齿轮）nest ◇ ～ 铣刀 stepped cutter
多联电容器 [- - diàn róng qì] multiple capacitor
多联电位器 [- - - wèi qì] multigang potentiometer
多联开关 [- - kāi guān] multigang switch
多联可变电容器 [- - kě biàn diàn róng qì] multiple variable capacitor
多连体 [- - tǐ] concatemer; concatenate
多连通体 [- - tōng tǐ] multiply connected body
多连通域 [- - - yù] multiply connected domain
多帘式烘干机 [- - shì hōng gān jī] multiple apron dryer
多链聚合物 [- liàn jù hé wù] multichain polymer
多链牵引式输送机 [- - qiān yǐn shì shū sòng jī] multiple-chain drag conveyer
多链丝霉素 [- - sī méi sù] polymycin
多链缩聚物 [- - suō jù wù] multichain condensation polymers
多量程 [- liáng chéng] multirange ◇ ～ 测量电路 multirange channel; ～ 测量仪表 multimeter; ～ 分流器 super universal shunt; ～ 伏特计 high-low voltmeter; multivoltmeter; ～ 仪表 multirange instrument [meter]; polyranger; multimeter; ～ 仪器 multirange instrument; ～ 指示仪表 multirange indicating instrument
多梁翼 [- - yì]〈航空〉multi-spar wing
多列 [- liè] multiseriate ◇ ～ 孢子 multiseriate spore; ～ 壁孔式 multiseriate pitting; ～ 滚柱轴承 multirow roller bearing; ～ 腱 polystichia; ～ 毛 multiseriate hair; ～ 同形射线 multiseriate homogeneous ray; ～ 同相天线阵 broadside array; ～ 异形射线 multiseriate heterogeneous ray; ～ 杂交 polyallel-cross; ～ 轴承 multirow bearing
多裂波壁藜 [- - bō bì lí] Boubieva
多裂肌 [- - jī] multifidus
多鳞虫 [- lín chóng] polynoid
多磷酸 [- - suān]〈化〉polyphosphoric acid
多磷酸盐(酯) [- - - yán] polyphosphate
多龄林 [- líng lín] all-aged forest
多瘤 [- liú] polyoma ◇ ～ 病毒 polyoma; polyma virus
多硫化铵 [- - huà ǎn] ammonium polysulfide
多硫化钡 [- - - bèi]〈农药〉solbar; solabar（杀菌、杀螨剂）
多硫化钠 [- - - nà] sodium polysulfide
多硫化(合)物 [- - - wù] polysulfide ◇ ～ 处理〈化工〉polysulfide treating; ～ 敷层 polysulfide coating
多流(处理) [- -] multithread
多流(信息)成批处理 [- - chéng pī chǔ lǐ] multistream batch processing
多流股钢 [- - gǔ gāng] multistrand
多流连铸机 [- - lián zhù jī] multiple-strand caster
多流式加热器 [- - shì jiā rè qì] multi-flow heater
多卤化物 [- lǔ huà wù]〈化〉polyhalide; polynalogenide
多卤烃 [- - tīng]〈化〉polyhalogenohy-drocarbon
多路 [- lù] multichannel; multipath ◇ ～ 插头 multiple-connector; ～ 操作 multiplexed operation; ～ 重合系统 multichannel coincidence system; ～ 传送[传输] multiplex [multiplex]; transmission; channelling; multiplex; ～ 传送终端设备〈计〉multiplex data terminal; ～ 传输系统〈自〉multiplex system (MUX); ～ 传输总线 multiplex bus; ～ 传输转换开关 multiplex switch; ～ 传真机 multichannel facsimile; ～ 串联 multiple series [parallel] series; ～ 磁头 multichannel head; ～ 磁头缝隙离散〈计〉gap scatter; ～ 磁心 multipath core; ～ 存取 multiple access; multi-access; ～ 存取计算机 multiple access computer; ～ 存取网络 multiaccess network; ～ 电报 multiplex telegraph; ～ 电报机 multiple telegraph; ～ 电话 multiplex telephony; ～ 电话系统〈信〉multichannel telephone system; ～ 电路 multiplex circuit; ～ 定标器 multiscaler; ～ 发射机 multichannel transmitter; ～ 阀 multiple unit valve; ～ 访问 multiple access; multi-access; ～ 访问部件 multi-module access unit; ～ 放大器 multichannel [multiple] amplifier; ～ 分离开关 decommutator; ～ 分离器 demultiplexer; ～ 分配器 demultiplexer; ～ 分时操作 multiplexed operation; ～ 符合系统 multichannel coincidence system; ～ 复用 multiplex; ～ 复用控制 multiplex control; ～ 复用控制器 multiplex controller; ～ 复用器 multiplexer; ～ 复用设备 multiplexing equipment; ～ 复用系列 multiplex hierarchy; ～ 复用装置 multiplex machine; ～ 复制 multicopy; ～ 负载〈信〉multichannel loading; ～ 干扰 multipath interference; ～ 工作〈信〉multiplex operation; ～ 工作方式〈自〉multiplex mode; multiplexor channel operation; ～ 供电式 multiple feed system; ～ 焊接 multiple-pass weld; ～ 合成器 multiplexer; ～ 话筒录音 multi-channel microphone recording; ～ 话音频率 multichannel voice frequency; ～ 换向阀 multiple directional control valve; ～ 技术 frequency multiplexing technique; ～ 记录磁头 multichannel recording head; ～ 记录示波器 multichannel recording oscillograph; ～ 记录仪 multichannel recorder; ～ 继电器 multicircuit relay; ～ 检查 multiple check; ～ 交叉 multiway intersection; ～ 交换 high-way switching; ～ 进场电子计算机 multipath approach electronic computer; ～ 径反射误差〈电磁〉multipath error; ～ 开关 variable connector; multi-way switch; ～ 控制 multicircuit control; ～ 立体声 multiphonic stereo-phonism; ～ 联机 multiple on-line; ～ 流程图符号〈工〉multiple connector; ～ 流程图连接符 multiple connector; ～ 录波器 multichannel recording oscillograph; ～ 脉冲传输 pulse multiplex transmission; ～ 脉冲系统 multiplex pulse system; ～ 门 multiplexing gate; ～ 描记器 polygraph; ～ 瞄准式干扰系统 multichannel spot-jamming system; ～ 模拟器 multipath simulator; ～ 耦合器 multiple-path coupler; multicoupler; ～ 判定 multiway decision; ～ 排队调度 multiqueue dispatching; ～ 气流式烘干机 multipass airlay dryer; ～ 全息存储系统 multiplexor holographic memory system; ～ 入口 multientry; ～ 扫描装置 multiplexer; ～ 十进制计数器 multiple decade counter; ～ 示波器 multichannel oscillograph; ～ 输出 multi-leaving; ～ 输出选择器 demultiplexer; ～ 输送 multipath transmission; ～ 伺服系统 multiloop servo system; ～ 调谐天线 multi-tuning antenna; ～ 调制 multiple modulation; ～ 调制器 multiplex modulator; multiplexer; ～ 通道 multiplexer channel; ～ 通线 multichannel commnunication; ～ 通信 multichannel [multiplepath] communication; multiple telecommunication; ～ 通信发射机 multiplex transmitter; ～ 通信系统 multichannel communication system; ～ 望远镜装置 spar; ～ 系统 multiloop [multiple] loop system; ～ 信息 multiline message; ～ 相关器 multichannel correlator; ～ 旋转关节 multiple-channel rotating joint; ～ 延迟 multipath delay; ～ 遥测 multiplex telemetering; ～ 印字电报 multiplex printing; ～ 远距离测量 multiplex telemetering; ～ 运算 multiple arithmetic; ～ 载波通路 multichannel carrier path; ～ 载波通讯设备 rectiplex; ～ 载波装置 multichannel carrier; ～ 终端 multiplex terminal; ～ 转换 multiplex(ing); ～ 转换开关 multicircuit [multiway] switch; ～ 转换器 multiplexer; multiplexor; multiplex adapter; traffic pilot; ～ 转换器方式 multiplexer mode; ～ 转换器开关电路 multiplexer switch circuit; ～ 转换器终端部件〈自〉multiplexor terminal unit; ～ 转换通道〈计〉multiplexer channel; ～ 转移 multi-branch
多缕结构 [- lǚ jié gòu] multiple fibre structure
多虑平 [- lǜ píng] doxepin
多氯苯 [- - běn] Polystream
多氯苯甲酸 [- - - jiǎ suān] benzac; Zobar
多氯代苯 [- - dài běn]〈化〉phenyl polychloride
多氯代联苯 [- - - lián běn] polychlorinated biphenyl
多氯枯草菌素 [- - kū cǎo jūn sù] polychlorosubtilin
多氯化物 [- - huà wù]〈化〉polychloride
多氯磷混剂 [- - lín hùn jì] Azobane 12 insecticide
多氯尿 [- - niào] polychloruria
多氯双茂 [- - shuāng mào] Bandane; Halts
多氯乙苯 [- - yǐ běn] Pentavel（杀虫剂）
多绿滑石片岩 [- - huá shí piàn yán] dorerine
多卵排出 [- luǎn pái chū] polyovulation
多轮荷载 [- lún hè zài] multiple-wheel load
多轮汽车 [- - qì chē] multi-wheeler
多轮式 [- - shì] pleiotaxy
多轮式起落架 [- - - qǐ luò jià] bogie undercarriage
多轮转向架 [- - zhuǎn xiàng jià] bogie; bogey; bogy (*pl*. bogies; bogeys)
多伦试剂 [- - shì jì] Tollens' reagent
多螺杆挤压机 [- luó gān jǐ yā jī] multiscrew extrusion machine
多螺旋(扫描)线 [- - xuán xiàn] multispiral
多罗芬 [- - fēn]〈化〉（阿末酮；美沙酮）amidon; dolophine; methadon（镇痛药）
多罗莫 [- - mò] dolomol（含硬脂酸镁）
多逻辑元件 [- - jí yuán jiàn] compound logic element
多洛雷斯层 [- luò léi sī céng]〈地质〉Dolores beds
多马霉素 [- mǎ méi sù]〈有化〉Myprozine; pimaricin; tennecetin
多买 [- mǎi] over-bought
多买地位 [- - dì wèi] over-bought position
多卖 [- mài] oversold
多卖折扣 [- - zhé kòu] volume discount
多脉白坚木 [- - bái jiān mù] peroba
多脉冲 [- - chōng] multiple-pulse; multipulse ◇ ～ 编码 multiple-pulse coding; ～ 发射 multipulse transmission; ～ 干扰 multipulse jamming; ～ 干扰机 multipulse jammer; ～ 焊 multiple-impulse welding; ～ 接触焊〈冶〉multiple-impulse [pulsation] welding; ～ 探测器 multiple-pulse detector; ～ 振荡问题 multiple-pulse problem
多脉香茅 [- - xiāng máo] delft grass
多毛 [- máo] crinosity; pilosity; hairiness; hypertrichiasis; hypertrichosis; hirsutism polosis; polytrichia ◇ ～ 长蝽 hairy chinch bug; ～ 袋鼠 dasyuroides; ～ 蛾 velleda moth; ～ 狐尾猴 monk saki; hairy saki; ～ 蠕虫 tomopterid; ～ 酸 hirsutic acid; ～ 天牛 twig pruner; ～ 症〈医〉hirsutism; pilosis; polytrichosis; polytrichia; ～ 啄木鸟 hairy woodpecker
多么 [- me] how; what: ～ 好的主意！*What a good idea*！你看来 ～ 健康啊！*How well you look*！不管天气 ～ 冷，他都坚持户外锻炼。*However cold it was, he never stopped taking outdoor exercise*. 这是 ～ 高尚的精神！*What a noble spirit this is*!
多酶 [- méi] multienzyme ◇ ～ 复合物 multienzyme complex; ～ 系统 multienzyme system
多煤层 [- - céng] multiple seam
多媒体 [- - tǐ] multimedia ◇ ～ 电脑 multimedia computer; ～ 短信服务 MMS(Multimedia Messaging Service); ～ 服务台 multimedia kiosk; ～ 广播 multimedia broadcast; ～ 技术 multimedia technology; ～ 计算机 multimedia computer; ～ 软件 multimedia software; ～ 数据库 multimedia database; ～ 通信 multimedia communication; ～ 系统 multimedia system; ～ 信息咨询系统 multimedia information system
多镁铁质 [- měi tiě zhì] domafic
多寐 [- mèi]〈医〉（嗜眠）somnolence
多梦 [- mèng] dreaminess
多醚菌素 [- mí jūn sù] polyetherin
多米尼加 [- mǐ ní jiā] Dominica（多米尼加共和国 República Dominicana 简称，位于拉丁美洲）◇ ～ 鸡 dominigue; ～ 人 Dominican(os)
多米诺骨牌 [- - nuò gǔ pái]（西方的一种长方形骨牌）domino(es) ◇ ～ 理论 the domino theory; ～ 效应 domino effect（借喻为一种连续反应现象）
多密三叶草 [- mì sān yè cǎo] honeysuckle clover
多面 [- miàn] multiaspect ◇ ～ 测定法 polyhedrometry; ～ 等应力状态 equilateral state of stress; ～ 镀铬环 chrome-plate-sides ring; ～ 剪铆钉 multiple shear rivet; ～ [多维]流程 multidimensional flow; ～ 交往系统〈计〉multiaccess system; ～ 人格 alternating personality; ～ 凸集 polyhedral convex set
多面度盘式回转机床 [- - dù pán shì huí zhuǎn jī chuáng] multiple station dial index machine;
多面角 [- - jiǎo]〈数〉polyhedral angle; solid angle ◇ ～ 区域 polyhedral region
多面手 [- - shǒu] a many-sided person; (a) Jack of all trades; men of many-sided abilities; a versatile person [man]; an all-rounder; generalist: 这个青年演员自称是个 ～。*The young performer boasted himself to be an all-rounder*.
多面体 [- - tǐ] polyhedral; polyhedron; polytope ◇ ～ 病 polyhedrosis; ～ 函数 polyhedral function; ～ 晶体 polygonal crystal; ～ 群 polyhedral [polyhedron] group; ～ 配位 polyhedron coordination; ～ 硼氢化合物 polyhedral boranes; ～ 射影 polyhedral projection; ～ 透镜 faceted lens; ～ 衣壳 polyhedral capsid
多面投影 [- - tóu yǐng] polyhedral projection

多面型 [- - xíng] brilliant ◇ ～ 宝石光〈宝〉brilliancy；～ 琢磨 brilliant cutting
多面形病毒 [- - - bìng dú] polyhedral viruses
多面性 [- - xìng] versatility
多灭磷[灵] [- miè lín]〈有机〉(甲胺磷) methamidophos (又名"杀螨隆")
多民族国家 [- mín zú guó jiā] multinational country；multinational state；multi-nationality country
多敏感性 [- mǐn gǎn xìng] multisensibility
多明我会 [- míng wǒ huì] Ordo Dominicanorum；the Dominican Order (天主教托钵修会主要派别之一，一译"多米尼克派"，也称"布道兄弟会"，13世纪西班牙人多明我 Domingo 所创，曾到处迫害"异端"。)
多模 [- mó] multimode ◇ ～ 波导 multimode waveguide；～ 槽锻模 multiple impression die；～ 传播〈电〉multimode propagation；～ 多喇叭馈电器〈电〉multimode-multihorn feed；～ 干扰 multimode disturbance；～ 干涉 multiple-mode interference；～ 光导管 multimode pipe；～ 光导纤维 multimode optical fibre；～ 光纤〈光〉multimode fibre；～ 激光器〈光〉multimode laser；～ 卡尔曼滤波器 multimode Kalman filter；～ 馈电器 multimode feed；～ 馈源 multimode feed；～ 喇叭 multimode horn；～ 雷达 multimode radar；～ 连续式拉丝机 multi-die continuous wire drawing machine；～ 模板 segmented pattern；～ 齐铸法 multiple casting；～ 输出信号 multimode output；～ 微波网络 multiple-mode microwave network；～ 系统 multimode system；～ 穴模型 gang of cavities；～ 谐振腔 multimode cavity；～ 行波管 multimoded TWT；～ 性能 multimode behaviour；～ 圆波导 overmoded waveguide；～ 振荡 multimode oscillation；～ 自跟踪 multimode auto-tracking
多膜片压力计 [- - piān yā lì jì] multiple diaphragm gauge
多谋寡成 [- móu guǎ chéng] Too much consideration accomplishes nothing.；Dogs that put up many hares kill none.
多谋善断 [- - shàn duàn] resourceful and decisive；sagacious and resolute
多姆拉琴 [- mǔ lā qín] domra
多木糖 [- mù táng] xylan
多幕剧 [- - jù] a play of many acts；a full-length drama；multi-act play
多目标 [- - biāo] multiple target ◇ ～ 测量雷达 multiple target instrumentation radar；～ 发生器〈电〉multiple target generator；～ 跟踪 multiple target tracking；～ 规划 multiple objective programming；～ 函数 multiple objective function；～ 开发 multipurpose development；～ 判定 multi-objective decision
多目代数 [- - dài shù] polyadic algebra
多钼酸盐 [- - suān yán] polymolybdote
多纳斯图 [- nà sī tú] Donath chart
多纳提彗(星) [- - tí huì] Donati comet
多萘菌素 [- nài jūn sù] polynactin
多难推理 [- nán tuī lǐ]〈逻〉(大前提由两个以上的假言判断联合而成的假言选言推理) polylemma
多难兴邦 [- nàn xīng bāng] (指遭到患难，会促使内部团结，发愤图强，国家因而强盛起来) Foreign aggression often awakens a nation from its slumbers and thus helps make it strong.；Much distress regenerates a nation.；Deep distress resurrects a nation.；Woe in itself is not a curse to a nation，rather it elicits the best in a nation and makes it thrive.
多囊病 [- náng bìng] polycystic disease
多囊肾 [- - shèn] polycystic kidney (一种先天性肾脏疾病)
多瑙冰期 [- nǎo bīng qī]〈地质〉Donau glaciation [glacial stage]
多瑙河 [- - hé] the Danube (欧洲第二大河)
多瑙霉素 [- - méi sù] danubomycin
多脑回 [- - huí] polygyria
多能 [- néng] pleuripotent ◇ ～ 辐射 polyenergetic radiation；～ 色谱仪 panchromatograph；～ 性 versatility；～ 血清 polyerg；～ 圆锯 radial-arm saw
多能谷半导体 [- - gǔ bàn dǎo tǐ] multi-valley semiconductor
多能级 [- - jí] multiple level ◇ ～ 分析 multilevel analysis；～ 载流子陷阱〈半〉multilevel carrier trap
多泥沙河流 [- ní shā hé liú] fully-loaded stream
多年 [- nián] many years
多年变化 [- - biàn huà] secular variation
多年陈冰 [- - chén bīng] sikussak (格陵兰北部峡湾中)
多年冻层 [- - dòng céng] ever-frozen layer
多年冻土 [- - - tǔ] ever-frozen ground；permafrost；ever frost
多年积累的深层次问题 [- - jī lěi de shēn céng cì wèn tí] long-standing and deep-seated problems
多年积习 [- - - xí] crusted habit
多年群体 [- - qún tǐ]〈植〉perennial colony
多年生 [- - shēng]〈植〉perennial；perennation ◇ ～ 草本植物 herbaceos perennial；～ 短生植物 ephemeroid；～ 山靛 dog's mercury；～ 蔬菜 permanent vegetable；～ 天蓝绣球 perennial phlox；～ 豚草 western ragweed；～ 植物 perennial plant
多年调节水库 [- - tiáo jié shuǐ kù] carry-over storage
多年灾害 [- - zāi hài] perennial scourge
多粘杆菌素 [- - gǎn jūn sù] aerosprin
多粘菌素 [- - jūn sù] bacillosporin；polymyxin
多粘菌素 E [- - - -] colistin；polymyxin E
多粘芽孢杆菌 [- - yá bāo gǎn jūn]〈微〉Bacillus polymyxa
多尿 [- niào] diuresis；urorrhagia ◇ ～ 苷酸 polyuridylic acid；～ 症 hyperuresis；polyuresis；polyuria
多凝集反应 [- níng jí fǎn yìng] polyagglutination
多偶氮染料 [- ǒu dàn rǎn liào] polyazo dye
多偶婚 [- - hūn] polygamy；polygyny
多偶性 [- - xìng]〈脊椎〉polygamous
多偶制 [- - zhì] (多偶婚) polygamy
多排多孔漏板 [- pái duō kǒng lòu bǎn] multiple nozzle bushing
多排汽口 [- - qì kǒu] multi-exhaust ◇ ～ 汽轮机 multi-exhaust turbine
多排式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] multibank engine
多排天线 [- - tiān xiàn] mattress array
多排星型发动机 [- - xīng xíng fā dòng jī]〈航空〉multirow radial engine
多潘 [- pān] dopan (甲基尿嘧啶氮芥)
多盘 [- pán] polydisc；multiple-disc ◇ ～ 横裂体 polydisc strobila；～ 摩擦离合器 multi-disc [multi-plate] (friction) clutch；～ 闸 multiple-disc [multiple-plate] brake
多盘式割草机 [- - shì gē cǎo jī] multi-disc mower
多盘式刹车 [- - - shā chē] multiple-disc brake
多泡构造 [- pào gòu zào] foamy structure
多胚 [- pēi] polyembryony ◇ ～ 生殖 polyembryony；～ 现象 polyembriony；～ 种子 polyembryonic seed
多配偶 [- pèi ǒu]〈动〉polygamy
多喷管导弹 [- pēn guǎn dǎo dàn] multiplenozzle missile
多喷管发动机 [- - - fā dòng jī] multinozzle engine
多喷口 [- - kǒu] multi-jet spray ◇ ～ 凝汽器 multi-jet condenser
多喷头插座 [- - tóu chā zuò] nozzle manifold
多喷嘴 [- - zuǐ] multiinjector；multinozzle；multiple jet ◇ ～ 扩散泵 multiple-nozzle pump
多碰 [- pèng] multipacting ◇ ～ 等离子体 multipacting plasma；～ 效应 multipactor effect
多批处理 [- pī chǔ lǐ] multi-batch processing
多批式发酵 [- - shì fā jiào] multibatches
多片 [- piàn] multi-disc；multiplate；multiple chip；multichip ◇ ～ 电路 multichip circuit；～ 电容器 multi-plate condenser；～ 簧 multiple-leaf spring；～ 混合电路 multiple chip hybrid circuit；～ 集成电路 multichip integrated circuit；～ 接口 multichip interface；～ 开关 multiwafered switch；～ 摩擦离合器 multi-disc friction clutch；～ (式)离合器 multiple-plate [multi-disc] clutch；～ 切片机 polymicrotome；～ 微型电路 multichip microcircuit；～ 组件 multichip module；～ 状 splintery
多频 [- pín] multifrequency ◇ ～ 编码信号方式 multifrequency code signalling；～ 补偿器 multifrequency compensator；～ 测试器 tester for multifrequency signalling；～ 带 multiband；～ 电磁法 multifrequency electromagnetic method；～ 电码 multifrequncy code；～ 电子倍增器 multifrequency electronic multiplier；～ 段天线 multiband aerial；～ 发电机 multifrequency generator；～ 发射 multifrequency transmission；～ 发生器 multiple-frequency generator；～ 供给电路 multifrequency supply cricuit；～ 激光器 multifrequency laser；～ 技术 frequency multiplexing technique；～ 交流发电机 multifrequency alternator；～ 接收器 multifrequency code receiver；～ 脉冲群信号 multiburst signal；～ 雷达 multifrequency radar；～ 谱 multiple spectra；～ 声 multitone；～ 收发原理 crossband principle；～ 信号 multiple-frequency signal；～ 遥控制 multifrequency remote control system；～ 音 multitone；～ 音调补偿器 graphic [universal] equalizer；～ 振荡器 multifrequency generator；～ 制 multifrequency system；～ 阻抗电桥 multifrequency impedance bridge
多频道电视 [- - dào diàn shì] multichannel television
多频道探鱼仪 [- - - tàn yú yí] multifrequency sounder
多品种 [- pǐn zhǒng] multispecies ◇ ～ 精密轧机 versatile precision-rolling mill
多平巷开拓系统 [- píng hàng kāi tuò xì tǒng]〈采矿〉multiple-entry system
多平面多转速平衡法 [- - miàn duō zhuǎn sù píng héng fǎ] multiplane-multispeed balancing
多坡密子 [- pō mì zǐ]〈物〉multipomeron
多圃轮作 [- pǔ lún zuò] rotation of crops in many fields
多普勒 [- - lè] Doppler (Christian Johann，1803—1853，奥地利物理学家及数学家) ◇ ～ 边带 Doppler sideband；～ 变宽 Doppler broadening；～ 补偿 Doppler effect correction；～ 不变性 Doppler invariance；～ 测距系统 Doran；～ 测量法 Doppler height measurement；～ 差频 Doppler beat frequency；～ 处理方法 Doppler process；～ 导航 Doppler navigation；～ 导航计算机 Doppler navigation computer；～ 导航雷达天线 radar antenna of Doppler navigation；～ 导航设备 Doppler navigator；～ 导航系统误差 Doppler navigation system error；～ 导引头 Doppler radar seeker；～ 法 Doppler method；～ 范围 Doppler spread；～ 伏尔 Doppler VOR (very high frequency omnidirectional range)；～ 伏尔天线 DVOR antenna；～ 跟踪 Doppler tracking；～ 跟踪雷达 Doppler tracking radar；～ -惯性导航装置〈信〉Doppler-inertial navigation equipment；～ -惯性-罗兰组合导航系统 Doppler-inertial-Loran integrated navigation system；～ -惯性组合导航系统 Doppler-inertial integrated navigation system；～ 海流计 Doppler current meter；～ 红移 Doppler redshift；～ 回波指示器 echo Doppler indicator；～ 计数 Doppler count；～ 加权 Doppler weighting；～ 校正 Doppler correction；～ 精度 Doppler accuracy；～ 雷达〈工〉Doppler radar；～ 雷达导航制 Doppler radar navigation system；～ 滤波器 Doppler filter；～ 滤波器组 Doppler filter bank；～ 轮廓 Doppler profile；～ 脉冲 Doppler pulse；～ 能量子 Doppleron；～ 拍频 Doppler beat frequency；～ 拍音 Doppler beat note；～ 旁瓣 Doppler sidelobe；～ 偏航角测量器 Doppler drift angle measuring apparatus；～ 偏移 Doppler shift；～ 偏置 Doppler offset；～ 频率 Doppler frequency；～ 频率跟踪器 Doppler tracker；～ 频率信号 Doppler frequency signal；～ 频谱 Doppler frequency spectrum；～ 频移 Doppler frequency shift；Doppler shift；～ 频移误差 Doppler shift error；～ 谱线展[增]宽〈光〉Doppler broadening；～ 容限 Doppler tolerance；～ 散射函数 Doppler scattering function；～ 散布 Doppler scanning；～ 声纳 Doppler sonar；～ 甚高频全向无线电导航〈信〉Doppler VOR (very-high-frequency omnidirectional radio range)；～ 甚高频全向信标 Doppler VOR；～ 速度 Doppler velocity；～ 锁相 Doploc；～ 探察 Doppler search；～ 调制 Doppler modulation；～ 无线电技术 radiodoppler；～ 系数 Doppler coefficient；～ 线宽〈光〉Doppler line width；～ 效应 Doppler effect；～ 效应定向仪 Doppler direction finder；～ 效应无线引信 radio Doppler-reflection fuze；～ 滤波 doppler filtering；～ 信标〈电〉Dovap (Doppler velocity and position) (测定导弹速度用)；～ 原理 doppler's principle；～ 展宽 Doppler broadening；～ 增宽〈等离子〉Doppler broadening；～ 诊断仪 Doppler diagnostic apparatus；～ 振荡器检测设备 Doppler generator test set；～ 指示器 Doppler indicator [scope]；～ 制 Doppler system；～ 铸铁 Dopploy
多谱段彩色合成仪 [- - duàn cǎi sè hé chéng yí] multispectral colour compositor
多谱段判读仪 [- - - pàn dú yí] multispectral interpretoscope
多谱段扫描仪 [- - - sǎo miáo yí] multiple spectrum scanner
多谱段照相机 [- - - zhào xiàng jī] multiband spectral camera
多谱扫描器 [- - sǎo miáo qì] multispectral scanning device
多谱探测器阵列 [- - tàn cè qì zhèn liè] multispectral detector array
多谱线遥感系统 [- - xiàn yáo gǎn xì tǒng] multispectral remote sensing system
多谱线照相 [- - - zhào xiàng] multispectral photography

多谱信号 [- - xìn hào] multispectrum signal
多歧分枝 [- qí fēn zhī] polytomous branching
多岐花序 [- - huā xù] polytomy
多歧管 [- - guǎn] branch manifold
多岐检索表 [- - jiǎn suǒ biǎo] polychotomous
多岐接头 [- - jiē tóu] manifold
多岐聚伞花序 [- - jù sǎn huā xù] polychasium; pleiochasium
多鳍鱼 [- - yú] polypterus bichir; polypterid bichir
多器官畸形 [- qì guān jī xíng] polymeria
多气泡铸件 [- - pào zhù jiàn] honeycomb casting
多汽缸汽轮机 [- - gāng qì lún jī] multi-cylinder turbine
多汽缸蒸汽机 [- - - zhēng qì jī] multi-cylinder steam engine
多钳口卷取机 [- qián kǒu juǎn qǔ jī] multiple-slot coiler
多枪 [- qiāng] multiple gun; multigun ◇ ～ 电子束管 multiple gun cathode-ray tube; ～ 管 multigun tube; ～ 示波管 multigun oscilloscope tube; ～（式）阴极射线管 multigun cathode-ray tube; ～ 显像管 multigun CRT; ～ 组合 multiple gun assembly
多腔 [- -] multicavity; multiple-cavity ◇ ～ 磁控管 multicavity magnetron; ～ 环形磁控管 multisphere (wheel) magnetron; ～ 滤光片 multicavity optical filter; ～ 模〔冶〕combination die; composite mould; multi-impression die [mould]; multiple-cavity mould; ～ 珊瑚 polycoelia; ～ 速调管 multicavity klystron; ～ 铸型〔工〕family mo(u)ld
多羟基 [- qiǎng jī] polyhydroxy ◇ ～ 苯〔化〕polyhydroxy-benzene; ～ 苯酚〔化〕polyhydroxy phenol; ～ 苯酸〔化〕polyhydroxy-acid; ～ 醇〔化〕polyhydroxy-alcohol; ～ 二无酸〔化〕polyhydroxy-dibasic acid; ～ 化反应〔化〕polyhydroxylation
多切削头 [- qiē xiāo tóu] multiple-machine-head
多亲征杂种 [- qīn zhēng zá zhǒng] polyhybrid
多情 [- qíng] full of tenderness or affection (for a person of the opposite sex); passionate; [希] acracholia
多情鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ]（情鸟）lovebird
多情争似无情 [- - zhēng sì wú qíng] Ardent love appears cold.; True love conceals itself.
多丘陵 [- qiū líng] hilliness
多球果病 [- qiú guǒ bìng] polycony
多球壳菌素 [- - ké jūn sù] myriocin
多球式芯棒 [- - shì xīn bàng] multi-ball type mandrel
多球训练 [- - xùn liàn] multi-ball drill
多囊制 [- qī zhì] polygyny; polygamy
多区 [- qū] multiregion ◇ ～ 电子枪 multiregion gun; ～ 反射层 multiregion reflector; ～ 反应堆〔核〕multiregion reactor; ～ 无线电导航系统 electra; ～ 域问题 multiregion problem
多曲柄 [- - bǐng] multicrank
多曲柄式发动机 [- - - shì fā dòng jī] multiengine
多渠道流通体制 [- qú dào liú tōng tǐ zhì] multichannel circulation system
多圈电位器 [- quān diàn wèi qì] multiturn potentiometer
多炔(烃) [- quē] polyyne
多群 [- qún] multigroup ◇ ～ 法 multigroup method; ～ 扩散 multigroup diffusion; ～ 理论〔核〕multigroup theory; ～ 模型 multigroup model
多燃料电厂 [- rán liào diàn chǎng] multifired power plant
多染(色) [- rǎn] polychromatophilia
多染色体(状态) [- - sè tǐ] polysomy
多染色体组 [- - - - zǔ] polygenom ◇ ～ 杂种 polygenome hybrid; polygenomic hybria
多染色线(现象) [- - - xiàn] polyteny
多染色性 [- - - xìng] polychromasia; polychromatia; polychromophilia; polychromatophilia
多染性红细胞 [- - xìng hóng xì bāo] polychromatic erythrocyte
多染性细胞增多 [- - - xì bāo zēng duō] polychromasia; polychomatia; polychromatosis; polychromophilia; polychromatophilia ◇ ～ 症 polychromatocytosis
多染性正成红细胞 [- - - zhèng chéng hóng xì bāo] rubricyte
多人对策 [- rén duì cè] many person game
多刃 [- rèn] multiple-cutting-edge ◇ ～ 刀具〔机〕multiple-cutting-edge [multipoint] tool; ～ 滚刀 kerf cutter; ～ 切削 multiple cut; ～ 圆盘剪纵剪作业线 slitting line; ～ 锥口钻 multiple-cutting-edge countersink
多任务 [- - wu] multitasking; multitask ◇ ～ 操作〔自〕multi-job [multitask] operation; ～ 程序 multitask program; ～ 功能 multitask function; ～ 监督程序 multitask monitor; ～ 内部函数 multitasking built-in function; ～ 系统 multitask system; ～小卫星 small multi-mission satellite (SMMS)
多日赛 [- rì sài] multi-day contest
多熔区区域精炼[提纯] [- róng qū qū yù jīng liàn] multiple-zone refining
多容量 [- - liàng] multicapacity ◇ ～ 过程 multicapacity process; ～ 控制系统 multicapacity control system
多肉 [- ròu] fleshiness ◇ ～ 植物 succulent
多肉子房托 [- - zǐ fáng tuō] sarcobasis
多如牛毛 [- rú niú máo] as many as the hairs on an ox — innumerable; countless; too numerous to enumerate: 那时，苛捐杂税 ～。*At that time, taxes and levies were as many as the hairs on an ox.*
多乳鼠 [- rǔ shǔ] multimammate mouse
多乳头(畸形) [- - tóu] hyperthelia
多乳头(状)瘤 [- - - liú] polypapilloma
多入口 [- rù kǒu] multiple entry
多色 [- sè] polychrome; multicolour ◇ ～ 雏菊 painted daisy; ～ 穿透屏 multichrome penetration screen; ～ 地图 multicolour map; ～ 调masstone; ～ 多余辉穿透屏 multichrome multipersistence screen; ～ 分光光度计 multichromatic spectrophotometry; ～ 辐射 polychromatic radiation; ～ 辐射器 polychromatic radiator; ～ 复印 multicolour copying; ～ 股线 moulinée; ～ 光 polychromatic light; ～ 光度计 heterochromatic photometer; ～ 光度术[学] heterochromatic photometry; ～ 光束 multicolour light beam; ～ 环 pleochroic halo ring; ～ 激光测距仪 multicolour laser distancementer; ～ 激光器 multicolour laser; ～ 胶印机 multicolour offset press; ～ 菌素 plurallin; ～ 频辐射 polychromatic radiation; ～ 全息图 multicolour hologram; ～ 全息照相 multicolour hologram; ～ 全息照相术 multicolour holography; ～ 染料 polygenetic dye; ～ 染色 polychromatic dyeing; ～ 素〔化〕polychrom; ～ 探测器 multicolour detector; ～ 条纹塔夫绸 taffetas royale; ～ 纬纱织造 chintzing; ～ 显示管 multicolour display tube; ～ 现象 polychroism; pleochromatism; polychromasia; ～ 像 multicolour image; ～ 仪 polychromator; ～ 印刷 polychrome printing; ～ 印刷机 multicolour press; ～ 晕〔矿〕pleochroic haloes; ～ 自动记录器 multicolour recorder
多色彩 [- - cǎi] multicolour
多色差透镜 [- - chā tòu jìng] hyperchromatic lens ◇ ～ 组合 hyperchromatic lens combination
多色觉者 [- - jué zhě] polychromate
多砂轮磨床 [- shā lún mó chuáng] multiple-wheel grinding machine
多砂粘土 [- - nián tǔ] doab
多杀菌素 [- - jūn sù] pleocidin
多杀性巴氏杆菌 [- - xìng bā shì gǎn jūn] pasteurella multocida
多沙河流 [- - hé liú] heavily silt-carrying river
多栅管 [- shān guǎn] multiple-grid tube; multigrid tube ◇ ～ 变频器 multigrid tube converter
多栅检波 [- - jiǎn bō] multigrid detection
多栅控制 [- - kòng zhì] multigrid control
多山梨醇酯 [- - lí chún zhǐ] polysorbate
多山性 [- - xìng] mountainousness
多闪光装置 [- shǎn guāng zhuāng zhì] multiflash
多少 [- shǎo] ①（指数量的大小）number; amount: 数量不论 ～ 都将受到欢迎。*Any amount, great or small, will be appreciated.* ②（或多或少）somewhat; more or less; to some extent: ～ 有点失望 *feel somewhat disappointed*; 他的情况 ～ 有些改善。*His condition has more or less improved.* 他讲的 ～ 有点道理。*There's something in what he says.*
另见 duō shao。
多少不论 [- - bú lùn] Many or few do not matter.
多少不等 [- - bù děng] vary in amount [number]; more or less
多少 [- shao] ①（问数量）how many; how much: 你要 ～（钱）? *How much do you want?* 有 ～ 人来参加晚会? *How many people are coming to the party?* 这里的粮食亩产量是 ～? *What is the per mu yield of grain here?* ②（表示不定的数量）so much; as much as: 不论有 ～ 困难，都不能阻挡我们前进。*No matter what the difficulties are, nothing can stop our advance.* 大家经过 ～ 年的努力，才取得今天的成绩。*Through years of our painstaking efforts, we have at last achieved what we have today.* 街上没有 ～ 人了。*There were few people in the street.* 纸需要 ～ 领 ～。*Get as much paper as you need.*
另见 duō shǎo。
多射束 [- shè shù] multiple-beam ◇ ～ 辐射 multiple-beam radiation; ～ 速调管 multiple-beam klystron
多射线示波器 [- - xiàn shì bō qì] multiple oscillograph
多深湾海岸 [- shēn wān hǎi àn] cheiragratic coast
多神教 [- shén jiào] polytheism
多神经 [- - jīng] polyneural; polyneuric ◇ ～ 病 polyneuropathy; ～ 根神经病 polyradiculoneuropathy; ～ 根神经炎 polyradiculoneuritis; ～ 根炎 polyradiculitis; ～ 肌炎 polyneuromyositis; ～ 痛 polyneuralgia; ～ 炎 multiple neuritis; polyneuritis; ～ 炎性精神病 Korakaff's psychosis [syndrome]; polyneuritic psychosis
多神论 [- - lùn] polytheism
多声部曲式 [- - bù qǔ shì] homophonic forms
多声部写法 [- - - xiě fǎ] composition in parts
多声道 [- shēng dào] multichannel ◇ ～ 唱片 multichannel record; ～ 立体声 multichannel stereo; ～ 录声 multichannel recording; ～ 录音 multitrack recording; ～ 录音机 multichannel recorder; ～ 视频磁带录音机 multiaudio-track video tape recorder
多声迹 [- - jī] multiple sound track
多声子(的) [- - zǐ]〔物〕multi-phonon
多生境生物 [- - jìng shēng wù] heterozone organism
多生枝节 [- - zhī jié] full of branches and knots; full of complications
多绳摩擦卷筒[提升机] [- shéng mó cā juǎn tǒng]〔机〕multirope friction winder
多剩余码 [- shèng yú mǎ] multiresidue code
多石地带 [- shí dì dài] stonebrash
多石地护刃器 [- - - hù rèn qì] stony-land guard
多石地犁铧 [- - - lí huá] stone-land share
多石地犁体 [- - - - tǐ] stony bottom
多石基质 [- - jī zhì] dopatic
多石英质 [- - yīng zhì] doquaric
多时 [- -] a long time: 等候 ～ *have waited a long time*
多时序系统 [- - xù xì tǒng] multisequential system
多食癖 [- - pǐ] oreximania
多食性 [- - xìng] polyphagy; pleophagy ◇ ～ 动物 polyphagous animals
多式联合运输经营者 [- shì lián hé yùn shū jīng yíng zhě] multimodal transport operator
多式综合语 [- - zōng hé yǔ]〔语〕polysynthetic language（也叫"复综语"、"合体语"，如美洲的某些印地安语）
多事 [- -] ①（管闲事）meddlesome: 你不必 ～。*Don't be meddling.* 怪我 ～。*I shouldn't have poked my nose into this.*; *I shouldn't have interfered.* ②（事故多）eventful
多事之秋 [- - zhī qiū] an eventful year [period]; troubled times; year of many troubles; a period of trouble; a year of many troubles
多市场经营 [- - chǎng jīng yíng] multimarketing
多室唧筒 [- - jī tǒng] multicellular pump
多室磨碎机 [- - mó suì jī] compartment mill
多室式炉 [- - shì lú] multiple chamber furnace
多室窑 [- - yáo] multichamber kiln
多室子房 [- - zǐ fáng] multilocular ovary
多试件 [- - jiàn] multispecimen
多试样计数管 [- - yàng jì shù guǎn] multiple-sample counter
多(幻)视症 [- - zhèng] polyopia
多受体 [- shòu tǐ] polyceptor
多输出电路 [- shū chū diàn lù] multiple output circuit
多输入-多输出系统 [- - rù duō shū chū xì tǒng] multiinput-multioutput system
多熟种植[多熟制] [- shú zhòng zhí] multiple cropping
多鼠笼电动机 [- shǔ lóng diàn dòng jī] multiple-cage motor
多鼠笼型转子 [- - - xíng zhuàn zǐ] multiple-cage rotor
多属性分类 [- - xìng fēn lèi] multiple attributive classification
多束电子枪 [- shù diàn zǐ qiāng] multibeam electron gun
多束光 [- shù guāng] multibeam
多束光缆 [- - - lǎn]〔光〕multiple bundle cable
多束示波管 [- - shì bō guǎn] multigun cathode-ray tube; plural beam cathode ray tube
多束天线 [- - tiān xiàn] multiple-wire antenna
多数 [- -] majority; most; plural; pluri-: 必要的 ～ *the requisite majority*; 简单 ～ *simple majority*; 绝大 ～ *an overwhelming majority*; 三分之二的 ～ *a two-thirds majority*; 特定 ～ *qualified majority*; 微弱的 ～ *a small majority*; 相对

～ *relative majority* ◇ ～ 表决 decision by majority；～ 产生理论 plural production theory；～ 代表制 majority representation；～ 党 the majority party；～ 电路 majority circuit；～ 股权 majority interest；～ 关节痛风 polyarticular gout；～ 关节炎 amarthritis；～ 计件工资制 multiple piece rate system；～ 决定法 majority decision；～ 决定门〔自〕majority decision gate；～ 决定元件 majority decision element；～ 逻辑 majority logic；～ 逻辑译码 majority-logic decoding；～ 门 majority gate；～ 票 majority vote；～ 人统治 majority rule；～ 元件 majority element [organ]；～ 原理[原则] majority principle；～ 载流子 majority carrier；～ 载流子导纳 majority carrier admittance；～ 载流子发射极 majority carrier emitter

多数据 [- - jù] multidata ◇ ～ 集卷宗 multidata set volume；～ 输入系统 multidata entry system

多数性肌阵挛 [- - xìng jī zhèn luán] paramyoclonus multiplex

多算款项 [- suàn kuǎn xiàng] amount overcharged

多水 [- shuǐ] wateriness；waterish；spongy ◇ ～ 埃洛石 endellite；～ 高岭土(石) halloysite；～ 硅铝石 samoite；～ 硅锰矿 wittingite；vittingite；～ 硅铀钙石 ranguilite；～ 锅炉 within large water boiler；～ 合物〔化〕polyhydrate；～ 量锅炉 boiler with large water space；～ 硫磷铝石 sasaite；～ 菱镁矿 lansfordite；～ 氯硼钙石 hydrochlorborite；～ 钼铀矿 moluranite；～ 硼钙石 tertschite；～ 硼镁石 inderite；lesserite；～ 硼钠石 sborgite；～ 铜铁帆〔矿〕guildite；～ 沼泽 damp marsh

多水平开采法 [- - píng kāi cǎi fǎ]〔采矿〕horizon mining

多水平提升设备 [- - - tí shēng shè bèi] multilevel hoisting installation

多顺反子 [- shùn fǎn zǐ] polycistron ◇ ～ 信使 polycistronic messenger

多思苦索 [- sī kǔ suǒ] think much and think hard

多丝电离室 [- - diàn lí shì] multiwire ionization chamber

多丝火花室 [- - huǒ huā shì] multiwire spark chamber

多丝缕结构 [- - lǚ jié gòu] multiple fiber structure

多丝埋弧焊 [- - mái hú hàn] multiplewire submerged-arc welding

多丝室 [- - shì] multiwire chamber

多丝体 [- - tǐ] polymitus

多丝正比室 [- - zhèng bǐ shì] multiwire proportional chamber

多似繁星 [- sì fán xīng] as thick as the stars in the sky；like the stars in multitude

多速 [- sù] multispeed ◇ ～ 磁滞同步电动机 multispeed hystersis synchronous motor；～ 电动机 multispeed motor；～ 电钻 electric multispeed drill；～ (度)无静差作用 multispeed floating mode [action]；～ 控制作用 multispeed control action；～ 无静差控制系统 multiple-speed floating control system；～ 执行部件 multispeed power unit；～ 自行车 multispeed bicycle

多酸 [- suān] polyacid

多髓嵌板 [- suǐ qiàn bǎn] multicore panel

多梭口织机 [- suō kǒu zhī jī] multished loom (20世纪70年代后期出现的一种新型织机，也叫"波形梭口织机"，"多相织机")

多梭箱织机 [- - xiāng zhī jī] (俗称"格子车") box-loom

多梭织带机 [- - zhī dài jī] multi-shuttle ribon loom

多缩半乳糖 [- - bàn rǔ táng] galactan；galactosan

多缩戊糖 [- - wù táng] pentosan

多缩左旋糖 [- - zuǒ xuán táng] levulin

多碳酸血 [- tàn suān xuè]〔医〕hypercapnia

多探针 [- - zhēn] multiprobe ◇ ～ 法 multiprobe method

多胎 [- tāi]〔动〕polyembryony ◇ ～ 产 multiparity；～ 分娩 multiple birth；～ 率 rate of people having many children；～ 妊娠〔医〕multifetation；multiple pregnancy；polycyesis；～ 生育 additional births；～ 性 prolificacy

多态 [- tài] polymorphic ◇ ～ 群体 polymorphic colony；～ 现象 polymorphism；～ 性 polymorphism；～ 种 polymorphic species

多钛钙铀矿 [- - gài yóu kuàng] tangenite

多肽 [- -] polypeptide ◇ ～ 胺 peptamine；～ 激素 polypeptide hormone；～ 菌素 circulin；polypeptin；～ 酶 polypeptidase；～ 脑脊液症 polypeptidorrhachia；～ 释放因子 polypeptide release factor；～ 现象 polymorphism；～ 血症 polypeptidemia

多膛焙烧炉 [- táng bèi shāo lú] wedge furnace；multiple hearth furnace ◇ ～ 炉气 hearth-roaster gas

多糖 [- -]〔化〕polysaccharide；polysaccharose ◇ ～ 蛋白质 proteinpolysaccharide；～ 抗原 polysaccharide antigen；～ 类 polyose；～ 裂解酶 polysaceharide lyase；～ 磷酸化酶 polysaccharide phosphoylase；～ 酶 polysaccharase；polyase；polysaccharidase；～ 醛酸苷 polyuronide

多趟编译程序 [- tàng biān yì chéng xù] multi-pass compiler

多套色印花机 [- tào sè yìn huā jī] multicolour printing machine

多特蒙德 [- tè měng dé] Dortmund (德国鲁尔区工矿业中心) ◇ ～ 单管提升法 Dortmund method；～ 罐 Dortmund tank

多提利润留成 [- tí lì rùn liú chéng] retention of an excessive share of profits

多体 [- tǐ] multi-body；multimer ◇ ～ 船 multihulled ship；～ 畸胎 polysomus；～ 畸形 polysomia；～ 理论〔物〕many-body theory；～ 犁 many-bottom plow；～ 力〔物〕many-body force；～ 突变型 lata-type；～ 问题 many-body problem；～ 性〔遗〕polysomy；polysomaty；～ 雄蕊 polyadelphous stamens；～ 圆盘犁 gang disk plough；～ 中柱 polystele

多体系结构计算机 [- - xì jié gòu jì suàn jī] multi-architecture machine

多天线干涉仪 [- tiān xiàn gān shè yí] multielement interferometer

多天线系统 [- - - xì tǒng] multiaerial system

多条带耦合器 [- tiáo dài ǒu hé qì] multistrip coupler

多条连续酸洗作业线 [- - lián xù suān xǐ zuò yè xiàn] multistrand continuous pickle line

多条三角皮带 [- - sān jiǎo pí dài] multiple V-belt

多条缫丝机 [- - sāo sī jī] multi-end reeling machine

多调节环 [- - jié huán] chain of several regulators

多调谐天线 [- - xié tiān xiàn]〔信〕multipletuned antenna

多萜(烯) [- tiē] polyterpene

多萜醇 [- - chún] dolichol

多萜树脂 [- - shù zhī]〔有化〕polyterpene resin

多铁矿质 [- tiě kuàng zhì] domitic

多铁镁质 [- - měi zhì] dofemic；dofemane

多铁天蓝石 [- - tiān lán shí] scorzalite

多听少说 [- tīng shǎo shuō] Be swift to hear，slow to speak.；Keep your mouth shut and your ears open.

多通带滤波器 [- tōng dài lǜ bō qì] comb filter

多通道 [- - dào] multichannel ◇ ～ 超外差接收机 multichannel superheterodyne receiver；～ 乘法器 multichannel multiplier；～ 放大器〔计〕multichannel amplifier；～ 接收机 multichannel receiver；～ 系统〔电〕multipath system；～ 窑 multipassage kilns；～ 直检式接收机 multichannel direct-detection receiver

多通阀 [- - fá] multiported valve

多通路 [- - lù] multiple-pass；multipath；multichannel；multiport(ed) ◇ ～ 磁心 multipass core；～ 阀 multi-ported valve；～ 方式 multiport system；～ 分类 multipass sort；～ 回转接头 rotating joint with multiple flow paths；～ 激光器 multipass laser；～ 棱镜单色仪 multiple-pass prism monochromator；～ 制 multichannel system

多酮尿 [- tóng niào] hyperketonuria

多瞳(畸形) [- -] polycoria

多同型(现象) [- - xíng] polyisomerism

多铜绿矾 [- - lǜ fán] salvadorite

多筒反潜鱼雷 [- tǒng fǎn qián yú léi] squid

多筒冷却机 [- - lěng què jī] planetary cooler

多筒形凸轮 [- - xíng tū lún] multiple-turn cylindrical cam

多头 [- tóu] ①(买空的证券投机商) bull；long ②(多个端头或点) multipoint；multi-start；multi-thread(ed)；multihead(ed) ③〔生〕(多头的) pluriceps ◇ ～ 冲床 multiple punching machine；～ 贷出 borrowing short to lend long；～ 蛋白质 multiheaded protein；～ 点焊机 multipoint spot welder；～ 攻丝机 tapping unit；～ 管接头 cluster coupling [fitting]；～ 领导 multiple leadership；accept leadership from different quarters；overlapping leadership；～ 垄断 polypoly；～ 螺钉 multiple-threaded bolts；～ 螺杆 multiple-threaded screw；～ 螺纹 multiple [multiplex] thread；multiple-start [multi-start] (screw) thread；～ 螺纹滚刀 multiple-thread hob；～ 螺纹蜗杆 multiple-threaded [multi-start] worm；～ 螺纹铣刀 multiple-thread mill；～ 齐射枪弹 multiprojectile cartridges；～ 砂光机 multiple-head sander；～ 市场 bull market；～ 探针〔半〕multipoint prober；～ 绦虫 multiceps；～ 绦虫蚴 coenurus；～ 绦虫蚴病 coenurosis；～ 蜗杆〔工〕multistart [multi-thread；multiple-thread] worm；～ 压床 multiple-ram press；～ 蚴〔无脊椎〕coenurus；～ 蚴病〔兽〕coenurosis；～账户 long account；～ 政治 polyarchy；～执法 duplicate law enforcement

多透镜 [- tòu jìng] poly-lens；multiple-lens ◇ ～ 物镜 poly-lens objective；～ 照相机 multiple-lens camera

多突触传递 [- tū chù chuán dì] polysynaptic transmission

多突触反射 [- - - fǎn shè] polysynaptic reflex

多退少补 [- tuì shǎo bǔ] The balances will be paid to either side as the case may be.；return the overcharge and demand payment of the shortage；refund for any overpayment or a supplemental payment for any deficiency

多椭圆筒聚光器 [- tuǒ yuán tǒng jù guāng qì] multi-elliptical-cylindrical cavity

多湾 [- wān] embayed ◇ ～ 海岸平原〔地质〕embayed coastal plain；～ 山〔地质〕embayed mountain

多烷基苯 [- wán jī běn]〔化〕polyalkylbenzene

多腕蛸 [- wàn xiāo] polypus

多网浮游生物采集器 [- wǎng fú yóu shēng wù cǎi jí qì] multiple plankton sampler

多网生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] multinet growth

多往复带制动器 [- - fù dài zhì dòng qì] spiral-band brake

多微计算机 [- wēi jì suàn jī] multimicrocomputer

多微孔性 [- - kǒng xìng] micropipe；microporosity

多桅帆船 [- wéi fān chuán] bark

多维 [- -] many dimensions ◇ ～ 变量分布 multivariate distribution；～ 存取存储器 multidimensional access memory；～ 导数〔数〕multidimensional derivative；～ 地图 multi-dimensional map；～ 分布 multidimensional allocation；multivariate distribution；～ 分析 multidimensional analysis；～ 概率分布 multidimensional probability distribution；～ 固体 hypersolid；～ 几何学 hypergeometry；～ 空间 hyperspace；multidimensional space；～ 流程 multidimensional flow；～ 码 multidimensional code；～ 球面 hypersphere；～ 曲面 hypersurface；～ 随机变量 multiple random variables；～ 系统 multidimensional system；～ 正态分布 multidimensional normal distribution；～ 组织 multi-dimension organization

多位 [- wèi] multidigit ◇ ～ 车床 multiposition lathe；～ 穿孔 gang punch；～ 刀架 multi-turning head；～ 二进制计数器 radix two counter；～ 二进制计算机 radix two computer；～ 封锁 multibit latching；～ 点突变 multisite mutation；～ 点突变型 multisite mutant；～ 继电器 multiposition relay；～ 数 long number；～ 数字显示器 multi-elfin；～ 瞬时 multibit [multidigit；multiple-position] shift；～ 作用 multiposition action

多位式调节器 [- - shì tiáo jié qì] multiposition regulator

多位置 [- - zhì]〔信〕multiposition ◇ ～ 换向阀 multiple selector valve；～ 继电器 multi-position relay

多文件 [- wén jiàn] multifile ◇ ～ 查找 multifile search；～ 磁带卷 multifile volume [reel]；～ 检索 multifile search；～ 卷宗 multifile volume

多闻多见 [- - duō jiàn] widely experienced

多闻阙疑 [- - quē yí] be well-informed and suspend judgment on things in doubt；hear much and reject the doubtful points

多纹螺旋 [- - luó xuán]〔工〕multiple-threaded screw

多稳 [- wěn] multistable ◇ ～ 电路 multistable circuit

多稳定系统 [- - dìng xì tǒng] multistable system

多稳定性 [- - - xìng] multistability

多稳态存储器 [- - tài cún chǔ qì] multiple-stable-state storage

多稳态电路 [- - - diàn lù] multistable circuit

多稳态结构 [- - - jié gòu] multistable configuration

多窝状机翼 [- wō zhuàng jī yì]〔航空〕multicellular wing；multiple chambered wing

多钨酸盐 [- wū suān yán]〔化〕poly-tungstate

多无性系(采种)区 [- wú xìng xì qū] polyclone area

多雾 [- wù] thickness

多误差 [- - chā] multiple error ◇ ～ 校正码 multiple-error-correcting code

多硒铜铀矿 [- xī tóng yóu kuàng] derriksite

多烯 [- -]〔化〕polyenoid ◇ ～ 化合物 polyenic compounds；～ 抗菌素 polyene antibiotics；～ 烃〔有化〕polyene；～ 系统 polyenoid system (共轭双键系统)

多系列演化 [- xì liè yǎn huà] polyphyletic evolution
多系轮回交配 [- - lún huí jiāo pèi] polyallel mating
多系品种 [- - pǐn zhǒng] multiline variety
多系天然杂交 [- - tiān rán zá jiāo] polycross
多系统 [- - tǒng] multisystem
多系统圆型舌针编结机 [- - - yuán xíng shé zhēn biān jié jī] multi-feed circular latch needle machine
多系相互杂交 [- - xiāng hù zá jiāo] diallele cross
多系杂交 [- - zá jiāo] multiple cross
多隙 [- -] multigap ◇ ～ 避雷器 〈电〉 multigap arrester; ～ 磁头 multigap head
多隙(式)放电器 [- - fàng diàn qì] multigap discharger
多细胞生物 [[- - bāo shēng wù] multicellutar organism
多细胞血 [- - - xuè] erythremia
多细胞系激活素 [- - - xì jī huó sù] 〈免疫〉 polyclonal activators
多涎 [- xián] (唾液分泌过多) polysialia; ptyalism ◇ ～ 反酸 water brash
多腺(的) [- xiàn] polyadenous ◇ ～ 病 polyadenopathy; ～ 苷酸聚合酶 polyadenylate polymerase; ～ 瘤 polyadenoma; ～ 茄碱 polyadenine; ～ 炎 polyadenitis
多线 [- -] multi-thread; multiconductor; multiwire; multistrand ◇ ～ 插头 multiconductor plug; ～ 处理 multi-thread processing; ～ 船闸 multilane lock; ～ 电缆 multiple conductor cable; ～ 电绳 multicore cord; ～ 光谱 many line spectrum; ～ 计数管 multiwire counter; ～ 假说 〈生〉 polyneme hypothesis; ～ 桥 multiple-track bridge; ～ 染色体 multineme [polytene] chromosome; ～ 示波器 multitrace oscilloscope; ～ 通路 multiple wire path; ～ 索 multithread; ～ 铁路 multiple line railway; ～ 性 polyteny; ～ 性代数 multilinear algebra; ～ 轧制 multistrand rolling; ～ 制 multiple-way system
多线路配线板 [- - lù pèi xiàn bǎn] multiwire wiring board
多线式轧机 [- - shì zhá jī] multistrand mill
多香果 [- xiāng guǒ] 〈植〉 allspice ◇ ～ 辣椒 pimenta; ～ 油 allspice oil; pimento-oil
多箱造型 [- - zào xíng] multiple mould
多箱铸型 [- - zhù xíng] multiple-part mould
多想出智慧 [- xiǎng chū zhì huì] much thinking yields wisdom
多项方程式解算器 [- xiàng fāng chéng shì jiě suàn qì] polynomial equation solver
多项分布 [- - fēn bù] multinomial [polynomial] distribution
多项混合测验 [- - hùn hé cè yàn] omnibus test
多项混合个性调查 [- - - - gè xìng diào chá] omnibus personality inventory
多项式 [- - shì] multinomial; polymerization; polynome; polynomial; polynomial expression ◇ ～ 逼近 approximation by polynomial; ～ 表示 polynomial representation; ～ 插值 polynomial interopolation; ～ 插值函数 polynomial interpolating function; ～ 次数 degree of polynomial; ～ 定理 multinomial theorem; ～ 复杂性 polynomial complexity; ～ 函数 polynomial function; ～ 环 polynomial ring; ～ 计数器 polynomial counter; ～ 计算机 polynomial computer; ～ 降阶 polynomial deflation; ～ 近似法 polynomial approximation; ～ 解 solution by polynomials; ～ 决策规则 polynomial dicision rule; ～ 扩张 polynomial extension; ～ 模 polynomial module; ～ 趋势 polynomial trend; ～ 散列 polynomial hashing; ～ 系数 multinomial coefficient; ～ 形式 polynomial form; ～ 展开 polynomial expansion; ～ 展开系数法 multinomial expansion coefficient method
多项试验序列 [- - - yàn xù liè] 〈统〉 multinomial trials
多项选择题 [- - xuǎn zé tí] multiple-choice question
多相 [- -] polyphase; multiphase; 〈化〉 heterogeneous; inhomogeneous ◇ ～ 变流机 polyphase converter [inverter]; ～ 变压器 polyphase transformer; ～ 变质作用 polymetamorphism; ～ 磁带方法 polyphase tape technique; ～ 催化 heterogeneous catalysis; ～ 催化反应 heterogeneous catalytic reaction; ～ 电动机 multiphase [polyphase] motor; ～ 电度表 polyphase kilowatt-hour meter; ～ 电极弧焊机 multi-arc welder; ～ 电流 multiphase [polyphase] current; rotary [rotatory] current; ～ 电路 〈电〉 polyphase [multiphase] circuit; ～ 电路联接 connections of polyphase circuits; ～ 电源 polyphase source; ～ 发电机 multiphase [polyphase] generator; multiphaser; ～ 反应 heterogeneous reaction; ～ 非共沸混合物 〈化〉 heteroazeotrope; 〈化〉 heterogeneous zeotrope; ～ 分类 polyphase sort; ～ 感应(式)电动机 polyphase induction motor; ～ 功率 polyphase power; ～ 功率因数表 polyphase power factor meter; ～ 光化反应 heterogeneous photochemical reaction; ～ 过程 complex process; ～ 合金 heterogeneous alloy; ～ 化学反应 〈化〉 heterogeneous chemical reaction; ～ 换流机 polyphase converter; ～ 混合物 multiphase mixture; ～ 机 polyphaser; ～ 交流 polyphase alternating current; ～ 交流发电机 polyphase alternator; ～ 节拍脉冲 multiphase clock pulse; ～ 介质 multiphase medium; ～ 聚合 heterogeneous polymerization; ～ 联存储器 multi-associative memory; ～ 流 〈化工〉 multiphase flow; ～ 流动 multiple phase flowing; multiphase flow; ～ 流态化 heterogeneous fluidization; ～ 流体力学 multiphase fluid mechanics; ～ 码 polyphase code; ～ 凝固 multiphase solidification; ～ 耦合方式 polyphase coupling system; ～ 平衡 polyphase equilibrium; ～ 平衡载荷 balanced polyphase load; ～ 绕组 polyphase winding; ～ 烧结 heterogeneous sintering; ～ 时钟逻辑 〈半〉 multi-phase clocked logic; ～ 时钟脉冲 multiphase clock pulse; ～ 输入模块 multi-phase load module; ～ 同步发电机 polyphase synchronous generator; ～ 瓦特计 〈工〉 polyphase wattmeter; ～ 微指令 polyphase microinstruction; ～ 位 leggy; ～ 系 heterogeneous system; ～ 系统 multiphase system; ～ 显微组织 polyphase microstructure; ～ 旋转变流机 polyphase rotary converter; ～ 仪表 〈工〉 polyphase meter; ～ 异步电动机 polyphase asynchronous motor; ～ 整流电路 polyphase rectifier circuit; ～ 整流器 polyphase rectifier; ～ 整流子电机 polyphase commutator machine; ～ 正弦波 polyphase sinusoid; ～ 织机 multiphase loom; ～ 制 polyphase system; ～ 制线电压 〈电〉 mesh voltage; ～ 组织 heterogeneous [polyphase] structure
多向 [- -] multiway; multidirection ◇ ～ 分类 multiway classification; ～ 分组 multiway classification; ～ 马氏体 multidirectional martensite; ～ 模锻压力机 multicored forging press; ～ 热加工 multidirectional hot working; ～ 色性 pleochroism; polychromasia; ～ 色晕圈 pleochroic halo; ～ 射击 trapshooting; ～ 水流 polymodal current; ～ 调整轴承 self-setting bearing; ～ 型 multi-orientation type; ～ 性 〈遗〉 polytropism; pleiotropy; pleiotropism; pleiotropia (亲多种组织); ～ 预测 multiforecasting
多效 [- xiào] multiple-effect ◇ ～ 冷冻机 multiple-effect refrigerator; ～ 提取 multiple extraction; ～ 添加剂 multipurpose additive; ～ 现象 〈生〉 pleiotropism; ～ 性 pleiotropism (单一基因制约多种性状的作用); ～ 压机 multiple(-action) press; ～ 蒸发 〈化工〉 multiple-effect evaporation; ～ 蒸发器 〈化〉 multi-effect evaporator
多斜橄玄岩 [- xié gǎn xuán yán] dorgalite
多谐波 [- - bō] multiple-harmonic ◇ ～ 电流 multiple-harmonic current; ～ 正弦振荡 multifrequency sinusoid
多谐(振)电路 [- - diàn lù] multi-resonant circuit
多谐记录仪 [- - jì lù yí] multiharmonograph
多谐晶体振荡器 [- - jīng tǐ zhèn dàng qì] tritet oscillator
多谐振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] 〈信〉 multivibrator ◇ ～ 电路 multivibrator circuit; ～ 计时电路 multivibrator timing chain; ～ 同步 multivibrator synchronism
多谐振线 [- - - xiàn] multiple resonant line
多谢(多谢) [- xiè] Thank you very much.; Many thanks!; Thanks a lot!; Thank you so much.; Much obliged.; Profuse thanks.; Profuse gratitude.; How can I thank you enough?; How can I ever thank you?; I am greatly indebted to you.; I am grateful to you.; I'm thankful to you.
多心 [- xīn] (乱起疑心) oversensitive; suspicious
多芯(的) [- xìn] multicore ◇ ～ 电缆 bank cable; multiple-core [polycore; multiconductor] cable; ～ 复合超导体 multifilamentary composite superconductor; ～ 光缆 〈光〉 multifiber cable; ～ 绞线 strand; ～ 软线 multiple cord; ～ 线 split conductor; ～ 阴极 multicore cathode
多信道 [- - dào] 〈信〉 multichannel ◇ ～ 雷达信标 multitrack radar range; ～ 脉冲式信标 multitrack pulse range; ～ 遥测计 high-capacity telemeter
多信管点火器 [- - guǎn diǎn huǒ qì] 〈工〉 multifuse igniter
多信息处理机 [- - xī chǔ lǐ jī] polyprocessor
多星等高测量法 [- xīng děng gāo cè liáng fǎ] multiple star equal altitude method
多型槽模锻 [- xíng cáo mó duàn] multiple impression forging
多型性[现象] [- - xìng] 〈生〉 polymorphism; polytypism; pleomorphism
多型种 [- - zhǒng] polytypic species; rassenkreis; formenkreis (如鸟的)
多形 [- -] multiform; polymorphic ◇ ～ 棒状杆菌 corynebacterium polymorph; ～ 变态 polymorphism; ～ 层 multiform [polymorphous] layer; ～ 序设计语言 polymorphic programming language; ～ 核细胞 polymorphonuclear cell; polycyte; ～ 基因 polymorphic gene; ～ 渗出性红斑 dermatostomatitis; ～ 噬细胞 polyblast; ～ 态生物 polymorph; ～ 体 〈晶〉 polymorph; polymorphic modification; ～ 系统 polymorphic system; ～ 现象 polymorphism; ～ 转变 〈地〉 polymorphic transition
多形式 [- - shì] multiform
多形式、多层次开放政策 [- - - duō céng cì kāi fàng zhèng cè] "multiform and multilevel" open policy
多形性 [- - xìng] polymorphy; polymorphism; pleomorphism ◇ ～ 变化 polymorphic change; ～ 变态 polymorphic modification; ～ 光线疹 polymorphous light eruption; ～ 红斑 〈医〉 erythema multiforme; ～ 形态 polymorphic form; ～ 隐丝菌 cryptomyces pleomorpha
多行不义必自毙 [- - bú yì bì zì bì] The wages of sin is death.; He who is unjust is doomed to destruction.
多行程 [- - chéng] multiple-pass ◇ ～ 转轴拌和机 multiple-pass rotary mixer; ～ 止回阀 multiple-swing check valve
多幸症 [- xìng zhèng] (健康感过盛) hypercenesthesia
多性能阵列雷达 [- - néng zhèn liè léi dá] 〈信〉 multifunction array radar
多性再生 [- - zài shēng] polygenetic regeneration
多性状育种 [- - zhuàng yù zhǒng] multicharacter breeding
多雄性[蕊式] [- xióng xìng] polyandry
多虚拟存储器 [- xū nǐ cún chǔ qì] multiple virtual storage
多须 [- -] (妇女生须) pogoniasis
多序操作 [- xù cāo zuò] multiple sequence operation
多序列 [- - liè] multisequencing ◇ ～ 系统 multisequential system
多旋光 [- xuán guāng] multirotation
多旋回地形 [- - huí dì xíng] polycyclic landform
多旋回构造说 [- - - gòu zào shuō] 〈地质〉 theory of the polycycle
多旋转筛 [- - zhuàn shāi] 〈化〉 multiple rotary screen
多选择调查表 [- xuǎn zé diào chá biǎo] multiple-choice questionnaire
多学科 [- xué kē] multidisciplinary ◇ ～ 调查团 inter-disciplinary reconnaisance
多穴模型 [- - mó xíng] composite mould
多血管吻合 [- xuè guǎn wěn hé] synanastomosis
多血体型 [- - tǐ xíng] plethosomy
多循回 [- xún huí] multicycle
多压 [- yā] multiple pressure ◇ ～ 级 multipressure stage; ～ 技术 〈免疫〉 multiple pressure technic; ～ 廓线 multiple pressure profile
多压头锻造法 [- - tóu duàn zào fǎ] multiple-ram forging method
多芽 [- yá] polygerm
多牙 [- -] polydontia; polyodontia
多烟 [- yān] thickness
多盐度(范围) [- yán dù] polyhalinicum
多延迟线滤波器 [- - chí xiàn lǜ bō qì] multiple-delay-line filter
多言聒耳 [- - guō ěr] make a din in one's ears; Babbling bothers one's ears.
多言获利，不如默而无言 [- - huò lì bù rú mò ér wú yán] Speech is silver; silence is golden.
多言狂 [- - kuáng] 〈医〉 logomania
多言癖 [- - pǐ] lalorrhea; pleniloquence; logorrhea
多言症 [- - zhèng] logodiarrhea; polylogia
多阳极 [- yáng jí] multianode; polyanode ◇ ～ 触发管 polyanode flip-flop tube; ～ 电解槽 multiple anodes cell; ～ 管 〈电子〉 multianode tube; ～ 计数放电管 polyatron; ～ 计数管 polyatron; ～ 整流器 multianode rectifier
多氧菌素 [- yǎng jūn sù] polyoxin
多样 [- yàng] various; varied
多样化 [- - huà] diversify; make varied; diversification: 使农作物 ～ *diversify the crops*; ～ 的艺

术风格 *a variety of artistic styles; diversified artistic styles* ◇ ～发展 diversified development; ～经营 diversified business; ～投资 diversified investment

多样活动过程图 [- - huó dòng guò chéng tú]〈工管〉multiple-activity process chart

多样联合 [- - lián hé] diverse combinations

多样统一 [- - tǒng yī] variety in unity

多样性(状态) [- - xìng] variety; variousness

多药疗法 [- yào liáo fǎ] polypharmacy

多业公司 [- yè gōng sī] conglomerate

多叶病 [- - bìng] phyllomania

多叶风扇 [- - fēng shàn] multiblade fan

多叶函数 [- - hán shù] multi-valent function

多叶霉素 [- - méi sù] folimycin

多叶片 [- - piàn] multiple-blade

多叶饰 [- - shì] multifoil

多叶胎盘 [- - tāi pán] placenta multiplex

多叶性 [- - xìng] pleiophylly

多液凝胶 [- - níng jiāo] lyogel

多液相临界点 [- - xiàng lín jiè diǎn] polycritical point

多一对应 [- yī duì yìng] many-one correspondence

多一半 [- yí bàn] the greater part; most; most likely; probably

多一事不如少一事 [- - shì bù rú shǎo yí shì] It's better to save trouble.; the less trouble the better; avoid trouble whenever possible; don't meet trouble halfway; 有些人得过且过，采取"～"的态度。*Some people do just enough work to get by, believing "the less trouble the better."*

多移位运算 [- - wèi yùn suàn] multishift operation

多疑 [- -] oversensitive; suspicious; 你何必～? *Why should you be so suspicious?*

多疑癖 [- - pǐ] scepticism; skepticism; doubting mania

多蚁后 [- yǐ hòu] pleometrosis

多义 [- yì]〈语〉ambiguity ◇ ～词〈语〉polysemant; polysemous word; ～密码子 ambiguous codon; ～术语 polysemous term

多义性 [- - xìng] ambiguity; polysemy ◇ ～错误 ambiguity error

多异氰酸 [- - qíng suān] polyisocyanic acid

多翼飞机 [- - fēi jī] multiplane

多因子 [- yīn zǐ] multiple-factor ◇ ～假设 multiple-factor hypothesis; ～遗传 multiple-factor inheritance

多音 [- -] multitone ◇ ～电路 multitone circuit; ～管 diaphone; ～天蚕 polyphemus moth; ～指令 multitone command

多音节 [- - jié] multisyllable ◇ ～词 polysyllabic word; polysyllable

多阴极气体放电管 [- - jí qì tǐ fàng diàn guǎn] remtrom

多银幕放映 [- yín mù fàng yìng] multiscreen

多引线 [- yǐn xiàn] multilead; multioutlet

多印份额 [- yìn fèn é] overissue

多英花岗岩 [- yīng huā gāng yán] north fieldite

多英霓细岗岩 [- - ní xì gāng yán] karite

多荧光色差 [- yíng guāng sè chā] polyfluorochromatism

多赢 [- -] benefit multilaterally

多(种反)应性 [- yìng xìng] pathergia

多用 [- yòng] multipurpose ◇ ～车 multiservice car; ～电杆 utility pole; ～电键 combined key; ～定标器 multiscaler; ～反应堆〈核〉multipurpose reactor; ～放映机 multipurpose film projector; ～附加器 multiadapter; ～规 multigauge; ～卡 multiple-use card; ～(飞)机 multiple purpose aeroplane; ～牵开器〈医〉multipurpose retractor; ～示波器 multipurpose oscilloscope; ～饲料调制机 multipurpose feed preparation machine; ～套针 universal trocar; ～拖车底盘 multipurpose trailer chassis; ～万能自动测试仪〈电子〉multivator; ～印片机 multipurpose developing machine; ～圆规〈图〉Napier's compasses; ～战斗机 all-round fighter; ～装载机 multipurpose loader; ～自动数据交换机 versatile automatic data exchange

多用户 [- - hù] multi-user; multiple-access ◇ ～操作系统〈计〉multi-user operating system; ～访问 multiaccess; ～计算机〈计〉multiple-access computer

多用途 [- - tú] multi-role; multipurpose ◇ ～部件 multifunction component; ～测试仪表 multipurpose meter; ～电子管 multipurpose tube; ～飞机 multipurpose aircraft; ～工作船 multipurpose vessel; ～加速器 versatile accelerator; ～卡片 multiple use card; ～炮弹 multipurpose cartridges; ～散货船 multipurpose bulk carrier; ～设备 multipurpose plant; ～手表 multi-purpose watch; ～输送器 multipurpose conveyer; ～围网渔船 all-purpose semer; ～引信 multipurpose fuze; ～渔具 multipurpose gear; ～语言 multipurpose language

多优势种 [- yōu shì zhǒng] polydominant

多优先级 [- - xiān jí] multipriority

多忧多虑 [- - duō lǜ] numerous worries; much deliberation

多油槽轴承 [- yóu cáo zhóu chéng] multiple-groove bearing

多油层 [- - céng]〈石油〉multiple zone

多油核果 [- - hé guǒ] buffalo nut (一种檀香科灌木的)

多油气层油气田 [- - qì céng yóu qì tián] multilayer oil field

多游现象 [- - xiàn xiàng]〈生〉polyplanetism

多于 [- yú] a surname; ～舒 *Duoyu Shu*

多余 [- -] unnecessary; more than what is due; surplus; superfluous; uncalled-for; redundance; superfluity; excess; 删掉～的词语 *cut out superfluous words and phrases*; 把～的农产品卖给国家 *sell surplus farm products to the state*; 事实证明我们的担心是～的。*Facts proved that our worries were uncalled-for.* 有～的一份。*There is an extra copy.* ◇ ～参量[参数] nuisance [superfluous] parameter; ～电码〈电〉redundant code; ～电子 excess electron; ～度 redundance; redundancy; ～杆件 redundant member; ～功率 surplus power; ～规则 superfluous rule; ～虹〈光〉supernumerary rainbow; ～金属 excess metal; ～劳动力 surplus labour force [labourers]; ～力 redundant force; ～零件 odd parts; ～灵敏度 excessive sensitivity; ～率 perissology; ～能量 excess energy; ～全息图 redundant hologram; ～生产能力 excess capacity; ～时间 over head time; ～数 redundant digit; ～网络 redundant mesh; ～位数检验 redundant check; ～位移 redundant displacement; ～信息 redundant information; redundance; ～因子 surplus factor; ～印数 overs; ～原料 surplus stock; ～载流子 excess (charge) carrier

多雨 [- yǔ] rainy ◇ ～密林区 yungas; ～气候 rainy climate

多语词典 [- - cí diǎn] multilingual dictionary

多语句行 [- - jù háng] multi-statement line

多语现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] multilingualism

多语言处理机 [- - yán chǔ lǐ jī] multilanguage processor

多语言功能 [- - - gōng néng] multilingual function

多语制 [- - zhì] polylingualism

多语种 [- - zhǒng] plurilingual ◇ ～词典 multilingual dictionary; ～翻译 polylingual translation

多予少取放活政策 [- yǔ shǎo qǔ fàng huó zhèng cè] the policy of giving more, taking less and loosening control

多育 [- yù] many births;〈植〉proliferation ◇ ～金雀花 tagasaste; ～能力 prolificity; ～曲菌素 proliferin; ～石竹 childing pink; ～特点 prolificity; ～性 prolificary

多阈值模/数转换器 [- - zhí mó shù zhuǎn huàn qì] multi-threshold A/D converter

多元 [- yuán] multielement; polybasic; multivariant ◇ ～半导体器件 multiple unit semiconductor device; ～程序 multiprogramming; ～处理机 multiprocessor; ～醇 polyatomic [polyhydric] alcohol; polyol; polylol; polyalcohol; ～醇甲醚 methylin; ～醇酯类增塑剂 polyalcohol ester plasticizer; ～大气〈气〉polytropic atmosphere; ～大学 polyversity; multiversity; ～单倍体 polyhaploid; ～地震计 multielement seismoscope; ～多项式 multinomial; ～发生〈生〉polyphylesis; ～方向图可控天线 multiple unit steerable antenna; ～分布 multivariate distribution; ～分析 multivariate analysis; ～酚〈化〉polyphenols; polyatomic [polyhydric] phenol; ～干涉仪 multielement interferometer; ～光电导体 multielement photoconductor; ～光栅扫描 multielement raster scan; ～硅 multielement silicon; ～硅光电元件 multielement silicon cell; ～函数 function of many variables; ～合金 multicomponent alloy; ～合金钢 multicomponent alloy steel; ～化 pluralism; ～(多种)汇率 multiple exchange rates; ～混合物〈化〉multicomponent mixture; ～基阵 multispot array; ～激光雷达 multilasered optical radar; ～激光器 manyelement laser; ～碱 polyacid base; ～件 multicomponent; ～腈 polynitriles; ～静态雷达〈工〉multistatic radar; ～控制〈电〉multiple-unit control; ～控制器 multiple-unit controller; ～冷却器 multiple-element cooler; ～(论)历史观 pluralistic concept of history; ～利益 multiplicity of interests; ～联接 multiple access; ～论〈哲〉pluralism; polyphyletic theory; polyphyletism; ～论者 pluralist; ～判别分析 multivariate discriminant analysis; ～气体分离 multicomponent gas separation; ～醛 polyaldehyde; ～社会 pluralistic society; ～渗 multicomponent cementation; ～示波器 multielement oscillograph; ～酸 polybasic acid; polyacid; polyprotonic; ～羧酸 polycarboxylic acid; ～探测器 multiunit detector; ～探测器阵列 multielement detector array; ～(复合)碳化物 multicarbide; ～碳化物合金 multiple carbide alloy; ～天线 multiple element antenna; ～天线阵 multielement array; ～调节器 multiple-unit governor; ～酮 polyketones; ～推进剂 multipropellant; ～文化 multiculture; ～文化社会 multi-cultural society; ～无源天线阵〈电磁〉multielement parasitic array; ～系 polynary system; multicomponent system; ～系统发育 polyphylogeny; ～线性模型 multivariate linear model; ～演替顶极〈生态〉polyclimax; ～样本 multivariate sample; ～样条〈数〉multivariate spline; ～杂交 multiple cross; ～真空管〈电子〉multielement vacuum tube; ～蒸馏〈化工〉multicomponent distillation; ～正态分布 multivariate normal distribution; ～主义 polyphyletism; ～综合体 manifold

多元水 [- - shuǐ] polywater; superwater

多元素 [- - sù] multielement; polyelement ◇ ～镀层 multiple-element coating; ～活化分析 multielement activation analysis; ～谱学 multielement spectroscopy

多原型 [- - xíng]〈植〉polyarch

多原子分子 [- - zǐ fēn zǐ]〈化〉polyatomic molecule

多原子体系 [- - - tǐ xì] multiatomic system

多圆锯片板条锯 [- - jù piàn bǎn tiáo jù] bull edger

多圆盘分移剪切机 [- - pán fēn yí jiǎn qiē jī] gang slitter nibbling machine

多圆盘剪床[剪切机] [- - - jiǎn chuáng] gang slitter

多圆盘锯 [- - - jù] parallel circular saw

多圆柱(体) [- - zhù] polycylinder; polydisc

多圆锥投影 [- - zhuī tóu yǐng] polyconic projection

多源 [- -] multisource ◇ ～成土 polymorphic soil; ～连续真空镀膜机 multi-source continuous vacuum coating equipment; ～术语 multiple-original term

多云 [- yún] cloudy; broken sky ◇ ～状态 cloudiness; ～层顶 peplopause; ～天空 very cloudy sky; ～天气 cloudy weather

多运算器 [- yùn suàn qì] multicomputing unit

多匝薄膜磁头 [- zā bó mó cí tóu] multiturn film head

多匝电流互感器 [- - diàn liú hù gǎn qì]〈电〉multi-turn current transformer

多匝电位计 [- - - wèi jì]〈电〉multiturn potentiometer

多匝绕组 [- - rào zǔ] multicircuit winding

多灾多难 [- zāi duō nàn] be dogged by bad luck; always dogged by misfortunes; ill-starred; calamitous; a chapter of accidents; be plagued by frequent ills; come upon a series of misfortunes; dogged with misfortunes and mishaps

多灾区 [- - qū]〈林〉hot spot

多咱 [- zan] [方] what time; when; 咱们～走? *When are we leaving?* 这是～的事? *When did that happen?*; *When was that?*

多早晚 [- zǎo wǎn] [方] when

多择检测 [- zé jiǎn cè] multiple-alternative detection

多则一年，少则半载 [- - yì nián shǎo zé bàn zǎi] between six months and a year

多站 [- zhàn]〈电〉multistation ◇ ～电焊机 multi-operator welding set; ～焊接 centralized installation of welding machine; ～通信[通讯]网络 multidrop communication network; ～线路〈信〉multidrop line; ～信息显示器 multistation information display

多张数字图像 [- zhāng shù zì tú xiàng] multidigital image

多胀式发动机 [- zhàng shì fā dòng jī] multiple expansion engine

多招物议 [- zhāo wù yì] cause a great deal of talk; attract much criticism

多爪(小艇)锚 [- zhǎo máo]〈船〉grapnel

多爪式抓斗 [- - shì zhuā dǒu] orange peel bucket

多爪式抓岩机 [- - - - yán jī] multileaf mechanical mucker

多爪抓斗 [- - zhuā dǒu] multijaw grab

多爪抓岩机 [- - - yán jī] cactus(-type) grab; multipointed grab; orange peel grab

多褶男短裙 [- zhě nán duǎn qún] fustanella (巴尔

干半岛男人穿）
多针穿孔 [- zhēn chuān kǒng] multiflying punch
多针缝式焊接 [- - féng shì hàn jiē] mash stitch welding
多针孔纹板多臂机 [- - kǒng wén bǎn duō bì jī]〈纺〉decked dobby
多针探器 [- - tàn qì] multipoint prober
多振子 [- zhèn zǐ] multiwire; multiaerial; multielement ◇ ～ 天线〈电〉multiwire antenna; multielement antenna（多束天线）; ～ 天线阵 group aerial; ～ 透镜式天线 echelon lens antenna; ～ 系统 multiaerial system
多帧 [- zhēn] multiframe; multiple frame
多枝 [- zhī] racemosus
多枝阿福花 [- - ā fú huā] silverrod
多枝桉 [- - ān] ribbon gum; manna gum
多枝体态 [- - tǐ tài] switch-habit
多支链化合物 [- - liàn huà hé wù]〈化〉highly branched compound
多支流假说 [- - liú jiǎ shuō]〈海〉multiple-current hypothesis
多支路歧管 [- - lù qí guǎn] multiple-branch manifold
多脂 [- -] greasiness;〈医〉polypionia; polysarcia; obesitas; obesity ◇ ～ 材 resinous wood; ～ 肉 speck; ～ 松材 fatwood; ～ 饮食 high fat diet; ketogenic diet; ～ 幼鲱腌制法 maatje(s) cure; ～ 鱼粉 oily fish meal
多脂肪鱼类 [- - fáng yú lèi] fatty fishes
多汁 [- -] succulence ◇ ～ 部分 berbage; ～ 饲料 succulent fodder; ～ 果 succulent fruit; ～ 乳菇糖 volemite; ～ 植物 succulent plant
多汁性 [- - xìng] succulence; succulency
多职蚁 [- zhí yǐ] polyergus
多直径镗孔铣刀 [- - jìng táng kǒng xǐ dāo] multidiameter boring cutter
多值 [- -]〈数〉multiple-valued ◇ ～ 法 multivalue method; ～ 函数 many-valued [multiple-valued; multivalued] function; ～ 开关(理)论 multivalued [n-valued] switching theory; ～ 量具 multivalues material measure; ～ 逻辑 multivalued [N-valued] logic; ～ 位移 multivalued displacement; ～ 相关 multivalue dependency; ～ 映射不动点定理 fixed point theorem for manyvalued mapping
多址联接(方式) [- zhǐ lián jiē] multiple access
多址通信 [- - tōng xìn] multiple access communication
多址(通信)卫星 [- - wèi xīng] multiple access satellite
多酯 [- -] polyester
多指 [- -] polydactylism
多指[趾] [- - zhǐ] polydactyly ◇ ～ 畸形〈医〉polydactyly; polydactylia; polydactylism
多栉蚁 [- zhì yǐ] formica polyctena
多质量 [- - liàng] multimass
多中断 [- zhōng duàn] multiple interrupt
多中心低压 [- - xīn dī yā]〈气〉complex low
多中心积分 [- - - jī fēn] multicenter integral
多中心主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] policentrismo
多种 [- zhǒng] multiple; various; diversified ◇ ～ 波动描记器 polygraph; polygram; ～ 材料表 mediography（一种特别项目的）; ～ 产品厂商 multiproduct firm; ～ 产品定价法 multiple-product pricing; ～ 产品生产 multiproduct production; ～ 产品展销 catch-all display; ～ 方式联运经营人 multimodal transport operator; ～ 放射疗法 polyradiotherapy; ～ 分泌障碍 pluridyscrinia; polydyscrinia; ～ 分配形式 diverse forms of distribution; ～ 感觉教具 multisensory learning aids; ～ 钙 polycalcium; ～ 工业联合企业 conglomerate; ～ 汇率 multiple（exchange）rate; ～ 汇率制度 multiple rates of exchange system; ～ 货币挂钩 effective rate peg; ～ 货币介入 multicurrency intervention; ～ 货币介入制 multicurrency intervention system; ～ 价元素 polygen; ～ 价值 multi values; ～ 价值条款 multivalues clause; ～ 经济成分 multiple [diverse] economic sectors; diverse sectors of the economy; heterogeneous economy; multiplicity of economic sectors; various economic elements; ～ 经济形式 diverse economic forms; ～ 经营 diversified farming; diversified economy; ～ 利用林业 multiple-purpose forestry; ～ 免疫 panimmunity; ～ 目标测距系统 multiple-target system; ～ 燃料火力发电厂 multifuel power plant; ～ 燃料燃烧 multifuel firing; ～ 燃料燃烧室 multifuel combustion chamber; ～ 所有制经济 economy with different types of ownership; ～ 所有制经济共同发展 allow diverse forms of owership to develop side by side; ～ 特性 multifrequency nature; ～ 土壤组合 soil paraform; ～ 维生素 multivitamin; ～ 维生素缺乏病 polyavitaminosis; ～ 未来 multiple future; ～ 物件混合包装 multi-packed; ～ 物资流 multicommodity flow; ～ 形式打印机 multiple printing machine; ～ 业务 multiple operation; ～ -异常综合征〈医〉multiple-anomaly syndrome
多种多样 [- - duō yàng] varied; in varied forms; manifold: 满足人民群众～的需要 *meet the manifold needs of the people*; 艺术的形式是～的。*The forms of art are many and varied.*
多种经营 [- - jīng yíng] diversified economy; diversification; engage in diverse economic undertakings; diversification of the rural economy; diversify the economy; diversifying operation: 以粮为纲，～，全面发展。*Take grain as the key link, develop a diversified economy and ensure an all-round development.* ◇ ～ 农场 general farm; diversified farm; ～ 农业 diversified agriculture
多种科目荣誉学位 [- - kē mù róng yù xué wèi] combined honours degree
多种形式的合作 [- - xíng shì de hé zuò] diversified forms of co-operation
多种形式的经济责任制 [- - - - - jīng jì zé rèn zhì] multiform economic responsibility systems
多种形式的联合 [- - - - - lián hé] diversified forms of association
多种作物制 [- - zuò wù zhì] crop diversification
(一机)多种作业 [- - zuò yè] A tractor does several jobs at the same time.
多种多收 [- zhòng duō shōu] bring in bigger crops by expanding the sown area
多众数分布 [- - shù fēn bù] polymodal distribution
多周波传送系统 [- zhōu bō chuán sòng xì tǒng] multi-tone transmission system
多周期 [- - qī] multicycle ◇ ～ 分类 multi-cycle sort; ～ 馈送 multicycle feeding; ～ 同步法 multi-period synchronizing method
多轴 [- zhóu] multiaxis; multiple spindle; multispindle; polyaxis ◇ ～ 半自动车床 multiple spindle semi-automatic lathe; ～ 棒料自动车床 multiple-spindle bar automatics; ～ 布置 multishaft arrangement; ～ 车 multiaxle trucks; ～ 车床 multiple spindle lathe; ～ 对称花 polysymmetrical flower; ～ 骨针〈无脊椎〉polyaxon; ～ 辊轴筛 live-roll grizzly; ～ 珩磨机 multiple-spindle honing machine; ～ 机床 gang tool; ～ 夹盘自动车床 multiple-spindle chucking automatics; ～ 拉床 multiple spindle broaching machine; ～ 立式车床 multiple spindle vertical lathe; ～ 木工车床 multiple spindle wood lathe; ～ 平面超精加工机床 multiple spindle surface super-finishing machine; ～ 燃气轮机 multishaft (rotor) gas turbine; ～ 镗床 multiple-spindle boring machine; ～ 镗孔机 multiple borer; ～ 头 cluster head; multiple spindle heads; ～ 突神经细胞 polyaxon; ～ 拖车 multiaxle trailer; ～ 铣床 multiple-spindle milling machine; ～ 向应力 multiaxial stress; ～ 应变计 multi-axial strain gauge; ～ 制榫机 end matcher; ～ 转向架 multiaxle bogies; ～ 自动车床〈工〉multi-spindle automatic machine; multiple spindle automatic lathe [machine]; ～ 自动循环车床 multiple spindle automatic cycle lathe; ～ 钻 multidrill; ～ 钻床〈机〉multiple-spindle drilling machine; multiple (-spindle) drill; ～ 钻床卡盘 multiple spindle drill chuck; ～ 钻床主轴箱 multi-drill head; ～ 钻削头 multiple spindle drill head; ～ 钻削头装置 multiple spindle drill unit
多皱玫瑰 [- zhòu méi guì] rugose rose
多主寄生物 [- zhǔ jì shēng wù] plurivor
多主寄生现象 [- - - - xiàn xiàng] polyxeny; pleioxeny
多主晶质 [- - jīng zhì] domoikic
多柱面 [- zhù miàn] polycylinder
多柱塞泵 [- - sāi bèng] multiple plunger pump
多柱式 [- - shì]〈建〉polystyle; hypostyle ◇ ～ 大厅 hypostyle hall
多注速调管 [- - sù tiáo guǎn] multiple-beam klystron (MBK)
多注行波速调管 [- - xíng bō sù tiáo guǎn] travelling-wave multiple-beam klystron (TWMBK)
多转子喷气发动机 [- zhuàn zǐ pēn qì fā dòng jī] multispool jet engine
多装快跑 [- zhuāng kuài pǎo] haul more and run faster
多状态控制 [- zhuàng tài kòng zhì] multiposition control
多誊丝粒染色体 [- zhuó sī lì rǎn sè tǐ] polycentric chromosome
多姿多彩 [- zī duō cǎi] colourful and varied in postures; varied and graceful
多滋卵巢管 [- - luǎn cháo guǎn] polytrophic meroistic ovariole
多籽 [- zǐ] seediness
多籽属棉 [- - xiè mián] shell cotton
多子多孙 [- - duō sūn] have many sons and grandsons
多子甘蓝 [- - gān lán] thousand-headed kale; thousand-head kale
多子果 [- - guǒ] polyspermous fruit
多子女，多劳累 [- - nǚ duō láo lèi] The more children one has, the more he toils.
多子女家庭 [- - - jiā tíng] multiple-child family
多子叶式 [- - yè shì] polycotyledony
多子叶植物 [- - - zhí wù] polycotyledon; polycotyledornae
多子植物 [- - zhí wù] allseed
多自由度系统 [- zì yóu dù xì tǒng] many-degrees of freedom system; multiple-degree-of-freedom system
多自由面爆破 [- - - miàn bào pò]〈采矿〉shooting on-the-free
多字操作数 [- - cāo zuò shù] multiword operand
多字段乘法 [- - duàn chéng fǎ] multiple field multiplication
多字节 [- - jié] multibyte
多字母(组合) [- zì mǔ] polygram
多字体(型) [- - tǐ] multifont ◇ ～ 页面阅读器 multifont page reader; ～ 阅读器 multifont reader
多字型 [- - xíng] xi-type; ξ-type structure; multifont ◇ ～ 构造 xi-type structure; ～ 褶皱数学模拟〈地质〉ξ-type folding mathematical analogue
多字指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] multiword instruction
多踪示波器 [- zōng shì bō qì] multitrace oscilloscope
多总线 [- zǒng xiàn] multibus ◇ ～ 控制 multibus control; ～ 模块 multibus module
多足 [- zú] polypody ◇ ～ 虫 myriapod; ～（类）动物 myriopod; polypod; polyped; multiped; ～ 畸形 polypodia; ～ 蕨 adder's-fern; ～ 配体 polypodand; podand; ～ 幼虫 polypod larva
多足虫病 [- - chóng bìng] myriapodiasis
多组 [- zǔ] multigroup; multiple-unit ◇ ～ 管 multiple-unit tube; ～ 计算 multigroup calculation; ～ 排种器播种机 multiunit drill; ～ 信息 multipacket message
多组分 [- - fèn] multicomponent ◇ ～ 玻璃 multicomponent glass; ～ 化合物 polycompound; ～ 混合物 multicomponent mixture; ～ 流动[渗流] multicomponent flow; ～ 炉渣 multicomponent slag; ～ 气体 multicomponent gas; ～ 纤维 multicomponent fibre; ～ 体系 multicomponent system; ～ 催化剂 multicomponent catalyst
多组分类 [- - - lèi] manifold classification
多组列耙 [- - liè bà] jointed harrow
多组体 [- - tǐ] alloplast
多组元 [- - yuán] multicomponent; polycomponent ◇ ～ 系 multicomponent system
多组圆盘犁 [- - - pán lí] gang disk plow
多嘴 [- zuǐ] ①（不该说而说）speak out of turn; gossipy; long-tongued; shoot off one's mouth; talk too much or out of place: 要不是他～，事情也不至于搞僵。*If he hadn't shot his mouth off, things wouldn't have been so awkward.* 你不了解情况，别～！*You don't know the facts, so keep your mouth shut!* ②〈机〉（多喷嘴的）multinozzle ◇ ～ 割炬 multinozzle cutter; ～ 喷枪 spray broom; ～ 汽化器 multiple jet carbureter
多嘴多舌 [- - duō shé] gossipy and meddlesome; long-tongued; have a loose tongue; be loose-tongued; loquacious
多作业操作 [- zuò yè cāo zuò] multi-job operation; multi-jobbing
多作用激素 [- - yòng jī sù] hormoner
多作用计算机 [- - - jì suàn jī] multiaction computer
多作用控制器 [- - - kòng zhì qì] multiple-action controller
多坐标 [- - biāo] multi-coordinate
多座机 [- - jī] multiseater
多做少说 [- - shǎo shuō] work more and talk less
多做实事 [- - shí shì] perform more actual deeds

掇 [ㄉㄨㄛ] [duō] 动（缝补）mend (clothing)

剟 [ㄉㄨㄛ] [duō] 动 ①（刺）pick ②（击）strike ③[书]（削；删除）delete; omit

duó ㄉㄨㄛˊ

夺(奪) [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] 动 ①(强取;抢)take by force; seize; wrest:篡位者从国王手里～得了权力。*The usurper wrested the power from the king.* 他从我手中～走了包裹。*He seized the package from my hand.* ②(用力冲开)force one's way:～门而出 *force open the door and rush out*; *force one's way out*; 眼泪～眶而出。*Tears started from one's eyes.* ③(争先取到)contend for; compete for; strive for:～得冠军 *carry off the first prize*; ～高产 *strive for high yields*; 在贫瘠的土地上～高产 *wrest high yields from the barren land*; 这两个女孩为～得最高分而竞争。*The two girls competed with each other for the highest mark.* ④(使失去)deprive:肺癌～去了他的生命。*Lung cancer deprived him of his life.* ⑤[书](失去)lose; take away:勿～农时 *do not take away people's time for planting and harvest* ⑥[书](做决定)decide:裁～ *consider and decide*; 定～ *make a final decision* ⑦[书](文字脱漏)omit(word in a text)

夺标 [- biāo] win the first prize; win the title; capture a prize; compete for the championship:～呼声很高 *be highly expected to win the first prize*

夺得 [- dé] take; seize; win; carry off:～锦标 *win a championship*; 在全国锦标赛中,广东女队～了前四名。*Women's teams from Guangdong carried off the first four places at the national championships.*

夺佃 [- diàn] eviction of peasants from land leased to them by landlords or rich peasants

夺回 [- huí] recapture; retake; seize back:～失去的时间 *make up for lost time*; ～一局 *win a game (after losing one or more)*; *pull up by a game*; ～阵地 *recapture a position*; ～权力 *seize back the power*

夺眶而出 [- kuàng ér chū] brim over with tears; burst into tears; (Tears) gush out.; (Tears) started from one's eyes.; (Tears) come to one's eyes; an outburst of tears.

夺魁 [- kuí] contend for championship

夺流 [- liú] 〈地理〉beheading of river; piracy ◇ ～河〈水〉beheaded river; beheaded stream; pirate a stream

夺门而出 [- mén ér chū] hasten out of the house in a great rush; force open the door and rush out; force one's way out

夺门而入 [- - rù] force one's way into a house

夺目 [- mù] dazzle the eyes:光彩～ *with dazzling brightness*; *brilliant*; *resplendent*; 鲜艳～ *dazzlingly beautiful*

夺目欧石楠 [- - ōu shí nán] Prince-of-Wales'-heath

夺氢反应 [- qīng fǎn yìng] hydrogen abstraction reaction

夺取 [- qǔ] ①(用武力强取)capture; take by force; seize; wrest:～敌人的据点 *capture an enemy stronghold*; ～主动权 *seize the initiative* ②(努力争取)strive for; court:～新的胜利 *strive for new victories* ◇ ～-偶合聚合 abstraction-coupling polymerization; ～反应 abstraction reaction

夺去 [- qù] take away from

夺去头盔 [- - tóu kuī] dishelm

夺去席位 [- - xí wèi] unseat; deprive one of one's seat

夺权 [- quán] seize power; take over power

夺人生计 [- rén shēng jì] take the bread out of other people's mouths

夺人心目 [- - xīn mù] grasping one's heart and dazzling one's eyes; prepossessing

夺围而出 [- wéi ér chū] burst through the investing force

踱 [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] 动(慢步行走)pace; stroll:～方步 *walk with a measured tread*

踱来踱去 [- lái duó qù] walk [pace] up and down; be [go] on the prowl; pace back and forth; pace the floor; scout about [around]; tramp back and forth; walk [pace] to and fro; walking hither and thither

铎(鐸) [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] 名 ①(古代宣布政教法令时或有战事时用的大铃)big bell; a kind of bell used in ancient China when issuing proclamations or in time of war ②(姓氏)a surname:～遏寇 *Duo Ekou*

度 [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] 动[书](推测;估计)surmise; estimate:以小人之心,～君子之腹 *measure the stature of great men by the yardstick of small men*

另见 dù。

度德量力 [- dé liàng lì] estimate one's own moral and material strength; make an appraisal of one's own position

敞 [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] [书]同"夺"[duó]

泽(澤) [ㄉㄨㄛˊ] [duó] (构词成分)见"凌泽"[líng duó]

duǒ ㄉㄨㄛˇ

埵 [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 名[书](坚硬的土)hard clay

垛(垛) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 名 ①(扶垛)buttress ②(城垛)battlements

另见 duò。

垛口 [- kǒu] crenel

垛子 [- zi] ①(扶垛)buttress ②(城垛)battlements:城～ *battlements on a city wall*

亸(嚲) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 动[书](下垂)hang down; droop

哚(哚) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] (构词成分)见"吲哚"[yǐn duǒ]

躲(躲) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 动 ①(隐藏)hide(oneself):～在树林中 *hide among the trees*; 兔子～在高高的草丛中。*The rabbit hid in the high grass.* ②(避让)avoid; dodge:～雨 *take shelter from the rain*; 警察向他开枪时,他～开了。*He dodged when the police fired at him.* 你怎么老～着他?*Why do you keep avoiding him?*

躲避 [- bì] ①(回避)dodge; avoid; elude:～困难 *dodge difficulties*; ～开人群 *keep away from the crowd*; 那只狡猾的狐狸灵活地～开那群狗。*The sly fox nimbly eluded the dogs.* ②(躲藏)hide ◇ ～策略 evasive strategy

躲藏 [- cáng] hide [conceal] oneself; go into hiding:～在树后 *conceal oneself behind the trees*; 他们劝她先～一下。*They advised her to go into hiding for a while.* 他越狱后～在一个无人居住的农舍里。*After breaking out of jail, he hid out in a deserted farmhouse.*

躲躲藏藏 [- duǒ cáng cáng] daren't show up openly

躲躲闪闪 [- - shǎn shǎn] avoid being seen; dare not show up; dodge and hide; evade any direct or statisfactory answer; furtively; play bopeep; play hide-and-seek with questions asked him:后来村里的年轻女人也要追根问底了。黄道士的回答却总是～。*The young women were also determined to get to the bottom of the matter. Huang, the Priest, answered them all evasively.*

躲过了风暴又遇了雨 [- guò le fēng bào yòu yù le yǔ] out of the fryingpan into the fire

躲开 [- kai] get out of the way; stay away:～跟踪者 *give sb. the slip*; *give the slip to sb.*

躲懒 [- lǎn] shy away from work; shirk; loaf on the job

躲猫猫 [- māo māo] hide-and-seek

躲闪 [- shǎn] dodge; evade; get out of the way:～不及 *be too late to dodge*

躲雨 [- yǔ] find [take] shelter from the rain; run for shelter; take cover from rain; run for cover; get out of the rain:噢,天要下大雨了。我们快～去。*Oh, it's going to pour with rain. Let's run for shelter.*

躲灾避难 [- zāi bì nàn] escape with one's life and hide from danger; hide somewhere until the evil [danger] is past; avoid the coming trouble

躲债 [- zhài] avoid a creditor

朵(朵) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] Ⅰ 量(用于花朵、云彩或像花朵和云彩的东西):一～花 *a flower*; 天空中飘浮着一～白云。*A white cloud floated in the sky.* Ⅱ 名(姓氏)a surname:～红 *Duo Hong*

朵间 [- jiān] 〈地质〉interlobate

朵体 [- tǐ] lobe

朵状三角洲 [- zhuàng sān jiǎo zhōu] lobate delta

朵状砂体 [- - shā tǐ] sand lobe

朵状细流痕 [- - xì liú hén] lobate rill mark

亸(嚲) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 动[书](下垂)hang down; droop

躲(躲) [ㄉㄨㄛˇ] [duǒ] 同"亸"[duǒ]

duò ㄉㄨㄛˋ

垛(垛、稞) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] Ⅰ 动(整齐地堆)pile up neatly; stack:把木头～起来 *pile up the logs* Ⅱ 名(整齐地堆成的堆)pile; stack:柴火～ *a pile of faggots*; 稻草～ *a stack of rice straw*

另见 duǒ。

垛板机 [- bǎn jī] sheet piler; sheet stackers

垛板升降台 [- - shēng jiàng tái] pile lifter

垛板箱 [- - xiāng] piling box

垛草机 [- cǎo jī] hay stacker

垛堆机 [- duī jī] clamp forming machine

垛积数 [- jī shù] figurate number

垛式挡土墙 [- shì dǎng tǔ qiáng] cribretaining wall

垛式液压支架 [- - yè yā zhī jià] hydraulic chock

垛式支护 [- - zhī hù] cribwork

垛式支架 [- - zhī jià] brettis; cribwork; cog timbering

杕 [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] [书]同"舵"[duò]

另见 dì。

柮 [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] (构词成分)见"楯柮"[gǔ duò]

跺(跺、跥) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 动(用力踏地)stamp(one's foot):气得直～脚 *stamp one's foot with fury*; 我们～脚取暖。*We stamped the ground to keep our feet warm.*

跺脚 [- jiǎo] stamp one's foot

舵(柁) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 名(船、飞机等控制方向的装置)rudder; helm:倒车～ *flank rudder*; 方向[垂直]～ *vertical rudder*; 空气动力～ *aerodynamic rudder*; 平衡～ *balanced rudder*; 升降～ *elevating rudder*; 掌～ *take [be at] the helm*; 回～! *Ease the helm!* 左～! *Port the helm!* 转右～! *Starboard the helm!* 转～背[迎]风开! *Down [Up] with the helm!*

"柁"另见 tuó。

舵板 [- bǎn] rudder plate

舵臂 [- bì] rudder arm

舵柄 [- bǐng] helm; tiller

舵承 [- chéng] rudder bearing; rudder carrier ◇ ～钮〈船〉rudder lug

舵杆 [- gān] rudderstock ◇ ～管 rudder case; ～十字头 rudder crosshead

舵工 [- gōng] helmsman; quartermaster

舵机 [- jī] steering engine ◇ ～装置 helm gear

舵鲣 [- jiān] frigate mackerel

舵轮 [- lún] helm; steering wheel ◇ ～风 helm wind; ～主手柄 king spoke

舵面积 [- miàn jī] area of rudder

舵面快速振动控制 [- - kuài sù zhèn dòng kòng zhì] bang-bang control

舵面配重 [- - pèi zhòng] rudder balance

舵囊 [- náng] lobe

舵前缘整流体 [- qián yuán zhěng liú tǐ]〈船〉costa bulb

舵手 [- shǒu] rudder; pilot; helmsman; timoneer; steersman

舵枢 [- shū] gudgeon; rudder gudgeon

舵栓 [- shuān] pintle

舵索 [- suǒ] rudder-line

舵位表示器 [- wèi biǎo shì qì] tell-table

舵效 [- xiào] steerage ◇ ～航速 steerageway

舵叶 [- yè] rudder blade

舵羽 [- yǔ] rectrices; rectrix

舵闸踏板 [- zhá tà bǎn] rudder brake pedal

舵轴孔 [- zhóu kǒng] helmport

舵转矩 [- zhuǎn jǔ] rudder torque

剁(剁) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 动(用刀向下砍)chop; cut:把柳条～成三段 *chop a willow branch into three pieces*; ～肉馅 *mince [chop up] meat*

剁刀 [- dāo] marking knife

剁斧 [- fǔ] chip-axe ◇ ～石 artificial stone with textures cut with an axe

剁碎 [- suì] mince:把肉和洋葱～吧。*Mince the meat and the onion.* ◇ ～机 mincing machine

剁铁如泥 [- tiě rú ní] (The sword) would cut clean through iron as though it were mud.

剁为肉泥 [- wéi ròu ní] be hacked to pieces

饳 [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] (构词成分)见"馁饳"[gǔ duò]

惰 [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 形(懒)lazy; indolent:懒～ *lazy*

惰层 [- céng] tanper

惰(蛋白)胨 [- dòng] dyspeptone

惰辊 [- gǔn] idler roller

惰辊式冷床 [- - shì lěng chuáng] dead roller bed

惰碱 [- jiǎn] ignavine ◇ ～ 醇 ignavinol
惰菌素 [- jūn sù] desideus
惰力运转 [- lì yùn zhuǎn] coasting
惰轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 idler; idle pulley; idle gear; idle wheel
惰钳 [- qián] lazy-tongs
惰(蛋白)胨 [- shì] dysproteose
惰速自动调整 [- sù zì dòng tiáo zhěng] idle control
惰态(有色)金属 [- tài jīn shǔ] passive metal
惰行 [- xíng] 〈电〉 coasting; coasting drifting
惰性 [- xìng] inertia; inertness; sluggishness ◇ ～半径 radius of gyration; ～ 材料 inert material; ～ 成土因素 passive soil former; ～ 除尘器 inertial dust separator; ～ 导体 inert conductor; ～ 电池 〈化〉 inert cell; ～ 粉 inert dust; ～ 固体燃料组分 inert solid component; ～ 固体物质 inert solids; ～ 硅藻土载体 Aeropak; ～ 火帽 〈工〉 inert primer; ～ 金属 〈核〉 inert metal; ～ 基因 inert gene; ～ 颗粒 inert particle; ～ 流化床 inert fluidized bed; ～ 络合物 inert cowplex; ～ 盘簧 〈机〉 lazy coil; ～ 气氛 〈化工〉 inert atmosphere; ～ 气体 〈化〉 inert gas; noble gas; inactive gas; indifferent gas; inerts; ～ 气体保护层 inert gas cover; ～ 气体保护电弧点焊 inert gas spot welding; ～ 气体保护电弧焊 Heliarc welding; inert gas shielded-arc welding; ～ 气体保护焊 inert gas shielded-arc welding; ～ 气体保护金属极弧焊 shield inert gas metal arc welding; ～ 气体保护切割 〈冶〉 inert-gas cutting; inert gas shielded-arc cutting; ～ 气体保护熔炼法 inert gas shielded melting; ～ 气体保护炭弧焊接 inert gas carbon-arc weld; ～ 气体保护钨极焊 〈冶〉 tungsten-inert gas welding; ～ 气体二极管 inert-gas diode; ～ 气体焊接机 inertia welding machine; ～ 气体激光 noble gas laser; ～ 气体晶体 inert gas crystal; ～ 气体麻醉 inert gas narcosis; ～ 气体灭火 inert gas fire-fighting; ～ 气体系统 inert gas system; ～ 染色质 inert chromatin; ～ 溶剂 atent solvent; ～ 填料 inert filler; ～ 网格 grid inert; ～ 温度表 lazy thermometer; ～ 物质 inert material; ～ 稀释剂 inert diluent; ～ 压力 inertia pressure; ～ 颜料 inert pigment; ～ 氧化物 indifferent oxide; ～ 液体介质 inert liquid medium; ～ 元件 inert element; ～ 元素 inert [lazy] element; ～ 约束 inertial confinement; ～ 载体 inert carrier
惰走 [- zǒu] coasting operation
惰走[转]曲线 [- - qū xiàn] idling curve
惰转时间 [- zhuǎn shí jiān] coasting time

堕(墮) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 动 (落; 掉) fall; sink: ～地 *fall on the ground*; 如～五里雾中 *as if lost in a thick fog; utterly mystified*
另见 huī"隳"。

堕落 [- luò] go downhill; degenerate; fall [drop] by the way side; go to the bad; go to the deuce [devil]; sink low: 受金钱的诱惑而～ *degenerate under the temptation of money*; ～成罪犯 *degenerate into a criminal*; 走上～、犯罪的道路 *embark on the road of degeneration and crime*; 政治上～ *be politically degenerate*; 他怎么会～到这种地步呢? *How could he sink to such depths?* 饮酒和赌博使他彻底～了。*Drinking and gambling sank him completely.*
堕落风尘 [- - fēng chén] become a prostitute; be driven to prostitution; become a courtesan
堕马 [- mǎ] [书] fall off a horse
堕入 [- rù] sink [lapse] into; fall into; land oneself in: ～恶习 *sink into vice*; ～陷阱 *fall into a trap*
堕入泥坑 [- - ní kēng] sink into the quagmire of; fall into the pit
堕入圈套 [- - quān tào] be caught in a trap
堕入雾中 [- - wù zhōng] be lost in a thick fog; be completely lost at sea
堕入烟海 [- - yān hǎi] lose oneself in a fog; get lost in a fog
堕胎 [- tāi] ①(人工流产) induced abortion; aborticide; foeticide; feticide ②(做人工流产) have an (induced) abortion: 多种考虑使她执意～。*A number of considerations have led her to have a wilful abortion.* ◇ ～药 aborticide; pellentia; ～者 abortionist; ～罪 criminal [illegal] abortion
堕甑不顾 [- zèng bú gù] (比喻事已过去, 不做无益的惋惜) Pay no heed to the fallen cooking pot.; not take into consideration the fallen rice steamer; not cry over the spilt milk

驮(馱、䭷) [ㄉㄨㄛˋ] [duò] 名 (牲口所负载的货物) a load carried by a pack-animal; pack
另见 tuó。
驮子 [- zi] a load carried by a pack-animal; pack ◇ ～队 pack train

E e

ē ㄜ

痾 [ㄜ] [ē] 名 [书] (病) illness

屙 [ㄜ] [ē] 动 [方] (排泄) discharge (excrement or urine)

阿 [ㄜ] [ē] I 动 ① (迎合) play up to; pander to; cater for: 刚直不 ～ *uprightness and tenacity* ② (偏袒) be unfairly partial to ③ (曲从) be bent II 名 ① [书] (大的山陵) big mound ② [书] (角落; 曲隅) corner ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光进 *E Guangjin* III 形 [书] (柔美的) graceful 另见 ā; ɑ"啊"。

阿附 [- fù] [书] (逢迎附合) fawn on and echo; toady to and chime in with

阿附权贵 [- - quán guì] cling to the powerful — attach oneself of powerful and influential persons; curry favour with those in power; toady to and chime in with the influential officials [bigwigs]

阿胶 [- jiāo] 〈中药〉 donkey-hide gelatin; colla corii asini (又称"驴皮胶") ◇ ～ 散 〈中药〉 Ejiao San

阿弥陀佛 [- mí tuó fó] ① (佛教中西方极乐世界中最大的佛) Amitabha; Amitayus ② (佛教祈祷用语) may the Buddha preserve us; merciful Buddha

阿其所好 [- qí suǒ hào] try to pander to sb.'s weaknesses; play up to sb.'s whims

阿魏 [- wèi] 〈植〉 Ferula asafoetida (伞形科多年生多汁草本, 乳状汁入中药)

阿谀 [- yú] (曲意逢迎) fawn on; flatter; curry favour with; play up to: 不要被她的 ～ 之词所蒙蔽。*Don't be deceived by her flatteries.*

阿谀谄佞 [- - chǎn nìng] curry favour with sb.

阿谀谄笑 [- - - xiào] fulsome flattery; flatter and curry favour

阿谀逢迎 [- - féng yíng] curry favour with sb.; flatter and fawn on ...; flatter and toady; go out of one's way to curry favour

阿谀奉承 [- - fèng cheng] curry favour with; act the yes-man; eat sb.'s toads; flatter and toady to; fawn upon; flatter and cajole; ingratiate oneself into sb.'s favour; ingratiate oneself with sb.; stoop to flattery; try to get sb.'s favour by flattery: 他不屑 ～。*He is above flattery.* 他不为 ～ 所动。*He is proof against flattery.* 有些人靠 ～ 谋求好处。*Some people use flattery to get favours.*

婀 [ㄜ] [ē] (构词成分)见"婷婀" [tīng ē]

娿 [ㄜ] [ē] (构词成分)见"婷娿" [tīng ē]

婀娜 [- nuó] (of a woman's bearing) graceful: 她舞姿 ～。*She danced with much grace.*

婀娜多姿 [- - duō zī] very pretty and charming; gracefully slender figure

é ㄜˊ

莪 [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 [书] (莪蒿) cowherb

莪术 [- zhú] 〈植〉 curcuma zedoary (姜科多年生草本, 亦称"蓬莪术"、"山姜黄", 根状茎入中药)

睋 [ㄜˊ] [é] [书] I 动 (审视) look closely at; gaze at; examine II 副 (俄顷; 不久) very soon; presently; suddenly

蛾 [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 ① (蛾子) moth: 谷 ～ *grained moth*; 褐尾 ～ *brown tail moth*; 衣 ～ *clothes moth* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 析 *E Xi*
另见 yǐ。

蛾眉 [- méi] 见"娥眉" [é méi] ◇ ～ 豆 Dolichos lablab (扁豆); ～ 日 crescent sun (日食); ～ 位相 〈天〉 crescent phase; ～ 月 crescent (moon); ～ 凿 firmer gouge

蛾皮炎 [- pí yán] moth dermatitis

蛾蛹 [- yǒng] chrysalis

蛾子 [- zi] moth

哦 [ㄜˊ] [é] 动 [书] (吟咏) softly chant (a poem)
另见 ó; ò。

吪 [ㄜˊ] [é] 动 [书] ① (行动) move ② (感化; 教化) help to change by persuasion, setting and example, etc.

峨(峩) [ㄜˊ] [é] 形 [书] (高; 矗起) high: 巍 ～ *towering; lofty*

峨冠博带 [- guān bó dài] (高帽和阔衣带, 古代士大夫的装束) wear a high hat and broad girdles — referring to official scholars; a high hat and a wide belt; wearing a ceremonial robe [full dress; formal attire]

峨嵋[眉] [- méi] Mount Emei; Emei Mountain (in Sichuan Province) ◇ ～ 宝光 brocken bow (亦称"佛光", 太阳相对方向处的云层或雾层上围绕人影的彩色光环); ～ 木荷 chilauni; ～ 庄 (气功) Emei stake

峨然不群 [- rán bù qún] far excel others

峨参 [- shēn] 〈植〉 wild chervil

俄 [ㄜˊ] [é] (构词成分)见下。

俄子 [- zi] (捕鸟时用来引诱同类鸟的活鸟; 鸟媒) decoy-bird (又作用鹅子 [yóu zi])

锇 [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 〈化〉 osmium (76 号元素, 符号 Os)

锇笔尖合金 [- bǐ jiān hé jīn] osmium pen alloy

锇黑 [- hēi] osmium black

锇离子 [- lí zǐ] osmium ion

锇络合物 [- luò hé wù] osmium complex

锇丝灯 [- sī dēng] osmium lamp

锇酸 [- suān] osmic acid ◇ ～ 酐 〈无化〉 osmic acid anhydride; osmium oxide; osmium tetroxide; ～ 盐 〈无化〉 osmate; ～ 酯 osmate

锇钨灯丝合金 [- wū dēng sī hé jīn] osram

锇铱矿 [- yī kuàng] osmiridium

鹅(鵝、鵞) [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 (家禽) goose: 一群 ～ *a drove [flock] of geese*

鹅不食草 [- bù shí cǎo] 〈中药〉 Centipeda minima (菊科植物石胡荽的全草)

鹅耳枥 [- ěr lì] 〈植〉 Carpinus turczaninowii; hornbeam (桦科落叶乔木) ◇ ～ 属 Carpinus

鹅膏素 [- gāo sù] amanitin

鹅膏科 [- - kē] Amanitaceae

鹅膏脂 [- - zhī] amanitol

鹅观草 [- guān cǎo] Roegneria kamoji (多年生草本, 牲畜和鹅的好饲料)

鹅喉羚 [- hóu líng] ahu

鹅黄 [- huáng] (淡黄色) light yellow

鹅肌肽 [- jī tài] anserine

鹅颈 [- jǐng] gooseneck; swanneck ◇ ～ 臂 swanneck jib; ～ 刀 offset tool; gooseneck tool; ～ 扶手 swanneck handrail; ～ 管[钩] 〈机〉 gooseneck; ～ 夹具 gooseneck clamp; ～ 夹套 gooseneck strap; ～ 绝缘子 〈电〉 swanneck insulator; ～ 连杆[接头] gooseneck (头盔的); ～ 式 gooseneck type; ～ 弯接 gooseneck connection; ～ 弯曲段 swanneck; ～ 弯头 swanneck bend; ～ 物 gooseneck; ～ 轴 swanneck spindle

鹅口疮 [- kǒu chuāng] 〈医〉 thrush; mycotic stomatitis (又称"雪口", 由白色念珠菌引起)

鹅翎 [- líng] goose (wing) feather

鹅卵石 [- luǎn shí] cobblestone; cobble; grail ◇ ～ 路 a road paved with oval stones

鹅毛 [- máo] goose feather ◇ ～ 管 goose quill

鹅毛大雪 [- - dà xuě] (形容雪片大如鹅毛) large snowflakes; fluffy snow; Large snowflakes were falling.; Snowflakes whirled in the sky like a myriad of feathers.

鹅莓 [- méi] [英方] dayberry

鹅棚 [- péng] goosepen

鹅皮 [- pí] horrida cutis; horripilation

鹅圈 [- quān] gooseneck

鹅群 [- qún] gaggle

鹅绒 [- róng] goose down ◇ ～ 螺 velvet shell

鹅肉 [- ròu] goose

鹅头 [- tóu] gooseneck boom

鹅头伸臂起重机 [- - shēn bì qǐ zhòng jī] level-luffing crane

鹅行鸭步 [- xíng yā bù] (形容行动迟缓) go as slowly as ducks or geese do; waddle along like a duck or a goose; waddle (like a goose); walk like ducks or geese; walk with a swagger

鹅掌风 [- zhǎng fēng] 〈中医〉 (手癣) fungal infection of the hand; tinea manuum

鹅掌楸 [- - qiū] 〈植〉 Liriodendron Chinense; (Chinese) tulip tree; tulip poplar; basswood (变称"马挂木", 木兰科落叶乔木, 我国著名观赏树)

鹅爪 [- zhǎo] goose-claw nails

鹅爪风 [- - fēng] (甲癣) tinea unguium

俄 [ㄜˊ] [é] I 副 (时间很短; 突然间) very soon; presently; suddenly: ～ 而日出。*Presently the sun emerged.* II 名 ① (俄罗斯帝国的简称) the Russian Empire ② (俄罗斯的简称) Russia ③ (俄语) Russian: 汉 ～ 词典 *a Chinese-Russian dictionary*

俄里 [- lǐ] verst; verste; werst

俄罗斯 [- luó sī] Russia ◇ ～ 人 Russian; ～ 篷车 kibitka; ～ 族 the Eluosi [Russian] nationality, distributed over the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region and Heilongjiang Province; the Russians; ～ 联邦 The Federation of Russia; Russian Federation

俄顷 [- qǐng] [书] (顷刻; 一会儿) in a moment; presently; very soon: ～ 雨止。*Presently the rain let up.*

俄桶 [- tǒng] vedro

俄歇电子 [- xiē diàn zǐ] Auger electrons (1925 年法国物理学家 Pierre Auger 发现) ◇ ～ (能量) 谱法 Auger electron spectrometry

俄歇效应 [- - xiào yìng] Auger effect

俄语[文] [- yǔ] Russian (language)

俄丈 [- zhàng] sagene

涐 [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 (古水名, 即大渡河) the E River (an ancient river in Sichuan Province)

额 [ㄜˊ] [é] 名 ① (额头) forehead: 宽 ～ *a broad forehead* ② (牌匾) a horizontal tablet; 匾 ～ *a horizontal inscribed board* ③ (规定的数目) a specified number or amount: 超 ～ *above quota*; 空 ～ *vacancy*; 贸易 ～ *volume of trade*

额凹 [- āo] frontal pit

额板 [- bǎn] frontal plate

额成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] metopoplasty

额唇基 [- chún jī] frontoclypeus
额带 [- dài] browband
额定 [- dìng] (规定数目的) specified [fixed] (number or amount); rated: ～ 人数 *the maximum number of persons allowed*; *the stipulated number of personnel* ◇ ～ 安全负载 guarantee load; ～ 保证金 margin requirement; ～ 闭合容量〔电〕rated making-capacity; ～ 变化 nominal transformation; ～ 变压系数 nominal transformer ratio; ～ 波长 nominal wave length; ～ 波纹电流 rated ripple current; ～ 参量曲线 derating curve; ～ 参数 nominal parameter; ～ 产量 rated output; ～ 出力 nominal output; nominal rating; rated capability; rated throughput; ～ 触点电流 rated contact current; ～ 低压 nominal low-voltage; ～ 电力消耗 nominal power consumption; ～ 电流 rated current; current rating; ～ 电流密度 nominal current density; ～ 电路电压 nominal circuit voltage; ～ 电容 rated capacity; ～ 电压 voltage rating; rated voltage; nominal voltage; ～ 电压范围 range of nominal tension; ～ 电压级 grade of rated voltage; ～ 动力 rated power; ～ 动力输出 rated power output; ～ 短时电流 rated short-time current; ～ 断开容量〔电〕rated breaking-capacity; ～ 断路电流 rated breaking current; ～ 断路功率 interrupting capacity rating; ～ 吨数[位] rating tonnage; ～ 分辨能力 rated resolving power; ～ 峰值电流 peak current rating; ～ 峰值功率 peak power rating; ～ 伏安 rated VA; ～ 负荷 rated burden; ～ 负荷试验 running test; ～ 负荷运行 rated load operation; ～ 负载〔电〕nominal [rated] load; ～ 高压 rated high voltage; ～ 工作电压 rated operational voltage; ～ 工作条件 nominal working conditions; ～ 工作压力 rated operating pressure; ～ 功耗 rated dissipation; ～ 功率〔电〕nominal [normal rated] power; power rating; rated capacity [horsepower; power]; rating; ～ 功率增益 nominal power gain; ～ 供电 rated power supply; ～ 公债 bonds authorized; ～ 股本 authorized capital stock; capital stock authorized; ～ 光通量 nominal light flux; ～ 锅炉马力 rated boiler horsepower; ～ 耗散 rated dissipation; ～ 荷载 rated load; ～ 截止频率 nominal cut-off frequency; ～ 精确度 rated accuracy; ～ 绝缘电压 nominal insulation voltage; ～ 控制电压 nominal control voltage; ～ 力矩 rated moment; ～ 连续工作电压 rated continuous working voltage; ～ 量 rated capacity [quantity]; ～ 流量 metered flow; rated flow; ～ 马力 nominal [rated] horsepower; ～ 能量 rated energy; ～ 喷管特性 rated nozzle characteristic; ～ 频率 rated [nominal] frequency; ～ 频率范围 rated frequency range; ～ 平均功率 average power rating; ～ 牵入同步力矩 nominal pull-in torque; ～ 千伏安 rated kilovoltampere; ～ 熔断电流 rated blowing-current; ～ 容量 rated [nominal; marked] capacity; ～ 升压 rated boost pressure; ～ 时间 time rating; ～ 使用范围 nominal range of use; ～ 寿命 rated life time; ～ 输出 rated [nominal; normal] output; ～ 输出功率 rated output power; ～ 输出量 rated [nominal] output; ～ 输入 rated input; ～ 双压 double voltage rating; ～ 速度 normal [rated] speed; ～ 推力 normal [rated] thrust; ～ 瓦数〔电〕wattage rating; ～ 温度 rated temperature; ～ 线圈电流 rated coil current; ～ 线圈电压 rated coil voltage; ～ 相角 rated phase angle; ～ 消耗量 rated consumption; ～ 效率 rated efficiency; ～ 性能 rated performance; ～ 需要功率 rated consumed power; ～ 压力 rated pressure; ～ 有效载荷 rated payload; ～ 载荷 rated load; ～ 载荷电流 rated carrying current; ～ 载流容量〔电〕rated current-carrying capacity; ～ 载重量 nominal load [rated loading] capacity; ～ 噪声功率 nominal noise power; ～ 增压 rated boost; ～ 遮断功率 rated breaking capacity; ～ 蒸发量 rated capacity (指锅炉); ～ 正向电流 forward current rating; ～ 正向平均电流 forward mean current rating; ～ 值〔电〕rated [nominal; rating] value; ～ 重 schedule weight; ～ 转矩 nominal [rated] torque; torque rating; ～ 转数 rated revolution; ～ 转速〔机〕rated revolution; rated [specified] speed; ～ 资本 authorized capital; ～ 阻抗〔电〕rated [nominal] impedance
额窦 [- dòu] 〔生〕sinus frontalis; frontal sinus; metopantrum; metopantron
额盾 [- dùn] shield; frontal plate
额枋 [- fāng] architrave (我国传统木结构建筑中檐柱之间的联系构件)
额骨 [- gǔ] frontal bone
额回 [- huí] frontal convolution; frontal gyrus
额肌 [- jī] frontalis
额角 [- jiǎo] frontal angle; frontal eminence
额角[上]冒汗 [- - mào hàn] Beads of sweat stood out on one's forehead.; One's forehead is wet [glistening] with sweat.; Sweat oozed from one's forehead.
额结节 [- jié jié] frontal eminence; tuber frontal
额镜 [- jìng] frontal mirror; head mirror
额面 [- miàn] facies frontalis
额器 [- qì] frontal organ
额神经 [- shén jīng] nervous frontalis
额手称庆 [- shǒu chēng qìng] (以手举到额上表示庆幸) congratulate each other by raising the hand to the brow; be overjoyed; felicitate oneself on one's luck; place one's hands over one's forehead in greeting [congratulation]; put one's hand on one's forehead in jubilation; salute each other in a gesture of felicitation; thank one's (lucky) stars
额数 [- shù] (规定的数目) a fixed number [amount]
额头 [- tóu] forehead; brow: 大 ～ *a large forehead*; 异常高的 ～ *an abnormally high forehead*; 皱起 ～ *wrinkle (up) one's forehead*; 他用手揩 ～。*He wiped his head across his forehead.*
额突 [- tū] frontal gibbosity; processus frontalis
额外 [- wài] (超出规定数量或范围的) extra; additional; added: 做 ～ 工作 *do extra work*; 旅馆每个房间都有电视机作为 ～ 优待。*Television is available in each of the hotel rooms as an extra.* ◇ ～ 保险费 extra premium; ～ 报酬 extra pay; ～ 补贴 perquisite; ～ 采伐 extra-cutting; ～ 插入〔物〕overplugging; ～ 超载 exceptional overload; ～ 抽汽 extra extraction; ～ 电流 extracurrent; ～ 电平 extra level; ～ 对照 extra check; ～ 发行纸币 excess issue of paper money; ～ 反射〔物〕extra reflection; ～ 费用 extra charges; extraordinary expenditures; ～ 负担 added burden; ～ 负载量 extra-load bearing capacity; ～ 雇工 featherbedding; ～ 轨迹 extraneous locus; ～ 环 extra loop; ～ 机理 additional mechanism; ～ 激发 extra excitation; ～ 睑 polyblepharon; ～ 津贴 extra allowance; ～ 开支 extra expenses; ～ 空间〔量子〕exceptional space; ～ 染色体 extra-chromosome; ～ 烧结现象 extra- sintering phenomenon; ～ 生牙 hyperdontogeny; ～ 时间 extra time; ～ 收入 additional income; ～ 损失 extraneous loss; ～ 损益 extraordinary profit and loss; ～ 填方 extra banking; ～ 投资 additional investment; ～ 系统损耗 excess system loss; ～ 响应〔电〕extraneous response; ～ 信号 extra signal; ～ 牙 mesiodens; mesiodentes; polydentia; supernumerary teeth; ～ 渔获物 extra catches; ～ 运费 surcharge for delivering the trunk; back freight; ～ 载荷量 extra load-carrying capacity; ～ 折旧 extra depreciation; ～ 折扣 extra discount; ～ 蒸汽 extra steam; ～ 中子 extra neutrons; ～ 租金 key money
额鳚 [- wèi] prowfish
额下沟 [- xià gōu] inferior frontal groove; sulcus frontalis inferior
额下回 [- - huí] gyrus frontalis inferior
额先露 [- xiān lù] brow presentation
额腺 [- xiàn] frontal gland
额叶 [- yè] frontal lobe; loubus fromatis
额支 [- zhī] frontal branch
额中点 [- zhōng diǎn] metopion
额中回 [- - huí] middle frontal gyrus; gyrus frontalis medius
额状面 [- zhuàng miàn] frontal plane
额鬃 [- zōng] foretop
讹(譌) [é] Ⅰ 形 (错误的) erroneous; mistaken: ～ 字 *wrong words (in a text)*; 以 ～ 传 ～ *spread an error or a falsehood* Ⅱ 动 (讹诈) extort; blackmail; bluff: ～ 人 *blackmail [bluff] sb.*
讹传 [- chuán] false rumour; false report; groundless rumour; unfounded rumour
讹赖 [- lài] [方] (讹诈) blackmail; extort; bluff
讹谬 [- miù] error; mistake; slip; absurdness
讹脱 [- tuō] (错误和脱漏) mistake and slip (in a text)
讹误 [- wù] error (in a text); corruption
讹言讹语 [- yán é yǔ] erroneous and irresponsible talk
讹诈 [- zhà] (借端敲诈勒索; 威胁恫吓) extort under false pretences; blackmail: 大肆 ～ *put on a good bluff*; ～ 钱财 *extort money under false pretences*; 核 ～ *nuclear blackmail*
娥 [ㄜ] [é] 名 ①(美女) pretty young woman: 宫 ～ *palace maid*; *maid of honour* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 清 *E Qing*
娥陵 [- líng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Eling Yun*
娥眉 [- méi] ①(细长而弯的眉) delicate [pretty] eyebrows; long slender eyebrows: 她那弯弯的 ～ *her finely arched eyebrows* ②(美人) beautiful woman; beauty
娥眉月夜 [- - yuè yè] on the night of a crescent moon

ě ㄜ

恶(惡、噁) [ㄜˇ] [ě] (构词成分)见下。
另见 è; wū; wù。
恶心 [- xin] ①(要呕吐) feel like vomiting; sickchasia; nausea; feel nauseated; bdelygmia; feel sick: 感到 ～ *be sick at the stomach*; 引起 ～ *cause [provoke] nausea*; 我感到 ～, 但总算没把吃下去的东西吐出来。*I felt sick but succeeded in keeping the food down.* ②(使人厌恶) nauseating; disgusting: 令人 ～ 的情景 *a nauseating sight*; 一见到他就让人 ～。*His very sight is quite disgusting.*
恶心药 [- - yào] nauseant
噁 [ㄜˇ] [ě] (构词成分)见下。
噁丙环 [- bǐng huán] oxirane
噁丙烯 [- - xī] oxirine
噁丁 [- dīng] oxetene
噁丁环 [- - huán] oxetane
噁二嗪 [- èr qín] oxdiazine (一氧二氮杂苯)
噁二唑 [- - zuò] oxdiazole (一氧二氮杂茂)
噁庚环 [- gēng huán] oxepane
噁庚因 [- - yīn] oxepine
噁癸环 [- guǐ huán] oxecane
噁己环 [- jǐ huán] oxinane
噁芘 [- pí] oxapyrene
噁嗪 [- qín] oxazine (氧氮杂芑) ◇ ～ 基 oxazinyl; ～ 染料 oxazine dye; ～ 酮 oxazinone
噁壬英 [- rén yīng] oxonin
噁溶菌素 [- róng jūn sù] oxalysine
噁噻因 [- sāi yīn] oxathiin
噁三唑 [- sān zuò] oxatriazole
噁烷 [- wán] oxirane
噁辛环 [- xīn huán] oxocane
噁唑 [- zuò] 〔有化〕oxazole (1,3---氧氮杂茂) ◇ ～ 基 oxazolyl; ～ 啉 oxazoline; ～ 染料 oxazole dyes; ～ 酮 oxazolone; ～ 烷 oxazolidine; ～ 烷基 oxazolidinyl; ～ 烷酮 oxazolidone
阨 [ㄜˇ] [ě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 妍 *E Yan*
另见 ē。

è ㄜˋ

堨 [ㄜˋ] [è] 名 [书] (较低的挡水建筑物) weir
垩(堊) [ㄜˋ] [è] Ⅰ 名 (白垩; 白土) chalk Ⅱ 动 [书] (用白垩涂饰) cover with chalk; chalk
垩化 [- huà] chalking
垩石 [- shí] chalkstone
垩铁矾 [- tiě fán] cyprusite
垩腺 [- xiàn] chalk gland
恶(惡) [ㄜˋ] [è] Ⅰ 名 (很坏的行为; 犯罪的事情) evil; vice; wickedness: 无 ～ 不作 *stop at nothing in doing evil*; 罪大 ～ 极 *guilty of the most heinous crimes*; 作 ～ 多端 *commit all sorts of wickedness* Ⅱ 形 ①(凶恶; 凶狠; 凶猛) fierce; ferocious: ～ 狗 *a ferocious [vicious] dog*; *cur*; ～ 骂 *vicious abuse* ②(恶劣; 坏) bad; evil; wicked: ～ 势力 *evil force*; ～ 行 *evil [wicked] conduct*
另见 ě; wū; wù。
恶霸 [- bà] local tyrant; local despot; bully: ～ 地主 *despotic landlord*
恶报 [- bào] retribution for evildoing [sin]; judg(e)ment: 恶行会有 ～。*Evil actions will bring retribution.*
恶病 [- bìng] a malignant disease ◇ ～ 质〔医〕cachexia
恶叉白赖 [- chā bái lài] ruffians; fiendish and rascally
恶臭 [- chòu] stink; fetor; foetor; cacosmia; stench; foul smell; offensive smell [odor]: 那些脏袜子把房间搞得 ～。*Those old socks are really smelling the room out.* 那些臭蛋把这个地方弄得 ～。*Those rotten eggs have stunk the place.*

◇ ～幻觉 kakosmia; cacosmia; ～金盏草 fetidmarigold; ～物 malodorant; ～物质 odorant; malodorous substance; ～旋复花 sinkwort

恶斗 [- dòu] ferocious battle: 獾和蛇在树林里进行了一场 ～。*The badger and the snake had a ferocious battle in the woods.*

恶毒 [- dú] vicious; malicious; venomous: 传播 ～的谣言 *circulate malicious rumours*; ～攻击 *viciously attack*; ～的诬蔑 *venomous slander*; ～的语言 *malicious remarks*

恶毒透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] (It) is venom carried to the extreme!

恶感 [- gǎn] ill feeling; malice; bad blood; bad impression: 对某人并无 ～ *bear sb. no malice*; 对某人有 ～ *entertain ill feelings against sb.*; 引起 ～ *create ill feelings*

恶搞 [- gǎo] spoof

恶贯满盈 [- guàn mǎn yíng] (积恶累累; 罪大恶极) One's crimes are inexpiable.; a full record of crimes and misdeeds; have committed countless crimes and deserve to come to judg(e)ment before the court; have committed one's full share of crimes; have sunk in sin with a record full of crimes and misdeeds; One's iniquities are full.; The cup of one's sins was full.; The measure of iniquities is full.

恶鬼 [- guǐ] evil spirit; demon; devil: 召唤 ～ *invoke evil spirits*

恶棍 [- gùn] ruffian; scoundrel; bully; villain: 十足的 ～ *a consummate villain*; 狡猾的 ～ *an artful scoundrel*

恶果 [- guǒ] evil consequence; disastrous effect; bad result: 带来 ～ *involve pernicious consequences*

恶狠狠 [- hěn hěn] fierce; ferocious; relentless: ～地瞪了他一眼 *give him a ferocious stare*

恶化 [- huà] worsen; deteriorate; take a turn for the worse; exacerbate: 使事情 ～ *aggravate a matter*; 两国关系 ～到今天这个地步, 是令人痛心的。*It is saddening to see that relations between the two countries should have deteriorated to the present state.* 病人的病情 ～了。*The patient took a turn for the worse.* 形势 ～了。*The situation worsened.*

恶疾 [- jí] foul disease; nasty disease

恶口伤人 [- kǒu shāng rén] say libelous things about sb.; use bad language to insult people

恶劣 [- liè] odious; abominable; disgusting; very bad; mean; despicable: ～环境 *adverse circumstances*; ～手段 *mean tricks*; *dirty tricks*; ～气候 *harsh climate*; *vile weather*; ～天气 *tempest*; ～条件 *mal-condition*; ～行径 *disgusting conduct*; ～作风 *abominable behavior*; 品质 ～ *unprincipled*; *base*; 影响 ～ *make a very bad impression*; ～的天气使我不能动身。*Bad weather prevented me from starting.*

恶龙难斗地头蛇 [- lóng nán dòu dì tóu shé] Even a ferocious dragon will be no match for the snake in its old haunts.

恶露 [- lù] 〈中医〉 lochia; lyma ◇ ～过多 lochiorrhagia; lochiorrhea

恶眉恶眼 [- méi è yǎn] a fierce [ferocious] look

恶梦 [- mèng] nightmare; frightening dream; horrible dream; paroniria: 做 ～ *have a bad dream*; 我昨夜做了一个 ～。*I had a nightmare last night.* 我从 ～中醒来, 吓得直打冷战。*I woke cold and shaking from the nightmare.*

恶梦方醒 [- - fāng xǐng] awoke from one's terrifying dream

恶苗病 [- miáo bìng] 〈植〉 bakanae disease (水稻的一种病害, 也叫"白杆")

恶名 [- míng] a bad reputation; infamy

恶名昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] notorious; distinguished for one's vices: 以他的行为而 ～ *notorious for his goings-on*

恶模恶样 [- mú è yàng] a ferocious appearance; a fierce appearance

恶魔 [- -] ①(佛教称阻碍佛法及一切善事的恶神恶鬼) demon; devil; evil spirit ②(比喻十分凶恶的人) evil person: 避开 ～ *ward off malignant demons*; 赶走 ～ *drive off demons* ◇ ～星 Demon Star

恶念 [- niàn] evil intentions

恶癖 [- pǐ] cacoëthes; bad habit; (用于牲口) vice

恶人 [- rén] evil person; vile creature; villain: 他看起来不像一个 ～。*He did not look like a evil person.*

恶人当道 [- - dāng dào] The evildoers are now in power.

恶人告状 [- - gào zhuàng] the villain accusing his victim; The guilty party files the suit.

恶人先告状 [- - xiān gào zhuàng] The villain brought suit against his victims.; He who first offends will first complain.; The guilty party files the suit first.; The villain sues his victim before he himself is prosecuted.

恶人自有恶人磨 [- - zì yǒu è rén mó] A wicked person will be harassed [bedeviled] by another of like ilk.

恶少 [- shào] [旧] (品行恶劣, 胡作非为的年轻人) young ruffian

恶事传千里 [- shì chuán qiān lǐ] It isn't always easy to hush up a scandal.; Ill news runs apace.; Scandal travels fast.; You can't always keep word of a disgraceful story from spreading.: ～, 好事不出门 *Scandals travel a thousand li, while good deeds always stay indoors.*

恶势力 [- - lì] vicious power; pressure groups

恶丝虫病 [- sī chóng bìng] dirofilariasis

恶徒 [- tú] rascal; scoundrel

恶味 [- wèi] kakogeusia

恶习 [- xí] bad habit; evil practice; pernicious habit: 染上 ～ *contract a bad habit*; *fall into evil ways*; ～难改。*Bad habits die hard.*; *Evil practices are difficult to stop.* 贪得无厌的 ～毁掉了那个守财奴的幸福。*The demon of greed ruined the miser's happiness.*

恶相 [- xiàng] evil or angry countenance

恶象 [- -] (凶猛而离群的象) rogue elephant

恶性 [- xìng] malignant; pernicious; vicious; 癌是一种 ～瘤。*A cancer is a malignant tumour.* ◇ ～病 malignant diseases; ～病变 malignant change; ～犯罪案件 vicious [serious] crimes; ～高血压 accelerated [malignant] hypertension; ～黑(色)素瘤 chromoma; ～化 malignization; ～卡他 malignant catarrh; ～卡他热 malignant catarrh fever; ～淋巴瘤 〈医〉 malignant lymphoma; ～瘤 malignant tumour; ～疟 〈医〉 malignant [pernicious] malaria; subtertian malaria; ～膨胀 undesirable extention; ～贫血 〈医〉 Addison's [Biermer's; malignant; pernicious] anemia; ～雀斑 malignant freckle; ～肉芽肿 malignant granuloma; ～生长 malignancy; ～栓子 malignant embolus; ～通货膨胀 malignant [runaway; galloping] inflation; hyperinflation; ～腺瘤 malignant adenoma; ～循环 vicious circle; vicious cycle; ～叶虫 citrus leaf beetle; clitea metallica; ～肿瘤 malignant tumour; cancer; ～增生 neoplasm; ～组织细胞增多症 malignant histiocytosis

恶性水肿 [- - shuǐ zhǒng] (散发性急性传染病, 马和绵羊最易感染) 〈兽医〉 malignant edema ◇ ～杆菌 bacillus oedematis-maligni; ～梭菌 clostridium oedematis-maligni

恶血 [- xuè] 〈中医〉 extravasated blood

恶言 [- yán] abusive words; vicious remarks

恶言泼语 [- - pō yǔ] malicious remarks (language)

恶言伤人 [- - shāng rén] use bad language to insult people; make disparaging remarks about others

恶言相向 [- - xiāng xiàng] fling out hard words; hurl insults at sb.; Insults were hurled back and forth.

恶眼相向 [- yǎn xiāng xiàng] cast an evil eye on sb.

恶液质 [- yè zhì] dyscrasia; dyscrasy

恶衣恶食 [- yī è shí] (粗劣的衣食) poor clothing and poor food [meager meal]; coarse food and clothing; coarse clothing and simple food

恶意 [- yì] evil [vicious; ill] intentions; ill will; malice; [拉] mala fide: 对某人心怀 ～ *bear malice to* [*towards*; *against*] *sb.*; ～攻击 *malicious attack*; ～诽谤 *spread vicious gossip*; ～行为 *malicious act*; ～中伤 *malicious calumniation*; *viciously slander*; *calumniate*; 并无 ～ *bear no ill will*; ～歪曲地报道这条新闻 *report the news mala fide*; 我对你毫无 ～。*I bear you no malice.* 他做此事是出于 ～。*He did it of* [*out of*; *through*] *malice.*

恶意取款 [- - qǔ kuǎn] hostile withdrawal

恶因生恶果 [- yīn shēng è guǒ] Sin yields bitter fruits.

恶有恶报 [- yǒu è bào] Evil is [will be] rewarded with evil.; sow the wind and reap the whirlwind; evil results of evildoing; One's crows [chickens] will come home to roost.; reap as [what] one has sown; Those who stop at no evil court their own ruin.; Vice will have an evil recompense.; Wickedness does not go altogether unrequited [unpunished].

恶语中伤 [- yǔ zhòng shāng] viciously slander; calumniate; cast aspersions on sb.; say malicious remarks to hurt sb.; speak ill of sb.; use abusive words to hurt others; use bad language to insult people

恶运 [- yùn] bad luck; ill luck; misfortune: 避开 ～ *keep off bad luck*

恶债 [- zhài] odious debts: ～不予偿还。*Odious debt is not repayable.*

恶战 [- zhàn] hard fighting; desperate fight; fierce battle: ～一场 *go to fight like billy-(h)o*; 战士们准备进行一场 ～。*The soldiers got ready for a fierce battle.*

恶兆 [- zhào] ill omen; bad omen; evil boding: 迷信的人认为那是一种 ～。*The superstitious regard it as a bad omen.*

恶浊 [- zhuó] (污秽; 不干净) foul; filthy: ～的空气 *stagnant air*

恶阻 [- zǔ] 〈中医〉 (孕吐) vomiting during early pregnancy; pernicious vomiting

恶嘴毒舌 [- zuǐ dú shé] a sharp tongue

恶作剧 [- zuò jù] (戏弄人、使人难堪的动作) practical joke; prank; mischief; leg-pull; play a prank [rag; trick] on [upon] sb.: 顽童似的 ～ *boyish pranks*; 讨厌 ～ *dislike practical jokes*

苊 [ㄜˋ] [è] 名 〈化〉 (媒染剂, 碳氢化合物的一类) acenaphthene

苊叉 [- chā] acenaphthenylidene

苊基 [- jī] acenaphthenyl

苊醌 [- kūn] acenaphthequinone

苊烯 [- xī] acenaphthylene

萼 [ㄜˋ] [è] 名 〈植〉 (花萼) calyx: 副 ～ *accessory calyx*; 下位 ～ *inferior calyx*; 贮水 ～ *water calyx*

萼冠间柄 [- guān jiān bǐng] anthophore

萼片 [- piàn] (环列在花的最外一轮的叶状薄片) sepal ◇ ～不等 anisosepalous

萼筒 [- tǒng] 〈植〉 calyx tube

萼檐 [- yán] limb

萼状苞 [- zhuàng bāo] exanthium

噩 [ㄜˋ] [è] 形 (凶恶惊人的) shocking; upsetting

噩耗 [- hào] sad news of the death of one's beloved; grievous news: 透露 ～ *break the evil tidings*; ～传来, 她痛哭失声。*When the grievous news came, she was choked with tears.*

噩梦 [- mèng] nightmare; frightening dream; horrible dream: 他为 ～所折磨。*He is troubled by* [*with*] *nightmare.*

碍 [ㄜˋ] [è] 名 [书] (山崖) cliff; precipice

碍嘉 [- jiā] Ejia (a place name in Yunnan Province)

厄(戹、Ⅰ①阨) [ㄜˋ] [è] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(险要的地方) strategic point: 险 ～ *a strategic pass* ②(灾难; 困苦) adversity; disaster; hardship: 困 ～ *dire straits*; *distress*; 遭 ～ *meet with disaster* Ⅱ 动 (受困) be in distress; be stranded: 渔船～于风暴。*The fishing boat was caught in a storm.*

厄尔曼反应 [- ěr màn fǎn yìng] Ullmann reactions

厄尔尼诺现象 [- - ní nuò xiàn xiàng] El Nino phenomenon

厄瓜多尔 [- guā duō ěr] Ecuador (拉丁美洲国家, 位于南美洲西北部) ◇ ～人 Ecuadorian; Ecuadorean

厄兰 [- lán] 〈信〉 Erlang (话务单位) ◇ ～分布 Erlang distribution

厄米特(式) [- mǐ tè] Hermitian (现译"埃尔米特") ◇ ～共轭 Hermitian conjugate; ～算符 Hermitian operator; ～性 Hermiticity

厄塞岩 [- sài yán] essexite (碱性灰长岩)

厄特弗斯效应 [- tè fú sī xiào yìng] Eotvos effect

厄瓦胺 [- wǎ àn] ervamine

厄文 [- wén] Ervine (现译"欧文") ◇ ～定 ervindine

厄运 [- yùn] (不幸的遭遇) adversity; misfortune: 遭 ～ *suffer misfortune*

搹 [ㄜˋ] [è] 动 [书] (握) clasp hands; shake hands

扼 [ㄜˋ] [è] 动 ①(用力掐住) clutch; grip: ～住他的咽喉 *clutch at his throat* ②(把守; 控制) guard; control

扼波器 [- bō qì] 〈电〉 choke

扼吭[亢]拊背 [- háng fǔ bèi] (比喻抓住要害) hit the enemy's crucial point; hold the best strategic positions; have a squeeze hold on an enemy; hold a strategically important terrain

扼吭[亢]之地 [- - zhī dì] a strategic position

扼流 [- liú] choke; choke flow ◇ ～变压器 choke transformer; ～槽 choke groove; ～电路 choke circuit; ～电容器 countercurrent capacitor; ～活塞 〈电磁〉 choke piston; noncontact-

ing piston [plunger]; ～ 接头 〈电磁〉 choke joint; ～ 耦合 〈电磁〉 choke coupling; ～ 器 〈机〉 choke; ～ 凸缘 〈电磁〉 choke flange; ～ 凸缘接头[连接] choke-flange joint; ～ 线圈 〈电磁〉 choking-winding; retardation [kicking; choking] coil; ～ 效应[作用] choking effect; ～ 装置 choke

扼流圈 [- - quān] 〈电〉 choke; choke coil; reactor; choking turn; choking coil; retardation coil; reactance coil ◇ ～ 板 choke panel; ～ 变压器 choke-transformer; ～ 电容(式)滤波器 choke-condenser filter; ～ 电容耦合放大器 choke-capacitance coupled amplifier; ～ 电容器耦合 choke-condenser coupling; ～ 负载放大电路 choke amplifier circuit; ～ 控制 choke control; ～ 馈电 choke feed; ～ 滤波器 choke filter; ～ 耦合 choke [impedance] coupling; ～ 耦合放大器 choke-coupled [choke-coupling] amplifier; ～ 耦合调制 choke-coupled modulation; ～ 盘 choke groove [panel]; ～ 输入 choke input; ～ 输入电路 choke input circuit; ～ 输入滤波器 choke input filter; ～ 输入式 choke input type; ～ 输入式平滑滤波电路 choke input smoothing circuit; ～ 输入式整流电路 choke input type rectifier circuit; ～ 调制 choke modulation; ～ 调制器 choke modulator; ～ 铁心 choke core; ～ 整流器直流充电 DC choke rectifier charging; ～ 直流充电 DC choke charging

扼杀 [- shā](掐住脖子弄死;压制摧残使不能存在发展) strangle; smother; throttle; nip: ～ 在萌芽状态中 *nip in the bud*; ～ 在摇篮里 *strangle in the cradle*; ～ 自由 *throttle freedom*

扼守 [- shǒu] (把守) hold (a strategic point); guard: ～ 关口 *guard the pass*; ～ 阵地 *hold a position*

扼死 [- sǐ] strangle; throttle: ～ 某人 *choke the life out of a person*

扼要 [- yào] (抓住要点) to the point: ～ 说明 *explain the main points briefly*; 简明 ～ *brief and to the point*

扼制 [- zhì] (抑制; 控制) choke

轭 [è] 名 (牲口拉东西时架在脖子上的器具) yoke

轭承盖 [- chéng gài] yoke bearing cap
轭磁通 [- cí tōng] yoke flux
轭构[架] [- gòu] yoke piece
轭骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 jugal
轭合酶 [- hé méi] conjugase
轭环 [- huán] yoke ring
轭霉素 [- méi sù] Zygomycin
轭木 [- mù] yoke
轭铁 [- tiě] yoke; heel piece; yoke iron
轭销 [- xiāo] yoke pin; bowpin
轭悬置法 [- xuán zhì fǎ] bar suspension
轭叶 [- yè] jugal lobe
轭域 [- yù] neala
轭缘 [- yuán] collar rafter
轭轴 [- zhóu] yoke axle

搤 [è] [书] 同 "扼" [è]

遏 [è] 动 (阻止;禁止) check; hold back: 怒不可 ～ *be in a towering rage*; *be overcome with indignation*; *boil with anger*

遏恶扬善 [- è yáng shàn] repress evil and encourage good; overlook other people's weaknesses and extol their virtues; to suppress the evildoers and make known the good deeds of somebody
遏流带 [- liú dài] stagnant zone
遏捺 [- nà] suppress; keep down by force
遏其萌芽 [- qí méng yá] nip in the bud; destroy at the beginning
遏声器 [- shēng qì] silencer
遏抑 [- yì] (压制) keep down; suppress ◇ ～ 器 〈信〉 suppressor
遏止 [- zhǐ] check; hold back: 不可 ～ 的历史潮流 *an irresistible historical trend* ◇ ～ 电势 〈电子〉 stopping potential; ～ 栅 suppressor grid; suppressor; ～ 效应 〈电子〉 capture [stopping] effect
遏止性呼吸 [- - xìng hū xī] restrained breathing
遏制 [- zhì] keep within limits; contain; keep down; suppress: ～ 愤怒的情绪 *check one's anger*; 他 ～ 住怒火。*He held his anger in check*. ◇ ～ 战略 strategy of "containment"; ～ 政策 policy of containment

呃 [è] I 象 (气逆上冲发出的声音) hiccup II 动 (打嗝) belch; hiccup

呃逆 [- nì] 〈医〉 hiccup; hiccup singultation; hiccough (通称"打嗝儿")
呃气 [- qì] belching of gas

颚 [è] 名 ①(某些节肢动物摄取食物的器官) jaw: 上[下] ～ *upper* [*lower*] *jaw* ② 同 "腭" [è]

颚板 [- bǎn] jaw; gnathostegite; jaw plate
颚唇 [- chún] gnathochilarium
颚骨 [- gǔ] jawbone
颚花 [- huā] mohawk weed
颚化符号 [- huà fú hào] til
颚角 [- jiǎo] carniculus
颚片 [- piàn] mandible
颚式离合器 [- shì lí hé qì] jaw-clutch
颚式破[轧]碎机 [- - pò suì jī] jaw crusher; jaw-breaker; plate crusher
颚式抓斗 [- - zhuā dǒu] jaw grab
颚体 [- tǐ] gnathosoma; capitulum
颚突 [- tū] gnathism
颚吸管 [- xī guǎn] rostralis
颚形附器 [- xíng fù qì] gnathite
颚形夹爪 [- - jiā zhǎo] grip jaw
颚形离合器 [- - lí hé qì] cheek clutch
颚形突 [- - tū] gnathos; scaphium; subscaphium
颚胸 [- xiōng] gnathothorax
颚眼距 [- yǎn jù] malar space
颚叶齿突 [- yè chǐ tū] hamadens
颚爪 [- zhǎo] jaw claw
颚针鱼 [- zhēn yú] needlefish
颚肢 [- zhī] gnathopodite

鹗 [è] 名 (鱼鹰) osprey; fish hawk; sea eagle

遇 [è] 动 [书] (遇到) meet; run into; come across

鄂 [è] 名 ①(湖北的别称) another name for Hubei Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 千秋 *E Qianqiu*

鄂伦春族 [- lún chūn zú] the Oroqen [Olunchun] nationality, living in Heilongjiang Province
鄂温克族 [- wēn kè zú] the Ewenki [Owenk] nationality, living in Heilongjiang Province

鹕 [è] [书] 同 "崿" [è]

崿 [è] 名 [书] (山崖) cliff; precipice

峉 [è] (构词成分)见下。
峉峉 [- è] [书] (山高大) towering; lofty

呓 [è] 象 ①(打嗝声) hiccup ②(鸟鸣声) the cry of birds

锷 [è] 名 [书] (刀剑的刃) the edge [blade] of a knife or sword

佮 [è] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 嵩 *E Song*

鬲 [è] 名 [书] (鼻梁) bridge of the nose

腭(齶) [è] 名 〈生理〉(分隔口腔和鼻腔的组织) palate: 硬[软] ～ *hard* [*soft*] *palate*

腭板 [- bǎn] palate plate
腭扁桃体 [- biǎn táo tǐ] tonsilla palatina; faucial tonsil; palatine tonsil
腭部 [- bù] palatine
腭窦 [- dòu] sinus palatinus
腭缝 [- fèng] palatine suture
腭管 [- guǎn] palatine canal
腭化辅音 [- huà fǔ yīn] 〈语〉 palatalized consonant
腭肌机能不全 [- jī jī néng bù quán] velopharyngeal insufficiency
腭夹 [- jiā] chops
腭口线虫病 [- kǒu xiàn chóng bìng] ganthostomiasis
腭裂 [- liè] (先天性畸形之一) cleft palate
腭面 [- miàn] palatal surface
腭音 [- yīn] 〈语〉 palatal
腭元音 [- yuán yīn] 〈语〉 palatal vowel
腭指数 [- zhǐ shù] palatal index

鳄(鱷) [è] [ǎn] 名 (鳄鱼) Crocodilia; crocodile; alligator: 扬子 ～ *Chinese* [*Yangtze*] *alligator*

鳄桧 [- guì] alligator juniper
鳄梨 [- lí] Persea americana; avocado (又名 "油梨", 樟科常绿乔木, 果可榨油) ◇ ～ 树 avocado; ～ 糖醇 persitol; perseitol; perseite; ～ 酮糖 perseulose
鳄莲 [- lián] alligator bonnet
鳄皮现象 [- pí xiàn xiàng] alligator effect
鳄雀鳝 [- què shàn] alligator gar
鳄式碎石机 [- shì suì shí jī] alligator
鳄式压轧机 [- - yā zhá jī] 〈冶〉 alligator squeezer
鳄头扳手 [- tóu bān shou] crocodile spanner
鳄蜥 [- xī] Shinisaurus crocodilurus; crocodile lizard (亦称"大睡蛇"、"雷公蜥"、"雷公蛇", 我国特产动物, 产于广西瑶山)
鳄鱼 [- yú] crocodile; alligator: ～ 的眼泪 *crocodile tears* ◇ ～ 扳手 alligator wrench; ～ 夹 alligator clip; ～ 皮 crocodile skin; crozzling; ～ 嘴夹 〈电〉 alligator [crocodile] clip
鳄鱼掉泪 [- - diào lèi] (比喻坏人的假慈悲) shed crocodile tears; weep over [with] an onion
鳄鱼鸟 [- - niǎo] trochilus

饿 [è] I 形 (肚子空, 想吃东西) hungry: 挨 ～ *go hungry*; 我 ～ 坏了。*I am terribly hungry*. II 动 (使受饿) starve; famish: 别 ～ 着小猫。*Don't starve the kitten*.

饿扁肚子 [- biǎn dù zi] be gaunt with hunger
饿醋穷酸 [- cù qióng suān] poor and envious scholar(s)
饿得发昏 [- de fā hūn] feel faint with hunger
饿饭 [- fàn] [方] go hungry; go without food
饿虎扑食 [- hǔ pū shí] (rush at... like) a hungry tiger at its prey; like a hungry tiger pouncing on its prey (比喻动作迅速而猛烈, 亦作"饿虎扑羊")
饿火烧肠 [- huǒ shāo cháng] terribly hungry
饿殍 [- piǎo] [书] (饿死的人) bodies of the starved
饿殍遍野 [- - biàn yě] The wilds were full of dead bodies of the starved.; Corpses of people who died of starvation are seen by the roadside.; In the fields lay people starved to death.; People dying of starvation are a common sight in ....; The field was strewn with the corpses of the starved.; with people starving to death all over the country
饿殍盈野 [- - yíng yě] Famine stalks the land.; A lot of people died of hunger.
饿如虎狼 [- rú hǔ láng] hungry as a hawk [wolf; tiger]

馁 [è] 象 [书] (打嗝声) hiccup

愕 [è] 形 (惊讶; 发愣) startled; stunned; astounded

愕然 [- rán] stunned; astounded: ～ 四顾 *look around in astonishment*; 这突然的消息使我们为之 ～。*We were stunned with* [*by*] *the sudden news*.

阏 [è] [书] I 动 (堵塞) block up II 名 (闸板) sluice gate
另见 yān。

谔 [è] 名 [书] (正直的话) straightforward words; honest speech
谔谔 [- è] (形容直话直说) straightforward (speaking, advice)

颔 [è] 名 [书] (鼻梁) bridge of the nose

姶 [è] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 慧 *E Hui*

ê ㄝ

欸(誒) [ê; ēi] 叹 (表示招呼): ～, 你快来! *Hey! Come over here*. ～, 你上哪儿去? *Hi, where are you going*? ～, 你说什么? *Eh? What did you say*?
另见 āi; ǎi; ê; ě; è。

ế ㄝˊ

欸(誒) [ế; éi] 叹 (表示诧异): ～, 他怎么走了! *Why, he's gone*! ～, 怎么停电了! *Why, the electricity is off*!
另见 āi; ǎi; ê̄; ế; è̀。

ê̌ ㄝˇ

欸(誒) [ê̌; ěi] 叹 (表示不以为然): ～, 你这话可不对呀! *Now, you can't say that*.
另见 āi; ǎi; ê̄; ế; è̀。

ề ㄝˋ

欸(誒) [ề; èi] 叹 (表示应答或同意): ～, 我这就来! *Yes, I'll come in a minute*.; *Yes, I'm just coming*. ～, 就这么办! *All right*. *That's*

settled.
另见 āi；ǎi；ê；ế；ề。

ēn ㄣ

蒽[ㄣ] [ēn]名〈有化〉(碳氢化合物的一类) anthracene
蒽胺 [- àn]〈有化〉anthranylamine; anthramine
蒽焙酚 [- bèi fēn] anthragallol
蒽醇 [- chún] anthranol
蒽垛蒽酮 [- duǒ ēn tóng] anthanthrone
蒽二酚 [- èr fēn] oxanthranol
蒽酚 [- fēn]〈有化〉anthrol; anthranol ◇ ～ 酮 oxanthrone; oxanthrol
蒽苷 [- gān] anthra-glucoside
蒽红紫素 [- hóng zǐ sù] anthrapurpurin
蒽环 [- huán]〈化〉anthracene nucleus; anthracene ring
蒽黄素 [- huáng sù]〈化〉anthraflavine
蒽黄酮 [- - tóng] anthraflavon
蒽磺酸 [- - suān]〈化〉anthracene sulfonic acid
蒽基 [- jī]〈有化〉anthryl
蒽醌 [- kūn]〈有化〉anthraquinone; diketoanthracene ◇ ～ 磺酸 anthraquinone sulfonic acid; ～ 磺酸盐 anthraquinone sulphonate; ～ 基 anthraquinonyl; ～ 染料 anthraquinone dye
蒽醌系颜料 [- - xì yán liào] anthraquinone pigments
蒽林 [- lín] anthraline; cignolin
蒽嗪 [- qín] anthrazine
蒽氢醌 [- qīng kūn] anthrahydroquinone
蒽闪烁计数管 [- shǎn shuò jì shù guǎn] anthracene scintillation counter
蒽素染料 [- sù rǎn liào]〈化〉anthra colours
蒽酸 [- suān]〈化〉anthroic acid
蒽酮 [- tóng] anthrone
蒽酮系中间体 [- - xì zhōng jiān tǐ] anthraquinones intermediates
蒽烷 [- wán] perhydroanthracene
蒽油 [- yóu] carbolineum; anthracene oil ◇ ～ 乳剂 anthracene oil emulsifiable concentrate
蒽棕 [- zōng] anthracene brown

奁[ㄣ] [ēn]形[方](瘦小) thin

恩[ㄣ] [ēn]名 ①(恩惠；恩德) kindness; favour; grace: 报 ～ *requite a kindness*; *pay a debt of gratitude*; 感 ～ *feel grateful*; *be thankful*; 施 ～ *bestow favours* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谊 *En Yi*
恩爱 [- ài] conjugal love; affectionate: ～ 夫妻 *an affectionate couple*
恩比天大 [- bǐ tiān dà] One's kindness and benevolence is as great as heaven.
恩比天高 [- - - gāo] One's concern [kindness] is higher than the sky.
恩仇 [- chóu] debt of gratitude and of revenge
恩仇未报 [- - wèi bào] have not settled old accounts
恩赐 [- cì] ①(赏赐) bestow (favours, charity, etc.): 中国政府从来不把对外援助看作是单方面的 ～，而认为援助是相互的。*The Chinese Government never regards aid to other countries as a kind of unilateral alms but as sth. mutual*. ②(施舍) favour; charity ◇ ～ 观念 idea of bestowing blessings ... as a favour
恩德 [- dé] favour; kindness; grace: 总有一天我会报答你对我的 ～。*Some day I will reciprocate your kindness to me*.
恩典 [- diǎn] favour; grace; kindness; grand special favour; benevolence
恩弗拉 [- fú lā][日]〈纺〉Unfla (一种阻燃聚酯纤维)
恩格尔哈特值 [- gé ěr hā tè zhí]〈力〉Engelhardt value
恩格尔系数 [- - - xì shù] Engel's coefficient — the proportion of expense on food to the consumption expense
恩格木 [- - mù][缅] eng (印木；龙脑香)
恩惠 [- huì] favour; kindness; grace; bounty: 给某人以 ～ *do sb. a favour*; 我期望上帝的 ～。*I hope the grace of God would descend on me*. 我受过他不少 ～。*I have received many kindnesses from him*.
恩将仇报 [- jiāng chóu bào] return kindness with ingratitude [hatred]; bite the hand that feeds one; He repays the kindness that was shown him with ingratitude.; One's generosity was reciprocated with animosity.; quit [repay] love with hate; requite [return] evil for good; requite kindness with enmity; requite love with hate; return sb.'s generous act with enmity; take a good deed and change it into evil for sb.
恩卡菌素 [- kǎ jūn sù] encaline
恩卡萨 [- - sà][荷]Enkasa (酪蛋纤维)
恩科纳 [- kē nà][荷] Enkona (粘胶纤维)
恩礼有加 [- lǐ yǒu jiā] show sb. with favours and courtesy
恩情 [- qíng] loving-kindness; love; kindness: 我永远报答不尽你的 ～。*I owe you a debt of gratitude which I shall never be able to repay*.
恩人 [- rén] benefactor: 出于他对 ～ 的感激 *from his gratitude to his benefactor*
恩人自居 [- - zì jū] play the benefactor; assume the airs of a benefactor
恩深似海 [- shēn sì hǎi] One's kindness to someone has been as vast as the sea.; Such mercy (as you have shown) is deeper than the deepest sea.
恩深义重 [- - yì zhòng] deep favour and weighty righteousness; profound and great in kindness; The spiritual debt is deep and great.
恩师 [- shī] a teacher to whom one is greatly indebted; one's respected teacher
恩氏 [- shì](恩格勒) Engler ◇ ～ 曲线 Engler curve; ～ 蒸馏 Engler distillation; ～ 蒸馏瓶〈化〉Engler distilling flask
恩氏粘度 [- - nián dù]〈流〉degree Engler; 〈化〉Engler viscosity ◇ ～ 单位 Engler unit; ～ 计 Engler viscometer; ～ 值 Engler number
恩索耐纶 [- suǒ nài lún][美]〈纺〉Ansonylon
恩同雨露 [- tóng yǔ lù] One's grace is like rain and dew.
恩同再造 [- - zài zào] Your goodness has made me a new man.; a favour tantamount to giving sb. a new lease on life; as merciful as if having rebuilt one's character
恩威并用 [- wēi bìng yòng] apply the carrot and stick judiciously
恩威兼施 [- - jiān shī] temper justice with mercy; alternate kindness with severity; employ both kindness and severity; justice tempered with mercy; severity well tempered with gentleness
恩维纶 [- wéi lún][日]〈纺〉Envilon
恩信相孚 [- xìn xiāng fú] bound by natural ties of kindness on one side and devotion on the other
恩义 [- yì] spiritual debt; gratitude
恩怨 [- yuàn] ①(恩惠和仇恨) feeling of gratitude or resentment [enmity] ②(怨恨) resentment; grievance; old scores: 不计较个人 ～ not allow oneself to be swayed by personal feelings; 我对他不抱个人 ～。I have no personal feelings against him.
恩怨分明 [- - fēn míng] Kindness and hatred are clearly distinguished.; discriminate between love and hate
恩泽 [- zé][旧](皇帝或官员给与的恩惠) bounties bestowed by a monarch or an official
恩重如山 [- zhòng rú shān] favours weighty as a mountain; a great debt of gratitude
恩准 [- zhǔn] approved by His Majesty

èn ㄣ

摁[ㄣ] [èn]动(用手按) press (with the hand or finger): ～ 电铃 ring an electric bell; ～ 电钮 press [push] a button; ～ 住不放 press sth. down and hold it there
摁钉儿 [- dīngr][口](图钉) drawing pin; thumbtack
摁扣儿 [- kòur][口](子母扣儿) snap fastener

ēng ㄥ

鞔[ㄥ] [ēng]名[书](马缰绳) reins; halter

ér ㄦ

鬃[ㄦˊ] [ér]名[书](颊毛) bristles on the jaws
栭[ㄦˊ] [ér]名[书](木头上生的菌类) an edible fungus
而[ㄦˊ] [ér]连 ①(连接语意相承的成分): 美丽 ～ 动人 *beautiful and moving*; 取 ～ 代之 *take sb.'s or sth.'s place*; *replace* [*supersede*] *sb.*; 战 ～ 胜之 *fight and defeat the enemy* ②(连接肯定和否定互相补充的成分): 哀 ～ 不伤 *deeply felt but not sentimental*; 华 ～ 不实 *flashy without substance*; 有百利～无一害 *gain everything and lose nothing*; 有其名 ～ 无其实 *in name but not in reality*; 这颜色艳 ～ 不俗。*This colour is bright but not garish*. ③(连接语意相反的成分、表示转折): 大 ～ 无当 *large but impractical*; *unwieldy* ④(连接事理上前后相因的成分): 量力 ～ 行 *do what one's strength allows*; *act according to one's ability*; 为民 ～ 死 *die for the people*; 知难 ～ 退 *retreat before the impossible*; *beat a retreat in face of the difficulties*; 疗效因人 ～ 异。*The effect of the treatment varies with different individuals*. ⑤(表示"到"的意思): 一 ～ 再，再 ～ 三 *again and again*; *time and again*; 由南 ～ 北 *from south to north*; 自远 ～ 近 *approach from a distance* ⑥(把表示时间或方式的成分连接到动词上面): 匆匆 ～ 来 *come hastening*; 夺门 ～ 入 *force way into house*; 盘旋 ～ 上 *spiral up* ⑦(插在主语谓语中间，有"如果"的意思): 当作家 ～ 不深入群众，就不会写出好作品来。*If a writer does not go deep among the masses, he cannot expect to turn out good works*.
而悲后患 [- bì hòu huàn] provide against future troubles
而后 [- hòu](以后；然后) after that; then: 他到了上海，～ 又到了杭州。*He went to Shanghai, and then to Hangzhou*.
而今 [- jīn](如今) now; at the present time: ～，这位老人过着幸福的生活。*Now the old man is living a happy life*.
而立之年 [- lì zhī nián](人 30 岁) thirty years of age; the year in life at which a person should be independent
而且 [- qiě] 连 ①(表示进一层) not only ... but (also); and that: 这位同志会讲英语，～ 讲得很好。*This comrade speaks English, and that very well*. 空气不仅占据空间，～ 它还具有重量。*Air not only occupies space but it also has weight*. ②(表示平列) and: 这屋子很宽敞，～ 光线充足。*The room is spacious and bright*. 假日太少，～ 间隔很长。*Holidays are few and far between*.
而已 [- yǐ](罢了) that is all; nothing more: 我只是听说 ～。*I know it by hearsay only*.

耏[ㄦˊ] [ér][书] ①(胡须) beard, moustache or whiskers ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 班 *Er Ban*

鸸[ㄦˊ] [ér](构词成分)见下。
鸸鹋 [- miáo]〈动〉emu

辅(輀、輭)[ㄦˊ] [ér]名[书](丧车) hearse

儿(兒)[ㄦˊ] [ér]Ⅰ名 ①(小孩子) child: 小 ～ *little child*; 婴 ～ *baby*; *infant* ②(年轻的人) youngster; youth: 男 ～ *man*; 英雄 ～ 女 *young heroes and heroines* ③(儿子) son: 他有一 ～ 一女。*He has a son and a daughter*. Ⅱ形(雄性的) male: ～ 马[口] *stallion* Ⅲ[后缀，注音作 r]: 盖 ～ *cover*; 画 ～ *painting*; *drawing*; 尖 ～ *sharp point*; *tip*; 亮 ～ *light*; 小猫 ～ *kitten*; 信 ～ *a piece of information*; 眼 ～ *a hole*; 他火 ～ 了。*He got angry*. 有门 ～。*There's a chance*.
另见 ní。
儿不嫌母丑 [- bù xián mǔ chǒu] A mother never looks ugly to her son.
儿茶 [- chá] ①(豆科落叶小乔木) Acacia catechu; wadalee-gum-tree; cachou ②〈中药〉catechu; cutch (由儿茶树提取的黑褐色固体) ◇ ～ 单宁 catechotannin; ～ 酚 catechol; pyrocatechol (邻苯二酚); ～ 酚胺〈生化〉catecholamine; ～ -o-甲基转移酶 catechol-o-methyltransferase; ～ 精 cachou extract; ～ 素[酸] catechin; catechuic acid
儿齿 [- chǐ](老年人齿落后更生的细齿)(of some old people) new teeth after the falling off of the original teeth
儿歌 [- gē] children's song; nursery rhymes
儿化 [- huà]〈语〉suffixation of a nonsyllabic "r" to nouns and sometimes verbs, causing a retroflexion of the preceding vowel, typical of the pronunciation of standard Chinese and of some dialects (汉语普通话和某些方言中的一种语音现象，即后缀"儿"字不自成音节，使前一音节韵母成为卷舌韵母)
儿皇帝 [- huáng dì](泛指投靠外国取得统治地位的卖国贼) puppet emperor
儿科 [- kē](department of) pediatrics ◇ ～ 病史 pediatric history; ～ 病症 child disease; ～ 护理 pediatric nursing; ～ 心理学 pediatric psychology; ～ 医生[医师；专家] pediatrician; ～ 症状 symptoms of child disease
儿科病预防学 [- - bìng yù fáng xué] preventive pediatrics
儿科学 [- - xué] pediatrics; pediatry ◇ ～ 家 ped-

iatrician
儿哭 [- kū] [拉] vagitus: 阴道内 ～ *vagitus vaginalis*; 子宫内 ～ *vagitus uterinus*
儿郎 [- láng] [书] son
儿女 [- nǚ] ①(儿子和女儿) sons and daughters; children: 他身后无 ～。*He left no children.* ～都已长大成人。*The children have all grown up.* ②(青年男女) young man and woman (in love)
儿女情长 [- - qíng cháng] be immersed in love; the lasting affection of boys and girls
儿女私情 [- - sī qíng] love affair between man and woman
儿孙 [- sūn] children and grandchildren; descendants; posterity
儿孙满堂 [- - mǎn táng] have children and grandchildren
儿孙自有儿孙福，莫为儿孙作马牛 [- - zì yǒu ér sūn fú mò wèi ér sūn zuò mǎ niú] The children can take care of themselves when they grow up, and the parents don't have to work too hard for their future.
儿啼 [- tí] children's cry
儿童 [- tóng] children: 无辜的 ～ *an innocent child*; 未满 5 岁 ～ 免费。*Children under five years of age are not charged.* ◇ ～保健费 health subsidies to children; ～保健服务机构 child health services; ～保育事业 child care; ～背带裤 coogan; ～不宜片 X-rated movie; R-rated film (violence and adult content); ～电视剧 children's TV show; ～读物 children's books; ～短衫 toddlers; ～福利 child-welfare; ～福利基金会 children's welfare foundation; ～歌曲 children's song; ～个性问卷 children personality questionaire; ～公园 children park; ～广播剧 radio play for children; ～教养院 protectory; ～教育 education for children; ～教育学 paedeutics; ～节 (International) Children's Day (June 1); ～节目 children's programs; ～精神病学 child psychiatry; ～竞赛帆船 J boat; ～缺陷学 defectology; ～少年卫生 child and youth hygiene; ～失语症〈心理〉childhood aphasia; ～食品 infant foods; ～受虐综合症 battered child syndrome; ～烫伤综合征 scalded-child syndrome; ～统觉测验〈心〉Children's Apperception Test; ～图书馆 junior library; ～团 the Children's Corps; ～围涎 tier; ～卫生 child health; ～文学 children's [juvenile] literature; ～小手帕 muckinder; ～心理 infantile psychology; ～心理学 kidology; ～行为诊疗所 habit clinic; ～牙科学 pedodontics; pedodontia; pediodontia; ～医院 children's hospital; ～营养 child nutrition; ～游戏场 children playgrounds; ～语言 child [little; nursery] language; ～阅览室 children's reading room; ～中心教育 child-centered education
儿童发育 [- - fā yù] child development ◇ ～学 pedology; ～障碍 child development disorders
儿童期 [- - qī] childhood ◇ ～缺铁性贫血 iron-deficiency anemia in childhood
儿头弯曲 [- tóu wān qū] cepalic curvature
儿媳妇 [- xí fu] daughter-in-law
儿戏 [- xì] trifling matter: 你可不能把这样重要的工作当 ～。*You shouldn't regard such important work as a trifling matter.*
儿韵 [- yùn]〈语〉(即儿化韵) r-ending retroflexion
儿枕痛 [- zhěn tòng]〈中医〉(产后腹痛) postpartum abdominal pain
儿子 [- zi] son: 由父亲传给 ～ *be handed down from father to son*; 他比 ～ 多活了 4 年。*He outlived his son by four years.*

腩 [儿´] [ér] [书] I 动 (煮) boil II 形 (烂熟的) thoroughly cooked

鲕 [儿´] [ér] I 名 [书] ①(鱼卵) roe ②(鱼苗) fry II 形 (鲕状的) oolitic
鲕粒岩 [- lì yán]〈地质〉oolite ◇ ～相 oolitic facies
鲕亮晶灰岩 [- liàng jīng huī yán] oosparite
鲕绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] chamosite
鲕模 [- mó] oomold
鲕泥晶灰岩 [- ní jīng huī yán] oomicrite
鲕球粒 [- qiú lì] oopellet
鲕石 [- shí]〈地质〉oolite; oolith (小如鱼子的矿物结核胶接而成的岩石)
鲕铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] oolitic iron ore
鲕状结构 [- zhuàng jié gòu]〈地质〉oolitic texture
鲕状岩 [- - yán]〈地质〉oolite; ammite

洏 [儿´] [ér] 名 [书] (温水) lukewarm water

ěr ㄦ

珥 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] 名 [书] (用珠子或玉石做的耳环) earring made of jade or pearl

耳 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] I 名 ①(耳朵) ear: 外[中; 内] ～ *the outer [middle; inner] ear*; 左 ～ 进右 ～ 出 *go in one ear and out the other*; 我亲 ～ 听他这么说的。*I heard him say so with my own ears.* 这音乐很刺 ～。*The music offended our ears.* ②(形状像耳朵的东西) any ear-like thing; ear of a utensil: 鼎 ～ *ears of a tripod*; 木 ～ *an edible fungus*; 银 ～ *tremella* ③(位置在两旁的) on both sides; side: ～ 房 *side rooms*; ～ 门 *side doors* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元明 *Er Yuanming* II 副 [书] (罢了) only; just: 距此不过五里 ～。*It's only five li from here.*
耳按摩 [- àn mó] otomassage
耳报神 [- bào shén] [贬] (暗中报告消息的人) spy who reports on person's doings
耳背 [- bèi] (听觉不灵) hard of hearing
耳鼻喉科 [- bí hóu kē] ①(医院部门) E. N. T. department; ear-nose-throat department; otolaryngological department ②(耳鼻喉科学) otorhinolaryngology ◇ ～病症 ear-nose-throat diseases; ～医师 ENT doctor; otolaryngologist; otorhinolaryngologist; ～症状 symptoms of ear-nose-throat diseases
耳鼻喉科学 [- - - - xué] otorhinolaryngology
耳鼻喉科学家 [- - - - - jiā] otorhinolaryngologist
耳鼻喉外科手术 [- - - wài kē shǒu shù] otorhinolaryngologic surgery
耳边[旁]风 [- biān fēng] a puff of wind passing the ear — unheeded advice; go in one ear and out the other; be disregarded; flit by like a breeze; like water off a duck's back; a matter of no concern: 当作 ～ *let sth. in one ear and out the other*; *turn a deaf ear to sth.*; 她把我对她的一再警告当作 ～。*My repeated warnings to her went in one ear and out the other.*
耳边细语 [- - xì yǔ] whispered in one's ear
耳标 [- biāo] ear tag
耳鬓厮磨 [- bìn sī mó] (形容亲密相处) the girl's ear rubbing the boy's shoulders — deep affection; very intimate; close association during childhood: 他们每天 ～，形影不离。*Every day they rubbed shoulders [played] together and clung to each other like an object and its shadow -- said of boys and girls.*
耳柄 [- bǐng] ear handle ◇ ～杯 quaich; quaign
耳病 [- bìng] otopathy ◇ ～学 otiatrics; ～治疗学 otiatrics
耳病性眩晕 [- - xìng xuàn yùn] aural vertigo
耳草红根 [- cǎo hóng gēn] chay
耳草碱 [- - jiǎn] hedyotine
耳草灵 [- - líng] auricularine
耳长 [- cháng]〈人〉ear length
耳沉 [- chén] [方] (耳背) hard of hearing
耳匙 [- chí] ear spoon; auriscalpium
耳出血 [- chū xuè] otorrhagia
耳窗法 [- chuāng fǎ] ear window
耳垂 [- chuí] lobule; earlobe; lobulus auriculae
耳垂状菌落 [- - zhuàng jūn luò] lobate colony
耳戳 [- chuō] earmark
耳聪目明 [- cōng mù míng] ①(听得清，看得明) (of old people) have good ears and eyes; able to see and hear clearly; can hear and see well; have good sight and an exquisite sense of hearing; have sharp ears and eyes; quick at hearing and seeing; ②(头脑清楚，眼光敏锐) have a thorough grasp of the situation; very perceptive
耳大神经 [- dà shén jīng] great auricular nerve; nervus auricularis magnus
耳道 [- dào] duct; auditory meatus; meatus acusticus ◇ ～闭合 otocleisis
耳底骨 [- dǐ gǔ] basiotic
耳点 [- diǎn]〈人〉auriculare; broca's point
耳朵 [- duo] ear: ～尖 *have sharp ears*; ～软 *credulous*; *easily influenced*; *susceptible to flattery*; 对着某人 ～叫喊 *shout in sb.'s ear*; 拧 ～ *pinch sb.'s ear*; 挖 ～ *pick one's ear*; 我揪他的 ～。*I pull him by the ear.* ◇ ～底子 [方] (中耳炎) otitis media; ～眼儿 aperture for earring; porus acusticus externua
耳朵发烧 [- - fā shāo] The ears burnt.
耳朵嗡鸣 [- - wēng míng] There was a humming [buzzing] in one's ears.
耳房 [- fáng]〈建〉aisle; appentice; side rooms
耳疳 [- gān] suppurative otitis media
耳根清静 [- gēn qīng jìng] peace of mind achieved by staying away from nagging; hear no more about...; There will be no more complaints.; There will be peace to one's ears.
耳高 [- gāo]〈人〉auricular height
耳钩 [- gōu] tack
耳垢 [- gòu] cerumen; earwax (也叫"耵聍")
耳鼓 [- gǔ] the eardrum; tympanum ◇ ～膜 eardrum membrane; tympanic membrane
耳骨 [- -] otica; ear bones
耳刮匙 [- guā chí] aural curet
耳刮子 [- - zi] (耳光) a box on the ear; a slap on the face
耳挂式耳机 [- guà shì ěr jī] supra-aural (against-the-ear) earphone
耳光 [- guāng] a slap on the face; a box on the ear: 打 ～ *slap sb.'s face*; *box sb.'s ear*; 狠打某人一个 ～ *give sb. a thick ear*; 一记响亮的 ～ *a ringing slap on the face*
耳号 [- hào] overbit
耳红面赤 [- hóng miàn chì] be [become] red in the face; be flushed
耳坏死组织切除术 [- huài sǐ zǔ zhī qiē chú shù] otonecrectomy
耳环 [- huán] earrings; ear pendants ◇ ～安装 tongue mount
耳机 [- jī] (听筒) earphone; headphone; (telephone) receiver ◇ ～插孔 headset jack; ～灵敏度 earphone sensitivity; ～耦合腔 earphone coupler; ～频率响应 earphone response; ～塞孔 headphone adapter; ～瞬态响应 transient response of earphone; ～阻抗 earphone impedance
耳积水 [- - shuǐ] hydrotis
耳肌 [- -] auricularis
耳鸡 [- -] eared pheasant
耳记 [- jì] earmark; overslope; overbit
耳铗 [- jiá] earclip
耳甲 [- jiǎ] concha auriculae ◇ ～艇 cymba
耳尖 [- jiān]〈穴位〉Erjian
耳睑反射 [- jiǎn fǎn shè] auriculopalpebral reflex; Kehrer's reflex
耳疖 [- jiē] ear furuncle
耳镜 [- jìng]〈医〉ear mirror; ear speculum; otoscope ◇ ～检查 otoscopy
耳蕨 [- jué] polystichun
耳科 [- kē] otology ◇ ～病证 ear diseases; ～医生 otologist; ear specialist; ～症状 symptoms of ear diseases
耳科学 [- - xué] otology ◇ ～家 otologist
耳孔 [- kǒng] earhole
耳窥器 [- kuī qì] ear speculum
耳廓 [- kuò]〈解〉pinna; auricle; auricula
耳聆心悦 [- líng xīn yuè] Ears and mind are both pleased.
耳灵眼尖 [- - yǎn jiān] quick of hearing and sight
耳流脓 [- liú nóng] discharging ear
耳聋 [- lóng] deaf
耳聋目眩 [- - mù xuàn] become both dazed and deaf
耳聋眼花 [- - yǎn huā] One's eyes are faded and one's ears deaf.
耳聋眼瞎 [- - - xiā] be deaf and blind
耳录 [- lù]〈计〉ear print
耳轮 [- lún]〈生理〉helix ◇ ～脚 crus helicis
耳论 [- lùn] otography
耳螺 [- luó] ear snail
耳麦 [- mài] earphone; earmic; earset; headset
耳毛 [- máo] barbula hirsi; tragus
耳门 [- mén] side doors; 〈穴位〉Ermen
耳迷路 [- mí lù] labyrinthus oticus
耳鸣 [- míng] tinnitus; ringing in the ears; syrigmus; singing: 神经性 ～ *nervous tinnitus*; 我～。*My ears are tingling [humming; ringing; singing].*
耳鸣幻听 [- - huàn tīng] (听幻觉) acoasm
耳鸣目眩 [- - mù xuàn] One's ears rang and spots danced before one's eyes.
耳目 [- mù] ①(见闻) what one sees and hears; knowledge; information: ～闭塞 *ill-informed*; *ignorant*; *uninformed*; ～所及 *from what one sees and hears*; *from all one hears and sees*; *from what one knows* ②(刺探消息的人) one who spies for sb. else ◇ ～法 eye and ear method
耳目清净 [- - qīng jìng] free from noise and dirt
耳目一新 [- - yì xīn] find everything fresh and new; find oneself in an entirely new world; present a new appearance [of a place]; a pleasant change of atmosphere: 我一到北京就感到 ～。*I found myself in an entirely new world the moment I arrived in Beijing.*
耳目昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] universally known; known to all
耳目之娱 [- - zhī yú] pleasures of the senses

耳目众多 [- - zhòng duō] be all ears and eyes; too many people around; eyes and ears everywhere
耳囊 [- náng] statocyst; ear vesicle
耳内传声器 [- nèi chuán shēng qì] 〈工声〉 ear microphone
耳内流脓 [- - liú nóng] purulent ear
耳衄 [- nù] (耳出血) otorrhagia
(把…当成)耳旁风 [- páng fēng] like water off (on) a duck's back
耳旁突 [- - tū] parotic process
耳片 [- piàn] 〈植〉 auricle
耳屏 [- píng] tragus; ear let; hircus (*pl*. hirci) ◇ ～ 肌 tragicus
耳区 [- qū] ear field
耳曲霉病 [- - méi bìng] aspergillosis auralis
耳热眼跳 [- rè yǎn tiào] ears hot and eyes twitching — an omen of sth. going to happen
耳濡目染 [- rú mù rǎn] (听得多见得多，无形中受影响) be imbued with what one had seen and heard (in the course of ...); be imperceptibly influenced by what one constantly sees and hears; colored by what one sees and hears constantly; ears soaked and eyes dyed; influence of surroundings [what one hears and sees]; take in the impact of circumstances
耳乳突炎 [- rǔ tū yán] otomastoiditis
耳软心活 [- ruǎn xīn huó] (没有主见，轻信别人) easily influenced by others; credulous and pliable; ready to believe anything; soft ears and lively mind
耳塞 [- sāi] (小型受话器) earplug; earphone ◇ ～ 机 insert earphone
耳塞式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] ear microphone
耳塞 [- sai] [口] (耳垢) earwax
耳砂 [- shā] (耳石；位觉砂) otoconia; statoconia; lapillus
耳神经 [- shén jīng] auricularis ◇ ～ 节 〈生理〉 auricular ganglion; ganglion oticum; otic ganglion; otoganglion; ～ 痛 otoneuralgia; ～ 学 neurotology; otoneurology
耳生 [- shēng] (听着生疏) strange-sounding; unfamiliar to the ear
耳石 [- shí] otolith; lapillus; statolith; statoconia; otolite
耳食不化 [- - bú huà] hearing without digesting what is heard; hear but do not understand
耳食之谈 [- - zhī tán] hear readily without comprehending what is heard; hearsays of no reliable grounds; rumour
耳屎 [- shǐ] [口] (耳垢) earwax
耳视目听 [- shì mù tīng] see with the ear and hear with the eye — very intelligent
耳熟 [- shú] familiar to the ear; sound familiar
耳熟能详 [- - néng xiáng] (听得多了，能详尽地说出来) very familiar with sth. for having heard it many times; It rang a bell.; make sb. remember sth.; often heard and well remembered; sound familiar; What one's ears often heard can be retold in detail.
耳顺之年 [- shùn zhī nián] (指人的 60 岁) sixty years of age; the year in life at which a person possesses an obedient ear for the reception of truth
耳索 [- suǒ] earing
耳探子 [- tàn zi] aural probe
耳套 [- tào] earmuff; earcap
耳提面命 [- tí miàn mìng] (形容恳切的教导) pour exhortations into sb.'s ear; constantly to give personal advice; give earnest exhortations; give orders personally; hold one by the ear in sb.'s presence and give instructions; instruct with authority; personal, daily instruction(s)
耳听八方 [- tīng bā fāng] very alert; extremely vigilant; keen ears; quick-eared; with ears pricked [strained]
耳听区 [- - qū] auditory field; earshot
耳痛 [- tòng] otalgia; earache ◇ ～ 药 otalgic
耳突病毒病 [- tū bìng dú bìng] enation mosaic
耳挖草 [- wā cǎo] Scutellaria indica (旧称"韩信草"，全草入中药)
耳挖子 [- - zi] earpick (掏耳垢用小勺)
耳闻 [- wén] (听说) hear of; hear about; 这事曾经～，详细情况不很清楚。*I've heard about it, but I don't know the details.*
耳闻不如目见 [- - bù rú mù jiàn] Seeing for oneself is better than hearing from others.; Hearsay is not equal to observation.
耳闻目睹 [- - mù dǔ] what one sees and hears; fall under one's observation; what is heard and seen
耳闻是虚，眼见是实 [- - shì xū yǎn jiàn shì shí] What you hear about may be false, what you see is true.; Hearing can be vague, but seeing is definite.; Seeing is believing.
耳蜗 [- wō] 〈解〉 (内耳的一部分) cochlea; acoustic labyrinth ◇ ～ 电位 〈声〉 cochlear potentials; ～ 覆膜 tectoriuin; ～ 核 〈解〉 cochlear nucleus; ～ 螺旋管 canalis spiralis cochleae; ～ 神经 cochlear nerve; ～ 神经节 cochlear ganglion; ～ 微音器电位 cochlear microphonic potentials; ～ 微音器效应 aural microphonics; ～ 旋管 canalis spiralis cochlear; ～ 炎 cochlitis; cochleitis; ～ 眼睑反射 cochleopalpebral reflex; Gault's reflex; ～ 隐窝 cochlear recess; ～ 总动脉 common cochlear artery
耳息肉 [- xī ròu] aural polyp; otopolyus
耳下腺 [- xià xiàn] parotid gland
耳性 [- xìng] remembrance; memory (受了告诫之后，没有记住叫做没有耳性) ◇ ～ 眩晕病 auditory vertigo; Meniere's disease
耳穴 [- xué] (耳针治疗的刺激点) ear acupuncture point
耳血管炎 [- xuè guǎn yán] angiotitis
耳压试验 [- yā shì yàn] ear pressure tests; 〈中医〉 auricular pressing tests
耳咽管 [- yān guǎn] eustachian tube; auditory tube; pharyngotympanio tube (也叫"欧氏管")
耳炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 otitis
耳痒 [- yǎng] ear itching
耳移植长 [- yí zhí cháng] ear implantation length
耳溢 [- yì] otorrhea
耳隐窝炎 [- yǐn wō yán] 〈医〉 atticitis
耳硬化症 [- yìng huà zhèng] otospongiosis; otosclerosis
耳源性脑脓肿 [- yuán xìng nǎo nóng zhǒng] otogenic brain abscess
耳语 [- yǔ] whisper in sb.'s ear; whisper; whispering ◇ ～ 声 whispered sound; ～ 试验 whisper test; ～ 胸语音 whispered pectoriloquy; ～ 音 whispering voice
耳语廊传播 [- - láng chuán bō] "whispering gallery" propagation
耳语呢喃 [- - ní nán] whisper in the ear
耳羽 [- -] auricular; ear coverts
耳羽叶 [- - yè] otozamites
耳罩 [- zhào] ear muffs
耳褶 [- zhě] auricular fold
耳针(术) [- zhēn] ear acupuncture ◇ ～ 疗法 〈中医〉 auriculotherapy; ear-acupuncture therapy; ～ 麻醉 ear acupuncture anesthesia
耳支 [- zhī] auricular branch; ramus auricularis
耳中回响 [- zhōng huí xiǎng] re-echo in one's ears; ring in one's ears
耳肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] otoncus
耳舟 [- zhōu] 〈解〉 fossa helicis; scapha; scaphoid fossa
耳轴 [- zhóu] gudgeon; trunnion ◇ ～ 承 trunnion bearing; ～ 管 trunnion pipe; ～ 磨 trunnion mill; ～ 铜衬 trunnion brass; ～ 销壳 gudgeon pin boss; ～ 支架 〈工〉 trunnion mounting
耳轴式万向接头 [- - shì wàn xiàng jiē tóu] trunnion joint
耳珠 [- zhū] tragus (*pl*. tragi)
耳柱骨 [- zhù gǔ] columella aures
耳状报春花 [- zhuàng bào chūn huā] auricula
耳状骨 [- - gǔ] 〈生理〉 auricula
耳状花叶病 [- - huā yè bìng] enation mosaic
耳状突起 [- - tū qǐ] enation
耳状幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] auricularia larvas
耳坠子 [- zhuì zi] eardrop; earrings
耳子 [- zi] (器物两旁供人提的部分) the ears or side handles of sth.
耳组织切除术 [- zǔ zhī qiē chú shù] otectomy

铒 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] 名 〈化〉 erbium (68 号元素，符号 Er)
铒激光器 [- jī guāng qì] erbium laser
铒离子 [- lí zǐ] erbium ion
铒络合物 [- luò hé wù] erbium complex
铒添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] erbium addition

茸(蕊) [ㄦˇ] [ěr] 形 [书] (花茂盛) (of flowers) luxuriant

尔 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] I 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Er Shang* II 同"尔" [ěr]

饵 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] I 名 ① (糕饼) cakes; pastry: 果～ *candies and cakes*; *confectionery* ② (钓饵) bait: 毒～ *poison bait*; 活～ *live bait*; 鱼吞～了。*The fish took the bait*. II 动 ① [书] (用东西引诱) bait; entice: ～以重利 *use great wealth as a bait*; *entice sb. with prospects of great wealth* ② [书] (吃) eat: ～药 *take medicine*
饵钓 [- diào] bait fishing
饵剂 [- jì] bait formulation
饵雷 [- léi] 〈军〉 boody trap [mine]; infernal machine
饵料 [- liào] bait ◇ ～ 舱 bait store; ～ 动物 bait-animals; ～ 量 abundance of food; ～ 切割机 bait chopper; ～ 生物 food organisms; ～ 鱼 food fishes; ～ 组成 food composition
饵木 [- mù] trap-tree
饵线 [- xiàn] tippet
饵氧 [- yǎng] erbia
饵诱陷阱网 [- yòu xiàn jǐng wǎng] bait trap

尔(爾) [ㄦˇ] [ěr] [书] I 代 ① (你) you: 我无～诈，～无我虞。*I shall not practise deception on you, nor shall you do the same on me.* ② (如此；这样) like that; so: 不过～～ *just middling*; 果～ *if so* ③ (那；这) that: ～日 *that day*; ～时 *at that time* II [形容词后缀]: 率～而对 *give a hasty reply*; *reply without thinking*; 莞～一笑 *give a soft smile*
尔曹 [- cáo] [书] (你们) you people; you and your kind: ～身与名俱灭，不废江河万古流。*Your bodies and names will perish, but the river will flow on forever — the names of mediocre writers will be forgottern, but those of the great masters will live.*
尔代节 [- dài jié] (伊斯兰教的开斋节) Lesser Bairam; Festival of Fast-breaking
尔刚 [- gāng] ergon (光子能量单位)
尔格 [- gé] 〈物〉 erg; dyne centimeter (dyne-cm) (一达因的力使物体在力的方向上移动一厘米所作的功) ◇ ～ 图 ergogram; ～ 子 ergon
尔后 [- hòu] [书] (从此以后) thereafter; subsequently: ～发生的事件 *subsequent events*
尔来效应 [- lái xiào yìng] Early effect
尔虞我诈 [- yú wǒ zhà] (相互猜疑，相互欺骗) each trying to cheat or outwit the other [one another]; deceive and blackmail each other; deceive each other [mutually]; I-cheat-you-and-you-cheat-me (activities); mutual suspicion and deception; scheme against each other

迩(邇) [ㄦˇ] [ěr] 形 [书] (近) near: 遐～闻名 *be well-known far and near*; *have wide fame*
迩来 [- lái] [书] recently

洱 [ㄦˇ] [ěr] (构词成分)见下。
洱海 [- hǎi] Erhai Lake (in Yunnan Province)

èr ㄦ

一 [ㄦ]
二 [èr] I 数 (一加一后所得) two: ～两茶叶 *two liang of tea*; ～路公共汽车 *No. 2 bus*; ～嫂 *wife of one's second elder brother*; ～者必居其一 *either one or the other*; 三千～ *three thousand two hundred*; 一百～ *a hundred and twenty*; ～～得四。*Twice two is four.* ～层楼 [英] *first floor*; [美] *second floor* II 形 (两样) different: 不～法门 *standard practice*; 不～价 *one-price*; ～心 *disloyalty*; *half-heartedness*
二氨吖嗪 [- ān ā qín] eurhodine
二氨二磷脂 [- - èr lín zhī] diaminodiphosphatide
二氨二氯络铂 [- - - lǜ luò bó] cisplatin
二氨酚显影剂 [- - fēn xiǎn yǐng jì] amidol
二氨基胍 [- - jī guā] diaminoguanidine
2,6-二氨基己酸 [- liù èr ān jī jǐ suān] 2,6-diaminocaproic acid; lysine
二氨基脲 [- ān jī niào] diaminourea
2,6-二氨基嘌呤 [- liù èr ān jī piào lìng] 2,6-diaminopurine
二氨基芪 [- - - qí] diamino-stilbene
二氨基酸 [- - - suān] diamino acid
二氨基双磷脂 [- - - shuāng lín zhī] assurin
二安替比林甲烷 [- - tì bǐ lín jiǎ wán] diantipyrylmethane; 4,4'-diantipyrinylmethane
二胺 [- àn] diamine ◇ ～ 氧化酶 diamine oxidase; ～ 氧丁酸 isoasparagine
二八弘规 [- bā hóng guī] the full regulations
二八佳人 [- - jiā rén] sixteen-year-old beauty; a budding beauty
二-八进制 [- - jìn zhì] binary octal ◇ ～ 变换 〈计〉 binary-to-octal conversion; ～ 变换器 binary-to-octal converter; ～ 译码器 binary octal decoder
二八年华 [- - nián huá] sweet sixteen [seventeen]
二八面体 [- - miàn tǐ] dioctahedron
二把刀 [- bǎ dāo] [方] ① (知识不足、技术不高) have a smattering of a subject ② (知识不足、技术不高的人) smatterer
二把手 [- - shǒu] second in command
二白 [- bái] 〈穴位〉 Erbai
二百二 [- bǎi èr] [口] 〈药〉 (汞溴红，红汞) mer-

curochrome
二百里领海权 [- - lǐ lǐng hǎi quán] maritime rights over 200 nautical miles
二百里专属经济区 [- - - zhuān shǔ jīng jì qū] 200—mile coastal "exclusive economic zone"
二百五 [- - wǔ] ①[口](做事莽撞的人) a stupid person: 他是个～。*He's a rather stupid person.*; *He's not all there.* ②[方](半瓶醋) dabbler; smatterer
二斑点 [- bān diǎn] bimaculate; bimaculatus
二板市场 [- bǎn shì chǎng] growth enterprise board; second board market; hi-tech board
二孢蘑菇 [- bāo mó gu] agaricus bisporus; two-spored mushrooms
二抱性 [- bào xìng] digoneutism
二棓酸 [- bèi suān] digallic acid
二倍半萜 [- - bàn tiē] sesterterpene
二倍单性生殖 [- - dān xìng shēng zhí] parthenapogamy; ooapogamy
二倍化 [- - huà]〈植〉diploidization
二倍减对 [- - jiǎn duì] nullosomic diploidy
二倍阶段 [- - jiē duàn]〈生〉diplophase
二倍器 [- - qì] doubler; duplicator ◇ ～ 电路 doubler circuit
二倍态 [- - tài]〈生〉diploidy
二倍体 [- - tǐ](细胞中含有两组染色体的个体) diploid; diplont ◇ ～ 孤雌生殖 diploparthenogenesis; ～ 无配子生殖〈植〉diploid apogamy
二倍稀释 [- - xī shì] doubling dilution
二倍性 [- - xìng] diploidy ◇ ～ 生物 diplont
二倍压整流 [- - yā zhěng liú] voltage-doubler rectification ◇ ～ 器 voltage-doubler rectifier
二倍增压电路 [- - zēng yā diàn lù] voltage-doubling circuit
二苯 [- běn] hexichol
二苯胺 [- - àn]〈化〉diphenylamine ◇ ～ 反应 diphenylamine reaction
二苯并 [- - bìng] dibenzo ◇ ～ 吖庚因 dibenzazepine; ～ 吖庚因丙胺 dibenzazepine-propanamine; ～ 吡咯 dibenzopyrrole; ～ 吡喃 dibenzopyran; ～ 二氧杂苯 dibenzodioxin; ～ 呋喃 dibenzofuran; ～ 环庚烯 dibenzocycloheptene; ～ 环己烯 dibenzocyclohexene; ～ 喹啉 dibenzoquinoline; ～ 喹嗪 dibenzoquinolizine; ～ 噻吩 dibenzothiophene; ～ 噻庚因 dibenzoxepin; ～ 中氮茚生物碱 dibenzopyrrocoline alkaloid
二苯撑环烷烃 [- - chēng huán wán tīng] cyclophane
二苯代乙烯 [- - dài yǐ xī] diphenylethylene
二苯砜 [- - fēng] diphenyl sulfone
二苯胍 [- - guā]〈有化〉diphenylguanidine (DPG); melaniline
二苯磺卡贝松 [- - huáng kǎ bèi sōng] diphenylthiocarbazone
二苯基 [- - jī] diphenyl; diphenyl group ◇ ～ 甲醇〈有化〉benzohydrol; benzhydrol; diphenyl methanol; ～ 甲酮 diphenylmethanone; ～ 甲烷 diphenyl methane; ～ 膦 diphenylphosphine; ～ 硫脲 rhenocure CA; ～ 烃 hydrocarbon with two phenyls; ～ 氧 dipheny oxide; dipheny ether; phenyl ether; ～ 乙二酮 diphenylethanedione
二苯甲尼 [- - jiǎ ní] prantal; diphemanil; diphenmethanil
二苯甲酮 [- - - tóng]〈有化〉benzophenone; diphenyl ketone; phenyl ketone ◇ ～(类)光稳定剂 benzophenone light stabilizers
二苯肼 [- - jǐng] hydrazo-benzene
二苯硫代偶氨碳酰肼 [- - liú dài ǒu dàn tàn xiān jǐng] diphenylthiocarbazone
二苯氯胂 [- - lǜ shēn]〈有化〉diphenylchloroarsine
二苯醚 [- - mí]〈有化〉diphenyl ether
二苯脲 [- - niào] acardite; diphenylurea
二苯偶氨碳酰肼 [- - ǒu dàn tàn xiān jǐng] diphenyl carbazone
二苯骈氧杂吖庚因 [- - pián yǎng zá ā gēng yīn] dibenzoxazepine
二苯羟乙酸—3－奎宁环酯 [- - qiǎng yǐ suān kuí níng huán zhǐ] 3-quinuclidinyl benzilate
二苯碳酰肼 [- - tàn xiān jǐng] diphenyl carbazide
二苯酮 [- - tóng] benzophenone
二苯乙醇酸重排 [- - yǐ chún suān chóng pái] benzilic acid rearrangement
二苯乙醇酮 [- - - - tóng] diphenylhydroxyethanone
二苯(基)乙腈 [- - - jīng] diphenatril(e); diphenylacetonitire
二苯乙炔 [- - - quē] tolane; diphenylacetylene
二苯乙烯 [- - - xī] talan; tolane
二苯乙烯酮 [- - - - tóng] diphenyl ketene
二臂联胎 [- bì lián tāi] dibrachius (畸形)
二苄胺 [- biàn àn] dibenzylamine
二苄砜 [- - fēng]〈化〉dibenzyl sulphone
二苄基 [- - jī] dibenzyl
二苄醚 [- - mí]〈有化〉benzyl ether; dibenzyl ether
二便不利 [- - bú lì] difficulty in urination and defecation
二便失禁 [- - shī jìn] urinary and fecal incontinence
二遍苦，二茬罪 [- - kǔ èr chá zuì] suffer oppression and exploitation all over again
二丙基 [- bǐng jī]〈有化〉dipropyl ◇ ～ 甲酮 butyrone
二丙酮醇 [- - tóng chún] diacetone alcohol
二波脉 [- bō mài]〈医〉dicrotism
二伯 [- bó] di-primary
二补数 [- bǔ shù] two's complement
二步淬火 [- bù cuì huǒ]〈冶〉two-stepped quenching
二步法 [- - fǎ] two step method [process]
二步序列 [- - xù liè] two-stage sequential
二部合唱 [- - hé chàng] chorus for two parts
二部教学 [- - jiào xué] double-session studies
二部实验 [- - shí yàn]〈统〉two-part experiment
二部征税制 [- - zhēng shuì zhì] two-party tariff
二部制 [- - zhì] two-shift system; two part-time shifts ◇ ～ 学校 school with two part-time shifts; two-shift school
二侧枕形失真 [- cè zhěn xíng shī zhēn] side pincushion
二层舱 [- céng cāng] between decks
二层抽样 [- - chōu yàng]〈统〉two-stage sampling
二层楼公寓 [- - lóu gōng yù] maison(n)ette
二层抹灰 [- - mǒ huī] renderset
二层乔林 [- - qiáo lín] two-storey high forest
二层绕组 [- - rào zǔ] double-layer winding
二叉 [- chā] Y-bend ◇ ～ 查找树〈计〉binary search tree; ～ 分枝(式)〈植〉dichotomy
二叉式检索表 [- - shì jiǎn suǒ biǎo] dichotomous key
二叉树 [- - shù]〈计〉binary tree ◇ ～ 检索 binary tree search
二茬 [- chá] regrowth of hair [harvest] ◇ ～ 草 eddish
二长斑岩 [- cháng bān yán] ivernite
二陈汤 [- chén tāng]〈中药〉Erchen Tang (方剂名，由半夏、橘红、茯苓、甘草四味组成)
二齿锄 [- chǐ chú] prong hoe
二冲程 [- chōng chéng] two stroke ◇ ～ 发动机〈机〉two-stroke engine; ～ 内燃机 two-stroke internal combustion engine; ～ 循环〈机〉two-stroke cycle
二重 [- chóng] two-fold; double ◇ ～ 焙烧 double roasting; ～ 变址方式 dual index mode; ～ 差分 double [two-way] difference; ～ 差检验码 double-error correcting code; ～ 唱〈音〉(vocal) duet; dutto; ～ 冲压机 duplex punch; ～ 抽样 double sampling; ～ 抽样检验 double sampling inspection; ～ 淬火 double quenching; ～ 点〈数〉crunode; double point; ～ 对称轴〈物〉two-fold axis of symmetry; ～ 二分法 double dichotomy; ～ 符合开关 double-coincidence switch; ～ 复形 double complex; ～ 感染 suprainfection; ～ 格网 dual mesh; ～ 根〈数〉double root; ～ 国籍 dual nationality; ～ 极限 double limit; two-limit; ～ 积分〈数〉double integral; double integration; ～ 级数〈数〉double series; ～(嫁)接 double-work; ～ 接缝 felling; ～ 精炼 double refining; ～ 锯齿 biserrate; ～ 联接(头) siamese (管道); ～ 螺旋轴 screw diad; ～ 密码 doublet code; ～ 密切面 double osculating plane; ～ 幂级数 double power series; ～ 破碎机 duplex breaker; ～ 切面 bitangent plane; ～ 人格 double personality; ～ 冗余 duplex level system redundancy; ～ 烧结 double sintering; ～ 双动压机 duplex double-action press; ～ 态〈粒子〉doublet; ～ 体 dualism; ～ 透视 double perspective; ～ 系统 dual system; ～ 向量 bivector; ～ 序列 double sequence; ～ 桁架腰梁 straining sill; ～ 岩 amphimorphic rock; ～ 织物 backed cloth; ～ 轴 diad; two-fold axis; ～ 转动轴 rotation diad; ～ 奏〈音〉(instrumental) duet; ～ 奏鸣曲 sonata duet
二重性 [- - xìng] ambiguity; dual character; dual nature; duality ◇ ～ 模型 dual model
二传 [- chuán]〈体〉toss ◇ ～ 队员 tosser
二传手 [- -shǒu] second transmitter
二醇 [- chún] glycol ◇ ～ 脱水酶 diodehydrase
二唇 [- -]〈植〉bilabiate
二磁头磁带录像机 [- cí tóu cí dài lù xiàng jī] two-head video tape recorder
二磁振子散射 [- - zhèn zǐ sǎn shè] two-magnon scattering
二雌蕊群 [- - ruǐ qún] Digynia
二雌云实 [- - yún shí] towri
二次 [- cì] secondary; 〈数〉quadratic ◇ ～ 爆破 secondary blasting; popping; blockholing; bucking; pop-shooting; ～ 爆破眼〈采矿〉pop; pop hole; pop shot; ～ 逼近〈数〉quadratic approximation; ～ 变换〈数〉quadratic transformation; quadric transformation; back shift; ～ 变频制 double-super system; ～ 病〈免疫〉secondary disease; ～ 不等式〈数〉quadratic inequality; ～ 不尽根〈数〉quadratic surd; surd of the second degree [order]; ～ 采样 double sampling; ～ 采油 after-production; secondary oil recovery; ～ 参数〈数〉second parameter; ～ 测量系统 secondary measuring system; ～ 插值法〈数〉quadratic interpolation; ～ 差 second difference; ～ 差分 second order difference; ～ 常数 secondary constants; ～ 沉陷 secondary settlement; ～ 充电 recharging; ～ 抽样 subsampling; secondary sample; ～ 抽样方案 double sampling plan; ～ 抽样检验 double sampling inspection; ～ 出牙 permanent dentition; ～ 除铜 secondary copper removal; ～创业 start a new undertaking; ～ 吹风 after-blow; ～ 簇 secondary cluster; ～ 淬火〈冶〉secondary quenching; double quenching; ～ 存取地址 second level access-address; ～ 导数 second derivative; ～ 点火[燃]〈航空〉reignition; ～ 电池 storage battery; secondary battery [cell]; ～ 电光效应 quadratic electro-optical effect; ～ 电流 secondary current; ～ 电路 secondary circuit; ～ 电压 secondary voltage; ～ 定型加工 secondary sizing operation; ～ 断裂畸变 two-break aberration; ～ 煅烧 secondary calcining; ～ 对称轴 diadaxis; axis of binary symmetry; ～ 对偶问题 quadratic dual problem; ～ 多项式〈数〉quadratic polynomial; ～ 发射 secondary emission; ～ 发射曲线 secondary emission curve; ～ 发射体 secondary emitters; ～ 发射系数 secondary emission ratio; ～ 发射噪声 secondary emission noise; ～反射 secondary reflection; ～方程〈数〉quadratic equation; ～方程(式)论 quadratics; ～ 防护层〈核〉secondary protective barriers; ～ 放射率 secondary-emission ratio; ～ 非剩余 quadratic non-residue; square non-residue; ～ 分频电路 divide-by-two circuit; ～ 辐射器 secondary radiator; ～ 辐射效应 secondary radiation effect; ～ 腐蚀 anticaustic; ～ 负荷 secondary load; ～ 革命 second revolution; ～(根)公式〈数〉quadratic formula; ～ 共析碳化物 secondary eutectoid carbide; ～ 共振 subresonance; ～ 故障 secondary failure; ～ 固结 secondary consolidation; ～ 灌浆 back-grouting; ～ 光谱 side spectrum; ～ 光源 secondary source; ～ 规划 quadratic programming; ～ 过滤 secondary filter; ～ 过滤器 after-filter; ～ 函数〈数〉quadratic function; ～ 互反律 quadratic reciprocity law; ～ 回采 second working [recovery]; ～ 回路〈冶〉secondary circuit; ～ 混料 rerolling; ～ 活套 secondary loop; ～ 火箭 secondary rocket; ～ 击穿测试仪 secondary breakdown tester; ～ 激励 secondary [second] excitation; ～ 极限定理 second limit theorem; ～ 继电器 secondary relay; ～ 加工 secondary operation; ～ 加工能力 the capacity to reprocess; ～ 加热 double heating; ～ 键[结合] secondary bond; ～ 胶合[粘结] secondary gluing; ～ 结晶 secondary crystallization; ～ 金属 secondary metals; ～ 金属-空气电池 secondary metal-air batteries; ～ 近似 second approximation; quadratic approximation; ～ 精炼〈冶〉double refining; secondary refining; ～ 聚焦 secondary focusing; ～ 矩 second moment; ～ 开采 secondary recovery; ～ 开花 second bloom; ～ 控制器 secondary controller; ～ 雷达〈电〉secondary radar; ～ 冷凝器 after-condenser; ～ 冷却 aftercooling; ～ 冷却剂 secondary coolant; ～ 冷却器 recooler; secondary cooler; ～ 量子化 second quantization; ～ 流 secondary flow; ～ 流动 secondary flow; ～ 流体 secondary fluid; ～ 萌发〈植〉germination by repetition; ～ 幂〈数〉second power; square; ～ 免疫问答 secondary immune response; ～ 磨碎机 secondary mill; ～ 能源 secondary energy sources; second energy; ～ 排斥〈免疫〉second set rejection; ～ 判别器 quadric discriminator; ～ 抛物线配合 fitting a second degree parabola; ～ 配电 secondary power distribution; ～ 喷射控制 secondary injection control; ～ 破片〈军〉secondary fragment; ～ 破碎机 recrusher; ～ 曝光 re-expose; ～ 起泡温度 secondary seeding temperature; ～

迁移〈油〉secondary migration；～ 情报 secondary information；～ 球磨机 secondary ball mill；～ 曲面〈数〉quadratic [quadric] surface；second degree surface；～ 曲线〈数〉conic (section)；curve of the second degree；quadratic [quadric] curve；～ 曲线规 conicograph；～ 曲线列 range of conics；～ 取样 secondary sample；～ 群〈物〉quadratic group；～ 燃料 secondary fuel；～ 燃烧 secondary combustion；aftercombustion；～ 绕组〈电〉secondary winding (SW)；～ 热处理 reheat treatment；～ 热交换器 secondary heat exchanger；～ 扫描 rescan；～ 烧结 double sintering；～ 渗碳体 secondary cementite；～ 剩余 quadratic residue；square residue；～ 石墨化 secondary graphitizing；～ 收敛 quadratic convergence；～ 输电 subtransmission；～ 束 secondary beams；～ 缩孔 secondary pipe；～ 索氏体 secondary sorbite；～ 调速 secondary speed control；～ 调制 secondary modulation；～ 挑顶 back-ripping；～ 投票 second ballot；～ 图像 secondary image；～ 退火 double annealing；～ 微分〈数〉second differential；～ 微商〈数〉second derivative；～ 无理数 quadratic irrational number；irrational numbers of the second degree；～ 污泥 secondary sludge；～ 污染 secondary pollution；～ 污染物 secondary pollutant；～ 误差 second order error；～ 系统 electrical secondary system；～ 显示 secondary display；～ 显影 redevelopment；～线圈〈电〉secondary coil；～ 项〈数〉quadratic term；～ 项日数 second order day number；～ 效应〈物〉quadratic effect；～ 谐波 second [secondary] harmonic；～ 谐波法 method of quadratic harmonics；～ 谐波散射 second harmonic scattering；～ 谐波失真 second harmonic distortion；～ 泄漏〈电〉secondary leakage；～信号 secondary signal；～型[形式]〈数〉quadratic form；quadric form；～ 性能指标 quadratic performance index；～ 选试 second trial；～ 选择 quadratic selection；～ 循环法 two-cycle method；～ 衍射装置 device for repeated diffraction；～ 冶金 second metallurgy；～ 仪表 secondary meter [instrument]；～ 因子 second order factor；～ 硬度 secondary hardness；～ 硬[熟；硫]化 post-curing；secondary hardening；～ 硬化粘接 postcure bonding；～ 域 quadratic field；～ 原料 secondary raw material；～ 运移 secondary migration；～ 孕育 late [post] inoculation；～ 孕育剂 post inoculant；～ 再结晶 secondary recrystallization；～ 葬 secondary burial；～ 蒸发器 revaporizer；～ 锥面〈数〉quadric cone；～ 子程序 secondary subroutine；～ 子样 secondary sample

二次侧 [- - cè] secondary side ◇ ～ 电阻 secondary resistance；～ 损耗 secondary loss；～ 仪表 secondary instrument

二次电子 [- - diàn zǐ]secondary electrons ◇ ～ 倍增管 secondary electron multiplier；～ 导电〈电子〉secondary electron conduction (SEC)；～ 导电摄像管 secondary electron conduction camera tube；～ 发射 secondary electron emission；～ 发射体 secondary emitter；～ 角度分布 angular distribution of secondary electrons；～ 能量分布 energy distribution of secondary electrons

二次方曲线 [- - fāng qū xiàn]〈数〉(二次曲线) quadratic curve

二次方时域相位 [- - - shí yù xiàng wèi] quadratic time domain phase

二(乙基己基)次膦酸 [- - lìn suān] di(ethylhexyl) phosphinic acid

二次型性能指标 [- - xíng xìng néng zhǐ biāo] (二次性能指标) quadratic performance index

二醋精 [- cù jīng]〈有化〉diacetin；glycery diacetate

二代发病率 [- dài fā bìng lǜ] secondary attack rate

二代盐 [- - yán]〈化〉dibasic salt；secondary salt

二氮萘 [- dàn nài] naphthyridine

二氮嗪 [- - qín] diazoxide

二氮芴 [- - wù] carboline

二氮烯 [- - xī] diazene

二氮辛因 [- - xīn yīn] diazocine

二氮杂蒽 [- - zá ēn] phenazine

二氮杂二环庚烯 [- - - èr huán gēng xī] diazabicycloheptene

二氮杂二环壬烷 [- - - - - rén wán] diazabicyclononane

二氮杂二环辛烷 [- - - - - xīn wán] diazabicyclooctane

二氮杂菲 [- - - fēi] phenanthroline

二氘乙烯 [- dāo yǐ xī] dideuteroethylene

二刀纸 [- - zhǐ]〈刷〉inside quire

二导体电缆 [- dǎo tǐ diàn lǎn] two-conductor cable

二道操作 [- dào cāo zuò]〈工〉second-operation work

二道贩子 [- - fàn zi] two-way merchants

二道抹灰 [- - mǒ huī] brown coat；renderset ◇ ～ 层 floating coat

二道体区 [- - tǐ qū]〈无脊椎〉bivium

二道油漆 [- - yóu qī] floating coat

二登染料 [- dēng rǎn liào] diadem colours

二等 [- děng] second-class；second-rate：～ 残废军人 *the second-class disabled soldier*；乘 ～ 车旅行 *travel (in) second class* ◇ ～ 兵 private；～ 舱 second-class cabin；～ 功 Merit Citation Class Ⅱ；second-class merit；～ 奖 second prize；～ 奖学金 minor award；～ 秘书 Second Secretary (外交人员)；～ 品 goods of the second quality；seconds；～ 研究员 by-fellow

二等分 [- - fèn] bisection；biset；halve ◇ ～ 定理 bisection theorem；～ 图 bisect；～ 器 bisector；～ 线 bisecting line；bisector；bisectrix；median

二地址 [- dì zhǐ]〈计〉double-address；two-address ◇ ～ 程序〈自〉two-address programme；～ 代码〈自〉two-address code；one-over-one-address code；～ 方式 two-address system；～ 计算机 two-address computer；～ 指令 two-address instruction；one-plus-one address instruction

二地主 [- - zhǔ] (靠转租土地为生的人) sub-landlord

二点 [- diǎn] two-point ◇ ～ 重切面 bitrope；～ 分布 two-point distribution；～ 检验法 pair test；～ 杂交 two-point crosses

二碘丙醇 [- - bǐng chún] jothion

二碘化物 [- - huà wù] diiodide；biniodide

二碘硝基苯酚 [- - xiāo jī běn fēn] iodofen

二碘荧光素 [- - yíng guāng sù] diiodofluorescein

二叠纪 [- dié jì]〈地质〉Permian Period

二叠体 [- - tǐ]〈脊椎〉corpora bigeminum

二叠系 [- - xì]〈地质〉Permian system

二丁胺 [- dīng àn]〈有化〉dibutyl amine

二丁基 [- - jī]〈有化〉dibutyl

二丁基磷酸 [- - - lín suān] dibutylphosphoric acid

二丁精 [- - jīng] dibutyrin

二冬膏 [- dōng gāo]〈中药〉Erdong Gao

二度半法 [- dù bàn fǎ] two and a half dimensional system

二度割线 [- - gē xiàn] bisecant

二度三线制 [- - sān xiàn zhì]2 dimension—3 wire (2D—3W)

二度烧伤 [- - shāo shāng] second-degree burn

二度矢量 [- - shǐ liàng] two-dimensional vector

二端 [- duān] two terminal ◇ ～ 测量 two-terminal measurement；～ 电网络 two terminal net；～ 对称开关 two-terminal symmetrical switch；～ 元件 two-terminal element；～ 振荡器 two-terminal oscillator

二端对 [- - duì] two port ◇ ～ 网络〈电〉two-terminal pair network；tow-port network

二端网络 [- - wǎng luò] single-terminal pair；one-terminal pair network；two-terminal network ◇ ～ 电路 single-terminal pair circuit

二段抽样 [- duàn chōu yàng] two-step sampling

二段法 [- - fǎ] two-phase method

二段磨矿 [- - mó kuàng] secondary grinding

二段式 [- - shì] two-period form；form of two divisions

二段通讯 [- - tōng xùn] two stage communication

二噁丁环 [- ě dīng huán] dioxetane

二噁蒽 [- - ēn] dioxaanthracene

二噁二环辛烷 [- - èr huán xīn wán] dioxabicyclooctane

二噁二唑 [- - - zuò] dioxadiazole

二噁螺环癸烷 [- - luó huán guǐ wán] dioxaspirodecane

二噁茂 [- - mào] dioxole ◇ ～ 并吡喃 dioxolepyran；～ 烷 dioxolane；～ 烷酮 dioxolanone

二噁嗪 [- - qín] dioxazine

二噁嗪系颜料 [- - - xì yán liào] dioxazine pigments

二噁烷 [- - wán] dicthylene dioxide；dioxan(e)

二噁唑 [- - zuò] dioxazole

二恶[噁]英 [- è yīng] dioxin (一种强致癌物，特别能产生环境雌激素效应，可能造成男性雌性化)

二二倍体 [- èr bèi tǐ] didploid

二芳基 [- fāng jī] diaryl；diaryl group ◇ ～ 胺 diarylamine

二房东 [- fáng dōng] (转租房屋从中取利的人) sublessor (of a room or house)；sub-landlord (-landlady)

二放体 [- fàng tǐ] diactine

二酚 [- fēn] diphenol

二分 [- -] dichotomia；dichotomy；〈天〉(春分，秋分) equinoctial ◇ ～ 板 quarter stuff；～ 变量〈物〉dichotomic variable；～ 查找〈计〉binary chop；～ 点〈天〉equinoctial points；equinox；the equinoxes；～ 裂变 double fission；～ 圈 equinoctial colure；colure；～ 染色体 chromosome dyad；～ 树〈计〉binary tree；～ 搜索法〈计〉binary search；～ 系统〈计〉dichotomy system；～ 细胞 dyad cell；dyad；～ 性 bisectability；～ 休止符 minimrest；～ 音符〈音〉minim；half note

二分法 [- - fǎ]〈计〉dichotomy；dichotomization；method of bisection ◇ ～ 检索 dichotomizing search；～ 分类 binary sort

二分量中微子理论 [- - liàng zhōng wēi zǐ lǐ lùn] two-component neutrino theory

二分裂 [- - liè] bipartition；binary fission

二分频电路 [- - pín diàn lù] frequency-halving circuit

二分之一 [- - zhī yī] a half

二分子 [- - zǐ] diad

二氟化铵 [- fú huà ǎn] fluoram；ammonium bifluoride

二氟化合物 [- - - hé wù] bifluoride

二氟甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] difluoromethane

二伏 [- -] the second of the three ten-day periods of the hot season

二副 [- fù]〈航海〉second mate；second officer

二腹肌三角 [- - jī sān jiǎo] digastric triangle

二钙 [- gài] dicalcium ◇ ～ 硅酸盐 belite

二甘醇酸 [- gān chún suān]〈有化〉diglycolic acid

二胍四羟 [- guā sì qiǎng] streptidine

二光子光谱学 [- guāng zǐ guāng pǔ xué] two photon spectroscopy

二光子荧光 [- - - yíng guāng]〈物〉TPF (two photon fluorescence)

二硅化钼加热元件 [- guī huà mù jiā rè yuán jiàn] molybdenum silicide heating elements

二硅化钼陶瓷 [- - - - táo cí] molybdenum disilicide ceramics

二硅化物 [- - - wù]〈化〉disilicide

二硅酸铅 [- - suān qiān]〈无化〉lead disilicate

二硅酸盐 [- - - yán]〈化〉disilicate

二硅烷 [- - wán] disilane

二硅氧烷 [- - yǎng wán] disiloxane

二癸基胺 [- guǐ jī àn] didecylamine

二辊矫直机 [- gǔn jiǎo zhí jī] two-roll reeler

二辊式初轧机 [- - shì chū zhá jī] two-high bloomer

二辊式轧板机 [- - - zhá bǎn jī] balanced mill

二辊周期式薄板轧机 [- - zhōu qī shì báo bǎn zhá jī] drag-over mill；pass-over mill

二辊(式)轧机 [- - zhá jī] duo mill；two-high rolling mill

二锅头 [- guō tóu] a strong spirit usually made from sorghum (酒精含量达到 60%—70%的白酒)

二核苷酸 [- hé gān suān] dinucleotide

二核子转移反应 [- - zǐ zhuǎn yí fǎn yìng] two-nucleon transfer reaction

二合字母 [- - zì mǔ] digraph

二胡 [- hú] *erhu*，a two-stringed bowed instrument with a lower register than *jinghu*；urh(h)een；urhien；erhu fiddle

二虎相争，必有一伤 [- hǔ xiāng zhēng bì yǒu yì shāng] When two tigers fight，one is sure to lose.

二花脸 [- huā liǎn] (架子花脸) a kind of "painted face" (a character type in Chinese operas) characterized by actions，expressions and postures

二花水仙 [- - shuǐ xiān] primrose peerless (narcissus)

二化 [- huà] bivoltine

二化螟 [- - míng] Chilo suppressalis；striped rice borer；rice stem borer

二化性 [- - xìng] bivoltine；digoneueism ◇ ～ 蚕 duovoltine

二话 [- -] demur；objection：～ 不说 *without demur*；～ 休提 *That's flat*.

二环倍半萜 [- huán bèi bàn tiē] bicyclic sesquiterpene

二环庚二烯 [- - gēng èr xī] bicycloheptadiene

二环庚烷 [- - - wán] bicycloheptane

二环庚烯 [- - - xī] bicycloheptene

二环己基胺 [- - jǐ jī àn]〈有化〉dicyclohexylamine

二环己烷 [- - - wán] bicyclohexane

二环壬烷 [- - rén wán] bicyclononane

二环壬烯 [- - - xī] bicyclononene

二环烃 [- - tīng] bicyclic hydrocarbons

二环戊二烯 [- - wù èr xī] bicyclopentadiene

二环辛三烯 [- - xīn sān xī] barrelene

二环辛烷 [- - - wán] bicyclooctane

二环辛烯 [- - - xī] bicyclooctene
二环脂族烃 [- - zhī zú tīng] 〈化〉 bicycloparaffin
二黄[簧] [- huáng] (戏曲声腔之一) *erhuang*, one of the two chief types of music in traditional Chinese operas; erhuang melodies
二黄内酯 [- - nèi zhǐ] disultone
二黄质基脲 [- - zhì jī niào] dixanthylurea
二磺酸 [- - suān] disulfonic acid
二簧片插孔 [- - piàn chā kǒng] two-point jack
二辉橄榄岩 [- huī gǎn lǎn yán] bielenite
二回路动力装置 [- huí lù dòng lì zhuāng zhì] secondary plant
二回转印刷机 [- - zhuǎn yìn shuā jī] 〈刷〉 two-revolution; two-revolution press
二婚头 [- hūn tóu] [旧] (再婚者) a person who marries twice; a remarried person
二极 [- jí] dipolar; ambipolar ◇～ 电抗管 diode reactance tube; ～ 络合物 dipolar complex
二极管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 diode; two-electrode valve ◇ ～ 泵(浦) diode pumping; ～ 波导开关 diode waveguide switch; ～ 插件 diode plug-in unit; ～ 充电 diode charging; ～ 抽运 diode pumping; ～ 存储时间 diode storage time; ～ 导电 diode conduction; ～ 导流门 diode steering gate; ～ 导通 diode current flow; ～ 电路 diode circuit; ～ 电容存储器 diode-capacitor memory; di-cap storage; ～ 电容器 diode capacitor; ～ 电阻 diode resistance; ～ 电阻网络 diode-resistor network; ～ 多路调制器 diode multiplexer; ～ 反接 reversal of diode; ～ 放大器 (cavity-type) diode amplifier; ～ 放电 diode discharge; ～ 非线性电阻 diode varister; ～ 峰值伏特计 peak-reading diode voltmeter; ～ 峰值检波器 〈电子〉 diode peak detector; peak-type diode detector; ～ 伏特计 diode voltmeter; ～ 符合线路 diode gate; ～ 函数发生器 diode function generator; ～ 混频器 〈电子〉 diode mixer; ～ "或非"门 diode NOR gate; ～ 积分器 diode pump integrator; ～ 激光器[射管] diode laser; ～ 计数器 diode counter; ～ 检波 diode detection [rectification; wave-detection]; ～ 检波器 diode detector [rectifier]; ～ 检波器电路 diode detector circuit; ～ 减噪限幅器 diode rate of rise noise limiter; ～ 溅射 diode sputtering; ～ 交流充电 AC diode charging; ～ 接法晶体管 〈电子〉 diode-connected transistor; ～ 截止频率 diode cutoff frequency; ～ 晶体管逻辑电路 diode-transistor logic circuits; ～ 矩阵 diode matrix; ～ 矩阵编码器 diode matrix encoder; ～ 矩阵选择电路 diode matrix selection circuit; ～ 开关 〈电子〉 diode switch; ～ 开关电路 diode switching circuit; ～ 可变电阻 diode varister; ～ 理论 〈电子〉 diode theory; ～ 逻辑 diode logic; ～ 逻辑电路 diode logical circuit; logical diode circuit; ～ 逻辑线路 diode logical circuit; ～ 偶电路 diode dual circuit; ～ 耦合门 diode-coupled gate; ～ 耦合器 diode coupler; ～ 片 diode chip; ～ 箝位 diode clamp [clamping]; ～ 箝位电路 clamping diode circuit; ～ 枪 diode gun; ～ 数字移相器 diode digital phase shifter; ～ 特性 〈电子〉 diode characteristic; ～ 特性曲线描绘器 diode curve tracer; ～ 调相器 diode phase modulator; ～ 调制电路 diode modulation circuit; ～ 调制器 〈电子〉 diode modulator; ～ 微分电阻 diode differential resistance; ～ 稳压器 diode voltage regulator; Zener diode voltage regulator; ～ 限幅 diode limiting; ～ 限幅器电流 limiter-diode current; ～ 限制[幅]器 diode limiter; ～ 线性检波器 diode linear detector; ～ 削波电路 〈电子〉 diode clipping circuit; ～ 削波器 diode clipper; ～ 信号复接器 diode multiplexer; ～ 移相器 diode phase shifter; ～ 噪声发生器 diode noise generator; ～ 闸流管 diode thyristor; binistor; ～ 斩波器 diode chopper; ～ 振荡器 diode oscillator; ～ 阵列 diode array; ～ 整流 diode rectification; ～ 整流器 diode rectifier; ～ 整流器开关电路 diode rectifier switching circuit; ～ 指向 diode steering; ～ 阻尼器 diode damper
二极管门 [- - - mén] 〈电子〉 diode gate ◇ ～ 电路 diode gate circuit; diode gate; ～ 网络 diode gating network
二极管型磁控管 [- - - xíng cí kòng guǎn] diode madistor
二级 [- -] two stage; two level; second level; secondary; second: 这船列入～。 *The ship rates as second*. ◇ ～ 胺 secondary amine; ～ 变换 two-dimensional transform; ～ 标准 secondary standard; ～ 潮 overtides; ～ 齿轮传动 double-geared; ～ 抽样 two stage sampling; ～ 传动比调档 shifting in both ratios; ～ 存储器 secondary storage [memory]; ～ 地址 two-level [second-level] address; ～ 定义 second level definition; ～ 定址 second-level addressing; ～ 反应 second order reaction; ～ 风 〈气〉 force 2 wind; light breeze; ～ 粉碎机 secondary breaker [crusher]; ～ 光谱 〈摄〉 second order spectrum; secondary spectrum; ～ 环流 secondary circulation; ～ 火箭 booster-missile combination; ～ 记录器 receiver recorder; ～ 加速 two stage acceleration; ～ 校准法 secondary calibration method; ～ 结构 secondary structure; ～ 精度 fine grade; ～ 精度立体测图仪 second order stereoplotter; ～ 精度配合 fine fit; ～ 面砖 〈建〉 seconds; ～ 磨 〈机〉 secondary grinding; ～ 扭矩变换器 two-stage torque converter; ～ 批发站 second-level wholesale station; ～ 品 second; ～ 起步时差 double offset; ～ 气象站 〈气〉 second-order station; ～ 燃烧 secondary firing; ～ 溶剂 secondary solvent; ～ -三级管 diode triode; ～ 生长现象 diauxy; ～市场 secondary market; ～ 提升 〈采矿〉 two-stage hoisting; ～ 条件反射 conditioned reflex of second order; ～ 图像混合器 A-B-C-D cut mixer; ～ 微程序控制 two level microprogram control; ～ 微动控制 dual-ratio control; ～ 污水处理 secondary sewage treatment; ～ 系统 level two; ～ 相变 second-order phase transition; ～ 效应 second-order effect; ～ 形变热处理 double thermomechanical treatment; ～ 修正 second-order correction; ～ 缢痕 secondary constriction; ～ 真空管 two-electrode vacuum tube; ～ 整流管[热离子管] Rectigon; ～ 制 two-stage system; ～ 中点法 two-level midpoint method; ～ 砖 seconds; brindles (变色的); ～ 转变 second order transition; ～ 准备金 "secondary" reserve; ～ 子程序 second order [remove] subroutine; ～ 组 dyad; ～ 组装 second level of packaging
二家厂商垄断 [- jiā chǎng shāng lǒng duàn] duopoly
二加成物 [- - chéng wù] diadduct
二加一地址 [- - yī dì zhǐ] 〈计〉 two-plus-one address
二甲胺 [- jiǎ àn] dimethylamine
二甲胺基 [- - - jī] dimethylamino ◇ ～ 氰膦酸乙酯 dimethyl aminocyanophosphoric acid ethyl ester
二甲苯 [- - běn] 〈有化〉 dimethylbenzene; xylol ◇ ～ 磺酸 xylenesulfonic acid; ～ 基 xylyl; ～ 酰 xyloyl; dimethylbenzoyl
二甲苯酚 [- - - fēn] xylenol; dimethlbenzene ◇ ～ 萨罗 xylenolsalol; ～ 树酯 〈有化〉 xylenol resin
二甲川 [- - chuān] dimethime
二甲醇脲 [- - chún niào] 〈有化〉 dimethylolurea (DMU); 1,3-bis-hydroxymethylurea
二甲代苯胺 [- - dài běn àn] 〈有化〉 xylidine; aminodimethylbenzene; aminoxylene
二甲二氢间苯二酚 [- - èr qīng jiān běn èr fēn] dimethyldihydro-resorcinol
二甲酚橙 [- - fēn chéng] xylenol orange
二甲庚基磷酸 [- - gēng jī lín suān] diphosphoric acid
二甲硅醚 [- - guī mí] disiloxane
二甲花翠苷 [- - huā cuì gān] malvin
二甲基 [- - jī] dimethyl ◇ ～ 苯胺 dimethylaniline; xylidine; ～ 苯酚 xylenol; ～ 苯基膦 dimethylphenylphosphine; ～ 苯乙胺 phenpromethamine; ～ 丙酸 neopentanoic acid; ～ 丙烷 dimethylpropane; ～ 丁二醇 dimethylbutadiol; ～ 丁烯 neohexene; ～ 汞 dimethylmercury; ～ 甲酮 dimethylketazine; ～ 甲酰胺 dimethylformamide; ～ 肼 dimethylhydrazine; ～ 吗啡 dimethyl morphine; thebaine; ～ 色胺 dimethyltryptamine; ～ 双环庚烯酮 apochrysanthenone; apoverbenone; ～ 双环辛二酮 carbocamphenilone; ～ 戊烯酸 teracylic acid; ～ 亚砜 dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO); ～ 乙二肟 dimethyl glyoxime; ～ 乙酰胺 dimethylacetylamide
二甲硫 [- - liú] 〈有化〉 dimethyl sulfide
二甲醚 [- - mí] dimethyl ether; methyl ether; wood ether
二甲桥萘 [- - qiáo nài] dimethanonaphthalene ◇ ～ 并环氧乙烯 dimethanonaphthoxirene
二甲胂 [- - shèn] kakodyl; cacodyl
二甲双胍 [- - shuāng guā] melbine (DMBG)
二甲酸 [- - suān] dioctyl phthalate
二甲氧苯青霉素 [- - yǎng běn qīng méi sù] methicillin(BRL-1241)
二甲氧基苯酚 [- - - jī běn fēn] syringol
二甲氧基甲烷 [- - - - jiǎ wán] dimethoxymethane
二价 [- jià] divalent; bivalence; bivalency; dyadic ◇ ～ 基 bivalent radical; ～ 金属 〈化〉 divalent metal; ～ 链节 bivalent segmer; ～ 染色体 bivalent chromosome; geminus; ～ 商店 two price house; ～ 烃基 bivalent hydrocarbon radical; ～ 阳离子 bivalent cation; ～ 元素 diad; ～ 原子 bivalent atom
二价酸 [- - suān] dibasic acid; binary acid
二尖瓣 [- jiān bàn] 〈生理〉 (左心房与左心室之间的两片瓣膜) valvula bicuspidalis; bicuspid valve; mitral valve (亦称"左房室瓣"、"僧帽瓣") ◇ ～ 关闭不全 mitral valve insufficiency; ～ 交界分离术 mitral valvotomy; ～ 狭窄 mitral (valve) stenosis
二尖齿 [- - chǐ] bicuspid tooth
二间 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Erjian
二剪羊 [- jiǎn yáng] two-shear ram
二铰拱 [- jiǎo gǒng] two-hinged arch
二角形 [- - xíng] 〈数〉 lune
二校 [- jiào] 〈刷〉 second proof
二阶 [- jiē] 〈数〉 second order ◇ ～ 差分 second (order) difference; ～ 导数 〈数〉 second derivative; derivative of the second order; ～ 导数滴定 second-order derivative titration; ～ 动力系统 second-order dynamic system; ～ 多项式 second-order polynomial; ～ 反馈系统 second-order feedback system; ～ 方程 〈数〉 second-order equation; ～ 互调 second-order inter-modulation; ～ 环路 second-order loop; ～ 矩过程 second-order moment process; ～ 逻辑 second-order logic; ～ 曲面 surface of the second order; ～ 曲线 curve of order 2; ～ 示性类 secondary characteristic class; ～ 伺服[随动]系统 second-order servo; ～ 微分方程 second-order differential equation; ～ 微分环节 secondary differential [derivative] element; ～ 系统 second-order system; ～ 项 second-order term; ～ 滞后 second-order lag; ～ 锥面 cone of order 2; cone of the second order
二节[足]配体 [- jié pèi tǐ] dipodand
二进 [- jìn] binary ◇ ～ 编[代]码 binary code; ～ 删除信道 binary erasure channel; ～ 乘法器 binary-multiplier; ～ 对称信道 binary symmetric channel (BSC); ～ 计数制 binary number system; ～ 加法器 binary adder; ～ 检测器 binary detector; binomial detector; ～ 链电路 binary chain circuit; ～ 信道 binary channel; ～ 信号 binary signal
二进宫 [- - gōng] to enter the palace a second time (people with a past criminal record again commits a crime, and is convicted and put into a correctional institution)
二进码 [- - mǎ] binary code ◇ ～ 磁带打印机 unityper
二进数 [- - shù] binary number; dyadic number ◇ ～ 制 binary number system; dyadic number system
二进位 [- - wèi] binary bit; scale-of-two ◇ ～ 代数加法器 binary algebraic adder; ～ 电路 binary circuit; ～ 计数管 scale-of-two counter; ～ 计数器 binary counter; ～ 计算环 binary ring; ～ 加法电路 one-column binary add circuit; ～ 加法线路 binary add(ing) circuit; ～ 数制 binary number system
二进制 [- - zhì] binary system ◇ ～ 比较 binary comparison; ～ 比较电路 binary comparator; ～ 编码 binary coding; ～ 编码地址 binary-coded address; ～ 编码器 binary coder; binary encoder; ～ 编码数字 binary-coded digit; ～ 补码 complement of two's; two's complement; ～ 测量 binary measurement; ～ 常数 binary constant; ～ 乘法 binary multiplication; ～ 乘法器 binary multiplier; ～ 乘积 binary product; ～ 乘积发生器 binary product generator; ～ 除法 binary division; ～ 除法器 binary divider; ～ 触发器 binary trigger; binary flip-flop; ～ 存储器 binary storage device; ～ 打印程序 binary dump program; ～ 单元 binary cell; ～ 单元磁心 binary magnetic core; ～ 单位 binary unit; ～ 地址 binary address; ～ 电路 binary circuit; ～ 反码 complement of one's; ～ 格式 binary format; ～ 行 binary row; ～ 积分 binary integration; ～ 级 binary level; ～ 计数器 binary [scale]; modulo 2 [radix two] counter; ～ 计算机 binary [radix two] computer; ～ 记数法 binary notation; binary scale; two-scale notation; ～ 加法 binary addition; ～ 加法器 binary adder; binary adding device; ～ 减法 binary subtraction; ～ 减法器 binary subtracter; ～ 进位 binary carry; ～ 卡片 binary card; ～ 累加器 binary accumulator; ～ 列 binary column; ～ 零 binary zero; ～ 逻辑 binary logic; ～ 逻辑元件 binary logic element; ～ 迷 bit-bender; ～ 输出 binary output; ～ 属性 binary attribute; ～ 数 binary number [digit]; ～ 数据 binary data; ～

数据电路 binary-data channel；～ 数码 binary numeral；～ 数容量 bit capacity；～ 数位 binary digit [place]；～ 位 binary bit；bit；binary digit；～ 位组 burst；～ 文件 binary file；～ 信息 binary message；～ 遥测系统 telebit；～ 映像 binary image；～ 元件 binary cell；～ 元素 binary element；～ 运算(操作) binary arithmetic operation；～ 增量表示法 binary incremental representation；～ 整数 bigit；～ 装配程序 binary loader；～ 自定义项 binary self-defining term；～ 自动计算机 binary automatic computer；～ 字〈自〉binary word

二进制码 [- - - mǎ] binary code；binary digit；bit ◇ ～ 地址 binary-coded address；～ 形式 binary code representation

二进制-十进制变换 [- - - shí jìn zhì biàn huàn] binary-to-decimal conversion

二进制数字 [- - - shù zì] binary digit；binary numeral ◇ ～ 计算机 binary digital computer；～ 转换器 binary quantizer

二晶质 [- jīng zhì]〈化〉disomatic

二腈 [- -] dinitrile

二精合子 [- - hé zǐ] dizygote

二精入卵 [- - rù luǎn] dispermy

二精双生 [- - shuāng shēng] dizygotic twin

二肼羰 [- jǐng tāng] carbazide；carbodiazide

二聚 [- jù] dimerization ◇ ～ 丁烯醛 dieroton；～ 过程[状态；作用] dimerization；～ 水〈无化〉dimeric water；dihydrol；～ 物 dimer；dipolymer；bipolymer；～ 性 dimerism

二均差 [- jūn chā] variation of moon (月球运动的)

二莰酮 [- kǎn tóng] dicamphor

二康奎宁 [- kāng kuí níng] diconchinine

二苦胺 [- kǔ àn]〈有化〉dipicrylamine ◇ ～ 铵盐 aurantia

二库法 [- kù fǎ] two-bin system

二奎尼丁 [- kuí ní dīng] diconchinine；diquindine

二醌 [- kūn]〈化〉diquinone

二郎腿 [- láng tuǐ] cross-legged：跷起 ～ *sit cross-legged*；*sit with ankle on knee*

二老双亲 [- lǎo shuāng qīn] father and mother；one's parents

二垒 [- lěi]〈体〉second base；keystone；keystone corner [sack]

二类物资 [- lèi wù zī] means of production in Category Ⅱ；Supplies under Category Ⅱ

二愣子 [- lèng zi] (鲁莽的人) rash fellow

二粒小麦 [- lì xiǎo mài] emmer wheat；two-grained spelt

二联 [- lián] bigeminy ◇ ～ 苯 biphenyl；～ 齿轮 dual gear；～ 律 bigeminy；coupled rhythm；～ 脉〈医〉bigeminal pulse；bigemina；～ 体 dyad

二量子衰变 [- liàng zǐ shuāi biàn] two-quantum decay

二列相关 [- liè xiāng guān]〈数〉biserial correlation

二磷酸 [- lín suān] diphosphonic acid ◇ ～ 吡啶核苷酸 diphosphopyridine nucleotide；～ 甘油酸〈有化〉diphosphoglyceric acid；～ 甘油酯 diphosphoglyceride；～ 核苷激酶 nucleoside-diphosphate kinase；～ 核酮糖〈生化〉ribulose diphosphate；～ 核酮糖羧化酶 diphosphoribulose carboxylase；～ 己糖 hexose diphosphate；～ 盐 diphosphate；diphosphonate

二硫代氨基甲酸 [- liú dài ān jī jiǎ suān] aminodithioformic acid；dithiocarbamic acid

二硫代氨基磷酸 [- - - - - lín suān] dithiophosphoramidic acid

二硫代草酰胺 [- - - cǎo xiān àn] dithiooxamide

二硫代次膦酸 [- - - cì lìn suān] dithiophosphiic acid

二硫代磷酸 [- - - lín suān] phosphorodithioic acid

二硫代碳酸 [- - - tàn suān] dithiocarbonic acid

二硫代乙二胺 [- - - yǐ èr àn] rubeane；rubeanic acid

二硫代乙二酰胺 [- - - - - xiān àn] dithioethyldiamide

二硫氮苯 [- - dàn běn] dithiazole

二硫蒽 [- - ēn] thianthrene

二硫化 [- - huà] curing

二硫化钼 [- - - mù] molybdenum disulfide；molybdic sulfide；Supramoly (干润滑剂)

二硫化碳 [- - - tàn] carbon disulfide

二硫化物 [- - - wù] disulphide ◇ ～ 基 disulfide group

二硫键 [- - jiàn] disulfide bond；disulfide linkage

二硫苎烷 [- - qǐ wán] dithiane

二硫(代)羧酸 [- - suō suān] dithiocarboxylic acid；dithioic acid

二硫五氮杂环二十烷 [- - wǔ dàn zá huán èr shí wán] dithiapentaazacycloeicosane

二硫杂蒽 [- - zá ēn] diphenylene disulfide；thianthrene

二硫杂环丁烷 [- - - huán dīng wán] dithietane

二硫杂茂 [- - - mào] dithiole

二流 [- -] second class；second-rate

二流近似 [- - jìn sì]〈气〉two-stream approximation

二流体理论 [- - tǐ lǐ lùn] double-fluid theory；two-fluid theory

二流体模型 [- - - mó xíng] two-fluid model

二流选手 [- - xuǎn shǒu] scrub，second-rater

二流子 [- - zi] (游手好闲、不务正业的人) loafer；idler；bum

二龙抢珠 [- lóng qiǎng zhū] Two dragons are snapping at a pearl.

二龙戏水 [- - xì shuǐ] Two dragons are sporting [playing] in the water.

二龙戏珠 [- - - zhū] Two dragons are playing with a pearl [ball].；Two dragons play with a pearl [with pearls].

二楼厅座 [- lóu tīng zuò] upper circle

二卤化物 [- lǔ huà wù]〈化〉dihalide

二路栓 [- lù shuān]〈化〉two-way tap；two-way cock

二铝酸一钙 [- lǚ suān yī gài] calcium dialuminate

二氯胺 [- lǜ àn] dichloramine

二氯苯 [- - běn]〈有化〉dichlorobenzene ◇ ～ 甲醚 Banair；～ 磷〈有化〉benzenephosphorus dichloride；～ 醚菊脂 permethrin；～ 氧基乙酸 dichlorophenoxyacetic acid

二氯吡啶甲酸 [- - bǐ dìng jiǎ suān] lontrel；matrigon

二氯丙酸钠 [- - bǐng suān nà] tafapon

二氯醇 [- - chún] dichlorohydrin

二氯靛酚钠 [- - diàn fēn nà] sodium dichlorophenol indophenolate

二氯丁砜 [- - dīng fēng] dichlorothiolane dioxide

二氯丁烷 [- - - wán] dichlorobutane

二氯二苯三氯乙烷 [- - èr běn sān lǜ yǐ wán] dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane

二氯二氟甲烷 [- - - fú jiǎ wán] dichlorodifluoromethane；Genetron12

二氯二甲基硅烷 [- - - jiǎ jī guī wán] dichlorodimethylsilane

二氯二乙硫醚 [- - - yǐ liú mí] dichlorodiethyl sulfide

二氯氟甲烷 [- - fú jiǎ wán] dichlorofluoromethane；fluorocarbonzl；fluorodichloromethane

二氯核黄素 [- - hé huáng sù] dichlororiboflavin

二氯化铂 [- - huà bó]〈无化〉platinous chloride；platinum bichloride；platinum dichloride

二氯化碲 [- - - dì]〈无化〉tellurium chloride；tellurium dichloride；tellurous chloride

二氯化钒 [- - - fán] vanadium dichloride；vanadous chloride

二氯化汞 [- - - gǒng] mercuric chloride；mercury bichloride

二氯化硫 [- - - liú]〈化〉sulfur dichloride；sulfur chloride

二氯化锰 [- - - měng]〈无化〉manganous chloride

二氯化钛 [- - - tài]〈无化〉titanium chloride；titanium dichloride

二氯化碳酰 [- - - tàn xiān] phosgene

二氯化铁 [- - - tiě] ferrous chloride

二氯化物 [- - - wù] dichloride

二氯化锡 [- - - xī] stannous chloride

二氯化铱 [- - - yī] iridochloride

二氯环丁砜 [- - huán dīng fēng] dichlorothiolane dioxide

二氯甲苯 [- - jiǎ běn]〈有化〉dichlorotoluene

二氯甲硅烷 [- - - guī wán] dichlorosilane

二氯甲烷 [- - - wán] carrene；〈化〉dichloromethane

二氯联苯胺 [- - lián běn àn] dichloro-benzidine

二氯萘醌 [- - nài kūn]〈有化〉dichlone；2，3-dichloro-1，4-naphthoquinone

二氯三甘醇 [- - sān gān chún] dichlorotriglycol

二氯散 [- - sǎn] diloxan

二氯戊烷 [- - wù wán]〈有化〉dichloropentane

二氯乙醚 [- - yǐ mí]〈有化〉sym-dichloroethyl ether；chlorex；dichloroethyl ether；2，2'-dichlorodiethyl ether；dichloroether；dichloroethyl oxide

二氯乙炔基甲基磷酸 [- - - quē jī jiǎ jī lín suān] dichloroethynylmethyl ester phosphoric acid

二氯乙胂 [- - - shèn] dick；ethyldichlorarsine

二氯乙酸 [- - - suān]〈有化〉dichloroacetic acid

二氯乙烷 [- - - wán] dichloroethane

二氯乙烯 [- - - xī] dichloroethylene

二氯异丙基去甲肾上腺素 [- - yì bǐng jī qù jiǎ shèn shàng xiàn sù] dichloroisoproterenol

二氯异丙醚 [- - - - mí] Nemamort

二氯异氰酸钠 [- - - qíng suān nà]〈有化〉sodium dichloroisocyanate

二氯吲哚酚钠 [- - yǐn duǒ fēn nà] sodium dichlorophenol indophenolate

二律背反 [- - bèi fǎn] antinomy

二卵双胞[胎] [- luǎn shuāng bāo] (双卵双生) dizygotic twins；fraternal twins；binovular twins；dioval twin

二轮 [- lún]〈影〉second-run

二轮摩托车 [- - mó tuō chē] two-wheeled motorcycle；two wheeler

二轮手车 [- - shǒu chē] tumbril

二轮转印刷 [- - zhuǎn yìn shuā]〈刷〉two revolution press

二茂铁 [- mào tiě] ferrocene；dicyclopentadienyl iron (二环戊二烯基合金铁，简称"铁茂")

二茂铜 [- - tóng] cuprocene

二茂钨 [- - wū] tungstocene

二茂锡 [- - xī] stannocene

二霉素 [- méi sù] ambomycin

二门 [- mén]〈建〉second gate leading to the main court

二醚 [- mí]〈有化〉diether

二面角 [- miàn jiǎo]〈数〉dihedral angle

二面体 [- - tǐ]〈数〉dihedron ◇ ～ 群 dihedral group

二面形孢子 [- - xíng bāo zǐ] bilateral spore

二妙散 [- miào sǎn]〈中药〉Ermiao San

二名法 [- míng fǎ]〈生〉binomial nomenclature (亦称"双名命名制"，瑞典博物学家林耐首创)

二拇指 [- mu zhǐ] index finger；forefinger

二萘嗪 [- nài qín] dinaphthazine

二难推理 [- nán tuī lǐ]〈逻〉dilemma (又称"两刀论法"、"假言选言推理")

二内脂 [- nèi zhī] dilactone

二能极激光器 [- néng jí jī guāng qì] two-level laser

二年级(大)学生 [- nián jí xué sheng] sophomore

二年生 [- - shēng]〈植〉(次年才开花结果的) biennial ◇ ～ 植物 biennial plant；biennial

二年制初级学院 [- - zhì chū jí xué yuàn] two-year junior college

二牛一栏喂养法 [- niú yī lán wèi yǎng fǎ]〈牧〉two-in-one feeding system

二拍子 [- pāi zi]〈音〉two beat

二硼酸 [- péng suān]〈化〉hypoboric acid

二品种杂交 [- pǐn zhǒng zá jiāo] single two-way cross

二镤 [- pú] satrurnium

二圃制 [- pǔ zhì] two fields system

二期缝术 [- qī féng shù]〈医〉secondary suture

二期蠕变 [- - rú biàn] secondary creep

二期愈合 [- - yù hé] healing by second intention；second intention

二七大罢工 [- - dà bà gōng] the Great Strike of February 7，1923 (an anti-imperialist，anti-warlord strike of the Beijing-Hankou Railway workers led by the Chinese Communist Party)

二铅烷类 [- qiān wán lèi] diplumbanes

二强雄蕊 [- qiáng xióng ruǐ]〈植〉didynamous stamen；didynamous (每花内有雄蕊四枚，二长二短，如薄荷、紫苏、夏枯草等) ◇ ～ 群 Didynamia

二羟吖嗪 [- qiǎng ā qín] eurhodole

二羟醇 [- - chún] dihydric alcohol

二羟醋酸 [- - cù suān] glyoxylic acid

二羟蒽醌 [- - ēn kūn] istizin；1，8-dihydroxyanthraquinone

二羟二苯己烷 [- - èr běn jǐ wán] synestrol；synestrin

二羟二乙醚 [- - - yǐ mí] dihydroxydiethyl ether

二羟酚 [- - fēn] dihydric phenol

二羟化锰 [- - huà měng] manganous hydroxide

二羟基 [- - jī] dyhydroxy；dyhydroxyl ◇ ～ 苯乙酮 resacetophenone；～ 胆酸 chenodiol；～ 丁二酸 dihydrobutanedioic acid；～ 蒽二酮 chinizarin；dantron；～ 蒽酚 anthraline；anthralin；dioxyanthranol；～ 蒽酮 dithranol；～ 胡萝卜酮 fritschiellaxanthin；doradexan-thin；trikentriorhodin；～ 甲苯 orcin；orcinol；～ 甲基苯甲醛 orcylaldehyde；～ 甲基戊酸 mevalonic acid；～ 联苯 dihydroxybiphenyl；～ 马来酸〈有化〉dihydroxymaleic acid；～ 螺甾酮 neoagigenone；～ 瑟文酮 fritillarine；～ 托烷 dihydroxytropane；～ 孕二酮 alphadolone

二羟甲基脲 [- - jiǎ jī niào] dimethylol urea

二嗪农 [- qín nóng] (杀螨剂) Basudin；Sarolex；Neccidol；Nucidol；Gardentox；Dazzel；Spectracide；Diazajet；Diazide；diazinon；Diazol；Exodin

二嗪酮 [- - tóng] thiadiazinthion；Terracur

二氢吖丁 [- qīng ā dīng] azetine

二氢吡咯 [- - bǐ luò] pyrrolin; pyrroline; dihydropyrrole
二氢吡喃 [- - - nán] dihydropyran
二氢刺桐丁 [- - cì tóng dīng] dihydroerythroidine
二氢呋喃 [- - fū nán] dihydrofuran
二氢睾丸酮 [- - gāo wán tóng] dihydrotestosterone
二氢化吡唑 [- - huà bǐ zuò] dihydropyazolo; pyrazoline
二氢化物 [- - - wù] 〈化〉 dihydride; dihydro-compound
二氢化茚 [- - - yìn] dihydroindene; hydrindene; indane
二氢金鸡钠宁 [- - jīn jī nà níng] dihydrocinchonine; cinchotine; pseudocinchonine; cinchonifine
二氢柯楠因 [- - kē nán yīn] dihydrocorynantheine
二氢氯噻 [- - lǜ sāi] hydrodiuril; dihydrochlorothiazide (DHCT)
二氢吗啡 [- - mǎ fēi] paramorphane; dihydromorphane
二氢麦角胺 [- - mài jiǎo àn] dihydroergotamine
二氢麦角考宁 [- - - - kǎo níng] dihydroergocornine
二氢咪唑 [- - mī zuò] glyoxalidine
二氢萘 [- - nài] dihydronaphthalene
二氢南锡霉素 [- - nán xī méi sù] dihydronancimycin
二氢尿嘧啶 [- - niào mì dìng] dihydrouracil
二氢砷基 [- - shēn jī] arsyl
二氢石蒜基 [- - shí suàn jī] sekisanine
二氢松香酸 [- - sōng xiāng suān] dihydroabietic acid
二氢速甾醇 [- - sù zāi chún] dihydrotachysterol; hytakerol
二氢苔甾酸 [- - tái zāi suān] dihydrolichesterinic acid
二氢香豆素 [- - xiāng dòu sù] dihydrocoumarin
二氢血根碱 [- - xuè gēn jiǎn] dihydrosanguinarine
二氢氧化锰 [- - yǎng huà měng] manganous hydroxide
二氢叶酸 [- - yè suān] dihydrofolic acid ◇ ～ 还原酸 dihydrofolate reductase
二氢吲哚 [- - yǐn duǒ] indoline
二氰(基) [- qíng] dicyan ◇ ～ 胺 dicyanamide; ～ 二胺 dicyanodiamine
二氰化物 [- - huà wù] dicyanide
二巯丁二钠 [- qiú dīng èr nà] sodium dimercaptosuccinate
二巯基丙醇 [- - jī bǐng chún] dimercaprol dimercaptopropanol
二区轮作 [- qū lún zuò] 〈农〉 two-course crop rotation
二醛 [- quán] 〈有化〉 dialdehyde
二醛基纤维素 [- - jī xiān wéi sù] dialdehyde cellulose
二全音符 [- - yīn fú] 〈音〉 breve
二泉映月 [- - yìng yuè] (二胡名曲) The Moon Over a Fountain
二炔烃 [- quē tīng] diyne
二群模型 [- qún mó xíng] 〈物〉 two-group model
二壬基 [- rén jī] dinonyl
二人博奕[对策] [- - bó yì] two-person game
二人锯 [- - jù] saw for two men
二人台 [- - tái] a popular Nei Monggol song-and-dance duet (流行于内蒙古自治区的一种带舞蹈的曲艺)
二人转 [- - zhuàn] a song-and-dance duet popular in the Northeast of China
二软脂酰磷脂酰胆碱 [- ruǎn zhī xiān lín zhī xiān dǎn jiǎn] dipalmitoyl phosphatidyl choline
二蕊花质 [- ruǐ huā zhì] distemonanthin
二噻茂 [- sāi mào] dithiode
二噻茂酮 [- - - tóng] dithiolone
二噻嗪 [- - qín] dithiazine
二噻烷 [- - wán] dithiane
二噻唑 [- - zuò] dithiazole
二三倍半硅酸盐 [- sān bèi bàn guī suān yán] sesquisilicate
二三成群 [- - chéng qún] by twos and threes
二三其德 [- - qí dé] have two minds; be in [of] two minds (about sth.); change one's mind constantly; double-minded; half-hearted; undecided
二色桉 [- sè ān] flooded box
二色变异 [- - biàn yì] dichromatism
二色金花菊 [- - jīn huā jú] brown-eyed susan
二色镜 [- - jìng] 〈光〉 dichroic mirror; dichroscope
二色觉 [- - jué] dichromat
二色全息图 [- - quán xī tú] 〈物〉 two-colour hologram
二色视者 [- - shì zhě] dichromat
二色性 [- - xìng] dichroism; dichromatism ◇ ～ (干涉膜)滤光片 dichroic filter; ～ 色盲 dichromasia
二色叶柳 [- - yè liǔ] glaucous willow
二色直观存储器 [- - zhí guān cún chǔ qì] two-color direct view storage tube
二上二下斜纹 [- shàng èr xià xié wén] 〈纺〉 cassimere twill; Harvard twill; sheeting twill; two-and-two twill
二砷化物 [- shēn huà wù] diarsenide
二声道立体声 [- shēng dào lì tǐ shēng] sterephonic ◇ ～ 耳机 two-channel stereo-phone
二十 [- shí] twenty
二十八脉 [- - bā mài] 〈中医〉 twenty-eight kinds of pulse condition
二十八宿 [- - - xiù] 〈天〉 the lunar mansions
二十二碳烷酸 [- - èr tàn wán suān] docosanoic acid
二十二烷 [- - - wán] docosane ◇ ～ 醇 tadenan
二十分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] twentieth: 产量中有～出口。*One twentieth of the total output was exported.*
二十角形 [- - jiǎo xíng] icosagon
二十进制 [- - jìn zhì] binary-coded decimal ◇ ～ 计数器 binary-decade counter; ～ 记数法 〈计〉 binary-decimal notation; binary coded decimal notation; ～ 数变换 binary-decimal conversion; binary-to-decimal conversion
二十面体 [- - miàn tǐ] 〈数〉 icosahedron ◇ ～ 病毒 icosahedron viruses
二十四节气 [- - sì jié qì] the 24 solar terms (立春 the Beginning of Spring; 雨水 Rain Water; 惊蛰 the Waking of Insects; 春分 the Spring Equinox; 清明 Pure Brightness; 谷雨 Grain Rain; 立夏 the Beginning of Summer; 小满 Grain Full; 芒种 Grain in Ear; 夏至 the Summer Solstice; 小暑 Slight Heat; 大暑 Great Heat; 立秋 the Beginning of Autumn; 处暑 the Limit of Heat; 白露 White Dew; 秋分 the Autumnal Equinox; 寒露 Cold Dew; 霜降 Frost's Descent; 立冬 the Beginning of Winter; 小雪 Slight Snow; 大雪 Great Snow; 冬至 the Winter Solstice; 小寒 Slight Cold; 大寒 Great Cold)
二十四史 [- - - shǐ] ①(二十四部纪传体史书) the Twenty-Four Histories (dynastic histories from remote antiquity till the Ming Dynasty) ②(长而复杂的故事) a long intricate story: 一部～，不知从何说起。*It's such a long and complicated story, I hardly know where to start.*
二十四酸 [- - - suān] tetracosanoic acid; lignoceric acid; carnaubic acid
二十四小时轨道 [- - - xiǎo shí guǐ dào] twenty-four-hour orbits
二十碳化合物 [- - tàn huà hé wù] C20 compounds
二十碳四烯酸 [- - - sì xī suān] eicosatetraenoic acid
二十碳烷酸 [- - - wán suān] eicosanoic acid
二十五周年纪念 [- - wǔ zhōu nián jì niàn] silver jubilee (指银婚)
(中日友好)二十一世纪委员会 [- - yī shì jì wěi yuán huì] Twenty-first Century Committee (for China-Japan Friendship)
二室性心电图 [- shì xìng xīn diàn tú] bicardiogram
二手房 [- shǒu fáng] second-hand house
二手设备 [- - shè bèi] (旧设备) second-hand equipment
二手烟 [- - yān] secondhand smoke
二熟制 [- shú zhì] 〈农〉 double cropping
二数列相关系数 [- shù liè xiāng guān xì shù] biserial coefficient of correlation
二数字组 [- - zì zǔ] two-digit group
二水钒石 [- shuǐ fán shí] lenoblite
二水物 [- - wù] dihydrate ◇ ～ 流程 dihydrate process
二四滴 [- sì dī] 〈农〉 2,4-D; 2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid
二四线转换 [- - xiàn zhuǎn huàn] two wire-four wire transformation
二酸 [- suān] diacid
二缩酚酸 [- suō fēn suān] didepside
二态现象 [- tài xiàn xiàng] dimorphism
二肽 [- -] 〈化〉 dipeptide; bipeptid ◇ ～ 酶 dipeptidase
二碳癸硼烷 [- tàn guǐ péng wán] dicarbadecaborane
二碳化合物 [- - huà hé wù] C2 compounds
二碳己硼烷 [- - jǐ péng wán] dicarbahexaborane
二碳十二硼烷 [- - shí èr péng wán] dicarbadodecaborane
二碳戊硼烷 [- - wù péng wán] dicarbapentaborane
二羰基 [- tāng jī] dicarbonyl
二糖 [- táng] disaccharide
二踢脚 [- tī jiǎo] [方] (双响爆竹) double-bang firecracker; double-explosion firecracker
二体 [- tǐ] disome ◇ ～ 菌丝体型 dimitic; ～ 衰变 two-body decay; ～ 问题 〈天〉 two-body problem; ～ 性 disomy; ～ 雄蕊 〈植〉 diadelphous stamen
二条叶甲 [- tiáo yè jiǎ] Paraluperodes suturalis nigrobilineatus; two striped leaf beetle (大豆害虫)
二萜 [- tiē] diterpene
二萜烯生物碱 [- - xī shēng wù jiǎn] diterpene alkaloid
二烃基 [- tīng jī] 〈有化〉 dialkyl ◇ ～ 硼酸 borinic acid; ～ 硼酸酯 borinic acid ester
二通阀 [- tōng fá] two-port valve; two-way valve
二酮 [- tóng] 〈有化〉 diketone ◇ ～ 己二酸 diketoadipic acid
二头肌 [- tóu jī] 〈解〉 musculus biceps ◇ ～ 反射 biceps reflex
二烷基 [- wán jī] dialkyl group ◇ ～ 甲胺类 dialkylmethanamines; ～ 仲胺 dialkylamine
二万五千里长征 [- wàn wǔ qiān lǐ cháng zhēng] The Long March of 25000 Li
二维 [- wéi] 〈数〉 two dimension ◇ ～ 边界层 two dimensional layer; ～ 超导体 two-dimensional superconductor; ～ 存储 two-dimensional storage; ～ 点阵 two-dimensional lattice; ～ 点阵网 two-dimensional net; ～ 电路 two-dimensional circuit; ～ 分布 two-dimensional distribution; ～ 风洞 two-dimensional wind tunnel; ～ 概率密度函数 two-dimensional probability density function; ～ 高斯分布 two-dimensional Gaussion distribution; ～ 光波导 two-dimensional optical waveguide; ～ 基本形 two-dimensional fundamental form; ～ 空间 two-dimensional space; ～ 流动 two-dimensional flow; ～ 免疫电泳 two-dimensional immunoelectrophoresis; ～ 射流 two-dimensional jet; ～ 矢量 two-dimensional vector; ～ 湍流 two-dimensional turbulence; ～ 问题 two-dimensional problems; ～ 物体 two-dimensional bodies; ～ 相关 two-dimensional correlation; ～ 系统 two-dimensional system; 2D system; ～ 约束 two-dimensional constrains; ～ 制导 two-dimensional guidance; ～ 组装 two-dimensional packaging; ～ 阻力 two-dimensional drag
二位二进制数 [- wèi èr jìn zhì shù] dibit
二位阀 [- - fá] two-position valve
二位控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] two state controller; two step controller
二温度等离子体 [- wēn dù děng lí zǐ tǐ] two temperature plasma
二五混合码十进制数 [- wǔ hùn hé mǎ shí jìn zhì shù] biquinary-coded decimal number
二五混合进位制计数法 [- - - - jìn wèi zhì jì shù fǎ] biquinary notation; biquinary number representation
二五眼 [- - yǎn] [方] ①(人的能力差; 物的质量差) of inferior ability or quality ②(能力差的人) an incompetent person
二戊基 [- wù jī] diamyl ◇ ～ 硫醚 〈有化〉 diamyl sulfide
二戊烯 [- - xī] 〈有化〉 cinene; dipentene
二烯 [- xī] diene ◇ ～ 合成 〈有化〉 diene synthesis; ～ 价 diene number; ～ 霉素 dienomycin; ～ 亲和物 dienophile; ～ 烟碱 nicotyrine; ～ 值 〈有化〉 diene value
二烯烃 [- - tīng] 〈有化〉 alkadiene; allenes; dialkene; dienes ◇ ～ 高聚物 diene polymers
二系交叉交配 [- xì jiāo chā jiāo pèi] diallel mating
二酰氨[胺] [- xiān ān] diamide
二酰脲 [- - niào] diureide
二(氨基甲酸)酰亚胺 [- - yà àn] imidodicarbonic diamide
二弦琴 [- xián qín] gue
二显体 [- xiǎn tǐ] (双显性组合) duplex
二线迭代法 [- xiàn dié dài fǎ] 〈数〉 two-line iterative method
二线式转发器 [- - shì zhuǎn fā qì] 〈电子〉 two-wire repeater
二线制 [- - zhì] two-wire system; two-wire channel
二项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 binomial ◇ ～ 不尽根 〈数〉 binomial surd; ～ 定律 〈数〉 binomial law; ～ 方程 binomial equation; ～ 分布 Bernoulli [binomial] distribution; ～ 级数 〈数〉 binomial series; ～ 检验 binomial test; ～ 系数 binomial coefficient; ～ 展开式 〈数〉 binomial expansion
二项式 [- - shì] 〈数〉 binomial expression; binomi-

al ◇ ～ 定理〔数〕binomial theorem；～ 分布 binomial distribution；～ 公式 binomial formula；～ 曲线 binomial curve；～ 束控 binomial shading；～ 微分〔数〕binomial differential；～ 系数〔数〕binomial coefficient；binomial factor

二项试验 [- - - yàn]〔统〕binomial trials ◇ ～ 模型 binomial trials model

二相 [- -]〔物〕two-phase；diphase ◇ ～ 电机 two-phase electric machine；～ 电流 two-phase [biphase] current；～ 发电机 diphaser；～ 合金 duplex alloy；～ 接法 two-phase connection；～ 流动 two phase flow；～ 平衡 biphase-equilibrium；～ 平衡图 double equilibrium diagram；～ 湍流分布 two-phase turbulent jets；～ 制 two-phase system；quarter-phase system

二向分类 [- - fēn lèi] two-way classification

二向复制 [- - fù zhì] bidirectional replication

二向固结 [- - gù jié] two dimensional consolidation

二向色反射镜 [- - sè fǎn shè jìng] dichroic mirror

二向色镜 [- - - jìng]〔光〕dichroscope

二向色性 [- - - xìng]〔光〕dichroism ◇ ～ 模型 dichroic model

二象性 [- - xìng]〔物〕dual property；duality；物质的 ～ *the dualistic nature of matter*；波粒 ～ *wave particle duality*

二硝基苯酚 [- xiāo jī běn fēn]〔有化〕dinitrophenol

二硝基氟苯 [- - - fú běn] dinitrofluorobenzene (DNFB)

二硝基氯苯 [- - - lǜ běn] dinitrochlorobenzene

二硝基萘 [- - - nài] dinitronaphthalene

二硝基重氮酚 [- - - zhòng dàn fēn] dinitrodiazophenol

二硝甲酚 [- - jiǎ fēn] Elgetol；Selinon；Nitrador；Sinox；Kvenite；Trifocide；Antinonnin

二硝散 [- - sǎn]〔农〕nirit（有机硫杀菌剂，化学名 2,4-二硝基硫氰代苯）

二硝酸异山梨糖醇 [- - suān yì shān lí táng chún]〔生〕isosorbide arch

二硝氧乙基硝胺 [- - yǎng yǐ jī xiāo àn] dinitroxyethyl nitramine

二辛胺 [- xīn àn] dioctylamine

二辛基次膦酸 [- - jī cì lìn suān] dioctyl phosphinic acid

二心 [- -]（异心；不忠实）disloyalty；halfheartedness；unfaithful；insincere；她对丈夫有 ～。*She is disloyal to her husband.*

二心内心桃尖拱 [- - nèi xīn táo jiān gǒng]〔建〕pointed arch

二心外心桃尖拱 [- - wài xīn táo jiān gǒng]〔建〕lancet arch

二心直线尖顶拱 [- - zhí xiàn jiān dǐng gǒng]〔建〕Tudor arch

二型现象 [- xíng xiàn xiàng]〔化〕dichotocarpism（二型性）

二形 [- -]〔矿〕dimorphism

二性子 [- xìng zi]（两性人）bisexual person

二姓之好 [- - zhī hǎo] Two families are linked up through marriage.

二嗅同时刺激 [- xiù tóng shí cì jī]〔心〕dichorhinic stimulation

二溴甘露醇 [- - gān lù chún] dibromannitol

二溴化碲 [- - huà dì] tellurium bromide；tellurium dibromide；〔无化〕tellurous bromide

二溴化氯 [- - - lǜ] chlorodibromide

二溴化物 [- - - wù] dibromide；bibromide

二溴磷 [- - lín]〔有化〕2-dichloroethyl dimethyl phosphate

二溴氯丙烷 [- - lǜ bǐng wán] dibromochloropropane

二溴酯 [- - zhǐ] dibromo ester

二亚胺醌 [- yà àn kūn] quinone diimine

二亚砜 [- - fēng] disulfoxide

二盐酸化物 [- yán suān huà wù] dihydrochloride

二氧(代) [- yǎng] dioxo ◇ ～ 氮茂 dioxazole；～ 氮芑 dioxazine；～ 二氮茂 dioxadiazole

二氧化钚 [- - huà bù]〔无化〕plutonium dioxide

二氧化氮 [- - - dàn]〔无化〕nitrogen dioxide

二氧化碲 [- - - dì]〔无化〕tellurium dioxide

二氧化钒 [- - - fán] vanadium dioxide

二氧化铬 [- - - gè] chromium dioxide（用于录音技术等）

二氧化硅 [- - - guī] silica

二氧化硫 [- - - liú] sulfur dioxide ◇ ～ 抽提 liquid sulfur dioxide extraction process；～ 中毒 sulfur dioxide poisoning

二氧化氯 [- - - lǜ] chlorine dioxide

二氧化锰 [- - - měng] manganese bioxide；manganese dioxide；manganese black；battery manganese；manganese peroxide；〔矿〕pyrolusite

二氧化钼 [- - - mù]〔无化〕molybdenum dioxide

二氧化铅 [- - - qiān]〔无化〕brown lead oxide；lead dioxide；lead peroxide

二氧化双环戊二烯 [- - - shuāng huán wù èr xī] bicyclopentadiene dioxide ◇ ～ 多元醇醚树脂 bicyclopentadiene dioxide polyol ether resin；～ 环氧树脂 bicyclopentadiene dioxide epoxy resin；～ 基醚树脂 bicyclopentadiene dioxide ether resin

二氧化钛 [- - - tài]（又名"钛白粉；氧化钛"）titanium dioxide；titanium white；titanium oxide

二氧化碳 [- - - tàn] carbon dioxide ◇ ～ 补偿点 carbon dioxide compensation point；～ 激光器 carbon dioxide laser；～ 计 anthracometer；carbometer；～ 记录仪〔工〕CO_2 recorder；～ 检测器〔采矿〕carbon dioxide indicator；～ 结合力 carbon dioxide combining power；～ 冷冻机 carbon dioxide machine；～ 冷却堆 carbon dioxide cooled reactor；～ 瓶 carbon dioxide cylinder；～ 气动激光器 CO_2 gas-dynamic laser；～ 汽提法 carbon dioxide stripping process；～ 体系 carbon dioxide system；～ 压缩机 carbon-dioxide gas compressor；～ 张力 carbon dioxide tension；～ 中毒 carbon dioxide poisoning

二氧化钍 [- - - tǔ]〔无化〕thorium anhydride；thorium dioxide

二氧化物 [- - - wù] dioxide

二氧化硒 [- - - xī] selenium dioxide

二氧化铀 [- - - yóu] uranium dioxide

二氧磷苎烷 [- - lín qǐ wán] dioxaphosphorinane

二氧磷杂环戊烷 [- - - zá huán wù wán] dioxaphospholane

二氧六环 [- - liù huán] dioxane

二氧酶 [- - méi] dioxygenase

二氧嘧啶 [- - mì dìng] uracil

二氧四氢磷茂 [- - sì qīng lín mào] dioxaphospholane

二氧戊环 [- - wù huán]〔有化〕dioxolame

二氧吲哚 [- - yǐn duǒ] dioxindole

二氧杂蒽 [- - zá ēn] dioxoanthracene

二氧杂环戊烷 [- - - huán wù wán] dioxolane

二氧杂环戊烯 [- - - - - xī] dioxole

二叶石 [- yè shí] crusiana

二乙胺 [- yǐ àn]〔有化〕diethylamine

二乙胺基 [- - - jī]〔化〕diethylin ◇ ～ 戊酮 novalketone

二乙胺烟酰 [- - - yān xiān] nikethamide；phyridine-betacarboxylic acid diethylamine

二乙苯 [- - běn]〔有化〕diethylbenzene

二乙撑三胺 [- - chēng sān àn] diethylenetriamine

二乙醇胺 [- - chún àn] diethanol amine；iminobisetnanol

二乙醇酸酯 [- - - suān zhǐ] benzilate

二乙二醇二硝酸酯 [- - èr chún èr xiāo suān zhǐ] diethylene glycol dinitrate

二乙基 [- - jī] diethyl ◇ ～ 吡啶 parvoline；～ 二硫代氨基甲酸钠 sodium diethyldithiocarbamate；～ 汞 dimethylmercury；～ 偶氮 azocthane；～ 铅 lead diethide；～ 色胺 diethyltryptamine (DET)

二乙硫 [- - liú]〔有化〕diethyl sulfide；ethyl sulfide；ethylthioethane

二乙醚 [- - mí]〔有化〕diethyl ether；ethyl oxide；ethylic ether

二乙眠砜 [- - mián fēng]〔药〕sulphonal

二乙酸 [- - suān] oxalic acid ◇ ～ 钠〔有化〕sodium diacetate；～ 纤维素〔有化〕cellulose diacetate；～ 乙二醇脂 diacetate glycol ester

二乙烯基 [- - xī jī] divinyl ◇ ～ 苯〔有化〕divinylbenzene；～ 乙炔 divinylacetylene

二乙酰(基) [- - xiān] diacetyl ◇ ～ 胺 diacetyl amide；～ 吗啡 diacetylmorphine；～ 脲〔有化〕diacetyl urea

二乙酰酚靛红 [- - - fēn diàn hóng] isaphen；bisatin；diacetyldioxyphenylisatin

二乙氧基乙烷 [- - yǎng jī yǐ wán] diethoxyethane

二义情况 [- yì qíng kuàng]〔数〕ambiguous case

二义性 [- - xìng] ambiguity ◇ ～ 错误 amiguity error；～ 句子 ambiguous sentence；～ 文法 ambiguous grammar；～ 语言 ambiguous language

二异丙基乙胺 [- - bǐng jī yǐ àn] diisopropylethylamine

二异丁基甲酮 [- - dīng jī jiǎ tóng]〔有化〕isobutyrone

二异丁酮 [- - - tóng]〔有化〕diisobutyl ketone

二异丁烯 [- - - xī]〔有化〕diisobutylene

二异氰酸酯 [- - qíng suān zhǐ] vulcabond

二异戊基 [- - wù jī] diisoamyl

二异状态 [- - zhuàng tài] bifurcation

二因素论 [- yīn sù lùn]〔心〕two-factor theory

二阴 [- -]〔中医〕two lower orifices

二硬脂精 [- yìng zhī jīng] distearin

二油精 [- yóu jīng] diolein

二游现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] diplanetism

二元 [- yuán] binary；dual；dualistic ◇ ～ 胺〔有化〕diamine；～ 半导体 binary semiconductor；～ 玻璃 binary glass；～ 不变式 binary invariant；～ 布尔运算 dyadic Boolean operation；～ 操作 dual operation；～ 插值 bivariate interpolation；～ 醇 dihydric alcohol；～ 催化剂 binary catalyst；～ 等温系 binary isothermal system；～ 低(共)熔物 binary eutectic；～ 对称 binary symmetry；～ 二次型[形式] binary quadratic form；binary quadric form；～ 酚 dihydric phenol；～ 分布 bivariate distribution；～ 关系 binary relation；～ 光栅 binary raster；～ 合金〔冶〕binary alloy [metal]；two-component alloy；～ 合金钢 binary steel；～ 花岗岩 binary granite；～ 化〔化〕dualization；～ 化合物 binary compound [mixture]；～ 混合燃料 bipropellant combination；～ 混合物 binary mixture；～ 基 biradical；～ 加成物 diadduct；～ 结构 diadactic structure；～ 进气道 two dimensional inlet；～ 腈 dinitrile；～ 经济 dual economy；～ 劳工市场 dual labor market；～ 流 two-dimensional current；～ 流体 binary fluid；～ 逻辑代数方程式 logical algebraic equation with two unknowns；～ 粘度 binary viscosity；～ 粘合剂 two-part adhesive；～ 判定树〔计〕binary decision tree；～ 配置 two-way layout；～ 平衡 binary equilibrium；～ 气体分离 binary gas separation；～ 醛 dialdehyde；～ 全息图 binary hologram；～ 溶液 binary solution；～ 乳化液 dual emulsion；～ 乳状液 binary emulsion；～ 树 binary tree；～ 随机过程 bivariate stochastic process；～ 酸 diacid；binary acid；～ 羧酸 dicarboxylic acid；～ 酮 diketone；～ 五元码 biquinary code；～ 洗脱液 binary eluent；～ 线性代换 binary linear substitution；～ 相图 binary phase diagram；～ 型[形式] binary form；～ 性 duality；～ 盐 binary salt；～ 运算〔数〕binary [dyadic] operation；～ 正态分布 bivariate normal distribution

二元论 [- - lùn]〔哲〕dualism；dualist approach

二元系 [- - xì] binary system ◇ ～ 陶瓷 binary system ceramics；～ 压电陶瓷 binary system piezoelectric ceramics

二原形 [- - xíng]〔植〕diarch

二原子分子 [- - zǐ fēn zǐ]〔化〕diatomic molecule

二月 [- yuè] ①（公历）February ②（农历）the second month of the lunar year；the second moon

二月桂基醚 [- - guì jī mí]〔有化〕dilauryl ether；didodecyl ether

二载流子理论 [- zài liú zǐ lǐ lùn]〔固物〕two-carrier theory

二者居一 [- zhě jū yī] It is [must be] one or the other.；There are only two alternatives.

二者取[选]一 [- - qǔ yī] choose one or the other of these two；make a choice between...

二脂酸甘油脂 [- zhī suān gān yóu zhī] diglyceride

二脂油 [- - yóu]〔化〕diester oil

二值 [- zhí] two-value ◇ ～ 变量〔数〕two-valued variable；binary-state [two-state] variable；～ 函数〔逻〕two-valued function；～ 化 binaryzation；～ 逻辑〔数〕two-valued logic；Boolean logic；～ 逻辑代数 algebra of two-state logic

二酯 [- zhǐ]〔有化〕diester ◇ ～ 酶〔生化〕diesterase

二至 [- zhì] solstitial ◇ ～ 潮〔海〕solstitial tides；～ 点〔天〕solstice；solstitial points；～ 圈〔天〕colure；solstitial colure；～ 日 solstices

二质量场 [- - liàng chǎng]〔物〕two-mass fields

二仲 [- zhòng]〔化〕di-secondary

二轴骨针 [- zhóu gǔ zhēn] diactine

二轴晶 [- - jīng] biaxial crystal

二轴客车 [- - kè chē] carriage with two axles

二轴突细胞 [- - tū xì bāo] diaxon；diaxone

二转式热风炉 [- zhuàn shì rè fēng lú] two-pass stove

二锥 [- zhuī] plug tap；second-tap

二浊 [- zhuó]〔中医〕reddish and whitish turbid urine

二腙 [- zōng]〔有化〕dihydrazone

二唑 [- zuò] diazole

贰 [ㄦˋ] èr 丁 数（"二"的大写）two（used for the numeral "二" on cheques，bank-notes，etc，to avoid mistakes or alterations）Ⅱ 形（背叛；有二心）disloyal Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 轸 *Er Zhen*

贰臣 [- chén] an official who retains his position after capitulating to the new dynasty；turncoat official

贰心 [- xīn] disloyalty; halfheartedness; unfaithful; insincere: 他对妻子无 ～。*He is faithful to his wife.*
同“二心”。

弍 [ㄦˋ] [èr] 同“二”[èr]

刵 [ㄦˋ] [èr] 动 (古时割耳朵的酷刑) cut off the ear as a punishment

樲 [ㄦˋ] [èr] 名 [书] (酸枣) wild jujube

咡 [ㄦˋ] [èr] 名 [书] (口旁) side of mouth

佴 [ㄦˋ] [èr] 形 [书] (相次；随后) next
另见 nài。

F f

fā ㄈㄚ

酸(醱) [ㄈㄚ] [fā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 pō。
酸酵 [- jiào] (发酵) ferment

发(發) [ㄈㄚ] [fā] Ⅰ 动 ①(送出;交付) send out; give out; distribute; deliver; issue: 分[颁] ～ *give out*; *distribute*; ～ 电报 *send a telegram*; ～ 货 *deliver goods*; ～ 传单 *distribute leaflets*; ～ 工资 *pay out wages*; ～ 信号 *give a signal*; ～ 通告 *send out public notice*; ～ 奖金 *give premium* ②(发射) launch; discharge; shoot; emit: ～ 炮 *discharge a shot from a gun*; 百 ～ 百中 *shoot with unfailing accuracy*; ～ 光 ～ 热 *emit light and heat* ③(产生;发生) produce; generate; come [bring] into existence: ～ 电 *generate electricity*; ～ 芽 *sprout*; ～ 苞 *put forth buds*; 旧病复 ～ *relapse*; *have an attack of a recurrent sickness*; *have a recurrence of an old illness* ④(表达) express; utter: ～ 命令 *give out orders*; 有三个同志在会上 ～ 了言。*Three comrades spoke at the meeting*. ⑤(扩大;开展) expand; develop: ～ 扬 *develop*; *carry on*; ～ 育 *grow*; *develop* ⑥(因得财物而兴旺) flourish: ～ 家 *build up a family fortune*; 暴 ～ *suddenly become rich or important* ⑦(食物因发酵或水浸而膨胀) (of foodstuff) rise or expand when fermented or soaked: ～ 面 *leaven dough*; ～ 豆芽 *raise bean sprouts*; *sprout beans*; 面 ～ 起来了。*The dough has risen*. ⑧(放散;散开) spread out; disperse; diffuse: 挥 ～ *volatilize*; 蒸 ～ *evaporate*; ～ 散 *diverge* ⑨(揭露;打开) expose; open up; discover: 揭 ～ *expose*; 开 ～ *open up*; ～ 现 *discover*; *find out*; ～ 掘 *excavate*; *unearth*; *explore*; *seek* ⑩(因变化而显现、散发) become; turn; get into a certain state: ～ 黄 *turn yellow*; ～ 霉 *become mildewed*; 脸色 ～ 白 *lose colour*; *become pale*; 肉 ～ 臭了。*The meat smells a bit off*.; *The meat smells bad*. ⑪(流露感情) show one's feeling: ～ 笑 *laugh*; ～ 脾气 *get* [*become*] *angry*; ～ 抖 *shiver* ⑫(感到) feel; have a feeling: ～ 懒 *feel lazy*; ～ 热 *have a fever*; 有点 ～ 冷 *feel a bit chilly*; 嘴里 ～ 苦 *have a bitter taste in the mouth*; ～ 麻 *tingle*; ～ 痒 *itch* ⑬(起程) start; set out: 出 ～ *start off*; *set out*; 朝 ～ 夕至 *set off in the morning and arrive in the evening*; 车船齐 ～。*All the boats and carts started off at the same time*. ⑭(开始行动;引起行动) begin an undertaking; cause to do: 奋 ～ *rouse* [*exert*] *oneself* Ⅱ 量(颗,用于枪弹、炮弹): 一 ～ 子弹 *a bullet*; 上百 ～ 炮弹 *about one hundred shells* Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 根 *Fa Gen*
另见 fà。
发暗 [- àn] obfuscation
发暗黑斑 [- - hēi bān] shading
发案率 [- - lǜ] incidence (of criminal cases)
发白 [- bái] ① turn [become; grow] white; turn pale [whitish]: 气得脸都 ～ 了 *turn pale with anger*; 外边天已经 ～ 了。*Outside it was getting light*. 这褂子已洗得 ～ 了。*The coat has turned whitish from much washing*. ② achromachia; (塑) clouding
发榜 [- bǎng] publish a list of successful candidates or applicants: 录取新生已经 ～。*The list of students to be admitted has been published*.
发包工程 [- bāo gōng chéng] contract work
发包图样 [- - tú yàng] contract drawing
发报 [- bào] (电) transmit messages by radio, telegraphy, etc.; transmit ◇ ～ 船 ship of origine; ～ 电键 transmitting key; ～ 分配器 (电) transmitter-distributor (TD); ～ 机 transmitter; telegraph transmitter; ～ (电)键 sender key; ～ 速度 transmission speed
发爆机 [- - jī] blasting machine
发爆器 [- - qì] exploders
发背 [- bèi] (中医) charbuncle on the back
发标 [- biāo] issue of bidding documents; bid; tender
发表 [- biǎo] publish; report; deliver; project; issue; voice; announce: ～ 社论 *carry an editorial*; ～ 评论 *make comments on*; ～ 声明 *issue* [*make*] *a statement*; ～ 文章 *publish an article*; ～ 演说 *make* [*deliver*] *a speech*; ～ 意见 *express an opinion*; *state one's views*
发病 [- bìng] attack; morbidity; paroxysm; (of a disease) come on; [苏格兰] oncome
发病机理 [- - jī lǐ] pathogeny; pathogenesis; etiopathogenesis
发病率 [- - lǜ] attack; incidence of a disease; morbidity: 减少并发症 ～ *lower the incidence of complications*; 年龄 ～ *age incidence*; 近几年这种病的 ～ 大大降低了。*The incidence of this disease has dropped considerably in the past few years*. ◇ ～ 计算法 nosometry
发布 [- bù] publish; issue; announce; release: ～ 命令 *issue orders*; ～ 新闻 *release news*
发财 [- cái] get rich; make a fortune; make a pile: 他的父亲是经营香蕉 ～ 的。*His father made a fortune out of bananas*. 他在澳大利亚发了大财。*He made a big fortune in Australia*.
发财致富 [- - zhì fù] get [become] rich; amass great fortunes; enrichment; get huge wealth; fatten on
发策决科 [- cè jué kē] pass an examination
发颤音者 [- chàn yīn zhě] triller
发潮 [- cháo] become damp; get damp: 衣服有点儿 ～。*The clothes feel a bit damp*.
发车 [- chē] ①(派遣) dispatch [send off] a car [truck; bus] ②(开车) depart; pull out: ～ 时间 *time of departure*; 早七点半 ～。*The train will depart at* 7:30 *a. m.* ◇ ～ 场 (铁道) departure track; departure yard; ～ 进路 outgoing route; ～ 线 advance track; ～ 信号 outbound signaling
发愁 [- chóu] worry; be anxious; become sad; sullen: 不要为这事 ～。*Don't worry about it*. 现在他不用为生活 ～ 了。*Today he does not have to worry about making a living*.
发臭 [- chòu] smell
发臭团受体 [- - tuán shòu tǐ] osmoceptor
发出 [- chū] issue; send out; give out; deliver; emit; dispatch; effluence; delivery: ～ 传票 *issue a summons*; ～ 逮捕证 *issue a warrant*; ～ 呼救信号 *dispatch an SOS*; ～ 紧急呼吁 *send out an urgent appeal*; ～ 警报 *sound the alarm*; ～ 警告 *send out a warning*; ～ 阵阵清香 *send forth wafts of delicate fragrance*; ～ 指示 *issue a directive*; 太阳 ～ 光和热。*The sun sends forth light and heat*. 他们给那个国家 ～ 了最后通牒。*They delivered an ultimatum to that country*. 吊车 ～ 隆隆的响声。*The crane made rumbling sound*. 原子反应堆 ～ 大量的热能。*The atomic reactor generates enormous amounts of thermal energy*. ◇ ～ 超前脉冲 prepulsing; ～ 电力 generated output; ～ 订单 placing an order; ～ 功率 developed power; ～ 脉冲 impulsing; ～ 热量 evolution of heat; ～ 商品 goods shipped in transit; ～ 瓦数 watts-out; ～ 信号 discrete sampling; ～ 选通脉冲 strobing; ～ 运输 traffic
发憷 [- chù] [方] (胆怯;畏缩) feel timid; grow apprehensive
发船间隔 [- chuán jiàn gé] dispatch interval
发喘 [- chuǎn] pant; feel short of breath
发脆织物 [- cuì zhī wù] tender goods
发达 [- dá] developed; advanced; flourishing; prosperous; thriving: 肌肉 ～ *have well-developed muscles*; 这个地区工业 ～。*The industry of this district is flourishing*. ◇ ～ 国家 developed [advanced] country; ～ 区 ecumene; ～ 市场经济 developed market economics
发呆 [- dāi] stare blankly; (be) stupefied; dumbfounded; in a daze; spellbound; stunned; be in a trance: 她话也不说,坐在那里 ～。*She said nothing but sat there staring blankly*.; *She said nothing but sat there as if in a trance*. 他因忧郁[恐怖]而 ～。*He is stupefied with grief* [*terror*].
发单 [- dān] bill; receipt
发电 [- diàn] ①(发出电力) electric power generation; generate electricity; generation; yield electricity; furnish power ②(打电报) send a telegram ◇ ～ 车 power-generating cars; ～ 成本 generating cost; ～ 调度 power generation dispatching; ～ 利用率 (电) capacity factor; plant factor; ～ 量 generated energy; output of plant [electricity]; electric energy production; ～ 能力 generating capacity; ～ 器 (脊椎) electric organ; ～ 容量 generate output; generating capacity; ～ 设备 generating equipment; generating machinery; generation set; ～ 设备制造厂 power equipment plant; ～ 停炉 boiler shutdown; ～ 细胞 electrocyte; electric cell; ～ 系统 generating system; ～ 效率 generating efficiency; ～ 鱼 (脊椎) electric fish
发电厂 [- - chǎng] power plant; power station; generating plant: 地热 ～ *geothermal power plant*; 火力 ～ *thermal power plant*; 水力 ～ *hydraulic power plant*; 原子能 ～ *atomic power plant* ◇ ～ 辅助设备 power plant accessories; ～ 负荷率 station load factor; ～ 建筑 power plant building; ～ 利用率 plant factor; ～ 容量 station capacity; ～ 设备 power plant equipment; ～ 值班员 power plant attendent
发电端价值 [- - duān jià zhí] at-site value
发电机 [- - jī] (电) [俗] gen; alternator; dynamo; electric generator; generator: 汽轮 ～ *turbo generator*; 永磁 ～ *magneto generator*; 双水内冷汽轮 ～ *turbogenerator with inner water-cooled stator and rotor* ◇ ～ 安装 generator erection; ～ 保护 generator protection; ～ 保护断路器 generator circuit breakers; ～ 变压器 generator tranformer; ～ 变压器单元 generator-transformer block; ～ 拨油圈 generator oil thrower; ～ 传动端盖 generator drive gear end cap; ～ 传动轴 generator drive axle; ～ 出线端净出力 useful output at terminal; ～ 磁场 generator field; ～ 磁场控制 (电) generator field control; ～ 磁场线圈 generator field coil; ～ 磁极瓦 generator pole shoe; ～ 导轮 dynamo drive jockey pulley; ～ 导线 generator lead wire; ～ 点火 dynamo ignition; ～ 电磁场保险丝 generator field fuse; ～ 电动机组 Ilgner; ～ 电抗器 generator reactor; ～ 电枢 generator armature; ～ 电刷 generator brush; ～ 电刷臂 generator brush arm; ～ 电刷弹簧 generator brush spring; ～ 电压 generator voltage; ～ 电压继电器 generator voltage relay; ～ 电阻 generator resistance; ～ 吊 generator hanger; ～ 吊挂 generator suspension; ～ 断流器 generator cut-out; ～ 额定电流 rated current of generator; ～ 法 dyna-

mo method；～ 防尘箍 generator dust band；～ 防流罩 generator shielding；～ 分激磁场电阻器 generator shunt field resistor；～ 附属品箱吊 generator accessories box hanger；～ 功率输出 dynamo output；～ 故障 generator failure；～ 固定臂 generator locating arm；～ 固定带 dynamo strap；～ 汇流条 generator busbar；～ 机体 generator frame；generator housing；～ 架 dynamo cradle；generator bracket；～ 抗流圈 generator chock coil；～ 壳 generator body；generator shell；～ 控制台 generator control desk；～ 拉紧螺栓 generator through bolt；～ 理论〔地物〕dynamo theory；～ 励磁 generator excitation；～ 励磁机 generator exciter；～ 励磁绕组 generator exciting winding；～ 耐久性试验 engine endurance test；～ 盘 dynamic panel；generator panel；～ 皮带轮 generator pulley；～ 容量 generator capacity；～ 释载点 generator unloading point；～ 室 generator room；～ 输出调节器 dynamo output control；～ 损失 generator loss；～ 碳刷 generator carbon brush；～ 调节器 dynamo governor；～ 调压器 generator regulator；～ 调整臂 generator adjusting arm；generator adjusting strap；～ 凸耳 engine lug；～ 托架 generator support bracket；～ 外壳 generator casing；～ 稳定运行 generator stable operation；～ 线接头 generator terminal；～ 线头柱螺栓绝缘体 generator terminal stud insulator；～ 效率 generator efficiency；～ 效应 generator effect；dynamo effect；～ 型号 generator mark；～ 性能试验 engine performance test；～ 学说 dynamo theory；～ 样件 generette；～ 仪表盘 generator panel；～ 导常运行 generator abnormal operation；～ 运行 generator operation；～ 运行情况 generator operating conditions；～ 罩带 generator cover band；generator head band；～ 整流 generator commutation；～ 支架 generator support；～ 轴 generator shaft；～ 轴节 generator coupling；～ 主电刷 generator main brush；～ 主断路器 main-generator breaker；generator main circuitbreaker；～ 专业人员 powerman；～ 转速 generator speed；～ 转子 generator amature；～ 组 power set；generating set；electric generating set；generating unit；generator group；generator set；genset；～ 组合母线 generator busbar assembly；～ 座 generator stand

发电机式磁强计 [- - - shì cí qiáng jì] generating magnetometer

发电机式发射机 [- - - - fā shè jī] alternator transmitter

发电站 [- - zhàn] power station；generating plant；generating station；electric works；powerhouse ◇ ～ 容量或额定功率 generating station capacity

发动 [- dòng] ①（使开始；使机器运转）start；launch；engine on；get started；kick over（内燃机）：～ 机器 *start a machine*；*set a machine going*；～ 进攻 *launch an attack*；～ 战争 *launch* [*start*] *a war*；这种拖拉机很容易 ～。*This kind of tractor is easy to start*. ②（使行动起来）call into action；mobilize；stimulate；arouse：～ 群众 *arouse the masses to action*；*mobilize the masses*

发动机 [- - jī]〔机〕engine；motor ◇ ～ 安定垫 engine stabilizer pad；～ 安定架 engine stabilizer bracket；～ 安全 engine health；～ 安全臂 engine stabilizer arm；～ 安全检查 engine health monitoring；～ 安装环 motor mount ring；～ 安装面 engine mounting face；～ 摆动 engine wobble；～ 半径杆托架 engine radius rod bracket；～ 保温箱 engine heater；～ 保养范围 engine maintenance area；～ 报警系统 engine alarm system；～ 爆燃[击] engine knock；～ 爆燃压力 engine pressure；～ 爆燃指示器 engine detonation indicator；～ 爆震 combustion knock；engine knock；～ 变速箱 engine mission；～ 变速箱转数表 engine mission gauge；～ 变速箱转数计 engine mission meter；～ 标牌 engine nameplate；engine-type plate；～ 补修机 engine salvage machine；～ 不发火 engine misfiring；～ 布置 engine configuration；～ 部分 engine section；～ 部件 engine components；～ 参数 engine parameter；～ 舱 engine cabin；engine compartment；～ 操纵杆 engine control lever；～ 操纵机构 engine control；～ 操纵台 engine control stand；～ 操纵系统 engine control system；～ 操作温度 engine operating temperature；～ 操作系统 engine control system；～ 操作指令 engine operation command；～ 测功器试验台架 dynamometer engine test bed；～ 拆卸 engine stripping；～ 厂 engine works；～ 超速开关 engine overspeed switch；～ 超速转 engine racing；～ 车间 engine plant；～ 沉积物 engine deposits；～ 成套工具 engine tool kit；～ 程序设计 engine programmer；～ 持续功率 engine continuous output；～ 齿轮箱 engine gearbox；～ 齿轮箱组 engine gearbox unit；～ 重新启动 engine restart；～ 出水软管接头 engine water outlet hose connection；～ 传动 engine-drive；～ 传动泵 engine-driven pump；～ 传动系统 engine driving system；～ 喘振 engine surge；～ 次序操纵台 engine sequence panel；～ 簇 cluster of engines；～ 怠速调整螺丝 engine idling speed adjusting screw；～ 挡板 engine shroud；～ 底壳 engine sump；～ 底盘 engine pan；engine underpan；～ 电动机控制 Leonard control；～ 电动势 voltage generator；～ 电子显示器 enginescope；～ 吊舱〔航空〕power car；engine car；～ 吊钩 engine lifting hook；～ 吊架 engine lifting bracket；engine lifting fixture；～ 吊索 engine hoisting sling；～ 定时 timing of an engine；～ 定时齿轮壳 engine timing case；～ 定时指针 engine timing pointer；～ 动力学 engine dynamics；～ 短舱 engine nacelle；gondola；～ 额定功率 engine power rating；～ 额定推力 thrust level；～ 额定转数[速] rated engine speed；～ 发热部分探测 hot motor part detection；～ 发热速率 engine heating rate；～ 发展趋向 engine trends；～ 阀 engine valve；～ 法 motor method；～ 翻新 engine renovation；～ 防冰系统 engine anti-icing system；～ 防尘盘 engine dust pan；～ 防冻剂 engine antifreeze；～ 防冻系统 engine winterization system；～ 防冻液 engine fluid；～ 放气孔 engine louver；～ 飞轮 engine flywheel；～ 废气流 engine efflux；～ 封藏 engine pickling；～ 风车速度 engine windmilling speed；～ 风扇 engine blower；～ 辅助装置 engine accessory；～ 盖 hood；～ 盖板 engine hood panel；～ 盖上侧板 engine hood upper side panel；～ 高空低压实验室 engine altitude chamber；～ 高温告警开关 engine high temperature alarm switch；～ 隔壁 engine bulkhead；～ 工作 engine functioning；～ 工作不平稳 engine roughness；～ 功率 engine power；～ 功率定额 engine (power) rating；～ 功能 duty of engine；～ 供油线路 power supply circuitry；～ 故障 engine failure；engine trouble；～ 故障分析仪 engine analyzer；～ 关闭 tail-off；～ 过热 engine overheat；～ 号数 engine number；～ 合并效率 combined engine efficiency；～ 横向传动 engine cross-drive；～ 横向传动箱 engine cross-drive casing；～ 恒温器壳放泄阀 engine thermostat housing drain valve；～ 后支架 engine rear support；～ 滑油沉淀器 engine sump well；～ 滑油系统 engine oil system；～ 环架 engine mounting ring；～ 活塞 engine piston；～ 活塞冲程 engine stroke；～ 活塞卡住 engine sticking；～ 活塞销 engine gudgeon pin；～ 机房 enginehouse；～ 机架 entablature；engine frame；engine-mounting bracket；～ 机架结构 engine-mounting construction；engine mounting structure；～ 机体 engine body；～ 机匣 engine crankcase；～ 机油压力表 engine oil pressure gauge；～ 技术员 engine mechanic；～ 计时器 engine hourmeter；～ 加力燃烧系统 engine afterburner system；～ 加热延续时间 heating period of the engine；～ 加速度 engine acceleration；～ 加温 engine warm-up；～ 架 sub-frame；engine mount；engine cradle；thrust frame；～ 监察器 engine monitor；～ 监控仪 engine monitoring instrument；～ 监视系统 engine monitor system；～ 减振器 engine snubber；～ 交叉供油 engine cross-feed；～ 交流发电机组 engine alternator set；～ 接地片 engine ground strap；～ 节流阀 engine throttle；～ 进气粗滤器 engine air intake precleaner；～ 进气道 engine inlets；～ 进气口冲压 engine inlet ram；engine ram；～ 开车状态 power-on condition；～ 开关 [口] tail-off；～ 壳垫 engine case pad；～ 壳体 motor body；motor case；～ 空气动力学 engine aerodynamics；～ 空转 race of engine；～ 控制机构 engine control gear；engine controls；～ 控制盘 engine control panel；～ 控制特性 engine control characteristic；～ 冷却 engine cooling；～ 冷却套 motor cooling jacket；～ 冷却系温度计 engine-cooling thermometer；～ 冷却液 engine coolant；～ 冷却液加温器 engine coolant heater；～ 冷试转设备 engine cold running test installation；～ 离合器 engine clutch；～ 离合器壳 engine clutch housing；～ 力矩 engine moment；～ 零件 engine part；～ 螺旋桨组 engine propeller unit；～ 密封垫 engine gasket；～ 灭火 blowout of an engine；～ 磨损 engine scuffing；engine wear；～ 摩擦力 engine friction；～ 排量 engine displacement；～ 排气 engine exhaust emission；～ 排气侧 exhaust side of engine；～ 排气管 exhaust pipe of engine；～ 排气岐管 engine exhaust；～ 配件 engine fittings；～ 喷管 engine jet pipe；motor nozzle；powerplant nozzle；～ 喷管喉道直径 motor throat diameter；～ 喷口盖 motor end closure；～ 平衡 engine balance；～ 启动 engine start；engine starting；～ 启动机 engine starter；starter；starting motor；～ 启动机构 engine starting mechanism；～ 启动接触器 engine starting contactor；～ 启动开关 engine start switch；～ 启动马达 engine cranking motor；～ 启动器 engine primer；～ 启动燃料 engine priming fuel；engine starting fuel；～ 启动手柄 engine starting handle；～ 启动特性 motor starting characteristic；～ 启动系统 engine starting system；～ 启动摇把 engine arm；～ 启动注油 engine priming；～ 启动装置 engine starting gear；～ 起重机 engine hoist；～ 汽缸 jug；cylinder；engine cylinder；～ 汽缸排量 engine cylinder displacement；～ 汽缸油箱 engine cylinder oil tank；～ 汽缸直线单行排列 engine cylinders in line arrangement；～ 牵引力 engine traction；engine tractive force；～ 前端 motor head；～ 前面面积 engine front；～ 前支架 engine front support；engine front support bracket；～ 敲击 engine sp(l)utter；～ 清漆 engine varnish；～ 清洗 engine wash；～ 清洗器 engine cleaner；～ 清洗油 engine conditioning oil；～ 驱动背负式喷粉机 engine-driven knapsack duster；knapsack duster with engine drive；～ 驱动燃料泵 engine-driven fuel pump；～ 曲柄 engine crank；～ 曲轴 engine crankshaft；～ 曲轴负载 engine crankshaft loading；～ 曲轴箱支座臂 engine supporting arm；～ 曲轴爪 engine jaw；～ 燃料 engine fuel；～ 燃料启动性 startability of motor fuel；～ 燃料组成 motor fuel constituent；～ 燃烧室直径 motor chamber diameter；～ 热辐射 engine radiation；～ 容积效率 engine volume coefficiency；～ 容量 engine capacity；～ 润滑系统 engine lubrication system；～ 润滑油 engine lubricating oil；～ 润滑油路 engine oil gallery；～ 润滑油滤清器 engine oil filter；～ 润滑油稀释系统 engine-oil dilution system；～ 塞 engine spigot；～ 三点固定 engine three point suspension；～ 上软垫总成 engine upper rubber mounting assy；～ 时间常数 motor time constant；～ 试车 engine test；engine run；～ 试车台 engine teststand；engine test-bed；～ 试验 engine test；～ 试验操纵台 motor console；～ 试验车间 engine test cell；～ 试验器 engine tester；～ 试验设备 engine test facility；engine testing equipment；～ 试验室 engine testing room；～ 试验台 block testing stand；engine test bed；engine test stand；motor analyser；motor test stand；～ 试验台架 thrust stand；～ 试验台试验 engine rig test；～ 试验台特性 engine test bench characteristic；～ 试验装置 engine test plant；～ 试运转 motoring run；～ 试转 running-in of engine；～ 寿命 engine life；～ 输出功率 engine output；～ 输油路 engine oil supply passage；～ 数据 engine data；～ 双排汽缸相对平放 engine cylinders opposed arrangement；～ 双排汽缸星形排列 engine cylinders radial arrangement；～ 台架 engine pedestal；～ 太阳油 engine solar oil；～ 调节 engine conditioning；～ 调节器 engine controller；～ 调速 engine governed speed；～ 调速器 engine governor；～ 调整 engine tuneup；motor tune-up；～ 停车 engine cut-off；engine off；motor cuts out；～ 停车记时器 engine cut-off timer；～ 停车状态 power-off conditions；～ 停火 engine shorting-out；～ 停机装置 engine shutdown device；～ 停止 engine stop；～ 通风能力 engine breathing ability；～ 凸耳 engine lug；～ 图表 engine chart；～ 推力 motor power；～ 托架 engine bracket；～ 万能试验台 universal engine stand；～ 维护 engine maintenance；～ 尾喷管 nozzle；～ 位置 engine location；～ 温度传感器 engine temperature sensing unit；～ 温度计 engine heat indicator；engine temperature gauge；engine temperature indicator；～ 稳定器杆 engine stabilizer bar；～ 稳定器弹簧 engine stabilizer spring；～ 污脏 engine fouling；～ 熄火 engine misses；stalling of engine；～ 熄火停转 engine dies；～ 洗涤剂 engine cleaning agent；～ 系统 engine system；～ 箱 engine case；～ 详图 engine detail；～ 啸声 screeching；screaming；～ 效率 engine efficiency；～ 型号 engine type；～ 性能 engine performance；～ 性能试验 engine performance test；～ 性能图表 engine performance

chart；～ 修理 engine overhaul；engine reconditioning；～ 修理台 engine repair stand；～ 修理组 engine repair section；～ 循环 cycle of an engine；～ 循环增压比 engine cycle pressure ratio；～ 仪表组 engine gauge unit；～ 油槽 engine oil sump；～ 油面高度指示器 engine oil level indicator；～ 油容量 engine oil capacity；～ 油箱 engine oil tank；～ 油渣 engine oil sludge；～ 淤渣 engine sludge；～ 预防性保养 engine preventive maintenance；～ 预热 engine prewarming；～ 运转不稳 roughness of an engine；～ 运转中断 engine conk；～ 载荷 engine load；～ 噪声 engine noise；～ 增压器 engine supercharger；～ 闸 engine brake；～ 真空测试计 engine vacuum checking gauge；～ 振动 engine lugging；engine vibration；～ 振动频率 rhythm of an engine；～ 整流罩〈航空〉cowling；engine cowling；～ 整流罩架 cowling support；～ 支撑 engine strutting；～ 支杆 engine support bar；～ 支架 engine support；engine support bracket；～ 支架垫 engine support cushion；～ 支架防油罩 engine support oil shield；～ 支架软座 engine support insulator；～ 支架弹簧 engine support spring；～ 支台 engine pick-ups；～ 支座支撑脚 engine bearer foot；～ 指示器 engine gage；～ 制动 engine braking；～ 制造 engine-building；～ 制造厂 engine shop；～ 重量指标 weight index of engine；～ 轴 engine shaft；～ 助力阀 servomotor valve；～ 转矩 engine torque；～ 转数 engine revolution；～ 转数表 engine counter；engine revolution counter；～ 转数计〈船〉engine revolution counter；～ 转数增加 run-up of an engine；～ 转速 engine speed；speed of an engine；～ 转速表 engine speed indicator；engine speed recorder；～ 转速调节器 motor speed controller；～ 转速自动同步器 automatic engine speed synchronizer；～ 装配 engine assembly；～ 装配工 engine fitter；～ 装置重量 powerplant weight；～ 自动启动器 automatic motor starter；～ 自动停车 engine stalling；～ 自重 engine dry weight；～ 阻力 engine drag；～ 组件 engine pack；～ 最大转速 maximum engine speed；～ 座 engine bearer；engine bed；engine seat(ing)；engine stand；seating of an engine；～ 座板 engine supporting plate

发动机舱口 [- - - cāng kǒu] engine hatch

发动机舱冷却系统 [- - - - lěng què xì tǒng] engine bay cooling system

发动机罩 [- - - zhào] engine cover；engine cowling；engine hood；engine shield ◇ ～ 挡 hood bump；～ 减声片 hood anti-squeak；～ 嵌线装饰 hood moulding；～ 裙 gill cowl(ing)；～ 斜放气孔 sloping louver of the hood

发动机组 [- - - zǔ] cluster engine；engine block；engine unit；set of engines ◇ ～ 传感器 engine unit sender

发抖 [- dǒu] shiver；shake；quiver；tremble：冷得～ *shiver with cold*；吓得～ *tremble with fear*；*shake in one's shoes*；听了这话，他气得～。*Hearing the words，he trembled with anger*. ◇ ～ 者 trembler

发端 [- duān]make a start；initiative；inception ◇ ～ 话务 outgoing traffic；～ 通信业务 outgoing traffic；～ 型 ancestrula

发蛾量 [- é liàng] moth emergence size

发蛾期 [- - qī] moth emergence period

发而皆中节 [- ér jiē zhòng jié] Emotions are expressed justly.

发凡 [- fán] [书] introduction (to a subject or a book)

发凡起例 [- - qǐ lì] recount the general idea，the stylistic rules and the layout of a book

发放 [- fàng] provide；grant；extend；give out；issue：～ 贷款 *granting of loans*；*extend a loan*；*give out loans*；*grant a loan*；*offer loans*；～ 救济金 *deal out relief fund*；*dispense relief fund*；～ 农业贷款 *grant agricultural credits*；～ 通行证 *issue a pass*；救灾物资很快～到灾区人民手里。*Relief goods were quickly handed out to the people in the stricken area*.

发沸石 [- fèi shí] ptilolite

发(酵)粉 [- fěn] baking-powder；ferment

发奋 [- fèn] work energetically [hard]；exert oneself；rouse oneself；bestir oneself；make a firm resolution；make a determined effort；strive resolutely：～ 工作 *put all one's energies into one's work*；～ 用功 *resolve to study hard*

发奋[愤]图强 [- - tú qiáng] rise in great vigor；with firm resolve to succeed；work with a will to make the country strong；work with determination to make the country strong；work with stamina for the prosperity of the country

发奋图强、自力更生、艰苦奋斗、勤俭建国 [- - - - zì lì gēng shēng jiān kǔ fèn dòu qín jiǎn jiàn guó] work hard to build the country with industry and thrift and by self-reliant efforts

发奋学习 [- - xué xí] stimulate oneself to study；put all one's energies into one's studies

发奋有为 [- - yǒu wéi] with firm resolve to succeed；proving one's worth：这正是男子汉～之时！*This is the time for stout fellows to prove their worth*!

发愤 [- -] make a firm resolution；make a determined effort：～ 工作 *put all one's energies into one's work*

发愤求学 [- - qiú xué] be very eager in one's studies

发愤忘食 [- - wàng shí] study [work] hard，neglecting one's meals；be so immersed in work as to forget one's meals；be roused to such diligence as to forget one's meals；One studied with such eagerness that he forgot his meals.；work so hard as to forget to eat [neglect one's meals]：有的学生有时候甚至～。*Some of the students were so immersed in their studies that they sometimes even forgot their meals*.

发疯 [- fēng] go mad；go [become；be] crazy；become [go] insane；be out of one's mind；drive sb. crazy；be off one's head；be beside oneself；lose one's mind：那封信使她妒忌得～。*The letter made her insane with jealousy*. 她因悲伤而～。*She has gone crazy from grief*. 做这种事纯粹是～。*It would be downright [sheer] madness to do such a thing*.

发福 [- fú] grow stout；put on weight：你～了。*You have put on weight*.

发付 [- fù] send；dispatch；dismiss；send away

发绀 [- gàn]〈医〉(青紫) cyanochroia；cyanose；cyanoderma；hematocyanosis；cyanosis

发糕 [- gāo] steamed sponge cake (usu. sweetened)

发稿 [- gǎo] ①(发新闻专稿) distribute news dispatches ②(批准稿件付印) send manuscripts to the press：截至～时 *at press time*

发给 [- gěi] issue；distribute；grant：～ 复员费 *issue demobilization pay*；～ 护照 *issue a passport*；奖品～了五位优胜者。*The prizes were distributed among five winners*. 他们把食品～那些饥饿的人。*They have issued the hungry people with food*.

发光 [- guāng] ①(发出光来) give out light；shine；be luminous；brighten；fulgurate；flash；glow；sparkle；glisten；gleam；shimmer；radiate；lightening；radiation；shining；glowing；inflammation：有一分热，发一分光 *give as much light as the heat can produce*；*do one's best，however little it may be*；露珠在晨光下闪闪～。*Dewdrops sparkle [glisten] in the morning sun*. 群星闪闪～。*The stars twinkled*. ②〈物〉luminescence：场致～ *electroluminescence* ◇ ～ 本领 luminosity；～ 标度盘仪器〈电〉illuminated-dial instrument；～ 标志 luminous sign；～ 表面吸收能力 luminous surface absorptivity；～ 材料 luminescent material；lumophor；luminophor；phosphor；～ 测井 luminescence logging；～ 层 luminescent layer；luminous layer；～ 产额 luminescence yield；～ 磁共振 luminescence magnetoresonance；～ 猝灭 luminescence quenching；～ 大气光象〈气〉luminous meteor；～ 蛋白 luminescent protein；～ 蛋白质 photoprotein；～ 灯 electroluminescent lamp；～ 点 luminous point；～ 动物 luminous animals；～ 动力学 luminescence kinetics；～ 二极管 luminous diode；light-emitting diode (LED)；light diode；～ 二极管显示牌 light-emitting diode display panel；～ 二极管显示器 light emitting diode indicator；～ 沸石〈矿〉flokite；mordenite；arduinite；ashtonite；ptilolite；～ 分析 luminescence analysis；～ 粉 luminescent powder；phosphor；～ 浮标〈航海〉lighted buoy；～ 功效〈光〉luminous efficacy；～ 管 luminotron；～ 光谱 luminescent spectrum；～ 呼叫信号系统 luminous call system；～ 弧 luminous arc；～ 化合物 luminophor；～ 化学反应 chemiphosphorescence；～ 绘图法 luminography；～ 机制 luminous mechanism；～ 激活 activation；～ 激活剂 luminescent activator；～ 激励 light excitation；～ 剂量计 luminescent dosemeter；～ 计数管 luminescent counter；～ 结 light-emitting junction；～ 界限 threshold of luminescence；～ 菌 photogen；～ 菌落 photogenic colony；～ 孔 lightening hole；～ 蓝色 lumiere blue；～ 理论 luminescence theory；～ 率 luminance；luminosity factor；～ 密度 luminous density；～ 面 light-emitting area；～ 模拟接线图 luminous-circuit diagram；～ 能力 luminous power；～ 能量〈光〉luminous energy；～ 盘 luminosity scale；～ 疲劳 (luminous) fatigue；～ 屏 luminescent screen；～ 漆 glazing paint；luminous paint；～ 器 photophore；light-projector；～ 器件 luminescent device；～ 气焰〈热〉luminous gas flame；～ 强度〈光〉luminous intensity；light intensity；luminescent intensity；luminosity intensity；～ 染料 luminescent dye；～ 摄谱仪 optical emission spectrograph；～ 摄影 luminescence photography；～ 视见距离〈航海〉luminous range；～ 衰变 decay of luminescene；～ 衰减 luminescence decay；～ 衰退〈物〉dark burn fatigue；～ 炭精棒 flame carbon；～ 特性 characteristics of luminescence；～ 体 luminous body；luminophor；lumophor；luminary；luminosity；shiner；illuminant；twinkler；luminaire；～ 通量强度 luminous flux intensity；～ 图〈电〉illuminated diagram；～ 涂料 luminous paint；～ 团 illuminophore；～ 物 radiant；shiner；～ 物质 luminescent material；～ 系数〈光〉luminous coefficient；luminous efficiency；～ 细菌 luminous bacteria；photogenic bacteria；～ 纤维 luminescent fibre；～ 线 isolychn；～ 腺〈脊椎〉photophore gland；～ 效率 luminous efficiency；～ 信号剂 illuminating flare；～ 信号牌 luminous signboard；～ 星体 photostar；～ 星云 luminous nebulae；～ 性质 luminosity；luminance；～ 学 luminescence；～ 颜料 luminous pigment；～ 焰〈化〉luminous flame；～ 因子〈光〉luminosity (factor)；～ 荧光屏 light-emitting screen；～ 油漆 luminous paint；～ 诱饵 luminous lure；～ 鱼类 luminous fishes；～ 阈 threshold of luminescence；～ 元件 light-emitting component；～ 跃迁 luminescent transition；～ 植物 luminous plant；～ 指示器 luminous indicator；～ 中心〈固物〉centre of luminescence；luminescence centre；luminescent centre；light centre；luminous centre；～ 中心长度〈电〉light-centre length；～ 状态 luminance

发光度 [- - dù]〈光〉luminosity；luminance；radiance；luminous emittance ◇ ～ 函数 luminosity function；～ 曲线 luminosity curve；～ 盘 luminosity scale；～ 因子 luminosity (factor)

发光量密度 [- - liàng mì dù] luminous emittance

发光原标准 [- - yuán biāo zhǔn] primary luminous standard

发果 [- guǒ] Fac；Fostion

发函清单 [- hán qīng dān] mailing list

发汗 [- hàn] induce perspiration (as by drugs)；sweating；diaphoresis；sweat：～ 治伤风 *sweat out a cold*；使病人～ *sweat a patient* ◇ ～ 材料 transpiration material；～ 法 diaphoresis；sweating method；～ 罐 sweat tank；～ 剂 sudorific；diaphoretic prescription；～ 冷却〈航空〉sweat cooling；transpiration cooling；～ 冷却试验 transpiration-cooling test；～ 石蜡 sweated wax；～ 室 sweathouse；～ 药 diaphoretic；hidrotic；sudorific；～ 浴 sudarium；～ 正常 eudiaphoresis

发行 [- háng] sell wholesale
另见 fā xíng。

发号器 [- hào qì] impulse sender

发号施令 [- - shī lìng] issue orders；issue orders left and right；dictate one's own terms to ...；give orders [commands]；order people about；lay down the law；call the tune [shots]：干部要深入群众，不要只是坐在办公室里～。*Cadres should go deep among the masses，not just sit in their offices issuing orders*.

发黑 [- hēi] ①(变黑) turn black；grow black；become black；blacken；darken；nigrify ②(一时眩晕) blackout：眼前突然～ *have a sudden blackout* ◇ ～ 氧化处理 brunofix

发狠 [- hěn] ①(下决心) make a determined effort：他们一～，三天的任务一天就完成了。*With a determined effort，they finished the three-day task in a single day*. ②(恼怒；动气) be angry；turn angry [wrathful]；get rude [rough]；be enraged

发横财 [- hèng cái] make a fortune in a devious way；strike it rich；get [have] a windfall；get rich by foul means；strike oil；ill-gotton gains

发红 [- hóng] rubedo ◇ ～ 剂 rubefacient；～ 药〈医〉rubefacient

发弧光碳棒 [- hú guāng tàn bàng]〈电〉flame carbon

发弧时间 [- - shí jiān] arc time

发花 [- huā] grow dim [hazy；misty]；see things in a blur；be dazzled：灯光太亮，使我眼睛～。

The strong light dazzled me. 我太累了，眼睛有点～。*I was so tired that my eyesight grew dim* [*hazy*].

发话 [- huà] ①（给予口头指示）give an oral instruction [order] ②（气冲冲地说出话）speak angrily

发话号码 [- - hào mǎ] calling number

发话机 [- - jī] transmitter

发话器 [- - qì] mouthpiece (of a telephone, etc.)

发话专用中继线 [- - zhuān yòng zhōng jì xiàn] outgoing trunk

发还 [- huán] return sth. (usu. to one's subordinate); give [send] back: 把作业～给学生 *return the homework to the pupils*; 把计划～原单位去讨论修改 *send the plan back where it came from for discussion and revision*

发还退税 [- - tuì shuì] issue a drawback

发慌 [- huāng] feel nervous; get flustered; panic-stricken; be perturbed; get flurried; become confused: 她虽是第一次当众讲话，却一点都不～。*She didn't feel a bit nervous though it was the first time she'd spoken in public*. 镇静些！别～。*Keep calm! Don't get flurried*.

发黄 [- huáng]〈纺〉yellowing;〈中医〉jaundice

发挥 [- huī] ①（表现出内在的能力）bring into play; give play to; give scope to; give free rein to: ～投资的效用 *make the investment yield well*; ～想象力 *give the rein to one's imagination*; ～集体智慧 *give full play to collective wisdom*; ～潜力 *take advantage of the potential*; ～优势 *give play to strong points; exploit one's advantages to the full*; ～…作用 *give full scope to*; ～余热 *devote one's remaining years to the service of the people*; ～专长 *give full play to sb.'s professional knowledge or skill*; ～创造性 *give full scope to creativity*; ～了巨大作用 *play a big role in*; 这样他们就使群众的积极性、智慧和力量都充分～出来。*In this way they brought into full play the initiative, wisdom and power of the masses*. ②（详尽论述）develop (an idea, a theme, etc.); elaborate; express; air; amplify; expound: 借题～ *seize on a minor incident to make an issue of it; seize a pretext to air one's opinion*; 这一论点有待进一步～。*This point needs further elaboration*. ◇～投资效果〈经济〉realize (larger) returns on investment; ～优势原则 making full use of economic advantages; making full use of favourable factors; ～自身优势 give full play to one's advantages

发昏 [- hūn] ①（眩晕）feel giddy [dizzy]; faint: 我的头有点儿～。*I feel a bit giddy*. ②（神志不清）lose one's head; become confused; go crazy; be beside oneself: 你～啦！*Are you out of your mind*? 清醒一点；不要头脑～。*Be sober-minded. Don't lose your head*.

发火 [- huǒ] ①（开始燃烧）catch fire; ignite ②（使爆发）detonate; go off: 他打了一枪，没有～。*He pulled the trigger but the gun didn't go off*. ③（发脾气）get angry; be enraged; flare up; lose one's temper: 急得直～ *be provoked to anger*; 请不要～。*Please don't get angry*. 她因一点小事而～。*She flares up at the least thing*. 有一次他～了，和我们吵了一架。*Once he lost his temper and quarreled with us*. ④[方]（生火容易生得旺）(of a stove) draw well ◇～点〈物〉ignition point; firing point; ～定时杆 spark time lever; ～合金〈冶〉pyrophoric alloy; sparking alloy; ～机构 firing device; ～快速性 rapidity of ignition; ～落后 lag of ignition; ～时间 time of ignition; ～速度 firing speed; ～提早装置 modifier spark advance; ～调整 fire adjustment; ～延迟 delay of firing; ～抑制剂 flammable inhibitor; ～针 ignition pin; ～转矩 firing torque; ～装置 sparking gear; igniter; ～撞锤 firing hammer

发火管阻塞 [- - guǎn zǔ sè] choking of the ignition

发火花 [- - huā] spark jump; sparking ◇～器 spark producer

发货 [- huò] send out goods; deliver goods; delivery;〈经济〉consignment: 请于今天～。*Please send the goods off today*. ◇～单 dispatch list; dispatch bill; delivery form; ～单位 forwarding unit; ～港 port of dispatch; ～国 country of dispatch; ～回单 delivery receipt; ～人 consignor; shipper; deliverer; ～通知书 consignment note; ～委托书 export shipping instructions; ～整理费 address commission

发货地价格 [- - dì jià gé] fee on board in harbour

发货前清点 [- - qián qīng diǎn] presorting

发急 [- jí] become impatient: 等得～ *waiting impatiently*

发迹 [- jì] (of a poor man) gain fame and fortune; rise to power and position; make a career; make one's way: 他是靠贩卖军火～的。*He rose* [*made a career for himself*] *by dealing in munitions*.

发家 [- jiā] build up a family fortune

发家致富 [- - zhì fù] enrich one's family; enrich oneself; build up the family fortunes; make one's family's fortune; feather one's (own) nest: 他走集体富裕的道路，不搞个人～。*He takes the road of collective prosperity instead of trying to build up family fortunes*.

发假警报 [- jiǎ jǐng bào] cry wolf

发价[盘] [- jià] make an offer

发价人 [- - rén] offerer

发奸擿伏 [- jiān tì fú]（揭发奸邪，使无可隐藏）expose sb.'s evildoing without any reserve; make known the traitors and seize rascals; uncover hidden iniquities

发奖 [- jiǎng] award [give; hand out] prizes: 给优胜者～ *award prizes to the winners*; 每年向杰出的化学研究人员～是这个学会的惯例。*It is the custom of this academy to make an annual award for outstanding researchers in chemistry*. ◇～仪式 *prize-giving ceremony*

发酵 [- jiào] ferment; fermentation; aerobic fermentation; zymolysis; zymosis; leaven; yeast; zymo- ◇～病 zymosis; ～槽 fermentation tank; ～处理 fermentation treatment; ～度 degree of fermentation; ～粉 ferment powder; leaven powder; yeast powder; baking powder; ～工程 fermentation engineering; ～工业 fermentation industry; ～管 fermentation tube; ～罐 fermentation tank; fermenter; ～过程 sweat; ～花生饼 outjom; ～己糖 zymohexose; ～剂 leavening; leaven; ～计 zymometer; zymoscope; ～加速剂〈材〉fermentation accelerator; ～间 sweathouse; ～菌 zymophyte; zymocyte; ～醪 krausen; ～酶 fermenting enzyme; ～酶蛋白 apozymase; ～面团贮存器 proofer; ～能力 fermentability; ～泡沫 barm; ～平衡 fermentation; ～容器 round; ～乳饮料 leben; ～食品 fermented food; ～室 fermenting cellar; ～饲料 fermented feed [fodder]; ～同化作用 fermentative assimilation; ～桶〈食〉fermenter; ～虾酱 [印尼] blachan; ～消泡系统 antifoam-control system for ferment; ～学 fermentology; ～油〈材〉ferment oil; ～制浆 enzymatical pulping; ～作用(过程) fermentation

发酵力测定器 [- - lì cè dìng qì] zymoscope

发窘 [- jiǒng] feel [become] embarrassed; be ill at ease

发酒疯 [- jiǔ fēng] be roaring drunk; be in a drunken fit; be in drunken brawls

发掘 [- jué] excavate; unearth; explore; disinterment: ～宝藏 *excavate ore*; ～人才 *scout for talents; seek gifted people*; ～文物 *unearth cultural relics*; ～祖国的医学遗产 *explore the legacy of traditional Chinese medicine and pharmacology*; 他们～出一座埋在地下的古城。*They excavated an ancient buried city*. ◇～报告 report on the excavation; ～方法 method of excavation; excavating method; ～技术 technique of excavation; ～简报 brief report on the excavation; excavation bulletin; ～物 diggings

发觉 [- -] ①（开始知道）come to know; be aware (of); realize: 你怎么～这事的？*How did you come to know it*? 她突然～身后有脚步声匆忙追来。*Presently she became aware of footsteps hurrying after her*. ②（发现）find; detect; realize; discover: 错误一经～，就应改正。*Mistakes should be corrected as soon as they are discovered*.

发卡行 [- kǎ háng] issuing bank

发刊 [- kān] issue; publish; start the publication of a periodical ◇～词 foreword to a periodical; introduction to a periodical

发棵 [- kē] [方]〈植〉tiller

发狂 [- kuáng] go mad; go crazy; flip out; delirium;〈中医〉manica: 他高兴[痛苦]得～。*He is crazy with delight* [*pain*].

发困 [- kùn] [口] feel sleepy; feel drowsy

发蓝 [- lán]〈冶〉blueing;〈工美〉enamel ◇～薄钢板 blue planished steel; russian iron; ～处理 blueing; bluing; ～钢丝 blue annealed wire; ～加热 blue heating; blue working; ～退火 blue annealing; ～(处理用)盐 blueing salts

发懒 [- lǎn] feel lazy; feel languid

发牢骚 [- láo sao] grumble; complain; grouse: 因物价太高而～ *complain about high prices*; 没有什么能使他满意，他总是～。*Nothing pleased him. He was always grumbling*.

发冷 [- lěng] feel cold; feel chilly: 我感到周身～。*I felt a chill creep over me*.

发冷光 [- - guāng] luminescence

发愣 [- lèng] [口] stare blankly; be in a daze; be in a trance: 他话也不说，坐在那里～。*He said nothing but sat there as if in a trance*.

发亮 [- liàng] shine; become shiny: 把家具擦得～ *polish the furniture till it shines*; 东方～了。*The gleam of dawn shimmered in the east*. 她兴奋得两眼～。*Her eyes shone with excitement*. ◇～清漆 brilliant varnish

发料单位 [- liào dān wèi] material issuing unit

发裂 [- liè] roak; check; shattered crack; thermal burst; hairling crack ◇～痕 shatter marks; ～纹 micro-flaw

发磷光物质 [- lín guāng wù zhì] phosphorescent material

发令枪 [- lìng qiāng]〈体〉starting gun [pistol]

发令员 [- - yuán] starter

发聋振聩 [- lóng zhèn kuì] rouse the deaf and awaken the unhearing; awaken the deaf; enlighten the benighted

发露 [- lù] become visible; appear; manifest itself

发落 [- luò] deal with (an offender): 从轻～ *deal with sb. leniently*

发麻 [- má] numb; tingle; have pins and needles: 两腿～ *have pins and needles in one's legs*

发码器 [- mǎ qì] code sender; sender

发码速度 [- - sù dù] signalling speed

发毛 [- máo] ①[口]（害怕；惊慌）be scared; get gooseflesh ②[方]（发脾气）lose one's temper

发霉 [- méi] go mouldy; become mildewed; mustiness; mildew; mouldiness: 梅雨季节东西容易～。*Things easily get mildewed in the rainy season*.

发霉险 [- - xiǎn] risk of mold

发蒙 [- méng] [口]（糊涂）get confused; get into a muddle

发蒙 [- méng] [旧]（启蒙）teach a child to read and write; teach a child his ABC

发蒙启滞 [- - qǐ zhì] enlighten the young and open the minds of the dull

发蒙振聩 [- - zhèn kuì] make a deaf man and a blind man see; enlighten one's ignorance

发蒙振落 [- - - luò] (as) easy as taking off a cover or shaking down the leaves which are about to fall; (as) easy as ABC; things easily accomplished without mental effort

发面 [- miàn] ①（使面发酵）leaven dough ②（已发酵的面）leavened dough ◇～饼 leavened pancake; ～点心 strudel; ～房 proofroom; ～碱 fluffy soda; ～酵母〈食品〉bakers' yeast

发明 [- míng] ①（创造）invent: 印刷术是中国首先～的。*Printing was first invented by the Chinese*. ②（创造出的新事物或新方法）invention: 最新～ *the latest invention*; 需要乃～之母。*Necessity is the mother of invention*. 印刷术的～有助于知识的传播。*The invention of printing helped the diffusion of learning*. ③[书]（创造性地阐发）expound ◇～构思 inventive concept; ～家 inventor; ～奖 invention award; ～奖励条例 Regulations on Awards for Inventions; ～权 inventor's patent right; ～人 inventor; ～一等奖 first-class invention award; ～专利 patent of invention; inventive patent

发明创造 [- - chuàng zào] invent and create; make inventions and innovations; innovation and creation

发难 [- nàn] rise in revolt; launch an attack; be the first to start revolt

发粘 [- nián] clamminess; tacky ◇～病 mal di gomma

发怒 [- nù] get angry; fly into a rage; flare up: 她对他～。*She is angry with him*.

发暖器 [- nuǎn qì] calefactor

发呕 [- ǒu] ①（恶心，想呕吐）feel sick (at); feel nauseated (at) ②（非常讨厌）be disgusted (at)

发排 [- pái] send a manuscript to the compositor

发盘人 [- pán rén] offerer; offeror

发胖 [- pàng] put on [gain] weight; get fat; gain [make; get] flesh: 你～了。*You have put on weight*. 四十岁以后她有点～了。*She was somewhat inclined to fat after forty*. 他渐渐～了。*He is gaining flesh*.

发疱药 [- pào yào blister

发泡 [- -] bleb; foam rise; foaming ◇～倍数 bubbling times; ～催化剂 kicker; ～粉 foam powder; ～机 foaming machine; ～剂 blowing agent; opex; foaming agent; Nitropore OBSH; Nitrocell; vesicant; inflating agent; ～胶粘剂

foamed adhesive; ～ 能力 foaming capacity; ～ 粘合 foam gluing; ～ 粘合剂 foam glue; ～ 器 foam maker; ～ 树脂 Foamex; ～ 塑料 expanded plastics; ～ 塔式反应器 bubbling-column reactor; ～ 纤维 foamed fibre; ～ 橡胶 bipeltate; ～ 饮料 fizz; ～ 芫菁 pomphopoea

发泡性 [- - xìng] foaminess ◇ ～ 物质 foaming substance

发配 [- pèi] [旧] be transported to a distant place for penal servitude; banish

发配充军 [- - chōng jūn] send to a distant exile

发脾气 [- pí qi] lose one's temper; get angry; cut up rough; let oneself go; hit the ceiling; fly into a temper: 不要为这点小事 ～。*Don't lose your temper over such a trifle.* 有理慢慢儿说，何必 ～。*Speak calmly if you think you're in the right; there's no need to get angry.*

发票 [- piào] bill; receipt: 开 ～ *make out a bill; write a receipt* ◇ ～ 金额错误 errors in the invoice; ～ 净价 net invoice price; ～ 明细单 invoice specification; ～ 人 maker

发票机 [- - jī] invoice machinery

发起 [- qǐ] ①（倡议）initiate; sponsor: 这次会议是由 22 所院校 ～ 的。*The meeting was sponsored by 22 colleges.* ②（发动）start; launch: ～ 反攻 *launch a counterattack*; ～ 冲锋 *charge forward* ◇ ～ 国 sponsor nation; ～ 人 initiator; sponsor

发气剂 [- qì jì] foaming agent

发气沥青 [- - lì qīng] cloustonite

发气速度 [- - sù dù] raising rate

发气性 [- - xìng] gas-forming property; gas evolution

发情 [- qíng] ①（雌性动物要求交配）estrus; oestrus; heat; rut; empathema: 同步 ～ *synchronization of oestrus*; 下一次 ～ 推迟了。*The next estrus was delayed.* ②（动物的交尾期）be in heat: 像只 ～ 的母狗 *like a bitch in heat* ◇ ～ 间期 dioestrus; dioestrum; ～ 检查 heat detection; ～ 鉴定 detection of oestrus; ～ 期 heat period; oestrus; oestrum; pride; estrus; estrum; altrigenderism; ～ 期间 during oestrus; ～ 时间 estrus time; ～ 诊断 oestrus diagnosis; ～ 周期 oestrous cycle

发球 [- qiú] serve a ball; serve; service: ～ 得分 *ace*; ～ 犯规 *fault*; ～ 失误 *missed service*; 巧妙的 ～ *a tricky serve*; 接 ～ *a return of a service*; 换 ～ *change of service*; *side out*; *Change service!* 该你 ～。*Your serve.* 他 ～ 发得好。*He has a very good serve.* 该谁 ～? *Whose service is it?* ◇ ～ 器 service robot; ～ 抢攻 attack after service; ～ 区 service area

发热 [- rè] ①（发出热量）give out heat; generate heat; heating; warming ②（发烧）have a fever; fervescence; fever heat; fever; pyrexia: 我好像有点儿 ～。*I feel as if I'm running a fever.* ③（不冷静）be hotheaded ④ pyreto- ◇ ～ 舱 fever cabinet; fever box; ～ 醇 farrerol; ～ 硅铁 silex; ～ 锅炉 heat recovery boiler; ～ 回火 exotemp; ～ 混合料 exothermic mixture; ～ 剂 exothermic compound; exothermal agent; heat-generating agent; ～ 记录 pyretography; thermography; ～ 量 heat productivity; calorific capacity; heating value; ～ 疗法 fever therapy; ～ 能力 heating power; heat-producing capability; ～ 期 hot stage; pyrogenetic stage; stage of fervescence; ～ 绕组 heated winding; ～ 试验 heat run; heat-run test; temperature run; ～ 贴片 exothermic padding; ～ 涂料 exothermic paint; ～ 物质 pyrogen; ～ 限制 heating limit; thermal limit; ～ 效应 heating effect; ～ 药 febrifacient; ～ 元件 heater element; heating element; ～ 值 calorific value; ～ 治疗机 hypertherm

发热器电阻 [- - qì diàn zǔ] heater resistance

发热性疱疹 [- - xìng pào zhěn] fever-blister

发人深思[省] [- rén shēn sī] provide much material [food] for (deep) thought; set people thinking; prompt sb. to deep thought; sth. which calls for deep thought; stimulate deep thought; thought-provoking: 十分 ～ *give aboundant food for speculation*; 这篇杂文中有不少 ～ 的东西。*There is much food for thought in this essay.* 他话讲得不多，可是语重心长，～。*His words, though quite brief, are earnest enough to prompt one to deep thought.*

发人深醒 [- - - xǐng] make sb. wide awake: 联系到他的错误，岂不是可以 ～ 的吗? *Viewed in connection with his mistakes, shouldn't this make one wide awake?*

发轫 [- rèn] [书]（比喻新事业开始）set sth. afoot; commence an undertaking

发荣滋长 [- róng zī zhǎng] flourish and grow

发乳 [- rǔ] lactagogue method

发软 [- ruǎn] ①（软弱无力）become limp; become flaccid ②（柔软）become soft: 加热使它 ～。*Apply heat to soften it.*

发蕊 [- ruǐ] put forth stamens and pistils

发散 [- sàn] ①（向四周散开）diffuse; emanate; (of rays, etc.) diverge: 让气体 ～ *diffuse the gases* ②〈中医〉(用药把体内的热散出去) disperse the internal heat with sudorifics: 吃点药 ～ 一下 *take a sudorific to sweat out a cold* ③ divergence; divergency; volatilization ◇ ～ 凹凸透镜 diverging meniscus; ～ 波 diverging wave; ～ 传播子 divergent propagator; ～ 电子束 divergent bundle; ～ 定理 divergence theorem; ～ 度〈物〉divergency; divergence; ～ 反射 spread reflection; divergent reflection; ～ 管 exhalant; exhalent; ～ 光 diverging light; ～ 光束 divergent beams; ～ 光束照相术 divergent-beam photography; ～ 积分〈数〉divergent integral; ～ 级数 divergent series; ～ 角 angle of divergence; ～ 结构 divergent structure; ～ 镜 divergent mirror; ～ 矩阵 divergent matrix; ～ 冷却 diffusion cooling; transpiration coding; ～ 冷却叶片 radiant cooling blade; ～ 抛物线 divergent parabola; ～ 喷注导路 divergent jet guiding; ～ 速度〈航空〉divergence speed; ～ 透镜 concave lens; 〈光〉diverging lens; negative lens; divergent lens; ～ 透镜孔径 open lens aperture; ～ 透镜系统 divergent lens system; ～ 无穷级数 divergent infinite series; ～ 物 steam; ～ 序列 divergent sequence; ～ 因数〈电磁〉divergence factor

发散式扩压管 [- - shì kuò yā guǎn] divergent diffuser

发散式冷却 [- - - lěng què] porous cooling

发散式思维 [- - - sī wéi] divergent thinking

发丧 [- sāng] ①（丧家宣告某人死去）sent out obituary ②（办理丧事）handle funeral arrangements

发色电子 [- sè diàn zǐ] chromophoric electrons

发色剂 [- - jì] colour former

发色母体 [- - mǔ tǐ] colour base

发色体 [- - tǐ] colour body

发色团 [- - tuán] chromophore; colour radical

发痧 [- shā] [方]（中暑）have a heatstroke [sunstroke]

发善心 [- shàn xīn] show pity [kindness] of heart; have mercy upon [on] sb.

发烧 [- shāo] ① have [run] a fever; have [run] a temperature; fire; heat; temperature; fever: 发高烧，说胡话 *run a high fever and talk deliriously*; 他一连三天都在 ～。*He had [ran] a temperature for three days.* 她有一点 ～。*She had a slight fever.* ② pyret-; pyreto-

发烧门诊 [- - mén zhěn] fever clinic

发烧友 [- - yǒu] music lover; fan; audiophile; fancier; zealot; enthusiastic fan

发射 [- shè] ①（射出）launch; radiate; project; discharge; loft; fire; transmission; emission; sending; transmitting; shooting; launching; rocketeer; radiation; liftoff; shot; takeoff; blast-off; primary release; projection; extraction; shoot: ～ 炮弹 *fire shells*; 这颗卫星是装在火箭上 ～ 的。*The satellite was launched in a rocket.* ②〈物〉transmit; emit ◇ ～ 按钮〈电〉firing button; ～ 班 pad crew; ～ 保密 emission security; ～ 本领 emissive power; ～ 波 transmitting wave; ～ 波形 transmitted waveform; ～ 材料 emitting material; ～ 常数 emission constant; ～ 程序 launching procedure; ～ 程序表 countdown profile; ～ 导弹 launch a guided missile; ～ 导轨 shoe; ～ 点 firing point; ～ 电极 emission electrode; ～ 电流 emission current; ～ 电流密度 emission current density; ～ 电流响应 transmitting current response; ～ 电路 radiating circuit; ～ 电压响应 transmitting voltage response; ～ 电子束 divergent bundle; ～ 电子物质 electron-emissive material; ～ 度 emittance (加速器); ～ 飞机 launch plane; ～ 分光光度计 emission spectrophotometer; ～ 分光计〈光谱〉emission spectrometer; ～ 分光镜 emission spectroscope; ～ 干扰 transmitting interference; interference with transmission; ～ 功率 transmitting power; transmitted power; emanating power; ～ 功率响应 transmitting power response; ～ 管〈电〉launch tube; transmitting tube (valve); launching tube; ～ 光电管 emission phototube; emission cell; ～ 光谱 emission spectrum (ES); ～ 光谱测定法 emission spectrometric method; ～ 光谱分析 emission spectrographic analysis; ～ 光谱学 emission spectroscopy; ～ 换能器 transmitting transducer; ～ 火箭 rocket launching; ～ 火焰光度法〈分化〉emission flame photometry; ～ 机构 trigger mechanism; ～ 架〈军〉launcher; ～ 角〈航空〉angle of departure; launching [emission] angle; ～ -接收 send-receive (SR); ～ 结 emitter junction; ～ 井〈航空〉silo; launching silo; ～ 孔径 transmitting aperture; ～ 控制 emission control; ～ 控制电路 countdown circuit; ～ 控制机 launcher control system; ～ 离地角 angle of departure; ～ 量〈天〉emission measure (EM); ～ 灵敏度 tarnsmitting sensitivity; ～ 脉冲 transmitted pulse; ～ 脉冲包络 transmitted pulse envelope; ～ 脉冲包线 transmitted pulse envelope; ～ 脉冲压缩 transmit-pulse suppression; ～ 脉冲抑制 transmit-pulse suppression; ～ 密度 emission density; ～ 面 surface of emission; emission surface; ～ 模拟 launching simulation; ～ 模拟器 launch simulator; ～ 能力 emissivities; ～ 偏斜〈信〉squit; ～ 频带响应 transmitting band response; ～ 频率 transmitting frequency; ～ 平面 plane of departure; ～ 平行光学 transmitter collimating optics; ～ 坪〈航空〉launch [launching] pad; ～ 谱 emission spectra; ～ 谱线〈光〉spectral line of emission; emission line; ～ 强度 emissive power; ～ 热〈电子〉heat of emission; ～ 人员训练导弹 launching-crew-training missile; ～ 摄谱仪 emission spectrograph; ～ 时间 launch time; T-time; time to go; ～ 时限 window; launch window; ～ 试验 emission test; launching test; ～ 竖井 vertical firing shaft; ～ 数据 emit data; ～ 速度 emission rate; rate of fire; launching rate; ～ 塔 launching shoe; launching tower; ～ 探针 emitting probe; ～ 逃逸系统 launch escape system; ～ 特性〈电子〉emission characteristics; ～ 特性曲线 emission characteristic curve; ～ 体 emitter; ～ 天线 transmitting antenna; sending antenna; transmitting wire; ～ 天线交换器 transmitting antenna exchanger; ～ 筒盖 launch tube closure; ～ 稳定性 launch stability; ～ 系数 emission ratio; ～ 系统 emission system; ～ 线 line of departure; ～ 线星 emission line stars; ～ 箱〈电〉firing box; ～ 响应 transmitting response; ～ 效率 emission efficiency; ～ 斜轨致动装置 ramp actuator; ～ 星云 emission nebula; ～ 星云气 emission nebulosity; ～ 阴极 emitting cathode; ～ 域 emit field; ～ 元件 radiated element; transmitting element; ～ 噪声 shot noise; ～ 增益 transmitting gain; ～ 者 bolter (箭等的); ～ 振荡变压器 transmitting jigger; ～ 阵地 firing position; ～ 制导 launching guidance; ～ 中心 launching centre; ～ 中缀 launch abort; ～ 中子 given-off neutron; ～ 装置 launcher; ～ 准备完毕〈航〉〈军〉on the way; ～ 准确度 accuracy of fire; (火箭) ～ 最佳时间 launch window

发射场 [- - chǎng] nesting place; launching site ◇ ～ 设备〈航空〉launching site

发射段制导 [- - duàn zhì dǎo] launching phase guidance

发射机 [- - jī] transmitter; sender; sending set; X-mitter ◇ ～ 不稳定性 transmitter instability; ～ 初级功率 transmitter prime power; ～ 电路 transmitter circuit; ～ 电压 transmitter voltage; ～ 方位误差 transmitter site error; ～ 高压电源 transmitter HVPS; ～ 后移 track out; ～ 继电器 transmitter relay; ～ 冷却系统 cooling system of transmitter; ～ 试验 transmitter test; ～ 调制器 transmitter-modulator; ～ 谐波 harmonics of transmitter; ～ 泄漏 transmitter leakage; ～ 应答器〈信〉transponder; ～ 应答器设备〈电子〉transponder set; ～ 蒸发冷却系统 vapor cooling system of transmitter; ～ 阻塞放电管 anti-transmitting-receiving tube (ATR)

发射机用空气电容器 [- - - yòng kōng qì diàn róng qì] air condenser for transmitters

发射激光 [- - - guāng] lasing

发射极 [- - jí] emitter; emitting electrode; triode ◇ ～ 串联电感 emitter series inductance; ～ 点接 emitter dot; ～ 电流 emitter current; ～ 电阻 emitter resistance; ～ 分路电导 emitter shunt conductance; ～ 分路电容 emitter shunt capacitance; ～ 跟随逻辑电路 emitter follow logic circuit; ～ 跟随器电路 emitter follower circuit; ～ 功能逻辑 emitter function logic; ～ 功能逻辑电路 emitter function logic circuit (EFL); ～ 截止电流 emitter cut-off current; ～ 结 emitter junction; ～ 控制 emitter control; ～ 控制振荡器 emitter-controlled oscillator; ～ 扩散 emitter diffusion; ～ 梁式引线 emitter beam lead; ～ 漏电流 emitter leak current; ～ 脉冲〈自〉emitter pulse; ～ 耦合触发电路 emitter coupled

flip-flop；～ 耦合晶体管逻辑〔电子〕emitter-coupled transistor logic（ECTL）；～ 耦合逻辑 emitter coupled logic（ECL）；～ 耦合逻辑门 ECL gate；～ 耦合逻辑电路 emitter coupled logic circuit；～ 旁路导电 emitter shunt conductance；～ 旁路电容分量 component emitter shunt capacitance；～ 偏压〔电子〕emitter bias；～ 区〔半〕emitter region；emitter；～ 时间常数 emitter time constant；～ 输出放大器〔电子〕emitter follower；～ 输出器〔电子〕emitter follower；～ 调幅 emitter modulation；～ 调谐振荡器〔信〕tuned-emitter oscillator；～ 调制器 emitter modulator；～ 图形 emitter pattern；～ 陷落效应 emitter dipping effect；～ 镇流电阻 emitter ballast resistance；～ 注入 emitter injection

发射极接地 [- - - jiē dì] grounded emitter ◇ ～ 等效电路 grounded emitter equivalent circuit；～ 放大电路 grounded emitter amplification circuit；～ 放大器 grounded emitter amplifier；～ 级 grounded emitter stage；～ 晶体管 grounded emitter transistor；～ 晶体管放大器 ground-emitter transistor amplifier；～ 连接 grounded emitter connection

发射剂 [- - jì] cast charge ◇ ～ 驱动装置 propellant actuated device

发射率 [- - lǜ] emissivity ◇ ～ 衰退 emission fading

发射器 [- - qì] ejector；emitter；projector；launcher：导弹 ～ *a guided missile launcher* ◇ ～ 脉冲 emitter pulse

发射区 [- - qū] emitter region；emitter ◇ ～ 势垒 emitter barrier

发射声功率 [- - shēng gōng lǜ] transmitting sound power

发射式电子管测试仪 [- - shì diàn zǐ guǎn cè shì yí] emissiontype tube tester

发射式电子显微镜 [- - - - - xiǎn wēi jìng]〔电子〕emission electron microscope

发射式光电元件 [- - - guāng diàn yuán jiàn] emission cell

发射台 [- - tái] flat-pad；launching pad；sending station；pad（火箭等的）；launching stand；firing pad ◇ ～ 台长 pad chief

发射药 [- - yào]〔材〕propellant powder；gun propellant ◇ ～ 配方 gun propellant formulation；～ 污垢〔军〕propellant fouling；～ 装药 gun propellant charge；～ 自燃 cook-on

发身 [- shēn] puberty ◇ ～ 期 pubescence

发声 [- shēng] sound production；sonification；sounding；flatus voice ◇ ～ 法 method of voice production；～ 方式 tune；～ 感觉 sound sense；sensations of vocal tone；～ 火流星 soundemitting fireball；detonating fireball；～ 机制 acoustic mechanism；～ 能力 vocality；～ 器 acoustical generator；sounder；～ 收码器 sounder；～ 音栓 speaking stop；～ 中枢 vocal center

发生 [- -] ① happen；occur；take place；arise；crop up；chance；befall；come off；come to pass；come about；come up；come what may；be set；turn up；bring to pass：～ 问题。*Problems arose*. ～ 了意外。*Something unexpected happened*. ～ 冲突。*Conflicts occurred*. ～ 了什么事？*What has happened*？；*What's the matter*？；*What has occurred*？；*What took place*？；*What has come about*？；*Has something come up*？；*What's up with* (*sb. and sth.*)？机器 ～ 故障。*The machine broke down*. 那里 ～ 了强烈地震。*A violent earthquake occurred there*. ～ 新的困难。*New difficulties cropped up* [*arose*]. 故事 ～ 在 1960 年秋天。*The story is set in the autumn of* 1960. 这里 ～ 了巨大的变化。*Tremendous changes have taken place here*. 这事 ～ 在河南一个偏僻的农村。*The thing happened in an out-of-the-way village in Henan*. ② germination；occurrence ③ -gony；-plasia；-genous；-genesia ◇ ～ 定义〔逻〕genetic definition；～ 规律 pests occurrence rule；～ 炉 producer；～ 炉盖 producer cover；～ 率 incidence；～ 脉冲 pulsing；～ 模型 generation model；～ 逆弧 arc back；～ 倾斜 run-off the straight；～ 热力 development of heat；～ 认识论 genetic epistemology；～ 涡流 eddy generation；～ 习性 habit；～ 效力 do [turn] the trick；～ 心理学 genetic psychology；～ 遗传学 development genetics；～ 语音学 genetic phonetics；～ 自溶 autolyze

发生量预测 [- - liàng yù cè] prediction of emergence size

发生炉煤气 [- - lú méi qì] producer gas；air gas

发生期 [- - qī] emergence period ◇ ～ 特异性 phase specificity；～ 预测 prediction of emergence period

发生器 [- - qì]〔化〕gen；rattle；producer；deviser；generator：氨 ～ *ammonia generator* ◇ ～ 点阵 generator matrix；～ 电位 generator potential；～ 负载 oscillator loading

发生学 [- - xué] embryology ◇ ～ 分类 genetic classification；～ 语言学 genetic linguistics

发誓 [- shì] vow；pledge；swear；make [take] an oath：他 ～ 要为烈士报仇。*He vowed to avenge martyrs*. 他们 ～ 永不分离。*They swore never to be separated*. 这老头说："我向老天爷 ～，这不是我干的。""*I pledge before God I didn't do it*," *said the old man*.

发誓赌咒 [- - dǔ zhòu] take [swear] an oath

发收转换开关箱 [- shōu zhuǎn huàn kāi guān xiāng] A.T.R. box

发售 [- shòu] sell；put on sale：新的纪念邮票将于下星期 ～。*The new commemorative stamps will be put on sale next week*. 这些杂志在全国各地书店均有 ～。*These magazines are sold at bookstores throughout the country*.

发抒 [- shū] express；voice：～ 己见 *express one's personal views*；～ 革命豪情 *voice lofty revolutionary sentiments*

发水 [- shuǐ] flood：过去一下暴雨，这条河就发大水。*This river used to get flooded whenever there was a rainstorm*.

发思古之幽情 [- sī gǔ zhī yōu qíng] muse over things of the remote past

发咝音 [- - yīn] sibilation

发送 [- sòng] ①（把无线电信号发射出去）transmit by radio；transmission；sending；transmitting：～ 密码电报 *transmit a coded message* ②（送出）dispatch（letters，etc.）；delivery；dispatching；◇ ～ 操作 transmit operation；～ 超前脉冲 prepulsing；～ 程序 router；～ 磁心 transmitting core；～ 电路 transmission circuit；～ 电码无线电探空仪〔工〕code-sending radiosonde；code-type radiosonde；contracted code sonde；～ 电台 sending station；～ 电子转换开关 cyclodos；～ 放大器 transmit amplifier；～ 功率 transmitted power；～ 功率响应 projector power response；～ 货仓 outbound freight house；～ 继电器 transmitting relay；～ 晶体 transmitting crystal；～ 滤波器 sending filter；～ 脉冲 impulsing；～ 器 sender；transmitter；～ 请求电路 sent request circuit；～ 人[器] sender；～ 设备 transmitting apparatus；transmitter installation；transmitter equipment；～ 设备登记表〔信〕polling list；～ 时钟 transmitter clock；～ 数据电路 transmitted data circuit；～ 数据寄存器 transmitting data register；～ 台 sending station；～ 天线 transmitting antenna；～ 系统 transmitting system；transmission system；dispatching system；～ 项 sending item；～ 消息包 transmission packet；～ 效率 transmission efficiency；transmitting efficiency；～ 信号单元定时 transmitter signal element timing；～ 信息 transmitter data；～ 应答机 transponder；transmitter-responder；～ 元件 transmitting element；～ 原色〔信〕transmission primaries；～ 源 origin；～ 员 dispatcher；～ 站台 outbound platform；～ 中心 dispatching centre；～ 装置 transmitter installation

发送端 [- - duān] transmitting terminal；transmitting end；sending end ◇ ～ 串话 sending-end crosstalk；～ 电压 sending-end voltage；～ 阻抗 sending-end impedance

发送机 [- - jī] transmitter；sending machine ◇ ～ 空载 transmitter empty

发送站可变多址 [- - zhàn kě biàn duō zhǐ] variable origin multiple access

发馊 [- sōu] spoil and turn sour

发酸 [- suān] ①（有点酸味）turn sour；acescent：牛奶 ～ 了。*The milk has turned sour*. ②（酸痛）ache slightly：腰有点 ～ *have a slight backache* ③（变酸的性质或状态）acescency

发酸面团 [- - miàn tuán] sourdough

发条 [- tiáo] spring；remontoir；ribbon；winding mechanism；spiral spring；mainspring；spiral power spring；clockwork spring：闹钟的 ～ *the spring of an alarm clock*；给表上 ～ *wind up the watch* ◇ ～ 缠绕器 mainspring winder；～ 传动装置 spring motor；～ 钩 mainspring hook；～ 盒 going barrel；～ 钥匙 wind-up key；～ 钟 spring clock

发铁色素 [- tiě sè sù]〔生化；生理〕*trichosiderin*

发往 [- wǎng] send to

发威 [- wēi] demonstrate one's courage and power

发文 [- wén] outgoing message；dispatch ◇ ～ 簿 register of outgoing documents，letters，etc.

发问 [- wèn] ask [put；pose；raise] a question

发雾金属 [- wù jīn shǔ]〔冶〕fogged metal

发物 [- -] stimulating food（such as mutton，fish，shrimps，etc.）

发下 [- xià] give；issue；distribute；send down

发现 [- xiàn] find；discover：～ 一些线索 *find some clues*；～ 问题，解决问题 *discover problems and solve them*；～ 敌炮艇一艘 *spot an enemy gunboat*；划时代的 ～ *an epoch-making discovery*；考古学上的一项重要 ～ *an important archaeological find* [*discovery*]；～ 人才，使用人才 *discover and employ qualified personnel*；～ 规律 *discover the law of ...*；敌机被我们的雷达 ～ 了。*Enemy planes were picked up by our radar*. 哈维 ～ 了血液的循环。*Harvey discovered the circulation of the blood*. 在实验中，我们 ～ 声音以不同的速度通过不同的物质而传播。*In experimenting we find out that sound travels with different velocities through different substances*. 我没有 ～ 什么情况。*I didn't notice anything*. ～ 机器有故障，要及时排除。*If you find anything wrong with the machine，you should put it right at once*. ◇ ～ 程序 discovery procedure；～ 法 discovery method；～ 教学 discovery teaching；～ 目标 contact with a target；～ 权 the right of discovery；～ 心理学 psychology of discovery；～ 学习 discovery learning

发现者号卫星 [- - zhě hào wèi xīng] the Discoverer Satellite

发祥 [- xiáng]〔书〕prosper

发祥地 [- - dì] place of origin；birthplace：亚洲是世界各大宗教的 ～。*Asia is the birthplace of the great religions of the world*.

发响 [- xiǎng] make a sound [noise]：风吹窗户格格 ～。*The windows were rattling in the wind*.

发饷 [- -]〔旧〕issue pay（esp. to soldiers）

发像机 [- xiàng jī] picture transmitter

发笑 [- xiào] laugh：令人 ～ *make one laugh*；*provoke laughter*；*be ridiculous*；*amusing*

发泄 [- xiè] give vent to；let off；abreact：～ 不满 *air* [*express*] *one's grievances*；～ 心中怨愤 *ventilate*；她渴望独处，以便充分 ～ 悲痛和失望的心情。*She longed to be alone that she might give full vent to her sorrow and despair*.

发泄餐厅 [- - cān tīng] vent restaurant

发薪日 [- xīn rì] pay day

发信 [- xìn] ①（发送信件）post a letter；send ②（发送信号）transmitting ◇ ～ 电路 transmitting circuit；～ 电容器〔信〕signalling capacitors；～ 机 sender；transmitter；～ 记时 message time stamping；～ 路由〔信〕routing；～ 路由指示 routing indicator；～ 启动码 transmitter start code；～ 器 sender unit；～ 人 addresser；～ 失真 transmitter distortion；～ 速度〔信〕transmission speed；～ 信号单元定时 transmitting signal element timing；～信号单元定时电路 send signal element timing circuit；～ 信号转换设备 transmitting signal conversion equipment；～ 支路 transmitting branch

发信号 [- - hào] singalling

发行 [- xíng]（of currency，bonds，etc.）issue；distributing and releasing；publish；distribute；put on sale：～ 书刊 *publish* [*distribute*] *books and magazines*；～ 影片 *release a film*；～ 新邮票 *issue new stamps*；～ 钞票 *issue bank notes*；*bank note issue*；～ 纸币 *issue paper money*；将在全国各地 ～ *will be put on sale through out the country*；由新华书店 ～ *distributed by Xinhua Bookstore*；他们 ～ 了鲁迅著作的一个新版本。*They issued a new edition of Lu Xun's works*. ◇ ～ 处 distribution centre；～ 单 issue slip；～ 公司 distributing and releasing corporation；～ 公债 sale of bonds；issue of government bonds；～ 价格 issue price；～ 建设国债 issue construction treasury bonds；～ 量 circulation；amount of distribution；～ 日期 issuing date；～ 辛迪加 issue syndicate；～溢价 share premium account；～银行 bank of issue；issuing bank；～ 债券 issue bonds；～ 债券用费 flotation cost of a loan 另见 fā háng。

发行股票 [- - gǔ piào] floating stocks；stock issue；issue shares；go public ◇ ～ 说明书 prospectus for issuing stock；～ 债权 of an issue flotating

发行者 [- - zhě] publisher ◇ ～ 费用 issuer's cost

发臭团 [- xiù tuán]〔化〕odoriphore

发虚 [- xū]〔摄〕breezing

发癣菌肉芽肿 [- xuǎn jūn ròu yá zhǒng] *trichophytic granuloma*

发旋 [- xuàn] tourbillion；tourbillon

发嘘 [- xué]〔方〕amusing；funny

发芽 [- yá] germinate；sprout；sprouting；burgeon；bourgeon；braird：柳树已经 ～。*Willows have burgeoned forth*. 种子还没有 ～。*The seeds*

haven't sprouted [*come up*] *yet*. ◇ ～ 率 germination percentage; sprouting percentage; ～ 能力 germinating ability; ～ 势 germinating energy; germinating potential; germinating viability; vigor of germination; ～ 试验 germination test; ～ 饲料 sprouting grain; ～ 系数 germination factor; ～ 抑制物 germination inhibitor

发芽力保存期 [- - lì bǎo cún qī] durability of germination capacity

发烟 [- yān] fuming ◇ ～ 弹 〈军〉 smoke projectile; ～ 点 smoke point; ～ 罐 smoke pot; ～ 火箭 smoke rocket; ～ 剂 smoke agent; ～ 硫酸 〈无化〉 fuming sulphuric acid; Nordhausen sulphuric acid; 〈化〉 oleum; ～ 器 smoke generator; ～ 器材 smoke-generating equipment; ～ 气笛 visible air whistle; ～ 燃烧 smouldering; ～ 试验 〈工〉 smoke test; ～ 手榴弹 〈军〉 smoke grenade; ～ 酸 〈化〉 fuming acid; ～ 硝酸 〈化〉 fuming nitric acid; ～ 信号 〈军〉 smoke signal; ～ 信号剂 smoke flare; ～ 液体 〈化〉 fuming liquids

发烟枪榴弹 [- - qiāng liú dàn] 〈军〉 smoke grenade

发言 [- yán] speak; make a statement [speech]; take the floor: 即席 ～ *speak offhand* [*extempore*]; 要求 ～ *ask to be heard*; *ask for the floor*; 你在会上 ～ 了吗? *Did you speak at the meeting*? 他的 ～ 很精彩。*He made a brilliant speech*. 主席允许我 ～。*The chairman permitted me to take the floor*. ◇ ～ 稿 the text of a statement or speech

发言权 [- - quán] right to speak; say: 他在这个问题上没有 ～。*He has no say in the matter*. 他们对这个问题最有 ～。*They are best qualified to speak on this question*. 没有调查就没有 ～。*No investigation, no right to speak*.

发言人 [- - rén] spokesman: 政府 ～ *government spokesman* ◇ ～ 制度 spokesman system

发言盈庭 [- - yíng tíng] Speeches are multiplying.

发言中肯 [- - zhòng kěn] speak to the point; hit the mark; hit the right nail on the head; strike the right note

发炎 [- -] 〈医〉 inflammation; anger; fire; inflame: 伤口 ～ 了。*The wound has become inflamed*.

发扬 [- yáng] ① (发展和提倡) develop; promote; carry forward; carry on: ～ 民主作风 *develop a democratic style of work*; ～ 光荣传统 *develop the glorious tradition*; ～ 正气 *encourage healthy trends* [*practices*]; ～ 艰苦奋斗的作风 *keep up the practice of plain living and hard struggle*; ～ 成绩 *build on our achievements*; 我们要 ～ 成绩, 纠正错误。*We must carry forward our achievements and correct our mistakes*. ② (发挥) make the most of; make full use of; bring into full play: ～ 火力, 消灭敌人 *make full use of firepower to destroy the enemy*

发扬光大 [- - guāng dà] carry forward; develop; enhance; foster and enhance; give full play to; give greater scope to ...; bring to a greater height of development; develop and shine with greater brilliance; develop to a higher stage; spread and flourish: 使雷锋精神 ～ *carry forward and further develop the spirit of Lei Feng*

发扬蹈厉 [- - dǎo lì] glorify and discipline

发洋财 [- - cái] make a fortune of ill-gotton wealth; get rich by ill-gotten wealth

发痒 [- yǎng] itch; tickle: 他的羊毛内衣总是使他 ～。*His wool shirt always itches him*. 我喉咙 ～。*My throat tickles*. 我浑身 ～。*I itch all over*. ◇ ～ 树 itchwood

发样骨折 [- yàng gǔ zhé] pilation

发疟子 [- yào zi] have an attack of malaria; suffer from malarial fever

发伊弗现象 [- yī fú xiàn xiàng] Pfeiffer phenomenon

发音 [- yīn] pronunciation; enunciation; articulation; phonation articulation; pronounce; enunciate; articulate: 她的英语 ～ 很正确。*She speaks English with a good pronunciation*. 他 ～ 不清楚。*His articulation is poor*. 这个字母不 ～。*This letter is silent* [*not pronounced*]. 这个字怎么 ～? *How do you pronounce this word*? ◇ ～ 不清 asophia; blurring; ～ 部位 points of articulation; ～ 倒错 〈语〉 paralalia; ～ 电弧 singing arc; ～ 方法 〈语〉 manner of articulation; ～ 方式 〈语〉 articulation type; ～ 过弱 hypophonia; ～ 困难 dysphonia; mogiarthria; dyslala; ～ 轮 〈信〉 phonic drum; phonic wheel; ～ 器官 vocal organs; speech organs; organs of speech; ～ 清晰 lamprophonia; ～ 生理学 〈语〉 physiology of speech sounds; ～ 无力 phonasthenia; ～ 指数 〈心理〉 articulation index

发音肌麻痹 [- - jī má bì] phonetic paralysis

发音人辨认 [- - rén biàn rèn] speaker identification

发音学 [- - xué] phonetics

发引 [- yǐn] carry out the coffin upon burial

发荧色散 [- yíng sè sàn] epipolic dispersion

发硬 [- yìng] become hard

发语词 [- yǔ cí] a function word in classical Chinese writings

发育 [- yù] growth; development; auxe; engender; grow; develop gradually by a process of growth and change: ～ 健全 *physically well developed*; 促进 ～ *accelerate growth*; 密切注视幼儿智力的 ～ *intently watch the development of the infant mind*; 粗劣的食物妨碍儿童的 ～。*Poor food arrests the natural growth of children*. 婴儿 ～ 情况良好。*The baby is coming on well*. ◇ ～ 标准 auxodrome; ～ 不良 〈医〉 stunk; dysontogenesis; maldevelopment; ～ 不全 hypoplasia; atelia; ateliosis; ateleiosis; dysgenesis; stuntedness; atelo; aplasia; hypoplasty; hypogenesis; hypoplasis; agennesia; agenesia; agenesis; underdevelopment; ～ 不全侏儒 ateliotic dwarf; ～ 迟缓 bradygenesis; stuntedness; ～ 分级 development stages; ～ 过度 overdevelopment; ～ 机制 developmental mechanism; ～ 激素 〈生化〉 auximone; ～ 进度 development progress; ～ 均匀 eurhythmia; ～ 力 plastodynamia; ～ 零点 development zero; ～ 逆转 development reversion; ～ 生理学 development physiology; ～ 生物学 development biology; ～ 速度基因 rategene; ～ 停顿性畸形 stasimorphia; ～ 停止 blastocolysis; ～ 停滞变形 〈动〉 stasimorphy; ～ 遗传 phenogenesis; ～ 遗传学 developmental genetics; ～ 异常 abnormal development; dysplasia; paraplasia; alloplasia; ～ 甾醇 auxemasterol; ～ 障碍 suppression (身体某部分或器官的); eccyliosis; ～ 障碍病 dysgenopathy; ～ 枝 developmental branch; ～ 周期 cyclogenl; ～ 自动调节 developmental homeostasis

发育性囊肿 [- - xìng náng zhǒng] developmental cyst

发育性状 [- - - zhuàng] developmental character

发育学 [- - xué] auxology; auxanology

发源 [- yuán] rise; originate; have [take] its source: 莱茵河 ～ 于瑞士。*The River Rhine rises in Switzerland*. 一切真知都是从直接经验 ～ 的。*All genuine knowledge originates in direct experience*. 这条河 ～ 于群山之中。*The river has its source* [*rise*] *in the mountains*.

发源地 [- - dì] seminary; headstream; home; birthland; place of origin; womb; sourceland; source: 亚洲是人类的 ～ 之一。*Asia is one of the places where mankind originated*.

发愿 [- yuàn] express one's desire, hope or wish

发晕 [- yūn] feel dizzy [giddy]; faint: 他一见到血就 ～ 了。*He felt faint at the sight of blood*.

发运 [- yùn] despatch; forwarding ◇ ～ 单 shipping order; ～ 代理 forwarding agent; ～ 代理收据 forwarder's certificate of receipt; ～ 代理提单 forwarder's bill of lading; ～ 代理拥金 forwarding commission; ～ 站 dispatching station

发运人协会 [- - rén xié huì] shippers' councils

发杂音接收机 [- zá yīn jiē shōu jī] 〈信〉 blooper

发展 [- zhǎn] ① (变化) develop; expand; grow; burgeon; bourgeon: ～ 生产, 繁荣经济 *develop production and bring about prosperous economy*; ～ 后劲 *the staying power of development*; ～ 不平衡 *the uneven development*; ～ 多种经营 *develop diversified economy*; ～ 社会生产力 *expand social productive forces*; ～ 和管理网络文化 *develop and manage Internet culture*; 语言总是在不断地 ～ 着。*Languages are always developing*. 两国的友好合作关系日益 ～。*The friendly cooperation between the two countries is growing with every passing day*. 南方的造船业正在迅速 ～。*The shipbuilding industry of the south is rapidly expanding*. ② (扩大) recruit; admit: ～ 新党员 *admit new Party members* ◇ ～ 变分不等方程 variational inequations of evolution; ～ 不等方程 inequations of evolution; ～ 程序 heuristic procedure; ～ 担保资金 development security facility; ～ 方程 evolution equation; ～ 规划 development plan; ～ 费用 development cost; ～ 工作 development effort; ～ 过程 evolution; ～ 基金 expansion [development] funds; ～ 计划 development plan; ～ 纪年表 chronogenesis; ～ 价值 dynamogenetic value; ～ 阶段 stage of development; ～ 经济学 development economics; ～ 良机 good chances for development; ～ 模式 mode of growth; ～ 年龄 〈心理〉 developmental age; ～ 判据 〈热〉 evolution criterion; ～ 人才 development personnel; ～ 生物学 development biology; ～ 时期 suigenderism; ～ 税 development tax; ～ 速度 speed of development; ～ 随机过程 evolutionary stochastic process; ～ 调查 development investigation; ～ 新闻学 〈新〉 development journalism; ～ 心理学 〈心理〉 developmental psychology; ～ 研究 developmental research; ～ 研究工程师 development engineer; ～ 研制模型 development model; ～ 援助 development aid; ～ 战略 development strategy; ～ 指数 〈气〉 development index; relative divergence; ～ 周期 leadtime; ～ 状态 suigenderism; ～ 资金供应 development financing; ～ 资料 means of development

发展国民经济总方针 [- - guó mín jīng jì zǒng fāng zhēn] general policy of developing national economy

发展经济, 保障供给 [- - jīng jì bǎo zhàng gōng jǐ] develop the economy and ensure supplies

发展是硬道理 [- - shì yìng dào lǐ] Development is of overriding importance; Development is the absolute need.

发展体育运动, 增强人民体质 [- - tǐ yù yùn dòng zēng qiáng rén mín tǐ zhì] Promote physical culture and build up the people's health.

发展性失读症 [- - xìng shī dú zhèng] 〈心理〉 developmental alexia

发展性失语症 [- - - - yǔ zhèng] 〈心理〉 developmental aphasia

发展性危机 [- - - wēi jī] 〈心理〉 developmental crisis

发展中工业 [- - zhōng gōng yè] growth industry

发展中公司 [- - - - sī] growth company

发展中国家 [- - - guó jiā] developing country

发胀 [- zhàng] ① (膨胀) swell: 肚子 ～ *feel bloated*; 头脑 ～ *have a swelled head*; *be swelled-headed* ② 〈针灸〉 feel distended

发疹 [- zhěn] dermexanthesis; exanthesis ◇ ～ 期 eruptive stage; stadium florescentiae

发诊性疾病 [- - xìng jí bìng] exanthematous disease

发诊性痛风 [- - - tòng fēng] arthrophlysis

发震断层 [- zhèn duàn céng] seismogenic fault

发震构造体系 [- - gòu zào tǐ xì] earthquake-triggering tectonic systems

发震时刻 [- - shí kè] origin(al) time of earthquake

发震引力 [- - yǐn lì] 〈地物〉 earthquake-generating stress

发怔 [- zhèng] stare blankly; be in a daze; be in a trance

发证机关 [- - jī guān] licence issuing authority

发址可变多址 [- zhǐ kě biàn duō zhǐ] variable origin multiple access

发肿 [- zhǒng] swell; become swollen: 他的腿 ～。*His legs are swelling out*.

发咒起誓 [- zhòu qǐ shì] swear and take an oath

发紫 [- zǐ] turn blue: 嘴唇 ～ *one's lips turn blue*

发自肺腑 [- zì fèi fǔ] from the depth [bottom] of one's heart

发踪[纵]指示 [- zōng zhǐ shì] give instructions after discovering the trace; pull the strings; pull wires behind the scenes

发作 [- zuò] ① (突发) break out; show effect: 心脏病 ～ *have a heart attack*; 酒性开始 ～。*The liquor began to show its effect*. ② (发脾气) have a fit of anger; lose one's temper; flare up: 歇斯底里大 ～ *have a bad fit of hysterics*; 他有些生气, 但当着大家的面不好 ～。*He was angry; but with everybody present, he kept his temper under control*. ③ stroke; ictus; episode; access; bout; paroxysm; taking ④ -lepsy; -plexy ◇ ～ 初起 access

发作性睡病 [- - xìng shuì bìng] narcolepsy

发作性睡眠 [- - - - mián] hypnolepsy

发作性头痛 [- - - tóu tòng] cephalagia

fá ㄈㄚˊ

茷 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] 形 [书] (草叶茂盛) luxuriant; exuberant

垡 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] I 形 [书] (盾) shield

罚(罰) [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] I 动 [书] (处罚) punish; penalize; fine; forfeit: 惩 ～ *punish*; *sentence to*; ～ 做苦役 *sentence to hard labour* II 名 (处罚) punishment; penalty: 体 ～ *corporal* [*physical*] *punishment*; 刑 ～ 〈律〉 *punishment*; 重 ～ *grievous* [*heavy*; *high*; *severe*; *sharp*] *penalty*;

赏 ～ 分明 *be fair in meting out rewards or punishments*
罚不当罪 [- bù dāng zuì] have the punishment exceed the crime; be unduly punished; (the) punishment not in keeping with the crime
罚常数 [- cháng shù] penalty constant
罚出场 [- chū chǎng] 〈体〉 be ordered off the field for foul play; foul out; exclude; banish
罚点球 [- diǎn qiú] spot kick
罚函数 [- hán shù] penalty function ◇ ～ 算法 penalty function algorithm
罚金 [- jīn] fine; penalty; forfeit: 处以 ～ *fine sb.*; *impose a fine on sb.*
罚酒 [- jiǔ] be made to drink as a forfeit
罚款 [- kuǎn] ① (处以罚金) impose a fine [forfeit]: 违者 ～ *under penalty of a forfeit* ② (被罚缴纳的钱) fine; forfeit; penalty ◇ ～ 条款 penalty clause
罚球 [- qiú] ① (篮球) penalty shot ② (足球) penalty kick ◇ ～ 区 penalty area; ～ 线 penalty line; ～ 中 convert a free throw
罚任意球 [- rèn yì qiú] free kick
罚物游戏 [- wù yóu xì] forfeits: 让我们来玩 ～。*Let's play forfeits.*
罚饮一杯 [- yǐn yì bēi] drink a cup as a forfeit

筏 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] 名 (筏子) raft: 竹 ～ *bamboo raft*; 木 ～ *wooden raft*; 橡皮 ～ *pneumatic raft*
筏冰 [- bīng] rafting ice
筏道 [- dào] timberpass; logway; log chute
筏流 [- liú] rafting ◇ ～ 材 raft-wood; ～ 水路 rafting-channel
筏塞湖 [- sāi hú] raft lake
筏式养殖 [- shì yǎng zhí] raft culture
筏形基础 [- xíng jī chǔ] raft [mat] foundation
筏堰 [- yàn] boom
筏运 [- yùn] rafting
筏状冰 [- zhuàng bīng] rafted ice; nabivnoy ice
筏状流冰群 [- - liú bīng qún] rafted pack ice
筏子 [- zi] raft

伐 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] 动 ① (砍树) fell; chop; cut down: 砍 ～ *cut*; *chop*; *hack*; ～ 树 *cut down trees* ② (攻打) attack; strike: 讨 ～ *send a punitive expedition*; 北 ～ *send an expedition northward* ③ [书] (自夸) boast: 矜 ～ *brag of one's own accomplishments*
伐除森林 [- chú sēn lín] 〈林〉 disforest
伐倒 [- dǎo] hew down ◇ ～ 木 felled tree; down timber; fallen trunk; ～ 切口 undercut
伐点高 [- diǎn gāo] felling point
伐高 [- gāo] 〈林〉 cutting height; stump height
伐根 [- gēn] stump ◇ ～ 机 〈林〉 stump puller; ～ 年龄 stump age
伐后更新法 [- hòu gēng xīn fǎ] after-regeneration
伐毛洗髓 [- máo xǐ suǐ] cut the hair and wash the marrow of the bones — to cast off one's old self; make a thoroughgoing change; do away with dust and dirt; remould oneself thoroughly
伐灭磷 [- miè lín] famphur
伐木 [- mù] lumbering; felling; cutting; felling operation ◇ ～ 棒 timber bar; ～ 道 lumber-road; felling-road; ～ 定向仪 gunning stick; ～ 斧 felling-axe; felling; ～ 工 faller; sawyer; lumberjack; timber cutter; lumberman; ～ 工具 felling tool; ～ 钩 dog hook; ～ 规则 felling-rule; ～ 归堆联合机 feller buncher; ～ 机 treedozer; feller; felling-machine; ～ 集材联合机 multiprocessing machine; ～ 锯 felling saw; tree feller; ～ 联合机 harvester; ～ 顺序 allocation of felling; ～ 楔 felling wedge; ～ 新手 buckwheater; ～ 许可证 felling licence; ～ 业 lumbering; ～ 造材联合机 feller processor; ～ 造林用具 choppers' tools; ～ 折损 breakage in felling; ～ 者 axman; axeman; ～ 震裂 felling shake; ～ 作业 lumbering operation
伐期龄 [- qī líng] cutting age
伐前更新 [- qián gēng xīn] advance reproduction; preregeneration; beforehand regeneration
伐区 [- qū] 〈林〉 cutting area; felling area ◇ ～ 作业 logging work
伐树车 [- shù chē] [美] tree crasher
伐树机 [- - jī] tree breaker
伐条机 [- tiáo jī] shoot harvester
伐性之斧 [- xìng zhī fǔ] Sexual indulgence injures vitality.; things that are harmful both physically and spiritually; sth. that endangers one's life
伐竹编筏 [- zhú biān fá] chop down bamboos and make rafts

垡 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] [方] Ⅰ 动 (耕地翻土) turn up soil: 耕 ～ *till and turn up soil* Ⅱ 名 (翻耕过的土块) upturned soil: 深耕晒 ～ *plough deep and sun the upturned soil*

酹 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] 名 [书] (盾) shield

乏 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] Ⅰ 动 (缺少) lack: 缺 ～ *lack*; *need*; 不 ～ 其人。*There's no lack of such person.* Ⅱ 形 ① (疲倦) tired: 走 ～ 了 *be tired from a long walk*; 人困马 ～。*The entire force was exhausted.* ② (贫困) poor: ～ 地 *poor soil* [*land*]; 贫 ～ *poor* ③ [方] (没力量; 不起作用) exhausted; useless: ～ 话 *weak* [*ineffective*] *talk*; ～ 走狗 *a decrepit* [*broken-down*] *running dog*; 贴 ～ 了的膏药 *worn-out plaster*
乏表 [- biǎo] idle current wattmeter
乏尔小时计 [- ěr xiǎo shí jì] var-hour meter
乏货 [- huò] [方] good-for-nothing; ne'er-do-well
乏(尔)计 [- jì] varmeter
乏力 [- lì] feeble; weak; lacking in strength: 两腿 ～ *be weak in the legs*
乏气汽轮机 [- qì qì lún jī] exhaust steam turbine
乏汽 [- -] dead steam; steam exhaust
乏汽余面 [- - yú miàn] inside lap
乏情期 [- qíng qī] anestrus
乏色曼反应 [- sè màn fǎn yìng] 〈医〉 Wasserman reaction
乏色曼试验 [- - - shì yàn] 〈免疫〉 Wasserman test
乏时 [- shí] 〈电〉 reactive volt-ampere hour; var hour; volt-ampere-hour reactive
乏特壶腹 [- tè hú fù] 〈解〉 ampulla of Vater; papilla of Vater
乏味 [- wèi] dull; insipid; drab; off-flavour; tasteless; lacking in flavour or interest: 语言 ～ *dull language*; 他感到生活 ～。*Life seems flat to him.* 他的演讲 ～ 得很。*His speech was a very dry one.*
乏晰数学 [- xī shù xué] (模糊数学) fuzzy mathematics
乏小时 [- xiǎo shí] var-hour
乏效生物素甲 [- xiào shēng wù sù jiǎ] miotin
乏效生物素乙 [- - - - yǐ] tiotin
乏氧生活 [- yǎng shēng huó] 〈生〉 anaerobiosis
乏氧氧化 [- - yǎng huà] anaerobic oxidation

阀 [ㄈㄚˊ] [fá] 名 ① (指在某方面有支配势力的人物或家族) established house or power group; a powerful person or family: 军 ～ *warlord*; 财 ～ *financial magnate*; *plutocrat*; 学 ～ *power group among professors*; 门 ～ *powerful family* ② 〈机〉 (活门) valve: 安全 ～ *safety valve*; 止回 ～ *check valve*; 回转 ～ *rotary* [*rotating*] *valve*; 提升 ～ *poppet valve*
阀瓣 [- bàn] valve clack [disk]
阀操作机构 [- cāo zuò jī gòu] valve operating gear
阀槽 [- cáo] valve spool
阀衬 [- chèn] valve bush
阀迟关 [- chí guān] valve lagging
阀挡 [- dǎng] valve guard
阀导衬套 [- dǎo chèn tào] valve guide bushing
阀导承 [- - chéng] valve guide ◇ ～ 护圈 valve guide retainer; ～ 可胀铰刀 valve guide expansion reamer; ～ 铰刀 valve guide reamer
阀导杆 [- - gǎn] valve-stem guide
阀导柱 [- - zhù] lead of valve
阀点 [- diǎn] valve point ◇ ～ 曲线 valve point curve
阀点内效率 [- - nèi xiào lǜ] valve-point internal efficiency
阀点性能曲线 [- - xìng néng qū xiàn] valve-point performance curve
阀垫 [- diàn] valve pad
阀碟 [- dié] valve disc
阀顶针 [- dǐng zhēn] valve lift pin
阀定时装置 [- dìng shí zhuāng zhì] valve timing gear
阀动 [- dòng] valve actuation; valve motion ◇ ～ 机构 valve operation mechanism; ～ 器 valve actuator; ～ 图 〈工〉 valve diagram; ～ 装置 〈机〉 valve gear
阀轭 [- è] valve yoke
阀防油罩 [- fáng yóu zhào] valve oil shield
阀封 [- fēng] jam pot cover
阀盖 [- gài] 〈工〉 bonnet; valve deck [disk]
阀盖垫密片 [- - diàn mì piàn] valve cover gasket
阀杆 [- gǎn] 〈机〉 valve stem; valve handle; valve link; valve rod; valve spindle; spindle ◇ ～ 衬套 valve lever bushing; ～ 导程 valve spindle guide; ～ 导承 valve rod guide; ～ 防尘盖 stem seal on valves; ～ 防松螺母 valve-stem lock nut; ～ 规 valve-stem gauge; ～ 金属填密 metallic valve-stem packing; ～ 螺母 valve-stem nut; ～ 密封漏泄 valve-stem packing leakage; ～ 伸长 elongation of valve stem; ～ 手柄 handle for valve stem; ～ 销 valve lever pin; valve-stem pin
阀缸 [- gāng] valve barrel
阀梗罩 [- gěng zhào] 〈房〉 bonnet
阀柜垫密片 [- guì diàn mì piàn] valve chest gasket
阀柜压盖 [- - yā gài] valve chest gland
阀盒 [- hé] valve cage; valve jacket
阀后压力 [- hòu yā lì] downstream pressure
阀环 [- huán] valve collar
阀簧底座销 [- huáng dǐ zuò xiāo] valve lock; valve spring cap lock; valve spring retainer key
阀簧盖衬 [- - gài chèn] valve spring cover gasket
阀簧减震器 [- - jiǎn zhèn qì] valve surge damper
阀簧座 [- - zuò] valve spring cup; valve spring seat
阀簧座圈 [- - - quān] valve spring cap
阀加速度 [- jiā sù dù] valve acceleration
阀间隙 [- jiàn xì] valve clearance ◇ ～ 调整 valve clearance adjustment; ～ 调整螺钉 tappet adjusting screw
阀静曲线 [- jìng qū xiàn] valve quieting curve
阀开启图 [- kāi qǐ tú] 〈机〉 valve-opening diagram
阀壳 [- ké] valve casing
阀口 [- kǒu] valve port
阀孔 [- kǒng] valve opening
阀孔径 [- - jìng] clear valve diameter
阀控传动机构 [- kòng chuán dòng jī gòu] control valve actuator
阀控制电动机 [- - zhì diàn dòng jī] valve control motor
阀控制器 [- - - qì] valve control
阀框 [- kuàng] valve buckle
阀联结 [- lián jié] valve coupling
阀肋 [- lèi] rib of valve
阀流阻力 [- liú zǔ lì] resistance to flow through valve; valve resistance
阀帽 [- mào] 〈工〉 bonnet
阀帽体密封 [- - tǐ mì fēng] bonnet body seal
阀帽体密封垫圈 [- - - - - diàn quān] bonnet gasket
阀门 [- mén] 〈机〉 valve; tap ◇ ～ 操纵程序 valve management program; ～ 操作者 valveman; ～ 厂 valve plant; ～ 传动装置 valve actuating gear; ～ 定位器 〈控〉 pneumatic servo; valve positioner; ～ 定位伺服回路 valve positioning servo loop; ～ 活塞 valve piston; ～ 开度指示仪 valve pilot (机车的); ～ 控制机构 valve control mechanism; ～ 帽 〈机〉 bonnet; ～ 密封 valve seal; ～ 磨床 valve grinding machine; ～ 碰撞 knocking of the valve; ～ 升程 valve lift; ～ 铣床 valve milling machine; ～ 装置[系统] valving; ～ 座 valve seat
阀门杆 [- - gǎn] valve lever ◇ ～ 导路 guide for the valve rod
阀面 [- miàn] 〈机〉 valve face ◇ ～ 磨光机 valve refacer
阀内簧 [- nèi huáng] valve inner spring
阀内室 [- - shì] valve inner chamber
阀盘 [- pán] valve disk
阀片 [- piàn] valve block ◇ ～ 避雷器 valve block arrester
阀平衡活塞 [- píng héng huó sāi] valve balancing piston
阀塞 [- sāi] valve plug
阀升程 [- shēng chéng] lift of a valve
阀升程曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] valve-lift curve
阀式避雷器 [- shì bì léi qì] 〈电〉 valve (type) arrester; autovalve lightening arrester
阀式放电器 [- - fàng diàn qì] 〈电〉 autovalve; autovalve lightning arrester
阀式管 [- - guǎn] gate valve
阀式轨道电路 [- - guǐ dào diàn lù] valve type track circuit
阀式闸门 [- - zhá mén] flap gate
阀室 [- -] valve chest; valve box
阀室盖 [- - gài] valve housing cover ◇ ～ 填密 valve housing cover packing
阀栓[塞] [- shuān] bibcock; bibbcock; vent pin
阀锁 [- suǒ] block of valve
阀弹簧 [- tán huáng] 〈机〉 valve spring ◇ ～ 钢丝 valve spring wire; ～ 座环 valve spring collar
阀套 [- tào] valve pocket; valve bush
阀体 [- tǐ] valve body ◇ ～ 连接头 valve body attachment
阀体盖螺钉 [- - gài luó dīng] valve body cap screw
阀填密螺母 [- tián mì luó mǔ] valve packing nut
阀调节 [- tiáo jié] valve regulation
阀调准螺母 [- - zhǔn luó mǔ] valve adjusting nut
阀跳 [- tiào] 〈工〉 valve bounce
阀梃杆 [- tǐng gǎn] valve tappet
阀头 [- tóu] 〈机〉 valve head
阀凸轮 [- tū lún] valve cam
阀推杆 [- tuī gǎn] valve follower
阀外簧 [- wài huáng] valve outer spring

阀外室 [- - shì] valve outer chamber ◇ ～ 盖 valve outer chamber cover
阀位 [- wèi] valve location ◇ ～ 发送器 valve position transducer; ～ 给定 valve setting; ～ 流量特性 valve position-flow characteristic; ～ 置 valve position
阀隙 [- xì] play of valve ◇ ～ 调整 valve clearance adjustment
阀陷 [- xiàn] sinkage of valve
阀箱 [- xiāng] clack box; valve housing
阀相位指示器 [- xiàng wèi zhǐ shì qì] valve phase indicator
阀销 [- xiāo] valve pin
阀效应 [- xiào yìng] 〈电〉 valve effect
阀心拆卸工具 [- xīn chāi xiè gōng jù] valve core removing tool
阀心座 [- - zuò] case
阀芯 [- xìn] spool ◇ ～ 表面 spool face; ～ 端面 spool end; ～ 腔 spool chamber; ～ 台肩 spool land; ～ 位移 spool displacement; spool travel; spool traverse; ～ 位置 spool position; ～ 行程 spool stroke
阀行程 [- xíng chéng] valve travel
阀研磨剂 [- yán mó jì] valve grinding compound
阀摇臂 [- yáo bì] valve rocker arm ◇ ～ 接头 valve rocker arm joint; ～ 弹簧 valve rocker arm spring; ～ 支架 valve rocker arm support; ～ 轴弹簧 valve rocker arm shaft spring; ～ 轴托架 valve rocker arm shaft bracket
阀摇杆 [- - gǎn] valve rocker ◇ ～ 衬套 valve rocker arm bushing; ～ 垫圈 valve rocker arm washer; ～ 盖 valve rocker cover
阀用铅锡黄铜 [- yòng qiān xī huáng tóng] valve metal
阀余面 [- yú miàn] lap of valve; valve lap
阀余隙 [- - xì] valve clearance
阀圆 [- yuán] valve circle
阀罩 [- zhào] valve bonnet
阀针 [- zhēn] needle; valve needle
阀轴 [- zhóu] valve shaft ◇ ～ 杆 valve shaft lever
阀柱塞 [- zhù sāi] valve plunger
阀(动)装置 [- zhuāng zhì] valve gear
阀锥 [- zhuī] valve cone
阀作用 [- zuò yòng] valve action
阀座 [- -] valve seat; clack seat; disk seat; valve base; valve cup; valve seating; valve support; seat ◇ ～ 重修整 valve reseating; ～ 垫圈 valve washer; ～ 角 angle of a valve seat; ～ 接触面 contact surface of valve seat; ～ 密封圈 valve seat insert; ～ 磨光机 valve seat refacer; ～ 磨损 grooving of a valve seat; ～ 翘陷 pick(-)up of a valve seat; ～ 碎击 pounding of a valve seat; ～ 修整刀具 seat cutter; ～ 修整铰刀 seat reamer; ～ 修整器 reseater; ～ 装卸工具 valve seat insert replacing tool

fǎ ㄈㄚˇ

砝 [ㄈㄚˇ] [fǎ] (构词成分)见下。
砝码 [- mǎ] weight; counterweight; balancing weight; counterpoise; bob-weight; rider: 一公斤重的 ～ *a kilogram weight* ◇ ～ 盘 scale pan; ～ 舌 pawl; pall; paul; ～ 组 set of weights; weight set

法 [ㄈㄚˇ] [fǎ] Ⅰ 图 ①(由国家制定或认可的行为规则的总称) law: 合 ～ *lawful*; *legal*; *legitimate*; *rightful*; 守 ～ *observe the law*; 犯 ～ *violate* [*break*] *the law*; 刑 ～ *criminal law* ②(方法; 方式) way; method; mode; means: 办 ～ *measure*; *means*; *way*; 用 ～ *use*; *usage*; 教 ～ *teaching method*; 表达 ～ *mode of expression* ③(标准; 模范; 可仿效的) standard; model: 效 ～ *take as model*; *follow the example of*; 取 ～ 乎上 *aim high* ④(佛教的道理) Buddhist doctrine; the dharma ⑤(法术) magic arts: 作 ～ *resort to magic arts*; 变戏 ～ *conjure*; *play tricks* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 雄 *Fa Xiong* Ⅱ 动(仿效; 效法) model after; follow: ～ 其遗志 *follow sb.'s unfulfilled wish* [*behest*]
法案 [- àn] proposed law; bill
法办 [- bàn] deal with according to law; punish by law; bring to justice
法半夏 [- - xià] 〈中药〉 Rhizoma Pinellinae Praeparata
法包线 [- bāo xiàn] evolute
法宝 [- bǎo] a magic weapon; magic key; wonder-working magic; treasured tricks; effective weapon; talisman: 战胜敌人的 ～ *magic weapon for defeating the enemy*
法不徇情 [- bú xùn qíng] The law knows no kindness.; The law will never give in to personal considerations.
法不阿贵 [- bù ē guì] The law does not protect the powerful persons.
法场 [- chǎng] execution ground; place of execution
法槌 [- chuí] judicial mallet
法丛 [- cóng] normal complex [bundle]
法弹道学 [- dàn dào xué] forensic ballistics
法的理论 [- de lǐ lùn] theory of law
法的起源 [- - qǐ yuán] origin of law
法的渊源 [- - yuān yuán] source of law
法典 [- diǎn] code; statute book: 民法 ～ *civil code*; 刑法 ～ *penal code*; *criminal code*
法典森严 [- - sēn yán] harsh law and severe punishment
法定 [- dìng] legal; statutory ◇ ～ 安培 legal ampere; ～ 贬值 official devaluation; ～ 标准 statutory standards; ～ 并入 statutory merger; ～ 捕渔区 obligate fishing area; ～ 测量器具 legal measuring instrument; ～ 程序 legal procedures; statutory procedures; ～ 代理人 statutory agent; legal representative; ～ 担保 statutory guarantee; ～ 地址 legal address; ～ 多数 required [statutory] majority; ～ 分保 legal cessions; ～ 伏特 legal volt; ～ 公债 bonds authorized; ～ 股本 authorized stock; ～ 规则 prescriptive rules; ～ 含金量 official gold content; legal gold content; official stipulation on the gold content; legally prescribed gold content; ～ 荷载 〈建〉 statutory loading; ～ 汇价 official quotation; official exchange rate; ～ 汇率 legal [official] exchange rate; pegged rate of exchange; pegged exchange parity; official rate of exchange; ～ 汇兑平价 official par of exchange; ～ 货币 flat money; legal tender; ～ 继承 intestate succession; ～ 继承人 heir at law; ～ 继承权 forced heirship; ～ 计量单位 legal unit of measurement; ～ 加薪 statutory salary increase; ～ 假期 official holiday; ～ 假日 legal holiday; ～ 价格 official price; official fixed price; ～ 价格[价值]标准 legal standard of value; ～ 监护人 statutory guardian; ～ 考试 statutory examination; ～ 检查[审计] statutory audit; ～ 时效 statutory limitation; ～ 利率 state rate; ～ 利息 legal interest; ～ 轮载 legal wheel load; ～ 年龄 lawful age; legal age; ～ 皮重 legal tare; ～ 平价 mint par of exchange; mint parity; ～ 期限 legal time limit; statutory period; ～ 时 legal time; ～ 时间 legal limits of time; ～ 时速 legal speed limit; ～ 税率 national tariff; statutory tariff; ～ 贴现率 official discount rate; ～ 信托证券 authorized depository; ～ 休假日 legal holiday; ～ 压力 authorized pressure; ～ 延误期间 legal delay; ～ 已获盈余准备金 legal earned surplus reserve; ～ 药 officinal; ～ 英里 land mile (= 1,609 米); statute mile; ～ 预算 legal budget; approved budget; ～ 责任 statutory duty; ～ 责任范围 legal limitation of liability; ～ 折扣率 official discount rate; ～ 支付期 legal term; term time; ～ 准备率 legal reserve ratio; ～ 资本 authorized capital; declared capital; ～ 最低资本额 minimal capital required by law
法定人数 [- - rén shù] quorum: 达到 ～ *have a quorum*
法定准备 [- - zhǔn bèi] legal reserve; statutory reserve ◇ ～ 基金 legal reserve fund; legal reserve requirement
法度 [- dù] ①(法律) law ②(准则) moral standard
法方程 [- fāng chéng] normal equation
法鼓金锣 [- gǔ jīn náo] drums and cymbals
法官 [- guān] judge; justice
法官意见不一致 [- - yì jiàn bù yí zhì] divided court
法冠 [- -] biretta; berretta; beretta; cap
法规 [- guī] laws and regulations; rule
法规防治 [- - fáng zhì] regulatory control
法规汇编 [- - huì biān] codification
法国 [- guó] France (国名,在西欧) ◇ ～ 白兰地 cognac; ～ 哔叽 samardine; ～ 标准螺纹 French standard thread; ～ 菠菜 garden orache; ～ 财团 French interest group; ～ 菜豆 french bean; ～ 柽柳 French tamarisk; heath; ～ 大革命 the Great French Revolution (1789); ～ 法郎 French franc; ～ 俯冲轰炸机 stukas; ～ 化 Frenchify; ～ 抛光漆 French polish; ～ 人 the French; Frenchman; ～ 肉色 aesan; ～ 头饰 French hood; ～ 维里他斯船级社 Bureau Veritas; ～ 涡饰 French scroll; ～ 梧桐 oriental plane; plane tree; platan; cotonier; ～ 亚麻帆布 toile douce; ～ 银兔 French silver; ～ 柱式 French order
法国电视广播公司 [- - diàn shì guǎng bō gōng sī] Organization Radio Television de France (ORTF)
法国号 [- - hào] French horn
法国式 [- - shì] French; Frenchy ◇ ～ 卷饼 French roll; ～ 齐本德尔式家具 French chippendale; ～ 书脊槽〔刷〕 French groove; French joint; ～ 缩帆索 French reef; ～ 梯级〈建〉 French fliers; ～ 袜脚 French foot; ～ 屋顶〈建〉 French roof; ～ 褶边 French hem; ～ 钻 French bit
法乎其上，仅得其中；法乎其中，则得其下 [- hū qí shàng jǐn dé qí zhōng fǎ hū qí zhōng zé dé qí xià] If you copy the best you get mediocrity, if you copy something not so good you get something worse.
法汇 [- huì] normal congruence
法纪 [- jì] law and discipline: 目无 ～ *act in utter disregard of law and discipline*; *flout law and discipline*; 遵守 ～ *observe law and discipline*
法家 [- jiā] Legalists (a school of thought in the Spring and Autumn and Warring States Periods, 770—221 B.C.)
法家拂士 [- - fú shì] learned men and advisors
法警 [- jǐng] bailiff
法拉 [- lā] 〈电〉(电容单位) F (farad): 微 ～ *microfarad*
法拉第 [- - dì] Faraday (Micheal, 1791—1867, 英国化学家及物理学家) ◇ ～ 暗区〈电〉 Faraday dark space; ～ 冰桶试验〈电〉 Faraday-ice bucket experiment; ～ 常数 Faraday constant; ～ 电磁感应定律〈电〉 Faraday's electromagnetic induction law; ～ 电解定律〈物〉〈化〉 Faraday's law of electrolysis; ～ 电流〈医〉 faradic currents; ～ 管〈电〉 Faraday tube; ～ 光谐振旋转器 resonant optical Faraday rotator; ～ 屏蔽〈电〉 Faraday shield; Faraday screen; ～ 双折射〈光〉 Faraday birefringence; ～ 顺磁效应 paramagnetic Faraday effect; ～ 筒 Faraday cup; ～ 效应〈光〉 Faraday effect; Faraday rotation; Kundt effect; magnetic rotation; ～ 旋转 Faraday rotation; ～ 旋转玻璃 Faraday rotation glass; ～ 旋转器 Faraday rotator; ～ 旋转式隔离器〈电磁〉 Faraday rotation isolator; ～ 旋转式环行器 Faraday rotation circulator; ～ 旋转诊断 Faraday rotation diagnostic; ～ 圆盘〈电〉 Faraday disk; ～ 圆盘发电机〈电〉 Faraday's disc dynamo; ～ 圆盘机〈电磁〉 Faraday disk machine; Faraday generator; ～ 阻抗 Faradaic impedance
法拉计 [- - jì] 〈电〉 faradmeter
法拉姆式楼板 [- - mǔ shì lóu bǎn] 〈建〉 Fram
法莱金合欢 [- lái jīn hé huān] huisache
法兰 [- lán] 〈机〉 flange ◇ ～ 保护(凸缘保护)〈电〉 flange protection; ～ 扳手 flange key; ～ 车工 flange turner; ～ 杆 double ender; flange; sleeker; flange tool; ～ 接头 bump joint; flange union; ～ 面积 flange area; ～ 模板 body flange
法兰盘 [- - pán] 〈工〉 flange plate; ring flange ◇ ～ 密封 flangeseal; ～ 伸缩接头 flanged expansion joint; ～ 联轴节 flange coupling
法兰绒 [- - róng] 〈纺〉 caroset; flannel ◇ ～ 板 flannel board; ～ 裤 flannels; ～ 磨光盘 flannel disc; ～ 外衣 flannel; ～ 叶 flannelleaf; ～ 疹 flannel-rash; ～ 制服 flannel
法兰式管接头 [- - shì guǎn jiē tóu] flange fitting
法兰式连接器 [- - - lián jiē qì] Flange coupling connector
法兰四通 [- - sì tōng] flanged cross
法兰西 [- - xī] (法国) France; French ◇ ～ 共同体 French Community; ～ 内战 Civil War in France; ～ 人 Frenchman; ～ 石油公司 Compangnie Francaise des Petroles; ～ 桃红 La France pink; ～ 小船 chaloupe; ～ 学派 French School; ～ 银行 La Banque de France
法郎 [- láng] franc: 比利时 ～ *Belgian franc*; 法国 ～ *French franc*; 瑞士 ～ *Swiss franc*
法郎区 [- - qū] French Franc Area
法老 [- lǎo] Pharaoh
法老鱼 [- - yú] Daggertooth
法理 [- lǐ] legal principle [theory]; theory [principle] of law; juridical logic ◇ ～ 学 jurisprudence
法力 [- lì] supernatural power
法令 [- lìng] laws and decrees; decree; order; statutes: 政府 ～ *government decree*
法令全书 [- - quán shū] statute book
法令限制 [- - xiàn zhì] statute of limitations
法令滋彰，盗贼多有 [- - zī zhāng dào zéi duō yǒu] The more laws and regulations, the more thieves and robbers.
法轮功分子 [- lún gōng fèn zǐ] Falun Gong practitioner

法律 [- lǜ] law; statute ◇ ～ 保护 legal protection; ～ 程序 legal procedure; ～ 承认 de jure recognition (外交); ～ 冲突 conflict of law; ～ 代理人 legal agent; ～ 地位 legal status; ～ 范围 scope of law; ～ 服务 legal services; ～ 根据 legal basis; ～ 工作者 lawyer; ～ 顾问 legal adviser; ～ 顾问处 law advisory office; ～ 关系 legal relation; ～ 规避 evasion of law; ～ 规定 legal rules; legal provisions; ～ 规范 legal norm; ～ 规则 statutory rules; ～ 环境 legal environment; ～ 监督 legal supervision; ～ 监护人 legal guardian; ～ 解释 law interpretation; interpretation of law; ～ 救济 remedies; redress; ～ 漏洞 legal loophole; ～ 实施 enforcement; ～ 实体 legal entity; ～ 事务所 law office; ～ 手续 legal procedure; ～ 手腕 legal means; legal measures; ～ 硕士 Master of Law; ～ 诉讼 action at law; ～ 体制 legal framework; ～ 效力 legal validity [effect]; ～ 行为 legal [juristic] act [action]; ～ 选择条款 choice of law clause; ～ 意识 legal consciousness; awareness of law; ～ 意义 legal sense; ～ 用语 legal language; ～ 域外效力 extraterritorial effect of law; ～ 援助 legal aid; ～ 责任 legal liability [responsibility]; ～ 制裁 legal sanctions; ～ 专家 legal expert; ～ 咨询 legal consultancy service; legal advice; ～ 尊严 legal sancity

法律面前人人平等 [- - miàn qián rén rén píng děng] All people are equal before the law.; Everybody is equal before the law.

法律上 [- - shang] legally; de jure

法轮常转 [- lún cháng zhuàn] The wheel of transmigration turns unceasingly — a Buddist doctrine.

法螺 [- luó] ①(软体动物的一属) triton (shell) ②(螺壳) conch: 自吹 ～ *blow one's own trumpet*

法罗群岛 [- - qún dǎo] the Faroe Islands

法盲 [- máng] law-ignorant; law-ignorant person; law-blindness; legal illiterate; legally blind

法门 [- mén] 〈佛教〉 initial approach to become a Buddhist believer

法面 [- miàn] 〈数〉 normal plane

法内格 [- nèi gé] fanega (西班牙的容量或土地面积的一种单位，墨西哥的土地面积单位)

法呢醇 [- ní chún] farnesol

法呢基乙酸 [- - jī yǐ suān] farnesylacetic acid

法呢醛 [- - quán] farnesal

法器 [- qì] 〈宗〉 musical instruments used in a Buddhist or Taoist mass

法曲率 [- qū lǜ] 〈数〉 normal curvature

法权 [- quán] right: 治外 ～ *extraterritoriality*

法人 [- rén] juridical person; artificial person; legal person; corporation; body corporate; corporate body; fictitious person; juristic person; legalis homo ◇ ～ 代表 legal representative; ～ 地位 status of a legal person; ～ 公司 incorporated company; ～ 股 corporate shares; ～ 身分 status of a legal person; ～ 税 corporation tax; ～ 团体 body corporate; corporate body; incorporated association; ～ 资格 legal personality; corporate capacity; qualification of a legal person

法三线坐标 [- sān xiàn zuò biāo] normal trilinear coordinates

法沙克 [- shā kè] farsakh (伊朗的一种长度单位)

法神星 [- shén xīng] 〈天〉 Themis

法师 [- shī] (对和尚、道士的尊称) Master, a title of respect for a Buddhist or Taoist priest

法式 [- shì] ①(标准的格式) rule; method; model: 《营造 ～》 *Rules of Architecture* ②(法国式的) French ◇ ～ 裁纸 French folio; ～ 毛纺前纺 reunion; ～ 肉卷 paupiette [法]; ～ 三明治 poor boy

法氏硼钙石 [- - péng gài shí] fabianite

法氏囊 [- - náng] 〈免疫〉 bursa of Fabricius

法书 [- shū] ①(可作为书法典范的字) model calligraphy ②[敬](称对方写的字) your calligraphy

法术 [- shù] magic arts

法塔赫 [- tǎ hè] Al Fatah

法特氏壶腹 [- tè shì hú fù] 〈解〉 ampulla of vater

法帖 [- tiē] choice [fine] specimen of calligraphy; model of calligraphy for practice

法庭 [- tíng] (law) court; tribunal: 军事 ～ *military tribunal*; *court-martial*; 民事 ～ *civil court*; 刑事 ～ *criminal court*; 仲裁 ～ *arbitration tribunal*; *court of arbitration* ◇ ～ 程序 court procedure; ～ 书记员 tribunal clerk; ～ 诉讼 court action

法统 [- tǒng] legally constituted authority

法网 [- wǎng] the net of justice; the arm of the law: 落入 ～ *be caught in the net of justice*

法网难逃 [- - nán táo] It is hard to escape the net of justice [the arm of the law].; It is difficult to escape from the meshes of the law.; the halting foot of justice

法位 [- wèi] tagmeme ◇ ～ 学 tagmemics

法文 [- wén] French

法文化 [- - huà] legal culture

法纹 [- -] favin (黄癣病药)

法西斯 [- xī sī] fascist ◇ ～ 党 fascist party; ～ 化 fascistization; ～ 文化专制 fascist cultural autocracy; ～ 主义 fascism; ～ 主义教育 fascist education; ～ 专政 fascist dictatorship

法系 [- xì] genealogy of law

法线 [- xiàn] normal ◇ ～ 方向 normal direction

法线力系数 [- - lì xì shù] normal force coefficient

法向 [- xiàng] normal; heave ◇ ～ 操纵装置 heave motivator; ～ 齿厚 normal tooth thickness; ～ 分量 normal component; ～ 导数〈数〉 normal derivative; ～ 反作用力 normal reaction; ～ 惯性力 normal inertial force; ～ 过荷自记器 normal accelerograph; ～ 后角〈力〉 normal relief angle; ～ 弧线厚度 normal circular thickness; ～ 加速表 normal accelerometer; ～ 加速度〈物〉 normal acceleration; ～ 节距〈机〉 normal pitch; ～ 径节 normal diametral pitch; ～ 模数 normal modulus; ～ 模型 normal module; ～ 内力 normal internal force; ～ 平均推力 normal mean thrust; ～ 曲率线 line of normal curvature; ～ 梯形齿廓螺旋面 chased helicoid; ～ 弯管 normal bend; ～ 柱法 normal beam method; ～ 压力分布 normal pressure distribution; ～ 移动 heave motion; ～ 应变 normal strain; ～ 应力〈力〉 normal stress; ～ 载荷 normal load; ～ 周节 normal circular pitch

法向力 [- - lì] normal force ◇ ～ 分布 normal force distribution; ～ 特性 normal force characteristic

法向速度 [- - sù dù] normal velocity ◇ ～ 分量 normal velocity component

法新社 [- xīn shè] Agence France Presse (AFP)

法学 [- xué] law; the science of law; jurisprudence ◇ ～ 博士 doctor of laws; LL.D.; J.D.; S.J.D.; ～ 概论 general jurisprudence; ～ 流派 schools of law

法雅校正 [- yǎ jiào zhèng] Faye reduction

法眼宗 [- yǎn zōng] fa-yen school

法医 [- yī] legal medical expert; legal examiner; court doctor

法医毒理学 [- - dú lǐ xué] forensic toxicology

法医化学 [- - huà xué] 〈化〉 judicial chemistry

法医人类学 [- - rén lèi xué] forensic anthropology

法医损伤学 [- - sǔn shāng xué] forensic traumatology

法医学 [- - xué] medical jurisprudence; forensic medicine; legal medicine ◇ ～ 鉴定 medico-legal expertise; medicolegal identification

法衣 [- -] rochet; ecclesiastical robe; cassocks

法语 [- yǔ] French (language)

法语式英语 [- - shì yīng yǔ] Fringlish

法院 [- yuàn] court of justice; law court; court; courthouse: 地方人民 ～ *local people's court*; 高级人民 ～ *Higher People's Court*; 区人民 ～ *district people's court*; 中级人民 ～ *intermediate people's court*; 最高人民 ～ *the supreme people's court* ◇ ～ 地法 law of the court; law of the forum; ～ 开庭日 juridical day; ～ 判决 court decision; ～ 审理程序 court proceedings; ～ 书记处 registry of the court; ～ 所在国 forum state; ～ 委托 commission of court; judicial commission; ～ 无管辖权 lack of jurisdiction (of a court); ～ 选择条款 choice of forum clauses; ～ 仲裁 judicial arbitration

法则 [- zé] rule; law: 自然 ～ *law of nature*; *natural law*

法哲学 [- zhé xué] philosophy of right

法正林 [- zhèng lín] normal forest

法制 [- zhì] legality; legal institutions; legal system: 加强 ～ *strengthen the legal system* ◇ ～ 观念 legal knowledge [sense]; ～国家 a state with an adequate legal system; ～ 化 institutionalize; ～化管理 law-based control; ～ 环境 legal environment; ～ 计量学 legal metrology; ～ 建设 legal system building; ～ 教育 legal education; education in legality [the law]; ～ 史 legal history; history of law; ～ 委员会 Commission for Legal Affairs; ～ 文学 literature of law; ～ 宣传月 the Law Publicity Month; the Legal System Publicity Month; ～ 原则 principle of legality; ～ 尊严 dignity of the legal system

法制观念和公民意识 [- - guān niàn hé gōng mín yì shí] legal awareness and understanding of the obligations of the citizens

法治 [- -] rule of law; government by law; governed by law

法治国家 [- - guó jiā] a country under the rule of law

法锥 [- zhuī] normal cone

法子 [- zi] way; means; method: 我们得想个 ～ 解决这个问题。*We'll have to think of a way to solve the problem.*; *We must find a way out.*

澾 [ㄈㄚˇ] [fǎ] [书] 同"法" [fǎ]

fà ㄈㄚˋ

珐(琺) [ㄈㄚˋ] [fà] (构词成分)见下。

珐琅 [- láng] (lacquer) enamel ◇ ～ 电阻 enamelled resistor; ～ 电阻器 enamelled resistor; glassy inorganic enamelled resistor; ～ 反射器 enamelized reflector; ～ 可变电阻 enamelized variable resistor; ～ 绿色 email; ～ 制品 enamelwork

珐琅质 [- - zhì] enamel ◇ ～ 发育不全 hypoplasia of enamel

发(髮) [ㄈㄚˋ] [fà] 图 ①(头发) hair: 白 ～ *grey [white] hair*; 假 ～ *wig*; *false hair*; 金 ～ *blonde [golden] hair*; *fair hair*; 理 ～ *haircut*; 毛 ～ *hair (on the human body and head)*; 银 ～ *silver hair* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 福 *Fa Fu* 另见 fā。

发辫 [- biàn] tail; plait; braid: 留 ～ *wear her hair in a plait [in braids]*

发菜 [- cài] 〈植〉 hair weeds ◇ ～ 金菇 〈食〉 Black Moss and Mushrooms

发草 [- cǎo] hairgrass

发迟 [- chí] 〈中医〉 retardation in hair-growing; retarding of hair growth of children

发虫 [- chóng] hairworm

发雏晶 [- chú jīng] trichyte; trichite

发短心长 [- duǎn xīn cháng] old in age but vigorous in mind

发堕 [- duò] alopecia

发缝 [- fèng] clinking

发膏 [- gāo] hairdressing; hair cream; pomade

发根病 [- gēn bìng] hairy root

发根黑点病 [- - hēi diǎn bìng] trichostasis

发根竖立 [- - shù lì] One's hair stands on end — absolutely terrified [horror-stricken].

发冠 [- guān] tuinga

发髻 [- jì] bun; chignon; hair worn in a bun or coil: 梳成 ～ *wear her hair in a bun*

发际 [- -] hair line

发夹 [- jiā] hairpin; bobby pin: 卷 ～ *hair-curler*; ～ 结构 *hairpin structure*

发夹式耦合环 [- - shì ǒu hé huán] hairpin coupling loop

发夹型导体 [- - xíng dǎo tǐ] hairpin conductor

发卷 [- juǎn] bun; curled hair

发蜡 [- là] pomade; brilliantine

发(丝)裂(缝) [- liè] hair crack(ing); flakes; hairline ◇ ～ 纹 micro-flaw

发毛 [- máo] beard hair; outer coat fibre

发内癣菌 [- nèi xuǎn jūn] endothrix

发妻 [- qī] first wife

发卡 [- qiǎ] hairpin; tuck comb

发卡式绕组 [- - shì rào zǔ] hairpin winding

发卡亭 [- - tíng] falcatine

发珊瑚 [- shān hú] pilophyllum

发式 [- shì] hair style; hairdo; head

发梳 [- shū] tuck comb

发束 [- shù] topknot

发刷 [- shuā] hairbrush

发丝 [- sī] hairline

发网 [- wǎng] hairnet; snood; fanchon

发纹 [- wén] hairline; craze; streak (鸟类和野兽的)

发涡 [- wō] flumina pilorum

发屋 [- wū] hairdressing salon

发隙距离 [- xì jù lí] hairbreadth

发型 [- xíng] hair style; hairdo; coiffure

发型设计师 [- - shè jì shī] [美] hairtician

发绣 [- xiù] hair embroidery

发癣 [- xuǎn] tinea capitis; trichophytosis; trichophyton disease; ringworm of the scalp

发癣菌 [- - jūn] trichophyta ◇ ～ 病 trichophytosis; trychophytosis; ～ 素 trichophytin; trichon; ～ 疹 trichophytid

发癣毛(癣)菌 [- - máo jūn] Achorion arloingi

发癣霉 [- - méi] trichophyta (*pl.* trichophytas)

发油 [- yóu] hair oil; (hair) brilliantine; hair tonic

发毡 [- zhān] hair felt

发针 [- zhēn] hairpin

发针形绕组 [- - xíng rào zǔ] 〈电〉 hairpin winding

发针形电路 [- - - diàn lù] hairpin circuit
发指 [- zhǐ] bristle with anger; boil with anger: 敌人的暴行令人～。*The enemy's atrocities made one boil with anger.*
发指眦裂 [- - zì liè] (形容非常愤怒) with one's hair standing and the corners of the eyes splitting — boil with anger
发制品 [- zhì pǐn] hairwork
发状触发方法 [- zhuàng chù fā fāng fǎ] hair-trigger method
发状裂缝 [- - liè fèng] minute crack
发状裂纹 [- - - wén] hairline; craze

fa ·ㄈㄚ

哦 [·ㄈㄚ] [fa] 助 [方] 相当于"吗" [ma]

fān ㄈㄢ

蕃 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 名 (指外国和外族) foreigners; aborigines
另见 fán。

藩 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 名 ①(篱笆) fence: ～篱 *hedge; fence* ②[书](屏障) protective screen: 屏～ *border defense authority; protectorate* ③(封建王朝的属国或属地) vassal state; dependent state; possession in ancient China ④(姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Fan Wei*
藩篱 [- lí] hedge; fence
藩属 [- shǔ] vassal state
藩镇 [- zhèn] Tang Dynasty military governor (usu. in control of outlying prefectures)

幡(旛) [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 名 (窄长的旗子) long narrow flag; streamer
幡然 [- rán] (很快而彻底地) (change) quickly and completely
幡然悔悟 [- - huǐ wù] see the error of one's ways and repent; determined to make a clean break with one's past; feel penitent with an awakened conscience; quickly wake up to one's error; repent and regret; repent in sackcloth and ashes
幡然悔悟，改弦更张 [- - - - gǎi xián gēng zhāng] repent and mend one's ways
幡状云 [- zhuàng yún] fall streak; fall streifen; precipitation trails; virga

帆 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 名 (挂在桅杆上的布篷) sail: 扬～ *hoist [set] sail*; 一～风顺 *bon voyage; plain [smooth] sailing*
帆板运动 [- bǎn yùn dòng] windsurfing; sailboarding; boardsailing
帆背布 [- bèi bù] back cloth
帆背潜鸭 [- - qián yā] canvasback
帆边凹弧 [- biān āo hú] roach
帆边绳 [- - shéng] boltrope
帆布 [- bù] canvas; duck ◇～鞍囊 alforja; ～包 canvas bag; kit bag; ～背包 knapsack; ～衬 canvas lining; ～船 canvas boat; ～床 cot; camp bed; ～挡帘 canvas deflector; grain check canvas; ～工 burlapper; ～过滤器 canvas filter; ～裤 duck; ～轮胎 woven canvas tyre; ～抛光轮 (设计) disk canvas wheel; canvas polishing wheel; ～篷 canvas roof; awning; ～皮带 woven belt; ～软管 canvas hose; ～输送带 canvas apron; canvas conveyer; conveyer canvas; draper apron; draper canvas; draper conveyer; ～输送带导向板 apron guide; canvas slide; ～输送带辊轴 canvas roller platform; ～输送器 canvas draper; ～水龙头 canvas hose; ～水桶 duckbucket; ～条板式输送器 canvas slat conveyer; ～通风桶 windsail; ～鞋 plimsolls; canvas shoes; sneakers; ～绣花 needlepoint; ～衣 duck; ～椅 hammock chair; ～运输机 canvas conveyer; ～织机 duck loom
帆布带 [- - dài] woven belt ◇～传动装置 canvas belting; ～升降机 canvas sling elevator
帆船 [- chuán] sailing boat; sailing ship; sailing vessel; junk; yacht; knockabout; sailboat ◇～船身板 planking; ～俱乐部 yacht club; ～拖网 sailing trawl (net); ～运动 yachting; sailing; yacht racing; ～运动员 yachtsman; sailor
帆底边索 [- dǐ biān suǒ] footrope
帆顶边绳 [- dǐng biān shéng] headrope
帆腹 [- fù] bunt; belly
帆桁 [- héng] yard ◇～端 yardarm; ～索 yard rope
帆桁下绳索 [- - xià shéng suǒ] stirrup
帆加固部 [- jiā gù bù] buntline cloth
帆脚索 [- jiǎo suǒ] deck-sheet; foregirt; bowline
帆紧缩 [- jǐn suō] close reef
帆具 [- jù] rigging
帆缆兵 [- lǎn bīng] boatswain
帆缆军士长 [- - jūn shì zhǎng] [美] boatswain
帆丽鲆 [- lì píng] sailfluke
帆面积 [- miàn jī] sail area
帆木筏 [- mù fá] jangada
帆鲭鱼 [- qí yú] boarfish
帆墙 [- qiáng] sail mast
帆樯林立 [- - lín lì] Sails and masts stand forestlike.; a forest of masts; Sails and masts crowded together like forests.
帆设备 [- shè bèi] tackling
帆升降滑车 [- shēng jiàng huá chē] jack block
帆绳 [- shéng] halliark; halyard
帆索 [- suǒ] rigging ◇～护带 mat; ～具 rigging; rig
帆条 [- tiáo] velar bar
帆桅支索 [- wéi zhī suǒ] (船) jackstay
帆蜥鱼 [- xī yú] handsaw fish; lancet fish; couta
帆下角索 [- xià jiǎo suǒ] foot-out-haul
帆线 [- xiàn] twine
帆形软翼 [- xíng ruǎn yì] sail-like flex wing
帆张风满 [- zhāng fēng mǎn] The sails bellied out in the wind.
帆装 [- zhuāng] sailage; rig
帆状物 [- zhuàng wù] sail

籓 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～文光 *Fan Wenguang*

番 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] I 形 (指外国或外族) foreign; of foreign tribes: ～俗 *foreign customs*; ～菜 *Western-style food* II 量 (种; 回; 次) a course; a turn; time: 一～好意 *such a show of hospitality*; 连～ *continuously*; 三～五次 *time and again*; 翻了一～ *doubled*; 别有一～天地 *an entirely different world*
另见 pān。
番瓜 [- guā] [方] (南瓜) pumpkin
番号 [- hào] designation (of a military unit)
番红 [- hóng] sarranine ◇～醇酸 ipurolic acid; ～花 safron; crocus sativus; ～花粉 kumkum; ～水芹 deadtongue
番红花苦素 [- - huā kǔ sù] picrocrocin
番荔枝 [- lì zhī] sugar apple; soursop; sirikaya; sugarapple; custardapple; sweetsop ◇～宾 anolobine; ～咸 anonaine; ～宁 xylopinine
番茉莉 [- mò lì] manaca; manacan; manaca root; Brunfelsia hopeana; Franciscea hopeana
番木鳖 [- mù biē] vomic-nut; quaker button
番木鳖碱 [- - - jiǎn] brucine; strychninum
番木瓜 [- - guā] (植) papaya ◇～果 papaya; papain; ～碱 carpaine; ～酵素 papainase; ～酶 papayotin; papain; caricin; ～树 papaya; papain; ～素 carposid; ～消化酶 papoid; ～汁 papaya; papain
番奈特黄铜 [- nài tè huáng tóng] fanite
番茄 [- qié] (西红柿) tomato; Lycopersicum esculentum ◇～丛矮病毒 tomato bushy stunt virus; ～碱 tomatidine; ～酱 catsup; (tomato) ketchup; ～枯萎病 tomato wilt; ～马铃薯 pomato; ～色素 licopin; ～素 tomatin; tomatine; licopersicin; lycopersicin; ～萎蔫素 lycomarasmine; ～油 tomato oil
番茄斑萎病毒 [- - bān wěi bìng dú] tomato spotted wilt virus
番石榴 [- shí liu] guava; psidium guajave
番薯 [- shǔ] [方] (甘薯) sweet potato; koali
番藤宁 [- téng níng] phanostenine
番泻 [- xiè] cassia angustifolia
番泻根 [- - gēn] western dropwort
番泻树 [- - shù] senna
番泻叶 [- - yè] folium sennae ◇～苦素 sennapicrin; ～素 sennatin
番樱桃 [- yīng tao] endeavor river pear
番芋 [- yù] sweet potato

翻 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 动 ①(变换位置; 歪倒; 反转) turn over; turn around; reverse: 碰～ *knock over*; 推～ *overturn; overthrow*; 在床上～来～去 *toss in bed*; 车～了。*The truck turned over.* 把饼～个儿再烙一会儿。*Turn the cake over and bake it some more.* ②(移动物体寻找) rummage; search: 东找西～ *rummage all over*; 他～遍了所有的抽屉找寻那份不见了的文件。*He searched all the drawers for the missing paper.* ③(推翻原来的) reverse; retract; withdraw: 后代把这个案子～了过来。*The posterity reversed the verdict.* ④(爬过; 越过) climb over; get over; cross: ～过高山 *cross a higher mountain*; ～过栅栏 *get over the railings [paling]* ⑤(成倍地增加) multiply: ～两番 *be quadrupled* ⑥(翻译) translate: ～密码 *translate cipher*; 把它～成英文 *translate it into English*; ～电报 *decode a telegram* ⑦[口](翻脸) break up; fall out: 把他惹～了 *made him angry*; 他们闹～了。*They quarrelled and split up.*; *They fell out.*
翻案 [- àn] reverse a (correct) verdict; reverse a case; reverse [revoke] a decision (of a settled case); reverse a sentence; reopen a case
翻把 [- bǎ] take the upper hand again; deny what one has said
翻白草 [- bái cǎo] (中药) potentilla discolor; diversecolor cinquefoil
翻白眼 [- - yǎn] show the whites of one's eyes (as from emotion or illness); feel angy [disappointed; embarrassed]
翻摆 [- bǎi] overbanking
翻板机 [- bǎn jī] panel turnover machine
翻板箱 [- - xiāng] perble range
翻版 [- -] reprint; reproduction; refurbished version; [美] knock-off (时装设计); pirated edition; duplicate; mirror image
翻边 [- biān] turnup; purfle; revers
翻边阔 [- - kuò] cuff width
翻边袖口 [- - xiù kǒu] French cuff
翻布机 [- bù jī] cloth turning machine
翻舱 [- cāng] re-stowage; handling on board
翻草机 [- cǎo jī] swath turner
翻草器轴 [- - qì zhóu] tedder shaft
翻侧推床 [- cè tuī chuáng] side guard manipulator
翻茬 [- chá] plough under the stubble after the harvest
翻场 [- cháng] (农) turn over the grain on the threshing ground
翻车 [- chē] ①(车辆翻覆) turn over; turnover: ～了。*The car turned over.* 这辆轿车与公共汽车相撞而～。*The car collided with a bus and turned over.* ②(工作中途受挫或失败) fail in doing sth. ◇～保险杠 roll bar; ～工 tippler; ～滚轮 dumping roller; ～机 (waggon) tippler; cardump; dead fall; ～器 kick-up; tipper; ～鲀 kusabi-fugu; ～卸载装置 (机) car dump; ～鱼 flier; flyer; sunfish
翻船 [- chuán] shipwreck
翻窗 [- chuāng] (建) pivot frame
翻床 [- chuáng] tilting table
翻唇垫圈 [- chún diàn quān] simmer gasket
(列车或船舶)翻倒 [- dǎo] turn-turtle; turnover; [口] tip-off
翻底片 [- dǐ piàn] interdupe; dupe negative
翻底双晶 [- - shuāng jīng] acline twinning
翻地 [- dì] turn up the soil
翻地筑垄 [- - zhù lǒng] ridge the land
翻锭车 [- dìng chē] ingot buggy; pot-type ingot buggy
翻锭机 [- - jī] ingot tipper
翻锭座 [- - zuò] dumping cradle
翻动 [- dòng] stir; ruffle ◇～转镜 flip-flop mirror
翻斗 [- dǒu] tipping bucket; skip bucket; tipper-hopper ◇～车 dump truck; dump-car; rocker; tip truck; tumble cart; tipping wagon; tipcart; skip car; ～秤 skip weigher; ～混合车 skip mixer; ～卡车 skip lorry; tip lorry; tipping lorry; dump truck; ～壳型机 dump box machine; ～矿车 rocker dump car; rocker side dump car; ～爬式加料机 skip hoist type; ～提升机 skip; skip hoist; skip elevator; ～拖车粮箱 grain bin for tipping trailer; ～小车 tip wagon; ～制壳法 dump box moulding; ～装料槽 skip-loading chute; ～装置 bucket-tipping device
翻翻覆覆 [- fān fù fù] wavering; vacillating
翻覆 [- fù] overturn; turn upside down
翻复无常 [- - wú cháng] vacillating in attitude; wavering
翻改 [- gǎi] turn; renovate: ～一件短上衣 *have a jacket turned*; *renovate a jacket*
翻盖 [- gài] renovate (a house)
翻盖式移动电话[手机] [- - shì yí dòng diàn huà] flip phone; clamshell phone
翻盖杂草残茬弹性杆 [- - zá cǎo cán chá tán xìng gǎn] trash spring
翻钢辊 [- gāng gǔn] tilting roller
翻钢回转装置 [- - huí zhuǎn zhuāng zhì] lifting finger
翻钢机 [- - jī] tilting gear; manipulator; reverser; tilter
翻钢夹紧辊 [- - jiā jǐn gǔn] tilting pinch rolls
翻钢套 [- - tào] twister plug
翻钢装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] lifting finger
翻杠子 [- gàng zi] (体) do gymnastics on a hori-

zontal bar or on parallel bars
翻跟头 [- gēn tou] turn a somersault; loop the loop: 飞机连翻了三个跟头。*The plane looped the loop three times.* 我在草地上翻了个跟头。*I turned a somersault on the lawn.*
翻耕 [- gēng] turn over: 要保证收成好，地要～两遍。*To ensure a good crop the soil had to be turned over twice.*
翻耕犁体 [- - lí tǐ] deep-tillage bottom; digger body; digger bottom
翻耕深度 [- - shēn dù] depth of ploughing
翻耕土地 [- - tǔ dì] real tillage
翻供 [- gòng] withdraw a confession; retract one's testimony; revoke verbal evidence
翻罐机 [- guàn jī] ladle tunbler
翻罐笼 [- - lóng] kick-up
翻光面 [- guāng miàn] 〈宝〉 faceted
翻滚 [-gǔn] roll; toss; turn over; tumble; somersault; turn; reverse dive (体操): 麦浪～ *a rolling sea of wheat*; 白浪～。*The waves rolled and foamed.* 小孩在沙坑里～着玩。*The children tumbled about in the sand pit.* 开水在壶里～。*The boiling water bubbled furiously in the kettle.* ◇～飞车 shuttle loop; cork screw roller coaster; ～护架 roll cage; ～加速度 roll acceleration; ～轴〈力〉roll axis
翻花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 magic flower ◇～熔岩 lava; flower-like lava
翻换式锄铲 [- huàn shì chú chǎn] reversible blade
翻换式直犁刀 [- - - zhí lí dāo] double-end knife colter
翻换松土铲 [- - sōng tǔ chǎn] reversible shovel
翻悔 [- huǐ] back out (of a commitment, promise, etc.): 一旦许下诺言，就不要想～。*Once you've given your word, don't try to back out.*
翻检 [- jiǎn] glance through and check
翻建 [- jiàn] renovate; rebuild on an old foundation
翻江倒海 [- jiāng dǎo hǎi] brew storms on rivers and seas; overturn rivers and seas — use every effort; with the momentum of an avalanche; with an overwhelming force: 有～之能 *have the prowess of performing astounding feats of valour*
翻浆 [- -] frost heave [boil]; frost boiling; pumping ◇～作用 congeliturbation
翻浆冒泥 [- - mào ní] rising soil
翻搅器 [- jiǎo qì] hopper boy
翻旧如新 [- jiù rú xīn] repair sth. old and make it as good as new
翻卷构造 [- juǎn gòu zào] 〈地〉 flip set
翻卷机 [- - jī] coil downending machine; coil upender; down-ender; down-tilter; manipulator
翻卷褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] facing down fold
翻看 [- kàn] leaf through: ～日历 *leaf through the calendar*
翻口袜口 [- kǒu wà kǒu] reverse welt
翻来覆去 [- lái fù qù] toss about; harp on the same string; repeat oneself again and again; toss and turn; say repeatedly; toss restlessly from side to side; turn over from side to side: 这种话，她～不知说过多少遍了。*This is what she has been saying over and over again — I don't know how many times.*
翻老账 [- lǎo zhàng] bring up old scores again; thumb through the records of; rekindle old grievances
翻楞机 [- léng jī] 〈林〉 nigger (原木)
翻脸 [- liǎn] fall out; suddenly turn hostile: 他们俩从来没翻过脸。*The two of them never fell out.*
翻脸不认人 [- - bú rèn rén] deny [turn against] a friend; break old friendship; pretend not to know old friends; turn one's back on old associates
翻脸无情 [- - wú qíng] turn against sb., forgetting the past [old times]; be treacherous and ruthless; break up an old friendship; change colour and have no feeling; fall out with and turn a cold shoulder to sb.; turn against a friend and show him no mercy
翻两番 [- liǎng fān] quadruple; double and redouble: 粮食产量翻了两番。*The grain output is quadrupled.*
翻料车 [- liào chē] tilting pot buggy
翻料机 [- - jī] upender
翻料耙 [- - pá] *stirring-up rake*
翻领 [- lǐng] lapel; paux; turndown collar
翻笼 [- lǒng] cardump; tippler
翻路机 [- lù jī] scarifier
翻埋绿肥 [- mái lǜ féi] ploughing in green manure
翻沫 [- mò] laitance
翻木机 [- mù jī] log turner
翻牌公司 [- pái gōng sī] government-body-turned company
翻盘过滤机 [- pán guò lǜ jī] revolving-leaf type filter
翻皮 [- pí] skull patch (钢锭缺陷)
翻起 [- qǐ] dig
翻墙越脊 [- qiáng yuè jǐ] climb over the walls and run on the roof; leap onto roofs and vault over walls; make one's way into a house over walls and roofs
翻青 [- qīng] ploughing in green
翻倾装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] tipping unit
翻然 [- rán] (幡然) (change) quickly and completely
翻然改悔 [- - gǎi huǐ] make a determined effort to atone for past misdeeds
翻然改进 [- - - jìn] quickly change and make improvements
翻然改图 [- - - tú] quickly change and start another plan
翻然改途 [- - - -] repent and change one's course
翻然悔悟 [- - huǐ wù] quickly wake up to one's error; be aware of and correct one's errors [misdeeds]; determined to make a clean break with one's past; make a determined effort to atone for past misdeeds; make amends for past misdeeds; see the error of one's ways and repent: 我希望这封信中举述的事实能使你～，弃旧图新。*I hope that these facts I have stated in this letter may determine you to make a clean break with your past and start afresh.*
翻入 [- rù] turn-under; plough under
翻砂 [- shā] founding; moulding; casting ◇～厂 iron-foundry; ～车间 moulding floor; foundry shop; ～工 rammer; founder; foundry worker; caster; ～工具 slick; ～型心 foundry core; ～用油 batch oil; ～铸铁 sand-cast pig iron
翻山涉水 [- shān shè shuǐ] cross rivers and hills
翻山越岭 [- - yuè lǐng] tramp over mountains and through ravines; cross (over) mountain after mountain; go over mountains and bound across the peaks; go uphill and down dale; over hills and crests; over hill and dale; tramp over hill and dale; scale the heights; travel over hill and dale
翻上动作 [- shàng dòng zuò] basket
翻身 [- shēn] ①(躺着转动身体) turn over: 他翻了个身又睡着了。*He turned over in bed and fell asleep again.* 在吊床上～很困难。*It is difficult to turn over in a hammock.* ②(解放出来) free oneself; stand up; throw off the oppressor; be liberated: ～农奴 *emancipated serfs*; ～做主人 *stand up and be master of one's fate* ③(改变落后面貌或不利处境) thoroughly change the backwardness of sth.: 大打造纸工业～仗 *work hard to bring about an upswing in the paper industry*
翻身落马 [- - luò mǎ] fall from one's steed; turned over and fell from one's horse
翻身落水 [- - - shuǐ] fall and roll over into the water
翻身作主 [- - zuò zhǔ] stand up and be master of one's fate; won emancipation and became master (s) (of the country)
翻绳儿 [- shéngr] cat's cradle
翻石鹬 [- shí yù] turnstone
翻手为云，覆手为雨 [- shǒu wéi yún fù shǒu wéi yǔ] produce clouds with one turn of the hand and rain with another — playing tricks; act in a self-contradictory manner; blow hot and cold; be like the April weather; change and change about; chop and change; keep shifting like the clouds; play fast and loose
翻丝机 [- sī jī] winding machine
翻松机 [- sōng jī] scarifier
翻胎 [- tāi] tyre retreading
翻胎模机 [- - mó jī] mould upsetting and releasing machine
翻胎模小车 [- - - xiǎo chē] dolly
翻台 [- tái] rockover ◇～机构 rockover mechanism; ～起模 rockover draw; ～起模式造型机 rockover draw moulding machine
翻台式造型机 [- - shì zào xíng jī] roll-over moulding machine
翻台式制芯机 [- - - zhì xīn jī] core roll-over machine
翻腾 [- téng] ①〈跳水〉 tuck dive: 向内～两周半 *backward tuck dive with two-and-a-half somersaults*; 向前～两周半 *forward tuck dive with two-and-a-half somersaults* ②(上下滚动) seethe; rise; surge; churn: 波浪～ *seething [turbulent] waves*
翻腾 [- teng] ①(翻动) turn sth. over and over; rummage; toss: 几个箱子都～遍了也没有找到。*I rummaged through all the boxes but still could not find it.* ②(反复考虑) think about again and again; turn (sth.) over in one's mind; feverish: 这些问题一直在我脑子里～着。*I've been turning these problems over and over in my mind.*
翻天 [- tiān] overturn the heavens; shake the sky
翻天覆地 [- - fù dì] turn the world upside down; a tremendous change; earthshaking; epoch-making; overturn the sky and the earth; shake the very ground [world]; turn the whole world upside down; turn the world bottomside up; titanic changes: ～的时代 *an earthshaking era*; ～的大事 *earthshaking event*; 像这样～的变化一定会产生深远的影响。*Such an earthshaking change must have far-reaching effects.*
翻土 [- tǔ] turn the soil ◇～机 rooter; ～犁 turn plow; turn plough; turning plow
翻土式拌和机 [- - shì bàn huo jī] tiller-type mixer
翻蔓儿 [- wànr] turn the vines (of sweet potato, etc.)
翻胃 [- wèi] gastric disorder causing nausea; regurgitation
翻箱 [- xiāng] mould turnover ◇～板 roll-over plate; turning-over board; ～架 trestle; scaffold bridge; ～震实式造型机 jolt rock-over pattern draw moulding machine; jolt rollover draw moulding machine; jolt rollover pallern draw machine; ～铸造 inversion casting; ～装置 mould rollover unit
翻箱倒柜[箧] [- - dǎo guì] overturn the trunks and boxes — carry off all that one has; empty everything from the trunks; open sb.'s boxes and trunks and turn out the contents; rummage through chests and cupboards; ransack boxes and chests; turn everything inside out; turn over things in a thorough search; turn the box upside down: 那些特务冲进他的房间～地搜了一遍，但没有发现任何可疑的东西。*The special agents broke into his room and rummaged through chests and cupboards but couldn't find anything suspicious.*
翻卸工 [- xiè gōng] tipman
翻卸装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] tip discharger
翻新 [- xīn] ①(把旧的东西拆了重做) make over; renovate; retrofit; retread; revamp; recondition; renovation; face-lifting: ～车胎 *retread a tyre*; ～一所房屋 *renovate a house*; 旧大衣可以～。*Old overcoats can be reconditioned.* ②(从旧的变化出新的) (the new) emerge out of the old: 花样～ (*the same old thing*) *in a new guise*; *innovations in style*; *playing new tricks* ◇～机 retreading machine; ～轮胎 retreads; remould; ～器 retreader
翻新门 [- - mén] renovation door
翻型机 [- xíng jī] roll-over machine
翻修 [- xiū] rebuild; overhaul; restore: ～马路 *repair the roads*; ～地板 *relay a wooden floor*; ～房屋 *have the house rebuilt*
翻袖 [- xiù] paux
翻寻 [- xún] rummage; try to find
翻扬机 [- yáng jī] shoveler
翻椅 [- yǐ] reversible seat
翻译 [- yì] ①(把一种语言译成另一种语言) translate; interpret; put ... into ...; turn ... into ...; transcribe; render: ～电码 *decode*; *decipher*; 请你帮我～一下好吗? *Would you mind translating for me?* ②(译员) translator; interpreter ③ translation; interpratation ◇～本 translation; ～表 translation table; ～部分 translator unit; ～存储器 translation memory; ～代码 interpreter code; ～方式 interpretative system; ～计算机 source-computer; ～结束 translate end; ～控制 translational control; ～理论 the theory of translation; ～理论研究 translatics; ～命令 translator command; ～模式 interpretive scheme; ～器〈自〉translator; translator device; interpreter; ～时间表 compile a timetable; ～术语 translationese; ～算法 translation algorithm; ～调控〈生〉translational control; ～系统 interpretive system; translation system; ～形式 translation form; ～因素 interpretive element; ～影片 dubbed film; ～语言 interpretive language; ～字幕 subtitle translation
翻译程序 [- - chéng xù] interpreter programming; interpreter; translator program; translator ◇～编制 interpreter programming; ～法 interpretive programming; ～语言 language interpreter; translator language

翻译后修饰 [- - hòu xiū shì] posttranslational modification
翻译机 [- - jī] interpreter; translator; translating machine; translation machine ◇ ～ 写入系统 translator writing system
翻印 [- yìn] reprint; reproduce
翻印必究 [- - bì jiū] Reproduction of the book will be prosecuted.
翻印材料 [- - cái liào] makeup
翻阅 [- yuè] browse; look over; read over; glance over; leaf through; ～ 目录 *glance through a catalogue*; ～ 报刊杂志 *look over newspapers and magazines*
翻云覆雨 [- yún fù yǔ] as changeable as clouds and rain; blow hot and cold; change attitudes constantly; fickle as human feelings; play fast and loose; repeatedly changing one's attitude or playing tricks; 他这个人～，弄不清他究竟主张什么。*He's a man given to blowing hot and cold; you just can't tell what he's standing for.*
翻造橡胶 [- zào xiàng jiāo] reclaimed rubber
翻制过程 [- zhì guò chéng] duplicating
翻铸 [- zhù] casting
翻找 [- zhǎo] rummage
翻正反射 [- zhèng fǎn shè] righting reflex
翻正片 [- - piàn] 〈摄〉 lavender print; master positive
翻转 [-zhuǎn] overturn; turn; rolling-over ◇ ～ 差分 inverted difference; ～ 触发器 toggle flip-flop; ～ 道次 tilting pass; ～ 底板 turnover board; ～ 动物 enatiozoa; ～ 断层 〈地质〉 trapdoor fault; ～ 杠杆 〈电〉 dolly; ～ 罐笼 self-dumping cage; ～ 过程 switching process; ～ 铧式犁 half-turn plow; ～ 机构 switching mechanism; dumping gear; ～ 机翼 tilting wing; ～ 架 roll-over stand; ～ 脚蹬 folding steps; ～ 铰链 turnover hinge; ～ 开关 shift knob; tumbler switch; ～ 控制杆 trip-over lever (翻转犁的); ～ 犁 pivot plow; reversible plow; reversible plough; roll-over plow; swivel plow; turnabout plow; turnover plow; ～ 起模 draw on rollover; ～ 器 turner; ～ 设备 tipping arrangement; ～ 时间 flip-flop transition; switching time; transition time; ～ 试验 roll-over test; ～ 锁定 lockover; ～ 台 roll-over table; ～ 卸载矿车 revolving dump car; ～ 造型 turnover moulding; ～ 照准 〈地测〉 plunging shot; ～ 装置 tilter
翻转式起模机 [- - shì qǐ mó jī] roll-over draw machine
翻转式箕斗 [- - - jī dǒu] self-tipping skip
翻转式拾声头 [- - - shí shēng tóu] turnover cartridge
翻转式双向犁 [- - - shuāng xiàng lí] two-way alternative plow
翻转式卸矿车 [- - - xiè kuàng chē] rotary-dump car
翻转式震压造型机 [- - - zhèn yā zào xíng jī] jolt-squeeze rotalift moulding machine
翻转式装料斗 [- - - zhuāng liào dǒu] hinged hopper

繙 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 动 (翻译) translate
另见 fán。

驭 [ㄈㄢ] [fān] 〔书〕 同"帆" [fān]

fán ㄈㄢˊ

璠 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〔书〕 (美玉) beautiful jade

蘩 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〔书〕 (白蒿) wormwood; artemisia

蕃 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] Ⅰ 形 (茂盛) luxuriant; thriving: ～ 昌 *luxuriant and prosperous* Ⅱ 动 (繁殖) multiply; proliferate: ～ 息 *increase numerously*; ～ 衍 *multiply; increase gradually in number or quantity*
另见 fān。
蕃椒毛 [- jiāo máo] capsicum wool

墦 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〔书〕 (坟墓) grave: ～ 祭 *sacrifice at the graves*

矾(礬) [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〈化〉 (某些金属硫酸盐的含水结晶) vitriol: 绿 ～ *green [iron] vitriol*; *copperas*; 明 ～ *alum*
矾钙铜矿 [- gài tóng kuàng] tangeit; tangueite; vesignieite
矾花 [- huā] alumen ustum
矾块 [- kuài] alum cake
矾类分步结晶法 [- lèi fēn bù jié jīng fǎ] virtriol fractional crystallization
矾鞣 [- róu] aluming
矾鞣革 [- - gé] leather
矾石 [- shí] aluminite; websterite; alley stone
矾土 [- tǔ] alumina; alumine ◇ ～ 沉着病 aluminosis; ～ 水泥 high-alumina cement; alumina [aluminous] cement; bauxite cement; ～ 陶瓷 alumina porcelain; ～ 陶瓷车刀 alumina ceramic hit; ～ 砖 alumina brick
矾土肺 [- - fèi] aluminosis
矾铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] uvanite
矾紫 [- zǐ] alum hematoxylin

樊 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 ① 〔书〕 (篱笆) fence; hedge ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Fan Yang*
樊篱 [- lí] ① (篱笆) fence ② (限制) barriers; restriction; 冲破 ～ *break down barriers*; *cast off trammels*
樊笼 [- lóng] bird cage; place or condition of confinement
樊仲 [- zhòng] a surname: ～ 生 *Fanzhong Sheng*

蹯 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〔书〕 (兽足) paw: 熊 ～ *bear's paw (as a delicacy)*

钒 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 〈化〉 vanadium (23 号元素，符号 V)
钒钡铜矿 [- bèi tóng kuàng] vesignieite
钒钡铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] francevillite
钒铋矿 [- bì kuàng] pucherite
钒不锈钢 [- bú xiù gāng] vanadium stainless steel
钒磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] coulsonite
钒矾 [- fán] minasragrite
钒分族元素 [- fēn zú yuán sù] vanadium sub-group element
钒钙铀矿 [- gài yóu kuàng] tyuyamunite
钒钢 [- gāng] vanadium steel
钒合金 [- hé jīn] vanadium alloy
钒化合物 [- huà hé wù] vanadium compound
钒辉石 [- huī shí] lavrovite; lavroffite; vanadinaugite
钒基合金 [- jī hé jīn] vanadium-base alloy
钒钾铀矿 [- jiǎ yóu kuàng] carnotite
钒矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] vanadium deposit
钒矿物 [- - wù] vanadium mineral
钒离子 [- lí zǐ] vanadium ion
钒帘石 [- lián shí] mukhinite
钒铝(铸造)合金 [- lǚ hé jīn] vananum
钒铝铁石 [- - tiě shí] bokite
钒铝铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] vanuralite
钒锰铅矿 [- měng qiān kuàng] pyrobelonite
钒钼铅矿 [- mù qiān kuàng] eosite
钒钠铀矿 [- nà yóu kuàng] strelkinite
钒镍矿 [- niè kuàng] kolovratite
钒镍沥青矿 [- - lì qīng kuàng] quisqueite
钒铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] vanadinite; wicklowite; vichlovite
钒铅铈矿 [- - shì kuàng] kusuite
钒铅锌矿 [- - xīn kuàng] descloizite
钒铅铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] curienite
钒青铜 [- qīng tóng] vanadium bronze
钒酸 [- suān] vanadic acid
钒酸铵 [- - ǎn] ammonium vanadate
钒酸铁 [- - tiě] ferric vanadate; iron metavanadate
钒酸盐 [- - yán] vanadate
钒钛矿 [- tài kuàng] schreyerite
钒钛铝铁合金 [- - lǚ tiě hé jīn] Grainal
钒钛铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] sefstromite
钒锑矿 [- tī kuàng] stibivanite
钒添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] vanadium addition
钒铁 [- tiě] ferrovanadium
钒铁铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] heyite
钒铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] stoiberite
钒铜铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] cuprodescloizite; mottramite; psittacinite
钒铜铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] sengierite
钒土 [- tǔ] vanadine
钒酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] vanadyl compound
钒酰络合物 [- - luò hé wù] vanadyl complex
钒铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] uvanite
钒云母 [- yún mǔ] roscoelite
钒渣 [- zhā] vanadium slag
钒中毒 [- zhòng dú] vanadiumism

繁(蘩) [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] Ⅰ 形 (繁多；复杂) in great number; numerous; manifold; complicated: ～ 星满天 *a starry sky*; 纷 ～ *numerous and complicated*; 删 ～ 就简 *simplify by weeding out superfluities* Ⅱ 动 (繁殖牲畜) multiply; propagate: 自 ～ 自养家兔 *propagate and raise rabbits by oneself*
另见 pó。
繁博 [- bó] numerous and wide-ranging
繁草茂木 [- cǎo mào mù] a lush growth of trees and grass
繁多 [- duō] various: 花样 ～ *of all shapes and colours*; 名目 ～ 不胜枚举。*The names of items are too numerous to enumerate.*
繁分数 [- fēn shù] 〈数〉 complex fraction ◇ ～ 式 〈数〉 complex fraction
繁复 [- fù] heavy and complicated: 有了计算机，～ 的计算几秒钟就能完成。*A computer does complicated calculations in a few seconds.*
繁花茂木 [- huā mào mù] flourishing trees and flowers
繁花似锦 [- - sì jǐn] flowers blooming like a piece of brocade; a flourishing scene of prosperity; carpet of flowers; intellectual and artistic efflorescence
繁花图案印花 [- - tú àn yìn huā] busy print
繁华 [- huá] flourishing; prosperous; bustling; busy: 城里最～的地区 *the busiest section of town*; *the downtown district*; 这一带越来越～了。*This district is getting more and more prosperous and bustling.*
繁丽 [- lì] (of language) rich and flowery
繁流效应 [- liú xiào yìng] streamer effect
繁缕 [- lǚ] chickweed; starwort; stitch-wort
繁缕鹿蹄草 [- - lù tí cǎo] chickweed wintergreen
繁忙 [- máng] busy: ～ 的社交应酬 *the whirl of society*; ～ 的生活 *a busy life*; 工作～ *be very busy with one's work*; *be busily engaged*; 春节前商店里十分～。*The shops are very busy before the Spring Festival.*
繁茂 [- mào] lush; luxuriant: 草木～ *a lush growth of trees and grass*; 枝叶～ *with luxuriant foliage*
繁茂生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] vegetate
繁密 [- mì] dense: 林木～ *densely wooded*
繁难 [- nán] hard to tackle; troublesome: ～ 的问题 *knotty problem*
繁荣 [- róng] ① (蓬勃发展) flourishing; prosperous; booming: 经济～ *prosperous economy*; 和平带来～。*Peace brings prosperity.* 目前这种商业～能持续多久？*How long can the present business boom last?* 物价稳定，市场～。*Prices are stable and the market is brisk.* ② (使昌盛) make sth. prosper: ～ 经济 *bring about prosperous economy*; *promote economic prosperity*; ～ 市场 *prosper the market*
繁荣昌盛 [- - chāng shèng] thriving and prosperous; flourishing and invigorating; auspicious; prosperity: 祝贵国～，人民幸福。*We wish your country prosperity and her people happiness.* 祖国日益～。*Our country is thriving and prospering day by day.*
繁荣富强 [- - fù qiáng] rich, strong and prosperous
繁荣通货膨胀 [- - tōng huò péng zhàng] boomflation
繁荣兴旺 [- - xīng wàng] flourishing; prosperous; thriving; rich and vigorous
繁缛 [- rù] overelaborate: ～ 的礼节 *overelaborate formalities*
繁盛 [- shèng] thriving; flourishing; prosperous: 这个城市越来越～了。*The city is becoming more and more prosperous.* 文艺创作的～时期已经来到。*The period of literary and artistic efflorescence has come.*
繁峙 [- shì] Fanshi (a county in Shanxi Province)
繁霜夜降 [- shuāng yè jiàng] There was a heavy frost at night.
繁琐 [- suǒ] (of writings and speech) many and misellaneous with trifles ◇ ～ 细节 nitty-gritty details
繁体字 [- tǐ zì] the original complex form of a simplified Chinese character; complex characters
繁文 [- wén] empty forms; rigmarole
繁文缛节 [- - rù jié] unnecessary and overelaborate formalities; red tape; riualistic [trivial] formalities; superfluous rules and usages; prolix style and hackneyed rites: 我不想再去搞签证了，～太多。*I've given up trying to get a visa; there is too much red tape involved.*
繁素如麻 [- wěn rú má] tangled and involved as a cluster of hemp
繁芜 [- wú] loaded with unnecessary words; wordy; verbose
繁细 [- xì] overloaded with details; excessively detailed
繁弦急管 [- xián jí guǎn] a tune of music with [at] a fast tempo
繁星 [- xīng] an array of stars
繁星点点 [- - diǎn diǎn] The sky was studded with stars.

繁[蕃]衍 [- yǎn] [书] (逐渐增加或增广) multiply; increase gradually in number or quantity: 自古以来，我们的祖先就劳动、生息、～在这块土地上。*From ancient times our forefathers have laboured, lived and multiplied on this land.*
繁衍昌盛 [- - chāng shèng] multiply and be prosperous
繁育 [- yù] breed: ～家畜 *breed stock*; ～优良品种 *breed good strains* ◇ ～推广体系 a network for breeding and popularizing
繁育学 [- - xué] thremmatology
繁杂 [- zá] (烦杂) many and diverse; detailed and complicated; complicated and overloaded; miscellaneous: ～的日常事务 *daily chores of all sorts; trivalities of everyday life*; 家务劳动通常是～的。*Housework is usually miscellaneous and toilsome.*
繁征博引 [- zhēng bó yǐn] quote from many sources
繁殖 [- zhí] 〈生〉 breed; reproduce; propagate; multiply: 自我～ *self-reproduction*; *autosynthesis*; 牲畜～ *breed livestock*; 多数植物靠种子～。*Most plants reproduce by seeds.* 它们每年～两次。*They breed twice yearly.* 兔子～迅速。*Rabbits propagate [breed] rapidly.* ◇ ～保护 protection of propagation; ～场 multiplying farm; ～单元 diaspore; ～地窖 propagating pit; ～过剩 over-reproduction [over-population]; ～力 reproduction; reproductive capacity; fecundity; fertility; ～率 breeding potential (rate); rate of reproduction; reproductive rate; ～苗圃 propagating nursery; ～母马 broodmare; ～母牛 cow; ～母畜 brood matron; ～母株 stock; ～能力 fertility; ～寿命 reproductive life; ～体 brood body; propagant; propagulum; ～温床 propagating; ～系统 propagating system; ～性 reproductive ability; ～芽 reproductive bud; ～周期 breeding [reproductive] cycle
繁重 [- zhòng] heavy; strenuous; onerous; difficult; hard; innumerable and crushing: ～的体力劳动 *strenuous manual labour*; 任务～。*The tasks are arduous.*
繁滋 [- zī] multiply profusely

鹞 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 (鸟，形状略像鸡) coot

膰 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 (古代祭祀所用的熟肉) sacrificial meat

凡(凢) [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] Ⅰ 名 ①(指人世间) this mortal world; the secular world; the earth: 神仙下～ *fairy becomes incarnate*; 超～入圣 *overcome all worldly thoughts and enter sainthood* ②〈音〉(民乐音阶上的一级，乐谱上用做记音符号，相当于简谱的"4") a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 4 in numbered musical notation ③ [书] (大概；要略) outline: 大～ *in most cases* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～繇 *Fan Yao* Ⅱ 形 (平凡) ordinary; commonplace: ～人 *ordinary mortal*; 非～人物 *extraordinary person* Ⅲ 副 ① (凡是) any; all; every: ～要 *all who wish*; *everytime you wish*; ～有 *whenever there is*; 在中国，～年满18岁的公民，都有选举权和被选举权。*In China, every citizen who has reached the age of eighteen has the right to vote and stand for election.* ～属我国文化遗产中有用的东西，都应当批判地继承。*All of our cultural heritage which is useful should be inherited, but in a critical way.* ～是逆历史潮流而动的人，都没有好下场。*Whoever goes against the tide of history will come to no good end.* ② [书] (总共) in all; altogether: 全书～四卷。*The set consists of 4 volumes altogether.*
凡代克红色 [- dài kè hóng sè] vandyke red
凡尔登消毒法 [- ěr dēng xiāo dú fǎ] verdunization
凡夫俗子 [- fū sú zǐ] ordinary people; mortal men and vulgar persons
凡兰今阶 [- lán jīn jiē] valanginian (早白垩世)
凡例 [- lì] notes on the use of a book, etc.; guide to the use of a book, etc.
凡立丁呢 [- - dīng ní] 〈纺〉 valitin
凡闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～方 *Fanlü Fang*
凡罗那缓冲液 [- luó nà huǎn chōng yè] veronal buffer
凡洛尼亚 [- luò ní yà] 〈植〉(橡碗) valonia
凡木有本，是水有源 [- mù yǒu běn, shì shuǐ yǒu yuán] Every tree has its roots and every river has its source.
凡人 [- rén] ①(平常的人) ordinary person ②(俗人) mortal
凡士精 [- shì jīng] vasegen; vasogen
凡士林 [- - lín] vaseline; vaselinum; petrolatum; petroleum jelly; mineral butter; cosmoline; geoline ◇ ～纱布 petrolatum gauze; vaseline gauze
凡事 [- -] everything: ～要小心。*Be careful in all things.* ～应该用脑筋好好想一想。*We should always use our brains and think everything over carefully.*
凡事开头难 [- - kāi tóu nán] Getting things started is always difficult.; A good lather is half a shave.; It is the first step that costs.; Nothing is easy in the beginning.; The first blow [stoke] is half the battle.; To begin is difficult.; Well begun is half done.
凡事有盛必有衰 [- - yǒu shèng bì yǒu shuāi] Every tide has its ebb.
凡事有因 [- - - yīn] There's a reason for everything.; Everything has a cause.; Every why has a [its] wherefore.
凡事预则立，不预则废 [- - yù zé lì bú yù zé fèi] Preparedness ensures success and unpreparedness spells failure.; Any success depends upon previous preparations.; Forewarned is forearmed.; In every beginning think of the end.
凡事总有开头 [- - zǒng yǒu kāi tóu] Everything must have a beginning.
凡是 [- -] every; any; all: ～去过大连的人都说大连很美。*Those who have been to Dalian all say it's beautiful.* ～损害公共利益的行为，都应该制止。*Any conduct harmful to the public interest must not be permitted.* ～天气晴朗的晚上都可以看见那颗星。*On any fine night, one can see that star.* ～正义的事业都是不可战胜的。*A just cause is invincible.* ◇ ～派 the whatevers
凡索昔 [- suǒ xī] (二羟基去甲肾上腺素) vasoxyl
凡塔赛丝 [- tǎ sài sī] [法] fantaisie (低级粗生丝)
凡胎俗骨 [- tāi sú gǔ] the body as heir to all mortal desires
凡胎浊物 [- - zhuó wù] be only a common person; common persons [people]; common run of men
凡眼尘躯 [- yǎn chén qū] one's profane eyes and one's body of dust
凡庸 [- yōng] commonplace; ordinary

烦 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] Ⅰ 名 (麻烦) trouble; bother: 不胜其～ *too much bother*; *be pestered beyond endurance*; 不厌其～ *not mind taking all the trouble*; *be very patient* Ⅱ 动 (烦劳) trouble; request: ～请 *I beg you*; ～您给她捎个信儿。*May I trouble you to pass on a message to her?* Ⅲ 形 ①(厌烦) be tired of; be annoyed; vexed; troubled: 心～ *feel vexed*; *uncomfortable*; 厌～ *be fed up with*; 真～人！*How annoying!* 你～什么？*What are you getting so annoyed about?* ②(又多又乱) superfluous and confusing: ～杂 *confusing*; 要言不～ *giving the essentials in simple language*; *pithy*; *concise*; *terse*
烦得要死 [- de yào sǐ] be plagued to death
烦法细文 [- fǎ xì wén] harassing laws and vexatious trifles
烦交 [- jiāo] kindness of sb.; c. o. sb.; c-o sb.; care of sb. (以上均信封上用语); I beg you to deliver: 烦王同志携交 *kindness of Comrade Wang*; ～某人 *please forward this to so-and-so*
烦渴 [- kě] polydipsia; polydypsia
烦劳 [- láo] trouble: ～您带几本书给他。*Would you mind taking a few books to him?*
烦乱 [- luàn] confusing; disorderly
烦满 [- mǎn] dysphoria
烦闷 [- mèn] be unhappy; be worried: ～的星期一 *blue Monday*; 你干吗这样～？*Why are you so worried?* 他一上午都没说话，心里一定很～。*There must be something on his mind; he's been so quiet the whole morning.*
烦恼 [- nǎo] be vexed; be worried: 自寻～ *bring vexation on oneself*; *worry over for nothing*; 不要为小事～。*Don't be upset by trifles.*; *Don't worry over trifles.*
烦扰 [- rǎo] ①(搅扰) bother; disturb: 很抱歉我这么早就来～你。*I'm sorry to disturb you so early.* 我不能为这些小事去～他。*I can't bother him with my little affairs.* ②(心烦) feel disturbed ③〈物〉 annoyance
烦热 [- rè] 〈中医〉 dysphoria with smothery sensation
烦人 [- rén] annoying; vexing; troubling: 多么～呀！*How vexing!*; *How annoying!*
烦冗 [- rǒng] ①(繁杂) (of one's affairs) diverse and complicated ②(烦琐冗长) (of speech or writing) lengthy and tedious; prolix
烦事 [- shì] downer
烦琐 [- suǒ] loaded down with trivial details: ～的考证 *pedantic textual criticism*; *overelaborate research*; ～的手续 *overelaborate procedure*; *tedious formalities*
烦琐哲学 [- - zhé xué] ①(经院哲学) scholasticism; scholastic philosophy ②[口](指罗列表面现象，拼凑条文，使人不得要领的作风和文风) overelaboration; hairsplitting
烦文熟礼 [- wén shú lǐ] superfluous rules and usages
烦嚣 [- xiāo] noisy and annoying
烦躁 [- zào] be fidgety; be agitated; irritable; be in a fret; dysphoria: 感到～ *have* [*get*] *the fidgets*; *suffer from the fidgets*; 她讲话时，我们看得出她很～。*As she spoke we could see that she was in a fret.*
烦躁不安 [- - bù ān] ①(烦闷急燥，心神不定) have [get] the fidgets; set one's nerves on edge: 某些动物～可能是地震临震前的预兆。*Agitated activity by certain animals may be a sign of an impending earthquake.* 你为什么～？*What are you fretting about?* 太长的故事会使小孩子～。*A long tale gives a child fidgets.* ②〈生〉 dysphoria

燔 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 动 [书] ①(焚烧) burn; set on fire ②(烤) broil

氾 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～胜之 *Fan Sheng zhi*
另见 fàn"泛"。

繙 [ㄈㄢˊ] [fán] (构词成分)见下。
另见 fān。
繙帑 [- yuān] [书] (风吹摆动的样子) fluttering

fǎn ㄈㄢˇ

反 [ㄈㄢˇ] [fǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①(方向相背) reverse side: 适得其～ *get just the opposite* ②(造反) rebellion: 谋～ *attempt rebellion* ③(指反革命、反动派) counterrevolutionaries; reactionaries: 肃～ *elimination of counterrevolutionaries* Ⅱ 动 ①(转换；翻过来) turn over: 易如～掌 *as easy as turning one's hand over*; ～败为胜 *turn failure to success* ②(回；还) return; counter: ～问 *counter with a question* ③(反抗；反对) oppose; combat; turn against: ～霸权主义 *oppose hegemonism*; *anti-hegemonism*; ～战 *be against war*; ～法西斯斗争 *anti-fascist struggle*; *struggle against fascism*; ～间谍 *counterespionage*; 颠覆与～颠覆 *subversion and anti-subversion* ④(背叛) rebel; revolt: ～叛 *rebel* Ⅲ 形 (相反的) opposite; contrary; reversed: 穿～了袜子 *have one's socks on inside out*; 适得其～。*The result is just the contrary.* Ⅳ 副 ①(反而；相反地) on the contrary; instead: ～不如前一段写得好 *on the contrary, it is worse than the last paragraph*; ～把事情弄僵了 *instead the matter got worse* ②(从反面) back: ～顾 *look back upon past or own mistake*
反安匝 [- ān zā] 〈电〉 back ampere-turns
反暗示 [- àn shì] antisuggestion; countersuggestion ◇ ～性 contrasuggestibility
反拔模斜度 [- bá mó xié dù] back draft
反霸 [- bà] ①(反恶霸) oppose local despots ②(反霸权) oppose hegemonism: ～斗争 *anti-hegemony struggle*
反白口 [- bái kǒu] inverted chill
反败为胜 [- bài wéi shèng] turn the tide [table]; come from behind to win; pull out of the fire; snatch a victory out of defeat; turn defeat into victory; turn the battle's tide; bring about a complete turnabout: 我队在最后五分钟内连进两球，～。*Our team turned the tables in the last five minutes by scoring two goals successively.*
反绑双手 [- bǎng shuāng shǒu] tie sb.'s hands behind his back
反比 [- bǐ] inverse ratio; reciprocal ◇ ～定理 invertendo; ～功率继电器 inverse-power relay; ～关系 inverse relation; inverse proportion
反比例 [- - lì] inverse proportion; inverse ratio; reciprocal ratio: 分数值与分母值成～。*The value of a fraction is inversely proportional to that of the denominator.*
反比例频率噪声 [- - - pín lǜ zào shēng] inverse frequency noise
反比式遥测装置 [- - shì yáo cè zhuāng zhì] inverse relation telemeter
反蓖麻醇酸 [- bì má chún suān] ricinelaidic acid
反蓖麻酸 [- - - suān] ricinelaidic acid

反闭锁 [- - suǒ] backlocking
反变 [- biàn] contravariant; contravariance; reversal ◇ ～ 层 reversing layer; ～ 函子 contravariant functor; ～ 式 contravariant; ～ 向量 contravariant vector; ～ 形 reversible deformation; ～ 张量 contravariant tensor
反变分问题 [- - fēn wèn tí] reciprocal variational problems
反变换 [- - huàn] inverse transform
反变形镜头 [- - xíng jìng tóu] 〈摄〉 deanamorphoser
反变性 [- - xìng] contravariance
反变张量 [- - zhāng liàng] contravariant tensor
反表示 [- biǎo shì] antirepresentation
反宾为主 [- bīn wéi zhǔ] reverse the positions of host and guest; override sb.'s privileges [rights] as host
反并联接法 [- bìng lián jiē fǎ] antiparallel coupling
反玻璃化 [- bō li huà] devitrification
反玻色子 [- - sè zǐ] antiboson
反剥削 [- - xuē] oppose exploitation
反驳 [- bó] refute; confute; retort; rebut; counterplea; disproof; refutation; contradict; ～ 一个论点 *refute an argument*; *disprove an argument*; 她 ～ 我，说我才应该受责备。*She retorted upon me, saying I was to blame.*
反驳过程 [- - guò chéng] refutation process
反不正当竞争法 [- bú zhèng dàng jìng zhēng fǎ] Law of the People's Republic of China Against Competition by Inappropriate Means
反补偿 [- bǔ cháng] counter-bonification
反补贴税，反倾销税 [- - tiē shuì fǎn qīng xiāo shuì] antisubsidy duties; countervailing levy; countervailing duty
反步 [- bù] contragradience; contragradient ◇ ～ 变换 contragradient transformation; ～ 症 opisthoporeia
反步兵地雷 [- - bīng dì léi] antipersonnel mine
反步兵定向雷 [- - - dìng xiàng léi] fougasses
反步兵跳雷 [- - - tiào léi] antipersonnel jump mine
反部分子 [- - fèn zǐ] 〈物〉 antiparton
反蚕食 [- cán shí] struggle against the "nibbling" campaign
反粲(粒子) [- càn] 〈物〉 anticharm
反粲夸克 [- - kuā kè] 〈物〉 charm antiquark
反插值法 [- chā zhí fǎ] inverse interpolation
反差 [- -] contrast; definition; contrast grade ◇ ～ 传递函数 contrast transfer function; ～ 度 contrast grade; image definition; ～ 范围 contrast range; ～ 级别 〈摄〉 contrast grades; ～ 系数 〈摄〉 gamma; contrast gradient; ～ 指数 〈摄〉 contrast index; ～ 指数计 〈摄〉 contrast index meter; ～ 指数曲线 〈摄〉 contrast index curve
反铲 [- chǎn] backacting shovel (挖土机); backhol ◇ ～ 铲斗 back hoe; ～ 挖土机 〈机〉 hoe shovel; shovel-trench-hoe unit
反铲臂转折油缸 [- - bì zhuǎn zhé yóu gāng] crowd cylinder
反常 [- cháng] ① unusual; abnormal; perverse; strange; paradoxical; ～ 的举动 *freak-out*; 他昨天的表现有点儿 ～。*His behaviour yesterday was a bit strange.* 最近天气有点儿 ～。*The weather is a bit unusual these days.* ② abnormality; anomaly; acatastasia; abnormalism; 奇特的 ～ *curious* [*peculiar*] *anomaly*; 她在智力或性情上都未显示出任何 ～。*She has shown no abnormality in intelligence or in disposition.* ◇ ～ 贝氏体 inverse bainite; ～ 采煤区 〈采矿〉 abnormal place; ～ 传播 anomalous propagation; ～ 传播子 anomalous propagator; ～ 磁化 〈电〉 anomalous magnetization; ～ 磁矩 anomalous magnetic moment; ～ 等离子体电导率 anomalous plasma electrical conductivity; ～ 等离子体电阻 anomalous plasma resistance; ～ 低压电弧 abnormal low-voltage arc; ～ 电流 abnormal current; ～ 电压 abnormal voltage; ～ 反射 〈电磁〉 abnormal reflections; ～ 反应 〈免疫〉 paradoxical reaction; ～ 钢 abnormal steel; ～ 和晶 anomalous mixed crystals; ～ 呼吸 paradoxical breathing; paradoxical respiration; ～ 辉光放电 abnormal glow discharge; anomalous glow discharge; ～ 彗尾 anomalous tail; ～ 霍尔效应 extraordinary Hall effect; ～ 积分 improper intergral; ～ 极化 abnormal polarization; ～ 结构 abnormal structure; anomalous structure; ～ 晶粒生长 abnormal grain growth; ～ 具色菌 pavachromophore; ～ 扩散 anomalous diffusion; ～ 量纲 anomalous dimension; ～ 粘度 anomalous viscosity; ～ 粘滞性 〈物〉 anomalous viscosity; ～ 耦合 anomalous coupling; ～ 偏振 〈物〉 abnormal polarization; ～ 奇异性 anomalous singularity; ～ 迁徙 abmigration; ～ 情况 abnormal conditions; ～ 趋肤交应 anomalous skin effect; ～ 热导 anomalous thermal conductivity; ～ 塞曼效应 anomalous Zeeman effect; ～ 散射 anomalous scattering; ～ 色散 anomalous dispersion; ～ 时间 abnormal time; ～ 受精 abnormal fertilization; ～ 输运 anomalous transport; ～ 栓子 〈医〉 paradoxical embolus; ～ 水 polywater; superwater; ～ 睡眠 paradoxical sleep; ～ 思维 abnormal thinking; ～ 吸收 anomalous absorption; ～ 现象 stigma (*pl.* stigmata); ～ 相 paradoxical phase; ～ 效应 anomalous effect; ～ 行为 abnormal behaviour; ～ 性 〈生〉 abnormality; anomalism; anomaly; ～ 絮凝 (作用) anomalous flocculation; ～ 宇称 anomalous parity; ～ 语句 abnormal statement; ～ 言语 allolalia; ～ 阴极电势降 abnormal cathode fall; ～ 阴极电位降 abnormal cathode fall; ～ 折射 abnormal refraction; ～ 整齐花 irregular peloria; peloria; ～ 滞后 anomalous lag; ～ 重量 anomalous weight; ～ 状态 pathosis; ～ 组织钢 abnormal structure steel
反场位形 [- chǎng wèi xíng] reversed-field configuration
反超 [- chāo] turn the tide; turn defeat into victory in a sports event
反超子 [- chāo zǐ] antihyperon
反潮流 [- cháo liú] go [row; swim] against the tide; countertrend
反车辆地雷 [- chē liàng dì léi] antivehicle mine
反衬 [- chèn] set off by contrast; serve as a foil to; 一个丑女人可以将美丽的姑娘 ～ 得更加漂亮。*An ugly woman serves as a foil to a pretty girl.* ～ 可以使一样东西比单独看时更美。*Contrast may make something appear more beautiful than it is when seen alone.* ◇ ～ 度 contrast; ～ 信号 contrasting signal; ～ 色 contrast colours; ～ 调整 contrast control; ～ 积分法 skew integration; ～ 因数 skew factor
反成对效应 [- chéng duì xiào yìng] antipairing effect
反乘 [- -] reciprocal multiplication
反程 [- -] return; retrace
反冲 [- chōng] 〈物〉 recoil; kickback; backswing; backlash; bounce-back ◇ ～ 标记 recoil tagging; ～ 程 reversal of stroke; ～ 单元 back flush unit; ～ 电子 〈物〉 recoil electron; ～ 电子流 recoil streamer; ～ 断层 recoil faults; ～ 阀 recoil valve; ～ 法 recoil method; ～ 分布 recoil distribution; ～ 分离 (同质异能素的) recoil separation; ～ 峰 backflush peak; ～ 核 (子) recoil nucleon; ～ (原子) 核 recoil nucleus ～ 化学 recoil chemistry; ～ 技术 back-flushing technique; ～ 加宽 recoil broadening; ～ 角 recoil angle; ～ 粒子 recoil particle; ～ 粒子电离室 recoil ionization chamber; ～ 粒子计数器 recoil counter; ～ 力 reactive thrust; recoil strength; ～ 裂变碎片 recoil fission fragment; ～ 能 recoil energy; ～ (能量) 谱 recoil spectrum; ～ 实验 recoil experiment; ～ 洗阀 backwash valve; ～ 线 recoil line; ～ 效应 recoil effect; ～ 抑制 reactive inhibition; ～ 因数 recoil factor; ～ 原子 recoil atom; ～ 质子计数管 proton-recoil counter; ～ 质子计数器 recoil-proton counter
反冲锋 [- - fēng] counterattack
反冲式启动机 [- - shì qǐ dòng jī] kick-starter
反冲式启动机箱 [- - - - - - xiāng] kick-starter casing
反冲式叶轮 [- - - yè lún] reaction wheel
反抽样 [- chōu yàng] desampling
反刍 [- chú] ruminate; chew the cud; regurgitation; rumination; merycismus ◇ ～ 动物 ruminant; ～ 胃 ruminant stomach
反刍草 [- - cǎo] purple cudweed
反传递函数 [- chuán dì hán shù] inverse transfer function ◇ ～ 轨迹 inverse transfer locus
反传统文化 [- - tǒng wén huà] counterculture
反传统艺术 [- - - yì shù] anti-art
反串 [- chuàn] (of actor) play not one's customary role
反串矢 [- - shǐ] dual vector
反吹技术(色谱) [- chuī jì shù] back-flushing technique
反垂足曲线 [- chuí zú qū xiàn] antipedal curve
反唇相稽 [- chún xiāng jī] turn against another in mutual recrimination; 他不是个可以说服的人。不论我们说什么，他都得 ～。*He was not a man to be persuaded. He would restort whatever we said.*
反唇相讥 [- - - -] answer back sarcastically; answer with sarcastic rebuttal; bicker with each other; dispute with each other; do back-chat; pay in the same coin and hold sb. up to ridicule; retort like for like [sarcasm for sarcasm; ridicule for ridicule]; throw back an insinuation; say sth. in retort; 当儿子 ～ 的时候，父亲再也不能控制自己了。*The father could no longer control himself when his son threw back an insinuation.*
反磁材料 [- cí cái liào] diamagnetic material
反磁测量 [- - cè liáng] antimagnetic measurement
反磁场 [- - chǎng] counter magnetic field
反磁化 [- - huà] magnetic [magnetization] reversal; back magnetization
反磁控管 [- - kòng guǎn] inverted magnetron
反磁位移 [- - wèi yí] diamagnetic shift
反磁体 [- - tǐ] diamagnet
反磁性 [- - xìng] diamagnetism; antimagnetic ◇ ～ 材料 antimagnetic material
反磁致伸缩效应 [- - zhì shēn suō xiào yìng] inverse magnetostriction effect
反磁质 [- - -] diamagnetic substance
反刺激 [- cì jī] counterstimulus
反催化 [- cuī huà] anticatalysis; inhibition ◇ ～ 剂 anticatalyst; anticatalyzer
反萃取 [- cuì qǔ] stripping; reextraction ◇ ～ 剂 strippant; reextracting gent; ～ 器 reextractor
反萃溶剂 [- - róng jì] counter solvent
反淬火 [- - huǒ] inverse chill
反错 [- cuò] anticlinal
反代换 [- dài huàn] inverse substitution
反代数 [- - shù] reciprocal algebra
反代型 [- - xíng] counterdie
反担保 [- dān bǎo] counter guarantee
反单调 [- - diào] antimonotone
反单极子 [- - jí zǐ] antimonopole
反弹道导弹 [- dàn dào dǎo dàn] antiballistic missile (ABM) ◇ ～ 发射装置 ABM launcher; ～ 雷达 ABM radar; ～ 能 ABM capability; ～条约 Anti-ballistic Missile Treaty (ABM); ～ 系统 [体系] antiballistic missile system; ABM system; ～ 系统部件 ABM hardware
反弹夹片 [- - jiā piàn] retainer
反党 [- dǎng] anti-party ◇ ～ 分子 anti-party elements; ～ 集团 anti-party clique
反氘 [- dāo] antideuterium
反氘核 [- - hé] antideuteron
反导弹 [- dǎo dàn] countermissile; antimissile; contra missile; missile interceptor missile; missile defence missile ◇ ～ 措施 guided missile countermeasures; ～ 导弹 antimissile missile; countermissile; ～ 防御 〈军〉 antimissile defence; ～ 火箭 antimissile rocket; ～ 火力 countermissile fire; ～ 系统 antimissile system; ～ 装置 counterdevice
反导数 [- - shù] antiderivative ◇ ～ 调节器 inverse derivative controller; ～ 作用 inverse derivative action
反导系统 [- - xì tǒng] antimissile system
反倒 [- dào] on the contrary; instead; 雪停了，～ 冷了。*The snow has stopped, yet it's getting colder.* 小吴受了表扬 ～ 不好意思起来了。*When Xiao Wu was praised, he was embarrassed, much to our surprise.*
反倒数平均数 [- - shù píng jūn shù] contraharmonic mean
反登陆 [- dēng lù] anti-amphibious operation
反等价 [- děng jià] anti-equivalence
反等离子体 [- - lí zǐ tǐ] antiplasma
反滴定 [- dī dìng] back titration
反底片 [- dǐ piàn] diapositive
反地雷导弹 [- dì léi dǎo dàn] antimine missile
反帝 [- -] anti-imperialist; against imperialism; ～ 斗争 *anti-imperialist struggle*
反帝反霸 [- - fǎn bà] combat [struggle against] imperialism and hegemonism
反帝反封建革命 [- - - fēng jiàn gé mìng] anti-imperialist anti-feudal revolution
反帝反殖 [- - - zhí] combat [struggle against] imperialism and colonialism
反帝国主义 [- - guó zhǔ yì] anti-imperialism; against imperialism
反颠覆 [- diān fù] counter-subversion
反电磁措施 [- diàn cí cuò shī] electromagnetic countermeasures
反电动势 [- - dòng shì] counter [opposing] electromotive force; back electromotive force ◇ ～ 变流器 counter electromotive force inverter; ～ 常数 back electromotive force constant; ～ 电池 〈电〉 counterelectromotive cell; ～ 换流器 counter electromotive force inverter; ～ 继电器 counter electromotive force relay; ～ 启动器 counter electromotive force starter; ～ 调整 counter electromotive force control

反电极 [- - jí] counter electrode ◇ ～ 电流 inverse electrode current
反电流 [- - liú] counter current
反电流徙动 [- - - xǐ dòng] counter current electromigration
反电势系数 [- - shì xì shù] back [counter] EMF coefficient
反电位 [- - wèi] counter potential
反电压 [- - yā] counter voltage; inverse voltage; back voltage; backtension
反电压效应 [- - - xiào yìng] reciprocal piezoelectric effect
反电泳 [- - yǒng] cataphoresis
反电子 [- - zǐ] antielectron ◇ ～ 措施 electronic countermeasures (ECM)
反电阻 [- - zǔ] reverse resistance
反迭 [- dié] antiperiplanar
反迭代 [- - dài] inverse iteration
反迭隔膜 [- - gé mó] 〈植〉 replicate septum
反丁烯二酸 [- dīng xī èr suān] fumaric acid ◇ ～ 酶 fumarase
反顶尖 [- dǐng jiān] counter center (车床的); female center
反动 [- dòng] ①(逆革命潮流而动) reactionary: ～ 势力 *reactionary forces*; ～ 透顶 *ultra-reactionary* ②(相反的作用) reaction: 对科学的 ～ *reaction against science*; 他弃家出走，是对旧社会婚姻压迫的 ～。*He finally left home in an effort to counter the tyranny of arranged marriage in the old society*. ◇ ～ 本质 reactionary nature; ～ 分子 reactionary element; reactionary; ～ 观点 reactionary viewpoint; ～ 阶级 reactionary class; ～ 派 reactionaries; ～ 影片 reactionary film
反动式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] reaction turbine
反动式水泵 [- - - shuǐ bèng] reaction water pump
反动式透平 [- - - tòu píng] reaction turbine
反动式叶片 [- - - yè piàn] reaction blade
反读 [- dú] 〈计〉 backward read; read reverse
反对 [- duì] oppose; be opposed to; object to; be against; fight; combat: ～ 命令主义 *struggle against commandism*; ～ 不正之风 *combat unhealthy trends*; ～ 官僚主义 *combat bureaucracy*; ～ 铺张浪费 *combat extravagance and waste*; ～ 贪污浪费 *fight against corruption and waste*; ～ 偷工减料 *struggle against cheating on government contracts*; ～ 偷税漏税 *struggle against tax evasion*; ～ 违法乱纪 *struggle against violations of the law and discipline*; ～ 行贿 *struggle against capitalist bribery of government workers*; 持 ～ 意见 *hold opposite opinions*; 遭到 ～ *meet opposition*; 有 ～ 意见吗? *Any objection?* 要提倡唯物辩证法，～ 形而上学和烦琐哲学。*Promote materialist dialectics and oppose metaphysics and scholasticism*. ◇ ～ 党 opposition; opposition party; ～ 派 opposition faction; ～ 票 dissenting vote; negative vote; ～ 证书 counterdeed
反对称 [- - chèn] antisymmetry ◇ ～ 并向量 〈数〉 antisymmetric dyadic; ～ 部分 skew-symmetric part; ～ 操作 antisymmetry opertion; ～ 分子轨道 antisymmetrized molecular orbital; ～ 关系 antisymmetric relation; ～ 化 antisymmetrization; ～ 机翼 antisymmetric wings; ～ 机翼飞机 antisymmetric wing aircraft; ～ 矩阵 antisymmetric matrix; ～ 律 antisymmetric law; ～ 算子 skew-symmetric operator; ～ 态 antisymmetrical state; ～ 性 skew-symmetry; ～ 载重 antisymmetrical loads; ～ 张量 antisymmetric tensor; inverse symmetric tensor
反对称波函数 [- - - bō hán shù] antisymmetric wave function
反对称化子 [- - - huà zǐ] antisymmetrizer
反对称性假说 [- - - xìng jiǎ shuō] antisymmetry postulate
反对活体解剖 [- - huó tǐ jiě pōu] antivivisection
反对角线 [- - jiǎo xiàn] back-diagonal
反对数 [- - shù] antilog; antilogarithm ◇ ～ 乘法器 antilog multiplier; ～ 电路 antilog circuit; ～ 电压转换器 antilogarithmic voltage converter; ～ 放大器 antilog amplifier
反对易 [- - yì] 〈物〉 anticommute ◇ ～ 关系 anticommutation; ～ 量[子] anticommutator
反对应 [- - yìng] 〈数〉 inverse correspondence; reciprocal correspondence
反多相分类 [- duō xiàng fēn lèi] backward polyphase sort
反而 [- ér] on the contrary; instead; but: 广州在南京的南面，～ 没有南京热。*Guangzhou is south of Nanjing, but contrary to what one might suppose, it is not as hot*. 风不但没停，～ 越刮越大了。*Instead of abating, the wind is blowing even harder*. 我想帮助他，没想到 ～ 给他添了麻烦。*I meant to help him; unexpectedly I have brought him trouble*.
反"发-收"转换开关 [- fā shōu zhuǎn huàn kāi guān] anti-T.R. box
反反导弹的导弹 [- fǎn dǎo dàn de dǎo dàn] anti-antimissile
反反复复 [- - fù fù] like the burden of a song; repeatedly; again and again
反芳香性 [- fāng xiāng xìng] anti-aromaticity
反方程 [- - chéng] inverse equation; reciprocal equation
反方位 [- - wèi] reverse; bearing ◇ ～ 角 reverse azimuth; ～ 投影 retroazimuthal projection
反方向变化 [- - xiàng biàn huà] change inversely
反方向磁化 [- - - cí huà] magnetic reversal
反方向流 [- - - liú] 〈自〉 reverse-direction flow
反方向旋转 [- - - xuán zhuǎn] opposite spin
反飞动控制 [- fēi dòng kòng zhì] anti-surge control
反飞机航弹 [- - jī háng dàn] anti-aircraft bomb
反费密子 [- fèi mì zǐ] antifermion
反沸石 [- - shí] steeleite
反分裂国家法 [- fēn liè guó jiā fǎ] anti-secession law
反分子 [- - zǐ] antimolecule (原物)
反封建 [- fēng jiàn] anti-feudal; anti-feudalism; against feudalism
反峰 [- -] negative peak ◇ ～ 电压 inverse peak voltage; peak inverse voltage (PIV); ～ 管 clipper tube
反风 [- -] inverted ventilation ◇ ～ 设备 reversing facility
反扶垛 [- fú duò] counterfort
反辐射 [- - shè] antiradiation; reradiation ◇ ～ 导弹 anti-radiation missile
反符号计数器 [- - hào jì shù qì] anticoincidence counter
反符合 [- - hé] anticoincidence; veto ◇ ～ 电路 anticoincidence circuit; ～ 法 anticoincidence method; ～ 技术 anticoincidence technique; ～ 脉冲 anticoincidence pulse; anticoincidence impulse; ～ 元件 anticoincidence element
反腐败 [- fǔ bài] anti-corruption ◇ ～ 斗争 the struggle against corruption; ～ 运动 the campaign against corruption
反腐倡廉 [- - chàng lián] fight corruption and build a clean government
反腐蚀 [- - shí] struggle against the corrosive influence (of the bourgeoisie); anticaustic
反复 [- fù] ①(重复) repeatedly; again and again; time and again; over and over again: ～ 解释 *explain over and over again*; ～ 思考 *think and think*; *think a lot about sth.*; *turn sth. over in one's mind again and again*; *contemplate*; 这个计划是经过 ～ 讨论而产生的。*The plan was born out of repeated discussions*. ②(翻悔) reversal; relapse; changeable; fickle: 思想上有 ～ *have ideological relapses*; 我讲话是算数的，决不 ～。*I mean what I say and shall never react from [go back on] my words*. ③(回到原有状态) reversal; relapse: 有很多 ～ 和曲折 *full of reversals and zigzags*; 你的病虽然好了，可要防止 ～。*You are well now, but mind you don't have a relapse*. ◇ ～ 焙炼 melt-back; ～ 逼近法 reiterative method; ～ 冲击 〈机〉 repeated shock [impact; impulse]; ～ 冲击试验 alternating impact test; ～ 冲击试验机 alternting impact machine; ～ 磁化 remagnetization; ～ 磁化损耗 loss of magnetic reversals; ～ 次数 number of occurrence; ～ 冲击 repeated impact; repeated shock; ～ 电路 toggle; ～ 冻融(作用) multigelation; ～ 反射 interreflection; ～ 腐蚀试验 alternate immersion test; ～ 负荷试验 alternating load test; ～ 负载 〈电〉 repeated loading; ～ 记号 〈乐〉 repeat; ～ 计算法 iterative method; ～ 加热试验 reheat test; ～ 嫁接 cross-grafting; regraft; ～ 结晶 repeated crystallization; ～ 拉伸试验 repeated tensile stress test; ～ 老化 reaging; ～ 裂变几率 iterated fission probability; ～ 挠曲试验 bending and unbending test; ～ 扭转试验 reverse torsion test; ～ 热处理 multiplex heat treatment; ～ 生殖 iteroparity; ～ 使用 overlay; ～ 使用定额 duty-cycle rating; ～ 试验 repetition test; ～ 弯曲 alternating bending; ～ 弯曲试验 alternating bending test; back-and-forth bending test; backward and forward bending test; ductilometer test; reverse bend test; ～ 性 iterancy; ～ 循环 recycle; ～ 循环器 recycler; ～ 训练 repetition training; ～ 应变 alternate strain; ～ 应力 alternate stress; repeated fluctuating stress; repeated stress; ～ 应力试验 alternate stress test; repeated stress test; ～ 载荷 alternate load; alternating load; recurring load; repetitive loading; ～ 轧制 repeat-rolling
反复辟 [- - bì] anti-restortion
反复不定 [- - bú dìng] changeable; capricious
反复较量 [- - jiào liàng] repeated trial of strength
反复无常 [- - wú cháng] play fast [at fast] and loose; be unsteady; blow hot and cold; change like a weathercock; change one's mind constantly; change one's mind frequently; (He) is always chopping and changing.; repeatedly to change one's attitude towards: ～ 天气 *fickle weather*; ～ 的情绪 *fickle moods*; ～ 的人 *inconstant sort of fellow*; *chameleon*; 这个人 ～，很不可靠。*This fellow is always chopping and changing*; *he's very unreliable*.
反复无信 [- - - xìn] be unreliable
反复细读 [- - xì dú] read ... through and through
反富集 [- - jí] derichment
反富内性 [- - nèi xìng] 〈物〉(指记不住任何东西的特性) afuncus
反概率准则 [- gài lǜ zhǔn zé] criteria of inverse probability
反干扰 [- gān rǎo] counter-jamming; anti-disturbance; anti-interference; defruiting ◇ ～ 电路 anti-interference circuit; ～ 机 noise remover; ～ 技术 anti-ECM technique; ～ 设备 defruiter equipment
反感 [- gǎn] ① be disgusted with; be averse to; dislike; take unkindly to: 对这种人极其 ～ *have a strong aversion to such people*; *feel a repugnance to such people*; 对某人抱有 ～ *feel antipathy against sb.*; *feel repulsion for sb.*; *take a dislike to sb.*; 我对她的话很 ～。*I'm disgusted with what she said*. ② counterinvestment ③ distasteful; repugnant; resentful
反感线圈 [- - xiàn quān] backing coil
反高射炮火 [- gāo shè pào huǒ] antiflak
反戈 [- gē] turn one's weapon around
反戈一击 [- - yì jī] turn back to hit those who misled ...; deal a counterblow; hit back at sb.; turn back to hit; turn one's weapon(s) and smite ...; turn one's weapon around and strike ··· turn against those one has wrongly sided with; turn round and strike; turn the tables on [upon] sb.
反革命 [- gé mìng] counterrevolution; anti-revolution; counterrevolutionary ◇ ～ 分子 a counterrevolutionary; reactionary; ～ 两面派 counterrevolutionary double-dealer; ～ 杀人罪 counterrevolutionary murder; ～ 宣传煽动罪 crime of counterrevolutionary propaganda and inflammatory delusion; ～ 造谣罪 crime of counterrevolutionary rumormongering; ～ 政变 counterrevolutionary coup d'état
反[防]跟踪 [- gēn zōng] antitracking
反攻 [- gōng] counteroffensive; counterattack; counterblow
反攻倒算 [- - dào suàn] launch [stage] a vengeful [vindictive] counterattack; counterattack and settle accounts with ...; counterattack in revenge; counterattack to settle old scores; mount a vengeful counterattack; resort to vengeful counterattacks against ...; riposte and make reprisals; stage one's vengeful counterattack on ...; stage a vengeful counterattack in an attempt to reverse the previous verdicts
反攻率因数 [- - lǜ yīn shù] inverse power factor
反躬自问 [- - zì wèn] examine oneself; ask oneself; examine one's conscience; examine oneself by self-reflection; examine the question through self-reflection; hold communion with oneself; turn back and ask oneself
反躬自省 [- - - xǐng] look back at past mistakes one has made: 你应该老老实实地 ～，找出你这些错误观点的根源。*You ought to examine yourself honestly and find out the source of your erroneous views*.
反拱 [- gǒng] antiarch
反共振 [- gòng zhèn] antiresonance ◇ ～ 频率 antiresonant frequency
反构体 [- gòu tǐ] 〈有化〉 anomer
反古 [- gǔ] return to ancient ideas or customs
反骨毕露 [- - bì lù] expose one's renegade nature
反顾 [- gù] [书] look back: 义无 ～ *be duty-bound not to turn back*; *sense of duty allows no flinching*; *honour permits no turning back*
反关节 [- guān jié] twisting of joints
反观脉 [- - mài] ectopic radial pulse
反管器 [- guǎn qì] pipe reverser
反光 [- guāng] ①(使光线反射) reflect light; blink: 白墙 ～，屋里显得很敞亮。*With the white walls reflecting the light, the room looks*

bright and spacious. 镜子能～。*A mirror reflects light*. ②(光的反射) reflection of light ◇～标志〔土〕reflecting sign; ～材料 reflectorized material; ～灯 delineator; spotlight; reflector lamp; ～电效应 inverse photo-electric effect; ～镜 retroreflector; reflector; view(-) finder; ～立体镜 mirror stereoscope; reflecting stereoscope; ～路灯 road studs; ～罗盘仪 mirror compass; ～球 witch ball; ～伸长计 mirror extensometer; ～色素层 tapetum; ～水位表 reflex water gauge; ～水准仪 reflecting level; ～缩小 reduction in reflected light; ～图案 christmas tree pattern; ～显微镜 reflection macroscope; ～叶片板摄影机 motion picture cameras with reflex shutters; ～照明 reflect lighting; ～罩 diffuser; ～直角器 reflecting square; ～转绘仪 reflecting sketch master; ～组织 tapetum

反光式电影摄影机 [- - shì diàn yǐng shè yǐng jī] reflexing motion picture camera

反光式字体 [- - - zì tǐ] optical type font

反规性散光 [- guī xìng sǎn guāng] astigmatism against the rule

反归纳 [- - nà] counter-induction

反归正道 [- - zhèng dào] return to correct ways of life

反轨道方向 [- guǐ dào fāng xiàng] contraorbital direction

反轨旋管 [- - xuán guǎn] inverted orbitron

反过来 [- guo lai] ① conversely; the other way round; ～也是一样。*It's the same the other way round*. 这话～说就不一定对。*The converse of this statement may not be true*. ② in turn; vice versa; 理论的基础是实践,～理论又为实践服务。*Theory is based on practice and in turn serves practice*.

反氦 [- hài] antihelium

反函数 [- hán shù] inverse function ◇～定理 inverse function theorem; ～发生器 inverse function generator; ～元素 inverse function element

反行扩散 [- háng kuò sàn] back diffusion

反行列式 [- - liè shì] inverse matrix

反航港 [- - gǎng] proper return port

反航天器系统 [- - tiān qì xì tǒng] antispacecraft defence system

反号 [- hào] reverse sign; opposite sign; sign reversing

反核 [- hé]〈核〉antinucleus ◇～示威 anti-nuclear demonstration; ～运动 anti-nuclear movement

反核子 [- - zǐ] antinucleon ◇～反应 antinucleon reaction; ～束 antinucleon beam

反衡电压方式 [- héng diàn yā fāng shì] opposed voltage system

反轰炸机导弹 [- hōng zhà jī dǎo dàn] antibomber missile

反虹管 [- hóng guǎn] inverted-siphon

反虹吸管 [- - xī guǎn] antisyphonage pipe

反红外导弹 [- - wài dǎo dàn] infra-red counter-missile

反红外对抗 [- - - duì kàng] infrared counter-countermeasures

反红外伪装 [- - - wěi zhuāng] infrared camouflage ◇～材料 infrared camouflage material

反后座装置 [- hòu zuò zhuāng zhì] recoil mechanism

反互换 [- hù huàn] decommutation ◇～器 decommutator

反华 [- huá] anti-China ◇～影片 anti-China film

反话 [- huà] irony; sarcasm; remark implying a meaning opposite to what it says: 巧妙的～ *a fine irony*

反话法 [- - fǎ] antiphrasis

反环流 [- huán liú] counter circulation

反环绕组 [- - rào zǔ] reversed-loop winding

反换位对易子 [- huàn wèi duì yì zǐ] anti-commutator

反换位子 [- - - zǐ]〈数〉anticommutator

反黄道光 [- huáng dào guāng] counterglow

反辉 [- huī] anti-twilight

反回 [- huí] backspace; back-out

反回港口 [- - gǎng kǒu] put back to port

反回旋加速管 [- - xuán jiā sù guǎn]〈电子〉anticyclotron tube

反回异构系 [- - yì gòu xì] retroisomeric system

反回音 [- - yīn] back turn

反回运动 [- - yùn dòng] reverse movement

反还盘 [- huán pán] counter-counter offer

反悔 [- huǐ] go back on one's word [promise]: 后来他又～了。*Later he went back on what he had said*. 一言为定,决不～。*I give you my word and I'll never go back on it*.

反汇编程序 [- huì biān chéng xù] disassembler

反绘彩 [- - cǎi] negative painting

反混 [- hùn]〈化工〉back mixing

反混响 [- - xiǎng] dereverberation

反火箭导弹 [- huǒ jiàn dǎo dàn] antirocket missile

反火箭防御系统 [- - - fáng yù xì tǒng] anti-system

反击 [- jī] strike back; beat back; counterattack; counterfire: ～侵略者 *strike back against aggressors*; 进行有力的～ *deal a vigorous counter-blow*; 自卫～ *counterattack in self-defense* ◇～导弹 counter-launching missile; countering missile; ～力 counterforce

反击穿 [- - chuān] breakback

反击式破碎机 [- - shì pò suì jī] impact breaker [crusher]

反击式水轮机 [- - - shuǐ lún jī] reaction (water) turbine

反击式透平膨胀机 [- - - tòu píng péng zhàng jī] reaction expansion turbine

反击甩刀式行间清理器 [- - shuǎi dāo shì háng jiān qīng lǐ qì] contraflail row cleaner

反肌伸张反射 [- - shēn zhāng fǎn shè] inverse myotatic reflex

反饥饿游行 [- - è yóu xíng] hunger march

反激光伪装 [- - guāng wěi zhuāng] antilaser camouflage ◇～材料 antilaser camouflage material

反极 [- jí] antipole ◇～化 contrapolarization; ～同形性 antisomorphism

反极点效应 [- - diǎn xiào yìng] antipole effect

反极化绕组 [- - huà rào zǔ]〈电〉antipolarizing winding

反极性 [- - xìng] reversed polarity ◇～磁铁 reverse armature; ～衔铁 negative armature; ～接法 reverse polarity;〈冶〉reversed polarity; buck; ～脉冲 inverted pulse; ～曳尾 reverse polarity smear

反挤压 [- jǐ yā] backward extrusion; inverted extrusion; indirect extrusion

反技术 [- jì shù] anti-technology

反加热 [- jiā rè] back heating

反甲 [- jiǎ] coelonychia; colonychia; koilonychia

反假粒子 [- - lì zǐ] antispurion

反假日 [- - rì] anthelion; antihelion

反假翼缘法孔型设计 [- - yì yuán fǎ kǒng xíng shè jì] counterflange method

反假月 [- - yuè] antiselence

反尖峰电路 [- jiān fēng diàn lù] despiking circuit

反剪 [- jiǎn] ① (两手背后) with one's hands behind one's back ② (两手反绑) with one's hands tied behind one's back

反剪刀差 [- - dāo chā] reversed price scissors; reverse scissors gap

反(成)键轨道 [- jiàn guǐ dào] antibonding orbital

反键轨函数 [- - - hán shù] antibonding orbital function

反键合相色谱(法) [- - hé xiàng sè pǔ]〈分化〉reverse bonded-phase chromatography

反舰导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] antiship missile

反舰艇系统 [- - tǐng xì tǒng] antiship (defence) system

反舰鱼雷 [- - yú léi] antiship torpedo

反间 [- -] sow distrust or dissension among one's enemies; sow discord within the enemy camp ◇～计 stratagem of sowing distrust or discord among one's enemies

反间谍 [- - dié] counterespionage ◇～行动 counterespionage; counterintelligence

反建议 [- - yì] counter proposal

反焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] back focus

反焦散 [- - sàn] anticaustic

反交 [- jiāo]〈生〉reciprocal cross

反交换 [- - huàn]〈数〉anticommute

反交流声线圈 [- - liú shēng xiàn quān] hum cancel coil

反浇 [- -] uphill running

反骄破满 [- - pò mǎn] oppose arrogance and shatter complacency; combat arrogance and complacency

(上)反角 [- jiǎo] dihedral

反校验 [- jiào yàn] conversion check

反嚼 [- -] ruminate; rumination

反接 [- jiē] transposition; inversed grafting

反接漏电流 [- - lòu diàn liú] inverse drain current

反接线圈 [- - xiàn quān] bucking coil; backing coil

反接直流 [- - zhí liú] reversed polarity direct current

反接制动 [- - zhì dòng] reversing braking

反阶步 [- - bù] antistep

反阶乘 [- - chéng] inverse factorial

反阶乘积 [- - - jī] inverse factorial

反阶乘(积)极数 [- - - jí shù] inverse factorial series

反诘 [- jié] ask in retort; counter with a question; demand in return; cross-exam; cross-examination

反结构电动机 [- - gòu diàn dòng jī] inverted motor

反结构缺陷 [- - - quē xiàn] anti-structure defect

反结构同步电动机 [- - - tóng bù diàn dòng jī] inside-out motor

反介子 [- jiè zǐ] antimeson

反进化说 [- jìn huà shuō] antievolution

反精神发泄 [- jīng shén fā xiè] countercathexis

反精神宣泄 [- - - xuān xiè] anti-cathexis

反井掘进 [- jǐng jué jìn] raising

反聚束 [- jù shù] antibunch

反距螺桨 [- - luó jiǎng]〈航空〉braking airscrew; reverse-pitch airscrew; reversible-pitch propellers

反卷积 [- juǎn jī] deconvolution

反军乱军 [- jūn luàn jūn] oppose and disrupt the army

反抗 [-kàng] revolt; resist; react: ～精神 *spirit of revolt*; *rebellious spirit*; ～清王朝 *revolt against the Qing Dynasty*; 哪里有压迫,哪里就有～。*Where there is oppression, there is resistance*.

反拷法 [- kǎo fǎ] backcopy process

反科技 [- kē jì] antitechnology

反科学 [- - xué] antiscience

反可见光伪装 [- kě jiàn guāng wěi zhuāng] visual camouflage; against visible light camouflage ◇～材料 visual camouflage material

反可逆电路 [- - nì diàn lù] antireciprocal circuit

反客为主 [- kè wéi zhǔ] turn from a guest into a host; a guest supplanting the host; gain the initiative; reverse the positions [role] of the host and the guest

反空降 [- kōng jiàng]〈军〉anti-airborne defence (operation) ◇～协同通信 communication for coordination of anti-airborne operation; ～训练 anti-airborne training; ～预备队 anti-airborne reserve; ～阵地 anti-airborne positions

反空袭 [- - xí] counter-airraid

反恐怖主义者 [- kǒng bù zhǔ yì zhě] counterterrorist

反恐军事演习 [- - jūn shì yǎn xí] anti-terrorism military exercise

反控 [- kòng] countercharge; recriminate

反控制 [- - zhì] negative control ◇～系统 revertive control system

反口相诘 [- kǒu xiāng jié] ask in retort; counter with a question

反馈 [- kuì]〈电〉feedback; couple back; retroaction; tickling; back feed; recuperation; backtracking; back coupling; return coupling: 负～ *negative feedback*; 正～ *positive feedback*; 信息～给政府有关部门。*The information is fed back to the government department concerned*. ◇～比 feedback ratio; ～编码 feedback encoding; ～变压器 feedback transformer; ～补偿 feedback compensation; ～重发 automatic request for repetition; ～传递函数 feedback transfer function; ～传感器 feedback transducer; ～导纳 feedback admittance; ～电路 feedback circuit; reactive circuit; ～电纳 feedback susceptance; ～电容 feedback capacity; feedback capacitance; ～电容器 feedback condenser; reaction condenser; throttle condenser; ～电势计 feedback potentiometer; follow-up potentiometer; ～电压 feedback voltage; ～电阻 feedback resistance; ～电阻器 feedback resistor; ～发电机〈电〉reaction generator; ～发射机 feedback transmitter; ～发生器 feedback generator; ～法 back-to-back method; ～放大 feedback amplification; ～放大器 feedback amplifier; ～分频器 feedback divider; ～环 feedback loop; ～换能器 feedback transducer; ～回[环]路 feedback loop; ～机制 feedback mechanism; ～积分器 feedback integrator; ～计数器 feedback counter; ～继电放大器 feedback relay amplifier; ～解码 feedback decoding; ～纠错 feedback error correction; ～均衡电路 feedback equalizer; ～均衡器 feedback equalizer; ～刻纹头 feedback cutter; ～控制 feedback control; ～控制回路 feedback control loop; ～控制器 feedback controller; ～控制系统 feedback control system; feedback controller system; ～控制信号 feedback control signal; ～量 feedback quantity; ～路径 feedback path; ～路线 feedback path; ～滤波器 feedback filter; ～膜盒 feedback bellows; ～耦合 back coupling; ～耦合系数 back coupling coefficient; ～耦合振荡器 back coupling oscillator; ～配位 back coordination; ～偏压〈电子〉

back bias；～偏压电阻 back-biased resistance；～片 feedback wafer；～箝位电路 feedback clamp circuit；～绕阻 feedback winding；～实验 pump back test；～伺服机构 feedback servomechanism；～随动系统 closed loop servo system；～特性 feedback characterisitcs；～调节器 feedback regulator；～调节系统 looped system；～调频 feedback frequency modulation；～调整 feedback adjustment；feedback control；～调制器 feedback modulator；～通道 feedback channel；～通路 feedback path；～通信 feedback communication；～网络 feedback network；～稳定 feedback stability；～稳定放大器 feedback-stabilized amplifier；～系数 feedback factor；back coupling coefficient；reaction coefficient；～系统 feedback system；～限幅器 feedback limiter；～线 feedback line；～线圈 reactor；tickler；feedback coil；tickler coil；reaction coil；～响应 feedback response；～相位 feedback phase；～效应 feedback effect；～信道 feedback channel；～信号 feedback signal；～信息 feedback information；～移位寄存器 feedback shift register；～抑制 feedback inhibition；～抑制器 feedback suppressor；～译码 feedback decoding；～译码器 feedback decoder；～因数 feedback factor；～原理 feedback principle；～元件 feedback element；feedback control element；～增益 feedback gain；～振荡 feedback oscillation；～振荡器 feedback oscillator；feedback generator；back-coupled generator；～支路〔控〕feedback branch；～轴 resetting shaft；～转换器〔信〕feedback transducer；～转移特性 feedback transfer characteristic；～装置 feedback device；positioner；～自动化 feedback automation；～阻遏 feedback repression；～阻抗 feedback impedance

反馈过程控制 [- - guò chéng kòng zhì] feedforward

反馈式 [- - shì] reaction type ◇ ～变流器 feedback type current transformer；～电流互感器 feedback type current transformer；～伏特计 feedback voltmeter；～激光测距仪 feedback laser distancemeter；～空腔波长计 reaction type cavity wavemeter；～频率计 reaction type frequency meter；～谐振电路 reaction type resonant circuit；～自动控制 automatic control with feedback

反扩散 [- kuò sàn] back-diffusion

反拉簧 [- lā huáng] spring to pull off

反垃圾邮件业 [- - jī yóu jiàn yè] anti-spam industry

反拉力 [- - lì] counterpull

反拉力拉丝 [- - - lā sī] reactive wiredrawing ◇ ～机 back pull wire drawing-machine

反拉装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] drag unit

反蓝闪石 [- lán shǎn shí] antiglaucophane

反滥捕 [- làn bǔ] anti-plunder

反劳工法 [- láo gōng fǎ] anti-labour law

反老化 [- lǎo huà] combatting ageing

反雷达 [- léi dá] counter radar ◇ ～措施 radar countermeasures；～导弹 anti-radar missile；counter-radar missile；～覆盖层 anti-radar overlay (coverage；coating)；～设备 antiradar equipment；～涂层 antiradar coating；～伪装 anti-radar camouflage；～伪装材料 antiradar camouflage material

反肋骨 [- lèi gǔ] reverse frame

反离子 [- lí zǐ] countra-ion

反例 [- lì] counter-example

反粒子 [- - zǐ] antiparticle ◇ ～束 antiparticle beam

反力 [- -] counter-force

反力度 [- - dù] reaction degree

反力矩 [- - jǔ]〈物〉countertorque

反力拉伸 [- - lā shēn] reactive drawing

反力轮 [- - lún] reaction wheel

反力式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] reaction engine

反力式涡轮 [- - - wō lún]〈机〉reaction turbine

反力式叶轮 [- - - yè lún] reaction wheel

反力特性 [- - tè xìng] spring load characteristic

反链 [- liàn]〈数〉anti-chain；inverse chain

反梁 [- liáng]〈建〉reversed beam

反硫化(作用) [- liú huà] devulcanization

反流 [- -] palirrhea；backstreaming；regurgitation ◇ ～定理〈流〉reverse-flow theorem；～法 backward flow process；～分布法 countercurrent distribution；～分布仪 countercurrent distribution apparatus；～分级机 countercurrent classifier；～筛 counterflow screen；～洗砾机 contraflow gravel washer；～制动 plug stopping

反流向 [- - xiàng] reverse direction flow

反垄断法 [- lǒng duàn fǎ] antimonopoly law ◇ ～指导原则 antimonopoly act guide-lines

反滤波 [- lǜ bō] inverse filtering ◇ ～器 inverse filter

反滤层 [- - céng]〈土〉loaded filter；reversed filter；weighed filter

反率曲线 [- - qū xiàn] inverse-ratio curve

反论 [- lùn]〈逻〉paradox ◇ ～题 counter-proposition of argument

反螺距 [- luó jù] reverse pitch

反螺旋 [- - xuán] backpitch

反螺旋方向 [- - - fāng xiàng] antispin direction

反螺旋桨 [- - - jiǎng] counterpropeller

反螺旋伞 [- - - sǎn]〈航空〉antispin parachute；spin chute

反码 [- mǎ] radix-minus-one complement；base minus one's complement

反脉冲 [- mài chōng] back pulse ◇ ～电路 revertive impulsing circuit；～控制 revertive impulse control

反锚雷扫雷器 [- máo léi sǎo léi qì] minesweeping gears for anchored-mine countermeasures

反冒进 [- mào jìn] opposition to a risk policy；opposition to rash advance

反美国式 [- měi guó shì] antiyankeeism

反袂掩面 [- mèi yǎn miàn] cover one's face with one's sleeve；hide one's face in one's sleeve

反密码 [- mì mǎ]〈生〉anticode ◇ ～环〈生物〉anticodon loop；～子〈生〉anticodon；nodoc

反幂法 [- - fǎ] inverse power method

反面 [- miàn] ①(与正面相反的一面) reverse side；wrong side；back；verso：唱片的～ *the reverse side of a disc*；料子的～ *the wrong side of the cloth* ②(坏的、消极的一面) opposite；negative side；as opposed to positive：～角色 *negative role*；*villain*；～的教训 *a lesson learnt from negative experience* ③(事情、问题等的另一面) opposite；inverse；the other side of the matter：走向～ *turn into one's opposite*；不但看到事物的正面，也看到事物的～ *see the reverse as well as the obverse side of things*；恶是善的～。*Evil is the inverse of good*. ◇ ～版 inner form；inside form；～布线 back wiring；～环境 antienvironment

反面补强 [- - bǔ qiáng] reinforcement on the reverse side

反面教材 [- - jiào cái] teaching material by negative example；material for teaching by negative example

反面教员 [- - - yuán] teacher by negative example；one who sets an example of what not to do

反面人物 [- - rén wù] negative character

反面弯曲试验 [- - wān qū shì yàn] root bend test

反面[脸]无情 [- - wú qíng] turn a cold shoulder；forget sb.'s help or kindness；forget old timers

反面印刷法 [- - yìn shuā fǎ] back print method

反命题 [- mìng tí] inverse proposition

反模 [- mó]〈建〉reverse ◇ ～造船 building hull upside down

反莫深曲线 [- mò shēn qū xiàn] anti-Monson curve；reverse curve

反目 [- mù] fall out (esp. between husband and wife)

反目成仇 [- - chéng chóu] quarrel with sb. and then become enemies with each other；fall out and become enemies

反萘烷 [- nài wán] trans-decalin；trans-decahydronaphthalene

反挠点 [- náo diǎn]〈土〉contraflexure point

反挠度 [- - dù] allowance for camber (预变形曲率)

反内插法 [- nèi chā fǎ] inverse interpolation

反逆作用 [- nì zuò yòng] cutback

反捻 [- niǎn] reverse lay

反捻索 [- - suǒ] regular lay rope

反(絮)凝作用 [- níng zuò yòng] antiflocculation

反扭角 [- niǔ jiǎo] untwist angle

反扭矩 [- - jǔ] reaction torque

反扭矩旋翼 [- - - xuán yì] antitorque rotor

反扭曲环 [- - qū huán] reverse torsion ring

反扭曲量 [- - - liàng] distortion allowance

反扭转 [- - zhuǎn]〈无脊椎〉detorsion；negative torsion

反扭转倾向 [- - - qīng xiàng] torsibility

反浓缩器 [- nóng suō qì] deconcentrator

反呕 [- ǒu] anthostele

反偶氮化合物 [- - dàn huà hé wù]〈有化〉antidiazo compounds

反偶合网络 [- - hé wǎng luò] balancing network

反拍 [- pāi]〈体〉backhand ◇ ～抽球 backhand drive；～手 backhand

反排列 [- pái liè] reciprocal permutation

反追击炮雷达 [- pāi jī pào léi dá] counter-mortor radar

反派 [- pài] villain (in drama, etc.)；negative character

反派人物 [- - rén wù] villain；negative character：演～ *play a negative role*

反盘 [- pán] helical cast；spiral cast

反叛 [- pàn] revolt；insurgence；uprising；insurrection；rebel：～政府 *rebel against the government*；船员们准备公开～。*The crew was ready for open rebellion*. ◇ ～者 rebel；insurgent

反喷 [- pēn] regurgitate

反喷嘴 [- - zuǐ] reversed nozzle

反批评 [- pī píng] counter-criticism

反偏电流 [- piān diàn liú] pull-down current

反偏结 [- - jié] reverse biased junction

反偏析 [- - xī]〈冶〉inverse segregation

反偏压 [- - yā] reverse bias

反贫困计划 [- pín kùn jì huà] antipoverty program

(退休后)反聘 [- pìn] re-employment of the elderly；rehire after retirement

反平方根 [- píng fāng gēn] reciprcoal square root

反平衡作用 [- - héng zuò yòng] anti-balance action

反平行畴 [- - xíng chóu] anti-parallel domain

反平行四边形 [- - - sì biān xíng] contra-parallelogram (铰链)

反坡 [- pō] counter-slope

反扑 [- pū] pounce on sb. again after being beaten off；attack in retaliation；launch a counteroffensive to retrieve lost ground：打退敌人一次又一次的～ *repulse the repeated counterattacks of the enemy*

反其道而行之 [- qí dào ér xíng zhī] act in a diametrically opposite way；act in contravention；act in opposition to；do exactly the opposite

反气流 [- qì liú] counterblast

反气旋 [- - xuán] anticyclone ◇ ～风〈气〉anticyclonic winds；～性 cum sole；～消散 anticyclolysis

反气压射流 [- - yā shè liú] antibaric flow

反迁 [- qiān] move back；back-moving

反牵引 [- - yǐn] reverse drag；turnover

反潜 [- qián] antisubmarine ◇ ～导弹 antisubmarine missile；～防御 antisubmarine defense；～飞机 antisubmarine aircraft；～攻击绘迹器〈军〉sonar attack plotter；～攻击机 antisubmarine warfare strike aircraft；～航空母舰 hunter-killer aircraft (carrier)；～护卫舰 destroyer escort；～火箭 hedgehog；antisubmarine rocket；～机 antisubmarine plane；antisubmarine warfare [ASW] aircraft；submarine killer aircraft；～舰艇 antisubmarine [ships] vessels；～潜艇 killer boat；antisubmarine vessels；～雷达 antisubmarine radar；～设备 antisubmarine equipment；～声呐 seahawk sonar；～水雷 antisubmarine mine；～搜索 antisubmarine reconnaissance；antisubmarine search；～搜索机 antisubmarine warfare search aircraft；～探测设备 antisubmarine detection equipment；～武器〈军〉antisubmarine weapon；～系统 antisubmarine defence system；～鱼雷 antisubmarine torpedo；～预警系统 antisubmarine early warning system；～战 antisubmarine warfare (ASW)；～装药 antisubmarine charge

反潜艇 [- - tǐng] antisub ◇ ～导弹 antisubmarine missile；antisubmarine rocket；～飞机 antisubmarine air-craft；～航弹 antisubmarine bomb；～火箭 antisubmarine rocket；～炮 antisubmarine gun；～探测器 antisubmarine detector

反强子 [- qiáng zǐ] antihadron

反桥接继电器 [- qiáo jiē jì diàn qì] back bridge relay

反翘 [- qiào] reflex action

反切法 [- qiē fǎ] resection

反切 [- qiè]〈语〉a traditional method of indicating the pronunciation of a Chinese character by using two other Chinese characters, the first having the same consonant as the given character and the second having the same vowel (with or without final nasal) and tone (e.g. the pronunciation of 同 tóng is indicated as 徒红切, meaning a combination of the consonant t from 徒 tú and the vowel plus nasal óng from 红 hóng)

反窃听 [- - tīng] debug

反侵略战争 [- qīn lüè zhàn zhēng] war against aggression

反轻核 [- qīng hé] antilight nucleus

反轻子 [- - zǐ] antilepton

反氢 [- -] antihydrogen

反倾角河 [- - jiǎo hé] antidip stream

反倾销 [- - xiāo] anti-dumping ◇ ～措施 anti-dumping measures；～调查 anti-dumping inves-

tigations; ～法 anti-dumping code [act]; ～法案 dumping code; ～惯例 anti-dumping practices; ～津贴 countervailing subsidy; ～情报 anti-dumping information; ～税 anti-dumping duty; countervailing duty; dumping duty; ～诉讼 anti-dumping charge

反倾斜 [- - xié] adverse grade

反倾斜河 [- - - hé] antidip stream

反清剿 [- - jiǎo] Counter-Campaign against "Clearing-up" and Suppression

反清乡 [- - xiāng] struggle against the "Combing-out" Campaign in the countryside

反球化元素 [- qiú huà yuán sù] tension-active element

反求偿 [- - cháng] counterclaim

反求诸己 [- - zhū jǐ] reflect and try to find fault in oneself; seek the cause in oneself

反裘负刍 [- - fù chú] wear a fur coat with the fur next to the skin and carry a load of firewood not to realize that when the lining of the coat gets worn out, there will be nothing left to support the fur

反趋光性 [- qū guāng xìng] 〈动〉 aphototropism

反曲 [- -] contrary flexure ◇ ～点 point of inflexion; ～率 reverse curvature; ～面 inverse surface

反曲线 [- - xiàn] inverse curve; cyma; cima ◇ ～饰 〈建〉 cyma; ogee; ～(状)挑担饰 antifix; ～状 cymatium

反曲线形装饰 [- - - xíng zhuāng shì] doucine

反醛醇缩合 [- quán chún suō hé] retroaldol condensation

反群聚 [- qún jù] antibunch

反燃 [-rán] backfire

反扰动 [- rǎo dòng] anti-disturbance

反扰码器 [- - mǎ qì] descrambler

反绕 [- rào] back-roll; rewind; rollback ◇ ～开关 rewind switch; ～螺旋线耦合器 contrawound helix coupler; ～时间 rewind time; ～语句 rewind statement; ～装置 rewind

反日 [- rì] antihelion; anthelion ◇ ～点 antisolar; ～冕 anticorona; ～运行气流 〈气〉 contra solem; ～照 antiglow

反乳化 [- rǔ huà] breaking; segregation; coacervation ◇ ～过程 demulsification; ～剂 demulsifying agent; demulsifier; ～率[能力] demulsibility; ～性 〈化〉 demulsibility; ～值 〈化〉 demulsification number; ～作用 demulsification

反若则命题 [- ruò zé mìng tí] inverse implication

反弱为强 [- - wéi qiáng] convert [turn] weakness into strength

反三角函数 [- sān jiǎo hán shù] anti-trigonometric function; inverse trigonometric function

反散射 [- sǎn shè] backscattering; retrodiffusion; rediffusion ◇ ～问题 inverse scattering problem

反"扫荡" [- sǎo dàng] repulse [smash] the enemy's "mopping-up" campaign; operations against the enemy's "mopping-up" campaign

反栅极电位 [- shān jí diàn wèi] back-lash potential

反栅极电压 [- - - - yā] back-lash voltage

反栅流 [- - liú] inverse grid current

反闪 [- shǎn] back flash; flash back; flashback ◇ ～电压 flashback voltage

反商 [- shāng] reciprocal ◇ ～函数 reciprocal function; ～差分 〈数〉 reciprocal differences; ～对数曲线 reciprocal logarithmic curve

反绱鞋 [- shàng xié] turn shoe; turned shoe

反射 [- shè] ①〈生〉(反应) reflex: 条件[非条件] ～ *conditioned* [*unconditioned*] *reflex*; 膝腱 ～ *knee jerk reflex* ②〈物〉(折回) reflect; reverberate; reverberation; reflection: 光[热; 声]的 ～ *the reflection of light* [*heat*; *sound*]; 阳光由水面 ～ 出来。*The sunlight was reflected from the water*. ◇ ～暗条 reflection filament; ～板 abatvoix; foil (高空测风用); (箭) ～板 anvil; ～本领 reflection power; reflecting power; ～比 〈物〉 reflectance; reflectivity; reflecting power; ～标记 reflective marker; ～玻璃 reflecting glass; ～材料 reflecting material; ～测高计 Alexanderson altimeter; ～测角仪 reflecting goniometer; reflection goniometer; ～测试仪 reflectoscope; ～测云器 reflecting nephoscope; ～常数 reflection constant; ～成像 catoptric imaging; ～冲击波 〈物〉 reflected shock wave; ～串话 reflection crosstalk; ～锤 reflex-hammer; ～带 zone of reflections; ～单元 reflector element; ～导抗 reflected immittance; ～灯 reflectoscope; ～点(雷) pip; ～电抗 reflected reactance; ～电极 〈电子〉 reflecting electrode; ～电流 reflected current; ～电流计 reflecting galvanometer; ～电阻 〈电〉 reflected resistance; ～[折射]顶点 pole; ～定律 reflection law; ～煅烧炉 reverberatory calciner; ～多色(现象) bireflectance; bireflection; ～二进码 reflected binary code; modified binary code; ～二进位制 reflected binary number system; ～放映 reflex projection; ～(式)放映机 balop; ～敷层 reflective coating; ～复制法 playertype; ～干扰波瓣图 lobe pattern by reflection interference; ～干涉 reflection interference; ～高度计 Alexanderson altimeter; ～功率 reflection power; reflected power; ～光谱 reflectance spectrum; ～光栅 reflecting grating; ～光束 folded light beam; ～过强 hyperreflexia; ～虹 〈光〉 reflection rainbow; ～厚度 〈物〉 thickness by reflection; ～弧 〈生理〉〈动〉 reflex arc; ～幻灯 episcope; ～幻灯机 diascope; ～回波 reflection echo; reversed echo; ～绘图器 〈信〉 plotting head; reflection plotter; ～级 order of reflection; ～计 anacamptometer; reflectometer; ～加速 acceleration by reflection; ～减退 hyporeflexia; ～检波器 reflex detector; ～角 〈物〉 angle of reflection; ～介质 reflecting medium; ～精神病 reflex-psychosis; ～聚束 reflex bunching; ～绝热体 〈材〉 reflective insulation; ～亢进 hyperreflexia; ～空间 reflection space; ～棱镜 〈光〉 reflecting prism; reflector prism; ～力 reflectivity; ～帘 reflecting curtain; ～疗法 reflexotherapy; ～路径 reflection path; ～滤光片 reflection filter; ～罗经 〈航海〉 reflector compass; ～罗经罗盘 〈航海〉 projector compass; ～码 reflected code; Gray code; ～脉冲 reflected impulse; echo pulse; ～瞄准镜 〈航空〉 reflector sight; ～瞄准具 reflecting sight; ～能力 albedo; whiteness; ～片 〈光〉 reflector plate; ～平面 〈光〉 plane of reflection; reflection plane; ～平面模型 reflection plane model; ～屏 reflecting screen; ～腔 reflection cavity; ～球 reflection sphere; sphere of reflection; ～曲线 reflectivity curve; ～取景器 reflection finder; ～(光再现)全息图 reflection hologram; ～三棱镜 reflex prism; ～摄影机 mirror camera; reflex camera; ～神经机能病 reflex-neurosis; ～声 reflected sound; ～时间 reflection interval; ～衰减 reflection loss; ～水准仪 〈地测〉 reflecting level; ～损耗[失] reflection loss; ～特性曲线 coverage diagram; ～体 reflector; ～天线 reflecting antenna; reflector antenna; ～条件 reflection condition; ～调速管 reflex klystron; Osaka tube; ～图 reflectogram; ～望远镜 reflecting telescope; reflector; ～网络 reflective network; ～卫星 〈航空〉 reflector satellite; ～紊乱 parareflexia; ～物 reverberation; reflector; ～误差 reflection error; ～系统 reflecting system; ～现象 reflex; ～线 reflected ray; ～线(变换) anti-correlation; ～像 reflection image; ～消失 areflexia; ～效应 reflection effect; ～谐波 reflected harmonics; ～星云 reflection nebula; ～眩光 reflected glare; ～压力 〈物〉 reflected pressure; ～衍射 reflection diffraction; ～验物镜 catoptroscope; ～仪 reflectometer; ～因数 reflectivity; ～映画器 episcope; ～圆 reflection circle; ～运动 allocinesis; allokinesis; ～增进 reinforcement of reflex; ～增益 〈信〉 reflection gain; ～罩 reflector; ～照明 indirect illumination; ～折射光系 catadioptric system; ～震激波 reflected shock wave; ～阵 〈电磁〉 reflective array; ～值 reflected value; ～中枢 reflex centre; ～装置 reflection unit; reflex attachment; ～紫外线摄影法 〈摄〉 reflected ultraviolet method; ～阻抗 reflected impedance; ～作用 reflex action; reflex

反射波 [- - bō] reflected wave; return wave; back wave; echo ◇ ～瓣 reflecting lobes; ～勘探法 〈工〉 reflection seismology; reflection shooting; ～流 reflux; ～耦合器 reflected wave coupler; ～频谱特性 spectral reflection characteristic; ～损耗 return loss; ～相互作用 reflection interaction; ～抑制天线 free from reflected wave antenna

反射层 [- - céng] reflector; tamper; reflecting layer ◇ ～节省 reflector saving; ～控制 〈核〉 reflector control

反射带投掷弹 [- - dài tóu zhì dàn] snowflake

反射法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] 〈工〉 reflection survey; seismic survey

反射光 [- - guāng] reverberation; reflected light; catoptric light ◇ ～工艺 reflected light technique; ～密度 〈光〉 reflection density; ～组 catoptric system

反射光学 [- - - xué] anacamptics; catoptrics; reflective optics ◇ ～系统 reflective optics

反射极 [- - jí] repeller; reflector ◇ ～电压 reflector voltage; repeller voltage; ～总电流 total reflector current

反射镜 [- - jìng] speculum; mirror; reflector ◇ ～干涉仪 〈光〉 mirror interferometer; ～光学 〈光〉 mirror optics; ～孔 〈摄〉 aperture of a mirror; ～膜 mirror coating; ～曲率 mirror curvature; ～摄影 mirror shot; ～透镜 mirror lens; ～涂层 mirror coating; reflective coating; ～系统 mirror system

反射炉 [- - lú] reverberatory; 〈冶〉 reverberatory [hearth; poor; air] furnace ◇ ～精炼 reverberatory refining; ～熔炼 reverberatory smelting; ～烟化 reverberatory fuming; ～障板 roof baffle

反射率 [- - lǜ] reflectivity; reflectance; albedo ◇ ～系数 reflectivity factor

反射面 [- - miàn] catopter; reflector ◇ ～间距 spacing of reflecting plane; ～天线 reflector antenna; ～天线误差 error in reflector antenna

反射膜 [- - mó] reflectance coating; reflecting film; reflective coating ◇ ～层 reflective coating

反射器 [- - qì] dish; reflector ◇ ～传声器 〈工声〉 reflector microphone; ～电压 reflector voltage; ～特性曲线 〈电子〉 reflector characteristic; ～天线 reflector antenna; ～组 cluster of reflectors

反射器式天线 [- - - shì tiān xiàn] reflector type antenna

反射栅 [- - shān] reflecting grating ◇ ～电子管 grid-return tube

反射式 [- - shì] reflection-type; reflecting ◇ ～电流计 reflecting galvanometer; ～读数 reading by reflection; ～放映机 balop; opaque projector; ～高温计 reflecting pyrometer; ～跟踪 reflective tracking; ～光谱仪 reflecting spectrograph; ～检流计 mirror galvanometer (镜式的); ～馈源系统 reflex feed system; ～瞄准器 reflex sight; ～探伤法 reflection method; ～望远镜 〈光〉 autocollimator; reflecting telescope; reflector telescope; ～显微镜 〈光〉 reflecting microscope; ～显像管 reflection-type kinescope; ～寻像器[指示器] reflex view finder; ～照相机 〈光〉 reflex camera; reflecting camera

反射速调管 [- - sù tiáo guǎn] reflex klystron

反射系数 [- - xì shù] reflection coefficient; reflectivity ◇ ～比 〈摄〉 reflectance ratio; ～测量 measurement of reflection-factor; ～测量电桥 reflection coefficient measuring bridge; ～测试计 reflection factor meter; ～计 reflectometer; ～降低 dereflection

反射信号 [- - xìn hào] reflected signal; returning echo; echoed signal ◇ ～放大器 echo amplifier; ～强度指示器 echo-strength indicator; ～指示器 〈工〉 reflected signal indicator

反射型 [- - xíng] reflection-type; repeller-type ◇ ～灯 mirror lamp; ～电子管 repeller-type tube; ～绝热 reflective insulation; ～微波激射器 reflection-type maser; ～振荡器 repeller-type oscillator

反射性 [- - xìng] reflectivity ◇ ～幻觉 reflex hallucination; ～紧张 reflextonus; ～排卵 reflex ovulation; ～抑制 reflex inhibition

反射学 [- - xué] reflexology

反射阈计 [- - yù jì] liminometer

反射阵列 [- - zhèn liè] reflective array; reflectarray ◇ ～结构 reflective array structure; ～脉冲压缩器 reflective-array compressor; ～天线 reflectarray antenna

反射阵列用移相器 [- - - - yòng yí xiàng qì] phase shifter for reflectarray

反社会人格 [- - huì rén gé] 〈心〉 anti-social personality

反社会行为 [- - - xíng wéi] anti-social behavior

反身代词 [- shēn dài cí] 〈语〉 reflexive pronoun

反渗透 [- shèn tòu] reverse osmosis ◇ ～过滤器 reverse osmosis filter; ～率 〈电〉 inverse penetration coefficient; ～膜 reverse osmosis membrane; ～纤维 hollow fibre for reverse osmosis; ～组件 reverse osmosis module; ～作用 counter osmosis

反施主 [- shī zhǔ] transdonor

反十重态 [- shí chóng tài] antidecuplet

反时 [- -] *inverse time* ◇ ～延迟 *inverse time delay*

反时限继电器 [- - xiàn jì diàn qì] inverse time-lag relay

反时延 [- - yán] inverse time lag; inverse time limit

反时针 [- - zhēn] inhour ◇ ～扭动 counterclock-

wise shearing; ～ 转动 counterclockwise running; counterclockwise rotation; ～ 转偏振化 counterclockwise polarization

反时针方向 [- - - fāng xiàng] counterclockwise direction; counterclockwise; anticlockwise ◇ ～ 偏移 counterclockwise drift; ～ 转动 anticlockwise movement; counterclockwise motion; rotation counterclockwise

反时针转偏振化 [- - - zhuàn piān zhèn huà] 〈物〉 polarization counterclockwise

反时滞 [- - zhì] inverse time lag ◇ ～ 装置 inverse time-lag apparatus

反时钟 [- - zhōng] anticlockwise ◇ ～ 方向 anticlockwise; contraclockwise

反式 [- shì] 〈生〉 anti-form; transform; trans- ◇ ～ 丁烯二酰 fumaroyl; fumaryl; ～ 加成 trans-addition; ～ 聚甲基丁二烯 transpolyisoprene; ～ 立体异构体 transstereoisomer; trans-form; ～ 醛肟 〈有化〉 anti-aldoximes; ～ 消除(作用) trans-elimination; ～ 衍生物 antiderivative; ～ 异构(现象) trans-isomerism; ～ 异构体 transisomer

反示威 [- - wēi] counterdemonstrate

反噬 [- -] [书] (反咬) trump up a countercharge against one's acuser

反视差 [- - chā] 〈物〉 anti-parallax ◇ ～ 镜 antiparallax mirror

反视镜 [- - jìng] anaglyphoscope

反手 [- shǒu] 〈体〉 backhand; ～ 抽球 *backhand drive* ◇ ～ 焊 〈冶〉 backhand welding; backward welding; ～ 结 overhand knot

反手剪绑 [- - jiǎn bǎng] with one's hands tied behind one's back; tie sb.'s hands together behind his back

反手可得 [- - kě dé] get sth. as easily as turning one's hand over

反守为攻 [- - wéi gōng] turn the tables on the attackers; turn the tables on [upon] sb.

反受精素 [- shòu jīng sù] antifertilizin

反曙暮光 [- shǔ mù guāng] antitwilight ◇ ～ 弧 〈气〉 antitwilight arc

反曙暮辉 [- - - huī] anticrepuscular ray

反束光导管摄像机 [- shù guāng dǎo guǎn shè xiàng jī] reverse beam vidicon

反数 [- -] inverse number

反衰退计划 [- shuāi tuì jì huà] anti-recession program

反衰退政策 [- - - zhèng cè] anti-recession policy

反双工 [- shuāng gōng] 〈电〉 opposition duplex

反双荷子 [- - hè zǐ] antidyon

反双曲(线)函数 [- - qū hán shù] arc-function; archyperbolic function; inverse hyperbolic function

反双曲余弦 [- - - yú xián] arch

反水 [- shuǐ] 11 (叛变) turn one's coat; defect

反水不收 [- - bù shōu] Spilt water can't be gathered up — what is done can't be undone.; Water poured on the ground cannot be recovered.; When water's spilt you can never retrieve it.

反水雷战 [- - léi zhàn] antimine warfare

反顺转变(作用) [- shùn zhuǎn biàn] rotaversion

反斯托克斯定律 [- sī tuō kè sī dìng lǜ] anti-Stokes law

反斯托克斯线 [- - - - - xiàn] anti-Stokes line

反思 [- -] self-examination; introspection; rethink profoundly; profound consideration; ～ 文学 *self-examination literature; introspection literature*; 该片使每个中国人作深刻的～。*This film will make every Chinese rethink profoundly.*

反搜索 [- sōu suǒ] antihunting ◇ ～ 电路 antihunting circuit; ～ 装置 antihunting device

反诉 [- sù] 〈律〉 countercharge; counterclaim; counter charge ◇ ～ 案件 counter case

反酸 [- suān] sour regurgitation

反算法 [- suàn fǎ] anti-inference method

反算子 [- - zǐ] inverse operator

反索赔 [- suǒ péi] counterclaim

反踏制动器 [- tà zhì dòng qì] back pedal(ling) brake

反胎盘褶 [- tāi pán zhě] obplacental fold

反贪污、反浪费、反官僚主义 [- tān wū fǎn làng fèi fǎn guān liáo zhǔ yì] struggle against corruption, waste and bureaucracy

反弹 [- tán] rebound

反弹球 [- - qiú] rebounder

反弹性变形弯曲 [- - xìng biàn xíng wān qū] anti-elastic bending

反坦克 [- tǎn kè] antitank ◇ ～ 布雷场 〈军〉 antitank mine field; ～ 弹 antitank bomb; ～ 导弹 antitank (guided) missile; anti-armoured-fighting-vehicle missile; ～ 地雷 antitank mine; ～ 地雷触发器 〈军〉 antitank mine activator; ～ 航弹 antitank bomb; ～ 航空火箭 antitank anti-craft rocket; ～ 壕 〈军〉 antitank ditch; tank ditch; ～ 火箭 antitank rocket; ～ 火箭弹 antitank rocket; ～ 火箭筒 antitank rocket launcher; ～ 火力网 antitank barrage fire; ～ 警报 antitank alarm; ～ 榴弹 〈军〉 antitank grenade; ～ 炮 antitank gun [artillery; cannon]; ～ 炮兵 antitank artillery; ～ 炮兵部队 tank destroyer forces; ～ 炮火网 antitank barrage; ～ 枪 antitank rifle; ～ 枪榴弹 antitank rifle grenade; ～ 手榴弹 antitank hand grenade; ～ 武器 antitank weapon; antitank armament; antimechanized weapons; ～ 预备队 antimechanized reserve; ～ 障碍物 〈军〉 antitank obstacle; tank obstacle; ～ 阵地 antitank positions

反特 [- tè] anti-espionage ◇ ～ 片 anti-espionage film

反梯形 [- tī xíng] inverse taper; reverse taper

反题 [- tí] 〈哲〉 antithesis

反调节 [- tiáo jié] counter regulation; re-regulation

反调制 [- - zhì] countermodulation; demodulate; demodulation ◇ ～ 放大器 demodulator amplifier; ～ 振荡器 demodulator oscillator; ～ 装置 modem

反跳 [- tiào] bounce; bound; knock-on; impingement; impinging; 〈电〉 bounce-back ◇ ～ 按钮 non-locking press button; ～ 触痛 rebounding pain; ～ 键 non-locking key; ～ 痛 Blumberg's sign; ～ 现象 rebound phenomenon

反铁磁 [- tiě cí] antiferromagnetic; antiferromagnetism ◇ ～ 半导体 antiferromagnetic semiconducter; ～ 材料 antiferromagnet; antiferromagnetic materials; ～ 磁化率 〈电〉 antiferromagnetic susceptibility; ～ 畴 antiferromagnetic domain; ～ 畴壁 antiferromagnetic wall; ～ 共振 antiferromagnetic resonance; ～ 交换积分 〈固物〉 antiferromagnetic exchange integral; ～ 态 antiferromagnetic state; ～ 体 antiferromagnet; antiferromagnetics; ～ 物质 antiferromagnetic substance; ～ 现象 antiferromagnetism; ～ 振子 antiferromagnon; ～ 质 antiferromagnetics

反铁电 [- - diàn] antiferroelectric ◇ ～ 半导体 antiferroelectric semiconductor; ～ 材料 antiferroelectric material; ～ 畸变 antiferroelectric distortion; ～ 晶体 antiferroelectric crystal; ～ 态 antiferroelectric state; ～ 陶瓷 antiferroelectric ceramics; ～ 体 〈固物〉 antiferroelectric; ～ 现象 antiferroelectricity

反通货膨胀 [- tōng huò péng zhàng] combat inflation; counter inflation; counteract inflation; fight against inflation ◇ ～ 措施 anti-inflationary measures; ～ 计划 anti-inflation programme; ～ 政策 anti-inflation policy

反通信措施 [- - xìn cuò shī] communication countermeasures

反同构 [- tóng gòu] 〈数〉 anti-isomorphism

反同量异位素 [- - liàng yì wèi sù] anti-isobar

反同态 [- - tài] 〈数〉 antihomomorphism

反同形性 [- - xíng xìng] anti-isomorphism; antisomorphism

反同轴磁控管 [- - zhóu cí kòng guǎn] anti-coaxial magnetron; inverted coaxial magnetron

反投射运算 [- tóu shè yùn suàn] back projection operation

反投机倒把斗争 [- - jī dǎo bǎ dòu zhēng] struggle against capitalist speculation and profiteering

反凸轮 [- tū lún] inverse cam

反突击 [- - jī] counter-attack

反图像 [- tú xiàng] inverse video

反推力 [- tuī lì] negative thrust; reverse thrust ◇ ～ 选择杆 reverser thrust select lever; ～ 装置 〈航空〉 thrust reverser

反退火 [- tuì huǒ] inverse annealing

反托拉斯 [- tuō lā sī] antitrust ◇ ～ 法案 antitrust act; ～ 立法 antitrust legislation | law |

反歪尾(鳍) [- wāi wěi] hypocercal fin

反外延 [- wài yán] reverse epitaxy

反弯 [- wān] inflection ◇ ～ 点 point of inflection; point of contraflexure; ～ 度 〈土〉 camber

反弯曲 [- - qū] contraflexure

反威慑 [- wēi shè] 〈政〉 counterdeterrence

反微分 [- - fēn] antidifferential

反微商 [- - shāng] antiderivative

反危机措施 [- - jī cuò shī] anti-crisis measures

反"围剿" [- wéi jiǎo] combat "encirclement and suppression"; campaign against "encirclement and suppression"

反围盘 [- - pán] 〈冶〉 reverse repeater (used in steel rolling)

反唯理智论 [- - lǐ zhì lùn] anti-intellectualism

反为不美 [- - bù měi] On the contrary it turned out disagreeable.

反尾旋火箭 [- wěi xuán huǒ jiàn] antitailspin rocket

反尾旋伞 [- - - sǎn] antispin parachute

反胃 [- wèi] gastric disorder causing nausea; regurgitation; anabole

反位锁闭 [- - suǒ bì] reverse locking ◇ ～ 电磁铁 reverse lock magnet

反位锁簧 [- - - huáng] reverse dog

反位线圈 [- - xiàn quān] flip coil

反位效应 [- - xiào yìng] trans-effect

反卫星导弹 [- - xīng dǎo dàn] antisatellite missile; countersatellite missile

反卫星防御 [- - - fáng yù] antisatellite defence

反卫星武器 [- - - wǔ qì] antisatellite weapon (ASW)

反卫星系统 [- - - xì tǒng] antisatellite system

反文化潮流 [- wén huà cháo liú] anti-cultural current

反问 [- wèn] ① (对提问的人发问) ask (a question) in reply; answer a question with a question: 老王问我喜欢不喜欢这个话剧，我～他一句："你呢？" *Lao Wang asked me whether I liked the play. I responded by asking: "Did you?"* ② 〈语〉 (含反意的发问) rhetorical question; ～ 语气 *the tone of one's voice when asking a rhetorical question* ◇ ～ 句 echo-question; rhetorical question

反污染 [- wū rǎn] antipollution

反诬好人 [- - hǎo rén] turn back on the innocent

反无线电措施 [- wú xiàn diàn cuò shī] radio countermeasures

反芜酸 [- - suān] brassidic acid

反物质 [- wù zhì] antimatter ◇ ～ 场 antifield; ～ 世界 antiworld; ～ 态 antistate; ～ 星系 antigalaxy; ～ 宇宙论 antimatter cosmology; ～ 元素 antielement

反洗 [- xǐ] backwash; seripping

反系数 [- xì shù] reciprocal coefficient

反现存体制 [- xiàn cún tǐ zhì] anti-establishment

反现实主义 [- - shí zhǔ yì] anti-realism ◇ ～ 小说 anti-realistic novel

反限制器 [- - zhì qì] inverse limiter

反线性 [- - xìng] antilinear; anti-linearity

反线性表示 [- - - biǎo shì] reciprocal linear representation

反响 [- xiǎng] repercussion; echo; reverberation; resounding; re-echo; reception; 在世界上引起广泛的～ *evoke worldwide repercussions*; 他的话没有在他们心中引起～。*His words aroused no echoes in their hearts.*

反响过强 [- - guò qiáng] 〈医〉 hyperresonance

反相 [- xiàng] 〈天〉 opposition (移相 180°) ◇ ～ 保护 reverse-phase protection; ～ 边界 antiphase boundary; ～ 差分调制方式 differential phase inversion modulation system; ～ 畴 antiphase domain; ～ 方式 phase inversion system; ～ 放大器 inverting amplifier; ～ 分配色谱法 reversed phase partition chromatograhy; ～ 管 phase-reversing tube; ～ 缓冲器 inverter buffer; inverting buffer; ～ 换能器 antiphase transducer; ～ 激励定向耦合器 reverse coupling directional coupler; ～ 继电器 antiphase relay; ～ 连接 phase-reversing connections; ～ 流 reverse direction flow; ～ 门 inverse gate; inverting gate; ～ 偶极子 antiphase dipole; ～ 色谱 reversed-phase chromatography; ～ 输出 inverted output; ～ 输入 inverted input; ～ 先天愚型 〈生〉 antimongolism; ～ 线圈 reversed phase coil; ～ 原件 inverting element; ～ 纸色谱 reversed-phase paper chromatography; ～ 制动 plugging

反相场脉冲 [- - chǎng mài chōng] inverted field pulses

反相器 [- - qì] phase inverter; inverter; inverting element ◇ ～ 缓冲器 inverter buffer; ～ 矩阵 inverter matrix

反相位 [- - wèi] 〈物〉 antiphase

反相序 [- - xù] negative-phase(-) sequence ◇ ～ 电抗 negative-phase-sequence reactance; ～ 电流 negative-phase sequence current; ～ 分量 negative-phase sequence component; ～ 继电器 negative-phase sequence relay; ～ 阻抗 negative-phase-sequence impedance

反相纸色谱法 [- - zhǐ sè pǔ fǎ] 〈分化〉 reversed-phase paper chromatography

反向 [- -] opposite direction; reverse; reversion; change; inverse; inversion; reversal ◇ ～ 板机 back cock; ～ 饱和电流 reverse saturation current; ～ 爆炸 backlash; ～ 变换机 inverted converter; ～ 变流器[机] inverted converter; inverter; ～ 参照 backward reference; ～ 差幅 negative spread; ～ 操纵 reversible control; ～ 铲 drag shovel; backactor; backhoe; ～ 场 re-

versed field；～ 成本 reversal cost；～ 充电 recharge；～ 传输特性 backward transfer character；～ 串联（线圈的）series-opposing；～ 磁化 reversal of magnetism；reversed magnetization；～ 带 reverse belt；～ 代码词典〈自〉reverse code dictionary；～ 单柱梁 reversed king post girder；～ 刀具推力 reverse tool thrust；～ 岛弧〈地质〉reversed arc；～ 等点列 oppositely equal ranges；～ 点 reversal point；～ 电导 back conductance；～ 电感 reciprocal inductance；～ 电极电流 inverse electrode current；～ 电容 reciprocal capacitance；～ 断层 antithetic faults；～ 二极管 backward diode；～ 发射 back emission；～ 法兰盘 reverse flange；～ 反应 back reaction；～ 放大器 sign-changing amplifier；sign-reversing amplifier；～ 放电 back discharge；～ 放射 back emission；～ 峰压 inverse peak voltage；peak inverse voltage；～ 峰值电压 peak value of back voltage；～ 辐射 reradiation；～ 负载 reverse load；～ 工作法 reverse working；～ 功率 backward power；back power；～ 供水栓 reverse hydrant；～ 购买 counterpurchase；～ 箍缩装置 inverse pinch device；～ 鼓风制气法〈化工〉reversed airblast process；～ 鼓轮 reverse drum；～ 光 backlight；～ 归并 reverse merge；～ 过载继电器 reverse overcurrent relay；～ 河 reversed river；～ 弧光灯〈电〉inverted arc lamp；～ 弧形阀 inversed tainter valve；～ 环形谐振效应 reverse-ring-resonance effect；～ 恢复时间 reverse recovery time；～ 击穿 reverse breakdown；～ 击穿电压 reverse breakdown voltage；～ 几何学 inverse geometry；～ 挤压〈冶〉indirect extrusion；～ 计数 counting in reverse；～ 计数器 backward counter；～ 技术转移 reverse transfer of technology；～ 加捻 back twisting；～ 夹板 counter clamps；～ 夹层生长 inverse sandwich growth；～ 监控 backward supervision；～ 键 back bond；～ 交流电阻 reverse a-c resistance；～ 角材 reverse bar；～ 角钢 back piece；～ 进刀 backward feed；～ 进给 feed reversing；～ 进给手柄 reverse feed lever；～ 镜〈光〉retrodirective mirror；～ 开关 reverser；reverse-switching；～ 开关损耗 reverse-switching loss；～ 开关整流器 reverse-switching rectifier（RSR）；～ 可能性 reversibility；～ 刻度盘 reverse card；～ 控制 reversed control；～ 控制器 reversing controller；～ 控制手柄 reverse control handle；～ 快门 opposed shutter；～ 扩散 back-diffusion；～ 拉力 reversed tension；～ 离合器 reversing clutch；～ 联锁继电器 reversal interlocking relay；～ 联系 backward linkage；～ 连杆 return connecting rod；～ 流 reverse flow；countercurrent；counterflow；～ 流程图 reverse direction flow；～ 流动 counterflow；～ 流动型喷管 reverse flow nozzle；～ 螺旋 reverse acting spiral；～ 螺旋桨 counter rotating propeller；～ 落料 reversed blanking；～ 密度层 inverse density stratification；～ 免疫电泳 reverse immunoelectrophoresis；～ 捻〈设计〉reverse lay；～ 扭转 turn-back；～ 耦合 back-coupling；～ 排列（自旋）oppositely aligned；～ 喷射 contra-injection；～ 喷射器 contrainjector；～ 喷注 contrainjection；～ 偏压 back bias voltage；～ 偏置 reverse bias；～ 频谱 inverse frequency spectrum；～ 平均漏电流 mean value of back leakage current；～ 坡度 counter-slope；～ 器 reverse controller；～ 钳位 back clamping；～ 屈服 reverse yielding；～ 曲线 S-curve；～ 溶出伏安法 inverse stripping voltammetry；～ 蠕变 reverse creep；～ 栅流 inverse grid current；backlash；～ 射影 opposite projectivity；～ 属性 backward attribute；～ 衰变 backward decay；～ 双柱梁 reversed queen post girder；～ 瞬态过程 back transient；～ 损耗 reverse loss；～ 锁闭 reverse anchor；～ 锁闭机构紧固螺帽 reverse anchor jam nut；～ 锁定〈信〉backward hold；～ 弹簧 backspring；～ 特性 reverse characteristic；～ 通道 backward channel；～ 通风 inverted ventilation；～ 同步变流器 inverted synchronous converter；～ 推车器 backshunt；～ 推力〈宇〉deboost；～ 推力喷管 reversal nozzle；reverse thrust nozzle；thrustreverse nozzle；～ 推力装置 reverse thrust unit；～ 弯曲 contraflexure；recurvation；reverse bend；reversed bending；～ 卫星 retrograde satellite；～ 吸收电流〈电〉reversible absorption current；～ 系 inverse system；～ 信道 backward channel；～ 形变 reverse strain；～ 行波 oppositely directed travelling wave；～ 行程 reverse stroke；～ 修剪过程 backward pruning procedure；～ 选择 reverse selection；～ 循环 recycle back；～ 压力 reversed compression；upward pressure；～ 叶片 backward vane；～ 移动 countermovement；anatrepsis；go astern；～ 移刷 backward shift；～ 应变 reverse strain；～ 应力 reversal stress；～ 用缰 indirect rein；～ 优惠 reverse preference；～ 圆偏振 opposite circular polarization；～ 跃迁 opposite transition；～ 运动 reaction；counter motion；～ 运输 antiport；～ 运行 inverted running；～ 载荷 reversed load；～ 再定位 backward repositioning；～ 再拉延 reverse redrawing；～ 噪声 inverse noise；～ 增益 backward gain；～ 占线信号〈信〉backward busying；～ 振荡阻尼电路 backswing-damper circuit；～ 支付 reverse payments；～ 中断 reverse interrupt；～ 柱塞 counter plunger；～ 转动 turn-back；～ 转动开关 reversing plug；～ 转录酶 reverse transcriptase；～ 转移导纳 reverse transfer admittance；～ 转移特性 backward transfer characteristic；～ 装置 reversing device；ribbon reverse；～ 撞角 knocker-out；～ 自旋 reversed spin；～ 阻抗 backward impedance

反向波 [- - bō] backward wave；back wave；retrograding wave ◇ ～ 导管辐射 rear waveguide feed

反向电流 [- - diàn liú] back current；backward current；reverse current；inverse current；counter current ◇ ～ 断路器 reverse-current circuit breaker；～ 工作法 reverse-current working；～ 制动 counter-current braking；～ 自动开关 reverse-current cut-out

反向电压 [- - - yā] backward voltage；backswing voltage；inverse voltage ◇ ～ 额定有效值 rims inverse voltage rating；～ 峰值 peak value of back voltage；～ 均方根额定值 rims inverse voltage rating

反向电阻 [- - - zǔ] backward resistance；back resistance；reverse resistance ◇ ～ 测量计 back resistance meter

反向读 [- - dú] back read

反向读出 [- - - chū] backward reading

反向发射式电子射线照相 [- - fā shè shì diàn zǐ shè xiàn zhào xiàng] back-emission electron radiography

反向散射 [- - sǎn shè] backscatter；backscattering ◇ ～ 测量计〈工〉backscatter gauge；reflection gauge；～ 厚度计〈工〉backscattering thickness gauge；reflection thickness gauge；～ 系数 backscattering coefficient；～ 因数 back scattering factor

反向旋转 [- - xuán zhuǎn] contrarotation；counterrotation ◇ ～ 变流器 inverted rotary converter；～ 磁场〈物〉backward-rotating field；～ 光楔 optical counterrotating wedge；～ 螺桨 contraprop；～ 条件 counterrotation condition

反像 [- -] reverted image；image；reflected image；reverse image；perversion ◇ ～ 镜 reversing mirror；～ 棱镜 reversing prism；～ 目镜 reversing eyepiece；～ 限角 back bearing

反硝化 [- xiāo huà]〈化〉denitrification ◇ ～ 微生物 denitrifying microorganism；～ 细菌 denitrifying bacteria；denitrobacteria；～ 抑制剂 denitrification inhabitor；～ 作用〈微〉denitrification

反硝基糠醛肟 [- - jī kāng quán wò] anti-5-nitro-2-furaldoxime；nifuroxime

反小说 [- xiǎo shuō] anti-novel

(气体弹性)反效 [- xiào] reversal

反效等位基因 [- - děng wèi jī yīn] antimorph

反效应 [- - yìng] adverse effect

反效用 [- - yòng]〈经济〉disutility

反协同效应 [- xié tóng xiào yìng] anti-synergistic effect

反邪归正 [- - guī zhèng] return to orthodoxy

反斜度 [- - dù] back draught

反斜面 [- - miàn]〈军〉reverse slope；rear slope

反谐振 [- - zhèn] anti-resonance；inverse resonance ◇ ～ 电路 anti-resonant circuit；～ 频率 anti-resonance frequency

反信风 [- xìn fēng]〈气〉antitrades（winds）；countertrades（winds）

反信号 [- - hào] inverted signal

反型 [- xíng] transoid ◇ ～ 层 inversion layer；～ 性〈晶〉enantiomorphism

反形体 [- - tǐ] antimorph

反行扩散 [- - kuò sàn] back diffusion

反省 [- xǐng] reflect on oneself；examine one's own conscience；introspection；self-questioning；self-examination：停职 ～ *be relieved of one's duties in order to engage in self-examination and discover one's errors*

反性曲线 [- xìng qū xiàn] antiloga

反修 [- xiū] anti-revisionist；against revisionism

反修防修 [- - fáng xiū] combat and prevent revisionism

反修正 [- - zhèng]〈航空；航海〉uncorrecting

反序 [- xù]〈数〉antitone；inverted sequence ◇ ～ 文件〈自〉inverted file；～ 映射 antitone mapping

反絮凝 [- - níng]〈化工〉deflocculate ◇ ～ 剂〈化工〉deflocculant

反宣传 [- xuān chuán] ①（相反的宣传）counterpropaganda ②（造谣中伤）slander campaign ◇ ～ 广告 anticommercial

反旋 [- xuán] antidromy；derotation

反旋压 [- - yā] backward spinning pressure

反旋转 [- - zhuǎn] despin ◇ ～ 电动机 despun motor；～ 台 despun platform；～ 天线 despun antenna

反旋转方向发射 [- - - fāng xiàng fā shè] counterrotational departure

反寻觅 [- xún mì] antihunting

反循环钻进 [- - huán zuàn jìn]〈采矿〉reverse circulation drilling

反压 [- yā]〈医〉back pressure ◇ ～ 电池 counter cell；～ 电效应 reciprocal piezoelectric effect；converse piezoeletric effect；～ 强 back pressure；～ 泄料孔〈工〉back-pressure-relief port；～ 延 reverse drawing；～ 压铸 counterpressure die casting

反压力 [- - lì] back pressure ◇ ～ 导管 anti-vacuum pipe；～ 调节器 backpressure regulator；～ 面积 area of counter pressure

反演 [- yǎn]〈数〉inverting；inversion ◇ ～ 点 inverse point；～ 电路 inverter circuit；～ 对称性 inversion symmetry；～ 法 method of inversion；～ 公式 inversion formula；～ 机构 reverser；inverting element；～ 积分器 inverse integrator；～ 几何学 inversion geometry；～ 器 inverter；inversor；～ 圈 circle of inversion；～ 群 inversion group；～ 体 invertomer；～ 网络 inverse networks；～ 性质 inversive property；～ 中心 centre of inversion；～ 轴 inversion axis

反演二进码 [- - èr jìn mǎ] reflected binary code

反焰 [- yàn] back fire

反焰炉 [- - lú] reverberatory furnace

反咬 [- yǎo] invent a charge against sb.

反咬合 [- - hé] counter bite；cross bite

反咬一口 [- - yì kǒu] make false countercharges；make a false countercharge；shift the blame to sb.；trump up a countercharge against one's accuser；turn around and charge the victim

反移互连 [- yí hù lián]〈计〉unshuffle interconnection

反移情 [- - qíng]〈心〉countertransference ◇ ～ 作用 counter-transference

反意链 [- yì liàn] antisense strand

反义词 [- - cí]〈语〉antonym ◇ ～ 词典 dictionary of antonyms

反荫蔽 [- yīn bì]〈脊椎〉countershading

反δ因子 [- - zǐ] anti-sigma factor

反音匣 [- - xiá] acoustic reflex enclosure；reflex baffle

反银心 [- yín xīn]〈天〉anticenter；galactic anticenter

反银心区 [- - - qū] anticenter region

反引力 [- yǐn lì] antigravity

反引力子 [- - - zǐ] antigraviton

反荧石 [- yíng shí] antifluorite

反影宫 [- yǐng gōng] antiscion

反影镜 [- - jìng] pseudoscope

反映 [- yìng] ①（反照，比喻把客观事物的实质表现出来）reflect；reflex；mirror：～ 民意 reflect the people's will；时代的 ～ *mirror of the times*；用传统国画手法 ～ 祖国的新面貌 *use the traditional style of painting to represent the new face of our country*；法律应该是人民意志的 ～。*A law should be a reflex of the will of the people*. 他们的行动清楚地 ～ 了他们的思想。*Their actions clearly reflect their thoughts*. 这个决定 ～ 了广大人民的根本利益。*This decision represents the fundamental interests of the people*. 一定的文化是一定社会的政治和经济的 ～。*Any given culture is a reflection of the politics and economics of a given society*. ②（报告上级）report；make known：向上级 ～ *report to the higher level*；把情况如实 ～ 上去 *report true conditions or circumstances to a higher level*；我将经常向你 ～ 进度。*I'll keep you informed of the progress made*. ◇ ～ 电抗 reflected reactance；～ 电阻 reflected resistance；～ 像 reflected image；～ 原理 principle of reflection

反映论 [- - lùn]〈哲〉theory of reflection：唯物论的 ～ *the materialist theory of reflection*

反映同一律 [- - tóng yī lǜ] law of refection and identity

反应 [- -] ①（打针或服药所引起的症状）reaction：病人对药物的 ～ *patient's reaction to a drug* ②（化学变化）reaction：放热 ～ *exothermic reaction*；化学 ～ *chemical reaction*；碱性 ～ *alkaline reaction*；取代 ～ *displacement reaction*；酸性 ～ *acid reaction*；吸热 ～ *endothermic reaction* ③（原子核受外力作用而发生变化）reaction：核 ～ *nuclear reaction*；热核 ～ *thermo-nuclear reaction* ④（有机体受到刺激而引起的相应活动）reaction：阳性 ～ *positive reaction*；阴性 ～ *negative reaction*；中性 ～ *neutral reaction*；过敏 ～〈医〉*allergic reaction* ⑤（事情所引起的意见、态度或行动；反响）response；repercussion；reaction：～ 不一。*Reactions vary.*；*vary in reaction*；～ 冷淡。*The response was far from warm.* 大家对这部影片 ～ 很好。*People responded very favourably to the film.* 公众对我们所作出的努力 ～ 极好。*The public has responded magnificently to our efforts.* 听众对他的演说立即作出 ～。*The audience reacted readily to his speech.* ◇ ～ 本领 reaction capacity；～ 本能 protaxis；～ 边〈地〉border ring；coronite；～ 层 conversion zone；～ 产物 resultant；～ 程度〈化〉extent of reaction；～ 道 reaction channel；～ 等温式 reaction isotherm；～ 电动机 reaction motor；～ 动力学（reaction）kinetics；kinetics of reaction；～ 动力学方程 reaction kinetics equation；～ 动力学相似 reaction kinetics similarity；～ 对〈矿〉reaction pair；～ 惰性 reactionlessness；～ 规范 reaction norm；～ 焓数〈物化〉reaction enthalpy number；～ 焊接 reaction soldering；～ 焊药〈材〉reaction flux；～ 缓慢性 inactivity；inertness；～ 机制 reaction mechanism；～ 极限〈化〉threshold of reaction；～ 极限电流 reaction limiting current；～ 级数 order of reaction；～ 加速 reaction acceleration；～ 溅射 reactive sputtering；～ 交流发电机 reaction alternator；～ 釜 agitated reactor；～ 罐法 retort process making sponge iron；～ 活性 reactivity；～ 机理 reaction mechanism；～ 假说 reaction hypothesis；～ 阶段 stage [step] of reaction；～ 界面 reaction interface；～ 控制数据 reaction-control data；～ 控制与稳定系统 reaction control and stabilization system；～ 历程 reaction mechanism；mechanism of reaction；～ 粒子 reaction particle；～ 力（或反应作用）reagency；～ 量 reacting dose；～ 率 reactivity；reaction rate；～ 面 reaction surface；～ 木材〈植〉reaction wood；～ 能力〈计量〉responsiveness；～ 瓶 reaction bulb；～ 期 stage of reaction；～ 气相色谱法 reaction gas chromatography；～ 器 reactor；～ 潜伏期 response latency；～ 潜能细胞 competent cell；～ 区〈化工〉reaction zone；～ 热 heat of reaction；reaction heat；～ 热函〈物化〉enthalpy of reaction；～ 熔炼 smelting；～ 熔炼炉 reaction furnace；～ 烧结 reactive sintering；～ 时间 response time；～ 室 reaction chamber；～ 素 reagin；～ 速度 reaction speed；～ 速度常数〈物化〉（reaction）rate constant；reaction velocity constant；～ 速度测定[量]器 reaction timer；～ 速率 reaction rate；rate of reaction；～ 塔 reaction tower；～ 推进器 reactor propeller；～ 物 reactant；～ 物质 reactive material；～ 系数 reaction coefficient；～ 系列〈矿〉reaction series；～ 屑 reaction debris；～ 心理学〈心〉reaction psychology；response psychology；～ 形成〈心理〉reaction formation；～ 选择性 reaction selectivity；～ 压力 reaction pressure；～ 应力 reaction stress；～ 油 reaction oil；～ 阈值〈物〉threshold of reaction；～ 原理〈矿〉reaction principle；～ 缘〈地〉border rim；～ 蒸发 reactive evaporation；～ 蒸馏 reaction distillation；～ 正常 normergia；normergy；～ 滞后 response lag；～ 中止〈化〉stopping of reaction；～ 转化器〈化〉reactor converter；～ 状态 reactiveness；～ 阻止剂 reaction arrester；～ 坐标 reaction coordinate

反应堆 [- - duī]〈物化〉pile；reactor：非均匀 ～ *heterogeneous reactor*；高温 ～ *high-temperature reactor*；核 ～ *nuclear reactor*；*nuclear reaction pile*；均匀 ～ *homogeneous reactor*；快中子 ～ *fast neutron reactor*；浓缩铀 ～ *enriched uranium reactor*；轻水慢化 ～ *light-water-moderated reactor*；热中子 ～ *thermal reactor*；石墨减速 ～ *graphite-moderated reactor*；原子 ～ *reactor*；*atomic pile*；增殖 ～ *breeder reactor* ◇ ～ 安全 reactor safety；～ 安全保险装置 reactor safety fuse；～ 安全壳〈核〉containment vessel；reactor containment；～ 保护系统 reactor protection system；～ 报警系统 reactor alarm system；～ 补偿 reactor shimming；～ 部件 reactor component；～ 材料 pile [reactor] materials；～ 舱 reactor room；～ 拆除 reactor dismantling；～ 厂址 reactor site；～ 成分 reactor composition；～（冷却）池 stillpot；～ 除气系统 reactor offgas system；～ 传递函数 reactor transfer function；～ 单群处理 one-group treatment reactor；～ 电缆 reactor cable；～ 动力学 reactor kinetics；～ 动力学方程 reactor kinetics equation；～ 毒物排除 reactor poison removal；～ 二回路 reactor secondary circuit；～ 仿真器 reactor simulator；～ 废料 reactor waste；～ 分批装料 reactor batch loading；～ 辅助系统〈核〉auxiliary systems；～ 工艺 reactor technology；～ 工艺学 reactor technology；～ 功率 reactor capability；～ 功率循环〈核〉cycling；～ 功率增长 reactor-up；～ 功值 reactor level；～ 化学 reactor chemistry；～ 换料 reactor refueling；～ 检测仪表 reactor instrumentation；～ 减速计 reactor moderator；～ 截面〈核〉reactor cross section；～ 结构 reactor structure；～ 结构材料 reactor structural material；～ 可靠性 reactor reliability；～ 孔道 reactor channel；～ 控制 reactor control；～ 控制材料 reactor control material；～ 控制理论 reactor control theory；～ 控制台 reactor control board；～ 控制系统 reactor control system；～ 冷却剂 reactor coolant；～ 冷却剂补给系统 reactor coolant supplementary system；～ 冷却系统 reactor cooling system；～ 流变模型 rheological reactor model；～ 模拟装置 reactor simulator；～ 内部部件 reactor internal；～ 屏蔽 reactor shielding；～ 屏蔽材料 reactor shielding material；～ 启动 reactor start-up；～ 启动事故 reactor start-up accident；～ 燃料 reactor fuel；～ 燃料循环〈核〉nuclear fuel cycle；reactor fuel cycle；fuel cycle；～（功率）上升 rise of a pile；～ 事故停堆 reactor trip；～ 稳定周期〈核〉stable reactor period；～ 物理学〈核〉reactor physics；～ 心 core；～ 性能 reactor behaviour；～ 余烬 reactor debris；～ 再生区 reactor blanket；～ 噪声 reactor noise；～ 振荡器 pile oscillator；reactor oscillator；～ 中子 pile neutron；～ 周期〈核〉reactor period；～ 逐步停止 pile-down；～ 转换器 reactor-converter

反应堆功率-冷却失调事故 [- - - gōng lǜ lěng què shī tiáo shì gù] reactor power-cooling-mismatch accident

反应堆级金属 [- - - jí jīn shǔ] reactor grade metal

反应堆外 [- - - wài] out-of-pile

反应式 [- - shì] response equation；equation；reluctance ◇ ～ 步进电动机 variable reluctance stepping motor；～ 电动机 reaction motor；～ 叶片 reaction vane

反应停 [- - tíng] thalidomide

反应型精神病 [- - xíng jīng shén bìng] reactive psychosis

反应性 [- - xìng] reactiveness；reactivity ◇ ～ 变化率〈核〉reactivity rate；～ 测量 reactivity measurement；～ 测量计 reactivity meter；～ 充血 reactive hyperemia；～ 功率系数〈核〉reactivity power coefficient；～ 价值 reactivity worth；～ 减弱 reactivity hypergia；hypoergia；～ 胶粘剂 reactive adhesive；～ 精神病 reactive psychosis；～ 控制 reactivity control；～ 朦胧状态 reactive twilight state；～ 扰动 reactivity disturbance；～ 溶血〈免疫〉reactive hemolysis；～ 失配 reactivity mismatch；～ 瞬变 reactivity transients；～ 瞬发跳变 prompt jump of reactivity；～ 速降 prompt drop of reactivity；～ 温度系数〈核〉temperature coefficient of reactivity；～ 系数 reactivity coefficient；～ 异常 heteropathy；～ 抑郁症 reactive depression；～ 引入 reactivity insertion；～ 噪声〈核〉reactivity noise；～ 增益 reactivity gain

反应性能 [- - - néng] reactivity worth

反应学 [- - xué] reactology

反用电机 [- yòng diàn jī]〈电〉inverted machine

反用电刷触点 [- - - shuā chù diǎn] inverted-brush contact

反用推斥电动机 [- - tuī chì diàn dòng jī] inverted repulsion motor

反用整流器 [- - zhěng liú qì] inverted rectifier

反犹太主义 [- yóu tài zhǔ yì] anti-Semitism

反油酸 [- - suān] elaidic acid；trans-9-octadecenoic acid ◇ ～ 反应〈分化〉elaidin reaction；elaidin test；～ 精 elaidin；glyerol trielaidate

反游击战 [- - jī zhàn] anti-guerrilla [counter-guerrilla] warfare

反右派斗争 [- yòu pài dòu zhēng] the Anti-Rightist Struggle (1957)

反右倾 [- - qīng] struggle against Right deviations

反余割 [- yú gē]〈数〉arc cosecant

反余切 [- - qiē]〈数〉arc cotangent；anticotangent

反余弦 [- - xián]〈数〉anticosine；arc cosine

反鱼雷鱼雷 [- - léi yú léi] antitorpedo torpedo

反宇宙 [- yǔ zhòu] antiuniverse

反语 [- -]〈语〉irony；antiphrasis

反语控发送 [- - kòng fā sòng]〈信〉anti-voice-operated transmission

反语症 [- - zhèng] enantiolalia

反预斜网络 [- yù xié wǎng luò] deemphasis network

反元素 [- yuán sù] antielement；inverse element

反原子 [- - zǐ] antiatom ◇ ～ 武器 counter atomic weapon

反原子核 [- - - hé] antinucleus

反远距镜头 [- yuǎn jù jìng tóu] reversed telephoto lens

反运算 [- yùn suàn] inverse operation

反杂乱回波电路 [- zá luàn huí bō diàn lù] anti-clutter circuits

反再生线圈 [- zài shēng xiàn quān] anti-reaction coil

反增感(作用) [- zēng gǎn] antisensitization

反增塑剂 [- - sù jì] antiplasticizer

反张力 [- zhāng lì] back tension；backward tension

反掌可得 [- zhǎng kě dé] get ... like turning a hand — very easy

反照 [- zhào] reflection of light：夕阳 ～ *reflected rays of the setting sun*；*evening glow*；*sunset glow* ◇ ～ 计〈摄〉albedometer；～ 镜 rearview mirror；～ 粒子 albedo neutrons；albedo particles；～ 率 albedo；whiteness；～ 仪 albedometer

反折部 [- zhé bù] invayination

反(射)折射学 [- - shè xué] catadioptrics

反折胎盘 [- - tāi pán] placenta reflexa

反褶积 [- zhě jī] deconvolution

反枕外隆突点 [- zhěn wài lóng tū diǎn] antinion

反震中 [- zhèn zhōng] anti-epicentre；anticentre

反正 [- zhèng]（敌方人员投诚）come over from the enemy's side

反正比 [- - bǐ] back-to-front ratio

反正割 [- - gē]〈数〉arc secant

反正切 [- - qiē]〈数〉arc tangent；antitangent ◇ ～ 函数 arctan function

反正弦 [- - xián]〈数〉arcsine；anti-sine ◇ ～ 函数 arcsin function

反正则变换 [- - zé biàn huàn] antiregular transformation

反证 [- -] ①（可以驳倒原论证的证据）disproof；counterevidence：甚至 ～ 摆在眼前，他仍不能相信。*He could not believe even with the disproof before his eyes.* ②（用反证明）give [furnish] counterevidence

反证法 [- - fǎ] proof by contradiction；reduction to absurdity；reductio ad absurdum

反正 [- zhèng] anyway；anyhow；all the same；in any case：不管怎么样，～ 我们今天必须完成这项工作。*Come what may，we must finish this work today.* ～ 得去一个人，就让我去吧！*Since someone has to go anyway，let me go.* ～ 我不喜欢它。*Anyhow I don't like it.* 他的孩子究竟多大我不清楚，～ 不超过 20 岁。*I don't know just exactly how old his child is，but certainly not older than twenty.* 他们家一个弹钢琴的，一个拉小提琴的，一个唱歌的，～ 都是搞音乐的。*In their family，one plays the piano，another plays the violin，and the third is a singer；in short，they are all musicians.*

反之 [- zhī] conversely；on the contrary；otherwise：～ 亦然 *vice versa*；*contrariwise*；按照正确的政策办事，我们就胜利，～，就失败。*Whenever we followed a correct policy，we were successful；otherwise we failed.*

反直观行为 [- zhí guān xíng wéi] counter-intuitive behavior

反直射(变换) [- - shè] anti-collineation

反殖(民主义) [- -] anticolonialism；against colonialism

反指向 [- zhǐ xiàng] opposite sense

反智主义 [- zhì zhǔ yì] anti-intellectualism

反秩 [- -]〈统〉inverse ranks

反质点 [- - diǎn] antiparticle

反质子 [- - zǐ] antiproton ◇ ～ 累积环 antiproton accumulator ring；～ 束 antiproton beam；～ 原子 antiprotonic atom；～ 注入 antiproton injection

反治 [- -]〈中医〉treatment by reverse process，e.g. administering medicine of a hot nature to treat a pseudofebrile disease；contrary treatment

反中微子 [- zhōng wēi zǐ] anti-neutrino ◇ ～ 束 anti-neutrino beam

反中心 [- - xīn] anticentre
反中子 [- - zǐ] antineutron ◇ ～反应 antineutron reaction
反钟向 [- - xiàng] counterclockwise
反终止因子 [- - zhǐ yīn zǐ] antitermination factor
反种族歧视 [- zhǒng zú qí shì] antiracism
反重 [- zhòng] bob-weight
反重力 [- - lì] antigravity ◇ ～机 antigravity machine
反重桥台 [- - qiáo tái] 〈土〉 knapsack abutments
反重子 [- - zǐ] antibaryon
反周期 [- zhōu qī] counter-cyclical; antiperiodic ◇ ～财政政策 counter-cyclical fiscal policy; ～措施 contra-cyclical measures; ～函数 antiperiodic function; ～运动 contra-cyclical movements; ～政策 anti-cyclical policy; counter-cyclical policy
反洲际弹道 [- - jì dàn dào] anti-ICBM ◇ ～导弹 anti-intercontinental ballistic-missile missile; anti-ICBM missile; ～火箭 anti-ICBM rocket
反主角 [- zhǔ jué] antihero
反转 [- zhuǎn] counter revolution; back-draught; back run; reversal; reverse turn; 〈航空〉 counterarotation; reversement; reflexotation; turnback; roll back; kick back; reverse ◇ ～标牌 reversal index; ～彩色胶片 〈摄〉 reversal colour film; ～成像法 reversal process; ～程序 rollback routine; ～齿轮 counter gear; ～齿轮变速轴 reverse gear shifter shaft; ～出料搅拌机 self-dumping mixer; ～触发器 toggle flipflop; ～磁铁筒式磁选机 drum separator with counter-rotating magnet; ～点 rollback point; ～电流 reverse current; ～公式 inversion formula; ～过程 〈物〉 Umklapp process; U-process; ～过敏反应 inverse anaphylaxis; ～机构 reversing device; ～机理 inversion mechanism; ～加工 reversal processing; ～接点 reverse contact; ～节 〈脊椎〉 antitrochanter; ～离合器 reversing clutch; ～粒子数密度 inverted population density; ～力矩 torque reaction; ～能极 inversion level; ～片 〈摄〉 reversal film; ～谱 inversion spectrum; ～氢(分子) ortho-hydrogen; ～曲线 〈数〉 reverse curve; S-curve; ～乳剂 contrast emulsion; ～散射 umklapp scattering; ～数 inverted population; ～条件 turn around condition; ～位置 backward position; reverse position; ～温度 reversal [reverse] temperature; ～信号 reverse signal; ～阈 inversion threshold; ～运动 return motion; ～载流子 inversion carrier; ～逐稿轮 〈农〉 check beater; ～转接插头 direction connection plug; ～装置 inversion set
反转点动 [- - diǎn dòng] reverse inching turning
反转换器 [- - huàn qì] decommutator
反转极性 [- - jí xìng] 〈地物〉 reversed polarity
反转录 [- - lù] reverse transcription ◇ ～酶 reverse transcriptase; ～作用 reverse transcription
反转片显影液 [- - piān xiǎn yǐng yè] reversal developing solution
反转移法 [- - yí fǎ] countertransference
反装甲车导弹 [- zhuāng jiǎ chē dǎo dàn] antiarmored-fighting-vehicle missile
反装甲导弹 [- - - dǎo dàn] antimechanized missile
反撞 [- zhuàng] backlash ◇ ～部件 backlash unit
反状态检测装置 [- - tài jiǎn cè zhuāng zhì] anti-status detector
反紫外伪装 [- zǐ wài wěi zhuāng] antiultraviolet camouflage ◇ ～材料 ultraviolet camouflage material
反 μ 子 [- -] antimuon
反自反 [- zì fǎn] 〈数〉 irreflexive ◇ ～关系 irreflexive relation
反自同构 [- - tóng gòu] 〈数〉 antiautomorphism; reciprocal automorphism
反自同态 [- - - tài] 〈数〉 antiendomorphism
反自旋火箭 [- - xuán huǒ jiàn] antispin rocket
反自转电动机 [- - zhuàn diàn dòng jī] despun motor
反自转天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] 〈电磁〉 despun antenna
反宗教改革运动 [- zōng jiào gǎi gé yùn dòng] counter reformation
反足核 [- zú hé] antipodal nuclei
反足胚 [- - pēi] antipodal embryo
反足细胞 [- - xì bāo] antipodeo; antipodal cells
反阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] inverse impedance
反阻力 [- - lì] antidrag
反钻附件 [- zuàn fù jiàn] back drilling attachment
反嘴鹬 [- zuǐ yù] avocet
反佐 [- zuǒ] 〈中医〉 using corrigent ◇ ～药 corrigent
反作用 [- zuò yòng] retroaction; bucking; counterreflect; reaction; counteract; counteraction; counterpressure; back action; reacting: 上层建筑对经济基础的 ～ *the reaction of the superstructure on the economic base* ◇ ～安匝数 back ampere-turns; ～变压器 〈电〉 bucking transformer; ～场 choking field; ～磁场 counter magnetic field; ～电池 counter cell; ～电路 reverse circuit; ～电压 bucking voltage; ～缸 reaction cylinder; ～剂 counteragent; ～控制元件 reverse-acting control element; ～力 〈物〉 reacting [reactive] force; counter (acting) force; ～力矩 moment of reaction; restoring troque; ～梁 beam; reaction-beam; ～喷油嘴 reaction nozzle; ～绕法 reaction winding; ～绕组 opposing winding; ～伺服机构 reaction servo-mechansim; ～锁 back action lock; ～调节元件 reverse-acting control element; ～线圈 opposing coil; ～消声器 〈工〉 nondissipative muffler; reactive muffler; ～叶片 reactance blade; reaction blade; ～影响 reaction effect; ～有机体 reactor; ～原理 principle of reaction; reaction principle; ～转矩杆 torque-reaction rod; ～转矩节 torque-reaction joint
反作用力推进 [- - - lì tuī jìn] 〈航空〉 reaction propulsion
反作用轮稳定 [- - - lún wěn dìng] reaction wheel stabilization
反作用式发动机 [- - - shì fā dòng jī] reaction engine
反作用线圈式扬声器 [- - - xiàn quān shì yáng shēng qì] bucking coil loudspeaker
反坐 [- -] 〈律〉 sentence the accuser to the punishment facing the person he falsely accused

返 [ㄈㄢˇ] [fǎn] 动 (回) return: ～沪 *return to Shanghai*; 往 ～ *journey to and fro*; 一去不复 ～ *gone forever*; 回光 ～照 *brief glow of health before passing away*; 流连忘 ～ *linger on without any thought of leaving*
返波 [- bō] backward wave ◇ ～变频管 backward wave converter; ～放大管 backward wave amplifier tube; ～放大器 backward wave amplifier (BWA); ～管 backward wave tube; carcinotron; ～寄生振荡 parasitic oscillation in backward-wave mode; ～振荡 backward wave oscillation; ～振荡管 backward wave oscillator tube; ～振荡器 backward wave oscillator (BWO); ～正交场放大管 backward wave crossed-field amplifier tube
返波管放大器 [- - guǎn fàng dà qì] backward wave tube amplifier
返波管振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] backward wave tube oscillator
返波式磁控管 [- - shì cí kòng guǎn] backward wave magnetron
返潮 [- cháo] get damp: 雨天东西爱 ～。*Things easily get damp on a rainy day.*
返程 [- chéng] back tracking
返磁导体 [- cí dǎo tǐ] back leg; return leg
返防 [- fáng] 〈军〉 return to stations
返工 [- gōng] do poorly done work over again: 这件上衣需要 ～。*This jacket needs to be remade.* 这项工程必须 ～。*This project must be started all over again.* ◇ ～产品 do-over; ～品 reworks; ～修光 refinish
返光检查器 [- guāng jiǎn chá qì] catoptroscope
返光镜 [- - jìng] iconometer
返航 [- háng] course reversal; go on the homeward voyage; make a return voyage [flight]; return to base [port]: 在 ～途中 *on the homebound voyage* [*flight*]
返还系数 [- huán xì shù] release factor
返回 [- huí] return; go [come] back; revert; recurrence; throwback: ～港口 *put back to port*; ～原地 *return to the starting point*; 使人造地球卫星 ～地面 *recover a man-made earth satellite* ◇ ～按钮 return push-button; ～冲程 backward stroke; ～传送操作 return transfer function; ～次序 back order; ～代码 return code; ～代码寄存器 return code register; ～道次 return pass; ～地址 return address; ～地址连接 return address link; ～地址指令 return address instruction; ～点 reentry point; ～电流 return current; ～电路 return circuit; ～定位 restoring to normal position; ～法 remelting of scrap; ～废钢 recirculating scrap; return scrap; revert scrap; ～缓冲器 return buffer; ～基准记录法 return to reference recording; ～机构 gigback; ～检查 echo check; ～键 backspace key; ～结束回答 〈计〉 echoing end reply; ～连接 return link; ～料 returns; ～零位 return-to-zero position; ～射束光导摄像管 return beam vidicon; ～跳转 〈自〉 return jump; ～通道 backward channel; ～系统 retrieval system; ～系数 drop-off to pick-up ratio; ～线 〈航空〉 line of return; ～线路 return line; ～信号 inverse signal; ～行程 backstroke; reversing stroke; ～行程时间 return-stroke time; ～鱼类 homing fishes; ～语句 return statement; backspace statement; ～轧制 roll on return pass; ～值 return value; ～指令 link order; ～装置 return mechanism
返回舱 [- - cāng] re-entry module
返回码 [- - mǎ] return code ◇ ～寄存器 return code register
返回式科学与技术试验卫星 [- - shì kē xué yǔ jì shù shì yàn wèi xīng] recoverable experimental science satellite
返回式卫星 [- - - wèi xīng] retrievable satellite; return satellite
返混流反应器 [- hùn liú fǎn yìng qì] back-mix-flow reactor
返碱 [- jiǎn] accumulation of salt in the surface soil
返京述职 [- jīng shù zhí] return to the capital and report
返口而骂 [- kǒu ér mà] scold in return; curse sb. in retaliation
返矿 [- kuàng] return mine ◇ ～率 rate of return mine
返老还童 [- lǎo huán tóng] renew one's youth; become young again; become youthful [rejuvenated] in one's old age; recover one's youthful vigor; rejuvenation; rejuvenescence; return to boyhood from old age; restore youth to the aged
返料 [- liào] returning charge; revert ◇ ～带 apronbelt; ～管 refeed line; ～皮带 return conveyer
返流 [- liú] backflow; backstream
返(残年)粘性 [- nián xìng] after-tack
返聘 [- pìn] returnment
返璞归真 [- pú guī zhēn] recover one's original simplicity; return to one's original nature
返铅流槽 [- qiān liú cáo] lead return launder
返青 [- qīng] 〈农〉 (of winter crops or transplanted seedlings) turn green; resume growth; reviving
返青成活 [- - chéng huó] revival from transplanting
返任 [- rèn] return to one's post
返砂 [- shā] sand return
返神经 [- shén jīng] nervus recurrens
返束(视像)管 [- shù guǎn] return beam vidicon
返送电路 [- sòng diàn lù] feedback circuit
返送扬声器 [- - yáng shēng qì] foldback loudspeaker
返童现象 [- tóng xiàn xiàng] age regression
返销 [- xiāo] buy back; resell to the place of production
返销粮 [- - liáng] grain resold by the state to the place of production; resold grain; grain which the state has to send back to the needy areas in the countryside
返校 [- xiào] ①(假期结束后返回学校) return to school after the vacation ②(假期里回校参加活动) return to school during the vacation to have homework checked or to take part in school activities
返修车间 [- xiū chē jiān] back shop
返修焊 [- - hàn] reweld
返修品 [- - pǐn] reprocessed products
返盐 [- yán] 〈农〉 accumulation of salt in the surface soil
返幼激素 [- yòu jī sù] juvenile hormone
返原 [- yuán] revert
返运货物 [- yùn huò wù] returned cargo ◇ ～清单 return outwards invoice
返租 [- zū] leaseback; sale and leaseback; chartered back
返祖还猿 [- zǔ huán yuán] de-evolution
返祖现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] atavism; reversible atavism
返祖性 [- - xìng] atavism ◇ ～再生 atavistic regeneration; ～组织变态 cataplasia
返祖者 [- - zhě] throwback

fàn ㄈㄢˋ

范(①-④範) [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] 名 ①[书] (模子) pattern; mould; matrix: 铁 ～ *iron mould* ②(模范; 榜样) model; example: 规 ～ *model of conduct*; 典 ～ *example* ③(范围) boundary; limits: 闺 ～ *rules of propriety for ladies and married girls in the old days*; 就 ～ *submit* ④[书] (限制) restrictions; limits: 防 ～ *be on guard*; *keep a lookout* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～仲淹

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范阿伦带 [- ā lún dài] Van Allan belt
范本 [- běn] model for calligraphy or painting
范成刀具 [- chéng dāo jù] generating cutting tools; generating tool
范成误差 [- - wù chā] generating error
范畴 [- chóu] category; domain; scope: 抽象 ～ *abstract category*; 经济 ～ *economic category*; 康德哲学的 ～ 与亚里士多德哲学的 ～ 的不同在于其主观性。*The Kantian categories differ from those of Aristotle in being subjective*. ◇ ～ 符号 category symbol; ～ 论 category theory
范畴性 [- - xìng] categoricalness; categoricity
范函数 [- hán shù] 〈数〉 norm function
范康尼贫血 [- kāng ní pín xuè] 〈医〉 Fanconi's anemia
范例 [- lì] example; instance; model: 这是厉行节约的一个出色 ～。*This is an outstanding example of strict economy*.
范师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 利曼 *Fanshi Liman*
范式 [- shì] canonical form; normal form
范数 [- shù] bound norm; norm (算子的) ◇ ～ 等价定理 norm-equivalence theorem; ～ 化约法 norm reducing method
范凸轮滚子 [- tū lún gǔn zi] master roller
范围 [- wéi] scope; limits; extent; boundary; confines; range; range dimension; spectrum: 活动 ～ *scope of activities*; 势力 ～ *sphere of influence*; ～ 狭小 *limited in scope*; 国家管辖 ～ *the limits of national jurisdiction*; 在法律许可 ～ 内 *within the limits permitted by law*; 在协定规定的 ～ 内 *within the framework of the agreement*; 这个问题在小组 ～ 内进行了酝酿。*This question was discussed within the confines of the group*. 这不属于我们研究的 ～。*This is outside the range of our study*. ◇ ～ 变换 range conversion; ～ 表 extent table; ～ 长度调节 range-length control; ～ 法 area method; ～ 集 range set; ～ 检查 range check; ～ 聚焦 〈摄〉 zone focusing; ～ 扩大 range extension; ～ 请求信息组 extent request block; ～ 调整 range adjustment
范文 [- wén] model essay
范项 [- xiàng] typical term
范型 [- xíng] pattern
范性 [- xìng] plasticity ◇ ～ 滑移 plastic slip; ～ 计 plastometer; ～ 流变 plastic flow; ～ 形变 plastic deformation; ～ 学 plasticity; ～ 压痕 plastic incentation

梵 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] 名 ①(关于古代印度的) Sanskrit: ～ 文 *Sanskrit script*; ～ 语 *Sanskrit language* ②(关于佛教的) Buddhist: ～ 宫 *Buddhist temple* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 禹馀 *Fan Yuyu*
梵呗 [- bài] (佛教做法事时,诵经文发出的声音) sound of chanting scriptures in a Buddhist service
梵蒂冈 [- dì gāng] Vatican
梵文 [- wén] Sanskrit

畈 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] [方] I 名 (田地,多用于地名) farmland, often used in place name: 白水 ～ *Baishuifan* (*in Hubei Province*) II 量 (用于大片田地): 一 ～ 田 *a big tract of farmland*

贩 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] I 名 (买卖人) dealer; hawker; monger; pedlar: 摊 ～ *booth keeper*; 小 ～ *pedlar*; *vendor* II 动 (商人买货) buy to resell: ～ 山货 *buy and resell mountain products*; (非法) ～ 军火 *traffic in munitions*; ～ 牲口 *buy and sell draught animals*
贩毒 [- dú] traffic in narcoties; drug trafficking: 非法 ～ *the unlawful traffic in drugs* ◇ ～ 集团 drug cartel; ～ 者 drug trafficker
贩夫走卒 [- fū zǒu zú] small tradesmen and porters; pedlars and menial servants
贩卖 [- mài] traffic; peddle; sell; marketing: ～ 妇女 *traffic in women*; ～ 人口 *traffic in person*; ～ 牲口 *deal in draught animals*; ～ 色情 *sexploitation*; ～ 色情者 *sexploitationist*
贩私 [- sī] traffic in smuggle goods
贩运 [- yùn] transport goods for sale; traffic: ～ 私货 *smuggle* (*goods*)
贩子 [- zi] dealer; monger; trafficker: 毒品[酒] ～ *a drug* [*liquor*] *trafficker*; 马 ～ *horse dealer*; 鱼 ～ *fishmonger*; 战争 ～ *warmonger*

範 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昱 *Fan Yu*

犯 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] I 动 ①(抵触;违犯) go against; offend; violate: 冒 ～ *offend*; *violate*; ～ 忌讳 *offend a person's sensitivity*; *touch a person's sore spot* ②(侵犯) attack; violate; work against: 人不 ～ 我,我不 ～ 人;人若 ～ 我,我必 ～ 人。*We will not attack unless we are attacked*; *if we are attacked*, *we will certainly counterattack*. ③(发作;发生) flare up; have a recurrence of; revert to: 心脏病又 ～ 了 *have another heart attack*; ～ 脾气 *get angry*; ～ 疑 *be suspect*; ～ 错误 *commit* [*make*] *a mistake* II 名 (罪犯) criminal: 杀人 ～ *murderer*; 盗窃 ～ *thief*; 囚 ～ *convict*; *prisoner*; 贪污 ～ *embezzler*; *grafter*; 逃 ～ *escaped convict*; 战 ～ *war criminal*
犯案 [- àn] be found out and brought to justice
犯病 [- bìng] have an attack of one's old illness
犯不着[上] [- bu zháo] [口] not worthwhile; it won't pay: 在枝节问题上 ～ 花这么多时间。*It isn't worthwhile spending so much time on minor problems*.
犯愁 [- chóu] worry; be anxious
犯错误 [- cuò wù] make [commit] a mistake; commit a blunder; error; be in error; make an error; err; go wrong; be mistaken; put one's foot in it
犯得着[上] [- de zháo] (多用于反问:值得) is it worthwhile: 为这点小事 ～ 生气吗? *Is it worthwhile getting angry over such a trifling matter?*
犯而不校 [- ér bú jiào] be not attentive to offenses; be wrong but not seek revenge; committed against oneself; pocket an insult; put up with; submit to an insult without retaliating
犯法 [- fǎ] violate [break] the law: ～ 的人 *lawbreaker*; *offender* ◇ ～ 行为 offense against the law; illegal conduct
犯规 [- guī] ①(违反规定) break the rules; breach of rules; infraction of rules; infringement of rules; offence; offend; violation of rules ②〈体〉 foul: 技术 ～ *technical foul*; 侵人 ～ *personal foul*; 双方 ～ *double foul*; 篮球运动员侵人 ～ 五次即被罚下场。*A basketball player is allowed five personal fouls before fouling out*. ◇ ～ 者 offender
犯忌 [- jì] violate a taboo
犯节气 [- jié qi] have an attack of a seasonal illness
犯戒 [- jiè] break into a forbidden ground; break monk's vows
犯禁 [- jìn] violate a ban; break prohibition
犯科作奸 [- kē zuò jiān] transgress the law and become a traitor
犯人 [- rén] prisoner; convict; criminal; the guilty
犯上 [- shàng] go against one's superiors
犯上作乱 [- - zuò luàn] defy one's superiors and start a rebellion
犯嫌疑 [- xián yí] arouse suspicion; come under suspicion
犯疑 [- yí] suspect; be suspicious
犯罪 [- zuì] commit a crime [an offense]: ～ 的中止 *desistance from offense*; ～ 和青少年 ～ *crime and delinquency*; 共同 ～ *joint offense*; 故意 ～ *intentional offense*; 过失 ～ *offense through negligence*; *unpremeditated crime* ◇ ～ 分子 offender; criminal; ～ 工具 guilty tools; ～ 构成 constitutive elements of a crime; ～ 集团 criminal gang; ～ 精神病学 criminal psychiatry; ～ 客体 object of crime; ～ 恐怖 enissophobia; peccatiphobia; ～ 率 crime rate; ～ 倾向性 delinquency proneness; ～ 未遂 attempted crime; attempted offense; ～ 心理学 criminal psychology; ～ 行为 criminal behavior [act]; criminal offence; ～ 者 〈心理〉 delinquent; ～ 侦察 crime detection; ～ 侦察学 criminalistics; ～ 指数 index of crimes; ～ 主谋 mastermind of a crime; ～ 主体 subject of crime
犯罪性堕胎 [- - xìng duò tāi] abortion
犯罪学 [- - xué] criminology

饭 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] 名 ①(煮熟的谷类食品) cooked cereals: 大米 ～ *cooked rice*; 稀 ～ *gruel*; *congee*; 小米 ～ (*cooked*) *millet* ②(每天定时吃的食物) meal: 做 ～ *cook a meal*; 一天三顿 ～ *three meals a day*; ～ 前洗手。*Wash your hands before meals*.
饭菜 [- cài] ①(饭和菜) meal; repast: ～ 可口,服务周到 *tasty food and good service* ②(下饭的菜) dishes to go with rice, steamed buns, etc.
饭单 [- dān] surnape; surnap
饭店 [- diàn] ①(大旅馆) hotel ②[方](饭馆) restaurant
饭豆 [- dòu] rice bean; snailflower
饭馆 [- guǎn] restaurant; luncheonette
饭锅 [- guō] pot for cooking rice; rice cooker
饭盒 [- hé] lunch-box; mess tin; dinner pail
饭后闲谈 [- hòu xián tán] sit around gossiping after dinner
饭后茶余 [- - chá yú] after meal hours or in leisure time
饭来张口 [- lái zhāng kǒu] eat a ready-cooked meal
饭来张口,衣来伸手 [- - - - yī lái shēn shǒu] have only to open one's mouth to be fed and hold out one's hands to be dressed — to lead an easy life, with everything provided; be waited on hand and foot; those who eat and do not work
饭量 [- liàng] appetite: ～ 大 *have a good appetite*; *have a good stomach*; ～ 小 *have a poor appetite*; *have a poor stomach*
饭票 [- piào] meal ticket; mess card
饭铺 [- pù] (small) restaurant; eating house
饭前(服) [- qián] 〈医〉 ante cibum
饭糗茹草 [- qiǔ rú cǎo] eat dry bread or grass — to live in poverty
饭食 [- shi] food (esp. with regard to its quality): 那儿的 ～ 挺不错。*You get pretty good food there*.
饭厅 [- tīng] dining hall; dining room; mess hall ◇ ～ 管理员 pantryman
饭桶 [- tǒng] ①(盛饭的桶) rice bucket ②(饭量大) big eater ③(无用之人) fathead; good-for-nothing; poor tool
饭碗 [- wǎn] ①(盛饭的碗) rice bowl ②(指职业) job: 丢了 ～ *lose one's job*
饭庄 [- zhuāng] (big) restaurant
饭桌 [- zhuō] dining table

泛(汎I ③氾) [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] I 动 ①[书](漂浮) float; drift: ～ 舟 *go boating*; *drift* [*go about*] *in boat* ②(透出;冒出) be suffused with: ～ 出香味 *smell sweet*; 脸上 ～ 红 *with one's cheeks suffused with blushes*; 她的脸色黑里 ～ 红。*She has a tanned and glowing face*. ③(淹没) inundate; flood: 黄 ～ 区 *areas formerly flooded by the Huanghe River* II 形 (广泛;一般地) broad; extensive; general: 空 ～ *vague and devoid of content*; *containing nothing but generalities*; 广 ～ *extensive*; *broad*; *wide*; 浮 ～ *vague*; *unspecified*
"氾"另见 fán。
泛白(现象) [- bái] whiting; whitening
泛孢子母细胞 [- bāo zǐ mǔ xì bāo] 〈无脊椎〉 pansporoblast
泛测地线 [- cè dì xiàn] pangeodesics
泛称 [- chēng] general term
泛成孢子细胞 [- chéng bāo zǐ xì bāo] pansporoblast
泛冲积扇 [- chōng jī shàn] panfan
泛大陆 [- dà lù] 〈地质〉 Pangea; Pangaea
泛大洋 [- - yáng] 〈地质〉 Panthalassa
泛代数(学) [- dài shù] universal algebra
泛地槽 [- dì cáo] pangeosyncline
泛地台 [- - tái] panplatform
泛对角 [- duì jiǎo] pandiagonal
泛读 [- dú] extensive reading
泛短程线 [- duǎn chéng xiàn] pan geodesics
泛恶(欲吐) [- ě] 〈中医〉 nausea
泛泛 [- fàn] general; not deepgoing; not thoroughgoing; superficial
泛泛而谈 [- - ér tán] speak generally; talk in generalities: 他只是 ～,没有细说。*He only talked about it in general terms and didn't go into details*.
泛泛浮浮 [- - fú fú] drifting and floating
泛泛之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a speaking acquaintance; a casual acquaintance; a nodding acquaintance; be on speaking terms with ...
泛泛之论 [- - - lùn] mere generalities
泛非主义 [- fēi zhǔ yì] Pan-Africanism
泛覆盖群 [- fù gài qún] universal covering group
泛古陆 [- gǔ lù] 〈地质〉 Pangea
泛古洋 [- - yáng] Panthalassa
泛雇原则 [- gù yuán zé] open shop
泛关系假设 [- guān xi jiǎ shè] universal relation assumption
泛关系模型 [- - - mó xíng] universal relation model
泛灌 [- guàn] 〈农〉 broad irrigation
泛光灯 [- guāng dēng] floodlight
泛光投影 [- - tóu yǐng] 〈电〉 flood projection
泛光照明 [- - zhào míng] floodlighting
泛函 [- hán] 〈数〉 functional ◇ ～ 方程 functional equation; ～ 分析 functional analysis; ～ 空间 functional space; ～ 数 functional; fonctionelle
泛黑 [- hēi] blacking up
泛红色 [- hóng sè] blushing
泛环索线 [- huán suǒ xiàn] panstrophoid
泛黄 [- huáng] yellowing
泛黄酸 [- - suān] pantoyltaurine; thiopanic acid
泛浆 [- jiāng] bleeding

泛解酸 [- jiě suān] pantoic acid
泛恐怖症 [- kǒng bù zhèng] panophobia
泛醌 [- kūn] ubiquinone
泛蓝 [- lán] blueing
泛滥 [- làn] ①（溢出）be in flood; overflow; flow: 河水 ～。*The river was in flood.* ②（扩展）spread unchecked: 决不允许错误思想到处～。*In no circumstances should erroneous ideas be allowed to spread unchecked.* ◇ ～ 灌溉地 sailaba; ～ 过程 overbank process; ～ 河道 overflow channel; ～ 平原 flood plain; Kachchi; haugh; haughland; bet lands; sailaba; fadama; ～ 平原沉积 overbank deposit; ～ 区 flood area; ～ 作用 overbank process
泛滥成灾 [- - chéng zāi] disaster caused by flooding water; be widespread and uncurbed; run rampant [wild]
泛灵论 [- líng lùn] animism
泛流行病 [- liú xíng bìng] pandemia; pandemy
泛霉素 [- méi sù] eurymycin; eurimycin; aurimycin
泛美会议 [- měi huì yì] the Pan-American Congress
泛美开发银行 [- - kāi fā yín háng] Inter-American Development Bank
泛美联盟 [- - lián méng] Pan-American Games
泛美世界航空公司 [- - shì jiè háng kōng gōng sī] Pan American World Airways
泛美主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Pan-Americanism
泛凝集素 [- níng jí sù] panagglutinin
泛欧旅行 [- ōu lǚ xíng] grand tour
泛频谱带 [- pín pǔ dài] overtone band
泛区森林 [- qū sēn lín] forest on land liable to inundation
泛圈 [- quān] universal loop
泛若水凫 [- ruò shuǐ fú] drifting about like a duck on water — aimless; good for nothing
泛色感性 [- sè gǎn xìng] panchromatism
泛色片 [- - piān] panchromatic film
泛射 [- shè] flood
泛神论 [- shén lùn]〈哲〉pantheism
泛生论 [- shēng lùn] pangenesis; panmerism
泛生子 [- - zǐ] pangen
泛霜 [- shuāng] scum
泛水 [- shuǐ] flashing
泛斯拉夫主义 [- sī lā fū zhǔ yì] Pan-Slavism
泛素 [- sù]〈生〉ubiquitin
泛酸 [- suān] ①〈有化〉pantothenic acid ②〈中医〉acid regurgitation ◇ ～ 钙 calcium pantothenate; ～ 盐 pantothenate
泛物需求弹性 [- wù xū qiú tán xìng] cross-elasticity of demand
泛酰 [- xiān] pantoyl ◇ ～ 醇 panthenol
泛涎菌素 [- xián jūn sù] panosialin
泛性论 [- xìng lùn] pansexualism
泛亚主义 [- yà zhǔ yì] Pan-Asianism ◇ ～ 者 Pan-Asianist
泛溢 [- yì] spill-over
泛音 [- yīn] overtone; partial; harmonic ◇ ～ 晶体振子 overtone crystal unit; ～ 列 harmonic series; ～ 频率 overtone frequency; ～ 谱带 overtone band; ～ 振荡频率 overtone oscillation frequency; ～ 振荡器 overtone oscillator
泛影钠 [- yǐng nà] thypaque sodium; sodium diatrizoate
泛影葡胺 [- - pú àn] cardiografin; meglucamine diatrizoate; methylgluc amine diatrizoate; urografin
泛油 [- yóu] bleeding
泛宇宙论 [- yǔ zhòu lùn] pancosmism
泛域土 [- yù tǔ] azonal soil
泛指 [- zhǐ] make a general reference; refer to sth. in general; be used in a general sense: "江湖"过去～四方各地。*The term "rivers and lakes" in old days meant in general all corners of the country.* 他的发言是～一般情况，不是针对某一个人的。*His statement refers to people in general, not to anyone in particular.*
泛舟绝迹 [- zhōu jué jì] sail off in a boat leaving no trace of one's going
泛准平原 [- zhǔn píng yuán] panplane
泛子 [- zǐ] pangen

嫲 [ㄈㄢˋ] [fàn] 动 [方]（鸟类下蛋）lay eggs

fāng ㄈㄤ

坊 [ㄈㄤ] [fāng] 名 ①（里巷）lane (usu, as part of a street name): 白纸～ *White Paper Lane* ②（牌坊）memorial archway: 贞节～ *chastity arch* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～通 *Fang Tong*
另见 fáng。

坊本 [- běn] block-printed edition prepared by a bookshop
坊间 [- jiān] ①（街市上）on the street stalls ②（书坊）in the bookshops

芳 [ㄈㄤ] [fāng] Ⅰ 形 ①（香）fragrant; sweet-smelling ②（美好的）good (name or reputation); virtuous: ～名 *your [her] name*; 流～百世 *leave a good name to posterity* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～兰 *Fang Lan*
芳胺 [- àn] arylamine
芳草 [- cǎo] fragrant grass; green grass
芳草铺地 [- - pū dì] Green grass carpets the ground.
芳草如茵 [- - rú yīn] a carpet of green grass; The grass looks like a carpet.; Soft green grass carpets the ground.: 中央公园不如过去那样～了。*The Central Park is not so well grassed as it used to be.*
芳草鲜美，落英缤纷 [- - xiān měi luò yīng bīn fēn] the exquisite scene and the beautiful carpet of grass strewn with fallen flowers
芳撑 [- chēng]〈化〉arylene
芳菲 [- fēi] [书] ①（花草的芳香）fragrant ②（花草）flowers and plants
芳构化 [- gòu huà] aromatization
芳华虚度 [- huá xū dù] Youth passes away in vain.; idle away one's youth
芳化过程[作用] [- huà guò chéng] arylation
芳环 [- huán] aromatic ring
芳基 [- jī]〈化〉aryl (group) ◇ ～胺 arylamine; ～化合物 aryl compound; arylide; ～甲烷 arylmethane; ～甲烷染料 arylmethane dyes; ～酸 aryl acid; ～重氮化合物 aryl diazo compound
芳基化物 [- - huà wù] arylide
芳兰竟体 [- lán jìng tǐ] smell of orchid all over; be heavily scented
芳名 [- míng] famale's name
芳炔 [- quē]〈化〉aryne
芳烃 [- tīng]〈化〉aromatic hydrocarbon; arene ◇ ～抽提 aromatics extraction; ～化 aromatization; ～回收 aromatics recovery; ～硼酸 areneboronic acid
芳酮 [- tóng] arone
芳烷基 [- wán jī] aralkyl
芳酰化 [- xiān huà] aroylation
芳香 [- xiāng] fragrant; aromatic; sweet fragrance: 身上带着宜人的～ *carry a pleasant fragrance about one's person*; 这种肥皂有一股花一般的～。*This soap has a delicate, flower-like fragrance.* 野草散发出～。*A sweet fragrance rose from the wild grasses.* ◇ ～胺(类) aromatic amine; ～草 rosha; grass; ～醇 aromatic alcohol; ～醋〈药〉aromatic vinegar; ～化 aromatization; ～化合物 aromatic; ～环〈有化〉aromatic nucleus; ～基 aryl; ～剂 aromatic; perfuming agents; odor counteracting agent; ～疗法 aromatotherapy; ～硫酸〈药〉aromatic sulfuric acid; ～醚 aromatic ether; ～葡萄酒 Tokay; ～漆〈植〉fragrant sumac; ～氢化〈有化〉aromatic hydrogenation; ～树胶 bdellium; ～睡莲 water cabbage; ～酸 aromatic acid; ～特性 aromatic character; ～烃 sundex; dutrex; ～酮 aromatic ketone; ～团 enomosphore; ～味 fragrance; aroma; ～香酯 aromatic ester; ～油 perfume oil; essential oil; ～植物 aromatic plant; scent plant; ～栉茅 toothachegrass
芳香馥郁 [- - fù yù] full of fragrance; both fragrant and beautiful; rich in fragrance
芳香化湿 [- - huà shī]〈中医〉removing dampness by means of aromatics; resolving damp with aromatics ◇ ～药 aromatic damp-resolving drug
芳香化浊 [- - - zhuó]〈中医〉eliminating dampness with aromatics; removing dampness by means of aromatics
芳香扑鼻 [- - pū bí] The fragrance (of ...) assailed one's nostrils.; feel a sharp aroma
芳香四溢 [- - sì yì] The aroma is diffused all around.
芳香性 [- - xìng]〈有机〉aromaticity; aromatic properties ◇ ～苦素剂 aromatic bitters
芳香族 [- - zú]〈有化〉aromatic ◇ ～胺 aromatic amine; ～共聚酯纤维 aromatic copolyester fibre; ～化合物〈有化〉aromatic compound; ～聚甲亚胺纤维 aromatic polyazomethine fibre; ～聚酰胺共聚纤维 aromatic copolyamide fibre; ～物 lubex
芳心既许，永矢不变 [- xīn jì xǔ yǒng shǐ bú biàn] Once a girl has attached herself to one man, she must be faithful to him forever regardless of all circumstances.
芳心默许 [- - mò xǔ] give one's [woman's] heart to someone without openly admitting it
芳心无主 [- - wú zhǔ] a lady not knowing what to do
芳心已许 [- - yǐ xǔ] love a man silently; She has bestowed her favours on ...; (of a girl) willing to marry someone
芳性特征 [- xìng tè zhēng] aromaticity
芳氧基 [- yǎng jī] aryloxy group ◇ ～化合物〈有化〉aryloxy compound
芳酯 [- zhǐ] aromatic ester
芳族 [- zú]〈化〉aromatic ◇ ～胺 aromatic amine; ～醇〈有化〉aromatic alcohol; ～化合物 aromatic compound; aromatic; ～聚酰胺 aromatic polyamide; ～卤化物 aromatic halide; ～羟基酸 aromatic hydroxy acid; ～醛〈有化〉aromatic aldehyde; ～酸 aromatic acid; ～烃 aromatic hydrocarbon; ～酮 aromatic ketone

枋 [ㄈㄤ] [fāng] 名 ①（古书中说的一种树）a tree, used in making timber for boats ②（方柱形的木材）square-column
枋材 [- cái] ba(u)lk

钫 [ㄈㄤ] [fāng] 名 ①〈化〉francium (87 号元素，符号 Fr) ②（古代盛酒青铜器皿，方口大腹）a sqare-mouthed wine vessel in ancient times ③[书]（锅一类的器皿）pot; pan

方 [ㄈㄤ] [fāng] Ⅰ 名 ①（方形；方体）square: 正～ *square*; 长～ *rectangle* ②〈数〉(乘方) involution; power: 平～ *square*; 立～ *cube*; 2 的 3 次～是 8。*The cube of 2 is 8.* 2 的 4 次～是 16。*The fourth power of 2 is 16.* ③（方向）direction: 四面八～ *in all directions*; 天各一～ *(of a family or friends) separated far away*; *live far apart from each other*; 东～ *the east*; 前～ *the front* ④（方面）side; party: 双～ *both sides [parties]*; 对～ *the other party*; *the opposite side*; 我～ *our side* ⑤（地方）place; region; locality: 远～ *a remote place*; ～音 *local accent* ⑥（方法）method; way: 教导有～ *exercise good teaching*; 千～百计 *by all kinds of methods*; *in a hundred and one ways*; 多～ *in various ways* ⑦（方子）prescription: 验～ *proved recipe*; 偏～儿 *folk prescription*; 处～ *make out a prescription* ⑧（姓氏）a surname: ～以智 *Fang Yizhi* Ⅱ 形 ①（方的）square: ～塔 *a square tower*; ～括号 *a square bracket*; ～桌 *a square table*; 两米见～ *two metres square* ②（正直）upright; honest; fair-minded: 品行～正 *have an upright character*; 外圆内～ *smooth on the surface, firm at heart* Ⅲ 副 ①（正在；正当）just; just then; at the time when: 来日～长。*There will be a time for that.*; ～今 *at present*; *nowadays* ②（方才）just now: 如梦～醒 *as if just awakening from a dream*; 年～18 *be just eighteen years old* Ⅳ 量 ①（用于方形物）: 一～手帕 *a handkerchief* ②（平方或立方的简称）: 土石～ *cubic metres of earth or stone work*; 一～木材 *a cubic metre of lumber*; 铺地板十～ *lay 10 square metres of wooden floor*
方案 [- àn] scheme; plan; programme; project; proposal; suggestion; formula; scenario; outline: 初步～ *a preliminary plan*; 建厂～ *plan for the construction of a factory*; 作战～ *battle-plan*; 制定切实可行的～ *work out a practical scheme*; 改良～ *an improvement scheme*; 按照这一～，做这工作将更有成效。*The work will be more fruitful under this plan.* 由于缺少资金，该项～被搁置起来了。*The project was shelved [hung up] because of lack of capital.* ◇ ～储备金 program reserve; ～论证 project approachment; ～选取 project selection
方扳手 [- bān shou] square head wrench
方扳牙 [- - yá] square die
方板锯 [- bǎn jù] dimension saw
方棒 [- bàng] square rod
方铋钯矿 [- bì bǎ kuàng] michenerite
方边刨床 [- biān bào chuáng] squaring up machine
方边机 [- - jī] edger
方便 [- biàn] ①（便利）convenient; handy: ～群众 *make things convenient for the people*; 交通～ *have a good transport service*; 为了～ *for convenience*; 把～让给别人，把困难留给自己 *take the difficulties on oneself and make things easy for others*; 我家就住在商场旁边，买东西很～。*I live just by the market, and it's very convenient to go shopping.* 阅览室词典多，在那儿学习很～。*There are a lot of dictionaries in the reading room. You will find them very handy*

if you go there to study. 这里谈话不 ～。*It's not convenient to talk here*.; *This isn't the right place to talk*. ②[口](上厕所) go to the lavatory: 我要 ～ 一下。*I want to wash my hands*. 我们休息几分钟，阁下可以 ～ ～。*Let us have a few minutes' break, and Your Excellency may do what you want to*. ③[婉](有富余的钱) have money to spare or lend: 手头不 ～ *have little money to spare* ◇ ～ 抽样 convenience sampling; ～ 船 flag-on-convenience vessel; ～ 钩 a convenient hanger; ～ 面 instant noodles; ～ 旗 a flag of convenience; ～ 商店 convenience store; ～ 商品 convenience goods; ～ 食品 convenience food; fast food; instant food; ～ 用户 convenience of customers

方便生活 [- - shēng huó] provide amenities for the people; bringing more convenience to the people in their daily life; make life easier for the population; offer ready service to; provide better service to; provide people with door-to-door service

方便之门 [- - zhī mén] convenient ways; the door is thrown wide open for; convenience: 大开 ～ *do everything to suit sb.'s convenience*

方柄锤[凿] [- bǐng chuí] hardie

方波 [- bō] square wave ◇ ～ 电压 square-wave voltage; ～ 发生器 square-wave generator; ～ 极谱法 square-wave polarography; ～ 响应 square-wave response; ～ 响应特性 square-wave response characteristic; ～ 信号 square signal; ～ 振荡器 square-wave oscillator; ～ 整形电路 squaring circuit; ～ 整形放大器 squaring amplifier

方波导 [- - dǎo] square waveguide

方步 [- bù] measured steps: 快走，别迈 ～ 了。*Hurry up. Don't walk with measured steps*.

方材 [- cái] hew; lumber; square-edged timber; timber; square cut

方才 [- -] just now: 他 ～ 回来。*He has just come back*.; *He came back just now*. ～ 我到他家去了。*I went to his place just now*. 她 ～ 还在这儿。*She was here just a moment ago*.

方槽刨 [- cáo bào] square rebate plane

方差 [- chā] variance ◇ ～ 分布 variance distribution; ～ 分量分析 analysis of variance component; ～ 分析 analysis of variance; variance analysis; ～ 估计 estimate of variance; estimated variance; ～ 检定 variance test; ～ 矩阵 variance matrix; ～ 律 variance law

方差比 [- - bǐ] variance ratio ◇ ～ 变换 variance-ratio transformation; ～ 检验〈统〉F-test; variance ratio test

方铲 [- chǎn] square spade

方程(式) [- chéng]〈数〉equation: 三次 ～ *cubic equation*; 高次 ～ *equation of higher degree*; 线性 ～ *linear equation*; 把 ～ 式简化成… *reduce the equation to ...*; 物态 ～ *equation of state*; 化学 ～ *chemical equation* ◇ ～ 功能 equation function; ～ 解 solution of equation; ～ 解算[求解]器 equation solver; ～ 论 theory of equations; ～ 模拟解算机 analog equation solver; ～ 式 equation; ～ 语句〈计〉equation statement; ～ 组 system of equation; equation set; simultaneous equation

方锤 [- chuí] plane set-hammer

方寸 [- cùn] ①(一寸见方；平方寸) square *cun* ②[书](指人的心) heart

方寸不乱 [- - bú luàn] in one's right mind; sane; self-possessed

方寸未定 [- - wèi dìng] be undecided what action to take; One's mind is in a state of drift.

方寸无主 [- - wú zhǔ] confused in mind and not know what to do

方寸已乱 [- - yǐ luàn] One's heart is already upset.; greatly excited [agitated]; One's heart is confused [troubled].; with one's heart troubled and confused; with one's mind in a turmoil

方锉 [- cuò] square file

方打手绳洗机 [- dǎ shǒu shéng xǐ jī] square beater washing machine

方代数 [- dài shù] quadrate algebra

方凳 [- dèng] square stool

方底圆盖 [- dǐ yuán gài] a square bottom with a round cover — incompatible

方点阵 [- diǎn zhèn]〈物〉square lattice

方垫圈 [- diàn quān] square washer

方钉 [- dīng] boat nail

方顶尖 [- dǐng jiān] square centre

方端 [- duān] square end

方法 [- fǎ] method; means; way; technique; process; procedure; plan; device; recipe; fashion; tool; maneuver: 学习 ～ *method of study*; 看问题的 ～ *the way one looks at things*; 用各种 ～ *in all sorts of ways*; *by every means*; 用某种 ～ *by some means or other*; *one way or another*; 使用一切可使用的 ～ *employ all available means*; 摆脱这一困境的 ～ 尚未找到。*A way out of the difficulty has not yet to be found*. 只要你的 ～ 得当，说服他并不难。*It's easy to persuade him if you go the right method*. 我突然想到一个干这活的新奇 ～。*I've struck on a novel means of doing the job*. ◇ ～ 比较 comparison of methods; ～ 标准 method standard; ～ 干扰 method interference; ～ 工程 methods engineering; ～ 工程师 methods engineer; ～ 观测法 method by series; ～ 简单化 methods simplification; ～ 论 methodology; ～ 学 methodology; ～ 研究〈工管〉methods study; ～ 医学 methodism; ～ 医学派 methodics; methodists

方法兰 [- - lán] square flange

方沸石 [- fèi shí] cubicite; cuboite; analcidite; analcime; anacite

方杆 [- gǎn] square bar

方钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉square steel; bloom ◇ ～ 锭 square ingot; ～ 条 square steel bar

方格 [- gé] check: ～ 呢 plaid; ～ 纸 squared paper; graph paper; ～ 纹 trellis design; ～ 台布 a check tablecloth ◇ ～ 测片 measuring grid; ～ 测试图〈电〉cross-hatch pattern; ～ 构造 criss-cross structure; ～ 画法 graticulation; ～ 绘图纸 plotting paper; ～ 天花板〈建〉coffered ceiling; ～ 图 graticule; ～ 图案 chequer; check; ～ 网 grid; ～ 线 graticule line; ～ 型 pattern; ～ 圆柱投影 rectangular cylindrical projection; ～ 纸 quadrille paper; ～ 坐标 grid coordinates

方镉石 [- - shí] monteponite

方隔墙 [- - qiáng] quartered

方根 [- gēn]〈数〉root ◇ ～ 定律 root law

方沟 [- gōu]〈建〉box drain

方骨 [- gǔ]〈脊椎〉quadrate bone

方钴矿 [- - kuàng] skutterudite

方辊头 [- gǔn tóu] square wobbler

方和根值 [- hé gēn zhí] root-sum-square value

方滑板 [- huá bǎn] square slide

方辉锑银矿 [- huī tī yín kuàng] polyargyrite

方肌 [- jī]〈解〉quadratus

方剂 [- jì]〈中医〉prescription; recipe ◇ ～ 基本理论 basic theory of prescription; ～ 学 pharmacology of traditional Chinese medical formulae; science of prescription

方剂配伍 [- - pèi wǔ]〈中医〉compatibility of medicines in a prescription

方济各会 [- - gè huì]〈天主教〉the Franciscan Order

方尖塔[碑] [- jiān tǎ]〈建〉obelisk

方尖形 [- - xíng]〈数〉obelisk

方碱沸石 [- jiǎn fèi shí]〈矿〉paulingite

方键 [- jiàn] square key

方铰刀 [- jiǎo dāo] square reamer

方角 [- -]〈刷〉corner

方截面密封圈 [- jié miàn mì fēng quān] square section ring

方解石 [- jiě shí]〈矿〉calcite; calcspar; reichite; tiff;〈中药〉calcitum

方茎 [- jīng] square-stem

方晶石墨 [- - shí mò] cliftonite

方颈 [- jǐng] square neck

方矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] square matrix

方均根 [- jūn gēn]〈物〉〈数〉R. M. S.; r. m. s. (root-mean-square) ◇ ～ 功率〈电〉r. m. s. power (root-mean-square power); ～ 误差 root-mean-square error; ～ 速率 root-mean-square speed; ～ 值 root-mean-square value

方可尼氏综合征 [- kě ní shì zōng hé zhēng] Fanconi's syndrome

方孔 [- kǒng] square hole ◇ ～ 卡 aperture card; ～ 塞规 square plug gauge; ～ 筛 square hole screen; ～ 筛板 square-netting screen; ～ 钻 square auger

方口钳 [- kǒu qián] square-mouth tongs

方块 [- kuài] diamond; block ◇ ～ 接线图 block connection diagram; ～ 偏析 pattern segregation; ～ 全息存储 block-organized holographic memory; ～ 石 quadrel; ～ 体〈生〉packet; ～ 图〈工〉block diagram; block chart; functional diagram; ～ 舞 square dance; ～ 线路表示 block representation; ～ 斜纹织物 celties; ～ 斜纹组织 celtic twill; celtic weaves

方块图符号 [- - tú fú hào] block diagram symbol

方块字 [- - zì] Chinese characters

方框 [- kuàng] square frame ◇ ～ 图 block-diagram (BLODI); block schematic diagram; block scheme; functional diagram; skeleton diagram; ～ 支架 square set

方括号 [- kuò hào] square brackets ([ ])

方雷 [- léi] a surname: ～ 明 *Fanglei Ming*

方棱原木 [- léng yuán mù] die-squared log

方里网 [- lǐ wǎng] square rid

方脸突额 [- liǎn tū é] have a prominent forehead and a broad face

方料 [- liào] square stock

方磷锰矿 [- lín měng kuàng] tetragophosphite

方略 [- lüè](全盘的计划和策略) general plan

方轮 [- lún] square wheel

方螺母 [- luó mǔ]〈机〉square nut

方螺栓 [- - shuān] square bolt

方螺纹 [- - wén] square thread ◇ ～ 车刀 square-thread tool; ～ 样 square-thread form

方码数 [- mǎ shù] yardage

方脉冲函数 [- mài chōng hán shù]〈数〉boxcar function

方脉冲形成 [- - - xíng chéng] squaring

方镁石 [- měi shí] periclase

方面 [- miàn] respect; aspect; side; field: 矛盾的次要 ～ *secondary aspect of a contradiction*; 矛盾的主要 ～ *principal aspect of a contradiction*; 技术 ～ 的问题 *technical problem*; 各 ～ 的例子 *all kinds of examples*; 来自各 ～ 的意见 *opinions from different quarters*; 在这 ～ *in this respect* [*connection*]; 人生的各个 ～ *diverse aspects of human life*; 从法律 ～ *from legal aspect*; 艺术的伦理 ～ *the ethical side of art*; 一个人最好在年轻时就能看到生活的各个 ～。*One had better see life in its various aspects when young*. 优势在我们 ～。*Our side has the superior position*.

方面大耳 [- - dà ěr] have a dignified face and big ears — a handsome man; square face and big ears

方面军 [- - jūn] front army

方木 [- mù] lumps of wood

方木脚手架 [- - jiǎo shǒu jià] gabbart scaffold

方木耙 [- - pá] butt rake

方目结网法 [- - jié wǎng fǎ] square netting

方钠石显像管 [- nà shí xiǎn xiàng guǎn] sodalite Braun tube

方硼石 [- péng shí] boracite

方坯 [- pī] square billet ◇ ～ 打印机 bloom stamping machine; ～ 连铸机 billet caster; ～ 轧辊 bloom roll

方平组织 [- píng zǔ zhī] basket weave; basket ◇ ～ 物 toile colbert

方铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] galena; gelenite

方钳 [- qián] square tongs

方枘圆凿 [- ruì yuán záo](形容格格不入) put a round peg in a square hole; like a square tenon for a round mortice — at variance with each other; a person unsuited to the position he fills

方山(台地) [- shān]〈地质〉mesa ◇ ～ 平台 mesa plain

方式 [- shì] way; fashion; pattern: 领导 ～ *style of leadership*; 生产 ～ *mode of production*; 生活 ～ *way of life*; *life-style*; 用简单 ～ 处理问题 *settle a question in summary fashion*; 斗争 ～ *method of struggle*; 工作 ～ *way of working*; 古怪的谈话 ～ *a queer way of talking*; 做工作应注意 ～ 方法。*In doing our work, we must pay attention to ways and means*. 外国的生活 ～ 和我们的不同。*Foreign countries have a different way of life from ours*. 语言是一种表达思想的 ～。*Language is a means for the expression of thought*. ◇ ～ 地址 mode address; ～ 开关〈自〉mode switch; ～ 位线 mode bit wire; ～ 选择 mode select

方式灵活，便利客商 [- - líng huó biàn lì kè shāng] diversified practices and efficient services

方士 [- -] ①(巫师) necromancer ②(炼丹人) alchemist

方铈矿 [- - kuàng] cerianite

方书 [- shū]〈中医〉medical formulary

方数 [- shù] number of squares

方霜晶石 [- shuāng jīng shí] thomsenolite

方穗小麦 [- suì xiǎo mài] squarehead wheat

方塔 [- tǎ] squarer

方糖 [- táng] cube sugar; lump sugar

方套筒扳手 [- tào tǒng bān shou] square box socket wrench; square box spanner; square box wrench; square ring spanner; square socket wrench

方体同调 [- tǐ tóng diào] cubical homology

方田 [- tián] surveying of land

方铁 [- tiě] square iron ◇ ～ 矿 wustite; ～ 条 square iron bar; square bar iron

方庭 [- tíng](方厅) quadriporticus

方头扳手 [- tóu bān shou] square spanner; square wrench

方头扁平长刀 [- - biǎn píng cháng dāo]〔旧〕battledore
方头不劣 [- - bú liè] obstinate; stubborn and unamiable
方头刀具 [- - dāo jù] square-nose tool; squaring tool
方头巾 [- - jīn] kerchief; manta
方头联轴节 [- - lián zhóu jié] square coupling
方头螺钉 [- - luó dīng] square head screw
方头螺栓 [- - - shuān]〔工〕coach bolt; square-head bolt; lag bolt
方头塞 [- - sāi] shank plug
方脱虎穴，又陷龙潭 [- tuō hǔ xué yòu xiàn lóng tán] be out of the frying pan into the fire
方外之交 [- wài zhī jiāo] make friends with monks
方尾平底渔船 [- wěi píng dǐ yú chuán] dory skiff
方尾鱼 [- - yú] squaretail
方尾纵帆艇 [- - zòng fān tǐng] pinnace
方位 [- wèi] position; bearing; direction; points of the compass; placement: 测定船舶 ～ *fix the bearings of a ship*; 目标 ～ *target bearing*; 藉助罗盘，旅行者可以找到自己所处的 ～。*With the aid of a compass the traveler can find his bearings*. 只要记住这座小山位于正北方，你就能确定你所在的 ～了。*You can orient yourself by remembering that the hill is due north*. ◇ ～比 aspect ratio; ～变动 azimuth shift; ～变化 variation of azimuth; ～变化率 bearing rate; ～标 azimuth mark; ～标志 azimuth mark; bearing markers; ～表〔天〕azimuth tables; ～波束宽度 azimuth beamwidth; ～操纵盘 azimuth hand wheel; ～测定 bearing measurement; ～测定装置 bearing transmission unit; bearing unit; ～测量器 azimuth counter; ～测微计 position micrometer; ～差〔军〕gun parallax; ～差计算 parallax computation; ～传感器 aspect sensor; ～词 noun of locality; ～导航系统 azimuth navigation system; ～点 azimuthal point; ～电动机 azimuth motor; ～电压 azimuth voltage; ～定向 azimuthal orientation; ～方程〔地测〕azimuth equation; ～分辨力 azimuth resolution; beating resolution; azimuth discrimination; ～分辨因子 azimuth-resolution factor; ～分度盘 heading card; ～分级〔电〕bearing classification; ～概率搜索 bearing probability-scanning; ～杆〔工〕azimuth bar; azimuth instrument; bearing bar; ～高度显示 azel display; ～跟踪器 azimuth tracker; ～跟踪指示器 azimuth tracking cursor; ～箍缩装置 azimuthal pinch device; ～光电管 aspect photocell; ～基点〔地测〕cardinal point; ～基点效应〔电子〕cardinal point effect; ～计算器 azimuth computer; ～校准 bearing calibration; ～校准[定标]器 azimuth calibrator; ～距离 azran; ～距离导航 azimuth-distance navigation; ～距离计算机 bearing distance computer; ～刻度 azimuth scale; ～刻度盘 azimuth circle; ～刻度图 compass rose; ～空间 director space; ～控制 azimuthal control; ～控制电压 azimuth-control voltage; ～快搜索 bearing rapid-scanning; ～揽包 azimuth cable wrap; ～罗经 azimuth compass; ～罗盘 azimuth compass; ～慢搜索 bearing slow-scanning; ～盘 dumb card; polorus; ～偏差〔军〕azimuth deviation; ～偏转线圈 azimuth deflection yoke; ～扫掠 azimuth sweep; ～扫掠电压 azimuth-sweep voltage; ～扫掠发生器 azimuth-sweep generator; ～扫掠控制管 azimuth-sweep driver; ～扫掠雷达 azimuth-scan radar; ～扫掠器 azimuth scanner; ～扫描 azimuth scan; azimuth scanning; azimuth sweep; ～扫描电压 azimuth-sweep voltage; ～手柄 orienting knob; ～伺服机构 azimuth servomechanism; ～天文学 positional astronomy; ～天线 azimuth antenna; homing antenna; ～调相 bearing dependent phase modulation; ～同步传动机构 azimuth synchro drive gear; ～投影 azimuthal projection; ～图 bearing diagram; ～陀螺仪 azimuth gyroscope; ～稳定线路 azimuth-stabilization scheme; ～稳定指示器 azimuth-stabilized indicator; ～误差 azimuth error; bearing error; azimuthal error; ～物〔军〕topographic marker; landmarker; ～系数法 form factor method; ～线 line of bearing; ～向量 position vector; ～消隐〔电子〕azimuth blanking; ～消隐管 azimuth blanking tube; ～效应 azimuthal effect; ～修正量 bearing correction; ～选示〔电子〕azimuth gating; ～仰角显示器 azimuth elevation indicator; ～仪 azimuthal [azimuth] telescope; azimuth finder; direction finder; ～引导 bearing directing; ～引导单元 azimuth guidance element; ～引导技术 bearing directing technique; ～游标 bearing cursor; mechanical bearing cursor; ～元素 element of orientation; ～侦察 azimuth reconnaissance; ～指示 bearing indication; ～指示管 bearing tube; ～指示器 azimuth indicator; bearing indicator; bearing pointer; ～指示区 bearing zone; ～中速搜索 bearing moderate-speed-scannig; ～轴线 azimuth axis; ～转移〔工〕azimuth transfer; ～准确度 azimuth accuracy; bearing accuracy; ～自动同步机 azimuth selsyn; ～阻尼 azimuth antihunt
方位和距离 [- - hé jù lí] azimuth-range (azran)
方位和速度指示器操纵台 [- - - sù dù zhǐ shì qì cāo zòng tái] azimuth and speed indicator console
方位角 [- - jiǎo] angle of position; position angle; azimuth angle; bearing angle ◇ ～摆动范围 spread of bearings; ～闭合差 closure error of azimuths; ～变化率〔军〕azimuth rate; ～标识器〔工〕azimuth marker; ～测定 azimuth observations; ～测量 azimuth determination; ～测量器 azimuth counter; ～差〔航海〕angle of cut; ～导线〔工〕azimuth traverse; ～电位计 azimuth potentiometer; ～分辨〔电磁〕azimuth resolution; ～分解度〔电子〕bearing resolution; ～分压器 azimuth potentiometer; ～录取 azimuth angle extraction; ～十分尺 azimuth micrometer; ～锁定器 azimuth lock; azimuth stowing lock; ～位置 azimuth position; ～误差 azimuth angle error; ～线〔工〕azimuth line; ～修正计算尺 azimuth adjustment slide rule; ～旋转 azimuthal rotation; ～指示器 azimuth indicating meter; bearing indicator; omni-bearing indicator; ～制动锁 azimuth lock; ～转换器 azimuth commutator; ～准确度 azimuth accuracy
方位-距离显示器 [- - jù lí xiǎn shì qì] azimuth range indicator
方纹螺旋 [- wén luó xuán] square screw
方吾 [- wú] a surname: ～了 *Fangwu Liao*
方向 [- xiàng] direction; orientation: 明确斗争的 ～ *clarify the orientation of the struggle*; 在森林里迷失了 ～ *lose one's way in the forest*; 坚定正确的政治 ～ *a firm and correct political orientation*; 指明前进的 ～ *point out the way forward*; 改变整个世界历史的 ～ *change the course of world history*; 坚持为人民服务的 ～ *adhere to the orientation of serving the people*; 朝这个 ～ *in this direction*; 飞机向相反的 ～ 飞去。*The plane is flying a contrary direction*. 迂回曲折的小道使我们迷失了 ～。*The winding trail caused us to lose our orientation*. 队伍朝西山的 ～ 前进。*The contingent marched in the direction of the Western Hills*. ◇ ～安定性 directional yaw stability; ～比〔数〕direction ratio; ～变化 change of direction; ～标 guiding landmark; out-standing point; ～标度〔军〕deflection scale; ～标识[志] direction signs; ～参数 direction parameter; ～测距 direction ranging; ～测量 orientation measurement; ～测量尺 travel arm; ～差动保护 directional differential protection; ～场 field of direction; ～传感器 direction sensor; ～粗测系统 coarse system of bearing; ～导杆 direction arm; ～导轨 traversing guide; ～导数 directional derivative; ～阀 direction valve; ～法 direction method; ～方程 direction equation; ～分划盘 azimuth circle; ～分量〔数〕direction component; ～辐射探测器 directional radiation detector; ～公算偏差〔军〕deflection probable error; ～构造〔地质〕directional structure; vectorical structure; ～几何学 geometry of direction; ～继电器 directional relay; ～校正 correction for direction; ～精测系统 fine system of bearing ; ～开关 direction switch (电梯的); ～可变炸弹 an azon bomb; ～控制 directional control; ～控制阀〔工〕directional control valve; ～控制器 direction controller; ～控制系统 heading control loop; ～力矩 yawning moment; ～量子化 directional quantization; ～录井〔油工〕directional log; ～盘 steering wheel; ～判别电路 directional interpreting circuit; ～偏差 deviation of directivity; ～起伏 direction fluctuation; ～时间测定 methods-time-measurement (MTM); ～视觉 directional vision; ～手轮 traversing handwheel; ～数〔数〕direction number; ～特性曲线 directivity characteristic; ～提前角〔军〕lateral deflection angle; ～微商 directional derivative; ～稳定性〔航空〕directional [direct] stability; weathercock stability; yaw stiffness; ～无关雷达〔工〕direction-independent radar; ～误差〔军〕deflection error; error in line; ～系线 range tie; ～线 traverse line; ～相关 directional correlation; ～效应 directive effect; ～信息 directional information; ～行星轮传动装置 azimuth planetary gear; ～修正板〔军〕deflection board; gun deflection board; ～修正量〔军〕deflection [course] correction; ～余弦 direction cosines; ～余弦平面 direction cosine plane; ～元件 directional element; ～圆〔工〕bearing circle; ～整流器 direction rectifier; ～指示器 direction indicator; ～子 director; ～阻尼器 directional damper; ～作用 directive effect
方向舵 [- - duò]〔航空〕rudder; vertical rudder ◇ ～传动装置 rudder driver; ～杆 rudder horn; rudder mass; ～脚蹬〔航空〕pedals; rudder bar; ～偏角 rudder; rudder angle; ～扇形体 rudder quadrant; ～调整片 rudder trimmer; ～调整装置 adjusting gear for rudder; ～轴 axis of rudder
方向机 [- - jī] training gear ◇ ～齿轮 traversing pinion
方向角 [- - jiǎo] direction angle ◇ ～变换〔军〕deflection change
方向滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] directional filter
方向耦合器 [- - ǒu hé qì] directional coupler
方向图 [- - tú] directional diagram; directivity diagram ◇ ～变窄 narrowing of directional pattern; ～函数 pattern function; ～立体角 pattern solid angle; ～相乘 pattern multiplication; ～主瓣 major lobe of directional diagram
方向性 [- - xìng] directivity; directionality ◇ ～比 front-to-back ratio; ～断路器〔电〕directional circuit-breaker; ～功率表 directional power meter; ～扩散 directional divergence; ～轮胎 directional tyre; ～耦合〔电〕directional coupling; ～偏差 directivity deviation; ～水听器 directional hydrophone; ～弹性模量 directive elastic modulus; ～天线 directive antenna; ～图形 directional characteristic; ～系数 directivity factor; ～修正 adjustment in direction; ～移相器〔电〕directional phase shifter; ～荧光屏 directional screen; ～照明 directional lighting
方销 [- xiāo] square cotter
方信号 [- xìn hào] square signal
方兴未艾 [- xīng wèi ài] be just unfolding; be in the ascendant; be still growing; be still making progress; It is about in full swing with no signs of slowing down. ; It is new in the initial stages of development with no prospect of weakening. ; It is well under way without signs of slackening, decline, etc.
方型炉 [- xíng lú] box furnace
方形 [- -] square; tetragonum ◇ ～柄 square shank; ～彩色布 chiripa; ～粗轧孔型 square roughing pass; ～弹幕〔军〕box barrage; ～底部 plinth; ～断口 square section; ～断面 square cross-section; ～发动机 square engine; ～工件 square work; ～沟 drain; ～肩 square shoulder; ～建筑区 quadro; ～节链 square-link chain; ～孔型 square pass; ～口 square orifice; ～炉 block furnace; ～螺帽扳手 spanner for square nut; ～脉冲 square pulse; ～切向键 kennedy key; ～圈 square ring; ～伞〔航空〕square parachute; ～闪光灯 flashcube; ～射流 square jet; ～水准仪 square (type) level; ～丝锥 square tap; ～台肩冲头 square-shouldered punch; ～毯子 chiripa; ～头 square spigot; ～网格 square net; ～艉 transom sterm; ～系数 block coefficient; ～穴播法 checkrow; ～穴播机 checkrower; ～压头 square ram
方形柱脚台座 [- - zhù jiǎo tái zuò] die
方行天下 [- - tiān xià] travel all over the world
方言 [- yán] dialect; localism: 地理 ～ *geographical dialect*; 社会 ～ *social dialect*; 粗鲁的 ～ *a vulgar dialect*; 土里土气的 ～ *rustic dialect*; 他会说好几种 ～。*He can speak several dialects*. 伦敦 ～ 是在伦敦东区讲的颇有特色的地方语。*Cockney is the colourful dialect spoken in the East End of London*. ◇ ～词汇 dialectism; ～地理学 dialect geography; ～学 dialectology; ～学家 dialiectologist; ～癖 glottomania
方言土话 [- - tǔ huà] dialects of various places
方眼尺 [- yǎn chǐ] grid scale
方眼花边网 [- - huā biān wǎng]〔纺〕filet ground
方眼筛 [- - shāi] square mesh sieve
方叶 [- yè] quadrate lope
方以类聚 [- yǐ lèi jù] make friends of the same disposition
方以类聚，物以群分 [- - - - wù yǐ qún fēn] Like attracts like and birds of a feather flock together.

方油石 [- yóu shí] square oil stone
方圆 [- yuán] ①（周围的长度）circumference：那个湖 ～ 800 里。*The lake has a circumference of 800 li.* ②（周围）neighbourhood; surrounding area：～ 几百里都是平原。*In this area, the plains extend for hundreds of li.* ～ 左近的人谁不知道他。*Who in the neighbourhood doesn't know him.*
方圆难合 [- - nán hé] Square and round can not be fixed together.; a square peg in a round hole; a round peg in a square hole — ill-fitting
方缘孔口 [- - kǒng kǒu]〔工〕square-edged orifice
方缘线 [- - xiàn] square staff
方丈 [- zhàng] square *zhang*
方丈 [- zhang] ①（住持）Buddhist abbot ②（住持房间）abbot's room
方照 [- zhào]〔天〕quadrature; quadrate; tetragon
方针 [- zhēn] policy; guiding principle; orientation：～ 政策 *general and specific policies*; 教育 ～ *eductional policy*; *guiding principles for education*; 文艺 ～ *guiding principles for literature and art*; 战略 ～ *strategic principle*; 基本 ～ *fundamental policy* [*principle*]; 谴责某一 ～ *denounce a policy*; 主张…的 ～ *advocate the policy of ...*; 奉行防御 ～ *pursue a defensive policy*; ～ 路线 *policy and line*; 这和我们的 ～ 相抵触。*It is against our policy.*
方针性规定 [- - xìng guī dìng] policy regulations for
方阵 [- zhèn] square matrix; matrix; square array ◇ ～ 列 square array
方阵法滴定 [- - fǎ dī dìng]〔免〕block titration
方正 [- zhèng] ①（书法方正）upright and foursquare：字要写得 ～。*In writing, make the characters square and upright.* ②（正直）upright：为人 ～ *be an upright man*
方趾圆颅 [- zhǐ yuán lú] a creature with rectangular feet and a round head — a human being; round skull and square toes — men in general
方志 [- zhì] local records; local chronicles
方轴 [- zhóu] square shaft
方柱 [- zhù] square column
方柱石 [- - shí] scapolite ◇ ～ 化 scapolitization
方琢石 [- zhuó shí] ashlar; ashler
方字 [- zì] square cards for learning Chinese characters
方子 [- zi] ①（药方）prescription：开 ～ *write out a prescription* ②（配方）directions for mixing chemicals; formula
方钻 [- zuàn] drill with a ferrule ◇ ～杆 kelly bar; kelly stem; square kelly; kelly

邡 [ㄈㄤ]
[fāng] 名（地名用字）a word used in a place name：什 ～ *Shifang*（*a county in Sichuan Province*）

妨 [ㄈㄤ]
[fāng] 名（用于否定与疑问：妨害）harm：不 ～ 同他再谈一次。*We might as well have another talk with him.* 不 ～ 早点动身。*There's no harm in leaving a little earlier.* 试试又何 ～? *What harm is there in trying?*
另见 fáng。

fáng ㄈㄤˊ

坊 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] 名（小手工业者的工作场所）workshop; mill：磨 ～ *mill*; 油 ～ *oil press*; 染 ～ *dyer's workshop*
另见 fāng。

肪 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] 名〔书〕（脂肪）fat

鲂 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] 名 ①（鲤科鱼）triangular bream; *Megalobrama terminalis*（亦称"三角鲂"、"三角鳊"）②（姓氏）a surname：～ 山 *Fang Shan*
鲂鲹 [- fú] triglid; searobins; gurnard
鲂鲫 [- shī] warehou

房 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] Ⅰ 名 ①（房子）house：瓦 ～ *tile-roofed house*; 楼 ～ *a building of two or more storeys*; 平 ～ *single-storey house*; *a house of one storey*; 草 ～ *thatched cottage*; 洗澡 ～ *bathhouse* ②（房间）room：客 ～ *guest room*; 病 ～ *sickroom*; *ward*; 套 ～ *suite*; 书 ～ *study* ③（结构和作用像房子的东西）a house-like structure：蜂 ～ *beehive*; 莲 ～ *lotus pod* ④（指家族的一支）a branch of a family：长 ～ *the eldest branch*; 二 ～ *the second branch* ⑤（店铺）shop：药 ～ *pharmacy* ⑥（服务部门及人员的名称）name of an office or service：账 ～ *treasurer*; *cashier*; 门 ～ *gatekeeper*; 茶 ～ *waiter* ⑦（二十八宿之一）Fang, one of the lunar mansions ⑧（姓氏）a surname：～ 建 *Fang Jian* ⑨同"坊"[fáng] Ⅱ 量：两 ～ 儿媳妇 *two daughters-in-law*
房舱 [- cāng] passenger's cabin in a ship
房产 [- chǎn] house [building] property ◇ ～ 登记 building property registration; ～ 抵押 building property mortgage; ～ 估价师 real estate evaluator; ～ 经营 building property business; ～ 税 house tax; ～ 证书 building property title certificate; property ownership certificate; ～ 置换 buy or exchange houses
房产权 [- - quán] building property right ◇ ～ 转移 transfer of building [housing] property right
房颤 [- chàn]（心房颤动）auricular fibrillation; AF
房虫儿 [- chóngr] real estate speculator
房贷 [- dài] mortgage
房贷风暴 [- - fēng bào] mortgage crisis
房地产 [- dì chǎn] real estate：他拥有相当可观的 ～。*He owns considerable real estate.* ～ 价格回升了。*Real estate has recovered.* ◇ ～ 公司 real estate agency; ～ 经纪人 real estate agent; realtor; ～ 市场 real estate market; ～ 税 real estate tax; housing and land tax; house property tax; house duty; ～ 业务 real estate business; ～ 帐户 lot and building account
房地契 [- - qì] real estate title deeds
房顶 [- dǐng] roof
房东 [- dōng] the owner of the house one lives in; landlord or landlady
房改 [- gǎi] housing system reform
房管 [- guǎn] real estate management
房管局 [- - jú] department of housing management
房荒 [- huāng] house shortage
房基 [- jī] foundations (of a building)
房间 [- jiān] room; chamber; house of office; apartment：单人 ～ *a single room*; 双人 ～ *double room*; 一套 ～ *a suite*; ～ 号码 *room number*; ～ 钥匙 *room key*; 给 ～ 通气 *air a room*; 打扫 ～ *clear a room*; 光线昏暗的 ～ *a dimly lighted room*; 出租 ～ *let the rooms out*; 预订 ～ *have a room reserved* ◇ ～ 简正方式 normal mode of room; ～ 净高 stud; ～ 净面积 net room area
房客 [- kè] tenant (of a room or house); lodger
房劳 [- láo]〔中医〕sexual strain; exhaustion due to sexual indulgence
房梁 [- liáng] (house) beam
房奴 [- nú] mortgage slave
房契 [- qì] title deed (for a house)
房权证 [- quán zhèng] property right certificate
房式干燥炉 [- shì gān zào lú] chamber drying oven
房式开采 [- - kāi cǎi] room mining
房事 [- -] sexual intercourse (between a married couple) ◇ ～ 不节 intemperance in sexual life; excess of sexual intercourse
房室瓣 [- - bàn] atrioventricular valve
房室传导系统 [- - chuán dǎo xì tǒng] atrioventricular conduction system
房室传导阻滞 [- - - - zǔ zhì] atrioventricular block
房室隔缺损 [- - gé quē sǔn]〔生〕atrial septal defect
房室界 [- - jiè] atrioventricular junction
房室束 [- - shù] atrioventircular bundle
房帖 [- tiě] poster for a house to let
房屋 [- wū] houses; buildings; eco-; oeco-; -ecious; -ecium：用砖建造的 ～ *brick house*; 拆迁 ～ *take a house to pieces to set it up elsewhere*; 腾空 ～ *vacate a house*; *empty a house*; 大小适中的 ～ *moderate-sized house*; 这所 ～ 租给我们以前是谁住的? *Who occupied this house before it was let to us?* 许多 ～ 被飓风摧毁。*Many buildings were demolished by a hurricane.* ◇ ～ 电缆 house cable; ～ 构造 building construction; ～ 间距 building spacing; ～ 建筑业 housing industry; ～ 结构 building structure; ～ 纠纷 housing dispute; ～ 空置率 housing vacancy rate; ～ 密集区 built-up area; ～ 排水沟 house drain; ～ 税 housing tax; ～ 修缮业 repair of houses; ～ 油漆匠 house painter; ～ 政策 building policy; housing policy
房性心动过速 [- xìng xīn dòng guò sù] atrial tachycardia
房檐 [- yán] eaves
房中隔修补术 [- zhōng gé xiū bǔ shù] atrioseptopexy
房主 [- zhǔ] house-owner
房柱 [- zhù] pillars of a house ◇ ～ 法 room-and-pillar method
房子 [- zi] ①（供人居住或做其他用途的建筑物）house; building：换 ～ *change houses*; 自己有 ～ *have a house of one's own*; 我们找错了 ～。*We've mistaken the house.* ②（房间）room：布置 ～ *furnish a room*; 粉刷 ～ *whitewash a room*; 这 ～ 的设备令人舒适愉快。*The room is delightfully appointed.*
房租 [- zū] rent (for a house, flat, etc.); room charge ◇ ～ 保险 house rent insurance; ～ 补帖 rent subsidies

防 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] Ⅰ 动（防备）provide against; defend against; guard against：～ 患 *guard against disaster*; ～ 身 *defend oneself*; 预 ～ *take precautions*; ～ 病 *prevent disease*; 以 ～ 万一 *be prepared for all contingencies*; *be ready of any eventuality* Ⅱ 名 ①（防守; 防御）defence：海 ～ *coast defence*; 边 ～ *frontier defence*; 布 ～ *organize a defence*; 国 ～ *national defence* ②（堤; 挡水的建筑物）dam; dyke; embankment：堤 ～ *dyke* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 广 *Fang Guang*
防氨面罩 [- ān miàn zhào] kupramite
防白蚁 [- bái yǐ] termite-proof
防摆动起重机 [- bǎi dòng qǐ zhòng jī] antiswing crane
防摆动阻尼 [- - - zǔ ní] antihunting
防斑点剂 [- bān diǎn jì] anti-spot agent
防绑架 [- bǎng jià] antikidnapping
防雹 [-báo] hail suppression ◇ ～ 火箭 hail-suppression rocket
防暴 [- bào] antiriot; riot：～ 警察 *riot police*; ～ 任务 *riot duty* ◇ ～ 弹药 antiriot ammunition; ～ 枪 riot [baton] gun; ～ 武器 antiriot weapon
防爆 [- -] explosion-proof ◇ ～ 板 rupture pressure disc; ～ 保护装置 flame protection; ～ 玻璃 implosion guard; ～ 材料 explosion-proof material; ～ 灯 flame safety lamp; explosion-proof lamp [luminaire]; ～ 电机 explosion-proof electric machine; ～ 电机车 electric explosion-tested locomotive; ～ 电缆 anti-explosion cable; approved cable; ～ 电器设备 explosion-proof electric equipment; ～ 电容器 noninductive capacitor; ～ 钢筋 bursting reinforcement; ～ 管 explosion stack; ～ 机车 explosion-proof locomotive; ～ 剂 dope; ～ 截煤机 permissible coalcutter; ～ 结构 blast resistant construction; ～ 开关 flame-proof switch; ～ 矿山机械 permissible machine; ～ 门〔机〕explosion door; explosion flap; explosion vent; ～ 膜 blow-out disc; ～ 膜板 explosion diaphragm (door); ～ 盘 explosion disk; ～ 汽油 doped gasoline; ～ 墙 blast wall; ～ 燃料 anti-explosion fuel; safety fuel; ～ 润滑油 doped oil; ～ 设备 antiknock device; ～ 升降机 explosing-proof lift; ～ 试验 explosion-proof test; ～ 添加剂 knock-sedative dope; ～ 外壳 explosion-resistant enclosure; ～ 箱 explosion-proof tank; ～ 照明器 explosion-proof luminaire; ～ 装置 explosion-protection equipment; explosion-proof equipment; hydrostat; ～ 子弹 baton round
防爆膜 [- - mó] rupture pressure disc; blow-out disc ◇ ～ 装置〔机〕rupture disk device
防爆式变压器 [- - shì biàn yā qì] flame-proof transformer
防爆式电动机 [- - - diàn dòng jī] flame-proof motor
防爆式电机 [- - - - jī] fireproof machine
防爆型 [- - xíng] explosion-proof type ◇ ～ 电机 explosion-proof electric machine
防爆震 [- - zhèn] anti-knock
防抱死系统 [- - sǐ xì tǒng] ABS (anti-lock braking system)
防备 [- bèi] guard against; take precautions against; premunition：～ 火灾 *take precautions against fire*; ～ 敌人突然袭击 *be prepared for surprise attacks by the enemy*; ～ 孩子们受冻 *protect the children from catching cold*; 把羊圈关好, ～ 羊群跑掉。*Close the gate of the pen properly to prevent the sheep from getting away.*
防变 [- biàn] be prepared for an unfavourable turn of events; get ready for any emergency
防冰 [- bīng]〔航空〕anti-icing ◇ ～ 剂 anti-icing additive; ～ 屏 ice guard; ～ 器[装置] antiicer; ～ 汽化器 non-icing carburetor; ～ 设备 anti-icing equipment; ～ 套 deicer boot; ～ 添加剂 anti-icing additive; ～ 系统 anti-icing system
防病毒软件 [- bìng dú ruǎn jiàn] anti-virus software
防病治病 [- - zhì bìng] prevent and cure [treat] diseases
防波堤 [- bō dī] breakwater; water-break; groyne; groin; pier; mole
防波阱 [- - jǐng]〔建〕wave trap
防波线 [- - xiàn] rachion

防不胜防 [- bù shèng fáng] impossible to guard against ...; impossible to defend effectively; no way to prevent [guard against] absolutely; Precautions cannot ward off sudden attacks.; Preventive measures prove to be useless against such things.; The utmost care could not prevent it from happening.; very hard to guard against ...; 他球路多变，令对手～。*His opponent couldn't stand up to his varied and fast-changing tactics.*

防擦板 [- cā bǎn] chafing plate

防擦块 [- - kuài] chafing block

防擦伤处理 [- - shāng chǔ lǐ] scuff preventative treatment

防擦装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] chafing gear

防缠板条 [- chán bǎn tiáo] antiwrap strip

防缠绕 [- - rào] antiwind

防缠罩 [- - zhào] antiwind cap; antiwind shield; antiwrap shield

防潮 [- cháo] ①（防潮湿）dampproof; moistureproof ②（防潮水）protection against the tide; ～堰堤 *tidal barrage* ◇ ～包装 damp-proof packing; ～材料 barrier material; ～层 vapor barrier; damp course; dampproof course; ～电动机 weather protected motor; ～电机 dampproof machine; ～灰泥 sarangousty; ～火药 moistureproof powder; nonhygroscopic powder; ～剂 anti-blushing agent; ～夹帮 mudguard; ～胶带 rubber bandage; ～胶膜 phonim; ～沥青纸〈纸〉tar paper; ～线 waterproof wire; ～性能 humidity resistance; ～沿条 mudguard; ～液〈涂〉petrifying liquid; ～纸 building paper; moistureproof [waterproof] paper; tarred paper; ～砖 moistureproof brick

防尘 [- chén] dustproof; dust-free; dust prevention ◇ ～板 dust excluding plate; dust guard; dust guard plate; ～布 dustcloth; ～层 dust layer; ～灯 dust-proof luminaire; ～垫圈 dust washer; sand collar; ～服 garment for clean room; ～盖 shield; ～呼吸面具〈采矿〉aspirator; ～料 dust laying material; ～面罩 dust mask; respirator; ～器 dust remover; dust scrubber; ～圈〈机〉dust ring; dustband; ～设备 dust guard; pollution abatement equipment; ～套 dirt-proof boot; soldering cup; ～网 dust gauze; dust screen; ～油 dust laying oil; ～罩[外壳] dust cover; ～轴承 shield bearing

防尘式电机 [- - shì diàn jī] dust-proof machine

防尘式继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] dust-proof type relay

防沉降剂 [- - jiàng jì] sagging inhabitor

防冲装置 [- chōng zhuāng zhì]〈纺〉checking motion; antishock mounting

防虫 [- chóng] insect prevention ◇ ～电缆 insect protected cable; ～器 wasp excluder; ～网 fly net

防虫防鸟 [- - fáng niǎo] ward off insect pests and bird attacks

防臭剂 [- chòu jì] deodorant

防臭喷雾器 [- - pēn wù qì] deodorizer

防除 [- chú] prevent and kill off: ～害虫 *prevent and kill off insect pests*

防触变性 [- chù biàn xìng] anti-thixotropy

防喘振活门 [- chuǎn zhèn huó mén] antisurge valve

防喘振装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] anti-surge installation

防喘装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] surge-preventing system

防串话环 [- chuàn huà huán] crosstalk damping rings

防磁 [- cí]〈物〉antimagnetic ◇ ～钉 nonmagnetic shim; residual pin; ～屏蔽 antimagnetic shield; ～手表 nonmagnetic watch; ～轴承 antimagnetic bearing

防猝变剂 [- cù biàn jì] anticrisis

防错法 [- cuò fǎ] antibugging

防弹 [- dàn] bulletproof; shellproof ◇ ～板〈军〉armour; ～背心 bulletproof vest; ～玻璃 bulletproof glass; bullet resistant glass; ～玻璃板 armour glass screen; ～车 bubble car; ～钢板 armour plate; ～建筑 shelter; ～帘 flak curtain; ～汽车 bulletproof car; ～墙 buster slab; ～性 bulletproof; ～衣 armour; flak suit; flak vest; ～油箱 bulletproof fuel tank; ～装甲〈军〉bulletproof armour

防弹道导弹系统 [- - dào dǎo dàn xì tǒng]〈军〉BMDS (ballistic missile defence system)

防弹片掩蔽部 [- - piàn yǎn bì bù] splinter-proof

防倒滑装置 [- dǎo huá zhuāng zhì] anti-slip equipment

防盗 [- dào] guard against theft; take precautions against burglars: ～严密的住宅 *a residence strongly guarded from thieves*; 狗能～。*The dog is a protection against burglars.* ◇ ～保险 burglary [robbery] insurance; ～警报器 burglar alarm; ～门 burglar-proof door; anti-theft door

防登陆水雷 [- dēng lù shuǐ léi] anti-amphibious mine

防低空导弹 [- dī kōng dǎo dàn] low altitude antiaircraft missile

防滴(漏) [- -] antidrip; drip-proof ◇ ～全防护电动机 drip-proof fully guarded motor; ～装置 antidrip device

防滴式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] drip-proof motor

防地 [- dì]〈军〉defence sector; station (of a unit)

防颠簸飞行控制 [- diān bō fēi xíng kòng zhì] ride flight control ◇ ～系统 bump protection flight control system

防颠品质 [- - pǐn zhì] ride quality

防颠肘板 [- - zhǒu bǎn] tripping bracket

防电化学腐蚀装置 [- diàn huà xué fǔ shí zhuāng zhì] cathodic protection equipment; zinc anode protection equipment

防电击开关 [- - jī kāi guān] all-insulated switch; home office switch; shockproof switch

防电容开关 [- - róng kāi guān] anti-capacity switch

防电涌变压器 [- - yǒng biàn yā qì] surge-proof transformer

防电晕 [- - yùn]〈电〉anticorona ◇ ～材料 anticorona material; ～电缆 corona-proof cable; ～技术 corona protected technique; ～绝缘 corona-proof insulation; ～漆 anticorona varnish

防动板 [- dòng bǎn] shifting boards

防冻 [- -] freeze-proofing; prevent frostbite; antifreezing ◇ ～措施 antifreezing measures; ～阀 frost valve; ～附加剂 antifreeze admixture; ～盖板 frost board; ～混合剂 antifreeze mixture; antifreezing compound; ～剂 freeze proof agent; antifreeze; anti-creaming agent; ～灭火器 antifreezing extinguisher; ～倾斜度 frost batter; ～润滑剂 antifreezing lubricant; ～添加剂 antifreeze additive; ～物质 cryoprotective substance; ～药品 frostbite preventive; ～液 antifreeze solution; deicing fluid; ～油 noncongealable oil; ～装置 defroster

防冻剂解冻 [- - jì jiě dòng] defrozen by antifrozer

防毒 [- dú] gas defense; antitoxin ◇ ～面具 gas mask; ～面具罐 gas mask canister; ～面罩 respirator; ～器材 gas protection equipment; ～手套 protective glove; ～衣 (toxcity) protective clothing; frog-suit

防短路输出 [- duǎn lù shū chū] short-circuit-proof output

防盾 [- dùn] mantlet; shield

防反射波天线 [- fǎn shè bō tiān xiàn] free from reflected wave antenna

防反射敷层 [- - - fū céng] antireflection coating

防反向安全装置 [- - xiàng ān quán zhuāng zhì] anti-kickback attachment

防范 [- fàn] be on guard; keep watch; keep a lookout: ～措施 *countermeasures*; 严加～ *take strict precautions against*; ～坏人破坏捣乱 *be on guard against bad elements making trouble and engaging in sabotage*; ～和化解金融风险 *take precautions agaist and reduce financial risks*

防泛滥截流管[渠] [- - làn jié liú guǎn] anti-flood intercepter

防风 [- fēng] ①〈植〉Saposhnikovia divaricata（伞形科多年生草本，根入中药）②〈中药〉the root of *fangfeng*; radix sileris ③（挡风）windbreak ④（姓氏）a surname: ～平 *Fangfeng Ping* ◇ ～带 windbreak belt; ～带状种植 wind strip crop; ～灯 hurricane lamp; ～防沙 check the wind and fix the shifting sand; ～林 windbreak (forest); ～林带 shelter belt and wind break; ～锚 weather anchor; ～通圣散〈中药〉Miraculous Power of Ledebouriella; Fangfeng Tongsheng San; ～衣 windcheater; ～罩 hurricane globe; windshield; ～制沙 check winds and control sand; ～烛台 hurricane lamp

防风雨 [- - yǔ] weather proof

防辐射 [- fú shè] radiation protection ◇ ～材料 radiation proof material; ～导弹 antiradiation missile; ～整理 radiation resistant finish; ～装置 shielding; antiradiation equipment

防腐 [- fǔ] antiseptic; anticorrosive; aczoiling; anticorrosion; antisepsis; corrosion prevention; corrosion resistant ◇ ～玻璃丝 coromat; ～层 anticorrosive coating; erosion resistant coating; ～处理 antiseptic treatment; ～材 preserving [preservation] timber; ～材料 anticorrosive material; antiseptics; preserving material; antirot material; ～灯 corrosion-proof luminaire; ～电杆 aczoiling; ～法 antisepsis; ～干燥箱 dry chamber (for anticorrosion treatment); ～化合物 corrosion preventive compound; ～剂 preservative; antiseptic; antiseptics; aseptic; antiputrefactiva; ～加工 antiseptic finish; ～胶合板 preserved plywood; ～配料 antirust composition; ～漆 corrosion resistant coating; ～涂料 anticorrosive paint; ～无菌法 listerism; ～物质 preservative substance; ～性 non-corrosibility; rotproofness; rot resistance; ～盐 Tanalith; Wolman salts; Osmosar; Osmosalts; ～液 impregnating fluid; preservative liquid; ～油 antiseptic oil; corrosion inhibitor oil; cosmoline; preserving oil; ～整理 rot resistant finish; ～作用 antisepsis

防腐蚀 [- - shí] anticorrosion ◇ ～电器设备 corrosion-proof electric equipment; ～剂 anticorrosive; anticorrosive composition; ～绝缘层 anticorrosion insulation; ～试验 anticorrosion test; ～水泥 corrosion-resistant cement; ～添加剂 rust inhibitor

防干扰扼流圈 [- gān rǎo è liú quān] protective choke

防干扰火花塞 [- - - huǒ huā sāi] radioquiet spark plug

防干扰天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] anti-interference antenna

防干扰涂液 [- - - tú yè] antistatic fluid

防干扰装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] interference preventer

防感性 [- gǎn xìng] klendusity

防感应 [- - yìng] anti-induction

防隔层 [- gé céng] check course

防攻绳网 [- gōng shéng wǎng] boarding nettings

防拱梁架 [- gǒng liáng jià]〈船〉hog frame

防共鸣[振] [- gòng míng] anti-resonance

防勾丝整理 [- gōu sī zhěng lǐ] antisnag finish ◇ ～剂 antisnagging agent

防垢(剂) [- gòu] antiscaling compound; antiscale; scale prevention

防光门 [- guāng mén]〈摄〉light lock

防光晕层 [- - yùn céng] antihalation layer

防光晕剂 [- - - jì] antihalation agent

防滚 [- gǔn] anti-roll ◇ ～杆 anti-roll bar; ～机构 anti-rolling device; ～索 anti-rolling guy

防过电压装置 [- guò diàn yā zhuāng zhì] overvoltage protective device

防过载放大器 [- - zài fàng dà qì] anti-overloading amplifier

防过载装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] overload protective device

防寒 [- hán] winter protection; cold-proof ◇ ～层 insulating layer; ～夹克衫 anorak jacket

防寒用箍带 [- - yòng gū dài] anklet

防核辐射电视摄像机 [- hé fú shè diàn shì shè xiàng jī] nuclear radiation proof TV camera

防洪 [- hóng] flood protection; flood control; prevent or control flood: ～措施 *flood control measures*; 最紧迫的问题是～。*The most immediate problem is to control the floods.* ◇ ～坝 flood dam; checking dam; ～标准 flood control standard; ～工程 flood control works; flood-prevention project; flood control project; ～规化 flood control planning; ～库容 flood control storage; ～能力 flood control capacity; ～排渍 prevention of floods and drainage of floodwater; ～堤 flood bank; floodwall; dyke; ～闸门 flood gate

防弧器[装置] [- hú qì] flash guard

防护 [- hù] protect; shelter; shield; guard; shielding; protection; proofing: 人体～〈军〉*physical protection*; ～植物不受阳光直接照射 *shelter a plant from direct sunlight*; 这个村庄有一条河～着。*The village was defended by a river.* ◇ ～板 preventer plate; ～玻璃〈冶〉cover plate; ～玻璃罩 cover glass; ～波段 guard band; ～层 overcoat; inoxidizing coating; ～成熟 protection mature; ～磁铁〈采矿〉guard magnet; ～措施限值〈核〉protective action guide; ～堤 (protecting) embankment; ～电容器 protective capacitor; ～电阻 preventative resistance; ～服 protective clothing; ～服装 armor; ～杆 fender rod; ～钢壳 steel shield; ～工程 protection works; ～构造 protective construction; ～剂 protective agent; proofing; safener; ～夹子 hoop guard; ～甲板 protective deck; ～监测〈核〉protective survey; ～结构 safeguard structure; ～壳 protecting crust; ～梁 fence rail; ～林 protection forest; shelter forest; ～林带 shelter forest belt; (forest) shelterbelt; ～林体系 shelterbelt networks; ～林业 protection forestry; ～螺栓 fender bolt; ～

帽 skullguard；～面具 mask；protective mask；～面罩 protective mask；～面罩滤器 protective mask filter；～幕 sconce；～拟态 protective mimicry；～频带 guard band；～品 shielding；～屏 protecting screen；protective shield；～漆 protective paint；～器材 protective equipment；～器官〔植〕armature；～墙 protecting wall；～容器 shielding container；～沙滩 lido［英］；［意］；～设备 preventer；～设计 protective design；～试验装置 shield-test facility；～手套 gauntlet；～水泥 radiation proof cement；～套 fagging；～头盔 protective helmet；～涂层 protective coating；stop-off；～物 fendering；protector；～信号 guard［protection］signal；～眼镜 safety goggles；～衣 protective clothing；gambeson；～衣服 safety clothing；～油 preservative oil；～闸 guard lock；～罩 blimp；gaiter；shield；protecting cover；protection casing；protection cover；～真空〔工〕guard vacuum；～整理 protective finish；～装置 guard；protective device；～作用 protective action

防护式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] protected motor

防护式开关 [- - - kāi guān] protected switch

防护试验装置 [- - - yàn zhuāng zhì] shield-test facility

防滑 [- huá] antiskid；anti-skidding ◇ ～板〔工〕antiskid plate；～差速器 antiskid differential；～传动 antiskid drive；～混凝土〔材〕nonslip concreate；～金属〔冶〕antislip metal；～控制箱 antiskid control box；～块 non-slipping block；non-slipping chock；non-slipping spur；～链 tyre chain；skid chain；～楼板〔建〕non-slip floor；～路面 antiskid surface；～轮胎 non-skid；～器 antiskid unit；～三角架 crow foot；～刹车系统 anti-skid brake system（ABS）；～深度 non-skid depth；～胎链 non-skid tyre chain；～条 tread plate；footgrip；～线 non-skid thread；～性 skid resistance；～性能 non-skid property；～爪链〔农〕strake；～柱 cleat；～转 antislip；～装置 shoe；anchor；～装置运输机 anchor transporter

防滑器盖 [- - qì gài] non-skid cover

防化兵团 [- huà bīng tuán] antichemical warfare corps

防化学兵 [- - xué bīng] antichemical warfare corps

防坏剂 [- huài jì] antideteriorant

防患未萌 [- huàn wèi méng] nip in the bud；before any mischief is done；destroy at an early stage；stifle in the cradle

防患未然 [- - - rán] prevent trouble before it happens；crush the source of trouble in the egg［embryo］；Destroy the lion while he is yet but a whelp.；nip in the blossom［bud］；make provisions before troubles occur；provide against possible troubles；stifle in the cradle；take preventive measures；take precautionary measures

防灰雾 [- huī wù] antifog ◇ ～剂 antifoggant

防回跳措施 [- huí tiào cuò shī] antiricochet device

防慧星剂 [- huì xīng jì] anti-comet agent

防火 [- huǒ] fire prevention；fire safety；fireproof：*海上～ fire prevention at sea*；*采取特别措施～ take special precautions to prevent fire*；*森林～是你们的责任。Prevention of forest fires is up to you.* ◇ ～百叶窗 fire shutter；～刨花板 fire proofing wood chipboard；～布 asbeston；～材 fireproofing wood；～材料 fireproofing material；～舱壁 flash bulkhead；～层 fireprotection layer；～窗 fire window；～措施 fire prevention；～电缆 fireproof cable；fire protective cable；～防腐剂 minolith；～隔离线〔林〕fire lane；～隔墙 fire partition；～花〔电〕sparkproof；～剂 fireproofing agent；～监护员 fire boss；～间隔〔建〕fire barriers；～建筑 fireproof construction；～胶合板 fireproof plywood；～开关 fuel shut-off valve；fire（proof）cock；～块 fire blocks；～矿用机车 flame-proof mine locomotive；～犁 fire plough；～瞭望塔〔林〕fire tower；～瞭望台 fire watch tower；～林带 fire forest belt；fire-mantle；～门 fire door；armoured door；fireproof door；～幕 fireproof curtain；～漆 fire resistant coating；～气象站 fire-weather station；～墙 fire bulkhead；fire dam；fire division wall；〔电子〕*fire wall*（用于将因特网 *Internet* 的子网与因特网的其余部分相隔离，以达到网络和信息安全效果的软件或硬件设施。）；～区〔林〕fire district；～区长 fire warden；～圈 fire-protection ring；～树 fire protection tree；～塔〔建〕fire tower；～毯 fire blanket；～套 fireproof covering；～涂料 fire retardant coating；～系统 fire protection system；～纤维 fireproofing fibre；～纤维板 fireproofing fibre board；～线 fire line；〔林〕firebreak；cold trailing；control line；～性 fireproofing；～员 fireguard；～植物〔植〕pyrophyte；～整理 fire resistant finish；～纸 fireproofed paper；～装置 fire precaution；refractory protection；fireproof installations

防击轮胎 [- jī lún tāi] hang fire tyre

防激光眼镜 [- - guāng yǎn jìng] anti-laser glasses

防己 [- jǐ]〔中药〕（汉防己）the root of *fangji*（*Stephania tetrandra*）◇ ～定 menisidine；～茯苓汤〔中药〕Tetrandra and Poria Decoction；～根碱 sinpmenine；～黄芪汤〔中药〕Tetrandra and Astragalus Decoction；～碱 menispermine

防溅板 [- jiàn bǎn] splash shield

防溅挡板 [- - dǎng bǎn] splashback；splash baffle

防溅剂 [- - jì] antispattering agent

防溅屏 [- - píng] spatter shield

防溅器 [- - qì] save-all

防溅式感应电动机 [- - shì gǎn yìng diàn dòng jī] splash-proof type induction motor

防溅外壳 [- - wài ké] splash-proof enclosure

防溅罩 [- - zhào] splash guard

防僵粉 [- jiāng fěn] mascardine-proof dust

防焦剂 [- jiāo jì] antiscorching agent

防胶剂 [- - -]〔化〕antigum inhibitor；gum inhibitor

防劫(持飞)机(的) [- jié jī] antihijacking；antiskyjacking

防结石药 [- - shí yào] antilithic

防浸器 [- jìn qì]〔军〕immersion proof

防浸式电气设备 [- - shì diàn qì shè bèi] floodproof electrical equipment

防菌 [- jūn]〔工〕fungi-proofing

防龟裂剂 [- - liè jì] anticracking additive

防砍服 [- kǎn fú] anti-stab shirt；slash-resistant shirt

防空 [- kōng] air defense；antiaircraft；antiaircraft defence ◇ ～编队 antiaircraft formation；～部队 air defense forces；antiaircraft；～测距计 antiaircraft range finder；～待命 alert；～导弹 air-defense missile；antiaircraft missile；interceptor missile；～导弹发射架 Z-gun；～灯 air-raid precautions light；blackout light；～反坦克 antiaircraft-antitank；～工程 air defence work；～壕 air-raid［antiaircraft］dugout；～火箭 antiaircraft rocket；air-defence rocket；～火箭弹 air-defense rocket；～火力 antiaircraft fire；～火炮 ack-ack；～火网 antiaircraft barrage；～计算机 air-defence computer；～舰 antiaircraftship；air control ship；～警报 air-defense warning；～警戒 air alert；～距离 range against aircraft；air-defense range；～雷达 air-defence radar；～能力 anti-air capability；～炮 air-defense artillery（ADA）；air defense gun；～情报 air-defence data；～区域 air-defence area［shield］；ADA；～哨 air-defence post；～设备 air-defense equipment；～设备勤务 aircraft warning service；～武器 antiaircraft weapon；～系统 air-defence system；～掩体 air-raid shelter；～演习 air-defense exercise；air-raid drill

防空洞 [- - dòng] ①（防空袭的洞）air-raid shelter；bomb shelter；bombproof dugout；abri ②（掩护坏人的场所）a hideout for evildoers ③（掩护坏思想的事物）a cover for wrong thoughts

防空转装置 [- - zhuàn zhuāng zhì] antiracer

防狂犬病药 [- kuáng quǎn bìng yào] antirabic

防葵 [- kuí] oreoselinum；radix peucedani praeruptori

防浪板 [- làng bǎn] spurnwater；washboards；breakwater；dash board

防浪堤 [- - dī] digue；breakwater；mole

防浪工程 [- - gōng chéng] wave protection works

防痨疗养院 [- láo liáo yǎng yuàn] preventorium

防痨协会 [- - xié huì] association of tuberculosis

防老化 [- lǎo huà] anti-aging ◇ ～剂 antiager；antioxidant；antioxygen；～添加剂〔化〕age-inhibiting addition；～整理 age-proof finish

防涝 [- lào] prevent waterlogging

防雷 [- léi] lightning protection ◇ ～保护技术 lightning-protection engineering；～地线网 *lightning protection grounding net*；～电缆 lightning protected cable；～自卫器 paravane

防雷达伪装 [- - dá wěi zhuāng]〔军〕radar camouflage

防裂唇膏 [- liè chún gāo] lip cream；chapstick

防裂膏 [- - gāo] chapstick

防裂筋 [- - jīn] cracking strip

防猎振电路 [- - zhèn diàn lù] antihunt circuit

防凌 [- líng] reduce the menace of ice run；ice prevention

防漏 [- lòu] sealing up ◇ ～剂 leak preventive；～铆接 tight riveting；～密封 leakproof seal

防漏电 [- - diàn] anticreep ◇ ～开关 anticreeping switch

防露盖 [- lù gài] dew cap

防露罩 [- - zhào] antisweat covering

防漫溢 [- màn yì] overtopping prevention

防霉 [- méi] mould proof；mildew proof；zymosis proofing ◇ ～胺［俗］Salicylanilide；～处理 fungus-resistant treatment；～电缆 fungus-resistant cable；fungus resistance cable；～红菌素 mycoticin；～剂 mildew preventive；～菌素 azacolutin；～灵 anilazine；anilazime；～漆 mildew resistant paint；～试验 mould proof test；～性 mildew resistance；～整理 mildew resistant finish

防磨剂 [- mó jì]〔材〕wear prevention agent

防磨添加剂 [- - tiān jiā jì] wear preventive additive

防磨装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] shoe

防摩擦 [- - cā] antifriction

防沫剂 [- mò jì] antifoaming agent；antifoamer；antifoam

防沫添加剂 [- - tiān jiā jì] antifoaming additive

防挠材 [- náo cái] stiffener

防逆行装置 [- nì xíng zhuāng zhì] hold-back device

防逆转装置 [- - zhuǎn zhuāng zhì] anti-reverse-rotation device

防溺法 [- - fǎ] drownproofing method

防蘸冰箱容器 [- niān bīng xiāng róng qì] crisper

防爬带 [- pá dài] anticreeper strap

防爬器 [- - qì] anticreeper

防跑车装置 [- pǎo chē zhuāng zhì] catcher

防喷器 [- pēn qì] preventer；blowout preventer

防碰设备 [- pèng shè bèi] fender

防飘流喷嘴 [- piāo liú pēn zuǐ] no-drift nozzle

防起毛起球剂 [- qǐ máo qǐ qiú jì] anti-pilling agent

防起毛起球整理 [- - - - - zhěng lǐ] pill resistant finish

防起泡添加剂 [- - pào tiān jiā jì] antifrother

防气阀[活门] [- qì fá]〔建〕air trap；air-trapping

防气候整理 [- - hòu zhěng lǐ] weather-proof finish

防卡塞 [- qiǎ sāi] antiseize

防潜动装置 [- qián dòng zhuāng zhì] anticreeper

防窃报警器 [- qiè bào jǐng qì] burglar alarm；intrusion alarm

防窃听电话 [- - tīng diàn huà] a scrambler phone；eavesdropping proof telephone

防区 [- qū] defence area；garrison area

防燃材料 [- rán cái liào] flame resistant material

防燃剂 [- - jì] flame retardant；fire proofing agent

防染 [- rǎn] resist printing ◇ ～剂 resist；resist agent；～印花 resist printing

防扰频带 [- rǎo pín dài] interference guard band

防绕 [- rào] lap guard

防热 [- rè] solar heat protection ◇ ～服 heat-resistant clothing；～壳 thermal-protective shell；～套 heat shroud；～屋顶 cricket；～系统 heat-protection system

防熔化装置 [- róng huà zhuāng zhì] antiflashing equipment

防溶整理 [- - zhěng lǐ] anti-fusing finishing

防蠕动 [- rú dòng] anticreep

防蠕爬挡板 [- - pá dǎng bǎn] anticreep shield；antimigration shield

防塞 [- sāi] antifouling ◇ ～燃烧器 drip-proof burner

防沙 [- shā] sand prevention ◇ ～堤 sand preventing dyke；～工程 sediment control structure；～林 forest for protection against soil denudation；sand-break；sandbreak forest；～治沙 prevent and control the spreading desert

防射线玻璃 [- shè xiàn bō li] ray-protecting glass

防身术 [- shēn shù] personal defense skill

防渗 [- shèn] seepage control ◇ ～板桩 sheet pile for seepage control；～层 impervious barrier；～混凝土 impervious concrete；～墙 cut-off wall；～装置 anti-percolator

防失速控制系统 [- shī sù kòng zhì xì tǒng] stall protection control system

防湿 [- -] damp proof ◇ ～胶 hydraulic glue

防蚀 [- shí] anticorrosion；corrosion prevention ◇ ～层 lumarith；～电缆 corrosion-proof cable；corrosion protected cable；～片 erosion protection shield；～漆 anticorrosive paint

防收锁 [- shōu suǒ]〔航空〕ground safety lock；landing gear；retraction lock

防守 [- shǒu] defend；guard：～边境 *keep guard on the frontier*；*guard the frontier*；～反击〔体〕

counterattack；～ 型打法〔体〕*defensive play*
防暑 [- shǔ] heatstroke prevention; sunstroke prevention ◇ ～ 药 heatstroke preventive
防衰剂 [- shuāi jì] paratriptica
防衰落天线 [- - luò tiān xiàn] antifading antenna
防霜 [- shuāng] frost prevention; frost protection
防水 [- shuǐ] waterproof; water proofing ◇ ～ 包装 waterproofing packing; ～ 表 waterproof watch; ～ 布 waterproof cloth; ～ 材料 waterproof material; waterproofer; ～ 层 waterproof layer; hydraulic seal; ～ 电动机 deluge proof motor; ～ 电缆 water-proof cable; ～ 帆布〔材〕paulin; composition cloth; ～ 工 waterproofer; ～ 混凝土 waterproof concrete; ～ 剂 waterproofing agent; water-repellene; ～ 胶〔材〕marine glue; ～ 接缝〔建〕weather check; weather-struck; ～ 接头 water joint; ～ 门 water door; ～ 膜 waterproof membrane; ～ 膜层 membrane waterproofing; ～ 漆 underwater paint; water resistant paint; waterproof paint; ～ 墙 mine dam; ～ 设计 water-proof design; ～ 手表〔钟〕water-proof watch; water resistant watch; ～ 水泥 waterproof cement; ～ 套 waterproof jacket; ～ 套管 water string; ～ 填缝剂 flashing compound; ～ 外加剂 water resisting admixture; ～ 外壳 waterproof case; ～ 细哔叽 imperial serge; ～ 锈剂 anticrustator; disincrustant; ～ 衣 anorak; parka; ～ 应变计 waterproof gauge; ～ 油布 oil skin; jaconette; ～ 油脂 dubbing; ～ 闸门 water dam; ～ 炸药 water-proof explosive; ～ 罩 bucker; ～ 整理 water-proof finish; ～ 整理剂 water-proof agent; ～ 脂〔材〕waterproof grease; water repellent grease; water resistant grease; ～ 纸 waterproof paper; ～ 轴承 water-sealed bearing; ～ 装 wader
防水粉 [- - fěn] waterproof powder
防水式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] waterproof motor
防水式电气设备 [- - - - qì shè bèi] waterproof electrical equipment
防松垫片 [- sōng diàn piàn] check washer
防松垫圈 [- - - quān] lock washer; anti-loosing washer
防松螺帽 [- - luó mào] jam nut; check nut; back nut; lock nut
防松螺母 [- - - mǔ] stop nut; locknut
防松螺栓 [- - - shuān] check bolt; locking bolt; lock bolt
防松螺纹 [- - - wén] checknut
防酸封漆 [- suān fēng qī] acid seal paint
防酸性 [- - xìng] acid-resistance
防碎 [- suì] breakage-proof ◇ ～ 包装 breakage-proof packing
防损 [- sǔn] loss prevention
防缩 [- suō]〔纺〕shrinkproof; ～ 整理 *shrink-proof finish*; *shrinkage control finish* ◇ ～ 处理 sanforizing; ～ 剂 anti-piping compound; ～ 加工 shrink-proof finishing; ～ 羊毛 non-shrinkable wool; ～ 整理 shrink resistant finish; ～ 整理产品 pre-shrunk textiles
防坦克 [- tǎn kè] antitank defense ◇ ～ 地雷 antitank mine; ～ 壕 tank ditch; ～ 炮 antitank gun; ～ 阵地 antitank position
防特 [- tè] guard against enemy agents
防跳装置 [- tiào zhuāng zhì] antibouncer
防透气 [- tòu qì] air tight
防微杜渐 [- wēi dù jiàn] check erroneous ideas at the outset; be precautious beforehand; caution against small matters; destroy evils before they become menacing [apparent]; guard against gradual creeping corruption [malpractice]; nip [check; crush] a vice in the bud [in the egg]
防伪标记 [- wěi biāo jì] false proof mark; false proof seal
防伪标志 [- - - zhì] anti-fake label; fake-proof mark; counter-forgery mark
防伪证明书 [- - zhèng míng shū] certificate of authenticity
防尾旋系统 [- - xuán xì tǒng] anti-spin system
防卫 [- wèi] defend; ～ 行为 *act of defense*; ～ 作战能力 *defence capabilities and combat effectiveness* ◇ ～ 工事 bretesse; ～ 手段 hedge
防蚊剂 [- wén jì] anophelifuge; culicifuge
防污 [- wū] antifouling ◇ ～ 底漆 antifoulant; ～ 毒料 antifouling toxin; ～ 机理 antifouling mechanism; ～ 林 antifouling forest; ～ 剂 antifouling agent; anti-fouling compound; ～ 漆 anti-fouling paint; antifouling coating; ～ 涂料 antifouling paint; ～ 系统 antifouling system; ～ 性 soil resistance; ～ 整理 soil resistant finish; ～ 整理剂 anti-soil agent
防污染 [- - rǎn] anti-pollution ◇ ～ 标准 anti-pollution standard; ～ 系统 a decontamination system; ～ 装置 environmental control system
防污损 [- - sǔn] antifouling
防雾 [- wù] antifog; antifogging ◇ ～ 滴剂 antifogging agent; ～ 剂 antifoggant; ～ 绝缘子 anti-fog insulator; ～ 设备 anti-fogging equipment; ～ 员 fogman
防务 [- -] matters pertaining to defense; defense
防险调速器 [- xiǎn tiáo sù qì] emergency governor
防线 [- xiàn] line of defense
防锈 [- xiù] antirust; rust-proof; rust protection; anti-corrosive ◇ ～ 材料 rust-resisting material; ～ 层[镀层] antirust coat; ～ 工 rust-proofer; ～ 剂 antirust additive; antirusting agent; rust inhibitor; rust preventer; ～ 胶乳 linatex; ～ 漆 antirusting paint; anticorrosive paint; rust resistant coating; antirust paint; ～ 清漆 antirust varnish; ～ 润滑脂 rust-inhibiting lubricant; ～ 添加剂 rust-inhibiting additive; ～ 涂层 antirust coat; ～ 颜料 rust resisting pigment; ～ 油 antirust oil; slushing oil; ～ 脂 antirust grease; rust grease; ～ 纸 anti-tarnish paper
防絮凝性质 [- xù níng xìng zhì]〔化〕antiflocculating properties
防眩 [- xuàn] anti-dazzle; non-glare ◇ ～ 板 anti-glare shield; glare shield; ～ 玻璃 anti-dazzle glass; anti-glare glass; glare reducing glass; ～ 镜〔机〕anti-dazzle mirror; glare proof mirror; ～ 屏 anti-dazzling screen; ～ 踏板 anti-dazzle pedal
防雪栅栏 [- xuě zhà lán] snow hurdle; snow fence
防汛 [- xùn] flood prevention [control]; ～ 大军 *an army of flood-fighters* ◇ ～抗旱 flood control and drought relief; ～ 指挥部 flood-control headquarters
防烟林 [- yān lín] smoke-protection forest; fume protection forest
防氧焊剂 [- yǎng hàn jì] antioxidant flux
防氧化层 [- - huà céng] antioxidation coating
防摇鳍 [- yáo qí] anti-rolling fin
防摇水舱 [- - shuǐ cāng] anti-rolling tank
防翳剂 [- yì jì] anti-foggant; antifoulant
防疫 [- -] epidemic prevention; antiepidemic ◇ ～ 措施 anti-epidemic measures; ～ 人员 epidemic prevention worker; anti-epidemic personnel; ～ 线 sanitary cordon; ～ 药 pesticide; ～ 站 preventorium; epidemic prevention station [center]; ～ 针 (pophylactic) inoculation
防意如城 [- - rú chéng] guard against one's (selfish) desires as if guarding a city against an enemy
防音器 [- yīn qì] antiphone
防印 [- yìn] resist printing
防蝇剂 [- yíng jì] flyproof
防泳移剂 [- yǒng yí jì] migration inhibitor
防油 [- yóu] grease proofing ◇ ～ 器 oil guard; ～ 纸〔纸〕greaseproof paper; ～ 整理 oil resistant finish
防雨 [- yǔ] rain-proof ◇ ～ 板〔房〕flashing board; ～ 布 raincloth; shower proofing; weather cloth; waterproof cloth; tarpaulin; ～ 设备 rain-proof equipment; ～ 装置 rain insensitive device
防御 [- yù] defense; 积极 ～ *active defense*; 消极 ～ *passive defense*; ～ 外来侵略 *guard against external aggression*; 共同 ～ *work together for the common defence*; 由 ～ 转入进攻 *go over from the defensive to the offensive*; 纵深 ～ *defence in depth*; 加强 ～ 力量 *strengthen defence capabilities*; ～ 国家外部敌人的颠覆和侵略 *guard against subversion and aggression by external enemies*; 迫使敌人转入 ～ 地位 *force the enemy onto the defensive*; 进攻是最好的 ～。*The best defense is to attack*. ◇ ～ 部队 defending force [troops; unit]; ～ 部署 defensive disposition; ～ 措施 security; ～ 蛋白 Buchner's bodies; defensive proteins; ～ 导弹 defending [defensive] missile; ～ 堤垒 rampart; ～ 地带 zone of defense; defense of zone; ～ 反射 defense reflex; ～ 反应 defense reaction; defensive reaction; ～ 服 broigne; ～ 工事 fortifications; defenses; defence works; ～ 机理 defense mechanism; ～ 机制 defense mechanism; ～ 计划 scheme of defence; ～ 截击导弹 defence interceptor missile; ～ 设施 defense installations; ～ 手段 perpugnation; means of defense; ～ 素 alexin; phylaxin; ～ 体系 defense system; ～ 武器 weapons of defence; ～ 物 tutamen (*pl*. tutamina); ～ 系统 defensive system; ～ 行为 act of defense; ～ 战 defensive warfare; ～ 者 defender; ～ 阵地 defensive position; defended post; ～ 正面 frontage in defence; front of defence
防御力减退 [- - lì jiǎn tuì] apophylaxis
防御型手榴弹 [- - xíng shǒu liú dàn] defensive hand grenade
防原子 [- yuán zǐ] antiatom ◇ ～ 发射基地 hardsite; ～ 辐射涂层 atomic radiation shielding coating
防原子弹掩蔽室 [- - - dàn yǎn bì shì] atomic bomb-proof shelter
防晕作用 [- yùn zuò yòng] antihalation
防杂音设备 [- zá yīn shè bèi] bloop
防灾 [- zāi] take precautions against natural calamities
防灾抗灾 [- - kàng zāi] prevent and fight natural adversities [calamities; distress]
防再生 [- zài shēng] anti-regeneration
防噪声规化 [- zào shēng guī huà] noise protection planning
防噪声送话器 [- - - sòng huà qì] antinoise microphone
防炸弹掩蔽部 [- zhà dàn yǎn bì bù]〔军〕easemate
防炸器 [- - qì] anticountermining device
防毡缩整理 [- zhān suō zhěng lǐ] felt proofing
防粘 [- -] antiseize ◇ ～ 材料 adhesive; adherent; ～ 剂 adherent; adhesive; ～ 片 residual plate
防粘脏喷粉 [- - zāng pēn fěn]〔刷〕anti-set-off spray
防粘脏喷粉器 [- - - - - qì] anti-setoff sprayer
防沾污服 [- - wū fú] anti-contamination clothing
防胀器 [- zhàng qì] separator
防障控制 [- - kòng zhì] fail safe control
防折器 [- zhé qì] loop liftex
防折轧机 [- - zhá jī] antifluting mill
防震 [- zhèn] ①(采取措施，预防地震) take precautions against earthquakes; ～ 措施 *precautions against earthquakes* ②(防震动) shockproof; quakeproof ◇ ～ 保护装置 antihunting protection; ～ 表〔钟〕shockproof watch; ～ 材料 packing; antishock material; ～ 垫 crash roll; ～ 垫料 dunnage; ～ 工程 an anti-quake project; ～ 环 trembleuse cup; ～ 机座 antivibration mounting; ～ 建筑 antiseismic structure; ～ 器 anti-rattler; antivibrator; ～ 设备 shock-absorption; ～ 设计 aseismatic design; ～ 手套 vibration-absorbing mitten; ～ 弹簧 anti-rattler spring; ～ 线夹 antivibration clamp; ～ 转向 shockproof steering; ～ 装置 vibration abatement; ～ 座 shock mount
防振 [- -] antihunting; antivibration; shake proof ◇ ～ 变压器 antihunt transformer; ～ 衬垫[填料] anti-vibration pad; ～ 垫 vibration pad; ～ 电路 antihunting circuit; 〔电子〕antihunt circuit; ～ 结构 vibration-proof structure; ～ 控制 whip guide; ～ 滤波器 antihunt filter; ～ 屏蔽绕组 controsurge winding; ～ 器 antivibrator; ～ 器件 antihunt device; ～ 线夹 anti-vibration clamp; ～ 信号 antihunt signal; ～ 装置 antihunting device; ～ 作用 antihunt action
防直射灯罩 [- zhí shè dēng zhào] louver; louvre
防止 [- zhǐ] prevent; guard against; forestall; avoid; ～ 感染 *protect from infection*; *prevent infection*; ～ 浪费人力 *avoid waste of manpower*; ～ 煤气中毒 *guard against gas poisoning*; ～ 骄傲自满 *guard against conceit and complacency*; ～ 错误 *a safeguard against mistakes*; ～ 核扩散 *non-proliferation of nuclear weapons*; ～ 青少年犯罪 *the prevention of juvenile crimes*; ～ 疾病蔓延 *prevent a disease from spreading*; 教育是 ～ 社会罪恶的最好和最终的方法。*Education would be the best and final prevention against social evils*. 我们必须 ～ 这个乱子扩大。*We must prevent the trouble from spreading*. ◇ ～ 摆动 antihunting; ～ 冲刷 erosion control; ～ 电晕 corona protection; ～ 发酵进行 mutage; ～ 共振 prevention of resonance; ～ 过电压 overvoltage protection; ～ 过载 overload protection; ～ 过载放大器 anti-overloading amplifier; ～ 核扩散 nonproliferation of nuclear weapons; ～ 核扩散条约 the nonproliferation treaty (NPT); ～ 滑移 slide prevention; ～ 混线 cross protection; ～ 接触 contact protection; ～ 结冰 deicing; ～ 空转器 wheel antislip device; ～ 磨损 wear prevention; ～ 碰线 cross-protection; ～ 碰撞 collision prevention; ～ 失速 antistall; ～ 失速装置 antistall gear; ～ 事故 fault prevention; forestall trouble; prevention of accidents; ～ 损失 prevention of loss; ～ 性监禁 preventive detention; ～ 者 preventer; ～ 自杀中心 suicide prevention centre
防治 [- zhì] prevention and cure; prophylaxis and treatment; preventive treatment; ～ 病虫害 *the*

prevention and control of plant diseases and elimination of pests; *insect disease prevention*; *preventing and wiping out plant diseases and insect pests*; ～ 血吸虫病 *the prevention and cure of schistosomiasis*; ～ 职业病 *prophylaxis and treatment of occupational diseases* ◇ ～ 机构 prophylactico-therapeutic institution; ～ 所 dispensary; prophylactico-therapeutic hospital; ～ 污染 prevent and remedy pollution; ～ 院[中心] prophylactico-therapeutic hospital

防中子水泥 [- zhōng zǐ shuǐ ní] neutron shielding cement

防中子水屏 [- - - - píng] water neutron shield

防皱加工 [- zhòu jiā gōng] crease-proof finishing

防皱性 [- - xìng] wrinkle resistance; crease-resistance

防皱整理 [- - zhěng lǐ] wrinkle proofing; anti-crease finish ◇ ～ 剂 crease proofing agent

防蛀 [- zhù] mothproof; antimoth ◇ ～ 性 moth repellency; ～ 整理 mothproof finish; ～ 整理剂 moth proofing agent

防转接头 [- zhuàn jiē tóu] swirel

防撞(击) [- zhuàng] anticollision; collision avoidance; crashproof ◇ ～ 舱壁 collision bulkhead; ～ 灯〈航〉anticollision beacon; ～ 计算机 collision avoidance computer; ～ 警告指示器 proximity warning indicator (PWI); ～ 栏 crash barrier; ～ 雷达 anticollision radar; ～ 器 beam; ～ 设备 anticollision gear; ～ 系统 collision avoidance system; ～ 性能 crashworthiness; ～ 装置 anticollision device; collision-prevention device

防坠器 [- zhuì qì] safety hook

防阻塞履带 [- zǔ sè lǚ dài] clog-proof crawler track

妨 [ㄈㄤˊ]
[fáng] 动 (妨碍) hamper; hinder; impede; obstruct; interfere with
另见 fāng。

妨碍 [- ài] hinder; hamper; impede; obstruct; foreclosure; stand in the way; stop ... from; prevent ... from ...; block; be obstructive to; arrest: ～ 工作 *hinder one's work*; ～ 交通 *block traffic*; *impede traffic*; ～ 生产的发展 *hamper the growth of production*; ～ 视线 *obstruct the view*; ～ 团结 *hinder unity*; ～ 民生 *harmful to the people*; 一个人不应该 ～ 他人进步。*One shouldn't impede other's progress*. 在阅览室里，不要大声说话，以免 ～ 别人。*Talk quietly in the reading room in order not to disturb others*. 这不 ～ 我们按期动工。*This won't stop us from starting the work on the project on time*. 这不应 ～ 我们两国之间良好关系的发展。*This should not present an obstacle to the development of good relations between our two countries*. ◇ ～ 公共安全罪 offence against public safety; ～ 公共卫生罪 offence against public health; ～ 公务〈律〉interference with public function; ～ 司法公正 obstruct justice; obstruction of justice; obstruction of the course of justice; interfere with the course of justice; ～ 司法执行 obstructing justice; ～ 治安 disturbance of the peace; disorderly conduct

妨害 [- hài] impair; jeopardize; be harmful to: ～ 集体利益 *be injurious to collective interests*; ～ 健康 *be harmful to one's health*; *impair one's health*; 吸烟 ～ 健康。*Smoking does harm to one's health*. 偶尔晚睡并无 ～。*There's no harm in your staying up late occasionally*. ◇ ～ 公共秩序罪 offense acts against public order; ～ 婚姻家庭罪 crime of interference with marriage and the family; ～ 社会管理秩序罪 crime against social administration; ～ 社会秩序 blemishing the peace; ～ 私人秘密 interference with right of privacy; ～ 行为 nuisance

fǎng ㄈㄤˇ

髣 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] (构词成分)见下。

髣髴 [- fú] 同"仿佛"[fǎng fú]

昉 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] [书] I 名 (明亮) dawn II 动 (起始) start; begin

仿(倣) [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] I 动 ①(仿效; 效法) imitate; copy: 摹 ～ *copy* ②(类似; 像) resemble: 相 ～ *be similar*; *be alike* II 名 (依照范本写的字) letters modelled after a copy: 判 ～ *mark letters*

仿办 [- bàn] follow and adopt accordingly; model on

仿病毒 [- bìng dú] echovirus

仿薄软绸 [- bó ruǎn chóu] foulard

仿刺绣条纹 [- cì xiù tiáo wén] unstitched stitch stripe

仿大理石花纹 [- dà lǐ shí huā wén] marbleize

仿单 [- dān] instructions for the use of an article sold (esp. a medicine)

仿雕刻装修 [- diāo kè zhuāng xiū] 〈涂〉sgraffito

仿佛 [- fú] ①(好像) seem; as if: 她工作努力，～ 从不知疲倦似的。*She works hard as if she never knew fatigue*. 我们 ～ 在哪儿见过。*We seem to have met somewhere*. ②(类似) be more or less the same; be alike: 个头 ～ *be about the same heights*; 内容相 ～。*The contents are more or less the same*. 这两个姑娘的性格相 ～。*These two girls are very much alike in character*. ◇ ～ 人格 as if personality; ～ 性格 as if character

仿羔皮 [- gāo pí] caracule

仿古 [- gǔ] modelled after an antique; in the style of the ancients: ～ 青铜器 *an imitation of an ancient bronze* ◇ ～ 加工〈纸〉antique finish; ～ 建筑 pseudo-classic architecture; ～ 织物 antique; ～ 纸〈纸〉antique

仿紧 [- jǐn] paracompact ◇ ～ 空间 paracompact space

仿麻织物 [- má zhī wù] linnet

仿毛皮织物 [- máo pí zhī wù] fur imitation; fur-type fabric

仿冒 [- mào] counterfeit

仿冒商标 [- - shāng biāo] imitated trademark

仿拟 [- nǐ] simulation ◇ ～ 法〈自〉simulation method; ～ 技术 technique of simulation

仿若梦境 [- ruò mèng jìng] fancy oneself being in a dream; appear as though they were but a dream

仿色 [- sè] colour combination

仿射 [- shè] 〈数〉affine ◇ ～ 比 affine ratio; ～ 变换 affine transformation; 〈数〉affinity; ～ 变形 affine deformation; ～ 参数 affine parameter; ～ 长度 affine length; ～ 簇 affine variety; ～ 多项式 affine polynomial; ～ 弧长 affine arc length; affine length of an arc; ～ 环 affine ring; ～ 几何〈数〉affine geometry; ～ 几何学 affine geometry; ～ 架 affine scheme; ～ 纠正 affine rectification; ～ 空间 affine space; ～ 联络 affine connection; ～ 联络空间 affine connection space; affinely connection space; ～ 曲率 affine curvature; ～ 微分几何 affine differential geometry; ～ 性 affinity; ～ 映射 affine mapping; ～ 映象 affine mapping; ～ 置换群 affine permutation group; ～ 轴 axis of affinity; ～ 子空间 affine subspace; ～ 坐标 affine coordinate; ～ 坐标变换 affine coordinate transformation

仿生 [- shēng] bionic ◇ ～ 材料学 biomimetics; ～ 电子计算机 bionic computer; ～ 电子学 bioelectronics; ～ 仿真 bionical simulation; ～ 光学 bionics optics; ～ 化学 biomimetic chemistry; ～ 机器人 bio-robot; ～ 装置 bionic device; ～ 自动机 biorobot

仿生学 [- - xué] bionics ◇ ～ 家 bionicist

仿视机[眼] [- shì jī] visilog

仿视星等 [- - xīng děng] photovisual maganitude

仿宋 [- sòng] 〈刷〉imitation Song-Dynasty-style typeface

仿天器 [- tiān qì] astron

仿效 [- xiào] imitate; follow the example of: ～ 外国方式生活 *live after foreign model*; 为我们做出 ～ 的好榜样 *set us a good example for imitation*; 她是个好榜样，我们应当 ～ 她。*We ought to follow her good example*. 他们 ～ 英国模式组建自己的海军。*They organized their navy on an English model*. ◇ ～ 程序 emulation program; emulator; ～ 机械手 master-slave manipulator

仿星器 [- xīng qì] stellarator; astron ◇ ～ 堆 stellarator reactor; ～ 位形 stellarator configuration

仿形 [- xíng] 〈机〉profile modeling; copy(ing); profiling; shape ◇ ～ 板 gauge finder; ～ 刨床 copying planer; ～ 刨法 form planing; form shaping; ～ 车床 forming lathe; contour lathe; copying lathe; repetition lathe; ～ 齿轮磨床 form-copying type gear grinder; ～ 尺 diminishing [copy] rule; ～ 刀具 copying tool; ～ 端面车削 contour facing; profile facing; ～ 阀 copying valve; tracer (spool) valve; tracing valve; ～ 附件 copying attachment; forming attachment; profiling attachment; ～ 杆 profiling bar; ～ 规 contour gauge; ～ 滚轮 roller finder; ～ 机(械) profiling mechanism; ～ 机床 contouring machine; copying machine; profiling machine; ～ 机构 feeler mechanism; profiling mechanism; ～ 加工 contour machining; ～ 进给 copying feed; tracing feed; ～ 锯床 contour sawing machine; ～ 控制 copying control; ～ 控制机床 tracer-cotrolled machine; ～ 控制器 feeler control; ～ 控制铣床 tracer-cotrolled milling machine; ～ 控制样板 form control template; ～ 轮 contour wheel; feeler wheel; wheel finder; ～ 磨床 contour grinder; ～ 切削 copying cutting; ～ 随动件 contour follower; ～ 误差 copying error; ～ 铣 copy milling; kellering; ～ 铣床 profiling machine; copy milling machine; ～ 系统 copying system; ～ 样板 copying template; former plate; ～ 仪 diagraph; ～ 轴 profiled shaft; ～ 装置 duplicator; copying apparatus; copying control; copying unit; following device; profile device; tracer unit; copy device

仿行 [- xíng] do in accordance with; follow; pattern after

仿羊皮纸 [- yáng pí zhǐ] parchmyn

仿样 [- yàng] 〈数〉spline ◇ ～ 逼近 spline approximation; ～ 函数 spline function; splines; ～ 内插(法) spline interpolation; ～ 拟合 spline fitting; ～ 曲线 spline curve

仿造 [- zào] copy; be modelled on; make sth. from a model; counterfeit: ～ 的古董 *imitation curio*; *fake curio* ◇ ～ 皮革 Fabrikoid; ～ 品 shadow; ～ 外国机器 copying foreign models; change-over to manufacture on imported models; ～ 珍珠 olivet

仿照 [- zhào] imitate; follow; copy: 纽约已 ～ 巴黎的做法建立了一支警犬队。*New York has followed the example of Paris in establishing a brigade of police dogs*. 我这件上衣是 ～ 他的那件做的。*This jacket of mine is patterned after his*. 这个办法很好，各地可以 ～ 办理。*This is a good method. It might well be adopted by other localities*.

仿照办理 [- - bàn lǐ] act in imitation of

仿真 [- zhēn] simulation; emulation; phantom; emulate; simulate ◇ ～ 程序 simulated program; emulation program; emulator; ～ 传输线 artificial transmission line; ～ 地平仪 artificial horizon; ～ 电缆 artificial cable; ～ 电路 artificial circuit; ～ 电源网络 artificial mains network; ～ 电阻 artificial resistance; ～ 耳 artificial ear; ～ 二极管 dummy diode; artificial diode; ～ 发生器 simulative generator; ～ 方式〈自〉emulation mode; emulator mode; ～ 负荷 artificial load; ～ 喉 artificial throat; ～ 机 replicating machine; ～ 口声 artificial voice; ～ 命令 emulation command; ～ 模拟 analogue simulation; ～ 脑 artificial brain; ～ 器 emulator; simulator; ～ 天线 artificial antenna; dummy antenna; phantom antenna; ～ 头 artificial head; ～ 网络 artificial network; ～ 系统结构 emulate system architecture; ～ 线 artificial line; ～ 线机 artificial line; simulated line; line build-out network; bootstrap; ～ 线路振荡器 bootstrap generator; ～ 信息 artificial intelligence; ～ 语声 artificial voice; ～ 语言 emulational language; artificial language; ～ 指示器 dummy indicator; ～ 总线跟踪 emulation bus trace; ～ 嘴 artificial mouth; ～ 作业 emulation job

仿针织精纺呢 [- - zhī jīng fǎng ní] estamenes

仿制 [- zhì] copy; be modelled on: 他们寻找曾经～过古代器皿的陶工。*They sought out potters who had once made copies of the ancient vessels*. ◇ ～ 品 imitation; replica; copy

仿智 [- -] artificial intelligence

仿砖工作 [- zhuān gōng zuò] 〈房〉bricking

仿作 [- zuò] replication

彷 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 páng。

彷佛 [- fú] 同"仿佛"[fǎng fú]

舫 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] 名 (船) boat: 石 ～ *the Marble Boat* (*in the Summer Palace, Beijing*); 游 ～ *tour pleasure boat*; 画 ～ *painted pleasure boat*

访 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] 动 ①(访问) call on; interview; visit: 拜 ～ *pay a visit*; *call on*; 来 ～ *come to visit* [*call*]; ～ 友 *call on a friend*; 互 ～ *exchange visits* ②(调查; 寻求) inquiry into; seek by inquiry [search]; try to get: 采 ～ *gather material*; *cover*; 明察暗 ～ *conduct a thorough investigation*; ～ 求民间丹方 *search for folk remedies*

访查 [- chá] go about making inquiries; investigate

访管 [- guǎn] supervisor call (SVC): ～ 中断 *supervision call interrupt*; *supervisor interrupt* ◇ ～ 指令 supervisor call instructions (SVC)

访客簿 [- kè bù] visiting book

访贫问苦 [- pín wèn kǔ] visit the poor and the suffering; go to see the poor and ask about their past bitterness; inquire of the poor about their past sufferings
访求 [- qiú] seek; search for
访谈 [- tán] interview and discuss
访谈式竞选 [- - shì jìng xuǎn]（候选人在电视访谈节目中亮相进行的竞选）talk-show campaign
访问 [- wèn] visit; call on; interview; access; addressing; reference to: 非正式 ～ *an unofficial visit*; 正式 ～ *an official visit*; 国事 ～ *state visit*; 私人 ～ *private visit*; 友好 ～ *friendly visit*; *goodwill visit*; 进行礼节性的 ～ *pay a complimentary* [*courtesy*] *visit*; 记者 ～ 了这位战斗英雄。*A reporter interviewed the combat hero*. 他目前正在英国作短期 ～。*He is now on a brief visit to England*. ◇ ～ 存储器 reference to storage; ～ 存储(器)指令 memory reference instruction; ～ 单元 addressed location; ～ 方法 access method; ～ [客座]教授 visiting professor; ～ 破坏 {计} access violation; ～ 团 visiting mission; ～ 违例 {计} access violation; ～ 位 reference bit; ～ 形式 access stencil; ～ 学者 visiting scholar
访销 [- xiāo] promotion sales
访友求贤 [- yǒu qiú xián] call on friends and seek for worthies

纺 [ㄈㄤˇ]
[fǎng] Ⅰ 动（拧纱；捻线）spin; reel: ～ 棉花 *spin cotton*; ～ 麻 *spin hemp threads* Ⅱ 名（丝织品）a thin silk cloth
纺车 [- chē] carriage; spinning wheel
纺绸 [- chóu] a soft plain-weave silk fabric
纺锤 [- chuí] spindle ◇ ～ 菌素 netropsin; ～ 染料衣 {生} angola weed; ～ 丝 spindle fiber; ～ 体 {细胞} spindle
纺锤形 [- - xíng] fusiform ◇ ～ 细胞 fusiform cell; ～ 原始细胞 fusiform initial (cell); ～ 圆纹曲面 spindle-cyclide; spindle-shaped solid
纺锤状细胞 [- - zhuàng xì bāo] {植} cambiform cell
纺锤状星云 [- - - xīng yún] spindle nebula
纺锭滚筒 [- dìng gǔn tǒng] picker cylinder
纺机 [- jī] frame
纺绩 [- jì] twist flax [hemp] fibres and weave
纺器 [- qì] spinnaret
纺前染色 [- qián rǎn sè] mass colouration
纺纱 [- shā] spin; spinning; yarn manufacture ◇ ～ 杯 rotor; ～ 工人 spinner; ～ 机 spinning machine; mule; ～ 机械 spinning machinery; ～ 试验机 spintester
纺纱织布 [- - zhī bù] spin cotton (into yarn) and weave cloth; spin and weave
纺丝 [- sī] {化纤} spinning ◇ ～ 泵 spinning pump; ～ 罐 spinning box; ～ 机 spinning machine; ～ 孔 spinneret orifice; ～ 粘合成布 spun bonded fabric; ～ 液 spinning solution; ～ 浴 spinning bath; ～ 浴槽 spinning tank; ～ 原液 spinning solution
纺液染色 [- yè rǎn sè] {化纤} dope dyeing ◇ ～ 纤维 dope-dyed fibre
纺织 [- zhī] spinning and weaving; textile process ◇ ～ 玻璃纤维 textile fibreglass; ～ 厂 textile mill; ～ 废水 textile waste; ～ 工业 textile industry; ～ 工艺 textile technology; ～ 机械 textile machinery; ～ 机械机构 textile mechanism; ～ 机械零部件 textile machinery component; ～ 胶辊 textile rubber roll; ～ 娘 {动} katydid (蝈蝈儿); ～ 品 dry goods; soft goods; textile; ～ 染色 {化纤} dope dyeing; ～ 纤维 fibre; dope-dyed fibre; ～ 印花 textile printing; ～ 原料微生物学 {微} textile microbiology
纺织品配额 [- - pǐn pèi é] textile quotas

fàng ㄈㄤˋ

放 [ㄈㄤˋ]
[fàng] Ⅰ 动 ①（解除约束；使自由）release; set free; let go: 释 ～ *release*; *set free*; 不 ～ 他走 *won't let him go*; 抓住绳子不 ～ *won't let go of the rope*; 解 ～ *emancipate*; *liberate*; ～ 开搞活 *allow flexibility*; ～ 开手脚 *give ... a free hand to*; 把俘虏 ～ 了 *release the captives*; 把游泳池里的水 ～ 掉 *let the water out of the swimming pool* ②（在一定的时间停止）stop: ～ 学 (*of school*) *close*; ～ 工 *knock off* ③（放纵）give way to; let oneself go: ～ 声大笑 *laugh a hearty laugh*; ～ 言高论 *have a high-flown talk*; ～ 声歌唱 *sing heartily*; ～ 声大哭 *cry loudly and bitterly* ④（把牛羊等赶到草地里吃草）put out to pasture; let off for prey: ～羊 *let off sheep to pasture*; ～ 牛 *put cattle out to pasture*; *pasture* [*graze*] *cattle*; ～ 鹰 *release a hawk for prey*; ～ 鸭 *tend ducks* ⑤（把人驱逐到边远的地方）send away: 流 ～ *send into exile*; 下 ～ 农村 *send to the countryside* ⑥（发出）give out: ～ 箭 *shoot arrow*; ～ 炮 *fire guns*; ～ 焰火 *set off fireworks*; ～ 风筝 *fly a kite* ⑦（点燃）light; fire: ～ 爆竹 *light firecrackers*; ～ 火 *set on fire* ⑧（借钱给人，收取利息）lend money for interest: ～ 款 *make loans*; *loan*; ～ 高利贷 *practise usury* ⑨（扩展）expand; enlarge; let out: ～ 宽一寸 *let out an inch*; ～ 松一点 *loosen it a little* ⑩（花开）blossom: 心花怒 ～ *be wild with joy*; 百花齐 ～ *a hundred flowers in bloom*; 一花独 ～。*A flower blooms alone*. ⑪（搁置）lay aside; leave alone; put aside: 先 ～ 一 ～ *lay it aside for the moment*; ～ 在一边 *put aside* ⑫（弄倒）fell: 上山 ～ 树 *go up the mountain to fell trees* ⑬（使处于一定的位置）place; put: 把书 ～ 在书架上 *put the book on the shelf*; ～ 回原处 *place where it is*; 把人民的利益 ～ 在个人利益之上 *place the interests of the people above personal interests* ⑭（加进去）add; put in: ～ 点糖 *put in a little bit of sugar*; 菜里多 ～ 点酱油。*Put a bit more soy sauce in the food* [*dish*]. ⑮（控制自己）readjust oneself to a certain extent: ～ 稳重些。*Be sedate*.; ～ 老实点(儿)! *You behave yourself*!; 脚步 ～ 轻些。*Tread softly*. 把速度 ～ 慢点(儿)。*Slow down a little*. ⑯（放映）show: ～ 幻灯 *show slides*; ～ 录像 *turn on the videocorder*; ～ 电视 *turn on the TV* ⑰（保存）keep: 存 ～ 银行 *deposit in the bank*; 安 ～ *put away in safe place* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 齐 *Fang Qi*
放暗箭 [- àn jiàn] stab (sb.) in the back; attack sb. with unfriendly remarks behind his back; snipe (at sb.)
放板装置 [- bǎn zhuāng zhì] unreeling device
放步 [- bù] advance with big strides
放菜肴吐司 [- cài yáo tǔ sī] canape
放蚕 [- cán] outdoor rearing of tussah silkworms
放长法 [- cháng fǎ] letting-out
放长线，钓大鱼 [- - xiàn diào dà yú] To catch a big fish one must cast a long line.; throw a long line to catch a big fish — adopt a long-term plan to secure sth. big; trail a long line in order to catch a big fish
放臭气管 [- chòu qì guǎn] soil stack
放出 [- chū] give out; let out; emit; discharge; snap out; bleed; spray; go into; give off; send out; escape into; exude; disengage; extract; eject: ～ 光和热 *give out light and heat*; ～ 清香 *exude a delicate fragrance*; ～ 蒸汽 *let off steam*; 陈年抽屉 ～ 樟脑气味。*The old chest exuded a smell of camphor*. 要是塑料和橡胶被焚，就会 ～ 有毒的气体。*If plastic and rubber are burnt, they'll give off poisonous gases*. ◇ ～ 阀 bleeder; ～ 沟 discharge channel; ～ 开关 draw-off cock; ～ 气体 liberation of gas(es); ～ 有息贷款 lend at interest; ～ 指令 emit instructions
放达 [- dá] [书]（言行不受世俗礼法的拘束）unconventional and unrestrained
放大 [- dà] amplify; magnify; boost; enlarge; blow up; gain; amplification; enhancement; multiplication; magnification; magnifying: 把照片 ～ *have a photograph enlarged*; 本位主义是 ～ 了的个人主义。*Departmentalism is magnified individualism*. 大照片常由小照片 ～ 而成。*An enlargement is often made from a small photograph*. ◇ ～ 倍数 amplification factor; magnifying power; ～ 比例尺 enlarged scale; ～ 变流器 inverter amplifier; ～ 变压器 amplifying transformer; ～ 常数 amplification constant; ～ 尺 former bar; pantograph; ～ 电路 amplifying circuit; ～ 度 amplification degree; ～ 反应 multiplicative reaction; ～ 范围 amplification range; ～ 幅度 enlargement range; ～ 管 amplifier tube; amplifier valve; amplifying lamp; amplifying tube; ～ 光度计 {摄} enlarging meter; ～ 机 {摄} enlarger; ～ 极限频率 amplification limit frequency; ～ 级 amplifier stage; amplification stage; ～ 继电器 amplifying relay; ～ 介质 amplification medium; ～ 镜 hand lens; magnifier; eye gauge; loup(e); magnifying glass; ～ 矩阵 amplification matrix; ～ 控制 amplification control; ～ 链 amplifier chain; ～ 临界点 gain crossover; ～ 率 amplification ratio; gain; magnification; mu-factor; amplification; magnifying power; multiplying power; ～ 能力 amplifying power; ～ 频率 amplification frequency; ～ 绕组 amplifying winding; ～ 色差 chromatic difference of magnification; ～ 输出功能 amplify (通过换流器); ～ 四倍 quadruplication; ～ 速调管 amplifying klystron; ～ 特性 amplification characteristic; ～ 透镜 amplifying lens; magnifying lens; ～ 图 enlarged drawing; enlarged view; ～ 图像 enlarged image; ～ 误差 fault in enlargement; ～ 系数 magnification coefficient; mu-factor; coefficient of amplification; amplification coefficient; ～ 系统 amplification system; ～ 限度 range of magnification; ～ 延迟线 amplifying delay line; ～ 因数 amplification factor; mu-factor; ～ 因数倒数 durchgriff; penetrance; ～ 因子 {数} amplification factor; growth factor; ～ 印片机 blow-up printer; ～ 印刷机 enlarger printer; ～ 影像 magnified image; ～ 元件 amplifier element; ～ 照片 enlarged photograph; enlargement; blowup; ～ 照相 macrophotograph; ～ 照相术 macrophotography; ～ 整流器 amplifier rectifier; amplirectifier; ～ 整流装置 amplifying device; amplifier-rectifier trolly; ～ 纸 {摄} enlarging paper; ～ 自动音量控制 amplified automatic volume control
放大镜检查 [- - jìng jiǎn chá] lens examination
放大率计 [- - lǜ jì] auxometer; dynameter
放大门电路结构 [- - mén diàn lù jié gòu] amplifying gate structure
放大炮 [- - pào] speak with a sharp tongue; brag: 他又在会上 ～ 了。*He spoke sharply at the meeting again*. 这个人言过其实，就会吹牛皮 ～。*This chap likes to exaggerate and is good at nothing but boasting*.
放大器 [- - qì] amplifier; pantograph; lawnmower; enlarger; magnifier: 共益 ～ *bootstrap amplifier* ◇ ～ 泵浦 amplifier pumping; ～ 变压器 amplifier transformer; ～ 部件 amplifier unit; ～ 传力手杆 force-ratio bar; ～ 输出端滤波器 amplifilter; ～ 输入电路 amplifier input circuit; ～ 输入端 amplifier in; ～ 系统 amplifier system; ～ 增益 amplifier gain; ～ 增益控制 amplifier gain control; ～ 装置 amplifier installation; ～ 自动增益控制 amplifier automatic gain control; ～ 组件 amplifier block
放大器式测量仪 [- - - shì cè liáng yí] {工} amplifier-type meter
放大式示振器 [- - shì shì zhèn qì] amplifying vibrograph
放大型导弹 [- - xíng dǎo dàn] scale-up missile
放大眼光 [- - yǎn guāng] enlarge one's eyesight — to have a broad view of
放大用变压器 [- - yòng biàn yā qì] amplifying transformer
放胆 [- dǎn] act boldly and with confidence
放诞 [- dàn]（行为放肆，言语荒唐）wile in speech and behavior
放诞不羁 [- - bù jī] dissolute in conduct; dissipated and unrestrained; reckless and dissipated in behavior and speech
放诞不经 [- - - jīng] absurd (talk etc.); fantastic
放诞风流 [- - fēng liú] reckless and dissipated in behavior and speech
放诞无礼 [- - wú lǐ] be guilty of a liberty
放荡 [- dàng] ①（放纵；不受约束）dissolute; dissipated ②（行为不检点）unconventional: 她丈夫生活 ～。*Her husband is on the loose*.
放荡不羁 [- - bù jī] lead a fast [licentious] life; give full rein to one's low passions; have full swing; have one's fling; have [take] one's swing [one's full swing]; licentious in conduct; unconventional and unrestrained: 这个孩子自从父亲死后就 ～了。*Since his father's death, the boy has had full swing*.
放荡度日 [- - dù rì] pass the day recklessly [dissolutely]
放刀成佛 [- dāo chéng fó] drop the knife and become a Buddha
放低 [- dī] avale
放电 [- diàn] {物} (electric) discharge; electrodischarge; discharging: 尖端 ～ *point discharge*; 火花 ～ *spark discharge* ◇ ～ 笔 sparkpen; ～ 避雷器 discharge arrester; ～ 参数 discharge parameter; ～ 叉 discharge tongs; ～ 触点 discharge contact; ～ 灯 discharge lamp; ～ 电极 discharge electrode; ～ 电流 discharge current; discharging current; ～ 电路 discharge circuit; discharging circuit; ～ 电渗处理 electric diffusing process (EDP); ～ 电势 discharge potential; ～ 电位差 discharging potential difference; ～ 电压 discharge voltage; continuous discharge voltage; flashover voltage; ～ 电压-电流特性曲线 discharge voltage-current characteristic; ～ 电

阻 discharge resistance；～电阻器 discharging resistor；～定时电路 discharge timer circuit；～扼流圈 discharging choke coil；～二极管 discharge diode；～法 loss-of-charge method；～分析器 discharge analyzer；～负载 discharge load；～规则 discharge regime；～过程 discharge process；～换接器 discharge switch；～辉光 glow；～火花 discharge spark；～激磁 discharge initiation；～计数器 discharge counter；～记录器 discharge counter；～加工 electro-discharge machining；～加工机床 electrical discharge machine；～加工锯床 electrical discharge sawing machine；～键 discharge key；～间隙 discharging gap；spark gap；～接线 discharge connection；～聚合 discharge polymerization；～聚合过程〔化工〕Elektrion process；～距离 arcing distance；～空间 discharge space；～路径 discharge path；～率 discharge rate；rate of discharge；～脉冲 discharge pulse；～器 discharger；arrester；discharge device；spark-gap；～钳〔电〕discharging tongs；～强度 discharging current strength；～曲线 discharge curve；discharging curve；～容量 discharge capacity；～烧结 discharge sintering；～时间 discharge time；discharge on；～(持继)时间 discharge period；～时间常数 discharge time constant；～时间零散 discharge time straggling；～室 arc [discharge] chamber；～试验 discharge test；～速度 velocity of discharge；～损耗 discharge loss；～特性 flash-over characteristic；～特性曲线 discharge characteristic curve；～调压器 discharge voltage regulator；～涂覆 electro-arc depositing；～完毕 discharge off；～现象 electric discharge phenomena；～线圈 discharge coil；～形成时间 discharge formation time；～硬化 spark hardening；～印刷〔图〕discharge printing；～真空计 discharge gauge；～针〔电〕spray point；～振荡 oscillation due to discharge；～指示表 discharge indicator；～指示管 discharge tube；～终止 discharge off；～终止电压 final discharging voltage；final voltage at discharge；～种子 discharge seed；～状态 discharge condition

放电管 [- - guǎn] discharge tube；discharging tube；discharge lamp；ignitron；subnitron ◇ ～分压器 glow-gap divider；～整流器 discharge-tube rectifier

放刁 [- diāo] make difficulties for sb.；act in a rascally manner

放顶 [- dǐng] caving；cover caving；〔地〕blasting down the roof ◇ ～密集支柱〔采矿〕breaker props；breaking props

放东西撑住 [- dōng xi chēng zhù] prop

放毒 [- dú] ①(投放毒物) put poison in food，water，etc.；poison ②(散布反动言论) make vicious remarks；spread poisonous ideas ◇ ～因子 killer

放饭流歠 [- fàn liú chuò] hurry over one's meals；eat a hurried meal (古人认为在尊长面前大口吃饭、喝汤是很不礼貌的态度)

放风 [- fēng] ①(使空气流通) let in fresh air ②(让坐牢的人到院里散步) let prisoners out for exercise or to relieve themselves ③(透露或散布消息) leak certain information；spread news or rumours ④[方](把风) be on the lookout；act as a lookout ◇ ～阀 air pressure release valve；air relief valve

放风筝 [- - zheng] kiteflying；fly a kite

放高利贷 [- gāo lì dài] lend out money at an exorbitant rate of interest；give a loan at a usurious rate of interest；lend money at usury；practise usury

放高球 [- - qiú] lob

放鸽子 [- gē zi] stand up

放工 [- gōng] (of works) knock off

放光彩 [- guāng cǎi] iridescence

放过 [- guò] let off；let slip：～了一个机会 *let slip an opportunity*；决不～一个坏人 *never let off a single bad one*；下次我们不能这样轻易～你。*We won't let you off so easily next time.*

放虎归山 [- hǔ guī shān] set free a tiger back to the mountains；lay by trouble for the future；let the tiger escape to the mountain again；let [allow] the tiger return to the mountain — to breed calamity for the future；send the tiger back to the mountains；set a tiger free

放虎自卫 [- - zì wèi] release a tiger to protect oneself— to bring trouble on oneself while attempting to avoid it with other means

放怀 [- huái] (纵情；尽情) to one's heart's content

放荒 [- huāng] set fire to woods and grass in a mountainous area

放回原处 [- huí yuán chù] replacing

放火 [- huǒ] ①(引火烧毁房屋等) set fire to；set on fire；commit arson：游击队～烧了敌人的仓库。*The guerrillas burned down the enemy's depot.* ②(煽动) create disturbances：到处～ *create trouble everywhere* ◇ ～犯 arsonist；～狂 pyromania；incendiarism；～癖 empresmomania

放火抢劫 [- - qiǎng jié] burn horses and loot

放火烧山 [- - shāo shān] set the mountain on fire

放火烧身 [- - - shēn] set a fire going and draw it upon oneself

放火为号 [- - wéi hào] produce a flare as a signal

放假 [- jià] have a holiday or vacation；begin a vacation；give sb. a holiday；have a day off：～半天 *have a half-day holiday*；放寒假 *have winter holidays*；*have a winter vacation*；放暑假 *have summer holidays*；*have a summer vacation*；～时她常去参加义务劳动。*She often does volunteer labour during holidays.*

放肩 [- jiān] shouldering

放箭 [- jiàn] release

放尽制动气缸余气 [- jìn zhì dòng qì gāng yú qì] exhausting the air brake cylinders

放精 [- jīng] spermiation

放开 [- kāi] let go；lift the control over：～手脚 *have one's hands and feet unfettered*；将农副产品价格～ *abandon the control over the price of agricultural and sideline products* ◇ ～价格 decontrol prices；lift [relax] price controls

放空 [- kōng] evacuation；unloading；emptying；voidance；sailing in ballast；eightload sailing

放空池 [- - chí] blow pit

放空火炬 [- - huǒ jù] release flare

放空坑 [- - kēng] sump pit

放空炮 [- - pào] talk big；spout hot air；indulge in idle boasting：净～ *have an empty talk*；不要～，拿出行动来。*Now，none of your empty talk. Let's see how you act.* 我当时放了空炮，对形势作出了过于乐观的分析。*I then made some groundless remarks，assessing the situation over-optimistically.*

放空气 [- - qì] drop a hint；spread word；create an impression ◇ ～阀 purge valve

放空枪 [- - qiāng] fire blank shots

放空燃烧装置 [- - rán shāo zhuāng zhì]〔化工〕flare

放宽 [- kuān] relax restrictions；relax：～期限 *extend a time limit*；～条件 *soften the terms*；～尺度 *relax the requirements*；～限制 *relaxation of restrictions*；～移民限制 *relax restriction on immigration*；～经济政策以鼓励生产的积极性。*Economic policy is liberalized to encourage initiatives in production.* 官员们接到指示，～入境规定。*The officials have been instructed to loosen up on the rules for admitting people into the country.*

放宽胸怀 [- - xiōng huái] be broad-minded

放宽政策 [- - zhèng cè] implement [make] policies more flexibly；adopt more liberal policies；introduce more flexible policies；softening policies in casing restrictions to allow individual merchants to run their business

放款 [- kuǎn] make [grant] loans；extend loan；loan；credit：长期～ *long-term loan*；短期～ *short-term loan*；中期～ *medium-term loan*；该银行答应向他们～两万英镑。*The Bank promised to make a loan of twenty thousand pounds to them.* ◇ ～标准 lending criteria；～机构 lending institution；～人 lender；money-lender；～限度 loan ceiling；～业务 lending operation；money lending business；～银行 loan bank；～账户 loan account

放矿点 [- kuàng diǎn] drawpoint

放矿管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] draw control

放矿理论 [- - lǐ lùn] draw theory

放矿溜道堵塞 [- - liū dào dǔ sè]〔采矿〕hang-up

放矿溜口 [- - - kǒu] bing-hole

放矿漏斗 [- - lòu dǒu] drawing chute

放缆船 [- lǎn chuán] cable boat；cable-laying ship

放浪 [- làng] ①(不受约束的) unrestrained ②(不道德的) dissolute

放浪形骸 [- - xíng hái](行为放纵，不受世俗礼法约束) be completely informal (as among friends)；given to sensual pleasures；forget oneself — unrestrained

放冷风 [- lěng fēng] spread unfounded rumours；make false statements about a person so as to damage his character

放冷箭 [- - jiàn] injure insidiously；stab in the back；make sarcastic remarks；make a sneak attack；resort to underhand means

放利多怨 [- lì duō yuàn] To exact a rate of interest contracts enmity.

放量 [- liàng] to the limit of one's capacity (in eating or drinking)

放疗 [- liáo]〔医〕radiotherapy；radiation treatment

放料工 [- liào gōng] taper

放列动作 [- liè dòng zuò]〔军〕emplacement

放流 [- liú] release

放流鱼(尾)数 [- - yú shù] number of fish liberated

放龙归海 [- lóng guī hǎi] allow the dragon to reach the sea；allow a tiger to return to his lair；give a man his chance；release a dragon into the sea

放落悬煤 [- luò xuán méi]〔采矿〕draw

放蚂蚁 [- mǎ yǐ] anting (某些鸟类用蚂蚁去除羽虱)

放马后炮 [- - hòu pào] fire belated shots；criticize [make comments] on [about] sth. after it is already over；do sth. which no longer needs to be done；mount on [flog] a dead horse；start firing after the enemy has gone

放慢 [- màn] slow；delay：汽车过桥时要～速度。*Slow up while the car is over the bridge.* 车速被～到每小时 20 英里。*The speed has been slowed down to 20 miles an hour.* 经济增长的速度现已～。*The increase of economy has now slowed down.*

放煤槽 [- méi cáo] coal shoot

放明白些 [- míng bai xiē] You ought to know better!；Be sensible!

放牧 [- mù] put out to pasture；graze；grazing；pasture；pasturage；livestock farming；herd：这里有很好的草地供你们～牛马。*There is good grassland here for your cattle and horses to graze on.* ◇ ～草甸 grazing meadow；～地 grazing ground；grazing land；pasturage；～法 grazing；～蜂群 migratory beekeeping；～管理 grazing management；～过度 grazing too closely；～季节 grazing season；feeding season；～价值 grazing value；～林 grazing forest；～能手 top hand；～期 grazing period；～强度 grazing intensity；～区 grazing district；spread；range；～权 common of pasture；～牲畜 grazer；～休闲 summer fallowing；～作物 grazing crop；pasture crop

放能反应 [- néng fǎn yìng]〔生化〕exergonic reaction

放能过程 [- - guò chéng]〔生化〕exergonic process

放牛娃 [- niú wá] child cowherd

放排 [- pái]〔林〕rafting

放盘 [- pán] sale at reduced prices；sale

放炮 [- pào] ①(打炮) fire a gun ②(车胎爆裂) blowout (of a tyre，etc.)：轮胎～了。*The tire's had a blowout.* ③(用火药爆破) blasting：危险，正在～！*Danger! Blasting in progress!* ④(攻击)shoot off one's mouth：不了解情况不要乱～。*Don't shoot off your mouth if you don't know the facts.* ◇ ～工 hole man；shotfirer；～警告〔采矿〕fire；～器 blaster；exploder；～用具 blasting gear

放辟邪侈 [- pì xié chǐ] indulge in evildoings

放屁 [- -] ①(从肛门排出臭气) break wind；pass wind；let one；fart：狐狸～以逃避猎狗。*A fox breaks wind in order to escape from hunting dogs.* ②(骂人话) talk nonsense：～！*What crap!*；*Shit!*；*Rubbish!*；*Humbug!*；*Rot it!*

放平位置 [- píng wèi zhi] holding down the position

放气 [- qì] gassing；outgassing；air-bleed；exhaustion；exit；deflation；gas release ◇ ～窗 louvre；louver；～阀[活门] air bleeder；air-release valve；deflating valve；～干燥器 breathing drier；～活门 air bleed valve；～活塞 air bleed piston；～降压 bleed；～孔 air-bleed hole；air bleed port；air bleed orifice；exhausting exit；louver；～口 gas vent；～裂幅 rip panel；～裂幅拉绳 ripcord；～轮胎 flat tyre；～门 air relief；～器 gas purger

放气式风洞 [- - shì fēng dòng] blow-down wind tunnel

放弃 [- -] give up；abandon；renounce；back-out；forsake；resign；surrender；abstain from；forgo；render (up)；back down；drop；pack in；wash out；put away；get out of：～个人意见 *withdraw one's opinion*；～休息时间 *give up one's time for rest*；～表决权 *abstain from voting*；～财产 *relinquish one's possessions*；～原则 *forsake one's principles*；～职守 *desert one's post*；这项计划很可能被～。*The plan will most probably be abandoned.* 他～了出国的念头。*He gives up the idea of going abroad.* 那位女电影演员～事业而结婚了。*The film actress gave up her career and married.* ◇ ～保费 waiver of

premium；～公民权 renounce one's citizenship；～国籍 renounce one's nationality；～国籍声明 declaration of alienage；～航次 abandonment of the voyage；～继承权 renunciation of succession；～奖金 waiver of premium；～金本位 off the gold standard；～权利 renounce；renunciation；～上诉权 renunciation of appeal；～诉讼 renounce an action；～索赔 renunciation of claim；～条款 waiver clause；～遗产继承权 renounce claim to an inheritance；～治疗志愿书 living will

放汽阀 [- - fá] steam escape valve；steam release valve

放青 [- qīng] put cattle out to graze

放晴 [- qíng] clear up (after rain)

放权 [- quán] delegate powers to lower levels

放热 [- rè] ① heat release；〈化〉exothermic；thermopositive；exothermal ② give out heat ◇～变化 exothermal change；～反应 exothermic reaction；exothermal reaction；heat generating reaction；heat producing reaction；～副反应 exothermic auxiliary reaction；～还原反应 exothermic reducing reaction；～率〈工〉heat liberation rate；heat release rate；exothermic rate；～面 heat delivery surface；～曲线 exotherm；～速率 heat liberation rate；rate of heat liberation；rate of heat release；～特性 exothermic character；～系数 heat emission coefficient；coefficient of heat release

放热式气氛 [- - shì qì fēn] exothermic atmosphere

放任 [- rèn] ①（听其自然）not interfere；let go unchecked；let alone：对错误的行为，不能～不管。*One should not let bad behaviour go unchecked.* ②（不加干涉）noninterference；laissez-faire：～政策 *Laissez-faire policy*；*let-alone policy*；*a policy of drift*

放任不羁 [- - bù jī] (to have) unrestrained license

放任(式)管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] drifting-management；permissive management

放任式领导 [- - shì lǐng dǎo] laissez-faire leadership；permissive leadership

放任主义 [- - zhǔ yì] the policy of non-interference — laissez-faire

放任自流 [- - zì liú] follow one's own inclination；let sb. do as he likes [chooses]；let things drift [slide]；take a liberal attitude towards oneself；take one's own course

放任自由 [- - - yóu] with a loose rein；allowing unrestrained freedom；laissez-faire [法]

放入 [- rù] introduction；enchase

放伞按扭 [- sǎn àn niǔ] button for deploying drag chute

放伞系统 [- - xì tǒng] parachute release system

放散 [- sàn] (of smoke，scent，etc.) diffuse；spread；spawning

放哨 [- shào] stand sentry；be on sentry go；stand sentinel over：在门口～ *be posted as a sentry in front of the house*

放射 [- shè] radiate；emit；blas；radiation；emission；shooting；shedding；abjection；emanation；effluence：～区域 *radioactive area*；～光芒 *send forth rays*；～出万道金光 *emit a thousand golden rays*；*X* 光装置所～出来的辐射线 *radiations emitted by an X-ray apparatus*；月亮透过云层～出寒光。*The moon is emitting cool light through clouds.* ◇～板 radial shield；～保护效应 radioprotective effect；～保护药 radioprotective agent；～保护作用 radioprotection；～保密措施 emanation security；～本领 exergy；～病〈医〉radiation sickness；～病理学 radiation pathology；～测年代〈地质〉radiometric age；～测年学 radiochronology；～常数 radioactive constant；～齿轮 radioactive gear；～虫 radiolitid；radiolarian；～蛋白质竞争结合分析 radioactive competitive protein binding assay；～滴定 radiometric titration；～电泳 radioelectrophoresis；～电子显微镜 emission electron microscope；～动物 radiate；～毒理学 radiotoxicology；～毒血症 radiation toxemia；～对数螺线 conchospiral；～法 radioactive method；～分析法 radiometric analysis；～分析仪 radiometeranalyzer；～敷贴器 radioapplicator；～管〈化〉banj；～核 radioactive nucleus；～化学 radiation chemistry；radiochemistry；～化学纯度 radiochemical purity；～化学分析 radiochemical analysis；～化学实验室〈化〉radiochemical laboratory；～极谱法 radiopolarography；radiometric polarography；～极谱图 radiopolarogram；～剂 radiological agent；～剂量 radiological dose；～计 radiometer；～镜 scintilloscope；～粒 axiolite；～疗法 radiotherapy；teletherapy；radiotherapy；～裂隙 radial crack；～酶学分析法 radioenzymatic assay；～免疫测定 radioimmunoassay；～免疫电泳 radioimmuno-electrophoresis；～免疫分析 radioimmunoassay；～免疫分析自动测量仪 automatic radio-immunity analyzer；～免疫化学 radioimmunochemistry；～耐受性 radioresistance；～能力 radioactivity；～平衡 radioactive equilibrium；～强度率 specific activity；～热测定器 bolometer；～色谱 radiochromatography；～色谱法 radio chromatography；～色谱图 radiochromatogram；～色谱仪 radiochromatograph；～砂轮 radial flap wheel；～扇 radiolite；～伤害 radiation damage；～生态学 radioecology；～生态学家 radioecologist；～生态学浓集 radioecological concentration；～生物测定 radiobioassay；～生物化学 radiation biochemistry；～生物学 radioecology；～式〈数〉emanant；～示踪法 radioactive-tracer method；～示踪物 radiotracer；～-释放分析 radio-release analysis；～受体分析 radioreceptor assay；～损伤 radiation insult；radiation injury；～特性 radioactive nature；～调制 emission modulation；～微生物学〈微〉radiation microbiology；～卫生 radiation hygiene；radiological health；～系(列) radioactive series；～显影术 radioautography；～现象 radioactivity；～线 radioactive rays；～效应 radiation effect；～形 radiation；～学 radioactivity；～冶金学 radiometallurgy；～医学 radioactive medicine；～遗传学〈遗〉radiation genetics；radiogenetics；～异构(现象) radioisomerization；～元素〈核〉radioactive element；～源 radioactive source；～云 radioactive [nuclear] cloud；～晕 radiohalo；radioactive halo；～照片 radiogram；radiograph；～照相 radiography；～真空计〈工〉radiation vacuum gauge；radium-type vacuum gauge；～治疗 radiotherapy；～治疗剂量 radiotherapy dosage；～治疗学 radiotherapeutics；～治疗仪器 radiotherapy equipment；～自显影法 autoradiography；～综合征 radiation syndrome

放射层析仪 [- - céng xī yí] radiochromatograph

放射化分析 [- - huà fēn xī] radioactive analysis；activation analysis

放射化物质 [- - - wù zhì] activating agent

放射量测定器 [- - liàng cè dìng qì] radiometer

放射量计 [- - - jì] radiometer

放射线发光 [- - xiàn fā guāng] radioluminescence

放射线剂量计 [- - - jì liàng jì] dosimeter

放射线检查器 [- - - jiǎn chá qì] radiographic testing equipment

放射线探伤 [- - - tàn shāng] radiographic test◇～仪 radiographic testing machine

放射性 [- - xìng]〈物〉radioactivity；activity；emissivity ◇～靶 radioactive target；～半衰期 half life；radioactive half-life；～本底 radioactive background；～比 specific radioactivity；～变化 radioactive change；radioactive transformation；～标记 radioactive label；radiolabelling；～标准 radioactive standard；～标准源〈核〉standard radioactive source；～参杂物 radioactive inclusion；～测定 radioactivity determination；～测定年代〈核〉isotopic age determination；nuclear age determination；radioactive age determination；radioactive dating；radiogenic age determination；radiogenic dating；radiometric dating；～测厚计 radioactive thickness gauge；～测井 radioactivity logging；radiologging well；～测井仪 radioactivity logging device；～测量 radioassay；radioactive measurement；～测量学 radiometry；～测微计 radioactive micrometer；～尘埃 radioactive ash；～沉降 radioactive fallout；rainout；～沉降区 fallout area；～沉降物 radioactive fallout；～单位 activity unit；～灯泡 radiant lamp；～碘 radioiodine；～碘化物 radioiodide；～点阵 radioactive lattice；～电离检测器 radio ionization detector；～电离真空计 radioactive ionization gauge；～电络合 radio electrocomplexing；～调查 radiological survey；～毒(物) radioactive poison；～对比剂 radiocontrast agent；～防护 radioactivity protection；～废水 radioactive wastewater；～废物 radwaste；radioactive waste；～废物处理 radioactive-waste processing；～废物处置〈核〉radioactive-waste disposal；waste disposal；～废物库 radioactive waste repository；～废物设施 radioactive waste facility；～废物贮存 radioactive waste storage；～分析 radioassay；radioanalysis；～分选 radiometric sorting；～粉尘 radioactive dust；～功率耗散 radioactive power dissipation；～工作台 radio-bench；～骨坏死 osteoradionecrosis；～钴〈核〉radioactive cobalt；～钴深部治疗 telecobalttherapy；～核 radioactive nucleus；～核素 radionuclide；～核素代谢 radionuclide metabolism；～核素动力学 radionuclide kinetics；～核素分布 radionuclide distribution；～核素更新 radionuclide turnover；～核素浓度 radionuclide concentration；～核素排出 radionuclide elimination；～核素迁移 radionuclide migration；～核素摄入 radionuclide intake；～核素投给 radionuclide administration；～核素吸收 radionuclide absorption；～核素影像增强仪 radionuclide image intensifier；～核素脏器造影 radionuclide organ imaging；～核素滞留 radionuclide retention；～灰尘 radioactive dust；radioactivity；activity；～活塞环 radioactive piston ring；～检测 radiac；～检测仪表 radioactive instrumentation；～检查计 pluto；～检验 radioassay；～胶质 radiocolloids；～金属〈核〉radioactive metal；～警告标志 radiation warning symbol；～净化 radioactive decontamination；～氪 radiokrypton；～矿物 radioactive mineral；～冷却 radioactive cooling；～量雪计〈工〉radioactive snow gage；～漏泄 escape of radioactivity；～密度测量 radioactive density gauging；～免疫测定 radioimmunoassay；～浓度 radioactive concentration；～配体测定(法) radioligand assay；～平衡〈核〉radioactivity equilibrium；～气体示踪检漏 tracing leakage-check by radiation gas；～强度 radioactive intensity；～射气(惰性气体)〈核〉emanation；radioactive emanation；～渗入 inleakage of radioactivity；～时计 radioactive clock；～示踪剂 radioindicator；～示踪物 radioactive tracer；radioisotopic tracer；～示踪元素 radioactive tracer element；～试剂 radioreagent；～衰变 radioactive decay；～衰变链 radioactive chain；～衰变热 radioactive heat；radioactivity heat；～碎片〈核〉radioactive debris；～损伤 radioactive damage；radiolesion；～探测 radioactivity prospecting；radioactive detection；～探测仪器 radiac instrumentation；～涂料 radioactive paint；～钍〈核〉radiothoriun；～蜕变 radioactive disintegration；～蜕变热 radioactive heat；～微尘 radioactive dust；fallout；～微粒 radioactive particulate；～位移定律 radioactive displacement law；～污染 radioactive contamination [pollution]；～污染规章 contamination regulation；～污染监测 radioactive pollution monitoring；～污染物 radiocontaminant；radioactive pollutant；～污染源 radioactive pollution source；～物体掩蔽室〈土〉fallout shelter；radiation shelter；underground radiation resistant shelter；～物质 radioactive substance；radioactive material；～物质处理 radioactive processing；～物质容器 bomb；needle；～物质应用 actinopraxis；～洗消 radiation decontamination；～洗消剂 decontamination agent；～洗消装置 decontamination facility；～显影法 radiophotography；～消毒 radiosterilization；～巡测 radioactivity survey；～烟云 radioactive cloud；～盐〈核〉radioactive salt；～样品 radioactive sample；～药物 radiopharmaceutical；～液面计 radioactive level gauge；～异常 radioactive anomaly；～影响 radiological effect；～雨 radioactive rain；～元素 radioactive element；radioelement；～原子 radioactive atom；～原子尘埃 radioactive fallout；～炸药 radioactive explosive；～沾染 radioactive contamination；radioactive pollution；～战剂 radioactive agent；～照射器 radioapplicator；～指示剂 radiothor；radiotracer；～致癌 radiocancerogenesis；～中毒 radiotoxicity；radioactive poisoning；～驻极体 radioelectret

放射性碳 [- - - tàn] radioactive carbon ◇～测定年龄〈核〉carbon-14 dating；radioactive carbon dating；radiocarbon dating；～测年[年代测定] radiocarbon dating；～年代测定技术 radio-carbon dating technique；～年龄 radiocarbon age

放射性同位素 [- - - tóng wèi sù] radioactive isotope；radio isotope：人造～ *induced radio isotope* ◇～动力学 radioisotope kinetics；～动态能测定器 radioisotope dynamic-function testing equipment；～发生器 radioisotope generator；～敷贴法 radioisotope application method；～检验〈分化〉radioisotope assay；～迁移 radiolsotope migration；～热源 radioisotope heat source；～扫描 radioisotope scanning；～扫描法 radioisotope scanning method；～扫描仪 radioisotope scanner；～外照射治疗机 radioisotope teletherapy equipment；～诊断 radioisotope diagnosis；～诊断仪器 radioisotope diagnosis equipment

放射性药物学 [- - - yào wù xué] radiopharmacy

放射学工作者 [- - xué gōng zuò zhě] radiologist
放射血液学 [- - xuè yè xué] radiation hematology
放射状环形钻孔 [- - zhuàng huán xíng zuàn kǒng] 〈采矿〉 ring holes
放射自显影 [- - zì xiǎn yǐng] autoradiograph; autoradiogram; radioautogram; radioautograph ◇ ～ 法 autoradiography; ～ 谱[图] autoradiograph; autoradiogram; ～ 效率 radioautographic efficiency
放声 [- shēng] playback; sound reproduction ◇ ～ 磁头 magnetic reproducing head; pickup; ～ 均衡器 playback equalizer; ～ 口 sound gate; ～ 损失 playback loss; ～ 系统 sound system; sound reproducing system; audio system
放声大喊 [- - dà hǎn] lift up one's voice
放声大哭 [- - - kū] weep aloud; burst into loud sobbing; burst out sobbing; cry outright; cry without restraint; give way to a storm of weeping; lift up one's voice and weep [wail]; raise one's voice in loud [mighty] weeping; set up loud lamentations; sob loudly; utter a great cry; wail at the top of one's voice; weep in a loud voice
放声大笑 [- - - xiào] screams of laughter; laugh aloud; roar with laughter; burst into laughter
放声歌唱 [- - gē chàng] sing at the top of one's voice; lift up one's voice and sing; sing loud
放声痛哭 [- - tòng kū] utter a stifled cry of agony; raise one's voice in great weeping
放生 [- -] ①(把捉住的动物放掉) free captive animals ②(特指信佛的人把别人捉到的鱼鸟等买来放掉) buy captive fish or birds and set them free
放手 [- shǒu] ①(松开手) let go; release; let go one's hold: 你抓紧，我要～了。*Hold tight. I'm going to let go.* ②(解除顾虑或限制) have a free hand; go all out; have more access to: 让他们～工作 *give them a free hand in their work*; 你～干吧。*Just go ahead boldly with your work.* 我们要～发动群众。*We must go all out to mobilize the masses.* ～让大家讲话。*Let all people express their opinions freely.*
放手操纵 [- - cāo zòng] hands-off control
放手发动 [- - fā dòng] freely to mobilize; boldly to arouse
放手放脚 [- - fàng jiǎo] with hands and feet unfettered
放手去做 [- - qù zuò] do sth. with a free hand — to pluck up courage and do it
放水 [- shuǐ] ①(开水龙头) turn on the water: 往浴缸里～。*Pour the water into the bath.* ②(开水闸) (of a reservoir) draw off; disembogue ◇ ～阀座 discharge valve seat; ～管 adjutage; offlet; ～龙头 bleeder cock; drain tap; ～旋塞〈工〉 drain cock; water discharge cock; water drain cock
放肆 [- sì] unbridled; wanton: ～诬蔑 *wantonly vilify*; ～的行为 *unbridled behaviour*; 极为～ *throw all restraint to the winds*; 胆敢如此～! *How dare you take such liberties!* 他这样做太～了。*It is too presumptuous of him to do so.*
放肆无忌 [- - wú jì] throw all restraint to the winds; unbridled and run amuck
放肆无礼 [- - - lǐ] be guilty of taking liberties
放饲场 [- - chǎng] loose-box
放松 [- sōng] relax; slacken; loosen; uncage: ～警惕 *relax one's vigilance*; ～世界观的改造 *slacken one's efforts to remould one's world outlook*; 我必须运动一下，～～肌肉。*I must take some exercise and loosen up my muscles.* ◇ ～臂 release arm; ～功 psychosomatic relaxation; ～合成 relaxed synthesis; ～活动〈体〉 relaxation exercise; limbering-up exercise
放松物 [- - wù] easing ; easer
放送 [- sòng] send out (over a loudspeaker, etc.); broadcast
放调结合 [- tiáo jié hé] lift price controls on some commodities while readjusting price controls on others (价格放开与调整相结合)
放网 [- wǎng] cast; string ◇ ～装置 net chute installation
放下 [- xià] lay down; put down: ～包袱 *lay down the burden*; ～手头的工作 *put aside the work on hand*; ～架子 *discard one's haughty airs*; *come off the high horse*; *drop pretentious airs*; *get off one's high horse*; *throw off one's airs*; ～武器 *lay down arms*; ～书卷 *lay down a volume*; 他没干完的事决不会～不干。*He will not lay it down until it is finished.* 电话铃响了，她～了针线活。*She placed her sewing aside when the telephone rang.*
放下屠刀 [- - tú dāo] drop [lay down] the butcher's knife — to reform an evildoer into a good person
放下屠刀，立地成佛 [- - - - lì dì chéng fó] The butcher who lays down his knife at once becomes a Buddha.; A butcher becomes a Buddha the moment he drops his cleaver.; A wrongdoer achieves salvation as soon as he gives up evil.; drop the butcher's knife and immediately become a Buddha; throw away one's butcher knife and become a Buddha
放线 [- xiàn] paying off ◇ ～车 wire barrow; ～带〈脊椎〉 zona radiata; ～杆菌病 actinobacillosis; ～机 paying out machine; ～酮 cycloheximide
放线菌 [- - jūn] 〈微〉 actinomyces; actinomycetes; ray fungi ◇ ～孢子 actinospore; ～病 lumpy jaw; clams; clyers; actinomycosis; ～红素 actiorubin; ～科 Actinomy cetaceae; ～酶 actionozyme; ～目 Actinomycetal; ～噬菌体 actinophage; ～属 Actinomyces; ～丝素 actinomycelin; ～素 actinomycin; ～素 D actinomycin D
放像 [- xiàng] video reproduction ◇ ～机 videoplayer; ～镜 magnascope; ～室 video-film room; videocassette projection room; ～厅 video show room
放泄 [- xiè] blowoff; discharging ◇ ～道 discharge passage; ～阀 discharge valve; sectioning valve; waste valve; ～管 drainage pipe; release pipe
放心 [- xīn] set one's mind at rest; be at ease; rest assured; rest one's heart; feel relieved [safe]: 对他不大～ *not quite trust him*; ～不下，坐卧不宁 *be in suspense, unable to sit down or sleep at ease*; 看到这样的前景，他们～了。*They felt relieved at this prospect.* 你～吧，我们会尽力而为的。*You can rest assured that we will do our best.* 请～吧! *Trust me.* 他对这事很～。*He is at ease about the matter.*
放心店 [- - diàn] trustworthy shop
放心肉 [- - ròu] quality-assured meat
放行 [- xíng] let sb. pass: 申请～ *request clearance* ◇ ～单 release permit; ～信号 all-clear
放行李处 [- - lǐ chù] baggage stand
放学 [- xué] ①(让学生离开学校回家) classes are over; school is over (for the day); leave school; close: 他们学校下午5点～。*Their school closes at 5 p. m.* ②(学校里放假) have summer or winter holidays
放血 [- xuè] bloodletting; bleeding; haemospasia ◇ ～疗法 bloodletting therapy
放阎王账 [- yán wáng zhàng] lend money at devil's rates; practise usury; lend shark's loan
放眼 [- yǎn] take a broad view; scan widely: ～远望 *look ahead*; 为了后代，我们应该～未来。*We have to look towards the future, for the good of our grandchildren.*
放眼全球 [- - quán qiú] expand one's horizons to include the whole world
放眼世界 [- - shì jiè] have [take] the whole world in view; open our eyes to the whole world: 胸怀祖国，～ *have the whole country in mind and the whole world in view*
放养 [- yǎng] put (fish, etc.) in a suitable place to breed; stocking: ～鱼秧 *breed fish fry*; 水库里～了许多种鱼。*Various kinds of fish are being bred in the reservoir.* ◇ ～比例 ratio of stocking; ～过密 overstock; ～规格 stocking size; ～密度 released density
放样 [- yàng] laying off; lofting; setting-out ◇ ～工 linesman; ～间 molding loft; ～书 molding book; ～台 mould loft floor; ～员 mold loftsman
放叶 [- yè] foliation
放液 [- -] kick-off; tapping ◇ ～工 tapper; ～孔 taphole; ～孔塞 tap-hole plug; ～机 cassette player
放音 [- yīn] playback; sound reproduction; reproducing ◇ ～磁头 playback head; (magnetic) reproducing head; ～放大器 playback amplifier; ～扩大器 playback amplifier
放鹰猎兔 [- yīng liè tù] hunt the hare with falcons
放影灯 [- yǐng dēng] cinema lamp
放映 [- yìng] show; project; reproduction: ～电影 *show a film*; *have a film show*; 本星期～什么影片? *What film are they showing this week?* 这部宽银幕影片已连续～了一个月。*The wide-screen film has run for a month.* ◇ ～安全技术 safety technique of film projection; ～灯泡 projection lamp; ～灯箱 lamphouse of projector; ～队 film projection team; ～光学系统 film projection optical system; ～合成摄影 projection process photography; ～机 (film) projector; cine-projector; ～机房 film projection booth; ～机械室 film projection booth; ～镜头 motion-picture projection lens; ～幕 projection screen; ～室 projection room; projection booth; ～员 projectionist
放油阀 [- yóu fá] fuel outlet valve; oil drain valve; release valve
放油设备 [- - shè bèi] defueling equipment
放油系统 [- - xì tǒng] defuelling system
放淤 [- yū] colmatage; colmation; warping; desilt; desilting: ～造田 *land reclamation by warping*
放渣 [- zhā] slagging; running off; tapping slag
放债 [- zhài] lend money for interest
放债剥削 [- - bō xuē] extend loans to exploit others
放针 [- zhēn] widening
放赈救灾 [- zhèn jiù zāi] give relief and avert calamity
放之四海而皆准 [- zhī sì hǎi ér jiē zhǔn] be applicable everywhere; be universally applicable; valid everywhere
放置 [- zhì] lay up; lay aside; place: ～高阁 *place it on the shelf — to put it aside*; 开学后，比尔只得把他的船～起来。*Bill had to lay up his boat when school started.* ◇ ～时间 standing time; ～语句 put statement
放逐 [- zhú] send into exile; exile; banish: 拿破仑被～到厄尔巴岛的时间很短。*Napoleon's exile to Elba was brief.* 他被～到一个很远的地方。*He was exiled to a distant land.*
放恣 [- zì] [书] (骄傲放纵) proud and self-indulgent; proud and undisciplined
放恣失仪 [- - shī yí] debauched and impolite
放纵 [- zòng] ①(纵容) let sb. have his own way; connive at; indulge: 你太～孩子了。*You are too indulgent with your children.* ②(不守规矩) self-indulgent; acolasia; undisciplined ◇ ～主义 permissivism
放纵不羁 [- - bù jī] uninhibited; bohemian
放走 [- zǒu] release; set free; let go: 放我走! *Let me go!* 他把捕获的人～了。*He released the captured men.*

fēi ㄈㄟ

菲 [ㄈㄟ] [fēi] Ⅰ 形 ①(花草美) luxuriant ②(香味浓) rich with fragrance: 芳～ *fragrant* Ⅱ 名〈化〉(碳氢化合物的一类) phenanthrene
另见 fěi。
菲比鹟 [- bǐ wēng] Phoebe
菲啶 [- dìng] phenanthridine ◇ ～基 phenanthridinyl
菲菲 [- fēi] [书] ①(花草美) luxuriant and beautiful ②(香味浓) richly fragrant
菲酚 [- fēn] phenanthrol
菲基 [- jī] phenanthryl
菲醌 [- kūn] phenanthrenequinone; phenanthraquinone
菲利普斯曲线 [- lì pǔ sī qū xiàn] the Phillips curve
菲咯啉 [- luò lín] 〈化〉 phenanthroline
菲洛宁 [- - níng] philonium
菲洛散 [- - sǎn] foliosan
菲律宾 [- lǜ bīn] ①(共和国名) the Philippines ②(群岛名) the Philippines; Philippine Islands (在西太平洋) ◇ ～巴枯帽 baku; ～巴努瑶木 banuyo; ～粗布 rengue; ～豆香树 batete; ～独木船 vinta; ～划艇 balangay; ～菌素 filipin; filimarisin; ～栎 palayan; ～柳桉 red lauan; ～龙脑香 palosapis; ～芒果 pahutan; ～缅茄 tindalo; ～平底驳船 casco; ～群岛 the Philippine Islands; ～人 Filipino; ～榕 balete; baliti; ～铁木 ipil; ～乌木 Philippine ebony; ～香蕉 saba
菲默里德 [- mò lǐ dé] phemeride
菲纳肿明 [- nà shèn míng] phenarsenamine
菲尼酮 [- ní tóng] phenidone
菲涅耳 [- niè ěr] ① Fresnel (Augustin Jean, 1788—1827, 法国物理学家) ② fresnel (= 1012 赫兹) ◇ ～带〈光〉 Fresnel zone; ～带片 Fresnel-zone plate; ～反射公式 Fresnel reflection formula; ～方程 Fresnel equation; ～积分 Fresnel integral; ～镜〈光〉 Fresnel mirror; ～菱形镜〈光〉 Fresnel rhomb; ～卵形体〈光〉 Fresnel ovaloid; ～半透镜 Fresnel hemilens; ～全息术 Fresnel holography; ～全息图 Fresnel hologram; ～双棱镜〈光〉 Fresnel biprism; ～双折射理论〈光〉 Fresnel theory of double refraction; ～条纹〈光〉〈电〉 Fresnel fringe; ～投光灯 Fresnel spotlight; ～透镜 Fresnel lens; ～椭球〈光〉 Fresnel ellipsoid; ray ellipsoid; ～衍射 Fresnel diffraction; ～衍射图型 Fresnel diffraction pattern; ～曳引系数

〈光〉 Fresnel drag coefficient
菲涅耳区 [- - - qū] Fresnel zone; Fresnel range ◇ ～ 半径 radius of Fresnel zone
菲诺可 [- nuò kě] phenocoll
菲炔 [- quē] phenanthryne
菲绕啉 [- rào lín] 〈有化〉 phenanthroline◇ ～ 指示剂 phenanthroline indicator; bathophenanthroline; 4,7 - diphenyl--1; 10--phenanthroline

霏 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] [书] Ⅰ 形 (霏霏) falling thick and fast: 雨雪其 ～ *sleeting hard* Ⅱ 动 (飘扬) float: 烟～云敛。*Smoke floats in the air and covers the clouds.*
霏霏 [- fēi] [书] (雨、雪、烟、云等很盛的样子) falling thick and fast: 雨雪～。*It was sleeting hard.*
霏细斑岩 [- xì bān yán] felsophyre
霏细岩 [- - yán] felsite; felsyte; eurite
霏细质 [- - zhì] euritic

非 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] Ⅰ 名 ① (错误) mistake; wrong; errors: 明辨是～ *make a clear distinction between right and wrong*; 痛改前～ *thoroughly rectify one's errors*; 文过饰～ *try to cover up one's mistakes* ② (指非洲) short for Africa: 南～ *South Africa* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～调 *Fei Tiao* Ⅱ 动 ① (不以为然; 反对; 责备) object to; oppose; blame; censure: 不可厚～ *excusable; not altogether inexcusable* ② (不合于) not conform to; run counter to: ～礼 *a breach of etiquette; impolite* ③ (不是) be not: 答～所问 *give an irrelevant answer*; ～笔墨所能形容 *no words can adequately describe; beggar description* ④ [口] (必须) have got to; simply must: 不行, 我～得去。*No, I simply must go.* Ⅲ 副 (跟"不"呼应, 表示必须): ～下苦功不可 *require painstaking effort; must work even harder*; ～她不娶 *will take no one but her to wife* Ⅳ [前缀] (表示否定或不属于某种范围) un-; non-; in-; il-; ir-; im-: ～金属 *nonmetal*; ～正义 *unjust*
非安全电路 [- ān quán diàn lù] nonsafety circuit◇ ～断电器 nonvital circuit relay
非安全型继电器 [- - - xíng jì diàn qì] nonsafety relay
非白血性白血病 [- bái xuè xìng bái xuè bìng] aleukemic leukemia; aleukemic myelosis; aleuk(a)emia
非白噪音 [- - zào yīn] nonwhite noise
非包方式 [- bāo fāng shì] 〈计〉 nonpacket mode
非保兑信用证 [- bǎo duì xìn yòng zhèng] unconfirmed letter of credit
非保护字段 [- - hù zì duàn] unprotected field
非保密性文件 [- - mì xìng wén jiàn] unclassified document
非保守力 [- - shǒu lì] nonconservative force; unconservative force; non-conservation of force
非保守蠕变 [- - - rú biàn] nonconservative creep
非保守运动 [- - - yùn dòng] nonconservative motion
非饱和 [- - hé] unsaturation
非饱和夸克 [- - - kuā kè] 〈物〉 unsaturated quark
非饱和逻辑 [- - - luó jí] non-saturating logic; unsaturated logic ◇ ～电路 unsaturated logic circuit
非饱和区 [- - - qū] 〈半〉 non-saturated region
非饱和容量 [- - - róng liàng] undercapacity
非饱和式电路 [- - - shì diàn lù] non-saturation type circuit
非饱和水带 [- - - shuǐ dài] 〈地〉 unsaturated zone
非饱和型逻辑电路 [- - - xíng luó jí diàn lù] unsaturated logic circuit; nonsaturation mode logic circuit
非饱和状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] unsaturated state
非暴力 [- bào lì] non-injury; non-violence ◇ ～不合作主义 〈政〉 satyagraha; ～反抗 civil disobedience
非暴力主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] nonviolence ◇ ～者 exponent of nonviolence
非爆炸性障碍物 [- - zhà xìng zhàng ài wù] nonexplosive obstacle
非苯型 [- běn xíng] nonbenzenoid◇ ～芳香化合物 nonbenzenoid aromatic compound
非本原 [- - yuán] 〈数〉 imprimitive ◇ ～(矩)阵 〈数〉 imprimitive matrix; ～群 imprimitive group
非本征 [- - zhēng] 〈半〉 extrinsic◇ ～半导体 extrinsic semiconductor; ～德拜长度 extrinsic Debye length; ～电导率 extrinsic conductivity; ～发光 extrinsic luminescence; ～光电发射 〈电子〉 direct ionization; extrinsic photoemission; ～光敏电阻 extrinsic photoconductor; ～区 extrinsic region; ～探测器 extrinsic detector; non-intrinsic detector; ～吸收 extrinsic absorption; ～性质 〈电子〉 extrinsic properties
非本质安全电路 [- - zhì ān quán diàn lù] immaterial safety circuit
非本质联系 [- - - lián xì] non-essential relation
非本质缺陷失效 [- - - quē xiàn shī xiào] failure due to extrinsic defects
非本质属性 [- - - shǔ xìng] non-essential attribute
非鼻音化 [- bí yīn huà] 〈语〉 non-nasalized
非比寻常 [- bǐ xún cháng] be not of the common run; out of the ordinary
非必需氨基酸 [- bì xū ān jī suān] nonessential amino acid
非必需基因 [- - - jī yīn] dispensable gene
非必需酶 [- - - méi] dispensable enzyme
非必需品 [- - - pǐn] luxuries
非必要器官 [- - yào qì guān] 〈植〉 nonessential organs
非必要元素 [- - - yuán sù] 〈植〉 unessential element
非编辑格式 [- biān jí gé shì] unedited format
非编目文件 [- - mù wén jiàn] uncatalogued file
非变异 [- biàn yì] unmanifest
非变址命令 [- - zhǐ mìng lìng] nonindexed command
"非"标符 [- biāo fú] NOT operator
非标准 [- - zhǔn] off-standard; nonstandard ◇ ～标号 nonstandard label; ～标号处理 nonstandard label handling; ～地面站 nonstandard earth station; ～电压 off-standard voltage; ～动力头 custom-built power unit; ～分析 non-standard analysis; ～集成电路 custom integrated circuit; ～集装箱 non-standard container; ～间隙 wrong clearance; ～螺纹 odd-pitch screw; ～模型 nonstandard model; ～母扣 bastard box; ～群 nonstandard group; ～文件 nonstandard file
非标准型 [- - - xíng] nonstandard ◇ ～油罐车 tailor-made tank-truck; ～轴承 nonstandard bearing
非病原菌 [- bìng yuán jūn] nonpathogenic bacteria
非玻璃质耐火材料 [- bō li zhì nài huǒ cái liào] nonglassrefractory
非不变空间 [- bú biàn kōng jiān] noninvariant space
非不变性 [- - - xìng] noninvariance
非…不可 [- bù kě] ① (必须) must; have to: 你非努力学习不可。*You must study hard.* 我们非早些离开不可。*We had to leave early.* ② (一定) will inevitably; be bound to: 他们不顾生命危险, 非完成任务不可。*They were bound to fulfil the task even at the risk of their lives.*
非彩色性 [- cǎi sè xìng] achromatism
非彩色着色 [- - - zhuó sè] achromatic colour (指黑、白、灰色的着色)
非参变量性统计 [- cān biàn liàng xìng tǒng jì] nonparametric statistics
非参量检测器 [- - liàng jiǎn cè qì] nonparametric detector
非参数法 [- - shù fǎ] nonparametric method
非参数估计 [- - - gū jì] non-parametric estmation
非参数检验 [- - - jiǎn yàn] non-parametric test
非参数统计(学) [- - - tǒng jì] nonparametric statistics
非操纵司机室 [- cāo zòng sī jī shì] non-driving cab
"非"操作 [- - zuò] NOT operation ◇ ～指令 〈计〉 nonoperable instruction
非草隆 [- cǎo lóng] (杀草剂) fenuron
非掺杂材料 [- chān zá cái liào] undoped material
非层构造 [- céng gòu zào] unstratified structure
非层流电子注 [- - liú diàn zǐ zhù] non-linear electron flow
非层岩 [- - yán] unstratified rock
非层状岩石 [- - zhuàng yán shí] non-stratified rock
非常 [- cháng] ① (特殊) extraordinary; unusual; special: ～措施 *emergency measures*; ～会议 *extraordinary session*; ～局面 *unusual situation*; ～时期 *unusual times*; ～事件 *uncommon incident*; ～支出 *a special expenditure* ② (十分) very; extremely; highly: ～抱歉 *awfully sorry*; ～精彩 *simply marvellous*; ～清楚 *perfectly clear*; ～重视 *attach great importance to*; ～光荣 *extremely honourable*; ～高兴 *highly pleased* ◇ ～波 extraordinary wave; ～成功 go to town; go places; ～费用 extraordinary expense; ～光 extraordinary light; ～光线 extraordinary rays; ～[特大]洪水 superflood; ～降水量 〈气〉 excessive precipitation; precipitation excess; ～情况 deadly condition; ～损失 abnormal losses; ～像 〈物〉 extraordinary image; ～照明 emergency lighting; ～折射率 〈物〉 extra-ordinary index of refraction; extraodinary refractive index; ～征用 〈律〉 angary; ～整洁 spick and span
非常规能源 [- - guī néng yuán] non-conventional energy
非常规排列程序 [- - - pái liè chéng xù] 〈计〉 out-of-line coding
非常规战争 [- - - zhàn zhēng] 〈军〉 unconventional warfare
非常流河 [- - liú hé] non-perennial stream
非常任理事国 [- - rèn lǐ shì guó] nonpermanent member of the UN Security Council
非常设机构 [- - shè jī gòu] ad hoc organizations
非常态曲线 [- - tài qū xiàn] non-probability curve
非常驻 [- - zhù] non-resident ◇ ～程序 non-resident program; ～程序区 transient area; ～误差过程 non-resident error procedure
非沉积不整合 [- chén jī bù zhěng hé] nondepositional unconformity
非成层矿层 [- chéng céng kuàng céng] unstratified deposit
非成层岩 [- - - yán] unstatified rock
非成对空间轨道法 [- - duì kōng jiān guǐ dào fǎ] non-paired spatial orbital method
非成员国 [- - yuán guó] non-member countries
非成员星 [- - - xīng] interloper
非成组记录 [- - zǔ jì lù] unblocked record
非程序判定 [- - xù pàn dìng] nonprogrammed decision
非程序停机 [- - - tíng jī] nonprogrammed halt
非承压墙 [- - yā qiáng] non-load bearing wall
非承载式车体 [- - zài shì chē tǐ] non-stressed body
非承重结构 [- - zhòng jié gòu] non bearing structure
非承重墙 [- - - qiáng] nonbearing wall
非承重砖 [- - - zhuān] furring tile
非持久性毒剂 [- chí jiǔ xìng dú jì] nonpersistent agents
非持久性毒气 [- - - - - qì] 〈军〉 nonpersistent war gas
非池中物 [- - zhōng wù] one who has a promising future; a man of high aspirations
非齿轮传动 [- chǐ lún chuán dòng] non-geared drive
非重叠方式 [- chóng dié fāng shì] non-overlap mode
非重叠绕组 [- - - rào zǔ] non-overlapping winding
非重复聚积 [- - fù jù jī] nonrepetitive stacking
非重复军品 [- - - jūn pǐn] 〈军〉 nonrecurring issue
非重复性反向峰值电压 [- - - xìng fǎn xiàng fēng zhí diàn yā] non-repetitive peak reverse voltage
非重合轴线 [- - hé zhóu xiàn] axis out of line
非重建性愈合 [- - jiàn xìng yù hé] nonrestitution union
非重建性转换 [- - - - zhuǎn huàn] nonreconstructive inversion
非重入结构形式 [- - rù jié gòu xíng shì] nonreentrant format
非重入型正交场放大管 [- - - xíng zhèng jiāo chǎng fàng dà guǎn] non reentrant beam crossed-field amplifier
非抽样误差 [- chōu yàng wù chā] nonsampling error
非初基点阵 [- chū jī diǎn zhèn] non-primitive lattice
非触发锚雷 [- chù fā máo léi] anchored influence mine
非触发水雷 [- - - shuǐ léi] influence mine
非触发引信 [- - - yǐn xìn] non-contact fuze
非传导态 [- chuán dǎo tài] non-conducting state
非传动上辊 [- - dòng shàng gǔn] balanced top roll
非传输字段 [- - shū zì duàn] nontransmission field
非传统出口(商品) [- - tǒng chū kǒu] nontraditional exports
非传统大学 [- - - dà xué] antiversity
非传统小说 [- - - xiǎo shuō] antinovel
非垂直跃进 [- chuí zhí yuè jìn] non-vertical transition
非唇化元音 [- chún huà yuán yīn] unrounded vowel
非纯(代)码 [- - mǎ] impure code
非纯分布 [- - fēn bù] heterogeneous distribution
非磁电离压力计 [- cí diàn lí yā lì jì] non-magnetic ionization gauge
非磁化等离子体 [- - huà děng lí zǐ tǐ] unmagnetized plasma
非磁化铁 [- - - tiě] unbiased ferrite
非磁力测定 [- - lì cè dìng] non-magnetometry
非磁罗盘 [- - luó pán] nonmagnetic compass
非磁盘 [- - pán] nonmagnetic disk
非磁体 [- - tǐ] nonmagnetic body
"非"磁心 [- - xīn] NOT core

非磁性 [- - xìng] non magnetic ◇ ～ 材料 nonmagnetic substance；～ 地雷 nonmagnetic mine；～ 钢 nonmagnetic steel；～ 高电阻合金铸铁 Nomag；～ 合金 nonmagnetic alloy；～ 试验室 nonmagnetic laboratory；～ 物 nonmagnetics；～ 物质 nonmagnetic substance；～ 铸铁〔冶〕nonmagnetic cast iron
非磁性金属 [- - - jīn shǔ] nonmagnetic metal◇ ～ 材料 nonmagnetic material
非此即彼 [- cǐ jí bǐ] either this or that；one or the other；black or white
非催化反应 [- cuī huà fǎn yìng]〔化〕uncatalyzed reaction
非催化聚合 [- - - jù hé] noncatalytic polymerization
非存储空间 [- cún chǔ kōng jiān] non-storage space
非存储式摄像管 [- - - shì shè xiàng guǎn]〔电〕nonstorage camera tube
非存储式显示装置 [- - - - xiǎn shì zhuāng zhì] nonstorage display
非达西渗流 [- dá xī shèn liú] non-darcy flow
非打印码 [- dǎ yìn mǎ]〔计〕nonprint code
非带纹煤 [- dài wén méi]〔地质〕nonbanded coal
非代码输入机 [- - mǎ shū rù jī] less input machine
非担保证券 [- dān bǎo zhèng quàn] unsecured notes
非单宁 [- - níng] non-tannis
非单值函数 [- - zhí hán shù] non-uniform function
非单值性 [- - - xìng] ambiguity
非但 [- dàn] not only：我 ～ 读过此书，还记得所读的内容。*I not only had read the book but (also) remembered what I had read.*
非弹道式导弹 [- - dào shì dǎo dàn] non-ballistic missile
非弹药类 [- - yào lèi]〔军〕off-the-shell
非蛋白氮 [- - bái dàn] nonprotein nitrogen
非蛋白质氨基酸 [- - - zhì ān jī suān] nonprotein amino acid
非蛋白质含氮物质 [- - - - hán dàn wù zhì] nonprotein nitrogenous compound
非蛋白质呼吸商 [- - - - hū xī shāng] nonprotein respiratory quotient
非党人士 [- dǎng rén shì] non-party personage；non-party people
非导电阻挡层 [- dǎo diàn zǔ dǎng céng] nonconducting barrier layer
非导体 [- - tǐ] non-conductor；idioelectric
非道德 [- dào dé] unmoral ◇ ～ 主义 amoralism
非得拉辛 [- dé lā xīn] phedracine
非得 [- děi] have got to；must：这个问题 ～ 马上解决不可。*The problem calls for immediate solution.* 干这活儿 ～ 仔细才行。*You've got to be careful when you do this job.* 你 ～ 服从命令不可。*You must obey orders.*
非等价 [- děng jià] non-equivalence
非等精度测量 [- - jīng dù cè liáng] unequal precision measurement
非等熵流动 [- - shāng liú dòng] non-isentropic flow
非等位基因 [- - wèi jī yīn] non-allelic genes
非等温生长 [- - wēn shēng zhǎng] nonisothermal growth
非等温性 [- - - xìng] nonisothermality
非等效电路 [- - xiào diàn lù] nonequivalent circuit
非等效对称元 [- - - duì chèn yuán] nonequivalent symmetry elememt
非抵押资产 [- dǐ yā zī chǎn] unmortgaged assets
非地带性 [- dì dài xìng] azonal；nonzonality ◇ ～ 土壤 azonal soil
非地壳变动 [- - qiào biàn dòng] nondiastrophism
非地形摄影测量 [- - xíng shè yǐng cè liáng] nontopographic photogrammetry ◇ ～ 法 non-topographic photogrammetry
非地震区 [- - zhèn qū] non-seismic region
非地转风 [- - zhuàn fēng] ageostrophic wind
非递推滤波方法 [- - tuī lǜ bō fāng fǎ] non-recursive filtering method
非缔合液体 [- - hé yè tǐ]〔化〕non-associated liquid
非点火管 [- diǎn huǒ guǎn]〔电子〕unfired tube
非点污染源 [- - wū rǎn yuán] non-point pollution source
非典病例 [- - bìng lì] SARS case
非典定点医院 [- - dìng diǎn yī yuàn] SARS-designated hospital
非典型 [- - xíng] atypia ◇ ～ 白喉 lofferia；～ 标本 ideotype；～ 方程 non-canonical equation；～ 结核 atylosis；atypical tuberculosis；～ 型 atypical form；～ 再生 atypical regeneration；～ 增生 atypical hyperplasia
非典型性肺炎 [- - - xìng fèi yán] atypical pneumonia；atypical pneumonitis；severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)
非典型性细菌 [- - - - xì jūn] atypical bacterial form
非典型性谵妄 [- - - - zhān wàng] atypical delirium
非典疫区 [- - yì qū] SARS-affected area
非电 [- diàn] non-electric
非电磁吸盘 [- - cí xī pán] non-electric magnetic chuck
非电化体 [- - huà tǐ] anelectric
非电解质 [- - jiě zhì] anelectrolyte；non-electrolyte
非电离辐射损伤 [- - lí fú shè sǔn shāng] non-ionizing radiation damage
非电离介质 [- - - jiè zhì] non-ionization medium
"非"电路 [- - lù] NOT circuit
非电气化区间 [- - qì huà qū jiān] nonelectrified section
非电桥法 [- - qiáo fǎ] nonbridge method
非电热设备 [- - rè shè bèi] non-electric heating equipment
非定比化合物 [- dìng bǐ huà hé wù] berthollide
非定常边界层 [- - cháng biān jiè céng] unsteady boundary layer
非定常空气动力学 [- - - kōng qì dòng lì xué] nonsteady [unsteady] aerodynamics
非定常流动 [- - - liú dòng] nonsteady flow
非定常模式 [- - - mó shì] nonsteady model
非定常蠕变 [- - - rú biàn] nonsteady state creep
非定常射流 [- - - shè liú] nonsteady jet
非定常性 [- - - xìng] non-stationarity
非定常运动 [- - - yùn dòng] non-stationary motion；nonsteady motion
非定界符 [- - jiè fú] non-delimiter
非定期维修 [- - qī wéi xiū] non-periodical repair
非(规)定时 [- - shí] offtime ◇ ～ 报告 offtime report
非定向计数管 [- - xiàng jì shù guǎn] non-directional counter
非定向天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] non-directional antenna；omnidirectional antenna；omnidirective antenna；isotropic antenna
非定向性探测器 [- - - xìng tàn cè qì] non-directional detector
非定型化问题 [- - xíng huà wèn tí] nonprogrammed problem
非定义符 [- - yì fú] non-delimiter
非定域电子 [- - yù diàn zǐ]〔物〕nonlocalized electron
非定域分子轨函数 [- - - fēn zǐ guǐ hán shù]〔化〕nonlocalized molecular orbital
非定域能 [- - - néng] delocalization energy
非定域势 [- - - shì] non-localized potential；nonlocal potential
非定域性 [- - - xìng] nonlocality
非定重线捆 [- - zhòng xiàn kǔn] catch weight coil
非东道投资国 [- dōng dào tóu zī guó] un-host investors
非动力土壤 [- dòng lì tǔ rǎng] adynamic soil
非豆科共生固氮 [- dòu kē gòng shēng gù dàn] non-legume symbiotic nitrogen fixation
非豆科绿肥 [- - - lǜ féi] nonleguminous green manure
非豆科牧草 [- - - mù cǎo] nonlegume forage
非都市人口 [- dū shì rén kǒu] nonmetropolitan population
非独 [- dú]〔书〕not merely：～ 无害，而且有益 *not merely harmful, but useful*
非独立轮悬架 [- - lì lún xuán jià] non-self sustained wheel suspension
非堵塞截面 [- dǔ sè jié miàn] unblocked area
非镀锌管 [- dù xīn guǎn] black pipe
非短路输出 [- duǎn lù shū chū] non-shorted output
非对称 [- duì chèn] asymmetric(al)；dissymmetric(al) ◇ ～ 板梁 unsymmetrical plate girder；～ 电位 asymmetry potential；～ 分布 skew distribution；～ 分配 asymmetrical distribution；～ 辐射 asymmetric radiation；～ 关系 asymmetric relation；non-symmetric relation；～ 滚子轴承 asymmetrical roller bearing；～ 计 asymeter；～ 交流溅射设备 asymmetric AC sputtering equipment；～ 阶梯函数 asymmetrical step function；～ 晶体管 non-symmetric transistor；～ 裂变 asymmetric fission；～ 流 asymmetric drift；～ 喷管 offset nozzle；～ 偏转 asymmetric deflection；～ 输出 unbalanced output；～数字用户环路 Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber Loop (ADSL)；～ 天线输入(端) asymmetric aerial input；～ 陀螺 asymmetric top；～ 网络 asymmetrical network；unsymmetrical network；～ 系数〔分化〕dissymmetry coefficient；～ 系统 asymmetric system；～ 现象 asymmetry；～ 效应 asymmetric effect；～ 信道 nonsymmetric channel；～ 循环 non-symmetrical cycle；～ 翼型 asymmetric airfoil；～ 振荡 unsymmetrical oscillation；～ 正态分布 skewed normal distribution
非对称式镜头 [- - - shì jìng tóu]〔摄〕asymmetric lens
非对称性 [- - - xìng] asymmetry ◇ ～ 导电 asymmetrical conductivity；～ 水体〔油工〕nonsymmetrical aquifer
非对等 [- - děng] asymmetrical
非对抗性 [- - kàng xìng] nonantagonistic ◇ ～ 矛盾 nonantagonistic contradiction
非对映体 [- - yìng tǐ] diastereomer
非对映异构体 [- - - yì gòu tǐ] diastereoisomer
非对映(立体)异构物 [- - - - - wù]〔化〕diastereoisomer；diastereoisomeride
非二进制代码 [- èr jìn zhì dài mǎ] non-binary code
非二进制开关理论 [- - - - kāi guān lǐ lùn] no-binary switching theory
非发射底极 [- fā shè dǐ jí] non-emitting sole
非法 [- fǎ] illegal；unlawful；illicit：～ 集会 *unlawful assembly*；～ 交易 *unlawful trading*；*illegal transaction*；～ 侵入〔律〕*trespass*；～ 手段 *illegal means*；～ 同居 *illicit cohabitation*；～ 行为 *unlawful act*；*illegal act*；～ 所得 *illicit gains*；～ 结婚青年 *illegal young marrieds*；被宣布为 ～ *be outlawed*；*be declared illegal*；*be illegalized*；～ 秘密贩运 *illicit and clandestine trafficking*；～ 搜查公民身体 *unlawful search of the person of citizens*；～ 销售增值税发票 *sell illegal value-added-tax invoices*；～ 拥有毒品是严重犯罪行为。*The unlawful possession of drugs is a serious crime.* ◇ ～ 操作 illegal operation；～ 出版物 illegal publications；～ 代码 unused code；illegal code；forbidden code；improper code；nonexistent code；false code；～ 代码校验 false code check；nonexistent code check；～ 倒买倒卖外汇 illegal dealings in foreign currencies；～ 地址检查 illegal address check；～ 斗争 unlawful struggle；～ 毒品 illegal drug；～ 防护方式 illegal guard mode；～ 合同 illegal contract；～ 活动 illegal [unlawful] activities；～ 监禁 illegal confinement；false imprisonment；illegal imprisonment [detention]；～ 进口 contraband of import；～ 拘留 false arrest；detain illegally；unwarranted custody；unlawful detention；～ 贸易 illicit trading；～ 命令检验 forbidden combination check；illegal-command check；～ 收购 illicit purchase；～ 收入 illicit income；illegal earnings；～ 数位〔自〕unallowable digit；～ 屠宰 illicit slaughtering；～ 信息包 illegal packet；～ 选择 default option；～ 移民 illegal immigrant；～ 印刷品 illegal publication；～ 占有人 unlawful possessor；～ 正伐期龄〔林〕abnormal final age；～ 指令 disable instruction；～ 中断 illegal interrupt；～ 致富 get rich by devious ways；amass a fortune unlawfully；～ 主义 illegal deviation；～ 字符 unallowable instruction digit；forbidden digit；illegal character；improper command；unused code；～ 字符校验 improper command check；illegal command check；forbidden digit check；～ 字符码〔自〕forbidden-character code；～ 组合 forbidden combination；unused command；combination forbidden；～ 组合校验 unallowable instruction check；unused command check；forbidden-combination check；～ 组织 illegal organization
非法倒卖 [- - dǎo mài] profiteering；illegal buying and selling：～，牟取暴利 *the illegal resale of goods at exorbitant profit*
非法定药 [- - dìng yào] non-official remedy
非法人团体 [- - rén tuán tǐ] unincorporated society
非法人性质 [- - - xìng zhì]〔律〕non-corporate
非凡 [- fán] outstanding；extraordinary；uncommon：热闹 ～ *very lively*；*extraordinarily bustling*；～ 的贡献 *outstanding contribution*；～ 的人 *man out of the common run*；他是个具有 ～ 意志的人。*He is a man of extraordinary will power.*
非反光材料 [- fǎn guāng cái liào] non-reflective material
非反射镜 [- - shè jìng] non-reflective mirror
非反射面 [- - - miàn] non-reflecting surface
非反射膜 [- - - mó] non-reflecting coating
非反射墨水 [- - - mò shuǐ] non-reflective ink
非反向安全装置 [- - xiàng ān quán zhuāng zhì] non-return finger (device)
非返回策略 [- - huí cè lüè] irrevocable strategy
非方形矩阵 [- fāng xíng jǔ zhèn] non-square matrix
非仿造品 [- fǎng zào pǐn] genuine parts
非放大回授偏压 [- fàng dà huí shòu piān yā]〔电〕unamplified back bias

F

非…非… [- fēi] neither ... nor ...: 非亲非故 *be neither kith nor kin; a perfect stranger*
非非之想 [- - zhī xiǎng] wishful thinking
非分泌者 [- fēn mì zhě] 〈免疫〉 non secretor
非分选多边形土 [- - xuǎn duō biān xíng tǔ] 〈地质〉 nonsorted polygon
非分 [- fèn] overstepping one's bounds; assuming; presumptuous: ～ 的要求 *presumptuous demands*
非分之想 [- - zhī xiǎng] inordinate ambitions; an improper thought [desire]
非峰荷时间 [- fēng hè shí jiān] off-peak hours
非峰值负载 [- - zhí fù zài] off-peak load
非峰值输出信号 [- - - shū chū xìn hào] non-spiking output
非锋面降水 [- - miàn jiàng shuǐ] nonfrontal precipitation
非辐散流 [- fú sǎn liú] 〈海〉 nondivergent flow
非辐射产生 [- - shè chǎn shēng] nonradiative generation
非辐射天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] non-radiating antenna
非符号 [- - hào] 〈计〉 is-not symbol
非浮式罗盘 [- - shì luó pán] nonfloating type compass
非赋值节点 [- fù zhí jié diǎn] unassignable node
非复原法 [- - yuán fǎ] nonrestoring method
非复原式装置 [- - - shì zhuāng zhì] apparatus without homing position
非复制代码 [- - zhì dài mǎ] nonreproducing code
非复制码 [- - - mǎ] 〈计〉 nonreproduction code
非负变量 [- - biàn liàng] nonnegative variable
非负定 [- - dìng] nonnegative definite
非负积分形式 [- - jī fēn xíng shì] nonnegative integral form
非负矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] nonnegative matrix
非负数 [- - shù] nonnegative number
非负算子 [- - suàn zǐ] nonnegative operator
非负型 [- - xíng] nonnegative type
非负形式 [- - - shì] nonnegative form
非负性条件 [- - xìng tiáo jiàn] nonnegativity condition
非负性约束 [- - - yuē shù] nonnegativity restriction
非负整数 [- - zhěng shù] nonnegative integer
非附随 [- - suí] 〈计〉 unbundling
非附随程序 [- - - chéng xù] unbundled program
非概率主义 [- gài lǜ zhǔ yì] nonprobabilism
非概然(的) [- - rán] improbable
非钙土植物 [- - tǔ zhí wù] Calcifuge
非干性油 [- gān xìng yóu] nondrying oil
非刚性 [- gāng xìng] nonrigid ◇ ～ 分子 nonrigid molecule; ～ 联轴器 nonrigid coupling device; ～ 路面 nonrigid pavement; ～ 塑料 〈化〉 nonrigid plastics
非钢筋加筋混凝土结构 [- - jīn jiā jīn hùn níng tǔ jié gòu] non-steel reinforced concrete structure
非高峰小时 [- gāo fēng xiǎo shí] non-peak hours
非高炉炼铁 [- - lú liàn tiě] non-blast furnace iron-making
非隔行光栅扫描 [- gé háng guāng shān sǎo miáo] non-interlace raster scanning
非各向同性湍流 [- gè xiàng tóng xìng tuān liú] unisotropic turbulence
非各向同性压缩 [- - - - - yā suō] unisotropic compression
非工作时间 [- gōng zuò shí jiān] standby unattended time
"非"功能 [- - néng] NOT function
非公开会议 [- - kāi huì yì] closed meeting
非公莫入 [- - mò rù] No admittance except on business.
非公司企业收入 [- - sī qǐ yè shōu rù] income of unincorporated enterprises
非公用控制部件 [- - yòng kòng zhì bù jiàn] 〈计〉 nonshared control unit
非公用控制器 [- - - - - qì] nonshared control unit
非公用子通道 [- - - zǐ tōng dào] nonshared subchannel
(经济中的)非公有制成分 [- - yǒu zhì chéng fèn] non-public sector of the economy
非公有制经济 [- - - - jīng jì] the non-public sectors of the economy
非共点 [- gòng diǎn] non-concurrent point ◇ ～ 力 non-concurrent force
非共沸混合物 [- - fèi hùn hé wù] zeotrope
非共格晶粒间界 [- - gé jīng lì jiān jiè] incoherent grain boundary
非共面力 [- - miàn lì] non-coplanar force
非共面直线对 [- - - zhí xiàn duì] 〈数〉 torsor; impulsor; ejector
非共生固氮(作用) [- - shēng gù dàn] a symbiotic [non-symbiotic] nitrogen fixation
非共生细菌 [- - - xì jūn] non-symbiotic bacteria
非共同控制器 [- - tóng kòng zhì qì] unshared control unit
非共线矢量 [- - xiàn shǐ liàng] non-collinear vectors
非共享电子对 [- - xiǎng diàn zǐ duì] unshared electron pair; lone pair
非共享结构 [- - - jié gòu] unshared structure
非共用控制器 [- - yòng kòng zhì qì] unshared control unit
非共振 [- - zhèn] off-resonance ◇ ～ 过程 non-resonance process; ～ 能量 non-resonance energy; ～ 天线 〈电〉 non-resonant antenna; ～ 线 non-resonance line
非构造变动 [- gòu zào biàn dòng] nondiastrophism
非构造节理 [- - - jié lǐ] nontectonic joint
非构造区 [- - - qū] atectonic area
非孤立本性奇点 [- gū lì běn xìng jī diǎn] 〈数〉 nonisolated essential singularity
非古典集论 [- gǔ diǎn jí lùn] non-classical set theory
非古典理论模型 [- - - lǐ lùn mó xíng] model for nonclassical theory
非骨原性纤维瘤 [- - yuán xìng xiān wéi liú] 〈医〉 nonosteogenic fibroma
非故意 [- gù yì] involuntary
非故障安全部件 [- - zhàng ān quán bù jiàn] non-fail-safe unit
非固定闭塞制 [- - dìng bì sè zhì] nonfixed block
非固定进口税 [- - - jìn kǒu shuì] variable import levy
非固定前台 [- - - qián tái] non-permanent foreground
非固定土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] unfixed soil
非固定型应变仪 [- - - xíng yìng biàn yí] unbounded type strain gauge
非固结地表沉积 [- - jié dì biǎo chén jī] unconsolidated surface deposit
非固结地层 [- - - - céng] unconsolidated strata
非固体 [- - tǐ] non-solid ◇ ～ 铝电解电容器 non-solid aluminum electrolytic capacitor
非挂牌股票 [- guà pái gǔ piào] unlisted stock
非挂牌证券 [- - - zhèng quàn] unlisted securities
非关节机车 [- guān jié jī chē] non articulated locomotive
非关联化 [- - lián huà] dereferencing
非关联文件 [- - - wén jiàn] 〈计〉 nonrelevant document
非关税壁垒 [- - shuì bì lěi] non-tariff barrier
非关税干扰 [- - - gān rǎo] non-tariff distortion
非关税贸易壁垒 [- - - mào yì bì lěi] non-tariff trade barriers
非关税贸易干扰手段 [- - - - - gān rǎo shǒu duàn] non-tariff trade distortives devices
非关税手段 [- - - shǒu duàn] non-tariff device
非官方 [- - fāng] unofficial: ～ 消息 *news from unofficial sources*
非管制渔业 [- guǎn zhì yú yè] unregulated fisheries
非贯(穿)冲压 [- guàn chòng yā] blind-punch
非贯(穿)轨道 [- - guǐ dào] non-penetrating orbit
非灌溉农业 [- - gài nóng yè] dry farming
非光合微生物 [- guāng hé wēi shēng wù] non-photosynthesizing microorganism
非光谱色 [- - pǔ sè] 〈摄〉 nonspectral colour
非光全息图 [- - quán xī tú] 〈摄〉 nonoptical hologram
非光学系统 [- - xué xì tǒng] anoptic system
非光诱导周期 [- - yòu dǎo zhōu qī] nonphotoinductive cycle
非规定层上 [- guī dìng céng shàng] offlevel
非规格化数 [- - gé huà shù] unnormalized number
非归零制 [- - líng zhì] nonreturn-to-zero
非归位式 [- - wèi shì] non-homing position type
非鬼伞型 [- guǐ sǎn xíng] noncoprinus-type
非国家机构 [- guó jiā jī gòu] non-state organ
非国有工业企业 [- - yǒu gōng yè qǐ yè] non-state industrial enterprises
非国有化 [- - - huà] denationalization
非过程语言 [- guò chéng yǔ yán] 〈计〉 nonprocedural language
非过渡电弧 [- - dù diàn hú] 〈冶〉 nontransfered arc
非过渡金属 [- - - jīn shǔ] nontransition metal
非海生元素 [- hǎi shēng yuán sù] thalassoxene element
非海相沉积 [- - xiàng chén jī] nonmarine deposit
非海运工会会员运费 [- - yùn gōng huì huì yuán yùn fèi] non-member rate
非海运运程 [- - - yùn chéng] nonmaritime leg
非氦量子晶体 [- hài liàng zǐ jīng tǐ] nonhelium quantum crystal
"非"函数 [- hán shù] NOT function
非函数软件包 [- - - ruǎn jiàn bāo] 〈计〉 nonfunctional packages software
非焊接式接头 [- hàn jiē shì jiē tóu] weldless connection; weldless fitting
非焊连接 [- - lián jiē] soldered joint
非核弹头导弹 [- hé dàn tóu dǎo dàn] nonnuclear missile
非核化 [- - huà] denuclearization ◇ ～ 制度 denuclearization regime
非核武器化 [- - wǔ qì huà] denuclearization
非核性 [- - xìng] nonnuclear propetry
非禾本草本植物 [- - běn cǎo běn zhí wù] forb
"非"和 [- -] NOT sum
非和平解决 [- - píng jiě jué] non-peaceful solution
非合作对策 [- - zuò duì cè] 〈数〉 noncooperative game
非黑色素性黑素瘤 [- hēi sè sù xìng hēi sù liú] amelanotic
非黑体 [- - tǐ] 〈热〉 non-black-body
非恒性 [- héng xìng] 〈数〉 inconstancy; non-constancy
非后掠翼 [- hòu lüè yì] unswept wing
非弧菌性霍乱 [- hú jūn xìng huò luàn] non-vibrio cholera
非虎克式相互作用 [- hǔ kè shì xiāng hù zuò yòng] non-Hookeian interaction
非互补重组 [- hù bǔ chóng zǔ] nonreciprocal recombination
非互惠待遇 [- - huì dài yù] nonreciprocal treatment
非互惠非歧视性普遍优惠制 [- - - fēi qí shì xìng pǔ biàn yōu huì zhì] generalized nonreciprocal; nondiscriminatory system of preferences
非互惠(性)贸易优惠 [- - - mào yì yōu huì] nonreciprocal trade preferences
非互惠原则 [- - - yuán zé] principle of non-reciprocity
非互连系统 [- - lián xì tǒng] noninterconnected systems
非互扰双星 [- - rǎo shuāng xīng] noninteracting binary
非互易(的) [- - yì] nonreciprocal ◇ ～ 参量放大器 nonreciprocal parametric amplifier; ～ 电路 nonreciprocal circuit; ～ 器件 nonreciprocal device; ～ 铁氧体移相器 nonreciprocal ferrite phase shifter; ～ 网络 nonreciprocal network; ～ 移相器 nonreciprocal phase shifter
非滑动传动 [- huá dòng chuán dòng] nonslip drive
非滑移面 [- - yí miàn] nonslip plane
非划线支票 [- huà xiàn zhī piào] open cheques
非化脓性脑膜炎 [- - náng xìng nǎo mó yán] 〈医〉 non-purulent meningitis
非化学计量 [- - xué jì liàng] non-stoichiometry ◇ ～ 化合物 non-stoichiometric compound; berthollide compound; ～ 晶体 non-stoichiometric crystal
非环流 [- huán liú] non-circulatory flow
非还原性 [- - yuán xìng] irreducibility
非幻核 [- huàn hé] nonmagic nucleus
非幻象电路 [- - xiàng diàn lù] non-phantom circuit
非挥发物 [- huī fā wù] non-volatile matter
非回交亲本 [- huí jiāo qīn běn] non-recurrent parent
非回流式风洞 [- - liú shì fēng dòng] 〈航空〉 non-return-flow wind tunnel
非会话方式 [- huì huà fāng shì] non-conversational mode
非会员银行 [- - yuán yín háng] nonmember bank
非会员组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] nonmember organization
非汇水面积 [- - shuǐ miàn jī] noncontributing area
非婚生 [- hūn shēng] bastardy; illegitimacy ◇ ～ 女 bastarda; ～ 子 bastard; ～ 子女 illegitimate child; child born out of wedlock; love child
非婚羽 [- - yǔ] eclipse plumage
非混交林 [- hùn jiāo lín] unmixed stand
非活动化 [- huó dòng huà] deactivation
非活动状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] inactive state
非活化分子 [- - huà fēn zǐ] 〈生〉 katakinetomeres
非活塞式渗流 [- - sāi shì shèn liú] unpiston-like flow
非活体 [- - tǐ] non-living body
非活性枞萜 [- - xìng zōng tiē] carvestrene
非活质 [- - zhì] non-living substance; dead substance
非火焰原子化法 [- huǒ yàn yuán zǐ huà fǎ] flameless atomization; non-flame atomization
"非或"逻辑电路 [- huò luó jí diàn lù] logical NOR circuit
"非或"门 [- - mén] NOR element; NOT OR element
非货币化影响 [- - bì huà yǐng xiǎng] demonetiza-

tion effect
非击打式打印机 [- jī dǎ shì dǎ yìn jī] 〈计〉 non-impact printer
非击打式印字方式 [- - - - yìn zì fāng shì] non-impact printing mode
非基本变量 [- - běn biàn liàng] nonbasic variable
非基督教运动 [- - dū jiào yùn dòng] anti-Christianity movement
非机动车道 [- - dòng chē dào] bicycle lane [path]
非机动冷床 [- - - lěng chuáng] stationary cooling bed
非机器故障免费时间 [- - qì gù zhàng miǎn fèi shí jiān] no charge non-machine-fault time
非机械化部队 [- - xiè huà bù duì] nonmechanized troops
非机械化浅井 [- - - - qiǎn jǐng] 〈采矿〉 gin pit
非机械噪音 [- - - zào yīn] non-mechanical noise
非奇偶性 [- - ǒu xìng] parity disable
非积储式 [- - chǔ shì] non-storage ◇ ～ 摄像管 non-storage pick-up tube
非积累偿债基金 [- - lěi cháng zhài jī jīn] nonaccumulative sinking fund
非极化归零记录法 [- jí huà guī líng jì lù fǎ] non-polarized return-to-zero recording
非极化继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] non-polarized relay; neutral relay
非极化天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] non-polarized antenna
非极性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 nonpolar ◇ ～ 半导体 non-polar semiconductor; ～ 对称轴 non-polar symmetry axis; ～ 分子 nonpolar molecule; ～ 高聚物 non-polar polymer; ～ 化合物 nonpolar compound; ～ 继电器 neutral relay; ～ 键 nonpolar bond; ～ 离解 nonpolar dissociation; ～ 气体 non-polar gas; ～ 溶剂 non-polar solvent; ～ 纬度变化 non-polar variation of latitude; ～ 液体 nonpolar liquid; ～ 有机电介质 non-polar organic dielectric; ～ 作用 nonpolar action
非集胞粘菌 [- - bāo nián jūn] 〈真菌〉 acellular slime mold
非集成元件 [- - chéng yuán jiàn] non-integrable component
非集团原则 [- - tuán yuán zé] non-bloc principle
非集中控制 [- - zhōng kòng zhì] decentralized control ◇ ～ 方式 non-centralized control system
非集中联锁 [- - - lián suǒ] non-centralized interlocking
非集中式网络 [- - - shì wǎng luò] decentralized network
非…即… [- -] either ... or ...: 非此即彼 *either this or that*; *one or the other*; 我们要么打，要么不打，非此即彼，没有别的出路。*We fight, or we don't, it's an either-or decision.*
非季节性生产 [- jì jié xìng shēng chǎn] out-of-season production
非寄生病 [- - shēng bìng] nonparasitic disease
非寄生性病害 [- - - xìng bìng hài] nonparasitic disease
非记数指令 [- - shù zhǐ lìng] unnumbered command
非夹断区域 [- jiā duàn qū yù] 〈半〉 non-pinch-off region
非加感电缆 [- - gǎn diàn lǎn] non-loading cable
非加感电路 [- - - - lù] non-loaded circuit
非加权码 [- - quán mǎ] non-weighted code
非加速存取 [- - sù cún qǔ] non-assisted access
非甲非乙型肝炎病毒 [- jiǎ fēi yǐ xíng gān yán bìng dú] hepatitis non A non B virus
非价格竞争 [- jià gé jìng zhēng] nonprice competition
非兼容性 [- jiān róng xìng] incompatibility
非尖峰性能 [- - fēng xìng néng] nonspiking behaviour
非简并半导体 [- jiǎn bìng bàn dǎo tǐ] nondegenerate semiconductor
非简并放大器 [- - - fàng dà qì] 〈电〉 nondegenerate amplifier
非简并激光器 [- - - jī guāng qì] nondegenerate laser
非简并气体 [- - - qì tǐ] 〈物〉 nondegenerate gas
非简并态 [- - - tài] nondegenerate state
非简并系 [- - - xì] 〈物〉 nondegenerate system
非简谐波振荡器 [- - xié bō zhèn dàng qì] anharmonic oscillator
非减函数 [- - hán shù] nondecreasing function
非减让性(资金)流动 [- - ràng xìng liú dòng] nonconcessional flows
非减数分裂 [- - shù fēn liè] 〈遗〉 ameiosis
非键分子轨道 [- jiàn fēn zǐ guǐ dào] 〈化〉 nonbonding molecular obital (NBMO)
非键轨道 [- - guǐ dào] antibonding orbital
非焦化煤 [- jiāo huà méi] non-coking coal
非交换操作 [- - huàn cāo zuò] noncommutative operation
非交换环 [- - - huán] non-commutative ring
非交换积分 [- - - jī fēn] non-commutative integral
非交换型 [- - - xíng] non-crossover
非交换域 [- - - yù] non-commutative field
非交替烃 [- - tì tīng] nonalternant hydrocarbon
非交战国 [- - zhàn guó] nonbelligerent
非接触 [- jiē chù] non-contact ◇ ～ 测量 non-contact measurement; ～ 电阻率测量 contactless resistivity measurement; ～ 焊接设备 non-contact welding equipment; ～ 千分尺 non-contact micrometer; ～ 扫雷器 influence minesweeping gear; ～ 仪器 non-contact instrument
非接触式测厚仪 [- - - shì cè hòu yí] non-contact thickness gauge
非接触式电位器 [- - - - diàn wèi qì] non-contact potentiometer
非接触式密封 [- - - - mì fēng] non-contact seal
非接触式扫描跟踪器 [- - - - sǎo miáo gēn zōng qì] non-contact scanning detector
非接触型 [- - - xíng] non-contact type ◇ ～ 测量仪 contactless gauge; ～ 千分尺 noncontact type micrometer
非接合子 [- - hé zǐ] azygosperm
非阶级 [- - jí] non-class
非截顶三角螺纹 [- jié dǐng sān jiǎo luó wén] sharp V thread
非结合代数 [- - hé dài shù] non-associative algebra
非结合环 [- - - huán] non-associative ring
非结合水 [- - - shuǐ] 〈化〉 unbound water
非结晶尿酸盐 [- - jīng niào suān yán] amorphous urate
非结晶碳 [- - - tàn] agraphitic carbon
非结晶纤维 [- - - xiān wéi] amorphous cellulose
非姐妹染色单体 [- jiě mèi rǎn sè dān tǐ] non-sister chromatid
非借入储备 [- jiè rù chǔ bèi] nonborrowed reserves
非介子衰变 [- - zǐ shuāi biàn] non-mesonic decay
非金属 [- jīn shǔ] 〈化〉 nonmetal; metalloid ◇ ～ 包皮 nonmetallic sheath; ～ 泵 nonmetal pump; ～ 材料 nonmetal material; nonmetallic material; ～ 衬覆 nonmetal lining; ～ 齿轮 nonmetallic gear; ～ 纯物质 nonmetallic pure material; ～ 地雷 nonmetallic mine; ～ 电缆 nonmetallic cable; ～ 电阻炉 nonmetallic resistor furnace; ～ 电阻器 nonmetallic resistor; ～ 阀 nonmetal valve; ～ -非金属共晶合金 nonmetal-nonmetal eutectic alloy; ～ 粉末 nonmetal powder; ～ 覆层 nonmetallic coating; ～ 复合材料 nonmetallic composite; ～ 光泽 nonmetallic luster; ～ 合金组分 nonmetallic alloy ingredient; ～ 护皮电缆 nonmetallic sheathed cable; ～ 化合物 nonmetallic compound; ～ 还原剂 nonmetallic reduction agent; ～ 换热器 nonmetallic heat exchanger; ～ 夹杂物 〈冶〉 nonmetallic inclusion; sonim; ～ 夹杂物检验 examination of nonmetallic inclusion; ～ 加入料 nonmetallic additive; ～ -金属转变 nonmetal-metal transition; ～ 矿 nonmetallic ore; nonmetallic mine; ～ 矿床 nonmetal deposit; ～ 矿物 nonmetallic mineral; ～ 离子 nonmetallic ion; ～ 软化点 nonmetallic fusion point; ～ 润滑剂 nonmetallic lubricant; ～ 上镀 nonmetal plating; ～ 探测器 nonmetallic detector; ～ 探雷器 nonmetallic mine detector; ～ 涂层 nonmetallic coating; ～ 外壳电缆 nonmetallic sheathed cable; ～ 无机覆盖层 nonmetallic inorganic coating; ～ 物质 nonmetallic substance; non-metallics; ～ 纤维加固陶瓷 nonmetallic fiber-reinforced ceramics; ～ 药筒 nonmetallic cartridge case; ～ 油罐 nonmetallic oil tank; ～ 元素 nonmetalloid; nonmetallic elements; ～ 杂质 nonmetallic inclusion; ～ 粘结剂 nonmetallic binder; ～ 轴承 nonmetallic bearing; ～ 转变 nonmetal transition; ～ 组分 nonmetallic ingredient
非紧致群 [- jǐn zhì qún] noncompact group
非禁运品货物 [- jìn yùn pǐn huò wù] noncontraband goods
非进化性激波 [- - huà xìng jī bō] non-evolutionary shock wave
"非"进位 [- - wèi] NOT carry
非浸没式电子枪 [- - mò shì diàn zǐ qiāng] nonimmersed electron gun
非晶半导体 [- jīng bàn dǎo tǐ] amorphous semiconductor; noncrystal semiconductor ◇ ～ 存储器 amorphous semiconductor memory; ～ 开关 amorphous switch
非晶部分 [- - bù fen] amorphous fraction
非晶材料 [- - cái liào] non-crystalline material
非晶超导体 [- - chāo dǎo tǐ] amorphous superconductor
非晶磁泡 [- - cí pào] amorphous magnetic bubble
非晶磁性材料 [- - - xìng cái liào] amorphous magnetic material
非晶存储器阵列 [- - cún chǔ qì zhèn liè] 〈计〉 amorphous memory array
非晶固体 [- - gù tǐ] amorphous solid
非晶膜 [- - mó] amorphous film
非晶泡材料 [- - pào cái liào] amorphous material for bubble
非晶区 [- - qū] amorphous area; amorphous region
非晶砷铁石 [- - shēn tiě shí] ferrisymplesite
非晶态 [- - tài] 〈物〉 amorphous state ◇ ～ 半导体 〈固物〉 amorphous semiconductor; non-crystalline semiconductor; ～ 磁性材料 amorphous magnetic material; ～ 磁学 amorphous magnetism; ～ 固体 non-crystalline solids; amorphous solid; ～ 合金 amorphous alloy; ～ 金属 amorphous metal
非晶体材料 [- - tǐ cái liào] amorphous material
非晶(体)物质 [- - wù zhì] amorphous substance
非晶硒 [- - xī] amorphous selenium
非晶形 [- - xíng] armorphous ◇ ～ 半导体 amorphous semiconductor; ～ 膜 〈材〉 amorphous film
非晶性 [- - xìng] amorphism ◇ ～ 血红蛋白 eredosome
非晶铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] pitchblende
非晶质 [- - zhì] 〈矿〉 noncrystalline; amorphous ◇ ～ 变种 amorphous variety; ～ 矿物 amorphous mineral; ～ 霜 amorphous frost; ～ 碳 amorphous carbon; ～ 体 amorphous body; ～ 雪 〈水文〉 amorphous snow
非经常项目 [- - cháng xiàng mù] nonrecurrent item
非镜面 [- jìng miàn] non-specular surface
非径向条痕 [- - xiàng tiáo hén] non-radial streak
非竞争类别 [- - zhēng lèi bié] noncompeting groups
非竞争性企业联合 [- - - xìng qǐ yè lián hé] circular integration
非竞争抑制 [- - - yì zhì] noncompetitive inhibition
非居民 [- jū mín] non-resident
非居住用固定投资额 [- - zhù yòng gù dìng tóu zī é] nonresidential fixed investment
非局部 [- jú bù] non-local
非局域效应 [- - yù xiào yìng] non-local effect
非聚焦式倍增系统 [- jù jiāo shì bèi zēng xì tǒng] non-focused dynode system
非决定论 [- jué dìng lùn] indeterminism; non-determinism
非决定性自动机 [- - - xìng zì dòng jī] non-deterministic automation
非绝热 [- - rè] nonadiabatic ◇ ～ 变化 nonadiabatic change; ～ 不变量 nonadiabatic invariant; ～ 过程 nonadiabatic process; ～ 近似 nonadiabatic approximation; ～ 脉动 nonadiabatic pulsation; ～ 喷管 nonadiabatic nozzle
非绝缘 [- - yuán] noninsulated ◇ ～ 开关 noninsulated switch; ～ 面 uninsulated surface
非均布应力 [- jūn bù yìng lì] non-uniform stress
非均衡网络 [- - héng wǎng luò] unequalizing network
非均相 [- - xiàng] heterogeneous ◇ ～ 反应 heterogeneous reaction; ～ 膜电极 heterogeneous membrane electrode
非均匀 [- - yún] heterogeneous; inhomogeneous ◇ ～ 逼近 non-uniform approach; ～ 编码 non-uniform encoding; ～ 变形 heterogeneous deformation; ～ 标尺 non-uniform scale; ～ 掺杂 non-uniform doping; ～ 成核 heterogeneous nucleation; ～ 磁畴结构 non-uniform distribution of domain structure; ～ 电路 non-uniform circuit; ～ 反应堆 heterogeneous reactor; ～ 辐照 non-uniform irradiation; ～ 各向异性介质 heterogeneous anisotropic media; ～ 混合物 heterogeneous mixture; ～ 激波 non-uniform shock wave; ～ 结构 heterogeneous texture; ～ (电)介质 non-uniform dielectric; inhomogeneous medium; ～ 喀呖声声道 〈工声〉 variable click track; ～ 量化 non-uniform quantizing; ～ 流 non-uniform flow; ～ 流动 non-uniform flow; ～ 扭转 non-uniform torsion; ～ 气体 non-uniform gas; ～ 热导率 non-uniform thermal conductivity; ～ 收敛 non-uniform convergence; ～ 速率 non-uniform speed; ～ 体 heterogeneous body; ～ 湍流 non-homogeneous turbulence; ～ 效应 heterogeneous effect; ～ 应变 heterogeneous strain; ～ 展宽 inhomogeneous broadening; ～ 转动 non-uniform rotation
非均匀性紊流 [- - - xìng wěn liú] inhomogeneous turbulence
非均质层 [- - zhì céng] heterosphere
非均质储集层 [- - - chǔ jí céng] 〈地质〉 heteroge-

neous reservoir
非均质地基 [- - - dì jī] heterogeneous foundation
非均质光性 [- - - guāng xìng] optic anisotrope
非均质流体 [- - - liú tǐ] inhomogeneous fluid
非均质体 [- - - tǐ] anisotropic body; heterogeneous body
非均质性 [- - - xìng] anisotropism; anisotropy
非均质油层 [- - - yóu céng] non-homogeneous lay
非军事化 [- - shì huà] demilitarize
非军事区 [- - - qū] demilitarized zone (DMZ)
非军事人员 [- - - rén yuán] civilian personnel
非君莫属 [- - mò shǔ] only you can fill the post
非开合模 [- kāi hé mó] non-opening die
非开阔地域 [- - kuò dì yù] compartment
非科学 [- kē xué] non-science
非可擦存储器 [- kě cā cún chǔ qì] 〈计〉 nonerasable storage
非可递群 [- - dì qún] intransitive group
非可换环 [- - huàn huán] non-commutative ring
非可逆式轧机 [- - nì shì zhá jī] one-way rolling mill
非可去不连续点 [- - qù bù lián xù diǎn] 〈数〉 nonremovable discontinuity
非可燃性生物岩 [- - rán xìng shēng wù yán] acaustobiolith
非可燃性植物岩 [- - - - zhí wù yán] acaustophytolith
非空集合 [- kōng jí hé] nonempty set
非空类 [- - lèi] 〈逻〉 non-empty class
非空气喷砂处理法 [- - qì pēn shā chǔ lǐ fǎ] non-air blasting process
非空箱进口 [- - xiāng jìn kǒu] not imported empty
非空有限串 [- - yǒu xiàn chuàn] 〈计〉 nonempty finite string
非空有限集 [- - - - jí] nonempty finite set
非空子集(合) [- - zǐ jí] nonvoid subset
非控制区 [- kòng zhì qū] noncontrolled area
非快动眼相睡眠 [- kuài dòng yǎn xiàng shuì mián] 〈医〉 non-rapid-eye-movement sleep (NREM)
非扩口式管接头 [- kuò kǒu shì guǎn jiē tóu] nonflared fitting
非扩散喷管 [- - sàn pēn guǎn] non-expanding nozzle
非扩张算子 [- - zhāng suàn zǐ] non-expansive operator
非懒即馋 [- lǎn jí chán] be either lazy or greedy
非朗铁镍铬合金 [- lǎng tiě niè gè hé jīn] ferron
非劳动阶级 [- láo dòng jiē jí] class of nonlabourers
非劳动收入 [- - - shōu rù] income not from work; passive income
非劳克铝合金 [- - kè lǚ hé jīn] ferrocal
非劳左特铁镍合金 [- - zuǒ tè tiě niè hé jīn] Ferrozoid
非老即小 [- lǎo jí xiǎo] be either too old or too young
非涝即旱 [- lào jí hàn] (suffer always from) either flood or drought
非累加效应 [- lěi jiā xiào yìng] non-additive effect
非冷却活塞 [- lěng què huó sāi] uncooled piston
非冷却喷管 [- - - pēn guǎn] uncooled nozzle
非冷却式发动机 [- - - shì fā dòng jī] uncooled motor
非黎曼几何 [- lí màn jǐ hé] non-Riemannian geometry
非离子化施主 [- - zǐ huà shī zhǔ] unionized donor
非离子化受主 [- - - - shòu zhǔ] unionized acceptor
非离子活性剂 [- - - huó xìng jì] tween
非离子(表面活性)剂 [- - - jì] nonionics; nonionic surfactant
非离子去污剂 [- - - qù wū jì] 〈材〉 nonionic detergent
非离子物质 [- - - wù zhì] nonionic
非离子洗涤剂 [- - - xǐ dí jì] nonionic detergent
非离子型表面活性剂 [- - - xíng biǎo miàn huó xìng jì] nonionic surface active agent; nonionic surfactant
非离子型乳化剂 [- - - - rǔ huà jì] nonionic emulsifier
非离子性晶体 [- - - xìng jīng tǐ] nonionic crystal
非理据型 [- lǐ jù xíng] unmotivated type
非理想 [- - xiǎng] imperfect; nonideal ◇ ～ 爆震 nonideal detonation; ～ 波导 imperfect waveguide; ～ 介质 imperfect dielectric; ～ 进位 undesired carry; ～ 气体 imperfect gas; nonideal gas; ～ 溶液 〈物化〉 nonideal solution; ～ 响应 nonideal response; ～ 性 imperfection
非理性主义 [- - xìng zhǔ yì] irrationalism
非礼 [- -] impolite
非礼勿动 [- - wù dòng] not to do things which do not conform to the rites
非礼勿视 [- - - shì] look at nothing that is not consistent with propriety; not to look at things which do not conform to the rites
非礼勿听 [- - - tīng] not to listen to things which do not conform to the rites
非礼勿言 [- - - yán] not to say things which do not conform to the rites
非丽苷 [- lì gān] phillyrin
非丽配质 [- - pèi zhì] phillygenin
非利克山羊毛 [- - kè shān yáng máo] filik
非例行维护时间 [- - xíng wéi hù shí jiān] nonscheduled maintenance time
非沥青道路油 [- - qīng dào lù yóu] 〈材〉 nonasphaltic road oil
非联锁 [- lián suǒ] noninterlocked ◇ ～ 闭塞 noninterlocked block; ～ 道岔 noninterlocked switch; ～ 区 noninterlocked area; noninterlocking zone; ～ 脱轨器 noninterlocked derail; ～ 握柄 noninterlocked level
非连接 [- - jiē] disconnected
非连续 [- - xù] discontinuous; discrete ◇ ～ 成分 discontinuous constituent; ～ 存储器 noncontinuous storage; ～ 放大器 discontinuous amplifier; ～ 复利计算 discrete compounding; ～ 脉冲 discrete pulses; ～ 数列 broken series; ～ 态 non-continuous state; ～ 性 noncontinuity
非连续式运输机 [- - - shì yùn shū jī] discontinuous conveyer
非连续式轧机 [- - - - zhá jī] non-continuous rolling mill
非连奏 [- - zòu] non legato
非链轨道 [- liàn guǐ dào] nonbonding orbital
非炼焦煤 [- - jiāo méi] mill coal
非量子化(的) [- liàng zǐ huà] unquantized
非量子力学 [- - - lì xué] 〈力〉 nonquantum mechanics
非裂变俘获 [- liè biàn fú huò] nonfission capture
非临界匹配 [- lín jiè pǐ pèi] non-critical phase matching
非临界相位匹配 [- - - xiàng wèi pǐ pèi] 〈光〉 non-critical phase matching
非临界性 [- - - xìng] non-criticality
非邻接数据 [- - jiē shù jù] noncontiguous data ◇ ～ 项 noncontiguous item
非淋病性尿道炎 [- lìn bìng xìng niào dào yán] 〈医〉 nongonococcal urethritis (NGU)
非零度温度 [- líng dù wēn dù] nonzero temperature
非零和 [- - hé] 〈数〉 nonzero sum ◇ ～ 博弈 nonzero sum game; ～ 对策 nonzero sum game; ～ 状态 nonzerosum situation
非零横向指数 [- - héng xiàng zhǐ shù] nonzero transverse index
非零夹断电压 [- - jiā duàn diàn yā] nonzero pinch-off voltage
非零解 [- - jiě] untrivial solution
非零理想 [- - lǐ xiǎng] 〈数〉 non-nil ideal; nonzero ideal
非零屏蔽 [- - píng bì] 〈计〉 nonzero mask
非零位 [- - wèi] nonzero digit
非零项 [- - xiàng] nonzero term
非零最小 B 场位形 [- - zuì xiǎo chǎng wèi xíng] 〈等离子〉 minimum-B configuration; nonzero minimum-B field configuration
非灵敏区 [- - mǐn qū] inert zone; dead zone ◇ ～ 模拟装置 inert zone unit
非硫硫化作用 [- liú liú huà zuò yòng] 〈化〉 nonsulphur vulcanization
非流动债权 [- - dòng zhài quán] nonliquid claims
非流体摩擦 [- - tǐ mó cā] non-fluid friction
非流通股(份) [- - tōng gǔ] non-tradable stocks [shares]
非流通票据 [- - - piào jù] nonnegotiable instruments
非流通期票 [- - - qī piào] nonnegotiable note
非流线体 [- - xiàn tǐ] bluff
非流线形体 [- - - xíng tǐ] bluff body
非驴非马 [- lǘ fēi mǎ] neither an ass nor a horse; neither fish, flesh, nor fowl [nor good red herring]; neither flesh nor fish; neither hay nor grass; neither one thing nor another
非孪晶马氏体 [- luán jīng mǎ shì tǐ] untwinned martensite
非轮回亲本 [- lún huí qīn běn] 〈农〉 nonrecurrent parent
非轮生排列 [- - shēng pái liè] acyclic arrangement
非伦理家庭主义 [- - lǐ jiā tíng zhǔ yì] amoral familism
"非"逻辑电路 [- luó jí diàn lù] NOT Logic
"非"逻辑线路 [- - - xiàn lù] logical NOT circuit
非卖品 [- mài pǐn] (articles) not for sale
非满载容量 [- mǎn zài róng liàng] undercapacity
非毛管孔隙(度) [- máo guǎn kǒng xì] noncapillary porosity
非贸易 [- mào yì] nontrade ◇ ～ 开支 noncommercial expenses; ～ 外汇收入 [收汇] nontrade foreign exchange earnings; foreign currency from nontrade channels; foreign exchange earnings from nontrade channels; ～ 业务 noncommercial transaction; ～ 账户 noncommercial account; ～ 支付 noncommercial payment
非贸易项目收入 [- - - xiàng mù shōu rù] earnings from nontrade items
"非"门 [- mén] NOT gate; complementer; negater ◇ ～ 电路 "NOT" circuit
非盟国 [- méng guó] non-allied country; ～ 的友好国家 *non-allied friendly country*
非孟德尔式遗传 [- mèng dé ěr shì yí chuán] non-Mendelian inheritance
非密闭计数器 [- mì bì jì shù qì] sealed-off counter
非密封壳体 [- - fēng ké tǐ] non-pressurized body
非密封调整间隙 [- - - tiáo zhěng jiàn xì] unsealed control gap
非密封源 [- - - yuán] unsealed source
非密封轴承 [- - - zhóu chéng] open-type bearing
非密绕空心线圈 [- - rào kōng xīn xiàn quān] air spaced coil
非面向过程语言 [- miàn xiàng guò chéng yǔ yán] non-procedural language
非命 [- mìng] death by accident or violence; 死于～ *die a violent [unnatural] death*
非模方程 [- mó fāng chéng] non-normal equation
非摩擦面 [- - cā miàn] non-rubbing surface
非墨带印字方式 [- mò dài yìn zì fāng shì] non ink ribbon system
非姆托 [- mǔ tuō] femto (=10—15)
非姆托米 [- - - mǐ] 〈力〉 femtometre; fermi (fm)
非木素化合物 [- mù sù huà hé wù] nonlignin compound
非木质林产品 [- - zhì lín chǎn pǐn] non-wood forest product
非那根 [- nà gēn] 〈药〉 (异丙嗪) Phenergan
非耐压船体 [- nài yā chuán tǐ] non-pressure hull
非耐用品 [- - yòng pǐn] nondurable goods; soft goods
非难 [- nàn] (多用于否定式) blame; censure; reproach; 无可～ *above criticism*; *not blameworthy*; *beyond reproach*; 对一本新书进行～的文章 *a review containing unfair censures of a new book*
非挠性 [- náo xìng] inflexibility
非粘合应变计 [- nián hé yìng biàn jì] 〈工〉 unbonded strain gage
非粘结煤 [- - jié méi] 〈地质〉 free-burning coal; noncaking coal
非粘性流体 [- - xìng liú tǐ] non-viscous fluid
非粘性稳定性准则 [- - - wěn dìng xìng zhǔn zé] inviscid stability criterion
非粘性中性油 [- - - zhōng xìng yóu] 〈材〉 non-viscous neutral (oil)
非凝汽式汽轮机 [- níng qì shì qì lún jī] non-condensing turbine
非牛顿流(动) [- niú dùn liú] non-Newtonian flow
非牛顿流体 [- - - - tǐ] 〈物〉 non-Newtonian fluid ◇ ～ 力学 non-Newtonian fluid mechanic; ～ 流 〈流〉 non-Newtonian fluid flow; ～ 流量测量 non-Newtonian flow measurement
非牛顿粘性 [- - - nián xìng] 〈流〉 non-Newtonian viscosity
非牛顿系统 [- - - xì tǒng] non-Newtonian system
非牛顿型液体润滑 [- - - xíng yè tǐ rùn huá] non-Newtonian type fluid lubrication
非牛顿行为 [- - - - wéi] non-Newtonian behaviour
非牛顿液体 [- - - yè tǐ] non-Newtonian liquid
非扭曲叶片 [- niǔ qū yè piàn] untwisted blade
非农时耕作 [- nóng shí gēng zuò] out-of-season cropping
非农业劳动者 [- - yè láo dòng zhě] nonagricultural worker
非农业人口 [- - - rén kǒu] nonagricultural population
非农业市场准入 [- - - shì chǎng zhǔn rù] non-agricultural market access
非诺董 [- nuò dǒng] 〈药〉 phanodorm
非诺萨 [- - sà] 〈药〉 phenosal; phenetidin salicylacetate
非欧(几里得)几何学 [- ōu jǐ hé xué] non-Euclidean geometry
非欧姆电阻器 [- - mǔ diàn zǔ qì] non-ohmic resistor
非欧姆接触 [- - - jiē chù] non-ohmic contact
非欧姆性质 [- - - xìng zhì] non-ohmic behaviour
非偶合振荡模 [- ǒu hé zhèn dàng mó] uncoupled modes
非偶联键 [- - lián jiàn] 〈化〉 uncoupled bound

非偶性 [- - xìng] unevenness
非排元语言 [- pái yuán yǔ yán]（能当作自己语言使用的语言）unstratified language
非攀缘植物 [- pān yuán zhí wù] non-climber
非判定性自动机 [- pàn dìng xìng zì dòng jī] non-deterministic automaton
非配额产品 [- pèi é chǎn pǐn] quota-free products
非配种季节 [- - zhǒng jì jié] off-breeding season
非配子(体) [- - zǐ] agamete; agametophyte◇ ～生殖 agamic reproduction; agamogony
非膨胀 [- péng zhàng] unexpansive
非碰撞射流式喷头 [- pèng zhuàng shè liú shì pēn tóu] non-impinging injector
非匹配滤波器 [- pǐ pèi lǜ bō qì] non-matched filter
非偏牵引位置 [- piān qiān yǐn wèi zhi] no-side-draft position
非偏移吸收 [- - yí xī shōu] non-deviative absorption
非偏振 [- - zhèn] unpolarized ◇ ～爆发 unpolarized burst; ～成分 unpolarized component; ～辐射 unpolarized radiation; ～光 non-polarized light; ～连续谱 unpolarized continuum; ～天线 non-polarized antenna
非频变天线 [- pín biàn tiān xiàn] frequency-independent antenna
非频散传声介质 [- - sǎn chuán shēng jiè zhì] non-dispersive sound bearing medium
非平凡解 [- píng fán jiě]〈数〉nontrivial solution
非平衡 [- - héng] nonequilibrium; unequilibrium ◇ ～等离子体 nonequilibrium plasma; ～光电流〈半〉nonequilibrium photocurrent; ～流 nonequilibrium flow; ～凝固 nonequilibrium freezing; ～取样门 unsymmetric sampling gate; ～缺陷 nonequilibrium defect; ～热力学 unequilibrium thermodynamics; ～统计理论 nonequilibrium statistical theory; ～网络〈电〉unbalanced network; ～显微组织 nonequilibrium microstructure; ～效应 nonequilibrium effect; ～载流子 nonequilibrium carrier; ～状态 nonequilibrium condition
非平衡(状)态 [- - - tài] nonequilibrium state ◇ ～热力学 nonequilibrium thermodynamics; thermodynamics of nonequilibrium state
非平面密集环状结构 [- - miàn mì jí huán zhuàng jié gòu] nonplanar condensed ring structure
非平面网络 [- - - wǎng luò] nonplanar network
非平稳随机振动 [- - wěn suí jī zhèn dòng] non-stationary random vibration
非平稳系统 [- - - xì tǒng] non-stationary system
非平稳性 [- - - xìng] non-stationary
非屏蔽阴极 [- - bì yīn jí] nonshielded cathode
非破坏存储器 [- pò huài cún chǔ qì]〈计〉nondestructive memory [storage]
非破坏读出 [- - - dú chū] nondestructive read-out ◇ ～存储器 biax memory; nondestructive readout storage
非破坏分析 [- - - fēn xī] nondestructive analysis
非破坏试验 [- - - shì yàn] nondestructive test
非破坏性测量法 [- - - xìng cè liáng fǎ] nondestructive measurement
非破坏性击穿 [- - - - jī chuān]〈半〉nondestructive breakdown
非破坏性检查 [- - - - jiǎn chá] nondestructive inspection
非破坏性试验 [- - - - shì yàn] nondestructive test
非匍匐性覆盖植物 [- pú fú xìng fù gài zhí wù] non-trailing ground cover
非其所长 [- qí suǒ cháng] be out of one's domain: 他是个板球运动员，体操～。*As a cricketer, gymnastics is out of his domain.*
非奇异(的) [- - yì] nonsingular; zero-strangeness ◇ ～变换 nonsingular transformation; ～对应 nonsingular correspondence; ～二次曲面 nonsingular quadric; ～二次曲线 nonsingular conic; ～共振 nonstrange resonance; ～轨迹 nonstrange trajectory; ～矩阵 nonsingular matrix; ～码 nonsingular code; ～曲线 nonsingular curve; ～散射 nonsingular scattering; ～算子 nonsingular operator; ～相互作用 nonsingular interaction
非奇异性 [- - - xìng] nonsingularity
非齐次 [- - cì]〈数〉nonhomogeneous; inhomogeneous◇ ～边界条件 inhomogeneous boundary condition; nonhomogeneous boundary condition; ～方程 nonhomogeneous equation; ～微分方程 nonhomogeneous differential equation; ～问题 nonhomogeneous problem; ～坐标 inhomogeneous coordinate; nonhomogeneous coordinate
非契约索赔 [- qì yuē suǒ péi] noncontractual claims
非契约性责任 [- - - xìng zé rèn] noncontractual liability
非气焊 [- - hàn] no-gas welding
非气候性成土(作用) [- - hòu xìng chéng tǔ] aclimatic soil formation
非迁移排列 [- qiān yí pái liè] nonmigratory permutation
非抢先算法 [- qiǎng xiān suàn fǎ] nonpreemptive algorithm
非桥接接点 [- qiáo jiē jiē diǎn] nonbridging contact
非切条件 [- qiē tiáo jiàn] non-tangency condition
非切削成形 [- - xuē chéng xíng] forming without stock removal; shaping without stock removal
非切削行程 [- - - xíng chéng] non-cutting stroke
非切削运动 [- - - yùn dòng] non-cutting movement
非切制螺栓 [- - zhì luó shuān] blank bolt
非侵染性病害 [- qīn rǎn xìng bìng hài] noninfectious disease
非亲笔签字 [- - bǐ qiān zì] non-autographic signature
非亲二型 [- - èr xíng] non-parental ditype (NPD)
非亲非故 [- - fēi gù] be neither relative nor friend; be bound to sb. by no ties; be neither kith nor kin
非亲非邻 [- - - lín] not to be related by ties of kinship nor even as neighbors
非亲生 [- - shēng] fictitious
非亲缘交配 [- - yuán jiāo pèi] non-related crossing
非轻子衰变 [- qīng zǐ shuāi biàn] non-leptonic decay
非倾伏褶曲 [- - fú zhě qū]〈地质〉horizontal fold; level fold; nonplunging fold
非请莫入 [- qǐng mò rù] No Admittance Except on Invitation.
非球类物质 [- qiú lèi wù zhì] non-chondritic material
非球面 [- - miàn]〈光〉aspheric surface ◇ ～反射镜 non-spherical reflector; ～镜〈物〉aspherical mirror; ～镜头〈摄〉aspheric lens; ～透镜 non-spherical lens
非球面性 [- - - xìng] asphericity
非球形核 [- - xíng hé]〈核〉non-spherical nucleus
非球形红细胞性 [- - - hóng xì bāo xìng] non-spherocytic
非求偶期 [- - ǒu qī] anestrus; anestrum; anoestrus; anoestrum; anestra
非趋零自质量 [- qū líng zì zhì liàng] nonvanishing selfmass
非区别性差异 [- - bié xìng chā yì] non-distinctive difference
非区别性特征 [- - - - tè zhēng] non-distinctive feature
非曲线畸变 [- - xiàn jī biàn] harmonic distortion
非取向区 [- qǔ xiàng qū]〈化〉unoriented region
非全彩色电视信号 [- quán cǎi sè diàn shì xìn hào] non-composite colour-picture signal
非全电视信号 [- - diàn shì xìn hào] non-composite signal
非全面调查 [- - miàn diào chá] non-all-round investigation; non-overall investigation
非全能厂 [- - néng chǎng] factories which do not perform all the production processes
非全息照相磁光存储器 [- - xī zhào xiàng cí guāng cún chǔ qì] nonholographic magneto-optic memory
非全相运行 [- - xiàng yùn xíng] open-phase operation ◇ ～保护 non-three-phase operation
非确定下推自动机 [- què dìng xià tuī zì dòng jī] non-determinate pushdown automaton
非确定性 [- - - xìng] uncertainty ◇ ～程序设计 nondeterministic programming
非确定自动机 [- - - zì dòng jī] nondeterministic automaton
非确切中断 [- - qiè zhōng duàn] imprecise interruption
非群码 [- qún mǎ] nongroup code
非燃料元件 [- rán liào yuán jiàn] unfueled part
非燃式蒸汽发生器 [- - shì zhēng qì fā shēng qì] unfired steam generator
非燃性 [- - xìng] non-ignitibility ◇ ～生物岩 akaustobiolite; acaustobiolith
非染色体遗传 [- rǎn sè tǐ yí chuán] extra-chromosomal inheritance
非染色原生质 [- - - yuán shēng zhì] achromatoplasm
非染色质 [- - - zhì] achromatin ◇ ～溶解 achromatolysis; ～丝 achromatic fiber; ～像 achromatic figure
非扰动太阳 [- rǎo dòng tài yáng] undisturbed sun
非热 [- rè] athermal ◇ ～变化 athermal transformation; ～处理合金 nonheat treated alloy; ～分米波发射〈电磁〉nonthermal decimetric emission (DIM); ～辐射 nonthermal radiation; ～溶液 athermal solution; ～射电亮温度 radio nonthermal brightness temperature; ～射频辐射〈物〉nonthermal radiation; ～转变〈物〉athermal transformation
非热风乾燥 [- - fēng gān zào] unheated air drying
非热能中子 [- - néng zhōng zǐ] nonthermal neutron
非人 [- rén] ①［书］(不合适的人) not the right person: 所用～ *choose the wrong person for a job* ②(不是人所能忍受的) inhuman: ～待遇 *inhuman treatment*; 过着～的生活 *lead a miserable life disgracing humanity* ◇ ～性格 impersonality
非任务 [- rèn wù] non-task
非任意抽取 [- - yì chōu qǔ] non-random access
非熔化 [- róng huà] non-melt ◇ ～极惰气保护焊 non-consumable electrode inert-gas arc welding
非熔炼焊剂 [- - liàn hàn jì] ceramics flux
非熔源性细胞 [- - yuán xìng xì bāo] non-lysogenic cell
非溶剂型胶粘剂 [- - jì xíng jiāo nián jì] non-solvent adhesive
非容积式压缩机 [- - jī shì yā suō jī] non-positive displacement compressor
非冗长"或"形式 [- rǒng cháng huò xíng shì] irredundant disjunctive form
非冗余系统 [- - yú xì tǒng] non-redundant system
非鞣质 [- róu zhì] non-tannins
非蠕爬型障板 [- rú pá xíng zhàng bǎn] no-creep type baffle
非软件支援 [- ruǎn jiàn zhī yuán] nonsoftware support
非瑞铜镍合金 [- ruì tóng niè hé jīn] ferry
非锐聚焦 [- - jù jiāo] unsharpness; blur;〈光〉blurring
非润湿流体 [- rùn shī liú tǐ] non-wetting fluid
非散射辐射 [- sǎn shè fú shè] nonscattered radiation
非瑟酮 [- sè tóng] fisetin
非色散超声延迟线 [- - sàn chāo shēng yán chí xiàn] nondispersive ultrasonic delay line
非色散分析 [- - - fēn xī] nondispersive analysis
非色散介质 [- - - jiè zhì] nondispersive medium
非色散离子波 [- - - lí zǐ bō] nondispersive wave
非色散延迟线 [- - - yán chí xiàn] nondispersive delay line
非商标(非专利)产品 [- shāng biāo chǎn pǐn] generic products
非商品货币回笼 [- - pǐn huò bì huí lóng] Recovery of paper money is effected through noncommercial channels.
非商品性石油产品 [- - - xìng shí yóu chǎn pǐn] freak stocks
非商事合同 [- - shì hé tong] non-commercial contracts
非商业储备 [- - yè chǔ bèi] non-commercial reserves
非商业节目 [- - - jié mù] sustaining program
非上场股票 [- shàng chǎng gǔ piào] unlisted stock; counter share
非上市证券 [- - shì zhèng quàn] unlisted security
非上下班(高峰)时间 [- - xià bān shí jiān] off-hour
非烧结砖 [- shāo jié zhuān] no-firing brick
非设计点 [- shè jì diǎn] off-design point
非设计工况 [- - - gōng kuàng] off-design behaviour
非设计工作规范 [- - - - zuò guī fàn] off-design behaviour
非设计条件 [- - - tiáo jiàn] off-design condition
非设计性能 [- - - xìng néng] off-design performance
非伸缩变形 [- shēn suō biàn xíng]〈力〉inextensional deformation
非神话化过程 [- shén huà huà guò chéng] demythicization
非生 [- shēng]〈药〉(磺酸纳非那西丁) phesin
非生产 [- - chǎn] nonproductive ◇ ～部门 nonproductive departments; ～工资 nonproductive wage; ～劳动 nonproductive labour; ～劳动者 unproductive labourer; ～企业 nonproductive expenditures [spending]; ～人员 nonproductive personnel; ～时间 nonproductive time; ～信贷 unproductive credit
非生产性 [- - - xìng] unproductive; nonproductive; ～工程 *nonproductive construction*; 削减～开支 *reduce [cut down] nonproductive expenditure*; ～人员 *nonproductive personnel* ◇ ～费用 nonproductive expenses; ～基本建设 nonproductive projects in capital construction; ～积累 nonproductive accumulation; ～建设("肉")

nonproductive construction (the "flesh"); ～ 建设投资 non-productive construction investment; ～ 建设投资率 investment rate for unproductive construction; ～ 开支 nonproductive expenditures [spending]; ～ 生活服务 nonproductive services for daily life; ～ 项目 nonproductive project; ～ 资产 nonproductive assets; ～ 资金 fund allocated for nonproductive purpose; nonproductive funds

非生产用固定资产 [- - - yòng gù dìng zī chǎn] nonproductive fixed assets

非生活物质 [- - huó wù zhì] non-living material

非生物 [- - wù] abiotic ◇ ～ 浮聚物质 abioseston; ～ 环境 abiotic environment; ～ 起源 archegony; ～ 物质〈生态〉abiotic substance; ～ 体 inorganic matter

非生物性行为 [- - - xìng xíng wéi] abiocoen

非生物性悬浮物 [- - - - xuán fú wù] tripton

非生油地带 [- - yóu dì dài] barren zone

非生殖触手 [- - zhí chù shǒu] antispadix

非剩余 [- shèng yú] non-residue

非十进制基数 [- shí jìn zhì jī shù] non-decimal base

非十进制数系 [- - - - shù xì] non-decimal system

非石灰性棕壤 [- - huī xìng zōng rǎng]〈地质〉noncalcic brown soil; Shantung soil

非时变非线性系统 [- - biàn fēi xiàn xìng xì tǒng] time-invariant nonlinear system

非时变控制系统 [- - - kòng zhì xì tǒng] time-invariant control system

非时变系统 [- - - xì tǒng] time-invariant system

非时变线性系统 [- - - xiàn xìng xì tǒng] time-invariant linear system

非时变信道 [- - - xìn dào] time invariant channel

非时生产 [- - shēng chǎn]〈农〉out-of-season production

非时序操作 [- - xù cāo zuò] non-sequential operation

非时栽培 [- - zāi péi]〈农〉out-of-season culture

非食用油 [- - yòng yóu] unedible oil

非食用鱼 [- - - yú] unedible fish

非实时频谱分析仪 [- - shí pín pǔ fēn xī yí] non-real-time spectrum analyzer

非实物要素 [- - wù yào sù] nominal elements

非实物资产 [- - - zī chǎn] nonphysical assets

非适应进化 [- shì yìng jìn huà] non-adaptive evolution

非适应退化 [- - - tuì huà] non-adaptive regression

非市场经济 [- - chǎng jīng jì] non-market economy

非收敛级数 [- shōu liǎn jí shù] non-convergent series

非手术绝育 [- shǒu shù jué yù] non-operative sterilization

非手术疗法 [- - - liáo fǎ] non-operative treatment

非手术移植卵子 [- - - yí zhí luǎn zǐ] non-surgical transplantation

非手征型 [- - zhēng xíng] achiralty

非守恒过程 [- - héng guò chéng] nonconservative process

"非"输出 [- shū chū] NOT output

非书刊资料 [- - kān zī liào] non-book material

非熟练劳动 [- shú liàn láo dòng] unskilled labour

非束缚电子 [- shù fù diàn zǐ] uncorrelated electron

非数据输入 [- - jù shū rù] nondata input

非数学程序 [- - xué chéng xù] nonmathematical program

非数值 [- - zhí] nonnumeric; nonnumerical ◇ ～ 文字〈计〉nonnumeric literal; ～ 问题 nonnumerical problem; ～ 项〈计〉nonnumeric item

非数字 [- - zì] nonnumeric ◇ ～ 比较 nonnumeric comparison; ～ 操作 nonnumerical operation; ～ 记号 nonnumeric character; ～ 文字 nonnumeric literal; ～ 项(目) nonnumeric item; ～ 字符〈计〉nonnumeric character

非衰减通量 [- shuāi jiǎn tōng liàng] undepleted flux

非双折射层 [- shuāng zhé shè céng] nonbirefringent layer

非水 [- shuǐ] nonaqueous ◇ ～ 滴定 nonaqueous titration; ～ 滴定试剂 reagent for nonaqueous titration; ～ 分散涂料 nonaqueous dispersion coating; ～ 胶体〈化〉nonaqueous colloid

非水电解质 [- - diàn jiě zhì] nonaqueous electrolyte ◇ ～ 电池 nonaqueous electrolyte battery

非水溶剂 [- - róng jì] nonaqueous solvent ◇ ～ 滴定 nonaqueous solvent titration

非水溶液 [- - - yè] nonaqueous solution ◇ ～ 电解 nonaqueous solution electrolysis; ～ 镀 nonaqueous solution plating

非水指示剂 [- - zhǐ shì jì] non-aqueous indicator

非税性负担额 [- shuì xìng fù dān é] nontax liability

非死即伤 [- sǐ jí shāng] either dead or wounded

非搜索测频 [- sōu suǒ cè pín] nonscanning frequency measurement

非搜索测向 [- - - - xiàng] nonscanning direction finding ◇ ～ 法 nonscanning direction finding

非搜索式接收机 [- - - shì jiē shōu jī] nonscanning receiver

非搜索性自调整系统 [- - - xìng zì tiáo zhěng xì tǒng] nonsearching self-adjusting system

非速度红移 [- sù dù hóng yí] non-velocity redshift

非塑性物料 [- - xìng wù liào] non-plastic material

非酸碱溶剂 [- suān jiǎn róng jì] aprotic solvent

非酸性土 [- - xìng tǔ] sweet soil

"非"算符 [- suàn fú] NOT operator

非算术移位 [- - shù yí wèi] nonarithmetic shift

非算术语句 [- - - yǔ jù] nonarithmetic statement

非算术运算 [- - - yùn suàn] nonarithmetic operation

非随机 [- suí jī] nonrandom ◇ ～ 分离 non-random segregation; ～ 交配 nonrandom mating

非随机性效应 [- - - xìng xiào yìng] non-stochastic effects

非碎屑沉积 [- suì xiè chén jī] nonclastic sediment

非锁定 [- suǒ dìng]〈计〉non-locking ◇ ～ 按钮 non-locking key; press-button key; ～ 换码 non-locking escape; ～ 继电器 non-locking relay; ～ 系统 free-running system

非瘫痪性脊髓灰质炎 [- tān huàn xìng jǐ suǐ huī zhì yán]〈医〉nonparalytic poliomyelitis

非弹性 [- tán xìng]〈物〉inelastic ◇ ～ 反应截面 inelastic cross-section; ～ 范围屈曲 inelastic buckling; ～ 分析 nonelastic analysis; ～ 恢复 inelastic restitution; ～ 截面〈物〉inelastic cross section; nonelastic cross-section; ～ 碰撞 inelastic collision; ～ 迁移 inelastic removal; ～ 区 inelastic region; ～ 屈曲〈力〉inelastic buckling; ～ 散射 inelastic scattering; ～ 散射激发 inelastic scattering excitation; ～ 体 inelastic body; nonelastic body; ～ 稳定性 inelastic stability; ～ 系数 inelasticity; ～ 相互作用 inelastic interaction; ～ 应力〈力〉inelastic stress; ～ 柱 inelastic column; ～ 作用 inelastic action

非膛内保险 [- táng nèi bǎo xiǎn]〈军〉non-boresafe

非糖份 [- - fèn] non-sugar

非糖物 [- - wù] non-sucrose

非特 [- tè](失效率的单位)fit

非特惠方式 [- - huì fāng shì] non-privileged mode

非特权状态 [- - quán zhuàng tài] non-privileged mode

非特殊刺激 [- - shū cì jī] nonspecific stimulation; paraspecific stimulation

非特殊性抵抗力 [- - - xìng dǐ kàng lì] nonspecific resistance

非特殊性口炎 [- - - - kǒu yán] nonspecific stomatitis

非特性曲线 [- - xìng qū xiàn] non-characteristic curve

非特许指令 [- - xǔ zhǐ lìng] non-privilege instruction

非特异疗法 [- - yì liáo fǎ] nonspecific treatment; paraspecific therapy

非特异免疫性 [- - - miǎn yì xìng] anacoresis; nonspecific immunity

非特异性(的) [- - - xìng] nonspecific ◇ ～ 蛋白疗法 nonspecific proteinotherapy; ～ 附睾炎 nonspecific epididymitis; ～ 免疫 nonspecific immunity; ～ 前列腺炎 nonspecific prostatitis; ～ 溶素 nonspecific lysin; ～ 荧光〈免疫〉nonspecific fluorescence

非条件不等式 [- tiáo jiàn bù děng shì]〈数〉absolute inequality; unconditional inequality

非条件反射 [- - - fǎn shè] unconditioned reflex (UR)

非条件联系 [- - - lián xì] unconditioned connection

非条件收敛 [- - - shōu liǎn]〈数〉unconditional convergence

非条件收敛 [- - - shōu liǎn]〈数〉unconditional convergence

非调和比 [- - hé bǐ] anharmonic ratio

非调谐电路 [- - xié diào lù]〈电〉untuned circuit

非调谐检波器 [- - - jiǎn bō qì] aperiodic detector

非调谐天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] aperiodic antenna

非贴现票据 [- tiē xiàn piào jù] non-discountable bill

非铁材料 [- tiě cái liào] nonferrous material

非铁磁材料 [- - cí cái liào] non-ferromagnetic material

非铁合金 [- - hé jīn]〈冶〉nonferrous alloy (有色合金)◇ ～ 焊条 nonferrous alloy electrode

非铁金属 [- - jīn shǔ]〈冶〉nonferrous metal ◇ ～ 铸件 nonferrous casting

非铁冶金学 [- - yě jīn xué]〈冶〉nonferrous metallurgy

非通常量词 [- tōng cháng liàng cí] unusual quantifier

非通航道 [- - háng dào] gunkhole

非通货膨胀性工资增长 [- - huò péng zhàng xìng gōng zī zēng zhǎng] noninflationary wage increase

非同步 [- tóng bù]〈电〉nonsynchronous ◇ ～ 传输 asynchronous transmission; ～ 存储能力〈自〉asynchronous memory capability; ～ 电动机 non-synchronous motor; ～ 干扰抑制系统 asynchronous interference suppression system; ～ 化 asynchronization; ～ 火花隙 asynchronous spark gap; ～ 锯齿波发生器 free-running sawtooth generator; ～ 起动 asynchronous starting; ～ 扫描 asynchronous scanning; ～ 通信卫星 asynchronous communication satellite; ～ 网 non-synchronous network; ～ 卫星 asynchronous satellite

非同成分饱和 [- - chéng fen bǎo hé] incongruent saturation

非同儿戏 [- - ér xì] It isn't child's play.; sth. not to be taken lightly

非同时传输 [- - shí chuán shū] nonsimultaneous transmission

非同时径迹 [- - - jìng jì] non-contemporary tracks

非同时需量 [- - - xū liàng] noncoincident demand

非同式 [- - shì] non-unity

非同位素 [- - wèi sù] heterotope ◇ ～ 载体 non isotopic carrier

非同小可 [- - xiǎo kě] be no trivial [trifling] matter; be not usual; (This matter) is not a small or usual thing.; (The matter) is not to be trifled with.; It is a serious matter.; It is by no means a small [trivial] matter.; It is by no means insignificant.

非同质异构 [- - zhì yì gòu] anisomeria

非透明方式 [- tòu míng fāng shì] nontransparent mode

非透入性构造 [- - rù xìng gòu zào] nonpenetrative structure

非透视方位投影 [- - shì fāng wèi tóu yǐng] non-perspective azimuthal projection

非透视投影 [- - - tóu yǐng] non-perspective projection

非图解数据 [- tú jiě shù jù] non-graphical data

非徒 [- -][书] not only

非蜕皮季节 [- tuì pí jì jié] anecdysis

非退化基本可行解 [- - huà jī běn kě xíng jiě] non-degenerate basic feasible solution

非退化曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] non-degenerated curve

非退化形 [- - - xíng] non-degenerative type

非退化圆 [- - - yuán] nondegenerate circle

非脱轨位置 [- tuō guǐ wèi zhi] nonderailing position

非脱离性配位体 [- - lí xìng pèi wèi tǐ] non-leaving ligand

非外延 p-n 结二极管 [- wài yán jié èr jí guǎn] non-epitaxial p-n junction diode

非完美晶体 [- wán měi jīng tǐ]〈物〉imperfect crystal

非完全流体 [- - quán liú tǐ] non-perfect fluid

非完全弹性碰撞 [- - - tán xìng pèng zhuàng] non-perfect elastic collision

非完整系 [- - zhěng xì] nonholomic system

非维修时间 [- wéi xiū shí jiān]〈计〉nonmaintenance time

非文字记忆 [- wén zì jì yì] nonverbal memory

非稳定 [- wěn dìng] astable; nonstationary; nonsteady; unsteady ◇ ～ 波型磁控管 barratron; ～ 传热 non-steady heat transfer; ～ 环节 unstable component; ～ 力 unsteady force; ～ 流 unsteady fluid flow; ～ 态 non-steady state; transient state; ～ 谐振腔 unstable resonator; ～ 运行 astable operation

非稳多谐振荡器 [- - duō xié zhèn dàng qì] astable multivibrator

非稳恒流动 [- - héng liú dòng]〈流〉unsteady flow

非稳恒态 [- - - tài] unsteady state

非稳态 [- - tài] unstable state ◇ ～ 过程 transient; ～ 畸变 unsteady-state distortion; ～ 流动〈物〉unsteady-state flow; ～ 运用 astable operation; ～ 自聚焦 nonstationary self-focusing

非稳压整流器 [- - yā zhěng liú qì] non-stabilized rectifiers; uncontrolled rectifier

非我本意 [- wǒ běn yì] It goes against the grain with me.

非我莫属 [- - mò shǔ] I, and I alone, am qualified for [deserve] the position.

非无产阶级思想 [- wú chǎn jiē jí sī xiǎng] non-proletarian ideology

非无功伏安 [- - gōng fú ān] non-reactive voltam-

peres
非无效解 [- - xiào jiě] nontrivial solution
非无效文法 [- - - wén fǎ] 〈计〉 nontrivial grammar
非物质价值 [- wù zhì jià zhí] immaterial value
非物质生产部门 [- - - shēng chǎn bù mén] departments engaged in intellectual production; nonproductive departments; departments engaged in nonproduction; nonmaterial production departments
非吸入麻醉 [- xī rù má zuì] non-inhalation anesthesia
非吸收膜 [- - shōu mó] non-absorbing coating
非系列动态规划 [- xì liè dòng tài guī huà] non-serial dynamic programming
非系统化码 [- - tǒng huà mǎ] non-systematic code
非系统误差 [- - - wù chā] non-systematic error
非系统性妄想 [- - - xìng wàng xiǎng] unsystematized delusion
非细胞性分泌腺 [- - bāo xìng fēn mì xiàn] 〈生理〉 acellular gland
非细长体导弹 [- - cháng tǐ dǎo dàn] nonslender missile
非细长头部 [- - - tóu bù] nonslender nose
非细菌性咽炎 [- - jūn xìng yān yán] non-bacterial pharyngitis
非先行请求 [- xiān xíng qǐng qiú] unanticipated request
非纤维素 [- - wéi sù] non-cellulose
非显晶斑状 [- xiǎn jīng bān zhuàng] aphanophyric; aphaniphyric
非显晶岩 [- - - yán] aphanite
非现金结算 [- xiàn jīn jié suàn] clearing of account
非现用文件 [- - yòng wén jiàn] inactive file
非限定订单 [- - dìng dìng dān] open indent
非限定名 [- - - míng] unqualified name
非限幅输出 [- - fú shū chū] non-clip output
非线绕 [- - rào] non-wirewound ◇ ~ 电位器 non-wire-wound potentiometer; ~ 电阻器 non-wire-wound resistor
非线型 [- - xíng] non-linearity ◇ ~ 聚合物 nonlinear polymer
非线性 [- - xìng] 〈数〉〈物〉〈电〉 nonlinearity; nonlinear ◇ ~ 螯合反应 nonlinear chelatropic reaction; ~ 半群 nonlinear semi-group; ~ 编码 non-uniform encoding; ~ 边值问题 nonlinear boundary value problem; ~ 变参数系统 nonlinear variation parameter system; ~ 变化 nonlinear variation; ~ 变换 nonlinear transformation; ~ 标度(尺) nonlinear scale; ~ 波 nonlinear wave; ~ 补偿 nonlinear compensation; ~ 材料〈物〉 nonlinear material; ~ 采样数据系统 nonlinear sampled-data system; ~ 参数 nonlinear parameter; ~ 常微分方程 nonlinear ordinary differential equation; ~ 场论 nonlinear field theory; ~ 串扰失真 nonlinear crosstalk distortion; ~ 串音 nonlinear crosstalk; ~ 导体 nonlinear conductor; ~ 等离子体不稳定性 nonlinear plasma instability; ~ 电导 nonlinear conductance; ~ 电动力学 nonlinear electrodynamics; ~ 电感〈电〉 nonlinear inductance; ~ 电介质〈电〉 nonlinear dielectric; ~ 电抗〈电子〉 nonlinear reactance; ~ 电路 nonlinear circuit; ~ 电路分析 nonlinear circuit analysis; ~ 电容 nonlinear capacitance; ~ 电容器〈电〉 nonlinear capacitor; ~ 电势计 nonlinear potentiometer; tapered potentiometer; ~ 电位计 function generating potentiometer; nonlinear potentiometer; ~ 电阻 nonlinear resistance; curve resistance; thyrector; ~ 电阻分布特性〈电〉 nonlinear taper; ~ 电阻避雷器 thyrite arrester; ~ 电阻器 nonlinear resistor; ~ 电阻式函数产生器 nonlinear resistance function generator; ~ 电阻稳压器 nonlinear resistance regulator; ~ 电阻整流器 varistor rectifier; ~ 动力学 nonlinear dynamics; ~ 独立系统 nonlinear autonomous system; ~ 法 nonlinear method; ~ 方程 nonlinear equation; ~ 方程组 nonlinear simultaneous equations; nonlinear equations; system of nonlinear equations; ~ 放大器 nonlinear amplifier; ~ 分层器 nonlinear quantizer; ~ 分析 nonlinear analysis; ~ 分子〈有化〉 isomolecule; nonlinear molecule; ~ 改正 nonlinear corrections; ~ 功率放大器 nonlinear power amplifier; ~ 功能发生器 nonlinear function generator; ~ 估计 nonlinear estimation; ~ 固结理论 non-linear consolidation theory; ~ 光混频 nonlinear photomixing; ~ 光谱学 nonlinear spectroscopy; ~ 光学 nonlinear optics; ~ 光学晶体 nonlinear optical crystal; ~ 光学系数 nonlinear optical coefficients; ~ 光学效应 nonlinear optical effect; ~ 规划 nonlinear programming; ~ 滚动运动 nonlinear rolling; ~ 函数 nonlinear function; ~ 环节 nonlinear element; ~ 回归 nonlinear regression; ~ 回归分析 nonlinear regression analysis; ~ 回授 nonlinear feedback; ~ 基础 nonlinear foundation; ~ 畸变 nonlinear distortion; ~ 畸变系数 klirrfactor; ~ 积分方程 nonlinear integral equation; ~ 激光光谱学 nonlinear laser spectroscopy; ~ 极化 nonlinear polarization; ~ 集成电路 nonlinear integrated circuit; ~ 集中参数系统 nonlinear lumped parameter system; ~ 计算 nonlinear computation; ~ 计算器 nonlinear calculator; ~ 计算元件 nonlinear computing element; ~ 记录 nonlinear recording; ~ 检波〈电子〉 nonlinear detection; ~ 结构动力学 nonlinear structural dynamics; ~ 结构分析 nonlinear structural analysis; ~ 晶体〈固物〉 nonlinear crystal; ~ 聚焦加速器 accelerator with nonlinear focusing; ~ 空气动力特性 nonlinear aerodynamic characteristic; ~ 空气动力学 nonlinear aerodynamics; ~ 控制 nonlinear control; ~ 控制系统 nonlinear control system; ~ 理论 nonlinear theory; ~ 力学 nonlinear mechanics; ~ 联立方程 nonlinear simultaneous equations; ~ 连续介质力学 nonlinear continum technique; ~ 流体力学 nonlinear fluid mechanics; ~ 滤波 nonlinear filtering; ~ 滤波器 nonlinear filter; ~ 码 nonlinear code; ~ 模型 nonlinear model; ~ 磨擦 nonlinear friction; ~ 内插器 nonlinear interpolator; ~ 粘弹性 nonlinear viscoelasticity; ~ 耦合 nonlinear coupling; ~ 耦合器〈电子〉 nonlinear coupler; ~ 抛物型方程 nonlinear parabolic equation; ~ 偏微分方程 nonlinear partial differential equation; ~ 平滑 nonlinear smoothing; ~ 器件 nonlinear device; ~ 强制振荡 forced nonlinear oscillation; ~ 扰动 nonlinear disturbance; ~ 蠕变理论 nonlinear creep theory; ~ 散射 nonlinear scattering; ~ 声效应 nonlinear acoustical effect; ~ 声学 nonlinear acoustics; macrosonics; ~ 失真 nonlinear distortion; ~ 失真容限 nonlinear tolerance; ~ 失真系数 klirrfactor; ~ 时基 nonlinear time base; ~ 数据 nonlinear data; ~ 数据采集系统 nonlinear sampled-data system; ~ 衰减 nonlinear attenuation; nonlinearity attenuation; ~ 双曲型方程 nonlinear hyperbolic equation; ~ 双曲型组 nonlinear hyperbolic system; ~ 伺服机构 nonlinear servomechanism; ~ 伺服理论 nonlinear servo theory; ~ 算子 nonlinear operator; ~ 算子理论 nonlinear operator theory; ~ 弹簧 nonlinear spring; ~ 弹性 nonlinear elasticity; ~ 弹性理论 nonlinear elastic theory; ~ 弹性力学 nonlinear elasticity mechanics; ~ 特性 nonlinear characteristic; nonlinear character; nonlinear response; ~ 特性函数产生器 nonlinear characteristic function generator; ~ 条件 nonlinear condition; ~ 调节放大器 gamma-control amplifier; ~ 调节器 dead-band regulator; dead-zone regulator; ~ 调频脉冲 nonlinear FM pulse; pulse with nonlinear frequency-modulation; ~ 调频脉冲压缩 nonlinear FM pulse compression; ~ 调时电路 nonlinear time-modulation circuit; ~ 椭圆型方程 nonlinear elliptic equation; ~ 网络 nonlinear network; ~ 微分方程 nonlinear differential equation; ~ 稳定性 nonlinear stability; ~ 稳压器 nonlinear voltage regulator; ~ 问题 nonlinear problem; ~ 物理学 nonlinear physics; ~ 吸收 nonlinear absorption; ~ 系数 nonlinear factor; ~ 系统 nonlinear system; ~ 线圈 nonlinear coil; ~ 相干共振现象 nonlinear coherent resonance phenomena; ~ 相关 nonlinear correlation; ~ 相移 nonlinear phase shift; ~ 项 nonlinear terms; ~ 效应 nonlinear effect; ~ 谐波失真系数 nonlinear harmonic distortion; ~ 信道 nonlinear channel; ~ 形成电路 nonlinear waveshaping circuit; ~ 移位寄存器 nonlinear shift register; ~ 优化 nonlinear optimization; ~ 预报 nonlinear prediction; ~ 预测 nonlinear prediction; ~ 元件 nonlinear element; ~ 运动 nonlinear motion; ~ 运算 nonlinear operation; ~ 运算部件 nonlinear operational element; ~ 振荡 nonlinear oscillation; ~ 振荡器〈电子〉 nonlinear oscillator; ~ 振动 nonlinear vibration; ~ 振动理论 theory of nonlinear oscillation; ~ 自治系统 nonlinear autonomous system; ~ 阻抗 nonlinear impedance; ~ 阻尼 nonlinear damping; ~ 最佳化 nonlinear optimization; ~ 最优化 nonlinear optimization; ~ 坐标变换 nonlinear coordinate transformation
非线性反馈 [- - - fǎn kuì] nonlinear feedback ◇ ~ 开关电路 nonlinear feedback switching circuit; ~ 开关器 nonlinear feedback derailing switch; ~ 控制系统 nonlinear feedback control system; ~ 装置 nonlinear feedback device
非相参动目标显示器 [- xiāng cān dòng mù biāo xiǎn shì qì] noncoherent moving-target indicator
非相对论性 [- - duì lùn xìng] nonrelativistic ◇ ~ 近似〈物〉 nonrelativistic approximation; ~ 力学〈物〉 nonrelativistic mechanics; ~ 量子力学〈量子〉 nonrelativistic quantum mechanics; ~ 运动学〈力〉 nonrelativistic kinematics
非相对性粒子 [- - - xìng lì zǐ] 〈相对〉 nonrelativistic particle
非相干 [- - gān] 〈物〉〈电〉 incoherent ◇ ~ 波 incoherent wave; ~ 辐射 noncoherent radiation; ~ 估计 incoherent estimation; ~ 光学 noncoherence optics; ~ 光学装置 incoherent optical arrangement; ~ 光源 incoherent light source; ~ 积分 noncoherent integration; ~ 检波 incoherent detection; ~ 检测 incoherent detection; ~ 接收 incoherent reception; ~ 解调 incoherent detection; ~ 脉冲 incoherent pulses; ~ 模拟调制 incoherent analogy modulation; ~ 散射 incoherent scattering; ~ 散射探测 incoherent scattering sounding; ~ 系统 incoherent system; ~ 信号 incoherent signal; ~ 性 incoherence; ~ 载波 noncoherent carrier; ~ 振荡 incoherent generation
非相干光 [- - - guāng] 〈光〉 incoherent light ◇ ~ 测距 noncoherent light-ranging; ~ 全息术 incoherent light holography; ~ 信息处理 incoherent optical information processing
非相关干扰 [- - guān gān rǎo] noncoherent jamming
非相关时间 [- - - shí jiān] decorrelation time
非相关噪声 [- - - zào shēng] uncorrelated noise
非相互易位 [- - hù yì wèi] non-reciprocal translocation
非相互作用控制 [- - - zuò yòng kòng zhì] 〈控〉 noninteracting control
非相加性 [- - jiā xìng] non-additivity
非项目贷给 [- xiàng mù dài gěi] nonproject lending
非向地性 [- - dì xìng] ageotropism
非向量计算机 [- - liàng jì suàn jī] nonvector computer
非向域场论 [- - yù chǎng lùn] non-local field theory
非向域相互作用 [- - - xiāng hù zuò yòng] non-local interactions
非硝化甘油炸药 [- xiāo huà gān yóu zhà yào] 〈材〉 nonnitroglycerin explosive
非消耗性设备 [- - hào xìng shè bèi] nonexpendable equipment
非小面化固-溶分界面 [- xiǎo miàn huà gù róng fēn jiè miàn] non-faceted solid-liquid interface
非笑 [- xiào] ridicule; sneer at
非协同效应 [- xié tóng xiào yìng] non-synergistic effect
非谐波分量 [- - bō fēn liàng] non-harmonic component
非谐晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] anharmonic crystal
非谐耦合 [- - ǒu hé] anharmonic coupling
非谐性 [- - xìng] anharmonicity
非谐振 [- - zhèn] disresonance ◇ ~ 变压器 nonresonating transformer; ~ 电路 nonresonant circuit; ~ 放大器 unresonance amplifier; ~ 馈线 nonresonant feeder; ~ 天线 nonresonant antenna; aperiodic antenna; ~ 系统 unresonant system; ~ 线 nonresonant line; ~ 线圈 dissonance coil
非谐振动 [- - - dòng] anharmonic vibration
非信号区表示灯 [- xìn hào qū biǎo shì dēng] non-signal indication light
非星团星 [- xīng tuán xīng] non-cluster star
非刑 [- xíng] brutal torture; ~ 拷打 *torture sb. brutally*; *subject sb. to brutal torture*
非形式法 [- - shì fǎ] informal method
非形式公理学 [- - - gōng lǐ xué] informal axiomatics
非形式语法树 [- - - yǔ fǎ shù] 〈计〉 informal syntax tree
非形式状态图 [- - - zhuàng tài tú] informal state diagram
非性病性梅毒 [- xìng bìng xìng méi dú] bejel
非修改指令 [- xiū gǎi zhǐ lìng] unmodified instruction
非修正齿轮 [- - zhèng chǐ lún] uncorrected gear
非需精卵 [- xū jīng luǎn] amictic egg
非虚构小说 [- - gòu xiǎo shuō] nonfiction novel
非许可性寄主 [- xǔ kě xìng jì zhǔ] non-permissive host
非悬挂部分 [- xuán guà bù fen] unsprung parts
非悬挂重量 [- - - zhòng liàng] unsprung weight

非旋转稳定导弹 [- - zhuǎn wěn dìng dǎo dàn] nonspin-stabilized missile
非旋转应变 [- - - yìng biàn] nonrotational strain
非选磁心 [- xuǎn cí xīn] unselected core
非选型交配 [- - xíng jiāo pèi] disassortative mating
非选择合用线 [- - zé hé yòng xiàn] nonselective party line
非选择吸收 [- - - xī shōu] nonselective absorption
非选择性标记 [- - - xìng biāo jì] unselected marker
非选择性辐射体 [- - - - fú shè tǐ] nonselective radiator
非选择性开采法 [- - - - kāi cǎi fǎ] 〈采矿〉 nonselective mining
非选择性滤光片 [- - - - lǜ guāng piàn] non-selective absorber
非血红素铁 [- xuè hóng sù tiě] nonheme iron ◇ ～ 蛋白 nonheme-iron protein; ～ 生色团 nonheme-iron chromophore
非血浆特异酶 [- - jiāng tè yì méi] non-plasma-specific enzyme
非循环 [- xún huán] 〈数〉 acyclic ◇ ～ 迭代法 noncyclic iterative method; ～ 光合磷酸化 noncyclic photophosphorylation; ～ 裂化 once-through cracking; ～ 码 noncyclic code; ～ 模型 acyclic model; ～ 润滑 non-circulating lubrication; ～ 图形 acyclic graph; ～ 网络 acyclic network; ～ 信用证 non-revolving credit; ～ 序集 acyclic set
非寻常波折射率 [- - cháng bō zhé shè lǜ] 〈光〉 extraordinary index
非寻常光 [- - - guāng] 〈光〉 extraordinary ray
非寻常光波 [- - - - bō] 〈光〉 extraordinary wave
非驯嵌入 [- - qiàn rù] wild imbedding
非压力环流润滑 [- yā lì huán liú rùn huá] non-forced circulatory lubrication
非压缩流体 [- - suō liú tǐ] incompressible fluid
非芽育类 [- yá yù lèi] Adiscota
非牙原性囊肿 [- - yuán xìng náng zhǒng] 〈医〉 nonodontogenic cyst
非盐碱土 [- yán jiǎn tǔ] nonsaline-alkali soil
非盐土 [- - tǔ] nonsaline soil
非延伸性 [- - shēn xìng] inextensibility
非炎性心肌病 [- - xìng xīn jī bìng] myocardosis
非沿岸国 [- - àn guó] non-riparian state
非氧化退火 [- yǎng huà tuì huǒ] bright annealing
非氧化物玻璃半导体 [- - - wù bō li bàn dǎo tǐ] non-oxide glass semiconductor
非幺正表示 [- yāo zhèng biǎo shì] nonunitary representation
非要素劳务 [- yào sù láo wù] non-factor services
非叶树 [- yè shù] 〈计〉 nonleave tree
非一日之功 [- yí rì zhī gōng] cannot be done in a short time; Rome was not built in a day.; take time and efforts
非一致概率分配 [- - zhì gài lǜ fēn pèi] 〈数〉 nonuniform probability distribution
非一致收敛 [- - - shōu liǎn] 〈数〉 non-uniform convergence
非一致性反应 [- - - xìng fǎn yìng] 〈免疫〉 reaction of nonidentity
非一致序 [- - - xù] inconsistent order
非一致转动 [- - - zhuàn dòng] non-coherent rotation; incoherentrotation
非遗传多型性 [- - chuán duō xíng xìng] polyphenism
非遗节 [- - jié] non-surviving holiday
非移动数据集 [- - dòng shù jù jí] unmovable data set
非易失(性)存储器 [- yì shī cún chǔ qì] 〈计〉 nonvolatile storage; nonvolatile memory
非意识 [- - shi] nonconscious
非议 [- -] (多用於否定式) reproach; censure: 无可 ～ *beyond reproach*; *irreproachable*; *reproachless*; 如果你在这件事上失败了，就会招来别人的 ～。*You will bring the blame of others upon yourself if you fail in this.*
非异构体 [- - gòu tǐ] anisomeria
非异类 [- - lèi] nonexotic ◇ ～ 道 nonexotic channel; ～ 交换 nonexotic exchange; ～ 态 nonexotic state
非异人任 [- - rén rèn] cannot put the responsibility on others; personally to bear [take] responsibility for ...
非因果关系 [- yīn guǒ guān xì] non-causality
非银感光材料 [- yín gǎn guāng cái liào] photosensitive non-silver material
非银感光纸 [- - - - zhǐ] photosensitive non-silver paper
非银行背书 [- - háng bèi shū] nonbank endorsement
非银行机构 [- - - jī gòu] nonbanking concerns
非银行金融机构 [- - - jīn róng jī gòu] non-bank financial institutions
非银盐照相系统 [- - yán zhào xiàng xì tǒng] non-silver photographic system; non-silver photosystems
非饮用水 [- yǐn yòng shuǐ] nondrinkable water ◇ ～ 质量标准 non-potable water quality standard
非鹰非鸽派 [- yīng fēi gē pài] dawk
非营利组织机构 [- yíng lì zǔ zhī jī gòu] nonprofit institutions; non-profit-making establishment
非营养性吞噬作用 [- - yǎng xìng tūn shì zuò yòng] athrophagocytosis; nonnutritive phagocytosis
非营业费用 [- - yè fèi yòng] nonoperating expenses
非营业收入 [- - - shōu rù] nonoperating income
非营业损益 [- - - sǔn yì] nonoperating profit and loss
非营业资产 [- - - zī chǎn] nonoperating assets
非硬化心部 [- yìng huà xīn bù] unhardened core
非应用程序 [- - yòng chéng xù] nonusable routine
非永恒性 [- yǒng héng xìng] temporalness
非永久润滑 [- - jiǔ rùn huá] unstable lubrication
非永久性存储器 [- - - xìng cún chǔ qì] volatile memory; volatile storage
非用词 [- yòng cí] stop word ◇ ～ 表 stop list; ～ 词典 negative dictionary
非优先级中断 [- yōu xiān jí zhōng duàn] 〈计〉 nonpriority interrupt
非油浸式粗滤器 [- yóu jìn shì cū lǜ qì] non-oil impreguated pre-filter
非游荡点 [- - dàng diǎn] non-wandering point
非有功功率 [- yǒu gōng gōng lǜ] fictitious power
非有理函数 [- - lǐ hán shù] non-rational function
非有效操作 [- - xiào cāo zuò] non-productive operation
非有效载重 [- - - zài zhòng] non-paying weight
非诱导酶 [- yòu dǎo méi] non-inducible enzyme
非诱导性噬菌体 [- - - xìng shì jūn tǐ] non-inducible phage
非愚即疯 [- yú jí fēng] be a fool or a madman
非渔汛期 [- - xùn qī] off-season; season off
"非与"电路 [- yǔ diàn lù] NOT-AND circuit
"非与"逻辑电路 [- - luó jí diàn lù] logical NAND circuit
"非与"运算 [- - yùn suàn] NOT-AND operation
非宇宙学红移 [- - zhòu xué hóng yí] non-cosmological redshift
非语言通信 [- - yán tōng xìn] non-verbal communication
非羽域 [- - yù] apteryla
非阈值逻辑电路 [- yù zhí luó jí diàn lù] non-threshold logic circuit
非预定维修 [- - dìng wéi xiū] unscheduled maintenance
非预谋杀人 [- - móu shā rén] manslaughter
非预调整控制 [- - tiáo zhěng kòng zhì] nonpresetting control
非预制破片 [- - zhì pò piàn] 〈军〉 uncontrolled fragments
"非"元件 [- yuán jiàn] negator
非圆齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] non-circular gear ◇ ～ 机构 non-circular gear mechanism
非圆弧滑动 [- - hú huá dòng] non-circular sliding surface
非圆柱形架 [- - zhù xíng jià] non-cylindrical support
非圆柱形面 [- - - - miàn] non-cylindrical surface
非约束性条款 [- yuē shù xìng tiáo kuǎn] permissive provision
非月海玄武岩 [- yuè hǎi xuán wǔ yán] nonmare (lunar) basalt
非匀质流动 [- yún zhì liú dòng] non-homogeneous flow
非杂乱性 [- zá luàn xìng] unscrambling
非再热式汽轮机 [- zài rè shì qì lún jī] non-reheat turbine
非再热式涡轮机 [- - - - wō lún jī] non-recuperative turbine
非再生复激电动机 [- - shēng fù jī diàn dòng jī] non-regenerative compound motor
非再生炉 [- - - lú] non-regenerative oven
非再生资源 [- - - zī yuán] non-renewable resources
非造礁珊瑚 [- zào jiāo shān hú] ahermatypic coral
非造山期 [- - shān qī] 〈地〉 anorogenic time
非皂基润滑脂 [- - jī rùn huá zhī] 〈材〉 nonsoap grease
非增函数 [- zēng hán shù] nonincreasing function
非增压发动机 [- - yā fā dòng jī] non-supercharged engine
非增压式供气 [- - - shì gōng qì] non-pressure charging
非增殖反应堆 [- - zhí fǎn yìng duī] non-breeder reactor
非增殖性物质 [- - - xìng wù zhì] non-fertile material
非炸药震源 [- zhà yào zhèn yuán] non-explosive source
非战斗减员 [- zhàn dòu jiǎn yuán] noncombat casualty
非战斗人员 [- - - rén yuán] noncombatant
非战斗死亡 [- - - sǐ wáng] accidentally killed
非折射吸收 [- zhé shè xī shōu] 〈物〉 nondeviated absorption
非真 [- zhēn] untrue; false
非真空 [- - kōng] antivacuum
非振荡控制响应特性 [- zhèn dàng kòng zhì xiǎng yìng tè xìng] nonoscillatory control response
非振动式发火制 [- - dòng shì fā huǒ zhì] non-vibrator ignition system
非征税收入 [- zhēng shuì shōu rù] non-tax receipts; non-taxable income
非征税支出 [- - - zhī chū] non-tax payments
非争议事件 [- - yì shì jiàn] non-contentious business
非整倍单倍体 [- zhěng bèi dān bèi tǐ] aneuhaploid
非整倍体 [- - - tǐ] aneuploid ◇ ～ 种 dysploidion
非整倍性 [- - - xìng] aneuploidy
非整合 [- - hé] 〈地质〉 nonconformity
非整流接触 [- - liú jiē chù] nonrectifying contact
非整数槽绕组 [- - shù cáo rào zǔ] non-integral slot winding
非整数量 [- - - liàng] non-integral quantity
非正常 [- zhèng cháng] improper: ～ 收入项目 *irregular items of income* ◇ ～ 符号 improper symbol; ～ 积分 improper integral; ～ 极小 improper minimum; ～ 模式 off-order mode; ～ 位置 off-normal position; ～ 正交变换 〈数〉 reflexotation; ～ 状态 off-time
非正度规 [- - dù guī] non-positive metric
非正规军 [- - guī jūn] irregular troops; irregulars
非正规装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] irregularia
非正交轴 [- - jiāo zhóu] non-orthogonal axes
非正交坐标系 [- - - zuò biāo xì] non-orthogonal coordinate system
非正式 [- - shì] unofficial; informal: ～ 访问 *unofficial* [*informal*] *visit*; ～ 会议 *informal meeting*; ～ 声明 *unofficial statement*; ～ 译文 *unofficial translation* ◇ ～ 符号 improper character; ～ 组织 informal organization
非正算子 [- - suàn zǐ] nonpositive operator
非正态曲线 [- - tài qū xiàn] abnormal curve
非正态性 [- - - xìng] non-normality; abnormality
非正统 [- - tǒng] unorthodox ◇ ～ 派 heterodox
非正弦 [- - xián] non-sine ◇ ～ 波形 〈电〉 nonsinusoidal waveform; ～ 电流 non-sinusoidal current; ～ 电压 non-sinusoidal voltage; ～ 曲线 non-sinusoidal curve
非正弦波 [- - - bō] non-sinusoidal wave ◇ ～ 交流电 distorted alternating current
非正义战争 [- - yì zhàn zhēng] unjust war
非正则点 [- - zé diǎn] irregular point
非正则奇点 [- - - jī diǎn] irregular [non-regularity] singular point; irregular singularity
非正则量纲 [- - - liàng gāng] non-canonical dimension
非正则曲面 [- - - qū miàn] irregular surface
非正则性 [- - - xìng] irregularity
非政府间贷款 [- - fǔ jiān dài kuǎn] non-governmental loan
非支承面 [- zhī chéng miàn] non-bearing surface
非脂肪固形物 [- - fáng gù xíng wù] solids-not-fat
非织布 [- - bù] nonwoven fabric
非织造(粘胶)绢网 [- - zào juān wǎng] caste tulle
非织造织物 [- - - zhī wù] supatex fabric; nonwoven fabric
非织毡 [- - zhān] nonwoven mat
非职务发明创造 [- zhí wù fā míng chuàng zào] non-service invention-creation
非直接生产人员 [- - jiē shēng chǎn rén yuán] personnel not directly engaged in production
非直接调节 [- - - tiáo jié] serve-operated control
非直纹二次曲面 [- - wén èr cì qū miàn] unruled quadric
非直线 [- - xiàn] nonlinear line ◇ ～ (型)分子 nonlinear molecule; ～ 系统公司 nonlinear systems incorporation
非直线性振荡 [- - - xìng zhèn dàng] nonlinear oscillation
非殖民化 [- - mín huà] decolonization: ～ 委员会 *Committee on Decolonization*
非执行程序 [- - xíng chéng xù] nonexecutable program
非执行语句 [- - - yǔ jù] 〈计〉 nonexecutable state-

ment
非指导疗法 [- zhǐ dǎo liáo fǎ]〈心理〉nondirective therapy
非指令性计划 [- - lìng xìng jì huà] nondirective plan
非指数增长 [- - shù zēng zhǎng] nonexponential growth
非指向性传声器 [- - xiàng xìng chuán shēng qì] non-directional microphone
非致死性毒剂 [- zhì sǐ xìng dú jì] non-lethal agent
非智能 [- - néng] non-intelligent ◇ ～ 终端(设备) unintelligent terminal
非质子溶剂 [- - zǐ róng jì] aprotic solvent
非质子耀斑 [- - - yào bān] non-proton flare
非中天观测 [- zhōng tiān guān cè] extrameridian
非中心对称 [- - xīn duì chèn] non-centrosymmetry ◇ ～ 晶体 non-centrosymmetric crystal
非中心分布 [- - - fēn bù]〈数〉noncentral distribution
非中心 F 分布 [- - - - -]〈数〉noncentral F distribution
非中心力 [- - - lì]〈物〉noncentral force
非中性等离子体 [- - xìng děng lí zǐ tǐ] non-neutral plasma
非中性接触 [- - - jiē chù] non-neutral contact
非终级字母表 [- - jí zì mǔ biǎo] non-terminal alphabet
非终结符号 [- - jié fú hào] non-terminal
非周期 [- zhōu qī]〈物〉〈电〉aperiodic; acyclic ◇ ～ 变化 non-cyclic variation; non-periodic variation; ～ 变量 non-periodic variable; ～ 波 aperiodic wave; ～ 电流 aperiodic current; ～ 电路 aperiodic circuit; ～ 放电 aperiodic discharge; dead-beat discharge; ～ 函数 aperiodic function; nonperiodic function; ～ 回复 aperiodic recovery; ～ 渐强运动 steady divergence motion; ～ 控制 dead-beat control; ～ 馈送〈自〉acyclic feeding; ～ 罗盘 aperiodic compass; ～ 曲线 aperiodic curve; ～ 输入电路 aperiodic input circuit; ～ 输送 acyclic feeding; ～ 天线〈电〉aperiodic antenna; ～ 稳定性 dead-beat stability; ～ 现象 aperiodic phenomenon; ～ 响应 dead-beat response; ～ 延伸 aperiodicity stretch; ～ 运动 aperiodic motion; ～ 运动形式 aperiodic mode of motion; ～ 振荡电路 aperiodic circuit; ～ 状态 aperiodic state; ～ 阻尼 aperiodic damping
非周期性 [- - - xìng] aperiodicity ◇ ～ 变化 aperiodic variation; ～ 电机 acyclic machine; ～ 电路 aperiodic circuit; ～ 过程 non-periodic process; ～ 罗盘 aperiodic (type) compass; ～ 线图 aperiodograph; ～ 再生〈信〉aperiodic regeneration; ～ 振荡 aperiodic oscillation
非周转信用证 [- - zhuǎn xìn yòng zhèng] nonrevolving credit
非洲 [- -] Africa ◇ ～ 茶 kat; khat; qat; q'at; quat; cat; ～ 草原 veld; sweetveld; ～ 肺鱼 Protopterus; ～ 风车子 leadwood; ～ 枸杞 African boxthorn; African tea tree; ～ 国家首脑会议 Conference of the Heads of African States; ～ 核桃楝 walnut; ～ 黑檀 jakhalsbessie; jakkalsbessie; jakaals-bessie; ～ 花生 bambarra groundnut; bambarra nut; ～ 黄檀 poye; ～ 昏睡病 lethargus; ～ 鲫鱼 African crucian; Java tilopia; ～ 界 Ethiopian realm; ～ 经济委员会 Economic Commission for Africa; ～ 狷羚 konze [赞]; ～ 开发银行 African Development Bank; ～ 蝼蛄 African mole cricket; ～ 绿猴肾细胞 African green monkey kidney cell; ～ 马瘟病毒 African horse sickness virus; ～ 漆树 karree; ～ 轻木〈林〉African whitewood; obeche; wawa; ～ 人 African; ～ 黍粟 kaferita; ～ 睡眠病 nelavan; ～ 粟酒 pombe; ～ 弹拨琴 thumb piano; ～ 桃花心木 cailcedra; sassandra mahogany; ～ 乌木 billetwood; African ebony; ～ 宪章 Africa charter; ～ 橡胶树 Dornbloom; ～ 鳕 poutassou; ～ 羊 Africander; afrikander; ～ 野牛 Cape buffalo; ～ 原始宗教 woodooism; ～ 爪蛙 xenopus laevis; ～ 之角 Horn of Africa; ～ 猪瘟病毒 African swine fever virus; ～ 紫檀 African padank
非洲、加勒比和太平洋国家集团 [- - jiā lè bǐ hé tài píng yáng guó jiā jí tuán] (洛美协定) ACP(African, Caribbean and Pacific Group)
非洲统一组织 [- - tǒng yī zǔ zhī] the Organization of African Unity (OAU)
非洲之星 [- - zhī xīng]〈宝〉Cullian; Star of Africa
非轴向应力 [- zhóu xiàng yìng lì] non-axial stress
非珠孔受精 [- zhū kǒng shòu jīng] aporogamy
非主动轴 [- zhǔ dòng zhóu] non-leading axle
非主流 [- - liú] alternative; offbeat
非主权行为 [- - quán xíng wéi] non-sovereign act
非主要矛盾 [- - yào máo dùn] non-principal contradiction
非驻点烧蚀 [- zhù diǎn shāo shí] non-stagnation point ablotion
非专业工人 [- zhuān yè gōng rén] unskilled workers
非转接线 [- zhuǎn jiē xiàn] nonswitched line
非装货船 [- zhuāng huò chuán] non-carrying vessel
非撞击射流喷头 [- zhuàng jī shè liú pēn tóu]〈航空〉nonimpinging injector
非锥形键 [- zhuī xíng jiàn] non-tapered key
非准备任务 [- zhǔn bèi rèn wù] non-setup job
非自伴算子 [- zì bàn suàn zǐ] non-self adjoint operator
非自持放电 [- - chí fàng diàn] non-self-maintained discharge
非自动 [- - dòng] nonautomatic ◇ ～ 闭塞区段 nonautomatic block district; ～ 调 nonautomatic extraction turbine; ～ 跳闸 nonautomatic tripping; ～ 跳闸开关 fixedtrip switch; ～ 制 nonautomatic system; ～ 转接 nonautomatic switching
非自对偶函数 [- - duì ǒu hán shù] self anti-dual function
非自发排卵 [- - fā pái luǎn] non-spontaneous ovulation
非自反关系 [- - fǎn guān xi] anti-reflexive relation; irreflexive relation; non-reflexive relation
非自航驳(船) [- - háng bó]〈土〉dumb barge
非自航式船 [- - - shì chuán] non-self propelling ship
非自耗电极 [- - hào diàn jí] non-consumable electrode ◇ ～ 电弧熔炼 non-consumable-electrode arc melting; ～ 熔炼 nonconsumable melting
非自耗弧熔锭 [- - - hú róng dìng] nonconsumable ingot
非自耗熔炼法 [- - - róng liàn fǎ] nonconsumably melted
非自记式雨量计 [- - jì shì yǔ liàng jì]〈工〉nonrecording rain gauge
非自记水位计 [- - - shuǐ wèi jì] nonrecording gauge
非自控系统 [- - kòng xì tǒng] nonautonomous system
非自嵌入文法 [- - qiàn rù wén fǎ]〈计〉non-self-embedding grammar
非自燃火箭燃料 [- - rán huǒ jiàn rán liào] diergol
非自治领土 [- - zhì lǐng tǔ] non-self-governing territory
非自治系(统) [- - - xì] non-autonomous system
非自主表型 [- - zhǔ biǎo xíng] allophene
非自主发育 [- - - fā yù] non-autonomous development
非字母文字 [- - mǔ wén zì] analphabetic writing
非总功率 [- zǒng gōng lǜ] subpower
非走不可 [- zǒu bù kě] must go
非阻尼运动 [- zǔ ní yùn dòng] undamped motion
非组蛋白 [- - dàn bái] nonhistones ◇ ～ 蛋白质 nonhistone protein; ～ 染色体蛋白 nonhistone chromosomal protein
非醉即痴 [- zuì jí chī] be either drunk or crazy
非醉即疯 [- - - fēng] be either drunk or mad
非最佳值 [- - jiā zhí] nonoptimal value
非最小相系统 [- - xiǎo xiàng xì tǒng]〈控〉nonminimum-phase system
非做不可 [- zuò bù kě] have no choice but to ...

蜚 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] [书] 同"飞"[fēi]
另见 fěi。
蜚短流长 [- duǎn liú cháng] (添枝加叶,说人坏话) spread embroidered stories and malicious gossip; spread rumors
蜚鸿满野 [- hóng mǎn yě] The distressed populace is found everywhere.
蜚流之言 [- liú zhī yán] common gossip
蜚声 [- shēng] [书] (扬名) make a name; become famous: ～ 文坛 *win renown in literary circles*; ～ 海外 *enjoy* [*win*] *a high reputation abroad*; 他的艺术才能使他 ～ 文艺界。*He acquired an enviable reputation in literary and art circles for his artistic ability*.
蜚声鹊起 [- - què qǐ] One's reputation suddenly becomes high and widespread.
蜚英腾茂 [- yīng téng mào] be reputed and rise up to prosperity
蜚语 [- yǔ] rumors; gossip: 散布流言 ～ *spread rumours*

啡 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] (构词成分)见"咖啡"[kā fēi]、"吗啡"[mǎ fēi]

鲱 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] 名 (鲱鱼) Pacific herring
鲱斗 [- dǒu] [苏格兰] cran
鲱斗数 [- - shù] crannage
鲱毒鱼类 [- dú yú lèi] clupeotoxic fishes
鲱骨式采矿法 [- gǔ shì cǎi kuàng fǎ]〈采矿〉herringbone stoping
鲱骨状花纹 [- - zhuàng huā wén] herring-bone figure
鲱精胺 [- jīng àn] agmatine
鲱精蛋白 [- - dàn bái] clupeine
鲱科鱼 [- kē yú] clupeid; shad
鲱鲤 [- lǐ] aphua
鲱香料渍制品 [- xiāng liào zì zhì pǐn] tidbit; [瑞典] gaffelbitar; [挪] gaffelbidder
鲱型白鲑 [- xíng bái guī] lake whitefish; lake whiting
鲱亚目鱼 [- yà mù yú] clupeoid
鲱鱼 [- yú] herring; Pacific herring; Clupea pallasi ◇ ～ 油 herring oil
鲱鱼肚式上衣 [- - dù shì shàng yī] shadbelly

扉 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] 名 ①(门扇) door panel; door leaf: 打开心 ～ *open one's heart* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 竖 *Fei Jian*
扉页 [- yè]〈刷〉flyleaf; title page ◇ ～ 用纸 end paper

妃 [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] 名 ①(皇帝的妾) imperial concubine: 贵 ～ *highest-ranking imperial concubine* ②(太子、王、侯的妻) the wife of a prince
妃色 [- sè] light pink
妃子 [- zi] imperial concubine

飞(飛) [ㄈㄟ]
[fēi] I 动 ①(鸟、虫等在空中活动) fly; flit: 鸟在空中 ～ 来 ～ 去。*Birds flit about in the sky*. ②(利用动力机械在空中行动) fly: 由上海直 ～ 北京 *fly nonstop from Shanghai to Beijing* ③(在空中飘浮游动) fly; float or flutter in the air: ～ 雪花了。*Snowflakes flutter in the air*. ④[口](挥发) volatilize: 香味儿 ～ 了。*The sweet scent disappeared*. II 形 ①(意外的) unexpected; accidental: ～ 祸 *unexpected calamity* ②(凭空而来的) unfounded; groundless: 流言 ～ 语 *rumours and slanders* III 副 (形容极快) swiftly; speedily: ～ 报 *report quickly*; ～ 跑 *run swiftly*; ～ 步上楼 *whisk upstairs* IV 名 ①[方](自行车的飞轮) free wheel of a bicycle ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 卫 *Fei Wei*
飞靶发射机 [- bǎ fā shè jī] trap
飞靶射击 [- - shè jī] skeet ◇ ～ 装弹 trap load
飞靶投射室 [- - tóu shè shì] low-house
飞白 [- bái] a style of calligraphy characterized by hollow strokes, as if done with a half-dry brush
飞摆试验 [- bǎi shì yàn] pendulum test
飞奔 [- bēn] run at full speed; run like the wind; run like mad: ～ 下楼 *fly downstairs*; 沿街 ～ 而去 *speed down the street*; 他一步两个台阶地 ～ 跑上楼。*He tore up the stairs two steps at a time*. 那姑娘 ～ 而去,长长的头发在脸上飘拂。*The girl ran like the wind, with her long hair flying about her face*.
飞边 [- biān] overlap; fins; rag; trimming; 〈机〉parting-line flash
飞边槽面积 [- - cáo miàn jī] gutter area
飞边沟 [- - gōu] (锻模的) gutter
飞(旋)镖 [- biāo] boomerang
飞镖式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] dart missile
飞车转速 [- chē zhuàn sù] runaway speed
飞车走壁 [- - zǒu bì]〈杂技〉stunt cycling, driving or motorcycling on the inner surface of a cylindrical wall
飞尘 [- chén] flying dust; floating dust ◇ ～ 恐怖 amathophobia
飞程 [- chéng] flight distance
飞驰 [- chí] go at express speed; dart on; dash forward; go at a gallop; speed along: 汽车 ～ 而过。*A car sped by*. 船只在河上 ～ 而过。*Ships raced along on the river*.
飞翅 [- chì] flash; joint flash ◇ ～ 裂缝 fin crack
飞虫 [- chóng] winged insect
飞出时间 [- chū shí jiān] departure time
飞刍挽粟 [- chú wǎn sù] deliver provisions for the army speedily
飞雏 [- -] pteropaedes
飞船 [- chuán] ship; airship; dirigible; areoboat; vehicle: 太空 ～ *spaceship*; *spacecraft* ◇ ～ 船身 flying boat hull; ～ 吊舱 gondola; ～ 生态系统 vehicular ecological system; ～ 天线 spacecraft antenna; airship antenna; ～ 站 airship station; ～ 着陆雷达 landing aid spaceborne radar
飞锤式调速器 [- chuí shì tiáo sù qì] flyball governor
飞弹 [- dàn] ①(有自动飞行设备的炸弹) mis-

sile; missile plane; fly-bomb; doodlebug; flying bomb; buzz-bomb ②（流弹）stray bullet; dart ◇ ～恐怖 ballistophobia; ～姿态〔力〕missile attitude

飞刀 [- dāo] fly-cutter ◇ ～切削〔机〕fly cutting

飞到时间 [- dào shí jiān] arrival time

飞地 [- dì] ①（指在其它省或县内）land of one province or county enclosed by that of another ②（指在别国的国境内）enclave; exclave: ～式经济 *enclave economy*

飞点 [- diǎn] flying spot ◇ ～存储地址 flying-spot store address; ～存储器 flying-spot storage; flying-spot store; ～管字符产生器 flying-spot tube character generator; ～示波管 flying-spot tube; ～(式)视频信号发生器 flying-spot video generator; flying-spot video signal generator; ～析像器 flying-spot analyzer; ～显微镜〔冶〕flying-spot microscope; ～阴极射线管 flying-spot CRT

飞点扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] flying-spot scan ◇ ～电视显微镜 fly(ing-spot) television microscope; ～法 flying-spot scanning; ～管 flying-spot scanner tube; flying-spot scanning tube; flying-spot tube; ～机 fly-spot scanner; ～器 flying-spot scanner; ～设备 flying-spot scanner; ～显微镜〔光〕flying-spot microscope; ～装置 flying-spot scanning device

飞点式电视摄像机 [- - shì diàn shì shè xiàng jī] flying spot camera

飞点式胶卷读出器 [- - - jiāo juǎn dú chū qì] flying-spot film reader

飞垫飞升器 [- diàn fēi shēng qì] hovercraft

飞碟 [- dié] flying saucer; UFO (unidentified flying object); bogey; bogy; bogie (*pl*. bogeys; bogies); clay pigeon

飞碟学 [- - xué] ufology

飞痘 [- dòu]〔中医〕pustules from smallpox vaccination

飞端肿 [- duān zhǒng]〔兽〕capped hock

飞短流长 [- duǎn liú cháng] talk behind sb.'s back; flying rumors; spread embroidered stories and malicious gossip; talk about other people; tell tales

飞蛾 [- é] moth

飞蛾扑火 [- - pū huǒ] A flying moth darts into the fire [flame].; A moth flutters about the light.; seeking one's own doom; The candle moth flies into the fire — to bring destruction on oneself.

飞蛾扑火，惹焰烧身 [- - - - rě yàn shāo shēn] be like a moth flying into the flame to burn its own body

飞蛾扑火，自取灭亡 [- - - - zì qǔ miè wáng] When the moth flies around the flame, it burns itself to death.; seek one's own doom like moths flying into the fire

飞法 [- fǎ]〔中医〕flying method

飞飞扬扬 [- fēi yáng yáng] spread embroidered stories

飞觥献擘 [- gōng xiàn jiǎ] The large cups are used and passed around in great(er) frequency.

飞觥走擘 [- - zǒu jiǎ] cup after cup

飞拱 [- gǒng] arc-boutant

飞归 [- guī] a way of reckoning division with a two-digit divisor on the abacus

飞过 [- guò] fly past; fly across; fly over: ～小镇 *fly past a small town*; 从空中～ *fly through the air*; 100架飞机将～城堡以示敬意。*A hundred planes will fly by the castle as a mark of respect*. 一只孤独的海鸥在空中～。*A lone sea gull flew across the sky*.

飞航导弹 [- háng dǎo dàn] cruising missile ◇ ～潜艇 aerodynamic guided missile submarine

飞航旅游 [- - lǚ yóu] fly-cruise

飞航式火箭 [- - shì huǒ jiàn] cruised(-type) rocket

飞红了脸 [- hóng le liǎn] The red flew into one's face.; ... blush scarlet

飞狐猴 [- hú hóu] flying lemur

飞弧 [- -] arcing; overlapping; arcing-over; arc-over; spark-over; dart over; flashover ◇ ～电压〔电子〕flashover voltage; sparkover voltage; ～时间〔电〕arcing time

飞花 [- huā]〔纺〕flyings; fly; fleurvolante ◇ ～飞毛滤板 fly-screen

飞环 [- huán] flying barrel

飞黄腾达 [- huáng téng dá] be successful in one's official career; climb up the social ladder rapidly; come into one's kingdom; get rapid promotion [series of successes] in life; have a meteoric rise; make one's way in the world; make rapid advances in one's career; rapid promotion to high official rank; rise high; rise to a position of great importance; soar aloft

飞蝗 [- -] migratory locust

飞灰 [- huī] fly ash; flying ash

飞火 [- huǒ] jump fire

飞击式打印机 [- jī shì dǎ yìn jī] on-the-fly printer; hit-on-the-fly

飞机 [- -] airplane; plane; aeroplane; kite; bird; aircraft: 不明国籍的～ *unidentified aircraft*; 垂直降落～ *vertical takeoff and landing aircraft* (*VTOL*); 短距起落～ *short takeoff and landing aircraft* (*STOL*); 螺旋桨～ *propeller-driven plane*; 水上～ *hydroplaner*; *marine aircraft*; *seaplane*; 直升～ *helicopter*; *copter*; 水空两用～ *amphibious plane*; 喷气～ *jet plane*; 无人驾驶～ *robot plane*; 双引擎～ *twin-motored plane*; 双座～ *two-seater plane*; 乘～旅行 *travel by air* [*plane*]; 给～加油 *fuel a plane*; ～失去控制被迫降落在湖面上。*The plane lost its control and was ditched on the lake*. 坐～去美国要花多少钱? *How much does it cost to fly to the United States*? ◇ ～靶标船 aircraft target ship; ～板材 airplane-lumber; ～壁板 aircraft panel; ～播种 aerial seeding; aerial sowing; air sowing; sow tree [grass] seeds from the air by plane; ～播种机 aerial broadcaster; ～播种器 airplane seeder; ～播种造林 aerial seeding; ～布〔纺〕aeroplane cloth; ～布雷 aerial mining; ～布线系统 aircraft wiring system; ～舱 aircraft cabin; ～操纵柄 aircraft control pick-up; ～操纵系统 flight control system; flying control system; flight controls; ～称重 aircraft weighting; ～乘客险 aircraft passenger insurance; ～传播电视 stratovision; ～垂鼻 droop nose [snoot]; ～磁方位 magnetic bearing of aircraft; ～搭接 aircraft bonding; ～弹射器 aircraft catapult; ～带电〔气〕aircraft electrification; ～导弹 airborne missile; ～导航 aircraft navigation; ～导航设备 aeronautical navigation equipment; ～导引〔航空〕aircraft vectoring; ～低空进场系统〔航空〕aircraft low-approach system; ～颠簸 aircraft bumpiness; ～电缆连接 aircraft bonding; ～电池 aircraft battery; ～电台 aircraft station; ～电源开关 aircraft power supply switch; ～订票系统 instamatic system; ～动力学 aircraft dynamics; ～动力装置 aircraft power plant; ～队 avicade; ～发动机 aircraft engine; ～发动机零件 aircraft engine parts; ～-发动机匹配 aircraft-engine matching; ～-发动机相容性 aircraft-engine compatibility; ～-发动机一体化 aircraft-engine integration; ～-发动机整体化 aircraft-engine integration; ～反雷达 raven; ～反射干扰信号 aeroplane flutter; ～反射信号 aircraft return; ～方位 bearing of aircraft; ～方位指示器 aircraft reporter; ～防火 aircraft fire protection; ～飞行图 howgozit curve; ～分贝等级〔电磁〕aircraft decibel rating; ～浮筒 aerofloat; ～附件 aircraft accessory; ～跟踪 aircraft tracking; ～耕作 aerial farming; ～工程 aircraft engineering; ～构架结构 airframe construction; ～构件 aircraft component; airplane structural part; ～构造 aircraft system; ～鼓包 aircraft excrescence; ～国籍标志 nationality mark of aircraft; ～航线 course line; ～航行计算机 aircraft computer; ～滑行道 taxiway; ～化学防治 aeroplane chemical protection; ～机舱内交货价 free on board plane; ～机架 airframe; ～机架设计 airframe design; ～机身构造 fuselage construction; ～机身险 aircraft hull insurance; ～机体 airframe; ～机油 aircraft engine oil; ～积冰〔气〕aircraft icing; ～加油 aircraft refuelling; ～加油器 aircraft fueler; aircraft refueller; ～加油箱 airplane refuel tank; ～驾驶员 pilot; aeriator; ～驾驶员险 airpilot risks; ～检查员 aircraft controller; ～降落指示灯 approach light; ～截击控制系统 aircraft intercept control system; ～结构 aircraft configuration; aircraft construction; aircraft structures; airplane structure; ～结构部件 airplane structural parts; ～结构学 aerostructure; ～进场间隔 aircraft approach spacing; ～进场区域 approach area; ～军械 aircraft ordnance; ～空中掩护 parasol; ～控制区界限 clearance limit; ～拉力赛 air rally; ～流线型天线罩 aircraft radome; ～隆起部分 aircraft protuberance; ～轮胎 aero tyre; aircraft tyre; ～轮外胎 aero casing; ～罗盘系统 aircraft compass system; ～螺旋桨 propeller; propellor; ～螺旋桨壳 airscrew hub; ～螺旋桨壳凸缘 airscrew hub flange; ～门 aircraft door; ～蒙布 airplane cloth (fabric); ～灭火 aerial extinguishing; ～模型 areoplane model; ～跑道 runway; ～喷粉 air-dusting; ～喷粉机 airplane duster; ～喷粉器 aeroduster; ～喷雾器 aerosprayer; ～喷药 aerial spray; ～棚 airplane shed; hangarage; ～频谱 aircraft spectra; ～屏蔽 aircraft shielding; ～起飞设备 aircraft launching apparatus; ～起落滑撬 aircraft skid; ～起落架 landing gear; carriage; ～(航空)汽油 Agas; ～入口 airport of entry; ～润滑油 aeroplane oil; ～撒药设备 airborne applicating equipment; ～升降舵 aircraft elevator; ～师 avigator; ～失火 aircraft fire; ～失事 aeroplane accident; aircrash; ～识别 aircraft signalization; ～事故 aircraft accident; ～事故报告 aircraft accident report (AAR); ～适航证书 certificate of airworthiness; ～试验〔航空〕aircraft testing; ～弹射椅〔口〕hot-seat; ～探测 airplane sounding; ～探测激光雷达 aircraft detection lidar; ～探测器 aircraft detector; ～探察〔工〕aircraft detection; ～特性 aeroplane characteristic; ～天气侦察〔气〕aircraft weather reconnaissance; ～天线 aircraft antenna; airborne antenna; aeroplane antenna; ～天线开关 aircraft antenna switch; ～跳伞运动 sport parachuting from areoplane; ～推进〔航空〕aircraft propulsion; ～推进堆 aircraft propulsion reactor; ～外挂架〔航空〕aircraft pylon; ～外挂物 aircraft external store; ～维修站 air depot; ～-尾喷管匹配 aircraft-exhaust nozzle matching; ～位置指示器 aircraft position reporter; ～问答机 rooster; ～无线电接收机 aircraft radio receiver; ～无线电瞄准器 aircraft radio sight; ～无线电设备 aircraft radio set; airborne radio installation; ～系统 aircraft system; ～险撞 [英] air miss; ～消防员 hot suitman; ～效应〔信〕aeroplane effect; ～谐振腔天线 cavity aircraft antenna; ～信号 airborne signal; ～性能〔航空〕aeroplane performance; airplane performance; ～修理 aircraft repair; ～旋转自记仪 kymograph; ～询问应答机 rooster; ～一切险 aircraft all risks; ～仪表〔航空〕aircraft instrument; aircraft instrumentation; ～仪表板〔航空〕aircraft instrument panel; ～仪器观测 apob; ～应答信标 airborne transponder beacon; ～应急雷达发射机 walter; ～用材 aeroplane timber; ～云幂〔气〕aircraft ceiling; ～运输船 aircraft transport; ～载重量 planeload; ～早期警报站〔航空〕aircraft early-warning station; ～噪声 aircraft noise; ～照明弹〔工〕airplane flare; ～整流罩 aircraft radome; ～制导 aircraft guidance; ～制造厂 aircraft factory; ～制造车间 aircraft manufacturing shop; ～中间停留基地〔军〕staging base; ～重量控制 aircraft weight control; ～重心 center of gravity of airplane; ～重心定位 aircraft center-of-gravity position fix; ～转播电视 stratovision; ～转向架 dolly; ～装甲 aircraft armor; ～装配厂 aircraft assembly plant; ～着陆引导系统 approach and landing system; ～姿态〔航空〕aspect; attitude; ～自动驾驶仪 aircraft autopilot; automatic aircraft pilot; ～坐标系〔航空〕aircraft axes; axes of an aircraft; ～座椅 aircraft seat

飞机场 [- - chǎng] airport; airfield; landing strip; (设备简单的) flying field; aerodrome; aeroport; aerotrack ◇ ～标志灯 aerodrome light beacon; ～跑道 airport runway

飞机间通信 [- - jiān tōng xìn] plane-to-plane communication

飞机库 [- - kù] garage; aeroshed; [英] hangarage; hangar; aeroplane shed ◇ ～甲板 hanger deck (航空母舰上的)

飞机上交货价 [- - shang jiāo huò jià] free on plane; free on aircraft

飞机翼布 [- - yì bù] aeroplane fabric

飞机翼涂料 [- - - tú liào] dope

飞机翼展 [- - - zhǎn] aeroplane span; airplane span

飞机用(的) [- - yòng] airborne ◇ ～电子计算机 airborne electronic computer; ～发电机 airplane generator; ～钢管 aircraft tubes; ～钢索 aircraft cable; ～高度计 airborne altimeter; ～绝缘子 aeroplane insulator; ～刻度盘 airplane dial; ～数字控制系统 airborne digital control system; ～天线〔电子〕aircraft antenna; ～无线电发射机 aircraft radio transmitter; ～自动装置 airborne automatic equipment

飞剪 [- jiǎn] flying shear (cutter) ◇ ～机 flying shears; ～式 clipper (指船首或船尾柱的形状); ～作业线 flying shear line

飞箭音 [- jiàn yīn] sibilismus

飞溅 [- -] splash; gabble; sparging; spatter; spattering; spray; spill: 钢花～ *sparks flying off molten steel*; 水从桶里～出来，落在地板上。*The water splashed out of the tub upon the floor*.

浪花 ～ 到船上。*The waves splashed on the ship*. ◇ ～ 槽 splash trough; ～ 冷凝器 splash condenser; ～ 润滑〔工〕lubrication by splash; splash lubrication; ～ 润滑法 splash lubrication; ～ 润滑系统 splash lubrication system; splash system; ～ 声 spine; ～ 损失 spatter loss; ～ 油箱 splash pocket

飞溅式润滑 [- - shì rùn huá] splash system lubrication

飞将军 [- jiāng jūn] courageous and skilful general or soldier in battle

飞脚 [- jiǎo] flying kick

飞节内肿 [- jié nèi zhǒng] bone spavin; spavin

飞节软肿 [- - ruǎn zhǒng] bog spavin

飞金 [- jīn] firkin (=9 加仑)

飞近探测 [- jìn tàn cè] flyby

飞快 [- kuài] ①(非常迅速) very fast: 摩托车～地从街上驶过。*The motorcycle raced along the street at lightning speed*. 时间～过去。*Time flew*. 她～地瞥了我一眼。*She darted a glance at me*. ②(锋利) extremely sharp; razorsharp: 刀磨得～。*The knife is ground to a very sharp edge*.

飞来飞去 [- lái fēi qù] fly round and round; butterfly; flit to and fro; fly hither and thither: 一只蜜蜂在房间里～。*A bee flew about in the room*.

飞来峰 [- - fēng] 〈地〉 klippe; klip; nappe outlier

飞来横祸 [- - hèng huò] unexpected trouble [disaster]; an unforeseen disaster [misfortune]

飞来艳福 [- - yàn fú] an unexpected romance (affair with a beauty)

飞缆渡船 [- lǎn dù chuán] flying ferry

飞棱 [- léng] flying shuttle

飞廉 [- lián] ①〈植〉welted thistle ②(姓氏) a surname: ～尚 *Feilian Shang*

飞廉状鼠尾草 [- - zhuàng shǔ wěi cǎo] thistle sage

飞龙 [- lóng] pterosaur

飞轮 [- lún] ①〈机〉(机器上大而重的轮子) flywheel ②(自行车后轮上的传动齿轮) free wheel (of a bicycle) ③(螺旋压机的) fly ◇ ～槽〈工〉engine pit; ～车 gyrobus; ～齿圈 flywheel ring gear; ～传动 flywheel drive; ～打印机 flying-wheel printer; ～定缝销钉 flywheel dowel retainer; ～定心凸缘 flywheel pilot flange; ～辐 arm of fly-wheel; flywheel rib; ～滑轮 flywheel belt pulley; ～记号 flywheel mark; ～架 fly frame; ～剪断安全螺栓 flywheel shear bolt; ～坑 flywheel pit; ～控制 flywheel control; ～离合器 flywheel clutch; ～轮辐 flywheel arm; ～轮圈 ring of the flywheel; ～摩擦板 flywheel plate; ～喷射控制 flywheel jet control; ～平衡 flywheel balancing; ～起动器齿轮 flywheel starter gear; ～时基〈信〉flywheel time base; ～调节器 flywheel governor; ～同步〈电子〉flywheel synchronization; ～效应 flywheel effect; ～缘 flywheel rim; rim of the flywheel; ～罩 flywheel guard; ～止推环 flywheel thrust; ～质量 flywheel mass; ～贮能焊 wheel percussion welding; ～转子 flywheel rotor; ～装置 flywheel gear; ～姿态控制 flywheel attitude control; ～作用 flywheel action

飞轮壳 [- - ké] bell housing ◇ ～衬垫 flywheel housing gasket

飞轮式 [- - shì] flywheel-type ◇ ～发电机 generator with flywheel; ～交流发电机 flywheel-type alternator; ～起动器 flywheel starter; ～永磁发动机 flywheel magneto

飞马来报 [- mǎ lái bào] take post to report ...

飞马(星)座 [- - zuò] Pegasus

飞毛腿 [- máo tuǐ] ①(跑得特别快的腿) fleet-footed ②(跑得特别快的人) fleet-footed runner; fast walker [runner]: 他是个～。*He is fleet of foot*.; *He is a fast runner*.

飞毛腿导弹 [- - - dǎo dàn] scud missile

飞描电视显微镜 [- miáo diàn shì xiǎn wēi jìng] fly television microscope

飞鸣 [- míng] flight song

飞膜 [- mó] patagium

飞墨回收装置 [- mò huí shōu zhuāng zhì] flying recovery device

飞沫 [- -] apatter; mist; spray

飞沫传染 [- - chuán rǎn] 〈医〉droplet infection; infection through breathing in flying particles of the saliva or phlegm of a sick person

飞鸟归巢 [- niǎo guī cháo] The birds are flying back to their nests.

飞鸟回波 [- - huí bō] bird echo; echo from bird

飞鸟之景，未尝动也 [- - zhī jǐng wèi cháng dòng yě] The shadow of a flying bird is not in motion.

飞鸟撞击 [- - zhuàng jī] bird strike

飞盘 [- pán] flying saucer; flying disc; 〈体〉Frisbee

飞跑 [- pǎo] dask; race; tear: 孩子们在游戏场上～。*The children were tearing about in the playground*. 下大雨了，人们都～着寻找躲雨的地方。*There was a general scuttle for shelter when the rain began to fall heavily*.

飞蓬 [- péng] 〈植〉bitter fleabane; robin's plantain; pride-weed

飞蓬草油 [- - cǎo yóu] erigeron oil

飞篷垢面 [- - gòu miàn] dishevelled and dirty

飞瀑 [- pù] waterfall

飞起一脚 [- qǐ yì jiǎo] shoot up a foot

飞潜走植 [- qián zǒu zhí] birds, fish, animals and plants— fauna and flora

飞禽 [- qín] birds

飞禽走兽 [- - zǒu shòu] birds and animals [beasts]; fowls and beasts

飞球 [- qiú] flyball ◇ ～调节器 ball head governor; ～调速器 Watt's governor; ～头〈机〉ballhead

飞球式 [- - shì] flyball-type ◇ ～机械调速器 mechanical flyball-type governor; ～调速器 fly ball governor

飞泉 [- quán] cliffside spring

飞绕 [- rào] wind high above

飞人滑翔 [- rén huá xiáng] 〈体〉handgliding

飞忍冬 [- rěn dōng] fly honeysuckle

飞柔(墨)鱼 [- róu yú] flying squid

飞散 [- sàn] flyoff ◇ ～石块 flyrock

飞沙 [- shā] blown sand; quick sand

飞沙洲模型[彗星] [- - zhōu mó xíng] "Flying Sandbank" model

飞沙走石 [- - zǒu shí] flying sand and rolling pebbles; a wind that carries sand and drives stones; sand and stones flying (as in a storm); Sand flows in clouds; pebbles are swept along the ground.; Stones are driven along and sand is whirled about.; The whirlwind throws sand and stones in all directions.

飞伸船首斜帆桁 [- shēn chuán shǒu xié fān héng] flying jibboom

飞伸三角帆 [- - sān jiǎo fān] flying jib

飞身上马 [- - shàng mǎ] leap to the horse's back in a flying mount; vault into the saddle

飞声腾实 [- shēng téng shí] One's name soars up high.

飞升 [- -] fly up to heaven

飞升航空器 [- - háng kōng qì] gliding craft

飞虱 [- shī] plant hopper

飞矢 [- shǐ] flying arrow

飞逝 [- shì] flight; fleet (away); pass away swiftly; fly: 时光～。*Time is fleeting*.; *Time flies*. 时间的～是无法阻挡的。*There is no way to stop the flight of time*.

飞鼠 [- shǔ] flying squirrel; polatouche

飞速 [- sù] at full speed: ～成长 *grow by leaps and bounds*; 列车～驶过车站。*The train dashed through the station*.

飞梭刺绣 [- suō cì xiù] steils

飞腾 [- téng] fly swiftly upward; soar: 烈焰～ *with furious flames rising high into the air*

飞天 [- tiān] 〈美术〉flying Apsaras (as in the frescoes of the Dunhuang Caves)

飞天奖 [- - jiǎng] Flying Goddess Award — a kind of award for excellent Chinese TV programs

飞贴 [- tiē] [英] flypost

飞铁脚 [- tiě jiǎo] flyweight paw

飞铁轴 [- - zhóu] fly spindle

飞艇 [- tǐng] boat seaplane; airship; dirigible; [俗] flybrow

飞艇轴上固定索 [- - zhóu shang gù dìng suǒ] jackstay

飞吻 [- wěn] throw someone a kiss

飞舞 [- wǔ] dance in the air; flutter: 雪花～。*Snowflakes are dancing in the air*. 柳絮在空中～。*Willow catkins are fluttering in the air*.

飞檄传诏 [- xí chuán zhào] deliver an urgent dispatch calling sb. back

飞线 [- xiàn] fly line ◇ ～装置 line crossing structure

飞翔 [- xiáng] flight; circle in the air; hover: 展翅～ *wing its flight*; *fly on wings*; 一群海鸥在甲板上空～。*A flock of sea gulls are hovering over the deck*.

飞翔刺激 [- - cì jī] flight stimulation

飞向损耗 [- xiàng sǔn hào] forward loss

飞楔透视结构式 [- xiē tòu shì jié gòu shì] flying-wedge perspective formula

飞斜纹 [- xié wén] skip twills

飞屑 [- xiè] flying chip

飞行 [- xíng] flight; flying; aviate; voyage; volitate; hop: 低空～ *low-altitude flying*; 高空～ *altitude flying*; 水平～ *level flight*; 特技～ *stunt flying*; *aerobatics*; *aerial acrobatics*; 无线电遥控～ *radio controlled flight*; 线操纵圆圈～ *control line circular flight*; 自由～ *free flight*; 处女[第一次]～ *maiden flight*; 环球～ *a round-the-world flight*; 滑翔～ *soaring flight*; 往返～ *shuttle flights*; 载人宇宙～ *manned space flight*; 他要求他们停止在该岛上空～。*He asked them to discontinue flights over the island*. 这架新式飞机以两倍于音速的速度～。*The new airplane flies at twice the speed of sound*. ◇ ～安全 air safety; ～安全装备 flight safety device; ～包线〈航空〉flight envelope; ～编队 flight formation; ～操纵 flight control; ～操纵系统 flight control system; ～测量 flight measurement; ～车 aerocar; ～地面标志 airmarker; ～动力学 flight dynamics; ～动力学因素 flight dynamic factor; ～队 aerocade; ～仿真 flight simulation; ～仿真器 flight simulator; ～分析器 flight analyzer; ～服 flying [flight] clothing; flying garment; flying suit; ～感觉模拟器 orientator; ～高度 flight altitude; ～高度层 flight level; ～故障 flight failure; ～规则〈航空〉flight rules; ～轨迹 flight path; flying path; ～轨迹测量 flight path measurement; ～滚木道 fly rollway; ～航线 line of flight; ～航线计算机 flight path computer; ～航线交通管制〈航空〉air-route traffic control; ～航线偏差指示器 flight path deviation indicator; ～航线选择器 flight path selector; ～航向 flight course; ～活动目标显示器 air moving target indicator; ～火车 hovertrain; ～机 flying machine; ～计划〈航空〉flight plan; ～计算机 flight computer; ～记录器 flight recorder; ～记录仪〈航空〉flight recorder; ～记录装置 flightlog; ～家 aeroplanist; ～甲板 flight deck; ～架次 sortie; ～驾驶员 aircraft pilot; ～监测 flight monitoring; ～检查 flight check; ～救筏 dinghy; dingey; ～距离 flying distance; ～科学〈航空〉flight science; ～控制 flight control; ～控制部件 flight-control component; ～控制器 flight controller; ～控制系统 flight control system; ～控制显示器 flight control display; ～控制仪器 flight control instrument; ～控制增益 aircraft control augmentation; ～力学 flight mechanics; ～路线 flight path; ～路线偏离〈航空〉flight path deviation; ～路线选择器〈航空〉flight path selector; "～马车夫" flying coachman; ～马赫数〈航空〉flight Mach number; ～马戏团 flying circus; ～帽 (aviator's) helmet; ～模拟 flight simulation; ～模拟机 flight simulator; ～模拟器 flight simulator; ～模拟装置 aerolog; flight-simulation; ～能见度〈气〉flight visibility; ～剖面图〈航空〉flight profile; ～疲劳 aeroasthenia; flight fatigue; ～品质 flight quality; ～平台 flying platform; ～起重机 flying crane; ～汽车 hovercar; ～情报〈航空〉flight information; ～人为延误赔偿 compensation associated with man-made delays in air travel; ～人员 flying personnel; ～扫描图 flight-path plotter; ～事故 flight accident; ～试验 flight-test; ～试验测试设备 flight test instrumentation; ～试验器 flying bedstead; ～试验台 flying test bed; ～手册 flight manual; ～手套 flight glove; ～术 aerodromics; aeronautics; airmanship; flight technique; ～数据记录器 flight data recorder; ～数据计算机 air data computer; ～水平面〈航空〉flight level; ～速度 flight speed; ～速度指示器 flight speed indicator; ～特性 flight characteristics; ～天气极限值〈气〉operational weather limits; ～天气预报〈气〉flight forecast; ～通道 flight corridor; ～同航线 isodrome; isodromic line; ～位置保持 flight position hold; ～位置保持系统 station keeping system; ～温度测量 flight temperature measurement; ～稳定性〈航空〉flight stability; ～险 flight risk; ～小队 aircraft division; ～小距〈航空〉flight fine pitch; ～小组 aircraft section; ～信息 flight information; ～性能 flight performance; ～许可〈航空〉clearance; ～悬索 flying rigging; ～训练 flight training; ～药检 spot check; ～仪表 flight instrument; ～迎角〈航空〉flying angle; ～应激 flight stress; ～原理 flight theory; ～载荷测量 flight load measurement; ～载荷记录器 flight load recorder; ～振动 airborne vibration; ～指挥仪〈航空〉flight director; ～指示器 flight director; ～中队 squadron; ～转向〈航空〉dogleg; ～状态 flight envelope; ～姿态 flight attitude; ～自动记录仪 flight-log recorder; ～

自动控制 automatic flight control；～自动控制装置 automatic flight control equipment
飞行器 [- - qì] aerobat；air vehicle；beast；bird；flight vehicle ◇ ～骨架 airframe；～金属模型〈航空〉boiler-plate model；～控制系统 flight control system；vehicle control system；～螺旋 vehicle spin；～模拟 aircraft simulation；～外壳 aircraft skin；～轴承 aero-vehicle bearing
飞行时间 [- - shí jiān]〈航空〉flight time；time of flight ◇ ～法 time-of-flight method；～分析 ToF analysis；～利用率〈航空〉flying hour rate；～谱仪 time-of-flight spectrometer；～质谱仪〈光谱〉time-of-flight mass spectrometer；～装置〈物〉time of flight arrangement
飞行条件仿真装置 [- - tiáo jiàn fǎng zhēn zhuāng zhì] flight simulator
飞行线间距 [- - xiàn jiān jù] flight-line spacing
飞行员 [- - yuán] pilot；flier；flyer；aviator；[口] birdman (*pl*. birdmen) ◇ ～报告 aircraft report；pilot report；～病 airsickness；～精神衰弱 aerasthenia；～空运 pilot pickup；～帽边耳机 pilot's headphone；～疲劳 flyer's fatigue；pilot fatigue；～手册 pilot manual；～天气咨询〈气〉briefing；flight briefing；flightweather briefing；pilot briefing；～座舱 pulpit
飞絮 [- xù] willow catkins flying in the air
飞雪迎春 [- xuě yíng chūn] Flying snow welcomes spring's return.
飞檐 [- yán] cornice；water tabling；larmier；overhanging eaves；〈建〉upturned eaves
飞檐走壁 [- - zǒu bì] fly over [on] the eaves and run on [up] the walls；fly from house to house and walk on walls；leap from the ground to the roof of a house and walk upon walls；leap onto roofs and vault over walls；make one's way into a house over walls and roofs
飞眼 [- yǎn] make eyes；ogle
飞燕草 [- yàn cǎo] Delphinium ajacis；delbine；larkspur；poisonweed (毛茛科一年生草本) ◇ ～灵 delpheline
飞咽 [- -] drift
飞扬 [- yáng] ①(向上飘起) fly upward；rise：歌声 ～。*Songs were floating*.；*The sound of singing rang out*. ②〈穴位〉Feiyang (B 58)
飞扬跋扈 [- - bá hù] become powerful and intransigent；act like overlords；be arrogant and domineering；domineer over ...；throw one's weight around [about]：他是一个 ～ 的人。*He is a domineering sort of fellow*.
飞扬草 [- - cǎo]〈中药〉hairy euphorbia；hairy spurge；Herba Euphorbiae Hirtae
飞扬浮躁 [- - fú zào] impetuous and unsteady
飞叶齿轴 [- yè chǐ zhóu]〈钟〉fly pinion
飞逸工况 [- yì gōng kuàng] runaway operating status
飞逸转速 [- - zhuàn sù] runaway speed
飞翼 [- -] all-wing aircraft；kite；hang-glider ◇ ～飞机 flying wing aircraft；～滑翔运动 kite gliding
飞鹰走犬 [- yīng zǒu quǎn] fly one's falcons and course one's hounds；hunt with a pack of hounds or with falcons
飞蝇幻视 [- yíng huàn shì] flocci volitantes；muscae volitantes；myodesopsia；myiodesopsia；muscaevolitantes；mouches volantes
飞鱼 [- yú]〈动〉flying fish；volador ◇ ～导弹 Exocet
飞鱼星座 [- - xīng zuò]〈天〉Flying Fish；Pisces Volan；Volans (Vol)
飞语中伤 [- yǔ zhòng shāng] slander with flying rumours — defame
飞羽 [- -] remex；flight feather
飞越 [- yuè] flyby；flyover；overflight：～太平洋 *fly over the Pacific*；～领土 *make an overflight of territory*；一架飞机 ～ …地区，侵入中国上空进行侦察。*An aircraft intruded China's airspace over ... area for reconnaissance*. 他是第一个 ～ 大西洋的人。*He was the first man to navigate the Atlantic by air*.
飞越电子 [- - diàn zǐ] transelectron
飞越射击 [- - shè jī] pass shooting
飞越栅栏 [- - zhà lan] flying fence
飞跃 [- -] ①(突飞猛进) leap：～发展 *advance in development by leaps and bounds*；瑞典的工业近年来 ～ 增长。*Swedish industry has of late years grown with leaps and bounds*. ②〈哲〉leap：认识过程的一次 ～ *a leap in the process of cognition*
飞云 [- yún] scud；rack
飞灾 [- zāi] unexpected disaster
飞灾横祸 [- - hèng huò] unexpected disaster [trouble]；sudden misfortune
飞贼 [- zéi] ①(能登墙上房的贼) a burglar who makes his way into a house over walls and roofs ②(空中进犯之敌) an intruding enemy airman；air marauder
飞涨 [- zhǎng] (of prices，etc.) soar；skyrocket：物价 ～。*Prices were skyrocketing*. 这个城市的房价好像在无限制地 ～。*The house prices in the city seemed soaring up without limit*.
飞针走线 [- zhēn zǒu xiàn] The needle seems to fly and the thread seems to run.；do needlework very skilfully；flying [rapid] stitches；quick work with the needle；sew quickly；use the needle with great speed
飞钟 [- zhōng] flying clock ◇ ～测量 flying clock measurement
飞重 [- zhòng]〈航〉fly weight
飞舟 [- zhōu] swift boat

骓 [ㄈㄟ] [fēi] 名(古时指车前驾在辕马两旁的马) horse of a team in ancient times

绯 [ㄈㄟ] [fēi] 形(红色) deep red；dark red
绯海鲷 [- hǎi diāo]〈动〉porgie
绯红 [- hóng] bright red；crimson：～的晚霞 *rosy evening clouds*；她羞愧得两颊 ～。*She flushed crimson with shame*. ◇ ～黄细心 hog's-meat；～盘菌 blood cup；scarlet elf cup；～色 blush；crimson；～山楂 red haw

féi ㄈㄟˊ

腓 [ㄈㄟˊ] [féi] Ⅰ名(腿肚子) calf (of the leg) Ⅱ动[书](草木枯萎) wither
腓肠 [- cháng] calf；sura ◇ ～肌〈解〉gastrocnemius；～神经 nervus suralis；～痉挛 systremma
腓骨 [- gǔ] perone；fibulare；fibula；paracnemis；paracnemidion；[俗] splint-bone
腓尼基 [- ní jī] Phoenicia ◇ ～人 Phoenician；～语 Phoenician (language)
腓神经 [- shén jīng] nervus peronaeus；peroneal nerve
腓总神经 [- zǒng shén jīng] nervus peroneus communis

肥 [ㄈㄟˊ] [féi] Ⅰ名①(肥料) fertilizer；manure：粪～ *dung*；*muck*；*manure*；氮～ *nitrogenous fertilizer* ②(姓氏) a surname：～义 *Fei Yi* Ⅱ动①(使肥沃) fertilize：～地 *fertilize the farmland* [*soil*] ②(由不正当收入变富) enrich by illegal income：～己 *enrich oneself by illegal transactions* Ⅲ形①(含脂肪多) fat；greasy：～肉 *fat meat*；～胖 *fat*；*corpulent* ②(肥沃) fertile；rich：土质很 ～ *rich soil* ③(肥大) loose and large；loose-fitting：裤腰太 ～ 了。*The waist of the trousers is too loose*.；*The trousers are too wide in the waist*.
肥饱私囊 [- bǎo sī náng] line one's pockets [purse]
肥边 [- biān]〈涂〉fat edges
肥草 [- cǎo] capim gordura
肥差 [- chāi] fat jobs
肥肠 [- cháng] pig's large intestines (used as food)
肥畜 [- chù] fatstock
肥疮 [- chuāng]〈中医〉tinea favosa；tinea favus on the head；favus
肥蠢如猪 [- chǔn rú zhū] fat and stupid as a pig
肥达氏反应 [- dá shì fǎn yìng] Widal's reaction
肥腯腯 [- dā dā] fat
肥大 [- dà] ①(又宽又大) loose；large：这件运动服太 ～ 了。*The sports dress is too loose*. ②(粗大) fat；plump；corpulent：～的鲤鱼 *a fat carp* ③〈医〉(身体某部分体积增大) hypertrophy：扁桃体 ～ *hypertrophy of the tonsils*；心脏 ～ *hypertrophy* [*enlargement*] *of the heart*
肥大杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] Bacillus crassus
肥大细胞 [- - xì bāo] mast cell；labrocyte；clasmatoblast；mastocyte ◇ ～病 mast cell disease；urticaria pigmentosa；～瘤 mastocytoma；～肉瘤 mast cell sarcoma；～增多症 mastocytosis
肥大性瘢痕 [- - xìng bān hén] hypertrophic cicatrix
肥大性肺气肿 [- - - fèi qì zhǒng] ectatic emphysema；hypertrophic emphysema
肥大性肝硬变 [- - - gān yìng biàn] Hanot's cirrhosis；hypertrophic cirrhosis；Todd's cirrhosis
肥大性酒糟鼻 [- - - jiǔ zāo bí] rhinophyma
肥大性苔藓 [- - - tái xiǎn]〈医〉lichen hypertrophicus
肥短型 [- duǎn xíng] brevitype
肥钝形体 [- dùn xíng tǐ] bluff
肥遁鸣鸢 [- - míng gāo] want to reach a high position— like a stork hovering on high and crying proudly
肥而不胖，瘦而不瘪 [- ér bú pàng shòu ér bù biě] round without being plump，slender without being bony
肥儿丸 [- - wán]〈中药〉Fattening Baby Pill
肥分 [- fèn]〈农〉(the percentage of) nutriment in a fertilizer
肥肝 [- gān] foie gras
肥疳 [- -]〈中医〉infantile malnutrition due to disorder of digestive tract
肥厚 [- hòu] plump；fleshy；pachismus；thickening；pachynsis：果肉 ～。*The pulp is full and flesh*.
肥厚性鼻炎 [- - xìng bí yán] hypertrophic rhinitis
肥厚性胃炎 [- - - wèi yán] hypertrophic gastritis
肥颈泡尾绦虫 [- jǐng pāo wěi tāo chóng] Hydatigera；taeniaeform
肥力 [- lì]〈农〉fertility (of soil)：土壤 ～ *soil fertility*；为保持土壤 ～，农民搞作物轮作。*Farmers rotate their crops so that the soil will remain fertile*.
肥力枯竭 [- - kū jié] effete
肥料 [- liào] fertilizer；manure：腐殖酸 ～ *humic acid fertilizer*；化学 ～ *chemical fertilizer*；抗生素 ～ *antibiotic fertilizer*；无机 ～ *inorganic fertilizer*；细菌 ～ *bacterial fertilizer*；有机 ～ *organic fertilizer*；骨粉是最佳 ～ 之一。*Crushed bones make one of the best fertilizers*. 粪被用做 ～。*Dung is used as manure*. ◇ ～拌和机 fertilizer blender；～处理 fertilizer treatment；～定点撒施装置 fertilizer placement apparatus；～分流器 fertilizer stream divider；～粉碎机 fertilizer crusher；～搅拌机 fertilizer mixer；～搅动器 fertilizer agitator；～碾碎机 fertilizer crusher；～撒布机 fertilizer broadcaster；～撒施器 fertilizer placement apparatus；～试验 fertilizer test；～田间试验 manuring field trial；～污染 fertillizer pollution；～盐〈无化〉manure salt；～有效成分 effective fertilizer composition；～种子混播机 fertilizer grain drill
肥料箱搅动器 [- - xiāng jiǎo dòng qì] fertilizer hopper agitator
肥满体型 [- mǎn tǐ xíng] plethosomy
肥煤 [- méi] rich coal；fat coal；metabituminous
肥美 [- měi] ①(肥沃) fertile；rich：～的土地 *rich soil*；*fertile land* ②(丰美) luxuriant；plump；fat：水草 ～ 牛羊壮 *rich pastures and thriving herds*
肥腻 [- nì] (of food) rich；greasy
肥粘疮 [- nián chuāng]〈中医〉suppurative infection of scalp；tinea capitis
肥胖 [- pàng] fat；corpulent；adiposity；polysarcia；polypionia；fleshiness；obesitas；weight；obesity：他不光是～，而且肌肉松弛。*He isn't just fat，he's flabby*. 那位老人确实过于 ～ 了，不能算是健康。*The old man is really obese*；*it can't be healthy*. ◇ ～病〈医〉obesity；～过度 hyperadiposity；hyperadiposis；～倾向 lipophilia
肥胖病学 [- - bìng xué] bariatrics
肥胖不孕 [- - bú yùn]〈中医〉sterility due to obesity
肥胖症 [- - zhèng] adiposis；obesity ◇ ～治疗专家 bariatrician
肥气 [- qì]〈中医〉lump at the left hypochondrium；a mass below the left hypochondrium
肥缺 [- quē] lucrative post；plum；fat [lucrative] job：他在一家房地产公司找到了一个工作，那真是一份 ～。*He got a job with a real estate firm and it was a real bit of fat*. 当时的邮局并不是有油水的 ～。*Post offices of that day were not juicy political plums*.
肥饶 [- ráo] (of soil) rich
肥肉 [- ròu] fat meat；[美] speck；fat：他不吃 ～。*He doesn't eat fat*.
肥如填鸭 [- rú tián yā] as plump as a partridge
肥腮鼓腹 [- sāi gǔ fù] fat cheeks and a big belly like a drum
肥砂 [- shā] bonding sand；gummy sand
肥石灰 [- shí huī]〈建〉fat lime；rich lime
肥实 [- shi] [口] fat；stout：这匹马很 ～。*This is a stout horse*.
肥水 [- shuǐ] rich water ◇ ～灌溉 manuring irrigation
肥瘦儿 [- shòur] ①(衣服的宽窄) the girth of a garment，etc. ②[方](半肥半瘦的肉) the proportion of fat and lean
肥睡鼠 [- shuì shǔ] fat dormouse；edible dormouse；loir
肥硕 [- shuò] ①(又大又饱满)(of fruit) big and fleshy ②(大而肥胖)(of limbs and body) large and firm-fleshed

肥私囊 [- sī náng] feather one's own nests; line one's pockets
肥酸 [- suān] adipic acid
肥酸二乙酯 [- - èr yǐ zhǐ] diethyladipate
肥田 [- tián] ①(使土地肥沃) fertilize [enrich] the soil ②(肥沃的土地) fertile land ◇ ～ 粉 ammonium sulphate
肥田草 [- - cǎo] weeds that can be used as fertilizer
肥头大耳 [- tóu dà ěr] a large head and big ears — sign of a prosperous man
肥土 [- tǔ] fat soil; fertile soil; rich soil ◇ ～ 营养性 eutrophy; ～ 植物 eutrophyte
肥土沃地 [- - wò dì] rich, fertile soil—productive land
肥尾鼠狐猴 [- wěi shǔ hú hóu] fat-tailed lemur
肥沃 [- wò] fertile; rich: 这片 ～ 的土地上长什么都行。*Anything grows in this fertile ground.* 这个农场的土地非常 ～。*This farm has very rich land.* ◇ ～ 粘土 rich clay; ～ 土壤 rich soil
肥沃性 [- - xìng] crop producing power
肥效 [- xiào] 〈农〉 manurial effect; fertilizer efficiency
肥育 [- yù] 〈牧〉 fattening ◇ ～ 期 stage of fattening; ～ 地 feedlot; ～ 猪 fattening pig
肥圆 [- yuán] tubbiness
肥源 [- -] 〈农〉 fertilizer source; source of manure; manure source
肥珠子风 [- zhū zǐ fēng] 〈中医〉 indurated nodes of the ear lobe
肥皂 [- zào] soap: 一块 ～ *a cake of soap*; *a bar of soap*; 用 ～ 洗 *wash with soap*; 这种 ～ 起泡很多。*This (kind of) soap lathers so nicely.* ◇ ～ 包装盒 soapbox; ～ 草 crowsoap; bouncing bet; ～ 草素 saponetin; ～ 厂 soapery; ～ 粉 soap powder; ～ 盒 soapbox; ～ 冷压机 slab-cooling machine; ～ 沫 soap-suds; ～ 抛光 clear boiling of soap; ～ 泡 soap bubble; ～ 泡沫 suds; lather; ～ 片 soap flakes; ～ 配合剂 soap builder; ～ 切片机 slabber; ～ 润滑剂 soap lubricant; ～ 润滑拉丝 soap drawn wire; ～ 树 soapbark; ～ 鱼 soapfish; ～ 轧制机 roller mill for soap; ～ 辗压机 soap roller mill; ～ 组成物 builder
肥皂泡检查法 [- - pào jiǎn chá fǎ] 〈工〉 soap bubble test
肥皂水 [- - shuǐ] suds; soap-suds: ～ 灌肠 *soapsuds enema*; ～ 润滑 *suds lubrication*
肥皂状 [- - zhuàng] saponaceous
肥猪肉 [- zhū ròu] lard
肥壮 [- zhuàng] stout and strong

淝 [ㄈㄟˊ] [féi] (构词成分)见下。
淝河 [- hé] the Feihe River (in Anhui Province)

fěi ㄈㄟˇ

菲 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] Ⅰ 形 [书] (多用做谦辞:菲薄) humble; unworthy: ～礼 *my humble gift*; ～ 材 *my unworthy talent* Ⅱ 名 (古书上指萝卜一类的菜) a kind of plant having a turnip-like root
另见 fēi。
菲薄 [-bó] ①(微薄) humble; poor: ～ 的礼物 *a small gift* ②(瞧不起) belittle; despise: 妄自 ～ *belittle oneself unduly*; *excessively humble*
菲仪 [- yí] my humble [small; unworthy] gift

榧 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 名 〈植〉(榧子树) Chinese torreya
榧螺 [- luó] olive shell
榧树 [- shù] Chinese torreya
榧素 [- sù] dendrolasin
榧子 [- zi] ①〈植〉 Chinese torreya; semen torreya ②(榧子树种子) Chinese torreya nut

匪 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] Ⅰ 名 (强盗) bandit; robber: 剿 ～ *suppress bandits*; 惯 ～ *professional brigand*; *hardened bandit* Ⅱ 副 [书] (非) not: 夙夜 ～ 懈 *never slacken morning or night*; 获益 ～ 浅 *reap no little benefit*
匪帮 [- bāng] bandit gang: 这个镇从前常遭到 ～ 的骚扰。*The town used to be infested with bandits in the old days.*
匪巢 [- cháo] bandits' lair
匪患 [- huàn] the evil of banditry; banditry
匪军 [- jūn] bandit troops
匪窟 [- kū] bandits' lair
匪首 [- shǒu] bandit chieftain: 那个凶残的 ～ 被处决了。*The ferocious chieftain was executed.*
匪徒 [- tú] gangster; bandit: 一帮 ～ *a gang [band] of bandits*; 抢劫银行的 ～ *bank bandit*; 警察们正在森林中搜捕 ～。*The policemen were hunting gangsters in the forest.*
匪穴 [- xué] bandits' den
匪夷所思 [- yí suǒ sī] (言谈行为不是一般人可能想象的) fantastic; No common [ordinary] person could think of it.; sth. one could never imagine; unimaginably queer

棐 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] Ⅰ 动 [书] (辅助) assist Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (圆形的竹筐) a round bamboo basket ② [书] (木名) Chinese torreya ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Fei Zhong*

蜚 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 名 (古书上指一种草虫) cockroach
另见 fēi。
蜚蠊 [- lián] 〈动〉 blattaria; cockroach; roach

斐 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] Ⅰ 形 [书] (有文采) rich with literary grace Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 豹 *Fei Bao*
斐济 [- jì] Fiji (国名,在西南太平洋) ◇ ～ 人 Fijian; ～ 语 Fijian (language)
斐林溶液 [- lín róng yè] Fehling solution
斐然 [- rán] [书] (显著;有文采) striking; brilliant: 成绩 ～ (*achieve*) *splendid results*; *with illustrious accomplishment*; *with brilliant achievements*
斐然成章 [- - chéng zhāng] show striking literary talent [merit]; beautifully composed; It is truly a finished composition.; well-cultivated in the arts and well-mannered
斐然可观 [- - kě guān] strikingly; stately

翡 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 名 (古书上指一种有红毛的鸟) halcyon
翡翠 [- cuì] ① 〈矿〉 jadeite; jadite; feitsui; jade; emerald ② 〈动〉 halcyon ◇ ～ 黄铜合金 emerald brass alloy; ～ 绿色 jadite; ～ 色 emerald

篚 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 名 [书] (圆形的竹筐) a round bamboo basket

腓 [ㄈㄟˇ] [féi] 形 [书] (新月开始发光) translucent light of a nascent moon

悱 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 形 [书] (想说又不知道怎么说) be at a loss for words: 不 ～不发 *will not explain to one not determined to learn*
悱恻 [- cè] [书] (形容内心悲苦) laden with sorrow; sad at heart: 缠绵 ～ *exceedingly sentimental*; *extremely sad*

诽 [ㄈㄟˇ] [fěi] 动 (毁谤) slander
诽谤 [- bàng] slander; calumniate; libel; defame; evil speaking: 写文章 ～ 某人 *write a libel against sb.*; 散布 ～ 之词 *spread slanders*; 我们谴责一切 ～ 中伤的言论。*We condemn all sorts of slanders.* 他对他前妻竭尽 ～ 之能事。*He defamed his ex-wife by every possible means.* ◇ ～ 案 case of libel; ～ 集团 smear-bund; ～ 诉讼 libel action; ～ 罪 crime of defamation; offense of libel
诽谤名誉 [- - míng yù] defamatory libel
诽谤名誉的侵权行为 [- - - - de qīn quán xíng wéi] character defamation
诽过其实 [- guò qí shí] paint the devil blacker than he is

fèi ㄈㄟˋ

芾 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] Ⅰ 形 [书] (形容树干树叶微小) (of tree trunk or leaves) very small Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Fei Guang*
另见 fú。

吠 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 动 (狗叫) bark; yap; yelp: 狂～ *bark furiously*; *howl*
吠犬不咬 [- quǎn bù yǎo] Barking dogs don't [seldom] bite.; Great barkers are no biters.
吠舍佶月 [- shě jí yuè] baisakh
吠形吠声 [- xíng fèi shēng] When one dog barks at a shadow all the others join in — slavishly echo others.; One barking dog sets all the street a barking.; One dog barks at a shadow and many bark at the sound.

刵(跸) [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 (古代砍掉脚的酷刑) amputating the feet (a punishment in ancient times)

镄 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 〈化〉 fermium (100 号元素,符号 Fm)

篦(篥) [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 [书] (竹席) a mat of split bamboo

肺 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 (人和高等动物的呼吸器官) lungs
肺癌 [- ái] carcinoma of the lungs; lung cancer
肺瓣膜关闭不全 [- bàn mó guān bì bù quán] pulmonary valve insufficiency
肺瓣膜狭窄 [- - - xiá zhǎi] pulmonary valve stenosis
肺痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉 the lung-energy stagnation syndrome
肺闭喘咳 [- - chuǎn ké] 〈中医〉 dyspnea and cough due to the lung affection
肺病 [- bìng] the lung disease; con ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of lung disease; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of lung disease; ～ 学 pneumology; ～ 治疗 pneumotherapy
肺不张 [- bù zhāng] atelectasis
肺部换气 [- - huàn qì] pulmonary ventilation
肺部外科手术 [- - wài kē shǒu shù] pulmonary operation
肺草 [- cǎo] Pulmonaria officinalis; bethlehem sage
肺肠炎 [- cháng yán] pneumoenteritis; pneumonoenteritis
肺朝百脉 [- cháo bǎi mài] 〈中医〉 convergence of vessels in the lung
肺尘病 [- chén bìng] pneumoconiosis
肺尘沉着症 [- - chén zhuó zhèng] pneumoconiosis; pneumokoniosis
肺尘中毒症 [- - zhòng dú zhèng] coniotoxicosis
肺充气 [- chōng qì] lung inflation
肺充血 [- - xuè] stethemia; pulmonary congestion
肺虫病 [- chóng bìng] lungworm disease
肺出血 [- chū xuè] empsyxis; pneumorrhagia
肺穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] pneumocentesis; pneumornocentesis
肺丛 [- cóng] 〈解〉 pulmonary plexus; plexus pulmonalis
肺错构瘤 [- cuò gòu liú] hamartoma of the lung
肺大泡 [- dà pào] pulmonary bleb
肺底 [- dǐ] base of lung; basis pulmonis
肺动脉 [- dòng mài] 〈生理〉 pulmonary artery; arteria pulmonalis ◇ ～ 瓣 pulmonary valve; ～ 瓣区 pulmonary area; ～ 韧带 ligamentum arteriosum
肺缝术 [- féng shù] pneumonorrhaphy
肺腑 [- fǔ] the bottom of one's heart: 出自 ～ *straight from the heart*; *from the depths of one's heart*; 感人 ～ *move one deeply*; *touch one to the depths of one's soul*
肺腑之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a bosom friend; deep and sincere friendship
肺腑之言 [- - - yán] talk from the heart; most reliable words; the words from one's heart; words from the depths [the bottom] of one's heart
肺钙化 [- gài huà] calcification pulmonum
肺疳 [- gān] 〈中医〉 lung malnutrition in infant
肺(气)疳 [- -] 〈中医〉 infantile malnutrition due to pathogenic heat involving the lung channel
肺根 [- gēn] radix pulmonis; root of lung
肺梗塞形成 [- gěng sè xíng chéng] pulmonary infarction
肺沟瘤 [- gōu liú] Pancoast's tumor; pulmonary sulcus tumor
肺固定术 [- gù dìng shù] pneumonopexy; pneumopexy
肺寒 [- hán] lung cold
肺呼吸 [- hū xī] pulmonary respiration
肺化脓 [- huà nóng] pulmonary suppuration
肺坏疽 [- huài jū] necropneumonia; pneumonocace
肺换气 [- huàn qì] pulmonary ventilation
肺活量 [- huó liàng] vital capacity; pulmonary; lung's capacity ◇ ～ 测定法 〈生理〉 spirometry; ～ 计 pneumonometer; ～ 描记器 anapnograph; ～ 指数 spiro-index
肺火 [- huǒ] 〈中医〉 the lung-fire
肺机能图 [- jī néng tú] vitalograph
肺疾病 [- jí bìng] lung disease
肺尖 [- jiān] apex pulmonis ◇ ～ 结核 apical tuberculosis
肺腱膜 [- jiàn mó] aponeurosis pulmonarius
肺节 [- jié] pleurotome
肺结核 [- - hé] (pulmonary) tuberculosis (TB); phthisis; decline
肺解剖学 [- jiě pōu xué] pneumography
肺筋草 [- jīn cǎo] false aloe ◇ ～ 根 colic-root; ～ 素 aletrin
肺经 [- jīng] lung channel
肺静脉 [- jìng mài] 〈生理〉 pulmonary vein
肺绝 [- jué] 〈中医〉 failure of lung
肺空洞 [- kōng dòng] pulmonary cavity ◇ ～ 形成 pulmonary cavitation; ～ 造口术 cavernostomy
肺空洞镜 [- - - jìng] cavernoscope ◇ ～ 检查 cav-

ernoscopy
肺控呼吸器 [- kòng hū xī qì] 〈工〉 lung-governed breathing apparatus
肺扩张不全 [- kuò zhāng bù quán] atelectasis
肺痨 [- láo] consumption; (pulmonary) tuberculosis; phthisis
肺痨学 [- - xué] phthisiology
肺量测定法 [- liàng cè dìng fǎ] pulmometry; spirometry
肺量计 [- - jì] spirometer
肺淋巴结 [- lín bā jié] lymphonodi pulmonales
肺流体动力学 [- liú tǐ dòng lì xué] pulmonary fluid dynamics
肺霉毒病 [- méi dú bìng] pneumonomycosis
肺霉菌病 [- - jūn bìng] pneumomycosis
肺门 [- mén] hilus pulmonis; porta pulmon◇ ～ 结核 hilus tuberculosis
肺弥散能力 [- mí sàn néng lì] pulmonary diffusing capacity
肺囊 [- náng] lung sac; saccus pulmoni
肺囊肿 [- - zhǒng] pulmonary cyst
肺内压 [- nèi yā] intrapulmonic pressure
肺念珠菌病 [- niàn zhū jūn bìng] pulmonary candidiasis
肺脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] pulmonary abscess; lung abscess
肺泡 [- pào] alveolus pulmonis; pulmonary alveoli ◇ ～ 壁 alveolar wall; ～ 蛋白沉积症 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis; ～ 蛋白质蓄积症 pulmonary alveolar proteinosis; ～ 道 alveolar ducts; alveolar passages; ～ 隔 alveolar septa; ～ 管 alveolar ducts; alveolar passages; ～ 呼吸 vesicular breathing; ～ 换气 alveolar ventilation; ～ 孔 alveolar pores; ～ 囊 alveolar sac; saccus alveolaris; ～ 期 alveolar period; ～ 气 alveolar air; ～ 炎 pulmonary alveolitis; ～ 氧压 〈生理〉 alveolar oxygen pressure; ～ 音 vesicular sound
肺膨出 [- péng chū] pneumatocele
肺气 [- qì] Lung Qi ◇ ～ 不宣 Lung Qi obstruction; ～ 上逆 Lung Qi upward reversal; ～ 失宣 Lung Qi obstruction; ～ 虚 Lung Qi deficiency
肺气肿 [- - zhǒng] emphysema pulmonum; pneumonectasis; pulmonary emphysema; heaves; aero-emphysema ◇ ～ 病 (一种马患的病) broken wind
肺切除术 [- qiē chú shù] pneumonectomy
肺曲霉病 [- qū méi bìng] 〈医〉 pulmonary aspergillosis
肺热 [- rè] lung heat ◇ ～ 叶焦 〈中医〉 the scorched lung
肺韧带 [- rèn dài] ligamentum pulmonale
肺容量计 [- róng liàng jì] pulmometer
肺软化 [- ruǎn huà] pneumomalacia
肺鳃 [- sāi] pulmobranchia
肺神经 [- shén jīng] nervus pulmonalis
肺肾同治 [- shèn tóng zhì] lung-kidney concurrent treatment
肺肾阴虚 [- - yīn xū] lung-kidney deficiency
肺肾综合征 [- - zōng hé zhēng] pneumorenal syndrome
肺失清肃 [- shī qīng sù] Lung Qi obstruction
肺石 [- shí] pneumolith ◇ ～ 病 pneumolithiasis
肺石屑病 [- - xiè bìng] lithosis
肺实变 [- - biàn] pulmonary consolidation
肺腧 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 Feishu (B 13)
肺栓塞 [- shuān sè] pulmonary embolism
肺水 [- shuǐ] 〈中医〉 edema with the lung involved
肺水肿 [- - zhǒng] pneumonedema; pulmonary edema
肺顺应性 [- shùn yìng xìng] lung compliance
肺松解术 [- sōng jiě shù] pneumonolysis
肺弹性 [- tán xìng] lung elastance
肺炭疽 [- tàn jū] woolsorter's disease
肺通气 [- tōng qì] pulmonary ventilation
肺透明膜病 [- tòu míng mó bìng] hyaline membrane-disease
肺外科 [- wài kē] pneumochirurgia; pneumonochirurgia; pneumosurgery
肺萎陷 [- wěi xiàn] 〈医〉 collapse of the lung ◇ ～ 反射 lung deflation reflex
肺癆 [- -] 〈中医〉 the consumptive lung disease
肺卫失宣 [- wèi shī xuān] Lung Qi obstruction
肺纹理 [- wén lǐ] lung marking
肺无气 [- wú qì] apneumatosis
肺吸虫 [- xī chóng] lung fluke ◇ ～ 病 paragonimiasis
肺系病症 [- xì bìng zhèng] disease of pulmonary system
肺系膜 [- - mó] mesopulmonum; mesopneumon; mesopneumonium
肺系症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] symptom of lung system
肺细胞 [- - bāo] pneumonocyte
肺痫 [- xián] 〈中医〉 epilepsy due to deficiency of the lung
肺线虫 [- xiàn chóng] thread lungworm ◇ ～ 病 hoose; lungworm disease; ～ 疫苗 〈免疫〉 lungworm vaccine
肺小叶 [- xiǎo yè] lobulus pulmonis
肺心包炎 [- xīn bāo yán] pneumopericarditis
肺心病 [- - bìng] pulmonary heart disease
肺型疟疾 [- xíng nüè jí] pneumonopaludism; pneumopaludism
肺型伤寒 [- - shāng hán] pneumotyphoid
肺性高血压 [- xìng gāo xuè yā] pulmonary hypertension
肺胸膜 [- xiōng mó] pleura pulmonalis; pulmonary pleura ◇ ～ 炎 pneumonopleuritis; pneumopleuritis
肺虚 [- xū] 〈中医〉 deficiency syndrome of the lung
肺穴 [- xué] lung point
肺血管结扎法 [- xuè guǎn jié zā fǎ] ligation of pulmonary vessels
肺血管造影术 [- - - zào yǐng shù] pneumoangiography
肺血栓栓塞 [- - shuān shuān sè] pulmonary thromboembolism
肺循环 [- xún huán] 〈生理〉 pulmonary diffusing capacity; pulmonary circulation: ～ 力学 *pulmonary mechanics of circulation*
肺压计 [- yā jì] pneumotometer
肺芽 [- yá] lung bud ◇ ～ 生菌病 bronchoblastomycosis
肺炎 [- yán] pneumonia; pulmonitis ◇ ～ 败血病 pneumosepticemia; ～ 杆菌 pneumobacillus; ～ 杆菌素 pneumobacillin; ～ 链球菌 streptococcus pneumoniae; ～ 伤寒 pneumotyphus; ～ 双球菌 Diplococcus pneumoniae; ～ 枝原体 Mycoplasma pneumoniae
肺炎兼肠炎 [- - jiān cháng yán] pneumoenteritis
肺炎球菌 [- - qiú jūn] pneumococcus ◇ ～ 病 pneumococcosis; ～ 毒素 pneumotoxin; ～ 多糖 〈免疫〉 pneumococcal polysaccharide; ～ 菌苗 pneumobacterin; ～ 尿 pneumococcosuria; ～ 溶解 pneumococcolysis; ～ 血症 pneumococcemia; ～ 转化 pneumococcal transformation; ～ 自溶酶 pneumolysin
肺炎球菌性关节炎 [- - - - xìng guān jié yán] pneumococcal arthritis
肺炎球菌性脑膜炎 [- - - - - nǎo mó yán] pneumococcal meningitis
肺叶 [- yè] 〈生理〉 a lobe of the lung ◇ ～ 拉钩 lung retractor
肺衣 [- yī] oakmoss; haxelcrottle; haxelraw; oaklung
肺衣酸 [- - suān] lobaric acid
肺阴 [- yīn] 〈中医〉 Lung-Yin ◇ ～ 虚 Lung-Yin deficiency; deficiency of Lun-Yin
肺硬变 [- yìng biàn] pneumonocirrhosis; pulmonary cirrhosis
肺硬化 [- - huà] pneumosclerosis
肺痈 [- yōng] lung carbuncle
肺余气量 [- yú qì liàng] residual volume
肺鱼 [- -] sirenoid; dipnoan
肺郁血 [- yù xuè] passive congestion of lungs
肺原性脑病 [- yuán xìng nǎo bìng] pulmonary encephalopathy
肺原性心脏病 [- - - xīn zàng bìng] cor pulmonale
肺脏 [- zàng] lungs ◇ ～ 疾病 pneumonopathy; pneumopathy; pneumonosis
肺燥 [- zào] dryness of the lung; lung dryness
肺胀 [- zhàng] the lung-distension
肺真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] pneumonomycosis
肺支气管切开术 [- zhī qì guǎn qiē kāi shù] pneumobronchotomy
肺蛭 [- zhì] lung fluke
肺中叶综合症 [- zhōng yè zōng hé zhèng] 〈医〉 middle lobe syndrome
肺终芽 [- - yá] pneumonere
肺肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] lung neoplasm

狒 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 (猴科动物) baboon (a kind of monkey)
狒狒 [- fèi] papio hamadryas; baboon; papion

痱(痱) [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 〈医〉 (痱子) prickly heat
痱子 [- zi] 〈医〉 (暑天皮肤上所起红色或白色小疹) prickly heat; miliaria; rubra; sudamen ◇ ～ 粉 prickly-heat powder; ～ 水 miliaria [heat-rash] lotion

废(廢) [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] I 动 (不再使用; 不再继续) abandon; abolish; abrogate; discard; give up: 半途而 ～ *stop midway; give up halfway*; ～ 帝 *depose an emperor*; ～ 业 *abandon one's profession*; 不以人 ～ 言 *not to reject an opinion because of the speaker*; 国家兴 ～ *rise and fall of a nation* II 形 ① (没用的; 失去原来作用的) useless; invalid; disused; waste: 作 ～ *declare invalid*; 百 ～ 待举。*A thousand things remain to be undertaken*. ② (残废) disabled; maimed; crippled: ～ 疾 *cripplehood; disability*
废板堆垛机 [- bǎn duī duò jī] reject piler; reject stacker
废板修整线 [- - xiū zhěng xiàn] reclaiming line
废胞 [- bāo] shadow cell
废薄板运输机 [- báo bǎn yùn shū jī] reject sheet conveyer
废边 [- biān] slitter edge
废边印痕 [- - yìn hén] scrap mark
废玻璃 [- bō li] 〈工〉 collet; cullet
废材 [- cái] mill waste; refuse wood; wood chip; slash; wood slashings ◇ ～ 燃烧炉 refuse burner
废长丝 [- cháng sī] fiberstock
废弛 [- chí] ① (失去约束作用) (of a law, custom, etc.) cease to be binding ② (松驰) (of discipline, etc.) become lax: 纪律 ～。*The discipline has been neglected* [*unobserved*].
废除 [- chú] abolish; abrogate; annul; annihilate; repeal: ～ 烦琐的礼节 *do away with tedious formalities*; ～ 一切陈规 *annul all outdated rules; cancel all outdated rules*; ～ 领导职务终身制 *abolish the system of life-long tenure in leading post*; ～ 不平等条约 *abrogate unequal treaties*; ～ 不合理的规章制度 *do away with unreasonable rules and regulations*; 立法机关 ～ 了不得人心的租借法案。*The legislature repealed the unpopular Rent Act*. ◇ ～ 令 abatement order; ～ 债务 abatement of debts
废黜 [- chù] dethrone; depose; discrown: 国王被革命 ～了。*The king was deposed by the revolution*.
废催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] 〈化〉 dead catalyst
废带 [- dài] 〈计〉 scratch tape
废地杂草 [- dì zá cǎo] 〈生态〉 ruderal
废电解质 [- diàn jiě zhì] waste cell melt
废而不用 [- ér bú yòng] come [fall; pass] into disuse; fall [sink] into oblivion; stop using
废纺 [- fǎng] waste spinning ◇ ～ 化学纤维 waste spinning chemical fibre; ～ 设备 waste spinning equipment
废钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 steel scrap ◇ ～ 比 scrap ratio; ～ 打包 scrap baling; ～ 打包机 scrap bundler; ～ 打捆机 scrap baling machine; ～ 法 scrap process; ～ 轨 rail scrap; ～ 回收 scrap returns; ～ 积累 scrap accumulation; ～ 剪切机 scrap shearing machine; ～ 焦炭炼钢法 scrap and coke process; ～ 利用 scrapalurgy; ～ 炼钢法 scrap heat; scrap practice; ～ 预热装置 scrap preheater; ～ 轧入 rolled-in-scrap; ～ 枕 sleeper scrap
废钢料调节 [- - liào tiáo jié] conditioning of scrap
废钢铁破碎机 [- - tiě pò suì jī] scrap breaker
废钢铁水炼钢法 [- - - shuǐ liàn gāng fǎ] scrap and hot metal practice
废巷道 [- hàng dào] abandoned workings
废河道 [- hé dào] abandoned channel; by-water
废话 [- huà] superfluous words; nonsense; rubbish: 讲一大堆 ～ *talk a load of garbage*; 少说 ～ ! *No more nonsense*! 真是 ～, 我不相信它。*What rubbish, I don't believe it*. 她总是在说 ～。*She talks rubbish all the time*.
废话连篇 [- - lián piān] talk downright nonsense; a link of irrelevant talks; empty phrases; pages of nonsense; reams of rubbish; talk rubbish; verbose and rambling
废机油 [- jī yóu] used oil
废茧 [- jiǎn] piques
废碱 [- -] alkali waste; spent caustic ◇ ～ 水 alkali waste water; ～ 液 alkali waste liquid
废件箱 [- jiàn xiāng] waste box
废胶末 [- jiāo mò] crumbs
废胶磨 [- - -] waste grinder
废金属 [- jīn shǔ] old metal; metal scrap: 拆掉一艘潜艇, 作为 ～ 出卖 *dismantle a submarine and sell her as scrap*
废茎残叶切除机 [- jīng cán yè qiē chú jī] trash cutter
废旧货市场 [- jiù huò shì chǎng] junk market
废旧物资 [- - wù zī] waste and old material
废旧资源回收利用 [- - zī yuán huí shōu lì yòng] recovery and recycling of used resources
废卷宗 [- juàn zōng] scratch volume
废矿 [- kuàng] rough
废矿井蓄气库 [- - jǐng xù qì kù] depleted field air storage reservoir

废矿石 [- - shí] ettle
废蜡 [- là] slop wax
废料 [- liào] waste; wastage; rubbish; garbage; waste material; rough; abatement; trash; rubble; mullock; scrap: 工厂的 ～ *the waste from a factory*; 把地上的 ～ 耙在一起。*Rake up the trash on the ground*. ◇ ～ 仓 reject bin; ～ 槽 reject chute; waste bunker; ～ 场 spoil area; ～ 厂 scrap dock; ～ 锅炉 waste material boiler; ～ 充填装置 gobber; ～ 处理 scrap handling; waste disposal; waste treatment; ～ 堆 bing; bink; junk; ～ 价值 junk value; ～ 间 salvage department; ～ 采取机 scrap reel; ～ 切断刀 slug breaker; ～ 切断模 slug die; ～ 收集坑 crop disposal bin; ～ 箱 ash can; ～ 艺术 junk art; ～ 艺术家 junk artist
废料利用车间 [- - lì yòng chē jiān] salvage department; salvaging department
废零件 [- líng jiàn] odd parts
废炉衬 [- lú chèn] salvaged lining; used lining
废铝箔 [- lǚ bó] aluminium-foil scrap
废铝合金 [- - hé jīn] scrap aluminium alloy
废马 [- mǎ] (老病的马) knacker
废煤气加热器 [- méi qì jiā rè qì] waste gas heater
废蜜 [- mì] molasses
废棉开松机 [- mián kāi sōng jī] cotton waste opening machine; waste opener
废面砖 [- miàn zhuān] waster
废木料 [- mù liào] scoot
废炮 [- pào] blown out shot
废皮 [- pí] scrap leather
废票 [- piào] ①(指车船票、戏票等) invalid ticket; invalidated ticket ②(指选票) invalidated ballot; spoilt vote
废品 [- pǐn] ①(不合格产品) waste product; reject ②(废旧物品) scrap; waste; fag end; spoilage; cobble; condemned stores; discard; discarded product; foozle; off-heat; off-melt; rejected material; spoil; throw-away; throw-outs; wastrel; defective: 有个男人定时来收～。*A man comes round regularly collecting scrap*. ◇ ～ 袋 litterbag; ～ 雕塑 junk sculpture; ～ 雕塑家 junk sculptor; ～ 分析 scrap diagnosis; ～ 回收 waste recovery; salvage of waste material; distarded products recovery; ～ 采取机 reject tension reel; ～ 率 defective index; rate of spoiled; rejection rate; rejection ratio; ～ 排除斜道 rejection chute; ～ 收购站 salvage station; ～ 数 number of rejects; ～ 损失 loss due to spoiled work; ～ 通知单 notification of defective products; ～ 艺术 junk art; ～ 站 salvage point
废气 [- qì] exhaust gas; discharge gas; waste gas [steam]; flue gas; tail gas; off gas; vapours; exhaust steam: 排出 ～ *exhale the waste gas* ◇ ～ 冲击 backblast; ～ 处理 waste gas treatment; ～ 处理工程 waste gas treatment engineering; ～ 处理设备 waste gas treatment equipment; ～ 阀 exhaust gas valve; ～ 分析器 heat prover; ～ 给水加热器 exhaust feed heater; ～ 锅炉消音器 silencer-boiler; ～ 过热器 waste gas superheater; ～ 进气壳 exhaust inlet casing; ～ 净化 waste gas [exhaust] purification; ～ 净化装置 waste gas purification apparatus; ～ 滤清器 exhaust-gas purifier; exhaust scrubber; ～ 脉冲增压 exhaust pulse pressure-charging; ～ 门 waste gate; ～ 排放标准 waste gas emission standard; ～ 喷射 exhaust blast; ～ 清除 waste scavenging; ～ 驱动增压器 exhaust-driven supercharger; ～ 燃气轮机 exhaust-gas turbine; ～ 燃烧 waste gas burning; ～ 热 waste gas heat; ～ 送料加热器 waste gas feed heater; ～ 损失 waste gas loss; ～ 套 exhaust jacket; ～ 调节 exhaust conditioning; ～ 透平 exhaust turbine; ～ 涡轮 exhaust-driven gas turbine; exhaust turbine; ～ 涡轮增压器 exhaust-driven turbo-charger; exhaust-gas turbo charger; exhaust turbosupercharger; ～ 吸收塔 waste gas absorption tower; ～ 洗涤器〈工〉 exhaust scrubber; ～ 箱 waste heat box; ～ 消音器 exhaust-gas silencer; ～ 烟囱 waste stack; ～ 预热器 heat economizer; ～ 治理 waste gas pollution control and treatment; ～ 注水器 inspirator; ～ 综合利用 multipurpose use of waste gas
废气管 [- - guǎn] flue gas leading ◇ ～ 道 exhaust piping; ～ 接头 exhaust pipe combination; ～ 送风器接头 exhaust pipe blower connection; ～ 送风器喷嘴 exhaust pipe blower nozzle
废弃 [- -] discard; abandon; cast aside; scrap; 〈法〉 set aside; 〈法〉 strike down; 〈法〉 invalidate: 因不需要而 ～ 某物 *abandon sth. as unnecessary*; ～ 与…的合同 *throw up one's contract with ...*; ～ 条款 *denounce clause*; ～ 陈规旧习 *discard outdated regulations and customs* ◇ ～ 残液 discard raffinate; ～ 成本 obsolescence cost; ～ 费用 abandonment charge; obsolescence charge; ～ 金属 discarded metal; ～ 井 abandoned well; ～ 卡片袋 reject pocket; ～ 收卡箱 reject stacker
废弃不用 [- - bú yòng] pass into disuse; be discarded; be thrown out of use; stop using — to be cast aside
废汽 [- -] spent steam ◇ ～ 分离器 exhaust steam separator; ～ 供暖 exhaust steam heating; ～ 管 discharge leader; ～ 排出孔 steam exhaust port; ～ 汽轮机 exhaust steam turbine; waste steam turbine; ～ 通道 exhaust steam passage
废铅 [- qiān] scrap lead
废寝忘食 [- qǐn wàng shí] lose sleep and forget to eat from anxiety, etc.; disregard meal times and go without sleep; do sth. almost to the gross neglect of one's health, losing sleep and weight; forget all about eating and sleeping; forget food and rest; forget one's sleep and meals; neglect one's sleep and meals; (He) skipped meals and sleep (when he was busy).; too busy to eat or sleep; work day and night, almost without eating or sleeping; work hard to the neglect of one's meals and sleep
废然而返 [- rán ér fǎn] He returned to his native place much disappointed.; come back dispirited and disappointed
废燃料 [- - liào] spent fuel; waste fuel
废热 [- rè] waste heat ◇ ～ 干燥 waste heat drying; ～ 供暖 waste heating; ～ 锅炉〈化工〉 gastube boiler; waste heat boiler; exhaust boiler; exhaust-heat recovery boiler; ～ 回收〈热〉 waste heat recovery; recovery of waste heat; ～ 利用 waste heat utilization; ～ 损耗 waste heat losses; ～ 烟道〈冶〉 waste heat flue; ～ 蒸汽机 waste heat engine
废人 [- rén] ①(残废者) disabled person ②(泛指无用的人) good-for-nothing
废砂 [- shā] antiquated sand; waste sand
废石 [- shí] barren rock ◇ ～ 充填开采 waste-fill mining
废石场 [- - chǎng] waste-rock yard
废石堆 [- - duī] hillock; burrow; spoilbank ◇ ～ 浸出 dump leaching
废石方 [- - fāng] spoil
废水 [- shuǐ] waste water; liquid waste; effluent; outlet water; tail water; slops: 工业 ～ 常常危害人们的健康。*Industrial effluent often causes a problem to people's health*. 那个化工厂排出大量有毒的 ～。*A lot of poisonous waste water comes from that chemical factory*. ◇ ～ 比例排放 proportioning; ～ 处理 waste water treatment; ～ 处理工程 waste water treatment engineering; ～ 处理设备 sewage treatment equipment; ～ 分流系统 effluent segregation system; ～ 管 waste pipe; ～ 回收利用 reclamation of waste water; ～ 剂量监测计〈核〉 effluent monitor; ～ 均化〈土〉 equalization; ～ 氧化池 waste oxidation basin; ～ 综合利用 multipurpose use of waste water; ～ 组成 waste water composition
废水及废气控制 [- - jí fèi qì kòng zhì] effluent control
废丝 [- sī] 〈纺〉 waste silk; bavella silk; curlies; dechets
废塑料 [- sù liào] waste plastics
废酸 [- suān] waste acid ◇ ～ 回收工厂 acid restoring plant; ～ 液〈材〉 acid pickle
废酸洗液 [- - xǐ yè] drag-out
废损中子 [- sǔn zhōng zǐ] wasted neutron
废胎面胶 [- tāi miàn jiāo] pells; peelings
废糖蜜 [- táng mì] blackstrap
废铁 [- tiě] scrap iron ◇ ～ 剪机 scrap iron shearing machine; ～ 压块机 scrap baling press(es); ～ 压块压力机 scrap baling press
废铜 [- tóng] copper scrap; scrap copper; waste copper
废铜烂铁 [- - làn tiě] metal scraps; iron and bronze scrap; scrap iron and bronze
废土 [- tǔ] roach ◇ ～ 堆 waste bank; ～ 坑 dump pit; ～ 土方 waste yardage
废文件 [- wén jiàn] scratch file
废物 [- wù] (失去原有使用价值之物) waste material; trash; recrement; rubbish; scrappage; waste matter; waste product; waste substance; waster; waste; wastage; refuse; garbage; raffle; gook; dust; offscouring; offal; sordes; scruff; spent residue: ～ 利用 *make use of waste material*; *convert wastes into useful materials*; *utilize waste things*; 扔掉 ～ *throw the waste away*; 他们把城市的 ～ 倒入大海处理掉。*They dispose of the city's waste in the sea*. ◇ ～ 场 wasteyard; ～ 成分 waste component; ～ 处理 waste treatment; ～ 处理装置 waste treatment equipment; ～ 袋 litter bag; ～ 的循环使用 recycling of waste; ～ 堆〈采矿〉 tip; waste dump; ～ 管理 waste management; ～ 回收 waste recovery; ～ 回收利用 waste recycling; ～ 排除 metasyncrisis; ～ 清除器 waste-disposer; ～ 清洁工 wasteman; ～ 商 junk dealer; ～ 箱 litter-bin; trash box; ～ 资源化 changing waste into resources; ～ 综合处理 integrated treatment of waste; ～ 综合利用 multipurpose use of waste; comprehensive utilization of waste materials
废物利用 [- - lì yòng] salvage; make good use of waste materials; productive use of cast-off things; the utilization of waste products; utilize waste materials [things]
废物 [- wu] (无用的人) good-for-nothing: 你真是～，连这点事都不会干。*What a good-for-nothing you are! You cannot take care of even such a trivial matter!*
废线 [- xiàn] scrap wire; slop line ◇ ～ 材 wire scrap
废巷 [- xiàng] abandoned working
废屑 [- xiè] sweeps; attle: 把 ～ 放在盒子里。*Put the sweeps in the box*.
废墟 [- xū] ruins; remainder; wasteland; wastage; debris: 城市 ～ *ruined city*; 古堡的 ～ *the moldering ruins of an old castle*; 一堆 ～ *a heap of ruins*; 那个城市现在成了一片 ～。*The city is now in ruins*.
废页 [- yè] maculature
废液 [- -] devil liquor; discard solution; discharge liquid; effluent liquor; exhausted liquid; spent liquor; used liquid; waste fluid; waste liquid; waste liquor; waste solution ◇ ～ 处理 waste liquor treatment; ～ 回收 waste liquor recovery
废油 [- yóu] waste oil; slop; slop oil; refuse oil; scavenge oil ◇ ～ 再生器 used oil reclaimer; used oil regenerator; ～ 再生装置 oil reclaimer
废约背盟 [- yuē bèi méng] annul the treaty and go back on an oath
废杂填料 [- zá tián liào] gob
废杂物 [- - wù] gob
废再生气 [- zài shēng qì] spent reactivation gas
废渣 [- zhā] offscum; discard; feigh; slag muck; dross; scruff; waste residue ◇ ～ 处理 waste residue treatment; ～ 埋填 landfill; ～ 压块法 baling; ～ 铸石 tailings glass-ceramics; ～ 装运机 muck shifter
废长立幼 [- zhǎng lì yòu] pass over the elder in favour of the younger
废枕木 [- zhěn mù] cull-tie
废蒸汽 [- zhēng qì] exhaust steam; waste steam
废脂 [- zhī] (回收的) degras
废址 [- zhǐ] abandoned site
废止 [- -] abolish; annul; put an end to: ～ 合同 *avoid a contract*; ～ 婚约 *annulment of the marriage*; ～ 妨碍市场公平竞争和排斥外地产品和服务的各种规定 *eliminate all such regulations obstructing fair market competition and external goods and services*; 必须 ～ 这个不公正的印花税案。*The unjust Stamp Act must be annulled*.
废纸 [- -] broke; waste paper: 不要乱扔 ～。*Don't litter the place with wastepaper*. ◇ ～ 篓 wastebasket; scrap basket; ～ 脱墨 deinking
废置 [- zhì] put aside as useless: 一口 ～ 不用的水井 *a disused well*
废铸件 [- zhù jiàn] waste casting
废铸铁 [- - tiě] iron scrap
废铸物 [- - wù] runner head
废阻力 [- zǔ lì] 〈航空〉 parasitic drag; deadhead resistance

羿 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～健 *Fei Jian*

沸 [ㄈㄟˋ] [fèi] Ⅰ 动 (滚开) boil; bubble Ⅱ 形 (滚开的; 沸腾) boiling; bubbling: ～汤 *boiling soup*; 人声鼎～ *noise and shouts in great commotion*
沸程 [- chéng] 〈化〉 boiling range
沸点 [- diǎn] 〈物〉 boiling point ◇ ～ 比重值 boiling point gravity constant; ～ 测定〈物化〉 ebulliometry; ～ 测定法 hypsometry; ～ 测定计 ebulliometer; ～ 测高表 hypsometer; ～ 测高器 hypsothermometer; ～ 测高术 hypsometry; ～ 测高学 hypsometry; ～ 测高仪 hypsometer; ～ 计 ebulliometer; ebullioscope; ～ 粘度常数 boiling point-viscosity constant; ～ 曲线 liqui-

dus；～ 上升〔化〕boiling point elevation；～ 升高 elevation of boiling point；boiling point rising；～ 升高测定法〔化〕ebullioscopy；～ 升高法 ebulliometry；～ 升高计 ebulliometer；ebullioscope；～ 升高检查 ebullioscopy；～ 温度 boiling temperature；～ 指数 boiling point index

沸反盈天 [- fǎn yíng tiān]（形容喧哗吵闹，乱成一团）cause a shocking commotion；raise hell；raise a rumpus

沸沸扬扬 [- fèi yáng yáng] raise a babel of criticism of ...；bubbling with noise；discuss animatedly；give rise to much discussion；in a hubbub：他的晋升引起了大伙儿～的议论。*His promotion has provoked much discussion among us.*

沸泉 [- quán]〔地质〕boiling spring

沸泉河 [- - hé] stufa

沸热 [- rè] boiling

沸溶 [- róng] boil-off

沸石 [- shí]〔矿〕zeolite；zeolum ◇ ～ 催化 zeolite catalysis；～ 催化剂 zeolite catalyst；～ 法〔化〕zeolite process；～ 化 zeolitization；～ 吸附泵 zeolite sorption pump；～ 吸附阱 zeolite sorption trap；～ 相〔岩〕zeolite facies；～ 酯 zeolite ester；～ 转化法 zeolite conversion process

沸水堆 [- shuǐ duī]〔核〕boiling-water reactor

沸水反应堆核电厂 [- - fǎn yìng duī hé diàn chǎng] boiling water reactor power plant

沸水反应堆中子源 [- - - - - zhōng zǐ yuán] water-boiler neutron source

沸水冷却与慢化堆 [- - lěng què yǔ màn huà duī] boiling water cooled and moderated reactor

沸水收缩率 [- - shōu suō lǜ] boiling water shrinkage

沸水型堆 [- - xíng duī] BWR type reactor

沸腾 [- téng] ①〔物〕（液体气化）boiling；ebullition；ebullience；elixation：～ 而溢出 *boil over*；使水壶里的水保持～。*Keep the kettle at the boil.* 水在 100℃ 时～。*Water boils at* 100 *degrees centigrade.* ②（情绪高昂）seethe with excitement；boil over：热血～ *one's blood boils* ◇ ～ 焙烧 fluidized bed roasting；～ 焙烧炉 fluidizing reactor；fluidized-bed roaster；～ 床〔化〕boiling bed；fluidized layer；～ 点 fluidization point；～ 发酵 boiling fermentation；～ 反应 boiling reaction；～ 干燥 fluidized drying；～ 钢 boiling steel；effervescenced steel；effervescing steel；open steel；rimmed steel；rimming steel；rising steel；unskilled steel；～ 钢板 rimmed steel sheet；～ 钢锭 rimmed ingot；rimming ingot；～ 管束 festoon；～ 冷却 hot cooling；～ 炉 fluidized bed furnace；～ 氯化 fluidizing chlorination；～ 器 ebullator；～ 泉 boiling spring；～ 燃烧〔机〕fluidized-bed combustion；～ 撒砂 stucco fluidized bed；～ 散〔药〕Seidlitz powders；～ 声〔工声〕boil；～ 室 boiling-house；～ 循环反应堆 boiling cycle reactor；～ 蒸发 explosive evaporation；～ 重水冷却慢化堆 boiling heavy water cooled and moderated reactor

沸腾床 [- - chuáng] fluidized bed ◇ ～ 反应器 fluidized bed reactor；～ 硫化 fluidized bed vulcanization

沸腾床式干燥机 [- - - shì gān zào jī] fluid-bed drier

沸腾水淬硬化 [- - shuǐ cuì yìng huà] hardening in boiling water

沸液分子量 [- yè fēn zǐ liàng] dissolecule

沸煮锅 [- zhǔ guō] boiling kier

沸煮炉 [- - lú] boiling kiln

费 [ㄈㄟˋ]
[fèi] Ⅰ 名 ①（费用）fee；expense；expenditure；dues；charge：经～ *expenses*；*expenditure*；免～ *free of charge*；医药～ *medical costs*；车～ *fare*；学～ *tuition fee*；*tuition*；生活～ *living expenses* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 无极 *Fei Wuji* Ⅱ 动（花费；耗费）cost；expend；spend；waste：浪～ *waste*〔*spend*〕*extravagantly*；白～ *labour in vain*；破～ *cost*（*you*）*money*（*to provide dinner*，*etc.*）；枉～口舌 *just waste breath* Ⅲ 形（耗费大）wasteful；consuming too much；expending sth. too quickly：电热器用电太～。*An electric heater consumes too much electricity.* 孩子们穿鞋很～。*Children wear shoes quickly.*

费边 [- biān] Fabian（古罗马统帅名，一译"非比阿斯"）

费边社会主义 [- - shè huì zhǔ yì] Fabian socialism（英国资产阶级改良主义思潮）

费边主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Fabianism ◇ ～ 者 Fabianist

费改税 [- gǎi shuì] tax-for-fee

费改税改革 [- - - gǎi gé] tax-for-fees reform

费工 [- gōng] take a lot of work；require a lot of labor

费工[功]夫 [- - fu] take time and energy；be time-comsuming

费话 [- huà] do a lot of talking

费伽定律 [- jiā dìng lǜ] Vegard's law

费解 [- jiě] hard to understand；obscure；unintelligible：这首古诗很～。*This classical poem is hard to understand.* 你的观点很叫我～。*Your ideas seem very obscure to me.*

费尽喉舌 [- jìn hóu shé] do a lot of talking；have wasted all one's breath

费尽心机 [- - xīn jī] tax one's ingenuity；beat [ransack] one's brains about [with] ...；cudgel [rack] one's brains [wits]；exhaust all mental efforts；exhaust one's abilities；rack one's brains (in scheming)；take great pains to ...

费尽心力 [- - - lì] make [have] much ado about ...

费尽心血 [- - - xuè] spend [shed] one's blood

费劲 [- -] need or use great effort；be strenuous：他学英语不太～。*He studies English without difficulty.* 把这件工作做好费了多大的劲啊！*What an effort it was to get the work done!*

费九牛二虎之力 [- jiǔ niú èr hǔ zhī lì] make Herculean efforts；involve a tremendous lot of work [effort]；laborious to the utmost；spend an immense amount of energy；strain oneself to the limit

费口舌 [- kǒu shé] require a lot of talking；require a lot of arguing：要说服他很～。*It requires a lot of talking to convince him.*

费力 [- lì] need or use great effort；be strenuous：～ 不讨好 *do a hard but thankless job*；*waste energy and come to nothing*；他毫不～地举起了这块大石头。*He lifted the big rock without effort.*

费米 [- mǐ] ① Fermi（Enrico，1901—1954，意大利物理学家，原子弹发明人之一，1938 年获诺贝尔物理学奖）②〔物〕fermi（长度单位，= 10^{-15} 米）◇ ～ 子 fermion

费钱 [- qián] cost a lot；be costly：住在城里比住在乡下～。*Living in the city is much expensive than in the countryside.*

费人思索 [- rén sī suǒ] exhaust one's mind to think

费舌劳唇 [- shé láo chún] talk oneself out of breath

费神 [- shén] ① [套] may I trouble you (to do sth.)；would you mind (doing sth.)：劳您～看看这份报告。*Would you mind going over the report?* ②（消耗精神）demand care [attention]；cause mental fatigue

费时 [- shí] take time；be time-consuming：这项工作很～。*This piece of work is rather time-consuming.*

费时费力 [- - fèi lì] waste time and energy

费事 [- shì] give or take a lot of trouble：真抱歉让您～了。*I'm sorry to have troubled you a lot.*

费手脚 [- shǒu jiǎo] take much handwork and footwork；take much physical labour

费替定 [- tì dìng] phetidine

费心 [- xīn] ①（耗费心思）give a lot of care；take a lot of trouble ② [套] may I trouble you (to do sth.)；would you mind (doing sth.)：请～给他捎个口信。*May I trouble you to give him a message?*

费心劳力 [- - láo lì] take a lot of trouble

费眼(神) [- yǎn] strain the eye；waste eyelight

费用 [- yòng] cost；expenses；outlay：生产～ *production cost*；生活～ *cost of living*；*living expenses*；结婚～ *marriage expenses*；战争～ *the expense of a war*；旅游～ *tourist expenditure*；工作～ *working expenditure*；削减～ *curtail expenditure*；*whittle down cost*；不计…的～ *eliminate the expense for ...*；追加～ *additional expense*；～ 高得使人不敢问津。*The expense is prohibitive.* 这本书收不回它的出版～。*The book will not pay its publishing expenses.* ◇ ～ 表[计算书] expenses statement；～ 存款 expense fund deposit；～ 担保 cautio pro expenses；～ 到付 charges collect；～ 函数 cost function；～ 后付 charges afterward；～ 计算程序 accounting routine；～ 清单 statement of expense；list of expenses；～ 图表 cost graph；～ 先付 charges forward；～ 效果分析 cost-effectiveness analysis；～ 预算 expense budget；～ 增加率 cost slope；～ 资产 expense assets

费约果 [- yuē guǒ]〔植〕feijoa

fēn ㄈㄣ

玢 [ㄈㄣ]
[fēn]（构词成分）见"赛璐玢"[sài lù fēn]

另见 bīn。

芬 [ㄈㄣ]
[fēn] Ⅰ 名 ①（香气）sweet smell；fragrance ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 质 *Fen Zhi* Ⅱ 形（香）fragrant

芬芳 [- fāng] ①（香）sweet-smelling；fragrant：～ 的花朵 *fragrant flowers* ②（香气）fragrance：雨后丁香花的～ *the fragrance of lilacs after a rain*；失去～ 的枯萎花朵 *withered flowers that have lost their fragrance*；微风吹来了玫瑰花的～（香味）。*A breeze wafts the sweet smell of roses.*

芬芳扑鼻 [- - pū bí] A fragrance strikes the nostrils.

芬芳郁馥 [- - yù fù] rich in fragrance；both fragrant and beautiful

芬芳味 [- - wèi] sweet

芬芳性 [- - xìng] redolence；aromaticity

芬莱天然色法 [- lái tiān rán sè fǎ] finlay process

芬兰 [- lán] Finland（国名，在欧洲北部）◇ ～ 人 Finn；Finlander；～ 语 Finnish（language）；～ 蒸汽浴 sauna（桑拿浴）

芬硫磷 [- liú lín] phenkapton；phencapton；Phenatol

芬冒 [- mào] a surname：～ 青 *Fenmao Qing*

芬尼菌素 [- ní jūn sù] phenicin；phoenicin

芬宁 [- níng] phenin；acetophenetidin

芬森单位 [- sēn dān wèi]〔电〕Finsen Unit（紫外辐射强度单位）

棻 [ㄈㄣ]
[fēn] 名 [书]（有香气的木头）a wood known for its perfume

酚 [ㄈㄣ]
[fēn] 名〔化〕（特指苯酚）phenol

酚铵 [- ǎn] Cabisan

酚醇 [- chún] phenolic alcohol

酚分解菌 [- fēn jiě jūn] phenol-decomposing bacteria

酚红 [- hóng] phenol red；phenol sulfonphthalein

酚琥珀酸盐 [- hǔ pò suān yán] phenosuccinate

酚化 [- huà] phenolate

酚黄素 [- huáng sù] phenoxanthein（杀虫剂）

酚磺胺噻唑 [- - àn sāi zuò] phenosulfazole

酚磺酸双羟基喹啉 [- - suān shuāng qiǎng jī kuí lín] diaphtherine；hydroxyquinaseptol

酚基 [- jī] phenolic group

酚甲醛树脂 [- jiǎ quán shù zhī] Fluosite

酚-甲醛树脂 [- - - - -] resinox

酚解 [- jiě] phenolysis

酚精制 [- jīng zhì] phenol treating

酚雷琐辛 [- léi suǒ xīn] phenoresorcin

酚类除草剂 [- lèi chú cǎo jì] phenol-derivative herbicide

酚类防老剂 [- - fáng lǎo jì] phenol antiager

酚类抗氧化剂 [- - kàng yǎng huà jì] phenol antioxidant

酚硫杀 [- liú shā] [日] phenothiol；Herbit

酚硫酸铜 [- - suān tóng] cupriaseptol

酚硫酞 [- - tài] phenolsulphonphthalein

酚酶 [- méi] phenolase

酚霉素 [- - sù] phenomycin

酚醚 [- mí] phenol ether

酚木树脂 [- mù shù zhī] phenol lignin resin

酚木素 [- - sù] phenol-lignin

酚品红液 [- pǐn hóng yè]〔材〕carbolfuchsin

酚醛 [- quán]〔化〕phenol aldehyde；phenolic aldehyde；Formica ◇ ～ 玻璃钢 phenolic fiberglass reinforced plastics；～ 层板 phenolic laminate；～ 电木 bakelite；～ 琥珀 beckerite；～ 胶合板〔材〕phenolic laminate；～ 清漆〔有化〕novolaks；novolac；～ 清漆树脂 novolac resin；～ 塑胶漆 bakelite lacquer；～ 塑料 bakelite；phenolplast；pertinax；phenolics；Formica；～ 树脂 phenolics；phenolic resin；Bakelite；～ 纸 paper phenol

酚醛树脂 [- - shù zhī] Arcolite；Alnovol；phenolic aldehyde resin ◇ ～ 胶合板 amberwood；～ 胶粘剂 synvaren；phenol aldehyde resin adhesive；～ 结合剂砂轮 bakelite bonded wheel；～ 漆 phenolic resin coating；～ 清漆 phenolic resin varnish；～ 砂 phenol resin sand；～ 塑料 phenolic plastics；～ 纤维 phenolic fiber

酚醛树脂层压材 [- - - - céng yā cái] Fibroc

酚树脂 [- shù zhī] phenol resin

酚水提取法 [- shuǐ tí qǔ fǎ]〔免疫〕phenol water extraction

酚四碘酞 [- sì diǎn tài] phenoltetraiodophthalein

酚酸 [- suān]〔有化〕phenolic acid

酚塔 [- tǎ]〔化〕phenol tower

酚酞 [- tài]〔化〕phenothalin；phenolphthalein ◇ ～ 试纸 phenolphthalein test paper

酚糖 [- táng] phenose

酚糖醛树脂 [- - quán shù zhī]〈有化〉phenol-furfural resin
酚妥拉明 [- tuǒ lā míng] phentolamine; regitine
酚系数 [- xì shù]〈化〉phenol coefficient ◇ ～ 法 phenol coefficient method
酚纤维凸轮 [- xiān wéi tū lún] phenol-fibre cam
酚血(症) [- xuè] phenolemia
酚盐 [- yán] carbolate; phenate; phenolate; phenoxide ◇ ～ 净化法〈化工〉phenolate process
酚氧化酶 [- yǎng huà méi] phenol oxidase
酚乙铵 [- yǐ ǎn] phenethium; bephenium
酚油 [- yóu] carbolic oil
酚藏花红 [- zàng huā hóng] phenosafranine
酚中毒 [- zhòng dú] carbdism

雾 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] 名[书](雾气；气) mist; atmosphere

盼 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Fen Ming*

吩 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] (构词成分)见下。
吩噁嗪 [- ě qín] phenoxazine
吩咐 [- fu] tell; instruct: 听候 ～ *be at sb.'s command*; 照 ～ 去办吧。*Do as you are told*. 我将等候您的 ～。*I shall await your instructions*.
吩砷嗪 [- pī qín] phenarsazine
吩嗪 [- qín] Azophenylene; sparine; phenazine
吩嗪基 [- - jī] phenazinyl
吩嗪羧酰胺 [- - suō xiān àn] Oxychlororaphine
吩噻噁 [- sāi ě] phenothioxin; phenoxthine
吩噻嗪 [- - qín] phenthazine; phenthiazine; phenothiazine; Thiodiphenylamine ◇ ～ 基 phenothiazinyl; ～ 酮 phenthiazone
吩噻嗪型抗氧化剂 [- - - xíng kàng yǎng huà jì] phenothiazine-type antioxidant
吩硒嗪 [- xī qín] phenoselenazine

氛 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] 名(气；气氛) atmosphere
氛围 [- wéi](气氛或情调) atmosphere: 在节日欢乐的 ～ 中 *in a cheerful atmosphere*

分 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] Ⅰ 动 ①(使整体事物变成几部分或使联在一起的事物离开) divide; separate; part: 难舍难 ～ *cannot bear to part from each other*; 你的头发是偏 ～ 还是中间 ～? *Do you divide your hair at the side or in the middle?* 事物都是一 ～ 为二的。*All things invariably divide into two*. 我们把它们 ～ 为六堆吧。*Let's separate them into six lots*. 一年 ～ 四季。*The year is divided into four seasons*. 这药每天 ～ 三次吃。*This medicine is to be taken in three separate doses every day*. ②(分配) distribute; assign; allot: 他被 ～ 到厂里的热处理车间。*He was assigned to the heat-treatment shop of the mill*. 他 ～ 得了一户三室的套房。*He was allotted a three-room flat*. 他们夺回土地，～ 给了农民。*They seized the land and distributed it among the peasants*. ③(辨别) distinguish; differentiate; tell one from another: 不 ～ 青红皂白 *make no distinction between black and white* [*right and wrong*]; 他是非不 ～。*He couldn't distinguish right from wrong*. 我总是 ～ 不清他和他的弟弟。*I can never tell him from his brother*. Ⅱ 名 ①(分支；部分) branch (of an organization): ～ 店 *branch (of a shop)*; ～ 公司 *a branch company*; 第二 ～ 册 *the second volume of a work*; *Book Two*; 新华社大连 ～ 社 *the Dalian Branch of the Xinhua News Agency* ②(分数) fraction: 约 ～ *reduction of a fraction* Ⅲ 量 ①(表示分数) portion; part: 二 ～ 之一 *half*; 三 ～ 之一 *one-third*; *a third part*; 四 ～ 之三 *three-fourths* ②(十分之一) one-tenth: 七 ～ 成绩，三 ～ 错误 70 *per cent achievements*, 30 *per cent mistakes*; 有十 ～ 把握 *be hundred-percent sure*; 有一 ～ 热，发一 ～ 光 *give as much light as the heat can produce*; *exert every bit of one's energy* ③(长度单位) *fen*, a unit of length (= 1/3 centimetre): 三尺零五 ～ *three chi and half a cun* ④(地积单位) *fen*, a unit of area (= 66.666 square metres): 三亩七 ～ 地 3.7 *mu of land* ⑤(重量单位) *fen*, a unit of weight (= 1/2 gram): 二两四钱五 ～ 2.45 *liang* ⑥(货币单位) *fen*, a fractional unit of money in China (= 1/100 of a *yuan* or 1/10 of a *jiao*): 十一元六角五 ～ 11.65 *yuan*; *eleven yuan sixty-five fen* ⑦(时间单位) minute (= 1/60 of an hour): 六点十 ～ 起床 *get up at ten past six*; 现在是七点差五 ～。*It is five minutes to seven*. ⑧(弧或角的计量单位) minute (= 1/60 of a degree): 成 36 度 30 ～ 角 *form an angle of* 36 *degrees* 30 *minutes* (36°30') ⑨(经度或纬度的计量单位) minute (1/60 of a degree): 东经 129 度 15 ～ 129 *degrees* 15 *minutes* (129°15') *east longitude* ⑩(利率单位) rate of interest: 年利一 ～ 10% *interest a year*; 月利一 ～ 1% *interest a month* ⑪(评定成绩等的计数单位) point; mark: 得 70 ～ *score* 70 *marks*; 她英语考了 95 ～。*She got* 95 *marks in the English examination*. 我们赢了 5 ～。*We won by five points*.
另见 fèn。
分安培秤 [- ān péi chèng]〈电〉deci-ampere balance
分班 [- bān] ①(学校) divide into classes ②(军队) divide into squads
分瓣式集电环 [- bàn shì jí diàn huán] split collector ring
分瓣投影 [- - tóu yǐng] interrupted projection
分瓣阳极 [- - yáng jí] split anode; split plate ◇ ～ 磁控管 Habann magnetron; split-plate magnetron; ～ 磁控管振荡器 Habann generator
分半技术 [- - jì shù] bisection technique
分包 [- bāo] subpackage ◇ ～ 办法 subcontracting arrangement; ～ 出去 job out; ～ 合同 subcontract; ～ 人 subcontractor; ～ 任务 farm-out; ～ 散剂 chartula (*pl*. chartulae); ～ 商 subcontractor; ～ 市场 jobber market
分保 [- bǎo] reinsurance ◇ ～ 分出人 reinsured; ～ 建议 reinsurance offer; ～ 接受人 reinsurer; ～ 明细表 bordereau; bordereaux; ～ 手续费 reinsurance commission; ～ 条 reinsurance slip; ～ 险 cede insurance; ～ 协议 reinsurance arrangement; ～ 责任准备金 reinsurance reserve
分贝 [- bèi]〈物〉〈电〉decibel (db)(声强单位) ◇ ～ 表 decibel meter; ～ 电位计 decibel potentiometer; ～ - 对数频率特性 decibel-log frequency characteristic; ～ 毫瓦 dBm; ～ 计 dB meter; level-measuring set; decibelmeter; ～ 计算图表 decibel calculator; ～ 刻度 decibel scale; ～ 衰减 db-loss; decibel loss; ～ 瓦 dBw; ～ 增益 decibel gain
分崩离析 [- bēng lí xī] fall [come] apart [to pieces]; disintegrate and torn by dissension; fall separately and split differently — to dissolve
分比 [- bǐ]〈数〉composition in a proportion; proportion by subtraction ◇ ～ 定理 dividendo; ～ 力学〈力〉analytic mechanics; analytical mechanics
分编 [- biān]〈电〉lacing
分辨 [- biàn] ①(辨别) distinguish; differentiate: ～ 真假 *distinguish truth from falsehood*; ～ 是非 *distinguish between right and wrong*; ～ 字迹 *identify sb.'s hand-writing*; 不能 ～ 颜色的人被称为色盲。*People who cannot distinguish between colours are said to be colour-blind*. 汤姆和他的孪生哥哥几乎令人 ～ 不出。*Tom is hardly distinguishable from his twin brother*. ②〈物〉〈电〉resolution ◇ ～ 本领〈光谱〉resolution; resolving power; ～ 波胞 resolving cell; ～ 磁盘 resolution disk; ～ 度 resolution; ～ 极限〈光〉limit of resolution; ～ 力 resolution; resolving property; definition; ～ 灵敏度 resolution sensitivity; ～ 能力 resolution capability; resolving power (R. P.); resolution; resolving ability; acuity; definition; ～ 能力减低 loss of resolution; ～ 能力限制 limiting of resolution; ～ 器 resolving device; ～ 时间 resolving time; ～ 时间校正〈核〉resolution-time correction; ～ 误差 resolution error; ～ 系数 resolution ratio; ～ 限度 limit of resolution; ～ 阈 resolution threshold; ～ 甄别阈 selectance
分辨率 [- - lǜ] resolution ratio; resolving power (R. P.); resolution [resolutic] power ◇ ～ 测试长 resolution chart; ～ 图 resolution chart; ～ 椭圆 resolution ellipse; ～ 限度 resolution limiting
分辩 [- -] (辩白) defend oneself (against a charge); offer an explanation: ～ 清楚 *offer a clear explanation*; 不要再 ～ 了，有错误就承认嘛! *Don't try to explain away the situation*. *If you have made mistakes, just admit them*.
分标度 [- biāo dù] scale division
分表 [- biǎo] submeter
分别 [- bié] ①(离别) part; leave each other: 他们已 ～ 多年了。*They were parted for years*. ②(辨别) distinguish; differentiate: ～ 轻重缓急 *differentiate the important from the less important and the urgent from the less urgent*; *do things in order of importance and urgency*; ～ 善恶 *distinguish good from evil* ③(不同) difference: 毫无 ～ *without any difference*; ～ 对待 *treat differently*; 两者之间没有任何 ～。*There is no difference between the two*. ④(各自) respectively; separately: ～ 和他们谈话 *have a talk with them separately*; 干部们 ～ 下基层参加劳动去了。*Cadres have gone down to different grass-roots units to take part in manual labour*. ◇ ～ 充电发电机〈电〉milking generator; milker; ～ 处理方案 individualization; ～ 订价 split pricing; ～ 给料 split-pumping; ～ 汇编 separate assembly; ～ 加料 separate charging; ～ 情况 according to the merits of each case; ～ 溶液法 separate solution method; ～ 润滑法 separate lubrication; ～ 剔除法 independent cutting method; ～ 调整 individual adjustment; separate adjustment; ～ 透性膜 differential permeable membrane; ～ 氧化 selective oxidation
分别先后 [- - xiān hòu] distinguish according to the order of priority; be taken up in order of priority
分兵 [- bīng] divide forces: ～ 把守 *divide the forces for defense*
分兵把口 [- - bǎ kǒu] disperse forces to defend important positions; divide up the troops for defense; putting ... under the exclusive control; scatter troops to defend all positions
分兵抵御 [- - dǐ yù] divide forces up for defense
分冰岭 [- - lǐng] culmination zone (ice divided); ice shed
分拨款 [- bō kuǎn] suballotment
分波 [- -] partial wave ◇ ～ 分析 partial wave analysis; ～ 器 channel-splitting filter
分波道组件 [- - dào zǔ jiàn] channel branching assembly
分波段 [- - duàn] subrange; sub-band
分波现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] wave separating phenomena
分不开身 [- bu kāi shēn] too busy to attend to anything else
分布 [- bù] distribute; spread; scatter; distribution: 人口 ～ *population distribution*; ～ 在全国各地 *be distributed throughout the country*; 彝族主要 ～ 在云南、四川和贵州三省。*The Yi nationality is distributed mainly over Yunnan, Sichuan and Guizhou provinces*. 有些种类的植物 ～ 得很广。*Some types of plants are widely distributed*. ◇ ～ 百分数 percentile; ～ 不均 maldistribution; ～ 参量放大器 distributed paramp; distributed parameter amplifier; ～ 参数 distributed parameter; parameter of distribution; ～ 参数测量 distributed parameter measurement; ～ 参数测量设备 distributed parameter measuring equipment; ～ 参数电路 distributed constant [parameter] circuit; ～ 参数过程 distributed parameter process; ～ 参数集成电路 distributed parameter integrated circuit; ～ 参数网络 distributed parameter network; ～ 参数系统 distributed parameter system; ～ 参数线 distributed parameter line; line with distributed parameter; ～ 参数延迟线 distributed parameter delay line; ～ 参数元件 element with distributed parameters; ～ 参数振荡器 distributed generator; ～ 测度 measure of spread; ～ 常数 distributed constant; distribution constant; ～ 常数电路 distributed constant circuit; ～ 常数滤波器 distributed constant filter; ～ 常数式电桥 distributed constant type bridge; ～ 处理存储器 distributed processing memory; ～ 电感 distributed inductance; ～ 电路 distributed circuit; ～ 电路参数测量设备 distributed parameter measuring equipment; ～ 电容 distributed capacitance; distributed capacity; distribution capacity; ～ 电容耦合 auto-capacity coupling; ～ 电压 spread voltage; ～ 电阻 distributed resistance; ～ 发射光电二极管 distributed emission photodiode; ～ 发射式正交场噪声发生器 distributed emission crossed-field noise-generator; ～ 反馈半导体激光器 distributed feedback semiconductor laser; ～ 反馈激光器 distributed feedback laser; DFB laser; ～ 放大 distributed amplification; ～ 放大器 distributed amplifier; distributed lip amplifier; ～ 放射磁控放大管 dematron; ～ 分流电导 distributed shunt conductance; ～ 负载 distributed load; ～ 功能 distributed function; ～ 观测 distributive observation; ～ 光度计 distribution photometer; ～ 规律 regularity of distribution; ～ 函数 distribution function; ～ 互作用速调管 extended interaction klystron; ～ 计算 distributed computing; ～ 计算机系统 distributed computer system; ～ 控制 distribution control; ～ 控制系统 distribution control system; ～ 宽度 dispersion of distribution; ～ 力 distributed force; ～ 力矩 moment of distribution; distribution moment; ～ 梁〈工〉spreader beam; ～ 律 distribution law; ～ 论〈数〉distribution theory; ～ 逻辑 distributed logic; ～ 逻辑存储器 distributed logic memory; ～ 密度 distribution density; distribution with density; ～ 模型

distributed model；～ 偶极子天线阵 spaced-dipole array；～ 器 sparger；～ 曲线 ogive；distribution curve；～ 屈服 distributed yielding；～ 绕组 distributed winding；～ 时差 distributed lag；～ 栓 peg rail；～ 铁心式变压器 distribution core type transformer；～ 通信处理机 distributed communication processor；～ 通信体系结构 distributed communication architecture；～ 图 allocation plan；profile；～ 网络 distributed network；～ 温度 distribution temperature；～ 误差 distribution error；～ 系数〔电〕breadth coefficient；breadth factor；distribution factor；distribution coefficient；distribution number；distribution ratio；～ 谐振 distributed resonance；～ 信息 distributed intelligence；～ 因数 distribution factor；～ 因子〔核〕distribution factor；～ 元件 distributed component；～ 元件滤波器 distributed component filter；～ 载荷 distributed load；～ 智能 distributed intelligence；～ 质量 distributed mass；～ 中心〔统〕center of a distribution；～ 阻抗 distribution impedance；～ 阻尼 distributed damping；～ 作用速调管 distribution klystron

分布区 [- - qū] sympatric；range；distribution (range)：我国大熊猫的～ *range of the giant panda in our country* ◇～ 带〔地质〕range zone；～ 地理学 areographic geography；～ 谱 areographic spectrum

分布式 [- - shì]〔计〕distributed ◇～ 放大器 distributed amplifier；～ 计算 distributed computing；～ 计算方式 distributed computing；～ 计算机 distributed [distribution] computer；～ 计算机系统 Distributed Computer System (DCS)；～ 空白区〔自〕distributed free space；～ 控制 distributed control；～ 灵活系统〔自〕distributed-intelligence system；～ 数据库 distributed data base；～ 天线 spaced antenna；～ 网络 distributed network；～ 阵列处理机 distributed array processor (DAP)

分布型网络 [- - xíng wǎng luò] distributed network

分布性目标 [- - xìng mù biāo] distributed target

分布性网络 [- - - wǎng luò] distributed network

分布学 [- - xué] chorology

分布桩横条 [- - zhuāng héng tiáo] peg rail

分步 [- -]〔计〕substep ◇～ 沉淀 fractional precipitation；～ 沉降法 fractionated sedimentation method；～ 成本合计 process cost accounting；～ 重复 step repeat；～ 重复工序 step and repeat process；～ 重复照相 step-and-repeat photographing；～ 重复照相机 step and repeat camera；step and repeat photo-camera；photorepeater；～ 法 method of fractional steps；～ 负载变动 step load change；～ 结晶 fractional crystallization；～ 控制 step control；～ 平差 stepwise adjustment；～ 溶剂萃取 fractional solvent extraction；～ 水解 fractional hydrolysis；～ 透镜 step lens

分部 [- -] parcel；subsection ◇～ 传动 sectional drive；～ 倒用卡片 tumble card；～ 分离 fractionation；～ 积分法 integration by parts；～ 结晶 fractional crystallization；～ 目录 split catalogue；～ 求和法 summation by parts；summation of parts；～ 深成岩体〔地质〕partial pluton；～ 试验 detail test；～ 收集器 fraction collector；～ 效率 separate efficiency；～ 增益 fractionated gain；～ 中和 fractional neutralization；～ 组装 subassembly

分部门预算 [- - mén yù suàn] departmental budget

分菜匙 [- cài chí] serving spoon

分参数修正图表 [- cān shù xiū zhèng tú biǎo] reduced property correlation chart

分餐制 [- - zhì] individual serving (portion)

分舱因数 [- cāng yīn shù]〔船〕factor of subdivision

分草器 [- cǎo qì] grass divider

分册 [- cè] a separately published part of a book：fascicle：第一～ *Book One*

分层 [- céng] lamination；layering；stratification；slice；layer-built；hierarchy；gradation；delamination；segregation；layer；tier；rank；demixing；stacking；precipitation；lam；laminate；piling ◇～ 爆炸 decked explosion；～ 崩落采矿法 scramming；～ 崩落法 slicing and caving method；～ 采掘 dass；～ 采煤法 slice longwall method；～ 采油 oil production by layer；～ 产量计 seperate stratum flowmeter；～ 长壁采煤法 slice longwall method；～ 抽样 step sampling；stratified sampling；～ 抽样法 stratified sampling method；seperated layer sampling；～ 磁带 magnetic laminating tape；～ 导体 laminated conductor；～ 等待〔航空〕stacking；～ 电刷 sandwich brush；～ 叠绕绕组 pile winding；～ 镀层〔冶〕graduated coating；～ 对流 laminar convection；～ 多级抽样 stratified multistage sampling；～ 法 top and bottom process；～ 耕作 layer ploughing；～ 检查 audit-in-depth；～ 绞线 twisted conductor；～ 接合 spliced joint；～ 进气 stratified charge；～ 聚乙烯片 laminated polyethylene film；～ 绝缘体 laminated insulator；～ 开采 slice；～ 开采法 bench method；slicing；～ 量化检测器 rank-quantization detector；～ 裂开 leafing；～ 流 stratified flow；～ 流动 laminated flow；stratified flow；～ 流体〔流〕stratified fluid；～ 流图 level diagram；～ 路径 hierarchical path；～ 录声盘 laminated record；～ 滤器 stage filter；～ 棉织胶带 ply-constructed belt；～ 模型 hierarchical model；～ 盘旋(飞行) stack；～ 坯块 laminated compact；～ 铺炉底 bedding of a furnace；～ 器 quantizer；～ 取和检测器 rank-sum detector；～ 缺陷探测仪 lamination detector；～ 绕法〔电〕layer winding；～ 绕组 layer winding；～ 设色 layer colours；～ 设色表 hypsometric tint scale；～ 设色地图 hypsometric map；～ 设色法 hypsometric [method] survey；tinting method；～ 试油 formation testing by layer；～ 书架 book stand；～ 酸化 seperate layer acid treatment；～ 随机抽样 stratified random sampling；～ 天线 tier antenna；～ 天线阵〔信〕tiered array；stacked array；～ 填土夯实 compaction by layers；～ 填筑 placement in layers；～ 透镜聚光器 corrugated lens condenser；～ 系数 lamination factor；～ 相加检波器 rank-sum detector；～ 信号集电极 quantized collector；～ 蓄意样本 stratified purposive sample；～ 压力计 seperate stratum pressure gauge；～ 压裂 seperate stratum fracturing；～ 压制 stack moulding；～ 压制模制 layer moulding；～ 养鱼 fish culture by layer；～ 液体 stratified liquid；～ 永久冻土 layered permafrost；～ 原理〔生态〕principle of stratification；～ 注水 seperated layer water injection；～ 装置 decker；～ 锥 corrugated cone；～ 锥削 tapered taper；～ 阻力 separation resistance；～ 作用 lamination

分层式电缆 [- - shì diàn lǎn] layer type cable

分插口 [- chā kǒu] current tap

分差放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] differential amplifier (diff. amp.)

分杈 [- chà]〔农〕branching；branch

分岔 [- -] fork；turnoff；turnout；grain：尼罗河在河口～，形成了一个三角洲。*The Nile divides at its mouth and forms a delta*. ◇～ 处 turnoff；～ 电路〔信〕channel circuit；forked circuit；～ 隧道 offspur tunnel

分汊性河段 [- - xìng hé duàn] reaches with forks

分叉 [- -] forking；branching；ramification；offtake；snag；diverge；bifurcation；swallowtail：这条铁路在那儿～通向甲乙两地。*There the railway forks to A and B (places)*. ◇～ 比〔水文〕bifurcation ratio；～ 冰川 through glacier；～ 触点 bifurcated contacts；～ 点 bifurcation；～ 繁缕 forked chickweed；～ 杆 headtree；～ 管 bifurcated pipe；Y-branch；Y-pipe；～ 河(水道) distributary；～ 肌 divaricator；diductor；～ 浇口〔冶〕runner box；～ 流槽 bifurcated launder；～ 溜槽 bifurcated chute；～ 木 forked tree；～ 闪电 forked lightning；～ 生长 forked growth；～ 现象 bifurcation；～ 原木 pronghorn

分叉管接 [- - guǎn jiē] Y-joint

分叉式检索表 [- - shì jiǎn suǒ biǎo] dichotomous key

分拆 [- chāi]〔数〕partition ◇～ 函数 partition function

分拆上市 [- - shàng shì] a subsidiary company of a corporation is listed on the stock market.

分钗破镜 [- - pò jìng] divide the hairpins and break the mirrors — divorce

分场光度计 [- chǎng guāng dù jì] split-field photometer

分场开关 [- - kāi guān]〔电〕field-splitting switch

分潮 [- cháo]〔海〕partial tide；tidal component；tidal constituent ◇～ 号〔海〕constituent number；～ 类数〔海〕species number；～ 频率〔海〕tidal frequency；～ 日 constituent day

分车带 [- chē dài] parting strip；dividing strip

分车道 [- - dào]〔土〕divided lane

分成 [- chéng] divide into；separate into：这条河从这儿～两条支流。*The river divides here into two branches*. 这些书可～几类。*These books fall into several categories*. 句子可以～分句，分句能～短语。*Sentences can be broken up into clauses, and clauses into phrases*. 从地形上美国可以～3个主要地区。*Physiographically, the United States may be separated into three major divisions*.

分成几部分 [- - jǐ bù fen] merotomize；merotomy

分成亚种 [- - yà zhǒng] subspeciation

分成制 [- - zhì] meteyage

分程调节 [- - tiáo jié] seperating range control

分程序 [- - xù]〔计〕branch；block ◇～ 标识符 block identifier；～ 层次结构 hierarchy of block；～ 动用 block activation；～ 结束 block end；～ 块数 block count；～ 首部 block head；～ 体 block body；～ 体系 hierachy of block

分承包人 [- - bāo rén] subcontractor

分出 [- chū] disengagement ◇～ 分保部分 ceded line；～ 份额 share ceded；～ 公司 ceding company；～ 金额 amount ceded；～ 未满期责任 portfolio ceded；～ 项目 cession；～ 再保险 outward reinsurance

分词 [- cí]〔语〕participle：过去～ *past participle*；现在～ *present participle* ◇～ 短语 participial phrase

分刺 [- cì]〔中医〕intermuscular needling

分次 [- -] gradation ◇～ 分析法 fractional analysis；～ 辐照 fractionated irradiation；～ 剂量 fractionated dose；dose fractionation；～ 剂量辐照 split dose irradiation；～ 模〔数〕graded module；partitioning module；～ 试餐 fractional test meal

分寸 [- cun] proper limits for speech or action；sense of propriety：不知～ *lack tact*；*have no sense of propriety*；发言有～ *make a measured speech*；有失～ *a breach of propriety*；做事有～ *observe proper restraint*；*act with propriety*

分错距 [- cuò jù] offlap

分带 [- dài] zoning ◇～ 纠正 zonal rectification；～ 离心机〔生〕zonal centrifuge；～ 理论〔地质〕zonal theory；～ 模式 banding pattern；～ 平原 belted plain；～ 投影转绘 zonal plotting by projector；～ 网络 band-separation network；～ 沿岸平原 belted coastal plain；～ 自转 zonal rotation

分担 [- dān] share responsibility for：～ 风险和亏损 *share risks and losses*；～ 责任 *share the responsibility*；～ 重担 *shoulder heavy burden*；一切费用由我和你平均～。*All expenses are to be equally divided between you and I*. 我们大家一起～费用、分享利润。*We'll split the cost and profits among all of us*.

分档开关 [- dàng kāi guān] step(ping) switch

分档可变电感器 [- - kě biàn diàn gǎn qì] split variometer

分档(节)器 [- - qì] stepper

分档整理器 [- - zhěng lǐ qì] sizer

分导导弹 [- dǎo dǎo dàn]〔军〕submissile

分导多弹头导弹 [- - duō dàn tóu dǎo dàn] multiple independently targeted re-entry vehicle

分导式多弹头 [- - shì duō dàn tóu] independently-targeted multiple warhead

分道 [- dào]〔体〕lane：第一～ *the first lane* ◇～ 叉 turnout；～ 通风 divided ventilation；～ 线(路面)lane line

分道扬镳[镖] [- - yáng biāo] jerk the reins and ride on separate routes；each going one's own way；go by different roads；go separate [different] ways；part company with ...；part ways；take one's leave of each other and go one's different ways

分等 [- děng] grade；classify：产品按质～ *grade products according to quality*

分等级 [- - jí] graduation

分等收购 [- - shōu gòu] purchase by grades

分等运价 [- - yùn jià] scale rates

分地区比例税制 [- dì qū bǐ lì shuì zhì] different proportional rates in different parts of the country

分点 [- diǎn]〔数〕point of division

分点潮 [- - cháo] equinoctial tide

分电器 [- diàn qì] distributor

分定片电容器 [- dìng piàn diàn róng qì] split-stator capacitor

分动夹盘 [- dòng jiā pán]〔设计〕independent chuck

分动器 [- - qì] transfer case

分动卡盘 [- - qiǎ pán] chuck

分动箱 [- - xiāng] transfer case

分度 [- dù]〔物〕〔电〕scale division；scale mark；division；graduate；graduated dial；dividing；graduation；〔机〕indexing ◇～ 板 index plate；～ 标记 scale mark；～ 柄 index handle；～ 超环面 reference toroid；～ 齿轮 dividing gear；index gear；～ 尺 graduated scale；measure；～ 顶尖〔机〕index center；indexing center；～ 符

号 graduation mark；～ 附件 dividing attachment；indexing attachment；～ 杆 index lever；～ 格网 grade grid；～ 工作台 index table；～ 规 bevel square；～ 弧 limb；～ 弧规 graded scale curve；～ 虎钳 index center；～ 环 graduated collar；scale ring；～ 机 dividing engine；～ 机构 indexing mechanism；～ 机构常数 indexing gear constant；～ 夹具〔机〕indexing fixture；～ 交换齿轮架 index change gears；～ 镜 reticule；～ 刻度盘 calibrated dial；～ 孔 index hole；indexing hole；～ 轮 divided wheel；dividing wheel；～ 盘 graduated disk；limb；index plate；～ 器 graduator；～ 卡盘 index chuck；～ 曲线 pitch curve；～ 圈 index ring；～ 三角板 protractor set square；～ 手柄 dividing arm；～ 数 number of divisions；～ 台 circular dividing table；rotary table；～ 筒 index sleeve；～ 蜗轮 dividing [indexing] worm wheel；～ 误差 error of division；indexing error；～ 线 reticule；scale mark；～ 销 index pin；index plunger；indexing plunger；～ 销钮 index pin knob；～ 摇柄〔机〕index crank；～ 圆螺旋线 reference helix；～ 圆盘 index plate；～ 值 division value；～ 中性密度滤光片 graded neutral density filter；～ 轴 dividing spindle；indexing shaft；～ 转台 index table；～ 装置 dividing apparatus；dividing device；indexing mechanism；index unit；～ 钻模 indexing jig

分度式铣夹具 [- - shì xǐ jiā jù] indexing type milling fixture

分度头 [- - tóu] dividing head；index head；indexing head；spiral head ◇ ～ 传动轮 dividing head driver；～ 溜板 index head slide；～ 卡盘 dividing head chuck；～ 曲柄 index crank；～ 心轴偏角 milling angle；～ 中心 dividing head centre；～ 主轴 dividing head spindle

分段 [- duàn] ①（分阶段；分部分）section；segmentation；burst；partition；block；fragment；grading fragment：～ 制造 *build in sections*；～ 解决（边界）*sector-by-sector solution* ②（分段落）paragraph：～ 讲述课文 *dwell on the text in paragraphs* [*paragraph by paragraph*]；这篇课文共分 3 段。*The text falls into three paragraphs.* ◇ ～ 奥氏体化 stepped austenitizing；～ 崩落采法〔采矿〕sublevel caving；～ 崩落法 sublevel caving method；～ 闭塞 section blocking；～ 标志 sector mark；～ 表示法 fragment notation；～ 测试 sectionalization test；～ 沉淀法 fractional precipitation；～ 成绩〔体〕spilt times；～ 程序 segmented program；～ 充电法 stepped charging method；～ 冲压 sectional stamping；～ 处理法 phasing；～ 传动装置 chain-and-segment linkage；～ 垂直天线 sectionalized vertical antenna；～ 磁扭线存储器 piggyback twistor memory；～ 词典 segmented dictionary；～ 淬火 stage-hardening；step quench(ing)；stepped hardening；～ 打捞 segmental salvage；～ 地 piecewise；～ 点火（导弹）multistage ignition；～ 电势 graded potential；～ 动作继电器 stepping(-type) relay；～ 断路器 section switch；～ 多层焊〔冶〕block sequence；block sequence welding；block welding sequence；～ 多层焊次序 progressive block sequence；～ 多层焊工序〔冶〕progressive block sequence；～ 多层跳焊法 skip block welding sequence；～ 多项式 piecewise polynomial；sectioned polynomial；～ 法 sectioning method；sublevel method；～ 翻身设备 hull block turning machine；～ 反向焊法 step-back method；step-back method of welding；～ 费用 sectional charge；～ 分配器 segmented distributor；～ 腐蚀 stopping-out；～ 复习 distributed repetition；～ 干燥 stage drying；～ 隔离开关 sectionalizer；～ 工作面 substope；～ 光滑〔数〕piecewise smooth；sectionally smooth；～ 光滑函数 piecewise smooth function；～ 锅炉 sectional boiler；～ 焊接法 progressive method；～ 后向法〔冶〕backstep sequence；～ 回采〔采矿〕substoping；sublevel；～ 回采法〔采矿〕sublevel stoping；～ 机构 segmentation mechanism；～ 寄存器 segmentation register；～ 记时 fractional time；～ 减压 split reduction；～ 间隔 section gap；～ 间隙〔电〕overlap span；section gap；～ 建造法 block system；～ 接合浮坞〔土〕self-docking dock；～ 结构 segmental structure；～ 解析函数 piecewise analytic function；～ 精炼 stepped refining；～ 掘进〔采矿〕sublevel drive；～ 绝缘 graded insulation；～ 绝缘法 Jona's method；～ 绝缘器 section insulator；～ 绝缘子 section insulator；～ 开采法 sublevel system；～ 开关 section switch；sectional switch；～ 控制字 segment control word；～ 馈电环 segment-feed loop；～ 离心（作用）fractional centrifugation；～ 励磁绕组电机〔电〕tap-field motor；～ 连续函数 sectional-continuous function；～ 连续可微分函数 piecewise continuous differentiable function；～ 硫化 step up cure；～ 码 fragment code；～ 面积 step area；～ 灭菌 fractional sterilization；intermittent sterilization；～ 磨矿 stage grinding；～ 母线〔电〕sectionalized busbar；～ 母线隔离开关 busbar disconnecting switch；～ 排水 district drainage；～ 票制 sectional fare；～ 平巷〔采矿〕slice drift；～ 屏蔽 grading shield；～ 破碎 stage breaking；stage crushing；～ 器 sectionalizer；～ 汽缸 individual cylinder；separate cylinder；～ 钎焊 step braying；～ 切削试验 step cutting test；～ 驱动 sectional drive；～ 绕制线圈 grading coils；～ 绕组 slotted-form winding；～ 时效 progressive aging；～ 收集器 fraction collector；～ 数据 segment data；～ 水冷冲天炉 segment type water cooled cupola；～ 四分取样法 cobbing；～ 提升机 stage hoist；～ 条线图 sectioned bar-diagram；～ 调节法 step mode of control；～ 铁心 segment core；～ 退焊 backstep；～ 退焊次序 backstep sequence；～ 退焊法 backstep sequence；～ 退火 stepped annealing；～ 误差收集 segmentation error trap；～ 舾装 section fitting-out；～ 下面拉底〔采矿〕undermining sublevel；～ 限时继电器 multi-zone relay；～ 线路 sectionalized line；～ 线圈 sectional coil；～ 线性 piecewise linearity；～ 线性插值 piecewise linear interpolation；～ 线性函数发生器 piecewise linear function generator；～ 性模型 piecewise linear model；～ 线性系统〔控〕piecewise-linear system；～ 线性映射 piecewise linear mapping；～ 芯管 sectional core barrel；～ 学习 spaced learning；piecemeal learning；～ 压制 graded pressing；～ 译码器 segment decoder；～ 圆棒 segmented cylindrical rod；～ 运价 sectional rate；～ 运输 fragmented transport；segmented transport；～ 运销 piggyback distribution；～ 造船法 section fabrication；～ 整经机 sectional warper；～ 支柱〔电〕section pillar；～ 逐次计算法 stepwise method；～ 装配 subassembly；～ 装药 decking；～ 装药法〔采矿〕decking；deck loading；deck charge；～ 装置 sectioning；～ 自动化 sectional automation；～ 组合电缆 compound cable；～ 钻削 step drilling

分段式 [- - shì] sectional type ◇ ～ 泵 radially split pump；～ 衬套 segmented insert；～ 放热器 partitioned radiator；～ 固体火箭发动机 segmented rocket engine；～ 火箭 segmented rocket；～ 家具 sectional furniture；～ 喷嘴 segment(ed) injector；～ 输送机〔机〕sectional conveyor；～ 外壳 sectionalized casing

分段型船舶 [- - xíng chuán bó] paragrapher

分断孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] merispore

分断电流 [- - diàn liú] breaking current

分断能力 [- - néng lì] breaking capacity

分断特性 [- - tè xìng] breaking characteristics

分队 [- duì] a troop unit corresponding to the platoon or squad；element；contingent；detachment

分对数 [- - shù]〔数〕decilog；logit

分而治之 [- ér zhì zhī] divide and rule

分发 [- fā] distribute；hand out；issue；dispense：～ 证件 *issue certificates individually*；～ 慰问品 *distribute gifts as an expression of gratitude or appreciation, sympathy or solicitude*；老师给全班学生 ～ 考卷。*The teacher distributed the examination papers round the class.*

分方位(全息)存储 [- fāng wèi cún chǔ] block-oriented memory

分房(制度) [- fáng] the housing allotment system

分飞 [- fēi] swarming

分肥 [- féi] share out ill-gotten gains；divide booty

分封制 [- fēng zhì] the system of enfeoffment (of the Western Zhou Dynasty, c. 11 th. century—771 B.C., investing the nobility with hereditary titles, territories and slaves)；enfeoffment system；feudal system of land-holding

分蜂 [- -] swarming

分幅照相法 [- fú zhào xiàng fǎ] framing photography

分赴 [- fù] leave for different destinations：～ 不同的工作岗位 *go to take up different posts*

分付 [- -] 见"吩咐"[fēn fù]

分甘共苦 [- gān gòng kǔ] share comforts and hardships [prosperity and adversity；weal and woe, good luck and ill]；go through thick and thin together

分割 [- gē] ① cut apart；break up；carve up；decollate：～ 别国的领土 *partition territory of another country*；*carve up territory of another country*；台湾是中国领土不可 ～ 的一部分。*Taiwan is an inalienable part of Chinese territory.* ② excision；segmentation；parting；fragmenting；division；unpacking；decollating；merogenesis；constriction；disseverance；fragmentation；sectioning ◇ ～ 比〔数〕ration of division；～ 点 cut-point；～ 电极加工 dividing electrode machining；～ 定理 partition theorem；～ 法 cutting method；～ 环形槽热裂试验 segmented circular groove cracking test；～ 间隙 subdivided gap；～ 精确度 accuracy of separation；～ 频率 dividing frequency；～ 器 slicer；～ 石板〔采矿〕coping；～ 时间 sliced time；～ 树〔计〕cut tree；～ 物 partage；～ 指挥 decentralized command；～ 铸造法 separated casting

分割式段落调度 [- - shì duàn luò diào dù] partitioned segmentation

分割式钢轮压路机 [- - - gāng lún yā lù jī] segmented steelwheel roller

分格 [- gé] box ◇ ～ 多面体 cellular polyhedron；～ 法 cellular method；～ 计数板 ruled counting plate；～ 砂箱 sectional flask；～ 摄影 frame photography；～ 生长 cellular growth；～ 式 cellular；～ 缩分铲 splitter；～ 线 frame bar；mask line

分隔 [- -] separate；divide；division；severance；isolation；tackline：大西洋把美洲和欧洲 ～ 开来。*The Atlantic Ocean separates America from Europe.* 与其说海洋把世界 ～ 开，倒不如说它们将世界连成一体。*Oceans don't so much divide the world as unite it.* ◇ ～ 板 demarcation strip；～ 变压器 isolating transformer；～ 薄壁细胞 septate parenchyma cell；～ 采尿器 segregator；～ 撑板 spreadre；～ 处理方式 separate processor mode；～ 电路 isolating circuit；anti-Rossi circuit；～ 阀 separating valve；～ 放大器 isolating amplifier；～ 符 separator；～ 管胞 septate tracheid；～ 号 separatrix；～ 环 stripper loop；～ 记号 break sign；～ 间 traverse；～ 件〔土〕separator；～ 栏 box stall（牲畜的）；～ 螺距 divided pitch；～ 木纤维 septate wood fibre；～ 片 shim；～ 频率 crossover frequency；～ 屏蔽 compartment shield；～ 器 divider；～ 区域 separated region；～ 圈 space ring；～ 燃烧室 separation chamber；～ 时间〔信〕splitting time；～ 纤维〔植〕septate fibre；～ 纤维管胞 septate fibre-tracheid；～ 信息系统 isolation information system；～ 圆盘 spaced plate；～ 装置 separating device

分隔带车道 [- - dài chē dào] median lane

分隔带端点 [- - - duān diǎn] median end

分隔式开关盘 [- - shì kāi guān pán]〔电〕cellular-type switchboard；cubicle-type switchboard

分隔式均热炉 [- - - jūn rè lú] cell-type soaking pit

分根 [- gēn] root division

分根繁殖 [- - fán zhí] root division ◇ ～ 育苗 seedling propagation by the use of rooting

分工 [- gōng] divide the work；division of labour：社会 ～ *social division of labour*；专业 ～ *division of labour based on specialization*

分工分业、专业承包 [- - fēn yè zhuān yè chéng bāo] system of contracting specialized

分工负责 [- - fù zé] division of labour with individual responsibility ◇ ～ 制 system of division of work and personal responsibility；system of division of responsibility

分工合作 [- - hé zuò] work in cooperation with a due division of labour；in close cooperation with an appropriate division of labour；share out the work and cooperate with one another

分工合作、专业联合 [- - - - zhuān yè lián hé] specialize in a certain line of production and form associations through a division of labour

分工交换关系 [- - jiāo huàn guān xi] economic specialization or exchange relations

分工细密 [- - xì mì] finer division of labour

分工协作 [- - xié zuò] farm-out

分工制 [- - zhì] division of labour

分公司 [- - sī] branch office [company]

分股 [- gǔ] share splitup ◇ ～ 导线保护〔电〕split-conductor protection；～ 电缆 split-conductor cable；split cable；～ 输墨 split duct

分管 [- guǎn] be assigned personal responsibility for；be put in charge of：由她 ～ 计划生育工作。*She is put in charge of the family planning affairs.* 史密斯大夫受命 ～ 这个部门。*Dr. Smith is assigned to take charge of the department.*

分光 [- guāng] spectral；beam split ◇ ～ 比色法 spectrocolorimetry；～ 变阻测热计 spectrobolometer；～ 变阻测热图 spectrobologram；～ 测光学 spectrophotometry；～ 测光仪 spectral

photometer；～ 测热计〔光谱〕spectrobolometer；～ 反射率〔分化〕spectral reflectance；～ 辐射度计 spectroradiometer；～ 辐射度学 spectroradiometry；～ 辐射光通仪 spectroradiometer；～ 辐射谱仪〔光谱〕spectroradiometer；～ 感光计 spectroactinometer；～ 光度测定〔分化〕spectrophotometric determination；～ 光度测定法 spectrophotometry；～ 光度滴定〔分化〕spectrophotometric titration；～ 光度法 spectrophotometry；～ 光度分析(法) spectrophotometric analysis；～ 光度计 spectrophotometer；～ 光度术 microphotogrammetry；～ 光度梯度 spectrophotometric gradient；～ 光度图 microphotogram；～ 光度学 spectrophotometry；～ 光学系统 beam-splitting optical system；～ 轨道 spectroscopic orbit；～ 计 spectrometer；～ 计法 spectrometer method；～ 晶体 analyzing crystal；～ 镜 spectroscope；～ 镜分析 spectroscopic analysis；～ 棱镜 Amici prism；～ 灵敏度 spectral [spectroscopic] sensitivity；～ 灵敏度测量 spectral sensitometry；～ 膜 spectro-film；～ 偏光镜〔光〕spectropolarimeter；～ 偏振光镜 spectropolariscope；～ 器 optical splitter；～ 摄影机 color camera；one-shot camera；～ 视差〔天〕spectroscopic parallax；～ 试剂 spectrophotometric reagent；～ 双星 spectroscopic binary (stars)；～ 太阳热量计 spectropyr(o)heliometer；～ 透镜 beam splitting lens；～ 透射率〔光〕spectral transmission；～ 吸收度 extinction；～ 旋光计 spectropolarimeter；～ 学 spectroscopy；～ 仪 spectrometer；spectrum apparatus；～ 荧光计〔光谱〕spectro-fluorometer；～ 照度 spectral irradiance；～ 照相术〔光〕spectral photography

分光吃光 [- - chī guāng] eat up and divide everything

分规 [- guī]〔机〕divider

分果 [- guǒ] schizocarp；biachaenium；croccus

分果片 [- - pán] mericarp

分行 [- háng] branch (of a bank)：国内～ *home branch*；*domestic branch*；国外～ *overseas branch*；中国人民银行大连～ *Dalian Branch of the People's Bank of China*

分行示波器 [- - shì bō qì] line selector oscilloscope

分毫 [- háo] fraction；iota：～不让 *not give the slightest [least] concession*；不差～ *absolutely right*；*without the slightest error*；*just right*；～不变 *not change by one iota*

分号 [- hào] ①〔语〕semicolon (；) ②(分支机构) branch (of a firm, etc.) ◇ ～表 jumper indicator；～计算 semicolon count

分核 [- hé] pyrene

分禾割刀 [- - gē dāo] dividing knife

分禾器 [- - qì] nearside divider ◇ ～挡杆 divider guard；～杆 divider rod；～高度调节器 divider height adjuster；～弓形杆 divider bow

分合 [- -] deciliter

分横脉 [- héng mài]〔无脊椎〕sectorial

分洪 [- hóng] flood diversion ◇ ～道〔建〕floodway；bypass of a flood；flood bypass；～工程 flood-diversion project；～区 flood-diversion area；～闸 flood-diversion sluice [gate]

分红 [- -] share out bonus；distribute dividends；receive dividends；draw extra dividends [profits]：该公司被迫到期不～。*The company was forced to pass its dividend*. 工人们期望年终～。*The workers expected to share out a year-end bonus*.

分厚机 [- hòu jī] seperation machine

分弧环 [- hú huán] arc ring

分弧器 [- - qì] arc splitter

分户表 [- hù biǎo] secondary meter

分户经营 [- - jīng yíng] individual household operation；decentralizing management on a household basis

分户账 [- - zhàng] ledger

分户账目 [- - - mù] individual's account

分花 [- huā] potted flower

分花梗 [- - gěng] partial peduncle

分画面电视 [- huà miàn diàn shì] split screen viewing

分画面图像 [- - - tú xiàng] split field picture

分划 [- -] graduation ◇ ～板 graticle；dividing scale；～扫描 divided slit scan；～误差 graduation error

分划性结构面 [- - xìng jié gòu miàn] divisional structural plane

分化 [- -] ①(变为不同物；分裂) split up；become divided；break up：两极～ *polarization* ②〔生〕differentiation ◇ ～变异〔微〕dissociation；～变质 katamorphism；～期 idiophase；～染色〔动〕differential stain；～素 differone；～滞缓 hysterotely；～转移 transdifferentiation；～子 differone；～作用〔植〕differentiation

分化脉岩类 [- - mài yán lèi] shizolites

分化瓦解 [- - wǎ jiě] divide and disintegrate；disintegrate (their) ranks；divide and demoralize；split and disintegrate：～敌人 *split and disintegrate the enemy forces*

分会 [- huì] branch (of a society, association, etc.)；chapter

分火量 [- huǒ liàng]〔军〕deflection difference

分机(电话) [- jī] extension (telephone) ◇ ～键 subswitch；～线 extension line；～振铃器 extension ringer

分激 [- -] shunt excitation；separated excitation ◇ ～多谐振荡器 separately excited multivibrator；～发电机 separately excited dynamo

分激外差法 [- - wài chā fǎ] separate heterodyne

分激振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] separate-excited oscillator

分极电动机 [- jí diàn dòng jī] split-pole motor

分极感应式仪表 [- - gǎn yìng shì yí biǎo] divided pole induction type meter

分极器 [- - qì] polarity splitter

分极统计地图 [- - tǒng jì dì tú] collation map

分极旋转变流机 [- - xuán zhuǎn biàn liú jī] split-pole rotary converter

分集 [- -]〔电〕diversity ◇ ～合并器 diversity combiner；～环形天线测向器〔信〕spaced-loop direction-finder；～技术 diversity technique；～间隔 diversity spacing；～接收(法) diversity reception；～接收机 diversity receiver；～天线测向仪 spaced-aerial direction finder；～效应 diversity effect；～信道 diversity channel；～遥测 diversity telemetry；～增益 diversity gain；～支路 diversity branch

分集式雷达 [- - shì léi dá]〔工〕diversity radar

分集式天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] diversity antenna

分级 [- -] grade；classify；classification；gradation；grading；sorting；sizing；fraction：把棉花～ *grade the cotton*；他将学生们按能力～。*He graded the students according to ability*. 牛奶是～出售的。*Milk is sold in grades*. ◇ ～变速传动装置 stepped drive；～标度 step scale；～标准 grade scale；～(类)槽 log washer；bow classifier；～沉淀 fractional precipitation；～齿轮 stepped gear；～淬火〔冶〕graded hardening；interrupted quenching；broken hardening；graduated hardening；step hardening；stepped quenching；～淬火回火处理 marquench and tempering；～存储结构 memory hierarchy；～存储器体系 hierarchy of memory；～等温淬火 progressive austempering；up-quenching；～点火 multistep ignition；～电位调整器 contact voltage regulator；switch-type voltage regulator；～电压 tapping voltage；～电压调节器 step voltage regulator；～抖动板 washboard pan；～陡度 gradation；～法 staging；～费率 classification rates；～分离〔化〕fractionation；～格筛 sorting grizzly；～功率 tappered (HP) rating；～骨料〔材〕separated aggregate；～挂档 gradual engagement；～管理 manage by [at] different levels；different levels holding different responsbilities；decentralized administration at different levels；administration at different levels；level-to-level administration；～管理程序〔计〕hierarchy manager；～规 progressive gauge；～规范 grading rules；～规格尺寸 graded sizes；～规划 hierarchical planning；～滚筒 sorting cylinder；～辊 grading roller；～核算 business accounting at different levels；～护理 classified system of nursing；～滑动齿轮 progressive sliding gear；～火焰淬火法 marquench flame hardening；～级数 hierarchical level；～计算器 stepping counter；～记发系统 individual register system；～继电器 notching relay；～监督程序〔计〕hierarchical monitor；～检索纤维 graded index fibre；～鉴定 rating (家畜的)；～结构 hierarchy；hierarchical structure；～结构模型 hierarchy model；～进给 step feed；～进给钻削附件 step feed drill attachment；～绝缘绕组 graded insulated winding；～课税 graduated taxation；～控制 step control；stepping control；stepped control；individual control；～控制系统 multi-level control system；～冷凝〔化〕fractional condensation；～冷却 stepped cooling；～连接 step connection；～料仓 classifying bunker；～滤器 gradocol filter；～(筛选)膜 gradocol membrane；～模具 class-conscious dies；～培养法 fractional culture；～配 grade separation；～平衡 be balanced at different levels；～起动 step start；stepped starting；～起止式 stepped start-stop system；～器 classificator；～切削 stepped cut；～清洗设备 grading and washing plant；～群 grading group；～燃烧 fractional combustion；～筛 classification [sizing] screen；～生产系统 hierarchical production system；～时效〔冶〕interrupted aging；progressive aging；～输送链 sorting chain；～输送器 sorting conveyer；～数据结构 hierachical data structure；～数据模型 hierarchical data model；～衰减器 step attenuator；～顺序淬火 progressive quenching；～酸化〔油工〕stage acidizing；～体系 staging hierarchy；～体系结构 staging hierarchy；～体制 scalar system；～调速式电动机 change speed motor；～调整 regulation in steps；～调质 stage improvement；～统计图法 collation map method；～凸轮 stepped cam；～维修 echelon maintenance；～文件〔自〕hierarchical file；～文件结构 hierarchical file structure；～文件系统 hierarchical file system；～涡轮 stage turbine；～系统 hierarchy system；hierarchical system；～效率 classification efficiency；～选矿机 classifier separator；classifying washer；～压气机〔航空〕split compressor；～压碎 graded crushing；～压缩发动机 split-compressor engine；～延迟 step delay；～摇动筛 sizing shaker；～预付电度计〔电〕step-rate prepayment meter；～圆筛 grading reel；～增压起动 incremental starting；～柱形测孔器 progressive cylindrical plug ga(u)ge；～转动 fractional turn；～装置 grading plant；～钻头 step drill

分级机 [- - jī]〔农〕grader；sorter；classifier：马铃薯～ *potato sorter*

分级式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] stage turbine

分脊 [- jǐ] costula

分季预缴 [- jì yù jiǎo] pay in advace in quarterly instalments

分记 [- -] minute mark

分际 [- -] [书] proper limits for speech or action；sense of propriety

分家 [- jiā] divide up family property and live apart；break up the family and live apart

分加速度 [- - sù dù] component of acceleration

分间隔离治疗法 [- jiàn gé lí zhì liáo fǎ] cubicle treatment；isolation method

分检 [- jiǎn]〔摄〕go-no-go

分拣器 [- - qì] sorter ◇ ～传送系统 sorter conveying system

分件转让 [- jiàn zhuǎn ràng] unpackaged transfer

分舰队指挥旗 [- - duì zhǐ huī qí] burgee command pennant

分角定位 [- jiǎo dìng wèi]〔航海〕split fix

分角器 [- - qì] angle resolver ◇ ～标度 protractor scale

分绞棒 [- - bàng] bursting rod (浆纱机)

分绞线 [- - xiàn] heck cord

分接 [- jiē]〔电〕shunting；tap off；tapping；branch-off ◇ ～电容器 bridging condenser；shunting condenser；～点 tapping point；～开关 tap changer

分接中继器 [- - zhōng jì qì] drop repeater

分接头 [- - tóu] tap ◇ ～电压 tap voltage；～晶体〔电子〕tap crystal；～控制 tapped control；～切换装置 changer；～调节 tapped control

分阶跌水 [- - diē shuǐ] stepped bed

分阶段开采法 [- - duàn kāi cǎi fǎ] storey working；sublevel working

分节 [- jié] merogenesis；segmentation；abjoint ◇ ～(现象)〔生〕meta-isomerism；～孢子杆菌 arthrobacterium；～驳 integrated barge；～导管 Squire's catheter；vertebrated catheter；～顶推船队 sectional pushing vessel flotillas；～法 phrasing；～锅炉 combination boiler；section-(al) boiler；～镜 segmented mirror；～毛 articulate hair；～披囊类 Merosomate；～起重臂 sectional boom；～体〔生〕metaisomer；～现象〔动〕metamerism；segmentation；～性 merism

分节棒激光器 [- - bàng jī guāng qì]〔光〕segmented rod laser

分节式浮船坞 [- - shì fú chuán wù] sectional pontoon dock

分解 [- jiě] ①(整体的分化) resolve；decompose；disintegrate；disassemble；break down；break up；decomposition：因数～ *resolution into factors*；力的～ *resolution of forces*；水可～为氢和氧。*Water can be resolved [decomposed] into hydrogen and oxygen*. 统一体总要～为不同部分的。*A unity invariably tends to break up into different parts*. ②(解释，说明) explain；recount；disclose：且听下回～。*Read [Listen to] next chapter for disclosure (of developments of a story)*. 欲知后事如何，且听下回～。*But as to*

what happened thereafter, that will be disclosed in the ensuing chapter. ◇ ～ 氨热镀锌法 sendzimir coating process; sendzimir galvanizing process; ～ 表达法 analysis; ～ 槽 decomposer; ～ 产物 catabolite; ～ 常数 decomposition constant; ～ 成粉 slack; ～ 催化剂 decomposition catalyst; ～ 代谢〔生〕catabiosis; catabolism; katabolism; disassimilation; Abbau; ～ 代谢产物 catabolite; katabolite; ～ 代谢过程 catabolic process; ～ 代谢过度 hypercatabolism; ～ 点 decomposition point; ～ 电势〔物化〕decomposition potential; decomposition voltage; ～ 电位 decomposition electric potential; ～ 电位计 resolving potentiometer; ～ 电压 decomposition voltage; ～ 动作 micromotion; analytical action; ～ 法 decomposition method; ～ 反驳图 resolution-refutation graph; ～ 反应 decomposition reaction; ～ 釜 decomposing pot; ～ 过程〔数〕decomposable process; breakdown process; ～ 函数 analytic function; ～ 函数发生器 analytical-function generator; ～ 合弦 broken chords; ～ 机理 decomposition mechanism; dissociative mechanism; ～ 剂 disintegrant; ～ 菌 decomposer; ～ 力 resolution; ～ 率 resolution ratio; ～ 酶 catabolic enzyme; ～ 能力 capacity of decomposition; ～ 器 decomposer; resolver; splitter; ～ 求积法 integration by decomposition; ～ 曲线 decomposition curve; ～ 热〔物化〕decomposition heat; heat of decomposition; ～ 生态学 factorial ecology; ～ 试验 decomposition run; ～ 图 breakdown drawing; exploded view; resolution graph; ～ 系数 decomposition coefficient; ～ 性 decomposability; ～ 性能 decomposability; ～ 压力 decomposition pressure; ～ 优势生物 kalabions; ～ 原理 decomposition principle; resolution principle; ～ 原则 decomposition principle; ～ 者〔生态〕decomposer; microcomposer; microconsumer; reducer; ～ 蒸馏〔有化〕destructive distillation; ～ 证明树 resolution proof tree; ～ 作用 decomposition; resolution

分解物 [- - wù] analyte ◇ ～ 阻遏 catabolite repression

分界 [- jiè] ①(划分界线) have as the boundary; be demarcated by: 两省以河流 ～。*The two provinces are demarcated by a river*. ②(划分的界线) dividing line; line of demarcation; metes and bounds: 边境 ～ *delimitation of a frontier* ◇ ～ 处 parting; ～ 点 separation; ～ 功能〔计〕boundary function; ～ 限线 boundary line

分界面 [- - miàn] interface; separatrix ◇ ～ 徙动率 interface migration rate; ～ 振荡 interfacial oscillation

分界线 [- - xiàn] line of demarcation; boundary; separatrix; divide; shore: 军事 ～ *a military demarcation line*; 划定 ～ *dilimitation of boundary*; 确定 ～ *define boundaries*; 一条河流成了两国的 ～。*A river forms the boundary between the two countries*.

分斤掰两 [- jīn bāi liǎng] count pennies; be stingy

分金 [- -]〔冶〕(用浓硫酸将金银分开) parting

分进合击 [- jìn hé jī]〔军〕concerted attack by converging columns; diverging advance and converging attack

分茎器 [- jīng qì]〔纺〕haulm divider

分经半筘 [- - bàn kòu] ravel

分经筘 [- - kòu]〔纺〕spreader

分经销人 [- - xiāo rén] sub-agent

分镜头 [- jìng tóu] story board ◇ ～ 剧本 shooting script; continuity; ～ 剧本作者 continuity writer

分居 [- jū] (of members of a family) live apart; separate without a legal divorce (of husband and wife): ～ 两处 *live in two separate places*; 他俩才结婚一年就 ～ 了。*They split up after a year of marriage*. ◇ ～ 赡养费 separate maintenance; ～ 协议 deed of separation

分局 [- jú] local central office; substation; dependent office; sub-bureau; branch office; branch exchange: 铁路 ～ *railway ministry branch*; 警察 ～ *police substation*

分距绕组 [- jù rào zǔ] fractional-pitch winding

分句 [- -]〔语〕clause; sub-clause ◇ ～ 法 phrasing

分卡测验 [- kǎ cè yàn] card-sorting test

分开 [- kāi] separate; part; split; uncouple; unpack; break up; deleave; decollate; rupture; demesh; disjoin; distribute; separate from [into]; divide ... from ...; set apart from: 按颜色将这些卡片 ～。*Sort these cards according to* [*by*] *their colours*. 他的头发从正中向两边 ～。*His hair was parted exactly in the middle*. 白令海峡把北美洲和亚洲 ～。*The Bering Strait parts North America from Asia*. 这两个分句由一个逗号 ～。*The two clauses are separated by a comma*. ◇ ～ 单独清除 split clearance; ～ 接头〔电〕breakout; ～ 铆接 flog; ～ 模制式橡胶轴承 bearing with segments; ～ 弹簧 cut-out spring; ～ 头 separate head; ～ 线〔电〕strapping wires

分开同居 [- - tóng jū] (恋人喜欢住在不同的居所,但维持亲密的性关系) live apart together (LAT)

分科 [- kē] branch: 心理学中最冷门的 ～ 之一 *one of the most neglected branches of psychology* ◇ ～ 门诊所 polyclinic; ～ 教学 department teaching; ～ 教学法 special methods course; ～ 教学计划 branched program; ～ 学习 compartmental learning

分克 [- kè]〔力〕decigram; decigramme

分刻度 [- - dù] scale division

分口管理 [- kǒu guǎn lǐ] decentralized control by its different economic departments; put ... under separate control; place ... under separate control

分块 [- kuài] piecemeal; block; partitioning ◇ ～ 崩落开采法〔采矿〕block caving; ～ 编码 block encoding; ～ 对角矩阵 block diagonal matrix; ～ 规划 partition programming; ～ 化 blocking; ～ 结构 partitioned organization; ～ 逻辑 partitioned logic; ～ 模型 sectional pattern; ～ 模样 parted pattern; ～ 求积法 mensuration by parts; ～ 相乘 block multiplication; ～ 雅可比法 block Jacobi method; ～(矩)阵 hypermatrix; ～ 铸造 individual cast; ～ 钻孔〔采矿〕boulder blasting; block-holing; ～ 钻孔法 blockholing method

分块模拼合木模 [- - mó pīn hé mù mó] split pattern

分块型芯 [- - xíng xīn] sectional core

分捆架 [- kǔn jià] bale block

分捆器 [- - qì] bale separator

分栏 [- lán] subfield

分类 [- lèi] ①(使分别归类) classify; itemize; sort: 根据起因将事故 ～ *classify accidents by cause*; 根据性别[年龄; 民族; 地区] ～ *classify by sex* [*age*; *nationality*; *locality*]; 邮局里的人员将信件按寄送地点 ～。*Men in the post office classify mail according to places it is to go*. 它们是按品种 ～ 的。*They are classified in sorts*. ②(分门别类) classification; assortment; systematization; partition; sorting; taxonomy; breakdown: 粗略的 ～ *a broad classification*; 使 ～ 系统化 *systematize classification*; 植物的 ～ *classification of plants* ◇ ～ 比较器 sorter comparator; ～ 表 classification chart; ～ 参数 sorting parameter; ～ 操作 sort operation; ～ 程序 sorter; sort program; ～ 程序模块 sort module; ～ 存储器 sorting memory; ～ 单位 taxonomical unit; taxon; taxa; ～ 单元 taxon (*pl*. taxa); ～ 电话簿 classified telephone directory; yellow pages; ～ 电路 sorting circuit; ～ 定货 group order; ～ 法 classification; ～ 方法 sorting technique; ～ 符 classifier; specificator; ～ 符号 class symbol; ～ 广告 classified advertisement; ～ 工作文件〔计〕sort work file; ～ 功能模块 sort module; ～ 关键〔自〕sort key; ～ 规 classification gauge; ～ 归并 sort merge; ～ 过程 assorting process; ～ 号码 class number; ～ 合并 sorting and merging; ～ 机 sequencer; sorter; ～ 记录 book of final entry; ～ 架 box; slot; ～ 键 sort key; ～ 交配 assortative mating; ～ 阶段〔计〕sorting phase; ～ 阶元 taxonomic category; ～ 进食 dissociate diet; ～ 空间 classifying space; categorical space; ～ 控制键 sort control key; ～ 控制设备 segregating control equipment; ～ 类目 series; ～ 力学 sort mechanics; ～ 量 sort capacity; ～ 命题 categorical proposition; ～ 模块 sort module; ～ 目录 split catalogue; classified catalogue; ～ 排列法 classified shelt arrangement; ～ 平衡法 sort balance; ～ 平衡器〔信〕ledger balance; ～ 器 grader; sorter; ～ 群 taxon; ～ 日记簿 journal day book; ～ 筛 classifying screen; ～ 声纳 classification sonar; ～ 生产法 multiline production; ～ 生成程序 sort generator; ～ 试验 class test; ～ 树形结构 sort tree structure; ～ 数据 categorical data; ～ 说明 classification declaration; ～ 算法 sorting algorithm; ～ 随机抽样 random sampling by classification; ～ 索引 classified index [subject index]; ～ 台 assorting table; ～ 条件 class condition; ～ 文件 sort file; ～ 文件描述项 sort file description entry; ～ 系列〔生〕taxonomic series; ～ 系统 categorizing [taxonomic] system; ～ 细账 breakdown; ～ 向量 class vector; ～ 效率最佳化 optimizing sort performance; ～ 信息 category message; ～ 信息组 split field; ～ 性状 taxonomic character; ～ 应用 sort application; ～ 语句 sort statement; specification statement; ～ 语言学 taxonomic linguistics; ～ 阅读机 sorter reader; ～ 轧钢机 section steel rolling mill; ～ 账 ledger; financial record; journal; ～ 账簿 ledger; ～ 折旧法 group depreciation method; (典型示范)～ 指导 demonstration by example or guidance to different types of areas; ～ 主义 taxonomism; ～ 专业小组 cut house(石油工厂的); ～ 装置 sorter; ～ 状况 assortment; ～ 资料 grouped data; ～ 子句〔计〕class clause; ～ 总数 batch total; ～ 组合 sort merge

分类排队 [- - pái duì] classify and list in order

分类学 [- - xué] taxology; taxonomy; systematics; systematy: 动物 ～ *systematic zoology*; 植物 ～ *systematic botany* ◇ ～ 史 history of systematics; ～ 者 splitter

分厘不差 [- lí bú chà] not to make a penny's mistake; without the slightest error; quite right

分厘不让 [- - - ràng] not to give [make] the slightest concession

分离 [- -] ①(分开) separate; sever; resolve; segregate; isolate; detach; dis(as)sociate; abstrict: 从空气中把氮 ～ 出来 *separate nitrogen from air*; 男女生 ～ 的教育制度 *an educational system where boys and girls are segregated* ②(离别) part (for a long period); leave; bid farewell: 我见到了 ～ 多年的朋友。*I met an old friend from whom I had parted for many years*. ③ separation; severance; segregation; isolation; disassociation; demixing; detachment; diastasis: 长期 ～ 之后 *after a long separation*; 与朋友们 ～ 使他伤心。*Separation from his friends made him sad*. ◇ ～ 比偏差 segregation ratio distortion; ～ 编译 separate compilation; ～ 变量法 separation of variable; ～ 变数法〔数〕separation of variables; ～ 舱 pod; ～ 叉 release yoke; ～ 掣爪 disengaging latch; ～ 常数 dissociation constant; separation constant; ～ 超平面 separating hyperplane; ～ 传动离合器 declutch driving clutch; ～ 存储环 separate storage rings; ～ 单元〔核〕separative element; ～ 担子 apobasidium; ～ 挡板 skimming baffle; ～ 涤气机 separator-scrubber; ～ 点 burble point; separation point; ～ 电路 split circuit; anti-Rossi circuit; ～ 电平 discrete level; ～ 定理 separation theorem; ～ 定律 law of segregation; ～ 度 separating [separation] degree; ～ 段〔航空〕fallaway section; ～ 多径接收 rake reception; ～ 多径接收机 rake receiver; ～ 多项式 separation polynomial; ～ 二烯烃 dines separation; ～ 发动机 escape engine; ～ 阀 separating valve; ～ 法 partition method; separation process; ～ 法兰 parting flange; ～ 分生组织 detached meristem; ～ 分选机 grader and separator; ～ 符号 separating character; ～ 浮选 separating flotation; ～ 负荷 segregational load; ～ 杆 declutcher control lever; declutching lever; disconnecting lever; disengaging bar; disengaging lever; disengaging rod; tripping lever; ～ 杆链 uncoupling lever chain; ～ 杆托架 detachable lever bracket; ～ 杆轴 uncoupling lever shaft; ～ 功 work of separation; ～ 功量值 separative work content value; ～ 功率〔核〕separative power; ～ 公理 axiom of separation; separation axiom; ～ 钩 detaching hook; selfdetaching hook; ～ 沟 splitter box; ～ 鼓〔化工〕knock-out drum; ～ 管 separator tube; ～ 罐 knockout drum; ～ 规 extractor gauge; ～ 轨道回旋加速器 separated-orbits cyclotron; ～ 滚筒 separation barrel; ～ 过程 separation process; ～ 过滤器〔工〕separator-filter; ～ 滑动离合器 declutch sliding clutch; ～ 环 separation ring; withdraw collar; ～ 火箭 separation rocket; ～ 火焰 separated flame; ～ 机 separating centrifuge; separator; ～ 机构 charge-driven piston mechanism; detatching mechanism; disengaging gear; disengaging mechanism; release mechanism; separation mechanism; tripper; kickoff mechanism; ～ 畸变〔遗〕segregation distorter; ～ 激励 dissociative excitation; ～ 计数器 gap counter; ～ 检波方式 separated detection system; ～ 角 angle of departure (投射线与水平面的角度); ～ 结晶(作用) fractional crystallization; ～ 界限 stall limit; ～ 进位表示法 separate carry representation; ～ 进位加法电路 separate carry adder; ～ 精液保存 semen isolation storage; ～ 空间 separated space; ～ 控制电路 separation control circuit; ～ 冷却 cooling in spaced formation; ～ 离

合器 cut-off clutch；～ 连接器 separate connector；～ 链接字段 split chaining field；～ 流冰（群）open pack ice；～ 流动 separated flow；～ 炉 chamber furnace；～ 滤波器 separation filter；～ 码 separate code；～ 脉冲 discrete pulse；～ 密度 partition density；〔采矿〕tromp cut point；～ 面 parting surface；separate surface；separation surface；～ 模式（标本）clastotype；～ 膜 diffusion barrier；～ 能〔核〕separation energy；～ 能力〔化工〕separating power；～ 盘 separator disk；～ 培养 separate culture；～ 培养基 isolation medium；～ 配件 discrete；～ 平面 separating plane；～ 器件 discrete device；～ 汽锅〔工〕separating drum；～ 取样铲 splitter；～ 砂糖 turbinado；turbinado sugar；～ 筛 bolter；screen sieve；separating grid；shaker bed；～ 射流 separation jet；～ 设备 separation plant；～ 升力〔航空〕separated lift；～ 升运链 cleaner chain；～ 势〔核〕separation potential；～ 术 exclusion；～ 数 separation number；～ 数据 mask data；～ 瞬间 time of releasing；～ 速度 separating rate；～ 速率〔航空〕rate of departure；～ 踏板 cut-out pedal；release pedal；～ 弹簧 cut spring；disengaging spring；～ 套筒 release sleeve；～ 特性 stalling characteristic；～ 体 chorista；～ 条件 separation condition；～ 透镜 dialyte lens；～ -脱落式连接器 separation-breakaway connector；～ 网 seperate mesh；～ 位置 separation point position；～ 温度 separation temperature；～ 蜗杆 worm with disengaging motion；～ 涡流 separation eddy；～ 物 separator；separate；～ 洗涤机 separator-scrubber；～ 系数 separation；separation factor；～ 系数形式 detached；～ 系统〔建〕split system；～ 纤维 defibre；～ 线路 split circuit；anti-Rossi circuit；～ 相位开关设备 isolated phase switchgear；～ 效率〔核〕separative efficiency；～ 效应 separation effect；～ 信号 separation signal；～ 信号电路〔电子〕demultiplexing circuit；～ 形式 unpack format；～ 旋管 knockout coil；～ 页面 separator page；～ 叶片 separate blade；～ 遗传特性 qualitative character；～ 异丁烯 isobutylene separation；～ 因数 separation factor；～ 因子 separation factor；～ 语句 detach statement；～ 元件 resolution element；～ 运动 disengaging movement；～ 爪 disengaging pawl；～ 折叠波导 split-folded wave guide；～ 诊断 isolation diagnostic；～ 指令 separation command；～ 指示器 separation indicator；～ 中央胎座式〔植〕free central placentation；～ 轴 declutch shaft；disengaging shaft；divided axle；release shaft；～ 轴承 release bearing；～ 轴承盖垫密片 declutch shaft bearing gasket；～ 柱〔化工〕splitter；～ 逐稿轮 separating beater；～ 装置〔自〕segregating unit；disconnecting gear；releasing device；separating unit；separating mechanism；～ 子 segregant；～ 字 mask；～ 总线 separate bus；～ 组织 chorista；～ 座舱 detchable cabin；～ 座架 declutch carrier

分离层层析 [- - céng céng xī] ply separation

分离器 [- - qì] separator；splitter；segregator；skimmer ◇ ～ 分离轴承 release bearing

分离栅 [- - shān] separate gate ◇ ～ 极型 separate gate type

分离式 [- - shì] disconnect-type；separating ◇ ～ 离合器 disconnect-type clutch；～ 曲柄箱 divided crankcase；～ 热量计 separating calorimeter；～ 轴承[台] pedestal

分离网式视像管 [- - wǎng shì shì xiàng guǎn] separate mesh vidicon

分离型外圈 [- - xíng wài quān] outer ring with a single raceway shoulder

分离型向心推力球轴承 [- - - xiàng xīn tuī lì qiú zhóu chéng] single-row separable ball bearing

分离型小菌落 [- - - xiǎo jūn luò]（突变型）segregational petite

分离性干扰 [- - xìng gān rǎo] dissociation interference

分离轴齿轮 [- - zhóu chǐ lún] declutch shaft gear

分离轴座架 [- - - zuò jià] declutch shaft carrier

分理处 [- lǐ chù]〔经济〕a small local branch (of a bank)

分理数据 [- - shù jù] process data

分立 [- lì]〔物〕〔电〕discrete ◇ ～ 场阑孔径 discrete field-stop aperture；～ 单元 separate unit；～ 电路 discrete circuit；～ 电平 discrete level；～ 读出装置 discrete readout device；～ 钝化外延晶体管 discrete passivated epitaxial transistor；～ 发光中心 discrete luminescence centre；～ 封装 discrete package；～ 光谱〔光谱〕discrete spectrum；～ 集成电路 discrete IC；～ 级 discrete level；～ 晶体管 discrete transistor；～ 孔径 unfilled aperture；～ 平面外延器件 discrete planar epitaxial device；～ 器件 discrete device；～ 射电源〔天物〕discrete radio source；～ 时空 discrete spacetime；～ 系统 splits system；～ 性 discreteness；～ 元件 discrete component；discrete part；～ 纵坐标法 discrete ordinate method

分立方米 [- - fāng mǐ] decistere

分立式 [- - shì] discrete；separate ◇ ～ 放大器 separate amplifier；～ 晶体管 discrete transistor；～ 器件 discrete part；～ 引线 long lead

分立元件 [- - yuán jiàn] discrete component；discrete component part ◇ ～ 电路 discrete component circuit；～ 放大器 discrete component amplifier；～ 逻辑电路 discrete component logic circuit

分粒 [- -] gradation；grading；classifying ◇ ～ 机 classifier；～ 筛 sizing screen；～ 效率〔采矿〕efficiency of sizing；～ 装置 elutriating apparatus；～ 作用 gradation

分力 [- -] component of force；component force；component ◇ ～ 图 diagram of component forces

分联锁机 [- lián suǒ jī] satellite control machine

分联箱 [- - xiāng] sub-header

分联箱式锅炉 [- - - shì guō lú]〔机〕sectional header boiler

分练 [- liàn] exercise by stage

分两步走 [- liǎng bù zǒu] proceed in two phases

分量 [- liàng] component product；component ◇ ～ 发生器 component generator

另见 fèn liang。

分料堆器 [- liào duī qì] windrow equalizer

分列式 [- liè shì]〔军〕march-past

分裂 [- -] ①（使分开）split；divide；break up；tear；smash；disintegrate；unsolder；rive；fracture；dissociate：使国家 ～ *disrupt a state*；他们又 ～ 成两个学派。*They were further divided into two schools*. 四种染色体的每一种都沿着纵向 ～。*Each of four chromosomes divide longitudinally*. 意见分歧使该党 ～ 成若干集团。*Difference of opinion broke the party up into camps*. ②（整体事物分开）fission；division；cleavage；segmentalization；fragmentation；scission；schism；disunion；disruption：核 ～ *nuclear fission*；减数 ～ *meiosis*；*reduction division*；细胞 ～ *cell division*；有丝 ～ *mitosis* ◇ ～ 孢子 merispore；～ 变压器 transformer with split winding；～ 槽 split cavity；～ 磁极 split pole；～ 磁极变流机〔电〕split-pole converter；～ 导线 split conductor；～ 地体 disrupted terrane；～ 定片可变电容器〔电子〕split-stator variable capacitor；～ 定片调谐电容器 split-stator tuning capacitor；～ 法 disintegrating method；～ 反应〔心理〕dissociative reaction；～ 繁殖 schizogamy；～ 分解 splitting decomposition；～ 核 segmentation nucleus；～ 核心假说〔天〕separate nuclei hypothesis；～ 技巧 splitting technique；～ 剂 disintegrating agent；～ 间期 interkinesis；～ 接头件〔电〕split fitting；～ 晶期〔生〕interkinesis；interphase；～ 螺栓 explosive bolt；～ 煤层〔采矿〕split seam；coal split；～ 模式（标本）schizotype；～ 耐受性〔免疫〕split tolerance；～ 能级 splitted level；～ 器 splitter；～ 腔 cleavage cavity；segmental cavity；～ 人格〔心理〕split personality；～ 韧带 ligamentum laciniatum；～ 生长 merisis；～ 生殖 fissiparous；fission；paratomy；～ 说 separate hypothesis；～ 素 mitogen；～ 铁芯 split core；～ 铁心 divided-iron core；～ 铁心式变流器 split core type current transformer；～ 细胞 somatoblast；～ 线 divisural line；～ 像 mitotic figure；～ 选票 split ticket [vote]；～ 载波制 split carrier system；～ 转变 split transformation；～ 作用 splitting action

分裂前异常 [- - qián yì cháng] presplit aberration

分裂球 [- - qiú] blastomere ◇ ～ 变扁 cytarme；～ 分离〔胚〕blastotomy

分裂式衿翼 [- - shì jīn yì] split flap

分裂式转子 [- - - zhuàn zǐ] split rotor

分裂指换能器 [- - zhǐ huàn néng qì] split-finger transducer

分裂主义 [- - zhǔ yì] splittism；separatism；secessionism：～ 者[分子] *splittist*；*separatist*；*secessionist*；～ 路线 *splittist line*；*divisive line*

分龄 [- líng] age-group

分铃 [- -] extension bell

分馏 [- liú]〔化工〕fractional distilation；fractionation；dephlegmation ◇ ～ 点 cut point；～ 分析 fractional analysis；～ 过程 fractional distillation process；～ 界限〔化工〕cut point；～ 器 fractionator；～ 塔 fractionating column；dephlegmator；～ 塔盘 plate；～ 效率 fractionating efficiency；～ 作用 fractionation；

分馏柱 [- - zhù] still；dephlegmator；fractional column ◇ ～ 塔板 stripper plate

分流 [- -] ① bypass flow；distributary；split-flow；shunt；shunting；branch；bridging ② reposition of redundant personnel ◇ ～ 电导 shunt conductance；～ 电极充电机 diverter-pole charging set；～ 电极发电机〔电〕diverter-pole generator；～ 电路 shunt circuit；divided circuit；～ 电容器 bridging condenser；～ 电阻 shunt resistance；～ 电阻调速 diverter control；～ 扼流圈 shunt reactor；～ 阀 flow divider；～ 反应堆〔核〕split-flow reactor；～ 管 isocon；～ 河道 distributary channel；～ 河口坝 distributary mouth bar；～ 集流阀 flow divider-combiner；～ 继电器〔电〕diverter relay；～ 浇注 runner boxing；～ 接头 tap；～ 模〔工〕divergent die；～ 模挤压 sectional mould extrusion；～ 排气 multiple exhaust；～ 绕组〔电〕divided winding；～ 术 bypass；shunt；～ 水轮机 partial turbine；～ 调节器 parallel regulator；～ 位置 shunt position；～ 线圈 shunt coil；～ 学制 streaming；tracking；～ 血管 shunt vessel；～ 堰 deversoir；～ 叶片〔工〕splitter vanes；splitter blade；～ 闸门 diversion gate；～ 振铃栅 shunt ringer；～ 正（移像式）摄像管 superisocon；～ 正析像管 isocon；～ 直像管 isocon；～ 作用 shunting action；shunting effect

分流器 [- - qì] current diverter；diverter；splitter；（current）divider；shunt ◇ ～ 箱 shunt box；～ 引线 shunt leads

分流式 [- - shì] shunting；distributary；divided-flow ◇ ～ 导流轮 separator inducer；～ 分选 airflow classification；～ 汽轮机 divided-flow turbine

分流制排水系统 [- - zhì pái shuǐ xì tǒng]〔土〕separate sewage system

分流制污水系统 [- - - wū shuǐ xì tǒng] separate sewerage system

分路 [- lù]〔电〕shunt circuit；shunt；branching；bypass；divided circuit；bridging；branching-off；tapping；angle tee；by-pass ◇ ～ 变阻器 shunt field rheostat；～ 并路机 channel group separating and combining equipment；～ 槽隙 shunt slot；～ 触点 shunting contact；bridging contact；～ 磁场线圈 shunt field coil；～ 导管 divided duct；～ 地址代码 channel address word；～ 地址寄存器 channel address；～ 点 shunting point；～ 电话制 branch system；～ 电抗器 shunt reactor；～ 电流 branch current；derived current；shunt current；～ 电容 shunt capacitance；shunt capacity；～ 电容器 shunt capacitor；bridge condenser；by-pass condenser；～ 电压调节〔电〕shunt voltage regulation；～ 电阻 shunt resistance；～ 电阻器 by-passed resistor；～ 放大器 channel amplifier；～ 负载 shunt loading；～ 感应线圈 shunt inductor；～ 供电 branch feeding；～ 管 by-pass tube；～ 换接过程 shunt transition；～ 机 channel-group separating equipment；～ 开关 branch switch；～ 馈电 branch feeding；～ 馈给控制 feed control；split-feed control；～ 灵敏度 shunting sensitivity；～ 滤波器 branching filter；～ 配电盘 branch switchboard；～ 频带 spur band；～ 器 shunt；～ 绕组 shunt wind(ing)；～ 损耗 shunt loss；～ 特性 shunt characteristic；～ 调节器 shunt regulator；～ 调节器电路 shunt regulator circuit；～ 跳闸机构 shunt-trip attachment；～ 凸轮 shunt cam；～ 系数 shunt ratio；～ 线圈 shunt coil；～ 效应 shunting effect；～ 谐振 shunt resonance；～ 原理 by-path principle；～ 站 direct through-connection station；～ 转接站 channel group control switching station；～ 阻抗 shunt impedance

分路式流量阀 [- - shì liú liàng fá] spill-off valve

分路用滤波器 [- - yòng lǜ bō qì] branch filter

分录 [- -] journalizing

分录日记簿 [- - rì jì bù] journal day book

分录传票 [- - chuán piào] journal voucher

分率系统 [- lǜ xì tǒng] piece-rate system

分轮齿轴 [- lún chǐ zhóu] minutepinion

分码 [- mǎ] demal

分马力电机 [- - lì diàn jī] fractional horse power motor；fractional electric motor

分脉 [- mài] sectors；dropper；dividens (vena)

分煤设备 [- méi shè bèi] coal scatter

分袂 [- mèi]〔书〕（离别；分手）leave each other；part

分门别类 [- mén bié lèi] be arranged [classified] into sorts；arrange ... under categories；be divided into classes and divisions；classify according

to subjects [categories]; divide into different classes; sort out into categories

分米 [- mǐ] decimetre (dm.)

分米波 [- - bō] decimetric wave ◇ ～ 测高计 decimetre height-finder; ～ 传播 decimetre wave propagation; ～ 电子管 decimetre tube; ～ 雷达 decimetre wave radar; ～ 天线 decimetre wave antenna; ～ 振荡器 decimetric wave oscillator

分泌 [- mì] 〈生〉 secrete; secretion; excretion: ～ 胃液 *secrete gastric juice* ◇ ～ 电位 secretory potential; ～ 管(腺) secretor; ～ 过多 hypersecretion; succorrhea; oversecretion; ～ 基因 〈遗〉 secretor; secretor gene; ～ 机能异常 pathocrinia; ～ 结构 〈植〉 secretory structure; ～ 颗粒 secretory granules; ～ 脉 exudation; ～ 泡 secretory vacuole; ～ 片 〈免疫〉 secretory piece; ～ 期 secretory phase; ～ 缺乏 acrinia; ～ 乳突 exudatorium; ～ 上皮 secretory epithelium; ～ 失调 dyssecretosis; ～ 素 secretin; oxykrinin; ～ 停止 apolepsis; ～ 紊乱 parasecretion; ～ 物 〈生化〉 secretion; socernent; secreta; ～ 细胞 〈植〉 secretory cell; ～ 腺 secreting gland; ～ 小管 secretory tubule; (外) ～ 学 eccrisology; eccrinology; ～ 液 juice; ～ 液溢 succorrhea; ～ 异常 diacrisis; ～ 障碍 paracrisis; ～ 组织 secretory tissue; ～ 作用 secretion; secernment

分泌性浮游生物 [- - xìng fú yóu shēng wù] hidroplankton

分泌性潴留 [- - - zhū liú] ischesis

分泌者 [- - zhě] 〈免疫〉 secretor ◇ ～ 基因 secretor gene

分蜜 [- -] purging ◇ ～ 车间 purgery; ～ 机 honey centrifuge; honey extractor

分娩 [- miǎn] ① deliver; be confined: 她将于下月 ～。*She expects to be confined next month.* 她恰好在医生所说的预产期 ～ 了。*She delivered exactly when the doctor predicted she would.* ② childbirth; accouchement; birth (*pl.* births); labour; parturition, partus; travail (*pl.* travaux); delivery: 在 ～ 中的妇女 *a woman in labour*; 昨天晚上 ～ 顺利吗? *Did the parturition go well yesterday evening?* ◇ ～ 凳 birthstool; ～ 合并症 labour complication; ～ 后 post partum; ～ 机理 mechanism of labour; ～ 急速 oxytocia; ～ 监护仪 delivery monitor; ～ 率 parturition rate; ～ 期 term; ～ 前 ante partum; ～ 日期计算表 periodoscope; ～ 室 natuary; delivery room; ～ 台 obstetric table; ～ 痛 labour pains; ～ 延缓 bradytocia; ～ 中枢 parturition centre

分娩力计 [- - lì jì] tocodynamometer; tokodynamometer; parturiometer

分秒必争 [- miǎo bì zhēng] count every minute and second; cannot afford to waste a single minute; Every inch of time is to be contested. Every second counts.; get hold of every minute; improve every moment; make every minute count; (never fail to) make use of every possible minute (to ...); seize every second; There is not a moment to be lost.

分秒不差 [- - bú chà] just in time; very punctual

分明 [- míng] ① (清楚) clear; obvious; clearly demarcated; sharply contoured; distinct: 黑白 ～ *as distinct as black from white*; 界线 ～ *clear demarcation*; 爱憎 ～ *be clear about what to love and what to hate*; *know clearly whom to love and whom to hate* ② (明明; 显然) clearly; plainly; evidently: ～ 是强盗，却要装圣贤。*He is obviously a gangster, but he pretends to be a saint.* 这 ～ 是你的错。*Evidently you are in the wrong.* ～ 是他错了，你为什么怪我? *It's obvious that he is wrong. Why should you blame me?*

分模面 [- mó miàn] die joint; parting surface

分模数 [- - shù] submodular

分模线 [- - xiàn] die parting line; flask line; parting line; pattern-parting line; split line

分模型 [- - xíng] sub-model

分摩 [- -] (基因交换单位) centimorgan

分沫器 [- mò qì] 〈化〉 catch-all

分母 [- mǔ] denominator

分目标 [- mù biāo] partial objectives for

分目录 [- - lù] subdirectory

分奈 [- nài] 〈物〉 decineper ◇ ～ 培 decineper

分蘖 [- niè] 〈农〉 tillering; tiller, tillow: 有效 ～ *effective tillering* ◇ ～ 节 tillering node; ～ 期 tillering stage; ～ 初期 early tillering stage; ～ 造林 planting by suckers

分凝 [- níng] segregation; precipitation; demixing; dephlegmation ◇ ～ 冰 Taber ice; segregated ice; ～ 脉 exudation vein; ～ 器 segregator; ～ 条带 〈岩〉 segregation banding; ～ 系数 segregation coefficient; ～ 效应 effect of segregation; ～ 作用 dephlegmation; segregation

分排 [- pái] 〈刷〉 take

分牌 [- -] distributional

分派 [- pài] assign (to different persons); assignment; apportion: 把工作平均地 ～ *share out the work*; 队长给每个组都 ～ 了任务。*The team leader has assigned tasks to all the groups.* 组长给他们 ～ 了这星期的任务。*The group leader apportioned them the duties for the week.* ◇ ～ 费用 apportioned cost; ～ 问题 assignment problem

分配 [- pèi] ① distribution; allocation; assignment: 不公平的 ～ *an unfair distribution*; 地理 ～ *geographical distribution*; ～ 上的平均主义 *equalitarianism in income distribution*; 利润 ～ *distribution of the profits*; 毕业 ～ *job assignment on graduation* ② distribute; allot; assign; share: ～ 住房 *allot dwelling houses*; ～ 任务 *allot tasks*; 服从组织 ～ *accept the job that the organization assigns to one*; 按劳 ～ *distribution according to work*; 那些房间已经 ～ 给我们。*Those rooms have been assigned to us.* 一毕业她就被 ～ 任学校的会计。*Upon graduation she was assigned to the position of treasurer of the school.* 每年国家规划并 ～ 特别的研究题目。*Every year a national plan outlines and assigns special problems for research.* ◇ ～ 板 distributing plate; ～ 泵 dispensing pump; proportioning pump; ～ 槽 distribution box; ～ 程序 allocator; ～ 迟延 distributed lag; ～ 齿轮 distribution gear; front gears; ～ 存储面 allocate storage; ～ 存储器 allocate memory; ～ 等温线 distribution isotherm; ～ 电路 distributor circuit; ～ 定律 〈分化〉 distribution law; ～ 断层 distributive fault; ～ 额 allocation; ～ 阀 distributing valve; distribution valve; ～ 阀垫密片 distributing valve gasket; ～ 阀壳体 selector valve body; ～ 法 apportion design; distribution method; ～ 方式 form [mode] of distribution; ～ 分类 distribution sort; ～ 放大器 distribution amplifier; distributing amplifier; ～ 杆 feed rod; ～ 格 〈数〉 distributive lattice; ～ 格局 distribution pattern; ～ 关系 relations of distribution; ～ 管 distributing pipe; ～ 国民收入 distribution of the national income; ～ 过程 distribution; ～ 函数 partition function; distributive function; ～ 滑阀 distributing slide valve; ～ 基础 distribution basis; ～ 机构 distributor gear; ～ 级 distribution stage; ～ 继电器 allotter relay; ～ 卡片组 〈自〉 distribution deck; ～ 控制阀 dividing control valve; ～ 会计机 distribution accounting machine; ～ 量 sendout; ～ 律 distribution law; ～ 螺旋 distributing auger; level(l)ing auger; ～ 模型 apportion model; ～ 内存 storage allocation; ～ 配对 distributive pairing; ～ 配额 allocated quotas; ～ 频率 dividing frequency; ～ 歧管 distributing manifold; ～ 渠道 channel of distribution; ～ 色层法 partition chromatography; ～ 色谱 partition chromatography; ～ 色谱法 partography; ～ 社会劳动 allocation of social labour; ～ 数列 series of distribution; ～ 调整器螺钉 distributor adjusting screw; ～ 通信 allocate communications; ～ 投资贷款 allocate investment credits; ～ 凸轮 distributor; ～ 网络 distribution network; distributing network; ～ 图 distribution diagram; ～ [配置]问题 assignment problem; distribution problem; ～ 物 dispensation; ～ 系数 〈分化〉 partition coefficient; coefficient of distribution; distribution modulus; partition ratio; distribution coefficient; ～ 系统 distribution system; ～ 箱 distributor box; ～ 协议 distributorship agreement; ～ 斜齿轮 distributing oblique gear; ～ 性 distributivity; ～ 旋塞 distributing cock; ～ 油库 distributive oil terminal; ～ 语句 allocate statement; ～ 预算 budget allotments; ～ 原则 principle of distribution; ～ 运输机 distributing conveyer; ～ 运算 distributive operation; ～ 噪声 division noise; noise of partition; ～ 者 allocator; sampleman; ～ 轴 distributing shaft; ～ 值 apportioning cost; place value; ～ 制(度) allocation [distribution] system; ～ 装配 dispensing assembly; ～ 装置 dispensing equipment

分配器 [- - qì] allot(t)er; distributor; divider ◇ ～ -发送器 distributor-transmitter; ～ 滑阀 control spool; ～ 活塞 distributor piston; ～ 继电器 〈信〉 allotter relay; ～ 调节器 distributor governor; ～ 线路 commutator circuit; ～ -油缸总成 distributor cylinder assembly; ～ 真空控制 distributor vacuum control; ～ 真空闸弹簧 distributor vacuum brake spring

分配式燃料泵 [- - shì rán liào bèng] distributor type fuel pump

分配性教育 [- - xìng jiào yù] distribution education

分批 [- pī] in batches; in turn: ～ 交货 *deliver the goods in batches*; ～ 装运 *partial shipment*; ～ 轮流参加训练班 *go to a training course in turn*; ～ 进入展览大厅 *enter the exhibition hall group by group*; 这些囚犯被 ～ 带出去枪毙了。*The prisoners were led out in batches and shot.* ◇ ～ 标记本 〈刷〉 kick copy; ～ 操作 batch operation; ～ 测定方法 〈工管〉 lot plot method; ～ 秤量[重]秤 batch scale; ～ 称重 batch weighing; ～ 成本单 job order cost sheet; ～ 成本计算法 job lot method; ～ 成本制度 job order cost system; ～ 处理 batch handling [processing]; ～ 处理法 batch method; batch method of treatment; ～ 处理反应器 batch reactor; ～ 萃取 batch extraction; ～ 发酵法 batchwise; ～ 法 batch process; ～ 分期 batch by batch and stage by stage; ～ 浮选 batch floatation; ～ 干燥器 batch drier; ～ 工作通单 job order; ～ 混合器 batch mixer; ～ 计 batchmeter; ～ 加工 batch processing; ～ 加料 batch charging; ～ 加热炉 in-and-out reheating furnace; ～ 加入 stage addition; ～ 焦化蒸馏器 batch coke still; ～ 交货 delivery of goods by installment; partial delivery; segment delivery; ～ 搅拌机 batch agitator; ～ 结晶 batch crystallization; ～ 结晶器 batch crystallizer; ～ 精馏 batch rectification; ～ 控制[管理] 〈自〉 job-lot control; ～ 硫化 batch cure; ～ 凝华器 batch desublimer; ～ 培养 batch culture; ～ 配料搅拌器 batch agitator; ～ 区域精炼炉 batch zone refiner; ～ 任务 batch task; ～ 溶解 batch dissolution; ～ 溶解器 batch dissolver; ～ 生产 batch production; ～ 试验 batch test; ～ 试验法 block search; ～ 赎单 partial retirements; ～ 搜索 block search; ～ 提取 batch extraction; ～ 投配设备 batcher plant; ～ 退火 batch annealing; ～ 系统 batch system; ～ 蒸发 batch vaporization; ～ 蒸馏 batch distillation; ～ 制 job system; ～ 装船 installment shipment; partial shipment; ～ 装料 charging by batches; ～ 装料磨矿机 batch-type mill; ～ 装模压型法 batch weight method of molding; ～ 装运 partial shipment; shipment by instalments; ～ 总量 〈自〉 batch total; ～ 总数 batch total; ～ 作业法 batch method of operation

分批式 [- - shì] batch-type ◇ ～ 拌种器 batch-type seed mixer; ～ 谷物自动干燥机 automatic batch type grain drier; ～ 混砂机 batch sand mixer; ～ 烧结 batch-type sintering

分匹色纬 [- pǐ sè wěi] felling marks

分片 [- piàn] 〈计〉 burst; 〈电视〉 zone ◇ ～ 电视 〈信〉 zone television; ～ 机 wafer separator; ～ 机架接缝 frame split; ～ 模 collapsible mould

分片包干 [- - bāo gān] divide up the work and assign a part to each individual [group]

分票 [- piào] lotting

分频 [- pín] frequency division; frequency demultiplication; dividing frequency; scaling-down; frequency splitting ◇ ～ 比 frequency dividing ratio; ～ 乘法器 frequency division multiplier; ～ 触发 〈电子〉 subharmonic triggering; ～ 电路 frequency dividing circuit; phantastron; ～ 多路传输 frequency-division multiplex; ～ 多路传输方式 frequency-division multiplex system; ～ 复接 gradig; ～ 管 modulation divider tube; ～ 过程 scaling-down process; ～ 开关 segment switch; ～ 滤波器 dividing filter; ～ 器 frequency divider; frequency demultiplier; scale unit; counter down; ～ 群 〈信〉 grading group; ～ 设备 band spitting equipment; ～ 通道放大器 frequency-shared channel amplifier; ～ 网络 dividing network; ～ 谐波 subharmonic; ～ 谐波共振 submultiple resonance; ～ 振动 subharmonic vibration; ～ 制 frequency division system

分频式彩色电视制 [- - shì cǎi sè diàn shì zhì] frequency division colour television system

分品复接 [- pǐn fù jiē] grading

分谱 [- pǔ] open score; partito

分期 [- qī] ① (分阶段地) by stages: ～ 贷款 *instalment credit*; ～ 还本付息 *instalment and interest charges*; 我去年在报纸上读过这故事的 ～ 连载。*I read instalments of the story in the newspaper last year.* ② (划分时期) divide into different period: 历史 ～ *the division of history into historical periods* ③ periodization ◇ ～ 采伐面积 periodic cutting-area; ～ 定额折旧法 fixed instalment method; fixed instalment depreciation method; ～ 过渡开采 separate transitive-mining; ～ 减少 "phased" reduction; ～ 建筑 stage construction; ～ 交货 instalment delivery;

spread delivery；～ 围堰 stage cofferdam method

分期偿还[摊销] [- - cháng huán] amortize：～ 公司债券 *instalment bonds*；*serial bonds*；～ 债务 *amortization of debt*；我按月 ～ 购买房子的款项。*I am paying for the house by monthly instalments.*

分期分批 [- - fēn pī] by stages and in groups；batch by batch and stage by stage；group after group at different times；stage by stage and group by group：～ 进行 *proceed by stages and by [in] groups*；*undertake group after group and at different times* ◇ ～ 出售 sale by instalments；～ 履行合同 instalment contract

分期付款 [- - fù kuǎn] payment by instalments；instalment payment；hire purchase；instalment plan：按时支付 ～ *keep up instalments*；可按 ～ 处理。*Payment by instalments can be arranged.* ◇ ～ 保险 instalment insurance；～ 购货法 instalment plan；～ 购买 installations；～ 汇票 bill payable by instalments；bill payable by stated instalments；～ 计划 pay-as-you-go plan；～ 销售损益 profit or loss on instalment sales；～ 信贷 instalment credit；～ 账户 time payment account

分期支[给]付 [- - zhī fù] payable [delivery] by instalments：可按年 ～。*Payment may be made in annual instalments.*

分歧 [- qí] ①（不一致；有差别）difference；divergence；virgation：～ 和矛盾 *differences and contradictions*；意见 ～ *divergence of views*；*differences of opinion*；原则 ～ *a difference in principle*；制造 ～ *create dissension*；*sow discord*；中国认为第三世界国家的 ～ 是有是有非，有曲有直的。*China believes that there are rights and wrongs involved in the disputes between third world countries.* 大家对这个问题的看法还存在 ～。*People still have different opinions on this question.* ②〈数〉bifurcation；ramification ◇ ～ 点〈数〉ramification point；divergence；difference；～ 理论 bifurcation theory；～ 论 cladistics；～ 曲线图 divergence curve chart；～ 群 ramification group；～ 数 ramification number；～ 套管 splice box；～ 域 ramification field；～ 值 ramification value；bifurcational value；～ 指数 ramification exponent；ramification index；～ 轴突 schizaxon

分气道 [- qì dào] gas-distributing channel

分气管 [- - guǎn] gas-distributing pipe

分气机构 [- - jī gòu] air distribution gear

分汽油器 [- - yóu qì] gasoline separator

分遣舰队 [- qiǎn jiàn duì] contingent

分清 [- qīng] distinguish；draw a clear distinction between；draw a clear line of demarcation between：～ 界限 *draw a clear line of demarcation*；他的头脑已不再能 ～ 幻觉和现实。*His mind could no longer distinguish between illusion and reality.* 我们必须 ～ 敌我。*We must draw a clear distinction between ourselves and the enemy.*

分清敌友 [- - dí yǒu] know [distinguish] a friend from an enemy [a foe]；distinguish between a friend and an enemy

分清降浊 [- - jiàng zhuó] isolation clear and discharging turbid

分清良莠 [- - liáng yǒu] seperate the husk from the grain；differentiate；distinguish

分清是非 [- - shì fēi] discern between right and wrong；distinguish right from wrong

分清主次 [- - zhǔ cì] draw a clear distinction between the primary and the secondary

分情况前缀 [- qíng kuàng qián zhuì] case prefix

分情形语句 [- - xíng yǔ jù] case statement

分区 [- qū] subregion；subarea；partition；zone ◇ ～ 保存区 partition save area；～ 标准标号 partition standard label；～ 重新定义 partition redefinition；～ 重新分配 reallocation of partition；～ 穿孔 zone punch；～ 穿综法 space draft；～ 存取法 partitioned access method；～ 灯〈航海〉sectored light；～ 定价制度 zone system of pricing；～ 断接器 selector-repeater；～ 法 area method；～ 供电式 district feed system；～ 供暖 district heating；～ 观测 zone observation；～ 规划 zoning plan；～ 机理 zoning mechanism；～ 开采法 block system；～ 开关板 cellular switch board；～ 空气调节系统 zoning air-conditioning system；～ 控制〈工〉zone control；～ 块 blockette；～ 轮伐法 allocated cutting method；～ 面积法 zone-area method；～ 排队区域 partition queue area；～ 平差 separate adjustment；～ 切断负载〈电〉load shedding；～ 切块开采法〈矿〉block system；～ 熔化法 zone melting process；～ 赛 zone competition；～ 输入程序 fragmentation；～ 数 number of partitions；partition number；～ 数据集〈自〉partitioned data set；～ 送风 zoned air；～ 搜索〈航空；航海〉sector search；～ 停电 load-shedding；～ 通信区 partition communition；～ 透镜 zoned lens；～ 透镜天线 zoned lens antenna；～ 位置指示器 zone position indicator；～ 文件 partitioned file；～ 文件存取〈计〉partitioned file access；～ 物种形成〈生〉allopatric speciation；～ 线 blueline；～ 星表〈天〉zone catalog；～ 优先权 priority of partiton；～ 运行 partition running；～ 再启动 reactivation of partition；～ 阵 zoned array；～ 正午〈天〉zone noon；～ 制 zonation；zoning；～ 子午圈〈天〉zone meridian；～ 组合 partition combination

分区式顺序文件 [- - shì shùn xù wén jiàn] partitioned sequential file

分权 [- quán] separation of powers；decentralization of authority：美国政府 ～ 制度 *U.S. governmental system of separation of powers* ◇ ～ 管理 decentralized management；～ 制 system of decentralization；system of division of powers

分群 [- qún] (of bees) hive off；swarm

分让专利权 [- ràng zhuān lì quán] sublicensing

分绕绕组 [- rào rào zǔ] separate winding

分熔石 [- róng shí] chonicrite

分绒工艺 [- - gōng yì] dehairing

分入口 [- rù kǒu]〈计〉subentry

分散 [- sàn] ① disperse；scatter；decentralize：～ 精力 *diffuse one's energies*；～ 注意力 *divert one's attention*；统一领导，～ 经营 *unified leadership and decentralized management*；士兵们 ～ 在广阔的战线上。*The soldiers were dispersed along a wide front.* 犹太人 ～ 在世界各地。*The Jews are scattered over the world.* ② scattering；dispersal；dispersion；segregation；spitting；spurting；disjection；deconcentration；peptization ◇ ～ 半胎盘 diffuse semiplacenta；～ 办学 scattered school running；～ 布局 scattered distribution；scattered allocation；～ 布置 cut-up arrangement；～ E 层 Es-layer；～ 处理 decentralized processing；～ 存储法 scatter storage technique；～ 读出 scatter-read；～ 读取 scatter-read；～ 读入〈计〉scatter read；～ 读写〈计〉scatter read [write]；～ 度 dispersion degree；dispersiveness；dispersity；～ 发展战略 dispersed development strategy；～ 法 dispersion method；～ 复制 dispersive replication；～ 高尔基体 dictyosome；～ 管理 decentralized management；～ 化 decentralization；～ 剂〈化〉dispersing agent；～ 胶体 dispersion colloid；dispersoid；～ 经营 decentralized management；separate management；～ 聚合 dispersion polymerization；～ 控制 decentralized control；～ 控制器 decentralized controller；～ 控制系统 decentralized control system；～ 馈入法 dispersed feed method；～ 沥青 dispersed bitumens；～ 力 dispersion force；～ 流 dispersion train；～ 模型〈地化〉dispersal pattern；～ 磨机〈机〉dispersion mill；～ 能 dispersion energy；～ 频带〈信〉〈心理〉scatter band；～ 取样〈电子〉discrete sampling；～ 染料 disperse dye；～ 容积 scattering volume；～ 扇 dispersion fan；～ 生产管理 decentralized processing [production control]；～ 使用资金 use of funds in a scattered way；decentralized funds；～ 输水系统 dispersed delivery system；～ 数据处理 decentralized data processing；～ 双电层 diffuse double layer；～ 随机控制 decentralized stochastic control；～ 缩孔 dispersed shrinkage；～ 胎盘 diffuse placenta；～ 体系 dispersion；disperse system；～ 图 scatter diagram；～ 物系 dispersion system；～ 系数 coefficient of dispersion；～ 线条错觉 divergent lines illusion；～ 相 dispersed phase；～ 卸货 disseminate；～ 性 dispersiveness；～ 学习 dispersed learning；～ 压力 dispersive pressure；～ 硬化 cluster hardening；dispersion hardening；～ 元素〈地化〉dispersed elements；～ 元素异常 dispersion element anomaly；～ 晕 dispersion halo；～ 指挥 decentralized command；decentralized direction；～ 质 dispersate；～ 注气〈油工〉dispersed gas injection；～ 装入 scatter loading；～ 状态 dispersity；dispersedness；～ 资料处理 decentralized data processing；～ 主义 decentralism；overstress on local interest；～ 作用〈化〉peptizaiton

分散度参数 [- - dù cān shù]〈冶〉dispersion parameter

分散式网络 [- - shì wǎng luò] distributed network

分散式帧定位信号 [- - - zhēn dìng wèi xìn hào] distributed frame alignment signal

分散系聚合(作用) [- - xì jù hé] dispersion polymerization

分散型聚落 [- - xíng jù luò] dispersed settlement

分散性胶粘剂 [- - xìng jiāo nián jì] dispersed adhesive

分散性土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] dispersed soil

分色 [- sè]〈摄〉〈刷〉colour separation ◇ ～ 打样 progressive proof；～ 底片〈摄〉separation negatives；～ 地图 choropleth map；～ 法 color separation；～ 反射镜 dichroic reflector；～ 放大机 colour separation enlarger；～ 光束分离器 dichroic beam splitter；～ 合成摄影 colour separation travelling matte process；～ 机 colour scanner；～ 胶片 colour separation film；～ 镜 colour selective mirror；dichroic mirror；～ 镜头 process lens；～ 棱镜 colour splitting prism；～ 器 colour analyzer；～ 通道 colour separation channel；～ 涂盖技术 masking technique；～ 系统 colour splitting system；～ 信号 colour separation signal；～ 性 dichroism；～ 原图 individual image

分纱杆 [- shā gǎn] shed stick

分纱机 [- - jī] leaser

分纱筘 [- - kòu] yarn sley；raddle

分纱片 [- - piàn] yarn sley；divider

分纱器 [- - qì] spreader

分烧式过热器 [- shāo shì guò rè qì] separately fired supercharger

分身 [- shēn] spare time from one's main work to attend to sth. else：他实在太忙，无法 ～。*He is really too busy to attend to anything else.*

分神 [- shén] give some attention to：请 ～ 照看一下这个箱子。*Would you mind keeping an eye on the box?*

分神不暇 [- - bù xiá] unable to be in two places at the same time

分生 [- shēng] mitogenetic ◇ ～ 孢子 conidium (*pl.* conidia)；conidiospore；～ 孢子梗 conidiophore；～ 孢子盘 acervalus；～ 孢子器 pycnidia；～ 孢子座 sporodochia；～ 辐射 mitogenetic radiation；～ 射线 mitogenetic ray；～ 体 gonidia；gonite；～ 细胞 meristematic cell；～ 性〈植〉merism；～ 叶 meriphyll；～ 造林 spermatophyte planting；～ 中柱〈植〉meristele；～ 组织 meristem；～ 组织瘤〈植〉meristoma；～ 组织外套 meristem mantle

分升 [- -]〈力〉deciliter

分时 [- shí] time division；time-share；time sharing ◇ ～ 操作 time-sharing operation；～ 操作控制台 time-sharing console；～ 乘法器 time division multiplier；～ 处理 time sharing processing；～ 电路 time-sharing circuit；～ 电脑系统 time-sharing computer system；～ 多路方式 time division multiplex；～ 多路通讯 time-division multiplex communication；～ 多路转换器 time-division multiplexer；～ 多路转换装置 time-division multiplexer；～ 放大器 time-shared amplifier；～ 服务 time sharing service；～ 光谱 time-resolved spectra；～ 光谱学 chronospectroscopy；～ 计算机 time-sharing computer；～ 控制 time-shared control；～ 控制方式 time-sharing control system；～ 通道 time-division multiplex；～ 网络 time share network；～ 系统 time-sharing system；～ 系统计算机网 time-sharing system (TSS) network；～ 信息系统 time-sharing information system；～ 选择 time sharing option；～ 应用 time sharing application；～ 语言 time-sharing language；～ 执行程序系统 time sharing executive system；～ 终端 time sharing terminal；～ 转换设备 time-division multiplex；～ 总线 time-sharing bus；time-shared bus

分时基寄存器 [- - jī jì cún qì] time-sharing base register

分式 [- shì]〈数〉fraction ◇ ～ 迭代 fractional iteration；～ 方程 fractional equation；～ 规划 fractional programming；～ 指数 fractional exponent；fractional index；～ 指数法 fractional exponent

分室 [- -] locellus ◇ ～ 薄壁细胞 chambered parenchyma；～ 含晶细胞 chambered crystalliferous cell；～ 炉 chamber furnace；～ 子房 chambered ovary

分手 [- shǒu] part company；say good-bye；separate：我们友好地 ～。*We parted (as) friends.* 旅行结束时他和我们 ～ 了。*He parted with us at the end of the trip.* 我们是在车站 ～ 的。*We said good-bye to each other at the station.* 我们一直谈到深夜，然后才 ～。*We talked until midnight and then separated.*

分束 [- shù] beam splitting ◇ ～ 电极 splitting electrode；～ 电子束管 split-beam cathode-ray tube；～ 镜[器]〈光〉beam splitter；～ 棱镜 beam splitter prism；～ 器 beam splitter；～ 全

息图 split-beam hologram；～ 照相机〈光〉split camera

分数 [- -] ①〈数〉fraction；fractional number：带～ *mixed number*；繁～ *complex fraction*；假～ *improper fraction*；真～ *proper fraction* ②（表示成绩等的数字）mark；grade；point：他在考试中得到好～。*He attained a good mark in the examination*. 他的三角学～很低。*He received a low mark for trigonometry*. 他的学期论文得了个不及格～。*He received a falling grade on the term paper*. ◇～部分 fractional part；～采样法〈采矿〉fractional sampling；～磁荷 fractional magnetic charge；～次积分 fractional intergrals；fractional integration；～单位 submultiple unit；～电荷 fractional（electric）charge；～电荷粒子 fractionally charged particle；～方程 fractional equation；～根 fractional root；～功率 fractional rating；～函数 fractional function；～化 fractionation；～计算机 fractional computer；～加感线圈 fractional loading coil；～阶 fractional order；～节距绕阻 fractional pitch winding；～据 subdata；～螺距〈工〉fractional pitch；～马力电动机〈电〉fractional horse power motor；～式 fractional expression；～微分 fractional differentiation；～系数 fractional coefficient；～线 lowest criterion of examination；grade cut-off point；minimum passing score；borderline；～谐波 fractional harmonic；～运算 fractional arithmetic；～正弦波〈物〉fractional sine wave

分数槽绕组 [- - cáo rào zǔ] fractional-slot winding

分水坝 [- shuǐ bà] diversion dam

分水槽 [- - cáo] bypass channel

分水角 [- - jiǎo]（桥墩）cutwater

分水界 [- - jiè] water divide ◇～移动 leaping of divide

分水岭 [- - lǐng] ①〈地〉（分水线）watershed；dividing crest；water parting；crest；divide；divide crest [range] ②（分界）line of demarcation；watershed：它成了两条河流的～。*It forms the watershed between the two rivers*. ◇～山口 bealock；～转移 shifting of a divide

分水器 [- - qì] water knockout drum；water knockout trap；water konckout vessel

分水设备 [- - shè bèi] divisor

分水塔 [- - tǎ] valve tower

分水线 [- - xiàn] water parting；watershed；divide line

分水闸 [- - zhá] turn-out gate

分水闸门 [- - - mén]〈水〉bifurcation gate；diversion gate

分水桩 [- - zhuāng] starling

分税制 [- shuì zhì] system of tax distribution；tax distribution system

分说 [- shuō] defend oneself（against a charge）；explain matters：不容～ *allow no explanation*

分(股)丝束 [- sī shù] sub-tow

分送 [- sòng] send；distribute：把杂志～给订户 *distribute magazines to subscribers* ◇～器 distributor mechanism

分速度 [- sù dù] component of velocity；component velocity；velocity component

分速架小齿轮 [- - jià xiǎo chǐ lún] differential spider pinion

分速器 [- - qì] differential ◇～滑动离合器 differential sliding clutch；～轴承调整扳手 differential adjusting wrench；～轴承锥 differential bearing cone

分碎 [- suì] morcel ◇～术 morselling；morcelation

分索引 [- suǒ yǐn] subindex

分台 [- tái] substation

分摊 [- tān] share；divide pro rata：～费用 *share the expenses* ◇～比率 rate of assessment；～成本 overhead cost；～额 share of contribution；assessment；～方案 pool schemes；～数额 apportionment；～税 apportioned tax；～再保险 contributory reinsurance；～折旧 apportioning depreciation；～值 contributory value

分特 [- tè] dtex（长 100 米，重 0.1 克为 1 分特）

分题 [- tí] subtitle

分体产孢性 [- tǐ chǎn bāo xìng] eucarpy

分体中柱 [- - zhōng zhù] meristele

分庭抗礼 [- tíng kàng lǐ]（比喻平起平坐，互相对立）act independently and defiantly；be pitted against each other；be received as an equal；counterpose oneself to ...；make rival claims as an equal；match oneself [one's wits] with ...；meet as equals；pit one's wits against ...；stand up to sb. as an equal

分通道 [- tōng dào] subchannel ◇～地址 subchannel address；～总线 subchannel bus

分头 [- tóu] ①（若干人分别进行工作）separately；severally：～进行 *proceed separately on a common objective*；*proceed each following one assignment*；这事咱们～去做吧。*Let's go about the work separately*. ②（指头发式样）parted hair

分途装运 [- tú zhuāng yùn] break-bulk

分屯要隘 [- tún yào ài] detail troops at important passes

分网络 [- wǎng luò] subnetwork

分位点 [- wèi diǎn] quantile；fractile

分位机构 [- - jī gòu] column split

分位数 [- - shù]〈数〉quantile；fractile quantile；fractile

分位值 [- - zhí]〈统〉tantile

分文 [- wén] a single cent；a single penny：他还清了全部债务，～不欠。*He paid all his debts to the last penny*.

分文不受 [- - bú shòu] refuse to take a cent

分文不给 [- - bù gěi] refuse to give even a cash [copper]

分文不取 [- - - qǔ] refuse to take any payment for ...；do not accept a cent；free of charge；No cash will be charged.；not to ask for a single cent；will not take a penny

分文不值 [- - - zhí] not worth a farthing；be not worth a straw [a pin；a fig；a rush]

分我杯羹 [- wǒ bēi gēng] Give me a cup of broth — have a share of ...；share a bowl of flesh soup；take a share in sth.

分析 [- xī] ① analyse：～成功和失败的原因 *analyse the causes of success and failure*；对句子作语法～ *analyse a sentence*；培养～问题和解决问题的能力 *cultivate the ability to analyse and solve problems*；他非常周密地～了形势。*He analysed the situation very closely*. ② analysis：化学～ *chemical analysis*；阶级～ *class analysis*；性格～ *the analysis of character*；语法～ *grammatical analysis*；这份报纸对政治局势作了很好的～。*That newspaper has a very good analysis of the political situation*. ③ analytical：～能力 *analytical ability* ◇～本领 analysis power；～遍 analysis pass；～表 analytical statement；analysis meter；parsing table；analytical statement；～测定 assay determination；～超速离心机 analytical ultracentrifuge；～程序 routine analyzer；parser；～程序结构 parser construction；～抽样 analytical sampling；～磁铁 analysis magnet；～纯级分子筛 Zeolox；～纯试剂〈化〉AR（analytical reagent）；～萃取〈分化〉analytical extraction；～单 analysis list；～动力学 analytic dynamics；～砝码 analytical weights；～法 analysis method；analytical method；analytics；～反射镜 analyzing mirror；～反应 analytical reactions；～范围 analysis range；～方法 analytical procedure；analytical method；～工业 analytical industry；～功能团 analytical functional group；～呼吸测醉仪 breathalyser；breathalyzer；～化学 analytical chemistry；～机 analytical engine；analyzer；～集 analytic set；～技术 analysis technics；～计〈信〉analysis meter；～计算机 anacom；～检验 analytical control；partition test；～间隙 analytical gap；～教学 analytic instruction；～静力学 analytic statics；～离心分离〈工〉analytical centrifugation；～力学 analytical mechanics；～论证 analytic demonstration；～模型 analytical mode；～谱宽 dispersion；～器 analyzer；analyser；sorter（纤维长度的）；～曲面 analytic surface；～曲线 analytic curve；～三角学〈数〉analytic trigonometry；～摄影〈摄〉analytical photography；～时间 analysis time；～试剂 analytical reagent；～树 parse tree；～算法 parser；parsing algorithm；～特性 analytical characteristics；～天平 analytical balance；～图〈采矿〉assay plan；～图表定名法 analysis；～图形 analyzed pattern；～文法〈计〉analytic grammar；～问题 problem analysis；～误差 analytical error；～系统 analytical system；～线 analytical line；～心理学〈心理〉analytical psychology；Jungian psychology；～序列 analytical sequence；～旋光镜 analyzer polariscope；～学 analytics；～研究 analytical investigation；～仪 analysis meter；analyser；～仪器 analytical instrument；～因数 analytic factor；～员 analyst；～哲学 analytic philosophy；～蒸馏〈分化〉analytical distillation；～值 assay value；～种 analysator；～-综合法 method of analysis-synthesis

分析度盘 [- - dù pán] analytical scale

分析式 [- - shì] analysis mode ◇～惯性导航〈航海〉analytic inertial navigation

分析物 [- - wù] analyte ◇～减量法 analyte subtraction method；～添加法 analyte addition method

分析型语言 [- - xíng yǔ yán] analytic language

分析性研究 [- - xìng yán jiū] analytic research

分系(统) [- xì] subsystem

分线 [- xiàn] branching ◇～杆 branching pole；～规〈机〉divider；～盒 distributing box；branch box；cable box；junction box；～夹 tee connector；～接线柱 drop wire clamp；～盘 noseplate；～箱 coupling box；distributing cabinet；connection box；～柱 junction pole

分线圈起动器 [- - quān qǐ dòng qì] part-winding starter

分箱机 [- xiāng jī] flask separator

分箱面 [- - miàn] flask joint

分箱装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] box separation device

分享 [- xiǎng] share（joy，rights，etc.）；have a share in；partake of：～利润 *share in profits*；～劳动果实 *share the fruits of labour*；～市场 *share the market*；平均～ *share*（*and share*）*alike*；～胜利的喜悦 *share the joys of victory*；～新年的欢乐 *share the joy of greeting the new year*；他们～我们的胜利。*They partook of our triumph*. 人人都得平均～。*All must share alike*.

分享荣华 [- - róng huá] share sb.'s wealth and splendor

分项 [- xiàng] subitem；itemize：～列出 *itemize* ◇～数字 breakdown

分相 [- -] split-phase；parvafacies ◇～差动继电方式 split-phase differential relaying；～电动机 split-phase motor；～电路 phase-splitting circuit；～法 split-phase method；～放大器 paraphase amplifier；～感应电动机 split-phase induction motor；～机 split-phase motor；～起动 split-phase starting；～器 phase splitter；resolver；～区 phase-separating section；～绕组 split-phase winding

分像棱镜 [- - léng jìng] separating prism

分向滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] directional filter；directional separation filter

(产品)分销 [- xiāo] distribution；subunderwriting

分销店 [- - diàn] retail shop

分销处 [- - chù] sale agency

分晓 [- xiǎo] ①（底细；结果）outcome；solution：此事还未见～。*The outcome of the matter is still uncertain*. ②（明白；清楚）see or understand clearly：问个～ *inquire about and get to the bottom of a matter* ③（道理，多用于否定式）reason：没～的话 *unreasonable remarks*

分校 [- xiào] branch campus

分谐波 [- xié bō] subharmonic ◇～发生器 subharmonic generator；～共振 subharmonic resonance；～频率 subfrequency；～响应 subharmonic response；～振荡 subharmonic oscillation；～振荡器 subharmonic oscillator；～振动 subharmonic

分泄电阻(器) [- xiè diàn zǔ] bleeder resistor

分芯[股]电缆 [- xīn diàn lǎn] split-conductor cable；split cable

分心 [- -] ①（分散注意力；不专心）divert [distract] one's attention：工作时要集中精力，不要～。*When working，one should concentrate and not allow oneself to be distracted*. ②（费心）claim attention：这件事您多～了。*This would claim a good deal of your attention*. ◇～作用 distractability

分心木 [- - mù] Diaphragma juglandis

分信机 [- xìn jī] letter sorting machine；letter sorter

分型 [- xíng] somatotype ；parting ◇～粉 dry parting；～剂〈冶〉parting compound；parting agent；parting medium；mold release；～面内浇口 parting gate；～面上浇注系统 parting-line gating；～砂 tap sand；～线（面）parting line；～皂 metallic soap

分型面 [- - miàn] die joint；mould joint；joint face ◇～浇口 parting gate；～芯头 parting-line print

分形 [- -] fractal ◇～几何 fractals；～[分维]体 fractal

分行公路 [- - gōng lù] divided highway

分选 [- xuǎn] sizing；size classification；parting；batching；separating；separation ◇～比重 specific gravity of separatrion；～操作者 separator；～点 cut-point；～多边形土 sorted polygon；〈地质〉stone polygon；～工 grader man；～工段 assorting room；～辊 sorting roller；～机〈工〉separator；～接卡机〈计〉offset stacker；～接卡箱〈自〉offset stacker；～介质 separating medium；～炉〈冶〉selector；～率 sor-

ting index; ～ 输送带 sorting belt; ～ 系数 sorting coefficient; ～ 效率〔采矿〕efficiency of separation; ～ 指数〔地质〕sorting index; ～ 装置 sorting unit; ～ 作用〔地质〕sorting

分选器挡板 [- - qì dǎng bǎn] classifier gate

分压 [- yā] differential pressure; partial pressure ◇ ～ 抽头 tapping; ～ 电极 voltage grading electrode; ～ 电路 bleeder circuit; bleeding chain; ～ 电容器 voltage-dividing capacitor; ～ 电阻 divider resistance; ～(电阻)箱〔电〕volt box; ～ 定律 law of partial pressure; ～ 分析器 partial pressure analyzer; ～ 计 partial pressure gauge; ～ 链 potentiometer chain; ～ 量规 partial pressure gauge; ～ 流速计 differential pressure flow meter; ～ 律 law of partial pressure; ～ 器 bluder; ～ 网络 potential-divider network; ～ 线圈 potential coil; ～ 真空计〔物〕partial pressure vacuum; ～ 自耦变压 divisor

分压力 [- - lì] partial pressure ◇ ～ 传感器 partial pressure sensor; ～ 指示器 farvitron

分压器 [- - qì] potentiometer; divider; bleeder; voltage divider; potential divider; divisor ◇ ～ 电流 voltage-divider current; ～ 电路 bleeder circuit

分压器式记录器 [- - - shì jì lù qì] potentiometer recorder

分压强 [- - qiáng] partial pressure ◇ ～ 测量规 partial pressure measure gauge; ～ 真空计 partial pressure vacuum gauge

分芽 [- yá] budding

分牙锯 [- - jù] separating saw

分焰炉 [- yàn lú] split flame furance

分秧 [- yāng] separate seedlings for planting

分样器 [- yàng qì] riffle sampler

分野 [- yě] dividing line; 两种学派的 ～ *the dividing line between the two schools of thought*

分页(法) [- yè] paging ◇ ～ 管理程序 paging supervisor; ～ 机 paging machine; ～ 机构 paging mechanism; ～ 技术 paging technique; ～ 逻辑 paging logic; ～ 任务 paging task; ～ 数据集 paging data set; ～ 装置 paging device

分业承包 [- - chéng bāo] Contract system is adopted in different lines of work.; contract different lines of work; contract specialized lines of work

分业分工 [- - fēn gōng] division of labour and lines of specialities; division of labour and of lines of work

分业经营 [- - jīng yíng] divided operation; divided management

分叶 [- -] leaflet ◇ ～ 柄 partial peticle; ～ 肝〔医〕hepar lobatum; ～ 厚度规 leaves thickness gauge

分液刻度 [- - kè dù]〔化〕delivery mark

分液漏斗 [- - lòu dǒu]〔化〕separating funnel

分液器 [- - qì] knockout

分一杯羹 [- yì bēi gēng] have a finger in the pie; take a share of the spoils [profits]

分异 [- -] differentiation ◇ ～ 搬运(作用) bypassing; ～ 冰蚀湖 roxen lake; ～ 定律 law of segregation; ～ 风化 differential weathering; ～ 侵蚀 differetial erosion; ～ 熔融 differential fusion; ～ 深熔作用 metataxis; ～ 岩 differentiate; ～ 致密〔地质〕differential compaction; ～ 作用 differentiation

分因子 [- yīn zǐ] molecular group

分音 [- -] partial; partial tone

分音符 [- - fú] dieresis

分音位 [- - wèi] diaphoneme

分阴 [- -](形容极短的时间) a very short moment

分阴当惜 [- - dāng xī] Even a second must not be wasted.

分银炉 [- yín lú] dore furnace

分应力 [- yìng lì] component of stress; component stress

分忧 [- yōu] share sb.'s cares and burdens; help sb. to get over a difficulty: 她总是为我 ～。*She always shares my worries.*

分忧代劳 [- - dài láo] share sb.'s worry and relieve him of work; share sb.'s sorrow and toil

分忧共患 [- - gòng huàn] share sb.'s sorrows and misfortunes

分忧解愁 [- - jiě chóu] relieve sb. of the daily worries; share and lessen worry

分忧解劳 [- - - láo] A trouble shared is a trouble halved.

分油活门 [- yóu huó mén] distributing valve; slide valve; pilot valve

分油器 [- - qì] oil separator

分鱼机 [- yú jī] fish grader

分圆(法) [- yuán] cyclotomy ◇ ～ 数 cyclotomic number; ～ 域 cyclotomic field; ～ 锥 pitch cone

分运 [- yùn] sub-carriage

分赃 [- zāng] divide the spoils; share the booty [loot]

分赃不均 [- - bù jūn] They did not divide the booty fairly.

"分灶吃饭" [- zào chī fàn](即"划分收支,分级包干"的体制) " serving meals to different diners from different pots", namely, the system of dividing revenue and expenditure between the central and local governments and holding each responsible for balancing their budgets

分站 [- zhàn] substation

分张 [- zhāng] [书](分手;离别) say good-bye

分针 [- zhēn] minute hand ◇ ～ 轮 minute wheel; ～ 小齿轮 minute pinion

分帧照像机 [- - zhào xiàng jī] framing camera

分枝 [- zhī] branch; virgation; sprouting; growth; arm; sprig (神经, 血管的): 他的专业是心理学,这是知识之树上的一个重要 ～。*His speciality was psychology — one important branch on the great tree of knowledge.* ◇ ～ 壁孔 ramiform pit; ～ 壁孔式 ramiform pitting; ～ 泊松过程 branching Poisson process; ～ 触角 antenna ramosa; ～ 地衣酸 divaricatic acid; ～ 点〔数〕branching-point; winding point; ～ 定界算法 branch-bound algorithm; ～ 动作 descendent action; ～ 断层 branching fault; ～ 杆菌 mycobacteria; ～ 杆菌肽糖脂〔免疫〕mycobacterial peptidoglycolipid; ～ 杆菌佐剂〔免疫〕mycobacterial adjuvants; ～ 根系 branched root system; ～ 古生菌 Mycoarchimycetes; ～ 过程〔数〕branching process; ～ 合成 branching; ～ 花柱 stylode; ～ 回路 multipoint circuit; ～ 间胞 dendrophysis; ～ 角度 crotch angle; ～ 界限方法 branch and bound method; ～ 菌素 mycobactin; ～ 菌酸 mycolic acid; ～ 菌脂 nastin; ～ 栅栏细胞 arm palisade cell; ～ 式 ramification; ～ 损耗 branch loss; ～ 系统 branching system; ～ 细菌 mycobacteria; ～ 小米 german millet; ～ 着生 branching insertion; ～ 组 filial set

分枝弯管接 [- - wān guǎn jiē] open return bend

分枝状末梢 [- - zhuàng mò shāo] branched endings

分支 [- -] branch; subfield; offtake; branching; twig; angle tee; ramification; embranchment; filiation; forking: 英国民族的两个 ～ *the two branches of the English race*; 以研究文学的某一～为职业 *adopt some branch of literature as a profession* ◇ ～ 比 branching ratio; ～ 变换 tap changing; ～ 波导耦合器 branched guide coupler; ～ 程序 branched program; ～ 触点〔电〕bifurcated contact; ～ 带 branch strip; branched metabone pathway; ～ 导管 branch conduct; ～ 道路 distributor road; ～ 点 branch point; junction point; branching off point; branchpoint; point of divergence; ～ 电缆 branch cable; ～ 电流 branch current; ～ 电路 branch circuit; derived circuit; subcircuit; ～ 电路配电中心站 branch-circuit distribution centre; ～ 断层 branch fault; auxiliary fault; subsidiary fault; ～ 法 branch method; ～ 放矿天井 backover; ～ 放射 branching; ～ 符号〔自〕switch; ～ 杆菌 mycobacterium (*pl.* mycobacteria); ～ 杆菌病〔医〕mycobacterial disease; mycobacteriosis; ～ 杆塔 branch pole; ～ 供电 branch feeding; ～ 沟渠 sublateral; ～ 关 customs station; ～ 管状腺〔解〕branched tubular gland; ～ 过程 branching process; ～ 回流导管 divided return duct; ～ 回路 duplexure; ～ 火花 branched spark; ～ 机构 affiliated agencies; branch; affiliate; ～ 监控反馈 divided monitoring feedback; ～ 肩 shoulder tap; ～ 浇口 branch gate; ～ 接触体 bifurcated contact; ～ 接头〔电〕branch joint; ～ 界线法 branch-bound method; ～ 聚合物 branched polymer; ～ 菌素〔生化〕mycobactin; ～ 开关 branch switch; ～ 控制器 branch controller; ～ 连接 branch connection; branch joint; branching junction; ～ 链锁爆炸 branched-chain explosion; ～ 链锁反应 branching chain reaction; ～ 流动 bifurcation flow; ～ 笼形天线 branched cage antenna; ～ 滤波器 branching filter; ～ 酶 branching enzyme; ～ 内浇口 spray gate; ～ 泡状腺〔解〕branched acinous gland; ～ 配电线 subfeeder; ～ 切割〔数〕branch cut; ～ 渠 sublateral canal; ～ 塞孔 branching jack; ～ 网络 branching networks; ～ 系统 branch system; extensive system; ～ 线 branch line; ～ 线端 branch terminal; ～ 学科 subdiscipline; ～ 增益 tap gain; ～ 值 branch value; ～ 指令 branch instruction; branch order; ～ 钟乳石 amemolite

分殖造林 [- zhí zào lín] spermatophyte planting

分指数 [- zhǐ shù] subindex ◇ ～ 幂〔数〕fractional exponent

分指移动 [- - yí dòng]〔地质〕finger

分指状 [- - zhuàng] digitate

分趾蹄 [- - tí] cloot

分纸器 [- - qì] layman

分至年 [- zhì nián] equinoctial year

分至月 [- - yuè] tropical month

分至周 [- - zhōu]〔天〕tropical revolution

分置式 [- - shì] separated type; remote type ◇ ～ 动力油缸 remote power cylinder; ～ 控制油缸 remote control cylinder; ～ 液压油缸 remote hydraulic cylinder; ～ 油缸 independent cylinder; mounted cylinder; portable cylinder

分治计划 [- - jì huà] partition plan

分钟 [- zhōng] minute; min: 每一 ～ *every minute*; 我的表每天快 4 ～。*My watch gains four minutes each day.* 请稍等几 ～。*Wait for a few minutes.*

分重 [- zhòng] subweight

分轴 [- zhóu] split axle

分轴承 [- - chéng] two-part bearing

分轴式 [- - shì] split shaft ◇ ～ 燃气轮机 split (shaft) gas turbine; ～ 透平 split turbine; ～ 透平机 gas-coupled turbine

分株 [- zhū] plant division; root division; stooling

分柱法 [- zhù fǎ] intercolumniation; intercolumnation

分柱头 [- - tóu] stigmula

分转动 [- zhuǎn dòng] component of rotation

分转站 [- - zhàn] access station

分装 [- zhuāng] split charging ◇ ～ 料 layer charging; ～ 器件 fitment; ～ 药 gun propellant separated loading charge

分装式 [- - shì] segmental type; separate loading ◇ ～ 弹药〔军〕separated ammunition

分锥角 [- zhuī jiǎo] reference cone angle

分子 [- zǐ] ①〔数〕numerator (in a fraction) ②〔化〕molecule: 克 ～ *gram molecule*; 有极 ～ *polar molecule* ◇ ～ 泵 molecular pump; ～ 比热 molecular specific heat; ～ 表面能 molecular surface energy; ～ 病 molecular diseases; ～ 病理学〔病理〕molecular pathology; ～ 不对称性 molecular asymmetry; ～ 层 molecular layer; ～ 缠结 molecular entanglement; ～ 场 molecular field; ～ 沉(陷) molsink; ～ 驰豫〔物化〕molecular relaxation; ～ 重排(作用) molecular rearrangement; ～ 臭氧化物 molozonide; ～ 传导性 molecular conductivity; ～ 磁体 molecular magnet; ～ 磁致旋光 molecular magnetic rotation; ～ 簇 molecular cluster; ～ 导电系数 molecular conductivity; ～ 缔合〔物化〕molecular association; ～ 电导率 molecular conductivity; ～ 电流 molecular (electric) current; ～ 电路 molecular circuit; ～ 电路学 molecular circuitry; ～ 电性 electric property of molecule; ～ 电子学 molectronics; molecular electronics; ～ 定向 molecular orientation; ～ 动力学 molecular dynamics; ～ 发光 molecular luminescence; ～ 反应式 molecular equation; ～ 仿生 molecular bionics; ～ 仿生学 molecular bionics; ～ 分布 molecular distribution; ～ 分离器 molecular separator; ～ 分散体 molecular dispersoid; ～ 分散性 molecular dispersivity; ～ 附着力 molecular adhesion; ～ 幅度〔分化〕molecular amplitude; ～ 工程学 molecular engineering; ～ 构象 molecular conformation; ～ 古生物学 molecular palaeontology; ～ 光谱〔光谱〕molecular spectrum; ～ 光谱学〔光谱〕molecular spectroscopy; ～ 光学〔光〕molecular optics; ～ 光致电离 molecular photoionization; ～ 轨道 molecular orbit; ～ 轨道对称守恒 conservation of symmetry of molecular orbital; ～ 轨道理论 molecular orbital theory; ～ 轨道模型 molecular orbital model; ～ 轨道图形 graph of molecular orbit; ～ 轨道形理论 molecular orbital pattern theory; ～ 轨函数〔物化〕molecular orbital function; ～ 过滤器 molecular filter; ～ 壑 molecular sink; ～ 化合物 molecular compound; ～ 混沌 molecular chaos; ～ 混乱性假设 Stosszahlansatz; ～ 激光器 molecular laser; ～ 极化 molecular polarization; ～ 极化度〔物化〕molecular polarizability; ～ 积分 molecular integral; ～ 集成电路 molecular integrated circuit; ～ 集成组件 molecular integrated device; ～ 记忆 molecular memory; ～ 加成化合物 molecular addition compound; ～ 加速器 moletron; ～ 假说 molecular hypothesis; ～ 键 molecular link; ～ 胶体 molecular colloid; ～ 接合度 molecular connectivity; ～ 结构 molecular structure; ～ 结构

架 skeleton；～ 结晶 molecular crystalline；～ 进化 molecular evolution；～ 晶体 molecular crystal；～ 抗磁性〈物化〉molecular diamagnetism；～ 扩散 molecular diffusion；～ 扩散速率 molecular diffusion rate；～ 扩散性 moleculalr diffusivity；～ 类型分析 molecular type analysis；～ 离解 molecular dissociation；～ 离子 molecular ion；molion；～ 离子峰 molecular ion peak；～ 力 molecular force；～ 流 molecular flow；～ 流变学 molecular rheology；～ 流动 molecular flow；～ 氯 mol-chloric；～ 滤器 molecular filter；～ 弥散体 molecular dispersoid；～ 密度 molecular density；～ 命题 molecular proposition；～ 模型 molecular model；～ 膜 molecular film；～ 能级〈物化〉molecular energy level；～ 能量 molecular energy；～ 偶极子〈物化〉molecular dipole；～ 排列[布] molecular arrangement；～ 胚胎学 molecular embryology；～ 碰撞 molecular collision；～ 频率 molecular frequency；～ 频率标准 molecular frequency standard；～ 平衡 molecular equilibrium；～ 破裂 cracking of molecules；～ 谱 molecular spectra；～ 气体激光器 molecular gas laser；～ 取向 molecular orientation；～ 热 molecular heat；～ 人类学 molecular anthropology；～ 溶液 molecular solution；～ 色散 molecular dispersion；～ 设计 molecular design；～ 射线 molecular ray；～ 声学 molecular acoustics；～ 生物电子学 molecular bioelectronics；～ 生物物理学 molecular biophysics；～ 生物学 molecular biology；～ 式 molecular formula；～ 双折射 molecular birefringence；～ 顺磁性〈物化〉molecular paramagnetism；～ 速度 molecular velocity；～ 速率分布律 molecular speed distribution law；～ 碎片 molecular fragment；～ 体积 molecular volume；～ 团 micel；micella；micelle；micellae；molecular group；cluster；～ 拖曳泵〈工〉molecular drag pump；～ 无性系 molecular clone；～ 物理学〈物〉molecular physics；～ 吸收[附] molecular absorption；～ 吸引〈物化〉molecular attraction；～ 吸着 molecular sorption；～ 线 molecular line；～ 消光系数 molecular extinction coefficient；～ 泻流 molecular effusion；～ 性 molecularity；～ 旋光本领 molecular rotatory power；～ 旋光度 molecular rotation；～ 压力 molecular pressure；～ 压力计 molecular pressure gage；～ 氧络合物 molecular oxygen complex；～ 遗传学 molecular genetics；～ 因子 branching factor；～ 引力 molecular attraction；～ 印迹 molecular engram；～ 云 molecular cloud；～ 运动 molecular motion；～ 运动假说 kinetic hypothesis；～ 运动论 kinetic theory；～ 运载体 molecular carrier；～ 杂合 molecular hybridization；～ 杂交 molecular hyridization；～ 杂交技术 molecular hybridization；～ 粘附〈物化〉molecular adhesion；～ 折叠 molecular folding；～ 折射度 molecular refraction；～ 真空泵 molecular pump；～ 真空计 molecular vacuum gauge；～ 振荡器 molecular oscillator；maser oscillator；～ 振动 molecular vibration；～ 蒸馏 molecular distillation；～ 直径〈物化〉molecular diameter；～ 钟 molecular clock；～ 转动 molecular rotation；～ 阻止本领 molecular stopping power；～ 组缨 micelle

另见 fèn zǐ。

分子间(的) [- - jiān] intermolecular ◇ ～ 重排作用 intermolecular rearrangement；～ 轨道 intermolecular orbit；～ 呼吸 intermolecular respiration；～ 键(合) intermolecular linkage；～ 力 intermolecular force；～ 连接 intermolecular ligation；～ 氢键 intermolecular hydrogen bonding；～ 势 intermolecular potential；～ 缩合 intermolecular condensation；～ 相互作用 intermolecular interaction；～ 引力 intermolecular attraction；～ 转移作用 intermolecular migration

分子(流)空气动力学 [- - kōng qì dòng lì xué] superaerodynamics

分子量 [- - liàng] molecular weight ◇ ～ 分布 molecular weight distribution；～ 控制 molecular weight control

分子内(的) [- - nèi] intramolecular ◇ ～ 弛豫 intramolecular relaxation；～ 重排作用 intramolecular rearrangement；～ 聚力 molcohesion；～ 连接 intramolecular ligation；～ 络盐 inner complex salt；～ 缩合 intramolecular condensation；～ 旋转 intramolecular rotation；～ 转移 intramolecular transfer

分子筛 [- - shāi] molecular sieve；Zeolon H(含有H离子) ◇ ～ 催化剂 molecular sieve catalyst；～ 分离法 molecular sieve separation；～ 色谱法 molecular sieve chromatography；～ 脱蜡 dewaxing by molecular sieve；～ 脱硫 molecular sieve sweetening；molecular sieve desulphurization；～ 吸附泵 molecular-sieve sorption pump

分子式结晶 [- - shì jié jīng] molecular crystal

分子束 [- - shù] molecular beam ◇ ～ 风洞 molecular beam wind tunnel；～ 技术 molecular beam technique；～ 脉塞 beam-type maser；～ 外延 molecular beam epitaxy；～ 外延炉 molecule beam epitaxial furnace；～ 微波激射器 molecular beam maser；～ 装置〈物〉molecular-beam apparatus

分子数密度 [- - - mì dù] number density of molecule

分子中双原子法 [- - zhōng shuāng yuán zǐ fǎ] diatomics-in-molecule method

分字段运算 [- zì duàn yùn suàn]〈自〉split-word operation

分总苞 [- zǒng bāo]〈植〉secondary involucre

分总图 [- - tú] unit assembly drawing

分租 [- zū] sublet；sublease ◇ ～ 人 sublessor

分组 [- zǔ] ① divide into groups：按能力 ～ *be grouped according to ability*；～ 讨论 *discuss in groups*；*group discussion*；～ 学习 *study in groups* ② grouping；subgroup；block sort；curtate ◇ ～ 编码 block encoding；～ 长度 block length；～ 抽样 group sampling；cluster sampling；～ 处理流程 packet processing flow；～ 打孔 gang-punch；～ 等长交换 packet switching；～ 电容器 subdivided capacitor；～ 法 method of division into groups；～ 方法 group technology；～ 合件〈工〉subassembly；～ 接转 packet switching；～ 进位 group carry；～ 控制 group control；～ 列车 group train；～ 码 block code；～ 平差 adjustment in groups；～ 预选器 group line switch；～ 折旧 group depreciation；～ 镇压器 sectional roll

𣍐(鼢) [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 副[方](未曾) have not；did not

纷 [ㄈㄣ] [fēn] 形 ①(杂乱) confused；tangled；disorderly ②(多) many and various；profuse；numerous：五彩缤 ～ *colourful*；*blazing with colour*；雪片 ～ 飞。*Snowflakes flutter about*.

纷繁 [- fán] numerous and complicated：头绪 ～ *have too many things to take care of*

纷纷 [- fēn] ①(接二连三) one after another；in succession：～ 提出建议 *offer proposals one after another*；全国各地 ～ 打来了慰问电。*Telegrams expressing sympathy poured in from all parts of the country*. 他们 ～ 要求发言。*They all clamoured to take the floor*. ②(多而杂乱) numerous and confused：落叶 ～。*The leaves are falling in profusion*. 这个问题使他们议论 ～。*The question has provoked much discussion among them*.

纷纷不一 [- - bù yī] contradictory and confused

纷纷出笼 [- - chū lóng] keep up a steady flow of ...；swarm out

纷纷四散 [- - sì sàn] disperse in all directions

纷纷逃命 [- - táo mìng] flee for their lives

纷纷扬扬 [- - yáng yáng] drifting profusely and disorderly

纷红骇绿 [- hóng hài lǜ] luxuriant growth of flowers and vegetation swaying

纷乱 [- luàn] numerous and disorderly；helter-skelter；chaotic：～ 的脚步声 *hurried footsteps*；～ 的局面 *a state of chaos*；那是个政治上呈 ～ 状态的时代。*That is the age of political chaos*.

纷扰 [- rǎo](混乱) confusion；turmoil：内心的 ～ 使他无法入睡。*His mind was in such a turmoil that he couldn't get to sleep*.

纷如乱丝 [- rú luàn sī] like a tangled skein

纷纭 [- yún] diverse and confused：众说 ～。*Opinions are widely divided*.

纷纭舛错 [- - chuǎn cuò] confused and disordered

纷纭杂沓 [- - zá tà] mixed and disorderly

纷争 [- zhēng] dispute；wrangle：～ 不已 *endless dispute*；内部 ～ *internal dissension*

纷至沓来 [- zhì tà lái] come in a throng [in large numbers；in continuous crowds；in a large crowd]；be deluged with ...；come as thick as hail；come thick and fast；roll in

fén ㄈㄣˊ

坟 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 名(坟墓) grave；tomb：祖 ～ *the grave of one's ancestors*

坟地 [- dì] graveyard；cemetery

坟墓 [- mù] grave；tabut；tomb ◇ ～ 基石 footstone

坟头 [- tóu] grave mound

坟茔 [- yíng] ①(坟墓) grave；tomb ②(坟地) graveyard；cemetery

棼 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 形[书](纷乱) confused；tangled

焚 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 动(烧) burn：自 ～ *get burned*；忧心如 ～ *burning with anxiety*；玩火者必自 ～。*He who plays with fire will get burned*.；*Those who play with fire will burn themselves*.

焚顶烧指 [- dǐng shāo zhǐ] become a Buddhist monk [nun]

焚风 [- fēng]〈气〉(沿山坡下降热而干的风) foehn；fohn；foehn wind ◇ ～ 鼻 foehn nose；～ 槽 foehn trough；～ 岛 foehn island；～ 风暴 foehn storm；～ 阶段 foehn phase；～ 空气 foehn air；～ 气旋 foehn cyclone；～ 时期 foehn period；～ 停顿 foehn pause；～ 云 Moazagotl；～ 云壁 fohn wall；fohn bank

焚膏继晷 [- gāo jì guǐ](形容日以继夜地用功读书或努力工作) burn a candle to lengthen [prolong] the day；burn [consume] the midnight oil in hard study；sit up and study late at night

焚化 [- huà] incinerate；cremate ◇ ～ 炉 incinerator；cremator

焚毁 [- huǐ] destroy by fire；burn down：森林被大火 ～ 了。*The forest was destroyed by fire*. 整个村子都被伪军 ～ 了。*The whole village was burnt down by the puppet troops*.

焚火 [- huǒ] stoking

焚琴煮鹤 [- qín zhǔ hè](比喻煞风景的事) burn famous string instrument for fuel and cook crane for meat — offense against culture

焚烧 [- shāo] burn；set on fire：～ 垃圾 *burn away the refuse*；～ 了十来辆警车 *burnt a dozen police vehicles* ◇ ～ 炉 incinerator；～ 脱氧 deodorization by incineration

焚尸炉 [- shī lú] cinerator；crematory

焚尸灭迹 [- - miè jì] burn someone's body [the corpse] to cover up the crime；burn the corpse to destroy the evidence；burn the corpse in order to destroy all traces of one's crime；reduce the corpse to ashes in order to destroy all traces of one's crime

焚尸扬灰 [- - yáng huī] burn sb.'s corpse and scatter the ashes to the winds；destroy the corpse by fire and obliterate all the traces

焚书坑儒 [- shū kēng rú] burn books and bury the literati in pits；burn books and bury Confucian scholars alive；burn books and bury alive Confucian scholars

焚屋驱鼠 [- wū qū shǔ] burn the house to rid it of mice — foolish acts

焚香 [- xiāng] burn incense

焚香拜神 [- - bài shén] burn incense to worship god

焚香祷祝 [- - dǎo zhù] burn incense and ask for blessings

焚香点烛 [- - diǎn zhú] burn incense and light candles

焚香结盟 [- - jié méng] burn incense and pledge an oath

焚香沐浴 [- - mù yù] take a bath and burn incense preparation of a solemn prayer

焚香载道 [- - zài dào] line the roads and burn incense in honour of ...

焚香祝祷 [- - zhù dǎo] burn incense and pray；burn incense and say a prayer

豮 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 名[方](雄性的牲畜) male livestock

蚡 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] [书] 同"鼢"[fén]

鼢 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] (构词成分)见下。

鼢鼠 [- shǔ] sokhor；zokor

溃 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] 名[书](水边) brink；bank；shore

汾 [ㄈㄣˊ] [fén] (构词成分)见下。

汾河 [- hé] the Fenhe River (in Shanxi Province)

汾酒 [- jiǔ] a kind of spirit distilled in Fenyang

汾阳 [- yáng] Fenyang (a place name in Shanxi Province)

fěn ㄈㄣˇ

粉 [ㄈㄣˇ] [fěn] Ⅰ名 ①(粉末) powder：面 ～ *flour*；花 ～ *pollen*；香 ～ *face powder*；奶 ～ *powdered milk*；爽身 ～ *talcum powder*；洗衣 ～ *detergent*；漂白 ～ *bleaching powder*；去污 ～ *cleanser*；药 ～ *medicine in the form of a powder*；擦 ～ *powder one's face* ②(用淀粉制成的

粉条或粉丝）noodles or vermicelli made from bean, potato or sweet potato starch: 凉 ～ *bean jelly* Ⅱ 动 ①（弄成碎末）crush to powder: ～ 碎 *crush*; *smash* ②［方］（变成粉末）turn to powder: 石灰已经 ～ 了。*The lime has turned to powder*. ③［方］（粉刷）whitewash: 墙已 ～ 过。*The wall had been whitewashed*. Ⅲ 形 ①（带着白粉的；白色的）whitewashed; white: ～ 蝶 *white butterfly* ②（粉红）pink: ～ 牡丹 *pink peony*; ～ 色 *pink colour*; ～ 纸 *pink paper*

粉白[红]黛绿 [- bái dài lǜ] the ladies; the fair sex

粉白蚁 [- - yǐ] powder-post termite

粉斑螟 [- bān míng] meal moth; meal snout moth; almond moth

粉孢子 [- bāo zǐ] oidium (*pl*. oidia)

粉报春 [- bào chūn]〈植〉bird's-eye

粉被 [- bèi] pruinescence

粉笔 [- bǐ] chalk: 彩色 ～ *coloured chalk*; 用红 ～ 写 *write in red chalk*; 一支 ～ *a piece* [*stick*] *of chalk*; 用 ～ 在黑板上写下来 *chalk down on the blackboard*; 他用 ～ 在黑板上勾划出一个图样。*He chalked out a design on the blackboard*. ◇ ～ 槽 a ledge for chalk on a blackboard; ～ 画 chalk drawing; crayon

粉萆薢 [- bì xiè]〈中药〉hypoglauca yam; mealy yam; Rhizoma Dioscoreae Hypoglaucae

粉病灵 [- bìng líng] Pipron

粉彩 [- cǎi]〈工美〉famille rose ◇ ～ 画 pastel drawing

粉肠 [- cháng] a kind of sausage

粉尘 [- chén] stive; dust ◇ ～ 爆炸 dust explosion; ～ 病 koniosis; coniosis; ～ 采样管 dust tube; ～ 处理 ash-handling; ～ 计数器 dust counter; ～ 监测器 dust monitor; ～ 冷却堆 dust cooled reactor; ～ 浓度 dust concentration

粉虫 [- chóng] mealworm

粉刺 [- cì] acne; comedo (*pl*. comedones); pimple: 她生了一脸 ～。*Her face broke out with pimples*. ◇ ～ 棒状杆菌 corynebacterium acne; ～ 丙酸杆菌 propionibacterium acne; ～ 露 lotion for pimples; ～ 霜 acne cream

粉刺状癌 [- - zhuàng ái] comedocarcinoma

粉翠 [- cuì] Beijing jade

粉黛 [- dài] [旧] ladies in the palace or of a rich family

粉单竹 [- dān zhú] lingnania chungii

粉底霜 [- dǐ shuāng] foundation; vanishing cream

粉蝶 [- dié]〈动〉pierid; Colias; white butterfly ◇ ～ 科 Sulfur butterfly; ～ 属 Pier

粉定 [- dìng] fen-ting

粉蠹 [- dù] powder-post beetle; powder-post borer; powder post; lyctus; lyctid

粉镀锌 [- - xīn] sherardizing ◇ ～ 处理 sherardizing

粉坊 [- fáng] bean-noodle mill

粉麸比 [- fū bǐ] flour-bran ratio

粉敷阴极 [- - yīn jí] coated-powder cathode

粉管核 [- guǎn hé]〈植〉tube nucleus

粉管受精植物 [- - shòu jīng zhí wù] siphonogam

粉盒 [- hé] powder box; compact

粉红 [- hóng] pink◇ ～ 掠鸟 sturnus roseus; ～ 噪声 pink noise; ～ 钟 pinkbells

粉红色 [- - sè] rose hermosa; pink ◇ ～ 病〈植病〉pink disease

粉花凌霄 [- huā líng xiāo] bower plant

粉化 [- huà] pulverization; pulverizing; powdering; chalking; dusting ◇ ～ 金 powdered gold

粉己宁 [- jǐ níng] fanchinin

粉剂 [- jì] ①〈药〉powder ②〈农〉dust ◇ ～ 填料 dust diluent

粉痂病 [- jiā bìng] powdery scab

粉甲 [- jiǎ] meal beetle

粉浆浇铸 [- jiāng jiāo zhù] slip-casting ◇ ～ 制件 slipcastings

粉浆浇注 [- - - -] slurry-casting; slip casting

粉蕉 [- jiāo] dwarf banana

粉蚧 [- jiè] mealybug; mealy scale

粉金 [- jīn]〈冶〉flour gold

粉矿仓 [- kuàng cāng] fine ore bin

粉粒 [- lì] silt; particle ◇ ～ 半径 radius of particle; ～ 成球 balling-up of particles; ～ 石墨 small graphite; ～ 细度 particle size; ～ 显微构造 microstructure of powder particles

粉料 [- liào] powder lot; powder ◇ ～ 模塑〈工〉powder moulding

粉蛉 [- líng] dusky wing; coniopterygid

粉领 [- lǐng] pink-collar

粉领工人 [- - gōng rén] pink-collar worker

粉领族 [- - zú] pink-collar tribe (women who play major role in certain professions such as office workers, secretaries, models, airline hostesses, etc.)

粉瘤 [- liú] sebaceous cyst; atherome ◇ 病 atheromatosis

粉路 [- lù] mill diagram

粉螨 [- mǎn] flour mite

粉霉素 [- méi sù] pulvomycin

粉煤 [- -] powdered coal; pulverized coal ◇ ～ 燃烧 pulverized coal firing

粉煤灰水泥 [- - huī shuǐ ní] fly ash cement

粉煤灰砖 [- - - zhuān] flyash brick

粉末 [- mò] powder; flour; stive; smalls: 把某物弄成[磨成] ～ *reduce* [*grind*] *sth*. *to powder*; 撒以 ～ *sprinkle with flour* ◇ ～ 孢子〈植〉aleuriospore; aleurispore; ～ 产物 powdered product; ～ 材料 dusty material; powdered material; ～ 层 powder bed; ～ 车间 powder shop; ～ 成型 powder compacting; ～ 电弧法 powder arc method; ～ 镀锌〈冶〉sherardizing; sherardizing galvanizing; ～ 锻造 powder forging; ～ 复合材料 particulate composite; ～ 复压复烧 powder repressing-resintering; ～ 构造 powdery structure; ～ 焊接法 powder weld process; ～ 还原 powder reduction; ～ 混合度测定器 Mixee; ～ 挤压 powder extruction; ～ 加工 powder processing; ～ 检波器 coherer; ～ 金属 powdered-metal; ～ 金相学 powder metallography; ～ 晶体法 powder crystal method; ～ 绝热 powder isolation; ～ 孔隙度 powder porosity; ～ 离合器 powder coupling; ～ 粒度 powder size; ～ 流量计〈工〉powder flowmeter; ～ 模压装置 powder pressmo(u)lding apparatus; ～ 模制 powder mo(u)lding; ～ 喷枪 dust gun; ～ 喷涂 powder spraying; ～ 坯块 powdered compact; ～ 取样器〈冶〉thief sampler; ～ 燃料堆 dust fueled reactor; ～ 燃料发火 dust-firing; ～ 热锻 powder hotforging; ～ 热压 powder hotpressing; ～ 入口 powdering inlet; ～ 润滑剂〈冶〉powder lubricant; ～ 烧结造型 powder sintering mo(u)lding; ～ (液体)试样 thief sample; ～ 树脂 powdex; ～ 塑料涂层 powder plastics coating; ～ 铁心 powdered iron core; ～ 图(样) powder pattern; ～ 涂敷 powder coating; ～ 涂料 power coatings; powder paint; ～ 外形 powder appearance; ～ 物质 powder mass; ～ 显微构造 powder microstructure; ～ 橡胶 powdered rubber; ～ 性质不均匀 nonuniformity of powder characteristics; ～ 压塑性 compactibility of a powder; compressibility of a powder; ～ 压制 powder compacting; pressing of powder; ～ 衍射 powder diffraction; ～ 衍射法 powder diffraction method; ～ 衍射仪 powder diffractometer; ～ 衍射照相机 powder diffraction camera; 〈晶〉X-ray powder diffractometer; ～ 原料 powder stock; ～ 轧机 powder rolls; ～ 轧制成型 powder rolling; ～ 轧制法 powder rolling process; ～ 照相法 Debye Scherrer method; ～ 照相机 powder camera; ～ 照相术〈冶〉powder photography; ～ 真空绝热 powder vacuum insulation; ～ 制备 powder preparation; ～ 制备法 method of powder preparation; ～ 制品 pulverulent product; ～ 制取冶金 powder extraction metallurgy; ～ 装填 powder packing; ～ 状态 pulverulence

粉末法 [- - fǎ] powder method ◇ ～ 照片 powder photograph

粉末冶金 [- - yě jīn] powder metallurgy ◇ ～ 成品 finished powder metallurgic(al) product; ～ 磁性零件 powder metallurgy magnetic part; ～ 电工零件 powder metallurgy electric part; ～ 锻造 sinter forging; ～ 多孔制品 powder metallurgy porous part; ～ 法 powder metallurgic method; powder metallurgic process; powder metallurgy approach; ～ 过滤元件 powder metallurgy filtering element; ～ 含油轴承 powder metallurgy oil-impregnated bearing; ～ 合金 sintered alloy; ～ 减磨零件 powder metallurgy anti-friction part; ～ 金属塑料 powder metallurgy metall-plastic; ～ 弥散强化零件 powder metallurgy dispersion-strengthened part; ～ 摩擦零件 powder metallurgy friction part; ～ 模具 powder metallurgy die; ～ 软磁零件 powder metallurgy soft magnetic part; ～ 烧结炉 powder metallurgy sintering furnace; ～ 学 powder metallurgy; ～ 制品 sintered metal product; ～ 轴承 sintered metal powder bearing

粉末状雪 [- - zhuàng xuě] powder snow

粉墨登场 [- - dēng chǎng] make oneself up and go on the stage; mount the stage in full regalia [makeup]; don one's costume [dress up; put on one's makeup] and go on the stage; embark on a political venture; enter upon office fully dressed up; put on one's costume and make one's entry on the stage

粉磨机 [- - jī] flour mill

粉牌 [- pái] a small white plate for taking accounts or notes temporarily

粉皮 [- pí] sheet jelly made from bean or sweet potato starch

粉扑儿 [- pūr] powder puff

粉墙 [- qiáng] ①（刷墙）whitewash a wall ②（白墙）whitewashed wall

粉青霉酸 [- qīng méi suān] pulvilloric acid

粉球 [- qiú] sphere of powder

粉砂 [- shā] silt ◇ ～ 磐 siltpan; ～ 土 silt; ～ 岩 aleuvite; siltstone

粉身碎骨 [- shēn suì gǔ] be smashed to pieces; be beaten till one's bones are broken; be dashed [hacked] to pieces; be crushed to powder; die the cruelest death; grind someone's bones to powder and make mincemeat of one's flesh; have one's body pounded to pieces and one's bones ground to powder [dust]; have one's body smashed to pieces; One's bones are ground to powder.

粉身碎骨,在所不惜 [- - - - zài suǒ bù xī] not to flinch [not to shrink; go ahead unflinchingly] even if one is threatened with destruction [the possibility of being ground to dust or smashed to pulp]

粉虱 [- shī] aleyrodid; mealywing

粉饰 [- shì] gloss over; whitewash; varnish; sugar up: ～ 错误 *whitewash mistakes*; ～ 现实 *sugar up reality*; 他所说的是一大堆 ～ 之词。*What he said was a load of whitewash*. 他想 ～ 事实，但那是徒劳的。*He tried to varnish over the facts, but it was useless*.

粉饰门面 [- - mén miàn] whitewash the appearance [facade]; serve as a window-dressing

粉饰太平 [- - tài píng] present a false appearance of peace and prosperity; a false peace; pretend that everything is going well; put a good face [facade] (on the state of affairs)

粉刷 [- shuā] whitewash; brush; finish; render; rendering; paint; [方] plaster: ～ 墙壁 *whitewash a wall*; 把屋子里里外外 ～ 一下 *whitewash the house inside and out*

粉霜 [- shuāng]（各种昆虫身体上的）pollen; pruina

粉丝 [- sī] vermicelli made from bean starch, etc.

粉丝藻 [- - zǎo] manatee grass

粉碎 [- suì] ①（使失败、毁灭）smash; shatter; crush: ～ 经济封锁 *smash an economic blockade*; ～ 军事进攻 *shatter a military attack*; ～ 敌人的阴谋 *smash the scheme of the enemy* ②（破碎）broken to pieces; pulverize; shred; shiver: 玻璃杯摔得 ～。*The glass was smashed to pieces*. 船在暗礁上碰得 ～。*The boat was smashed on the rocks*. 碟子掉在地板上摔得 ～。*The dish smashed* (*up*) *on the floor*. ③（成粉状）grinding; crushing; pulverization; pulverizing; powdering; comminution ◇ ～ 拌和机 pulverizing mixer; ～ 粉末〈冶〉comminuted powder; ～ 骨折 syntripsis; thrypsis; splintered fracture; ～ 混合机 grinder-mixer; ～ 理论〈流〉shattering; ～ 配合系统 blending after pulverization; ～ 器 disperser; pulverizator; ～ 筛 grinding screen; ～ 设备 breaking plant; ～ 制粉 powder crushing process

粉碎机 [- - jī] grinder; kibbler; shredder; disintegrator; pulverizer; comminutor; kominuter; micronizer; comminuting machine; bucker: 球磨 ～ *ball mill pulverizer*; 饲料 ～ *fodder grinder* ◇ ～ 轧辊 crusher roll; ～ 搅拌机 grinder-mixer

粉碎性骨折 [- - xìng gǔ zhé] comminuted fracture

粉炭 [- tàn] burgy

粉糖 [- táng] pulverized sugar ◇ ～ 剂 flourine

粉体学 [- tǐ xué] micromeritics

粉甜果 [- tián guǒ] canistel

粉条 [- tiáo] noodles made from bean or sweet potato starch

粉条儿菜 [- - r cài] aletris spicata

粉纹 [- wén] powder pattern ◇ ～ 方法 powder pattern method; ～ 夜蛾 cabbage looper; ～ 夜蛾性诱素 looplure

粉雾 [- wù] dust cloud ◇ ～ 燃烧 dust cloud combustion

粉线 [- xiàn] tailor's chalk line

粉像 [- xiàng] dust figure

粉性 [- xìng] mealiness

粉芽 [- yá] sorodium; soredium

粉冶制品 [- yě zhì pǐn] powder metallurgic product

粉云母 [- yún mǔ] mica powder

粉针剂 [- zhēn jì] powder-injection

粉质胚乳 [- zhì pēi rǔ] farinaceous albumen
粉蛀虫 [- zhù chóng] powder post beetle
粉妆银砌 [- zhuāng yín qì] (the landscape) give the illusion of a silver-and-powder world
粉妆玉琢 [- - yù zhuó] be decorated with white powder and carved out of jade — snow landscape; the silvery sight of snow and ice-covered land
粉状 [- zhuàng] powdery ◇ ～ 疮痂病 powdery scab; ～ 硅藻土 konilite; ～ 焊剂 welding powder; ～ 火药 grain; ～ 货物运输 powder cargo traffic; ～ 胶 powdered adhesive; ～ 结构 mealy structure; ～ 结壳 dusty crust; ～ 金刚砂 powdered carborundum; ～ 菌托 pulverulent volva; ～ 钎焊剂 soldering powder; ～ 燃料 hog fuel; ～ 熔剂 ground flux; ～ 石墨 powdered graphite; ～ 石英 flint; ～ 饲料 mash feed; ～ 碳素体 powdered ferrite; ～ 填料 fleut; ～ 涂料 powder-type coating; ～ 物料 powdery material; pulverulent material; ～ 锡渣 powdery-tin skimmings; ～ 洗涤剂 detergent powder; ～ 纤维 flour; ～ 橡胶 powder rubber; ～ 雪崩 [德] Staublawine; ～ 制品 powder

fèn ㄈㄣˋ

奋(奮) [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] Ⅰ 动 ①(鼓起劲来；振作) put forth energy; exert oneself; act vigorously; resolve to: 勤 ～ *diligent; industrious*; 兴 ～ *be excited*; 振 ～ *rouse oneself* ②(摇动；举起) wave; raise: ～ 笔疾书 *wield one's writing brush energetically*; ～ 袂 *roll up sleeves (call for revolt, etc.)* Ⅱ 副(劲头十足；有力) energetically; with force and spirit: ～ 击 *attack with vigour [force]*
奋臂高呼 [- bì gāo hū] raise one's hand and shout
奋不顾身 [- bú gù shēn] (be) regardless of (personal) danger; be daring regardless of personal danger; defy personal danger; dash ahead regardless of one's safety; contend so energetically as to forget one's life; (so eager for the safety of others as) to forget about one's own
奋斗 [- dòu] struggle; fight; strive: ～ 目标 *the objective of a struggle*; 为一个崇高的理想而 ～ *strive after a lofty ideal*; 那些年，他只是为成名而 ～。*In those years he just fought for fame.*
奋斗到底 [- - dào dǐ] struggle to the very end — make strenuous efforts in spite of difficulties
奋斗终生[身] [- - zhōng shēng] devote oneself (to the cause of ...) as long as life endures; battle on to the end of one's days; dedicate one's life to the struggle of ...; fight for ... all one's life; struggle all one's life for ...; work and fight all one's life
奋发 [- fā] rouse oneself; exert oneself
奋发从事 [- - cóng shì] direct one's efforts to
奋发图强 [- - tú qiáng] make efforts; go all out to make the country strong; rise in great vigor; strive to be strong; work hard for the prosperity of the country; work with stamina and diligence
奋发有为 [- - yǒu wéi] be enthusiastic and press on
奋翮高飞 [- hé gāo fēi] flutter and soar high
奋进 [- jìn] advance bravely
奋力 [- lì] do all one can; spare no effort: ～ 反抗 *do all one can in resistance* ◇ ～ 主义 energism
奋力挣扎 [- - zhēng zhá] struggle with all one's might
奋袂 [- mèi] [书](举袖，形容奋发的样子) roll up one's sleeves for action
奋袂而起 [- - ér qǐ] In a flurry of excitement, he flapped his sleeves and rose.
奋勉 [- miǎn] make a determined effort
奋乃静 [- nǎi jìng] 〈药〉 perphenazine; trilafon
奋起 [- qǐ] make a vigorous start; rise up with ardour; rise vigorously; rise with force and spirit; rise: ～ 采取行动 *rouse oneself up to action*; ～ 自卫 *rise in self-defence*; ～ 直追 *do all one can to catch up*; ～ 反抗 *rise up in resistance*
奋勇 [- yǒng] summon up all one's courage and energy: ～ 杀敌 *fight the enemy bravely*; 自告 ～ *volunteer for special duty*
奋勇当先 [- - dāng xiān] muster one's courage and fight in the vanguard
奋勇而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise up courageously
奋勇前进 [- - qián jìn] advance courageously; forge valiantly ahead
奋勇直前 [- - zhí qián] screw up one's courage and push forward
奋战 [- zhàn] fight bravely: 日夜 ～ *struggle hard day and night*; 浴血 ～ *fight a bloody battle*; 英勇 ～ *fight bravely*
奋战到底 [- - dào dǐ] fight to the end [to the last ditch]; fight it out
奋志不懈 [- zhì bú xiè] determined and unwearied [untiring]

偾 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 动 [书](毁坏；败坏) spoil

份(分) [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] Ⅰ 图 ①(整体的一部) portion; share: 股 ～ *share; stock*; 成 ～ *component* ②(用在"省、县、年、月"后面，表示划分的单位) the unit of division: 省 ～ *province*; 年 ～ *a particular year* Ⅱ 量 ①(用于搭配成组的东西): 一 ～ 礼 *a gift*; 一 ～ 饭 *a set of meal* ②(用于报刊、文件等): 一 ～ 报纸 *a copy of a newspaper*; 兹寄上盖有印章的契约一式两 ～。*Herewith we are sending you a written contract under seal in two copies.*
份地 [- dì] lotment
份额 [- é] share; portion
份额提款 [- - tí kuǎn] tranche drawings
份儿饭 [-r fàn] *table d'hote*; set meal
份礼 [- lǐ] apportioned gift
份子 [- zi] one's share of expenses for a joint undertaking; as in buying a gift for a mutual friend: 凑 ～ *club together to present a gift to sb.*

分 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] Ⅰ 名 ①(成分) component: 水 ～ *moisture content* ②(职责和权利的限度) what is within one's duty or rights: 过 ～ *going too far; excessive*; 恰如其 ～ *appropriate; just right* Ⅱ 同"份" [fèn] Ⅲ 动 [书](料想) judge: 自 ～ 必死 *believe oneself cannot escape death*
另见 fēn。
分量 [- liang] weight: 给足 ～ *give full measure*; ～ 给得不足 *give short measure*; 他这话说得很有 ～。*What he said should not be taken lightly.*; *What he has said carries a lot of weight.* 这本书的 ～ 可不轻。*This book is quite heavy.* 我相信她的话在校长面前有一些 ～，她有可能说服他。*I believe she has some influence with the headmaster — she might persuade him.*
另见 fēn liàng。
分内 [- nèi] one's job [duty]: 这是我 ～ 的事。*It's something within my duty.* 照顾她姨妈是她 ～ 的事。*It's her duty to look after her aunt.*
分内之事 [- - zhī shì] a matter within one's duties
分所当为 [- suǒ dāng wéi] That is what one ought to do as part of one's duties.; One is duty-bound to do such things.
分外 [- wài] ①(特别) particularly; especially: ～ 高兴 *particularly happy*; ～ 香 *especially fragrant*; ～ 有趣 *extremely amusing*; 雨后初晴的天空 ～ 明朗。*The sky was extraordinarily clear after the rain.* ②(本分以外) not one's job [duty]; beyond one's duty; outside the scope of one's duty: 他对 ～ 的工作总是抢着干。*He is always willing and eager to do extra work.*
分外利润 [- - lì rùn] unearned profit
分外妖娆 [- - yāo ráo] grow more enchanting; more beautiful than ever
分外之物 [- - zhī wù] undue gain
分外之想 [- - - xiǎng] second inordinate ambition
分子 [- zǐ] member; elememt: 积极 ～ *activist; active member*; 先进 ～ *advanced element*; 落后 ～ *laggard*; 知识 ～ *intellectual*
另见 fēn zǐ。

忿 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 同"愤" [fèn]
忿忿不平 [- fèn bù píng] anger not yet appeased; indignant and disturbed
忿忿而去 [- - ér qù] go away in ill humour; go away burning with rage; leave in a state of great anger

坋 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 动 [书](涂饰) cover with paint, lacquer, colour wash, etc.
另见 bèn"坌"。

鲼 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 图(鱼类的一科) eagle ray
鲼科鱼 [- kē yú] myliobatid

愤 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 图(因不满而激动；发怒) anger; indignation; resentment; exasperation: 气～ *angry*; 公 ～ *public indignation*; 发 ～ *make firm resolve*
愤不欲生 [- bú yù shēng] would end life in a fit of bitterness; so angry one does not wish to live
愤愤不乐 [- fèn bú lè] upset and displeased
愤愤不平 [- - bù píng] be indignant; feel aggrieved; be resentful
愤愤而出 [- - ér chū] go out full of resentment
愤恨 [- hèn] indignantly resent; detest: 激起…的 ～ *arouse [awake] the resentment of ...*; ～ 地走开 *walk away in resentment*
愤激若狂 [- jī ruò kuáng] be [get] wild with excitement
愤慨 [- kǎi] (righteous) indignation: 表示 ～ *express one's indignation*; 感到无比 ～ *be overwhelmed with indignation*; 每个人都会为受到不公平的待遇而感到 ～。*Everyone feels resentment at being treated unfairly.*
愤懑 [- mèn] [书](气愤；抑郁不平) depressed and discontented; resentful
愤怒 [- nù] indignation; anger; wrath; rage: ～ 声讨 *angrily denounce*; 一阵 ～ 的情绪 *a wave of anger*; 激起世界人民的极大 ～ *rouse [evoke] the great indignation of the world's people*
愤然离去 [- rán lí qù] leave in anger; walk off in a huff
愤然作色 [- - zuò sè] flush with indignation
愤世嫉俗 [- shì jí sú] (对不合理的社会和习俗表示愤恨憎恶) detest the world and its ways; misanthropic; highly critical of society
愤则诗生 [- zé shī shēng] Indignation gives birth to poems.

粪(糞) [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] Ⅰ 名 (屎) droppings; dung; excrement; faeces: 马[牛] ～ *horse [cow] dung*; 鸟 ～ *droppings of fowls* Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(施肥) apply manure: ～ 地 *manure the fields* ②(扫除) clear away
粪便 [- biàn] excrement and urine; night soil; ordure pellet; feces; faeces; dung ◇ ～ 处理 fecal treatment; ～ 寄生物 coprozoic parasite; ～ 检查 stool examination; ordure; ～ 恐怖 coprophobia; ～ 嵌塞 fecal impaction; ～ 清除设备 manure and slurry cleaning equipment; ～ 微生物 fecal microorganism; ～ 微生物区系 fecal microflora; ～ 污染 fecal pollution; ～ 污水 fecal sewage; ～ 无害处理 decontamination of feces; ～ 细菌 fecal bacteria; ～ 学 skatology; scatology; coprology
粪车 [- chē] dung-cart; night-soil cart; honey wagon; tumbrel
粪池 [- chí] manure pit; cesspool; stercorary
粪臭基 [- chòu jī] skatoxyl; scatoxyl
粪臭素 [- - sù] scatole; skatole
粪袋 [- dài] colostomy bag
粪胆(色)素 [- dǎn sù] stercobilin; urobilin ◇ ～ 原 stercobilinogen; urobilinogen
粪道 [- dào] coprodaeum; coprodeum
粪毒块 [- dú kuài] 〈中医〉 ancylostome dermatitis; ground itch; dermatitis uncinarialis
粪堆 [- duī] dunghill; manure pile [heap]; mixen
粪肥 [- féi] muck; manure; dung ◇ ～ 装载机 dung loader
粪干 [- gān] argol; argal
粪管 [- guǎn] 〈建〉 soil pipe
粪瘘 [- lòu] fecal fistula; stercoral fistula
粪尿症 [- niào zhèng] enteruria
粪耙 [- pá] muck-rake
粪培养(物) [- péi yǎng] coproculture
粪生动物 [- shēng dòng wù] coprozoon
粪生节卵孢 [- - jié luǎn bāo] white plaster mold
粪生素 [- - sù] coprogen
粪石 [- shí] stercorolith; fecalith; coprolith; coprolithus; [伊朗] bezoar
粪素 [- sù] excretin
粪桶 [- tǒng] honey bucket; night-soil bucket; manure bucket
粪土 [- tǔ] dung and dirt; muck: 视如 ～ *look upon as dirt*; 把功名利禄视如 ～ *consider fame and gain to be utterly without value*
粪土当年万户侯 [- - dāng nián wàn hù hóu] We counted the mighty as no more than muck.

粪土之言 [- - zhī yán] a talk of refuse; valueless talk
粪溢 [- yì] coproplanesis
粪蝇 [- yíng] telenomus
粪甾醇 [- zāi chún] coprosterol; coprostanol; koprosterin; stercorin; stercorol; allocholestanone
粪质 [- zhì] scato; skato-
粪中毒 [- zhòng dú] scoretemia ◇ ～ 症 copremia

濮 [ㄈㄣˋ] [fèn] 动 [书]（水由地下喷出漫溢）(of water) gush forth

fēng ㄈㄥ

丰(Ⅰ①②、Ⅱ **豐**) [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] Ⅰ 形 ①（丰富）abundant; plentiful; rich; full: 五谷 ～ 登 *an abundant harvest of all food crops* ②（大）great: ～ 功伟绩 *great contributions and heroic deeds*; *great achievements* ③（容貌和姿态美好的）fine-looking; good-looking; handsome; full and round: ～ 采 *fine manners*; *graceful bearing* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 稷 *Feng Ji*

丰碑 [- bēi] monument; monumental work: 这部著作不愧为中国新文化运动的 ～。*This book is a monumental work worthy of China's new cultural movement*. 周总理的光辉业绩在中国人民心中立下了不朽的 ～。*Premier Zhou's illustrious deeds are an everlasting monument in the hearts of the Chinese people*.
丰丙磷 [- bǐng lín] Aphidan
丰采 [- cǎi] good-looking; dashing appearances
丰采可人 [- - kě rén] a man of prepossessing appearance
丰采韶秀 [- - sháo xiù] be of a most refined and prepossessing appearance
丰采依然 [- - yī rán] One's elegance remains as before.
丰产 [- chǎn] high yield; bumper crop: 这些庄稼可望 ～。*The crops are promising*. ◇ ～ 核 fertile nuclei; ～ 田 high-yield plot
丰德谢瓦德人 [- dé xiè wǎ dé rén]〈人〉Fontechevade man
丰登 [- dēng] bumper harvest: 五谷 ～ *a bumper grain harvest*
丰登之年 [- - zhī nián] a year of abundance; a year of abundant [good] harvest; a prosperous year
丰丁干酪 [- dīng gān lào] fontina
丰杜水泥 [- dù shuǐ ní]〈建〉Cement Fondu
丰度 [- -] abundance ◇ ～ 比(率) abundance ratio; ～ 灵敏度 abundance sensitivity
丰而不肥 [- ér bù féi] be plump without being fat (指人)
丰饵区 [- ěr qū] rich feeding area
丰富 [- fù] ①（种类多；数量大）abundant; ample; aplenty; rich; plentiful: ～ 的经验 *rich experience*; 资源 ～ *rich in natural resources*; 她的想象力非常 ～。*She has plenty of imagination*. ②（使丰富）enrich: ～ 知识 *enrich one's knowledge*; ～ 民主形式 *develop diverse forms of democracy*; ～ 文娱生活 *provide enriched cultural and recreational activities*; 通过广泛阅读来 ～ 词汇 *enrich one's vocabulary by reading extensively* ◇ ～ 除子 ample divisor; ～ 海(月面) Mare Foecunditatis; ～ 矿脉 strike; ～ 霉素 copiamycin; ～ 饲养 full-feeding
丰富多采 [- - duō cǎi] colourful and rich in variety; rich and varied; varied and colourful; of colour and variety; dazzlingly rich and colourful: ～ 的传统出口商品 *a rich array of traditional products for export*; ～ 的节日活动 *varied and colourful festival activities*; ～ 的语言 *a rich language*; 演出 ～ 的节目 *present a varied and interesting programme*
丰富多腔 [- - - qiāng] rich in tunes
丰功伟绩 [- gōng wěi jī] valiant record; gigantic [tremendous] contribution; heroic deeds; the tremendous achievements of ...; great service to the country; great meritorious service to ...; the magnificent contributions to ...; high merit and great achievements; great achievements; signal contributions
丰厚 [- hòu] ①（多而厚实）thick: 绒毛 ～ *rich and thick fur* ②（丰富）rich and generous: ～ 的礼品 *generous gifts*
丰后石 [- - shí] bungonite
丰加霉素 [- jiā méi sù] toyokamycin; toyocamycin
丰隆 [- lóng]〈穴位〉Rich and Prosperous; Fenglong (S 40)
丰滦矿 [- luán kuàng] fengluanite
丰满 [- mǎn] ①（充足）plentiful: 粮仓 ～。*The granaries are full*. ②（匀称好看）full and round; well-developed; full-grown; liberality: 体形 ～ *a well-shaped body*; 羽毛 ～ *full-fledged*; ～ 的人物形象 *well-rounded portrayal of characters* ◇（涂层）～ 度 bulid; fullness; ～ 手感 bulky hand; full handle
丰茂 [- mào] luxuriant; lush: 一个牧草～ 雨水充足的国家 *a country of lush pastures and frequent rain*
丰美 [- měi] lush: 水草 ～ *lush pasture*
丰年 [- nián] bumper harvest year; good year: 今年是水果的 ～。*It is a good year for fruit*. 瑞雪兆 ～。*A timely snow promises a good harvest*.
丰年虫 [- - chóng] fairy shrimp
丰沛 [- pèi] plentiful: 雨水 ～ *have plenty of rain*
丰取刻与 [- qǔ kè yǔ] take a lot and give away little
丰饶 [- ráo] rich and fertile: ～ 的草原 *fertile grassland*
丰饶之角 [- - zhī jiǎo] Cornucopla
丰稔 [- rěn] [书]（丰收）reap a bumper harvest
丰润 [- rùn] plump and smooth-skinned
丰赡 [- shàn] [书]（丰富；充足）rich; plentiful
丰盛 [- shèng] rich; sumptuous; bumper: ～ 的酒席 *a sumptuous feast*; ～ 的筵席 *a feast of fat things*
丰实压枝 [- shí yā zhī] The trees are heavily laden with fruit, weighing the branches down.
丰收 [- shōu] bumper harvest; [方] foison: 获得 ～ *have a big crop*; 连年 ～ *score consecutive bumper harvests*; *have good harvests for many years in succession*; 今年小麦可望获得 ～。*A bumper wheat harvest is anticipated* [*expected*] *this year*.
丰收补歉 [- - bǔ qiàn] make up for a crop failure with a bumper harvest
丰收工程 [- - gōng chéng] Good Harvest Program
丰收节玩偶 [- - jié wán ǒu] harvest doll
丰收在望 [- - zài wàng] A bumper harvest is anticipated.; A good harvest is in sight.; give promise of a bumper harvest: 今年桃子 ～。*The peach trees promise a rich crop this year*.
丰水量 [- shuǐ liàng] three month flow (水力发电)
丰水年 [- - nián] high flow year
丰水期 [- - qī] wet season
丰硕 [- shuò] plentiful and substantial; rich: 取得 ～ 的成果 *score great successes*; ～ 的果实 *abundant and excellent results*
丰索磷 [- suǒ lín] fensulfothion; Dasanit
丰塔纳氏间隙 [- tǎ nà shì jiàn xì] Fontana's spaces; spatia anguli iridis
丰田汽车公司 [- tián qì chē gōng sī] [日本] Toyota Motor
丰土沃地 [- tǔ wò dì] a fertile piece of land
丰胸手术 [- xiōng shǒu shù] breast augmentation surgery
丰衣足食 [- yī zú shí] have ample [enough] food and clothing; well-fed and well-clothed; be well provided with food and clothing; have adequate food and clothes; have enough to eat and sufficient to put on; have enough to eat and wear; have plenty to eat and wear; lack neither clothing nor good food; well-clad and well-fed: 自己动手，～。*Let's produce ample food and clothing with our own hands*.
丰仪 [- yí] elegant demeanour
丰盈 [- yíng] ①（丰满）have a full figure ②（富裕）plentiful
丰腴 [- yú]（身体丰满）have a full figure; full and round; well-developed
丰渔 [- -] big catch ◇ ～ 年 good fishing year
丰裕 [- yù] well provided for; in plenty: 生活 ～ *live in plenty*; *be comfortably off* ◇ ～ 社会 affluent society
丰质子 [- zhì zǐ] proton-rich ◇ ～ 核素 proton-rich nuclide; ～ 侧 proton-rich side
丰中子同位素 [- zhōng zǐ tóng wèi sù] neutron-rich isotope
丰姿绰约[婀娜] [- zī chuò yuē] agreeable manners: 她 ～。*Her manner is graceful*.
丰足 [- zú] abundant; plentiful: 衣食 ～ *have plenty of food and clothing*

封 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] Ⅰ 动 ①（封闭）close; seal: 查 ～ *seal up*; 密 ～ *seal up completely*; 大雪 ～ 山。*The mountains are covered over* [*closed up*] *with heavy snow*. ②（封火）bank (a fire): 炉子 ～ 了吗？*Have you banked up the fire*? ③（古时帝王把爵位或称号赐给臣子）confer (a title, territory, etc.) upon: ～ 爵 *create noble*; 分 ～ 诸侯 *grant titles and territories to the nobles* Ⅱ 名 ①（封起来的或用来封东西的纸包或纸袋）envelope; package: 信 ～ *envelope* ②[简]（封建主义）feudalism: ～ 资修 *feudalism, capitalism and revisionism* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 德彝 *Feng Deyi* Ⅲ 量（用于装封套的东西）: 一 ～ 信 *a letter*; 一 ～ 饼干 *a pack of biscuits*
封板 [- bǎn] shrouding
封瓣 [- bàn] sphragis
封笔 [- bǐ] seal off one's writing or painting brush; (of a writer or calligrapher) quit creative activity once and for all
封笔之作 [- - zhī zuò] the last piece of (one's) work; swan song
封闭 [- bì] ①（密闭；关住使不能通行）seal off; seal (up): 用蜡～瓶口 *seal a bottle with wax*; 被严密～ *be kept tightly sealed*; ～ 机场 *close an airport*; ～ 的市场 *self-enclosed market* ②（查封）close (down): 一家出版社被 ～ 了。*One publishing house was closed down*. ◇ ～ 板 shut; ～ 层〈石油〉confining bed; sealant; ～ 泵〈机〉canned pump; ～ 槽 enclosed slot; ～ 道路 blocked road; ～ 地块 blind area; ～ 电动机 canned motor; ～ 电弧焊 shield arc welding; ～ 端 blind end; closed termination; ～ 港 closed port; ～ 工厂 lockout; ～ 功率 circulating power; ～ 公差 closure tolerance; ～ 谷 hope; ～ 管 sealed tube; ～ 管道 closed conduct; ～ 含水层 confining bed of aquifer; ～ 环流 circulation around circuit; ～ 大药锥 peeoy; ～ 火灾区〈采矿〉bashing; ～ 剂 sealer; sealant; ～ 加热器 closed heater; ～ 结构 enclosed construction; ～ 抗体〈免疫〉blocking antibody; ～ 蜡〈涂〉sealing wax; ～ 链 sealed joint; ～ 疗法 block therapy; ～ 螺纹 sealing thread; ～ 脉冲 suppressor pulse; disabling pulse; ～ 脉冲发送〈信〉loop pulsing; ～ 模〈冶〉closed die; ～ 模型 closed model; ～ 母线 enclosed busbar; ～ 盆地 cut-off basin; closed basin; ～ 频率 barrier frequency; ～ 气体 confining gas; ～ 器 sealer; obturaton; ～ 人格 shut-in personality; ～ 十字头 closed crosshead; ～ 时间 off-period; ～ 数组 closed array; ～ 水 pent-up water; ～ 通道传播 non-optical propagation; ～ 通风型电动机 enclosed ventilated motor; ～ 洼地 guif; sumidero; ～ 涡线 closed vortex line; ～ 系统 closed system; ～ 循环 closed cycle; ～ 循环式氧呼吸器 oxy-lung; ～ 循环用水 closed cycle water system; ～ 压力 confining pressure; ～ 液〈化工〉confining liquid; ～ 油藏 bounded reservoir; ～ 语义树 closed semantic tree; ～ 育种 closed breeding; ～ 灾区加压隔火墙〈采矿〉pressurized stopping; ～ 罩 seal boot; ～ 蒸汽〈机〉closed steam; ～ 值 trap scat; ～ 铸型 close mo(u)ld; ～ 子程序 closed subroutine
封闭湖植被 [- - hú zhí bèi] hemiplankton
封闭式 [- - shì] closed type; enclosed; potted; closed: ～、多层次、单渠道的批发体系 *closed, multi-tiered, single-channel commodity wholesale system* ◇ ～ 保险器 enclosed fuse; ～ 爆炸 contained explosion; ～ 背齿轮 encased back gear; ～ 淬火炉 sealed quench furnace; ～ 大型马车 rockaway; ～ 低压开关 enclosed switch; ～ 抵押债券 closed mortgate; ～ 电机 enclosed electric machine; ～ 电离室〈物〉closed ionization chamber; ～ 电子管 sealed tube; ～ 阀动装置 closed valve gear; ～ 风冷电机 enclosed ventilated machine; ～ 港池 closed basin; ～ 公司 closed corporation; ～ 供料滚筒干燥机 dip-feed drum drier; ～ 呼吸气体系统〈工〉closed respiratory gas system; ～ 弧光灯〈电〉enclosed arc lamp; ～ 滑环运动 closed link motion; ～ 混炼器〈机〉Banbury mixer; ～ 机房 closed shop; ～ 继电器 enclosed relay; ～ 加热器〈化〉closed heater; ～ 浇注系统 positive-pressure gating system; ～ 金属桶 drum ladle; ～ 进刀齿轮 enclosed feed gear; ～ 经济 closed economy; ～ 晶体管 sealed transistor; ～ 铠装 closed armouring; ～ 连拱 arcature; ～ 卵 eleidoic egg; ～ 膜片 closed diaphragm; ～ 配电盘 enclosed switch board; ～ 熔丝保险器 protected cutout; ～ 筛 closed-type screen; ～ 试验〈免疫〉blocking test; ～ 输送管道 enclosed conveyer conduit; ～ 箱体 enclosed housing; ～ 蓄电池 enclosed accumulator; ～ 压力机 enclosed press; ～ 扬声器箱 closed enclosure; ～ 一次润滑轴承 sealed-for-life bearing; ～ 闸刀开关 enclosed knife switch; ～ 遮蔽甲板船 closed shelter-decker
封闭式基金 [- - -jī jīn] close-ended fund
封闭型 [- - xíng] enclosed type ◇ ～ 保险器 enclosed fuse; ～ 带式输送机 closed belt conveyer; ～ 电动机 enclosed motor; shell-type motor; ～ 电气设备 enclosed type electrical equipment;

～ 起动器 enclosed starter；～ 制冷机 helmetic refrigerator
封闭性 [- - xìng] closure ◇ ～ 复位术 closed reduction；～ 抗体 blocking antibody
封闭状冰碛 [- - zhuàng bīng qì] closed moraine
封边 [- biān] (木料) banding; edge banding ◇ ～ 板芯 banded core；～ 机 edge banding machine
封舱 [- cāng] batten down
封舱口闩条 [- - kǒu shuān tiáo] hatch bar
封臣 [- chén] baron; vassal
封存 [- cún] seal up for safekeeping ◇ ～ 程序 hold account procedure；～ 基金 sterilized funds；～ 结余 blocked balances；～ 水 pent-up water; connate water；～ 账户 blocked accounts；～ 资金 blocked fund
封袋机 [- dài jī] bagger
封底 [- dǐ] 〈刷〉 back cover
封底焊 [- - hàn] backing-up; sealing run; backing weld
封地 [- dì] fief; feud; manor
封顶 [- dǐng] seal the top; sealing-top
封顶钢 [- - gāng] plugged steel
封顶木 [- - mù] binding logs
封冻 [- dòng] freeze-up ◇ ～ 期 a period of freezing weather; freeze; freeze-up
封堵 [- dǔ] plugging ◇ ～ 盖 capping；～ 剂 capping; 〈油工〉 plugging agent；～ 炮泥爆破试验 gallery testing of explosive
封端 [- duān] stop end; blocking ◇ ～ 聚合 dead-end polymerization
封二 [- èr] 〈刷〉 inside front cover
封发邮件 [- fā yóu jiàn] close mail
封缝料 [- fèng liào] crack sealer
封港船 [- gǎng chuán] blockader
封隔器 [- gé qì] packer ◇ ～ 胶筒 packing element；～ 试油 formation testing with packer
封固 [- gù] sealing
封官许愿 [- guān xǔ yuàn] hand out official posts and make (lavish) promises; hand out official posts and make promises to grant special favour; offer [promise] high posts and other favours; offer sb. a high official post; promise sb. an official post and wealth
封管机 [- guǎn jī] 〈机〉 tube sealing machine
封管炉 [- - lú] bomb furnace
封罐机 [- guàn jī] tin seamer; can seamer
封裹代数 [- guǒ dài shù] enveloping algebra
封海季节 [- hǎi jì jié] sea closed
封焊 [- hàn] seal; sealing; soldering and sealing
封航 [- háng] iceound
封号 [- hào] official title; title (conferred upon by the emperor)
封河 [- hé] (of rivers) be frozen
封侯拜相 [- hóu bài xiàng] be conferred a rank of nobility and become a minister
封火 [- huǒ] bank up a fire
封建 [- jiàn] ① (一种分封的政治制度) the system of enfeoffment ② (封建主义社会形态) feudalism: 头脑 ～ *feudal-minded*；～ 意识的影响 *influence of feudal ideology* ◇ ～ 帮会 feudal guild；～ 残余 remnants of feudalism; left-overs of feudal ideology; feudal remnants [vestiges]；～ 朝廷 feudal dynasty；～ 道德 feudal morality；～ 道德教育 feudal moral education；～ 等级制度 feudal hierarchy；～ 地租 feudal rent；～ 割据 feudal separationist rule；～ 家长制 feudal patriarchal domination；～ 迷信 feudal and superstition；～ 色彩 mark of feudalism；～ 社会 feudal society；～ 性 feudal character；～ 余孽 the spawn of feudalism；～ 制度 feudal system；～ 专制主义 feudal autocracy
封建把头 [- - bǎ tou] feudal boss ◇ ～ 包工制 job contracting system controlled by feudal gang masters
封建主 [- - zhǔ] feudal lord ◇ ～ 所有制 feudal ownership
封建主义 [- - - yì] feudalism: ～ 幽灵 *spectre of feudalism*
封疆大吏 [- jiāng dà lì] (统治一方的将帅，明清两代指总督、巡抚等) governors; commanders of border-provinces; the high officer of the frontier
封接 [- jiē] 〈电〉 sealing-in ◇ ～ 玻璃 seal glass；～ 合金 sealing alloy
封井 [- jǐng] shut-in well; shut in a well
封壳 [- ké] capsule
封壳书 [- - shū] 〈刷〉 cased book
封孔 [- kǒng] hole sealing ◇ ～ 性 bridging
封口 [- kǒu] ① (封闭张开之处) seal: 信 ～ 了吗? *Is the letter sealed?* ② (闭合) heal: 臂上的伤已经 ～ 了。*The arm wound has healed.* ③ (闭口不谈) say sth. definitive so as to prevent further discussion ◇ ～ 材料 joint filling material；～ 膏 〈电〉 sealing compound；～ 河 rios tapados；～ 机 capper; sealing machine；～ 蜡 sealing wax；～ 信件 sealed letter；～ 砖 closer
封蜡 [- là] sealing wax ◇ ～ 盒 skippet
封离 [- lí] sealing off ◇ ～ 抽气系统 sealed pumped vacuum system；～ 管 〈物〉 sealed-off tube；～ 真空系统 sealed-off vacuum system
封里 [- lǐ] 〈刷〉 ① (封二) inside front cover ② (封三) inside back cover ◇ ～ 衬料装饰 doublures
封炉 [- lú] 〈冶〉 banking
封密片 [- mì piàn] sheet packing
封面 [- miàn] ① (指线装书印有书名的一页) the title page of a thread-bound book ② (指书最外面的书皮) the front and back cover of a book ③ 〈刷〉 (封一) front cover; cover ◇ ～ 布 〈刷〉 book cloth；～ 层 〈土〉 sealing coat；～ 女郎 cover girl；～ 图 surface plot；～ 图纹模压板 panel stamp；～ 压花 tooling；～ 印刷机 〈刷〉 cover unit；～ 纸 cover paper；～ 纸板 binder's board; binder board；～ 装订布 binder's cloth
封泥 [- ní] mudcap; lute; stop-off; mastic; clay impression of seal
封皮 [- pí] [方] ① (封条) paper strip seal ② (图书的封面) (of a book) front cover ③ (包裹在物品外面的纸等) paper wrapping ④ (信封) envelope
封瓶机 [- píng jī] bottle capper
封妻荫子 [- qī yìn zǐ] win a noble position for oneself and for one's wife and leave it to one's posterity; get one's wife and childern rewarded by heritage
封起嘴巴 [- qǐ zuǐ ba] keep one's mouth shut
封气包装 [- qì bāo zhuāng] gas packing
封气粘胶 [- - nián jiāo] air tack cement
封签 [- qiān] facing slip (邮件的)
封球 [- qiú] blocking (排球)
封圈 [- quān] shrouding
封入 [- rù] enclose
封三 [- sān] 〈刷〉 inside back cover
封杀出局 [- shā chū jú] force out
封沙育林 [- - yù lín] Trees have been planted to fix the sand.
封山 [- shān] seal [close] a mountain pass
封山育林 [- - yù lín] close hillsides (to livestock grazing and fuel gathering) in order to facilitate afforestation; close hillsides to facilitate afforestation; closed forest ◇ ～ 地区 conservancy area
封上一官半职 [- shang yì guān bàn zhí] be given some official appointment
封圣 [- shèng] canonization of Saints
封豕长蛇 [- shǐ cháng shé] (比喻贪暴者、侵略者) the giant boar and huge python — covetousness of corrupted officials; like a boar and a serpent — rapacious and ruthless
封水环 [- shuǐ huán] ring for the sealing liquid (water)
封水剂 [- - jì] water sealing agent
封四 [- sì] 〈刷〉 back cover
封锁 [- suǒ] blockade; block; seal off: ～ 边境 *close the border*；～ 消息 *block the passage of information*；～ 港口 *blockade a port*；～ …声音 *prevent the voice of ... from being heard*; *shut out the voice of*；～ 市场 *blockade the market against one another*；经济 ～ *economic blockade*；解除 ～ *lift [raise] a blockade*；～ 结束了。*The blockade ceased.* ◇ ～ 表 lock list；～ 电平 block level；～ 关键码 lock key；～ 换码 locking escape；～ 货币 blocked currency；～ 结 blockade line; blockade；～ 禁运 blockade and embargo against；～ 经济 block economy；～ 区 cordon area；～ 文件 〈计〉 lock file；～ 消息 block the passage of information; news embargo; news blackout；～ 移位符号 locking shift character；～ 用船 blockship；～ 者 blockader；～ 中断 interrupt lockout；～ 装置 sealing pack；～ 状态 blocked state
封锁线 [- - xiàn] blockade line: 漫长的 ～ *a long distance blockade*；轮船在偷越 ～ 时被截获。*The streamer has been captured in running the blockade.*
封套 [- tào] entire; big envelope (for holding documents, books, etc.)
封条 [- tiáo] seal; a strip of paper used for sealing (doors, drawers, etc.); paper strip seal
封网 [- wǎng] 〈体〉 block
封信 [- xìn] seal up a letter: 用干胶片 ～ *seal a letter with a wafer*
封严 [- yán] obturage; obturate
封檐板 [- - bǎn] 〈建〉 verge board; weather board; eaves board
封檐瓦垄 [- - wǎ lǒng] 〈建〉 gable coping
封阳极机 [- yáng jí jī] bottom insertion machine; bottom sealing machine
封一 [- yī] 〈刷〉 front cover; recto
封邑 [- yì] a manor estate granted by a monarch
封印 [- yìn] 〈邮〉 seal; sealing stamp: 在…上打上 ～ *put the seal upon ...*
封印挂冠 [- - guà guān] close up the seal and hang up the cap — take French leave
封印木 [- - mù] sigillaria
封斋 [- zhāi] Ramadan
封住 [- zhù] seal; seal up: 被冰 ～ 的一艘船 *a ship sealed up in ice*；她的嘴被诺言 ～了。*Her lips were sealed by a promise.*
封住嘴巴 [- - zuǐ ba] One's lips are sealed.
封装 [- zhuāng] 〈半〉 package; potting; encapsulation; enclosure; packing; cladding; jacketing; encapsulating; packaging ◇ ～ 测试 encapsulation testing；～ 磁控管 packaged magnetron；～ 电路 encapsulated circuit；～ 工艺 packaging technology; encapsulation technology; package process；～ 技术 encapsulation technology；～ 晶体管 packaged transistor; package transistor；～ 密度 packaging density；～ 片 case chip；～ 数 package count；～ 因子 package factor；～ 引出线 package terminal；～ 元件 potted element；～ 阻容 capacitor-resistor unit; capristor; packaged circuit; 〈电〉 rescap resistor-capacitor unit; rescap
封装式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] enclosed relay
封阻 [- zǔ] blockade; blockage: 道路被雪 ～ 了。*The path was blockaded by snow.*
封嘴钱 [- zuǐ qián] hush money

蓱 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 〈植〉 (古书上指芜菁) turnip
另见 fèng。
蓱醇 [- chún] fenchol
蓱基 [- jī] fenchyl
蓱酮 [- tóng] fenchone
蓱烷 [- wán] fenchane
蓱烯 [- xī] fenchene

枫 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 〈植〉 ① (枫香树) Chinese sweet gum ② (枫树) maple
枫丹白露砂层 [- dān bái lù shā céng] 〈地质〉 Fontainebleau sands
枫茅 [- máo] citronella
枫糖 [- táng] maple sugar ◇ ～ 浆 maple syrup
枫香(树) [- xiāng] 〈植〉 (枫树) sweetgum ◇ ～ 树 Chinese sweet gum (*Liquidambar taiwaniana*)；～ 烯 liquidene；～ 脂 resina liquidamberis
枫杨 [- yáng] Chinese ash; wingnut; Pterocarya stenoptera
枫叶吐火 [- yè tǔ huǒ] Maple leaves glow as red as fire.

砜 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 〈化〉 (硫酰基与烃基结合而成的有机化合物) sulphone
砜拌磷 [- bàn lín] Disystom-S; oxydisulfoton
砜吸磷 [- xī lín] metilmerkaptofosoksid; oxydemeton methyl

酆 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 舒 *Feng Shu*
酆都 [- dū] (县名，今作丰都) Fengdu (a county in Sichuan Province)
酆都城 [- - chéng] (迷信指阴间) the nether world; hades; inferno

蜂(蠭) [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] I 名 ① (昆虫名) wasp ② (特指蜜蜂) bee: 蜜～ *honeybee*；养 ～ *keep bees*; *apiculture* II 副 (比喻成群地) in swarms: ～ 拥而入 *crash in swarms*；～ 聚 *swarm together*; *gather in swarms*
蜂螯 [- áo] beesting
蜂草 [- cǎo] beeweed
蜂蚕入怀，唯有解衣 [- chài rù huái wéi yǒu jiě yī] When a wasp gets in one's bosom, one has to unfasten one's clothes.
蜂巢 [- cháo] honeycomb; beehive; nest ◇ ～ 层 keriotheca；～ 发型 beehive；～ 炼焦炉 beehive oven；～ 模型 honeycomb model；～ 绕组 duolateral winding；～ 微型组件 honeycomb module；～ 胃 honeycomb stomach; reticulum；～ 纹织物 〈纺〉 brighton；～ 线圈 De-Forest coil；～ 星团 Beehive；～ 组织 honeycomb weave; waffle weave
蜂巢式散热器 [- - shì sàn rè qì] beehive-type radiator
蜂巢式线圈 [- - - xiàn quān] honeycomb-winding coil
蜂巢形 [- - xíng] honeycomb ◇ ～ 格式 honeycomb pattern

蜂巢状 [- - zhuàng] scrobiculate ◇ ～ 金属 honeycomb metal；～ 迷宫式密封 honeycomb labyrinth seal；～ 烧结块 honeycomb clinker；～ 物 hive
蜂刺 [- cì] the sting of a bee or wasp
蜂蝶纷飞 [- dié fēn fēi] The bees and butterflies flit.
蜂斗醇 [- dǒu chún] petasol
蜂斗精 [- - jīng] petasin
蜂斗叶属植物 [- - yè shǔ zhí wù] butterbur
蜂(螫)毒 [- dú] apisin；bee venom；sting poison ◇ ～ 类 bee venom；～ 疗法 apiotherapy；bee venom treatment；～ 素 melittin；apitoxin
蜂房 [- fáng] any of the six-sided wax cells in a honeycomb；apiary；nucleus ◇ ～ 工具 hive tool；～ 菌素 alvein；～ 炼焦炉 beehive coke oven；～ 线圈 honeycomb coil；duolateral coil；lattice coil；De-Forest coil；～ 整流栅〔水〕honeycomb
蜂房式 [- - shì] duolateral；honeycomb ◇ ～ 磁畴结构 honeycomb domain structure；～ 存储器 honeycomb memory；～ 静电存储器 honeycomb electrostatic storage；～ 冷却器 beehive cooler；～ 绕组 doulateral winding；～ 散热器 honeycomb radiator；～ 烧结矿冷却机 cellular coler；～ 线圈 honeycomb coil
蜂房形存储器 [- - xíng cún chǔ qì] honeycomb memory
蜂房形格式 [- - - gé shì] honeycomb pattern
蜂糕 [- gāo] steamed sponge cake
蜂虎 [- hǔ] bee-eater
蜂花 [- huā] melissa ◇ ～ 醇 melissyl alcohol；myricyl alcohol；～ 基 myricyl；～ 素 myricoid；～ 酸 melissic acid；triacontoic acid；～ 烷 melissane；triacontance；～ 烯 melene；triacontylene
蜂皇精 [- huáng jīng] royal jelly
蜂胶 [- jiāo] propolis；bee glue
蜂聚 [- jù] gather in swarms；swarm together
蜂具 [- -] beekeeping equipment
蜂窠 [- kē] beehive ◇ ～ 炼焦炉〔工〕beehive oven；～ 状〔植；动〕scrobiculate
蜂恐怖 [- kǒng bù] apiphobia；aplphobia
蜂蜡 [- là] beewax
蜂类专家 [- lèi zhuān jiā] melittologist
蜂虻 [- méng] beefly
蜂媒蝶使 [- méi dié shǐ] The bee acts as a go-between and the butterfly as an agent.
蜂媒花 [- - huā] melittophilae
蜂蜜 [- mì] honey；mel ◇ ～ 泵 honey-pump；～ 花粉学 melittopalynology；～ 酒 hydromel；mead；～ 葡萄酒 oenomel；～ 曲菌素 mellein；～ 矢车菊 tocalote；～ 杏仁糖 torrone；～ 压出机 honey presser；～ 饮料 mulse
蜂鸣 [- míng] buzzing；singing ◇ ～ 振荡器 buzzer oscillator
蜂鸣器 [- - qì] buzzer；hummer；trembler；buzzer phone ◇ ～ 簧片 reed of a buzzer；～ 弹簧 trembler spring；～ 调制 buzzer modulation
蜂鸣器式波长计 [- - - shì bō cháng jì] buzzer wavemeter
蜂鸣推进器 [- - tuī jìn qì] singing propeller
蜂目豺声 [- mù chái shēng]（形容恶人的声音和面貌）the eyes of a wasp and the voice of a wolf — ferocious looking；the eyes of a wasp and the howl of a jackal — a fierce and wicked look
蜂鸟 [- niǎo] hummingbird；mango；amazon；trochilus
蜂起 [- qǐ] rise in swarms
蜂起泉涌 [- - quán yǒng] like the swarming of bees and the flowing of fountain water
蜂群 [- qún] (bee) colony；swarm
蜂食 [- shí] cerago；ambrosia
蜂螫(伤中)毒 [- shì dú] apisination
蜂螫症 [- - zhèng] hymenopterism
蜂王 [- wáng] ①（母蜂）queen bee ②（母的黄蜂）queen wasp ◇ ～ 飞行靶标〔航空〕queen bee flying target；～ 浆〔药〕royal jelly；～ 排除器 queen excluder；～ 物质〔无脊椎〕queen substance
蜂窝 [- wō] ①（蜂巢）honeycomb ②（似蜂巢物）a honeycomb-like thing ◇ ～ 孢子菌病 glenosporosis；～ 冰 rotten ice；〔水文〕spring sludge；～ 饼 gaufre；～ 玻璃陶瓷 celluar glass ceramics；～ 材料 cellular material；～ 层 keriotheca；～ 成型 honeycomb moulding；～ 成型机 honeycomb moulding machine；～ 底托〔刷〕honeycomb base；～ 洞 taffoni；～ 构造 ojosa；honeycomb structure；～ 格栅 honeycomb；～ 海绵 honeycomb sponge；～ 夹层材料 honeycomb core material；～ 夹层结构 honeycomb sandwich construction；honeycomb sandwich structure；～ 架 frame；～ 焦 coke beehive；～ 胶合结构 honeycomb bonded structure；～ 结构 honeycomb texture；～ 结构换能器 honeycomb structure transducer；～ 裂缝 honeycomb check；～ 炉 beehive furnace [stove]；～ 滤器 cellular filter；～ 煤 honeycomb briquette；～ 气泡 honeycomb blister；～ 珊瑚〔古生〕honeycomb coral；～ 栅极 honeycomb grid；～ 胃 reticulum；bonnet；honeycomb stomach；～ 胃底 fundus reticuli；～ 芯子 honeycomb core；～ 织炎 phlegmon；cellulitis；～ 组织 areolar tissue；～ 组织炎 cellulitis；phlegmona
蜂窝场模型 [- - chǎng mó xíng] cell field model
蜂窝式存储器 [- - shì cún chǔ qì] honeycomb storage
蜂窝式放热器 [- - - fàng rè qì] cellular radiator
蜂窝式喷头 [- - - pēn tóu] rose type head
蜂窝式移动电话 [- - - yí dòng diàn huà] cellular mobile telephone
蜂窝纹手工花边 [- - wén shǒu gōng huā biān] chenille lace
蜂窝型心 [- - xíng xīn] cellular-type core
蜂窝形 [- - -] honeycombed ◇ ～ 金属 cellular metal；～ 网眼纱 rose net；～ 针缝法 honeycomb stitch
蜂窝织炎 [- - zhī yán] ethmyphitis；cellulitis；dermatocellulitis；phlegmona；phlegmon
蜂窝状 [- - zhuàng] alveolate；cellular；faveolate；favose ◇ ～ 冰 rotten ice；～ 沉淀 cellular precipitation；～ 肺 honeycomb-lung；～ 腐蚀 honeycomb corrosion；～ 硅胶〔化〕cellular silica；～ 结构 honeycomb texture；～ 金属 honeycomb metal；～ 墙〔房〕honeycomb wall；～ 肉瘤 alveolar sarcoma；～ 散热器〔机〕honeycomb radiator；～ 沙丘 honeycombed dune；～ 土壤 cellular soil；～ 小窝 alveola (*pl*. alveolae)；～ 心板 honeycomb core
蜂窝状层积材 [- - - céng jī cái] honeycomb structure laminate
蜂箱 [- xiāng] beehive；hive ◇ ～ 底部[基部] bottom board；～ 基板 starter
蜂腰式机身 [- yāo shì jī shēn] indented fuselage
蜂腰削肩 [- - xiāo jiān] have a supple waist like a wasp and round，gently sloping shoulders；have a supple wasplike waist and slender shoulders
蜂翼状薄膜 [- yì zhuàng bó mó] beeswing
蜂音 [- yīn] buzz（电话）；busy back tone ◇ ～ 电动机〔电〕phonic motor；～ 发声器 buzzer generator；～ 呼叫 buzzer call；～ 激磁机 buzzer exciter；～ 继电器 buzzer relay；～ 绝缘子测试棒 buzz stick；～ 器 buzzer；ticker；～ 器疗法 kinesiphony；～ 声带 buzz-track；～ 统调试验片 buzz track test film；～ 信号 buzzer signal；buzzerphone
蜂鹰 [- yīng] pern；buzzard；honey buzzard
蜂蝇 [- yíng] eristalis；drone fly
蜂拥 [- yōng] swarm；flock：～ 经商 *swarm forward to do business*；他们 ～ 来到城里。*They came to town in swarms*.
蜂拥而来 [- - ér lái] pour in；come swarming；swarm forward
蜂拥而起 [- - - qǐ] like the bees rising in swarms
蜂拥而入 [- - - rù] stream in；crash in
蜂拥而上 [- - - shàng] rush on [in] like a swarm of hornets；like bees pressing forward in swarms — a crowd pressing on；(The crowds) surged forward (to shake hands with sb.).
蜂拥而至 [- - - zhì] come in great numbers
蜂涌而出 [- yǒng ér chū] like the bees pressing out in swarms；come swarming from (their places) like hornets from a nest；(The men all) hastened out of (the house) in a great rush.
蜂涌而入 [- - - rù] come pouring in through the door
蜂涌而至 [- - - zhì] press forward in a crowd
蜂帐 [- zhàng] bee tent
峰(峯) [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] Ⅰ 名 ①（山的突出的尖顶）peak；summit：群 ～ *a group of mountain peaks*；顶 ～ *summit*；攀登科学高 ～ *scale the heights of science* ②（形状像山峰的事物）peak-like thing：乳 ～ *nipple*；驼 ～ *camel's hump*；鼻 ～ *tip of the nose* Ⅱ 量（用于骆驼）：双 ～ 骆驼 *a Bactrian camel*
峰板 [- bǎn]〔无脊椎〕carina
峰包功率 [- bāo gōng lǜ] peak envelope power
峰插值 [- chā zhí] peak interpolation
峰丛 [- cóng] peak cluster
峰点电压 [- diǎn diàn yā] peak point voltage
峰电流 [- diàn liú] peak current
峰电位 [- - wèi] spike potential
峰顶 [- dǐng] crest；summit
峰顶准平原 [- - zhǔn píng yuán] summit peneplain
峰度 [- dù] kurtosis（统计图）
峰-峰 [- fēng]〔电〕peak-peak ◇ ～ 电流 peak-to-peak current；～ 电压 P-to-P voltage；～ 幅度 peak-to-peak amplitude；～ 检波电路 peak-to-peak detector circuit；～ 振幅 peak-to-peak amplitude；～ 之间 peak-to-peak；～ 值 peak-to-peak value
峰谷比 [- gǔ bǐ] peak-to-valley ratio；peak-to-valley current ratio
峰谷结合区 [- - jié hé qū] merging region
峰后时间 [- hòu shí jiān] post-maximum
峰化 [- huà]〔电〕peaking ◇ ～ 电感 peaking inductance；～ 电路 peaking circuit；peaker；～ 电阻 peaking resistance；～ 电阻器 peaking resistor；～ 放大器 peaking amplifier；peaked amplifier；～ 网络 peaking network；～ 线圈 peaking coil
峰环水抱 [- huán shuǐ bào] surrounded by hills and water
峰回路转 [- huí lù zhuǎn] The path winds along mountain ridges.；The path winds through high peaks.
峰尖校平设备 [- jiān jiào píng shè bèi] despiker
峰间 [- -]〔电〕peak-to-peak ◇ ～ 凹陷 crevasse；～ 波纹 peak-to-peak ripple；～ 电流 peak-to-peak current；～ 电压 peak-to-peak voltage；～ 幅度 peak-to-peak amplitude；～ 检波电路 peak-to-peak detector circuit；～ 消隐电压 peak-to-peak blanking voltage；～ 信号幅度 peak-to-peak signal amplitude
峰-均通量比 [- jūn tōng liàng bǐ]〔物〕peak-to-average flux
峰宽 [- kuān]〔分化〕peak width
峰林 [- lín] hoodoo；fungling；needle karst
峰岭崎岖地形 [- lǐng qí qū dì xíng] feral landscape
峰峦 [- luán] ridges and peaks
峰峦重叠 [- - chóng dié] Ridges and peaks rise one after another.
峰峦屏嶂 [- - píng zhàng] rounding ranges of hills
峰能 [- néng] peak energy
峰态 [- tài] kurtosis（统计图）；peakedness；leptokurtosis
峰头鲨 [- tóu shā] doodskop
峰突网络 [- tū wǎng luò] peaking network
峰外负载 [- wài fù zài]〔电〕off-peak load
峰窝式格栅 [- wō shì gé cáo] cell guide
峰线 [- xiàn] crest line
峰形 [- xíng] spike ◇ ～ 冰山〔海〕pyramidal iceberg；irregular iceberg；pinnacled iceberg
峰值 [- zhí]〔电〕peak value；crest value；apex；summit；spike；floodtide；crest ◇ ～ 安培计 crest ammeter；～ 板流 peak plate current；～ 包络功率 peak envelope power；～ 保持 peak holding；peak-and-hold；～ 保持放大器 peak hold amplifier；～ 保持开关 peak hold switch；～ 保持器 peak-holding circuit；～ 边带功率 peak sideband power；～ 变压器 peak transformer；～ 波长 peak wavelength；～ 充电效应 peak-charging effect；～ 储备 peak power handling；～ 点 peak point；～ 电极电流 peak electrode current；～ 电流 peak point current；～ 电流计 crest ammeter；～ 电平 peak level；～ 电势 spike potential；～ 电压 peak voltage；peak point voltage；crest voltage；peak volt；ceiling voltage；～ 电压表 peak-reading voltmeter；crest voltage meter；peak voltmeter；～ 电阻 peak resistance；～ 堵转电流 current at peak torque；～ 堵转电压 voltage at peak torque；～ 堵转转矩 peak torque；～ 二极管电压表 peak-reading diode voltmeter；～ 反向电压 peak inverse voltage (PIV)；～ 分析 peakology；～ 伏特计 peak voltmeter；crest voltmeter；～ 负荷能力 peak responsibility；～ 负载 peak load；～ 功率 peak power (P. P.)；～ 功率测量 peak power measurement；～ 功率极限 peak power limit；～ 功率监测器 peak power monitor；～ 功率输出 peak-power output；～ 黑电平 black peak；peak black；～ 机翼 peak wing；～ 剂量 peak dose；～ 计 peak meter；～ 间距 peak separation；～ 检波 peak detection；～ 检波器 peak detector；～ 检波器电路 peak-detector circuit；～ 宽度 spike width；～ 论 peakology；～ 热函分析法〔分化〕enthalpimetry；～ 容限 peak margin；～ 声压 peak sound pressure；～ 失真 peak distortion；～ 输出电流 peak anode current；～ 衰减〔信〕peak attenuation；～ 吸收法 peak absorption method；～ 限制 peak limiting；～ 限制电路 peak limiter circuit；～ 限制器 lopper；～ 信号 peak signal；～ 形成 spiking；～ 压力 surge pressure；～ 阳极电流 peak anode current；～ 抑制电容器 spike down capacitor；～ 音量表 peak program meter

(PPM)；～ 振幅〈物〉peak amplitude；～ 阵风〈气〉peak gust；～ 整流电流 peak rectified current (PRI)；～ 自动增益控制 peak value AGG；peak AGG

锋 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 ①（锐利或尖端的部分）the sharp point or cutting edge of a sword, etc.：剑～ *the cutting edge of a sword*；针～ 相对 *give tit for tat* ②（在前列带头的）van；front：前～ *spearhead of army*；先～ *vanguard*；*pioneer* ③〈气〉front：冷[热]～ *cold* [*warm*] *front*

锋带 [- dài]〈气〉frontal strip

锋镝交加 [- dí jiāo jiā] heavy fighting；warfare

锋镝余生 [- - yú shēng] a narrow escape from cannon and fire

锋顶 [- dǐng]〈气〉peak

锋钢 [- gāng] high-speed steel；rapid steel ◇～车刀 high-speed steel lathe tool

锋后导缘 [- hòu dǎo yuán] straight land

锋利 [- lì] ①（尖，面薄）sharp；keen：～的钢刀 *a sharp knife*；像剃刀一样～ *as keen as razors* ②（文笔尖利）incisive；sharp；poignant：～泼辣的笔调 *a sharp and pungent style*

锋利扣杀 [- - kòu shā] razor-sharp smash

锋芒 [- máng] ①（刀剑的尖利部分）cutting edge；spearhead：斗争的～ *the spearhead of struggle* ②（比喻才干）talent displayed；abilities：不露～ *refrain from showing one's ability*；*be able but modest*

锋芒逼人 [- - bī rén] display one's talent in an aggressive manner

锋芒毕露 [- - bì lù] fail to show restraint；make a showy display of one's ability；show one's ability [knowledge] to the full extent

锋芒草 [- - cǎo] prickle grass

锋芒初露 [- - chū lù] display one's talent for the first time

锋芒所向 [- - suǒ xiàng] direct the spearhead against ...；direct the sharp edge of struggle against ...；Wherever the force has directed its attack ...

锋芒太露 [- - tài lù] show too much of one's ability

锋芒小试 [- - xiǎo shì] display only a small part of one's talent

锋芒直指 [- - zhí zhǐ] be directed at ...

锋面 [- miàn]〈气〉frontal surface：暖～ *anaphalanx* ◇～波〈气〉frontal wave；～低压 frontal low；～分析 frontal analysis；～过境 frontal passage；～降水 frontal precipitation；～雷暴〈气〉frontal thunderstorm；～逆温〈气〉frontal inversion；～气旋〈气〉frontal cyclone；～抬升〈气〉frontal lifting；～雾〈气〉frontal fog；～形势 frontal topography

锋前飑线 [- qián biāo xiàn]〈气〉prefrontal squall line；nonfrontal squall line；pre-cold-frontal squall line

锋区 [- qū]〈气〉frontal zone ◇～剖面〈气〉frontal profile；～天空 fore sky

锋生 [- shēng]〈气〉frontogenesis ◇～作用 frontogenetic function；frontogenesis

锋系 [- xì]〈气〉frontal system

锋消 [- xiāo] frontolysis

锋针 [- zhēn]〈中医〉ensiform needle

风(風) [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名 ①（空气流动）wind：清～ *cool* [*refreshing*, *pleasant*] *breeze*；台～ *typhoon*；飓～ *hurricane* ②（风气；风俗）practice；atmosphere；custom：移～易俗 *change prevailing habits and custom*；树新～ *foster healthy tendencies*；纠正不正之～ *correct unhealthy tendencies*；节约成～。*Thrift has become the prevailing practice*. ③（景象）scene；view：～光 *sight*；*scene*；*view* ④（态度）attitude：作～ *style*；*way*；学～ *style of study* ⑤（风声；消息）news；information：闻～而逃 *flee at the news* ⑥（指民歌，《诗经》里的《国风》，是古代十五国的民歌）a section in *The Book of Songs* consisting of ballads：采～ *collect ballads* ⑦（某些疾病）disease：羊痫～ *epilepsy*；鹅掌～ *fungal infection of the hand*；中～ *stroke* ⑧（姓氏）a surname：～胡子 *Feng Huzi* Ⅱ 动 ①（借风力吹干）put out to dry or air：～干 *air-dry* ②（借风力使纯净）winnow：～净 *well-winnowed* Ⅲ 形 ①（借风力吹干的）air-dried：～肉 *air-dried meat* ②（传说的；没有确实根据的）rumoured；groundless：～言～语 *slanderous gossip*

风坳 [- ào] wind gap

风扳机 [- bān jī] pneumatic impact wrench

风板压速表 [- bǎn yā sù biǎo] pressure-plate anemometer

风雹雨滂 [- báo yǔ pāng] wind, hail, rain and flood — natural calamities

风暴 [- bào] storm；windstorm；tempest：革命～ *revolutionary storm*；～整天不息。*It stormed all day*. 起～了。*The storm is coming up*. 风势加剧成了～。*The wind grew to a tempest*. ◇～潮 storm surge；surge；～潮波 tidal wave；～潮位 storm tide；～沉积 storm deposit；～度 storminess；～海滩〈地质〉storm beach；～警报〈气〉storm warning；～警报信号〈气〉storm-warning signal；～路径 storm path；～律〈气〉law of storms；～模式〈气〉storm model；～探测〈气〉storm detection；～天气 tempest；～微震〈地物〉storm microseism；～位置测定仪 barocyclonometer；～五十度地带 Howling Fifties；～先兆 storm breeder；～信号 storm cone；～眼 eye of storm；～岩 tempestite；～洋 Oceanus Procellarum（月面）；～洋纪 Procellarum；～洋系〈地质〉Procellarum (system)；～支索帆 bentinck；～中心 vortex；～转移 storm transposition

风暴性大火 [- - xìng dà huǒ] firestorm

风暴中航行 [- - zhōng háng xíng] storm navigation

风杯风速表 [- bēi fēng sù biǎo] cup anemometer

风泵 [- bèng] air pump；air compressor

风痹 [- bì]〈中医〉wandering arthritis

风标 [- biāo] weather cock；weather vane ◇（圆锥形）～ air sleeve (sock)；～翼 aerovane；～作用〈航空〉weather vaning；weathercocking

风播 [- bō] anemochory ◇～浮游生物 anemoplankton；～体 air spora；～植物 anemochore；anemosporae

风波 [- -] disturbance；wind wave；a storm in a teacup：平地起～ *a storm out of nowhere*；～迭起。*Disturbances arose repeatedly*.

风伯雨师 [- bó yǔ shī] the clerk of Weather；wind and rain

风布 [- bù] anemochory

风采 [- cǎi]（美好的仪表举止；神采）elegant demeanour；graceful bearing；elegant appearance

风采不减当年 [- - bù jiǎn dāng nián] as good-looking as ever

风采动人 [- - dòng rén] cut quite a figure [a fine figure]

风采依然 [- - yī rán] One's elegance remains as before.

风采韵秀 [- - yùn xiù] of a most refined and prepossessing appearance

风餐露宿 [- cān lù sù] brave the wind and dew；stand exposure, deprivation and hunger；go through the rigors [hardships] of living in the wilderness [open]；exposed to cold and wet on a journey

风操 [- cāo] graceful bearing and upright and honest character

风铲 [- chǎn] pneumatic digger；air chipper；pneumatic chipping hammer

风潮 [- cháo] agitation；unrest：闹～ *agitate for some cause*

风车 [- chē] ①（动力机械）windmill；aerovane ②（吹净糠皮的扇车）winnower ③（玩具）pinwheel ◇～泵 windmill pump；～臂格架 frame；～立柱 millpost；～翼 awe；～翼板 swift；windsail；～制动状态 windmill-braking condition；～状态 windmill condition；～状态起动 starting under windmilling condition

风车式 [- - shì] windmill type ◇～风速表 windmill anemometer；～风速计 anemometer of wind mill type；～制动装置 windmill brake

风尘 [- chén] ①（旅途劳累）travel fatigue：满面～（*look*）*travel-stained* ②（纷乱的社会）hardships or uncertainties in an unstable society：堕落～（*of woman*）*become a prostitute*；沦落～ *be driven to prostitution*

风尘表物 [- - biǎo wù] one who rises above the winds and dust；one who transcends the secular world

风尘碌碌 [- - lù lù] busy with worldly affairs

风尘女子 [- - nǚ zǐ] a woman amidst winds and dust；the women in the prostitutes' quarter；prostitutes；courtesans

风尘仆仆 [- - pú pú] be fatigued with the journey；be quite worn out by one's journey；be travel-worn and weary；busy with traveling；endure the hardships of a long journey；endure the hardships of travel；hard journey；look travel-stained；look travelweary；quite worn out by a long journey

风成 [- chéng] eolian；aeolian ◇～波痕 wind ripple (mark)；eolian ripple；～沉积 eolian deposit；～城 wind-eroded castle；～地貌 eolian landform；～堆积物 windborne sediment；～硅质砂屑岩 atmosilicarenite；～湖 wind lake；～粘土 parna；～盆地 aeolian basin；～平原 aeolian plain；～丘〈地质〉eolian dune；～砂 wind-blown sand；anemoarenyte；～沙成丘 eolian dune field；～碎屑岩 anemoclastic rock；anemoclastics；～土 eolian soil；aeolian soil；～细粒灰岩 miliolite；～悬浮物 eolian suspension；～悬浮作用 eolian suspension；～雪板 wind slab；～雪波 snow ripple；〈气〉wind ripple；～雪壳〈水文〉wind crust；～岩 eolith；eolianite；eolian rock；～组分 eolian constituent；～作用〈地质〉eolation

风池 [- chí]〈穴位〉Wind Pond；Fengchi (G 20)

风驰电掣 [- - diàn chè] go by like the wind；(seem to) be going at lightning speed；pass [strike] swiftly like the wind or lightning；go like a bat out of hell；swift as the wind and quick as lightning

风赤疮疾[瘪] [- chì chuāng jí] blepharitis ulcerosa

风虫媒 [- chóng méi] anemoentomophily

风冲子 [- chòng zi] pneumatic rammer

风搐 [- chù]〈中医〉tetany

风传 [- chuán]（传闻）hearsay；rumour

风传花信 [- - huā xìn] The warm wind of spring awakens all the flowers.

风喘伸入度 [- chuǎn shēn rù dù] tuyere penetration

风吹草动 [- chuī cǎo dòng] Wind sways grass.；a sign of disturbance or trouble；at the mere rustle of leaves in the wind；Grass bends as wind blows.；If the wind begins to blow evil and the grass to stir, ...；the rustle of leaves in the wind

风吹草伏[偃] [- - - fú] The grass bends low in a puff of wind.

风吹浪打 [- - làng dǎ] be beaten by wind and waves；be battered by a storm；The wind blows and waves beat.

风吹落果 [- - luò guǒ] windfall

风吹日晒 [- - rì shài] expose to the weather

风吹声 [- - shēng] aeolian tone

风吹式锥形球磨机 [- - shì zhuī xíng qiú mó jī] air swept conical ball mill

风吹水面幅度 [- - shuǐ miàn fú dù] fetch

风吹叶落 [- - yè luò] The wind blows and the leaves fall.

风吹雨打 [- - yǔ dǎ] expose to wind and rain；be battered by the wind and the rain；be exposed to all；be ruffled by the winds and drenched by the rain；kinds of weather；The wind blows and the rain beats down.

风吹枝曳 [- - zhī yè] When the wind blows, the branches sway.

风锤 [- chuí] pneumatic hammer；air hammer

风淳俗美 [- chún sú měi] pure and excellent usages

风刺 [- cì] winddorn；spina ventosa

风大浪急 [- dà làng jí] Waves whipped up by the wind rolled turbulently.

风大雨狂 [- - yǔ kuáng] The wind is high and the rains pour down.

风带 [- dài] wind belt

风袋 [- -] pant's leg

风挡 [- dǎng]（机动车）windscreen；windshield ◇～玻璃 windshield glass；～玻璃槽 windshield glass channel；～防冰器 windshield antiicer；～夹 windshield clamp；～嵌带 windshield strap；～去霜器 windshield defroster；～水刮真空调节器 windshield wiper vacuum governor；～调整臂 windshield adjusting arm；～箱 damper box；～雨刮臂 windshield wiper；～罩 windshield cover；～柱 windshield pillar

风刀 [- dāo] air knife

风刀霜剑 [- - shuāng jiàn] The wind cuts like a knife and the frost bites into one's flesh like a sword.；(descriptive of) inclement weather

风倒 [- dǎo] wind-fall ◇～木 wind-falls；blow-down(s)

风道 [- -]〈工〉duct；air passage；air duct；wind hole；wind channel ◇～隔墙〈采矿〉stopping

风灯 [- dēng] storm lantern

风笛 [- dí] bagpipes；air whistle；[德] dudelsa

风动 [- dòng]〈机〉pneumatic ◇～扳手 pneumatic impact wrench；～泵 air sump pump；～标志笔 pneumatic marking pen；～冲击式截煤机 pneumatic puncher；～冲击凿岩机 hammer drill；～冲压机 pneumatic punching machine；～除鳞装置 pneumatic descaling apparatus；～传送装置孔道 pneumatic rabbit hole；～锤 air ram；～打印机 pneumatic marker；～打桩锤 air pile hammer；～捣固机 pneumatic rammer；～钉子枪 pneumatic gun neiler；～多爪抓岩机 pneumatic cactus grab；～发电机 wind-driven generator；air-driven generator；～发动机 compressed air engine；～给料机 pneumatic feeder；～工具 pneumatic tools；pneumatic apparatus；

～ 工具附件 pneumatic tool accessory；～ 工作台 air table；～ 管子清洁机 air-driven mechanical tube cleaner；～ 混凝土破碎机 pneumatic concrete breaker；～ 机构 air-operated mechanism；～ 机械 pneumatic machinery；～ 剪 pneumatic cutter；～ 剪断机 air shears；～ 搅拌器 pneumatic stirrer；～ 角度磨床 air angle grinder；～ 绞车 air hoist；air winch；compressed air hoist；～ 节流器 air-operated throttle motor；～ 链锯 pneumatic chain saw；～ 炉门 pneumatic firedoor；～ 履带式凿岩机〈采矿〉air-track drill；～ 螺母扳手 pneumatic nut wrench；～ 马达 pneumatic motor；～ 铆钉铲 pneumatic rivet buster；～ 铆钉机 compression riveter；riveting hammer；percussion riveting machine；～ 铆机 pneumatic riveting machine；～ 铆接 pneumatic riveting；～ 铆接机 pneumatic riveter；～ 密缝凿 pneumatic ca(u)lker；～ 磨头 air grinder；～ 喷漆 pneumatpneumatic spray painting；～ 喷射 pneumatic injection；～ 起动器 anemostart；～ 气锤钻 air-driven hammer drill；～ 气流 windstream；～ 砂轮机 air-operated portable grinder；pneumatic grinder；～ 伸缩式气腿〈采矿〉air leg；～ 手提砂轮机 air hand grinder；～ 台式砂箱捣实机 pneumatic bench sand rammer；～ 推杆 pneumatic pusher；～ 涡轮 wind turbine；～ -液动拔棒机 pneumatic-hydraulic pin puller；～ 油压千斤顶 air-driven hydraulic jack；～ 圆片锯 pneumatic circular saw；～ 运送 pneumatic conveying；～ 凿孔机 air puncher；～ 凿岩机 air rock drill；pneumatic rock drill；～ 抓岩机 air-operated grab；pneumatic grab；～ 转弯指示器 wind-driven turn indicator；～ 钻车 air motor driven jumbo；～ 钻机 pneumatic drilling machine；～ 钻架 feedleg；～ 钻孔器 air sinker；～ 装载机 air loader；～ 装置 aerophor

风动花香 [- - huā xiāng] The scent of the flowers is wafted (to us) by the breeze.

风动型芯破碎机 [- - xíng xīn pò suì jī] pneumatic core breaker

风动竹梢，如翻麦浪 [- - zhú shāo rú fān mài làng] The bamboo trees bend before the wind in swaying billows like a wheat field bowing before a summer breeze.

风洞 [- -]〈航空〉wind tunnel；air tunnel；whirl tube；wind tunnel plant；flume ◇ ～ 壁 wind-tunnel wall；～ 测量设备 wind tunnel instrumentation；～ 测试设备〈工〉wind tunnel instrumentation；～ 风扇 wind tunnel fan；～ 计算机 wind-tunnel computer；～ 加热器 wind tunnel heater；～ 螺旋桨 wind tunnel propeller；～ 喷管 wind tunnel nozzle；～ 试验 wind tunnel test；～ 试验段〈航空〉test chamber；test section of a wind tunnel；～ 实验室 wind tunnel laboratory；～ 天平 wind-tunnel balance；～ 修正 wind tunnel correction；～ 引射器 wind tunnel ejector

风洞式干燥器 [- - shì gān zào qì] tunnel dryer

风斗 [- dǒu] wind scoop

风度 [- dù] demeanour；bearing：～ 大方 *have an easy manner*；有 ～ *have poise*；*behave with grace and ease*；悠然自得的 ～ *free and easy carriage*；军人 ～ *military* [*soldierly*] *bearing*；绅士般的 ～ *gentleman-like manner*；骑士 ～ *chevalier manner*；她 ～ 迷人。*There is a charm about her manner*.

风度不凡 [- - bù fán] have an imposing appearance [impressive appearance]

风度翩翩 [- - piān piān] graceful bearing；be dapper in appearance

风发 [- fā] ①（像风一样迅速）swift as the wind ②（奋发）energetic：意气 ～ *daring and energetic*

风阀 [- fá] blast gate；air valve

风帆 [- fān] sweep ◇ ～ 赛艇 [美] sandbagger

风痱 [- fēi] hemiplegia

风风火火 [- fēng huǒ huǒ] be rash and too much in haste (after the manner of wind blowing and fire spreading)

风风雨雨 [- - yǔ yǔ] groundless talk；rumours；disturbances

风府 [- fǔ]〈穴位〉Windy Mansion；Fengfu (GV 16)

风负载 [- fù zài] wind loads

风干 [- gān] air-dry；air drying；seasoning；open-air drying；air-dried ◇ ～ 法 aeration drying；～ 茧 air-dry cocoon；～ 木材 lumber；～ 强度 air-dried strength；～ 清漆 air drying varnish；～ 窒 hurricane drier；～ 土 wind desiceted soil；wind drying soil；～ 重 air dry weight；～ 贮存 dry storage；～ 砖坯 adobe brick；～ 状态 air-dried condition

风钢 [- gāng] air hardening steel

风镐 [- gǎo]〈机〉pneumatic pick；air pick；hand hammer drill；miners pick；pneumatic coal pick；pneumatic pick hammer ◇ ～ 落煤法〈采矿〉pneumatic pick mining

风格 [- gé] style；form；manner；touch：～ 高 *honourable style*；京剧的独特 ～ *the characteristic style of Beijing opera*；形成自己的 ～ *develop a manner of one's own*；这幅画模仿了拉斐尔的 ～。*This picture is in the manner of Raphael*. 她在各方面都有自己的独特 ～。*She has a style of her own in everything*. ◇ ～ 奖 prize for sportsmanship；～ 学 stylistic

风骨 [- gǔ] ①（刚强气概）strength of character ②（雄健有力的风格）vigour of style

风管 [- guǎn] flue pipe；blast pipe；blast main；air hose ◇ ～ 接头 blast connection；～ 音栓 labial stop；fluework；flue stop

风管式净棉器 [- - shì jìng mián qì] air line cleaner

风光 [- guāng] scene；view；sight：好 ～ *a wonderful sight* ◇ ～ 片 scenic film；～ 摄影 landscape photography

风光明媚 [- - míng mèi] a radiant and enchanting scene

风光旖旎 [- - yǐ nǐ] an exquisite scenery；a charming sight；lovely scenes

风滚草 [- gǔn cǎo] tumbleweed

风过浪平 [- guò làng píng] The wind passed and the waves calmed down.；After a storm comes a calm.

风海流 [- hǎi liú] wind current

风害 [- hài] damage caused by a windstorm；windburn

风寒 [- hán] wind chill；chill；cold；wind-cold：受 ～ *have a cold*；*catch cold* ◇ ～ 束肺 wind-cold affecting lung；～ 袭肺 wind-cold affecting lung；～ 指数〈气〉wind-chill index

风巷 [- hàng]〈采矿〉air way；wind road；wind way；ventilating roadway ◇ ～ 周长〈采矿〉perimeter of airway

风嚎海啸 [- háo hǎi xiào] The wind howls；the sea roars.

风和日丽 [- hé rì lì] The wind is mild and the sun is bright.；a peaceful，suuny day；The breeze was gentle and the sun warm.；The wind is gentle and the sun radiant.；There is a balmy breeze and warm sun.；The sun was beautiful and the breeze gentle.；(an intoxicating climate) with gentle breezes and warm sunshine

风和日暖 [- - - nuǎn] The winds blow gently and the sunshine is warm.；bright sunshine and gentle breeze；The breeze is balmy，the sun warm.；The weather is warm with a refreshing wind blowing.；The winds are mild and the sun hot.；warm and sunny weather

风吼雪舞 [- hǒu xuě wǔ] The howling wind whirls snowflakes through the air.

风斛 [- hù] pneumatic bailer；air scoop

风花雪月 [- huā xuě yuè] wind，flower，snow and moon — romantic themes；wind，flower，snow and moonlight -- to waste money in houses of ill repute

风华 [- huá]（丰采和才华）elegance and talent

风华绝代 [- - jué dài] be really a most unusual and quite individual beauty；be indescribably beautiful and striking；unsurpassed beauty (woman) of a generation；unparalleled manner and deportment

风华正茂 [- - zhèng mào] be at the height of one's youth and vigour；at life's full flowering；be in one's prime

风化 [- huà] ①（风俗教化）morals and manners；decency：有伤 ～ *an offence against decency* ②〈化〉(化合物失去结晶水) efflorescence ③〈地〉(地壳表面岩石在大气、水和生物等长期作用下发生破坏或变化) weathering；air-slake ◇ ～ 变质〈地质〉catamorphism；katamorphism；～ 变质作用 demorphism；～ 冰山〈海〉weathered iceberg；～ 残积粘土 baliki；～ 残渣 weathering residue；～ 层 C-horizon；solum；regolith；mantle rock；～ 产物 sedentary product；～ 带〈地质〉zone of weathering；～ 地貌 weathering landform；～ 分解露头 decomposed outcrop；～ 硅石〈地质〉tripoli；rottonstone；terra cariosa；～ 硅质灰岩 rottonstone；terra cariosa；～ 过程 efflorescence；～ 花岗岩 weathered granite；～ 花岗质砂岩 grus；gruss；grush；residual arkose；weathering crust；residuum；～ 矿床 deposit produced by weathering；～ 煤 danty；～ 面 weathering front；～ 母岩 weathered matrix；～ 石 land waste；sap；～ 石灰 air slacked lime；～ 势指数 weathering-potential index；～ 试验 slacking test；～ 相 eksedofacies；～ 穴 tafoni；～ 岩石 decayed rock；mantle rock；～ 原油 weathering crude；～ 渣 slacking slag；～ 作用 slacking；weathering

风化壳 [- - qiào] crust of weathering ◇ ～ 矿床 residual deposit

风化石筑坝 [- - shí zhù bà] damming with weathered rock

风火比 [- huǒ bǐ] air-gas ratio

风火墙 [- - qiáng] fire wall

风火眼(痛) [- - yǎn]〈中医〉acute conjunctivitis

风机(扇) [- jī] fan；draught fan ◇ ～ 传动装置 fan drive；～ 额定性能 fan rating；～ 风量 fan delivery；～ 工 fanman；～ 静压力 fan static pressure；～ 盘管机组 fan-coil unit；～ 试验〈机〉fan test；～ 效率 fan efficiency；～ 叶片 fan blade；～ 总压力〈机〉fan total pressure；～ 总压头〈机〉fan total head

风积砂土 [- - shā tǔ] anemoarenyte

风积土 [- - tǔ] eolian soil

风积物 [- - wù] eluvium

风积相 [- - xiàng]〈地质〉eolian facies

风积作用 [- - zuò yòng] wind deposition

风级 [- jí] wind scale

风纪 [- jì] conduct and discipline；discipline；morale ◇ ～ 扣 hook and eye

风纪荡然 [- - dàng rán] Moral standards have disappeared.

风剪 [- jiǎn] pneumatic shear ◇ ～ 股颖 windgrass

风接点[头] [- jiē diǎn] air contact

风紧火猛 [- jǐn huǒ měng] The wind presses hard and the fire is fast and fierce.

风井 [- jǐng]〈矿〉ventilating shaft；air shaft；removing shaft ◇ ～ 井筒 air shaft

风景 [- -] scenery；landscape：以 ～ 优美著称 *famous for its scenic beauty*；中国十大 ～ *the ten famous landscapes of China*；停下来欣赏 ～ *stop to admire scenery*；西湖 ～ 如画。*The West Lake is as beautiful as a painting*. ◇ ～ 大理石 landscape marble；～ 画 landscape painting；～ 镜头〈光〉landscape lens；～ 林 forest for scenery；scenic beauty forest；ornamental plantation；aesthetic forest；landscape forest；～ 桥 garden bridge；～ 林业 aesthetic forestry；～ 木纹板 landscape panel；～ 区 scenic spot；scenic resort

风景区干道 [- - qū gàn dào] parkway

风静雪止 [- jìng xuě zhǐ] The wind has died down and the snow ceases to fall.

风静雨止 [- - yǔ zhǐ] The wind dies down and the rain stops.

风静月明 [- - yuè míng] The wind is hushed and the moon is bright.

风静云闲 [- - yún xián] There is no wind and the clouds stand still.；There is neither wind nor clouds.

风镜 [- -] goggles

风卷残叶 [- juǎn cán yè] (As swiftly as) the wind scatters fallen leaves.

风卷残云 [- - - yún] The wind puffs the clouds away.；as the wind rolls up the clouds；(like) a whirlwind scattering wisps of clouds；(like a) whirlwind that sweeps away scattered clouds；a strong wind scattering the last clouds — make a clean sweep of all opposition；meet with no resistance；make a clean sweep of sth.

风卷荷叶 [- - hé yè] make a clean sweep

风刻石 [- kè shí] gibber；ventifacts

风口 [- kǒu] ①（比两旁风大的地方）a place where there is a draught：别站在 ～ 上，小心着凉。*Don't stand in the draught. You may catch cold*. ②〈地质〉wind gap ③〈冶〉(blast) tuyere：渣 ～ *slag tuyere* ④（通风口）air port；air vent ◇ ～ 比 tuyere ratio；～ 挡 draught screen；～ 阀 tuyere valve；～ 盖 stock cap；tuyere cap；～ 拱墙 tuyere arch；～ 接头 tuyere connection；～ 孔 tuyere notch；～ 冷却板 tuyere cooling plate；～ 冷却器 tuyere block；tuyere cooler；～ 清理 punching；～ 区 tuyere area；～ 塞 tuyere plug；～ 速度 tuyere velocity；～ 弯头 eyesight elbow；～ 箱 tuyere box；～ 总有效截面积 total blast nozzle area；total tuyere area；～ 砖 tuyere brick

风口浪尖 [- - làng jiān] in the teeth of the storm；where the wind and waves are highest

风口带钢箍 [- - dài gāng gū] tuyere belt

风口型燃烧器 [- - xíng rán shāo qì] tuyere type burner

风块 [- kuài] urtica (*pl*. urticae)；pomphus；wheal

风宽度 [- kuān dù] duration of wind

风况 [- kuàng] wind regime

风兰 [- lán] Oecoeclades falcata；Angraecum falcatum

风浪 [- làng] ①（水面上的风和波浪）stormy waves; storm; wind wave: 海上 ～ 很大。*The sea is rough.* ②（比喻艰险的遭遇）hardship; difficulties: 迎着斗争的 ～ 前进。*Face the rough weather of struggle and forge ahead.* ◇ ～ 传播 wind wave propagation; ～ 等级 seakeeping; ～ 耐受性 seakeeping; ～ 谱 wind wave spectra; ～ 失速 speed loss in wave; ～ 穴 blowhole

风雷 [- léi] wind and thunder; tempest

风雷激荡 [- - jī dàng] a storm raging in all its fury

风棱石 [- léng shí] ventifacts; gibber; [德] dreikanter

风冷 [- lěng] forced air cooling; air patenting ◇ ～ 柴油机 air-cooled diesel engine; ～ 淬火〈冶〉air-blast quenching; ～ 电动机 ventilated motor; ～ 整流子〈电〉ventilated commutator

风冷式 [- - shì] air-cooled ◇ ～ 变压器 air-blast transformer; ～ 发动机 blower-cooled engine; ～ 功率四极管 forced-air-cooled power tetrode; ～ 压缩机 air-cooled compressor

风里雨里 [- lǐ yǔ lǐ] (spend one's days) in wind and rain

风力 [- lì] ①（风的力量）wind-force ②（以风为动力）wind power ◇ ～ 泵 wind pump; ～ 充电机 wind charger; ～ 充填〈采矿〉pneumatic filling; pneumatic stowing; ～ 充填法控制顶板〈采矿〉pneumatic filling roof control; ～ 充填机 blast blower; ～ 吹送卸载器 discharge blower; ～ 锤 air-leg; ～ 堆积机 wind stacker; ～ 发电 wind power generation; ～ 发电厂 wind power plant; ～ 发电机 wind-mill generator; wind-driven generator [dynamo; electricity generator]; anemo-electric generator; ～ 发电站 wind power station; ～ 发动机 wind motor; ～ 发动机工作轮叶 windmill sail; ～ 分级 air classification; ～ 分级机 air classifier; ～ 分散率 anemodispersibility; ～ 工程 wind power engineering; ～ 计〈军〉windage scale; wind gage; self-recording anemometer; ～ 计算机 pneumatic computer; ～ 记录仪 anemometrograph; ～ 减弱 abatement of wind; ～ 降温 windchill; ～ 脉动跳汰机 pulsator air jig; ～ 能源 wind energy; ～ 偏流修正表 wind and drift chart; ～ 偏移 wind deflection; ～ 坡蚀 planorasion; ～ 设备 wind power installation; ～ 输沙 sediment transport by wind; ～ 输送机 wind conveyer; ～ 输送器 pneumatic tube conveyer; ～ 送冰机 ice blower; ～ 调速器 windmill governor; ～ 跳汰机〈采矿〉air jig; pneumatic jig; ～ 系数〈航空〉wind factor; ～ 修正〈工〉wind correction; ～ 修正量 windage; ～ 选 winnowing; ～ 选矿 pneumatic separation; ～ 选矿机 pneumatic cleaner; ～ 选矿装置 pneumatic separator; ～ 选煤〈采矿〉wind method; coal pneumatic separation; ～ 影响 windage; ～ 运输〈采矿〉air transport; pneumatic transportation; ～ 运输机 air float conveyer; ～ 注射不燃灭火〈采矿〉pneumatic injection; ～ 装药 blow-charging; ～ 自记曲线 anemogram

风里来，雨里去 [- lǐ lái yǔ lǐ qù] brave the weather; go through wind and rain: 她就是这样 ～，成年累月地工作着。*This is how she carries on her work, rain or shine, all the year round.*

风帘 [- lián] damp sheet; brattice; brettis; air brattice

风凉 [- liáng] cool: 我们到外面去吧，那儿 ～ 多啦。*Let's go out. It's much cooler.*

风凉话 [- - huà] irresponsible and sarcastic remarks: 说 ～ *make sarcastic comments*

风量 [- liàng] blowing rate; air quantity ◇ ～ 计 air volume meter; blast meter; ～ 控制器 blast volume controller; ～ 汽流量 amount of wind; ～ 调节 air quantity control; ～ 调节器 blast regulator

风裂 [- liè] wind crack

风铃 [- líng] aeolian bells

风铃草 [- - cǎo] Canterburybells; lady's-night-cap

风流 [- liú] ①（有功绩并有文采的）distinguished and admirable: ～ 人物 *truly great men* ②（有才学但不拘礼法的）talented and romantic; talented in letters and unconventional in life style: ～ 才子 *talented and romantic scholar* ③（行为放荡的）dissolute; loose; amorous ◇ ～ 测量站 air-measuring station; ～ 反向 inverted air current; ～ 分支 split; ～ 调节分路〈采矿〉regulated split; ～ 调节装置〈采矿〉air regulator; ～ 压差 leeway and drift

风流佳事 [- - jiā shì] romance between man and woman

风流人物 [- - rén wù] truly great men (of the time); a romantic scholar; a refined and cultured man: 数 ～，还看今朝。*For truly great men, look to this age alone.*

风流儒雅 [- - rú yǎ] cultured, talented and refined

风流薮泽 [- - sǒu zé] the mashy place of lewdness-brothels

风流倜傥 [- - tì tǎng] casual and elegant bearing

风流潇洒 [- - xiāo sǎ] graceful but not showy; gay and lighthearted

风流云散 [- - yún sàn] go with the wind; be dispersed and evaporated into thin air; blown apart by the wind and scattered like the clouds; clouds dispersed by a storm; scatter and dissolve like windswept clouds; scatter like clouds before the wind; vanish without a trace

风流蕴藉 [- - yùn jiè] graceful but not showy; unbarely charming; with subtle elegance

风流韵事 [- - - shì] a romantic affair; a love affair

风流罪过 [- - zuì guò] blemishes

风轮 [- lún] wind wheel ◇ ～ 赤豆 fascicular keratitis; ～ 传动式喷雾器 wind-driven atomizer; ～ 挡风辊 fancy stripper; ～ 风速计 wind wheel anemometer; ～ 机 wind turbine

风螺 [- luó] conch ◇ ～ 刀 pneumatic screw driver

风马牛不相及 [- mǎ niú bù xiāng jí] have no relevance [relationship] whatsoever with each other; be related to one another as like as an apple to an oyster [huckleberry to a persimmon]; be totally unrelated; have nothing in common with ...; have absolutely nothing to do with each other; be entirely unrelated

风毛菊碱 [- máo jú jiǎn] saussurine

风帽 [- mào] ①（挡风之帽）a cowl-like hat worn in winter ②（兜帽）hood ③（安装在通风口或排气管等处的通风设备）false ogive; ballistic cap; funnel cap; nozzle button（沸腾炉的）; wind cowl（烟囱的）

风帽连防寒头巾 [- - lián fáng hán tóu jīn] bashlyk; bashlik

风貌 [- -] ①（风格和面貌）style and features: 民间艺术的 ～ *the style and features of folk art* ②（景象）view; scence: 社会主义农村的新 ～ *the new look of the socialist countryside*

风玫瑰 [- méi gui] wind rose

风煤气 [- - qì] air gas

风媒 [- -] anemophily; anamophily ◇ ～ 孢子 anemospore; ～ 传粉 wind [anemophilous] pollination; ～ 花〈植〉anemophilous flower; ～ 授粉 anemophily; ～ 植物 anemogame plant; anemophilae; anemophilous plant; wind-pollination plant; ～ 自由传粉 free anemophily

风门 [- mén] ①〈矿〉air door; ventilation door; throttle; damper ②〈穴位〉Fengmen (B 12) ◇ ～ 控制 throttle control: ～ 控制线管夹 throttle-control wire tube clip; ～ 控制直角杠杆 throttle-control bell crank; ～ 拉杆 choker rod; ～ 片 air flap; ～ 起动 coincidental starting; ～ 起动器 coincidental starter; ～ 踏板 throttle pedal; ～ 调节器 damper regulator; ～ 调整螺钉 throttle adjusting screw; ～ 装置 throttle setting

风门子 [- - zi] storm door

风猛浪高 [- měng làng gāo] The wind is strong and the waves run high.

风猛雨骤 [- - yǔ zhòu] The wind blows hard and the rain comes down in sheets.

风靡 [- mǐ] fashionable: ～ 全国 *sweep the country*

风靡一时 [- - yì shí] become fashionable for a time; be popular for a time; be (all) the rage; be all the rage at the time

风鸣装置 [- míng zhuāng zhì] aeolian attachment

风蘑菇 [- mó gu] mushroom rocks

风磨 [- mò] ventilating millstone; windmill

风磨石 [- - shí] wind-polished rock; ventifacts

风幕 [- mù] air curtain

风能 [- néng] wind energy source

风鸟 [- niǎo]（极乐鸟）riflebird; bird of paradise

风派人物 [- pài rén wù] opportunist; fence-sitter; timeserver; a weather cock

风偏 [- piān]〈军〉windage yaw

风飘移 [- piāo yí] wind drift

风坪 [- píng] eolian flat

风平浪静 [- - làng jìng] be in smooth water; be calm and tranquil; calm sea; Everything goes very smoothly.; gentle breezes and calm waves; In calm weather the sea is smooth.; There was no wind and the river lay unruffled.; The storm abates, all is calm.; The wind dropped, the waves subsided.; The wind has subsided and the waves have calmed down.; The wind is fair and the sea is calm.

风剖面 [- pōu miàn] wind profile

风起云涌 [- qǐ yún yǒng] be raging like a storm; spread [erupt] like a storm; Clouds gather, driven by the wind.; rolling on with full force; (The struggle of ...) has been surging forward vigorously.

风气 [- qì] general mood; atmosphere; common practice; fashion; ethos: 社会 ～ *current tendencies in society; social mode*; ～ 很盛 *become rife*; 蔚成 ～ *become a common practice*; 我们要养成勤俭节约的好 ～。*We should cultivate the good habits of diligence and frugality.* ◇ ～ 内动 endogenous wind; ～ 疝〈兽〉gas colic

风牵偏视 [- qiān piān shì] paralytic squint

风前残烛 [- qián cán zhú] a candle before a draft; be (just like) candlelight before the wind; short time left for aged people

风墙 [- qiáng] brattice; brettis; ventilation wall

风墙阵马 [- - zhèn mǎ] like the sails blown by the wind and the fighting horses in the front; magnificent in manner and swift in action

风桥 [- qiáo]〈采矿〉air crossing; overcast; air-bridge

风切变 [- qiē biàn] wind shear

风琴 [- qín] organ: 管 ～ *pipe organ; organ*; 簧 ～ *reed organ; harmonium* ◇ ～ 鸟 organbird

风琴管仙人掌 [- - guǎn xiān rén zhǎng] organ-pipe cactus

风琴式风速计 [- - shì fēng sù jì]〈工〉eolian aneumometer

风清弊绝 [- qīng bì jué] all the malpractices have been abolished; absolutely free from corruption

风清气爽 [- - qì shuǎng] The breeze is light, and the air is clear [serene].

风清月朗 [- - yuè lǎng] The breeze is light [cool; fresh]; the moon is bright.; The breeze is fresh and the moon bright.

风情 [- qíng] amorous feelings; flirtatious expressions: 卖弄 ～ *play the coquette; coquette*

风情万种 [- - wàn zhǒng] exceedingly fascinating and charming

风情月债 [- - yuè zhài] love affair between man and woman

风区长度 [- qū cháng dù] fetch; fetch length

风趣 [- qù] humour; wit: 很有 ～ *full of humour; feel of wit*; 她说话很有 ～。*She is a witty talker.* 这个人很 ～。*He is witty and humorous.*

风趣横生 [- - héng shēng] sauced with wit

风趣幽默 [- - yōu mò] have a fine sense of humour

风圈 [- quān] solar or lunar halo

风热 [- rè]〈中医〉wind-heat

风热犯肺 [- - fàn fèi] wind-heat affecting lung

风热头痛 [- - tóu tòng]〈中医〉headache due to pathogenic wind-heat

风人墨客 [- rén mò kè] poets and literary men

风日晴和 [- rì qíng hé] The weather is fine.

风柔夜暖 [- róu yè nuǎn] The breeze is soft and the night is warm.

风三角 [- sān jiǎo] pennant

风骚 [- sāo] ①[书]（泛称文学）literary excellence ②（指妇女举止轻佻）coquettish

风扫淡云 [- sǎo dàn yún] The wind blows away the faint clouds from the sky.

风扫落叶 [- - luò yè] (like) wind sweeping away the fallen leaves — irresistible; (scatter like) leaves blown down by the wind

风扫磨 [- - mò] air swept mill

风色 [- sè] how the wind blows: 看 ～ *see which way the wind blows; see how things stand*

风色佳丽 [- - jiā lì] bright weather

风砂轮 [- shā lún] pneumatic grinder

风沙 [- -] sand blown by the wind: 这里冬天 ～ 很大。*It's very windy and dusty here in winter.* ◇ ～ 尘 karaburan; ～ 地貌 aeolian landform; ～ 防护 sand storm protection; ～ 负荷量〈地质〉capacity of the wind; ～ 化 shifting of sand dunes; ～ 来源 source of sand; ～ 流 stream; sand flow; ～ 障 sand shield

风筛谷物清选机 [- shāi gǔ wù qīng xuǎn jī] air-and-screen cleaner

风栅 [- shān] air grid

风扇 [- shàn] ①（电扇）electric fan; ②〈机〉fan; blower; ventilator: 散热 ～ *radiator fan* ◇ ～ 测力计 fan dynamometer; ～ 齿轮箱 fan gear housing; ～ 传动皮带 fan belt; ～ 传动装置 fan drive; ～ 导流板 fan baffle; ～ 电动机 fan motor; ～ 端止推滚球轴承 fan end thrust ball bearing; ～ 辐轮 fan spoked wheel; ～ 滑流 fan slip; ～ 激动式热风供暖 central fan heating; ～ 架 fan board; ～ 接头 fan joint; ～ 进风门调节杆 fan shutter adjustment lever; ～ 进风门调节器 fan shutter control; ～ 进风门闸板 fan blind; ～ 进口 fan inlet; ～ 进气口 fan air intake; ～ 冷却 fan-ventilated; fan cooling; ～ 冷

却电动机 fan-ventilated motor；～ 冷却器 fan cooler；～ 柳珊瑚 venus's-fan；～ 面 wafter；～ 排气 fan exhaust；～ 排气口 windthroat；～ 皮带轮 fan pulley；～ 皮带张紧轮 fan belt idler；～ 特性负载 fanload；～ 特性曲线 fan characteristic；～ 调节器 fan control；fan governor；～ 通风器 fan ventilator；～ 推力反向器 fan thrust reverser；～ 外环〈设计〉fan ring；～ 外壳 fan drum；～ 效率 fan efficiency；～ 压缩比 fan compression ratio；～ 叶片 fan blade [propeller]；～ 罩 fan guard；fan housing；fan shroud；～ 轴 fan shaft（扇风机井）；～ 轴承 fan spindle bearing；～ 轴齿轮 fan shaft gear；～ 主动皮带轮 engine fan pulley；～ 转子 fan propeller

风扇式 [- - shì] fan-type ◇ ～ 泵 fan pump；～ 发动机 fan（-type）engine；～ 检拾切碎机 pick-up chopper blower

风尚 [- shàng] prevailing custom [practice；habit]：社会新 ～ *new social tendency*；新的道德 ～ *new morality and custom*；它形成了当时的 ～。*It formed a fashion of the day*.

风神轩举 [- shén xuān jǔ] with a distinguished air

风声 [- shēng] ①（刮风的声音）sound of the wind ②（传播出来的消息）rumour；talk；news：听到 ～ *get wind of sth*. 走漏 ～ *leak information*；～ 很紧。*The situation is getting tense*.

风声鹤唳 [- - hè lì]（形容惊慌疑惧）the sound of the wind and the cry of the stork [crane] — referring to the great fright of routed soldiers；They are so scared that they'd run from their own shadows!；start at the mere rustle of leaves in the wind；apprehend danger in every sound；the sound of the wind and the cry of cranes；a fleeing army's suspicion of danger at the slightest sound

风声鹤唳，草木皆兵 [- - - - cǎo mù jiē bīng] The whispering of the wind and the cries of cranes are enough to make every plant appear as enemy troops lying in ambush about to attack.；（descriptive of）the nervous state in which demoralized troops find themselves

风声如吼 [- - rú hǒu] The wind blows hard，making a roaring noise.

风生海流 [- - hǎi liú] wind-driven current

风生袖底，月到波心 [- - xiù dǐ yuè dào bō xīn] The breeze is playing about one's sleeves，while the moon's image sparkles in the rippling water.

风生洋面流 [- - yáng miàn liú] wind-driven ocean-surface current

风湿 [- shī]〈医〉rheumatism；wind-damp ◇ ～ 热 rheumatic fever；～ 痛 rheumatalgia；～ 疹 rheumatid

风湿病 [- - bìng] rheumatism；rheumatosis；rheumatismus；rheumatic disease ◇ ～ 患者 rheumatisant；rheumatic；～ 学 rheumatology；～ 学家 rheumatologist

风湿型伤寒 [- - xíng shāng hán] arthrotyphoid

风湿性(的) [- - xìng] rheumatic ◇ ～ 动脉炎 rheumatic arteritis；～ 多肌痛 polymyalgia rheumatica；～ 多肌痛病 rheumatic polymyalgia；～ 多肌炎 rheumatic polymyositis；～ 睾丸炎 rheumorchitis；～ 关节炎 rheumatic arthritis；～ 滑膜炎 rheumatic synovitis；～ 环形红斑 erythema annulare rheumaticum；～ 精神病 rheumatic psychiatric disease；～ 肉芽肿 rheumatic granulomas；～ 腮腺炎 rheumoparotitis；～ 心包炎 rheumatic pericarditis；～ 心肌炎 rheumatic myocarditis；～ 心内膜炎 rheumatic endocarditis；～ 心脏病 rheumatic heart disease；～ 心肌炎 rheumatic carditis

风蚀 [- shí]〈地质〉wind erosion；deflation ◇ ～ 曝露试验 weather exposure test；～ 壁龛 tafone；～ 波痕 deflation ripple；～ 残积 deflation lag；～ 地 blowland；land of deflation；～ 覆盖层 wind deflation pavement；～ 湖 wind-erosion lake；～ 砾石盖层 pebble-strewn deflation pavement；～ 垄槽 yardan；～ 盆地 blowout basin；wind-erosion basin；～ 塔 wind-eroded tower；～ 土脊 yardang；～ 穴 blowhole；wind-eroded niche；～ 雪波〈水文〉erosion ridge；～ 雪沟 zastrugi；zastruga；～ 柱 deflation column；～ 作用 eolian erosion；eolation；wind abrasion

风矢 [- shǐ] wind arrow ◇ ～ 杆 wind（-direction）shaft；～ 量 wind vector

风市 [- shì]〈穴位〉Fengshi（B 12）

风室 [- -] plenum

风树兴悲 [- shù xīng bēi] unable to care for parents when they were dead

风霜 [- shuāng] wind and frost — hardships of a journey or of one's life：饱经 ～ *weather-beaten*；*having had one's fill of hardships*

风霜之苦 [- - zhī kǔ] have suffered much from wind and frost

风水喷雾器 [- shuǐ pēn wù qì] water-air ejector

风水 [- shui] fengshui；the location of a house or tomb，supposed to have an influence on the fortune of a family；geomancy；geomantic omen：看 ～ *practise geomancy* ◇ ～ 先生 geomancer

风送花香 [- sòng huā xiāng] The breeze wafted the fresh scent of flowers.；The fragrant perfume of the flowers was borne towards sb. by the breeze.

风俗 [- sú] custom ◇ ～ 画 *genre* painting；*genre*；～ 喜剧 comedy of manners

风俗习惯 [- - xí guàn] social customs and habits；customs and ways [habits]；customs and folkways；manners and customs

风速 [- sù]〈气〉wind [air] speed；wind [air] velocity ◇ ～ 表 anemometer；ventometer；airmeter；wind meter；wind gauge；～ 计 anemograph；～ 器 wind gauge；～ 测定法 anemometry；～ 对数廓线〈气〉logarithmic velocity profile；～ 风温计 anemo-thermometer；～ 风向标 anemovane；～ 风向给定器 wind speed and direction setter；～ 风向指示器 anemoscope；～ 风压计 anemobarometer；～ 计算器 course-and-speed computer；flight calculator；wind calculator；～ 记录器 anemobiagraph；～ 廓线 wind (-velocity) profile；～ 三角形〈航空〉wind triangle；～ 图 [仪] anemobiagraph；～ 暂减 wind lull；～ 指示器 wind-speed indicator；～ 骤增线 surge line；～ 转速表 anemotachometer

风态 [- tài] wind regime

风瘫 [- tān]（疯瘫）paralysis

风涛 [- tāo]〈海〉sea

风恬浪静 [- tián làng jìng] The wind has subsided and the waves have calmed down.；calm and tranquil；smooth

风调雨顺 [- tiáo yǔ shùn] The wind and rain come in their time.；favourable climatic weathers；good weather for the crops；timely wind and rain；seasonable weather with gentle breeze and timely rain；The winds are favourable and rains come suitable and in proportion to the needs of men.

风停 [- tíng] becalm：风逐渐停了。*The wind died away*.

风停潮落 [- - cháo luò] The storm dies down and the tide runs out.

风停雨歇 [- - yǔ xiē] The wind has died down and the rain has stopped falling.；The rain subsided and the wind died down.

风头 [- tóu] the way the wind blows：船长仔细观察 ～。*The captain kept a close watch on the wind*.

风头铆钉机 [- - mǎo dīng jī] air riveter

风头 [- tou] ①（情势）the trend of events（as affecting a person）：避避 ～ *lie low until sth. blows over*；*lie low before the dust has settled* ②（出头露面）the publicity one receives：爱出 ～ *be fond of the limelight*；想出 ～ *seek publicity*

风头十足 [- - shí zú] One's show is at its height.

风头主义 [- - zhǔ yì] striving for the limelight；showing off

风图 [- tú] wind rose；wind map

风土 [- tǔ] natural conditions and social customs of a place ◇ ～ 病理学 geopathology；～ 性 endemicity；～ 驯化〈农〉acclimatization；climatization；～ 医学 geomedicine

风土人情 [- - rén qíng] local customs and practices；local manners and feelings；local conditions and customs

风团 [- tuán] wheal

风团及潮红应答 [- - jí cháo hóng yìng dá]〈免疫〉wheal and flare response

风味 [- wèi] special flavour；local colour [flavour]；aroma；relish：地方 ～ *local cuisine*；家乡 ～ *local flavour*；别有 ～ *have a distinctive flavour*；这首诗有民歌 ～。*This poem has the distinctive flavour of a ballad*. ◇ ～ 菜 typical local dish；～ 小吃 local flavour snacks

风温 [- wēn] wind-warm syndrome

风闻 [- wén] learn through hearsay；get wind of：萨利 ～ 关于她的谣言。*Sally got wind of the rumours about her*. 什么时候你才 ～ 事情不对劲？*When did you get wind that something was wrong*?

风闻其事 [- - qí shì] get wind of the affair；hear by rumour [current talk]；get wind of ...

风舞叶落 [- wǔ yè luò] The wind blows and the leaves fall to the ground.

风物 [- wù] scenery（typical of a place）

风物依旧，故人已亡 [- - yī jiù gù rén yǐ wáng] The same scenery is still there as serene as ever，but my bosom friend is dead.

风系 [- xì] wind system

风弦赤烂 [- xián chì làn] blepharitis ciliaris

风险 [- xiǎn] risk；hazard；danger：～ 很大 *full of hazard*；冒 ～ *take risks*；不顾一切 ～ *at all hazards*；～ 由货主负担 *at owner's risk*；～ 补偿收入 *income to compensate for risk-taking* ◇ ～ 补贴 danger money；～ 抵押承包 risk mortgage contract；～ 防范机制 a risk prevention mechanism；～ 分担 allocation of risks；～ 分析 risk analysis；～ 负担理论 theory of risk-bearing；～ 管理 risk management；～ 函数 risk function；～ 合同 risk contract；～ 基金 risk fund；VC fund；～ 积累 accumulation of risks；～ 减至最小限度 risk minimization；～控制机制 the mechanisms for risk management；～ 论 risk theory；～ 赔偿 indemnity for risk；～ 评审法 venture evaluation and review technique（VERT）；～ 企业 venture business [enterprise]；risk firms；～ 投资 risk investment；venture capital；～ 投资机制 the mechanism for venture capital investments；～ 移转 passing of（the）risk；～意识 risk awareness；～ 准备金 loan loss provision；provisions of risk；～ 资本 risk capital

风箱 [- xiāng]〈工〉bellows；air box；air chest；blast box；wind belt；wind-box：拉 ～ *pump the bellows*；*bending and stretching* ◇ ～ 泵〈水文〉bag pump；～ 吹管 bellows blow pipe；～ 密封阀 bellows sealed valve；～ 树 buttonbush；～ 树素 cephalanthin；～ 台 wind bench

风箱式散热器 [- - shì sàn rè qì] bellows radiator

风箱型机械密封 [- - xíng jī xiè mì fēng] bellows-type mechanical seal

风向 [- xiàng] wind direction ◇ ～ 标 wind vane；～ 齿 wind tee；～ 袋 wind sleeve；windsock；wind cone；～ 风速表 anemorumbometer；～ 风速计 registering weather vane and anemograph；～ 风速器 anemovane；～ 风速仪 anemovane；wind vane and anemometer；～ 计 registering weather vane；～ 界线 wind divide；～ 逆转 backing of wind；～ 偏转 wind deflection；～ 气球 trial ballon；～ 突变线 wind-shift line；～ 图 wind rose；～ 仪 anemoscope；～ 指示计[器] wind direction indicator；～ 锥 windsock

风萧雨渐 [- xiāo yǔ xī] Wind is rustling and raindrops pattering.

风啸浪涌 [- xiào làng yǒng] The wind howls；waves wildly toss.

风效应 [- - yìng] wind effect

风蝎 [- xiē] wind scorpion

风邪 [- xié]〈中医〉ailment said due to cold or exposure；wind-evil

风斜表 [- - biǎo] anemoclinometer

风泻 [- xiè]〈中医〉diarrhea due to wind-evil

风信旗 [- xìn qí] vane

风信子 [- - zǐ]〈植〉hyacinth；hyacinthus orientalis ◇ ～ 石 ziron；～ 质 hyacinthin

风型面 [- xíng miàn]〈冶〉parting

风行 [- -] be in fashion [vogue]；be popular：目前，读夜校在中国极为 ～。*To attend evening schools is all the fashion now in China*. 这种写作风格曾大为 ～。*This style of writing has had a great vogue*.

风行草偃 [- - cǎo yǎn] Where the wind passes，the grass bends — influence of gentlemen.

风行一时 [- - yì shí] be all the rage [mode]；be all the rage for a time；be brought into vogue；be all [quite] the go；be in vogue；become stylish；become a fad of the time；be popular for a while

风行于世 [- - yú shì]（become）popular among the people

风选 [- xuǎn]〈农〉winnowing；selection by winnowing [wind]；〈采矿〉dry blowing；air classification；pneumatic separation ◇ ～ 法 pneumatic concentration；～ 金矿法〈采矿〉winnowing gold；～ 筛 wind riddle；～ 输送机 winnowing conveyer；～ 台 air flotation table

风选机 [- - jī]〈农〉fan；fanning machine；fanning mill；pneumatic concentrator；winnow mill；winnower；winnowing machine ◇ ～ 进风门调节器 fanning mill shutter adjuster；～ 喂入槽 fanning mill chute

风雪风 [- xuě fēng] flurry

风雪交加 [- - jiāo jiā] A snowstorm is raging.

风雪衣 [- - yī] windbreaker；snowsuit；parka

风雪载途 [- - zài tú] Whirling snow sweeps over the road.

风穴 [- xué] wind scoop；wind catcher；[日] fuketsu；wind cave；blowing hole

风压 [- yā]〈气〉wind pressure；weight of wind ◇

～表〈工〉draft gauge；～波动 blast wandering；～差 leeway；～计 blast gauge；blast pressure gauge；～降 ventilation pressure loss；～力 wind pressure；～面积 wind area；～调整器 manometer regulator

风压板风速仪 [- - bǎn fēng sù yí] swinging plate anemometer

风雅 [- yǎ] ①（泛指诗文方面的事）literary pursuits；grace：讲法语和弹钢琴是社交界的两大～。*Speaking French and playing the piano are social graces.* ②（文雅）elegant；refined：举止～ *have refined manners*

风烟滚滚 [- yān gǔn gǔn] Fumes billow in the wind.

风檐寸晷 [- yán cùn guǐ] study in a humble room, value every minute

风言风语 [- - fēng yǔ] groundless talk；slanderous gossip；hearsay；unfounded rumour；groundless gossip

风眼 [- yǎn] eye of wind

风痒 [- yǎng] pruritus

风摇岸柳 [- yáo àn liǔ] The wind sways willows on the banks.

风谣 [- -] folk rhyme；folk song

风衣 [- yī] windbreak；wind coat

风义人情 [- yì rén qíng] deep respect and friendship

风应力 [- yìng lì] wind-stress

风雨 [- yǔ] wind and rain；the elements；trials and hardships：经～，见世面 *face the world and brave the storm*；在斗争的～中间 *in the storm of struggle* ◇～布［美］windbar；～大衣 berkan；baracan；～防护式电机 weather-protected machine；～门 weather door；～密 weather tight；～停车站 stop shelter；～线 weatherproof wire；～檐 forebay

风雨不透 [- - bú tòu] very tight

风雨大作 [- - dà zuò] The storm rages.；The storm bursts in all its fury.

风雨晦冥 [- - huì míng] obscured by wind and rain；maintain one's moral integrity in adverse conditions；turbulent and dark society

风雨鸡鸣 [- - jī míng] Fowls crow in the wind and rain — to say what others dare not say.

风雨交加 [- - jiāo jiā] It's raining and blowing hard.；It's wet and windy.；in the wind and rain

风雨交作 [- - - zuò] a storm of wind and rain；A storm is raging.；There came a very violent storm.；The storm broke.；The wind howls and the rain beats down.

风雨连绵 [- - lián mián] rain continuously；a succession of storms

风雨飘摇 [- - piāo yáo] swaying in the midst of a raging storm；fluttering about in the storm；precarious situation；tottering regime；precarious；tottering

风雨凄其 [- - qī qí] dejection［gloom］one feels in time of incessant wind and rain

风雨凄凄 [- - - qī] windy and rainy；chilly wind and rain；cold，sleety rain and wind

风雨如晦 [- - rú huì] wind and rain sweeping across a gloomy sky — a grim and grave situation；It blows and rains like a dark night.

风雨如晦，鸡鸣不已 [- - - - jī míng bù yǐ] remain sober when the rest of the world is in confusion

风雨送春 [- - sòng chūn] Wind and rain escort Spring's departure.

风雨同舟 [- - tóng zhōu] stand together through storm and stress；cast in one's lot with sb.；help each other in distress；in the same storm-tossed boat；pull together for a common cause；share the same fate with sb.；stand together through thick and thin；Those in the same boat (should) cooperate for the same aim.

风雨无定 [- - wú dìng] A sudden wind is liable to spring up and rain lash down from what was a cloudless sky a moment before，and stop just as suddenly.

风雨无阻 [- - - zǔ] stopped by neither wind nor rain — regardless of the weather；not to be cancelled for rain or bad weather；regardless of wind or rain；in all weathers；rain or shine

风雨萧萧 [- - xiāo xiāo] the whistling of wind and pattering of rain

风雨行军 [- - xíng jūn] march through rain and wind

风雨欲来 [- - yù lái] A storm is brewing.；Troubles are coming.

风羽 [- -] barb

风月 [- yuè] ①（风和月）wind and moon ②（泛指景色）scenery；view；scene ③［旧］（指男女恋爱的事情）romance；romantic affairs；love affairs

风月清幽 [- - qīng yōu] The wind and the moon happen to be in such a state as to give one a feeling of ease and quietude.

风月无边 [- - wú biān] The wonders of natural beauty are boundless.

风云 [- yún] wind and cloud；a stormy or unstable situation：～不测 *unexpected misfortune*

风云变幻 [- - biàn huàn] amidst the winds of change；constant change of events；a changeable situation：～的时代 *an age of rapid change*

风云变色 [- - - sè] The wind and clouds change their colours — drastic change of a political situation.

风云不测 [- - bú cè] sudden change of fortune

风云而集 [- - ér jí] stream on like wind-driven clouds

风云际会 [- - jì huì] the meeting of wind and clouds；emergence into prominence in times of crisis；riding on the crest of success

风云人物 [- - rén wù] influential man；man of the hour；men of the day；men in the news［headlines］；celebrity

风云突变 [- - tū biàn] a sudden change in the situation

风韵 [- yùn] graceful bearing；charm：翻译时设法把握住原文中难以捉摸的～。*Try to catch the elusive charm of the original in translation.*

风韵依旧 [- - yī jiù] One's indescribable majesty and charm still remain.；be as charming as before；look still attractive；One's unusual beauty has not failed.；(She) never loses her charms.；retain still a great deal of charm

风韵犹存 [- - yóu cún] still retaining one's graceful bearing［manner］；keep one's charm；look still attractive

风灾 [- zāi] wind damage；disaster caused by a windstorm

风载荷 [- zài hè] wind load

风凿 [- záo] pneumatic chipping hammer；scaling chipper

风噪声 [- zào shēng]〈声〉wind noise

风燥 [- -]〈中医〉wind-dryness

风闸 [- zhá]〈机〉pneumatic brake；air brake ◇～放气 discharging of brake；～门 air lock system；air sluice；～系统 air brake system

风展云开 [- zhǎn yún kāi] The wind blows away the clouds in the sky.

风幛 [- zhàng] damp sheet；brattice；brettis ◇～布〈采矿〉brattice cloth；～工 bratticer；airman

风障 [- -]〈农〉windbreak；air curtain

风折 [- zhé] wind-breakage

风疹 [- zhěn] nettle rash；urticaria；roeteln；roetheln；rubella；roteln；rotheln；German measles；epidemic roseola；French measeles；rubeolanotha ◇～病毒 rubella virus；～块 wheal；～疫苗 rubella vaccine

风筝 [- zheng] kite ◇～标识 kitemark；～观测 kite observation；～气球 kytoonn；kite ballon；～伞 parakite；～伞运动 parakiting；～探测 kite-ascents

风筝式 [- - shì] kite-type ◇～飞机 kite；～气象记录器 kitemeteorograph；～系留气球〈航空〉kytoon

风致 [- zhì]［书］①（美好的容貌举止）charming appearance and behaviour ②（风味；风趣）special flavour；charm and wit

风中残烛 [- zhōng cán zhú] like the candle flickering in the wind — old and ailing

风轴 [- zhóu] wind axis ◇～系〈航空〉wind axes

风烛残年 [- zhú cán nián] The declining age is like a candle in the wind.；old and ailing like a candle guttering in the wind.；short time left for aged people；the decline of life；when life is burning low (in one) like the candle before the wind

风烛闪烁 [- - shǎn shuò] The candle flickered in the wind.

风转天晴 [- zhuǎn tiān qíng] The wind turned and the sky cleared.

风姿 [- zī] graceful bearing；charm：显示女性的～ *display female charms*；她具有媚人的～。*She has charming manners.*

风姿绰约 [- - chuò yuē] charming appearance and personality；charming in manner；graceful figure

风姿婀娜 [- - ē nuó] graceful manner

风奏琴 [- zòu qín] aeolian harp ◇～音调 aeolian tone

风阻 [- zǔ] windage；wind drag ◇～力 wind resistance；～损失 windage loss

风钻 [- zuàn] pneumatic drill；air drill ◇～槽形托架〈采矿〉pneumatic drill cradle；～夹钎爪 drill chuck jaw

风嘴 [- zuǐ] tuyere ◇～底 tuyere bottom；～工作 tuyere action；～孔 tuyere notch；～帽 tuyere head；～清孔机 tuyere puncher

疯 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 形 ①（神经错乱；精神失常）mad；crazy；insane：发～ *become crazy*；到这样薄的冰上溜冰，你真是～了。*It was crazy of you to go skating on such thin ice.* 他完全～了。*He was stark mad.* ②（指农作物生长旺盛而不结果实）(of plants and crops) spindle：～枝 *fruitless branches*

疯草 [- cǎo]〈植〉loco weed ◇～病 locoism

疯癫 [- diān] insane；mad

疯疯癫癫 [- fēng diān diān] have a bee in one's bonnet；act like a lunatic；act one mad；be flighty；be off［out of］one's head；behave in a crazy manner；gesticulate wildly；be mentally deranged；have a screw loose

疯羔病 [- gāo bìng] daft lamb

疯根 [- gēn] insane root

疯狗 [- gǒu] mad dog；rabid dog

疯狂 [- kuáng] ①（发疯）insane ②（猖狂）frenzied；unbridled：～叫嚣 *frenzied clamouring*；～掠夺 *unbridled plunder* ◇～病 whirling disease；～即兴爵士乐 be-bop；～摇滚乐 acid rock

疯狂敌视 [- - dí shì] rabid hostility

疯狂反扑 [- - fǎn pū] make a frenzied counterattack；a desperate counterattack

疯狂挣扎 [- - zhēng zhá] frenzied and desperate kicks

疯牛病 [- niú bìng] mad cow disease；bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE)

疯人院 [- rén yuàn] madhouse；bedlam；bughouse；loony bin；lunatic asylum

疯人庄 [- - zhuāng] funny farm

疯瘫 [- tān] paralysis

疯长 [- zhǎng]〈农〉overgrowth；spindling；〈植〉excessive vegetative growth：防止～ *prevent spindling*

疯子 [- zi] lunatic；madman；madling

烽 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名（古时发的战斗信号）beacon

烽火 [- huǒ] ①（古时报警烟火）beacon-fire (used to give border alarm in ancient China)；beacon ②（战火）flames of war ◇～台 beacon tower；ruin watchtower in ancient times

烽火连连 [- - lián lián] continuous wars

烽火连年 [- - - nián] continuous wars for years；flames of battle raging for many years

烽火连天 [- - - tiān] the flames of war raging across the length and breadth of the region；flames of battle raging everywhere

烽火燎原 [- - liáo yuán] The flames of war spread far and wide.

烽火为号 [- - wéi hào] send up signals by means of smoke in the daytime or flaming torches at night

烽烟 [- yān] beacon-fire；beacon

烽烟遍地 [- - biàn dì] A beacon fire is found everywhere — in time of trouble.

烽烟滚滚 [- - gǔn gǔn] The flames of war are raging.

烽烟四起 [- - sì qǐ] uprisings of war everywhere；a land beset by war

烽烟未熄 [- - wèi xī] Beacon fires are not yet extinguished.；The war is still going on.

沣(灃) [ㄈㄥ] [fēng]（构词成分）见下。

沣水 [- shuǐ] the Fengshui River (in Shaanxi Province)

沨 [ㄈㄥ] [fēng] 名［书］（水声）sound of the flowing water

féng ㄈㄤˊ

逢 [ㄈㄥˊ] [féng] Ⅰ 动（遇到；遇见）meet；come upon：相～ *come across*；*meet by chance*；生不～时 *born in wrong times*；久别重～ *meet again after a long separation*；～双［单］日开放 *open on even［odd］days of the month* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～建 *Feng Jian*

逢场作戏 [- chǎng zuò xì] find amusement when the occasion arises；act［play］according to circumstances；have fun in keeping with the occasion；join in for the fun of it；join in the fun when there is a chance；join in the spirit of the occasion；seize a chance where there is merrymaking；take part in merely accidental amusement；want only a little excitement occasionally

逢集 [- jí] market day
逢九(跳跃)进位 [- jiǔ jìn wèi] standing-on-nines carry
逢年过节 [- nián guò jié] at every festival and at New Year; on New Year's Day or other festivals
逢人便讲 [- rén biàn jiǎng] tell it to everybody one meets
逢人便说 [- - - shuō] (He) said it to anyone (he) came across.; telling everybody whom he met
逢人便问 [- - - wèn] ask everybody one meets; ask whoever happens to come one's way
逢人但说三分话，莫把真心一锅端 [- - dàn shuō sān fēn huà mò bǎ zhēn xīn yì guō duān] Think before you speak and then talk with reservation.
逢人说项 [- - shuō xiàng] praise a person before everybody
逢山开路 [- shān kāi lù] When (they) come to hill, (they) cut a road.
逢山开路，遇水搭桥 [- - - - yù shuǐ dā qiáo] If they came upon mountainous roads difficult to pass, they made them smooth, or if they came to water, they built bridges.; cut paths through mountains and build bridges across rivers
逢时过节 [- shí guò jié] during festivals; at every festival
逢凶化吉 [- xiōng huà jí] turn calamities into blessings; turn ill luck into good
逢凶化吉，遇难呈祥 [- - - - yù nàn chéng xiáng] If anything untoward happens, one's bad luck will turn into good.
逢"1"变化不归零制 [- yī biàn huà bù guī líng zhì] 〈计〉 non-return-to-zero change on one(NRZ1)
逢迎 [- yíng] make up to; fawn on; curry favour with: 阿谀 ～ *flatter and toady*; ～ 权贵的人 *tuft-hunter*
逢迎巴结 [- - bā jié] suck
逢迎感戴 [- - gǎn dài] fawn on and servilely thank
逢迎拍马 [- - pāi mǎ] unctuous

冯 [ㄈㄥˊ]
[féng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 玉祥 *Feng Yuxiang*
另见 píng。
冯巴尔定律 [- bā ěr dìng lǜ] 〈地理〉 von Baer's law
冯代克印相法 [- dài kè yìn xiàng fǎ] 〈摄〉 von Dyke process
冯德系 [- dé xì] 〈光〉 Pfund series
冯吉尔克病 [- jí ěr kè bìng] glycogen storage disease; hepatic glycogenosis; type I of cori; van Grevaldvon Gierke's disease; von Gierke's disease

缝 [ㄈㄥˊ]
[féng] 动 (用针线连合) sew; stitch: ～ 衣裳 *sew; make a dress*; ～ 伤口 *sew up wound*; 她在新围裙上 ～ 上一只口袋。*She stitched a pocket on the new apron.*
另见 fèng。
缝包机 [- bāo jī] sack closer
缝边 [- biān] tape edge; bound edge; hem ◇ ～不良 bad selvedge sewing; ～附件 blinders; ～器 edge-stitcher; hemmer
缝编 [- -] loop bonding ◇ ～机 knit-stitch machine; ～织物 stitch bonded fabrics; stitched fabric; stitch knit goods
缝补 [- bǔ] sew and mend; mend: ～衣服 *mend clothes*; ～衬衫上的破洞 *mend a hole in a shirt*
缝补浆洗 [- - jiāng xǐ] mend and wash one's clothes
缝刺品整烫 [- cì pǐn zhěng tàng] press-off
缝袋 [- dài] bagging ◇ ～机 bag closer; bag sewer; bag sewing machine; sack sewing machine
缝端加固 [- duān jiā gù] back tacking
缝缝补补 [- féng bǔ bǔ] sew up
缝缝连连 [- - lián lián] sewing and mending
缝合 [- hé] sew up; suture; seaming; lacing: ～伤口 *sew up a wound* ◇ ～带 suture zone; ～接触 suture contact; ～键合 〈半〉 stitch bond; ～结构 sutured structre; ～毛毯 jedim; ～面 stylolite; ～石英 sutured quartz; ～丝线 suture silk; (非套口式) ～袜头 sewed toe; ～岩面 stylolite; ～针 sewing needle; suture needle; ～(帆，篷)中间缝 prick; ～作用 suturing
缝合线 [- - xiàn] 〈地质〉 stylolite; suture line ◇ ～节理 stylolitic joint
缝间骨 [- jiān gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 sutural bone
缝裥[褶] [- jiǎn] tuck
缝匠肌 [- jiàng jī] sartorius
缝接 [- jiē] splice
缝具 [- jù] sewer
缝扣人 [- kòu rén] buttoner
缝拢 [- lǒng] seaming
缝脉 [- mài] sutural vein
缝纫 [- rèn] sewing; tailoring; stitching ◇ ～车间 tailoring workshop; ～工 stitcher; hemmer; ～活 stitching; ～丝线 cusir; twist; ～业 needle trade; ～用针 sharp; ～者 sewer
缝纫工疏缝 [- - gōng shū fèng] basting
缝纫机 [- - jī] sewing machine ◇ ～油 sewing-machine oil; ～针 needle
缝饰 [- shì] adorno ◇ ～工 appliquer
缝术 [- shù] sutura (*pl.* suturae)
缝头 [- tóu] margin to seam; sewing
缝袜头 [- wà tóu] looping ◇ ～机 binding-off machine; looper
缝胃术 [- wèi shù] gastrorrhaphy
缝线 [- xiàn] suture (line) ◇ ～导引器 linagogue; linagogus; ～接头 tieing; ～脓肿 stitch abscess
缝叶虫 [- yè chóng] leaf sewer
缝叶莺 [- - yīng] tailorbird
缝叶栀子 [- - zhī zi] tailored gardenia
缝制者 [- zhì zhě] makers-up
缝缀 [- zhuì] 〈工〉 stitching
缝籽碱 [- zǐ jiǎn] geissospermine
缝籽木早灵 [- - mù zǎo líng] geissoschizoline; pereirine

fěng ㄈㄥˇ

叁 [ㄈㄥˇ]
[fěng] 动 [书] (车马翻) turn over: ～驾。*The cart turned over.*

唪 [ㄈㄥˇ]
[fěng] 动 (大声吟诵) chant loudly; recite loudly
唪经 [- jīng] recite or chant scripture

讽 [ㄈㄥˇ]
[fěng] 动 ①(用含蓄的话指责或劝告) satirize; mock: 讥 ～ *ridicule*; *satirize*; 嘲 ～ *sneer at*; *taunt*; 冷嘲热 ～ *burning satire and freezing irony* ②[书](诵读) chant; intone
讽刺 [- cì] ① satire; sarcasm: 对某人的锐利的 ～ *a scatching satire on sb.* ② satirize; mock; make a crack: 有人 ～ 这位将军缺乏勇气。*Somebody made a crack that cast doubt on the general's courage.* ◇ ～画 satirical drawing; caricature; cartoon; ～诗 satirical poem; ～小品 satirical essay
讽诵 [- sòng] [书] (抑扬顿挫地诵读) read with intonation and expression
讽喻 [- yù] parable; allegory

fèng ㄈㄥˋ

奉 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] I 动 ①(给；献给) give; present; dedicate: ～上一杯清茶 *present a cup of green tea* ②(接受) receive: ～命 *receive order*; ～上级指示 *be instructed by higher authorities* ③(尊重) esteem; respect: 崇 ～ *believe in*; *worship*; ～为典范 *look upon as a model* ④(信仰) believe in: 信 ～ 佛教 *believe in Buddhism* ⑤(侍候) attend to; serve; wait upon: 侍 ～ 病人 *attend to patients* ⑥[敬](用于自己的举动涉及对方时): ～托 *entrust*; ～访未晤，甚怅。*Much to my regret you weren't at home when I called.* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～荣 *Feng Rong*
奉茶敬烟 [- chá jìng yān] serve tea and offer cigarettes to (a guest)
奉承 [- cheng] flatter; fawn upon; toady; bow and scrape: 他厚颜无耻地 ～ 她。*He flattered her shamelessly.* ～已使他头脑发昏。*Flattery has turned his head.* 他不愿 ～ 每个顾客。*He refused to bow and scrape to every customer.* ◇ ～话 flattery
奉承拍马 [- - pāi mǎ] bow the scrape; cajole sb. with flattering words; apple-polish; kiss the hem of sb.'s garment; tickle sb.'s ears
奉承讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] fawn upon sb.; lick the feet of sb.; toady; flatter
奉告 [- gào] let sb. know; inform: 无可 ～。*No comment.*
奉公守法 [- gōng shǒu fǎ] respect justice and abide by the laws; be just and respect the law — law-abiding; abide by the law and social discipline
奉还 [- huán] [敬] return sth. with thanks
奉还归赵 [- - guī zhào] have the honor to return the thing
奉令承教 [- lìng chéng jiào] obey commands and observe instructions
奉命 [- mìng] receive orders; act under orders: ～出发 *be under orders to start*; ～出国 *be ordered (to go) abroad*; ～而来 *come with a command from sb.*; ～于危难之际 *be entrusted with a mission at a critical and difficult moment*; ～代表 *be instructed to represent*; 这是奉他之命买的。*It was bought on his orders.*
奉命惟谨 [- - wéi jǐn] receive orders respectfully; obey order scrupulously
奉陪 [- péi] keep sb. company: 恕不 ～。*Sorry, I won't be able to keep you company.* 她不喜欢由异性～。*She does not enjoy the company of the opposite sex.*
奉陪到底 [- - dào dǐ] keep sb. company to the end; keep sb. company and fight to the finish; take on sb. to the end; take sb. on right to very end
奉劝 [- quàn] give a piece of advice; May I offer a piece of advice?
奉若神明 [- ruò shén míng] revere sth. as sacred; make a fetish of sth. ...; worship ... as a god; worship [laud] ... as sacrosanct; worship sb. or sth.
奉若至宝 [- - zhì bǎo] revere as a priceless treasure
奉觞进酒 [- shāng jìn jiǔ] offer gifts of wine
奉觞上寿 [- - shàng shòu] drink a toast of longevity
奉上 [- shàng] [敬] have the honour to send
奉送 [- sòng] offer as a gift; give away free
奉汤送药 [- tāng sòng yào] dedicate oneself with touching devotion to nurse one's sick parent [husband]
奉为圭臬 [- wéi guī niè] look up to as the standard [as a model]; take sth. as the pattern
奉为经典 [- - jīng diǎn] regard sth. as canon [a classic]
奉为楷模 [- - kǎi mó] hold up as a model; regard [take] sth. [sb.] as an example; look upon sth. as a pattern [model]
奉为至宝 [- - zhì bǎo] value highly ...
奉献 [- xiàn] offer as a tribute; present with all respect: ～精神 *the spirit of dedication to*; 向上帝 ～某物 *offer sth. up to God*
奉献圣体 [- - shèng tǐ] oblation ◇ ～者 oblationary
奉行 [- xíng] pursue (a policy, etc.): ～不结盟政策 *pursue a policy of nonalignment*; ～错误方向 *on the wrong tack*; ～和平共处五项原则 *pursue [carry out] the Five Principles for Peaceful Coexistence*; 这是我们一贯 ～ 的政策。*This is a policy we have pursued consistently.* 对日本人民我们一贯 ～ 友好政策。*We have always pursued a friendly policy towards the Japanese people.*
奉行不怠 [- - bú dài] carry out without negligence
奉行故事 [- - gù shì] follow the old routine; act in accordance with practices and rules; follow the old tradition
奉养 [- yǎng] support and wait upon (one's parents, etc.)
奉赵不误 [- zhào bú wù] return a borrowed thing without delay

葑 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 名 [书] (古书上指菰的根) root of a wild rice
另见 fēng。

赗 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 名 [书] (丧事赠物) funeral gifts

俸 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 名 ①(俸禄) pay; salary ②(姓氏) a surname: ～壮 *Feng Zhuang*
俸禄 [- lù] [旧] an official's salary

缶 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 动 [方] (不用) needn't

凤(鳳) [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 名 ①〈动〉(凤凰) phoenix ②(姓氏) a surname: ～禽如 *Feng Xiru*
凤蝶 [- dié] Papilio; papilionoid; papilionid; swallowtail ◇ ～红酮 papilioerythrinone; ～形 papilioform
凤飞麟散 [- fēi lín sàn] There are no wise men in the government.
凤肝龙心 [- gān lóng xīn] rare delicacies
凤阁龙楼 [- gé lóng lóu] imperial palace
凤冠 [- guān] phoenix coronet
凤冠霞帔 [- - xiá pèi] phoenix coronet and robes of rank; a chaplet and official robes
凤冠雉 [- - zhì] curassow
凤果 [- guǒ] Garcinia mangostana
凤凰 [- huáng] fenghuang; fung-hwang; phoenix ◇ ～木 royal poinciana; flamboyanttree; flame tree; delonix regia; ～石 fenghuanglite; fynchenite; ～饰 phoenix; ～星座 〈天〉 Phoenix; ～衣 chorion ovi; ～棕 phoenix brown
凤凰来仪 [- - lái yí] The phoenix has appeared.; A phoenix has been seen to bow (at ...).; A phoenix appears at court — an auspicious omen.

凤凰男 [- - nán] ugly duckling (A man who used to be an ugly duckling, but through his hard work becomes a swan.)
凤凰于飞 [- - yú fēi] The two phoenixes fly side by side.; a wedding compliment; conjugal harmony [happiness]; The male and famale phoenixes are flying together — conjugal felicity.; The pair fly together happily.
凤凰占枝 [- - zhàn zhī] The phoenix perched on a high branch.
凤梨 [- lí] pineapple; bromeliad; bromel; bromelia ◇ ～ 病 pineapple disease; ～ 蛋白酶 bromelin; ～ 果 pineapple; ～ 麻 pina; ～ 萎蔫病 pineapple wilt; ～ 纤维 gravata
凤了草 [- liǎo cǎo] bamboo fern
凤螺 [- luó] stromb
凤毛济美 [- máo jì měi] rare and precious things or persons
凤毛麟角 [- - lín jiǎo] the hair of a phoenix and the horns of a giraffe — very rare; phoenix feathers and unicorn's horn; rare and precious things [persons]
凤鸣龙吟 [- míng lóng yín] (have) the voice of a phoenix and the notes of a dragon
凤鸣朝阳 [- - zhāo yáng] phoenix singing in the morning sun — good omen for the country
凤翼龙旌 [- shà lóng jīng] dragon banners and phoenix umbrellas
凤山阶 [- shān jiē] Fengshanian stage
凤头鹦鹉 [- tóu yīng wǔ] corella
凤尾草 [- wěi cǎo] 〈中药〉 phoenix-tail fern; Herba Pteridis multifidae; bracken
凤尾辣木素 [- - là mù sù] spirochin
凤尾兰 [- - lán] moundlily
凤尾鸮 [- - xiāo] fern owl
凤尾鱼 [- - yú] anchovy; coilia mystus
凤尾竹 [- - zhú] fernleaf hedge bamboo; Bambusa multiplex
凤仙花 [- xiān huā] impatiens balsamina; jewelweed; touch-me-not; garden balsam; balsamine (又名"指甲花",种子入中药) ◇ ～ 枝蚜 balsam twig aphid
凤眼果 [- yǎn guǒ] (苹婆) Sterculia nobilis
凤眼兰 [- - lán] water hyacinth; Eichhornia crassipes (亦称"凤眼莲"、"水葫芦")

缝 [ㄈㄥˋ]
[fèng] 名 ①(接合处) seam: 天衣无 ～ *a seamless heavenly robe* ②(缝隙) crack; crevice; fissure; slit: 门 ～ 儿 *slight opening in door panel*; 裂 ～ *a crack*; 漏 ～ *a leak*
另见 féng。
缝灯 [- dēng] slit lamp
缝骨 [- gǔ] wormiam bone
缝管 [- guǎn] slit-tube
缝焊 [- hàn] slit bonding
缝焊机 [- - jī] seam welder
缝焊接 [- - jiē] seam welding
缝际 [- jì] raphe
缝口 [- kǒu] kiss; stitch closure ◇ ～ 板牙 〈冶〉 split die; ～ 铲 〈设计〉 split shovel; ～ 模头挤塑 〈工〉 slot extrusion; ～ 碎裂 joint spalling
缝耦合 [- ǒu hé] slot coupling
缝筛 [- shāi] slotted screen
缝式炉 [- shì lú] slot-type furnace
缝隙 [- xì] chink; crack; crevice; gap; slit; slot; seam ◇ ～ 布料器 slot distributor; ～ 部分 slotted section; ～ 腐蚀 crevice corrosion; ～ 腐蚀试验 crevice corrosion test; ～ 航空摄影 slit aerial photography; ～ 纠正 slit rectify; ～ 纠正仪 slit rectifier; rectifier; transformer; orthoscope; ～ 宽度 gap width; gap length; ～ 离散 〈计〉 gap scatter; ～ 内浇口 edge gate; pressure gate; ～ 损耗 gap loss; ～ 损失 gap loss; ～ 天线 slot antenna; slit antenna; ～ 天线阵 slot array; slot array antenna; ～ 效应 gap [slot] effect; ～ 泄漏 slot leakage; ～ 衍射 〈光〉 diffraction by slit; ～ (信号)源 slit source; ～ 装药爆破 〈采矿〉 seam blast
缝隙式超显微镜 [- - shì chāo xiǎn wēi jìng] ultramicroscope; hypermicroscope
缝隙式浇口 [- - - jiāo kǒu] vertical-gating
缝隙式喷嘴 [- - - pēn zuǐ] slit injector; slotted injector; split-jet injector
缝栽 [- zāi] slit planting

fiào ㄈㄧㄠˋ

勠 [ㄈㄧㄠˋ]
[fiào] 动 [方] (不要) don't

fó ㄈㄛˊ

佛 [ㄈㄛˊ]
[fó] 名 ①(佛陀) the Buddha: 拜 ～ *worship the Buddha* ②(修行圆满之人) real Buddhist ③(佛教) Buddhism: ～ 海 *the wide-open church of Buddhism*; 信 ～ *believe in Buddhism* ④(佛像) statue of the Buddha: 铜 ～ *a bronze statue of the Buddha*
另见 fú。
佛波醇 [- bō chún] phorbol
佛达尔铝合金 [- dá ěr lǚ hé jīn] fortal
佛得角 [- dé jiǎo] Cape Verde ◇ ～ 人 Cape Verdean
佛尔酮 [- ěr tóng] phorone; diisopropy lideneacetone
佛法 [- fǎ] ①(佛教教义) Buddha dharma; Buddhist doctrine ②(佛具有的法力) power of Buddha
佛法僧 [- - sēng] ①〈佛教〉 Buddha-dharma-sangha ②〈鸟〉 roller
佛法僧目 [- - - mù] Coraciiformes
佛法僧形区 [- - - xíng qū] 〈脊椎〉 Coraciomorphae
佛法无边 [- - wú biān] The powers of the Buddha are unlimited.
佛飞定 [- fēi dìng] folifidine
佛光 [- guāng] flammule; glory; Brocken bow; anticorona
佛甲草 [- jiǎ cǎo] sedum lineare ◇ ～ 庚酮糖 sedopeptose
佛教 [- jiào] Buddhism ◇ ～ 徒 Buddhist; ～ 寺庙 vihara; temple
佛经 [- jīng] the Buddhist Scriptures; Buddhist sutras
佛龛 [- kān] niche for a statue of the Buddha
佛克脱符号 [- kè tuō fú hào] 〈力〉 Voigt notation
佛口蛇心 [- kǒu shé xīn] the Buddha's words and a serpent's heart — malicious; a villainous hypocrite; a Buddha's mouth but a viper's heart — honeyed words but evil intent
佛拉奇冻结法 [- lā qí dòng jié fǎ] 〈采矿〉 Foraky freezing process
佛拉奇钻孔法 [- - - zuān kǒng fǎ] 〈采矿〉 Foraky boring method
佛赖什采硫法 [- lài shí cǎi liú fǎ] 〈采矿〉 Frasch process
佛兰芒踏脚索 [- lán máng tà jiǎo suǒ] Flemish horse
佛罗里达香水 [- luó lǐ dá xiāng shuǐ] Florida water
佛罗密特(硬质合金) [- - mì tè] volomit
佛罗拿 [- - ná] 〈药〉 Veronal
佛罗那 [- - nà] 〈化〉 veronal; diethyl barbituric acid
佛洛萨地毯 [- luò sà dì tǎn] flossa
佛门 [- mén] Buddhism ◇ ～ 弟子 followers of Buddhism; Buddhists
佛蒙特绵羊 [- měng tè mián yáng] vermont
佛面蛇心 [- miàn shé xīn] with a Buddha's face and the heart of a snake
佛青 [- qīng] ultramarine
佛绕宁 [- rào níng] forsteronine
佛绕一炷香，人争一口气 [- - yí zhù xiāng rén zhēng yì kǒu qì] Buddha needs incense, and a man needs self-respect.
佛事 [- shì] Buddhist ceremony; Buddhist service: 做 ～ *hold a Buddhist service*
佛氏竹刀鱼 [- - zhú dāo yú] ihi
佛手 [- shǒu] 〈植〉 fingered citron; citrus chirocarpus; Buddha's-hand ◇ ～ 柑 bergamot; bergamot orange; ～ 柑茨烯 bergapten; bergaptene; ～ 瓜 chayote; ～ 油 hergamot oil
佛塔 [- tǎ] pagoda
佛堂 [- táng] family hall for worshipping the Buddha
佛提树染料 [- tí shù rǎn liào] fustic
佛提树素 [- - - sù] fustin
佛头著粪 [- tóu zhù fèn] (比喻在好东西上添不好的东西,含亵渎之意) desecration; put night soil on the Buddha's head — a black spot in a piece of writing; smear the Buddha's head with dung — desecrate
佛陀 [- tuó] the Buddha
佛像 [- xiàng] figure of the Buddha; image of the Buddha
佛学 [- xué] the Buddhism
佛牙 [- yá] tooth relic of the Buddha
佛眼相看 [- yǎn xiāng kàn] regard with mercy
佛焰苞 [- yàn bāo] spathe; sheath
佛焰苞片 [- - - piàn] proper valves
佛焰花序 [- - huā xù] spadix
佛要金装，人要衣装 [- yào jīn zhuāng rén yào yī zhuāng] Fine feathers make fine birds.; The tailor makes the man.; Fine clothes make the man.
佛爷 [- ye] the Buddha

fǒu ㄈㄡˇ

否 [ㄈㄡˇ]
[fǒu] Ⅰ 动 (否定) deny; negate: ～ 认 *deny*; *repudiate* Ⅱ 副 ①[书] (不) nay; no: 这是妥当的办法吗? ～。*Is that the right way to do it? No.* ②(用在问句尾表示询问): 先生知其事～? *Do you know about that matter, Sir?* ③[书] (用于"是否、能否、可否"中,表示"是不是、能不能、可不可"之意): 是 ～ *is it ... or not*; 能 ～ *can ... or not*; 可 ～ *may ... or may not*; 我们能 ～ 按时到达北京? *Can we arrive in Beijing on time or not?* 是 ～ 派他去? *Shall we send him or not?*
另见 pǐ。
否定 [- dìng] ①(否认事物的存在或真实性) negate; deny: ～ 之 ～ *the negation of negation*; 事实 ～ 了他的看法。*Facts have refuted his views.* 谁要是 ～ 这一点,就不是一个唯物主义者。*Whoever denies this is not a materialist.* ②(表示否认的;反面的) negative: ～ 的答复 *a negative answer*; *an answer in the negative*; ～ 一切的态度 *a completely negative attitude*; *regard everything as negative* ◇ ～ 裁决 notwithstanding; ～ 后件推理 modus tollens; ～ 区域 rejection region; ～ 追索权 recourse repudiation; ～ 字符 〈计〉 negative acknowledge character
否决 [- jué] reject; vote down [against]; veto; overrule: 国会 ～ 了这项议案。*Congress voted the bill down.* 这项议案被大多数票 ～ 了。*The suggestion was voted down by large majority.* 这一提案已被 ～。*This proposal has been voted down.* ◇ ～ 权 veto power; veto; ～ 电路 dissent circuit; ～ 群体 veto group; ～ 外交 nyet diplomacy; ～ 专家 nyetman
否认 [- rèn] deny; repudiate: ～ 罪责 *deny one's guilt*; 坚持 ～ *persistantly deny*; 他断然 ～ 自己有罪。*He stoutly denied his guilt.* 你错了,这是无可 ～ 的。*It cannot be denied that you are wrong.* 他没有 ～ 这些事实。*He didn't deny the facts.* 我们断然 ～ 这种无理指责。*We categorically reject this groundless charge.*
否则 [- zé] otherwise; if not; or else: 申请必须在二十四小时内办理,～ 不予受理。*The application must be made within twenty-four hours, or it will not be attended to.* 要谦虚,～ 就要落后。*Be modest, otherwise you will lag behind.* ◇ ～ 规则 〈计〉 else rule; ～ 如果符号 〈计〉 else-if symbol; ～ 子句 〈计〉 else clause
否证 [- zhèng] falsify ◇ ～ 法 method of falsification; ～ 性 falsification

缶 [ㄈㄡˇ]
[fǒu] 名 ①[书] (肚大口儿小的瓦器) an earthen jar; an amphora-like jar ②〈古〉 (一种泥制乐器) a clay musical instrument

fū ㄈㄨ

砆 [ㄈㄨ]
[fū] (构词成分)见"琉砆" [wǔ fū]

麸(麩) [ㄈㄨ]
[fū] 名 (麸子) wheat bran
麸酪蛋白 [- lào dàn bái] glutin
麸皮 [- pí] bran ◇ ～ 醪 bran mash; ～ 色 bran; ～ 桶 bran tub
麸曲 [- qū] mouldy bran
麸液脱灰 [- yè tuō huī] drenching
麸质 [- zhì] gluten; corn gluten
麸子 [- zi] middlings; (wheat) bran

夫 [ㄈㄨ]
[fū] 名 ①(丈夫) husband: 姐 ～ *elder sister's husband*; *brother-in-law*; 前 ～ *former husband*; *ex-husband* ②(成年男子) man: 匹 ～ *ordinary man*; 一 ～ 当关,万 ～ 莫开。*If one man guards the pass, ten thousand are unable to get through.* ③[旧] (从事某种体力劳动的人) a person engaged in manual labour: 船 ～ *boatman*; 农 ～ *farmer*; *peasant* ④[旧] (服劳役的人) a person served in forced labour: 拉 ～ *press people into service*
另见 fú。
夫唱妇随 [- chàng fù suí] the husband to sing and the wife to follow ...; a "husband-sing-wife-accompany" sort of happy couple; A wife is her husband's echo.; A wife sings her husband's tune.; domestic harmony; harmony between husband and wife; They are in rapport with each other.; When the husband suggests sth., the wife chimes in with him.

夫妇 [- fù] husband and wife; man and wife: 新婚～ *newly married couple*; *newlyweds*
夫妇式家庭 [- - shì jiā tíng] conjugal family
夫家 [- jiā] the husband's family
夫君 [- jūn] [书] a form of address for one's husband; my husband
夫兰德部分位错 [- lán dé bù fen wèi cuò] Frand partial dislocation
夫兰克-赫兹实验 [- - kè hè zī shí yàn] Franck-Hertz's experiment
夫兰克-康登曲线图 [- - - kāng dēng qū xiàn tú] Franck-Condon diagram
夫琅和费 [- láng hé fèi] 〈光谱〉(窄谱测量单元) fraunhofer ◇ ～ 二进制全息图 Fraunhofer binary hologram; ～ 光谱 〈光谱〉 Fraunhofer spectrum; ～ 谱线 〈物〉 Fraunhofer lines; ～ 区 〈电磁〉 far field; far region; far zone; Fraunhofer region; radiation zone; ～ 全息照片 Fraunhofer hologram; ～ 衍射 Fraunhofer diffraction; ～ 衍射图形 Fraunhofer diffraction pattern
夫皮醪 [- pí láo] bran mash
夫妻 [- qī] man and wife ◇ ～ 店 small shop run by husband and wife; a mom-and-pop store [stand]; ～ 感情破裂 alienation of mutual affection; ～ 共有财产 estates by the entirety; ～ 关系 conjugal relation; ～ 同居权 conjugal right
夫妻本是同林鸟，大限到来各自飞 [- - běn shì tóng lín niǎo dà xiàn dào lái gè zì fēi] Like birds in one grove are husband and wife, but they each fly away at the end of their life.
夫妻恩爱 [- - ēn ài] conjugal affection; connubial love
夫妻无隔夜之仇 [- - wú gé yè zhī chóu] Enmity between husband and wife doesn't last the night.; Nothing can come between husband and wife.
夫妻相 [- - xiàng] husband-wife looks
夫权 [- quán] authority of the husband; manus
夫仁则妻贤 [- rén zé qī xián] A good Jack makes a good Jill — a good husband makes a good wife.
夫人 [- ren] Lady; Madame; madam; concubines of an emperor; [意] signora; Mrs.: 第一～ *the first lady*; 某某～ *Madame So-and-so*; 各国使节和～ *foreign diplomatic envoys and their wives*
夫荣妻贵 [- róng qī guì] A woman of low birth may marry into the purple.
夫婿 [- xù] [书] husband
夫子 [- zǐ] ①(学者、老师之旧称) an ancient form of address to a Confucian scholar in a respective way or to a master by his disciples ②(迂腐之人) pedant: 迂～ *a pedantic old fogey* ③(旧时妻称夫) husband
夫子庙前卖文章 [- - miào qián mài wén zhāng] carry water to the river; teach fish to swim
夫子自道 [- - zì dào] The master exposes himself (through strictures on others, which apply to himself).; The master speaks of himself — one speaks of oneself.

敷 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] Ⅰ 动 ①(搽上；涂上) apply: ～药 *apply medical ointment or powder*; 外～ *external application* ②(铺开；摆开) spread; lay out: ～施 *spread* ③(够；足) be sufficient for: ～用 *suffice for expenses*; 入不～出 *income falling short of expenditure* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～季雅 *Fu Jiya*
敷布 [- bù] compress
敷擦法 [- cā fǎ] entripsis
敷层 [- céng] coating; backing; blanket ◇ ～带 coated tape; ～非金属带 coated nonmetallic tape; ～激活 coating activation; ～面积 blanket area; area; ～纸带 coated paper tape
敷带工[机] [- dài gōng] taper
敷镀金属 [- dù jīn shǔ] overlay metallization
敷粉 [- fěn] dusting; fard
敷挂褶皱 [- guà zhě zhòu] sedentary fold
敷管 [- guǎn] tubing ◇ ～长度 laid length; ～用犁 pipe-laying plow
敷裹 [- guǒ] dressing ◇ ～员 dresser
敷剂 [- jì] application
敷胶量 [- jiāo liàng] spread
敷金属 [- jīn shǔ] metallisation ◇ ～玻璃 metallized glass; ～带 metallized strip; ～法 〈化〉 metallization; ～接头 metallized contact; ～荧光屏 metallized screen; ～纸条 flasher
敷金属纸 [- - zhǐ] metallized paper ◇ ～电容器 〈电〉 metallized-paper capacitor; metallized paper condenser
敷缆船 [- lǎn chuán] cable ship
敷料 [- liào] dressing; surgical dressing ◇ ～车 dressing trolley; ～灯丝 〈电子〉 coated filament; ～电极 coated electrode; ～剪 dressing scissors; ～镊 dressing pliers; ～器 applicator; ～钳 dressing forceps; ～阴极 〈电子〉 coated cathode
敷磷层鼓 [- lín céng gǔ] phosphor-coated drum
敷铝 [- lǚ] aluminize ◇ ～阴极射线管 aluminized cathode-ray tube; ～荧光屏 aluminized phosphor screen
敷面 [- miàn] surface application; flush coat ◇ ～圬工 dressed masonry
敷墨器 [- mò qì] ball
敷箔(叠压)板 [- bó bǎn] clad laminate
敷伤巾 [- shāng jīn] tulle gras
敷设 [- shè] lay; rough in: ～铁轨 *lay a railway track* ◇ ～电缆 cabling; laying of cable; ～方向(电缆、电线) direction of lay; ～管道 roughing-in; ～漂子 hang the boom; ～松度 laying slack; ～线路 laying-out
敷霜 [- shuāng] blooming ◇ ～透镜 bloomed lens
敷水笔 [- shuǐ bǐ] swab
敷贴 [- tiē] application ◇ ～法 〈中医〉 application method
敷铜箔叠层板 [- tóng bó dié céng bǎn] copper clad panel
敷涂混合物 [- tú hùn hé wù] skim stock
敷钍钨丝 [- tǔ wū sī] thoriated tungsten
敷网类 [- wǎng lèi] square net
敷网渔船 [- - yú chuán] square netter
敷物 [- wù] application
敷线火箭 [- xiàn huǒ jiàn] line-carrying rocket
敷氧化物灯丝 [- yǎng huà wù dēng sī] oxide coated filament
敷衍 [- yǎn] [书] (叙述并发挥) elaborate; expound
敷衍 [- yan] (表面上应付) be perfunctory; go through the motions; whitewash; skimp
敷衍几句 [- - jǐ jù] dismiss perfunctorily in a few words; make a few casual remarks
敷衍了事 [- - liǎo shì] do things carelessly; attend to a matter negligently — without due care; be half-hearted about one's work; be slipshod in work; do sth. in a perfunctory manner; finish a job carelessly; give a lick and a promise; gloss things over; go through the motions (of); make a muddle of one's work; muddle through one's work; muddle with one's work; negligently finish up a matter; play at; shuffle through one's work; skimp through one's work so as to be done with it; work perfunctorily: 她办事认真，从不～。*She is very conscientious and never skimps her work*.
敷衍塞责 [- - sè zé] muddle with one's duty; give someone the runaround; be halfhearted about ...; be perfunctory in one's work; do just enough to get by; do things perfunctorily; do enough merely to fulfil the surface of formal requirements of office without regard for quality; do things as a mere discharge of one's duties; give a lick and a promise; irresponsible; make a display and evade responsibility; make a show of doing one's duty; perform one's duties as routine functions; without care or interest; perform one's duty in a perfunctory manner; with a perfunctory gesture: 上述人员的分配是党的真实的政策，不能～。*The allocation of places described above represent the genuine policy of the Party, and we must on no account be half hearted about it*.
敷衍手段 [- - shǒu duàn] a slovenly manner of attending to business
敷衍搪塞 [- - táng sè] explain away; give a lame excuse; halfheartedness; dodge
敷药(法) [- yào] 〈中医〉 topical application of drug
敷用 [- yòng] apply; application
敷油(用品) [- yóu] unction
敷肿 [- zhǒng] 〈中医〉 edema of the dorsum of the foot
敷着(作用) [- zhuó] apposition

柎 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 [书] ①〈植〉(花萼) calyx ②(钟鼓架的足) foot of a clock or a drum rack

砆 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] (构词成分)见"碱砆" [wǔ fū]

呋 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] (构词成分)见下。
呋苄青霉素 [- biàn qīng méi sù] furbenifillin (BL-P1597)
呋达因 [- dá yīn] fumjudaine
呋喃 [- nán] 〈化〉 furan; furfuran; tetrol; furane; oxole ◇ ～苯胺酸 furosemide; fursemide; ～丙胺 furpromide; ～丙烯酸 furylacrylic acid; ～并色酮 khellin; ～并二噁茂 furodioxole; ～并喹啉生物碱 furoquinoline alkaloid; ～丹啶 furantoin; furadantin; nitrofurantoin; ～二酮 furandione; ～果聚糖 fructofuranosan; ～果糖 fructofuranose; ～果糖苷 fructofuranoside; ～核糖 ribofuranose; ～核糖三嗪二酮 riboazauracil; ～核糖三唑甲酰胺 ribovirin; ～黄酮 furan-flavone; ～甲醇 furancarbinol; furanmethanol; ～甲醛 furtural; furaldehyde; ～甲酸 furancarboxylic acid; ～甲酰 furoyl; ～硫胺 thiamine tetrahydrofuryl disulfide; ～嘧酮 furapyrimidone; ～配糖物 furanoside; ～(型)葡(萄)糖 glucofuranose; ～醛糖 aldofuranose; ～醛糖苷 aldofuranoside; ～树脂 〈有化〉 furane resins; furan resin; ～羧酸 furancarboxylic acid; furoic acid; ～它酮 furaltadone; ～坦啶 furantoin; ～糖 furanose; ～糖苷 furanoside; ～酮 furanone; ～酮基 furanonyl; ～酮糖 ketofuranose; ～妥因 〈药〉 furantoin; furadantin; ～妥英 Furadantin; furantoin; nitrofurantoin; ～西林 furacilin; furacillin; furacin; nitrofurazone; ～异黄烷酮 furan-isoflavanone; ～唑酮 furazolidone
呋喃基 [- - jī] 〈有化〉 furyl; furan group ◇ ～苯并咪唑 fuberidazole; ～甲基戊烯醛 perilenal; ～甲革戊烯酮 egomaketone; ～羟基二甲基壬二酮 athanagrandione
呋喃甲叉 [- - jiǎ chā] furfurylidene ◇ ～基 fural
呋喃型化合物 [- - xíng huà hé wù] furanoid
呋杷文 [- pá wén] fugapavine
呋文 [- wén] fulvine
呋甾三烯二醇 [- zāi sān xī èr chún] furostatrienediol
呋甾烯二醇 [- - xī èr chún] furostendiol
呋咱 [- zán] furazan
呋咱甲氢龙 [- - jiǎ qīng lóng] furazabol

趺 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 同"跗"
趺阳 [- yáng] 〈穴位〉 Fuyang (B 59)
趺坐 [- zuò] sit cross-legged

跗 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 (脚背) instep
跗凹 [- āo] scraper
跗杯陷 [- bēi xiàn] patallariae
跗垫 [- diàn] euplantula(e)
跗端节 [- duān jié] prefarsus; distitarsus
跗端膜 [- - mó] pulvicoria
跗端球 [- - qiú] pulvinulus
跗骨 [- gǔ] tarsal bone; tarsus; tarsal; tarsale (*pl*. tarsalia); tarso- ◇ ～鞘 exaspidean; ～切除术 tarsectomy; ～伤 〈中医〉 fracture of tarsal bone; ～脱位 tarsectopia; ～炎 tarsitis
跗关节 [- guān jié] hock; tarsal joint ◇ ～腱鞘炎 sprung hock; ～内肿 spavin; spavine
跗猴 [- hóu] tarsier
跗节 [- jié] digitus; dactylus; tarsus ◇ ～垫 tarsal pad; ～骨赘 bone spavin; ～内肿 spavin; ～赘 spavin; spavine; ironspat
跗毛 [- máo] calamistrum; tarsala ◇ ～突 retineria
跗面 [- miàn] instep
跗球 [- qiú] allux
跗吸盘 [- xī pán] pallette; cupules
跗线螨 [- xiàn mǎn] tarsonemid ◇ ～股 Tarsonemini
跗小骨 [- xiǎo gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 tarsal; tarsale
跗阳 [- yáng] 〈穴位〉 Fuyang (B59)
跗[趺]阳脉 [- - mài] 〈中医〉 Fuyang pulse; the pulse of an anterior tibial artery
跗爪 [- zhǎo] tarsungulus; onyches
跗掌 [- zhǎng] planta
跗跖 [- zhí] 〈脊椎〉 tarsometatarsus ◇ ～关节 Lisfranc's joint; tarsometatarsal articulation
跗趾反射 [- zhǐ fǎn shè] Bechtereas-Mendel reflex; tarsophalangeal reflex
跗中突 [- zhōng tū] plantella
跗舟 [- zhōu] 〈无脊椎〉 cymbium

铁 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 [书] (铡刀) cutter; chopper; axe

稃 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 (小麦等植物的花外面包着的硬壳) cover; shell
稃枯病 [- kū bìng] glume blotch

伕 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 (旧时称服劳役的人) a person served in forced labour

肤(膚) [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 (皮肤) skin: 切～之痛 *keenly felt pain*
肤齿 [- chǐ] 〈脊椎〉 dermal denticle
肤泛 [- fàn] superficial; shallow: ～之论 *shallow*

views
肤件 [- jiàn] skinware
肤觉 [- jué] dermal sensation; cutaneous sensation
肤廓 [- kuò] (of content) empty, and not to correspond to reality
肤皮潦草 [- pí liáo cǎo] cursory; casual; perfunctory
肤浅 [- qiǎn] superficial; shallow: ～ 的认识 *a superficial understanding of*; *a superficial knowledge of*
肤轻松 [- qīng sōng] 〈药〉 fluocinolone acetonide
肤色 [- sè] colour of skin; colour; complexion ◇ ～ 统治 pigmentocracy; ～ 图 broca scale; ～ 障碍 colour bar
肤纹学 [- wén xué] dermatoglyphics
肤癣病 [- xuǎn bìng] dermatophytosis
肤胀[肿] [- zhàng] 〈中医〉 general edema; anasarce
肤状熔岩 [- zhuàng róng yán] dermolith; dermolithic lava

孵 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 动 (使卵内的胚胎发育成雏鸟) brood; hatch; incubate; (of hens, birds) sit on eggs: 蛋尚未 ～ 出，勿先数鸡。*Don't count your chickens before they are hatched.*
孵斑 [- bān] brood spot
孵出 [- chū] hatch; brood: 小鸡什么时候 ～? *When will the baby chickens hatch out?* ◇ ～ 率 hatchability; ～ 物 hatch
孵房肺炎 [- fáng fèi yán] brooder pneumonia
孵护 [- hù] brood
孵化 [- huà] hatch; incubate; gestation; brooding; hatching; incubation: 人工 ～ *artificial incubation* ◇ ～ 场 hatchery; ～ 法 hatching method; ～ 率 rate of hatchability; ～ 酶 〈无脊椎〉 hatching enzyme; ～ 膜 hatching membrane; ～ 能力 hatchability; ～ 期 〈脊椎〉 incubation period; ～ 器 hatcher; incubator
孵卵 [- luǎn] hatch; brood; incubate; gestation; sitting ◇ ～ 袋 pouch; brood pouch; ～ 鸡 brooding hen; sitter; ～ 期 incubation period; sitting; ～ 器 〈农〉 incubator
孵窝鸡 [- wō jī] broody (hen)
孵育 [- yù] hatch; incubation

痛 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 [书] (病) disease; illness

廊 [ㄈㄨ] [fū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Fu Hua*

fú ㄈㄨˊ

夫 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] [书] I 代 ① (那; 这) that; this; those; these: ～ 人不言。*This man does not talk.* 喊 ～ 人之子。*You are spoiling this man's son.* ② (他) he: ～ 岂不知? *Now doesn't he know?* II 助 ① (用于一句话的开始): ～ 道若大路然。*Now the Way [Tao] is like a broad road.* ～ 必自侮而后人侮之。*A man must despise himself before others will.* ② (用于句尾或句中停顿处，表示感叹): 莫吾知也 ～! *Alas, no one understands me!* 逝者如斯 ～，不舍昼夜。*Thus things flow away day and night.*
另见 fū。
夫蓼 [- liǎo] a surname: ～ 清 *Fuliao Qing*
夫蒙 [- méng] a surname: ～ 令卿 *Fumeng Lingqing*
夫馀 [- yú] a surname: ～ 摇 *Fuyu Yao*

鬚 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见"髣鬚" [fǎng fú]

钹(鼥) [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 (古代一种祭服) a ceremonial dress in ancient China

芙 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。
芙女星 [- nǚ xīng] (小行星 13 号) Egeria
芙蕖 [- qú] [书] (荷花) lotus
芙蓉 [- róng] 〈植〉 ① (木芙蓉) cottonrose hibiscus ② (荷花) lotus ③ Confederate rose ◇ ～ 红 poppy; ～ 麻 chingma; ～ 叶 〈中医〉 cottonrose hibiscus leaf; Folium Hibisci; ～ 铀矿 furongite
芙蓉出水 [- - chū shuǐ] hibiscus rising out of water; Lotus comes into bloom.
芙蓉其面，蛇蝎其心 [- - qí miàn shé xiē qí xīn] She has a fair face, but a foul heart.

芾 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 形 (草木茂盛) exuberant; luxuriant; profuse II 名 同"黻" [fú]
另见 fèi。

茉 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。
茉菖 [- yǐ] [书] (古书上指"车前草") Asiatic plantain

莩 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Fu Yuan*

茯 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。
茯苓 [- líng] 〈中药〉 Poria cocos; fuling; tuckahoe (多孔菌科植物) ◇ ～ 聚糖 pachyman; ～ 皮 fuling peel; poria peel; ～ 糖 pachymose
茯神 [- shén] 〈中药〉 fushen; poria with hostwood; Poria cum Ligno Hospite

苻 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ① 同"莩" [fú] ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Fu Jian*

莩 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 [书] (芦苇秆子里的薄膜) thin membrane inside rush stalk
另见 piǎo。

菔 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见"莱菔" [lái fú]

茀 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 形 [书] (道路上杂草太多) (of grass) tangled; bushy II 名 ① [书] (福) good luck ② [书] (遮蔽物) cart screen ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 翰胡 *Fu Hanhu*

榑 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。
榑桑 [- sāng] ① (古代神话中海外的大桑树) a large mulberry ② (日出之处) the place where the sun rises

桴 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 [书] (房梁) roof beam

枹(③枹) [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ① [书] (小筏子) wooden raft ② [方] (房屋大梁上的小梁) a small beam on a roof beam ③ [书] (鼓槌) drum stick
"炮"另见 bāo。
桴鼓相应 [- gǔ xiāng yìng] noise of war drums around; cooperated very well; echo in close coordination; The drum sounds when beaten with a drumstick.

市 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 同"黻" [fú]

砩 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 (氟的旧称) fluorine (9 号元素，符号 F)

扶 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 动 ① (用手支持不倒下) hold up; support with the hand: ～ 床而立 *stand leaning on bed*; ～ 杖 *lean on a stick* ② (用手帮助躺着或倒下的人起来; 用手使倒伏物竖直) help sb. up; lend support to; straighten sth. up: ～ 起伤员 *help the wounded up*; ～ 苗 *straighten up the seedlings* ③ (扶助) help; carry from under: ～ 危 *help those in distress*; ～ 灵柩 *act as pallbearer* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 卿 *Fu Qing*
扶鞍上马 [- ān shàng mǎ] mount a horse; get into the saddle
扶壁 [- bì] 〈建〉 counterfort; buttress; spur; abamurus ◇ ～ 墩 buttress pier
扶壁式坝 [- - shì bà] buttressed dam
扶壁式挡土墙 [- - - dǎng tǔ qiáng] 〈建〉 counterfort wall
扶病 [- bìng] in spite of illness: ～ 出席 *be present in spite of illness*
扶不起的阿斗 [- bu qǐ de ā dǒu] a lame duck; a disappointing person; a milksop; a weakling
扶车 [- chē] go-cart; walk (帮助小孩或病人学走路用的)
扶持 [- chí] support with the hand; place a hand on sb. for support; help to sustain; give aid to; help sb. to stand or walk; support: ～ 正气 *encourage healthy trends*; ～ 先进 *help advanced units [individuals]*; ～ 高雅艺术和民族文化精粹 *support art of refined taste and style and the cream of the national culture*; 政府以材料和资金加以 ～。*The government helped with materials and money.* 荷花虽好，也要绿叶 ～。*For all its beauty the lotus needs its green leaves to set it off.*
扶持政策 [- -zhèng cè] supportive policy
扶尺员 [- chǐ yuán] staffman
扶倒器 [- dǎo qì] lifting guard; pickup guard
扶登 [- dēng] a surname: ～ 生 *Fudeng Sheng*
扶垛 [- duò] abutment; buttress
扶垛状凸起带 [- - zhuàng tū qǐ dài] buttress zone
扶芳藤 [- fāng téng] wintercreeper
扶拱 [- gǒng] straining arch; strainer arch
扶禾器 [- hé qì] grain lifter
扶乩[箕] [- jī] planchette writing; sciomancy (一种迷信活动) ◇ ～ 写字板 planchette
扶乩请仙 [- - qǐng xiān] call up spirits by planchette
扶茎器 [- jīng qì] crop pickup; stalk gatherer; stalk lifter; vine lifter
扶柩归藉 [- jiù guī jí] escort the coffin to the native place of the dead; escort sb.'s coffin back to his native place for burial
扶栏 [- lán] 〈建〉 guardrail ◇ ～ 托架 handrail bracket
扶老携幼 [- lǎo xié yòu] help the aged and (lead) the young; bringing along the old and the young; carry the babes and support the old folk; help the elderly people and children; help the old and guide the young; holding the old by the arm and the young by the hand; support old folk and lead children; support one's old folks and lead one's little ones; support the aged folk and lead the little ones by the hand; support the aged with one's arm and take juveniles by the hand; take the old folk by the arm and lead the children along
扶犁 [- lí] put one's hand to the plough; follow the plough
扶鸾请仙 [- luán qǐng xiān] consult spirits through the planchette
扶苗 [- miáo] put a lodged plant upright
扶贫 [- pín] poverty alleviation; help [aid] the poor; supporting the poor ◇ ～ 办公室 Poverty Relief Office; ～ 措施 help-the-poor measures; ～ 攻坚计划 poverty-relief program; ～ 工作 help-the-poor work; ～ 基金 relief subsidies; ～ 计划 "help the poor" programme; an aid-the-poor plan; ～ 领导小组 an aid-the-poor leading group
扶强材 [- qiáng cái] stiffener
扶弱济危 [- ruò jì wēi] assist the weak and oppressed
扶弱抑强 [- - yì qiáng] help the weak and restrain the powerful; curb the violent and support the weak; fight for the weak against the strong; prevent the strong from molesting the weak; protect the weak against the strong
扶桑 [- sāng] ① (古代神话中海外的大桑树) a large mulberry ② (旧时指日本) Japan
扶善惩恶 [- shàn chéng è] support kindness, restrain evil
扶伤救死 [- shāng jiù sǐ] heal the wounded and rescue the dying
扶上马送一程 [- shàng mǎ sòng yì chéng] help sb. to get on a horse and escort a distance
扶手 [- shou] ① (指栏杆上的横木) handrail; rail; balustrade; banisters ② (指椅子的扶手) armrest; arm ◇ ～ 刨 capping plane; hand-rail plane; ～ 底 〈木〉 breast; ～ 杆 bar; ～ 横档 rung; ～ 螺丝 〈木〉 dowel screw; handrail screw; ～ 螺栓 〈木〉 hand-rail bolt; ～ 螺栓旋凿 〈木〉 hand-rail punch; ～ 挠曲 wreath piece; ～ 绳 manrope; guest rope; ～ 索结 manrope knot; ～ 弯头 knee; ～ 椅 armchair; table-arm chair; fauteuil
扶疏 [- shū] [书] (枝叶茂盛，高低疏密有致) luxuriant and well-spaced: 枝叶 ～。*The branches and leaves are luxuriant but well-spaced.*
(航梯)扶索 [- suǒ] manrope
扶梯 [- tī] staircase
扶突 [- tū] 〈穴位〉 Futu (LI18)
扶危定倾 [- wēi dìng qīng] deliver the country from distress
扶危济困 [- - jì kùn] rescue the desperately poor and help those who were in difficulty; deliver the poor and all those who are oppressed; help the distressed and succor those in peril; help those in danger and relieve those in need; help those in distress and aid those in peril; rescue the endangered and succor the poor; succor the poor and deliver those in distress and danger; supprot distress and give relief to sb.
扶(助)阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉 strengthening yang-qi
扶阳化浊 [- - huà zhuó] 〈中医〉 supporting yang to eliminate dampness
扶阳退阴 [- - tuì yīn] 〈中医〉 reinforcing yang to eliminate pathogenic factors yin in nature
扶养 [- yǎng] provide for; foster; bring up: ～ 父母 *support one's parents*; 他有三个孩子要 ～。*He had three children to support.* 我是姑姑 ～ 大的。*I was brought up by my paternal aunt.*
扶养成人 [- - chéng rén] bring someone up
扶养津贴 [- - jīn tiē] allowance for dependents
扶摇 [- yáo] [书] (自上而下的旋风) whirlwind
扶摇羊角 [- - yáng jiǎo] a raging cyclone
扶摇直上 [- - zhí shàng] rise directly to a high position; be mounted [mount] on the wings of a typhoon; be promoted quickly in an official career;

be successful in one's official career; get up the social ladder quickly; go flickeringly up the sky as a paper kite; make a rapid success in one's career; on the rapid rise; rise high in the world on the wings of the winds; rise rapidly (in the form of a spiral) as prices during inflation; rise steeply; skyrocket; soar on the wings of a cyclone

扶掖 [- yè] [书] (搀扶;扶助) support with one's hand; help and support

扶腋而行 [- - ér xíng] support sb. by the armpit(s) and walk

扶移 [- yí] juneberry

扶优去劣 [- yōu qù liè] develop the good and eliminate the bad

扶馀 [- yú] a surname: ～ 义慈 *Fuyu Yici*

扶杖 [- zhàng] cane

扶杖而行 [- - ér xíng] walk with the help of a staff [stick]; walk on crutches

扶正 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 strengthening the body resistance

扶正黜邪 [- - chù xié] 〈中医〉 support justice, rid evil

扶正攻下 [- - gōng xià] 〈中医〉 strengthening body resistance and purgation

扶正解表 [- - jiě biǎo] 〈中医〉 strengthening body resistance and relieving exterior syndrome ◇ ～ 剂 strengthening diaphoretic prescription

扶正力矩 [- - lì jǔ] 〈船〉 righting moment

扶正器 [- - qì] centering guide

扶正祛邪 [- - qū xié] 〈中医〉 strengthening the body resistance to eliminate pathogenic factors; strengthening body resistance and eliminating evil

扶正压邪 [- - yā xié] uphold the good and suppress the bad

扶植 [- zhí] foster; prop up: ～ 养育 *groom and foster* ◇ ～ 者 godfather

扶助 [- zhù] help; assist; support: ～ 老弱 *help the old and the weak*

辐 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 图 (车轮中车毂和轮圈的连接物) spoke

辐板 [- bǎn] radials ◇ ～ 压弯 dishing

辐胞 [- bāo] 〈无脊椎〉 actinoblast

辐刨 [- bào] 〈木〉 spokeshave; spokeshave plane ◇ ～ 片 spokeshave

辐辏 [- còu] [书] (比喻人或物聚集一处) convergence

辐辏近点计 [- - jìn diǎn jì] ophthalmodynamometer

辐辏状高积云 [- - zhuàng gāo jī yún] altocumulus radiatus

辐辏状卷云 [- - - juǎn yún] Abraham's tree

辐辏状云 [- - - yún] radiatus

辐刀 [- dāo] spokeshave

辐(水)管 [- guǎn] radial canal

辐肛参 [- gāng shēn] trepang

辐合 [- hé] 〈气〉 convergence ◇ ～ 场 convergence field; ～ 降水 〈气〉 convergent precipitation; ～ 区 convergence zone; ～ 思维 convergent thinking; ～ 线 〈气〉 asymptote of convergence; convergence line

辐花侧蕊 [- huā cè ruǐ] marsh felwort

辐棘 [- jí] 〈无脊椎〉 radiole

辐尖端 [- jiān duān] spoke dowel

辐角 [- jiǎo] argument; amplitude ◇ ～ 函数 argument function; ～ 原理 argument principle; principle of argument

辐节 [- jié] 〈无脊椎〉 actinomere

辐解(作用) [- jiě] radiolysis

辐聚水系 [- jù shuǐ xì] convergent drainage

辐肋 [- lèi] roker; ray

辐梁枢轴 [- liáng shū zhóu] radius beam pitman

辐流背压式汽轮机 [- liú bèi yā shì qì lún jī] radial-flow noncondensing turbine

辐流冲动式汽轮机 [- - chōng dòng shì qì lún jī] radial-flow impulse turbine

辐流反冲式汽轮机 [- - fǎn chōng shì qì lún jī] radial-flow reaction turbine

辐流式背压汽轮机 [- - shì bèi yā qì lún jī] radial-flow back pressure turbine

辐流式汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] Ljungstrom turbine; radial-flow steam turbine

辐流式燃汽轮机 [- - - rán qì lún jī] radial-flow gas turbine

辐流式涡轮机 [- - - wō lún jī] radial turbine

辐流-轴流式透平 [- - zhóu liú shì tòu píng] combined radial and axial flow turbine

辐螺栓 [- luó shuān] spoke bolt

辐轮毂 [- lún gǔ] spoke barrel

辐散 [- sǎn] 〈气〉 diverge; divergence ◇ ～ 场 divergence field; ～ 构造 divergent structure; ～ 理论 divergence theory; ～ 区 〈渔〉 area of divergence

辐射 [- shè] radiation; exposure; radio; beaming: 电磁 ～ *electromagnetic radiation*; 受激 ～ *stimulated radiation*; 自发 ～ *spontaneous radiation* ◇ ～ 安全 radiation safety; ～ 安全防护 radiological safety protection; ～ 巴氏灭菌 irradiation pasteurization; ～ 板 radiant plate; ～ 保藏 〈食品〉 radiopreservation; radiation preservation; ～ 保鲜 radiation preservation; ～ 曝露量 〈光〉 exposure; radiant exposure; ～ 本领 〈热〉 emissive power; emittance; radiating power; ～ 变压器 radiation transformer; ～ 标准 〈核〉 radiation standard; ～ 标准器 radiation standard; ～ 病 radiation sickness; ～ 波带 radiation band; ～ 波导 〈电磁〉 radiating guide; ～ 玻璃 radiant glass; ～ 不透明度 radiopacity; ～ 不育 sterilization by irradiation; ～ 采暖 radiant heating; ～ 槽 radius; ～ 测定器 actinoscope; ～ 测量(学) actinometry; radiometry; ～ 测量术 radiometry; ～ 测量数据 radiometric data; ～ 测量系统 〈核〉 radioactivity detection, identification, and computation (radiac); ～ 测量性 radiometric property; ～ 测量压力计 radiometric manometer; ～ 测量仪 radiation survey meter; radiation measuring instrument; ～ 测压计 radiometer gauge; ～ 产生电流 radiation-generated current; ～ 常数 radiation constant; ～ 长度 〈核〉 cascade unit; radiation length; radiation unit; ～ 场 radiation field; radiative field; ～ 弛豫 radiative relaxation; ～ 冲流 radiation streaming; ～ 出射度 radiant exitance; ～ 储藏 radiopreservation; ～ 处理 administration of radiation; ～ 处理混凝土 radcrete; ～ 处理木料 radwood; ～ 传感器 radiation sensor; ～ 传热 〈热〉 radiative transfer; heat-transfer by radiation; ～ 串级 radiation cascade; ～ 磁化 radiation magnetization; ～ 催化 〈化〉 radiation catalysis; ～ 带 zona radiata; radiation belt; 〈天〉 radiation zone; ～ 单元 radiating element; ～ 等离子体端动 radiation plasma turbulence; ～ 电抗 radiation reactance; ～ 电离 radiation ionization; ～ 电离室 radiation (ionization) chamber; ～ 电流 radiation current; ～ 电炉 radiation furnace; ～ 电路 radiating circuit; ～ 电势 radiation potential; ～ 电阻 radiation resistance; ～ 定律 〈物〉 radiation law; law of radiation; ～ 动物 〈无脊椎〉 Radiata; ～ 断层 〈地质〉 radial faults; ～ 对比度 radiation contrast; ～ 对称 actinomorphy; multilateral symmetry; ～ 对称性 〈生〉 actinomorphy; ～ 对流加热 radivection; ～ 发光 radioluminescence; ～ 发热管 radiant heater; ～ 发射 emission; ～ 阀 cut-off radiation; ～ 反射率 〈电磁〉 radiant reflectance; ～ 防御 〈军〉 radiological defense; ～ 分解 radiolytic breakdown; radiation decomposition; radiolysis; radiolytic decomposition; ～ 分量 radial component; ～ 分裂 〈无脊椎〉 radial fission; ～ 分子效应 radiomolecular effect; ～ 俘获 radiation capture; radiative capture; ～ 复合 radiative recombination; ～ 改性 radiation modification; ～ 改正 radiative corrections; ～ 干扰 radiated interference; ～ 感受器 〈生〉 radioreceptor; ～ 感温器 radiation pyrometer; ～ 感应 radioinduction ～ 高温计 〈计〉 radiant-energy thermometer; radiation pyrometer; radiation thermometer; ～ 高温计元件 radiation detecting element; ～ 功率 〈电磁〉 radiant power; radiation power; radiated power; ～ 功率测量 radiant power measurement; ～ 功率密度 radiosity; ～ 功率输出 radiated power output; ～ 供电 radiation type electric supply; ～ 供暖[热] 〈工〉 radiant heating; ～ 骨针 actine; ～ 冠 corona radiata; radiate crown; ～ 光电转换 radio-photo-voltaic conversion; ～ 光栅 radial grating; ～ 规范 radiation gauge; ～ 果 〈生〉 actinocarp; ～ 过程 radiative process; ～ 过度 overradiation; ～ 过热器 radiation superheater; ～ 合成 radiosynthesis; ～ 化学 〈核〉 radiaton chemistry; ～ 环境 radiation environment; ～ 环境模式 models of radiation environoments; ～ 缓冲器 radiation cataract; ～ 活化 radioactivation; ～ 机制 radiation mechanism; ～ 激光器 radiation laser; ～ 激活 radioactivation; ～ 技术 radiotechnology; ～ 剂量 radiation dose; radiation dosage; ～ 剂量标准 radiation dose standard; ～ 剂量测定法 radiation dose measurement; ～ 剂量单位 radiation dose unit; ～ 剂量分布 radiation dose distribution; ～ 剂量计 dosimeter; radiation dosemeter; ～ 剂量率 〈核〉 radiation dose rate; ～ 剂量学 radiation dosimetry; ～ 剂量指示器 radiation dosage indicator; ～ 计数 window; ～ 计数管 radiation counter tube; ～ 计数器 radiation counter; ～ 加热 radiation heating; ～ 加热器 pharoid; radiant heater; ～ 监测 radiation monitoring; ～ 监测器 radiation monitor; ～ 检测计 radiation survey meter; ～ 检测器 radiation detector; ～ 降解 irradiation degradation; ～ 交换 radiative interchange; ～ 交联 crosslinking with radiation; radiation crosslinking; ～ 角 radiation angle; ～ 接收器 radiation receiver; ～ 近场区 radiating near-field region; ～ 井 radial; ～ 阱 radiation trap; ～ 聚合(作用) radiopolymerization; ～ 聚乙稀 Takathene; ～ 绝育 sterilization by irradiation; ～ 勘探装置 radioprospecting assembly; ～ 抗性 radioresistance; ～ 壳 radiative envelope; ～ 宽度 radiation width; ～ 扩散率 〈气〉 radiative diffusivity; ～ 老化 radiation aging; ～ (用)勒克司 radlux; ～ 冷却 〈电子〉 radiation cooling; ～ 冷却电子管 radiation-cooled tube; ～ 冷却结构 radiation-cooled structure; ～ 帘 〈电磁〉 radiating curtain; ～ 量子 photon; ～ 亮度测量 radiance measurement; ～ 疗法 radiation-therapy; radiotherapy; ～ 灵敏度 radiosusceptibility; radiant sensitivity; ～ 硫化 radiation vulcanization; ～ 流 radiant flux; ～ 炉 all-radiant furnace (无对流加热部分的); radiation oven; ～ 卵裂 〈胚〉 radial cleavage; ～ 率 emittance; radiance; ～ 滤波器 〈电磁〉 radiation filter; ～ 迷宫 〈核〉 radiation trap; ～ 密度 radiation density; ～ 免疫抑制 radioimmunosuppression; ～ 面 radiating surface; radius; ～ 灭菌 radicidation; radiopasteurization; radiosterilization; radurization; radiation sterilization; ～ 敏感性 radiosusceptibility; ～ 敏化 radiosensitization; ～ 敏化剂 radiosensitizer; ～ 耦合 radiation coupling; ～ 耦合反射器 radiation coupled reflector; ～ 碰撞 radiative collision; ～ 疲乏 radiation fatigue; ～ 频率 radiation frequency; ～ 频谱 transmitted spectrum; ～ 平衡 radiation equilibrium; radiation budget; radiative equilibrium; ～ 平衡表 net pyrradiometer; ～ 平衡差 radiation balance; ～ 屏蔽 radiation shield; radiation barrier; ～ 谱 radiation spectrum; ～ 期 radiation era; ～ 器 radiator; ～ 嵌合体 radiation chimera; ～ 强度 radiation strength; radiation intensity; emittance; ～ 区 〈核〉 radiation area; ～ 驱动激波 radiation driven shock wave; ～ 取暖炉 gas-radiator; ～ 去污 〈核〉 radiation decontamination; ～ 热度计 pyroscope; ～ 热交换 heat-exchange by radiation; ～ 热能 radiant heat energy; ～ 热致发光 radiothermoluminescence; ～ 容限 radiotolerance; ～ 三角测量 radial triangulations; ～ 散射 〈物〉 radiating scattering; radiation scattering; ～ 散射分析 radiation scattering analysis; ～ 伞型花序 radiant umbel; ～ 山脊 radiating ridge; ～ 伤害 radiation injury; ～ 烧伤 〈医〉 radiation burn; ～ 烧嘴 radiation burner; ～ 声压 sound radiation pressure; ～ 生物化学 〈生化〉 radiation biochemistry; ～ 生物物理学 〈生物物理〉 radiation biophysics; ～ 生物效应 biological effects of radiation; ～ 生物学 radiobiology; ～ 湿度计 radiation moisture ga(u)ge; ～ 时代 〈天物〉 radiation era; ～ 食品 irradiated foods; ～ 试验 radiation test; ～ 事故 〈核〉 radiation accident; ～ 寿命 radiation lifetime; ～ 束流 radiation streaming; ～ 衰变 radiative decay; ～ 衰变常数 radiological decay constant; ～ 衰减 attenuation; ～ 水系型 〈地质〉 centrifugal drainage pattern; radial drainage pattern; ～ 松 pine; ～ 搜索装置 radiometric search set; ～ 损害 radiation damage; ～ 损耗 〈信〉 radiation loss; ～ 损坏 irradiation damage; ～ 损伤 〈核〉 radiation damage; radiation injury; ～ 损伤阀 radiation damage threshold; ～ 损失 radiation loss; radiative loss; ～ 探测 radiation detection; ～ 探测器 radiation detector; ～ 探测仪器 radiation detection instrument; ～ 特性 radiation characteristic; ～ 体 radiating body; radiator; actinosome; irradiator; ～ 天平 〈核〉 radiation balance; ～ 天线 radiating antenna; active antenna; ～ 通量 〈物〉 radiant flux; ～ 通量测量 radiant flux measurement; ～ 通量计 radiation fluxmeter; ～ (面)通量密度 radiosity; radiation emittance; ～ 通量密度测量 radiant flux density measurement; ～ 能量照度测量 radiant flux illuminance measurement; ～ 同源 actinology; ～ 透射率 radiant transmittance; ～ 图 〈物〉 radiation diagram; radiation pattern; radiation chart; ～ 图形 radiation pattern; ～ 退火 radiation annealing; ～ 微热计 radio-micrometer; ～ 微生物学 radio-microbiology; ～ 危害[危险性] radiation hazard; ～ 危险区 〈核〉 radiation danger zone; ～ 维管束 〈植〉 radial (vas-

cular) bundle; ～ 温差电偶 radiation thermocouple; ～ 温度 radiation temperature; ～ 温度计 radiation thermometer; ～ 纹(月面) radiating ridge; (lunar) rays; ～ 纹孔式 radial pitting; ～ 纹系统〔天〕ray system; ～ 武器 radiation weapon; ～ 雾〔气〕radiation fog; radiation; ～ 物理学〔物〕radiation physics; ～ 吸收分析 radiation absorption analysis; ～ 吸收(剂)量 radiation absorbed dose; ～ 吸收器 radiation absorber; ～ 吸收人体仿真模拟 phantom; ～ 系数 radiation coefficient; emissivity; ～ 系统 radiating system; ～ 细胞效应 cellular radiation effect; ～ 细胞学〔细胞〕radiation cytology; ～ 消毒 radiosterilization; radappertization; ～ 效率 emission efficiency; radiation efficiency; ～ 效应 radiation effect; ～ 星等 radiomagnitude; radiometric magnitude; ～ 性质 radiative property; ～ 修正 radiative correction; ～ 选择转子 radiation chopper; ～ 学 radiology; ～ 穴 radiation cave; ～ 压力〔声〕〔电磁〕radiation pressure; ～ 压力摄动 radiation-pressure perturbation; ～ 亚种 radiorace; ～ 仰角〔电磁〕directivity angle; ～ 氧化 radiolytic oxidation; ～ 冶金术[学] radiometallurgy; ～ 遗传效应 genetic radiation effect; ～ 遗传学 radiogenetics; radiation genetics; ～ 仪〔核〕radiac instrument; radiac set; radiation gage; radiacmeter; ～ 引发聚合反应 radiation-induced polymerization; ～ 影响 radiationeffect; ～ 硬化 radiation hardening; ～ 硬化效应 hardening effect of radiation; ～ 永久效应 permanent effects of radiation; ～ 诱发畸变〔生〕radiation-induced aberration; ～ 幼虫 actinula; ～ 阈 cut-off radiation; ～ 育种〔农〕radiation breeding; ～ 元件 radiating element; ～ 源〔核〕radiation source; emanator; radiant; ～ 跃迁〔物〕radiation transition; ～ 跃迁几率[概率] radiative transition probability; ～ 噪声 radiation noise; background noise; ～ 战争〔军〕radiological warfare; ～ 照度测量 irradiance measurement; ～ 罩 radiation shield; ～ 蒸发计〔工〕radio atmometer; ～ 栉牙 actinodont; ～ 致坏死 radionecrosis; ～ 致冷 radiative cooling; ～ 致冷器 radiative-transfer coolers; radiative coolers; ～ 致敏剂 radiosensitizer; ～ 致弱(减活)菌苗 radiation-attenuated vaccine; ～ 制动 radiative braking; ～ 质量〔物〕radiation quality; radiation mass; ～ 中毒 radiation poisoning; ～ 贮藏 irradiation storage; ～ 转慢 radiative braking; ～ 转移 radiative transfer; ～ 装置 radiation appliance; ～ 子〔声〕radiator; ～ 阻 radiation resistance; ～ 阻尼 radiation damping; radiative reaction force; ～ 阻尼力 radiation damping force

辐射波 [- - bō] radiated wave; radiation wave; outgoing wave ◇ ～ 瓣 radiation lobe; ～ 波长 wavelength of radiated wave

辐射度 [- - dù] radiancy; emittance; radiant emittance ◇ ～ 测量 radiometry; ～ 学 radiometry

辐射点 [- - diǎn] radiant ◇ ～ (分布)密度 radiant density

辐射方向图 [- - fāng xiàng tú] antenna pattern; directional pattern; field pattern; radiation pattern ◇ ～ 孔径遮挡 radiation pattern aperture blocking; ～ 旁瓣 radiation pattern sidelobe; ～ 误差 radiation pattern error; ～ 相位影响 radiation pattern phase effect; ～ 形状控制 radiation pattern shape control; ～ 主平面 radiation pattern principal plane; ～ 综合 radiation pattern synthesis

辐射防护 [- - fáng hù] radiation protection ◇ ～ 标准 radiation protection standard; ～ 剂 radioprotectant; ～ 物质 radioprotective substance; ～ 指南 radiation protection guidelines; ～ 装置 radioprotector

辐射管 [- - guǎn] radiant tube ◇ ～ 加热式退火 radiant tube annealing; ～ 炉膛〔热〕radiant-tube furnace

辐射光刺激 [- - guāng cì jī] radiophotostimulation

辐射光致发光 [- - - zhì fā guāng] radiophotoluminescence

辐射计 [- - jì] 〔电子〕microwave radiometer; radiometer; radiometer-type receiver ◇ ～ 测绘 mapping with radiometer; ～ 测试器 falloutmeter; ～ 大气探测 atmospheric sounding with radiometer; ～ 校准 radiometer calibration; ～ 接收机 receiver for radiometer; radiometric receiver; ～ 量〔核〕〔光〕radiant quantity; quantity of radiation; ～ 灵敏度 radiometer sensitivity; ～ 品质因数 radiometer figure of merit; ～ 天 antenna for radiometer; ～ 稳定 stabilization of radiometer; ～ 原理 principle of radiometer; ～ 真空规 radiometer vacuum gauge

辐射量 [- - liàng] radiant quantity; radiation quantity ◇ ～ 测量 radiant quantity measurement; ～ 校正 radiometric correction; ～ 热法 radiation calormetry

辐射能 [- - néng] radiation energy; radiant energy ◇ ～ 流 radiant flux; ～ 密度 radiant energy density; radiant density

辐射强度 [- - qiáng dù] emittance; radiation intensity; radiation strength; radiance; radiancy ◇ ～ 测量 radiant intensity measurement; ～ 衰减器 muffler; ～ 指示器 radiation (-level) indicator

辐射热 [- - rè] radiant heat; radiogenic heat ◇ ～ 测定器 bolometer; ～ 测量计 bolometer; ～ 测量记录器 bolograph; ～ 测试器 bolometric instrument; ～ 传递 radiative heat transfer; ～ 电偶 radiation thermocouple; ～ 检波器 bolometric wave detector; ～ 交换 radiation heat transfer; ～ 学 radiothermics

辐射式 [- - shì] radiant type; radial type; radiation type ◇ ～ 背压汽轮机 radial-flow back pressure turbine; ～ 发动机 radial engine; ～ 阀动装置〔工〕radial valve gear; ～ 废热锅炉 radiation waste-heat boiler; ～ 高温计 radiation-type pyrometer; ～ 锅炉〔机〕radiant-type boiler; ～ 过热器〔机〕radiant superheater; ～ 燃烧器 fletcher radial burner; ～ 绕组 radial winding; ～ 调制盘 radial reticle; ～ 增压器 radiant supercharger

辐射线 [- - xiàn] radiation; ray ◇ ～ 法 radial line method

辐射向爆破 [- - xiàng bào pò] radial boring blasting

辐射型共聚物 [- - xíng gòng jù wù] radiative copolymer

辐射型管式炉 [- - - guǎn shì lú] radiant-type pipe still

辐射形叶片 [- - - yè piàn] spider vane

辐射性白内障 [- - xìng bái nèi zhàng] 〔医〕cyclotron cataract; irradiation cataract; radiation cataract

辐射性膀胱炎 [- - - páng guāng yán] 〔医〕irradiation cystitis

辐射性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] 〔医〕radiation dermatitis; radiodermatitis

辐射性嵌合体 [- - - qiàn hé tǐ] 〔免疫〕irradiation chimera

辐射性损伤 [- - - sǔn shāng] radiation damage; radiation injury

辐射状 [- - zhuàng] radial; radiation ◇ ～ 部件 radius; ～ 断层 radial faults; ～ 构造 radial structure; ～ 花格式圆窗 marigold window; ～ 排列 radiation; ～ 剖面 radial profile; ～ 钻孔 radial drilling; ～ 水系 radial drainage; ～ 水系型 radial drainage pattern; ～ 直线 ray

辐式磁控管 [- shì cí kòng guǎn] axlotron

辐式键合 [- - jiàn hé] spider bonding

辐式绕组[绕法] [- - rǎo zǔ] radial winding

辐式通风 [- - tōng fēng] radial ventilation

辐数 [- shù] divergence

辐水管 [- shuǐ guǎn] 〔无脊椎〕radial canal

辐条 [- tiáo] [口] spoke ◇ ～ 扳手 spoke key; ～ 钢丝 spoke wire; ～ 轮 spoke(d) wheel

辐条状调制盘 [- - zhuàng tiáo zhì pán] spoke reticle ◇ ～ 叶片 spoke reticle blade

辐头 [- tóu] spoke head

辐透 [- tòu] 〔物〕phot (centimeter candle) ◇ ～ 秒 phot-second (曝光单位)

辐腕 [- wàn] raia

辐纹硅藻目 [- wén guī zǎo mù] Centrales

辐向 [- xiàng] radial ◇ ～ 场 radial field; ～ 电流 shaft current; ～ 光栅 radial grating; ～ 合力 resultant radial force; ～ 通风道隔离片〔电〕duct spacer; ～ 叶片长度 radial height of a blade

辐叶达里木 [- yè dá lǐ mù] stonewood

辐照 [- zhào] 〔物〕irradiation; irradiate ◇ ～ 程序 irradiation process; ～ 脆化 radiation embrittlement; ～ 反照率 exposure albedo; ～ 工厂 irradiation plant; ～ 罐 irradiation capsule; ～ 横过 irradiation traverse; ～ 后 postdose; ～ 孔道 irradiation channel; ～ 孔道塞 stringer; ～ 率 irradiance rate; ～ 器[机] irradiator; irradiation machine; ～ 前 predose; pre-irradiation; ～ 前后试验〔核〕before-and-after test; ～ 室 radiation chamber; ～ 寿命 irradiation life; ～ 损伤 irradiation damage; ～ 筒 irradiation drum; ～ 危险性 irradiation hazard; ～ 效应 irradiation effect; ～ 源 irradiation bomb; ～ 肿胀〔核〕void swelling; ～ 装置 irradiation devices

辐照度 [- - dù] irradiance; irradiancy ◇ ～ 计 irradiance meter

辐照用反应堆 [- - yòng fǎn yìng duī] 〔核〕irradiation reactor

辐照用具 [- - - jù] irradiation rigs

辐枝霉科 [- zhī méi kē] Radiomycetaceae

辐状口 [- zhuàng kǒu] 〔生〕actinostome

辐状鳍条 [- - qí tiáo] radialium

辐足纲 [- zú gāng] Actinopoda

拂 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 动 ①(轻轻擦过) stroke; touch lightly: 微风～面。*A breeze caresses the cheeks.* ②(甩动; 抖) flick; whisk; brush off: ～去面包屑 *whisk off the crumbs*; ～泪而别 *wipe tears and leave* ③(违背) go against; defy: ～盛意 *disobey one's warm, friendly wishes*

拂尘 [- chén] horsetail whisk; fly whisk; chowrie; floating dust; surface dust

拂尘拭埃 [- - shì āi] brush off the dust and wipe away the dirt

拂动 [- dòng] swirl

拂拂 [- fú] (of wind) stroking

拂过 [- guò] whip; wash

拂菻 [- lǐn] (中国古代称东罗马帝国) Eastern Roman Empire

拂弄 [- nòng] stroke; kiss

拂去 [- qù] flip; whisk; flick away [off; from]: 用鸡毛掸子轻轻～桌上的灰尘 *flick the dust from a desk with a feather duster*

拂式断续点火器 [- shì duàn xù diǎn huǒ qì] igniter wipe make and break

拂式火花点火器 [- - huǒ huā diǎn huǒ qì] igniter wipe spark

拂拭 [- -] whisk off; wipe off ◇ ～灰尘 dust

拂晓 [- xiǎo] daybreak; foredawn; before dawn

拂袖 [- xiù] [书] give a flick of one's sleeve

拂袖而归 [- - ér guī] come back with a flick of one's sleeve

拂袖而起 [- - - qǐ] shake out one's sleeves and rise (to depart); rise in displeasure [anger]

拂袖而去 [- - - qù] turn on one's heel; fling from ...; fling out of ...; Giving a sweeping jerk with (his) sleeves, (he) left.; go out abruptly; He was gone with a flick of his sleeves.; leave hastily in ill-temper [displeasure; anger]; leave with a flick of one's sleeve — go off in a huff; shake the dust off [from] one's feet; storm out of the room; With a flap of his wide sleeve, he left the place — take one's leave abruptly in a petulant mood.

拂煦 [- xù] [书] (风吹来温暖) (of a breeze) bring warmth

拂子介属 [- zǐ jiè shǔ] Hyalonema

虙 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～不齐 *Fu Buqi*

黻 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ①(古代礼服上绣的半青半黑的花纹) an embroidery in square pattern on official gowns ② 同"韨" [fú]

蚨 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见"青蚨" [qīng fú]

蝠 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 〔动〕(蝙蝠) bat

蝠蛾 [- é] bat

蝠耳 [- ěr] devilfish

蝠鲼 [- fèn] (鱼类一属) Mobula japonica; devilfish; devil ray; manta ray

蜉 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。

蜉蝣 [- yóu] 〔昆〕mayfly

蜉蝣撼树 [- - hàn shù] a mayfly trying to shake a tree; a very rash, ridiculous attempt

幅 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 名 ①(布帛、呢绒等的宽度) width of cloth: 单[双]～ *cloth material of single [double] width* ②(泛指宽度) width; size: 振～ *amplitude*; 全～ *whole piece of material* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Fu Zhong* II 量 (用于布帛、呢绒、图画等): 一～肖像 *a portrait*

幅板式车轮 [- bǎn shì chē lún] plate wheel

幅边 [- biān] 〔纺〕breadths

幅度 [- dù] range; scope; extent; [古] latitude; breadth; 〔数〕argument; 〔电〕amplitude: 大～调整物价 *readjust the prices by a big margin* ◇ ～半加法器 amplitude half adder; ～比 amplitude ratio; ～比较器 amplitude comparator; ～变化范围 rangeability; ～不足 underswing; ～采样器 amplitude sampler; ～范围 amplitude range; ～分辨率 amplitude resolution; ～分层 amplitude quantizing; ～分析器 amplitude analyzer; ～峰值 amplitude peak; ～畸变 amplitude distortion; ～加法器 amplitude adder; ～加权 amplitude weighting; ～价格 prices fluctu-

ating within a certain range; ～ 检波 amplitude detection; ～ 检波器 amplitude detector; peak detector; ～ 鉴别技术 amplitude discrimination technique; ～ 校检 amplitude checking; ～ 校正 amplitude correction; ～ 均衡 amplitude equalization; ～ 均衡器 amplitude equalizer; ～ 均匀性 amplitude uniformity; ～ 控制 amplitude control; ～ 量化控制 amplitude-quantized control; ～ -脉冲变换电路 sample circuit; sampling circuit; ～ 频率特性 amplitude-frequency characteristic; ～ 频率响应 amplitude-frequency response; ～ 频率响应特性曲线 amplitude versus frequency response characteristic; ～ 平衡 amplitude balance; ～ 轻微扩大 slightly wider margins; ～ 收[压]缩 amplitude contraction; ～ 衰减[落] amplitude fading; ～ 调整 amplitude adjustment; ～ 调制 amplitude modulation; AM; ～ 显示不均匀性 amplitude non-uniformity; ～ 响应 amplitude response; ～ 响应曲线 amplitude-response curve; ～ 相位特性 amplitude-phase characteristics; ～ 信息 amplitude information; ～ 选择 amplitude selection; ～ 噪声 amplitude noise; ～ 准则 amplitude criterion

幅角 [- jiǎo] argument; arg (复数的)

幅面 [- miàn] width of cloth or woolen goods; breadth

幅频变换器 [- pín biàn huàn qì] AM-FM converter

幅频共调 [- - gòng tiáo] simultaneous frequency and amplitude modulation

幅频失真 [- - shī zhēn] amplitude-frequency distortion

幅频特性 [- - tè xìng] amplitude-frequency characteristic ◇ ～ 曲线 amplitude-versus-frequency curve

幅频响应特性 [- - xiǎng yìng tè xìng] amplitude-frequency response characteristics

幅调抑制比 [- tiáo yì zhì bǐ] 〈电子〉 amplitude suppression ratio

幅员 [- yuán] the area of a country's territory; the size of a country

幅员广大 [- - guǎng dà] (of a country) having a vast territory

幅员辽阔 [- - liáo kuò] vast in territory; a vast territory: ～ 的国家 *a country with a vast territory*

幅值 [- zhí] 〈电〉 amplitude ◇ ～ 分布分析 amplitude distribution analysis; ～ 概率分析 amplitude probability analysis; ～ 轨迹 amplitude locus; ～ 恢复时间 amplitude recovery time; ～ 响应 amplitude response; ～-相位仪 amplitude-phasemeter

罘 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 图[书] ①(捕兽的网) net for catching beasts ②(捕兔的网) net for catching hares

罘罳 [- sī] ①(古代的一种屏风) screen or latticed partition which one could see through ②(设在屋檐下防鸟的金属网) wire netting

罦 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 图[书](捕鸟的网) a bird trap

罦罳 [- sī] 同"罘罳" [fú sī]

幞 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 图 ①(幞头) man's scarf in ancient times ② 同"袱" [fú]

氟 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 图〈化〉 fluorine (9号元素,符号 F)

氟白云母 [- bái yún mǔ] fluoro-muscovite

氟钡石 [- bèi shí] frankdicksonite

氟(代)苯 [- běn] fluorobenzene

氟苯丙氨酸 [- - bǐng ān suān] fluorophenylalanine

氟丙氨酸 [- bǐng ān suān] fludalanine

氟草胺 [- cǎo àn] benfluralin; Balan; Balfin; Banafine; benefin; Binnell; Quilan

氟醋酸盐[酯] [- cù suān yán] fluoroacetate

氟代 [- dài] fluoro ◇ ～ 苯乙醚 fluorphenotol; ～ 醋酸 fluoroacetic acid; ～ 醋酸钠 〈有化〉 sodium fluoroacetate; ～ 甲苯 fluorotoluene; ～ 酪氨酸 fluorotyrosine; ～ 硫酸盐 fluorosulfate; ～ 柠檬酸 fluorocitric acid; ～ 三氯甲烷 trichloromethane; freon—11; ～ 酸 fluoroacid; ～ 烃 fluorohydrocarbon; ～ 乙酸钠 sodium fluoroacetate

氟滴滴涕 [- dī dī tì] Fluorogesarol; Gix

氟啶草 [- dìng cǎo] halozydine

氟二硝基酚合剂 [- èr xiāo jī fēn hé jì] malenit

氟二氧 [- - yǎng] fluorodioxy ◇ ～ 嘧啶 fluorouracil

氟仿 [- fǎng] fluoroform ◇ ～ 莫耳 fluoroformol

氟非那嗪 [- fēi nà qín] fluphenazine

氟酚(木材)防腐剂 [- fēn fáng fǔ jì] basilit

氟酚合剂 [- - hé jì] fluoxyth

氟吩嗪 [- - qín] fluphenazine

氟奋乃静 [- fèn nǎi jìng] fluphenazinum

氟钙镁石 [- gài měi shí] zamboninite

氟锆酸盐 [- gào suān yán] fluozirconate

氟呱啶 [- guā dìng] droperidol

氟硅铵石 [- guī ǎn shí] 〈矿〉 bararite

氟硅钙镁石 [- - gài měi shí] silicomagnesiofluorite

氟硅化锌 [- - huà xīn] fluralsil

氟硅铝石 [- - lǚ shí] zungite

氟硅石 [- - shí] proidonite

氟硅铈矿 [- - shì kuàng] johnstrupite

氟硅酸 [- - suān] 〈无化〉 fluosilicic acid; fluorosilicic acid; hexafluorosilicic acid; hydrofluosilicic acid ◇ ～ 铵 〈无化〉 ammonium fluosilicate; ammonium silicofluoride; ～ 钡 〈无化〉 barium fluosilicate; barium silicofluoride; ～ 钴 〈无化〉 cobaltous fluorosilicate; ～ 钾 〈无化〉 potassium fluosilicate; potassium silicofluoride; ～ 铝 〈无化〉 aluminum fluosilicate; aluminum silicofluoride; ～ 镁 〈无化〉 magnesium fluosilicate; magnesium silicofluoride; Eulava SM; ～ 钠 〈无化〉 prodan; sodium fluosilicate; sodium silicofluoride; ～ 盐 〈无化〉 fluosilicate; ～ 银 isotachiol

氟硅酮橡胶 [- - tóng xiàng jiāo] fluorosilicone rubber

氟硅橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] fluorosiloxane rubber

氟硅钇石 [- - yǐ shí] rowlandite

氟铪酸盐 [- hā suān yán] hafnifluoride; fluorohafnate; fluohafnate

氟黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] fluor-biotite

氟化 [- huà] 〈化〉 fluoration; fluoridize; fluorinate; fluoridate ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium fluoride; ～ 钡 〈无化〉 barium fluoride; ～ 钡锰 barium manganese fluoride; ～ 钚 plutonium fluoride; ～ 倡导者 fluoridationist; ～ 低价物 subfluoride; ～ 法 fluoride process; ～ 反应 fluorination reaction; ～ 钙(型)结构 〈物〉 calcium fluoride structure; ～ 镉 〈无化〉 cadmium fluoride; ～ 铬 〈无化〉 chromic fluoride; ～ 挥发 fluorination volatilization; ～ 剂 fluorizating agent; fluoridizer; fluorating agent; ～ 钾 〈无化〉 potassium fluoride; ～ 钾铝 〈无化〉 potassium aluminum fluoride; ～ 磷腈橡胶 fluoro polyphosphonitrile rubber; ～ 铝 〈无化〉 aluminum fluoride; ～ 氯 chlorine fluoride; ～ 镁 〈无化〉 magnesium fluoride; magnesium flux; ～ 锰 manganous fluoride; manganese fluoride; manganic fluoride; ～ 镎 neptunium fluoride; ～ 钠 sodium fluoride; fluorol; Florocid; ～ 硼 〈无化〉 boron fluoride; boron trifluoride; ～ 铍 〈无化〉 beryllium fluoride; ～ 器 fluorination reactor; ～ 氢铵 〈无化〉 ammonium acid fluoride; ammonium bifluoride; ammonium hydrogen fluoride; ～ 氢钾 〈无化〉 potassium hydrogen fluoride; ～ 氰 〈无化〉 cyanogen fluoride; ～ 石墨 fluorographite; ～ 铈 〈无化〉 cerium fluoride; ～ 锶 〈无化〉 strontium fluoride; ～ 塑料 fluorinated plastic; ～ 锑 antimony fluoride; ～ 铁 ferric flouride; ～ 铜 〈无化〉 copper fluoride; cupric fluoride; ～ 钍 thorium fluoride; ～ 橡胶 Viton; ～ 橡胶衬垫 viton gasket; ～ 锌 〈无化〉 zinc fluoride; ～ 亚铜 〈无化〉 copper fluoride; cuprous fluoride; ～ 亚锡 〈无化〉 stannous fluoride; tindifluoride; tin fluoride; ～ 氧铋 bismuthyl fluorite; ～ 冶金 fluoridizing metallurgy; ～ 乙烯丙烯树脂 〈有化〉 fluorinated ethylene propylene resin (FEP); ～ 乙酰 acetylfluoride; ～ 银 〈无化〉 silver fluoride; tachol; ～ 铀 uranium fluoride; ～ 作用 fluorination; fluoridization; fluoration

氟化钙 [- - gài] 〈无化〉 calcium fluoride ◇ ～ 激光器 calcium fluorilaser

氟化合物 [- - hé wù] fluorine compounds ◇ ～ 推进剂 fluorinated compound propellant; ～ 炸药 fluorated compound explosives

氟化锂 [- - lǐ] 〈无化〉 lithium fluoride ◇ ～ 剂量测定法 〈核〉 lithium fluoride dosimetry

氟化氢 [- - qīng] hydrogen fluoride ◇ ～ 回收设备 hydrogen fluoride recovery plant

氟化物 [- - wù] 〈无化〉 fluoride; fluro-complex ◇ ～ 变压器 fluorochemical transformer; ～ 处理剂 fluoridizer; ～ 结晶法 fluoride crystallization method; ～ 金属热还原 metallic reduction of fluorides; ～ 浓度 fluoride concentration; ～ 中毒 fluoride poisoning

氟化学 [- - xué] fluorine chemistry

氟磺酸 [- huáng suān] fluosulfonic acid

氟基磺酸 [- jī huáng suān] 〈化〉 fluosulfonic acid ◇ ～ 盐 fluosulfonate

氟甲烷 [- jiǎ wán] fluoromethane

氟钾云母 [- - yún mǔ] chacaltaite

氟金云母 [- jīn yún mǔ] fluorophlogopite

氟钪酸盐 [- kàng suān yán] fluoscandate

氟乐灵 [- lè líng] Trefanocide; Treflan; Triflurex; Basalin; Elancolan; 〈有化〉 trifluralin; α, a, a, trifluoro—2, 6—dinitro-N, N-dipropyl-para-toluidine

氟离子 [- lí zǐ] fluorine ion

氟锂云母 [- lǐ yún mǔ] fluor-lepidolite

氟利昂 [- lì áng] freon ◇ ～ 压缩机 freon compressor

氟利根 [- - gēn] Frigne (与氟利昂类似的冷冻剂)

氟量计 [- liàng jì] fluorimeter

氟磷钙石 [- lín gài shí] spodiosite

氟磷灰石 [- - huī shí] fluor-apatite

氟磷铝石 [- - lǚ shí] fluellite

氟磷镁石 [- - měi shí] pleuroclase; wagnerite; kjerulfine

氟磷酸 [- - suān] fluorophosphoric acid; phosphorofluoridic acid

氟磷酸钙 [- - - gài] fluorapatite (FAP) ◇ ～ 激光器 fluorapatite laser

氟磷酸盐 [- - - yán] fluo-phosphate; fluorophosphate

氟磷铁石 [- - tiě shí] zwieselite

氟隆 [- lóng] 〈化〉 Fluon

氟卤碳化合物 [- lǔ tàn huà hé wù] fluorohalocarbon

氟铝钙石 [- lǚ gài shí] prosopite

氟铝石 [- - shí] fluellite ◇ ～ 膏 creedite

氟铝酸钠 [- - suān nà] cryolite

氟铝酸盐 [- - - yán] fluoaluminate

氟氯钠矾 [- lǜ nà fán] schalrerite

氟氯铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] matlockite

氟氯碳 [- - tàn] chloro-fluorocarbon ◇ ～ 油 fluorochlorocarbon oil

氟氯铁闪石 [- - tiě shǎn shí] fluotaramite

氟氯烷 [- - wán] dichlorodifluoromethan; fluorochloroparaffin

氟氯唑青霉素 [- - zuò qīng méi sù] flucloxacillin

氟纶 [- lún] teflon

氟络合物 [- luò hé wù] fluoro complex

氟镁钠石 [- měi nà shí] meighborite

氟美松 [- - sōng] dexamethasone (DXM); hexadecadrol

氟蒙脱石 [- méng tuō shí] fluoromontmorillonite

氟咪杀 [- mī shā] chlorflurazole

氟冕玻璃 [- miǎn bō li] fluor crown

氟灭酸 [- miè suān] 〈药〉 flufenamic acid; 3—trifluoromethyldiphenylamine—2-carboxylic acid; arlef

氟钠矾 [- nà fán] galeite

氟钠磷灰石 [- - lín huī shí] kurskite

氟钠钛锆石 [- - tài gào shí] seidozerite

氟铌酸盐 [- ní suān yán] fluo-columbate; fluoniobate

氟脲嘧啶 [- niào mì dìng] fluorouracil; 〈药理〉 5—fluorouracil; 5—fu; flurocil

氟尿柑苷 [- - gān gān] 〈药〉 floxuridine (FUDR)

氟哌丁苯 [- pài dīng běn] haloperidol; serenase

氟哌啶醇 [- - dìng chún] 〈药理〉 haloperole; haloperidol; serenase

氟硼镁石 [- péng měi shí] fluoborite; nocerite

氟硼酸 [- - suān] fluoboric acid; tetrafluoroboric acid; fluoroboric acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium fluoroborate; ～ 钾 〈无化〉 potassium fluoborate; potassium fluoroborate; ～ 钠 〈无化〉 sodium fluoborate; ～ 盐 〈无化〉 borofluoride; fluoroborate; fluoborate

氟铍酸盐 [- pí suān yán] fluoberyllate

氟镤酸盐 [- pú suān yán] fluoprotactinate

氟羟脱氢皮质醇 [- qiǎng tuō qīng pí zhì chún] 〈有化〉 triamcinolone

氟氢可的松 [- qīng kě dì sōng] fludrocortison ◇ ～ 龙 triamcinolone

氟缺乏 [- quē fá] fluorine deficiency

氟润滑脂 [- rùn huá zhī] Fluorenone

氟杀螨 [- shā mǎn] Fluorparacide; fluorbenside

氟砷钙镁石 [- shēn gài měi shí] fluoradelite; tilasite

氟石 [- shí] 〈化〉 blue john; fluoritum; fluorite; fluorspar

氟铈钢矿 [- shì gāng kuàng] fluocerite

氟铈矿 [- - kuàng] tysomite; fluocerite; fluocerine

氟树脂 [- shù zhī] fluororesin

氟塑料 [- sù liào] fluoroplastic; fluoroplastics

氟酸盐 [- suān yán] fluorate

氟钛酸盐 [- tài suān yán] fluotitanate

氟碳钡铈矿 [- tàn bèi shì kuàng] cordylite

氟碳钙石 [- - gài shí] brenkite

氟碳钙铈矿 [- - - shì kuàng] parisite

氟碳化合物 [- - huà hé wù] fluorocarbons

氟碳镧矿 [- - lán kuàng] bastnaesite (La)

氟碳人造血液 [- - rén zào xuè yè] 〈医〉 fluorocarbon artificial blood

氟碳润滑剂 [- - rùn huá jì] fluorolube

氟碳铈钡矿 [- - shì bèi kuàng] cebaite

氟碳铈矿 [- - - kuàng] bastnaesite; bastnasite

氟碳酸铈矿 [- - suān shì kuàng] hamartite
氟烃 [- tīng] fluorohydrocarbon ◇ ～树脂〈有化〉fluorocarbon resin; ～纤维〈有化〉fluorocarbon fibre
氟同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] fluorine isotope
氟透辉石 [- tòu huī shí] mansjoite
氟烷 [- wán] 〈药〉halothane; fluothane
氟矽酸钠 [- xī suān nà] disodium hexafluorosilicate
氟锡酸盐 [- - suān yán] fluostannate
氟烯烃 [- - tīng] fluoroolefins
氟橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] fluorubber; fluoroelastomer; viton; fluoro rubber ◇ ～衬垫 viton gasket
氟消草 [- xiāo cǎo] fluchloralin; Basalin
氟溴化银照相法 [- xiù huà yín zhào xiàng fǎ] fluorotype
氟溴烷 [- - wán] fluorobromohydrocarbon
氟溴银矿 [- - yín kuàng] megabromite
氟蚜螨 [- yá mǎn] Nissol
氟盐 [- yán] villaumite; villiaumite ◇ ～钒 sulfohalite; sulphohalite
氟氧铋矿 [- yǎng bì kuàng] zavaritskite
氟氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] oxyfluoride
氟氧铌酸盐 [- - ní suān yán] fluooxycolumbate
氟叶蛇纹石 [- yè shé wén shí] fluo-antigorite
氟液体火箭 [- - tǐ huǒ jiàn] flox-burning rocket
氟乙酸 [- yǐ suān] fluoroacetic acid; Baran ◇ ～钠 Fratol; ～盐〈有化〉fluoroacetate
氟乙烯 [- - xī] fluoroethylene; vinyl fluoride
氟乙酰胺 [- - xiān àn] flutritex; Fussol; Fumarin
氟乙啶 [- - zán] 〈化〉〈医〉Fluothane; Halothane
氟铀酸盐 [- yóu suān yán] fluorouranate
氟油 [- -] fluorocarbon oil
氟鱼眼石 [- yú yǎn shí] fluorapophyllite
氟云母 [- yún mǔ] fluoromicas ◇ ～-氟闪石陶瓷 fluoromica-fluoroamphible ceramics; ～陶瓷 fluoromica ceramics
(慢性)氟中毒 [- zhòng dú] fluorine poisoning; fluorosis; chronic fluorine poisoning

符 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] Ⅰ 名 ①(符节) tally (with two halves, made of wood, bamboo, jade, metal, issued by a ruler to generals, envoys, etc., as credentials in ancient China) ②(标记; 记号) symbol; mark: 音～ *musical notes* ③(道士所画的图形或线条, 声称能驱使鬼神、给人带来祸福) magic figures drawn by Taoist priests to invoke or expel spirits and bring good or ill fortune: 护身～ *amulet*; *protective talisman* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～昭明 *Fu Zhaoming* Ⅱ 动(符合) fit in well; accord with; tally with: 与事实不～ *not tally with the facts*
符号 [- hào] ①(记号; 标记) character; sign; symbol; mark; code; notation; expression; denotation; sentinel: 注音～ *phonetic symbol*; 标点～ *punctuation mark*; 代数～ *algebraic symbol* ②(表明职别、身份等的标志) insignia ◇ ～比较器 sign comparator; ～编辑程序 symbolic editor; ～编辑用字符 editing sign control symbol; ～编码(技术)〈自〉symbolic coding; symbolic programming; ～编码形式 symbolic-coding format; ～编址〈自〉symbolic addressing; ～变更 variation of sign; ～变换 sign reversing; figures shift; ～变换部分 sign changing unit; ～变换器 sign changer; sign reverser; ～辨识器 symbol identifier; ～标号 symbolic label; ～标记 sign flag; ～表示法 symbolic notation; ～波 marking wave; working wave; ～布局 symbolic layout; ～部件〈自〉symbolic unit; ～差(数) signature; ～参数 symbolic parameter; ～操作数 symbolic operand; ～测定 sign test; ～程序 symbolic program; ～程序库 symbolic library; ～程序设计 symbolic programming; symbolic coding; ～重复 repetition of symbol; ～处理 symbol manipulation; signature processing; ～处理机 symbol processing computer; ～处理技术 symbol-manipulation technique; ～处理语言 symbol manipulation language; ～触发器 sign flip-flop; sign-control flip-flop; ～传播 sign propagation; ～传递函数 sign transfer function; ～串 symbol string; ～刺激〈动〉sign stimulus; ～存储定址 symbolic memory addressing; ～打印机 character printer; ～代码 symbolic code; character code; ～灯 code light; ～地图 symap; ～地址 symbolic address; ～电流 marking current; ～电路 symbolic circuit; ～定义指令 symbol definition instruction; ～读出 mark sensing; ～读出穿孔机 mark sensing punch; ～读出机 mark sensing machine; ～读出卡片 mark sensed card; mark sensing card; ～读出器 character reader; ～多项式 symbolic polynomial; ～发生器 character generator; symbol generator; ～法〈数〉symbolic method; symbol method; ～方程 symbolic equation; ～分析 symbolic analysis; ～幅度码〈自〉sign-and-magnitude code; ～改变 sign modification; ～关键字 symbolic key; ～关系学 syntactics; ～规约 sign convention; ～函数 sign function; symbolic function; ～汇编 symbolic assembly; ～汇编程序〈自〉symbolic assemblers; symbolic assembly program; symbolic unit; ～汇编系统〈自〉symbolic assembly system; ～汇编语言列表〈自〉symbolic assembly language listing; ～货币 token money; ～机器代码 symbolic machine code; ～寄存器 sign register; ～记录笔 mark pen; ～键 symbolic key; ～检查 sign detection; ～检查指示器 sign check indicator; ～检验 character check; sign check; sign test; ～检验位 sign check indicator; ～交换 handshaking; ～交换器 sign changer; sign changing unit; sign converter; ～校验指示器 sign-check indicator; ～结束(指令) sign-off; ～解法 symbolic solution; ～卡片 mark card; ～卡片组 symbolic deck; ～开始(指令) sign-on; ～控制(器) symbolic control; ～控制触发器 sign-control flip-flop; ～控制电路 sign-controlled circuit; ～律〈数〉law of sign; rule of sign; ～率 symbol rate; ～论 semiotics; ～逻辑 symbolic logic; algebraic logic; ～逻辑学 symbolic logic; ～码 symbol code; character code; ～脉冲 sign pulse; ～密度 character density; ～名 symbolic name; ～区间乘法器 mark space multiplier; ～取消键 cancel key; ～取消开关 cancel mark switch; ～设计 character design; ～申请[请求] symbol request; ～失真 signal distortion; ～实体 symbolic entity; ～矢量 symbolic vector; ～识别 character recognition; ～输入〈自〉symbol input; ～输入程序 symbolic input program(me); ～数 symbolic number; ～数位[数字]〈自〉sign digit; sign bit; ～-数值码 sign magnitude code; ～算子 symbolic operator; ～调试〈自〉symbolic debugging; ～调试器 symbolic debugger; ～突变 sign mutation; ～图 graphical diagram; ～微分法 symbolic differentiation; ～微分方程 symbolic differential equation; ～位 sign digit; sign bit; ～位置 character position; sign position; ～文本编辑程序 symbolic text; ～文件 symbol file; ～误差 error in label; ～误差概率 probability of error per digit; ～系统 notation; designation; symbolism; ～象征 symbolism; ～象征学学者 symbolist; ～序列〈自〉symbol sequence; ～序列变换系统 endomorphic system; ～选址 symbolic addressing; ～学 semeiology; semiology; ～学家 semiologist; ～寻址 symbolic addressing; ～印刷机 symbol printing mechanism; ～语句 signal statement; ～语言 symbolic language; sign language; ～语言学 semiotics; ～运算 symbolic operation; ～运用失能 asymbolia; ～指令 symbolic instruction; ～制 system of notation; ～注解行 key line; ～转换程序 symbolic conversion program; ～转换例行程序 symbolic conversion routine; ～字符 sign character; ～组 character set; set of symbols; field; ～最优汇编程序 symbolic optimal assembly program
符号表 [- - biǎo] symbol table; signary; legend ◇ ～登记项(目) symbol table entry
符号化 [- - huà] signifying ◇ ～程序 symbolic program(me)
符号间干扰 [- - jiān gān rǎo] intersymbol interference
符号式 [- - shì] symbolic expression ◇ ～签字 signature by symbols
符合 [- hé] ①(相合) accord with; tally with; conform to; fit; coincide; correspond; satisfy; adjust to; fulfill; play up to; answer; yield; be in keeping with: ～标准 *meet a criterion*; *be up to the standard*; ～人民的愿望 *be in keeping with the aspiration of the people*; ～市场需求 *accord with the demands of the market*; ～民族利益 *be in the interest of the nation*; ～宪法 *constitutionality*; ～原则 *be in conformity with the principle*; ～实际情况 *tally with the actual situation*; *conform to reality*; ～货物样品规格 *be up to sample*; 商品生产必须～社会需要。*Production of the goods must fit in with the needs of the society*. ②〈物〉coincidence ◇ ～摆 coincidence pendulum; ～边界 coincidence boundary; ～测量 coincidence measurement; ～测量法 coincidence method of measurement; ～陈列 coincidence array; ～传感器 coincidence senser; ～磁铁 coincidence magnet; ～点 corresponding points; ～点阵 coincidence lattice; ～电路 coincident circuit; ～定标器 coincidence scaler; ～度 conformity; ～发送应答机 coincident transponder; ～法 coincidence method; method of coincidence; ～光谱学 coincidence spectroscopy; ～光掩模 conformable optical mask; ～寄存器 coincidence register; ～计数 coincidence counting; ～计数器[管] coincide counter; coincidence counter; ～加法器 coincidence adder; ～加工尺寸 accurate to dimension; accurate to gauge; ～校正 coincidence correction; ～灵敏度分布 coincidence sensitivity distribution; ～论 correspondence theory; ～脉冲 coincidence pulse; ～门(电路) coincident gate; coincidence gate; ～内聚性 coincidental cohesion; ～器 coincidence apparatus; ～水准 contact level; ～水准器 coincidence level; ～说 doctrine of correspondence; ～卫生程度 wholesomeness; ～误差 coincidence loss; ～性 conformity; ～效应 coincidence effect; ～选择 coincide selection; ～译码 coincidence decoding; ～语法(性) grammaticalness; grammaticality; ～元件 equivalence element; equivalent-to-element
符合基督(的) [- - jī dū] Christlike
符合内聚性 [- - nèi jù xìng] coincidental cohesion
符合要求 [- - yāo qiú] fit [fill] the bill; accord with the demands: 那块胶合板正～。*That piece of plywood will just fit the bill*.
符拉迪沃斯托克 [- lā dí wò sī tuō kè] [俄] Vladivostok (即海参崴)
符箓 [- lù] 〈宗〉charm
符木 [- mù] tally
符山石 [- shān shí] gokumite; laboite; genevite; duparcite; vesuvian; Vesuvianite; idocrase; jevreinovite
符尾 [- wěi] tail
符咒 [- zhòu] amulet; Taoist magic figures or incantations; charm

箙 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名[书](盛箭的用具) a box for holding arrows; quiver

伏 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] Ⅰ 动 ①(身体向前靠在物体上; 趴) bend over; lie prostrate: ～地 *lie on the ground* ②(低下去) subside; go down: 起～ *rise and fall*; *undulate* ③(隐藏) hide: 潜～ *conceal*; *hide*; *lie low*; 埋～ *ambush*; 昼～夜出 *hide by day and come out at night* ④(屈服; 低头承认) surrender; admit (defeat or guilt): ～法 *be executed* ⑤(使屈服) vanquish; subdue: 降妖～魔 *vanquish demons and monsters* Ⅱ 名 ①(初伏、中伏、末伏的统称; 伏天) hot season; dog days: 入～ *beginning of the hottest part of the summer* ②〈电〉(伏特的简称) volt ③(姓氏) a surname: ～胜 *Fu Sheng*
伏安 [- ān] 〈电〉volt-ampere (VA) ◇ ～比 volt-ampere ratio; ～表 voltammeter; ～(测量)法 voltammetry; ～方程 voltampere equation; current-voltage equation; ～时〈电〉volt-ampere hour; ～特性 current-voltage characteristics; volt-ampere [VA] characteristic; E-I characteristic; I-V characteristic; voltage-current characteristic; ～特性曲线 VA characteristic curve; current-voltage diagram; ～特性试验 volt-ampere characteristic test; ～小时 voltampere-hour; ～小时计 VAh meter
伏安计 [- - jì] galvano-voltammeter; voltammeter; volt-amperemeter ◇ ～-示波器组件 voltascope
伏案 [- àn] bend over one's desk; bend over a table: ～读书 *bend over one's desk reading*; ～操劳 *toiling over drafting boards*
伏背斜 [- bèi xié] 〈地质〉pitching anticline; recumbent anticline
伏贝灵 [- - líng] flabelline
伏笔 [- bǐ] a hint foreshadowing later developments in a story, essay, etc.; foreshadowing; an anticipatory remark in a story, an essay, etc.
伏兵 [- bīng] troops in ambush: ～袭击 *assault from ambush*
伏兵四起 [- - sì qǐ] The ambushed soldiers leapt out allaround.
伏草隆 [- cǎo lóng] fluometuron; Cotoran; Lanex
伏草杀 [- - shā] Fluorophenoxyacetic acid
伏车事 [- chē tíng] franchetine
伏冲 [- chōng] 〈中医〉deep-sited part of the Chong channel
伏虫病 [- chóng bìng] 〈中医〉parasitic disease
伏打 [- dá] ① Volta (Count Alessandro, 1745—1827, 意大利物理学家) ②(由化学作用产生电流的, 伏打式的) voltaic ◇ ～表 voltameter; ～电(学) voltaism; ～电池 voltaic cell; volta cell; ～电堆〈电〉voltaic pile; ～电流〈电〉voltaic current; ～电偶 couple; voltaic couple;

～ 定律 volta's law；～ 效应〈物〉Volta effect
伏道相迎 [- dào xiāng yíng] kneel in the road to welcome
伏低做小 [- dī zuò xiǎo] meek and subservient; be content to remain in a lowly [secondary] position [condition]
伏地 [- dì] prostrate; prostrate on the ground
伏地跪拜 [- - guì bài] fall down upon one's knees
伏地僵卧 [- - jiāng wò] lying prostrate on the ground
伏地请罪 [- - qǐng zuì] throw oneself on the ground acknowledging one's faults
伏地松 [- - sōng]〈对氯磷〉Fujithion
伏地索道 [- - suǒ dào] incline
伏蒂乌斯宗主教 [- - wū sī zōng zhǔ jiào] Photian
伏都教 [- dū jiào] voodooism ◇ ～ 徒 voodooist
伏而舔天 [- ér tiǎn tiān] do sth. in a wrong way; be diametrically opposed to ...; impossible to attain the aim, due to one's wrong way of doing it; lick the sky by lying prostrate on the ground with one's face downward
伏尔导航 [- ěr dǎo háng] VOR navigation
伏尔加河 [- - jiā hé] the Volga; Volga River
伏尔斯康系统 [- - sī kāng xì tǒng] VOLSCAN system
伏尔泰 [- - tài] Voltaire (1694—1778，本名 Franscois Marie Arouet，法国启蒙思想家、作家、哲学家) ◇ ～ 信徒 Voltairean; Voltairian; ～ 主义 Voltairianism
伏尔泰拉 [- - - lā] Volterra; Vito ◇ ～ 方程〈数〉Volterra equations; ～ 位错〈固物〉Volterra dislocation; ～ 积分方程 Volterra integral equation; ～ 级数 Volterra series
伏尔泰式高背扶椅 [- - - shì gāo bèi fú yǐ] Voltaire chair
伏法 [- fǎ] be executed
伏革菌属 [- gé jūn shǔ] Corticium
伏葛脱体 [- - tuō tǐ] voigl body
伏辊 [- gǔn] couch roll
伏果圆柱菌 [- guǒ yuán zhù jūn] tear fungus
伏旱 [- hàn] drought during hot summer days; summer drought
伏获 [- huò] waylay
伏击 [- jī] ambush; ambuscade; still-hunt; waylay: 遭到 ～ *fallinto an ambush*；他们 ～ 入侵者。*They ambushed the invaders*. ◇ ～ 地区 the area of ambush; ～ 圈 ambush ring; ～ 战斗 ambush battle
伏击搏俘 [- - bó fú] capture sb. by ambuscade
伏几而卧 [- - ér wò] fall asleep leaning over the table
伏剑而亡 [- jiàn ér wáng] fall victim to a sword
伏考仁 [- kǎo rén] voacorine
伏拉卡品 [- lā kǎ pǐn] flavocarpine
伏兰醛 [- lán quán]〈有化〉phellandral
伏立定 [- lì dìng] flabellidine
伏立佛明 [- - fú míng] flabelliformine
伏梁 [- liáng]〈中医〉mass located in the upper or lower abdomen; mass in the upper abdomen
伏琳丝 [- lín sī] [伊朗] Vourine
伏流 [- liú] underground stream;〈地〉subterranean drainage; subterranean river; swallet river; disappearing stream; disappearing river
伏卢卡胺 [- lú kǎ àn] fluorocarpamine
伏脉 [- mài]〈中医〉deep-sited pulse
伏/米 [- mǐ] volts per meter
伏秒 [- miǎo]〈磁通单位〉weber; volt-line
伏秒特性试验 [- - tè xìng shì yàn] voltage-second characteristic test
伏-欧-毫安表 [- ōu háo ān biǎo]〈电〉circuit analyzer; multimeter; multiple-purpose tester; volt-ohm-milliammeter
伏欧计 [- - jì] volt-ohm-meter
伏-普二氏反应 [- pǔ èr shì fǎn yìng] Vogesproskauer reaction
伏气 [- qì]〈中医〉incubative pathogen; insidious pathogen; insidious pathogenic factors
伏气温病 [- - wēn bìng] epidemic febrile disease occurring after incubation; insidious pathogen warm disease; seasonal febrile diseases caused by insidious pathogenic factors
伏圈比 [- quān bǐ]〈电〉voltage turns ratio
伏冉宁 [- rǎn níng] frangulanine
伏热 [- rè]〈中医〉latent heat
伏热在里 [- - zài lǐ] latent heat in the interior; heat-evil accumulating inside the body
伏杀磷 [- shā lín] Zolone; phosalone; Rubitox
伏身趴下 [- shēn pā xià] prostrate
伏尸恸哭 [- shī tòng kū] wail over the corpse; weep over sb.'s remains
伏侍 [- shi] wait upon; attend upon
伏暑 [- shǔ] hot season; dog days;〈中医〉disease due to latent summer-heat; latent summer-heat
伏数 [- shù] voltage
伏宿痰 [- sù tán]〈中医〉latent phlegm
伏塔克 [- tǎ kè] VORTAC (短程导航系统)
伏特 [- tè]〈电〉volt (电动势、电位差、电压单位) ◇ ～ 安培 voltampere; ～ 安培计 voltmeter-ammeter; ～ 安培小时计 apparent-energy meter; voltampere-hour meter; ～ 分贝〈电〉decibel above 1 volt; dBV (decibel volt); ～ 毫安计 volt-milliampere-meter; ～ 库仑 volt-coulomb; ～ 欧姆表 [计] voltohmyst; ～ 示波器 voltascope; ～ 数 voltage; ～ 线 volt-line (磁通单位); ～ 箱 volt box; ～ 匝(数)比 voltage-turns ratio
伏特计 [- - jì]〈电〉(电压表) voltmeter ◇ ～ 法 voltmeter's method; ～ 灵敏度 voltmeter sensitivity; ～ 附加电阻 reductor; ～ 换档器 voltmeter commutator; ～ (转换)开关 voltmeter switch
伏特拉积分方程 [- - lā jī fēn fāng chéng] Volterra intergral equation
伏体 [- tǐ] underlying mass
伏替萨胺 [- tì sà àn] fruticosamine
伏替素 [- - sù] fruticosine
伏天 [- tiān] hot summer days; dog days ◇ ～ 蝉 dog-day cicada
伏条 [- tiáo] laid shoot
伏贴 [- tiē] ①(合适) fit perfectly: 这身衣服穿着很 ～。*This suit fits perfectly*. ②(舒适) comfortable; cosy ③(驯服；顺从) obedient; submissive
伏兔 [- tù]〈穴位〉musculus rectus femoris; Futu (S 32)
伏危亭 [- wēi tíng] flavinatine
伏惟尚飨 [- wéi shàng xiǎng] May you taste of this offer!; I do hereby most respectfully ask the spirit of ... to come and eat it — a phrase used in elegiac addresses. (用作祭文结束语)
伏文宁 [- wén níng] flavinine
伏窝 [- wō] brooding ◇ ～ 鸡 broody; broody hen
伏卧 [- wò] prone ◇ ～ 位 prone position; ～ 褶皱 recumbent folds
伏邪 [- xié]〈中医〉同"伏气" [fú qì]
伏汛 [- xùn] summer flood
伏崖湾 [- yá wān] fiord
伏饮 [- yǐn]〈中医〉recurrent fluid retention syndrome
伏褶曲 [- zhě qū]〈地质〉pitching [veclined] fold; recumbent
伏褶皱 [- - zhòu] lying fold; recumbent fold; recumbent
伏罪 [- zuì] plead guilty (to a crime); admit one's guilt

俘 [ㄈㄨˊ]
[fú] Ⅰ 动 (俘获) capture; take prisoner of war: 被 ～ *be taken prisoner*; *be captured* Ⅱ 名 (俘虏) captive; prisoner of war: 遣 ～ *repatriate prisoners of war*
俘管工作 [- guǎn gōng zuò] surveillance of the captured
俘获 [- huò] ①(俘虏和缴获) capture: 我军 ～ 敌军 500 人。*Our army captured* 500 *of the enemy*. ②〈物〉capture; gathering; trapping; entrapment: 裂变 ～ *fission capture*; 中子 ～ *neutron capture* ◇ ～ 比 capture ratio; ～ 波 trapped wave (陷波); ～ 不稳定性〈等离子〉trapped particle instability; trapping instability; ～ 电子 trapped electron; ～ 电子中心 trapped electron centre; ～ 二极管〈电子〉trapped plasma avalanche transit time(TRAPATT) diode; ～ γ辐射 capture gammas; ～ 辐射〈地物〉trapped radiation; capture radiation; ～ 过程 capture process; ～ 核 capturing nucleus; ～ 截面 capture cross-section; ～ 空穴中心 trapped hole centre; ～ 粒子 trapped particle; ～ 裂变比 capture-to-fission ratio; ～ 率 capture ratio; ～ 品 prize; ～ 系数 capture coefficient; ～ 效率 capture efficiency; ～ 效应 capture effect; ～ 中心 trapping centre; ～ 自转 captured rotation
俘精(酸)酐 [- jīng gān] fulgide
俘精酸 [- - suān] fulgenic acid
俘虏 [- lǔ] ①(俘获) capture; take prisoner: ～ 许多敌人 *capture a large number of enemy troops* ②(被俘的敌人) captive; captured personnel; prisoner of war (P. O. W.): 抓了几个 ～ *capture some enemy soldiers as prisoners of war*; ～ 政策 *prisoner-of-war policy*; *the policy to captives*
俘越二极管[俘获等离子体雪崩渡越时间二极管] [- yuè èr jí guǎn]〈半〉TRAPATT (trapped plasma avalanche transit time) diode

佛 [ㄈㄨˊ]
[fú] 动 [书] (违背) go against (sb.'s wishes)
另见 fó。

佛 [ㄈㄨˊ]
[fú] (构词成分)见"彷佛" [fǎng fú]

孚 [ㄈㄨˊ]
[fú] 动 (使人信服) inspire confidence in sb.: 深 ～ 众望 *enjoy great popularity*; *enjoy high prestige*; 不 ～ 众望 *does not command public confidence*
孚尔根反应 [- ěr gēn fǎn yìng] Feulgen reaction
孚尔根反应阳性 [- - - - yáng xìng] Feulgen-positive
孚尔根染色法 [- - - rǎn sè fǎ] Feulgen procedure

服 [ㄈㄨˊ]
[fú] Ⅰ 图 ①(衣裳) clothes; dress: 制 ～ *uniform*; 礼 ～ *formal dress* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 虔 *Fu Qian* Ⅱ 动 ①(穿衣服) dress: ～ 丧 *put on mourning dress* ②(吃药) take (medicine): 口[内] ～ *take medicine orally*; 日 ～ 三次，每次两片。*To be taken three times a day, two (tablets) each time*. ③(担任；承当) serve; take; bear: 他 ～ 了五年的徒刑。*He has served five years of his sentence*. ④(服从；信服) obey; be convinced: 心 ～ 口 ～ *be sincerely convinced*; 你说的有道理，我 ～ 了。*What you've said is reasonable. I'm convinced*. ⑤(使信服) convince: 说 ～ *persuade*; *convince*; 以德 ～ 人 *convince by kindness or generosity* ⑥(适应) be accustomed to: 不 ～ 水土 *not accustomed to the climate*; *not acclimatized*
另见 fù。
服兵役 [- bīng yì] serve in the army; perform military service; with the colours: 他们已 ～ 两年了。*They have already passed two years with the colours*.
服从 [- cóng] obey; submit (oneself) to ; be subordinated to; abide; subject; subserve; succumb; obedience; submission; slavery: ～ 国家统一调度 *subordinate oneself to unified state control*; ～ 法律 *amenable to law*; *subject to the law*; ～ 判决 *acceptance of a judgment*; ～ 契约 *adhesion contract*; *pension fund*; ～ 全局利益 *be subordinated to overall interest*; ～ 真理 *submit to the truth*; ～ 姿态 *submissive posture*
服从命令 [- - mìng lìng] obey orders; toe the mark [line; scratch]; hew the line: 如果你在这里工作，就必须 ～。*You'll have to toe the mark if you work here*.
服毒 [- dú] take poison: ～ 而死 *have died of poison*; ～ 自杀 *poison oneself*; *destroy oneself by taking poison*
服法 [- fǎ]〈药〉instructions about how to take medicine
服服贴贴 [- fú tiē tiē] take it lying down; as to meet the wishes, whims, etc. of sb. ; as to leave nothing further to be desired on his part; be convinced; docile and obedient; It fits in so well with the pet scheme of the boss that he can have no complaints to make. ; lead by the nose; make ... submissive; so to cut a coat, dress, etc. ; as to make it snug fitting; very loving and obedient: 马戏团的猴子训练得 ～ 的。*Circus monkeys are trained to be very docile and obedient*.
服量 [- liàng] dosing
服气 [- qì] be convinced: 摆事实、讲道理，才能让人 ～。*Only by presenting facts and reasoning things out can we convince people*.
服前摇匀 [- qián yáo yún] (指药水等) be shaken before taking
服丧 [- sāng] be in mourning (for the death of a kinsman, etc.)
服式 [- shì] style of dress; line
服饰 [- -] dress and personal adornment; dress; trappings; equipage; biliment; array; costume: ～ 华丽 *elegantly attired*; *in elegant attire*; ～ 奢华 *be extravagant in dress*
服侍 [- shi] wait upon; attend; care; take to; wait; nurse; serve: ～ 病人 *attend the sick*
服输 [- shū] admit defeat; acknowledge defeat
服水土 [- shuǐ tǔ] acclimation; acclimatization
服贴 [- tiē] ①(顺从) docile; obedient; submissive ②(信服) be convinced: 心理很 ～ *be positively convinced* ③(妥当) fitting; well-arranged; well-done; proper
服务 [- wù] give service to; be in the service of; serve: 为人民 ～ *serve the people*; 提高 ～ 质量 *improve one's service*; 这家饭店 ～ 周到。*This restaurant provides good service*. ◇ ～ 标志 service mark; ～ 标准 service standard; ～ 舱 service module; (导弹发射) ～ 车 servicer;

service car；～ 程序 servicer；service routine；service program；～ 程序库 service library；～ 处理机 service processor；～ 窗口 service window [hatch]；～ 存取点 service access point；～ 等级 grade of service；～ 方向 service orientation；～ 费 service charge；service fee；～ 概率 service probability；～ 干线〈电〉service mains；～ 工程 service engineering；～ 工具 service aid；～ 公司 service company；～ 函数 service function；～ 行业 service trades；service industries；catering industry；hospitality industry；～ 宏指令〈自〉service macroinstruction；～ 级 service level；～ 加工业 garment processing industry；～ 建筑 service building；～ 局 service bureau；～ 连接器 service adapter；～ 领域 range of services；～ 能量 service capacity；～ 年限 length of service；～ 频带〈信〉service band；～ 期 period of service；～ 期限 viability；～ 请求 service request；～ 请求输出 service request output；～ 请求位 service request bit；～ 区域〈信〉coverage；service area；～ 上门 door-to-door service；～ 社会(未来学) service society；～ 时间 service time；～ 事业 service business；～ 数据 service data；～ 数字 service digits；～ 水平 standard of service；～ 台 service counter；service desk；information and reception desk；～ 态度 attitude in attending to customers；attitude in waiting on guests，customers，etc.；～ 条件 condition of service；～ 位〈信〉service bit；～ 网络 service network；～ 消费品价值 value of consumer services；～ 修理行业 service and repair trades；～ 员 attendant；waiter；baggageman；porter；stewardship；busboy；server；steward；～ 站 neighbourhood service centre；service station；～ 指令程序 service order program；～ 质量 service quality；～ 中断 service interrupt；～ 中心 service centre；～ 周期 service cycle；～ 装置 service unit；～ 子程序 service subprogram

服务部 [- - bù] service bureau ◇ ～ 门 service department

服务器 [- - qì] server

服务特色[卖点] [- - tè sè] selling point

服务型政府 [- - xíng zhèng fǔ] service-oriented government

服务性 [- - xìng] service ◇ ～ 道路 service carriageway；～ 工程〈工〉service engineering；～ 行业 service trades；public service trades；～ 劳动 service-type labour；～ 支出价格指数 price index number of service expenditure；～ 租赁 service leases

服务业 [- - yè] service ◇ ～ 零售网点 service retail outlets

服务周到 [- - zhōu dào] thorough and satisfactory in service；provide good service

服习 [- xí] acclimation；acclimatization

服现役 [- xiàn yì]〈军〉active duty commitment

服刑 [- xíng] serve a sentence；be executed；do：～ 期满 *complete a term of imprisonment*；他已在这所监狱里 ～ 五年。*He has done five years in the jail.*

服药 [- yào] take medicine ◇ ～ 时间 time of taking medicine

服药无效 [- - wú xiào] The medicine does no good to ...

服役 [- yì] ①(服兵役) be on active service；enlist in the army；take service：～ 期间 *during one's term of military service*；*during the period of enlistment*；～ 期满 *complete one's term of service*；～ 年龄 *age limit for enlistment* ②(服苦役) do corvée labour ◇ ～ 条例 military service regulation

服膺 [- yīng] [书] ①(牢牢记在心里) bear in mind ②(衷心信服) feel deeply convinced：拳拳 ～ *have sincere belief in*

服用 [- yòng] take (medicine)

服用性能 [- - xìng néng] wearability

服装 [- zhuāng] dress；clothing；costume；fashion；apparel；garment；[意] abito；iridescent；threads；toggery；fig；business；rig；habiliment；sartorial：现成 ～ *ready-made clothes*；～ 讲究的人 *a fashionable dresser*；(足球队员)特制彩条 ～ *strip*；男演员们穿着维多利亚时代的～。*The actors were in Victorain costumes.* ◇ ～ 表演 fashion show；～ 裁剪师 cutter；～ 厂 clothing factory；～ 尺寸样板 sloper；～ 店 [英] clothes shop；clothing store；toggery；～ 分类工 feeder；～ 缝制 garment sewing；～ 革〈皮〉clothing leather；～ 工人 makers-up；～ 工业 garment [apparel] industry；～ 工艺 habilimentation；～ 量裁 garment measure and cutting；～ 零件 findings；～ 迷 a fancy dresser；～ 描画师 apparel sketcher；～ 模特 fashion model；～ 模特儿 mannequin；～ 女管理员 wardrobe mistress；～ 配件工 assorter；～ 人体模型 dress form；～ 商店 clothes shop；clothing store；～ 设计 dress designing；costume designing；clothing design；～ 设计师 apparel stylist；～ 饰边 garnishing；～ 文化 clothing design；～ 系 department of textile and costume design；～ 镶边 mat braid；～ 心理学 psychology of fashion；～ 型号系列 standardized clothing sizes；～ 样板 template；～ 样片 fashion plate；～ 样式 model；tenue；habit；～ 样式广告 fashion plate；～ 腰带 ceinture

服罪 [- zuì] plead guilty；admit one's guilt；admit that one is guilty：不 ～ *plead innocent*；*plead not guilty*

鵬 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名(古书上说的像猫头鹰一类的鸟) owl-like bird mentioned in ancient literature

匐 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成分)见下。

匐滴虫 [- dī chóng] herpetomonad

匐伏木草莓 [- fú mù cǎo méi] running strawberry bush

匐行菌丝 [- xíng jūn sī] runner hypha

匐行性红斑 [- - xìng hóng bān] erythema serpens

匐行性角膜溃疡 [- - - jiǎo mó kuì yáng] serpiginous corneal ulcer

匐行性麻痹 [- - - má bì] creeping paralysis；creeping palsy

匐行性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] dermatitis repens

匐行性脱发 [- - - tuō fà] ophiasis

匐行性血管瘤 [- - - xuè guǎn liú] angioma serpiginosum

匐行疹 [- - zhěn] oerbiss；larbish

匐枝 [- zhī] flagellum ◇ ～ 毛连菜 Picris repens

鳧 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] (构词成份)见"鲂鳧" [fáng fú]

凫(鳧) [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 名(野鸭) wild duck II 动(游) swim

凫茈 [- cí] (荸荠) an ancient name for water chestnut

凫胫难加 [- jìng nán jiā] It is hard to lengthen a duck's leg.；One should be content with what one has.

凫趋雀越 [- qū què yuè] like ducks waddling and sparrows hopping；dance with joy

凫翁 [- wēng]〈动〉water cock

凫燕难明 [- yàn nán míng] hard to distinguish between high-flying wild ducks and swallows；things easily confused

怫 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 形[书](形容忧愁或愤怒) depressed；angry：～ 然 *angrily*；*abruptly*

怫而不释 [- ér bú shì] unable to get rid of one's anxiety

怫然不悦 [- rán bú yuè] show an angry countenance；be very much offended at [by]；show a sign of displeasure

怫然作色 [- - zuò sè] flush up with anger

浮 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ①(旋涡) undercurrent；whirlpool；eddy；vortex ②(水流回旋的样子) form of eddying

另见 fù。

澓 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 中翁 *Fu Zhongweng*

浮 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] I 动 ①(漂在液体表面) float；drift：木筏顺水漂 ～。*Rafts floated down the river.* 她脸上 ～ 起了笑容。*A faint smile played on her face.* ②[方](在水里游) swim：～ 过河去 *swam across the river* II 形 ①(在表面上的) superficial；on the surface：～ 灰 *dust* [*ash*] *on the surface*；～ 面 *surface*；*superficies*；～ 薄 *superficial* ②(可移动的) movable：～ 利 *gross income before deductions* ③(暂时的) temporary；provisional：～ 记 *keep a temporary account* ④(轻浮；浮躁) flighty；superficial；volatile：举止轻 ～ *behave frivolously* ⑤(空虚；不切实) hollow；void；inflated：～ 言 *baseless talk*；～ 名 *empty reputation* ⑥(超过；多余) excessive；extra；surplus：人 ～ 于事 *be overstaffed*；～ 余 *surplus* III 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 朗 *Fu Lang*

浮白 [- bái]〈穴位〉Fubai (G 10)

浮报 [- bào] give inflated figures in a report

浮标 [- biāo] buoy；staff float；drogue；dobber；dan；buoyage；float rod；floating beacon；floating mark：灯 ～ *light buoy*；航向 ～ *marker buoy*；系船 ～ *mooring buoy* ◇ ～ 测速法 Dutchman's log；～ 灯 floating lamp；floating light；buoy lantern；～ 吊杆 buoy-derrick；～ 供应船 buoy tender；～ 控制 float control；～ 雷达 sonobuoy radar；～ 流速计 float current meter；～ 绳 dan line；dan tow；keg line；～ 试验 float test；～ 水道 buoyed channels；～ 液位计 buoy level meter；～ 装置〈航海〉buoyage

浮标式 [- - shì] float type ◇ ～ 测量仪 float-type gauge；～ 流量计 flowrator；～ 指示器 drake device；～ 自动气象站 transobuoy

浮表 [- biǎo]〈工〉float gage；floating ga(u)ge

浮冰 [- bīng] drift ice；floating ice；floe-ice；(ice) floe ◇ ～ 冰碛〈地质〉berg till；floe till；～ 带〈海〉ice belt；ice strip；～ 岛 ice island；～ 脊 pressure ridge；～ 架〈海〉sea-ice shelf；～ 块 floe；floe ice；tiddleds；～ 丘 schollensis；～ 群 ice pack

浮冰中水路 [- - zhōng shuǐ lù] lane

浮泊费用 [- bó fèi yòng] quayage

浮驳集装箱 [- - jí zhuāng xiāng] floatingbarge container

浮财 [- cái] movable property；portable property

浮槽(水力)分级机 [- cáo fēn jí jī] hydrobowl

浮槽式分级机 [- - shì fēn jí jī] bowl-type classifier

浮槽式水力分级机 [- - - shuǐ lì fēn jí jī] hydrobowl classifier

浮槎 [- chá](传说中来往于海上和天河之际的木筏) floating raft

浮尘 [- chén] fly ash；smoke；floating dust；surface dust ◇ ～ 测粒计 turpidometer；～ 子〈动〉leafhopper

浮沉 [- -] now sink，now emerge；be unstable or uncertain；drift along；oscillate：与世 ～ *follow the trend*；*swim with the tide* ◇ ～ 材〈林〉bobber；～ 测粒计 turpidometer；～ 试验〈采矿〉float-sink test；～ 选矿法〈采矿〉sink-float separation process；～ 振荡〈航空〉phugoid oscillation

浮沉子 [- - zǐ] cartesian diver

浮沉子式恒压器 [- - - shì héng yā qì]〈工〉cartesian diver manostat

浮秤 [- chèng] areometer densimeter

浮充 [- chōng] floating charge ◇ ～ 电 floating charging；～ 电池 boosting battery；～ 电池组 floating battery；～ 率(蓄电池的) floating rate；～ 试验 floating test；～ 蓄电池组 by-pass accumulator

浮船 [- chuán] pontoon ◇ ～ 坞 floating (dry) dock

浮辞 [- cí] circumlocution

浮刺 [- cì]〈中医〉superficial puncture ◇ ～ 网 floating gill net

浮存 [- cún] floating account

浮厝 [- cuò] place a coffin (with a corpse) in a temporary place；pending burial

浮岛 [- dǎo] chinampa

浮袋 [- dài] water wings

浮荡 [- dàng] float in the air：烟尘在空中 ～。*The air resounded with smoke and dust.*

浮地址 [- dì zhǐ] floating address

浮点 [- diǎn]〈计〉floating decimal；floating point ◇ ～(程序)包〈自〉floating-point package；floating-point routine；～ 编码精简法 floating-point coding compaction；～ 表示法 floating-point representation；～ 常数 floating point constant；～ 程序 floating-point routine；floating-point program；～ 乘法 floating-point multiplication；～ 除法异常 floating-point divide exception；～ 法〈自〉floating point；～ 符号地址〈自〉floating symbolic address；～ 基数 floating-out radix；floating-point base；～ 寄存器 floating point register；～ 计数法 floating-point notation；～ 计数器 floating number；～ 计算 floating-point calculation；floating-point computation；～ 计算机 floating-point computer；～(计算)子程序 floating subroutine；～ 记数法 floating-point notation；～ 加法器 floating-point adder；～ 减法器 floating-point subtracter；～ 精度 floating point precision；～ 控制〈工〉float control；～ 控制字段 floating point control field；～ 累加器 floating accumulator；～ 例行程序 floating point routine；～ 模型 floating-point mould；～ 十进制装置 floating decimal set-up；～ 十进制子程序 floating decimal subroutine；～ 数 floating number；floating-point number；～ 数据 floating point data；～ 数据项 floating point data item；～ 算法〈数〉floating-point arithmetic；～ 系数 floating-point coefficient；mantissa；～ 系统 floating-point system；～ 下溢 floating-point underflow；～ 硬件 floating point hardware；～ 运算 floating-decimal arith-

metic; floating-point arithmetic; floating-point calculation; floating-point mathematics; floating-point operation; ～ 运算法 floating-point arithmetic; ～ 运算库 floating-point arithmetic library; ～ 运算硬件 floating-point arithmetic hardware

浮点处理器 [- - chǔ lǐ qì] a floating-point processor

浮点软件包 [- - ruǎn jiàn bāo] floating-point package

浮垫 [- diàn] camel

浮雕 [- diāo] relief (sculpture); rilievo; cameo; enchase; boss; phalera; ～ 木刻 *wooden carvings in relief*; ～ 群像 *a relief sculpture of a group of people* ◇ ～ 板 raised table; ～ 宝石 phalera; ～ 玻璃 glass; cameo glass; ～ 布 dacian cloth; ～ 雕刻 cameo; ～ 花纹 impression; ～ 片 matrices; sheet; matrix; relief film; ～ 器皿 cameo ware; ～ 绒头织物 sculptured pile fabric; ～ 术 toreutics; ～ 陶器 astbury; ～ 图像 cameograph; ～ 图形状菌落 contoured colony; ～ 像〈摄〉matrix; anaglyphs; relief image; ～ 效应 plastic effect; ～ 压印 embossing; ～ 影像制作法 relief process; ～ 装饰 bossage; anaglyph

浮吊 [- diào] 〈机〉floating crane

浮顶封 [- dǐng fēng] 〈化〉floating roof seal

浮顶罐 [- - guàn] floater

浮顶油罐 [- - yóu guàn] floating-roof oil tank

浮动 [- dòng] ①(漂动) float; drift; ripple; 〈机〉swim: 树叶 ～ 在水面上。*Leaves floated on the water.* 那艘巨轮活像一幢 ～ 的大楼。*The great ship was like a floating building.* ②(不稳定) be unsteady; be unstable; fluctuate: 人心 ～ *a general feeling of insecurity* ③〈经济〉float: 货币共同 ～ *a joint currency float*; 英镑(向上/向下)自由 ～。*The pound floated (up/down).* ④ floating; relocatability ◇ ～ 摆轮〈钟〉floating balance; ～ 版架〈工〉floating chase; ～ 镑 floating pound; ～ 包 floating bag; ～ 标线〈光〉floating reticle; ～ 标志〈航海〉floating mark; ～ 表达式 relocatable expression; ～ 采油储存卸油船 floating production storage and offloading ship; ～ 插入 floating insertion; ～ 插入编辑 floating insertion editing; ～ 插入字符 floating insertion character; ～ 差胀结构 kinematic construction; ～ 槽顶〈工〉pontoon-tank roof; ～ 衬套 floating bush; ～ 充电〈电〉floating charge; ～ 磁头〈电子〉flying head; floating head; floating magnetic head; ～ 刀夹 floating holder; ～ 刀架 floating tool holder; ～ 刀具 floating tooling; ～ 地址〈计〉floating address; ～ 电力 floating power; ～ 电势 floating potential; ～ 电势栅极 floating grid; ～ 电位仪 floating potential instrumentation; ～ 钉住 crawling peg; ～ 短轴 full-floating stub axle; ～ 段 soft sector; ～ 二进制 relocatable binary; ～ 阀 float trap; ～ 方式 relocatable mode; ～ 仿真程序〈自〉relocatable emulator; ～ 杠杆 floating lever rod; ～ 高度 flying height; ～ 工厂 floating factory; ～ 供给 floating supply; ～ 辊 dancer; ～ 过程 location free procedure; ～ 核电站 floating nuclear power plant; ～ 宏汇编程序 relocatable macro assembler; ～ 呼吸〈植〉floating respiration; ～ 滑车 floating block; ～ 环密封 floating ring seal; ～ 缓冲区 floating buffer; ～ 回转台 floating turntable; ～ 汇率 floating (exchange) rate; ～ 汇率制度 floating exchange rate system; ～ 活塞 floating piston; ～ 活塞销 floating piston [gudgeon] pin; ～ 基本利率 floating prime rate of interest; ～ 基地 tender; ～ 机构 relocation mechanism; ～ 寄存器 relocation register; ～ 夹具系统 floating fixture systems; ～ 夹头 floating clamp; ～ 价格 floating prices; fluctuating prices; ～ 间隙 flying height; ～ 铰刀 floating reamer; pivot reamer; ～ 铰刀刀夹 floating reamer holder; ～ 接地 floating earth; ～ 接点 afloat contact; ～ 结果代码 relocatable object code; ～ 镜头 floating lense; ～ 开关 float switch; ～ 控制 floating control; ～ 控制器 floating controller; ～ 控制系统 floating type controlled system; ～ 块 rocker piece; 〈计〉slider pad; ～ 拉杆 floating drawbar; ～ 雷达假目标 GULL; ～ 利率 floating interest rate; ～ 利率期票 floating-rate notes; ～ 连接装配程序 relocatable linking loader; ～ 零点 floating zero; ～ 留置权 floating lien; ～ 滤油器 floating oil filter; ～ 螺旋 floating auger; ～ 罗盘〈工〉floating compass; ～ 码 relocatable code; ～ 美元符号〈自〉floating dollar sign; float dollar sign; ～ 名称 relocatable name; ～ 模具 floating die assembly; ～ 模块 relocatable module; ～ 水雷 floating mine; ～(水文)观察平台〈航〉floating instrument platform (FLIP); ～ 天顶仪 floating zenith telescope; ～ 目标程序 relocatable object program; ～ 炮位 floating battery; ～ 喷射板 floation jet tray; ～ 平台〈土〉floating platform; landing stage; ～ 区域精炼法 floating zone process; ～ 区域熔炼法 floating zone melting method; ～ 人口 a floating population; ～ 塞棒〈冶〉floating plug; plug die; ～ 舌形板 floating jet tray; ～ 速度 floating speed; ～ 天顶仪 floating zenith telescope; ～ 条盒 hanging barrel; ～ 陀螺仪〈机〉〈工〉floating gyro; ～ 外汇 floating exchange; ～ 位置 floating position; ～ 温控〈热〉floating temperature control; ～ 文件 relocatable file; ～ 坞门〈水文〉caisson; ～ 芯棒 floating core rod; ～ 响应 floating response; ～ 形式 relocatable form; ～ 性 floatability; relocatability; ～ 悬挂装置 floating attachment; free linkage; ～ 压板〈工〉floating platen; ～ 液面控制器 float-type level regulator; ～ 翼尖 floating wing tip; ～ 原点 floating zero; ～ 原理 floating principle; ～ 载波发送机 floating carrier transmitter; ～ 载波放大器 floating carrier amplifier; ～ 载波体制〈信〉floating carrier; ～ 载波调制 floating carrier modulation; ～ 载波制 floating carrier system; ～ 载频放大器 Hapug amplifier; ～ 闸轴 floating brake shaft; ～ 支撑 floating gripper; ～ 执行程序 floating executive; ～ 制度 system of floating; ～ 轴 floating axle; floating axle shaft; floating shaft; ～ 轴承 floating bearing; non-locaing bearing; ～ 装配程序 relocatable loader; ～ 字典〈自〉relocation dictionary; ～ 最低优惠利率 floating prime rate of interest

浮动板调制器 [- - bǎn tiáo zhì qì] floating-deck modulator

浮动程序 [- - chéng xù] relocatable routine; relocatable program; freely-locatable program ◇ ～ 库 relocatable program library

浮动打击式系统 [- - dǎ jī shì xì tǒng] hit-on-the-fly system

浮动点计算机 [- - diǎn jì suàn jī] floating-point computer

浮动港栅栏 [- - gǎng zhà lán] 〈工〉boom

浮动工资 [- - gōng zī] floating [fluctuating] wage ◇ ～ 制 floating wage system

浮动力装置 [- - lì zhuāng zhì] floating power unit

浮动栅 [- - shān] floating gate ◇ ～ 极 floating grid; ～ 极电位 floating grid potential

浮动式 [- - shì] floating; float-type ◇ ～ 发动机 floating engine; ～ 接头[联轴节] floating coupling; ～ 卷取机 shifting winding reel; ～ 汽化器 float-type carburetor; ～ 切割器 floating cutterbar; ～ 升降机 floating elevator; ～ 输送器 floating conveyer; ～ 伺服电动机 floating action type servomotor; ～ 万向支架 float gimbal; ～ 轧机 jumping mill; ～ 轴承 floating type bearing

浮动头磁鼓 [- - tóu cí gǔ] floating head magnetic drum

浮动头磁盘控制器 [- - - - pán kòng zhì qì] floating head disk controller

浮动柱型 [- - zhù xíng] floating-post-type

浮额 [- é] surplus number

浮而不实 [- ér bù shí] giddy and insincere; superficial and insubstantial; an empty show

浮筏基础 [- fá jī chǔ] floating [raft] foundation

浮阀 [- -] float valve ◇ ～ 板 valve tray; ～ 塔盘 float valve tray; ～ 装置 floating valve gear

浮法 [- fǎ] float glass process (玻璃加工工艺之一) ◇ ～ 玻璃 float glass

浮泛 [- fàn] ①[书](漂浮在水面) float about: 轻舟 ～ *a light boat gliding past* ②(流露) reveal; display: 她的脸上 ～ 着愉快的神情。*Her face beamed with joy.* ③(空泛) superficial; unpractical; too abstract: 她的发言内容 ～。*Her speech was superficial and full of generalities.*

浮盖层 [- gài céng] callow; overburden

浮杆(标) [- gān] rod-float

浮钩 [- gōu] top water plug

浮垢(渣) [- gòu] scum

浮瓜沉李 [- guā chén lǐ] floating melons and plums submerged in water — pursue summer joys

浮光泛影 [- guāng fàn yǐng] The floating moonlight reflected on (the) water.

浮光掠影 [- - lüè yǐng] skimming over the surface; a dim impression which vanishes easily; floating light and passing shadow; hasty and casual; cursory; reflected light from the surface of water and a passing shadow; sth. ephemeral that leaves hardly any impression

浮海石 [- hǎi shí] 〈中医〉costazia bone; Os Costaziae; Os Madreporariae

浮花薄纱 [- huā bó shā] [英] moutan muslin

浮花刺绣 [- - cì xiù] arckhal

浮花辊压机 [- - gǔn yā jī] embossing calender

浮花浪蕊 [- - làng ruǐ] frivolous

浮花压制机 [- - yā zhì jī] gauffer calender

浮华 [- huá] showy; ostentatious; flashy; foppish rococo; pomp; vain: ～ 的生活 *a showy and luxurious life*; 文辞 ～ *florid language*; *an ornate style*; 作为一位厂长，他太 ～。*As a director of the factory, he is flash.*

浮华不实 [- - bù shí] attractive on the surface but of no solid value, as imitation jewellry; a flowery language which lacks content; a meretricious style of writing

浮华虚礼 [- - xū lǐ] empty show [vanity] and pretentious ceremony; pomp ceremony

浮环离合器 [- huán lí hé qì] floating ring clutch

浮货 [- huò] waveson; flotsam

浮基 [- jī] floating foundation

浮集法 [- jí fǎ] floatation; flotation; Fulleborn's method

浮记 [- jì] keep a tally of a transaction before entering it in the regular accounts; keep a temporary account

浮家泛宅 [- jiā fàn zhái] (指以船为家，浪迹江湖) a floating family and a drifting abode; boat dwellers; dwell on a boat; live a wandering life on the water; living in the boat; (not permanent residents of the place) mere transients that live here today and will be gone tomorrow; those who make their homes on boats or ships

浮键 [- jiàn] floating key

浮浆(皮) [- jiāng] laitance

浮接 [- jiē] suspension joint

浮经装置 [- jīng zhuāng zhì] 〈纺〉lappet

浮克曼氏管 [- kè màn shì guǎn] Volkmann's canals

浮空交叉 [- kōng jiāo chā] suspended transposition

浮空器 [- - qì] aerostatics ◇ ～ 乘员 aeronaut

浮空学[术] [- - xué] aerostation

浮控开关 [- kòng kāi guān] float switch

浮夸 [- kuā] be boastful; exaggerate; fuddy-duddy; dog: ～ 言论 *bombast*; ～ 作风 *proneness to boasting and exaggeration*; 言语 ～ *use boastful words*; 实事求是，反对 ～。*Be practical and realistic, and oppose exaggeration*

"浮夸风" [- - fēng] "wind of boasting"; (practice of) being boastful; exaggerating the successes; exaggeration of production figures; boastfulness

浮莱 [- lái] a surname: ～ 清 *Fulai Qing*

浮浪芽 [- làng yá] 〈无脊椎〉frustule

浮浪幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] planula

浮雷 [- léi] 〈军〉floating mine

浮肋 [- lèi] floating rib

浮力 [- lì] 〈流〉buoyancy; buoyant force; buoyance; floatage; rising force; buoyancy force ◇ ～ 参数〈流〉buoyancy parameter; ～ 秤 flotation balance; ～ 拉条 float bracing; ～ 密度(法) buoyant density; ～ 曲线 curve of buoyancy; ～ 上升法 buoyant ascent; ～ 射流 buoyant jet; ～ 效应 buoyancy effect; ～ 中心 centre of buoyancy; centre of displacement

浮力式比重传感器 [- - shì bǐ zhòng chuán gǎn qì] 〈工〉buoyancy-type density transmitter

浮料 [- liào] buoyant

浮露矿床 [- lù kuàng chuáng] exposed deposit

浮轮 [- lún] float wheel

浮络 [- luò] 〈中医〉superficial collaterals

浮码头 [- mǎ tou] floating pier; floating dock; float; floating berth

浮脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉surface pulse (which can be felt when touched only lightly); floating pulse; superficial pulse

浮镘出面 [- màn chū miàn] float finish

浮锚 [- máo] drogue; kite; drag-anchor; dragsail; floating anchor; drag sheet ◇ ～ 拉索 tripping line

浮煤 [- méi] float coal

浮煤式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] 〈工〉floating bank

浮门 [- mén] float gate

浮面 [- miàn] surface: 除掉 ～ 上的水垢 *scrape the scales off the surface* ◇ ～ 控制仪 float level controller; ～ 液 supernatant fluid

浮名 [- míng] undeserved reputation

浮名薄利 [- - bó lì] look down fame and gain

浮名虚利 [- - xū lì] despise reputation

浮名虚誉 [- - - yù] nominal

浮膜 [- mó] epistasis

浮沫浮选 [- mò fú xuǎn] flotation; floatation

浮木 [- mù] floodwood; driftwood; whau

浮木撺跤 [- - shuān jiāo] 〈体〉birling

浮囊 [- náng] floatoblast; pneumatic float

浮泥 [- ní] mud scum; float sludge

浮抛窑 [- pāo yáo] molten metal bath
浮泡 [- pào] 〈工〉 blister
浮皮蹭痒 [- pí cèng yǎng] scratching the surface; superficial
浮皮儿 [- -r] ①（表皮） epidermis; outer skin ②（表面） surface
浮皮潦草 [- - liáo cǎo] 见“肤皮潦草” [fū pí liáo cǎo]
浮萍 [- píng] ①〈植〉（青萍） duckweed; Lemna minor; lesser duckweed; ②〈中医〉（紫萍） Spirodela polyrhiza(e); ducksmeat; Herba Spirodelae
浮萍科 [- - kē] Lemnaceae
浮萍尚有相逢日，人岂全无见面时 [- - shàng yǒu xiāng féng rì rén qǐ quán wú jiàn miàn shí] Even floating weeds may come together again, much more so human beings.
浮起 [- qǐ] assurgent; levitation; float; mount; rise; boil ◇ ～ 盖 floating cover
浮器浮游生物 [- qì fú yóu shēng wù] neidioplankton
浮签 [- qiān] a note pasted on the margin of a page
浮浅 [- qiǎn] superficial; shallow; obvious
浮桥 [- qiáo] pontoon bridge; floating bridge; bateau bridge; raft bridge; ferry; float bridge; flying bridge; pontoon; ferry bridge; floating dam ◇ ～ 墩 bateau; ～ 浮船长度 bay; ～ 工 pontonier; ～ 面板 chess
浮丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 伯 *Fuqiu Bo*
浮球阀 [- qiú fá] ball cock; float valve
浮球杆 [- - gǎn] ball lever
浮球旋塞 [- - xuán sāi] ball cock; water float cock
浮球液位计 [- - yè wèi jì] floating ball level meter
浮区 [- qū] floating region ◇ ～ 法 float-zone method; floating-zone technique; ～ 晶体 float-zone crystal; ～ 熔化 floating-zone melting; ～ 提纯〈冶〉 floating-zone refining
浮圈 [- quān] water wing
浮热 [- rè] 〈中医〉 superficial heat; pseudo-heat
浮绒 [- róng] pont
浮散矿 [- sǎn kuàng] float ore ◇ ～ 物〈地质〉 float mineral
浮纱 [- shā] float; szyrt
浮纱(丝)修剪器 [- - xiū jiǎn qì] flush trimmer
浮上分离法 [- shàng fēn lí fǎ] float up separation
浮生若梦 [- shēng ruò mèng] Man's life is like a dream.; Life passes like a dream.; Man is adrift in this world as if he were in a dream.; short life as if a dream
浮生若梦，为欢几何？ [- - - - wéi huān jǐ hé] Our floating life is like a dream; how often can one enjoy oneself?
浮升力 [- - lì] buoyancy lift
浮升员 [- - yuán] 〈航空〉 aeronaut
浮尸 [- shī] dead body floating on river; floating corpse; [美俚]; floater
浮石 [- shí] （浮岩） pumice; pumice stone; float stone; 〈中医〉 Pumex — a light porous stone of lava（酸性喷出岩之一） ◇ ～ 粉 ground pumice; powdered pumice; ～ 混凝土 pumecrete; ～ 火山灰砂浆 trass mortor; ～ 火山锥 pumice cone; ～ 凝灰岩 trass; ～ 渣砖 pumice-slag
浮式 [- shì] floating ◇ ～ 沉箱 floating caisson; ～ 导航标具〈航海〉 floating aid; ～ 地板 floating floor; ～ 防波堤〈水文〉 floating breakwater; ～ 刮刀〈机〉 floating scraper; ～ 活塞销 floating gudgeon pin; floating piston pin; ～ 建筑物 floating structure; ～ 拦木 boom; ～ 码头 floating dock; ～ 起落架 float landing gear; ～ 起重机〈机〉 floating crane; barge crane; floating derrick; ～ 网箱 floating (net) cage; ～ 油罐 floating oil tank; ～ 闸门 floating gate; ～ 蒸发皿〈工〉 floating pan; ～ 转臂吊车 barge derrick; ～ 轴〈机〉 floating axle
《浮士德》 [- shì dé] Faust
浮世绘 [- - huì]（日本德州时代兴起的一种民间绘画） Ukiyoe
浮室盖 [- - gài] float chamber cap
浮水 [- shuǐ] [方] swim ◇ ～ 脊 pressure ridge; ～ 生物 floating aquatic; ～ 支撑 float bracing; ～ 装置 flotation gear
浮说游词 [- shuō yóu cí] unfounded statement
浮松布 [- sōng bù] huck; huckaback; toile ouvree
浮送载体 [- sòng zài tǐ] raider
浮体 [- tǐ] floater; float; floating body ◇ ～ 活动坝 bear-trap dam; ～ 理论〈流〉 theory of floating bodies; ～ 平衡〈物〉 equilibrium of floating bodies; ～ 闸 bear-trap dam; bear-trap gate
浮鲦 [- tiáo] topminnow
浮桶 [- tǒng] keg float
浮筒 [- -] bowl; float bowl; buoy; float; pontoon; buoyancy pontoon ◇ ～ 导杆 float guide; ～ 顶标〈航海〉 perch; ～ 浮力 float buoyancy; ～ 杆 float lever; ～ 杠杆 float counter balance; ～ 锚链 ground cable; ～ 排水量 float displacement; ～ 起落架〈航空〉 flotation gear; float under carriage; pontoon under carriage; ～ 水准线 float level; ～ 支撑 float bracing; ～ 阻力 float resistance
浮筒式 [- - shì] float-type; float(ing) ◇ ～（乙炔）发生器 bell type generator; ～ 飞机 float plane; ～ 给水器 float feed apparatus; ～ 进给 float feed; ～ 起落架 float landing gears; ～ 起落装置 float gear; ～ 水上飞机 floatplane; float seaplane; ～ 雨量计 float-type rain gauge
浮筒室弹簧圈 [- - - tán huáng quān] float chamber spring ring
浮筒液位计 [- - yè wèi jì] float level meter
浮筒针导承 [- - zhēn dǎo chéng] float spindle guide
浮头 [- tóu] gasping for air
浮头儿 [- -r] [方]（浮面） surface
浮头式换热器 [- - shì huàn rè qì] floating heat exchanger
浮凸饰 [- tū shì] boss
浮屠 [- tú]〈佛教〉 ①（佛陀） Buddha ②（古时称和尚） Buddhist monk ③（佛塔） pagoda; stupa; 七级 ～ *seven-story pagoda*
浮土 [- tǔ] dust collected on furniture, etc.: surface dust; regolith; float; quick soil ◇ ～ 层 mantle rock
浮托力 [- tuō lì] uplift pressure ◇ ～ 传感器 uplift pressure cells
浮(动)位 [- wèi] trim
浮文 [- wén] verbiage; padding
浮文巧语 [- - qiǎo yǔ] flowery and bombastic style of writing
浮纹格子布 [- - gé zi bù] harness check
浮纹面纱 [- - miàn shā] yashmak; yashmac
浮坞 [- wù]〈船〉 floating dock
浮郗 [- xī]〈穴位〉 Fuxi (B 38)
浮现 [- xiàn] appear before one's eyes; emerge; raise; drift; occur; rise; ～ 脑海[际] *arise in one's mind*; *recur to one's mind*; ～ 眼前 *rise before one's eyes*; ～ 笑容。*One's face lit up with a smile*. 他的面容 ～ 在我面前。*His image rose before me*. 往事 ～ 在我眼前。*Scenes of the past rose before my eyes*.; *The past came back to my mind*.; *My mind flashed back to scenes of the past*.
浮陷阱网 [- - jǐng wǎng] buoy(ed) trap
浮厢 [- xiāng] float chamber
浮箱 [- -]〈船〉 buoyancy tank
浮箱式坞门 [- - shì wù mén]〈土〉 ship caisson
浮箱舟 [- - zhōu]〈船〉 pontoon
浮想 [- xiǎng] thoughts or recollections flashing across one's mind
浮想联翩 [- - lián piān] Thoughts thronged one's mind.; fall into a reverie; indulge in a train of thoughts; many ideas coming to the fore continuously; Many thoughts flashed through one's mind.; one's mind thronged with thoughts; thoughts thronging one's mind; ～，夜不能寐。*Thoughts thronged my mind and I couldn't sleep*.
浮向竖位置 [- xiàng shù wèi zhì] vertical center of buoyancy
浮小麦 [- xiǎo mài]〈中医〉 light wheat; Fructus Tritici Levis
浮楔 [- xiē] wedge of buoyancy
浮心 [- xīn] buoyant centre; centre of buoyancy; centre of displacement ◇ ～ 菜 floating heart; ～ 曲线 curve of flotation
浮性卵 [- xìng luǎn] buoyant egg; pelagic egg
浮悬体 [- xuán tǐ] magma
浮选 [- xuǎn]〈矿〉 flotation; select flotation ◇ ～ 捕集剂〈采矿〉 collector agent; ～ 产物 float product; ～ 厂 flotation mill; ～ 池 flotation tank; ～ 法 floatation; flotation; flotation process; ～ 机 flotation cell; flotation machine; hydrosizer; ～ 剂 flotating chemicals; flotation agent; ～ 精选机 retreatment cell; ～ 流程 flotation flowsheet; ～ 尾矿场 refuse pond; ～ 箱 float tank; ～ 药剂 floating agent; ～ 抑制剂〈采矿〉 depressing agent; ～ 柱 flotation column; ～ 装置 flotation unit
浮芽 [- yá]〈无脊椎〉 floatoblast
浮岩 [- yán]〈地质〉 foam; pumica; pumice; pumice stone; pumicite; volcanic foam ◇ ～ 构造 pumiceous structure; ～ 雨〈地质〉 pumice fall; ～ 绳钓 pelagic longiline
浮艳 [- yàn] flowery diction, but flat content; ostentatious; showy but unsubstantial
浮移石 [- yí shí]〈地质〉 float
浮翳内障 [- yì nèi zhàng]〈中医〉 floating opacity
浮翼水上飞机 [- - shuǐ shàng fēi jī] float-wing seaplane
浮油 [- yóu] floating oil on the water surface; tall oil
浮油松香 [- - sōng xiāng] Starex; pamite; tall oil rosin
浮游 [- -] ①（游泳） swim; sail ②［书］（漫游） roam; go on a pleasure trip ◇ ～ 动物 pelagian; zooplankter; planktonic animal; ～ 格网 spatial grid; ～ 固体质 suspended solid; SS; ～ 剂 detergent additive; ～ 甲壳动物 crustacean plankton; ～ 精选机 cleaner cell; ～ 期 pelagic period; ～ 起重机 floating crane; ～ 肾 floating kidney; ～ 生物学 planktology; ～ 水母〈无脊椎〉 planoblast; ～ 微生物 plankton; planktonic microorganism; ～ 微小生物 bioseston; ～ 物 seston; ～ 细菌 planktonic bacteria; ～ 性 floatability; ～ 选矿 floating separation; ～ 选矿法 flotation; floatation; ～ 选煤 coal flotation; ～ 鱼 pelagic fish; ～ 资金 floating fund
浮游生物 [- - shēng wù] plankton; planktont（个体）; plankter ◇ ～ 连续采集器 continuous plankton recorder; ～ 消长〈生态〉 plankton pulse; ～ 异常繁殖 abnormal blooming of plankton; ～ 有机体 plankter; ～ 淤泥 pelogloea
浮游植物 [- - zhí wù] phytoplankton ◇ ～ 个体 phytoplankter; ～ 群落 phytoplankton; ～ 增殖〈生态〉 phytoplankton blooms
浮于脑海 [- yú nǎo hǎi] shoot [flash] across one's mind
浮语虚辞 [- yǔ xū cí] brag
浮羽鸽 [- - gē] turbit
浮云 [- yún] floating clouds
浮云富贵 [- - fù guì] look down money and powerful status
浮云翳日 [- - yì rì] Floating clouds obscure the sun.
浮云朝露 [- - zhāo lù] floating clouds and morning dew — life is like an empty dream; passing clouds and morning dew — not lasting; short life as cloud and dew
浮运法架桥 [- yùn fǎ jià qiáo] floating erection
浮运法施工 [- - - shī gōng] floating method construction
浮运路 [- - lù] float road
浮在表面 [- zài biǎo miàn] float on the surface
浮藻海 [- zǎo hǎi] sargasso sea
浮躁 [- zào] impetuous; impulsive; flighty and rash; 我不太喜欢像他这样 ～ 的人。*I don't much care for impulsive people like him*.
浮渣 [- zhā] tailing; laitier; floss; head; despumation; slag; dross; scum ◇ ～ 反射炉 dross reverberatory furnace; ～ 隔板 scumboard; ～ 锅 dross kettle; ～ 室〈土〉 scum chamber; ～ 制炼工 drosser
浮障 [- zhàng] stockade
浮针阀 [- zhēn fá] float needle valve
浮置 [- zhì] float ◇ ～ 充电 floating charge; ～ 坩埚 floating crucible; ～ 栅(极) floating grid; free grid; ～ 上盖〈工〉 floating roof; ～ 输入 input; ～ 蓄电池〈电〉 floating battery; ～ 中线〈电〉 floating neutral
浮质 [- -] aerosol
浮钟计压器 [- zhōng jì yā qì] bell recorder
浮钟压力计 [- - yā lì jì] bell manometer; bell-type manometer
浮肿 [- zhǒng] edema; oedema; dropsy; 〈中医〉 general edema
浮重 [- zhòng] buoyant weight
浮舟 [- zhōu] pontoon
浮轴 [- zhóu] floating axle
浮装杆 [- zhuāng gān] live lever
浮装闸杆 [- - zhá gān] floating brake lever; live brake lever
浮子 [- zi] floater; buoy; float; quill ◇ ～ 臂 float arm; ～ 吊网 buoy rope; ～ 阀 float-controlled valve; ～ 纲 headline; cork line; ～ 继电器 float relay; ～ 开关 float switch; ～ 粘度计 float viscosimeter; ～ 气压记录仪〈工〉 float barograph; ～ 容器 float chamber; ～ 绳 corkline; ～ 水位指示器 float-level indicator; ～ 水准 float level; ～ 网 cork line; cork rope; buoy line; ～ 液位指示器 float-level gauge
浮子式 [- - shì] float-type ◇ ～ 传感器 float-type transmitter; ～ 计 displacer-type meter; ～ 流量计 float meter; float-type flowmeter; tapered-tube flow-meter; ～ 罗盘 float-type compass; ～ 凝汽阀 float trap; ～ 疏水器 bucket trap; ～ 汽油表 gasoline content gauge with float; ～ 陀螺仪 floated gyroscope; ～ 压力计 float-type manometer; ～ 阻汽器 bucket trap

涪 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] （构词成分）见下。

涪江 [- jiāng] the Fujiang River (in Sichuan Province)

福 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] Ⅰ 名 ①(幸福;福气) blessing; happiness; good luck; good fortune: 享 ～ *enjoy oneself or easy way of living*; 造 ～ 人类 *benefit mankind* ②(指福建) Fujian Province: ～ 橘 *Fujian tangerine* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 时 *Fu Shi* Ⅱ 动(指旧时妇女行"万福"礼) bow: ～了一 ～ *bow one's blessing*

福艾纶 [- ài lún] foylon
福不徒来 [- bù tú lái] Happiness is not easy.
福布什下降 [- - shí xià jiàng] Forbush decrease
福布什效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Forbush effect
福从祸中来 [- cóng huò zhōng lái] Good fortune comes out of bad.
福代硫 [- dài liú] (杀菌剂) Aateck
福代锌 [- - xīn] [日] polycarbamate; Bis-Dithane
福地 [- dì] (of Taoism) a place where immortals live; a place of happiness
福地洞天 [- - dòng tiān] some scenically beautiful place; a blessed spot [place]
福蒂尼斯 [- - ní sī] [美] (经拉伸处理的醋酯长丝) Fortinese
福的康 [- - kāng] photicon
福丁气压表 [- dīng qì yā biǎo] Fortin's barometer; adjustable cistern barometer
福尔根反应 [- ěr gēn fǎn yìng] 〈分化〉 Feulgen reaction
福尔杰试验 [- - jié shì yàn] 〈分化〉 Foulger's test
福尔克钢轨接头 [- - kè gāng guǐ jiē tóu] 〈电〉 Falk rail-joint
福尔马林 [- - mǎ lín] (甲醛水溶液) formalin; formol; formaldehyde solution ◇ ～ 冲洗 formolage
福尔摩斯 [- - mó sī] Holmes (Sherlock, 英国作家柯南·道尔笔下的大侦探) ◇ ～ 迷 Holmesian
福分 [- fen] [口] happy lot; good fortune; share of happiness allotted by destiny
福过灾生 [- guò zāi shēng] Good fortune is often followed by calamity.; Excessive joy brings forth misfortune.
福赫斯方程 [- hè sī fāng chéng] Fuchs type equation
福怀特 [- huái tè] (叶酸) folvite; folic acid
福建 [- jiàn] Fujian (Province) ◇ ～ 人 Hok-lo
福橘 [- jú] tangerine produced in Fujian Province
福克方法 [- kè fāng fǎ] Fock method
福克兰海流 [- - lán hǎi liú] 〈海〉 Falkland Current
福克兰群岛 [- - - qún dǎo] the Falkland Islands (即"马尔维纳斯群岛")
福克-普朗克方程 [- - pǔ lǎng kè fāng chéng] 〈等离子〉 Fokker-Planck equation
福克斯通层 [- - sī tōng céng] 〈地质〉 Folkestone beds
福克自洽场 [- - zì qià chǎng] Fock self-consistent fields
福拉克罗 [- lā kè luó] follacro (17—丙酸雌二醇制剂)
福拉尼牛 [- - ní niú] fulani
福莱尔水色等级 [- lái ěr shuǐ sè děng jí] 〈海〉 Forel scale
福兰系统 [- lán xì tǒng] Foran System
福勒-杜布里奇理论 [- lē dù bù lǐ qí lǐ lùn] 〈固物〉 Fowler-Du-Bridge theory
福勒函数 [- - hán shù] 〈固物〉 Fowler function
福勒氏溶液 [- - shì róng yè] Fowler's solution; potassium arsenite solution
福勒位置 [- - wèi zhi] 〈医〉 Fowler position
福勒蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] 〈电〉 Faure storage battery; pasted-plate storage battery
福雷尔环流 [- léi ěr huán liú] 〈气象〉 Forel cell
福里定理 [- lǐ dìng lǐ] 〈量子〉 Furry theorem
福利 [- lì] material benefits; well-being; welfare: 儿童 ～ *child welfare*; 为人民谋 ～ *work for the well-being of the people*; 危及公共 ～ *menace public welfare*; 有益于社会 ～ *benefit the social welfare* ◇ ～ 奥散 foliosan; ～ 标准 benefits scales; ～ 补贴 welfare allowances; ～ 彩票 welfare lottery; ～ 费 welfare expense; benfefits; welfare funds; ～ 分房 welfare-oriented public housing distribution system; ～ 国家 welfare state; ～ 函数 welfare function; ～ 基金 welfare fund; ～ 机构 welfare institution; ～ 机器人 medical robots; ～ 计划 benefit program; ～ 津贴 fringe benefit; ～ 经济学 welfare economics; economics of welfare; ～ 佩斯 folipex (一种雌激素制剂); ～ 设施 welfare facilities; ～ 社会 welfare society; ～ 事业 welfare projects; welfare services; ～ 院 welfare house; charity house; ～ 政策 welfare policy; ～ 指标 welfare indicator; ～ 中心 welfare centre; ～ 主义 exclusive stress on material benefits
福林反应 [- lín fǎn yìng] Folin reaction
福林-乔卡梯奥反应 [- - qiáo kǎ tī ào fǎn yìng] Folin-Ciocalteau reaction
福林-吴氏方法 [- - wú shì fāng fǎ] Folin-Wu method
福禄寿考 [- lù shòu kǎo] prosperity, high position and long life; good luck and long life
福美砷 [- měi shēn] asomate
福美双 [- - shuāng] thiram
福美特 [- - tè] ferbam
福美铁 [- - tiě] ferbam
福美锌 [- - xīn] ziram
福气 [- qi] happy lot; good fortune
福琴 [- qín] Fortune (混合股织物)
福如东海 [- rú dōng hǎi] happiness as immense as the Eastern Sea: ～, 寿比南山。*May your fortune be as boundless as the East Sea and may you live a long and happy life!*
福赛混剂 [- sài hùn jì] Thimer
福赛特炸药 [- - tè zhà yào] Forcite
福善祸淫 [- shàn huò yín] God blesses the good and punish the evil.
福寿草毒苷 [- shòu cǎo dú gān] adonitoxith
福寿康宁 [- - kāng níng] good fortune, long life, health and peace
福寿绵绵 [- - mián mián] enjoy long life and good fortune; unlimited happiness and longevity
福寿双全 [- - shuāng quán] enjoy both felicity [happiness] and longevity
福斯曼抗体 [- sī màn kàng tǐ] 〈免疫〉 Forssman antibody
福斯曼抗原 [- - - - yuán] 〈免疫〉 Forssman antigen
福斯特电抗定理 [- - tè diàn kàng dìng lǐ] Foster's reactance theorem
福斯特电桥 [- - - - qiáo] Foster bridge
福斯特高温计 [- - - gāo wēn jì] Foster pyrometer
福斯特公式 [- - - gōng shì] 〈采〉 Foster's formula
福斯特型跳汰机 [- - - xíng tiào tài jī] 〈采矿〉 Faust jig
福太农 [- tài nóng] Fosfinon; Forstenon
福碳硅钙石 [- tàn guī gài shí] fukalite
福特化 [- tè huà] fordize
福特勒尔 [- - lè ěr] [美] (聚酯纤维) Fortrel
福特雷脱抛物线 [- - léi tuō pāo wù xiàn] 〈光谱〉 Fortrat parabola
福特纶织物 [- - lún zhī wù] Fortron
福特尼特旅行袋 [- - ní tè lǚ xíng dài] fortniter; fortnighter
福特汽车公司 [- - qì chē gōng sī] [美] Ford Motor Company
福特制 [- - zhì] 〈工管〉 fordism
福锑 [- tī] fouadin; fuadin
福提霉素 [- tí méi sù] fortimicin (健霉素)
福廷气压计 [- tíng qì yā jì] fortin barometer; fortin's barometer
福透泰特斯光阀 [- tòu tài tè sī guāng fá] phototitus
福托马特(照相排字机) [- tuō mǎ tè] Fotomatic
福托赛特照相排字机 [- - sài tè zhào xiàng pái zì jī] 〈刷〉 Fotosetter
福娃 [- wá] (奥运会吉祥物) Fuwa (Five Friendlies)
福万风 [- wàn fēng] (大不列颠和马恩岛的干热风) fowan
福王草 [- wáng cǎo] nabalus
福无双至 [- wú shuāng zhì] Felicity never turns out in pairs.; Blessings do not come hand in hand.; Blessings never come in pairs.; Blessings never occur double.; Good fortune does not come in pairs.; Lightning never strikes twice in the same place.; The same person does not have the same luck twice.
福无双至[降], 祸不单行 [- - - - huò bù dān xíng] Joy comes never more than once but sorrows never come singly.; Blessings do not come in pairs and calamities never come singly.; Blessings never come in pairs and troubles never come singly.; Good fortune does not come in pairs, and disasters do not come along.
福物 [- wù] [旧] (祭祀用的酒、肉等) sacrifical wine and meat
福星 [- xīng] lucky star; mascot
福星高照 [- - gāo zhào] have one's star in the ascendant; A lucky star shines on high.; be born under a lucky star; be in the ascendant; be under the smiles of fortune; bring sb. good luck and success in life; come into luck; ride the high tide of good luck
福音 [- yīn] ①(基督教徒称耶稣所说的话及其门徒所传布的教义) gospel ②(好消息) glad tidings; good news: 请尽快把这一 ～ 告诉她。*Convey the joyous news to her as soon as possible, please.* ◇ ～ 书 the Gospels; ～ 音乐(美国黑人宗教音乐) gospel music
福音堂 [- - táng] gospel hall
福运昌隆 [- yùn chāng lóng] in the ascendant
福至心灵 [- zhì xīn líng] When good luck come, one has good ideas.; The mind becomes intelligent at the approach of happiness.; When a person is favored by Fortune, he can see, know and understand things unseen before.; When fortune comes, one's mind is alert luck brings wisdom.; When fortune is on one's side, one has a mental acuteness all its own.; When luck accrues to a person, even his soul is illuminated.; When one is in good luck, even his mental faculty turns acuter.; While a man has a run of luck, even his wits become keener.
福中伏祸, 祸中寓福 [- zhōng fú huò huò zhōng yù fú] In good fortune lurks calamity and in calamity lies good fortune.
福州 [- zhōu] Fuzhou (capital of Fujian Province)

袚 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] Ⅰ 名(古时一种除灾求福的祭祀) offer sacrifices to Gods for getting rid of disasters and begging blessings Ⅱ 动(泛指扫除) cleanse away; wash away evil influence

襆 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ① [书](被单) sheet ② 同"幞" [fú]

袱 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名(包裹、覆盖用的布单) cloth scarf used as wrap; cloth-wrapper

弗 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] Ⅰ 副 [书](不) not: 自愧 ～ 如 *feel ashamed of one's inferiority*; ～ 思则 ～ 得。*Without thinking one cannot realize.* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 容 *Fu Rong*

弗钙霞石 [- gài xiá shí] franzinite
弗吉霉素 [- jí méi sù] vergimycin
弗吉尼亚 [- - ní yà] Virginia (美国东部一州, 略作 VA) ◇ ～ 瀑布 Virginia Falls; ～ 人 Virginian
弗克如愿 [- kè rú yuàn] can not have it as one wishes
弗拉摩洛玄武岩 [- lā mó luò xuán wǔ yán] Fra Mauro basalt
弗拉斯卡蒂环装置 [- - sī kǎ dì huán zhuāng zhì] Frascati torus device
弗拉斯卡蒂同步加速器 [- - - - - tóng bù jiā sù qì] Frascati synchrotron
弗拉斯卡蒂直线加速器 [- - - - - zhí xiàn jiā sù qì] Frascati linac
弗莱堡学派 [- lái bǎo xué pài] Freibury school
弗莱明管 [- - míng guǎn] Fleming's valve
弗兰克林 [- lán kè lín] Franklin (Benjanmin, 1706—1790, 美国政治家、科学家、发明家) ◇ ～ 厘米 〈电〉 Franklin centimeter; ～ 木 franklinia
弗朗内公式 [- lǎng nèi gōng shì] Frenet formula
弗雷德霍姆互斥性定理 [- léi dé huò mǔ hù chì xìng dìng lǐ] Fred holm alternative theorem
弗雷德霍姆积分方程 [- - - - - jī fēn fāng chéng] Fredholm integral equation
弗雷德霍姆结构 [- - - - - jié gòu] Fredholm structure
弗雷德霍姆算子 [- - - - - suàn zǐ] Fredholm operator
弗里德尔-克拉夫茨反应 [- lǐ dé ěr kè lā fū cí fǎn yìng] Friedel-Crafts reaction
弗里克剂量计 [- - kè jì liáng jì] Fricke dosemeter
弗留立什氏综合征 [- liú lì shí shì zōng hé zhēng] Froehlich's syndrome
弗鲁罗克斯法 [- lǔ luó kè sī fǎ] Fluorox process
弗洛伊德 [- luò yī dé] Freud (Sigmund, 1856—1939, 奥地利神经学家、精神病医学家, 精神分析的创始人) ◇ ～ 学派学者 Freudian; ～ 学说 Freudism; ～ 主义 〈心理〉 Freudianism
弗忌 [- qì] a surname: ～ 明 *Fuqi Ming*
弗瑞协空间 [- ruì xié kōng jiān] Frechet space
弗氏菌素 [- shì jūn sù] fradicin
弗氏霉素 [- - méi sù] fradiomycin; neomycin
弗氏体 [- - tǐ] flavite
弗氏铁 [- - tiě] flindersbar
弗氏志贺氏菌 [- - zhì hè shì jūn] shigella flexneri
弗特儿 [- tèr] photol
弗廷格变速器 [- tíng gé biàn sù qì] 〈工〉 Fottinger speed transformer
弗廷格联结器 [- - - lián jié qì] 〈工〉 Fottinger coupling; Fottinger transmitter
弗州蛱蝶 [- zhōu jiá dié] painted beauty

剕 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 动(用刀砍; 击) chop; cut; strike; hit

艴 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 副 [书] (生气的样子) angrily: ～ 然不悦 *showing an angry countenance*

艴然变色 [- rán biàn sè] change countenance with anger

郙 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 修 *Fu Xiu*

绂 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 ① (古代系印章的丝绳) silk cord for holding jade seal through its nose ② 同"黻" [fú]

绋 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 名 [书] (大绳; 特指牵引灵柩的大绳) a long, thick rope; a long cord guiding the hearse: 执 ～ *follow the coffin as bereaved son*

fǔ ㄈㄨˇ

甫 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] Ⅰ 名 ① (人的表字) man's courtesy name: 台 ～ *your personal name* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 瑕 *Fu Xia* Ⅱ 副 [书] (刚刚) just; only: ～ 至 *just arrived*; 年 ～ 二十 *have just reached the age of twenty*

甫出龙潭，又入虎穴 [- chū lóng tán, yòu rù hǔ xué] out of the frying pan into the fire

脯 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 名 ① [书] 同"釜" [fǔ] ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 融 *Fu Rong*

抚(撫) [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 动 ① (安慰; 慰问) comfort; console: 安 ～ *pacify*; ～ 慰 *comfort* ② (保护) nurture; protect; foster; bring up: ～ 孤 *nurse orphan*; *bring up to maturity* ③ (轻轻地按着) stroke; soothe by hand: ～ 剑 *stroke sword*; ～ 琴 *play the zither* ④ 同"拊" [fǔ]

抚爱 [- ài] caress; fondle

抚[拊]背扼喉 [- bèi è hóu] have a (tight) squeeze on the enemy; occupy a strategic [advantageous] position

抚躬自问 [- gōng zì wèn] examine one's own conscience; examine the question through self-reflection; hold communion with oneself; I turn from questioning others to self-questioning.; Reversing my former position, I now question myself whether I am more to blame.; self-examination

抚棺恸哭 [- guān tòng kū] break into loud lamentations with one's hand on the coffin; weep with hand stroking the coffin

抚今追昔 [- jīn zhuī xī] evoke memories of the past while living in the present; contemplate the present and recall the past with emotion; compare the past with the present; ... comparing nowadays with the past; In coming into contact with the immediate present, one recalls the past.; reflect on the past in the light of the present; recall the past and compare it with the present

抚摸 [- mō] stroke; fondle: 保姆怜爱地 ～ 着孩子。*The nurse fondled the child.* 她轻轻地 ～ 他的双臂。*She gently stroked his arms.*

抚摩 [- mó] stroke; fondle

抚弄 [- nòng] stroke; fondle: 她 ～ 她的珠宝。*She fondled her jewels.* 孩子们 ～ 着那只猫。*The children stroked the cat.*

抚尸恸哭 [- shī tòng kū] cry over sb.'s remains [body]; weep over the corpse; weep bitterly over sb.'s corpse; stroke the corpse and cry bitterly

抚顺式炉 [- shùn shì lú] Fushun retort oven

抚慰 [- wèi] comfort; console; soothe: ～ 死难家属 *console the bereaved family*; 用 ～ 的口气说 *speak in a soothing tone*

抚恤 [- xù] comfort and compensate a bereaved family ◇ ～ 金 pension for the disabled or for the family of the deceased; ～ 费 funds for the disabled and survivors of those who die in the line of duty; compensation; pension for the disabled or for the family of the deceased

抚恤基金 [- - jī jīn] pension funds

抚养 [- yǎng] foster; raise; bring up: 他们把他当亲生孩子 ～。*They brought him up as their own child.* ◇ ～ 费 cost of maintenance; cost of upbringing; ～ 义务 duty to rear; duty to provide support; ～ 责任 duty of care; ～ 指数 dependency index

抚养成人 [- - chéng rén] bring to maturity; bring sb. up

抚育 [- yù] foster; nurture; tend: ～ 烈士子女 *bring up the children of revolutionary martyrs* ◇ ～ 伐 disengagement cutting

抚掌大笑 [- zhǎng dà xiào] laugh loud and clap one's hands; clap one's hands and laugh aloud

辅 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] Ⅰ 动 (辅助) assist; complement; help: 匡 ～ *assist (ruler) in conduct of affairs*; 相 ～ 相成 *complement each other* Ⅱ 形 (辅助) subsidiary: ～ 币 *subsidiary coins* Ⅲ 名 ① (车轮外旁增缚夹毂的两条直木) side poles of cart acting as wheel guard ② [书] (颊骨) cheekbone ③ (古代官名) official assistant ④ [书] (京城附近的地方) territory surrounding the capital ⑤ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公拓 *Fu Gongshi*

辅币 [- bì] fractional currency; fractional money: 硬 ～ *subsidiary coin*; *minor coin*

辅车相依 [- chē xiāng yī] rely on one another as cheek and jowl; as dependent on each other as the jowls and the jawbone; as close as the jowls and the jaws; be interdependent; the cheekbone and the gum being interdependent

辅车相依，唇亡齿寒 [- - - - chún wáng chǐ hán] The cheekbones and the jaws are mutually dependent.; If the lips are gone, the teeth will be cold.

辅催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] cocatalyst

辅导 [- dǎo] give guidance in study or training; coach; tutor: ～ 某人学英语 *coach sb. in English*; 在生病期间，她在家接受私人教师的 ～。*She was tutored at home during her illness.* 学习这篇文章，你给我们 ～ ～ 好不好? *Could you give us some guidance in studying this article?* ◇ ～ 报告 guidance lecture; supplementary lecture on background, study method, etc.; ～ 材料 guidance material

辅导班 [- - bān] an auxiliary class; a tutorial class

辅导员 [- - yuán] (political and ideological) assistant; instructor; counsellor: 理论 ～ *instructor in political theory*; 少先队 ～ *Young Pioneers counsellor*; 校外 ～ *after-school activities counsellor*; 政治 ～ *a political instructor*

辅峰 [- fēng] {物} subsidiary maximum

辅骨 [- gǔ] {中医} fibula; radius

辅国安民 [- guó ān mín] serve the state and pacify the people; protect the people and bring peace to the state

辅还原酶 [- huán yuán méi] coreductase

辅基 [- jī] {遗} prothetic group; agon; prosthetic group

辅机 [- -] auxiliary engine; donkey ◇ ～ 工 donkeyman

辅肌 [- -] accessorius

辅肌动蛋白 [- - dòng dàn bái] actinine

辅剪 [- jiǎn] auxiliary shears

辅件盒 [- jiàn hé] auxiliary box

辅角 [- jiǎo] explement

辅酵素 [- jiào sù] {化} co-ferment

辅井 [- jǐng] service shaft

辅锯箱 [- jù xiāng] miter box

辅抗原 [- kàng yuán] hapten; haptin

辅课 [- kè] subsidiary course

辅链霉素 [- liàn méi sù] costreptomycin

辅量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù] subordinate quantum number; subsidiary quantum number

辅轮 [- lún] jockey pulley

辅酶 [- méi] coferment; cozymase; coenzyme; {药理} coenzyme-A

辅凝血致活酶 [- níng xuè zhì huó méi] co-thromboplastin

辅燃区 [- rán qū] secondary (combustion) zone

辅色素 [- sè sù] copigment

辅羧酶 [- suō méi] cocarboxylase; diphosphothiamine; cocarbon; cocarbose

辅索 [- suǒ] hand rope; guesswarp

辅台 [- tái] {电} substage

辅脱氨酶 [- tuō ān méi] codeaminase

辅脱氢酶 [- - qīng méi] codehydrogenase; codehydrase

辅脱羧酶 [- - suō méi] codecarboxylase

辅卫 [- wèi] guide and protect; guard

辅线 [- xiàn] subordinate line ◇ ～ 系 {物} subordinate series

辅药 [- yào] {医} adjuvant

辅抑制物 [- yì zhì wù] corepressor

辅翊中枢 [- - zhōng shū] help the central government

辅因子 [- yīn zǐ] cofactor

辅音 [- -] {语} consonant ◇ ～ 清晰度 consonant articulation; ～ 系统 consonant system

辅音性 [- - xìng] *contoid*

辅增电压 [- zēng diàn yā] {电子} booster voltage

辅增塑剂 [- - sù jì] co-plasticizer

辅致癌因素 [- zhì ái yín sù] cocancerogen

辅助 [- zhù] ① (从旁帮助) assist: 这项任务由他 ～ 你去完成。*He will assist you to complete the task.* 你 ～ 他做修改校样的工作。*You assist him in correting the proof.* ② (非主要的) supplementary; auxiliary; subsidiary: 有了这些 ～ 人员，我们的工作才顺利多了。*These auxiliaries have made our work much easier.* ◇ ～ 氨酶 contransaminase; ～ 安全机构 secondary safety; ～ 泵 auxiliary pump; jury pump; service pump; donkey; booster; ～ 臂 sub-arm; ～ 变量 auxiliary variable; ～ 变量法 auxiliary variable method; ～ 变压器 auxiliary transformer; ～ 兵器 {军} secondary armament; ～ 病毒 helper virus; ～ 波道 auxiliary channel; ～ 剥离 up-stripping; ～ 材料 accessory material; auxiliary materials; ～ 参考脉冲 auxiliary reference pulse; ～ (备用)仓库 substore; ～ 操纵 assisted control; secondary control; ～ 操纵杆 auxiliary operating rod; ～ 操纵系统 secondary control system; auxiliary control system; ～ 操作 {自} auxiliary operation; red-tape operation; nonproductive operation; overhead operation; ～ 操作时间 overhead time; ～ 操作字 auxiliary function word; ～ 测潮站 {工} secondary tide station; ～ 测量仪器 auxiliary measuring instrument; ～ 厂房 auxiliary plant; ～ 车道 auxiliary lane; ～ 程序 auxiliary routine; bootstrap; bootstrap program; bootstrap routine; housekeeping program(me); housekeeping routine; red strap; service routine; utility routine; ～ 程序存储器 bootstrap memory; ～ 承力索 auxiliary carrier cable; ～ 车间 auxiliary shop; ～ 惩罚措施 auxiliary penal measure; ～ 齿轮 equipment gear; ～ 齿轮箱 auxiliary gearbox; ～ 尺 auxiliary scale; ～ 处理程序 support processor; ～ 处理机[器] {自} auxiliary processor; peripheral processor; subprocessor; ～ 触点 auxiliary contacts; arcing contact; ～ 椽子 {房} auxiliary rafter; ～ 传动轴 attachment driving shaft; ～ 传动装置 auxiliary drive; ～ 传音器 tape deck; ～ 船 {船} auxiliary ship; ～ 垂直面 auxiliary vertical plane; ～ 垂直投影 auxiliary vertical projection; ～ 磁化线圈 bias winding; ～ 存储器 {自} auxiliary store; auxiliary storage; additional memory; auxiliary memory; backing storage; secondary memory; secondary storage; subsidiary storage; additional storage; supplementary storage; ～ 存储装置 auxiliary storage unit; ～ 单据 ancillary document; ～ 单位 auxiliary unit; ～ 单元 auxiliary unit; ～ 导线 auxiliary conductor; pilot wire; ～ 道路 service carriageway; ～ 等高线 auxiliary contour; extra contour; ～ 点 auxiliary point; ～ 电池组 booster battery; ～ 电磁铁 subsidiary magnet; ～ 电动机 auxiliary motor; ～ 电花隙 {电} auxiliary spark gap; ～ 电机 stand-by motor; ～ 电极 {物化} auxiliary electrode; ～ 电极切割调容 capacitance-adjustment by cutting servo-electrode; ～ 电力传动装置 auxiliary electric drive; ～ 电力机组 auxiliary electric power unit; ～ 电流 auxiliary current; ～ 电流互感器 auxiliary current transformer; ～ 电路 auxiliary circuit; ～ 电容器 auxiliary capacitor; ～ 电台 booster station; ～ 电梯电动机 auxiliary lift motor; ～ 电压 boost voltage; ～ 电压互感器 auxiliary potential transformer; ～ 电源 auxiliary power; auxiliary source; auxiliary power source; ～ 电站 subsidiary power plant; ～ 电阻 auxiliary resistance; ～ 定理 lemma; ～ 动力供应电池 auxiliary battery power supply; ～ 动力装置[设备] {机} auxiliary power unit (APU); boost power plant; auxiliary power plant; ～ 断流阀 auxiliary stop valve; ～ 饵料 additive food; ～ 二极管 booster diode; ～ 发电机 pilot generator; ～ 发电机组 auxiliary generator set; ～ 发动机 {机} donkey engine; jack engine; donkey doctor; auxiliary engine; put-put; ～ 发动机底架 donkey sled; ～ 发射机 booster transmitter; satellite transmitter; ～ 阀 auxiliary valve; booster valve; jockey valve; ～ 阀座 auxiliary valve seat; (四角斜桁) ～ 帆 jackyarder; ～ 反馈 subsidiary feedback; ～ 方案 subplan; ～ 方程 auxiliary equation; subsidiary equation; ～ 放大器 booster amplifier; ～ 飞机场 satellite; ～ 分区 subpartition; ～ 风扇 auxiliary blower; ～ 浮体 auxiliary float; ～ 杆 auxiliary rod; subsidiary rod; ～ 杆件 auxiliary bar; ～ 格间 service compartment; ～ 隔间 {采矿} shaft service compartment; ～ 给水泵 auxiliary feed water pump; ～ 耕作 supplementary tillage; ～ 工 hodman; backman; auxiliary worker; ～ 工具 doctor; ～ 工人 underworker; ～ 工作 {采矿} back work; ～ 功能 miscellaneous function; ～ 拱 {土} discharging arch; relieving arch; ～ 钩 auxiliary hook; ～ 构架 subframe; ～ 鼓风机 {采矿} auxiliary blower; ～

挂索 auxiliary messenger wire；～关节 subjoint：～管道〔土〕subsidiary conduit；～光 fill-in light；fill light；～光照 supplementary illumination；～辊 help(er) roll；～锅炉 donkey；～过程 supporting process；～函数符号 auxiliary function symbol；～行 secondary row；～航空站 subairport；～巷道 adit；～核〔数〕auxiliary kernel；～横梁 gate beam；～横移 auxiliary rack；～呼吸 assisted respiration；～环 subring；～回路 subsidiary loop；～活塞 auxiliary piston；～火箭 ancillary rocket；auxiliary rocket；～基线 auxiliary base；～机 auxiliary machine；～机场 subairport；～机车 donkey engine；～机构 complementary unit；doctor；auxiliary body；～机械[机器] auxiliary machinery；assist；～机械设备 accessory machinery；～唧筒 auxiliary cylinder；～极 interpole；intensifying ring；commutation pole；～剂 adjuvant；assistant；auxiliary；～计量 submeter；～计数器 auxiliary counter；～计算机 secondary computer；satellite computer；～计算系统 auxiliary computing system；～寄存器 background register；～继电器 auxiliary relay；slave relay；pilot relay；～加热 auxiliary heating；～加速器 auxinotron；subsidiary accelerator；～架 auxiliary frame；～间隙 auxiliary gap；～键盘 auxiliary keyboard；companion keyboard；～舰 tender；～舰船 auxiliary ships；auxiliary vessels；～交换中心 secondary [switching] centre；～角 auxiliary angle；subsidiary angle；～绞车 auxiliary winch；～接触器 auxiliary contactor；～接地 auxiliary earth；～接收机 auxiliary receiver；～进给泵 auxiliary feed pump；～进给阀 auxiliary feed valve；～进气口〔航空〕auxiliary air intake；intake auxiliary air；～进汽管 supplementary live steam pipe；～警报器 auxiliary alarm；～镜头（透镜）attachment lens；～开关 auxiliary switch；pilot switch；～课程 co-curriculum；～空气室 air storage chamber；～孔 via hole；～控制 sub-control；～控制部件[器] auxiliary control unit；～控制电源 auxiliary control source；～控制杆 auxiliary control rod；～控制机构 auxiliary controls；～控制台 auxiliary console；subconsole；～矿井〔采矿〕service shaft；～快门 auxiliary shutter；～缆索 guest rope；guess-rope；guesswarp；guess rope；～劳动 auxiliary labour；auxiliary jobs；～劳动力 subsidiary labour power；～雷达 backup radar；～冷凝器 auxiliary condenser；～励磁绕组 auxiliary exciting winding；～例行程序〔自〕auxiliary routine；～连杆 auxiliary connecting rod；～连接器 subconnector；～量 auxiliary quantity；～疗法 nypurgia；～流 auxiliary flow；～滤波器 extension filter；accessory filter；～螺钉弧形板〔信〕auxiliary screw arc；～螺旋桨 auxiliary propeller；auxiliary rotor；～罗盘 gyro (compass) repeater；～马达 servomotor；～面 secondary surface；～面板 subpanel；～模座 subbolster；～母线 auxiliary bus bar；～盘 bracket panel；～炮弹 auxiliary cartridge；～炮眼 easer；helper；～喷管 auxiliary jet；～喷射口 cap jet；～频率 quenching frequency；～平巷 by-level；～平衡 auxiliary balance；～平面 auxiliary plane；～起落装置 auxiliary landing gear；～起重机 auxiliary hoist；donkey crane；～起重绞车 auxiliary crab；～气阀 auxiliary air valve；～气球 saloon；satellite balloon；～汽轮机 auxiliary turbine；～腔 compensated cavity；～切换阀 auxiliary changeover valve；～驱动气轮机 auxiliary drive turbine；～全息图 auxiliary hologram；～燃料箱 auxiliary fuel tank；～燃烧器 additional burner；auxiliary burner；～绕组 split-phase winding；auxiliary winding；～人员 auxilian；auxiliary staffmembers；paraprofessional；～熔断器 auxiliary fuse；～溶剂 secondary solvent；～乳化剂 coemulsifier；～润滑油泵 auxiliary lubrication pump；～刹车 auxiliary brake；～塞孔 auxiliary jack；～色素 accessory pigments；～扇风机 auxiliary fan；～设备 accessory equipment；accessories；additional equipment；adjustage；aid；auxiliary apparatus；auxiliary device；auxiliary equipment；auxiliary facility；auxiliary installation；auxiliary means；auxiliaries；maintenance facility；service equipment；slaving；～设计 aided design；～声道输入插孔 auxiliary channel input jack；～生产部门 auxiliary production unit；～时间 non-cutting time；～噬菌体 helper phage；～视图 auxiliary projection；auxiliary view；～手段 aid；supplementary means；～授粉 supplementary pollination；～输入输出语句 auxiliary input output statement；～树种 accessory species；～数据 auxiliary data；～水平投影 auxiliary horizontal projection；～水准 auxiliary level；～伺服电动机[马达] auxiliary servomotor；～随动活塞 auxiliary follow up piston；～索引 secondary index；～弹簧 secondary spring；～弹簧垫片 auxiliary spring plate；～弹簧夹 auxiliary spring clamp；～弹簧片 rebound leaf of the spring；～天线 auxiliary antenna；～条件 subsidiary conditions；supplementary conditions；～调节器 auxiliary governor；～调式设施 debugging aid facility；～调谐设备 tuning auxiliaries；～通道 accessory channel；～通风 secondary ventilation；～通风机 auxiliary ventilator；～通气 assisted ventilation；～投影面 auxiliary projection plane；～投资 ancillary investment；～头 auxiliary head；～透镜 attachment lens；auxiliary lens；～图 auxiliary chart；～推进 auxiliary propulsion；～推力 augmented thrust；～拖拉机 complementary tractor；～望远镜 auxiliary telescope；～桅纵帆 spencer；～位 service bit；～温度计〔工〕auxiliary thermometer；～文件〔计〕secondary file；～武器〔军〕secondary weapon；～物镜 attachment objective；～物料 supplies；～系绳装置 auxiliary rope fastening device；～系统 accessory system；subsystem；～细胞〔植〕auxiliary cell；～线 boost line；auxiliary line；～线圈 auxiliary coil；～线组〔电〕supplementary group；～箱 auxiliary tank；(汽车) ～消声器 resonator；～小水泵〔采矿〕gathering pump；～新汽进汽阀 auxiliary live steam admission valve；～信号 auxiliary signal；cue signal；～信号灯 auxiliary pilot lamp；～信用贷款[证] subsidiary credit；～旋臂 supplementary radial arm；～选择器 auxiliary selector；～循环泵 auxiliary circulating pump；～循环锅炉 associated circulation boiler；～巡洋舰 auxiliary cruiser；～压力泵马达 pilot pressure pump motor；～压缩机 auxiliary compressor；～压缩空气电动机 auxiliary compressor motor；～眼 reliever；～阳极 auxiliary anode；～液力控制 hydraulic pilot control；～医务人员 paramedical personnel；～仪表 supporting instrument；～仪器 supplementary instrument；～翼梁 secondary spar；～因素 hypurgia；～因子 cofactor；～营救设备〔工〕secondary rescue facilities；～硬化 post-curing；～用具 auxiliary set；～油泵 auxiliary oil pump；～渔具 accessory gear；～圆〔数〕auxiliary circle；～运动 synkinesia；～运输〔采矿〕subsidiary transport；～运算 auxiliary operation；～增塑剂〔材〕extender plasticizer；secondary plasticizer；～轧机 supplementary mill；～账户 subsidiary account；～着陆装置〔航空〕auxiliary landing gear；～照明 floor light；auxiliary lighting；～照明装置 auxiliary lighting apparatus；～针阀 auxiliary needle valve；～蒸汽闸阀 auxiliary sluice valve；～整流极 interpole；～正视图 auxiliary elevation；～枝 accessory shoot；～支撑〔房〕ancillary shoring；～支架 auxiliary stand；auxiliary support；～支柱〔航空〕jury strut；～指令缓冲器 ancillary instruction buffer；～指示符 secondary indicator；～纸盒 subcone；～制动 auxiliary braking；～制动器 auxiliary brake；～中继电台〔信〕booster station；～终端 accessory terminal；～轴 accessory shaft；～轴线 auxiliary axis；～柱塞 kicker ram；～主动者角色 coagent case；～转储系统 secondary dump system；～装定器〔军〕aided matching；～装配 auxiliary assembly；～装置 auxiliary assembly；aid；service；～子程序 supplementary subroutine；interlude；～字 optional word；～字符 additional character；special character；～总成 auxiliary unit；～总账 subsidiary ledger；～纵梁 false longeron；～钻眼 breakers；～作业 less important work

辅助性贸易政策 [- - xìng mào yì zhèng cè] complementary trade policy

辅助性任务 [- - - rèn wù] attaching task

辅阻遏物 [- zǔ è wù] corepressor

辅佐 [- zuǒ] assist a ruler in governing a country ◇ ～疗法 accessory treatment；adjuvant treatment；～木 auxiliary tree

拊 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 动 [书]（拍）clap；slap；strike：～掌大笑 *slap hands and laugh*

黼 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 名（古时礼服上绣的半白半黑的花纹）square patch on official costume embroidered with white and black axes

黼黻文章 [- fú wén zhāng] polished composition；decorative [high-flown] prose

哎 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] （构词成分）见下。

哎咀 [- jǔ]〔中医〕biting and masticating

簠 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 名（古代祭祀时盛谷物的方形器皿）a square grain receptacle used at sacrificial ceremonies in ancient times

俛 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] [书] 同“俯”[fǔ]

另见 miǎn。

俯 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] Ⅰ 动（低下）bend down；bow：～首 *bow one's head*；～伏 *prostrate*；她～下身亲了亲孩子。*She bent down and kissed the child.* Ⅱ 副 [敬]（旧时公文书信中用来称对方的动作）deign to；condescend to：～准 *condescend to grant*；～念 *kindly consider or remember*

俯察 [- chá] deign to examine or investigate

俯冲 [- chōng] ①（飞机以高速度和大角度向下飞）dive；downthrust；nose dive；pitchdown；pique ②〔地质〕（俯冲带）subduction：飞机笔直地～下降，然后又升起。*The plane dived sharply and then rose again.* ◇～板块〔地质〕underthrust plate；～带 subduction belt；subduction zone；～断层[力] underthrust；～轰炸 dive bombing；～轰炸机 dive bomber；dive-strafer；[德] sturtzkampfers；[苏] sturmovik；～技术 downward riding；～减速板 dive；brake；～减速器 diving brake；～角 dive angle；～试验 diving run；～特性 diving characteristic；～制动器〔航空〕dive brake

俯伏 [- fú] lie prostrate◇～加压法 prone pressure method

俯焊(接) [- hàn] downhand welding

俯角 [- jiǎo] angle of depression；depression ◇～计 dipsector

俯就 [- jiù] ①[敬]（请对方同意担任职务时用）condescend to take the post；deign to accept a post ②（迁就；将就）make do with；put up with

俯就人意 [- - rén yì] bend one's will

俯瞰 [- kàn] look down at；overlook：从山上～全城 *overlook the whole town from a hill* ◇～摄影 crane shot

俯瞰图照相机 [- - tú zhào xiàng jī] kite-camera

俯临 [- lín] overlook

俯射 [- shè] plunging fire

俯身 [- shēn] bend：他～系鞋带。*He bent over to tie his shoe.* ◇～葬 prone burial

俯拾皆[即]是 [- shí jiē shì] can be found everywhere；All one has to do is to stoop and pick them up.；be easily available；be extremely common；obtainable everywhere；of things so plentiful that one can have them with ease：预防脑炎的草药在这一地区～。*Herbs for the prevention of encephalitis can be found everywhere in this area.* 这类事例～。*Such instances are extremely common.*

俯视 [- shì] look down at；overlook：从山顶～山谷 *overlook a valley from a hill top*；从邻居的阳台居高临下可以～我家的花园。*Our garden is overlooked from the neighbour's balcony.* ◇～目测 look-down；～图 plan view；top view；vertical view；view from above

俯首 [- shǒu] bow one's head (in submission)

俯首甘为孺子牛 [- - gān wéi rú zǐ niú] Head bowed，like a willing ox I serve the children.；modesty combined with the spirit of willingly serving the young and weak

俯首就范 [- - jiù fàn] obey [submit]；submit (oneself) to the law；submit to the authorities with meekness；submit with a bent head；surrender without struggle

俯首就缚 [- - - fù] droop one's head and allow oneself to be bound — to give [offer] no resistance

俯首就戮 [- - - lù] bow before the butcher's knife

俯首屈膝 [- - qū xī] kneel down humbly

俯首受罚 [- - shòu fá] bend the head to receive punishment；kiss the rod

俯首受辱 [- - - rǔ] give one's head for the washing；docilely submit to sb.'s abuse

俯首贴耳 [- - tiē ěr] take it lying down；take orders [hear and obey] submissively；be all obedience；be docile and obedient；be extremely obedient；be servile；obey docilely [submissively；meekly；servilely]；obey with servility；One's head bows low，with hands cupping one's ears.；servile like a dog；submissive；servility：我知道这是他拉拢我，好让我～地为他效劳。*I knew he was trying to wheedle me into being at his beck and call.*

俯首听命 [- - tīng mìng] submissively to hear and obey；answer every order with a low bow；be at

sb.'s beck and call; be docile and obedient; bend one's neck; bow down to obey submissively; bow one's head to superior might; obey sb.'s orders with all due submission; submissively

俯顺民情 [- shùn mín qíng] defer to popular opinion; favour public opinion; in deference to the feeling of the people

俯顺民意 [- - - yì] comply with the wishes of the people; comply with the people's wishes; yield to public opinion

俯卧 [- wò] lie prostrate ◇ ～ 冲浪板 belly board

俯卧撑 [- - chēng] 〈体〉 push-up

俯卧位 [- - wèi] 〈医〉 prone position

俯卸式 [- xiè shì] dump-bed ◇ ～ 跳高 straddle jump

俯仰 [- yǎng] cabrage; pitch; pitching; tilt; a bending or lifting of the head; a simple move or action: 随人 ～ *be at sb.'s beck and call* ◇ ～ 操纵机构 pitch motion; ～ 传感器 pitch sensor; ～ 机翼 pitching wing; ～ 加速度 〈力〉 pitch acceleration; ～ 减摆器 pitch-damper servo; ～ 交替泳 spinning swim; ～ 角度标 pitch scale; ～ 可调寻像器 tiltable viewfinder; ～ 控制喷管 pitch-control nozzle; ～ 力矩 〈力〉 pitching moment; ～ 马唐 pangola grass; ～ 模型 pitching model; ～ 摄影 camera tilt; ～ 特性 pitching characteristic; ～ 调整机构 aligning elevation gear; ～ 陀螺仪 pitch gyroscope; ～ 稳定性 pitching stability; ～ 限制器 〈工〉 elevation stop; ～旋臂起重机〈工〉 luffing-jib crane; ～ 云台 tilt-top; tilt head; ～ 运动 luffing; 〈机〉 pitching movement; ～ 运动加速表 pitch sensing accelerometer; ～ 指示器 〈航空〉 pitch indicator; ～ 轴(线) pitch(ing) axis; ～ 转螺 elevation knob (火炮瞄准具); ～ 姿态 〈力〉 pitch attitude; ～ 阻尼器 pitch-damper

俯仰角 [- - jiǎo] 〈航空〉 angle of pitch ◇ ～ 变化程序 pitch program; ～ 测定器 pitch angle detector; ～ 读数标尺 angle of site scale; ～ 读数基准 pitch datum; ～ 加法器 pitch adder; ～ 偏差 pitch angle deviation; ～ 水准器 angle of site level; ～ 速度陀螺 pitch rate gyroscope; ～ 指示器 〈航空〉 longitudinal clinometer; ～ 转螺 angle of site knob

俯仰无愧 [- - wú kuì] feel not disgraceful in looking down and up — having a clear conscience

俯仰由人 [- - yóu rén] submit oneself to sb.'s whims and fancies; be at other's beck and call; be at sb.'s mercy; be at the disposal of others; be led by the nose of others; be twisted round sb.'s finger; follow others servilely; give oneself up at sb.'s disposal; He is entirely subject to the will of other people.; It is for others to tell him when to turn upward, and when to turn downward his face.; in a short moment; in the briefest space of time; live under the thumb of others; stand [be] at sb.'s beck and call

俯仰之间 [- - zhī jiān] in the twinkling of an eye; in an instant; in a flash; the little time it takes to turn one's face upward and downward; in a twinkle; in a jiffy; in a short moment; in the briefest space of time

俯仰自得 [- - zì dé] be contented and happy wherever one may be

俯腰过伸法 [- yāo guò shēn fǎ] 〈中医〉 lumbar hyperextension in prone position

俯泳 [- yǒng] 〈体〉 breaststroke

父 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 图 [书] ①(老年人) elderly man: 田～ *farmer*; 渔～ *fisherman* ②(同"甫",指人的表字) one's courtesy name ③(姓氏) a surname: ～之仪 *Fu Zhiyi*
另见 fù。

釜 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 图(古代的炊事用具;锅) a kind of cauldron used in ancient China; boiler; pan; pot: 破～沉舟 *break the cauldrons and sink the boats (after crossing)* — *cut off all means of retreat*

釜底抽薪 [- dǐ chōu xīn] take away the firewood from under the cauldron — a fundamental solution; adopt full measures (not half measures); cut the ground from under one's foot; cut the ground on which someone stands; extract the firewood from under the cauldron; pull firewood out of one's stove; pull out the firewood from below the cauldron so as to stop its boiling; removing burning wood from under the boiler; strike at the root of sth.; take a drastic measure to deal with a situation; take out burning embers from under the pot; withdraw fuel from under a boiling cauldron

釜底游魂 [- - yóu hún] a wandering spirit in the bottom of a cauldron -- in Hades

釜底游鱼 [- - - yú] a fish swimming in the bottom of a cauldron — a person whose fate is sealed: (like) a fish in the pot; a pretty kettle of fish swimming in the bottom of a cauldron; being very awkward and in confusion on the part of one's encircled enemies: 敌军被我军重重包围,已成为～。*Surrounded heavily by our troops, the enemy were like a fish in the pot.*

釜沸脉 [- fèi mài] 〈中医〉 bubble-rising pulse (condition)

釜馏物 [- liú wù] stillage

釜中生鱼 [- zhōng shēng yú] In one's cauldron grow fish — extreme poverty.; be extremely poor; have a fish but be unable to cook it

釜中游鱼 [- - yóu yú] a fish swimming in the cauldron — one's fate is sealed; (like) a fish in the pot

釜中之鱼 [- - zhī yú] (be) a fish in the fish kettle; (like) a fish in the pot — without hope of escape; (like) fish in the cauldron

斧 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 图 ①(斧子) axe; hatchet ②(古代一种兵器) a kind of weapon in ancient China

斧痕 [- hén] axe mark

斧口 [- kǒu] axe edge

斧石 [- shí] axinite ◇ ～化 axinitization

斧头 [- tou] axe; hatchet ◇ ～浇口 knife gate

斧头吃凿子,凿子吃木头 [- - chī záo zi záo zi chī mù tou] The axe strikes the chisel, and the chisel strikes the wood — everything has its vanquisher.; There is always one thing to conquer another.

斧钺 [- yuè] a large, axe-shaped weapon in ancient times

斧正 [- zhèng] [敬] (please) make corrections: 若有差错,请～。*Please correct any errors that you find.*

斧锧 [- zhì] (中国古代斩人的刑具) executioner's block and cleaver

斧子 [- zi] axe; hatchet

斧足纲 [- zú gāng] Pelecypoda

脯 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 图 ①(肉干) dried meat: 牛～ *dried beef* ②(蜜饯果干) preserved fruit; candied fruit: 杏～ *preserved plum*
另见 pú。

脯氨酸 [- ān suān] proline

腑 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] (构词成分)见下。

腑会 [- huì] 〈中医〉 influential point of fu-organs

腑证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 fu-organ syndrome

府 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 图 ①(国家政权机关) government office; seat of government: 政～ *government*; 首～ *capital*; 官～ *the authorities* ②(旧时称大官贵族的住宅;现称国家元首办公或居住处) official residence; mansion: 元首～ *the palace of the head of state* ③(唐朝至清朝的行政区划,比县高一级) prefecture (from the Tang to the Qing Dynasty): 开封～ *the Prefecture of Kaifeng* ④(旧时官府收藏文书、财物处) treasury; storehouse ⑤ [敬] (尊称对方的家) your home: 贵～ *your home* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～悝 *Fu Kui*

府城 [- chéng] prefectural city

府绸 [- chóu] popeline; poplin; tabinet; tabbinet

府绸诌 [- - zhòu] crepe poplin

府邸 [- dǐ] mansion; mansion house

府第 [- dì] mansion; mansion house; hall

府上 [- shang] [敬] ①(称对方的家) your home; your family ②(称对方的老家) your native place

府舍 [- shě] 〈穴位〉 Fushe (Sp 13)

腐 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] Ⅰ 图(豆腐) bean curd Ⅱ 动(腐烂;变坏) decay: 流水不～。*Running water never gets stale.* Ⅲ 形(腐烂) rotten; corroded; putrid: 陈～ *very old*; *decadent*; ～鱼 *putrid fish*

腐胺 [- àn] putrescine; tetrametnylened iamine

腐败 [- bài] ①(腐烂) rotten; putrid; decayed; go home: 吃了～的食物容易生病。*To eat putrid food is liable to get sick.* ②(思想陈旧;行为堕落) corrupt; rotten; decadent; degenerate: ～透顶 *rotten to the core*; ～无能 *corrupt and incompetent*; 黑暗～的剥削制度 *vicious, corrupt system of exploitation* ③〈医〉 sepsis; mydesis; sepedon; aposepsis ◇ ～毒 putromaine; ～分子 corrupt element; degenerate; ～风气 rottenness; ～杆菌 bacillus septicus; ～官员 corrupt officials; ～弧菌 vibrion septique; ～剂 putrefier; ～菌素 destruxin; ～素 sepsin; ～梭菌 clostridium septicum; ～现象 corruption; ～锥蝇 compsomyia macellaria; cochliomyia macellaria; ～作用 putrefaction

腐败堕落 [- - duò luò] become corrupt and degenerate; rotten and putrid

腐败性污水 [- - xìng wū shuǐ] septic sewage

腐婢碱 [- bì jiǎn] premnine

腐草霉素 [- cǎo méi sù] phleomycin

腐草土 [- - tǔ] grass mould

腐肠之药 [- cháng zhī yào] rich foods

腐臭 [- chòu] decay; stinking; rancid; rotten; putrid

腐蛋臭味 [- dàn chòu wèi] fetid odour; fetid smell

腐恶 [- è] corrupt and evil

腐粪虫 [- fèn chóng] muckworm

腐根土 [- gēn tǔ] rootery

腐黑物 [- hēi wù] 〈有化〉 humin

腐化 [- huà] ①(思想行为变坏) degenerate; corrupt; dissolute; depraved: 生活～ *lead a dissolute life* ②(使腐化堕落) corrupt; corrode; rot ③(腐烂) rot; decay; pythogenesis ◇ ～产物 decay; ～处理 septicization; ～分子 corrupt [degenerated] elements [characters]; depraved person; ～作用 putrefaction; putrescence; ～罪 crime of corruption

腐化变质 [- - biàn zhì] become morally degenerate

腐化堕落 [- - duò luò] become corrupt and degenerate; degenerate and decadent; lead a dissolute [dissipated] life; morally degenerate;

腐痂 [- jiā] eschar

腐解过程 [- jiě guò chéng] decay process

腐烂 [- làn] ①(有机体由于微生物的滋生而破坏) become putrid; decompose; rot: 这么多雨会使水果～。*Much rain will make the fruit rot.* ②(堕落) corrupt; depraved ◇ ～病 〈植〉 rot; ～物 rot; filth

腐烂不堪 [- - bù kān] utterly putrid — spoilt; corrupt; decomposed

腐烂透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] be rotten to the core

腐霉菌素 [- méi jūn sù] sapromycetin

腐霉科 [- - kē] Pythiaceae

腐霉属 [- - shǔ] Pythium

腐木节 [- mù jié] rotted knot

腐木质体 [- - zhì tǐ] ulminite

腐脓液 [- nóng yè] sanies

腐泥 [- ní] sapropel; gyiteja ◇ ～褐煤 saprodite; ～煤 sapropel coal; ～粘土 〈地质〉 sapropel-clay; ～土 saprolite; muckland

腐皮病 [- pí bìng] putrid skin disease

腐皮壳菌素 [- - ké jūn sù] diaporthin

腐皮壳属 [- - - shǔ] Valsa

腐榕碱 [- róng jiǎn] septicine

腐肉 [- ròu] slough; carrion ◇ ～分离 slough; ～硷 putrescine; ～中毒 poisoning

腐儒 [- rú] stale and pedantic scholar

腐乳 [- rǔ] fermented bean curd

腐生 [- shēng] 〈生〉 saprophytic; pythogenesis ◇ ～链〈生态〉 saprophyte chain; ～软泥 saprogenous ooze; ～生活 saprogenesis; saprophytism; ～生物 saprophyte; caprophite; saprogen; saprophytic; metatroph; saprophage; saprobe; saprobiont; ～微生物 saprophytic microbe; ～细菌 saprophytic bacteria; ～营养 metatrophy; ～植物 saprophyte; saprophite; perthophyte; ～植物群落 saprium; ～紫堇碱 humosine

腐蚀 [- shí] ①(通过化学作用使物体逐渐消损破坏) corrode; corrosion; corroding; deep etch; diabrosis; rot; eat off; etch; etching; pitting: 金属的～ *corrosion of metal*; ～到所需频率 *etching to frequency*; 如果不涂油或保持清洁铁便会～。*Iron corrodes unless it is greased or kept clean.* 有些窃贼用汞水～他们的镣铐。*Some thieves have eaten off their irons with mercury water.* ②(使思想行为逐渐变质堕落) deprave; corrupt: ～干部 *corrupt the cadres*; 拒～,永不沾。*Be immune from corruption.* 黄色电影～人们的灵魂。*Blue cinema corrupts the souls of people.* ◇ ～凹板 etching plate; ～版 〈刷〉 etched plate; ～板画工艺 aquatint; ～残渣 etching residue; ～产物 corrosion products; ～产物活化 corrosion product activation; ～脆化 corrosion embrittlement; ～点 hot spot; ～电极 corroding electrode; corrosion target; ～电流 corrosion current; ～定向 etching orientation; ～断裂 corrosion fracture; ～防止法 corrosion control; ～伏特计 〈电〉 corrosion voltmeter; ～机 〈刷〉 etching machine; ～机理 corrosion mechanism; mechanism of corrosion; ～剂 〈医〉 caustic; corrodent; corrosive; corrosive agent; corrosive chemicals; diabrotic; etch; 〈化〉〈半〉 etchant; ～尖峰 corrosion peak; ～

截割法 etch cut method；～介质 corrodent；～瘤 tuberculate；tuberculated；～面 etched surface；～磨光法 attack polishing method；～磨损 corrosive wear；～疲劳〔冶〕corrosion fatigue；～疲劳极限〔冶〕corrosion fatigue limit；～疲劳试验 corrosion fatigue test；～评定 corrosion evaluation；～品 corrosives；～铅〔冶〕corroding lead；～强度 corrosion strength；～全金属掩模 etching all-metal mask；～设备 etching apparatus；～深度〔半〕etch depth；～深度指数 corrosion index；～试验〔冶〕corrosion test；etching test；～试验台试验 corrosion rig test；～速度 corrosion rate；～速率 corrosion rate；rate of corrosion；～酸 corrosive acid；～损耗 corrosion losses；～损坏 corrosion troubles；～污染物 corrosion contaminant；～系数 etch factor；〔化〕coefficient of corrosion；～陷斑 etched dimple；～研究 corrosion research；～掩膜 etching mask；～药 escharotica；escharotics；～抑制剂 corrosion inhibitor；～抑制作用 effect of corrosion inhibition；～余度[容限] corrosion allowance；～凿岩 erosion drilling；～增重(作用) surrosion；～沾染 corrosion contamination；～沾染物 corrosion contaminants；～制版车间 etching room；～作用〔冶〕corrosiveness；corrosion behaviour；corrosive action；erosive attack；～阻抑剂〔化〕corrosion inhibitor

腐蚀法 [- - fǎ] etch ◇ ～印刷线路 etched wiring

腐蚀坑 [- - kēng]〔半〕etch pit ◇ ～法 etch-pit method；～密度 etch-pit density

腐蚀性 [- - xìng] corrosivity；causticity；acridity ◇ ～焊剂〔冶〕corrosive flux；～介质用阀 corrosive medium valve；～空化 cavitation erosion；～溶液 corrosive solution；～涂料 etching primer；～胃炎 corrosive gastritis；～灼伤 corrosive burn

腐蚀药 [- - yào] escharotica；escharotics◇ ～把持器 portecaustique；portcaustic

腐熟 [- shú]〔农〕(of compost, etc.) become thoroughly decomposed ◇ ～腐植土 mill；～腐殖质 mull；～殖质层 mill layer；～厩肥 decomposed dung；rotted manure

腐苔 [- tāi]〔中医〕curdy fur

腐蹄病 [- tí bìng]〔兽〕foot rot

腐心切齿 [- xīn qiè chǐ] deep hatred

腐朽 [- xiǔ] ①(木料等由于长期风吹、雨淋或微生物侵害而破坏) rotten；decayed；punk：这些木材已经～了。*The timber has rotted.* ②(比喻陈腐；堕落；败坏) decadent；degenerate：～的论断 *degenerate assertion*；～思想 *decadent ideology* [*ideas*]；～庸俗的作风 *decadent and philistine ways*；～糜烂的生活 *decadent and dissolute life* ◇ ～白松 punkin pine；～病 decay；～材 punky wood；～化 moldering；～节 punky knot；～木 decayed timber；～树 doted tree

腐朽不堪 [- - bù kān] utterly decadent

腐朽糜烂 [- - mí làn] (lead a) decadent and dissolute (life)

腐朽没落 [- - mò luò] rotten to the core and declining；decadent and declining

腐朽透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] rotten at [to] the core

腐血症 [- xuè zhèng] sapraemia

腐叶层 [- yè céng] mull leaf beds

腐叶色 [- - sè] leafmold

腐液 [- -] sanies

腐鱼毒 [- yú dú] muscarine

腐鱼碱 [- - jiǎn] gadinine

腐殖化 [- zhí huà] humification ◇ ～有机质 humified organic matter

腐殖煤 [- - méi] humic coal

腐殖酸 [- - suān]〔农〕humic acid ◇ ～铵 ammonium humate；～分解细菌 humic acid-decomposing bacteria；～钾 potassium humate；～磷肥 phosphohumate；～钠 sodium humate；～盐 humate

腐殖酸类肥料 [- - - lèi féi liào] humic acid fertilizers

腐殖土 [- - tǔ] humus soil

腐殖质 [- - zhì] humus ◇ ～层 humus layer；～地球化学 humus geochemistry；～分解者 humivore；～红色土 rubrozems；～灰土 humod；～浸染作用 gagatisation；～煤 saprodil；～碳酸盐土 humus carbonate soil；～氧化土 humox；～沼泽群落 oxylium；oxodium；～植物 humus plant

腐致靛蓝 [- zhì diàn lán] rank indigo

腐竹 [- zhú] dried bean milk cream in tight rolls

𣍐 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] 〔书〕同"俯"[fǔ]

滏 [ㄈㄨˇ] [fǔ] (构词成分)见下。

滏阳 [- yáng] the Fuyang River (in Hebei Province)

fù ㄈㄨˋ

赴 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 动 ①(到某处去) go to；attend：～试 *go to take an examination*；～宴 *attend a banquet*；离京～沪 *leave Beijing for Shanghai* ②(在水里游) swim Ⅱ 名 同"讣"[fù]

赴敌 [- dí]〔书〕(到战场去跟敌人作战) go to the battle front

赴会 [- huì] attend a meeting

赴难 [- nàn] go to the aid of one's country；go to help save the country from danger

赴任 [- rèn] go to one's post；go to one's appointed post；be on the way to one's post

赴汤蹈火 [- tāng dǎo huǒ] go into boiling water and walk [step] on fire — to undertake a matter fearlessly and vigorously in the interest of a cause or on behalf of a friend；defy all difficulties and danger；leap into a boiling cauldron or a blazing fire；go [get] through fire and flood [water]；take all risks；jump into hot water or walk through fire；brave fire and flood；defy danger and death；charge [go] through fire and water；(be ready to) plunge into a raging fire and boiling water；go through a severe ordeal or sorrowful experience；go through the baptism of fire；go through thick and thin：他英勇对敌，不避艰险，～在所不计。*He faced the enemy valiantly, shuned no difficulties and dangers and would not hesitate to lay down his life if need be.*

赴汤蹈火，万死不辞 [- - - - wàn sǐ bù cí] I would go through fire and boiling water, I would die ten thousand deaths to ...

赴汤蹈火，在所不惜[辞] [- - - - zài suǒ bù xī] not to hesitate to lay down one's life if need be；forge ahead unflinchingly even if one has to go through fire and water；shun no difficulty and danger and not to hesitate to lay down one's life；Even though it were through water, I would go through the water, if through fire, then through the fire.

赴约 [- yuē] keep an appointment：我们将按时～。*We will see you by appointment.*

赴召玉楼 [- zhào yù lóu] go to Hades；die

副 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 名 ①(辅助的职务；担任辅助职务的人) assistant：大～ *first assistant on ship* ②(姓氏) a surname：～通 *Fu Tong* Ⅱ 动(符合) fit；correspond to：名～其实 *reputation corresponds to reality* Ⅲ 形 ①(居第二位的；辅助的) second in office；deputy；vice-：～主席 *vice-chairman*；～总理 *vice-premier*；～部长 *vice-minister*；～董事长 *vice-president*；～经理 *deputy manager*；～市长 *deputy mayor*；～秘书长 *deputy secretary-general*；～主任 *deputy director*；～司令员 *assistant commanding officer* [*commandant*]；～书记 *deputy secretary*；～领事 *vice-consul*；②(附带的) auxiliary；subsidiary：～产品 *by-products*；～作用 *side effect* Ⅳ 量 ①(用于成套物)：一～眼镜 *a pair of glasses* ②(用于面部表情)：一～笑脸 *a smiling face*；一～严肃的面孔 *a solemn look*

副阿拉伯胶素 [- ā lā bó jiāo sù] pararabin

副菝葜皂角苷 [- bá qiā zào jiǎo gān] salseparisin；parillin；saliseparin

副坝 [- bà]〔水〕auxiliary dam

副白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] paralbumin

副百日咳 [- bǎi rì ké] parapertussis

副板 [- bǎn] subplate

副版本 [- - běn] subedition

副瓣 [- bàn] parasitic lobe；parasite lobe；minor lobe：side beam ◇ ～辐射 minor-lobe radiation

副半奇静脉 [- - qí jìng mài] vena hemiazygos accessoria

副孢子 [- bāo zǐ]〔植〕accessory spore

副保证人 [- bǎo zhèng rén] collateral surety

副本 [- běn] duplicate；repetition；copy；carbon；shadow；ditto；transcript；doubles：名单～ *a duplicate list*；文件～ *a duplicate of the document*；声明～ *copies of the statement*；我们寄出了信，但留有～。*We mailed the letter but kept a duplicate.* ◇ ～检验 copy check；～文件 save file

副鼻窦 [- bí dòu] paranasal sinus

副壁 [- bì] countermure

副边定子 [- biān dìng zǐ] secondary stator (油泵的)

副变换 [- biàn huàn] subcommutation

副变速箱 [- - sù xiāng] auxiliary transmission；supplementary gear-box

副变态反应 [- - tài fǎn yìng] parallergy ◇ ～性 parallergia；parallergy

副变压器 [- - yā qì] teaser transformer

副变应原 [- - yìng yuán] parallergin

副变质岩 [- - zhì yán] pararock

副标度(线) [- biāo dù] subscale mark

副标题 [- - tí] sidehead；subtitle；subheading

副标准 [- - zhǔn]〔电〕secondary standerd ◇ ～电度表 substandard meter；～燃料〔材〕secondary reference fuel；～仪表〔电〕substandard instrument；～振荡器 substandard oscillator

副表 [- biǎo] subtabulation

副表面 [- - miàn] secondary surface

副波 [- bō] complementary wave ◇ ～束 side beam

副波道干扰 [- - dào gān rǎo] side-channel interference

副波状热 [- - zhuàng rè] paramelitensis

副博士 [- bó shì] doctorand

副搏动器 [- - dòng qì] accessory pulsatory organ

副参数 [- cān shù] second parameter；secondary parameter

副测距 [- cè jù] subranging

副产电力 [- chǎn diàn lì] by-product power

副产功率 [- - gōng lǜ] by-product power

副产焦 [- - jiāo] by-product coke

副产煤气 [- - méi qì] by-product gas

副产品 [- - pǐn] borderline product；coproduct；product by-pass；residual products；subsidiary product；residuum；spin-off；afterproduct；by-product：它们是提炼石油时产生的～。*They are by-products from the oil extraction.* ◇ ～回收设备 by-product recovery unit；～回收装置 by-product plant

副产物 [- - wù] accessory substances；by-product ◇ ～回收 by-product recovery

副撑 [- chēng] sub-strut

副成分 [- chéng fèn] accessory ingredient

副齿轮 [- chǐ lún] pinion

副赤道带 [- chì dào dài] subequatorial belt

副储气筒 [- chǔ qì tǒng] auxiliary air reservoir

副传动 [- chuán dòng] auxiliary driving ◇ ～轴 counter drive shaft；countershaft

副传输组织 [- - shū zǔ zhi] accessory transfusion tissue

副船首材 [- - shǒu cái] gripe

副垂体 [- chuí tǐ] parahypophysis

副磁场 [- cí chǎng] secondary field

副词 [- -]〔语〕① (in Chinese grammar) adverbial word, any of a class of words that are used mainly to modify a verb or an adjective ② (in English grammar) adverb

副刺 [- cì]〔无脊椎〕gubernaculum

副大肠杆菌 [- dà cháng gǎn jūn] paracolon

副大风子酸 [- - fēng zǐ suān] hydnocarpic acid

副代数群 [- dài shù qún] pro-algebraic group

副胆甾醇 [- dǎn zāi chún] paracholesterin

副蛋白 [- dàn bái]〔免疫〕paraprotein ◇ ～血症〔免疫〕paraproteinemia

副蛋白质 [- - - zhì] paraprotein

副导刺带 [- dǎo cì dài]〔无脊椎〕telamon

副导演 [- - yǎn]〔剧〕〔影〕assistant director

副低压 [- dī yā]〔气〕secondary depression

副地槽 [- dì cáo] parageosyncline

副电极 [- diàn jí] auxiliary electrode

副电流 [- - liú] secondary current

副电刷 [- - shuā] secondary brush

副淀粉 [- - fěn] paramylum；paramylon

副吊锚索 [- diào máo suǒ] fishback

副迭代 [- dié dài] secondary iteration

副顶枝 [- dǐng zhī] subapical shoot

副(蛋白)胨 [- dòng] parapeptone

副断层 [- duàn céng] companion fault

副断面 [- - miàn] auxiliary sectional plane

副对角撑 [- duì jiǎo chēng] counterbracing

副萼 [- è]〔植〕calycule；calyculus；epicalyx；caliculus

副恶疫病 [- - yì bìng] parafoulbrood

副颚 [- -] paragnatha

副耳 [- ěr] auricular appendage

副伐 [- fá] subsidiary felling

副阀弹簧 [- - tán huáng] auxiliary valve spring

副法线 [- fǎ xiàn] binormal

副繁殖作用 [- fán zhí zuò yòng] accessory multiplication

副(辅助)反射器 [- fǎn shè qì] subreflector

副反应 [- - yìng] by-reaction

副分水界 [- fēn shuǐ jiè] subdivide

副峰 [- fēng] submaximum；secondary peak

副跗舟 [- fū zhōu] paracymbium

副辐射管 [- fú shè guǎn] 〈动〉 adradial canal
副辐射叶 [- - - yè] 〈动〉 adradial lobe
副干扰 [- gān rǎo] subclutter ◇ ～ 可见度 〈电〉 subclutter visibility
副感应线圈 [- gǎn yìng xiàn quān] secondary induction coil
副钢板 [- gāng bǎn] helper spring
副港 [- gǎng] secondary port
副歌 [- gē] 〈音〉 refrain
副工程师 [- gōng chéng shī] assistant engineer
副拱 [- gǒng] subarch ◇ ～ 结构 subarcuation
副构件 [- gòu jiàn] submember
副官 [- guān] adjutant; aide-de-camp
副光轴 [- guāng zhóu] secondary optical axis
副果 [- guǒ] accessory fruit
副寒带 [- hán dài] subfrigid zone
副行 [- háng] substring
副航道 [- - dào] secondary fairway
副核 [- hé] chondromitiome; paranucleus; nebenkern; parasoma ◇ ～ 蛋白 paranuclein
副核黄素 [- - huáng sù] proflaving
副核素 [- - sù] paranuclein; pyenin
副合同 [- - tong] subcontract
副黑钒矿 [- hēi fán kuàng] paramontroseite
副桁架 [- héng jià] 〈建〉 sub-truss
副虹 [- hóng] 〈气〉(霓) secondary bow
副后角 [- hòu jiǎo] 〈工〉 front clearance; front clearance angle; end relief angle; secondary clearance
副后弹簧 [- - tán huáng] auxiliary rear spring
副后隙面 [- - xì miàn] secondary relief
副湖区 [- hú qū] paralimnion
副花瓣 [- huā bàn] parapetalum
副花冠 [- - guān] paracorolla; coronet; catacorolla
副花冠丝 [- - - sī] parastades
副还原碱 [- huán yuán jiǎn] parareducine
副换接 [- huàn jiē] subcommutation
副黄嘌呤 [- huáng piào lìng] paraxanthine
副黄体 [- - tǐ] paralutein; thecalutein
副黄体素 [- - - sù] paralutein
副黄杨碱 [- - yáng jiǎn] parabuxin
副簧 [- -] auxiliary spring ◇ ～ 螺母销 auxiliary spring nut pin
副蛔虫属 [- huí chóng chǔ] Parascaris
副回风煤巷 [- - fēng méi hàng] 〈采矿〉 air endway
副回路 [- - lù] subloop
副彗尾 [- huì wěi] secondary tail
副火花隙 [- huǒ huā xì] auxiliary spark gap
副霍乱 [- huò luàn] paracholera
副基层 [- jī céng] subbase
副基器 [- - qì] 〈无脊椎〉 parabasal apparatus
副基铁矾 [- - tiě fán] parabutlerite
副基准 [- - zhǔn] 〈物〉 secondary standard
副肌浆白 [- - jiāng bái] 〈生化〉 paramyosinogen
副肌球蛋白 [- - qiú dàn bái] paramyosinogen; paramyosin
副激活剂 [- - huó jì] co-activator
副极 [- jí] 〈物〉 consequent pole; secondary pole ◇ ～ 带 subpolar zone
副极地 [- - dì] subpolar ◇ ～ 冰川 subpolar glacier; ～ 低压 subpolar low; ～ 低压带 〈气〉 subpolar lowpressure belt; ～ 高压 〈气〉 polar anticyclone; polar high; subpolar anticyclone; subpolar high
副甲基 [- jiǎ jī] paramethyl
副甲状腺 [- - zhuàng xiàn] accessory thyroid glands; Gley's glands ◇ ～ 素 parathyrin
副价 [- jià] 〈化〉 secondary valence; auxiliary valency
副架 [- -] sub-frame
副驾驶员 [- - shǐ yuán] 〈航空〉 copilot; second pilot; [口] kid
副检察长 [- jiǎn chá zhǎng] deputy chief procurator
副键 [- jiàn] auxiliary bond
副件 [- -] duplicate
副箭毒碱 [- - dú jiǎn] paracurarine
副浆 [- jiāng] metaplasm
副交感神经 [- jiāo gǎn shén jīng] 〈生理〉 parasympathetic; parasympathetic nerve ◇ ～ 过敏 〈医〉 parasympatheticotonia; ～ 拟似药 parasympathomimetic; ～ 素 parasympathin; ～ 系统 parasympathetic; parasympathetic nervous system; ～ 阻断药 parasympatholytic; ～ 阻滞药 parasympathomimetic
副角蛋白 [- jiǎo dàn bái] pareleidin
副教授 [- jiào shòu] associate professor
副接头 [- jiē tóu] sub-joint
副节 [- jié] 〈解〉 chromaffin body; paraganglion
副结核 [- - hé] perituberculosis ◇ ～ 病 Johne's disease; paratuberculosis; ～ (杆)菌素 Johnin; paratuberculin; ～ 菌素 〈免疫〉 Johnin
副结核性肠炎 [- - - xìng cháng yán] 〈兽〉 Johne's disease
副襟翼 [- jīn yì] 〈航空〉 flaperon
副进气口 [- jìn qì kǒu] extra-air inlet
副晶粒 [- jīng lì] subgrain
副精囊 [- - náng] accessory seminal vesicle
副精子 [- - zǐ] accessory sperm
副经理 [- - lǐ] assistant manager
副井 [- jǐng] 〈矿〉 by-pit; auxiliary shaft ◇ ～ 井筒 auxiliary shaft; ～ 提升机 chippy hoist; man-and-material hoist
副镜 [- jìng] secondary mirror ◇ ～ 调制器 secondary mirror modulator
副句 [- jù] clause
副菌幕被果型 [- jūn mù bèi guǒ xíng] paravelangiocarpy
副刊 [- kān] supplement; 文学 ～ *literary supplement*
副槛 [- kǎn] subsill
副壳 [- ké] subshell
副控制 [- kòng zhì] sub-control
副口炎性腹泻 [- kǒu yán xìng fù xiè] para-sprue
副框架 [- kuàng jià] sub-frame
副矿物 [- - wù] 〈矿〉 accessory mineral; auxiliary mineral
副馈电线 [- kuì diàn xiàn] subfeeder
副拉力 [- lā lì] secondary tension
副拉应力 [- - yìng lì] secondary tensile stress
副泪腺 [- lèi xiàn] accessory lacrimal glands; Ciaccio's glands
副冷锋 [- lěng fēng] 〈气〉 secondary cold front
副犁 [- lí] jointer
副励磁机 [- lì cí jī] pilot exciter; subexciter
副励磁器 [- - - qì] sub-exciter
副痢疾 [- - jí] paradysntery
副力矩 [- - jǔ] secondary moment
副酪蛋白 [- lào dàn bái] paracasein
副连丝 [- lián sī] paradesmose
副梁 [- liáng] secondary beam
副裂片 [- liè piàn] secondary lobe
副林带 [- lín dài] by-forest belt
副林道 [- - dào] byroad; subsidiary road
副林木 [- - mù] dominated crop; secondary stand
副磷铁铝矿 [- - tiě lǚ kuàng] paravauxite
副磷锌矿 [- - xīn kuàng] parahopeite
副檩条 [- lǐn tiáo] subpurlin
副流感 [- liú gǎn] parainfluenza ◇ ～ 病毒 parainfluenza viruse; ～ 菌 parainfluenza; ～ 嗜血菌 〈微〉 Hemophilus parainfluenzae
副流行性感冒 [- - xíng xìng gǎn mào] parainfluenza
副龙骨 [- lóng gǔ] false keel
副鲈 [- lú] rock bass
副氯硼钙石 [- lǜ péng gài shí] parahilgardite
副氯铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] paratacamite
副卵裂 [- luǎn liè] 〈生〉 accessory cleavage ◇ ～ 沟 〈生〉 accessory cleavage furrow
副脉 [- mài] epiphysis; accessory vein
副玫瑰红 [- méi guī hóng] pararosaniline; parafuchsin
副面板 [- miàn bǎn] subpanel
副模(标本) [- mó] cotype; paratype ◇ ～ 抑制 spurious mode suppression
副模式(标本) [- - shì] paratype
副磨牙 [- - yá] paramolar
副脑膜炎球菌 [- nǎo mó yán qiú jūn] parameningococcus
副挠模 [- náo mó] protorsion module
副粘病毒 [- nián bìng dú] paramyxovirus
副尿道 [- niào dào] paraurethra
副凝集 [- níng jí] paragglutination ◇ ～ 反应 paragglutination; ～ 素 metagglutinin; nebenagglutinin
副凝聚素 [- - jù sù] coagglutinin; partial agglutinin; paraagglutinin
副凝乳酶 [- - rǔ méi] parachymosin
(配电盘的)副盘 [- pán] bracket panel
副胚层 [- pēi céng] parablast ◇ ～ 瘤 parablastoma
副喷出物 [- pēn chū wù] 〈地质〉 accessory ejecta
副(伞形)喷口 [- - kǒu] cap jet
副皮碗 [- pí wǎn] secondary leather cup
副皮质区 [- - zhì qū] paracortex
副脾 [- -] lienculus; lienunculus; splenculus
副偏角 [- piān jiǎo] auxiliary angle (刀具的); end cutting edge angle
副片 [- piàn] bluff bit ◇ ～ 麻岩 paragneiss; ～ 岩 paraschist
副品 [- pǐn] substandard goods
副品红 [- - hóng] paramagenta; parafuchsin ◇ ～ 碱 pararosaniline
副平流层 [- píng liú céng] tropopause; substratosphere
副气缸 [- qì gāng] countercylinder
副气管螺纹接套 [- - guǎn luó wén jiē tào] nipple for auxiliary steam connection
副气囊 [- - náng] balloonet; ballonet; ballonnet
副气室 [- - shì] 〈生〉 accessory airspace
副气旋 [- - xuán] 〈气〉 secondary cyclone; secondary low
副汽阀柄 [- - fá bǐng] auxiliary steam valve spindle
副汽缸 [- - gāng] auxiliary steam cylinder
副汽管 [- - guǎn] auxiliary steam pipe
副前角 [- qián jiǎo] front top rake angle; side-rake angle
副枪 [- qiāng] sub-lance ◇ ～ 技术 sub-lance technique
副蔷薇苯胺 [- qiáng wēi běn àn] pararosaniline; parafuchsin
副蔷薇苯胺碱 [- - - - - jiǎn] pararosaniline
副羟氯铅矿 [- qiǎng lǜ qiān kuàng] paralaurionite
副切削刃 [- qiē xiāo rèn] front cutting edge; end cutting edge
副清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] paralbumin
副球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] serglobulin
副球蛋白尿 [- - - - niào] paraglobulinuria
副球菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Paracoccus
副区 [- qū] 〈航空〉 secondary area
副曲面 [- - miàn] secondary surface
副屈肌 [- - jī] accessiflexor
副圈 [- quān] secondary circle
副醛 [- quán] paraldehyde
副券 [- quàn] coupon: 撕下 ～ *tear off a coupon*
副燃油 [- rán yóu] primary fuel
副染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] accessory chromosome
副染色质 [- - - zhì] karyoplastin; caryoplastin; parachromatin
副绕组 [- rào zǔ] secondary winding
副热带 [- rè dài] subtropics; subtropical belt; subtropical zone ◇ ～ 东风带指数 〈气〉 subtropical easterlies index; ～ 辐合带 〈海〉 subtropical convergence; ～ 高压 oceanic anticyclone; oceanic high; subtropical anticy; ～ 高压区 〈气〉 subtropical highpressure belt; ～ 急流 subtropical jet stream; ～ 气候 subtropical climate; ～ 气旋 〈气〉 subtropical cyclone; ～ 无风带 horse latitudes; subtropical calms; ～ 雨林 laurilignosa
副韧带 [- rèn dài] ligamena collateralia
副肉芽肿 [- ròu yá zhǒng] paragranuloma
副腮腺 [- sāi xiàn] glandula parotis accessoria
副扫描 [- sǎo miáo] subscan; subscanning
副伤寒 [- shāng hán] paratyphoid (fever) ◇ ～ 沙门氏菌 salmonella paratyphi
副舌 [- shé] 〈生〉 labella
副砷锑矿 [- shēn tī kuàng] paradocrasite
副砷铁石 [- - tiě shí] parasymplesite
副神经 [- shén jīng] 〈生理〉 accessory nerve
副神经节 [- - - jié] paraganglion (*pl. paraganglia*) ◇ ～ 瘤 pheochromocytoma; chromaffinoma
副肾 [- shèn] adrenal gland ◇ ～ 上腺 accessory adrenal gland
副生成规则 [- shēng chéng guī zé] secondary generating rule
副生殖器 [- - zhí qì] paragenitalis
副石英岩 [- shí yīng yán] paraquartzite
副时分开关 [- - fēn kāi guān] subcommutator
副食 [- -] non-staple food [foodstuffs]
副食品 [- - pǐn] non-staple food; non-staple foodstuffs: 商店里有种类繁多的 ～ 可供选购。*They sell quite a wide choice of food at the shop.* 这个城市 ～ 供应很充足。*There is a good supply of non-staple foodstuffs in this city.* ◇ ～ 加工厂 non-staple food processing factory; ～ 商店 grocery; grocer's; ～ 价格补贴 price subsidy for non-staple food; state subsidies for price rises in non-staple foodstuffs; a subsidy to offset the increased prices of nonstaple foodstuffs
副手 [- shǒu] assistant; helper: 他是你的得力 ～。*He is a great help(er) to you.*
副输卵管积水 [- shū luǎn guǎn jī shuǐ] hydroparasalpinx
副署 [- shǔ] countersign: ～ 提单 *countersigned bill of lading*
副竖杆 [- shù gān] subvertical
副丝 [- sī] paranema
副髓磷脂 [- suǐ lín zhī] paramyelin
副胎盘 [- tāi pán] accessory placenta
副台 [- tái] slave station ◇ ～ 脉冲 slave pulses
副弹簧托架 [- tán huáng tuō jià] auxiliary spring bracket
副碳钙铀矿 [- tàn gài yóu kuàng] parawyartite
副糖精 [- táng jīng] glucin
副糖原 [- - yuán] paraglycogen
副题 [- tí] subtitle

副条 [- tiáo] counterlath
副调节弹簧 [- - jié tán huáng] auxiliary governor spring
副调整器 [- - zhěng qì] secondary regulator
副调制 [- - zhì] submodulation ◇ ～ 器 submodulator
副铁钒矿 [- tiě fán kuàng] paramontroseite
副听核 [- tīng hé] 〈生〉 accessory auditory nucleus
副同温层 [- tóng wēn céng] substratosphere
副同原性 [- - yuán xìng] parhomology
副突 [- tū] anapophysis
副突变 [- - biàn] paramutation
副网素 [- wǎng sù] paraplastin
副网质 [- - zhì] paraplastin
副维管组织 [- wéi guǎn zǔ zhī] accessory vascular supply
副胃 [- wèi] paragaster
副卫细胞 [- - xì bāo] accessory cell; subsidiary cell
副系杆 [- xì gǎn] subtie
副纤维蛋白原 [- xiān wéi dàn bái yuán] parafibrinogen
副现象论 [- xiàn xiàng lùn] 〈心理〉 epiphenomenalism
副腺 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 accessory gland
副线圈 [- - quān] secondary coil
副箱 [- xiāng] 〈铸〉 odd-side
副相阵 [- xiàng zhèn] subarray
副像 [- -] secondary image; paramorph
副效应 [- xiào yìng] secondary effect; side effect
副斜杆 [- xié gān] subdiagonal
副斜井 [- - jǐng] 〈矿〉 subincline
副泄水管 [- xiè shuǐ guǎn] donkey drain pipe
副型 [- xíng] paratype
副形成层 [- - chéng céng] accessory cambium
副性器官 [- xìng qì guān] gonophore
副性征 [- - zhēng] secondary sex character; secondary sexual character; sexual characteristics
副性状 [- - zhuàng] 〈植；动〉 accessory character
副雄黄 [- xióng huáng] pararealgar
副嗅球 [- xiù qiú] accessory olfactory bulb
副序列 [- xù liè] 〈教〉 subsequence
副血友病 [- xuè yǒu bìng] parahemophilia
副循环器 [- xún huán qì] accessory cirulatory organ
副压力 [- yā lì] secondary stress
副芽 [- yá] accessory bud
副胭脂红 [- yān zhī hóng] paracarmine
副研究员 [- yán jiū yuán] associate researchfellow
副业 [- yè] sideline [subsidiary] production; subsidiary business; side occupation; sideline: ～ 生产 *sideline* [*supplementary*; *subsidiary*] *production*; 家庭 ～ *household sideline production* ◇ ～ 产品产量 output of rural subsidiary occupation; ～ 政策 agricultural side-occupation policy; ～ 作物 subsidiary crop
副叶 [- -] 〈生〉 accessory lobes
副胰管 [- yí guǎn] accessory pancreatic duct
副翼 [- yì] 〈航空〉 aileron ◇ ～ 操纵索 aileron cable; ～ 促动器 aileron actuator; ～ 杆 aileron horn; ～ 杠杆 aileron lever; ～ 横滚 aileron roll; ～ 铰链 aileron hinge; ～ 角 aileron angle; ～ 控柄轴 aileron knob shaft; ～ 控制 aileron control; ～ 联动装置 aileron linkage; ～ 梁 aileron spar; ～ 偏转量 aileron deflection quantity; ～ 曲柄 aileron crank; ～ 调整片 aileron tab; ～ 下垂 aileron droop; ～ 弦长 aileron chord; ～ 展 aileron span
副(病)因 [- yīn] synetion; synaetion
副音频等级信道 [- - pín děng jí xìn dào] 〈信〉 subvoice-grade channel
副阴沟 [- - gōu] counterdrain
副油箱 [- - -] 〈航空〉 auxiliary tank; bellytank; jettisonable fuel tank; long-range tank; reserve tank; drop tank (辅助油箱)
副渔获物 [- yú huò wù] by-catch
副渔具 [- - jù] auxiliary fishing gear
副语言学 [- yǔ yán xué] paralinguistic
副羽 [- -] aftershaft
副原肠胚 [- yuán cháng pēi] paragastrula
副原生质网 [- - shēng zhì wǎng] paramitome
副原子价 [- - zǐ jià] 〈化〉 auxiliary valency
副圆室 [- - shì] aid dome
副运动 [- yùn dòng] secondary motion
副载波 [- zài bō] subcarrier ◇ ～ 边带 subcarrier sideband; ～ 差拍 subcarrier beat; ～ 倒相 reversal of subcarrier phase; ～ 电压 subcarrier voltage; ～ 发生器 subcarrier generator; ～ 干扰 subcarrier buzz; ～ 跟踪回路 subcarrier tracking loop; ～ 恢复电路 subcarrier regenerator; ～ 间置 subcarrier offset; ～ 检波中继制 subcarrier detection repeater system; ～ 解调器 subcarrier demodulator; ～ 脉冲 subcarrier pulse; ～ 偏移 subcarrier offset; ～ 频率 subcarrier frequency; ～ 平衡 subcarrier balance; ～ 平衡选通脉冲 subcarrier-balance gating pulse; ～ 色度信号 subcarrier chrominance signal; ～ 调幅 subcarrier amplitude modulation; ～ 调频 subcarrier frequency modulation; ～ 调制器 subcarrier modulator; ～ 网点 subcarrier dots; ～ 陷波器 subcarrier trap; ～ 信号整流 subcarrier rectification; ～ 再生器 subcarrier regenerator; ～ 振荡器 subcarrier oscillator
副载频 [- - pín] subcarrier frequency ◇ ～ 间置 subcarrier frequency offset; ～ 同步信号 subcarrier sync signal
副折射 [- zhé shè] subrefraction
副针绿矾 [- zhēn lǜ fán] 〈地〉 paracoquimbite
副震 [- zhèn] accessory shock
副振荡器 [- - dàng qì] suboscillator
副帧 [- zhēn] subframe ◇ ～ 同步码 subframe synchronization code
副枝 [- zhī] accessory branch; ramulus
副肢 [- -] epipodite
副职 [- zhí] the position of a deputy to the chief of an office, department, etc.; ～ 虚职过多 *proliferation of deputy and nominal posts*
副制动器 [- zhì dòng qì] auxiliary brake
副质 [- -] paraplasm
副质体 [- - tǐ] paraplastic body
副中脑水管 [- zhōng nǎo shuǐ guǎn] paraqueduct; hyla
副中肾管 [- - shèn guǎn] gyneduct
副种 [- zhǒng] subsidiary species
副周波发生器 [- zhōu bō fā shēng qì] 〈电子〉 subcycle generator
副周期 [- - qī] secondary period
副轴 [- zhóu] backshaft; lay shaft; auxiliary shaft; countershaft (axle); layshaft; secondary axis; subshaft ◇ ～ 宝塔轮 countershaft cone; countershaft cone pulley; ～ 超速齿轮 countershaft overdrive gear; ～ 衬套 accessory shaft hub; ～ 承 supplementary bearing; ～ 齿轮轴承 countershaft gear bearing; ～ 齿轮组 countershaft gear cluster; ～ 齿轮组轴承 countershaft gear cluster bearing; ～ 传动齿轮 countershaft drive gear; ～ 滚柱轴承 countershaft roller bearing; ～ 滑轮 countershaft pulley; ～ 机构 countershaft mechanism; ～ 链轮 countershaft sprocket; ～ 前或后轴承 countershaft front or rear bearing; ～ 托架 countershaft bracket; ～ 中间齿轮 countershaft intermediate gear; ～ 轴承盖 countershaft bearing cap; countershaft bearing cover; ～ 轴承盖垫密片 countershaft
副主教 [- zhǔ jiào] suffragan; archdeacon
副主音栓 [- - yīn shuān] subprincipal
副柱 [- zhù] subpost ◇ ～ 头 dosseret; ～ 铀矿 paraschoepite
副子囊层 [- zǐ náng céng] parathecium
副总工程师 [- zǒng gōng chéng shī] deputy chief engineer
副族 [- zú] 〈化〉 subgroup ◇ ～ 元素 sub-group element
副组分 [- zǔ fèn] accessory constituent
副作用 [- zuò yòng] ① (附带发生的不好作用) side effect; by-effect: 麻醉药物的 ～ *side effects from the use of anesthetics*; 没有 ～ *be free from side effects* ② 〈机〉 secondary action
副座 [- -] auxiliary seat ◇ ～ 板 second saddle

覆 [ㄈㄨˋ]
[fù] 动 ① [书] (盖住) cover: 天 ～ 地载 *what is under heaven and borne by the earth* ② [书] (底朝上翻过来；歪倒) overturn; upset: 颠 ～ *overthrow* (*a government*); ～ 舟 *capsized boat* ③ 同"复" [fù] (Ⅰ① ②)
覆板 [- bǎn] shroud plate
覆杯 [- bēi] inflammatory blepharoedema
覆冰 [- bīng] icing; glaciation ◇ ～ 量 ice cover; ～ 图册 ice atlas
覆被物质 [- bèi wù zhì] incrusting substance
覆箔板 [- bó bǎn] metal clad board; metal foil clad board
覆草法 [- cǎo fǎ] sod mulch
覆层 [- céng] coating; overlying strata ◇ ～ 介质透镜 coated dialectric lens
覆巢无完卵 [- cháo wú wán luǎn] When the nest is overturned, no egg stays unbroken — in a great disaster no one can escape unscathed [safe and sound].; Not a single egg can be intact in an overturned nest.; a common fate we all have to face without a single exception
覆巢之下，岂有完卵 [- - zhī xià qǐ yǒu wán luǎn] Can the eggs remain unbroken when the nest is totally ruined?; No eggs can remain unbroken when the nest is upset.; If the country perishes, the people cannot enjoy freedom and independence.
覆车之鉴 [- chē zhī jiàn] The overturned cart in front is a warning for those behind.; examples to take warning from; profit by another's failure; The overturned car ahead should serve as sufficient warning for oneself.; One should draw a lesson from others' mistakes or experiences.; take warning from others' mistakes
覆镀 [- dù] 〈冶〉 plating
覆盖 [- gài] ① (遮盖) cover; overlap: 青松 ～ 的山峦 *hills covered with pinetrees*; 地上 ～ 着厚厚的积雪。*The ground was covered over with thick snow*. 秧苗上面 ～ 着塑料薄膜。*The rice seedlings were covered with plastic sheeting*. ② (植被) plant cover; vegetation ③ (保护层，覆盖物) cover; covering; overjet; blanket; mulch; coverage: 双叶 ～ *two-sheeted covering*; 树木 ～ 率 *tree coverage* ◇ ～ 板 overlay; ～ 保护层 protective mulch; ～ 宝石 cap jewel; ～ 本领 〈光〉 covering power; ～ 变换 cover transformation; covering transformation; ～ 策略 〈计〉 overlay strategy; ～ 程序 overlay segment; ～ 定义 overlay defining; ～ 定义法 overlay difining; ～ 度 coverage; ～ 方法 covering method; ～ 管理程序 overlay supervisor; overlay supervisor routine; ～ 函数 coverage function; ～ 机 mulch-laying machine; ～ 剂 covering agent; protective covering; ～ 接触 〈半〉 overlay contact; ～ 空间 covering space; ～ 控制程序 overlay control program; ～ 料 〈材〉 mulch; ～ 零件 cap piece; ～ 流形 〈数〉 covering manifold; ～ 率 rate of coverage; ～ 密度 coverage density; ～ 面 area under canopy; covering square; ～ 面积 cover area; ～ 霉素 collinomycin; ～ 模块 overlay module; ～ 能力 〈冶〉 covering power; ～ 漆 coating varnish; ～ 区 area of coverage; ～ 群 covering group; ～ 熔剂 covering flux; ～ 树形结构 overlay tree structure; ～ 同态 covering homomorphism; ～ 图 coverage diagram; ～ 涂层 seal coat; ～ 文件 overlay file; ～ 物 mantle; capping mass; tegmen; rider; tunicle; robe; ～ 线路元件 overlay circuit element; ～ 效应 blanketing effect; ～ 形 covering complex; ～ 压条法 tip layering; ～ 阴极 covered cathode; ～ 映射 covering mapping; ～ 釉 courverte; ～ 域 covering domain; ～ 运算 covering operation; ～ 栽培 culture underglass; ～ 毡 overlay mat; ～ 遮蔽 overlay masking; ～ 植物 cover plant; ～ 装载程序模块 overlay load module; ～ 作物 nurse crop
覆盖层 [- - céng] overburden; superstratum; baring; muck; cover; tectum: 脂肪 ～ *fat covering* ◇ ～ 灌浆 blanket grouting; ～ 厚度 〈采矿〉 overburden cover; ～ 技术 cladding technique; ～ 砌块 〈玻〉 mantle block
覆盖式晶体管 [- - shì jīng tǐ guǎn] 〈半〉 overlay transistor
覆巾 [- jīn] 〈纹章〉 mantling
覆壳结合 [- ké jié hé] sheath bonding
覆蜡 [- là] propolize
覆铝铁 [- - tiě] aluminium coated iron; iron sheet with aluminium cladding
覆闷死 [- mèn sǐ] 〈医〉 overlaying
覆面漆 [- miàn qī] baffle paint(ing); camouflage paint; concealment paint; hiding paint
覆面术 [- - shù] plating
覆面铜板 [- - tóng bǎn] roofing copper
覆灭 [- miè] doom; destruction; complete collapse: 斯大林格勒战役决定了希特勒的 ～。*The Battle of Stalingrad sealed Hitler's doom*.
覆没 [- mò] ① [书] (翻而沉没) capsize and sink: 三艘敌舰全部 ～。*All three enemy warships were sunk*. ② (被消灭) be overwhelmed; be annihilated; be wiped out; be routed: 敌人全军 ～ 。*The enemy's whole army was destroyed*.
覆镍钢 [- niè gāng] nickel-clad steel ◇ ～ 板 Niclad
覆盆难照 [- pén nán zhào] It is hard for the sun to shine upon the inside of an inverted basin.; not easy to right unjust inflictions
覆盆之冤 [- - zhī yuān] dark injustice; irredeemable wrong; a grievous wrong that sees little hope of being redressed; a grievance that cannot be or not likely to be redressed; a wrong that can never be righted
覆盆子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 raspberry; Korean raspberry
覆硼比例计数管 [- péng bǐ lì jì shù guǎn] boron-lined counter
覆铅钢板 [- qiān gāng bǎn] fevrolum
覆生 [- shēng] 〈矿〉 overgrowth
覆水难收 [- shuǐ nán shōu] Spilled water cannot be

gathered up.; Water poured on the ground cannot be recovered.; When water's spilt, you can never retrieve it.; What's done cannot be undone.; It is no use crying over spilt milk.; difficult for a divorced couple to remarry; Fallen flowers cannot go back to their stock.; Chips off the mass reverts not to the block.

覆套 [- tào] sheathing

覆土 [- tǔ] earthing ◇ ～ 爆破法 mudcap; ～ 铲 covering blade; ～ 环 drag sealer; ～ 机 drag links; ～ 犁体 covering body; covering bottom; ～ 链 〈农〉 drag chain; chain cover; covering chain; ～ 器 covering shovel; furrow; ～ 压土轮 covering roller; ～ 圆盘 covering disk; ～ 镇压器 roller sealer

覆瓦顺序 [- wǎ shùn xù] imbricate phyllotaxy

覆瓦状叶 [- - zhuàng yè] imbricate leaf

覆亡 [- wáng] fall (of an empire, nation, etc.)

覆雪 [- xuě] snowberg

覆岩 [- yán] overlying strata

覆咬合 [- yǎo hé] overbite

覆以薄板 [- yǐ báo bǎn] sheeting

覆油水面 [- yóu shuǐ miàn] lick

覆雨翻云 [- yǔ fān yún] produce clouds with one turn of the hand and rain with another; act in a self-contradictory manner; blow hot and cold; keep shifting like the clouds

覆羽 [- -] tectrice; auricular

覆载不容 [- zǎi bù róng] intolerable to heaven and earth — unusually wicked and evil

覆辙 [- zhé] the track of an overturned cart: 重蹈～ *take the same disastrous road*

蝮 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 腾 *Fu Teng*

蝮蛇 [- shé] Pallas pit viper; water mocassin; hagworm; adder ◇ ～ 毒 cobra-venom; ～ 神经毒素 agkistrodotoxin; ～ 止血素 bothropase; "～"自行高射炮 Viper

咐 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] (构词成分)见"吩咐"[fēn fu]、"嘱咐"[zhǔ fu]

蚹 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] (构词成分)见下。

蚹蜯 [- běn] a kind of insect mentioned in ancient literature

赋 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 动 ①(交给) bestow on; endow with: 天～之才 *God-given talent*; ～予 *give to* ②(作诗、词) compose (a poem): ～诗陈词 *write poem descriptive of occasion* Ⅱ 名 ①(旧指田地税) tax; levy: 田～ *land tax* ②(古代文体,是韵文和散文的综合体,用来写景叙事) *fu*, descriptive prose interspersed with verse: 《云雀～》 *Ode to a Skylark*

赋额 [- é] tax rate

赋范 [- fàn] normed ◇ ～ 代数 normed algebra; ～ 环 normed ring; ～ 空间 normed space; ～ 线性空间 normed linear space; normed vector space; ～ 星代数 normed star algebra

赋格曲 [- gé qǔ] 〈音〉 fugue

赋能 [- néng] energize ◇ ～ 网络 energized network; ～ 字 enable word

赋色 [- sè] colouration; colouring

赋诗狂 [- shī kuáng] metromania

赋税 [- shuì] taxes: 没收性～ *confiscatory taxation* ◇ ～ 刺激 tax incentive; ～ 归宿 tax incidence; ～ 亏损结转 tax-loss carryforward; ～ 亏损退算 tax-loss carryback; ～ 委员会 Committee on Ways and Means; ～ 转嫁 shifting of tax

赋闲 [- xián] (of an official) be unemployed

赋型法变形 [- xíng fǎ biàn xíng] gear texturing

赋形波束天线 [- - bō shù tiān xiàn] shaped-beam antenna

赋形剂 [- - jì] excipient

赋性 [- xìng] inborn nature

赋性疏慵 [- - shū yōng] insolent by nature

赋役 [- yì] taxes and corvée

赋有 [- yǒu] possess (naturally); be gifted (with); be endowed (with some gift, etc.): ～才能 *possess talents*; *be gifted with talents*

赋予 [- yǔ] give; endow; entrust: 这是人民～我们的重任。*This is an important task which the people have entrusted to us.*

赋值 [- zhí] assignment; evaluation; voluation ◇ ～分量 assignment component; ～符号 assignment; assignment symbol; ～过程 assignment procedure; ～环 valuation ring; ～阶段 assignment phase; ～设备 valuator; ～数 designation number; ～向量群 adele group; ～语句 assignment statement; ～转向语句 assigned GO TO statement

赙 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 动 [书] (赙赠) present a gift to a bereaved family

赙仪 [- yí] [书] (向办丧事人家送的礼) a gift to a bereaved family

赙赠 [- zèng] [书] (赠送财物给办丧事的人家) present a gift to a bereaved family

馥 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名 [书] (香气) fragrance

馥郁 [- yù] [书] (形容香气很浓) strong fragrance; heavy perfume: ～的花香 *the strong scent of flowers*

复(Ⅰ複Ⅱ、Ⅲ復) [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 形 ①(重复) repeated; double; duplicate: ～试 *second examinations* ②(繁复) complex; compound: ～分数 *complex fraction*; ～姓 *two-character surname*; *compound surname* Ⅱ 动 ①(转过去或转过来) turn round; turn over: 翻来～去 *toss in bed*; 反～无常 *changeable*; *capricious* ②(回答) answer; reply: 电～ *reply by cablegram* [*telegram*]; 答～ *reply* ③(恢复) recover; return to; restore: ～婚 *restore the former marriage*; 收～ *recover*; *recapture* ④(报复) revenge: ～仇 *avenge*; *revenge* Ⅲ 副 (再; 又) again; repeatedly: 旧病～发 *have a relapse*; 故态～萌 *old habits come back*; *return to one's old habit*; 死灰～燃 *dying embers glowing again* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～遂 *Fu Sui*

复摆 [- bǎi] compound pendulum; physical pendulum

复板轮 [- bǎn lún] double plate wheel; double webbed wheel

复版 [- -] dub

复拌机 [- bàn jī] remixer

复包络 [- bāo luò] complex envelope

复孢子叶球 [- - zǐ yè qiú] compound strobilus

复背斜 [- bèi xié] anticlinorium

复本 [- běn] copy; duplicate

复本位 [- - wèi] bimetallism ◇ ～货币制度 bimetallic monetary system; ～制 bimetallism; bimetallic standard

复比 [- bǐ] 〈数〉 compound ratio; double ratio ◇ ～定理 theorem of double ratio; ～例 compound proportion

复辟 [- bì] ①(失位君主复位) restoration of a dethroned monarch: 阴谋～ *plot to stage a comeback* ②(恢复旧制度) restoration of the old order: ～活动 *restorationist activities* [*manoeuvres*]

复壁(瓦楞)纸 [- bì zhǐ] double wall

复臂(畸形) [- -] dibrachia

复变函数 [- biàn hán shù] function ◇ ～论 theory of functions of a complex variable

复变数 [- - shù] complex variable; complex argument ◇ ～函数 complex function

复变态 [- - tài] hypermetamorphism ◇ ～期 〈无脊椎〉 hypermetamorphosis

复变微积分学 [- - wēi jī fēn xué] complex calculus

复变质作用 [- - zhì zuò yòng] poly metamorphism

复表皮 [- biǎo pí] multiple epidermis ◇ ～层 〈植〉 multiple epidermis

复冰 [- bīng] regelation ◇ ～现象 regelation

复并 [- bìng] redoubling

复并励绕组 [- - lì rào zǔ] multiple parallel winding

复波 [- bō] complex wave ◇ ～绕组 multiple wave winding

复参数 [- cān shù] complex parameter

复测度 [- cè dù] complex measure

复测法 [- - fǎ] reiteration; measurement by repetition; measuring by repetition; method of repetition; repetition measurement

复测合格 [- - hé gé] retest-OK

复测经纬仪 [- - jīng wěi yí] repeating theodolite

复测仪 [- - yí] repeating instrument

复层扁平上皮 [- céng biǎn píng shàng pí] stratified squamous epithelium

复层钢 [- - gāng] composite steel

复层绝缘 [- - jué yuán] multilayer insulation

复层林 [- - lín] irregular forest

复层嵌合体 [- - qiàn hé tǐ] 〈植〉 polychlamydeous chimaera

复层乔林 [- - qiáo lín] multi-storeyed high forest

复层上皮 [- - shàng pí] 〈动〉 stratified epithelium

复层序 [- - xù] 〈地质〉 composite sequence

复层组 [- - zǔ] coset

复查 [- chá] check; reexamine; review: ～账目 *check the accounts*; 一个星期后到医院～ *come back to the hospital for a check in a week's time*; 这几项安排每隔一定时间须予～。*These arrangements are subject to periodic reviews.* ◇ ～平反 review and square

复常数 [- cháng shù] complex constant

复潮 [- cháo] compound tides

复巢蜂 [- - fēng] poecilocyttares

复成沉积 [- chéng chén jī] metagenic deposit

复成地形 [- - dì xíng] polygenetic topography

复成分砾岩 [- - fen lì yán] polymictic conglomerate

复成核 [- - hé] multiple nucleation

复成脉 [- - mài] lode

复成岩 [- - yán] composite rock

复齿锯 [- chǐ jù] double saw; double spine

复齿轮 [- - lún] gear compound

复翅 [- chì] proala coriacea; tegmen

复仇 [- chóu] revenge; avenge; vengeance: 为某事向敌人～ *be revenged on the enemy for sth.*; ～心理 *vindictiveness*; *a desire for revenge*; 他两眼闪现怒火,一心只想～。*There was anger in his eyes and revenge in his heart.*

复仇主义 [- - zhǔ yì] revanchism ◇ ～者 revanchist

复仇雪耻 [- - xuě chǐ] get even with a person to wreck out one's vengeance; take (one's) revenge on sb. for an insult

复出口 [- chū kǒu] reexport; reexportation

复出盐 [- - yán] elimination salt

复初生根 [- - shēng gēn] multiple primary root

复触角 [- chù jiǎo] compound antenna

复穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] gang punch; multiple perforation; double punching ◇ ～板 multiple perforation plate; ～机 reproducing punch; reproducing puncher; reperforator; synchro-matic punch; gang puncher

复磁导率 [- cí dǎo lǜ] complex permeability

复词 [- -] compound word

复刺 [- cì] rhabdacanth

复淬 [- cuì] 〈机〉 double quenching

复大孢子 [- dà bāo zǐ] auxospore

复带证式 [- dài zhèng shì] multi-band proof expression

复带数 [- - shù] complex algebra

复蛋白核 [- dàn bái hé] 〈植〉 compound pyrenoid

复刀架丝杠刻度圈 [- dāo jià sī gàng kè dù quān] compoundfeed-screw graduated collar

复蹈故辙 [- dǎo gù zhé] follow in the old track; return to the old rut

复导纳 [- - nà] complex admittance; vector admittance

(最大)复得率 [- dé lǜ] (maximum) recovery rate

复等位基因 [- děng wèi jī yīn] multiple allele; multiple allelomorph

复等位现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] multiple allelism

复等位性 [- - - xìng] allelism

复地槽 [- dì cáo] polygeosyncline

复点线 [- diǎn xiàn] 〈信〉 multipoint line

复点阵 [- - zhèn] compound lattice

复电 [- diàn] telegram [cable] in reply (to one received): 拍～ *wire* [*cable*] *a reply*

复电缆 [- diàn lǎn] multiple-cable

复电容率 [- - róng lǜ] complex dielectric constant

复电位 [- - wèi] complex potential

复调变奏曲 [- diào biàn zòu qǔ] polyphonic variation

复调音乐 [- - yīn yuè] polyphony

复迭制冷系统 [- dié zhì lěng xì tǒng] cascade refrigerating system

复叠绕组 [- - rào zǔ] multiplex lap winding; multiplex winding

复顶芽 [- dǐng yá] multiple leader

复顶枝 [- - zhī] polytelome; multiple leaders

复动 [- dòng] 〈军〉 double action ◇ ～泵 〈机〉 double acting pump; ～夹头 〈设计〉 combination chuck; chuck; ～压力机 gang press; ～制动器 double-acting brake

复动式单花筒提花机 [- - shì dān huā tǒng tí huā jī] double lift single cylinder jacquard

复动式锻锤 [- - - duàn chuí] 〈冶〉 double-acting hammer

复动式多臂机 [- - - duō bì jī] double acting dobby

复动式双花筒提花机 [- - - shuāng huā tǒng tí huā jī] double lift double cylinder jacquard

复读机 [- dú jī] repeater

复读生 [- - shēng] return students — students reattending classes after failing the college entrance examination

复端孢菌素 [- duān bāo jūn sù] cephalothecin

复锻模 [- duàn mó] multiple-die

复断层 [- - céng] complex fault; multiple fault

复对称矩阵 [- duì chèn jǔ zhèn] complex symmetric matrix

复对绞电缆 [- - jiǎo diàn lǎn] multi-twin cable

复对流层顶 [- - liú céng dǐng] 〈地物〉 multiple tropopause

复对数 [- - shù] complex logarithm ◇ ～ 坐标底 log-log paper
复对位 [- - wèi] double counterpoint
复堕火坑 [- duò huǒ kēng] out of the frying pan into the fire
复二辊式平整机 [- èr gǔn shì píng zhěng jī] uni-temper mill
复发 [- fā] have a relapse; recur; return: 旧病 ～ *have an attack of an old illness; have a relapse*; 他的关节炎 ～ 了。*He's suffering from arthritis again*. 针刺疗法治好了他经常 ～ 的头痛。*Acupunctural treatment cured his headache, which had been of frequent recurrence*. 如果你疼痛 ～，服用此药。*In the event of your having a return of the pain, take this medicine*. ◇ ～ 火焰 after flaming; ～ 率 recurrence rate
复钒矿 [- fán kuàng] vanoxite
复反馈 [- fǎn kuì] complex feedback
复方 [- fāng] 〈药〉 medicine made of two or more ingredients; compound ◇ ～ 阿斯匹林 aspirin compound (APC); ～ 安息香脂 friar's balsam; ～ 大承气汤 Fufang Dachengqi Tang; ～ 大黄散 Gregory's powder; ～ 丹参片 Fufang Danshen Pian; ～ 颠茄片 compound belladonna tablet; ～ 碘溶液 Lugol's solution; ～ 酊剂 〈化〉 compound tincture; ～ 甘草合剂 brown mixture; ～ 芦荟酊 bitters; swedish; ～ 硼砂溶液 Dobell's solution; ～ 松香醑 cleolum; ～ 樟脑酊 〈药〉 paregoric
复飞 [- fēi] go around ◇ ～ 计算机 go-around computer; ～ 控制系统 go-around control system
复分解(置换作用) [- fēn jiě] 〈化〉 metathesis; double decomposition ◇ ～ 反应 〈化〉 metathetical reaction; double decomposition reaction; ～ 盐 〈化〉 metathetical salts
复分裂 [- - liè] multiple fission
复分析 [- - xī] complex analysis
复分镶板 [- - xiāng bǎn] subdivided panel
复辐射 [- fú shè] complex radiation
复辅音 [- fǔ yīn] consonant cluster; cluster of consonants
复杆 [- gǎn] compound lever
复高积云 [- gāo jī yún] altocumulus duplicatus
复格拉斯曼流形 [- gé lā sī màn liú xíng] 〈数〉 complex Grassmann manifold
复根 [- gēn] 〈化〉 compound radical; complex roots
复耕 [- gēng] second ploughing
复工 [- gōng] ①(停工或罢工后恢复工作) return to work (after a strike or layoff) ②(多路工作) multiplex ◇ ～ 制 multiplex; ～ 电报 multiplex telegraph; ～ 无线电报学 multiplex radio telegraphy
复共轭 [- gòng è] conjugate; complex conjugate ◇ ～ 矩阵 complex-conjugate matrix
复共鸣 [- - míng] 〈物〉 multiple resonance
复共振 [- - zhèn] multiple resonance
复沟型 [- gōu xíng] rhagon
复古 [- gǔ] restore ancient ways; return to the ancients: 艺术上的 ～ 派 *an advocate of restoring what is ancient in the arts*; ～ 的倾向 *tendency towards idolizing the ancients* ◇ ～ 思想 back-to-the-ancients ideology; ～ 主义 the doctrine of "back to the ancients"
复古倒退 [- - dào tuì] return to the old and retrogress
复关 [- guān] rejoin the GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade)
复管泡状腺 [- guǎn pào zhuàng xiàn] 〈解〉 compound tubularacinous gland
复管孔 [- - kǒng] multiple pore; pore multiple
复光谱 [- guāng pǔ] 〈光〉 complex spectrum
复光栅 [- - shān] 〈光〉 multiple grating
复光束 [- - shù] multiple-beam
复硅作用 [- guī zuò yòng] resilication
复归 [- guī] involution ◇ ～ 磁铁 reset magnet; resetting magnet; ～ 机构 resetter; ～ 继电器 release relay; ～ 键 reset key; ～ 时间 reset time; ～ 弹簧 resetting spring; ～ 信号器 slot signalling; ～ 值 resetting value
复归于好 [- - yú hǎo] become reconciled
复归原主 [- - yuán zhǔ] return to the original owner; restore to its owner
复轨 [- guǐ] rerail ◇ ～ 器 rerailer; retracker; car replacer; re-railing ramp; ～ 斜坡台 re-railing ramp
复果 [- guǒ] multiple fruit ◇ ～ 植物 bramble
复核 [- hé] ①(核对) check: 把数字 ～ 一下 *check the figures*; 让我们 ～ 一下他的计算结果。*Let's make a check on his calculation*. ②〈律〉(判处死刑案件的特定司法程序) (of the Supreme People's Court) review a case in which a death sentence has been passed by a lower court ◇ ～ 建筑 check with construction; ～ 理论 〈核〉 compound-nucleus theory
复合 [- -] compound; complex; composite; recombination; composition: 这个词是由一个介词和一个动词 ～ 而成的。*The word is compounded of a preposition and a verb*. ◇ ～ 板 composite board; ～ 伴随系统 complex adjoint system; ～ 半导体器件 〈电子〉 multiple-unit semiconductor device; ～ 半抗原 complex hapten(e); ～ 包 〈计〉 superpacket; ～ 孢子 semen multiplex; ～ 孢子囊 synsporangia; ～ 泵 combination pump; ～ 变量 composite variable; ～ 表达式 compound expression; ～ 冰蚀槽 composite trough; ～ 拨号 〈信〉 composite dialing; ～ 波 〈流〉 compound wave; complex wave; composite wave; ～ 波痕 〈地质〉 compound ripple marks; ～ 波形调制干扰 complex waveform modulated jamming; ～ 薄膜 laminated film; ～ 箔 composite insulating foil; ～ 材 composite wood; ～ 材料 〈材〉 composite; 〈流〉 complex material; composite material; ～ 材料结构力学 structural mechanic of complex material; ～ 材料力学 mechanic of complex mateial; ～ 彩色视频信号 composite colour video signal; ～ 彩色同步信号 composite colour sync signal; ～ 彩色信号 〈信〉 composite colour signal; composite picture signal; ～ 层 composite bed; multiple bed; ～ 产品 joint product; ～ 长期基本趋势 basic long-term multifold trend; ～ 超导体 composite superconductor; ～ 成因矿床 compound origin deposit; ～ 弛豫 recombination relaxation; ～ 齿轮 compound gear; ～ 冲积扇 〈地质〉 compound alluvial fan; ～ 冲模 〈冶〉 compound die; compound press tool; ～ 冲压机 multiple punch; ～ 冲压式发动 recombination ramjet engine; ～ 传动装置 compound gearing; ～ 吹炼 top-bottom blowing; ～ 吹炼转炉 top-bottom blowing converter; ～ 磁扭线存储器 gyback twistor memory; ～ 磁体 built-up magnet; ～ 磁铁 〈电〉 compound magnet; magnetic battery; ～ 磁铁系制品 combined magnet system; ～ 磁头 combined record; playback head; ～ 词 compound (word); ～ 催化剂 composite catalyst; ～ 错位 compound dislocation; ～ 刀具 compound tool; ～ 导体 composite conductor; ～ 低温雪崩开关 〈电子〉 compound cryosar; ～ 底火 combined primer; ～ 点缺陷 point defect complex; ～ 点阵 composite lattice; ～ 电秤 〈电〉 composite balance; ～ 电触头合金 composite contact metal; ～ 电极 combination electrode; ～ 电接触器材 composite contact material; ～ 电缆 composite cable; ～ 电流 recombination current; ～ 电路 composite circuit; compound circuit; ～ 电路整流器 multiple rectifier; ～ 电刷 〈电〉 composite brush; ～ 电阻器 〈电〉 composite resistor; ～ 吊综 〈纺〉 compound harness; ～ 顶枝 syntelome; ～ 镀层 〈电〉 composite deposite; ～ 断层 〈地质〉 compound fault; ～ 断路器 reclosing type circuit breaker; ～ 多股胶合线 composite stranded wire; ～ 二次式 compound quadratic form; ～ 二极管 compound diode; ～ 发光中心 recombination luminescence centre; ～ 发射药 composite propellant; ～ 阀 combination valve; ～ 法 composite algorithm; ～ 反馈 complex feedback; ～ 反力式涡轮机 compound reaction turbine; ～ 反射器 〈工〉 complex reflector; ～ 反应 recombination reaction; ～ 纺丝 composite spinning; ～ 肥料 compound fertilizer; ～ 粉 composite powder; ～ 分布 compound distribution; ～ 分析 〈数〉 composite analysis, compound analysis; ～ 辐射 recombination radiation; ～ 符号 composite symbol; ～ 负载铸型 synoromous load cast; ～ 附加物 compounded additive; ～ 概率 probability of recombination; ～ 钙钛矿型电陶瓷 complex perouskite type piezoelectric ceramic; ～ 干涉仪 compound interferometer; ～ 干涉仪系统 〈电磁〉 compound interferometer system; ～ 钢 〈冶〉 clad steel; compostite steel; ply steel; ～ 高聚物 polyblend; ～ 高频头 combined tuner; ～ 跟踪 combined tracking; ～ 功能电路 complex function circuit; ～ 公差 composite tolerance; ～ 供给 composite supply; ～ 关税 compound duty; ～ 管 multiple-unit tube; multiple valve; composited tube; mutiunit tube; ～ 管风琴音栓 tertian; ～ 果 compound fruit; ～ 过程 recombination process; ～ 函数 function of functions; ～ 焊丝 combined wire; ～ 焊条 〈冶〉 composite electrode; ～ 行列式 compound determinant; ～ 核 complex nucleus; ～ 核反应 compound nucleus reaction; ～ 核理论 compound nucleus theory; ～ 核弹性散射 〈核〉 compound elastic scattering; ～ 缓和曲线 compound transition curve; ～ 回路 〈电〉 set composite; ～ 火山 〈地质〉 compound volcano; ～ 火山锥 composite cone; ～ 激振 complex excitation; ～ 挤压 combined extrusion; ～ 剂 complexing agent; ～ 计算机 hybrid computer; computer complex; ～ 继电器 compound relay; ～ 家庭 composite family; ～ 夹杂 duplex impurity; ～ 假设 composite hypothesis; ～ 焦点测距仪 coincidence range finder; ～ 角 compound angle; ～ 接头 〈冶〉 composite-joint; ～ 截面 compound cross-section; ～ 结构 composite structure; ～ 结构材料 sandwich; ～ 介质电容器 composite dielectric capacitor; ～ 金属 〈冶〉 composition metal; ～ 金属板 clad metal sheet; ～ 金属法 pluramelt process; ～ 进风废气箱 combined wind box; ～ 晶体管 Darlington; ～ 茎 compound stem; ～ 井筒 〈采矿〉 compound shaft; ～ 颈卵器 archegonium complex; ～ 矩阵 compound matrice; ～ 句 compound [complex] sentence; ～ 绝缘 compound insulation; ～ 绝缘材料 composite insulating material; ～ 开关 combination switch; ～ 开关网络 combinational switching network; ～ 开诺全息照片 compound kinoform; ～ 抗性 multiple resistance; ～ 可变电容器 complex variable capacitor; ～ 可控硅 Darlistor; ～ 控制 compound control; combination control; ～ 控制电压 composite controlling voltage; ～ 控制器 composite controller; ～ 控制系统 compound control system; ～ 控制信号 composite signals; ～ 控制作用 compound control action; ～ 矿 grandidierite; ～ 框形天线 combined frame antenna; ～ 喇叭 〈工声〉 compound horn; ～ 雷管 combined detonator; ～ 犁铧 composite share; ～ 理论价格 theoretical prices on a composite basis; ～ 历元 recombination epoch; ～ 粒子 compound particle; composite particle; ～ 粒子模型 comoposite particle model; ～ 力 composite force; ～ 力矩 bimoment(弯曲－扭曲); ～ 连岛沙洲 〈地质〉 complex tombolo; tombolo cluster; tombolo series; ～ 连续区 recombination continuum; ～ 量词 compound classifier; ～ 量化信号 combined quantized signal; ～ 磷酸钙 complex calcium phosphate; ～ 磷酸盐 composite phosphate; ～ 流量计 compound meter; ～ 率 recombination rate; ～ 滤波器 〈电子〉 composite wave filter; composite filter; ～ 孪晶 〈晶〉 compound twins; double twin; ～ 逻辑元件 compound logic element; ～ 麻醉 combined anesthesia; ～ 脉 〈地质〉 composite vein; ～ 脉冲 composite pulse; ～ 酶 complex enzyme; ～ 密码 combination code; ～ 棉板 composite glass wool slab; ～ 免疫性 premunity; ～ 面 composite surface; ～ 命题 〈计〉 combination of sentences; sentential combination; ～ 模 compound die; gang dies; ～ 磨料 abrasive compound; ～ 目标 〈工〉 complex target; ～ 能 〈物〉 recombination energy; ～ 凝胶 〈化〉 plural gel; ～ 偶极子 combined dipole; ～ 判别准则 compound decision rule; ～ 泡沫塑料 〈材〉 syntactic foam; ～ 喷嘴 two-stage injector; ～ 坯块 composite compact; compound compact; ～ 疲劳试验机 combined load fatigue testing machine; ～ 频率 combination frequency; ～ 频率分布 compound frequency distribution; ～ 品系 composite strain; ～ 平衡图 complex equilibrium diagram; ～ 平衡相图 double diagram; ～ 坡 composite slope; ～ 破坏 combined failure; ～ 破裂 combined rupture; ～ 谱 recombination spectrum; ～ 器 recombiner; ～ 器件 multiple device; ～ 强度 combined strength bination; ～ 切削 combined cut(ting); ～ 氢线 recombination H-line; ～ 曲线 〈数〉 compound curve; combined curve; complex curve; ～ 取样器 composite sampler; ～ 圈闭 combined trap; ～ 全息图 composite hologram; ～ 染色体 compound chromosome; ～ 绕组 compound winding; ～ 热动继电器 compound temperature relay; ～ 熔岩流 composite lava flow; ～ 溶塑发射药 composite plastisol propellant; ～ 润滑油 compounded lubricating oil; ～ 三段论 polysyllogism; ～ 沙丘 〈地质〉 complex dune; ～ 扇状构造 composite fan structure; ～ 烧坯 compound sintered compact; ～ 设备 equipment complex; ～ 设计 composite design; ～ 渗 composite cementation; ～ 时间 recombination time; ～ 事件 〈电〉 compound event; ～ 试验 composite testing; compound experiment; ～ 视频信号 composite video signal; ～ 寿命 recombination lifetime; ～ 输出电路 compound output circuit;

～数 composite number；～衰变曲线 compound decay curve；～双面切削法 duplex spreadblade cutting method；～税率 compound tariff；～速度 recombination velocity；～塑料 composite plastic；～算法 composite algorism；～碳化物 double carbide；～陶瓷型 composite ceramic mould；～体 compound；〈脊椎〉complexus；complex；～条件 compound condition；～调节系统 compound regulation system；～调制 composite modulation；～调制方式 hybrid multiplex modulation system；～调制系统 hybrid multiplex modulation system；～通信线路 composite communication link；～同步脉冲 composite synchroinzing pulse；～同步信号 composite synchronizing signal；～透镜 compound lens；～透平机 compound turbine；～凸轮 muliple mounted cam；～图 composite diagram；～图像信号 composite picture signal；～土壤结构体 compound ped；～脱氧剂 double deoxidizer；～维生素 B vitamin B complex；～尾部 compound tail；～位错 compound dislocation；～位点 complex locus；～稳定剂 compound stabilizer；～涡旋 combined vortex；～物 composite；complex；～系数 recombination coefficient；～系统 multiplexed system；～纤维 composite fibre；～显示 compound scope；～显示器 composite display；～线 recombination line；～线路 composite line；～响应 complex response；～橡胶 compounded rubber；～消隐脉冲 composite blanking pulse；～消隐图像信号 picture signal with composite blanking pulse；～消隐信号 composite blanking signal；～斜纹〈纺〉combined twill；～谐波 combined harmonic；～谐波天线 combined harmonic antenna；～信号 composite signal；～信托 complex trust；～信息组 gulp；～形变热处理 combined thermomechanical treatment；～需求 composite demand；joint demand；～循环 compound cycle；～循环锅炉 combined circulation boiler；～压块〈冶〉composite compact；compound compact；～压力计 compound pressure gauge；～压坯 composite green compact；～岩 composite rock；～岩床〈地质〉composite sill；～岩墙〈地质〉composite dike；～扬声器 compound loudspeaker；combination loudspeaker；combination speaker；～氧化物 composite oxides；～音 complex tone；～阴极 composite cathode；complex cathode；～应变波 complex strain wave；～应力 combined stress；compound stress；～应力疲劳试验机 combined stress fatigue tester；～永磁 composite permanent magnet；～永磁材料 composite permanent-magnetic material；～永磁体 composite permanent magnet；～永久变形 combined permanent deformation；～油〈材〉compound oil；～油气田 combined oil gas field；～宇称 combined parity；～语句 compound statement；～语素 complex morpheme；～元音 compound vowel；～原子核 compound nucleus；～运算符 composite operator；～杂交 composite-crossing；～载荷 combined load；～载荷试验机 combined load testing machine；～噪声 recombination noise；～增长率 compound growth rate；～轧辊 composite roll；～轧制法 sandwich rolling process；～战斗部 composite warhead；～褶皱 composite fold；～针 compound needle；～珍珠 compound pearl；～振铃 composite ringer；～正弦波信号 combined sinewave signal；～脂质 complex lipid；～指甲红 henna；～执行机构 combination actuator；～指令 compound instruction；～纸 extrusion coating paper；～制动圆筒 composite brake drum；～制品 composite product；laminated product；～中心 deathnium centre；recombination centre；deathnium（空穴和电子的）；～中心钻 combination centre drill；～种 aggregate species；～周期断面钢材 double period section steel；～轴承罩 composite bearing cage；～柱体 compound cylinder；～砖 composite brick；～桩 composite pile；～装甲 composite armour；～纵向新月形沙垄 composite longitudinal ridge with barchans；～组织 complex tissue；～作用 compound action；～作用弹 compolexing action cartridge

复合谷冰川 [- - gǔ bīng chuān]〈水文〉compound valley glacier

复合色同步信号 [- - sè tóng bù xìn hào] composite colour synchronous signal

复合色信号 [- - - xìn hào] composite colour signal

复合式 [- - shì] combined type ◇ ～成本制度 multiple cost system；～冲压火箭发动机 ram rocket；～传动 multiple transmission；～多谐振荡器 hybrid multivibrator；～发动机 compound engine；～锅炉 composite boiler；～空气压缩机 compound air compressor；～冷却 composite cooling；～滤光片 composite absorber；～T迷路〈动〉multiple T-maze；～数字电压表 combined type digital voltmeter；～钛泵 compound titanium pump；～涡流 compound vortex；～谐振器 combined resonator；～消声器 complex muffler；～引信〈军〉combination fuse；～真空压力表 compound pressure and vacuum gauge；～直升机 composite helicopter

(商品)复合体价值 [- - tǐ jià zhí] combined value of commodities

复合型方程 [- - xíng fāng chéng] composite type equation

复合型空翻 [- - - kōng fān] compound salto

复合型前向波放大管 [- - - qián xiàng bō fàng dà guǎn] compound forward-wave amplifier tube

复合型人才 [- - - rén cái] interdisciplinary talent

复合型微控制器 [- - - wēi kòng zhì qì] compound type microcontroller

复合型铸造 [- - - zhù zào] composite mo(u)ld casting

复合形变幅杆 [- - - biàn fú gǎn] complex horn

复合形法 [- - - fǎ]〈系统〉complex method

复合形应力图 [- - - yìng lì tú] complex-type stress pattern

复合性免疫缺陷症 [- - xìng miǎn yì quē xiàn zhèng]〈医〉combined immunological deficiency disease (CID disease)

复合性能图 [- - - néng tú] composite performance chart

复红 [- hóng] azaleine

复滑车 [- huá chē] burton；tackle block

复滑移 [- - yí] polyslip

复化 [- huà] complexification

复环礁圈 [- huán jiāo quān] atollon

复簧底油壶 [- huáng dǐ yóu hú] double spring bottom oil can

复辉 [- huī] recalescence ◇ ～点 recalescence point；～曲线 recalescence curve

复会 [- huì] resume a session [sitting]

复汇率 [- - lǜ] multiple exchange rate；multiple currencies；multiple rates

复绘图案 [- - tú àn] redrawn design

复婚 [- hūn] (of a divorced couple) remarry；marry each other again；restoration of a marriage；resume matrimonial relation

复活 [- huó] ①（死了又活过来）bring back to life；revive；resuscitate；resurgence：防止法西斯主义～ *guard against the revival of fascism*；～军国主义 *revival of militarism*；民族主义情绪的～（*a*）*resurgence of nationalist feeling* ②〈基督教〉（耶稣复活日）Resurrection：基督教徒们庆祝耶稣基督的～。*Christians celebrate the Resurrection of Christ from the death*. ◇ ～断层 renewed fault；～断层崖 rejuvenated fault scarp；～河 revived river；～剂 revivifier；～面 reactivation surface；～器 rejuvenator；～气体 reactivation gas；～温度 rectivation temperature；～周期 reactivation cycle

复活节 [- - jié]〈基督教〉Easter；Easter Day ◇ ～百合 easter lily；～表(历法) Paschal table；～彩蛋 Easter egg；～钟草 agwormflower；snap-stalks；all-bone；greater stitchwort；tongue-grass；may-grass；miller's-star

复基 [- jī]〈化〉complex radical

复激(励) [- -]〈电〉compound excitation ◇ ～发电机 compound generator；～变流机 compound converter；～电动机〈电〉compound motor；～电机 compound machine；～交流发电机 compound alternator；～绕组 compound winding；～磁机 compound exciter

复极 [- jí] multipole；repolarization

复级数 [- - shù] complex series

复级压缩 [- - yā suō] two stage compression

复几何学 [- jǐ hé xué] complex geometry

复寄生物 [- jì shēng wù] superparasite

复寄生现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] superparasitism

复加捻 [- jiā niǎn]〈纺〉added twist

复加赛 [- - sài] play-off；tie-breaking match

复检 [- jiǎn] recheck

复剪 [- -] complex shears

复交 [- jiāo]〈外〉reestablish [resume] diplomatic relations (between two countries)

复接 [- jiē]〈建〉multiple connection ◇ ～电路 multiplex circuit；～杆 built mast；～合 covered joint；～配线 multiple distribution；～器 multiplexer；～塞孔排 link block；～天线杆 compound antenna mast；～制 multiple connection system

复接线对 [- - xiàn duì] multiple pair

复接线弧 [- - - hú] field

复结构 [- jié gòu] complex structure

复解法 [- jiě fǎ] resetting method

复解析函数 [- - xī hán shù] complex analytic function

复解析积分 [- - - jī fēn] complex analytic integral

复解析几何学 [- - - jǐ hé xué] complex analytic geometry

复解析曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] complex analytic curve

复介电常数 [- jiè diàn cháng shù] complex dielectric constant

复介质 [- - zhì] composite dielectric ◇ ～常数 complex permittivity；～同轴线 composite-dielectric coaxial line

复进 [- jìn]〈军〉counter-recoil ◇ ～弹簧 kicker；driven spring；operating rod spring；recoil spring；～活塞 conterrecoil piston；～机 recuperator；～弹簧 recoil check spring；～调节筒 recuperator cylinder；～筒 counterrecoil cylinder

复进口 [- - kǒu] re-import

复晶 [- jīng] compound crystal ◇ ～体 complex crystal

复精梳 [- - shū] recombing

复旧 [- jiù] restoration of old ways；return to the past ◇ ～不全〈医〉subinvolution

复旧倒退 [- - dào tuì] restore the old and work for retrogression；return to the past

复旧如新 [- - rú xīn] restore sth. to its original state

复矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] complex matrix

复聚伞花序 [- jù sǎn huā xù] compound cyme

复句 [- -]〈语〉a sentence of two or more clauses

复卷 [- juǎn] rewinding ◇ ～机〈纸〉rewinding machine；rewinder

复觉 [- jué] polyesthesia

复刊 [- kān] resume publication

复课 [- kè] resume classes：周一，北川中学 500 多名学生～。在汶川地震中，该校有 1300 名师生遇难或失踪。*More than 500 students from Beichuan Middle School，whose 1300 schoolmates and teachers were killed or missing in the earthquake，resumed classes Monday*.

复空间 [- kōng jiān] complex space

复孔机 [- kǒng jī]〈计〉reperforator

复孔绦虫病 [- - tāo chóng bìng] dipylidiasis

复口虫 [- kǒu chóng] diplostomulum

复口吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] diplostomiasis

复馈电力网 [- kuì diàn lì wǎng] multiple-feed network

复馈电系统 [- - - xì tǒng] multiple-feed network

复馈(电)线 [- - xiàn]〈电〉multiple feeder

复扩张 [- kuò zhāng]〈数〉complex extension

复肋材 [- lèi cái] futtock

复离子 [- lí zǐ]〈化〉complexion

复理层 [- lǐ céng] [德] flysch

复理石 [- - shí]〈地质〉flysch ◇ ～建造 flysch formation；～相〈地质〉flysch facies

复李群 [- - qún] complex lie group

复励电动机 [- lì diàn dòng jī]〈电〉compound motor

复励发电机 [- - fā diàn jī]〈电〉compound generator；compound dynamo

复励间极电机 [- - jiān jí diàn jī] compound interpole machine

复励交流发电机 [- - jiāo liú fā diàn jī] compound alternator

复励绕组 [- - rào zǔ]〈电〉compound winding

复励特性电动机 [- - tè xìng diàn dòng jī] motor with compound characteristic

复励直流电动机 [- - zhí liú diàn dòng jī] D. C. compound generator

复利 [- -]〈经济〉compound interest ◇ ～本利和 compound amount；compound sum；～定律 compound interest law；～法则〈植〉compound interest law；～折旧法 compound interest depreciation-method

复粒 [- -]〈地质〉composite grain

复联 [- lián] multiple-series ◇ ～开关 multiple-switch

复连通域 [- - tōng yù] multiply connected domain

复链式悬挂装置 [- liàn shì xuán guà zhuāng zhì] compound suspension

复量 [- liàng]〈数〉complexor；complex quantity

复量子化信号 [- - zǐ huà xìn hào] combined quatized signal

复磷 [- lín] rephosphorization

复零 [- líng]〈计〉zero reset ◇ ～记录 return-to-zero recording

复溜 [- liū]〈穴位〉Fuliu (K 7)

复流形 [- liú xíng]〈数〉complex manifold

复六方棱柱 [- liù fāng léng zhù] dihexagonal prism

复六方面体 [- - - miàn tǐ]〈晶〉dihexahedron

复六方双角锥 [- - - shuāng jiǎo zhuī] berylloid

复六方双锥 [- - - - zhuī]〈晶〉dihexagonal-dipyramidal
复六方柱 [- - - zhù] dihexagonal prism
复炉篦 [- lú bì] multigrate
复露断层岸 [- lù duàn céng àn] resurrected fault coast
复路制 [- - zhì] multiplex
复录磁带 [- - cí dài] save tape
复滤波器 [- lǜ bō qì] complex filter
复卵球 [- luǎn qiú]〈植〉compound oosphere
复漫射 [- màn shè]〈摄〉double-diffuse
复毛区 [- máo qū] raster
复幂级数 [- mì jí shù] complex power series
复面 [- miàn] coverlay ◇ ～ 铆钉 facing rivet; ～ 砂 facing sand; ～ 铜板〈冶〉roofing copper
复名 [- míng] tautonomy
复名数 [- - shù]〈数〉compound number
复命 [- mìng] report on completion of a task
复膜砂 [- mó shā] shell coated sand
复模式 [- - shì]〈计〉complex pattern
复模砂 [- mú shā] precoated sand
复目标 [- mù biāo] complicated target
复年轮 [- nián lún] double (annual) ring; multiple (annual)
复捻 [- niǎn]〈纺〉second twist
复耦合 [- ǒu hé] complex coupling
复排 [- pái] multiple bank ◇ ～ 挡 ditriglyphe; ～ 汽叶片 multi-exhaust blade
复盘 [- pán] discs
复泡状腺 [- pào zhuàng xiàn]〈解〉compound acinous gland
复配边 [- pèi biān] complex cobordism
复配肥皂 [- - féi zào] built soap
复配洗涤剂 [- - xǐ dí jì] built detergent
复喷嘴 [- pēn zuǐ] made in several piece nozzles
复膨胀 [- péng zhàng] compound expansion
复皮层 [- pí céng] polyderm
复片角阀 [- piàn jiǎo fá] multi-plate angle valve
复片麻岩 [- - má yán]〈岩〉composite gneiss
复片石 [- - shí] igalikite
复频率 [- pín lǜ] complex frequency
复频面 [- - miàn] complex frequency plane
复频谱 [- - pǔ] complex frequency spectrum
复频响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] complex frequency response
复平面 [- píng miàn] complex plane ◇ ～ 分析器 complex plane analyzer
复谱 [- pǔ] complex spectrum
复枪显像管 [- qiāng xiǎn xiàng guǎn] multigun CRT
复腔磁控管 [- - cí kòng guǎn] rising-sun magnetron
复球面 [- qiú miàn]〈数〉complex sphere ◇ ～ 壳体 compound curved shell; ～ 双鹬透镜 spherotoric lenticular; ～ 透镜〈光〉spherotoric lens
复曲面 [- qū miàn] double-curved surface; toric surface ◇ ～ 结构 foroid structure; ～ 壳体 compound curved shell; ～ 双凸透镜 toric lenticular; ～ 透镜 toric lens
复曲线 [- - xiàn] compound curve; crooked curve; combined curve
复燃 [- rán] after-combustion
复染 [- rǎn] redye; re-dying ◇ ～ 法 staining counter; ～ 剂 counterstain
复染色 [- - sè]〈生〉counterstain ◇ ～ 法 double staining; ～ 体 gemini; geminius
复绕灯丝 [- rào dēng sī] coiled-coil
复绕电机 [- - diàn jī] cumulative compound machine
复绕机 [- - jī] rewinder
复绕继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] compound-wound relay
复绕加热器 [- - jiā rè qì] coiled-coil heater
复绕冷却管道 [- - lěng què guǎn dào] coiled-cooling pipe
复绕式 [- - shì] compound-wound ◇ ～ 电流互感器 compound-wound current transformer
复绕组 [- - zǔ] multiple winding
复溶 [- róng] redissolve; redissolution
复鞣 [- róu] retanning ◇ ～ 革 retan
复柔软度 [- - ruǎn dù] complex compliance
复入绕组 [- rù rào zǔ] multiply re-entrant winding
复赛 [- sài]〈体〉intermediary heat; quarter-final
复三重线 [- sān chóng xiàn] composite triplet
复三方双锥 [- - fāng shuāng zhuī] ditrigonal bipyramids
复三方柱 [- - - zhù] ditrigonal prism
复三方锥 [- - - zhuī] ditrigonal pyramid
复伞形花序 [- sǎn xíng huā xù] universal umbel; compound corymb; compound umbel
复色石 [- sè shí] polychroilite
复烧 [- shāo] after-combustion
复射线 [- shè xiàn] compound ray
复射影空间 [- - yǐng kōng jiān] complex projective space
复射影平面 [- - - píng miàn] complex projective plane
复砷镍矿 [- shēn niè kuàng] chloanthite
复审 [- shěn] ①(再一次审查) reexamine; recheck (the examination paper, an article, etc.) ②〈律〉(再一次审理) retrial; review: ～ 一个案件 *review a case*; 高级法院可 ～ 下级法院的判决。*Superior courts may review decisions of lower courts*. ◇ ～ 请求书〈律〉petition for rehearing
复肾管 [- shèn guǎn] plectonephridium
复声道 [- shēng dào] multiple sound track
复声源 [- - yuán]〈物〉compound sound source
复生 [- -] demutation
复史蒂费尔流形 [- shǐ dì fèi ěr liú xíng] complex Stiefel manifold
复矢量 [- - liàng] complex vector
复示器 [- shì qì]〈船〉repeater
复式 [- -] compound; multiple; double ◇ ～ 板刨床 duplex plate planer; ～ 泵 dual pump; ～ 变换 multivertor; ～ 变换器 multivertor; multivator; ～ 簿记 double entry bookkeeping; book by double entry; ～ 插孔〈电〉multiple jacks; ～ 插头 multiple plug; ～ 插座 multiple socket; ～ 车床〈机〉duplex lathe; double lathe; ～ 车行道 dual carriageway; ～ 承梁 compound bloster; ～ 冲床 double punching machine; ～ 冲力式涡轮机 compound impulse turbine; ～ 冲模〈工〉compound press tool; ～ 抽样 complex sample; double sampling; ～ 抽样方案 double sampling plan; ～ 抽油杆柱 tapered-rod string; ～ 粗梳机 double card; ～ 打谷机 complex threshing machine; ～ 刀架〈机〉compound rest; compound tool rest; ～ 刀架附件 compound attachment; compound rest attachment; ～ 刀架滑台 multiple-tool slide; ～ 刀架进给量 compound rest feed; ～ 刀架手柄 compound rest handle; ～ 刀架丝杠 compound feed-screw; ～ 倒 V 形亚麻堆 sheigh; ～ 灯座〈电〉current tap; multiple lamp holder; ～ 登记 complex tariff; ～ 地震仪 multiple seismometer; ～ 电报 multiplex telegraph; ～ 电极弧光灯〈电〉magazine arc lamp; ～ 电铃 repeating bell; ～ 电门启动器 multiple-switch starter; ～ 电阻焊 multiple resistance welding; ～ 多面型 double brilliant; ～ 二极管 multiple diode; ～ 发动机〈机〉compound engine; ～ 分度 compound indexing; ～ 附件 duplicating attachment; ～ 干扰 jaff; ～ 干涉仪 compound interferometer; ～ 杆 complicated pole; ～ 杠杆〈机〉compound lever; ～ 杠杆自动秤 double lever automatic weigher; ～ 拱〈建〉compound arch; ～ 鼓风机 cross compound blowing engine; ～ 谷物清选机 complex grain cleaner; ～ 故障指示继电器 double fault indicator relay; ～ 管夹 double pipe clamp; ～ 管理图 two-way control chart; ～ 光电摄像管 supericonoscope; ～ 合子 zygote duplex; ～ 桁架 multiple truss; ～ 弧焊机 multiple operator arc welding machine; ～ 滑车 polyspast; ～ 滑动刀架 compound slide rest; slide rest of compound type; ～ 黄麻清纤机 double jute willow; ～ 回转筛 compound revolving screen; ～ 机车 compound locomotive; ～ 机构 compound mechanism; ～ 唧筒 compound pump; ～ 计费记录〈电〉multifee registration; ～ 计费记录计〈信〉multifee metering; ～ 计数继电器 multiple metering relay; ～ 记录 multiple registering; ～ 记账 double entry; ～ 加热蛇形管 multiple-heating coil; ～ 架空索道 multi-span skyline; ～ 减速齿轮 double-reduction gear; ～ 减速小正齿轮 double-reduction spur pinion; ～ 减速轴 double-reduction axle; double-reduction shaft; ～ 剪床 multiple shearing machine; ～ 交叉 multiple-structure interchange; ～ 交分道岔 double slip swith; ～ 交换机 coupled positions; multiple(-) switch(-) board; ～ 教学 simultanous conducting of lesson; ～ 节流阀 multiple throttle valve; ～ 结构 duplex; ～ 精馏塔 compound rectifying column; ～ 静电计 multiple electrometer; ～ 开关 multiplex switch; ～ 开关启动器〈电〉multiple-switch starter [controller]; ～ 刻度压力计 combination dial pressure ga(u)ge; ～ 空气调节器 duplex air governor; ～ 控制〈控〉dual-mode control; duplicate(d) control; duplex control; ～ 控制系统 dual control system; ～ 快门 compound shutter; ～ 拉床 multiple-head broaching machine; ～ 离合器 multiple clutch; ～ 联接件 double coupling piece; ～ 连接器 multi-connector; ～ 链节 compound link; ～ 轮系 compound gear train; ～ 螺钉〈设计〉compound screw; ～ 螺旋 compound screw; ～ 螺旋伞齿轮 double helical bevel gear; ～ 玫瑰花型 double rose; ～ 模 gangdie; ～ 牛头刨床 double shaping machine; ～ 盘簧 nest spring; ～ 抛光机 double buffing machine; ～ 喷射器 double injector; ～ 喷雾器 duplex-type atomizer; ～ 气泵 double air pump; ～ 汽缸 multiple cylinder; ～ 汽轮机 compound steam turbine; ～ 塞机 multi-jack; ～ 塞孔部分 section of multiple; ～ 塞孔盘 multiple field; ～ 山谷冰川 composite glacier; ～ 收费 multifee; ～ 双动水泵 duplex doubleacting pump; ～ 双四芯线组〈电〉multiple twin quad; ～ 税则 double account; ～ 弹簧 compound spring; double helical spring; multiple spring; ～ 镗床 duplex boring machine; ～ 套管 conbination casing column; combination string; ～ 套管柱 tapered casing string; ～ 筒子架 two-tier creel; ～ 图形 multiple pattern; ～ 托架 duplex bracket; ～ 网络 multibranch network; ～ 涡轮 compound steam turbine; ～ 蜗轮传动滑车 duplex purchase; ～ 涡轮发动机 compound turbine engine; ～ 卧铣床 double horizontal milling machine; duplex horizontal miller; ～ 显微镜 compound microscope; ～ 线 multiple line; ～ 线路 multi-line; ～ 信号 multiple signal; ～ 悬链线结构〈电〉compound catenary construction; ～ 旋流器 multiple cyclone; ～ 旋风式除尘器 multicyclone dust collector; ～ 压力计 conbined pressure gauge; ～ 压力控制器 duplex pressure controller; ～ 压缩机 twin compressor; ～ 芽接 combined bud grafting; ～ 叶轮泵 multiple vane pump; ～ 夷平岸 coast leveled by marine erosion and accumulation; ～ 预算 double-entry budget; ～ 运算 multiple arithmetic; ～ 杂交 complex hybridization; ～ 增压器 complex supercharger; ～ 账目 compound accounts; ～ 针织机 compound knitting machine; ～ 蒸汽机 compound steam engine; ～ 直线加速(高压)器 linear multiple accelerator; ～ 指示计 compound indicator; ～ 注油泵 dual injection pump; ～ 转臂 compound swivel arm; double hinged swivel arm; double-jointed swivel arm; ～ 转线轨道 crossover; ～ 转座 compound swivel; double hinged swivel; double-jointed swivel; ～ 装置 multiple installation; ～ 锥轮传动装置 double gear cone transmission; ～ 组合 duplex; ～ 组合机床 modular duplex milling machine
复式化油器 [- - huà yóu qì] duplex carburetor
复式住宅 [- - zhù zhái] duplex apartment; compound apartment (a type of residential housing that maximizes usable space by increasing the number of the storey building)
复势 [- -]〈流〉complex potential
复室静电伏特计 [- - jìng diàn fú tè jì] multi-cellular electrostatic voltmeter
复试 [- -] reexamine; hold [attend] an reexamination
复视 [- -] ambiopa; diplopia
复视觉 [- - jué] double vision
复受精 [- shòu jīng] plural fertilization
复述 [- shù] ①(重说一遍) repeat: ～ 命令 *repeat an order* ②(语言教学用语) retell (in language learning): 请用英语 ～ 这篇童话故事。*Please retell the fairy story in English*. ◇ ～ 选择器 repeating selector
复数 [- shù] ①〈语〉(由词的形态变化等表示的属于两个以上的数量) plural (number) ②〈数〉(含有实数和虚数两部分的数) complex number; complex; plurality ◇ ～ 表示 complex representation; ～ 表示法 complex representation; complex formulation; ～ 场矢量 complex field vector; ～ 乘法 complex multiplication; ～ 乘法寄存器 complex multiply register; ～ 乘积 multiplication of complex numbers; ～ 磁导率 complex permeability; ～ 导纳 complex admittance; ～ 电容率〈电〉complex permittivity; ～ 反射系数 complex reflection coefficient; ～ 放大率 complex amplification degree; ～ 复活 multiplicity reactivation; ～ 感染 multiple infection; ～ 感染复活 multiplicity reactivation; ～ 功率 complex power; ～ 共轭 complex conjugate; ～ 绘图法 complex variable mapping method; ～ 记法〈物〉complex notation; ～ 介电常数 complex dielectric constant; ～ 空间 complex number space; ～ 幂级数 complex power series; ～ 模 modulus of complex number; ～ 耦合矢量 complex coupling vector; ～ 平面 complex number plane; ～ 矢量 complex vector; ～ 说明语句〈自〉complex declaration statement; ～ 算符 complex operator; ～ 调制函数 complex modulation function; ～ 伪变量 complex pseudo-variable; ～ 相对衰减〈电子〉complex relative

attenuation；～ 谐量 complex harmonic quantity；～ 性 plurality；～ 域 complex (number) field；field of complex numbers；～ 运算 complex operation；～ 运算符 complex operator；～ 正弦电流 complex sinusoidal current；vector current；～ 正弦量 complex sinusoidal quantity；～ 阻抗 complex impedance；～ 阻抗电桥 vector-impedance bridge

复数比描绘仪 [- - bǐ miáo huì yí] complex-ratio tracing receiver

复数型常数 [- - xíng cháng shù] complex constant

复衰变 [- shuāi biàn] complex decay

复双重线 [- shuāng chóng xiàn] composite double

复双晶 [- - jīng] compound twin；double twin

复双曲线函数 [- - qū xiàn hán shù] complex hyperbolic functions

复水槽 [- shuǐ cáo] condensing vessel

复水锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] vernadite

复水器 [- - qì] steam condenser

复水石 [- - shí] polyhydrite

复丝 [- sī] multifilament◇ ～ 强力机 serigraph；～ 纱 multifilament yarn

复四元数 [- sì yuán shù] biquaternion

复苏 [- sū] ①(苏醒) come back to life [consciousness]；resuscitate：成功地使那些几乎淹死的人 ～ *successfully resuscitate those who have been nearly drowned*；*successfully resuscitate those drowning persons* ②(经济萧条后生产逐渐恢复) recovery：经济 ～ *economic recovery* ③ resuscitation；resurgency；palinesthesia；anabiosis ◇ ～ 器 resuscitator；～ 室 anti-shock room；resuscitating room；～ 术 resuscitation；～ 现象 anabiosis

复速冲动级 [- sù chōng dòng jí] velocity-compounded impulse stage

复速度 [- - dù] 〈流〉 complex velocity

复速式叶轮 [- - shì yè lún] Curtis wheel

复速级 [- - jí] velocity-compounded stage ◇ ～ 汽轮机 Curtis(-wheel) turbine

复速级式汽轮机 [- - - shì qì lún jī] velocity-compounded turbine

复算 [- suàn] retry；double calculation ◇ ～ 键 repeat key；～ 逻辑 retry logic

复随机变量 [- suí jī biàn liàng] complex random variable

复穗状花序 [- suì zhuàng huā xù] compound spike

复碳法 [- tàn fǎ] carbon restoration

复体 [- tǐ] 〈矿〉 complex

复田工程 [- tián gōng chéng] resoiling

复田造田 [- - zào tián] reclamation

复调制 [- tiáo zhì] multiple modulation ◇ ～ 干扰 complex modulation jamming

复贴现 [- tiē xiàn] compound discount

复铁矾 [- tiě fán] bilinite

复铁钙丙石 [- - gài bǐng shí] ferroferritschermakite

复铁天蓝石 [- - tiān lán shí] barbosalite

复听 [- tīng] diplacusis

复瞳点 [- tóng diǎn] compound ocellus

复头状花序 [- tóu zhuàng huā xù] compound head；many-headed

复透镜 [- tòu jìng] compound lens

复土 [- tǔ] earth backing

复脱器凹板 [- tuō qì āo bǎn] rethresher concave

复瓦状花被卷叠式 [- wǎ zhuàng huā bèi juǎn dié shì] 〈植〉 imbricate aestivation

复外分泌腺 [- wài fēn mì xiàn] compound exocrine gland

复胃 [- wèi] stomachus compositus

复位 [- -] reset；resetting；restoration；replacing；unsetting：使自动计程仪 ～ *reset an odometer* ◇ ～ 安全机构 breakback mechanisms；～ 保持开关 hold reset switch；～ 触发器 reset flip-flop；～ 错误 reset error；～ 单元 〈半〉 reset unit；～ 电路 〈电〉 reset circuit；～ 方式 reset mode；initial condition mode；～ 杆 release link；～ 杠杆 restoring lever；～ 杠杆长度 restoring lever length；～ 功能 〈半〉 reset function；～ 计数器 reset counter；～ 继电器 reset relay；～ 键 reset key；～ 开关 reset switch；resetting key；～ 控制器 reset controller；～ 连杆 restoring link；～ 率 reset rate；～ 码 reset code；～ 脉冲 reset pulse；～ 脉冲形成器 clear shaper；～ 门 reset gate；～ 偏置电路 reset bias circuit；～ 频率 〈工〉 reset rate；～ 器 restorer；～ 时间 〈半〉 resetting time；reset time；～ 输入 〈半〉 reset-input；reset；～ 术 〈医〉 reduction；～ 弹簧 back-moving spring；offsetting spring；restoring spring；return spring；～ 弹簧压力 return spring pressure；～ 条件 reset condition；～ 调整 reset adjustment；～ 误差 reset error；～ 线 reset line；～ 信号 reset signal；～ 移 complex displacement；～ 指令 reset instruction；～ 置位触发器 R-S flip-flop；～ 周期 reset cycle；～ 柱塞阀 reset spool valve；～ 装置 position restorating device；～ 状态 reset state

复位式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] homing relay

复硒镍矿 [- xī niè kuàng] ahlfeldite

复稀金矿 [- - jīn kuàng] polycrase

复息 [- -] (复利) compound interest

复习 [- xí] review；revise；refresher：～ 提纲 *outline for review*；～ 功课 *review* [*revise*] *one's lessons*

复洗 [- xǐ] after backwashing (精梳后的) ◇ ～ 机 back washer；back washing machine

复系数 [- xì shù] complex coefficient

复显图像 [- xiǎn tú xiàng] display image

复显微镜 [- - wēi jìng] 〈光〉 compound microscope

复现 [- xiàn] (重现；再现) recurrent；〈语〉 extrusion；〈天〉 emersion ◇ ～ 脉冲 recurrent pulses；～ 扰动 recurrent disturbance；～ 网络 recurrent network；～ 性 reproducibility

复线 [- -] ①〈交〉 multiple track：～ 铁路 *double-tracking railways* ② complex line ◇ ～ 电气化铁道 multiple line of electrified railway；～ 反射性 〈光〉 bistatic reflectivity；～ 铁路 double line railway；～ 铁索道 wirerope way of double rope

复线性空间 [- - xìng kōng jiān] complex linear space

复相关 [- xiāng guān] multiple correlation

复相 [- xiàng] complex phase；〈医〉 heterogenicity ◇ ～ 平衡 〈物〉 heterogeneous equilibrium；～ 燃烧 heterogeneous combustion；～ 系 〈物〉 heterogeneous system；～ 有机体 diplobiont

复向量 [- - liàng] complex vector◇ ～ 空间 complex vector space

复向斜 [- - xié] synclinore；synclinorium

复消色差 [- xiāo sè chā] apochromatism ◇ ～ 校正 apochromatic correction；～ 镜头 apochromatic lense；～ 透镜 〈光〉 apochromatic lens；apochromat；～ 物镜 apochromatic objective；～ 系统 〈光〉 apochromatic system

复效名称 [- xiào míng chēng] revalidated name

复协方差 [- xié fāng chā] complex covariance

复斜屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] gambrel roof

复谐波电压 [- - bō diàn yā] complex harmonic voltage

复谐电流 [- - diàn liú] complex harmonic current

复谐和量 [- - hé liàng] complex harmonic quantity

复谐振 [- - zhèn] complex resonance；multiple resonance

复写 [- xiě] make carbon copies；duplicate；duplication；reproduction；roneo：把这首诗 ～ 两份。*Make two copies of this poem*. ◇ ～ 机 manifolder；roneo；～ 模块 copy module；～ 墨印刷 carbonizing；～ 器 papyrograph；～ 纸 carbon (paper)

复心材 [- xīn cái] double heart-wood

复现 [- xiàn] reappear；reappearance

复信 [- xìn] ①(答复来信) write a letter in reply ②(回信) letter in reply；reply

复信号 [- - hào] complex signal

复兴 [- xīng] revive；resurge；rejuvenate；resuscitate：文艺 ～ *the Renaissance*；民族 ～ *national rejuvenation*；战后 ～ *postwar recovery*；阻碍经济 ～ *hinder* [*impede*] *the economic recovery*

复型 [- xíng] replica(tion) ◇ ～ 过程 replication process；～ 作用 replication process

复形 [- -] complex

复性 [- xìng] renaturation ◇ ～ 结构面 composite structural plane；～ 现象 renaturation；～ 作用 renaturation

复性糖尿 [- - táng niào] diplomelliturla

复姓 [- -] compound surname；two-character surname

复修旧好 [- xiū jiù hǎo] restore [resume] the former intimacy；become reconciled

复选择交配 [- xuǎn zé jiāo pèi] multiple choice mating

复学 [- xué] go back to school (after prolonged absence for health reasons, etc.)

复循环地形 [- xún huán dì xíng] composite topography

复压缩 [- yā suō] 〈物〉 compound compression

复盐 [- yán] double salt

复眼 [- yǎn] compound eye；facetted eye；oculi；ommateum；oculus ◇ ～ 神经 ocular nerve；～ 透镜 fly's-eye lens：～ 突变型 compound eye mutant

复演 [- -] playback ◇ ～ 磁头 playback head；～ 律 patrogony；～ 系统 playback system

复验 [- yàn] review

复氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] double oxide

复样 [- yàng] duplicate sample

复摇 [- yáo] rereeling ◇ ～ 机 rereeling machine；～ 丝 redevidees silk；re-reels

复业 [- yè] ①(恢复旧业) resume one's occupation；reestablish one's business ②(商店恢复营业) reopen

复叶 [- yè] 〈植〉 compound leaf ◇ ～ 落地生根 airplant kalanchoe

复议 [- yì] reconsider (a decision) ◇ ～ 案件 reconsideration of the case；～ 申请书 reconsideration application

复因子 [- yīn zǐ] multifactor

复音 [- -] 〈物〉 complex tone

复音词 [- - cí] 〈语〉 disyllabic or polysyllabic word

复印 [- yìn] 〈刷〉 duplicate；replication；printing；replica；printing(-)out；crosstalk；copying；duplicating：～ 杂志上的一篇文章 *reproduce an article from a magazine*；原件 ～ 得十分清晰。*The original reproduces clearly in a photocopy*. ◇ ～ 本 press copy；reproduction；～ 穿孔机 printing multiplier puncher；～ 机 duplicator；duplicating machine；copying-press；letterpress；multigraph；ditto machine；～ 记录 hard-copy log；～ 胶片 〈印〉 duplicate film；～ 品 autotype；～ 术 reprography；～ 像片 zerographic copy；～ 效应 print-through；layer-to-layer signal transfer；～ 纸 duplicating paper；copy paper；manifold paper；white manifold paper

复硬层 [- yìng céng] hard facing

复应变 [- - biàn] complex strain

复应力 [- - lì] combined stress ◇ ～ 函数 complex stress function

复用 [- yòng] multiplexing；multiplex ◇ ～ 表 multi-meter；circuit tester；～ 电桥 multibridge；～ 电压表 multipurpose voltmeter；～ 粘土 rebonding clay；～ 属名 monadelphous homonym；～ 信道 multiplying channel；～ 转换器 trans-multiplexer

复游标 [- yóu biāo] double vernier

复釉 [- yòu] overglaze

复羽 [- yǔ] coverts

复域 [- yù] 〈数〉 complex domain ◇ ～ 土壤 complex soil

复元 [- yuán] post-equalization；recover ◇ ～ 活血汤 〈中药〉 Fuyuan Huoxue Tang；～ 时间 〈物〉 recovery time；～ 素 complex element；～ 相 phase of recovery

复原 [- -] ①(病后康复) recover from an illness；be restored to health：他身体已经 ～ 了。*He's already recovered*. ②(恢复原状) restore；rehabilitate：～ 后的金缕玉衣充分显示出中国古代劳动人民的精湛工艺。*The restored jade burial suit fully reveals the consummate skill of the labouring people of ancient China*. ③ reconversion；recovery；reset；renenal；rehabilitation；retrieval；restoration；recuperation；recure；analepsia；analepsis ◇ ～ 按钮 carriage-return button；～ 保验费 restoration premium；～ 不全 meromorphosis；～ 地图 〈地〉 palinspastic map；～ 点 return contact；～ 法 restoring method；～ 方式 method of release control；release control；～ 工序 cuttling；～ 构件 restoring component；～ 剂 analeptic；～ 价值 recovery value；～ 接触器 reset contactor；～ 襟翼 〈航空〉 recovery flap；～ 力 recuperability；～ 力臂 〈船〉 righting arm；～ 脉冲发生器 reset pulse generator；～ 弹簧 return spring；restoring spring；～ 弹簧座 centring spring seat；～ 糖 〈有化〉 revertose；～ 图 restored map；～ 误差 reset error；～ 信号 release signal；～ 性 nerve；～ 盐土 regraded saline soil；～ 植被 restored plant cover；～ 装置 reset；～ 作用 reactivation

复原式装置 [- - shì zhuāng zhì] apparatus with homing position

复员 [- -] demobilize；be discharged from active military service：服役期满后 ～ *be demobilized at the expiration of one's term of service* ◇ ～ 费 decommission pay；demobilization pay；～ 军人 demobilized soldier [serviceman]；ex-serviceman；～ 令 demobilization order

(日月食)复圆 [- -] 〈天〉 partial eclipse ends；(of an eclipse) fourth contact；last contact

复云 [- yún] duplicatus

复杂 [- zá] complicated；complex；sophisticated；intricate：～ 的心情 *mixing feelings*；情况 ～。*The situation is complicated*. 故事情节 ～。*The story is very complicated*. 下棋的走法不但多种多样，而且错综 ～。*The moves in chess are not only manifold, but involute*. 形势显得极为 ～。*The situation presents great complexity*. ◇ ～ 波 complex wave；～ 地层钻进 troublesome zone drilling；～ 地形项目 difficult terrain event；～ 反应 complex reaction；～ 分子(化) complicat-

ed molecule；～ 工种 complex work；～ 函数 complicated function；～ 黑子群〔天〕complex group；～ 花纹织物 luxary fabric；～ 化学反应〔化〕complex chemical reaction；～ 混合物 complex mixture；～ 可溶芯 complex leachable core；～ 控制 plurality of controls；～ 劳动 complex type of labour；compound labour；complex kinds of work；complex labour；～ 零件 complex parts；complex section；～ 逻辑 complex logic；～ 煤层 complicated seam；～ 气象飞行 instrument meteorological condition flight；～ 蜃景〔光〕Fata Morgana；～ 调节 multiple control；～ 网络管理 sophisticated network management；～ 谓语 complex predicate；～ 问题 challenge；～ 形状 complicated shape；～ 循环 complex cycle；～ 循环燃气轮机 complex-cycle gas turbine；～ 遗传性 complex inheritance；～ 运动 compound movement；～ 作用 complexing action

复杂化 [- - huà] make complicated；complicate：使问题～化 *make things complicated*；*complicate matters*

复杂性 [- - xìng] complexity；complicacy；inhomogeneity：问题的～ *the complex nature of the problem* ◇～因子 complexity factor

复载机 [- zài jī] reloader

复凿机 [- záo jī] reperforator

复凿机构 [- - - gòu] reperforator mechanism

复凿机头 [- - - tóu] reperforator head

复账户式制度 [- zhàng hù shì zhì dù] double account system

复照 [- zhào]〔外〕a note in reply

复照机 [- - jī] reproducing camera

复照仪 [- - yí] copying camera

复折射 [- zhé shè] birefringence ◇～率 complex refracitive index

复折式屋顶 [- - shì wū dǐng]〔房〕curb roof；French roof；gambrel roof；mansard roof

复折屋顶筒形脊 [- - wū dǐng tǒng xíng jǐ]〔房〕tarus

复褶皱 [- zhě zhòu]〔地质〕complex fold

复帧 [- zhēn] multiframe

复针孔 [- - kǒng] multiple-pin-hole

复诊 [- zhěn] further consultation (with a doctor)；subsequent visit；return visit

复振荡常数 [- zhèn dàng cháng shù] complex oscillation constant

复振动 [- - dòng] multiplex vibration

复振幅 [- - fú] complex amplitude

复振跳汰机 [- - tiào tài jī] remer vibratory jig

复正方双锥 [- zhèng fāng shuāng zhuī] ditetragonal bipyramid

复正方锥 [- - - zhuī] ditetragonal pyramid

复正弦波信号 [- - xián bō xìn hào] combined sine-wave signal

复职 [- zhí] resume one's post；be reinstated；in one's office：使某人～ *reinstate sb. in his former office*

复值 [- zhí] complex value ◇～函数 complex (-valued) function；～入射角 complex angle of incidence；～微分型 complex-valued differential form；～振幅系数 complex amplitude coefficient

复指示剂 [- zhǐ shì jì] compound indicator

复置成本 [- zhì chéng běn] replacement cost

复制 [- -] duplicate；reproduce；copy；make a copy of；reproduction；repeat；rendition；dubbing；autotypy；duplication；facsimile；〔生物〕replication：～古董 *reproduce antiques*；*reproduce the same old thing over and over again*；这录音的～质量不太好。*The quality of reproduction isn't very good on this recording*. ◇～版〔刷〕duplicate plates；～本 apograph；～标准振荡器 sub-standard oscillator；～叉 replication fork；～成本 cost of reproduction；～程序 reproducer；～穿孔机 reproducing puncher；～错误 copy error；～带 replication band；～单位 replicator；～底片 duplicate negative；～点 replication origin；～电刷 reproducing brush；～工作拷贝 feeler；～光栅 replica；replica of grating；～过程 reproduction process；～基因 replicator；～机 reproducer；duplicator；duplicating machine；～记录 duplicated record；～检查 copy check；～键〔自〕duplicate key；～镜头〔光〕repeat glass；～例行程序〔自〕duplicate routine；～酶 replicase；～模型 reconstructed model；～能力 graphetic level；～片〔工〕replica；duplicated film；copy of a film；～平板法 replica plating；～器 reproducer；～人员 dupler；～试样 replica；～速度〔信〕reproduction speed；～台 dubber；～体 replisome；～图 copy pattern；drawing reproduction；～图像密度 copy density；～误差 error of replication；～型 replicative form；replication pattern；～学 replication science；～循环 replication cycle；～掩膜 copy mask；～阳模 positive replica；～因数 duplication factor；～印刷机 copying and duplicating machine；～印字机 hard copies printer；～云母〔材〕reconstituted mica；～者〔机〕duplicator；～正片〔摄〕duped print；～铸造 polygram casting；～装置 reproducing unit

复制独创论 [- - dú chuàng lùn]（完全复制别人作品中的词条、句子等看作是自己独创的谬论）copy-creation theory；reproduction-creation theory：伊先生总是完整地复制他人的词条看作是自己的独创到处招摇撞骗。他是～的典型代表人物。*Mr. Yi always takes reproduction of entries from others as his original creation to cheat people here and there. He acts as a typical representative of the copy-creation theory.*

复制品 [- - pǐn] replica；dup；ectype；repetition；replication；reproduction；reflex image；imitation；facsimile；knock-off（时装设计等的）；copy；doubles：原物一半大小的～ *a half-size replica*；银[青铜]～ *a replica in silver* [*bronze*]；一模一样的～ *exact* [*faithful*] *reproduction*；中国画的～ *reproductions from Chinese paintings*

复制子 [- - zǐ] replicon；replicor；duplicon ◇～假说 replicon hypothesis

复种 [- zhòng]〔农〕multiple cropping ◇～面积 multiple cropping acreage；～指数 cropping index；multiple crop index

复周皮 [- zhōu pí] polyderm

复柱 [- zhù] biprism

复铸汽缸 [- - qì gāng] dual cast cylinder

复装物 [- zhuāng wù] resizer

复装整形模 [- - zhěng xíng mú] resizer

复壮 [- zhuàng] ①〔农〕（恢复品种原有的优良特性）rejuvenation ②（复原）analepsia；analepsis ◇～品种 rejuvenated seed strain；restored seed strain；～现象 rejuvenescence；～修剪 regenerative pruning

复总状花序 [- zǒng zhuàng huā xù] compound botrys；compound raceme

复阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] complex impedance ◇～测量 complex impedance measurement；～耦合 double impedance coupling

复坐标 [- zuò biāo] complex coordinates

傅 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 动 ①（辅助；教导）assist：instruct；teach ②（附着；加上）apply；add to：～粉 *powder the face*；*apply face powder*；～彩 *add coat of colours*；*lay on colours* Ⅱ ①名（负责教导或传授技艺的人）instructor；teacher：师～ *master*；*teacher* ②（姓氏）a surname：～奕 *Fu Yi*

傅粉施朱 [- fěn shī zhū] to powder and to rouge ...；apply makeup

傅粉涂朱 [- - tú zhū] paint one's face with powder and rouge；prettify

傅硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] foshagite

傅科摆 [- kē bǎi] Foucault pendulum

傅科刀口检验 [- - dāo kǒu jiǎn yàn]〔光〕Foucault knife-edge test

傅科电流 [- - diàn liú] Foucault current

傅科法 [- - fǎ] Foucault method

傅科镜 [- - jìng]〔光〕Foucault mirror

傅里叶 [- lǐ yè] Fourier（Jean-Baptiste-Josoph，Baron，1768.3.21—1830.5.16，法国数学家）◇～-贝塞耳积分〔数〕Fourier-Bessel integral；～-贝塞耳级数 Fourier-Bessel series；～变换 Fourier transformation；Fourier transform；～变换光谱学 Fourier transform spectroscopy；～变换核磁共振谱法 Fourier transform-NMR spectrometry；～变换透镜 Fourier transform lens；～变换全息术 Fourier transform holography；～变换全息图 Fourier transform hologram；～代数 Fourier algebra；～定理〔数〕Fourier's theorem；～定律 Fourier law；～反变换 Fourier inversion；～分光仪 Fourier spectrometer；～分量 Fourier components；～分析〔数〕〔电〕Fourier analysis；～分析器〔工〕Fourier analyzer；～分析仪 Fourier analyzer；～光学 Fourier optic；～函数电子综合器 electronic Fourier synthesizer；～核 Fourier kernel；～积分〔数〕Fourier integral；～积分方程 Fourier integral equation；～积分算子 Fourier integral operator；～级数〔数〕Fourier series；～级数展开 Fourier expansion；～空间〔数〕Fourier space；～-勒让德级数〔数〕Fourier-Legendre series；～逆变换 inverse Fourier transform；～频谱学〔光〕Fourier spectroscopy；～谱〔物〕Fourier spectrum；～全息图 Fourier hologram；～热传导定律〔热〕Fourier heat equation；Fourier law of heat conduction；～数〔物〕Fourier number；～-司蒂吉斯变换〔数〕Fourier-Stieltjes transform；～-司蒂吉斯代数 Fourier-Stieltjes algebra；～-司蒂吉斯级数〔数〕Fourier-Stieltjes series；～系数 Fourier coefficient；～原理〔电〕Fourier principle；～展开〔数〕Fourier expansion；～综合法 Fourier synthesis

傅罗泊尼乌斯代数 [- luó bó ní wū sī dài shù] Frobenius algebra

《傅青主女科》 [- qīng zhǔ nǚ kē]〔中医〕Fu Qingzhu works on obstetric（傅山，1607—1684，明清之际思想家，字青主，《傅青主女科》疑系后人托名之作）

傅瑞斯重排反应 [- ruì sī chóng pái fǎn yìng] Fries rearrangement

傅馀 [- yú] a surname：～全 *Fuyu Quan*

付 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 动 ①（交给）commit to；hand [turn] over to；deliver：托～ *commit sth. to sb.'s care*；交～ *deliver*；*hand over to*；～诸实施 *put into effect*；*put into execution*；*be carried out* ②（给钱）pay：预～ *pay in advance*；支～ *pay out*；～税 *pay taxes* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～吉 *Fu Ji* Ⅲ 量（用于成套的东西或用于面部表情）：两～手套 *two pairs of gloves*；一～严肃的面孔 *a dignified appearance*

付持票人 [- chí piào rén] pay to bearer；payable to bearer

付出 [- chū] pay；expend：～代价 *pay a price*；为某事～极大代价 *pay through the nose for sth.*；～辛勤的劳动 *put in a lot of hard work*；～劳动量 *expend the quantity of labour*；*contribute amount of labour*

付定金 [- dìng jīn] pay earnest money；pay a deposit

付方 [- fāng] credit side；credit

付费交界线路 [- fèi jiāo jiè xiàn lù]〔电〕fee-junction circuit

付费电视 [- - diàn shì] pay TV；pay-as-you-see television

付给持票人 [- gěi chí piào rén] pay to bearer

付款 [- kuǎn] pay a sum of money：～后交货 *cash before delivery*；分期～ *pay by instalments*；货到～ *cash on delivery*（*C. O. D.*）；*pay on delivery*；*delivery against payment*；即时～ *prompt cash*；凭单～ *cash against documents*；～条例另议 *terms of payment are to be arranged* ◇～办法 method of payment；～保证 guarantee of payment；payment guarantee；～保证银行 certifying bank；～不足 payment insufficient；～代理人 payable agent；～到期日 date on which payment becomes due；～方式 type of payment；～国 country of payment；～缓期[宽限] grace of payment；～交单 documents against payment (D/P)；～交货 cash and delivery；～凭单 warrant；paying certificate；～凭证 payment voucher；～期 time of payment；～人 payer；drawee；～日程表 payment schedule；～日期 date of payment；～申请书 requisition for payment；～税 tax payment；～提示 presentment for payment；～条件 payment terms；terms of payment；～通知 advice of payment；payment order；～银行 paying bank；payor bank；～员 paying teller；～账户 payment

付里 [- lǐ] a surname：～乙 *Fuli Yi*

付排 [- pái] send to the compositor

付讫 [- qì] (of a bill) paid ◇～支票 paid check；cancelled check

付清 [- qīng] pay in full；pay off；clear (a bill)：一次～ *pay off in one lump sum*

付托 [- tuō] put sth. in sb.'s charge；entrust：～重任 *charge sb. with a heavy responsibility*；～得人 *have entrusted the matter to the right person*

付息 [- xī] payment of interest；pay interest ◇～期间 interest payment period

付现 [- xiàn] pay in cash；cash；pay cash；cash on the barrelhead ◇～成本 outlay cost；out-of-pocket cost；payment in cash；～市场 cash market；～条件 cash terms；～无折扣 paid off；～制造成本 out-of-pocket manufacturing cost

付一部分 [- yí bù fen] cash without discount payment in part

付印 [- yìn] ①（准备出版）send to the press ②（交付印刷）turn over to the printing shop (after proofreading)；go to press：该报的最后一版下午六点钟～。*The last edition of this newspaper goes to press at 6 p. m.* ◇～报纸〔刷〕gone to bed；～清样 pass sheet；～样〔刷〕pass sheet

付邮 [- yóu] post; mail; take to the post
付与 [- yǔ] take out; give
付账 [- zhàng] pay a bill; foot the bill: 用支票～ *pay the bill with a cheque*; 你点菜，我来～。*You order the dishes and I'll foot the bill.*
付之度外 [- zhī dù wài] Leave out of account [consideration]; banish from one's mind; disregard; ignore; leave out of the calculation; put entirely out of one's mind
付之流水 [- - liú shuǐ] throw sth. to the flowing water; deliver [cast] to the wind; give up (as impractical); go [run] to waste; leave a matter to chance [luck]
付之阙如 [- - quē rú] relegate to the category of things wanting; be still wanting
付之[诸]实现 [- - shí xiàn] bring ... into being; carry out ...; put into action [practice]
付之[诸]一炬 [- - yí jù] set sth. on fire; be destroyed by fire; be burnt down; commit sth. to the flames; confine to the flames; throw ... into the fire [flames]: 侵略者恣意妄为，把圆明园～。*The invaders wantonly set fire to Yuan Ming Yuan.*
付之一笑 [- - - xiào] laugh at ...; brush aside with a smile; dismiss [carry off] with a laugh; grain and bear it; laugh and forget about it; laugh away; laugh it off(as a joke); laugh out of court; simply laughed; smile away [at] ...
付诸表决 [- zhū biǎo jué] be put to vote; put ... to the vote
付诸等闲 [- - děng xián] let things slide
付诸东流 [- - dōng liú] cast [deliver; throw] to the winds; All hope is lost.; be gone with the eastward-flowing streams [wind]; be gone with the wind; bury in oblivion; come to naught; consign it to the waters, eastward bound; end in smoke; entrust sth. to the east-flowing streams; forget as sth. past; give up; give up as impracticable; go to the wall; go [run] to waste; irrevocably lost; It's a forlorm hope.; leave a matter to chance; The game is up.; thrown into the eastward flowing stream — all one's efforts wasted: 当时情况就是那样，他的计划只好～。*As things stood then, his whole plan had to be cast to the winds.*
付诸阁议 [- - gé yì] submit to a council of ministers
付诸公断 [- - gōng duàn] refer it to arbitration; be submitted to arbitration
付诸公论 [- - - lùn] ventilate a question; put to public discussion
付诸公判 [- - - pàn] be submitted to public trial
付诸流水 [- - liú shuǐ] throw to the winds
付诸[之]阙如 [- - quē rú] relegate to the category of things unknown
付诸实施 [- - shí shī] put into effect; carry out
付诸汪洋 [- - wāng yáng] throw it to the bottom of the ocean [big sea]
付诸罔闻 [- - wǎng wén] give no heed to; put a matter off as if one had not heard about it; turn a deaf ear to
付诸行动 [- - xíng dòng] put into practice [effect]
付足 [- zú] paid up

阜 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 〔书〕Ⅰ 图(土山) mound Ⅱ 形(物资多) abundant; wealthy: 物～民康。*Products abound and the people are happy.*
阜平群 [- píng qún] 〈数〉 Fuping group

父 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 图 ①(父亲) father: 义～ *adopted father*; 养～ *foster father*; 有其～，必有其子。*Like father, like son.* ②(家族或亲戚中的长辈男子) male relative of a senior generation: 祖～ *grandfather*; 叔[伯]～ *one's father's brother*; *uncle* ③(创始人；奠基人) a person who invents or begins sth.: 现代科学之～ *the father of modern science*
另见 fǔ。
父辈 [- bèi] elder generation
父本 [- běn] 〈植〉 male parent ◇ ～繁殖力 fertility male; ～ X 失活 paternal-X inactivation; ～性状 paternal character; ～杂种优势 paternal heterosis; ～植株 paternal plant
父不父，子不子 [- bú fù zǐ bù zǐ] Fathers neglect their duties as fathers, while sons neglect their duties as sons.
父党 [- dǎng] father's kinsfolk
父父子子 [- fù zǐ zǐ] Fathers do their duties as fathers and sons do their duties as sons.
父老 [- lǎo] elders (of a country or district)
父老乡亲 [- - xiāng qīn] fellow countrymen
父老兄弟 [- - xiōng dì] elders and brethren
父老兄长 [- - - zhǎng] one's elders
父链 [- liàn] 〈计〉 father chain
父猫 [- māo] patriofelis
父母 [- mǔ] father and mother; parents: ～作主(*of one's marriage*) *decided by one's parents*; 那对年轻的～惯坏了他们的独生子。*The young parents spoiled their only son.* ◇ ～形象 〈心理〉 parent figure; ～学校(婚前学校) parenting class
父母见背 [- - jiàn bèi] One's parents have passed away.
父母健在 [- - - zài] Both parents are in good health.
父母教育 [- - jiào yù] parental education
父母劬劳 [- - qú láo] the handships of parents in bringing up children
父母双全 [- - shuāng quán] One's parents are still alive [living].; both parents living
父母双亡 [- - - wáng] One's parents are both dead.; One has lost both one's parents.
父母之邦 [- - zhī bāng] one's mother country
父母之命，媒妁之言 [- - - mìng méi shuò zhī yán] dictates of parents and words of matchmakers; arrange a match by parents' order and on the matchmaker's word — old-fashioned marriage; Matches are arranged by go-betweens according to the wishes of the parents.
父亲 [- qin] father: 他有个百万富翁的～。*He had a millionaire father.* ◇ ～固恋 father fixation
父权制 [- quán zhì] patriarchy
父体 [- tǐ] male parent
父系 [- xì] paternal line; the father's side of the family; patriarchal ◇ ～继承人 successors in the male line; ～亲属 relatives on the paternal side; ～世系 patrilineal descent; ～氏族社会 patriarchal society
父兄 [- xiōng] ①(父亲和哥哥) father and elder brothers ②(泛指家长) head of a familly
父严母慈 [- yán mǔ cí] a stern father and a benevolent mother; The father is severe, the mother is indulgent.
父育儿 [- yùr] couvade
父债子还 [- zhài zǐ huán] A dutiful son is obliged to pay his father's debts.; It is the custom for a son to pay his (deceased) father's debts.
父诏兄勉 [- zhào xiōng miǎn] have the advantage of having a wise father to give instructions and earnest brother to give every encouragement
父子党 [- zǐ dǎng] father-son party
父子关系 [- - guān xi] set membership
父子失和 [- - shī hé] There was some soreness between father and son.
父子信息 [- - xìn xī] 〈计〉 father-son information
父字段 [- zì duàn] 〈计〉 father field

腹 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 图 ①(躯干的一部分) abdomen; belly; stomach: 心～之交 *bosom friends*; 大～ *big-bellied* ②(鼎、瓶子等器物的中空而凸出处) empty and protruding part in the middle of a vessel or a vase ③(姓氏) a surname: ～击 *Fu Ji*
腹哀 [- āi] 〈穴位〉 Fuai (SP 16)
腹氨酸 [- ān suān] furosemide
腹白线 [- bái xiàn] Hunter's line; linea alba; alba
腹板 [- bǎn] plate; sternum; web; sterna ◇ ～背部 apotome; ～断裂 cripping; ～梁 web beam; ～配筋 web reinforcement; ～压屈 buckling
腹瓣 [- bàn] tergorhabdites
腹孢子 [- bāo zǐ] 〈植〉 gasterospore
腹背受敌 [- bèi shòu dí] have enemies in front and rear; be attacked both from behind and in front; be attacked by the enemy both front and back; be attacked from all sides; be attacked [beset] front and rear; be attacked from two sides; be attacked in the front and harassed in the rear; be caught between two fires; be exposed to attacks from the front and the rear; be hemmed in and attacked on both sides; be in cleft stick; be surrounded by the enemy at the front and the rear; between (the) hammer and (the) anvil; between the devil and the deep [blue] sea: 那次战役太平军因～，伤亡惨重。*That battle took a heavy toll of the Taiping troops for they were attacked front and rear.*
腹背相亲 [- - xiāng qīn] very intimate
腹背褶 [- - zhě] adminicula
腹背之毛 [- - zhī máo] sth. insignificant; trifle
腹壁 [- bì] napes ◇ ～保留牵开器 abdominal self-retaining retractor; ～反射 abdominal reflexes; ～缝术 celiorrhaphy; ～间层疝 〈医〉 interstitial hernia; ～疝 〈医〉 abdominal hernia; ventral hernia; ～上动脉 arteria epigastrica superior; ～松弛 lax abdominal wall; ～下动脉 arteria epigastrica inferior; ～先天畸形 abdominal wall congenital malformation
腹柄 [- bǐng] peduncle; podeon
腹部 [- bù] belly; abdomen; gaster; stomach; tummy; front; gastrodidymus; abdomina; 〈昆虫〉 urosome; pleon; bilge; web ◇ ～冲击触诊法 abdominal ballottement; indirect ballottement; ～动脉瘤 celianeurysm; ～分区 〈解〉 abdominal region; ～腹肌 ventral abdominal muscle; ～腹面 〈无脊椎〉 venter; ～生寄肢畸胎 gastromelus; ～进气道 ventral duct; ventral inlet; ～进气口 ventral intake; ～联胎 celiadelphus; gastropagus; gastrodidymus; coeliadelphus; ～膨胀 abdominal distention; ～伤口裂开 dehiscence of abdomen wound; ～损伤 abdominal injury; ～压迫性尿失禁 stress incontinence; ～延长期 stage; ～卒中 〈医〉 abdominal apoplexy
腹藏机谋 [- cáng jī móu] One's breast conceals tactics.
腹藏奸谋 [- - jiān móu] harbour a sinister design
腹藏良谋 [- - liáng móu] conceal a good stratagem deep in one's heart; have smart ideas up one's sleeve
腹侧 [- cè] veutro; veutri; gastr-; gastro- ◇ ～板 side web; ～段 hypomere; ～沟 totasuture; ～光反应 〈动〉 ventral light response; ～后内核 nucleus ventralis posteromedialis; ～肌 musculus ventralis; ～膜 totacoria; ～胰 pancreas ventrale; ～柱 ventral column
腹层 [- céng] 〈物化〉 stern layer
腹肠系膜 [- cháng xì mó] ventral mesentery
腹撑 [- chēng] belly stay (机车锅炉的)
腹唇状片 [- chún zhuàng piàn] ventralabia
腹带 [- dài] bellyband; band (保护新生婴儿肚脐的布); binder (产妇用的)
腹地 [- dì] back-land; hinderland; central region; interior
腹蒂 [- -] 〈生〉 abdominal stalk
腹点 [- diǎn] antinode
腹窦 [- dòu] ventral sinus
腹端背拱 [- duān bèi gǒng] epipygium
腹端差 [- - chā] bilge
腹端裸区 [- - luǒ qū] campus (*pl*. campi)
腹诽[非] [- fěi] [书] (嘴里不说，心里认为不对) unspoken criticism
腹缝线 [- féng xiàn] 〈植〉 ventral suture
腹杆 [- gān] web member
腹稿 [- gǎo] a draft worked out in one's mind; mental notes
腹沟细胞 [- gōu xì bāo] ventral canal cell
腹股沟 [- gǔ gōu] 〈生理〉 groin; inguen; inguina: ～疝 *inguinal hernia* ◇ ～不全疝 〈医〉 bubonocele; ～反射 Geigel's reflex; inguinal reflex; ～反转韧带 ligamentum inguinale reflexum; ～腹膜前疝 inguinoproperitoneal hernia; Kronlein's hernia; ～环 inguinal ring; ～腱膜镰 falx aponeurotica inguinalis; inguinal aponeurotic sickle; ～淋巴结 〈解〉 inguinal gland; ～淋巴结鼠疫 bubonic plague; ～淋巴结炎 buboadenitis; bubo; ～淋巴肉芽肿 lymphogranuloma inguinale; veneral lymphogranuloma; ～瘤 bubononcus; ～内侧凹 fovea inguinalis medialis; ～浅疝 inguinosuperficial hernia; Küster's hernia; ～区 〈解〉 iliac region; inguinal region; ～韧带 ligamentum inguinale; Poupart's ligament; Vesaliu's ligament; ～肉芽肿 〈医〉 granuloma inguinale; granuloma venereum; ～三角 Henke's triangle; Hesselbach's triangle; inguinal triangle; ～疝 〈医〉 inguinal hernia; buboucele; ～痛 inguiodynia; ～突出 bubonocele; ～外侧凹 fovea inguinalis lateralis; ～(淋巴)腺 gland; ～斜疝 〈医〉 indirect hernia; indirect inguinal hernia; ～褶 〈胚〉 inguinal fold; ～直疝 direct inguinal hernia
腹股沟管 [- - - guǎn] 〈解〉 canalis inguinalis; inguinal canal ◇ ～腹环 abdominal inguinal ring; annulus inguinalis abdominalis; ～皮下环 annulus inguinalis subcutaneus; subcutaneous inguinal ring; ～循环 abdominal inguinal ring
腹管 [- guǎn] cornicle; corniculus; siphonet; siphunculus (*pl*. siphunculi)
腹光反射 [- guāng fǎn shè] 〈无脊椎〉 ventral light reflex
腹横膈 [- héng gé] diaphragm
腹横肌 [- - jī] musculus trasversus abdominis; transverse muscle of abdomen
腹横筋膜 [- - jīn mó] fascia trans versalis

腹厚 [- hòu]〈人〉abdominal depth
腹基次关节点 [- jī cì guān jié diǎn] sternacoila
腹基连片 [- - lián piàn] trochantine; trochantin
腹肌 [- -] abdominal muscle ◇ ～ 痛 myocoelialgia; myocelialgia; celiomyalgia; ～ 炎 myocelitis; celiomyositis; celiomyitis; laparomyitis
腹迹 [- -]〈植〉ventral trace
腹寄生虫 [- jì shēng chóng] celiosite
腹甲 [- jiǎ]〈脊椎〉plastron; sternite
腹间 [- jiān] interventral
腹角板 [- jiǎo bǎn] abdominal scute
腹绞痛 [- - tòng] eilema
腹接 [- jiē] side grafting
腹节 [- jié]〈生〉uromere; urite; abdominal segment ◇ ～ 背片 urotergite; ～ 腹片 urosternite
腹结 [- -]〈穴位〉Fujie (SP 14)
腹菌 [- jūn] false truffle ◇ ～ 纲 Gasteromycete; ～ 属 Hymenogaster
腹菌地衣 [- - dì yī] gasterolichenes
腹孔 [- kǒng] gastropore; gastrostome
腹口虫 [- kǒu chóng] gasterostome
腹肋 [- lèi]〈脊椎〉abdominal rib; pleural rib; ventral rib
腹里藏刀 [- lǐ cáng dāo] hiding a sword in the bossom; very treacherous
腹梁 [- liáng] web girder
腹鳞 [- lín] gastrostege; scute
腹淋巴囊 [- - bā náng] saccus abdominalis
腹瘤 [- liú] celiophyma; celincus; celioma; bultoa
腹隆节 [- lóng jié] nodi
腹毛动物 [- máo dòng wù] Gastrotricha
腹面 [- miàn] segmental venter
腹鸣 [- míng] barborygmus; borborygmy (*pl*. borborygmi; borborygmies)
腹膜 [- mó] peritoneum; peritonaeum; penitone; periton-; peritoneo- ◇ ～ 爆裂音 peritoneal crepitus; ～ 被覆术 peritoneoplasty; peritonization; ～ 壁层〈解〉parietal peritoneum; peritonaeum parietale; ～ 病 peritoneopathy; ～ 成形术 peritoneoplasty; ～ 大囊 greater peritoneal sac; ～ 腹肌间积水 hydro-epigastrium; hydrepigastrium; ～ 固定术 peritoneopexy; ～ 管 peritoneal cavity; ～ 后充气造影术 retroperitoneal pneumography; ～ 后腔 retroperitoneal space; ～ 后疝 Cooper's hernia; retroperitoneal hernia; ～ 后位 retroperitoneal; ～ 后注气法 retroperitoneal air insufflation; ～ 结核 tuberculosis of peritoneum; ～ 镜检 peritoneoscopy; ～ 肋〈脊椎〉gastralium; ～ 内假粘液瘤 hydrops spurius; ～ 粘液瘤 peritoneal myxoma; ～ 腔〈解〉cavum peritoneale; peritoneal cavity; ～ 切开术 peritoneotomy; ～ 渗出物 peritoneal effusion; ～ 痛 peritonealgia; ～ 透析〈医〉peritoneal dialysis; ～ 外层炎 ectoperitonitis; ～ 下隙 spatium subperitoneale; ～ 炎 peritonitis; ～ 脏层 peritonaeum viscerale; ～ 造影术 peritoneography; ～ 粘连 peritoneal adhesion
腹膜内妊娠 [- - nèi rèn shēn] abdominal pregnancy; intraperitoneal pregnancy
腹膜外剖腹产术 [- - wài pōu fù chǎn shù] extraperitoneal cesarean section
腹膜腔输液术 [- - qiāng shū yè shù] peritoneoclysis
腹膜腔注射 [- - - zhù shè] peritoneal injection
腹内背板 [- nèi bèi bǎn] tergorhabdites
腹内侧核 [- - cè hé]〈解〉ventromedial nucleus; nucleus ventromedialis
腹内附胎 [- - fù tāi] engastrius
腹内骨 [- - gǔ] cradle
腹内脊 [- - jǐ] sternacosta
腹内器官炎 [- - qì guān yán] coelitis; celitis
腹内突 [- - tū] apophysis sternalis; entosternum
腹内斜肌 [- - xié jī] oblique
腹片 [- piàn]〈无脊椎〉sternite
腹剖麻醉 [- pōu má zuì] celioplegia
腹鳍 [- qí] abdominal fin; pelvic fin; ventral fin
腹器(官) [- qì] abdominal organ
腹气囊 [- - náng] saccus abdominalis
腹前位 [- qián wèi] abdomino-anterior
腹腔 [- qiāng]〈生理〉abdominal cavity; cavum abdominis; abdomen; abdomina; celio-; coelio-; coeli-; celi- ◇ ～ 病〈医〉coeliac disease; ～ 冲洗 peritoneal irrigation; ～ 穿刺术 celioparacentesis; celiocentesis; abdominocentesis; ～ 胆汁渗入 cholascos; ～ 动脉 arteria coeliaca; ～ 缝术 coeliorrhaphy; ～ 化脓 celiopyosis; ～ 积脓 pyocelia; ～ 积气 pneumoperitoneum; ～ 积血 hematocoelia; hematocelia; hemoperitoneum; ～ 积液 seroperitoneum; ascites; ～ 疾病 celiaca; ～ 淋巴丛 celiac plexus; ～ 淋巴结 lymphonodi coeliaci; ～ 妊娠〈医〉abdominal gestation; abdominal pregnancy; intraperitoneal pregnancy; ～ 神经丛〈脊椎〉solar plexus; ～ 神经节 celiac ganglia; ～ 渗出液细胞〈免疫〉peritoneal exudate cell; ～ 吸管 abdominal suction tube; ～ 支 celiac branches; rami celiaci
腹腔丛 [- - cóng] celiac plexus ◇ ～ 神经 plexus celiacus
腹腔镜 [- - jìng] laparoscope; peritoneoscope ◇ ～ 检查 celioscopy; laparoscopy; ～ 检查法 peritoneoscopy; laparoscopy
腹腔内脓肿 [- - nèi nóng zhǒng] intra-abdominal abscess
腹腔内引流 [- - - yǐn liú] intraperitoneal drainage
腹腔内注射 [- - - zhù shè] intraperitoneal injection
腹鞘 [- qiào] (蛹) gasterotheca
腹热心煎 [- rè xīn jiān] hope anxiously
腹鳃 [- sāi]〈无脊椎〉abdominal gill
腹(壁)疝 [- shàn] laparacele; laparocele; ventral hernia
腹上部 [- shàng bù] antecardium; anticardium
腹上区 [- - qū] epigastrium
腹舌骨肌 [- shé gǔ jī]〈脊椎〉abdomino hyoideus
腹神经 [- shén jīng] abdominal nerve; nervas ventralis ◇ ～ 节 abdominal ganglion; ～ 索 ventral nerve corb
腹式呼吸 [- shì hū xī] abdominal respiration
腹式子宫切除术 [- - zǐ gōng qiē chú shù] abdominohysterectomy; abdominouterectomy
腹室贝壳 [- - bèi qiào] ventricose shell
腹水 [- shuǐ]〈病理〉abdominal dropsy; ascites; peritoneal dropsy; ascitic fluid; hydroperitoneum; peritoneal fluid; waterbelly; seroperitoneum ◇ ～ 培养基 ascitic fluid agar; ～ 琼脂 ascitic fluid agar; ～ 注射疗法 hydropotherapy
腹笥便便 [- sì pián pián] The satchel of the belly is full (of knowledge) — a learned person.
腹笥甚宽 [- - shèn kuān] well-read
腹通谷 [- tōng gǔ]〈穴位〉Futonggu (K 20)
腹痛 [- tòng] abdominal pain; bellyache; celiodynia; celialgia; coeliodynia; coelialgia wind colic; abdominalgia: ～ 如绞 *have an excruciating pain in the belly*
腹外附胎 [- wài fù tāi] epigastrius
腹外环 [- - huán] abdominal external ring; subcutaneous inguinal ring
腹外斜肌 [- - xié jī] musculus obliquus externus abdominis
腹网 [- wǎng] belly
腹位乳房 [- wèi rǔ fáng] mamma inguinalis
腹纹蛇蜥 [- wén shé xī] glass snake
腹无滴墨 [- wú dī mò] There is not a single drop of ink in the bosom.; utterly uneducated
腹吸盘 [- xī pán] ventral sucker; acetabulum
腹下部扩张 [- xià bù kuò zhāng] hypogastrectasia; hypogastrectasis
腹下部痛 [- - - tòng] hypogastralgia
腹下舱 [- - cāng] speedpak
腹下丛 [- - cóng] hypogastric plexus
腹下上丛 [- - shàng cóng] plexus hypogastricus superior
腹下下丛 [- - xià cóng] plexus hypogastricus inferior
腹纤毛轮 [- xiān máo lún] gastrotroch
腹线 [- xiàn] linea ventralis
腹向 [- xiàng] ventrad
腹泻 [- xiè] diarrhoea; diarrhea; purging; lax; enterorrhea ◇ ～ 过度 hypercatharsis
腹心 [- xīn] ①(比喻要害或中心)vital part: ～之患 *a disease in one's very vitals; a disease affecting the viscera* ②(比喻很亲近的人)trusted subordinate; reliable agent; henchman: ～之交 *a bosom friend* ③(比喻诚意)true thoughts and feelings: 敢布 ～ *venture to air some of my views* ◇ ～ 系膜 ventral mesocardium
腹型何杰金氏病 [- xíng hé jié jīn shì bìng] abdominal Hodgkin's disease
腹性癫痫 [- xìng diān xián] abdominal epilepsy
腹叶 [- yè] siphonal lobe; amphigastrium
腹缢 [- yì] abdominal constriction
腹有鳞甲 [- yǒu lín jiǎ] harbour evil intentions and be unapproachable; be treacherous
腹孕 [- yùn] coeliocyesis; abdominal pregnancy
腹脏 [- zàng] alvus (*pl*. alvi) ◇ ～ 充血 celiohemia; celiemia; ～ 内伤 burst abdomen; ～ 突出 eventration; hypogastrorrhexis
腹藻片 [- zǎo piàn] ventral plate
腹胀 [- zhàng] abdominal distension; ventosity ◇ ～ 现象〈生态〉physogastry
腹胀如鼓 [- - rú gǔ] One's belly is tight as a drum—well-fed and content.; a well-to-do person
腹诊 [- zhěn] abdomen examination
腹肢 [- zhī] abdominal appendage; appendix abdominalis
腹直肌 [- zhí jī]〈解〉rectus abdominis; musculus rectus abdominis; straight muscle of abdomen ◇ ～ 分离 diastasis recti abdominis; ～ 分离症 diastasis recti; ～ 旁切口 lateral rectus incision; ～ 鞘 sheath of rectus; vagina musculi recti abdominis
腹殖目 [- - mù] Digenea
腹栉 [- zhì]〈生〉abdominal ctenidium
腹中藏刀 [- zhōng cáng dāo] a dagger hidden in the belly — a treacherous person
腹中积气 [- - jī qì] meteorism
腹中鳞甲 [- - lín jiǎ] One's mind is treacherous and evil.; vicious; treacherous
腹中线 [- - xiàn] ventrimeson; medioventral line
腹肿大 [- zhǒng dà] physconia
腹肿硬 [- - yìng] carreau
腹主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta abdominalis; aortaventralis ◇ ～ 丛 plexus aorticus abdominalis; ～ 瘤 abdominal aneurysm
腹足 [- zú] proleg; pleopod (*pl*. pleopoda); propes; uropod; abdominal foot; abodminal leg; false leg; prop-leg; spurious leg ◇ ～ 纲 Gastropoda

服 [ㄈㄨˊ] [fú] 量 (用于中药;剂) dose: 一 ～ 药 *a dose of medicine*
另见 fú。

鳆 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名 (鱼名,即"鲍") abalone

鮒 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名 ①(鱼名,即"鲫") crucian carp ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鲍 *Fu Ju*
鮒鱼涸辙 [- yú hé zhé] like a perch in a dry rut; in desperate straits

负 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 名 ①(负担) burden; load: 如释重 ～ *as if relieved of a heavy load* ②(亏损) loss: 亏 ～ *deficit; debt* ③(失败) defeat: 胜 ～ 未卜 *victory or defeat not yet decided*; 不分胜 ～ *end in a draw; end in a tie; break even*; 该队以三胜一 ～ 的成绩取得小组第二名。*The team finished second in its group with three wins and one defeat*. Ⅱ 动 ①[书](背) carry on the back or shoulder; bear: ～ 重荷 *bear [carry] a heavy burden*; ～ 薪 *carry firewood on one's back* ②(担负) shoulder; take on; bear: ～ 责任 *assume responsibility*; 身 ～ 重任 *shoulder an important task* ③(依仗;依靠) count on; rely on: ～ 固死战 *fight hard by relying on strategic strength*; ～ 险固守 *put up a stubborn defence by relying on one's strategic position*; ～ 隅依险 *fight from high position back to cliffside* ④(遭受) suffer: ～ 谤 *be blamed; bear the blame*; ～ 屈 *suffer an injustice; be wronged* ⑤(享有) enjoy: 久 ～ 盛名 *have long enjoyed a good reputation* ⑥(亏欠;拖欠) bear debt; own: ～ 债 *be in debt* ⑦(背弃;违背) betray: 辜 ～ *fail to live up to*; ～ 约 *break a promise*; 忘恩 ～ 义 *be ungrateful*; 有 ～ 众望 *disappoint those who had hopes or confidence in a person* ⑧(失败) lose; be defeated: ～ 于对手 *lose the match* Ⅲ 形 ①(小于零的) negative; minus: ～ 角 *negative angle*; ～ 号 *negative sign*; ～ 一点五 *minus one point five* (-1.5); ～ 量 *a minus quantity* ②〈电〉(得到电子的) negative
负案 [- àn] filed criminal case; (of a criminal) with record loeing on file at the public security organ but who has not get been arrested
负瓣片 [- bàn piàn] decavalvifer; valvifer
负变压线 [- biàn yā xiàn] katallobar
负变压中心 [- - - zhōng xīn] katallobar
负波 [- bō] negative wave; compensation wave ◇ ～ 纹 negative ripple
负才不遇 [- cái bú yù] meet with no chance to exercise one's talents
负侧斜度 [- cè xié dù] negative side rake
负差 [- chā] minus tolerance ◇ ～ 效应 negative difference effect
负冲角 [- chōng jiǎo] negative angle of attack
负重叠 [- chóng dié] under lap
负重像 [- - xiàng] negative ghost
负触发脉冲 [- chù fā mài chōng] negative triggering pulse
负唇须节 [- chún xū jié] palpiger
负磁致电阻 [- cí zhì diàn zǔ] negative magnetoresistance
负催化 [- cuī huà] inhibition ◇ ～ 剂 negative catalyst; ～ 作用〈化〉negative catalyst
负袋虫 [- dài chóng] sack-bearer
负担 [- dān] ①(承当) bear (a burden); shoulder: ～ 事故的责任 *shoulder the responsibility*

for the accident；～ 费用 *bear the expenses*；自己～大学期间的全部费用 *pay one's way through college*；旅费由东道国～。*All the travelling expenses will be borne by the host country.* ②（承受的责任）burden；load；encumbrance；freight：财政～ *financial burden*；家庭～ *family burden*（*esp. financial*）；减轻学生～ *lighten the students' load*；精神[思想]～ *mental burden*；*load on one's mind*；工作～ *load of work*；*work load* ◇～法则（租税）law of incidence；～系数 dependency coefficient

负单轴晶体 [- - zhóu jīng tǐ] aniaxial negative crystal

负氮平衡 [- dàn píng héng] negative nitrogen balance

负导抗变换器 [- dǎo kàng biàn huàn qì] negative immittance converter

负导体[线] [- - tǐ] negative conductor

负地形 [- dì xíng] negative relief

负电 [- diàn] negative electricity ◇～导〈电〉〈半〉negative conductance；～导区 negative conductance region；～接头 negative contact

负电荷 [- - hè] negative charge

负电极 [- - jí] negative electrode；cathode

负电流 [- - liú] negative current

负电路联锁装置 [- - lù lián suǒ zhuāng zhì] negative circuit interlock

负电势 [- - shì] negative potential

负电刷 [- - shuā] negative brush

负电位 [- - wèi]〈电〉negative (electric) potential

负电性 [- - xìng] electronegativity ◇～金属 electronegative metal；～缺陷 negative defect

负电压 [- - yā] negative voltage

负电泳 [- - yǒng] cataphoresis

负电子 [- - zǐ] negative electron；negatron ◇～亲合效应发射体 negative electron coincidence effect emitter

负电阻 [- - zǔ]〈电子〉negative resistance ◇～材料 negaohm；～器件〈电〉negative-resistance device；～区 negative resistance region；～中继器〈电子〉negative resistance repeater

负定函数 [- dìng hán shù] negative definite function

负定矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] negative definite matrix

负定型 [- - xíng]〈数〉negative definite form

负端 [- duān] negative terminal

负端子 [- - zǐ]〈电〉negative terminal

负对数似然比 [- duì shù sì rán bǐ] minus-log-likelihood ratio

负颚须节 [- è xū jié] palpifer；palpiger

负反角机翼 [- fǎn jiǎo jī yì] negative-incidence wing

负反馈 [- - kuì] degenerative feedback；inverse back coupling；inverse feedback；negative feedback；reverse feedback ◇～板极检波器 reflex detector；～电路 negative feedback circuit；degenerative circuit；～电阻系统 negative feedback resistance system；～放大器 reversed feedback amplifier；degenerative amplifier；～控制 degeneration control；～滤波器 negative feedback filter；～耦合 negative feedback coupling；～数 negative factor；～稳定器 degenerative stabilizer；～系数 degeneration factor；～线圈 reversed tickler；～因数 degeneration factor；～自激 negative feedback self-oscillation

负反力 [- - lì] negative reaction

负反应 [- - yìng]〈生〉negative reaction

负峰 [- fēng] negative spike ◇～突 undershoot；～值 negative peak

负符号 [- fú hào] minus symbol

负"复影" [- fù yǐng] negative ghost

负负得正 [- - dé zhèng] Two negatives make a positive.；Two negatives make an affirmative.

负概念 [- gài niàn] negative concept

负干扰 [- gān rǎo]〈遗〉negative interference

负感现象 [- gǎn xiàn xiàng]〈摄〉solarization

负根 [- gēn] negative root

负功 [- gōng] negative work

负公差 [- - chā] negative common difference；negative tolerance ◇～尺寸 undersize

负构造 [- gòu zào] negative structure

负光电导 [- guāng diàn dǎo]〈半〉negative photoconductivity

负光电导性 [- - - - xìng] light negative

负光电效应 [- - - xiào yìng] photonegative effect

负光掩模 [- - yǎn mó]〈半〉negative photomask

负轨道 [- guǐ dào] negative rail

负鬼影 [- - yǐng] negative ghost

负过载 [- guò zài]〈航空〉minus-g negative-g ◇～容限〈航空〉negative-g tolerance；（沿人体足到头方向作用，引起脑血压增加，此限度为在3g时忍受10－15秒）～油箱 inverted flight equipment

负函数 [- hán shù] negative fuction

负号 [- hào] minus；minus sign；negative indication；negative sign ◇～端子 minus terminal；～项目 minus items；～指示〈自〉negative indication

负荷 [- hè]〈电〉load；charge；weight：安全～ *safe load*；超～ *overload*；容许～ *the permissible load*；最大～ *peak load*；测定各个轮胎～（量）*determine the full load on each tyre* ◇～按比例调整系统 load proportioner system；～摆动 load swing；～饱和曲线 load saturation curve；～比 duty ratio；～变动 load change；load variation；～变动图 load chart；～变化自动控制 loadamatic control；～变形 load deformation；～变形曲线 load-deformation curve；～变形曲线图 load-deformation diagram；～变压器 load transformer；～变质作用 load metamorphism；～标准 load criterion；～补偿 load compensation；～测定 load measurement；～程度 load of machinery systems；（机械系统的）～程序控制 program(m)ed load control；～持续时间曲线 load duration curve (-s)；～冲击 load impact；load shock；～重复计数器 load repeat counter；～电抗 load reactance；～电流 load current；～电流表 load-current meter；～-电流出力 load-current output；～电路 load circuit；～电纳 load susceptance；～电容器 load capacitor；～电压 load voltage；～电阻光电管 load-resistance photocell；～动态阻抗 loaded motional impedance；～反应 load response；～范围 load range；～分布 load distribution；～分布曲线 load distribution curve；～分配 load distribution；load sharing；～分配矩阵开关 load-sharing matrix switch；～分配开关 load-sharing switch；～分析器 load analyzer；～跟踪 load follow(ing)；～功率 load power；～构成 load structure；～-贯入曲线 load-penetration curve；～滚轮（拖拉机）loading roller；～-滑动曲线 load-slip curve；～极限 load limit；load limitation；～极限变换器 load-limit changer；～极限开关 load limit switch；～给定装置 load setting gear；～计数管 dip counter；～记录 load record；～继电器 load relay；～尖峰 load peak；～检查器 high-rate discharge tester；～减低 load reduction；～交叉线 load cross line；～角 load angle；～开关 switch-disconnector；load switch；～利用系数 coefficient of load utilization；～灵敏度 load sensitivity；～率 load factor；～敏感元件 load sensitive device；～-挠度曲线 load-deflection curve；～能力 load-bearing capacity；～扭矩 load torque；～配置 load allocation；～频率控制 load-frequency control；～平衡 load equalization；～区 loading zone；～区域 load area；～曲线 load curve；loading curve；～曲线低谷 load valley；～曲线图〈工管〉load chart；load pattern；～曲线峡谷 dip of load curve；～扰动 load disturbance；～容量 load capacity；～上升率 load up variation；～伸长曲线 load-elongation curve；～时间率 load hour factor；～试验 load test；～速度 load speed；～索引寄存器指令 load index register instruction；～特性 load characteristic(s)；～条件 loading condition(s)；～调节 load control；～调节器 load controller；～调整器 load regulator；～同步 synchronizing at load；～图 load chart；load diagram；～系数 load coefficient；loading factor；load factor；～限制马达 load limit motor；～限制器 load limiting device；load suppression gear；～线 load line；～选择开关 load selector switch；～选择器 job selector；job selector dial；load selector；～循环 load cycle；～压力 load pressure；～压力反馈 load pressure feedback；～压迫制动器 load pressure brake；～因数 load-factor；～应变图 load-strain diagram；～应力系数 load stress factor；～预测器 load anticipator；～者 bearer；～指示仪 load indicator；～转移 load transfer；～转移电阻 load shifting resistor；～状态 load conditions；state of loading；load-up condition；～自动调节 automatic load regulation；～阻抗 load impedance

负荷量 [- - liàng] load capacity；capacity；payload ◇～调节器 load proportioner

负后倾角 [- hòu qīng jiǎo] minus caster

负后象 [- - xiàng]〈生〉negative afterimage

负弧 [- hú] negative arc

负互导管 [- hù dǎo guǎn] transitron；pliodynatron

负辉光 [- huī guāng] negative glow

负辉区 [- - qū] negative glow

负回授 [- huí shòu] negative feedback；degenerative feedback；inverse back coupling

负回输放大器 [- - shū fàng dà qì] negative feedback amplifier

负基数 [- jī shù] negative base number

负畸变 [- - biàn]〈物〉barrel (shaped) distortion；negative distortion

负极 [- jí] negative electrode；negative pole；negative terminal；negative plate；catelectrode ◇～端子 negative terminal；～接线柱接线头 negative post adapter

负极板 [- - bǎn]〈电〉negative plate；negative electrode ◇～连接条 negative strap

负极性 [- - xìng] negative polarity ◇～脉冲 negative pulse；～调制 negative modulation [transmission]；～图像信号 negative picture signal

负笈从师 [- - cóng shī] shoulder one's satchel and go to one's teacher — to study abroad；carry a satchel and leave home to seek teachers；leave home to seek knowledge

负笈求师 [- - qiú shī] carry one's suitcase and go abroad as a student to seek a teacher

负笈远游 [- - yuǎn yóu] study in a place far away from home

负加法器 [- jiā fǎ qì] soft adder

负加速度 [- - sù dù]〈物〉negative acceleration

负尖峰 [- jiān fēng] undershoot；underswing ◇～信号 undershoot；underswing；negative spike

负剪力 [- jiǎn lì] negative shear

负角 [- jiǎo]〈数〉negative angle

负校正 [- jiào zhèng] negative correction

负截止栅压 [- jié zhǐ shān yā] negative cut-off grid voltage

负节点 [- - diǎn] negative nodal point；antinodal point

负结果 [- - guǒ] negative test

负结余数 [- - yú shù] negative balance

负π介子 [- jiè zǐ]〈物〉negative pion

负进位 [- jìn wèi] negative carry

负荆请罪 [- jīng qǐng zuì] bearing the rod and willingly taking the punishment — to offer a humble apology；bare one's back to be threshed — to show contrition；bring a rod on one's back and ask for punishment；carry a rod and ask to be spanked；carry a rod on one's back and ask for punishment；make a humble apology；make an abject apology；make to apologize for wrongdoing；the deepest possible apology one can make to another：你最好是～，我相信他会原谅你。*You'd better go and make amends to him. I'm sure he'll forgive you.*

负晶 [- -] negative crystal

负晶体 [- - tǐ] negative crystal

负晶形 [- - xíng] negative form

负咎引退 [- jiù yǐn tuì] bear the consequence (of ...) and tender one's resignation

负疚 [- -] [书] feel apologetic；have a guilty conscience

负距平中心 [- jù píng zhōng xīn] meions

负可透变扭器 [- kě tòu biàn niǔ qì] negative permeable torque converter

负控制 [- kòng zhì] negative control◇～闸流管 negative-control thyratron

负跨导管 [- kuà dǎo guǎn]〈电子〉transitron ◇～电路 transitron circuit；～振荡器〈电子〉transitron oscillator

负跨导振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] transitron oscillator

负矿物 [- kuàng wù] minus mineral

负扩散 [- kuò sàn] negative diffusion

负离子 [- lí zǐ]〈物〉anion ◇～加速器 anion accelerator；～聚合 anionic polymerization；～空位〈晶〉negative-ion vacancy；～束 anion beam；～源 anion source

负利息 [- lì xī] negative interest

负力矩 [- - jǔ] negative moment ◇～钢筋 negative moment reinforcement；negative reinforcement

负连带责任 [- lián dài zé rèn] jointly and severally liable；be held jointly liable

负链 [- liàn] minus strand

负量 [- liàng] negative quantity；negative number

负留量 [- liú liàng] negative allowance

负绿方石英 [- lǜ fāng shí yīng] lussatine

负螺纹 [- luó wén] minus thread

负逻辑 [- - jí] negative logic

负码速调整 [- mǎ sù tiáo zhěng] negative justification

负脉冲 [- mài chōng] negative going pulse；negative impulse；negative pulse；negative ripple ◇～计数 negative counting；～塞入 negative pulse stuffing；～信号 undersuing；undershoot

负霉素 [- méi sù] negamycin

负幂 [- mì]〈数〉negative power ◇～排斥势 in-

verse-power repulsive potential；～ 吸引势 inverse-power attractive potential
负摩擦力 [- mó cā lì] force of negative fricton
负母线 [- mǔ xiàn] negative busbar
负目镜 [- mù jìng] negative eyepiece；negative ocular
负能波 [- néng bō] negative energy wave
负能态 [- - tài] negative energy state
负泥虫科 [- ní chóng kē] Crioceridae
负粘度 [- nián dù] endosity
负粘滞性 [- - zhì xìng] endosity
负扭 [- niǔ] 〈数〉 negative twist
负扭矩 [- - jǔ] negative trosional moment
负排量泵 [- pái liàng bèng] negative-displacement
负旁锋刀面角 [- páng duó dāo miàn jiǎo] negative side rake angle
负偏差 [- piān chā] minus deviation ◇ ～ 中心 antipleion
负偏态 [- - tài] negative skewness
负偏析 [- - xī] negative segregation
负偏斜度 [- - xié dù] 〈数〉 negative skewness
负偏压 [- - yā] back bias voltage；negative bias◇ ～ 间歇振荡器 biased blocking oscillator
负片 [- piàn] 〈摄〉 negative film ◇ ～ 扫描 〈电〉 negative scanning；～ 图案 negative pattern
负频率 [- pín lǜ] negative frequency
负平衡 [- píng héng] negative balance
负平均信息量 [- - jūn xìn xī liàng] 〈信〉 information content；negentropy
负气 [- qì] do sth. in a fit of pique：～ *而去 leave angrily out of spite*
负迁移 [- qiān yí] 〈心理〉 negative transfer
负前角 [- qián jiǎo] negative rake
负强化 [- qiáng huà] negative reinforcement
负青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] negapillin
负倾角 [- - jiǎo] negative incidence；negative rake angle
负倾斜 [- - xié] reverse caster
负区 [- qū] 〈计〉 minus zone
负曲面机翼 [- - miàn jī yì] negative cambered wing
负屈含冤 [- - hán yuān] suffer from an unrighted wrong or grievance
负全息图 [- quán xī tú] negative hologram
负染 [- rǎn] negative staining ◇ ～ 法 〈生〉 negative staining
负染色法 [- - sè fǎ] background stain
负刃倾角 [- rèn qīng jiǎo] negative side rake
负容量电容器 [- róng liàng diàn róng qì] negative capacitance capacitor
负栅发生器 [- shān fā shēng qì] negative-grid generator
负栅管 [- - guǎn] negative-grid tube
负栅极 [- - jí] negative-grid；negative gate ◇ ～ 超高频管 negative-grid super high frequency tube；～ 电流 negative-grid current；～ 电压 negative-gate voltage；～ 特性 negative-grid characteristics；～ 闸流管 〈电子〉 negative-grid thyratron
负栅偏压[流；置] [- - piān yā] negative-grid bias
负栅压 [- - yā] minus gate voltage
负栅振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] 〈电子〉 negative-grid generator；negative-grid oscillator
负伤 [- shāng] be wounded；be injured：光荣 ～ *be wounded in action*；他在二次大战中 ～。*He got wounded in the Second World War.*
负熵 [- -] negentropy；entropy
负升力 [- shēng lì] negative lift
负失真 [- shī zhēn] negative distrotion
负时钟脉冲 [- shí zhōng mài chōng] negative clock
负时钟信号 [- - - xìn hào] negative clock
负实数部分 [- - shù bù fen] negative real part
负视差 [- shì chā] negative parallax
负收缩孔 [- shōu suō kǒng] negative shrink hole
负输出(量) [- shū chū] negative output
负输入电阻 [- - rù diàn zǔ] negative input resistance
负鼠 [- shǔ] 〈动〉 (袋鼠的一种) Didelphis lanigera；didelphid；opossum (产南美洲)
负数 [- shù] negative number；negative；minus：他计算了收益和亏损，所得结果是个 ～。*He calculated his gains and losses of money and the result was a minus.* ◇ ～ 表示法 negative number representation；～ 穿孔 eleven punch；X punch；～ 区 minus zone
负双折射 [- shuāng zhé shè] negative birefringence
负税计划 [- shuì jì huà] negative-tax plan
负四方英石 [- sì fāng yīng shí] lussatine
负四面体 [- - miàn tǐ] negative tetrahedron
负速铸坯 [- sù zhù pī] negative strip
负所得税 [- suǒ dé shuì] negative income tax
负台阶 [- tái jiē] negative step
负碳离子 [- tàn lí zǐ] 〈化〉 carbanion
负特性 [- tè xìng] negative characteristic
负调整 [- tiáo zhěng] negative justification
负调制 [- - zhì] negative modulation ◇ ～ 输送 negative transmission
负同步脉冲 [- tóng bù mài chōng] negative clock
负投资 [- tóu zī] negative investment
负透镜 [- tòu jìng] concave lens
负图像相位 [- tú xiàng xiàng wèi] 〈电子〉 negative picture phase
负图形 [- - xíng] 〈半〉 negative patterning
负土成冢 [- tǔ chéng zhǒng] carry earth to make a grave
负椭圆环 [- tuǒ yuán huán] negative ovality ring
负弯矩 [- wān jǔ] hogging moment
负弯月透镜 [- - yuè tòu jìng] 〈光〉 diverging meniscus lens；negative meniscus lens
负网脉 [- wǎng mài] 〈生〉 areolate
负微分迁移率 [- wēi fēn qiān yí lǜ] negative differential mobility
负位错 [- wèi cuò] negative dislocation
负位移 [- - yí] negative displacement
负温材料 [- wēn cái liào] negative temperature material
负温度 [- - dù] negative temperature ◇ ～ 激光 negative temperature laser；～ 系数 negative temperature coefficient；～ 系数电阻器 thermistor；～ 系数热敏电阻器 negative temperature coefficient thermistor；～ 系数元件 negative temperature coefficient unit；NTC-unit；～ 状态 state at negative temperature
负稳定法 [- wěn dìng fǎ] unstable stability
负稳定矩阵 [- - - jǔ zhèn] negative stable matrix
负误差 [- wù chā] negative error
负吸附作用 [- xī fù zuò yòng] negative absorption
负吸收 [- - shōu] negative absorption ◇ ～ 材料 negatively absorbing material
负线 [- xiàn] minus line；negative wire
负相关 [- xiāng guān] negative correlation
负项 [- xiàng] negative term
负相序 [- - xù] negative-phase sequence ◇ ～ 继电器 〈电〉 negative phase-sequence relay
负像 [- -] negative image；reversed image；negative picture
负向补偿锯齿波电路 [- - bǔ cháng jù chǐ bō diàn lù] negative feedback sawtooth-wave circuit
负向单元 [- - dān yuán] negative element
负向反射脉冲 [- - fǎn shè mài chōng] negative-going reflected pulse
负向感光胶 [- - gǎn guāng jiāo] negative-working photoresist
负向构造 [- - gòu zào] negative structure
负向继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] negative-phase relay
负向锯齿波 [- - jù chǐ bō] negative-going sawtooth wave
负向钳位 [- - qián wèi] negative clamping
负向区域 [- - qū yù] negative area
负向限幅 [- - xiàn fú] negative limiting
负向信号 [- - xìn hào] negative-going signal
负向性 [- - xìng] 〈生〉 negative tropism
负向削波 [- - xuē bō] negative clipping
负向压力波 [- - yā lì bō] negative pressure
负向噪声 [- - zào shēng] 〈半〉 negative-going noise
负效用 [- xiào yòng] disutility
负斜对称 [- xié duì chèn] negative skewness
负斜率 [- - lǜ] negative slope
负斜罩 [- - zhào] negative stagger
负薪救火 [- xīn jiù huǒ] carrying firewood to put out a fire — to make things go from bad to worse；add fuel to the flame；adopt a wrong method to deal with sth. and end up by making it worse
负心 [- -] fail to be loyal to one's love
负心薄幸 [- - bó xìng] be ungrateful and lacking in right feelings
负信号温度 [- xìn hào wēn dù] negative signal temperature
负型光致抗蚀剂 [- xíng guāng zhì kàng shí jì] negative type photoresist
负型林分 [- - lín fēn] minus stand
负型树木 [- - shù mù] minus tree
负性 [- xìng] negativity ◇ ～ 感光胶 negative-working photoresist；～ 感情移入 〈心理〉 negative empathy；～ 构造 negative structure；～ 光致抗蚀剂 negative photoresist；～ 基 〈化〉 negative group；～ 胶 negative photoresist
负须节 [- xū jié] squama (*pl.* squamae)；squame
负序 [- xù] negative sequence ◇ ～ 电抗 negative sequence reactance；～ 电流 negative-sequence current；～ 电压继电器 negative sequence voltage relay；～ 电阻 negative sequence resistance；～ 功率 negative sequence power；～ 阻抗 negative sequence impedance
负压 [- yā] 〈物〉 negative pressure；subatmospheric pressure ◇ ～ 层 zone of negative pressure；～ 电源 negative supply；～ 煅烧 negative pressure calcination；～ 供暖系统 subatmospheric；～ 活门 negative pressure valve；vacuum valve；～ 计 depressimeter；～ 浇注 vacuum-assist pouring；～ 调节 balanced-draft control；～ 通风 exhaust ventilation；～ 稳定 negative regulation；negative-supply regulation；～ 铸造 negative pressure casting
负压力 [- - lì] negative pressure ◇ ～ 峰值 peak of negative pressure
负沿 [- yán] negative edge；negative going edge
负氧富燃料推进剂 [- yǎng fù rán liào tuī jìn jì] negative-oxygen rich fuel propellant
负一次谐波 [- yī cì xié bō] -1 space harmonic
负异花岗岩 [- yì huā gāng yán] fasibitikite
负异固缩 [- - gù suō] negative heteropycnosis
负异性石 [- - xìng shí] eucolite
负引力 [- yǐn lì] negative gravity
负应力 [- yìng lì] negative stress
负余留形象 [- yú liú xíng xiàng] 〈光〉 negative afterimage
负余象 [- - xiàng] negative afterimage
负隅死守 [- - sǐ shǒu] set one's back against the wall and fight to the death
负隅顽抗 [- - wán kàng] (of an enemy or robber) fight stubbonly with one's back to the wall；continue to put up a stiff resistance；fighting with one's back against a corner；make a last-ditch fight；offer stubborn resistance；put up a desperate struggle；put up a stubborn resistance；put up a stubborn resistance at a strategic position；put up a last-ditch resistance；resist [struggle] desperately：敌人 ～ 的可能性是不可不加考虑的。*The possibility of a last-ditch resistance by the enemy should not be dismissed.*
负隅依险 [- - yī xiǎn] fight from a high position，back to cliffside
负隅挣扎 [- - zhēng zhá] struggle with one's back to the wall
负宇称 [- yǔ chèn] 〈物〉 odd-parity
负元素 [- yuán sù] negative element
负约 [- yuē] break a promise；go back on one's word
负跃迁 [- yuè qiān] negative transition
负杂种优势 [- zá zhǒng yōu shì] 〈遗〉 negative heterosis
负载 [- zài] 〈电〉 load：高峰 ～ *peak load*；工作 ～ *operating load* ◇ ～ 半径 loaded radius；～ 饱和曲线 load saturation curve；～ 比 〈电〉 duty factor；～ 臂 load arm；～ 变化 load change；variation in load；～ 变化自动控制 loadamatic control；～ 变压器 load transformer；～ 波 negative carrier；load wave；～ 波动 fluctuation of load；～ 补偿 〈控〉 load compensation；load stabilization；～ 不敏感元件 load insensitive device；～ 不足 underloading；～ 不足继电器 underload relay；～ 冲击 load shock；～ 导纳 load admittance；～ 灯排 〈电〉 lamp bank；～ 等级 (起重机的) grade of load；～ 电导 load conductance；～ 电缆 loaded cable；～ 电流 load current；～ 电流计 load-current meter；～ 电流自动控制 automatic control of load current；～ 电路 load circuit；pull-up circuit；～ 电路效率 〈电子〉 load circuit efficiency；～ 电容 load capacitance；～ 电容器 load capacitor；load condenser；～ 电压 load voltage；～ 电阻 load resistance；pull-up resistor；～ 调度盘 load-dispatching board；～ 断连开关 〈电〉 load-bread switch；～ 吨 tons burden；～ 反馈法 loading back；～ 分布 partition of load；～ 分配开关 load sharing switch；～ 分配器 〈电〉 load divider；～ 分散 load distribution；～ 分析 load analysis；～ 峰值 load peak；～ 隔离器 load isolator；～ 工件 loaded work piece；～ 功率 bearing power；～ 功率因数 power-factor of load；～ 构造 load structure；～ 过轻 underload；～ 矩 moment of load；～ 均匀分布 equal distribution of load；～ 控制 load control；～ 力矩 loading moment；～ 瘤 load bulge；～ 率 load factor；～ 密度 load density；～ 敏感元件 load sensitive device；～ 囊 load pocket；～ 匹配 〈信〉 load matching；matching of load；～ 匹配传输线 match-terminated line；～ 频率控制 load-frequency control；～ 品质因数 loaded quality factor；～ 平衡 load balance；～ 气体 supporting gas；～ 曲线 load curve；regulator curve；～ 扰动 load disturbance；～ 绕组 load winding；～ 容量 load capacity；～ 伸长图 load-elongation diagram；～ 试验 load test；～ 速度 loading speed；～ 损失 〈电〉 load loss；～ 特

性 load characteristic; load performance; ～ 特性曲线〈电子〉dynamic characteristic; load characteristic; regulation curve; ～ 调节 load regulation; ～ 调节器 load regulator; ～ 调整 load leveling; load regulation; ～ 调整器 load regulator; ～ 同步 synchronizing at load; ～ 弯曲 bowing under load; ～ 误差 load error; ～ 系数〈电〉load factor; ～ 限制继电器〈电〉load-levelling relay; ～ 线 load line; position (矢量); ～ 线圈 loading coil; ballast coil; ～ 相 load phase; ～ 效率〈信〉load efficiency; ～ 选择开关 load selector switch; ～ 循环〈工〉duty cycle; ～ 循环计 duty cyclometer; ～ 压缩图 load compression diagram; ～ 因数 load factor; capacity factor; ～ 引线〈电〉load leads; ～ 增长 growth of load; ～ 振荡 hunting of load; ～ 指示器 thermotel; ～ 中心 load centre; ～ 周期〈核〉duty cycle; duty factor; ～ 轴 bearing axle; ～ 铸型 load cast; ～ 转移电阻 load bridging resistor; ～ 阻抗〈电子〉load impedance; terminating impedance; ～ 作用 loading effect

负载荷 [- - hè] negative load ◇ ～ 飞行 negative load flight

负载力补偿 [- - lì bǔ cháng] compensating of load

负载(额)量 [- - liàng] capacity; charge number

负载流子 [- - liú zǐ] negative carrier

负增量 [- zēng liàng] negative increment

负增长 [- - zhǎng] negative growth

负责 [- zé] ①(担负责任) be responsible for; be in charge of: 对旅客的安全 ～ *be responsible for the safety of the passengers*; 他 ～ 学校工作。*He is in charge of the school work*. 我们的责任, 是向人民 ～。*Our duty is to hold ourselves responsible to the people*. 由此产生的一切后果由你方 ～。*Your side will be held responsible for all the consequences arising therefrom*. 你应该对你所说的话 ～。*You should answer for what you said*. ②(认真踏实) conscientious: 对工作很 ～ *be very conscientious in one's work* ◇ ～ 干部 cadre in charge; ～ 人 person in charge; director; wallah; walla; in a responsible position

负责恐怖 [- - kǒng bù]〈医〉hypengyophobia

负债 [- zhài] ①(欠人钱财) be in debt; incur debts: 他 ～ 已达一万美元。*He is in debt to the extent of* 10,000 *dollars*. ②(资产负债表的一方)liabilities: 长期 ～ *long-term liabilities*; 流动 ～ *current liabilities*; 资产与 ～ *assets and liabilities* ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of liabilities; ～ 额 amount of obligation; liabilities; ～ 国 debtor country; ～ 净额 net indebtedness; net liabilities; net obligation; ～ 净值[资本]率 net worth to debts ratio; ～ 人 debtor; ～ 总额 total liabilities; ～ 总额周转率 turnover ratio of total liabilities

负债经营 [- - jīng yíng] managing an enterprise with a loan

负债累累 [- - lěi lěi] be up to one's eye [the neck] in debt; be deeply [heavily] in debt; be head over ears in debt; incur heavy debts; owe lots of debts: 他 ～。*He is under a heavy debt*. 他因赌博输钱而 ～。*His gambling losses put him deeply* [*heavily*] *in debt*.

负折射 [- zhé shè]〈电磁〉negative refraction

负整数 [- zhěng shù] negative integer

负-正法 [- zhèng fǎ]〈摄〉negative-positive process

负直流电极 [- zhí liú diàn jí]〈冶〉direct-current electrode negative

负值 [- -] negative value; negative ◇ ～ 部分 negative loop; ～ 衰减系数 negative amplitude attenuation; ～ 限制 negative limiting

负指数 [- zhǐ shù] negative exponent; negative index ◇ ～ 分布[分配] negative exponential distribution; ～ 幂〈数〉negative exponent; ～ 密度函数 negative-exponential density function

负质量 [- zhì liàng] negative mass ◇ ～ 不稳定性 negative mass instability

负质子 [- - zǐ] antiproton

负重 [- zhòng] bear a heavy burden; carry a heavy load on one's back; endure humiliation in order to carry out an important mission; weight; load: ～ 竞走 *loaded footrace* ◇ ～ 机器人 exoskeleton; ～ 轮 bogie wheel; loading wheel; ～ 训练 weight training

负重致远 [- - zhì yuǎn] bear a heavy burden and cover a long distance — to be able to shoulder important tasks; be able to accomplish arduous tasks; carry heavy burdens over a great distance

负主(面)点 [- zhǔ diǎn]〈光〉negative principal point; antiprincipal point

负主平面 [- - píng miàn]〈光〉antiprincipal planes; negative principal planes

负爪片 [- zhuǎ piàn] unguifer

负转差率 [- zhuǎn chā lǜ] negative slip

负转动 [- - dòng] negative rotation

负转置 [- - zhì] negative transpose

负资本 [- zī běn] negative capital

负子蝌 [- zǐ chán]〈动〉Pipa pipa; pipid (产于南美洲)

负子蟾 [- - chūn] belostomatid

负自动调节 [- zì dòng tiáo jié] negative self-regulation

负总数 [- zǒng shù] negative total

负阻 [- zǔ]〈电〉〈半〉negative resistance ◇ ～ 电路 negative resistance circuit; NR circuit; ～ 电桥 negative resistance bridge; ～ 二极管 negative resistance diode; ～ 放大器 negative resistance amplifier; ～ 继电器 negative resistance relay; ～ 截止频率 resistive cut-off frequency; ～ 晶体管 dynistor; ～ 器件 negative resistance device; ～ 特性 negative resistance characteristic; ～ 效应 negative resistance effect; dynatron effect; ～ 元件 negative resistance element (NRE); ～ 振荡器 negative resistance oscillator; ～ 装置 negative resistance device

负阻管 [- - guǎn] dynatron; negative resistance tube ◇ ～ 法 dynatron method; ～ 频率计 dynatron frequency meter; ～ 特性 dynatron character; ～ 抑制器 dynatron suppressor; ～ 振荡 dynatron oscillation; ～ 振荡器 negative-resistance tube oscillator; dynatron oscillator

负阻抗 [- - kàng]〈电〉negative impedance; expedance ◇ ～ 变换器 negative impedance converter; ～ 存储器 negative-resistance storage; ～ 电路 negative impedance circuit; ～ 放大器 negative impedance amplifier; ～ [负电阻]管 kallirotron; ～ 区域 negative impedance region; ～ 增音机 negative impedance amplifier; ～ 中继器〈电子〉negative-impedance repeater

负阻尼 [- - ní] negative damping ◇ ～ 系数 negative damping factor

负阻式脉冲电路 [- - shì mài chōng diàn lù] dynatron pulse circuit

洑 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 动 (在水里游) swim
另见 fú。

汶 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] (构词成分)见"湖汶" [hú fù]

富 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ名 ①(资源; 财产) wealth: 致 ～ *build up a fortune*; 财 ～ *wealth* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 辰 *Fu Chen* Ⅱ形 ①(财产多) wealthy; rich: ～ 商 *wealthy merchant*; ～ 人 *rich man* ②(丰富; 多) rich; abundant: 年 ～ 力强 *in one's prime*; ～ 于养分 *be rich in nutrition*; ～ 于自我批评精神 *be imbued with the spirit of self-criticism*; ～ 于创造性 *be highly creative*

富比尼定理 [- bǐ ní dìng lǐ]〈数〉Fubini's theorem

富比[敌]陶朱 [- - táo zhū] as rich as Croesus; very rich

富产物 [- chǎn wù] by-pass-product

富 μ 簇射 [- cù shè] μ-rich air shower

富氮碳钛矿 [- dàn tàn tài kuàng] sorbite

富电子合金 [- diàn zǐ hé jīn] electron-rich alloy

富队 [- duì] well-off collectives

富而不骄 [- ér bù jiāo] rich but not proud; rich yet not arrogant

富而好礼 [- - hào lǐ] rich but good-mannered

富而无骄 [- - wú jiāo] rich but not smug

富尔德一格罗斯单位 [- ěr dé gé luó sī dān wèi] Fuld-Gross unit

富氟氯黄晶 [- fú lǜ huáng jīng] dillnite

富父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 槐 *Fufu Huai*

富钙铀云母 [- gài yóu yún mǔ] calcium autunit; autunite

富硅高岭石 [- guī gāo lǐng shí]〈矿〉anauxite; ionite

富贵 [- guì] riches and honour; wealth and rank

富贵逼人 [- - bī rén] be made wealthy and powerful when one does not want it

富贵病 [- - bìng] rich man's disease (which calls for a long period of rest and expensive diet)

富贵不能淫 [- - bù néng yín] Neither riches nor honours can lead one astray.; be impervious to the temptation of wealth and high position; He is incorruptible by offers of money and power.; He is unyielded by dirty lucre offered as bait.; He is unyielding to the temptations of money and rank.; He would not sell himself for position and wealth.; immune to temptations; not to be debauched by riches and honours; Such is not to be had from him for money or rank, so upright and pure is he.; Wealth and Rank cannot turn his head.

富贵不能淫，贫贱不能移，威武不能屈 [- - - - - pín jiàn bù néng yí wēi wǔ bù néng qū] Neither riches nor honours can corrupt him; neither poverty nor lowly condition can make him swerve from principle; neither threats nor force can bend him.

富贵不能淫，威武不能屈 [- - - - - wēi wǔ bù néng qū] not to be corrupted by riches and honours or subdued by force; immune to bribery and indomitable [dauntless] before threats; unmoved by either the carrot or the stick

富贵草 [- - cǎo] Pachysandra terminalis ◇ ～ 胺 pachysamine; ～ 碱 pachysandrine; ～ 明 pachystermine

富贵浮云 [- - fú yún] regard honour and riches as floating clouds; regard both wealth and rank as floating clouds

富贵交友易，患难显真情 [- - jiāo yǒu yì huàn nàn xiǎn zhēn qíng] Prosperity makes friends, and adversity tries them.

富贵骄人 [- - - rén] Riches and honour make a person arrogant.

富贵利达 [- - lì dá] rich and powerful

富贵荣华 [- - róng huá] riches, honour and splendor; high position and great wealth; wealth and worldly glory

富贵寿考 [- - shòu kǎo] rank, wealth and long life

富贵勿移 [- - wù yí] No riches or honours would move someone.

富贵易同心，患难见真情 [- - yì tóng xīn huàn nàn jiàn zhēn qíng] Prosperity makes friends and adversity tries them.

富贵在天 [- - zài tiān] Wealth and rank are matters of destiny.; Riches and honour depend upon Heaven.; The possession of money and rank is bestowed by Heaven.

富国利民 [- guó lì mín] enrich the state and bring benefits to the people; enrich the country and benefit the people; promote national welfare and foster the happiness of the people

富国强兵 [- - qiáng bīng] make the country rich and its military force efficient; a prosperous country with a powerful army; enrich the country and increase its military force [power]; make one's country rich and build up its military power; make the country rich and at the same time maintain an efficient army

富豪 [- háo] rich and powerful people

富豪民主 [- - mín zhǔ] plutodemocracy

富黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] megalecithal ovum

富混合物 [- hùn hé wù]〈化〉rich mixture

富集 [- jí] beneficiation; enrichment; mineral dressing; concentration; enrich ◇ ～ 比 concentration ratio; ～ 带 zone of enrichment; ～ 矿物〈采矿〉heads; ～ 扩散 uphill diffusion; ～ 培养〈微〉enrichment culture; ～ 培养基 enriched medium; enrichment medium; ～ 塔〈化工〉rectifying column; ～ 台 concentration table; ～ 因数 concentrational factor; ～ 因子〈核〉enrichment factor; ～ 铀 enriched uranium; ～ 柱〈化工〉enriching column; ～ 作用 enrichment

富家 [- jiā] rich family

富甲天下 [- jiǎ tiān xià] the richest in the world

富金脉 [- jīn mài] run of gold

富金属恒星 [- - shǔ héng xīng]〈天〉metal-rich star

富科耳 [- kē ěr] fucol (从海藻制得的含碘制剂)

富矿 [- kuàng]〈矿〉rich ore; high-grade ore; enriched ore ◇ ～ 颗粒〈采矿〉prill; ～ 脉〈采矿〉bonanza; pay streak; ～ 石〈采矿〉rich ore; high-grade ore; ～ 体〈地质〉ore shoot; shoot

富赖特 [- lài tè] Fyrite (二氧化碳含量测定仪)

富兰克林公式 [- lán kè lín gōng shì]〈工声〉Franklin equation

富勒电报机 [- lè diàn bào jī]〈信〉Fullerphone

富勒电池 [- - - chí]〈电〉Fuller cell

富勒襟翼 [- - jīn yì]〈航空〉Fowler flap

富勒式水龙头 [- - shì shuǐ lóng tóu]〈建〉Fuller faucet

富里酸 [- lǐ suān] fulvic acid

富丽堂皇 [- lì táng huáng] wealthy, beautiful, grand, splendid and imposing; beautiful and imposing [majestic]; impressive-looking; in majestic splendor; sumptuous; gorgeous; splendid; impressive-looking

富硫铋铅矿 [- liú bì qiān kuàng] heyrovskyite

富铝红柱石砖 [- lǚ hóng zhù shí zhuān] mullite brick

富铝土 [- - tǔ] allitic soil

富纶 [- lún] Furon（聚酰胺纤维）
富马酸 [- mǎ suān] 〈有化〉 fumaric acid; boletic acid ◇ ～ 酶 fumarase
富马酸氢盐[酯] [- - - qīng yán] difumarate
富马松香胶 [- - sōng xiāng jiāo] neuphor
富马酰 [- - xiān] fumaroyl; fumaryl
富煤气 [- méi qì] rich gas
富民隆 [- mín lóng] Fumiron
富民兴邦 [- - xīng bāng] rejuvenate the country and enrich the people
富民政策 [- - zhèng cè] policy to enrich people
富农 [- nóng] rich peasant
富气 [- qì] rich gas
富起来 [- qi lai] become better-off; become well-off; get rich
富铅玻璃 [- qiān bō li] 〈材〉 crystal glass ◇ ～ 器 krystalglass
富铅矿 [- - kuàng] 〈地质〉 bing ore
富强 [- qiáng] prosperous and strong; thriving and powerful; rich and mighty: 使祖国更加繁荣 ～ *make our country more prosperous and powerful*
富强康乐之境 [- - kāng lè zhī jìng] attain prosperity, strength and well-being
富强纤维 [- - xiān wéi] polynosic
富氢煤气 [- qīng méi qì] hydrogen-rich gas
富燃气火焰 [- rán qì huǒ yàn] fuel-rich flame
富饶 [- ráo] richly endowed; fertile; abundant; rich; bountiful: 美丽 ～ 的国家 *a beautiful and richly endowed country*; ～ 的土地 *fertile land*; 北部的山谷更 ～。*The valleys to the north are more fruitful.*
富人不知穷人苦 [- rén bù zhī qióng rén kǔ] He whose belly is full believes not him who is starving.; He jests at scars that never felt a wound.
富日子当穷日子过 [- rì zi dāng qióng rì zi guò] Though we could have lived quite well, we lived frugally.; be thrifty even in days of abundance
富溶液 [- róng yè] mother solution
富润屋，德润身 [- rùn wū dé rùn shēn] Wealth enriches one materially, but virtue is its own reward.
富砂浆 [- shā jiāng] fat mortar
富山霉素 [- shān méi sù] Toyomycin
富闪深成岩 [- shǎn shēn chéng yán] 〈岩〉 appinite
富石灰 [- shí huī] 〈建〉 fat lime
富士纺 [- shì fǎng] Fujiette
富士山 [- - shān] Fujiyama (in Japan)
富士一号 [- - yī hào] isoprothiolane; Fujione
富氏曲线 [- - qū xiàn] Fuller's curve
富庶 [- shù] rich and populous: ～ 的山村 *a prosperous village*
富水土壤 [- shuǐ tǔ rǎng] water ground
富水性 [- - xìng] watery
富陶纶 [- táo lún] [苏] Ftorlon（聚丙烯纤维）
富铁白云石 [- tiě bái yún shí] 〈矿〉 ankerite; cleat spear; ferroan dolomite
富铁煅黄土 [- - duàn huáng tǔ] burnt sienna
富铁黄土 [- - huáng tǔ] 〈材〉 sienna
富铁矿 [- - kuàng] high-grad iron ore deposit
富铁镁橄榄石 [- - měi gǎn lǎn shí] ferrohortonolite
富铁土 [- - tǔ] ferrisol
富铜基体 [- tóng jī tǐ] copper-rich matrix
富托横梁 [- tuō héng liáng] backing
富翁 [- wēng] man of wealth; rich man
富锡渣 [- xī zhā] hardhead
富烯 [- -] 〈有化〉 fulvene; methylenecyclo-pentadiene
富(矿)线 [- xiàn] pay streak
富锌壳 [- xīn ké] zinc-rich crust（冷凝器内壁上的）
富锌涂料 [- - tú liào] 〈涂〉 zinc-rich paint; zinc-rich primer
富选残余物 [- xuǎn cán yú wù] tailings
富氧焙烧 [- yǎng bèi shāo] oxygen-enriched air roasting
富氧吹炼 [- - chuī liàn] oxygen-enriched air converting
富氧底吹转炉钢 [- - dǐ chuī zhuàn lú gāng] air-refined steel
富氧鼓风 [- - gǔ fēng] enriched blast; oxyboosted blast
富氧空气 [- - kōng qì] oxygen-enriched air
富氧熔炼 [- - róng liàn] oxygen-enriched air smelting
富氧推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] 〈材〉 oxygen propellant
富氧星 [- - xīng] oxygen-rich star
富养沼泽 [- - zhǎo zé] eutrophic swamp
富养植物 [- - zhí wù] eutrophic plant
富宜 [- yí] a surname: ～ 尚 *Fuyi Shang*
富营养 [- yíng yǎng] eutrophy ◇ ～ 湖 eutrophic lake
富营养化 [- - - huà] eutrophia; eutrophication ◇ ～ 监测 eutrophication monitoring
富铀钛铀矿 [- yóu tài yóu kuàng] lodoanikite
富油 [- -] 〈材〉 rich oil ◇ ～ 开关 bulk-oil (-volume) breaker; ～ 面团 paste
富有 [- yǒu] ①（拥有大量财产）rich; wealthy ②（大量具有）rich in; full of: ～ 魅力 *seductive*; *full of charm* [*fascination*]; ～ 远见 *full of farsightedness*; *farsighted*; ～ 经验 *rich in experience*; *very experienced*; ～ 代表性 *typical*; ～ 战斗性 *very militant*; 是 ～ 生命力的 *be full of vitality*; ～ 成效 *be fruitful*; 他 ～ 自我牺牲精神。*He was endowed with the spirit of self-sacrifice.*
富有营养 [- - yíng yǎng] be rich in nutrition; nourishing
富有朝气 [- - zhāo qì] be full of vigour and vitality: ～ 的青年 *young people full of vigour*
富于 [- yú] be rich in; be full of: ～ 牺牲精神 *full of the spirit of self-sacrifice*; 劳动人民 ～ 创造精神。*The labouring people are highly creative.* 新鲜蔬菜 ～ 营养。*Fresh vegetables are very nutritious.*
富于春秋 [- - chūn qiū] in the prime of one's life; rich in years
富裕 [- yù] prosperous; well-to-do; well-off: 走共同 ～ 的道路 *take the road of common prosperity*; ～ 地区 *areas of well-being*; *better-off area* ◇ ～ 容量 surplus capacity; ～ 热 excess of heat; ～ 中农 well-to-do middle peasants
富余 [- yu] have more than needed; have enough and to spare: 粮食有 ～ *have a surplus of grain*; 我们还 ～ 两张票。*We have two tickets to spare.* 他时间 ～。*He has an abundance of time to himself.*
富源 [- yuán] natural resources: 地下 ～ *hidden resources*
富在知足 [- zài zhī zú] Wealth lies in contentment.
富者愈富，贫者愈贫 [- zhě yù fù pín zhě yù pín] The rich become richer and the poor poorer.
富中子核 [- zhōng zǐ hé] neutron-rich nucleus
富足 [- zú] plentiful; abundant; rich: 这个兵站有 ～ 的食品供应。*The military depot has a plentiful supply of food.* ◇ ～ 前置条件 liberal precondition

讣 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 图（报丧的信）obituary
讣电 [- diàn] telegraphed obituary notice
讣告 [- gào] ①（报丧）announce sb.'s death ②（报丧的通知）obituary (notice)
讣闻 [- wén] obituary (notice); announcement of a death

附(坿) [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] Ⅰ 动 ①（附带）attach; add; enclose: ～ 上 *enclosing herewith*; 信中 ～ 上几笔 *add a few words in a letter*; ～ 寄一张照片 *enclosed herewith a photo* ②（靠近）get close to; be near: ～ 耳交谈 *talk in whispers* ③（依从；依附）agree to; attach to; adhere to: 趋炎 ～ 势 *curry favour with the powerful tuft-hunting*; 魂不 ～ 体 *frightened out of one's wits* Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname: ～ 都 *Fu Du*
附备泵 [- bèi bèng] attached pump
附笔 [- bǐ] postscript; additional note
附壁放大器 [- bì fàng dà qì] flip-flop amplifier; wall-attachment amplifier
附壁射流 [- - shè liú] wall-attached jet
附壁式射流元件 [- - shì shè liú yuán jiàn] attachment element
附壁效应 [- - xiào yìng] wall-attachment effect
附壁型放大元件 [- - xíng fàng dà yuán jiàn] wall-attachment amplifier
附壁血栓 [- - xuè shuān] 〈医〉 lateral thrombus; mural thrombus
附边 [- biān] felling
附标 [- biāo] affix; affixe ◇ ～ 文法 indexed grammar; ～ 入口 〈计〉 index entry
附表 [- biǎo] addendum; attached list
附抽签权 [- chōu qiān quán] cum drawing
附带 [- dài] ①（顺便）in passing; incidentally: ～ 说一下 *mention in passing*; *by the way*; *incidentally*; ～ 告诉你一个好消息。*Incidentally, here's a good piece of news.* ②（附加）attach: 在合同上 ～ 一个条款 *attach a stipulation to a contract*; 不 ～ 任何条件的援助 *aid with no strings attached* ③（非主要的）subsidiary; supplementary: 从事 ～ 劳动 *do supplementary labour*; *engage in labour to a very small extent* ◇ ～ 成本 incidental cost; ～ 交易 incidental transactions; ～ 结果 spin-off; ～ 利益 spin-off; ～ 民事诉讼 incidental civil (action); ～ 判决 incidental judgement; ～ 上诉 incidental appeal; ～ 设备 attendant equipment; ～ 事件 incidental; ～ 损失 incidental losses; ～ 条件 tied aid; ～ 效应 secondary effect; ～ 渔获物 incidental catch; ～ 原因 contributory cause; inherent cause; ～ 责任和费用 incidental liabilities and expenses; ～ 证据 circumstantial evidence
附带伤害 [- - shāng hài]（非故意伤害）collateral damage
附敌 [- dí] surrender to the enemy; go over to the enemy ◇ ～ 叛国 betray one's country and attach oneself to the enemy
附地菜 [- dì cài] Trigonotis peduncularis（紫草科一年生草本）
附点 [- diǎn] 〈音〉 dot ◇ ～ 音符 dotted note
附耳 [- ěr] move close to sb.'s ear
附耳低言 [- - dī yán] speak (a few words) into sb.'s ears in a whisper; put one's mouth to sb.'s ear and say sth. in a low voice; whisper into sb.'s ear
附耳吩咐 [- - fēn fù] whisper certain instructions in sb.'s ear
附耳过来 [- - guo lai] A word in your ear.（意为"我跟你私下讲句话"）
附耳授计 [- - shòu jì] whisper into sb.'s ear certain secret orders
附耳一言 [- - yì yán] say sth. in sb.'s ear
附发疹 [- fā zhěn] id (asyphilitic 梅毒附发疹)
附分 [- fēn] 〈穴位〉 Fufen (B 41)
附睾 [- gāo] 〈生理〉 epididymis; parastata; parorchis ◇ ～ 附件 appendage of epididymis; appendi epididymidis; ～ 睾丸炎 epididymo-orchitis; ～ 管 ductus epididymidis; ～ 切除术 epididymectomy; ～ 输精管切除术 epididymovasectomy; ～ 体 corpus epididymidis; ～ 头 caput epididymidis; ～ 尾 cauda epididymidis; ～ 炎 〈医〉 epididymitis; ～ 阴道炎 epivaginitis
附睾系膜 [- - xì mó] mesoepididymis
附骨疽 [- gǔ jū] suppurative osteomyelitis
附股合伙人 [- - hé huǒ rén] subpartners
附果 [- guǒ] accessory fruit ◇ ～ 萼 systellophytum; ～ 体 siliquella
附合三角网 [- hé sān jiǎo wǎng] annexed triangulation net
附和 [- hè] echo; chime in with; repeat what others say [one said]: 随声 ～ *chime in with others*; ～ 别人的意见 *echo other people's views*
附环 [- huán] follower ring ◇ ～ 阀 follower-ring valve; ～ 移滚阀 paradox gate
附会 [- huì] draw wrong conclusions by false analogy; strain one's interpretation; draw a farfetched analogy; make a strained interpretation: 穿凿 ～ *give strained interpretations and draw farfetched analogies*; *make farfetched, unwarranted conclusions*; 牵强 ～ 的结论 *farfetched conclusion*
附基前片 [- jī qián piàn] coxella
附肌带 [- - dài] sclerozone
附脊索 [- jǐ suǒ] parachordal
附骥(尾) [- jì]（比喻依附他人而成名）ride on sb.'s coat-tail to success; shine by reflected glory
附骥益显 [- - yì xiǎn] One apparently follows an influential person.
附加 [- jiā] ①（额外加上）add; attach: 文件后面 ～ 两项说明。*The document has two explanatory notes attached to it.* ②（附带的；额外的）additional; additive; attached; appended; append ◇ ～ 奖金 additional premium; ～ 曝光 〈摄〉 supplementary exposure; ～ 背压 〈机〉 superimposed back pressure; ～ 变量 supplementary variable; ～ 变频器 adapter converter; ～ 变压器 〈电〉 adapter transformer; ～ 剥离 up-stripping; ～ 步 extra step; ～ 菜 entremets; ～ 层 extra play; ～ 产品 addition product; ～ 常数 additional constant; ～ 成分 incidental component; affix; ～ 抽运 additional pumping; ～ 穿孔 〈自〉 overpunch; overpunching; ～ 传墨辊 〈印〉 mouse roller; ～ 磁盘 additional disk; ～ 存储器 annex memory; ～ 单元 extra cell; ～ 地址 extra address; ～ 点 〈图〉 annex point; ～ 电池 balancing cell; end cell; ～ 电动势 additional electromotive force; ～ 电荷密度 impressed-charge density; ～ 电缆 building-out cable; ～ 电路 adjunct circuit; applique circuit; building-out circuit; stand-by circuit; ～ 电容器 building-out condenser; ～ 电压 additional voltage; ～ 电压电路 boosted circuit; ～ 电阻 additional resistance; added resistance; ～ 电阻器 booster resistor; ～ 调用程序库 additional call library; ～ 房屋 penthouse; ～ 费(用) extra charges; surcharge; additional charges; ～ 分 line bonus; ～ 辐射 spurious radiation; ～ 符号 additional character; ～ 负载 additional load; ～

工资 supplementary wage; extra wage; ～ 股息 mentary dividend; added value; supplementary dividend; extra dividend; ～ 航空信息〔航空〕 aeronautical information overprint; ～ 荷载 additional load; ～ 宏指令 append macros; ～ 回路 redundant mesh; ～ 基因 episome; ～ 极 interpole; ～ 记录 addition record; ～ 假设 additive postulate; ～ 假指令 extra pseudo order; ～ 价值 surcharge; surtax; ～ 校正 additive correction; ～ 节 building-out section; ～ 金额 surcharge value; ～ 津贴 fringe benefits; ～ 进刀架 extra cutter head; ～ 镜 additional mirror; supplementary lens; ～ 绝缘 superinsulation; ～ 灭点〔图〕 accidental point; ～ 名字 agnomen; ～ 片〔光〕 accessory plate; ; ～ 平衡网络 building-out network; ～ 器 adapter; modification kit; ～ 牵引力 extra traction; ～ 去磁 additional demagnetization; ～ 权力 panoply; ～ 燃料 additional fuel; ～ 绕法 additional winding; ～ 绕组 additional winding; ～ 人工成本 additional labour costs; ～ 任务 attachment of a task; ～ 入口点 addition entry point; ～ 色纱管 planting; ～ 设备 auxiliary equipment; ～ 适配透镜 adapter lens; ～ 手势 plus gesture; ～ 输出指令 extra output order; ～ 输入源 additional input source; ～ 属性 additive attribute; ～ 速度 addition speed; ～ 税 surtax; additional tax; tax surcharge; additional duty; supplementary taxes; supertax; extra duties; ～ 损耗 added losses; ～ 损失 supplementary loss; ～ 特征 supplementary features; ～ 体〔生〕 episome; ～ 条件 auxiliary condition; subsidiary condition; ～ 条款 additional article; memorandum clause; ～ 透镜〔摄〕 supplementary lens; adapter junction box; ～ 网络〔电〕 complementary network; redundant mesh; building-out network; ～ 危险 extraneous risks; accessory risks; additional perils; ～ 伪指令 extra pseudo order; ～ 位 extra order; overhead bit; ～ 文件 addition file; append file; 〔外〕 appended document; ～ 文件属性 additive file attribute; ～ 物 addendum; add-on, added-on; tailpiece; tagger; annex; furring; superaddition; ～ 误差 additive error; extra error; ～ 险 additional risk; accessory risk; ～ 限幅器 extra limiter; ～ 线圈 interpole coil; ～ 项 term; 〔物〕 building-out section; ～ 项目 addition item; ～ 相 additional phase; ～ 效应 additive effect; ～ 信贷 attachment; enclosure; ～ 信息 additional information; ～ 信息位 preamble bit; ～ 刑 accessory punishment; ～ 性能 additional properties; ～ 压力 additional pressure; ～ 演替系列 adsere; ～ 扬声器 extension speaker; ～ 仪表 extension instrument; ～ 议定书 additional protocol; ～意外险 supplemental accident insurance; ～ 因素 additive factor; ～ 饮食 addition diet; ～ 印刷 overprinting; ～ 印刷指令 extra print order; ～ 应力 subsidiary stress; ～ 元数学 extra-metamathematics; ～ 运动 increment motion; ～ 噪声 additional noise; additive noise; ～ 照明 fill lighting; ～ 支柱 arm brace(s); ～值 added value; ～值高、创汇高、技术含量高、能源和原材料消耗低的产品 product that yields high added value, earns foreign exchange and is produced with advanced technology and an efficient use of energy and materials; ～ 指控 accessory charges; ～ 质量效应 virtual masseffect; ～ 著录 added entry; ～ 转矩 additional torque; ～ 状态 additivity; ～ 资本 additional paid-in capital; ～ 字符 additional character; ～ 阻力 additional drag; additional resistance

附加码 [- - mǎ] 〔计〕 extra-code; extracode ◇ ～ 程序 extracode routine; ～ 控制寄存器 extracode control register

附加性 [- - xìng] additivity ◇ ～ 原理 complementarity principle

附笺 [- jiān] docket

附件 [- jiàn] ①（随同主要文件一同制定的文件）appendix; annex: 作为调查报告的 ～ *as an appendix to the investigation report* ②（随同文件发出的有关文件或物品）enclosure ③〔机〕（附带的零件或部件；配件）accessories; attachment; fitting; modification kit; appendages; belongings; fitments; paraphernalia: 车床 ～ *lathe accessories*; 铲工 ～ *backing-off attachment* ④〔生〕〔解〕（附器；子宫附件）adnexa; adnexal ◇ ～ 部分 accessories section; ～ 传动机构 accessory drive gear; ～ 传动机匣 accessory drive casing; ～ 传动箱〔航空〕 accessory gearbox; ～ 发生 adnoxogenesis; ～ 切除术（子宫）〔医〕 ecphyadectomy; adnexectomy; ～ 箱 accessory case; ～ 炎（子宫）〔医〕 adnexitis; annexitis; ～ 重量 weight of attachment; ～ 装配图 fitting arrangement drawing

附近 [- jìn] ①（靠近某地的）nearby; neighbouring: ～ 地区 *nearby regions*; ～ 的城市 *neighbouring towns*; *adjacent towns* ②（附近的地方）vicinity; proximity; close to; in the vicinity of: 住在学校 ～ *live close to the school*; ～ 有没有邮局？ *Is there any post office near here?*

附晶 [- jīng] overgrowth ◇ ～ 生长 outgrowth

附捐邮票 [- juān yóu piào] semi-postal stamp

附聚(作用) [- jù] agglomeration ◇ ～ 剂 agglomerant; ～ 物(烧结块)〔化〕 agglomerate

附款 [- kuǎn] additional article; memorandum clause

附丽法 [- lì fǎ] 〔逻〕 method of dependence and attachment

附连惯性矩 [- lián guàn xìng jǔ] attached moment of inertia

附连试验板 [- - shì yàn bǎn] test coupon

附连质量 [- - zhì liàng] attached mass

附录 [- lù] appendix; addendum; elenchus

附马而亡 [- mǎ ér wáng] fell off horseback and died

附面层 [- miàn céng] boundary layer ◇ ～ 分离 boundary layer separation; ～ 控制装置 boundary layer control device; ～ 理论 boundary layer theory; ～ 吸除机翼 suction wing; ～ 效应 boundary (layer) effect

附苗 [- miáo] spatfall

附囊 [- náng] 〔生〕 accessory sac

附片 [- piàn] tag

附脐静脉 [- qí jìng mài] venae parumbilicales

附骥攀鸿 [- - pān hóng] cleave to the tail of a steed and mount on a goose; become famous by putting oneself under the patronage of others

附器 [- qì] 〔生〕 adnexa; appendage

附墙拱肋 [- qiáng gǒng lèi] sormeret

附墙柱 [- - zhù] responde

附容器栽植法 [- róng qì zāi zhí fǎ] bullet planting; container planting

附上 [- shang] enclosed herewith: 我随信 ～ 两张票。*I enclose two tickets along with this letter.* ～ 样稿一份，请查收。*Enclosed please find a set of sample sheets.*

附舌水虱 [- shé shuǐ shī] tongue-biter

附设 [- shè] have as an attached institution: 这个商店 ～ 了一个早晚服务部。*This store has set up an after-hours department.* 这个学院 ～ 一所中学。*There is a middle school attached to the institute.*

附设局 [- - jú] 〔信〕 tributary station

附生 [- shēng] intergrouth; intercrescence; 〔晶〕 overgrowth ◇ ～ 地衣 epiphytic lichen; ～ 海滩 apposition beach; ～ 母指[趾] prepollex; ～ 喷出物 resurgent ejecta; ～ 生活 epibiosis; ～ 生物 epizoite; epiorganism; ～ 植物 epiphyte; adnascent plant

附升电压 [- - diàn yā] boost voltage

附势趋炎 [- shì qū yán] hang onto the influential; be a follower of the rich and powerful; cater to those in power; time-serving

附饰物 [- - wù] appliqué

附属 [- shǔ] subsidiary; auxiliary; attached; affiliated; collaterality: 医学院 ～ 医院 *a hospital attached to a medical college*; 这所学校 ～ 于师范学院。*The school is attached to the Normal College.* ◇ ～ 部分 appendage; ～ 部件 appurtenances; ～ 仓库 subdepot; ～ 产品 auxiliary product; ～ 处理机 attached processor; ～ 担保品 collateral security; ～ 电路 accessory circuit; adjunct circuit; ～ 电台〔信〕 secondary station; ～ 房屋 outbuildings; ～ 服务设备 auxiliary service; ～ 工程 appurtenant work; ～ 公司 underlying company; affiliated company; affiliate; subcompany; ～ 国 dependency; ～ 火山口 crater; ～ 机构 affiliation; subsidiary; subsidiary body; ～ 机械(设备) mill auxiliaries; ～ 建筑物 annex; adjacent accomdation; ～ 结果 spin-off; ～ 品 fitting; accesory; appendage; ～ 器 appendicle; appendant organ; ～ 潜水装备 accessory diving equipment; ～ 区域 subzone; ～ 设备 accessory equipment; ～ 生产者方案 associate producer program; ～ 属性地位 subsidiary attribute; ～ 树 adjunct tree; ～ 丝 appendage; ～ 条款 subparagraph; ～ 委员会 subcommittee; ～ 物 tailpiece; ancilla; accessory; appendage; annex; ～ 系统 subsystem; ～ 小学 an attached primary school; ～ 云 accessory clouds; ～ 中学 affiliated middle school; attached middle school; ～ 主动轴 accessory drive shaft; ～ 铸造车间 attached foundry; ～ 专业 subspecialty; ～ 装置〔钟〕 auxiliary attachment; attachment

附随程序 [- suí chéng xù] bundled program

附随应力 [- - yìng lì] contingent stress

附体激波 [- tǐ jī bō] 〔流〕 attached shock; attached shock wave

附体肉桂酮 [- - ròu guì tóng] apenone

附体阻力 [- - zǔ lì] resistance of appendage

附条件销售 [- tiáo jiàn xiāo shòu] conditional sale

附条件议付 [- - - yì fù] conditional acceptance

附贴级数 [- tiē jí shù] adherent series

附头畸胎 [- tóu jī tāi] heterodymus

附图 [- tú] attached map [drawing]; figure; insert map; inset: 见 ～ 一。*See Figure* 1.

附物 [- wù] addendum ◇ ～ 纹孔 vestured pit

附息贷款 [- xī dài kuǎn] lend money on interest

附息股票 [- - gǔ piào] cum coupon

附息汇票 [- - huì piào] interest bill

附息票债券 [- - piào zhài quàn] coupon bond

附腺 [- xiàn] 〔生〕 accessory gland

附小 [- xiǎo] [简]（附属小学）attached primary school

附性法 [- xìng fǎ] 〔逻〕 method of adding concept to the judgment

附芽 [- yá] supernumerary bud

附言 [- yán] postscript (P. S.); additional comments: 信后 ～ *the postscript of* [*to*] *a letter*

附页 [- yè] follower; oddments; attached sheet

附叶植物 [- - zhí wù] leaf epiphytes（指藻类）

附益 [- yì] adjunction ◇ ～ 条件〔数〕 adjunction condition

附议 [- -] second a motion; support a proposal: 我 ～！ *I second that!*

附翼天线 [- - tiān xiàn] skid-fin antenna

附庸 [- yōng] dependency; vassal; appendage

附庸风雅 [- - fēng yǎ] (of landlords, merchants, etc.) mingle with men of letters and pose as a lover of culture; arty-crafty; hang on to the lips of men of letters; join the art or liberty cult

附有 [- yǒu] accompany: ～ 留置权的财产 *property subject to a claim*; ～ 条件的合同 *tying contract*; *conditional contract*; ～ 条件的提单 *claused bill of lading*; ～ 条件的销售 *conditional sales*; 这房子 ～ 一个车库。*The house has a garage attached to it.* ◇ ～ 红利 cum bonus; ～ 利息 cum interest; ～ 权利 cum rights; ～ 息票 cum coupon

附鱼 [- yú] clingfish

附浴室单人房 [- yù shì dān rén fáng] single with bath

附浴室双人房 [- - - shuāng rén fáng] twin with bath

附载 [- zǎi] take subsidiary notes

附则 [- zé] supplementary provisions; supplementary articles (appended to a treaty, decree, etc.)

附爪 [- zhǎo] accessory claw

附肢 [- zhī] artus; appendage ◇ ～ 浮游生物 kremastoplankton; ～ 骨胳〔解〕 appendicular skeleton; ～ 节〔昆〕 propodite

附指羽 [- zhǐ yǔ] addigital

附识 [- zhì] notes appended to a book, etc.; supplementary notes

附中 [- zhōng] [简]（附属中学）attached middle school

附轴 [- zhóu] noncoupled axle

附柱 [- zhù] 〔建〕 attached column

附铸试棒 [- - shì bàng] attached test bar; attached test coupon

附铸油管 [- - yóu guǎn] cast-in oil lead

附注 [- -] notes appended to a book, etc.; annotations; remark ◇ ～ 资料注记 legondary data

附装温度计 [- zhuāng wēn dù jì] 〔工〕 attached thermometer

附赘悬疣 [- zhuì xuán yóu]（比喻多余无用的东西）goiter sur — something redundant and not needed; an appendix wen and a hanging tumor — useless

附着 [- zhuó] adhere to; stick to ; adhering; sticking; insertio; capture; attachment; adherence; adhesion: 这种油漆能 ～ 于任何粗糙或光滑的表面。*This paint will adhere to any surface, whether rough or smooth.* 这种扑面粉 ～ 力强。*The face powder adheres well to the skin.* 这种细菌 ～ 在病人使用过的东西上。*This germ is found on things used by the patients.* ◇ ～ 胞 appressorium; ～ 点 attachment points; ～ 发光 adhesioluminescence; adhesive luminescence; ～ 根 props; ～ 功〔热〕 adhesional work; work of adhesion; ～ 基 adherance; ～ 接头 adhesive joint; ～ 力〔物〕 adhesion; adhesive force; adhesive power; tackiness; ～ 毛环 tenacle; ～ 粘合〔工〕 adhesive bonding; ～ 期 setting stage; ～ 器〔植〕 hapteron; ～ 器官〔植〕 attachment

organ；～ 强度 adhesive strength；～ 热 adhesion heat；heat of adhesion；～ 射流 attached jet；～ 生活 epiphytism；～ 生物 aufwuch；～ 石英〔冶〕bosh；～ 试验 adhesion test；～ 水雷 limpet miner；～ 胎盘 placenta apposita；～ 体 attachment；～ 位点 attachment site；～ 物〔物〕attachment；～ 系数 attachment coefficient；factor of adhesion；～ 性 tack；～ 缢痕〔植〕attachment constriction；～ 因数 factor of adhesion；～ 龈 attached gingiva；～ 引力 adhesive attraction；～ 语 affixing language；～ 枝〔真菌〕hyphopode；hyphopodium；～ 重量 adhesion weight；adhesive weight；～ 重量控制器 adhesion weihgt controller；～ 作用 adhesive action

附着式脚手架 [- - shì jiǎo shǒu jià] attaching scaffold

附着式量角器 [- - - liáng jiǎo qì] attachable goniometer

附着式振捣器 [- - - zhèn dǎo qì] attached vibrator

附子 [- zǐ] radix aconiti carmichaeli；〔中药〕monkshood

妇(妇) [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名 ①（妇女）woman：～ 孺 *women and children*；娼～ *prostitute* ②（已婚的女子）married woman：新～ *bride*；少～ *young married woman*；寡～ *widow* ③（妻）wife：夫～ *husband and wife*

妇产科 [- chǎn kē]（department of）gynaecology and obstetrics ◇ ～ 学 gynecotokology；gynemetrics；～ 医师 gynaecologist and obstetrician（gyn.& obst.）；～ 医院 a hospital for gynaecology and obstetrics

妇道 [- dào] female virtues；virtues for a good woman；[旧] woman：～ 人家 *the fair sex*；*the womenfolk*

妇姑勃谿 [- gū bó xī] quarrel between mother-in-law and daughter-in-law；quarrel over trifles

妇科 [- kē]（department of）gynaecology ◇ ～ 病 gynaopathy；gynaecopathia；～ 病理学 gynaecologic pathology；～ 轻便诊查床 portable type gynaecological table；～ 医生 gynaecologist；～ 用椅 obstetric chair；～ 治疗（学）gyniatrics；gyniatry；gynacoiatry；～ 专家 gynaecologist

妇科学 [- - xué] gynaecology ◇ ～ 家 gynaecologist

妇联 [- lián]（妇女联合会）the Women's Federation

妇女 [- nǚ] woman ◇ ～ 病〔医〕gynaecological disease；women's disease；～ 部 women's department；women's division；～ 产盘 side；～ 长睡衣 négligé；negligee；～ 长外衣下摆 coattail；～ 代表会 women's representatives，meeting of；women's conference；～ 地位 women's status；～ 队长 team leader in charge of women's affairs；～ 多毛症 hirsutism；～ 干部 women cadre；～ 工作 work concerning women；～ 工作会议 conference on women's work；～ 家庭服 house dress；house-frock；～ 教育 women education；～ 节 Women's Day；International Working Women's Day（March 8）；～ 解放 emancipation of women；～ 解放运动 Women's lib；～ 界 women's circle；～ 紧身裤 briefs；～ 紧身袖 all-in-one sleeve；～ 宽衬衣 camise；～ 宽松短上衣 bedgown；～ 宽外套 comisole；～ 劳动保护 protection of women labour force；～ 理事会 women's council；～ 联合会 women's federation；～ 淋病 baptothecorrhea；～ 骑马裙 astride overskirt；～ 权利 women's rights；～ 日 women's day；～ 生须 pogoniasis；～ 时装公司 atelier；～ 受压迫根源 class root of oppression of women；～ 睡衣 pajunette；～ 贴身背心 camisole；～ 头带 bends；smood；～ 头巾 wimple；～ 托裙腰垫 dress improver；～ 外套 cassock；～ 武装组织 women's armed organization；～ 心理学 women psychology；～ 胸衣 foundation；cuirass；～ 用品商店 ladies' goods store；～ 运动 women's movement；～ 运动讲习所 seminar on women's movement；～ 运动重要人物 important personage of women movement；～ 政治权利公约 convention on the political rights of women；～ 组织 women's organization

妇女型骨盆 [- - xíng gǔ pén] gynecoid pelvis

妇女用披巾 [- - yòng pī jīn] wimple

妇人 [- rén] married woman ◇ ～ 血亏〔中医〕anemia of woman

妇人之见 [- - zhī jiàn] views of a woman；short-sighted [worthless] views not to be taken seriously

妇人之仁 [- - - rén] woman's soft nature；petty kindness；the woman's kindheartedness

妇孺 [- rú] women and children：～ 皆知。*Even women and children all know it.*；*It is known even to women and children.*；*There was not even a woman or child（in the whole nation）but knew that ...* ◇ ～ 衣料 dress goods

妇幼 [- yòu] women and children ◇ ～ 保健站[中心] health centre for women and children；maternity and child care service centre；～ 卫生 maternity and child hygiene；～ 保健医师 women and children health doctor

缚 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 动（捆绑）bind；tie up：反～ *hands tied behind the back*；束～ *bind up*；*fetter*；*tie*；手无～鸡之力 *lack the strength to truss a chicken — physically very weak*

缚鸡之力 [- jī zhī lì] strength for binding a chicken；strength to truss a chicken -- physically very weak

缚蔓 [- màn] binding vine

缚手缚脚 [- shǒu fù jiǎo] tie [bind；shackle] sb. hand and foot

缚术 [- shù] hypodesmus

缚线 [- xiàn]〔医械〕thread ◇ ～ 把持器 portligature

缚蛹 [- yǒng] bound pupa

驸 [ㄈㄨˋ] [fù] 名（驾辕之外的马）extra horse harnessed by the side of a team

驸马 [- mǎ] emperor's son-in-law

G g

gā ㄍㄚ

夹(夾) [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jiā; jiá。
夹[胳]肢窝 [- zhi wō] armpit

嘎 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] 象(形容短促而响亮的声音) crack; snap; creak; quack: 门铰链需要上油了,每次开门时,它都发出 ～ ～ 的声音。*The hinge of the gate needs oiling; it creaks every time it's opened.* 司机刹了车,车子 ～ 地一声停了下来。*The driver applied his brakes and the car screeched to a standstill.*
另见 gá; gǎ。
嘎巴 [- bā] 象(树枝等折断声) crack; snap: ～一声把小树枝折断 *break off a twig with a snap*
嘎巴 [- ba] [方] ①(黏的东西干后附着在器物上) form into a crust; crust: 瞧,糨糊都 ～ 在你袖子上了。*Look, the paste has crusted on your sleeve.* ②(附着在器物上的干了的粥、糨糊等) crust: 粥 ～ 儿 *porridge crust*
嘎嘣 [- bēng] 象 the sound of cracking nuts, etc. with one's teeth
嘎嘎 [- gā] 象(鸭子、大雁等的叫声) quack: 鸭子 ～ 叫。*The duck quacks.*
另见 gá ga。
嘎然长鸣 [- rán cháng míng] give a long and loud cry
嘎吱 [- zhī] 象(物件受压力而发出的声音,多叠用) creak: ～ ～ 响的椅子 *a creaking chair*; 行李压得扁担 ～ ～ 直响。*The shoulder pole creaked under the weight of the luggage.*

呷 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 xiā。
呷呷 [- gā] 象(鸭子、大雁等的叫声) quack

咖 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 kā。
咖喱 [- lí] curry: ～ 鸡 *chicken curry*; ～ 牛肉 *beef curry* ◇ ～ 粉 curry powder; ～ 酱 curry paste

伽 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jiā; qié。
伽马 [- mǎ] gamma ◇ ～ 射线〈物〉gamma ray; ～ 射线图像增强管〈物〉γ-ray image intensified tube

胳 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gē; gé。
胳肢窝 [- zhi wō] armpit

旮 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (构词成分)见下。
旮旯儿 [- lár] [方] ①(角落) nook; corner: 墙 ～ *corner of a wall*; 旮旮旯旯儿都打扫干净了。*Every nook and cranny has been swept clean.* ②(狭窄偏僻的地方) out-of-the-way place: 山 ～ *a mountain recess*

尬 [ㄍㄚ] [gā] (译音字) a word used for translation
另见 gà。
尬梨 [- lí] Galipia officinalis ◇ ～ 波(波尔多松节油) galipot; ～ 醇 galipol; ～ 定 galipidine; ～ 频 galipine(一种生物碱); ～ 烯 galipene; ～ 因 galipeine

gá ㄍㄚˊ

轧 [ㄍㄚˊ] [gá] 动 [方] ①(挤) press hard against each other; push against ②(结交) associate with; make friends with: ～ 朋友 *make friends with sb.* ③(核算;查对) check: ～ 账 *check the accounts*
另见 yà; zhá。
轧头 [- tóu] 〈机〉dog

尜 [ㄍㄚˊ] [gá] 名 ①(一种儿童玩具) a children's toy ②(胡同名) a lane's name
尜尜 [- ga] ①(一种儿童玩具,两头小,中间大) toy of a long, slender shape with a bulging middle ②(像尜尜的) olive-like; spindle-like: ～ 枣 *olive-like dates*

噶 [ㄍㄚˊ] [gá] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gé。
噶喇 [- lā] [书] crack; snap
噶厦 [- xià] [旧] the former Tibetan local government

嘎 [ㄍㄚˊ] [gá] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gā; gǎ。
嘎嘎 [- ga] 同"尜尜" [gá ga]
另见 gā gā。

钆 [ㄍㄚˊ] [gá] 名〈化〉gadolinium (64 号元素,符号 Gd)
钆合金 [- hé jīn] gadolinium alloy
钆化合物 [- huà hé wù] gadolinium compound
钆基合金 [- jī hé jīn] gadolinium base alloy
钆镓石榴石 [- jiā shí liú shí] Gd-Ga garnet
钆离子 [- lí zǐ] gadolinium ion
钆络合物 [- luò hé wù] gadolinium complex
钆添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] gadolinium addition
钆同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] gadolinium isotope

gǎ ㄍㄚˇ

嘎 [ㄍㄚˇ] [gǎ] 同"尕" [gǎ]
另见 gā; gá。

尕 [ㄍㄚˇ] [gǎ] 形 [方] ①(乖僻;脾气不好) eccentric; odd ②(调皮) naughty; mischievous

尕 [ㄍㄚˇ] [gǎ] 形 [方] (小) small; little: ～ 娃 *a little boy* [*girl*]

gà ㄍㄚˋ

尬 [ㄍㄚˋ] [gà] (构词成分)见"尴尬" [gān gà]
另见 gā。

gāi ㄍㄞ

垓 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] 名(古代数目名,指一万万) one hundred million; tera(T)
垓电子伏加速器 [- diàn zǐ fú jiā sù qì] 〈核〉Teratron
垓下 [- xià] Gaixia (a place name in ancient China, now in Anhui Province)

荄 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] 名 [书] (草根) grass roots

赅 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] I 动 [书] (兼;包括) include: 举一 ～ 百 *furnish one instance including so many other cases* II 形 [书] (完备;全) comprehensive; complete; full; all-inclusive: 言简意 ～ *terse but comprehensive*; 简 ～ *simple and concise* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 磊 *Gai Lei*
赅[该]博 [- bó] [书] (渊博) broad and profound; learned
赅括 [- kuò] (概括) summarize; generalize

侅 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] 动 [书] (噎住) choke

该 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] I 动 ①(应当) should; ought to: ～ 罚 *should be punished*; 本来就 ～ 如此。*That's just as it should be.* ～ 休息一会儿了。*It's time for having a rest.* 他 ～ 去吗? — ～ 去。*Ought he to go? — Yes, he ought.* ②(应当是) be sb.'s turn to do sth.: ～ 你了。*It's your turn now.* 下一个 ～ 谁发言? *Who's the next speaker?* ③(理应如此) deserve: 你这个调皮孩子真 ～ 打。*You really deserve a good beating, you naughty boy.* ～, 谁叫他不守纪律。*It serves him right, he shouldn't have broken the rules.* ④(欠) owe: 你 ～ 他多少钱? *How much do you owe him?* 我不 ～ 他的情。*I don't owe him by way of gratitude.* II 副 ①(表示推测、估计) most likely; probably; ought to; should: 你瞧,这么晚了,妈妈又 ～ 唠叨了! *Look! It's late. Mother will grumble again.* 他们如果是两点出发的,现在 ～ 到那儿了。*If they had started at two o'clock, they ought to have got there by now.* ②(用在感叹句中加强语气): 我们的责任 ～ 有多重啊! *How heavy our responsibilities are!* 要是我能跟你一块去,那 ～ 多好哇! *How nice it would be if I could go with you!* III 代(指上文说过的人或事物) this; that; the above-mentioned; the said: ～ 案 *that case*; ～ 校 *the above-mentioned school*; 这是本地最大的医院,～ 医院有七百张病床。*This is the biggest hospital in the locality. It has 700 beds.* IV 同"赅" [gāi] V 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 元伟 *Gai Yuanwei*
该当 [- dāng] ①(应受) deserve: ～ 何罪? *What should be the punishment?*; *What punishment do you think you deserve?* ②(应当) should: 这是大家的事,我们 ～ 尽力。*It's for everybody and we should do our best.*
该当别论 [- - bié lùn] should be regarded as a different matter
该当万死 [- - wàn sǐ] deserve to die a thousand times
该断不断 [- duàn bú duàn] fail to act when one should
该和则和,该严则严 [- hé zé hé gāi yán zé yán] be stern when it is necessary and extremely gentle too, if the occasion warrants
该说不说 [- shuō bù shuō] button up one's mouth [lips]
该死 [- sǐ] [口] (表示厌恶、愤恨或埋怨的话): ～ 的老鼠! *That damned mouse!* ～ 的天气! *What wretched weather!* 你这 ～ 的笨蛋! *You damn fool!* 真 ～! 我又忘了带钥匙了。*Oh, no! I've forgotten my key again.*
该账 [- zhàng] be in debt
该做则做 [- zuò zé zuò] If you find it correct then you should act.

陔 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] 名 [书] ①(靠近台阶下边的地方) a place near the steps ②(级;层) step; stage; storey; floor ③(田间的土岗子) mound

绘 [ㄍㄞ] [gāi] 动 [书] (拘束) restrain; restrict

gǎi ㄍㄞˇ

改 [ㄍㄞˇ] [gǎi] I 动 ①(改变) change; transform: ～了主意 *change one's mind*; ～ 荒山为果园 *transform barren hills into orchards*; 我们将把日期 ～ 到 3 月 28 日。*We'll change the date to*

March 28th. 英国于1971年2月15日～用十进位币制。*Britain converted to decimal currency on February 15th, 1971*. ②(修改) revise; alter; modify: 删～ *amend and correct*; 批～ *comment on and correct*; ～煤灶 *make alteration in an oven* ③(改正) rectify; correct: 痛～前非 *thoroughly rectify one's errors*; ～错 *correct mistakes* ④(改换,后接动词) switch over to (doing sth. else): ～种水稻 *switch over to growing rice*; 你下一站得～乘无轨电车。*You'll have to change to the trolleybus next stop*. Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～产 *Gai Chan*

改版 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉 correcting

改扮 [- bàn] disguise oneself as

改编 [- biān] ①(根据原著重写) adapt; rearrange; revise; transcribe; convert; rearrangement; transcription: 经过～,戏的主题更加突出了。*The theme of the play stands out even more clearly after it was revised*. 那本小说已被～成剧本了。*That novel has been rearranged into a play*. ②(改变原来的编制) reorganize; redesignate; reorganization: 那支起义部队被～了。*The insurrectionary army was redesignated*. ◇～本 adaptation; rifacimento; version; ～曲 arrangement; rifacimento; paraphrase; ridotto; transcription; ～者 editor; adapter; reviser

改变 [- biàn] change; alter; transform; turn; convert; mold; modify: ～颜色 *change the colour*; ～主意 *change one's mind*; ～遗传基因的外科手术 *genetic surgery*; 历史发展的总趋势是不可～的。*The general trend of history is unalterable*. ◇～点 change point; ～光束 changing beam

改步改玉 [- bù gǎi yù] adopt [take] different measures according to circumstances

改朝换代 [- cháo huàn dài] change dynasties [regime]; substitute a new regime for the old; The old dynasty was replaced with a new one.

改窜 [- cuàn] tamper with; falsify

改错 [- cuò] ①(改正差错) correct a wrong character, word, etc. ②(改正错误) correct one's mistake

改道 [- dào] ①(改变旅行路线) change one's route; rechannel: 他们～去杭州了。*They changed their route and went to Hangzhou*. ②(河流改变经过的路线) (of a river) change its course: 历史上,黄河曾多次～。*The Huanghe River changed its course many times in history*.

改道而行 [- - ér xíng] change one's course of action

改掉 [- diào] remove; drop; give up: ～抽烟习惯 *give up the habit of smoking*

改订 [- dìng] reformulate; rewrite: ～计划 *reformulate the plan*; ～比赛规则 *draw up new rules for the match*

改动 [- dòng] change; amend; alter; modify; improve on: 内容上作了一些～ *make some changes in the content*

改恶从善 [- è cóng shàn] remove the evil and follow the good; turn over a new leaf; abandon evil and do good; mend one's ways; change from bad to good

改革 [- gé] reform; reformation: 土地～ *land [agrarian] reform*; ～干部制度 *reform of the cadre system*; ～国家管理体制 *reform of the state's management system*; 教学方法的～ *improvement of teaching method* ◇～试点 selected units for experiments in reform; pilot reform; reform experimentation; pilot restructuring enterprise; ～者 reformer

改革开放 [- - kāi fàng] reform and opening-up; reform and opening to the outside world; reform and open; reform and open to the outside world; reform and open up; reform and openness ◇～的总设计师 chief architect of the reform and opening up policy; ～和现代化建设的全过程 the entire process of reform, opening up and modernization; ～政策 the policy of reformation and opening

改革派长老会主教 [- - pài zhǎng lǎo huì zhǔ jiào] tulchan bishop

改观 [- guān] change the appearance [face] of: 这座城市的面貌已大大～了。*The face of this city has greatly changed*.

改过 [- guò] mend one's ways; correct one's mistakes: 他确有～表现。*He has really corrected his mistakes*.

改过不嫌迟 [- - bù xián chí] It is never too late to mend.

改过迁善 [- - qiān shàn] correct evil doings and revert to good deeds

改过自新 [- - zì xīn] start with a clean slate; turn over a new leaf; become a new man; correct one's errors and make a fresh start; repent and reform; convert from a bad life to a good one; reform oneself; correct one's mistakes and turn over a new leaf; mend one's ways and start anew

改行 [- háng] change one's profession [trade; occupation]; divert

改河易道 [- hé yì dào] change the river course

改换 [- huàn] change over to; change: ～地点 *change the place*; ～名称 *rename*; ～步调 *change of pace*

改换家门 [- - jiā mén] change the status of one's family; raise the social position of one's family

改悔 [- huǐ] repent: 毫无～之意 *show not the least sign of the repentance*; *absolutely unrepentant*

改嫁 [- jià] (of a woman) remarry

改建 [- jiàn] rebuild; reconstruct; transform ◇～项目 reconstruction item

改进 [- jìn] improve; make better; better; mend; improvement; perfection; melioration: ～书法 *improve one's handwriting*; ～工作 *make one's work better* ◇～恒定电压充电 modified constant-voltage charge; ～剂 improver; ～爵士乐 progressive jazz; ～炮铜 modified gunmetal; ～调频制 〈信〉 modified frequency modulation (MFM)

改进型精密进场雷达 [- - xíng jīng mì jìn chǎng léi dá] modified precision approach radar

改进型气冷反应堆 [- - - qì lěng fǎn yìng duī] advanced gas-cooled reactor

改口 [- kǒu] withdraw or modify one's previous remark; correct oneself: 她发现自己说错了,连忙～。*She corrected herself as soon as she found she had made a mistake*.

改扩建 [- kuò jiàn] reorganization and expansion

改来变去 [- lái biàn qù] shift about

改良 [- liáng] ①(去掉事物的个别缺点,使它更适合要求) improve; ameliorate: ～厕所 *improve latrine*; ～畜圈 *improve pen*; ～环境 *improve environment*; ～炉灶 *improve stove*; ～水井 *improve well*; ～土壤 *improve [ameliorate] the soil* ②(改进) reform ◇～操作法 evolutionary operation; ～橄榄球戏 rugby league football; ～剂 ameliorant; ～兰勃特正形投影 modified Lambert conformal projection; ～兰勃特正形投影地图 modified Lambert conformal chart; ～沥青 modified asphalt; ～木 improved wood; ～牧场 improved pasture; ～拼法 reformed spelling; ～曝气法 modified aeration; ～水稻 converted rice; ～苏打 modified soda; ～限度 improvement threshold; ～犹太教 Reform Judaism

改良派 [- - pài] reformists

改良主义 [- - zhǔ yì] reformism ◇～者 reformist

改名换姓 [- míng huàn xìng] change one's name and surname; change one's surname and given [personal] name; change one's whole name

改判 [- pàn] 〈律〉 change the original sentence; amend a judgement; commute: 由死刑～无期徒刑 *commute the death sentence to life imprisonment*

改期 [- qī] change the date

改任 [- rèn] change to another post: 他已～教育部长。*He has been at his new post as minister of the Education Department*.

改日 [- rì] another day; some other day: 咱们～再议吧! *Let's discuss it another day*.

改日再来 [- - zài lái] come another day instead

改容易色 [- róng yì sè] One's face changed its hue.

改山易河 [- shān yì hé] reshape the mountains and rivers

改山治水 [- - zhì shuǐ] transform mountains and harness [tame] rivers

改善 [- shàn] improve; ameliorate; perfect; better; mend; modify; improvement; perfection; melioration: ～人民生活 *make the people's life better*; ～工作条件 *improve the working conditions*; ～经济环境 *improve the economic environment*; ～农民进城就业环境 *improve the employment environment for rural workers in cities*; ～农牧民生产生活条件 *improve the living and production conditions of farmers and herdsmen*; ～缺医少药的状况 *alleviate the shortage of medical services and medicines*; 两国关系已有所～。*The relations between the two countries have shown some improvement*.

改天 [- tiān] another day; some other day

改天换地 [- - huàn dì] remake nature; change heaven and earth; change the world; change the earth's features; reshape nature

改头换面 [- tóu huàn miàn] make only superficial changes; change one's looks and one's face; change the outside only; change only the appearance; dish up in a new form; disguise in a different garb; disguise; try to prettify; (to sell) old wine in a new bottle; old stuff in new concoctions

改土 [- tǔ] (改良土壤) improve the soil

改土归流 [- - guī liú] bureaucratization of native officers

改土造田 [- - zào tián] build one's farmland by improving the soil

改土治水 [- - zhì shuǐ] improve the soil and control the water

改弦更张 [- xián gēng zhāng] (比喻改革制度或变更方法) refix a bowstring — to change policy [business]; make a fresh start; start afresh; start a thorough reform; mend one's ways; change one's course; turn over to new leaf; change over to new ways; cut loose from the past and make a new start; change the laws

改弦[辕]易辙 [- - yì zhé] (比喻改变方法或态度) make a new start; change one's direction; change one's course; dance to another tune; mend one's ways; strike out (on) a new path

改邪归正 [- xié guī zhèng] forsake heresy and return to the truth; abandon the depraved way of life and return to the path of virtue; break away from evil ways and return to the orthodox path; forsake [give up] evil ways and return to the right path; give up an evil way of life and reform oneself; have a change of heart and do good; mend one's ways; return to a lawful way of living; stop doing evil and reform oneself; turn over a new leaf

改写 [- xiě] rewrite; adapt: 这个剧本是根据一本小说～的。*This play is adapted from a novel*. ◇～本 adaptation

改型 [- xíng] retrofit

改性 [- xìng] 〈化〉 modified ◇～淀粉 modified starch; ～复合发射药 modified composite gun propellant; ～基因 modifying gene; ～剂 modifier; ～聚丙烯腈纤维 modified acrylic fibre; ～聚乙烯醇 modified polyvinylalcohol; ～沥青 modified asphalt; ～木 innovation wood; ～树脂 modified resin; ～双基推进剂 modified double base propellant; ～松香 modified rosin; ～纤维 modified fibre; ～紫胶 modified shellac

改选 [- xuǎn] reelect

改易 [- yì] [书] (改动变更) change; transform

改元易号 [- - yì hào] change the designation of an imperial reign; change the title of a reign

改造 [- zào] transform; reform; remould; remake: ～思想 *remould one's ideology*; ～主观世界和客观世界 *remould one's subjective world and change the objective world*; ～主义教育 *reconstructionism in education*; ～杂交 *improve crossing* ◇～橡胶 reformed rubber

改辙 [- zhé] change one's course of action

改正 [- zhèng] correct; amend; put right ◇～液 correction fluid

改植 [- zhí] displant

改制上市 [- zhì shàng shì] (of an enterprise) get listed on the stock market after being re-organized according the modern corporate system

改装 [- zhuāng] ①(改变装束) change one's costume or dress ②(改变包装) repack; repackage ③(改变原来的装置) modify; refit; reequip

改锥 [- zhuī] (螺丝刀) screwdriver ◇～铰刀 ball reamer

改宗者 [- zōng zhě] 〈宗〉 proselyte

改组 [- zǔ] reorganize; reshuffle; reorganization: ～内阁 *reshuffle the cabinet*; ～领导班子 *reorganize the leading body*

改嘴 [- zuǐ] [口] modify one's previous remark

gài ㄍㄞˋ

丐 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(乞求) beg ②(给;施于) give; grant; bestow Ⅱ 图(乞丐) beggar

丐词 [- cí] 〈逻〉 beg term

芥 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] (构词成分)见下。另见 jiè。

芥[盖]菜 [- cài] 〈植〉 leaf mustard 另见 jiè cài。

芥蓝 [- lán] cabbage mustard

概(Ⅰ①、Ⅱ槩) [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] Ⅰ 图 ①(大略) general outline: 梗～ *main idea*; *broad outline*; *an abridged summary* ②(神气) manner of carrying

and conducting oneself; deportment: 气～ *bearing; mettle; spirit*; 节～ *upright conduct* Ⅱ 副（一律）without exception; categorically: ～ 而论之 *generally speaking*; 药品售出，～ 不退换。*Once medicines leave the store they may not be returned*. Ⅲ 动（概括）generalize; exemplify; typify: 即此一端，可～其余。*This single item will suffice to typify all the rest*. Ⅳ 形（大概）general; approximate: ～ 算 *a rough estimate*

概保单 [- bǎo dān] blanket bond

概不例外 [- bú lì wài] There is no exception to ...

概不赊欠 [- bù shē qiàn] No credit allowed to anybody.; trade for cash only; No credit allowed. No credit given. Cash only.

概不追究 [- - zhuī jiū] No action will be taken against

概差 [- chā]〈数〉probable deviation; probable error

概观 [- guān] general survey; review

概况 [- kuàng] general situation; basic facts; survey: 《亚洲～》*A Survey of Asia*

概括 [- kuò] ①（总括）summarize; summarization; generalize; epitomize: ～起来说 *to sum up*; 高度的艺术～ *a highly artistic condensation*; 这可以用下面的提纲简短地加以～。*It may be briefly summarized in the following outline*. 只要提一下那些要点即可～那篇文章。*The article may be epitomized by mentioning only those main points*. ②（简单扼要）briefly; in broad outline

概括地说 [- - de shuō] to put it briefly; to sum up; generally speaking; in a nutshell; to summarize

概括公理 [- - gōng lǐ] comprehension axiom; axiom of comprehension

概括性 [- - xìng] generality: 最后这段话～很强。*The last paragraph is a succinct summary*.

概连续函数 [- lián xù hán shù] point-wise discontinuous function

概率 [- lǜ]〈数〉probability; chance ◇ ～倍增器 probability multiplier; ～比例抽样法 probability proportional sampling; ～参数 probability parameter; ～测度 probability measure; ～单位 probability unit; probit; ～地层学 probabilistic stratigraphy; ～调度 schedule by probability mode; ～定理 probability theory; ～定律 probability law; ～法 probabilistic method; ～方程 probability equation; ～分析 probability analysis; ～分析精简数据法 probability-analysis compaction; ～估计寿命 probabilistic life expectancy; ～规划 probabilistic programming; ～函数 probability function; ～积分 probability integral; ～极限 probability limit; ～计算机 probability computer; chance machine; ～检验器 probability detector; ～解码 probabilistic decoding; ～解[诠]释 probability interpretation; ～界限 probability limit; ～空间 probability space; ～流量 probability current; ～律 probability law; ～论 probability theory; theory of chances; ～逻辑 probabilistic logic; ～密度 probability density; ～密度分析器 probability density analyzer; ～密度函数 density function; probability density function; frequency function; ～模型 probability model; ～母函数 probability generating function; ～曲线 probability curve; ～设计法 probabilistic design; ～事件 probability event; ～收敛 convergence in probability; ～寿命 life expectance; ～思维 probabilistic thinking; ～速度 probable velocity; ～算法 probabilistic algorithm; ～统计 probability statistics; ～统计法 probabilistic method; ～统计计算法 computational methods of probabilistic statistics; ～图像形法 probability graph method; ～微分 probability differential; ～位势论 probability potential theory; ～文法 probabilistic grammar; ～误差 probable error; ～误差圆 circular error probability; ～系数 probability coefficient; ～系统 probability system; ～限 probability limit; ～相关 probability correlation; ～向量 probability vector; ～样本 probability sample; ～译码 probabilistic decoding; ～因数 probability factor; ～预测 probabilistic forecasting; ～预算 probabilistic budget; ～元素 probability element; ～振动 probabilistic vibration; ～正态分布函数 normal probability function; ～值 probable value; probit; ～纸〈数〉probability paper; ～质量函数 probability mass function; ～自动机 probabilistic automaton; ～坐标纸 probability paper

概率比检验 [- - bǐ jiǎn yàn] probability ratio test

概率表图纸 [- - biǎo tú zhǐ] probability paper

概率分布 [- - fēn bù] probability distribution ◇ ～测试仪 probability distribution recorder; ～分析器 probability distribution analyzer; ～函数 probability-distribution function; ～卷积 convolution of probability distribution

概率性标准 [- - xìng biāo zhǔn]〈数〉probabilistic standard

概率性收敛 [- - - shōu liǎn] convergence in probability

概率性误差估计 [- - - wù chā gū jì] probabilistic error estimate

概略 [- lüè] outline; summary ◇ ～编码 skeletal coding; ～瞄准具 speed sight; ～设计 predesign; ～原理图 key diagram

概论 [- lùn]（多用于书名：概括的论述）outline; introduction; survey: 《化学～》*An Introduction to Chemistry*

概貌 [- mào] general picture: 中国保健事业的～ *a general picture of China's health service*

概莫能外 [- mò néng wài] admit of no exception whatsoever; all include; each and all; It admits of no exception.; without exception

概念 [- niàn] concept; conception; notion; idea: ～化 *idea in generalities*; *write or speak in abstract terms*; *conceptualization*; *conceptualize*; 基本～ *fundamental conception*; *basic concept*; 形成一个～ *form a concept*; 婴儿没有是非～。*A small baby has no concept of right and wrong*. ◇ ～车 concept car; ～分类 concept classification; ～构思 design; ～混乱 chaos of conception; ～获得〈心理〉concept attainment; ～框架 conceptual framework; ～论 conceptualism; ～模式〈计〉conceptual schema; ～模型 concept model; conceptual model; ～模型法 conceptional model method; ～配位 concept coordination; ～商品 concept goods; ～思维 concept thinking; ～形成〈心理〉concept formation; ～学习 concept learning; ～艺术 conceptual art; ～掌握 acquisition of concept; ～组配 concept coordination; ～作用 conception

概然 [- rán] probable ◇ ～速度 probable velocity; ～误差 probable error

概述 [- shù] summary; survey; sketch ◇ ～定义 denotative definition

概数 [- -] approximate number; round number

概算 [- suàn] financial estimates; budgetary estimate; approximate amount; rough calculation; general estimate ◇ ～编制 budget estimate making; ～定额 rough estimate norm

概图 [- tú] silhouette

概位 [- wèi]〈航空〉position approximate

概无作答 [- wú zuò dá] No reply will be given to any correspondence.

概型 [- xíng] scheme

概要 [- yào]（多用于书名：重要内容的大概）essentials; outline; resume; abstract; line; lexicon; general outline; general remark: 《法语语法～》*Essentials of French Grammar*; 写～是掌握文章内容的一个好方法。*One good way to master the ideas of an article is to make an outline of it*. ◇ ～尺寸 general dimension

概约动差 [- yuē dòng chā] crude moment

概约众数 [- - zhòng shù] crude mode

概值 [- zhí] probable value

概周期函数 [- zhōu qī hán shù] almost periodic function

概作罢论 [- zuò bà lùn] Let no more be said about it altogether.

钙 [《丐》] [gài] 名〈化〉calcium (20 号元素，符号 Ca)

钙玻璃 [- bō li] lime glass

钙层土 [- céng tǔ] pedocal

钙长石 [- cháng shí] huronite; lepolite; labrobite; biotine; thiorsauite; diploite; barsowite; cristianite; amphodelite; anorthite; anorthitite calciclase;〈矿〉calcium feldspar

钙长岩 [- - yán] anorthitite

钙尘肺 [- chén fèi]〈医〉calcicosis

钙沉积过多 [- - jī guò duō] hypercalcipexy

钙沉积过少 [- - - - shǎo] hypocalcipexy

钙成土 [- chéng tǔ] calcimorphic soil

钙次氯酸盐 [- cì lǜ suān yán] calcium hypochlorite

钙代谢 [- dài xiè]〈生化〉calcium metabolism ◇ ～紊乱 metabolic calcium disorder; ～障碍 calcium metabolism disorder

钙胆汁 [- dǎn zhī] calcibilia

钙矾石 [- fán shí] entringite

钙沸石 [- fèi shí] scolecite; episcolecite

钙铬矾 [- gè fán] bentorite

钙固定 [- gù dìng] calcipexy; calcipexis

钙硅沉着病 [- guī chén zhuó bìng] calcicosilicosis

钙硅大理岩 [- - dà lǐ yán] calc-silicate marble

钙硅角页岩 [- - jiǎo yè yán] calc-silicate hornfel

钙过敏 [- guò mǐn] calciphylaxis

钙合金 [- hé jīn] calcium alloy

钙红 [- hóng] calred

钙华 [- huá] adarcé; travertine

钙化 [- huà]〈医〉calcification ◇ ～病 calcino; ～不全 hypocalcification; ～部位 calcification; ～醇 calciferol; vitamin D_2; ～过度 hypercalcification; ～软骨〈无脊椎〉calcified cartilage; ～桩 palus; ～作用 calcification

钙化合物 [- - hé wù] calcium cōmpound

钙还原法 [- huán yuán fǎ] calcium reduction route

钙基合金 [- jī hé jīn] calcium-base alloy

钙基润滑脂 [- - rùn huá zhī] albany grease; lime grease; limebase grease

钙积层 [- - céng] calcic horizon; calcareous crust; caliche; croute calcaire; nari; sabach;〈地质〉tepetate

钙结层 [- jié céng] caliche

钙结核 [- - hé] lithite

钙结合蛋白质 [- - - dàn bái zhì] calcium-binding protein(s)

钙块云母 [- kuài yún mǔ] pyrrholite

钙蓝石 [- lán shí] didymolite

钙离子 [- lí zǐ] calcium ion

钙磷比 [- lín bǐ] calcium-phosphorus ratio

钙磷铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] calcioferrite

钙龄 [- líng] calcium age

钙铝矾 [- lǚ fán] ettringite

钙铝氟石 [- - fú shí] evigtokite; gearksutite

钙铝硅合金 [- - guī hé jīn] calcium-aluminium-silicon alloys

钙铝合金 [- - hé jīn] calloy

钙铝石 [- - shí] mayenite

钙铝铁榴石 [- - tiě liú shí] grandite

钙络合物 [- luò hé wù] calcium complex

钙芒硝 [- máng xiāo] glauberite; brongniartine

钙镁电气石 [- měi diàn qì shí] uvite

钙镁合金 [- - hé jīn] calcium-magnesium alloy

钙镁磷肥 [- - lín féi] calcium magnesium phosphate (fertilizer)

钙镁率 [- - lǜ] calcium-magnesium ratio

钙镁示剂 [- - shì jì]〈有化〉calmagite

钙镍华 [- niè huá] dudgeonite

钙硼石 [- péng shí] calciborite

钙片 [- piàn] calcium tablet

钙谱斑 [- pǔ bān] calcium flocculus; calcium plage

钙铅合金 [- qiān hé jīn] calcium lead alloy

钙球 [- qiú] calcisphere

钙缺乏 [- quē fá] calcium deficiency

钙缺绿病 [- - lǜ bìng]〈植〉lime chlorosis

钙缺失 [- - shī] calciprivia

钙热还原 [- rè huán yuán] calciothermic reduction ◇ ～法 calciothermy

钙三醇 [- sān chún] calcitriol

钙三酸 [- - suān] calcitroic acid

钙色素 [- sè sù] calcichrome

钙砷铅矿 [- shēn qiān kuàng] hedyphane

钙生植物 [- shēng zhí wù] calcicole

钙试剂 [- shì jì] calcon

钙水碱 [- shuǐ jiǎn] pirssonite

钙锶重晶石 [- sī zhòng jīng shí] calstronbarite

钙酸盐 [- suān yán] calciate

钙钛矿型结构 [- tài kuàng xíng jié gòu] perovskite structure

钙天青石 [- tiān qīng shí] calciocelestine

钙添加合金 [- - jiā hé jīn] calcium addition

钙调素 [- tiáo sù] calmodulin

钙铁橄榄石 [- tiě gǎn lǎn shí] kirsch-steinite

钙铁榴石 [- - liú shí] andradite

钙铁石 [- - shí] brownmillerite

钙同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] calcium isotope

钙土植物 [- tǔ zhí wù] calciphyte; calciphilous plant

钙钍黑稀金矿 [- - hēi xī jīn kuàng] lyndochite

钙钍石 [- - shí] calciothorite

钙团粒 [- tuán lì]〈地质〉pellet

钙钨矿 [- wū kuàng] scheelite

钙系易切削钢 [- xì yì qiē xiāo gāng] calcium series free cutting steel

钙霞石 [- xiá shí] cancrinite

钙腺 [- xiàn]〈无脊椎〉calciferous gland

钙小球 [- xiǎo qiú] calcoglobule

钙星 [- xīng]〈天〉calcium star

钙性藻类 [- xìng zǎo lèi] calcareous algae

钙血症 [- xuè zhèng] calcemia

钙叶绿矾 [- yè lǜ fán] calciocopiapite

钙银星石 [- yín xīng shí] deltaite

钙硬度 [- yìng dù]〈化〉calcium hardness

钙铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] calciouranoite

钙铀钼酸盐 [- - mù suān yán] calcurmolite

钙铀云母 [- - yún mǔ] calcouranite; autunite

钙云 [- yún] calcium cloud

钙藻 [- zǎo] calcareous algae
钙皂分散剂 [- zào fēn sàn jì] lime soap dispersant
钙皂脂 [- - zhī] calcium grease; calcium soap grease
钙质 [- zhì] calcareous ◇ ～白云岩 calcareous dolostone; ～硅酸盐大理岩〔岩〕calc-silicate marble; ～硅酸盐角页岩〔岩〕calc-silicate hornfels; ～层 caliche; ～沉积物 rimstone; ～沉着 calcinosis; ～海绵 calcisponge; ～减少 calcipenia; ～晶石 calc-spar; ～壳 calcrete; calcicrete; ～砾岩 calcirudite; ～粘土 calcium clay; ～软泥 calcareous ooze; ～砂土 malm; ～石英岩 calcareous quartzite; ～土 calcium soil; ～细胞 calicoblast; ～相 calcareous facies; ～岩 calcareous rocks; ～页岩 calcareous shale
钙柱石 [- zhù shí] meionite

匄 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] 〔书〕同"丐"[gài]

戤 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] 动〔方〕①(冒牌图利) counterfeit ②同"陪"[gài]

盖(蓋) [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] Ⅰ 名 ①(器物上部有遮蔽作用的东西) cover; lid; cap: 盒～ *the lid of a box*; 引擎～ *hood* [*bonnet*] *of an engine*; 轴承～ *bearing cover* [*cap*] ②(动物背部的甲壳) shell (of a tortoise, crab, etc.) ③(古时对伞的称谓) canopy: 天～ *the canopy of the heavens* [*sky*]; 华～ *canopy*; 亭亭如～(*of a tree*) *stand towering with a canopy of leaves* ④(耙) a farm tool used for levelling land ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Gai Ming* Ⅱ 动 ①(遮掩; 蒙上) cover; shield: ～好被子 *tuck in the quilt*; 遮～ *cover up*; 欲～弥彰。*The more one tries to hide, the more is exposed*. 积雪给田野～上了一件白色的外衣。*The snow covered up the fields with a white cloak*. ②(打上印) affix a seal to; seal: ～戳 *stamp*; ～手印 *take fingerprints* ③(超过; 压倒) surpass; top; excel: 力大～人 *excel all others in strength*; 欢呼声～过了他的叫声。*Cheers drowned his shouting*. ④(建筑) build; construct: 加～一层 *add another storey to a building*; 在那里他们学会了～房子。*There they learnt to build houses*. Ⅲ 副〔书〕(大概) approximately; about: ～有之矣。*It is possible that such cases exist*. 与会者～一千人。*About a thousand people attended the meeting*. Ⅳ 连〔书〕(承上文申说理由或原因) because; for: ～因 *it is because*; ～天下万物之萌生, 靡不有死 *for nothing lives which doesn't die*; 有所不知, ～未学也。*If there are things we do not know, it is because we haven't learnt them*.
另见 gě。
盖板 [- bǎn] blind flange; butt plate; cover plate; detent plate cover; doffer; lap; onlay; sheathing plate; spear plate; shingle; formwork tegmen ◇ ～斧 shingling hatchet; ～焊 bridge welding; ～接合 concealled joint; ～接头 strap joint; ～针布 flat-clothing
盖板式换能器 [- - shì huàn néng qì] langevin type transducer
盖玻片 [- bō piàn] coverglass
盖伯杀菌素 [- bó shā jūn sù] gelbecidin
盖补 [- bǔ] top capping
盖布 [- bù] drop cloth
盖菜 [- cài]〈植〉leaf mustard
盖草津 [- cǎo jīn] metoprotryn; Methoproptryne; Lumeton; Gesaran
盖层 [- céng] overlying strata; 〈石油〉cap rock; cover coat ◇ ～断块 superficial block; ～断裂 superficial fault; ～构造 structure of sedimentary cover; ～滑动构造系 superficial gliding tectonic system; ～穹隆 mantled dome; ～推覆体 superficial nappe; ～岩石 supracrustal rocks; ～褶皱 mantle fold
盖刺鱼 [- cì yú] indianfish; isabelita; isabelite
盖德分子泵 [- dé fēn zǐ bèng] Gaede molecular pump
盖德扩散泵 [- - kuò sàn bèng] Gaede diffusion pump
盖地而来 [- dì ér lái] come in large numbers
盖地釉 [- - yòu] opaque glaze
盖垫密片 [- diàn mì piàn] cap gasket; cover gasket; head gasket
盖顶 [- dǐng] caping
盖度 [- dù] cover degree
盖堆机 [- duī jī] clamp covering machine
盖尔斯放电器 [- ěr sī fàng diàn qì] Giles valve
盖缝条 [- fèng tiáo] panel strip; welt
盖革 [- gé] Geiger (Hans, 1882—1945, 德国物理学家) ◇ ～公式 Geiger formula; ～管 Geiger tube; ～计数器 Geiger counter; ～-努塔耳定律 Geiger-Nutall law; ～区 Geiger zone; ～树 Geiger tree; ～阈 Geiger threshold
盖棺论定 [- guān lùn dìng] One's character is correctly criticized [judged; evaluated] after his death.; A man's merits or demerits can be finally judged [appraised] only after his death.; Call no man happy before he is dead.; Final judgment can be passed on a person only when the lid is laid on his coffin.; No final verdict can be announced on a man before his death.; Only when a person is dead can he be finally judged and assessed.; When one's coffin is covered, all discussion about him can be settled.
盖果 [- guǒ] pyxidium
盖夹 [- jiā] cap clamp; cover clamp
盖浇饭 [- jiāo fàn] rice served with meat and vegetables on top
盖角层 [- jiǎo céng] tectostracum
盖节拉木 [- jié lā mù] wilga
盖克洛磁心合金 [- kè luò cí xīn hé jīn] gecalloy
盖克散 [- - sǎn] gexane (六六六的γ异构体)
盖孔板 [- kǒng bǎn] key drop
盖块 [- kuài] raggle block
盖劳特泵 [- láo tè bèng] gerotor pump (常压油泵)
(框架)盖梁 [- liáng] bent cap
盖楼 [- lóu] a surname: ～俊 *Gailou Jun*
盖仑(氏)制剂 [- lún zhì jì]〈药〉galenica (植物制剂)
盖螺母 [- luó mǔ] box nut; capped nut; domed nut
盖螺栓 [- - shuān] bonnet bolt; cap bolt; cover tap bolt; keep bolt
盖洛普民意调查 [- luò pǔ mín yì diào chá] Gallup Poll
盖帽 [- mào] ①(螺母盖) nut cap ②〈体〉blocking a shot
盖帽了 [- - le] great; excellent; wonderful
盖帽式螺帽 [- - shì luó mào] acorn nut
盖面囊状体 [- miàn náng zhuàng tǐ] pilocystidium
盖膜 [- mó] epiphragma
盖没 [- mò]〈声〉drowning
盖盘 [- pán] shrouding disc; shrouds
盖片搭接 [- piàn dā jiē] passings
盖然论 [- rán lùn]〈哲〉probabilism
盖然性 [- - xìng]〈逻〉(有可能但有不是必然的性质) probability
盖塞 [- sāi] capping plug
盖世 [- shì] (才能、功绩等高出当代之上) unparalleled; matchless; peerless
盖世太保 [- - tài bǎo] [德] Gestapo (纳粹德国秘密警察)
盖世无双 [- - wú shuāng] stand without peer in one's generation; be the best one in the whole world; having no equal on earth; unparalleled [unrivaled] in the world; without a match anywhere; without an equal in the world
盖世英雄 [- - yīng xióng] the greatest hero in the world; peerless hero; the hero of the age
盖世之才 [- - zhī cái] talent unsurpassed [unmatched] in one's generation; very capable
盖柿 [- -] a kind of persimmon
盖髓物 [- suǐ wù] capping
盖天说 [- tiān shuō]〈天〉theory of canopyheavens; heavenly cover cosmology (我国古代的一种宇宙论)
盖条 [- tiáo] cover fillet
盖筒 [- tǒng] cup
盖头 [- tóu] (端护罩) endshield
盖头 [- tou] (旧式婚礼上新娘蒙脸的红绸布) bridal veil (亦称"盖巾")
盖碗茶 [- wǎn chá] tea served in a set of cups
盖屋露兜树 [- wū lòu dōu shù] textile screw pine
盖箱地面铸[造]型 [- xiāng dì miàn zhù xíng] covered floor mould [moulding]
盖销机 [- xiāo jī] canceler; canceller; stamp cancelling machine
盖芯 [- xīn] cover core ◇ ～芯头 cover core print
盖岩 [- yán] rimrock
盖用螺钉 [- yòng luó dīng] cover screw
盖章 [- zhāng] affix one's seal; seal; stamp: 由本人签字～ *be signed and sealed by the recipient or applicant*
盖罩 [- zhào] housing
盖重层 [- zhòng céng] loading layer
盖子 [- zi] ①(器物上部遮蔽物) lid; cover; cap; top: 瓶～ *bottle top*; 把～盖在垃圾筒上。*Put the lid on the garbage can*. ②(甲壳) shell (of a tortoise, etc.) ◇ ～植物 Chlamydospermae

溉 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] 动〔书〕①(浇水) supply with water: 灌～ *irrigate*; ～田 *flood the fields* ②(洗涤) cleanse; wash

槩 [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～仲元 *Gai Zhongyuan*

陔(隑) [ㄍㄞˋ] [gài] 动〔方〕①(斜靠) lean against: ～在躺椅上 *recline in a deck chair*; ～在墙上 *lean against the wall* ②(依仗) count on; rely on

gān ㄍㄢ

干(Ⅰ⑤、Ⅱ、Ⅲ④⑤、Ⅳ乾) [ㄍㄢ] [gān] Ⅰ 名 ①(古代指盾) shield ②(天干) short for the ten Heavenly Stems ③〔书〕(水边) the edge of waters: 江～ *river bank* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～宝 *Gan Bao* ⑤(加工制成的干食品) dried food: 饼～ *biscuit*; 葡萄～儿 *raisin*; 豆腐～儿 *dried bean curd*; 萝卜～儿 *dried radish* Ⅱ 形 ①(没有水分或水分很少) dry: ～毛巾 *dry towel*; 晒～ *sun dry*; 油漆未～。*Wet paint*. 这木柴～得可以烧了吗? *Is this wood dry enough to burn*? ②(不用水的) waterless: ～洗剂 *dry cleaner*; ～性油 *dry oil* ③(空虚; 空无所有) empty; hollow: 外强中～ *outwardly strong but inwardly weak*; 输～了 *cleaned out in gambling*; 酒瓶～了。*The wine bottle is empty*. ④(指拜认的亲属关系) taken into nominal kinship: ～女儿 *adopted daughter* ⑤〔方〕(形容说话太直太粗) rough; rude; boorish: 说话别那么～。*Don't have a rough tongue*. Ⅲ 动 ①〔书〕(冒犯) offend: ～犯 *offend* ②(牵连; 涉及) have to do with; be concerned with; be implicated in; interfere with: 与你何～? *What has this to do with you*? 这事与我无～。*It has nothing to do with me*.; *It's none of my business*. ③〔书〕(追求) request; seek: ～进 *seek official preferment*; ～禄 *seek official position* ④〔方〕(当面使人难堪) scold: 我又～了他一顿。*I gave him a scolding*. ⑤〔方〕(慢待; 置之不理) coldshoulder; leave sb. out in the cold: 把咱们又～起来了 *gave us again the coldshoulder*; *coldshoulder us again*; 主人走了, 把他们～在这儿了。*The host went off, leaving them out in the cold*. Ⅳ 副 ①(徒劳) with no result; futilely; in vain: 我～等了他半天。*I wasted a lot of time for him (and he didn't turn up)*. ②(只具形式的) superficially: ～嚎 *howling without tears*; ～呕 *vomit and throw up nothing* ③(仅仅) only; with nothing else: ～凭这点本事 *has only this bit of skill*; ～靠这点工资 *depend only on the small salary*
另见 gàn; "乾"另见 qián。
干碍 [- ài] ①(关系; 牵连) have to do with; be concerned with ②(妨碍) hinder; impede
干巴巴 [- bā bā] dull and dry; insipid; dryasdust; dull as ditchwater
干拔 [- bá] dry-pick
干爸爸 [- bà ba] (又作"干爹") a man whose position is roughly equivalent to a foster father and godfather without religious or legal complications
干巴 [- ba] [口] dried up; shrivelled; wizened: 人老了, 皮肤就变得～了。*When a person grows old, his skin shrivels*. 枣儿都晒～了。*The dates have all dried up in the sun*.
干白肚 [- bái dù]〈医〉mind-intestine cytoplasmic polyhedrosis
干斑 [- bān]〈工〉dry spot
干板[版] [- bǎn]〈摄〉dry plate; photographic plate ◇ ～X线照片 xeroradiograph; ～X线照相术 xeroradiography; ～电子摄影 xerography; ～固定器 slug; ～离合器 dry plate clutch
干拌 [- bàn] dry mixing
干孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] xerosporae
干孢子 [- - zǐ] xerospore
干饱和蒸气 [- bǎo hé zhēng qì] dry saturation vapor; dry saturated steam
干爆炸剂 [- bào zhà jì] dry blasting agent
干杯 [- bēi] drink a toast; cheers; cheerio(h): 为朋友们的健康～! *Here's to the health of our friends — to your health*!
干贝 [- bèi]〈食品〉dried scallop (adductor); campoys
干背式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú]〈工〉dry-back boiler
干壁画 [- bì huà] secco
干变性土 [- biàn xìng tǔ] ustert
干(真菌)标本 [- biāo běn] exsiccata; exsiccatae
干瘪 [- biě] ①(干而收缩) shrivelled; wizened; shrivel: 年老衰弱～ *shrivel with age* ②(比喻内容贫乏, 枯燥无味) meager
干瘪浆果 [- - jiāng guǒ] mummy berry

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干冰 [- bīng] drikold; dry ice ◇ ～ 冷冻疗法 dry ice therapy; ～ 生产全套设备 carbon-dioxide complex; ～ 温度 dry-ice temperature
干擦 [- cā] xerotripsis
干材计数 [- cái jì shù] dry tally
干菜 [- cài] dried vegetable
干槽症 [- cáo zhèng] dry socket; alveolitis
干草 [- cǎo] cured hay; hay ◇ ～ 磅秤 hayscales; ～ 保温箱 haybox; ～ 叉 hayfork; ～ 吹送器 hay blower; ～ 打包用铁丝 haywire; ～ 刀 hay knife; ～ 地 hayfield; ～ 甸 dry meadow; ～ 堆垛机 hay stacker; hay cocker; hay cocking machine; hay ricking machine; ～ 堆垛柱〔农〕hay pole; ～ 堆集器 hay sweep; ～ 垛 hayrick; ～ 翻动机 hay tedder; back action haymaker; ～ 粉 hay meal; ～ 粉碎厂 hay mill; ～ 粉碎机 hay grinder; ～ 干燥机 tedding machine; ～ 捡拾器 hay pickup; ～ 捡拾压捆机 pick-up baler; 〔农〕hay pickup-press; ～ 晾干期 hay-time; ～ 料 haylage; ～ 棚 hayshed; ～ 切碎机 hay cutter; hay chopper; ～ 热 hay fever; ～ 升运机〔器〕hay elevator; ～ 收割机 reaper for hay; ～ 输送器 mow conveyer; ～ 摊晒机 swath tedder; ～ 压扁辊 hay crushing roll; ～ 压扁辗折机 hay crimper; ～ 压饼机 hay pelleter; hay wafering machine; ～ 压块机 hay waferer; ～ 压捆机 hay press; hay baler; ～ 叶线病 hay-wire; ～ 运输拖车 hay carrier; ～ 止退板 hay retainer; ～ 制备机械 hay-making machinery; ～ 制备系统 hay-making system; ～ 抓斗 hay grab; ～ 装填器 hay packer; ～ 装载机 hay-loader; ～ 自燃 mowburn
干草堆 [- - duī] rick; shock; haymow ◇ ～ 承搁架 stackstand; ～ 覆盖物 haycap
干草原 [- - yuán] dry steppe; 〔地理〕steppe ◇ ～ 群落 eremic
干柴烈火 [- chái liè huǒ] ①(比喻一触即发的形势)(like) a blazing fire and dry wood; (like) a dry faggot on a blazing fire; like bundles of dry firewood — a single spark will start a big fire ②(比喻情欲正盛的男女)(man and woman) irresistible to one another; caught in a passion
干柴易燃 [- - yì rán] Dry wood will easily make the fire burn.
干产 [- chǎn] dry labour; xerotocia
干衬垫 [- chèn diàn] dry sleeve
干充蓄电池 [- chōng xù diàn chí] dry-charged battery
干出 [- chū] dries
干除蛹机 [- chú yǒng jī] cocoon cutting machine
干储存 [- chǔ cún] dry storage
干处理 [- - lǐ] dry-cure
干触点 [- chù diǎn] dry contact
干船坞 [- chuán wù] graving dock; dry dock ◇ ～ 捐费 dry dock dues; ～ 梯壁 altar; ～ 闸门 dry-dock caisson
干雌 [- cí] fundatrigenia
干雌型 [- - xíng] Mordwilkoja
干催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] dry catalyst
干脆 [- cuì] ①(直截了当) clear-cut; straightforward; not mince one's words: ～ 一点嘛！*Make it snappy!* ②(爽快) simply; just; altogether: 你 ～ 说"行"还是"不行"。*Just say yes or no.*
干脆利落 [- - lì luo] come straight to the point without the slightest hesitation; be crisp, clean-cut and clear; the blithe, crisp sentence, decisive as a child's expression of his needs; tell plain facts in plain words; tell the naked truth
干打雷，不下雨 [- dǎ léi bú xià yǔ] thunder but no rain; much noise but no action
干[乾]打垒 [- - lěi] tamped-earth house; house with tamped clay walls ◇ ～ 建筑 pisedeterre; ～ 墙[建筑] pisé de terre
干带燃料电池 [- dài rán liào diàn chí] dry-tape fuel cell
干带式电池 [- - shì diàn chí] dry-tape battery
干捣法 [- dǎo fǎ] dry-tamp method
干瞪眼 [- dèng yǎn] [口] stand by anxiously; unable to help; look on in despair
干底层 [- dǐ céng] 〔建〕dry course
干地黄 [- dì huáng] 〔中药〕dried rehmannia root
干点 [- diǎn] 〔分化〕dry point
干电池 [- diàn chí] dry cell; dry accumulator; dry battery ◇ ～ 电子管 dry-cell tube; ～ 防爆安全帽灯〔采矿〕dry-cell cap light; ～ 组 dry battery; dry-element battery
干电堆 [- - duī] dry pile
干电解(质)电容器 [- - jiě diàn róng qì] dry-electrolytic capacitor; drilitic
干电路触点 [- - lù chù diǎn] dry circuit contact
干电路负载 [- - - fù zài] dry circuit load
干电路继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] dry-circuit relay
干冻 [- dòng] 〔水文〕dry freeze ◇ ～ 土 dry freeze ground
干镀锌法 [- dù xīn fǎ] dry galvanizing
干度计 [- - jì] drimeter
干度检验器 [- - jiǎn yàn qì] 〔化〕dryness tester
干堆原电池 [- duī yuán diàn chí] dry pole
干阀 [- fá] dryvalve
干法 [- fǎ] dry process; dry ◇ ～ 成型 dry-press process; ～ 成形 dust process; ～ 纺丝 dry spinning; ～ 分析 dry analysis; ～ [非水法]后处理〔化〕non-aqueous reprocessing; ～ 化验〔冶〕dry assay; ～ 胶体磨 dry colloid mill; ～ 精选 dry cleaning; ～ 开采〔采矿〕dry mining; ～ 拉丝〔冶〕dry wire drawing; ～ 炼油 dry rendering; ～ 排除氧化皮 dry-scale disposal; ～ 抛光 dry tumbling; ～ 起绒〔纺〕dry-thread raising; ～ 氰化 dry cyaniding; ～ 筛分 dry screening; ～ 射线照相 xeroradiography; ～ 施工 dry construction; ～ 搪瓷〔化〕dry process enameling; ～ 冶金 dry process; pyrometallurgy; ～ 再生 dry reclamation; ～ 再生装置 dry scrubber; ～ 造纸 dry method of paper-making; ～ 真空蒸馏〔化〕dry process of vacuum distillation; ～ 装修 dry finishing; ～ 钻进 dry drilling
干发病 [- fà bìng] xerasia
干犯 [- fàn] offend; encroach upon: ～ 法纪 *break the law and violate discipline*
干饭 [- -] cooked rice
干纺 [- fǎng] dry spinning ◇ ～ 机 dry spinning frame; ～ 纱 dry-spun yarn; ～ 亚麻 dry spinning flax
干放射性照相术 [- fàng shè xìng zhào xiàng shù] xeroradiography
干鲱鱼卵 [- fēi yú luǎn] [日] kazunoko
干飞弧[放电]电压 [- - hú diàn yā] dry flashover voltage
干肥 [- féi] dried human and animal excreta
干粉 [- fěn] dry powder ◇ ～ 混合机 dry powder blender; ～ 灭火器〔化工〕dry-chemical fire extinguisher; ～ 培养基 dehydrated medium
干粉料 [- - liào] dry mash
干粪 [- fèn] argol (作燃料用)
干封管螺纹 [- fēng guǎn luó wén] dry seal pipe thread
干封泥 [- - ní] 〔材〕dry lute
干风 [- -] dry-air blast
干腐(病) [- fǔ] dry rot
干腐蚀 [- - shí] 〔冶〕dry corrosion
干干脆脆 [- gān cuì cuì] flat and plain; without more [further] ado
干干净净 [- - jìng jìng] clean and fresh; neat and tidy; clean as a pin; spick-and-span: 市中心一尘不染 ～。*The centre of the city is spotlessly [stainlessly] clean.*
干缸 [- gāng] vatting
干缸套 [- - tào] 〔机〕dry sleeve
干戈 [- gē] weapons of war; arms; war: 动 ～ *take up arms; go to war*
干戈扰攘 [- - rǎo rǎng] in the tumult of war
干戈入库，偃武修文 [- - rù kù yǎn wǔ xiū wén] The sword sleeps in the scabbard.
干戈四起 [- - sì qǐ] Civil war breaks out in the country.; Fighting broke out all over the country.
干梗 [- gěng] stick
干沟 [- gōu] hondo
干谷 [- gǔ] dry valley; wadi; arroyos
干谷型洼地 [- - xíng wā dì] wadi type depression
干固水泥 [- gù shuǐ ní] keenes cement
干管磨机 [- guǎn mó jī] dry tube mill
干管式系统 [- - shì xì tǒng] dry-pipe system
干果 [- guǒ] ①(有硬壳而水分少的果实) dry fruit (e.g. nuts) ②(晒干了的水果) dried fruit ◇ ～ 甲虫 dried-frait beetle; ～ 片 schnitz; snits; snitz; ～ 仁 peaberry
干海滩 [- hǎi tān] dry beach
干旱 [- hàn] drought; arid; dry: ～ 地区 *arid area*; 战胜 ～ *conquer drought*; ～ 期间庄稼都枯死了。*The crops died during the drought.* ◇ ～ 斑点病 drought spot; ～ 地 punja; ～ 地貌 arid landform; ～ 地区造林 dry-land afforestation; ～ 地区筑路 roadbuilding in arid area; ～ 锻炼 drought hardening; ～ 过渡生物带〔生态〕Arid Transition life zone; ～ 敏感植物 drought sensitive plants; ～ 频数 drought frequency; ～ 屏蔽(作用) drought avoidance; ～ 侵蚀〔地质〕arid erosion; ～ 区 arid region; ～ 忍耐 drought tolerance; ～ 生物地理区〔生态〕arid biogeographic zone; ～ 土 xerosol; ～ 线 dryline; ～ 胁迫 drought stress; ～ 性 aridity
干旱区小河 [- - qū xiǎo hé] [西] arroyo
干耗 [- hào] drying loss; weight loss
干河 [- hé] dry river ◇ ～ 床 billabong; rambla; 〔地质〕nullah; blind creek; dry wash; ～ 道 resaca; ～ 谷 koris [北非]
干涸 [- -] dry up; run dry: 这泉水早就 ～ 了。*The spring dried up long ago.* ◇ ～ 河道 arroyo
干荷电 [- hè diàn] dry-charged
干衡器 [- héng qì] dry measure
干红 [- hóng] dry red wine
干骺端 [- hóu duān] metaphysis
干胡椒 [- hú jiāo] peppercorn
干湖 [- -] dry lake ◇ ～ 地 bolson
干花现象 [- huā xiàn xiàng] trunciflory
干滑试验 [- huá shì yàn] dry-skidding test
干滑油槽 [- - yóu cáo] 〔机〕dry sump
干化 [- huà] mummification; 〔食〕desiccation
干化床 [- - chuáng] drying beds
干荒漠群落 [- huāng mò qún luò] siccdeserta
干荒盆地 [- - pén dì] [西] playa
干荒植物 [- - zhí wù] chersophytes
干簧继电器 [- huáng jì diàn qì] dry-reed relay
干灰澄清法 [- huī dèng qīng fǎ] 〔化〕defecation with dry lime
干灰化 [- - huà] 〔有化〕dry ashing
干混料 [- hùn liào] dry blend
干火表 [- huǒ biǎo] dry test meter
干霍乱 [- huò luàn] 〔医〕dry cholera
干货 [- -] 〔工管〕dry cargo ◇ ～ 船期租运价 dry cargo time charter freight rate; ～ 集装箱 dry cargo container; dry container; ～ 轮[船] dry cargo ship
干急 [- jí] be anxious, but unable to do anything
干己 [- jǐ] a surname: ～ 衍 *Ganji Yan*
干季 [- jì] dry season
干剪强度试验 [- jiǎn qiáng dù shì yàn] dry-shear test
干建造 [- jiàn zào] 〔房〕dry construction
干姜 [- jiāng] rhizoma zingiberis
干浆料 [- - liào] 〔化〕dry finish
干胶片 [- jiāo piàn] wafer
干胶印 [- - yìn] dry offset; letterset
干矫味制剂 [- jiǎo wèi zhì jì] siccoles
干脚气 [- - qì] dry beriberi
干接触 [- jiē chù] dry contact
干结 [- jié] dry and hard: 大便 ～ *constipated*
干经 [- jīng] xeromenia
干井 [- jǐng] dry well
干镜头 [- jìng tóu] dry system lens
干净 [- -] ①(没有尘土、杂质等) clean; neat and tidy: 极其 ～ *scrupulously clean* ②(彻底；一点不剩) completely; totally ◇ ～ 穿孔 clean hole punching; ～ 核弹 clean bomb; ～ 气泡室 clean-type bubble chamber; ～ 区 clear area; ～ 声道 clean track; ～ 武器 clean weapon
干净利落 [- - lì luo] smooth and clean; neat and tidy; very efficient; neatly [smoothly] done: 王先生办事 ～。*Mr. Wang is very efficient.*
干酒糟 [- jiǔ zāo] 〔化〕a distiller's dried grain
干绝热 [- jué rè] dry adiabatic ◇ ～ 变化 dry adiabatic change; ～ 沉降 dry adiabatic descent; ～ 过程〔气〕dry-adiabatic process; ～ 线 dry adiabat; ～ 直减率〔气〕dry-adiabatic lapse rate
干咖啡 [- kā fēi] parchment coffee
干咳(嗽) [- ké] dry cough; hoose
干渴 [- kě] dry and thirsty
干坑泵 [- kēng bèng] 〔机〕dry-pit pump
干空气 [- kōng qì] 〔气〕dry air ◇ ～ 干燥机 dried-air drier
干孔 [- kǒng] dry hole
干枯 [- kū] ①(干涸) dried-up ②(枯萎) withered; wizened ③(皱缩) shrivelled
干枯面 [- - miàn] dead and dry face
干哭无泪 [- - wú lèi] wail a few times without shedding tears; howling without tears
干宽谷 [- kuān gǔ] uvala; ouvala
干矿粉 [- kuàng fěn] pulp
干拉强度 [- lā qiáng dù] baked tensile strength ◇ ～ 试验 dry tensile test
干酪 [- lào] cheese ◇ ～ 变性 tyrosis; ～ 饼 cheesecake; ～ 汉堡包 cheeseburger; ～ 盒式蒸留釜 cheesebox still; ～ 木 cheesewood; ～ 奶油面包片 caper; ～ 品尝家 turophile; ～ 起子 cheese-starter; ～ 蛆 Philopia casei; cheese maggot; ～ 食品 cheese food; ～ 酥壳点心 talmouse; ～ 天线 cheese antenna; ～ 桶 cheese vat; cheese tub; ～ 压榨器 cheese press; ～ 蝇 cheese fly; ～ 中毒 tyrotoxicosis
干酪乳杆菌因素 [- - rǔ gǎn jūn yīn sù] Lactobacillus casei factor
干酪素 [- - sù] casein ◇ ～ 胶〔材〕cheese cement
干酪性 [- - xìng] caseous ◇ ～ 肺结核〔医〕caseous pulmonary tuberculosis; ～ 坏死 caseation;

～ 淋巴结炎 caseous lymphadenids
干酪样 [- - yàng] cheesy; caseous ◇ ～ 坏死 caseous necrosis; cheesy necrosis; ～ 结核性腹膜炎 caseous tuberculous peritonitis; ～ 瘤[结块] tyroma
干酪状结核瘤 [- - zhuàng jié hé liú] caseoma
干类 [- lèi] a surname: ～ 武 *Ganlei Wu*
干冷 [- lěng] dry and cold
干冷凝器 [- - níng qì] dry condenser
干冷却塔 [- - què tǎ] 〈机〉 dry cooling tower
干连 [- lián] (牵连) be implicated in
干量 [- liáng] 〈物〉 dry measure ◇ ～ 单位[英] strike
干粮 [- liang] solid food (prepared for a journey); field rations; rations for a journey ◇ ～ 袋 haversack; ration bag
干料 [- liào] 〈材〉 drier ◇ ～ 分拌法 dry-batch method; ～ 熔炼 dry-charge smelting
干裂 [- liè] seasoning check; seasoning crack; weather-shake; xerochasy; desiccation polygon; klizoglyph; sun crack ◇ ～ 变性土 torrert
干裂角砾岩 [- - jiǎo lì yán] 〈地质〉 desiccation breccia
干临界 [- lín jiè] dry criticality
干鳞状 [- - zhuàng] scariose; scarious
干淋溶土 [- - róng tǔ] ustalf
干馏 [- liú] destructive distillation ◇ ～ (用)材 acid wood; ～ 法 cracking process; ～ 釜 retort; ～ 焦油 dry-tar; ～ 沥青 destructive distillation pitch; ～ 炉 shale oven; ～ 煤气 retort gas; ～ 强度 retorting strength
干馏木酸液 [- - mù suān yè] pyroligneous liquor
干罗盘 [- luó pán] dry card compass
干罗音 [- - yīn] 〈医〉 rhonchus (*pl*. rhonchi)
干落叶松菌 [- luò yè sōng jūn] agaric surgeons'
干妈[娘] [- mā] a woman whose position is roughly equivalent to a foster mother and godmother without religious or legal complications
干霾 [- mái] 〈气〉 dry haze
干毛地松鼠 [- máo dì sōng shǔ] xerus
干煤灰分 [- méi huī fèn] ash on dry coal
干膜 [- mó] dry film ◇ ～ 润滑剂 dry lubricant; dry-film lubricant
干磨 [- -] 〈工〉 dry grinding; dry grind; dry-milling; grind dry ◇ ～ 操作 dry grinding operation; ～ 机 〈食〉 dry mill; dry grinder; ～ 削 〈机〉 dry abrasive cutting; dry grinding
干摩擦 [- - cā] dry friction; unlubrication friction ◇ ～ 力 dry friction; ～ 阻尼 dry-friction damping
干母 [- mǔ] fundatrix; gynopara
干木白蚁 [- mù bái yǐ] dry-wood termite
干木片 [- - piàn] fuzz stick
干牧草 [- - cǎo] tame hay
干奶 [- nǎi] dry milk
干粘结强度 [- nián jié qiáng dù] dry bond strength
干粘石 [- - shí] drydash
干粘性 [- - xìng] aggresive tack
干捻 [- niǎn] 〈纺〉 dry twisting
干凝胶 [- níng jiāo] xerogel
干女儿 [- nǚ ér] a nominal foster daughter
干呕 [- ǒu] dysemesia; vomiturition; retch ◇ ～ 声 keck
干盘离合器 [- pán lí hé qì] dry disk clutch
干盘磨机 [- - mó jī] dry pan mill
干抛光 [- pāo guāng] dry-fine
干喷砂清洗 [- pēn shā qīng xǐ] dry blast cleaning
干盆地 [- pén dì] wadi
干皮 [- pí] 〈化〉 dry hide
干皮病 [- - bìng] xeroderma; dermatoxerasia; xerodermia; ichthyosis
干皮性骨化症 [- - xìng gǔ huà zhèng] xerodermosteosis
干片 [- piàn] 〈摄〉 dry plate ◇ ～ 接触整流器 dry contact rectifier; ～ 照相机 plate camera; ～ 整流器 metallic rectifier; dry-type rectifier; dry-disk rectifier; dry rectifier
干漂 [- piǎo] dry chemicking
干票 [- piào] 〈工管〉 dry ticket
干铺层 [- pū céng] dry course
干葡萄酒 [- pú tao jiǔ] sack
干期 [- qī] 〈气〉 dry spell
干砌 [- qì] laid dry ◇ ～ 衬壁 steening; steining; steyning; ～ 块石 placed rockfill; ～ 毛石 dry rubble; ～ 墙 mortarless wall; ～ 石 loosestone; ～ 砖 dry-brick
干气 [- -] 〈材〉 dry gas
干汽 [- -] net gas
干汽管 [- - guǎn] 〈机〉 dry pipe
干墙 [- qiáng] 〈房〉 dry wall
干强度 [- - dù] 〈工〉 dry strength
干亲 [- qīn] nominal kinship
干卿底[何]事 [- qīng dǐ shì] It is no concern of yours.; It has nothing to do with you; It's none of your business.
干球温度 [- qiú wēn dù] dry-bulb temperature ◇ ～ 表 dry-bulb thermometer
干扰 [- rǎo] disturb; obstruct; jam; backdrop; interference; beating; mush; tamper; trouble; lapse; brushing; molestation; disturbance; crossfire; obstacle; perturbation; upset; 〈电〉 jamming; pick-up (邻近电路或电台的): 反 ～ *counteract interference*; 磁场 ～ *magnetic disturbance*; 相长[消] ～ 〈物〉 *constructive* [*destructive*] *interference*; 来自外国广播电台的 ～ *interference from foreign broadcasting station*; 它将严重 ～ 工作的进展。*It will seriously interfere with the progress of the work*. 许多学生发生这种错误是由于母语的 ～ 。*Many students' error occurs because of mother-tongue interference*. ◇ ～ 包 chaff package; ～ 保护比 interference protection ratio; ～ 边带 unwanted sideband; ～ 变量 disturbance variable; ～ 病毒 viral interference; ～ 波 interference wave; disturbing wave; ～ 补偿器 interference inverter; ～ 参数 interference parameter; jamming parameter; ～ 测量设备 interference measuring apparatus; ～ 场 interference field; ～ 窗 "window"; ～ 磁场 disturbing magnetic field; ～ 倒相[抵消]器 interference inverter; ～ 电流 interference current; disturbing current; ～ 电平 interference level; ～ 电位 interference potential; ～ 电压 interference voltage; disturbing voltage; ～ 定位器 interference locator; interference search gear; ～ 读出 disturbed readout; ～ 发射机 jamming transmitter; interfering transmitter; ～ 发生器 interference generator; ～ 反射波 parasitic echo; ～ 反射器 confusion reflector; ～ 防护装置 interference preventer; ～ 分量间隔 jamming component gap; ～ 分析器 interference analyzer; ～ 附加器 jamming adapter; ～ 感应器 stray pick-up; ～ 功率 jamming power; interference power; ～ 光谱 interference spectrum; ～ 光谱仪 interference spectroscope; ～ 黑斑 noisy blacks; ～ 黑线 snivet; ～ 计量 interferometry; ～ 检测 interference detection; ～ 检测请求重发方式 request repeat system by interference detection; ～ 减低器 clarifier; ～ 减小 interference reduction; 〈电子〉 interference suppression; ～ 接收机 interference receiver; ～ 进气 interference intake; ～ 雷达电台 beaver; ～ 雷达方程 jamming radar equation; ～ 棱镜 interference prism; ～ 离子 interfering ion; ～ 滤波器 interference filter; interference trap; ～ 滤光片 interference filter; ～ 脉冲 disturbing pulse; interference pulse; interfering impulse; ～ 能量 interfering energy; ～ 偶极子 chaff dipole; ～ 频带 interference band; ～ 频率 interfering frequency; interference frequency; ～ 频谱 interference spectrum; ～ 谱带 interference band; ～ 器 interference unit; ～ 强度 interference strength; jamming strength; jamming intensity; ～ 区 interference range; interference region; interference zone; interfering space; ～ 区域 interference region; ～ 色 interference colour; ～ 哨声 interference squealing; ～ 设备 jamming equipment; ～绳 rope-chaff; ～ 施放装置 deception equipment; ～ 时间 interference time; ～ 试验 〈油工〉 interference test; ～ 输出 interference output; disturb output; ～ 衰落 interference fading; ～ 台 jamming station; jammer; ～ 条纹 interference stripes; ～ 调制样式 jamming modulation type; ～ 通道 interfering channel; ～ 通路 noise channel; ～ 图 interference figure; interference pattern; ～ 图像 interfering picture; ～ 图像重现 noisy reproduction; ～ 误差 mushing error; ～ 物镜 interference objective; ～ 物质 interfering material; ～ 吸收器 interference absorber; ～ 系数 interference factor; ～ 系统方程 interference system equation; ～ 显微镜 interference microscope; ～ 现象 〈病毒〉 interference phenomenon; ～ 线路 disturbing line; ～ 限幅 limitation of interference; ～ 限制器 interference limiter; ～ 陷波器 interference trap; ～ 消除测量 interference elimination measuring; ～ 消除器 interference eliminator; 〈电子〉 interference blanker; ～ 效应 disturbing effect; ～ 效能 jamming effectiveness; ～ 啸声 interfering singing; interference squealing; ～ 信号 interfering signal; disturbance signal; jamming signal; spurious signal; unwanted signal; undesired signal; ～ 信号比 disturbed signal ratio; jam-to-signal ratio; ～ 信号带宽 jamming signal bandwidth; ～ 修正 interference correction; ～ "1" 输出 disturbed one output; ～ 压制区 jamming blanketed zone; ～ 压制系数 jamming blanket factor; ～ 仪 interferometer; ～ 抑制 〈电子〉 interference rejection; interference suppression; ～ 抑制电路(载频控制的) codan; ～ 抑制器 noise killer; interference suppressor; interference eliminator; interference reducer; broomstick; ～ 因数 disturbance factor; ～ 影响 interference effect; ～ 影响区 jamming coverage; ～ 运动 disturbed motion; ～ 载波 interfering carrier; ～ 噪声 interference noise; strays; ～ 噪声比 interference-to-noise ratio; ～ 折射计 interference refractometer; ～ 振幅 interference amplitude; ～ 值 interference value; annoyance value; ～ 状态 disturbance state; ～ 自动跟踪 home-on-jam; ～ 走廊 chaff corridor; ～ 组分 interfering component; ～ 阻力 interference drag; ～ 作用 interference effect
干扰机 [- - jī] jammer ◇ ～ 带宽 jammer bandwidth; ～ 功率 jammer power; ～ 距离 jammer range; ～ 探测雷达 jammer finder; ～天线增益 jammer antenna gain; ～ 引导设备 jammer directing equipment
干扰机用雷达方程 [- - - yòng léi dá fāng chéng] radar equation for jammer
干扰极性逆转 [- - jí xìng nì zhuǎn] interference inversion
干扰素 [- - sù] interferon ◇ ～ 诱导剂 interferon inducer; ～ 原 interferonogen
干扰物 [- - wù] chaff interferent ◇ ～ 包 chaff package; ～ 模拟器 chaff simulator; ～ 投放吊舱 chaff dispensing pod; ～ 投放火箭 chaff dispensing rocket; ～ 投放器 chaff dispenser; ～ 投放器测试仪 chaff dispenser test-set; ～ 炸弹 chaff bomb
干扰型风积地形 [- - xíng fēng jī dì xíng] interference type wind accumulative landform
干扰性 [- - xìng] interference ◇ ～ 沉陷 〈土〉 interference settlement; ～ 覆盖层 interference overlay [coverage; coating]; ～ 衰落 interference fading
干扰预测 [- - yù cè] interference prediction ◇ ～ 元素 〈化〉 interference elements
干扰源 [- - yuán] interference source ◇ ～ 距离探测雷达 Jammer finder; ～ 抑制 interference source suppression
干热 [- rè] dry heat; hot air ◇ ～ 变性土 torrert; ～ 焚风 zonda; ～ 风 dry and hot wind; ～ 淋溶土 xeralf; ～硫化〈化〉 dry heat vulcanization; ～ 灭菌 hot air sterilization; ～ 灭菌器 hot air sterilizer; hot air oven; dry heat sterilizer; ～ 灭菌箱 oven; ～ 试验 dry heat test; ～ 熟化 〈化〉 dry heating curing; ～ 消毒器 dry heat sterilizer; hot air sterilizer; ～ 岩体 dry-heat rock body; ～ 指标 xerothermal index; ～ 植物 xerotherm
干热老成土 [- - lǎo chéng tǔ] Xerult
干热软土 [- - ruǎn tǔ] xeroll
干热岩地热系统 [- - yán dì rè xì tǒng] 〈地质〉 dry-hot-rock geothermal system
干鞣法 [- róu fǎ] 〈皮革〉 dry tannage
干肉饼 [- ròu bǐng] pemmican; pemican
干肉粉 [- - fěn] ammonite
干肉浓缩(食)物 [- - nóng suō wù] pemmican; pemican
干肉应急口粮 [- - yìng jí kǒu liáng] pemmican; pemican
干蠕孢菌素 [- rú bāo jūn sù] siccayne; siccanin
干软土 [- ruǎn tǔ] Ustoll
干涩 [- sè] aningeresting
干森林群落 [- sēn lín qún luò] carpohylile
干砂 [- shā] 〈冶〉 dry sand; dried sand ◇ ～ 金矿 〈采矿〉 dry placer; ～ 矿床 dry digging; ～ 喷射清理 dry grit-blast cleaning; ～ 型 dry sand mold; 〈冶〉 roast sand mould; ～造型〈冶〉 dry moulding; dry sand moulding; ～ 铸法 dry sand cast
干砂型心 [- - xíng xīn] baked core; dry sand core
干筛分 [- shāi fēn] 〈工〉 dry sieving
干烧冬笋 [- shāo dōng sǔn] 〈食〉 winter bamboo shoots in pepper
干烧法 [- - fǎ] dry combustion method
干烧明虾 [- - míng xiā] 〈食〉 prawns with pepper sauce
干烧鱼块 [- - yú kuài] 〈食〉 fish in pepper sauce
干舌 [- shé] 〈气〉 dry tongue
干涉 [- shè] ① (过问或制止，多指不该管硬要管) interfere; intervene; meddle: 互不 ～ 内政 *noninterference in each other's internal affairs*; 外来 ～ *external interference*; 武装 ～ *armed intervention*; 因他常来 ～，我叫他少管闲事。*As he was always interfering, I told him to mind*

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his own business. 我们无意 ～ 别国内政。*We have no intention of intervening in the internal affairs of other countries*. 他总喜欢 ～ 别人的事。*He is inclined to meddle in other people's affairs*. ②〈物〉interference：相消 ～ *destructive interference*；相长 ～ *constructive interference* ◇ ～ 比长仪 gauge measuring interferometer；～ 标准具 interferoetalons；～ 波 interference wave；～ 波痕〈地质〉interference ripple mark；～ 彩色照相法 heliochrome；～ 测距 interferometry ranging；～ 测量法 interferometry；～ 沉降 hindered settling；～ 带 interference fringe；～ 方法 interference technique；～ 分光光度计 interference spectrophotometers；～ 分光镜 interference spectroscope；～ 分光学 interference spectroscopy；～ 辐射计 interferometric radiometer；～ 光度计 interference photometer；～ 光环 interference ring；～ 光谱 interference spectrum；～ 光谱仪 interferometer spectrometer；～ 函数 interference function；～ 级(序) order of interference；～ 镜 interferoscope；interference mirror；～ 量度法[学] interferometry；～ 滤波器 interference filter；～ 滤光片 interference filter；～ 滤光器 interference light filter；～ 配合 interference fit；～ 膨胀仪 interference dilatometer；～ 偏振滤光器 interference polarizing filter；～ 色 interference colours；～ 摄影 interference photography；interferography；～ 损耗 interference loss；～ 特性 interference pattern；～ 条件 interference condition；～ 条纹 interference fringe；～ 条纹显示 interference fringe visualization；～ 图案 interference figure；～ 图形 conoscope image；～ 物镜 interference objective；～ 系数 interference coefficient；～ 显微镜 interference microscope；～ 显微术 interference microscopy；～ 项 interference term；～ 效应 interference effect；～ 照片 interferogram；～ 者 interferer；～ 折射计 interference refractometer；～ 诊断 interference diagnostics；～ 主义 interventionism；～ 阻力 interference drag

干涉婚姻自由 [- - hūn yīn zì yóu] interference with the freedom of marriage ◇ ～ 案 case of interference with the freedom of marriage

干涉计试验 [- - jì shì yàn] interferometric test

干涉膜 [- - mó] interferometer coating；interference film ◇ ～ 反光镜 interference mirror

干涉内政 [- - nèi zhèng] interfere in the internal affairs of ◇ ～ 者 interventionist

干涉图(式) [- - tú]〈物〉interference pattern；fringe pattern；interference figure；interferogram ◇ ～ 技术 interferogram technique；～ 记录仪 interferograph

干涉型光电阴极 [- - xíng guāng diàn yīn jí] interference photo cathode

干涉仪 [- - yí] interferometer ◇ ～ 测定 interferometer measurement；～ 定位法 interferometer systems；～ 法 interferometer method；～ 控制 interferometric control；～ 类型 interferometer mode；～ 片 interferometer-plate；～ 天线 interferometer antenna；～ 系统〈电子〉interferometer systems；～ 显微镜 interferometer microscope

干涉仪式测微计 [- - - shì cè wēi jì] interferometer micrometer

干参 [- shēn] trepang

干湿表 [- shī biǎo]〈气〉psychrometer

干湿陈化试验 [- - chén huà shì yàn]〈化〉admiralty test

干-湿法纺丝 [- - fǎ fǎng sī] dry-wet spinning

干湿计 [- - jì] psychrograph

干湿料两用搅糊机 [- - liào liǎng yòng jiǎo hú jī] masher for dry and wet material

干湿球 [- - qiú] wet and dry bulb ◇ ～ 湿度计 wet and dry bulb hygrometer；～ 温差〈气〉wet-bulb depression；～ 温度表 psychrometer；catathermometer；～ 温度计〈物〉psychrometer；wet and dry bulb thermometer

干湿循环 [- - xún huán] drying and watering cycle

干尸 [- -] mummification ◇ ～ 化 mummification

干石 [- shí]〈地质〉drystone

干食 [- -] xerophagia；xerophagy ◇ ～ 法 xerophagy；xerophagia

干式 [- shì] dry-type；dry ◇ ～ 拌种机 powder dressing machine；seed dusting machine；～ 变压器 air-immersed transformer；～ 裱贴〈印〉dry mounting；～ 充填法 dry filling method；～ 除尘 dry dust removal；～ 除尘器 dry collector；～ 淬火〈冶〉dry quenching；～ 储气柜 waterless gasholder；～ 电解电容器 dry-type electrolytic capacitor；～ 电容器 dry-type capacitor；～ 法 dry process；～ 谷物种子拌药机 grain duster；～ 惯性除尘器 dry inertial collector；～ 化学进料器 dry chemical feeder；～ 回火 dry annealing；dry tempering；～ 空气滤清器 dry-type air cleaner；～ 冷却塔 dry cooling tower；～ 离合器 dry clutch；～ 离心除尘器 dry centrifugal collector；～ 力矩马达 air-gap torque motor；～ 量热器 dry calorimeter；～ 滤气器 dry air filter；～ 轮碾机 dry pan；～ 气缸衬套 dry cylinder liner；～ 氰化 dry cyaniding；～ 清理滚筒 dry tumbling barrel；～ 曲柄箱 dry crankcase；～ 射线照相术 xeroradiography；～ 收尘 dry dust collection；～ 收尘设备 dry-type dust collection system；～ 水表 dry-type meter；～ 添加啤酒花 dry hopping；～ 陀螺仪 dry gyroscope；～ 旋风收尘器 rotoclone dry-type dust collector；～ 选矿机 dry separator；～ 盐制 dry-salt；～ 摇床选矿〈采矿〉dry tabling；～ 乙炔发生器 dry residue generator；～ 银盐胶卷 dry silver film；～ 银盐印刷 dry-silver print；～ 银盐照像纸 dry-silver paper；～ 银盐复印机 dry silver printer；～ 凿岩〈采矿〉dry drilling；～ 真空泵 dry vacuum pump；～ 蒸发器 dry evaporator；～ 整流器 contact rectifier；disk-type rectifier；dry plate rectifier；～ 撞击取样器 dry impinger；dry impactor；～ 自磨机 dry autogenous mill

干试样 [- - yàng] dry sample

干瘦 [- shòu] skinny；bony：～ 的小家伙 *a skinny little guy*；一个细高 ～ 的人 *a tall bony man* ◇ ～ 病 dry-sickness

干死 [- sǐ]〈植〉choke

干松 [- song]〔方〕dry and soft

干酸 [- suān]〈化〉dry acid

干碎机 [- suì jī] dry crushing mill

干缩 [- suō] air shrinkage ◇ ～ 节理 desiccation joint；～ 裂缝 desiccation fissure；～ 裂隙〈地质〉desiccation crack；～ 系数 coefficient of shrinkage

干态 [- tài] dry state；dry ◇ ～ 干燥剂脱水作用〈化工〉dry-desiccant dehydration；～ 机械强度 dry strength；～ 硬度 dry hardness

干套筒气缸 [- tào tǒng qì gāng] dry sleeve cylinder

干铁帽 [- tiě mào] rabban

干铜 [- tóng]〈冶〉dry copper

干透 [- tòu] parch：干燥的天气使道路 ～ 了。*The road parched up with dry weather*.

干透镜 [- - jìng] dry lens

干透气性 [- - qì xìng]〈冶〉baked permeability；dry permeability

干土 [- tǔ] dry ground；water-free soil

干胃膜 [- wèi mó] rennet

干温期 [- wēn qī] xerothermic period

干雾 [- wù] dry fog

干物 [- -] dry ◇ ～ 镜 dry objective

干吸杯 [- xī bēi] dry cup

干吸附法 [- - fù fǎ]〈化〉Dry Adsorption Process (DAP)

干熄焦 [- - jiāo] dry coke quenching ◇ ～ 装置 dry coke quenching auxiliary

干洗 [- xǐ] dry-clean；dry cleaning ◇ ～ 工 dry cleaner；～ 剂 dry cleaning agent；～ 流体 dry-cleaning fluid；～ 收件店 drop shop

干细胞 [- xì bāo] stem cells

干细胞性白血病 [- - - xìng bái xuè bìng]〈医〉stem-cell leukemia

干系 [- xi]〈牵涉到责任或能引起纠纷的关系〉responsibility；implication：同这桩案子有 ～ *be involved in the case*

干峡 [- xiá] nullah

干鲜果品 [- xiān guǒ pǐn] dry and fresh fruit

干线 [- xiàn] dryline

干陷 [- -]〈中医〉dry type of inward penetration of pyogence agent

干香柏 [- xiāng bǎi] dry-fragrant cypress

干笑 [- xiào] hollow laugh

干胁痛 [- xié tòng]〈中医〉dry hypochondrite

干薪 [- xīn] salary drawn for a sinecure；draw wages without working；unemployed salary：领 ～ *hold a sinecure*

干芯电缆 [- - diàn lǎn]〈信〉dry-core cable

干新成土 [- - chéng tǔ] ustent

干型 [- xíng] baked mould ◇ ～ 砂 dry sand；～ 涂料 dry sand facing；～ 芯 baked core；～ 铸造 dry sand casting

干性 [- xìng] dryness；dry ◇ ～ 鼻炎 *rhinitis sicca*；～ 发汗浴 sudarium siccum；～ 骨疡 caries sicca；～ 坏疽 dry gangrene；～ 颊舌咽炎 buccoglossopharyngitis sicca；～ 糠疹 pityriasis sicca；～ 罗音 dry rale；～ 皮脂溢 seborrhea sicca；～ 湿疹 dry eczema；eczema siccum；～ 心包炎 dry pericarditis；～ 胸膜炎 dry pleurisy；～ 油 bodied oil；〈材〉drying oil；dry oil；siccative oil；～ 月经 xeromenia；～ 阻尼 coulomb damping；dry friction damping

干朽菌 [- xiǔ jūn] serpula lacrymans ◇ ～ 菌束 merulius strand

干锈病 [- xiù bìng] black rust；black stem rust

干选 [- xuǎn]〈矿〉dry separation ◇ ～ 煤 drycleaned coal

干癣 [- -] chronic eczema

干雪崩 [- xuě bēng] staublawine

干血粉 [- xuè fěn]〈化〉dried blood

干血痨 [- - láo]〈中医〉type of tubercular disease found in women；emaciation due to blood disorder

干压 [- yā] dry press；dry pressing ◇ ～ 光 dry finish；～ 强度试验 dry compression test；～ 压砖机 dry press brick machine

干烟气 [- yān qì]〈工〉dry flue gas

干腌调味火腿 [- - tiáo wèi huǒ tuǐ] prosciutto

干盐湖 [- yán hú] playas；playa；calipers；〈水文〉playa lake

干颜料 [- - liào] dry colour

干眼病 [- yǎn bìng] scheroma；xeroma；xerophthalmia；xerophthalmas

干眼膏 [- - gāo] xerocollyrium

干眼症 [- - zhèng] xerophthalmia

干羊膜 [- yáng mó] amnioplastin

干羊群 [- - qún] dry band (不包括怀孕和带羔母羊的羊群)

干氧化土 [- yǎng huà tǔ] ustox

干氧氧化法 [- - yǎng huà fǎ] dry-oxygen oxidation method

干样 [- yàng] dry sample ◇ ～ 减量法 dry sample subtraction method；～ 添加法 dry sample addition method

干椰肉 [- yē ròu] copra

干液力传动 [- yè lì chuán dòng] dry fluid drive

干谒 [- yè]〔书〕(有所企图或要求而求见显达的人) beg for an audience with an influential person

干衣机 [- yī jī] clothes dryer

干印法[术] [- yìn fǎ] xerography

干蝇 [- yíng] dry fly

干硬性 [- yìng xìng] dry；stiff；harsh；stiffness ◇ ～ 混合料 stiff mix；harsh mix [mixture]；～ 混凝土 dry concrete

干永冻层 [- yǒng dòng céng]〈地质〉dry permafrost

干油集中压力润滑系统 [- yóu jí zhōng yā lì rùn huá xì tǒng] centralized pressure-grease system

干油润滑系统 [- - rùn huá xì tǒng] grease lubricating system

干预 [- yù] intervene；interpose；meddle：母亲 ～ 了我和哥哥之间的争论。*Mother interposed in the dispute between my brother and me*. ◇ ～ 分析 intervention analysis；～ 个人事务〈律〉invasion of privacy；～ 水平 action level；〈核〉intervention level；～ 者 meddler

干预点 [- - diǎn] intervention points ◇ ～ 差幅 spread between the intervention points

干云蔽日 [- yún bì rì] Tall trees cover the sun.

干皂液 [- zào yè] dry soap solution

干燥 [- -] ①(没有水分或水分很少) dry；arid：大便 ～ *constipated*；*costive*；沙漠地区气候很～。*The climate is very dry in the desert area*. ②(枯燥，没有趣味) dull；uninteresting：～ 无味 *dryasdust*；*dull* ③(蒸发去水) drying；seasoning；arefaction：厂内 ～ *factory seasoning*；化学 ～ *chemical drying* ◇ ～ 白(虫)胶 bone dry shellac；～ 斑痕〈摄〉drying mark；～ 保藏 drying preservation；～ 病 xersis；～ 材 dry wood；～ 产物 desiccate；～ 法 desiccation；～ 粉 xeraphium；xerium；～ 阁楼 dry loft；～ 鼓 [滚筒] drying drum；～ 过程 dry run；drying process；～ 基准表 drying schedule；～ 机 drier；dryer；dehydrator；～ 机组 drying unit；～ 剂 desiccating agent；desiccative；drier；dryer；drying agent；desiccant；exsiccant；～ 记时钟表 drying time clock；～ 降等 seasoning degrade；～ 聚合室 binding drier；～ 抗弯强度 drying transverse strength；～ 炕 bottom drier；～ 坑 pit drying stove；～ 空气泵 dry-air pump；～ 空气输入管 drying air duct；～ 林 dry forest；～ 炉 drying furnace；〈冶〉drier；batch drier；gloom；～ 率〈气〉index of aridity；～ 面 dry face；～ 敏感性 *drying sensitivity*；～ 膜 *desiccator diaphragm*；～ 木材 desiccated wood；～ 器 dryer；desiccator；exsiccator；water extractor；～ 气候 arid climate；dry climate；～ 气体净化器 dry gas purifier；～ 缺陷 seasoning defect；drying defect；～ 润滑法 dry sump lubrication；～ 舌 dry tongue；～ 设备 drying equipment；drying

machinery；～ 时间 drying time；～ 室 hothouse；dryhouse；drying room；～ 试验 drying test；～ 收缩 dry shrinkage；～ 输送带 drier conveyer；～ 送风 dry blast；～ 塔 drying column；drying tower；～ 台 drying table；～ 土 arid soil；～ 吸收剂 dry box；～ 系数〈气候〉aridity coefficient；～ 箱 dry box；〈化〉dry oven；drying cabinet；drying chest；drying oven；～ 氧化土 torrox；～ 窑 dry kiln；～ 症 xerosis；～ 指数〈气〉aridity index；～ 指示剂试验〈纸〉drying indicator test；～ 质 dry basis；～ 装置 drying machine；～ 作用 desiccation

干燥度 [- - dù] dryness ◇ ～ 仪 electric hydrocel

干燥区平原 [- - qū píng yuán] ariplain

干燥区侵蚀周期 [- - - qīn shí zhōu qī] arid cycle

干燥无味 [- - wú wèi] dry and distasteful；tasteless

干燥性 [- - xìng] aridity ◇ ～ 龟头炎 balanitis xeroticaobliterans；Stühmer's disease

干燥用空气加热器 [- - yòng kōng qì jiā rè qì] drying air unit

干燥用空气温度调节器 [- - - - - wēn dù tiáo jié qì] drying air temperature control

干着急 [- zháo jí] be anxious but unable to do anything

干沼泽 [- zhǎo zé] fenland

干蒸 [- zhēng]〈纺〉dry blowing

干蒸馏 [- - liú] dry distillation

干蒸汽 [- - qì] dry saturated steam；dry steam ◇ ～ 包〈机〉dry steam drum

干支 [- zhī]（天干和地支的合称）the Ten Celestial Stems and Twelve Branches；the Heavenly Stems and Earthly Branches；sexagenary cycles

干植丛群落 [- zhí cóng qún luò] lochmodium

干纸型纸 [- zhǐ xíng zhǐ] dry flong

干制 [- zhì] dry-cure ◇ ～ 奶 dried milk；～ 牛肉 dried beef；～ 食品 dried food

干重 [- zhòng]〈航空〉dry weight；parts dry (weight) ◇ ～ 分拌〈医〉dry-weighed batch kraurosis

干轴承 [- zhóu chéng] dry bearing

干皱 [- zhòu] shriveling

干柱色谱(法) [- zhù sè pǔ]〈化〉dry column chromatography

干铸法 [- - fǎ] dry casting

干砖 [- zhuān] hacking

干装配施工 [- zhuāng pèi shī gōng] dry refabricated frame assemble method

干钻孔 [- zuàn kǒng]〈工〉dry hole

玕 [ㄍㄢ] [gān]（构词成分）见“琅玕”[láng gān]

鸸 [ㄍㄢ] [gān]（构词成分）见下。

鸸鹋 [- hú]［书］（喜鹊）magpie

坩 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 图［书］（盛物的陶器）earthenware

坩埚 [- guō] crucible；copple；crux；furnace：不锈钢 ～ *stainless steel crucible*；瓷 ～ *ceramic crucible*；石墨 ～ *graphite* [*carbon*；*black-lead*] *crucible* ◇ ～ 盖 crucible cover；～ 钢 pot steel；～ 滚筒法 bushing-drum process；～ 炉 potoven；crucible furnace；～ 粘土 pot clay；～ 钳 crucible tongs；～ 窑 pot furnace；pot kiln；～ 预热炉 pot arch；～ 铸钢 skillet cast steel

甘 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] Ⅰ 形（使人满意的；甜）pleasant；sweet：～ 芳 *fragrant*；～ 泉 *sweet spring water*；～ 甜 *sweet* Ⅱ 动（自愿；乐意）be willing to；be contented or satisfied with：心 ～ 情愿 *of one's free will*；不 ～ 落后 *be unwilling to lag behind* Ⅲ 图 ①（姓氏）a surname：～ 祖昌 *Gan Zuchang* ②（甘肃省的简称）short for Gansu Province

甘氨胆酸 [- ān dǎn suān] glycocholic acid

甘氨脒 [- - mǐ] glycinamidine

甘氨酸 [- - suān] glycocoll；glycine ◇ ～ 羟基苯衍生物 glycin；～ 尿症 glycinuria；～ 盐 glycinate

甘氨酰 [- - xiān] glycyl ◇ ～ 丙氨酸 glycylalanine

甘氨酰胺核苷酸 [- - - àn hé gān suān] glycinamide ribonucleotide

甘拜下风 [- bài xià fēng] show the white feather；candidly admit defeat (in friendly competition, etc.)；confess oneself vanquished [beaten]；give in；throw in [up] one's hand；throw [toss] in the towel；willingly acknowledge defeat

甘铋胂 [- bì shèn] glycobirsol；milibis

甘波 [- bō] gompaauw；gom paw

甘草 [- cǎo]〈中药〉liquorice；licorice；Radix liquiritiae；liquiritia glycyrrhiza；licorice root ◇ ～ 粉 licorice powder；～ 苷 liquiritin；～ 精 licorice；～ 蕨 licorice fern；～ 素 glycyrrhizin；～ 糖料 black sugar；～ 提取物 licorice

甘草根 [- - gēn] licorice ◇ ～ 亭 liquiritin

甘醇 [- chún] glyc；glycol；ethylene glycol ◇ ～ 二甲醚 glyme

甘胆酸 [- dǎn suān] glycocholic acid

甘当小学生 [- dāng xiǎo xué sheng] become a willing pupil

甘地帽 [- dì mào] Gandhi cap

甘噁啉 [- è lín] glyoxaline；limidazole

甘仿莫 [- fǎng mò] glycoformal（甘油甲醛溶液，消毒药）

甘疳 [- gān] malnutrition

甘格沙琴 [- gé shā qín] gangsa

甘公 [- gōng] a surname：～ 庆 *Gangong Qing*

甘汞 [- gǒng]〈化〉calomel；mercurous chloride；subchloride of mercury ◇ ～ 参考电极 calomel reference electrode；～ 电池 calomel cell；～ 电极 calomel electrode；～ 矿 calomel

甘瓜苦蒂 [- guā kǔ dì] The melon is sweet，but the stalk is bitter.；Nothing is perfect.

甘归林泉 [- guī lín quán] be willing to grow old among the forests and streams — to retire from service

甘幻味 [- huàn wèi] glycoyeusia

甘蕉 [- jiāo] banana

甘椒油 [- - yóu] pimento oil

甘结 [- jié] pledged undertaking

甘井先竭 [- jǐng xiān jié] A sweet well dries early.

甘居人下 [- jū rén xià] content to be below others；contented to occupy a position below others；willing to enslave oneself to another person

甘居下游 [- - xià yóu] be resigned to backwardness

甘居中游 [- - zhōng yóu] be content with the secondbest；rest content with being middling；resign oneself to a state of mediocrity

甘菊环[蓝] [- jú huán] azulene

甘卡因 [- kǎ yīn] nirvanin；glycocaine

甘苦 [- kǔ] ①（喻美好或艰苦的处境）sweetness and bitterness；weal and woe：同 ～，共患难 *share joys and sorrows*；*share weal and woe* ②（体会到的滋味）hardships and difficulties experienced in work：～ 自知。*One knows best what one has gone through with*. 没搞过这种工作，就不知道其中的 ～。*You don't know how difficult the job is，unless you have done it yourself*.

甘苦备尝 [- - bèi cháng] have tasted both sweetness and bitterness；have undergone both prosperity and adversity

甘苦与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share the joys and sorrows with sb.；cast one's lot with sb.

甘蓝 [- lán]〈植〉cabbage；wild cabbage ◇ ～ 黄萎病 cabbage yellow；～ 收获机 cabbage lifter；～ 素 vegulin；～ 蚜 brevicoryne brassicae；cabbage aphid；～ 叶球 cabbage head

甘酪根 [- lào gēn] kerogen

甘霖 [- lín] a good rain after a long drought；timely rainfall

甘霖普降 [- - pǔ jiàng] Seasonable rain has fallen everywhere.

甘露 [- lù] ①（甜的汁液）sweet dew ②〈医〉manna（通便剂）◇ ～ 氨酸 mannosaminic acid；～ 多糖 mannocarolose；～ 庚糖 mannoheptose；～ 庚糖醇 mannoheptitol；perseite；perseitol；～ 酒 minstra；～ 聚糖 mannosan；～ 衣[地衣] manna lichen；erratic lichen；～ 子〈植〉Chinese artichoke；chorogi

甘露醇 [- - chún] mannitol（脱水剂）◇ ～ 氮芥 mannomustin

甘露蜜 [- - mì] mannan；mannosan ◇ ～ 树 mannan ash

甘露糖 [- - táng] seminose；mannose；mannitose ◇ ～ 胺 mannosamine；～ 醇 mannitol；manna sugar；～ 链霉素 mannosidostreptomycin；～ 酸 mannonic acid；～ 纤维素 mannosocellulose；～ 醛酸 mannuronic acid

甘冒风险 [- mào fēng xiǎn] be willing to take risks；stick one's chin out

甘美 [- měi] sweet and refreshing；luscious；nectarous；nectared

甘美风管音栓 [- - fēng guǎn yīn shuān] flauto amabile

甘蜜树皮 [- mì shù pí] nectandra；bebeeru

甘牛至油 [- niú zhì yóu]〈材〉marjoram oil

甘士 [- shì] a surname：～ 木 *Ganshi Mu*

甘守清贫 [- shǒu qīng pín] glory in honest poverty

甘薯 [- shǔ]〈农〉sweet potato（通称“红薯”、“白薯”，亦称“番薯”、“山芋”、“地瓜”、“红苕”等）◇ ～ 布丁 pone；～ 黑疤霉酸 batatic acid；～ 黑斑病 sweet potato black rot；～ 黑斑病中毒 black spot sweet potato poisoning；～ 卷叶蛾 sweet potato leaf folder；～ 麦蛾 brachmia triannuella；～ 软腐病 sweet potato soft rot；～ 小象甲 cylas formicarius；sweet potato lesser weevils；～ 叶甲 colasposoma dauricum；sweet potato leaf beetle

甘松 [- sōng] rhizoma nardostachyos；rhizoma nerdostachyos；nard ◇ ～ 香 nard；～ 油 spikenard oil

甘素 [- sù]〈化〉dulcin；p-ethoxyphenylurea

甘肃 [- -] Gansu (Province)

甘遂 [- suì] Euphorbia kansui；kanziol ◇ ～ 醇 kanzuiol；tirucallol

甘酞树脂 [- tài shù zhī] glyptal resin

甘棠遗爱 [- táng yí ài] Remembrance of somebody's love is like a sweet pear — said of a kind official.；sweet memories left behind by a popular official after his retirement；the memory left behind by a virtuous and capable official

甘甜 [- tián] sweet

甘挑重担 [- tiāo zhòng dàn] be ready to take on heavy responsibilities；take the heaviest burden on oneself

甘烷 [- wán] larane

甘味 [- wèi] sweetish taste

甘味症 [- - zhèng] glycogeusia

甘温除热 [- wēn chú rè] relieving high fever with drugs of sweet flavour and warm nature

甘西衫 [- xī shān] gansey

甘先 [- xiān] a surname：～ 远 *Ganxian Yuan*

甘心 [- xīn] ①（愿意）willingly；readily：他 ～ 做这事。*He did it quite willingly*. ②（称心满意）be reconciled to；resign oneself to；be content with：他们不能 ～ 于这样一个前景。*They couldn't be reconciled to such a prospect*. 他们肯定不会 ～ 受人奴役。*They will certainly not resign themselves to be slaves*. 他们不 ～ 失败。*They didn't take their defeat lying down*.

甘心俯首 [- - fǔ shǒu] be content to bow one's head and yield to...

甘心瞑目 [- - míng mù] die without dissatisfaction

甘心情愿 [- - qíng yuàn] willingly and gladly；perfectly willing；(to act entirely) of one's own free will

甘休 [- xiū]（情愿罢休；罢手）willingly give up；be willing to stop：不达目的决不 ～ *will never give up till the aim is achieved*

甘油 [- yóu] glycerol；glycerine；glycerin；glycerinum ◇ ～ 胺 glyceramine；～ 茶碱 dihydroxypropyltheo-pylline；～ 代用品 glycerol substitute；～ 胆碱 glycerolcholine；～ 冻胶 glycerin jelly；～ 二蜂酸酯 dimelissin；～ 二酸酯 diglyceride；～ 发酵 glycerol fermentation；～ 环氧树脂 glycerol epoxy resin；～ 基 glyceryl；～ 激酶〈生化〉glycerokinase；～ 剂 glycerite；glyceritum (*pl*. glycerta)；～ 甲醚 methylin；～ 甲醛 glyceroformol；～ 甲醛溶液 glycoformal；～ 胶 glycerin cement；～ 胶冻 glycerin jelly；～ 酒精 glycide；～ 聚合物 polyglycerine；～ 磷酰胆碱 glyceryl phosphoryl choline；～ 磷脂 glycerophosphatide；glyceryl phosphatide；～ 流浸膏 fluidglyceratum；fluidglycerate；～ 卵黄 glyconin；～ 醚 glycerin ether；～ 明胶 glycerin gelatine；～ 气压表 sympiezometer；～ 醛 glyceraldehyde；glyceric aldehyde；～ 三芥酸脂 crucin；～ 三硝酸酯 glycerol trinitrate；nitoroglycerin；～ 三乙酸酯 glycerol triacetate；triacetin；～ 三硬脂酸酯 glycerol tristearate；tristearin；stearin；～ 三油酸酯 glycerol trioleate；triolein；olein；～ 三(酸)酯〈化〉triglyceride；～ 树胶 glycerin gum；～ 栓 glycone；glycerin suppository；～ 糖 glycerose；～ 皂 glycerin soap

甘油磷酸 [- - lín suān] phosphoglycerol；〈生化〉glycerophosphoric acid ◇ ～ 钙 calcium glycerophosphate；～ 奎宁 kineurine；～ 钾 potassium glycerinophosphate；〈有化〉potassium glycerophosphate；～ 酶 glycerophosphatase；～ 盐[酯] glycerophosphate

甘油酸 [- - suān] glyceric acid ◇ ～ 盐 glycerate；～酯〈有化〉monoglyceride

甘油酯 [- - zhǐ] glyceride ◇ ～ 酶 glyceridase

甘于 [- yú] be willing to；be ready to；be happy to：～ 牺牲个人利益 *be ready to sacrifice one's personal interests*

甘愿 [- yuàn] willingly；readily：～ 冒风险 *be willing to take the risk*

甘愿效劳 [- - xiào láo] be glad to offer one's services；be glad to do sth. for sb.；exert oneself voluntarily in the service of another；render readily a service to sb.；willingly serve...

甘蔗 [- zhe]〈植〉sugarcane ◇ ～ 白蚁 sugarcane termite；～ 板 cane fibre board；～ 除叶器 sugarcane defoliator；sugarcane dehusker；～ 丛 canebrake；～ 集捆机 cane bundler；～ 茎杆捡拾器 cane-stalk pickup；～ 蜡〈涂〉sugarcane wax；～ 联合收获机 cane combine；～ 切梢装

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置 cane topper unit；～ 收割机 sugarcane cutting machine；cane cutter；cane cutting machine；～ 收获机 cane harvesting machine；～ 撕裂机 cane shredder；～ 糖 saccharum；～ 纤维吸声板 acoustic-celotex (tile)；～ 压榨机 sugarcane press；sugarcane masher；～ 汁 sugarcane juice；～ 制糖 cane sugar manufacture；～ 蛀虫 sugarcane borer；～ 装载机 sugarcane loader

甘蔗杆抓头 [- - gǎn zhuā tóu] cane-stalk grab

甘蔗茎切段刀 [- - jīng qiē duàn dāo] cane segmentizing blade

甘蔗没有两头甜 [- - méi yǒu liǎng tóu tián] A sugarcane is never sweet at both ends — you can't have it both ways.

甘蔗渣 [- - zhā] bagasse；begass；begasse (*pl.* begasses'；begasses) ◇ ～ 尘肺 〈医〉 bagasse disease；bagassosis；～ 堵漏屑 fibertex；～ 浆 bagasse pulp；～ 压捆机 bagasse baler

甘之如饴 [- zhī rú yí] enjoy sth. bitter as if it were malt sugar；be quite content even in adversity；gladly endure hardships；pleasantly consuming it as if taking sugarplums — to be willing to endure in crisis

甘旨 [- zhǐ] [书] (美味的食物) delicacies

甘庄 [- zhuāng] a surname：～ 启 *Ganzhuang Qi*

甘紫菜 [- zǐ cài] laver；porphyra tenera

苷 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) glucoside：甲基 ～ *methyl glucoside*；藏红花 ～ *saffron glucoside*

苷配基 [- pèi jī] aglucon；aglycone；genin

杆 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 (杆子) pole；staff：旗 ～ *flagstaff*；*flagpole*
另见 gǎn。

杆材 [- cái] pole stock ◇ ～ 林 crop of small poles；small pole forest；～ 期 polewood stage

杆根 [- gēn] pole-footing

杆路 [- lù] pole line

杆木 [- mù] pole stock

杆塔 [- tǎ] pole ◇ ～ 基础电阻 footing resistance；～ 计算负载 tower loading；～ 接地阻抗 tower-footing impedance

杆柱 [- zhù] roofbolt ◇ ～ 安装机 roof-bolting machine；～ 机 roof-bolter；～ 孔钻车 roof-bolting jumbo；roof-pinning jumbo；～ 钻孔机 roof-bolting stoper；～ 钻孔真空清扫器 bolthole vacuum cleaner
另见 gǎn zhù。

杆子 [- zi] pole：电线 ～ *pole*；旗 ～ *flagstaff*；*flagpole*

柑 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 〈植〉(芸香科常绿灌木) citrus reticulata；mandarin orange；tangerine

柑蝙蝠 [- biān fú] orange bat；orange horseshoe bat

柑果 [- guǒ] hesperidium aurantium

柑橘 [- jú] ① (橙；红橘) oranges and tangerines ② (柑橘) citrus：～ 白蝇 *citrus whitefly*；～ 酱 *marmalade* ◇ ～ 爆皮虫 agrilus auriventris；citrus flat-headed borer；～ 疮痂病 〈植病〉 citrus scab；～ 大实蝇 citrus fruit fly；tetradacus citri；～ 粉蚧 citrus mealy bug；planococcus citri；～ 果 〈植〉 citrus fruit；～ 枯 〈植病〉 citrus blast；～ 溃疡 〈植病〉 citrus canker；～ 红蜘蛛 citrus red mite；panonychus citri；～ 花蕾蛆 citrus flower midge；～ 黄酮 tangeritin；～ 裂皮病 exocortis；～ 鳞皮病 citrus psorosis；～ 球蛋白 pomelin；～ 栽培家 citriculturist；～ 汁 orange blossom

柑炭疽病 [- tàn jū bìng] 〈植病〉 citrus anthracnose

柑子 [- zi] mandarin orange

酐 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 〈化〉(酸酐的简称) anhydride：丙酸 ～ *propionic anhydride*；醋酸 ～ *acetic anhydride*；碱 ～ *basic anhydride*

酐化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] anhydridization

矸 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 (软页岩) cash

矸石 [- shí] 〈矿〉 waste rock；muck；mullock；gangue ◇ ～ 车 car；～ 充填 waste filling；～ 堆 heap；coast；hillock；～ 隔墙 parting；～ 墙 pack wall；～ 清理工 jerry man；～ 山 hillock

矸子 [- zi] dunn bass；spoil；gangue；waste rock

竿 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 (竿子) pole；rod：撑 ～ *supporting pole*；钓鱼 ～ *fishing rod*；竹 ～ *bamboo pole* [*rod*]

竿钓(具) [- diào] fishing pole

竿头直上 [- tóu zhí shàng] have an uninterrupted career of advancement；make constant progress in one's studies

竿鱼 [- yú] elopichthy bambusa

竿子 [- zi] bamboo pole：一 ～ 插到底 *carry (a task or directive) right down to the grass-roots level*

肝 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 (人和高等动物的消化器官之一) liver

肝癌 [- ái] 〈医〉 cancer of the liver

肝被膜炎 [- bèi mó yán] glissonitis

肝痹 [- bì] obstruction of the liver

肝(脏)病 [- bìng] hepatopathy；liver complaint ◇ ～ 病机 pathogenesis of liver disease；～ 患者 hepatopath；～ 面容 hepatic face

肝病辨证 [- - biàn zhèng] differentiation of liver diseases

肝病传脾 [- - chuán pí] liver disease affecting spleen

肝病性 [- - xìng] hepatic ◇ ～ 间歇热 Charcot's fever；Charcot's syndrome；intermittent hepatic fever；～ 面容 hepatic face；～ 卟啉症 porphyria hepatica；～ 水肿 hepatic edema

肝搏动描记波 [- bó dòng miáo jì bō] hepatogram

肝搏动描记法 [- - - - fǎ] hepatography

肝藏血 [- cáng xuè] blood stored in the liver

肝肠寸断 [- cháng cùn duàn] Liver and intestines are cut into inches.；deep affliction；overwhelmed by grief；sorrow-stricken

肝辰砂 [- chén shā] paragite；hepatic cinnabar

肝赤铜矿 [- chì tóng kuàng] hepatinerz

肝充血 [- chōng xuè] hepatohemia

肝出血 [- chū xuè] hepatorrhagia

肝穿刺 [- chuān cì] liver puncture

肝丛 [- cóng] 〈解〉 hepatic plexus

肝大 [- dà] hepatomegaly

肝胆 [- dǎn] ① (肝和胆) liver and gall ② (勇气、血性) heroic spirit；courage ③ (真诚的心) openheartedness；sincerity ◇ ～ 病证 disease of liver-gallbladder；～ 湿热 liver and gallbladder damp-heat；～ 症状 symptoms of liver-gallbladder

肝胆管结石 [- - guǎn jié shí] hepatic calculus；hepatolith

肝胆管炎 [- - - yán] hepatocholangeitis

肝胆过人 [- - guò rén] exceed others in (moral) courage；be a man of no ordinary spunk；far surpass others in daring；have more the usual guts；unsurpassed in valour；unusually courageous

肝胆俱裂 [- - jù liè] One's liver and gall both seemed torn from within.；extremely frightened；heart-broken or terror-stricken；overwhelmed by grief or terror

肝胆相照 [- - xiāng zhào] open heart to each other；be in perfect sympathy with each other；carry [wear] one's heart upon one's sleeve；genuine meeting of minds；loyalhearted；open one's heart to sb.；show the deepest sincerity；show utter devotion to (sb.)；(be frank enough) to disclose everything to sb.；treat each other in a spirit of candour；treat each other with all sincerity；unburden oneself of what's on one's mind：～，荣辱与共 *be straightforward with each other and share weal and woe of the country*；*be open with each other and share good and ill alike*；*treat each other with all sincerity and share weal and woe*

肝蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] 〈矿〉 liver opal

肝蒂 [- dì] 〈解〉 hepatic pedicle

肝淀粉 [- diàn fěn] glycogen；liver starch

肝动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria hepatica；hepatic artery ◇ ～ 造影术 hepatic arteriography

肝豆状核变性 [- dòu zhuàng hé biàn xìng] hepatolenticular degeneration；Wilson's disease

肝窦 [- -] 〈生〉 sinus hepaticus

肝窦状隙 [- - zhuàng xì] hepatic sinusoid；liver sinusoid

肝毒素 [- dú sù] hepatotoxin

肝毒性 [- - xìng] hepatotoxicity

肝风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 liver wind ◇ ～ 内动 liver wind agitation

肝缝术 [- féng shù] hepatorrhaphy

肝腹膜炎 [- fù mó yán] hepatoperitonitis

肝疳 [- gān] liver malnutrition in infant

肝功能 [- gōng néng] liver function ◇ ～ 试验 liver function test；～ 衰竭 〈医〉 liver failure

肝沟 [- gōu] 〈生〉 hepatic groove

肝固定术 [- gù dìng shù] hepatopexy

肝管 [- guǎn] common hepatic duct；〈解〉 hepatic duct；ductus hepaticus ◇ ～ 空肠吻合术 hepaticojejuno-stomy；～ 切开术 hepaticotomy；～ 切开取石术 hepaticolithotomy；～ 十二指肠吻合术 hepaticoduodenostomy；hepatocholangioduodenostomy；～ 碎石术 hepaticolithotripsy；～ 系统 hepatic duct system

肝冠状韧带 [- guān zhuàng rèn dài] coronary ligament of liver；ligamentum coronarium hepatis

肝寒 [- hán] liver-cold

肝核黄素 [- hé huáng sù] hepatoflavin

肝合胆 [- - dǎn] the liver and gallbladder being interiorenteriorly related

肝合筋 [- - jīn] the liver and tendon being interiorenteriorly related

肝褐色 [- hè sè] liver brown

肝后突 [- hòu tū] posterior liver diverticulum

肝坏死 [- huài sǐ] hepatonecrosis

肝黄质 [- huáng zhì] hepaxanthin

肝昏迷 [- hūn mí] hepatic coma

肝火 [- huǒ] ① (容易急躁的情绪) irascibility；动 ～ *get worked up*；*fly into a rage*；～ 旺 *hot-tempered*；*irascible* ② 〈中医〉 the liver-fire ◇ ～ 不得卧 〈医〉 sleeplessness due to the liver-fire；～ 耳聋 deafness due to the liver-fire；～ 犯肺 liver-fire attacking lung；～ 上炎 liver-fire flaming

肝机能 [- jī néng] liver function ◇ ～ 病 hepatosis；～ 亢进 hyperhepatia；～ 缺失 anhepatia；～ 障碍 dyshepatia

肝积水 [- - shuǐ] hydrohepatosis

肝疾病 [- jí bìng] liver disease

肝检查 [- jiǎn chá] hepatoscopy

肝浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] liverberry

肝浸膏 [- jìn gāo] liver extract

肝精 [- jīng] extractum hepatis

肝经 [- -] 〈穴位〉 the Liver Channel

肝颈反流 [- jǐng fǎn liú] hepatojugular reflux

肝静脉 [- jìng mài] vena hepatica；〈解〉 hepatic vein ◇ ～ 血栓形成 hepatic vein thrombosis；～ 炎 phlebepatitis；hepatophlebitis

肝厥 [- jué] 〈中医〉 liver-syncope (resulting from abnormal rising of liver-energy)

肝咳 [- ké] cough due to the disorder of the Liver Channel

肝腊肠 [- là cháng] sausage；liverpudding

肝劳 [- láo] hepatic asthenia

肝乐 [- lè] diisopropyl amine dichloro acetate (DADA)

肝镰状韧带 [- lián zhuàng rèn dài] ligamentum falciforme hepatis

肝裂 [- liè] fissure

肝磷酸化酶 [- lín suān huà méi] 〈生化〉 liver phosphorylase

肝淋巴结 [- - bā jié] lymphonodi hepatici

肝硫磺 [- liú huáng] hepar sulphuris

肝瘤 [- -] hepatoma

肝门 [- mén] hepatic portal；hilus hepatis；porta hepatis ◇ ～ 管 liver portal canals；～ 静脉 vena portae hepatica；～ 脉系 hepatic portal system

肝母细胞瘤 [- mǔ xì bāo liú] 〈医〉 hepatoblastoma

肝木 [- mù] edema with the liver involved

肝木侮土 [- - wǔ tǔ] liver insulting spleen

肝脑涂地 [- nǎo tú dì] ready to die the cruelest death for principles；willing to repay a favor with extreme sacrifice；ready to dash one's brains out against the ground in doing homage to ...；will gladly dash one's brains out on the ground；try one's very best to serve someone，even at the expense of one's own life：～，在所不惜 *would not have grudged anything，even one's life*

肝内胆管 [- nèi dǎn guǎn] intrahepatic bile duct ◇ ～ 结石 〈医〉 stones in intrahepatic bile duct

肝内胆汁郁积 [- - - zhī yù jī] intrahepatic cholestasis

肝宁 [- níng] proheparin

肝凝血酶 [- - xuè méi] hepatothrombin

肝脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] hepatapostema；hepatophyma liver abscess

肝脾病 [- pí bìng] hepatosplenopathy

肝脾不和 [- - bù hé] incoordination between the liver and the spleen

肝脾 X 线照相术 [- - xiàn zhào xiàng shù] hepatosplenography；hepatolienography

肝脾炎 [- - yán] hepatosplenitis

肝脾肿大 [- - zhǒng dà] hepatosplenomegaly

肝片吸虫病 [- piàn xī chóng bìng] 〈医〉 fascioliasis

肝破裂 [- pò liè] hepatic rupture；hepatorrhexis

肝气 [- qì] ① 〈中医〉 (两肋胀痛、腹泻等症状的病) diseases with such symptoms as costal pain，vomiting，diarrhea，etc. ② (易怒的心理状态) irritability ◇ ～ 不舒[郁结] liver-*qi* depression；～ 犯胃 liver-*qi* attacking stomach；～ 横逆 liver-*qi* perversion

肝憩室 [- - shì] liver diverticulum

肝前突 [- qián tū] anterior liver diverticulum

肝切除术 [- qiē chú shù] hepatectomy

肝清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] hepatoalbumin

肝球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] hepatoglobulin
肝热恶阻 [- rè è zǔ] morning sickness due to the liver-heat
肝肉瘤 [- ròu liú] hepatosarcoma
肝软化 [- ruǎn huà] hepatomalacia
肝色牛排菌 [- sè niú pái jūn] liver fungus; beefsteak fungus; beefsteak mushroom
肝色素 [- - sù] liver pigment ◇ ～ 沉着 hepatic pigmentation; pigmented liver
肝舌噬作用 [- shé shì zuò yòng] liver phagocytosis
肝肾大 [- shèn dà] hepatonephromegaly
肝肾亏损 [- - kuī sǔn] liver-kidney deficiency ◇ ～ 痛经 dysmenorrhea due to the impaired liver-kidney essence
肝肾糖原病 [- - táng yuán bìng] hepatorenal glycogenosis
肝肾同源 [- - tóng yuán] The liver and the kidney have a common source.
肝肾炎 [- - yán] hepatonephritis
肝肾阴虚 [- - yīn xū] 〈中医〉 deficiency of liver-*yin* and kidney-*yin* ◇ ～ 崩漏 metrorrhagia due to deficiency of the liver-kidney essence
肝肾综合征 [- - zōng hé zhēng] hepatorenal syndrome; Heyd's syndrome
肝失疏泄 [- shī shū xiè] liver dysfunction
肝十二指肠韧带 [- shí èr zhǐ cháng rèn dài] ligamentum hepatoduodenale
肝十二指肠吻合术 [- - - - - wěn hé shù] hepatoduodenostomy
肝石 [- -] hepatolith ◇ ～ 病 hepatolithiasis; ～ 切除术 hepatolithectomy
肝实质 [- - zhì] liver parenchyma
肝腧 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 liver *shu*; Ganshu (B 18)
肝衰竭 [- shuāi jié] hepatic failure
肝素 [- sù] heparin ◇ ～ 化 heparinize; ～ 拮抗药 heparin antagonist; ～ 酶 heparinase; ～ 钠 liquaemin; ～ 血(症) heparinemia; ～ 盐(类) heparinate
肝泰乐 [- tài lè] 〈药〉 glucurolactone; glucurone
肝糖 [- táng] glycogen ◇ ～ 磷脂 jecorin
肝糖原 [- - yuán] hepatic glycogen ◇ ～ 过多症 glycogenosis; von Gierke's disease
肝铜蛋白 [- tóng dàn bái] hepatocuprein
肝痛 [- tòng] hepatodynia; hepatalgia;
肝突出 [- tū chū] hepatocele
肝外胆道 [- wài dǎn dào] extrahepatic biliary passages
肝旺 [- wàng] liver-*yang* hyperactivity
肝萎缩 [- wěi suō] hepatatrophia; hepatatrophy
肝胃不和 [- wèi bù hé] 〈中医〉 liver-stomach disharmony
肝胃气痛 [- - qì tòng] 〈中医〉 stomachache due to emotional depression and the hyperactive liver-*qi* attacking the stomach
肝胃韧带 [- - rèn dài] ligamentum hepatogastricum
肝胃素 [- - sù] extralin
肝吸虫 [- xī chóng] liver fluke ◇ ～ 病 liver rot; distomatosis; 〈兽〉 distomiasis; clonorchiasis
肝系膜 [- xì mó] mesohepar
肝细胞 [- - bāo] hepatocyte; hepatic cell ◇ ～ 毒素 hepatotoxin; ～ 瘤 hepatoma; ～ 溶解 hepatolysis
肝细胞性黄疸 [- - - xìng huáng dǎn] 〈医〉 parenchymal jaundice
肝下垂 [- xià chuí] hepatoptosis; hepatoptosia
肝下陷凹 [- - xiàn āo] Morison's pouch; subhepatic pouch
肝纤维囊 [- xiān wéi náng] fibrous capsule of liver; Glisson's capsule; hepatobiliary capsule; capsula fibrosa hepatis ◇ ～ 炎 glissonitis
肝香肠 [- xiāng cháng] liver sausage; liver pudding
肝小梁 [- xiǎo liáng] hepatic trabecula
肝小叶 [- - yè] lobuli hepatis; hepatic lobule
肝效率 [- xiào lǜ] hepatic efficiency
肝锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] leberblende; voltzine; voltzite
肝血 [- xuè] liver blood ◇ ～ 吸出术 hepatophlebotomy
肝血虚 [- - xū] liver blood deficiency
肝炎 [- yán] hepatitis (*pl*. hepatitides) ◇ ～ 病毒 〈病毒〉 hepatitis virus; ～ 协同[相关]抗原 hepatitis-associated antigen (HAA); Australia antigen
肝阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉 the liver-*yang* ◇ ～ 化火 fire-syndrome caused by hyperactivity of the liver-*yang*; ～ 上亢[逆] liver-*yang* hyperactivity; ～ 头痛 the liver-*yang* headache
肝样变 [- yàng biàn] hepatization
肝叶 [- yè] 〈生〉 lobus hepatis ◇ ～ 切除术 hepatolobectomy
肝液溢 [- - yì] hepatorrhea
肝胰管壶腹 [- yí guǎn hú fù] ampulla hepatopancreatica; hepatopancreatic ampulla ◇ ～ 括约肌 musculus sphincter ampullae hepatopancreaticae; Odd's sphincter; Odd's muscle
肝胰环区 [- - huán qū] hepatopancreatic annular zone
肝胰节 [- - jié] adenomere
肝胰腺 [- - xiàn] hepatopancreas
肝阴 [- yīn] 〈中医〉 the liver-*yin* ◇ ～ 虚 deficiency of the liver-*yin*
肝硬变 [- yìng biàn] hepatocirrhosis; cirrhosis of a liver
肝硬化 [- - huà] 〈医〉 cirrhosis
肝痈 [- yōng] the liver abscess
肝油鲨 [- yóu shā] oil shark
肝鱼 [- yú] manini
肝郁 [- yù] liver depression ◇ ～ 化火 liver depression forming fire
肝原性毒血症 [- yuán xìng dú xuè zhèng] hepatotoxemia
肝原性黄胆 [- - - huáng dǎn] hepatogenous jaundice
肝圆韧带 [- - rèn dài] ligamentum teres hepatis; teres ligament of a liver
肝再生 [- zài shēng] liver regeneration
肝脏 [- zàng] hepar; liver ◇ ～ 创伤 liver trauma; ～ 毒性 hepatotoxicity; ～ 活体组织穿刺针 liver biopsy needle; ～ 牵开器 liver retractor; ～ 相对浊音 relative dullness of a liver; ～ 肿瘤 liver neoplasm
肝脏病学 [- - bìng xué] hepatology ◇ ～ 家 hepatologist
肝脏病状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] hepatism
肝造血素 [- zào xuè sù] anahaemin
肝造影术 [- - yǐng shù] hepatography
肝掌 [- zhǎng] liver palms
肝蛭 [- zhì] liver fluke ◇ ～ 病 liver fluke disease; ～ 草 rot grass
肝质疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] hepatotherapy
肝肿大 [- zhǒng dà] hepatomegaly; hepatauxe
肝肿块 [- - kuài] hepatoncus
肝中毒 [- zhòng dú] hepatotoxicity
肝周炎 [- zhōu yán] perihepatitis; parahepatitis; glissonitis
肝主目 [- zhǔ mù] 〈中医〉 the liver being in charge of the eyes
肝浊音 [- zhuó yīn] liver dullness
肝自体中毒 [- zì tǐ zhòng dú] hepatargy; hepargia
肝总动脉 [- zǒng dòng mài] arteria hepatica communis
肝总管 [- - guǎn] ductuli hepaticus communis
肝组织 [- zǔ zhī] hepatic tissue ◇ ～ 刺取器 viscerctome

尴(尴、擀) [ㄍㄢ] [gān] (构词成分)见下。
尴尬 [- gà] awkward; embarrassed; pretty pass: 处境 ～ *in an awkward position*; *in a dilemma*; 感到 ～ *feel embarrassed*; 这是一个 ～ 的局面，但是他们成功地应付过去了。*It was an embarrassing situation, but they carried it off well.*
尴尬异常 [- - yì cháng] be much embarrassed; look very much put out

疳 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 〈医〉(指小儿面黄肌瘦、腹部膨大的病症) infantile malnutrition due to digestive disturbances or intestinal parasites
疳毒眼 [- dú yǎn] keratomalacia
疳积 [- jī] infantile malnutrition
疳积上目 [- - shàng mù] infantile keratomalacia
疳证 [- zhèng] infantile malnutrition

忏 [ㄢ] [gān] 动 [书] (干扰) disturb; interfere

泔 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 名 (泔水) swill; slops; hogwash
泔水 [- shuǐ] swill; slops; hogwash; swilling ◇ ～ 缸 swill vat; slops vat

澉 [ㄍㄢ] [gān] 形 [书] (干燥) dry

gǎn ㄍㄢˇ

赶(趕) [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] I 动 ①(追) catch up with; overtake: 你追我 ～ *try to overtake each other*; ～ 上时代 *catch up with the times*; 你先走，我一会儿来 ～ 你。*You go on, I will catch you up.* ②(加快行动，使不误时间) rush for; try to catch; hurry [rush] through: ～ 班车 *try to catch the regular bus*; ～ 任务 *rush one's work*; 不要这么 ～，否则你可能会出事故。*Do not rush, or you may have an accident.* 他们 ～ 进城来和我们告别。*They hurried into the city to say good-bye to us.* ③(驾御) drive: ～ 驴 *drive donkey*; ～ 大车 *drive a cart*; 每天天一亮他们就把牲畜 ～ 到草场上去。*Regularly at daybreak they drive their herds to the pasture.* ④(驱逐) drive away; expel: ～ 苍蝇 *whisk the flies off*; ～ 出去 *show sb. the door*; *kick out*; 他们决心把侵略者 ～ 出国土。*They were determined to drive the aggressors out of their soil.* ⑤(遇到；趁着) happen to; avail oneself of: ～ 上一场雨 *be caught in the rain*; 得 ～ 好天把场打完。*We've got to finish the threshing while the good weather lasts.* 今天正 ～ 上是母亲的生日。*Today happens to be mother's birthday.* II 副(迅速；快) swiftly; quickly: ～ 快 *at once*; *quickly* III 介(用在时间词前面表示等到某个时候) till; until: ～ 明儿 *wait until another day*; 咱俩的婚事 ～ 年下再办吧。*Let's put off our wedding till the Spring Festival.*
赶场 [- cháng] [方] (赶集) go to a village fair
赶场 [- chǎng] (赶到另一地方去表演) (of performers) be on the rush to give performances elsewhere
赶超 [- chāo] catch up with and surpass: ～ 世界先进水平 *catch up with and surpass the advanced world levels*; ～ 先进 *surpass the advanced*
赶车 [- chē] drive a cart
赶海人 [- hǎi rén] beach comber
赶集 [- jí] go to market; go to a fair: ～ 购物 *buy sth. at the fair*
赶脚 [- jiǎo] [旧] (of a porter) serve with a donkey or mule (for transportation)
赶紧 [- jǐn] lose no time; hasten; run: ～ 解释 *hasten to explain*; ～ 刹车 *quickly put on the brakes*; 他们看到我们，～ 走了过来。*On seeing us, they hastened over.* 我们 ～ 回到指挥部。*We lost no time in returning to the headquarters.* 发现情况，～ 报告。*If you find anything unusual, report at once.*
赶尽杀绝 [- jìn shā jué] spare none; be ruthless; drive away and exterminate everyone
赶快 [- kuài] at once; quickly: ～ 回家 *go home at once*; 他 ～ 打开门，跑了出去。*He quickly opened the door and ran out.*
赶浪头技术 [- làng tóu jì shù] band wagon technique
赶浪头 [- - tou] follow the trend; go with the trend
赶路 [- lù] hurry [push] on with one's journey: 休息了一会儿之后，我们就继续 ～ 了。*We resumed our journey after a short rest.*
赶忙 [- máng] hurry; hasten; make haste: 她 ～ 解释这个情况。*She hastened to explain the situation.* 他们 ～ 把工作做完，然后动身到县城去。*They hurried through the work and started off for the county town.*
赶前不赶后 [- qián bù gǎn hòu] It's better to hurry at the beginning than to do things in a rush at the last moment.
赶巧 [- qiǎo] happen to; it so happened that: ～ 他们两人都在那儿。*It so happened that both of them were there.* 我 ～ 在一家旧书店里买到这本书。*I got this book by chance at a second-hand bookshop.*
赶上 [- shàng] ①(追上) overtake; catch up with; keep pace with; emulate; keep abreast of: ～ 时代的发展 *keep abreast of times*; ～ 形势 *keep pace with the march of events*; 我们将努力 ～ 世界先进水平。*We'll do our best to catch up with the advanced world levels.* ②(碰上) run into: 在路上他们 ～ 了大风。*On the way they ran into a high wind.* ③(及时) be in time for: 我们 ～ 了晚饭。*We were in time for supper.* ④(差不多一样) about as ... as: 她都 ～ 她妈妈的个子了。*She is about as tall as her mother now.*
赶时髦 [- shí máo] follow the fashion; try to be in the swim; want to be in the swim of things
赶趟儿 [- tàngr] [口] be in time for: 马上去还～。*Go at once while there's still time.* 我们要不快点儿走就不 ～ 了。*We'll be late if we don't hurry.*
赶下台 [- xià tái] throw out; turn out; outcast; unhorse
赶鸭子上架 [- yā zi shàng jià] drive a duck onto a perch; force a donkey to dance; make sb. do sth. entirely beyond him
赶鱼器 [- yú qì] scare
赶鱼索 [- - suǒ] scare line
赶鱼艇 [- - tǐng] drive boat
赶鱼作业 [- - zuò yè] tucking
赶早不赶晚 [- zǎo bù gǎn wǎn] The earlier the better.
赶走 [- zǒu] drive away; expel; throw out; send sb. packing; turn sb. out of doors; show sb. the door; drive sb. out of the door; turn sb. out of

the house; kick sb. downstairs; put sb. to the door; kick out of; see the back of sb.; hunt; turn out sb.: 你再争嘴，我就把你～。*If you go on arguing, I'll turn you out of doors.*

杆(桿) [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] Ⅰ 图 (器物的像棍子的细长部分) shaft; rod; bar: 枪～ *the barrel of a rifle*; 秤～ *the beam [arm] of a steelyard* Ⅱ 量 (用于有杆的器物): 一～枪 *a rifle*; 一～秤 *a steelyard*
另见 gān。

杆孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] roridin
杆臂 [- bì] lever arm
杆叉铲 [- chā chǎn] bar spade
杆衬 [- chèn] post gasket
杆秤 [- chèng] steelyard
杆雏晶 [- chú jīng] bacillite
杆锤 [- chuí] wiper hammer
杆挡 [- dǎng] pole spacing; pole span
杆导 [- dǎo] rod guidance; rod guide; spindle guide ◇～承 guide of rod; ～架 rod carrier
杆底绳 [- dǐ shéng] heel rope
杆端 [- duān] rod end ◇～销 rod end pin; ～轴承 rod end bearing
杆沸石 [- fèi shí] karphostilbite; carphostilbite; faroelite; thomsonite; scoule rite; comptonite; mesole; ozarkite; koodilite; tonsonite
杆钩 [- gōu] pike pole; pole hook
杆黑粉病 [- hēi fěn bìng] flag smut
杆簧 [- huáng] pole spring; post spring ◇～盖 pole spring cap
杆剂 [- jì] bacillum
杆夹 [- jiā] 〈设计〉 bar cramp
杆件 [- jiàn] member
杆接多触点继电器 [- jiē duō chù diǎn jì diàn qì] bar relay
杆接头 [- - tóu] knock-off joint
杆进给 [- jìn jǐ] bar feed
杆菊石 [- jú shí] 〈动〉 baculites
杆菌 [- jūn] 〈微〉 bacillus: 结核～ *tubercle bacillus* ◇～病 bacillosis (*pl.* bacilloses); bacillary disease; ～毒[青]霉素 toximycin; ～尿 bacilluria; ～培养 bacilliculture; ～溶素 bacilysin; bacillisin; ～素 bacillin; bacteriocin; ～肽 bacitracin; ～载体 bacillus carrier; ～脂 bacilipin; ～制霉素 fungocin
杆菌性痢疾 [- - xìng lì jí] bacillary dysentery
杆菌血症 [- - xuè zhèng] bacillemia; bacillaemia
杆抗弯刚度 [- kàng wān gāng dù] flexural rigidity of a bar
杆粒 [- lì] rod granule
杆力 [- -] stick force ◇～模拟机构 stick force simulating mechanism; ～平衡机构 stick force balance mechanism
杆联接(器) [- lián jiē] rod coupling
杆链法 [- liàn fǎ] bar-chain method
杆链升运式挖掘机 [- - shēng yùn shì wā jué jī] rod-link digger
杆链式 [- - shì] rod-link ◇～升运器 rod-link elevator; ～输送器 rod-link conveyer
杆铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] riveting pin
杆密封盖 [- mì fēng gài] rod gland
杆面布线形式(线路安装) [- miàn bù xiàn xíng shì] wire configuration
杆面积 [- - jī] rod area
杆剖面 [- pōu miàn] bar section
杆屈曲 [- qū qū] buckling of bar
杆上皮 [- shàng pí] 〈解〉 rod epithelium
杆上开关 [- shang kāi guān] mast switch
杆石 [- shí] rhabdolith
杆(菊)石壳 [- - ké] bactricicone
杆式 [- shì] rod-type; type-bar ◇～耙 lever harrow; ～泵 insert pump; 〈油工〉 rod pump; rod-liner pump; ～变速 column gear shift; ～补偿摆 gridiron pendulum; ～打印机 bar printer; type-bar printer; ～抖动器 boom shaker; ～分禾器 rod divider; ～浮标 〈土〉 rod float; ～划行器 bar marker; ～接点 lever contact; ～截煤机 bar coalcutter; ～控制台打字机 bar console typewriter; ～控制系统 column control system; ～链 rod-link chain; ～粘度计 bar viscometer; ～深井泵 bull deep-well pump; ～镗床 rod boring machine; ～推钢机 ram-type pusher; ～显示装置 bar display; ～印字机 type bar printer; ～战斗部 continuous rod warhead; ～制动器 lever brake; ～中耕除草机 〈农〉 rod weeder; ～中耕机 rod cultivator; ～逐稿轮 rod beater
杆手柄销 [- shǒu bǐng xiāo] lever handle pin
杆栓 [- shuān] rockbolt
杆体 [- tǐ] body of rod
杆条式 [- tiáo shì] rod-type ◇～滚筒 slatted drum; ～链 open carrier chain; ～青贮料集运器 rapier silage rake; ～升运器 rod-type elevating conveyer; ～升运器链节 rod elevator link
杆头废料 [- tóu fèi liào] moil
杆托 [- tuō] lever bracket
杆位错 [- wèi cuò] pole dislocation
杆系参数 [- xì cān shù] linkage parameter
杆系传动比临界速率 [- - chuán dòng bǐ lín jiè sù lǜ] link ratio critical speed
杆销联结器 [- xiāo lián jié qì] link and pin coupler
杆形集[受]电器 [- xíng jí diàn qì] trolley
杆形联接器 [- - lián jiē qì] bar coupling
杆行程 [- - chéng] throw of lever
杆锈 [- xiù] puccinia graminis ◇～病 black rust; black stem rust
杆疫病 [- yì bìng] 〈植病〉 pole blight
杆中三叉体 [- zhōng sān chā tǐ] mesfrian
杆轴承 [- zhóu chéng] rod bearing
杆柱 [- zhù] bolt supports
另见 gān zhù。
杆装变压器 [- zhuāng biàn yā qì] pole transformer
杆装式避雷器 [- - shì bì léi qì] pole-mounting lightning arrester
杆状 [- zhuàng] rhabditiform ◇～表尺 bar sight; ～病毒 rhabdovirus; ～构造 rodding structure; ～骨针 rhaphid; ～基线尺 bar apparatus; base-bar; ～机心 〈钟〉 bar movement; ～上皮 rod epithelium; ～体 rhabdoid; rhabdite; rhabdus; rhabdos: ～细胞 rhabdocyte; ～线粒体 chondriokont; chondriocont; plastocont; plastokont; ～型 rhabditis-form; ～延长筛 tail rake

橄 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～泉 *Gan Quan*
橄长岩 [- cháng yán] tuctolite
橄狒 [- fèi] anubis baboon
橄胶树 [- jiāo shù] gommier
橄榄 [- lǎn] 〈植〉 ①(齐墩果；青果) Chinese olive; the fruit of the canary tree ②(油橄榄) olive ◇～蛏蚌 solenaia oleivora; ～疮痂病 olive scab; ～粗面岩 arso-trachyfte; ciminite; ～核 dento liva; nucleus olivaris; ～黄色 olive-yellow; ～辉绿岩 〈岩〉 olivine diabase; ～节疤病 〈植病〉 olive knot; olive tubercle; ～脊髓束 Helweg's bundle; Helweg's tract; olivospinal tract; ～捡拾装载清理机 pick(-)up loader and cleaner for olives; ～念珠藤 maile; ～泡制油 olive infused oil; ～色 olivesheen; olive; ～实蝇 dacus oleae; olive fruit fly; ～铜矿 olivenite; 〈矿〉 leucochalcite; wood copper; ～烷 maliane; ～岩 olivinite; peridotite; olivinfels; ～陨铁 pallasite; lithosiderite; ～皂 〈材〉 castile soap; ～枝 olive branch; ～紫苏辉石球粒陨石 olivine-hypersthene
橄榄绿色 [- - lǜ sè] olive-green ◇～游蛇 banded olive snake
橄榄球 [- - qiú] 〈体〉 Rugby (football); American football: 13 人制～ *Rugby League football*; *Northern Union football*; 15 人制～ *Rugby*; *Rubgy football*; *Rugby Union football* ◇～运动 Rugby; American football game
橄榄石 [- - shí] olivine ◇～结核 olivine-nodule; ～砂 olivine sand
橄榄树 [- - shù] olive ◇～脂素 olivil
橄榄体 [- - tǐ] oliva (*pl.* olivae); olive ◇～脑桥小脑萎缩 olivopontocerebellar atrophy
橄榄形金叶树 [- - xíng jīn yè shù] caimitillo
橄榄形孔 [- - - kǒng] 〈钟〉 olive hole
橄榄油 [- - yóu] Florence oil; lucca oil; olive oil; 〈材〉 sweet oil ◇～皂 castile soap
橄色菌素 [- sè jūn sù] olivacin
橄闪粗玄斑岩 [- shǎn cū xuán bān yán] espichellite
橄闪岩 [- - yán] argeinite
橄正辉长岩 [- zhèng huī cháng yán] ricolettaite

感 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①(觉得) feel; sense: 身体略～不适 *not feel very well*; *be under the weather*; *be out of sorts*; 我深～力不从心。*I feel keenly that my ability falls short of my wishes.* ②(怀有谢意) be grateful; be obliged; appreciate: 请早日寄下为～。*I should be grateful if you would send it to me at an early date.* ③(感动) move; touch: 深有所～ *be deeply moved* ④(中医指感受风寒) be affected: 外～风寒 *be affected by the cold*; *get a cold* ⑤(接触光线而发生变化) sensitize Ⅱ 图 (感觉；情感；感想) sense; feeling; emotion: 美～ *aesthetic feeling*; *sense of beauty*; 好～ *favourable impression*; 灵～ *inspiration*; 读后～ *reaction to [impressions of] a book or an article*
感棒 [- bàng] solenidia
感病体 [- bìng tǐ] suscept
感测 [- cè] sensing ◇～电路 sensing circuit; ～线圈 sensing coil
感潮 [- cháo] tidal ◇～河 tidal river; ～河段 tidal reach; ～河口 fleet; ～界限 tidehead; ～水道 〈海〉 tidal channel; ～水域 tidewater
感冲动 [- chōng dòng] affective impulse
感触 [- chù] thoughts and feelings; feeling: 强烈的～ *strong feelings*; 凭～分辨软与硬。*By feeling we tell what is hard from what is soft.* 这种～似乎是自然的。*This feeling seems to be natural.* ◇～温度 effective temperature; ～性 emotivity; thigmonasty; ～运动 〈生〉 stereokinesis
感戴 [- dài] be sincerely grateful
感到 [- dào] feel; enter; sense: ～不妙 *smell a rat*; ～高兴 *feel happy*; ～委曲 *feel oneself wronged*; 我确实深深地～了集体的力量。*I do feel deeply the strength of the collective.* 她充分～她处境的危险。*She fully sensed the danger of her position.*
感地性 [- dì xìng] geonasty
感电性 [- diàn xìng] 〈生〉 electronasty; galvanonasty
感动 [- dòng] move; touch: 凡在场听到她悲酸身世的人无不～得流泪。*All those present to listen to her sad story were moved to tears.* 你对我讲的话使我大受～。*I was greatly touched by what you told me.*
感动落泪 [- - luò lèi] be in a melting mood; melt to [into] tears; be moved to tears; be softened [melted] into tears
感毒性 [- dú xìng] 〈微〉 atopy
感度 [- dù] sensitivity ◇～测定 sensitometry
感恩 [- ēn] feel grateful; be thankful: 不知～ *not to know what is gratefulness* ◇～节 Thanksgiving Day; ～者 thanksgiver
感恩不尽 [- - bú jìn] be everlastingly grateful
感恩戴德 [- - dài dé] be [feel] grateful for; bear a debt of gratitude for past kindness; be deeply grateful for sb.'s kindness; be thankful for sb.'s goodness; feel a debt of gratitude for some kind act; I shall never forget your kindness.; One's heart is filled with gratitude.; with one's heart overflowing with gratitude; Your kindness was engraved on my heart.
感恩非浅 [- - fēi qiǎn] esteem it a great favour
感恩莫名 [- - mò míng] (I) do not know how to express (my) gratitude.
感恩图报 [- - tú bào] owe a debt of gratitude and hope to recompense [requite] it; be grateful to sb. and seek ways to return his kindness; feel grateful for a kind act and plan to repay it
感恩终生 [- - zhōng shēng] (be) grateful to sb. as long as one lives
感奋 [- fèn] be moved and inspired; be fired with enthusiasm
感愤 [- -] feel indignant
感杆束 [- gān shù] 〈昆〉 rhabdom; rhabdome
感官 [- guān] sense organ; sensory organ: ～的印象 *sense perception* ◇～品质 organoleptic quality; ～学 aesthesiology; aesthesiologia; aesthematology; esthematology
感光 [- guāng] 〈摄〉 sensitization; photoreception; photosensitive; sensitive; sensitometric ◇～板 sensitive plate; ～保护膜 photoresist film; ～玻璃 photosensitive glass; ～材料 sensitive material; ～材料助剂 photosensitive material additive; ～测定 sensitometry; ～层 photosensitive coating; ～读字机 optical character reader; ～法 photoresist process; ～过度 overexposure; ～化学刻图 light-sensitive chemical scribing; ～级谱 〈摄〉 step wedge; ～剂 sensitiser; sensitizer; lightsensitive agent; ～计 sensitometer; sensillometer; ～胶 photoresists; photo-sensitive resists; ～胶膜 dry-film resist; ～胶片 〈摄〉 photographic film; sensitive film; ～阶段 photo stage; photophase; ～聚合物耐蚀膜 Riston; ～聚合物印版 〈刷〉 photopolymer plates; ～灵敏度 luminous sensitivity; sensitivity of light; ～录音 photographic sound recording; ～膜 light-sensitive surface; sensitive layer; ～耐蚀膜 photoresist; ～器 photoreceptor; ～嵌镶幕 mosaic; ～乳剂 emulsion; photographic emulsion; ～乳胶颗粒 shred; ～色素 photopigment; ～时间 sensitive time; ～树脂 photosensitive resin; ～树脂版 〈刷〉 photopolymer plate; ～速度 film speed; ～体 photoreceptor; ～图 sensitogram; ～微晶玻璃 〈材〉 Fotoceram; ～细胞 photosensory cell; ～性能 photosensitive property; ～学 sensitometry; ～氧化作用 photooxidation; ～仪 sensitometer; ～异

构(现象) photoisomerism; ～ 折射 sensitometric refraction; ～ 纸 sensitive paper; 〈纸〉 sensitized paper; ～ 中心 sensitivity centre

感光度 [- - dù] 〈摄〉 speed; photosensibility; (light) sensitivity ◇ ～ 标准器 sensitometrical standard; ～ 测定术 sensitometry; ～ 图 sensitogram

感光式打印[印刷]机 [- - shì dǎ yìn jī] sensitive printer

感光性 [- - xìng] 〈植〉〈动〉 photonasty; photoelectric sensitivity ◇ ～ 胶粘剂 photosensitive adhesive; ～ 卤化物 photohalide; ～ 树脂 photoresist; ～ 树脂版 photopolymer plate

感荷 [- hè] [书] (感谢) be much obliged: 对你们的帮助，我们不胜 ～。*We are much obliged to you for your help.*

感红乳剂 [- hóng rǔ jì] magenta-sensitive emulsion

感化 [- huà] help sb. to change (by education and persuasion) ◇ ～ 犯 probationer; ～ 教育 reform education; reformatory education; ～ 院 reformatory

感怀 [- huái] ①(感伤地怀念) recall with emotion: ～ 往事 *recall past events with deep feeling* ②(感想) reflections; thoughts; recollections: 新春 ～ *thoughts on the Spring Festival*

感激 [- jī] feel grateful; be thankful; feel indebted: 不胜 ～ *be deeply grateful; feel very much indebted*

感激不尽 [- - bú jìn] be indebted forever; be deeply [very] grateful; be effusive in one's gratitude; have no way to express all one's gratitude; I cannot thank you enough.; owe sb. a debt of endless gratitude

感激不忘 [- - - wàng] always remember with gratitude; I can never forget your kindness.

感激莫名 [- - mò míng] not to know how to express one's gratitude; be more grateful for this than words can tell; My gratitude beggars description.

感激涕零 [- - tì líng] shed tears of gratitude; be overwhelmed by sb.'s goodness; be moved [touched] and shed tears; be moved to tears of gratitude; shed tears of joy and thank sb.; so grateful as to shed tears; thank sb. with tears in one's eyes

感胶离子 [- jiāo lí zǐ] 〈化〉 lyotrope ◇ ～ 序列 lyotropic series

感橛 [- jué] 〈昆〉 scolop; scolopale

感觉 [- -] ①(对客观事物的反映) sense perception; sensation; feeling; aesthesis; aesthema; aesthesia; tabet: 唤起令人愉快的 ～ *awake a pleasant sensation*; 脑力劳动与体力劳动引起的饥饿 ～ 是完全一样的。*Working with one's head causes a sensation of hunger quite as much as muscular work.* 我突然有种奇异的 ～。*Strange feelings suddenly came over me.* 天花板高给人一种通风和宽敞的 ～。*A high ceiling gives a feeling of airness and spaciousness.* ②(觉得) feel; perceive; become aware of: 你 ～ 怎么样? *How do you feel now?* 我在等待的时候，～到房子里发生了什么事。*As I waited, I became aware of something happening in the house.* ◇ ～ 胞 〈无脊椎〉 aesthacytes; ～ 辨别 sensory discrimination; ～ 剥夺 sensory deprivation; ～ 材料 sense-data; ～ 超敏度 〈心〉 cryptesthesia; ～ 迟钝 dysesthesia; disesthesia; obtusion; ～ 错乱 paraglesia; ～ 单位 sensation unit; ～ 倒错 paralgesia; paralgia; noseresthesia; ～ 道[形态] sensory modality; ～ 底层中枢机制 sensorium; ～ 地平圈 〈天〉 sensible horizon; ～ 反射 sensation reflex; ～ 观念论 ideology; ～ 棍 rhopalium; rhopalioid; ～ 过敏 acroaesthesia; acroesthesia; hyperesthesia; hyperaesthesia; ～ 级 sensation level; ～ 减退 hypoaesthesia; hypoesthesia; hypesthesia; ～ 交叉 sensory decussation; ～ 控制 sensory control; ～ 力 aesthesia; ～ 灵敏者 percipient; ～ 论[主义] 〈哲〉 sensualism; sensism; sensationalism; ～ 论[主义]者 sensualist; sensationalist; sensationist; ～ 毛 aesthetase; sense hair; sensory hair; ～ 末梢 sensory ending; ～ 能力 perceptibility; ～ 能力缺乏 〈医〉 acatamathesia; ～ 皮层 sensory cortex; ～ 起源说 archaesthetism; ～ 器 sense organ; sensillum; ～ 器官 sense organ; sensory organ; ～ 器官模拟 simulation of sensory organ; ～ 清晰程度 attensity; ～ 区 sensory area; ～ 缺失 anaesthesia; anesthesia; ～ 锐敏 oxyesthesia; oxypathia; oxypathy; ～ 上皮 sensory epithelium; ～ 生理(学) sensory physiology; ～ 适应 sensory adaptation; ～ 速度 speed of sensation; ～ 特殊能力说 law of specific energy of sensation; ～ 特性 sense quality; ～ 通道 sensory channel; ～ 突 sensory papilla; ～ 温度 sensible temperature; ～ 细胞 aesthacytes; sensory cell; ～ 纤维 sensory fibre; ～ 显示 tactile presentation; ～ 线圈 sensing coil; ～ 学 esthematology; aesthematology; ～ 学习 sensory learning; ～ 艺术品 feelie; ～ 异常 paraesthesia; kakesthesia; cacesthesia; ～ 异常性股痛 〈医〉 meralgia paraesthetica; ～ 抑制 sensory inhibition; ～ 印象 sense impression; appearance; ～ 阈 sensory threshold; ～ 阈值 threshold of feelings; ～ 运动效率 sensorimotor performance; ～ 运动智力 sensemotor intelligence; sensory-motor intelligence; ～ 噪声分贝 〈声〉 perceived noise decibel (PN dB); ～ 噪声级 perceived noise level; ～ 障碍 sensory disturbance; ～ 正常 euesthesia; eugnosia; ～ 中枢 sensorium; perceptorium; sensory center; ～ 钟 sense dome; ～ 终器 organule

感觉神经 [- - shén jīng] sensory nerve ◇ ～ 节 sensory ganglion; ～ 末梢 sensory nerve ending; ～ 元 sensory neuron

感觉性 [- - xìng] sensibility ◇ ～ 共济失调 sensory ataxia; ～ 神经病 esthesionosis; ～ 失语 〈医〉 receptive aphasia; sensory aphasia; ～ 言语不能 logamnesia

感慨 [- kǎi] sigh with emotion

感慨流涕 [- - liú tì] be moved to tears

感慨万千[端] [- - wàn qiān] be filled with a thousand regrets; All sorts of feelings well up in one's mind.; be filled with regrets [painful recollections]

感慨系之 [- - xì zhī] sigh with deep feeling

感抗 [- kàng] inductive reactance; positive reactance; inductive impedance ◇ ～ 电桥 induction bridge; ～ 管 inductive reactance tube; ～ 器 impedor

感喟 [- kuì] [书] (有所感触而叹息) sigh with emotion

感愧交集 [- - jiāo jí] feel grateful and uneasy at the same time; moved and ashamed simultaneously

感蓝乳剂 [- lán rǔ jì] blue-sensitive emulsion

感绿乳剂 [- lǜ rǔ jì] green-sensitive emulsion

感绿色素 [- - sè sù] chlorolabe

感冒 [- mào] ①(一种传染病) cold; common cold; influenza: 患(流行性) ～ *suffer from influenza*; 重 ～ 使我闭门不出。*I was confined to my house by a bad cold.* 我的 ～ 老是不好。*I can not shake [throw] off my cold.* ②(患感冒) catch (a) cold; have a cold; take cold: 容易 ～ *catch cold very easily* ◇ ～ 清热冲剂 anti-cold and heat-clearing electuary; ～ 退热冲剂 anti-cold and febrifugal electuary

感念 [- niàn] remember with gratitude; recall with deep emotion

感器 [- qì] sensilla

感铅性 [- qiān xìng] lead susceptibility

感前片 [- qián piàn]] zygum (*pl.* zyga)

感情 [- qíng] ①(对外界刺激的心理反映) emotion; feeling; sentiment: ～ 冲动 *act on a momentary impulse*; *be carried away by one's emotions*; *emotional impulse*; *instinct*; *acracholia*; 动 ～ *be carried away by one's emotions*; *get worked up*; 伤 ～ *hurt sb.'s feelings*; ～ 不能代替政策。*Emotion should never be a substitute for sound policy.* 他在一出戏剧里充分地表现了这种 ～。*He has illustrated this sentiment thoroughly in a drama.* ②(关切、喜爱之情) affection; attachment; love: 他对妻子的 ～ 转移了。*His affections were turned from his wife.* ◇ ～ 迸发[浮现] catathymia; ～ 迟钝 blunting of affect; ～ 敏感 affectivity; ～ 投资 invest in human relations; ～ 线 Via Lascivia; ～ 洋溢 an exuberance of feeling; ～ 移入 empathy; ～ 异化 alienation of affection

感情投资 [- - tóu zī] invest emotionally; investment in affection: 精明的商人懂得如何 ～。*Astute salesmen know how to invest emotionally.*

感情用事 [- - yòng shì] give oneself over to blind emotions; abandon oneself to emotion; act according to one's sentiment — a biased action; act impetuously; allow emotion to sway one's judgment; be swayed by emotions; give way to one's feelings; let emotions hold sway; One's feelings ran away with him.; run to the sentiments; under the sway of emotions

感区刺 [- qū cì] helus (*pl.* heli)

感染 [- rǎn] ①(受到传染) infect; be infected with; infection: 轻度 ～ *light infection*; 手术后 ～ *postoperative infection*; 细菌 ～ *bacterial infection*; 防止再 ～ *avoid reinfection* ②(引起相同的思想感情) influence; infect; affect: 艺术 ～ 力 *artistic appeal*; 他的笑声 ～ 了全班同学。*She infected the whole class with her laughter.* ◇ ～ 病例 cases of infection; ～ 错合 contagion; ～ 度 infectiosity; ～ 腐败 spoiling attack; ～ 匐行性角膜溃疡 ulcus serpens corneae; Saemisch's ulcer; ～ 复数 infection multiplicity; ～ 剂量 infective dose; ～ 菌丝 infection hypha; infection thread; ～ 率 infection rate; ～ 梅毒 syphilization; ～ 疟疾 ague; ～ 期 infection period; infection stage; ～ 前期 preinfection; preinfective stage; ～ 体表寄生虫 verminate; ～ 因子 infectant; virus; ～ 源 source of infection; ～ 柱锈菌 blister blight

感染后免疫 [- - hòu miǎn yì] premunition

感染性 [- - xìng] infectious; infectivity ◇ ～ 创伤 infected wound; ～ 窦炎 infectious sinusitis; ～ 核酸 infectious nucleic acid; ～ 核糖核酸 infectious RNA; ～ 贫血 infectious anemia; ～ 肉芽肿 infectious granuloma; ～ 诱变因素 transmissible mutagen; ～ 支气管炎 infectious bronchitis

感热 [- rè] sensible heat ◇ ～ 摄影 thermal-induction photography; ～ 性 thermonasty

感热式行式印字机 [- - shì háng shì yìn zì jī] thermal line printer

感热式印刷[字]机 [- - - yìn shuā jī] thermal printer

感人 [- rén] moving; touching: 他的信很 ～。*His letter was touching.* 这是一个很 ～ 的故事。*It's a very moving story.*

感人肺腑 [- - fèi fǔ] touch one deeply in the heart; touch the chords of one's heart; touch a person to the heart; pull at one's heart-strings; be deeply moved (by ...)

感容 [- róng] (电感电容) LC; inductance-capacitance ◇ ～ 倍频器 inductance-capacitance frequency multiplier; ～ 比 L/C ratio; ～ 乘积 LC product; ～ 联合耦合 LC complex coupling; ～ 滤波器 LC filter; ～ 频率计 LCF-meter; ～ 调谐 inductance-capacitance tuning; LC tuning; ～ 网络 L. C. network; ～ 振荡器 LC oscillator; ～ 支路 LC branch

感容耦合 [- - ǒu hé] inductance-capacitance coupling; reactance-capacity coupling; LC coupling ◇ ～ 电路 inductance-capacitance coupled circuit; LC coupled circuit; ～ 放大器 choke-capacitance coupled amplifier

感色性[灵敏度] [- sè xìng] colour sensitivity

感伤 [- shāng] sad; sorrowful; sentimental: ～ 情调 *sentimentalism*; ～ 小说 *sentimental novel* ◇ ～ 性 traumatonasty; ～ 主义 sentimentalism; ～ 主义者 sentimentalist

感声吉他琴 [- shēng jí tā qín] Dobro

感声体 [- - tǐ] phonoreceptor

感生 [- -] 〈电〉(感应) induced ◇ ～ 表面态 induced surface state; ～ 磁矩 induced magnetic moment; ～ 磁通量 induced flux; ～ 磁性 induced magnetism; ～ 电导 induced conductivity; ～ 电动势 induced electromotive force; induced E. M. F.; ～ 电荷 induced charge; ～ 电流 induced current; ～ 电压 induced potential; 〈电磁〉 induced voltage; ～ 方法 induction method; ～ 放射性 artificial radioactivity; 〈核〉 induced radioactivity; ～ 各向异性 induced anisotropy; ～ 极化(强度) induced polarization; ～ 力矩 induced moment; ～ 裂变 induced fission; ～ 磷光 induced phosphorescence; ～ 偶极矩 〈物〉 induced dipole moment; ～ 吸收带 induced absorption band; ～ 噪声 induced noise; ～ 正弦波 induced sinusoid

感识世界 [- shí shì jiè] sense world

感受 [- shòu] ①(受到; 接受) be affected by: ～ 风寒 *be affected by the cold*; *catch cold* ②(接触外界事物得到的影响) experience; feel: 强烈的 ～ *intensive experience*; 他叙说自己洗蒸汽浴的 ～。*He narrated his own personal experience of the Turkish bath.* ◇ ～ 电位 induction potential; ～ 野[域] receptive field

感受器 [- - qì] receptor; effector; susceptor ◇ ～ 电位 receptor potential; ～ 特异性 specificity of receptor; ～ 相位超前实偿器 〈电〉 susceptor phase advancer

感受态 [- - tài] competence ◇ ～ 因子 competence factor

感受性 [- - xìng] perceptibility; susceptibility; sensitivity; competence; 〈植〉 susceptivity; nyctinasty ◇ ～ 不良 dyserethesia; ～ 过敏 hypersusceptibility; ～ 聋 perceptive deafness; ～ 木僵 receptive stupor

感暑 [- shǔ] affection by summer-heat

感水性 [- shuǐ xìng] hydronasty

感速 [- sù] rapidity; sensitivity; speed

感叹 [- tàn] ①(因有所感触而叹息) sigh with

feeling ②〈语〉interjective ◇ ～词 interjection; exclamation; ～号 exclamation mark; exclamation point (!); ～句 exclamatory sentence

感同身受 [- tóng shēn shòu] feel indebted as if it were received in person; appreciate [count] it as a personal favor; be deeply affected by ... as if one had experienced it oneself; I shall count it as a personal favor.; I would consider it as a personal favor to me.

感温磁性材料 [- wēn cí xìng cái liào] temperature-sensitive magnetic material

感温元件 [- - yuán jiàn] temperature-sensing element

感物伤怀 [- wù shāng huái] be deeply affected at seeing sth.; touched to the heart

感想 [- xiǎng] impressions; reflections; thoughts: 你对此事有何～? *What are your feelings about this matter?* 请你谈谈看了这部影片后的～。*Please tell us your impressions of the film.*

感谢 [- xiè] thank; be grateful: 表示衷心的～ *express heartfelt thanks*; 我们特别～他的及时帮助。*We are particularly grateful to him for his timely help.* 我真不知道该怎样～你才好。*I don't know how I can possibly thank you enough.* ◇～款待的信 a bread and butter letter(a letter sent as thanks for being treated well as someone's guest); ～信 letter of thanks

感性 [- xìng] ①(属于感觉、知觉等心理活动的) perceptual: 认识的～阶段 *the perceptual stage of cognition* ②〈电〉inductive ③〈植〉nastic ◇～电流开断试验 inductive current breaking test; ～电纳 inductive susceptance; ～膨压运动 nastic turgor movement; ～认识 perceptual knowledge; ～生长运动 nastic growth movement; ～形象 sensible species; ～运动 nastic movement; 〈植〉paratonic movement; ～知觉 sense perception; ～中和 coil neutralization; inductive neutralization; 〈电子〉shunt neutralization; ～资料 empirical documentation

感压 [- yā] pressure sensing; pressure responsive ◇～管 pressure nozzle; pressure sensing line; ～盒 aneroid capsule; ～焰 manometric flame; ～装置 pressure responsive device

感药性 [- yào xìng] chemonasty

感夜性 [- yè xìng] nyctonasty; nyctinasty

感夜运动 [- - yùn dòng] nyctinastic movement

感音 [- yīn] phonosensitive ◇～器 phonoreceptor

感应 [- yìng] ①(受外界影响而引起相应的感情或动作) response; reaction; interaction ②〈生〉(刺激感受性) irritability ③〈电〉(诱导) induction: 磁～ *magnetic induction* ◇～泵 induction pump; ～变频机 transformer generator; ～表面层〈半〉induced surface layer; ～补偿器 inductive compensator; ～测井 induction logging; ～测井仪 induction log tool; ～测速发电机 induction tachogenerator; ～场 induction field; ～充电 induction charging; ～传感器〈电〉inductive pick-up; coil pick-up; ～磁化 induced magnetization; ～磁通量 induced flux; ～淬火 impedance matching; induction hardening; induction quenching; ～淬火装置 induction hardening equipment; ～导电性 induced conductivity; ～地雷〈军〉influence mine; ～电 induced electricity; faradic electricity; faradic current; induced current; induction current; ～电动机 induction motor; ～电动势 induced electromotive force; inductive E.M.F.; ～电光轴 induced electrooptic axis; ～电荷 induced charge; inductive charge; ～电弧炉 induction arc furnace; ～电机 induction machine; ～电机转差率 motor slip; ～电疗法 faradism; faradization; ～电流 induction current; faradic current; ～电炉 electric induction furnace; ～电路 inductive circuit; induced circuit; induction scheme; ～电桥 inductance bridge; ～电热(疗)法 inductothermy; ～电热器 inductotherm; inductothermy; ～电压 induced voltage; response voltage; ～电压脉冲特性 response voltage pulse characteristic; ～电压升 inductive rise; ～动磁式仪表 induced moving-magnet instrument; ～断续器 induction interrupter; ～发电机 induction generator; ～发射 induced emission; ～发送器 inductive pick-off; ～放大器 induction amplifier; ～放射性 induced activity; ～分量 inductive component; ～分流器 inductive shunt; ～分流噪声 induced partition noise; ～分压器 inductive voltage divider; inductive potential divider; ～辐射 induced radiation; ～干扰〈信〉inductive interference; stray pick-up; ～各向异性 induced anisotropy; ～沟道 induced channel; ～沟道型晶体管 induced-channel type transistor; ～管 induction tube; ～光子 induced photon; ～过电压 induced overvoltage; ～焊 induction welding; ～焊管机 induction weld mill; ～焊接〈冶〉induction welding; induction soldering; ～焊接机 electromagnetic stored-energy welder; ～哼声 induction hum; ～环形高速继电器 induction ring type high-speed relay; ～回火 induction tempering; ～火花 induced spark; ～极化 induced polarization; ～计 induction meter; ～继电器 induction relay; ～加速 acceleration by induction; ～加速器 induction accelerator; ～降落 inductive drop; ～交流发电机 induction alternator; ～交流声 induction hum; ～矩 induced moment; ～锯齿波发生器 inductive sawtooth generator; ～控制 inductive control; ～控制电压 induced control voltage; ～浪涌 inductive surge; ～力 induction force; ～流量计 induction flowmeter; ～炉 induction furnace; ～炉槽 ring hearth; ～率 inductivity; ～滤波器 inductive filter; 〈电子〉LC filter; ～罗盘 induction compass; ～脉冲充电 inductive-impulse charging; ～脉冲选择 inductive selection; ～密度 induction density; ～耦合系数 coefficient of inductive coupling; ～偶极子 induced dipole; ～频率计 induction frequency meter; ～平衡电路 induction balanced circuit; ～起电机 induction machine; replenisher; ～启动器 induction starter; ～起爆 sympathetic detonation; ～钎接 induction brazing; ～器 inductor; induction-box; induction block; inductor blocks; ～区 induction zone; ～区域熔炼 induction zone melting; ～驱动扬声器 duode; ～去气法 induction degassing; ～圈 induction coil; inductorium; ～燃烧器 induction burner; ～热处理 induction heat-treatment; ～熔化 induction melting; ～熔化炉 induction furnace; ～软钎焊 induction soldering; ～烧结 induction sintering; ～施感 inducting; ～水雷〈军〉influence mine; ～损耗 induction loss; ～探头 inductive probe; ～调压器 induction regulator; induction voltage regulator; ～调谐装置 inductuner; ～通量 induction flux; ～通信 inductive communication; ～同步器 inductosyn; ～透热设备 induction through heating equipment; ～问题〈电〉induction problem; ～吸收带 induced absorption band; ～系数 inductance; inductance coefficient; induction coefficient; ～线 line of induction; ～线对〈信〉inductive line pair; ～线圈 inductance coil; induction coil; inductor; ～现象 induction; induction phenomena; ～箱 induction-box; ～消音器 induction silencer; ～效应 inductive effect; ～协调 inductive coordination; ～选台装置 program sensor; ～盐分计〈工〉induction salinometer; ～扬声器〈工声〉induction loudspeaker; ～遗传 telegony; ～移相器 induction shifter; ～硬度 induced hardness; ～硬钎焊 induction brazing; ～元件 sensing element; sensor; ～运动 paratonic movement; telecinesia; ～噪声 induced noise; ～整体加热设备 integral induction heating device; ～正弦电压 induced sinusoid; ～中和 inductive neutralization; ～转子 induction rotor; ～阻力 inductive resistance; ～作用 induction effect; inductive action; influential action

感应场音频系统 [- - chǎng yīn pín xì tǒng] induced audio-frequency system

感应电刺激物 [- - diàn cì jī wù] inductive current stimulus

感应法 [- - fǎ] actinobolia; actinobolism ◇～测井图 induction log; ～电测井 inductolog

感应加热 [- - jiā rè] eddy-current heating; induction heating ◇～表面淬火 induced surface hardening; ～淬火 induction hardening; ～法 induction heating; ～器 induction heater; ～线圈 load coil; induction heating coil; ～装置 induction heating apparatus

感应盘继电器 [- - pán jì diàn qì]〈电磁〉induction disk relay

感应盘式磁选机 [- - - shì cí xuǎn jī] rapid separator

感应热 [- - rè] induction heat ◇～处理 induction heat-treatment; ～灭菌法 induction heat sterilization

感应式 [- - shì] induction type; inductive ◇～变频机 induction frequency converter; ～步进电动 *inductor type stepping motor*; ～测试仪器〈工〉induction instrument; ～传感器 inductive sensor; inductive sender; inductosyn; ～磁电机 induction type magneto; ～电表 motor meter; ～电度表 induction meter; induction-motor meter; motor integrating meter; ～电机 induction machine; ～电压调整器 inductor voltage regulator; magneto voltage regulator; ～读写磁头 inductive read/write head; ～发电机 induction generator; ～功率计 induction dynamometer; ～过低电压继电器 induction type under voltage relay; ～过电压继电器 induction type overvoltage relay; ～过流继电器 induction type overcurrent relay; ～继电器 induction type relay; ～累计功率表 induction type integrating watt-meter; ～频率计 induction type frequency meter; ～调压器〈电磁〉induction voltage regulator; ～同步交流发电机 inductor type synchronous alternator; ～瓦时计〈电〉induction watthour meter; ～瓦特计 induction wattmeter; ～无功功率继电器 induction type reactive power relay; ～仪表 induction instrument; induction type instrument; ～转矩计 induction torquemeter; ～转速计〈工〉inductor tachometer

感应体 [- - tǐ] inductor ◇～发电机 inductor generator

感应系仪表 [- - xì yí biǎo] induction instrument

感应型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] inductive transistor

感应性 [- - xìng] irritability ◇～精神病 induced insanity; folie à deux; ～妄想 induced delusion; ～运动 irritomotility

感应子传声器 [- - zǐ chuán shēng qì]〈工声〉inductor microphone

感应子钟 [- - - zhōng] sympathetic clock

感召 [- zhào] move and inspire; impel

感震性 [- zhèn xìng] seismonasty

感震运动 [- - yùn dòng] seismonastic movement

感知 [- zhī] perception ◇～机[器] perceptron; ～决策论 sensory decision theory; S.D.T.

感知色变量 [- - sè biàn liàng] variables of perceived colour

感知性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] allopsychosis

感之不尽 [- - bú jìn] be exceedingly thankful; extremely grateful

擀(扞) [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] 动 ①(用棍棒来回碾) roll: ～面皮 *roll out dough wrappings*; ～面条 *make noodles*; ～毡子 *flatten out a piece of rug* ②[方](来回细擦) polish; shine: 用干抹布～一～玻璃 *polish the windows with a dry towel* "杆"另见 hàn。

擀面杖 [- miàn zhàng] rolling pin

擀面杖吹火 — 一窍不通 [- - - chuī huǒ yí qiào bù tōng] try to blow the fire with a rolling pin ··· to know nothing about sth.

秆(稈) [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] 名(植物的茎) stem; stalk: 高粱～ *sorghum stalk*; 麻～ *hemp stalk*; 麦～儿 *wheat stalk*

秆腐病 [- fǔ bìng] stalk rot

秆黑粉病 [- hēi fěn bìng] flag smut

秆枯病 [- kū bìng] stalk blight

秆锈病 [- xiù bìng]〈农〉stem rust

笥 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] 名[书] ①(箭杆) arrow shaft ②(箭) arrow

鳡 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] 名(黄钻，竿鱼) Elopichthys bambusa

澉 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] Ⅰ 形[书](味淡的) weak Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～杰 *Gan Jie*

澉浦 [- pǔ] Ganpu (a place name in Zhejiang Province)

敢 [ㄍㄢˇ] [gǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①(有胆量做某事) dare; venture: ～想、～说、～干 *dare to think, dare to speak and dare to act*; 他们怎么～做出这样的事? *How dared they do such a thing?* 我不～再往前走一步。*I won't venture a step farther.* ②(有把握做某种判断) have the confidence to; be certain; be sure: 我不～说他究竟哪一天去。*I'm not sure just what day he will leave.* ③[书](谦辞，表示冒昧地请求别人) make bold; venture: ～请 *I venture to ask*; *May I venture to ask* Ⅱ 形(有勇气；有胆量) bold; courageous; daring; brave: 勇～ *brave enough*; 果～ *courageous and resolute* Ⅲ 副[方](莫非；怕是) perhaps; probably: ～是你不愿意。*Maybe you are not willing.*

敢不从命 [- bù cóng mìng] How dare one not comply with sb.'s wish?; How dare one not obey sb.'s order?

敢布腹心 [- - fù xīn] make frank statement without reservations; speak boldly from the depth of one's heart

敢冲敢打 [- chōng gǎn dǎ] have courage and the

will to fight
敢怒而不敢言 [- nù ér bù gǎn yán] feel indignant but not dare to speak out; be forced to keep one's resentment to oneself; be furious, but not dare to say anything; choke with silent fury; daring to be angry, but not daring to show it in speech; hold back one's anger and not dare to speak out; hold one's tongue with pent-up indignation; suppress one's rage
敢攀高峰 [- pān gāo fēng] dare to scale the heights
敢情 [- qing] [方] ①(表示发现原来没有发现的情况) why; so; I say: 刚才打电话的 ～ 是小王的姐姐呀! *So it was Xiao Wang's elder sister who called just now.* ②(表示情理明显,不必怀疑) of course; indeed; really: 去旅顺参观? 那 ～ 好! *Are we going to visit Lüshun? That'll be really wonderful.*
敢是 [- shi] [方] maybe; possibly
敢说敢做 [- shuō gǎn zuò] dare to speak and dare to act
敢死队 [- sǐ duì] dare-to-die corps; forlorn hope
敢想敢干 [- xiǎng gǎn gàn] have the courage to think and act; dare [venture] to think and do; dare to use one's head and dare to act
敢想敢说 [- - - shuō] dare to think and speak; be bold in one's thinking and speech
敢于 [- yú] dare to; be bold in; have the courage to: ～ 承当 *I'll take my Sam upon it!* ～ 斗争[战斗],敢于胜利 *dare to struggle [fight] and dare to win*; ～ 斗争,善于斗争 *dare to struggle and know how to struggle*; 他 ～ 说出他认为正确的东西。*He has the courage to speak out what he thinks right.* 他们不怕围攻,～ 承担这样的风险。*Unafraid of attack, they dared (to) run such risks.*
敢在太岁头上动土 [- zài tài suì tóu shang dòng tǔ] dare to leap on an earth god's head to make trouble; provoke sb. far superior in power [in strength]
敢字当头 [- zì dāng tóu] put daring above all else; put the word "dare" above everything else
敢做敢当 [- zuò gǎn dāng] dare to act and dare to bear responsibility; be bold enough to do sth. and accept responsibility for it; have the courage to accept the consequence of one's doing
敢作敢为 [- - - wéi] dare to do everything; act with courage and determination; be afraid of no difficulties; decisive and bold in action; be ready to take responsibility; do sth. in disregard of possible dangers; have the courage or boldness to do [attempt] anything; make bold to ...; take one's courage in both hands

gàn ㄍㄢˋ

干(幹、I榦) [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] I 名 ①(事物的主体或重要部分) trunk; main part: 枝 ～ *branches and trunk*; 躯 ～ *trunk; torso* ②(干部的简称) short for cadre: ～ 群关系 *relations between cadres and the masses*; 高 ～ *senior cadre* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 道冲 *Gan Daochong* II 动 ①(做事) do; work; attend to: 实 ～ *do solid work*; 埋头苦 ～ *quietly immerse oneself in hard work*; 叫我 ～ 什么都行。*I'll do any job I may be assigned to.* 你 ～ 得挺不错。*You've done quite well.* ②(担任;从事) hold the post of; be engaged in: 他 ～ 过队长。*He used to be a team leader.* ③(斗争;奋斗) fight; strike; struggle: ～到底 *fight to the bitter end* III 形 ①(有能力的) able; capable: ～ 将 *a capable person*; 真能 ～ *really capable* ② [方](事情变坏;糟) worse; bad
另见 gān。
干部 [- bù] cadre: ～ 带头 *cadres stand in the van*; ～ 队伍应该革命化、知识化、专业化、年轻化。*The contingent [ranks] of cadres should become more revolutionary, better-educated, professionally, more competent and younger in average age.* ◇ ～ 队伍 ranks of cadres; contingent of cadres; ～ 定工分制度 workpoints system for functionaries; ～ 奖惩制度 system of reward and punishment of cadres; ～ 教育 cadres education; ～ 结构 make-up of the executive personnel; ～ 进修学院 college-level courses for the in-service training of cadres; ～ 路线 cadres line; line on cadre; ～ 培养 foster of cadre; ～ 评级 grading cadres; ～ 人事制度 personnel system relating to cadres; ～ 双轨制 two-track cadres system; ～ 图书馆 cadre library; ～ 下放 arrange for cadres to go to work at grassroots units or participate in physical labor; ～ 选举制 electoral system of cadres; ～ 学校 school for cadre; ～ 训练 cadre training; ～ 政策 policy towards cadres; cadre policy; ～ 终身制 lifelong cadre employment system; ～ 作风 work-style of cadre
干材 [- cái] bole
干才 [- -] ①(办事的才能) ability; capability ②(有办事才能的人) capable [able] person
干道 [- dào] artery; main line; [英] high street; [美] boulevard ◇ ～ 路灯 boulevard light; ～ 停车站 boulevard stop
干掉 [- diào] [口] eliminate; kill; get rid of; put sb. out of the way: 用刀把某人 ～ *kill sb. with a knife*
干梗 [- gěng] stick
干活 [- huó] labour; work; work on a job: 咱们 ～ 去吧。*Let's get to work.* 早饭后他一直在 ～,没有休息过。*He's been working away without a rest ever since breakfast.*
干基腐朽 [- jī fǔ xiǔ] butt rot (木材的)
干架 [- jià] ① [口](吵架) quarrel: 孩子们有时爱 ～。*Children sometimes quarrel.* ②(动手打架) come to blows
干将 [- jiàng] capable person; go-getter
干脚 [- jiǎo] butt-swelling
干劲 [- jìn] drive; vigour; enthusiasm: 有头脑、～和首创精神的青年 *young men with brains, drive and initiative*; ～ 十足 *be full of vigour*; 冲天 ～ *boundless energy*
干劲冲天 [- - chōng tiān] work with untiring energy; display rousing (revolutionary) zeal; show great enthusiasm; throw oneself with rousing enthusiasm and boundless vigour into ...; with soaring enthusiasm
干尽勾当 [- - gòu dàng] do every evil thing
干尽坏事 [- - huài shì] do every evil; commit every evil (deed); do all manner of evil; perpetrate every conceivable evil [bad thing]; stop at no evil
干茎 [- jīng] scapus
干警 [- jǐng] cadres and policeman; police officers
干练 [- liàn] capable and experienced
干流 [- liú] trunk stream; main stream; master stream; principal stream
干路 [- lù] primary road; detour ◇ ～ 公路 arterial highway; main-line highway
干吗 [- má] [口] ①(为什么) why on earth; whatever for: ～ 这么大规矩? *Why all this formality?* ②(干什么) what to do: 你想 ～ ? *What are you up to?*
干渠 [- qú] 〈水〉 trunk canal; main canal
干事 [- shì] work; do things: 他在一家银行 ～。*He works in a bank.*
干事不明 [- - bù míng] act with an utter lack of discretion in the matter
干事 [- shi] a secretary in charge of sth.: 文娱 ～ *person in charge of recreational activities*; 宣传 ～ *person in charge of propaganda work*
干围 [- wéi] girth ◇ ～ 级 〈林〉 girth class
干舷 [- xián] upperworks; freeboard ◇ ～ 标志 plimsoll mark; plimsoll line; ～ 高度 freeboard; ～ 甲板 freeboard deck
干线 [- xiàn] groundline; trunk line; main stem; main line; main circuit; main feed; trunk; artery: 公路 ～ *arterial or main highway*; 交通 ～ *main lines of communication* ◇ ～ 道路 〈土〉 arterial road; ～ 电缆 trunk cable; main cable; ～ 电压 rail voltage; ～ 负载 main line load; ～ 公路 arterial highway; ～ 机车 〈采矿〉 main-line locomotive; ～ 均衡 mop-up equalization; ～ 均衡器 adjustable static line equalizer; ～ 铁路 main line railway; ～ 通信 trunk communication; ～ 网 arterial grid; ～ 用管 line pipe; ～ 运输 main routes transportation
干校 [- xiào] [简](干部学校) cadre school; school for cadres
干休所 [- xiū suǒ] [简](干部休养所) sanatorium [rest home] for outgoing [retired] cadres
干株萌芽 [- zhū méng yá] stem sprout
旰 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] 名 ① [书](天色晚;晚上) evening; night: 宵 ～ 勤劳 *labour incessantly on duties*; 宵衣 ～ 食 *dress before dawn and wait until dusk for dinner; eat late and get up early* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 夷 *Gan Yi*
骭 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] 名 [书] ①(小腿) shank ②(肋骨) rib
赣(灨) [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] [书] 同"赣" [gàn]
赣 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] 名 (江西的别称) another name for Jiangxi Province
赣江 [- jiāng] the Ganjiang River (in Jiangxi Province)
淦 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] I 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 君鼎 *Gan Junding* II 形 [书](浅的) shallow III 动 [书](水渗入船中) water flow into a hold
淦水 [- shuǐ] the Ganshui River (in Jiangxi Province)
绀 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] (构词成分)见下。
绀井沟 [- jǐng gōu] Ganjinggou (a place name in Sichuan Province)
绀 [ㄍㄢˋ] [gàn] 形 (稍微带红的黑色) dark purple; dark red
绀青 [- qīng] (黑里透红的颜色) dark purple; prune purple (也叫"红青"、"绀紫")

gāng ㄍㄤ

堙 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 [书](山脊) ridge (of a hill)
堙城屯 [- chéng tún] Gangcheng Village (a place name in Shandong Province)
杠 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 [书] ①(桥) small bridge ②(旗杆) flagstaff
另见 gàng。
桁(棡) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng](构词成分)见"青纲" [qīng gāng]
矼 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 [书](石桥) stone bridge
扛 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 动 ①(用两手举) lift with both hands: 力能 ～ 鼎 *strong enough to lift a tripod* ② [方](抬东西) (of two or more people) carry together
另见 káng。
捌(搞) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] [书] 同"扛" [gāng]
罡 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 [书] ①(北斗星的斗柄) handle of the Big Dipper ②(山冈) hill
罡风 [- fēng] ①(道家称天空极高处的风) wind in upper space called by Taoism ②(强风) strong wind
冈(岗、崗) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 (较低而平的山脊) ridge (of a hill): 山 ～ *low hill; hillock*; 景阳 ～ *the Jingyang Ridge*
"岗"另见 gǎng。
冈比亚 [- bǐ yà] Gambia (西非一共和国名) ◇ ～ 人 Gambian; ～ 蚊 gambiae
冈陵 [- líng] mound
冈峦 [- luán] hills
冈山市 [- shān shì] [日] Okayama
冈氏结核灶 [- shì jié hé zào] 〈医〉 Ghon's tubercle (儿童肺结核初发病部,X射线豆状的石灰化暗影)
冈瓦纳(大陆) [- wǎ nà] Gondwana
刚(剛) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] I 形 (硬;坚强) hard; rigid; firm; unyielding; strong; indomitable: 血气方 ～ *full of sap*; 柔能克 ～。*The soft can overcome the hard.* 她的舞蹈柔中有 ～。*There is strength as well as grace in her dancing.* II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 冰 *Gang Bing* III 副 ①(恰好) just; exactly: ～ 合适 *fit perfectly* ②(表示勉强达到某种程度;仅仅) barely; only just: ～ 成年 *be barely of age*; ～ 赶趟儿 *be only just in time*; 这条裙子 ～ 过膝。*The skirt comes just below my knees.* ③(表示行动或情况发生在不久以前) only a short while ago; just: ～ ～ 离开这儿 *has just left here*; ～ 到 *have just arrived*; 电影 ～ 开始。*The film has just started.* 他 ～ 到农村时,连麦子韭菜都分不清。*When he first came to the countryside, he couldn't tell wheat from Chinese chives.* ④(用"就"字呼应,表示两件事紧接) as soon as; just; only at this moment; it so happened that: 汽车 ～ 要开他就赶来了。*He came just as the bus was about to leave.* 我 ～ 进屋就下雨了。*I had hardly come into the room when it began to rain.*
刚愎 [- bì] (倔强固执,不接受别人的意见) self-willed; headstrong
刚愎不仁 [- - bù rén] stubborn and unkind
刚愎自用 [- - zì yòng] self-willed; headstrong; opinionated; be set in one's way; be perverse in temper; be obstinate and adhere to one's own judgment; act and show overconfidence in oneself; selfconfidence and personal prejudice; ob-

stinate and self-opinionated; self-willed and conceited
刚柄式中耕机 [- bǐng shì zhōng gēng jī] stiff standard cultivator
刚才 [- cái] just now; a moment ago; a short while ago: 我 ～ 看见了他。*I saw him just now.*
刚齿式中耕机 [- chǐ shì zhōng gēng jī] rigid-tine (d) cultivator
刚齿旋耕机 [- - xuán gēng jī] rigid-tine rotary cultivator
刚度 [- dù] 〈物〉 rigidity; stiffness; inflexibility; severity ◇ ～ 测量器 stiffness tester; ～ 常数 〈力〉 stiffness constant; ～ 法 stiffness method; ～ 矩阵 stiffness matrix; ～ 谱 rigidity spectra; ～ 条件 rigidity condition; ～ [劲度]系数 〈力〉 stiffness coefficient; coefficient of stiffness; coefficent of rigidity; ～ 准则 stiffness criterion
刚断奶婴儿 [- duàn nǎi yīng ér] weanling
刚风 [- fēng] 见"罡风" [gāng fēng]
刚刚 [- gāng] ①（正好）just; only; exactly: 他 ～ 成年。*He is only just of age.* ②（刚才）a moment ago; just now
刚构桥 [- gòu qiáo] rigid frame bridge
刚果 [- guǒ] Congo (People's Republic of, 国名，在非洲中西部) ◇ ～ 河 The Congo (River); ～ 胶 〈有化〉 Congo copal; Congo gum; ～ 金刚石 congos; ～ 人 Congolese; ～ 石 congolite; ～ 烯 congolene; ～ 橡胶 Congo rubber; ～ 野牛 Congo buffalo; ～ 语 Congolese (language)
刚果红 [- - hóng] Congo red ◇ ～ 试验 〈病理〉 Congo red test; ～ 试纸 Congored test paper
刚果鸡骨常山树 [- - jī gǔ cháng shān shù] patternwood
刚好 [- hǎo] ①（正合适）just; exactly: 我们 ～ 赶上那班公共汽车。*We were just in time for the bus.* ②（正巧）happen to; it so happened that
刚架 [- jià] 〈建〉 rigid frame; stiff frame ◇ ～ 横梁 gantry beam; ～ 结构 rigid-framed; ～ 梁 rigid-frame beam
刚健 [- jiàn] vigorous; robust: ～ 质朴 (*of a style*) *vigorous* [*robust*] *and simple* [*unadorned*]
刚接 [- jiē] 〈建〉 rigid connection
刚接式旋翼 [- - shì xuán yì] rigid rotor
刚晶 [- jīng] crystallon
刚劲 [- jìng] bold; vigorous; sturdy: 笔力 ～ *write in a bold hand*
刚劲因数 [- - yīn shù] stiffness factor
刚劲有力 [- - yǒu lì] (the calligraphy) be powerful and vigorous; vigorous and forcible
刚痉 [- jìng] 〈医〉 tonic convulsion
刚…就… [- jiù] (表示两件事紧接着发生): 他刚下火车就赶往公司。*As soon as he got off the train, he went direct to the company.*
刚烈 [- liè] staunch with moral integrity
刚铝玉 [- lǚ yù] alundum
刚毛 [- máo] coat fibre; chaeta (*pl.* chaetae); seta (*pl.* setae); bristle; beard hair ◇ ～ 虫 setarid; ～ 分类 chaetotaxy; ～ 环 〈无脊椎〉 perichaetine; ～ 菌素 trichonin; ～ 列 teges (*pl.* tegites); ～ 器官 bristle organ; ～ 突变型 bristle mutant; ～ 藻聚糖 cladophoran
刚凝固体 [- níng gù tǐ] just-freezing solid
刚晶 [- pǐn] crystallon (籽晶)
刚强 [- qiáng] firm; staunch; unyielding
刚强果断 [- - guǒ duàn] firm and resolute
刚强铁汉 [- - tiě hàn] (be) a man of steel
刚巧 [- qiǎo] happen to; it so happened that
刚球模型 [- qiú mó xíng] rigid sphere model
刚柔并[相]济 [- róu bìng jì] couple hardness with softness; exercise a combination of inflexibility and yielding; temper force with mercy
刚砂 [- shā] emery ◇ ～ 饼 〈材〉 emery cake; ～ 磨盘 emery disk; ～ 石 emery stone
刚闪辉长岩 [- shǎn huī cháng yán] sesseralite
刚石 [- shí] corundum
刚松 [- sōng] southern pine
刚体 [- tǐ] 〈物〉 rigid body ◇ ～ 弹道学 rigid body ballistics; ～ 动力学 〈力〉 rigid-body dynamics; dynamics of rigid bodies; ～ 力学 geostatics; ～ 运动 rigid motion; ～ 运动学 rigid body kinematics
刚性 [- xìng] rigidity; stiffness; inflexibility ◇ ～ 波导管 rigid waveguide; ～ 布筋 rigid armouring; ～ 材料 rigid material; ～ 铲柄 stiff standard; ～ 常微分方程 stiff ordinary differential equation; ～ 传动 positive driving; ～ 从动齿轮 rigid driven gear; ～ 底座 rigid base; ～ 地壳 rigid crust; ～ 地球 rigid earth; ～ 点阵 rigid lattice; ～ 方程 stiff equation; ～ 盖板 rigid cover plate; ～ 拱 〈土〉 rigid arch; ～ 构架 braced frame; rigid framework; rigid-frame; ～ 构件 rigid member; ～ 构象 rigid conformation; ～ 固定 rigid fastening; ～ 管 rigid pipe; ～ 河绠 stiff-leg; ～ 回输 direct feedback follow-up; ～ 活塞 stiff piston; ～ 基础 rigid foundation; ～ 机架 rigid mounting; ～ 机翼 rigid wing; ～ 机座 stiff stand; ～ 加压珩磨 positive honing; ～ 接合 rigid joint; solid joint; ～ 结构 rigid construction; rigid structure; rigid type construction; ～ 筋 rigid rib; ～ 绝缘 〈电〉 rigid insulation; ～ 开关调制器 hard-switch modulator; ～ 扩展基础 rigid spread foundation; ～ 离合器 positive clutch; positive-acting clutch; sleeve clutch; ～ 离子近似 rigid ion approximation; ～ 联接轴 solidity coupled shaft; ～ 联轴器 〈机〉 solid coupling; butt-muff coupling; cased-muff coupling; ～ 联轴节 〈机〉 coupling rigid ; rigid coupling; permanent coupling; ～ 连接 rigid connection; rigid coupling; solid coupling; fixed joint; ～ 梁 stiffening bar; ～ 路面 rigid pavement; ～ 模数[模量] modulus of rigidity; rigidity modulus; ～ 扭曲 rigid distortion; ～ 牵引杆 rigid tow bar; ～ 牵引装置 rigid drawbar; ～ 设计 rigid (type) design; ～ 施肥开沟器 rigid-shank applicator; ～ 试验 implosion test; ～ 树脂 rigid resin; ～ 体 rigid body; ～ 条件 hard conditions; ～ 铜同轴线 〈电磁〉 rigid copper coaxial line; ～ 万向节 rigid universal joint; ～ 稳定 stiff stability; ～ 问题 stiff problem; ～ 系数 coefficient of rigidity; coefficient of stiffness; factor of rigidity; modulus of rigidity; rigidity coefficient; stability factor; ～ 系统 rigid system; ～ 悬挂装置 rigid suspension; ～ 旋翼 rigid rotor; ～ 压辊 rigid rolls; ～ 支承 nonyielding prop; ～ 支承点 rigid type bearing; ～ 支点 rigid support; ～ 支架 rigid support; ～ 支座 rigid mount; ～ 指式捡拾器 stiff-finger pickup; ～ 指数 rigidity index; ～ 柱架[起重机] stiff leg derrick; ～ 转子[动体] rigid rotator
刚性环碰撞 [- - huán pèng zhuàng] hard-sphere collision
刚性轴汽轮机 [- - zhóu qì lún jī] stiff-shaft turbine
刚性轴式悬挂 [- - - shì xuán guà] rigid-axle type suspension
刚毅 [- yì] resolute and steadfast
刚毅果决 [- - guǒ jué] resolute and daring
刚毅精神 [- - jīng shén] fortitude
刚毅之气 [- - zhī qì] manhood
刚玉 [- yù] 〈晶〉 boule; adamantine spar; corindon; corivindum; diamond spar; corivendum; corundite; corundum(ite); white sapphire; harmophane; soimonite: 天然～ *Naxas emery* ◇ ～ 粉 schmigel; smergal; smirgel; ～ 磨粒 alumina grain; ～ 砂 emery; pulverized corundum; ～ 石 corundum; ～ 岩 corundolite; 〈岩〉 emery rock; ～ 砖 corundum brick
刚正 [- zhèng] upright; honourable; principled
刚正[直]不阿 [- - bù ē] upright and outspoken; frank and straightforward; Neither bribes nor pressure from above can deflect him from administering the law justly.; standing on principles and not yielding to pressure; upright and never stooping to flattery; uprightness and tenacity
刚直 [- zhí] upright and outspoken
刚子 [- zǐ] fructus crotonis

钆 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 [书] ①（油灯）oil lamp ②（车毂内外口的铁圈，用以穿轴）iron ring

钢(鋼) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名（铁和碳的合金）steel: 合金 ～ *alloy steel*; 不锈 ～ *stainless steel*; 铸 ～ *cast steel*
另见 gàng。
钢安全臼 [- ān quán jiù] steel pad
钢凹板 [- āo bǎn] steel engraving ◇ ～ 复制术 siderography
钢板 [- bǎn] 〈冶〉 ①（板状钢材）steel plate; nickelclad steel sheet; plate: 薄 ～ *steel sheet*; *sheet steel*; 成型 ～ *shaped steel plate*; 锅炉 ～ *boiler plate*; 厚 ～ *steel plate*; 抗低温 ～ *low temperature resistant steel plate*; 网眼 ～ *perforated plate*; 造船 ～ *ship plate* ②（汽车上的片状弹簧）spring ③（誊写钢板的简称）stencil steel board ◇ ～ 测厚仪 steel plate thickness meter; ～ 衬层 steel plate lining; ～ 承载试验 plate bearing test; ～ 负垂弯度 negative spring camber; ～ 厚度计 sheet-iron gauge; ～ 机壳 plate-steel [steel-plate] case; ～ 剪断机 plate shear; ～ 矫平机 plate-levelling machine; ～ 精轧辊 smoothing rolls; ～ 精整机 plate-working machine; ～ 蜡纸 stencil paper; ～ 冷轧机 Krause mill; ～ 螺母 die nut; ～ 盘轮 steel sheet disk wheel; ～ 坯 plate slab; sheet billet; ～ 清净机 branning machine; ～ 热矫正机 hot plate straightening machine; ～ 热渗铝 Aludip; ～ 压平 roller flattening; roller levelling; ～ 压平机 roller leveller; ～ 压环 plate closer; ～ 轧机机座 plate mill stand; ～ 轧辊 plate mill roll; ～ 轧制 steel plate rolling; plate rolling; ～ 主片拱度 spring main leaf camber; 〈土〉 steel sheet piling
钢板弹簧 [- - tán huáng] plate spring; band spring ◇ ～ 额定刚性系数 nominal rate of the spring; ～ 上油卡子 screw clamp for lubricating leaf spring; ～ 舌片 top plate; ～ 主片 main leaf of spring
钢板桩 [- - zhuāng] steel sheet pile; piling beam ◇ ～ 围堰 steel sheet-pile cofferdam
钢棒测温法 [- bàng cè wēn fǎ] bar test
钢包 [- bāo] steel ladle ◇ ～ 车 buggy ladle; ～ 精炼炉 ladle refining furnace; ～ 炉 ladle furnace; ～ 支座 ladle stand
钢杯 [- bēi] steel bowl; steel cup
钢背 [- bèi] steel backing ◇ ～ 板 steel backing plate; ～ 铜面垫圈 steel-backed bronze-faced washer; ～ 闸瓦 steel-back brake shoe; ～ 轴承 steel-backed bearing; ～ 轴承合金 steel-backed bearing metal
钢嘣儿 [- bèngr] [口] small coin
钢笔 [- bǐ] pen; fountain pen: 谁把我的 ～ 拿走了? *Who has taken my pen?* 这支 ～ 不好写。*This pen doesn't write well.* ◇ ～ 电筒 penlight; penlite; ～ 杆 pen-holder; ～ 画 pen drawing; ～ 尖 pen nib; pen point; ～ 帽 the cap of a pen; ～ 套 the cap of a pen; the sheath of a pen (made of cloth, silk or thread)
钢[铁]便盔 [- biàn kuī] skullcap
钢扁销 [- biǎn xiāo] steel cotter pin
钢箔 [- bó] 〈冶〉 steel foil
钢材 [- cái] steel products; steels; rolled steel; rolled products ◇ ～ 淬火油 steel hardening oil; ～ 打印跨 marking bay; ～ 划线用墨 steel ink; ～ 均整机 steel straightening and leveling machine; ～ 品种 rolling shapes
钢厂 [- chǎng] steel mill: ～ 职工 *steelworker*
钢衬 [- chèn] 〈核〉 steel lining; steel liner ◇ ～ 垫 steel sleeve
钢尺 [- chǐ] steel rule; steel ruler; ruler made of steel
钢船 [- chuán] steel ship
钢窗 [- chuāng] steel sash
钢锤 [- chuí] steel hammer
钢磁体 [- cí tǐ] steel magnet
钢刺条 [- cì tiáo] burr wire
钢锉 [- cuò] steel file
钢带 [- dài] steel band; steel tape; steel belt; steel strip ◇ ～ 缠绕机 taping machine; ～ 夹 〈设计〉 band cramp; ～ 接头 steel belt lacing; ～ 铠装 steel-tape armouring; ～ 铠装电缆 band-armoured; ～ 录音机 steel-tape recorder; ～ 轻合金活塞 steel belted piston; ～ 输送机 steel band conveyor; ～ 外皮 steel-tape sheath; ～ 运输机 steel-band conveyer
钢挡板 [- dǎng bǎn] steel shoe
钢刀虽快，不斩无罪之人 [- dāo suī kuài bù zhǎn wú zuì zhī rén] The innocent need have no fear of the law.
钢导电棒 [- dǎo diàn bàng] steel collector (bar)
钢叠层轮胎 [- dié céng lún tāi] steel-studded tyre
钢顶梁 [- dǐng liáng] steel cap
钢锭 [- dìng] bloom; steel ingot; ingot steel; steel slab ◇ ～ 表面缺陷 ingot surface defect; ～ 剥皮机床 ingot scalping machine; ～ 秤 ingot scales; ～ 处理设备 ingot handling equipment; ～ 吊车 ingot crane; ～ 顶部电加热保温法 kellog (hot-top) method; ～ 夹钳 ingot gripper; ～ 浇注法 Harmet process; ～ 结疤 scab; ～ 跨 ingot bay; ～ 裂纹 ingot crack; ～ 帽 box-hat; ～ 起重机 block crane; ～ 切分机 slicing machine; ～ 切头 butt ingot; ～ 头 exterior part of ingot; ～ 推出机 billet pusher; ～ 脱模吊车 ingot stripping crane; ～ 外皮 exterior part of ingot; ～ 压盖 ingot cap; ～ 折断机 ingot breaker
钢锭模 [- - mú] ingot mould; steel mould ◇ ～ 车 mould buggy; ～ 添加剂 mould addition; ～ 涂料 mould coating material; ～ 准备和脱锭跨 mould setting-and-stripping bay; ～ 准备跨 mould preparation bay
钢斗手推车 [- dǒu shǒu tuī chē] steel-pan wheelbarrow
钢锻品 [- duàn pǐn] steel forgings
钢阀座圈 [- fá zuò quān] steel insert for valve seat
钢粉 [- fěn] comminuted steel shot
钢杆 [- gān] steel pole ◇ ～ 规 steel beam trammel

钢坩埚 [- - guō] steel crucible
钢拱形棚子 [- gǒng xíng péng zi]〈采矿〉arch sets
钢拱支架 [- - zhī jià] steel arch
钢构架 [- gòu jià] steel framework
钢构件 [- - jiàn] steel member
钢箍 [- gū] steel hoop
钢鼓 [- gǔ] steel drum
钢骨 [- -]〈建〉reinforcing bar ◇ ～ 水泥 reinforced concrete
钢骨架 [- - jià] steel skeleton ◇ ～ 坯块 steel skeleton compact
钢管 [- guǎn] steel pipe; steel piping; steel tube; steel tubing: 焊接 ～ *welded steel pipe*; 无缝 ～ *seamless steel tube*; 异形 ～ *chapped pipe* ◇ ～ 定径拉拔法〈冶〉plug drawing; ～ 焊接机 pipe-welding machine; ～ 减径 tube reducing; ～ 矫直机 pipe straightener; ～ 结构 steel-tube construction; ～ 柱 steel pipe column; ～ 座 steel-tube seat
钢管舞 [- - wǔ] pole dancing
钢罐 [- guàn] steel can
钢轨 [- guǐ] rail; metals; steel rail; railroad rail ◇ ～ 搬运机 rail carrier; ～ 标志 rail brand; ～ 表面剥落 shelling of rail; ～ 底座 rail bed; ～ 垫板 bearing plate bars; tie-plate bar; ～ 垫板轧机 tie-plate mill; ～ 顶梁 rail cap; ～ 顶面 rail surface; ～ 端面铣床 rail-end milling machine; rail-ending machine; ～ 断面 rail profile; railroad section; ～ 断面磨耗测量器 rail profile gauge; ～ 防爬器 rail-anchor; ～ 钢 rail steel; ～ 拱形支架 arched rail set; rail arch; ～ 鼓曲 rail buckle; ～ 滚轨机 railroad roller; ～ 焊补 resurfacing of rail; ～ 间隙 dilatation joint; ～ 检验 rail examination; ～ 矫直机 rail straightener; rail straightening machine; ～ 矫直-精整机组 rail conditioning unit; ～ 接头 rail joint; ～ 接头垫片 shim for rail joint; ～ 接头焊接 bond weld; ～ 截断方法 rail cropping method; ～ 锯切机 railroad sawing machine; ～ 孔型 rail pass; ～ 扣件〈土〉rail fastening; ～ 联接板 joint bar; splice bar; ～ 连接板〈工〉joint fastening; ～ 落锤试验机 rail breaker; ～ 铝热剂 railroad thermit; ～ 磨耗余量 railway wear tolerance; ～ 挠曲 rail buckle; ～ 内移 rolling in rail; ～ 爬行 rail creeping; ～ 拼装交叉〈土〉bolted rail crossing; ～ 平路机 rail leveller; ～ 剖面 cross-section of the rail; section of the rail; ～ 起重器 track (rail) jack; ～ 牵板 tie plate; ～ 钳 rail tongs; ～ 切分轧机 rail slitting mill; ～ 切头 rail butts; ～ 伸缩调节器 rail overlapping device; ～ 试验〈土〉rail test; ～ 缩孔 shelly spot in rail; ～ 锁定器〈土〉rail anchor; ～ 探伤车 rail-defect detector car; ～ 探伤器 rail-defect detector; ～ 探伤仪 rail flaw detector; ～ 系杆 rail tie bar; ～ 研磨平整机 rail trimming machine; ～ 应力自记仪 stremmatograph; ～ 鱼尾板 rail splice; ～ 轧辊 rail train; ～ 轧机 rail mill; ～ 轧制系统 railroad rolling sequence; ～ 振动 rail vibration; ～ 支柱 rail upright; ～ 灼损裂缝 engine burn fracture; ～ 自动埋弧电渣焊 automatic submerged slag welding of rail; ～ 自动平整机 automatic rail trimming machine; ～ 逐步超高尺 step block; ～ 钻孔 drilling of the rail; ～ 钻孔机 rail bonding drill; rail drill
钢轨导接线 [- - dǎo jiē xiàn] track bond ◇ ～ 电阻测试器 rail bond resistance tester; ～ 研磨机 rail bond grinder
钢轨形排版隔条 [- - xíng pái bǎn gé tiáo] railroad furniture
钢棍粗车工 [- gùn cū chē gōng] ragger
钢号 [- hào] steel grade; grade of steel
钢合金 [- hé jīn] steel alloy
钢桁架 [- héng jià] steel truss
钢花 [- huā] spray of molten steel
钢花呢 [- - ní] homespun
钢化 [- huà] tempering ◇ ～ 程度 toughening degree; ～ 虹彩 tempering iridescence; ～ 炉 annealing furnance
钢化玻璃 [- - bō li] armoured glass; tempering glass; toughened glass; stalinite ◇ ～ 自爆 toughened glass self-explosion
钢环 [- huán] steel loop; steel ring
钢簧 [- huáng] steel spring
钢加蓝 [- jiā lán] bluing of steel
钢夹 [- jiā] clip
钢甲绳 [- jiǎ shéng]〈设计〉steel-clad rope
钢架 [- jià] steel frame ◇ ～ 厂房 steel frame mill building; steel frame mill plant; ～ 结构 steel frame construction; steel frame structure; ～ 装置 erection of steel work; ～ 装置机 steel erector
钢鉴别仪 [- jiàn bié yí] steel sorter
钢键 [- -] steel key
钢绞线 [- jiǎo xiàn] steel strand ◇ ～ 芯 strand core
钢结构 [- jié gòu]〈建〉steel structure; steel construction
钢结硬质合金 [- - yìng zhì hé jīn] steel bonded carbide
钢筋 [- jīn] concrete iron; concrete reinforcing bars; rebar; reinforcing bar; reinforced bar; reinforcing steel; steel reinforcement: 高强度 ～ *high strength cast iron*; *nodular iron* ◇ ～ 表 bending schedule; ～ 测力计 reinforcement tensiometer; ～ 断面面积 area of steel; ～ 钢 concrete-steel; ～ 工 steel bender; rodman; ～ 箍 stirrup; ～ 加工机具 steel bar processing equipment; ～ 加强面积 area of reinforcement; ～ 剪切机 bar shears; ～ 截断器 bar cropper; ～ 锚着长度 bond length; ～ (截)面积 area of reinforcement; ～ 切割机 bar cutter; ～ 切弯机 steel bar cutting and bending machine; ～ 束〈土〉tendon; ～ 水泥船 reinforced concrete vessel; ferroconcrete vessel; ～ 丝 reinforcing wire; ～ 条 reinforcing rod; ～ 弯具 bar bender; steel bender; ～ 弯曲机 angle bender; angle bending machine; ～ 弯曲器 bar bender; ～ 弯折机 anglebender; ～ 网 bar-mat reinforcement; reinforcing mattress; mat reinforcement; ～ 圬工〈房〉reinforced masonry; ～ 轧机 reinforcing bar mill; ～ 支座 bar chair; ～ 柱箍 lateral ties of column; ～ 铸铁 armoured cast iron; ～ 组架 cage of reinforcement
钢筋混凝土 [- - hùn níng tǔ] steel reinforced concrete; armoured concrete; steel concrete; reinforced concrete ◇ ～ 板 armoured concrete slab; ～ 板桩围堰 reinforced concrete sheeting cofferdam; ～ 电杆 reinforced concrete pole; ～ 管 reinforced concrete pipe; ～ 轨枕 reinforced concrete sleeper; ～ 基础 reinforced concrete foundation; ～ 结构 reinforced concrete structure; ～ 梁 reinforced beam; ～ 楼板 reinforced concrete floor; ～ 桥 reinforced concrete bridge; ～ 丘宾筒 reinforced concrete tubing; ～ 压力管 reinforced concrete pressure pipe; ～ 油罐 reinforced concrete oil tank; ～ 支架 reinforced concrete support; ～ 柱 reinforced column
钢筋铁胆 [- - tiě dǎn] have an iron resolve and steel sinews
钢筋铁骨 [- - - gǔ] a body strong as iron; (have) muscles of iron; muscles of steel
钢精 [- jīng] (指制造日用器皿的铝) aluminium (as used for utensils) ◇ ～ 锅 aluminium pan
钢锯 [- jù] hacksaw; metal saw; steel saw ◇ ～ 架 hacksaw frame; ～ 条 hacksaw blade; ～ 铣刀 hacksaw cutter
钢卷尺 [- juǎn chǐ] tape; metallic tape; steel tape; steel measuring tape; steel-band tape ◇ ～ 活动端 ignorant end of tape
钢壳 [- ké] box-hat; top hat ◇ ～ 电解槽 steel cell; ～ 汞弧整流器 steel-tank rectifier; ～ 混凝土桩 cased pile
钢筘 [- kòu] reed
钢块起重机 [- kuài qǐ zhòng jī] block setting crane
钢框架结构 [- kuàng jià jié gòu] steel-frame structure
钢盔 [- kuī] (steel) helmet ◇ ～ 电台 helmet radio set; ～ 内帽 helmet liner
钢拉线 [- lā xiàn] steel guy wire
钢蓝色 [- lán sè] chalybeate; chalybeatus; chalybeous; chalybeus
钢缆 [- lǎn] wirerope ◇ ～ 夹 wire clip; ～ 套索 towing bridle
钢领 [- lǐng] rings ◇ ～ 板 ring rail
钢粒 [- lì]〈冶〉steel grit ◇ ～ 供给器 shot feed
钢梁 [- liáng] girder steel; steel girder ◇ ～ 孔型 girder pass; ～ 轧机 beam mill; beam-rolling mill
钢流保护法 [- liú bǎo hù fǎ] shielding practice
钢轮箍 [- lún gū] steel tyre
钢轮辋 [- - wǎng] steel rim
钢轮压路机 [- - yā lù jī] steel roller
钢螺簧 [- luó huáng] steel spiral spring
钢铝线 [- lǚ xiàn] steel-aluminium conductor
钢镘 [- màn] steel trowel
钢铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] *steel rivet*
钢棉 [- mián]〈冶〉steel wool
钢模压印机 [- mó yā yìn jī] transferring machine
钢膜 [- -] steel membrane
钢磨光器 [- - guāng qì] steel burnisher
钢磨磨坊 [- mò mò fáng] steel mill
钢模板 [- mú bǎn] steel form
钢木组合车身 [- mù zǔ hé chē shēn] composite body
钢钮 [- niǔ] steel button
钢棚车 [- péng chē] steel box car
钢坯 [- pī] billet; bloom; steel bloom; steel billet; steel feed ◇ ～ 剥皮机 billeteer; ～ 操作工 lever man; ～ 剪切机 billet shears; ～ 切口 billet necking; ～ 清理装置 billet chipper; ～ 烧剥器 scarfer; ～ 卸料机 billet unloader; ～ 再加热炉 billet reheating furnace; ～ 轧辊 billet roll; ～ 轧机 billet mill; billet roll; ～ 轧机机列 billet rolling train
钢坯型钢剪切机 [- - xíng gāng jiǎn qiē jī] billet and bar shears
钢皮 [- pí] sheetmetal; steel sheath; thin sheet ◇ ～ 冲模 hoop stamping die; ～ 带 cotton tie; ～ 卷尺 hand tape; ～ 捆 sheet pack; ～ 切断机 sheet iron shears; ～ 折尺 steel folding rule; ～ 砖 steel-clad brick
钢皮卷推出器 [- - juǎn tuī chū qì] coilejector
钢片 [- piàn] steel disc ◇ ～ 衬 steel-clad; ～ 快门 copal square shutter; ～ 马林巴琴 steel marimba; ～ 琴 celesta; ～ 综 flat metal heald
钢瓶 [- píng] cylinder; steel cylinder
钢钎 [- qiān] bull-point; bull-prick; drill rod; drill steel
钢钳 [- qián] pucellas
钢桥 [- qiáo] steel bridge
钢琴 [- qín] piano; pianoforte: 弹 ～ *play the piano*; 竖式 ～ *upright piano*; 将由 ... 担任 ～ 伴奏。*At the piano will be* .... 他用 ～ 为她伴奏。*He accompanied her on the piano*. ◇ ～ 钢丝〈冶〉piano wire; ～ 家 pianist; ～ [风琴]键盘 fingerboard; ～ 铰链 piano hinge; ～ 酒吧 pianobar; ～ 谱 music for piano; pianoscore; ～ 四重奏 pianoquartet; ～ 呜呜声 piano whine; ～ 演奏 pianistics; ～ 演奏者 pianist; ～ 自动演奏装置 piano player
钢青铜 [- qīng tóng]〈冶〉steel bronze
钢球 [- qiú] steel ball ◇ ～ 测孔 ballizing; ～ 单向阀 ball check valve; ～ 滚光 ball burnishing; ～ 痕 steel ball indent; ～ 挤光孔法 ball sizing; ～ 轧机 ball rolling mill
"钢人"语言 [- rén yǔ yán]〈计〉Steelman language
钢栅挠性联轴节 [- shān náo xìng lián zhóu jié]〈机〉steelflex coupling
钢渗铝化处理 [- shèn lǚ huà chǔ lǐ] mollerize
钢绳 [- shéng] steel cable ◇ ～ 冲击钻法 kicking down; ～ 冲击钻机 mail pouch; ～ 滑车 tackle block; ～ 滑轮 fleet wheel; ～ 滑轮组 rope pulleys; ～ 牵引带式输送机 rope-driven conveyor
钢绳芯带式输送机 [- - xīn dài shì shū sòng jī] steel cord conveyor
钢水 [- shuǐ]〈冶〉molten steel; liquid steel ◇ ～ 包 steel ladle; ～ 罐车 ladle car
钢丝 [- sī] steel wire; wire; wire-steel: 走 ～〈杂技〉*walk the wire*; *walk the tightrope*; *high-wire walking* ◇ ～ 编织层 steel wire braid; ～ 缠绕机架 wire wrapped frame; ～ 厂 wire works; ～ 车 carding engine; ～ 撑轮圈 wire bead core; ～ 除草耙 wire weeder; ～ 床 spring bed; ～ 打结 bird caging; ～ 垫子 spring mattress; ～ 电解镀锌法 bethanise; bethanizing process; ～ 吊索 wire sling; ～ 订书机 wire stitching machine; ～ 镀锌 wire galvanization; ～ 分隔板 wire separator; ～ 辐 wire spoke; ～ 滚道球轴承 wire race ball bearing; ～ 记录 wire recording; ～ 剪 wiring clip; ～ 剪钳 wire nippers; ～ 锯 scroll saw; keyhole saw; piercing saw; 〈木〉fretsaw; cock saw; wire saw; ～ 锯条 fretsaw frame; ～ 锯条用钢丝 fretwork saw blade wire; ～ 拉伸机 wire stretcher; ～ 帘线 all-steel cord; ～ 连续电镀法 bryanizing; baylanizing; ～ 录声 wire recording; ～ 录声机 wire recorder; blattnerphone; ～ 轮 wire wheel; ～ 轮胎 rail tyre; ～ 滤芯 wire gauze filter element; ～ 棉 steel wool; ～ 磨刷轮 scratch brush wheel; ～ 捻距 wire pitch; ～ 盘卷不匀 bad cast; ～ 盘卷均匀 dead cast; ～ 破断拉力总和 aggregate breaking force; ～ 起绒机 card raising machine; ～ 钳 clamp; wire cutter; wire rope nipper; cutting pliers; linemen's pliers; combination pliers; ～ 牵索 wire guy; ～ 圈 traveller; ～ 染红处理 liquor finishing; ～ 热镀锌法 brutonizing; ～ 软轴 Bowden cable; ～ 筛网 steel-wire screen; ～ 伸展灰网 expanded metal lathing; ～ 刷 file card; metal brush; scratch (ing) brush; steel brush; steel-wire brush; wire-brush; ～ 梳〈房〉wire comb; ～ 刷机 scratchbrusher; ～ 索 hawser; wire strand; ～ 索轮 wire rope pulley; ～ 索道 wire ropeway; ～ 套圈 wire loop; ～ 筒管 dyespring; ～ 退火 wire annealing; ～ 外皮

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steel-wire sheath；～ 围栅 wire fabric；～ 橡皮撑轮圈 wire bead；～ 压尖机 wire pointer；～ 运输胶带 steel cord conveyor belt；～ 针布 filleting；～ 织轮胎 steel cord tyre；～ 制品 merchant wire；wire products；～ 制品用钢丝 manufacturer's wire；～ 总面积 aggregate area of wires

钢丝绒 [- - róng] steel wool ◇ ～ 滤油器〔工〕steel wool filter

钢丝绳 [- - shéng] wirerope；〔油工〕wire line；armoured rope；rope；steel cable；steel wire rope ◇ ～ 冲击 churn；～ 冲击式钻机〔采矿〕cable drill；churn drill；～ 冲击钻机 Maud；～ 冲击钻钻具〔采矿〕cable drilling tools；cable tools；～ 传动 wire rope gearing；～ 打捞钩 rope spear；～ 道 ropeway；wire guide；～ 端扣 rope socket catch；～ 断裂强度试验计 rope breaking strength tester；～ 断丝测定仪 deflectoscope for wire rope；～ 夹 rope cramp；～ 绞车 rope winch；～ 接头 steel cable terminal；～ 锯(岩机)〔机〕wire saw；～ 捆 rope coil；～ 磨损试验 Brown's test；～ 普通搓捻法 ordinary lay；～ 起重绞车 rope crab；～ 绕过极限保安装置 hoist overwind device；～ 容量 coiling length；～ 伸长计 wire rope extensometer；～ 绳心 rope core；～ 试验机 wire rope tester；～ 数据 ropeology；～ 松驰自动断电开关 slackrope switch；～ 索道 wire cableway；～ 探伤器 rope fault finder；～ 效率 wire rope efficiency；～ 移动起重机 rope driven travelling crane；～ 移送机 rope transfer；～ 运输 cable haulage；～ 运输绞车 rope haulage hoist

钢丝绳用钢丝 [- - - yòng gāng sī] rope wire

钢丝网 [- - wǎng] hardware cloth；steel wire gauze ◇ ～ 板 expanded sheet metal；～ 加强 wire-fabric reinforcing；wire-mesh reinforcement；～ 配筋 wire-mesh reinforcement；～ 筛式凹板 wire-grate concave；wire-rod concave；～ 运输带 wire-mesh belt

钢丝网水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní] ferro-cement ◇ ～ 船 ferro-cement boat；～ 结构 ferro-cement structure；～ 模板 ferro-cement form；～ 瓦 ferro-cement tile

钢丝芯 [- - xīn] wire-core ◇ ～ 加固橡胶带 steel wire reinforced belt

钢酸洗废液 [- suān xǐ fèi yè] spent steel pickle liquor

钢索 [- suǒ] steel cable；cable；cable wire；steel rope；wire rope ◇ ～ 操纵 cable control；～ 操作制动器 cable-operated brake；～ 冲击钻机 cable drill(ing)；～ 传动 rope transmission；steel-rope drive；～ 传动斗 cable-drawn scoop；～ 传送机 cable conveyor；～ 吊桥 wire bridge；～ 股绳 cable yarn；rope yarn；～ 偏心度测量仪 cable eccentricity gauge；～ 起重机 cable lift；～ 牵引车 cable-driven car；～ 牵引机 cable-towed machine；～ 牵引犁 cable plough；～ 输送机 cable conveyer；～ 输送机皮带〔设计〕steel-cable conveyor belt；～ 栓钩结 cat's-paw knot；～ 套环 rope thimble；～ 铁 cable iron；～ 运输 cable haulage；～ 钻进 rope boring

钢索式挖掘机 [- - shì wā jué jī] cable dredging machine

钢索眼环头 [- - yǎn huán tóu] capel

钢塔 [- tǎ] head tower

钢套 [- tào] steel bushing；steel jacket ◇ ～ 节 steel socket

钢条 [- tiáo] steel bar；steel girder；iron rod；steel ribbon；steel rod ◇ ～ 网 bar mat

钢铁 [- tiě] ①(钢和铁的总称) iron and steel；steel ②(比喻坚强) iron；unbreakable：～ 意志 *iron will*；～ 运输线 *an unbreakable transportation line* ◇ ～ 表面热浸铝法 mollerizing；mollerising；～ 厂 steel works；ironworks；～ 工程 steelwork；～ 工人 ironworker；～ 工业 iron and steel industry；steel；steel industry；～ 公司 iron and steel company；～ 基地 iron and steel base；～ 联合企业 integrated iron and steel works；iron and steel complex；～ 熔炼 manufacture of iron and steel by fusion；～ 冶金学 metallurgy of iron and steel；～ 制造厂 steelmaker

钢铁长城 [- - cháng chéng] a steel bulwark；great wall of steel；the bastion of iron

钢丸 [- wán] shot；steel shot

钢网 [- wǎng] *steel mesh*

钢纤维 [- xiān wéi] steel fibre

钢弦混凝土 [- xián hùn níng tǔ] steel wire concrete

钢线 [- xiàn] steel wire ◇ ～ 规 steel wire gauge

钢镶合板 [- xiāng hé bǎn] steel sheet panel

钢楔 [- xiē]〔采矿〕gad；steel wedge

钢楔子 [- - zi]〔采矿〕buster

钢鞋 [- xié] solleret

钢屑 [- xiè] steel cuttings

钢芯 [- xīn] steel core ◇ ～ 雕刻 mill engraving；～ 雕刻机 mill engraving machine；～ 钢丝绳 independent wire strand；core wire rope；steel cored wire rope；～ 铝导线 aluminium steel conductor；～ 铝电缆 aluminium-steel cable；～ 铝绞线 steel-cored aluminium strand；～ 铝线 steel-cored aluminium；steel-reinforced aluminium cable；steel reinforced aluminium wire；steel-cored aluminium cable；steel-cored aluminium wire；～ 铜线〔电〕steel-cored copper conductor；steel-cored copper wire；～ 增强铝线 aluminium cable steel reinforced

钢性 [- xìng] rigidity ◇ ～ 模数 modulus of rigidity；～ 生铁 half steel；steely pig；～ 系数 module of rigidity；～ (低炭)铸铁 ferrosteel

钢研钵 [- yán bō] steel mortar

钢药筒 [- yào tǒng] steel cartridge case

钢液 [- yè] molten steel

钢印 [- yìn] ①(机关、团体等使用的硬印) steel seal；embossing seal ②(钢印等盖出的印痕) embossed stamp

钢用光谱仪 [- yòng guāng pǔ yí] steeloscope

钢凿 [- záo] clink

钢渣 [- zhā] slag ◇ ～ 棒 steel rabble

钢轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] steel roll

钢罩 [- zhào] steel cage

钢针 [- zhēn] draw point

钢枕 [- zhěn] steel sleeper

钢蒸馏罐 [- zhēng liú guàn] steel retort

钢支柱 [- zhī zhù] steel strut；steel upright ◇ ～ 料柱 steel supporting stock column

钢直尺 [- zhí chǐ] straight steel ruler

钢纸 [- zhǐ] fish paper；vulcanized fibre (paper)(氯化锌硬化的纸)

钢制(的) [- zhì] steel ◇ ～ 带胀圈活塞环 cromflex oil (piston) ring；～ 反应釜 steel bomb；～ 方头木螺钉 steel coach screw；～ 分度器 steel protractor；～ 辐轮 steel spoke wheel；～ 干货集装箱 steel dry cargo container；～ 件[器] steelwork；～ 空心螺旋桨 hole steel propeller；～ 块规 steel slip gauge；～ 冷却蛇管 steel cooling coil；～ 量角器 steel protractor；～ 烧杯 steel beaker；～ 凸盘 pot sleeper；～ 脱粒机 all-steel threshing machine；～ 小球 steelie；steely

钢质 [- -] steel；steely ◇ ～ 车身 steel body；～ 拖网渔船 steel stern trawler；～ 围网渔船 steel (purse) seiner；～ 围网渔艇 steel purse boat；～ 液货船 tanker；～ 运输带 steel conveyor belt

钢种 [- zhǒng] (制造日用器皿的铝) aluminium (as used for utensils)(又作"钢精")

钢珠 [- zhū] steel ball (in a ball bearing)；ball bearing；ball ◇ ～ 弹 bombs with steel ball；～ 活门 steel ball-type valve；～ 抛[滚]光〔冶〕ball burnishing

钢珠式注油嘴 [- - shì zhù yóu zuǐ] ball lubricator

钢桩 [- zhuāng] piling bar

钢字 [- zì] steel letters

钢组分 [- zǔ fēn] steel constituent

钢钻工 [- zuàn gōng] steel driver

缸(瓨) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名 ①(盛东西的器物) jar；jug；vat；crock：水 ～ *water vat*；酱 ～ *soy sauce jar* [*vat*]；鱼 ～ 儿 *fish bowls*；烟灰 ～ *ashtray* ②(缸瓦) earthenware with crude glaze：～ 砖 *clinker tile*；*quarry tile* ③(像缸的器物) jar-like things：汽 ～ *cylinder*

缸壁 [- bì] casing wall ◇ ～ 干涉 wall interference；～ 应力控制器 wall stress controller

缸衬 [- chèn] cylinder liner ◇ ～ 胀圈 cylinder liner packing ring

缸底 [- dǐ] cylinder bottom ◇ ～ 盖 cylinder bottom head；～ 汽管 cylinder bottom steam pipe

缸端盖 [- duān gài] cylinder end cap；cylinder end cover

缸盖端 [- gài duān] head side

缸盖固定螺钉 [- - gù dìng luó dīng] cylinder head anchor pin

缸盖固定螺栓 [- - - - - shuān] cylinder head fixing stud

缸盖螺栓 [- - luó shuān] cylinder bolt；cylinder head bolt

缸盖喷水嘴 [- - pēn shuǐ zuǐ] cylinder head water nozzle

缸管 [- guǎn] earthen pipe；vitrified clay pipe

缸化粘土 [- huà nián tǔ] vitrified clay

缸径 [- jìng] bore；cylinder diameter ◇ ～ 冲程比 bore stroke ratio；～ 规 cylinder gauge；cylindrical gauge；cylindrical plug；～ 量规 bore gauge；～ 塞规 cylinder plug gauge

缸面积 [- miàn jī] cylinder area

缸内壁 [- nèi bì] inside wall of cylinder

缸内径 [- - jìng] cylinder bore；cylinder inner diameter；cylinder inside diameter

缸盆 [- pén] glazed earthen basin

缸前盖 [- qián gài] cylinder front cover；cylinder head cap；cylinder head cover

缸上盖 [- shàng gài] cylinder top head

缸上汽管 [- - qì guǎn] cylinder top steam pipe

缸式磨机 [- shì mó jī] jar mill

缸套密封环 [- tào mì fēng huán] cylinder packing ring

缸体侧罩 [- tǐ cè zhào] cylinder side cover

缸体镗孔 [- - táng kǒng] boring of cylinder block

缸头 [- tóu] cylinder end ◇ ～ 密封 cylinder end seal；～ 罩 cowl hood

缸瓦 [- wǎ] a compound of sand，clay，etc. for making earthenware ◇ ～ 器 stoneware

缸用铸铁 [- yòng zhù tiě] cylinder iron

缸砖 [- zhuān] clinker (tile)；quarry tile

缸子 [- zi] mug；bowl：茶 ～ *tea mug*；一大 ～ 水 *a mug of water*

钢(犅) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名[书](公牛) bull

筻 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名[书] ①(竹子的行列) ranks of bamboo ②(一种弦乐器) *gang*，a stringed instrument ③(竹木挂衣架) clothes hanger；clothes-rack

肛 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名(肛门和肛道的总称) anus：脱 ～ *prolapse of the anus*

肛板 [- bǎn]〔脊椎〕anal plate；anal membrane

肛侧板 [- cè bǎn] paraproct

肛道 [- dào] proctodaeum；proctodeum

肛缝 [- fèng] anal suture

肛沟 [- gōu] anal groove

肛管 [- guǎn] anal tube ◇ ～ 鞍板 saddle；～ 排气法 blind enema；～ 直肠周脓肿 perianal and perirectal abscess

肛后消化道 [- hòu xiāo huà dào] postanal gut

肛环 [- huán] anegenitical ring

肛环蜡孔 [- - là kǒng] orbacerores

肛角板 [- jiǎo bǎn] anal scute

肛裂 [- liè]〔医〕anal fissure；Allingham's ulcer；fissure in ano [anus]

肛瘘 [- lòu] anal fistula；fistula in ano；archosyrinx

肛门 [- mén] anus；anal opening；anal orifice；vent；archos；propygium；archocystocolposyrinx；tewel；bung ◇ ～ 瓣 anal valve；～ 闭锁 hedratresia；〔医〕atresia ani；imperforate anus；～ 病证[疾病] anus disease；～ 部 podex；～ 成形术 anoplasty；～ 滴注法 proctoclysis；～ 呼吸 anal respiration；～ 皲裂 anal crack；rhagadia ani；～ 孔 culus；～ 裂 anal fissure；fissure in ano；～ 瘘 hedrosyrinx；fisfula in ano；～ 内括约肌 musculus sphincter ani internus；～ 膀胱瘘 archocystosyrinx；～ 瘙痒 pruritus ani；～ 神经 nervi anales；nervi rectales inferiores；～ 狭窄 stricture of anus；archostegnosis；archostenosis；ankyloproctia；～ 性格〔心理〕anal character；～ 炎 architis；anusitis；～ 直肠瘘 anorectal fistula；～ 肿瘤 anus neoplasm

肛门镜 [- - jìng] anoscope ◇ ～ 检查 anoscopy

肛膜 [- mó]〔胚〕anal plate；anal membrane；anoderm

肛内陷 [- nèi xiàn] anal invagination

肛旁 [- páng] paranal

肛区 [- qū] anal field

肛圈 [- quān] anal loop

肛乳突 [- rǔ tū] anal papilla

肛上板 [- shàng bǎn] epiproct

肛提肌 [- tí jī] musculus levator ani

肛窝 [- wō] anal pit

肛下板 [- xià bǎn] lamina infra-analis

肛(门)腺 [- xiàn] anal gland

肛原基 [- yuán jī] anal fundament

肛直管 [- zhí guǎn] anorectal canal

肛周 [- zhōu] crissum ◇ ～ 毛〔无脊椎〕paratroch；～ 脓肿 perianal abscess

疘 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名[书](病名，即"脱肛") prolapse of the anus

亢 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名[书] ①(人颈) neck ②(兽迹) animal trace

另见 kàng。

颃 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名[书](人颈) neck

另见 háng 。

江 [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 伟 *Gang Wei*

纲(綱) [ㄍㄤ] [gāng] I 名 ①(提网的总绳，多用于比喻) the headrope of a fishing net: 提 ～ 挈领 *take a net by the headrope or a coat by the collar; bring out the essentials* ②(比喻事物最主要的部分) key link; outline; programme: 提 ～ *outline*; 总 ～ *the general programme* ③〈生〉(动植物分类系统上所用的等级之一) class: 哺乳动物 ～ *the class of mammals* ④(旧时成批运输货物的组织) transportation of goods under convoy (in feudal China): 盐 ～ *salt convoy; salt transported under convoy* II 动 [书] ①(系束) tie ②(纠正) correct

纲常 [- cháng] (三纲五常) the three cardinal guides and the five constant virtues as specified in the feudal ethical code

纲常名教 [- - míng jiào] moral obligations and preachings; cardinal guides and constant virtues

纲纪 [- jì] [书] (社会的秩序和国家的法纪) social order and law

纲纪国法 [- - guó fǎ] discipline; morale; law and order

纲纪律法 [- - lǜ fǎ] law; discipline and rules of conduct

纲纪四方 [- - sì fāng] rule over the whole country

纲举目张 [- jǔ mù zhāng] Once the headrope of a fishing net is pulled out, all its meshes open.; a lucid exposition of an outline, a sharp definition of categories; It is only by taking hold of the key link that everything else will fall into its proper place.; Once the key link is grasped, everything else falls into place.; Only when the key link is grasped, will everything fall into place.; When the general plan is laid out, the details are easy to arrange.; When the lead rope is raised, the fish net opens wide.

纲领 [- lǐng] creed; programme; guiding principle: 发表施政 ～ *announce the ministerial programme*; 最高 ～ *the maximum programme*

纲领性 [- - xìng] programmatic: ～ 文件 *programmatic document*

纲目 [- mù] (大纲和细目；多用于书名) detailed outline (of a subject); outline ◇ ～ 体 general outline of history

纲索 [- suǒ] rete cord

纲要 [- yào] ①(提纲) outline; sketch: 他把意见写成 ～，准备在会上发言。*He made an outline of his views and got ready to present it at the meeting.* ②(概要，多用于书名) essentials; compendium: 中国历史 ～ *a concise outline of Chinese history*; 《汉语语法 ～ 》 *Essentials of Chinese Grammar* ③(基本原理) fundamentals ◇ ～ 表 skeleton table; ～ 星 〈天〉 program star

gǎng ㄍㄤˇ

㴘(鹵) [ㄍㄤˇ] [gǎng] 名 [书] (盐泽) salt marsh

岗(崗) [ㄍㄤˇ] [gǎng] 名 ①(不高的山) hillock; mound: 黄土 ～ 儿 *loess hills* ②(平面凸起的一长道) ridge; welt; wale ③(岗位；岗哨) post; sentry: 门 ～ *gate sentry*; 站 ～ *keep guard; stand sentry*; 换 ～ *relieve a sentry [guard]*

另见 gāng "冈"。

岗地 [- dì] downland

岗警 [- jǐng] policeman on point duty

岗陵 [- líng] toman

岗楼 [- lóu] watchtower; watch box

岗峦起伏 [- luán qǐ fú] undulating hills; the undulations of the ridge and hills

岗梅 [- méi] 〈植〉 Ilex asprella ◇ ～ 根 〈中药〉 scaly holly root

岗棚 [- péng] guard tent

岗上肌 [- shàng jī] supraspinatus

岗哨 [- shào] ①(站岗放哨的处所) lookout post ②(站岗放哨的人) sentry; sentinel: 设置 ～ *post a sentry [sentinel]*

岗松 [- sōng] baeckea frutescen ◇ ～ 醇 baeckeol

岗亭 [- tíng] sentry box; police box; watch box; watchhouse

岗位 [- wèi] post; station: 坚守 ～ *stand fast at one's post; stick to one's guns*; 走上新的 ～ *take up a new post; take on a new job*; 士兵们站在各自的 ～ 上。*The soldiers stood at their posts.* 军队已进入战斗 ～。*The army is at action stations.* ◇ ～ 津贴 job subsidies; post allowance; subsidies appropriate to particular jobs; ～ 培训 on-the-job training; ～ 责任制 system of personal responsibility (for each section of a production line, etc.); system of post responsibility (for the work done by each individual at his post); work post responsibility

岗下窝 [- xià wō] 〈解〉 infraspinous fossa

岗子 [- zi] ①(不高的山或高起的土坡) mound; hillock ②(平面上凸起的一条长道子) ridge; wale; welt

港 [ㄍㄤˇ] [gǎng] 名 ①(港湾) harbour; port: 不冻 ～ *an ice-free [non-freezing, warmwater] port*; 航空 ～ *an air harbour* ②(江河的支流) stream ③(指香港) short for Xianggang [Hong Kong]

港岸起重机 [- àn qǐ zhòng jī] quay crane

港澳台 [- ào tái] Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan

港澳同胞居住证 [- - tóng bāo jū zhù zhèng] Residence Permits for Hongkong and Macao Compatriots

港币 [- bì] Hong Kong currency; Hong Kong dollar

港泊图 [- bó tú] herthing plan

港埠 [- bù] port; harbour

港汊 [- chà] branching stream

港道 [- dào] gat

港工模型试验 [- gōng mó xíng shì yàn] harbour model test

港规 [- guī] harbour regulation

港海豹 [- hǎi bào] 〈动〉 harbour seal; hair seal ◇ ～ 衣 hair seal

港界线 [- jiè xiàn] harbour line

港客 [- kè] the guest from Hong Kong

港口 [- kǒu] port; harbour; navigation opening: 沿海 ～ *coastal port*; 关闭的 ～ *closed port*; 这个 ～ 一年可吞吐 4,000 万吨货物。*This port can handle up to* 40,000,000 *tons of cargo a year.* 这是一个任何吨位的船舶都可停靠的安全 ～。*It is a safe port for vessels of any size.* ◇ ～ 冰冻期 port-freeze period; ～ 冰冻制度 port-freeze system; ～ 泊位 sea port berths; ～ 储存设施 harbour storage system; ～ 费用 port dues; port charges; ～ 腹地 harbour hinterland; ～ 惯例 custom(s) of the port; ～ 规章 harbour regulations; ～ 河段 〈地理〉 harbour reach; ～ 护岸坡脚线 bulkhead line; ～ 划艇 wherry; ～ 环境 harbour environment; ～ 机械 harbour machinery; ～ 假日 port holiday; ～ 监视雷达 harbour surveillance radar; ～ 建设 port construction; ～ 建筑物 port structure; ～ 建筑线 pierhead line; ～ 结关 port clearance; ～ 扩建 expanding port construction; ～ 劳工法附加税 surcharge according to port labour law; ～ 雷达 harbour radar; ～ 雷达系统 harbour radar system; harbour advisory system; ～ 陆域 harbour land area; ～ 起重机 portal crane; ～ 清淤 harbour desilting; ～ 设备 harbour facilities; ～ 设施 port facilities; ～ 输运设施 harbour traffic relieving system; ～ 疏运 evacuation of cargo from port area; ～ 水深 harbour depth; ～ 水域 harbour water area; ～ 税 port dues; ～ 通过能力 harbour traffic capacity; ～ 通信业务 〈信〉 port operation service; ～ 图 harbour chart; ～ 吞吐量 volume of cargo handled at port; port capacity; traffic of a port; ～ 外堤 outer embankment; ～ 污染 port pollution; ～ 小型拖船 tractor; ～ 运费率差 port differential; ～ 运输船 harbour craft; ～ 运输代理商 port agent; ～ 照明 port lighting

港口工程 [- - gōng chéng] port engineering ◇ ～ 测量 port engineering survey; ～ 学 harbour engineering

港口装卸 [- - zhuāng xiè] harbour handling ◇ ～ 设备 ports handling machine; ～ 作业线 cargo handling lines at port

港内船坞[码头] [- nèi chuán wù] impounded dock

港内盆地 [- - pén dì] camber

港内危险保险 [- - wēi xiǎn bǎo xiǎn] port risk insurance

港内险 [- - xiǎn] port risks

港区 [- qū] harbour district ◇ ～ 道路 port road; ～ 图 harbour district chart

港人治港 [- rén zhì gǎng] Hong Kong people administering [govern] Hong Kong; Hong Kong self-rule

港商 [- shāng] Hong Kong's businessman

港台文学 [- tái wén xué] literature of Hong Kong and Taiwan

港外浮标 [- wài fú biāo] outerbuoy

港湾 [- wān] ecronic; haven; dock and harbour; estuary; 〈地理〉 bay ◇ ～ 沉积 〈地质〉 estuarine deposit; ～ 沉积作用 〈地质〉 estuarine deposition; ～ 城市 port city; ～ 防波堤 harbour breakwater; ～ 浮冰 bay floe; ～ 海岸 estuary coast; ～ 泥 estuarine muds; ～ 勤务 port service; ～ 税 port dues; ～ 统 〈地质〉 Estuarine series; ～ 相 estuarine facies; ～ 站 port station

港务 [- wù] port administrative affairs ◇ ～ 船 harbour boat; ～ 当局 port commissioner; port authorities; ～ 费 harbour dues; ～ 监督 harbour superintendency administration

港务局 [- - jú] port office; port trust; harbour bureau; harbour authority; harbour section

港序 [- xù] C.F.O. (calling for orders)

港英当局 [- yīng dāng jú] Hongkong British authorities

港域 [- yù] habour region

港章 [- zhāng] port's regulation

港址选择 [- zhǐ xuǎn zé] harbour siting

港至港合同 [- zhì gǎng hé tong] port-to-port contract

港至港条件 [- - - tiáo jiàn] port-to-port basis

港作船 [- zuò chuán] harbour work boat

gàng ㄍㄤˋ

杠(槓) [ㄍㄤˋ] [gàng] I 名 ①(抬重物或栓门的粗棍子) thick stick; stout carrying pole; crowbar: 撬 ～ *crowbar* ②〈体〉(锻炼身体的一种器械) bar: 单 ～ *horizontal bar*; 双 ～ *parallel bars*; 高低 ～ *uneven bars* ③(棍状零件) stick-like parts: 丝～ *guide [leading] screw* ④(作为标记所画的粗直线) thick line as a mark: 主题句下都画了红 ～。*Red lines were drawn under the topic sentences.* II 动 ①(划掉；标出) cross out; delete: 边看边在稿子上 ～ 掉了几句 *crossed off several sentences while reading the draft* ②(磨擦) sharpen ③(专横自是，好与人争) dispute; be aggressive and fond of picking quarrels with others

"杠" 另见 gāng。

杠板归 [- bǎn guī] polygonum perfoliatum

杠棒 [- bàng] stout carrying pole

杠秤 [- chèng] lever scale

杠刀 [- dāo] sharpen a knife [razor] ◇ ～ 布 strop

杠房 [- fáng] [旧] an old-fashioned funeral parlor

杠夫 [- fū] [旧] professional coffin bearer

杠杆 [- gǎn] lever; heaver; pry bar; gavelock; cuddy; stick; prise ◇ ～ 把 lever harrow; ～ 摆动式铡刀剪 rocker guilotine type shears; ～ 百分表 lever indicator; ～ 比 lever ratio; ～ 比率 leverage; ～ 臂 lever arm; ～ 操纵 lever control; ～ 操纵开关 lever switch; ～ 叉 yoke end; ～ 穿孔机 lever-set punch; ～ 传动 lever operation; ～ 传动装置 rod gear; ～ 锤 helve hammer; lever hammer; ～ 定律 lever law; ～ 定则 lever rule; ～ 动作推杆式导料板 lever actuated pusher type stock guide; ～ 阀 〈机〉 lever valve; ～ 放松阀 lever release valve; ～ 反馈 lever-type feedback; ～ 反馈伺服阀 lever feedback servo-valve; ～ 关系 lever relationship; ～ 回动装置 lever reversing gear; ～ 夹具 lever clamp; ～ 夹钳 lever-type clamp; ～ 检查量规 lever gauge; ～ 键 lever key; ～ 进给 lever feed; ～ 开关 lever switch; ～ 利益 leverage; ～ 连接 lever connection; ～ 率 leverage; ～ 平衡式钟形压力计 balanced-lever-type bell gauge; ～ 起重机[千斤顶] lever jack; ～ 千分表 dial test indicator; ～ 千分尺 lever-type micrometer; ～ 钳 lever tongs; ～ 球阀 ball-and-lever valve; ～ 缩放仪 lever pantograph; ～ 调整 dash adjustment; ～ 头 lever head; ～ 系 levers; ～ 压紧式离合器 lever-actuated clutch; ～ 压砖机 lever press; ～ 原理 lever principle; ～ 运动 lever motion; ～ 支持 lever dolly; ～ 支点 balance pivot; lever fulcrum; ～ 制动器 lever stop; ～ 作用 lever-age; lever action; ～ 作用支柱 lever-action strut

杠杆式 [- - shì] lever; lever-type ◇ ～ 安全阀 lever safety valve; ～ 比较仪 rothotest; ～ 倒刺铁丝拉紧器 lever-type barbed wire strainer; ～ 电刷握持器 〈电〉 lever-type brush-holder; ～ 电阻箱 varley slide; ～ 独立悬挂 lever-type independent suspension; ～ 翻钢机 lever-type turnover device; ～ 焊钳 pincer gun; ～ 黄油枪 lever-type grease gun; ～ 简易秤 simple lever-type weighing machine; ～ 剪床 lever shear; ～ 剪断机 shearing crocodile machine; ～ 剪切机 crocodile shears; crocodile shearing machine; 〈设计〉 lever shears; alligator shears; ～ 角铁剪床 angle lever shears; ～ 喷雾机 lever sprayer; ～ 启动器 lever-type starter; ～ 千分表 lever-type dial indicator; stick micrometer; ～ 热锯 hot drop saw; ～ 推钢机 lever pusher; ～ 悬置

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levered suspension；～ 压床 lever (punch) press；～ 指示表 lever-type indicator；～ 转向机构 lever steering

杠杆轴 [- - zhóu] lever shaft ◇ ～ 臂 lever shaft arm；～ 螺母 lever shaft nut；～ 填密 lever shaft packing

杠规 [- guī] trammel

杠铃 [- líng] 〈体〉 barbell ◇ ～ 片 disc

杠柳 [- liǔ] periploca sepium ◇ ～ 毒苷配基 periplogenin；～ 苦苷 periplocymarin；～ 素 periplocin

杠头 [- tóu] ①（专横自是，好与人争论的人）disputer ②（杠夫的头目）head of coffin bearers

杠销 [- xiāo] lever pin

杠子 [- zi] ①（较粗的棍子）thick stick；stout carrying pole ②〈体〉bar ③（批改文字或阅读中所画的粗直线，用作标记）thick line

杠钻 [- zuàn] car bit

钢(鋼) [ㄍㄤ˙] [gàng] 动 ①（把刀磨快）sharpen；strop；whet：把刀 ～ 一 ～ *sharpen a knife* ②（在刀口上加上点儿钢，重新打造，使更锋利）reinforce the edge of a knife by adding steel and retempering

另见 gāng。

钢刀布 [- dāo bù] (razor) strop

筐 [ㄍㄤ˙] [gàng] 名（构词成分）见下。

筐口 [- kǒu] Gangkou (a place name in Hunan Province)

戇 [ㄍㄤ˙] [gàng] 形 [方]（愣）rash；reckless；foolhardy：～ 头 ～ 脑 *rash*；*impetuous*；*reckless*

另见 zhuàng。

gāo ㄍㄠ

槔(槹) [ㄍㄠ] [gāo]（构词成分）见“桔槔”[jié gāo]

臯 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] [书] Ⅰ 名（收藏盔甲、弓矢的器具）case or bag for bows and arrows Ⅱ 动（储藏）put away in bag；store

篙 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名（撑船的竹竿或木杆）punt-pole；boat-pole

皋(臯) [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名 [书] ①（沼泽）marsh ②（岸）bank：江 ～ *a river bank* ③（冉冉上升的白色水气）slowly rising steam ④（水田）paddy field ⑤（高地）highland ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～ 伯通 *Gao Botong*

皋比 [- pí] [书] ①（虎皮）tiger's skin ②（虎皮做的坐席）matmake of tiger's skin ③（教师的讲座）course of lecture

皋鱼之痛 [- yú zhī tòng] in sorrow over the death of one's parent

皋月 [- yuè] [书]（农历五月）the fifth lunar month

睾 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名 ①（睾丸）testis；testicle：附 ～ *epididymis* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 连仲 *Gao Lianzhong*

睾囊 [- náng] 〈生理〉scrotum

睾提肌 [- tí jī] musculus cremaster ◇ ～ 筋膜 cremasteric fascia

睾酮 [- tóng] teststerone；testosterone

睾丸 [- wán] orchis；testicle；testiculus；testis (*pl.* testes)；didymus；ballock；orchido ◇ ～ 病 testopathy；orchidopathy；orchiopathy；～ 成形术 orchidoplasty；orchioplasty；～ 动脉 testicular artery；arteria testicularis；～ 肥大 orchidauxe；～ 缝术 orchidorrhaphy；orchiorrhaphy；orchiopexy；～ 附睾切除术 orchido-epididymectomy；～ 附睾炎 orchiepididymitis；epididymo-orchitis；～ 附件 appendix testis；hydatid of Morgagni；～ 固定术 orchiopexy；orchidepexy；orchidorrhaphy；orchepoexy；～ 固有鞘膜 tunica vaginalis propria testis；～（内分泌）机能减退 hypo-orchidia；hypotestoidism；～ 机能开始 leydigarche；～ 机能亢进 hypertestoidism；hyperorchidism；～ 积水肉样肿 hydrosarcocele；～ 激素 testosterone；～ 间质细胞瘤 Leydig cell tumor；～ 精索鞘膜 common vaginal tunic；tunica vaginalis communis；～ 瘤 orchioncus；*orchidoncus*；*orchiocele*；～ 膜 *scrotal* membrane；scrotum；～ 脑状癌 orchiencephaloma；～ 粘连 synorchidism；～ 女性化 testicular feminization；～ 女性化综合征 testicular feminization syndrome；～ 鞘膜 peridídymis；periorchium；～ 鞘膜积水 hydroperididymia；～ 鞘膜水囊肿 hydrocele testis；～ 鞘膜炎 periorchitis；～ 切除术 orchiectomy；testectomy；～ 切开术 orchotomy；orchidotomy；～ 曲细精管 testis convoluted tubule orchiotomy；～ 融合 synorchidism；～ 肉样肿 sarcocele；～ 神经痛 orchioneuralgia；～ 输出管 ductuli efferentes testis；～ 输出小管 vasa efferentia；ductuli efferentes testis；～ 素 teststrone；～ 髓样瘤 orchiomyeloma；～ 酮 testosterone；～ 痛 orchidalgia；orchialgia；testalgia；didymalgia；～ 突出 orchiocele；～ 外膜 epiorchium；～ 网 rete testis；rete Halleri；～ 萎缩 orchiatrophy；～ 未降 undescended testis；cryptorchism；～ 系膜 mesorchium；～ 下垂 orchidoptosis；～ 下降 testicular descent；orchiocatabasis；～ 雄激素 andrin；～ 异位 parorchidium；ectopia testis；～ 阴囊疝 orchioscheocele；～ 引带 gubernaculum testis；～ 硬变 orchioscirrhus；～ 制剂疗法 orchidotherapy；testicotherapy；～ 中毒症 testitoxicosis；～ 主质 parenchyma testis；～ 纵隔 mediastinum；mediastinum testis

睾丸炎 [- - yán] testitis；didymitis；orchitis；orchiditis ◇ ～ 球菌 orchiococcus

睾甾酮 [- zāi tóng] testosterone

高 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] Ⅰ 形 ①（从下向上距离大；离地面远）tall；high：～ 山 *high mountains*；～ ～ 的烟囱 *a tall chimney*；她和她母亲一样 ～。*She is as tall as her mother*. 太阳已经很 ～了。*The sun was already high*. ②（在一般标准或平均程度之上；等级在上的）above the average；of a high level or degree：体温 ～ *run a temperature*；技 ～ 一筹 *more skillful than others*；～ 标准 *higher standard*；～ 风格 *fine style*；～ 难度动作 *exceedingly difficult movements*；*operations of extraordinary difficulty*；～ 年级 *higher* [*senior*] *grades*；这主意真 ～！*What a brilliant idea*！③（声音大的）loud：嗓门儿 ～ *have a loud voice*；*high-pitched*；～ 喊 *shout loudly*；*raise a cry* ④（超过实际价值或市场价格的）high-priced；dear；expensive；fancy：要价太 ～ *ask too high a price*；本周肉类售价很 ～。*Meat is bringing a high price this week*. 那儿的物价 ～ 得令人难以置信。*Prices there are incredibly high*. ⑤ [敬]（称别人的事物）your：～ 见 *your opinion* Ⅱ 名 ①（高度）height；altitude：坝 ～ 50 米。*The dam is* 50 *metres in height*. 山 ～ 1500 米。*The mountain has an altitude of* 1，500 *metres*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 则诚 *Gao Zecheng*

高阿丁枫 [- ā dīng fēng] rasamala

高矮 [- ǎi] height：这两棵树 ～ 差不多。*The two trees are about the same height*.

高氨基酸尿(症) [- ān jī suān niào] hyperaminoaciduria

高氨基酸血 [- - - xuè] hyperaminoacidemia

高氨血 [- - xuè] hyperammonemia

高岸流量 [- àn liú liàng] bank high flow

高岸为谷，深谷为陵 [- - wéi gǔ shēn gǔ wéi líng] High banks make valleys and deep valleys make hills.；The world is changing all the time.；Under certain conditions，all things will develop in the opposite direction.

高昂 [- áng] ①（高高地扬起）hold high（one's head，etc.）②（声音、情绪上扬）high；elated；exalted：情绪 ～ *be in high spirits*；歌声越来越 ～。*The singing is getting more and more spirited*. ③（昂贵）dear；expensive；exorbitant；costly：价格 ～。*The price is high*. 这件皮大衣价格 ～。*This fur coat is expensive*.

高傲 [- ào] arrogant；stiff-backed；supercilious；haughty

高傲自大 [- - zì dà] supercilious and self-conceited [arrogant]

高巴克舞 [- bā kè wǔ] gopak

高八度 [- bá dù] ottava alta

高坝 [- bà] high dam

高白坚木 [- bái jiān mù] paddlewood

高白鲑 [- - guī] pelyad

高白屈菜碱 [- - qū cài jiǎn] homochelidonine

高半胱氨酸 [- bàn guāng ān suān] homocysteine

高保真度 [- bǎo zhēn dù] high fidelity；hi-fi ◇ ～ 耳机 high-fidelity headphone；～ 放大器 high-fidelity amplifier；～ 接收机 high-fidelity receiver；high-fidelity set

高保真录音机 [- - - lù yīn jī] Hi-Fi recorder

高保真音乐 [- - - yīn yuè] *hi-fi music*

高爆塑性装药弹 [- bào sù xìng zhuāng yào dàn] 〈军〉high-explosive plastic projectile

高爆炸弹 [- - zhà dàn] high-explosive bomb

高爆炸性火箭弹 [- - - xìng huǒ jiàn dàn] high explosive rocket

高背长靠椅 [- bèi cháng kào yǐ] table settle

高背长椅 [- - - yǐ] settle

高背扶手靠椅 [- - fú shǒu kào yǐ] [英] saddlecheck chair

高倍 [- -] high power ◇ ～ 镜 high power lens；～ 缺陷(金属) micro-defect；～ 视野 high power field；～ 显微镜 high-power microscope；～ 组织 micro structure

高鼻羚羊 [- bí líng yáng] saiga tatarica

高鼻深目 [- - shēn mù] have a high nose and sunken eyes；with a prominent nose and deep-set eyes

高比压仿星器 [- bǐ yā fǎng xīng qì] high-beta stellarator

高比重合金 [- - zhòng hé jīn] high-density alloy

高比重尿 [- - - niào] baruria

高比重药物 [- - - yào wù] hyperbaric medicine

高比转速泵 [- - zhuàn sù bèng] high-specific speed pump

高比阻铜镍合金 [- - zǔ tóng niè hé jīn] 〈冶〉advance metal

高边敞车 [- biān chǎng chē] gon

高边车 [- - chē] high-sided wagon

高边疆 [- - jiāng] high frontier；hifron ◇ ～ 战略 high frontier strategy

高边墙地下建筑物 [- - qiáng dì xià jiàn zhù wù] high retaining wall underground structures

高边墙隧道 [- - - suì dào] high retaining wall tunnels

高边墙稳定性 [- - - wěn dìng xìng] high side wall stability

高标号 [- biāo hào] high-grade ◇ ～ 水泥 high-quality cement

高标见嫉 [- - jiàn jí] be attacked by those jealous on one's noble character；Detraction pursues the great.

高标准 [- - zhǔn] high standard；stringent specification：～ 要求自己 *set high demands on oneself*；～ 宾馆 *high-standard hotel*；这台设备要求 ～。*This instrument demands stringent specification*.

高槟榔碱 [- bīn láng jiǎn] homarecoline；homoarecoline

高冰草 [- bīng cǎo] Agropyron elongatum；tall wheatgrass

高不成，低不就 [- bù chéng dī bù jiù] be unfit for a higher post but unwilling to take a lower one；can't have one's heart's desire but won't stoop to less；too choosy to succeed：他这个人在工作上 ～。*He is a man who is unfit for a higher post but unwilling to take a lower one in his work*. 他这个人 ～，不会成就大事业。*He is too choosy to succeed*.

高不可攀 [- - kě pān] too high to be reached；beyond one's reach；difficult to reach；high up and beyond grasp；lofty and out of reach；so tall that it is out of reach；unattainable：他的脑子里总是想一些 ～ 的目标。*He always has unattainable goals in his mind*.

高步云衢 [- - yún qú] attain scholarly eminence；be very rich and honorabble

高材捷[疾]足 [- cái jié zú] remarkable in talent and quick in movement；Skilled talent works swiftly.

高才[材]生 [- - shēng] a brilliant student；an outstanding student；whiz kid；top student

高参数电力系统 [- cān shù diàn lì xì tǒng] high parameter electric power system

高参数机组 [- - - jī zǔ] high pressure high temperature turbosets

高残留农药 [- cán liú nóng yào] persistent pesticide

高草 [- cǎo] top gras ◇ ～ 本层 tall field layer；～ 草原 tall-grass prairie；～ 层 tall herbaceous layer；～ 地 prairie land；～ 甸燕麦 tall oat grass；meadowoat；～ 群落 altoherbiprate；altherbosa

高草原 [- - yuán] prairie ◇ ～ 联合收获机 prairie combine

高侧板车厢 [- cè bǎn chē xiāng] high stake rack truck

高层 [- céng] high-rise：一个 ～ 公寓大楼的建筑 *a building project of high-rise apartment houses* ◇ ～等高探测气球〈航空〉skyhook balloon；～ 积云 altostratocumulus；～ 结构 high-rise structure；～ 空气 upper air；superior air；～ 云 altostratus (cloud)

高层次、全方位的对话 [- - cì quán fāng wèi de duì huà] high-level and all-directional dialogue

高层错晶体 [- - cuò jīng tǐ] heavily faulted crystal

高层大气 [- - dà qì] upper atmosphere ◇ ～ 动力学〈气〉upper atmosphere dynamics；～ 光化学 upper atmospheric photochemistry；～ 环流 upper atmospheric circulation；～ 热力学 upper at-

mospheric thermodynamics；～ 探测 upper atmospheric exploration；～ 探测火箭 upper atmosphere research rocket；～ 物理学 aeronomy；upper atmospheric physics；～ 现象 upper atmospheric phenomena；～ 压力 upper atmospheric pressure

高层建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] tower；high-rise buildings ◇ ～ 物 high-rise

高差 [- chā] surmount；superelevation ◇ ～ 表 cathetometer；～ 计 cathetometer；comparator；kethetometer；～ 仪 statoscope

高掺杂晶体 [- chān zá jīng tǐ] heavily doped crystal

高产 [- chǎn] high yield；high production：～ 优质 *top quality and high production*；*produce large amounts of quality goods at a quick pace* ◇ ～ 额 high yield；～ 核 high-yield nuclei；～ 井 high-yield well；prolific well；～ 轮伐期 income rotation；～ 品种 high-yield variety；～ 穷队 "poor production teams with high yields"；～ 区 high-yield area；～ 田 high yield field；high yield land；high yield plot；～ 土壤 high production soil；～ 油井 barreler；～ 油气井 prolific oil and gas fields；～ 栽培技术 high-yield culture technique；～ 早熟品种 high-yield early-maturing variety；～ 种[品]系 high-yielding strain；～ 作物 heavy yielder

高产稳产 [- - wěn chǎn] high and stable yield；stable high yield：～，旱涝保收 *give stable and high yields irrespective of drought or waterlogging*；～ 田 *farmland that provides high and stable yield*

高产优质 [- - yōu zhì] high yield and high quality

高长头型 [- cháng tóu xíng] hypsidolich ocephalism

高场畴 [- chǎng chóu]〈半〉high-field domain ◇ ～ 发光 high field domain luminescence；～ 功能器件 high-field domain functional device；～ 横向扩展 high-field domain transverse spreading；～ 雪崩 high-field domain avalanche；～ 雪崩振荡 high-field domain avalanche oscillation

高场磁体 [- - cí tǐ] high field magnet

高唱 [- chàng] ①（高声歌唱）sing loudly；sing with spirit：～ 革命战歌 *sing revolutionary battle songs* ②（比喻以某种好听的词句或名义宣扬）talk glibly about；call out loudly for：一面～"和平"，一面疯狂备战 *talking glibly about "peace" but frenziedly preparing for war*

高唱入云 [- - rù yún] sing with a resounding voice；the clouds with songs piercing；sing loud and clear

高唱赞歌 [- - zàn gē] sing the praises (of ...)

高超 [- chāo] excellent；exquisite；superb：技艺～ *superb skill*

高超热中子能区 [- - rè zhōng zǐ néng qū]〈核〉high-epithermal neutron range

高超声波学 [- - shēng bō xué] praetersonics

高超声速 [- - - sù] hypersonic ◇ ～ 传热 hypersonic heat transfer；～ 空气动力学 hypersonic aerodynamics；～ 喷管 hypersonic nozzle；～ 尾流 hypersonic wake

高超音速 [- - yīn sù]〈物〉hypersonic speed ◇ ～ 边界层 hypersonic boundary layer；～ 导弹 hypersonic missile；～ 飞机 hypersonic aircraft；～ 飞行 hypersonic flight；～ 飞行器 hypersonic vehicle；～ 风洞〈工〉hypersonic wind tunnel；～ 滑翔机〈航空〉hypersonic glider；～ 火箭 hypersonic rocket；～ 机翼 hypervelocity wing；～ 加热 hypersonic heat(ing)；～ 进气口〈流〉hypersonic inlet；～ 空气动力学 hypersonics；～ 流动 hypersonic flow；～ 喷管 hypersonic nozzle；～ 燃烧 hypersonic combustion；～ 绕流条件 hypersonic flow condition；～ 实验火箭 hypersonic research rocket；～ 特性 hypersonic characteristics；～ 研究装置 hypersonic research device；～ 再入 hypersonic reentry

高潮 [- cháo] ①（最高潮位）high tide；high water；spring tide；flood：这条船在～时离港。*The ship departed on the high water.* ②（事物高度发展的阶段；矛盾发展的顶点）upsurge；climax；high tide；culmination；upsurge；culmen；top；summit：掀起生产的新～ *initiate a new movement to promote production*；第五场是全剧的～。*The fifth scene was the climax of the play.* ◇ ～ 滨线 high-tide shoreline；～ 不等 high-water inequality；～ 间隙 establishment；tidal epoch；retard of the tide；～ 面[位] high water level；～ 停潮〈海〉high water stand；～ 位线 floodmark；～ 线 floodmark；landwash；〈海〉high-water line

高车驷马 [- chē sì mǎ] a high carriage and a team of four horses — symbol of wealth and nobility

高城深池 [- chéng shēn chí] high walls and deep moat — a defended city

高程 [- -] altitude；elevation ◇ ～ 测量 height measurement；～ 差 difference of elevation；～ 尺 height arm；～ 传递 height transmission；～ 导入 height induction；～ 点 altimetric point；～ 分层设色 elevation tints；gradient tints；〈图〉hypsometric tints；～ 归算 height reduction；reduction of levels；～ 基准 height datum；～ 角 elevation；～ 控制测量 vertical control survey；～ 控制点 vertical control point；～ 控制网 vertical control network；～ 水头 elevation head；position head；～ 系统 elevation system；～ 异常 height anomaly；～ 植被带〈生态〉altitudinal vegetation zone；～ 注记 altitude note；～ 资料 altimetric data

高冲击强度铸石 [- chōng jī qiáng dù zhù shí] high impact strengthy glass-ceramics

高出风暴上空 [- chū fēng bào shàng kōng] overweather

高出量 [- - liàng] surmount；superelevation

高出叶 [- - yè]（在孢子叶之下的花叶）hypsophyll

高矗云霄 [- chù yún xiāo] rise into the clouds

高处 [- -] elevation；up ◇ ～ 房屋 terrace；～ 恐怖 hypsiphobia；acrophobia

高吹尘 [- chuī chén]〈气〉blowing dust

高吹沫 [- - mò]〈气〉blowing spray

高吹沙 [- - shā]〈气〉blowing sand

高吹雪 [- - xuě]〈气〉blowing snow

高纯(度) [- chún] high-purity ◇ ～ 材料 high-purity material；～ 氮设备 high-purity nitrogen plant；～ 粉末 high-purity powder；～ 化学剂 analar；～ 金属 high pure metal；～ 铝 raffinal；～ 铝箔 high-purity aluminum foil；～ 石墨 high purity graphite；～ 石英玻璃 pure quartz glass；～ 石英砂 glass sand；～ 试剂 high purity reagent；～ 水 high purity water；～ 涂层石英玻璃 pure coating quartz glass；～ 物质 high purity material

高磁场蓄电池升压器 [- cí chǎng xù diàn chí shēng yā qì] high-field booster

高磁导率材料 [- - dǎo lǜ cái liào] high-permeability material

高磁导率合金 [- - - - hé jīn] high-permeability alloy

高磁分离法 [- - fēn lí fǎ] magnetic separation method

高雌激素血 [- - jī sù xuè] hyperestrinemia；hyperestrogenemia

高次波型耦合 [- cì bō xíng ǒu hé] higher-mode coupling

高次代数方程式解算器 [- - dài shù fāng chéng shì jiě suàn qì] higher-order algebraic equation solver

高次方程 [- - fāng chéng] equation of higher degree

高次加法电路 [- - jiā fǎ diàn lù] high order add circuit

高次模 [- - mó] higher mode ◇ ～ 滤除器 high order mode filter；～ 式〈电磁〉higher modes

高次平面曲线 [- - píng miàn qū xiàn]〈数〉higher plane curve

高次群 [- - qún] high order block

高次式 [- - shì] expression of higher degree

高次项 [- - xiàng] high-order term

高次像差 [- - - chā] higher aberration

高次谐波 [- - xié bō] higher harmonic wave；upper harmonic；higher harmonic；high order harmonic；higher order waves；ultraharmonics ◇ ～ 电流 higher harmonic current；～ 电压 higher harmonic voltage；～ 脉动 higher order pulsation；～ 外差法 higher harmonic wave heterodyne；～ 滞后 lag of higher order

高次形式 [- - xíng shì] higher degree form

高次衍射中子 [- - yǎn shè zhōng zǐ] higher-order diffracted neuctrons

高次振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] high order oscillation

高促性腺激素血 [- cù xìng xiàn jī sù xuè] hyperprolanemia

高达 [- dá] up to

高达云霄 [- - yún xiāo] touch the clouds

高大 [- dà] ①（又高又大）tall and big；tall：身材～ *be of great stature*；～的建筑物 *tall buildings* ②（崇高；高尚）lofty；high and noble：英雄的～形象 *the lofty image of a hero* ◇ ～ 玻璃杯 schooner；～ 队员 big player；～ 环柄菇 parasol mushroom；～ 鸡尾莲 titoki

高、大、全 [- - quán] tall，big，perfect；lofty，noble，perfect

高带域磁带录像机 [- dài yù cí dài lù xiàng jī] high band VTR

高单杠 [- dān gàng] high bar

高单翼机 [- - yì jī]〈航空〉high-wing monoplane

高胆红素血 [- dǎn hóng sù xuè] hyperbilirubinemia

高胆甾[固]醇血 [- - zāi chún xuè] hypercholesterolemia；hypercholesteremia

高蛋白 [- dàn bái] high protein ◇ ～ 饲料 high protein feed；～ 血 hyperproteinemia；～ 饮食 high protein diet；protein-rich diet

高蛋白质牛奶 [- - - zhì niú nǎi] protein milk

高氮尿 [- - niào] hyperazoturia

高氮血 [- - xuè] hyperazotemia；hypernitremia

高当量武器 [- dāng liàng wǔ qì]〈军〉high yield weapon

高档 [- dàng] top grade；superior quality；upscale ◇ ～ 化妆品 cosmetics of super quality；～ 计算机 top-end computer；～ 耐用消费品 high-priced consumer durables；～ 商品 high-grade goods；expensive goods；expensive commodities；high-grade products；～ 消费品 high-grade consumer goods；～ 样式 ford

高导磁合金 [- dǎo cí hé jīn] Alperm

高导磁率材料 [- - - lǜ cái liào] high permeability materials

高导磁率合金 [- - - - hé jīn] hiperloy；high-performance alloy；high-permeability alloy

高导磁铁铝合金 [- - - tiě lǚ hé jīn] Alperm

高导磁铁镍合金 [- - - - niè hé jīn] hyperloy；〈冶〉Hipernik

高导电铜 [- - diàn tóng] combarloy

高导电性 [- - - xìng] high conductivity ◇ ～ 铜〈冶〉high-conductivity copper

高导热性 [- - rè xìng] high-thermal conductivity

高得率浆 [- dé lǜ jiāng]〈纸〉high yield pulp

高等 [- děng] higher；advanced；high；of a higher level ◇ ～ 哺乳动物 higher mammal；～ 测量学 higher geodesy；～ 成本会计 advanced cost accounting；～ 代数学 higher algebra；～ 法院 high court；～ 范围 hi-low；～ 几何学 higher geometry；～ 教育 higher education；～ 教育部 ministry of higher education；～ 教育"211 工程" the"211"Project for higher education；～ 教育自学考试 higher education examination programme for the self-taught；self-study higher education examination；～ 菌瘤 batonoma；～ 农林院校 agricultural or forestry colleges；～ 人寿及健康保险 advanced life and health insurance；～ 师范教育 higher teacher education；～ 市场学 advanced marketing；～ 数学 higher [advanced] mathematics；～ 细菌 higher bacteria；～ 院校 institutions of higher learning；colleges and universities；institute；～ 植物 higher plant；～ 真菌 higher fungus；～ 中等专业人才比例失调 disproportion between the number of graduates from tertiary insitutions and that of graduates from secondary vocational schools；～ 专业人才 high-level specialists

高低 [- dī] ①（高低的程度）height：山崖的～ *the height of a cliff*；声调的～ *the pitch of a voice* ②（高下）relative superiority or inferiority；difference in degree：难分～ *hard to tell which is better*；争个～ *vie with each other to see who is better* ③（深浅轻重）sense of propriety；appropriateness；discretion：不知～ *not know what's proper*；*have no sense of propriety*；说话不知～ *make inappropriate remarks* ④[方]（无论如何）on any account；just；simply：不管大家怎么劝说，他～不听。*No matter how hard everyone tried to persuade him，he just wouldn't listen.* ⑤[方]（到底；终究）at (long) last：经过几天的苦战，～把涵洞修好了。*After days of hard work，the culvert was at last completed.* ◇ ～ 壁式分批 high-low walled batch drier；～ 法 high-low technique；～ 分划〈军〉range scale；～ 归算系统〈地测〉rise and fall system；～ 湖〈海〉higher low water；～ 量程转换开关 high-low-range switch；～ 偏差 vertical deviation；～ 偏压校验 high-low bias check；～ 射标技术 bracketing technique；～ 水准器 longitudinal level

高低不平 [- - bù píng] uneven

高低齿 [- - chǐ] stage teeth ◇ ～ 迷宫汽封 stepped labyrinth gland

高低杠 [- - gàng]〈体〉uneven bars ◇ ～ 项目 high-low bars event

高低贵贱 [- - guì jiàn] lowliness and nobleness：事业上没有～之分。*There is neither lowliness nor nobleness in careers.*

高低机 [- - jī]〈军〉elevating mechanism ◇ ～ 齿轮 elevating pinion；～ 缓冲器 kick-down buffer；～ 瞄准器角 angle of sight instrument；～ 手轮 elevating handwheel；～ 转把 elevating handle

高低角 [- - jiǎo]〈军〉angle of site ◇ ～ 操纵轮

elevation handwheel
高低频发电机 [- - pín fā diàn jī] high-low generator
高低群均衡器盒 [- - qún jūn héng qì hé] high-frequency group and low frequency group equalizer case
高低通滤波器 [- - tōng lǜ bō qì] high-pass and low-pass filter; high and low pass filter
高低位控制 [- - wèi kòng zhì] high-low control
高低位镶嵌沼泽 [- - - xiāng qiàn zhǎo zé] Aapa moor
高低位作用 [- - - zuò yòng] high-low action
高低温光谱 [- - wēn guāng pǔ] spectra at high and low temperatures
高低温试验 [- - - shì yàn] high and low temperature test
高低限测定 [- - xiàn cè dìng] high-low-bias test
高低限值 [- - - zhí] high-low limits
高低压泵 [- - yā bèng] high-low pump
高低压回路 [- - - huí lù] high-low circuit; hi-lo-circuit
高低压继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] high-low voltage relay
高低压警报电压表 [- - - jǐng bào diàn yā biǎo] high-low voltmeter
高低压控制器 [- - - kòng zhì qì] dual-pressure controller
高低压冷水清洗机 [- - - lěng shuǐ qīng xǐ jī] cold water high-low pressure washer
高低压炮 [- - - pào] high-low pressure gun
高低压偏值测试 [- - - piān zhí cè shì] 〈电子〉 high-low bias test
高低压汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] high-pressure and low-pressure turbine
高低音喇叭 [- - yīn lǎ ba] compound horn
高滴点润滑脂 [- - diǎn rùn huá zhī] high dropping point grease
高迪菌素 [- dí jūn sù] goldinodex
高底女鞋 [- dǐ nǚ xié] chopine
高地 [- dì] ①(地势高的地方) upland; elevation; ben; rise; hill; highland; coteau; 〈地理〉 plateau ②〈军〉(地面突起的部分) height: 拿下三三二 ～ *capture Height* 332 ◇ ～ 边界断层 〈地质〉 highland boundary fault; ～ 冰川 〈水文〉 highland glacier; highland ice; ～ 德语 High German (标准德语); ～ 居民 uplander; ～ 群落 pediophytia; ～ 铜头蛇 upland moccasin; ～ 土壤 upland soil; ～ 隙喷粉机 high-clearance duster; ～ 斜长岩 lunar highland anorthosite; ～ 驯化适应 acclimatization to altitude; ～ 月岩 lunar highland rock; ～ 沼泽 upland moor
高地下水位 [- - xià shuǐ wèi] phreatic high
高碘酸 [- diǎn suān] periodic acid ◇ ～ 试验 periodic acid test; ～ 盐 periodate
高碘血 [- - xuè] hyperiodemia
高点 [- -] high spot
高电场肖特基效应 [- diàn chǎng xiāo tè jī xiào yìng] high field schottky effect
高电导率[性] [- - dǎo lǜ] high conductivity (H. C.)
高电感磁头 [- - gǎn cí tóu] high inductance head
高电离层 [- - lí céng] upper ionosphere
高电流密度锌电解法 [- - liú mì dù xīn diàn jiě fǎ] high-density method
高电平 [- - píng] high level; up level ◇ ～ 点火时间 〈信〉 high-level firing time; ～ 负载 high level load; ～ 混频 high level mixing; ～ 检波 high level detection; ～ 射频信号 〈信〉 high-level RF signal; ～ 调制 high level modulation; ～ 调制法 high power modulation method; ～ 噪声容限 level noise margin
高电容火花 [- - róng huǒ huā] condensed spark
高电容式存储器 [- - - shì cún chǔ qì] large memory
高电势 [- - shì] high potential (HPOT)
高电输出电流 [- - shū chū diàn liú] 〈半〉 output-high current
高电位 [- - wèi] high potential (HPOT) ◇ ～ 侧 hot side; ～ 端 hot end
高电压 [- - yā] high voltage (HV); high tension ◇ ～ 触发管 high-voltage trigger tube; ～ 点火 high-tension ignition; ～ 电子显微术 high-voltage electron microscopy; ～ 分流器 high-voltage current shunt; ～ 分压器 high-voltage divider; ～ 互感器 high tension instrument transformer; ～ 接插件 high-voltage connector; ～ 绝缘技术 high-voltage insulation technique; ～ 空气加热器 high-voltage air heater; ～ 连接器 high-voltage connector; ～ 试验器 high-voltage testing device; ～ 试验设备 high-voltage testing equipment
高电注入 [- - zhù rù] 〈半〉 high-level injection
高电阻 [- - zǔ] high resistance; high resistor ◇ ～ 玻璃纤维 high electrical resistance glass fibre; ～ 层 high-resistance barrier; ～ 伏特计 〈电〉 high-resistance voltmeter; ～ 接头 high resistance jointer; ～ 耐火杆 high-resistance refractory rod; ～ 坡莫合金 resist permalloy; ～ 绕组 high-resistance wind; ～ 线 rheostan
高电阻率合金 [- - - lǜ hé jīn] high-resistivity alloy
高淀粉酶 [- - fěn méi] taka-diastase
高殿 [- -] high palace (古代闪米特人建筑在山丘或高地上的神殿或祭坛)
高吊弧圈球 [- diào hú quān qiú] (乒乓) high loop; offensive block
高吊回转式装载机 [- - huí zhuǎn shì zhuāng zài jī] 〈采矿〉 overloader
高调 [- -] lofty tone; high pitch tone; high- sounding words; bombastic words; 〈摄〉 high key: 喝～ *mouth high-sounding words*; *say fine-sounding things* ◇ ～ 图像 high-key image; ～ 照明 〈摄〉 high-key lighting
高顶焊缝 [- dǐng hàn fèng] high-crown weld
高顶鳞皮蚌 [- - lín pí bàng] lepidodesma languillati
高顶皮军帽 [- - pí jūn mào] busby
高顶毡帽 [- - zhān mào] calpac
高定价价格体系 [- dìng jià jià gé tǐ xì] 〈经济〉 bulk-line system
高定位台卡导航系统 [- - wèi tái kǎ dǎo háng xì tǒng] Hi-Fix
高动脉压 [- dòng mài yā] arterial hypertension
高冻橡皮 [- - xiàng pí] high gel rubbers
高度 [- dù] ①(高低程度) altitude; height; elevation: 飞行 ～ *flying altitude*; 山的 ～ *the height of a mountain* ②(程度高) high; high degree; highly: ～ 的警惕性 *high vigilance*; ～ 的责任感 *highly-developed sense of responsibility*; ～ 现代化的工厂 *a highly modernized plant*; ～ 发达的商品经济 *highly developed commodity economy*; ～ 权威 *full authority*; ～ 社会化的大生产 *highly socialized mass production*; ～ 文明，～ 民主的国家 *culturally advanced and highly democratic nation*; ～ 赞扬 *speak highly of*; ～ 的概括和总结 *masterly generalization and summation*; ～ 集中的国家决策体系 *highly centralized policy-making setup of the state*; ～ 集中的统一管理 *high degree of centralized and unified management*; ～ 集中、以行政管理为主的体制 *highly centralized system operated chiefly by administrative means*; *highly centralized setup, which runs economic affairs chiefly along administrative lines*; *highly centralized economic setup, which runs the economy chiefly by administrative method*; *highly centralized economic structure which relied mainly on administrative management*; *highly centralized economic structure in favour of administrative control* ◇ ～ 编码器 altimeter coder; ～ 变化线[等高变化线] 〈气〉 height-change line; contourchange line; ～ 变化图 〈气〉 height-change chart; ～ 变换器 altitude converter; ～ 比例尺 height scale; altitude scale; ～ 标尺 altitude scale; ～ 标记 number of altitude; ～ 标示电路 height-index circuit; ～ 补偿 altimetric compensation; ～ 操纵杆 altitude control lever; ～ 测定器 height finder; ～ 测绘板 height card; ～ 测量 altitude measurement; ～ 差 〈工〉 altitude difference; altitude intercept; intercept; difference in height; ～ 重叠覆盖范围 〈电子〉 height overlap coverage; ～ 传感器 altimetric sensor; ～ 传染 hyperinfection; ～ 传真 high-fidelity (hi-fi); ～ 等张性 hyperisotonia; ～ 地势 hypsographic feature; ～ 发送机 altitude transmitter; ～ 阀 altitude valve (航空发动机的汽化器的可调整阀); ～ 方程 height equation; ～ 方位角 altitude azimuth; ～ 方位仪 〈天〉 almucantar; altazimuth; ～ 方向 short transverse (横截面中的短边); ～ 分压器 height potentiometer; ～ 光泽 press polish; ～ 概括性 succinct generalization; ～ 告警装置 height warning device; ～ 功率因数 〈航空〉 height power factor; ～ 规 〈工〉 height gage; centre-height gauge; height master; ～ 滑尺 altitude slide; ～ 基准 〈工〉 altitude datum; ～ 计数器 height computer; ～ 计算机[器] height computer; elevation computer; ～ 记录器 altitude recorder; altigraph; ～ 角 elevating angle; ～ 校正 height correction; altitude correction; adjustment for altitude; ～ 校正器 altimeter corrector; ～ 节流阀 altitude throttle; ～ 精炼法 superrefining process; ～ 精细结构 hyperfine structure; ～ 精制油 highly refined oil; ～ (数)酒 high wine; ～ 绝缘清漆 electric varnish; ～ 恐怖 〈心理〉 acrophobia; ～ 控制 height control; altitude control; ～ 控制阀 levelling valve; ～ 控制杆 height control lever; ～ 控制器 height controller; ～ 空白 〈电子〉 altitude hole; ～ 裂化汽油 highly cracked gasoline; ～ 录取 height data extraction; ～ 弥散 highly dispersed; ～ 门电路断开 height-gate turnoff; ～ 免疫法 hyperimmunization; ～ 民主 high degree of democracy; ～ 模拟 altitude simulation; ～ 磨光 high polish; ～ 平行光 high-parallel light rays; ～ 千分尺 microheight gauge; ～ 曲线 altitude curve; ～ 燃烧物 tinderbox; ～ 熔合岩 diatexite; ～ 色散 highly dispersed; ～ 升降速率指示器 altitude vertical velocity indicator (AVVI); ～ 失真 high distortion; ～ 视差 〈航空; 航海〉 parallax in altitude; ～ 数据发送装置 altitude transmitter; ～ 数据输入 〈电〉 height input; ～ 双稳态多谐振荡器 height-flip-flop; ～ 水准器 〈地测〉 altitude level; ～ 死区[空穴]效应 altitude-hole effect; ～ 伺服机构 height servo; ～ 特化 eggcase; eggcase capsule; ～ 调节 height adjustment; height setting; ～ 调节器 altitude controller; ～ 调节油缸 height control cylinder; ～ 调整 height adjustment; adjust vertically; ～ 通货膨胀 hyperinflation; ～ 位置指示器 height-position indicator; ～ 误差 height error; ～ 限位器 height limitator; ～ 线 altitude line; ～ 相关 height correlation; ～ 效应 altitude effect; ～ 信号 〈电子〉 altitude signal; ～ 型式 baric topography; height pattern; isobaric topography; 〈气〉 pressure topography; ～ 选择性迷走神经切断术 ultraselective vagotomy; ～ 压光 supercalendering; ～ 压力差表 altitude pressure differential meter; ～ 压下量 reduction in height; ～ 研光机 supercalender (制纸用); ～ 延迟 〈电子〉 altitude delay; ～ 液压调节机构 hydraulic height control; ～ 游标卡尺 vernier height gauge; ～ 远视 hyperpresbyopia; ～ 增益 〈电子〉 height gain; ～ 增益函数 height-gain function; ～ 增益曲线 height-gain curve; ～ 增益系数 height-gain factor; ～ 真空 high vacuum; ～ 真空管 hard tube; ～ 真空油脂 high-vacuum grease; ～ 专门化 hyperspecialization; ～ 转接开关 altitude selector; ～ 自动化传动 supermatic drive; ～ 自动同步机 altitude selsyn; ～ 自记仪 altigraph; ～ 自治 high degree of autonomy
高度表 [- - biǎo] altimeter; altitude meter; altitude gauge; altitude indicator; height measurer; range-height display ◇ ～ 校正器 altimeter correction; ～ 校准器 altimeter calibrator; ～ 气压调定窗 〈航空〉 Kollsman window; ～ 装置 altimeter setting
高度计 [- - jì] 〈工〉 altimeter; height gauge; height-finding instrument; altitude gauge; altitude meter ◇ ～ 读数滞后 altimeter lag; ～ 膜盒 altitude capsule
高度评价 [- - píng jià] speak highly of sb.; set a high value on; give a high appraisal to; value oneself on [upon]; pay high tribute to; deserve of high praise; win high praise; sing sb.'s praises; praise; praise sb. up to the skies; be loud in praise of: 他给《诗集》以～。*He sets a high value on "Poems".*
高度与跨度之比 [- - yǔ kuà dù zhī bǐ] depth-span ratio
高度与宽度之比 [- - - kuān dù zhī bǐ] depth-width ratio
高端产品 [- duān chǎn pǐn] high-end product
高端电容耦合 [- - diàn róng ǒu hé] 〈电子〉 high-side capacitance coupling
高短头型 [- duǎn tóu xíng] hypsibrachycephalism
高多肽血症 [- duō tài xuè zhèng] hyperpolypeptidemia
高额 [- é] great number [amount] ◇ ～ 利润 juice; ～ 垄断利润 high monopoly profit; ～ 纳税人 upper-bracket taxpayers
高恩氏交换抑制因子 [- ēn shì jiāo huàn yì zhì yīn zǐ] Gowen's crossover suppressor
高尔顿法则 [- ěr dùn fǎ zé] 〈遗〉 Galton's law
高尔顿曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] 〈统〉 Galtonian curve
高尔顿氏装置 [- - - shì zhuāng zhì] Galton's apparatus
高尔夫球 [- - fū qiú] ①(指体育项目) golf ②(指球) golf ball ◇ ～ 棒 golf club; ～ 场 golf course; golf links; ～ 车 golf cart; ～ 打印式 golf ball mode; ～ 袋 golf bag; ～ 俱乐部 golf club; ～ 鞋 golf shoe; ～ 穴 hole; ～ 运动员 golfer
高尔夫球式电子器件 [- - - - shì diàn zǐ qì jiàn] golfotron
高尔夫中统袜 [- - - zhōng tǒng wà] golf stocking
高尔基 [- - jī] ① Gorky (Maxim, 1868—1936, 原苏联作家) ② Golgi (Camillo, 1844—1926, 意

大利解剖学家、病理学家）◇ ～ 法 Golgi method; ～ 肌腱小体 Golgi's corpuscles; tendon spindles; ～ 腱器官〈生理〉Golgi tendon organ; ～ 器〈动〉Golgi's organs; ～ 体 golgiosome; Golgi body; ～ 体溶解 retisolution

高发期 [- fā qī] high-incidence season

高钒钢 [- fán gāng] high-vandium steel

高反差 [- fǎn chā] high-contrast ◇ ～ 胶片 high-contrast film; ～ 乳剂 high-contrast emulsion

高反电压整流管 [- - diàn yā zhěng liú guǎn] high inverse-voltage tube

高反电压整流器 [- - - - - qì] high inverse-voltage rectifier

高反射膜 [- - shè mó] highly reflecting films

高反压双极晶体管 [- - yā shuāng jí jīng tǐ guǎn]〈半〉high inverse-voltage power bipolar transistor

高反压整流器 [- - - zhěng liú qì] high inverse-voltage rectifier

高泛酰牛磺酸 [- fàn xiān niú huáng suān] homopantoyltaurine

高方筛 [- fāng shāi] high side multideck screen

高放大因[系]数管 [- fàng dà yīn shù guǎn] high-amplification-factor tube; high-μ tube

高放电率蓄电池 [- - diàn lǜ xù diàn chí] high discharge rate accumulator

高放废液处理 [- - fèi yè chǔ lǐ] high level liquid waste processing

高放射性侧 [- - shè xìng cè] hot side

高放射性区 [- - - - qū] hot spot

高放式接收机 [- - shì jiē shōu jī] tuned- radio-frequency receiver; straight receiver

高菲木 [- fēi mù] button flower

高飞燕草配质 [- - yàn cǎo pèi zhì] elatigenin

高沸点化合物 [- fèi diǎn huà hé wù]〈化〉higher-boiling compound

高沸点烃类 [- - - tīng lèi] high-boiling hydrocarbon

高沸点杂质 [- - - zá zhì] high-boiling-point impurity

高沸溶剂 [- - róng jì]〈材〉high boiler

高分辨 [- fēn biàn] high-resolution ◇ ～ 板 high-resolution plate; ～ 电子显微术 high-resolution electron microscopy; ～ 光谱学 high-resolution spectroscopy; ～ 度图形 high resolution graphic; ～ 红外辐射仪 high-resolution infrared radiometer; ～ 质谱计 high-resolution mass spectrometer

高分辨力 [- - - lì] high resolution (HR) ◇ ～ 红外辐射探测器 high resolution infrared radiation sounder; ～ 雷达 high-resolution radar; ～ 显示管 high-resolution cathode ray tube; ～ 显影剂〈摄〉high-definition developer

高分辨率 [- - - lǜ] high resolution (HR) ◇ ～ 彩色显像管 high-resolution colour picture tube; ～ 测距仪 high-definition rangefinder; ～ 储存管 high-resolution storage tube; ～ 底片 high resolution plate; ～ 电视摄像机 high-resolution television camera; ～ 干涉仪 high-resolution interferometer; ～ 光栅 high-resolution grating; ～ 光致抗蚀剂 high-resolution photoresist; ～ 激光雷达 high-definition laser radar; high-definition lidar; high-powered lidar; ～ 抗蚀剂 high-resolution photoresist; ～ 雷达 high-resolution radar; ～ 声纳 high-resolution sonar; ～ 示波器 high-resolution oscilloscope tube; ～ 探测器 high-resolution detector; ～ 图像 high-definition picture; ～ 仪器 high-resolution instrument

高分辨能力 [- - - néng lì] high resolution ◇ ～ 显示管 high-resolution cathode ray tube

高分低能 [- - dī néng] high scores and low abilities

高分解力扫描系统 [- - jiě lì sǎo miáo xì tǒng] high-definition scanning system

高分解有机土 [- - - yǒu jī tǔ] saprist

高分析量 [- - xī liàng] high analysis

高分子 [- - zǐ]〈化〉high polymer; macromolecule ◇ ～ 合成工业 high polymer synthesis industry; ～ 化合物 polymer compound; macromolecular compound; high-molecular compound; ～ 化学 polymer chemistry; ～ 聚合物 high polymer; ～ 溶液 polymer solution; ～ 添加剂混合炸药 high polymer additive compositions (explosive)

高分子量聚酰胺 [- - - liàng jù xiān àn] superpolyamide

高分子量离子 [- - - - lí zǐ] polyion

高峰 [- fēng] peak; summit; climax; height; top; peak time; *攀登科学的 ～ scale the heights of science*; *珠穆朗玛峰是世界第一 ～。Mount Qomolangma is the world's highest peak.* ◇ ～ 产量 flush production; ～ 服务系统 peak shaving system; ～ 负荷发电厂 stub station; ～ 负荷时间 peak workload period; ～ 负荷周期 peak-load period; ～ 交通量 peak traffic; ～ 期 peak-hour; ～ 热耗 peak consumption; ～ 时间 rush hour; ～ 问题 plateau problem; ～ 信号放大器 peak-pass amplifier; ～ 最大载荷 peak-peak load

高峰淀粉酶 [- - diàn fěn méi] taka-diastase (商品名)

高峰论坛 [- - lùn tán] summit forum

高峰值电流 [- - zhí diàn liú] high peak current

高风格 [- - gé] lofty style; high-mindedness

高风化氧化土 [- - huà yǎng huà tǔ] acrox

高风亮[峻]节 [- - liàng jié] exemplary conduct and nobility of character; have a sharp [strong] sense of integrity

高风雀目[内障] [- - què mù]〈医〉pigmentary degeneration of the retina with the pupil golden in colour

高夫败血症 [- fū bài xuè zhèng] gaffkemia

高辐射场 [- fú shè chǎng] high-radiation field

高辐射通量 [- - - tōng liàng] high-radiation flux

高浮雕 [- - diāo]〈图〉high relief

高副 [- fù]〈机〉higher pair

高复合率接触 [- - hé lǜ jiē chù]〈固物〉high recombination rate contact

高负荷滤池 [- - hè lù chí] high-rate filter (一种生物过滤池)

高负荷模 [- - - mó] high-duty die

高负荷消化法 [- - - xiāo huà fǎ] high-rate digestion (一种快速的厌氧消化法)

高负荷需氧处理法 [- - - xū yǎng chǔ lǐ fǎ] high-rate aerobic treatment (有机废水的完全氧化法)

高负载馈电线 [- - zài kuì diàn xiàn] heavy feeder

高附加值产品 [- - jiā zhí chǎn pǐn] high value-added products

高钙尿 [- gài niào] hypercalciuria; hypercalcinuria

高钙血 [- - xuè] hypercalcemia; hypercalcinemia

高甘氨酸血 [- gān ān suān xuè] hyperglycinemia

高肝素血 [- - sù xuè] hyperheparinemia

高杆草 [- gǎn cǎo] tallgrass

高杆小糠草 [- - xiǎo kāng cǎo] tall redtop

高杆作物 [- - zuò wù] long-stalked crops

高感度胶片 [- - dù jiāo piàn] photographic high speed film

高干 [- gàn] [简] (高级干部) high-ranking official; senior cadre: ～ 子弟 *children of high-ranking officials [cadres]*

高刚度轧机 [- gāng dù zhá jī] stiff mill

高钢索 [- - suǒ] high wire

高杠杆交易机构 [-gàng gǎn jiāo yì jī gòu] highly-leveraged institutions(HLI)

高高潮 [- gāo cháo]〈海〉higher high water

高高手儿 [- - shǒur] (北方口语) raise your hand high in mercy

高高兴兴 [- - xìng xìng] with heartfelt delight; in a gleeful mood; cheerful

高高在上 [- - zài shàng] superior; sit up high in a leading position; be far removed from the masses and reality; be very lofty; consider oneself superior; high up in the air; hold oneself aloft; in a prominent position; keep aloof from the masses; ride the high horse; sit up on high; stand high above the masses; stand upon one's pantofles

高锆酸盐 [- gào suān yán] perziconate

高歌 [- gē] sing loudly; sing with a resounding voice

高歌猛进 [- - měng jìn] stride forward singing militant songs; advance boldly with songs on one's lips; advance triumphantly

高歌抒怀 [- - shū huái] express one's heart's feelings by a song

高歌一曲 [- - yì qǔ] sing a song loudly; raise one's voice to sing a song; chant a melody

高割面 [- - miàn] high face

高割型切割器 [- - xíng qiē gē qì] cutterbar for high cut; high-cutting bar

高阁 [- gé] ① (高大的楼阁) large and tall pavilion, building, etc. ② (放置书籍、器物的高架子) rack; shelf: *束之 ～ bundle sth. up and place it on the top shelf; lay aside and neglect*

高隔空铅 [- - kōng qiān]〈刷〉high spaces

高铬不锈钢 [- gè bù xiù gāng] high chromium-stainless steel

高铬钢 [- - gāng] high chrome

高铬合金 [- - hé jīn] high-chromium alloy

高铬金属陶瓷 [- - jīn shǔ táo cí] high-chromium-content ceramet

高个儿 [- gèr] a tall person

高根 [- gēn] (常绿灌木) coca

高跟鞋 [- - xié] high-heeled shoes

高工资 [- gōng zī] high salary

高工作面钻车 [- - zuò miàn zuàn chē] high-back jumbo

高功率 [- - lǜ] high power ◇ ～ 瓷介电容器 high-power ceramic capacitor; ～ 电弧炉 high-power electric arc furnace; ～ 电子管 high-power tube; ～ 发射机 high-power transmitter; ～ 放大器 high-power amplifier; ～ 环行器 high-power circulator; ～ 激光焊接 high-power laser bonding; ～ 激光器 superpower laser; ～ 灵敏度 high-power sensitivity; ～ 密度 high-power density; ～ 气体激光器 high-power gas laser; ～ 调制 high-power modulation; ～ 调制法 high-power modulation method; ～ 微波装置 high-power microwave assembly; ～ 移相器 high-power phase shifter; ～ 影响 high-power effect; ～ 增益 high-power gain; ～ 钻床 high-power drilling machine

高共振态 [- gòng zhèn tài] high resonant state

高构堡垒 [- gòu bǎo lěi] cavalier

高估 [- gū] upvaluation; over-valuation

高固体份涂料 [- gù tǐ fèn tú liào] high solid coating

高固有频率自记加速计 [- - yǒu pín lǜ zì jì jiā sù jì] high natural frequency accelerograph

高胍血 [- guā xuè] hyperguanidinemia

高冠齿 [- guān chǐ]〈脊椎〉hypsodont

高官 [- -] (职位高的官) high official

高官厚禄 [- - hòu lù] high position and handsome salary [good pay]; (become) a high official with a high salary; be entrenched in a high position and receive privileged treatment; be given a high position and a large income; be highly placed with fat emoluments; enjoy high emoluments and a high position; high posts with salaries to match; high office and peerage

高官会 [- - huì] Senior Officials Meeting(SOM)

高官显爵 [- - xiǎn jué] be honored with high official titles; dignity

高光 [- guāng]〈摄〉highlight

高光度恒星 [- - dù héng xīng] super-luminous star

高光束 [- - shù] high beam

高光效育种 [- - xiào yù zhǒng] breeding of high photosynthetic efficiency

高光泽电光整理布 [- - zé diàn guāng zhěng lǐ bù] deluxe; fabric

高光泽涂料 [- - - tú liào] hard-gloss paint

高胱氨酸 [- - ān suān] homocystine ◇ ～ 尿 homocystinuria; ～ 血 homocystinemia

高硅玻璃 [- guī bō li]〈材〉high silica glass

高硅焊剂 [- - hàn jì] high silica flux

高硅耐热耐酸铸铁 [- - nài rè nài suān zhù tiě] tantiron

高硅耐蚀铁合金 [- - - shí tiě hé jīn] Elianite

高硅耐酸铁 [- - - suān tiě] supiron

高硅粘土砖 [- - nián tǔ zhuān] Jersey fireclay brick

高硅青铜合金 [- - qīng tóng hé jīn] high- silicon bronze alloy

高硅生铁 [- - shēng tiě]〈冶〉silvery pig iron; blazed pig iron; glazed pig; glazed pig iron; glazy pig iron; high-silicon iron; high-silicon pig iron

高硅氧玻璃 [- - yǎng bō li] vagcor

高硅铸铁 [- - zhù tiě]〈冶〉high-silicon cast iron; tantrion

高轨道 [- guǐ dào] high orbit

高柜式钟 [- guì shì zhōng] tall case clock

高贵 [- -] ① (达到高度道德水平的) noble; honourable; high: ～ 品质 *noble quality* ② (极有价值; 非常难得) valuable; rare: ～ 的香料 *valuable perfume* ③ (阶级地位特殊、生活享受优越的) highly privileged; elitist ◇ ～ 出身者 gentleman; ～ 身份 gentility; ～ 饮料 nobbler

高滚筒摘锭式摘棉机 [- gǔn tǒng zhāi dìng shì zhāi mián jī] high-drum picker

高过 [- guò] outdo; surmount; top

高铪酸盐 [- hā suān yán] perhafnate

高海拔火山口 [- hǎi bá huǒ shān kǒu] crate of elevation

高含灰量 [- hán huī liàng] high-ash content

高含硫羊毛 [- - liú yáng máo] sulphur-enriched wool

高含氢煤 [- - qīng méi]〈材〉perhydrous coal

高含水材 [- - shuǐ cái] wetwood

高寒带 [- - dài] paramos

高寒植物 [- - zhí wù]〈生态〉psychrophyte

高焓风洞 [- - fēng dòng] high enthalpy wind tunnel

高函道流量比 [- - dào liú liàng bǐ] high by-pass ratio

高喊 [- hǎn] shout loudly

高航式蛙泳 [- háng shì wā yǒng]〈体〉"high sail" breast-stroke

高合金 [- hé jīn] high alloy; high content alloy ◇

～ 钢〈冶〉high-alloy steel；～ 马氏体 high alloy martensite；
高后位划手 [- hòu wèi huá shǒu] thranite
高呼 [- hū] shout loudly
高胡 [- hú]〈音〉*gaohu*, a kind of *erhu*, a two-stringed instrument
高胡萝卜素血 [- - luó bo sù xuè] hypercarotenemia; hypercarotinemia
高糊粉面粉 [- - fěn miàn fěn] aleuronat
高互导管 [- hù dǎo guǎn] high-transconductance tube
高花纹 [- huā wén] cleat ◇ ～ 轮胎 cleat
高滑差感应电动机 [- huá chā gǎn yìng diàn dòng jī] high-slip induction motor
高环 [- huán]〈无脊椎〉epipodium
高磺胺 [- huáng àn] marfanil; homosulfanilamide
高灰分 [- huī fèn] ash-rich ◇ ～ 煤 high-ash coal; ～ 燃料 high-ash fuel
高挥发烟煤 [- - fā yān méi]〈地质〉high-volatile bituminous coal
高恢复系数热电偶 [- - fù xì shù rè diàn ǒu] high-recovery thermocouple
高混杂波 [- hùn zá bō] upper hybrid wave
高活性晶体 [- huó xìng jīng tǐ] crystal of high activity
高积累、低消费 [- jī lěi dī xiāo fèi] excessive rate of accumulation and a low rate of consumption; Rate of accumulation was set high and that of consumption kept low.
高积云 [- - yún] altocumulus (Ac); 〈气〉altocumulus cloud
高激发态分子 [- - fā tài fēn zǐ] high excited molecule
高级 [- jí] ①(阶段、级别达到一定高度的) senior; high-ranking; high-level; high; superb; higher; high stage: ～ 委员会 *high commission*; ～ 官员 *high-ranking official*; ～ 专员 *high commissioner*; ～ 将领 *high-ranking general officers*; ～ 酒店 *luxurious hotel*; ～ 参谋 *senior staff officer*; ～ 常务董事 *senior managing director*; ～ 讲师 *senior lecturer*; *reader*; ～ 旅馆 *grand hotel* ②(质量、水平超过一般的) high-grade; top grade; high-quality; advanced: ～ 读本 *advanced reader*; 这个旅馆真 ～! *This hotel is really first-class*. ◇ ～ 巴比特合金 majestic babbitt alloy; ～ 白板纸 ivory; ～ 百货商店 hypermarket; ～ 薄花呢 delaine; ～ 薄呢 royal cashmere; ～ 报纸 quality paper; ～ 变址 high level index; ～ 兵种训练〈军〉advanced branch training; ～ 程序员 senior programmer; ～ 齿轮 high-class gear; ～ 充茧绸棉布 [美] soisette; ～ 醇 higher alcohol; ～ 打包麻布 packsheet; ～ 代那买特炸药〈材〉high-grade dynamite; ～ 低共熔体 hypereutectoid; ～ 电缆屏蔽 high degree cable shielding; ～ 电阻丝 Kanthal super; ～ 芳烃 higher aromatics; ～ 房舱 texas; ～ 干部 high ranking cadres; senior cadres; ～ 钢 high-grade steel; ～ 工程师 senior engineer; ～ 雇员 superior servant; ～ 管理人员 higher management; ～ 惯性基准球 advanced inertial reference sphere; ～ 合金钢 high-grade alloy steel; ～ 合金钢冶炼法 Kelcaloy method; ～ 合金结构(钢) high-grade alloy structure steel; ～ 厚重舞缎 panne; ～ 花丝绒 fleur de velour; ～ 化合物 higher-order compound; ～ 灰口铁 high-quality grey iron; ～ 会议 summit meeting; ～ 汇编语言程序设计〈自〉assembly language programing vs. high level; ～ 技术研究制造业 research and manufacture involving advanced technology; ～ 祭坛 supperaltar; ～ 加工产品 high-grade processed goods; ～ 加密 superencipherment; ～ 家用煤 wallsend; ～ 检察官 senior public procurator; ～ 教练机 advanced trainer; advanced training airplane; ～ 轿车 sadan limousine; ～ 精度配合 high-class fit; ～ 精梳毛 body delaine; ～ 精梳羊毛 delaine; ～ 精装本 deluxe edition; ～ 经理人员 high-level managerial personnel; senior personnel; ～ 绝缘材料 high-grade insulating materials; ～ 课程 honors (为优等生开设); ～ 磷青铜 damaxine; ～ 律师 serjeant-at-law; ～ 落棉 long noil; ～ 煤〈地质〉high-rank coal; ～ 密织薄纱 percale; ～ 墨水 high-quality ink; ～ 耐火砖 high refractory brick; ～ 能 high-grade energy; ～ 农业生产合作社 advanced agricultural producers' cooperatives; 《～ 农业生产合作社示范章程》(1956) Model Regulations for an Advanced Agricultural Producers' Cooperative; ～ 跑车 Gran turismo; ～ 烹饪 haute cuisine; ～ 膨胀泡沫体〈材〉high-expansion foam; ～ 苹果(适于作餐后果品的) pippin; ～ 汽油 premium grade gasoline; ～ 去垢油 highly detergent oil; ～ 炔烃 higher alkyne; ～ 燃料 high-rank fuel; ～ 染料 high-grade dyestuff; ～ 人民法院 higher people's court; ～ 人民检察院 high people's procuratorate; superior people's procuratorate; ～ 人物 high-up; ～ 纱罗 spiders; ～ 商务师 certified business executive; senior business engineer; high-level economist; senior commercialist; ～ 设备 sophisticated equipment; ～ 神经活动〈生理〉higher nervous activity; ～ 神经活动类型 types of higher nervous activity; ～ 神经活动学说 higher nervous activity theory; ～ 神经中枢〈生理〉higher nervous center; ～ 神职人员 patriarch; ～ 圣职 major order; ～ 市政官 alderman; regidor (市政府中地位仅次于市长的官员); ～ 石油 amianthus; amiantus; ～ 书写纸 bond paper; bank paper; ～ 数据连接 high level data link; ～ 双股绣花棉线 early yarn; ～ 丝花缎 fleur de soie; ～ 塔夫绸 [法] cachemire de soie; ～ 碳化无烟煤 ta-anthracite; ～ 碳素钢 high-grade carbon steel; ～ (飞行)特技 acrobacy; ～ 特技飞行 advanced aerobatics; ～ 烃 higher hydrocarbon; ～ 统计分析程序语言 advanced statistical program analysis language; ～ 烷烃 higher alkane; ～ 网络 high-level network; ～ 纬面缎 satin tops; ～ 烯烃 higher alkene; ～ 细软白布 opaline; ～ 消费品 high-grade consumer; luxury goods; ～ 小麦面包 manchet; ～ 小学 higher primary school; ～ 效应 high-order effect; ～ 斜纹绸 royal twill; ～ 斜纹呢 himalaya; ～ 形式合作社 cooperatives of the advanced type; ～ 形态形成 hypermorphosis; ～ 行政会议 grand council; ～ 纬面缎 satin tops; ～ 学位 advanced degree; ～ 烟煤 chinley coal; ～ 印度薄纱 adarsa; ～ 优质铸铁〈冶〉high-duty castiron; ～ 油 special oil; ～ 语言 high-level language; higher-level language; 〈自〉high-order language; ～ 语言机 high-level language machine; ～ 皂石 alberene; ～ 炸药 high explosive; detonating explosive; ～ 债券 senior bonds; ～ 毡帽 homberg; ～ 战术电子战系统 advanced tactical electronic warfare system; ～ 战术干扰系统 advanced tactical jamming system; ～ 战术航空电子雷达 advanced tactical avionics radar; ～ 战术突击武器 advanced tactical assault weapon; ～ 战术制导系统 advanced tactical guidance system; ～ 真空泵 low-pressure vacuum pump; ～ 侦察卫星 advanced reconnaissance satellite; ～ 脂肪酸 higher fatty acid; ～ 知识分子 senior intellectural; ～ 职称 title of a senior professional post; ～ 职员 topside; ～ 旨酒 supernaculum; ～ 纸(张)〈纸〉fine paper; ～ 中学 senior middle school; high school; ～ 主管人员 senior executive; ～ 铸铁 high-quality cast iron; high-test cast iron
高技术 [- jì shù] high technology (high-tec) ◇ ～ 产品 high-tech products; ～ 产业 high-tech industries; ～ 产业化 apply high technology to production; ～ 研究 high-technology research
高系带靴子 [- - dài xuē zi] highlow
高剂量耐受性 [- - liàng nài shòu xìng] high dose tolerance
高记录速度示波管 [- - lù sù dù shì bō guǎn] high writing-speed oscilloscope tube
高加速导弹 [- jiā sù dǎo dàn] high-acceleration missile
高加索白蛉 [- - suǒ bái líng] phlebotomus caucasicus
高加索冷杉 [- - - lěng shān] abies nordmanniana
高加索山脉 [- - - shān mài] Caucasus Mountains
高甲状腺素血 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn sù xuè] hyperthyroxinemia
高钾碱性花岗岩 [- - jiǎn xìng huā gāng yán] karlsteinite
高钾血 [- - xuè] hyperkalemia; hyperkaliemia ◇ ～ 症 potassemia
高价 [- jià] high price ◇ ～ 补贴 clearness allowance; ～ 出让 go off at high prices; ～ 出售 sell sth. at a high price; ～ 货物 expensive goods; ～ 勒索 demand extortionate prices; ～ 收购 offer high prices for (something); ～ 收买 buy over at a high price; ～ 收盘 closing high
高架(的) [- -] elevated; overhead: ～ 天线收的有线视 *community antenna television* ◇ ～ 仓 overhead cabin; ～ 超速干道 elevated freeway; ～ 道路 elevated line; viaduct; elevated highways; ～ 地面运输系统 overhead ground transport system; ～ 电车 elevated car; ～ 公路 elevated highway; overhead road; skyway; ～ 拱桥 arch viaduct; ～ 柜 chest-on-frame; ～ 检修车 tower wagon; ～ 快车道 elevated expressway; ～ 瞭望台 crow's nest; ～ 门 overhead door; ～ 平台 scaoffold; ～ 起重机 overhead crane; trestle crane; ～ 桥 viaduct bridge; viaduct; grade elimination; fly-over crossing; ～ 轻轨 elevated railway; ～ 渠 aqueduct; ～ 输送机 grasshopper; ～ 水渠 specus; high-level tank; ～ 索道 telpher; ～ 索道挖土机 trestle (cable) excavator; ～ 索道系统 telpherage; ～ 铁道 overhead railway; suspended railway; ～ 铁道车 trolley; ～ 铁路 aerial railway; viaduct; overhead railway; ～ 铁路电气车 el-train; ～ 狭窄人行道 catwalk; ～ 移动式起重机 overhead travelling crane; ～ 油罐 high racking oil tank; ～ 圆盘犁 overhead beam disc plough; ～ 装料吊车 charging gantry crane
高架式迷宫 [- - shì mí gōng] elevated maze
高架式装车 [- - - zhuāng chē] overhead loading system
高架箱形桥 [- - xiāng xíng qiáo] motor duct
高碱玻璃纤维 [- jiǎn bō li xiān wéi] high alkali glass fibre
高碱度烧结矿 [- - dù shāo jié kuàng] high basicity sinter
高碱湖 [- - hú] natron lake; sode lake
高鉴别力 [- jiàn bié lì] fine resolution
高见 [- -] wise idea; [敬] your brilliant idea; your opinion: 有何 ～ ? *What do you think about it?*
高脚杯 [- jiǎo bēi] goblet; tallboy; pokal; standing cup
高脚柜 [- - guì] tallboy; highboy
高角 [- -] angle of elevation; high angle; 〈军〉superelevation ◇ ～ 羚 roodebok; impala; impalla; ～ 平底钢刨 high-angle smooth bottom steel bench plane; ～ 射击〈军〉high-angle fire
高角度拍摄 [- - dù pāi shè] high-angle shot
高矫顽磁力 [- - wán cí lì] high-coercivity
高教 [- jiào] [简](高等教育) higher education
高教会派 [- - huì pài] high church (基督教圣公会一派)
高教会信徒 [- - - xìn tú] Anglo-catholic
高叫冤枉 [- - yuān wang] loudly complain of being wronged
高接 [- jiē] topwork; top grafting
高阶 [- -] high [higher] order ◇ ～ 导数 higher derivative; higher order derivative; derivative of higher order; ～ 对合 involution of high order; ～ 方程 equation of higher order; ～ 环路 high-order loop; ～ 加法电路 high-order add circuit; ～ 聚焦 high-order focusing; ～ 模 high-order mode; ～ 时滞 time lag of higher order; ～ 数字 high-order digit; ～ 算术级 arithmetic series of higher order; ～ 微分 higher differentiation; differential of higher order; ～ 微分方程 higher differential equation; differential equation of higher order; ～ 微商 higher derivative; higher order derivative; derivative of higher order; ～ 线微分方程 linear differential equation of high order; ～ 圆 circle of higher order; ～ 振型 high order mode
高截止滤波器 [- jié zhǐ lǜ bō qì] high-stop filter
高结构炉黑 [- - gòu lú hēi] high stucture furnace black
高洁 [- -] noble and unsullied
高介电常数电容器 [- jiè diàn cháng shù diàn róng qì]〈电〉high-K capacitor ("高 k 电容器")
高介电容器瓷 [- - - róng qì cí] high dielectric capacitor ceramic
高介陶瓷 [- - táo cí] high-permittivity ceramics
高介质烘干炉 [- -zhì hōng gān lú] high-frequency drying stove
高精氨酸 [- jīng ān suān] homoarginine
高精氨酸血症 [- - - - xuè zhèng] hyperagrininemia
高精度 [- - dù] high-accuracy; high-precision ◇ ～ 测量 high-accuracy survey; ～ 定位系统 high-accuracy position system; ～ 公式 high-accuracy formula; ～ 光学比较仪 omtimeter; ～ 机床 high precision machine tool; ～ 激光装置 high-precision laser installation; ～ 近程导航系统 hiran; ～ 水准测量 high-precision leveling; ～ 肖兰导航系统 hiran (high-precision shoran); 〈航空; 航海〉short range navigation; ～ 压力计 high-grade pressure gauge; ～ 制图系统 Coragraph
高精尖 [- - jiān] high-grade, precision and advanced (industrial products) ◇ ～ 产品 high-grade, precision and advanced [sophisticated] products; ～ 技术 high-grade, high-precision, advanced technology; ～ 设备 high quality precision equipment; high-grade precision and sophisticated equipment; new equipment which is high-grade, refined and advanced in kind
高精密度 [- - mì dù] high precision
高精确度 [- - què dù] pinpoint accuracy; high precision

高经密 [- - mì] high sley
高颈法兰 [- jǐng fǎ lán] hubbed flange
高净值 [- jìng zhí] high net worth
高就 [- jiù] be promoted to a higher post
高居静坐 [- jū jìng zuò] sit upon a high seat and meditate
高举 [- jǔ] hold high; hold aloft: ～ 邓小平理论伟大旗帜,全面贯彻"三个代表"重要思想 hold high the banner of Deng Xiaoping Theory and carry out the important thoughts of "Three Represents"; ～ 革命红旗 hold high the revolutionary red banner; ～ 义旗 hold high the patriotic banner ◇ ～ 升车〈机〉high-lift truck
高举远引 [- - yuǎn yǐn] (又作"高举远蹈","高举远去") seclude oneself and avoid all worldly cares
高聚化合物 [- jù huà hé wù] high polymeric compound
高聚焦束 [- - jiāo shù] well-focussed beam
高聚物 [- - wù]〈有化〉high polymer; eupolymer; superpolymer; macromol(cule) ◇ ～ 表征 polymer characterization; ～ 传声器 high polymer microphone; ～ 反应 polymer reaction; ～ 废物 high polymer waste; ～ 分子运动 polymer molecular motion; ～ 化学 polymer chemistry; ～ 结构 structure of polymer; ～ 试剂 polymer reagent; ～ 物理学 polymer physics; ～ 扬声器 high polymer microphone
高距 [- -] (一点高出另一点的距离) rise
高踞 [- -] stand above; set oneself above; lord it over: ～ 于群众之上 *set oneself above the masses*
高爵丰禄 [- jué fēng lù] in a prominent position and with a high salary; be entrenched in a high position and receive a privileged treatment
高爵显位 [- - xiǎn wèi] high nobles in conspicuous positions
高峻 [- jùn] high and steep
高卡值 [- kǎ zhí] high(er) caloric value
高抗干扰逻辑 [- kàng gān rǎo luó jí]〈半〉high-noise-immunity logic
高亢 [- -] loud and sonorous; resounding: ～ 的歌声 *sonorous singing*
高考 [- kǎo] college (or university) entrance examination: ～ 制度 *college (or university) entrance examination system*
高考移民 [- - yí mín] NCEE migrant (students who covertly leave their hometowns and immigrate to other places before the NCEE in order to get bonus points or be in a less competitive environment.)
高靠背 [- kào bèi] high back
高科技 [- kē jì] high technology ◇ ～ 板块 high-tech setor; ～ 产品 high-tech product; ～ 领域 high-tech area
高可靠管 [- kě kào guǎn] high reliable tube
高可靠继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] high-reliability relay
高可靠性 [- - - xìng] high reliability (Hi-Rel) ◇ ～ 软件 reliable software; ～ 筛选 high reliability screening
高空 [- kōng] high altitude; upper air; welkin ◇ ～ 爆炸 high-altitude explosion; ～ 病 airsickness; altitude sickness; aeroembolism; hypobaropathy; hypsonosis; ～ 舱 stratochamber; ～ 操作工 overhead man; ～ 槽 high-level trough; trough aloft; upper-level trough; 〈气〉upper trough; ～ 测高计 aerohypso meter; ～ 大气层研究火箭 aeronomy rocket; ～ 大气物理学 aeronomy; ～ 大气学 aeronomy; ～ 导弹 high-altitude missile; ～ 电开关 altitude switch; ～ 电位计 altielectrograph; ～ 吊车 gondola; ～ 耳炎症 barotitis; ～ 发动机 altitude engine; ～ 反气旋 high-level anticyclone; upper anticyclone; high aloft; upper high; upper-level anticyclone; 〈气〉upper-level high; ～ 飞机 high-altitude aircraft; ～ 飞行 high-altitude flight; ～ 飞行器 high-altitude vehicle; ～ 锋 altitude front; 〈气〉upper front; ～ 高度法〈航空;航海〉high-altitude method; ～ 工作升降台 giraffe; ～ 观测 sounding; upper-air observation; upper-air sounding; ～ 观测日〈气〉aerological days; ～ 核爆炸 nuclear explosion in high altitude; ～ 核试验 high-altitude nuclear test; ～ 轰炸〈军〉high-altitude bombing; ～ 混合层〈气〉upper mixing layer; ～ 急流 high-level jet stream; ～ 脊 high-level ridge; ridge aloft; upper ridge; 〈气〉upper-level ridge; ～ 减压症 dysbarism; ～ 降落伞 high-altitude parachute; ～ 截击 altitude intercept; altitude interception; ～ (下降)空气 superior air; ～ 空气活门〈航空〉altitude valve; ～ 空气调节设备 high-altitude air-conditioning equipment; ～ 雷暴〈气〉high-level thunder-storm; ～ 亮带 radar upper band; upper bright band; 〈气〉upper band; ～ 陆风 terre altos; ～ 模拟风洞〈航空〉altitude wind tunnel; ～ 模拟室 altitude chamber; ～ 耐力 altitude tolerance; ～ 逆温 upper inversion; ～ 气候学 aeroclimatology; ～ 气球 aerostat; high altitude balloon; ～ 气象探测仪 sonde; ～ 气象图 aerographical chart; pastagram; ～ 气象学 aerology; ～ 气象学家 aerologist; ～ 气旋 high-level cyclone; low aloft; upper cyclone; upper-level cyclone; upper-level low; 〈气〉upper low; ～ 缺氧 high altitude anoxia; ～ 扰动 upper-air disturbance; upper-level disturbance; ～ 设备 altitude plant; ～ 神经官能症 aeroneurosis; ～ 甚高频全向信标(导) high altitude VOR; ～ 生理影响 altitude physiological effect; ～ 生物学 aerobiology; ～ 适应 high-altitude adaptation; ～ 试验舱 altitude test cell; ～ 试验室 altichamber; altitude chamber; ～ 实验室 high-altitude laboratory; ～ 搜索 high altitude reconnaissance; ～ 探测 aerological sounding; ～ 探测火箭 high-altitude rocket; altitude rocket; ～ 跳伞 high altitude bailout; ～ 图 upper air map; upper-air chart; 〈气〉upper level chart; ～ 习服 altitude acclimatization; ～ 下沉空气〈气〉superior air; ～ 信风 overtrade wind; krakatao winds; ～ 悬浮物 high-altitude suspension; ～ 牙疼病 barodontalgia; ～ 牙疼症 aerodontalgia; ～ 掩护 top cover; ～ 样品 high-altitude sample; ～ 仪器 aerological instrument; ～ 云(对流层以上) upper cloud; ～ 云层 upper cloud layer; ～ 侦察 high altitude surveillance; ～ 增压器 altitude blower; altitude supercharger; ～ 作业 work high above the ground; ～ 作业车 high-altitude operation car; ～ 作业工人 steeplejack
高空风 [- - fēng] upper-level winds; upper winds; winds aloft ◇ ～ 分析图 hodograph; ～ 观测〈气〉winds-aloft observation;
高口拖网 [- kǒu tuō wǎng] vinge trawl
高口虾拖网 [- - xiā tuō wǎng] balloon trawl
高跨比(率) [- kuà bǐ] rise-span ratio; ratio of rise to span; rise-to-span ratio
高跨导 [- - dǎo] high transconductance ◇ ～ 管 hightransconductance tube; high Gm tube; ～ 李生管 biotrow
高块浇筑 [- kuài jiāo zhù] high concrete lift
高眶型 [- kuàng xíng]〈人〉hypsiconch
高眶者 [- - zhě] hypsiconch
高拉力 [- lā lì] high-tensile strength
高莱探测器 [- lái tàn cè qì] Golay detector; Golay cell
高铼酸 [- - suān] perrhenic acid ◇ ～ 盐 perrhenate
高栏(赛跑) [- lán]〈体〉high hurdles
高栏板拖车 [- - bǎn tuō chē] rack-type wagon
高蓝莴苣 [- - wō jù] tall blue lettuce
高缆索 [- lǎn suǒ] highline ◇ ～ 运木法 high-line logging
高垒深沟 [- lěi shēn gōu] build high forts and dig deep ditches
高丽时期 [- lí shí qī] (约公元 918—1392 年的朝鲜历史和文化时期) Korai period
高丽纸 [- - zhǐ] (用桑树皮制造的白色绵纸) a kind of white tissue paper
高锂血 [- lǐ xuè] hyperlithemia (血锂过多)
高礼帽 [- - mào] tile hat
高利 [- lì] high interest ◇ ～ 贷[借]款 lend money on usury; high-interest loans; dear money; usurious loan; ～ 放债 lend money at exorbitant rates of interest — usurious loan; ～ 盘剥 practise usury; exploit by usury; ～ 外债 high-interest foreign loans; ～ 资本 usurer's capital
高利池探测器 [- - chí tàn cè qì]〈等离子〉Golay cell detector
高利贷 [- - dài] usury; usurious loan: 放 ～ *practice usury* ◇ ～ 业 usury; ～ 者 usurer; vampire; loan shark
高利率 [- - lǜ] dear [tight] money ◇ ～ 时期 tight money period; ～ 市场 tight money market; ～ 政策 tight money policy; dear money policy; ～ 资金 dear money
高立方烷 [- - fāng wán] homocubane
高粒性流体 [- - xìng liú tǐ] high-viscosity fluid
高链核 [- liàn hé] higher chain nuclei
高梁 [- liáng] a surname: ～ 仲 *Gaoliang Zhong*
高良姜 [- - jiāng] *Alpinia officinarum*; galangale; galangal rhizoma; lesser galangal (姜科多年生草本,根状茎入中药)
高量负荷 [- liàng fù hè] crest load
高亮氨酸 [- - ān suān] homoleucine
高亮度 [- - dù] hi-lite; high light ◇ ～ 显示器 high brightness indicator; ～ 阴极射线 high intensity cathode-ray tube
高粱 [- liang]〈农〉kaoliang; gaoliang; sorghum; broomcorn; grain sorghum; Chinese sorghum (也叫"蜀黍") ◇ ～ 醇溶蛋白 kafirin; ～ 黑粉病 sorghum smut; ～ 秸 sorghum stalks; ～ 酒 kaoliang; ～ 米 husked kaoliang; ～ 收获机 broom corn picker; broom corn picking machine; broom-head harvesting machine; ～ 酸 kafiroic acid; ～ 蚜 kaoliang [Chinese sorghum] aphid [aphis]; ～ 饴 sweets made of sorghum syrup; sorghum candy
高钌酸盐 [- liǎo suān yán] perruthenate
高林地 [- lín dì] serta; serto
高磷生铁 [- - shēng tiě] phosphoric pig iron
高磷酸盐尿 [- - suān yán niào] hyperphosphaturia; phosphaturia
高磷酸盐血 [- - - - xuè] hyperphospheremia; hyperphosphatemia (血磷酸盐过多)
高磷酸酯酶 [- - - zhǐ méi] hyperphosphatasia
高磷铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] high-phosphorous iron
高菱镁水泥 [- líng měi shuǐ ní] magnesia cement; magnesium oxychloride cement
高龄 [- -] advanced age; advanced in years; venerable age: 八十 ～ *the advanced age of* 80; ～ 化社会 *aging society*; 活到 ～ *reach a ripe old age*
高灵敏度 [- - mǐn dù] high sensitivity ◇ ～ 光导摄像管 high sensitivity vidicon; ～ 继电器〈电〉supersensitive relay; ～ 接收机 high sensitive receiver; ～ 解调器 high sensitivity demodulator; ～ 试验器 high sensibility tester; ～ 调节器 superregulator; ～ 真空管电压表 high sensitive vacuum tube voltmeter
高灵敏继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] high sensitive relay
高陵 [- líng] a surname: ～ 县 *Gaoling Xian*
高岭化 [- lǐng huà] kaolinization ◇ ～ 土 kaolisol
高岭粘土 [- - nián tǔ] kaolinton
高岭石 [- - shí] kaopaque; kaolinite; clayite; ancudite; smalite ◇ ～ 化〈地质〉kaolinization; ～ 组 kandite
高岭土 [- - tǔ] (瓷土) kaolin; kaoline; tervalba; hydrite; Barden; carclazyte; kleit; 〈矿〉bolus alba; China-clay
高岭质土 [- - zhì tǔ] kaolisol
高领 [- -] choker ◇ ～ 长袖紧身衣 leotard
(膨体)高领衫 [- - shān] bulky turtleneck
高硫钢 [- liú gāng] high-sulfur steel; sulphur steel
高硫劣煤 [- - liè méi]〈采矿〉grizzle
高硫煤 [- - méi] sulphur coal
高硫生铁 [- - shēng tiě] high-sulfur pig iron
高硫石油气 [- - shí yóu qì]〈材〉sour gas
高硫油 [- - yóu] high-sulfur oils
高硫原油 [- - yuán yóu] sour crude
高流态 [- - tài] upper flow regime
高龙胆酸 [- lóng dǎn suān] homogentisic acid; 2,5—dihydroxyphenylacetic acid
高楼大厦 [- lóu dà shà] high-rise; many-storied buildings; skyscraper; tall buildings; high buildings and large mansions
高卢式十字塔 [- lú shì shí zì tǎ] amphibalus
高颅型 [- - xíng]〈人〉hypsicranial
高炉 [- -]〈冶〉blast furnace; shaft furnace ◇ ～ 产量 furnace processor; ～ 称料工 boxman (*pl.* boxmen); ～ 出铁 blast-furnace casting; blast-furnace tapping; ～ 大砖 blast-furnace block; ～ 翻斗绞车 blast-furnace skip hoist; ～ 风口 blast-furnace tuyere; ～ 工作台 blast-furnace platform; ～ 鼓风 blast-furnace air; ～ 鼓风机 blast-furnace blower; ～ 硅酸盐水泥 blast-furnace portland cement; ～ 环梁壳〈冶〉mantle; ～ 环状风管 blast-furnace bustle pipe; ～ 灰 blast-furnace ash; ～ 焦产率 furnace coke yield; ～ 焦炭 blast-furnace coke; metallurgical coke; ～ 绞车 blast-furnace hoist; ～ 旧炉衬拆除设备 blast-furnace tear down apparatus; ～ 矿渣硅酸盐水泥 portland blast-furnace cement; ～ 冷却装置 cooling equipment for a blast furnace; ～ 利用系数 capacity factor of a blast furnace; ～ 炼铁 blast-furnace ironmaking; ～ 料罐车 blast-furnace car; ～ 料罐起重机 blast-furnace bucket hoist; ～ 料钟 blast-furnace top bell; ～ 流槽 sow; ～ 炉尘泥 blast-furnace top gas mud; ～ 炉衬 blast-furnace lining; shirt; ～ 炉底 well; blast-furnace bottom; ～ 炉腹 blast-furnace bosh; ～ 炉缸 blast-furnace crucibe; ～ 炉喉 blast-furnace throat; ～ 炉架 blast-furnace frame; ～ 炉龄 blast-furnace production campaign; ～ 炉身 blast-furnace shaft; blast-furnace stack; ～ 炉身外壳 blast-furnace stack casing; ～ 炉头 top cone; ～ 炉腰 belly of a blast furnace; ～ 炉渣 blast-furnace slag; ～ 煤气〈材〉blast-furnace gas; ～ 煤气阀 blast-furnace gas valve; ～ 煤气燃气轮机 blast-furnace gas tur-

bine；～ 内型 blast-furnace profile；～ 泥炮 blast-furnace gun；～ 暖气设备 warm-air furnace heating；～ 泡沫渣 blast-furnace foamed slag；～ 气燃气轮机发电厂 blast-furnace gas-turbine power plant；～ 配装料 blast-furnace burden；～ 热风炉 blast-furnace hot blast stove；～ 溶渣堵塞物 scaffold；～ 设备 blast-furnace equipment；～ 生铁 blast-furnace cast iron；～ 升降机 blast-furnace lift；～ 寿命 life of a blast furnace；～ 水泥 blast-furnace cement；～ 型线 last furnace line；～ 冶炼 blast-furnace process；～ 一代寿命 campaign life；～ 蒸气鼓风机 blast-furnace steam blower；～ 砖 blast-furnace brick；～ 装料设备 charging equipment（blast furnace）；～ 自动化 automation of a blast furnace

高炉法炼硫 [- - fǎ liàn liú] blast-furnace sulfur production

高路拱 [- lù gǒng] high camber

高铝瓷器 [- lǚ cí qì] alumina procelain

高铝耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] aluminous refractory；high-alumina refractory

高铝泡沫砖 [- - pào mò zhuān] alumina bubble brick

高铝水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] bauxite cement；high-alumina cement

高铝质耐火材料 [- - zhì nài huǒ cái liào] high alumina refractories

高铝铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] aluminium cast iron

高铝砖 [- - zhuān]〈材〉high-alumina brick

高氯化物 [- lǜ huà wù] perchloride

高氯尿 [- - niào] hyperchloruria

高氯酸 [- - suān] perchloric acid；Fraude's reagent ◇ ～ 钡〈无化〉barium perchlorate；～ 基 perchloryl；～ 钾 potassium hyperchlorate；〈无化〉potassium perchlorate；～ 锂〈无化〉lithium perchlorate；～ 镁〈无化〉magnesium perchlorate；～ 钠〈无化〉sodium perchlorate

高氯酸铵 [- - - ǎn]〈无化〉ammonium perchlorate ◇ ～ 炸药〈材〉ammonium perchlorate explosive

高氯酸盐[酯] [- - - yán] perchlorate ◇ ～ 炸药 perchlorate explosive

高氯酰氟 [- - xiān fú]〈无化〉perchloryl fluoride

高氯血 [- - xuè] hyperchloremia

高绿花酸 [- - huā suān] homoviridifloric acid

高轮车 [- lún chē] high wheeled car

高轮拖木车 [- - tuō mù chē] carry-log

高轮运材车 [- - yùn cái chē] logging wheels

高轮运材挂车 [- - - - guà chē]〈林〉logging wheels；katydid

高论 [- lùn]［敬］enlightening remarks；brilliant views

高螺旋钻头 [- luó xuán zuàn tóu] high helix drill

高罗汉松 [- - hàn sōng] she-pine；brown pine

高马赫数发动机 [- mǎ hè shù fā dòng jī] high Mach number engine

高马炸药 [- - zhà yào] homomartonite

高麦角醇 [- mài jiǎo chún] homolysergol

高麦角酸 [- - - suān] homolysergic acid

高迈 [- -]［书］(老迈) advanced in years

高慢 [- màn] arrogant；haughty；overbearing

高帽子 [- mào zi] ①(纸帽) tall paper hat (worn as a sign of humiliation) ②(恭维话) flattery ③(空洞的头衔或荣誉) an title or honour

高霉素 [- méi sù] proceomycin

高镁方解石 [- měi fāng jiě shí] high-magnesian calcite

高镁水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] high-magnesia cement

高镁文石 [- - wén shí] high-magnesian aragonite

高镁血 [- - xuè] hypermagnesemia

高锰钢 [- měng gāng] high manganese steel

高锰钢辙叉及护轨 [- - - zhé chā jí hù guǐ] high manganese steel rail and guard rail

高锰高氮不锈钢 [- - gāo dàn bú xiù gāng] Tenelon

高锰镍耐磨钢 [- - niè nài mó gāng] Tisco steel

高锰酸 [- - suān] permanganic acid ◇ ～ 钡〈无化〉barium permanganate；～ 钙 acerdol；～ 钾〈无化〉potassium permanganate；purple salt；～ 钠〈无化〉sodium permanganate；～ 盐 permanganate；hypermanganate；～ 银〈无化〉silver permanganate

高锰碳钢 [- - tàn gāng] high manganese carbon steel

高密度 [- mì dù] high density ◇ ～ 存储(器) high-density storage；～ 等离子体 high-density plasma；～ 粉末 high-density powder；～ 高导热性炉料 high-density high-conductivity charge；～ 集成存储器 superintegrated memory；superintegrated storage；～ 记录 high-density recording；～ 捡拾压捆机 high-density pickup baler；～ 聚乙烯 Hizex；Grex；～ 连接器 high-density connector；～ 炉衬 super-dense lining；～ 炉料 high-density charge；～ 耐火材料 Monofrax；～ 坯块 high-density pressing；～ 气相色谱法 dense gas chromatography；～ 燃料 high-density propellant；～ 石墨 high-density graphite；～ 数据系统 high-density data system；～ 碎木板 high-density wood chipboard；～ 钨合金 high-density tungsten alloy；～ 压捆 high-density baling；～ 炸药 high-desity explosive；～ 脂蛋白 high-density lipoprotein；～ 中子通量 high neutron flux；～ 装配 high-density assembly；～ 组装 high-density assembly；～ 组装技术 high-density packaging technique

高密高强石墨 [- - gāo qiáng shí mò] high-density and high-strength graphite

高棉族 [- mián zú] Khmer；Kmer (柬埔寨一民族)

高苗地 [- miáo dì] tall crop area

高妙 [- miào] ingenious；masterly：手艺 ～ *masterly craftsmanship*

高灭磷 [- miè lín] acephate；Orthene；Ortran；O，S-dimethyl acet dothioate

高明 [- míng] brilliant；bright；wise；better qualified：医术 ～ *high degree of medical skill*；这个主意真 ～。*This is certainly a brilliant idea*. 另请 ～。*Find someone better qualified* (*than myself*). ～ ～！*You are really smart*!

高鸣 [- -](发出尖厉的叫声) shriek

高模数炉黑 [- mó shù lú hēi] high-modulus furnace black (HMF black)

高木槿 [- mù jǐn] majagua

高钠血 [- nà xuè] hypernatronemia；hypernatremia

高耐火度粘土 [- nài huǒ dù nián tǔ] high duty fireclay

高耐磨炉黑 [- - mó lú hēi] high abrasion furnace black

高耐热性苯乙烯 [- - rè xìng běn yǐ xī] styremic

高耐蚀铅合金 [- - shí qiān hé jīn] Asarco lead

高耐酸性硅铁 [- - suān xìng guī tiě] ihrigized iron

高难度动作 [- nán dù dòng zuò]〈体〉highly difficult routine；stunner；stunt

高内阻电源 [- nèi zǔ diàn yuán] high-resistance power supply

高能 [- néng] high energy ◇ ～ 成型 high-energy rate forming；～ 磁暴粒子 energetic storm particle；～ 簇射 energetic shower；～ 等离子体 energetic plasma；～ 低烧蚀发射药 high force-low flame temperature gun propellant；～ 地外中微子实验 extraterrestrial high-energy neutrino experiment；～ 点火〈航空〉high-energy ignition；～ 点火器〈航空〉high-energy igniter (HE igniter)；～ 电池(组) high-energy battery；～ 电压敏电阻器 high energy varistor；～ 电嘴 high-energy spark plug；～ 定理 high-energy theorem；～ 端 high-energy tail；～ 段 high-energy section；～ 反冲核 energetic recoil nucleus；～ 辐射 high-energy radiation；～ 高速成型法 high-energy-rate forming；～ 高速(锤)锻造〈冶〉high-energy-rate forging；～ 高速锻造机 high-energy-rate forging machine；～ 共振 high-energy resonance；～ 海岸 high-energy coast；～ 化物合成〈生化〉anakinesis；～ 化学 high-energy chemistry；～ 环境 high-energy environment；～ 激光(器) superlaser；～ 及低能湿式洗涤器 high-and-low-energy wet scrubber；～ 加工 high-energy rate working；～ 加速器 high-energy accelerator；～ 键 energy-rich bond；high-energy bond；～ 快速成型 high-energy-rate forming；～ 粒子发光 high-energy particle luminescence；～ 磷酸化物 energy-rich phosphate；～ 磷酸键 energy-rich phosphate bond；high-energy phosphate bond；～ 碰撞 energetic encounter；～ 气旋 cyclone energetics；～ 青贮料 high-energy silage；～ 燃料 high-energy fuel；～ 热离子管 bright emitter；～ 散射〈粒子〉high-energy scattering；～ 射线 high-energy ray；～ γ 射线 nergetic gamma rays；～ X 射线 sigmatron；～ 水锤破碎 electrohydraulic rock breaking；～ 饲料 high-energy feed；～ 太阳粒子〈天物〉energetic solar particles；～ 天体物理(学) high-energy astrophysics；～ 同步稳相加速器 Cosmotron；～ 微波武器 high-power microwave beams；～ 物理(学) high-energy physics；～ 物质 anakinetomere；～ 系统设计员 senior system designer；～ 行为 high-energy behavior；～ 氧化剂 high-energy oxidizer；～ 炸弹〈军〉high-capacity projectile；～ 振动 high-energy vibration；～ 质点事件(太阳活动) energetic particle event；～ 质子同步稳相加速器 bevatron；～ 中微子 high-energy neutrino；～ 重离子 high-energy heavy ion；～ 注射 high-energy injection；～ 装置 high-energy rig (用于爆炸成形)；～ 状态 upper state

高能电子 [- - diàn zǐ] high-energy electron；hard electron ◇ ～ 聚束(加速)器 rebatron；～ 衍射 high-energy electron diffraction (HEED)

高能粒子 [- - lì zǐ] energetic particle；high-energy particle ◇ ～ 事件 energetic particle event；～ 天文(学) particle astronomy；～ 物理学 high-energy physics

高能量 [- - liàng] high energy ◇ ～ 电池 high-energy battery；～ 放射疗法 high-energy radiotherapy

高能率成形 [- - lǜ chéng xíng]〈工〉high-energy rate forming

高能率电火花成形 [- - - diàn huǒ huā chéng xíng] high-energy spark forming

高能束冲压 [- - shù chòng yā] high-energy impact pressing

高能束压制 [- - - yā zhì] very high rates of pressing

高能速变形 [- - sù biàn xíng] high-energy-rate deformation

高能态 [- - tài] upper state

高能体离子体 [- - tǐ lí zǐ tǐ]〈物〉energetic plasma

高睨大谈 [- nì dà tán] be out of the common；run in speech and movement；extraordinary；odd

高逆温 [- - wēn] inversion aloft

高年级生 [- nián jí shēng] upperclassman

高年级研读班 [- - - yán dú bān] preceptorial

高粘度 [- - dù] high viscosity ◇ ～ 泵 high-viscosity pump；～ 胶粘剂 high-viscosity adhesive；～ 水 high viscosity water；～ 油气田 high-viscosity crude oil field；～ 指数油液 high-viscosity index oil

高粘度用粘度计 [- - - yòng nián dù jì] high consistency rotational viscosimeter

高粘度指数润滑油 [- - - zhǐ shù rùn huá yóu] high-viscosity index lubricating oil

高粘性油 [- - xìng yóu] high-viscosity oil

高尿苷 [- niào gān] homouridine

高尿蓝母血 [- - lán mǔ xuè] hyperindicanemia

高尿酸尿 [- - suān niào] hyperuricuria

高尿酸血 [- - - xuè] hyperuricemia

高镍 [- niè] nickelic ◇ ～ 合金 Langaloy；～ 耐蚀铸铁镶环座 Ni-resist ring insert；～ 球墨铸铁 ductile Ni-resist cast iron

高镍钢合金 [- - gāng hé jīn] platinite alloy

高镍铬钢 [- - gè gāng] high nickel-chrome steel

高镍铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] bobrovkite

高镍铜锡合金 [- - tóng xī hé jīn] high nickel-copper-tin alloys

高凝血酶血 [- níng xuè méi xuè] hyperthrombinemia

高凝血酶原血 [- - - - yuán xuè] hyperprothrombinemia

高浓缩燃料 [- nóng suō rán liào] high enriched fuel

高浓缩铀 [- - - yóu] highly enriched uranium

高欧姆电枢 [- ōu mǔ diàn shū] intensity armature

高欧姆电阻合金 [- - - - zǔ hé jīn] high ohmic resistance alloy

高蒎醇 [- pài chún] homopinol；pinene hydrate

高攀 [- pān] make friends or claim ties of kinship with someone of a higher social position

高攀不上 [- - bú shàng] be unworthy to seek connections with ...；cannot be friends [marry sb.] of a richer [more influential] family

高攀婚姻 [- - hūn yīn] outmarry

高抛发球 [- pāo fā qiú] high toss service

高炮 [- pào] antiaircraft gun ◇ ～ 分火射击 distributed fire；～ 跟进掩护 follow-up cover by antiaircraft gun；～ 观察哨 antiaircraft artillery observation post；～ 火力分析〈军〉flak analysis；～ 机动作战 mobile operation of antiaircraft artillery；～ 集火近战 amassing antiaircraft fire for close-range combat；～ 集火射击 massed firing of antiaircraft guns；～ 降雨弹 rain shell；～ 群 antiaircraft artillery group；～ 行进间射击 firing of antiaircraft gun on the march；～ 要点掩护 antiaircraft gun cover on critical point；～ 重点掩护 selective cover by antiaircraft gun

高硼钢 [- péng gāng] high boron steel

高硼酸钠 [- - suān nà] sodium perborate

高膨体(变形) [- - tǐ] hibulking

高膨胀合金 [- - zhàng hé jīn] high expansion coefficient alloy

高膨胀系数材料 [- - - xì shù cái liào] high-expansion material

高朋满座 [- - mǎn zuò] Many guests of exalted rank were present.；All seats are occupied by eminent guests — numerous friends.；a party of many distinguished friends；Guests and friends

filled up the room.

高偏振星 [- piān zhèn xīng] polars

高频 [- pín] high frequency: 超～ *ultra high frequency* (*UHF*); 甚～ *very high frequency* (*VHF*) ◇ ～安培计 high-frequency ammeter; ～包络失真 HF envelope distortion; radio frequency envelope distortion; ～保安器盘 high-frequency protector panel; ～保护装置 carrier current protection; ～饱和扼流圈 HF saturable reactor; HF saturable choke; ～逼真度 brilliance; high-frequency brillinace; ～变换器 high-frequency converter; ～变压器 high-frequency transformer; ～标准振动装置 high-frequency standard vibration generator; ～表面淬火 high-frequency surface hardening; ～波 high-frequency waves; ～补偿 high-frequency compensation; high boost; ～部件 high-frequency unit; ～操纵 high-frequency control; ～参数〈半〉high-frequency parameter; ～测量仪器 HF measuring instrument; ～测试架 high-frequency test bay; ～测试装置 high-frequency testing apparatus; ～测向 high-frequency direction finding; ～测向器 high-frequency direction finder; ～颤动 dither; buzz; ～颤动臂 dither arm; ～颤动电动机 dither motor; ～重组 high-frequency of recombination; ～重组菌株 high-frequency recombination strain; ～处理 high-frequency treatment; ～传布〈信〉high-frequency propagation; ～传导 high-frequency transduction; ～传输线 high-frequency transmission line; ～磁化率 high-frequency susceptibility; ～磁芯 high-frequency magnetic core; ～磁芯线 HF coil with core; ～瓷 high-frequency porcelain; ～瓷介电容器 high-frequency ceramic capacitor; ～淬火 induction hardening; high-frequency hardening; high-frequency quenching; hardening by high-frequency current; high-frequency induction hardening; ～大功率电阻器 high-frequency power resistor; ～等离子熔融 plasma smelting; ～等离子体 high-frequency plasma; ～滴定法〈分化〉high-frequency titration; ～地震法 high-frequency seismic survey; ～电波传播 propagation of high frequency (HF) radio wave; ～电磁线 hilz wire; ～电刀手术 electrotomy; ～电焊 high-frequency welding; ～电荷激励〈半〉high-frequency charge drive; ～电话通道 high-frequency telephone channel; ～电火花加工 high-frequency electric spark machining; ～电火花离子源 high-frequency spark ionization ion source; ～电解质 high-frequency dielectric; ～电抗器〈电子〉radio-frequency reactor; ～电缆 high-frequency cable; ～电疗法 oudinization; arsonvalization; ～电炉 high-frequency furnace; ～电路 high-frequency circuit; radio circuit; ～电桥 high-frequency bridge; ～电热模塑法 heatronic moulding; ～电容传声器 high-frequency capacitance microphone; ～电容计量 high-frequency capacitance measurement; ～电容器 high = frequency capacitor; radio-frequency capacitor; ～电容器瓷 high- frequency capacitor ceramics; ～电位器 high-frequency potentiometer; ～电压敏电阻器 high frequency varistor; ～电源 high-frequency electric source; ～电源水银灯 Meggers lamp; ～电子管振荡器 high-frequency valve oscillator; ～电阻 alternating-current resistance; effective resistance; high-frequency resistance; 〈电〉radiofrequency resistance; ～电阻淬火 high-frequency resistance hardening; ～电阻器 high-frequency resistor; ～堵漏 high-frequency plug; ～镀铬法 Hausner process; ～对称电缆 high-frequency symmetrical cable; ～多路通信 high-frequency multiplex communication; ～多谐振荡器 high-frequency flip-flop; ～扼流圈 high-frequency choke coil; radio-frequency choke; ～二极管 high-frequency diode; ～发电机 ultrasonic-frequency rotory generator; alternator transmitter; ～发热电极 applicator; ～发射管 vapotron; ～发生器〈电子〉radio-frequency generator; ～发生装置 high-frequency generating apparatus; ～反馈 HF feedback; RF feedback; ～方向保护装置 high-frequency orientation protector; ～放大 high-frequency amplification; ～放大管 high-frequency amplifier tube; HF amplifier tube; ～放大器 high-frequency amplifier; radio-frequency amplifier; radio amplifier; ～放电 high-frequency discharge; ～放电管 high-frequency discharge lamp; ～分量 high-frequency component; highs; ～分线 high-frequency terminal box; ～峰化电路 high peaking circuit; ～蜂鸣器 high-frequency buzzer; ～伏特计 high frequency voltmeter; ～干扰 high-frequency interference; ～干燥(法) high-frequency drying; ～干燥炉 high-frequency drying stove; ～感应电炉 high-frequency induction furnace; ～感应焊机 high-frequency induction welder; ～感应焊接 high-frequency induction welding; ～感应加热表面淬火 surface hardening by induction heating with high-frequency current; ～感应加热淬火 high-frequency induction quenching; ～感应加热电解槽 high-frequency induction-heated cell; ～感应炉 Efco-Northrup furnace; 〈冶〉high-frequency induction furnace; ～感应圈 high-frequency induction coil; ～感应线 radio-frequency induction coil; ～高压测量 high-frequency high-tension measurement; ～高压电源蔽罩 dog house; ～高压加速器 dynamitron; ～功率 high-frequency power; ～功率测量法 high-frequency power measuring method; ～功率发生器 high-frequency power generator; ～管 high-frequency tube; ～光电导法 method of high-frequency photoconductivity; ～焊 ratio-frequency welding; ～焊机 high-frequency induction welder; ～焊接 high-frequency dielectric welding; high-frequency welding; radio-frequency welding; high-frequency soldering; ～烘烤 dielectric drying; ～烘芯炉 dielectric core oven; ～火花检漏仪 high-frequency spark leak detector; ～畸变 high-frequency distortion; ～级 high-frequency stage; ～极谱法 high-frequency polarography; ～继电器 high-frequency relay; RF switching relay; ～检波器 rectifier; ～溅射 high-frequency sputtering; ～溅射设备 high-frequency sputtering equipment; ～胶合 radio frequency gluing; ～交流发电机 high-frequency alternator; ～校正线 high-frequency correcting coil; ～绞合线 high frequency Litz wire; ～接插件 high-frequency connector; ～接触焊 high-frequency resistance welding; ～截止 high-frequency cut-off; ～解调器 rectifier; ～介电分离仪 high-frequency medium electric separator; ～晶体管 high-frequency transistor; ～晶体滤波器 high frequency crystal filter; ～局部加热淬火法〈冶〉Tocco process; ～开关 HF switch; RF switch; ～抗线 high-frequency choke; ～可控硅 high-frequency thyristor; ～馈路 high-frequency feeder; ～拉压疲劳试验机 high-frequency push-pull fatigue tester; ～雷达 HF radar; ～离子源 high-frequency ion source; ～李兹线 high frequency Litz wire; ～连接器 high-frequency connectors; ～灵敏时间控制 HF sensitivity time control; ～炉 high-frequency furnace; coreless-type induction furnace; ～炉法 high-frequency process; ～脉冲 high-frequency impulse; ～脉冲包络 HF pulse envelope; RF pulse envelope; ～脉冲频谱 HF pulse spectrum; RF pulse spectrum; ～脉动 dither; ～扭转疲劳试验机 high-frequency torque fatigue tester; ～浓度计 high-frequency concentration meter; ～耦合 doorknob; ～耦合电容器 carrier coupling capacitor; ～疲劳 high-cycle fatigue; ～偏磁 high-frequency bias; ～偏压 high-frequency bias; ～品质因数 high-frequency figure of merit; ～谱计〈核〉radio-frequency spectrometer; ～塞 high-frequency plug; HF plug; ～塞孔 high-frequency jack; ～三极管〈电子〉high-frequency triode; ～三极管振荡器 high-frequency triode oscillator; ～散焦 HF defocusing; RF defocusing; ～烧成炉 high frequency firing furnace; ～失真 high frequency distortion; ～失真仪 high-frequency distortion meter; high-frequency distortion finder; ～示波器 ondograph; high frequency oscillograph; ～适应器 radio frequency adapter; ～手表 high-frequency watch; ～手术刀 radio knife; ～输出表 HF output meter; ～双极晶体管 high-frequency bipolar transistor; ～水分测定器 high-frequency moisture; ～四极管 high-frequency tetrode; ～塑料热合机 high-frequency plastic welder; ～探伤法 high-frequency flaw detection method; ～探头[针] high frequency probe; ～陶瓷 high-frequency ceramic; radio ceramics; ～陶瓷滤波器 high-frequency ceramic filter; ～特性 high-frequency characteristics; ～替代法 HF substitution method; RF substitution method; ～天波场强 HF sky wave field strength; ～天线 high frequency antenna; ～调谐线 high-frequency tuning coil; ～调制 high-frequency modulation; ～调制法 HF modulation method; ～铁 high-frequency iron; ～铁芯 high-frequency (iron) core; ～铁粉芯 magicore; ～同轴电缆 coaxial cable for high frequency; ～头 tuner; ～瓦特计 high-frequency wattmeter; ～微伏表 high-frequency microvoltmeter; ～微调电容器 high-frequency trimmer; ～五极管 high-frequency pentode; ～吸收器[装置] high-frequency absorber; ～系统 radio frequency system; ～线调度架 high-frequency line and patching bay; ～线 high-frequency coil; radio-frequency coil; ～线电阻器 high-frequency wire-wound resistor; ～响应 high-frequency response; ～响应传感器 high-frequency response pick-up; ～效应 high-frequency effects; ～泄漏 HF leakage; RF leakage; ～信号标准 high frequency signal standard; ～信号发送器 high-frequency [HF] signal generator; ～选矿 high-frequency separation; ～选矿机 high-frequency separator; ～选择法[性] high-frequency selectivity; ～压力指示器 high-frequency pressure indicator; ～扬声器 tweeter; ～遥测系统 high-frequency telemetering system; ～优值〈半〉high-frequency figure of merit; ～仪 high-frequency gauge; ～仪表 high-frequency instrument; ～抑制 HF rejection; ～预热〈工〉radio-frequency preheating; ～预选滤波器 preselector; ～约束〈等离子〉high-frequency confinement (HF confinement); ～杂音试验 high-frequency cracks test; ～载波 high-frequency carrier; radio-frequency carrier; ～载波电报 high-frequency carrier telegraphy; ～载波系统 high-frequency carrier system; ～凿岩 high-frequency drilling; ～凿岩机 high-frequency rock drill; ～噪声 high-frequency noise; ～增益降〈半〉high-frequency gain fall; ～增益提高电路 high peaker; ～振荡 higher-order of oscillation; high-frequency oscillation; ～振荡器 high-frequency generator; HF oscillator (HFO); high-frequency oscillator; radio-frequency oscillator; ～振荡燃烧 screeching combustion; ～振动 dither; higher-mode vibration; ～振动用电动机 dither motor; ～质谱仪 mass synchrometer; omegatron; ～中继配线架〈信〉high-frequency repeater distribution frame; ～终端架 high-frequency terminal bay; ～种子处理 radio-frequency field treatment of seeds; ～转移 high-frequency transfer; ～阻抗测量 high-frequency impedance measurement; ～阻流圈 HF choke; radio-frequency choke

高频带 [- - dài] high-frequency band; high band ◇ ～方式 high band system

高频电流 [- - diàn liú] high-frequency current ◇ ～标准 high-frequency current standard; ～表 high-frequency ammeter; ～测量 high-frequency current measurement; ～镀层测厚仪〈冶〉Dermitron; ～测镀层厚度法 Dermitron;

高频电压 [- - - yā] high-frequency voltage ◇ ～标准 HF voltage standard; ～表 high-frequency voltmeter; ～传递标准 HF voltage transfer standard

高频段 [- - duàn] high band; high-frequency section ◇ ～磁带录像机 high band VTR

高频隔直流电容器 [- - gé zhí liú diàn róng qì] chopass; chokon

高频加热 [- - jiā rè] high-frequency heating ◇ ～淬火 high-frequency quenching; ～淬火法 Tocco process; ～电极〈电〉applicator; ～干燥机 dielectric drier; high-frequency drier; ～模 high-frequency electrically heated mold; ～器 heating generator; heating oscillator; ～装置 thermatron

高频率波段 [- - lǜ bō duàn] high-frequency band

高频率永磁发电机 [- - - yǒng cí fā diàn jī] high-frequency magneto

高频型芯烘干炉 [- - xíng xīn hōng gān lú] high-frequency dielectric core oven

高频用瓷料 [- - yòng cí liào] high-frequency porcelain

高品位产量 [- pǐn wèi chǎn liàng] high-grade product

高品位矿石选矿厂 [- - - kuàng shí xuǎn kuàng chǎng] high-grade mill

高品质(因素) [- - zhì] high-quality (HQ) ◇ ～保护放电管 high-Q TR tube; ～电路 high-Q circuit; ～滤波器 high-Q filter; ～阻塞放电管 high-Q ATR tube

高平两用炮 [- píng liǎng yòng pào] 〈军〉dual-purpose gun

高平流层 [- - liú céng] upper stratosphere

高平原 [- - yuán] 〈地理〉upland plain; high plain; planalto

高鳍笛鲷 [- qí dí diāo] muttonfish

高鳍鲤形亚口鱼 [- - lǐ xíng yà kǒu yú] quillback

高鳍石首鱼 [- - shí shǒu yú] guapena

高起(鱼)鳞癣 [- qǐ lín xuǎn] hystriciasis; hystricism; hystrix

高气压 [- qì yā] high atmospheric pressure; (barometric) high; 〈气〉 high ◇ ～ 病 hyperbaropathy; hyperbaropathia; ～ 触发管 high pressure (trigger tube); ～ 等值线 pleiobar; ～ 可调谐 CO_2 激光器 high pressure tunable CO_2 laser; ～ 区 pleiobar; high-pressure area; region of high barometric pressure; ～ 生理 hyperbaric physiology; ～ 试验 high gas pressure test; ～ 水汽氧化 high-pressure steam oxidation
高迁移率空穴 [- qiān yí lǜ kōng xué] high-mobility hole
高迁移率能谷 [- - - - néng gǔ] 〈半〉 high-mobility valley; homostephanoline
高铅黄铜合金 [- - huáng tóng hé jīn] high-leaded brass alloy
高铅青铜 [- - qīng tóng] 〈冶〉 high-lead bronze
高铅轴承合金 [- - zhóu chéng hé jīn] high-lead bearing alloy
高嵌体 [- qiàn tǐ] onlay
高腔 [- qiāng] a kind of rhyme scheme of Chinese opera
高强 [- qiáng] excel in; be master of: 武艺 ～ *excel in martial arts*
高强玻璃 [- - bō li] high-strength glass
高强度 [- - dù] high strength ◇ ～ 半镇静钢 GLX-W steel; ～ 部件 high-strength parts; ～ 材料 high-strength material; ～ 磁场 high-intensity magnetic field; ～ 粗钢筋 high-tensile steel bars; ～ 低合金钢 Aldecor; high-strength low-alloy steel; high-yield low-alloy steel; Hy-Tuf steel; ～ 低镍铬合金钢 Nykrom; ～ 垫圈 high-strength steel washer; ～ 电流 high-intensity current; ～ 发射药 high-strength propellant; ～ 分选 〈采矿〉 high-intensity separation; ～ 钢 high-duty steel; high-strength steel; high-tensile steel; ～ 钢丝 high-tensile steel wires; ～ 合金 high-strength alloy; ～ 黄铜 high-strength brass; Immadium; ～ 混凝土 strong concrete; ～ 及高延性 transformation-induced plasticity; ～ 计数 high-level counting; ～ 结构钢 high-tensile structural steel; ～ 金属合金 high-strength metallic alloy; ～ 可锻铸铁 high-duty malleable cast iron; ～ 可焊铝合金 high-strength weldable aluminum alloy; ～ 链条 〈工〉 high-test chain; ～ 铝合金 high-strength aluminum alloy; aldural; ～ 螺帽 high-strength nut; ～ 螺栓 high-strength bolt; ～ 锰青铜合金 high-strength manganese bronze; ～ 耐低温钢 〈冶〉 high-strength low-allow steel (HSLA steel); ～ 耐蚀铬镍钢 high-strength corrosion-resistance chromium-nickel steel; ～ 耐蚀铜板 Roean copper; ～ 粘合剂 high-strength structural adhesives; ～ 平垫圈 high-strength plain steel washer; ～ 青铜 high-tensile bronze; ～ 热处理 〈冶〉 maraging; ～ 热轧钢筋 high-strength hot rolled reinforced bar; ～ 闪光仪 strobolume; ～ 瞬时光源 〈摄〉 microflash; ～ 碳弧灯 high-intensity carbon arc; ～ 雾化器 〈机〉 high-intensity atomizer; ～ 斜垫圈 high-strength bevel steel washer; ～ 荧光灯 hinelight; ～ 铸铁 high-strength cast iron; ～ 钻探管 high-strength drill pipe
高强钢 [- - gāng] high-strength steel
高强钢筋夹具 [- - - jīn jiā jù] high-tensile steel reinforcement bar fixture
高强钢丝缠丝机 [- - - sī chán sī jī] high-strength wire-wound machine
高强合金 [- - hé jīn] high-strength alloy; high-tensile alloy
高强抗蚀砖 [- - kàng shí zhuān] engineering brick
高强嫘萦 [- - léi yíng] high-tenacity rayon
高强力纤维 [- - lì xiān wéi] high-tenacity fibre
高强螺栓 [- - luó shuān] high-strength bolt
高强石英玻璃 [- - shí yīng bō li] high-intensity quartz glass
高强水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] high-strength cement
高强型壳 [- - xíng ké] unbacked shell
高跷 [- qiāo] stilts; 踩 ～ *walk on stilts*
高跷根 [- - gēn] 〈植〉 stilt root
高跷形路面板 [- - xíng lù miàn bǎn] stilted slab
高跷鹬 [- - yù] stilt sandpiper
高氢煤 [- qīng méi] perhydrous coal
高倾卸式车厢 [- - xiè shì chē xiāng] high-dump box
高清晰度 [- - xī dù] fine definition; 〈信〉 high definition ◇ ～ 的卫星图片 high-resolution satellite photo; ～ 电视 *high-definition television*
高情厚谊 [- qíng hòu yì] your highly esteemed kindness and invaluable friendship
高情远致[意] [- - yuǎn zhì] high-minded, lofty spirit and pure action
高丘陵 [- qiū líng] crick
高丘人 [- - rén] Gaucho (南美洲草原地带的牧人)
高邱 [- -] a surname: ～ 子 *Gaoqiu zi*
高球 [- qiú] 〈体〉 high ball; lob: 放 ～ *lob*
高球蛋白血 [- - dàn bái xuè] hyperglobulinemia
高球蛋白血性紫癜 [- - - - - xìng zǐ diàn] hyperglobulinemic purpura
高球马陆碱 [- - mǎ lù jiǎn] homoglomerine
高屈服点钢 [- qū fú diǎn gāng] high yield strength steel
高圈领 [- quān lǐng] turtleneck
高却氏症 [- què shì zhèng] Gaucher's disease
高燃速推进剂 [- rán sù tuī jìn jì] high burning rate propellant
高惹烯 [- rě xī] homoretene
高热 [- rè] 〈医〉 hyperpyrexia; high fever ◇ ～ 变质(作用) pyrometamorphism; ～ 期 〈地物〉 altithermal; ～ 水泥 〈材〉 high-heat cement; ～ 轴环 thermit collar
高热剂 [- - jì] thermite ◇ ～ 燃烧弹 thermite bomb
高热量 [- - liàng] high heat ◇ ～ 饮食 high caloric diet
高热面蒸发器 [- - miàn zhēng fā qì] high heat level evaporator
高热值 [- - zhí] high heating value; high heating power; gross calorific value ◇ ～ 煤气 high heating value gas; ～ 燃料 〈材〉 exotic fuels; high-performance propellant
高人一等 [- rén yì děng] regard oneself head and shoulders above others; be a cut above others [most people]; be a head taller than ...; be a notch above [higher than] others; be superior to ordinary people; tower above the rest
高人逸士 [- - - shì] one who lives secluded and does not admire wealth and high emolument; holy hermits; hermits and recluses; a man of superior attainments and a cultivated person living in retirement
高韧性合金 [- rèn xìng hé jīn] high-ductility alloy
高熔点 [- róng diǎn] high-melting-point; high-melting ◇ ～ 合金 high-melting-point alloy; ～ 金属 high-melting metal; ～ 耐火材料 high-melting-point refractory; ～ 塑料 high-melting plastics
高熔混合物 [- - hùn hé wù] 〈物化〉 dystetic mixture
高溶解度石脑油 [- - jiě dù shí nǎo yóu] 〈材〉 high-solvency naphtha
高熔金属 [- - jīn shǔ] hot metal
高容量(波导) [- - liàng] high power capacity
高蠕变强度钢 [- rú biàn qiáng dù gāng] high-creep strength steel
高入先出法 [- rù xiān chū fǎ] highest-in first-out method
高入云霄 [- - yún xiāo] tower high above the level of the clouds; stand out against the sky; rise up in the clouds; reach towards the sky; (The building) is so high that (it) rubs against the sky.
高嗓门 [- sǎng mén] outyell
高色[指数]性贫血 [- sè xìng pín xuè] 〈医〉 hyperchromic anemia
高僧 [- sēng] eminent monk
高莎草 [- shā cǎo] galingale
高杀菌素 [- - jūn sù] takacidin
高山 [- shān] alp; high mountain: ～ 大川 *high mountains and great rivers* ◇ ～ 巴雪草 alpine bartsia; ～ 比斯托草 alpine bistort; ～ 冰川 alpine glacier; ～ 病 mountain sickness; puna; oronosus; veta; high-altitude disease; high-altitude erythremia; Monge's disease; 〈医〉 seroche; ～ 剥夷(作用) altiplanation; ～ 剥夷面[阶地] altiplanation surface; 〈地质〉 altiplanation terrace; ～ 草地 alpine meadow; ～ 草甸 mesophorbium; coryphile; 〈生态〉 alm; ～ 草甸群落 coryphilum; ～ 草原土 alpine steppe soil; ～ 鹑 mountain quail; ～ 低草地(瑞士阿尔卑斯山中) mayen; ～ 动物区系 alpine fauna; ～ 冻原 alpine tundra; mountain tundra; ～ 杜鹃 alpine rose; ～ 反应 reaction to high altitudes; altitude reaction; altitude stress; altitude sickness; ～ 放牧 alpine pasturing; ～ 寒土植物 psychrophytes; ～ 号角 alpenhorn; alphorn; ～ 鹏 mountain plover; ～ 红点鲑 red char; saibling; ～ 花园 alpine garden; ～ 滑雪 alpine skiing; ～ 荒原 〈生态〉 puna; ～ 火绒草 edelweiss; ～ 辉 *alpenglow; Alpenglühen*; ～ 混合赛 *alpine* combined; ～ 均夷作用 altiplanation; ～ 疗法 orinotherapy; ～ 林 alpine forest; ～ 落叶松 alpine larch; ～ 麦瓶草 alpine catchfly; ～ 梅花草 alpine parnassia; ～ 漠土 alpine desert soil; ～ 牧场 alpine pasture; ～ 楠 alpine azalea; ～ 平地 alb; ～ 气候 alpine climate; ～ 气候带 tierra; ～ 区 alpine region; ～ 鹊 mountain magpie; ～ 蝾螈 Alpine salamander; ～ 山雀 chickadee; ～ 石松 dwarf cypress; heath cypress; ground fir; ～ 酸模 alpine dock; ～ 太阳灯 Alpine-sun lamp; ～ 天文台 high-altitude observatory; ～ 土 tierras; ～ 土壤 alpine soil; ～ 夏牧场 〈生态〉 alpage; ～ 泄泻 〈医〉 hill diarrhoea; ～ 熊果 alpine bearberry; ～ 训练 altitude training; ～ 驯鹿 mountain caribou; ～ 羊 Alpine; ～ 夷平阶地 alpine planation terrace; ～ 罂粟 iceland poppy; ～ 营地 alpine base; ～ 越桔 bog bilberry; ～ 站 〈气〉 high-altitude station; ～ 植被 alpine vegetation; ～ 植物 acrophyta; alpine plant; ～ 植物群落 acrophytia; ～ 作用 altitude effect
高山大野 [- - dà yě] high mountains and vast open country
高山低头，河水让路 [- - dī tóu hé shuǐ ràng lù] Mountains bow their heads and rivers make way.; Let [Make] the mountains bow and the rivers give way!
高山急流 [- - jí liú] lofty mountains and turbulent rivers; high mountains and swift currents
高山景行 [- - jǐng xíng] (比喻道德崇高、行为光明正大，指崇高的德行) look up to a worthy man; as one looks up to a mountain — admire the behavior of a worthy man; showing great admiration [respect] for somebody
高山劲松 [- - jìng sōng] the lofty mountains and towering pines
高山峻岭 [- - jùn lǐng] lofty mountains and steep hills
高山流水 [- - liú shuǐ] (比喻知己、知音或乐曲高妙) lofty mountains and flowing water; (a classical allusion from the story of Bo Ya 伯牙 an adept in playing the dulcimer. When Zhong Ziqi 锺子期 heard him play, he could tell where the latter's ambition lay: his lofty aims, his aspirations, etc. But how rarely one could meet people like Zhong Ziqi!) — referring to the harsh reality that talent and ability can rarely meet [find] people who can really appreciate them
高山密林 [- - mì lín] the high mountains and dense forests; (in the dense forests of the high mountains)
高山屏障 [- - píng zhàng] natural barriers like hills
高山峭壁 [- - qiào bì] high mountains and steep cliffs
高山深谷 [- - shēn gǔ] high mountains and deep gullies [valleys; ravines]
高山型冻土 [- - xíng dòng tǔ] alpine frozen ground
高山仰止 [- - yǎng zhǐ] admire ... greatly (as one stops looking up at a peak); behold a high mountain [a great man] with awe [admiration]
高山族 [- - zú] the Gaoshan nationality (living in Taiwan Province)
高闪点燃料 [- shǎn diǎn rán liào] high-flash fuel
高闪点油 [- - - yóu] high-flash oil; hiflash
高尚 [- shàng] noble; lofty; respectable; nobility; nobleness; elevation; gentility; sublimate: ～ 的人 *noble-minded person*; ～ 的品质 *noble character*; ～ 的理想 *lofty ideas*
高尚娴雅 [- - xián yǎ] grace; noble and refined
高烧 [- shāo] high fever: 发 ～ *have a high fever*
高射兵器 [- shè bīng qì] antiaircraft
高射机关炮 [- - jī guān pào] antiaircraft automatic cannon
高射机枪 [- - - qiāng] antiaircraft machine gun ◇ ～ 弹 antiaircraft machine gun ammunition; ～ 架 antiaircraft mount
高射角射击 [- - jiǎo shè jī] high-angle fire
高射炮 [- - pào] antiaircraft gun; antiaircraft artillery; aerogun; flak; flack; anti-airplane gun; ack-ack; archie; archibald ◇ ～ 靶场 antiaircraft artillery firing range; antiaircraft artillery range; ～ 部队 antiaircraft artillery unit; ～ 弹 anti-aircraft ammunition; ～ 队 〈军〉 antiaircraft artillery (AAA); ～ 队形 antiaircraft artillery formation; ～ 拦阻射击 antiaircraft artillery barrage; ～ 瞄准雷达 antiaircraft artillery gunr-laying radar; ～ 瞄准器 aerogun-sights; ～ 炮架 〈军〉 pom-pom; ～ 射击指挥仪 antiaircraft fire control computer; ～ 掩护 antiaircraft artillery umbrella; ～ 掩体 a flak installation
高射炮兵 [- - - bīng] antiaircraft gun crew; anti-aircraft gunnery crew ◇ ～ 学校 antiaircraft artillery school; ～ 营 antiaircraft artillery gun battalion
高射炮火 [- - - huǒ] 〈军〉 flak ◇ ～ 网 box-barrage
高射炮火力 [- - - - lì] antiaircraft gun fire ◇ ～ 控制 antiaircraft fire control

高射平射两用炮 [- - píng shè liǎng yòng pào] antiaircraft dual-purpose gun
高射装甲列车 [- - zhuāng jiǎ liè chē] antiaircraft armored train
高射自行火炮 [- - zì xíng huǒ pào] antiaircraft car
高深 [- shēn] advanced; profound; recondite: ～的造诣 *high attainment*; ～的学问 *higher learning*
高深莫测 [- - mò cè] too profound to be understood; too high and deep to be measured; unfathomable; shut-in
高肾上腺素血 [- shèn shàng xiàn sù xuè] hyperadrenalemia
高渗尿 [- - niào] hypersthenuria
高渗溶液 [- - róng yè] hypertonic solution
高渗透油层 [- - tòu yóu céng] high-permeability pay
高渗性 [- - xìng] hypertonicity ◇ ～昏迷 hyperosmolar coma
高渗盐水注射 [- - yán shuǐ zhù shè] hypertonic saline
高声 [- shēng] ①（出声地）aloud ②（咆哮）bark ③（大声地）in a loud voice
高声叫卖 [- - jiào mài] bark
高声恐怖症 [- - kǒng bù zhèng] phonophobia
高声疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] anaphonesis
高声频交流电 [- - pín jiāo liú diàn] high-pitched alternating current
高声强传声器 [- - qiáng chuán shēng qì] high-intensity microphone
高声信号器 [- - xìn hào qì] hailer
高生产率 [- - chǎn lǜ] high production rate
高生产能力 [- - - néng lì] high productive capacity
高生物素 [- - wù sù] homobiotin
高升 [- -] be promoted to a higher position or rank
高升力构件 [- - lì gòu jiàn] high-lift hardware
高升力机翼 [- - - jī yì] high-lift wing
高升力装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] high-lift device
高湿处理 [- shī chǔ lǐ] high humidity treatment
高湿度熏烟 [- - dù xūn yān] wet dense smoke
高湿模量粘胶纤维 [- - mú liàng nián jiāo xiān wéi] koplon
高矢拱桥 [- shǐ gǒng qiáo] stilted arch bridge
高氏破布木 [- shì pò bù mù] brazilian walnut
高视阔步 [- - kuò bù] carry oneself proudly; prance; strut; strut like a peacock; swagger; walk in a haughty manner; walk with affected superiority
高手 [- shǒu] past master; master-hand; expert; geek ace: 国际象棋～ *master chess player*; 电脑、网络～ *geek*
高寿 [- shòu] ①（长寿）longevity; long life ②[敬] your venerable age: 您今年～？*May I ask how old you are?*
高输出激光系统 [- shū chū jī guāng xì tǒng] high output laser system
高输出燃气发生器 [- - - rán qì fā shēng qì] high-output gas generator
高输入电阻电路 [- - rù diàn zǔ diàn lù] high input resistance circuit
高输入阻抗 [- - - zǔ kàng] high input impedance
高输入阻抗型运算放大器 [- - - - - xíng yùn suàn fàng dà qì] high input impedance operational amplifier
高数位 [- shù wèi] high order digit; high order position
高爽 [- shuǎng]（指天气）invigorating
高水分粮 [- shuǐ fèn liáng] high-moisture grain
高水分青贮料 [- - - qīng zhù liào] high-moisture silage
高水平 [- - píng] high tone
高水苏碱 [- - sū jiǎn] homostachydrine
高水头 [- - tou] high water head ◇～水力发电厂 high-head hydro-power station; ～水力枢纽 high waterhead hydraulic system; ～水轮机 high head hydraulic turbine
高水位 [- - wèi] high water level ◇～线 high-water line
高水位差码头 [- - - chā mǎ tou] high water-difference wharf
高斯 [- sī] ① Gauss (Karl Friedrich, 1777—1855, 德国数学家、天文学家) ② gauss (CGS电磁制，磁感应强度单位) ◇～测度 Gauss measure; ～插值 Gauss interpolation; ～常数〈天〉Gaussian constant; ～超几何方程〈数〉Gauss hypergeometric equation; ～单位制〈电磁〉Gaussian system; Gaussian units; Gauss system of units; ～电通定律〈电〉Gauss law of flux; ～定理 Gauss theorem; ～方程 Gauss equation; ～[正态]分布 Gaussian [normal] distribution; ～复整数〈数〉Gaussian complex integers; ～概率过程 Gaussian probability process; ～概率积分 Gauss probability integral; ～公式 Gauss formula; ～光束 Gaussian beam; ～光学 first-order theory; Gaussian optics; ～光学装置 Gauss optics; ～过程 Gaussian process; ～核模型 Gauss nuclear model; ～计 Gaussmeter; gauss meter; ～截短曲线 truncated Gaussian; ～静电静磁定律 Gauss laws of electrostatics and magnetostatics; ～可加噪声信道 Gaussian additional noise channel; ～滤波器 Gaussian filter; ～帽 Gaussian hat; ～目镜〈光〉Gauss eyepiece; ～年 Gaussian year; ～判别法〈数〉Gauss test; ～频率特性放大器 Gaussian amplifier; ～频响特性 Gaussian response; ～平均值定理〈数〉Gauss mean value theorem; ～平面 Gaussian plane; ～求积公式 Gauss quadrature formula; ～曲率 Gaussian curvature; ～曲线〈统〉Gaussian curve; normal curve; ～势 Gauss potential; ～势阱 Gaussian well; ～收敛判别法〈数〉Gauss convergence test; ～输入 Gaussian input; ～算术平均定律〈数〉Gauss law of the arithmetic mean; ～随机过程 Gaussian random process; ～特性放大器 Gaussian amplifier; ～透镜公式 Gauss lens formula; ～微分方程 Gauss differential equation; 〈数〉hypergeometric equation; ～位置〈电磁〉Gauss positions; ～物镜 Gauss objective; ～误差〈航海〉Gaussian error; ～误差曲线 Gauss error curve; ～线型 Gaussian lineshape; ～线性二次问题〈控〉linearquadratic-Gaussian problem (LQG problem); ～响应 Gaussian response; ～像点 Gauss image point; ～消去法 Gaussian reduction; Gauss-Jordan elimination; Gauss elimination method; ～效应 Gauss effect; ～信道 Gaussian channel; ～原理〈生态〉Gauss principle; ～噪声 Gaussian noise; ～噪声发生器〈电子〉Gaussian noise generator; ～整数 Gaussian integer; ～最小约束原理〈力〉Gauss principle of least constraint; ～坐标变换 Gauss coordinate transformation
高斯白噪声 [- - bái zào shēng] white Gaussian noise
高斯波形 [- - bō xíng] Gaussian waveform ◇～频谱 Gaussian waveform spectrum
高斯度空间正态分布定律 [- - dù kōng jiān zhèng tài fēn bù dìng lǜ] three-dimensional normal distribution law
高斯脉冲 [- - mài chōng]〈物〉Gaussian pulse ◇～频谱 Gaussian pulse spectrum; ～形状 Gaussian pulse shape; ～序列 Gaussian pulse train
高斯型电路 [- - xíng diàn lù] Gaussian circuit
高斯型轨道 [- - - guǐ dào] Gaussian-type orbital
高斯型求积公式 [- - - qiú jī gōng shì] quadrature formulas of Gauss type
高斯制单位 [- - zhì dān wèi] Gaussian units
高锶文石 [- - wén shí] high-strontium aragonite
高丝氨酸 [- - ān suān] homoserine
高耸 [- sǒng] ascend; mount; steeple; stand tall and erect; tower; cloud-capped; lofty; high; towering: ～的悬崖 *high cliffs*; ～的纪念碑 *a towering monument*; ～入云 *reach to the sky*; *tower into the clouds*; 那幢摩天大楼～入云。*The skyscraper towers into the clouds.* ◇～建筑物 high-rise structures
高耸蜃景 [- - shèn jǐng]〈气〉towering
高速 [- sù]（高速度）high speed; high velocity (HV); high rate; swift; fast; express; high-speed: ～发展 *develop by leaps and bounds*; *develop at top speed*; ～前进 *advance at high speed* ◇～八版轮转印刷机 high-speed rotary press; ～刨床 high-speed planer; high-speed planing machine; ～泵 express pump; high-speed pump; ～播种机 high-speed planter; ～播种开沟器 high-speed boot; ～波 fast wave; ～操纵 high-speed handling; ～测光 high-speed photometry; ～层 high-speed layer; ～柴油 high-speed diesel fuel; ～柴油机 high-speed diesel engine; ～车 speed car; ～车床 speed lathe; high-speed lathe; ～车刀 high-speed turning tool; ～（快）车道 speedway; ～车辆 hot-short; ～尘卷[埃及]zobaa; ～成形 high-rate forming; high-speed forming; high-velocity forming; ～成形机 high-energy-rate forming machine; ～成形模具 high-velocity forming die; ～乘法 high-speed multiplication; ～乘法器 high-speed multiplier; ～齿轮 high gear; high-speed gear; top gear; ～重合 high-speed reclosing; ～抽气装置 high-speed pumping unit; ～传输 high-speed transmission; ～传真 high-speed facsimile; ～串联断路法 high-speed series tripping; ～锤 Petro-forge; ～磁鼓 high-speed drum; ～粗切削车床 hogger; ～脆性 high-speed brittleness; ～存储器 high-speed memory; high-speed storage; ～存取 zero access; ～存取循环 rapid access loop; ～打印 flying print; ～打印机〈自〉high-speed printer (HSP); ～打印字机 high speed type; high-speed printer; ～带 hyper tape; ～档 top gear; high gear; ～刀具 high-speed cutter; ～道路 super expressway; ～等静压制 high-speed isostatic pressing; ～低飞航空摄影 dicing; ～电动机 high-speed motor; ～电机 high-speed electric machine; ～电力机车 electric express locomotive; electric high-speed locomotive; ～电视摄影管 resisticon; ～电影摄影 rapid cinematography; ～动平衡 high-speed balancing; ～读卡机 high-speed card reader; ～读数方式[系统] high speed reading system; ～镀 high-speed plating; ～锻造 high-velocity forging; ～锻造法 high-impact-velocity forging; ～断路器 high-speed circuit breaker; 〈电〉quick-break switch; ～多刀复刃切削法 high-speed and multi-tool cutting method; ～发电机 high-speed engine; high-speed generator; ～发射装置 hypervelocity launcher; ～阀 fast valve; ～飞机 hot-short; hotshot; [口] peppycrate; ～飞行 high-speed flight; ～分拣机 highspeed sorters; ～粉磨机 high-speed pulverizer; ～风洞〈航空〉high-speed wind tunnel; ～符合电路 fast coincidence circuit; ～辅助存储器〈计〉cache; ～高反差乳剂 high-speed contrast emulsion; ～高能锻造法 Dynapak method; ～隔离开关 high-speed disconnecting switch; ～工具钢 high-speed tool steel; rapid tool steel; ～公路 expressway; freeway; autobann; super highway; [南] autoput; [西] autopista; ～鼓包〈航空〉speed bulges; ～辊式破碎机 high-speed rolls; ～滚削 high-speed hobbing; ～过滤 high-rate filtration; ～行式打印机 high speed line printer; ～红外辐射计 high-speed infrared radiometer; ～环 high-speed loop; ～缓冲存储器 cache memory; cache; ～缓冲存储系统 cache memory system; ～缓冲寄存器 cache register; high-speed buffer register; cache; cache buffer memory; cache memory; 〈自〉high-speed cache memory; ～机车 express locomotive; ～机床 high-speed machine tool; ～机构 high-speed mechanism; ～机头 high-speed handpiece; ～机翼 high-speed wings; ～机载火箭 high velocity aircraft rocket; ～挤压 high-speed extrusion; ～计数 high-speed counting; ～计数电路 high-speed counting circuit; ～计数器 high-speed counter; ～计算机 high-speed accounting machine; high speed computer; ～计算能力 high-speed computational capability; ～记录 high-speed record; histogram record; ～记录示波器 high-speed oscilloscope; ～继电器〈信〉fast-acting relay; fast relay; high-speed relay; ～寄存器 high-speed register; ～加法器 high-speed adder; ～剪断 high-speed cropping; ～减压阀 high-speed reducing valve; ～进位 high-speed carry; standing-on-nines carry; ～进位方式 high-speed carry; ～进位电路 high-speed carry circuit; ～距离继电器 high-speed distance relay; ～开关 speed-sensitive switch; ～开卷机 biflaker; ～客运列车 bullet train (日本的); ～空气动力学 high-speed aerodynamics; ～空气调节系统 high velocity air conditioning; ～控制器 high-speed controller; ～冷轧管机 high-speed cold Pilger mill; ～犁 high-speed plough; ～犁体 hi-bottom; high-speed bottom; ～离合器 high-speed clutch; ～离心机〈机〉supercentrifuge; ～励磁机 high-speed exciter; ～励磁系统〈电〉high-speed excitation system; ～粒子减速器 spirotron; ～粒子侵蚀试验 high speed particles erosion test; ～力学 high speed mechanics; ～列车 rapid trains; ～流出 outrush; ～率 two-forty; ～螺纹切削附件 high-speed thread cutting attachment; ～螺旋钻〈设计〉fast-spiral drill; high-helix drill; ～描绘器 high-speed plotter; ～摩擦锯 cold saw; ～模拟计算机 high-speed analogue computer; ～模-数转换器 high-speed AD converter; ～磨合 rapid scating (of piston ring); ～磨削 high-speed grinding; ～磨削砂轮 high-speed grinding wheel; ～牛滑脂 high-speed grease; ～牛头刨床 high-speed shaping machine; ～拍发 high-speed transmission; ～跑道赛 speed way meeting; ～炮 high-velocity gun; ～喷雾机 speed sprayer; ～碰撞 high velocity impact; ～皮托管 high-speed Pitot tube; ～启动 high-speed starting; ～气动工具 high-speed pneumatic tool; ～气流防护设备 high airspeed protector; ～切割器 high-speed knife; ～切削 high-speed

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cutting; quick-cutting; ～ 切削刀 fly-cutter; ～ 切削法 high-speed metal cutting; ～ 切削钢 shear-steel; free cutting steel; ～ 切削黄铜 high-speed brass; ～ 燃烧 high-velocity combustion; ～ 热压机 high-speed hot press; ～ 扫掠 high-speed sweep; ～ 扫描 high-velocity scanning; high-speed sweep; ～ 摄影 high-speed photography; ～ 摄影光学系统 high-speed photographic optical system; ～ 摄影机 high-speed motion picture camera; ～ 射流 high-speed jet; ～ 射流机加工 high-velocity liquid jet machining; ～ 失步继电器 high-speed step out relay; ～ 时滞反应 jet leg; ～ 示波器〈电子〉high-speed oscilloscope; high-speed oscillograph; ～ 试验方法 high-speed testing technique; ～ 收发报 high speed radio message transmission and reception; ～ 手压台钻 sensitive bench drill; ～ 手压钻机 sensitive drill; ～ 输送器 high-speed conveyer; ～ 数据采集系统〈自〉high-speed data acquisition system; ～ 数据集合 high-speed data acquisition; ～ 数字 high-speed figure; ～ 数字传输系统 high-speed digital transmission system; ～ 数字集成电路 high-speed digital integrated circuit; ～ 数字计数器 high-speed numerical counter; ～ 数字计算机 high-speed digital computer; high-speed digital counter; ～ 双稳态触发器 high-speed flip-flop; ～ 水池 high-speed tank; ～ 伺服电动机 high-speed servo motor; ～ 台钻 high-speed bench drilling machine; ～ 调节器 high-speed regulator; ～ 调节器及柄式安全阀 high-speed controller and lever safety valve; ～ 调整 high-speed adjustment; ～ 铁路 rapid transit railway; ～ 艇 high-speed boat; ～ 通道 high-speed channel; ～ 通气法 high rate aerotion process; ～ 凸轮机构 high-speed cam mechanism; ～ 拖网作业 high-speed trawling; ～ 弯曲力矩 high-speed bending moment; ～ 万能车床 high-speed universal lathe; ～ 微波功率开关 multipactor; ～ 铣床 high-speed milling machine; ～ 铣工附件 high-speed milling attachment; ～ 系数 high-speed coefficient; ～ 显影 rapid development; ～ 显字管 compositron; ～ 响应 high-speed response; ～ 相变 high-speed phase change; ～ 星〈天〉high velocity star; ～ 行驶 scorch; ～ 旋转 vertiginate; ～ 旋转接头 high-speed joint; ～ 选择通道 high-speed selector channel; ～ 压力机 high-speed blanking press; high-speed press; ～ 压实 high-speed compaction (用于粉末冶金); ～ 牙钻 high-speed dental drill; ～ 液相色谱法 high-speed liquid chromatography; ～ 液压锤 high-speed hydraulic hammer; ～ 液压软管接管机 high-speed hydraulic hose coupling machine; ～ 阴极射线印刷机 videograph; ～ 印片机 high-speed printing machine; ～ 印刷机 high-speed press; high-speed printer; ～ 印刷装置 high speed printer; ～ 油路 high-speed circuit; ～ 圆盘锯 saw; ～ 阅读器 high-speed reader; ～ 运算放大器 high speed operation amplifier; ～ 运转系数 type characteristic; ～ 暂存存储器 scratch pad memory; scratch pad storage; ～ 增殖反应堆 fast breeder; fast-breeder reactor; ～ 轧机 fast mill; ～ 轧制 high-speed rolling; ～ 照相(术) high-speed photography; ～ 照相技术 high-speed photographic technique; ～ 针阀 high-speed needle valve; ～ 振动剪床 vibroshear; ～ 振动筛 high-speed oscillating sieve; ～ 蒸气机〈工〉high-speed steam-engine; ～ 直线滑雪者 schussboomer; ～ 指示器 high-speed indicator; ～ 纸带穿孔机 high-speed tape punch; ～ 制动器 high-speed brake; ～ 中耕铲 tractor sweep; ～ 中子 fast neutron; ～ 中子反应堆 fast neutron reactor; ～ 轴承 high-speed bearing; ～ 转速计 top drive tachometer; ～ 转弯 tempo turn; ～ 转向架 high-speed bogie; ～ 锥 upper speed cone; ～ 字标管 typotron; typetron; ～ 自动断路器 quick-acting automatic switch; ～ 自动压床 high-speed automatic press; ～ 自动织机 high-speed automatic loom; ～ 总线 high-speed bus; ～ 钻床 high-speed drilling machine; speed drilling machine; ～ 钻机〈机〉high speed machine; high-speed drill; ～ 钻孔附件 high-speed drilling attachment

高速电子 [- - diàn zǐ] high-velocity electrons; ◇ ～ 扫描 high-velocity scanning; ～ 扫描摄像管 camera tube with high-velocity scanning beam; ～ 摄像管 high-velocity electron camera tube; ～ 数字计算机 maniac

高速电子束扫描 [- - - - shù sǎo miáo] high-velocity beam scanning

高速电子束摄像管 [- - - - - shè xiàng guǎn] high-velocity beam vidicon

高速度 [- - dù] high-speed ◇ ～ 传动 high-speed drive; ～ 高密度精密压铸法 accurate rapid dense method; ～ 回路 high-velocity loop; ～ 空投 high velocity drop

高速度按比例发展 [- - - àn bǐ lì fā zhǎn] speedy and proportionate growth; rapid and proportionate development

高速端铣刀 [- - duān xǐ dāo] high-speed type end mill

高速钢 [- - gāng] quick-cutting steel; quick-speed steel; rapid steel; high-speed steel ◇ ～ 车刀 high-speed steel bit; ～ 刀具 high-speed steel tool; ～ 锭 high-speed steel ingot; ～ 镀硬铬法 Lundbye process; ～ 端铣刀 high-speed steel end mill; ～ 工具 rapid steel tool; ～ 铰刀 high-speed reamer; ～ 磨牙丝锥 high-speed steel geared tap; ～ 钻头 high-speed steel drill

高塑性钢 [- - xìng gāng] high-ductility steel

高素质新型军事人才 [- - zhì xīn xíng jūn shì rén cái] high-caliber military personnel

高酸 [- suān] peracid ◇ ～ 盐 persalt

高酸模 [- - mó] pale dock

高穗风铃草 [- suì fēng líng cǎo] tall bellflower

高损耗电路 [- sǔn hào diàn lù]〈电〉losser circuit

高损耗线 [- - - xiàn]〈电〉lossy line

高塔式拌和厂 [- tǎ shì bàn huò chǎng] stack-up plant

高抬贵手 [- tái guì shǒu] Sir, lift your hand high that I may pass under it as under your mercy!; Please do not be too hard on me this time!; Raise your hand high in mercy!

高抬身价 [- - shēn jià] put a high price on oneself

高台 [- -] dais

高台定车 [- - dìng chē]〈杂技〉a bicycle balancing acts on an elevate stand

高酞酸 [- tài suān] homophthalic acid

高钛合金 [- - hé jīn] titanium master alloy

高坛 [- tán] chancel

高谈阔论 [- - kuò lùn] talk with eloquence; talk incessantly [volubly]; talk in a high-sounding phrases [way]; talk in a lofty strain; indulge in high-sounding tirades; indulge in loud and empty talk

高谈阔论者 [- - - - zhě] phrasemaker

高谈雄辩 [- - xióng biàn] be an eloquent speaker; be loud and violent in argument

高谈虚论 [- - xū lùn] talk high-sounding phrases

高弹体 [- - tǐ] elastomer

高弹形变 [- - xíng biàn] high elastic deformation

高弹性 [- - xìng] high elasticity ◇ ～ 材料 highly elastic material; ～ 合成纤维 spandex; ～ 合金 high elastic modulus alloy; ～ 模量纤维 high modulus fibre; ～ 限度钢 high-elastic limit steel; ～ 橡胶 high elastic rubber

高碳 [-tàn] high-carbon ◇ ～ 醇 higher alcohols; ～ 钒铁 carvan; ～ 钢〈冶〉high-carbon steel; ～ 铬 high-carbon chromium; ～ 合金钢 high-carbon alloy steel; ～ 焦 high-carbon coke; ～ 耐磨铸铁 adamite; ～ 泥煤 sapanthrakon; ～ 生铁 high-carbon pig iron; ～ 铁粉 high-carbbon iron powder; ～ 铁合金 high-carbbon iron alloy; ～ 血 hyperpyremia

高碳酸 [- - suān] high carbon acid ◇ ～ 钾 antihypo; ～ 血 hypercarbia; hypercapnia

高探测率探测机 [- - cè lǜ tàn cè jī] high detectivity detector

高汤 [- tāng] ①(煮鸡、鸭、肉等的老汤) soupstock ②(清汤) thin soup

高堂 [- táng] ①(高大的厅堂) a hall with high ceiling ②[书](指父母) one's parents ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 隆 *Gaotang Long*

高膛压底火 [- - yā dǐ huǒ] high barrel pressure primer

高唐碱 [- - jiǎn] takatonine

高唐松草 [- - sōng cǎo] tall meadow rue

高特对 [- tè duì]〈电子〉Goto pair

高特勒 [- - lè][蒙](靴子) gutal

高梯度磁选 [- tī dù cí xuǎn]〈工〉high-gradient magnetic separation

高梯度加速管 [- - - jiā sù guǎn] high-gradient accelerating tube

高梯度柱 [- - - zhù] high-gradient column

高体若鲹 [- tǐ ruò shēn] kingfish

高填土路堤 [- tián tǔ lù dī] highfill embankment

高田霉素 [- - méi sù] takamycin

高铁卟啉 [- tiě bǔ lín]〈生化〉ferriporphyrin

高铁胆绿素 [- - dǎn lǜ sù] verdohematin

高铁红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] siderocyte

高铁力铸铁 [- - lì zhù tiě] high-strength cast iron

高铁霉素 [- - méi sù] ferrimycin

高铁镁电气石 [- - měi diàn qì shí] ferridravite

高铁清蛋白 [- - qīng dàn bái] methaemalbumin

高铁闪石 [- - shǎn shí] ferrtungstite; ferriamphibole

高铁酸 [- - suān] ferric acid ◇ ～ 盐 ferrate

高铁钨华 [- - wū huá] ferritungstite

高铁细胞色素 [- - xì bāo sè sù] ferricytochrome

高铁血 [- - xuè] siderosis ◇ ～ 红素 protoferriheme; protohematin; ferriheme; ～ 红素白蛋白 hematin albumin

高铁血红蛋白 [- - - hóng dàn bái] ferrihemoglobin; 〈生化〉methemoglobin ◇ ～ 尿〈医〉methemoglobinuria; ～ 血症〈医〉methemoglobinemia

高铁叶绿矾 [- - yè lǜ fán] ferricopiapite

高通 [- tōng] high pass (HP) ◇ ～ 滤波器 high-pass filter

高通道 [- - dào] high channel

高通过性汽车 [- - guò xìng qì chē] ground car

高通量反应堆 [- - liàng fǎn yìng duī] high-flux reactor

高通量同位素反应堆 [- - - tóng wèi sù fǎn yìng duī]〈核〉high-flux isotope reactor (HFIR)

高通量研究反应堆 [- - - yán jiū fǎn yìng duī]〈核〉high-flux research reactor

高铜 [- tóng] high-copper

高铜黄铜 [- - huáng tóng]〈冶〉composition metal; ounce metal

高铜血 [- - xuè] hypercupremia

高统 [- tǒng] high (boots) ◇ ～ 胶靴 wellington; ～ 靴 seaboot; high-cut

高头型 [- tóu xíng]〈人〉hypsicephalic

高透明度 [- tòu míng dù] high grade of transparency

高透射玻璃 [- - shè bō li] high transmission glass

高凸浮雕 [- tū fú diāo] alto-relievo; alto-rilievo

高推进速度 [- tuī jìn sù dù] high rate of advance

高瓦特电灯 [- wǎ tè diàn dēng] high-wattage lamp

高弯度河道 [- wān dù hé dào] high-sinuosity channel

高顽磁性 [- wán cí xìng] high-remanence

高网口拖网 [- wǎng kǒu tuō wǎng] high opening trawl

高威力炸药 [- wēi lì zhà yào] high explosive

高危人群 [- - rén qún] high-risk group

高维 [- wéi] higher-dimension ◇ ～ 空间 higher dimensional space; higher space

高尾海鲫 [- wěi hǎi jì] rainbow perch

高纬冰川 [- - bīng chuān] high-latitude glacier

高纬度 [- - dù] circumpolar latitude

高纬黑子 [- - hēi zǐ]〈天〉high latitude spot

高位 [- wèi] high-order; high-order position; altitude ◇ ～ 餐桌 high table; ～ 槽 head tank; ～ 端 high-order end; ～ 发热量 high calorific power; ～ 飞靶移射机 high-house; ～ 共振 high-lying resonance; ～ 共振能级 high-lying resonance; ～ 灌肠 high enema; ～ 加法器 left-hand adder; ～ 截肢 high amputation; ～ 控制变更 major control change; ～ 累加器 upper accumulator; ～ 料槽 elevated bunker; ～ 钳产术 high forceps operation; ～ 倾卸式拖车 high-dump wagon; ～ 沼泽 high bog; raised bog; high moor; moss moor; ～ 字节 upper byte

高位数 [- - shù] seniority (number) top digit; high-order digit ◇ ～ 量子数 seniority number; ～ 位 left-hand digit

高位芽植物 [- - yá zhí wù] phaenerophytes; phanerophyte

高位置 [- - zhì] height

高温 [- wēn] high temperature; elevated temperature; hyperthermia; megatemperature; inferno: ～ 蒸煮消毒 *sterilization by cooking at a high temperature*; 耐 1200 度的 ～ *withstand a* 1200— *degree temperature*; 达到 ～ *reach a high temperature*; 它在 ～ 中熔化。*It melts at very high temperature*. ◇ ～ 安装线 high-temperature hook-up wire; ～ 包埋料 high-temperature investment; ～ 保持器 pyrostat; ～ 焙烧 high-temperature roasting; ～ 焙烧石膏 hard-burned plaster; ～ 本征半导体 high-temperature intrinsic semiconductor; ～ 泵 high-temperature pump; ～ 变相 pyrometamorphism; ～ 变质作用 pyrometamorphism; ～ 表 pyrometric scale; ～ 材料 high-temperature material; ～ 操作 high-temperature operation; ～ 测量方法 measuring method of high-temperature; ～ 测量学 pyrometry; ～ 场 high-temperature field; ～ 超导性 high-temperature superconductivity; ～ 车间 high-temperature workshop; ～ 成形〈冶〉hot forming; ～ 冲击试验 elevated temperature impact test; ～ 处理 high-temperature processing; high-temperature treatment; ～ 传感器〈工〉pyrostat; ～ 瓷介电容器 high temperature ceramic capacitor; ～ 磁性材料 high-tempera-

ture magnetic material；～ 磁学 pyromagnetism；～ 脆性 high-temperature brittleness；～ 淬火 quench hot；～ 带 thermal belt；thermal zone；high-temperature belt；hot-temperature zone；hot zone；～ 导电性 pyroconductivity；～ 导热测定仪 heat transmitter；～ 等静压 hot isostatic pressing；～ 等离子体 high-temperature plasma；～ 低压变质带 high-temperature and low pressure metamorphic zone；～ 地蜡 pietrickite；zietrisikite；～ 电绝缘涂层 high-temperature electrical insulating coating；～ 电离 thermal ionization；～ 电炉 high-temperature electric resistance furnace；～ 电阻器 high temperature resistor；～ 短时巴氏灭菌法 high temperature-short time pasteurization；～ 煅烧 high-temperature calcination；～ 反应 pyroreaction；high-temperature reaction；～ 反应堆〔核〕high-temperature reactor；～ 沸腾 high-boiling；～ 分解 pyrolysis；～ 分解(气体)色谱 chromatopyrogram；～ 分解(气体)色谱法 chromatopyrography；～ 分解损伤 pyrolytic damage；～ 覆层 high-temperature coating；～ 干馏 high-temperature retorting；～ 干燥 high temperature drying；～ 干燥机 high-temperature drier；～ 感应加热 high-temperature induction heating；～ 钢 high-temperature steel；～ 高强度合金 superalloy；～ 高压技术 high-temperature and high-pressure technique；～ 高压卷染机 barotor (machine)；～ 高压设备 high-temperature high-pressure apparatus；～ 高压用润滑油 high-duty lubricating；～ 隔热涂层 high temperature thermal insulation coating；～ 工作面 hot working face；～ 工作寿命试验 high-temperature operation life test；～ 鼓风 high-temperature blast；～ 固化胶 high temperature setting glue；～ 固化胶粘剂 hot setting adhesive；～ 固体电解质燃料电池 high-temperature solid electrolyte fuel cell；～ 光谱仪 spectropyrometer；～ 规 pyrometric gauge；～ 毫伏计 high-temperature millivoltmeter；～ 合金 high temperature alloy；super alloy；～ 烘焙机 cure box；～ 化学 high temperature chemistry；pyrochemistry；～ 化学处理 pyrochemical processing；～ 环境 hot environment；～ 回火 high tempering；～ 回火钢 high-temper steel；～ 交代变质作用〔岩〕pyrometasomatism；～ 焦炭 high-temperature coke；～ 胶粘剂 high temperature adhesive；～ 接插件 high-temperature connector；～ 金相 high-temperature metallography；～ 津贴 allowances for work in high temperatures；～ 聚合橡胶〔材〕hot polymerized rubbber；～ 绝缘 high-temperature insulation；～ 抗氧化涂层 high-temperature oxidation resistant coating；～ 空气透平联合循环 "hot-air-turbine" combined cycle；～ 控制器 pyrostat；～ 快速加热炉 high-speed heating furnace；～ 快速洗片机 high-temperature high-speed developing machine；～ 快速显影 high-temperature high-speed development；～ 扩散正火 diffusion normalizing；～ 拉力试验 elevated temperature tension test；hot tension test；～ 冷却 high-temperature cooling；～离子注入〔半〕high-temperature ion implantation；～ 连接器 high temperature connector；～ 裂解气体 Pintsch gas；～ 炉顶 high top heat；～ 马氏体 high-temperature martensite；～ 模具钢 hot-die steel；～ 耐火材料 high-temperature refractory；～ 粘度计 high-temperature viscosimeter；～ 粘合剂 high-temperature adhesives；～ 期 megathermal period；～ 器 pyrotron；～ 气候 megathermal climate；～ 气冷反应堆〔核〕high-temperature gas-cooled reactor (HTGR)；～ 气体 high-temperature gas；～ 强度 elevated temperature strength；high-temperature strength；strength at high temperature；～ 切削 high-temperature machining；hot machine；～ 区 high-temperature region；high-temperature zone；hot space；～ 燃料电池 high-temperature fuel cells；～ 染色 high-temperature dyeing；～ 热处理 high-heat treatment；～ 热电炉 high-temperature thermoelectric furnace；～ 热管 high-temperature heat pipe；～ 热敏电阻器 high-temperature thermistor；～ 热水锅炉〔机〕high-temperature water boiler；～ 热效应 pyrocaloric effect；～ 热液〔地质〕hypothermal；～ 热液矿床 hypothermal deposit；～ 溶解 high-temperature digestion；～ 溶液 pyrosol；～ 熔胶 pyrosol；～ 熔炼 high melt；high-temperature heat；～ 熔融碳酸盐燃料电池 high-temperature molten carbonate fuel cell；～ 熔融盐电池 high-temperature molten salt batteries；～ 蠕变 high-temperature creep；～ 蠕变成形 elevated temperature creep forming；～ 润滑涂层 high temperature lubricating coating；～ 润滑脂 Hmp grease；～ 上釉工 pyroglazer；～ 烧结零件 high-sintered parts；～ 烧结砖 dutch brick；～ 烧蚀材料 high-temperature ablative material；～ 烧砖 facing paviors；～ 摄影术 pyrophotography；～ 设备 high-temperature service；～ 射电 pyrradio；～ 渗碳 high-temperature carburizing (1000—1100 摄氏度)；～ 湿润气候带 yungas；～ 石墨 pyrographite；pyrocarbon；～ 石英〔矿〕high quartz；～ 时效 high-temperature aging；～ 试验 high-temperature test；hot test；～ 试验室 hot climate cell；～ 试验箱 high-temperature test chamber；～ 水泵结合组 high-temperature water pump assembly；～ 水解(作用) pyrohydrolysis；～ 水泥〔材〕high-temperature cement；～ 隧道窑 hyperthermia tunnel kiln；～ 瞬间灭菌法〔微〕flash pasteurization；～ 缩合 pyrocondensation；～ 探针 pyrometric probe；～ 炭 pyrocarbon；pyrographite；～ 碳化 high temperature carbonization；～ 碳素还原制镁法 Hansgirg process；～ 搪瓷 high-temperature enamel；～ 陶瓷 high temperature ceramics；～ 天线罩 high-temperature radome；～ 调节器 pyrostat；～ 同轴电缆 high-temperature coaxial cable；～ 透平 high-temperature turbine；～ 透气性 hot permeability；～ 土〔地质〕altithermal soil；～ 推进剂 high-temperature propellant；～ 退火 high annealing；high-temperature annealing；～ 退让性 hot deformability；～ 稳定性试验 thimble test；～ 位错内耗 high temperature dislocation internal friction；～ 无机涂层 high temperature inorganic coating；～ 纤维素分解菌 high temperature cellulose-decomposting bacteria；～ 显微镜 heating microscope；microscope for metal investigation at high temperature；～ 显微照相 hot-stage photomicrograph；～ 现象〔物〕high temperature phenomena；～ 箱 high-temperature cabinet；～ 效应 high-temperature effect；～ 形变热处理 high-temperature thermomechanical treatment；～ 性能 high-temperature behavior；～ 压制 high-temperature pressing；～ 氧化〔冶〕high-temperature oxydation；～ 氧化试验 high-temperature oxidation test；～ 窑干 high temperature kiln drying；～ 冶金处理 pyroprocessing；～ 冶金过程 pyrometallurgical process；～ 冶金设备 pyrometallurgical plant；～ 冶金学 pyrometallurgy；～ 冶炼 pyrolytic smelting；～ 仪 pyroscope；～ 应变计 high temperature strain gauge；～ 釉 high-temperature glaze；～ 浴 hyperthermal bath (41～49 摄氏度)；～ 元件 high-temperature components；～ 云母电容器 high-temperature mica capacitor；～ 运行 hot operation；～ 增益下降 high-temperature gain fall；～ 真空处理 hot vacuum treatment；～ 植物 megatherm；megistotherm；～ 植物群落 macrothermophytia；～ 植物型 megathermal type；～ 致发光 pyroluminescence；～ 轴承 high-temperature bearing；～ 贮存寿命试验 high-temperature storage life test；～ 状态 condition(s) of high temperature；～ 作业 working at high temperature；high-temperature operation

高温计 [- - jì] pyrometer；◇ ～ 保护管 pyrometer tube；～ 窥视管 pyrometer sighting tube；～ 热端 pyrometer fire-end；～ 探测器 pyrometer probe；～ 望远镜 pyrometric telescope

高温湿热 [- - shī rè] hot and humid：德国代表团的相关人士星期二表示，北京的～天气不应成为运动员奥运成绩的借口。*Beijing's hot and humid weather should not be an excuse for any athletes on competition results, representative from German delegation said Tuesday.*

高温水 [- - shuǐ] high-temperature water ◇ ～ 加热 high-temperature water heating

高温预警 [- - yù jǐng] high temperature alert：浙江、江苏、安徽、江西和上海周一发布了橙色～，预计周一到周三将出现35℃以上高温。*The orange high temperature alert was issued Monday in Zhejiang, Jiangsu, Anhui, Jiangxi and Shanghai, predicting scorching temperatures above 35℃ from Monday to Wednesday.*

高文典册 [- wén diǎn cè] great literature and classical works — used in praise of sb.'s writing；order by imperial decree；major administrative documents of the imperial court

高稳电路 [- wěn diàn lù] *stabilidyne*

高稳定度电阻器 [- - dìng dù diàn zǔ qì] very stable resistor

高稳定度石英晶体振荡器 [- - - - shí yīng jīng tǐ zhèn dàng qì] high stability quartz crystal oscillator

高稳定光电倍增管 [- - - guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] stabilized photomultiplier

高卧东山 [- wò dōng shān] retire with ease and decline to accept a government post

高屋建瓴 [- wū jiàn líng] pour water off a steep roof — sweep down irresistibly from a commanding height；operate from a strategically advantageous position；be strategically situated

高屋建瓴，势如破竹 [- - - - shì rú pò zhú] press on irresistibly from a commanding height

高雾 [- wù] high fog

高物恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] batophobia

高吸收率太阳能吸收涂层 [- xī shōu lǜ tài yáng néng xī shōu tú céng] high absorbtivity solar energy absorbing coating

高锡巴比合金 [- - bā bǐ hé jīn] high-tin babbit

高锡耐蚀合金 [- - nài shí hé jīn] stanniol

高锡青铜 [- - qīng tóng] high-tin bronze

高息借款 [- - jiè kuǎn] dear money；tight money

高下 [- xià] relative superiority or inferiority

高下沉逆温 [- - chén nì wēn] subsidence inversion aloft

高下难分 [- - nán fēn] very hard to tell which is better

高下在心 [- - zài xīn] (引申为随心所欲的处置一切) do as one pleases；do whatever one wants；go [get] one's own way；follow one's bent；follow one's own inclinations；at one's (own) sweet will

高线 [- xiàn] 〔数〕altitude

高香草醛 [- xiāng cǎo quán] homovanillin

高香草酸 [- - - suān] 〔生化〕homovanillic acid (HVA)；4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenylacetic

高香蒲 [- - pú] totora

高消费 [- xiāo fèi] high consumption；high level of consumption；high-value consumption

高小 [- xiǎo] [简] (高级小学) higher primary school

高校 [- xiào] [简] (高等学校) colleges and universities：～ 扩招后首批毕业生 college graduates who were the first to be enrolled under the college expansion of 1999；～ 扩招计划 college expansion plan

高效低毒农药 [- - dī dú nóng yào] higher effective and lower toxic pesticide

高效肥料 [- - féi liào] concentrated fertilizer

高效过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filter

高效节能 [- - jié néng] energy-efficient

高效空气滤净器 [- - kōng qì lǜ jìng qì] super-air-filter

高效路线 [- - lù xiàn] high usage route

高效率 [- - lǜ] high efficiency ◇ ～ 二极管 efficiency diode；～ 放大 high efficiency amplification；～ 光电倍增管 photomultiplier with high quantum efficiencies；～ 扩压器 efficient diffuser；～ 栅极调制 high efficiency grid modulation；～ 设备 highly-efficient equipment；～ 天线 high effective antenna；～ 调制 high-efficiency modulation

高效螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng] high-performance airscrew

高效埋弧自动焊接法 [- - mái hú zì dòng hàn jiē fǎ] KK-X process

高效能 [- - néng] high-effect

高效填料塔 [- - tián liào tǎ] high-efficiency packing tower

高效型产业结构 [- - xíng chǎn yè jié gòu] efficient production structure

高效行波管 [- - - bō guǎn] high efficiency TWT

高效液相色谱 [- - yè xiàng sè pǔ] high performance liquid chromatography ◇ ～ 试剂 reagents for high performance liquid chromatography

高效应埋弧自动焊接法 [- - yìng mái hú zì dòng hàn jiē fǎ] KIS process

高效诱变剂 [- - yòu biàn jì] supermutagen

高歇氏病 [- xiē shì bìng] familial splenic anemia；Gaucher's disease；Gaucher's splenomegaly

高歇细胞 [- - xì bāo] 〔病理〕Gaucher's cells

高谐音 [- xié yīn] upper harmonic

高薪阶层 [- xīn jiē céng] high-salaried stratum

高薪聘用 [- - pìn yòng] offer high payments to hire

高新技术产业化 [- - jì shù chǎn yè huà] industrial application of new and high technologies；use of new and high technologies in all types of industrial production

高新技术产业开发区 [- - - - - - kāi fā qū] high and new tech industrial development zone

高新技术企业 [- - - - qǐ yè] high and new tech enterprises

高新技术园区 [- - - - yuán qū] high and new tech area

高锌黄铜 [- - huáng tóng] Mock platina；reversed

G

brass; white brass; high brass
高辛 [- -] a surname: ～ 阳 *Gaoxin Yang*
高辛烷值汽油 [- - wán zhí qì yóu] high-knock rating gasoline; high-octane gasoline
高辛烷值组分 [- - - - zǔ fèn] antiknock component
高信息增量调制 [- xìn xī zēng liàng tiáo zhì] high information delta modulation
高杏黄罂粟碱 [- xìng huáng yīng sù jiǎn] homoarmepavine
高性能 [- - néng] high-performance ◇ ～（磁）带 high-performance tape; ～ 发动机 high-performance engine; ～ 滑翔机〔航空〕sailplane; ～ 雷达 advanced capabilities radar; ～ 设备 high-performance equipment
高兴 [- -] ①（愉快而兴奋）glad; happy; pleased; elated; joyful; cheerful: 我见到你很 ～。*I'm very glad to see you*. 他听到这个消息一定很 ～。*He is sure to be pleased* [*happy*] *at the news*. 他高高兴兴地上学去了。*He cheerfully went off to school*. 快把这消息告诉你爷爷，叫他老人家也 ～ ～。*Tell Grandpa the good news so that he can share our joy*. 他 ～ 地接受了邀请。*He accepted the invitation with pleasure*. 他们 ～ 得太早了。*They rejoiced too soon*. ②（喜欢做某件事）be willing to; be happy to; be in high [fine; full; good] feather; be in high spirits; tread [walk] on air; be transported with joy; be in great form; rejoice at [over] sth.; be of good cheer; be pleased; be glad; jolly along; be happy; enjoy the happiness of sth.; fill with delight; with all the pleasure in life; have the time of one's life; brim over with high spirits; be mad with joy: 你 ～ 去哪儿就去哪儿。*You may go where you are willing to*. 你不 ～ 去就甭去了。*You needn't go if you don't feel like it*.
高雄 [- xióng] Gaoxiong (a city in Taiwan Province)
高熊果苷 [- - guǒ gān] homoarbutin
高修枝 [- xiū zhī] high pruning
高溴化物 [- xiù huà wù] perbromide
高序聚焦 [- xù jù jiāo] high-order focusing
高悬 [- xuán] uphang
高选择性超外差接收电路 [- xuǎn zé xìng chāo wài chā jiē shōu diàn lù]〔电子〕stenode circuit
高血红蛋白血 [- xuè hóng dàn bái xuè] hyper hemoglobinemia
高血糖 [- - táng]〔医〕hyperglycaemia; hyperglycemia ◇ ～ 病 hyperglycemia; ～ 素 glucagon
高血压 [- - yā]〔医〕hypertension; high blood pressure; feritin ◇ ～ 病〔医〕hypertension; ～ 蛋白 hypertensin; angiotonin; ～ 蛋白酶 angiotonase; hypertensinase; ～ 蛋白原 angiotensinogen; hypertensinogen; ～ 蛋白原酶 renin; ～ 患者 hyperpietic; hypertensive; ～ 脑症状 hypertensive cerebral symptom; ～ 危象 hypertensive crisis; ～ 心脏病 hypertensive heart disease; ～ 症 vascular hypertension
高血压性脑病 [- - - xìng nǎo bìng] hypertensive encephalopathy
高血压性视网膜病 [- - - - shì wǎng mó bìng] hypertensive retionpathy
高血脂病 [- - zhī bìng] hyperlipemia
高压 [- yā] ①（残酷迫害；极度压制）high-handed: ～ 手段 *high-pressure tactics*; *high-handed measure*; (*by*) *a strong hand*; ～ 政策 *high-handed policy*; *coercion policy*; 俾斯麦用 ～ 手段统治德国。*Bismarch ruled Germany by a strong hand*. ②〔气〕（高气压）high pressure ③（高电压）high tension; high voltage ④〔医〕（心脏收缩时血液对血管的压力）maximum pressure ◇ ～ 安全阀 high-pressure safety valve; ～ 安全切断器 high-pressure safety cut-out; ～ 板 high-voltage switchboard; ～ 倍加器〔核〕Cockcroft-Walton accelerator; ～ 泵 high-pressure pump; ～ 避雷装置 high-tension lightning arrester; ～ 变流器 high-voltage converter; ～ 变态 high pressure modification; ～ 变压器 high-tension transformer; ～ 部分 high-pressure section; high-voltage compartment; ～［加压］舱 hyperbaric chamber; ～ 操作 high top pressure; ～ 侧 high-pressure side; high-tension side; ～ 测电笔 high-tension test pencil; ～ 测量仪器 high-tension measuring instrument; ～ 层积材 high-pressure laminate; ～ 成形 high-pressure forming; ～ 充气二极管 high-pressure gas-filled diode; ～ 充油电缆 high-tension oilfilled cable; ～ 纯氧浸透法 hyperbaric oxygen drenching; ～ 磁电机 HT magneto; ～ 磁控管 high-voltage magnetron; ～ 瓷介电容器 high-voltage ceramic capacitor; ～ 催化设备 high-pressure catalytic unit; ～ 大电流开关〔电〕loud-break switch; ～ 弹 bomb; ～ 灯泡 high voltage lamp; ～ 等值线 pliobar; ～ 低温变质带 high-pressure and low-temperature matamorphic zone; ～ 第一级叶片 high pressure first stage blade; ～ 点火 high-tension ignition; ～ 电池 high-tension battery; ～ 电池组 anode battery; high-tension battery; ～ 电动机 high-tension motor; high-voltage motor; ～ 电度表 high-tension kilowatt-hour meter; ～ 电弧 high-voltage arc; ～ 电缆 high-voltage cable; ～ 电缆掣 grapevine stopper; ～ 电缆头 high-voltage pothead; ～ 电缆箱 high-voltage cable end box; ～ 电力网 power grid; high-tension network; ～ 电力系统 high-voltage electric power system; ～ 电流 high-tension current; ～ 电流互感器 high-tension current inductor; high-tension current transformer; ～ 电流计 high-tension ammeter; ～ 电路 high-tension circuit; ～ 电路电器设备检查器 electrical equipment universal testing stand; ～ 电路试验灯 high-voltage lamp; ～ 电路试验器 high-voltage circuit tester; ～ 电器 high voltage electrical apparatus; ～ 电桥 high-tension bridge; ～ 电容 high-voltage capacitance; ～ 电容器 high-voltage capacitor; high-voltage condenser; primary capacitor; ～ 电容器瓷 high-voltage capactor ceramics; ～ 电网 high-voltage fence; ～ 电线 high-tension bus-bar; ～ 电压表 high-tension voltmeter; ～ 电泳 high-voltage electrophoresis; ～ 电源 high-tension supply; high-voltage power supply (HVPS); ～ 电源脉动 HVPS ripple; ～ 电晕 high-voltage corona; ～ 电子显微镜〔电子〕high-voltage electron microscope; ～ 电子谐振器 palletron; ～ 电阻器 high-voltage resistor; ～ 定子线圈 high-tension stator coil; ～ 断路器 primary cut-out; ～ 二极管 high-voltage diode; ～ 二极管整流器 kenotron rectifier; ～ 二极整流管 kenotron; ～ 发电厂 high-tension power plant; ～ 发电机 high-voltage generator; ～ 发动机 high-pressure engine; ～ 发光 baroluminescence; ～ 发火线圈 high-tension ignition coil; ～ 阀 high pressure valve; ～ 反应 reaction under high pressure; ～ 反应器 high-pressure reactor; ～ 范围 high pressure range; ～ 分离器〔油工〕high-pressure separator; ～ 分压器 high-voltage bleeder; ～ 风 high-pressure blast; ～ 风洞 high-pressure wind tunnel; ～ 伏特计 high-tension voltmeter; ～ 浮球阀 high side float valve; high-pressure float valve; ～ 负荷切断开关 high-voltage load switch; ～ 隔膜泵 high-pressure diaphragm pump; ～ 给水加热器 high-pressure feed-water heater; ～ 汞气灯 high-pressure mercury vapour lamp; ～ 鼓风机 high-pressure blower; ～ 固体 high pressure solid; ～ 管路系统 high-pressure duct system; ～ 管式熔断器 high-voltage tube fuse; ～ 光谱 high pressure spectra; ～ 硅堆 high-voltage silicon rectifier stack; ～ 柜 high-voltage board; high-voltage switch cabinet; ～ 锅 autoclave; pressure cooker; ～ 锅炉 high-pressure boiler; high-duty boiler; ～ 焊炬 high pressure torch; ～ 核电池 high-voltage nuclear battery; ～ 合成电路 high tension integral electric circuit; ～ 滑阀 high-pressure slide valve; ～ 化学 high pressure chemistry; ～ 环 high compression ring; ～ 辉光放电灯 high-voltage glow discharge lamp; ～ 活塞杆 high-pressure piston rod; ～ 火花塞 high-tension spark plug; ～ 火力发电厂 high-pressure steam power plant; ～ 击穿 high-voltage breakdown; ～ 级 high-pressure stage; ～ 脊 ridge of high pressure; high pressure ridge; ridge; 〔气〕wedge; ～ 技术 high pressure technique; ～ 计 high-pressure gauge; ～ 计量 high pressure measurement; ～ 继电器 high-voltage relay; ～ 加热器 high-pressure heater; ～ 加速器 high-voltage accelerator; ～ 架空线路 high-tension overhead line; ～ 间 high-tension room; ～ 间隔 high-tension cell; ～ 减荷弹簧 high-pressure load reducing spring; ～ 胶合板〔材〕high-pressure laminate; ～ 接线 high-voltage connection; ～ 接柱 high-tension terminal; ～ 进汽 high-pressure admission; high-pressure gas injection; ～ 进水设备 high-pressure intake; ～ 晶体生长 high-pressure crystal growing; ～ 晶体生长炉 high-pressure crystal growth furnace; ～ 井〔油工〕high-pressure well; ～ 静电场 high-voltage electrostatic field; ～ 静电伏特计 rotary voltmeter; ～ 静电选矿 high-tension electrostatic separation; ～ 聚乙烯 polyethylene from high pressure process; ～ 卷线异步电动机 high-voltage wound asynchronous motor; ～ 绝缘 high-voltage insulation; ～ 绝缘试验 flash test; ～ 开关 high-pressure cock; high-tension switch; ～ 开关板 high-tension switch board; ～ 开关柜 high-tension switch cabinet; ～ 开关装置 high-tension switch gear; ～ 空气导管 air-blast connection pipe; ～ 空气喷雾法 high-pressure air atomization; ～ 空气喷雾器 high-pressure air atomizer; ～ 控制 high-pressure control; ～ 馈电干线 high-tension supply main; ～ 馈电线 high-tension main; ～ 连杆 high-pressure connecting rod; ～ 滤油器 high-pressure filter; ～ 轮胎 high-pressure tyre; ～ 脉(冲) high-tension pulse; ～ 脉冲发生器 high-voltage pulse generator; ～ 煤气发生器 high-pressure producer; ～ 煤气管 high-pressure gas pipe; ～ 煤气喷烧器 injector gas burner; ～ 煤气系统〔工〕high-pressure gas system; ～ 密封 high pressure sealing; ～ 灭菌法 autoclaving; ～ 灭菌器 autoclave; ～ 模制 high-pressure moulding; ～ 模制法 high pressure molding; ～ 模座 high-pressure die block; ～ 木材 tension wood; ～ 氖管 high-tension neon tube; ～ 耐油橡胶管 high-pressure oil-resistant rubber hose; ～ 耦合电容器 high-tension coupling condenser; ～ 排气管 high-pressure exhaust pipe; ～ 排气管接头 high-pressure exhaust pipe connection; ～ 旁漏电阻 high-voltage bleeder; ～ 配电盘 high-tension distribution panel; high-tension distributor; ～ 配电设备 high-tension distribution equipment; ～ 配电箱 high-tension distribution box; ～ 配电线路 high-tension distributing line; ～ 配电中心 high-tension distribution centre; ～ 配件 high-tension fitting; ～ 喷动发动机〔航空〕pressure jet; ～ 喷射洗涤机 high pressure spray washing machine; ～ 喷水剥皮机 jet barker; ～ 喷水连续淬火 high quench; ～ 喷雾泵 high-pressure spray pump; ～ 喷洗 high-pressure spray wash; ～ 喷嘴室 high-pressure nozzle box; ～ 膨胀机 high pressure expansion machine; ～ 屏蔽 high-tension shielding; ～ 气功传感器 high pressure pneumatic sensor; ～ 气动技术 high-pressure pneumatics; ～ 气缸 high-pressure cylinder; ～ 气瓶 high-pressure tank; ～ 气驱动 high-pressure gas drive; ～ 气体 gases at high pressure; ～ 气体吹洗 high-pressure purge; ～ 气体放电 high-pressure discharge; ～ 气筒 gas cylinder; ～ 汽化冷却 pressure-type evaporative cooling; ～ 汽轮机 high-pressure turbine; ～ 潜水 hyperbaric diving; ～ 区 higher-pressure region; ～ 燃料箱 high-pressure propellant tank; ～ 燃烧过程 high-pressure combustion process; ～ 燃烧器 high-pressure burner; ～ 燃烧室 high compression combustion chamber; high-pressure combustion chamber; ～ 染色 high pressure dyeing; ～ 绕组 high-tension winding; high-voltage wind(ing); ～ 绕组边 step-up side; ～ 热水供暖 hot-water pressure heating; ～ 热阴极放电管 high-voltage hot cathode discharge tube; ～ 润滑器 high-pressure lubricator; ～ 润滑系统 high-pressure lubricating system; ～ 熔断器 high-tension fuse; high-voltage fuse; ～ 容器 high-pressure bottle; high-pressure container; high-pressure vessel; ～ 软管〔采矿〕high-pressure hose; heavy-duty hose; ～ 扫描管 high-voltage scanning tube; ～ 闪络测试仪 high-voltage flash-over tester; ～ 闪络试验 flash-over test; ～ 设备 high-tension apparatus; ～ 射流 high-pressure spray; ～ 射线摄影术 high-voltage radiography; ～ 十字头 high-pressure cross head; ～ 时间试验 high-voltage time test; ～ 示波器 high pressure oscilloscope; ～ 试验 high-potting; 〔电〕high-voltage test; high-potential test; high-pressure test; ～ 试验设备 high-tension testing apparatus; ～ 试验室 high-tension laboratory; ～ 试验用变压器 high-voltage testing transformer; ～ 室 high-pressure chamber; hyperbaric chamber; ～ 输变电设备 high-tension power transmission and transformation equipment; ～ 输电网 grid; gridiron; ～ 输电线路 ultra-high-tension power transmission line; high-tension transmission line; ～ 双缸油泵 high-pressure double cylinder oil pump; ～ 水汽氧化法 high-pressure vapour oxidation method; ～ 水枪 giant; hydraulic giant; hydraulic monitor; monitor; ～ 水枪冲掘接通 hydro-linking; ～ 水砂破裂法〔采矿〕hydraulic fracturing; ～ 水银灯〔电子〕high-pressure mercury-vapor lamp; ～ 水银灯镇流器 high-tension mercury lamp ballast; ～ 隧洞 heavy-duty pressure tunnel; ～ 探头[针] high-voltage probe; ～ 陶瓷 high-tension ceramics; ～ 套管 bushing; high-tension bushing; ～ 提升 high-tension boost; ～ 调节变压器 high-tension regulating transformer; ～ 调压器 high-voltage regulator; ～ 调整系数 high-voltage regulation factor; ～ 通电试验〔电〕hi pot; ～ 同步电动机

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high-voltage synchronous motor; ～ 头簧箱 spring box for maximum pressure; ～ 微量喷油断路器 orthojector circuit-breaker; ～ 位差 high-pressure head; ～ 涡轮〔航空〕high-pressure turbine (HP turbine); ～ 雾化器 high-pressure atomizer; ～ 物理学〔物〕high-pressure physics; ～ 硒整流器 high-tension selenium rectifier; ～ 系统 high-pressure system; ～ 系统测漏气装置 high-pressure leak detector; ～ 细射流采煤机 jet cutting shearer; ～ 现象〔物〕high-pressure phenomena; ～ 线 high-tension cable; high-tension line; highline; ～ 线路 high-tension line; ～ 线圈 high-tension coil; ～ 箱 high-voltage compartment; ～ 相 high-pressure phase; ～ 相变 phase transition under high pressure; ～ 消毒锅 autoclave sterilizer; ～ 消毒器 high-pressure sterilizer; autoclave; ～ 效应 high-pressure effect; ～ 形态 high-pressure form; ～ 行波管 crestatron; ～ 蓄力器 high-pressure accumulator; ～ 压力表 high-pressure manometer; ～ 压气机〔航空〕high-pressure compressor (HP compressor); ～ 压缩机 high-pressure compressor; ～ 阳极 high-voltage anode; ～ 液封直拉法 high-pressure liquid encapsulation pulling method; ～ 液压系统 high-pressure hydraulic; ～ 引线 high-voltage connection; ～ 永磁电机〔电〕high-tension magneto; ～ 永磁发电机 high-tension magnet(o); magneto dynamo; ～ 油泵 high-pressure oil pump; ～ 油泵试验台 high-pressure oil pump testing platform; ～ 油泵总成 high-pressure fuel injection pump assembly; ～ 油管 high-pressure oil pipe; ～ 油开关 high-tension oil switch; ～ 油断路器 high-voltage oil circuit breaker; ～ 油气田 high-pressure oil field; ～ 源 high-voltage power supply; ～ 远射程喷嘴 driven nozzle; ～ 云室〔核〕high-pressure cloud chamber; ～ 造型 high pressure moulding; ～ 造型机 high-pressure molding machine; ～ 闸门 high-pressure gate; ～ 蒸汽 high steam; ～ 蒸汽腐蚀 high-pressure steam etching; ～ 蒸汽机 high-pressure steam engine; ～ 蒸汽灭菌器 autoclave sterilizer; high-pressure sterilizer; steam tank; ～ 蒸汽枪 Vaporchoc; ～ 蒸汽套管预热器 jacketed-pipe high-pressure steam preheater; ～ 蒸汽涡轮 high-pressure steam turbine; ～ 蒸汽消毒器 autoclave; ～ 蒸汽氧化〔半〕high-pressure steam oxidation; ～ 蒸煮 autoclaving; (高真空)～ 整流二极管 kenotron; ～ 整流管 genotron; high-voltage rectifier tube; ～ 整流器 high-voltage rectifier; ～ 正鼓风机 high-pressure positive blower; ～ 症〔航空〕hyperbarism; ～ 直流发生器 high-voltage D.C. generator; ～ 直流输电 D.C. high-voltage transmission; ～ 直流系统〔电子〕high-voltage direct current (HVDC); DC high-voltage system; ～ 直流装置 high-tension d.c. plant; ～ 质谱法 high-pressure mass spectrometry; ～ 柱塞泵 high-pressure plunger pump; ～ 贮气缸 high-pressure air; ～ 注气〔油工〕high-pressure gas injection; ～ 注水 high-pressure water injection; ～ 铸造 high-pressure casting; ～ 转换管 injection; ～ 装料 high-pressure charging; ～ 装置 high-pressure installation; ～ 自动保险开关 automatic high-voltage safety switch; ～ 总管 high-pressure main; ～ 阻尼器 high-tension damper

高压比 [- - bǐ] high-pressure ratio ◇ ～ 离心压气机 high-pressure ratio centrifugal compressor; ～ 叶型 high compression ratio profile

高压放电 [- - fàng diàn] electrion; effluve ◇ ～ 分选 spray discharge; ～ 合成 voltolizing; ～ 合成油 voltol; voltolized oil; ～ 润滑油 electrion oil

高压釜 [- - fǔ] autoclave; high-pressure autoclave; pressure cooker ◇ ～ 组 battery of autoclaves

高压管 [- - guǎn] high-voltage tube; high-pressure tube ◇ ～ 法兰 high-pressure flange; high-pressure pipe flange

高压管法校准 [- - - fǎ jiào zhǔn] high-pressure tube calibration

高压力 [- - lì] heavy pressure ◇ ～ 传递 high-pressure transmission

高压水除锈 [- - shuǐ chú xiù] hydroblasting

高压素 [- - sù] angiotonin; hypertensin ◇ ～ 酶 angiotonase; hyper-tensinase; ～ 原 angiotensinogen; hypertensinogen

高压缩比 [- - suō bǐ] high compression ratio

高压缩发动机 [- - - fā dòng jī] high compression motor

高压氧 [- - yǎng] hyperbaric oxygen ◇ ～ 舱〔室〕hyperbaric oxygen chamber; ～ 法〔医〕hyperbaric oxygenation; ～ 治疗 hyperbaric oxygen-therapy

高雅 [- yǎ] elegant and in good taste; noble and graceful

高烟囱排放 [- yān cōng pái fàng] high chimney emission

高盐度 [- yán dù] high salinity

高盐湖 [- - hú] salina

高盐血 [- - xuè] hyper salemia

高眼鲽 [- yǎn dié] (一种鱼) plaice

高扬程水泵 [- yáng chéng shuǐ bèng] high-lift pump

高羊毛氨酸 [- - máo ān suān] homolanthionine

高阳 [- -] a surname: ～ 宏 *Gaoyang Hong*

高阳酒徒 [- - jiǔ tú] (好饮酒而豪放不羁的人) heavy drinker with an unconstrained character

高氧 [- yǎng] hyperoxia

高氧断胆甾烷 [- - duàn dǎn zāi wán] homooxaecocholestane

高氧血 [- - xuè] pleonectic blood

高仰角射击 [- - jiǎo shè jī] high-angle fire

高野决明碱 [- yě jué míng jiǎn] homothermopsine

高野燕麦 [- - yàn mài] tall oat grass; tall meadow oat

高液面排矿磨碎机 [- yè miàn pái kuàng mó suì jī] high-level mill

高义薄云 [- yì bó yún] one's high morality reaching up to the clouds; righteousness soaring high up to the sky

高翼 [- -] shoulder wing ◇ ～ 效应 high wing effect

高音 [- yīn] 〔音〕high pitch; high-pitched voice: 男 ～ *tenor*; 女 ～ *soprano* ◇ ～ 地〔音〕in alt; ～ 古提琴 treble viol; ～ 混合 acute mixture; ～ 混合音栓 scharf; ～ 吉他琴 tiple; ～ 喇叭 tweeter; ～ 谱表 treble staff; ～ 区 treble; ～ 衰减电路 treble attenuation circuit; ～ 调节器 high pitch regulator; ～ 雾笛 nautophone; ～ 萧 oboe; ～ 扬声器 high pitch loudspeaker; tweeter; ～ 增强电路 treble boosting circuit

高音调蜂鸣器 [- - diào fēng míng qì] high-note buzzer

高银壳 [- yín ké] high silver crust

高蝇蕈醇 [- yíng xùn chún] homomuscimol

高应变率成形 [- yìng biàn lǜ chéng xíng] high strain rate forming

高应答者 [- - dá zhě] 〔免疫〕high responder

高应力区 [- - lì qū] region of high stress

高油 [- yóu] talloel; talloil; tallol; tallow ◇ ～ 松香 tall oil rosin

高油压电缆 [- - yā diàn lǎn] high oil pressure cable

高于 [- yú] overtop; exceed; super-; supra-: 白金的价值 ～ 黄金。*Platinum exceeds gold in value.* ◇ ～ 票面价值 above par; above par value; ～ 市价 pricing out of the market; ～ 一般纯度 better-than-average purity

高阈值 [- yù zhí] high threshold◇ ～ 逻辑 high threshold logic; ～ 逻辑电路 high threshold logic circuit

高元音 [- yuán yīn] 〔语〕high vowel

高原 [- -] 〔地理〕continental plateau; plateau; highland; tableland: 中国的青藏高原是世界最高的 ～。平均高度在海拔 4000 米以上，面积达 20 万平方公里。*The Qinghai-Tibet Plateau is the world's highest plateau, averaging over* 4000 *metres above sea level and covering an area of* 200,000 *square kilometres.* ◇ ～ 冰川 plateau glacier; ～ 病 altitude sickness; ～ 地区试验 highland test; ～ 地震 plateau earthquake; ～ 电气设备 electric equipment for highland; ～ 陡缘 klint (*pl.* klintar); ～ 反应 altitude reaction; altitude stress; altitude sickness; ～ 管 platinotron; ～ 湖 plateau lake; ～ 湖沼 highland moor; ～ 砾石〔地质〕plateau gravel; ～ 列车 high plateau train; ～ 棉 Upland cotton; ～ 喷发〔地质〕plateau eruptions; ～ 区域 plateau region; ～ 适应〔生理〕altitude acclimatization; ～ 铁路 plateau railway; ～ 行车 driving on plateau; ～ 玄武岩 flood basalt; plateau basalt; ～ 训练 altitude training

高越橘 [- yuè jú] 〔植〕highbush blueberry

高云 [- yún] high cloud; high-level cloud ◇ ～ 雨 altonimbus

高孕酮血 [- yùn tóng xuè] hypolutemia

高甾化合物 [- zāi huà hé wù] homosteroid

高载荷 [- zài hè] top load ◇ ～ 燃烧室 high load combustor; ～ 涡轮[透平] high load turbine

高赞德蝉翼纱 [- zàn dé chán yì shā] Gauzanda

高燥 [- zào] (of terrain) high and dry

高增透膜 [- zēng tòu mó] high antireflection film

高增压 [- - yā] high supercharging ◇ ～ 器 high blower; ～ 涡轮增压器 super-turbocharger

高增益 [- - yì] high-gain ◇ ～ 带宽差动放大器 high-gain band width differential amplifier; ～ 低漂移运算放大器 high-gain and low-drift operational amplifier; ～ 地震仪 high-gain seismograph; ～ 电子管 high-gain tube; ～ 放大器 high-gain amplifier; ～ 管 high-gain tube; ～ 环路 high-gain loop; ～ 冷子管 high-gain cryotron; ～ 脉塞 high-gain maser; ～ 示波器 high-gain oscilloscope; ～ 天线 high-gain aerial; ～ 线性电路 high-gain linear circuit; ～ 运算放大器 high-gain operational amplifier

高瞻远瞩 [- zhān yuǎn zhǔ] (形容眼光远大) look far ahead from a high plane; look far ahead and aim high; take a broad and long [long-term] view; stand high and gaze [see] far; stand on a high vantage point and have a farsighted view; stand on a higher plane and be more farsighted; stand on an eminence and become farsighted; see things from a higher plane; see far and wide; show great foresight; have a wide vision of ...; from the most commanding height and with the greastest vision; standing at a higher plane to see things farther; having great foresight [a plan for the future]: ～ 的人 *forward-looker*; 在关键时刻，他 ～，力挽狂澜。*At the crucial moment, he showed great foresight and turned back the powers of darkness.*

高站 [- zhàn] high station ◇ ～ 台 high platform

高樟脑酸 [- zhāng nǎo suān] homophoric acid

高张性 [- - xìng] hypertonicity◇ ～ 挛缩〔医〕hypertonic contracture; ～ 膀胱〔医〕hypertonic bldder

高掌远蹠[跖] [- zhǎng yuǎn zhí] extend everywhere; be far-sighted; great ambition and aspiration; have great ambitions

高涨 [- -] upsurge; surge ahead [forward]; rise high; run high; boom: 空前 ～ *rising to an unprecedented height*; 群众热情 ～。*The enthusiasm of the masses ran high.* 水位 ～。*The water level has risen.* 物价 ～。*Prices have gone up.* ◇ ～ 年 boom year

高障碍 [- zhàng ài] high obstacle (马术运动)

高招[着] [- zhāo] clever move; brilliant idea: 我看他也没有什么 ～。*I don't think he can come up with any clever move.* 你有什么 ～，快说说。*What have you got up [in] your sleeve? Out with it!*

高沼泥炭 [- zhǎo ní tàn] moor peat

高遮盖力乳剂 [- zhē gài lì rǔ jì] high covering power emulsion

高折射率材料 [- zhé shè lǜ cái liào] high-index material

高真空 [- zhēn kōng] high vacuum; fine vacuum ◇ ～ 泵 high-vacuum pump; Hyvac pump; ～ 测量压力表 high-vacuum gauge; ～ 电子倍增管 augetron; ～ 电子管 high-vacuum tube; hard valve; ～ 电子管脉冲发生器 hard-tube pulser; ～ 电子束管 high-vacuum cathode-ray tube; ～ 管 high-vacuum tube; high-vacuum valve; hard tube; ～ 光电管 high-vacuum phototube; ～ 轨道模拟器 high-vacuum orbital simulator; ～ 焊料 high-vacuum brazing materials; ～ 计量 high vacuum measurement; ～ 接插件 high-vacuum connector; ～ 绝热〔化工〕high-vacuum insulation; ～ 开关管〔电子〕high-vacuum switching tube; ～ 冷却系统 evacutor cooling system; ～ 连接器 high vacuum connector; ～ 模拟 high-vacuum simulation; ～ 瓶 high-vacuum jar; ～ 熔化 high-vacuum melting; ～ 设备 high-vacuum apparatus; ～ 显像管 high-vacuum television tube; ～ 整流管〔电子〕high-vacuum rectifier (tube); high-vacuum valve; ～ 整流器 high-vacuum rectifier; ～ 装置 high-vacuum installation; ～ 组件 high-vacuum fitting

高枕 [- zhěn] shake up the pillow

高枕安卧 [- - ān wò] lay one's head on one's pillow and just drop off to sleep; sleep peacefully

高枕无忧 [- - wú yōu] sleep without any anxiety; can sleep in comfort [peace]; can sleep secure; lay aside all anxiety and rest content; rest easy; retire [rest] without worries; shake up the pillow and have a good sleep; sleep peacefully without anxiety; sleep quietly without cares; sleep soundly without any worry; sleep with a calm conscience; sleep with an easy mind; (go to) sleep with ease of mind

高征购、低价格 [- zhēng gòu dī jià gé] large quotas for state requisition purchases at low prices

高征购农产品 [- - - nóng chǎn pǐn] excessive state purchase of farm produce

高正向电流密度 [- zhèng xiàng diàn liú mì dù]

high forward current density
高正指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì]〈自〉high-positive indicator
高知 [- zhī][简](高级知识分子)high-level intellectual
高枝剪 [- - jiǎn] averruncator; tree pruner
高支纱细布 [- - shā xì bù] chiffonelle
高支数纺纱 [- - shù fǎng shā] fine spinning
高脂蛋白血(症) [- - dàn bái xuè] teinemia; hyperlipoproteinemia
高脂肪 [- - fáng] high fat ◇ ～ 食品 high-fat food; ～ 饮食 high fat diet; ketogenic diet
高脂血 [- - xuè]〈医〉hyperlipemia; hyperlipoidemia ◇ ～ 症 hyperlipidemia
高植脂 [- zhí zhī] vegifat
高值指示符 [- - zhǐ shì fú] high indicator
高指标 [- zhǐ biāo] setting unrealistic production targets; high target in production; overambitious targets◇ ～ 样品 high assay
高指数 [- - shù] high index
高纸堆自动给纸机 [- - duī zì dòng jǐ zhǐ jī] high pile feeder
高致病性禽流感 [- zhì bìng xìng qín liú gǎn] highly pathogenic bird flu
高质甘蔗 [- - gān zhe] noble cane
高质钢 [- - gāng] high-quality steel
高质合金钢 [- - hé jīn gāng] high alloy steel
高质量钢 [- - liàng gāng] high-quality steel
高质量含酒精饮料 [- - - hán jiǔ jīng yǐn liào] supernaculum
高质量金属 [- - - jīn shǔ] high-test metal
高质量同位素 [- - - tóng wèi sù] high-mass isotope
高质量因数 [- - - yīn shù] high-quality (H.Q.)
高质量铸铁 [- - - zhù tiě] high-duty iron
高质扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] fine scanning
高质页岩油 [- - yè yán yóu]〈材〉high quanlity shale oil
高中 [- zhōng][简](高级中学)senior middle school; senior school
高中层 [- - céng] upper mesosphere
高中档产品 [- - dàng chǎn pǐn] medium and high-grade products [goods]
高中频超外差式接收机 [- - pín chāo wài chā shì jiē shōu jī] high-intermediate-frequency receiver
高中子经济 [- - zǐ jīng jì] high neutron economy
高终沸点 [- - fèi diǎn] high end point
高踵沉降片 [- zhǒng chén jiàng piàn] high sinker
高重力加速度环境 [- zhòng lì jiā sù dù huán jìng] high gravity environment
高柱图 [- zhù tú] block diagram
高转差率电动机 [- zhuàn chā lǜ diàn dòng jī] high-slip motor
高转速螺旋 [- - sù luó xuán] high-speed auger
高桩拉线 [- zhuāng lā xiàn] guy with stub; stub stay
高桩码头 [- - mǎ tou] long piled wharf
高桩台码头 [- - tái mǎ tou] high-level platform wharf
高准直束 [- zhǔn zhí shù] highly collimated beam
高姿态 [- zī tài] lofty stance; magnanimous attitude: 表现出 ～ *show a magnanimous attitude*; 我们应对此保持 ～。*We should maintain a lofty stance*.
高紫檀素 [- zǐ tán sù] homopterocarpine
高自标[位]置 [- zì biāo zhì] place oneself in a very high position; appraise oneself too highly
高自旋 [- - xuán] high-spin ◇ ～ 络合物 high-spin complex; ～ 态 high spin state; ～ 同质异能素 high-spin isomer
高足 [- zú][敬] your brilliant disciple; your pupil ◇ ～ 弟子 one's best pupil
高祖 [- zǔ](paternal) great-great-grandfather ◇ ～ 母 (paternal) great-great-grandmother
高阻表 [- - biǎo] megameter; megger; tramegger; Meg-ohmmeter
高阻层外延 [- - céng wài yán] high resistivity layer epitaxy
高阻导线 [- - dǎo xiàn] resistive conductor
高阻电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] megohm bridge
高阻电位计 [- - - wèi jì] high resistance potentiometer
高阻电阻器 [- - - zǔ qì] high resistance resistor
高阻伏特计 [- - fú tè jì] high resistance voltmeter
高阻负载 [- - fù zài] high resistance load
高阻合金 [- - hé jīn] high-resistance alloy
高阻计 [- - jì] megger
高阻金属 [- - jīn shǔ] high-resistance metal
高阻抗 [- - kàng] high impedance ◇ ～ 电极 high-impedance electrode; ～ 电缆 high-impedance cable; ～ 伏特计〈电〉high-impedance voltmeter; ～ 光敏电阻 high-impedance photoresistor; ～ 继电器 high-impedance relay; ～ 取样示波器 high-impedance sampling oscilloscope; ～ 输入级 high input-impedance stage; ～ 线圈 high-impedance coil; ～ 运算放大器 high-input impedance operational amplifier; ～ 转子 high-impedance rotor
高阻抗端混合反馈 [- - - duān hùn hé fǎn kuì] high impedance side hybrid feedback
高阻尼仪表 [- - ní yí biǎo] highly damped instrument
高阻镍钢 [- - niè gāng] climax
高阻阻挡层 [- - zǔ dǎng céng] high resistance barrier
高组胺血 [- - àn xuè] hyperhistaminemia

膏 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名 ①(脂肪;油)fat; grease; oil: 民脂民 ～ *flesh and blood of the people*; 春雨如 ～。*Rain in spring is as precious as oil*. ②(很稠的糊状物)cream; ointment; paste; plaster: 药 ～ *ointment*; 雪花 ～ *vanishing cream*; 牙 ～ *toothpaste*; 糖 ～ *syrup*
另见 gào。
膏唇拭舌 [- chún shì shé] apply ointment to one's lips and wipe one's tongue with a towel; be eager to speak one's mind out; be eager to please others
膏化 [- huà]〈涂〉livering ◇ ～ 剂 creaming agent; ～ 浓缩 concentration by creaming
膏肓 [- huāng] ①(古代医学把心尖脂肪叫膏,心脏和隔膜之间叫肓)the region below the heart: 病入 ～。*The disease has attacked the vitals — beyond cure*. ②〈穴位〉Gaohuang (B 43)
膏火 [- huǒ][书] ①(灯火)lights ②(比喻夜间工作的费用,多指求学的费用)tuition fee in private school
膏火自煎 [- - zì jiān] Fat burns and fries itself.; One who has talent incurs misfortune.
膏剂 [- jì] mastic; medicinal extract; electuary
膏粱 [- liáng](肥肉和细粮;泛指美味的饭菜)fat meat and fine grain; rich food
膏粱厚味 [- - hòu wèi] rich fatty diet
膏粱锦绣 [- - jǐn xiù] fat, find grain and brocade; live a luxurious life
膏粱子弟 [- - zǐ dì] the son of a rich and important family; rich men's sons; children from well-fed families — doing nothing but eating and dressing luxuriously; good-for-nothing sons of the idle rich
膏体沥青 [- tǐ lì qīng] asphalt cements
膏血 [- xuè] people's fat and blood; labour fruit obtained with sweet and blood
膏药 [- yao] plaster; patch: 贴 ～ *apply a plaster (to...)* ◇ ～ 病 felt fungus; ～ 风 contact dermatitis from plaster; ～ 疗法 plaster therapy
膏腴 [- yú][书](肥沃)fertile
膏腴之地 [- - zhī dì] fertile soil; productive land; fertile land
膏子 [- zi][口] medicinal extract

羔 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名(羔子)lamb; fawn; kid: 鹿 ～ *fawn*
羔皮 [- pí] lambskin; kidskin; kid; caracule; budge; bugge
羔羊 [- yáng] yearling; lamb; kid ◇ ～ 痢疾〈医〉lamb dysentery; ～ 毛 baby lamb; broadtail; ～ 皮 caracul; lambskin; ～ 肉 lamb; ～ 尾藤〈植〉lamb tail
羔子 [- zi] lamb; kid; fawn

糕 [ㄍㄠ] [gāo] 名 ①(用米粉、面粉等制成的食品)cake; pudding; pastry: 蛋 ～ *cake (enriched with eggs)*; 豆沙 ～ *red bean cake*; 绿豆 ～ *green bean [lentil] cake*; 米粉 ～ *rice cake*; 山楂 ～ *haw jelly*; 喜 ～ *bride cake*; 雪 ～ *ice cream* ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 哲 *Gao Zhe*
糕饼 [- bǐng] cake; pastry ◇ ～ 裱花器 pastry bag; ～ 切碎器 breaker
糕点 [- diǎn] cookie; pastry; cake ◇ ～ 叉 pastry fork; ～ 厨师 pastry cook; ～ 混和器 pastry blender; ～ 冷却架 cake cooler; ～ 面粉 cake flour; pastry flour; ～ 作坊 pastry; ～ 下壳 abaisse
糕干 [- gān] sweetened rice flour
糕面碎粒 [- miàn suì lì] streusel
糕状型芯 [- zhuàng xíng xīn] cake core

gǎo ㄍㄠˇ

藁 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo](构词成分)见下。
藁本 [- běn] radix ligustici sinensis ◇ ～ 铁线莲 white clematis
藁城 [- chéng] Gaocheng (a county in Hebei Province)
藁杆 [- gǎn] straw
藁烧病 [- shāo bìng] stack-burn

槁(藁) [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] 形(干枯)withered: 枯 ～ *haggard; withered*
槁木死灰 [- mù sǐ huī](比喻对一切事情无动于中)dead trees and cold ashes; complete apathy; rotten wood and cold ashes; a living corpse; lifeless like a piece of dry wood or cold ashes

搞 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] 动 ①(做;弄;干)do: ～ 调查研究 *do some investigation and study*; ～ 好了吗? *Is it done*? 你脸上怎么 ～ 的? *What have you done to your face*? 同时我们要 ～ 好交通运输工作。*Meanwhile we must do a good job in transport and communications*. ②(进行;开展)carry on: ～ 计划生育 *carry on family planning*; ～ 运动 *carry on a movement [campaign]* ③(从事)be engaged in; be in; go in for: ～ 科学研究工作 *be engaged in scientific research*; ～ 阴谋诡计的人注定要失败。*Those who go in for intrigues and conspiracy are doomed to failure*. 他的父母要他去 ～ 商业。*His parents wanted him to go into business*. 他是 ～ 建筑的。*He's in building*. 这个农场农牧业都 ～。*This farm engages in animal-breeding and agriculture*. ④(拟定)draw up; work out: ～ 个计划 *draw up a plan*; 蓝图 ～ 好了吗? *Have the blueprints been worked out*? ⑤(生产)produce: 我们 ～ 一点核武器完全是为了自卫。*It is purely for self-defence that we have produced some nuclear weapons*. ⑥(玩弄)play: ～ 花样 *play tricks* ⑦(开办;建设;创立)set up; start; run; organize: 我们打算在这里 ～ 个发电站。*We're thinking of putting up a power station here*. 1958 年,我们 ～ 了人民公社。*In* 1958 *we organized ourselves into a commune*. 这个村 ～ 了两个工厂。*This village runs two factories*. 这家工厂是在 1980 年由一些家庭妇女 ～ 起来的。*This factory was started around* 1980 *by housewives*. ⑧(挣;做)make: 别 ～ 那么多菜了。*Don't make so many dishes*. 这些人只想 ～ 钱。*These people are just interested in making money*. ⑨(设法得到)get; get hold of; secure: 你能给我 ～ 一张票吗? *Will you get me a ticket [a ticket for me]*? 我将尽力为你 ～ 到这个职位。*I shall use my best endeavours to secure you the position*. 我想 ～ 到两张音乐会的票。*I'd like to get hold of two tickets for the concert*. 咱们先给他们 ～ 点东西吃。*Let's first get them something to eat*. ⑩(后面接补语)produce a certain effect or result; cause to become: 把问题 ～ 清楚 *get a clear understanding of the question*; 老师常常把我和另外一个同姓的男孩 ～ 混了。*The teacher often mixed me up with another boy of the same family name*. 他们把这个世界组织 ～ 得乌七八糟。*They made a mess of this world organization*.
搞不到一块儿去 [- bú dào yī kuàir qù](有分歧)be at outs
搞臭 [- chòu] discredit; put to shame: ～ 某人 *make sb.'s name stink*
搞出 [- chū] work out; achieve; produce: ～ 成果 *achieve results*; 把方案 ～ 来 *work out a plan*
搞错 [- cuò] mistake: 我把他们俩 ～ 了。*I mistook the one for the other*.
搞掉 [- diào] get rid of; do away with; winkle out
搞概念游戏 [- gài niàn yóu xì] playing with ideas
搞公文旅行 [- gōng wén lǚ xíng] circulate documents endlessly without solving problems
搞鬼 [- guǐ] play tricks; be up to some mischief: 提防他们暗中 ～。*Beware of their tricks*.
搞好 [- hǎo] make a good job of; do well; sweeten: ～ 关系 *build [foster] good relations (with sb.)*; ～ 样板 *do well in the production of good models*; ～ 团结 *strengthen unity [solidarity]*; ～ 军民关系 *build good relations between the army and the people*; ～ 经济建设 *do well in economic construction*
搞花架子 [- huā jià zi] do something superficial
搞坏 [- huài] damage; impair; spoil: 把身体 ～ *impair one's health*
搞活 [- huó] invigorate; take flexible measures to invigorate sth.; make more vigorous; vitalize; reinvigorate; activate; enliven: ～ 大中型企业 *invigorate large and medium-sized enterprises*; ～ 国营企业 *enliven the state-owned enterprises*; ～(商品)流通 *facilitate [promote] commodity circulation*; ～ 市场 *enliven the market*
搞活经济 [- - jīng jì] reinvigorating [invigorate] the economy; stimulating the economy; enlivening the economy; take flexible measures to invigorate economy
搞垮 [- kuǎ] break down; collapse; disrupt; do in; funeral; get down; undermine

搞两面派 [- liǎng miàn pài] live [lead] a double life; an act of duplicity; double-dealing
搞乱 [- luàn] confuse; muddle; mess up: 把秩序～了 *get the order confused*
(把农业)搞上去 [- shàng qu] affect an upswing (in agriculture); upgrading (agriculture); advancing (agriculture)
搞深搞透 [- shēn gǎo tòu] carry through ... thoroughly and in depth; do a thorough and exhaustive job of it
搞特殊化 [- tè shū huà] use one's position to pursue personal perquisites and prestiges
搞卫生 [- wèi shēng] sanitization
搞阴谋诡计 [- yīn móu guǐ jì] try tricks and plots (in an attempt to ...)
搞糟 [- zāo] mess up; make a mess (of)
搞自留地 [- zì liú dì] do sparetime work

杲 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] Ⅰ 形 [书] (明亮) bright: ～日 *the brilliant [bright] sun* Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～旭 *Gao Xu*
杲杲 [- gǎo] [书] (of the sun) bright

暠 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] 形 [书] (白) white
另见 hào。

镐 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] 图 (刨土用的工具) pick; pickaxe
另见 hào。
镐柄 [- bǐng] helve
镐头 [- tou] pick; pickaxe

稿(藁) [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] 图 ①[书] (谷类植物的茎) stalk of grain; straw ②(稿子) draft; sketch: 草～ *rough draft*; 画～ *a painter's sketch*; 这不过是个初～。*This is only a first draft*. ③(外发公文的草稿) manuscript; original text: 拟～ *make a manuscript*; 底～ *original copy of a published article*; 定～ *finalize a text*
稿本 [- běn] manuscript ◇ ～鉴定学 bibliotics; ～目录 written catalogue
稿草吹送器 [- cǎo chuī sòng qì] straw blower
稿草打捆机 [- - dǎ kǔn jī] straw binder
稿费[酬] [- fèi] payment for an article or book written; contribution fee, an author's remuneration; royalty from a book or an article
稿秆 [- gǎn] straw; stalk◇ ～捆束机 straw binder; ～压捆机 straw baler
稿荐 [- jiàn] straw mattress; mat or cushion
稿件 [- -] manuscript; contribution
稿模标本 [- mó biāo běn] chirotype
稿图架 [- tú jià] copyholder; copyboard
稿型 [- xíng] chirotype
稿约 [- yuē] notice to contributors
稿纸 [- zhǐ] squared or lined paper for making drafts or copying manuscripts; manuscript paper
稿子 [- zi] ①(草稿) draft; sketch: 起个～ *make a draft* ②(稿件) manuscript; contribution: 给黑板报写～ *write sth. for the blackboard newspaper*; 我必须把这篇～退还给作者。*I must return this manuscript to the author*. ③(心里的计划) idea; plan: 我心里还没个准～。*I haven't got any definite plan yet*.

缟 [ㄍㄠˇ] [gǎo] Ⅰ 图 (古时的一种白色绢) a kind of thin white silk used in ancient China Ⅱ 形 [书] (白色) white
缟臂鲸 [- bì jīng] lesser rorqual
缟狸 [- lí] zebra civet cat
缟玛瑙 [- mǎ nǎo] onyx
缟素 [- sù] (丧服) white mourning dress: 她一身～。*She was in white mourning dress*.
缟萎缩病 [- wěi suō bìng] strip virus disease
缟小鼠 [- xiǎo shǔ] kusu
缟玉髓 [- yù suǐ] {宝} strip jasper
缟状卷云 [- zhuàng juǎn yún] cirro-velum
缟状粘土 [- - nián tǔ] varve; ribbon clay
缟状云 [- - yún] {气} fumulus; velum

gào ㄍㄠˋ

锆 [ㄍㄠˋ] [gào] 图 {化} zirconium (40 号元素, 符号 Zr)
锆厂 [- chǎng] zirconium plant
锆钽矿 [- dàn kuàng] lavenite
锆灯 [- dēng] {电子} zirconium lamp
锆电解槽 [- diàn jiě cáo] zirconium electrolysis cell
锆阀 [- fá] zirconium valve
锆矾 [- fán] zircosulfate
锆钙钛矿 [- gài tài kuàng] uhligite
锆钢 [- gāng] zirconium steel
锆合金 [- hé jīn] zircaloy
锆基合金 [- jī hé jīn] zirconium-base alloy
锆矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] zirconium deposit
锆离子 [- lí zǐ] zirconium ion
锆锂大隅石 [- lǐ dà yú shí] sogdianite
锆榴石 [- liú shí] kimzeyite
锆锰大隅石 [- měng dà yú shí] darapiosite
锆青铜 [- qīng tóng] zirconium copper
锆鞣 [- róu] zirconium tanning ◇ ～革 zirconium tanned leather
锆砂 [- shā] zircon sand
锆砂粉浆料 [- - fěn jiāng liào] zircon slurry
锆石 [- shí] diocroma; engelhardite; ostranite; auerbachite; calyptolite; acorite; hyacinth; jacinth; zircon; {矿} zirconite ◇ ～晶形 zirconoid
锆始锭 [- shǐ dìng] zirconium starter plug
锆试剂 [- shì jì] zirconin
锆酸 [- suān] zirconic acid ◇ ～根 {无化} zirconate; ～铅 lead zirconate
锆酸盐 [- - yán] zirconate ◇ ～瓷 zirconate ceramics; ～阴极 zirconate dispenser cathode
锆钛钙石 [- tài gài shí] belyankinite
锆钛合金 [- - hé jīn] zirtan
锆钛酸铅 [- - suān qiān] {无化} lead zirconate titanate ◇ ～瓷 lead zirconate-titanate ceramics
锆碳(烧结)合金 [- tàn hé jīn] zirten
锆添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] zirconium addition
锆铁 [- tiě] ferrozirconium ◇ ～矿 zirfesite
锆同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] zirconium isotope
锆钨电极 [- wū diàn jí] zirconiated tungsten
锆吸气剂 [- xī qì jì] zirconium getter
锆锡合金 [- - hé jīn] zircaloy
锆酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] zirconyl compound
锆英石 [- yīng shí] zircon ◇ ～砖 zircon brick
锆铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] naëgite
锆釉 [- yòu] zirconium glaze
锆针钠钙石 [- zhēn nà gài shí] rosenbuschite
锆质耐火材料 [- zhì nài huǒ cái liào] zirconia refractory

告 [ㄍㄠˋ] [gào] Ⅰ 动 ①(向人解说、陈述) inform; tell; notify: 通～ *inform; announce*; 忠～ *sincerely advise*; 电～ *inform by telegraph; cable*; 何日启程, 盼～。*Please inform me of your date of departure*. ②(检举; 控诉) accuse; sue: 控～ *charge; accuse; complain*; 如果你不付给我钱, 我就～你。*If you don't pay me the money, I'll sue you*. 谁都知道他被诬～了。*Everybody knows he was wrongly accused*. ③(请求) ask for; request; solicit: ～援 *ask for help* ④(表明) make known: 不～而别 *leave without saying good-bye*; 自～奋勇 *volunteer to do sth.; offer one's free services* ⑤(宣布) announce; declare; proclaim: ～一段落 *come to the end of a stage; be brought to a temporary close*; 暂～休会 *announce a recess for the moment* Ⅱ 图 ①(通知) announcement; declaration: 通～ *public notice*; 广～ *advertisement*; 文～ *statement by authority* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～不害 *Gao Buhai*
另见 gù。
告白 [- bái] public notice (对公众的声明或启事)
告别 [- bié] ①(离别; 分手) leave; part from [with]: 向亲友～ *take leave of one's relatives and friends*; ～了父母, ～了家乡 *take leave of one's parents and hometown* ②(辞行) bid farewell to; say good-bye to: 与...互相～ *exchange farewells with ...*; 情意绵绵地向妻子～ *bid one's wife a fond farewell*; 向朋友～ *say good-bye to one's friend*; 挥手～ *wave farewell*; 向遗体～ *pay one's last respects to the deceased* ◇ ～场面 swan song; ～词 farewell speech; valediction; ～浮标 {航海} farewell buoy; ～酒 stirrup cup; ～宴会 farewell banquet; ～仪式 farewell ceremony
告成 [- chéng] accomplish; complete: 大功～。*The important task is accomplished.*; *be brought to successful completion*
告吹 [- chuī] fizzle out; fall through; fail
告辞 [- cí] farewell; take leave: 他 8 点钟～离去。*He took his leave at eight*.
告贷 [- dài] ask for a loan
告贷无门 [- - wú mén] have no means to borrow money; nowhere to borrow money; nowhere to turn for loans [help]; no place to borrow money from; There is nowhere the money can be borrowed from.
告尔酸 [- ěr suān] gorlic acid
告发 [- fā] report (an offender); inform against; lodge an accusation against; delate: ～同案犯 *split on an accomplice*
告国人书 [- guó rén shū] message to the nation
告急 [- jí] be in an emergency; report an emergency; ask for emergency help; make an urgent request for help in an emergency: 洪水猛涨, 大坝～。*The dam was in danger because of the rising flood*.
告假 [- jià] ask for leave
告捷 [- jié] ①(取得胜利) win victory: 首战～ *win in the very first battle or game* ②(报告得胜的消息) report a victory; announce a victory
告诫[戒] [- jiè] warn; admonish; enjoin; counsel; dissuade from; exhort: ～某人要 ... *exhort sb. to...*; 诚挚的～ *an earnest warning*; 医生～病人不要抽烟。*The doctor warned the patient against smoking*.
告警 [- jǐng] report an emergency; give an alarm ◇ ～电路 warning circuit; alarm circuit; ～灯 stand by lamp; ～阀 alarm valve; ～条 alarm bar; ～系统 warning system; ～信号 alarm signal; alarm; ～信号电路 alarm circuit; ～装置 alarm device; alarm
告竣 [- jùn] be completed: 工程全部～。*The whole project has been completed*.
告老 [- lǎo] retire on account of age
告老还乡 [- - huán xiāng] resign from office and return to one's native town [village]; retire in one's old age; retire on account of old age and return to one's native place; retire from office and return to private life: 在国会供职 18 年后, 他打算～。*After 18 years in Congress, he intented to return to private life*.
告密 [- mì] inform against sb.; give secret information against sb.: 他做地下工作时, 曾因叛徒～而被捕。*When he was doing underground work he was arrested because a renegade informed against him*. ◇ ～者 informer
告罄 [- qìng] run out; be exhausted: 弹药～。*Ammunition has run out*.
告饶 [- ráo] beg [sue] for mercy; ask for pardon
告示 [- shi] official notice; bulletin; placard: 安民～ *notice to reassure the people* ◇ ～牌 billboard; bulletin board
告诉 [- su] tell; let [make] know: ～某人某事 *tell sb. (about) sth.; inform sb. of sth.*; ～他们别等了。*Tell them not to wait*. 有什么消息, ～我一声。*Let me know if there is any news*.
告退 [- tuì] ask for leave to withdraw from a meeting, etc.
告小状 [- xiǎo zhuàng] secretly report on somebody; rat on somebody
告衣醇 [- yī chún] goyol
告知 [- zhī] inform; notify
告终 [- zhōng] come to an end; end up; conclude: 以失败～ *end in failure*
告状 [- zhuàng] ①(请求司法机关审理某一案件) go to law against sb.; bring a lawsuit against sb.; file a suit; sue; indict ②(向某人的上级或长辈诉说) lodge a complaint against sb. with his superior; complain of one's grievances

郜 [ㄍㄠˋ] [gào] 图 ①(古国名) Gao, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～玖 *Gao Jiu*

膏 [ㄍㄠˋ] [gào] 动 ①(加润滑油) lubricate: ～机器 *lubricate the axle or conveyer of the machine* ②(在砚台边把毛笔掭匀) dip a brush in ink and smooth it on an inkstone before writing: ～笔 *moisten and smooth a brush*
另见 gāo。

诰 [ㄍㄠˋ] [gào] Ⅰ 图 ①(古时的一种训诫性文告) a written admonition ②(帝王授官、封赠的命令) imperial mandate: ～封 *the conferment of honorary titles by imperial mandate* Ⅱ 动 [书] (告, 用于上告下) admonish; enjoin; issue orders
诰命 [- mìng] ①(皇帝赐爵或授官的诏令) imperial mandate; royal orders ②(受有封号的贵妇) mandated woman

gē ㄍㄜ

圪 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
圪垯 [- da] ① 同"疙瘩" [gē da] ②(小土丘) mound; knoll
圪蹴 [- jiù] 动 (蹲) squat on the heels; crouch

格 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 象 rattle; gurgle: 把门摇得～～地响; *rattle at the door*; ～～地笑 *chuckle*;

gurgle; *laugh loudly*; 机枪 ～ ～ 地响个不停。*The machine gun rattled away.*
另见 gé。
格格大笑 [- gē dà xiào] scream with laughter
格格声 [- - shēng] rattle

哥 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 名 (哥哥) elder brother
哥白林挂毯 [- bái lín guà tǎn] gobelin; Gobelin tapestry
哥白尼 [- - ní] Copernicus (Nicolaus, 1473—1543, 波兰天文学家，日心说的创立人) ◇ ～ 体系 Copernican system; ～ 学说 the Copernican theory
哥磅 [- bàng] (重量单位，等于 500 克) libra
哥本哈根 [- běn hā gēn] (丹麦首都) Copenhagen ◇ ～ 蓝色 copen; ～ 学派 Copenhagen school
哥瓷 [- cí] (宋代著名瓷器之一) porcelain with crackled glaze (made in Song Dynasty)
哥达纲领 [- dá gāng lǐng] (德国社会主义工人党纲领) Gotha Programm (1875)
哥德巴赫猜想 [- dé bā hè cāi xiǎng] 〈数〉 Goldbach conjecture
哥德哈伯三角形 [- - hā bó sān jiǎo xíng] 〈粒子〉 Goldhaber triangle
哥德施米特定律 [- - shī mǐ tè dìng lǜ] 〈固物〉 Goldschmidt's law
哥儿 [gēr] brothers; boys: 你们 ～ 几个? *How many of you boys are there altogether in your family?* 他们 ～ 仨都是运动员。*All three brothers are athletes.*
哥儿们 [- men] [口] ① (弟兄们) brothers ② (用于朋友间) buddies; pals: 穷 ～ *we, the poor*
哥尔丹模拟程序 [- ěr dān mó nǐ chéng xù] Gordon simulator
哥哥 [- ge] (elder) brother
哥拉弓琴 [- lā gōng qín] gora; gorah
哥老会 [- lǎo huì] (清民间秘密结社之一) society of brothers
哥里科铅基合金 [- lǐ kē qiān jī hé jīn] glyco
哥伦比亚 [- lún bǐ yà] ① Columbia (拉丁美洲一个国家，位于南美洲西北部) ② District of Columbia (美国华盛顿州一特区) ◇ ～ 单位 〈生〉 Columbia unit; ～ 河 Colambia River; ～ 黄鼠 Columbian ground squirrel; ～ 凝胶 Columbia-Gel; ～ 人 Colombian
哥伦布 [- - bù] Columbus (Christopher, 1451—1506, 意大利航海家，1492 年发现美洲)
哥罗仿 [- luó fǎng] (氯仿) chloroform
哥萨克 [- sà kè] Cossack (俄罗斯人的一部分，主要散居在顿河、库班河一带) ◇ ～ 哨所 Cossack post; ～ 绿色 Cossack green
哥氏加速度 [- shì jiā sù dù] Corioli's acceleration
哥斯达黎加 [- sī dá lí jiā] Costa Rica (拉丁美洲国名，位于中美南部) ◇ ～ 人 Costa Rican
哥苏亭 [- sū tíng] girsutine
哥特兰纪 [- tè lán jì] Gotlandian
哥特[德]式 [- - shì] 〈建〉 Gothic; gothic ◇ ～ 弧形拱 〈建〉 segmental Gothic arch; ～ 家具 gothic chippendale; ～ (尖)建筑 Gothic (pointed) architecture; ～ 建筑形式 (Gothic) decorated style; ～ 教堂 Gothic cathedral; ～ 十字褡长袍 gothic chasuble; ～ 屋面坡度 (60^0) Gothic pitch; ～ 翼〈航空〉 Gothic wing; ～ 柱头 capital of Gothic column
哥特[德]体 [- - tǐ] 〈刷〉 Gothic; gothic
哥窑瓷 [- yáo cí] 见"哥瓷"

歌 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] I 名 (歌曲) song: 民 ～ *folk song*; 颂 ～ *song of praise*; *ode* II 动 (唱) sing: 放声高 ～ *sing loudly*; 能 ～ 善舞 *good at both singing and dancing*; 唱送旧岁，～ 迎新年 *sing out the old year and sing in the new*
歌本 [- běn] songbook
歌唱 [- chàng] ① (唱歌) sing: 尽情 ～ *sing to one's heart's content*; 为农民 ～ *sing for the peasants*; 用 ～ 使某人心情好转 *sing sb. into good humour*; 鸟儿在快活地 ～。*Birds were singing merrily.* ② (用唱歌、朗诵等形式颂扬) praise (in a song); sing in praise of: ～ 祖国 *sing in praise of our motherland* ◇ ～ 倒错 paramusia; ～ 法 method of singing; ～ 家 singer; vocalist; ～ 艺术 singing art
歌词 [- cí] words of a song
歌功颂德 [- gōng sòng dé] sing merits and praise virtues — flatter; chant one's praises and sing of someone's virtue; eulogize sb.'s virtues and achievements; eulogize the deeds and virtues of ...; flattery and exaggerated praise; glorify a ruler's character and accomplishments; heap praises and eulogies on ...; eulogistic literature; sing paeans (for ...); sing the praises of someone
歌管 [- guǎn] singing tube
歌喉 [- hóu] (singer's) voice; singing voice: ～ 婉转 *sing in a beautiful voice*; 她有着音质特别好的女高音 ～。*She possesses a soprano voice of unusually fine quality.*
歌弧 [- hú] singing arc
歌姬 [- jī] [旧] singing girl; female entertainer
歌伎舞娘 [- jì wǔ niáng] female singer and dancer; singsong girls and dancing hostesses
歌鹎 [- -] robin chat
歌剧 [- jù] opera: 小 ～ *operetta* ◇ ～ 剧本 libretto; ～ 团 opera troupe; ～ 舞剧院 opera and ballet theatre; theatre of the opera and dance drama; ～ 影片 opera film; ～ 院 opera house
歌诀 [- jué] formulas or directions put into verse: 汤头 ～〈中医〉(*a handbook of*) *Chinese herb prescriptions in verse*
歌利亚甲虫 [- lì yà jiǎ chóng] Goliath beetle
歌绿鹃 [- lǜ juān] warbling vireo
歌鸟 [- niǎo] songbird
歌女 [- nǚ] singsong girl
歌片儿 [- piānr] song sheet
歌谱 [- pǔ] music of a song
歌鸲 [- qú] nightingale; robin
歌曲 [- qǔ] song; vocal: 流行 ～ *popular song*; 爱情 ～ *love song*; 爱国 ～ *patriotic song*; 黄色 ～ *smutty song*; 独唱 ～ *a song for one voice*; 风行一时的 ～ *a hit song* ◇ ～ 集 songbook; ～ 作法 composition of a song; ～ 作者 songwriter
歌声 [- shēng] the sound of singing
歌声嘹亮 [- - liáo liàng] The (sound of) singing was loud and clear.
歌声绕梁 [- - rào liáng] The voice of singing reverberates round the beams of a house for days.
歌声盈耳 [- - yíng ěr] The sound of singing fills the ear.
歌手 [- shǒu] singer; vocalist
歌颂 [- sòng] sing the praises of; extol; eulogize: ～ 劳动英雄 *sing the praises of labour heroes*; 诗歌中所 ～ 的英雄 *a hero honoured in song*
歌台舞榭 [- tái wǔ xiè] halls for the performance of songs and dances; places of amusement
歌坛 [- tán] song circles
歌舞 [- wǔ] song and dance ◇ ～ 伎 kabuki; ～ 记录片 song and dance documentary; ～(影)片 revue film; musical film; ～ 厅 song and dance hall; ～ 团 song and dance ensemble; chorus; ～ 影片 musicals; ～ 杂耍表演 vaudeville
歌舞升平 [- - shēng píng] sing and dance to extol the good times; sing and dance in celebration of peace; celebrate peace by singing and dancing
歌榭舞场 [- xiè wǔ chǎng] singsong houses and dancing halls
歌星 [- xīng] star singer; singing star
歌焰 [- yàn] singing flame
歌谣 [- yáo] ballad; folk song; rustic song; nursery rhyme
歌吟 [- yín] sing
歌咏 [- yǒng] singing ◇ ～ 比赛 singing contest; ～ 队 singing group; chorus; ～ 会 singing-meeting

搁 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 动 ① (放) put; place: ～ 好 *put in a safe place*; 把东西 ～ 在这儿吧。*Just leave your things here.* 他把帽子和大衣 ～ 在一张椅子上。*He placed his cap and overcoat on a chair.* 这菜里你盐 ～ 得太多了。*You put too much salt in this dish.* 这样热的天，肉 ～ 不住。*Meat doesn't keep in this hot weather.* ② (搁置) put aside; lay aside; leave over; shelve: 这事我打算暂时 ～ 一 ～。*I will leave the matter as it stands for the present.* 这问题咱们先 ～ 一 ～。*Let's put [lay] the problem aside for a while.*
另见 gé。
搁板 [- bǎn] shelf: 搭 ～ *put up a shelf* ◇ ～ 桌 trestle table; ～ 座 shelf rest
搁笔 [- bǐ] put down the pen; stop writing either temporarily or for good
搁钉 [- dīng] rest button
搁脚板 [- jiǎo bǎn] foot rest
搁脚凳 [- - dèng] stool
搁脚位置 [- - wèi zhi] footwell (驾驶座位前的)
搁楼 [- lóu] garret; attic
搁浅 [- qiǎn] ① (船只等陷在浅滩上) stranded; stranding; aground; beach; ground; strand; take the ground; run aground; run ashore: 船 ～ 了。*The ship got stranded.* ② (比喻事情遇阻停顿) deadlock; be held up; be at a deadlock; reach a deadlock: 这个计划由于经费问题而 ～ 了。*The plan deadlocked over the funds.* 会谈 ～ 了。*The negotiations have come to a deadlock.*
搁浅冰山 [- - bīng shān] 〈海〉 stamukha
搁死资金 [- sǐ zī jīn] lock up capital
搁物架 [- wù jià] rack
搁下 [- xia] lay by
搁栅 [- zhà] joist; bridging ◇ ～ 钉 joist nail; ～ 平顶 joist ceiling
搁置 [- zhì] shelve; lay aside; abeyance; pigeonhole; laydown; put off; put on the shelf
搁置不管 [- - bù guǎn] toss [lay] aside; pigeonhole; shelve
搁置不用 [- - bú yòng] lie idle; lie by
搁置动议 [- - dòng yì] shelve [lay on the table] a motion
搁置腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] shelf corrosion
搁置脑后 [- - nǎo hòu] put out of mind; be off one's mind; put ... clean out of one's head; throw ... to the winds
搁置试验 [- - shì yàn] shelf test
搁置寿命 [- - shòu mìng] 〈计〉 shelf-life
搁置在港 [- - zài gǎng] laid up in port
搁座 [- zuò] shelf rest; shelf stand

戈 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 名 ① (古代兵器) dagger-axe ② (战乱) chaos caused by war ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 载 *Ge Zai*
戈阿粉末 [- ā fěn mò] goa powder
戈比 [- bǐ] (俄货币单位，等于 1/100 卢布) kopeck
戈比诺主义 [- - nuò zhǔ yì] Gobinism
戈壁 [- bì] gobi; the Gobi Desert ◇ ～ 盆地 taia
戈茨粒度分离器 [- cì lì dù fēn lí qì] 〈冶〉 Goetz size separator
戈德贝格光楔 [- dé bèi gé guāng xiē] Goldberg wedge
戈德布拉特单位 [- - bù lā tè dān wèi] 〈生〉 Goldblatt unit
戈登公式 [- dēng gōng shì] Gordon's formula
戈登模拟程序 [- - mó nǐ chéng xù] Gordon simulator
戈耳特氏反射 [- ěr tè shì fǎn shè] cochleopalpebral reflex; Gault's reflex
戈尔德计算尺 [- - dé jì suàn chǐ] 〈工〉 Gold slide
戈尔韦粗法兰绒 [- - wěi cū fǎ lán róng] galway
戈贡佐拉干酪 [- gòng zuǒ lā gān lào] Gorgonzola
戈兰高地 [- lán gāo dì] the Golan Heights
戈雷方程式 [- léi fāng chéng shì] Golay equation
戈利辐射计 [- lì fú shè jì] 〈工〉 Golay cell
戈林 [- lín] [英方] gorlin (未成长的鸟)
戈伦树 [- lún shù] goran
戈内耳淘析器 [- nèi ěr táo xī qì] 〈冶〉 Gonell elutriator
戈培轮 [- péi lún] Koepe pulley; Koepe reel; Koepe wheel
戈培式矿井提升机 [- - shì kuàng jǐng tí shēng jī] Koepe mine hoist
戈培式提升 [- - - tí shēng] Koepe winding
戈培式提升机 [- - - - - jī] 〈采矿〉 Koepe hoist; Koepe winder ◇ ～ 刹车 〈采矿〉 Koepe winder brake
戈硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] gowerite
戈热万地毯 [- rè wàn dì tǎn] [伊朗] gorevan
戈特勒参数 [- tè lè cān shù] 〈流〉 Goertler parameter
戈廷根风洞 [- tíng gēn fēng dòng] 〈航空〉 Gottingen wind tunnel
戈尤 [- yóu] gouy (一种动电学单位)

咯 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 象 [书] (野鸡的叫声) a pheasant's cry
另见 kǎ; lo; luò。
咯噔 [- dēng] 象 click: ～ ～ 的皮靴声 *the click of boots (on a floor)*
咯咯 [- gē] 象 ① (形容母鸡叫声) cluck; chuckle; cackle ② (形容笑声) chuckle; titter
咯咯雁 [- - yàn] cackling goose
咯嗪 [- qín] alloxazin(e)
咯吱 [- zhī] 象 creak; groan: 扁担压得 ～ ～ 响。*The carrying pole creaked under the load.*

屹 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yì。
屹嵽 [- da] ① 同"疙瘩" [gē da] ② (小土丘) mound; knoll

仡 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yì。
仡佬族 [- lǎo zú] the Gelo [Kelao] nationality, living in Guizhou Province of China

鸽 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 名 (鸽子) pigeon; dove: 和平 ～ *dove of peace*; 家 ～ *pigeon*; 军用 ～ *pigeon on war services*; 赛 ～ *racing pigeon*; 信 ～ *carrier*

[*homing*] *pigeon*; 野 ～ *wood* [*wild*] *pigeon*; 原 ～ *rock dove*
鸽草 [- cǎo] doveweed
鸽派 [- pài] dove faction
鸽棚 [- péng] dovecote
鸽子 [- zi] pigeon; dove ◇ ～ 笼 dovecote; pigeon house; loft

胳(肢) [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 名[书](腋下) armpit
另见 gā; gé。
胳臂 [- bì] arm
胳膊 [- bo] arm ◇ ～ 腕 wrist; ～ 肘儿 elbow

鸹(鴉) [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
鸹鹅 [- é] a kind of wild goose

疙 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
疙瘩[疸] [- da] ①(皮肤上突起的或肌肉上结成的硬块) a swelling on the skin; pimple; lump: 腿上起了个 ～ *have a swelling on one's leg* ②(结成团或块状的东西) lump; knot: 线结成 ～ 了。*The thread has got tangled*. ③(难解决的问题) a knot in one's heart; hang-up: 解除思想 ～ *dispel a burden from one's mind*; 解开心上的 ～ *get rid of one's hang-up* ④ 量 mound; knoll ◇ ～ 胶 setups
疙疙瘩瘩 [- ge dā dā] [口](不平滑; 不顺利) rough; knotty; bumpy

割 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 动(截断) cut; mow: ～ 水稻 *cut paddy*; 分 ～ *cut apart*; *break up*; 我们得把大田里的高草 ～ 掉。*We shall have to mow down the tall grass in the big field*.
割爱 [- ài] give up what one treasures; part with some cherished possessions: 忍痛 ～ *part reluctantly with what one treasures*
割爱见遗 [- - jiàn wèi] give away one's beloved thing to another; part with the thing and make a present of it
割鼻挖眼 [- bí wā yǎn] cut off the nose and gouge out the eyes
割草机 [- cǎo jī] cropper; grass cutter; field mower; hay mower; lawn-mower; mower ◇ ～ 传动装置 mowing-drive; ～ 刀刃磨石 mower knife grinder; ～ 动刀片 mower section; ～ 割刀 mower knife; ～ 后轴 mower backshaft; ～ 起落机构 mower lift; ～ 切割器 mower cutter; mower cutterbar attachment
割草机式记录器 [- - - shì jì lù qì] lawn-mower
割草镰刀 [- - lián dāo] grass hook
割草搂草机 [- - lōu cǎo jī] cutrake
割草切碎机 [- - qiē suì jī] mower-shredder; shredder-mower
割草人 [- - rén] grasscut
割草压扁机 [- - yā biǎn jī] mower-crusher
割草-压扁-铺条联合作业机 [- - - - pū tiáo lián hé zuò yè jī] mower-conditioner-windrower
割草装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] cutlift
割草装置 [- - - zhì] mowing-apparatus
割茬高度 [- chá gāo dù] cutting height
割巢 [- cháo] phragmosis ◇ ～ 蜂 phragmocyttare
割成板块 [- chéng bǎn kuài] slabbing
割除 [- chú] cut off; cut out; excise: ～ 扁桃体 *cut off the tonsil*; *remove the tonsil*
割处再生 [- chù zài shēng] epimorphosis
割刀 [- dāo] cutting knife; cutting-off tool; sickle ◇ ～ 传动曲柄 knife drive crank; ～ 刀杆 knife strap; ～ 导向板 knife guide; ～ 机 jadder; ～ 行程 knife stroke(刀割器的); ～ 摇臂 knife lever
割地 [- dì] cede territory
割地赔款 [- - péi kuǎn] cede territory and pay indemnities
割地求和 [- - qiú hé] cede territory and ask for peace; beg for peace by ceding territory to another country; sacrifice some territory in order to make peace
割点 [- diǎn] {数} cut point
割肚牵肠 [- dù qiān cháng] be deeply concerned; be kept in suspense; feel anxious
割断 [- duàn] sever; cut off [apart]; chop up; lop off: ～ 联系 *sever relations*; *cut off connections* (*with*); 不能 ～ 历史。*You cannot separate one part of history from the continuum*. 洪水 ～ 了该镇居民与外界的联系。*The flood cut the townspeople off from the rest of the world*. ◇ ～ 曲流 mort meander; ～ 山咀 cut-off spur
割断价格联系 [- - jià gé lián xì] sever the relationship in prices
割缝 [- fèng] kerf
割幅 [- fú] swath
割干草刀 [- gān cǎo dāo] hay knife
割秆刀 [- gǎn dāo] stalk cutter
割管机 [- guǎn jī] pipe cutter
割管螺纹刀具 [- - luó wén dāo jù] pipe-threading tool
割灌刀 [- guàn dāo] {林} bush knife; machete
割灌机 [- - jī] brush cutter
割划式水翼 [- huá shì shuǐ yì] surface piercing hydrofoils
割鸡焉用牛刀 [- jī yān yòng niú dāo] Why use an oxcleaver to kill a chicken?; Why break a butterfly on the wheel?
割集 [- jí] {计} cut set ◇ ～ 矩阵 {计} cut set matrix; ～ 码 cut-set code
割尖 [- jiān] cutting tip
割浆工 [- jiāng gōng] tapper
割胶 [- jiāo] rubber tapping
割阶 [- jiē] jog ◇ ～ 螺型位错 jogged screw dislocation; ～ 位错 jogged dislocation
割进 [- jìn] {地质}(底切作用) undercutting
割据 [- jù] set up a separatist regime by force of arms: 封建 ～ *feudal separatist rule*; 军阀 ～ *separatist warlord regimes*; 工农武装 ～ *an armed independent regime of workers and peasants*
割炬 [- -](割枪) cutting blowpipe; cutting torch ◇ ～ 附件 cutting attachment
割口电阻棒 [- kǒu diàn zǔ bàng] split-rod resistor
割口石墨电阻棒 [- - shí mò diàn zǔ bàng] split-rod graphite resistor
割口适宜 [- - shì yí] artistomia
割捆机 [- kǔn jī] {农} self-binder; binder; gleaner; reaper-and-binder; reaper-binder; sheaf binder ◇ ～ 帆布输送带 binder canvases; ～ 切割器割刀 binder sickle
割理 [- lǐ] hugger; cleap; cleat; {地质} cleet
割礼 [- -] {宗}(犹太教、伊斯兰教的一种仪式) circumcision
割裂 [- liè] cut apart; separate; isolate; carve up; rend: 把问题 ～ 开来看 *look at the problem in isolation*; 不能把政治与经济 ～ 开来。*One can't separate politics from economics*. ◇ ～ 纤维 slit fibre
割铆钉喷嘴 [- mǎo dīng pēn zuǐ] rivet cutting nozzle
割蜜 [- mì] cut off the honey comb in order to get honey
割木片机 [- mù piàn jī] splint cutting machine
割袍断义 [- páo duàn yì] break off all intercourse with a friend
割平面 [- píng miàn] cutting plane ◇ ～ 算法 cutting plane algorithm
割枪 [- qiāng] burning torch
割切 [- qiē] cut off; sever
割取油脂 [- qǔ yóu zhī] flense
割让 [- ràng] cede: ～ 领土 *cession of territory*; 行政 ～ *cession of the administration*; 租借 ～ *cession in lease*; ～ 国 *cessionary state*; *ceding state*; 西班牙将菲律宾群岛 ～ 给美国。*Spain ceded the Philippines to the United States*.
割绒 [- róng] {纺} velvet pile; cut pile ◇ ～ 刀 truvat; trevette; velvet knife; trivet; ～ 地毯 velvet carpet; velvetrug; ～ 机 {纺} cutting machines
割绒织物 [- - zhī wù] cut pile fabric ◇ ～ 织机 cut pile fabric loom
割肉 [- ròu] (of stock market dealing, etc.) sell something at a price lower than its original price
割肉补疮 [- - bǔ chuāng] cutting the flesh to cure a boil — a makeshift to tide over a present difficulty
割肉充饥 [- - chōng jī] cut off one's flesh to feed oneself
割肉机 [- - jī] meat flenser
割晒干草 [- shài gān cǎo] haymaking
割晒机 [- - jī] cutter-rower; cutter-windrower; swather; windrower
割晒压扁机 [- - yā biǎn jī] conditioner-windrower
割伤 [- shāng] incised wound
割舍 [- shě] (舍弃; 舍去) give up; part with: 难以 ～ *find it hard to part with*
割绳刀 [- shéng dāo] twine knife
割碎机 [- suì jī] masticator
割穗机 [- - -] grain header
割铁凿 [- tiě záo] chisel for cutting iron
割投影 [- tóu yǐng] secant projection
割头机 [- - jī] nubbin cut off machine
割脱两用机 [- tuō liǎng yòng jī] {农} harvester-thresher
割苇机 [- wěi jī] reed cutter
割尾巴 [- - ba] abandon painfully bad habit or ideology
割纹 [- wén] cut
割席绝交 [- xí jué jiāo] break up an old friendship; break off friendly relations with sb.; break off with one's friend; end the friendship with sb.; sever friendship; sever one's connections with sb.; cut off friendly relations
割线 [- xiàn] {数} secant; secant line; transversal ◇ ～ 体积弹性模数 secant bulk modulus
割屑 [- xiè] {机} cuttings
割圆 [- yuán] {数} cyclotomy; cyclotomic ◇ ～ 多项式 cyclotomic polynomial; ～ 法 cyclotom; ～ 方程 cyclotomic equation; ～ 函数 cyclotomic function; ～ 曲线 quadratrix; ～ 术 cyclotomy; ～ 域 cyclotomic field
割圆锥投影 [- - zhuī tóu yǐng] secantcone projection
割治[脂]疗法 [- zhì liáo fǎ] {医} cutting therapy
割嘴 [- zuǐ] cutting torch

谒 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] [书] 同"歌"[gē]

袼 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] 名[书] ①(衣袖靠腋下的部分) sleever armpit part ②(袖) sleeve
袼褙 [- bei](用旧布或碎布裱成的厚片, 多用来做布鞋) pieces of old cloth or rags pasted layer upon layer to make cloth shoes

纥 [ㄍㄜ] [gē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 hé。
纥缀 [- da] knot; lump: 线结成 ～ 了。*The thread has got into a knot*.

gé ㄍㄜˊ

塥 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名[方](沙地, 多用于地名) sand ground (often used in place names): 青草 ～ *Qingcaoge*

革 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] Ⅰ 名 ①(去毛并加过工的兽皮) leather; hide: 制 ～ *process hides*; *tan*; 皮 ～ *leather*; *hides* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 朱 *Ge Zhu* Ⅱ 动 ①(改变) change; transform; reform: 变 ～ *replace the old with the new*; *transform*; *change*; 改 ～ *reform*; 洗心 ～ 面 *turn over a new leaf*; *reform oneself thoroughly* ②(开除; 撤除) dismiss; remove from office; expel: ～ 员 *cut the number of employees*
另见 jí。
革出 [- chū] expel; dismiss
革除 [- chú] ①(去掉) abolish; get rid of: ～ 陈规陋习 *abolish outmoded regulations and irrational practices* ②(开除) expel; dismiss; remove from office: 他因玩忽职守而被 ～(职务)。*He was dismissed from the service for his careless behaviours*.
革锤 [- chuí] blackjack
革盖菌素 [- gài jūn sù] coriolin
革故鼎新 [- gù dǐng xīn](破除旧的, 建立新的) discard the old ways of life in favour of the new; abolish what is old and establish in its place the new order of things; reform the set rules to create sth. new; destroy the old and establish the new; drop old habits and reform; make general reforms
革花铁线莲 [- huā tiě xiàn lián] {植} snow-in-summer; snow-in-harvest; leatherflower; leatherflower clematis
革菌 [- jūn] lead fungi; thelephoraceous fungi ◇ ～ 酸 thelephoric acid
革兰氏复合体 [- lán shì fù hé tǐ] gram complex
革兰氏染色 [- - - rǎn sè] Gram's staining(鉴别细菌用) ◇ ～ 法 {微} Gram's stain; ～ 阳性 {微} Gram-positive; ～ 阴性 {微} Gram-negative
革鲤 [- lǐ] leather carp
革履 [- lǚ] leather shoes
革螨股 [- mǎn gǔ] Gamasina
革面洗心 [- miàn xǐ xīn] flay the face and wash the heart; make a thorough reformation of one's habits; redeem oneself by a thorough change; turn over a new leaf
革命 [- mìng] revolution; revolutionary ◇ ～ 暴力 revolutionary violence; ～ 博物馆 revolutionary museum; ～ 传统 revolutionary tradition; ～ 传统教育 revolutionary traditional education; ～ 导师 a teacher of the revolution; ～ 道路 revolutionary road; ～ 动力 motive force of revolution; ～ 对象 targets of the revolution; ～ 发展阶段论 the theory of the development of revolution by stages; ～ 法制史 history of revolutionary law; ～ 风格 revolutionary style; ～ 歌曲 revolutionary song; ～ 根据地 revolutionary base

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areas; ～ 公墓 cemetery for noted [veteran] revolutionaries; ～ 家 revolutionary; revolutionist; ～ 化 revolutionize; do sth. in a revolutionary way; make more revolutionary; ～ 回忆录 reminiscences of earlier revolutionary times; ～ 军 revolutionary army; ～ 军人 revolutionary armyman; ～ 浪漫主义 revolutionary romanticism; ～ 老区 old revolutionary base areas; ～ 乐观主义 revolutionary optimism; ～ 理论 revolutionary theory; ～ 理想教育 revolutionary ideal education; ～ 烈士 revolutionary martyr; ～ 领导权 revolutionary leadership; ～ 领袖 revolutionary leader; ～ 派 revolutionaries; ～ 气派 revolutionary mettle; ～ 青年 revolutionary youth; ～ 人道主义 revolutionary humanitarianism; ～ 任务 task of revolution; ～ 伤残军人 disabled revolutionary servicemen; ～ 神学 theology of revolution; ～ 实践 revolutionary practice; ～ 首创精神 the revolutionary pioneering spirit; ～ 同路人 fellow travellers in revolution; ～ 同盟军 revolutionary allied forces; ～ 危机 revolutionary crisis; ～ 委员会 revolutionary committee; ～ 现代京剧 Modern revolutionary Peking Opera; ～ 现实主义 revolutionary realism; ～ 形势 revolutionary situation; ～ 性 revolutionary nature; revolutionary character; ～ 英雄主义 revolutionary heroism; ～ 运动 revolutionary movement; ～ 战争 revolutionary war; ～ 者 revolutionary; ～ 知识分子 revolutionary intellectual; ～ 转变论 theory of the transition of revolution

革命党 [- - dǎng] revolutionary political party ◇ ～ 人 a member of a revolutionary party

革囊 [- náng] leather case [bag]

革皮树 [- pí shù] leatherjacket; leatherbark

革片 [- piàn] 〈无脊椎〉 corium

革委会 [- wěi huì] [简] (革命委员会) revolutionary committee

革新 [- xīn] renovation; reform; reformation; innovation: ～ 者 *innovator*; 技术 ～ *technological innovation*; ～ 和守旧 *progress and conservatism*; 传统的手工艺技术不断 ～。*Traditional handicraft techniques are being steadily improved*. ◇ ～ 家 innovator; ～ 派 reform party; reformers

革叶大戟 [- yè dà jǐ] vegetable leather

革域 [- yù] 〈昆〉 chorium

革职 [- zhí] remove from office; cashier; dismiss; discharge from a position

革职查抄 [- - chá chāo] One was demoted and his property confiscated.

革职留用 [- - liú yòng] be degraded and retained at a post; be stripped of one's official title but not dismissed; be degraded but retained in office

革职提审 [- - tí shěn] deprive sb. of his rank and bring him to trial

革职为民 [- - wèi mín] reduce an official to the ranks of the people; be dismissed from one's office and reduced to the rank of a common citizen; (He) lost office and rank and was reduced to the status of a commoner.

革职问罪 [- - wèn zuì] remove sb. from office and punish him for his crimes

革制品 [- zhì pǐn] leather

革制桶 [- - tǒng] jack

革棕色 [- zōng sè] luggage tan

葛 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 图 ①〈植〉(豆科藤草本植物) Pueraria lobota; kudzu vine: 瓜 ～ *creeping vines*; *complicated relations*; 纠 ～ *quarrels*; *disputes* ②(表面有花纹的纺织品) a kind of textile fabric: 毛 ～ *poplin*

另见 gě。

葛布 [- bù] ko-hemp cloth

葛根 [- gēn] 〈中药〉 the root of kudzu vine ◇ ～ 素 puerarin

葛藤 [- téng] ①〈植〉 kudzu; kudzu vine ②(比喻纠缠不清的关系) tangled and involved difficulty; complications

茖 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] (构词成分)见下。

茖葱 [- cōng] Allium victorialis

格 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] Ⅰ 图 ①(方格) check; squares formed by crossed lines; grid; lattice: 方 ～ 纸 *squared paper*; *graph paper* ②(格子) division (horizontal or otherwise): (药水用法说明)每服一小～。*Dose: one measure each time*. 这书架有五～。*This bookcase has five shelves*. ③(规格; 格式) standard; shape; form; pattern; style: 品 ～ *one's character and morals*; 资 ～ *qualification*; 别具一 ～ *have a style of its own*; *original in style or design* ④(某些语言中名词、代词、形容词的词法范畴) case: 主 ～ *the nominative case*; 宾 ～ *the objective case*; 所有 ～ *the possessive case* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 班 *Ge Ban*

Ⅱ 动 ①[书](阻碍; 限制) resist; hinder; obstruct; impede: ～ 于规定 *be barred by regulations* ②[书](推究) study carefully; probe into: ～ 物 *study the phenomena of nature* ③(打) fight

另见 gē。

格板炉顶 [- bǎn lú dǐng] checkerboard roof

格波 [- bō] lattice wave

格柏试验 [- bó shì yàn] 〈食〉 Gerber test

格槽 [- cáo] (集装箱船设备) cell; cellular ◇ ～ 导引装置 cell guide

格槽式集装箱货船 [- - shì jí zhuāng xiāng huò chuán] cellular vessel; cellular container ship

格草酞 [- cǎo tài] Glenbar

格床基础 [- chuáng jī chǔ] raft foundation

格迪奇合金 [- dí jī hé jīn] Gedge's alloy

格迪宁阶 [- - níng jiē] 〈地质〉 Gedinnian stage

格敌诺洗涤剂 [- - nuò xǐ dí jì] gardinol

格点 [- diǎn] grid point; lattice point ◇ ～ 函数 lattice point function; ～ 搜索法 lattice search; grid search technique; ～ 问题 lattice point problem

格调 [- diào] ①(艺术特点的综合表现) (literary or artistic) style: ～ 豪放 *a vigorous and flowing style*; 他作品的 ～ 很明快。*His writings are bright in style*. ②[书](人的风格或品格) one's style of work as well as one's moral quality

格斗 [- dòu] grapple; wrestle; fistfight; melee; strife ◇ ～ 导弹 fighting guided missile; ～ 术 martial art; ～ 行为 〈心理〉 agonistic behavior; ～ 者 gladiator

格分布 [- fēn bù] lattice distribution

格格不入 [- gé bú rù] be misfits; be like a round peg in a square hole; be like square pegs in round holes; be ill-adapted to ...; be out of tune with sb.; cannot fit into ...; cannot fit one another; cannot get along with one another; feel oneself in a false position; feel out of one's element; incongruous

格更 [- gēng] teacher (西藏语)

格构 [- gòu] lattice; treillage ◇ ～ 板 lattice plate; ～ 结构 cancelled structure; ～ 梁 lattice girder; 〈土〉 open-web girder; lattice beam; trellis girder; ～ 桥 trellis bridge; lattice bridge; ～ 式 lattice; ～ 柱 lattice column

格哈特试验 [- hā tè shì yàn] 〈病理〉 Gerhardt's test

格环 [- huán] lattice ring

格架 [- jià] screenwork; grillage; grillwork

格局 [- jú] pattern; setup; structure; style; manner; arrangement: 打乱了现在的 ～ *dislocate* [*disturb*] *the existing arrangements*; 几个菜市场的 ～ 差不多。*These food markets have more or less the same setup*. 新的世界 ～ 尚未形成。*The new setup of the world has not formed*.

格克发音障碍 [- kè fā yīn zhàng ài] paragammacism

格孔式围堰 [- kǒng shì wéi yàn] 〈土〉 cellular cofferdam

格框 [- kuàng] gridiron

格拉迪肯数字化器 [- lā dí kěn shù zì huà qì] Gradicon

格拉夫方法 [- - fū fāng fǎ] 〈数〉 Graeffe's method

格拉福风留声机 [- - fú fēng liú shēng jī] graphophone

格拉斯曼定律 [- - sī màn dìng lǜ] 〈分化〉 Grassmann's law

格拉斯曼流形 [- - - liú xíng] Grassmann manifold; 〈数〉 Grassmannian

格拉索特磁通计 [- - suǒ tè cí tōng jì] 〈工〉 Grassot fluxmeter

格里历 [- lǐ lì] (现代大多数国家通用的阳历) the Gregorian calendar

格列佛游记 [- liè fú yóu jì] Gulliver's Travels

格林纳达 [- lín nà dá] Grenada (拉丁美洲岛国, 位于西印度群岛) ◇ ～ 呢 grenada; ～ 人 Grenadian

格林尼治 [- - ní zhì] Greenwich (英国伦敦东南一城市, 是世界时区的起点) ◇ ～ 标准时间 Greenwich mean time (GMT); ～ 恒星时 〈天〉 Greenwich sidereal time (GST); ～ 平时 Greenwich mean time (GMT); Greenwich civil time; universal time; Z time; 〈天〉 zulu time; ～ 时间间隔 〈天〉 Greenwich interval; ～ 时角 〈天〉 Greenwich hour angle (GHA); ～ 视时 〈天〉 Greenwich apparent time (GAT); ～ 视正午 〈天〉 Greenwich apparent noon; ～ 太阴时 〈天〉 Greenwich lunar time; ～ 子午线 〈地测〉 Greenwich meridian

格林效应 [- - xiào yìng] 〈航空〉 Glenn effect

格陵兰 [- líng lán] Greenland ◇ ～ 反气旋 〈气〉 Greenland anticyclone

格鲁吉亚 [- lǔ jí yà] Georgia ◇ ～ 人 Georgian; ～ 语 Georgian

格律 [- lǜ] ①(诗、赋、词、曲等的格式和规则) rules and forms of classical poetic composition (with respect to tonal pattern, rhyme scheme, etc.): 诗词 ～ *poetical meter*; *metrical pattern of poetry* ② 〈地质〉 regime

格论 [- lùn] lattice theory

格洛比辛 [- luò bǐ xīn] globicin (抗菌素)

格洛弗塔 [- - fú tǎ] 〈化工〉 Glover tower

格木 [- mù] erythrophloeum ferdii

格尼帕树 [- ní pà shù] genipap; genipapo

格排 [- pái] grillages ◇ ～ 底座 grillage; 〈土〉 grillage footing; ～ 基础 grillage foundation

格蓬醇 [- péng chún] galbanol

格群 [- qún] lattice group

格杀勿[不]论 [- shā wù lùn] kill with lawful authority; kill anybody who puts up resistance; kill those who resist, with lawful authority; capture and summarily execute

格筛 [- shāi] diagrid; grating; grate; grizzly; bar grizzly ◇ ～ 工 grizzlyman; drawman; ～ 破碎机 〈机〉 grizzly crusher; ～ 条 grizzly bar

格筛式挖掘机 [- - shì wā jué jī] riddle type digger

格栅 [- shān] grille; grillage; grilling; grizzly screen ◇ ～ 布 grille cloth; ～ 测云器 grid nephosope; ～ 盖 grille cover; ～ 加密 trellis cipher; ～ 排列 grillage; ～ 生成湍流 grid generated turbulence; ～ 水平 grizzly level; ～ 细胞 gitter cell; ～ 信号发生器 grating generator

格栅式储蓄器 [- - shì chǔ xù qì] grid-type accumulator

格矢 [- shǐ] lattice vector

格式 [- shì] form; layout; pattern; format; mode; style: 公文 ～ *the form of an official document*; 该图表的 ～ 很雅致。*The format of the figure is very tasteful*. ◇ ～ 编排磁带 〈自〉 formatted tape; ～ 变换 format conversion; ～ 变速杆 gate type gear shift lever; ～ 变速器 gate type gear shift; ～ 标号 format label; ～ 表 form sheet; format list; ～ 程序 format program; formatter; formatted program; ～ 初等量 format primary; ～ 串 format string; ～ 粗细控制 form thickness control; ～ 存储数据 format memory data; ～ 大梁 trellis girder; ～ 代码 format code; ～ 定义 formal definition; ～ 读语句 formatted READ statement; ～ 二次项 format secondary; ～ 行 format string; ～ 化 formatting; ～ 记录 format record; ～ 检查子系统 layout check; ～ 控制 forms control; format control; ～ 控制符 effector; ～ 控制缓冲器 form control buffer; ～ 控制卡片 format control card; ～ 控制图像 form control image; ～ 控制字符 format effector; layout character; ～ 框架 lattice frame; ～ 馈给[送] form feed; form feeding; ～ 馈给符号 form feeding character; ～ 量 〈气〉 gestalt; ～ 码 form type code; trellis code; ～ 说明 format description; format specification; ～ 图 format chart; ～ 误差 format error; ～ 写语句 formatted write statement; ～ 选择 format select; ～ 语句 format statement; ～ 元素 format item; ～ 指令 format order; ～ 装置 checker-work

格式塔心理学 [- - tǎ xīn lǐ xué] Gestalt psychology (又名"完形心理学", 现代欧美心理学的一个主要派别)

格式项 [- - xiàng] format item ◇ ～ 说明 format item specification

格条 [- tiáo] lattice bar; riffle; lace bar

格同构 [- tóng gòu] 〈数〉 lattice isomorphism

格同态 [- - tài] 〈数〉 lattice homomorphism

格图 [- tú] trellis diagram

格外 [- wài] especially; all the more; extraordinarily; exceptionally: 雪地上骑车要 ～ 小心。*You've got to be especially careful when you cycle on snow*. 久别重逢, ～ 亲切。*People feel especially drawn to one another when they have been reunited after many years of separation*. 深秋的香山 ～ 美丽。*The Fragrant Hills are exceptionally beautiful in late autumn*.

格网 [- wǎng] 〈图〉 grid ◇ ～ 北向 〈航空; 航海〉 grid north; ～ 比例尺 grid scale; ～ 赤道 〈航空; 航海〉 grid equator; ～ 磁角 〈航空; 航海〉 grid magnetic angle; ～ 导航 〈航空; 航海〉 grid navigation; ～ 等斜线 〈航空; 航海〉 grid rhumb line; ～ 法 grid method; ～ 方位 〈航空; 航海〉 grid bearing; ～ 方位角 〈航空; 航海〉 grid azimuth; ～ 方向 〈航空; 航海〉 grid direction; ～ 幅度 〈航空; 航海〉 grid amplitude; ～ 航向 〈航

空；航海〉grid heading；～ 畸变 mesh distortion；～ 间距 mesh spacing；～ 经度〈航空；航海〉grid longitude；～ 偏差〈航空；航海〉grid variation；～ 偏角〈航空；航海〉declination of grid north；grid convergence；grid declination；～ 区域 mesh region；～ 水平航向〈航空；航海〉grid course；～ 图〈信〉lattice；～ 纬度〈航空；航海〉grid latitude；～ 纬线〈航空；航海〉grid parallel；～ 原点 grid origin；～ 主垂面〈航空；航海〉grid prime vertical；～ 子午线〈航空；航海〉grid meridian

格纹 [- wén] check ◇ ～ 组织 carreau

格物致知 [- wù zhì zhī]（中国古代认识论的命题，承认接触事物是获得知识的方法）study the phenomena of nature in order to acquire knowledge；Extension of knowledge lies in the investigation of things.；pursue to the very source of knowledge；researches of natural science；study the nature of things

格型滤波器 [- xíng lǜ bō qì] lattice filter

格型下部结构 [- - xià bù jié gòu] cellular substructure

格形构造 [- - gòu zào] cellular construction

格形梁 [- - liáng] cellular girder

格形炉栅 [- - lú zhà] grid bar

格形模板 [- - mú bǎn] panel form

格序环 [- xù huán] lattice-ordered ring

格序群 [- - qún] lattice-ordered group

格言 [- yán]（含有教育意义的成语）maxim；motto；aphorism；an established maxim：睿智的～ *a sagacious motto*；请把此～记在心里。*Please lay the maxim to your heart*. 为人民服务是我的～。*Serving the people is my motto*.

格阳 [- yáng] refusing *yang*

格阴 [- yīn] refusing *yin*

格晕光阑 [- yùn guāng lán] vignetter；vignetting stop

格值 [- zhí] scale value

格柱 [- zhù] lattice column

格砖炉篦 [- zhuān lú bì] steel grid

格砖支柱 [- - zhī zhù] checker supporting column

格状顶栅 [- zhuàng dǐng zhà] lacunar(ia)

格状构造 [- - gòu zào] grating structure

格状剪切 [- - jiǎn qiē] cellular shear

格状校平模 [- - jiào píng mú] waffle die

格状结构 [- - jié gòu] grating texture；gridiron

格状起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] trellis tower

格状水系 [- - shuǐ xì] espalier drainage；grapevine drainage；〈水文〉trellis drainage；graperine drainage

格状物 [- - wù] gridiron

格状组构 [- - zǔ gòu] fenestral fabric

格子 [- zi] cell；lattice；check；chequer；treillage；grating；grid ◇ ～ 安全栅 grate guard；～ 板 gridiron；grid plate；～ 布 quadrille；check；checked fabric；～ 布织机 check loom；～ 窗 lattice window；grille；～ 顶棚 coffered ceiling；～ 阀 gridiron valve；～ 法兰绒 plaid flannel；～ 构造 grid system；～ 花 checker；chequer；～ 花呢 peau de suede；[苏格兰] flaur；sinclair；tartan；～ 花纹 carreau；plaid；～ 花纹织物 shepherd check；shepherd's plaid；～ 加煤机 compartment stoker；～（构架）结构 trellis；～ 梁 panel girder；gridwork girder；～ 门 lattice door；～ 睡衣布 pyjamas check；～ 通气孔 fretwork；～ 网络〈电〉lattice network；～ 细胞〈病理〉gitter cell；～ 细物 check；～ 箱 skeleton case；～ 纸 profile-paper；～ 砖 checker bricks；～ 状〈岩〉clathrate；～（状）水系 lattice drainage

格子式磨碎机 [- - shì mó suì jī] grate mill

格子式圆筒形球磨机 [- - - yuán tǒng xíng qiú mó jī] cylindrical grate ball mill

格子型球磨机 [- - xíng qiú mó jī] grate ball mill

格子形杆架 [- - - gǎn jià] lattice tower

鬲 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] I 动 [书]（阻隔）separate II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 坚 *Ge Jian*
另见 lì。

鬲津 [- jīn] the Gejin River（发源河北，流入山东）

鞲 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见“镣鞲”[jiāo gé]

搁 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 动（经受）bear；endure；stand：～不住冻 *can't stand frost*；这种布～不住洗。*This cloth won't bear washing*.
另见 gē。

噶 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见“准噶尔盆地”[zhǔn gé ěr pén dì]
另见 gá。

嗝 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名 ①（胃里的气体从嘴里出来时发出的声响）belch ②（横膈膜痉挛，吸气后声门突然关闭后发出的声响）hiccup

蛤 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名（蛤蜊、文蛤等瓣鳃类软体动物）clam
另见 há。

蛤贝充血毒(素) [- bèi chōng xuè dú] mytilocongestin

蛤贝肌醇 [- - jī chún] mytilite

蛤虫 [- chóng] clam worm

蛤粉 [- fěn] clam meal

蛤蚧 [- jiè] *Gekko*；*gecko*

蛤蜊 [- li] clam；through shell

蛤壳 [- qiào] concha meretricis sea cyclinae

蛤壳式抓斗 [- - shì zhuā dǒu] clamshell

蛤素 [- sù] mercenene

骼 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见“骨骼”[gǔ gé]

镉 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名〈化〉cadmium（48 号元素，符号 Cd）

镉铵溶液 [- ǎn róng yè] cadoxam

镉棒测试专用伏特计 [- bàng cè shì zhuān yòng fú tè jì] cadmium test voltmeter

镉比 [- bǐ]〈核〉cadmium ratio

镉比值法 [- - zhí fǎ]〈核〉cadmium-ratio method

镉标准电池 [- biāo zhǔn diàn chí] cadmium standard cell

镉灯 [- dēng] cadmium lamp

镉电池 [- diàn chí] cadmium cell ◇ ～ 监控(器) cadmium cell control

镉汞电池 [- gǒng diàn chí] cadmium-mercuric oxide cell

镉合金 [- hé jīn] cadmium alloy

镉红 [- hóng] cadmium red

镉化合物 [- huà hé wù] cadmium compound

镉黄 [- huáng] cadmium yellow；cadmium lithopone；〈涂〉cadmopone

镉离子 [- lí zǐ] cadmium ion

镉滤器 [- lǜ qì]〈物〉cadmium filter

镉络合物 [- luò hé wù] cadmium complex

镉镍蓄电池 [- niè xù diàn chí] cadmium-nickel accumulator；cadmium-nickel storage battery

镉铅红 [- qiān hóng] derby red

镉闪锌矿 [- shǎn xīn kuàng] cadmiferous blende；pribramite；przibramite

镉试剂 [- shì jì] cadion

镉酸盐 [- suān yán] cadmate

镉添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] cadmium addition

镉铁氧体 [- tiě yǎng tǐ] Cd ferrite

镉同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] cadmium isotope

镉铜 [- tóng]〈冶〉cadmium copper

镉污染 [- wū rǎn] cadmium pollution

镉硒光电池 [- xī guāng diàn chí] cadmium-selenium photo-cell

镉硒矿 [- - kuàng] cadmoselite；kadmoselite

镉系颜料 [- xì yán liào] cadmium pigment

镉冶金 [- yě jīn] cadmium metallurgy

镉银蓄电池 [- yín xù diàn chí] cadmium-silver storage battery

镉阈能 [- yù néng]〈物〉cadmium cut-off energy

镉中子 [- zhōng zǐ]〈核〉cadmium neutron

镉中毒 [- zhòng dú] cadmium poisoning

搿 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 动 [方] ①（两手合抱）hold with both hands ②（引申为结交）associate with：～ 朋友 *make friends*

颌 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名 [书]（口）mouth
另见 hé。

膈 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名（胸腔和腹腔之间的膜状肌肉）diaphragm；phren；diazoma

膈动脉 [- dòng mài] phrenicartery

膈动描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] phrenograph

膈副神经 [- fù shén jīng] nervi phrenici accessorii

膈关 [- guān]〈穴位〉Geguan（B 46）

膈肌 [- jī] diaphragm ◇ ～ 移动 excursion of diaphragm

膈肌膜炎 [- - mó yán] costodiaphragmitis

膈结肠固定术 [- jié cháng gù dìng shù] phrenocolopexy

膈结肠韧带 [- - - rèn dài] ligamentum phrenicocolicum

膈筋膜 [- jīn mó] fascia diaphragmatis

膈痉挛 [- jìng luán] phrenospasm

膈肋窦 [- lèi dòu] sinus phrenicocostalis

膈裂 [- liè] foramen of Bochdalek；hiatus pleuroperitonealis

膈面 [- miàn] diaphragmatic surface；facies diaphragmatica

膈膜 [- mó] diaphragm ◇ ～ 炎 diaphragmatitis；diaphragmitis

膈切除术 [- qiē chú shù] phrenectomy

膈疝 [- shàn] diaphragmatocele；diaphragmatic hernia

膈神经 [- shén jīng] nervus phrenicus ◇ ～ 抽出术 phrenic avulsion；phrenico-exeresis；～ 切除术 phrenicectomy；phrenectomy；phreniconeurectomy；～ 痛 phrenic neuralgia；～ 压轧术 phrenicotripsy；phrenemphraxis；phreniclasia

膈式呼吸 [- shì hū xī] phrenic respiration

膈腧 [- shù]〈中医〉(穴位) diaphragm shu

膈瘫痪 [- tān huàn] phrenoplegia

膈痛 [- tòng] diaphragmodynia；phrenodynia；phrenalgia

膈突出 [- tū chū] diaphragmatic eventration

膈下垂 [- xià chuí] phrenoptosis

膈下脓肿 [- - nóng zhǒng] subdiaphragmatic abscess；subphrenic abscess

膈下腔 [- - qiāng] hypophrenium

膈线 [- xiàn]〈生〉linea diaphragmatica

膈心包炎 [- xīn bāo yán] phrenopericarditis

膈胸膜 [- xiōng mó] pleura diaphragmatica；diaphragmatic pleura ◇ ～ 炎 diaphragmatic pleuritis

膈噎 [- yē]〈医〉dysphagia

膈叶 [- yè]〈生〉lobus diaphragmaticus

膈中枢 [- zhōng shū] phrenic center

膈周炎 [- zhōu yán] periphrenitis；paraphrenitis

胳 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见下。
另见 gā；gē。

胳肢 [- zhi] [方] tickle sb.

瘕 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见下。

瘕疮 [- chuāng]（病名）chronic ecrema

阁 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名 [书] ①（小门）small side door ②同“阁”[gé] ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 岩 *Ge Yan*
另见 hé“阁”。

阁 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] 名 ①（一种建筑物）pavilion：亭台楼～ *pavilions，terraces and towers* ②（旧时指女子的住屋）chamber for girls in the old times；boudoir：出～ *leave the boudoir*；*get married*；闺～ *boudoir* ③（指内阁）cabinet：组～ *form a cabinet*；倒～ *bring down a cabinet* ④ [书]（放东西的架子）shelf；stand：束之高～ *bundle sth. up and place it on the top shelf* ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 辅 *Ge Fu*

阁楼 [- lóu] attic；loft；garret；penthouse：一位住在～上的穷诗人 *a poor poet living in a garret*；他小时候睡在～上。*He slept in a loft as a boy*.

阁下 [- xià] [敬]（直接称呼）Your Excellency；（间接称呼）His or Her Excellency；（对贵族和高级官员的尊称）The Honourable；The Right Honourable；（对法官称）Your Honour；（对市长称）Your Lordship：总统～ *Your Excellency Mr. President*；*His Excellency the President*

阁员 [- yuán] member of the cabinet

滆 [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé]（构词成分）见下。

滆湖 [- hú] Gehu Lake（in Jiangsu Province）

隔(隔) [ㄍㄜˊ] [gé] I 动 ①（遮断；阻隔）partition；separate：把房屋～成若干房间 *partition a house into rooms*；朝鲜和中国只～一条鸭绿江。*Korea and China are separated by only the Yalu River*. 龟蛇二山～江相望。*Tortoise and Snake Hills face each other across the river*. ②（间隔；距离）be at a distance from；after or at an interval of：相～很远 *be very far away from each other*；～了一年我们才得以返回。*An interval of a year elapsed before we were able to return*. ～四小时服一片。*Take one tablet every four hours*. 你～些时候再来吧。*Come again some other time*. 每棵树苗要～开两米。*The saplings should be two metres apart*. 时间～得这么久了，很难确定这化石的年代。*At this distance of time it is difficult to date the fossil*. II 形（紧接着的）following；next-door：～日 *the following day*；～邻 *next-door neighbour*

隔岸垂柳 [- àn chuí liǔ] the weeping willows on the other bank of the river

隔岸观火 [- - guān huǒ]（比喻见有危难不加援助而采取看热闹的态度）watch a fire from the other side [from the opposite bank] of the river — look on at sb.'s trouble with indifference；adopt a “wait-and-see” attitude；look on（without sympathy）；Praise the sea，but keep on

land.; show utter unconcern; watch the fire from the other side of the river — not interested in sb.'s success or failure

隔岸相望 [- - xiāng wàng] face each other across the river; (can) see each other from either bank; People on either shore can see (the houses and fields) on the other side.

隔板 [- bǎn] 〈机〉 bulkhead; division plate; baffle plate; barricade; distance plate; dummy plate; inner bar; partition board; sagging plate (凝汽器的); semi-wall (镁电解槽); separator; diaphragm; brettis; separator plate; spacer; spacer plate; (罐中隔板) swash-plate

隔板定中心 [- - dìng zhōng xīn] centring of diaphragm

隔板式输送带 [- - shì shū sòng dài] cell belt

隔板室 [- - -] baffle chamber

隔爆型 [- bào xíng] flame-proof type

隔壁 [- bì] ①(左右相毗连的屋子或人家) next door: 住在～ *live next door*; ～第二间 *next door but one*; ～邻居 *next-door neighbor* ②〈生〉(隔膜) septum; dissepiment ③(隔板) bulkhead ◇ ～沟 septal groove; ～领 septal collar; ～内墙 phyllotheca; ～组合 septal grouping

隔壁孔 [- - kǒng] 〈无脊椎〉 septal ostium

隔别多年 [- bié duō nián] have been separated for years; not to have seen each other for many years

隔别数载 [- - shù zǎi] separated for several years

隔舱 [- cāng] lobe; 〈航空〉 bay ◇ ～压载 segregated ballast

隔仓板 [- - bǎn] partition panel

隔槽式褶皱 [- cáo shì zhě zhòu] trough-like folds

隔层 [- céng] interlayer ◇ ～接合 breaking joint; ～抛光轮 space buff

隔冲击 [- chōng jī] shock insulation

隔船用板 [- chuán yòng bǎn] deals; boards; battens

隔窗线条 [- chuāng xiàn tiáo] 〈木〉 parting bead

隔代 [- dài] throwback ◇ ～遗传 atavism; reversion

隔单行扫描 [- dān háng sǎo miáo] twin-interlaced scanning

隔档式褶皱 [- dàng shì zhě zhòu] ejective folds

隔道换热器 [- dào huàn rè qì] recuperator

隔点 [- diǎn] dot interlace ◇ ～扫描 dot interlace scanning; interlaced spot scanning

隔垫 [- diàn] dottle pin; shock insulator

隔电磁电机 [- - cí diàn jī] shielded magneto

隔堵 [- dǔ] bulkhead

隔断 [- duàn] cut off; separate; obstruct: 同外面的联系完全～ *cut off completely from the outside*; 千山万水也不能～我们两国人民之间的友谊。*No mountains and seas can stand in the way of the friendship between our two peoples*. ◇ ～操作 〈化〉 blocked operation; ～器 〈工〉 cut off

隔断 [- duan] 〈建〉 partition (wall, board, etc.) ◇ ～窗(隔墙窗) faux jour

隔多行扫描 [- duō háng sǎo miáo] multiple interlaced scanning

隔而不围 [- ér bù wéi] 〈军〉 cut off (the enemy) without encircling (him)

隔风墙 [- fēng qiáng] bulkhead

隔杆 [- gān] spacer bar

隔根法 [- gēn fǎ] separation of roots

隔行 [- háng] interlacing; interleave; interleaving ◇ ～比 interlacing ratio; ～穿孔 interstage punching; ～打印 duble-space; ～扫描 interlaced scanning; interlacing scan; 〈电子〉 line interlace; intercalation; interlacing; interlace; interleaved scanning; staggered scanning; line jump scanning; ～扫描场 interlaced field; ～扫描技术 horizontal-interlace technique; ～书写 write in alternate lines

隔行如隔山 [- - rú gé shān] Difference in profession makes one feel worlds apart.

隔阂 [- hé] ①(彼此情意不通，思想有距离) estrangement; misunderstanding: 消除～ *remove the misunderstanding*; 制造～ *foment feelings of estrangement* ②(障碍) barrier: 语言的～ *language barrier*

隔弧板 [- hú bǎn] 〈电〉 flash barrier

隔环 [- huán] distance ring; caulking ring

隔火墙 [- huǒ qiáng] 〈土〉 fire wall

隔江犹唱后庭花 [- jiāng yóu chàng hòu tíng huā] still live a gay life after one's country is lost

隔焦 [- jiāo] buffer coke charge

隔绝 [- jué] completely cut off; isolated: 和外界～ *be cut off from the outside world*; 音信～ (*with*) *all news cut off* ◇ ～电阻器 isolating resistor

隔开 [- kāi] separation; partition ◇ ～物 partition

隔块 [- kuài] 〈工〉 spacer block

隔框 [- kuàng] 〈航空〉 bulkhead

隔离 [- lí] keep apart; isolate; segregate; isolation; isolated; apartheid; enclosure; enisle; severance; segregation; solitary: 被～检疫 *be put under quarantine*; ～病人 *isolate the patients*; ～审查 *take sb. into custody and put him under investigation*; (*put sb. under*) *isolated examination*; 种族～ *racial segregation*; *apartheid* ◇ ～棒 spacer rod; 〈冶〉 spacer strip; ～比 isolation ratio; ～壁 dividing wall; ～变压器 isolating transformer; ～病室 [房] isolation ward; ～残丘 fernling; ～舱 cofferdam; ～层 separation layer; ～车 runner wagon; ～衬套 dividing bushing; ～触点 spacing contact; ～带 isolation belt; ～单元区 〈自〉 isolated location; ～导线 code wire; ～底座 isolated base; ～电路 buffer circuit; ～电压 isolation voltage; ～扼流圈 retarder; ～二极管 isolating diode; ～伐 severance cutting; ～阀 section valve; ～法 isolation method; ～反相器 buffer inverter; ～反向器 disconnecting switch reverser; ～放大器 isolated amplifier; buffer amplifier; floating amplifier; ～工艺 isolation technology; ～故障 isolated fault; ～海盆 silled basin; ～壕 isolation moat; ～号 separatrix; ～环 shading ring; spacer ring; ～活塞 separator piston; ～机构 interrupter; ～机制 isolation mechanism; ～集 〈数〉 separated set; ～剂 isolating agent; ～检验 〈工〉 isolation test; ～焦 coke split; ～胶 squeegee; ～介质 spacer medium; ～井框支架 〈采矿〉 prop-crib timbering; ～卡片 aparture card; ～开关 isolator; isolating link; disconnecting switch; disconnector; isolating switch; ～扩散 isolation diffusion; ～膜片 isolation diaphragm; ～幕 parclose; ～配电盘 cubicle; ～片 spacing block; ～屏障 isolation barrier; ～器 liner; segregating unit; isolator; ～球 isolated ball; ～区 isolation region; quarantined area; ～圈 cage ring; spacing ring; ～群 conivium; ～塞 interface seperator; ～室 insulator; isolation ward; ～饲养 isolated rearing; ～弹簧 spacer spring; ～套管 distance sleeve; distance tube; spacing sleeve; spacing tube; ～体 〈军〉 slider; ～网络 isolation network; ～文件 off-limit file; ～物 spacer; separator; ～系统 shielding system; ～样条 〈植〉 isolation transect; ～医院 isolation hospital; ～罩 〈机〉 cage; shielding can; ～诊断 isolation diagnostic; ～支柱 spacer leg; ～种 transad; insular species; ～种群 isolate; ～装置 buffer; ～子 separant; ～作用 buffer action; buffer function

(公路)隔离带 [- - dài] median strip

隔离栅 [- - shān] isolated gate ◇ ～场效应晶体管 isolated-gate FET; ～p-n-p-n 开关 isolated gate p-n-p-n-type switch

隔离式单片集成电路 [- - shì dān piàn jí chéng diàn lù] isolith

隔离式共块集成电路 [- - - gòng kuài jí chéng diàn lù] 〈电子〉 isolith

隔离式蓄能器 [- - - xù néng qì] separated accumulator; separator accumulator

隔离相开关设备 [- - xiàng kāi guān shè bèi] 〈电〉 isolated phase switchgear

隔离用二级管 [- - yòng èr jí guǎn] isolation diode

隔立柱 [- lì zhù] insulated column

隔流电容器 [- liú diàn róng qì] stopping condenser; stopping capacitor

隔码线 [- mǎ xiàn] heading

隔膜 [- mó] ①(情意不相通) lack of mutual understanding; estrangement: 消除～ *end an estrangement*; 产生～。*An estrangement occurred*. 他们之间有些～。*They are rather estranged from each other*. ②(不通晓；外行) unfamiliar with: 我对那里的情况很～。*I know very little about the situation there*. ③(女用避孕器具) diaphragm: 阴道～ (*contraceptive*) *diaphragm* ④〈解〉 diaphragm; 〈生〉 dissepiment; septum; diazoma; sepiment; phragmosome; partition; iris; 〈化〉 baffle ◇ ～(式)泵 diaphragm pump; bellows pump; ～材料 diaphragm material; ～带 mode separation strapping; ～电池 〈化工〉 diaphragm cell; ～电解 diaphragm electrolysis; ～电解槽 diaphragm electrolytic cell; ～阀 disk valve; diaphragm valve; ～法 diaphragm process; ～混合器 knothol mixer; ～颈 septal neck; ～流量表 diaphragm meter; ～密封 diaphragm seal; ～筛 〈化〉 diaphragm screen; ～体 diaphragm body; ～(式)跳汰机 〈采矿〉 diaphragm jig; diaphragm type washbox; ～压力计 diaphragm manometer; ～柿板 septocosta; ～状 septiform

隔膜重重 [- - chóng chóng] There are many "layers of diaphragms". — a lot of misunderstanding

隔膜式蓄能器 [- - shì xù néng qì] diaphragm accumulator

隔膜式压气机 [- - - yā qì jī] diaphragm compressor

隔膜性肠闭锁 [- - xìng cháng bì suǒ] diaphragmatic atresia

隔沫板 [- mò bǎn] spray plate

隔沫薄膜 [- - bó mó] antispray film

隔年冻土 [- nián dòng tǔ] pereletok

隔年果 [- - guǒ] biennial fruit

隔年黄历 [- - huáng lì] outmoded things

隔年结果 [- - jiē guǒ] alternate bearing

隔片 [- piàn] parting slip; septum; parting beat; vent segment; distance pick-up; necked-down core ◇ ～波导 〈电磁〉 septate waveguide; ～泥芯 washburn core; ～同轴空腔 〈电磁〉 septate coaxial cavity

隔屏 [- píng] shield

隔气材料 [- qì cái liào] vapour barrier

隔汽层 [- - céng] 〈建〉 vapour barrier ◇ ～防潮 vapour barrier damp-proofing

隔墙 [- qiáng] batardeau; midfeather; bulkhead; partition wall; partition; flash wall; septum ◇ ～板 〈木〉 partition plate

隔墙有耳 [- - yǒu ěr] Walls [Pitchers] have ears — beware of eavesdroppers!; Someone may be listening on the other side of the wall.; There are ears in the corners of the wall.; Walls have cracks and partitions have ears!

隔圈 [- quān] spacer ring; spacing collar

隔热 [- rè] heat insulation; heat protection ◇ ～板 felt; ～材料 thermal insulation material; heat-barrier material; heat-protection material; thermal-protective material; ～舱 insulated hold; ～层 thermal-protective coating; ～衬垫 insulation blanket; ～构造 thermal insulation construction; ～缓冷 insulated cooling; ～金属屋面 〈房〉 insulated metal roofing; ～耐火材料 fireclay insulating refractory; insulating refractory; ～屏 heat screen; heat shield; ～漆 thermal insulating coating; ～水幕 water cooled bulkhead; ～套 collet; ～套管 thermal sleeve; ～涂料 insulating mould coating; ～箱 hot box; ～性 thermal insulation; ～性能 heat-proof quality; heat-shielding performance; ～罩 heat shield; thermal shroud; thermally-insulated shroud; ～纸 sheathing paper; ～砖 insulating brick; ～贮箱 insulated storage container

隔三岔五 [- sān chà wǔ] (有所间隔) proceeding by irregular steps

隔三行扫描 [- - háng sǎo miáo] fourfold interlacing

隔纱板 [- shā bǎn] anti-balloon plate

隔山 [- shān] foster

隔山不听娃娃哭 [- - bù tīng wá wa kū] (比喻眼不见心不烦) Out of sight, out of mind.

隔疝 [- shàn] diaphragmatic hernia

隔扇 [- shan] spier; partition board

隔声 [- shēng] draping; deafening; insulation; acoustical insulation; acoustical isolation; sound insulation ◇ ～板 sound insulating board; acoustic septum; sound boarding; ～材料 sound insulator; sound insulation material; deafening material; ～测量 sound insulation measurement; ～构造 acoustic construction; ～间 isolation booth; ～量 acoustical reduction coefficient; acoustical reduction factor; 〈声〉 sound reduction factor; ～墙 sound-proof wall; ～实验室 sound insulation testing room; ～特性 sound insulation characteristics; ～纤维纸板 sound-proof fiber board; ～效果 [应] deafening effect; ～罩 acoustical enclosure; ～指数 sound reduction index; ～装置 sound arrester

隔世之感 [- shì zhī gǎn] It seemed as if a whole generation had passed; have not the same feeling as the era of today.

隔室 [- -] traverse; cell; compartment ◇ ～传真装置 scialyscope

隔腧 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 Geshu (B 17)

隔水板 [- shuǐ bǎn] water-stop sheet

隔水层 [- - céng] aquiclude; water-resisting layer; confining bed

隔水盖 [- - gài] water interception cover; water separation cover

隔水距离 [- - jù lí] water clearance

隔水粘土层 [- - nián tǔ céng] clay pan

隔水墙 [- - qiáng] core wall; cutoff wall

隔水套管 [- - tào guǎn] water string

隔水性 [- - xìng] water-resisting property

隔丝 [- sī] paraphysis
隔碳共轭 [- tàn gòng è] homoconjugation
隔条 [- tiáo] parting bead; 〈房〉 parting stop; division bar
隔(物)望(远)镜 [- wàng jìng] alti(peri)scope
隔物 [- wù] parting
隔相母线 [- xiàng mǔ xiàn] phaseisolated busbar
隔靴搔痒 [- xuē sāo yǎng] (比喻说话作文等不中肯，没有抓住问题的关键) scratch an itch through one's boot — a useless attempt; fail to lay one's finger on the right spot; scratch an itchy place through the boot — labour in vain; talk way off the mark
隔焰 [- yàn] muffle ◇ ～ 炉 muffler; ～ 器 〈工〉 flame trap; ～ 隧道窑 muffle tunnel kiln; ～ 窑 muffle kiln
隔夜 [- yè] of the previous night: 把 ～ 的菜热一热 *warm up last night's leftovers*; ～ 食物 *food left overnight*
隔音 [- yīn] sound insulation; deadened; soundproofing ◇ ～ 板 felt; acoustic celotex board; acoustic septum; acoustical tile; celotex board; ～ 壁 sound-proof wall; ～ 布 deadening fabric; ～ 材料 acoustic material; damping material; deadener; sound insulator; sound-proof material; ～ 层 pugging; ～ 防火 sound-and-fire proof; ～ 符号 syllable-dividing mark; ～ 混凝土 vermex concrete; ～ 屏 gobo; ～ 室 lock room; sound-proof room; ～ 套 barney; ～ 外套 sound-proofing lagging; ～ 罩 sound-proof housing; sound-proof shield; ～ 纸 deadening felt; ～ 止响 deafening; ～ 装备 noise-insulation installation; ～ 装置 deafening; sound arrester
隔油 [- yóu] oil removal ◇ ～ 池 oil separation tank; oil seperator; ～ 器 grease trap
隔云轰炸 [- yún hōng zhà] bombing through overcast ◇ ～ 无线电系统 [德] Bromide
隔载波扼流线圈 [- zài bō è liú xiàn quān] 〈电磁〉 carrier isolating choke coil
隔噪声因数 [- zào shēng yīn shù] noise insulation factor
隔展比 [- zhǎn bǐ] gap span ratio
隔针垫纱 [- zhēn diàn shā] silk lap
隔振 [- zhèn] vibrating isolation; vibration isolation ◇ ～ 材料 vibration isolation material; ～ 参数 vibration isolation parameter; ～ 基座 vibro-damping mount; ～ 器 isolator; ～ 装置 isolation mounting
隔震体 [- - tǐ] shock isolator
隔震系统 [- - xì tǒng] shock isolation system
隔震悬柱 [- - xuán zhù] vibration isolating suspension
隔直流 [- zhí liú] stopping direct current ◇ ～ 电容器 block isolating capacitor; insulating condenser; bridging condenser; feed-through capacitor; block capacitor; blocking capacitor; block condenser; blocking condenser; stopping capacitor

gě ㄍㄜˇ

葛 [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洪 *Ge Hong*
另见 gé。
葛仙米 [- xiān mǐ] 〈植〉 nostoc (蓝藻类植物，可吃，又可入药)
舸 [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 名 [书] (大船) barge
合 [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 量 (容量单位) *ge*, a unit of dry measure for grain (=1 decilitre)
另见 hé。
个(個) [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] (构词成分) 见"自个儿" [zì gěr]
另见 gè。
各 [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 形 [方] (特别) particular; peculiar; unusual; quaint
另见 gè。
盖(蓋) [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宽饶 *Ge Kuanrao*
另见 gài。
哿 [ㄍㄜˇ] [gě] 动 [书] (可；嘉) approve; praise; commend

gè ㄍㄜˋ

硌 [ㄍㄜˋ] [gè] 动 [口] (触着凸起物觉得不适或受其损伤) (of sth. hard or bulging) press or rub against; cause pain through pressure or rubbing exerted by bulging object: 米饭里的砂粒 ～ 痛了牙。*The sands* [*grits*] *in the cooked rice made my tooth ache*. 褥子没有铺平，躺在上面 ～ 得难受。*The rumpled mattress stuck into me most uncomfortably*.; *That rumpled mattress was terribly uncomfortable*. 鞋里有砂子，～ 脚。*There's some grit in the shoe, and it hurts my foot*.
另见 luò。
虼 [ㄍㄜˋ] [gè] (构词成分) 见下。
虼蟖 [- láng] 〈动〉 (羌螂) dung beetle
虼蚤 [- zao] [口] (跳蚤) flea
铬 [ㄍㄜˋ] [gè] 图 〈化〉 chromium (24 号元素，符号 Cr)
铬白云母 [- bái yún mǔ] fuchsite
铬版 [- bǎn] chromium plate
铬变素 [- biàn sù] chromotrope
铬变酸 [- - suān] chromotropic acid; 1, 8--dihydroxynaphthalene—3, 6—disulfonic acid
铬薄膜 [- bó mó] 〈半〉 chromium thin film
铬不锈钢 [- bú xiù gāng] straight-chromiun stainless steel
铬肠线 [- cháng xiàn] chromic catgut
铬橙 [- chéng] chrome orange
铬磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] ishkulite
铬电池 [- diàn chí] pneumatic cell
铬毒性溃疡形成 [- dú xìng kuì yáng xíng chéng] chrome ulceration
铬镀层 [- dù céng] 〈冶〉 chrome plating; chromium coating; chromium plating
铬矾 [- fán] chrome alum ◇ ～ 钢 chrome-vanadium steel; chromium vanadium steel; ～ 钢铬 〈冶〉 chromium-vanadium steel; chrome vanadium steel
铬钒系工具钢 [- - xì gōng jù gāng] Halvan tool steel
铬防腐剂 [- fáng fǔ jì] Ascu
铬钙石 [- gài shí] chromatite
铬钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 chromium steel; chrome steel
铬高岭石 [- gāo lǐng shí] volchonskoite
铬革 [- gé] chrome leather ◇ ～ 套 chrome leather sleeve
铬硅镀层 [- guī dù céng] chromium-silicon coating
铬硅钢 [- - gāng] chrome-silicon steel
铬硅云母 [- - yún mǔ] mariposite
铬合金 [- hé jīn] evanohm; chromium alloy
铬黑 [- hēi] chrome black ◇ ～ T eriochrome black T
铬红 [- hóng] 〈化〉 chrome red
铬华 [- huá] anagenite
铬化 [- huà] chromaking; chromising; chromium impregnation; chromizing ◇ ～ 处理涂层 chromate coating
铬化合物 [- - hé wù] chromium compound
铬黄 [- huáng] chrome yellow
铬基合金 [- jī hé jīn] chromium-base alloy
铬基耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] chrome-base refractory
铬钾矿 [- jiǎ kuàng] lopezite
铬尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] picotite
铬接触掩模 [- jiē chù yǎn mó] chromium-in-contact mask
铬-金金属化 [- jīn jīn shǔ huà] 〈半〉 chromium-gold metallizing
铬金属陶瓷镀层 [- - shǔ táo cí dù céng] chromium cermet coating
铬矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] chrome deposit
铬矿物 [- - wù] chrome mineral
铬离子 [- lí zǐ] chromium ions ◇ ～ 抛光 chromium ion polishing
铬鳞镁矿 [- lín měi kuàng] bouazzer; stichtite
铬铝钢 [- lǚ gāng] chromium aluminum steel
铬铝钴耐热钢 [- - gǔ nài rè gāng] kanthal
铬铝硅合金钢 [- - guī hé jīn gāng] sichromal steel
铬铝耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] chrome-alumina refractory
铬铝热电偶 [- - rè diàn ǒu] chromel-alumel couple
铬铝石 [- - shí] selwnite
铬铝陶瓷金属 [- - táo cí jīn shǔ] metamic
铬绿 [- lǜ] chrome green ◇ ～ 脱石 volchonskoite; ～ 系列色料瓷 famille verte
铬绿帘石 [- - lián shí] tawmawite
铬络合物 [- luò hé wù] chromium complex
铬络合物类偶联剂 [- - - - lèi ǒu lián jì] chromium complex coupling agent
铬媒染 [- méi rǎn] chrome mordanting
铬镁耐火材料 [- měi nài huǒ cái liào] chrome-magnesite refractory
铬镁砖 [- - zhuān] magnesite chrome brick
铬锰钢 [- měng gāng] Chromador; chrome-manganese steel; chromium-manganese steel
铬锰硅钢 [- - guī gāng] chrome-manganese-silicon steel; chromansil
铬明矾 [- míng fán] chrome alum chromalum
铬膜电阻器 [- mó diàn zǔ qì] chromium film resistor
铬钼钢 [- mù gāng] chrome-molybdenum steel; chromium-molybdenum steel; Hascrome
铬钼耐热合金钢 [- - nài rè hé jīn gāng] croloy
铬粘土 [- nián tǔ] alexandrolite
铬镍奥氏体不锈钢 [- niè ào shì tǐ bú xiù gāng] chromium-nickel austenite stainless steel
铬镍钢 [- - gāng] chrome-nickel steel
铬镍焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] chromium-nickel electrode
铬镍合金 [- - hé jīn] chrome-nickel; uniloy alloy
铬镍矿 [- - kuàng] nichromite niccochromite
铬镍钼耐热钢 [- - mù nài rè gāng] Timken
铬镍耐蚀耐热钢 [- - nài shí nài rè gāng] pyrasteel
铬镍特种合金 [- - tè zhǒng hé jīn] chronite
铬镍铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] inconel
铬镍-铜镍热电偶 [- - tóng niè rè diàn ǒu] chromel-copel thermocouple
铬镍线 [- - xiàn] chrome-nickel wire
铬抛光剂 [- pāo guāng jì] chromium polish
铬皮粉 [- pí fěn] chrominated hide powder
铬染料 [- rǎn liào] chrome dye
铬鞣 [- róu] 〈皮革〉 chrome tanning ◇ ～ 法 chrome tanning; ～ 革 chrome leather
铬软玉 [- ruǎn yù] astidite
铬色素 [- sè sù] lumichrome
铬酸 [- suān] chromic acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium chromate; ～ 处理 chromadizing; ～ 酐 chromic (acid) anhydride; chromium trioxide; ～ 混合液 chromic acid mixture; ～ 钾 potassium chromate; ～ 钠 sodium chromate; ～ 铅 plumbous chromate; lead chromate; ～ 清洗 chrome pickle; ～ 铜 copper [cupric] chromate; ～ 锡 stannic chromate; ～ 锌 zinc chromate; ～ 亚汞 mercurous chromate; ～ 亚锡 stannous chromate; ～ 银 silver chromate
铬酸锡玻璃 [- - xī bō li] mineral lake
铬酸盐 [- - yán] chromate ◇ ～ 处理 chromate treatment; chromating; ～ 钝化处理 chromatizing; ～ 化 chromating; ～ 颜料 chromate pigment
铬钛导体 [- tài dǎo tǐ] chromium-titanium conductor
铬碳钢 [- tàn gāng] chrome-carbon steel
铬添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] chromium addition
铬铁 [- tiě] chromium iron; ferrochrome; ferrochromium ◇ ～ 矾 chromloweite; ～ 岩 chromitite
铬铁矿 [- - kuàng] chromite ◇ ～ 砂 chromite sand
铬同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] chromium isotope
铬铜合金 [- - hé jīn] chrome copper; chromium-copper
铬透磁钢[合金] [- tòu cí gāng] chrome- permalloy
铬透辉石 [- - huī shí] chrome diopside
铬钨钢 [- wū gāng] chrome-tungsten steel
铬钨钴焊条合金 [- - gǔ hàn tiáo hé jīn] Stoody
铬系化合物 [- xì huà hé wù] chromium subgroup compound
铬酰 [- xiān] chromyl ◇ ～ 化合物 chromyl compound; ～ 氯 chromyl chloride; ～ 络合物 chromyl complex; ～ 溴 chromyl bromide
铬硝 [-xiāo] chrome cake
铬盐 [- yán] 〈化〉 chromic salts ◇ ～ 鞣 chrome tannage; ～ 相片 chromatype; ～ 纸印像法 chromatype
铬掩模 [- yǎn mó] chrome mask; chromium mask
铬-氧化铝金属陶瓷 [- yǎng huà lǚ jīn shǔ táo cí] Metamic
铬叶绿矾 [- yè lǜ fán] knoxvillite
铬云母 [- yún mǔ] avalite; verdite; fuchsite; gaebhardite
铬制羊肠缝线 [- zhì yáng cháng féng xiàn] 〈医械〉 chromic catgut suture
铬质耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] 〈材〉 chrome refractory
铬砖 [- zhuān] 〈冶〉 chrome brick

个(個、箇) [ㄍㄜˋ] [gè] 丿 量 ①(用于没有专用量词的名词前): 一 ～ 理想 *an ideal*; 两 ～ 月 *two months*; 三 ～ 梨 *three pears* ②(用于约数的前面): 差 ～ 两 三岁 *about two or three years short*; 这点活有 ～ 两三天就干完了。*This bit of work can easily be finished in a couple of days*. ③(用于带宾语的动词后面): 见 ～ 面儿 *meet a person*; 说 ～ 话儿 *have a talk*; 他

在农村锻炼了两年，扶 ～ 犁，赶 ～ 车，都拿得起来。*After a couple of years in the countryside, he was quite good at handling a plough and driving a cart* Ⅱ 助 ①（用于动词和补语之间）：笑 ～ 不停 *keep on laughing*；吃 ～ 饱 *eat one's fill*；砸 ～ 稀巴烂 *smash sth. to smithereens*；明天我们要玩 ～ 痛快。*We'll have a wonderful time tomorrow.* ②（用在指示代词后面）：这 ～ *this*；那 ～ *that*；这些 ～ *these ones* ③［方］（加在某些时间词后面）：昨儿 ～ *yesterday*；今儿 ～ *today*；明儿 ～ *tomorrow* Ⅲ 形（单独的）individual：～ 人 *individual (person)*
另见 gě。

个案 [- àn] individual case (involving special circumstances)

个案史 [- - shǐ]〈心理〉case history

个案研究 [- - yán jiū]（心理学的一种研究方法）case study

个把 [- bǎ] one or two：多 ～ 人也住得下。*There is enough room to put up one or two more people.*

个别 [- bié] ①（单个；各个）individual; separately; specific：～ 照顾 *special consideration for individual cases*；一般号召和 ～ 指导相结合。*Combine the general call with particular guidance* ②（极少数；少有）very few; one or two; rare; exceptional：只差 ～ 人没来。*Only a few haven't come yet.* 这是 ～ 情况。*These are isolated cases.* 只有 ～ 人请假。*Only one or two people asked for leave.* 有这种想法的人不是 ～ 的。*Those who hold such views are not rare.* ③（独一无二的）unicum ◇ ～ 保证试验 individual assurance test；～ 波列 discrete wave train；～ 部分试验 partial system test；～ 差异〈心〉individual differences；～ 辅导 individual coaching；～ 规定教学 individually prescribed instruction (IPI)；～ 合伙关系 particular partnership；～ 合同 specific contract；～ 合约 specific contract；～ 呼叫 individual calling；～ 价值 individual value；～ 教学法 personalized system of instruction；～ 教学方式 tutorial mode；～ 精神疗法 individual psychotherapy；～ 控制 individual control；～ 劳动 individual labor；～ 命令 specific order；～ 能级 single level；～ 润滑器 separate lubricator；～ 识别法 specific identification method；～ 适应 idioadaptation；～ 谈话 have a talk with someone in private；～ 物体 item；～ 细节 detail；～ 项目 end item；～ 心理差异 individual psychological difference；～ 训练 individual training；～ 资本 individual capital

个别式传动 [- - shì chuán dòng] individual transmission

个别式供暖机组 [- - - gōng nuǎn jī zǔ] unit heater

个唱 [- chàng] ①（个人唱）individual-sing ②（个人演唱会）solo concert; vocal recital

个虫 [- chóng] polypide

个儿 [- r] ①（身材或物体的大小）size; height; stature：别看她 ～ 不大，劲儿可不小。*She's not big, but she's strong.* 瞧这棉桃的 ～！*Look, what huge bolls these are!* ②（指一个个的人或物）persons or things taken singly：论 ～ 卖 *be sold by the piece*；挨 ～ 握手 *shake hands with each one*

个个 [- gè] each and every one; all：这些战士 ～ 都是好样的。*Each and every one of these soldiers has proved his mettle.*

个个计竭 [- - jì jié] no one has any plan or suggestion to offer

个股 [- gǔ] individual share

个例研究 [- lì yán jiū] case study

个人 [- rén] ①（一个人）individual (person)；personal：用他 ～ 的名义 *in his own name*；～ 负责 *individual responsibility*；～ 包办 *individually monopolizing the conduct of affairs*；～ 问题 *individual problem*；*love affair*；～ 崇拜 *personality cult*；*cult of the individual*；～ 简历 *personal particulars*；*biographical note*；［拉］*curriculum vitae*；～ 兴趣 *personal preference*；～ 意图 *personal motive*；～ 经历 *personal history* [*experience*]；计较 ～ 名利 *a concern for personal fame and gain*；～ 利益服从集体利益 *subordinate one's personal interests to those of the collective*；～ 自由行动 *individuals acting their own way*；～ 说了算 *one person alone having the final say (in a leading body)*；～ 武断 *make decisions arbitrarily by oneself*；实行集体领导和 ～ 分工负责制相结合的制度 *function on the principle of combining collective leadership with individual responsibility based on division of labour* ②（自称，我）I：～ 认为 *in my opinion* ◇ ～ 保［风］险 personal risk；～ 财产收入 personal income from property；～ 财产税 personal property tax；"～ 差异"说 individual differences theory；～ 承包经营 system of contractual operation by workers and staff as individuals；～ 乘车出行 person trip；～ 成就感 sense of personal achievement；～ 持有 hold in one's own possession；～ 储蓄 personal saving；～ 储蓄账户 personal savings account；～ 处理机 vigilant；～ 贷款［信贷］公司 personal loan company；personal finance company；～ 得失 personal gains or losses；～ 防护 individual protection；～ 防卫 private defence；～ 飞行防护装备 individual flight protective equipment；～ 分红制度 system of individual bonuses；～ 辐射监测 personal radiation monitoring；～ 购房贷款 individual housing loan；～ 购买力 individual purchasing power；～ 冠军 individual championship；～ 护理用品 personal care supplies；～ 混合泳〈体〉individual medley；～ 激励 personal motivation；～ 计算机 personal computer；～ 剂量计〈核〉personal dosimeter；～ 剂量学 personal dosimetry；～ 价值 individual values；～ 鉴定 identity；～ 胶片剂量学 personal film dosimetry；～ 结算账户 personal clearing account；～ 经营 one-man business；～ 决策 personal policy-making；～ 开支 personal outlays；～ 可支配收入 disposable personal income；～ 劳动产品 individual products of labor；～ 理财计划 personal financing plan；～ 迷信 cult of the individual；personality cult；～ 名誉 personal reputation；～ 能力测验图分析 profile analysis；～ 企业 individual enterprise；～ 企业收入 personal income from unicorporated enterprises；～ 人身意外伤害保险 personal accident insurance；～ 权利 individual rights；～ 生活资料需要量 amount of consumer goods an individual needs；～ 史 personal history；～ 什一税 personal tithe；～ 收入 personal income；～ 收入调节税 individual [personal] income regulation [regulatory] tax；individual earnings regulatory tax；～ 收入应税申报制度 the system of the declaration of individual incomes for tax payment；～ 数字助理 PDA (personal digital assistant)；～ 所得税 individual income tax；personal income tax；income tax from individuals；～ 天赋 individual endowment；～ 通信 personal communication；person-to-person communication；～ 卫生 personal hygiene；～ 详细资料 personal data；～ 项目〈体〉individual events；～ 消费 individual consumption；personal consumption；～ 消费品 individual consumer's goods；～ 消费支出额 personal consumption expenditures；～ 肖像权 individual portrait rights；～ 心理学 personalistic psychology；～ 信用 personal credit；～ 信用制度 individual credit rating system；～ 癖好 foible；～ 训练 individual training；～ 演唱会 solo concert；～ 野心 personal ambition；～ 野心家 careerist；～ 银行卡账户 personal bank card account；～ 隐私 individual privacy；～ 英雄主义 individualistic heroism；～ 预防 individual prophylaxis；personal prophylaxis；～ 责任 personal liability；～ 账户 personal account；～ 支出 personal outlays；～ 支票 personal cheque；～ 职业选择性 take-it-or-leave-it option；～ 直接捐税 direct taxes and charges on persons；～ 直接占有产品 direct possession of products by individuals；～ 质押贷款 personal pledged loan；～ 主义 individualism；～ 转让 individual negotiation；～ 资本 personal capital；～ 总收益 individual gross income；～ 租金收入 rental income of persons

个体 [- tǐ] ①（单个的人或生物）individuality; personality; thing ②（个人的；单独的）individual; particular; solo：～ 经济制度 *individual economy*；城乡劳动者 ～ 经济 *individual economy of urban and rural working people* ③ ont-, onto- ◇ ～ 发生 ontogeny; ontogenesis; henogenesis；～ 发生学 ontogeny；～ 发育 ontogenesis; ontogeny; individual development；～ 发育不良 dysontogenesis；～ 繁殖 individual reproduction；～ 防护 individual protection；～ 防护用品 personal protective equipment；～ 分析 ontoanalysis；～ 工业 private industry；～ 户 household of individual business; private business; privately or individually-owned business; self-employed entrepreneur [businessman]；～ 化 individuation；～ 计算 individual account；～ 鉴定 individual judging；～ 接收 individual reception；～ 经济 individual economy; private economy; private economic sector；～ 经营 privately or individually-owned business；～ 经营农业 individual farming；～ 经营者 individual operator；～ 经营执照 individual license；～ 劳动 individual independent labour; self-employment；～ 劳动者 self-employed workers; individual workers; individual working people; labourer working on his own; a person who works on his own; self-employed labourer；～ 劳动者联合会 individual worker's association；～ 律师 solo practitioner；～ 密度 population density；～ 内胎硫化机 unit tube vulcanizer；～ 农场 family-sized farm；～ 农业经营 individual farming；～ 企业 microbusiness；～ 权益（企业）entity equity；～ 商贩 individual traders and pedlars; self-employed businessman；～ 商业 trade run by individuals；～ 生产者 individual producer；～ 生态学 bionomics; hexiology; individual ecology; autecology; autoecology；～ 生物学 autobiology; idiobiology；～ 适应 ideal adaptation；～ 市场 market for individual firm；～ 手工业 handicrafts under individual ownership；～ 手工业劳动者 individual handicraft working people；～ 思想 individual thinking；～ 所有制 individual ownership；～ 心理学〈心理〉individual psychology；～ 选择 individual selection；～ 医生 solo practitioner；～ 意识 individual consciousness；～ 用户 individual consumer；～ 渔业 artisanal fishery；～ 域 domain of individuals; object domain；～ 植物〈植〉bion; biont；～ 指数 single index number; individual index number；～ 专业户 individual households with specialized lines of work；～ 作业 artisanal operation

个体差异 [- - chā yì] individual difference ◇ ～ 因子 individuality differential

个体基因型 [- - jīn yīn xíng] idiotype ◇ ～ 变异 idiotypic variability；～ 标记 idiotypic marker；～ 抗体 idiotype antibody

个头儿 [- tóur] [方] size; height：这种西瓜 ～ 大。*This kind of watermelon is remarkable for its size.* 这小伙子 ～ 不小。*This young chap is very tall.*

个位 [- wèi]〈数〉the unit

个位进位 [- - jìn wèi] one's carry

个位数 [- - shù] single digit：中国纺织工业协会周一表示，今年前7个月，主要纺织企业的产量增长率大幅减缓，有些已降至～。*The growth rate of major textile enterprises' output slowed sharply, to single-digit levels in some cases, in the first 7 months of 2008, the China National Textile and Apparel Council said Monday.*

个性 [- xìng] specific character; individual character; individuality; personality; habit; haecceity; hecceity：共性和 ～ *the general and specific character of sth.* 这孩子 ～ 很强。*The boy has a strong character.* ◇ ～ 测验 personality test；～ 测验记录表 personality inventory；～ 发展心理学 individual development psychology；～ 鉴定 personality assessment；～ 教育 personal education；～ 结构 personality structure；～ 倾向 personality trend；～ 倾向性 individual inclination；～ 人格 personalism；～ 特征 personality characteristics；～ 小说 novel of character；～ 心理特征 mental characteristics of individual；～ 心理学 individuality psychology

个叶卷叠式 [- yè juǎn dié shì] ptyxis（单叶在芽中的折叠方式）

个员 [- yuán]〈无脊椎〉zooid

个中 [- zhōng] [书]（其中）therein：～ 奥妙 *the inside story*; *the secret of it*

个中老手 [- - lǎo shǒu] an old hand in ...; an expert in a given field; a big pot [shot]

个中人 [- - rén] a person in the know（指曾亲身经历或深明其中情理的人）

个中三昧 [- - sān mèi] secret known only to experts

个中原因 [- - yuán yīn] the whys and wherefores of ...

个子 [- zi] height; stature; build：高 ～ *a tall person*；小 ～ *a small fellow*; *a short person*

各 [ㄍㄜˋ]
[gè] Ⅰ 代 ①（表示不止一个）every; all; each：世界 ～ 国 *all the countries in the world*；～ 位来宾 *all the guests*; *every guest*；我们两国的关系在 ～ 方面都有了显著的发展。*The relations between our two countries have improved markedly in every aspect.* ②（表示不止一个并且彼此不同）different; various：～ 种原材料 *various raw materials*；～ 类产品 *different kinds of products* Ⅱ 副（表示不止一人或一物同做某事或同有某种属性）：～ 有优点，也 ～ 有缺点。*Each has both advantages and disadvantages.* 两侧 ～ 有一门。*There is a door on either side.*
另见 gě。

各安职守 [- ān zhí shǒu] stay at their posts; Each

minds his own business.
各霸一方 [- bà yì fāng] Each one lorded it over a district.
各半 [- bàn] half and half; fifty-fifty: 成败的可能性～。*The chances of success and failure are fifty-fifty.*
各奔前程 [- bèn qián chéng] Each pursues his onward journey.; Each goes his own way.; Each pursues his own course.; Everyone is anxious to get ahead.
各别 [- bié] ①(各不相同;有分别) distinct; separate; different: ～对待 *treat differently*; *treat each on its* [*his*, *etc.*] *own merits* ②[方](别致;新奇) peculiar; out of the ordinary: 式样很～。*The form is rather peculiar.* ③(特别) odd; eccentric; funny: 他的脾气有点～。*His temperament is a bit odd.*
各别责任 [- - zé rèn] several liability
各不相犯 [- bù xiāng fàn] We'll neither of us interfere with the other.; each keeping within his sphere
各不相关 [- - - guān] Each looks after himself.; independent
各不相谋 [- - - móu] Each works his own way.
各不相让 [- - - ràng] Each refused to give in to the other.
各不相同 [- - - tóng] differ from one another; be diverse from each other; have nothing in common with each other; unequal; variant
各部配列式 [- - pèi liè shì] memberment
各逞其能 [- chěng qí néng] Each one displays that in which he excels.; Each one shows his special prowess.
各持己见 [- chí jǐ jiàn] Each sticks to his own view.
各处 [- chù] everywhere
各打五十大板 [- dǎ wǔ shí dà bǎn] put the blame on the two parties equally; blame both sides without discrimination; punish the innocent and the guilty alike
各大菜系 [- dà cài xì] major styles of cooking
各得其所 [- dé qí suǒ] play their proper role; Each gets his due.; each in his own place; Each one is in his proper place.; Every man is in his humor.; Everyone enjoys his place.; Everyone has fallen into his right place.; Everyone is provided for.; Everyone should be properly placed.; have a place for everyone [everything]
各段血压不等 [- duàn xuè yā bù děng] anisergy
各个 [- gè] ①(每个) each; every; various: 社会上的～阶级 *the various classes in society*; ～工厂都接到了通知。*Every factory has received the notice.* ～方面都要考虑到。*Every aspect should be considered.* ②(逐个) one by one; separately: ～解决 *piecemeal solution*
各个击破 [- - jī pò] crush one by one; destroy (the enemy forces) one by one
各…各… [- -] each ...his own ...: 分好了工就各干各的去吧。*Now that the work has been divided up, let each one get on with his own job.* 各吹各的号,各唱各的调。*Each blows his own bugle and sings his own tune — each does things in his own way.*
各归各家 [- guī gè jiā] Each goes to his own home.
各国货币失调 [- guó huò bì shī tiáo] misalignments of currencies
各国生活水平比较 [- - shēng huó shuǐ píng bǐ jiào] international comparison of levels of living
各行各业 [- háng gè yè] the various walks of life; all professions and trades; all trades and professions; different [all] walks of life; every industry or trade; every profession and trade; every walk of life
各怀鬼胎 [- huái guǐ tāi] each with his own axe to grind
各级 [- jí] all or different levels: ～党组织 *party organizations at different levels*; ～领导机关 *leading organizations at all levels*; ～政府 *governments at all levels*
各界 [- jiè] all walks of life; all circles: ～人士 *personalities of various circles*; ～同胞 *fellow-countrymen in all walks of life*
各尽其用 [- jìn qí yòng] Each answers the purpose intended.
各尽其责 [- - - zé] Each one does his duty.
各尽所能 [- - suǒ néng] let each person do his best; from each according to his ability
各尽所能,各取所得 [- - - - gè qǔ suǒ dé] work according to one's ability and receive pay according to one's labour
各尽所能,按劳分配 [- - - - àn láo fēn pèi] from each according to his ability; to each according to his work
各尽所能,按需分配 [- - - - - xū fēn pèi] from each according to his ability; to each according to his needs
各就各位 [- jiù gè wèi] 〈军〉 Man your posts!; 〈体〉 On your marks!
各科教学法 [- kē jiào xué fǎ] special methods course
各款内分派数 [- kuǎn nèi fēn pài shù] 〈财务〉 intra-sectional apportionment
各类血细胞减少 [- lèi xuè xì bāo jiǎn shǎo] pancytopenia
各类血细胞溶解 [- - - - - róng jiě] pancytolysis
各类血细胞增多 [- - - - - zēng duō] pancytosis
各类总览 [- - zǒng lǎn] calender
各立门户,各自为政 [- lì mén hù gè zì wéi zhèng] set up its own organ and act on its own will
各门另户 [- mén lìng hù] each having an independent family
各派政治力量 [- pài zhèng zhì lì liàng] various political forces
各期间价值变化 [- qī jiān jià zhí biàn huà] period-to-period value changes
各取所需 [- qǔ suǒ xū] Each takes what he needs.
各人 [- rén] each one; everyone
各人各心 [- - gè xīn] Several men, several minds.; Many men, many minds.
各人民团体 [- - mín tuán tǐ] mass organizations
各人自扫门前雪 [- - zì sǎo mén qián xuě] clear away the snow only in front of one's own door; Let every man skin his own skunk.
各人自扫门前雪,莫管他人瓦上霜 [- - - - - - - mò guǎn tā rén wǎ shàng shuāng] clear away the snow in front of one's own door and not to worry about the snow in front of one's neighbour's — departmental selfishness; A still tongue keeps a wise head.; Each one sweeps the snow from his own doorsteps and does not bother about the frost on his neighbour's roof.; hoe one's own potatoes.
各色 [- sè] of all kinds; of every description; assorted: 商店里～货物,一应俱全。*The shop is well stocked with goods of all kinds.*
各色甜面包 [- - tián miàn bāo] pandulce
各社会集团 [- shè huì jí tuán] different sections of the population
各式模具 [- shì mú jù] diel
各式各样 [- - gè yàng] every kind of ...; all sorts of ...; all kinds of; in various ways; of every description; a variety of: ～的用途 *a wide variety of uses*; 半导体器件在电子设备中能起～的控制作用。*Semiconductor devices can perform a variety of control functions in electronic equipment.*
各事其主 [- - qí zhǔ] each serving his own master
各适其所 [- - - suǒ] each to his taste; every hog to his trough; everyone after his own fashion
各抒己见 [- shū jǐ jiàn] Each airs his own views.; Each one expresses his own view.; Each says [has] his say.; Everybody gave his comments on ...; Everyone sets forth his own view.; They expressed their views fully.
各司其职 [- sī qí zhí] Each performs its own functions.
各诉旧情 [- sù jiù qíng] They talked of old times.
各随其便 [- suí qí biàn] Each did exactly as he liked.
各态历经(的) [- tài lì jīng] 〈数〉〈统〉 ergodic ◇ ～定理 ergodic theorem (遍历性定理); ～过程 ergodic process (遍历性过程) ～假说 ergodic hypothesis; ～理论 ergodic theory (遍历性理论); ～情况(统计) ergodic state
各位 [- wèi] ①(诸位) everybody: ～请注意! *Attention please, everybody.* ②(每一个) every: ～代表 *fellow delegates*
各显神通 [- xiǎn shén tōng] each showing his special prowess [skill]; each trying for all one is worth
各显所长 [- - suǒ cháng] Each one displays that in which he excels.
各向等强幅射 [- xiàng děng qiáng fú shè] isotropic radiation
各向同性 [- - tóng xìng] 〈物〉 isotropy ◇ ～材料 isotropic material; ～传声介质 isotropic sound bearing medium; ～等离子体〈等离子〉 isotropic plasma; ～等离子体层 isotropic plasma slab; ～点 isotropic point; ～电介质 isotropic dielectric; ～辐射〈电磁〉 isotropic radiation; ～辐射器 isotropic radiator; ～辐射体 isotropic radiator; ～假设 assumption of isotropy; ～接收天线 isotropic receiving antenna; ～结构 isotropic structure; ～介质 isotropic medium; ～晶体 isotropic body; isotrope; ～可压等离子体 isotropic compressible plasma; ～空间 isotropic space; ～流光室 isotropic streamer chamber; ～流体〈流〉 isotropic fluid; ～媒质 isotropic medium; ～体 isotropic body; ～天线 isotropic antenna; ～通量〈物〉 isotropic flux; ～湍流 isotropic turbulence; ～紊流度 isotropic turbulence; ～压缩 isotropic compression; ～压缩等离子体 isotropic compressible plasma; ～永磁材料 isotropic permanent-magnetic materials; ～宇宙〈天〉 isotropic universe; ～源 isotropic source; ～噪声〈电磁〉 isotropic noise; ～组构〈岩〉 isotropic fabric
各向异色散 [- - yì sè sǎn] polychroism; pleochromatism
各向异性 [- - - xìng] aeolotropism; aeolotropy; anisotropic property; anisotropism; anisotropy; directional properties ◇ ～材料 anisotropic material; heterogeneous materials; ～常数 anisotropy constant; ～场 anisotropy field; ～超流体 anisotropic superfluid; ～传声介质 anisotropic sound bearing medium; ～磁流力学 anisotropic magnetohydrodynamics; ～电导率 anisotropic conductivity; ～电介质 anisotropic dielectric; ～电介质波导 anisotropic dielectric waveguide; ～电离层 anisotropic ionosphere; ～钢 anisotropic (sheet) steel; ～钢片 anisotropic (sheet) steel; oriented (sheet) steel; ～硅钢 directional silicon steel; ～彗形像差 anisotropic coma; ～介质 anisotropic medium; ～晶体 aeolotropic crystal; anisotropic crystal; ～能〈电磁〉 anisotropy energy; ～膨胀 anisotropic expansion; ～散射 anisotropic scattering; ～渗透率 anisotropic permeability; ～失真 spiral distortion; ～弹性 anisotropic elasticity; ～体 anisotropic body; ～稳定性 anisotropy instability; ～物质 anisotropic substance; ～吸收 anisotropic absorption; ～永磁材料 anisotropic permanent-magnetic material; ～有效质量 anisotropic effective mass; ～宇宙〈天〉 anisotropic universe
各向异性化作用 [- - - - huà zuò yòng] anisotropisation
各型血细胞变性 [- xíng xuè xì bāo biàn xìng] panhemocytophthisis
各型血细胞减少 [- - - - - jiǎn shǎo] panhematopenia
各型血细胞形成不全 [- - - - - - xíng chéng bù quán] panhemocytophthisis
各行其是 [- - qí shì] act as one pleases; act wilfully; Each acts (in) his own way.; Each does what he thinks is right.; simply go on one's own way
各有千秋 [- yǒu qiān qiū] Each has its own merits.; Each has its advantages [strong points].; Each has sth. to recommend him.; Each in his own way has made an important contribution.
各有所长 [- - suǒ cháng] Each one has his good points.; Each one has sth. in which he excels.; Everybody has his strong points.; Everyman has his merits.
各有所好[爱] [- - - hào] Everyone has his hobby.; Everyone has his own particular tastes.; Each has his likes and dislikes.
各有一说 [- - yì shuō] Each one has his own say [story to tell].
各展所长 [- zhǎn suǒ cháng] Each gives full play to his strong point.
各执一见[词] [- zhí yí jiàn] Each holds an opinion.; Each has his own opinion.; Each holds fast to his own views.; Each holds to his own statement.; Each sticks to his own version [argument].
各种各样 [- zhǒng gè yàng] all kinds [sorts] of ...; different; several; various
各种权利和免责 [- - quán lì hé miǎn zé] rights and immunities
各种所有制金融企业 [- - suǒ yǒu zhì jīn róng qǐ yè] financial enterprises of different ownership
各种型式攻丝机 [- - xíng shì gōng sī jī] miscellaneous tapping machine
各种型式轮船 [- - - - lún chuán] miscellaneous tankers
各种债权人 [- - zhài quán rén] sundry creditors
各自 [- zì] each; by oneself; respective: ～逃命 *flee for their lives*; *Each fled for his life.* 发挥～优势 *give full play to favourable local conditions*; 研究社会各阶级的相互关系和～状况 *study the mutual relations and respective conditions of the various classes in society*; ～坚守岗位。*Each holds fast to his own position.* 既要～努力,也要彼此帮助。*There must be both individual effort and mutual help.* ◇ ～负责协议

（保险）knock for knock agreement
各自为战 [- - wéi zhàn] fight the enemy separately; Each fights his own battle.
各自为政 [- - - zhèng] act of one's own free will; Each administers in his own way.; Everyone goes his own way.; lack of coordination; with everyone going his own way; work each for himself
各走各道 [- zǒu gè dào] go (their) different ways; Each goes his own way.; They go their serveral ways.

gěi ㄍㄟˇ

给 [ㄍㄟˇ] [gěi] Ⅰ 动 ①（送对方某物；使对方得到）give; grant: ～ 敌人一个严重的打击 *give the enemy a hard blow*; ～ 某人 3 天假 *grant sb. three days' leave*; ～ 企业注入新的活力 *instil new vitality into enterprises*; ～ 妈妈一件礼物 *give one's mother a gift*; 他们 ～ 了他 5 分钟来做决定。*They gave him five minutes to decide.* ②（用在动词后，表示交与，付出）pass; pay: 付 ～ 某人 5 元钱 *pay sb. five dollars*; 把某物递 ～ 他 *pass him sth.*; 贡献 ～ 祖国 *dedicate to our motherland*; 信已交 ～ 他了。*I've handed the letter to him.* ③（叫；让）let; allow: 不 ～ 他看。*Don't allow him to have a look.* Ⅱ 介 ①(为)for; to: 你 ～ 我们唱个歌好吗？*Will you sing a song for us?* 他 ～ 我们当翻译。*He serves as an interpreter for us.* 他 ～ 她送去了一束花。*He sent her a bunch of flowers.* ②（被）by: 报纸 ～ 风吹走了。*The newspaper was blown away by the wind.* 我们的衣服 ～ 汗水湿透了。*Our clothes were soaked with sweat.* Ⅲ 助（用在表示被动、处置等意思的谓语动词前，以加强语气）: 叫雨 ～ 淋湿了 *got wet in the rain*; 我把那件事 ～ 忘了。*I've forgotten the matter.* 另见 jǐ。
给电子基团 [- diàn zǐ jī tuán] electron donating group
给电子体 [- - - tǐ]〈物〉electron donor
给定 [- dìng] given; preset ◇ ～ 程序 preset sequence; ～ 电流波形 given current waveform; ～ 电平 preset level; ～ 电压波形 given voltage waveform; ～ 分布 specified distribution; ～ 技术条件 specified criteria; ～ 极限 prescribed limit; ～ 精度 given accuracy; ～ 器 control point adjustment; ～ 时间 preset time; given time; ～ 时间计数 preset-time counting; ～ 装置 setter; setup unit
给定值 [- - zhí] given value; set value; index value; set point ◇ ～ 控制 set-value control
给方便 [- fāng biàn] accommodate
给光反应 [- guāng fǎn yìng] on-response
给浆辊 [- jiāng gǔn] furnisher
给进 [- jìn] feed ◇ ～ 弓形杆 chopper bar
给脸 [- liǎn] save (another's) face — so as not to embarrass him; be nice or considerate to others
给马钉掌者 [- mǎ dīng zhǎng zhě] horseshoer
给棉箱 [- mián xiāng] feeding hopper
给牵着鼻子走 [- qiān zhe bí zi zǒu] be led by the nose
给人口实 [- rén kǒu shí] give sb. a handle; give a handle to sb.
给人穿小鞋 [- - chuān xiǎo xié] give sb. tight shoes to wear — put sb. on the spot behind his back
给色量 [- sè liàng]（着色率）tinctorial yield
给纱器 [- shā qì] furnisher
给湿 [- shī] dewing ◇ ～ 机 damping machine
给食者 [- shí zhě] feeder
给体受体共聚物 [- tǐ shòu tǐ gòng jù wù] donor-acceptor copolymer
给体原子 [- - yuán zǐ] donor atom
给…铣出轮廓 [- xǐ chū lún kuò] profile
给…镶嵌 [- xiāng qiàn] inset
给信器 [- xìn qì] letter feeder
给颜色看 [- yán sè kàn] let sb. have a taste of one's strength; show sb. a thing or two
给以 [- yǐ] give; grant: ～ 协助 *render assistance to*; ～ 补偿 *recompense*; ～ 充分的重视 *pay ample attention to*; ～ 好评 *give good opinions*; *accord commendation*; 凡是正义的事业，我们都 ～ 支持。*We give support to all just causes.* 对作出成绩的人要 ～ 表扬。*Praise should be given to those who have made achievements.*
给纸辊 [- zhǐ gǔn] feed roll
给质子酸 [- zhì zǐ suān] dysprotid
给(齿轮)装护罩 [- zhuāng hù zhào] full-shroud
给自己拆台的政策 [- zì jǐ chāi tái de zhèng cè] self-defeating policies
给自己壮胆 [- - - zhuàng dǎn] whistle in the dark

gēn ㄍㄣ

根 [ㄍㄣ] [gēn] Ⅰ 图 ①（植物的营养器官）root (of a plant): 树 ～ *the root of a tree*; 连～ 拔 *pull up by the root*; 这棵小树已经扎 ～ 了。*The young tree has struck root.* ②（比喻子孙后代）descendants; posterity: ～ 苗 *offspring* ③〈数〉（方根的简称）root: 立方 ～ *cube root* ④〈化〉（指带电的基）radical: 氨 ～ *ammonia radical* ⑤（物体的下部、底部或某部分和其他东西连着处）base; foot; root: 耳 ～ *the root of the ear*; 墙 ～ *the foot of a wall*; 舌 ～ *the root of the tongue* ⑥（事物的本原；人的出身底细）the bottom of things; source; origin: 祸 ～ *the root of trouble* [*disaster*]; 词 ～ *the root of a word*; 刨 ～ 问底 *get to the bottom of things*; *inquire into the root of the matter*; 知 ～ 知底 *know the inside story*; 追 ～ 寻源 *trace to its source* ⑦（依据）basis; foundation: 扎 ～ 于群众 *have one's roots among the masses*; 无 ～ 之谈 *nonsense* ⑧（姓氏）a surname: ～浩 *Gen Hao* Ⅱ 副（彻底）completely; thoroughly: ～ 除 *completely do away with* Ⅲ 量（用于细长物）: 一 ～ 草 *a stalk* [*blade*] *of grass*; 两 ～ 绳子 *two ropes*; 几 ～ 铅笔 *some pencils*
根癌 [- ái]〈植〉crown gall; cancerrot; meloidogynosis ◇ ～ 病 root knot; ～（病）土壤杆菌〈微〉Agrobacterium tumefaciens
根被皮 [- bèi pí]〈植〉epiblem
根本 [- běn] ①（基本的；主要的）root; radical; basic; fundamental; essential; cardinal; foundation; origin: ～ 利益 *fundamental interests*; ～ 原因 *basic reason*; *root cause*; 实现 ～ 好转 *bring about a fundamental turn for the better*; ～ 前提 *fundamental prerequisite*; ～ 原则 *cardinal principle*; 作 ～ 的改变 *make radical changes*; 第三世界国家之间没有 ～ 的利害冲突。*There is no conflict of fundamental interests among the third world countries.* ②（全然）utterly; completely; entirely; at all: 他 ～ 不懂法文。*He doesn't know French at all.* ③(彻底）radically; thoroughly: 问题已 ～ 解决。*The problem has been completely solved.* ◇ ～ 大法 a body of basic laws; a fundamental charter; a constitution; ～ 法 fundamental law; a body of basic laws; ～ 函子 underlying functor; ～ 责任 ultimate liability; ～ 政治制度 fundamental political system
根本上违约 [- - shang wéi yuē] fundamental breach of contract
根本性不平衡 [- - xìng bù píng héng] fundamental disequilibrium
根本性逆差 [- - - nì chā] fundamental deficit
根壁 [- bì] endwall
根表皮 [- biǎo pí] epiblem
根病 [- bìng] root disease
根部 [- bù]〈自〉root segment; rhizine; root ◇ ～ 半径 radius of root; ～ 腐烂 butt rot; ～ 害虫 root-feeding insect; ～ 焊道 root pass;〈冶〉root sealer bead; root run; ～ 间隙 root opening; ～ 冷却叶片 root-cooled blade; ～ 裂纹〈冶〉root crack; ～ 膨大 root swelling; ～ 切除装置 butt severing device; ～ 切割器 bottom cutter; ～ 熔深 root penetration; ～ 未焊透 incomplete root penetration; lack of root fusion
根材 [- cái] root timber ◇ ～ 单板 stump veneer
根菜类蔬菜 [- cài lèi shū cài] root vegetable
根插 [- chā] thong
根插条 [- - tiáo] root cutting
根程序 [- chéng xù] rooter
根齿 [- chǐ] rooted tooth
根虫 [- chóng]〈无脊椎〉rootworm
根出条 [- chū tiáo] shoot; sobole; sucker; water sucker; water sprout; root sucker
根除 [- chú] thoroughly do away with; eradicate; root out; uproot; exterminate; disroot; eliminate: ～ 错误 *root out errors*; ～ 水患 *eliminate the scourge of floods*; ～ 疾病 *a radical cure of a disease*; ～ 腐败 root out corruption; eliminate corruption; ～ 一切形式的殖民主义 eradicate all forms of colonialism; ～ 社会弊病 cure society of a social evil ◇ ～ 剂 eradicant
根粗实累 [- cū shí lěi] When the root is vigorous, the trees will be laden with fruit.
根带 [- dài] root zone
根德琴 [- dé qín]（爪哇的一种打击乐器）gender
根底 [- dǐ] ①（基础）foundation: ～ 浅 *have a shaky foundation*; ～ 很好 *have a solid foundation* ②（底细）ins and outs; cause; root: 知 ～ *know the ins and outs*; *get to the root of a matter*; 追问 ～ *inquire into the cause of the matter*
根雕 [- diāo] root carving; root sculpture
根蝶酸 [- dié suān] rhizopterin
根度病 [- dù bìng]〈医〉（鼻骨增殖性骨膜炎）dog nose; goundou; gros nez; gundo; anakhre; henpue
根端 [- duān] butt; root apex ◇ ～ 腐朽部锯截 jump cutting; ～ 原木 butt cut; ～ 直径 diameter at butt end
根段 [- duàn] root segment ◇ ～ 材 butt log
根腐 [- fǔ] root-rot; butt rot ◇ ～ 病〈农〉root rot
根固 [- gù] roothold
根冠 [- guān] root cap; calypter; pileorhiza; pilesrhiza ◇ ～ 原 calyptrogen; ～ 柱 stalace; columella
根管 [- guǎn]〈解〉root canal ◇ ～ 充填 root-canal filling; ～ 充填材料 root canal filling material; ～ 充填器 root-canal plugger; ～ 分支 root-canal ramification; ～ 扩孔钻 root-canal reamer; ～ 藻属 Rhizosolenia; ～ 治疗 root-canal therapy
根轨迹 [- guǐ jì]〈数〉root locus ◇ ～ 法 root-locus technique; ～ 图示 root locus plot
根函数 [- hán shù] radical function
根号 [- hào]〈数〉radical sign; sign of evolution; radical
根环 [- huán] whorl of root
根基 [- jī] foundation; basis; radical; rhizel: 打好 ～ *lay a solid foundation*; 削弱企业的 ～ *sap the root of enterprise* ◇ ～ 段〈计〉root segment; ～ 菌素 radicalisin; rugulosin
根寄生 [- jì shēng] root parasitism
根计算器 [- - suàn qì] rooter
根际 [- -]〈地质〉rhizosphere ◇ ～ 微生物 rhizosphere microorganism; ～ 微生物区系 rhizosphere microflora; ～ 细菌 rhizosphere bacteria
根嫁接 [- jià jiē] root graft
根尖 [- jiān] root tip; apical; apex ◇ ～ 法 root tip method; ～ 切除术 apicectomy; ～ 挺 apical elevator; ～ 纤维 apical fibre; ～ 炎 apical pericementitis; apicitis; ～ 造口器 apicostome; ～ 造口术 apicostomy; dental trephination
根尖周 [- - zhōu] periapex; periapical ◇ ～ 感染 periapical infection; ～（围）疾病 periapical disease; ～ 囊肿 periapical cyst; ～ 炎 periapical inflammation; ～ 组织 periapical tissue
根接 [- jiē]〈植〉piece-root grafting
根茎 [- jīng] rhizome; rootstock; tuber ◇ ～ 比率 root-shoot ratio
根茎瓜类饲料 [- - guā lèi sì liào] succulent feed
根颈 [- jǐng]〈植〉collar; collet
根究 [- jiū]（彻底追究）make a thorough investigation of; get to the bottom of; probe into: ～ 缘由 *probe into the cause*
根据 [- jù] ①（依据；按照）on the basis of; according to; in the light of; in line [accordance] with; based on; pursuant to; in accord with; against; in conformity with; by virtue of; subject to, hereby, whereby; (as) per: ～ 法院命令出售 *sale by authority of law*; ～ 过去销售出价 *offer subject to prior sale*; ～ 情节轻重 *in accordance with the seriousness of the case*; ～ 书面证据作出判决 *decide in the basis of documentary evidence*; ～ 书面证据作出仲裁裁决 *decide (a case of arbitration) on the basis of the relevant documents*; ～ 提单所列重量收取运费 *chargeable weight* ②（作为根据的事物）basis; grounds; foundation; reason; bottom: 历史 ～ *historical foundation*; 没有充分的 ～ *without adequate foundation*; 这些指责没有 ～。*There is no foundation for the charges.* 说话要有 ～。*Statement should be made on the basis of fact.* 你这样看的 ～ 是什么？*What is the basis of* [*for*] *your opinion?* 我的理论是以可靠的事实作为 ～ 的。*My theory is established on the solid basis of facts.* ◇ ～ 事件模拟法 event-based simulation
根据地 [- - dì] base area; base
根距 [- -] root distance
根绝 [- jué] stamp [wipe] out; eliminate; eradicate; exterminate: ～ 弊端 *do away with* [*root out*] *bad practices*; ～ 事故 *eliminate accidents*; ～ 天花 *eradicate smallpox*
根菌 [- jūn] root fungus
根空间 [- kōng jiān] radical space; root-space
根块分割繁殖法 [- kuài fēn gē fán zhí fǎ] root propagation method
根瘤 [- liú]〈植〉root nodule; root tubercle; nodule ◇ ～ 病 root knot; ～ 土壤杆菌 Agrobacterium tumdfaciens; ～ 细菌 rhizobia (*pl.* rhizobium); legumes bacteria; root-nodule bacteria; ～ 细菌

肥料 nitragin；～ 细菌科 Rhizobiaceae；～ 细菌属 Rhizobium；～ 蚜 radicola (*pl*. radicolae)
根瘤菌 [- - jūn] nodule bacteria; root-nodule bacteria ◇ ～ 拌种 nodule bacteria seeds inoculum; treatment of seeds with nodule bacteria; ～ 剂 nitrogin; ～ 接种 legume inoculation; ～ 生物素 rhiotin
根毛 [- máo] 〈植〉 root hair ◇ ～ 层 piliferous layer; ～ 区 root hair zone; ～ 体〈细胞〉 rhizoplast
根霉属 [- méi shǔ] Rhizopus
根蒙导 [- méng dǎo] root mentor
根苗 [- miáo] ①（植物的根和幼苗）root and shoot ②（根源）source; root ③（后代）offspring
根牟 [- móu] a surname: ～ 森 *Genmou Sen*
根囊 [- náng] root pocket
根蘖 [- niè] root turion
根攀植物 [- pān zhí wù] root climber
根皮 [- pí] velamen ◇ ～ 酚 phloroglucin(ol); 1, 3, 5—trihydroxybenzene; ～ 苷 phlorrhizin; phlorhizin; phlorizin; phloridzin; ～ 素 phloretin
根皮子座 [- - zǐ zuò] xylostroma（根皮鬃）
根鼢 [- pīng] root vole
根平方法 [- píng fāng fǎ] root-squaring method; root-squaring process
根平面 [- - miàn] rhizoplane
根匍柄菌素 [- pú bǐng jūn sù] radicinin
根鞘 [- qiào] root sheath
根切(口) [- qiē] undercut
根切断术 [- - duàn shù] root amputation
根芹菜 [- qín cài] celeriac
根球 [- qiú] ball
根深蒂固 [- shēn dì gù] ingrained; inveterate; become deeply ingrained in ...; deepseated; deep-rooted; deeply rooted and firmly planted — well-founded; have a firm foundation; having deep roots and a firm foundation; well-established: 这种思想 ～。*The idea took strong root*.
根深叶茂 [- - yè mào] (trees) thick with leaves and deep-rooted; have deep roots and luxuriant leaves; be well established and vigorously developing
根生果 [- shēng guǒ] rhizocarp
根生菌素 [- - jūn sù] radicicolin
根生土长 [- - tǔ zhǎng] indigenous; born and raised in the place; native-born
根生杂草 [- - zá cǎo] root weeds
根式 [- shì] 〈数〉 radical; surd; radical expression
根数 [- shù] 〈数〉 radical; root
根水 [- shuǐ] a surname: ～ 渊 *Genshui Yuan*
根丝 [- sī] rhizoid
根甜菜 [- tián cài] common beet
根头虫 [- tóu chóng] rhizocephalan
根图 [- tú] 〈数〉 chromosome; 〈物〉 root diagram
根土 [- tǔ] seat earth
根团复合 [- tuán fù hé] radical recombination
根托 [- tuō] 〈生〉 rhizophore
根外施肥 [- wài shī féi] foliage fertilization; surface manuring
根外追肥 [- - zhuī féi] foliage top-dressing; leaf spray application of fertilizer; foliage spray
根围[域] [- wéi] 〈生态〉 rhizosphere
根吸收 [- xī shōu] root absorption
根膝 [- -] 〈生〉 knee
根系 [- xì] 〈植〉 root system; radication descending axis ◇ ～ 分布区 root-room; ～ 扩张 root expansion
根象甲 [- xiàng jiǎ] 〈昆〉 root weevil
根心 [- xīn] 〈数〉 radical center
根须腹菌酸 [- xū fù jūn suān] rhizopogonic acid
根序 [- xù] 〈生〉 rhizotaxis; rhizotaxy
根压 [- yā] 〈植〉 bleeding pressure; root pressure
根芽 [- yá] radical bud ◇ ～ 地下芽植物 geephyta radicegemmata
根牙 [- -] rooted tooth
根用芥菜 [- yòng jiè cài] root-mustard
根由 [- yóu] cause; origin
根域 [- yù] rhizosphere; 〈数〉 root field
根圆 [- yuán] radical circle
根源 [- -] source; origin; grass roots; root; fountain; fountainhead; radix; bottom: 社会 ～ *social roots*; 思想 ～ *ideological root-cause*; 历史 ～ *historical roots*; 它的 ～ 在于嫉妒。*It has its source in envy* [*jealousy*]. 不注意清洁是各种疾病的 ～。*Uncleanliness is the root of various diseases*.
根源性优越性 [- - xìng yōu yuè xìng] superiority of an origin nature
根砧木 [- zhēn mù] 〈植〉 rootstock
根值 [- zhí] 〈数〉 root ◇ ～ 判别法 root test
根值数 [- - shù] radix (*pl*. radices)
根指数 [- zhǐ shù] 〈数〉 radical exponent; index of the root; index of a radical
根质体 [- zhì tǐ] rhizoplast
根治 [- -] effect a radical cure; cure once and for all; fundamental solution; bring under permanent control: ～ 支气管炎 *effect a radical cure of bronchitis*; ～ 疾病 *effect a radical cure of a disease*; ～ 海河 *bring the Haihe River under permanent control*; 现在还没有 ～ 癌症的办法。*There is no radical cure for cancer*. ◇ ～ 法 radical cure; radical treatment; ～ 手术 radical operation
根肿 [- zhǒng] knee ◇ ～ 病 clubroot; finger-and-toe; ～ 菌 plasmodiophora brassicae
根轴 [- zhóu] radical axis ◇ ～ 系〈植〉 root system
根株 [- zhū] stump ◇ ～ 爆破 stump-blasting; ～ 材 stumpwood; ～（木）花纹 stump wood figure; ～ 萌芽 stool sprout; ～ 条 stool shoot
根状基秋海棠 [- zhuàng jī qiū hǎi táng] beefsteak begonis; beefsteak geranium
根状茎 [- - jīng] root stock; rhizome
根状菌丝体 [- - jūn sī tǐ] rhizomycelium
根状菌索 [- - - suǒ] rhizomorph
根状球茎 [- - qiú jīng] rhizocorm
根状丝体 [- - sī tǐ] rhizoidal filament
根状体 [- - tǐ] rhizomorph
根状伪足 [- - wěi zú] rhizopod
根状细毛 [- - xì máo] rhizina
根着植物 [- zhuó zhí wù] rhizophyte
根子 [- zi] [口] root; source; origin: 找到犯错误的 ～ *find the source of the mistake*
根[肉]足 [- zú] 〈动〉 rhizopodium; rhizopod; rhizopodia ◇ ～ 虫 rhizopod; ～ 纲 Rhizopoda
根钻心虫 [- zuān xīn chóng] root borer

跟 [ㄍㄣ]
[gēn] Ⅰ 名（脚的后部或鞋袜的后部）heel: 鞋后 ～ *the heel of a shoe*; 高 ～ 儿鞋 *high-heeled shoes* Ⅱ 动 ①（在后面紧接着行动）follow: ～ 我学 *follow me*; 紧 ～ 形势 *keep abreast of the current situation*; *keep pace with the* (*new*) *situation*; ～ 不上功课 *cannot catch up with one's lessons*; ～ 好人，学好人。*Keep good men company and you shall be of the number*. 我来带路，你们 ～ 着好了。*I'll lead the way*. *You just follow*. ②（指嫁给某人）be married to: 她 ～ 了一个外国人。*She is married to a foreigner*. Ⅲ 介 ①（和；同）with: ～ 你谈一谈 *have a talk with you*; 你愿意 ～ 我们去散散步吗？*Would you like to go for a walk with us*? ②（从；由）from: ～ 她借了一支铅笔 *borrowed a pencil from her* ③（向；对）to; towards: 老师正在 ～ 班长谈话。*The teacher is talking to the monitor*. 快 ～ 大家说说。*Tell us all about it*. ④（引进比较的对象）as: 今天的活儿 ～ 往常一样。*Our job today is the same as before*. Ⅳ 连（和）and: 他 ～ 他的妻子 *he and his wife*; 他 ～ 我一样高。*He and I are of the same height*.
跟班 [- bān] ①（随同某个班组）join a regular shift or class: ～ 劳动 *go to work in a workshop for a specified period of time* ②[旧]（跟随官员供使唤的人）footman; attendant
跟部 [- bù] heel
跟不上 [- bu shàng] unable to keep pace with; drag
跟车工 [- chē gōng] 〈矿〉 run rider; trip rider; spragger; rider
跟车人 [- - rén] patcher
跟单 [- dān] documentary ◇ ～ 承兑 documentary acceptance; ～ 承兑汇票 documentary acceptance bill; ～ 电汇信用证 letter of credit with T/T (telegraphic transfer) reimbursement clause; ～ 汇兑 documentary remittance; ～ 汇票 documentary bill of exchange; documentary draft; ～ 汇票托收通知书 advice of collection of documentary bill; ～ 票据 documentary bill; ～ 期票 documentary promissary note; ～ 托收 collection on documents; documentary collection; ～ 销售 documentary sale; ～ 信用证 documentary credit; documentary letter of credit; documentary credit of letter; ～ 信用证业务 documentary credit operation
跟刀架 [- dāo jià] 〈工〉 follow-rest; movable support; moving stay
跟端缓动铜环 [- duān huǎn dòng tóng huán] heel end slug
跟骨 [- gǔ] calcaneus ◇ ～ 突〈动〉 calcaneal process; ～ 增大 tarsomegaly
跟腱 [- jiàn] 〈解〉 Achilles tendon; Achilles' tendon; heel tendon; tendo calcaneus ◇ ～ 反射〈生理〉 Achilles jerk; Achilles tendon reflex; ～ 缝术 achillorrhaphy; ～ 腱鞘炎 Achilles peritenonitis; ～ 囊 Achilles buras; ～ 切断术 achillotenotomy; achillotomy; ～ 痛 achillodynia
跟焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] follow focus
跟脚 [- jiǎo] [口] ①（鞋大小合适）fit well: 这双鞋正 ～。*The shoes are just your fit*. ②（随即）close upon sb.'s heels; follow in one's footsteps
跟结节 [- jié jié] tuber calcanei; tuberosity of calcaneus
跟进 [- jìn] follow-up; follow suit
跟进击球 [- - jī qiú] follow shot（台球）
跟进起飞 [- - qǐ fēi] 〈航空〉 stream takeoff
跟镜头聚焦 [- jìng tóu jù jiāo] follow focus
跟距 [- jù] heel distance ◇ ～ 扣板 heel spread clip
跟屁虫 [- pì chóng] ① one's shadow; to tag along ② flatterer; boot licker; ass-kisser; brown-noser
跟前 [- qián] in front of; close to; near; nearby: 他就住在 ～。*He lives quite near*.
跟前 [- qian]（身旁，专指有无儿女说）(of one's children) living with one: 他 ～ 有一儿一女。*He has a son and a daughter living with him*.
跟上 [- shang] keep pace with; catch [keep] up with; keep [be] abreast of [with]: ～ 时代的步伐 *keep pace with the times*; ～ 科学上的最新发展 *keep up with the latest development in science*; ～ 形势 *keep abreast of the current situation*; 快 ～ ! *Close up*!
跟上潮流 [- - cháo liú] keep up to date; keep abreast with the times
跟摄 [- shè] move the camera to follow the subject's movement
跟随 [- suí] follow; go after: 那男孩 ～ 他父亲出去了。*The boy followed his father out*. ◇ ～ 控制系统 following control system; ～ 脉冲 afterpulsing; ～ 模型控制器 model following controller; ～ 器 follower
跟随左右 [- - zuǒ yòu] follow one wherever one goes
跟骰韧带 [- tóu rèn dài] calcaneocuboid ligament
跟头 [- tou] ①（摔倒）fall: 摔 ～ *have a fall* ②（向下弯曲而翻转）somersault: 翻个 ～ *turn somersault*
跟头虫 [- - chóng] wiggler; wriggler
跟膝试验 [- xī shì yàn] heel-knee test
跟压力 [- yā lì] heel pressure
跟着 [- zhe] ①（跟随）follow; in the wake of: ～ 感觉走 *go with the flow*; *follow one's heart*; *do what one thinks is right*; 我在前面走，你们 ～。*I'll go first*. *You just follow*. ②（紧接着）at once; right away: 刮了一阵风，～ 就下起了大雨。*There was a gust of wind and then it began to pour*.
跟震 [- zhèn] heel-jar
跟踪 [- zōng] follow the tracks of; tail after; following; follow-up tracing; track; tracking; trail; lock-on; shadow sb.: 雪地 ～ *follow sb.'s tracks in the snow*; ～ 嫌疑犯 *tail after a suspect*; ～ 敌舰 *shadow the enemy warships*; ～ 走私集团 *track down on a gang of smugglers*; ～ 缉捕 *follow a clue and put sb. under arrest* (*as a thief*) ◇ ～ 保持 track hold; ～ 保持器 track-hold circuit; ～ 边缘〈天〉 following limb; ～ 标定仪 tracker; ～ 波门 tracking gate; ～ 波束〈军〉 tracking beam; ～ 部分 tracking section; ～ 部件 tracking unit; ～ 程序 tracer; tracing program; trace routine; tracing routine; ～ 电流 follow current; ～ 电路 tracking circuit; ～ 电容器 tracking condenser; ～ 电视 tracking television; ～ 电位计 follow-up potentiometer; ～ 发射机 track transmitter; ～ 发生器 tracking generator; ～ 分压器 follow-up potentiometer; ～ 辐射计 tracking radiometer; ～ 干扰源 tracking source; ～ 干扰源寻的制导 home-on-jam guidance; ～ 功能 trace facility; ～ 航行〈航〉 track; tracking; ～ 和数据中继卫星 tracking and data relay satellite; ～ 回波起伏 tracking jitter; ～ 绘像仪 philograph; ～ 机 tracing machine; ～ 机构 follower; tracer; tracker; ～ 接收机 track receiver; tracking receiver; ～ 精度 tracking accuracy; ～ 聚光灯〈电〉 follow spot; ～ 聚焦摄像 follow-focus shot; ～ 聚焦寻像器 follow-focus viewer; ～ 控制 tracking control; follow-up control; ～ 雷达 tracking radar; ～ 雷达精度 precision in tracking radar; ～ 雷达站 radar tracking station; ～ 灵敏度 tracking sensitivity; ～ 滤波器 tracking filter; ～ 瞄准线 sight tracking line; ～ 模数转换器 tracking A/D converter; ～ 能力 trace ability; ～ 频率 tracking frequency; ～ 器 tracker; servosystem; servomechanism; servo; ～ 伺服系统 tracking servo; ～ 搜索〈电子〉

track-while-scan; ～ 搜索雷达 track-while-scan radar; ～ 天线 tracking antenna; ～ 停止订单 trailing; ～ 头 tracer head; ～ 网 tracking network; ～ 望远镜 tracking telescope; ～ 问题〈控〉tracking problem; ～ 误差 tracking error; following error; tracing error; ～ 误差读数 reading of tracking error; ～ 系统〈工〉tracking system; tracker; following system; follow-up system; servomechanism; servosystem; servo; ～ 线〈电〉tracker wire; ～ 向量 trace vector; ～ 信标〈航〉tracking beacon; ～ 信号 tracking signal; follow-up signal; tracking information; ～ 研究 a follow-up study; ～ 遥测船 tracking ship; ～ 仪 tracker; ～ 语句 trace statement; ～ 噪声 tracking noise; ～ 站〈工〉tracking station; ～ 找矿〈采矿〉heavy-mineral prospecting; ～ 照相机 tracking camera; ～ 遮断器 track breaker; ～ 者 follower; trailsman; ～ 指令 trace command; ～ 装置 seeker; tracking apparatus; follow-up device; ～ 准确度 tracking accuracy

跟踪球 [- - qiú] tracking ball; tracker ball ◇ ～ 控制 tracking ball control

跟踪审计 [- - shěn jì] follow-up auditing

跟踪用辐射计 [- - yòng fú shè jì] radiometer for tracking

跟踪追击 [- - zhuī jī] follow on sb.'s heels in hot pursuit; be hot on sb.'s trail; follow the trail of ...; give chase to ...; pursue close on sb.'s heels

跟踪追迹 [- - - jì] be on sb.'s track; be on the track of sb.; be on (follow) the trail

跟座 [- zuò] heel seat

gén ㄍㄣˊ

哏 [ㄍㄣˊ] [gén] [方] Ⅰ 名 (滑稽有趣的语言或动作) clownish speech or behaviour; antics; jokes: 逗～ *make fun with jokes* Ⅱ 形 ①(滑稽;有趣) comical; funny; amusing: 这段相声真～。*The cross talk is funny.* ②(惹人喜爱) cute: 这孩子长得真～。*The child is very cute.*

gěn ㄍㄣˇ

艮 [ㄍㄣˇ] [gěn] 形 [方] ①(性子直;说话生硬) straightforward; forthright; blunt; pointed: 他说的话太～。*He put it too sharply.* 这人真～! *That fellow is really blunt.* ②(食物坚韧而不脆) leathery; tough: ～ 萝卜 *leathery turnips*

另见 gèn。

gèn ㄍㄣˋ

茛 [ㄍㄣˋ] [gèn] 名〈植〉①(野葛;钩吻) gelsemium ②(毛茛) buttercup

茛苔叶型装饰 [- tái yè xíng zhuāng shì]〈建〉akanthus

亘(亙) [ㄍㄣˋ] [gèn] Ⅰ 动 (延续不断) extend; stretch: 横～ *lie across*; 绵～ *extend in an unbroken line*; 联～ *be interconnected* Ⅱ 介 (从;由) from: ～古以来 *from ancient times* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宽 *Gen Kuan*

亘腭骨 [- è gǔ] transpaltine

亘古不变 [- gǔ bú biàn] eternally immutable

亘古及今 [- - jí jīn] from ancient times till now; from ancient times to the present; from time immemorial; since the dawn of history

亘古未有 [- - wèi yǒu] unprecedented; never heard of from time immemorial; There has never been any from time immemorial down to the present day.; There was none ever since the beginning of the age.: 这是中国历史上～的奇绩。*This is a wonderful achievement without precedent in Chinese history.*

艮 [ㄍㄣˋ] [gèn] 名 ①(八卦之一) gen, one of the Eight Diagrams ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 奇 *Gen Qi*

另见 gěn。

艮他霉素 [- tā méi sù] gentamicin

gēng ㄍㄥ

耕 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] 动 ①(用犁翻地) plough; plow; cultivate; till: 春～ *spring ploughing*; 农～ *farming*; *tilling of fields*; 雨后土地易～。*The field ploughs well after the rain.* ②[书](谋生) make a living: 笔～ *earn one's living by writing*

耕-播联合作业机 [- bō lián hé zuò yè jī] cultivator-planting combine

耕层 [- céng] topsoil; plough layer

耕畜 [- chù] farm animal; draught animal

耕地 [- dì] ①(用犁把土翻松) plough; till: ～以种豆 *till the land for the bean crop* ②(种植农作物的土地) cultivated land [fields]; farmland; tilth; plough land; field land; cultivation land: 可～ *arable land*; 未～ *uncultivated land*; 休～ *fallow land*; ～面积 *area under cultivation*; *cultivated area*; 50 英亩～ *fifty acres of plow* ◇ ～垄片 furrow slice; ～面积分配制 acreage allotment

耕读小学 [- dú xiǎo xué] part-time school in the countryside

耕翻 [- fān] arder; turn under; ploughing

耕沟宽度调节器 [- gōu kuān dù tiáo jié qì] furrow width adjuster

耕沟土垡镇压轮 [- - tǔ fá zhèn yā lún] furrow press

耕具 [- jù] tillage implements; farming tools

耕宽 [- kuān] tilling width

耕埋厩肥 [- mái jiù féi] burying of manure

耕牛 [- niú] farm cattle

耕牛战马 [- - zhàn mǎ] ploughing cattle and chargers

耕深 [- shēn] tilling depth ◇ ～调节轮 depth wheel; ～调节螺杆 depth screw gear; depth-adjusting screw; ～调节器 depth control device; ～调节凸轮 depth control cam

耕田不用牛，点灯不用油 [- tián bú yòng niú diǎn dēng bú yòng yóu] ploughing without oxen, lighting without oil lamps

耕田队 [- - duì] ploughing teams

耕耘 [- yún] ploughing and weeding; cultivation: 一分～，一分收获。*The more ploughing and weeding, the better the crop.* ◇ ～播种机 tiller planter; ～滚筒刀 cultivating rotor; ～松土播种机 scari-seeder; ～条播机 plow drill; ～土壤 mellow tilth; ～旋转锄 tiller rotor; tilth rotor

耕耘机锄铲 [- - jī chú chǎn] cultivator steel

耕耘机机架地隙 [- - - jī jià dì xì] trash clearance

耕耘机具测试装置 [- - - jù cè shì zhuāng zhì] tillage meter

耕云播雨 [- - bō yǔ] command the clouds and rain

耕者有其田 [- zhě yǒu qí tián] land to the tiller

耕整地机具 [- zhěng dì jī jù] tillage equipment

耕织 [- zhī] farming and weaving

耕种 [- zhòng] plough and sow; work on the farm; tillage; till; cultivate: 这块土地不够肥沃，不值得～。*The land is not fertile enough to repay cultivation.* ◇ ～过度 overcrop; ～龟裂土 cultivated takyr; arable takyr; ～土壤 cultivated soil

耕作 [- zuò] tilth; tillage; cultivation; farming: 粗放～ *extensive cultivation* ◇ ～不足 uncultivation; ～草甸地 arable meadow soil; ～层 plough layer; arable layer; plough borizon; ～法 expedient of tillage; ～方法 methods of cultivation; farming methods; ～防蚀 cultivation control of erosion; ～机械 tillage machine; ～技术 farming technique; ～力学 tillage mechanics; ～农具 tillage implements; ～扰动新成土 arents; ～熟化层 agrichorizon; ～土〈地质〉mold; ～土壤 anthropogenic soil; cultivated soil; cropped soil; ～土壤改良 cultivational amelioration; ～拖拉机 roy-crop tractor; ～者 tiller; cultivator; ～制度 system of cultivation; cropping system; farming system; ～状况 state of cultivation

耕作园田化 [- - yuán tián huà] gardenization; garden-styled farming; garden-style cultivation of farmland

更 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] Ⅰ 动 ①(改变;改换) change; replace: 变～ *make changes in*; 除旧～新 *replace the old with the new*; 改弦～张 *change over to new ways* ②[书](经历) experience: 少不～事 *young and inexperienced* Ⅱ 名 ①(旧时一夜分成五更，每更大约两小时) one of the five two-hour periods into which the night was formerly divided; watch: 半夜三～ *in the dead of night*; 鸡鸣五～ *day break*; 打～ *beat the watches* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 赢 *Geng Ying*

另见 gèng。

更杯易箸 [- bēi yì zhù] bring clean cups and chopsticks to renew the feast

更比定理 [- bǐ dìng lǐ] alternando

更变开关 [- biàn kāi guān] sense switch; (控制程序的开关) alteration switch

更长石 [- cháng shí]〈地质〉(斜长石) oligoclase

更迭 [- dié] change; alternate; alternation: 内阁～ *a change of cabinet*; 涨潮和落潮交替～。*The flood and ebb tides alternates with each other.* ◇ ～定律〈化〉alternation law; ～共聚物〈化〉alternating copolymer; ～极性〈化〉alternate polarity; ～亲力〈化〉alternating affinity; ～轴〈化〉alternating axes

更动 [- dòng] change; alter; modify: 人事～ *personnel changes*

更番 [- fān] alternately; by turns

更番迭次 [- - dié cì] modify [alter] repeatedly; many times; again and again

更夫 [- fū] night watchman

更改 [- gǎi] change; alter; alteration: ～日期 *change the date*; ～计划 *change a plan*; ～航线 *change the route* ◇ ～地址通知单 arrival card; ～汇率 exchange alterations; ～指令〈计〉CD (change directive)

更猴亚目 [- hóu yà mù] Plesiadapoidea

更换 [- huàn] renewal; change; replace; transposing; exchange; replacement; alter: ～磨损零件 *replace worn part*; ～位置 *change the position*; ～设备 *replace equipment*; ～仲裁员 *removal of arbitrators*; *remove an arbitrator* ◇ ～部分 removable parts; ～带 change tape; ～弹仓 rechamber; ～导线 restringing; ～电子管 revalve; revalving; ～方式〈自〉substitute mode; ～蜂王 requeening; ～钢轨机 rail relaying machine; ～管件 retubing; ～货物 replacement of goods; ～缓冲 exchange buffering; ～金属板 remetal; ～离合器片 reface clutch disc; ～零件 renewal part; ～零件目录 replacement items; ～轮胎 re-tyre; retire; ～内存信息程序〈自〉changed memory routine; ～炮身衬管〈军〉reline; ～润滑油周期〈化〉oil drain intervals; ～套筒工具 bushing renewing tool; ～铁路道渣 remetal; ～通路 alternate path; ～投资 replacement investment; ～页面 page change; ～因数〈工〉replacement factor

更换型元件 [- - xíng yuán jiàn] throw-away element

更换性 [- - xìng] replaceability

更名改姓 [- míng gǎi xìng] change one's whole name; assume a false name; conceal one's real name

更名启事 [- - qǐ shì] renaming notice

更名子句 [- - zǐ jù] rename clause

更年期 [- nián qī] climacteric; climacterium; menopause; involutional climacterium: 处于～的妇女 *women at the change of life* ◇ ～精神病〈心理〉involutional melancholia; involutional psychosis; climacteric psychosis; ～抑郁症 climacteric depression; involutional depression; ～忧郁症 climacteric melancholia; involutional melancholia; ～综合症 climacteric metancholia

更仆难数 [- pú nán shǔ] (形容事物繁多，数不胜数) too many to count; innumerable; too numerous to count; too many to enumerate; Things and matters are too numerous to be counted.; countless

更深漏残 [- shēn lòu cán] in the dead of night

更深人静 [- - rén jìng] deep in the night and all is quiet; The night is late and people are quiet.; There is nobody moving in the depth of night.: ～的时候可以听到远处的钟声。*In the stillness of night could be heard the ringing of a distant bell.*

更深夜静[阑] [- - yè jìng] in the dead of night; It's late and everything's quiet.

更深夜漏 [- - - lòu] in the dead of night

更生 [- shēng] ①(重新得到生命;复兴) regenerate; regeneration; revive: 自力～ *regeneration through one's own efforts*; *self-reliance* ②(再生) renew: 可～和不可～的海洋资源 *renewable and nonrenewable marine resources* ◇ ～断层崖 rejuvenated fault scarp; ～霉素〈药〉dactinomycin (即放线菌素 D)

更始发盘 [- shǐ fā pán] renewed offer

更事未多 [- shì wèi duō] with little experience in practical affairs; have experienced little

更苏植物 [- sū zhí wù] resurrection plant

更替 [- tì] replace; supersedure; take turns; substitute: 生产方式的～ *the replacement of one mode of production by another*; 产品生命～期 *abandonment stage* ◇ ～程序库功能 alternate library facility; ～磁道 alternate track; ～定时器 alternate timer; ～继代接种 subpassage; ～交配 alternative copulation; ～卷宗 alternate volume; ～期 abandonment stage; ～人格 alternating personality; ～通路 alternate routing; alternate route; ～通路再试(装置) alternate path retry; ～文件 alternate file; ～运动不能

adiadochokinesis；～ 指针 alternative pointer
更新 [- xīn] renew；replace；renovate；update；renewal；angenesis；restoration；regeneration；kainogenesis；turnover：设备 ～ *renewal of equipment*；产品 ～ 换代 *replace the older generations of products by new ones*；～ 知识 *renew one's knowledge*；万象 ～。*Everything takes on a new look*. ◇ ～ 部件 renewable parts；～ 材料 updates；～ 测试 refresh test；～ 成本 replacement cost；～ 存储器 refresh memory；～ 地址 refresh address；～ 电路 refresh circuit；～ 调度程序 refresh scheduler；～ 伐 regeneration felling；reproduction cutting；～ 方式 update mode；～ 放大器 refresh amplifier；～ 费 renewal costs；～ 固定资产 renovation of fixed assets；renewal of fixed assets；～ 关键字 trasaction key；～ 过程 innovations [renewal] process；～ 号 update number；～ 合同 contract of novation；～ 华夏构造体系 late Neocathaysian system；～ 基金 renewal fund；renewal cost；～ 级 regeneration class；～ 计数器 refresh counter；～ 价值 recovery value；～ 价值保险 replace value insurance；～ 井 offset well；～ 林地 regenerating forest land；～ 率 turnover rate；replacement rate；～ 论 renewal theory；replacement and maintenance；～ 面积 regeneration area；～ 牧地 renovated pasture；～ 碰头计数 updated collision count；～ 期 regeneration period；～ 器 renovator；updater；～ 请求 refresh request；～ 设备周期 cycle for updating equipment；cycle for a renewal of equipment；～ 时间 refresh time；turnover time；～ 使用方式 update usage mode；～ 试验 recovery test；～ 数据 {自} transaction tape；transaction；transaction data；～ 数据带 transaction tape；～ 速度 refresh rate；～ 态 refresh mode；～ 统 Pleistocene series；～ 投资 replacement investment；～ 文件 transaction file；update file；～ 修剪 renewal pruning；～ 页 refresh page；～ 造林 reforestation；～ 择伐 regeneration selection cutting；～ 整理操作时间 refresh overhead time；～ 周期 update cycle
更新改造 [- - gǎi zào] transformation and renovation of；make replacements and technical innovations；replacement and technical transformation；technical renovation and transformation
更新后图像 [- - hòu tú xiàng] after image
更新前[后]转储 [- - qián zhuǎn chǔ] dump before [after] update
更姓改名 [- xìng gǎi míng] change one's name；change one's surname and given name
更衣 [- yī] change one's clothes；change dresses：～ 赴宴 *dress (up) for a banquet* ◇ ～ 棚 bathing box；check room；～ 室 changing room；locker room；dressing room；toilet
更张 [- zhāng] change over to new ways；make a fresh start
更正 [- zhèng] make corrections；amend；[拉] corrigendum：作必要的 ～ *make necessary corrections* ◇ ～ 登记事项 rectification of register
更正凭单 [- - píng dān] correction voucher：～ 通知 *advice to correction*

畊 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] [书] 同“耕” [gēng]

粳 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] 名 (小形矮脚的家犬) terrier
“粳”舰对空导弹 [- jiàn duì kōng dǎo dàn] [美] Terrier

庚 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] 名 ① (天干的第七位) the seventh of the Ten Heavenly Stems ② (年龄) age：同 ～ *of the same age*；*born in the same year*；贵 ～？*May I know your age*？③ (姓氏) a surname：～ 季良 *Geng Jiliang*
庚巴比妥 [- bā bǐ tuǒ] (安眠药、镇静药) medomin；heptabarbital
庚醇 [- chún] enanthol；heptanol
庚搭烯 [- dā xī] heptalene
庚二酸 [- èr suān] heeptanedioic acid ◇ ～ 氢盐 [酯] dipimelate；～ 盐[酯] pimelate
庚二酮 [- - tóng] heptadione
庚二烯 [- - xī] heptadiene
庚芬 [- fēn] heptaphene
庚基 [- jī] heptyl
庚季 [- jì] a surname：～ 融 *Gengji Rong*
庚霉素 [- méi sù] heptamycin
庚内酰胺 [- nèi xiān àn] oenantholactam
庚醛 [- quán] enanthaldehyde；heptaldehyde；oenanthol；heptanal；oenanthal；oenanthic；aldehyde ◇ ～ 糖 aldoheptose
庚炔 [- quē] heptyne；heptine；enanthine；amylacetylene
庚桑 [- sāng] a surname：～ 楚 *Gengsang Chu*
庚市 [- shì] a surname：～ 子肩 *Gengshi Zijian*
庚酸 [- suān] {有化} enanthic acid；heptanoic acid；oenanthic acid；heptoic acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] enanthate；～ 乙酯 {有化} cognac oil；ethyl enanthate；ethyl heptanoate；ethyl oenanthate
庚糖 [- táng] heptulose；heptose ◇ ～ 尿 heptosuria
庚酮 [- tóng] heptanone ◇ ～ 糖 {生化} ketoheptose；heptulose
庚烷 [- wán] heptane；theolin
庚烯 [- xī] heptene；heptylene◇ ～ 基 heptenyl；～ 酸 heptenoic acid；～ 酮 heptenone
庚酰 [- xiān] oenanthyl；heptanoyl；enanthyl
庚子赔款 [- zǐ péi kuǎn] Boxer Indemnity (1900)

赓 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] I 动 [书] ① (继续；连续) continue；go on doing sth. ② (抵偿；补偿) compensate；make up II 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 新 *Geng Xin*

鹒 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] (构词成分) 见“鸧鹒” [cāng gēng]

鼜 [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] 名 (用蒸、煮等方法做成的糊状食物) a thick soup：鸡蛋 ～ *egg custard*；豆腐 ～ *jellied bean curd*
鼜匙 [- chí] soup spoon；tablespoon
鼜汤 [- tāng] broth

缸(缸、絙) [ㄍㄥ] [gēng] 名 [方] (粗绳索) cable；hawser

gěng ㄍㄥˇ

埂 [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] 名 ① (埂子) ridge；a low bank of earth between fields：田 ～ 儿 *a footpath in the fields* ② (地势高起的长条地方) a long，narrow mound ③ (泥土筑成的堤防) an earth dyke：堤 ～ *embankment*
埂堰 [- yàn] ridge
埂植 [- zhí] ridge-planting ◇ ～ 法 ridge-planting

耿 [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] I 形 ① [书] (光明) shining；bright ② (忠诚；耿直) dedicated；upright；honest and just II 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 宏 *Geng Hong*
耿(氏)二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] Gunn diode
耿耿 [- gěng] ① (忠诚) devoted；dedicated：忠心 ～ *loyal and faithful*；～ 之心 *an upright heart* ② (有心事) have sth. on one's mind；be troubled
耿耿不寐 [- - bú mèi] lose sleep over sth.；restless and unable to sleep because of uneasiness of mind
耿耿此心 [- - cǐ xīn] this loyal heart；be devoted
耿耿星河 [- - xīng hé] the luminous Milky Way
耿耿于怀[在心] [- - yú huái] take sth. to heart；an uneasy heart；an unsettled or disturbed mind；brood on (an injury，one's neglected duty，etc.)；constantly remembering in one's heart；deeply concerned at heart；stick in one's throat；take ... too much to heart：同志之间有些小矛盾，过去就算了，不要老是 ～。*Forget about trivial disagreements among comrades，and don't take them to heart*.
耿介拔俗 [- jiè bá sú] (正直，不同于流俗) straightforward and outstanding — not like ordinary men
耿氏模式 [- shì mó shì] Gunn mode
耿氏振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] Gunn oscillator
耿效应 [- xiào yìng] Gunn effect
耿[梗；鲠]直 [- zhí] (正直；直爽) honest and frank；upright；fair and just；straight forward：秉性 ～ *be upright by nature*；待人 ～ *be straight forward in one's dealings*

梗 [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] I 名 ① (植物的枝或茎) stalk；stem；stick：花 ～ *the stem of a flower*；茶叶 ～ 儿 *tea stalks*；芹菜 ～ *celery sticks* ② (细长的木棍或金属棍) a slender piece of wood or metal：火柴 ～ *matchstick* ③ (姓氏) a surname：～ 谦 *Geng Qian* II 动 ① (阻塞；妨碍) obstruct；block；hinder：作 ～ *stand in the way*；*place obstacles in the way* ② (挺直) straighten：～ 着脖子 *stiffen one's neck*；*straighten up one's neck*；*hold one's neck stiff* III 形 ① (直爽) forthright；frank；candid；straightforward；upright ② [书] (顽固) obstinate；stubborn：顽 ～ *obstinate*；直 ～ ～ 的 *blunt*
梗概 [- gài] (broad) outline；main idea；gist；model；rough；summary：故事的 ～ *the gist of a story*；*synopsis*；～ 表示 *skeletal representation*
梗基 [- jī] metulae
梗胶 [- jiāo] sticklac
梗节 [- jié] pedicel
梗塞 [- sè] ① (阻塞) block；obstruct；clog：道路 ～ *with the road blocked up*；交通 ～ *traffic jam* ② {医} (动脉堵塞) infarction：心肌 ～ *myocardial infarction* ◇ ～ 区 infarct；～ 形成 infarction
梗死 [- sǐ] infarct；infarctus ◇ ～ 形成 infarction
梗阳 [- yáng] a surname：～ 巫皋 *Gengyang Wugao*
梗直 [- zhí] 同“耿直” [gěng zhí]
梗状延长物 [- zhuàng yán cháng wù] stipe
梗状枝 [- - zhī] {植} cladophore
梗阻 [- zǔ] ① (拦挡；阻塞) block；obstruct；hamper：横加 ～ *unreasonably obstruct*；山川 ～ *be separated by mountains and rivers*；*be far away from each other* ② {医} obstruction：不完全 ～ *partial obstruction*；肠 ～ *intestinal obstruction*；幽门 ～ *pyloric obstruction* ◇ ～ 物 gorge
梗阻性肺不张 [- - xìng fèi bù zhāng] {医} absorption atelectasis；obstructive atelectasis
梗阻性肺气肿 [- - - - qì zhǒng] {医} obstructive emphysema
梗阻性黄疸 [- - - huáng dǎn] obstructive jaundice
梗阻性脑积水 [- - - nǎo jī shuǐ] {医} internal hydrocephaly；noncommunicating hydrocephaly；obstructive hydrocephaly
梗阻性痛经 [- - - tòng jīng] {医} mechanical dysmenorrhea；obstructive dysmenorrhea

哽 [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] 动 (喉咙堵塞) choke (with emotion)；feel a lump in one's throat：喉咙 ～ 得说不出话来 *be choked and unable to speak*；她咽下了一粒梅核，几乎 ～ 死。*She swallowed a plumstone and was almost chocked*.
哽不成声 [- bu chéng shēng] (Her) voice failed (her).
哽哽咽咽 [- gěng yè yè] groan in sorrow and tears
哽咽 [- yè] (哭时不能痛快出声) choke with sobs；spasmodic sobs：她 ～ 着诉说她儿子死去的悲惨经过。*She sobbed out the sad story of her son's death*.
哽咽难言 [- - nán yán] choke with sobs and be unable to speak

鲠(骾) [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] I 名 [书] (鱼骨头) fishbone II 动 (鱼骨头等卡在喉咙里) have a fishbone stuck in one's throat
鲠直 [- zhí] 同“耿直” [gěng zhí]

颈(頸) [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] (构词成分) 见“脖颈儿” [bó gěngr]
另见 jǐng。

绠 [ㄍㄥˇ] [gěng] 名 [书] (汲水用的绳子) a well rope
另见 bǐng。
绠短汲深 [- duǎn jí shēn] (比喻能力薄弱、任务重大) a short rope for a deep well — ability inadequate for the task；beyond one's ability to do ...；beyond one's grasp；beyond [out of] one's depth；more than willing，but lacking (the) power；small talent in high position；The rope is short but the well is deep — unequal to a given task.；The rope of the bucket is short but the well is so deep.；within sight but beyond reach

gèng ㄍㄥˋ

堙(塭) [ㄍㄥˋ] [gèng] 名 [书] (道路) road；way；path

更 [ㄍㄥˋ] [gèng] 副 ① (更加) more；still more；even more：～ 冷了 *much colder*；～ 难 *even more difficult*；问题 ～ 复杂了。*The problem became even more complicated*. 他写的书很难懂，他的讲演就 ～ 难懂了。*It is difficult to understand his books，much more his lectures*. ② (再，又) further；still further；furthermore：～ 进一步 *go a step further*；～ 有甚者 *what is more*
另见 gēng。
更多 [- duō] more；still more
更快、更高、更强 [- kuài gèng gāo gèng qiáng] (奥运精神) Citius，Altius，Fortius (Faster，Higher，Stronger — Olympic Spirit)
更好 [- hǎo] better；so much the better；all the better：这两件衣服哪一件 ～？*Which is the better of these two dresses*？假如他肯帮助我们那就 ～ 了。*If he will help us，so much the better*.
更坏 [- huài] worse；even worse；worse still
更加 [- jiā] to a higher degree；still further；still [even] more：～ 注重搞好宏观调控，～ 注重统筹兼顾，～ 注重以人为本 *pay more attention to*

exercising macro-control, balancing the interests of all parties, putting people first; 我们要把工作做得～快一些，而且要做得～好一些。*We must do our work faster, and further better.*

《更紧密经贸关系的安排》 [- jǐn mì jīng mào guān xì de ān pái] CEPA; Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement

更妙 [- miào] still better; more interesting: 这就～了。*So much the better.*

更上一层楼 [- shàng yì céng lóu] go up a storey still higher; strive for further improvement; climb one storey higher — attain a yet higher goal; scale new heights: 我们要使产品质量～。*We should make the quality of our products even better.*

更少 [- shǎo] still less

更胜一筹 [- shèng yì chóu] even better; be better by one tally; superior to ...

更是如此 [- shì rú cǐ] all the more so

更有甚者 [- yǒu shèn zhě] what is more; more than that; furthermore

暆(暆) [ㄍㄥˋ] [gèng] 动 [书] (晒) shine upon

gōng ㄍㄨㄥ

工 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 名 ①(工人和工人阶级) worker; workman; the working class: 技～ *skilled workers*; 矿～ *miners*; 青～ *young worker* ②(工作; 生产劳动) work; labour: 做～ *do manual labour*; 上～ *go to work*; 既省料又省～ *save both material and labour*; 这事很费～。*It requires a lot of hard work.* ③(工程) project; engineering: 动～ *start [begin] a project*; 竣～ *complete a project* ④(工业) industry: 化～ *chemical industry*; ～交系统 *industry and communications* ⑤(一个劳动日的工作) man-day; working-day: 这项工作需要多少个～? *How many man-days will it take to complete this project?* ⑥(技术和技术修养) craftsmanship; skill: 手～ *handicraft*; 做～ *workmanship*; *acting* ⑦(民乐音阶上的一级，乐谱上用做记音符号，相当于简谱的"3") a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 3 in numbered musical notation Ⅱ 动 (长于; 善于) be good at; be versed in; be expert in: ～于此道 *be good at this kind of work*; ～诗善画 *be well versed in poetry and painting* Ⅲ 形 (精巧; 精致) exquisite; delicate: ～细 *fine*; *ingenious*

工本 [- běn] cost (of production): 不惜～ *spare no expense* ◇ ～费 cost of production

工笔 [- bǐ] 〈绘〉(国画的一种画法，用笔工整，注意细部的描绘) fine brushwork; traditional Chinese realistic painting characterized by fine brushwork and close attention to detail: ～画 *made with fine, delicate strokes; meticulous painting drawing*

工笔重彩 [- - zhòng cǎi] painting with exact delineation and enriched colours

工兵 [- bīng] 〈军〉(工程兵) engineer: 坑道[地雷]～ *sapper*; 轻～ *pioneer sapper* ◇ ～部队 Engineering Corps; ～机械 engineer mechanism; ～器材 engineer equipment; ～团 engineer corp; ～蚁 desmergate

工部 [- bù] the Ministry of Works in feudal China

工残 [- cán] (因工伤致残) disabled because of industrial injury

工场 [- chǎng] workshop; atelier; work-house: 木工～ *carpenter shop* ◇ ～废渣 milltailings; ～经济 workshop economy; ～手工业 handicraft workshops; ～制造业 manufacture

工厂 [- -] factory; mill; plant; works: 铁～ *iron shop*; *fabric*; 化～ *chemical works*; 飞机～ *aircraft plant*; 军～ *munition plant*; 装配～ *assembly factory* ◇ ～安全 factory safety; ～办学 factory establishing school; ～布置 plant layout; ～簿记 factory book-keeping; ～厂长 works manager; ～尘雾 factory fumes; ～成本 factory cost; ～存料 shop stock; ～代号 works code; ～电消耗 plant consumption; ～法 the factory law; Factory Act; ～废料 factory waste; ～废水 plant effluents; ～服务能量 factory service capacity; ～高烟囱 chimney stalk; ～工程 factory engineering; ～工作细则 shop instruction; ～管理 factory management; shop management; works management; ～管理处 plant managemring; ～工作细则 shop instruction; ～管理 factory management; shop management; works management; ～管理处 plant management; ～管理费用 factory general expenses; ～管理委员会 factory management committee; ～规程 shop manual; ～规章 factory regulation; ～环境 environment of plant; factory environment; ～环境保护 factory environmental protection; ～机器 millwork; ～技工学校 vestibule school; ～检查员 inspector of factory; ～建筑 mill construction; ～交货 free at factory; ex factory; ex works; ex mill; ～交货成本 ex works cost; ～交货价 ex works price; ex factory price; ～交货条件 ex works terms; ～经济 factory economy; ～排水 plant drainage; ～培训 in-plant training; ～平均制造率 manufacturing average rate at factory; ～曝露试验 plant exposure test; ～区 factory district; ～熔炼炉 merchant furnace; ～商标 manufacturer's mark; ～设备 shop equipment; ～设备布置 layout; ～设备科 plant engineering department; ～设计 plant design; ～生产费 mill cost; ～实际生产能力 practical plant capacity; ～试验 shop test; ～投资 plant investment; ～投资周转率 plant investment turnover; ～效率 plant efficiency; ～验收试验 factory acceptance testing; ～用煤 mill coal; ～预制 prefabrication; ～预制部件 prefabricated parts; ready-made units; ～照明 industrial lighting; factory illumination; ～照明反射器 industrial reflector; ～照明器 industrial light; ～照明装置 factory-fitting; ～证明书 certificate of manufacture; ～制仪器 professional instrument; ～装置 full-scale plant; ～纸令 mill ream; ～资产 plant asset; ～资料收集 factory data collection; ～自动化 factory automation; ～作业效果指数 plant efficiency factor

工厂化施工 [- - huà shī gōng] factorial construction

工厂化养鱼 [- - - yǎng yú] industrial fish farming

工厂用压缩空气 [- - yòng yā suō kōng qì] plant air; shop air

工潮 [- cháo] labour disturbances; strike movement; workers' demonstration; workers' protest movement: 闹～ *stage a strike movement*

工尺 [- chě] (我国民族音乐音阶上各个音的总称) *gongche*, a traditional Chinese musical scale ◇ ～谱 *gongchepu*, a traditional Chinese musical notation

工程 [- chéng] engineering; project; programme: "菜篮子"～ "*shopping basket*" *programme*; 采矿～ *mining engineering*; 电机～ *electrical engineering*; 机械～ *mechanical engineering*; 水利～ *water conservancy project*; 土木～ *civil engineering*; 建筑～ *construction works*; ～浩大 *a gigantic project*; *a tremendous amount of work*; 南水北调～ *projects to divert water from the south to the north* ◇ ～保险 engineering insurance; ～保障 engineering support; ～报告 engineering report; project report; ～比例尺 engineering scale; ～标准样品 engineering reference standard sample; ～部门 engineering department; ～材料 engineering material; ～测链 〈土〉 chain; engineer's chain; ～测量 engineering survey; ～车 machineshop car; machineshop truck; shop truck; technical vehicle; ～承包公司 company undertaking contracted projects; ～传热学 engineering heat transfer; ～船 engineering ship; ～大气 atmosphere; ～大气压 technical atmosphere; ～贷款 financing of projects; ～单位 engineering unit; ～单位制 engineering system of units; engineering unit system; ～地貌学 engineering geomorphology; ～地震学 enginerring seismology; ～电物理学 engineering electrophysics; ～队 engineering brigade; ～费 engineering cost; ～概算 budgetary estimates; ～公司 engineering company; corporation; ～构造 engineering construction; ～管理 engineering management; engineering supervision; schedule control; ～管理手册 engineering administration manual; ～合同 engineering contract; project contract; ～画 engineering drawing; ～机械 engineering machinery; ～机械车轮胎 heavy equipment tire; ～计划 engineering project; ～计量学 engineering metrology; ～计算 engineering calculation; ～计算程序 engineering program; ～技术 engineering; ～技术标准手册 engineering standards manual; ～技术勘察 engineering and technical survey; ～技术情报管理系统 engineering information control system; ～技术人员 engineers and technicians; engineering technical personnel; ～技术研究 engineering and technological research; ～监理 construction supervision; ～建设 engineering construction; ～建设标准 engineering construction standard; ～结构 engineering structure; ～金属 engineering metal; ～近似法 engineering approximation; ～经济 〈工管〉 engineering economy; ～经济学 value engineering; engineering economy; ～经济学家 engineering economists; ～经纬仪 engineer's transit; ～科学 engineering science; ～可靠性 engineering reliability; ～空气动力学 engineering aerodynamics; ～控制测量 engineering control survey; ～控制论 engineering cybernetics; ～控制网 engineering control network; ～类比法 engineering analog method; ～力学 engineering mechanics; ～列车 engineering train; ～流体力学 engineering fluid mechanics; ～内聚强度 〈冶〉 technical cohesive strength; ～器材 engineering goods; ～热力学 engineering thermodynamics; ～热物理学 engineering thermophysics; ～三角测量 engineering triangulation; ～设计 engineering design; ～设计部门 engineering design department; ～设计人员 project planner; ～设施 job facilities; ～声学 engineering acoustics; ～施工 engineering construction; ～施工标准化 construction standardization; ～事故 engineering accident; ～手册 engineering manual; ～输送机 engineering conveyor; ～数据 engineering data; ～数学 engineering mathematics; ～水文学 engineering hydrology; ～水准测量 technical levelling; ～水准网 engineering leveling network; ～水准仪 engineer's level; ～说明书 engineering instruction; ～塑料 〈材〉 engineering plastics; ～弹性力学 engineering elasticity; ～坦克 engineering tank; ～维修备忘录 engineering service memo; ～系 engineering department; ～系统工程 project systems engineering; ～系统理论 engineering systems theory; ～细则 engineering instructions; ～现值法 project present worth; ～项目 construction project; ～协会 engineering association; ～心理学 applied experimental psychology; biomechanics; engineering psychology; human engineering; psychotechnology; ～学 engineering; ～研究 engineering research; engineering study; ～验收 acceptance check of works; ～冶金学 engineering metallurgy; ～应变 engineering strain; ～语言学 engineering linguistics; ～造价 construction costs; cost of construction projects; ～增加值 value added of construction; ～折衷方案 engineering compromise; ～侦察 engineering reconnaissance; ～指导者 project leader; ～制图 engineering drafting; engineering drawing; ～质量事故 engineering qualitative accident; ～铸件 engineering casting; ～铸铁 engineering cast iron; ～装配零件单 engineering assembly parts list; ～装修 finishing work; ～资料 engineering data; ～综合考虑 engineering compromise; ～作业 engineer operation

工程兵 [- - bīng] ①(担任复杂的工程保障任务的兵种) engineering corps ②(这一兵种的士兵) engineer ◇ ～部队 engineer troops [corps]; ～训练 engineer corps training; ～预备队 engineer reserve; ～运用 employment of engineer; ～战斗编组 combat organization of engineer

工程地质 [- - dì zhì] engineering geology ◇ ～调查 engineering geological survey; ～勘察 engineering geological investigation; ～勘探 engineering geological prospecting; ～试验 engineering geological test; ～条件 engineering geological condition; ～图 engineering geological map; ～现象 engineering geological phenomenon; ～学 engineering geology

工程师 [- - shī] engineer: 总～ *chief engineer*; 高级～ *senior engineer* ◇ ～比例尺 engineer's scale; ～靴 engineer boot

工程图(样) [- - tú] schedule drawing; engineering drawing ◇ ～明细表 〈工〉 title block; ～学 〈图〉 engineering graphics

工程用低碳钢 [- - yòng dī tàn gāng] En steel (英国标准)

工党 [- dǎng] [英] the Labour Party

工[功]到自(然)成 [- dào zì chéng] Constant effort yields sure success.

工地 [- dì] construction plant; building site; construction site; work site ◇ ～拌合 job mix; ～工程师 resident engineer; ～搅拌 mixed-in-place; ～铆接 field riveting; ～人行通道 field path; ～设备 stand-by plant; ～试验 field test; ～养护人 campman; ～预制吊装施工法 site prefabrication method; ～装配 field connection; field mounting

工读生 [- dú shēng] training student

工读学校 [- - xué xiào] a reformatory school; training school; work-study schools for juvenile

delinquents

工段 [- duàn] ①(指建筑等施工组织)a section of a construction project; area of a construction site ②(车间内的基层生产组织)workshop section; work section ◇ ～ 长 workshop section chief; chief of a section

工分 [- fēn] workpoints ◇ ～ 值 cash value of a workpoint; ～ 制度〈工管〉point system

工蜂 [- fēng] worker (bee) ◇ ～ 采集 worker honeybees foraging activity; ～ 巢脾 worker comb; ～ 房 worker cell

工夫 [- fu] ①(时间)time: 需要一个月的～ *will take a month's time*; 他出去不大～就回来了。*He was away for a short while and soon came back*. ②(空闲时间)free time; leisure: 以后有～再来吧! *Please come round again when you have free time*.

工夫茶 [- - chá] congou — a kind of Chinese black tea prepared with care

工号 [- hào] job number

工会 [- huì] trade union; labour union: 产业～ *industrial* [*vertical*] *union*; 同业～ *craft* [*horizontal*] *union*; 参加邮政工人～ *join the Post worker's union*; 黄色～ *yellow union*; *scab union* ◇ ～ 法 trade union law; ～ 工作 trade union work; ～ 国际会议 international conference of a trade union; ～ 会员 unionist; labour skate; ～ 积极分子 trade union activist; ～ 建设 building of a trade union; ～ 联合会 trade union federation; ～ 取消主义 trade union liquidationism; ～ 任务 tasks of a trade union; ～ 社会主义 guild socialism; ～ 条例 trade union regulation; ～ 图书馆 trade union library; ～ 消亡论 theory of "the dying out of a trade union"; ～ 性质 nature of a trade union; ～ 运动 trade union movement; ～ 运动史 history of the trade union movement; ～ 章程 trade union constitution; ～ 制度 unionism; ～ 中立论 thesis of "neutrality of a trade union"; ～ 主义 syndicalism; ～ 主义者 unionist; ～ 组织 trade union organization; ～ 组织原则 organizational principle of a trade union; ～ 作用 role of a trade union

工价 [- jià] labour cost

工间操 [- jiān cāo] work-break exercises

工间休息 [- - xiū xi] coffee break

工件 [- jiàn] job; work; workpiece ◇ ～ 边缘 edge of work; ～ 变流器〈电〉workhead transformer; ～ 传送 work handling; ～ 传送装置 work handling device; ～ 定位器 work retainer; ～ 垛 stack of work; ～ 回转直径 swing diameter of work; ～ 夹紧 workholding; ～ 夹紧工作台 workholding table; ～ 夹具 workholder; workholding device; workholding fixture; workpiece holder; ～ 夹爪 workholding jaw; ～ 架 work rest; work steady; ～ 锯割或锉削最大厚度 maximum sawing or filling thickness of work; ～ 宽度 width of the workpiece; ～ 毛面 rough workpiece surface; ～ 磨损 wear of work; ～ 速度 work speed; ～ 套承 work horn; ～ 头架 workhead; ～ 旋转 workpiece revolution; ～ 旋转内圆磨床 work-rotating internal grinder; ～ 引线〈冶〉ground lead; welding ground; work lead; ～ 支架 work support; work supporting device; backrest; ～ 中心 workpiece centre; ～ 中心线 work centre line; ～ 转速范围 general range of work speed; ～ 装卸 work-handling; ～ 装卸时间 piece handling time; ～ 状态选择开关 mode selector switch; ～ 自动拆卸机构 ejector mechanism; ～ 自动拆卸器 ejector; ～ 最大尺寸 maximum dimensions of workpiece; ～ 最大厚度 maximum thickness of work; ～ 最大许可直径 maximum admitted diameter of work; ～ 最大许可重量 maximum admitted weight of work; ～ 最大直径 maximum diameter of work; ～ 最大重量 maximum workpiece weight; ～ 座 workseat

工匠 [- jiàng] craftsman; artisan; artizan; mechanic ◇ ～ 行会 journeymen guild; ～ 技能 craftsmanship

工交 [- jiāo] industry and traffic ◇ ～ 战线 industry and communication front

工缴费 [- jiǎo fèi] processing fees

工具 [- jù] ①(进行生产劳动所使用的器具)tool; means; implement; appliance: 爱护～ *take good care of the tools*; 木工～ *carpenter's tools*; 生产～ *implements of production*; 运输～ *means of transport*; ～ 改革 *improvement of tools* ②(用以达到目的事物)instrument: 充当某人的～ *act as sb.'s instrument*; 语言是交际的～。*Language is an instrument for communication*. ◇ ～ 拔出器〈工〉tool extractor; ～ 标记 toolmark; ～ 标志 toolmarking; ～ 标准化 tool standardization; ～ 柄 pad; ～ 柄部 tool shank; ～ 仓库 tool crib; ～ 操作 tool operation; ～ 材料 tool materials; ～ 拆卸器 tool ejector; ～ 车 tool car; tool lorry; tool van; tool vehichle; tool wagon; ～ 车床 tool lathe; toolmaker lathe; toolroom lathe; ～ 车间 tool shop; toolmaker's shop; ～ 袋 glove compartment; kit bag; tool bag; utility pouch; work bag; hold-all; workbag; ～ 袋带 bandolier; bandoleer; bandelier; bandileer; ～ 电极 tool-electrode; ～ 房 toolhouse; toolshed; ～ 钢 tool steel; chisel tool steel; ～ 格〈语〉instrumental; instrumental case; ～ 工程师 tool engineer; ～ 工程学 tool engineering; ～ 痕〈地质〉tool mark; ～ 机 toolroom machine; ～ 机工 toolmaker; ～ 机构 tool mechanism; ～ 架 tool rack; ～ 经纬仪 transit square; ～ 间 toolroom; ～ 课程 tool subject; ～ 库 tool storage room; ～ 磨床 cutter and tool grinding machine; cutter grinder; tool and cutter grinding machine; tool grinder; tool-grinding machine; ～ 磨削 cutter grinding; tool grinding; ～ 磨削装置 tool-grinding installation; ～ 盘 tool shelf; ～ 设备 tool equipment; ～ 失效 tool failures; ～ 使用寿命 tool life; ～ 试验 tool test; ～ 试验机 tool tester; ～ 室 toolroom; ～ 寿命 life tools; ～ 书 reference book; ～ 台 tool stand; tool table; ～ 台座 stock; ～ 梯 tool lift; ～ 图 tool drawing; ～ 图纸 drawing of tools; ～ 铣床 toolroom miling machine; ～ 显微镜 tool microscope; toolmaker's microscope; toolroom microscope; ～ 学 tool engineering; tool work; ～ 样板 toolmaker's gauge; ～ 语言 implementation language; ～ 制造 toolmaking; ～ 制造者 toolmaker; ～ 自动转位装置 automatic tool change

工具机控制程序 [- - jī kòng zhì chéng xù] automatic programming tool

工具箱 [- - xiāng] hold-all; tool cabinet; tool case; tool chest; tool compartment; tool kit; tool-box; work-box; carrying case; kit; tote-box◇ ～ 门铰链 tool-box-door hinge; ～ 门闩 tool-box-door latch; ～ 门闩扣 tool-box-door latch hasp

工具性条件反射 [- - xìng tiáo jiàn fǎn shè] tool conditional reflection

工具主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉(实验主义)instrumentalism (杜威对其实用主义哲学学说的自称) ◇ ～ 教育 instrumentalism in education

工蔗 [- jué] zosterophyllum

工科 [- kē] engineering course; faculty of technology; faculty of engineering ◇ ～ 大学 college of engineering

工矿产品 [- kuàng chǎn pǐn] industrial and mineral products

工矿企业 [- - qǐ yè] industrial and mining enterprises; factories, mines and enterprises

工矿牵引车 [- - qiān yǐn chē] industrial tractor

工矿区 [- - qū] industrial and mining area

工况 [- -](动力设备的工作情况)operating mode; working condition ◇ ～ 分析〈计〉performance analysis; ～ 仪 tractometer

工[功]力 [- lì](工夫)skill; craftsmanship: ～深厚 *remarkable craftsmanship*; 颇见～ *show the hand of a master*

工力悉敌 [- - xī dí](程度相等,不分上下)rival each other in artistry or workmanship; be equal to ... in skill [craftsmanship]; be somewhat on a par with ...; more or less of equal strength; The artistic attainments of both are well-matched.; There is little [not much] to choose (between the two).; The workmanship of each competes [vies] with the other.: 这两幅画～,很难评论高下。*These two paintings are well-matched in workmanship. It's hard to say which is better*.

工联主义 [- lián zhǔ yì] unionism (也叫"工会主义",国际工人运动中的一种改良主义思潮,19世纪中叶出现于英国): 经济～ "*business unionism*"

工料 [- liào] labour and materials ◇ ～ 成本 flat cost; ～ 费 flat cost

工龄 [- líng] length of service; standing; seniority; length of the time employed; lengths of service as workers; working age; working years: 一个有20年～的工人 *a worker of twenty years' standing* ◇ ～ 工资 seniority pay; ～ 津贴 longevity pay

工偻 [- lóu] a surname: ～会 *Gonglou Hui*

工娄 [- -] a surname: ～青 *Gonglou Qing*

工贸结合 [- mào jié hé] integrating industry and trade

工农 [- nóng] workers and peasants ◇ ～ 革命军 revolutionary army of workers and peasants; ～ 教育 education for workers and peasants; ～ 结合 combination of workers and peasants; ～ 民主专政 worker-peasant democratic dictatorship

工、农、兵、学、商 [- - bīng xué shāng] workers, peasants, soldiers, students, intellectuals and businessmen; industrial, agricultural, military, educational and trade circles

工农兵学员 [- - - - yuán] worker-peasant-soldier students

工农差别 [- - chā bié] difference between industry and agriculture; gap between workers and peasants; difference between workers and peasants

工农出身 [- - chū shēn] be of worker or peasant origin

工农大众 [- - dà zhòng] the broad masses of workers and peasants

工农联盟 [- - lián méng] alliance of the working class with the peasantry; alliance of the workers and peasants; worker-peasant alliance

工农贸结合、产销见面 [- - mào jié hé chǎn xiāo jiàn miàn] Industry, agriculture and trade must be combined to bring producers and sellers together.

工农业并举 [- - yè bìng jǔ] simultaneous development of industry and agriculture

工农业布局 [- - - bù jú] distribution of industry and agriculture

工农业分离 [- - - fēn lí] separation of industry and agriculture

工农业商品综合比价指数 [- - - shāng pǐn zōng hé bǐ jià zhǐ shù] overall parity indices of the industrial and agricultural commodities

工农业总产值 [- - - zǒng chǎn zhí] gross industrial and agricultural value of output; combined industrial and agricultural value of output; gross output value of industry and agriculture; total industrial-agricultural output value; total value of industrial and agricultural production

工棚 [- péng] builders' temporary shed; work shed

工票 [- piào] workticket

工频 [- pín](工业用交流电频率)power frequency ◇ ～ 电流 power current; ～ 焊 industry frequency welding; ～ 恢复电压 power frequency recovery voltage; ～ 试验变压器 power frequency testing transformer; ～ 跳火电压 power frequency sparkover voltage; ～ 无芯感应炉 mains-frequency coreless induction furnace

工频感应 [- - gǎn yìng] line-frequency induction ◇ ～ 电炉 line frequency furnace; ～ 炉 power frequency induction furnace

工期 [- qī] time limit for a project ◇ ～ 定额 working-day norm

工钱 [- qian] ①(做零活儿的报酬)money paid for odd jobs; charge for a service ②[口](工资)wages; pay

工巧 [- qiǎo] exquisite; fine

工区 [- qū] work area (a grass-roots unit of an industrial enterprise) ◇ ～ 房屋 section house

工人 [- rén] worker; workman; wright; factory-hand: 钻探～ *husky*; 产业～ *industrial worker*; 农业～ *farm worker*; ～参与经营管理 *workers participation in management* ◇ ～ 罢工 strikes of workers; ～ 赤卫队 workers' red guard; ～ 大学 worker's university; ～ 斗争 worker's struggle; ～ 抚恤金 workmen's compensation; ～ 工程师 worker engineer; ～ 贵族 labour aristocracy; ～ 护厂队 workers' corp to protect factory; ～ 技术员 worker technician; ～ 讲师 worker-lecturer; ～ 教育 workers' education; ～ 纠察队 workers' pickets; ～ 俱乐部 worker's club; ～ 劳动生产率 worker labour productivity; ～ 疗养院 workers' sanatorium; workers' convalescent home; ～ 起义 workers' uprising; ～ 群众组织 mass organization of worker; ～ 业余学校 workers' spare-time school; ～ 医生 worker doctor; ～ 运动 labour movement; workers' movement; ～ 政党 workers' party; ～ 自治 self-management by the workers; ～ 组织 labour organization

工人阶级 [- - jiē jí] the working class ◇ ～ 历史使命 historic mission of the working class; ～ 知识分子 intellectuals of working class; ～ 专政 dictatorship of the working class; ～ 作用 role of the working class

工日 [- rì] work day

工伤 [- shāng] injury suffered on the job; injury incurred while working; industrial injury: ～事故 *industrial accident* ◇ ～ 保险 insurance against injury at work; worker's compensation for injuries; ～ 学 tychastics

工商调查员 [- - diào chá yuán] inspector of indus-

try and commerce
工商法规 [- - fǎ guī] commercial and industrial law and regulations
工商关系 [- - guān xi] industry-commerce relation
工商户 [- - hù] industrial and commercial units
工商界 [- - jiè] industrial and commercial circles; business circles
工商局 [- - jú] industrial and commercial bureau
工商联 [- - lián] [简] (工商业联合会) association of industry and commerce
工商联营 [- - - yíng] combined management of industry and commerce
工商矛盾 [- - máo dùn] contradiction between the industrial and commercial branches of the economy
工商企业登记法 [- - qǐ yè dēng jì fǎ] the registration law of industrial and commercial enterprises
工商企业协商定价 [- - - - xié shāng dìng jià] prices set by industrial and commercial enterprises through consultation; prices set on the basis of consultation among industrial and commercial enterprises
工商统一税 [- - tǒng yī shuì] industrial and commercial consolidated tax
工商协会 [- - xié huì] business association
工商行政部门 [- - xíng zhèng bù mén] industrial and commercial administration
工商行政管理 [- - - - guǎn lǐ] industrial and commercial administration
工商学联合会 [- - xué lián hé huì] united association of industry, commerce and students
工商业 [- - yè] industry and commerce: *私营 ～ privately-owned industrial and commercial enterprises* ◇ ～ 贷款 business loan; ～ 附加税 industrial and commercial surtax; business surtax; ～ 库存变动 change in business inventories; ～ 税 business tax; industrial and commercial taxes; ～ 所得税 industrial and commercial income tax; ～ 统一税 industrial and commercial consolidated tax; unified industrial and commercial tax; combined industrial and commercial tax; consolidated industrial and commercial tax; integraged industrial and commercial tax; ～ 者 industrialists and businessmen; ～ 转让支付额 business transfer payments; ～ 资产阶级 bourgeoisie in industry and commerce; ～ 组成指数 index of business formation
工商营业税 [- - yíng yè shuì] business sales tax
工商用水 [- - yòng shuǐ] water for industrial use
工商资金 [- - zī jīn] industrial and commercial funds
工舍 [- shè] camp
工师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 喜 *Gongshi Xi*
工时 [- shí] man-hour(s); working hours; task time ◇ ～ 成本 time cost; ～ 定额 norm of working hour; ～ 利用 utilization of hour; ～ 利用率 rate of utilization of work hour; ～ 消耗 expenditure of time; ～ 需要 man-hour(s) requirement; ～ 研究 〈采矿〉 time study; ～ 制度 work schedules
工事 [- shì] 〈军〉 fortifications; defense works; shelter ◇ ～ 构筑 construction of work
工孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 强 *Gongsun Qiang*
工调 [- tiáo] [简] (工资调整) wage adjustment; salary adjust; a wage increase
工头 [- tóu] foreman; overseer; work sampling; headman; ganger; taskmaster
工团主义 [- tuán zhǔ yì] syndicalism (国际工人运动中一种机会主义思潮, 20 世纪初在法、意等国出现) ◇ ～ 者 labour syndicalist
工委 [- wěi] [简] (工作委员会) working committee
工位 [- wèi] station
工位式机床 [- - shì jī chuáng] station-type machine tool
工务处 [- wù chù] job office
工务段段长 [- - duàn duàn zhǎng] roadmaster
工效 [- xiào] work efficiency ◇ ～ 学 ergonomics
工薪阶层 [- xīn jiē céng] salaried person; salaried group
工薪税 [- xīn shuì] payroll tax
工薪总额 [- - zǒng é] payrolls
工型槽 [- xíng cáo] I-groove
工形截面柱 [- - jié miàn zhù] I-column
工形梁 [- - liáng] I-beam
工形汽缸头 [- - qì gāng tóu] I-head engine
工形柱 [- - zhù] H-column
工雄蚁 [- xióng yǐ] ergatomorph; ergatandromorph
工休日 [- xiū rì] day off; holiday
工序 [- xù] production processes; procedure; working procedure [process]; stages of production; stages in manufacturing; process step; working operation ◇ ～ 分析 procedure analysis; ～ 技术检查 procedure control; ～ 检验 process inspection; ～ 平均值 process average; ～ 说明 specification; ～ 图 process picture sheet; ～ 自动化 process automation
工序间检验 [- - jiān jiǎn yàn] in-process inspection; inspection between processes
工序间退火 [- - - tuì huǒ] process annealing
工宣队 [- xuān duì] [简] (工人宣传队) workers propaganda team
工学士 [- xué shì] Bachelor of Engineering
工学院 [- - yuàn] engineering college; engineering institute
工业 [- yè] industry: *采矿 ～ mining industry; 电力 ～ power industry; 飞机制造 ～ aircraft industry; 服装 ～ clothing industry; 化学 ～ chemical industry; 机械制造 ～ machine building industry; 基础 ～ basic industry; 加工 ～ processing industry; 煤炭 ～ coal industry; 汽车制造 ～ automobile industry; 轻 ～ light industry; 燃料 ～ fuel industry; 石油 ～ petroleum industry; 手 ～ handicraft; 塑料 ～ plastics industry; 冶金 ～ metallurgical industry; 原材料 ～ raw material industry; 重 ～ heavy industry; 以 ～ 为主导 with industry as the dominant factor of the national economy* ◇ ～ 安全 〈工管〉 industry security; ～ 宝石 〈矿〉 industrial jewel; ～ 苯 benzol; benzole; ～ 标准 industrial standard; ～ 病 industrial disease; ～ 玻璃 〈玻〉 industrial glass; ～ 博展会 industrial fair; ～ 捕鱼 industrial fishing; ～ 部 ministry of industry; ～ 部门 industrial department; ～ 部门间分析 interindustry analysis; ～ 部门间竞争 interindustry competition; ～ 部门结构 structure of industrial department; ～ 布局 distribution of industry; geographical distribution of the industry; industrial layout; ～ 财务计划 financial affairs plan of industry; ～ 测量 commercial measurement; ～ 测量仪表 industrial instrument; industrial instrumentation; ～ 产权 industrial property right; ～ 产权制度 industrial property system; ～ (粉) 尘 industrial dust; ～ 成本控制 〈工管〉 cost control; industrial cost control; ～ 成本制度 industrial cost system; ～ 城市 industrial city; manufacturing city; ～ 储量 industrial reserve; ～ 纯 〈化〉 technical pure; ～ 纯度 technical purity; ～ 纯级分子筛 Zeo-Sorb; ～ 纯铝 commercial-purity aluminium; ～ 纯品 technical-pure grade; ～ 纯铁 ingot iron; armco iron; magnetic iron; ～ 大气腐蚀试验 industrial atmosphere corrosion test; ～ 大气压 technical atmosphere; ～ 大气影响 industrial atmosphere effect; ～ 贷款 industrial loan; ～ 地理学 〈地理〉 industrial geography; ～ 地图 industrial map; ～ 电解槽 industrial cell; ～ 电视 industrial television; ～ 电视摄像机 industrial television camera; industrial-type TV camera; ～ 电视装置 utiliscope; ～ 电子学 industrial electronics; ～ 动力学 industrial dynamics; ～ 发酵 industrial fermentation; ～ 发展专利权 industrial development patents; ～ 法规 industrial code; ～ 放射学 industrial radiology; ～ 放射照相 industrial radiography; ～ 废气 industrial waste gas; ～ 废弃物 [英] trade waste; ～ 废热发电 cogenerate; ～ 废水 industrial effluent; industrial sewage; industrial waste; industrial waste water; ～ 废物 industrial waste; ～ 废物处理 disposal of industrial wastes; ～ 分析 technical analysis; ～ 粉末 technical powder; ～ 复兴 industrial recovery; ～ 复兴公司 [意] Instituto Per La Ricostruzione Industriale — IRI; ～ 干扰 industrial interference; man-made interference; ～ 港 industrial port; ～ 革命 Industrial Revolution; ～ 工程 industrial engineering; ～ 工程经理 industrial engineering manager; ～ 供电 industrial power supply; ～ 供水 industrial water supply; ～ 公害 industrial nuisance; ～ 公司 industrial group; ～ 股票 industrial stock; ～ 关系 industrial relation; ～ 广场 surface plant; ～ 广场矿柱 surface plant pillar; ～ 规模 commercial scale; commercial size; industrial scale; technical scale; ～ 国 industrialized [industrial] country; ～ 耗水量 industrial consumption; ～ 黑化现象 industrial melanism; ～ 护理 industrial nursing; ～ 化学 industrial chemistry; ～ 黄铜 yellow ingot metal; ～ 恢复原状 industrial reconversion; ～ 基础研究 industrial basic research; ～ 基地 industrial base; ～ 机动车 〈工管〉 industrial car; ～ 机器人 industrial robot; industry robot; ～ 积聚 industrial agglomeration; ～ 级 technical grade; ～ 计划 industrial planning; ～ 计数器 industrial counter; ～ 计算 industrial computation; ～ 加工机床 master tools of industry; ～ 建设测量 industrial construction survey; ～ 建筑 industrial architecture; ～ 交货值 value of shipment; ～ 酵母 〈微〉 industrial yeast; ～ 结构改革 industrial restructuring; ～ 结晶 industrial crystallization; ～ 金刚石 carbonado; industrial diamond; ～ 经济管理 industrial economy management; ～ 经济研究所 institute of industrial economics; ～ 精神病学 industrial psychiatry; ～ 竞争 competition in the industry; ～ 净产值 net value of industrial output; net output value of industry; ～ 酒精 industrial spirit; ～ 空气动力学 industrial aerodynamics; ～ 控制 industrial control; ～ 控制部件 industrial control component; ～ 控制模拟设备 industrial control analog device; ～ 控制设备 industrial control equipment; ～ 控制一体化 integrated industrial control; industrial control of integration; ～ 控制用计算机 industrial computer; ～ 控制用计算机语言 industrial computer language; ～ 控制装置 industrial control device; ～ 会计 industrial accounting; ～ 垃圾 industrial refuse; ～ 雷管 industrial detonator; ～ 类型 industrial type; ～ 离子计 industrial ion meter; ～ 联合企业 industrial complex; ～ 林企业 industrial forestry enterprise; ～ 流动资金 industrial circulating funds; ～ 炉喷枪 furnace gun; ～ 炉窑 industrial furnace; ～ 美学 aethetics in industry; ～ 排出源 industrial emmition source; ～ 排水 industrial water drainage; ～ 配电 industrial power distribution; ～ 配电装置 industrial distribution equipment; ～ 配置 distribution of industry; ～ 票据 industrial bill; ～ 频率 〈电〉 industrial frequency; mains-frequency; power frequency; ～ 品位 production-grade; ～ 企业 industrial enterprise; industrial organization; ～ 企业财务会计 industrial accounting; ～ 企业出口代理人 manufacturer's export agent; ～ 企业管理 management of industrial enterprise; ～ 气候 industrial climate; ～ 气候学 〈气〉 industrial climatology; ～ 气象学 〈气〉 industrial meteorology; ～ 汽轮机 industrial steam turbine; ～ 汽油 industrial gasoline; ～ 迁移 industrial migration; ～ 区 industrial park; industrial area; industrial district; manufacturing district; ～ 燃气轮机 industry gas turbine; ～ 人口 industrial population; ～ 人类学 industrial anthropology; ～ 人体测量 〈工管〉 industrial anthropometry; ～ 溶剂 industrial solvent; ～ 三废 three industrial wastes; ～ 色谱仪 industrial chromatograph; ～ 森林经营 industrial forest management; ～ 烧结制品 commercial sintered product; ～ 摄影 industrial photography; ～ 社会 industrial society; ～ 社会学 industrial sociology; ～ 设备 commercial installation; commercial plant; commercial unit; industrial unit; ～ 生产 commercial run; ～ 生产成本计划 production costs plans of industry; ～ 生产方法 industrial process; ～ 生产计划 production plan of industry; ～ 生产联合化 industrial combination; ～ 生产能力 industrial capacity; ～ 生产品级 production grade; ～ 生产设备 equipment of industrial product; ～ 生产协作化 industrial co-ordination; ～ 生产性伤害 industrial injury; ～ 生产液流 process stream; ～ 生产指数 index number of industrial production; index of industrial production; industrial production index; ～ 生产专门化 industrial specialization; ～ 生产装置 industrial installation; ～ 生产资料 industrial means of production; ～ 生理学 physiology of industry; ～ (意外)事故学 tychastics; ～ 枢纽 industrial node; ～ 数据处理 industrial data processing; ～ 数据收集 〈自〉 factory-data collection; ～ 水处理 industrial water conditioning; ～ 探伤 X 射线管 industrial X-ray tube; ～ 搪瓷制品 industrial enamel; ～ 体系 industrial system; ～ 调整 industrial adjustment; ～ 铁 iron; ～ 铁路 〈工管〉 industrial railway; ～ 铁路支线 industrial railroad; ～ 停滞 industrial stagnation; ～ 投入 input into industry; ～ 涂料 industrial coating; ～ 拖拉机 industrial tractor; ～ 托拉斯 industrial trust; ～ 微生物学 〈微〉 industrial microbiology; ～ 危机 industrial crisis; ～ 卫生 industrial hygiene; ～ 卫生学 industrial hygienics; industrial hygienology; ～ 卫生学家 industrial hygienist; ～ 污染源 industrial pollution source; ～ 污染综合防治 prevent or control industrial pollution; ～ 污水 trade effluent; industrial sewage; trade waste sewage; ～ 无产阶级 industrial proletariat; ～ 戊醇 pentasol; ～ 洗涤剂 industrial detergent; ～ 系统工程 industrial systems engineering; ～ 细菌学 industrial bacteriology; ～ 现代化 modernization of indus-

try；～ 消费品 manufactured consumer goods；～ 心理卫生 industrial mental health；～ 心理学 industrial psychology；～ 需水量 industrial water requirement；～ 牙科学 industrial dentistry；～ 氧化铝 commercial alumina；～ 样式与模式 industrial model and pattern；～ 遥测 industrial telemetry；～ 遥测术 industrial telemetering；～ 遥测系统 industrial telemetering system；～ 一体化 integration of industry；～ 医学 industrial medicine；～ 仪表 industrial instrument；～ 乙醇 industrial alcohol；～ 应用研究 industrial applied research；～ 用车 industrial truck；～ 用地 industrial land occupance；industrial estate；～ 用革 industrial leather；～ 用水 industrial water；～ 用油 industrial oil；～ 用纸 industrial paper；～ 余热 industrial exhaust heat；～ 原料 industrial raw material；～ 原料作物〔农〕industrial crop；～ 园区 industrial park；～ 原型电解槽 industrial prototype cell；～ 远距离测量系统 industrial telemetering system；～ 杂交 industry crossing；～ 噪声〔信〕man-made noise；industrial noise；～ 增加值 value added；～ 炸药 commerical explosive；～ 债券 industrial bond；～ 展览馆 industrial museum；～ 展览会 polytechnic exhibition；～ 站 industrial station；～ 照明 industrial lighting；～ 政策 industrial policy；～ 真菌学 industrial mycology；～ 纸板 industrial paperboard；～ 制成品 manufactured goods；industrial products；manufactured products；～ 制造 commercial manufacture；～ 质量管理 industrial quality control；～ 中毒 industrial poisoning；～ 专门化 industrial specialization；～ 转移 shift of industries；～ 资本 industrial capital；～ 自动化 industrial automation；～ 综合体 industrial complex；～ 总产值 total industrial output value；gross output value；～ 作业 industrial operations

工业产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] industrial product ◇ ～ 产量 output of industrial product；～ 计划 plan of factory product；～ 目录 catalogue of industrial product

工业管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] industrial management ◇ ～ 机构 organization of industrial management；～ 体制 system of industrial management；～ 学 industrial engineering；industrial management

工业化 [- - huà] industrialize；industrialization ◇ ～ 和城镇化水平 levels of industrialization and urbanization；～ 施工 industrialized construction

工业化后 [- - - hòu] post-industrial ◇ ～ 城市 post-industrial city；～ 经济 post-industrial economy；～ 社会 post-industrial society

工业化前 [- - - qián] pre-industrial ◇ ～ 社会 pre-industrial society

工业品 [- - pǐn] industrial products；manufactured goods ◇ ～ 比价 parity rate of manufactured goods；～ 零售价格指数 retail price index of industrial products；index of industrial products retail prices；～ 批发商 merchant wholesaler of industrial goods

工业[产业]性 [- - xìng] industrialness ◇ ～ 林业 industrial forestry；～ 皮炎 industrial dermatitis；～ 油流 commercial flow；～ 油田 productive pool；～ 运输工具 industrial carrier；～ 作业 industrial operation

工业用 [- - yòng] industrial ◇ ～ 薄膜 industrial film；～ 电动机 commercial motor；～ 电费率 industrial tariff；～ 电子管 industrial electron tube；～ 核动力 industrial nuclear power；～ 滑油 commercial oil；～ 机器人 industrial robot；～ 洗涤剂 industrial detergent；～ 油料 industrial oil material；～ 织物 industrial fabric

工业用电 [- - - diàn] commercial power ◇ ～ 频率 commercial frequency；～ 频率计 commercial frequency meter

工业用火碱 [- - - huǒ jiǎn]（非食用物质；又名"氢氧化钠；烧碱；苛性钠"）sodium sulfide；caustic soda

工业用甲醛 [- - - jiǎ quán]（非食用物质；又名"福尔马林；蚁醛"）formaldehyde

工业油名称 [- - yóu míng chēng] sparcatron

工业油气藏 [- - - qì cáng] commercial oil-gas pools；productive pools

工蚁 [- yǐ] ergate；worker-priest；worken ant

工艺 [- yì] ①（产品制作加工技术或方法）technology；craft；industrial art；workmanship；process；technique：一项新 ～ *a new technique*；这项采矿 ～ 不可靠。*The mining technique is shaky.* ②（手工艺）handicraft；handicraft art：手 ～ *handicraft* ◇ ～ 变数〔化工〕process variable；～ 补正量 molding allowance；～ 采伐龄 technical cutting age；～ 参数 technological parameter；～ 残渣 process residue；～ 操作条件 process conditions；～ 程序控制 process control；～ 程序图 process chart；～ 刺绣品 art needle-work；～ 导线 bus bar；plating bar；～ 伐期龄 technical final age；～ 分析 industrial analysis；～ 负荷 technical load；～ 革新 technological innovation；～ 工程 process engineering；technological chain；work process；～ 工程师 process engineer；～ 管道 process pipe；～ 管理 process management；～ 规程 technological procedure；technological specification process；～ 规程说明书 work programme specification；～ 过程 process engineering；technical process；technological chain；technological process；process；procedure；～ 过程管理〔工〕process engineering；～ 过程控制装置 process controller；～ 过程扩大 scale-up；～ 过程图 process drawing；～ 过程自动化 process automation；～ 合金 processing alloy；～ 化学 process chemistry；～ 简化 work simplification；～ 卡片 process chart；progress chart；tool write-up card；～ 可焊性 operation weldability；～ 控制图〔工管〕process-control chart；～ 流程 process flow；technological process；～ 流程设计 process design；～ 流程图 engineering flow sheet；process flow diagram；process flowsheet；technological flow sheet；～ 流水作业线设备 processing equipment；～ 轮伐期 technical rotation；～ 美术 arts and handicrafts；industrial art；arts and crafts；～ 美术壁毯 artistic tapestry；～ 美术地毯 art square；～ 美术史 history of arts and craft；～ 品 workmanship；handicraft article；handiwork；handicraft；～ 品质 technological quality；～ 卡头 locating pad；～ 缺陷 defective workmanship；～ 润滑 technological lubrication；～ 设计 process design；technological design；～ 试验 engineer testing；～ 试验机 technology testing machine；～ 水平 technological level；～ 说明书 process specification；～ 台 process area；～ 条件 technological conditions；～ 图 flow sheet；art work；～ 图纸 art work sheet；～ 系数 technological coefficient；～ 线 processing line；～ 消耗定额 norm [quota] of technological consumption；～ 性 manufacturability；～ 性能 processing property；shop characteristics；～ 性能试验 technological property test；～ 学校 polytechnic school；～ 研究 technical study；～ 要求 technological requirements；～ 冶金学 process metallurgy；～ 用汽 process steam；～ 油 technical oil；～ 装备 technological equipment；～ 作物 technical crop

工艺学 [- - xué] technology ◇ ～ 家 technologist

工役制 [- - zhì] labour service

工尹 [- yǐn] a surname：～ 明 *Gongyin Ming*

工友 [- yǒu] [旧] ①（一起工作的人）fellow worker ②（机关、学校的勤杂人员）manual worker (such as janitor, cleaner)

工于心计 [- yú xīn jì] adept at scheming；very calculating

工余 [- -] spare time

工欲善其事，必先利其器 [- yù shàn qí shì bì xiān lì qí qì] It is necessary to have effective tools to do good work.；A workman must (first) sharpen his tools if he is to do his work well.；Good tools are prerequisite to the successful execution of a job.；When a workman wishes to get his work well done, he must have his tools sharpened first.

工运 [- yùn] [简]（工人运动）worker's movement ◇ ～ 方针 policy of worker's movement；～ 路线 line in worker's movement

工贼 [- zéi] scab；blackleg；strike-breaker

工长 [- zhǎng] section chief (in a workshop, or on a building site)；foreman；gaffer；headman；master

工整 [- zhěng] carefully and neatly done；neat and orderly：字迹 ～ *neatly lettered*

工质 [- zhì]（工作介质）working medium ◇ ～ 热力性质 working substance thermo-dynamic property

工种 [- zhǒng] type of work in production；profession；kind of work；branch of work ◇ ～ 分析 job evaluation

工装 [- zhuāng] frock ◇ ～ 连衫裤 overall

工装裤 [- - kù] bib overall；overall：蓝斜纹布 ～ *blue jeans*

工资 [- zī] salary；wages；remuneration；pay：附加 ～ *supplementary wages*；货币 ～ *money wages*；基本 ～ *basic wages*；计件 ～ *piece rate wage*；计时 ～ *payment by the hour*；*time wage*；名义 ～ *nominal wage*；实际 ～ *real wage*；给…补发 ～ *give back the pay due to*；～ 与经济效益挂钩 *link wages with economic results*；效益 ～ *efficiency-relating wages* ◇ ～ 标准 pay scale；wage rates；wage standards；wage scale；～ 表 payroll；pay sheet；～ 差额 wage differences；wage differential；～ 袋 pay envelope；～ 单 a pay list；payroll；～ 等级 wage scale；～ 等级表 wagescale；～ 等级范围 rate range；～ 等级制 wage grading system；～ 地区类别 wage zones；regional wage differentials；～ 冻结 wage freeze；pay freeze；～ 额 amount of wage；～ 分配表 wage allocation sheet；～ 附加费 wage and related expenses；～ 负担 pay load；～ 改革 reform of the wage system；～ 关系 relationship of wage；～ 管理系统 payroll system；～ 管制 wage control；～ 汇总表 wages summary；～ 基金管理 control of wage fund；～ 基金论 wage fund theory；～ 基金说 doctrine of the wages-fund；～ 级别[类别] wage scales；wage category；pay scale；～ 级差 differential；～ 价格控制指标 wage-price guideposts；～ 价格螺旋 wage-price spiral；～ 价格政策 wage-price policy；～ 结构 wage structure；～ 劳动 wage labour；～ 劳动者 wage labour；wage-earner；～ 理论 wage theory；～ 利润率 profit rate on wages；～ 名册 payroll；～ 率 wage rate；～ 膨胀 wage inflation；～ 漂浮 wagedrift；～ 上升 wages hike；～ 升级面 percentage of workers eligible for pay raises；percentage of people getting a raise；scope of wage increase；～ 水平 wage level；～ 税 payroll tax；～ 谈判理论 bargaining theory of wages；～ 调整方案 plans for wage adjustment；～ 铁律 iron law of wages；～ 通知单 payroll slip；～ 铜律 brazen law of wages；～ 推动论 wage-push；～ 物价冻结 wage-price freeze；～ 物价捐税螺旋 wage-price-tax spiral；～ 物价控制指标 wage-price guidepost；～ 形式 wage form；～ 削减 pay-cut；～ 增长速度 rate of wage increase；～ 照发 receive full pay；～ 正常增长机制 a mechanism for regular pay increases；～ 支付形式 forms of the payment of wages；～ 指数 index number of wage；～ 制（度）wage system；～ 总额 gross payroll；total wage bill；total of wages；～ 最高额 wage ceiling

工资外收入 [- - wài shōu rù] extra-wage income

工资性津贴 [- - xìng jīn tiē] wage-equivalent subsidy

工字板梁 [- zì bǎn liáng] plate-girder joist

工字大梁 [- - dà liáng] I-girder

工字杆 [- - gān] H-post

工字钢 [- - gāng] I-steel；double tee iron；double T-steel；flange beam；H-bar；I-bar ◇ ～ 轨 bull head rail；～ 矫直机 beam straightener；～ 孔型 joist pass；～ 梁 steel I-beam；～ 轧机 joist (rolling) mill；～ 组合柱 Larimer column（十字形）

工字厚壁组织 [- - hòu bì zǔ zhī] girder sclerenchyma

工字架 [- - jià] cap ned（皮辊）

工字铰链 [- - jiǎo liàn] H-hinge

工字梁 [- - liáng] flanged beam；H-beam；H-girder；I-beam；I-beam girder；I-iron girder ◇ ～ 腹部 web；～ 梁边 toe of beam；～ 异形坯 beam blank

工字轮式擒纵机构 [- - lún shì qín zòng jī gòu] cylinder escapement；〈钟〉horizontal escapement

工字铁 [- - tiě] double iron；double T-iron；I-bar；I-iron ◇ ～ 剪(切)机 I-iron shearing machine；～ 支撑 I-strut

工字形 [- - xíng] H-shaped；I-shaped ◇ ～ 大梁 I-girder；～ 断面 H-shape cross section；～ 钢 I-steel；～ 极限卡规 I-gauge；～ 剖面 double T-section；I-section；～ 芽接 H-budding；～ 翼梁 I-section spar

工字柱 [- - zhù] I-column

工字桩 [- - zhuāng]〈建〉H pile

工作 [- zuò] ①（从事脑力或体力劳动；泛指机器发挥生产作用）work；operation；working；operating；running；performance：努力 ～ *work hard*；开始 ～ *begin to work*；～ 不熟练(的) *unworkmanlike*；提前一小时停止 ～ *knock off work an hour earlier* ②（职业）job：分配 ～ *assign jobs*；*assign work*；找 ～ *look for a job*；着手 ～ *go [set] about one's job* ③（业务；任务）work：工会 ～ *trade-union work*；科研 ～ *scientific research*；经济 ～ *economic work*；教育 ～ *educational work* ◇ ～ 安全系数 operating safety factor；～ 按钮 play button；～ 班 shift；operating crew；～ 板 working plate；～ 半径 radius of clean-up（挖土机的）；swinging radius（起重机臂的）；working radius；～ 帮 working pit edge；～ 比 duty cycle；～ 边〈木〉working edge；～ 标准 working standard；～ 标准化〔工

管〉work standardization；～ 标准时间 standard time of work；～ 表 workmeter；～ 波 operating wave；～ 波长 operation wavelength；operating wavelength；～ 不平衡 operating unbalance；～ 部分 working portion；～ 部件〈电〉workpiece；～ 步骤 modus；～ 参数 running parameter；working parameter；～ 草案 working draft；～ 草图 base map；～ 测定表 tractometer；～ 测量器具 working measuring instrument；～ 测验 perfomance test；～ 层 working lining；～ 差错 miswork；～ 长度 active length；～ 场所监测〈核〉monitoring of the workplace；～ 成本 job costs；～ 程式 job-program mode；～ 程序 job programme；process program；recipe；working routine；production program；running program；～ 程序库 job library；～ 齿高 working depth of tooth；～ 齿面 drive side of tooth；～ 冲程 driving stroke；firing stroke；working path；～ 冲程皮带轮 cut pulley；～ 抽样法[取样法] work sampling method；～ 处理控制 job management；job processing control；～ 传输比 effective transmission ratio；～ 传输量 working transmission；～ 磁带 working tape；～ 磁道 work track；～ 磁平 operation level；operating level；～ 存储器 working storage；working memory；～ 存储区 working storage；～ 大气压 working air pressure；～ 带〈自〉work tape；working tape；～ 单 shop order；job cards；～ 单位 an organization in which one works；work unit；place of work；～ 单元 working cell；～ 档案 work-in-process file；～ 地点 working place；～ 地点抽签法 cavilling；～ 电池 working battery；～ 电机 work drive motor；～ 电机按钮 work motor push button；～ 电极〈物化〉working electrode；～ 电键 operating key；～ 电解质 working electrolyte；～ 电抗 working reactance；～ 电流 operating current；working current；～ 电流范围 current margin；operating current range；～ 电路 operating circuit；～ 电路电压 operation circuit voltage；～ 电平 operation level；～ 电压 working voltage；working volt；running voltage；operating voltage；operating tension；～ 电压范围 operating voltage range；～ 电压控制 running tension control；～ 电压上限 maximum operation voltage；～ 电压下限 minimum operation voltage；～ 电阻 operating resistance；pull-up resistor；～ 吊架 hangings；～ 定额 work quota [norm]；～ 定单 work order；～ 定势 task set；～ 定向 job-oriented；～ 队列项 work queue entry；～ 法向后角 working normal clearance；～ 法向前角 working normal rake；～ 法向楔角 working normal wedge angle；～ 范围 operating range；operating space；scope of work；work extent；working range；efficient range；～ 方式 mechanics；operate mode；～ 房 back shop；～ 费用 working cost；～ 分散法 work spreading；～ 分析 job analysis；～ 分析程序 WAP；～ 丰富化 job enrichment；～ 缝 construction joint；～ 服 frock；jumper；smock；fatigue uniform；union suit；business clothing；work clothes；boilersuit；slop；save-all；～ 副偏角 working minor cutting edge angle；～ 副切削刃 working minor cutting edge；～ 复位 power on reset；～ 负荷〈物〉workload；operating load；〈心〉loading；～ 负载 working load；workload；operating load；live load；～ 杆 working beam；～ 缸 working cylinder；～ 钢丝绳 load cable；～ 岗位责任制 organization of workers' position；～ 高度 operational altitude；operational height；～ 关系分布图 work-distribution chart；～ 管理 work management；～ 规范 work norm；～ 规则 service regulations；～ 辊 working roll；～ 辊支撑装置 work roller supporting apparatus；～ 过程 course of work；～ 函数 working function；～ 横向剖面 working plane；～ 后角 working orthogonal clearance；～ 环 building ring；operating ring；～ 环境 work environment；working atmosphere；～ 环境卫生标准 working environment sanitary standard；～ 会议 working conference；～ 汇编〈自〉work assembly；～ 混合气 working mixture；～ 基面 working reference plane；～ 基准(器) working standard；～ 机 working machine；～ 机构 operating mechanism；～ 极限 working limit；～ 计划 plannig；work scheme；working plan；working scheme；～ 计划进度表 calender progress chart；～ 记录 logging；～ 寄存器 work register；working register；～ 架 hanging-up；～ 监视器 performeter；～ 间 cabin；workshop；～ 间隙 working clearance；～ 键 job key；～ 角〈电子〉operating angle；～ 角度 operating angle；～ 接地 working earthing；～ 接点 operating contact；～ 节圆半径 operating pitch radius；～ 结束 end-of-job；～ 进程 progress of work；～ 进度 job schedule；～ 进度表 work schedule；～ 进给 work feed；～ 经历 work erperience；work history；occupational history；employment history；business experience；employment experience；business background；～ 距离 operating distance；～ 开关 operating switch；play switch；～ 开始时间 attack time；～ 考核 job rating；～ 可靠但性能下降 fail-soft；～ 可靠但性能有下降 fail-passive；～ 可靠性 functional reliability；～ 空间 work space；～ 空间寄存器 work space register；～ 空间指示字 work space pointer；～ 孔型 live pass；working pass；～ 恐怖 ergasiophobia；～ 狂 workaholic；real demon for work；ergasiomania；～ 例行程序 work routine；～ 联络电话〈自〉backtalk；～ 联络通话电路〈信〉speak-back circuit；talk-back circuit；～ 量 amount of work；work done；working capacity；work load；～ 量规 working gauge；workshop gauge；～ 量级 operational level；～ 疗法 work therapy；～ 流体 working fluid；～ 流体特性 working-fluid characteristics；～ 轮 active wheel；moving runner；running wheel；～ 门 cleaning door；～ 面积 area of work；～ 模型 working model；work model；～ 磨损 service wear；～ 母机 machine tool；～ 能力 productive capacity；operational capability；service ability；～ 能力测验 workout；～ 能力指标 ability factor；～ 年限 work seniority；～ 批量法 job-lot system；～ 频率 frequency of operation；operating frequency；working band；working frequency；～ 评价〈工管〉job evaluation；～ 坡面 operational slope；～ 破碎比 working reduction ratio；～ 剖面 working section；～ 期间 on-period；～ 期限 working life；～ 签证 work visa；～ 强度 working strength；～ 区 work area；working area；working space；～ 区间通道 cross-heading；～ 区域 working region；working space；～ 曲线 working curve；～ 曲线模拟计算机 running curve simulator；～ 取样 work sampling；～ 圈数 number of effective coils；～ 权利法 right-to-work law；～ 绕组 working winding；～ 人员 working personnel；staff member；functionary；～ 人员类别 class of worker；～ 日 workday；working day；～ 日程图表 schedule chart；～ 日数 working days；～ 容积 swept volume；working volume；displacement；～ 容量 displacement volume；service capacity；～ 衫 hickory shirt；hickory；～ 设计 work design；～ 石 work stone；～ 实绩 work results；～ 时间〈自〉production time；combustion time；pick(-)up time；on-time；time-card；working-hours；working time；～ 时间表 operating schedule；～ 时间日报单 job time report；～ 时间折旧法 working-hours depreciation method；～ 事故 operating irregularity；～ 室 studio；〈土〉man-lock；working chamber；operating room；workroom；operatory；recipient；forehearth；atelier；～ 守则 operating instruction；～ 寿命 working life；operation life；～ 寿命试验 operation life test；～ 授权证明书 job order；job ticket；～ 数据 operational data；～ 数据文件 working data file；～ 衰减 effective attenuation；～ 水 driving water；～ 说明书 job specification；～ 速度 operating rate；running speed；operating speed；working speed；～ 速率 operating rate；～ 态度 attitude toward work；～ 特性 performance characteristic；operating characteristic；performance data；running characteristic；working characteristic；～ 特性曲线 characteristic；working curve；～ 条件 running conditions；operating conditions；～ 艇 dink；～ 同位标磁道组 work cylinder；～ 筒 seating nipple；～ 头 working head；～ 凸轮 driving cam；～ 凸轮曲线 working cam curve；～ 图 work sheet；working drawing；functional diagram；～ 晚餐 working dinner；～ 维修 operating maintenance；～ 位置 operating position；working position；mounted position；～ 温度 operating temperature；working temperature；～ 温度范围 operating temperature range；～ 文件 work document；work file；～ 文卷 work volume；～ 午餐 working lunch；business lunch；～ 物 working substance；～ 系数〈工管〉service factor；duty factor；～ 系统 work system；～ 下降 work decrement；～ 线路 working line；～ 线圈 actuating coil；work coil；～ 效率 availability；operating efficiency；worked efficiency；～ 楔角 working orthogonal wedge angle；～ 心轴 work arbor；～ 信心 confidence in work；～ 行程 impulse stroke；operating stroke；working stroke；～ 性能 service behaviour；～ 性能检查周期 functional proof cycle；～ 许可证 work permit；～ 循环〈工管〉duty cycle；duty-cycle operation；motive cycle；operating cycle；work cycle；exhaust cycle；～ 压力 working pressure；actuating pressure；operating pressure；～ 压强 working pressure；～ 研究 work study；～ 掩蔽 working mask；～ 厌恶 aphilopony；～ 样片〈摄〉work print；dailies；rush print；〈电影〉rushes；～ 液体 hydraulic fluid；hydraulic medium；operating fluid；～ 液污染 contamination of working fluid；～ 因素〈工管〉duty factor；job characteristic；job factor；～ 应力〈工〉working stress；operating stress；～ 用纸〈纸〉construction paper；～ 油缸 operating cylinder；slave ram；～ 油口 actuator port；working port；～ 语言 working language；～ 阈 operating threshold；～ 原理 operating principle；principle of operation；principle of work；～ 原理图 fundamental diagram；～ 载荷 service load；～ 早餐 working breakfast；～ 噪声温度 operating noise temperature；～ 责任制 job responsibility system；～ 轧辊 work roll；～ 正常情况 reference performance；～ 证 employee's card；I. D. card；～ 直径 working diameter；～ 值 working value；～ 指标卡 job sheet；～ 制 character of service；～ 质〈燃〉as received basis；～ 中心 work centre；～ 重量 service weight；～ 重心 focus of work；～ 周期〈工管〉work cycle；action cycle；duty period；occupation period；working period；work-up period；job cycle；～ 主剖面 working orthogonal plane；～ 主偏角 working cutting edge angle；～ 主切削刃 working major cutting edge；～ 主轴 work spindle；～ 转换开关 function switch；～ 状况 working condition；～ 状态 functional mode；operating mode；operating conditions；modes of operation；～ 总结 work summary；～ 纵向剖面 working back plane (车刀的)；～ 阻力 working resistance；～ 作风 style of work

工作点 [- - diǎn] action spot；operating point；working point ◇ ～ 电阻 working resistance；～ 寄存器 work point register

工作面 [- - miàn] working face；acting surface；working surface；forefield；face；bank；backwall (斜井)；breast (坑道，砂井的) ◇ ～ 电压 face voltage；～ 端部〈矿〉buttock；～ 端头支架 working face ended support；～ 放炮 face firing；～ 高度〈矿〉face height；～ 工人 faceman；～ 横撑〈建〉face waling；～ 机械化〈矿〉face mechanization；～ 机械化装载设备〈矿〉faceloading equipment；～ 胶带运输机〈矿〉face belt conveyor；～ 宽度 face width；～ 临时支柱 cocker；～ 冒顶 face fall；～ 排水沟 service drain；～ 皮带运输机 face belt；～ 切顶〈矿〉collapsed face；～ 区 area of face；～ 上砌石 pitching；～ 坍塌 heavy roof fall；～ 通风〈矿〉face-airing；face-flushing；face ventilation；～ 推进 advance of the face；～ 效率 working face efficiency；～ 运输机〈矿〉face conveyor；～ 照明 face lighting；～ 支护〈矿〉face timbering；～ 支架〈矿〉force piece；foreset；～ 装煤 harp

工作面机械 [- - - jī xiè]〈矿〉face machinery ◇ ～ 电缆 face machinery cablle；～ 供电 face machinery power distribution

工作面用钻机 [- - - yòng zuàn jī] face drill

工作台 [- - tái] staging；gallery；operating floor；operating platform；scaffold；service stand；work head；workbench；working platform；working stand；working table；operating board；bench；service；platform ◇ ～ 冲程 stroke of table；～ 传动 table drive；～ 垂直运动 table vertical movement；～ 导承 table slide；～ 底座 table base；～ 返向轧头 table reversing dogs；～ 分度式特种加工机床 special production machines indexing table type；～ 横动 worktable traverse；～ 横动速率 rate of table traverse；～ 横向进给 table traverse；～ 横向运动 table crosswise movement；～ 滑鞍 table saddle；～ 回动杆 table reverse-lever；～ 回转式压力机 rotary press；～ 回转运动 table revolving movement；～ 机构 table mechanism；～ 检验〈工管〉bench check；～ 紧固 table setting；～ 进给 table feed；～ 进给螺杆 table-traverse screw；～ 进给螺旋 table-feed screw；～ 进给手柄 table-feed lever；～ 进给手轮 table-feed wheel；～ 可调式压力机 adjustable bed press；～ 驱动机构 table-driving mechanism；～ 驱动马达 table-drive motor；～ 试验 caption test；～ 手轮 table hand-wheel；～ 手轮摆手 table handwheel

knob；～ 丝杠 table lead screw；～ 速度 speed of table；～ 锁紧夹头 table locking clamp；～ 台脚 table foot；～ 台面 table (working) surface；working surface of table；～ 外端 outer end of table；～ 蜗轮传动装置 table worm gearing；～ 行程 table stroke；table travel；～ 旋转 worktable rotation；～ 移动型 traversing table type；～ 运动 table movement；～ 支架 support of table；table support；～ 支座 table rest；～ 止动器 table stop；～ 纵向移动速度 lengthwise travel rate of table；～ 纵向运动 table longitudinal movement；～ 最大回转度数 maximum swivel of table；～ 最大速度 maximum table speed；～ 最小调整速度 minimum adjustable table speed；～ 坐标定位 location of table at coordinates

工作者 [- - zhě] worker：科技 ～ *scientific and technological worker*；教育 ～ *educational worker*；美术 ～ *art worker*；*artist*；文艺 ～ *literary and art workers*；*writers and artists*；新闻 ～ *journalist*；音乐 ～ *musician*；政治 ～ *political workers*

工作中钻机 [- - zhōng zuàn jī] active rigs

工作组 [- - zǔ] working team；working-set

塄 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name：李 ～ *Li Gong*

攻 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 动 ①(攻打) attack；assault；take the offensive：反 ～ *counterattack*；～ 城 *lay siege to a city*；～ 下敌人的桥头堡 *capture the enemy bridgehead*；全 ～ 型选手 *an all-out attack player*；主 ～ 方向 *the main direction of the offensive*；能 ～ 能守 *be equally good at offence and defence* ②(指责别人的过错；驳斥别人的议论) accuse；charge：群起而 ～ 之。*Everyone points an accusing finger at him*. ③(致力研究；学习) specialize in；study；work at：专 ～ 医学 *major in medicine*；许多学生专 ～ 工程学。*Many students specialize in engineering*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 生单 *Gong Shengdan*

攻必克，守必固 [- bì kè, shǒu bì gù] ever-victorious and impregralle

攻补兼施 [- bǔ jiān shī] tonification and purgation in combination ◇ ～ 剂 purgation-tonification prescriptions

攻城打援 [- chéng dǎ yuán] attacking a city to strike the enemy's reinforcement

攻城榴弹炮 [- - liú dàn pào] siege-howiter

攻城略地 [- - lüè dì] take cities and seize territory；capture territory

攻城为下，攻心为上 [- - wéi xià gōng xīn wéi shàng] It is better to win the heart of the people than to capture the city.；The winning of a man's friendship is a greater achievement than the capturing of a city.

攻城战役 [- - zhàn yì] compaign to take cities

攻城阻援 [- - zǔ yuán] attack reinforcements while taking a city

攻打 [- dǎ] attack；assault；assail：敌人 ～ 了我们的前沿阵地整整一夜。*The enemy attacked our foremost position all night*.

攻敌必救 [- dí bì jiù] attack the enemy's key points which invites reinforcement

攻点打援 [- diǎn dǎ yuán] attack the enemy's strongholds and strike at his reinforcements

攻读 [- dú] ①(勤奋学习) assiduously study；diligently study；study hard；work hard at：～ 博士 *study for a doctorate*；～ 法学 *study law seriously*；她是在哪里 ～ 博士学位的？*Where did she do her doctorate?* 他正在大连大学 ～ 硕士学位。*He is studying for a master's degree at Dalian University*. 他在 ～ 物理学。*He is working hard at physics*. ②(钻研某一门学问) specialize in；read：他将 ～ 计算机科学。*He'll be reading computer science*. 他的儿子 ～ 地质学。*His son specializes in geology*.

攻关 [- guān] ①(攻打关口) storm a strategic pass ②(比喻突破难点) tackle key problems；tackle a critical point ◇ ～ 精神 the spirit of "storming the gate"；～ 项目 key scientific and technological difficulties to be tackled；brainstorm project；the project to be brainstormed

攻关计划 [- - jì huà] the Program for Tackling Key Problems

攻击 [- jī] ①(进攻) attack；assault；launch an offensive：发起总 ～ *launch a general offensive* ②(恶意指责) attack；accuse；charge；slander；vilify：人身 ～ *personal attack*；～ 别人 *character assassination*；他们的无端 ～ 是别有用心的。*Their groundless accusation is made with ulterior motives*. ③{免疫} challenge ◇ ～ 波 attack echelons；～ 出发点 position of assault；～ 单位 challenging unit；～ 导弹 offensive missile；～ 点 a point chosen for attack；point of attack；～ 队形 assault formation；～ 反应 aggressive reaction；～ 航线{航空} target pattern；～ 航向{航空} attack heading；～ 机 attack plane；attacker；strike aircraft；～ 结果分析 postattack analysis；～ 距离 attack distance；～ 开始 commence firing；～ 潜望镜 attack periscope；～ 声纳 attack sonar；～ 素 aggressin；～ 梯队 echelon of attack；～ 行为 aggressive behaviour；～ 者 attacker

攻歼 [- jiān] {军} wipe out

攻坚 [- -] {军} storm fortifications；assault fortified positions ◇ ～ 爆破 assault and explode fortified positions；～ 部队 assault troops；～ 战 battle in which fortified positions are stormed；storming of heavily-fortified positions；～ 战术 tactics of storming heavily fortified points

攻角 [- jiǎo] angle of attack ◇ ～ 检测装置 power-factor measuring device；～ 效应 angle of attack effect；～ 指示器 angle of attack indicator

攻讦 [- jié] [书] (揭发别人的过失或隐私而加以攻击) rake up sb.'s past and attack him；expose sb.'s past misdeeds

攻克 [- kè] capture；take：～ 敌军据点 *capture an enemy stronghold*；～ 技术难关 *surmount a technical difficulty*；*solve a difficult technical problem*

攻苦食淡 [- kǔ shí dàn] work hard and live plainly and frugally

攻里法 [- lǐ fǎ] {中医} purgative therapy

攻里剂 [- - jì] {中医} cathartic prescription

攻内螺纹附件 [- nèi luó wén fù jiàn] tapping attachment

攻破 [- pò] break through；make a breakthrough；breach：～ 敌军防线 *break through the enemy defense lines*；堡垒更容易从内部 ～。*It's easier to capture the fortress from within*.

攻其不[无]备 [- qí bú bèi] strike where or when the enemy is unprepared；take sb. by surprise；catch sb. unawares；take sb. at a disadvantage；attack [strike] before the enemy is prepared

攻其无备，出其不意 [- - wú bèi, chū qí bú yì] strike where the enemy is unprepared，appear where he does not expect us

攻其一点，不及其余 [- - yì diǎn, bù jí qí yú] attack sb. for a single fault without considering his other aspects；seize upon one point and ignore the overall picture；pounce on one point and ignore all others

攻潜 [- qián] attacking submarine

攻球 [- qiú] attacking driving

攻取 [- qǔ] storm and capture；attack and seize

攻入敌船 [- rù dí chuán] boarding

攻势 [- shì] offensive：采取 ～ *take the offensive*；冬季 ～ *winter offensive*；贸易 ～ *trade offensive*；和平 ～ *peace offensive*；政治 ～ *political offensive*；客队 ～ 凌厉。*The visiting team maintained a powerful offensive*. 他们在 3 月中旬发起了准备已久的 ～。*Their long-prepared offensive was launched in the middle of March*. ◇ ～ 防御 offensive defense；～ 作战 offensive operation

攻守 [- shǒu] offensive and defensive：互有 ～ *each side has had its gains and losses*；*now one side and then the other is on the offensive* ◇ ～ 结合型打法 defensive-offensive play

攻守同盟 [- - tóng méng] ①(为了在战时联合进攻和防御而结成的同盟) offensive and defensive alliance；military alliance；alliance for offense and defense：这是一个 ～。*This is an alliance for offensive and defence*. ②(事先约定共同隐瞒、互不揭发的行为) an agreement between partners in crime not to give each other away；a pact to shield each other：订立 ～ *make an agreement not to give each other away*

攻(螺)丝 [- sī] {机} tapping ◇ ～ 工人 tapper；～ 机{机} threading machine；machine-working taps；tapper；tapping machine；～ 夹头 tap holder；tapping attachment；～ 孔 tapping hole；～ 卡盘 threading chuck；～ 螺钉 thread-cutting screw；～ 润滑剂 tapping paste；threading lubricant；～ 装置 chasing bar

攻药 [- yào] holagogue

攻无不克 [- wú bú kè] ever-victorious；all-conquering；succeed in all attacks

攻下 [- xià] capture；take；overcome：～ 这一关，其他问题就好办了。*Once this difficulty is overcome，other problems will be easy to solve*.

攻下剂 [- - jì] {中医} cathartic prescription

攻下药 [- - yào] {中医} cathartic drug

攻陷 [- xiàn] capture；storm：夺回被敌人 ～ 的城镇 *recapture towns from enemy hands*；该城被 ～。*The city was captured by assault*.

攻邪论 [- xié lùn] attacking evil

攻邪学派 [- - xué pài] school of attacking evil

攻心 [- xīn] make a psychological attack；attempt to demoralize (sb.)；try to persuade an offender to confess：～ 战 *psychological warfare*

攻心为上 [- - wéi shàng] Psychological offense is the best of tactics.

攻占 [- zhàn] attack and occupy；storm and capture：强行 ～ 城镇 *take a town by assault* ◇ ～ 巴士底狱纪念日 [法] Bastille Day (June 14，1789)

攻逐寒积 [- zhú hán jī] purgating accumulated cold

攻逐水饮 [- - shuǐ yǐn] purgating excessive fluid

功 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] 名 ①(功劳) exploit；merit；meritorious service [deed]：战 ～ *military exploits*；立 ～ *render meritorious service*；立二等 ～ *win [be awarded] a second class merit* ②(成效和表现成效的事情) achievement；efficacy；result：大 ～ 告成 *be accomplished*；好大喜 ～ *crave for greatness and success*；劳而无 ～ *work hard but to no avail* ③(技术和技术修养) skill；craftsmanship：基本 ～ *basic skill*；唱 ～ *art of singing*；芭蕾舞演员每天练 ～。*Ballet dancers practise their skill every day*. ④(一个力使物体沿力的方向通过一段距离) work：变热为 ～ *convert heat into work*；机械 ～ *mechanical work* ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～ 景 *Gong Jing*

功败垂成 [- bài chuí chéng] fail on the verge of success；suffer defeat when victory is within reach；abandon work near completion；a slip between the cup and the lip；failed in the end；between the cup and the lip；fail in a great undertaking on the verge of success；fail only when nearing success；fall through when success is in sight；fail at the last moment；flop just before the finish；a failure that was nearly a success；One's attempt fails when success is already in sight.；suffer defeat when victory is within one's grasp

功标青史 [- biāo qīng shǐ] cause one's fame to glow in the pages of history

功不恕过 [- bú shù guò] No merit can wipe out one's faults.

功臣 [- chén] meritorious statesman；a person who has rendered outstanding service

功臣自居 [- - zì jū] regard oneself as having rendered a great service (to ...)；give oneself the airs of a hero；self-styled distinguished veteran

功成不居 [- chéng bù jū] disclaim all achievements one has made；claim no credit for one's service

功成名就[遂] [- - míng jiù] achieve success and win recognition [acquire fame]；have work done and recognized；accomplish both success and fame

功成名立 [- - - lì] achieve success and win recognition

功成身退 [- - shēn tuì] retire after winning merit；retire from political life after winning tremendous successes；retire after having made one's mark；retire after having rendered meritorious service；rest [repose；retire] on one's laurels；retire from public life after a great work is done [accomplished]

功成业就 [- - yè jiù] be crowned with success

功垂竹帛 [- chuí zhú bó] One's deeds will live forever in history.；be recorded in history in letters of gold

功大于过 [- dà yú guò] One's deeds outweigh one's faults.；Merits outweigh demerits.；One's merits outweigh errors.；One's achievements outweigh one's errors.

功单位 [- dān wèi] unit of work

功到事成 [- dào shì chéng] Constant effort yields sure success.；With time and patience the leaf of the mulberry becomes satin.

功德 [- dé] ①(功劳和恩德) merits and virtues ②{佛教}(指行善和诵经吟佛等) charitable and pious deeds；benefaction；beneficence；works

功德无量 [- - wú liàng] Kindness knows no bounds.；great service to mankind；boundless beneficence；The benefits (we have received from him) are beyond measure.

功德圆满 [- - yuán mǎn] come to a successful issue；round it off

功-动能定理 [- dòng néng dìng lǐ] {力} work-kinetic energy theorem

功分配 [- fēn pèi] distribution of work

功夫 [- fu] ①(本领；造诣) workmanship；skill；

art; ability ②（武功；武打）acrobatic fighting; skill in *wushu*: ～ 片 *gongfu movie*; *kungfu film*（电影）③（时间）time: 他三天 ～ 就学会了滑冰。*It took him only three days to learn to skate.*

功夫不负有心人 [- - bú fù yǒu xīn rén] Everything comes to him who waits.

功高不赏 [- gāo bù shǎng] unrewardable merit

功高望重 [- - wàng zhòng] highly meritorious and respectable

功归人，过归己 [- guī rén guò guī jǐ] for accomplishment he gives others the credit; for failures, he takes all the blame

功过不分 [- guò bù fēn] No distinction is made between merits and demerits.

功过相抵 [- - xiāng dǐ] Merits offset faults.; Merits equal demerits.; Deserts equal faults.

功函 [- hán] work content

功函数 [- - shù] work function ◇ ～ 差 work function difference

功耗 [- hào] power dissipation; consumption ◇ ～ 因数 dissipation factor

功绩 [- jì] merits and achievements; contribution; feats: 将耻辱说成 ～ *make a merit of disgrace*

功角特性曲线 [- jiǎo tè xìng qū xiàn] power-angle curve; torque-angle curve

功课 [- kè] schoolwork; school lesson; lessons; task; homework: 做 ～ *do homework*; 布置 ～ *assign lessons*; 预习和复习 ～ *prepare and review lessons*

功亏一篑 [- kuī yí kuì]（比喻一件大事只差最后一点人力物力而未能成功）lack a basketful — work not completed; abandon work that has been seriously undertaken; be just one step short of success [completion]; between the cup and the lip; fail to succeed for lack of a final effort; fall short of completion by one basket of earth; fail on the eve of complete success; fail to build a mound for want of the last basket of earth; fail to make the final effort [finishing touch]; just fall short of final completion; fall short of success at the last stage: 为什么你不继续编纂你的词典呢？～，你不觉得可惜吗？*Why do you discontinue compiling your dictionary? Don't you think it a pity to give it up when it is nearly completed?*

功劳 [- láo] contribution; meritorious service [deed]; credit: 立下了 ～ *have great achievements to one's credit*; 把某事当作自己的 ～ *make a merit of sth.*; 躺在 ～ 簿上 *rest on one's laurels*; 全部 ～ 都得归他。*Full credit must go to him.* 他们把一切 ～ 归于自己，把一切错误推给别人。*They claim all the credit for themselves and shift all the blame on others.* ◇ ～ 簿 record of merits

功利 [- lì] utility; material gain ◇ ～ 主义 utilitarianism; ～ 主义者 utilitarian

功率 [- lǜ]〈物〉power; rate of work; capacity factor; capacity; activity ◇ ～ 半导体器件〈电子〉power semiconductor; ～ 保护系统〈核〉power level safety system; ～ 保护装置 power protection; ～ 倍增法 power doubling method; ～ 比 power rate; power ratio; ～ 比值法 power ratio method; ～ 变化 power change; ～ 变化率 power variation rate; ～ 变换开关 power change switch; ～ 变换器 power inverter; ～ 变流器 power converter; ～ 操作 power operation; ～ 测定[量] power measurement; measurement of power; ～ 测量电路 power-measuring circuit; ～ 测量设备 power-measuring device; power measurement equipment; ～ 测量装置 power-measuring device; ～ 测试器 power tester; ～ 产额 power yield; ～ 冲击 power rush; ～ 储备 margin of power; powerman margin; ～ 传递 power transmission; ～ 传递系统 system of power transmission; ～ 大小 watt level; ～ 单位 power unit (p.u.); ～ 电感调整 hysterset; ～ 电平 power level; ～ 电平图〈信〉power-level diagram; ～ 电平控制 power level control; ～ 电平增益 power level gain; ～ 电平指示器 power-level indicator; ～ 电位器 power potentiometer; ～ 电子管 power tube; power amplifier tube; power output tube; pliotron; pliobond; ～ 跌落 power fall down; ～ 范围 power bracket; power range; ～ 方程法 power equations method; ～ 方向继电器 power direction relay; ～ 方向图 power radiation pattern; ～ 放大 energy amplification; power amplification; powerman magnification; ～ 放大管 power amplifier tube; power tube; ～ 放大级 power amplifier stage; ～ 放大五极管 power pentode; ～ 放大系数 power amplification coefficient; power amplification ratio; power-control ratio; ～ 分隔板 power-dividing septum; ～ 分流 power dividing; ～ 分配 power splitting; ～ 分配器 power divider; power splitter; ～ 分支减速齿轮(箱) locked train reduction gear（船用）; ～ 富裕量 power surplus; ～ 负载 power termination; ～ 公式 horse-power formula; ～ 管 power tube; power valve; ～ 函数 power function; ～ 合成 power synthesis; ～ 合成器 power combiner; ～ 厚膜混合集成电路 power thick film bybrid integrated circuit; ～ 互换 power interchange; ～ 回收透平 power recovery turbine; ～ 激励器 power driver; ～ 激增 power flash-up; ～ 极限 power limit; ～ 计 dynamometer; power meter; wattmeter; ～ 计算 performance calculation; ～ 计算公式 rating formula; ～ 继电器 power relay; ～ 监视器 power monitor; ～ 尖峰 power peak; ～ 检波 power detection; ～ 检波器 power detector; ～ 减小 power reduction; ～ 降低 decay of power; ～ 交换 power exchange; ～ 角 power angle; ～ 校正 capability correction; ～ 校准 calibration of power; ～ 均衡器 power equalizer; ～ 孔径乘积 power-aperture product; ～ 控制 power control; ～ 控制棒 power control rod; ～ 控制伺服机构 power-control servo; ～ 控制机构 powered controls; ～ 扩大机 power amplifier; ～ 灵敏度 power sensitivity; ～ 流 power circuit; ～ 滤波器 power filter; ～ 落差 power fluctuation; ～ 密度 power density; watt density; ～ 密度分布 power-density distribution; ～ 密度谱 power density spectrum; ～ 平坦度 power flatness; ～ 器件 power device; ～ 器件封装 power device packaging; ～ 切换〈电〉power switching; ～ 驱动器〈计〉analog line driver; ～ 曲线 power diagram; power curve; ～ 曲线图 power graph; ～ 确定 determination of output; ～ 绕组〈电〉power winding; ～ 三极管 pliotron; ～ 三角形 power triangle; ～ 射流 power jet; ～ 失常激增〈核〉power excursion; ～ 时延乘积 power-delay product; ～ 输出 power output (P.O.); ～ 输出件 power-output device; ～ 输入 power input; ～ 衰减器 power attenuator; ～ 双极晶体管 power bipolar transistor; ～ 速调管 power klystron; ～ 损耗〈电〉power attenuation; power loss; watt loss; power consumption; ～ 损失 power loss; ～ 特性 power characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 power characteristic; ～ 调节 capacity control; ～ 调节器 power governor; power regulator; power-controller; ～ 调整 power control; power regulation; ～ 调制 power modulation; ～ 通带〈信〉power bandwidth; ～ 通量 power flow; ～ 通量密度 power flux-density; ～ 突增 excursion; ～ 图 power diagram; ～ 图集 power monograph; ～ 温度特性 power-temperature characteristic; ～ 五极管 power pentode; ～ 吸收 absorption of power; ～ 系数 power coefficient; power factor; specific power; specific capacity; ～ 系数的补偿 power-factor compensation; ～ 下降 power coastdown; ～ 限制 power limitation; ～ 消耗 watt consumption; wattage consumption; ～ 效率 power efficiency; ～ 信号发生器 power signal generator; ～ 信息 power information; ～ 行波管 power travelling wave tube; ～ 需量 power demand; ～ 削减 power extraction; ～ 因数〈电〉power factor (pf); phase factor; activity coefficient; ～ 因数表 power-factor meter; power-factor indicator; phsometer; ～ 因数测量 power-factor measurement; ～ 因数动荡 power-factor swing; ～ 因数计 power factor meter; ～ 因数调节 power-factor control; ～ 因数调整器〈电〉power factor regulator; ～ 因素调整装置 power-factor adjustment; ～ 引入 supply; ～ 载荷〈航空〉power loading; ～ 载荷容量 power-carrying capacity; ～ 增加 increase of power; ～ 增益〈电子〉power gain; power amplification; ～ 增益测量仪 power gain measuring instrument; ～ 增长值 power increment; ～ 振荡 chugging; ～ 振荡器 power oscillator (P.O.); ～ 值〈工〉performance number; magnitude of power; power value; ～ 指示器 power indicator; ～ 骤增〈核〉excursion; ～ 驻波比 power standing-wave ratio (PSWR); ～ 驻波系数 power standing-wave ratio (P.S.W.R.); ～ 转换效率 power conversion efficiency; ～ 转接电路 power-switching circuit; ～ 转移定理〈电〉power transfer theorem; ～ 自动同步机 power selsyn; ～ 自记器 power recorder; ～ 总需要量 total-power requirement

功率变容二极管 [- - biàn róng èr jí guǎn] varactor diode for microwave harmonic generator ◇ ～ 倍频器 varactor frequency multiplier

功率表 [- - biǎo] power meter; wattmeter ◇ ～ 法 wattmeter method

功率不足继电器 [- - bù zú jì diàn qì] underpower relay

功率放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] power amplifier; station amplifier ◇ ～ 方框图 power amplifier block diagram

功率耗散 [- - hào sàn] power dissipation; power consumption; wattage dissipation

功率级 [- - jí] power stage; power level ◇ ～ 范围 range of power levels

功率计式安培计 [- - jì shì ān péi jì]〈电〉dynamometer ammeter

功率计式乘法器 [- - - - chéng fǎ qì]〈电〉dynamometer multiplier

功率计式瓦特计 [- - - - wǎ tè jì]〈电〉dynamometer wattmeter

功率晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] power transistor ◇ ～ 开关单元 power-transistor switching unit

功率(频)谱 [- - pǔ] power spectrum ◇ ～ 分析仪 power spectral analyzer; ～ 计算机 power-spectrum computer; ～ 密度 power spectral density

功懋懋赏 [- mào mào shǎng] reward the merit as one deserves

功名 [- míng] scholarly honour or official rank (in feudal times)

功名富贵 [- - fù guì] rank, success, fame and riches; officialdom, wealth and fame; fame and riches and honours; fame and fortune

功名利禄 [- - lì lù] high official positions and riches

功难掩过 [- nán yǎn guò] the merit is not enough to redeem the offenses

功能 [- néng] function: 教育的 ～ *the function of education*; 语法 ～ *grammatical function*; *function*; 耳的 ～ 是听。*The function of the ear is to listen.* ◇ ～ 变化 metergasis; ～ 部分 function part; functional unit; functional device; ～ 参数 functional parameter; ～ 操作部分〈计〉function part; ～ 测试器 functional tester; ～ 层 functional layer; ～ 迟钝 torpor; ～ 词〈语〉function word; functional word; ～ 等位性 functional allelism; ～ 地址指令 functional address instruction; operational-address instruction; ～ 电路 functional circuit; ～ 电位 electrode function potential; ～ 电子块 functional electronic block; ～ 镀 functional plating; ～ 锻炼 functional training; ～ 发生器 forcing function generator; ～ 分类 functional classification; ～ 分析 functional analysis; ～ 分析系统技术 function analysis system technique; ～ 符 functional character; ～ 高聚物 functional polymer; ～ 观 functional view; ～ 管理 function management; ～ 核心(细胞)[德] leistungskern; ～ 合金 function alloy; ～ 宏指令 functional macroinstruction; ～ 互换性 functional interchangeability; ～ 积木化 functional modularity; ～ 检查 functional check; ～ 键 function key; ～ 交叉〈自〉functional interleaving; ～ 开关 functional switch; ～ 孔 function hole; function punch; ～ 控制 function control; ～ 控制改变〈自〉change of control; ～ 块 functional block; ～ 框 functional block; ～ 类 function class; ～ 链〈自〉functional chain; ～ 路面 functional surface; ～ 码 function code; ～ 模块 functional module; ～ 模块化 function modularization; function modularity; ～ 模拟程序 functional simulator; ～ 膜子 membron; functional membron; ～ 丧失 afunction; ～ 设计 functional design; ～ 失调 functional disturbance; ～ 试验 function test; "go-no-go" test; ～ 数字 function digit; ～ 体 functive; (机体) ～ 体系 ergasia; ～ 图 functional diagram; functional arrangement; ～ 微型组件 functional module; ～ 误差 functional error; ～ 消除 ablation; ～ 信号 function signal; ～ 信息组 function field; ～ 选通 function strobe; ～ 选择电路 function selector circuit; ～ 学派 functional school; functionalism; ～ 要求 functional requirement; ～ 引线 functional pin; ～ 语言学〈语〉funtional linguistic; ～ 元件 function element; functional element; functor; ～ 原理 principle of work and power; ～ 障碍 dysfunction; disfunction; ～ 阵列 function array; ～ 指示符 role indicator; ～ 质量 service quality; ～ 主义 functionalism; ～ 转变 functional shift; functional change; ～ 资本家 entrepreneurial capitalist; ～ 字符 function character; functional character; control character; ～ 组件 functional unit

功能分布式网络 [- - fēn bù shì wǎng luò] functionally distributed network

功能分布式系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] functionally dis-

tributed system
功能条件说明书 [- - tiáo jiàn shuō míng shū] functional requirement
功能性 [- - xìng] functionality ◇ ～ 肥大 work hypertrophy; ～ 高分子纤维 functional polymer fibre; ～ 花粉不育 functional poller sterility; ～ 疾病 functional disease; ～ 逆流 functional regurgitation; ～ 障碍 functional disorder; ～ 肿瘤 functioning tumour; ～ 子宫出血 functional uterine bleeding
功频淬火 [- pín cuì huǒ] 〈冶〉 frequency quenching
功谱密度 [- pǔ mì dù] power spectral density (PSD)
功强化 [- qiáng huà] work hardening
功首罪魁 [- shǒu zuì kuí] a man stand the first both in merit and crime; the chief hero and arch-criminal
功同赏异 [- tóng shǎng yì] The same service receives different rewards.
功图因子 [- tú yīn zǐ] 〈机〉 diagram factor
功完行满 [- wán xíng mǎn] achieve all
功微德薄 [- wēi dé báo] (My) merit is small and (my) virtue meager.
功系数 [- xì shù] work factor
功效 [- xiào] effect; efficiency; behaviour; efficacy: ～ 立见 *produce immediate results*; *have quick effects* ◇ ～ 函数 effect function; ～ 学 ergonomics
功勋 [- xūn] exploit; meritorious service; feats; outstandingly meritorious deed (down for the nation): 立下了不朽的 ～ *have performed immortal feats*; 建立 ～ *perform exploits*
功勋绶带 [- - shòu dài] fourragers
功业 [- yè] exploits; achievements
功业彪炳 [- - biāo bǐng] One's achievement is distinguished.; One's feat is noteworthy and successful.
功用 [- yòng] function; usage; effect; use ◇ ～ 定义 〈逻〉 functional definition; ～ 块 function block
功照日月 [- zhào rì yuè] One's achievements outshine the sun and moon.
功罪 [- zuì] merit

共 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ] [gōng] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（恭敬）respect ②（供奉；供给）supply Ⅱ 名 ①（古国名）Gong, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 林 *Gong Lin*
另见 gǒng; gòng。
共叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 敖 *Gongshu Jing*

鸪 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] 名 〈动〉（鸟）tinamou

恭 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 形（恭敬）polite; respectful; reverent: ～ 请 *cordially invite*; 洗耳 ～ 听 *listen with respectful attention*; 不敢 ～ 维 *dare not sing praise of — an understatement for condemning sth. bad* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伦 *Gong Lun*
恭恭敬敬 [- gōng jìng jìng] most respectfully; in an attitude of respect: ～ 行礼 *make profound reverence*
恭贺 [- hè] congratulate
恭贺佳节 [- - jiā jié] I wish you the compliments of the season.
恭贺新禧 [- - xīn xǐ] Happy New Year!; With best wishes for a happy New Year!; I wish you a happy New Year.
恭候 [- hòu] [敬] await respectfully: ～ 光临。*We request the pleasure of your company.*
恭俭温和 [- jiǎn wēn hé] be modest and retiring by nature
恭谨 [- jǐn] respectful and cautious
恭敬 [- jìng] respectful; with great respect: 他 ～ 地听老师讲课。*He gave reverent attention to the teacher.*
恭敬不如从命 [- - bù rú cóng mìng] It is better to accept deferentially than to decline courteously (on accepting gifts, etc. from one's elders).; Obedience is better than politeness.; Obedience is a better way of showing respect than outward reverence. We'd better do as he asks instead of standing on ceremony.; It's better to do as sb. asks instead of standing on ceremony.; The best way to show respect is to obey.
恭敬施礼 [- - shī lǐ] make a respectful bow; bow respectfully
恭敬行为 [- - xíng wéi] deferential behaviour
恭聆明诲 [- líng míng huì] I will assuredly listen most reverently to your words.
恭请退位 [- qǐng tuì wèi] golden handshake
恭顺 [- shùn] respectful and submissive
恭桶 [- tǒng] closestool; commode
恭维[惟] [- wei] flatter; compliment; butter up: 轻信 ～ 话 *swallow flattery*; *compliments*; 宁受实惠而不受 ～ [～ 不如实惠] *pudding rather than praise*; 你太 ～ 我了！*You flatter me immensely!*
恭喜 [- xǐ] [套] congratulations; wish one joy respectfully
恭喜发财 [- - fā cái] May you be happy and prosperous!
恭喜恭喜 [- - gōng xǐ] Give you joy!

碛 [ㄍㄨㄥˊ] [gōng] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 子远 *Gong Ziyuan*

龚(龔) [ㄍㄨㄥˊ] [gōng] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（供给）supply; provide ②（恭敬）respect Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 自珍 *Gong Zizhen*

蚣 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng]（构词成分）见“蜈蚣”[wú gōng]

供 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ] [gōng] Ⅰ 动 ①（供给；供应）supply; feed: ～ 不起 *cannot supply what is demanded*; ～ 不上 *run out*; *be in short supply* ②（提供某种利用的条件给对方）provide; for (the use or convenience of): ～ 随时参考 *for ready reference*; 仅 ～ 参考 *for your reference only*; 这家餐馆可 ～ 200 人同时用餐。*This restaurant can accommodate two hundred people at a time.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仲序 *Gong Zhongxu*
另见 gòng。
供包机 [- bāo jī] parcel feeder
供不应求 [- bú yìng qiú] The supply is not adequate to the demand.; Demand exceeds supply.; Supply falls short of demand.; Supply fails to meet the demand.; The supply does not meet the demand.; The demand outstrips the supply.; The supply can hardly keep pace (up) with the demand.; The supply cannot keep pace with the increasing demand.; The supply is far from meeting the crying demand of the public.; The supply is unable to meet the demand.: 这些货物 ～。*The demand for these goods exceeds the supply.*
(企业)供产销 [- chǎn xiāo] supply of materials to these enterprises, their production and the marketing of their goods; procurement, production and sales
供磁继电器 [- cí jì diàn qì] field-application relay
供大家欣赏 [- dà jiā xīn shǎng] oblige
供带机 [- dài jī] 〈自〉 feed-tape
供带轮 [- - lún] feed wheel
供带盘 [- - pán] feed reel; supply reel
供带锁定臂 [- - suǒ dìng bì] supply lock arm
供弹 [- dàn] 〈军〉 ammunition feed ◇ ～ 故障 misfeed; ～ 机 feeding mechanism; ～ 箱 feed case
供电 [- diàn] supply electricity; power supply; current supply; feed; feeding; supply: 什么时候向远处的农场 ～？*When is power going to be supplied to the distant farms?* ◇ ～ 变压器 supply transformer; ～ 波动 supply variation; ～ 电极 current electrode; ～ 电缆 service cable; ～ 电压 power supply voltage; service voltage; ～ 调度员 load dispatcher; ～ 段 power-feed section; ～ 分支电路 take-off circuit; ～ 干线 main-supply; ～ 继电器 supply relay; ～ 局 administration of power supply; power supply bureau; ～ 可靠性 power distribution reliability; ～ 区 service area; ～ 设备 power supply unit; ～ 损耗 current supply loss; ～ 损失 loss of supply; ～ 所 administration of power supply; ～ 系统 power-supply system; feed system; ～ 线路 charging line; ～ 业务 power service; ～ 站 supply station; ～ 整流器 mains unit; ～ 中断 service failure; ～ 中继 power interruption; interruption of power supply; ～ 中心 center of supply; ～ 装置 electric supply installation
供电用计算机 [- - yòng jì suàn jī] power supply computer
供过于求 [- guò yú qiú] pile up in excess of requirement; in excess of demand; in excess supply confession key enterprises; The supply exceeds the demand.; The supply has outstripped the demand.
供货 [- huò] supply of material
供货人发票 [- - rén fā piào] supplier's invoice
供货者垄断市场 [- - zhě lǒng duàn shì chǎng] captive market
供给 [- jǐ] supply; provide; furnish; feed; appoint; deliver: ～ 空气于燃烧区 *combustion air inlet*; ～ 与需求自动均衡 *automatic equilibrium of supply and demand*; 发展经济，保障 ～。*Develop the economy and ensure supplies.* ◇ ～ 表 supply schedule; ～ 船 storeship; ～ 电压 service voltage; ～ 阀 supply valve; ～ 阀簧 supply valve spring; ～ 管 nursing tube; supply tube; ～ 过多 glut; ～ 函数 supply function; ～ 矿质(法) mineralization; ～ 喷嘴 supply nozzle; ～ 品 supply; ～ 器 feeder; ～ 射流 supply jet; ～ 设施 service; ～ 食品 victual; ～ 弹性 elasticity of supply; ～ 效率 efficiency of supply; ～ 压力 supply pressure; ～ 压力零漂 supply pressure null shift; ～ 压力值 supply pressure level; ～ 制 free supply system; supply on a maintenance basis; supply system
供卷运输机 [- juǎn yùn shū jī] entry coil conveyer
供冷站 [- lěng zhàn] cold supply station
供料 [- liào] 〈工〉 feed ◇ ～ 机构 feeding mechanism; ～ 系统 feeding system; ～ 员 router
供蜜 [- mì] honeyflow
供能 [- néng] supply energy; energy supply
供能(食)物 [- - wù] dynamophore
供暖 [- nuǎn] 〈建〉 supply heating; heating: 热水 ～ *hot water heating*; 蒸汽 ～ *steam heating* ◇ ～ 车 heater car; ～ 干管 heating main; ～ 机组 unit heater; ～ 散热片 heating radiator; ～ 设备 heating plant; ～ 系统 heating system; ～ 装置 heating installation; ～ 总站 central heating plant
供暖与通风 [- - yǔ tōng fēng] heating and ventilating ◇ ～ 系统 heating and ventilation system
供气 [- qì] air feed; air supply ◇ ～ 泵 air feed pump; ～ 出口 air supply outlet; ～ 管 air supply pipe; supply air pipe [tube]; ～ 管道 gas supply line; air line; ～ 管路 supply air line; ～ 呼吸器 〈工〉 supplied-air respirator; ～ 开关 air supply valve; air supply cock; ～ 软管 air supply hose
供汽 [- -] steam supply ◇ ～ 阀 steam supply valve; ～ 管 steam supply pipe; ～ 管道 steam (pipe) line
供求 [- qiú] supply and demand ◇ ～ 差距 gap of demand and supply; ～ 法则 the law of supply and demand; ～ 关系 the relation between supply and demand; supply-demand relations; ～ 价格 price based on supply and demand; supply and demand price; ～ 论 supply and demand value theory; ～ 平衡 balance between supply and demand; ～ 失调 inbalance between supply and demand
供求律 [- - lǜ] 〈经济〉 law of supply and demand
供热 [- rè] heat addition; supply heat; supply of heat ◇ ～ 电路 heating circuit; ～ 反应堆 〈核〉 heat reactor; process heat reactor; ～ 管道 heat supply pipeline; ～ 管理 heating management; ～ 经济 district heating economy; ～ 量 〈土〉 heating load; ～ 能力 heat capacity; ～ 设备 heating equipment; ～ 系统 district heating line system; ～ 仪表 heating apparatus; ～ 站 heating plant; ～ 装置 〈土〉 heating plant
供热并发电 [- - bìng fā diàn] combined heat and power generation
供收片装置 [- shōu piàn zhuāng zhì] feed and take-up device
供输油系统 [- shū yóu xì tǒng] fuel delivery system
供水 [- shuǐ] water supply; water delivery; water ◇ ～ 船 water boat; waterbark; ～ 费 fees for water supplied; ～ 工 waterman; ～ 管 feed pipe; water service; ～ 管线 hydraulic supply line; ～ 规划 water supply planning; ～ 检查员 walksman; ～ 率 water supply rate; ～ 器 water-feed(er); ～ 区 contributory zone; ～ 渠 supply canal; ～ 设计 water supply design; ～ 水源 water supply source; ～ 系统 water system; ～ 旋塞 water service cock; ～ 源 watering; ～ 站 water stop; tank station; ～ 止回阀 〈工〉 feed-check valve
供体 [- tǐ] 〈生，化〉 donor; donator ◇ ～ 专一噬菌体 donor-specific phage
供销 [- xiāo] supply and marketing [distribution]; supply and sell for ◇ ～ 合作社 supply and marketing cooperative; ～ 科 supply and marketing section
供信器 [- xìn qì] letter feeder
供型字符 [- xíng zì fú] form-feed character
供需比率 [- xū bǐ lǜ] the supply-demand ratio
供需平衡 [- - píng héng] co-ordination of supply and demand: 使 ～ *even up the supply to meet the demand*
供需双方 [- - shuāng fāng] supply and requisitioning parties
供需总量 [- - zǒng liàng] total supply and demand

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供血 [- xuè] blood-supply ◇ ～站 blood supplier; ～者 (blood) donor
供压陡降点 [- yā dǒu jiàng diǎn] 〈机〉 surge point
供盐过多 [- yán guò duō] hyperchloridation
供氧设备[装置] [- yǎng shè bèi] oxygen supply equipment
供氧系统 [- - xì tǒng] oxygen system
供养 [- -] provide for (one's parents or elders); provide for the need (of one's parents or elders); support; fend: ～父母 *provide for one's parents* ◇ ～资金 funding; ～品 foison; ～人 provider; ～责任 the duty of support
另见 gòng yǎng。
供液泵 [- yè bèng] solution feed pump
供应 [- yìng] supply; accommodate; provide; furnish: ～某人食品 *supply sb. with food*; 敞开～ *can be bought without any restriction*; 计划～ *planned supply*; 市场～ *supply of commodities*; *market supplies*; 医药品～ *medical supplies*; ～各种日常必备品 *offer various daily necessaries*; 商品～充足。*There is an abundance of commodity supplies on the markets*. 这里肉类～充足。*There is a good supply of meat here*. ◇ ～厂商 supplier; ～船 depot ship; tender; ～处 activity; ～等待时间 supply delay time; ～点 supply centre; ～订货 fill an order; ～范围 extent of supply; ～罐 charging-tank; ～环节 supply system; ～规格 specifications for delivery; ～基金 common financing fund; ～舰 tender ship; depot ship; ～孔道 feeding channel; ～快餐 supply fast-food; ～困难 making the supply difficult; in poor supply; ～量 supply level; ～能力 deliverability; ～室 supply room; ～体制 supply system; ～艇 cockboat; ～系数 accommodation coefficient; ～限制 supply constraints; ～限制因素 supply constraint; ～线 supply line; ～站 supply station; supply depot; ～中心 support center
供应不足 [- - bù zú] under-supply; insufficiency; The supply of ... is insufficient.; not enough goods on hand; The supply is short.; in short supply: 鸡蛋～。*Eggs are in short supply*.
供应充沛 [- - chōng pèi] The supply is sufficient to meet the demand: ～，物价稳定。*The supply is ample and prices are stable*.
供应充足 [- - - zú] be in liberal [abundant] supply
供应紧张 [- - jǐn zhāng] tension supply; There are acute shortages of market supplies.
供应品 [- - pǐn] supplies: 订购～ *order supplies*
供应者 [- - zhě] supplier; provider ◇ ～信贷 supplier's credit
供油 [- yóu] fuel feeding; oil supply ◇ ～(线路上的)安全阀 replenishing relief valve; ～泵 fuel feed pump; supply pump; ～船 fuel ship; oiler; ～管 fuel supply line; oil supply line; ～接头 fuel-intake connection; ～始点 commencement of fuel supply; commencement of injection; ～调节 fuel control; ～调节器 fuel flow proportioner; ～系数 coefficient of fuel feeding; ～箱 oil feeding reservoirs; ～延续时间 duration of feeding; ～装置 fueller

躬(躳) [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 动 (弯下身子) bend forward; bow: ～身 *bend at the waist* Ⅱ 副 [书] (自身; 亲自) personally: 反～自问 *self-introspection*; *examine oneself* Ⅲ 名 ① [书] (身体) body ② (姓氏) a surname: ～奇 *Gong Qi*
躬逢其盛 [- féng qí shèng] be present in person on the grand occasion; be personally present at the gala occasion
躬亲 [- qīn] attend to personally: 事必～ *attend to everything personally*
躬亲其事 [- - qí shì] undertake an affair personally
躬身下拜 [- shēn xià bài] bend the knee in obeisance; bow with the body slightly bent, as a sign of respect
躬身行礼 [- - xíng lǐ] bend
躬体力行 [- tǐ lì xíng] attend personally
躬行己说 [- xíng jǐ shuō] practice personally what one preaches.
躬行节俭 [- - jié jiǎn] personally practise thrifty
躬行实践 [- - shí jiàn] practise personally what one preaches
躬自厚而薄责于人 [- zì hòu ér báo zé yú rén] require much from oneself and little from others

公 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 形 ① (属于国家或集体的) state-owned; collective; public: ～物 *public possessions*; ～关 *public relations* ② (共同的; 大家承认的) common; general: ～分母 *common denominator*; ～约 *convention*; *pact* ③ (属于国际间的) international: ～制 *the metric system*; ～斤 *kilogramme* ④ (公平; 公正) equitable; fair and just; impartial: 办事不～ *unjust in one's manner of doing things*; 大～无私 *selfless*; *unselfish* ⑤ (雄性的) male (animal): ～鸭 *drake* Ⅱ 动 (使公开) make public; publicize: ～之于众 *make known to the public* Ⅲ 名 ① (公事; 公务) public affairs; official business: 办～ *attend to official duties*; 因～出差 *take a trip on official business* ② (集体) authority; collective: 交～ *turn over to the authorities*; 归～ *be turned over to the collective* ③ (封建五等爵位的第一等) duke ④ (对老年男子的尊称): 李～ *the revered Mr. Li* ⑤ (丈夫的父亲; 公公) husband's father; father-in-law ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～俭 *Gong Jian*
公哀 [- āi] a surname: ～远 *Gongai Yuan*
公安 [- ān] public security ◇ ～部 the Ministry of Public Security; ～部队 public security troops [forces]; ～机关 public security organs; ～局 public security bureau; ～派出所 public security station; ～人员 public security officer; ～现场勘察车 public security investigating vehicle; ～侦察机关 public security inspectorate
公案 [- àn] [旧] (指疑难案件) complicated legal case: 无头～ *an intricate case without a clue*
公办 [- bàn] state-run: ～学校 *state-run school*
公报 [- bào] communiqué; bulletin: 联合～ *joint communiqué*; 新闻～ *press communiqué*; 政府～ (*government*) *bulletin*
公报私仇 [- - sī chóu] use one's position to get even with another person for a private grudge; abuse public power to retaliate against a personal enemy; avenge a personal wrong in the name of public interests; use the power of the state for one's own private revenge
公倍 [- bèi] common multiple
公倍数 [- - shù] 〈数〉 common multiple: 最小～ *least common multiple*; *lowest common multiple*
公比 [- bǐ] 〈数〉 common ratio (of a geometric series)
公宾 [- bīn] a surname: ～就 *Gongbin Jiu*
公伯 [- bó] a surname: ～僚 *Gongbo Liao*
公布 [- bù] promulgate; announce; publish; make public [known]; compartition: ～开会日期 *announce the date of the meeting*; ～法令 *promulgate a decree*; ～罪状 *announce sb.'s crimes*; ～名单 *make public a name list* ◇ ～细则 open specification; ～运价 published rate
公测度 [- cè dù] common measure
公差 [- chā] ① 〈数〉 (等差级数中任意两项之差) common difference ② 〈机〉 (允许误差) allowable error; allowance; tolerance; limit; remedy allowance: 安装～ *location tolerance*; 制造～ *manufacturing tolerance* ◇ ～表 table of limits; ～带 tolerance range; tolerance zone; band of tolerance; variation of tolerance; ～单位 allowance unit; tolerance unit; ～等级 grade of tolerance; ～范围 margin of tolerance; ～及配合 tolerance and fit; ～极限 limit of tolerance; ～控制 tolerance control; ～配合试验 allowance test; ～图表 tolerance chart; ～限度 tolerance limit; ～造船法 ship hull construction with allowance; ～制 limit system; ～制度 dimension-limit system; tolerance system
公差 [- chāi] ① (临时公务) public errand; noncombatant duty: 出～ *go on a public errand*; *go on official business*; *perform noncombatant duty* ② (差役) a person on a public errand
公产 [- chǎn] public property
公车 [- chē] a surname: ～固 *Gongche Gu*
公称 [- chēng] nominal; rated; indicated ◇ ～成分 nominal composition; ～尺寸 intended size; nominal dimension; nominal size; specified size; ～工作压力 nominal operating pressure; nominal working pressure; ～管径 nominal bore; ～过滤精度 nominal filter fineness; ～厚度 nominal thickness; ～截面积 nominal area; ～流量 nominal flow rate; ～螺距比 nominal pitch ratio; ～马力 nominal horse- power; ～输出功率 dimensional output; ～速度 nominal speed; ～通径 inside nominal diameter; ～误差 nominal error; ～压力 nominal pressure; ～应变 apparent strain; conventional strain; nominal strain; ～应力 nominal stress; ～直径 nominal diameter; ～重量 nominal weight
公乘 [- chéng] a surname: ～良弼 *Gongcheng Liangbi*
公尺 [- chǐ] meter; metre (m.)
公棸 [- chóu] a surname: ～生 *Gongchou Sheng*
公畴 [- -] a surname: ～竖 *Gongchou Shu*
公出 [- chū] be away on official business
公畜 [- chù] male animal (kept for breeding); stud
公垂线 [- chuí xiàn] 〈数〉 common perpendicular
公石 [- dàn] hectolitre
公担 [- -] quintal (q.); weight of 100 kg. (a unit of weight equal to 100 kg.)
公氮茚 [- - yìn] indolizine
公道 [- dào] (正义) justice: 主持～ *uphold justice*
公道 [- dao] (公平) fair; just; reasonable; impartial: 办事～ *be evenhanded*; *be impartial*; 价钱～ *a reasonable price*; 说句～话 *be fair*; *in fairness to sb.* ◇ ～价格 equitable price; fair price
公德 [- dé] ① (公共道德) social morality; social ethics: 违背社会～ *transgress social morality*; 有～心 *be public-spirited* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～皓 *Gongde Hao*
公敌 [- dí] public enemy; common enemy: 头号～ *number one public enemy*
公敌行为 [- - xíng wéi] act of public enemies
公地 [- dì] [美] ① (政府拥有或控制的土地) public domain ② (公民共有的土地) common land ③ (墨西哥村民共有的土地) ejido
公丁香 [- dīng xiāng] flos caryophylli
公都 [- dū] a surname: ～行 *Gongdu Xing*
公堵 [- dǔ] a surname: ～畅 *Gongdu Chang*
公断 [- duàn] arbitration: 对争端进行～ *arbitrate a dispute* ◇ ～人 referee; arbitrator; umpire
公吨 [- dūn] metric ton (MT); tonne ◇ ～度 metric ton unit
公鹅 [- é] gander
公而忘私 [- ér wàng sī] selfless; Public business comes before private affairs.; so devoted to public service as to forget one's own [private] interests; forget selfishness in the interest of the public: ～，国而忘家。*Public business comes before private affairs*. *The state comes before the family*.
公法 [- fǎ] 〈律〉 public law; [拉] jus publicum
公法人 [- - rén] (公法上的法人) legal person of public law
公法线 [- - xiàn] common nomal ◇ ～长度 base tangent length; length of common normal; ～长度测量 common normal length measurement; ～卡规 gear tooth comparator; ～千分尺 common normal micrometer
公方代表 [- fāng dài biǎo] representatives of state ownership
公房 [- fáng] ① (公家的房屋) public house ② (姓氏) a surname: ～皮 *Gongfang Pi*
公房商品化 [- - shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of public housing
公费 [- fèi] at public expense; at state expense ◇ ～留学 state-financed student studying abroad; ～旅游 junket; facility trip; ～医疗 public health services; free medical service; public medical care; free medical care; ～医疗费用 free medical treatment expense; free medical service expense
公分 [- fēn] ① (长度单位: 厘米) centimetre (cm.) ② (重量单位: 克) gram(me) (g.)
公分母 [- - mǔ] 〈数〉 common demominator
公分式 [- - shì] 〈数〉 common fraction
公愤 [- fèn] public indignation; popular anger: 引起～ *arouse public indignation*
公甫 [- fǔ] a surname: ～台 *Gongfu Tai*
公父 [- -] a surname: ～文伯 *Gongfu Wenbo*
公干 [- gàn] business: 有何～？ *What important business brings you here*?
公干 [- -] a surname: ～元 *Gonggan Yuan*
公告 [- gào] announcement; public announcement; proclamation; notice; public notice: 报上刊登的一则～ *a public notice in a newspaper*
公告板服务 [- - bǎn fú wù] Bulletin Board Service (BBS)
公告文明行为指数 [- - wén míng xíng wéi zhǐ shù] notice civilized behavior index
公根 [- gēn] 〈数〉 common root
公共 [- gòng] public; common; communal: 强化～治安 *increase public security*; 他这样的犯法行为极大地危及～安全。*Such offences as his profoundly endanger public security*. ◇ ～安全频带 〈信〉 public safety frequency bands; ～安全无线电服务 〈信〉 public safety radio service; ～保险协会 public insurance association; ～壁 common wall; ～标识电路 common marker circuit; ～表达式 common expression; ～财产 public property; ～财政 public finance; ～餐室 tearoom; ～厕所 public lavatory; [美] comfort station; public conveniences; public latrine; ～场所 public places; ～承运人 common carrier; ～代码 common code; ～单车租赁 public bicycle rental; ～导线 common wire; ～点 〈数〉 common point; ～电话 pay telephone;

public telephone；～ 电话亭 public phone booth；～ 端 common port；～ 法线 common normal；～ 放大电路 common amplifier circuit；～ 封闭式马车 diligence；～ 福利 public welfare；～ 福利费用 public welfare payment；～ 福利计划 public welfare program；～ 福利设施 public welfare facilities；public amenities；～ 福利事业 public welfare services；～ 工程 public work；～ 公证人 public surveyor；～ 灌溉系统 public irrigation system；～ 话路 highway；～ 回线〈电子〉common return；～ 货物 public goods；～ 积累 public accumulation；accumulated public funds；common accumulation；accumulation fund；～ 监查 public oversight；～ 建筑[工程] public works；～ 开支 public expense；～ 控制设备 common controlling equipment；～ 拉线 common stay；～ 零点 common zero point；common zeros；～ 逻辑网络 comlognet；～ 马车 stage carriage；fly；～ 牧场 stray；～ 墓地 ossuary；～ 燃烧空窝 common raceway（鼓风炉风嘴处焦炭的）；～ 设施 plant；～ 设施不足 under-serviced；～ 时间 common time；～ 食堂 canteen；mess；～ 事务 public affairs；～ 事业 pubilc services and facilities；public utilities；～ 水域 public waters；～ 说明 common denominator；common declaration；～ 提留比例 proportion to be retained by the collective；～ 通道 street；～ 投资 public investments；～ 图书馆 public library；～ 下水道 public sewer；～ 信道 common signal channel；～ 信息组 common field；～ 因素方差 communality；～ 语言〈自〉common language；～ 语言系列〈自〉common language family；～ 娱乐公园 garden；～ 娱乐地区 garden；～ 浴室 public bath room；therm；～ 浴室建筑 thermae；～ 运输 public transport；～ 运输工具 common carriage；～ 运输人 common carrier；～ 运输事业 traction；～ 责任保险 public liability insurance；～ 支路 common branch；～ 秩序 public order；～ 轴线 common axis；～ 主管当局 competent authority；～ 住房 public housing；～ 准备金 joint reserves at the bankers association；～ 阻抗 common impedance；～ 阻抗耦合 common-impedance coupling

公共道德 [- - dào dé] public morality：～ 败坏 *corruption of public morals*

公共服务(事业) [- - fú wù] public service ◇ ～ 广告 public service advertising；～ 声誉广告 public service institutional advertising

公共关系 [- - guān xi] public relations (PR) ◇ ～ 广告 public relations advertising；～ 实务 public relation business；～ 协会 public relation association；～ 网 public relations network；～ 学 public relations；～ 学会 public relation institution；～ 原则[守则] public relations principles；～ 准则 norms of public relations

公共交通 [- - jiāo tōng] mass transit；public transit ◇ ～ 工具 mass transit（总称）；～ 停车站 transit stop

公共汽车 [- - qì chē] bus；autobus；motorbus；omnibus：乘 ～ *take a bus* ◇ ～ 编列 busing；～ 车场 buspool；～ 道 bus lane；～ 底盘 bus chassis；～ 候车亭 bus shelter；～ 司机 busman (*pl*. busmen)；～ 停车站 bus stop；bus-loading bay；～ 线路 bus line；～ 专用车道 bus-only lane；bus way

公共卫生 [- - wèi shēng] public health；public hygiene ◇ ～ 工程 public health engineering；～ 护士 public health nurse；～ 设施 public health infrastructure；～ 实验室 public health laboratory；～ 细菌学 public health bacteriology；～ 医师 public health doctor

公共卫生学家 [- - - - xué jiā] sanitarian

公共文化基础设施 [- - wén huà jī chǔ shè shī] culture-related facilities for public use

公共子表达式 [- - zǐ biǎo dá shì] common subexpression：～ 消去 *common subexpression elimination*

公共组织 [- - zǔ zhī] community organization

公公 [- gong] ①（丈夫之父）one's husband's father；father-in-law ②[方]（祖父）grandfather ③（尊称年老男子）grandpa；grandad

公估人 [- gū rén]〈保险〉loss assessor；assessor

公股 [- gǔ] government share (in a joint state-private enterprise)

公关 [- guān]（公共关系）public relations ◇ ～ 部 public relations department；～ 部门 department of public relations；～ 广告 public relations advertising；～ 经理 public relations manager；～ 人员 public relations official；～ 小姐 public relations misses；public relation lady

公关顾问 [- - gù wèn] public relations consultant ◇ ～ 部 public relations consultants department；～ 协会 public relations consultants association

公馆 [- guǎn] residence (of a rich or important person)；mansion

公国 [- guó] duchy；dukedom；principality：列支敦士登 ～ *the Principality of Liechtenstein*

公海 [- hǎi] international waters；high seas；blue water；mare liberum；the open sea：在 ～ 上漂流 *adrift on the open sea* ◇ ～ 捕鱼权 common fisherry；～ 法 law of the open seas；～ 渔业 high sea fishery；～ 自由 freedom of the open sea

公害 [- hài] pollution nuisance；public nuisance；public disaster；public hazard；nuisance kogai；social effects of pollution；environmental pollution：消除 ～ *eliminate the public hazard* ◇ ～ 病 public nuisance disease

公函 [- hán] official letter；official document；missive

公翰 [- hàn] a surname：～ 千 *Gonghan Qian*

公户 [- hù] a surname：～ 满意 *Gonghu Manyi*

公鹰 [- -] a surname：～ 仁 *Gonghu Ren*

公会 [- huì] sociaty

公会运费率 [- - yùn fèi lǜ] conference rate

公火鸡 [- huǒ jī] tom

公积金 [- jī jīn] public accumulation funds；public reserve funds；common reserve funds；common accumulation fund；accumulation fund；surplus；central provident fund

公鸡 [- -] cock；rooster ◇ ～ 蛋 cock's egg（没有卵黄的小蛋）；～ 冠 rock comb；～ 卵〈植〉cock's-eggs

公祭 [- jì] public memorial ceremony；pay respect to a deceased person by holding a memorial service；public sacrifice

公假 [- jià] leave of absence to attend to public affairs

公家 [- jia] [口] the state；the public；the organization：爱护 ～ 的东西 *take good care of public [state] property* ◇ ～ 采伐 governmental felling

公坚 [- jiān] a surname：～ 定 *Gongjian Ding*

公检法(机关) [- jiǎn fǎ] public security organs，procuratorial organs and people's courts

公建 [- jiàn] a surname：～ 清 *Gongjian Qing*

公交 [- jiāo] [简]（公共交通）transit

公教人员 [- jiào rén yuán] [旧] government employees and teachers

公斤 [- jīn] kilogram (kg.)；kilo ◇ ～ 基准器 primary kilogram standard；～ 推力 thrust-kilogram

公矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn]〈经济〉identity matrix

公爵 [- jué] duke：爱丁堡 ～ *Duke of Edinburgh* ◇ ～ 夫人 duchess；～ 裁〈纸〉duke；～ 冠冕 duke's coronet；～ 纹章冠 ducal crest coronet

公开 [- kāi] ①（不加隐蔽；面对大家）open；overt；public：～ 的秘密 *an open secret*；～ 发行有价证券 *public issues*；*public bonds*；～ 毁坏他人名誉罪 *public defamation*；～ 出面 *come out openly to ...*；～ 认错 *put on a white sheet*；*stand in a white sheet*；～ 谈论 *come (out) into the open*；他的行为一切都是 ～ 的。*His conduct has been entirely above board*. 我没有不能 ～ 的事。*I had nothing that might not have been cried from the house tops*. 他 ～ 表示反对种族歧视。*He went on record as opposing racial discrimination*. ②（使秘密的成为公开的）make public；make known to the public；open to the public：把事情 ～ 出去 *make the matter known to the public* ◇ ～ 报价 public offer；～ 裁决 public verdict；～ 定价 open pricing；～ 法庭 open court；～ 个别许可证 open individual licence；～ 化 come out into the open；be brought into the open；～ 或变相涨价 to raise prices openly or in convert forms；～ 竞争 open competition；～ 论战 open polemics；～ 拍卖 public auction；～ 赛 open tournament；～ 审判 public trial；open trial；～ 审讯 hold pubilc sittings；～ 数据 public data；～ 投标 open bid；competitive tender；public bidding；public tender；～ 投票 disclosed ballot；competitive tender；open ballot；～ 信 open letter；～ 信用借款 open fiduciary loan；～ 许可证 open licence；～ 选举 open election；～ 一般许可证 open general license；～ 招标 competitive bidding；open tender；public bidding；～ 招标价格 competitive price；～ 指控 open charge

公开喊价市场 [- - hǎn jià shì chǎng] open outcry market

公开市场 [- - shì chǎng] open market；market overt ◇ ～ 汇率 open-market rate；～ 干预活动 open-market interventions；～ 业务活动 open-market operations；～ 账户经理 manager of the open-market account；open-market account manager；～ 政策 open-market policy

公款 [- kuǎn] public money；public funds；government expense：～ 吃喝 recreational activities using public funds；～ 请客 banquet paid for by public funds

公厘 [- lí] millimetre (mm.)

公理 [- lǐ] ①（社会公认的正确道理）generally acknowledged truth；self-evident truth：～ 和强权 *right and might* ②〈数〉(无需再加证明的命题) axiom；postulate ◇ ～ 法 axiomatic method；axiomatic approach；～ 概率 axioms probability；～ 集合论 axiomatic potential theory；～ 论 axiomatic theory；～ 位势论 axiomatic potential theory；～ 系统 axiomatics；axiomatic system；～ 学 axiomatics

公理化 [- - huà] axiomatization；axiomatize ◇ ～ 场论 axiomatic field theory；～ S 矩阵理论〈物〉axiomatic S-matrix theory；～ 语义学 axiomatic semantics

公理会 [- - huì]（基督教新教主要派别之一）Congregational Church

公里 [- -] kilometre (km.)：机车走行 ～ *locomotive running kilometres* ◇ ～ 网 square grid；～ 小时 kilometre per hour (K.P.H.)

公历 [- lì] the Gregorian calendar

公例 [- -] general rule

公立 [- -] established and maintained by the government；public：～ 学校 *public school*

公粮 [- liáng] agricultural tax paid in grain；grain delivered to the state；public grain；grain to be collected from the peasants

公良 [- -] a surname：～ 孺 *Gongliang Ru*

公量 [- liàng]〈纺〉conditioned weight

公羚羊 [- líng yáng] ram

公路 [- lù] highway；driveway；trafficway；road；highroad：超级 ～ *superhighway*；分道行驶 ～ *dual highway*；干线 ～ *arterial highway*；*mainline highway*；高速 ～ *motorway*；*express highway*；*expressway*；专用 ～ *an accommodation road*；双车道 ～ *two-lane highway*；四车道 ～ *four-lane highway* ◇ ～ 边沟 gutter；～ 标志 highway sign；～ 标准车 typical highway vehicle；～ 测量 highway survey；～ 筹资 highway financing；～ 定线 highway location；～ 法案 highway act；～ 费用 highway cost；～ 分段 highway division；～ 工程 highway engineering；～ 工程学〈土〉highway engineering；～ 管理人 waywarder；～ 规划 highway planning；～ 旱桥立体交叉 highway over crossing；～ 货物运输量 volume of road freight；～ 基金 highway fund；～ 机动发射装置 roadable launcher；～ 交叉 highway intersection；～ 交通 highway communication；highway traffic；～ 景观 highway landscape；～ 立体交叉 highway grade separation；～ 路基 highway subgrade；～ 路面板 slab；～ 旅馆（汽车旅客专用）motel；～ 旅客运输量 volume of road passenger transportation；～ 排水沟 highway ditch；～ 平面交叉 highway grade crossing；～ 铺砌工 blockman (*pl*. blockmen)；～ 桥 highway bridge；wagon bridge；～ 容量 highway capacity；～ 生态学 highway ecology；～ 使用者 highway user；～ 送货车 road delivery vehicle；～ 隧道 vehicular tunnel；～ 铁路两用车 rail-road car；～ 通车里程 mileage in highway open to traffic；length of highways on operation；～ 统筹运输 demand-responsive transport；～ 图 highway map；～ 网 highway network；road net；～ 线路 highway alignment；～ 线形 highway alignment；～ 需求 highway demand；～ 养护 highway maintenance；～ 养护机构 highway maintenance organisation；～ 用途 highway usage；～ 运输 highway transportation；～ 运输模式 highway transport model；～ 运输业者 common carrier；～ 杂草 automobile-weed；～ 噪声 highway noise；～ 照明 highway lighting；～ 支线 feeder road；～ 自行车赛 road race；～ 自行车运动 road cycling；～ 总段 highway district

公鹿 [- -] stag

公驴 [- lǘ] dickey；dicky；jack；jackass

公论 [- lùn] public opinion；verdict of the masses [of public opinion]

公马 [- mǎ] stallion

公买公卖 [- mǎi gōng mài] be fair in buying and selling

公猫 [- māo] tom

公绵羊 [- mián yáng] ram；heder (*pl*. hadarim)

公民 [- mín] citizen；civil：二等 ～ *second-class citizen*；世界 ～ *citizen of the world*；*world citizen*；美国 ～ *United States citizen*；中华人民共和国不承认中国 ～ 具有双重国籍。*The People's Republic of China does not recognize dual*

nationality for any Chinese national. ～ 住宅不受侵犯。*Home(s) of citizens are inviolable*. ◇ ～ 波段 citizens-band (美国); ～ 不服从运动 campaign of civil disobedience; ～ 基本义务 fundamental duties of citizens; ～ 籍 citizenship; ～ 教育 civil education; ～ 权 civil rights; citizenship; citizen's rights; ～ 荣誉冠[花环] civic crown; civil wreath; ～ 身份 citizenhood; citizenship; ～ 投票 referendum; plebiscite; ～ 学 civics; ～ 自由权 civility; civil liberty

公明 [- míng] a surname: ～ 高 *Gongming Gao*

公亩 [- mǔ] are (等于100平方米, 或119.6平方码)

公墓 [- mù] cemetery

公牛 [- niú] ①(雄性的牛) bull; ox; toro ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 哀 *Gongniu Ai* ◇ ～ 犊 tolly; ～ 菌素 tavromycetin; ～ 皮 oxhide

公判大会 [- pàn dà huì] judgment pronouncement rally

公平 [- píng] fair; just; impartial; equitable; justice: ～ 的待遇 *square deal*; 不 ～ 的待遇 *raw deal*; ～ 无私 *dispassionate fairness*; 我们的老师以给学生评分 ～ 著称。*Our teacher is known for her fairness in grading pupils*. ～ 算账友谊长。*Even reckoning makes long friends*. ◇ ～ 报酬率 fair rate of return; ～ 定价 arm's-length pricing; ～ 分担原则 principle of equitable burden-sharing; ～ 分配 equitable distribution; ～ 分配收入 equitable distribution of income; ～ 价格 fair price; ～ 交易 fair dealing; fair trade; be fair in buying and selling; buy and sell at reasonable prices; ～ 解决 equitable settlement; trade justly; straight dealings; ～ 竞争 fair competition; ～ 理论 equity theory; ～ 市价 fair market value; arm's length pricing; ～ 原则 the fairness doctrine

公平待人 [- - dài rén] deal fairly with sb.; give sb. one's due

公平对待 [- - duì dài] not to make chalk of one and cheese of the other; be impartial to ...

公平合理 [- - hé lǐ] fair and reasonable; fair and square; just and reasonable; fairness and justifiableness

公平贸易 [- - mào yì] fair trade ◇ ～ 约定 fair-trade agreement

公婆 [- pó] one's husband's father and mother; parents-in-law

公仆 [- pú] public servant ◇ ～ 观念 idea of public servants

公切线 [- qiē xiàn] {数} common tangent

公勤人员 [- qín rén yuán] service personnel in an office

公顷 [- qǐng] hectare (ha.)

公邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 懿 *Gongqiu Yi*

公仇 [- qiú] a surname: ～ 称 *Gongqiu Cheng*

公权 [- quán] public rights

公然 [- rán] openly; undisguisedly; brazenly: ～ 反对 *openly oppose*; ～ 撕毁协议 *brazenly tear up an agreement*; ～ 践踏国际法 *a flagrant breach of international law*; ～ 违抗命令 *openly defy an order*

公认 [- rèn] universally [generally] acknowledged; (universally, generally) accepted; established: ～ 的国际法准则 *established principles of international law*; ～ 的国际关系原则 *generally recognized principles governing international relations*; ～ 的领袖 *acknowledged leader*; 举世 ～ *universally admit*; 那种观点在这儿正迅速得到人们的 ～。*That view is rapidly obtaining here*. ◇ ～ 安全 generally recognized as safe (GRAS); ～ 会计原则 generally accepted accounting principle; ～ 审计准则 generally accepted auditing standards; ～ 外汇银行 authorized foreign exchange bank; ～ 责任 public liability

公沙 [- shā] a surname: ～ 穆 *Gongsha Mu*

公山 [- shān] a surname: ～ 不狃 *Gongshan Buniu*

公山羊 [- - yáng] ram

公上 [- shàng] a surname: ～ 过 *Gongshang Guo*

公勺 [- sháo] (多人用餐时公用的勺) service spoon

公社 [- shè] ①(原始公社) primitive commune ②(政权形式) commune: 巴黎 ～ *the Paris Commune* ③(人民公社) people's commune: ～ 化 *be organized into people's commune* ◇ ～ 解体 dissolution of primitive communes; ～ 经济 community economy

公设 [- -] {逻} {数} (不需要证明的假设) postulate; postulation

公审 [- shěn] {律} public [open] trial: ～ 大会 *public trial meeting*

公升 [- shēng] litre ◇ ～ 功率 horsepower per litre

公使 [- shǐ] envoy; minister: 特命全权 ～ *Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary* ◇ ～ 馆 legation

公使衔参赞 [- - xián cān zàn] counsellor with the rank of minister; minister-counsellor

公式 [- shì] formula; expression: 代数 ～ *an algebraic formula*; 硬套 ～ *apply formula mechanically* ◇ ～ 变换 fortran; formula transformation; ～ 变换语言 formula translator language; ～ 成本制度 formula cost system; ～ 计算器 formula calculator; ～ 识别 formula recognition; ～ 投资 formula investing; ～ 推导 derivation of equation; ～ 语言 formula language; ～ 主义 formularism; ～ 转换器 formula translator

公式处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] formula manipulation ◇ ～ 编译程序 formula manipulation compiler; ～ 语言 formula manipulation language

公式翻译 [- - fān yì] formula translation ◇ ～ 程序(语言) Fortran; formula translator; fortransit; Fortransit; ～ 系统 Fortran system; ～ 语言(计算机的一种语言) formula translator

公式化 [- - huà] formulism (in art and literature); be stereotyped; formulistic; stereotyped; formulation; formulating; formularize

公事 [- -] public affairs; official business: 还是 ～ 要紧 。*Public affairs should come first*. ◇ ～(皮)包 briefcase; portfolio; ～ 信件 official correspondence

公事公办 [- - gōng bàn] Public business affairs should be strictly managed.; A public business should be attended to with strictness.; do official business according to official principles; not let private affairs interfere with public duty; not let personal considerations interfere with one's execution of public duty; Business is business.; Public affairs should be conducted in an orthodox way.

公是公，私是私 [- - - shì shì sī] Business is business; friends are friends.

公叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 发 *Gongshu Fa*

公署 [- shǔ] government office: (地区)专员 ～ *prefectural commissioner's office*

公说公有理，婆说婆有理 [- shuō gōng yǒu lǐ pó shuō pó yǒu lǐ] Each says he is right.; There is much to be said on both sides.; Both parties claim to be in the right.

公私不分 [- sī bù fēn] not distinguish what is one's own and what is public; not make a clear distinction between public and private interests

公私分明 [- - fēn míng] be scrupulous in separating public from private interests

公私关系 [- - guān xi] relations between the state and private sectors of the economy

公私合营 [- - hé yíng] public-private joint management; joint public and private ownership of individual enterprises; public-private operation; joint state-private ownership; joint state-private management; joint state-private operations ◇ ～ 企业 joint state-private enterprise

公私兼顾 [- - jiān gù] take both public and private interests into account; take into consideration both public and private interests; give consideration to both public and private interests

公私交锋 [- - jiāo fēng] Selfish interests and a sense of civic duty will contend.

公私两便 [- - liǎng biàn] advantageous to both public and private interest

公私矛盾论 [- - máo dùn lùn] thesis of "the contradictions between public and private interests"

公司 [- -] corporation; incorporation; company: 保险 ～ *insurance company*; 钢铁 ～ *iron and steel company*; 进出口 ～ *import and export corporation* ◇ ～ 备忘录 memorandum of association; ～ 本部 company home office; ～ 标准 company standard; ～ 策略 company strategy; ～ 创办人[发起人] incorporator; company promotor; ～ 单方面解约 cancellation as per contract by the company; ～ 法 company act; law of cooperation; ～ 犯罪 corporate abuse [crime; cheat; fraud; wrongdoing; misconduct]; ～ 方向 company orientation; ～ 分立与解散 separation and dissolution of a company; ～ 改组 corporate reorganization; ～ 个体[实体] corporate entity; ～ 股票 corporate stock; ～ 汇票 house bill; ～ 开业许可证 certificate of incorporation; ～ 利润额 corporation profits; ～ 利润税 corporate profits tax; ～ 利润课税负担额 corporate profits tax liability; ～ 良心 company conscience; ～ 律师 corporation lawyer; ～ 民主 company democracy; ～ 名录 directories; ～ 模型 corporation model; ～ 目标 company objective; ～ 纳税后利润 corporate profits after taxes; ～ 纳税前利润 corporate profits before taxes; ～ 内转运货价 intra-company transfer price; ～ 农场 corporation farm; ～ 企业 incorporated business; ～ 强制解散程序 compulsory winding up procedure; ～ 人寿保险 corporation life insurance; ～ 商誉[形象] company image; ～ 实绩 company performance; ～ 市场需要量 company market potential; ～ 税 corporation tax; ～ 所得税 corporate income tax; ～ 条例 articles of incorporation; ～ 现款流量 corporate cash flow; ～ 要求终止契约 termination of contract by the company; ～ 优先债务 companies' preferential debts; ～ 债券 corporate bonds and debentures; corporate bonds; debenture stock; debenture bonds; ～ 章程 articles of association; articles of incorporation; memorandum of association corporation by-laws; ～ 政策 company policy; ～ 证券 corporation securities; ～ 直接捐税 direct taxes and charges on corporations; ～ 注册地 place of incorporation; ～ 注册手续 incorporation procedure; ～ 注册章程 rules for registration of companies; ～ 注册证 certificate of incorporation; corporation charter; ～ 专用标志 house mark; ～ 资产 corporate assets; ～ 资格的永久存续 perpetual succession

公司间 [- - jiān] intercompany ◇ ～ 股份投资 intercorporate stock investment; ～ 内部利润 intercompany profit

公诉 [- sù] {律} public prosecution: 对罪犯提起 ～ *institute proceedings against a legal of fender*; 提起 ～ *institute prosecution*; *prefer a public charge* ◇ ～ 权 right of prosecution; ～ 人 public prosecutor; the prosecution; ～ 书 bill of indictment; bill of prosecution; public indictment

公孙 [- sūn] ①(穴位) Gongsun (SP 4) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鞅 *Gongsun Yang*

公摊 [- tān] equally shared by all

公堂 [- táng] law court; tribunal: 私设 ～ *set up a clandestine tribunal*

公铁路交叉 [- tiě lù jiāo chā] highway-railway crossings

公铁路平交叉 [- - - píng jiāo chā] highway-railway grade crossings

公同传动 [- tóng chuán dòng] common drive

公团 [- tuán] gemeinwesen; community

公推 [- tuī] recommend by general acclaim

公佗 [- tuó] a surname: ～ 世卿 *Gongtuo Shiqing*

公为 [- wéi] a surname: ～ 珍 *Gongwei Zhen*

公文 [- wén] official document ◇ ～ 包 portfolio; ～ 程式 forms and formulas of official documents; ～ 袋 document envelope; ～ 递送艇 dispatch boat; ～ 递送箱 dispatch box; ～ 旅行 travel of documents; bureaucratic red-tape; odyssey of official papers; ～ 套 jacket; ～ 体 officialese; ～ 正本 office copy; ～ 纸 paper for copying documents

公物 [- wù] public property; assets: ～ 还家 *return property where it belongs*

公务 [- -] public affairs; official business: 执行 ～ *exercise a public function* ◇ ～ 波段 service band; ～ 电话 official telephone; ～ 护照 service passport; ～ 目录 official catalogue; ～ 人员 government functionary; ～ 通话 official call; ～ 通信 official traffic

公务车 [- - chē] state-financed vehicle; officer's car; service car: 为减少污染，降低能耗，北京市政府开始倡导减少～出行。*The Beijing municipal government is trying to set an example on curbing pollution and energy consumption by imposing a traffic restriction on state-financed vehicles*.

公务繁冗 [- - fán rǒng] be overburdened with official duties

公务羁身 [- - jī shēn] be tied down [up] by one's duties

公务员 [- - yuán] civil servant; public functionary; orderly; a person with official functions ◇ ～ 法 a public servant law; ～ 债券 public official bond

公晳 [- xī] a surname: ～ 哀 *Gongxi Ai*

公西 [- -] a surname: ～ 赤 *Gongxi Chi*

公隙值 [- xì zhí] amount of looseness

公夏 [- xià] a surname: ～ 育 *Gongxia Yu*

公弦 [- xián] {数} common chord

公休 [- xiū] ①(集体的休假) general holiday; official holiday; public holiday; work recess ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 胜 *Gongxiu Sheng*

公学 [- xué] public school

公鸭 [- yā] drake

公演 [- yǎn] perform in public; give a performance publicly

公羊 [- yáng] ①(雄性的羊) ram ②(姓氏) a

surname：～ 高 *Gongyang Gao* ◇ ～ 毛 buck；～ 套毛 buck fleece
公养 [- yǎng] public raising (of animals)
公冶 [- yě] a surname：～ 长 *Gongye Chang*
公仪 [- yí] a surname：～ 休 *Gongxi Xiu*
公意 [- yì] public will；will of the public
公益 [- -] public good；public welfare：热心～ *public-spirited*；～ 事业 *cause of the public good* ◇ ～ 大使 charity ambassador；～ 法人 public welfare legal entity；～ 广告 public-interest ad；～ 活动 public benefit activities；～ 金 public welfare fund；～ 林 public welfare forest；～ 论〔伦〕universalistic hedonism；～ 文化活动 nonprofit cultural programs；～ 性文化事业 nonprofit cultural undertakings
公议 [- -] public [mass] discussion：自报～ *self-assessment and public discussion*
公因数 [- yīn shù]〔数〕common factor
公因子 [- - zǐ]〔数〕common factor：最大～ *greatest common factor* ◇ ～ 方差 communality；common factor variance
公营 [- yíng] public-owned；public-operated；public ◇ ～ 经济 the public sector of the economy；public economy；～ 企业 public enterprise
公盈配合 [- - pèi hé] pinch fit
公用 [- yòng] for public [common] use；public；communal ◇ ～ 变量 common variable；～ 表达式 common expression；～ 车辆 utility vehicle；～ 车辆性能 performance of public vehicles；～ 程序 common program；～ 程序库 public library；～ 存储 common storage；～ 存储器 common memory；～ 存储体 common bank；～ 地 public land；～ 电杆 common pole；～ 电话 pay station；public telephone；～ 电话间 telephone booth；telephone box；～ 电话亭 public station；～ 电力事业 power utility；～ 电力系统 municipal power supply system；～ 电气事业 public electricity supply；～ 发电 utility generation；～ 发电厂 public power station；municipal power plant；～ 浮动 common relocation；～ 福利设施 public welfare；～ 港 open port；（柴油机的）～ 给油管 common rail；～ 工程 public work；～ 计算机语言 common machine language；～ 交换网络〔信〕public switched network；～ 结合〔计〕common association；～ 卷宗 public volume；～ 控制部件〔自〕common control unit；～ 块〔计〕common block；～ 逻辑地址空间 common logical address space；～ 面积〔建〕public area；～ 区〔自〕common area；global area（各程序共用的程序）；～ 权 commonage；～ 事业 utility；utility service；public utilities；～ 事业公司 common-carrier；～ 事业局 bureau [department] of public utilities；～ 事业设备〔工〕utility；～ 说明语句〔自〕common declaration statement；～ 天线 common antenna；～ 天线电视 CATV（community antenna television）；～ 庭园 communal garden；～ 通信〔信〕public correspondence；～ 通信网 public network；～ 通信业务〔信〕public communications service；～ 外围接口 common peripheral interface；～ 外围通道 common peripheral channel；～ 无线电通信业务〔信〕public radio communications services；～ 硬件 shared hardware；～ 系统 synergic system；～ 线 common line；～ 信号 global semaphore；～ 页 common page；～ 硬件〔计〕shared hardware；～ 硬设备 common hardware；～ 邮箱 mailbox；～ 语句 common statement；～ 语言 common language；～ 载重汽车 utility truck；～ 子程序区 common subroutine area；～ 总线 common bus
公有 [- yǒu] publicly-owned；public：～ 财产 *public property* ◇ ～ 林 common forest；～ 土地 nationalized land
公有化 [- - huà] transfer to pubic ownership；socialization ◇ ～ 水平 level of social public ownership
公有制 [- - zhì] public ownership ◇ ～ 经济 pubilc-owned economy；～ 为主体、多种所有制经济共同发展的基本经济制度 the basic economic system of keeping public ownership as the mainstay of the economy while allowing diverse forms of ownership to develop side by side
公渔权 [- yú quán] common fishery
公玉 [- yù] a surname：～ 带 *Gongyu Dai*
公寓 [- -] ①（能容许多家居住的房屋）flats；apartment house；apartment；housing；rookery ②（租期较长、房租论月计算的旅馆）lodging house ◇ ～ 大楼 [美] condominium；～ 大厦 mansion；～ 建筑 apartment building；～ 酒店 aparthotel
公寓式旅馆 [- - shì lǚ guǎn] apartment hotel
公元 [- yuán] the Christian era：～ 1991 年 *A.D.* 1991；～ 前 221 年 221 *B.C.*
公园 [- -] park；public garden ◇ ～ 道路 parkway；～ 公径 parkway；～ 林 park forest；～ 绿 park green；～ 土地 parkland
公约 [- yuē] ①（条约名称）convention；treaty；pact：北大西洋～ *the North Atlantic Treaty*；日内瓦～ *the Geneva Convention* ②（共同遵守的章程）joint pledge；collectively agreed-upon regulations within a work-unit：服务～ *service pledge*（*given by workers in the service trades*）
公约缔约国 [- - dì yuē guó] state parties to the convention；signatory state to the pact
公约数 [- - shù]〔数〕common divisor；common measure：最高～ *highest common divissor*
公允 [- yǔn] just and sound；fair and equitable；fair and just；evenhanded：持论～ *be just and fair in argument*；貌似～ *pretend to be just and fair*；*put on an appearance of impartiality*
公债 [- zhài] government bonds；state loan；government loan；public loan：经济建设～ *economic construction bonds*；偿还全部～ *redeem all the national bonds*；他们热心购买～。*They are eager to buy their government bonds*. ◇ ～ 偿还 refunding of bond；～ 额 public debts；～ 发行 public subscription；～ 持有人 fund-holder；～ 券 public bond；～ 抽资收益 basis；～ 制度 funding system
公章 [- zhāng] official seal；common seal
公正 [- zhèng] ①（公平正直）just；fair；impartial；fair-minded；righteous：～ 诚实 *play the game*；*play fair*；～ 的裁决 *true verdict*；～ 的判决 *reasonable judgment*；～ 的审判 *impartial trial*；～ 的舆论 *fair-minded public opinion*；～ 的仲裁人 *impartial arbitrator*；问题得到～ 解决。*The problem was fairly solved*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 群 *Gongzheng Qun* ◇ ～ 草 jusiceweed；～ 人 referee；umpire
公正持平 [- - chí píng] fair and honest；just and upright
公正待人 [- - dài rén] be just [fair] to a person
公正、公平、公开 [- - gōng píng gōng kāi] just，fair and open
公正价格 [- - jià gé] just price
公正[平]无私 [- - wú sī] be impartial to ...
公正友好解决 [- - yǒu hǎo jiě jué] just and amicable settlement
公证 [- -] notarization；notary service ◇ ～ 财产 notarize the properties；～ 处 notary office；notary public office；～ 衡量 sworn measure；～ 会计师 certified public accountant；～ 机关 notary organs；～ 监督 notary supervision；～ 鉴定 notarial survey；～ 鉴定人 authentic surveyor；～ 鉴证 notary verification；～ 事务 notarial affairs；～ 手续 notarial acts；～ 书 authentic act；notarial deed；～ 委托书 letter of commitment；～ 遗嘱 notary testament；～ 证明 certification by a notary；notarial certification；～ 证书 notarial certificate；notarial document；～ 职务 notarial function
公证人 [- - rén] notary public；notary ◇ ～ 磅码单 surveyor's weight certificate；～ 证明书 surveyor's certificate；～ 资格 notaryship；～ 状 instrument
公之 [- zhī] a surname：～ 鱼 *Gongzhi Yu*
公之于世 [- - yú shì] make known to the world；reveal to the public
公职 [- zhí] public office；public employment：担任～ *hold public office*；开除～ *discharge from public employment* ◇ ～ 律师 public defender；～ 人员 jurat；intendant；～ 乐队队员 wait
公制 [- zhì] the metric system：折成～ *convert into the metric system* ◇ ～ 尺寸 metric size；～ 粗牙螺纹 metric coarse thread；～ 化 metrication；～ 克拉 carat；～ 两 mounce；～ 螺距规 international screw pitch gauge；～ 螺纹〔机〕metric thread；〔工〕metric screw thread；meter screw；～ 螺纹螺距范围 range of metric thread cut；～ 螺纹丝锥 tap for metric thread；～ 螺纹头数 number of metric threads cut；～ 马力 metric horse power；～ 丝锥 international screw tap；～ 细牙螺纹 metric fine thread；～ 细牙螺纹板牙 die for metric fine thread；～ 系列 meter series；～ 锥度 metric taper
公仲 [- zhòng] a surname：～ 侈 *Gongzhong Chi*
公众 [- -] the public；public：广大～ *public at large*；哄骗～ *cajole* [*defraud*] *the public*；向～ 呼吁 *appeal to the public*；必须由～ 来决定。*The public must decide*. ◇ ～ 辩护人 vakeel；～ 电视 public television；～ 妨害〔律〕public mischief；～ 关系（学）public relations；～ 听证会 public hearings；～ 投资 public investments
公众马，公众骑 [- - mǎ gōng zhòng qí] Public horses are for the public to ride.
公朱 [- zhū] a surname：～ 高 *Gongzhu Gao*
公猪 [- -] boar
公诸同好 [- - tóng hào] share enjoyment with those having similar tastes；let others with the same taste share ...；share enjoyment with those of the same taste；let others with same taste share or appreciate：你的茅台呢？拿出来～吧。*Where is your Maotai? Take it out and let's have a share*.
公诸于世 [- - yú shì] make public to the world；make known to the world；reveal to the public：我想要把这件事～。*I wish to make this matter known to the general public*.
公诸于众 [- - - zhòng] make public
公主 [- zhǔ] princess；[葡] infanta
公转 [- zhuàn]〔天〕revolution：地球既～又自转。*The earth revolves both round the sun and on its own axis*. ◇ ～ 周期 period of revolution
公准 [- zhǔn]〔逻〕postulate
公子 [- zǐ] ①（诸侯、官僚的儿子）son of a feudal prince or high official ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 宽 *Gongzi Kuan*
公子哥儿 [- - gēr] a playboy；a pampered son of a wealthy or influential family
公字当头 [- zì dāng tóu] put public interest to the fore
公族 [- zú] a surname：～ 进阶 *Gongzu Jinjie*
公祖 [- zǔ] a surname：～ 句兹 *Gongzu Juzi*

肱 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] 名 [书]（肩到肘的部分；泛指胳膊）the upper arm；arm：股～ *right-hand man*
肱尺关节 [- chǐ guān jié] humeroulnar joint；articulatio humeroulnaris
肱动脉 [- dòng mài] brachial artery；arteria brachialis ◇ ～ 脉搏图 brachiogram
肱二头肌 [- èr tóu jī] bicipital muscle of arm；musculus biceps brachii
肱骨 [- gǔ] humerus（*pl.* humeri）◇ ～ 滑车 trochlea humeri；～ 脊 crista humeri；～ 结节间沟 intertubercular groove of humerus；sulcus intertubercularis humeri；～ 体 body of humerus；corpus humeri；～ 头 head of humerus；caput humeri；～ 小结节〔解〕lesser tubercle of humerus
肱肌 [- jī] musculus brachialis；brachialis；brachialis anticus
肱静脉 [- jìng mài] brachial vein
肱梁 [- liáng]〔建〕cantilever；cantilever beam ◇ ～ 持水试验 cantilever endurance test；～ 冲击（试行）机 izod impact machine；～ 试验 izod test
肱木 [- mù] bolster
肱桡关节 [- ráo guān jié] humeroradial joint；articulatio humeroradialis
肱桡肌 [- - jī] brachioradialis；musculus brachioradialis（*pl.* brachioradiales）
肱三头肌 [- sān tóu jī] triceps muscle of arm；musculus triceps brachii
肱深动脉 [- shēn dòng mài] deep brachial artery；arteria profunda brachii
肱羽 [- yǔ] humerals

觥 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng]（古代用兽角做的酒器）an ancient wine vessel made of horn
觥筹交错 [- chóu jiāo cuò] toast each other；Wine cups made of horn and chopsticks lie about — describing a dinner party at which wine flows freely.；The cups go gaily round.
觥觥 [- gōng] [书]（刚直）upright and outspoken

宫 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] 名 ①（帝后太子等居住的房屋）palace：故～ *the Imperial Palace* ②（神话中神仙居住的房屋）palace；paradise：月～ *the moon*；*lunar palace*：魔～ the devil's den；迷～ labyrinth ③（庙宇的名称）temple（used in a name）：雍和～ *the Lama Temple of Peace and Harmony*（*in Beijing*）④（文化娱乐用的房屋）a building for cultural activities and recreation：少年～ *Children's Palace*；民族文化～ *the Cultural Palace of the Nationalities* ⑤〔生理〕（子宫）womb；uterus ⑥〔音〕（古代五音之一，相当于简谱'1'）a note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale，corresponding to 1 in numbered musical notation ⑦（姓氏）a surname：～ 之奇 *Gong Zhiqi*
宫灯 [- dēng] palace lantern
宫殿 [- diàn] palace；palazzo；[西] alcazar ◇ ～ 遗址 remain of a palace
宫殿式建筑 [- - shì jiàn zhù] palatial architecture
宫调 [- diào]〔音〕modes of ancient Chinese music

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宫颈 [- jǐng] 〈解〉 neck of uterus; uterine neck; cervix uteri ◇ ～癌 cervical carcinoma; ～恶性癌 malignant carvical tumour; ～肥大 cervical hypertrophy; ～钩 cervical tenaculum; ～管 cervical canal; ～过长 elongation of cervix; ～扩张器 cervical dilator; ～帽 diaphragm; ～糜烂 cervical erosion; erosion of cervix; ～难产 cervical dystocia; ～粘液塞 cervical plug; ～炎 cervicitis

宫颈口扩张 [- - kǒu kuò zhāng] 〈医〉 dilatation of cervical os

宫内 [- nèi] 〈生〉 in utero◇ ～避孕器 〈医〉 intrauterine (contraceptive) device (IUD; IUCD); ～节育器 intrauterine device (IUD)

宫女 [- nǚ] a maid in an imperial palace; maid of honour

宫阙 [- què] [书] imperial palace

宫人草 [- rén cǎo] amaryelis

宫商角徵羽 [- shāng jiǎo zhǐ yǔ] (中国古代五声音阶上的五个级的名称,相当于现行简谱上的1、2、3、5、6) five notes of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale (equivalent to 1, 2, 3, 5, and 6 in the numbered musical notation at present); all the notes of the scale

宫孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～阳 *Gongsun Yang*

宫廷 [- tíng] ①(帝王的住所) palace ②(由帝王及其大臣构成的统治集团) the monarch and his officials; royal [imperial] court; court: ～舞 *court dance*; ～庆典 *court ceremony*; ～总管 [英] *Lord Chamberlain of the Household* ◇ ～高级教士 domestic prelate; ～橡皮膏 court plaster; ～政变 palace coup

宫外孕 [- wài yùn] 〈医〉 exfetation; ectopic pregnancy; extrauterine pregnancy

宫闱 [- wéi] [书] palace chambers

宫刑 [- xíng] castration (a punishment in ancient China)

宫苑 [- yuàn] palatial garden

弓 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] Ⅰ 图 ①(射箭或发弹丸的器械) bow: 弹～ *catapult*; *slingshot*; 强～ *a heavy bow*; 张～搭箭 *with bows drawn and arrows set* ②(弓子) bow-shaped things: 小提琴的～ *bow of a violin* ③(木制的丈量地亩的器具) wooden land-measuring dividers ④(姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Gong Qiang* Ⅱ 量(旧时丈量地亩的计算单位,一弓等于五尺) an old unit of length for measuring land, equal to five chi (尺) Ⅲ 动(使弯曲) bend; arch; bow; crook: ～着腰 *bend down*; ～身坐在驾驶盘前 *hunch over the steering wheel*; ～肩缩背 *arched shoulder and shrugged back*

弓斑游蛇 [- bān yóu shé] water pilot

弓背 [- bèi] ①(弓上呈弧形的部分) back of a bow ②(驼背) hunchbacked; stooping; roach back; humpback ◇～梁〈木〉 camber-beam; ～鱼 notopterid

弓柄钻机 [- bǐng zuàn jī] arch bar drilling machine

弓不上弦 [- bú shàng xián] no arrow fitted to the string

弓材 [- cái] bowstave

弓成椎体 [- chéng zhuī tǐ] 〈解〉 arcocentrum; perichordal centrum

弓袋箭壶 [- dài jiàn hú] quiver of arrows and bow

弓道 [- dào] kyudo

弓法 [- fǎ] bowing

弓根 [- gēn] nut

弓弧沙坝 [- hú shā bà] 〈地质〉 point bar; meander bar

弓弧形房屋 [- - xíng fáng wū] 〈建〉 bow

弓蛔虫病 [- huí chóng bìng] toxocariasis

弓脊孢属 [- jǐ bāo shǔ] Retusotrilete

弓架 [- jià] shelf

弓箭 [- jiàn] bow and arrow ◇ ～步 Bow-and-Arrow step; ～手 toxotae; bow; ～箱 ascham

弓浆虫病 [- jiāng chóng bìng] tokoplasmosis

弓锯 [- jù] bow-saw; sash saw; pad saw; piercing saw; hack saw ◇ ～床 metal sawing machine; ～框 bow saw frame; ～条 hacksaw blade

弓扣 [- kòu] nock

弓里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～游 *Gongli You*

弓力 [- lì] bow weight

弓马娴熟 [- mǎ xián shú] be an expert archer and horseman; attain proficiency in archery and riding; be an accomplished horseman and trained in the use of arms; be most skilled in the use of the bow while on horseback; be proficient in archery and riding; be very able in shooting arrows and in riding horses; excel in horsemanship and marksmanship

弓脉 [- mài] arculus

弓霉素 [- méi sù] eumimycin

弓弩箭矢 [- nǔ jiàn shǐ] bows and arrows

弓弩齐发 [- - qí fā] Arrows and bolts fly thick.; The arrows and bolts fly forth in a sudden fierce shower.

弓弩手 [- - shǒu] crossbowman

弓片 [- piàn] arcuale; arcualia

弓鳍鱼 [- qí yú] 〈脊椎〉 bowfin; dogfish; grindle; mudfish

弓起 [- qǐ] arch; bend

弓如满月 [- rú mǎn yuè] One's bow arches like a full moon.

弓鲨 [- shā] hybodont

弓身 [- shēn] bent body ◇ ～旋转 lay back spin (花样滑冰)

弓似秋月 [- sì qiū yuè] The bow curves like the harvest moon.

弓网 [- wǎng] bow net

弓纬 [- wěi] weft bow; bowing ◇ ～疵布 bowed fabric

弓细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈无脊椎〉 arcade

弓弦 [- xián] bowstring ◇ ～桁(式)架 bow-string truss

弓弦式 [- - shì] bow-string ◇ ～大梁 bow- string girder; ～梁 bow-string beam; ～桥 〈土〉 bow-string bridge

弓弦乐器 [- - yuè qì] bowed stringed instrument; bowed string instrument; bowed instrument; fiddle

弓形 [- xíng] ①〈数〉 segment of a circle ②(像弓的形状) bow-shaped; arched; curved; arch form; arch; bow; segment ◇ ～槽钢组合圆柱 phoenix column; ～床架 column with cranked head; standard with cranked head; ～大梁 bow girder; segmental girder; ～带 arcus; ～足 clawfoot; ～动脉 arteria arcuata; ～符 arch; ～杆 arch bar; ～高〈数〉 sagitta; ～拱 sprung arch; ～钩环 bow shackle; ～构件 bow member; ～桁架 belfast truss; cambered truss; ～横梁 bowstring girder; ～横列 bow; bowing; ～湖 mort-lake; banco; ox-bow lake; ～激波〈天物〉 bowshock; bow shock wave; ～夹 cramp frame; ～加厚 kyrtome; ～件 camber member; ～接触 bow contact; ～截面导线 segmental conductor; ～开度钳 crook tongs; ～框架 upswept frame; ～链锯 bow chain saw; ～梁 bow beam; segmental girder; ～炉条 segmental fire bar; ～墨水圆规 bow pen; ～片弹簧 bow spring; ～铅笔圆规 bow pencil; ～腿 rhaeboscelia; rheboscelia; bowleg; goyectyposis; ～弯曲 bow action; ～纹〈解〉 arch pattern; ～屋顶 rainbow roof; ～物 bow; ～轴承 multipart bearing; segmental bearing; ～足〈医〉 talipes; cavus; pes cavus; pes arcuatus; claw foot; ～组织 arcade

弓形河漫滩 [- - hé màn tān] bow valley flat

弓形体 [- - tǐ] toxoplasm ◇ ～病 Toxoplasmosis; ～素〈生化〉 toxoplasmin

弓轴承 [- zhóu chéng] bearing of bow

弓转钻 [- zhuàn zuàn] fiddle drill

弓状 [- zhuàng] arciform; arcuate ◇ ～动脉 arciform artery; arcuate artery; ～核 arcuate nucleus; ～晶子 arculite; ～静脉 arciform vein; ～隆起 arcuate eminence; ～纤维〈生〉 arcuate fibre; ～线 arcuate line

弓子 [- zǐ] (旧指弹簧) springs

弓子 [- zi] bow; anything bow-shaped

弓钻 [- zuàn] bowdrill

红 [ㄍㄨㄥ] [gōng] (构词成分)见"女红" [nǚ gōng]
另见 hóng。

gǒng ㄍㄨㄥˇ

珙 [ㄍㄨㄥˇ] [gǒng] 图[书](一种玉) a kind of jade

珙桐 [- tóng] 〈植〉 dove tree; Chinese dove tree; Davidia involucrata

巩(鞏) [ㄍㄨㄥˇ] [gǒng] Ⅰ 动(巩固) consolidate Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～毅 *Gong yi*

巩伯 [- bó] a surname: ～会 *Gongbo Hui*

巩固 [- gù] ①(使坚固) consolidate; strengthen; solidify; secure; consolidation: 有利于新政权的～ *do good to the consolidation of the new power*; ～阵地 *consolidate a position*; ～和发展中国人民与世界各国人民的友谊 *strengthen and develop the friendship between the Chinese people and the people of the world* ②(坚固;不易动摇) consolidated; strong; solid; firm; stable: ～的国防 *strong national defense*; 基础～。 *The foundation is firm.*

巩固性 [- - xìng] steadiness; stability ◇ ～原则 principle of consolidation

巩角膜 [- jiǎo mó] 〈生理〉 sclerocornea

巩膜 [- mó] sclera; sclerotica ◇ ～斑 aglia; ～板 sclerotal; sclerotic plate; ～成形术 scleroplasty; ～穿刺术 sclerotonyxis; ～刀 sclerotome; sclerectome; ～沟〈生理〉 scleral groove; sulcus sclerae; ～骨片〈脊椎〉 sclerotic ossicles; ～虹膜切开术 scleriritomy; iridosclerotomy; ～虹膜切除术 sclerectoiridectomy; ～虹膜炎 scleroiritis; ～环 sclerotic ring; ～疾病 scleral disease; ～角膜虹膜炎 sclerokeratoiritis; ～角膜炎 sclerokerratitis; sclerokeratosis; ～静脉窦 sinus venosus sclerae; Schlemm's canal; ～扣紧术 scleral buckling; ～脉络膜炎 sclerochoroiditis; scleroticochoroiditis; ～膨胀 sclerectasia; sclerectasis; ～切除术 sclerectomy; ～切除虹膜分离术 sclerectoiridodialysis; ～切开术 sclerotomy; ～软化 scleromalacia; ～筛区 area cribriformis sclerae; ～上组织 episcleral tissue; ～酸 sclerotic acid; ～外层 episclera; ～外层炎 episcleritis; ～外隙 spatium episclerale; ～纤维瘤 filoma; filioma; ～炎 sclerotitis; scleritis; scleratitis; leucitis; ～造口术 sclerostomy; ～棕黑层〈动〉 lamina fusca; ～钻板镊 disk forceps

巩膜化角膜 [- - huà jiǎo mó] sclerophthalmia

汞 [ㄍㄨㄥˇ] [gǒng] 图〈化〉 mercury (80号元素,符号Hg)

汞巴酚 [- bā fēn] novasurol merbaphen

汞钯矿 [- bǎ kuàng] eugensite; potarite

汞白垩 [- bái è] gray powder

汞槽 [- cáo] 〈电子〉 mercury tank

汞池阴极 [- chí yīn jí] mercury-pool cathode

汞存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] mercury memory; mercury storage

汞存储系统 [- - - xì tǒng] mercury storage system

汞灯 [- dēng] mercury lamp

汞滴电极 [- dī diàn jí] 〈化〉 mercury dropping

汞电池 [- diàn chí] mercury cell

汞电弧整流器 [- - hú zhěng liú qì] mercury (arc) rectifier

汞电极 [- - jí] mercury electrode

汞电解池 [- - jiě chí] mercury cell

汞断路器 [- duàn lù qì] mercury circuit breaker

汞二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] mercury vapour diode

汞矾 [- fán] schuetteite

汞非林 [- fēi lín] mercurophylline

汞芬 [- fēn] mercurophen

汞封 [- fēng] 〈化〉 mercury seal

汞干电池 [- gān diàn chí] 〈电〉 mercury cell; mercury oxide cell

汞膏 [- gāo] 〈矿〉 calomel; calomelene; calomelite; horn quicksilver; mercurial horn ore; amalgam

汞合金 [- hé jīn] mercury alloy; amalgam ◇ ～充填器 amalgam plugger; ～盘 amalgamating-pan; ～型片 amalgam matrix

汞弧 [- hú] mercury arc ◇ ～变换器〈电〉 mercury-arc converter; ～灯 mercury-arc lamp; ～管 mercury-arc rectifier; ～离子管 empretron; ～阴极整流管 pool-cathode rectifier tube; ～阴极整流器 pool-cathode rectifier; ～振荡器 mercury arc oscillator; ～整流管〈电子〉 pool tube; mercury tube; pool-cathode tube; ～整流器〈电子〉 gasetron; glass-bulb rectifier; pool-cathode rectifier; mercury-arc rectifier; mercury rectifier; mercury-vapour rectifier; vapour rectifier

汞化 [- huà] mercurate; mercuration; mercurization ◇ ～产物 mercurate; ～物 mercuride; ～作用 mercuration

汞化合物 [- - hé wù] mercury compound

汞换向器 [- huàn xiàng qì] 〈化〉 mercury commutator

汞基合金 [- jī hé jīn] mercury-base alloy

汞极电池 [- jí diàn chí] mercury cell

汞极电量计 [- - - liàng jì] mercury coulometer

汞剂化 [- jì huà] mercurialization

汞剂癣 [- - pǐ] hermophilia

汞甲酚剂 [- jiǎ fēn jì] mercocresols

汞胶液 [- jiāo yè] 〈化〉 hygrol; colloidal mercury

汞金矿 [- jīn kuàng] amalgam

汞控恒温器 [- kòng héng wēn qì] mercury thermostat

汞矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] mercury ore deposit

汞矿物 [- - wù] mercury mineral

汞扩散泵 [- kuò sàn bèng] mercury diffusion pump

汞冷堆 [- lěng duī] mercury cooled reactor

汞离子 [- lí zǐ] mercury ion

汞(类)利尿药 [- lì niào yào] mercurial diuretic

汞量[液]滴定法 [- liàng dī dìng fǎ] mercurimetric titration

汞林 [- lín] mercurin

汞流整流器 [- liú zhěng liú qì] mercury jet rectifier
汞络合物 [- luò hé mù] mercury complex
汞膜电极 [- mó diàn jí] mercury film electrode
汞齐 [- qí]（汞合金）amalgam ◇ ～ 捕集器 amalgam catcher；～ 灯 amalgam vapour lamp；～ 电池 amalgam cell；～ 电解 amalgam electrolysis；～ 法 amalgam process；mercury process；～ 含钠量 sodium content in amalgam；～ 化〔冶〕amalgamate；amalgamation；～ 挤压机 amalgam press；～ 还原 amalgam reduction；～ 试验 amalgam test；～ 冶金 amalgam metallurgy；～ 蒸馏罐〔冶〕amalgam retort
汞气 [- qì] mercury vapour ◇ ～ 泵 mercury air-pump；mercury vapour pump；～ 灯 mercury-vapour lamp；mercury-arc lamp；～ 管 mercury-vapour tube；～ 整流管 mercury-vapour rectifier；excitron；～ 整流器 cathetron
汞球管 [- qiú guǎn] mercury bulb
汞润舌簧继电器 [- rùn shé huáng jì diàn qì] mercury wetted contact relay
汞软膏 [- ruǎn gāo] blue mass
汞撒利 [- sǎ lì]〔药〕mercusal；mersalyl；salyrgan（撒利汞）
汞石髓 [- shí suǐ] quicksilver rock
汞酸盐 [- suān yán] mercurate
汞添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] mercury addition
汞同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] mercury isotope
汞温度计 [- wēn dù jì] mercury thermometer
汞污染 [- wū rǎn] mercury pollution
汞希德林 [- xī dé lín]〔药〕mercuhydrin；meralluride
汞溴红 [- xiù hóng]〔药〕mercurochrome；merbromin（红汞水）
汞溴明 [- - míng]〔有化〕merbromin
汞压力计 [- yā lì jì] mercury gage
汞压入法 [- - rù fǎ] mercury penetration method
汞盐 [- yán] mercuric salt
汞延迟线 [- - chí xiàn] mercury delay line
汞氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] mercury oxide
汞阴极充气管 [- yīn jí chōng qì guǎn] mercury cathode gas-filled tube
汞阴极电池 [- - - diàn chí] mercury cathode cell
汞阴极电解池 [- - - - jiě chí]〔化工〕mercury-cathode cell
汞银矿 [- yín kuàng] kongsbergite
汞黝铜矿 [- yǒu tóng kuàng] schwartzite；spaniolite；hermesite
汞闸流管 [- zhá liú guǎn] mercury vapor thyratron
汞蒸气 [- zhēng qì] mercury vapour ◇ ～ 喷射泵 mercury ejector pump
汞制剂 [- zhì jì] mercurial
汞中毒 [- zhòng dú] mercury poisoning；mercurialism；hydrargyrism；hydrargyria；hydrargyrosis
汞中毒性肾病 [- - - xìng shèn bìng]〔医〕mercurial nephrosis
汞中毒性震颤 [- - - - zhèn chàn]〔医〕mercurial tremor
汞柱 [- zhù] mercury；mercury column

共 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ]
[gǒng] 动 [书] ①（围绕）surround ②（两手合围）span with the hand
另见 gōng；gòng

蛬 [ㄍㄨㄥˇ]
[gǒng] 名 [书]（蟋蟀）cricket

栱 [ㄍㄨㄥˇ]
[gǒng]（构词成分）见“枓栱”[dǒu gǒng]

拱 [ㄍㄨㄥˇ]
[gǒng] Ⅰ 动 ①（两手相合，臂的前部上举）cup one hand in the other before the chest：～别 *take leave by saluting with both hands folded and raised in front* ②（环绕）encircle；surround：四山环～的大湖 *a great lake surrounded by mountains*；众星～月。*A myriad of stars surround the moon.* ③（肢体弯曲成弧形）arch；hump：～着腰 *arch one's back* ④（用身体撞动物体）push without using one's hands：用身子～开了大门 *push open the door with one's body* ⑤（用身体拨开土地等）（of pigs，etc.）dig earth with the snout；（of earthworms，etc.）wriggle through the earth：猪用嘴～地。*Pigs dig earth with the snout.* ⑥（植物生长，从土里向外钻或顶）sprout up through the earth：苗儿～出土了。*The young shoots have pushed the soil up.* Ⅱ 名 ①（建筑物成弧形的）arch：虹式～ *rainbow arch*；圆～ *circular arch* ②（姓氏）a surname：～廷臣 *Gong Tingchen*
拱坝 [- bà]〔水〕arch dam ◇ ～ 过水 discharge through arch dam
拱板 [- bǎn] arch bar ◇ ～ 撑螺栓 arch bar column bolt
拱抱 [- bào] surround：群峰～的山坳 *a cove surrounded by cliffs*
拱背 [- bèi] hogback ◇ ～ 梁 camber beam；～ 线 extrados
拱鼻 [- bí] groin
拱边饰 [- biān shì] archivolt
拱边支柱 [- - zhī zhù] buckstay
拱材 [- cái] camber piece；camber slip
拱侧翼 [- cè yì]〔建〕flanks
拱齿系 [- chǐ xì]〔无脊椎〕camarodont dentition
拱道 [- dào] archway：古老的栎树形成一条林荫～。*Venerable oaks form a sylvan archway.*
拱底石 [- dǐ shí]〔建〕elbow；springing block
拱点 [- diǎn]〔天〕apsis；apse ◇ ～ 线 apse line；line of apsides
拱顶 [- dǐng]〔建〕vault；apex of arch；bow of head；fornication ◇ ～ 地下室 vault；～ 盖 vault head；～ 花边 cymatium；～ 花格 tracery；～ 石 capstone；lech；arch keystone；soffit cusp；～ 室 alcore；～ 小室 arcosolium；～ 支架 bow supporter；～ 柱 tambour
拱度 [- dù] camber
拱端托 [- duān tuō] impost
拱墩 [- dūn] impost
拱发 [- fà]（额前鬈发）roach
拱扶垛 [- fú duò] flying buttress
拱副梁 [- fù liáng] arched beam
拱腹 [- -] soffit ◇ ～ 架 soffit scaffolding
拱高 [- gāo] sagitta；slack；arch rise ◇ ～ 度 pitch of arch
拱冠 [- guān] arch crown
拱涵 [- hán] arch culvert
拱环 [- huán] arch ring
拱基 [- jī] skewback；chaptrel
拱极(的) [- jí] circumpolar ◇ ～ 区 circumpolar region；circumpolar zone；～ 星 circumpolar star
拱脊 [- -] spandrel；spandril
拱(鹰)架 [- jià] bow member；lagging jack；arch centering；arch centre；coom ◇ ～ 吊钩 arch hook；～ 集材 arch logging；～ 柱 truch column
拱肩 [- jiān] spandrel ◇ ～ 吊钩 spandrel hanger；～ 拱（主拱背上的小拱）spandrel arch；～ 铰链 skewback hinge；～ 墙 spandrel wall
拱肩缩背 [- - suō bèi] hunch one's shoulders and bow one's back
拱交项 [- jiāo xiàng] apse-node terms
拱脚石 [- jiǎo shí]〔土〕rein；springer；springing
拱距 [- jù] spring base
拱锯 [- -] arch saw
拱开 [- kāi] plow；plough
拱壳砖 [- ké zhuān] arched roof brick
拱跨 [- kuà] span of arch
拱块 [- kuài] arch block
拱廊 [- láng] stoa；arcade
拱肋 [- lèi] arch rib
拱棱 [- léng] groining
拱梁 [- liáng] arched girder ◇ ～ 法 arch-cantilevers analysis
拱门 [- mén]〔建〕arch；archway；arched door ◇ ～ 侧塔 buttress tower；～ 落水洞 arch ponor；～ 饰 archivolt
拱门式冲床 [- - shì chòng chuáng] arch press
拱面 [- miàn] arch face ◇ ～ 墙〔房〕head wall；～ 石（楔形）arch block；ringstone
拱模架 [- mó jià]〔土〕centre
拱起 [- qǐ] hunch-up ◇ ～ 假设〔地质〕blister hypothesis；～ 物 hog back
拱砌合 [- qì hé] arch bond
拱桥 [- qiáo]〔建〕arch bridge：双曲～ *double-curvature arch bridge*
拱穹形结构 [- qióng xíng jié gòu] vault
拱曲 [- qū] hog；hogging；bend ◇ ～ 大梁〔房〕hog-back girder；～ 运动 arcogeny；～ 褶皱 bending fold
拱屈曲 [- - qū] buckling of arch
拱圈 [- quān] arch ring ◇ ～ 层〔房〕ring course；～ 底面 plancier；～ 结合层〔土〕lacing；lacing course；～ 内面〔房〕soffit；～ 砖 circle brick
拱石 [- shí] voussoir；arch stone
拱式挡土墙 [- shì dǎng tǔ qiáng] curved plate retaining wall
拱式[弓形]电动机 [- - diàn dòng jī] arch motor
拱式建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] arcuated architecture
拱式桥台 [- - qiáo tái] arched abutment
拱式小压力机 [- - xiǎo yā lì jī] arch-type sub press
拱式悬臂桥 [- - xuán bì qiáo] arch cantilever bridge
拱式压力机 [- - yā lì jī] arch-type press
拱式圆顶 [- - yuán dǐng] arch dome
拱势 [- -] arch camber
拱饰 [- -] arch moulding
拱手 [- shǒu] ①（两手在胸前相抱表示恭敬）make an obeisance by cupping one hand in the other before one's chest ②（恭敬；顺从）submissively
拱手称谢 [- - chēng xiè] join one's hands together in salute and thank
拱手出让 [- - chū ràng] give away sth. to sb. with both hands
拱手而别 [- - ér bié] take leave by saluting with both hands folded and raised in front；bid farewell in a respectful manner
拱手旁观 [- - páng guān] look on with folded arms
拱手让人 [- - ràng rén] surrender sth. submissively；give up sth. to others without putting up a fight；hand over on a platter；hand over with a bow；hand sth. over on a silver platter
拱手致礼 [- - zhì lǐ] salute with joined hands；salute with the hands folded
拱台 [- tái] arch abutment
拱体 [- tǐ] donor
拱[恭]听明诲 [- tīng míng huì] I will assuredly listen most reverently to your words.
拱凸 [- tū] domed
拱推力 [- tuī lì] arch thrust
拱卫 [- wèi] surround and protect
拱系 [- xì] arch system（日冕）
拱弦 [- xián] chord of arch
拱线 [- xiàn]〔天〕line of apsides；apse line ◇ ～ 长度〔天〕line of apsides；～ 脚 arch moulding；～ 运动 apsidal motion
拱线转动 [- - zhuàn dòng]〔天〕apsidal motion ◇ ～ 周期 apsidal period
拱镶[边] [- xiāng] arch bound
拱楔块 [- xiē kuài] voussoir
拱心 [- xīn]〔建〕arch-core
拱心角 [- - jiǎo] apsidal angle
拱心石 [- - shí] key-stone
拱星谱线 [- xīng pǔ xiàn] circumstellar line
拱星物质 [- - wù zhì] circumstellar matter
拱星星云 [- - xīng yún] circumstellar nebula
拱形 [- xíng] arcuation；arch；arched ◇ ～ 板桩 arched-type piling bar（钢材）；～ 冰山 arched iceberg；～ 大桁梁 arched principal；～ 大梁 arched girder；～ 滴水石凸缘 mask stop；～ 顶草棚 wigwan；～ 洞顶 arched roof；～ 杆 arch bar；～ 轨隙联接器〔电〕crown rail-bond；～ 涵(洞) arch culvert；～ 桁架 arch truss；braced arch；～ 基础 arch foundation；～ 脚手架 arch falsework；～ 结构 domes（月面）；～ 结构排列 subordination；～ 梁 arched beam；～ 路面 cambered；～ 喷杆 spraying arch（喷雾器的）；～ 曲线 ogive curve；～ 石 keystone；～ 隧道 arched tunnel；～ 体〔空、水〕ogive；～ 透明伞 bubbletop；～ 外围 dome；～ 屋顶 arched roof；～ 屋盖 arch cover；～ 物 arc；arch；～ 压力机〔机〕arch press；～ 翼 arched wing；～ 圆顶 dome；vault；～ 支护 arching；～ 支架 arch support；～ 装饰 blank arch
拱券 [- xuàn] arch
拱压力 [- yā lì] arch pressure
拱檐线脚 [- yán xiàn jiǎo] hoodmold，hood molding
拱腰 [- yāo]〔建〕haunch
拱翼 [- yì] arch-limp
拱应力 [- yìng lì] arch thrust
拱缘装饰 [- yuán zhuāng shì] archivolt
拱支撑 [- zhī chēng] arch brace
拱支承横档 [- - chéng héng dàng] bolster
拱支架屋顶 [- - jià wū dǐng] arch braced roof
拱轴 [- zhóu] arch axis ◇ ～ 二轮车 janker；～ 运材车 arched axle logging wheels
拱柱 [- zhù] counterfort；vaulting horse；vaulting shaft ◇ ～ 式 arch order
拱砖 [- zhuān] arch brick；key brick
拱砖管 [- - guǎn] generating tube
拱状暗条 [- zhuàng àn tiáo] arch filament ◇ ～ 系 arch filament system
拱状云飑 [- - yún biāo] arched squall
拱作用 [- zuò yòng] arch action
拱座 [- -] abutment；shoulder；skewback；arch support；abut ◇ ～ 石 abutment stone

gòng ㄍㄨㄥˋ

贡 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ]
[gòng] Ⅰ 名 ①（贡品）tribute：进～ *pay tribute* ②（姓氏）a surname：～禹 *Gong Yu* Ⅱ 动（封建时代向朝廷推荐人材）recommend a suitable person to the imperial court
贡巴曲 [- bā qǔ] goombay
贡绸 [- chóu] tribute silk
贡缎 [- duàn] tribute silk；satin drill
贡金 [- jīn] tribute；aid
贡款 [- kuǎn] pay a tribute to

贡娄 [- lóu] a surname: ～ 勤 *Gonglou Qin*
贡品 [- pǐn] articles of tribute; tribute
贡税 [- shuì] tribute and taxes
贡献 [- xiàn] contribute; dedicate; devote; contribution: ～ 大小 *size of one's contribution*; ～ 自己的一份力量 *contribute one's share*; *do one's bit (for)*; 对某事有所 ～ *contribute to sth.*; 他决心把毕生精力 ～ 给科学事业。*He is determined to devote his life to sicence*. 中国应当对人类作出较大 ～。*China ought to make a greater contribution to humanity*.
贡斜纹织物 [- xié wén zhī wù] diagonal
共 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ]
[gòng] Ⅰ 形 (相同的; 共同具有的) common; joint; mutual; general: ～ 性 *general character*; ～ 有 *joint possession*; ～ 存 *coexistence* Ⅱ 动 (共同具有或承受) share with: ～ 命运 *share a common fate*; 休戚与 ～ *share weal and woe*; 同甘苦, ～ 患难 *share joys and sorrows* Ⅲ 副 ① (在一起; 一齐) together: ～ 商国事 *discuss affairs of state together*; 同舟 ～ 济 *cross a river in the same boat — people in the same boat help each other*; 同生 ～ 死 *live and die together*; 两国人民 ～ 饮一江水。*The people of our two countries drink from the same river*. ② (总共) altogether; in all: 该校 ～ 有师生 5 千人。*The college has five thousand teachers and students in all*. Ⅳ 图 (共产党的简称) short for the Communist Party: 中 ～ *the Communist Party of China* (*CPC*)
另见 gōng; gǒng。
共板极放大器 [- bǎn jí fàng dà qì] common-anode amplifier
共保人 [- bǎo rén] co-insurers
共边角 [- biān jiǎo] coterminal angles
共变 [- biàn] 〈数〉 co-variation ◇ ～ 导数 covariant derivative; ～ 法 〈逻〉 covariant method; ～ 函数 〈数〉 covariant function; ～ 交错张量场 covariant alternating tensor field; alternating covariant tensor field; ～ 曲线 covariant curve; ～ 散度 covariant divergence; ～ 矢量 covariant vector; ～ 式 covariant; ～ 算子 covariant operator; ～ 微商 covariant derivative; ～ 向量 covariant vector; ～ 张量 covariant tensor; ～ 指标 〈数〉 covariant index; ～ 指数 covariant index; ～ 种 convariety
共柄产孢体 [- bǐng chǎn bāo tǐ] sympodula
共柄体分生孢子 [- - tǐ fēn shēng bāo zǐ] sympodioconidium
共餐 [- cān] interdine; have dinner together
共掺架 [- chān jià] codope
共掺杂 [- - zá] codope
共掺质 [- - zhì] codopant
共产党 [- chǎn dǎng] the Communist Party ◇ ～ 领导的多党合作与政治协商 multi-party cooperation and political consultation under the leadership of Communist Party; ～ 人 Communist; 《～ 宣言》 Manifesto of the Communist Party; Communist Manifesto; ～ 员 member of the Communist Party; Communist
"共产风" [- - fēng] "communist wind" characterized by extreme equalitarianism and the indiscriminate; unpaid-for transfer of resources from one collective to another or from one level of ownership to another; practice of equalitarianism in the name of communism; "sharing of all property"; encouraging a premature advance to communism; "communist wind" was stirred up in the countryside (in the late 1950's), where equalitarianism prevailed and manpower and material resources were transferred arbitrarily in disregard of the collectives to which they belonged; appropriation of private and collectively-owned property without compensation
共产国际 [- - guó jì] the Communist International (1919－1943, 也叫"第三国际"); Comintern: 第一 ～ *First International* ◇ ～ 章程 Constitution and Rules of the Communist International; ～ 执行局 Executive Bureau of the Communist International
共产主义 [- - zhǔ yì] communism: 信仰 ～ *believe in communism*; 国际 ～ 运动 *the international communist movement* ◇ ～ 产品经济 product economy of communism; ～ 道德 communist morality; ～ 风格 communist style; ～ 国际经济学 communist international economics; ～ 精神 communist spirit; ～ 觉悟 communist consciousness; ～ 劳动 labour for communism; ～ 劳动态度 communist attitude towards labour; ～ 理想 communist ideals; ～ 青年团 the Communist Youth League; ～ 社会 communistic society; ～ 思想教育 communistic ideological education; ～ 小组 communist group; ～ 学说[理论] the communist theory; ～ 运动 communist movement; ～ 战士 fighter for communism; ～ 者 communist
共沉淀(作用) [- chén diàn] coprecipitation ◇ ～ 法 coprecipitation
共衬底 [- chèn dǐ] common substrate
共称 [- chēng] nominal
共处 [- chǔ] coexist: 和平 ～ 五项原则 *the five principles of peaceful coexistence*; ～ 必需是任何国家都决不干涉别国的内部事务。*Coexistence necessitates the total noninterference by any power in the internal affairs of another*.
共处理 [- - lǐ] coprocessing
共簇晶体 [- cù jīng tǐ] shared-cluster crystal
共存 [- cún] coexist; survive together: 新与旧不协调的 ～ *inconsistent coexistence of old and new* ◇ ～ 程序 symbiont; ～ 能力 compossibility; ～ 相 coexisting phase; ～ 元素 coexistence elements
共担风险 [- dān fēng xiǎn] joint adventure
共等名 [- děng míng] synisonym
共点 [- diǎn] concurrent ◇ ～ 径迹 copunctual track; ～ 性 stigmatism
共点力 [- - lì] concurrent force ◇ ～ 系 copolar force system
共电 [- diàn] common-battery ◇ ～ 电话机 common battery telephone set; ～ (中央)电池组 common battery; ～ 电话交换机 common battery telephone switchboard; ～ 电话局 common battery office; ～ 电源 central battery supply
共电路 [- - lù] cocircuit
共电式 [- - shì] 〈信〉 common battery type ◇ ～ 长途交换机 common-battery toll switchboard; central battery toll switchboard; ～ 电话交换制 common-battery type telephone exchange system; ～ 交换 common-battery exchange; ～ 交换机 common-battery switchboard; ～ 市内交换机 central battery local switchboard
共电制 [- - zhì] 〈信〉 common-battery system; C. B. system; central battery system ◇ ～ 电话机 common-battery telephone (set); central battery telephone; ～ 电话交换机 common-battery telephone switchboard; ～ 电话局 common-battery telephone exchange; ～ 电话信号装置 common battery signalling; ～ 电话总局 common battery central office; ～ 振铃方式 CX signalling system
共电专线中继器 [- - zhuān xiàn zhōng jì qì] trunk circuit for CB private line
共淀积 [- - jī] codeposition
共渡难关 [- dù nán guān] tide over the difficulties, weather the hard times
共多聚体 [- duō jù tǐ] copolymer
共轭 [- è] conjugate; adjoint ◇ ～ 保形变换 conformal-conjugate transformation; ～ 变换 conjugate transformation; ～ 表示 conjugate representation; ～ 并矢式 conjugate dyadics; ～ 波形 conjugate waveform; ～ 参数 conjugate parameters; ～ 层 conjugate layer; ～ 齿轮[轮齿] conjugate tooth; ～ 齿面 conjugate tooth profiles; ～ 代数数 conjugate algebraic numbers; ～ 导线 conjugate conductor; ～ 点〈数〉 cojugate point; ～ 电化学反应 conjugated electrochemical reactions; ～ 电路 conjugate circuit; ～ 电桥 〈电子〉 conjugate bridge; ～ 动量 〈力〉 conjugate momentum; canonical momentum; generalized momentum; ～ 断层 conjugated fault; ～ 二烯 conjugated diene; ～ 方向 conjugate direction; ～ 方向搜索法 〈数〉 conjugate direction search method; ～ 分拆 conjugate partition; ～ 复数 conjugate complex numbers; ～ 高聚物 conjugated highpolymer; ～ 根 〈数〉 conjugate roots; ～ 根式 〈数〉 conjugate radicals; conjugate binomial surds; ～ 光线 conjugate rays; ～ 函数 conjugate function; ～ 核 conjugate nuclei; ～ 弧 〈数〉 conjugate arcs; ～ 滑移 conjugate slip; ～ 级数 conjugate series; ～ 碱 conjugate base; ～ 键 conjugated bonds; ～ 焦点 conjugate focus; ～ 焦(平)面 conjugate focal planes; ～ 角 〈数〉 conjugate angles; ～ 节理 conjugated joint; ～ 径面 〈数〉 conjugate diametral plane; ～ 矩阵 conjugate matrices; ～ 聚合物 conjugated polymer; ～ 距 conjugate distance; ～ 空间 conjugate space; ～ 孔型 conjugate pass; ～ 类 conjugate class; ～ 力学变量 *conjugate dynamical variable*; ～ 粒子 conjugate particles; ～ 链 conjugated chain; ～ 裂缝 conjugated fissure; ～ 面 conjugate surface; ～ 偶 conjugated pair; ～ 匹配 conjugated matching; conjugate match; ～ 频谱 conjugate spectrum; ～ 平面 〈数〉 conjugate planes; ～ 平移 conjugate translation; ～ 破裂 conjugated fracture; ～ 曲线 conjugate curves; ～ 曲线系 conjugate systems of curves; ～ 溶液 conjugate solution; ～ 三角形 conjugate triangles; ～ 矢量 conjugate vector; ～ 矢量空间 〈数〉 conjugate vector space; ～ 数 conjugate number; ～ 双键 [链] conjugated double bond; ～ 双链化合物 conjugate double bond compound; ～ 双耦合 conjugated double linkage; ～ 双曲面 conjugate hyperboloids; ～ 双曲线 conjugate hyperbolas; ～ 速度矢量 conjugate velocity vector; ～ 速矢图 conjugate hodograph; ～ 酸 conjugate acid; ～ 酸碱 〈化〉 conjugate acid and base; ～ 酸碱偶 〈化〉 conjugate acid-base pairs; ～ 算子 〈数〉 adjoint operator; associate operator; Hermitian conjugate operator; ～ 特征标 conjugate character; ～ 梯度 conjugate gradient; ～ 梯度法 conjugate gradient method; ～ 梯度算法 conjugate gradient algorithms; ～ 调和函数 conjugate harmonic functions; ～ 调和流动 harmonic conjugate flow; ～ 通量 adjoint flux; ～ 凸函数 conjugate convex functions; ～ 凸轮 cam and counter cam; ～ 凸锥 〈数〉 conjugate convex cone; ～ 网络 conjugate network; ～ 微分 conjugate differential; ～ 系 conjugated system; ～ 弦 〈数〉 conjugate chord; ～ 线 conjugate line; conjugation line; ～ 丝性算符 conjugate linear operator; ～ 相 conjugate phases; ～ 相合 conjugate conjunction; ～ 相合(矩)阵 conjunctive matrices; ～ 像 〈物〉 conjugate image; ～ 向量 conjugate vector; ～ 效应 conjugation; ～ 斜量法 conjugate gradient method; ～ 虚数 conjugate imaginary; conjugate imaginary numbers; ～ 虚线 conjugate imaginary lines; ～ 压力 conjugate pressure; ～ 岩 conjugated rock; ～ 应力 conjugate stress; ～ 域 conjugate field; conjugate domain; ～ 元素 conjugate elements; ～ 圆锥曲线 conjugate conics; ～ 约束条件 conjugate constraint conditions; ～ 运动 conjugate movement; ～ 阵 〈数〉 conjugate matrices; ～ 支路 〈电工〉 conjugate branches; conjugate conductors; ～ 直径 〈数〉 conjugate diameters; ～ 直线 〈数〉 conjugate lines; ～ 值 conjugate value; ～ 指数 conjugate exponent; ～ 制约 conjugate constraint; ～ 轴 conjugate axes; twin axes; ～ 转置矩阵 associate matrix; conjugate transpose matrix; ～ 转置正交系 adjoint orthogonal system; ～ 阻抗 conjugate impedance
共轭梁 [- - liáng] conjugate beam ◇ ～ 法 conjugate beam method
共轭群 [- - qún] conjugate groups◇ ～ 元素〈数〉 conjugate group element
共轭性 [- - xìng] conjugacy; conjugation ◇ ～ 构造运动 〈地〉 conjugate tectonic movement
共二聚 [- èr jù] codimerization ◇ ～ 体 codimers
共发 [- fā] 〈宗〉 double procession
共发射极 [- - shè jí] common-emitter ◇ ～ 等效电路 common-emitter equivalent circuit; ～ 电流放大系数 common-emitter current gain; ～ 放大器 common-emitter amplifier; ～ 接法晶体管 transistor of common emitter configuration; ～ 结晶体管 common-emitter junction transistor; ～ 晶体管 common-emitter transistor; ～ 正向饱和压降 common-emitter forward saturation voltage drop; ～ 组态 common-emitter configuration
共反萃 [- fǎn cuì] costrip
共犯 [- fàn] 〈律〉 accomplice
共沸(性) [- fèi] azeotropy ◇ ～ 点 azeotropic point; ～ 干燥 azeotropic drying; ～ 共聚物 azeotropic copolymer; azeotropic copolymerization; ～ (蒸馏)过程 azeotropic process; ～ 混合物 azeotropic mixture; azeotrope; ～ 剂〈化工〉 entrainer; ～ 破坏剂 azeotrope destroyer; ～ 生成添加物 azeotrope former; ～ 生成液体 azeotrope forming liquids; ～ 温度 azeotropic temperature; ～ 蒸馏(作用) azeotropic distillation; ～ 蒸馏塔 azeotrope tower; ～ 作用 azeotropism
共分支 [- fēn zhī] 〈电〉 common branch; mutual branch
共辅角 [- fǔ jiǎo] explementary angle
共赴国难 [- fù guó nàn] call for united efforts to save the nation; work together to save the country in time of national crisis
共负盈亏 [- - yíng kuī] sharing profits and losses; joint responsibility for profits and losses: 他们同意合伙干, ～。*They agreed to work on shares*.
共感诱发 [- gǎn yòu fā] sympathetic induction
共耕制 [- gēng zhì] collective tillage of the land; common cultivation of the land; joint tillage
共骨 [- gǔ] coenosteum
共骨骼 [- - gé] 〈无脊椎〉 cocnenchyme; coeno-

sarc; coenenchyma
共管 [- guǎn] 〈外〉 condominium; co-administration; joint administration
共轨喷射制 [- guǐ pēn shè zhì] common rail injection system
共核分子 [- hé fēn zǐ] homonuclear molecule
共和 [- -] republicanism; republic ◇ ～党 Republican Party; the Grand Old Party (G.O.P.); ～国 republic; ～政体 republic; ～制 republicanism
共和体 [- - tǐ] cointegrate
共婚 [- hūn] (原始社会乱婚) communal marriage
共混 [- hùn] alloying
共活化剂 [- huó huà jì] coactivator
共基极 [- jī jí] 〈电子〉 common base; grounded base ◇ ～等效电路 grounded-base equivalent circuit; ～电流放大 common-base current amplification; ～电流增益 common-base current gain; ～电路 common-base circuit; grounded-base circuit; ～放大电路 common-base amplification circuit; grounded-base amplification circuit; ～放大器 common-base amplifier; ～接法晶体管 transistor of common-base configuration; ～晶体管 grounded-base transistor; common-base transistor; ～特性 common-base characteristic; ～增益 common-base gain; ～组态 common-base configuration
共奇线丛系 [- - xiàn cóng xì] cosingular complex
共积作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈化〉 codeposition
共激活剂 [- - huó jì] 〈物〉 coactivator
共极三角形 [- jí sān jiǎo xíng] copolar triangle
共集电极 [- - diàn jí] common collector ◇ ～放大器 common-collector amplifier; ～级 common-collector stage; ～接法晶体管 transistor of common-collector configuration; ～组态 common-collector configuration
共集基 [- - jī] common-base
共集极晶体管 [- - jí jīng tǐ guǎn] grounded-collector transistor
共挤出[压] [- jǐ chū] coextrusion ◇ ～成型 coextrusion molding
共祭 [- jì] 〈宗〉 concelebration
共计 [- -] altogether; grand total; aggregate; amount to; add up to; total: 我们一家的开销每月～四百元。*The monthly expenditure of our family is four hundred dollars altogether.* 这个医院的女医生、女护士～二百零五人。*The women doctors and women nurses in the hospital add up to two hundred and five.*
共济 [- -] mutual aid
共济失调 [- - shī tiáo] 〈中医〉 incoordination; dystaxia; ataxia; asynergy ◇ ～计 ataxiameter; ataxiagraph; ～描记图 ataxiagram
共济失调性步行不能 [- - - - xìng bù xíng bù néng] ataxic; abasia; atactic abasia
共价 [- jià] 〈化〉 covalence; covalency ◇ ～半导体 covalent semiconductor; ～半径 covalent radius; ～闭合环状 DNA 分子 covalent closed circular DNA molecule; ～闭合松弛 DNA covalently closed relaxed DNA; ～电子 shared electron; ～分子 covalent molecule; ～环状结构 covalent ring structure; ～结晶 covalent crystal; ～晶体 〈晶〉 covalent crystal; valence crystal
共价键 [- - jiàn] covalent bond ◇ ～带 covalent bond band
共架电杆 [- - diàn gān] joint pole
共溅射 [- jiàn shè] co-sputtering
共焦(的) [- jiāo] confocal ◇ ～二次曲面 confocal quadrics; ～二次曲线 confocal conics; ～共振器 confocal resonator; ～曲线 confocal curves; ～双曲线 confocal hyperbola; ～双曲线格网 homofocal hyperbolic grid; ～谐振器[腔] confocal resonator; ～坐标 confocal coordinates
共焦反射镜 [- - fǎn shè jìng] confocal mirror ◇ ～谐振器 confocal mirror resonator
共胶层 [- - céng] 〈珊瑚动物〉 chym
共接头 [- jiē tóu] common terminal
共接枝 [- - zhī] cograft
共节点 [- jié diǎn] conode
共结点 [- - -] eutectic point
共结花岗岩 [- - huā gāng yán] minimite
共结结构 [- - jié gòu] eutectic texture
共结晶 [- - jīng] cocrystallization
共进晚餐 [- jìn wǎn cān] share a supper with sb.
共晶 [- jīng] eutectic ◇ ～奥氏体 eutectic austenite; ～白口铁 eutectic white pig iron; ～成分 eutectic composition; ～点 eutectic point; eutectic temperature; ～反应 eutectic reaction; ～粉末 eutectic powder; ～复合材料 eutectic composites; ～钢 eutectic steel; ～格定向附生〈地〉 syntaxy; ～焊焊条 eutecrod; ～合金 eutectic alloy; cazin; ～混合物 eutectic mixture; ～结构 eutectic structure; ～结晶 〈冶〉 eutectic crystallization; ～晶粒 eutectic grain; ～平衡图 eutectic equilibrium diagram; ～凝固 eutectic freezing; ～群体 eutectic colony; ～熔化 eutectic melting; ～渗碳体 eutectic cementite; ～生铁 eutectic pig iron; ～生长 eutectic growth; ～石墨 eutectic graphite; ～水平线 eutectic horizontal; ～碳化物 eutectic carbide; ～系(统) eutectic system; ～线 eutectic line; ～相 eutectic phase; ～形成原理[过程] eutexia; ～仪 eutectometer; ～转变 〈冶〉 eutectic change; ～状 eutectiform; ～组成 eutectic composition; ～组织 eutectic structure
共晶体 [- - tǐ] eutectic; eutecticum ◇ ～复合材料 eutectic composite material
共晶团 [- - tuán] eutectic cell; eutectic colony ◇ ～组织 eutectic cell structure
共居 [- jū] (共生,共栖) commensalism
共聚(合) [- jù] 〈化〉 copolymerization ◇ ～比 copolymerization ratio; ～参数 copolymerization parameter; ～单体 comonomer; ～多酰胺 copolyamide; ～多酯 copolyester; ～反应 copolymerization; ～反应动力学 〈化〉 copolymerization kinetics; ～改性 modification by copolymerization; ～聚甲醛 kematal; ～醛缩醇 acetal copolymer; ～物[体] 〈有化〉 copolymer; interpolymer; ～纤维 copolymer fibre; ～作用 copolymerization; interpolymerization
共聚一堂 [- - yì táng] gather in the same hall; gather together
共空间 [- kōng jiān] cospace
共控互同步 [- kòng hù tóng bù] democratic mutually synchronization
共邻 [- lín] common adjacency
共硫化 [- liú huà] co-vulcanization
共漏放大器 [- lòu fàng dà qì] common-drain amplifier
共漏极 [- - jí] common drain ◇ ～场效应晶体管 common-drain field-effect transistor
共霉素 [- méi sù] synnematin
共勉 [- miǎn] mutual encouragement: 愿～之。*Let us encourage each other in our endeavours.*
共面 [- miàn] coplane; interface ◇ ～波导 coplanar waveguide; ～电极 〈电子〉 coplanar electrodes; ～法 coplanar method; ～轨道 coplanar orbit; ～理论 coplanar theory; ～栅极 coplanar grid; ～栅极管 coplanar-grid valve; ～栅控作用 coplanar-grid action; ～条件 coplanar condition; ～网定向附生 〈地质〉 epitaxy; ～网络 coplanar network; ～线栅 coplanar grating; ～向量 〈数〉 coplanar vector; ～性 coplanarity; ～应变 coplanar strain; ～应力 coplanar stress; ～运动 uniplanar motion; ～坐标系 coplanar coordinate system
共面力 [- - lì] coplanar force ◇ ～系 coplanar force system
共鸣 [- míng] ① 〈物〉 (因共振而发声) (acoustic) resonance; resonate; consonance ② (引起相同的情绪) sympathy; sympathetic response; the same feeling in others: 引起～ *arouse sympathy; strike a sympathetic chord*; 这首诗引起了读者的～。*This poem has struck a responsive chord in the hearts of its readers.* ◇ ～板 sound (ing) board; ～定理 resonance theorem; ～管 resonating tube; resonance pipe; ～盘 〈钢琴〉 allow; ～器 resonator; acoustical resonator; acoustic resonance device; ～体 resonant; ～吸音体 resonant absorber; ～箱 resonant tank; resonator; ～音 sonorant
共名与别名 [- - yǔ bié míng] 〈逻〉 generic concept and species concept
共模 [- mó] 〈电子〉 common mode ◇ ～电压 common-mode voltage; ～扼流圈 common mode choke; ～干扰 common-mode interference; ～式(标本) cotype; ～误差 common-mode error; ～信号 common-mode signal; ～抑制比 common-mode rejection ratio; ～噪声 common-mode noise; ～增益 common-mode gain
共谋 [- móu] 〈律〉 collusion; conspire: 与一些军官～推翻政府 *overthrow the government in conspiracy with some army officers* ◇ ～者 conspirator
共平面 [- píng miàn] coplane; interface
共凝集素 [- níng jí sù] conglutinin
共栖 [- qī] commensalism; mutualism ◇ ～动物 mutualist; ～现象 〈生态〉 commensalism; ～者 〈免疫〉 commensal
共妻(制度) [- -] 〈史〉 hetaerism
共青团 [- qīng tuán] the communist youth league ◇ ～方针 policy of communist youth league; ～干部 communist youth league cadre; ～工作 work of communist youth league; ～员 communist youth league member; ～作用 role of the communist youth league
共曲率 [- qū lǜ] common curvature
共去污循环 [- qù wū xún huán] co-decontamination cycle
共确定系统 [- què dìng xì tǒng] codeterministic system
共熔 [- róng] congruent melting ◇ ～点 eutectic point; ～焊 eutectic bonding
共溶剂 [- - jì] cosolvent
共溶温度 [- - wēn dù] consolute temperature; consolute point
共色谱 [- sè pǔ] cochromatograph ◇ ～法 cochromatography
共栅放大器 [- shān fàng dà qì] cathode-input amplifier
共栅共阴脉冲电路 [- - gòng yīn mài chōng diàn lù] cascode pulse circuit
共栅极 [- - jí] common gate ◇ ～场效应晶体管 common-gate field-effect transistor; common-gate FET; ～电路 common-grid circuit
共栅联接 [- - lián jiē] common-gate connection
共商 [- shāng] discuss together; hold joint discussion: ～国是 *discuss the state affairs together*
共射放大器 [- shè fàng dà qì] grounded emitter amplifier
共射极晶体管 [- - jí jīng tǐ guǎn] grounded-emitter transistor
共射-共基 [- - gòng jī] 〈电子〉 common-emitter common-base ◇ ～放大电路 cascode circuit; ～放大器 cascode amplifier; cascode; ～级联放大器 common-emitter common-base cascade amplifier
共深度点叠加 [- shēn dù diǎn dié jiā] common depth point strack
共生 [- shēng] ① 〈生〉 (两种生物生活在一起,相依生存) (mutualistic) symbiosis; colacobisis; commensalism; mutualism ② (生在同一矿床中的) paragenesis; overgrowth; intergrowth ◇ ～次序 〈矿〉 paragenesis; mineral sequence; paragenetic sequence; ～堆 symbiotic reactor; ～根 root symbiosis; ～固氮 symbiotic nitrogen fixation; ～固氮作用 symbiotic azotification; ～光谱 symbiotic spectra; ～集合体 〈地质〉 association; ～金属 associated metal; ～菌 fungal component; fungal symbiont; ～矿物 paragenous mineral; ～矿物学 paragenetic mineralogy; ～起源 symbiogenesis; ～生物 symbiont; ～体 symbiont; homobium; ～细菌 symbiotic bacteria; ～现象 symbiosis; ～星 symbiotic star; symbiotic object; ～学 symbiotics; ～学说 symbiosis theory; ～藻类 symbiotic algae; ～者 symbion; ～植物 aulophyte
共生型泥石流 [- - xíng ní shí liú] symbiotic mud flow
共时 [- shí] 〈语〉 synchronic ◇ ～对衬 simultaneous contrast; ～语法 〈语〉 synchronic grammar; ～语言学 〈语〉 synchronic linguistics
共识 [- -] common view: 取得～ *get to a common view*
共式扼流圈 [- shì è liú quān] common-mode choke
共事 [- -] work together (at the same organization); be fellow workers: ～多年 *have been colleagues for many years*
共室 [- -] coenecium; coenoecium
共视范围 [- - fàn wéi] mutually visual zone
共双倍体 [- shuāng bèi tǐ] syndiploidy
共缩合(作用) [- suō hé] cocondensation
共态 [- tài] common-mode; costate ◇ ～干扰 common-mode interference; ～向量 costate vector; ～性能 common-mode performance; ～抑制 common-mode rejection; ～抑制比 common-mode rejection ratio; ～噪声 common-mode noise; ～增益 common-mode gain
共套珊瑚 [- tào shān hú] Coenothecalia
共体 [- tǐ] coenosarc; coenosarcus
共天线电视接收方式 [- tiān xiàn diàn shì jiē shōu fāng shì] community antenna television system (CATV)
共天线系统 [- - - xì tǒng] communal-antenna system
共调谐电路 [- tiáo xié diàn lù] ganged circuits
共通 [- tōng] applicable to both or all ◇ ～胚膜 coenoblast
共同 [- tóng] ① (属于大家的; 彼此都具有的) common: ～敌人 *common enemy*; ～目标 *common goal*; ～愿望 *common wish*; ～关心的问题 *matters of common concern*; *issues of common interest*; ～语言 *common language*; 有

～之处 *have something in common* ②（大家一起）together; jointly: ～生活 *live together; collective life*; ～努力 *make joint efforts*; ～战斗 *fight side by side*; ～富裕 *prosperity for all; become increasingly well off together; common prosperity*; ～行动 *act in concert* ◇ ～安全 common security; ～安全法 mutual security act; ～安全计划 mutual security program; ～安全署 Mutual Security Agency (M. S. A.)（美国）; ～保险 co-insurance; coinsure; ～保险条款 coinsurance clause; ～被告 joint defendants; co-defendant; ～边界 common boundary; ～财产 community property; ～财货 collective goods; ～采掘权 common in the soil; ～成本 common cost; ～承兑人 co-acceptor; ～储蓄银行 mutual savings banks; ～担保 coinsurance; joint guarantee; ～对敌 get united and oppose the enemy together; ～对外关税 common external tariff; ～发票人 co-drawer; ～犯罪 joint offense; fellowship on crime ～放款 participation loan; ～放牧权 common of pasture; ～分担债务 share concurrently and ratably; ～浮动 joint float; ～负债 joint and several liabilities; ～感觉 synesthesia; ～纲领 common program; ～格〈语〉common case; ～工作图 equilibrium running diagram; ～工作线 equilibrium running line; ～骨化 coossify; ～关税 common tariff; ～过失 joint negligence; ～海损 general average; ～海损保证书 unlimited general average guarantee; ～海损不赔 free of general average; ～海损担保书 average bond; ～海损分担 average contribution; contribution in general average; ～海损分摊 contribution to general average; ～海损分摊价值 contributory value; ～海损费用 general average expenditure; ～海损费条款 average disbursements clause; ～海损规则 general average act; ～海损货物估价单 valuation of goods for G/A; ～海损开支 general average disbursement; ～海损理算 adjustment of general average; ～海损理算书 average statement; statement of general average; ～海损协议书 average bond; ～核心部分〈语〉common core; ～回路 common return; ～回线 common return line; ～货币 common dollar; ～基金 common fund; mutual fund; ～继承 coinheritance; parcenary; ～结晶 cocrystallization; ～借款人 co-borrower; ～进化 coevolution; ～均衡裁军 Mutual and Balanced Force Reduction (MBFR); ～孔〈计〉cordonnier; ～控制器 shared control unit; ～控制网(络) democratic network; ～离子 common ion; ～离子效应 common ion effect; ～利益 common interests; ～练习 joint practice; ～农业政策 common agricultural policy; ～配额 common quotas; ～贫困 poverty for all; ～色谱分析(法) cochromatography; ～商业政策 common commercial policy; ～生产成本 joint cost of production; ～生长 accrete; ～市场 Common Market; ～受精 joint fertilization; ～诉讼 colitigation; joint action; ～所有船舶 co-owned ship; ～所有权 co-ownership; ～所有权人 co-owner; ～特性 denominator; ～提案国 co-sponsor; ～条令〈军〉common regulations of the armed forces; ～调聚(合)物 cotelomer; ～投资 joint venture; ～投资办企业 invest in joint ventures; ～投资账户 joint venture account; ～行动者 coactor; ～需求 joint demand; ～宣言 joint declaration; ～训练 joint training; ～研究者 collaborator; ～遗嘱 mutual wills; ～义务 joint obligation; ～意向(数据库用) community view; ～议价 common bargaining; ～语言 common language; ～原告 co-plaintiff; joint plaintiffs; ～愿望 common aspiration; ～责任 corporation responsibility; ～债权 joint credit; ～债务 common obligation; joint debt; ～债务人 co-obligor; ～账户 common accout; joint account; ～阵挛(病) synclonus; ～资金 common financing fund; ～租佃人 tenant in common; ～租赁 tenancy in common; ～租凭人 joint tenant

共同点 [- - diǎn] common ground ; common point: 谈判表明，我们有很多～。*The talks showed there was much we agreed on* [*we shared a lot in common*].

共同体 [- - tǐ] community: 欧洲经济～（欧共体）*the European Economic Community*

共同行动 [- - xíng dòng] go hand in hand (with): 在所有政治问题上，这些人采取～。*In all political matters these men went hand in hand*.

共同性斜视 [- - xìng xié shì] concomitant strabismus

共同作用 [- - zuò yòng] combined action ◇ ～有机体 coactec

共铜焊接 [- - hàn jiē]〈化〉copper bond

共完全模 [- wán quán mó] coperfect module

共亡(现象) [- wáng] synnecrosis

共为唇齿 [- wéi chún chǐ] provide each other with assistance; help each other to make an undertaking successful

共维管束 [- - guǎn shù] common bundle

共尾 [- wěi]〈数〉cofinal ◇ ～部分 cofinal parts; ～度 cofinality

共尾虫 [- - chóng] echincoccosis

共尾幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] coenurus

共析 [- xī]〈冶〉eutectoid ◇ ～成分 eutectoid composition; ～点 eutectoid point; ～法 eutectrol process; ～反应 eutectoid reaction; ～分解 eutectoid decomposition; ～钢〈冶〉eutectoid steel; saturated steel; ～合金 eutectoid alloy; ～结构 eutectoid structure; ～平衡图 eutectoid equilibrium diagram; ～渗碳体 eutectoid cementite; ～石墨化 eutectoid graphitization; ～水平线 eutectoid horizontal; ～体 eutectoid; ～铁素体 eutectoid ferrite; ～温度 eutectoid temperature; ～系 eutectoid system; ～组成 eutectoid composition; ～组织 eutectoid structure

共析转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] eutectoid reaction; eutectoid transformation ◇ ～(温度)范围 eutectoid interval

共吸附剂 [- - fù jì] coadsorbent

共显性现象 [- xiǎn xìng xiàn xiàng] codominance

共线 [- xiàn] collineation ◇ ～变换 collinear transformation; ～成像 collinear image formation; ～点 collinear points; ～关系 collinear relationship; ～理论 collinear theory; ～力 collinear forces; ～面 collinear planes; ～条件 collinear condition; ～外差〈电子〉collinear heterodyning; ～向量〈数〉collinear vectors

共线场模型 [- - chǎng mó xíng] in-line model

共线型反铁电体 [- - xíng fǎn tiě diàn tǐ] collinear antiferroelectric

共襄盛举 [- xiāng shèng jǔ] cooperate with this great project

共襄义举 [- - yì jǔ] let everybody help to promote this worthy undertaking

共享 [- xiǎng] enjoy together; share; sharing: ～利润 *share in profits*; ～胜利的喜悦 *share the joys of victory*; ～祖国的荣誉 *share the honours of the motherland* ◇ ～操作系统 share operating system; ～程序 shared routine; ～磁盘系统 shared disc system; ～存储器 shared storage; ～存储区 shared memory; ～地址 shared address; ～电子 shared electron; ～多重处理 sharing multiprocessing; ～航域 mare nostrum; ～设备 shared device; ～数据集 shared data set; ～文件 shared file; ～文件系统 shared-file system; ～主存储器 shared main storage; ～专利协定 patent-pool agreement; ～资源 sharing resource

共享甘苦 [- - gān kǔ] share the sweet and the bitter together

共相 [- xiàng]〈逻〉universals ◇ ～抑制 inphase rejection

共心(的) [- xīn] homocentric ◇ ～发动机簇 concentric cluster; ～光束 homocentric beam; ～光锥 homocentric pencil; ～腔 concentric cavity; ～射线 homocentric rays; ～谐振腔 concentric resonator; ～系统 concentric system

共心性 [- - xìng] homocentricity

共信道干扰 [- xìn dào gān rǎo] common-channel interference

共信道信号传送 [- - - xìn hào chuán sòng] common-channel signalling

共型 [- xíng] syntype

共形 [- -] conformal ◇ ～不变性 conformal invariance; ～几何 conformal geometry; ～离子溶液理论 conformal ionic solution theory; ～联络 conformal connection; ～溶液 conformal solution; ～时空 conformal space-time; ～天线 conformal antenna; ～天线阵 conformal array antenna; ～微分几何 conformal differential geometry; ～映射 conformal mapping

共形阵 [- - zhèn] conformal array ◇ ～天线 conformal array antenna

共行 [- -]（并行）concurrence: ～的 *concurrent* ◇ ～操作 concurrent operation; concurrent working; ～处理 concurrent processing; ～进程 concurrent process; ～控制系统 concurrent control system

共性 [- xìng] similarity; general [common] character; universality; generality: ～与个性〈逻〉*universality and individuality*; 不要满足于普通的～。*Be not content with the commonplace in character*.

共叙旧情 [- xù jiù qíng] enjoy [have] a talk over old times; exchange sentiments of friendship with sb.

共旋 [- xuán] corotation; corotating ◇ ～磁场结构 corotating magnetic structure; ～空间结构 corotating spatial structure; ～速度 corotation velocity

共氧化 [- yǎng huà] cooxidation

共业者 [- yè zhě] co-owner

共阴极电路 [- yīn jí diàn lù] common cathode circuit

共赢 [- yíng]（双赢）win-win; all win; win for all

共用 [- yòng] share ◇ ～操作系统 share operating system; ～程序 shared routine; ～程序段 common segment; ～出口点 common exit point; ～处理机 shared processor; ～磁盘系统 shared disk system; ～存储器 common storage; shared storage; common memory; ～存储器系统 shared-memory system; ～存储区 common storage area; ～存储区域 common storage; ～(磁)道 shared track; ～电锁 passing key; ～多重处理 sharing multiprocessing; ～放牧权 common appendant; ～分通道 shared subchannel; ～管理程序 share supervisor; ～河流者 co-riparian; ～户电路 common user circuit; ～基座 common-base; ～节 common section; ～卷宗 public volume; ～控制 shared control; ～控制器 shared control unit; ～例程 shared routine; ～目录 directory shared; ～墙 party wall; ～区 common field (几个子程序的); ～通路 shared path; ～设备 shared device; ～输入输出装置 shared IO device; ～数据集 sharing data set; ～文件 shared file; ～文件系统 shared file system; ～系统 sharing system; ～线 bridging line; ～信道 shared channel; common-user channel; ～元件结构 common element structure; ～源 common source; ～者 sharer; ～直接访问存储器 shared direct access storage device; ～资源多道处理 shared source multiprocessing; ～自动音量控制 common AVC; ～自动音量控制电路 common AVC circuit; ～子通道 shared subchannel; ～总线 shared bus

共用天线 [- - tiān xiàn] common antenna; block antenna ◇ ～电视 central antenna television; ～电视电缆 common antenna television cable; CATV cable; ～电视接收制 community television system; ～接收制电视放大器 line amplifier for community TV receiving system; ～耦合器 telecoupler

共有 [- yǒu] ① owned by all [both] ② common ◇ ～结构 apokoinou construction; ～林 communal forest; community forest; shared forest; yield sharing forest; ～熵 communal entropy; ～财产 public property; community property; ～财产原则 community-property principle; ～基金投资 mutual fund investment

共渔权 [- yú quán] common fishery

共圆 [- yuán] concyclic ◇ ～点 concyclic points; ～平坦 concircularly flat

共源(极) [- -] common source ◇ ～场效应晶体管 common-source field-effect transistor; ～放大器 common-source amplifier; ～联接 common-source connection

共源小信号 [- - xiǎo xìn hào] commonsource small-signal ◇ ～输出电容 commonsource small-signal output capacitance; ～输入电容 commonsource small-signal input capacitance

共月三角形 [- yuè sān jiǎo xíng] co-lunar triangle

共载波 [- zài bō] common carrier ◇ ～系统 common carrier system; ～制 common carrier system

共增溶解(作用) [- zēng róng jiě] cosolubilization

共枕同衾 [- zhěn tóng qīn] share the same pillow and sleep in the same quilt -- be married

共振 [- zhèn] resonate; resonance; resounding; 〈力〉sympathy; syntony; resonance vibration; resonance oscillation ◇ ～波长〈电磁〉resonant wavelength; ～波模 resonant mode; ～槽〈气〉resonance trough; ～传播效应 resonant propagation effect; ～窗口〈电〉resonant window; ～灯 resonance lamp; ～点 resonance point; ～电路 resonant circuit; ～电势 resonance potential; ～反应 resonant reaction; ～法 resonance method; ～俘获 resonance capture; ～辐射〈原物〉resonance radiation; resonance luminescence; ～管 resonantron; ～光谱〈光谱〉resonance spectrum; ～轨道 resonance orbit; ～核 resonant nucleus; ～回路 resonance circuit; acceptor; ～积分〈核〉resonance integral; ～激活截面 resonance-activation crosssection;

～检测器 resonance detector；～截面 resonance cross-section；～结构 resonant structure；～壳 resonant shell；～空腔〈电磁〉resonating cavity；～粒子 resonant particle；～论 resonance theory；～膜片〈电磁〉resonant diaphragm；～能 resonance energy；～能级〈量子〉resonance level；～疲劳 resonance fatigue；～频率 resonance frequency；resonant frequency；～频率法 resonance frequency method；～谱 resonance spectrum；～谱线 resonance line；～强度 strength of resonance；～区 resonance region；～曲线 resonance curve；～散射 resonance scattering；～筛 resonance screens；～试验〈航空〉resonance test；～示波器 resonoscope；～隧道效应 resonant tunneling effect；～态 resonances；resonance state；～探针 resonance probe；～逃逸 resonance escape；～天线〈电磁〉resonant antenna；～条件 resonance condition；～调谐 resonance tuning；～调音 aliquot scaling；aliquot tuning；～卫星 resonance satellite；～稳定性 resonance stability；～吸声构造 resonance sound absorption construction；～吸声体 resonance absorber；～吸收 resonance absorption；～系数 resonant coefficient；～现象 covibration；～线 resonance line；～线宽(度) resonance line width；～箱 resonance box；～效应 resonance effect；～荧光 resonance fluorescence；～域 resonance domain；～源 source of resonant excitation；～杂化(体) resonance hybrid；～振动 synchronous vibration；～中子 resonance neutron；～转移 resonance transfer；～子 resonon；～阻尼器 tuned damper

共振峰 [- - fēng] formant；hump resonance；resonance hump；resonance peak ◇ ～频率 formant frequency；～声码器 formant vocoder

共振膜转换开关 [- - mó zhuǎn huàn kāi guān] resonant-iris switch

共振器 [- - qì] resonator ◇ ～波长计 resonator wavemeter

共振腔 [- - qiāng] resonator；resonant cavity ◇ ～初始光子通量 initial cavity photon flux；～开关 rosonant-chamber switch；～模式 cavity modes

共振式隔离器 [- - shì gé lí qì] resonance isolator

共枝别干 [- zhī bié gàn] have learned from the same master but started one's own school

共脂肪酶 [- zhī fáng méi] colipase

共质 [- zhì] symplasm ◇ ～体 symplast；～轴 coenenchyma

共轴 [- zhóu] coaxial ◇ ～反转 contrarotation；～反转螺旋桨 contrarotating propeller；～复心射线 homocentric axial rays；～光学系统 centred optical system；～机枪〈军〉coaxial machine gun；～晶体管 coaxial transistor；～开关 gang switch；～孔 line boring；～控制 gang control；～球面系 centred system of spherical surfaces；～调谐 gang tuning；～性 coaxiality；～圆 coaxial circle；～圆柱〈数〉coaxial cylinder；～圆锥 coaxial cone；～褶皱 coaxial fold；～正碰撞 normal collinear impact

共轴式直升机 [- - shì zhí shēng jī] coaxial helicopter

共轴型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] coaxial transistor

共转 [- zhuàn] corotation

共祖率 [- zǔ lǜ] coancestry；coefficient of parentage

共阻遏物 [- - è wù] corepressor

共阻抗耦合 [- - kàng ǒu hé] common-impedance coupling

共作用络合物 [- zuò yòng luò hé wù] cooperation complex

唢 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ]
[gòng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 hǒng。

唢吥 [- bù] Kampot (a place name in Cambodia)

供 [ㄍㄨㄥˋ]
[gòng] Ⅰ 图 ①(供品) offerings：上～ *offer up a sacrifice* ②(口供；供词) confession；deposition：逼～ *extort a confession*；诱～ *elicit confession* Ⅱ 动 ①(供奉) lay (offerings) ②(受审者陈述案情) confess；own up：～述 *make a deposition*；招～ *confess*；他～出了主犯的名字。*He gave the name of the chief culprit.*
另见 gōng。

供词 [- cí] a statement made under examination；confession：他的～使大家都感到意外。*His confession surprised everyone.*

供奉 [- fèng] enshrine and worship；consecrate

供具 [- jù] sacrificial vessel

供品 [- pǐn] offerings：感恩～ *a thanksgiving offering*

供认 [- rèn] confess：犯人～他偷了珠宝。*The prisoner confressel to stealing the jewels.* 他～犯了谋杀罪。*He admitted to the murder.*

供认不讳 [- - bú huì] confess everything；candidly confess

供养 [- yǎng] make offerings to；offer sacrifices to；enshrine and worship；consecrate
另见 gōng yǎng。

供职 [- zhí] hold office

供状 [- zhuàng] written confession；deposition

供桌 [- zhuō] altar

gōu ㄍㄡ

韝 [ㄍㄡ]
[gōu] (构词成分)见下。

韝鞴 [- bèi] (活塞) piston (用于蒸汽机车)

构 [ㄍㄡ]
[gōu] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gǒu；jǔ。

构橘 [- jú] trifoliate orange；Poncirus trifoliata ◇ ～属 Poncirus

钩(鉤) [ㄍㄡ]
[gōu] [名 ①(钩子) hook：秤～儿 *steelyard hook*；衣～ *a coat hanger* ②(汉字的笔画) hook stroke in Chinese characters ③(钩形符号) hook-like mark；tick ④(一种古代兵器) a hook-like sword ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～亮 *Gou Liang* Ⅱ 动 ①(用钩子搭、挂或探取) secure with a hook；hook：～住 *get hooked*；～出水面 *pull out of water with a hook*；她的裙边给钉子～住了。*The edge of her skirt caught on a nail.* ②(用带钩的针编织) crochet：～围巾 *crochet muffler* [*scarf*] ③(用针粗缝) sew with long stitches：～贴边 *sew on an edging*

钩扳手 [- bān shǒu] hook spanner

钩孢毛菌目 [- bāo máo jūn mù] Harpellales

钩边电流 [- biān diàn liú] 〈信〉crispening current

钩编 [- -] crocheting ◇ ～编织品 crochet；crochette；～地毯 hooked rug；～工艺 crocheting；～花边 crochet；～机 cloche；～狭花边 [爱尔兰] baby Irish；～织品 fancywork

钩编用钩针 [- - yòng gōu zhēn] crochet

钩柄 [- bǐng] neck of hook

钩齿锯 [- chǐ jù] gullet-saw

钩尺 [- -] (检径尺) hook gauge

钩虫 [- chóng] hookworm；ancylostome；ankylostome (人体寄生虫之一) ◇ ～病 hookworm；uncinariasis；ankylostomiasis；ancylostomiasis；dochmiasis；tetum；safura；tuntun；miner's anaemia；～感[传]染 hookworm infection；～皮炎 chauffie；candelillas

钩虫性贫血 [- - xìng pín xuè] ancylostomo-anemia；ancylostomiasis

钩刺植物 [- cì zhí wù] grapple plant

钩党弄权 [- dǎng nòng quán] form a clique and abuse power

钩刀 [- dāo] bush-hook；hook

钩吊仪式 [- diào yí shì] hookswinging

钩钓渔船 [- - yú chuán] hook-and-liner

钩钉 [- dīng] hook(ed) nail

钩端部 [- duān bù] chimoto

钩端螺旋体 [- - luó xuán tǐ] 〈微〉Leptospira ◇ ～病 leptospirosis；～感染 leptospiral infection；～溶素 leptospirolysin

钩端螺旋体性黄疸 [- - - - - xìng huáng dǎn] leptospiral jaundice；Weil's disease；yellows

钩耳 [- ěr] lifting lug；pivot lug

钩杆 [- gān] cant hook；gaff

钩竿 [- -] picaroon；nuthook；cant hook

钩骨 [- gǔ] hamate bone；os hamatum；hamatum；hamate；hamose；hamous；uncinatum

钩规 [- guī] hook gauge；hook(ed) rule

钩棍 [- gùn] murderer；clivvy；vervelle

钩环 [- huán] 〈设计〉shackle；looped link ◇ ～扁钻 eye bit；～架 shackle bracket；～接头 shackle joint；～节链 vaucanson chain；～扣 hook and eye；～链 ladder chain；～螺栓〈设计〉shackle bolt；～销 shackle pin

钩回 [- huí] uncinate gyrus；uncinate convolution ◇ ～发作〈医〉uncinate fit

钩集 [- jí] (叉簧)〈电〉switch hook ◇ ～电极晶体管〈半〉hook collector transistor

钩架 [- jià] hook housing

钩尖 [- jiān] bill

钩肩搭背 [- - dā bèi] bend one's arm round sb.'s shoulder

钩键 [- jiàn] 〈电〉switch hook；hook switch

钩脚滑垒 [- jiǎo huá lěi] hook slide

钩角 [- -] cheicers

钩接 [- jiē] clasp joint；hem joint ◇ ～链 hook joint chain

钩接合 [- - hé] hook joint

钩接式仪表 [- - shì yí biǎo] hook-on instrument；hook-on type meter

钩结 [- jié] hook junction

钩筋 [- jīn] hooked bar

钩具 [- jù] hitcher

钩口 [- kǒu] mouth of hook

钩口线虫病 [- - xiàn chóng bìng] nkylostomiasis；Ancylostomidae

钩扣 [- kòu] fastener ◇ ～铰链 hook-and-eye hinge；～连接 hook-and-butt joint

钩笕 [- -] hook read

钩块菌 [- kuài jūn] burgundy truffle

钩理论 [- lǐ lùn] hook theory

钩镰 [- lián] scimitar；scimiter；scimetar；scimeter；billhook

钩链 [- liàn] shackle；hook chain；hook link chain

钩螺栓 [- luó shuān] hook(ed) bolt

钩脉 [- mài] hamus (*pl.* hami)

钩毛 [- máo] glochid；glochidium；hooked hair ◇ ～草 velvet bur；～蚴 coracidium

钩矛 [- -] bill

钩卡 [- qiǎ] dogging

钩取工 [- qǔ gōng] hooker

钩取装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] pick(-)up gear

钩舌锁铁 [- shé suǒ tiě] coupler knuckle thrower；knuckle thrower (机车的)

钩深致远 [- shēn zhì yuǎn] probe into the profound truth；go deeply into and proceed far for abstruse subjects

钩绳 [- shéng] rope hose tool (消防队员用)

钩式 [- shì] hook-type ◇ ～翻钢机 finger tilt mechanism；～送料 hook feed；～卸料板 hook-type stripper；～运输机 hook conveyer

钩手传球 [- shǒu chuán qiú] 〈体〉hook pass

钩手动作 [- - dòng zuò] hook action

钩手投篮[钩球] [- - tóu lán] hook shot

钩手形 [- - xíng] lutz (花样滑冰)

钩束 [- shù] unciform fasciculus；fasciculus uncinatus

钩丝 [- sī] snag

钩损险 [- sǔn xiǎn] risk of hook damage

钩索 [- suǒ] hook rope

钩锁卡 [- - kǎ] pintle hook lock

钩锁铁 [- - tiě] coupler knuckle lock

钩套 [- tào] rhampotheca

钩藤 [- téng] 〈中药〉uncaria stem with hooks ◇ ～碱 rhynchophyllin；mitrinermine；uncarine

钩艇 [- tǐng] peavey

钩头 [- tóu] hook-headed；gib-head ◇ ～道钉 dog spike；hook-headed spike；crooked nail；～垫板 hook plate；～钉〈木〉brob；clasp nail；clasp-headed nail；～篙〈船〉boat hook；boatfall；～键 gib-head taper stock key；～链 detachable-hook chain；detachable-link chain；open-hook link chain；～螺栓〈设计〉hook bolt；gibheaded bolt；～楔 nose key；～斜键 gib-head key；gib-head taper key

钩突 [- tū] unciform process；processus uncinatus

钩土轮胎 [- tǔ lún tāi] ground grip tyre

钩尾(扁)销 [- wěi xiāo] coupler yoke key

钩吻 [- wěn] 〈植〉Gelsmium elegans；elegant jessamine

钩吻碱甲 [- - jiǎn jiǎ] gelsemine

钩吻碱乙 [- - - yǐ] gelsemicine

钩吻绿碱 [- - lǜ jiǎn] gelsevirine

钩吻米定 [- - mǐ dìng] koumidine

钩吻中毒 [- - zhòng dú] gelsemism；gelsemiumism

钩乌贼 [- wū zéi] hook squid

钩物杆 [- wù gān] filch

钩系线 [- xì xiàn] snell

钩虾 [- xiā] gammarid

钩销 [- xiāo] hook pin

钩心斗角 [- xīn dòu jiǎo] scheme [manoeuvre, conspire, intrigue] against each other；each trying to outwit the other；engage in petty intrigue and try to get the better of each other；jockey for position；manoeuvre for positions against rivals；scheme and plot against one another：屈原成为朝廷中～的牺牲品，因而遭到放逐。*Qu Yuan suffered banishment as the victim of a court intrigue.*

钩型集电极 [- xíng jí diàn jí] 〈半〉hook collector

钩型咀嚼器 [- - jǔ jué qì] 〈无脊椎〉uncinate trophus

钩形 [- -] hook-type；hooked ◇ ～扳手 claw wrench；hook key；hook spanner；hookwrench；～变流器 hook-type current transformer；～刀具 hook tool；～底板 hooked sole plate；shouldered sole plate；～翻钢机 finger tilt mechanism；～刮刀〈设计〉shave hook；hook(ed)

scraper；～光电晶体管 hook phototransistor；～集电极 hook collector；～能育丝 falx；～企口〈土〉clutch；～砂嘴 hooked bac；～突 labis；～物 hook；～卸料装置 stripping folk
钩玄提要 [- xuán tí yào] search into an abstruse subject and indicate the importance.
钩眼 [- yǎn] hook eye
钩弋 [- yì]（姓氏）a surname：～ 泉 *Gouyi Quan*
钩与螺旋扣眼 [- yǔ luó xuán kòu yǎn] hook and eye
钩援植物 [- yuán zhí wù] hook climber
钩章棘句 [- zhāng jí jù]（指文辞奇僻艰涩，不浑成流畅）involved and abstruse writing；an intricate and obscure passage
钩针 [- zhēn] bearded needle；latch needle；crochet hook ◇ ～编织品 crochet～经编机 bearded needle warp knitting machine；bearded needle warp loom；～圆型针织机 bearded needle circular machine；～针织机 spring needle machine
钩鸪格磔 [- zhōu gé zhé] The cuckoo cuckoos.
钩柱豆 [- zhù dòu] stylo
钩住 [- -] grapple
钩爪 [- zhuǎ] falcula；finger ◇ ～钥 knuckle opener
钩状 [- zhuàng] hook-like；aduncous；unciform；uncinus ◇ ～甲〈医〉onchogryposis；～岬 hook；～结合 crozier；～天体 ansa；～突 uniform process；～物 uncinus；～细胞 crozier cell；～珠柄 echma
钩子 [- zi] hanger；hook；agrafe；agraffe；tache；tach
钩足派 [- zú pài] Onychopoda
钩嘴 [- zuǐ] hook-bill；beak

篝 [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] 名[书]（笼）cage
篝灯 [- dēng] jacklight；jack
篝火 [- huǒ] bonfire；campfire：生～ *make a campfire*；给～加燃料 *feed a bonfire*；漫山遍野的胜利～ *a sea of victory bonfires* ◇ ～捕鱼 torch fishing；torching
篝火狐鸣 [- - hú míng]（指谋划起义）A rebellion is afoot.；plan and prepare for an uprising

佝 [ㄍㄡ] [gōu]（构词成分）见下。
佝偻病 [- lóu bìng] rickets；rhachitis；rachitis ◇ ～体质 rachitism
佝偻病性胸 [- - - xìng xiōng] rachitic chest

句 [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] 名 ①[书]（指草木初生拳状的幼芽）tender bud ②（姓氏）a surname：～中正 *Gou Zhongzheng*
另见 jù。
句龙 [- lóng] a surname：～如渊 *Goulong Ruyuan*
句章 [- zhāng] a surname：～昧 *Gouzhang Mei*

勾(句) [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] Ⅰ 动 ①（删除或截取）cancel；cross out；delete；strike out：～掉一句 *strike out a sentence*；～出主题句 *tick off*[*underline*] *the topic sentence*；～了这笔账 *cancel the debt*；他们把他的名字从名单上～掉了。*They crossed his name off the list.*；*They struck out*[*off*] *his name from the list.* ②（描画）draw：用铅笔～一个轮廓 *draw an outline with a pencil* ③（用灰、水泥等涂抹砖石建筑物的缝）fill up the joints of brickwork with mortar or cement；point：～抹砖缝 *point up the brickwork* ④（调和使黏）add sth. to make thicker；thicken：～芡 *thicken soup*；～卤 *thicken gravy* ⑤（招引；引）seduce；induce；evoke；call to mind：～起一腔愁思 *arouse great sorrow*；～起对过去的回忆 *evoke memories of the past* ⑥（结合）collude with；gang up with：串～ *conspire*；他们这帮人怎么～上的？*How did these people come to gang up?* Ⅱ 名 ①（古代称不等腰直角三角形中较短的直角边）the shorter leg of a right triangle ②（姓氏）a surname：～宏 *Gou Hong*
另见 gòu。
勾板子 [- bǎn zi] beaked key
勾边 [- biān] crisperding ◇ ～花边 bourdon lace
勾槽圆饰 [- cáo yuán shì] ploughed bead
勾陈一 [- chén yī] Polaris
勾出 [- chū] raking-out
勾搭 [- da] ①（互相串通）gang up with：他跟贼～上了。*He ganged up with some thieves.* ②（引诱）seduce：用花言巧语～一个姑娘 *seduce a girl by fair speech*
勾掉 [- diào] cross out；write off；strike out；delete
勾兑 [- duì] blend
勾缝 [- fèng]〈建〉jointing；pointing；ding；pointing joint ◇ ～刀 pointing trowel；～工具 pointer
勾杆 [- gān] raker
勾勾搭搭 [- gōu dā dā] hitch[hobnob；flirt] with ...；have illicit relations with sb. of the opposite sex；mix[team；hitch；gang] up with ...；stoop to secret dealings with ...；work hand in glove with sb.；work in collusion with sb.
勾股定理 [- gǔ dìng lǐ]〈数〉the Pythagorean theorem；the Pythagorean proposition
勾股形 [- - xíng]（中国古代数学）right triangle
勾画 [- huà] draw the outline of；delineate；sketch
勾魂摄魄 [- hún shè pò] summon spirits；have the power to make men crazy
勾接强度 [- jiē qiáng dù] hook joint strength
勾结 [- jié] collude with；play footsie（with）；in league with；be hand and glove with；collaborate with；gang up with：与...相～ *in collusion with...*；～成一伙来对付某人 *gang up against*[*on*] *sb.*；既～又争夺 *at one collude and contend with each other*；有几个高级外交官被发现与敌方人员～。*Several high-ranking diplomats were found to be hand and glove with enemy agents.*
勾结廊 [- - kuò] sketch；outline
勾栏中人 [- lán zhōng rén] a prostitute；the women in the prostitutes' quarter
勾勒 [- lè] ①（用线条画出轮廓）draw the outline of；sketch the contours of ②（用简单的笔墨描写事物）give a brief account of；outline：他把细节～了进去。*He sketched in the details.*
勾脸 [- liǎn]（画脸谱）print the face（in Beijing opera）
勾留 [- liú]（逗留）stop over[off]；break one's journey at；stay
勾平缝 [- píng fèng] flat-joint pointing
勾填平缝 [- tián píng fèng] flat pointing
勾通 [- tōng] collude with；work hand in glove with；join in a plot；secretly connected
勾凸缝 [- tū fèng] tuck point
勾销 [- xiāo] liquidate；write off；cancel；expunge；wipe out；strike out：～债务 *liquidate a debt*；～往事 *clean the slate*；一笔～ *write off at one stroke*
勾销测验 [- - cè yàn] cross-out test
勾心斗角 [- xīn dòu jiǎo] 见"钩心斗角"[gōu xīn dòu jiǎo]
勾引 [- yǐn] tempt；entice；seduce；lure；allure；undo；toll：～某人上当[钩] *alight on the lure*；*bring sb. to the lure*；～他离开正道 *seduce him out of the right way*

沟(溝) [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] 名 ①（挖掘的水道或工事）channel；ditch；gutter；trench：交通～ *communication trench*；排水～ *drainage ditch*；*drain*；阴～ *drain*；*sewer*；挖一道～ *dig a ditch*；～里的水不很清洁。*The water in the ditch is not very clean.* ②（浅槽；似沟的洼处）groove；rut；furrow：车道～ *ruts on the road*；开～播种 *make furrows for sowing* ③（水道）gully；ravine：山～ *mountain valley*；*ravine*；*gully*；七～八梁 *seven gullies and eight ridges*；*full of gullies and ridges*；集水～ *gully*
沟壁 [- bì] furrow bank
沟播 [- bō] trench sowing ◇ ～机 lister deep-furrow drill；furrow drill；lister drill；lister planter
沟播地中耕机 [- - dì zhōng gēng jī] lister cultivator；lister-furrow cultivator
沟藏 [- cáng] trench storage
沟槽 [- cáo] ditch；slot；trench；depression；gap；rut；riffle；recess；furrow；plow groove；〈军〉cannelure ◇ ～板道〈建〉duck board；～刨 dado plane；trenching plane；～断面 trench section；～光谱 channeled spectrum；～活塞裙 split piston skirt；～马利筋 poke milkweed；～磨床 spline grinder；～磨损 groove wear；～坡度 trench slope；～竖撑板〈建〉poling board；～压路机 trench roller；～整修平地机 trench grader；～支撑 trench shuttering；～铸型 furrow flute cast；sludge cast
沟厕 [- cè] latrine
沟侧摆 [- - bǎi] groove out of square
沟齿系 [- chǐ xì]〈脊椎〉holcodont；holcodont dentition
沟道 [- dào] channel ◇ ～长度 channel length；～电导 channel conduction；channel conductance；～电流 channel current；～电阻 channel resistance；～二极管 channelling diode；～截断环 channel stopper；～晶体管 channel transistor；～宽度 channel width；～离子注入 channel ion implantation；～磨床 groove grinder；～器件 channel device；～损耗 dissipation；～缩短 channel shortening；～图案 channel pattern；～图术 channelography；～效应 channelling effect；channel effect；channelling；～抑制环 channel stopper；～噪音 channel noise；～自旋 channel spin
沟道耗尽型 [- - hào jìn xíng] channel depletion type ◇ ～结 channel depletion mode junction
沟底半径 [- dǐ bàn jìng] radius of flute
沟底施肥机 [- - shī féi jī] furrow applicator
沟繁缕 [- fán lǚ] waterwort ◇ ～科 Elatinaceae
沟耕铲 [- gēng chǎn] plowing sweep
沟谷 [- gǔ] cheuch；cleugh ◇ ～地形效应 valley relief effect
(阴)沟管模板 [- guǎn mú bǎn] dod
沟灌 [- guàn] furrow irrigation
沟濠 [- háo] dike
沟壑 [- hè] gully；ravine；[挪] gill
沟壑纵横 [- - zòng héng] ravines and gullies criss-cross...
沟痕 [- hén] groove mark
沟界极区 [- jiè jí qū]〈生〉apocolpium
沟金针虫 [- jīn zhēn chóng] pleonomus canaliculatus；wireworms
沟胫天牛科 [- jìng tiān niú kē] Lamiidae
沟宽范围 [- kuān fàn wéi] range of furrow width
沟链输送小车 [- liàn shū sòng xiǎo chē] in-floor towline conveyor
沟流 [- liú]〈化〉channel；channeling
沟流状流化床 [- - zhuàng liú huà chuáng] channeling fluidized bed
沟轮机操纵杆 [- lún jī cāo zòng gǎn] furrow lever
沟轮轴 [- - zhóu] furrow axle
沟前板 [- qián bǎn]〈生〉precingular plate
(前胸)沟前区 [- - qū] prozona
沟渠 [- qú] irrigation canals and ditches；cut；kennel；lake；[英方] grindle；aqueduct；channel：田野上～纵横。*The fields are crisscrossed by irrigation canals and ditches.* ◇ ～清理机 dike cleaner；ditch dredger；～群落 taphrium；～扫污机 crowder
沟蚀 [- shí] liner erosion
沟试验 [- shì yàn] channel test
沟水 [- shuǐ] ditch-water
沟滩 [- tān] vadum
沟铁 [- tiě] crude pig iron；sow iron
沟通 [- tōng] link up；connect；communicate：～两国文化 *link the cultures of the two countries*；～感情 *promote friendly relations*；～南北的铁路 *railroad connecting north and south*；～两大洋的运河 *an interoceanic canal*；～思想 *get to know each other's viewpoints better*；～双方的观点 *share each other's views*
沟头冲蚀 [- tóu chōng shí] headcut in gully
沟纹 [- wén]〈天〉rill；cleft；groove ◇ ～滑接线 grooved trolley wire；～环形山 rill crater；～耐久性 grooveability
沟细胞 [- xì bāo]〈植〉canal cell
沟虾 [- xiā] grooved shrimp
沟下道 [- xià dào] vallecular canal
沟形轨条 [- xíng guǐ tiáo] channel rail
沟牙类 [- yá lèi] proteoglypha
沟牙系 [- - xì] holcodont dentition
沟沿儿 [- yánr] banks of a ditch or canal
沟栽 [- zāi] furrow planting；trench transplanting
沟植 [- zhí] trench planting
沟中(之)瘠 [- zhōng jí] poor person found dead in a ditch
沟周薄壁组织 [- zhōu báo bì zǔ zhī] epithelial parenchyma
沟周细胞 [- - xì bāo] epithelial cell
沟铸型 [- zhù xíng] groove cast
沟状断层 [- zhuàng duàn céng] trench fault
沟状切除术 [- - qiē chú shù] guttering
沟嘴鸟 [- zuǐ niǎo] groove-billed ani
沟作 [- zuò] trench culture

缑 [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] 名 ①[书]（刀剑等柄上所缠的绳）cord binding on the hilt of a sword；string wound around the handle of a knife or a sword ②（姓氏）a surname：～阳 *Gou Yang*

绚 [ㄍㄡ] [gōu] 名（姓氏）a surname：～纺 *Gou Fang*

gǒu ㄍㄡˇ

耇(耆) [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] 形[书] ①（年老的）old ②（长寿的）long-live ③（老人面色黧黑如垢的）old and haggard

苟(苟) [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] Ⅰ 形（随便）careless；heedless；indifferent；negligent：不～言笑 *be dis-*

creet [*serious*] *in speech and manner*; 一丝不 ～ *be not the least bit negligent* Ⅱ 副（仅仅）just; merely; barely: ～ 全性命 *barely manage to survive* Ⅲ 连［书］（假使；如果）if: ～ 能如此 *if it could be so* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 参 *Gou Can*

苟安 [- ān] seek momentary ease; be content with temporary ease and comfort

苟安定理 [- - dìng lǐ]〈经济〉piggy axiom

苟安一时 [- - yì shí] gain some respite for oneself; seek security for a time

苟安一隅 [- - - yú] seek momentary ease in an isolated place

苟合 [- hé] illicit sexual relations

苟合取容 [- - qǔ róng] agree without justification

苟活 [- huó] drag out an ignoble existence; live on in degradation

苟麻 [- má] Indian hemp

苟且 [- qiě] ①（得过且过）drift along; be resigned to circumstances; muddle along: 因循 ～ *cling to the habitual ways and muddle on* [*along*] ②（马虎；敷衍）slovenly; muddle with [through]; perfunctorily; carelessly: 决不能 ～ 行事。*Never just muddle through your work*. ③（不正当的）illicit (sexual relations); improper

苟且了事 [- - liǎo shì] dispose of sth. perfunctorily; do a thing carelessly

苟且求安 [- - qiú ān] be resigned to circumstances; settle for ease and comfort

苟且求活 [- - - huó] lacking foresight and sueing for live; preserve one's life at all costs

苟且偷安 [- - tōu ān] seek a moment's peace however one can; be content with temporary ease and comfort; lead a mere vegetative [animal] existence; live in a fool's paradise; seek temporary peace; seek ease and comfort at the expense of principles

苟且偷生 [- - - shēng] drag out an ignoble existence; keep alive without serious ambition; live (on) just for the sake of remaining alive; (philistine philosophy) of a mere vegetative existence

苟全 [- quán] preserve (one's own life) at all costs

苟全性命 [- - xìng mìng] preserve one's own life at all costs; barely manage to survive; manage to stay alive with sacrifice of principles; save one's own skin

苟同 [- tóng]（用于否定句）agree without giving serious thought; readily subscribe to (sb.'s view): 不敢 ～ *beg to differ*; *cannot agree*

苟延残喘 [- yán cán chuǎn] linger on with one's last breath of life; be on one's last legs; linger on in a steadily worsening condition; drag out one's feeble existence; eke out a living; eke out a meagre existence; linger on in the last days of one's life; merely prolong one's death throes; merely prolong panting; prolong one's moribund [feeble] life; remain alive for a little while, prolonging one's feeble existence; try to prolong one's exhausted panting; win some time in one's deathbed struggle

苟延残生 [- - - shēng] linger on feebly [weakly]

枸 [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu]（构词成分）见下。另见 gōu; jǔ。

枸骨 [- gǔ]〈植〉Chinese holly

枸骨叶 [- - yè]〈中药〉holly leaf

枸杞 [- qǐ]〈植〉Matrimony vine; Lycium chinensis（茄科落叶小灌木，果实及根皮入中药）◇ ～ 胺 lyceamine; ～ 碱 Lycine; ～ 榄 southern buckthorn

枸杞子 [- - zi]〈中药〉the fruit of Chinese wolfberry ◇ ～ 鸟 medlar

岣 [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] 名（构词成分）见下。

岣嵝 [- lǒu] Goulou Mountain (in Hunan Province)

笱 [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] 名［方］（竹制的捕鱼器具）a basket trap for fish at the opening of a weir

豹 [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] 名 ①（豹属哺乳动物）coati ②［书］（熊仔或虎仔）young bear or young tiger

狗 [ㄍㄡˇ] [gǒu] Ⅰ 名 ①〈动〉dog: 猎 ～ *hunting dog*; *hound*; 哈巴 ～ *Pekingese*; *Peking poodle*; 癞皮 ～ *mangy dog*; 走 ～ *running dog*; 丧家 ～ *stray dog*; 疯 ～ *dog infected with rabies*; 母 ～ *bitch*; 小 ～ *puppy*; ～ 咬 *biting of a dog*; ～ 屎 *dog's droppings* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 未央 *Gou Weiyang* Ⅱ 形［骂］（该死的；可恶的）damned; cursed: ～ 地主 *the cursed landlord*

狗宝 [- bǎo]〈中药〉the stone of a dog's gallbladder, kidney or bladder

狗吃屎，狼吃人 [- chī shǐ láng chī rén] Dogs eat turds; wolves eat men.; What is bred in the bone will not go out of the flesh.

狗胆包天 [- dǎn bāo tiān] monstrous audacity

狗洞 [- dòng] doghole

狗吠 [- fèi] bark

狗吠非主 [- - fēi zhǔ] The dog barks at a man who is not his master.

狗吠声 [- - shēng] boof

狗肝菜 [- gān cài]〈中药〉Dicliptera chinensis

狗苟蝇营 [- gǒu yíng yíng] ingratiate oneself with someone to gain one's ends; seek personal gain shamelessly

狗鲑 [- guī] dog salmon

狗獾 [- huān] badger

狗茴香 [- huí xiāng] mayweed

狗急跳墙 [- jí tiào qiáng] A dog will leap over a wall in desperation.; A cornered beast will do something desperate.; A cornered dog will leap over a wall (in desperation).; A desperate dog tries to jump over the wall.; Desperation drives a dog to jump over a wall.; Dispair gives courage to a coward.; Drive a dog into a corner and he'll fight.; One will take desperate measures if pushed to the wall.; Tread on a worm and it will turn.

狗脊 [- jǐ]〈中药〉rhizoma cibotii: 金毛 ～ *Cibotium barometz* ◇ ～ 贯众 rhizoma woodwardiae; ～ 蕨〈植〉chain fern; Woodwardia japonica

狗筋蔓 [- jīn màn] Cucubalus baccifer

狗恐怖 [- kǒng bù]〈心理〉cynophobia

狗拿耗子，多管闲事 [- ná hào zi duō guǎn xián shì] a dog trying to catch mice; poke one's nose into other people's business; too meddlesome

狗刨 [- páo]（一种游泳姿势）dog paddle

狗皮(绒) [- pí] dogskin

狗皮膏药 [- - gāo yào] ①〈中药〉(药膏涂在狗皮上的一种膏药) dogskin plaster (a plaster for rheumatism, strains, contusions, etc., formerly spread on dogskin, but now usually on cloth) ②（骗人的货色）quack medicine

狗屁 [- pì]［骂］horseshit; rubbish; nonsense

狗屁不通 [- - bù tōng] Mere trash!; Absurd!; Rubbish!; Baloney!; Nonsense!; unreadable rubbish

狗屁倒灶 [- - dǎo zào]［方］disorganized

狗荨麻 [- qián má] dog nettle

狗橇比赛 [- qiāo bǐ sài] dogsled racing

狗哨 [- shào] dog whistle

狗屎堆 [- shǐ duī] a deep of dog's droppings; a pile of dog's dung: 不齿于人类的 ～ *filthy and contemptible as dog's dung*

狗噬不食 [- shì bù shí] It is not even fit for the kennel.

狗绦虫 [- tāo chóng] dog tapeworm

狗偷鼠窃 [- tōu shǔ qiè] a petty theft

狗头军师 [- tóu jūn shī] a person who offers bad advice; inept adviser; villainous adviser; a good-for-nothing adviser

狗腿子 [- tuǐ zi]［口］hired thug; lackey; henchman

狗拖车 [- tuō chē] dog-cart

狗熊 [- xióng]（黑熊）Selenarctos thebetanus

狗尾草 [- wěi cǎo]（谷莠子）green bristlegrass

狗尾猴 [- - hóu] malbrouck

狗尾续貂 [- - xù diāo]（指以坏续好，前后不相称）make an unworthy continuation of a great work; a wretched sequel to a fine work; write a deplorable sequel to a masterpiece

狗窝[舍] [- wō] kennel; doghouse

狗熊 [- xióng] ①（黑熊）black bear ②（懦夫；胆怯者）coward

狗鳕 [- xuě] hake

狗血淋头 [- xuè lín tóu] pour dog's blood on ...; be cursed by ...

狗血喷头 [- - pēn tóu] pour out a torrent of abuse; abuse ... up hill and down dale; be scolded in a very humiliating fashion; curse at full blast; curse someone very throughly.; douse sb. in a torrent of abuse; let loose a stream of abuse (against sb.); plaster a person with abuses; pour out a flood of invective against sb.; pour out a stream of abuse against sb.; thoroughly curse sb.

狗牙根 [- - gēn] Bermuda grass（亦称"绊根草"，常用以铺草坪）

狗眼看人(低) [- yǎn kàn rén] (especially indicating a person of low position) look down upon everybody else; judge people by wealth and power; act like a snob; be a bloodly snob; be damned snobbish

狗咬狗 [- yǎo gǒu] dog-eat-dog; dogfight

狗咬吕洞宾 [- - lǚ dòng bīn] snarl and snap at Lü Dongbin — wrong a kind-hearted person; mistake a good man for a bad one

狗蝇 [- yíng] dog louse fly

狗鱼 [- yú] Esox reicherti; luce; pike; tiger

狗仔队 [- zǎi duì] dog packs; paparazzo(singular); paparazzi(plural)（It refers to those journalists who are hunting the news of celebrities.）

狗崽子 [- - zi] ①（小狗）pup; puppy ②［骂］son of a bitch

狗蚤 [- zǎo] dog flea

狗仗人势 [- zhàng rén shì] like a dog threatening people on the strength of its master's power — be a bully under the protection of a powerful person; A dog bites on the strengh of his master's position.; (like) a dog counting on its master's backing; An underling gets haughty on the strength of an influential relative.; bully others because of one's master's power and position

狗彘不如[食] [- zhì bù rú] a worthless fellow; a lewd man who holds [has] no moral principles; worse than a cur or a swine

狗嘴里长不出象牙 [- zuǐ li zhǎng bù chū xiàng yá] No ivory will come of a dog's mouth.; A cracked bell can never sound well.; A filthy mouth can't utter decent language.; No ivory issues from the mouth of a dog; One cannot expect to find elephant tusks in the mouth of a dog — A mean fellow never speaks nice things.; One doesn't expect ivory from a dog's mouth.; You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.; You don't find ivory in a dog's mouth.

gòu ㄍㄡˋ

菣 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 名［书］（房屋深处）depths of the house

覯 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 动［书］（遇见）meet; see: 罕 ～ *rarely seen*

遘 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 动［书］（相遇）meet: 邂 ～ *come across one another accidentally*

垢 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] Ⅰ 名 ①（脏东西）dirt; filth; stains: 尘 ～ *dust and dirt*; 牙 ～ *dental calculus*; 油 ～ *grease stain* ②［书］（耻辱）disgrace; humiliation; shame: 含 ～ 忍辱 *silently endure humiliation and insult* ③（水垢）scale: 管 ～ *pipe scale* ④［书］（邪恶；邪恶的人或事）evil: 藏污纳 ～ *shelter evil people and countenance evil practices* Ⅱ 形［书］（污秽；肮脏）dirty; filthy; stained: 蓬头 ～ 面 *with dishevelled* [*unkempt*] *hair and a dirty* [*an unwashed*] *face*

彀 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu]［书］Ⅰ 动（张满弓）daw a bow to the full Ⅱ 名 ①（箭能射及的范围）shooting range ②（箭靶；目标）target ③(射手）shooter Ⅲ 同"够"[gòu]

彀中 [- zhòng]［书］(箭能射的范围；比喻牢笼、圈套）shooting range: 尽入 ～ *have all come within shooting range* [*come under control*]; *have all fallen into the trap*

构(構) [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] Ⅰ 动 ①（构造；组合）construct; form; compose: ～ 图 *compose a picture*; *draw up a blueprint* ②（结成）fabricate; make up: ～ 思 *think hard*; *make up a mental outline*; 虚 ～ *fabricate* ③（建造；架屋）build: ～ 筑防御工事 *build defense works* Ⅱ 名 ①（结构）structure ②（指文艺作品）literary composition: 佳 ～ *a good piece of writing* ③［书］（房屋；屋宇）house ④［书］（建筑物）building: 巨 ～ *a magnificent building* ⑤（构树）paper mulberry

构成 [- chéng] constitute; form; consist of; compose; make up; constitution; composition; formation; enter: ～ 部分 *component part*; ～ 威胁 *constitute* [*pose*] *a threat*; 太阳光谱的 ～ *the constitution of the solar spectrum*; 科学家研究土壤的 ～。*Scientists study the composition of the soil*. 这种行动 ～ 对别国内政的干涉。*These acts constitute an interference in the internal affairs of other countries*. 火箭中的爆炸性混合物由燃料和氧气 ～。*The explosive mixture in a rocket consists of both a fuel and a supply of oxygen*. ◇ ～ 比率 component ratio; ～ 比率法 component ratio method; ～ 部分 part; constituent; intergrant; ～ 法 mechanics; ～ 犯罪条件 requisites to constitute a crime; ～ 分析法 morphological analysis; ～ 桁架梁 trussed girder; ～ 幻路 phantoming; ～ 嵌套 nesting; ～ 文法 constituent grammar; ～ 一个基 primordial; ～

语法〈计〉constituent grammar；～ 帧 configuration frame；～ 主义 constructivism；～ 纵梁 trussed stringer
构成派画家 [- - pài huà jiā] constructionist
构词 [- cí]〈语〉word-building；word-formation ◇ ～ 成分 combining form；～ 法 morphology；word-building；word-formation；～ 因素（如前、后缀等）formative
构答反应 [- dá fǎn yìng] constructed response
构份 [- fèn] constituent
构杆交换法 [- gān jiāo huàn fǎ] method of exchange of members
构棘 [- jí] cudrania cochinchinensis
构架 [- jià] carcass；panel work；frame；buck；blind；reinforcement；thripple；backbone；framework；truss；framework skeleton；boom；staging；structural frame ◇ ～ 槽 boom well；～ 杆 truss bar；lattice mast；～ 航线布点 point distribution of control strip；～ 矩尺 framing square；～ 力学 airframe dynamics；～ 梁 frame girder；～ 楼面 double floor；～ 漏电保护装置 frame-leakage protection；～ 镶木细工 plated parquet；～ 栈道 frame trestle；～ 支持 truss
构架式闸杆 [- - shì zhá gān] brake truss bar
构件 [- jiàn]（结构或机构的组成单元）member；construction member；constructional element；frame member；structural component；structural member；structural parts；component（part）；structural unit ◇ ～ 变形 deformation of member；～ 尺寸 scantling；～（间）垫圈 stitch washer；～ 接合 structural component connection；～ 装配机 component assembly machine
构建 [- -] structure
构轮 [- lún] bucket wheel
构码器 [- mǎ qì] encoder
构码状态图 [- - zhuàng tài tú] encoder state diagram
构拟 [- nǐ] reconstruct
构树 [- shù] paper mulberry（桑科落叶乔木）◇ ～ 皮 tapa；tappa
构思 [- sī]（运用心意，多指作文章）（of writers or artists）work out the plot of a literary work or the composition of a painting；conception；design；大胆的 ～ *boldness of conception*；～ 新颖 *original in conception*；～ 剧本的情节 *meditate on the plot of a play*；影片的 ～ 相当巧妙。*The plot of the film is ingeniously conceived*. 作者根据她自己童年的回忆 ～ 了这个故事。*The writer constructed the story from memories of her childhood*. ◇ ～ 出 project；～ 概念 design；～ 障碍 dysscembolia
构台 [- tái] gantry
构图 [- tú] composition of a picture
构陷 [- xiàn]（设计陷害）make a false charge against sb.；frame sb. up
构想 [- xiǎng] ①（构思）conceive；compose；visualize；conceptualization ②（形成的想法）proposition；concept；idea；blueprint
构象 [- xiàng]〈化〉conformation；constellation ◇ ～ 对映体 conformational enantiomer；～ 分析 conformational analysis；～ 理论 conformation theory；～ 熵 conformational entropy；～ 体 conformer；～ 异构体 conformational isomer；conformer；～（同分）异构现象 rotamerism；～（同分）异构体 rotamer；～ 转换 interconversion of conformations
构型 [- xíng]〈物化〉（分子空间结构）configuration ◇ ～ 保持 retention of configuration；～ 分析〈物化〉conformational analysis；～ 规整度 degree of tacticity；～ 规正性 taxis；～ 熵 configurational entropy；～ 异构体 configurational isomer；～ 作用〈物化〉configuration interaction
构形 [- -]〈数〉configuration ◇ ～ 成分（机器翻译用）formant；～ 对称 configurational symmetry；～ 法 formbuilding；～ 管理 configuration management；～ 规正度 tacticity；～ 混乱度 configurational randomness；～ 空间 configuration space；～ 群 configuration group；～ 熵 configurational entropy；～ 统计学 configurational statistics
构音不能 [- yīn bù néng] alalia
构音倒错 [- - dào cuò] paralalia
构音困难 [- - kùn nán] dyslalia；mogilalia
构音障碍 [- - zhàng ài] dysarthrosis；dysarthria
构造 [- zào] structure；construction；constructional detail；tectonic；structural；makeup；anatomy；constitution；build；formation：句子 ～ *sentence construction*；这建筑 ～ 奇异。*The building was of bizarre construction*. 医生研究人体 ～。*Doctors study the structure of the human body*. ◇ ～ 鼻 structural nose；～ 闭合（度）structural closure；～ 变动 tectonism；diastrophism；～ 变形 structural deformation；～ 变质作用 tectonic metamorphism；～ 冰碛物〈地质〉tectonic moraine；～ 不整合 structural unconformity；～ 层 tectonosphere；～ 层位 tectonic level；～ 常数 structural constant；structure constant；～ 程序 constructor；～ 尺度 tectonic scale；～ 冲积扇 tectonic fan；～ 窗 window；fenestra；～ 带 tectonic zone；～ 单元 tectonic element；～ 等高线〈地质〉structure contour；subsurface contour；～ 等高线图〈地质〉structural contour map；～ 低地〈地质〉structure low；～ 地磁学 tectonomagnetism；～ 地貌 tectonic landform；～ 地貌学 structural geomorphology；～ 地应力 geotechnic stress；～ 地震 tectonic earthquake；～ 地质学 geotectonics；tectonic geology；tectonics；structural geology；～ 叠加 superposition of structures；～ 动力学 tectonodynamics；～ 断面〈地质〉structure section；～ 发展史 tectonic development；～ 反差强度 tectonic contrast；～ 方程 equation of structure；structure equation；～ 方式 make；～ 风格 structural style；～ 复合 compounding of structures；～ 改变 structural change；～ 钢筋 distributing bar；～ 格架〈地质〉tectonic framework；～ 格局 tectonic framework；～ 谷〈地质〉structural valley；～ 规则 formation rule；～ 海岸 tectonic coast；～ 函数 constructed function；～ 湖 tectonic lake；～ 活动 tectonic activity；～ 机构（学）constructive mechanism；～ 极地 structure polar；～ 级别 tectonic order；～ 阶地〈地质〉structural bench；rock bench；structural terrace；～ 结构 structural texture；～ 角砾岩〈岩〉tectonic breccia；dynamic breccia；pressure breccia；～ 节理 tectonic joint；～ 结晶学 structural crystallography；～ 境〈地〉tectotope；～ 控制 tectonic control；～ 类型 structural type；～ 裂缝 diaclase；～ 隆起〈地质〉structural high；～ 陆地〈地质〉tectonic land；～ 论 constructionism；～ 面 structural plane；～ 面积 area of structure；～ 幕 tectonic phase；～ 配筋 constructional reinforcement；～ 盆地 tectonic basin；～ 品质 structural behaviour；～ 起伏 structural relief；～ 区 tectonic region；tectonic province；～ 区划 tectonic division；～ 圈 tectosphere；tectonosphere；～ 圈闭〈地质〉structural trap；～ 群 structure group；～ 史 tectonic history；～ 世代 generation of structure；～ 水〈水文〉formation；interstitial water；oil-reservoir water；～ 台地 structural platform；～ 特点 construction features；～ 体系 tectonic system；structural system；～ 体系等级 order of the structural system；～ 体系联合 conjunction of the structural system；～ 体系演化 evolution of the tectonic system；～ 透镜体〈地质〉structural lenticular body；tectonic lens；～ 凸起 structural salient；～ 图〈地质〉constructional drawing；structure map；tectonic map；structure diagram；～ 细部 structural features；～ 线 tectonic line；～ 详图 detail of construction；～ 相 tectofacies；～ 相层 tectosome；～ 心理学 structural psychology；～ 型式 tectonic type；tectonic patterns；～ 形迹 structural feature；～ 形状 structure form；～ 学 tectonics；～ 序次 structural generation；～ 序列 structural sequence；～ 旋回 tectonic cycle；～ 旋转〈地质〉tectonic rotation；～ 循环〈地质〉tectonic cycle；geosynclinal cycle；～ 亚带 tectotope；～ 亚相 tectotope；～ 岩 tectonite；～ 岩浆旋回 tecto-magmatic cycle；～ 岩石学 structural petrology；～ 岩相带 tectofacies zone；～ 要素 structural element；～ 异常 structural anomaly；～ 应力场 tectonic stress field；～ 油气藏 structural deposit；～ 原理 aufbauprinciple；～ 月质学 selenotectonics；～ 运动 tectonic movement；tectogenesis；～ 运动强度 tectonic intensity；～ 运移 tectonic transport；～ 置换 transposition of structures；～ 轴 tectonic axis；～ 主义 constructionism；～ 转向〈地质〉vergence；～ 钻〈机〉structure drill；～ 作用 tectonism；～ 作用力 tectonic force
构造后结晶 [- - hòu jié jīng] post-tectonic crystallization
构造物理学 [- - wù lǐ xué] tectonophysics ◇ ～ 家 tectonophysicist
构造性 [- - xìng] constructivity ◇ ～ 分析 constructive analysis；～ 公理 constructivity axiom；～ 数学 constructive mathematics
构柱脚 [- zhù jiǎo] bent
构筑 [- -] construct（millitary works）；build：～ 工事 *construct field works*；*build defences*；*dig in*
构筑物 [- - wù] structures ◇ ～ 面积 area of structure；～ 突出部分 structure nose

撩 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 动 [书] ①（造成）result in ②（遇；遭遇）encounter ③（购买）buy
撩陷 [- xiàn] make a false charge against sb.；frame sb. up

购（購） [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 动（买）purchase；buy：～ 粮 *purchase grain*；赊 ～ *buy on credit*；收 ～ *purchase*；*buy*；从某人处 ～ 得某物 *purchase sth. from sb.* 我们 ～ 进了一大批这种材料。*We have bought in large stocks of this material*.
购并（大企业公司之间的） [- bìng] M&A；merger and acquisitions
购单 [- dān] buying order
购得 [- dé] purchase
购股单 [- gǔ dān] stock purchase warrent
购回 [- huí] repurchase
购货 [- huò] purchase commodities ◇ ～ 成本 purchase cost；～ 单 order form；order；indent；～ 合同 purchase contract；～ 回扣或折让 purchase rebates and allowances；～ 券 a purchase coupon；～ 确认书 order note；purchase note；～ 日记帐 purchases journal；～ 帐单 account of purchase
购进量 [- jìn liàng] volume of purchase
购进外汇核定单 [- - wài huì hé dìng dān] authorization sheet for purchases of exchange
购进业务 [- - yè wù] buying operation
购进者套期保值 [- - zhě tào qī bǎo zhí] buyer's hedging
购进总值 [- - zǒng zhí] total value of purchase
购空存货 [- kōng cún huò] buy out
购料单 [- liào dān] material purchase order
购留比例 [- liú bǐ lì]〈农〉ratio between the amount allocated for state purchase and the amount to be retained by the producers
购买 [- mǎi] purchase；buy；emption：到别处 ～ *buy elsewhere*；从某人处 ～ 某物 *buy from [of] sb.*；～ 礼品 *gift purchases*；现金 ～ *ready-money purchase*；他给儿子一些钱 ～ 学校的课本。*He gave his son some money for the purchase of his school books*. ◇ ～ 袋 [英] carrier bag；～ 抵押 purchase-money mortgage；～ 动机 buying motive；～ 公用物品的开支 purchases made on the market for public use；～ 古玩 purchase antique；～ 价格 purchasing price；～ 奖 purchase prize；～ 款 purchase money；～ 美国货法案 Buy American Act；～ 癖 oniomania；～ 期货 buy long；～ 确认书 confirmation of purchase；～ 热潮 rush；～ 税 purchase tax；～ 限额 buying quota；～ 选择权 call option（交易所术语）；～ 欲 desire to buy；desire to purchase；～ 证 authority to purchase；purchasing receipt；～ 中心 shopping center
购买地价格 [- - dì jià gé] price loco
购买力 [- - lì] purchasing [buying] power；buy ◇ ～ 平价 purchasing power parity；～ 平价理论 theory of purchasing power parity；～ 平价说 purchasing power parity theory
购买与销售双重选择性 [- - yǔ xiāo shòu shuāng chóng xuǎn zé xìng] double option
购买欲刺激物 [- - yù cì jī wù] desire stimulator
购入检验 [- rù jiǎn yàn] purchasing inspection
购物 [- wù] shopping ◇ ～ 车 shopping trolley；～ 袋 shopping bag；～ 篮 market basket；～ 券 coupon；～ 指南 shopping guide；shoppers' guide；buyers' guide；～ 中心 shopping centre；supermarket；emporium
购销 [- xiāo] purchase and sale；buying and selling ◇ ～ 差价 difference；～ 倒挂 purchasing price exceeded the selling price；～ 合同 contracts for purchase and marketing of the products；～ 结合 purchase-market integration；～ 渠道 buying and selling channels
购销两旺 [- - liǎng wàng] a brisk trade；brisk buying and selling；Both purchasing and marketing are brisk.
购银法 [- yín fǎ] silver purchasing act
购置 [- zhì] purchase（durables）：～ 农具 *purchase farm implements*；～ 不动产 *purchase of immovables*；我们 ～ 了几件贵重的珠宝饰物。*We have purchased some valuable jewelry*. ◇ ～ 价格 acquisition price；～ 手段 means of purchase；～ 税 purchase tax

雊 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 象 [书]（雄雉的鸣叫）the crowing of a male pheasant

够（夠） [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] Ⅰ 形（数量上可以满足需要）enough；sufficient；adequate：八个人就足 ～ 了。*Eight men will be quite enough*. 他的工资 ～ 养活三口人。*His wages are adequate to sup-*

port three people. 她昨晚没睡 ～。*She didn't have enough sleep last night*. 我们村的储备粮 ～ 吃三年。*Our village has a grain reserve sufficient for three years*. 这些钱交学费 ～ 吗? *Is this money enough for the tuition fee*? Ⅱ 动 ①(能达到、触到或摸到) reach: 你能 ～ 到书架上面那一格上的书吗? *Can you reach those books on the upper shelf*? 我踮起脚才勉强 ～ 着电钮。*By standing on tip-toe, I managed to reach the button*. ②(达到某一点或某种程度) be up to (a certain standard, etc.): ～ 标准的工作 *work that is up to standard*; 他们交售的棉花全部 ～ 得上一级。*All the cotton they sold to the state was top grade*. ③(满足需要) suffice: 这里只举一个例子就 ～ 了。*Here a single example will suffice*. 只要说那枝枪是他的就 ～ 了。*Suffice it to say that the gun was his*. Ⅲ 副(相当; 很; 确实) quite; enough; rather; really: 今天你们可 ～ 辛苦了。*You've really done a hard day's work*. 看书的光线还是 ～ 亮的。*It is light enough to read*. 他今天 ～ 累的了。*He is rather tired today*. 这儿的土 ～ 肥的。*The soil here is quite fertile*.

够本 [- běn] make enough money to cover the cost; break even

够标准 [- biāo zhǔn] make the grade

够不着 [- bu zháo] can't reach; beyond [out of; above] one's reach: 她个子不够高, ～ 那些树枝。*She wasn't tall enough to reach those branches*. 这书放得太高, 我 ～。*The book's too high — I can't reach it*.

够吃够用 [- chī gòu yòng] just enough to eat and meet one's needs

够格 [- gé] be qualified; be up to standard: 不 ～ *fall short of standard*; *be below standard*; 她当教师很 ～。*She is highly qualified to be a teacher*.

够交情 [- jiāo qing] be on enough good terms; be in the good graces of sb. enough

够劲儿 [- jìnr] [口] ①(担负的分量极重) almost too much to cope with: 她一个人担任那儿工作, 真 ～。*She really has a tough job having to attend to so many things*. ②(程度极高) strong (in taste, strength, etc.): 这辣椒真 ～。*This pepper is really hot*. 这酒不 ～。*The liquor is not strong enough*.

够面子 [- miàn zi] gain enough recognition of one's rank, position, standing; have favourable responses to one's request as a mark of such recognition

够朋友 [- péng you] deserve to be called a true [real] friend; be a friend indeed; be enough of a friend; be good enough as a friend: 你对此事没有表态, ～。*You did not come out to support [remained aloof]. That was a friendly attitude*.

够戗[呛] [- qiàng] [方](十分厉害; 够受的) unbearably; terribly: 疼得 ～ *unbearably painful*

够瞧的 [- qiáo de] really awful; too much: 天热得真 ～。*The weather is terribly hot*.

够受的 [- shòu de] quite an ordeal; hard to bear: 她这一跤摔得真 ～。*She had a really bad fall*.

够数 [- shù] sufficient in quantity; enough: 你领的书不 ～。*You didn't get enough books to go round*.

够条件 [- tiáo jiàn] reach the standard; be qualified

够味儿 [- wèir] [口] just the right flavour; just the thing; quite satisfactory; quite tasty; quite superb; highly enjoyable

够意思 [- yì si] [口] ①(好极了) really sth.; terrific: 这场球赛可真 ～。*That was really a terrific game*. ②(慷慨; 大方) generous; really kind: 不 ～ *unfriendly*; *ungrateful*; 你原谅了我的过错, 真 ～。*It was most generous of you to forgive me*.

勾(句) [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 良 *Gou Liang*
另见 gōu。

勾当 [- dang] [贬](事情) business; deal: 肮脏 ～ *a dirty deal*; 罪恶 ～ *criminal activities*

诟 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] Ⅰ 名 ①[书](耻辱) shame; humiliation ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 无仲 *Gou Wuzhong* Ⅱ 动[书](怒骂; 辱骂) scold; revile

诟病 [- bìng] [书](指责) denounce; castigate: 为世 ～ *become an object of public denunciation*

诟骂 [- mà](辱骂) revile; abuse; vilify

诟谇谣诼 [- suì yáo zhuó] be whispered about and secretly discussed everywhere

媾 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(结为婚姻) wed: 媒 ～ *serve as a go-between in marriage* ②(交好) be on friendly terms; reach an agreement: ～ 和 *make peace* ③(交配) copulate; have sexual intercourse: 交～ *copulate* ④(宠爱) dote on Ⅱ 名(重婚) bigamy

媾和 [- hé] make peace; conclusion of peace: 单独 ～ *make peace without consulting one's allies*; *make a separate peace*; ～ 使节 *a peace envoy*; ～ 试探 *a peace feeler*

媾疫 [- yì] covering disease; breeding paralysis; dourine (马生殖器传染病)

姤 [ㄍㄡˋ] [gòu] 名 ①(六十四卦之一) gou, one of the Sixty-four Diagrams ②[书](善; 好) goodness

gū ㄍㄨ

毂 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gǔ。

毂辘 [- lu](轱辘) wheel

蓇 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] (构词成分)见下。

蓇葖 [- tū] folliculus; follicle

鸪 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] (构词成分)见"鹁鸪"[bó gū]"鹧鸪"[zhè gū]

辜 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名 ①(罪) crime; guilt: 无 ～ *free from guilt*; *be innocent of the crime*; 死有余 ～。*Even death would not expiate all his crimes*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 增 *Gu Zeng*

辜恩背义 [- ēn bèi yì] have no sense of gratitude and justice; be ungrateful to kindness

辜负 [- fù] let down; wrong; fail to live up to; be unworthy of; disappoint: 我们决不要 ～ 老师的谆谆教导。*We must never be unworthy of our teachers' untiring and sincere teachings*.

苽 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] [书] 同"菰"[gū]

菇 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名(蘑菇) mushroom: 冬 ～ *dried mushrooms*; 香 ～ *Xianggu mushroom*

菰 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名〈植〉①(多年生草本植物) wild rice ②(蘑菇) mushroom

酤 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] [书] Ⅰ 名(薄酒; 清酒) light [weak] wine; wine made within one night Ⅱ 动 ①(买酒) buy wine ②(卖酒) sell wine

轱 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名 ①[书](车) vehicle ②[书](车的一部分) a part of vehicle ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Gu Da*

轱辘 [- lu] [口] wheel ◇ ～ 滑冰 roller-skating; ～ 马(轨)道 page; ～ 鞋 roller skates

辁 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名[书](大骨) big bone

咕 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 象(母鸡、斑鸠等的叫声) cluck; coo: 鸽子在林中 ～ ～ 啼鸣。*The doves were cooing in the trees*.

咕白 [- bái] 〈曲艺〉the ballad aside in singing and storytelling in Suzhou dialect

咕咚 [- dōng] 象(重东西落下的声音) thud; splash; plump: ～ 一声, 大石头掉进池里去了。*Plop! The big stone dropped into the pond*.

咕嘟 [- dū] 象(液体沸腾、水流涌出或大口喝水的声音) bubble; gurgle: 泉水 ～ ～ 地往外冒。*The spring kept bubbling up*. 他端起一碗水, ～ ～ 地喝了下去。*He took up a bowl of water and gulped it down*.

咕嘟 [- du] ①(长时间煮) boil for a long time: 白菜早就 ～ 烂了。*The cabbage is overcooked*. ②[方](嘴撅着; 鼓起) purse (one's lips): 不高兴地 ～ 着嘴 *purse one's lips in displeasure*

咕唧[叽] [- jī] 象(水受压力而向外排出的声音) squelch: 水牛拉着犁, 在稻田里 ～ ～ 地走着。*The water buffalo squelched up and down the paddy fields, pulling the plough*.

咕唧[叽] [- ji] whisper; murmur: 他俩 ～ 了半天。*They whispered to each other for a long time*.

咕咾肉 [- lǎo ròu] sweet and sour pork

咕啉 [- lín] corrin

咕隆 [- lōng] 象(雷声、大车声等) rumble; rattle; roll: 远处雷声 ～ ～ 地响。*Thunder rumbled in the distance*.

咕噜 [- lū] 象(水流动或东西滚动的声音) rumble; roll; grunting: 肚子 ～ ～ 直响 *one's stomach keeps rumbling*; 粗大的圆木 ～ ～ 地从山坡上滚下来。*Large logs came rolling down the slope*.

咕噜 [- lu] murmur; whisper

咕哝 [- nong] mumble; throat; murmur; mutter; grumble: 她在 ～ 些什么? *What is she muttering about*?

咕容 [- rong] [方](蠕动)(of a snake, etc.) wriggle

罟 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名[书](一种大的鱼网) a large [big] fishnet

蛄 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] (构词成分)见"蟪蛄"[huì gū]、"蝼蛄"[lóu gū]
另见 gǔ。

呱 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 象(婴儿的啼哭声) the cries of a baby
另见 guā; guǎ。

呱呱 [- gū] [书] the cry of a baby: ～ 坠地 *A baby [child] is born with a cry.*; *be born crying*; *be brought to bed*; (*of a baby*) *come into the world with a cry*
另见 guā guā。

骨 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gǔ。

骨朵儿 [- duor] [口](没有开放的花朵) flower bud

骨碌 [- lu](滚动) roll: 从床上一 ～ 爬起来 *roll out of bed*

箍 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] Ⅰ 名(紧紧套在物体外面的圈) hoop; ferrule; band: 金 ～ *gold hoop*; 铁 ～ *hoop iron*; *band* Ⅱ 动(用竹篾或金属条捆紧; 用带子之类勒住) bind with hoops; bind round; wind round; hoop: 用铁丝把桶 ～ 上 *bind a bucket with wire*

箍带 [- dài] strap

箍带线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] bead

箍断效应 [- duàn xiào yìng] pinch-off effect

箍钢 [- gāng] hoop iron ◇ ～ 带 hoop; hoop steel

箍管 [- guǎn] banded penstock

箍合木桅 [- hé mù wéi] made mast

箍环 [- huán] garter spring

箍架 [- jià] spider

箍筋 [- jīn] stirrup; hooping ◇ ～ 柱 hooped column

箍料 [- liào] hoop pole

箍缩 [- suō] constriction; pinch ◇ ～ 等离子体 pinch plasma; ～ 点 pinch-point; ～(效应)电流 pinch current; ～ 电阻器 pinched resistor; ～ 堆 pinch reactor; ～ 放电 pinch discharge; ～ 效应 pinch effect; ～ 效应不稳定性 pinch effect instability; ～ 装置 pinch device

箍铁 [- tiě] hoop iron ◇ ～ 结合 hoop-iron bond; ～ 轧机 hoop mill

箍桶 [- tǒng] truss ◇ ～ 工 raiser; ～ 机 hooper; ～ 匠 cooper; hooper; ～ 木槌 chime maul; ～ 人 hooper

箍痛 [- tòng] girdle pain

箍围药 [- wéi yào] encircling drugs

箍形箍谷器 [- xíng bǒ gǔ qì] weight

箍缘 [- yuán] bead

箍柱 [- zhù] banded column [shaft]

箍状物 [- zhuàng wù] hoop

估 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 动(估计; 揣测) estimate; assess; appraise: 预 ～ *make a preliminary estimate*; 低 ～ *underestimate*; 你 ～ 一 ～ 这堆苹果有几斤。*Can you tell how many jin of apples there are in this heap*?
另见 gù。

估测[计]者 [- cè zhě] estimator

估产 [- chǎn] estimate the yield; appraise the assets; assess; crop estimate

估产定息 [- - dìng xī] payment of a fixed rate of interest on the basis of an appraisal of the assets

估定 [- dìng] assessment ◇ ～ 保险费 assessment insurance; judgment rate; ～ 关税 duty assessment; ～ 价值 assessed valuation; appraisal value; appraised value; value of assessment; assessed value; ～ 税额 assessed tax; ～ 税捐 assessment tax; ～ 损失 loss assessment; ～ 运费 arbitrary

估计 [- jì] estimate; evaluate; take stock of; size up; calculate; appraise; reckon; estimation; forecast: 大致 ～ *rude estimates*; 非常乐观的 ～ *a very optimistic estimate*; 照我的 ～ *by my reckoning*; 据保守的 ～ *on [at] a conservative estimate*; 我 ～ 那项损失达 8000 元。*I estimate the damage at 8000 yuan*. 你把卸货所需的时间 ～ 进去了吗? *Did you reckon in the time needed for unloading the cargo*? ◇ ～ 变量 predictor; ～ 保费收入 estimated premium income; ～ 不足 underestimation; underrating; ～ 残值 esti-

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mated scrap value; estimated residual value; ～成本 estimated cost; ～纯利 estimated net profit; ～错 misdeem; ～法 method of estimation; ～风险 calculated risk; ～费用 estimated cost; pro forma cost; ～故障 suspected fault; ～过低 underrating; undervaluation; ～过高 overestimate; ～耗气率 estimated steam rate; ～截击时间 estimated time of interception; ～经济年限(指折旧) estimated economic life; ～可变现价值 estimated realizable value; ～理论 estimation theory; ～量〔数〕estimator; estimate; ～马力 estimated horse power; ～每件平均值 mean-per-unit estimation; ～捕捞效果 estimate of effectiveness of fishing; ～器 estimator; ～区间 estimation interval; ～失误 make a mistake in judgment; ～时间 estimated time; ～使用年限 estimated service life; ～使用期限 endurance expectation; ～市场 estimated market value; ～寿命 life expectancy; ～所需要增加经费 estimated additional requirements; ～未投保部分 uninsured proportion of valuation; ～位置 estimated position; ～误差 evaluated error; error of estimation; ～销售损失 estimated loss from sales; ～样品 sample estimates; ～应付税捐 accrued taxes estimated; ～噪声电压 psophometric voltage; ～折旧额 estimated theoretical depreciation; ～值 estimated value; ～重量 estimated weight; ～资本 estimated capital

估价 [- jià] ①(估计商品的价格) evaluate; assess; appraise; appraised price; assessment; valuation; appraisal price; estimate price; appraisement; account valuation; appraisal; cost estimate: 他们给他房子的～为15000元。*They assess his house at* 15000 *yuan*. 财产～为30000英镑。*The value of the property has been valued at £* 30000. ②(对人或事物给以评价) appraise; evaluate; judge; appreciate: 对历史人物的～ *evaluation of historical personages*; 对自己要有正确的～。*One must have a correct estimate of oneself*. 她根据衣着来～人。*She evaluates people by their clothes*. ◇～标准 basis of valuation; ～表 schedule of prices; ～单 bill of estimate; value bill; pro forma invoice; list of cost estimate; ～单位 unit of assessment; ～公司 assessment company; ～惯例 valuation convention; ～法令 assession; ～基础 valuation basis; ～率 assessment rate; ～人 valuator; appraiser; ～调查 appraisal survey; ～账户 valuation accounts; ～折旧法 appraisal depreciation method

估量 [- liàng] appraise; estimate; assess; value; weigh; balance; ponder: 不可～的损失 *an immeasurable loss* ◇～积分 weighed integral; ～噪声电动势 psophometric electromotive force; ～噪声电压 psophometric voltage; ～指数 ponderal index

估摸 [- mo] 〔口〕reckon; guess; guesstimate: 我～着她月底就能回来。*I reckon she'll be back by the end of this month*.

估算 [- suàn] estimate; reckon (up): ～一下你一共有多少钱,看是否已经足够了。*Reckon up all your money and see if you have enough*. 我请了三家建筑公司～修理房屋的费用。*I asked three building firms to estimate for the repairs to the house*. ◇～技术 estimating techniques; ～经济模型 econometric model; ～经济学 econometrics; ～利息 imputed interest; ～年 budget year; ～人 assessor; ～收入 imputed income; ～数据 estimated data; ～鱼产量 estimated fish production; ～员 quantity surveyor

估税率 [- shuì lǜ] assessment percentage

估税人 [- - rén] assessor

估损 [- sǔn] assessment of loss; appraisal of damage ◇～人 claim assessor

估值 [- zhí] value of assessment; appraisement ◇～论 value theory; ～条款 valuation clause

觚 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] 名 ①(古代一种盛酒的器具) wine vessel; beaker; goblet ②(古代写字用的木板) a wooden writing tablet ③[书](棱角) angle; ridge; corner ④[书](剑柄) the handle of a sword

沽 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] Ⅰ动[书] ①(买) buy: ～酒 *buy wine*; ～物 *make purchases* ②(卖) sell: 市～ *sell in the market*; 待价而～ *wait to sell at a good price*; *wait for the highest bid* Ⅱ 名(天津的别称) another name for Tianjin

沽名钓誉 [- míng diào yù] (谋取名誉) fish for fame (and credit); angle for praise [compliments]; angle for undeserved fame; buy reputation and fish for praise; court [seek] publicity; cater to publicity by sordid methods; fish for fame and purchase praise; fish for fame and reputation; fish for fame and social recognition [compliments]; fish [chase; hunger] for honours; strive for reputation

姑 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] Ⅰ 名 ①(姑母) one's father's sister; aunt ②(丈夫的姐妹) husband's sister; sister-in-law ③[书](丈夫的母亲) one's husband's mother; mother-in-law: 翁～ *one's husband's parents* ④(出家修行或从事迷信职业的妇女) nun; woman engaged in a superstitious occupation: 道～ *Taoist priestess*; 尼～ *Buddhist nun* ⑤(少女) maiden; young girl: 村～ *country girl* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～浮 *Gu Fu* Ⅱ 副[书](姑且; 暂且) for the time being; temporarily; for the moment; tentatively

姑表 [- biǎo] the relationship between the children of a brother and a sister; cousinship: ～兄弟 *cousins*

姑布 [- bù] a surname: ～子卿 *Gubu Ziqing*

姑夫 [- fu] the husband of one's father's sister; uncle-in-law

姑父 [- -] the husband of one's father's sister; uncle-in-law

姑姑 [- gu] 〔口〕father's sister; aunt

姑漫应之 [- màn yìng zhī] just promise casually (to save trouble)

姑母 [- mǔ] one's father's sister (married); aunt

姑奶奶 [- nǎi nai] (父亲的姑母) the sister of one's paternal grandfather; grandaunt

姑娘 [- niang] ①(未婚女子) girl ②〔口〕(女儿) daughter

姑娘十八变 [- - shí bā biàn] A girl changes all the time before reaching womanhood.

姑且 [- qiě] tentatively; for the moment: ～不谈 *leave sth. aside for the moment*

姑且不论 [- - bú lùn] Let us not go into the question now.; Let's not discuss it for the present.; not to mention ...; simply to have to leave it at that

姑嫂 [- sǎo] a woman and her brother's wife; sisters-in-law

姑妄听之 [- wàng tīng zhī] just listen to (sth.) without taking it seriously; take a story for what it is worth; see no harm in hearing what sb. has to say; Let him talk and let's just listen.; To hear is not to believe.; take sth. with a grain [pinch] of salt

姑妄言之 [- - yán zhī] just talk for the sake of talking; tell sb. sth. for what it's worth

姑息 [- xī] appease; indulge; attention; tolerate: 不应该～他的错误。*We shouldn't be indulgent towards his mistakes*. ◇～管理 indulgent management; ～剂 palliative; alleviating medicine; anesthetic; anaesthetic; ～疗法 palliative treatment; alleviative treatment; ～手术 palliative operation; ～政策 appeasement policy

姑息迁就 [- - qiān jiù] pacify hostile groups by satisfying their demands with little or no regard for principle; placate an opposing political party at the sacrifice of party principles; indulge sb. in his whims, cravings, unreasonable demondsy, etc.: 我们决不会因为考虑国家关系而对侵略和干涉行为～。*We will never accomodate ourselves to acts of aggression and intervention out of consideration for our relations with the power in question*.

姑息养奸 [- - yǎng jiān] (宽容坏人坏事) be lenient towards villains and let them grow [develop; run rampant]; be tolerant and indulgent; foster evil propensities by being overlenient; indulge the evildoers; To overlook a serious offence is to countenance it.; To condone the practice of evil is to abet it.; Overindulgence nurtures evil.; To tolerate evil is to abet it.; To be tolerant tends to breed traitors.; Excessive indulgence breeds [tends to breed] traitors.

姑爷 [- ye] 〔口〕a form of address for a man used by the senior members of his wife's family; a son in law

姑侄关系 [- zhí guān xi] amitate

姑置勿论 [- zhì wù lùn] shelve a proposal for the moment; put aside [lay aside] a problem for the time being; withhold discussion of a subject until some further date

姑子 [- zi] Buddhist nun

孤 [ㄍㄨ] [gū] Ⅰ 名 ①(幼年丧父或父母双亡的) orphan: 鳏寡～独 *widowers, widows, orphans and childless couples* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Gu Yuan* Ⅱ 形(单独; 孤单) lonely; isolated; solitary: ～岛 *an isolated island*; ～零零的 *lonely and helpless*; ～雁 *a solitary wild goose* Ⅲ 代(封建王侯的自称) I; my humble self (used by feudal princes)

孤傲 [- ào] apartheid; proud and aloof: 去掉～习气 *rid oneself of aloofness and arrogance*; ～的生活 *a life of proud loneliness*

孤本 [- běn] the only copy extant; the only existing copy; unique copy

孤标傲世 [- biāo ào shì] a solitary tree that regards the world with contempt

孤波 [- bō] solitary wave; soliton ◇～子 soliton

孤残层 [- cán céng] klippe

孤残推复体 [- - tuī fù tǐ] 〈地〉nappe outlier

孤臣孽子 [- chén niè zǐ] a minister without support at court and a prince born of a concubine fallen from grace; a solitary minister and a perverse son

孤雏腐鼠 [- chú fǔ shǔ] (比喻微贱不足道的人或物) a lone young bird or a decayed rat — easily be deserted; an ordinary person

孤雌生殖 [- cí shēng zhí] apomixia; apogamia; parthenogernesis

孤雌胎生 [- - tāi shēng] virginopara

孤单 [- dān] ①(单身无靠) alone: 孤孤单单的一个人 *all alone*; *all by oneself*; *a lone soul* ②(感到寂寞) friendless; lonely: 星期天是特基感到最～的时候。*It was on Sunday that Turgie felt his loneliness most keenly*.

孤岛 [- dǎo] islet

孤灯独坐 [- dēng dú zuò] sit alone in front of the lamp (indulging in sad thoughts)

孤点 [- diǎn] insula; acnode; isolated point ◇～蔓叶线 acnodal cissoid; ～元 isol

孤电子 [- diàn zǐ] lone electron

孤丁病 [- dīng bìng] "Kuting" disease

孤顶花 [- dǐng huā] barbados lily

孤犊 [- dú] orphan

孤犊触乳 [- - chù rǔ] An orphan-calf injures the nursing cow — ingratitude.

孤独 [- -] lonely; lonesome; single; reclusive; solitary: 过着～的生活 *live in solitude*; 我已习惯于～。*I'm used to loneliness*. ◇～性 schizosis; ～者 isolato; ～症[癖] autism

孤独无偶 [- - wú ǒu] all alone without a mate

孤独无援 [- - - yuán] alone and with no help

孤对电子 [- duì diàn zǐ] lone pair electrons

孤对无键轨道 [- - wú jiàn guǐ dào] one-pair nonbonding orbitals

孤儿 [- ér] orphan: 战争使他从小就成了～。*The war orphaned him at an early age*. ◇～法庭 orphan's court; ～院 orphanage

孤儿寡妇 [- - guǎ fu] orphans and widows; people having no support and protection

孤芳自赏 [- fāng zì shǎng] indulge in self-admiration; a lone soul admiring his own purity; A single fragrant flower enjoys its own excellence.; a solitary flower in love with its own fragrance; narcissistic; remain aloof from the world; spurning publicity; think no end of oneself

孤峰 [- fēng] isolated peak

孤腑 [- fǔ] solitary hollow organ

孤高自许 [- gāo zì xǔ] be a solitary individual and go around with one's head in the air

孤鸽 [- gē] solitaire

孤寡 [- guǎ] orphans and widows

孤寡老人 [- - lǎo rén] an elderly person of no family: 当地政府把他列为～。*The local government listed him as an elderly person of no family*.

孤魂随鬼 [- hún suí guǐ] like wraiths following devils

孤魂无依 [- - wú yī] a solitary soul with no one to depend upon

孤寂 [- jì] loneliness: ～感 *breakoff* [*breakaway*] *phenomenon*; 备尝～之苦 *suffer badly from loneliness*

孤家寡人 [- jiā guǎ rén] the regal isolationist; a loner; a man without followers; a person in solitary splendor; a person who is utterly isolated; a person who has no mass support; a person who leads a secluded life; be all alone by oneself without any real backing; living in splendid isolation; the man who is completely isolated

孤酒难饮 [- jiǔ nán yǐn] hard to drink alone

孤军 [- jūn] an isolated force: ～深入 *an isolated force penetrating deep into enemy territory*; ～突进 *unreinforced break-through*

孤军作[奋]战 [- - zuò zhàn] fight in isolation; fight a lone battle; carry on the struggle singlehanded [alone]; fight singlehanded [single-handedly]

孤苦伶仃 [- kǔ líng dīng] lonely [alone] and help-

less; alone and friendless; alone and uncared for; friendless and penniless; friendless and wretched; be left alone, suffering and struggling the best way one can; be left in the world without kith and kin; lone; orphaned and helpless; poor and destitute; sad and lonely — isolated and wretched; utterly forlorn and alone

孤鹫 [- kuáng] io(夏威夷的一种大型鹰)

孤狼 [- láng] lone wolf

孤立 [- lì] ①(与其它事物不相联系) isolated; solitary; separate: 处境 ～ *find oneself in an isolated position*; 不要 ～ 地考虑这些事实。*Don't consider the facts in isolation from others.* ②(使得不到同情、支援) isolate; seclude: ～ 敌人 *isolate the enemy* ◇ ～ 案件 isolated case; ～ 波 solitary wave; ～ 波痕 isolated ripple; ～ 病灶 solitary sick point; ～ 残丘 lost hill; ～ 磁极 monopole; ～ 点 isolated point; acnode; ～ 电厂 isolated station; ～ 电荷 monopole; ～ 动物区系 isolation fauna; ～ 防御工事 sconce; ～ 回波体 isolated echo; ～ 集 isolated set; ～ 奇点 isolated singularity; isolated singular points; ～ 解 isolated solution; ～ 脑 cerveau isole; ～ 珊瑚礁[巴西] chapeiro; ～ 树 isolated tree; ～ 特征值 isolated eigenvalue; ～ 头 encephale isole; ～ 涡 isolated vortex; ～ 细胞 autoblast; ～ 系 isolated system; ～ 小山 butte; ～ 性 isolatism; ～ 语 isolating language; ～ 元 isolated element; ～ 支撑点〈军〉island of resistance; ～ 主义 isolationism; ～ 主义者 isolationist

孤立无援 [- - wú yuán] be isolated and helpless; alone and helpless; be left alone and helpless; be left high and dry; fall to the ground; fail from lack of support; in a condition of utter helplessness; isolated and cut off from help; marooned; standing alone without help; thrown on one's own resources

孤立子 [- - zǐ]〈物〉soliton ◇ ～ 模型 soliton model

孤零零 [- ling ling] solitary; lone; all alone: 她 ～ 只身一人。*She was really quite alone in the world.*

孤陋寡闻 [- lòu guǎ wén] with very limited knowledge and scanty information; be all by himself in some backwoods, he knows little of what is going on in the world of affairs.; be cut off from the world; be sequestered from the community and be thus poorly informed; ignorant; ignorant and illinformed; illinformed; live in a backwater; out of touch with the outside world and ignorant of the state of affairs; poorly read and ignorant; (He) received very little intelligence about the world outside; rude and with no experience; seeing and hearing little; shut up in his retreat; solitary and inexperienced

孤绿鹃 [- lǜ juān] solitary vireo

孤鸾寡鹄 [- luán guǎ hú] a lone phoenix and a widowed goose; a widow; single man or woman

孤门独户 [- mén dú hù] the only house and solitary door — dwelling alone

孤眠独宿 [- mián dú sù] sleep alone

孤僻 [- pì] unsociable and eccentric; solitary; unsocial; odd: 性情 ～ *of an uncommunicative and eccentric disposition*

孤丘 [- qiū] [荷] kop

孤山 [- shān] [非] kopje; lost mountain; butte; 〈地〉isolated hill

孤身赴敌 [- shēn fù dí] (go to) fight the enemy alone

孤身枯坐 [- - kū zuò] sit alone

孤身一人 [- - yì rén] all on one's own

孤身只影 [- - zhī yǐng] lonely; a lone man and a solitary shadow; all alone; a lone soul; all by oneself

孤生现象 [- shēng xiàn xiàng] amensalism

孤束 [- shù] solitary tract; tractus solitarius ◇ ～ 核 nucleus tractus solitaril

孤挺花 [- tǐng huā] belladonna lily ◇ ～ 定 amaryllidine; belladine; ～ 碱 bellamarine; acetylcaranine; ～ 素 amaryllisine

孤行己见 [- xíng jǐ jiàn] carry out one's ideas alone; act in disregard of other people's opinion; cling obstinately to one's own course; be hellbent on having one's way; follow one's bigoted course; bent on acting wilfully; do only what one wishes

孤雄生殖 [- xióng shēng zhí] etheogenesis; patrogenesis; ephebogenesis

孤燕不成夏 [- yàn bù chéng xià] One swallow doesn't make a summer.

孤云野鹤 [- yún yě hè] (like) a lone cloud or a wild crane — descriptive of the life of a carefree hermit; the solitary cloud and the wild crane

孤脏 [- zàng]〈中医〉solitary *zang*-organ

孤掌难鸣 [- zhǎng nán míng] cannot clap with one hand; alone and helpless; A single palm cannot clap.; It is difficult [impossible] to make a clap with one palm [hand].; It's hard to succeed without support.; One can hardly do much single-handed.; One who stands alone has no power.; single-handed and helpless; The effort of an individual does not count much.; The voice of one man is the voice of no one.; To effect this single-handed was too difficult.

孤枕独眠 [- zhěn dú mián] sleep alone on a single pillow

孤枝花 [- zhī huā] idiocladenthy

孤植 [- zhí] isolated planting

孤值 [- -] isolated value

孤竹 [- zhú] a surname: ～ 青 *Guzhu Qing*

孤注一掷 [- zhù yí zhì] throw the helve after the hatchet; bet all on a single throw; bet one's bottom [last] dollar on ...; go for the gloves; go nap over ...; have [put] all one's eggs in one basket; make a last desperate effort; make a spoon or spoil a horn; make or break [mar]; mend or mar; place all one's efforts in a single thing; put the fate of ... at a stake; risk everything [all] on a single throw [venture]; risk everything on one big effort; shoot Niagara; shoot the works; sink or swim; stake all [one's fortune] in a single throw; stake all one has; stake everything on a cast of the dice; stake everything on one last throw [a single cast; chance]; stake everything on this attempt [move]; take a great risk; venture ... on a single chance; venture one's fortune on a single stake; vie money on the turn of a card; win the horse or lose the saddle; win the mare or lose the halter

gǔ ㄍㄨˇ

牯 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] (构词成分)见下。

牯玛 [- bā] copal ◇ ～ 醚 copal-ether; ～ 树脂 copal; ～ 烯 copaene; ～ 香脂(树) copaiba; ～ 香脂油 copaiba oil; ～ 脂树 copal tree

鼓 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(打击乐器) drum: 定音 ～ *tympani*; 锣 ～ 喧天 *a deafening sound of gongs and drums* ②(形状、声音、作用像鼓的) drum-like things: 耳 ～ *eardrum* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 震 *Gu Zhen* Ⅱ 动 ①(使物体发声; 敲) sound; beat; strike: ～ 瑟吹笙 *play lutes and blow pipe instruments*; ～ 掌 *applaud*; *clap one's hands* ②(用风箱等扇) fan; blow with bellows: ～ 风 *work a bellows*; *make a blast* ③(发动; 振奋) stir up; rouse; agitate; pluck up; incite ④(拍打) flap: ～ 翅 *clap the wings*; 那只鸟 ～ 翼向河的上游飞去。*The bird flapped (its way) up the stream.* ⑤(凸起; 涨大) bulge; pout: ～ 着嘴 *pout one's lips*; 船帆迎风 ～ 起。*The sails swelled out in the wind.* 他的两腮 ～ 得圆圆的。*He bulged his cheeks roundly.* Ⅲ 形(凸起的; 涨大的) bulging; swelling: ～ ～ 囊囊的书包 *a bulging bag* Ⅳ 量(古代夜间计时单位, 更) watch: 五 ～ *the fifth watch of the night*

鼓板 [- bǎn]〈音〉clappers

鼓肠 [- cháng] intestinal tympanites; meteorism

鼓翅蝇 [- chì yíng] sepsidae

鼓吹 [- chuī] ①(宣传提倡) advocate ②[贬](吹嘘, 散布) preach; advertise; play up; agitate: 大肆 ～ *vigorously agitate*; ～ 废除某项法律 *agitate for the repeal of a law*; 独裁者 ～ 战争是强国的一种手段。*The Dictator preached war as a means of making the country great.* ◇ ～ 革命 propagate [agitate for] revolution; ～ 者 advocator; trumpeter

鼓槌 [- chuí] drumstick

鼓带系统 [- dài xì tǒng] drum tape system

鼓捣 [- dao] [方] ①(摆弄) tinker with; fiddle with: 他最爱 ～ 收音机。*He likes to tinker with radios.* ②(挑拨; 设法支使) egg on; incite: 在背后 ～ *egg on from behind the scenes*; ～ 别人去干坏事 *incite people to do evil*

鼓点子 [- diǎn zi] ①(鼓声节奏) drumbeats ②(戏曲中指挥其他乐器的鼓板节奏) clapper beats which set the tempo and lead the orchestra in traditional Chinese operas

鼓动 [- dòng] ①(激发人们行动) promote; tickle; actuate; agitate; arouse: ～ 群众 *arouse the masses*; 进行宣传 ～ *conduct propaganda and agitation* ②(唆使) instigate; incite: 他总是 ～ 那孩子做坏事。*He always instigates the boy to do evil.* ◇ ～ 车水机 aquometer; ～ 床 pulsated bed; ～ 者 agitator

鼓窦 [- dòu] tympanic antrum; antrum mastoideum; antrum tympanicum

鼓肚蜘蛛 [- dù zhī zhū] gossamer spider

鼓房 [- fáng]〈解〉antrum tympanicum; antrum mastoideum; mastoid antrum

鼓风 [- fēng]〈冶〉airing; blast; blow in; air-blast; air-blasting; blast air; blasting; furnace blast ◇ ～ 焙烧法〈采矿〉blast roasting; roast sintering; ～ 焙烧炉 blast roaster; ～ 掺气 blow-run; ～ 电动机 blower motor; ～ 煅烧 blast roasting; ～ 干燥器 blast drier; ～ 供应 blast supply; ～ 管〈工〉blast pipe; ～ 机械 blowing engine; ～ 加热 blow; ～ 加热器 blast heater; ～ 进口 blast inlet; ～ 口 blast nozzle; blast orifice; tuyere; blower nozzle; ～ 冷却 blast cooling; ～ 量 volume of blast; ～ 弥雾器 mist blower; ～ 煤气 blow gas; ～ 能力 blast capacity; ～ 抛送升运器 blower elevator; ～ 喷雾机 air-blast sprayer; ～ 喷雾器 blower sprayer; ～ 喷嘴 air-blast nozzle; ～ 曝气 blast aeration; ～ 强度 blast intensity; ～ 清选机 air-blast cleaner; ～ 容积 blast volume; ～ 烧结 updraft sintering; ～ 设备 blast apparatus; ～ 室 blast chamber; blast room; ～ 速率 blast rate; blowing rate; ～ 调剂 blast conditioning; ～ 调节 blast governing; ～ 温度 blast temperature; ～ 系数 aeration coefficient; ～ 预热器 blast preheater; ～ 重量 blast weight; ～ 钻孔 air blast holes; ～ 嘴 air-blast nozzle; ～ 作用 blasting action

鼓风盖 [- - gài] blast cap ◇ ～ 垫密片 blast cap gasket

鼓风化铁炉 [- - huà tiě lú] blast cupola furnace

鼓风机 [- - jī] blowing machine; bellows; air-blast gin; air-blower; blast airfan; blast blower; blower; blower fan; blowing engine; gas pump ◇ ～ 部分 blower section; ～ 操作工 blower; ～ 传动装置 blower drive; ～ 阀 blower valve; ～ 杆 blower rod; ～ 透平 blower turbine; ～ 叶 air vane; ～ 叶轮 blower wheel; ～ 增压比 blower ratio

鼓风炉 [- - lú]〈冶〉(高炉) blast furnace ◇ ～ 炉腹 blast furnace bosh; ～ 炉缸 blast furnace well; ～ 工 blast furnace man; ～ 煤气 blast furnace gas; ～ 砌砖 blast furnace brickwork; ～ 熔炼 shaft (furnace) smelting; ～ 熔炼作业 blast furnacing; ～ 装料 blast furnace charge

鼓风式 [- - shì] blowing-type ◇ ～ 干燥窑 blower kiln; ～ 弥雾机 air mist sprayer; ～ 喷粉机 blower duster; ～ 喷气发动机 fan-jet; ～ 喷气飞机 fan-jet

鼓阜 [- fù] sowback

鼓腹而歌 [- - ér gē] sing while the stomach is as full as a drum — well-fed and happy

鼓腹而游 [- - - yóu] play while patting the belly; lead a carefree life

鼓骨 [- gǔ] tympanic bone

鼓鼓囊囊 [- gu nāng nāng] bulging; swelling out; bellying; roll: ～ 的 *thick*; 你口袋里那块 ～ 的东西是什么? *What's that awkward bulge in your pocket?*

鼓管 [- guǎn] tympanic canal

鼓环点 [- huán diǎn] tympanion

鼓脚 [- jiǎo] spur

鼓角齐鸣 [- - qí míng] beat the drums and blare the trumpets [horns]; The beating of drums and the blare of trumpets came from every side.

鼓阶 [- jiē] tympanic canal; scala tympani

鼓励 [- lì] encourage; incite; embolden; hearten; flatter; pull for; foster; poke; firm; comfort; urge; a pat on the back; pat sb. on the back.: 热情 ～ *warmly encourage*; ～ 孩子学习 *encourage a boy in his study*; 从 ... 得到 ～ *take encouragement from ...*; 货币贬值时, 就无法 ～ 人们储蓄。*When money falls in value, there is no encouragement to save.*

鼓励奖 [- - jiǎng] consolation prize

鼓励竞争, 防止垄断 [- - jìng zhēng fáng zhǐ lǒng duàn] encourage competition and prevent monopoly

鼓励性管理方法 [- - xìng guǎn lǐ fāng fǎ] supportive approach to supervision

鼓励性价格 [- - - jià gé] incentive price

鼓楼 [- lóu] drum-tower

鼓轮 [- lún]〈工〉drum; drum wheel ◇ ～ 套 drum jacket; ～ 铣床 drum-type milling machine; ～ 轴 drum axle

鼓轮式 [- - shì] drum type ◇ ～ 飞剪机 drum-type flying shears; ～ 行印字机 drum printer; ～ 起钓机 drum-type line hauler; ～ 摄影机〈摄〉

drum camera；～ 拖围网绞车 trawl winch with brailing drum
鼓轮型洗片机 [- - xíng xǐ piàn jī] drum processor
鼓面撑 [- miàn chēng] brace
鼓面圈 [- - quān] flesh hoop
鼓膜 [- mó]〈解〉drumhead；tympanum；myrinx；membrane tympani；myringa；timbal；tympanic membrane；eardrum ◇ ～ 成形术 myringoplasty；～ 穿刺术 tympanotomy；～ 穿孔 tympanic membrane perforation；～ 镜 myringoscope；～ 器 tympanal organ；～ 切开术 tympanotomy；myringotomy；～ 凸 umbo membranae tympani；～ 炎 myringitis；～ 硬化 tympanosclerosis；～ 振动器 vibrophone
鼓盘[- pán]〈纺〉drum
鼓泡 [- pào]〈脊椎〉tympanic bulla；bubble ◇ ～ 点 bubble point；～ 流态化 bubbling fluidization
鼓泡式氧合器 [- - shì yǎng hé qì] bubble oxygenator
鼓岔地形 [- pén dì xíng] hummock-and-hollow topography；knob-and-basin topography；rundhall
鼓盆而歌 [- - ér gē] sing beating on a basin
鼓盆之戚 [- - zhī qī]（指丧妻）be bereaved of one's wife
鼓皮 [- pí] drum head
鼓破乱人捶 [- pò luàn rén chuí] Everybody hits a man who is down.
鼓起 [- qǐ] call up；muster up；pluck up；blowup；puff；swell；bag；balloon；rally；lump；gather；take heart：～ 精神 *stir up one's spirit*；～ 勇气 *nerve oneself*；*screw up one's courage*；*pluck up one's courage*；*muster up one's courage*；*embolden*；*look up*
鼓气 [- qì] air-blowing ◇ ～ 油 blown oil；～ 转炉 air-blown converter
鼓切迹 [- qiē jì] tympanic notch
鼓琴 [- qín] tamburitza；tambouritza
鼓丘 [- qiū]〈地质〉drumlin；elliptical hills（也叫"蛋丘"）◇ ～ 原 drumlin field
鼓舌如簧 [- shé rú huáng] talk glibly；wag one's tongue with honeyed words
鼓舌摇唇 [- - yáo chún] spread rumors；flatter；gossip
鼓声 [- shēng] tum：隆隆 ～ *the roll of drums*；远处的 ～ *a distant drum*
鼓声震地 [- - zhèn dì] Drums rolled as though the earth was rending.
鼓式 [- shì] drum-type ◇ ～ 分离器 drum separator；～ 干燥器 drum dryer；～ 过滤机 drum filter；～ 绘图机 drum plotter；～ 宽行打印机 drum line printer；～ 冷却器 drum cooler；～ 硫化机 drum vulcanizer；～ 容器〈化工〉drum；～ 胎成形机 drum-type building machine；～ 洗涤机 drum washing machine；～ 洗浆机〈纸〉drum washer；～ 制动器 drum brake
鼓式打印 [- - dǎ yìn] barrel printing ◇ ～ 机〈自〉barrel printer；drum printer
鼓室 [- -]〈解〉tympanum；ear drum；tympanic cavity；cavum tympani；tympanic ◇ ～ 成形术 myringoplasty；tympanoplasty；～ 后部分 posttympanic；～ 腔 tympanic cavity；～ 上隐窝 epitympanum；～ 神经 tympanic nerve；～ 探查术 tympanotomy；～ 炎 tympanitis
鼓手 [- shǒu] drummer
鼓索 [- suǒ] tympanic cord；chorda tympani
鼓桶 [- tǒng] drum ◇ ～ 机 barrel blower
鼓筒形搅拌机 [- - xíng jiǎo bàn jī] drum mixer
鼓外圈 [- wài quān] counter hoop
鼓舞 [- wǔ] inspire；hearten；embolden；nerve；stimulate；gladden；infuse；fortify；kindle；support；sustain；impulse；brace：～ 人心的消息（*most*）*heartening news*；读了一位伟人的生平而大受 ～ *be greatly inspired by reading the life of a great man*；形势令人 ～。*The situation is encouraging*. 成功能 ～ 人们去作新的努力。*Success will stimulate the people for fresh efforts*. 她对于她周围所有的人是一种多么大的 ～！*What an inspiration she was to all around her*!
鼓舞斗志 [- - dòu zhì] inspire [stimulate] the fighting spirit
鼓舞人心 [- - rén xīn] inspiring；heartening；inspirational；most comfortable；very encouraging to the people；set the hearts of the people aflame；gladden the people's hearts
鼓舞士气 [- - shì qì] enhance troop morale；encourage soldiers to keep up high morale
鼓舞作用 [- - zuò yòng] influence
鼓虾科 [- xiā kē] Alphaeidae
鼓响 [- xiǎng] tympany ◇ ～ 性 tympanicity；～ 音 tympanitic sound
鼓型滚柱轴承 [- xíng gǔn zhù zhóu chéng] barrel-type roller bearing
鼓形 [- -] cydariform；drum type ◇ ～ 泵 barrel-type pump；～ 齿 barreled tooth flank；～ 齿轮 rack barrel；～ 打印机 drum printer；～ 电枢 drum armature；～ 度盘 drum dial；～ 发送器 drum transmitter；～ 干式整流器〈电〉drum disk rectifier；～ 高压瓷介电容器 drum high voltage ceramic capacitor；～ 辊 barrel-type roller；～ 滚柱轴承 drum roller bearing；～ 记录器〈电子〉drum recorder；～ 浇包 cylindrical ladle；～ 开关 drum switch；～ 控制器 drum controller；～ 磨床 drum sander；～ 起动器〈电〉drum starter；～ 抛光轮 drum sander；～ 绕法 drum winding；～ 绕线电枢 drum armature；drum-wound armature；～ 绕组 drum winding；～ 扫掠器 drum scanner；～ 扫描设备 drum scanner；～ 水车 tympanum；～ 图像扫描数字化器〈物〉image scanning digitizer；～ 蜗杆蜗轮 drum worm wheel；～ 铣床 drum miller；drum milling machine；drum-type milling；～ 线圈 drum winding；～ 闸门〈土〉drum gate；～ 闸门堰〈土〉drum weir；～ 制球机 balling drum；～ 钟 tambour clock；～ 柱 swelled column；～ 转子〈电〉cylindrical rotor；drum rotor
鼓音 [- yīn] tympanitic note；tympany；tympanic resonance
鼓乐 [- yuè] strains of music accompanied by drumbeats
鼓乐大作 [- - dà zuò] strike up the drums and trumpets
鼓乐喧天 [- - xuān tiān] a great din of drums and pipes；Loud music fills the air.
鼓藻 [- zǎo] Cosmarium；desmids（常见浮游藻类）◇ ～ 学 desmidiology
鼓噪 [- zào] make an uproar；raise a hubbub；clamour：～ 一时 *make a great to-do about sth. for a time*
鼓噪而进 [- - ér jìn] charge ahead shouting and beating drums
鼓噪四起 [- - sì qǐ] rise up with a great clamour；rise in a hubbub；boil（bustle）in hurly-burly；pitch in and raise an uproar；make a great to-do
鼓掌 [- zhǎng] clap one's hands；applaud：热烈 ～ *warmly applaud*；～ 通过 *approve by acclamation*；～ 欢呼 *rise*；～ 欢迎 *clap*；起立 ～ *give a standing ovation*；为某人 ～ *give sb. a big hand*；观众向演员们热烈 ～。*The audience warmly applauded the performers*. 他受到震耳欲聋的 ～ 欢迎。*He was deafeningly applauded*.
鼓胀 [- zhàng]〈中医〉meteorism；tympanites；ballooning（指在机座之间的管子）；tympania，tympanism；pulvination；tympany：～ 处 *bag*
鼓涨 [- -] blow-up
鼓钟机心 [- zhōng jī xīn] drum movement
鼓铸 [- zhù] founding
鼓足干劲 [- zú gàn jìn] go all out；exert the utmost effort
鼓足勇气 [- - yǒng qì] muster (up) one's courage；call up all one's courage；pluck [screw] up one's courage
鼓嘴弄舌 [- zuǐ nòng shé] wag one's tongue

瞽 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] [书] Ⅰ 名（古代乐师）ancient musician Ⅱ 形 ①（眼睛瞎的）blind：～ 者 *a blind man* ②（指无识别能力的）stupid；absurd：～ 说 *absurdities*；*foolish gossip*；～ 议 *foolish discussions*

毂 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名（车轮的中心部分）hub；nave：肩摩 ～ 击 *shoulder to shoulder and hub to hub*
另见 gū。
毂衬 [- chèn] hub plate
毂盖 [- gài] hub-cap
毂箍 [- gū] boss ring
毂环 [- huán] nave collar
毂击肩摩 [- jī jiān mó] Hubs hit hubs and shoulders rub shoulders.；with jamming vihicles and pedestrians
毂尖比 [- jiān bǐ] hub-tip ratio
毂键 [- jiàn] hub key
毂孔 [- kǒng] hub bore ◇ ～ 镗床 hub borer
毂轮 [- lún] hub wheel
毂帽 [- mào] bow cap
毂盘 [- pán] hub
毂套 [- tào] hub sleeve ◇ ～ 对接 hub docking
毂缘 [- yuán] hub flange

穀 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名（楮；构树）paper mulberry

古 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①（古代）antiquity；ancientry：从～到今 *from ancient times to the present*；厚今薄～ *stress the present more than the past* ②（先哲的遗典、道统）books or orthodoxies of ancient sages ③（古体诗的简称）a form of pre-Tang poetry：五～ *a poem with five characters to a line* ④（古巴的简称）Cuba ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～霸 *Gu Ba* Ⅱ 形（经历多年的）archaic；ancient；age-old：～画 *ancient painting*；～时候 *in ancient times*；～文明 *elder* [*ancient*] *civilization* Ⅲ [前缀]（距今遥远的；古代的；原始的）paleo-；pale-；palaeo-；archaeo-；archeo-：～淡水生物学 *palaeolimonology*；～文献学 *archeography*
古埃及建筑 [- āi jí jiàn zhù] Egyptian architecture
古奥 [- ào]（古老深奥，难于理解）archaic and abstruse
古巴 [- bā] Cuba（拉丁美洲国家，位于加勒比海西北）◇ ～ 矿 cubanite；～ 人 Cuban；～ 松 pinus cubeasis
古柏参天 [- bǎi cān tiān] The tall ancient cypress trees reach towards the sky.
古搬运 [- bān yùn] paleotransport
古板 [- bǎn] old-fashioned and inflexible；straight-arrow；bigoted；conservative；poky：～ 的人 *straight*；*prig*
古孢粉学 [- bāo fěn xué] palaeopalynoloy
古宝石 [- bǎo shí] anthrax
古杯动物 [- bēi dòng wù] archaeocyatha
古杯海绵 [- - hǎi mián] cyathospongia；pleospongia
古北界 [- běi jiè] palearctic realm
古北(极)区 [- - qū]（大陆动物地理区之一）Palaearctic region
古编钟 [- biān zhōng] ancient chime bells
古冰 [- bīng] fossil ice
古冰川 [- - chuān] fossil glacier ◇ ～ 学 paleoglaciology
古冰斗线 [- - dǒu xiàn] schrund line
古波斯语 [- bō sī yǔ] old Persian
古城 [- chéng] ancient city；early city ◇ ～ 遗址 site of an ancient city
古成 [- -] a surname：～云 *Gucheng Yun*
古成体 [- - tǐ] pal(a)eosome
古磁学 [- cí xué] paleomagnetism
古瓷 [- -] old china
古词语 [- - yǔ] archaism
古达干酪 [- dá gān lào] gouda
古代 [- dài] ancient；archaic；ancient times；antiquity：～文化 *ancient civilization*；自～以来 *from ancient times*；埃及自～起就使用釉料。*Glazes had been used from ancient times in Egypt*. ◇ ～ 辩证法 ancient dialectic；～ 兵法 art of war in ancient times；strategics in ancient times；～ 材 oldwood；～ 地下墓室 hypogeum；～ 多层纸箱 cartonnage；～ 俄罗斯城堡 kremlin；～ 计时仪器 antique horologe；～ 夹指刑具 pilliwinks；～ 美术 archaic art；～ 民众领袖 demagogue；～ 民族 ancient nationality；～ 普鲁士民族 old Prussian；～ 撒克逊语 Low Saxon；～ 少数民族考古 archaeology of minority nationalities in ancient times；～ 社会 ancient society；～ 生产工具 working [production] tools in ancient times；～ 生活用具 ancient daily [household] utensils；～ 史 archaeology；archeology；ancient history；～ 数学 ancient mathematics；～ 陶瓷 ancient pottery and porcelain；～ 舞蹈 ancient dance；～ 遗存〈心理〉archaic；～ 音乐 ancient [archaic] music；～ 语言 ancient language；～（杂草）植物 archaeophyte
古道可风 [- dào kě fēng] The old ways may be adopted and practised.
古道热肠 [- - rè cháng]（待人真挚、热情）considerate and warmhearted；sympathetic；warmhearted and compassionate
古登堡界面 [- dēng bǎo jiè miàn] Gutenberg discontinuity
古地磁 [- dì cí] paleomagnetism ◇ ～ 场 paleomagnetic field；～ 地层学 paleomagnetic stratigraphy；～ 学 paleomagnetics；paleomagnetism
古地磁极 [- - - jí] paleomagnetic pole ◇ ～ 移动 paleomagnetic polar wandering
古地块 [- - kuài] masiff；mass；kern
古地理突变期 [- - lǐ tū biàn qī] palevent
古地理图 [- - - tú] paleogeographic map
古地理学 [- - - xué] paleogeography
古地貌 [- - mào] ancient landform ◇ ～ 学 paleogeomorphology
古地球物理学 [- - qiú wù lǐ xué] paleogeophysics
古地台 [- - tái] palaeoplatform
古地图 [- - tú] ancient map
古地下水 [- - xià shuǐ] fossil ground water
古地形 [- - xíng] paleotopography；ancient landform ◇ ～ 学 paleotopography
古地质构造学 [- - zhì gòu zào xué] paleotectonics
古地质图 [- - - tú] paleogeologic map

古地质学 [- - - xué]〈地质〉paleogeology
古地中海 [- - zhōng hǎi] Tethys
古典 [- diǎn] ①(典故) classical allusion ②(古代流传下来的在一定时期认为正宗或典范的) classical ◇ ～芭蕾 Classic Ballet; ～芭蕾舞剧 pantomime; ～标准音高 classic pitch; classical pitch; ～词语 classicism; ～等离子体 classical plasma; ～分配论 classical theory of distribution; ～风格 classicism; ～管理 classical management; ～管理学派 classical school of management thoughts; ～阶级论 classical theory of class; ～经济学 classical economics; ～决策理论 classical decision theory; ～劳动价值论 classical labor theory of value; ～理论模型 models for classical theory; ～逻辑 classical logic; ～美术 classic art; ～奴隶制 the classical slavery; ～企业理论 classical theory of the firm; ～设计理论 classical design theory; ～诗歌 classical poetry; ～数学 classical mathematics; ～文学 classical literature; ～文艺复兴 Classic Revival; Classical Revival; ～舞 classic dance; ～小说 classical fiction; ～心理学 classical psychology; ～学派 classical school; ～艺术 classical art; ～音乐 classical music; ～园林 historic gardens; ～哲学 classical philosophy; ～政治经济学 classical political economy; ～主义 classicism; ～柱式〈建〉classic order; ～自由主义 classical liberalism; ～组曲 classical suite; ～组织理论 classical organization theory; ～作品 classics
古典式摔跤 [- - shì shuāi jiāo] Graeco-Roman style wrestling
古调独弹 [- diào dú tán] strike up the hackneyed tunes alone; one's speech and behaviour not being in keeping with the time
古董 [- dǒng] ①(古代流传下来的器物) antique; curio: 稀世 ～ *rare antique* ②(守旧的人) old fogey ◇ ～店 antique shop; ～鉴赏家 connoisseur of curios; ～癖 virtu; ～商[收藏者] antiquary; antiquarian
古动物区 [- dòng wù qū] palaeozoogeographical province
古动物学 [- - - xué] paleozoology
古豆碱 [- dòu jiǎn] hygrine
古都 [- dū] ancient capital
古毒蛾 [- dú é] orgyia antiqua
古尔邦节 [- ěr bāng jié][伊斯兰](宰牲节) Corban; Corban Festival(阿拉伯语 qurbān 音译)
古方 [- fāng]〈中医〉ancient prescriptions ◇ ～派 ancient prescriptions school
古方言 [- - yán] ancient dialect
古坋 [- fèn] Gufen (a place name in Fujian Province)
古风 [- fēng] ①(古代的风俗习惯) ancient customs; antiquities ②(古体诗) a form of pre-Tang poetry
古风化壳 [- - huà ké] paleocrust of weathering
古风遗俗 [- - yí sú] old customs
古讽刺剧 [- fěng cì jù] satura
古腹足目 [- fù zú mù] Archaeogastropada
古干水道 [- gān shuǐ dào] chabka(撒哈拉)
古钢琴 [- gāng qín] clavichord; virginal
古构造 [- gòu zào] paleostructure ◇ ～图〈地质〉paleotectonic map
古怪 [- guài] eccentric; odd; strange; quaint; queer; wimsical; bizzare; erratic; wacky; flaky; witty; cranky; wonder; rummy; ornery; wayward; gnarled; funky; uncouth; quizzical: ～的人 *weirdie*; *crack*; *patsy*; *wack*; ～地 *wackily*; ～念头 *humour*; ～脾气 *eccentric character*; ～性格 *quiddity*; ～之处 *oddity*
古国 [- guó] ancient state
古海岸线 [- hǎi àn xiàn] paleocoast line
古海滩 [- - tān] fossil beach
古海洋学 [- - yáng xué] paleooceanography
古禾草学 [- hé cǎo xué] paleoagrostology
古河槽 [- - cáo] buried channel
古河道 [- - dào] fossil river course
古痕迹学 [- hén jì xué] paleoichnology
古湖 [- hú] fossil lake
古湖沼学 [- - zhǎo xué] palaeolimnology
古花岗岩 [- huā gāng yán] urgranite
古华夏构造体系 [- huá xià gòu zào tǐ xì] Paleocathaysian structural system
古华夏式 [- - - shì] Paleocathaysian
古画 [- huà] ancient painting
古话 [- -] old saying: ～说，有志者事竟成。*As the old saying goes, where there's a will, there's a way.*
古环境 [- huán jìng] palaeoenvironment
古火山 [- huǒ shān] paleovolcano ◇ ～岩 old volcanic rock; ～作用 paleovolcanism
古籍 [- jí] ancient books
古脊椎动物学 [- jǐ zhuī dòng wù xué] vertebrate paleontology; vertebrate paleozoology
古迹 [- jì] archaeology; archeology; monument; historic site; place of historic interest; ancient relic; *历史* ～ *historical site*
古剑虎 [- jiàn hǔ] Hoplophoneus
古剑珊瑚 [- - shān hú] palaeosmilia
古建筑 [- - zhù] historic building
古结晶冰 [- jié jīng bīng]〈水文〉paleocrystic ice
古结晶岩区 [- - - yán qū] oldland
古今中外 [- jīn zhōng wài] at all times and in all countries [lands]; both ancient and modern, Chinese and foreign; past and present, at home and abroad; in China or elsewhere, in modern or ancient times; in the past or present, in China or anywhere else in the world; classical and modern, Chinese and foreign; whether in China or other lands, in ancient times or today
古井不[无]波 [- jǐng bù bō](比喻内心寂然不动) A dried-up well does not have ripples.; impervious to desires and passions
古镜[鉴] [- jìng] ancient mirror
古旧 [- jiù] antiquated; archaic ◇ ～词语 archaic words and expressions; archaisms; ～图书 second-hand book
古柯 [- kē]〈植〉(高根) coca ◇ ～碱〈药〉cocaine; erythroxylin; cusconine; ～科 Erythroxylaceae
古柯液碱 [- - yè jiǎn] cuskhygrine; cuscohygrine; bellaradine
古柯叶液碱 [- - - yè jiǎn] hygrine
古口 [- kǒu] a surname: ～引 *Gukou Yin*
古矿井遗址 [- kuàng jǐng yí zhǐ] remains of mines at ancient times
古昆虫学 [- kūn chóng xué] paleoentomology
古拉弯 [- lā qióng] kurajong
古来 [- lái] since time immemorial
古兰经 [- lán jīng](伊斯兰教的经典) the Koran(一译"可兰经")
古老 [- lǎo] ancient; antiquity; old age; hoariness: ～的传说 *an old legend*; 相当 ～的物件 *an object of respectable antiquity*; 啤酒是一种最 ～的饮料。*Beer is a beverage of the remotest time.* ◇ ～成土过程 older soil forming process; ～海滩 permatang
古雷维治效应 [- léi wéi zhì xiào yìng]〈固物〉Gurevich effect
古历法 [- lì fǎ] ancient calendrical science
古里古怪 [- lǐ gǔ guài] rather peculiar [strange]; eccentric; odd; oddball: ～的人 *wonder*
古流 [- liú] paleocurrent
古龙 [- lóng] a surname: ～仲 *Gulong Zhong*
古芦木 [- lú mù] archaeocalamites
古陆 [- lù] archicontinent; old land ◇ ～桥 pangaea
古绿石 [- lǜ shí] verd antigue
古伦朴碱 [- lún pǔ jiǎn] jatrorrhizine
古罗马军用斗篷 [- luó mǎ jūn yòng dǒu peng] sagum
古洛糖 [- luò táng] gulose
古洛糖酸 [- - - suān] gulonate ◇ ～内酯 gulonolactone
古貌古心 [- mào gǔ xīn] with the appearance and the thoughts all having the airs of ancients; dignified-looking; having an ancient face and heart
古煤 [- méi] shungite
古貘 [- mò] lophiodont
古姆星云 [- mǔ xīng yún] Gum nebulae
古墓(葬) [- mù] ancient tomb
古木参天 [- - cān tiān] Ancient trees tower to the skies.; Ancient trees touch the sky.; old trees that reach into skies; The old trees reared their heads to the sky.; There are centuries-old trees reaching up towards the sky.
古泥石流 [- ní shí liú] ancient mud flow
古鸟亚纲 [- niǎo yà gāng] Archaeornithes
古农书 [- nóng shū] ancient agriculture literatures
古盘虫亚目 [- pán chóng yà mù] Eodiscina
古平原 [- píng yuán] paleoplain; fossil plain
古坡向 [- pō xiàng] paleoslope
古朴 [- pǔ] simple and unsophisticated; of primitive simplicity
古漆 [- qī] urfirnis
古器皿 [- qì mǐn] ancient vessels
古气候 [- - hòu]〈地质〉geologic climate; paleoclimate ◇ ～序列〈地质〉paleoclimatic sequence; ～学 paleoclimatology
古钱 [- qián] ancient coins ◇ ～币 ancient money; ～壶 pottery pots with ancient coin patterns; ～学 numismatology; numismatics
古潜山 [- - shān] buried hill
古琴 [- qín] *guqin*, a seven-stringed plucked instrument in some ways similar to the zither
古区域分布 [- qū yù fēn bù] paleoareal
古泉学 [- quán xué] numismatics
古壤 [- rǎng] barnyard
古人 [- rén] the ancients; our forefathers
古人类学 [- - lèi xué] paleoanthropology ◇ ～家 paleoanthropologist
古色古香 [- sè gǔ xiāng] having an antique flavour; classic beauty; (jade-carvings) in ancient styles; antique; quaint; an air of antiquity; of antique flavour; its colours mellowed by time; observe classical lines; smack of sth. classical in its design, conception
古珊瑚 [- shān hú] palaeophyllum
古山龙 [- - lóng] arcangelisia loureiri
古善问题 [- shàn wèn tí] Cousin problem
古生代 [- shēng dài]〈地质〉paleozoic; the Paleozoic Era ◇ ～植物 paleophyte
古生界 [- - jiè]〈地质〉(古生代形成的地层) Paleozoic erathem
古生态学 [- - tài xué] palaeoecology
古生物病理学 [- - wù bìng lǐ xué] paleopathology
古生物哺乳类学 [- - - bǔ rǔ lèi xué] paleomammalogy
古生物地理学 [- - - dì lǐ xué] paleobiogeography
古生物化学 [- - - huà xué] paleobiochemistry
古生物气候学 [- - - qì hòu xué]〈古生〉Paleobioclimatology
古生物心理学 [- - - xīn lǐ xué] paleopsychology
古生物学 [- - - xué] paleobiology; palaeontology; paleontology ◇ ～学家 paleontologist
古生物岩石学 [- - - yán shí xué] paleobiopetrography
古生物钟 [- - - zhōng] paleontological clock
古诗 [- shī] ①(古体诗) a form of pre-Tang poetry ②(古代诗歌) ancient poetry
古石箍 [- shí gū] amgarn
古式 [- shì] palaiotype ◇ ～窗 ancient light; ～文鸟 Gouldian finch
古氏鳃鳆 [- - chāng shēn] permit
古书 [- shū] ancient books
古树木学 [- shù mù xué] paleodendrology
古钵 [- -] ancient seal
古水流 [- shuǐ liú] paleocurrent
古水文地质 [- - wén dì zhì] palaeohydrogeology
古水文学 [- - - xué] paleohydrology
古斯里琴 [- sī lǐ qín] gusli
古丝绸 [- - chóu] silk of ancient times
古孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～勇 *Gusun Yong*
古塔波胶 [- tǎ bō jiāo] gutta-percha
古碳质岩 [- tàn zhì yán] thucolite
古陶器片 [- táo qì piàn] shard
古特蔡脱试验 [- tè cài tuō shì yàn]〈分化〉Gutzeit test
古特曼型鸭嘴铲式装载机 [- - màn xíng yā zuǐ chǎn shì zhuāng zài jī]〈采矿〉Goodman duckbill loader
古特门液压装载机 [- - mén yè yā zhuāng zài jī]〈采矿〉Goodman loader
古特尼克 [- - ní kè]〈信〉gutnik
古提琴 [- tí qín] viol
古体 [- tǐ] old style
古体诗 [- - shī] a form of pre-Tang poetry, usu. having five or seven characters to each line, without strict tonal patterns or rhyme schemes
古天文台 [- tiān wén tái] historical observatory
古天文学家 [- - - xué jiā] historical astronomers
古天文仪器 [- - - yí qì] historical astronomical instruments
古田会议 [- tián huì yì] the Gutian Congress (the 9th Party Congress of the 4th Army of the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army presided by Comrade Mao Zedong in December 1929 at Gutian, Shanghang County, Fujian Province)
古田会议决议 [- - - - jué yì] the Gutian Congress Resolution (entitled On Correcting Mistaken Ideas in the Party, drawn up by Comrade Mao Zedong, a programme for building the people's armed forces on a Marxist-Leninist basis)
古铜辉石 [- tóng huī shí] bronzite; broncite
古铜辉岩 [- - - yán] bronzite; bronzitfels
古铜鳞英铁镍陨石 [- - lín yīng tiě niè yǔn shí] siderophyre
古铜色 [- - sè] bronze-coloured; bronze; antique brass
古土层 [- tǔ céng] duricrust
古土壤 [- - rǎng] ancient soil; buried soil; fossil soil; paleosoil ◇ ～学 paleopedology
古瓦 [- wǎ] ancient tile
古玩 [- wán](古董) antique; curio: 这只雕花盒子是件 ～真品。*This carved chest is a genuine*

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antique.
古往今来 [- wǎng jīn lái] from ancient to modern times; through [throughout] the ages; since [from] time immemorial; from ancient times; since remote antiquity
古为今用 [- wéi jīn yòng] adapt ancient forms for [to] present-day use; make the past serve our [the] present-day needs; make [let] the ancient serve the present; make ancient things serve the present; make ancient things serve present-day China; make what is ancient serve the needs of the present
古为今用，洋为中用 [- - - - yáng wéi zhōng yòng] Make the past serve the present and foreign things serve China.
古纬度 [- wěi dù] palaeolatitude
古温标 [- wēn biāo] 〈地质〉 geologic thermometer; geothermometer
古温测量 [- - cè liáng] 〈地质〉 geologic thermometry; geothermometry
古温度 [- - dù] paleotemperature
古文 [- wén] ①（文言文）prose written in the classical literary style; ancient style prose; ancient Chinese prose ②（秦以前的字体）Chinese script before the Qin Dynasty (221—207 B. C.)
古文经学 [- - jīng xué] classical learning based on earlier texts
古文书学 [- - shū xué] paleography
古文物 [- - wù] antique
古文运动 [- - yùn dòng] ancient literature movement
古文字 [- - zì] ancient writing ◇ ～ 学 paleography
古物 [- wù] ancient objects; antiquities; archaeology; archeology; vanerable relics: ～ 赝品 *fake antiquities*; ～ 仿制品 *imitation antiquities*; 研究中国 ～ 的权威 *an authority on Chinese antiques*◇ ～ 陈列馆 museum of antiquities; ～ 学 paleology
古稀 [- xī] seventy years of age: 年近 ～ *getting on for seventy*
古希腊 [- - là] ancient Greek ◇ ～ 罗马哲学 ancient Greek-Rome philosophy; ～ 人 Greeks; ～ 艺术 ancient Greek art
古斜坡 [- xié pō] paleoslope
古心理学 [- xīn lǐ xué] paleopsychology
古星图 [- xīng tú] ancient star map
古穴 [- xué] denehole
古雪线 [- xuě xiàn] former snow line
古雅 [- yǎ]（古朴雅致）of classic beauty and in elegant taste; of classic elegance; conservative
古亚洲大陆 [- yà zhōu dà lù] Pal-Asia
古盐度 [- yán dù] paleosalinity
古砚 [- yàn] antique ink slab
古羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] archaeopteris
古冶 [- yě] a surname: ～ 子 *Guye Zi*
古冶金术 [- - jīn shù] alchemy
古叶状体 [- yè zhuàng tǐ] thallites
古遗迹学 [- yí jì xué] 〈古生〉 paleoichnology; palichnology
古已有之 [- yǐ yǒu zhī] have existed since ancient times
古异齿目 [- yì chǐ mù] Palaeoheterodonta
古因果论 [- yīn guǒ lùn] Palaetiology
古音 [- -] old Chinese phonology
古印 [- yìn] ancient seal
古印刷术 [- - shuā shù] palaeotypography
古宇宙学 [- yǔ zhòu xué] historical cosmology
古语 [- -] ①（古代的词语）archaism ②（古话）old saying
古猿 [- yuán]（化石类人猿）fossil anthropoid
古芸素 [- yún sù] gurjuresene
古芸烯 [- - xī] gurjunene
古芸香 [- - xiāng] gurjun; gurjan; gurjunoiltree
古陨击坑 [- yǔn jī kēng] astroblem
古陨石坑 [- - shí kēng] fossil meteorite crater
古藻类学 [- zǎo lèi xué] paleoalgology
古筝 [- zhēng] *zheng*, a 21—or 25—stringed plucked instrument in some ways similar to the zither
古植物分布学 [- zhí wù fēn bù xué] synchronology
古植物区 [- - - qū] palaeofloristic province
古植物学 [- - - xué] paleobotany; phytopaleontology
古周囊孢属 [- zhōu náng bāo shǔ] Archaeoperisaccus
古柱沸石 [- zhù fèi shí] goosecreekite
古装 [- zhuāng] ancient costume ◇ ～ 戏 a costume play
古准平原 [- zhǔn píng yuán] fossil peneplain
古足目 [- zú mù] Palaeocopida

蓙 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名（烹饪用具）deep pot

嘏 [ㄍㄨ；ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [gǔ; jiǎ] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①（福；福气）felicity; good fortune ②（祝贺生日）birthday felicitations Ⅱ 形 ①（极大的）immense ②（遥远的）faraway
另见 jiǎ。

榾 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 [书] ①（枸骨木）Chinese holly ②（断木头）broken wood
榾柮 [- duò] [书] wood; log

扢 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 动 [书] ①（揩擦）wipe ②（取）take

贾 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 名（商人）merchant Ⅱ 动 ①（做买卖）engage in trade; do business: 多财善 ～。*Plenty of capital makes it easy to trade*. ②（买）buy ③ [书]（卖）sell: 余勇可 ～ *still having plenty of fight left in one* ④ [书]（招致；招引）bring about; lead to: ～ 祸 *court disaster* [*misfortune*]
另见 jiǎ。

鹭 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①（盐池）salt pond ②（未经炼制的颗盐）granulated salt Ⅱ 形（不坚固）fragile Ⅲ 动（停止）stop

眙 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] [方] 动（瞪大眼睛）open one's eyes wide; stare; glare

蛄 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ]（构词成分）见“喇喇蛄”[là là gǔ]、“喇蛄”[là gǔ]
另见 gū。

蛊(蠱) [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ名 ①（传说的一种毒虫）a legendary venomous insect; undeaded insect ②（指古代用毒虫所做的毒药）a poison made with poisonous insect, worm or beetle Ⅱ 动（诱惑）seduce
蛊毒 [- dú] disease due to noxious agents produced by various parasites; poison produced by venomous insects; tympanites due to parasitic infestation
蛊惑 [- huò]（毒害；迷惑）poison and bewitch; enchant
蛊惑人心 [- - rén xīn] befog the minds of the people; seduce the people; instil poisonous suspicions into men's minds; beguile people out of the right way; confuse and poison people's minds; resort to demagogy; spread false doctrines [falsehoods] to undermine the people's morale; hoodwink [beguile] people with demagogy; confuse public opinion; agitate people by demagogy; undermine popular morale by spreading unfounded rumors
蛊胀 [- zhàng] tympanites due to parasitosis
蛊注 [- zhù] a disease similar to pulmonary tuberculosis or tuberculous peritonitis

罟 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] [书] Ⅰ 名（捕鱼的网）fishnet Ⅱ 动（用网捕鱼）catch fish with fishnet; net

骨 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 ①（骨头）bone ②（物体内部的支架）framework; skeleton: 船的龙 ～ *a keel of a boat*; 钢 ～ 水泥 *reinforced concrete* ③（品质；气概）character; spirit: 铮铮铁 ～ *firm and unyielding character* ④（死尸）corpse: 朱门酒肉臭，路有冻死 ～。*The portals of the rich reek of flesh and wine while frozen bodies lie by the roadside*. ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 言 *Gu Yan*
另见 gū。
骨癌 [- ái] osteocarcinoma; cancer in the bones
骨柏油 [- bǎi yóu] tar
骨板 [- bǎn] bone lamella; osteone; osseous lamella
骨痹 [- bì] heumatism; involving the bone
骨病 [- bìng] osteopathy; osteonosus; osteopathia; bone disease
骨槽风 [- cáo fēng] osteomyelitis of the maxillary bone
骨测量法[学] [- cè liáng fǎ] 〈解〉 osteometry
骨层 [- céng] osteoplaque; 〈地质〉 bone bed
骨叉 [- chā] furca
骨成形不全 [- chéng xíng bù quán] comosteoplasia
骨成形术 [- - - shù] osteoplasty
骨出血 [- chū xuè] osteorrhagia
骨穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] osteostixis
骨传导 [- chuán dǎo] osteoacusis; osteophony; bone conduction
骨传声 [- - shēng] bone conduction
骨锤 [- chuí] bone hammer; bone mallet
骨醇 [- chún] bone spirit
骨瓷 [- cí] china
骨刺 [- cì] spur; bony spur
骨脆症 [- cuì zhèng] fragile fern; osteogenesis imperfecta; osteopsathyrosis; Lobstein's disease
骨锉 [- cuò] bone file; osteotribe; raspatory; scalper
骨单位 [- dān wèi] osteon
骨岛 [- dǎo] bone island
骨导式送话器 [- - shì sòng huà qì] bone-conduction microphone; skull microphone
骨导音检查 [- - yīn jiǎn chá] osseosonometry ◇ ～ 器 osseosonometer
骨导助听器 [- - zhù tīng qì] ossiphone
骨钉 [- dīng] nail
骨毒病 [- dú bìng] lamisiekte; lamziekte
骨度法 [- dù fǎ] locating acupoints by bone-length
骨端回纳 [- duān huí nà] reduction of fractured ends
骨短粗病 [- duǎn cū bìng] perosis(家禽)
骨盾 [- dùn] 〈脊椎〉 osteoscute
骨发生 [- fā shēng] ostosis; osteogenesis
骨发育不全 [- - yù bù quán] dysosteogenesis; hypostosis; anostosis
骨发育障碍 [- - - zhàng ài] dysostosis; dysosteogenesis
骨反射 [- fǎn shè] bone reflex
骨肥 [- féi] fertilizer made from animal bones; bone fertilizer
骨肥厚 [- - hòu] hyperostosis
骨分离 [- fēn lí] osteodiastasis
骨粉 [- fěn] bone meal
骨缝术 [- féng shù] osteorrhaphy; osteosynthesis; osteosuture
骨缝 [- fèng] sutura
骨缝开错 [- - kāi cuò] complete fracture
骨复位 [- fù wèi] reduction
骨复折(法) [- - zhé] anaclasis; refracture ◇ ～ 术 anarrhexis
骨钙缺乏 [- gài quē fá] halisteresis; osteomalacia; halosteresis
骨钙质缺乏 [- - zhì quē fá] osteohalisteresis
骨感觉 [- gǎn jué] pallesthesia ◇ ～ 缺失 osteoanesthesia
骨干 [- gàn] ①〈解〉（长骨的中央部分）diaphysis ②（起主要作用的）backbone; mainstay: 科技队伍的 ～ 力量 *the backbone of the scientific and technological contingents*; 起 ～ 作用 *be a mainstay*; 领导 ～ *mainstay of the leadership* ◇ ～ 分子 core member; key member; ～ 工程 backbone projects; major projects; ～ 骺融合术 diaphysial-epiphysial fusion; ～ 企业 key enterprises; ～ 炎 diaphysitis
骨干性续连症 [- - xìng xù lián zhèng] diaphysial aclasis
骨杠杆 [- gàng gǎn] bone lever
骨骼 [- gé] skeleton; ossature: 人体 ～ *human skeleton* ◇ ～ 测量 osteometry; ～ 测量指数 osteometric index; ～ 传导 bone conduction; ～ 蛋白 skeletin; ～ 观察 osteoscopy; ～ 鉴定 skeleton identification; ～ 力学 skeletal mechanics; ～ 牵引 skeletal traction; ～ 缺陷 skeletal defect; ～ 软骨 skeletal cartilage; ～ 石化症 osteopetrosis; 〈医〉 marble bone disease; ～ 系统〈解〉 skeletal system
骨骼肌 [- - jī] 〈解〉 skeletal muscle; musculi skeleti ◇ ～ 纤维 skeletal muscle fibre
骨骼学 [- - xué] skeletology; osteology ◇ ～ 家 osteologist
骨隔 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 scleroseptum
骨鲠 [- gěng] bone sticking
骨鲠在喉 [- - zài hóu]（比喻心里有话没说出来，非常难受）having a fishbone (caught) in one's throat; having an opinion one cannot suppress; a lump in the throat; have a fishbone stuck in one's throat; voice certain sentiments which one can no longer repress: ～，一吐方快。*I feel suffocated if I don't speak out*.
骨鲠之臣 [- - zhī chén] an outspoken minister who gives unpleasant advice
骨鲠之气 [- - zhī qì] have the spirit of open frankness
骨刮 [- guā] raspatory; scalprum ◇ ～ 匙 bone curette; bone curet
骨关节病 [- guān jié bìng] osteoarthropathy; osteoarthrosis
骨关节结核 [- - jié hé] osteoarticular tuberculosis
骨关节窝 [- - - wō] socket
骨关节炎 [- - - yán] osteoarthritis; ostarthritis; ostearthritis
骨骸结构 [- hái jié gòu] 〈岩〉 skeleton texture
骨耗病 [- hào bìng] osteotabes
骨黑 [- hēi] boneblack; bone char; animal black

骨骺 [- hóu] osteoepiphysis; epiphysis ◇ ～ 疾病 epiphyseal disease
骨壶腹 [- hú fù] osseous ampulla; ampullae osseae
骨化 [- huà] sclerotization; ossification; 〈生理〉 ossify ◇ ～ 病 osteosis; ～ 醇 ostelin; calciferol; vitamin D2; ～ 过度 pleonosteosis; ～ 过早 pleonosteosis; ～ 异常 osthexy; osthexia; ～ 中心 ossification centre
骨化脓 [- - nóng] ostempyesis
骨化性骨炎 [- - xìng gǔ yán] osteitis ossificans; condensing osteitis; sclerosing osteitis
骨化性肌炎 [- - - jī yán] 〈医〉 myositis ossificans
骨化性纤维瘤 [- - - xiān wéi liú] ossifying fibroma; fibrous osteoma; 〈医〉 osteogenic fibroma
骨滑膜炎 [- huá mó yán] osteosynovitis
骨坏死 [- huài sǐ] osteonecrosis
骨灰 [- huī] ①(骨头烧成的灰) bone ash; cinder; bone char ②(火葬的骨灰) cremains; ashes of the dead ◇ ～ 盒 cinerary casket; ～ 瓮 cinerary urn; ～ 安放仪式 a ceremony of laying ashes to rest
骨会 [- huì] 〈穴位〉 influential point of bone
骨畸形 [- jī xíng] bone malformation
骨极 [- jí] bone exhaustion
骨疾病 [- - bìng] bone disease
骨痂 [- jiā] poroma; osteotylus; callus
骨架 [- jià] ①(骨头架子) skeleton ②(在物体内部支撑的架子) framework; frame; carcase; carcass; armature; bone; scaffolding: 房屋的 ～ *the framework of a house* ◇ ～ 编码 skeletal coding; ～ 层 casing ply; ～ 床架 bedstead; ～ 代码 skeletal code; ～ 结构 〈建〉 post and beam construction; skeleton structure; ～ 菌丝 skeletal hyphae; ～ 图 skeleton drawing; ～ 网 〈地测〉 skeleton; ～ 应力 frame stress; ～ 振动 skeletal vibration; ～ 指令 skeleton instruction; ～ 制作 carcasing
骨架式配电盘 [- - shì pèi diàn pán] skeleton-type switchboard
骨间肌 [- jiān jī] interosseus
骨间裂隙 [- - liè xì] dehiscence
骨剪 [- jiǎn] bone shears
骨件 [- jiàn] osteomere
骨间隙 [- - xì] spatium interosseum
骨胶 [- jiāo] osseocolla; pastern; bone glue; lime glue ◇ ～ 酶 collagenase; ～ 原 ossein; osseine; bone collagen
骨角器 [- jiǎo qì] object made of horn; horn implement
骨接合术 [- jiē hé shù] osteosynthesis
骨节 [- jié] scleromere; osteocomma: ～ 粗大 *gnarl*; ～ 疼痛 *arthralgia*
骨结核 [- - hé] bone tuberculosis
骨结合 [- - -] synosteosis; synostosis
骨鲸 [- jīng] bone whale
骨静脉炎 [- jìng mài yán] osteophlebitis
骨臼 [- jiù] bone socket
骨疽 [- jū] caries
骨疽性坏死 [- - xìng huài sǐ] carionecrosis
骨抗 [- kàng] 〈医〉 fracture
骨科 [- kē] 〈医〉 (department of) orthopedics ◇ ～ 学 osteology; ～ 医生 orthopedist; ～ 整形床 orthopaedic table
骨刻 [- kè] 〈工美〉 bone sculpture; bone carving
骨蜡 [- là] bone wax
骨痨 [- láo] 〈中医〉 tuberculosis of bones and joints; bone and joint tuberculosis
骨联合 [- lián hé] synostosis; synosteosis
骨料 [- liào] 〈建〉 aggregate: 轻 ～ *light aggregate* ◇ ～ 工厂 aggregate preparation plant; ～ 加工 aggregate preparation; ～ 粒径 aggregate size; ～ 配料箱 aggregate batcher
骨鳞 [- lín] 〈脊椎〉 corneoscute ◇ ～ 鱼 osteolepid
骨领 [- lǐng] bone collar
骨溜胺 [- liū àn] coridine
骨瘤 [- liú] osteoma; bone tumor; fusee; fuzee ◇ ～ 术 osteoncus
骨瘘 [- lòu] bone fistula
骨颅 [- lú] osteocranium
骨论 [- lùn] osteography
骨螺 [- luó] 〈无脊椎〉 murices; rock shell ◇ ～ 紫 murexide
骨煤 [- méi] 〈采矿〉 bone coal; bony coal ◇ ～ 夹层 bone band
骨密质 [- mì zhì] compact bone substance
骨膜 [- mó] 〈解〉 periost; periosteum ◇ ～ 板 periosteal lamella; ～ 反应 periosteal reaction; ～ 分离器 periosteum elevator; ～ 骨化 periosteal ossification; ～ 骨髓炎 periosteomyelitis; periosteomedullitis; ～ 骨炎 periostosteitis; ～ 骨赘 periosteophyte; ～ 疾病 periosteous disease; ～ 起子 periosteum elevator; ～ 水肿 periosteodema; periosteo-edema; ～ 芽 periosteal bud; ～ 炎 osteoperiostitis periostitis; periosteitis
骨膜瘤 [- - liú] periosteoma ◇ ～ 形成 periosteosis
骨膜外肉瘤 [- - wài ròu liú] parosteal sarcoma
骨母细胞瘤 [- mǔ xì bāo liú] osteoblastoma
骨囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] bone cyst
骨内板 [- nèi bǎn] endosteal lamella
骨内膜 [- - mó] perimyelis; endosteum; periosteum ◇ ～ 炎 endosteitis; central osteitis
骨牌 [- pái] (多米诺骨牌) dominoes ◇ ～ 理论 domino theory; ～ 作用 domino effect
骨盆 [- pén] 〈解〉 pelvis; basin ◇ ～ 板 pelvic plate; ～ 测量法 〈医〉 pelvimetry; ～ 测量计 pyelometer; ～ 测量器 pelvimeter; ～ 丛 pelvic plexus; ～ 带 〈解〉 pelvic girdle; ～ 腹膜 peritonaeum pelvicum; ～ 弓 arcus pelvicus; ～ 横韧带 ligamentum transversum pelvis; ～ 畸形 deformity of pelvis; ～ 计 pyelometer; pelicometer; pelvimeter; ～ 镜 pelviscope; ～ 联合 symphysis pelvis; ～ 面 facies pelvina; ～ 描记器 pelvigraph; ～ 扭转 tortipelvis; dystonia musculorum deformans; ～ 腔 pelvis; cavum pelvis; ～ 痛 pelycalgia; ～ 斜度 pelvic inclination; ～ 炎 pelvic inflammation; ～ 直径 conjugate; ～ 指数 〈解〉 pelvic index; ～ 轴 pelvic axis
骨片 [- piàn] osteocomma; sclerite
骨器 [- qì] bone object; bone implement; bone artifact ◇ ～ 时代 〈考古〉 Bone Age; ～ 作坊 bone-making ground
骨气 [- -] strength of character; moral integrity; backbone: 有 ～ 的人 *man of integrity*; 中国人民有 ～。*The Chinese people have backbone.*
骨钳 [- qián] bone forceps; bone nippers
骨腔隙 [- qiāng xì] lacuna osseous
骨切除[开]术 [- qiē chú shù] osteotomy
骨屈曲 [- qū qū] osteocampsia; osteocampsis
骨肉 [- ròu] flesh and blood; kindred: 亲生 ～ *one's own flesh and blood*; ～ 情谊 *kindred feelings*; *feelings of kinship*; ～ 亲人[同胞] *one's own flesh and blood*; ～ 兄弟 *blood brothers*; *one's own brothers*
骨肉瘤 [- - liú] 〈医〉 osteosarcoma; osteogenic sarcoma
骨肉团聚 [- - tuán jù] enjoy one's family reunion; a family reunion
骨肉未寒 [- - wèi hán] The dead man has not yet become cold.; (of a person) have just died
骨肉相残 [- - xiāng cán] fratricidal fighting
骨肉相聚 [- - - jù] be together as people of the same flesh and blood should be
骨肉相连 [- - - lián] as closely linked as flesh and blood; of one's own flesh and blood; blood relationship; Bones and flesh hold together.
骨肉之亲 [- - zhī qīn] blood relationship [relations]; near of kin; be closely related; as closely as flesh and bones
骨肉之情 [- - - qíng] kindred feelings; ties of blood; family relationship and feeling
骨肉至亲 [- - zhì qīn] blood relationships; of one's own flesh and blood; a pack of bones; skin and bones; one's flesh and blood
骨软骨病 [- ruǎn gǔ bìng] osteochondrosis; osteochondropathy
骨软骨关节炎 [- - - guān jié yán] osteochondroarthritis
骨软骨瘤 [- - - liú] osteochondroma; osteoenchondroma
骨软骨炎 [- - - yán] osteochondritis; osteochondrosis; Perthes's disease; Kohler's disease; Osgood-Schlatter disease; Scheuermann's disease
骨软骨赘 [- - - zhuì] osteochondrophyte
骨软化(病) [- - huà] halisteresis; halasteresis; adult rickets halisteresis; osteomalacia
骨软筋麻 [- - jīn má] (strive until) one's bones were weak and one's muscles numbed; paralyzed; enervated
骨伤 [- shāng] bone fracture
骨伤科病证 [- - kē bìng zhèng] disease of orthopedics and traumatology
骨舌鱼 [- shé yú] osteoglossid
骨神经痛 [- shén jīng tòng] osteoneuralgia
骨肾病 [- shèn bìng] 〈医〉 osteonephropathy
骨生成 [- shēng chéng] ostosis; osteogenesis
骨(质)石化病 [- shí huà bìng] osteopetrosis
骨殖 [- shi] skeleton (of a dead body)
骨瘦如柴 [- shòu rú chái] as thin [lean] as a threadpaper [lath; rake; whipping post; rail]; a mere bag of bones; a mere skeleton; as thin as sticks; bare-boned; be all skin and bone; become as emaciated as a fowl; be reduced to a shadow; be reduced to a skeleton; be very thin, nothing but skin and bone; bones as thin as firewood; bone-thin; emaciated like a stick; lean and skinny; lean as a rake; only skin and bone; scraggy; lean like a skeleton; worn to a shadow
骨瘦形销 [- - xíng xiāo] grow greatly emaciated
骨松质 [- sōng zhì] cancellous bone; cancellous substance ◇ ～ 网眼 cancellus
骨素 [- sù] ossein
骨髓 [- suǐ] marrow; keest; medulla ossium; bone marrow ◇ ～ 白细胞 myeloplast; ～ 板 marrow lamella; ～ 病 myelopathy; myelopthy; osteomyelopathia; ～ 穿刺术 bone marrow puncture; ～ 单核细胞 myelomonocyte; ～ 发育不全 hypoplastic bone marrow; ～ 反应 〈医〉 myeloid reaction; ～ 疾病 bone marrow disease; ～ 检查 bone marrow examination; ～ 巨细胞 giant cell of bone marrow; ～ 痨 myelophthisis; osteotabes; ～ 母细胞 haematogonium; ～ 培养 bone marrow culture; ～ 输血法 bone marrow transfusion; ～ 隙 marrow space; ～ 细胞 bone marrow cell; ～ 细胞毒素 myelotoxin; ～ 细胞生成 myelopoiesis; ～ 细胞系 〈免疫〉 myeloid cell series; ～ 纤维化 myelofibrosis; ～ 纤维性骨硬化 osteosclerosis myelofibrosis; ～ X 线照相术 osteomyelography; ～ 移植 〈医〉 bone marrow transplantation; BMT; ～ 炎 osteomyelitis; myelitis; medullitis; ～ 硬化 myelosclerosis; ～ 增生 myelosis; ～ 增生异常 myeloproliferative disorder; ～ 中毒病 myelotoxicosis; ～ 中毒性 myelotoxicity; ～ 组织生成 myelopoiesis; ～ 组织增生 myelosis; myeloidosis
骨髓病性贫血 [- - bìng xìng pín xuè] myelophthisic anemia; leukoerythroblastic anemia; leukoerythroblastosis; metastatic anemia; myelopathic anemia; myelosclerotic anemia; osteosclerotic anemia
骨髓瘤 [- - liú] myeloma ◇ ～ 蛋白 myeloma protein
骨髓腔 [- - qiāng] ossis; marrow cavity ◇ ～ 骨化 centrosclerosis; ～ 积血 hematosteon
骨髓腔内插针术 [- - - nèi chā zhēn shù] medullary railing
骨髓外造血 [- - wài zào xuè] extramedullary hematopoiesis
骨髓性白血病 [- - xìng bái xuè bìng] myelomatosis
骨髓性骨病 [- - - gǔ bìng] myelogenic osteopathy
骨髓针拔出器 [- - zhēn bá chū qì] bone nail extractor
骨碎补 [- suì bǔ] ①〈中药〉 drynaria rhizome; the rhizome of davallia; Rhizoma Drynariae ②〈植〉 Davallia mariesii; ball fern (蕨类植物，根状茎入中药)
骨碎筋翻 [- - jīn fān] complicated fracture
骨碎裂 [- - liè] osteomiosis
骨碎片 [- - piàn] bone chip
骨损伤 [- sǔn shāng] bone injury
骨炭 [- tàn] ①(兽骨制得的活性炭) spodium; bone black; animal charcoal; drop black ②〈地质〉(骨煤) bone coal
骨腾肉飞 [- téng ròu fēi] (形容神魂飘荡) go off into ecstasies; be fascinated by sb.'s compelling beauty
骨条藻属 [- tiáo zǎo shǔ] Skeletonema
骨痛 [- tòng] ostalgia; ostealgia; osteodynia ◇ ～ 病 Itai-itai diseases
骨头 [- tou] ①(骨骼) bone ②(喻人的品质) character; a person of a certain character: 懒 ～ *lazybones*; 软 ～ *a spineless creature*
骨头架子 [- - jià zi] ①(骨架) skeleton ②(极瘦的人) a bag of bones; skin and bones: 瘦得成了一副 ～ *be all skin and bone*; *become a bag of bones*; *be worn to a shadow*
骨头里榨油 [- - li zhà yóu] squeeze fat from bones; take [get] sth. out of nothing
骨头硬 [- - yìng] hard bone — a dauntless, unyielding person
骨突 [- tū] 〈解〉 apophysis; catapophysis ◇ ～ 病 apophyseopathy; ～ 炎 apophysitis; ～ 折断 apophysial fracture
骨歪 [- wāi] displacement of the fractured end of a bone
骨萎缩 [- wěi suō] osteanabrosis; bone atrophy
骨痿 [- -] 〈中医〉 atrophic debility of bones
骨位 [- wèi] position of bone
骨窝 [- wō] absconsio
骨细胞 [- xì bāo] osteocyte; bone cell
骨先天畸形 [- xiān tiān jī xíng] bone congenital malformation
骨纤维 [- - wéi] bone fibres; Sharpey's fibres ◇ ～ 瘤病 osteofibromatosis; ～ 肉瘤 fibrosarcoma

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of bone；～ 异样增殖 osteofibroso heterohyperdysplasia
骨小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] bone canalicules
骨小梁 [- - liáng] bone trabecula
骨性关节强硬 [- xìng guān jié qiáng yìng] bony ankylosis
骨性结合 [- - jié hé] synostosis；synosteosis
骨性联接[合] [- - lián jiē] synostose；synosteosis；synostosis
骨性疝 [- - shàn] osteocele
骨性狮面 [- - shī miàn] 〈医〉 leontiasis ossea
骨学 [- xué] osteology
骨(静脉)血栓形成 [- xuè shuān xíng chéng] osteothrombosis
骨芽基 [- yá jī] 〈胚〉 scleroblastema
骨牙质瘤 [- - zhì liú] osteodentinoma
骨炎 [- yán] osteitis；ostitis
骨疡 [- yáng] caries；cario-
骨样骨瘤 [- yàng gǔ liú] osteoidosteoma
骨样牙骨质 [- - yá gǔ zhì] osteocementum
骨样组织 [- - zǔ zhī] osteoid tissue
骨移植术 [- yí zhí shù] bone grafting；bone transplantation
骨移植物 [- - - wù] bone graft；osseous graft
骨异位 [- yì wèi] ostectopy；osteectopy
骨营养 [- yíng yǎng] osteotrophy ◇ ～ 不良 osteodystrophy；osteodystrophia
骨硬蛋白 [- yìng dàn bái] osseoalbuminoid
骨硬化 [- - huà] osteosclerosis ◇ ～ 病 osteopetrosis；Albers-Schöonberg disease
骨硬化性贫血 [- - - xìng pín xuè] osteosclerotic anemia
骨油 [- yóu] animal oil；bone oil；Dippel's oil；hartshorn oil；〈材〉 Jeppel's oil
骨愈合 [- yù hé] knitting
骨原纤维 [- yuán xiān wéi] bone fibril
骨原性肉瘤 [- - xìng ròu liú] osteogenic sarcoma
骨再生 [- zài shēng] osteanagenesis；osteanaphysis；osteoanagenesis
骨再折术 [- - zhé shù] refracture
骨凿 [- záo] osteotome；bone-chisel
骨增长 [- zēng zhǎng] bone lengthening
骨折 [- zhé] 〈医〉 cataclasis；catagma；fractura；ossium；fracture：*粉碎(性)～ comminuted fracture*；*开放～ open fracture* ◇ ～ 床 fracture-bed；～ 钉 fracture nail；～ 分离 fracture-separation；～ 复位术 reduction of fracture；setting of fracture；～ 骨瘤 osteoma fracturae；～ 固定 fracture fixation；～ 固定夹 bone holding clamp；～ 接合术 synthetism；～ 脱位 fracture dislocation；～ 学 agmatology
骨针 [- zhēn] bone needle；sclere；scleros；spine；〈无脊椎〉 spicule；osseous pin ◇ ～ 细胞 〈无脊椎〉 scleroblast
骨针状细胞 [- - zhuàng xì bāo] 〈植〉 spicular cell
骨蒸 [- zhēng] hectic fever due to *yin* — deficiency
骨整形术 [- zhěng xíng shù] osteoplasty；boneplasty
骨脂 [- zhī] bone fat ◇ ～ 瘤 osteolipoma
骨质 [- zhì] sclerotin ◇ ～ 层 bone bed；～ 齿 osteodentin；osteodentine；～ 连接 bony union；～ 溶解 osteolysis；～ 软化 osteomalacia；～ 生成 osteosis；～ 石化病 marble bones；osteopetrosis；Albers-Schonberg disease；～ 疏松(症) osteoporosis；～ 吸收 bone absorption；～ 象牙化 eburnation；～ 原纤维 skeleton fibril；～ 再生 inostosis；bone regeneration；～ 增生 osteoproliferation
骨肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] bone tumour
骨状物 [- zhuàng wù] bone
骨状项圈 [- - xiàng quān] 〈植〉 osteocolla
骨赘 [- zhuì] spur；osteophyma；osteophyte；〈核〉 bone seeker
骨子 [- zi] frame；ribs：*伞～ umbrella frame*；*the ribs of an umbrella*；*扇～ the ribs of a fan*
骨子里 [- - lǐ] in one's heart of hearts；between privates；in actuality；at bottom；in one's heart and soul：*他们嘴里讲缓和，～ 却进行激烈的争夺。They talk about detente，but in actuality they are engaged in intense rivalry.*
骨组织 [- zǔ zhī] bone tissue；bony tissue；osseous tissue
骨钻 [- zuàn] bone drill；bone bur

鹘 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 hú。
鹘鸼 [- zhōu] a kind of bird mentioned in ancient books

钴 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 〈化〉 cobalt (27 号元素，符号 Co)
钴胺素 [- àn sù] cobalamin
钴胺酰胺 [- - xiān àn] cobamide
钴焙砂 [- bèi shā] zaffre；zaffer
钴催干剂 [- cuī gān jì] cobalt drier
钴弹 [- dàn] cobalt bomb
钴毒砂 [- dú shā] danaite
钴矾 [- fán] bieberite；rhodhalose
钴方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] cobaltocalcite
钴钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 cobalt steels
钴高速钢 [- gāo sù gāng] cobalt high speed steel
钴铬钢 [- gè gāng] cobalt-chromium steel
钴铬铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] cochromite
钴铬钨工具合金 [- - wū gōng jù hé jīn] akrit
钴铬钨合金 [- - - hé jīn] cobalt-chromium-tungsten alloy
钴合金 [- hé jīn] cobalt alloy
钴黑 [- hēi] 〈涂〉 cobalt black
钴华 [- huá] cobalt bloom；cobalt ocher；erythrine；erythrite；peachblossom ore；red cobalt
钴化合物 [- huà hé wù] cobalt compound
钴黄 [- huáng] cobalt yellow；aureolin
钴基合金 [- jī hé jīn] cobalt-base alloys
钴剂合成 [- jì hé chéng] cobalt-catalyst synthesis
钴孔雀石 [- kǒng què shí] kolwezite
钴矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] cobalt deposits
钴矿物 [- - wù] cobalt minerals
钴蓝 [- lán] cobalt blue；cobalt ultramarine；〈化〉 king's blue ◇ ～ 玻璃 cobalt blue glass；～ 釉 zaffre；zaffer
钴离子 [- lí zǐ] cobalt ions
钴绿 [- lǜ] cobalt green
钴络合物 [- luò hé wù] cobalt complex
钴镁明矾 [- měi míng fán] kasparite
钴锰土 [- měng tǔ] 〈矿〉 cobaltiferous wad
钴明矾 [- míng fán] masrite
钴炮 [- pào] bomb；cobalt bomb (体外照射用)
钴青铜 [- qīng tóng] cobalt bronze
钴酸盐 [- suān yán] cobaltates
钴酞菁染料 [- tài jīng rǎn liào] cobalt phthalocyanine dye
钴天蓝 [- tiān lán] 〈涂〉 cerulean blue
钴添加合金 [- - jiā hé jīn] cobalt addition
钴铁 [- tiě] ferrocobalt
钴铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] Co ferrite
钴同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] cobalt isotope
钴土 [- tǔ] asbolane；asbolite；black cobalt；cobalt ocher；〈矿〉 earthy cobalt
钴钍回收 [- - huí shōu] spent Co and Th recovery
钴钨硬质合金 [- wū yìng zhì hé jīn] cobalt-cemented tungsten carbide
钴线疗法 [- xiàn liáo fǎ] 〈医〉 cobalt therapy；cobalt-beam therapy
钴效应 [- xiào yìng] cobalt effect
钴氧化处理 [- yǎng huà chǔ lǐ] cobalt oxide treatment
钴源装置 [- yuán zhuāng zhì] 〈核〉 cobalt unit
钴治疗机 [- zhì liáo jī] cobalt bomb
钴紫 [- zǐ] cobalt violet

牯 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 ①(母牛) cow ②(俗指去势的公牛) castrated bull
牯牛 [- niú] bull

鹄 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 [书](射箭的目标；箭靶子) target：中～ *hit the target*
另见 hú。

谷(穀) [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(两山或两块高地中间的狭长而有出口的地带) valley；ravine；gorge：幽～ *a secluded valley*；深～ *deep valley*；*gorge*；*ravine* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 杰 *Gu Jie* ③(谷类作物) cereal；grain：五～ *the five cereals* (*rice*，*two kinds of millet*，*wheat and beans*)；稻～ *paddy rice* ④(谷子；粟) millet ⑤ [方](稻或稻谷) unhusked rice ⑥ [书](俸禄) all official's salary ⑦(凹点) trough ⑧(小脑下方的窝) vallecula ⑨(困境) difficulty；dilemma：进退维～ *difficult either to advance or draw back*；*find oneself in a dilemma* Ⅱ 形 [书](善；好) good；kind Ⅲ 动 [书] ①(养育) bring up ②(生长) grow up
另见 yù。
谷氨酸 [- ān suān] α-aminoglutaric acid；glutamic acid；glusate；glutamate；glutamic ◇ ～ 棒状杆菌 corynebacterium glutamicum；～ 丙(酮酸)转氨酶 glutamic pyruvic transaminase (GPT)；～ 草(酰乙酸)转氨酶 *glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase* (GOT)；～ 钙 calcium glutamate；～ 根 glutamate；～ 合成酶 glutamate synthetase；～ 钾 potassium glutamate；～ 钾盐 kaglutam；～ 一钠 monosodium glutamate；～ 钠 sodium glutamate；～ 脱氢酶 glutamate dehydrogenase；～ 盐 glutamate
谷氨酰(基) [- - xiān] glutamy；glutamoyl ◇ ～ 转肽酶 glutamyl transpeptidase；～ 转移酶 glutamyl transferase
谷氨酰胺 [- - - àn] glutamine (Gln) ◇ ～ 合成酶 glutamine synthelase；～ 酶 glutaminase
谷斑皮蠹 [- bān pí dù] khapra beetle；trogoderma granarium
谷边碛 [- biān qì] valley train
谷冰川 [- bīng chuān] stream
谷丙转氨酶 [- bǐng zhuǎn ān méi] glutamic-pyruvic transaminase
谷仓 [- cāng] granary；garner；breadbasket ◇ ～ 顶棚 loft；～ 机械 barn machinery；～ 用具 barn grass；barnyard grass；barn implement；～ 舞 barn dance [美]
谷草 [- cǎo] ①(谷秆) millet straw：～ 扎成的人 *man of straw* ②[方](稻草) rice straw ◇ ～ 比率 grain to straw ratio；～ 转氨酶 glutamic-oxalacetic transaminease
谷铲 [- chǎn] grain shovel (晒谷场用)
谷催产素 [- cuī chǎn sù] glumitocin
谷蛋白 [- dàn bái] glutelin ◇ ～ 面包 gluten bread；～ 玉米粉 corn gluten meal
谷疸 [- dǎn] jaundice due to immoderate eating
谷道 [- dào] 〈中医〉(直肠到肛门的一部分) anus：～ 痒 *anus itching*
谷盗 [- dào] 〈昆〉 ostomatid；flour beetle
谷底 [- dǐ] valley bottom；valley floor ◇ ～ 滩地 strath；～ 肿胀 bulging in valley (冻土区)
谷地 [- dì] ①〈地〉(低洼地) valley ②〈地〉(谷底平原) valley floor；valley bottom ◇ ～ 蔓草 corn bindweed；～ 杂草 cockle
谷点 [- diǎn] valley point
谷电流 [- diàn liú] 〈半〉 valley current
谷电压 [- - yā] 〈半〉 valley voltage
谷蠹 [- dù] lesser grain borer；rhizopertha dominica
谷蛾 [- é] tineoid；grain moth ◇ ～ 科 Tineidae
谷坊 [- fáng] check dam
谷胱甘肽 [- guāng gān tài] glutathione ◇ ～ 过氧化物酶 glutathione peroxidase；～ 转移酶 glutathione transferase
谷际散射 [- jì sǎn shè] inter-valley scattering
谷际转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] inter-valley transfer
谷架桥 [- jià qiáo] viaduct
谷肩 [- jiān] replat；shoulder
谷贱伤农 [- jiàn shāng nóng] Low prices for grain hurt the peasants.；Low grain price hurts the farmers.；Cheap grain harms the peasants.
谷胶 [- jiāo] gluten
谷精草 [- jīng cǎo] 〈中药〉 pipewort；Flos Eriocauli ◇ ～ 科 Eriocaulaceae
谷糠 [- kāng] cavings
谷壳 [- ké] husk (of rice)；cavings；chaff ◇ ～ 筛 chaffer
谷枯病 [- kū bìng] glume blight
谷类 [- lèi] frumentum ◇ ～ 粘结剂 cereal binder；～ 食物 cereal；～ 学家 cerealist；～ 叶子介质常数 dielectric constant of corn leaf；～ 作物 grain crop
谷粒 [- lì] corn；grain：*母鸡啄食地上的～。The hen ate the grains of corn on the ground.* ◇ ～ 吹送器 grain blower；～ 分配螺旋 grain levelling auger；～ 干燥机 grain drier；～ 黑粉病 grain smut；～ 烘干机用加热炉 grain drier burner；～ 滑板 grain board；～ 滑槽 grain chute；grain spout；～ 搅动器 grain agitator；～ 节流器 grain sluice；～ 径选机 grain sizing machine；～ 螺旋 grain auger；grain screw；～ 磨粉机 grain grinder；～ 盘 grain pan；grain returns pan；～ 清洗机 grain washer；～ 清选机 grain cleaner；grain cleaning machine；～ 取样器 grain probe；～ 筛 grain sieve (谷物联合收获机的)；～ 试验筛 grain testing sieve；～ 收集器 corn catcher；grain saving pan；～ 输送器 grain drag；～ 脱壳滚筒 scourer cylinder；～ 喂入螺旋 grain feed auger；～ 选种机 grain grader
谷粒盘指杆筛 [- - pán zhǐ gǎn shāi] grain pan finger bar；grain pan finger rake
谷粒与杂穗升运器 [- - yǔ zá suì shēng yùn qì] grain-and-returns elevator
谷料抖动板 [- liào dǒu dòng bǎn] oscillating grain pan
谷硫磷 [- liú lín] azinphos-methyl
谷绿混剂 [- lǜ hùn jì] Lorox Plus Lass
谷霉菌素 [- méi jūn sù] granegillin；hydroxyaspergillic acid
谷内散射 [- nèi sǎn shè] intra-valley scattering
谷盆 [- pén] valley basin
谷坡 [- pō] brae
谷气 [- qì] essence derived from food

谷神 [- shén] mental faculties in quescent state (qigong)
谷神星 [- - xīng] ceres
谷氏菌素 [- shì jūn sù] 〈药〉 gougerotin
谷树箭毒素 [- shù jiàn dú sù] chondocurine
谷树叶碱 [- - yè jiǎn] chondrofoline
谷酸 [- suān] glutaric acid
谷穗 [- suì] icker; earhead ◇ ～ 导板 ear lifter
谷筒 [- tǒng] grain silo
谷维素 [- wéi sù] 〈药〉 oryzanol
谷物 [- wù] grain; cereal; sito- (sitosterol 谷甾醇): 用 ～ 喂马 *feed the horse on grain*; 将 ～ 脱粒 *husk the corn*; 一船 ～ *a cargo of grain*; 他做 ～ 生意。*He trades* [*deals*] *in grains*. 玉米是美国最重要的 ～。*Corn is America's most important grain*. ◇ ～ 标准合同格式 Azcon; ～ 播种机 grain drill; grain seeder; ～ 播种开沟器 grain boot; ～ 粗选器 grain precleaner; ～ 导板 grain deflector (用于调整割晒机的铺条宽度); ～ 堆积处 setting; ～ 兑税 corn duty; ～ 发芽装置 sprouter; ～ 法 Corn Law; ～ 肥料条播机 grain and fertilizer drill; ～ 风干室 barn for drying crops; ～ 风选机 grain fanning-sorting machine; ～ 干草 grain hay; ～ 干燥和贮存设备 grain drying-and-storage equipment; ～ 干燥机 crop dryer; grain drier; grain drying machine; ～ 干燥设备 grain drying; grain drying plant; grain drying unit; ～ 割捆机 grain binder; ～ 海岸 grain coast; ～ 化学 cereal chemistry; ～ 交易所 corn exchange; ～ 加工设备 crop-processing equipment; ～ 降温系统 grain cooling system; ～ 搅动器 grain agitator; ～ 疥疮 grain itch; ～ 类 cereals; ～ 联合收割机记量器 combine register; combine relay; ～ 联合收获机 grain harvester combine; grain combine; header-thresher; ～ 流量计 grain flow meter; ～ 贸易条款 corn trade clauses; ～ 磨粉机 grain mill; ～ 挠性输送器 flexible grain conveyer; ～ 碾碎机 grain crusher; ～ 排种器 grain feed; grain run; ～ 排种器传动装置 grain gearing; ～ 切割器 corn cutterbar; ～ 取样器 grain sampler; grain thief; ～ 升运器 crop elevator; (联合收获机的) grain elevator; ～ 湿度计 grain moisture meter; ～ 收割机 corn mowing machine; ～ 收割装置 grain header (联合收割机的); ～ 收获机 grain harvesting machine; ～ 收获机械 cereal harvesting machinery; ～ 收集器 grain saver; ～ 输送管 grain pipe; ～ 输送器 grain conveyer; ～ 刷 grain-brush; ～ 条播机 grain drill; seed drill; ～ 条例 Corn Laws; ～ 通风器 grain aerator; ～ 脱粒机 grain separator; grain threshing machine; grain thresher; ～ 锈病 grain rust; ～ 压送升运带 grain cover; ～ 压碎辊 grain roller; ～ 匀布机 grain spreader; ～ 运载车厢 grain body; ～ 栽培 grain husbandry; ～ 种植地 corn-clad field; ～ 贮藏监控机 crop store monitor; ～ 贮存仓 barn; grain silo; grainary; ～ 装卸运输机 grain-handling unit; ～ 租船标准合同格式 Dancon; ～ 蛀虫 grain borer
谷酰胺 [- xiān àn] glutamine (Gln) ◇ ～ 基 glutaminyl; ～ 酶 glutaminase
谷象 [- xiàng] calandra; billbug; grain weevil; granary weevil◇ ～ 虫 trox
谷缬菌素 [- xié jūn sù] gatavalin
谷芽 [- yá] rice sprout
谷痒病 [- yǎng bìng] straw-itch; grain itch; mattress itch
谷叶甲虫 [- yè jiǎ chóng] cereal leaf beetle
谷雨 [- yǔ] Grain Rain (6th solar term)
谷甾醇 [- zāi chún] sitosterin; sitosterol
谷甾烷 [- - wán] sitostane
谷沼 [- zhǎo] valley fen
谷值点 [- zhí diǎn] valley point
谷值电流 [- - diàn liú] valley point current
谷值电容 [- - - róng] terminal valley point capacitance
谷值电压 [- - - yā] valley point voltage
谷值衰减 [- - shuāi jiǎn] 〈半〉 valley attenuation
谷中谷 [- zhōng gǔ] valley in valley
谷种 [- zhǒng] seed-grain; seed-corn
谷子 [- zi] ① (粟) millet; foxtail millet ② [方] (稻子) unhusked rice ◇ ～ 白发病 millet downy mildew

臌 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] I 动 (身上某部分胀起) swell II 名 (鼓胀) swell: 水 ～ 〈中医〉 *ascites*
臌胀 [- zhàng] 〈中医〉 distension of abdomen caused by accumulation of gas or fluid due to dysfunction of liver and spleen; tympanites; wind-dropsy

股 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] I 名 ① (大腿) thigh; haunches: 屁 ～ *the buttocks* ② (机关、企业、团体中的组织单位) section of an office or enterprise: ～ 长 *section chief*; 总务 ～ *general affairs section* ③ (绳线等的组成部分) ply; strand: 把线捻成 ～ 儿 *twist thread into strand* ④ (集资或财物平分的一份) share of capital stock; one of several equal parts: 合 ～ 生意 *joint partnership*; 退 ～ *sell shares*; 优先 ～ *preference shares*; *preferred stock* ⑤ 〈数〉 (古代称不等腰直角三角形中较长的直角边) the longer leg of a right triangle ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 紫陬 *Gu Zizou* II 量 ① (用于成条的东西): 一 ～ 头发 *a strand of hair*; 两 ～ 毛线 *two-ply wool*; 一 ～ 泉水 *a stream of spring water* ② (用于气体、气味、力气等): 一 ～ 热情 *a spell of enthusiasm*; 一 ～ 新鲜空气 *a whiff of fresh air*; 一 ～ 劲 *a burst of energy* ③ [贬] (用于成批的人): 一 ～ 土匪 *a band of robbers*; *a gang of bandits*
股本 [- běn] capital stock; capital; stock; share capital; equity ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of capital stock; ～ 定额不足 under capitalization; ～ 持有比例 capital shares apportionment; ～ 回报率 return on equity; ～ 投资 equity investment; ～ 油 equity oil; ～ 折价 discount on capital stock; ～ 证明书 certificate of capital stock; ～ 资本 [金] equity capital
股薄肌 [- bó jī] 〈解〉 gracilis
股道 [- dào] station track
股东 [- dōng] shareholder; stockholder: 大 ～ *a heavy stockholder*; 公司的 ～ *shareholders in* [*of*] *a company*; 全体 ～ 会议 *a general meeting of shareholders* ◇ ～ 产权 stockholder's equity; ～ 分户账 stock ledger; ～ 会 board of shareholders; ～ 权 stock-holder's right; ～ 权益 stockholder's equity; ～ 优先认购权 privileged allocation of insurance to stockholders; ～ 自有股份 shareholder's equity; ～ 资本 equity capital
股动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria cruralis; arteria femoralis
股反射 [- fǎn shè] femoral reflex; Remak's reflex
股匪 [- fěi] gang of bandits
股份 [- fèn] share; stock; interest; allotment: 持有银行 ～ *have a share in a bank*; 分享一份 ～ *enjoy an interest*; 以好价钱出售某人的 ～ *sell one's share at a good price*; 他的父亲在那条铁路上有些 ～。*His father owns some stock in that railroad*. ◇ ～ 保险 joint stock insurance; ～ 保险公司 stock insurance company; ～ 不定的 opened; ～ 不定投资公司 open-end investment company; ～ 不公开公司 close corporation; ～ 储蓄银行 stock saving bank; ～ 公司 joint-stock company; stock company; ～ 固定投资公司 closed-end investment company; ～ 合并 share consolidation; ～ 合作制 shareholding cooperative system; ～ 红利 stock bonus; ～ 两合有限公司 joint stock limited partnership; ～ 清算公司 stock clearing corporation; ～ 无限公司 unlimited company; ～ 认购 stock subscription; ～ 信托证券 stock trust certificate; ～ 银行 joint-stock bank; ～ 有限公司 limited-liability company; limited company (Ltd.); company limited by shares; incorporated company; joint stock company limited; ～ 制(度) system of shares in enterprise; joint-stock system; share holding system; stock system; ～ 制改造 shareholding reform; ～ 资本[股金] share capital; ～ 总额 stock; ～ 转让 stock transfer
股份与股票 [- - yǔ gǔ piào] stocks and shares
股肱 [- gōng] [书] (比喻左右辅助得力的人) right-hand man
股肱耳目 [- - ěr mù] one's bosom [most trusted] assistants
股肱心腹 [- - xīn fù] bosom assistants; right handed men
股肱之臣 [- - zhī chén] the most trustworthy ministers
股骨 [- gǔ] thigh-bone; femur (*pl*. femora); os femoris ◇ ～ 骨折 femoral fracture
股管 [- guǎn] femoral canal; canalis femoralis
股后皮神经 [- hòu pí shén jīng] nervus cutaneus femoris posterior
股环 [- huán] crural ring; femoral ring; annulus femoralis
股肌 [- jī] vastus
股间肌 [- jiān jī] crureus; musculus vastus intermedius; femoralis
股绞绳 [- jiǎo shéng] strand rope
股节 [- jié] meropodium; thigh
股金 [- jīn] money paid for shares (in a partnership or cooperative); share capital
股静脉 [- jìng mài] femoral vein
股胫疽 [- - jū] abscess on the thigh or shank; ulcer on the thigh or shank
股胫指数 [- - zhǐ shù] femorotibial index
股疽 [- jū] cellulitis on the thigh
股款付还 [- kuǎn fù huán] repayment of shares
股栗肤粟 [- lì fū sù] trembling with fear and having goose-flesh
股流 [- liú] plume
股民 [- mín] retail investor
股内肌 [- nèi jī] vastus medialis; musculus vastus internus
股内前濑 [- - qián lián] medial thigh; medial aspect of the thigh
股票 [- piào] shares; share certificate; stock certificate; equity security; stock; capital stock: 购买 ～ *buy stock*; *take capital stock in*; ～ 下跌 *fall in stock*; 出售 ～ *off shares for sale*; 发行 ～ *issue shares*; 拿(某公司的) ～ 作担保 *offer a share in ... as security*; 这些 ～ 可产生 5% 的利润。*The shares yield* [*pay*] *five per cent*. ◇ ～ 贬值 dilution: ～ 持有人 shareholder; ～ 贷借 stock loan; ～ 贷借比率 ratio of stock loans; ～ 抵押贷款利率 loaning rate on stocks; ～ 抵押借款 stock collateral loans; ～ 发行 capital issue; stock issue; ～ 分割 split-ups of stocks; stock fraction; stock split; split-up; ～ 分票 fractions of shares; ～ 供应不足 short supply of stock; ～ 购买权 call; ～ 股利 stock dividend (s); ～ 管理 regulation of stock; ～ 过户 stock transfer; ～ 过户日 nameda; ～ 行市 current prices of stocks; quotations on the stock exchange; ～ 红利 stock divident; ～ 红利证书 scrip dividend; ～ 交换 stock swap; ～ 交易 buying and selling of stocks; ～ 经纪 stockbroking; ～ 经纪人 stockbroker; stockjobber; ～ 临时收据 scrip; ～ 买卖管理法 blue-sky law; ～ 买卖权 straddle; ～ 买卖特权 stock option; ～ 平均价格 stock averages; stock price averages; ～ 票面价值 face value of share; ～ 升水 premium on capital stock; stock premium; ～ 市场 stock market; ～ 市场散户 individual stock investor; ～ 所有权 stock ownership; ～ 投资信托 stock investment trust; ～ 囤积 corner; ～ 选择买卖 stock option; share options; ～ 选择权 stock option; ～ 证券 share certificate; ～ 值 shares worth; ～ 转手率 stock turn; ～ 转移 stock transfer
股票价格 [- - jià gé] share price ◇ ～ 规定 regulation of stock; regulation of stock price; ～ 限制 stock price restraint; ～ 指数 stock price index; ～ 涨落线 advance-decline line
股票交易所 [- - jiāo yì suǒ] stock exchange ◇ ～ 证券 stock exchange securities; ～ 周转量 turnover on stock exchange
股票期权 [- - qī quán] the stock option
股票转让 [- - zhuǎn ràng] transfer of shares ◇ ～ 授权书 stock power; ～ 制度 the stock-transfer system; ～ 中间人 transfer agent
股权 [- quán] stock right ◇ ～ 合营 equity joint venture; ～ 价值 value of stock right
股权分置 [- - fēn zhì] to float the non-tradable shares; equity division ◇ ～ 改革 state share sale reform; equity division reform; split-share reform
股疝 [- shàn] femoral hernia; femorocele merocele
股深动脉 [- shēn dòng mài] 〈解〉 femoral profound artery
股神经 [- shén jīng] nervus femoralis; femoral nerve
股绳 [- shéng] strand; twine; stranded rope
股市行情 [- shì háng qíng] the ups and downs of the stock market
股市症候群 [- - zhèng hòu qún] stock syndrome
股痛 [- tòng] meralgia
股外侧皮神经 [- wài cè pí shén jīng] nervus cutaneus femoris lateralis
股息 [- xī] dividend; stock dividend ◇ ～ 单 dividend warrent; dividend rate; ～ 单调换券 talon; ～ 收益 dividend yield; ～ 限度 dividend limitation; ～ 信贷 credit for dividends; ～ 政策 dividend policy; ～ 支票 dividend check; ～ 准备金 dividend reserve
股线 [- xiàn] 〈纺〉 plied yarn; folded yarns
股癣 [- xuǎn] tinea cruris; jock itch
股阳疽 [- yáng jū] cellulitis on the lateral aspect of the thigh
股阴疽 [- yīn jū] cellulitis on the medial aspect of the thigh
股战而栗 [- zhàn ér lì] trembling with fear
股直肌 [- zhí jī] 〈解〉 rectus femoris; musculus rectus femoris; temoriss
股指 [- zhǐ] stock index

G

股子 [- zi] ①（股份）share ②（用于力量、气味等）：他有一 ～ 使不完的劲。*He just doesn't know what it is to be tired.*

馉 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] （构词成分）见下。

馉饽 [- duò] [书] an ancient cooked wheaten food

羖(牯) [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] 名 [书] ①（黑色公羊）black ram ②（山羊）goat ③（阉割过的羊）wether

瀫 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] （构词成分）见下。

瀫水 [- shuǐ] Gushui (a place name in Hunan Province)

汩 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①（水流的样子）rushing; precipitate: ～ ～ 而流的河水 *gurgling water* ②（混乱的）confused ③（混浊的）turbid Ⅱ [书] 动 ①（治水）harness ②（忧乱）cause disorder ③（搅）stir ④（淹没）submerge Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 钊 *Gu Zhao*

汩陈黑白 [- chén hēi bái] confuse black and white

汩汩 [- gǔ] gurgle: 水声 ～ *the gurgling of water*; ～ 作响 *chuckle*

汩没时世 [- mò shí shì] go with the current of the age

诂 [ㄍㄨˇ] [gǔ] Ⅰ 动（解释古代语言文字或方言字义）explain archaic or dialectal words in current language Ⅱ 名（古语词）archaic words; archaism

gù ㄍㄨˋ

堌 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 名 ①[书]（土堡）earthen fort ②（堤，多用于地名）dyke: 龙 ～ *Longgu* (*in Jiangsu Province*) ③（冢堆）grave

故 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] Ⅰ 名 ①（事故）event; incident; happening; accident: 变 ～ *unforeseen event*; *misfortune* ②（原因）cause; reason: 不知何 ～ *not know why*; 托 ～ 离开 *make an excuse and leave*; 无 ～ 缺勤 *be absent without reason* [*cause*]; 非有他 ～。*There's no other reason.* ③（朋友；友情）friend; acquaintance: 非亲非 ～ *neither relative nor friend*; *a perfect stranger*; 沾亲带 ～ *have ties of kinship or friendship* ④[书]（特指祭祀之类的事）service of offering sacrifices ⑤（指旧的、过去的事物）the old: 吐 ～ 纳新 *exhaling the old and inhaling the new*; *get rid of the stale and take in the fresh* ⑥（旧识；老朋友）old friend: 一见如 ～ *feel like old friends at the first meeting* ⑦（姓氏）a surname: ～ 清远 *Gu Qingyuan* Ⅱ 动（死亡）die: 亡 ～ *pass away*; 病 ～ *die of illness* Ⅲ 形 ①（原来的；从前的；旧的）former; ancient; old: ～ 址 *site* (*of an ancient monument, etc.*); 黄河 ～ 道 *the old course of the Huanghe River*; 依然 ～ 我 *be still one's same old self* ②（已死的）deceased: ～友 *one's deceased friend* Ⅳ 副（故意；有意）purposely; intentionally: 明知 ～ 犯 *commit an offense knowingly*; *wilfully violate* (*a law or rule*) Ⅴ 连（所以；因此）so; therefore; conseqently; hence; on the countrary: 途中遇事耽搁，～ 未能按期到达。*I was held up on the way and so I was late.* 无私 ～ 能无畏。*Fearlessness stems from selflessness.*; *Only the selfless can be fearless.*

故步自封 [- bù zì fēng] be content with staying where one is; stand still and refuse to make progress; stand still and cease to make progress; hold fast to one's established ideas; self-satisfaction and conservatism; be ultraconservative and self-satisfied; be complacent and conservative; confine oneself to the old method [traditional way]; limit one's own progress; unwilling to move forward; do not want to move a step forward; be a standpatter and be proud of it; be self-satisfied with being a stick-in-the-mud; rest complacently on one's laurels; remain where one is; without desire to advance further

故此 [- cǐ] therefore

故地 [- dì] old haunt: 重游 ～ *revisit the old haunt*

故典史籍 [- diǎn shǐ jí] ancient works and historical records

故都 [- dū] onetime capital; former capital

故宫 [- gōng] the Imperial Palace: 北京 ～ 是世界上最大的皇宫。公元 1406 年开始兴建，1420 年建成，总占地面积为 72 万平方米，建筑面积有 15 万平方米，墙外还有宽 12 米的护城河。*The Imperial Palace* (*the Forbidden City*) *in Beijing is the world's largest royal palace, covering an area of* 720000 *square metres, with a floor space of* 150,000 *square metres, and a moat of* 12 *metres in width. It's construction started in* 1406 *and was completed in* 1420.

故宫博物院 [- - bó wù yuàn] the Palace Museum

故伎 [- jì] stock trick; old tactics

故伎重演 [- - chóng yǎn] repeat the stock tricks; repeat the same tactic(s); play the same old trick again; be up to one's old trick again; be once again up to one's old tricks; up to one's old tricks [stock tricks]; repetition of the old dodge; The old trick is back.

故家子弟 [- jiā zǐ dì] old family and his descendants

故剑情深 [- jiàn qíng shēn] one's unforgettable former wife; remember a former wife with tender feelings

故旧 [- jiù] old friends and acquaintances: ～ 不弃。*Old friends are not to be neglected.*

故居 [- jū] former residence; former home

故居新址 [- - xīn zhǐ] one's old homestead and new site

故里 [- lǐ] native place; home village

故弄玄虚 [- nòng xuán xū] kick up a cloud of dust; be deliberately mystifying; cast [throw] a mist before sb.'s eyes; deliberately to make things look mysterious; mystifying; make a mystery of ...; make things look unnecessarily mysterious; purposely to turn simple things [matters] into mysteries; play dishonest juggling tricks; purposely to mislead people with one's mystery stories; purposely to envelop the idea in an obscure language; purposely to mystify people with strange ideas; purposely to make a mystery of simple things; use a sleight of hand to fool people; use intrigues and tricks

故去 [- qù] die; pass away

故人 [- rén] ①（旧友）old friend ②（前妻或前夫）one's former wife or former husband

故杀 [- shā] 〈律〉 premeditated murder; willful murder

故甚其辞 [- shèn qí cí] purposely exaggerate

故世 [- shì] die; pass away

故事 [- -]（旧日的制度；例行的事）old practice; routine: 奉行 ～ *follow established practice mechanically*

故事新谈 [- - xīn tán] give the old yarn a new turn

故事 [- shi] ①（用作讲述的事情）story; tale: 编造 ～ *fabricate* [*invent*] *a story*; 讲 ～ *relate a tale*; *tell a story*; 黄色 ～ *blue story*; *dirty story*; 历史传奇 ～ *stories both historical and legendary*; 神话 ～ *a fairy story*; 民间 ～ *folktale*; *folk story* ②(情节) plot ◇ ～ 画报 storyboard; ～ 会 a gathering at which stories are told; storytelling session; ～（影）片 film-picture; feature film; photoplay; ～ 员 storyteller

故态复萌 [- tài fù méng] return to one's old habits; resume one's former manner; revert to one's old way of life; play one's old tricks again; relapse into error; go [slip] back to [into] one's old way of doing things; return [resume] to one's old manners; return to one's old vices; be up to one's old trick(s) again; go back to a bad [reprehensible] way of behaving; lapse into one's former habits [ways]; return to life; Old habits come back again.

故土 [- tǔ] native land; homeland: 他因怀念 ～ 而返回(乡里)。*He returned to his native land of homesickness.*

故乡 [- xiāng] native place; hometown; birthplace; birthland

故意 [- yì]（有意识地）intentionally; willfully; deliberately; on purpose; go out of one's way to; intent: ～ 夸大 *deliberate exaggeration*; ～ 如此 *cook all this up*; ～ 做某事 *do sth. by intention*; 如果我伤害了你的感情，那完全不是 ～ 的。*If I've hurt your feelings, it was quite without intention.* ◇ ～ 安排多余人员 featherbedding; ～ 犯 intentional offender; ～ 犯罪 calculated crime; intentional offense; ～ 过失 active negligence; intentional negligence; ～ 忽视 ignore; ～ 侵害人身 intentional interference with the person; ～ 侵权行为 intentional tort; ～ 曲解 wrest; ～ 杀人 intentional homicide; intent to kill; ～ 杀人既遂罪 completed offense of intentional homicide; ～ 使用伪造证券 uttering (of) forged documents; ～ 挑衅 trail one's coat [coattails]; ～ 逃脱(法) a voluntary escape; ～ 拖延 merry-go-round; give sb. the runaround; drag one's feet [heels]; ～ 损害财产 intentional interference with property; ～ 隐瞒 active concealment; intentional concealment; ～ 阻挠 obstruct willfully; ～ 装的 studied

故意刁难 [- - diāo nàn] deliberately to place obstacles; deliberately to make things difficult for others

故障 [- zhàng] hitch; breakdown; stoppage; fault; faulting; accident; blunder; bug; conk; failure; impairment; inaction; malfunction; mischance; mischief; missing; out-of-order; trouble; wrecking; pravity; foulup; conkout; defect: 找出 ～ *locate a trouble*; *find out fault*; 这机器出了什么 ～? *What's the trouble with the machine?* ◇ ～ 安全 failure safe; ～ 安全装置 fail-safe device; ～ 保护 error protection; ～ 保护设备〔工〕 fail-safe system; ～ 保险 fault secure; ～ 备用汇流条〔电〕 hospital busbars; ～ 比 failure ratio; ～ 表 error list; ～ 部分 faulty component; ～ 测定 failure terms; ～ 测定法 fault-locating method; ～ 测量 faulty measurement; ～ 测试 fault test; ～ 查找 trouble shoot; trouble shooting; ～ 查找问题 fault-location problem; ～ 传感控制装置 abort sensing control unit; ～ 程序 malfunction routine; ～ 处理 recovery processing; ～ 磁道 defective track; ～ 导线 fault wire; ～ 灯 trouble light; ～ 地点 position of fault; ～ 地点电阻 fault resistance; ～ 点 fault; ～ 电极电流 fault electrode current; ～ 电流 fault current; failure current; ～ 发射 abortive launch; ～ 防护 emergency protection; ～ 分布 failure distribution; ～ 分析 fault analysis; malfunction analysis; ～ 跟踪 fault tracing; ～ 隔离 failure isolation; ～ 货物 goods in bad order; ～ 继电器 power transfer relay; power-off relay; ～ 监控 failure monitoring; ～ 监视系统 fault monitoring system; ～ 监视显示器 failure monitoring display; ～ 检索 trouble-locating; ～ 检修 trouble shooting; corrective maintenance; ～ 检修员 troubleshooter; troubleman; ～ 接地 fault ground; ～ 接地母线 fault ground bus; ～ 校正系统 failure correction system; ～ 警告继电器 failure warning relay; ～ 矩阵〔计〕 fault matrix; ～ 距离探测器 cable fault locator; ～ 开关 breakdown switch; ～ 勘测电桥 fault localizing bridge; ～ 勘测问题 trouble-location problem; ～ 控制 fault control; ～ 块 trouble block; ～ 来源 source of failure; ～ 类 failure classes; ～ 连接 pathological connection; ～ 列表 error listing; ～ 绝缘子 faulty insulator; ～ 敏感程序 sensitive fault program; ～ 敏感电路 fault-sensing circuit; ～ 模拟 fault simulation; ～ 模型 fault model; ～ 排除 trouble removal; ～ 判定标准 failure criterion; ～ 屏蔽 fault masking; ～(发生)前平均时间 mean time before failure; ～ 切换 disturbance switching; ～ 冗长度 fault redundancy; ～ 识别 fault recognition; ～ 识别程序 fault-recognition program; ～ 时间 fault time; down time; ～ 树 fault tree; ～ 树形图分析 fault tree analysis; ～ 树形图系统 fault tree system; ～ 探测〔电〕 fault-finding; troubleshooting; fault localization; location of faults; ～ 探测器 fault detector; fault locator; fault finder; tracer; ～ 探示器 tracing probe; ～ 停车 scram; ～ 图 trouble chart; ～ 维修 breakdown maintenance (BM); ～ 位 fault bit; failure bit; ～ 线路 faulty line; ～ 消除 clearing of fault; ～ 消除器 debugger; ～ 修复 fault repairing; ～ 寻迹器〔工〕 fault finder; trouble finder; ～ 寻找 trouble shoot; ～ 寻找时间 trouble-shooting time; ～ 译码 syndrome decoding; ～ 预测 failure prediction; ～ 源 source of trouble; ～ 诊断 fault diagnosis; ～ 诊断系统 fault diagnosis system; ～ 中断 malfunction interrupt; ～ 种类 failure mode; ～ 转储 disaster dump; ～ 转换开关 hospital switch; ～ 状态 malfunction; ～ 自动定位装置 automatic trouble locating arrangement; ～ 自动矫正 fail-safe; ～ 字典 fault dictionary

故障点探测器 [- - diǎn tàn cè qì] fault localizer

故障定位 [- - dìng wèi] fault location ◇ ～ 测试 fault location test (FLT); ～ 程度 degree of isolation; ～ 程序 fault locating program; ～ 题目〈自〉 trouble-location problem; ～ 问题 fault-location problem; trouble location problem

故障记录 [- - jì lù]〈自〉 failure logging; error recording ◇ ～ 卡片 trouble history card; ～ 器 fault recorder; trouble recorder; ～ 数据集 error recording data set

故障间平均时间 [- - jiān píng jūn shí jiān] mean time between failures

故障检测 [- - jiǎn cè] fault detect ◇ ～ 电感线圈 telefault; ～ 器 tracer; ～ 仪 a fault locator

故障率 [- - lǜ] fault rate; failure rate ◇ ～ 加速系数 failure rate acceleration factor; ～ 曲线 bathtub curve; ～ 数据 failure-rate data; ～ 水平 failure-rate level

故障前试验 [- - qián shì yàn] test to failure
故障弱化 [- - ruò huà] fail soft; softly fail; graceful degradation ◇ ～ 能力 fail-soft capability; ～ 系统〈自〉fail-soft system
故障位置 [- - wèi zhì] abort situation; fault location ◇ ～ 测定器 fault locator; ～ 测定仪 fault detector; fault locator; fault finder
故障线收容电器群 [- - xiàn shōu róng diàn qì qún] hospital relay group
故障信号 [- - xìn hào] breakdown signal; fault signaling; trouble signal; trouble back signal; abort light ◇ ～ 表 error alarm list; ～ 灯 emergency light; ～ 塞孔 trouble back jack
故障指示 [- - zhǐ shì] failure indication ◇ ～ 灯 fault indicating lamp; trouble lamp; ～ 器 fault detector; obstacle indicator
故障字单元 [- - zì dān yuán] defective word cell
故纸堆 [- zhǐ duī] a heap of musty old books or papers
故作高深 [- zuò gāo shēn] pretend to be profound
故作惊讶 [- - jīng yà] feign surprise (deliberately); put on a show of surprise
故作狂佯 [- - kuáng yáng] struggle and gesticulate savagely
故作神秘[玄虚] [- - shén mì] make a mystery of sth.
故作震惊 [- - zhèn jīng] with a show of dismay
故作镇静 [- - - jìng] keep a stiff upper lip; put on a show of calmness; try to hide one's dismay; feigning composure; pretend to be calm for a certain purpose; simulate composure with sth. in mind
故作姿态 [- - zī tài] strike a pose; put on airs; make a deliberate gesture; strike an attitude on purpose: 她的拒绝只是～。*Her refusal was merely a deliberate gesture.*

棓 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 名 (古代木制的手铐) wooden handcuffs in ancient China: 桎～ *fetters; shackles; manacles*

顾(顧) [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] Ⅰ 动 ①(转过头来看; 看) turn round and look at; look back; look at: 环～ *look around*; 回～ *look back; review*; 相～一笑 *smile at each other knowingly*; 不屑一～ *not worth a single glance*; 义无反～ *proceed without hesitation; be duty-bound not to turn back* ②(注意; 照管) take into account or consideration; take care of; attend to: 照～ *take good care of; look after*; 兼～ *give consideration to both*; 不～个人安危 *not give a thought to one's safety*; ～不过来 *have no time to consider; unable to take care of*; 这么多事你一个人～得过来吗? *You've got so many things to attend to. Can you manage all by yourself?* ③(拜访) visit; call on: 三～茅庐 *call on sb. repeatedly (to enlist his help, etc.)* ④(顾客来买货或要求服务) patronize: 惠[光]～ *patronize; your patronage* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～炎武 *Gu Yanwu* Ⅲ 副[书] ①(但; 只是) but; howeuer; nevertheless ②(反而) on the contrary
顾此失彼 [- cǐ shī bǐ] care for this and lose that; attend to one thing and lose sight of another; cannot attend to one thing without neglecting the other; be put in a double squeeze; unable to attend to everything at once; unable to hit one without losing hold of the other; unable to cope with one without letting go of the other; unable to attend to all one's troubles; unable to grab [take hold of] one without losing hold of another; have too many things to take care of at the same time
顾大局，识大体 [- dà jú shí dà tǐ] bear the overall situation in mind and put the general interest above all
顾复之恩 [- fù zhī ēn] the kindness of caring for ... saying of the sons for their parents' kindness
顾及 [- jí] take into account; attend to; give consideration to: 无暇～ *have no time to attend to the matter*; 他从来不大～他妻子的感情。*He has never shown much consideration for his wife's feelings.*
顾忌 [- jì] stick; qualm; scruple; misgiving: 不能不有所～ *have to think twice (before doing sth.)*; *be unable to over come certain misgivings*; 毫无～ *without scruple*; *have no scruples*
顾家石 [- jiā shí] gugiaite
顾客 [- kè] customer; shopper; client; patient: 招徕～ *secure [draw] customers*; 向～收钱 *charge customers*; 老～ *regular customer*; 旅馆的～们 *hotel clients*; 发现那美容院挤满～ *found the beauty shop filled with patients*; 满意的～是最好的广告，这是商界的格言。*It is an axiom in the business world that a satisfied customer is the best advertisement.* ◇ ～第一 customers first; ～分户账 customer's ledger; ～服务台 a customer service desk; ～心理学 consumer psychology; ～信用〈经济〉customer's credit; ～需求服务 customer needs and wants service; ～盈门 do a land-office business; ～运费车 customer rates; ～至上 customers highest; ～自理 self-service
顾虑 [- lǜ] misgiving; apprehension; scruple; worry: 打消～ *dispel one's misgivings*; 减少～ *allay misgiving*; 外国企业家对在这里投资有～。*Foreign businessmen had misgivings about investment here.*
顾虑重重 [- - chóng chóng] be full of worries; have no end of misgivings [worries]; have scruples; be encumbered with personal concerns; be over-scrupulous in speech and action
顾虑周详 [- - zhōu xiáng] consider sth. down to the minutest details
顾名思义 [- míng sī yì] seeing the name of a thing one thinks of its function; just as its name implies; as the term suggests; From its name may be derived its meaning.; the very name suggests that ...
顾盼 [- pàn] [书] look around
顾盼神飞 [- - shén fēi] a look of quick intelligence and soft refinement in one's eyes
顾盼生姿 [- - shēng zī] look around charmingly
顾盼自如 [- - zì rú] gaze round as one wishes (one's heart's content) — free and easy
顾盼自雄 [- - - xióng] look about complacently; strut about, pleased with oneself; be as proud as a peacock; gaze round with great airs
顾前不顾后 [- qián bú gù hòu] drive ahead without considering the consequences; act rashly; watch what is before him without regard for what is behind him; attend to the present and leave the future to take care of itself; consider only the present and forget about the future
顾前顾后 [- - gù hòu] examine what is coming and the possible consequences
顾前忘后 [- - wàng hòu] be careful at the beginning, but in the end there is a serious oversight
顾曲周郎 [- qǔ zhōu láng] a music connoisseur
顾全 [- quán] show consideration for and take care to preserve: ～名誉 *take into consideration one's reputation*
顾全大局 [- - dà jú] pay attention to the interests of the whole; act with the realization that one must always place the larger group-interests above private [personal, familial, sectional] interests; consider the overall situation; consider the situation [interests] as a whole; for the sake of the general good; for the sake of larger interest; give due consideration to the overall situation; out of consideration for the general interest; take the whole situation into consideration; take into consideration the situation as a whole; take the interests of the whole into account; taking overall interests into account; with a view to a satisfactory arrangement of the whole matter
顾全面子 [- - miàn zi] save one's face; be mindful of the need for respectability; keep up appearances as sth. important; save appearances
顾三不顾四 [- sān bú gù sì] in a thoughtless way
顾问 [- wèn] adviser; consultant: 法律～ *legal adviser*; 农业～ *an adviser in agriculture*; 军事～ *military adviser*; 艺术～ *an artist consultant*; 王后的美容～ *a personal beauty consultant to the Queen*; 专职～ *full-time adviser* ◇ ～班子 council; ～程序〈计〉a consultant program; ～处 an advisory office; ～工程师 consulting engineer; ～公司 consulting firm; ～律师 chamber barrister; ～团 advisory group; ～委员会 consultative committee; advisory committee; ～心理学 consulting psychology; ～制 the advisory system
顾惜 [- xī] take good care of: ～劳动力 *be sparing of labour power*; 要～你的身体 *take good care of your health*
顾小失大 [- xiǎo shī dà] neglect the large problem for petty considerations
顾影自怜 [- yǐng zì lián] look at one's image in the mirror and pity oneself; look at one's reflection and admire oneself; admire oneself in the mirror; look at one's shadow and lament one's lot; feel self-pity, when looking at one's own shadow; pity oneself at the sight of one's shadow; self-affected
顾指之间 [- zhǐ zhī jiān] the moment [time] of glancing back and moving a finger — instantly
顾主 [- zhǔ] [旧] customer; client; patron
顾左右而言他 [- zuǒ yòu ér yán tā] evading the subject under discussion; looking right and left and talking about other affairs; steer clear of the crucial point

固 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] Ⅰ 形 (结实; 牢固; 坚硬) firm; hard; solid: 坚～ *strong*; 稳～ *firm*; *stable*; 本～枝荣。*When the root is firm, the branches flourish.* Ⅱ 副 ①(坚决地; 坚定地) firmly; resolutely: ～请 *firmly invite*; ～辞 *resolutely refuse*; *firmly decline* ②[书](本来; 原本) originally; in the first place; as a matter of course: ～当如此。*It is just as it should be.* ③[书](固然) certainly; admittedly; assuredly: 乘车～可，乘船亦无不可。*Admittedly we can make the journey by train, but there is no harm in our travelling by boat.* Ⅲ 动 ①(使坚固) solidify; consolidate; strengthen: ～堤 *strengthen the dyke* ②[书](保卫; 防御) defend: ～国不以山溪之险。*It's not high mountains and deep valleys that best serve to defend a country.* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～乘 *Gu Cheng*
固崩止带 [- bēng zhǐ dài] 〈中医〉curing metrorrhagia and leukorrhagia; stanching metrorr hagia-leukorrhea ◇ ～剂 menorrhagia-leukorrhea stanching prescription
固表利水 [- biǎo lì shuǐ] 〈中医〉consolidating superficial resistance to cause diuresis
固表止汗 [- - zhǐ hàn] 〈中医〉strengthening exterior and reducing sweat ◇ ～剂 exterior-strengthening and sweat reducing prescription
固步自封 [- bù zì fēng] continue walking in the old steps and seclude oneself; be a standpatter and be proud of it; be self-satisfied with being a stick-in-the-mud; rest complacently on one's laurels; remain where one is, without desire to advance further; rest content with old practice; stick to the beaten track; limit one's own progress; stand still and refuse to make progress; unwilling to move forward
固成分饱和 [- chéng fèn bǎo hé] congruent saturation
固冲汤 [- chōng tāng] 〈中药〉Guchong Tang; Decoctain for Reinforcing chong channel
固醇 [- chún] 〈生化〉(甾醇) sterol
固氮 [- dàn] nitrogen fixation ◇ ～黄素 azotoflavin; ～酶 azotase; nitrogenase; ～能力 nitrogen fixing capacity; ～强度 nitrogen fixing capacity; ～生物 diazotroph; ～微生物 nitrogen-fixing microorganism; ～细菌 azotobacteria; nitrogenfixing bacteria; ～植物 nitrogen-fixing plants; ～作用 azotification; nitrogen fixation
固氮菌 [- - jūn] 〈微〉nitrogen-fixing bacteria; azotobacter ◇ ～剂 azotobacterin
固堤 [- dī] dyke strengthening ◇ ～木排桩 anchor
固定 [- dìng] ①(不变动) fixed; regular: ～工 *a regular worker*; ～职业 *permanent occupation*; 电视台的～节目 *a regular TV programme*; 不要用～的眼光看问题。*Don't take a static view of things.* ②(使固定) fasten; fix; regularize; fixation; immobilization; make fast; mount; rigid fixing; settlement; slewing: 把灯座～在车床上 *fix the lamp stand on the lathe*; 这个书架被～在墙壁上。*The bookshelf is fastened to the wall.* 他们把业务学习时间～下来。*They have set a regular time for vocational study.* ③〈生〉(显微或超显微制片技术步骤之一) fix; ◇ ～氨 fixed ammonia; ～靶 fixed target; ～百叶窗 abatvent; louver jalousie; ～板〈工〉dead plate; retaining plate; ledger plate; ～保(险)费 fixed premium; ～保释金 fixed bail; ～比例包干〈财政〉share revenue with the central government on a fixed ratio; ～比例放大 enprint; ～比例分成收入 fixed ratio shared revenue; ～比率 fixed ratio; ～边界 fixed boundary; ～边缘 built-in edge; ～变量 fixed variable; ～表面电荷 fixed surface charge; ～标尺 nonadjustable signal; ～标识检查法 constant mark check method; ～冰〈海〉coast ice; coastal ice; fast ice; ～柄 fixed handle; ～波道侦察 fixed channel reconnaissance; ～波形发生器 fixed waveform generator; ～薄膜电阻器 fixed film resistor; ～卜线法 fixed wiring method; ～部分 fixed part; stationary part; ～财产 real property; ～采样检测器 fixed-sample detector; ～参数 preset parameter; ～操作 fixing operation; ～槽〈工〉holddown groove; ～插入 fixed insertion; ～插入编辑 fixed insertion editing; ～插头 locking-type plug; ～差〈数〉

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fixed difference；～ 长度格式 fixed-length format；～ 唱名法 "fixed do" system；～ 超前〔航空〕fixed lead；～ 车轴距 right wheel base；～ 衬垫螺栓 shim bolt；～ 衬套 stationary bushing；～ 成本 constant cost；fixed cost；standing cost；～ 成分 frozen composition；fixture；～ 成员 fixed member；～ 乘法区〔自〕fixed product area；～ 齿轮 dead wheel；～ 触点〔电〕fixed contact；stationary contact point；～ 触点部件 stationary contact member；～ 床铺 bunk（船上的）；～ 磁场加速器〔核〕fixed-field accelerator；～ 磁盘 fixed disk；～ 磁头 fixed head；～ 磁针测量 〔地测〕fixed-needle surveying；～ 词序〔语〕rigid word-order；～ 催化剂 fixed catalyst；～ 存储器〔自〕fixed storage；permanent storage；fixed memory；permanent memory；readout memory；non-erasable storage；nonvolatile memory；～ 存储器数据结构 fixed storage pattern；～ 存储区 permanent storage area；～ 错误 fixed error；solid error；permanent error；～ 氮 fixed nitrogen；～ 氮肥 fixed nitrogen fertilizer；～ 挡板 fixed dam；stationary stop；～ 刀 dead knife；stationary knife；～ 刀架 immovable support；～ 刀刃 counteredge；～ 刀式刨床 fixed knife planer；～ 刀头（单板）齐边机 fixed head jointer；～ 导板 resting guide；stationary guide shoe；～ 导航路线 constant navigation course；～ 导叶 fixed guide vane；stay vane（水轮机的）；～ 灯 fixed light；～ 灯丝 anchored filament；～ 抵押品 fixed collateral；～ 点 standpoint；〔热〕fixed points；bedding point；～ 点火 fixed ignition；～ 垫片 setting-up piece；～ 电池 self-contained battery；～ 电池组 stationary battery；～ 电感 fixed inductance；～ 电感器 fixed inductor；～ 电话 fixed-line telephone；hand-free telephone；～ 电话初装费 installation fees for fixed-line telephones；～ 电话运营商 fixed-line telecom carrier；～ 电极法〔工〕fixed-electrode method；～ 电容 fixed capacity；～ 电容器 fixed capacitor；fixed condenser；～ 电台 fixed radio station；～ 电台通信 fixed service；～ 电位 fixed potential；～ 电位计 fixed potentiometer；～ 电压 fixed voltage；～ 电阻 fixed resistance；constant resistance；～ 电阻电路 constant-resistance circuit；～ 电阻放电 constant-resistance discharge；～ 电阻器 fixed resistor；permanent resistor；～ 订货期间模型 fixed order period model；～ 订货数量模型 fixed-order quantity model；～ 动力装置 rigidly-fixed power plant；～ 动作模式〔动〕fixed-action pattern；～ 毒 fixed virus；virus fix；～ 断裂点 fixed breakage point；～ 锻炉 stationary forge；～ 发动机 stationary engine；～ 发射 fixed launch；～ 发射场导弹 fixedsite missile；～ 发射装置 fixed launcher；～ 阀〔油工〕standing valve；～ 法兰盘 fixed flange；retention flange；～ 反应 fixation reaction；～ 范围 fixed range；～ 防护装置 fixed-guard；～ 费用 constant expense；standing exchange；standing charge；～ 费用问题〔工管〕fixed-charge problem；～ 分保 obligatory reinsurance；～ 分保合同 obligatory treaty；fixed treaty；～ 分布 frozen-in distribution；～ 分频器 fixed frequency divider；～ 分压器 fixed potentiometer；～ 符号表 permanent symbol table；～ 辐射点 stationary radiant；～ 赋值 fixed assignment；～ 负荷 firm demand；～ 负债 fixed liabilities；～ 负债比率 ratio of fixed liabilities；～ 负载 dead load；dead-weight；constant load；～ 负载状态 continuous rating；～ 干扰法 fixed interference method；～ 杆 dead lever；fixed link；～ 杆件 fixed beam；～ 感应线圈〔电〕fixed inductor；～ 高架起重机 fixed gantry；～ 割样器 stationary cutter；～ 格栅 stationary grizzly；～ 格筛〔采矿〕static grizzly；～ 隔栅 stationary grate；～ 给定值控制 fixed set point control；～ 工 fixed worker；～ 工资 regular wage；regular earnings；regular pay；fixed wage；guaranteed salary；～ 工资制 fixed-wag system；～ 拱〔建〕fixed arch；～ 钩 stay hook；～ 构型 fixed configuration；～ 观念 fixed idea；～ 关键字方式 fixed key word mode；～ 管板换热器 fixed-tube-sheet heat exchanger；～ 光〔航海〕fixed light；～ 光位〔植〕fixed-light position；～ 规 fixed gauge；～ 轨道加速器 fixed-orbit accelerator；～ 滚筒 *resting barrel*；～ 航空电台 aeronautical fixed station；～ 航线 constant navigation course；regular shipping lines；～ 虎钳 standing vice；～ 护栏 nonfloating rail；～ 互连布线 fixed interconnect wiring；～ 滑车 fixed block；～ 滑轮 fixed block；fast pulley；～ 环形天线 fixed-loop aerial；fixed-loop antenna；fixed-coil antenna；～ 簧眼 spring fixed eye；～ 回波 fixed echo；stationary echo；～ 汇兑平价 absolute par exchange；fixed par of exchange；～ 汇价 fixed exchange；～ 汇率 fixed exchange rate；fixed rate of exchange；～ 火炮 fixed armament；～ 基点 fixed base point；～ 基极偏流 fixed base current bias；～ 基极偏压 fixed base bias；～ 基金 fixed fund；～ 基面 fixed base；～ 基期 fixed base；～ 基数记数法 fixed radix scale；fixed radix notation；～ 基准 fixed datum；～ 机库 permanent hangar；～ 机翼 stationary wing；～ 奇点 fixed singular point；～ 激活阴极 dispenser cathode；～ 激励 constant excitation；～ 棘爪 fixed pawl；～ 挤压压力 stationary extrusion pressure；～ 几何形状机翼 fixed wings；～ 几何形状喷管 constant geometry nozzle；～ 剂 fixative；fixing agent；～ 计划 standing plans；～ 加权 fixed weighting；～ 夹 geometrical clamp；attaching clamp；～ 夹板 strap；～ 夹片〔房〕tingle；～ 夹钳 stationary clamp；～ 架〔电磁〕mount；fixed mount；holder；trave；～ 价格 fixed price；regular price；～ 价格协议 price-fixing agreement；～ 假日 national holiday；～ 监测站 fixed monitoring station；～ 间隔 fixed intervals；～ 碱 fixed base；～ 减振器 fixed buffer；～ 键 retaining key；solid key；～ 件（装置）toggle；～ 焦点〔摄〕fixed-focus；～ 焦距透镜 universal focus lens；～ 角规 miter square；～ 绞车 jinny；～ 铰链 fixed hinge；～ 矫正器 fixed appliance；～ 接触 stationary contact；～ 接地 dead earth；solid earthing；～ 接点 fixed contact；～ 接头 permanent joint；～ 截面喷嘴 fixed-area nozzle；～ 节流孔 fixed orifice；～ 结合 rigid joint；lock-joint；～ 结筛 fixed grizzly；～ 介质 mounting medium；～ 进给磨削〔机〕fixed-feed grinding；～ 静负荷挠曲 dead-load deflection；～ 镜 fixed mirror；～ 晶体 fixed crystal；～ 晶体检波器 fixed crystal detector；～ 距标发生器 fixed-range mark generator；～ 锯卡 fixed guide；～ 卷筒 dead block（拉丝机的）；～ 均衡器 fixed equalizer；～ 开口环 retaining snap ring；～ 开睑器 stop speculum；～ 壳〔工〕set casing；～ 空气电容器 air fixed capacitor；～ 孔径 constant aperture；～ 矿石检波器 fixed crystal detector；～ 劳动总量谬误 lump of labour fallacy；～ 雷达 fixed radar；～ 力矩 fixed end moment；〔力〕fixing moment；moment at fixed end；moment taken about the point of fixation；～ 利息投资 fixed-interest investment；～ 利息证券 fixed interest bearing securities；～ 联结机构 fixed linkage mechanism；～ 联结系统 fixed linkage system；～ 梁 built-in beam；fixed beam；～ 零点 fixed zero；～ 零点系统 fixed zero system；～ 溜槽 fixed chute；～ 龙门起重机 fixed ga(u)ntry crane；～ 炉板 furnace dead plate；～ 炉蓖 dead grate；～ 轮〔工〕fast pulley；tight pulley；～ 轮距 rigid wheel base；～ 逻辑〔自〕fixed logic；～ 逻辑询问 fixed logic query；～ 螺钉〔电〕terminal screw；clamping screw；pinching screw；retaining screw；setting-up screw；fixing screw；～ 螺母 hold-down nut；～ 螺栓 fixed bolt；set bolt；standing bolt；～ 路线 route；～ 铆机 stationary riveting machine；～ 帽 locking cap；～ 煤气发生炉 simple stationary gas producer；～ 美元计算数字 constant dollar estimates；～ 苗圃 permanent nursery；～ 瞄准器 fixed index；～ 模拟 fixed-analog；～ 木楔 canting quoin；～ 目标〔军〕fixed target；fixed objective；～ 啮合齿轮 constant mesh gear；～ 镊 fixation forceps；～ 扭矩 even twisting moment；～ 排量泵 fixed-displacement pump；～ 抛物反射面 fixed parabolic reflector；～ 炮位〔军〕fixed emplacement；permanent emplacement；～ 配合 heavy keying fit；stationary fit；～ 配件 standing finish；～ 喷嘴 fixed nozzle；static jet；～ 膨胀〔工〕fixed expansion；～ 偏流 fixed bias；～ 偏心轮〔工〕fixed eccentric；～ 偏压〔电子〕fixed bias；clamp bias；～ 偏压晶体管电路〔电子〕fixed-bias transistor circuit；～ 偏转系统 fixed deflecting system；fixed yoke；～ 偏转线圈 fixed deflection coil；fixed deflecting coil；～ 胼胝体 definitive callus；～ 平极 fixed mean pole；～ 平价 fixed parity；～ 平台 fixed platform；～ 屏幕 fixed mask；～ 谱系顺序 fixed-set order；～ 起重机 stationary crane；stationary derrick；～ 起重器 built-in jack；～ 器 fixator；～ 卡爪 stationary jaw；～ 卡销 hold-open catch；～ 钳口 regular jaw；～ 桥〔土〕fixed bridge；～ 球面射电望远镜 fixed spherical radio telescope；～ 区域〔自〕fixed area；～ 取样检测器 fixed-sample detector；～ 曲线法 method of steady graph；～ 燃料发动机 dry-fuel engine；～ 燃料箱 fixed fuel tank；～ 染料 fixed dye；～ 任务数多道程序设计 multiprogramming with a fixed number of tasks；～ 容量 fixed capacity；～ 熔点 definite melting point；～ 散射中心近似 fixed scattering centres approximation；～ 砂箱 tight flask；～ 沙丘〔地质〕anchored dune；fixed dune；bult；～ 筛 gravity flow screen；stationary screen；～ 栅压振荡器 constant-gridpotential oscillator；～ 商品陈列架 display stand；～ 商业网 fixed commerce network；～ 射击 fixed fire；～ 设备 permanent plant；plant equipment；capital equipment；～ 设备设计 stationary equipment design；～ 射束 holding beam；～ 伸臂起重机 stiff-boom crane；～ 十进制小数点 fixed decimal point；～ 石〔地质〕anchor stone；～ 时间序列 stationary time series；～ 时序计算机 fixed sequence computer；～ 时延 fixed delay；～ 时延输出 fixed-delay output；～ 时滞 fixed time lag；～ 矢量 fixed vector；～ 收益 constant return；settled income；～ 枢轴 fixed pivot；～ 术 pexis；pexia；-desis；～ 数字组格式 fixed-block format（计算机）；～ 衰减器〔电子〕fixed attenuator；pad；～ 双位继电器 throw-over relay；～ 栓 gim peg；～ 水准点 permanent bench mark；～ 税率 autonomous tariff；statutory tariff；～ 税率制 general tariff system；～ 丝锥扳手 solid tap wrench；～ 素（株）（狂犬病）fixed strain；～ 速率信源 fixed-rate source；～ 酸 fixed acid；～ 顺序格式 fixed sequential format；～ 顺序机器人 limited sequence robot；fixed-sequence robot；～ 损失 dead loss；fixed loss（与负载无关的）；～ 索具〔船〕standing rigging；～ 台 fixed station；～ 探向器 stationary direction finder；～ 碳 fixed carbon；～ 天平 fixed weigher；～ 天线 fixed antenna；～ 天线测向器 fixed antenna direction finder；～ 调谐板电路 fixed tuned plate circuit；～ 调谐放大器 fixed-tuned amplifier；～ 调谐晶体检波器 fixed-tuned crystal detector；～ 调谐阻塞放电管 fixed tuned antitransmit-receive tube；fixed-tuned ATR tube；～ 跳闸〔电〕fixed-handle circuit breaker；fixed-trip；～ 同轴衰减器 fixed coaxial attenuator；～ 投入 fixed input；～ 图案法 fixed pattern method；～ 凸缘 holding flange；retainer flange；cast flange；～ 脱水筛〔采矿〕fixed dewatering screen；～ 万向节 permanent universal joint；～ 尾座顶尖 stationary tailstock center；～ 位置 stall；～ 位置寻址〔自〕fixed-position addressing；～ 卫星 fixed satellite；～ 污染源 stationary pollution source；～ 无线电导航业务 aeronautical fixed radio service；～ 无线电台 fixed radio station；～ 无形资产 fixed intangible assets；～ 物 fixture；～ 误差 fixed error；solid error；～ 卧式柴油机 stationary horizontal diesel engines；～ 洗脱液 fixed eluant；～ 系泊泊位 fixed mooring berth；～ 下冲杆 stationary lower punch；～ 舷窗 bull's eye；deadlight；fixed light；～ 线管 fixed spool；～ 线圈 fixed coil；～ 向量 fixed vector；～ 像差 constant aberration；～ 销〔工〕steady pin；adjusting pin；prisoner；static pin；steady brace；fast pin；～ 卸料板 positive stripper；positive unloading stripper；～ 芯棒 stationary core rod；～ 信号 fixed signal；steady signal；～ 信号机 fixed signal；～ 信息文件 fixed information file；～ 信息源 stationary information source；stationary message source；～ 信息组 fixed field；～ 形式编码 fixed form coding；～ 修正量 fixed correction；～ 需量收费制 flat demand rate；～ 循环 canned cycle；～ 压力中心 stationary centre of pressure；～ 音形〔音〕ostinato；～ 盐度生物 stenohaline；～ 延迟 fixed delay；～ 延迟双稳态多谐振荡器 fixed delay flip-flop；～ 延迟线 fixed delay line；～ 延时 constant time lag；～ 业务 fixed service；～ 业务卫星通信 fixed service satellite communication；～ 叶列 stationary blade row；～ 叶栅 stationary cascade；～ 液 fixer；fixative；stationary liquid；～ 移相器 fixed phase shifter；～ 蚁场 fixed rearing yards for newly hatched worms；～ 音型 ostinato figure；～ 印料板 stationary stripper；～ 用凸缘 clamping flange；～ 油〔材〕fixed oil；～ 油基 fixed oil radicals；～ 预备林 fixed reserve forest；～ 预分配多址 fixed preassigned multiple access；～ 预算 fixed budget；～ 源熵 fixed source entropy；～ 圆形淘汰盘 dumb buddle；～ 载荷 constantly acting load；fixed load；seating load；～ 增益阻尼 fixed-gain damping；～ 轧碎机 stationary crusher；～ 闸杆 dead brake lever；～ 闸杆导承 dead brake lever guide；～ 闸门

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fixed gate；～爪 fixed claw；fixed jaw；holding pawl；solid jaw；stationary dog；stationary pawl；～照明 priming illumination；～辙叉 stiff frog；～振动图像 mode；～阵列法 fixed array method；～振幅载波 constant-amplitude carrier；～证券价格 pegging；～支点 fixed pivot；～支架 fixed support；stationary barrier；steady rest；～支座 hold-down support；～指标问题 fixed-charge problem；～指令控制 fixed command control；～指针导线〔工〕fixed-needle traverse；～中心架〔工〕back rest；back stay；steady；stationary steady；steady centre rest；～中心距变速齿轮系 fixed-centre change gears；～重音〔语〕fixed accent；fixed stress；～轴 fixed axis；stationary axis；stationary shaft；～轴衬 fixed bushing；～轴承 rigid bearing；～轴距 inflexible wheel base；～主动轴 rigid drive shaft；～主要离子法 fixed primary ion method；～柱 fixed leg；～装置 fixing device；setting mechanism；retainer；～装置物〔建〕fixture；～桌 table dormant；～资金 fixed fund；～子群 fixed subgroup；～字长 fixed word length；～字长计算机 fixed word length computer；～字段 fixed field；～字段方法〔自〕fixed-field method；～纵向垫板条 footling；～组成指数 invariable weighting index number；～阻抗部件 constant-impedance unit；～阻抗调整器 constant impedance regulator；～作用 fixation；immobilization；～座 permanent seat；～坐标 fixed coordinates；～坐标系 fixed-coordinate system

固定层 [- - céng] fixed bed ◇ ～焙烧 fixed bed roasting；～氯化 fixed bed chlorination

固定长(度) [- - cháng] fixed length ◇ ～记录〔自〕fixed length record；～记录格式 fixed-length record format；～数据 fixed length data；～字 fixed length word

固定场加速器 [- - chǎng jiā sù qì] fixed-field accelerator

固定程序 [- - chéng xù] fixed routine；fixed program ◇ ～段 permanent segment；～机 fixed-program machine；～计算机 fixed-program computer

固定床 [- - chuáng]〔化工〕fixed bed；static bed；stationary bed ◇ ～操作〔化工〕fixed-bed operation；～催化反应器 fixed bed catalyst chamber；～催化过程 fixed bed catalytic process；～催化剂 fixed bed catalyst；～催化裂化 fixed bed catalytic cracking；～反应器 fixed bed reactors；～过程 fixed bed process；～加氢重整〔化工〕fixed-bed hydroforming；～接触器 fixed bed contactor；～离子交换 fixed-bed ion exchange；～设备 fixed bed unit

固定床身式铣床 [- - - shēn shì xǐ chuáng] fixed-bed-type milling machine

固定顶油罐 [- - dǐng yóu guàn] fixed-roof oil tank

固定端 [- - duān] stiff end；fixed end；built-in end；attachment end ◇ ～梁 fixed end beam；～位置 position fixed ends；～柱〔土〕fixed-end column；column with clamped ends

固定环密封 [- - huán mì fēng] fixed ring seals

固定环支座 [- - - zhī zuò] locking ring mount

固定加可变结构 [- - jiā kě biàn jié gòu] fixed plus variable structure

固定块 [- - kuài]〔自〕fixed block ◇ ～格式 fixed block format

固定量订货方式 [- - liàng dìng huò fāng shì] fixed quantity ordering system

固定轮和滑动轮 [- - lún hé huá dòng lún] tight and loose pulley

固定模 [- - mú] fixed mould ◇ ～平板机 unit vulcanizer；～台压机 non-rotary press

固定耦合 [- - ǒu hé] fixed coupling ◇ ～器 fixed coupler；～元件 fixed coupler element

固定频率 [- - pín lǜ] fixed-frequency ◇ ～变点法 constant variable dot method；～发电机 fixed-frequency generator；～滤波器 fixed-frequency filter；～振荡器 fixed oscillator

固定式 [- - shì] stationary type；〔数〕permanent ◇ ～保温炉 bale-out pot furnace；～编码 fixed form coding；～柴油机 stationary diesel engine；～车床头〔工〕fast head；～挡料装置 solid stop；～挡土墙〔土〕fixed retaining wall；～导料装置 solid stock guide；～地面站 fixed earth station；～电视 fixed television；～动力活塞泵 stationary motor piston pump；～电动泵组 stationary electric pumping set；～电动起重机 electric motor-operated fixed crane；～电阻焊机 stationary resistance welder；～发动机〔机〕stationary engine；～翻锭机 stationary ingot tilting pot；～放映机 stationary film projectors；～坩埚炉 bale-out furnace；stationary crucible furnace；stationary pot furnace（有色压铸用）；～焊机 stationary welding machine；～火炮〔军〕fixed artillery；～机关枪〔军〕fixed gun；～交换机 floor type switchboard；～接电器 current with fixed base；with fixed base collector；～卷筒 stationary block；～筐架 stationary type cradle；～连闪光灯〔航海〕fixed and group flashing light；～落砂栅 stationary knockout grid；～密垫 fixed packing；～抛砂机 stationary sandslinger；stationary slinger；～喷灌系统 permanent sprinkler system；solid sprinkler system；～喷雾泵 stationary spray pump；～平炉〔冶〕stationary open-hearth furnace；～平台 fixed platform；～前炉 stationary forehearth；～取水 stationary water intaking；～燃气发生器 seated gas generator；～燃气轮机 land-based gas turbine engine；stationary gas turbine；～散射通信设备 stationary scatter communication equipment；～砂轮机 stationary stand grinder；floor grinder；～闪光灯〔航海〕fixed and flashing light；～受动装置 fixed-passive tooling；～送奶管路 fixed milk line；～透平 stationary turbine；～挖泥船 stationary dredger；～悬挂装置 fixed linkage；～压捆机 stationary baler；～压铆机 stationary squeezer；～眼架 phoroscope；～渔网 grab-all［澳］；～照准器 fixed index；～主动装置 fixed-active tooling；～装料机 rigid charging machine；～钻探平台 fixed drilling platform；～锥形分级器〔机〕stationary cone classifier

固定收入 [- - shōu rù] fixed income；regular income：有～的职工 *fixed income earners*；*worker and staff with regular income* ◇ ～证券 coupon bonds

固定数据 [- - shù jù] fixed data ◇ ～名 fixed data-name；～文件 permanent data file

固定丝观察法 [- - sī guān chá fǎ] fixed cross wire method

固定头 [- - tóu] fixed head ◇ ～磁鼓 fixed-head magnetic drum；～磁盘 fixed-head disk；～存储器 fixed-head storage；～存储装置 fixed-head storage facility；～模 stationary gripper die（平锻机上的）

固定相 [- - xiàng] stationary phase；locking phase ◇ ～波 fixed-phase wave

固定相位 [- - - wèi] stationary phase ◇ ～关系 fixed-phase relationship；～基准 fixed phase reference

固定型铠装开关装置 [- - xíng kǎi zhuāng kāi guān zhuāng zhì]〔电〕fixed type metal- clad switch gear

固定性 [- - xìng] stationarity ◇ ～错误 solid error；～故障 constant fault；～自动机 fixed automaton

固定选通脉冲 [- - xuǎn tōng mài chōng] fixed gate ◇ ～发生器 fixed-gate generator；～振荡器 fixed-gate generator

固定叶片 [- - yè piàn] fixed blade；stationary blade ◇ ～涡轮 turboprop；drive；～组 stationary set of vanes

固定翼导弹 [- - yì dǎo dàn] fixed-wing missile

固定值 [- - zhí] fixed value ◇ ～控制 fixed value control；～投币集合器〔电〕fixed-charge collector；～准则 fixed value criterion

固定周期 [- - zhōu qī] fixed cycle ◇ ～操作［运算］fixed cycle operation

固定轴因数 [- - zhóu yīn shù] stationary shaft factor

固定资本 [- - zī běn] fixed capital ◇ ～清单 stock inventory；～投资 fixed capital investment

固定资产 [- - - chǎn] fixed assets；capital assets；permanent assets ◇ ～报废数额 amount of existing fixed assets which are to be scrapped；～比率 ratio of fixed assets；fixed assets ratio；～贬值 devaluation of fixed assets；～产值 value of fixed assets；～重(新)估价 revaluation of fixed assets；～重估价利益 profit from revaluation of fixed assets；～大修理(折旧) capital repairs of fixed assets；～动用系数 coefficient of fixed assets put into operation；～更新基金 funds for the replenishment of fixed assets；～更新系数 coefficient of renovation of fixed assets；～估价 valuation of fixed assets；～净值比率 fixed assets to net worth ratio；～利用程度 rate of utilization of fixed assets；～利用系数 coefficient；～磨损系数 coefficient of wear and tear；～税 imposition of taxes on fixed assets；fixed assets tax；～摊销 amortization of fixed assets；～统计师 actuary；～投资 investment in the fixed assets；fixed asset investment；fixed investments；～退废时间 time allotted to the depreciation of the existing fixed assets；～再估价 reappraisal of fixed assets；～增值 appreciation of fixed assets；～占用费 fees for the possession and use of fixed assets；charges for the use of fixed assets；～占有量 amount of fixed assets employed；～(基本)折旧 depreciation；～折旧提成 drawing portions from the depreciation fund for fixed assets；～周转(率) fixed assets turnover；～租赁制 leasing system for fixed assets

固端拱 [- duān gǒng] fixed (end) arch

固端梁 [- - liáng] built-in beam；restrained beam；beam with fixed ends

固封舱 [- fēng cāng] strong compartment

固封接合剂 [- - jiē hé jì] seal cement

固杆铰链 [- gān jiǎo liàn] fast pin butt hinge

固根盘 [- gēn pán] anchoring disk

固-固扩散 [- gù kuò sàn] solid-solid diffusion

固-固平衡 [- - píng héng]〔物〕solid-solid equilibrium

固氦 [- hài] solid helium

固化 [- huà]〔地质〕welding；solidify；solidifying；consolidation；solidification ◇ ～处理 curing process；solidification process；～点 solidification point；～范围〔化〕solidification range；～剂 curing agent；firming agent；～酒精 solidified alcohol；～能力 ability to cure；～热 heat of solidification；～水膜 solidified moisture film；～时间 hardening time；setting time；～油 solidified oil；～原理〔流〕principle of solidification；Stevin principle；～作用 solidification

固痢 [- jiǎ] watery diarrhea with hard fecal masses discharged at first and then undigested food；chronic diarrhea

固碱 [- jiǎn] solid caustic soda

固件 [- jiàn]〔计〕(具有软件功能的硬件) firmware ◇ ～监视 firmware monitoring；～设备 firmware device；～选择 firmware option；～支撑 firmware support

固件间存取控制 [- - jiān cún qǔ kòng zhì] inter-firmware access control

固接卡钳 [- jiē kǎ qián] firm joint caliper

固接联轴节 [- - lián zhóu jié] hold-fast coupling

固接纬 [- - wěi] binding pick

固接型 [- - xíng] monimostyly

固结 [- jié]〔地质〕concretion；consolidation；induration ◇ ～参数 consolidation parameters；～沉降 consolidation settlement；～程度 degree of consolidation；～度 degree of consolidation；～灌浆 consolidation grouting；～理论 consolidation theory；～磨粒 fixed grain；～试验 consolidation test；～试验仪 consolidometer；～体〔地质〕induration；～温度值 solidification value；～土壤 consolidated soil；～系数 coefficient of consolidation；～性 concreteness；～桩〔土〕consolidation pile；～作用 consolidation；solidification

固结块 [- - kuài] knot ◇ ～压缩试验 consolidated quick compression test

固紧 [- jǐn] set up

固精 [- jīng]〔中医〕controlling nocturnal emission with astringent drugs ◇ ～剂 emission-arresting prescription

固精止带 [- - zhǐ dài]〔中医〕treating spontaneous emission and leukorrhagia；arresting spontaneous emission and leukorrhagia

固井 [- jǐng]〔石油〕well cementation ◇ ～工程 casing and cementing

固敛级数 [- liǎn jí shù] steadily convergent series

固恋 [- liàn] fixation

固流体 [- liú tǐ] rheid

固流限 [- - xiàn] rheidity

固流褶皱作用 [- - zhě zhòu zuò yòng] rheid folding

固陋不义 [- lòu bú yì] rustic and ignorant

固绿 [- lǜ] fast green

固面等温线 [- miàn děng wēn xiàn] solid isotherm

固粘性 [- nián xìng] firmoviscosity

固气溶胶 [- qì róng jiāo] sogasoid

固然 [- rán] ①(承认某个事实，引出下文转折) no doubt；it is true；true：这样办～稳当些，可就是要慢一些。*No doubt it would be safer to do it that way，but it would be slower.* ②(承认一种事实，也不否认另一种事实) of course；admittedly：他能来～很好，不来也没有关系。*If he can come，of course that'll be fine，but if he can't，it doesn't matter.*

固溶(体)饱和率 [- róng bǎo hé lǜ] solid solution saturation ratio

固溶处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] solution treatment

固溶淬火 [- - cuì huǒ] solution hardening

固溶度 [- - dù] solid solubility

固溶化 [- - huà] solutionizing

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固溶极限 [- - jí xiàn] solid solubility limit
固溶强化 [- - qiáng huà] solution strengthening; solution strength ◇ ～ 合金 solid solution strengthened alloy
固溶热处理 [- - rè chǔ lǐ]〈冶〉solution heat treatment; solid solution heat treatment ◇ ～ 状态 solution heat-treated condition
固溶体 [- - tǐ] sosoloid; solid solution◇ ～ 半导体 solid solution semiconductor; ～ 晶体 solid solution crystals
固溶退火 [- - tuì huǒ] solution annealing; solution treatment
固溶线 [- - xiàn] liquidoid
固溶相 [- - xiàng] solid solution phase
固溶相线 [- - - xiàn] solvus
固溶性 [- - xìng] solid solubility
固若金汤 [- ruò jīn tāng] (city's defenses) as strong as iron; be secure against assault; strongly fortified; impregnable
固色 [- sè] fixation ◇ ～ 槽 soaper; ～ 剂 color fixing agent
固涩 [- -]〈中医〉astringent or styptic treatment for spontaneous sweating, seminal emission, chronic diarrhoea, anal prolapse, uterine bleeding, etc.; inducing astringency; arresting discharge ◇ ～ 剂 astringent prescription; ～ 药 astringent drug
固涩止汗 [- - zhǐ hàn]〈中医〉stopping perspiration with astringents
固沙 [- shā] stabilization of sands ◇ ～ 工程 dune work; ～ 林 sand-fixation forest; dune-fixing forest; ～ 木 sandstay; ～ 造林 dune-fixating forestation; ～ 植物 sand binder
固肾 [- shèn]〈中医〉reinforce the kidney
固肾涩精 [- - sè jīng]〈中医〉reinforcing the kidney and controlling noctural emission
固守 [- shǒu] defend tenaciously; by firmly entrenched in: ～ 阵地 *tenaciously defend one's position*; ～ 老一套的办法 *stick to the old ways*
固守成法 [- - chéng fǎ] adhere stubbornly to statute law; stick to an old way
固缩 [- suō]〈植〉pyknosis ◇ ～ 核 pyknotic nucleus; ～(红)细胞 pyknocyte; ～ 现象 pyconsis
固塔树脂 [- tǎ shù zhī] fluavil
固态 [- tài]〈物〉(物质的固体状态) solid state; solid phase; solidity: 牛乳中的 ～ 物质包括盐分、蛋白质和糖。*Milk solids include salts, protein and sugar*. ◇ ～ 倍频器 solid-state frequency multiplier; ～ 变像器 solid-state image converter; ～ 波导管 solid guide; ～ 不间断供电电源 solid-state UPS; ～ 成核 solid-state nucleation; ～ 存储器 solid-state memory; ～ 存储元件 solid-state memory element; ～ 醇 solid alcohol; ～ 等离子体〈等离子〉solid state plasma; ～ 等温线 solid isotherm; ～ 低频组件 solid-state low-frequency module; ～ 电池 solid state battery; ～ 电感 solid-state inductance; ～ 电极 solid-state electrode; ～ 电解 solid state electrolysis; ～ 电解电容器〈电〉solid electrolytic capacitor; ～ 电路 solid-state circuit; solid circuit; ～ 电容器 solid-state capacitor; ～ 电源 solid-state power source; ～ 电子器件 solid electronic device; ～ 电子学 solid-state electronics; ～ 二极管 solid-state diode; ～ 发酵 solid state fermentation; ～ 反应 solid-state reaction; ～ 放大器 solid-state amplifier; ～ 高频组件 solid-state high-frequency module; ～ 功率放大器 solid-state power amplifier; ～ 光电继电器 solid-state photorelay; ～ 光阀 solid-state light valve; ～ 焊〈冶〉solid-state welding; ～ 化学 solid state chemistry; ～ 激光材料 solid-state laser material; ～ 激光器 solid-state laser; ～ 集成电路 solid-state integrated circuit; ～ 计数继电器 solid-state metering relay; ～ 计算机 solid-state computer; ～ 继电器〈电子〉solid-state relay (SSR); ～ 检波器 solid state detector; ～ 键盘 solid state keyboard; ～ 降水 solid precipitation; ～ 降水量 solid precipitation quantity; ～ 接收机 solid state receiver; ～ 开关〈电子〉solid-state switch; ～ 扩散法 solid-state diffusion method; ～ 扩散技术 solid-state diffusion technique; ～ 雷达 solid-state radar; ～ 离子学 solid-state ionics; ～ 量子电子学 solid-state quantum electronics; ～ [固体]逻辑技术 Solid Logic Technology (SLT); ～ 马氏体 solid-state martensite; ～ 脉塞 solid-state maser; ～ 模拟-数字计算机 solid-state analog-to-digital computer; ～ 排渣式燃烧室 dry slagging combustion chamber; ～ 器件 croystron; solid-state device; ～ 器件功率 power from solid-state device; ～ 溶解度 solid solubility; ～ 溶液 solid solution; ～ 软件 solid state software; ～ 摄像机 solid-state camera; ～ 生长 solid state crystal growth; ～ 石墨化 solid-state graphitization; ～ 树枝状晶体 solid-state dendrite; ～ 调制器 solid-state modulator; ～ 微波放大器 solid-state microwave amplifier; ～ 位移 solid displacement; ～ 物理学 solid-state physics; ～ 显示 solid display; ～ 相变 solid-state phase changes; ～ 延迟电路 solid-state delay circuit; ～ 延迟管 phantastron; ～ 移相器 solid-state phase shifter; ～ 元件 solid-state element; solid-state component; solid-state device; ～ 振荡器 solid-state oscillator; ～ 阵 solid state array; ～ 置换方法 solid-state cementation process; ～ 致冷剂 solid refrigerant (coolants); ～ 装置 solid-state device; ～ 自整角机 solid state synchros; ～ 组件 solid-state module; solid-state component; ～ 组件封装 solid-state module packaging
固态源发射机 [- - yuán fā shè jī] solid-state source transmitter
固态源扩散 [- - - kuò sàn] solid-state source diffusion
固体 [- tǐ] solid body; solid; solidity: 血液中的 ～ 物质 *the solids of the blood* ◇ ～ 标准量器 standard solid measuring device; ～ 标准源 solid standard source; ～ 表观体积 apparent solid volume; ～ 表面 surface of solids; ～ 病理学说 solidism; ～ 采样 solid sampling; ～ 超声延迟线 solid ultrasonic delay line; ～ 沉降器 scale trap; ～ 成型机 solid forming machine; ～ 传导性 solid conductivity; ～ 吹散泵 solid pump; ～ 存储器〈自〉solid-state memory; ～ 导电 solid conduction; ～ 灯 solid state lamp; ～ 等离子体 solid state plasma; ～ 电解电容器 solid electrolytic capacitor; ～ 电离 ionization of solid; ～ 电子技术 solid-state electronic techniques; ～ 电子学 solid-state electronics; ～ 电阻 solid resistance; ～ 电阻器 solid resistor; fixed solid resistor; ～ 淀积 deposition of solid; ～ 二氧化碳 drikold; solid carbon dioxide; ～ 非金属夹杂物 sonim; ～ 非金属杂质 solid nonmetallic impurity; ～ 肥料 solid fertilizer; ～ 镉 solid cadmium; ～ 固体界面 solid-solid interface; ～ 光阀 solid-state light valve; ～ 氦〈低温〉solid helium; ～ 含量 solids content; ～ 混合离子激光器 solid mixed-ion laser; ～ 混合物 solid mixture; ～ 集成电路 solid integrated circuit; ～ 计数器〈核〉solid-state counter; ～ 继电器 solid-state relay; ～ 碱 solid base; ～ 酱油 solidified soy sauce; ～ 金属 solid metal; ～ 径流 solid flow; ～ 聚乙烯绝缘 solid polyethylene insulation; ～ 绝缘材料 solid insulating material; ～ 绝缘子 solid insulator; ～ 均匀堆 solid homogeneous reactor; ～ 开关 solid switch; ～ 颗粒 solid particle; ～ 扩散〈电〉diffusion of solids; ～ 扩散法 solid state diffusion method; ～ 苛性碱 lye; ～ 理论 theory of solids; ～ 沥青〈材〉solid asphalt; ～ 力学 solid mechanics; ～ 粒子 solids; ～ 磷光体激光器 solid phosphor laser; ～ 锍 solid matte; ～ 硫化物 solid sulfate; ～ 流量 solid flow; ～ 铝电解电容器 solid aluminum electrolytic capacitor; ～ 逻辑 solid state logic; ～ 络合物 solid complex; ～ 脉冲激光器电源 power supply for solid-state laser; ～ 密度测量法 solid density measuring method; ～ 摩擦 solid friction; ～ 能带论〈固物〉band theory of solid; ～ 内光散射 light scattering in solids; ～ 粘性 solid viscosity; ～ 培养 solid culture; ～ 培养基 solid medium; ～ 喷射柴油机 solid injection diesel; ～ 喷出物 solid ejecta; ～ 膨胀温度计 solid expension thermometer; ～ 平面 surface; ～ 器件 solid state devices; ～ 气压表 holosteric barometer; ～ 汽油 gasoline gel; solidified gasoline; ～ 热力学 thermodynamics of solids; ～ 热载体 solid thermal carriers; ～ 溶剂 solid solvent; ～ 熔剂 solid fluxing agent; ～ 扫描 solid state scanning; ～ 扫描系统 solid state scanning system; ～ 渗硅 solid siliconizing; pack siliconizing; Ihrigizing; ～ 渗铝 solid alitizing; power calorizing; ～ 时间继电器 solid-state time relay; ～ 食物 food; ～ 石蜡 solid paraffin; ～ 石油 petroleum coal; ～ 试样 solid sample; ～ 收缩 solid contraction; ～ 售货机 solid goods vending machinery; ～ 树脂 hard resin; ～ 塑性系统 solid-plastic system; ～ 酸 solid acid; ～ (瓷)套管 solid bushing; ～ 铜 solid copper; ～ 微波激射器 solid-state maser; ～ 微波激射振荡器 solid-state maser oscillator; ～ 微声器件 solid state microsound device; ～ 微声物理学 solid-state microsound physics; ～ 物理 solid-state theory; ～ 物理学〈物〉solid-state physics; ～ 物料 solid material; ～ 物质 solid matter; ～ 物质输送技术 solids handling technique; ～ 吸湿干燥器 solid absorbent dehumidifier; ～ 显示 solid-state display; ～ 显像管 solid state picture tube; ～ 信号发生器 solid-state signal generator; ～ 压载 solid ballast; ～ 盐湖 playa; ～ 延迟线 solid delay line; ～ 延时继电器 solid state time delay relay; ～ 氧化铝 solid alumina; ～ 液 fixative; ～ -液体混合物 solid-liquid mixture; ～ 液体燃料 hybrid propellant; ～ -液体提取 solid-liquid extraction; ～ -液体相互作用 solid-liquid interaction; ～ 音调发生器 sonalert; ～ 荧光法 solid fluorimetry; ～ 元件 solid-state components; solid-state element; ～ 杂质 solid impurity; ～ 载声 solid-borne sound; ～ 载振动 solid borne vibration; ～ 噪声发生器 solid-state noise generator; ～ 渣 solid slag; ～ 闸流管 solid-state thyratron; ～ 炸药〈材〉solid explosive; ～ 斩波器 solid-state chopper; ～ 整流器 dry-type rectifier; dry-disk rectifier; ～ 致冷器 solid cryogen refrigerator; ～ 注入型激光器 solid state laser; ～ 砖状物 stock; ～ 转变 solid-state transformation; ～ 组件 solid-state component; solid unit; solid-state unit
固体潮 [- - cháo] solid tide; earth tide; bodily tide ◇ ～ 校正 earth tide correction
固体床反应器 [- - chuáng fǎn yìng qì] solid-bed reactor
固体电解质 [- - diàn jiě zhì] solid electrolyte ◇ ～ 电池 solid electrolyte battery; ～ 燃料电池〈电〉solid electrolyte fuel cell
固体电介质 [- - - jiè zhì] solid dielectric ◇ ～ 激光器 solid dielectric laser
固体电路 [- - - lù] solid-state circuit; solid circuit ◇ ～ 断路器〈电子〉solid-state circuit breaker; ～ 技术 solid-state technique; ～ 控制系统 solid-state control system; ～ 块 solid circuit block
固体废物 [- - fèi wù] solid waste ◇ ～ 处理 solid waste treatment; ～ 污染 solid waste pollution; ～ 综合利用 multipurpose use of solid waste
固体化毫米波收发信机 [- - huà háo mǐ bō shōu fā xìn jī] solid-state millimeter wave transmitter receiver
固体化收音机 [- - - shōu yīn jī] solid state receiver
固体火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn]〈航空〉solid rocket ◇ ～ 弹 solid-propellant rocket projectile; ～ 发动机〈航空〉solid-propellant rocket engine; solid propulsor; ～ 粘接剂 solid rocket binder; ～ 燃料粘结剂〈材〉solid-propellant binder; ～ 推进剂粘接剂 solid rocket propellant binders; ～ 氧化剂 solid rocket oxidizer; ～ 助推器 solid-propellant booster rocket
固体激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] solid laser; solid-state laser ◇ ～ 激光器热效应 heat effect of solid laser
固体介质 [- - jiè zhì] solid dielectric ◇ ～ 材料 solid dielectric material; ～ 电缆 solid dielectric cable; ～ 电容器〈电〉solid-dielectric capacitor; ～ 可变电容 solid dielectric variable capacitor; ～ 声延迟线 solid medium sonic delay line
固体膜润滑 [- - mó rùn huá] solid film lubricating ◇ ～ 剂 solid film lubricant
固体燃料 [- - rán liào] solid fuel ◇ ～ 火箭 solid rocket; solid-propellant rocket; ～ 火箭发动机 solid-propellant rocket engine; ～ 起飞发动机 solid-propellant booster; ～ 燃烧 solid fuel ignition
固体润滑(法) [- - rùn huá] solid lubrication ◇ ～ 剂 kollag; solid lubricant; ～ 油 solid oil; kollag
固体渗铬 [- - shèn gè] pack chromizing; solid chromizing ◇ ～ 法 IK process; Inkrom process
固体渗碳 [- - - tàn]〈冶〉pack carburizing; carburizing by solid matters; solid carburization; solid carburizing ◇ ～ 硬化钢 Harvey steel; ～ 直接淬火 pot quenching
固体渗碳剂渗碳 [- - - - jì shèn tàn] granulated gas carburizing
固体声 [- - shēng] solid-borne noise ◇ ～ 透镜 solid acoustic lens
固体钽电解电容器 [- - tǎn diàn jiě diàn róng qì] solid tantalum electrolytic capacitor
固体推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] solid propellant; solid rocket fuel; 〈材〉solid rocket propellant ◇ ～ 导弹 solid-propellant missile; ～ 点火 solid-propellant ignition; ～ 火箭 solid-propellant rocket; ～ 火箭发动机 solid (propellant) engine; ～ 主发动机 solid-propellant sustainer
固体像传感器 [- - xiàng chuán gǎn qì] solid-state image sensor
固体像增强器 [- - - zēng qiáng qì] solid-state image intensifier
固体中超声速测量 [- - zhōng chāo shēng sù cè liáng] measurement of ultrasonic speed in solid

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固艇件 [- tǐng jiàn] gripe
固酮 [- tóng] sterone
固位(法) [- wèi] maintenance; retention ◇ ～ 凹 anchor; ～ 期 period of retention; ～ 体 retainer
固线 [- xiàn] 〈物化〉 solidus
固线头针迹 [- - tóu zhēn jì] barring stitch
固相 [- xiàng] solid phase; solidoid ◇ ～ 点 solidus; ～ 反应 solid-phase reaction; ～ 反应合成法 synthesis by solid state reaction; ～ 焊接法 solid-phase bonding process; ～ 合成 solid-phase synthesis; ～ 化 immobilization; ～ 聚合 solid-phase polymerization; ～ 扩散 solid diffusion; solid-phase diffusion; ～ 酶 immobilized enzyme; ～ 区域熔炼 solid-phase zone melting; ～ 烧结 solid-phase sintering; ～ 肽合成法 solid-phase method of peptide synthesis; ～ 压焊 〈冶〉 solid-phase welding; solid-phase pressure welding; ～ 再结晶法 method of recrystallization from solid phase
固相线 [- - xiàn] solidus; solidus curve ◇ ～ 温度 solidus temperature
固泄 [- xiè] 〈中医〉 retention and incontinence of urine and feces
固形雷达 [- xíng léi dá] solid-state radar
固(体)性 [- xìng] solidity
固液比 [- yè bǐ] solid-to-liquid ratio
固液导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] solid-liquid missile
固液分界面 [- - fēn jiè miàn] solid-liquid interface
固液混合火箭 [- - hùn hé huǒ jiàn] hybrid rocket
固液混合推进 [- - - - tuī jìn] hybrid propulsion
固液混合推进剂 [- - - - - - jì] hybrid propellant ◇ ～ 火箭 hybrid propellant rocket
固液混合氧化剂 [- - - - yǎng huà jì] hybrid oxidizer
固-液平衡 [- - píng héng] solid-liquid equilibria
固液线 [- - xiàn] solidus line
固液相曲线 [- - xiàng qū xiàn] 〈物化〉 solidus-liquidus curve
固-液转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] solid-liquid transformation
固有 [- yǒu] intrinsic; inherent; inherence; innate: 人的正确思想不是自己头脑中 ～ 的。*Correct ideas are not innate in the mind.* ◇ ～ 安定法 natural stability; ～ 半导体 proper semiconductor; ～ 鼻腔 cavum nasi proprium; ～ 变动率 〈电〉 inherent regulation; ～ 波 natural waves; ～ 波长 natural wavelength; intrinsic wavelength; ～ 不稳定性 inherent instability; intrinsic instability; ～ 层 〈免疫〉 lamina propria; ～ 长度 natural length; ～ 场 〈物〉 self-field; ～ 沉陷 〈土〉 inherent settlement; ～ 传导 proper conduction; ～ 磁矩 natural magnetic moments; ～ 存储器 〈自〉 inherent storage; ～ 存储装置 inherent-memory device; ～ 错误 inherited error; ～ 带 idiozona; ～ 导磁率 intrinsic permeability; ～ 导电 intrinsic conduction; ～ 导电性 intrinsic conductivity; ～ 导纳 intrinsic admittance; self-admittance; ～ 等级电路 natural equivalent circuit; ～ 电感 natural inductance; ～ 电抗 self-reactance; ～ 电容 natural capacity; natural capacitance; self-capacitance; ～ 电位 inherent potential; ～ 电阻 intrinsic resistance; self-resistance; ～ 反馈 inherent feedback; ～ 放大系数 absolute amplification; ～ 非线性 inherent nonlinearity; ～ 分量 proper component; ～ 刚度 self-stiffness; ～ 共振频率 natural resonant frequency; ～ 沟道效应 proper channeling; ～ 过程 intrinsic procedure; ～ 函数 intrinsic function; ～ 红移 intrinsic redshift; ～ 加速度 natural acceleration; ～ 价值 intrinsic value; ～ 接触电位差 〈电〉 intrinsic contact potential difference; ～ 角速度 natural angular velocity; ～ 角频率 natural angular frequency; specific angular frequency; ～ 筋膜 fascia propria; ～ 精度 inherent accuracy; ～ 可靠性 inherent reliability; ～ 口腔 cavum oris proprium; ～ 宽度 natural width; ～ 类型 own type; ～ 量 own quantity; ～ 滤过当量 inherent filtration; ～ 码 own code; ～ 名字 proper name; ～ 命令 inherent comma; ～ 膜 tunica propria; ～ 能量 self-energy; ～ 偶极矩 natural dipole moment; ～ 品质因数 natural quality factor; ～ 频率 natural frequency; free-running frequency; free frequency; ～ 歧义语言 〈计〉 inherent ambiguous language; ～ 器官 anchoring-organ; ～ 倾向 tropism; ～ 神经 〈解〉 intrinsic nerve; ～ 剩余磁化 〈地物〉 natural remanent magnetization (NRM); ～ 湿度 natural humidity; ～ 时 proper time; intrinsic time; ～ 属性 build-in attribute; ～ 束 fasciculi proprii; ～ 衰减 natural attenuation; non-reflection attenuation; ～ 顺序 proper sequence; ～ 损耗 inherent loss; ～ 特性 inherent characteristic; intrinsic property; ～ 调节 inherent regulation; ～ 天线频率 〈电磁〉 natural antenna frequency; ～ 稳定性 inherent stability; intrinsic stability; ～ 误差 inherent error; inherited error; ～ 谐振 natural resonance; period(ic) resonance; ～ 型 own type; ～ 性 inherency; ～ 寻址 inherent addressing; ～ 应力 natural stress; ～ 语言 build-in language; ～ 运动 proper motion; ～ 杂波 basic noise; inherent noise; ～ 杂波带宽 internal-noise bandwidth; ～ 杂质 intrinsic contaminant; ～ 栽培植物 apophyte; ～ 噪声 intrinsic noise; ～ 振荡 natural oscillation; built-in oscillation; ～ 振荡频率 natural mode shape; ～ 值 proper value; ～ 周期 natural period; eigenperiod; ～ 转动 eigenrotation; ～ 字符串 proper string; ～ 阻抗 intrinsic impedance; natural impedance; self-impedance; ～ 阻力 proper drag; ～ 阻力系数 proper drag coefficient; ～ 阻尼 〈机〉 inherent damping
固有振动 [- - zhèn dòng] natural oscillation; natural vibration; natural motion ◇ ～ 法 self-oscillation method; ～ 方式 natural mode of vibration; ～ 模式 eigentone; ～ 频率 eigentone; natural vibration frequency; ～ 周期 natural period of oscillation
固执 [- zhí] ①(不肯改变) obstinate; stubborn: 在辩论中很 ～ *be obstinate in argument* ②(坚持己见) persist in; cling to
固执己见 [- - jǐ jiàn] stubborn; adhere to one's opinion; abide by one's opinion; adhere stubbornly to one's own ideas; stick to one's own view; cling obstinately to one's own opinions; hold to one's opinion; have a will of one's own; opinionated; persist in one's views; stand by one's opinion; sit tight; stubbornly persist in one's opinions; wedded to one's own ideas [opinion(s)]
固执如驴 [- - rú lǘ] be as stubborn as mules
固着 [- zhuó] (牢固地附着) set; fixation ◇ ～ 冰 fast-ice; ～ 动物 sessile animals; ～ 根 anchoring root; ～ 盘 〈无脊椎〉 fixation disk; ～ 器 holdfast; ～ 器官 anchoring organ; ～ 生物 〈生态〉 perphyton; ～ 水生植物 adnate hydrophyte; ～ 细胞 fixed cell; ～ 芽 sessoblast; ～ 液滴法 〈流〉 sessile drop method
固座摇椅 [- zuò yáo yǐ] base rocker; base rocking chair

崮 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] (四面陡峭，顶上较平的山，多用于地名) *gu*; mountain: 孟良 ～ *Menglianggu* (*a place name in Shandong Province*)

锢 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] Ⅰ 动 ①(熔化金属堵塞) plug with molten metal; run metal into cracks; fill up cracks with melted metal ②[书](禁锢) confine; imprison; hold in custody Ⅱ 形 [书](经久难治疗的) chronic: ～ 疾 *chronic illness*
锢囚 [- qiú] 〈气〉 occlusion ◇ ～ 锋 〈气〉 frontal occlusion; occluded front; occlusion; ～ 气旋 〈气〉 occluded cyclone

告 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 动 (由上至下告知) officially announce 另见 gào。
告朔饩羊 [- shuò xì yáng] (比喻形式上的虚文) the sheep offered when announcing the new moon — do something perfunctorily as a routine practice; do sth. for form's sake only

牿 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 名 [书] ①(绑在牛角上使其不得抵人的横木) cross wood on ox horns ②(养牛马的圈) stable; cattle-shed; pen ③(从圈栏中放出来的牛马) oxen and horses

估 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gū。
估衣 [- yi] (旧衣) secondhand clothes

鲴 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 名 ①(一种鲤科鱼) silver xenocypris ②[书](鱼肠) fish intestines
鲴属 [- shǔ] Xenocypris

痼 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 形 (经久难治疗的；长期养成不易克服的) chronic; inveterate; deep-rooted
痼疾 [- jí] chronic illness; aeipathia; macronosia; obstinate illness; intractable disease
痼冷 [- lěng] obstinate cold syndrome
痼癖 [- pǐ] inveterate weakness; deep-rooted liking for
痼习 [- xí] inveterate [confirmed] habit

雇(僱) [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 动 ①(出钱让人为自己做事) employ; hire: ～ 保姆 *employ a housekeeper*; 这家商店通常 ～ 一些临时售货员来做圣诞节玩具生意。*The shop usually employs additional salespeople for the Christmas toy trade.* 他～ 人割草。*He hired a man to mow the lawn.* ②(租赁交通工具) hire: ～ 车 *hire a cab*
雇船(运输) [- chuán] affreight; hire a boat
雇工 [- gōng] ①(雇用工人) hire labour; hire hands ②(受雇用的工人) hired labourer [hand; worker]
雇工剥削 [- - bō xuē] hire labour for exploitation; exploitation through the hiring of labour
雇农 [- nóng] farmhand; farm labourer; hired farm hands
雇童工许可证 [- tóng gōng xǔ kě zhèng] certificate of age
雇佣 [- yōng] employ; hire: 长期 ～ (*be*) *in regular employ*; 做 ～ 文人 *hire oneself out as a hack writer*; 这个特工人员是外国 ～ 的。*The agent was in the employ of a foreign country.* ◇ ～ 兵役制 mercenary system; ～ 关系 employer-employee relationship; ～ 观点 hired hand mentality; the attitude of one who will do no more than he is paid for; mercenary point of view; hire-labor viewpoint; ～ 合同 employment contract; contract of employment; contract of service; contract of engagement; ～ 军 mercenary army; mercenaries; ～ 劳动 wage labour; hired labour; ～ 劳动限额规则 quota rule; ～ 劳动者 wage labourer; ～ 率 hiring rate; ～ 奴隶 wage slave; ～ 奴隶制 wage slavery; ～ 政策 the hiring policy; ～ 人员报酬 compensation of employees
雇用检查员 [- yòng jiǎn chá yuán] investigator
雇用警察 [- - jǐng chá] rent-a-cop
雇用劳动力 [- - láo dòng lì] employed labour force
雇用人 [- - rén] hirer
雇用证书 [- - zhèng shū] working paper
雇员 [- yuán] employee ◇ ～ 参与 employee participation; ～ 福利 employee welfare; ～ 合作 cooperation of employees; ～ 考核 employee rating; evalution of employees; ～ 士气 employee morale; ～ 手册 employee handbook; ～ 态度测验 employee attitude survey; ～ 协会 employee association; ～ 心理学 personnel psychology; ～ 银行 industrial bank
雇主 [- zhǔ] employer ◇ ～ 联合会 employer's association; ～ 请求 employer petition; ～ 责任保险 employer's liability insurance

姮 [ㄍㄨˋ] [gù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Gu Jie*

guā ㄍㄨㄚ

苦 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] (构词成分)见下。
苦蒌 [- lóu] 同"栝楼" [guā lóu]

栝 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名 ①(古书上指桧树) juniper ②[书](箭末扣弦处) the pointed end of an arrow 另见 kuò。
栝楼 [- lóu] ①(葫芦科多年生草本植物；亦称"瓜蒌") Trichosanthes kirilowi; Chinese trichosanthes ②(这种植物的果实) the fruit of Chinese trichosanthes; trichosanthes fruit; snakegourd fruit ◇ ～ 皮 〈中药〉 the fruit-rind of Chinese trichosanthes; trichosanthes peel; snakegourd peel; Pericarpium Trichosanthis; ～ 仁 semen trichosanthis; ～ 薤白白酒汤 〈药〉 *Gualou Xiebai Baijiu Tang*; Decoction of Trichosanthes and Allium with Wine; ～ 薤白半夏汤 〈中药〉 *Gualou Xiebai Banxia Tang*; Decoction of Trichosanthes, Allium and Pinellia; ～ 子 〈中药〉 trichosanthes seed; snakegourd seed; semen trichosanthis

括 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] (构词成分)见"挺括" [tǐng guā]
另见 kuò。

呱 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gū; guǎ。
呱嗒[哒] [- dā] clip-clop; clack: ～ ～ 的马蹄声 *clatter of horsehoofs*
呱嗒[哒] [- da] [方] ①(板起脸) pull a long face ②[贬](说话) talk foolishly
呱嗒板儿 [- - bǎnr] ①(打拍子用的器具) [口] bamboo clappers ②[方](趿拉板儿) clogs
呱呱 [- guā] (鸭子叫声) quack; (青蛙叫声) croak; (乌鸦叫声) caw
另见 gū gū。
呱呱叫 [- - jiào] [口] (形容极好) Thumbs up!; Great!; Terrific!; Superb!; Gorgeous!; tiptop;

top-notch; first-rate; excellent; A 1; number 1; A one

呱唧 [- jī] 象（多形容鼓掌的声音）clap (hands)

刮(⑥颳) [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 动 ①（用剃刀剃去）shave: ～ 胡子 *shave one's whiskers* [*beard*] ②（去掉表面粘附的或多余的物质）scrape: ～ 锅子 *scrape a pot clean*; ～ 鱼鳞 *scale a fish*; *scrape scales off a fish*; ～ 油漆 *scrape off the paint* ③（使光滑、平坦）plane: ～ 木头 *plane wood* ④（在物体表面上涂抹）smear with (paste, etc.): ～ 糨子 *smear paste over cloth*; *stiffen (cloth) by spreading paste over it* ⑤（搜刮）fleece; extort; plunder: ～ 人钱财 *fleece sb. of his money or wealth*; 从农民身上 ～ 来的财富 *the wealth extorted from the peasants* ⑥（吹）blow: 门 ～ 开了。*The door blew open.* 什么风把你 ～ 来了? *What have brought you here?*

刮板 [- bǎn] 〈工〉strike-off board; drawing strickle; drawing template; squeegee; clapper; flighter; scraper; loam board; pattern strickle; plow blade; scraper; flight; strike-off, strike board; rip; screed（平整路面用）◇ ～ 泵 scraper pump; ～ 槽 stripper cell; ～ 供料机 flight feeder; ～ 链节 flight link; ～ 流量计 sliding vane flowmeter; ～ 模型 sweep pattern; ～ 筛 drag screen; ～ 输送机〈机〉drag conveyor; flight conveyor; scraper conveyor; ～ 输送链 paddled conveyor chain; ～ 造型 strickle moulding; sweep-work; template moulding; ～ 指 sweep finger

刮板式薄膜蒸发器 [- - shì bó mó zhēng fā qì] 〈化〉scraper film evaporator

刮板式传送器 [- - - chuán sòng qì] drag link conveyer; drag conveyor

刮板式分粒机 [- - - fēn lì jī] drag classifier

刮板式风扇 [- - - fēng shàn] bucket type fan

刮板式给煤机 [- - - gěi méi jī] scraper feeder

刮板式鼓风机 [- - - gǔ fēng jī] slotted-blade blower

刮板式搅拌器 [- - - jiǎo bàn qì] raker stirrer

刮板式磨 [- - - mò] pin type mill

刮板式平路机 [- - - píng lù jī] scraping grader

刮板式升运器 [- - - shēng yùn qì] drag-flight elevator; flight elevator; paddle-type elevator; scraper elevator; trowel elevator

刮板式输送器 [- - - shū sòng qì] drag-flight conveyer

刮板式旋转泵 [- - - xuán zhuǎn bèng] slide-vane type rotary pump

刮板式运输机 [- - - yùn shū jī] scraping transporter

刮刨 [- bào] 〈木〉scraper plane; adz(e) plane

刮鼻子 [- bí zi] [方] criticize; reprimand; tell sb. off; haul sb. over the coals

刮冰机 [- bīng jī] ice scraper

刮柄(法) [- bǐng] handle-scraping method

刮布 [- bù] shearing

刮铲 [- chǎn] palette knife

刮铲式平地机 [- - shì píng dì jī] blade scraper

刮铲形烹调用具 [- - xíng pēng tiáo yòng jù] spurtle

刮肠 [- cháng] postcibal diarrh(o)ea; dysentery with yellowish red stick(y) discharge; serious disease complicated by blood and pus in the stool

刮匙 [- chí] curet; curette

刮尺 [- chǐ] darby; 〈建〉floating rule

刮除 [- chú] strike off ◇ ～ 术 excochleation; curettement; curettage; curage; apoxesis

刮刀 [- dāo] slicker; carryall; erasing knife; facer; rabbler; scraper; scraper plate; scraping cutter; scraping knife; scraping tool; skimmer blade; spreading knife; drawknife; palette knife; pallet knife, blade; rip, doctor; xyster; eraser; shaver; amassette: 三角 ～ *triangular scraper* ◇ ～ 磨石 scraper hone; ～ 钻头 drag bit

刮刀式浓缩机 [- - shì nóng suō jī] couch roll decker

刮地皮 [- dì pí] batten on extortions; scrape up the upper layer of earth; fatten on the fat of the land; squeeze money out of the people

刮掉 [- diào] scrape

刮斗刨煤机 [- dǒu páo méi jī] scraper planer

刮斗机 [- - jī] bullclam

刮斗装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] scraper loader

刮风 [- fēng] wind blowing

刮缝 [- fèng] raked joint ◇ ～ 勾缝 pointed

刮钢尺 [- gāng chǐ] steel scraper

刮根术 [- gēn shù] root curettage

刮宫 [- gōng] 〈医〉dilatation and curettage (D. and C.); uterine apoxesis; uterine curettage ◇ ～ 术 dilatation and curettage of the uterus; dilatation and curettage; D&C

刮沟刀 [- gōu dāo] back sloper（筑路机的）

刮垢环 [- gòu huán] wiper ring

刮垢磨光 [- - mó guāng] scrape the dirt off an object and make it shine; carefully polish [refine] to attain perfection; improve constantly for perfection

刮垢效果 [- - xiào guǒ] scraping effect

刮骨刀 [- gǔ dāo] xyster

刮管 [- guǎn] pipe cleaning

刮管器 [- - qì] 〈工〉bullet; go-devil

刮光机 [- guāng jī] machine scraper

刮光面 [- - miàn] scraped surface

刮痕 [- hén] slug; scratching; scratch; shear marks ◇ ～（硬度）试验 scratch test; ～ 硬度 scratching hardness

刮画板 [- huà bǎn] 〈图〉scratchboard

刮挤物 [- jǐ wù] scud

刮浆板 [- jiāng bǎn] squeegee

刮浆刀 [- - dāo] doctor; doctor blade; cleansing doctor

刮胶 [- jiāo] frictioning ◇ ～ 机 spreading machine; spreader

刮刻硬度 [- kè yìng dù] dynamic hardness; scratching hardness

刮蜡片 [- là piàn] paraffin scraper

刮脸 [- liǎn] shave (the face) ◇ ～ 刀 razor; ～ 刷 shaving brush

刮脸皮 [- - pí] [方] rub the forefinger against one's own cheek (to indicate scorn for sb.); point the finger of scorn at sb.

刮路机 [- lù jī] drag planer; skimmer road drag

刮路器 [- - qì] drag

刮路刷 [- - shuā] drag broom; brush drag

刮面 [- miàn] shaving; scudding ◇ ～ 热交换器〈化工〉scraped-surface exchanger

刮膜 [- mó] knifing

刮磨 [- -] scraped finish

刮抹 [- mò] spatulation

刮目相看[待] [- mù xiāng kàn] sit up and take notice; have a completely new appraisal of somebody; hold a person in high esteem; keep eyes polished; look at sb. with new eyes; look at (sb.) with quite different eyes; look upon each other in a different light from before, considering that changes of feelings, attitude, etc. might occur in the meantime, affecting their relations; regard (a person) with special esteem; set a high value on ...; treat sb. with increased respect

刮泥机 [- ní jī] mud scraper

刮泥器 [- - qì] scraper

刮皮机 [- pí jī] beaming machine

刮片 [- piàn] doctor-bar; doctor blade; doctor; doctor knife

刮平 [- píng] slick; strike

刮器 [- qì] curette; curet; scraper

刮肉刀 [- ròu dāo] fleshing knife; fleshing tool

刮肉机 [- - jī] fleshing machine

刮软机 [- ruǎn jī] 〈皮〉staking machine

刮砂 [- shā] strike-off ◇ ～ 板 straight edge

刮痧 [- -] 〈中医〉Holographic Meridian Scraping Therapy (Guasha) (a popular treatment for sunstroke by scraping the patient's neck, chest or back)

刮伤(表面)阻力 [- shāng zǔ lì] scoring resistance

刮术 [- shù] 〈医〉erasion

刮水器 [- shuǐ qì] wiper ◇ ～ 电动机 wiper motor

刮土 [- tǔ] scraping ◇ ～ 机〈土〉scraper; skimmer shovel

刮削 [- xiāo] scrape; skiving; shaving ◇ ～ 机 drag scraper; ～ 加工 skive-action machining; ～ 器 scraper

刮型板 [- xíng bǎn] strickle; strickling board; sweep board

刮雪机 [- xuě jī] snow scraper

刮雪器 [- - qì] scraper

刮牙 [- yá] odontexesis ◇ ～ 器 dental scaler; dental scraper; ～ 术 scaling

刮研 [- yán] scraping

刮阴风 [- yīn fēng] stir up trouble

刮油密封环 [- yóu mì fēng huán] wiper seal

刮油器 [- - qì] oil wiper

刮油圈 [- - quān] scraper ring

刮油效率 [- - *xiào lǜ*] *scraping effectiveness*

刮油压缩环 [- - yā suō huán] scraper compression ring

刮油涨圈 [- - zhàng quān] scraper wipe ring

刮运机 [- yùn jī] scraper transporters

刮整表面 [- zhěng biǎo miàn] skim-grading

刮制 [- zhì] 〈冶〉striking; striking-up

刮治术 [- - shù] scaling

鸹 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā]（构词成分）见"老鸹" [lǎo guā]

瓜 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名 ①〈植〉（葫芦科植物）any kind of melon or gourd: 黄 ～ *cucumber*; 丝 ～ *vegetable sponge*; *dish-cloth gourd*; 冬 ～ *white gourd*; 南 ～ *pumpkin*; 西 ～ *watermelon* ②（带有贬义地比喻一个人）fellow: 傻 ～ *fool*; *blockhead* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 敏 *Gua Min*

瓜氨酸 [- ān suān] carbamyl ornithine; citrulline

瓜贝 [- bèi] melon shell

瓜虫 [- chóng] melonworm

瓜达路群 [- dá lù qún] 〈地质〉Guadaloupian group; Guadeloupe group

瓜蒂 [- dì] muskmelon pedicel ◇ ～ 散 Guadi San; Powder of Muskmelon Pedicel

瓜尔豆 [- ěr dòu] 〈植〉cluster bean; guar（亦称"胍尔豆"、"胍胶豆"）

瓜分 [- fēn] carve up; divide up; partition: ～ 全世界的野心 *the ambition of carving up the whole world*; ～ 别国领土 *carve up the territory of another country*

瓜分豆剖 [- - dòu pōu] divide it like a melon; split it into two like a bean

瓜分市场 [- - shì chǎng] sharing the market

瓜葛 [- gé]（互相牵连的关系）connection; implication; association: 他跟投机倒把分子有 ～。*He's got mixed up with speculators.* ◇ ～ 亲 distant relatives

瓜果 [- guǒ] ①（水果）melon and fruit ②〈植〉amphisarca

瓜菊 [- jú] cineraria

瓜柯 [- kē] guaco ◇ ～ 脂 guacin

瓜枯萎病 [- kū wěi bìng] cucurbit wilt

瓜类蔬菜 [- lèi shū cài] melon vegetables

瓜类霜霉病 [- - shuāng méi bìng] downy mildew of cucurbits

瓜类作物 [- - zuò wù] melon crop

瓜李之嫌 [- lǐ zhī xián] the suspicion of being in the melon field and under the plum tree

瓜皮帽 [- pí mào] a kind of skullcap resembling the rind of half a watermelon; skullcap

瓜瓤 [- ráng] melon pulp

瓜熟蒂落 [- shú dì luò] Fruits fall off when ripe.; At the right time everything comes easy.; At the right time things are easily managed.; A thing will happen when conditions are ripe.; The stem of a melon breaks off from the stock when the melon is ripe.; When the melon is ripe, the calyx falls.; When the melon is ripe, it falls from the stalk.; When a melon is ripe, it falls off its stem — things are easily settled once conditions are ripe.; When the melon is ripe, it will drop by itself.

瓜熟蒂落，水到渠成 [- - - - shuǐ dào qú chéng] When a melon is ripe, it falls off its stem; Everything comes easy at the right time.

瓜藤 [- téng] melon vine ◇ ～ 缠〈中药〉vasculitis nodularis; erythema nodosum; ～ 豆茎 leafy pumpkin vines and entwining bean stalks

瓜田 [- tián] ①（种瓜的地）melon patch ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仪 *Guatian Yi*

瓜田不纳履 [- - bú nà lǚ] Don't do up your shoe in a melon patch — to avoid suspicions.: ～，李下不整冠。*Don't tie* [*put on*] *your shoes in a melon patch or adjust your hat under a plum tree — avoid being suspected.*; *Don't do anything to arouse suspicion.*

瓜田李下 [- - lǐ xià]（比喻容易引起嫌疑的地方）liable to lay oneself open to suspicion; be found in a suspicious position; in a melon patch or under a plum tree — in suspicious circumstances or surroundings

瓜萎镰菌醇 [- wěi lián jūn chún] nivalenol

瓜形 [- xíng] curcumbitate

瓜秧 [- yāng] melon seedling

瓜叶甲 [- yè jiǎ] melon beetle

瓜子(儿) [- zǐ] melon seeds ◇ ～ 脸 oval face

瓜子金 [- - jīn] 〈中药〉Japanese polygala; Herba Polygalae Japonicae（远志科多年生草本，根供药用）

瓜子石 [- - shí] chicken girt

瓜子玉 [- - yù] 〈矿〉andesite

瓜状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] legena

胍 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名〈化〉（有机化合物）guanidine

胍胺 [- àn] guanamine

胍丁胺 [- dīng àn] agmatine

胍呱四环素 [- guā sì huán sù] guamecycline

胍基 [- jī] guanidyl; guanidine group; guanidino ◇ ～ 醋酸 glycocyamine; ～ 丁胺 gamatine; ～ 甲

酰胺 dicyandiamidine；guanylurea；～戊氨酸 arginine；～乙酸 guanidinoacetic acid；glycocyamine
胍卡因 [- kǎ yīn] acoine；acoin
胍类促进剂 [- lèi cù jìn jì] guanidines
胍酶 [- méi] guanidase
胍氯定 [- qíng dìng] guancydine（血管扩张剂）
胍生 [- shēng] envacar；guanoxan（降压药）
胍血 [- xuè] guanidinemia
胍乙啶 [- yǐ dìng] ismelin；ismeline；guanethidine
胍乙酸 [- - suān] glucocyamine；glycocyamine

娲(媧) [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名（姓氏）a surname：～玮 *Gua Wei*
另见 wā。

剐 [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 动［书］（刮去）scrape

骱(騧) [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名（古代指黑嘴的黄马）yellow horse with a black mouth

绢(緺) [ㄍㄨㄚ] [guā] 名 ①［书］（紫青色的绶）purple and blue ribbon ②（古时女子头发一束为一娲）a lock［tuft；wisp］of hair（of a woman in ancient times）

guǎ ㄍㄨㄚˇ

剐(刮) [ㄍㄨㄚˇ] [guǎ] 动 ①（割肉离骨）cut off the flesh from the bones（a feudal form of capital punishment）；dismember；cut to pieces：千刀万～ *be cut to pieces* ②（刺破）cut；slit：脚上～了一个口子 *cut one's foot*

呱 [ㄍㄨㄚˇ] [guǎ] （构词成分）见“拉呱儿”［lā guǎr］
另见 gū；guā。

寡 [ㄍㄨㄚˇ] [guǎ] Ⅰ 形 ①（少；缺少）few；little；scant：孤陋～闻 *ignorant and ill-informed*；沉默～言 *taciturn*；*uncommunicative* ②（淡而无味）tasteless；insipid：清汤～水 *watery soup*；*sth. insipid*；索然～味 *dull and monotonous* Ⅱ 名 ①（丈夫死去并未再嫁的女人）widow：鳏～ *widowers and widows* ②（妇女丧偶独居的性质或状态）widowhood：守～ *live in widowhood* Ⅲ 代［谦］（古代君主自称）I
寡不敌众 [- bù dí zhòng] be hopelessly outnumbered；fight against hopeless odds；The few are no match for the many.；The few cannot resist［withstand］the many.；The few cannot fight the many.；There is no contending against such odds.；The ... couldn't resist overwhelming numbers.
寡常数 [- cháng shù] rariconstant
寡淡 [- dàn] boring
寡妇 [- fu] widow
寡妇再嫁 [- - zài jià] remarry after one's husband's death
寡核苷酸 [- hé gān suān] oligonucleotides
寡鹄孤鸾 [- hú gū luán] a lone dove or a solitary bird — a widow
寡基因 [- jī yīn] oligogene ◇～性状〈遗〉oligogenic
寡见少[鲜]闻 [- jiàn shǎo wén] see little of the world and hear little of what is going on outside
寡居期 [- jū qī] widowhood
寡聚蛋白质 [- jù dàn bái zhì]〈生化〉oligomeric protein
寡聚体[物] [- - tǐ] oligomer
寡聚脱氧核苷酸 [- - tuō yǎng hé gān suān] oligodeoxynucleotide
寡廉鲜耻 [- lián xiǎn chǐ] have no sense of shame［dishonor；disgrace］；have very little sense of honesty and shame；be lost to all sense of shame；be destitute of shame；having no sense of dishonor and disgrace；shameless；unscrupulous and shameless；lost to shame；brazen-faced
寡陋孤闻 [- lòu gū wén] have seen not much and heard little；have limited knowledge；ignorant and ill-informed
寡毛纲 [- máo gāng] Oligochaeta
寡霉素 [- méi sù] oligomycin
寡情症 [- qíng zhèng] oligoria
寡人 [- rén] I，the sovereign；we
寡数精子 [- shù jīng zǐ] oligopyrene sperm
寡肽 [- tài] oligopeptides
寡糖 [- táng] oligosaccharide；oligose
寡头 [- tóu] oligarch：金融～ *financial oligarchy*；*financial magnates* ◇～垄断 oligopoly；～政治 oligarchy；a form of government in which supreme power is restricted to a few
寡烯 [- xī] oligoolefine
寡盐性种 [- yán xìng zhǒng] Oligohalobion
寡言 [- -] of few words；taciturn；sparing of words
寡养 [- yǎng] oligotrophy ◇～沼泽 oligotrophic swamp；～植物 oliotrophophyte
寡营养湖 [- yíng yǎng hú] oligotrophic lake
寡欲清心 [- yù qīng xīn] have few desires and cleanse the heart

guà ㄍㄨㄚˋ

卦 [ㄍㄨㄚˋ] [guà] Ⅰ 名（古代的占卜符号）divinatory symbols：八～ *the Eight Diagrams*；占～ *divination* Ⅱ 动（卜卦）divine by the Eight Diagrams
卦限 [- xiàn] octant ◇～消声室 one-eighth anechoic chamber
卦钟菌科 [- zhōng jūn kē] Cypnellaceae

挂(掛) [ㄍㄨㄚˋ] [guà] Ⅰ 动 ①（使物体附着于某处）hang；put up；suspend：把帽子～在衣架上 *put*［*hang*］*the cap on the coat hanger*；～幌子（*of shops*）*put up a signboard*；墙上～着一幅画。*A picture is hanging on the wall*. 天上～着一轮明月。*A bright moon hung in the sky*. ②（中断电话）ring off：请别～上电话。*Hold the line, please*! 她谈完之后，把电话～了。*After she finished her conversation, she hung up*. ③［方］（接通电话；打电话）put sb. through to；call up；phone；ring up：请～旅行社。*Please put me through to the tourist agency*. 我7点钟左右给你～电话。*I'll call you up about seven o'clock*. ④（钩）hitch；get caught：把拖车～上 *hitch up the trailer*；她的裙子给钉子～住了。*Her skirt got caught on a nail*. ⑤［方］（牵挂）keep in mind；be concerned about：记～ *keep thinking about*；*miss*；*be concerned about*；她总是～着母亲的病。*She's very worried about her mother's illness*. ⑥［方］（蒙上；糊着）be coated with；be covered with：瓦盆里面～了一层釉子。*The earthen pot is grazed inside*. 药丸～了一层糖衣。*The pills are coated with sugar*. ⑦（登记）put on record；register：你～的是几号？*What's your registration number*? 我要～外科。*I want to register for surgery*.；*Surgery, please*. Ⅱ 量（用于成套或成串的东西）：一～鞭 *a string of firecrackers*；一～大车 *a horse and cart*
挂白饰 [- bái shì] bianco sopra；bianco
挂壁 [- bì] wall built-up
挂鞭 [- biān]（of a teacher，coach，etc.）end a teaching or coaching career
挂表 [- biǎo] pocket watch
挂彩 [- cǎi] ①（结彩）decorate with coloured silk festoons；decorate for festive occasions ②（负伤）be wounded in action：他手臂～了。*He was wounded in the arm*.
挂车 [- chē] hand car；trailer；two-wheeler ◇～工 gripman；～集装箱 trailer-containers；～制动器 trailer brakes
挂齿 [- chǐ] mention：区区小事，何足～。*Such a trifling matter is not worth mentioning*
挂挡 [- dǎng] put into gear；engage a gear
挂[张]灯结彩 [- dēng jié cǎi] hang up lamps and drape festoons；decorate with lanterns and colored hangings；be decorated with festive lanterns and bunting；hang lanterns and festoons；be festooned with lights and streamers；hang up lanterns and colored bunting
挂锄 [- chú] put away the hoe（for the winter）；finish hoeing
挂斗 [- dǒu] trailer ◇～振浆法 hopper-pressing and vibro-casting process
挂肚牵肠 [- dù qiān cháng] be much worried about；be deeply concerned；cause deep personal concern
挂断电话 [- duàn diàn huà] ring off；hang up
挂帆环 [- fān huán] mast hoop
挂帆索 [- - suǒ] jack rope
挂港 [- gǎng] location
挂钩 [- gōu] ①〈交〉couple（two railway coaches）；articulate；②（联系）link up with；establish contact with；get in touch with：高等院校应与科研单位～。*Universities and colleges should establish close contact with institutes of scientific research*. ③（用来吊起重物或把车厢连接起来的钩）tieback；pullback；shackle；hitch；hitching；drawbar；coupling；〈电〉dropper；hook hitch；latch hook；towing eye
挂耳 [- ěr] hangers（电解极板上的）；suspension loop
挂耳式阳极 [- - shì yáng jí] coped-lug type anode
挂冠而去 [- guān ér qù] hang one's hat on a rafter［beam］and leave — take French leave
挂冠封印 [- - fēng yìn] resign and go home；hang up the cap and close up the seal — give up office and leave the place
挂冠归里 [- - guī lǐ] retire
挂号 [- hào] ①（编号登记）register（at a hospital，etc.）：～看病 *make an appointment with a doctor*；请排队～。*Please queue up to register*. ②（付邮时登记编号）send by registered mail：你这封信要不要～？*Do you want to have this letter registered*? ◇～处 registration office；registry；～费 registration；～通讯 poll；～线 call wire；～信 registered letter；～信封 jacket；～邮件 registered mail；～邮件保险 registered mail insurance；～员 registrar；～制（长途电话）delay base
挂花 [- huā] be wounded in action
挂滑坡 [- huá pō]〈地质〉cascade
挂幌子 [- huǎng zi]［方］①（在商店门前悬挂标志或记号）（of shops）put up a signboard to advertise goods ②（比喻某种迹象显露在外面）give oneself away：他刚才准是喝了酒，脸上都～了。*He must have had a drink or two a moment ago, for his face shows it*.
挂火 [- huǒ]［方］be furious；flare up
挂机 [- jī] on-hook；outboard motor ◇～挂桨 outboard propulsion system
挂架 [- jià] pylons
挂接机构 [- jiē jī gòu] hanging mechanisms
挂接索引 [- - suǒ yǐn]〈计〉articulated index
挂结和脱开轨道 [- jié hé tuō kāi guǐ dào] locking and unlocking rail（索道的）
挂结器 [- - qì] locking rail
挂镜条 [- jìng tiáo] picture rail
挂靠 [- kào] be attached or affiliated to；be subordinate to
挂靠户 [- - hù] an adjunct organization
挂镰 [- lián]〈农〉put away the sickle；complete the year's harvest
挂链 [- liàn] chaining
挂链工 [- - gōng] lasher-on（车辆）
挂料 [- liào]〈冶〉bridging；hanging
挂历 [- lì] wall calendary；calendary
挂零 [- líng] odd：五十～ *fifty odd*
挂虑 [- lǜ] be anxious about；worry about；have sth. on one's mind
挂轮板 [- lún bǎn] quadrant plate
挂轮架 [- - jià] change gear plate；horse's head；strap frame gridiron
挂轮装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] change gear mechanism
挂马掌 [- mǎ zhǎng] click the horse
挂满 [- mǎn] overwork；drape
挂免战牌 [- miǎn zhàn pái] hang up a truce sign — to refuse battle
挂面 [- miàn] fine dried noodles；vermicelli
挂名 [- míng] titular；nominal；only in name：他挂着他儿子的名（在银行）存款。*He deposited the money under*［*in*］*the name of his son*.
挂名夫妻 [- - fū qī] husband and wife in name only；a false couple
挂名股东 [- - gǔ dōng] nominal partner
挂名职务 [- - zhí wù] sinecure
挂念 [- niàn] lie at sb.'s heart；worry about sb. who is absent；miss：十分～ *miss sb. very much*；别～着孩子们，他们已经长大，自己会照顾自己了。*Don't worry*（*yourself*）*about the children*；*they're old enough to take good care of themselves*.
挂牌 [- pái] hang out one's shingle；put up one's brass plate ◇～股票总值 total market value of listed shares；～开业 hang out one's shingle；put one's plate in（a certain street）；put up one's plate；～证券 quoted securities
挂屏 [- píng] hanging panel：立体～ *relief panel*
挂起 [- qǐ] hang-up ◇～状态 suspended state
挂绳 [- shéng] sling
挂失 [- shī] report the loss of（identity papers，checks，etc.）
挂帅 [- shuài] be in command；assume command；assume leadership：～人物 *person in command*；亲自～ *take command in person*
挂索驱动装置 [- suǒ qū dòng zhuāng zhì]〈军〉pintle hitch
挂锁 [- -] padlock；〈木〉ring latch
挂毯 [- tǎn] tapestry
挂铁 [- tiě] hanger-iron
挂图 [- tú] ①（地图）wall map ②（图表）hanging chart；wall chart
挂瓦 [- wǎ] tile hanging；hanging tile
挂纬织机 [- wěi zhī jī] gripper shuttle loom
挂物架 [- wù jià]〈航空〉rack
挂物索 [- - suǒ] jackstay

G

挂线法 [- xiàn fǎ] thread-ligating therapy
挂线管道 [- xiàn guǎn dào] seton
挂线盒 [- - hé] celling rose
挂线疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] 〈中医〉 ligation therapy; ligating method for treating anal fistula; thread-drawing therapy
挂心 [- xīn] keep in mind; be concerned about; be anxious for
挂胸式电话机 [- xiōng shì diàn huà jī] a breast telephone
挂靴 [- xuē] retire from a football team: 马林将于今年～。*Mr. Ma Lin will have retired from the national football team by the end of this year.*
挂羊头，卖狗肉 [- yáng tóu mài gǒu ròu] sell horse-meat as beefsteak; sell dog-meat under the label of a sheep's head; sell a pig in a poke; hang up a sheep's head and sell dog-meat; try to palm off sth. inferior to what it purports to be; hang up a lamb's head but sell dog's meat; cry up wine and sell vinegar; pass off fish-eyes as pearls
挂一漏万 [- yī lòu wàn] [谦] For one thing cited, ten thousand may have been left out — the list is far from being complete.; list one item while missing 10,000 others; leave much to be desired; I may have left out many important facts [cases].
挂衣钩 [- - gōu] clothes-hook
挂印而逃 [- yìn ér táo] flee from one's post
挂账 [- zhàng] buyer buying on credit
挂招牌 [- zhāo pai] hang out a signboard; put up a signboard
挂钟 [- zhōng] wall clock; wag-on-the-wall
挂轴 [- zhóu] hanging scroll (of Chinese painting or calligraphy)

罣(罣) [ㄍㄨㄚˋ guà] 动 [书] ①（悬挂）hang ②（内心牵挂）worry

诖 [ㄍㄨㄚˋ guà] 动 [书]（欺骗）cheat; deceive; dupe

褂 [ㄍㄨㄚˋ guà] 名（褂子）a Chinese-style unlined garment; gown: 大[短]～儿 *long* [*short*] *gown*; 马～ *mandarin jacket* (*worn over a gown*)
褂子 [- zi] a Chinese-style unlined upper garment; short gown

绂 [ㄍㄨㄚˋ guà] 动 [书]（受阻；绊住）be blocked

guāi ㄍㄨㄞ

掴(摑) [ㄍㄨㄞ guāi] 动（用巴掌打）slap; smack: ～耳光 *box sb.'s ears*; *slap sb. on the face*
另见 guó。

乖 [ㄍㄨㄞ guāi] 形 ①（不闹；听话）well-behaved; lovely; good: ～～儿的 *be good and quiet*; ～儿子 *good son*; 真是个～孩子。*There's a dear.* ②（伶俐；机警）quick-witted; shrewd; alert; clever: 嘴～ *clever and pleasant when speaking*; 学～了 *become a little wiser* ③ [书]（违反情理）contrary to reason: 有～常理 *run counter to reason* ④（反常的）perverse
乖乖 [- guāi] ①（听话）well-behaved; obedient: 孩子们都～儿地坐着听老师讲故事。*The children all sat quietly listening to the teacher telling stories.* ②（对小孩的爱称）little dear; darling ③ 叹（表示惊讶或赞叹）good gracious
乖乖地 [- - de] tamely
乖觉 [- jué] alert; quick
乖戾 [- lì] perverse (behaviour); disagreeable (character); verjuice; crusty; unnatural; petted
乖戾之气 [- - zhī qì] epidemic pathogenic factors
乖谬 [- miù] absurd; abnormal
乖僻 [- pǐ] distortion; eccentric; odd
乖僻邪谬 [- pì xié miù] eccentric; disagreeable; odd
乖巧 [- qiǎo] ①（机灵）clever ②（讨人喜欢）cute; lovely
乖张 [- zhāng] eccentric and unreasonable

guǎi ㄍㄨㄞˇ

拐(I①枴) [ㄍㄨㄞˇ guǎi] I 名 ①（走路拄的棍子）crutch; cane; walking stick: 一位老人在拄着～走路。*An old man was walking with a cane.* ②（说数字时用来代替“七”）a substitute for “seven” ③ [方]（弯曲处；角）crook; corner: 墙～ *corner of a wall* II 动 ①（转变方向）turn: 向右～ *turn to the right*; 当他从大路～进一条小胡同时，开始下起小雨来。*A thin rain began to fall as he turned from the high road into a narrow lane.* ②（拐骗）swindle; make off with; abduct; kidnap: ～款潜逃 *abscond with funds*; 警察抓住了那个企图～走这男孩以便勒索赎金的家伙。*The police caught the man who tried to abduct the boy for ransom.* ③（用臂肘碰）impact by an elbow ④（瘸）limp; be lame: 一～一～地走 *limp along*; *walk with a limp*
拐脖儿 [- bór] elbow (of a stove pipe)
拐点 [- diǎn] point of inflection; point of inflexion; knee point; break point; kink; spinodal; inflection point; knee; yielding point ◇～电流 knee current; ～发射电流 knee emission current; inflection-point emission current; ～法 bathmometry; ～灵敏度（摄像管的）knee sensitivity; ～频率 break frequency; corner frequency; 〈控〉 knee frequency
拐钉 [- dīng] dog nail
拐度 [- dù] flexion
拐法线 [- fǎ xiàn] inflectional normal
拐棍 [- gùn] walking stick
拐渐近线 [- jiàn jìn xiàn] inflectional asymptote
拐角 [- jiǎo] corner; turning: 胡同～处有个邮筒。*There is a pillar box at the street corner.* 再往前大约300码有一个向左拐的～。*About three hundred yards farther on there is a turning to the left.* ◇～流动 corner flow
拐结点 [- jié diǎn] flecnode
拐卖 [- mài] abduct and traffic: ～妇女[儿童] *abduct and traffic women* [*children*]; *the trafficking in women* [*children*]; ～人口 *kidnap and sell people*; *abduct and traffic human beings*
拐卖妇女业 [- - fù nǚ yè] white slavery
拐骗 [- piàn] ①（用于财物）swindle: ～钱财 *swindle money* (*out of sb.*) ②（用于人）abduct: ～妇女 *abduct women* ◇～犯 kidnapper; ～罪 kidnapping
拐切线 [- qiē xiàn] inflectional tangent
拐弯 [- wān] ①（行路转换方向）turn a corner; turn: 在河水～的地方 *at the river bend*; 通向动物园的路由这儿～。*The road to the zoo turns off here.* ～要慢行。*Slow down when turning a corner.* ②（思路、语言等转换方向）turn round; pursue a new course: 他思想上一时还拐不过弯来。*He hasn't straightened out his ideas yet.* ③（拐角）corner; turning ◇～井 crook hole; ～架线拉张器 pull off
拐弯抹角 [- - mò jiǎo] equivocate; a roundabout way of talking; beat about the bush; evasive; go beating about [around] the bush; speak indirectly; turn a corner here and there; talk about things without giving a clear answer; talk in a roundabout way; wamble: 请直说吧，不必～！*Please get to the point. Don't beat about the bush.*
拐枣 [- zǎo] 〈植〉（枳椇）honey raisin tree; honey tree
拐杖 [- zhàng] crutch; walking stick; crosier; crozier
拐折 [- zhé] stagger; 〈数〉 inflection; inflexion
拐子 [- zi] ①[口]（跛者）cripple ②（拐骗之人）abductor ③（骗子；诈骗犯）swindler ④（木制绕线架）I-shaped reel

guài ㄍㄨㄞˋ

怪(恠) [ㄍㄨㄞˋ guài] I 形（奇怪）strange; odd; queer; peculiar; eccentric; quaint; monstrous; bewildering; abnormal; unusual: ～现象 *strange phenomenon*; *sth. quite unusual*; 出～题 *set queer* [*odd*] *questions* (*in an examination*); 一个～念头 *a quaint notion*; 他的样子很～。*He is very strange in his manner.* II 动 ①（觉得奇怪）find sth. strange; wonder at; be surprised: 那有什么可～的？*Is that anything to be surprised at?* 在很多问题上没有共同语言是不足～的。*The failure to arrive at a common language on many problems is not to be wondered at.* ②（责备；埋怨）blame; rebuke: 拙匠常～工具差。*Bad workmen often blame their tools.* 我必须说都～我不好。*I must say that I am very much to blame.* 这不能～他，只～我没有交代清楚。*This is not his fault. I am to blame for not having made the whole thing clear to him.* III 副 [口]（很；非常）very; quite; rather: ～不好意思的 *be very embarrassed*; 瞧，这些葡萄～水灵的。*Look, how fresh and juicy those grapes are.* 她唱的流行歌曲～好听的。*The pop songs she sings are very pleasant to the ear.* 这箱子～沉的。*The suitcase is rather heavy.* IV 名 ①（怪物；妖怪）monster; demon; devil; evil being: 鬼～ *demons, ghosts and goblins*; *forces of evil* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～又 *Guai Yi*
怪不得 [- bu de] ①（明白原因后，不觉得奇怪）no wonder; so that's why; that explains why: 他对此事做了彻底的调查，～他了解得那么多。*He had made a thorough investigation. No wonder he knew so much about it.* ②（不能责备）not to blame: 这事～他。*He's not to blame for this.*
怪诞 [- dàn] weird; absurd; strange ◇～行为 antics
怪诞不经 [- - bù jīng] crazy; supernatural and unreasonable; weird and uncanny; fantastic; strange and indecent; droll or risque; sensational and smutty; improper and fantastic
怪峰效应 [- fēng xiào yìng] ghosting effect
怪喊怪叫 [- hǎn guài jiào] bawl and squall
怪话 [- huà] cynical remark; grumble; complaint: 说～ *make cynical remarks*
怪杰 [- jié] monstre sacré
怪可怜的 [- kě lián de] very pitiful; How pitiful!
怪里怪气 [- li guài qì] eccentric; peculiar; queer; have a screw loose
怪模怪样 [- mú guài yàng] queer-looking; grotesque; queer in appearance and manners; odd-looking; singular in temperament; of a strange make-up
怪念头 [- niàn tóu] whim [crank] notion
怪脾气 [- pí qì] oddity; tetchy; techy
怪僻 [- pì] eccentric; crankery; kink: 性情～ *eccentric*
怪腔怪调 [- qiāng guài diào] speak in a queer way; a queer tune
怪氰酸 [- qíng suān] isocyanilic acid
怪曲线 [- qū xiàn] crinkly curve
怪人 [- rén] eccentric; a peculiar person; a strange person; crank; aberrant; oddity; sphinx; varietist monster; weirdo; screwball; kook; character; wack; prodigy
怪声怪气 [- shēng guài qì] (speak in a) strange voice or an affected manner
怪石嶙峋 [- shí lín xún] jagged rocks of grotesque shapes
怪事 [- shì] a rum [queer] go; wonder; oddity: 这真是件～！*What a wonder!*
怪水蚤目 [- shuǐ zǎo mù] Monstrilloida
怪胎 [- tāi] freak; genetic freak
怪味 [- wèi] wrong with
怪物 [- wu] ①（妖怪）monster; monstrosity; freak ②（性情古怪的人）an eccentric person
怪相 [- xiàng] grimace
怪眼圆睁 [- yǎn yuán zhēng] open one's eyes fearsomely wide; make one's two eyes big and round and fierce; One's strange fierce eyes grew round.
怪样 [- yàng] mow; mowe
怪异 [- yì] monstrous; strange; unusual; monstrousness
怪异动作 [- - dòng zuò] 〈医〉 parakinesia
怪张三，怨李四 [- zhāng sān yuàn lǐ sì] go around blaming everybody
怪状头 [- zhuàng tóu] Mascaron (在拱顶石上)

夬 [ㄍㄨㄞˋ guài] 名（《易经》六十四卦的一个卦名）guai, one of Sixty-four Diagrams

guān ㄍㄨㄢ

莞 [ㄍㄨㄢ guān] 名 ①〈植〉（莎草科多年生草本植物）tabernaemontanus bulrush（俗名“水葱”、“席子草”）②（莞草编的席子）a mat made of tabernaemontanus bulrush ③（姓氏）a surname: ～恭 *Guan Gong*
另见 guǎn; wǎn。

棺 [ㄍㄨㄢ guān] 名（棺材）coffin: 开～验尸 *disinterment of a corpse for autopsy*; 盖～论定。*When one's coffin is covered, all discussion about him can be settled.*
棺材 [- cai]（装殓死人的东西）coffin; tabut ◇～扛 spoke
棺材里伸手 — 死要钱 [- - li shēn shǒu sǐ yào qián] be still after sb.'s blood
棺床 [- chuáng] 〈考古〉 coffin platform
棺椁 [- guǒ] 〈考古〉 inner and outer coffins
棺椁衣衾 [- - yī qīn] coffin, coffin case, burial gown and coverlet
棺架 [- jià] bier
棺上铭文 [- shàng míng wén] coffin text

倌 [ㄍㄨㄢ guān] 名 ①（专管饲养某些家畜的人员）a livestock keeper; herdsman: 羊～儿 *shepherd*;

马 ～ 儿 *groom* ②（旧时某些行业中受雇专做某事的人）a hired man in certain jobs [trades] in old times：堂 ～ 儿 *waiter*

鳏 [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] 名 ①（死了妻子未再结婚的男子）widower ②（老而无妻的人）an aged and wifeless man

鳏夫 [- fū] [书] an old wifeless man；bachelor or widower

鳏夫寡妇 [- - guǎ fu] the widows and the widowers

鳏寡孤独 [- guǎ gū dú] the widower, the widow, the orphan and the childless；widowers, widows, orphans and childless couples；widowers, widows, orphans and other people without a provider；widowers, widows, orphans and other solitary persons；those who have no kith and kin and cannot support themselves

鳏寡恤金 [- - xù jīn] widow and widower benefits

瘝 [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] 名 [书]（病；痛苦）illness；physical pain：恫 ～ *在抱 be ill；suffer from physical pains*

关(關、関) [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] Ⅰ动 ①（使开着的物体合拢）close；shut：～ 窗户 *shut the window*；他随手轻轻地把门 ～ 上了。*He closed the door softly behind him.* ②(圈起来)shut in；lock up：把鸡 ～ 在栅栏里 *shut the chickens in a pen*；～ 进监狱 *lock up (in prison)*；*put behind bars*；别把孩子们成天 ～ 在屋里。*Don't keep the children inside all day.* 他把自己 ～ 在房里一整天。*He locked himself in the room for a whole day.* ③（倒闭；歇业）close down；go out of business：他们决定把那个分公司 ～ 了。*They have decided to close that branch down.* 昨天又有两家店铺 ～ 了。*Two more shops closed down yesterday.* ④（发放或领取工资）grant or draw one's pay：～ 饷 *get paid* ⑤（中断）turn off；switch off：～ 灯 *turn off the light*；把暖气 ～ 上 — 屋里太暖和了。*Shut the steam off — it's getting too warm here.* ⑥（牵连；关系）involve；concern；connect：～ 你什么事。*Does it concern you?*；*None of your business.* 这不 ～ 他的事。*That doesn't concern him.* Ⅱ 名 ①（守卫处所）pass；check point：出 ～ *go to the other side of a pass*；把 ～ *guard the pass* ②（货物出口和入口的收税处）customhouse：海 ～ *customs* ③（转折点或难点）turning point or barrier：突破难 ～ *breakthrough the barrier* ④（起转折关联作用的部分）critical juncture；mechanism：机 ～ *mechanism*；*gear* ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 羽 *Guan Yu*

关隘 [- ài] [书]（险要的关口）(mountain) pass；gate；slip

关白附 [- bái fù] 〈中药〉Korean aconite roof；Korean mondshood root；Radix Aconiti Coreani

关保险 [- bǎo xiǎn] safe-on（武器处于保险状态）

关闭 [- bì] ①（使开着的物体合拢）close；shut；shut off；paralyse；gag；occlude；cut off：～ 门窗 *close the doors and windows*；～ 船上的舱盖 *close down the hatches of a ship*；那个国家的军事首脑们 ～ 了进一步和平谈判的大门。*That country's military leaders have shut the door on any further peace talks.* ②（企业、学校等歇业或停办）close down；shut down：由于燃料不足，那个国家很多小厂都 ～ 了。*Many small plants in that country closed down for lack of fuel.* 他们威胁着要 ～ 这家工厂。*They threatened to shut down the factory.* ◇ ～ 把手 blind catch；～ 博奕 closed game；～ 不全 incompetence；insufficiency；inadequacy；insufficientia；～ 厂房（怠工）lockout；～ 发动机信号 cut-off command；～ 管 blanked-off pipe；～ 规定 closed rule；～ 航空站〈航空〉closed aerodrome；～ 航区 mare clausum；～ 计算机 cut-off computer；～ 间隔 off-interval；～ 检漏法 isolation test；～ 件 closure member；～ 井 shut-in well；～ 门 shut；～ 期间 down periods；～ 器 shutter；blanker；～ 气缸 shifter cylinder；～ 曲柄 locking crank；～ 饲养 rearing in dry lot；～ 位置 off-position；～ 文件 close file；～ 系统 shutdown system；～ 线路 shut-down circuit；～ 效应 blackout effect；～ 信号 shutdown signal；～ 信号检查 "off" signal proving；～ 行程 shutoff stroke；～ 旋塞 cut-out tap；～ 压力〈机〉closing pressure；shut-off pressure；～ 压头〈机〉shutoff head；～ 引流法 closed drainage；～ 语句〈计〉close statement；～ 者 shutter；～ 指令 out code；～ 中心电极 core bridging（发火栓）；～ 装置 shutting off device

关边线缝 [- biān xiàn fèng] boxed seam

关车 [- chē] cut-off

关冲 [- chōng]〈穴位〉Jing-Well point Guanchong (TE 1)

关刺 [- cì]〈中医〉joint needling；articular needling

关岛 [- dǎo] Guam（西太平洋马里亚纳群岛中最大的岛）

关店歇业 [- diàn xiē yè] close up shop and stop business

关掉 [- diào] switching；breaking

关东 [- dōng] northeast China；east of Shanhaiguan ◇ ～ 糖 a kind of malt candy (originating in the Northeast)

关断 [- duàn] turn-off；shutoff；cutoff ◇ ～ 瓣 shutting flap；～ 位置 scram position；～ 延迟 turn-off delay

关防 [- fáng] official seal

关风器 [- fēng qì] air seal machinery

关格 [- gé]〈中医〉obstruction and rejection

关公门前耍[舞]大刀 [- gōng mén qián shuǎ dà dāo] show off before an expert；teach one's grandmother how to suck eggs

关公蟹科 [- - xiè kē] Dorippidae

关合能力试验 [- hé néng lì shì yàn] closing capacity test

关怀 [- huái] show loving care for；show solicitude for：向 ... 表示最亲切的 ～ *show the warmest solicitude for ...*；祖国人民对海外同胞深为～。*The Chinese residents overseas are much in the thoughts of the people at home.*

关怀备至 [- - bèi zhì] show the utmost solicitude；show sb. with solicitude；show every concern for sb.；show sb. every consideration；give meticulous care to sb.；be deeply concerned with ...

(手机)关机 [- jī] power off

关机时间 [- - shí jiān] unattended time；off time；unused time

关键 [- jiàn] hinge；key；crux；linchpin；lynchpin：问题的 ～ *the crux of the matter*；*the key to the question*；～ 时刻 *the crucial moment*；～ 在于要有决心和信心。*What counts is determination and confidence.* 这就是问题的 ～ 所在。*This is the crux of the matter.* ◇ ～ 部分 key component；～ 部件 a critical component；go-list；～ 地区 key area；～ 点 strategic point；～ 工序 critical process；～ 工业 key industry；～ 工业部门[基础工业部门] key industry；～ 工作 key job；～ 顾客 career customer；～ 环路 critical loop；～ 基面 critical reference surface；～ 经营领域 key result area；～ 列 key column；～ 路径[线] critical path；～ 路线法 critical path method；～ 路线分析 critical path analysis；～ 路径调度 critical path scheduling；～ 路线规划〈化工；土〉critical path planning；～ 酶 key enzyme；～ 器官 critical organ；～ 缺点 critical defect；～ 人物 pivot；～ 人员 key personnel；～ 时刻 zero hour；crunch；extremity；～ 事项法 critical incident；～ 下属 key subordinates；～ 种 key species；～ 资源要素 critical resource factor

关键词 [- - cí] keyword ◇ ～ 索引 keyword index

关键码 [- - mǎ]〈自〉key ◇ ～ 表 key code table；～ 串 cluster of keys；～ 分类 key sort；～ 改变〈自〉key change；～ 压缩〈自〉key compression

关键问题 [- - wèn tí] the key to the question；the crux [heart] of the matter；the $64 [sixty-four dollar] question（美国电视节目中的有奖答题形式之一，答对的奖金数目依几何级数递增，共7个问题，奖金是1,2, ... 64元。）

关键性误差 [- - xìng wù chā] critical error

关键字 [- - zì]〈自〉keywords ◇ ～ 比较法 key compare technique；～ 变换 key transformation；～ 参数 keyword parameter；～ 操作数 key word operand；～ 分类 key class；～ 宏指令 keyword macro instruction；～ 检索 key search；～ 顺序 key sequence；～ 缩写 keyword abbreviation；～ 索引 key word index；～ 文件 keyed file；～ 系统 key word system；～ 项 keyword item；～ 序列文件 keyed sequential file；～ 压缩 key compression

关键字式顺序存取法 [- - - shì shùn xù cún qǔ fǎ] keyed sequential access method

关节 [- jié] ①〈生理〉(骨头连接处) joint；articulation；articulus；juncture；arthrosis；article；artus；knuckle：手指 ～ *finger joint*；一个 ～ 脱臼了。*A joint has started.* 人老了，～ 也硬化了。*The man is getting old and his joints are stiff.* ②（起关键作用的环节）key links；links：应该注意那些涉及全局的重要 ～。*Attention should be centred on the links that have a bearing on the situation as a whole.* ◇ ～ 臂 joint arm；～ 臂键 knuckle arm key；～ 臂式结构 jointed arm configuration；～ 变量 joint variable；～ 变形 dysarthrasis；～ 变性病 degenerative arthritis；degenerative joint disease；hypertrophic arthritis；osteoarthritis；〈医〉senescent arthritis；～ 病 arthropathy；arthrosis；～ 参数 joint parameter；～ 层〈无脊椎〉articulamentum；～ 插补运动 joint-interpolated motion；～ 拆开器 knuckle throw；～ 衬套 knuckle bushing；～ 成形术〈医〉arthroplasty；～ 充气造影术 arthropneumoroent-genography；～ 充血 arthremia；～ 出血 arthrorrhagia；～ 穿刺术 arthrocentesis；～ 刀 arthrotome；～ 点 artis；～ 动度测量法 arthrometry；～ 动度计 arthrometer；～ 动物 articulate；Arthrozoa；～ 断离术 disarticulation；exarticulation；～ 发育不良 arthrodysplasia；～ 发育异常 arthrodysplasia；～ 风湿病 rheumarthritis；arthrorheumatism；articular rheumatism；～ 复位 embolia；embole；～ 干燥症 arthroxerosis；～ 杆 articulated arm；～ 杆臂 knuckle arm；～ 感染 infection of joint；～ 构造〈地〉ball and socket structure；～ 骨 ossa articularia；～ 骨瘤 arthrosteophyma；～ 骨性融合术〈医〉arthrodesis；artificial ankylosis；～ 骨炎 arthrosteitis；～ 固定 arthrodesis；～ 固定术 arthrodesia；arthrodesis；artificial ankylosis；syndesis；～（面）刮(除)术 arthroxesis；～ 化脓 arthro-empyesis；arthropyosis；arthrempyema；arthrempyesis；～ 积气 pneumarthrosis；～ 积水 hydrarthrosis；hydrarthrus；～ 积血 hemarthrosis；～ 积脂血病 lipohemarthrosis；～ 级控制 joint level control；～ 疾病 joint disease；～ 僵硬 anchylosis；～ 接合 articulamentum；articulamenta；～ 结节 tuberculum articulare；～（内窥)镜 arthroscope；～(内窥)镜检查 arthroscopy；～ 臼 cotyla；cotyle；～ 臼缘 ambon；embo；～ 空间 joint space；～ 口 arthrostome；～ 溃疡 arthrelcosis；～ 列车 articulated train；～ 挛缩 contracture of joint；～ 螺杆 swing screw；～ 面 articular surface；facies articularis；～ 膜 membrana articulata；articular membrane；〈无脊椎〉arthrodial membrane；～ 膜炎 arthromeningitis；synovitis；～ 内腔镜检查 arthro-endoscopy；～ 内韧带 ligamentum intraarticulare；～ 内异物 enarthrum；～ 旁结节 Jeanselme's nodules；juxta-articular nodules；Steiner's tumors；～ 强硬 ankyloses；anchylosis；～ 强直 arthrocleisis；ankylosis；anchylosis；ancylosis；～ 切除术 arthrectomy；～ 切断术 disarticulation；exarticulation；～ 切开术 arthrotomy；synosteotomy；～ 韧带 articular ligament；～ 融合 joint fusion；～ 软骨 articular cartilage；cartilago articularis；～ 软骨炎 arthrochondritis；～ 鳃〈无脊椎〉arthrobranch；arthrobranchial；～ 摄影术 arthrography；～ 神经痛 arthroneuralgia；～ 石病 arthrolithiasis；～ 鼠 joint body；joint mouse；～ 水肿 arthroedema；arthredema；～ 松解术 arthrolysis；～ 速率控制 joint rate control；～ 损伤 joint injury；～ 痛 arthralgia；arthrodynia；arthronalgia；～ 痛风 arthragra；articular gout；～ 头 ball and socket joint；～ 突 articular process；zygopophysis；processus articularis；zygapophysis；～ 凸缘毡弹簧 knuckle flange felt spring；～ 推力轴承 knuckle thrust bearing；～ 脱位 abarticulation；dislocation of joint；exarthrima；disjointure；～ 外伤 arthrotrauma；～ 弯曲 arthrogryposis；～ 窝〈解〉fossa glenoid；articular pan；frog；～ 学 arthrology；～ 压花刀 knuckle-joint knurler；～ 压花机 knuckle-joint (embossing) press；～ 疡 arthrocace；～ 液力起重机 articulated hydraulic crane；～ 翳 pannus；～ 硬化 arthrosclerosis；～ 盂 glenoid cavity；cavitas glenoidalis；～ 盂缘 ambo；ambon；glenoid lip；labrum glenoidale；～ 运动 joint motions；～ 造口术 arthrostomy；～ 造影 arthrography；～ 造影术〈医〉arthrography；～ 造影片〈医〉arthrogram；～ 罩 knuckle guard；～ 照相术 arthrograhy；～ 支架 knuckle support；～ 脂肪组织炎 lipoarthritis；liparthritis；～ 止动螺钉 knuckle stop screw；～ 制动术 arthrorisis；arthroereisis；articular immobilization；～ 终球 articular end bulb；～ 肿大 arthrocele；arthroncus；arthrophyma；～ 周(围)炎 periarthritis；～ 轴承 oscillating bearing；spherical plain bearing；～ 轴承锥 knuckle bearing cone；～ 注气检查法 hydropneumogony；～ 赘疣 arthrophyte；arthrophyton；～ 座标 joint coordinates

关节病素质 [- - bìng sù zhì] arthritism

关节囊 [- - náng] capsular ligament；capsula articularis；joint capsule ◇ ～ 内骨折 intracapsular fracture；～ 外骨折 extracapsular fracture；～ 炎 articular capsulitis

关节内骨折 [- - nèi gǔ zhé] intra-articular fracture

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关节内注射 [- - - zhù shè] intra-articular injection
关节盘 [- - pán] articular disc ◇ ～炎 diskitis; discitis
关节腔 [- - qiāng] articular cavity; cavum articulare ◇ ～充气法 pneumoserosa; ～扩张 arthrectasis; arthrectasia; ～狭窄 arthrostenosis
关节式 [- - shì] articulated type ◇ ～机车 articulated locomotive; ～机器人 prosthetic robot; ～极坐标结构 jointed-polar configuration; ～内燃液力传动机车 articulated-type diesel hydraulic locomotive
关节销 [- - xiāo] articulating pin; knucklepin ◇ ～盖 knuckle-pin cover; ～内倾角 knuckle-pin angle
关节炎 [- - yán] 〈医〉 arthritis; arthrophlogosis: 风湿性 ～ *rheumatic arthritis* ◇ ～患者 arthritic; ～(性皮)疹 arthritide; ～枝原体 mycoplasma arthritidis
关节周腱 [- - zhōu jiàn] para-articular tendons
关节状节理 [- - zhuàng jié lǐ] 〈地质〉 ball-and-socket jointing; cup-and-ball joint
关紧 [- jǐn] fasten; fast: 把门～ *make the door fast*; 睡觉时不要将所有的窗户都～。*Do not fasten all the windows up while you sleep.*
关进 [- jìn] shut; impound; shut-in
关进窝里 [- - wō li] kennel
关禁闭 [- - bì] put in confinement; lock up
关井压力 [- jǐng yā lì] shut-in pressure
关境 [- jìng] customs area
关口 [- kǒu] ①(必经的处所) strategic pass; gate ②(关头) juncture
关联 [- lián] relevance; be related; correlation; relevancy; interaction; interconnection; be connected: 互相～的 *be interrelated*; 数学和天文学是互相～的科学。*Mathematics and astronomy are cognate sciences.* ◇～表〈统〉 contingency table; ～参数 relevant parameter; ～长度 correlation length; ～词 conjunctive word; ～度量张量 associated metric tensor; ～公理 axiom of alignment; axiom of connection; incidence axioms; ～估计原则 interaction predication principle; ～函数 correlation function; ～交易 connected transaction; ～矩阵〈数〉 incidence matrix; associated matrix; ～类 association class; ～能 correlation energy; ～平衡法 interaction balance method; ～时间 correlation time; ～树 relevance tree; ～算子 associate operator; ～[互联]系统 interconnected [interacted] system; ～现象 correlation; ～性 relevance; ～预估法 interaction predication approach; ～指数〈化〉 correlation index; ～张量 associated tensor; ～罪 guilt by association; ～作用 correlation
关连 [- -] correlate ◇～子系统 interconnected subsystem
关连子 [- - zǐ] correlator
关龙 [- lóng] a surname: ～逢 *Guanlong Feng*
关脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 the Guan pulse (the pulse felt at the radial styloid process)
关贸总协定 [- mào zǒng xié dìng] [简] 见"关税及贸易总协定"
关门 [- mén] ①(停业) close: 展览馆 17:30～。*The exhibition centre closes at* 17:30. ②(无商量余地) slam the door on sth.; refuse discussion or consideration: 对方在谈判中还没有～。*The other side hasn't yet slammed the door on further negotiations.* ③(不愿容纳) behind closed doors: 我们不能～办报。*We must not run a newspaper behind closed doors.* ④〈穴位〉 Guanmen (S 22) ◇～电平 off level; ～主义 closed-doorism; close-door sectarianism; exclusionism
关门闭户 [- - bì hù] close the door
关门不利 [- - bú lì] 〈中医〉 edema with difficulty in urination due to hypofunction of the kidney
关门打狗 [- - dǎ gǒu] shut the dogs up to beat them; blot the door and beat the dog — block the enemy's retreat and then destroy him
关门大吉 [- - dà jí] put up the shutters; close down [up] for good; fold up; wind up
关门落闩 [- - luò shuān] close the door [gate] and bolt it
关门落锁 [- - - suǒ] close the door and lock it
关门上闩 [- - shàng shuān] bolt the door
关门上锁 [- - - suǒ] lay [put] the key under the door; close the door and lock it
关门态度 [- - tài du] closed-door attitude
关门政策 [- - zhèng cè] a closed-door policy
关门捉贼 [- - zhuō zéi] catch the thief by closing his escape route
关木通 [- mù tōng] 〈植〉 Caulis aristolochiae manshuriensis
关内 [- nèi] inside Shanhaiguan Pass
关气杆 [- qì gān] air shutter lever
关气机 [- - jī] air shutter
关卡 [- qiǎ] customs pass; an outpost of the tax office; censorship; screening
关切 [- qiè] be deeply concerned; show one's concern over: 表示严重～ *show grave concern over*; ～内情 *solicitude*; 中国政府对事态发展深表～。*The Chinese Government is deeply concerned at the recent development.*
关山迢递 [- shān tiáo dì] The gate and mountain are far away — a long distance.; be separated far apart; through distant mountain fortresses and passes
关升麻 [- shēng má] Rhizoma cimicifugae heracleifoliae
关税 [- shuì] customs; duty; customs duties; tariff: 保护～ *protective tariff*; 特惠～ *preferential tariff* ◇～壁垒 tariff wall; tariff barriers; customs barrier; ～地区 customs area; ～法 tariff act; ～分类 tariff classification; ～负担者 incidence of duty; ～费用 customs fees and charges; ～豁免 exemption from customs duties; ～减额 bonification; ～减让 concession of tariff; concession tariff diminution; ～联盟 tariff alliance; ～配额 customs quota; tariff quota; ～配额制 tariff quota system; ～升级 tariff escalation; ～水平 tariff level; ～税率 rate of duty; customs duty rate; customs tariff; ～税则 customs tariff; ～税则分类表 nomenclature; ～谈判 tariff negotiation; ～特惠 tariff preference; ～特惠制 preferential tariff; customs quota system; ～同盟 customs union; ～未付 duty unpaid; ～下调 tariff reduction; ～线 customs line; ～已付 duty paid; ～优惠 tariff preference; ～战 tariff war; ～折扣 tariff discount; ～征收 collection of customs duty; ～政策 tariff policy; ～制度 tariff system; ～自主 independence of tariff; tariff autonomy; ～最高限额 tariff ceiling
关税及贸易总协定 [- - jí mào yì zǒng xié dìng] (世界贸易组织的前身) General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
关税率 [- - lǜ] tariff rate; customs tariff ◇～配额 tariff-rate quotas
关态 [- tài] 〈半〉 OFF state ◇～电流 off-state current; ～电阻 OFF resistance; ～漏电流 OFF leakage current
关、停、并、转 [- tíng bìng zhuǎn] shut down, stop production, merge and change its products; close down, suspend operations, amalgamate with others or switch to the manufacture of other products; close down, suspend operation, merge with others of shift to different line of production; rationalize
关停策略 [- - cè lüè] divest-and-exit strategy
关头 [- tóu] juncture; moment: 紧要～ *a critical moment*
关外 [- wài] outside Shanhaiguan Pass; northeast China
关务员 [- wù yuán] customs house officer; customs officer
"关"位置 [- wèi zhi] 〈计〉 off-position (编位; 离位; "断开"位置)
关系 [- xi] ①(相互关系) relation; filiation; relationship; relevance; regard; ratio; tie: 外交～ *diplomatic relations*; 血缘～ *blood relationship*; ～紧张[疏远] *relations become strained* [*estranged*]; 中断～ *suspend relations with*; 断绝～ *break off* [*sever*] *relations with*; 恢复～ *resume relation with* ②(有影响或重要性) bearing; impact; significance: ～重大 *count for much*; 这个问题～到一个更重要的问题。*This question has a bearing on a much more important one.* ③(泛指原因条件): 由于时间～, 就谈到这里吧。*Since time is limited, I'll have to stop here.* ④(关联, 牵涉) concern; affect; have a bearing on; have to do with: 农业～国计民生极大。*Agriculture is of vital importance to the nation's economy and the people's livelihood.* ⑤(组织关系) credentials showing membership in or connection with an organization: 他的组织～已经带来了。*He has brought his membership credentials with him.* 党员调动工作时, 要转党的～。*When a Party member is transferred to another place of work, his Party credentials are sent there.* ◇～表达式 relational expression; ～操作符 relational operator; ～词 relative; ～从句 relative clause; ～代词 relative pronoun; ～代数 relational algebra; algebra of relations; ～调 related key; ～动机型领导 relationship-motivated leadership; ～度 degree of relation; ～副词 relative adverb; ～符号 relational symbol; relation character; ～概念〈逻〉 relation concept; ～后项〈逻〉 postrior term of relation; ～记录 relation record; ～矩阵 relational matrix; ～量项 relative quantitative term; ～论 relationism; ～逻辑 logic of relations; ～模型 relational model; ～判断 relation judgment; ～破裂 fraction; ～前项 anterior term of relation; ～曲线 relation curve; ～人〈法〉 party; ～数据库 relational data base; ～算子 relational operator; ～条件 relation condition; ～调节 ratio control; ～调整器 ratio controller; ～推理 relation inference; ～完备语言 relational complete language; ～妄想 beziehungswahn; delusion of reference; ～文件 relational file; ～系统 relational system; ～协调 harmonious relations; ～音高 relative pitch; ～运算 relational calculus; ～运算符 relational operator; ～运算子 relational operator; ～子 relator; ～自动机 relational automaton
关系不和 [- - bù hé] rupture
关系不清 [- - - qīng] ambiguity
关系户 [- - hù] relative family; closely-related units; an individual, group or organization receiving preferential treatment; a well-connected individual or group; special relations with those working on supply stores and privilages
关系式 [- - shì] comparison expression; relation; relational expression; relationship ◇～数据库模型 relational model of database
关系网 [- - wǎng] a well-connected network; relative network
关系型数据库 [- - xíng shù jù kù] relational database
关系学 [- - xué] relationology; relationship; friendly relations with sb.; favouritism through connections
关系正常化 [- - zhèng cháng huà] the normalization of relations
关厢 [- xiāng] (城门外大街和附近的地区) a neighbourhood outside of a city gate
关心 [- xīn] be concerned with; show solicitude for; be interested in; care for; regard: 双方共同～的问题 *matters of interest to both sides*; 互相～ *care for each other*; ～国家大事 *concern oneself with state affairs*; 每个人都～自己国家的前途。*Everybody is concerned about the future of his country.*
关心疾苦 [- - jí kǔ] care about sb.'s troubles
关心民瘼 [- - mín mò] look after the suffering of the people [masses]
关押 [- yā] lock up; put in prison; put behind bars
关于 [- yú] about; on; with regard to; concerning; in regard to [of]; with respect to; as respects; as regards; in this regard; in one's regard; as concerns ...; as to; relate to ...; in relation to; relative; as far as ... be concerned: ～保护森林的若干规定 *regulations concerning the protection of forests*; ～航运的国际立法 *international legislation on shipping*; ～进一步加强农村教育工作的决定 *Decision on Further Strengthening Rural Education*; 《～预防煤矿生产安全事故的特别规定》 Special Regulations for Preventing Coalmine Accidents; ～中东局势 Re. Situation in the Middle East (公文开头)
关元 [- yuán] 〈穴位〉 Energy Pass; Guanyuan (CV 4)
关元腧 [- - shù] 〈穴位〉 Guanyuanshu (B 26)
关栈保留证 [- zhàn bǎo liú zhèng] ware house bond
关栈保险 [- - - xiǎn] bonding insurance
关栈仓库 [- - cāng kù] bonded warehouse
关栈费 [- - fèi] bonding fee
关栈货物 [- - huò wù] bonded goods
关栈货栅 [- - - zhà] bonded shed
关栈货值 [- - - zhí] bonded value
关栈区 [- - qū] bonded area
关张 [- zhāng] [方] (停止营业) close down
关照 [- zhào] ①(关心照顾) look after; keep an eye on: 感谢你的～。*Thank you for the trouble you've taken on my behalf.* ②(口头通知) notify by word of mouth; tell: 你走的时候请～一声。*Please let me know when you're ready to go.*
关中 [- zhōng] the central Shaanxi plain
关注 [- zhù] follow with interest; pay close attention to; show solicitude for: 多蒙～。*Thank you for so much concern.* 希望你对此给予～。*I hope you will give attention to this problem.*

官 [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] Ⅰ 图 ①(经过任命的、一定等级以上的公职人员) government official; officer; public servant; officeholder: 外交～ *diplomat*;

文 ～ *civil official*；指挥 ～ *commanding officer*；军 ～ *officer*；武 ～ *military attaché* ②（器官）organ：感 ～ *sense organ*；五 ～ *the five sense organs*（*ears*，*eyes*，*lips*，*nose and tongue*）③（姓氏）a surname：～ 秉忠 *Guan Bingzhong* Ⅱ 形 ①（旧时称属于政府的或公家的）government-owned；belonging to the government or public：～ 办 *run by the government*；～ 俸 *official emoluments* ②（公共的；公用的）public：～ 款 *public funds*

官办工会 [- bàn gōng huì] goverment controlled trade union

官报私仇 [- bào sī chóu] officer avenges oneself；revenge personal grievances in the name of the public；use one's position to get even with another person for a private grudge

官卑职小 [- bēi zhí xiǎo] petty official；be merely a petty official

官逼民反 [- bī mín fǎn] Being oppressed by officials，the masses revolt against them.；Oppressive government drives the people to rebellion.；Misgovernment drives the people to revolt.；The people rise in revolt against oppression by officials.；Misgovernment makes the people rebel.

官兵 [- bīng] officers and men：～ 互教，兵兵互教 *officers and men teaching each other*，*men teaching each other* ◇ ～ 关系 relationship between officers and men；～ 勤务手册 roster；～ 团结 unity between officers and men

官兵一致 [- - yí zhì] unity between officers and men

官场 [- chǎng] [旧] officialdom；official circles

官场得意 [- - dé yì] successful in one's official career

官场积习 [- - jī xí] tradition of official circles

官出于民，民出于土 [- chū yú mín mín chū yú tǔ] The officials depend on the people，and the people depend on the land.

官倒 [- dǎo] official speculation；official profiteer；official black-marketing；bureaucratic profiteer；bureaucratic racketeering；official racketeer（A person who purchases capital goods in short supply at a fair price and resell them at exorbitant price.）

官邸 [- dǐ] official residence；official mansion；praetorium；big house；chancellery：大使 ～ *ambassador's residence*

官定贴现率 [- dìng tiē xiàn lǜ] official discount rate

官督商办 [- dū shāng bàn] government-supervised and merchant-managed

官方 [- fāng] authority；of or by the government；official；authoritative figures [estimates]：以 ～ 身分 *in an official capacity*；～（和半 ～）关系 *official*（*and semi-official*）*relation*；迄今为止，此城市电话的拥有数量尚无 ～ 统计数字。*So far no authoritative figures are available as to the persent telephone ownership in this city*. ◇ ～ 储备 official reserve；～ 储备交易 official reserve transaction；～ 代表团 delegation of authority；～ 短期资本流动 official short-term capital movement；～ 公告 communique；～ 汇价 official rate；～ 汇率 official exchange rate；～ 汇率上下限 upper and lower limits of official exchange rate；～ 机密 official secrecy；official secrets；～ 结算差额 official settlement balance；～ 没收 official confiscation；～ 牌价 official market quotation；～ 清偿赤字 official settlements deficit；～ 人士 official quarters；～ 市场 official market；～ 外汇市场 official exchange market；～ 外汇资产 official foreign exchange assets；～ 网站 official website；～ 文件 patent；～ 消息 news from government [official] sources；～ 邮票 official stamp；～ 语言 official language；～ 债务 official debts；～ 注册 official register

官房主义 [- fáng zhǔ yì] cameralism

官服 [- fú] robe

官府 [- fǔ] [旧] ①（地方政府）local authorities ②（官吏）feudal official

官复原职 [- fù yuán zhí] be reinstated；be restored to one's former rank；be returned to one's former official position [title]；be restored to one's former post；retain one's former position；restore an official to his original post；reinstate sb. in his former office；the restoration of cadres to their original posts

"官工"作风 [- gōng zuò fēng] style of "government industry"；style of government monopoly of industry；bureaucratic complacency of industrial enterprises

官官相护 [- guān xiāng hù] Officials [Bureaucrats] shield one another.；All bureaucrats shield each other.；Bureaucrats stick up for one another.；Bureaucrats shield one another in wrongdoings.；Government officials protect the rights and reputation of their fellow officers.；Officials always protect [help] one another.；Officials have a jealous regard for the interests of the official class as a whole.

官话 [- huà] [旧] Northern Mandarin；Mandarin Language

官宦人家 [- huàn rén jiā] a family that has produced public officials for several generations

官价 [- jià] official price；official rate ◇ ～ 汇率 official rate of exchange

官架子 [- - zi] the airs of an official；bureaucratic airs

官阶 [- jiē] official rank

官居极品 [- jū jí pǐn] an official of the highest rank

官老爷 [- lǎo ye] jack-in-office

官吏 [- lì] [旧] government officials

官僚 [- liáo] bureaucrat：封建 ～ *feudal bureaucrat*；清除 ～ 习气 *get rid of bureaucratic practices* ◇ ～ 化 bureaucratization；～ 机构 bureaucratic apparatus；～ 理论 bureaucratic theory；～ 垄断资本 bureaucrat-monopoly；～ 垄断资产阶级 bureaucrat-capitalist；～ 买办资本 bureaucratic comprador's capital；～ 买办资产阶级 bureaucrat-comprador bourgeoisie；～ 政治 bureaucracy；～ 资本 bureaucrat capital；～ 资本主义 bureaucrat capitalism；～ 资产阶级 bureaucrat-bourgeoisie

官僚主义 [- - zhǔ yì] bureaucracy；bureaucratism：～ 恶习 *bureaucratic evil practice*；～ 的种种弊端 *maladies of bureaucracy* ◇ ～ 化 bureaucratization；～ 语言 bureaucratese；～ 者 bureaucratist；～ 组织 bureaucratic organization；～ 作风 bureaucratic style of work；bureaucratic way of doing things

官煤勾结 [- méi gōu jié] government officials in cahoots with coalmine operators；government officials act in collusion with coalmine operators

官迷 [- mí] empleomania

官能 [- néng] (organic) function；sense：视、听、嗅、味、触这五种 ～ *the five senses of sight*，*hearing*，*smell*，*taste and touch* ◇ ～ 度 functionality；～ 高聚物 functional polymer；～ 化合物 functional compound；～ 流体 functional fluid；functional liquid；～ 心理学 faculty psychology；～ 异构 function isomerism；～ 症〈医〉functional disease；～ 主义 sensualism；～ 作用 functionalization

官能团 [- - tuán] functional group；radical ◇ ～ 保留指数 functional retention index；～ 分析 functional group analysis

官气 [- qì] bureaucratic [official] airs：劳动的汗水冲掉了他身上的 ～。*The sweat of labour washed away his bureaucratic* [*official*] *airs*.

官气十足 [- - shí zú] be puffed up with self-importance；have fully the airs and graces of a bureaucrat

官腔 [- qiāng] bureaucratic tone；official jargon：打 ～ *speak in a bureaucratic tone*；*stall with official jargon*

官情纸薄 [- qíng zhǐ bó] Human feelings of sympathy are as thin as paper in officialdom.

官商 [- shāng] state-operated commerce

官商作风 [- - zuò fēng] style of bureaucratic traders；style of "official commerce"

官师 [- shī] a surname：～ 敝 *Guanshi Jing*

官司 [- si] [口] lawsuit：和人打 ～ *go to law against sb*.

官衔 [- xián] official title；rank

官像瓷器 [- xiàng cí qì] mandarin porcelain

官样文章 [- yàng wén zhāng] officialese；a dead letter；a mere scrap of official paper；a piece of writing in a formalized language as observed in official correspondence；an unpractical routine document；bureaucratic automatism；mere formalities；official formality；red tape；the bombastic talk of bureaucracy；useless [empty] official formalities

官窑瓷器 [- yáo cí qì] guan yao porcelain

官瘾 [- yǐn] the obsession to hold a government post

官员 [- yuán] official：外交 ～ *diplomatic official*；中印政府 ～ 会晤 *meetings of the officials of the Chinese and Indian Governments*

官运亨通 [- yùn hēng tōng] have a successful official career；have consistent luck in getting promotions as an official

官职 [- zhí] government post；official position

官制 [- zhì] bureaucratic establishment

官佐 [- zuǒ] noncommissioned officer

冠 [ㄍㄨㄢ]

冠 [guān] 名 ①（帽子）hat：免 ～ 照片 *bare-headed photo*；衣 ～ 整齐 *be neatly dressed* ②（状似帽子或在顶上的东西）crown；corona：花 ～ *corolla*；树 ～ *the crown of a tree*；牙 ～ *the crown of a tooth* ③（鸟禽头上的一束羽毛或突起）crest；comb：鹤 ～ *crane's comb*

另见 guàn。

冠霸 [- bà] crested flycatcher

冠百灵 [- bǎi líng] crested lark

冠层 [- céng] canopy

冠齿轮 [- chǐ lún] crown wheel

冠带之国 [- dài zhī guó] a nation with highly developed culture

冠腐病 [- fǔ bìng]〈植病〉crown rot

冠腹带绦虫 [- fù dài tāo chóng] dicranotaenia coronula

冠盖如云 [- gài rú yún] many officials and dignitaries

冠盖相望 [- - xiāng wàng] a gathering of dignitaries

冠灰藓 [- huī xiǎn] plume moss

冠剪 [- jiǎn] crown scissors

冠接 [- jiē]〈植〉crown grafting

冠径 [- jìng] crown diameter

冠静脉弓 [- jìng mài gōng] arcus coronarius

冠菊石 [- jú shí] Stephanoceras

冠履倒易 [- lǚ dào yì] wear the shoes on the head and the cap on the feet；upside down

冠脉化学反射 [- mài huà xué fǎn shè] coronary chemoreflex

冠脉血流 [- - xuè liú] coronary blood flow

冠脉循环 [- - xún huán] coronary circulation

冠醚 [- mí] crown ether

冠冕 [- miǎn] royal crown；official hat

冠冕堂皇 [- - táng huáng] highfalutin；assume dignified airs like people who wear coronets，diadems or other insignia of high office；dignified in form but insincere in substance；high-sounding；have a high-sounding constitution；have a bold，noble bearing；have a bold and dignified bearing；impressive looking；in full regalia with all the pomp of a state occasion；in highsounding words；in a dignified，high-sounding way；ostentatious and pretentious；of noble [dignified] bearing；pose oneself as a high-minded，dignified，honourable，upright character；respectable and dignified

冠木 [- mù] crowntree；cross bar

冠内固位体 [- nèi gù wèi tǐ] intracoronal retainer

冠内龙骨 [- - lóng gǔ] rider keelson

冠袍带履 [- páo dài lǚ] cap，gown，belt and shoes

冠式化合物 [- shì huà hé wù] crown ethers compound

冠头 [- tóu] crown head

冠突 [- tū]〈解〉coronoid process ◇ ～ 窝 fossa coronoidea

冠瓦 [- wǎ]〈建〉crown-tile；plane-tile

冠外固位体 [- wài gù wèi tǐ] extracoronal retainer

冠细胞 [- xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉cap cell

冠心病 [- xīn bìng]〈医〉coronary disease；coronary heart disease

冠心平 [- - píng] clofibrate；atromid-S；ethyl p-chlorophenoxyisobutyrate

冠心衰竭 [- - shuāi jié] coronary failure

冠型 [- xíng] crown type

冠形病毒 [- - bìng dú] coronavirus

冠锈病 [- xiù bìng] crown rust

冠鸦 [- yā] hooded crow；wattle crow

冠芽 [- yá]〈植〉crown bud

冠檐 [- yán] limb

冠以圆顶 [- yǐ yuán dǐng] dome

冠瘿病 [- yǐng bìng] root knot

冠瘿肿瘤 [- - zhǒng liú] crown gall tumor

冠雉 [- zhì] guan

冠周炎 [- zhōu yán]〈医〉pericoronitis

冠轴 [- zhóu] crownshaft

冠柱晶 [- zhù jīng]〈水文〉capped column

冠状瓣 [- zhuàng bàn]〈解〉coronary valve

冠状病毒 [- - bìng dú] coronavirus

冠状动脉 [- - dòng mài]〈解〉arteria coronaria；coronary artery ◇ ～ 闭塞〈医〉coronary occlusion；～ 病 coronary artery disease；～ 病态 coronarism；～ 机能不全 coronary insufficiency；～ 痉挛 coronarospasm；～ 栓塞 coronary embolism；～ 血栓形成 coronary thio mobosis；～ 炎 coronaritis；coronary arteritis；～ 硬化 coronary sclerosis；～ 造影 coronarography；～ 造影术 coronary arteriography；～ 粥样硬化性心脏病 coronary atherosclerotic heart disease；～ 阻塞 coronary occlusion

冠状窦 [- - dòu] 〈解〉 coronary sinus; sinus coronarius
冠状窦瓣 [- - - bàn] 〈脊椎〉 thebesian valve; valve of coronary sinus; valvula sinus coronarii
冠状缝 [- - fèng] 〈解〉 coronal suture
冠状沟 [- - gōu] 〈解〉 coronary sulcus
冠状骨 [- - gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 coronary bone
冠状棘槽缘虫 [- - jí cáo tāo chóng] acanthobothrium coronatum
冠状静脉 [- - jìng mài] coronary vein
冠状痉挛 [- - - luán] coronary spasm
冠状窃流 [- - qiè liú] coronary steal
冠状日珥 [- - rì ěr] 〈天〉 cap prominence
冠状突 [- - tū] coronoid process
冠状物 [- - wù] crown
冠状血管 [- - xuè guǎn] coronary artery
冠状循环 [- - xún huán] coronary circulation ◇～衰竭〈医〉 coronary failure; coronary circulatory failure
冠子 [- zi] crest; comb

观(觀) [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] Ⅰ 动 (看) observe; behold; look at; watch: 参～ *visit*; 纵～ *make a general observation*; 旁～ *look on*; 登泰山,～日出 *ascend Taishan Mountain to see the sunrise*; 从轻处理,以～后效 *deal with sb. leniently and see how he behaves in future* Ⅱ 名 ①(景象或样子) sight; view; range of vision: 壮～ *a grand view*; 美～ *attractive looks*; 奇～ *a spectacular [wonderful] sight*; 外～ *outward appearance* ②(对事物的认识或看法) outlook; concept; notion; idea: 乐～ *optimism*; 悲～ *pessimism*; 世界～ *world outlook*
另见 guàn。
观测 [- cè] observe; observation; viewing: ～气象 *make weather observations*; 对 ... 作仔细的～ *make a careful observation of ...*; ～天体 *take an observation* ◇～报告 observation report; ～点 observation point; observing point; ～读数 observed reading; ～队 an expedition of observation; ～方程 observational equation; ～分布 observed distribution; ～纲要 observational program; ～高度 observed altitude; ～故障率 observed failure rate; ～管 sighting tube; ～机 observation aeroplane; ～季〈天〉 observing season; ～计 sight gauge; ～加权 weighting observations; ～经度 observed longitude; ～井 inspection well; ～孔 aperture of sight; observation port; ～廊道 observation gallery; ～量 observed quantity; ～笼 observing cage; ～频率 observing frequency; ～平差 adjustment of observation; ～平台 observation platform; ～器 observer; sight; ～区 area of observation coverage; ～哨 observation post; observation point; ～射击 oserved fire; ～设备 scope; observation device; ～室 sight chamber; observing cage; ～数据 observation data; observed data; ～台 measuring platform; observatory; observing station; ～天文(学) observational astronomy; ～透镜 observer's eye; ～网 observational network; ～望远镜 scope; ～纬度 observed latitude; ～无线电方位 observed radio beacon; ～误差 error in observation; error of observation; malobservation; observation error; ～线 line of observation; ～向量 observation vector; ～星表 observational catalogue; ～性 observation; ～选择 observational selection; ～压力 observed pressure; ～演算 calculus of observation; ～仪 visualizer; ～噪声 observation noise; ～者 observer; ～指示器 sight indicator; ～重力值 observed gravity value; ～资料 observational data
观测值 [- - zhí] observed value ◇～摘录表 abstraction of observed values
观察 [- chá] observe; watch; survey; observation; inspection; review; viewing; examine; outsight; overlook; apperceive; sail: ～地形 *survey the terrain*; ～动静 *watch what is going on*; ～形势 *observe the situation; examine the situation*; ～风向 *find out [learn] how [which way] the wind blows; see how the land lies; see how the gander hops; see which way the cat jumps; wait for the cat to jump*; 在显微镜下仔细～标本 *view specimens under a microscope*; ～大自然 *be observant of nature*; 他～敏锐,但说得很少。*He observes keenly but says very little*. 我们仔细～了他动作的每个细节。*We carefully watched every detail of his action*. ◇～病室 observation ward; probationary ward; ～池 claire; ～窗 observation window; window; peephole; eye; ～地带 zone of observation; ～地境 observation area; ～点 viewpoint; ～电视 observation television; ～定位法 sight locating; ～法 observational method; ～方程 observation equation; ～工事 works for observation; ～机 observation aircraft; ～技术 observational technique; ～计算 calculate by inspection; ～记录表 summary sheet; ～家 observer; ～角 viewing angle; ～结果 observed result; ～警报配系 observation and warning system; ～镜 observation mirror; ～距离 viewing distance; ～孔 eye split; glory-hole; observation door; observation hole; observation port; peep door; porthole; sight; sight window; sightglass; sighting slit; wicket; peephole; eye; visor; ～孔盖 handhole cover; ～力 eye; outsight; power of observation; ～量 observed quantity; ～期 the period under observation; ～器 run down box; viewer; ～日 term day; observational day; ～哨 observation post; ～时间 observing time; viewing time; ～试验 viewing test; ～视差 observation parallax; ～所 observation platform; ～位置 observation place; ～误差 error of observation; observation error; malobservation; ～线 observation line; ～箱 inspection box; ～斜滑板 porthole taper slide; ～仪 scope; observer; finder; ～仪器 optical viewer; ～员 observer; inspector; ～站 observation station; ～者 observer; viewer; ～值 observed value
观察口玻璃 [- - kǒu bō li] (舷窗玻璃) porthole glass
观潮派 [- cháo pài] a person who takes a wait-and-see attitude; onlooker; bystander; fence-straddler
观点 [- diǎn] point of view; viewpoint; standpoint; blush: ～不同 *disagreement*; ～一致 *identity of views*; 阐明～ *explain one's position*; 增强劳动～ *improve one's attitude towards labour*; 从公众的～来看 *from a public point of view*; 并非所有的作者都赞同这种～。*All authors have not accepted this view*. 没有正确的政治～就等于没有灵魂。*Not to have a correct political point of view is like having no soul*.
观风 [- fēng] be on the lookout; serve as a lookout
观风驶舵 [- - shǐ duò] veer with the wind; test [see] which way the wind blows; trim one's sails; follow a [the] trend of the moment
观感 [- gǎn] impressions
观感所及 [- - suǒ jí] what one sees and what one gathers
观光 [- guāng] go sightseeing; visit; tour ◇～地理学 sightseeing geography; ～电梯 sightseeing (tourist) lift; ～农业 tourist agriculture; tourism-oriented agriculture; ～胜地 tourist resort; ～团 sightseeing party; visiting group; ～者 sightseer; ～渔业 tourist fishery
观过知仁 [- guò zhī rén] (观察一个人所犯错误的性质,就可以了解他的为人) understand a man by his faults; After observing a person's faults and failings, one will understand what he really is.; You can know a man by observing his mistakes.
观花植竹 [- huā zhí zhú] tend one's flowers and cultivate bamboo
观景(透)镜 [- jǐng jìng] landscape lens
观景铁路 [- - tiě lù] senic railway
观剧镜 [- jù jìng] opera glass
观看 [- kàn] watch; view: ～足球比赛 *watch a football match*
观礼 [- lǐ] attend a celebration or ceremony ◇～台 reviewing stand; visitors' stand
观霉素 [- méi sù] miromycin
观瞄合一光学仪器 [- miáo hé yī guāng xué yí qì] viewer-sight optic system
观摩 [- mó] inspect and learn from each other's work; view and emulate ◇～会 theater party; ～教学 demonstration lecture [lesson]; ～演出 performance before fellow artists for the purpose of discussion and emulation
观念 [- niàn] sense; idea; concept; perception: 私有～ *private ownership mentality*; 组织～ *sense of organization*; 增强党的～ *strengthen one's sense of responsibility to the Party* ◇～奔逸〈心〉 flight of idea; ～测验 concept testing; ～倒错 ideophrenia; ～化[作用] ideation; ～力 idée-force; ～凝注 ideoplastia; ～学 ideology
观其友,知其人 [- qí yǒu zhī qí rén] A man is known by the company he keeps.
观棋不语真君子 [- - bù yǔ zhēn jūn zǐ] A true gentleman should keep silent while watching a chess game.
观人如观玉,拙眼喜讥评 [- rén rú guān yù zhuō yǎn xǐ jī píng] Judging character is like judging jade, the uninformed like to criticize.
观人脸色 [- - liǎn sè] read a person's face
观赏 [- shǎng] view and admire; enjoy the sight of ◇～动物笼舍 animal houses; ～花卉 ornamental flower; ～树木 ornamental trees; ～温室 showhouse; ～杏 flowering almond; ～鱼 pet fish; ～鱼类 fancy fishes; ～鱼养殖 culture of ornamental fish; ～园艺 fancy horticulture; ～植物 ornamental plant; ～植物园 amenity; ornamental garden
观赏型 [- - xíng] ornamental type ◇～家禽 fancy type poultry; ornamental type poultry
观神色 [- shén sè] inspection of appearance
观通分队 [- tōng fēn duì] observation and signal element
观通站 [- - zhàn] 〈军〉 observation and communication post (of the naval service)
观往知来 [- wǎng zhī lái] study the past and foretell the future changes
观望 [- wàng] wait and see; look on (from the sidelines): 采取～态度 *take a wait-and-see attitude*; ～政策 *a watch-and-wait policy; a see-saw policy*
观望不前 [- - bù qián] look about and make no move; be undecided; hesitate and make no move; hesitate
观微知巨 [- wēi zhī jù] A straw shows which way the wind blows.
观相家 [- xiàng jiā] physiognomist
观相术 [- - shù] physiognomy
观象塔 [- - tǎ] ziggurate; zikkurat
观象台 [- - tái] 〈天〉 observatory
观星台 [- xīng tái] star observation platform
观叶树 [- yè shù] foliage tree
观叶植物 [- - zhí wù] foliage plant
观(世)音 [- yīn] 〈佛教〉(大乘菩萨之一,梵文 Avalokitesvara 的意译) Guanyin (a Bodhisattva) ◇～菩萨 Mother Buddha; ～竹 fernleaf hedge bamboo; Bambusa multiplex
观淫癖 [- yín pǐ] 〈心〉 voyeurism
观云知天 [- yún zhī tiān] watch clouds and know signs in the sky
观瞻 [- zhān] the appearance of a place and the impressions it leaves; sight; view: 以壮～ *assume an imposing view*; 有碍～ *be unsightly; be repugnant to the eye; offend the eye*
观者如堵 [- zhě rú dǔ] Spectators stood round like a wall.; There was a crowd of spectators.
观众 [- zhòng] spectator; viewer; audience: 青年～ *young audience*; 电影～ *film audience*; 看演出的～寥寥无几。*The show is drawing but a meagre audience*.
观众席 [- - xí] auditorium; spectatory
观众席间走道 [- - - jiān zǒu dào] aisle
观众席座灯光 [- - - zuò dēng guāng] houselights

矜 [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] ① 名 [书] ①(无妻的人,同"鳏") unmarried man ②(病,同"病") illness
另见 jīn; qín。

纶(綸) [ㄍㄨㄢ] [guān] 名 [书] ①(青丝带) black silk ribbon ②(海草名) name of sea grass
另见 lún。
纶巾 [- jīn] [书] silk head dress resembling ridged roof (for man); black silk ribbon scarf

guǎn ㄍㄨㄢˇ

琯 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] 名 ①(似笛的一种古代乐器) a flute-like ancient instrument ②(姓氏) a surname: ～青 *Guan Qing*

莞 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] (构词成分)见"东莞" [dōng guǎn]
另见 guān; wǎn。

棺(綰) [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] 名 [书] (包在大车毂头上的铁) hub sleeve; iron coating the hub

莞 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] 名 ① 同"管" [guǎn] ②(络丝的竹管) bamboo tube for winding silk ③(姓氏) a surname: ～升 *Guan Sheng*

管 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①(管子) pipe; tube: 气～ *windpipe; trachea*; 水～ *water pipe*; 吸～ *siphon*; 滴～ *dropper* ②(吹奏的乐器) wind musical instrument: 双簧～ *oboe*; 单簧～ *clarinet* ③(形状似管的电器件) valve; tube: 晶体～ *transistor*; 电子～ *electron tube* ④(动植物体内细长的中空组织;通道或管道) duct; canal; vessels: 胆～ *bile duct*; 淋巴～ *lymphatic vessel*; 门脉～ *portal canal* ⑤(古国名) Guan, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ⑥(姓氏) a surname:

～ 仲 *Guan Zhong* Ⅱ 动 ①（管理）be in charge of; manage; run; supervise: ～ 家务 *run the house*; *keep house*; ～ 生产 *be in charge of production*; 同时 ～ 10 台机器 *tend ten machines at the same time* ②（管辖）administer; govern: 这所大学由省直接 ～。*This university is directly under the Province*. ③（管教）subject sb. to discipline: ～ 孩子 *control a child*; 孩子要 ～，但更要引导。*Children need discipline, but they need guidance even more*. ④（担任）take on; shoulder: 你 ～ 宣传。*You are charged with propaganda*. ⑤（过问）mind; interfere; bother about: 别 ～ 我！*Don't bother about me*! 少 ～ 闲事。*Mind your own business*. 我才不 ～ 呢！*I can't be bothered*. 怎么 ～ 不着？*Why shouldn't we interfere*? ⑥（保证；负责供给）guarantee; assure; provide: ～ 退 ～ 换 *replacement of defective goods guaranteed*; ～ 吃 ～ 住 *provide food and accommodation* Ⅲ 形（狭隘；有限）narrow; restricted; limited; small: ～ 见 *my humble opinion* Ⅳ 量（用于细长圆筒形的东西）: 一 ～ 牙膏 *a tube of toothpaste*; 两 ～ 钢笔 *two pens* Ⅴ 介（作用近似"把"，专跟"叫"配合）: ～ 他叫小胖子 *be known as "little fatty"*; *be called "little fatty"* Ⅵ 连[方]（不管，无论）no matter (what, how, etc.): ～ 你怎么说，他都不会相信你。*No matter what you may say, he will not believe you*. ～ 他想什么，都没关系。*Whatever he thinks doesn't matter*.

管扳手 [- bān shǒu] pipe wrench; alligator wrench; crocodile wrench; pipe gripper

管板 [- bǎn] tube sheet; pipe sheet; tube plate; siphonoplax

管棒矫直机 [- bàng jiǎo zhí jī] bar and tube straightening machine

管胞 [- bāo] 〈植〉 tracheid

管孢藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Chamaesiphonaceae

管保 [- bǎo] ①（保证）guarantee; assure: 我 ～ 你吃了这药就好。*I guarantee that if you take this medicine, you'll soon get well*. ②（一定；肯定）certainly; surely: 他 ～ 不知道。*I'm sure he doesn't know*.

管鲍分金 [- bào fēn jīn]（比喻交谊深厚的朋友）sharing money and property with each other like Guan Zhong and Bao Shuya; bosom friends; intimate friendship

管鲍之交 [- - zhī jiāo] David and Jonathan; the friendship of Guan Zhong and Bao Shuya—like the friendship of Damon and Pythias

管壁 [- bì] tube wall; shell of pipe ◇ ～ 层流膜层 laminar film in pipe; ～ 厚度测量仪 pipe-wall gauge; ～ 减薄轧机 trommel roll; ～ 孔〈工〉pipe tap; ～ 曲率 wall curvature; ～ 热阻 wall resistance; ～ 效应〈生〉waller effect

管标准 [- biāo zhǔn] pipe standards

管材 [- cái]〈工〉tubing; skelp; tubular product ◇ ～ 定形器 former; ～ 挤压机 tube extruder; ～ 均整机 reeling mill; ～ 拉拔 tube-drawing; ～ 冷轧 cold reduction of tubes; ～ 清理机 pipe-swabbing machine; ～ 轧机 pipe mill; tube mill; tube-rolling mill; ～ 轧制 tube rolling

管槽 [- cáo] tube seat

管插销 [- chā xiāo]〈木〉tower bolt

管长 [- cháng] pipe range

管巢蛛 [- cháo zhū] tube spinner; tube weaver ◇ ～ 科 Clubionidae

管车床 [- chē chuáng] pipe lathe

管车丝机 [- - sī jī] pipe-threading machine

管衬里 [- chèn lǐ] pipelining

管催产素 [- cuī chǎn sù] vasotocin

管带 [- dài] ① pipe racks ②（清末新军军衔）battalion commander; captain of a man-of-war（统辖一营的长官或舰长）

管档案的人 [- dàng àn de rén] file clerk

管导片 [- dǎo piàn] confusor

管道 [- dào]〈工〉pipeline; channel; tunnel; piping; canalis; pipe run; duct; conduit; conduit pipe; ducting; line of pipes; pipe alley: 污水 ～ *soil pipeline*; 煤气 ～ *gas pipe*; 消防 ～ *fire fighting pipeline*; ～ 安装 *piping erection*; 为新房子安装自来水 ～ *pipe a new house for water*; 室外的 ～ 需要油漆了。*The piping outside the house needs painting*. ◇ ～ 安装工 pipelayer; pipeman; ～ 泵 pipeline pump; ～ 补偿器 pipeline compensator; ～ 测量 duct survey; ～ 除垢器〈工〉pig; ～ 穿墙垫块 chair; ～ 穿透 duct penetration; ～ 穿越 pipeline crossing; ～ 萃取器 tube extractor; ～ 垫床 bedding of pipes; ～ 电缆 underground cable; conduit cable; duct cable; ～ 吊架 pipe bridge; ～ 定边坡〈建〉benching; ～堵头〈建〉pipe stopper; ～ 定位器 pipe locator; ～ 发射 tube launching; ～ 封堵器 pipeline plug; ～ 风扇 ducted fan; ～ 敷设 pipe laying; ～ 敷设机 pipelayer; ～ 隔热片 ducted heat baffle; ～ 工 pipeliner; pipe-man; ～ 工程 plumbing; pipework; ～ 工程队 pipe gang; ～ 化 channelization; ～ 集流时间 time of concentration in pipes; ～ 架装 pipeline erection; ～ 检查井 pipe manhole; ～ 铰接头 chute swivel joint; ～ 镜 borescope; ～ 局部阻力损失 minor losses in pipe; ～ 流动 pipe flow; ～ 流量计 pipeline flowmeter; ～ 流速分布 velocity distribution in pipe; ～ 螺旋桨 ducted propeller; ～ 煤气 pipelined gas; ～ 人孔 pipe manhole; ～ 内底标高 invert level; ～ 内底高程 invert elevation; ～ 内底坡度 invert grade; ～ 气力运输 pipe pneumatic transport; ～ 桥 conduit bridge; ～ 清洁工 swab-man; ～ 曲面 canal surface; ～ 全位置自动焊接 all position pipeline automatic arc welding; ～ 入口 entrance; conduit box; ～ 设计 channel design; ～ 施工 pipeline construction; ～ 输煤 pipeline coal transporting; ～ 输沙 sediment transport through pipeline; ～ 输送 pipage; pipeage; ～ 输送量 pipeline run; ～ 水力运输 hydraulic tube transport; ～ 套圈 flashing ring; ～ 弯头 channel bend; ～ 网 grid; network of pipe lines; ～ 系列 tubing; ～ 系统 duct system; pipework; piping system; ～ 下水滑道 pipeline launcher; ～ 巡查工 pipewalker; ～ 遥测 pipeline telemetering; ～ 涌波 surge in pipeline; ～ 油、气量 volume of oil and gas conveyed by pipelines; ～ 压缩机 pipeline compressor; ～ 仰拱〈建〉invert; ～ 运输 pipeline transport; transportation by pipelines; ～ 转辙器 pipswitch; ～ 装炉 pipeline charging; ～ 装置 plumbing installation; ～ 阻力 resistance of ducting

管道式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] duct-type drier

管道式冷却 [- - - lěng què]〈航空〉ducted cooling

管底 [- dǐ] socle; base; socket ◇ ～ 安装机 basing machine; ～ 插头 base plug; ～ 电容 socket capacity; ～ 规 valve base gauge; ～（敷设）作业 ductwork

管灯 [- dēng] spot

管电流 [- diàn liú] tube current

管电压 [- - yā] tube voltage

管毒素 [- dú sù] tubotoxin; rotenone

管堵 [- dǔ] casing cap; pipe close ◇ ～ 头 pipe plug

管端 [- duān] pipe end ◇ ～ 垫圈 pipe end washer; ～ 镦厚机 tube upsetting press; ～ 盖帽 end cap; ～ 加厚 end upsetting; ～ 扩口压力机 slapping press; ～ 螺纹 pipe thread(ing); ～ 止回阀 terminal check valve

管段 [- duàn] tubulation

管阀 [- fá] pipe valve; tube valve ◇ ～ 凸缘 flange of the valve

管粪 [- fèn] night soil management

管风洞 [- fēng dòng] tube wind tunnel

管风琴 [- - qín] organ; pipe organ ◇ ～ 手 organist; ～ 音管 pipe

管缝堵塞 [- fèng dǔ sè] packing of pipe joints

管工 [- gōng] plumber ◇ ～ 工作 plumbing; ～ 焊料 plumber's solder; ～ 黑油 plumber's soil

管拱 [- gǒng] pipeline overhead lifting

管共振 [- gòng zhèn] pipe resonance ◇ ～ 器 pipe resonator

管钩 [- gōu] pipe hook

管沟垫层 [- - diàn céng] equalizing bed

管沟清扫器 [- - qīng sǎo qì] pipe duct cleaner

管垢 [- gòu]〈工〉pipe scale

管涵 [- hán]〈土〉pipe culvert

管好骨干企业 [- hǎo gǔ gàn qǐ yè] keep tabs on the key enterprises

管好用好资金 [- - yòng hǎo zī jīn] make good use of funds

管核 [- hé] tube nucleus

管桁桥 [- héng qiáo] tubular bridge

管厚 [- hòu] thickness of pipe

管环 [- huán] pipe ring; tore

管黄素 [- huáng sù] tuboflavine

管簧压力计 [- - yā lì jì] spoon manometer

管簧真空规 [- - zhēn kōng guī] spoon gauge

管基 [- jī] tube base; base ◇ ～ 粘泥 base cements

管迹 [- jì] fucoid

管夹 [- jiā] pipe clamp; clip; tubing clip

管架 [- jià] pipe frame; pipe support

管家 [- jia] ①（旧时指为有钱人家管理事务的人）steward; butler ②（管理家务）housekeep ③（管理家庭或集体财产、事物的人）manager; housekeeper: 生产队的好 ～ *the production team's good manager*; 她的妻子是个节俭的好 ～。*His wife is a frugal [thrifty] housekeeper*.

管间变压器 [- jiān biàn yā qì]〈电〉intervalve transformer

管间耦合 [- - ǒu hé] intervalve coupling

管间纹孔式 [- - wén kǒng shì] intervascular pitting

管见 [- jiàn]［谦］my humble opinion; my limited understanding: 容陈 ～ *let me state my humble opinion*; 若允许陈述一下个人的 ～，我则认为 ...。*If it is permissible to interpolate a personal humble opinion, I may say that* ...

管见所及 [- - suǒ jí] limited outlook; in my humble opinion; in the light of my limited experience; see from one's humble point of view; the view of sth. as seen through a tube

管件 [- -] pipe fitting

管铰刀 [- jiǎo dāo] pipe reamer

管脚 [- -] pin; socle; base pin ◇ ～ 连接 pin connections; ～ 排列 pin configuration; ～ 制造机 base pin machine

管教 [- jiào]［方］（管保）certainly; assuredly; surely: 听他的话，～ 没错。*Surely you won't go wrong if you follow his advice*.

管教 [- jiao]（约束教导）subject sb. to discipline; control: 缺乏父母 ～ *lack parental control*; 父母 ～ 过严会促使子女反抗。*Too rigid parental control fosters rebellion in children*.

管接 [- jiē] pipe connector

管接头 [- jiē tóu]（管材的连接件）union joint; nozzle; union coupling; sleeve; pipe fittings; pipe joint; bean; pipe connection; pipe coupling; pipe head; pipe junction; pipe tap connection; port fitting; tube union ◇ ～ 对动螺纹 union screw; ～ 拧装机 coupling machine; ～ 配件 fitting pipe

管接嘴 [- - zuǐ] pipe nipple; pipe joint nozzle

管节弯头 [- jié wān tóu] socket bend

管界线 [- jiè xiàn]〈土〉section line

管茎改正 [- jīng gǎi zhèng]〈物〉stem correction

管井 [- jǐng]〈水〉tubular well; tube well; abyssinian well

管颈 [- -] neck of the tube; pipe neck ◇ ～ 连接机 bulb-neck splicing machine; ～ 阴影 pipe neck shadow

管径 [- jìng] caliber; calibre; pipe diameter ◇ ～ 测量器 calibrator

管卡 [- kǎ] pipe strap; case; shell; package; cartridge

管壳 [- ké] tube ◇ ～ 成型机 insulation pipe-section forming machine; ～ 电感 cartridge inductance; ～ 漏泄 case leak

管壳式换热器 [- - shì huàn rè qì] shell-and-tube (heat) exchanger

管壳式冷凝器 [- - - lěng níng qì] shell-and-tube cooler

管壳式热交换器 [- - - rè jiāo huàn qì] shell-and-tube exchanger

管壳式蒸发器 [- - - zhēng fā qì] shell-and-tube evaporator

管孔 [- kǒng]〈古生〉syrinx; pore ◇ ～ 堵 tube plug; ～ 带 pore zone; ～ 环 pore ring; ～ 火焰状排列 pore flame-like arrangement; ～ 排列式样 pore pattern arrangment; ～ 圈 porous circle; ～ 团 pore cluster

管口 [- kǒu] mouth of pipe; orifice; pipe orifice; orificium ◇ ～ 控制器 tubular-pneumatic action; ～ 外科医师 orificialist

管库工 [- kù gōng] warehouseman

管窥 [- kuī]（比喻所见片面）look at sth. through a bamboo tube; have a restricted view: ～ 所及 *in my humble opinion*

管窥筐举 [- - kuāng jǔ] limited outlook

管窥蠡测 [- - lí cè]（比喻眼光狭窄，见识短浅）benighted; be limited in vision and understanding; view [look at] the sky through a tube or measure the sea with a calabash — restricted in vision and shallow in understanding; take a narrow view of things; look ... through a tube; see things through a tube and measure sea water with half a shell; with little learning, incapable of reaching any intellectual heights or depths of thought

管蠡之见 [- lí zhī jiàn] the view through a tube and the measure with a calabash — limited outlook

管理 [- lǐ] manage; run; administer; supervise; rule; administration; management; regulation: ～ 生产 *manage production*; 经济 ～ *the management of economy*; 田间 ～ *field management*; 放松 ～ *loose management*; 改革某公司的经营 ～ *reorganize the management of a company*; ～ 产业 *administer upon an estate*; 分散 ～ *decentralize administration*; 加强企业 ～ *strengthen the administration of enterprises*; 总经理应有企业 ～ 经验。*The Chief Executive should be experienced in business administration*. 旅馆已交由

我们来 ～。*The hotel has been left to our management*. ◇ ～ 办法 measures for administration; ～ 标准 administrative standard; ～ 不周[当] miscarriage; ～ 部门 administrative department; ～ 部门间接成本 management indirect cost; ～ 报表[告]系统 managerial report system; ～ 差距 management gap; ～ 才能 management talent; ～ 操作系统 MOS; management operating system; ～ 层次 administrative levels; ～ 成效 management performance; ～ 处 administrative office; ～ 磁盘〈自〉 hyperdisk; ～ 传呼时间 management access time; ～ 单位 administrative unit; ～ 当局 administering authority; ～ 等级 managerial class; ～ 调用程序 supervisor call program; ～ 动力 dynamics of management; ～ 法庭 administrative court; ～ 范围 control limit; ～ 方法 office procedure; ～ 方格 managerial grid; ～ 方式〈自〉 supervisor mode; ～ 方针 administrative policy; ～ 费 managerial fee; establishment fee; front-end fee; administration cost; costs of administration; handling cost; managment expenses; managerial expenses; administrative expenses; ～ 费用 overhead; management fee; ～ 分析 administrative analysis; ～ 服务 supervisory service; ～ 浮动 managed floating; managed float; ～ 幅度 span of control; ～ 改组 administrative reorganization; ～ 干部学院 colleges for training managerial personnel; ～ 工程 control engineering; ～ 工程学 management engineering (ME); ～ 工作制度 working system in management; ～ 固定成本 managed fixed costs; ～ 顾问 management consultant; ～ 规程 management regulation; operation code; ～ 规定 provisions on administration; ～ 规划 management planning; ～ 规划可靠性信息系统 program reliability information system for management; ～ 规则 rule; ～ 过程 management process; ～ 过程学派 management process school; ～ 后援应用程序 management support utility; ～ 货币 managed currency; ～ 货币制度 managed currency system; ～ 基本资源 management's basic resources; ～ 机构 setup for economic administration; administration; ～ 集团 managerial body; ～ 级别 supervisory level; ～ 技能 management talent; ～ 技术 management technique; ～ 寄存器 supervisor register; ～ 计划 management plan; ～ 计算 management accounting; ～ 家务 housekeep; ～ 角色 managerial roles; ～ 价格 administered price; ～ 阶层 management echelon; managerial hierarchy; ～ 阶层特权 management prerogatives; ～ 结构 mechanics of management; ～ 经济 administration of the economy; run the economy; operate the economy; ～ 经济学 managerial economics; ～ 经理 headquarters management; ～ 经验 managerial experience; ～ 经营系统 management operating system (MOS); ～ 局 directorate; administration; authority; ～ 决策 administrative decision; ～ 决策学派 decision school of management thoughts; ～ 开发 management development; ～ 科学 management science; ～ 控制 administrative control; managerial control; supervisory control; ～ 控制环 management control loop; ～ 会计(学) accounting for management; management accounting; ～ 框图法 control chart method; ～ 能见度 management visibility; ～ 排队区 supervisor queue area; ～ 培训计划 management training program; ～ 评价 administrative evaluation; ～ 器 supervisor; ～ 情报制度 management information system; ～ 情况 administrative situation; ～ 区 directorial area; stewartry; ～ 权 ball; administrative power; right of supervision; ～ 人才开发 management development; ～ 人员 managerial personnel; operating personnel exectives; handling crew; managerial staff; superintendent; ～ 软件 management software; ～ 商店 store keep; ～ 设备 supervisory unit; ～ 审计 management audit; ～ 时间 administrative time; ～ 实务 management practices; ～ 市场 regulate the market; management of the market; ～ 手册 administrative manual; ～ 输出 management output; ～ 水平 control level; level of control; management standards; ～ 税 management tax; ～ 思想评价 evaluation of management thought; ～ 思想行为学派 behavior school of management thoughts; ～ 特征 characteristics of management; ～ 条例 regulations on administration; ～ 通货 managed currency; ～ 通信区 supervisor communication region; ～ 维护实用程序 management support utility; ～ 委员会 management committee; ～ 系统 management system; managerial system; supervisory system; ～ 系统多道程序设计 executive system multiprogramming; ～ 线 control line; ～ 限制 control limit; ～ 效率 efficiency of management; ～ 心理学 administration psychology; ～ 信息 administration information; ～ 信息系统 management operating system; ～ 行为 administrative behavior; ～ 遗产委任状 letters of administration; ～ 游戏 management game; ～ 预算 administration budget; ～ 员 controller; manager; ～ 运行系统 management operating system; ～ 账户 account executive; ～ 者 director; ～ 知识 managerial know-how; ～ 职能 management function; ～ 指令 supervisory instruction; executive instruction; execute instruction; organizational instruction; housekeeping instruction; ～ 指数 management index; ～ 制度 regulatory regime; ～ 中心线 central line; ～ 终端系统 administrative terminal system; ～ 仲裁 administer arbitration; administered arbitration; ～ 周期 management cycle; ～ 主义 managerialism; ～ 状态 controlled state (state of control); ～ 专业化 professionalization of management; ～ 咨询 management consulting; ～ 咨询顾问 management consultant; ～ 咨询组织 organization of management consultancy; ～ 组织 administrative organization; ～ 坐标 managerial grid

管理程序 [- - chéng xù] manager; management process; supervisor; supervisor(y) program; administrative procedure; hypervisor; executive program; executive routine; supervisory routine ◇ ～ 常驻(区域) supervisor residant area; ～ 调用[入] supervisor call; ～ 调用中断 supervisor call interruption; ～ 方式 supervisor mode; ～ 卡片组 executive deck; ～ 中断 supervisor interrupt; ～ 状态 supervisor state

管理的浮动汇率 [- - de fú dòng huì lǜ] managed floating exchange rate

管理级计算机 [- - jí jì suàn jī] management level computer

管理人 [- - rén] custodian ◇ ～ 模型 administrative man model

管理图 [- - tú] control chart ◇ ～ 分析资料 control chart for analysis data

管理学 [- - xué] management ◇ ～ 家 managerialist; ～ 原理 principle of management

管列 [- liè] tubulature

管林人 [- lín rén] ranger

管炉 [- lú] pipe furnaces ◇ ～ 热解器 tube furnace pyrolyzer

管路 [- lù] pipeline; canal; channel; 铺设 ～ *lay pipe(lines)* ◇ ～ 冲击 line shock; ～ 单向阀 line check valve; ～ 分布 distribution of pipe; ～ 分支 line branching; ～ 给油器〈机〉 air-line lubricator; line lubricator; line oiler; ～ 过滤器 in-line filter; ～ 破坏 line rupture protection valve; ～ 破坏保护阀 line rupture protection valve; ～ 铺设 pipe laying; ～ 输送能力 carrying capacity of a pipeline; delivery capacity; pipe run; ～ 系统 pipe system; pipeline system; ～ 压力 line pressure; ～ 阻力 pipe resistance

管路式挤奶机 [- - shì jǐ nǎi jī] pipeline milking machine

管螺纹 [- luó wén] gas thread; pipe thread ◇ ～ 板牙 die for pipe thread; ～ 机 pipe thread cutting machine; ～ 梳形板牙 oster chaser

管螺纹丝锥 [- - - sī zhuī] gas tap; pipe tap; pipe tap drill

管帽 [- mào] vacuum tube cap; lamp cap; pipe cap; cap; boot

管萌发 [- méng fā] 〈植〉 tube germination

管密封 [- mì fēng] seal of a tube

管摩擦 [- mó cā] pipe friction

管磨机 [- - jī] tube mill

管模 [- mú] pipe die

管木楦 [- mù xuàn] tampin

管内布线 [- nèi bù xiàn] conduit wiring

管内货物列车 [- - huò wù liè chē] local freight

管内空间电荷 [- - kōng jiān diàn hè] space charge

管内空间电流 [- - - - - liú] space current

管内空腔谐振器 [- - - qiāng xié zhèn qì] built-in cavity

管内(旅客)列车 [- - liè chē] way traffic

管内流速分布图 [- - liú sù fēn bù tú] duct velocity profile

管内运输 [- - yùn shū] way train

管排 [- pái] bank of tubes; row of tubes

管泡 [- pào] envelope

管泡状腺 [- - zhuàng xiàn] 〈解〉 acinotubular gland; tubuloalveolar gland; tubuloacinous gland

管配件 [- pèi jiàn] pipe fitting(s)

管坯回转定径机 [- pī huí zhuǎn dìng jìng jī] billet sizer

管片式散热器 [- piàn shì sàn rè qì] gilled tube radiator

管屏 [- píng] tube panels

管钳 [- qián] pipe tongs; pipe vice; pipe twist; pipe wrench ◇ ～ 工 breakout man

管腔闭合 [- qiāng bì hé] obliteration

管桥施工 [- qiáo shī gōng] pipe bridge construction

管区 [- qū] district; ～ 居民 *paleman*

管热交换 [- rè jiāo huàn] tube heat exchange

管塞 [- sāi] pipe close; pipe stopper; tube plug

管纱 [- shā] tube; cop

管珊瑚科 [- shān hú kē] Aulophylliidae

管身 [- shēn] pipe shaft

管式 [- shì] tubular ◇ ～ 泵 tubing pump; ～ 避雷器 expulsion type arrester; ～ 采样〈采矿〉 pipe sample; ～ 充电器 bulb-type charger; ～ 抽油泵〈油工〉 tubing pump; ～ 除尘器 pipe precipitator; ～ 瓷介电容器 tubular ceramic capacitor; ～ 地下铁道 pipe-subway; ～ 分粒器 pipe classifier; ～ 干燥机 pipe drier; ～ 锅炉 tubular boiler; ～ 过滤机 tubular filter; ～ 换热器 pipe heat exchanger; ～ 加热炉 tubular heater; ～ 扩压器 tubular diffuser; ～ 冷凝器 trumpet cooler; tubular surface condenser; ～ 冷却器 chimney cooler; pipe cooler; ～ 连接阀 line-mounted valve; ～ 炉 tube furnace; ～ 磨 tube mill; ～ 排水 pipe drain; ～ 清洁机 mechanical tube cleaner; ～ 热风炉 pipe stove; ～ 交换器 tubular (heat) exchanger; ～ 升运器 tubular elevator; ～ 锁 tubular lock; ～ 围盘 looping pipe; ～ 压力机 pipe press; ～ 预热器 tubular preheater; ～ 炸弹 pipe bomb; ～ 蒸馏釜 pipe still; ～ 轴 tubular axis

管事 [- -] ① (负责) run affairs; be in charge; 这里谁 ～? *Who's in charge here*? ② [口] (管用) efficacious; effective; of use; 这种疗法对那种疾病不 ～。*The treatment has no efficacy in that disease*. 我说了(对他)也不 ～! *I spoke to him without any effect*! ③ [旧] (管总务的人) manager; steward

管束 [- shù] ① (约束) restrain; check; control; 严加 ～ *keep sb. under strict control*; 这些孩子不听 ～。*The children were beyond control*. ② (成捆的管子) pipe bundle; pipe column

管束间 [- - jiān] interbank

管水 [- shuǐ] control water ◇ ～ 员 water tender

管水母 [- - mǔ] 〈动〉 siphonohore

管饲 [- sì] tube feed ◇ ～ 法 gavage

管它三七二十一 [- tā sān qī èr shí yī] forget about it and let it rip

管态 [- tài] supervisor mode

管膛 [- táng] barrel of pipe

管套 [- tào] pipe box; pipe liner; pipe shroud; pipe sleeve; pipe thimble ◇ ～ 座 trunnion carrier

管头 [- tóu] shoe

管突 [- tū] rostrum

管托 [- tuō] conduit saddle; pipe bracket; pipe carrier

管网 [- wǎng] pipe network ◇ ～ 技术管理 pipe network technical management

管系 [- xì] piping; solenium; solenia tubulature; solenia; line piping; pipe arrangement; piping line; system of pipes ◇ ～ 布置 piping layout; ～ 减震器 line regulator; ～ 图 piping diagram; piping plan

管系统 [- - tǒng] complete piping system

管细胞 [- - bāo] solencyte

管辖 [- xiá] have jurisdiction over; administer; 在～范围之内 *come within the jurisdiction of*; 学校归校长 ～。*A school is a principal's jurisdiction*. ◇ ～ 范围 compass of competency; extent of jurisdiction; sphere of jurisdiction; ～ 海区 custodianship zone; ～ 区域 compass of competency; jurisdictional area; ～ 权 jurisdiciton; competency

管闲事 [- xián shì] poke one's nose into others' business; be fond of meddling in others' business; 他这人好 ～。*He pokes his nose into everything*.

管弦乐 [- - yuè] orchestral music; ～ 配器 *orchestration* ◇ ～ 队 orchestra; ～ 法 orchestration

管线 [- xiàn] line pipe; lead-out ◇ ～ 安装 pipelining; ～ 泵 in-line pump; ～ 测量 pipeline survey; ～ 敷设 pipelining; ～ 巡查工 linewalker; ～ 支承系 pipeline supporting system; ～ 综合 pipeline layout

管线路 [- - lù] route of pipelines

管斜度 [- xié dù] rake of tubes

管芯 [- xīn] 〈航空〉 tube core; die; chips ◇ ～ 焊接模 die bonding jig; ～ 距 tube pitch; ～ 针

stylet; stilus (*pl*. stili); mandrin
管型电极除尘器 [- xíng diàn jí chú chén qì] electric pipe precipitator
管型可变电容器 [- - kě biàn diàn róng qì] variable tubular capacitor
管型尿 [- - niào] cylindruria
管型圆面镘刀 [- - yuán miàn màn dāo] pipe smoother sleeker
管形(的) [- -] tubular ◇ ～ 白炽灯 spot; ～ 保险器 tube fuse; ～ 避雷器 tubular arrester; ～ 玻璃微调电容器 tubular glass trimmer capacitor; ～ 部 siphonata; ～ 插销〔木〕barrel bolt; ～ 产卵器 tubulus; ～ 瓷介电容器 tubular ceramic capacitor; ～ 灯泡 tubular lamp; ～ 电杆 tubular pole; ～ 电解电容器 cylindrical type electrolytic condenser; ～ 电容器 tubular capacitor; ～ 阀 tube valve; ～ 放电器 tubular arrester; ～ 高功率次介电容器 power tubular ceramic capacitor; ～ 截面桁条 top hat-section stringer; ～ 锯 tubular saw; ～ 炉 tube furnace; ～ 铆钉 tubular rivet; pipe rivet; ～ 燃烧室 pipe-type (combustion) chamber; ～ 熔断器 tube fuse; ～ 熔丝 cartridge fuse; ～ 提泥钻头 miser; ～ 突 siphon; ～ 网状中柱 siphonic dictyostele; ～ 微调次介电容器 tubular ceramic trimmer; ～ 物 pipe; ～ 褶裥 barrel pleating
管靴 [- xuē] (用作槽子或管口的装置) shoe
管压降 [- yā jiàng] tube voltage drop; anode voltage drop◇ ～ 温度系数 temperature coefficient of voltage drop
管压平机 [- - píng jī] pipe crushing machine
管押 [- -] take sb. into custody; keep in custody; detain
管鸦 [- -] piping crow
管牙蛇 [- yá shé] solenoglyph
管叶素 [- yè sù] tubifoline
管涌 [- yǒng] piping
管用 [- yòng] (有效; 起作用) bring home the bacon; effect; effective: 你说的话兴许还～。*What you said has some effect*. 这药很～。*This medicine is very effective*. ◇ ～ 锥形丝锥 taper gas tap
管乐 [- yuè] wind music ◇ ～ 队 wind band; band; wind orchestra; ～ 器 wind instrument; pipe instrument; ～ 曲 wind music; ～ 手 winder
管藻素 [- zǎo sù] siphonein
管轧机 [- zhá jī] tube mill
管针 [- zhēn]〔纺〕base pin
管针织机 [- - zhī jī] tubular-needle knitting machine
管枝迹 [- zhī jì] chondrite; fucoid
管枝藻目 [- - zǎo mù] Siphonocladales
管制 [- zhì] ①(强制管理) control: 外汇～ *foreign exchange control*; 交通～ *traffic control*; 军事～ *military control* ②(对罪犯强制管束) put under surveillance: ～处分 *punishment of control*; ～劳动 *labour* [*work*] *under surveillance* ◇ ～灯 battle lantern; battle light; ～股权 controlling interest; ～商品 controlled commodity; ～汽车底盘 tubular chassis
管中窥豹 [- zhōng kuī bào] (比喻只见到事物的一部分) look at a leopard through a tube — to see only one spot; have a limited view of sth.; a peep through a tube at a leopard; from a part to a whole; from particulars to generals; from the individual to the universal; (a general law or reason) infer from particular facts or examples
管中窥豹，可见一斑 [- - - - kě jiàn yì bān] (比喻从观察到的部分，可以推测全貌) conjure up the whole thing through seeing a part of it; From the claw we may infer the lion.; From the foot we may judge of Hercules.; Look at one spot on a leopard and you can judge the whole animal.
管肘流速计 [- zhǒu liú sù jì] pipe elbow meter
管柱 [- zhù] tubular column ◇ ～基础 tube caisson foundations; ～桩 hollow tube pile
管桩 [- zhuāng] tubular pile
管状 [- zhuàng] siphonate; tubulose; tubulous ◇ ～白炽灯照明 strip lighting; ～保险丝 tube fuse; ～编织物 tubular braid; ～冰 tube ice; ～病 piping; ～波导 tubular waveguide; ～磁膜存储器 cylindrical magnetic thin film memory; ～大梁 tubular girder; ～电动机 tubular motor; ～电容器 tubular condenser; tubular capacitor; ～电缆 pipe type cable; ～发射药 tubular gun propellant; ～反应器 tubular reactor; ～分离轮 pipe picker; ～分子 tracheary element; ～箍缩装置 tubular pinch device; ～呼吸音 tubular breath sound; ～花〔植〕tubular flower; ～花冠 tubular corolla; ～空气辐射冷却器 air tube cooler; ～矿床 tubular deposit; ～矿脉 chimney; meck; ore chimney; ore pipe; pipe; stock; ～器官 pipe; ～曲面 tubular surface; annular surface; ～散热器 tubular cooler; ～栅极 pipe grid; ～视 tunnel vision; ～水准器 bubble tube; ～弹簧 sleeve (手表中的); ～弹簧式压力计 tube-spring manometer; ～通道 pipelike passage; ～外罩 jacket tube; ～微调电容器 Billi condenser; Billi capacitor; ～物 tube; ～腺 tubular gland; ～线 hollow wire; ～芯骨 core spindle; ～岩 piperock; ～阳极 sheath; ～仪器 endoscope; ～云 pendant cloud; tornado cloud; tuba; ～藻类 algal siphonoles; ～织物 tubing; ～中心柱 siphonostele; ～中柱 adelphostele; siphonostele; solenostele; ～逐稿轮 pipe beater; ～装置 tube; ～钻头 overman bit
管状岩体 [- - yán tǐ] manto
管子 [- zǐ] (管仲) Guan Zhong (春秋初期政治家)
管子 [- zi]〔工〕tube; pipe; valve ◇ ～安装 pipe installation; ～扳手 bulldog wrench; ～板牙〔设计〕spring die; ～槽〔建〕chase; ～承口 bell of pipe; ～打火 arcing in tube; ～电动扳手 electric tube wrenches; ～定芯器 line-up unit; ～分支 pipe branch; ～钢 tube steel; ～格间 pipe compartment; ～工 pipefitter; pipeman; plumber; pipe fitter; ～虎钳 pipe vice; tube vice; ～环缝焊机 orbital pipe welder; ～加工 pipe processing; ～间 pipe way; ～矫直机 pipe straightener; ～接头 pipe angle; pipe union; union connection; union joint; ～卷边工具 caulker; ～灵敏度 tube sensitivity; ～内接头 female union; ～配件〔工〕pipe fitting; ～钳 monkey wrench; motor wrench; grip wrench; pipe dog; pipe spanner wrench; Stillson wrench; ～清洁器 go-devil; ～生产线〔工〕pipe train; ～丝锥 pipe tap; ～弯头 pipe bend; ～系数 tube coefficient; ～斜度 pitch of pipe; ～旋上凸缘 screwed flanges of pipes; ～液压试验器 pipe prover; ～圆面镘刀 pipesleeker; ～展开长度 length of straight pipe; ～铸造〔冶〕pipe moulding
管子间耦合 [- - jiān ǒu hé]〔信〕interstage coupling; intervalve coupling
管子芯撑 [- - xīn chēng] pipe chaplet; stalkpipe chaplet
管子芯骨 [- - - gǔ] hinge tube
管足 [- zú]〔动〕sucker; ambulacral foot; tube-foot
管阻塞 [- zǔ sè] pipe choking
管阻力系数 [- - lì xì shù] pipe resistance coefficient
管组 [- -] nest of tubes
管钻头 [- zuàn tóu] pipe bit
管嘴 [- zuǐ] mouthpiece
管嘴式流速计 [- - shì liú sù jì] nozzle meter
管座 [- zuò] socket; vacuum tube base; valve socket; valve panel; valve holder; lamp receptacle; header; base ◇ ～电容 header capacitance; ～漏电 base leakage; ～屏蔽 base shield; ～外壳 base shell; ～装置 header assembly

鳏 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] 名 (一种鲤科淡水鱼) Ochetobius elongatus

馆(舘) [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] 名 ①(宾客住所) accommodation for guests: 公～ *mansion*; 宾～ *guesthouse*; 旅～ *hotel* ②(一国在另一国外交人员的常驻处所) embassy; legation; consulate: 领事～ *consulate*; 使～ *diplomatic mission*; *embassy* ③(服务性商店的名称) shops: 酒～ *bar*; *wine shop*; 咖啡～ *café*; 饭～ *restaurant*; 照相～ *photo studio* ④(储藏、陈列文物或进行文化活动的场所) a place for cultural activities: 图书～ *library*; 资料～ *archives*; 博物～ *museum*; 美术～ *art gallery* ⑤(旧时指塾师教书处) a formerly private school: 家～ *a family school*
(图书馆)馆藏管理 [- cáng guǎn lǐ] stock arrangement
(图书馆)馆藏资料 [- - zī liào] holdings
(图书馆)馆际合作 [- jì hé zuò] library cooperation
(图书馆)馆际互借 [- - hù jiè] interlending
(图书馆)馆际交换 [- - jiāo huàn] exchange between libraries
馆子 [- zi] restaurant; eating house: 下～ *eat at a restaurant*

痯 [ㄍㄨㄢˇ] [guǎn] Ⅰ 图 (忧郁病) melancholy disease Ⅱ 形 (疲劳) tired

guàn ㄍㄨㄢˋ

瓘 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 名 (古书上指一种玉) a kind of jade

雚 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 名 [书] 同"鹳" [guàn]

鹳 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 名 (鸟类的一属) stork: 白～ *a white stork*

掼 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 动 [方] ①(扔; 摔) fling; hurl; throw: ～手榴弹 *fling a grenade* ②(握住东西的一端而摔另一端) beat one side of sth. while holding the other side of it: ～稻 *beat a bundle of paddy* ③(跌; 使跌) fall; throw down: ～交 *throw sb. down*; *wrestling to make the opponent fall down*
掼炮 [- pào] (甩炮) torpedo
掼纱帽 [- shā mào] [方] (比喻因气愤而辞职) throw away one's offical's hat in a huff; resign in a huff; resign in resentment; quit office

爟 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 动 [书] (举火) light a fire

盥 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 动 Ⅰ [书] (洗手、脸) wash (the hands or face) Ⅱ 名 [书] (盥洗用具) toilet articles
盥漱 [- shù] wash one's face and rinse out one's mouth
盥洗 [- xǐ] wash one's hands and face ◇ ～间 lavatory; ～盆 [台] washstand; ～设备 toilet set; ～室 washroom; toilet; ～用具 toilet

罐(鑵) [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 名 ①(罐子) jar; jug; pot; tank; tin: 茶叶～ *tea caddy* [*canister*]; 水～ *water pitcher*; 瓦～ *clay pot*; 一～沙丁鱼 *a tin of sardines* ②(煤矿用装煤车) coal tub
罐板 [- bǎn] tank shell
罐壁烫压机 [- bì tàng yā jī] wall ironing machine
罐藏 [- cáng] canning ◇ ～品种 canning varieties
罐车 [- chē] tank car; tank truck; tanker
罐秤 [- chèng]〔工〕tank scale
罐道 [- dào]〔采矿〕cage guide; shaft guide; cageway ◇ ～滑槽 sliding guide; ～梁 buntons
罐底杂质 [- dǐ zá zhì] bottom sediment
罐阀 [- fá] pot valve
罐封 [- fēng] potting
罐封口机 [- - kǒu jī] can seamer
罐壳 [- ké] ladle bowl; tank shell
罐空 [- kōng] ullage; outage
罐口量油法 [- kǒu liáng yóu fǎ]〔油工〕outage method
罐里养王八，成心憋人 [- li yǎng wáng ba chéng xīn biē rén] be tied down hand and foot; be a punching bag
罐笼 [- lóng]〔采矿〕cage; cage conductor ◇ ～格 cageway; ～隔间 cage compartment; ～罐道 cage guide; ～间 cageway; ～间隙 cage clearance; ～司机 hitcher; hitcher-on; ～提升 cage hoisting; ～提升滑轮 cage sheave; ～提升机 cage hoist; ～提升设备 cage winding plant; ～装卸工 hitcheron; ～装卸台 landing; ～座 shuts; landing
罐笼井 [- - jǐng] cage shaft ◇ ～井筒 cage shaft
罐笼式矿车 [- - shì kuàng chē] giraffe
罐落 [- luò] fallers
罐焖牛肉 [- mèn niú ròu] roast; pot roast
罐内加料 [- nèi jiā liào]〔冶〕ladle addition
罐内油量 [- - yóu liàng] hand-dipping
罐区开关 [- qū kāi guān]〔油工〕tank switch
罐群 [- qún]〔油工〕tank battery (接受一口或几口井中产油量)
罐熔炉 [- róng lú] pot melting furnace
罐式 [- shì] pot-type; can-type ◇ ～反应堆 pot-type reactor; tank reactor; ～纺丝 box spinning; ～纺丝机 can spinning machine; ～燃烧室 can-type chamber; can-type combustion chamber; can-type combustor; ～压碎机 pot crusher; ～蒸馏器 pot still
罐体鞍座 [- tǐ ān zuò] tank cradle
罐头 [- tou] tin; can: 肉类～ *canned meat*; 水果～ *canned fruit*; 蔬菜～ *canned vegetables*; 鱼类～ *canned fish* ◇ ～厂 packinghouse; ～厂主[工人] canneryman; ～刀 church key; ～防腐粉 canning powder; ～封顶压力机 can end press; ～封罐 can-food sealing; ～鲑 goldfish; ～盒 tin can; ～开放灭菌法 open kettle method; ～开合机 can draw press; ～空罐 can; ～梁 divider; ～牛肉 tinned beef; ～肉 bullamacow; bullamacau; ～杀菌 sterilization of canned food; ～杀菌设备 sterilization equipment for canned food; ～食品 canned food; cannery; ～

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食品厂 cannery；～ 食物中毒 can poisoning；tin sickness

罐托 [- tuō] chair；lander；kep(s)；keep(s)；fallers；folding board；dog；cage kep(s) ◇ ～ 联锁系统 kep interlock

罐形磁心 [- xíng cí xīn] pot core

罐形浮标 [- - fú biāo]〈航海〉can buoy

罐形感器 [- - gǎn qì] ampullaceous sensilla

罐形绝缘子 [- - jué yuán zǐ]〈电〉pot insulator

罐胸 [- xiōng] breast

罐爪 [- zhǎo]〈采矿〉cage shoe

罐装 [- zhuāng] canning ◇ ～ 燃料 canned heat；～ 式 can type

罐子 [- zi] pot；jar；pitcher；jug：玻璃 ～ *glass pot*；*glass jar*

罐座 [- zuò] fangs；lander；block；chair ◇ ～ 操纵手把 bankman's handle

惯 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（习以为常，积久成性；习惯）be used to；be in the habit of：劳动 ～ 了，闲着就不舒服。*When you are used to physical labour, you feel uncomfortable if you're idle.* 烈性酒我喝不 ～。*I'm not used to strong drink.* 她任性 ～ 了。*She was used to having her own way.* ②（纵容；放任）spoil；indulge：别把孩子 ～ 坏了。*Don't spoil the child.* 孩子要管不要 ～。*Children should be disciplined and not indulged.* 她承认是妈妈把她 ～ 坏了。*She admitted that her mother had spoilt her.* Ⅱ 形 ①（习惯性的；习以为常的；贯常的）habitual；customary；confirmed ②（积久成性的）incorrigible；hardened：～ 贼 *incorrigible thief*

惯常 [- cháng] usualness ◇ ～ 做法 practice；practise

惯盗 [- dào] common thief；habitual robber；incorrigible thief

惯犯 [- fàn] old lag；habitual offender [criminal]；hardened criminal；recidivist；repeater

惯匪 [- fěi] hardened bandit；professional brigand

惯技 [- jì]〈贬〉customary tactic；old trick

惯矩 [- jǔ] moments of inertia

惯例 [- lì] convention；usual practice；customary rule；customs and usages；routine：国际 ～ *international practice*；操作 ～ *working rule*；按照 ～ *by customary rule*；*follow the practice of*；违背 ～ *out of usual practice*；公认的 ～ *a recognized practice*；打破 ～ *break away from practices* [*customs*] ◇ ～ 抵押 conventional mortgage；～ 法 code of practice；conventional law；～ 化 routinize；～ 免赔率 customary average

惯例性决策制定 [- - xìng jué cè zhì dìng] prescriptive decision making

惯量 [- liàng]〈物〉（物体惯性的大小）inertia；inertness ◇ ～ 半径 radius of inertia；～ 棒 inertia bar；～ 乘积〈数〉products of inertia；～ 矩阵 inertia matrix；～ 椭球 ellipsoid of inertia；momental ellipsoid；～ 椭圆 ellipse of inertia；momental ellipse；～ 轴 axis of inertia；～ 主轴 principal axis of inertia

惯窃 [- qiè] hardened thief

惯态平面 [- tài píng miàn] habit-plane

惯偷 [- tōu] confirmed thief；habitual thief

惯心系统 [- xīn xì tǒng] center-of-inertia system

惯性 [- xìng]〈力〉inertia；inertance；sluggishness；the force of inertia：～ 使汽车驶到了人行道上。*Inertia carried the car to the pavement.* ◇ ～ 摆转速计 inertia revolution counter；intertia speed counter；～ 半径 radius of inertia；～ 比 inertia ratio；ratio of inertia；～ 波 inertial wave；～ 补偿 inertia compensation；～ 不稳定性〈流〉dynamic instability；inertial instability；～ 参考坐标系 inertial coordinate system；inertial reference frame；～ 测量 inertia measurement；～ 测量平差 adjustment of inertial surveying；～ 测量装置 inertial measuring unit；～ 常数 inertia constant；～ 沉降 inertial settling；～ 冲程 head reach；～ 除尘 inertial dust collection；～ 传感器 inertial sensor；～ 电路 flywheel circuit；～ 定律 law of inertia（牛顿第一定律）；～ 定位 inertial positioning；～ 抖动器 inertia type shaker；～ 飞行 coasting flight；～ 飞行导弹 coasting missile；coaster；～ 分级机 inertia force classifier；～ 分离器 inertia separator；～ 分量 inertial component；～ 风力分级机 inertia type air classifier；～ 浮体 mass-float；～ 滑行 coast；coasting；～ 跟踪〈工〉coast；～ 焊接 inertial welding；～ 积〈力〉product of inertia；～ 激光传感器 inertial laser sensor；～ 极 inertial pole；～ 极矩 second moment of mass；inertia polar moment；～ 继电器 inertia relay；slug relay；～ 剪力 inertia shear；～ 交感 inertial coupling；～ 角加速传感器 inertial angular acceleration sensor；～ 静矩 first moment of mass；～ 矩〈力〉moment of inertia；rotational inertia；inertia moment；processional moment；～ 矩阵〈力〉inertial matrix；～ 聚变原理 principles of inertial fusion；～ 开关 inertia switch；～ 空间〈航空；航海〉inertial space；～ 空间基准系统 inertial space reference system；～ 控制 inertial control；～ 控制系统 inertial control system；～ 理论〈海〉inertial theory；～ 领航 inertial navigation；～ 流〈海〉inertial currents；～ 流动〈流〉inertial flow；～ 轮 flywheel；inertia wheel；～ 扭矩 inertia torque；～ 耦合 inertia coupling；～ 碰撞法〈冶〉inertial impaction；～ 平衡 inertia balance；～ 平台〈航空；航海〉inertial platform；～ 起动器〈机〉inertial starter；inertia (type) starter；～ 筛 unbalanced-throw screen；～ 时间常数 inertia time constant；～ 售货 inertia selling；～ 速度表 inertial velocity meter；～ 体 coasting body；～ 调速[节]器〈机〉inertial governor；inertia governor；～ 椭球〈力〉inertial ellipsoid；Poinsot ellipsoid；～ 稳定平台 inertially stabilized platform；～ 稳定器 inertia stabilizer；～ 系 inertial system；～ 系数 inertia coefficent；～ 效应 effect of inertia；～ 漩流冷却油分离器 cyclonic coolant separator-inertial；～ 压力〈流〉inertial pressure；～ 压力法〈流〉inertial-pressure method；Gibson method；～ 压头〈流〉inertial pressure head；～ 仪表 inertia type instrument；～ 仪表系统 inertial instrument system；～ 因数 inertia factor；～ 引信 inertia fuze；～ 元件 inertial element；～ 圆〈海〉inertial circle；circle of inertia；～ 约束 inertial confinement；～ 约束聚变装置 inertially confinement fusion device；～ 运动轨迹 coasting trajectory；～ 载荷 inertial load；～ 载荷分量 inertial loading component；～ 张量 inertial tensor；～ 震动筛 inertia vibrating screen；～ 振动 inertial oscillation；～ 质量 inertial mass；inertia mass；～ 制导 inertial guidance；～ 制动 inertia braking；～ 中心 centre of inertia；～ 中心系统 centre of inertia system；～ 重力梯度测量 interial gradiometry；～ 重力制导 inertial-gravitational guidance；～ 周期〈海〉inertial period；～ 轴〈物〉axes of inertia；inertia axis；～ 主轴〈力〉principal axis of inertia；～ 转速计 inertia tachometer；～ 转向指示器 inertia turn indicator；～ 撞击 inertial impaction；～ 自锁 inertia lock；～ 阻尼 inertia damping；～ 阻尼器 inertia damper；～ 阻尼伺服电动机 inertially damped servomotor；～ 坐标系统 inertial coordinate system

惯性导航 [- - dǎo háng] inertial navigation；guidance ◇ ～ 计算机 inertial navigation computer；～ 系统 inertial navigation system；～ 仪 inertial navigator

惯性力 [- - lì]〈力〉inertial force；effective force；apparent force；inertia force；mass force；mass load；◇ ～ 除尘器 inertia force precipitator；～ 偶 inertia couple

惯性式送话器 [- - shì sòng huà qì] inertial-type microphone

惯性式转速表 [- - - zhuàn sù biǎo] inertia revolution counter

惯性同步 [- - tóng bù] flywheel synchronization ◇ ～ 电路 flywheel circuit；inertia immunity sync；～ 扫描 flywheel timebase

惯用 [- yòng] ①（惯于使用）habitually practise；consistently use ②（惯于使用的）habitual；customary：～ 伎俩 *customary tactics*；*old tricks*；～ 手法 *habitual practice*；*usual tactics* ◇ ～ 比例尺 representative scale；～ 表示法 conventional representation；～ 法 usage；～ 服 costume；～ 方法 conventional process；～ 符号 conventional symbol；～ 投影 conventional projection；～ 铣法 conventional milling

惯用语手册 [- - yǔ shǒu cè] phrase book

宽 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 动 [书]（忧）worry

灌 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（输水浇土）irrigate：引水 ～ 田 *channel water to irrigate the fields* ②（倒进去；注入）pour in；fill：～ 热水瓶 *pour boiling water into a thermos flask*；百川 ～ 河。*All streams flow into the Huanghe River.* 冷风往房里直 ～。*The cold air lashed into the room.* 两种争论几乎每天都要 ～ 进加利福尼亚人的耳朵。*Two issues almost daily drummed into the ears of Californians.* ③（饮酒；勉强他人饮酒）drink wine [spirits]；force to drink：～ 醉 *get sb. drunk*；他把自己 ～ 醉了。*He drank himself down.* ④（指录音）record：～ 唱片 *cut a disc*；*make a gramophone record* Ⅱ 名 ①（丛生的矮小树木）shrub；bush：常绿 ～ 木 *evergreen shrubs* ②（灌溉）irrigation：冬 ～ *winter irrigation* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 婴 *Guan Ying*

灌包机 [- bāo jī] sack filling machine

灌肠 [- cháng]〈医〉coloclyster；coloclysis；enemata；enema；sausage；enteroclysis；enteroclyem ◇ ～ 法〈医〉enema；clyster；～ 剂 enema；enteroclysis；enteroclysm；enemas；～ 器 enemator；～ 注射器 enema syringe

灌肠 [- chang]（一种食品）sausage；kishe

灌丛 [- cóng] bush fallow；bushwood ◇ ～ 草原 retama bushland；bushveld（南非一种深草原）；～ 带 shrubland；～ 覆盖植物 bush cover；～ 火〈林〉brush fire；～ 林 shrub forest

灌顶 [- dǐng] abhiseca（佛教的一种仪式）

灌东 [- dōng] a surname：～ 阳 *Guandong Yang*

灌耳试验 [- ěr shì yàn] caloric tests

灌封 [- fēng] embedment ◇ ～ 机 filling and sealing machine；～ 料 potting compound

灌封式变压器 [- - shì biàn yā qì] encapsulated transformer

灌缝 [- fèng] cementation of fissures

灌溉 [- gài] irrigate；irrigation；watering：提水 ～ *irrigation by pumping*；节水 ～ *water-efficient irrigation*；由许多河流 ～ 的土地 *a land irrigated by many streams*；干旱地区需要 ～ 才能使作物生长。*Irrigation is needed to make crops grow in dry regions.* ◇ ～ 标准 irrigation norm；～ 抽水站 irrigation pumping station；～ 冲积平原 huerta；～ 地 irrigated land；～ 额 duty of water；～ 方法 irrigation method；～ 干渠 main irrigation canal；～ 工程 irrigation project；～ 管 irrigation pipe；～ 管理 irrigation management；～ 规划 irrigation planning；～ 过度 overirrigation；～ 机械 irrigation machinery；～ 技术 irrigation technique；～ 间期 interirrigation；～ 龟裂土 irrigated takyr；～ 率 water duty；～ 面积 irrigated area；～ 农业 irrigation farming；humid farming；～ 渠 feed ditch；channel for irrigation；irrigation canal；zanja；～ 设备 irrigation equipment；irrigation plant；～ 试验 irrigation tests；～ 枢纽 irrigation junction；～ 水 irrigation water；～ 水源 irrigation water source；～ 土壤 irrigation soils；～ 网 irrigation network；～ 系统 irrigation system；～ 效益 irrigation benefit；～ 需水量 irrigation requirement；～ 站 irrigation station；～ 支渠配水闸 check；～ 周期 watering period；～ 装置 irrigation rig；water applicator

灌溉用泵 [- - yòng bèng] irrigation pump

灌溉用水 [- - - shuǐ] irrigation water ◇ ～ 损失 irrigation operation waste

灌钢 [- gāng] hot-metal carburized steel

灌膏设备 [- gāo shè bèi]〈电〉compound filled apparatus

灌浆 [- jiāng] ①（浇灌灰浆）〈建〉grout；groutin；grouting；grouting up；〈采矿〉injection ②〈植〉（谷粒等灌浆）be in the milk ③（疱疹中的液体变成脓）〈医〉form a vesicle（during smallpox or after vaccination）◇ ～ 封闭裂缝防漏〈采矿〉slug；～ 机 grouter；～ 机械 grouting machine；～ 加固 consolidation by grouting；～ 廊道 irrigation gallery；～ 锚杆 grouted rock bolt；～ 压力 grouting pressure

灌浆法凿井 [- - fǎ záo jǐng] cementation sinking

灌浆管 [- - guǎn]〈建〉grout pipe ◇ ～ 盒〈土〉grout box；～ 机 grouter；～ 凝固钻孔〈采矿〉injected hole；～ 期 filling period；～ 帷幕〈工〉grout curtain

灌浆期 [- - qī]〈医〉pustulation period ◇ ～ 灌水 irrigation at seed filling stage

灌浇封装 [- jiāo fēng zhuāng] potted packages

灌浇工作 [- - gōng zuò] penetration work

灌浇平板 [- - píng bǎn] pour plate

灌流 [- liú]〈生理〉perfusion

灌录 [- lù] record：～ 唱片 *make records*

灌满 [- mǎn] tank up

灌迷魂汤 [- mí hún tāng] bewitch by means of flattery；soft-soap；try to flatter；lay it on thick；butter sb. up；bewitch sb. by means of flattery；feed a person's vanity with flattery

灌木 [- mù]〈植〉bush；shrub；arboret；arbuscle；frutice；frutex；chatwood ◇ ～ 病〈兽〉bush sickness；～ 层 shrub layer；～ 铲除机 brush cutter；bush cutter；scrub slasher；scrubclearing machine；～ 铲除器 brush colter；～ 丛 brushwood；shrubbery；thicket；bush；droke；～ 丛林 scrub forest；～ 果 bush fruit；～ 猴 bush monkey；～ 花园 shrub garden；～ 掘根机 bush puller；～ 犁 brush breaker；bush breaker；～ 篱墙 hedge；～ 林 shrubwood；shrubbery；bushwood；～ 搂集机 scrub rake；～ 墙 quickset

hedge；～切除机 brush shredder；scrub clearer；scrub cutter；tree clearer；～切碎机 bush chipper；scrub pulverizer；～清除机 land grader；brush-breaker；～群 shrubbery mass；～群落 fruticetum（*pl*. fruticeta）；～扫除机 bush sweep；～树种 shrub species；～状 arbuscular

灌木丛(重型)压碎器 [- - cóng yā suì qì] bush crusher

灌排效益 [- pái xiào yì] irrigation and drainage effect

灌区 [- qū] irrigated area ◇ ～规划 irrigatio region planning；～泥沙 sediment of irrigation area

灌渠挖掘机 [- qú wā jué jī] irrigation ditcher

灌施心叶 [- shī xīn yè] application to crop whorls

灌输 [- shū] instil into；inculcate；imbue with；beat into sb.'s head：把一种思想～到某人头脑中去 *instil all idea into sb.'s mind*

灌水 [- shuǐ] irrigation；watering ◇ ～定额 irrigating water quota；～方式 irrigation method；～工具 irrigation tool；～机 drenching apparatus；～配置系统 water disposal system

灌檀 [- tán] a surname：～明 *Guantan Ming*

灌洗 [- xǐ]〈医〉lavage；clysis ◇ ～法 lavage；lavation

灌音 [- yīn] have one's voice recorded

灌淤土 [- yū tǔ] anthropogenic-alluvial soil

灌筑 [- zhù] placing ◇ ～混凝土 concreting

灌注 [- -] pour into；priming；flood ◇ ～法 perfusion；～管路 priming line；～机 bottler placer；～空气 aerate；～量〈水文〉groundwater increment；groundwater recharge；groundwater replenishment；increment；intake；recharge；～套管 perfusion cannula；～旋塞 floodcock；～液 perfusate；～桩 bored concrete pile

灌装栈桥 [- zhuāng zhàn qiáo] loading rack

灌醉 [- zuì] make sb. drunk；inebriate；fuddle

涫 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 动[书]①(沸)boil ②(盥洗)wash one's hands and face

冠 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] Ⅰ动①[书](戴帽子)put on a hat [cap] ②(在前面加上某种名号或文字)precede with [by]；crown with：～以他"爱民模范"的称号 *crown him with the title "model of cherishing the people"* Ⅱ图①(居第一位)first place；the best：世界之～ *the best in the world*；这里的棉花产量为全国之～。*This area ranks first in the whole country for cotton output*. ②(姓氏)a surname：～云 *Guan Yun*
另见 guān。

冠词 [- cí]〈语〉article：定～ *definite article*；不定～ *indefinite article*

冠绝一时 [- jué yì shí] be the best for a time

冠军 [- jūn] ①(竞赛中的第一名)champion；gold medalist：～杯 *the champion cup*；全能～ *all-round champion*；上届～ *defending champion*；新的世界～ *new world champion* ②(姓氏)a surname：～夷燕 *Guanjun Yiyan* ◇ ～赛 championships；tournament

冠名 [- míng] title sponsorship ◇ ～权 name right；～赞助商 title sponsor

冠名赞助商 [- - zàn zhù shāng] title sponsor

裸 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 图(古代酌酒灌地的祭礼)sacrificial rites by spilling the wine over the ground

丱 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 图[书](儿童束发成两角的样子)the two tufts made in dressing a child's hair

观(觀) [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] 图①(道教的庙宇)Taoist temple ②(姓氏)a surname：～达 *Guan Da*
另见 guān。

毋 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] Ⅰ[书]同"贯"[guàn] Ⅱ图(姓氏)a surname：～将永 *Guan Jiangyong*

毋丘 [- qiū] a surname：～俭 *Guanqiu Jian*

贯 [ㄍㄨㄢˋ] [guàn] Ⅰ动①(穿；贯通)pass through；pierce；thread：如雷～耳 *reverberate like thunder*；学～古今 *well versed in both ancient and modern learning*；纵～两省的铁路 *a railway passing through two provinces from north to south* ②(连贯)be linked together；follow in a continuous line；be connected：鱼～ *one following the other*；一～到底 *be linked together* ③[书](服待)attend Ⅱ图①(世代居住的地方)place of one's ancestral home；birthplace；native place：籍～ *one's birth or origin place*；乡～ *one's native district* ②(古时穿钱的绳索)string ③(姓氏)a surname：～高 *Guan Gao* Ⅲ量(旧时用绳索穿钱，每一千文为一贯)a string of 1,000 cash

贯彻 [- chè] carry out；implement；put into effect：～某人的意图 *carry out sb.'s intention*；～婚姻法运动 *movement for the implementation of marriage law*；这些目标将～到底。*These aims will be carried out through to the end*.

贯彻始终 [- - shǐ zhōng] prosecute to the end；stick to (a task) to the bitter end

贯穿 [- chuān] ①(贯窜)run through ②(穿过；连通)breakthrough；penetrate；〈医〉transfixion；◇～本领 penetrativeness；penetrating power；penetrability；～缝术 through and through suture；～辐射 penetrating radiation；～计 penetrometer；penetrator；～理论 transversal theory；～螺栓 through bolt；～脉 solidnerve；～切割 through cutting；～切割法 through-cutting method；～深度 depth of penetration；～术 transfixion；～水系 through drainage；～叶 perfoliate-leaf；～针 transfixion pin；～轴 through-going shaft

贯穿进给 [- - jìn gěi]〈机〉through feeds ◇ ～法 through-feed method；thrufeed method；～磨法 through-feed grinding；～无心磨削 through-feed centerless grinding

贯串 [- chuàn]〈从头到尾穿过一个或一系列事物〉run through；permeate；string

贯地槽 [- dì cáo] through-geosyncline

贯流式水轮机 [- liú shì shuǐ lún jī] tubular turbine；through-flow turbine

贯流通风机 [- - tōng fēng jī] cross flow fans

贯入 [- rù] injection ◇ ～变质作用〈地〉injection metamorphism；～片麻岩 injectiongneiss；～试验锤击数 number of blows of standard penetration；～体 injected body；injected mass；～异离体 injection schlieren；～载荷 penetration load

贯入度试验 [- - dù shì yàn] penetration test

贯索四 [- suǒ sì]〈天〉Gemma (北冕座 α)

贯通 [- tōng] ①(全部透彻地了解)have a thorough knowledge of；be well versed in：豁然～ *suddenly see the light*；融会～ *achieve mastery through a comprehensive study of the subject* ②(连接；沟通)link up；thread together；cut-through；holing ◇ ～连接 through connection；～螺栓 in-and-out bolt；～南北(streets) running due north and due south；run south and north；～孔 through hole；～伤(口)penetrating wound

贯通法磁粉探伤 [- - fǎ cí fěn tàn shāng] bar method

贯通式变流器 [- - shì biàn liú qì] through type current transformer

贯心炭条 [- xīn tàn tiáo] cored carbon

贯众 [- zhòng] ①〈植〉Cyrtomium fortunei (蕨类多年生草本，根状茎及叶柄基部入中药) ②〈中药〉the rhizome of cyrtomium；rhizoma polystichi；thizoma aspidii；basket fern；Chinese [Japanese] aspidium；Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae

贯注 [- zhù] ①(集中)concentrate on；be absorbed in：全神～ *be wholly absorbed*；*be rapt* ②(连贯；贯穿)be connected in meaning or feeling

guāng ㄍㄨㄤ

珖 [ㄍㄨㄤ] [guāng] 图(玉名)a kind of jade

桄 [ㄍㄨㄤ] [guāng](构词成分)见下。
另见 guàng。

桄榔 [- láng]〈植〉gomuti palm

桄柳(纤维) [- liǔ] gomuti

光 [ㄍㄨㄤ] [guāng] Ⅰ图①(照耀在物体上、使人能看见物体的一种物质)light；ray：月～ *moonlight*；日～ *sunlight*；*sunshine*；爱克斯～ *X-ray* ②(景物)scenery：风～ *scene*；*view*；*sight*；春～明媚 *a sunlit and enchanting scene of spring* ③(光彩；荣誉)honour；glory；lustre：为国争～ *win honour for one's country*；给晚会增～ *shed lustre on [add lustre to] the evening party* ④(明亮；生辉)brightness：双目有～ *bright-eyed* ⑤(恩惠)favour；grace：沾～ *benefit from association with sb.*；借～ *excuse me* ⑥[书](时光)time ⑦[书](特指日、月、星辰等天体)celestial body ⑧(姓氏)a surname：～逸 *Guang Yi* Ⅱ动①(光大)glorify；recover；regain：～前裕后 *win praises for one's ancestors and enrich one's posterity*；～耀门楣[庭] *bring honour to the family name* ②(露在外面)bare；be naked：～着头 *be bareheaded*；他～着上身。*He was naked to the waist*. ③[书](照耀)shine Ⅲ形①(光滑；光溜)smooth；glossy：刮垢磨～ *make sth. clean and smooth by scraping and polishing*；这纸不太～。*This paper is not smooth enough*. ②(露着的)naked；nude；bare：～脚 *barefooted*；～脊梁 *barebacked* ③(一点不剩)used up；with nothing left：两星期过去，他们的钱用～了。*Two weeks passed. They ran out of money*. 他把整块蛋糕都吃～了。*He has eaten up the whole cake*. 我们贮存的火柴用～了。*Our stock of matches is used up*. ④[敬](表示光荣)glorious；gracious：承蒙～临。*It was gracious of you to come*. ⑤(明亮的)bright Ⅳ副(只；单)only；alone；merely：不要～凭热情去工作。*Don't work by enthusiasm alone*. ～有好的意愿还不够。*Good intention alone is not enough*. 她～吃青菜，不吃肉。*She eats only vegetables and abstains from eating meat*.

光按钮 [- àn niǔ] light button

光暗酸 [- - suān] lumicaeruleic acid

光斑 [- bān]〈天〉flare；light spot；facula；plage ◇ ～干涉测量 speckle interferometry；～干涉量度法 speckle interferometry；～亮点 facular point；～米粒 facular granule；～区 facular area；faculous region

光板 [- bǎn] tabula rasa

光板地 [- - dì] bare land

光板儿 [- - r] worn-out fur

光膀子 [- bǎng zi] stripped to the waist

光饱合点 [- bǎo hé diǎn] light saturation point

光刨 [- bào] finish plane；smoothing plane

光倍增干涉法 [- bèi zēng gān shè fǎ] multipass interferometry

光崩解高聚物 [- bēng jiě gāo jù wù] photodegradable polymer

光泵 [- bèng] optical pump ◇ ～磁强计 optically pumped magnetometer

光比 [- bǐ]〈天物〉light ratio

光比色法 [- - sè fǎ] photocolorimetry

光比色计 [- - - jì] photocolorimeter

光笔 [- -]〈电子〉light gun；light pen ◇ ～触碰 light pen strike；～跟踪 light pen tracking；～记录寄存器 write pen register；～记录装置 write pen unit；～检出 light-pen detection；～图形显示器 light pen graphic display；～系统 photostyle system；～显示器 light pen display

光闭花受精 [- bì huā shòu jīng] photocleistogamy

光边菌落 [- biān jūn luò] entire colony

光编码器 [- - mǎ qì]〈电子〉optical encoder

光扁锉 [- biǎn cuò] dead smooth equalling file

光变不规则流星 [- biàn bù guī zé liú xīng] flickering meteor

光变反应 [- - fǎn yìng] photoallergy

光变幅 [- - fú] range of light-variation

光变曲线 [- - qū xiàn] light curve

光变色伪装材料 [- - sè wěi zhuāng cái liào] photochromic camouflage material

光变物 [- - wù] subduing

光变要素 [- - yào sù] elements of light variation

光变应性 [- - yìng xìng] photo-allergy

光标 [- biāo] cursor (显示器用) ◇ ～存储器 cursor memory；～地址 cursor address；～地址寄存器 cursor address register；～度 optoscale；～寄存器 cursor register；～控制 cursor control；～上下 cursor up down；～数据 cursor data；～位置 cursor position；～线 cursor line；～移动 cursor remove；～右移 cursor right；～左移 cursor left

光标记 [- - jì] signal

光表演 [- biǎo yǎn] light show

光波 [- bō] light wave；optical wave ◇ ～波长继电器 colourimetric relay；～传信[讯]法 telefax；～垂直分量 vertical light component；～延时(作用) light-wave retardation；～振荡 optical generation

光波长 [- - cháng] optical wavelength

光波导 [- - dǎo] fiber waveguide；optical waveguide；light guide ◇ ～管 optical waveguide；～激励 optical waveguide excitation；～输入-输出耦合 input-output coupling of optical waveguide；～探测器 optical waveguide detector；～通信系统 optical waveguide communication system；～纤维 optical waveguide fibre

光波干涉 [- - gān shè] optical interference ◇ ～法 optical interference method；～仪 wave length interferometer

光剥舌 [- - shé]〈医〉uncoated and smooth tongue

光捕集器 [- bǔ jí qì] light trap

光捕鱼法 [- - yú fǎ] light fishing

光补偿点 [- - cháng diǎn] light compensation point

G

光不激活性 [- bù jī huó xìng] photo-inactivation
光步规 [- - guī] step gauge
光彩 [- cǎi] ①（颜色和光泽）lustre; splendour; radiance; glow; sheen; splendid; glittering: 闪耀着无比艳丽的 ～ *glow with an incomparably bright radiance*; 太阳放射出异常的 ～。*The sun was shining with uncommon lustre*. ②（光荣）honourable; glorious: 扮演一个极不 ～ 的角色 *play a most inglorious part*; 总理的光临为集会增添了 ～。*The presence of the Premier shed lustre on the assembly*.
光彩夺目 [- - duó mù] Its brightness dazzles the eyes.; be very bright-coloured and dazzling; Its elegance ravishes the eye.; It glittered (in the sunlight) so that a man's eyes could not even rest upon it.; It was so bright that it dazzled somebody's eyes.; oriency; shine with dazzling brilliance; The luster dazzles the eye.; The sparkling (of the jewels) dazzled the eye.
光彩奇异 [- - qí yì] fancy
光彩石 [- - shí] augelite
光参量 [- cān liàng] optical parameter ◇ ～ 放大 optical parametric amplification; ～ 噪声 optical parametric noise; ～ 振荡 optical parametric oscillation
光参数放大器 [- - shù fàng dà qì] photoparamp
光测 [- cè] flash ranging ◇ ～ 磁共振 optically detected magnetic resonance; ～ 读数 optical reading; ～ 法 flash spotting; ～ 高温计 ardometer; heat radiation pyrometer; optical pyrometer; ～ 力学 optical measurement mechanics; ～ 挠度计 sphingometer; ～ 修正〈军〉flash ranging adjustment; ～ 悬锤[线] optical plummet; optical plumb
光测角法 [- - jiǎo fǎ] photogoniometric method
光测距 [- - jù] light-ranging ◇ ～ 仪 optar
光测弹性(的) [- - tán xìng] photoelastic ◇ ～ 效应 photoelastic effect; ～ 学 photoelasticity; ～ 应力 photoelastic stress; ～ 照相 photoelastic photograph
光测温学 [- - wēn xué] photothermometry
光(行时)差 [- chā] equation of light; light equation
光蝉 [- chán] lantern fly; planthopper
光场 [- chǎng] light field; optical field ◇ ～ 法 light field method; ～ 图样 light pattern; ～ 像 light field-image
光车削 [- chē xiāo] smooth turning
光成函数发生器 [- chéng hán shù fā shēng qì] photoformer
光程 [- -] optical distance; optical length; optical path; optical path length ◇ ～ 函数 iconal; eiconal; ～ 计算机 optical path computer
光程差 [- - chā] optical path difference (OPD); retardation ◇ ～ 效应 aberration effect
光赤 [- chì] bare; naked
光冲击[冲量] [- chōng jī] photoimpact
光抽运 [- chōu yùn] optical pumping ◇ ～ 激光器 optically pumped laser; ～ 系统 optical pump system
光稠计 [- chóu jì] photodensitometer
光出射度 [- chū shè dù] luminous exitance
光储存放大器 [- chǔ cún fàng dà qì] storage light amplifier
光处理 [- - lǐ] optical processing ◇ ～ 电路 optical processing circuit
光传播 [- chuán bō] optical propagation ◇ ～ 线 line of light propagating
光传飞行控制系统 [- - fēi xíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] fly-by-light flight control system
光传输系统 [- - shū xì tǒng]〈信〉optical transmission system
光船 [- -] bareboat
光船租赁 [- - zū lìn] demise charter; charter by demise (of a ship) ◇ ～ 合同 demise charter party; ～ 条款 demise clause
光窗式显像管 [- chuāng shì xiǎn xiàng guǎn] optically ported CRT
光疵 [- cī] catchlight
光磁(的) [- cí] optomagnetic; photomagnetic ◇ ～ 存储器 photomagnetic memory; ～ 俘获 photomagnetic capture; ～ 性 photomagnetism; ～ 效应 photomagnetic effect
光磁电(的) [- - diàn] photomagnetoelectric ◇ ～ 探测器 photoelectromagnetic detector; ～ 效应 photoelectromagnetic effect; photo-magneto-electric effect (P.M.E.)
光慈菇 [- - gū]〈中药〉tulip bulb
光刺激 [- cì jī] photostimulation ◇ ～ 反映性 photopathy; ～ 器 photic stimulator
光猝发 [- cù fā] burst of light
光猝灭 [- - miè] optical quenching
光催化(作用) [- cuī huà] photocatalysis; photochemical catalysis ◇ ～ 剂 photochemical catalyst; photocatalyst
光存储 [- cún chǔ] optical storage; photomemory ◇ ～ 玻璃半导体 optical memory glass semiconductor; ～ 电路 optical memory circuit; ～ 器 optical memory; optical storage; ～ 器件 light storage device; ～ 容量 optical storage capacity; ～ 元件 optical memory element; ～ 装置 light storage device
光存取晶体管阵列 [- - qǔ jīng tǐ guǎn chén liè] latrix
光锉 [- cuò] dead smooth cut file; dead smooth file
光打雷不下雨 [- dǎ léi bú xià yǔ] all thunder and no storm; all bark and no bite; all words and no actions
光大 [- dà] [书]（使显赫盛大）brighten
光带 [- dài] light band; slit of light ◇ ～ 读出器 photo-tape reader
光刀锉 [- dāo cuò] dead smooth knife file
光岛栅 [- dǎo shān] photoisland grid
光导 [- -] light guide ◇ ～ 电缆 optical cable; ～ 发光学 optronics; ～ 发光元件 optron; ～ 鼓 photoconductor drum; ～ 管 Raylay; Luxistor; light-pipe; ～ 聚合物 photoconductive polymer; ～ 器件[元件] photocon; ～ 热敏摄像机 pyroscan; ～ 热塑料 photoconducting thermoplastic; ～ 摄像管 sensicon; vidicon; ～ 摄像管摄像机 vidicon camera; ～ 探测器 optical waveguide detector; ～ 性 photoconductivity; ～ 装置 light guide
光导电效应 [- - diàn xiào yìng] photoconductive effect
光导电性 [- - - xìng] photoconductivity
光导纤维 [- - xiān wéi] light-guide fibre; optical (waveguide) fibre; fibre optics ◇ ～ 板 optical fibre plate; ～ 电缆 fibre optics cable; optical fibre cable; ～ 管 optical fibre tube; ～ 扫描 optical fibre scanning; ～ 束 fibre-optic bundle; ～ 通信系统 optical fibre communication system
光导向设备 [- - xiàng shè bèi] light guide
光巅 [- diān] photopeak
光点 [- diǎn] light-spot; luminescent spot; luminous spot; spot; light dot ◇ ～ 尺寸 spot definition; light-spot size; ～ 大小测定 spot measurement; ～ 电流计 spot galvanometer; ～ 定向 optical orientation; ～（大小）分辨率 spot (-size) resolution; ～ 伏特计 luminous-spot voltmeter; ～ 畸变 spot distortion; ～ 结构 dot structure; ～ 亮度 point brilliance; ～ 强度 spot intensity; ～ 闪光 aventurization; ～ 失真 optical-point distortion; ～ 调整 spot adjustment; ～ 图形 dot pattern; light-dot pattern; ～ 摇摆〈信〉spot wobble; ～ 直径误差〈电子〉spot-size error
光点扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] spot scan; light-spot scanning ◇ ～ 速度 light-spot speed; ～ 装置 light-spot scanner
光电 [- diàn]〈物〉photoelectricity ◇ ～ 报警器 photoelectric alarm; ～ 倍加管 photomultiplier; ～ 倍增管〈电子〉electron-multiplier phototube; multiplier phototube; photoelectric electron-multiplier tube; photomultiplier; photomultiplier tube; ～ 倍增(管)计数器〈电子〉photomultiplier counter; ～ 倍增晶体管〈电子〉photomultiplier cell; ～ 倍增器 photomultiplier; photoelectric multiplier; photomultiplier cell; ～ 倍增行波管 multiplier traveling-wave phototube (MTWP); ～ 比测器 photoelectric comparator; ～ 比较仪 electronic optical comparator; photoelectric comparator; ～ 比色分析法〈分化〉photoelectric colorimetry; ～ 比色高温计 radiation pyrometer; ～ 比色计〈工〉optimeter; photoelectric(al) colorimeter; photoelectrometer; photolometer; ～ 编码盘 photoelectric coded disk; ～ 编码器 photoelectric encoder; ～ 变阻器〈电子〉photovaristor; ～ 表 photoelectric meter; ～ 波形发生器 photoformer; ～ 材料 photoelectric material; ～ 参量[数] photoelectric parameter; ～ 测尘器 photoelectric dust meter; ～ 测光〈天〉photoelectric photometry; ～ 测角计 photogoniometer; ～ 测距 electro-optical distance measurment; ～ 测距仪 geodimeter; ～ 测量仪 photoelectric measuring instrument; ～ 测色计 photoelectric colorimeter; ～ 常数〈物〉photoelectric constant; ～ 尘粒计数器 dust counter with light scattering method; ～ 储存器 optoelectronic memory; optical storage; photoelectric storage; ～ 传感器 photoelectric sensor; photosensor; ～ 传感头 photohead; light head; ～ 穿孔带 photo-tape; ～（穿孔）带读出器 photoelectric tape reader; photo-tape reader; ～ 存储器 photoelectric storage; photomemory; optical storage; ～ 磁敏元件 photoelectro-magnetic element; ～ 导航信号发射机 transmityper; ～ 导体 photoconductor; ～ 导限 photoconduction limit; ～ 倒效应 inverse photoelectric effect; ～ 等高仪 photoelectric astrolabe; ～ 地震仪 photoelectric seismometer; ～ 电话 photo-telephony; ～（电）流 photocurrent; ～ 电流表 photoammeter; ～ 电流计 photoelectric galvanometer; ～ 电路 photoelectric circuit; ～ 电势计 photoelectric potentiometer; ～ 电位计 photoelectric potentiometer; ～ 电位器 photopotentiometer; ～ 雕刻 photoelectric engraving; ～ 定律 law of photoelectricity; ～ 定位控制〈控〉photoelectric register control; ～ 定位照相排字机 photoelectric positioning photosetter; ～（式）读出 photoelectric reading; ～ 读出标记 photo sensing marker; ～ 读出器 photoreader; photoelectric reader; ～ 读取机 optical recognition device; ～ 读数 photoelectric reading; photoelectric sensing; photoreading; ～ 读数系统 photoelectric translating system; ～ 读数装置 photoelectric reading device; ～ 读像仪 iconolog; ～ 对抗 photoelectronic warfare; ～ 二极管 photod; photodiode; photorectifier; ～ 二极管检波器 photodiode detector; ～ 发报机 photoelectric telegraph transmitter; ～ 发生器 photocurrent generator; ～ 发送器 photoelectric sender; ～ 法 photoelectric method; ～ 防盗报警器〈电子〉photoelectric intrusion detector; ～ 放大电路 photoamplifier circuit; ～ 放大器 optic amplifier; photoelectric amplifier; photoamplifier; ～ 放音头〈电子〉head; ～ 反射计〈工〉photoelectric reflectometer; ～ 分拣器 photoelectric sorter; ～ 分类器〈控〉photoelectric sorter; ～ 分离机 electronic colour separator; ～ 分选机 photometric sorter; ～ 分子 electrogen; ～ 峰 photopeak; ～ 峰值波长 wavelength of maximum photocurrent; ～ 伏打效应〈电子〉photovoltaic effect; ～ 高温计 photoeletric pyrometer; rayotube; optical pyrometer; ～ 隔离器 photoisolator; ～ 跟线气割机 automatic line following gas cutter; ～ 光波比长仪 photoelectric interferometric comparator; ～ 光波干涉仪 photoelectric wavelength interferometer; ～ 光度测量法〈光〉photoelectric photometry; ～ 光度计〈工〉electronic photometer; photoelectric photometer; electrophotometer; ～ 光度术 photoelectric photometry; ～ 光度学 electrophotometry; ～ 功率变换器 photoelectric power converter; ～ 功率发生器 optoelectronic power generator; ～ 函数发生器〈信〉photoformer; photoelectric function generator; ～ 互变 phototropy; ～ 化学效应 photo-electrochemical effect; ～ 绘图系统 Geospace; ～ 混频实验 photoelectric mixing experiment; ～ 活度 photoresponse; ～ 火焰-故障探测器〈控〉photoelectric flame-failure detector; ～ 火焰调节器 magic eye flame control; ～ 积分器 photoelectric integrator; ～ 计 photoelectrometer; ～ 计数器 photoelectric counter; ～ 记录器 photoelectric recorder; ～ 继电器 photoelectric relay; photoswitch; ～ 继电器装置 radiovisor; ～ 加工 photofabrication; ～ 监视器 radiovisor; ～ 检波器 photorectifier; ～ 检测标志 photo-sensing marker; ～ 检测器 photoelectric detector; ～ 检索 optical information retireval; ～ 接收器〈工〉photoelectric receiver; ～ 晶体管 phototransistor; phototriode; photistor; photoduodiode; ～ 经纬仪 electro-optic theodolite; ～ 矩阵存储器 optoelectronic matrix memory; ～ 开关 optoelectronic switch; ～ 开门器〈控〉photoelectric door opener; ～ 可控器件 photoelectric controlling device; ～ 刻图 photoelectric scribing; ～ 控制〈电子〉photoelectric control; light-ray control; ～ 控制器 photoelectric controller; ～ 亮度 photoelectric brightness; ～ 灵敏度 photocell sensitivity; photoresponse; ～ 六分仪 photoelectric sextant; ～（控）脉冲 photoimpact; photoelectric pulse; ～ 脉冲放大器 optoelectronic pulse amplifier; ～ 密度计〈工〉photoelectric densitometer; ～ 敏化 photoelectric sensitization; ～ 耦合 photoelectrical coupling; ～ 耦合器 photoelectric coupler; photocoupler; ～ 碰撞 photoelectric encounter; ～ 疲乏 photoelectric fatigue; ～ 偏振计 photoelectric polarimeter; ～ 平衡电势计 photoelectrically balanced potentiometer; ～ 平衡滑线式电势计 photoelectrically balanced slide-wire potentiometer; ～ 旗形开关 light-sensitive flag switch; ～ 切断点控制〈电子〉photoelectric cut-off register control; ～ 三极管 phototriode; ～ 色度计

photoelectric colorimeter；～ 摄像管〔电子〕emitron；iconoscope tube；ico；image photocell；supereriscope；supericonoscope；eriscope；iconoscope；storage camera；storage-type camera tube；eikonoscope；～ 摄像机 emitron camera；～ 设备 optoelectronic device；～ 时滞 time lag of photoelectric emission；～ 输入 photoelectronic input；～ 输入机 photoelectric reader；photoreader；～ 数据存储 optoelectronic data storage；～ 数字逻辑系统 optoelectronic digital logic；～ 双狭缝干涉仪 photoelectric double-slit interferometer；～ 速测仪 electro-optic tacheometer；～ 速调管 photoklystron；～ 随动系统 photoelectric follow-up；～ 太阳能电池 photovoltaic solar cells；～ 探伤仪 photoelectric scanner；～ 特性 photoelectric characteristic；current-luminous flux characteristic；～ 调节器 photoelectric regulator；～ 调制器 electrooptic modulator；～ 透镜摄像机 electroplane camera；～ 透射计 photoelectric transmissometer；～ 图像变换管 image converter；～ 析色器 photoelectric color analyser；～ 析像管 iconoscope；ico；～ 吸收 photoelectric absorption；～ 吸收分析法〔分化〕photoelectric absorption analysis；～ 显微镜 photoelectric microscope；～ 显像管 photoelectric viewing tube；storage camera；～ 现象〔电子〕photoelectricity；photoelectric effect；photoelectric process；photoelectric phenomenon；～ 线切割 photoelectric wire-electrode cutting；～ 效率 photoelectric efficiency；～ 信号发送机 transmityper（导航用）；～ 信号发生器 photo-generator；～ 星等 photoelectrical magnitude；～ 星等序 photoelectric sequence；～ 行波管 travelling wave phototube；～ 性能 photoelectric properties；～ 选矿 photoelectric separation；～ 选矿机 photoelectric separator；～ 学 photoelectricity；photo-electricity；～ 讯号发生器 photogenerator；～ 烟尘计 photoelectric smoke meter；～ 烟密度控制器〔控〕photoelectric smoke-density control；～ 烟色表 photocell type smokemeter；～ 延伸计 photoelectric extensometer；～ 阳极 photo cathode；～ 液体分析仪 photelometer；～ 液位指示器〔工〕photoelectric liquid-level indicator；～ 移位寄存器 optoelectronic shift register；～ 阴极 photocathode；photosensitive cathode；～ 阴极材料 photoelectric cathode materials；～ 阴极效率 efficiency of photocathode；～ 荧光计 photofluorometer；～ 硬度计 photoelectric scleroscope；～ 邮件地址识别机 optical-electronic mail address recognizer；～ 阈 photoelectric threshold；～ 元件 photoelectric element；photounit；light cell；～ 阅读器 photoreader；photoelectric reader；～ 载流子 photocurrent carrier；～ 噪声抑制器 optoelectronic noise rejector；～ 闸流管 photothyristor；～ 照明控制〔电子〕photoelectric lighting control；～ 斩波器 photoelectric chopper；～ 遮断器 photo interrupter；～ 整流器 photorectifier；～ 直读光谱仪 photo-electric direct reading spectrometer；～ 指示器 photoelectric indicator；～ 纸带输入机 photoelectric paper tape reader；optical tape reader；～ 制导 photoelectric guidance；～ 制图 photodrawing；～ 中星仪 photoelectric transit instrument；～ 钟 photoelectric clock；～ 铸版 photo-electrotype；～ 转换开关 optoelectronic multiplex switch；～ 转换特性 light transfer characteristic；～ 转速计 photoelectric tachometer；～ 浊度计〔工〕photoelectric turbidimeter；photonephelometer

光电笔记录器 [- - bǐ jì lù qì] photopen recorder

光电变换 [- - biàn huàn] light-to-current inversion；photo-electric conversion ◇ ～ 器 photoelectric transformer；～ 器件 photoactor；～ 元件 components of photo-electric conversion

光电池 [- - chí]〔电子〕photocell；photoelectric cell；light cell；optoelectronic cell；photocell pickoff；photoemissive element；photogalvanic cell；photronic cell；light-sensitive cell ◇ ～ 放大器 photoelectric cell amplifier；～ 高温计 photocell pyrometer；～ 继电器〔电子〕photocell relay；～ 灵敏度〔电子〕photocell sensitivity

光电磁光电管 [- - cí guāng diàn guǎn] photoelectromagnetic cell

光电磁效应 [- - - xiào yìng] photo-electromagnetic effect

光电带录像机 [- - dài lù xiàng jī] photo-tape camera

光电导(值) [- - dǎo] photoconduction；photoconductance ◇ ～ 层 photoconductive layer；～ 惰性 photoconductive lag；～ 管 photoresistive cell；photoresistor；photoconductive cell；photoconductive tube；～ 剂量测定法 photo conductivity dosimetry；～ 计〔电子〕photoconductive meter；～ 率 photoconductivity；～ 器件〔电子〕photoconductive device；～ 热塑料膜 photoconductor-thermoplastic film；～ 摄像管 conductron；photoconductive camera tube；～ 衰减法 method of photoconductivity decay measurement；～ 探测器 photoconductive detector；～ 体 photocouductor；～ 图像换能器 photoconductive image transducer；～ 效应 photoconductive effect；～ 性 photoconduction；photoconductivity；～ 引头 photoelectric seeker；～ 元件 photocon；～ 增益系数〔电子〕photoconductive gain factor

光电动势 [- - dòng shì]〔物〕photoelectromotive force

光电发射 [- - fā shè] photoelectric emission；photoemission ◇ ～ 继电器 photoemissive relay；～ 摄像管 photoemissive camera tube；～ 元件 photoemissive element

光电发射管 [- - - - guǎn] photoemission cell；photovalve ◇ ～ 光度计〔工〕photoemissive tube photometer

光电放射 [- - fàng shè] electronogen

光电跟踪 [- - gēn zōng] photoelectric tracking ◇ ～ 观测法 electronic tracker method；～ 经纬仪 electro-optic tracking theodolite；～ 气割机 photoelectric tracking gas cutter；～ 切割机 sicomat；～ 系统[装置] photoelectric follow-up；～ 装置 photoelectronic tracking device

光电功函数 [- - gōng hán shù]〔电子〕photoelectric work function

光电管 [- - guǎn]〔电子〕electric eye；light-sensitive tube；photoelectric tube；phototube；electric cell；photocell；photoelement；photosensitive cell；photovalve；solar-cell；photoelectric cell；photogalvanic cell ◇ ～ 电导 photocell conductance；～ 电路 phototube circuit；～ 放大器 photoelectric cell amplifier；～ 高温计 photocell pyrometer；～ 光灵敏度〔电子〕luminous sensitivity of phototube；～ 继电器〔电子〕phototube relay；～ 检验仪 idotron；～ 老化 photoelectric fatigue；～ 受光器 photocell pick-up；～ 遥测换向器 photocell telemetering commutator；～ 阴极〔电子〕phototube cathode

光电核计数器 [- - hé jì shù qì] photoelectric nucleus counter

光电话 [- - huà] photographone；phototelephony ◇ ～ 机 photophone

光电结电池 [- - jié diàn chí] photojunction battery

光电解 [- - jiě] photoelectrolysis

光电离 [- - lí] photo ionization ◇ ～ 能 optical ionization energy

光电流 [- - liú]〔物〕light current ◇ ～ 辐射探测器 photovoltaic radiation detector；～ 计 light-spot galvanometer；～ 信号 photo-signal；～ 系数 coefficient of photocurrent

光电率 [- - lǜ] chargiability

光电器件 [- - qì jiàn] photoelectric device；photoconducting device；photodevice ◇ ～ 灵敏度 photoelectric device sensitivity；～ 阵列 photodevice matrix

光电容 [- - róng] photocapacitance

光电扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] optoelectronic scanning ◇ ～ 比 blip-scan ratio；～ 器 photoelectric scanner；～ 装置 photoelectric scanning device

光电式 [- - shì] photoelectric type；photoelectric ◇ ～ 安全装置 photoelectric safety device；～ 电流标准 photoelectrical current standards；～ 电流计 photoelectric type ammeter；～ 分光光度计 photoelectric spectrophotometer；～ 分级机 photoelectric grader；～ 高温计（商）optimatic；～ 火焰切断器 photoelectric flame failure device；～ 均匀度测定仪 Evenometer；～ 拾音头 photoelectric cartridge；～ 体积描记器〔医〕photoelectric plethysmograph；～ 调制器〔信〕electrooptical modulator；～ 显像密度计 photoelectric densitometer；～ 音频信号发生器 photoaudio generator；～ 自动秤 photoelectric automatic weigher

光电势计 [- - - jì] semipotentiometer

光电探测 [- - tàn cè] photoelectric detection ◇ ～ 器〔电子〕photodetector；photoelectric detector；light-sensitive cell；light-sensitive detector；light sensor；photodevice；photosensor；photoelectric pickoff；～ 头(装置) photodetector head assembly

光电效应 [- - xiào yìng]〔物〕photoelectric effect；electro-optic effect；Hallwach's effect；photoelectrical effect；photoeffect ◇ ～ 常数〔电子〕photoelectric constant；～ 衰减系数〔核〕photoelectric effect attenuation coefficient

光电压 [- - yā] photovoltage ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of photovoltage

光电子 [- - zǐ]〔电子〕photoelectron；phoelectron ◇ ～ 板 optoelectronic panel；～ 产额〔电子〕photoelectric yield；～ 存储器 optoelectronic memory；optoelectronic storage；～ 电路 optoelectronic circuit；～ 二极管 optoelectronic diode；～ 发射 photoelectronic emission；～ 放大器〔工〕photoelectronic amplifier；～ 工业 optoelectronics industry；～ 计数 photoelectron counting；～ 继电器 optronic relay；～ 角度分布 angular distribution of photoelectron；～ 开关 optoelectronic switch；～ 脉冲放大器 optoelectronic pulse amplifier（OPA）；～ 能量分布 energy distribution of photoelectron；～ 能谱 photoelectron spectroscopy ～ 谱法 photoelectron spectroscopy；～ 枪 photogun；light gun；～ 扫描器〔电子〕optoelectronic scanner；～ 数据处理机 optoelectronic data processor；～ 调制器〔电子〕optoelectronic modulator；～ 图像〔电子〕photoelectron image

光电子谱学 [- - - pǔ xué] photoelectron spectrum

光电子学 [- - - xué] optoelectronics；optronics；photoelectronics；optical electronics ◇ ～ 光闸〔工〕optoelectronic shutter；～ 系统 optoelectronic system

光电阻器 [- - zǔ qì] photoresistor

光叠加 [- dié jiā] optical superposition

光顶 [- dǐng] spire

光动力学 [- dòng lì xué] photodynamics

光动态[现象] [- - tài]〔动〕photokinesis

光动性 [- - xìng] photokinetics ◇ ～ 阈值 photokinetic threshold

光毒性皮炎 [- dú xìng pí yán] photoxic dermatitis

光读数 [- - shù] photoreading

光度 [- dù]〔物〕luminosity ◇ ～ 标 photometric scale；～ 标准灯 luminous standard lamp；～ 测定法 photometry；～ 测量法 photometric method；～ 插入法 method of photometric interpolation；～ 滴定〔分化〕photometric titration；～ 滴定法〔化〕photometric titration；photometry；～ 法 photometry；～ 分布计〔光〕distribution photometer；light-distribution photometer；～ 分类 luminosity classification；～ 分析器 photometric analyzer；～ 高温计 pyrophotometer；～ 过大恒星 overluminous star；～ 过低恒星 underluminous star；～ 函数〔天〕luminosity function；relative luminosity factor；～ 基准（器）primary photometric standard；～ 积分器 photometric integrator；～ 积分球 photometric integrating sphere；～ 计〔摄〕photometer；photometric receiver；luminometer；lightmeter；lumeter；～ 计算机 photometric computer；～ 孔径〔摄〕photometric aperture；～ 适应计 biophotometer；～ 视差〔天〕photometric parallax；～ 术 photometry；～ 双星〔天〕photometric binary；～ 特大恒星〔天〕overluminous star；～ 头 optical head（投影器）；～ 效率 luminous efficiency；～ 型〔天〕luminosity classes；～ 学〔光〕light measurement；photometry；～ 佯谬 photometrical paradox；～ 遥测术 telephotometry；～ 值 shading value

光端点 [- duān diǎn] spire

光对准 [- duì zhǔn] optical registration

光钝化作用 [- dùn huà zuò yòng] photoinactivation

光二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] optical diode

光二聚(作用) [- - jù] photodimerization

光二聚物 [- - - wù] photodimer

光二(向)色性 [- - sè xìng] photodichroism

光发射 [- fā shè] light emission；luminous emission ◇ ～ 材料 light-emitting material；～ 传感器 photoemission pickoff；～ 能力 photoemissivity；～ 器 optical transmitting set；～ 系统孔径 optical transmitter aperture；～ 元件 photocell；photovalve

光发射极-集电极系统 [- - - jí jí diàn jí xì tǒng] light emitter-collector system

光阀 [- fá] light valve ◇ ～ 管 light-valve tube；～ 显示 light valve display；～ 阵列 light valve array

光反馈 [- fǎn kuì] optical feedback

光反射 [- - shè]〔生理〕light reflex ◇ ～ 比 luminous reflectance；～ 器 reflective optical system；～ 系数 luminous reflectivity

光反应 [- - yìng] photoreaction

光反应性叶绿素 [- - - xìng yè lǜ sù]〔生化〕photoreactive chlorophyll

光范性效应 [- fàn xìng xiào yìng] photoplastic effect

光方程 [- fāng chéng] light equation

光防护 [- fáng hù] photoprotection

光放大 [- fàng dà] light amplification ◇ ～ 器〈电子〉image intensifier; light amplifier
光放声机 [- - shēng jī] optical sound reproducer
光分解 [- fēn jiě] photolysis
光风霁月 [- fēng jì yuè] benign and openhearted (like "a light breeze and clear moon"); open and above board
光幅度调制 [- fú dù tiáo zhì] light amplitude modulation
光辐射 [- - shè] light output; optical radiation; ray radiation; emission of light ◇ ～ 电光探测器 electrooptical light-detecting apparatus; ～ 检测器 photoemissive detector; ～ 检测器伤害 ray radiation injury; ～ 探测器 optical detector
光符号卡读出器 [- - hào kǎ dú chū qì] optical mark card reader
光符识别 [- - shí bié] optical character recognition (OCR)
光符阅读机 [- - yuè dú jī] optical character reader
光伏变换器 [- - biàn huàn qì] photovoltaic converter
光伏探测器 [- - tàn cè qì] photovoltaic detector
光赋色材料 [- fù sè cái liào] photocolor material
光复 [- -] (恢复; 收回) recover: ～ 失地 *recover lost territory*; *regain possession of lost territory*; ～ 旧地 *recover lost territory*
光复合 [- - hé] photoreactivation ◇ ～ 作用 photo-reversal; photo-restoration
光复活 [- - huó] photoreactivation ◇ ～ 酶 photoreactivating enzyme; ～ 缺陷[突变]型 photoreactivation deficient mutant
光复旧物 [- - jiù wù] recover [restore] the country [lost territory]; recover what has been lost (to an invader)
光盖伞属 [- gài sǎn shǔ] Psilocybe
光干涉 [- gān shè] interference of light ◇ ～ 比长仪 interference comparator
光杆 [- gǎn] polish rod
光杆儿 [- -r] ①(花叶尽落) a bare trunk or stalk ②(失去家属的孤独人) a man who has lost his family ③(失去群众、没有助手的领导) a person without a following: ～ 司令 *a general without an army*; *a leader without a following*
光感受 [- - shòu] 〈生理〉photoreception ◇ ～ 器 photoreceptor
光感应 [- - yìng] photoinduction; phototonus
光杠杆 [- gàng gǎn] optical lever
光隔离器 [- gé lí qì] 〈电子〉optoisolator; optical coupler; optical isolator; optically coupled isolator; optocoupler; optoeletronic isolator; photocoupler; photoisolator
光跟踪导弹 [- gēn zōng dǎo dàn] optically-tracked missile
光跟踪系统 [- - - xì tǒng] optical tracking system
光功当量 [- gōng dāng liàng] 〈光〉mechanical equivalent of light
光功率 [- - lǜ] luminous power
光谷 [- gǔ] optical valley
光顾 [- gù] patronize; honour with: ～ 某商店 *give one's patronage to a shop*; ～ 这家餐馆的人很多。*The restaurant has a large patronage*. 如蒙～，无任欢迎。*Your patronage is cordially invited*. 我再也不去～那家商店了。*I'll never patronize that store again*.
光固醇 [- - chún] lumisterol
光固定 [- - dìng] photofixation
光固化涂料 [- - huà tú liào] photocureable coating
光怪陆离 [- guài lù lí] lustrous and dazzling; a wonderful view; fantasy in abundance; grotesque and diversified; grotesque in shape and gaudy in colour; strange and unusual
光管 [- guǎn] light pipe ◇ ～ 光学装置 light-pipe optics
光光 [- guāng] bare; bright; smooth; naked
光辊 [- gǔn] smooth roll; smooth roller
光棍 [- gùn] 〈地痞; 流氓〉ruffian; hoodlum
光棍儿 [- -r] unmarried man; bachelor: 打～ *keep bachelor's hall*; 由于不信任女人，他打了一辈子～。*Distrusting women, he remained a bachelor all his life*.
光过敏 [- guò mǐn] photosensitization
光过敏性皮炎 [- - - xìng pí yán] hypericism
光焊接 [- hàn jiē] photocoagulation
光焊条 [- - tiáo] bare electrode
光汗症 [- - zhèng] phosphorhidrosis
光号带穿孔机 [- hào dài chuān kǒng jī] control tape punches; program tape perforator
光号试验片 [- hào shì yàn piàn] cinex
光核反应 [- hé fǎn yìng] 〈核〉photonuclear reaction ◇ ～ 产额 photonuclear yield
光核效应 [- - xiào yìng] photonuclear effect
光核子 [- - zǐ] photonucleon
光和 [- -] light sum
光合 [- -] 〈植〉photosynthetic ◇ ～ 比值 〈植〉photosynthetic number; ～ 产量 photosynthetic yield; ～ 产物 photosynthate; ～ 反应 photosynthetic response; ～ 放氧 photosynthetic oxygen evolution; ～ 根 assimilative root; ～ 计 photosyntometer; ～ 链 photosynthetic chain; ～ 磷酸化 photophosphorylation; ～ 磷酸化酶 photophosphorylase; ～ 膜 photosynthetic membrane; ～ 能力 photosynthetic capacity; ～ 气体交换器 photosynthetic gas exchanger; ～ 色素 photosynthetic pigments; ～ 商 〈植〉photosynthetic quotient; photosynthetic ratio; ～ 生产率 photosynthetic productivity; ～ 速率 photosynthetic rate; ～ 体系 photosystem; ～ 物 photosynthate; ～ 细菌 photosynthetic bacteria; ～ 效率 photosynthetic efficiency; ～ 营养 phototrophy; ～ 有效辐射 photosynthetically active radiation; ～ 自养生物 photoautotroph; photosynthetic autotroph
光合作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈植〉photosynthesis ◇ ～ 产物 photosynthate; ～ 膜 photosynthetic membrane; ～ 诱导期 induction phase of photosynthesis; ～ 中心 photosynthetic reaction centre
光盒 [- -] light box
光厚绘图纸 [- hòu huì tú zhǐ] egg-shell paper
光呼吸 [- hū xī] light respiration ◇ ～ 作用 photorespiration
光花 [- huā] blink; brilliance; splendour
光华 [- huá] (明亮的光辉) brilliance; splendour; bright; lustre
光滑 [- -] smooth; glossy; slick; sleek: ～ 的纸张 *smooth paper*; 手感～ *smooth to the touch*; 她的皮肤像缎子一样～。*Her skin is as smooth as satin*. ◇ ～ 板 smooth plate; ～ 边界 smooth boundary; ～ 侧 smooth side; ～ 冲积层〈地质〉slickens; ～ 地面 smooth earth; ～ 度 smoothness; ～ 方程 smoothing equation; ～ 函数 smooth function; ～ 化 graduation; ～ 菌落〈微〉smooth colony; ～ 孔 smooth hole; ～ 量规 plain gauge; ～ 流形 smooth manifold; ～(曲)面 smooth surface; ～ 平稳运动 swim; ～ 曲线 smooth curve; ～ 软绉 peau de crepe; ～ 噬菌体 levibactivirus; ～ 算子 smoothing operator; ～ 铁心〈电〉smooth core; ～ 铁心转子〈电〉smooth-core rotor; ～ 狭口螺 stenothyra glabra; ～ 型 S-type; smooth type; ～ 序列 smooth sequence; ～ 岩 slickrock; ～ 映射〈数〉smooth map; ～ 直摘锭 straight smooth spindle; ～ 轴瓦 plain insert
光滑鳖 [- - biē] queen turtle
光滑冰 [- - bīng] glare ice
光滑冬青 [- - dōng qīng] hoopwood; inkberry
光滑面电机 [- - miàn diàn jī] plain surface machine
光滑如镜 [- - rú jìng] smooth and bright like a mirror
光滑如玉 [- - - yù] as smooth as jade
光化 [- huà] 〈化〉actinic; photochemical: ～ 作用 *photochemical action* ◇ ～ 玻璃〈光〉actinic glass; ～ 产品 photoproduct; ～ 层[圈] chemosphere; ～ 重排 photochemical rearrangement; ～(学)催化剂 photocatalyst; ～ 大气层 chemosphere; ～ 当量 photochemical equivalent; ～ 当量的爱因斯坦定律〈光〉Einstein's law of photochemical equivalence; ～ 当量定律 law of photochemical equivalence; ～ 电 actinoelectricity; ～ 电池 photo-chemical cell; ～ 电离〈物化〉photoionization; atomic photoelectric effect; ～ 度 actinism; actinicity; ～ 法 photoresist process; ～ 反应 photochemical reaction; ～ 辐射〈核〉actinic radiation; ～ 复活 photoreactivation; ～ 还原剂 photoreductant; ～ 加成作用 photoaddition; ～ 降解 photochemical degradation; ～ 焦点〈光〉actinic focus; chemical focus; ～ 裂解 photodestruction; ～ 绿〈玻〉actinic green; ～ 屏幕 actinic screen; ～ 射线〈摄〉actinic rays; ～ 生物学 actinobiology; ～ 视觉消色差性 photovisual achromatism; ～ 吸收 photochemical absorption; ～ 吸收定律 photochemical absorption; ～ 效应 actinic effect; ～ 性质 actinism; actinity; ～ 诱导 photochemical induction; ～ 作用 actinism; photo-chemical action
光化层顶 [- - céng dǐng] chemopause
光化线强度计 [- - xiàn qiáng dù jì] actinometer
光化性 [- - xìng] actinicity; actinism ◇ ～ 唇炎 actinic cheilitis; ～ 角化病 actinic keratoma; ～ 皮炎 actinic dermatitis
光化学 [- - xué] photochemistry; actinology; actinochemistry ◇ ～ 电池 photochemical cell; ～ 定律 law of photochemistry; ～ 发光 photochemiluminescence; ～ 反应 photochemical reaction; ～ 过程 photochemistry; ～ 还原 photoreduction; ～ 加工 photochemical processing; ～ 焦点 actinic focus; ～ 交联 photochemical crosslinking; ～ 疗法 photochemotherapy; ～ 氯化作用 photochlorination; ～ 敏化 photosensitization; ～ 敏化(作用) photochemical sensitization; ～ 同化 assimilation; ～ 污染物 photochemical pollutant; ～ 系统 photochemical system; ～ 效应 photochemical effect; ～ 烟雾〈气〉photochemical smog; ～ 烟雾胁迫 photochemical smog stress; ～ 氧化剂〈化〉photochemical oxidant
光环 [- huán] ①(行星周围的明亮环状物) a ring of light; corona; glory: 土星～ *Saturn's ring* ②〈宗〉(神像头上的环状光圈) halo; aureole ◇ ～ 摄影机 sight reticle camera; ～ 头 blizzard head; ～ 效应 halo effect; ～ 谐振器 optical ring resonator
光还原 [- - yuán] photo-reduction
光幻觉 [- huàn jué] 〈心〉photism; photistor; pseudopsy; photopsy (眼前出现闪光的幻觉); optical illusion; pseudophotoesthesia
光幻视 [- - shì] optical illusion; pseudopsy; phose; phosphene ◇ ～ 产生 phosis
光黄素 [- huáng sù] lumiflavin
光灰雾 [- huī wù] 〈摄〉light fog
光辉 [- -] ①(闪烁耀目的光) brilliance; flame; shine; halo; blaze; fulguration; radiance; glory; lustre: 落日的～ *flashing glory of sunset*; 它显示了中国古代文化的～。*It demonstrated the brilliance of China's ancient culture*. 乌鸦的翅膀挡不住太阳的～。*The wings of a crow cannot shut out the rays of the sun*. 月儿开始发出银色的～。*The moon began to show her silver flame*. ②(光明; 灿烂) brilliant; magnificent; glorious: ～榜样 *a shining example*; ～的一生 *a glorious life*; ～事迹 *glorious deeds*; *brilliant achievements*; ～形象 *magnificent images*
光辉灿烂 [- - càn làn] shine with great splendor; bright; brilliant; glittering radiant; shine with increasing splendor; splendid
光辉点 [- - diǎn] highlight
光辉夺目 [- - duó mù] so bright that it dazzles the eye; brilliant; dazzling; dazzlingly beautiful orient
光辉霉素 [- - méi sù] mithramycin
光辉篇章 [- - piān zhāng] brilliant chapter
光辉耀目 [- - yào mù] glitter and glow in the sunlight
光回转 [- huí zhuǎn] photogyration ◇ ～ 效应 photogyration
光混频 [- hùn pín] photomixing ◇ ～ 器 optical mixer unit
光活化 [- huó huà] photoactivation
光基因 [- jī yīn] photogene
光机电一体化 [- - diàn yī tǐ huà] optical, mechanical and electronic integration
光机扫描器 [- - sǎo miáo qì] opto-mechanical scanner
光机系统 [- - xì tǒng] 〈信〉optical-mechanical system
光畸变 [- - biàn] light distortion
光激发 [- - fā] optical excitation ◇ ～ 光 phot-luminescence; ～ 激光器 optical excited laser; optically excited laser; ～ 晶体 optically stimulated crystal; ～ 脉冲 optical exciting pulse; ～ 原子 optical excited atom
光激硅开关 [- - guī kāi guān] light activated silicon switch
光激核 [- - hé] photoexcited nucleus
光激活 [- - huó] photoactivation
光激可控硅 [- - kě kòng guī] photran; light-activated SCR (LASCR); photothyristor ◇ ～ 开关 light actuated silicon controlled switch (LASCS); ～ 整流器〈电子〉light-activated silicon controlled rectifier (LASCR); light-activated switch; photo-SCR; photothyristor
光激励半导体激光器 [- - lì bàn dǎo tǐ jī guāng qì] light pumping semiconductor laser
光激射 [- - shè] lase ◇ ～ 率 lasing ability
光激性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] actinic dermatitis
光激中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] photoneutron ◇ ～ 发射 photoneutron emission
光激子 [- - zǐ] photoexciton
光集成电路 [- jí chéng diàn lù] optic integrated circuit
光级 [- -] lighting level
光计时 [- jì shí] phototiming
光计算机 [- - suàn jī] 〈自〉optical computer
光继电器 [- - diàn qì] 〈电子〉optical relay; light relay; photoswitch

光夹底 [- jiā dǐ] split sole
光加速 [- - sù] acceleration by light
光肩星天牛 [- jiān xīng tiān niú] anoplophora glabripennis
光检测器 [- jiǎn cè qì] photodetector
光检查 [- - chá] optical test
光间歇 [- jiàn xiē] light break
光降解 [- jiàng jiě] light degradation
光焦度 [- jiāo dù] focal power
光铰 [- jiǎo] finish ream
光接收器 [- jiē shōu qì] optical receiver; photooptical receiving unit; optical receiving set ◇ ～ 孔径 optical receiver aperture
光阶法 [- - fǎ] step method
光截面 [- jié miàn] optical cross-section
光洁 [- -] bright and clean ◇ ～ 度量仪 surface finish measuring instrument; ～ 工 whitesmith; ～ 整理 clear-cut finish
光洁不起绒织物 [- - bù qǐ róng zhī wù] bareface fabric
光洁度 [- - dù] 〈机〉(smooth) finish; fineness; degree of finish ◇ ～ 符号 finish mark; ～ 高 highly polished
光解 [- jiě] photolysis; photolyze ◇ (叶绿素) ～ 反应 photolysis; ～ 银 〈摄〉photolytic silver; ～ 原子激光器 atomic photodissociation laser; ～ 质 photolyte; ～ 作用 photodissociation; photodisintegration; photolysis
光介子 [- jiè zǐ] photomeson ◇ ～ 产生 photomeson production
光紧张 [- jǐn zhāng] phototonus
光浸没式探测器 [- jìn mò shì tàn cè qì] optical immersed detector
光晶体管 [- jīng tǐ guǎn] optotransistor; optotransis
光景 [- jǐng] ①(情景) scene: 咱俩初次见面的～我还记得很清楚。*I still remember very clearly the scene of our first meeting*. 我们童年时代的～还历历在目。*Scenes from our childhood still appear vividly before us*. ②(境况) circumstances; conditions: 美好的～ *happy life*; ～越来越好。*The life is becoming better and better*. ③(大约) about; around: 半夜～起了风。*About midnight a wind rose*. 他父亲有 60 岁～。*His father is about* 60 *years old*. ④(表示有很大的可能性) very probably; quite likely: 今天太闷热，～是要下雨。*The weather is stifling. It looks like rain*.
光阱 [- -] light trap
光颈缩效应 [- - suō xiào yìng] photoconstriction effect
光径关系 [- jìng guān xi] radius-luminosity relation
光矩 [- jǔ] optical moment
光聚合 [- jù hé] photopolymerization ◇ ～ 物 photopolymer
光聚焦 [- - jiāo] point focusing ◇ ～ 开关 optical focus switch
光聚物全息术 [- - wù quán xī shù] photopolymer holography
光聚作用 [- - zuò yòng] photopolymerization
光具组 [- - zǔ] optical system
光具座 [- - zuò] optical bench
光具座式光度计 [- - - shì guāng dù jì] 〈工〉bench photometer
光锯锉 [- - cuò] dead smooth mill saw file
光觉 [- jué] light perception (LP); light sense; photesthesis; photaesthesia ◇ ～ 测验法 photoptometry; ～ 单位 photoptry; ～ 计 photoptometer; ～ 异常 photoparesthesia
光均匀性 [- jūn yún xìng] optical uniformity
光开关 [- kāi guān] photoswitch
光开关电路 [- - - diàn lù] light commutation circuit; optical commutation circuit
光壳小麦 [- ké xiǎo mài] glabrouschaffed wheat
光可鉴人 [- kě jiàn rén] be brilliant enough to reflect one's image; a surface so bright that it can serve as a mirror
光刻(蚀) [- kè] 〈物〉photoetching ◇ ～ 材料 photoetching material; ～ 法 photoetching process; photoetch method; photolithotraphy; ～ 干工艺 dry photoetching technology; ～ 工艺 photoetching technology; ～ 集成电路 photoetch integrated circuit; ～ 技术 photoetching technique; photetch; ～ 胶 photoresist; ～ 栅极 photoetched grid; ～ 掩蔽 〈电子〉masking; ～ 掩模 mask; masking; photoetched mask; ～ 照相术 lithophotography
光孔 [- kǒng] unthreaded hole
光控 [- kòng] light-operated; light-dependent control ◇ ～ 变阻器 Raysistor; ～ 电致发光 photoelectroluminescence; ～ 二极管 photodiode; ～ 继电器 photorelay; photoswitch; photocontroller; ～ 开关 〈电子〉light-operated switch; photoswitch; ～ 脉冲 photoimpact; ～ 元件 light-dependent control element
光控制 [- - zhì] photocontrol
光快门管 [- kuài mén guǎn] light-shutter tube
光阑 [- lán] 〈光〉flare stop; shutter; diaphragm; stop; blind; light diaphragm; optical stop; orifice ◇ ～ 定位 diaphragm setting; ～ 刻度(盘) stop scale; ～ 激励器 optical cable driver; ～ 孔 aperture; ～ 孔径 aperture of the diaphragm; ～ 缩小 stop down; ～ 调整 stop setting; ～ 透镜 diaphragm lens; ～ 值 stop value; ～ 装置环 aperture setting ring; ～ 阻 vignetting
光缆 [- lǎn] optical cable ◇ ～ 连接器 optical connector; ～ 通信 optical cable communication
光老化 [- lǎo huà] light aging
光雷达 [- léi dá] optical radar; ladar (缩自 laser detecting and ranging); colidar; laser radar; lidar (缩自 light detection and ranging); 〈激〉opdar ◇ ～ 测高计 optical radar altimeter
光离解 [- lí jiě] 〈物化〉photodissociation
光力摄影法 [- lì shè yǐng fǎ] calotype
光联觉 [- lián jué] photism; synopsia
光连接器 [- - jiē qì] optical connector
光量计 [- liàng jì] quantometer; quantorecorder
光量开关 [- - kāi guān] Q-switch
光量控制 [- - kòng zhì] fader control; light control ◇ ～ 带 light control tape
光量子 [- - zǐ] (光子) light quantum; optical photon; photon ◇ ～ 放大器 optical maser; ～ 激射器 light quantum maser; ～ 计数管 optical quantum counter tube; ～ 脉泽 light quantum maser
光亮 [- -] bright; luminous; shiny; shine; burnish ◇ ～ 桉 shining gum; ～ 淬火 bright quenching; ～ 淬火油 bright quenching oil; ～ 带 euphotic belt; ～ 电镀 〈冶〉bright plating; ～ 钢板 bright luster sheet; ～ 剂 brightener; ～ 计 quantometer; ～ 浸渍 〈冶〉bright dipping; ～ 精整钢 bright-finished steel; ～ 拉拔 bright-drawing; ～ 零件 brightwork; ～ 抛光 brilliant polish; ～ 热处理 bright heat-treatment; ～ 数量 〈光〉luminous quantities; ～ 退火 〈冶〉bright annealing; clean annealing; light annealing; ～ 退火炉 bright annealing furnace; ～ 油料 bright stock
光亮度 [- - dù] radiance; radiancy ◇ ～ 函数 luminosity function; ～ 计 luminometer
光亮如镜 [- - rú jìng] as bright as a sixpence [mirror]
光疗 [- liáo] 〈医〉luminous therapy; phototherapy; light therapy
光裂合酶 [- liè hé méi] photolyase
光裂解 [- - jiě] photodestruction
光磷酸化[作用] [- lín suān huà] photophosphorylation
光临 [- -] [敬] presence (of a guest, etc.): 欢迎你们～指导。*We welcome you and would appreciate your advice*. 敬请～。*Your presence is cordially requested*. 可否请您～? *Will you honour me with a visit?*
光灵敏度 [- líng mǐn dù] luminous sensitivity
光溜溜 [- liū liū] ①(光滑) smooth; slippery: ～的滑冰场 *gleaming and slippery skating rink*; ～的地板 *highly polished floor*; ～的大理石地面 *a smooth marble floor* ②(无遮盖) bare; naked: 孩子们脱得～的在河里游泳。*The children stripped off their clothes and swam naked in the river*. 她把袖子卷得老高，露着～的两只胳膊，准备洗衣服。*She rolled her sleeves up high leaving her arms bare, ready to do the washing*.
光流 [- liú] (光通量) light stream; luminous flux ◇ ～ 测量 measurement of luminous flux; ～ 输入 light input
光流与暗流之比 [- - yǔ àn liú zhī bǐ] light-to-dark current ratio
光溜 [- liu] [口] smooth; slippery
光镂 [- lòu] photoengraving
光卤石 [- lǔ shí] carnallite
光路 [- lù] light path ◇ ～ 畸变 optical path distortion
光录声 [- - shēng] photographic sound recording ◇ ～ 机 optical sound recorder; photographical sound recorder; photographic recorder
光率体 [- lǜ tǐ] indicatrix
光滤波器 [- - bō qì] optical filter
光轮 [- lún] halo; aura; aureola; aureole ◇ ～ 压路机 smooth-wheeled roller; ～ 疫病 〈植病〉halo blight; ～质〈天〉coronium
光逻辑合成器 [- luó jí hé chéng qì] photologic synthesizer
光逻辑元件 [- - - yuán jiàn] optical logic element
光裸 [- luǒ] (赤裸) nude
光码尺 [- mǎ chǐ] optical yardstick
光脉冲 [- mài chōng] 〈光〉pulsed light; light impulse; light pulse; light sample(s); optical pulse ◇ ～ 重复频率 light pulse repetition rate; ～ 发生器 optical pulse generator; ～ 放大 amplification of light pulse; ～ 放大技术 amplifying technique for light pulse; ～ 辐射 pulse optical radiation; ～ 高度 optical pulse height; ～ 焊接 light pulse bonding; ～ 计数 photo-impulses counting; ～ 计数系统 optical pulse-counting system; ～ 记数 optical pulse-counting; ～ 调制 light pulse modulation; ～ 压缩 compression of light pulse; ～ 压缩技术 compression technique of light pulse; ～ 整形 shaping of light pulse; ～ 整形技术 shaping technique for light pulse
光脉泽 [- - zé] optical maser
光芒 [- máng] rays of light; brilliant rays; radiance; flame; shine: 发出耀眼的～ *shine out with great brilliancy*; 大放～ *shine forth with all its strength*; 她眼睛里闪烁着兴奋的～。*Her eyes shone with excitement*.
光芒四射 [- - sì shè] radiate brilliant light; a flash of light radiating in all directions; (a diamond) scattering splendor: 旭日东升，～。The morning sun rises in the east, shedding its rays in all directions.
光芒万丈 [- - wàn zhàng] (A brilliant sun) casts a thousand beams.; gloriously radiant; resplendent; shining in all directions; shining with boundless radiance
光萌发 [- méng fā] photogermination
光密度 [- mì dù] optical density ◇ ～ 计 opacimeter; optical densitometer
光密媒质 [- - méi zhì] optically denser medium
光面 [- miàn] glaze ◇ ～ 爆破 smoothwall blasting; ～ 辊 plain roller; ～ 精纺毛织物 〈纺〉clear-face worsted; ～ 梁 plain girder; ～ 内质网 smooth surfaced endoplasmic reticulum (SER); ～ 器 refacer; ～ 三缝孢属 Leiotrilete; ～ 石 sleek stone; ～ 铁条榫 smooth dowel; ～ 微粒体 smooth microsomes; ～ 线 bright wire; ～ 修整 plain-dressing; smooth finish; ～ 压土轮 flat covering roller (播种机的); ～ 照片 〈摄〉glossy print
光面管 [- - guǎn] smooth pipe ◇ ～ 补偿器 smooth pipe expansion joint
光灭活作用 [- miè huó zuò yòng] photoinactivation
光敏 [- mǐn] 〈物〉photosensitive ◇ ～ 半导体材料 light-sensitive semiconductor material; ～ 变阻管 photovaristor; photoresistor; ～ 变阻器 photovaristor; ～ 玻璃 light-sensitive glass; photosensitive glass; ～ 玻璃陶瓷 fotoceram; ～ 玻璃纤维 phototropic glass fibre; ～ 干膜 photoconductive film; ～ 材料 photochromic; ～ 层 photosensitive layer; photolayer; ～ 传声器 light microphone; ～ 达林顿放大器 〈电子〉photodarlington; ～ 电池 light-sensitive cell; ～ 电子管 light-sensitive electron tube; ～ 电阻管灵敏度 sensitivity of a photoresistive cell; ～ 度 light sensitivity; photosensitiveness; ～ 二极管 photosensitive diode; light-sensitive diode; photo diode; photodiode; ～ 化 photoactivate; ～ 剂 photosensitizer; ～ 继电器 light-sensitive relay; ～ 检波器 photosensitive detector; photoconductive detector; ～ 胶粘剂 photosensitive adhesive; ～ 晶体管 photistor; photo-transistor; ～ 晶体三极管 〈电子〉phototransistor; ～ 聚合物 photosensitive polymer; photopolymer; ～ 开关 photosensitive switch; light activated switch; ～ 抗蚀干膜 dry film resist; photosensitive film resist; ～ 抗蚀剂 photoresists; photosensitive resists; ～ 可控硅整流器 light-activated SCR; ～ 面 photosurface; photosensitive surface; ～ 膜 photosensitive film; ～ 器 photosensor; ～ 三极管 phototriode; photistor; phototransistor; ～ 色素 〈植〉phytochrome; ～ 探测器 light-sensitive detector; ～ 突变体 photomutant; ～ 微晶玻璃 photosensitive glass-ceramics; ～ 氧化 photosensitized oxidation; ～ 阴极 light-sensitive cathode; photosensitive cathode; ～ 元件 photosensitive element; photo-conductive element; light sensor; ～ 元件继电器 photoresistor-cell relay; ～ 增感作用 photosensitization; ～ 阵列 light-sensitive array; ～ 作用 photosensitization
光敏电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] light dependent resistors; photoresistor; photosensitive resistance; photoresistance; photovaristor; photoconductor ◇ ～ 继电器 photoresistance relay; ～ 器 photo-resistor; light resistor
光敏感 [- - gǎn] photaesthesia ◇ ～ 性 photosen-

sitivity; ～ 障碍 photosensitivity disorder; ～ 作用 light sensitization
光敏性 [- - xìng] light sensitivity; photosensitiveness ◇ ～ 变色纤维 chameleon fibre
光明 [- míng] ①（亮光）light: 黑暗中的一线 ～ *a streak of light in the darkness*; 太阳给我们带来 ～。*The sun gives us light*. ②（明亮）bright; promising: ～ 前途 *bright prospects*; *brilliant future*; 就业前景 ～。*Job prospects are bright*. ③（坦白；没有私心）openhearted; guileless ④〈穴位〉Guangming (G 37) ◇ ～ 霉素 lucensomycin
光明大道 [- - dà dào] the bright road; a bright future
光明磊落 [- - lěi luò] be perfectly open in all one's actions; be open and aboveboard; be open and straightforward; frank and forthright
光明正大 [- - zhèng dà] work in just ways; aboveboard and straightforward; as open as the day; frank and righteous; just and honorable; open and aboveboard
光模(式) [- mó] optical mode
光模拟存储器 [- - nǐ cún chǔ qì] optical analog memory
光幕反射 [- mù fǎn shè] veiling reflection
光目标坐标方位仪 [- - biāo zuò biāo fāng wèi yí] optical target coordinator
光能 [- néng] luminous energy; optical energy ◇ ～ 测定法 actinography; ～ 测定器[仪] actinoscope; actinograph; actinometer; ～ 分布曲线 light energy distribution curve; ～ 合成 photosynthesis; ～ 利用率 efficiency of light energy utilization; ～ 利用细菌〈微〉phototrophic bacteria; ～ 力学 photoenergetics; ～ 量 light energy; luminous energy; ～ 密度 luminous energy density; ～ 强度测定学 actinometry; ～ 曲线图 actinogram; ～ 异差型 photosynthetic heterotrophs; ～ 转化体 quantasome; ～ 自养生物 photoautotroph; ～ 自养型 photosynthetic autotrophs
光能手机 [- - shǒu jī] solar mobile phone
光年 [- nián]〈天〉light year
光粘弹性 [- - tán xìng] photoviscoelasticity
光凝固[结]器 [- níng gù qì]〈医〉photocoagulator
光凝血法 [- - xuè fǎ] photocoagulation
光耦合 [- ǒu hé] optical coupling ◇ ～ 电路 optically coupled circuit; ～ 隔离器 optically coupled isolator; ～ 集成电路 optically coupled integrated circuit; ～ 脉冲放大器 optically coupled pulse amplifier; ～ 门电路 photocoupled gate; ～ 器 photo-coupler; ～ 系统 optically coupled system
光拍 [- pāi] photo-beat ◇ ～ 光谱学 light beating spectroscopy
光盘[碟] [- pán] compact disk; CD
光盘杂志 [- - zá zhì] CD-ROM magazine
光劈 [- pī] wedge ◇ ～ 常数 wedge constant; ～ 光度计 wedge photometer; ～ 光谱图 wedge spectrogram; ～ 摄谱仪 wedge spectrograph
光皮 [- pí] smoothbark; prima
光皮南瓜 [- - nán guā] vegetable marrow
光匹配晶体 [- pǐ pèi jīng tǐ] optically matched crystal
光屁股 [- pì gu] in the nude; stark naked
光偏 [- piān] light bias
光偏振 [- - zhèn] light polarization ◇ ～ 表 photopolarimeter; ～ 分析器 polarization analyzer; ～ 解调器 light polarization demodulation; ～ 调制 light polarization modulation
光偏置 [- - zhì] optical biasing
光偏转 [- - zhuǎn] light deflection
光票 [- piào] straight bill; clean bill; clean draft ◇ ～ 付款信用证 clean payment credit; ～ 托收 clean collection; collection on clean bill; ～ 信用证 clean letter of credit
光频(率) [- pín] optical frequency; light frequency ◇ ～ 变换器 optical frequency converter; ～ 标 optical frequency standard; ～ 磁振子 optical magnon; ～ 放大器 optical frequency amplifier; ～ 放射率 spectrum emission; ～ 隔离器 optical isolator; ～ 介电常数 optical dielectric constant; ～（率）调制 light frequency modulation; ～ 频分复用 light frequency division multiplexing; ～ 声子 optical phonon; ～ 双磁共振 optical double magnetic resonance; ～ 外差雷达 optical heterodyne radar; ～ 整相阵列 optical phased array; ～ 支(路) optical frequency branch
光屏蔽剂 [- píng bì jì] photomask agent
光谱 [- pǔ] light spectrum; optical spectrum; spectrum (*pl*. spectra): 暗线 ～ *dark-line spectrum*; 明线 ～ *bright-line spectrum*; 太阳 ～ *solar spectrum* ◇ ～ 半定量分析 semiquantitative spectral analysis; ～ 半宽度 spectral half width; ～ 背景 spectral background; ～ 本底 spectrophone; ～ 比长[较]仪 spectrocomparator; ～ 变星〈天〉spectrum variable; ～ 标样 standard sample for spectrochemical analysis; ～ 测定法 spectrometry; ～ 测井 spectrolog; ～ 测量 spectral measurement; ～ 测声器 spectrophone; ～ 纯度 spectral purity; spectrographic purity; spectroscopical purity; ～ 带 band; spectral band; ～ 带宽 spectral bandwidth; ～ 灯 spectrum lamp; ～ 定量分析 quantitative spectrochemical analysis; ～ 定性分析 qualitative spectrochemical analysis; ～ 发光效率 spectral luminous efficiency; ～ 发射率 spectral emissivity; ～ 反射 spectral reflectance; ～ 反射特性 spectral reflection characteristic; ～ 反射系数 spectral reflectivity; ～ 范围 spectral region; ～ 方向反射因子〈分化〉spectral directional reflectance factor; ～ 分辨率 spectral resolution; ～（强度）分布 spectral distribution; spectrum distribution; ～ 分布曲线〈摄〉spectral distribution curve; spectral distribution graph; ～ 分级器 spectrum order sorter; ～ 分类〈天〉spectral classification; ～ 辐照度 spectral irradiance [irradiancy]; ～ 干扰 spectral interference; ～ 感光[灵敏]度 spectral sensitivity; ～ 感光计 spectrosensitometer; ～ 感光图 spectrosensitogram; ～ 高温计 spectropyrometer; ～ 管 spectrograph tube; ～ 光度图 spectrum-luminosity diagrams; ～ 轨迹 spectrum; locus; spectral locus; ～ 化学 spectrochemistry; ～ 化学分析 spectrochemical analysis; ～ 缓冲剂 spectroscopic buffer; ～ 激发 excitation of spectra; ～ 级 order of spectrum; ～ 计 spectrometer; ～ 计算 spectral calculation; ～ 检定 spectroscopic assay; ～ 镜 spectral mirror; ～ 矩心 spectral centroid; ～ 雷达 spectroradar; ～ 棱镜 spectroscope prism; spectroscopic prism; ～ 亮度 spectral luminance factor; ～ 疗法 spectrotherapy; photochromotherapy; ～ 滤波 spectral filtering; ～ 密度 spectral concentration; ～ 敏感曲线 spectral sensitivity curve; ～ 能量分布 spectral energy distribution; ～ 能量分布曲线 spectral energy distribution curve; ～ 偏光计 spectropolarimeter; ～ 强度 spectral intensity; ～ 区 spectral regions; ～ 曲线 curve of spectrum; ～ 色 spectrum colour; ～ 色度学 spectrocolorimetry; ～ 摄像管 spectracon; ～ 摄影 spectral photography; ～ 摄影术 spectrophotography; ～ 试剂 reagents for spectrometry; ～ 试验 spectroscopic test; spectrum test; ～ 数据 spectroscopic data; ～ 碳棒 spectral carbon; ～ 调谐激光器 spectral tuning laser; ～ 通带 spectral band-width; ～ 投射器 spectroprojector; ～ 投影仪 spectrum projector; ～ 透射率 spectral transmission factor; spectral transmittance; ～ 透射特性 spectral-transmission characteristics; ～ 图 spectrum chart; spectrogram; ～ 位移律〈光谱〉spectroscopic displacement law; ～ 系 spectral series; ～ 显微镜 spectromicroscope; ～ 限度 spectral range; ～ 项 spectral term; ～ 型 spectral type; ～ 序 spectral sequence; ～ 序数 order; ～ 选择光电探测器 spectrally selective photodetector; ～ 选择器 spectrum selector; ～ 选择吸收涂层 spectrally selective absorption coating; ～ 选择性 spectral selection; spectral selectivity; spectrally selective nature; ～ 移动 spectral shift; ～ 仪 spectrograph; ～ 荧光计 spectrofluorimeter; ～ 载体 spectroscopic carrier; ～ 增感〈摄〉spectral sensitization; ～ 增感剂 spectral sensitizer; ～ 诊断 spectroscopic diagnostics; ～ 支 spectral branch; ～ 指数 spectral index; ～ 自动方差 spectral auto variance; ～ 最后线 persistent line
光谱纯 [- - chún] spectroscopic pure ◇ ～ 石英 spectrosil
光谱分析 [- - fēn xī]〈物〉spectrum analysis; spectral decomposition; spectroanalysis; spectrographic analysis; spectroscopic analysis; spectrology ◇ ～ 器 optical spectrum analyser; spectroscopic analyzer; ～ 误差 error in spectrochemical analysis
光谱辐射 [- - fú shè] spectral radiance ◇ ～ 功率 spectral radiant power; ～ 亮度测量 spetral radiance measurement; ～ 亮度因子〈分化〉spectral radiance factor; ～ 能(量) spectral radiant energy
光谱灵敏度 [- - líng mǐn dù]〈物〉spectral response; spectral sensitivity; spectrum sensitivity ◇ ～ 高温计 spectral-sensitive pyrometer; ～ 特性 spectral [spectrum] sensitivity characteristic
光谱色轨迹 [- - sè guǐ jì] spectrum locus
光谱特性 [- - tè xìng]〈光〉spectral characteristic; spectral character ◇ ～ 曲线 spectral pattern; spectral characteristic curve; spectral response curve
光谱吸收 [- - xī shōu] spectral absorption ◇ ～ 率 spectral absorption; ～ 谱线 light absorption line; ～ 系数 spectral absorptance
光谱线 [- - xiàn] line; spectral line; spectrum line ◇ ～ 宽 spectral line width; ～ 系 series of spectral lines; spectral series; ～ 增宽 broadening of spectral line
光谱响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] spectral response ◇ ～ 测量 measurement of spectral response; ～ 范围 spectral response range; ～ 峰值 peak in the spectral response
光谱学 [- - xué] optical spectroscopy; spectroscopy ◇ ～ 家 spectroscopist
光期 [- qī]〈植〉photophase
光期钝感 [- qī dùn gǎn]〈植〉day neutral ◇ ～ 植物 day neutral plant
光漆 [- -] lac varnish
光气 [- qì]〈有化〉carbonyl chloride; chloroformyl chloride; phosgene ◇ ～ 中毒 phosgenismus; phosgene poisoning
光牵探测器 [- qiān tàn cè qì] photon drag detector
光牵效应 [- - xiào yìng] photon drag effect
光前裕后 [- qián yù hòu] glorify one's forefathers and enrich one's posterity; shed lustre on one's ancestry and bring benefit to one's posterity
光前置放大器 [- - zhì fàng dà qì] light preamplifier
光腔振荡模式 [- qiāng zhèn dàng mó shì] mode of optical cavity
光强 [- qiáng] light intensity; intensity of light ◇ ～ 标准 standard of luminous intensity; ～ 波动 light-intensity variation; ～ 测定仪 actinograph; actinoscope; ～ 测量 luminous intensity measurement; ～（度）分配 distribution of luminous intensity; ～ 级 light level; ～ 空间分布 spatial light intensity distribution; ～ 灵敏度 luminous intensity sensitivity; ～ 调节 regulation of luminous intensity; ～ 调节器〈电〉dimmer
光强度 [- - dù] light intensity; luminous intensity; optical power ◇ ～ 调制 light intensity modulation
光强分布 [- - fēn bù] light distribution ◇ ～ 曲线 curve of light distribution; light distribution curve; luminous intensity distribution curve; ～ 图 surface of intensity distribution
光亲和标记 [- qīn hé biāo jì] photoaffinity labeling
光切(断)法 [- qiē fǎ] light cross-section method; light-section method
光球 [- qiú] photosphere ◇ ～ 机 ball grinder; ～ 螺 pila polita
光圈 [- quān] iris diaphragm; iris aperture; light ring; stop; halo ◇ ～ 挡片 aperture plate; ～ 档数 aperture stop number; ～ 机构 aperture device; ～ 局部误差 partial error of Newton's ring; ～ 快门 diaphragm shutter; ～ 数 F-number; f-number; ～ 效应 halo effect
光缺陷 [- quē xiàn] optical defect
光热分离膜 [- rè fēn lí mó] film for separating light-heat
光热辐射计 [- - fú shè jì] optitherm radiometer
光热离子变像管 [- - lí zǐ biàn xiàng guǎn] photothermionic image converter
光热力学 [- - lì xué] opto-thermodynamics
光热弹性 [- - tán xìng] photothermoelasticity
光刃刀片 [- rèn dāo piàn] plain knife ◇ ～ 割刀 smooth-section sickle
光刃动刀片 [- - dòng dāo piàn] smooth-edged knife;（切割器的）smooth-section knife
光荣 [- róng] honour; glory; proud; credit: ～ 称号 *a title of honour*; ～ 传统 *glorious traditions*; ～ 榜 *honour roll*; ～ 花 *rosette*; *glory* 把某事看作一种 ～ *regard ... as an honour*; 无上 ～ *crowning glory*; 这样的学生是全班的 ～。*Such a student is a credit to his class*. ◇ ～ 灌丛 glory-bush
光荣就义 [- - jiù yì] sacrifice one's life for the sake of righteousness; die a heroic death; prefer death to disgrace
光荣人家 [- - rén jiā] an honoured family
光蠕变 [- rú biàn] photocreep
光润 [- rùn] (of skin) smooth
光润如珠 [- - rú zhū] pearly
光鳃鱼 [- sāi yú] chromide
光散射 [- sǎn shè]〈光〉light scattering ◇ ～ 光度计 light scattering photometer; ～ 试验 light scattering test
光扫描 [- sǎo miáo] optical scanning ◇ ～ 器 visual scanner; optical scanner; photoscanner; ～

图 photoscan
光色 [- sè] photochromic ◇ ～玻璃 photochromic glass；～材料 photochromic material；photochromics；～反应 photochromic reaction；～互变(现象) phototropism；～化合物〔化〕photochromic compound；～体〔物〕photochromics；～效应 photochromic effect；～性 photochromism
光色散 [- - sǎn]〔光〕optical dispersion；dispersion of light
光色素 [- - sù]〔生化〕photopigment
光栅 [- shān]〔电子〕raster；optical grating；grating；pattern ◇ ～"伴线" grating satellite；～瓣 grating lobe；～比 grid ratio；～边缘鉴别力 edge resolution；～变换器 grating converter；～变小 shrinking of raster；～常数 grating constant；～传感器 grating sensor；～定位分步重复照相机 grating positioning step and repeat photographic camera；～对准中心 centring；～发生器 raster generator；～分光计 grating spectrometer；～光谱仪 grating spectrograph；～黑斑 raster shading；～红外分光计 grating infrared spectrometer；～划线技术 ruling；～激励 raster excitation；～畸变 raster distortion；～刻划 grating ruling；～零 pattern zero；～配准测视图 registration chart；～破坏〔信〕raster burn；～锐度 grating acuity；～扫描〔电子〕raster scanning；raster scan；～闪耀 blaze of grating；～摄谱仪 grating spectrograph；～失真 pattern distortion；～同步 raster timing；～桶形失真 barrel distortion；～图 raster pattern；～图形显示器 raster plotter；～显示 raster display；～线 grid stroke；～信号 grating signal；～形状 raster shape；～移位 pattern displacement；～灼伤 raster burn；～字型 raster font
光栅式阴极射线管 [- - shì yīn jí shè xiàn guǎn] raster scope
光栅型机械扫描系统 [- - xíng jī xiè sǎo miáo xì tǒng] mechanical raster scanning type system
光山峭壁 [- - qiào bì] bare hills and sheer cliffs
光山秃岭 [- - tū lǐng] bare hills and mountains
光闪 [- shǎn] color break-up
光舌 [- shé] smooth tongue
光射线 [- shè xiàn] light ray
光射主义 [- - zhǔ yì] rayonism
光身赤条 [- shēn chì tiáo] be stark naked
光神霉素 [- shén méi sù] mithramycin
光渗 [- shèn] irradiation
光声光谱 [- shēng guāng pǔ] optoacoustic spectroscopy ◇ ～学〔光谱〕photoacoustic spectroscopy (PAS)
光声谱术 [- - pǔ shù] optoacoustic spectroscopy
光声探测器 [- - tàn cè qì] optoacoustic detector
光声头 [- - tóu]〔电子〕optical electronic reproducer；optical sound head
光声现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] optoacoustic phenomenon
光声效应 [- - xiào yìng]〔物〕optoacoustic effect；thermoacoustic effect
光生 [- -] photoproduction ◇ ～电位 photopotential；～电压 photovoltage；～霍尔效应 photo-induced Hall effect；～介子 photoproduced mesons；photomeson；～π介子 photopion；～载流子 photo-generated carrier；carrier generated by light absorption；～作用 photoproduction
光生伏打 [- - fú dǎ] photovoltage ◇ ～曝光表〔电子〕photovoltaic meter；～电池〔电子〕barrier-layer cell；barrier-layer photocell；boundarylayer photocell；photovoltaic cell；photronic photocell；～摄像管 photovoltaic pickup tube；～太阳能转换器 photovoltaic solar energy converter；～效应 photovoltaic effect
光生理学 [- - lǐ xué] photophysiology
光生物学 [- - wù xué] photobiology
光生长素 [- - zhǎng sù] lumiauxin
光时 [- shí] light time
光蚀刻 [- - kè] photoetch
光适应 [- shì yìng]（眼对光的调节）light adaptation；photopia
光视蛋白 [- - dàn bái] photopsin
光视距 [- - jù] optical range
光视效率 [- - xiào lǜ] luminous efficiency
光视效能 [- - - néng] luminous efficacy
光输出 [- shū chū] light yield
光输入 [- - rù] optical input
光疏媒质 [- - méi zhì] optically thinner medium
光束 [- shù] light beam；light pencil；luminous flux；pencil；stricture ◇ ～半径 beam radius；～比 optical beam ratio；～分光镜 light beam splitter；～分离〔光〕beam splitting；～焊机 light beam welding machine；～晶体管 beam-of-light-transistor；～聚光部件〔光谱〕beam-condensing unit；～控制 beam steering；～扩展器 optical beam expander；～扫描电视摄像法 ekstrom method；～扫描发射机 light-beam transmitter；～拾声器〔工声〕light-beam pick-up；～示波器〔电磁〕light-beam oscillograph；～衰减器〔光谱〕beam attenuator；～武器 beam weapon；～寻址存储 optical beam addressable storage；～腰 beam waist；～遥控 light-beam remote control；～折射 refraction of optical beam；～转向 beam steering
光束法区域网平差 [- - fǎ qū yù wǎng píng chā] bundle block adjustment
光束式遥控 [- - shì yáo kòng] light beam remote control
光数据传输信道 [- - jù chuán shū xìn dào] optical data-transmission channel
光双晶 [- shuāng jīng] optical twining
光顺 [- shùn] fairing；fair；fair-up ◇ ～线 fair line
光说不做 [- shuō bú zuò] only talk and not to act
光速 [- sù] speed of light；velocity of light（光磁）；light velocity；ray velocity：～约为每秒300000公里。*The velocity of light is about 300000 kilometres per second*. ◇ ～半径 velocity of light radius；～不变原理 permanent principle of light velocity；～圆柱面 velocity-of-light cylinder；～(粒)子 luxon
光塑材料 [- - cái liào] photo-plastic material
光塑性法 [- - xìng fǎ] photoplastic method
光塑性力学 [- - - lì xué] photoplasticity
光弹 [- tán] photoelastic ◇ ～法 photoelastic method；～模型法〔采矿〕photoelastic model method；～试验 photoelastic test；～涂敷法 photoelastic coating method；～效应 photoelastic effect
光弹性 [- - xìng] photoelasticity ◇ ～材料 elastooptic material；photoelastic materials；～常数 photoelastic constant；～法 photoelastic method；～试验 photoelastic test；～涂层 photoelastic coat；～系数 photoelastic coefficient；～现象 photoelastic phenomenon；～效应〔光〕photoelastic effect；photoelasticity；～延迟线 photoelastic delay line；～应力分析 photoelastic stress analysis；photoelastic study；～应力计 photoelastic stress meter；～轴 optic elastic axis
光探测 [- tàn cè] optical detection ◇ ～和测距 light detection and ranging (Lidar)；～技术 optical detector technology；～器 photodetector pickoff
光特性曲线 [- tè xìng qū xiàn] light characteristic
光天化日 [- tiān huà rì] The sun lightens up the sky — said of peaceful times.；a bright sky and a benign sun；in [under] broad daylight；in the open day；the light of day：把敌人玩弄的阴谋诡计暴露在～之下 *bare the enemy's intrigues to the light of day*；他们竟敢在～之下犯这种罪行。*They even committed such crimes in broad daylight*.
光天线 [- - xiàn] optical antenna
光田反应 [- tián fǎn yìng] [日]〔免疫〕Mitsuda reaction
光调步 [- tiáo bù] phototiming
光调幅器 [- - fú qì] light modulator
光调相器 [- - xiàng qì] optical phase modulator
光调制 [- - zhì] light modulation ◇ ～气体放电管 light modulated gas discharge tube；～器 optical modulator；photomodulator；～显示管 light-valve viewing tube
光铁电体 [- tiě diàn tǐ] photoferroelectrics
光通表面密度 [- tōng biǎo miàn mì dù] light-flux surface density
光通话 [- - huà] photophone
光通可控硅元件 [- - kě kòng guī yuán jiàn] photran
光通利用率 [- - lì yòng lǜ] utilance
光通量 [- - liàng] light flux；luminous flux；pharos ◇ ～测定 luminous flux measurement；～法 lumen method；～基准器 primary luminous flux standards；～计 lumen meter；～密度 pharosage；～曲线 luminous flax curve
光通路 [- - lù] optical pass
光通密度 [- - mì dù] luminous flux density
光通信 [- - xìn] photo-communication；optical communication ◇ ～技术 optical communication technique；～接收机 optical communication receiver；～纤维 optical communication fibre
光瞳 [- tóng] pupil ◇ ～光度计 iris-photometer；～函数 pupil function
光同步 [- - bù] phototiming
光痛 [- tòng] photodynia；photalgia
光头 [- tóu] ①（不戴帽子）bareheaded ②（剃光的头）shaven head；shaven-headed：剃～ *have one's head shaved*
光头秃额 [- - tū é] with balding hair and shining forehead
光透射 [- tòu shè] light transmission ◇ ～比 luminous transmittance；～系数 optical transmission coefficient
光秃秃 [- tū tū] barren；bare；bald；bleak：把～的荒山变成翠绿的果园 *turn the barren hill into a green orchard*；～的树枝 *naked branches*；小山顶上～的。*The top of the hill was bare*.
光图像 [- tú xiàng] light image ◇ ～存储器 photographic storage
光瓦特 [- wǎ tè]〔光〕light watt
光外差接收机 [- wài chā jiē shōu jī] optical heterodyne receiver
光外差探测 [- - - tàn cè] optical heterodyne detection
光微波双共振谱法 [- wēi bō shuāng gòng zhèn pǔ fǎ] optical microwave double resonance method
光微秒 [- - miǎo] light microsecond
光微子 [- - zǐ] photino
光位置编码器 [- wèi zhi biān mǎ qì] optical position encoder
光稳定剂 [- wěn dìng jì] light stabilizer
光稳定性 [- - - xìng] photostability；light stability
光污染 [- wū rǎn] light pollution ◇ ～防护 light pollution protection
光雾 [- wù] optical haze
光物理学 [- - lǐ xué] photophysics
光吸收 [- xī shōu] light absorption ◇ ～系数 absorption coefficient of light
光铣 [- xǐ] fine mill ◇ ～法 photomilling
光隙试验 [- xì shì yàn] light test
光细琢石 [- - zhuó shí]〔房〕smooth ashlar
光纤 [- xiān] fibre-optical ◇ ～保密器 fibre-optical scrambler；～串扰 fibre-optical cross-talk；～(辐射)剂量计 fibre-optical dosimeter；～管道镜 fibre-optical borescope；～核子硬化 fibre-optical nuclear hardening；～集中器 fibre-optical concentrator；～接头 fibre-optical splice；～拉制 fibre-optical drawing；～连接器 joints of optical fibre；～耦合功率 fibre-optical coupled power；～器件 optical fibre device；～色散 fibre-optical dispersion；～声传感器 fibre-optical acoustic sensor；～声纳 optical fibre sonar；～探头 fibre-optical probe；～通信 fibre-optical communication；～危害 fibre-optical hazard；～吸收 fibre-optical absorption；～有源连接器 fibre-optical active connector；～预制件 fibre-optical preform
光纤维放大器 [- - wéi fàng dà qì] optical fibre amplifier
光纤维通信线路 [- - - tōng xìn xiàn lù] fibre link
光纤维圆直变换器 [- - - yuán zhí biàn huàn qì] glass fibre round-straight converter
光显影 [- xiǎn yǐng] photodevelopment
光线 [- xiàn] light；luminous beam；ray；ray of light：昏暗的～ *dusky light*；在微弱的～下看书 *read in a poor light*；请把桌子移动一下，这样～会好些。*Please move the desk a few inches to get better light*. 明月泻下柔和的～。*The bright moon was shedding down the soft rays*. ◇ ～成像 image formation by rays；～电话(学) phototelephony；～电话机 photophone；～断路器 photochopper；～跟踪〔光〕ray tracing；～跟踪器 ray tracing apparatus；～绘迹器 ray plotter；～交叉点 cross-over；～角度 light angle；～矿 abichite；clinoklase；clinoclasite；aphanesite；～疗法 lucotherapy；phototherapy；～面 ray surface；～圈 plain coil；～入射 incidence of light；～石 clinoclase；clinoclasite；～损害 phototoxis；～像差 ray aberration；～锥 pencil (of rays)；～追迹 ray tracing；～足迹器 ray projector
光相关器 [- xiāng guān qì] optical correlator
光相位偏差 [- xiàng wèi piān chā] optical phase deviation
光相位调制 [- - - tiáo zhì] light phase modulation
光像 [- -] light image ◇ ～变换器 light image converter；～测定器 eikonometer；～同量学 iconometry
光削刀头 [- xiāo dāo tóu] finishing bit
光效率[能] [- xiào lǜ] optical efficiency；luminous efficacy
光效应 [- - yìng] luminous effect；photoeffect ◇ ～艺术 optical art
光楔 [- xiē] (optical) wedge
光谐振腔 [- xié zhèn qiāng] optical cavity
光心 [- xīn] photocentre；optical centre ◇ ～高度 focal centre length
光信号 [- xìn hào] optical signal；photosignal ◇ ～

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处理 optical signal processing；～ 工具 means of light signalling；～ 探测 optical signal detection；～ 通路 photo-signal channel；～ 载波 optical signal carrier

光信息处理 [- - xī chǔ lǐ] optical information processing

光星 [- xīng] photostar

光腥黑穗病 [- - hēi suì bìng] bunt smut of wheat

光形态发生[形成] [- xíng tài fā shēng] photomorphogenesis

光行波放大器 [- - bō fàng dà qì] light travelling wave amplifier

光行波调制器 [- - - tiáo zhì qì] light traveling modulator

光行差 [- - chā] aberration ◇ ～ 椭圆 aberration ellipse；～ 位移 aberration shift

光行常数 [- - cháng shù] aberration constant

光行时差 [- - shí chā] equation of light

光性薄等离子体 [- xìng bó děng lí zǐ tǐ] optically thin plasma

光性符号 [- - fú hào] 〔矿〕 optic sign

光性厚等离子体 [- - hòu děng lí zǐ tǐ] optically thick plasmas

光性矿物学 [- - kuàng wù xué] optical mineralogy

光性异常 [- - yì cháng] optical anomaly

光雄甾酮 [- xióng zāi tóng] lumiandrosterone

光休克 [- xiū kè] photoshock

光绣球 [- xiù qiú] 〔植〕 wild hydrangea

光许愿不供献 [- xǔ yuàn bú gòng xiàn] never suit one's words to action

光选通光阀 [- xuǎn tōng guāng fá] phototitus

光学 [- xué] 〔物〕 optics；photology；photics：非线性 ～ *nonlinear optics*；几何 ～ *geometrical optics* ◇ ～ 安培计 〔电〕 optical ammeter；～ 保护膜 optical protection layer；～ 比测器 optical comparator；～ 比较仪 optical comparator；optimeter；～ 比较仪光管 optimeter tube；～ 编码器 optical encoder；～ 编码系统 optic-encoded system；～ 扁平滤光器(片) optically flat filter；～ 变换 optical transform；～ 变换器 optical converter；～ 变星 〔天〕 optical variable；～ 标(记)阅读机 optical mark reader；～ 标志读出器 optical mark reader；～ 波导传输 optical waveguide transmission；～ 玻璃 〔材〕 optical glass；spectralite；～ 玻璃纤维 optical glass fibre；～ 玻璃制品 perspective；～ 补偿放映机 optical compensating projector；～ 补偿器 compensator；～ 不变量 optical invariant；～ 不均匀性 optical heterogeneity；～ 部件 optics；～ 材料 〔材〕 optical material；～ 彩色合成仪 optical colour combiner；～ 参变振荡器 optical parametric oscillator；～ 测尘仪 optical dust instrument；～ 测程器 optical log；～ 测高仪 optical height finder；～ 测角器 optical goniometer；～ 测微计 optical micrometer；optiminimeter；～ 测温法 optical thermometry；～ 测向 optical direction finding；～ 测向器 optical goniometer；～ 插补器 optical interpolator；～ 常数 optical constant；～ 唱机 〔电子〕 optical sound reproducer；photographic sound reproducer；～ 成像 optical imagery；～ 处理 photoprocess；～ 处理系统 optical processing system；～ 传递函数 optical transfer function (OTF)；～ 传感器 optical pickoff；optical sensor；～ 传感头 optical sensing head；～ 窗 optical window；～ 纯度 optical purity；～ 猝灭 optical quenching；～ 存储器 optical memory；～ 存储系统 optical memory system；～ 存储元件矩阵 optical memory matrix；～ 大容量存储器 optical mass memory；～ 单色器 optical monochromator；～ 导航 optical guidance；～ 导航系统 optical navigation system；～ 导引头 optical seeker；～ 导引头瞄准轴 optical homing head axis；～ 地平仪 optical horizon sensor；～ 电子 optical electron；～ 叠合装置 optical superposition device；～ 定理 optical theorem；～ 定向 optical orientation；～ 定向测距仪 〔工〕 optical direction and ranging (OPDAR)；optical radar；～ 定向耦合 optical directional coupling；～ 镀层激光损伤 laser damage in optical coatings；～ 对称 optical symmetry；～ 对抗 optical warfare；～ 对应体 optical counterpart；～ 多工器 optical multiplexer；～ 多面体 polygon mirror；～ 多普勒效应 〔电磁〕 optical Doppler effect；～ 二次谐波振荡 optical second harmonic generation；～ 二向色性 optical dichroism；～ 发射式分析仪器 optical emission analytical instrument；～ 法拉第旋转隔离器 optical Faraday rotation isolator；～ 发射线 optical emission line；～ 反常 〔物化〕 optical anomaly；～ 反射计 〔工〕 optical reflectometer；～ 非球面 〔光〕 optical aspherical surface；～ 分辨率 optical resolution；～ 分度台 optical rotary table；～ 分度头 optical dividing head；～ 分光计 optical spectrometer；～ 分光镜 〔光谱〕 optical spectroscope；～ 分析 〔光〕 optical analysis；～ 分像系统 image dividing optical system；～ 敷层 optical coating；～ 辐射 optical radiation；～ 符号识别通用语言 OCR-common language；～ 杠杆 optical lever；～ 高度计 optical altimeter；～ 高温计 optical pyrometer；leucoscope；～ 各向异性 〔光〕 optical anisotropy；～ 观察 optical observation；～ 光谱 optical spectra；～ 光谱学 optical spectroscopy；～ 海洋学 optical oceanography；～ 行扫描 optical line-scan；～ 黑体 optical black；～ 衡消法 optical null method；～ 厚(的) optically thick；～ 厚度 optical thickness；～ 混频器 optical mixer；～ 绘图头 photohead；～ 火花室 optical spark chambers；～ 机械法 photomechanical method；～ 机械纠正 optical-mechanical rectification；～ -机械投影系统 optical-mechanical projection system；～ 畸变 optical distortion；～ 积分器 light integrator；optical integrator；～ 激子 optical exciton；～ 极光 optical auroras；～ 计量基准器 standards of photometry and radiometry；～ 计算 opitcal calculation；～ 计算尺 variopter；～ 计算机 optical computer；～ 记录 optical record；～ 记录法 〔工〕 optical recording；～ 加工 optical manufacture；～ 家 opticist；optician；～ 检验 optical check；～ 检验设备 optical evaluation facility；～ 胶粘剂 optical adhesives；～ 角尺 optical square；～ 接触 optical contact；～ 接触器 optical feeler；～ 介质 optical medium；～ 浸没增益 immersion gain；～ 经纬仪 micrometer instrument；optical theodolite；～ 镜片 optic；～ 镜筒 optical tubes；～ 聚焦光束 optical focused beam；～ 距离 optical path length；～ 均匀性 optical homogeneity；～ 开关 optical switch；～ 空间馈电系统 optical space feed system；～ 空气质量 optical air mass；～ 孔径(测试)仪 borescope；～ 离析 optical resolution；～ 力学常数 stress optic constant；～ 立体模型 optical relief model；～ 量角器 optical protractor；～ 零差 optical homodyne；～ 零件 optical part；～ 流体流动测量法 〔工〕 optical fluid-flow measurement；～ 录音 optical sound recording；optical recording；～ 录音机 photographic sound recorder；～ 滤光器 optical light filter；～ 码尺 optical yardstick；～ 脉冲 optical pulse；～ 脉冲星 optical pulsar；～ 脉动 optical pulsation；～ 美术 optical art；op art；～ 密度计 optical densitometer；～ 冕玻璃 〔玻〕 optical crown；～ 瞄准 〔光〕 optical sight；optical laying；～ 瞄准镜 optical sight；～ 瞄准具十字线 scope-sight reticule；～ 瞄准器 optical foresight；optical laying equipment；～ 敏化 optical sensitization；～ 模拟计算机 optical analog computer；～ 模式 optical modes；～ 模型 optical model；～ 膜层 optical coating；～ 目视双星 optical visual binary；～ 扭簧比较仪 opticator；～ 匹配滤波器 optical matched filter；～ 偏转 optical deflection；～ 频谱分析 optical spectrum analysis；～ 平板 〔光〕 optical flat；～ 平度 optical flatness；～ 平晶 optical parallel；～ 平面玻璃 optically flat glass；～ 平台 optical table；～ 平行光束 optical parallel rays；～ 平行性 optical parallelism；～ 坡度改正器 optical slope corrector；～ 捕获 optical trapping；～ 气像 〔光〕 optical meteor；～ 器件 optical device；～ 倾斜仪 optical clinometer；～ 球面 〔光〕 optical spherical surface；～ 区间 optical interval；～ 曲线磨 projection grinder；～ 曲线磨床 optical contour grinder；optical curve grinding machine；profile grinder；～ 取景器 optical view finder；～ 取向器 optical orientation device；～ 取样 optical sampling；～ 全息干涉测量技术 optical holographic interferometry；～ 全息术 optical holography；～ 全息照相 optical holography；～ 认证源 optically identified source；～ 容限 optical tolerance；～ 三角测量 optical triangulation；～ 扫描 optical scan；～ 扫描器 optical scanner；～ 摄谱仪 〔光谱〕 optical spectrograph；～ 设计 optical design；～ 深度 optical depth；～ 声带 optical sound track；～ 声子 optical phonon；～ 石英 optical quartz；～ 石英玻璃 optical quartz glass；～ 湿度表 optical hygrometer；～ 拾波器 optical pick-up；～ 蚀刻法 〔工〕 Fotoform process；～ 试验台 optical test bed；～ 树脂胶 optical resin；～ 数据 optical data；～ 数据处理 optical data handling；optical data processing；～ 数据输出器 dotitron；～ 双星 optical double star；optical pair；～ 水平仪 optical level；optical tooling level；～ 搜索 optical search；～ 塑料 〔材〕 optical plastic；～ 损伤 optical damage；～ 缩放仪 optical pantograph；～ 太阳 optical sun；～ 探测 optical detection；～ 特性 optical character；～ 天平动 optical libration；～ 天体 optical object；～ 天体测量学 optical astrometry；～ 天体物理学 optical astrophysics；～ 天文学 optical astronomy；～ 条件控制器 optical condition controller；～ 调制 optical modulation；～ 调制器 optical modulator；～ 通信 〔信〕 optical communication；～ 同分异构体 optical isomers；～ 透明介质 optically transparent medium；～ 图解纠正 optical-graphical rectification；～ 图像 optical image；～ 图像处理 optical image processing；～ 图像形成 optical image formation；～ 图样 optical pattern；～ 涂层 〔光〕 optical coating；～ 陀螺仪 optical gyroscope；～ 外差 optical heterodyne；～ 外观 optical appearance；～ 望远镜 optical telescope；～ 微分纠正 optical differential rectify；～ 位移传感器 optical displacement sensor；～ 文字识别 optical character recognition (OCR)；～ 文字识别装置 optical character recognition device；～ 文字阅读器 optical character reader (OCR)；～ 物镜 liar；～ 吸收 optical absorption；～ 吸收式分析仪器 optical absorption analytical instrument；～ 系统 optical system；optical block；～ 显微术 optical microscopy；～ 现象 〔电磁〕 optical phenomena；～ 相关 optical correlation [corelation]；～ 相关器 optical correlators；～ 相互作用 optical interaction；～ 相减 optical subtraction；～ 镶嵌 optical montage；～ 像 〔物〕 optical image；～ 象限仪 optical quarter meter；～ 效应 optical effect；～ 谐波 〔固物〕 optical harmonic；～ 谐振腔 optical resonant cavity；optical resonator；～ 星系 optical galaxy；～ 形变 optical deformation；～ 性能 optical property；optical quality；～ 性质 optical property；～ 修整 optical figuring；～ 修正 optical correction；optidress；～ 修正投影显示器 optidress projector scope；～ 选通 optical strobe；～ 选择定则 optical selection rule；～ 雪崩式激光器 optical avalanche laser；～ 寻像器 optical viewfinder；～ 掩模 optical mask；～ 研磨 optical grinding；～ 遥感 optical remote sensing；～ 遥感技术 optical remote sensing technology；～ 页式阅读器 optical page reader；～ 仪器 optical instrument；～ 异构 〔物化〕 optical isomerism；～ 引信 optical fuze；～ 印片 〔摄〕 optical printing；～ 印片机 〔摄〕 optical printer；～ 印刷 projection printing；～ 印刷机 optical printer；～ 影像 optical image；～ 游标 optical vernier；～ 有效大气 〔地物〕 effective atmosphere；optically effective atmosphere；～ 元件 〔光〕 optical element；～ 圆转台 optical index table；～ 载波 optical carrier；～ 再现 optical reconstruction；～ 噪声级 optical noise level；～ 照相 photo-optics；～ 增衬器 optical contraster；～ 增感 optical sensibilization；～ 增感剂 〔摄〕 optical sensitizer；～ 增益 optical gain；～ 褶积 optical convolution；～ 侦察 optical reconnaissance；～ 诊断 optical diagnostics；～ 诊断仪器 optical diagnostic equipment；～ 振动模 optical mode of vibration；～ 正射投影技术 optical orthoprojection technique；～ 证认 optical identification；～ 直视水平瞄准器 optical eye level finder；～ 指标 optical index；～ 指示器 〔工〕 optical indicator；～ 制导 optical guidance；～ 中心 〔光〕 optical centre；～ 周期 optical cycle；～ 转速计 optical tachometers；～ 装置 optical means；optical device；optic block；～ 着陆系统 〔信〕 optical landing system；～ 子星 optical component；～ 自动测距仪 optical automatic ranging；～ 自动导引头 optical homing head；～ 自动跟踪 optical homing；optical lock-on；～ 自动跟踪头 optical homer；～ 自动追迹气割机 monopole automatic flame cutter；～ 字符读出器 optical character reader (OCR)；～ 字符识别 〔自〕 electrooptical character recognition；optical character recognition (OCR)；～ 字体 optical font；～ 坐标镗床 optical jig boring machine

光学表面 [- - biǎo miàn] 〔光〕 optical surface ◇ ～ 光洁度测量仪 surfascope；～ 曲率 optical surface curvature

光学薄(的) [- - bó] optically thin ◇ ～ 等离子体 optically thin plasma

光学薄膜 [- - - mó] optical thin film ◇ ～ 监测器 optical film monitor；～ 器件 device of optical film；～ 元件 optical thin film element

光学测距 [- - cè jù] optical ranging ◇ ～ 法 optical measurement of distance；～ 仪 〔工〕 telemeter；mekometer；optical range finder；telescopic range finder；self-contained range finder

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光学测量 [- - - liáng] optical measurement ◇ ～基准器 optical measurement standards；～仪器 optical gauge
光学干涉 [- - gān shè]〈光〉optical interference ◇ ～测量法 optical interference measurement；～量度法〈等离子〉optical interferometry；～滤光片 optical interference filter；～仪 optical interferometer
光学跟踪 [- - gēn zōng] optical tracking ◇ ～经纬仪 optical tracking theodolite；～记录仪〈工〉recording optical tracking instrument；～控制器 optical tracking control unit；～卫星 optical tracking satellite；～系统 optical tracking system；～装置 optical tracker
光学工具 [- - gōng jù] optical tooling；optical instruments ◇ ～尺 optical tooling scale；～轴 optical tooling bar
光学共振 [- - gòng zhèn] optical resonance ◇ ～器 optical resonator；～腔 optical cavity
光学还音 [- - huán yīn] optical sound reproduction ◇ ～放映机 optical sound film projector；～机 optical sound reproducer；～器〈摄〉optical reproducer
光学技巧印片 [- - jì qiǎo yìn piàn] special effect optical printing ◇ ～机 special effects optical printer
光学晶体 [- - jīng tǐ]〈晶〉optical crystal ◇ ～管 optical transistor；～检验 inspection of optical crystals；～热处理 heat treatment of optical crystals
光学式 [- - shì] optical profile type ◇ ～分析仪器 optical analyzer
光学投影 [- - tóu yǐng] optical projection ◇ ～比较仪 optical projection comparator；projection comparator；～磨床 optical projection grinder；～曝光 optical projection printing；～系统 optical projection system；～显示器 optical projected display；～仪 optical projector
光学透镜 [- - tòu jìng] optical lens ◇ ～波导 optical lens waveguide；～面 optical lens face；～磨光器 optical lens polisher
光学纤维 [- - xiān wéi] light guide；optical fibre；fibre ◇ ～波导 optical fibre waveguide；～传输 optical fibre transmission；～共振腔 optical fibre resonator；～面板 optical fibre face plate；～扫描器 fibre-optical scanner；～束〈光〉fibre bundle；～通信 optical fibre communication；～谐振腔 optical fibre resonator；～元件 fibre optic element；～照明器 optical fibre illuminator
光学显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng]〈光〉light microscope；optical microscope；photon microscope ◇ ～分析法 optical microscopy analysis
光学信息 [- - xìn xī] optical information ◇ ～处理 optical information handling；optical information processing；～储存 optical information storage
光学字元辨识装置 [- - zì yuán biàn shí zhuāng zhì] OCR；optical character reader
光穴 [- xué] photo pot；photohole
光雪崩激光器 [- xuě bēng jī guāng qì] optical avalanche laser
光压 [- yā] light pressure ◇ ～测量 light pressure measurement；～电效应 photopiezoelectric effect；～显示仪 otheoscope
光亚硝基化 [- yà xiāo jī huà] photonitrosation
光延迟电路 [- yán chí diàn lù] optical delay circuit
光掩模 [- yǎn mó] photomask
光焰 [- yàn] radiance；flare
光焰万丈 [- - wàn zhàng] cast its radiance far and wide；illuminating highly in a myriad feet
光氧化(作用) [- yǎng huà] photooxidation ◇ ～物 photooxide phototroph
光养 [- -] phototrophy◇ ～菌 phototrophic bacteria；～生物 phototroph；～型 phototroph
光遥测术 [- yáo cè shù] optical telemetry
光遥记术 [- - jì shù] phototelegraphy
光耀 [- yào] ①（闪烁耀目的光）brilliant light；brilliance：～夺目 *dazzling* ②（荣耀）glorious；honourable：～祖宗 *reflect glory on one's ancestors*
光耀门庭 [- - mén tíng] win honour and distinction for one's family；bring honour to the family name
光叶菝葜 [- yè bá qiā]〈植〉smilacis glabra
光叶花椒 [- - huā jiāo]〈植〉zanthoxylum nitidum
光叶榉 [- - jǔ] water elm；kiaki
光叶蔷薇 [- - qiáng wēi]〈植〉wichuraiana；memorial rose
光叶榕 [- - róng] poplar leaf fig
光叶榆 [- - yú]〈植〉smooth-leaved elm
光以太 [- yǐ tài] luminiferous ether
光异构物 [- yì gòu wù] photoisomerization
光音器 [- yīn qì] photophone
光阴 [- -] time：不要虚度～。*Don't trifle away your time*. 一寸～一寸金。*An inch of time is an inch of gold*.；*Time is money*.
光阴极 [- - jí] photocathode；photoemitter
光阴驹隙 [- - jū xì] Time flies like the shadow of the sun passing through a crevice.；Time passes quickly.
光阴冉冉 [- - rǎn rǎn] Time passes away slowly.；The years roll on smoothly.
光阴荏苒 [- - rěn rǎn] Time passes very quickly.；Day after day passed by.；Day and night alternate in quick succession.；The time slipped away.；Time sped past.
光阴如水 [- - rú shuǐ] Time passes like flowing water.
光阴似箭 [- - sì jiàn] the flight of time；the swift passage of time；The time goes like lightning.；Time flies (like an arrow).；Time passes fast.；How time flies!：～，日月如梭。*Light and shade come in swift alternation*；*Days and months flash by as quickly as a weaver's shuttle*.；*Light travels like an arrow, and time like a shuttle*.
光阴虚度 [- - xū dù] loaf [trifle；fritter] away one's time；lose one's time by trifling
光阴一去不复返 [- - yí qù bú fù fǎn] Lost time is never found again.；Time and tide wait for no man.
光印机 [- yìn jī] photoprinter
光营养细菌 [- yíng yǎng xì jūn] phototrophic bacteria
光影 [- yǐng] shadow ◇ ～划线 shadow line
光硬表面 [- yìng biǎo miàn] glass-hard surface（犁壁的）
光泳现象 [- yǒng xiàn xiàng] photophoresis
光油 [- yóu]〈材〉gloss oil
光油彩 [- - cǎi] gleamer
光有机营养生物 [- yǒu jī yíng yǎng shēng wù] photoorganotroph
光诱 [- yòu] photo-induction ◇ ～捕捞 light-fishing；～渔业 light fishery
光诱导 [- - dǎo] photoinduction ◇ ～周期 photoinductive cycle
光浴 [- yù]（日光浴）light bath
光元素 [- yuán sù] photoelement
光原(性)病 [- - - bìng] photonosus；photopathy
光源 [- -] light source；source；illuminant；illuminating source；luminous source；source of light；radiant ◇ ～不稳 flashing；～强度 intensity of light source；～效率 source efficiency；～中心长度 light-centre length
光跃迁 [- yuè qiān]〈物〉optical transition
光月 [- -] light month
光阅读器 [- - dú qì] optical reader；optical reading equipment
光晕 [- yùn] halation；halo ◇ ～纤维 halo fibre
光甾醇 [- zāi chún] lumisterol
光甾烷 [- - wán] lumistane
光载波 [- zài bō] light carrier ◇ ～注入〈电子〉light carrier injection
光再生 [- - shēng] photo(-) reversal；photo(-) restoration
光泽 [- zé] lustre；gloss；burnish；sheen；brilliance；shine；glazing：～鲜艳的中国丝绸 *Chinese silk in lustrous colours*；钻石的～ *the brilliance of a diamond*；她的眼睛失去了～。*Her eyes lost their lustre*. 这种油漆的～很好。*This paint has a fine gloss*. ◇ ～暗淡发白 chalkiness；～保持率 gloss retention；～变暗 tarnish；～表面 glossy surface；～不明 tarnish；～处理 shining treatment；～镀锌处理 unichrome process；～辊〈纸〉intermediates；nip rolls；～剂 polishing material；～计 glossmeter；glarimeter；～浸渍 bright dip；～精 lucigenin；～榕 amate；～苔癣 lichen nitidus；～汀 lucidin；～性 glossiness；～油 gloss oil；～纸板〈纸〉Bristol board；～最纯 first water
光泽度 [- - dù] glossiness；gloss ◇ ～仪 vancometer
光增强屏 [- zēng qiáng píng] intensifying screen
光增益 [- - yì]〈物〉gain of light
光闸 [- zhá] light-valve；shutter；optical gate；optical shutter ◇ ～控制器 bulb；～流管 photothyristor；～阴极射线管〈电子〉light-gating cathode-ray tube
光展示 [- zhǎn shì] lightshow
光照 [- zhào] beam；illumination ◇ ～锻炼 light hardening；～发光 photoluminescence；～分布〈光〉illumination distribution；～还原 photoreduction；～技术 lighting；～阶段 light stage；light phase；photostage；～量 quantity of illumination；～灵敏度 luminous sensitivity；～逆转（作用）photoreactivation；photoreversal；～疲劳效应 illumination fatigue effect；～期 light period；～气候〈气〉illumination climate；light climate；～周期性 photoperiodicity
光照不及之处 [- - bù jí zhī chù] shadowland
光照度 [- - dù] illuminance ◇ ～测量 illuminance measurement；～计 illuminometer
光照人寒 [- - rén hán]（the moon）sent forth cold rays that made sb. shudder
光照日月 [- - rì yuè] shine like the sun and the moon
光照性红斑 [- - xìng hóng bān] photoerythema
光照性皮肤病 [- - - pí fū bìng] photodermatosis
光照性皮炎 [- - - - yán] photodermatitis
光照性视网膜炎 [- - - shì wǎng mó yán] photoretinitis
光折射 [- zhé shè] anaclasis
光电 [- -] photopotential
光振荡 [- zhèn dàng] light generation
光振动 [- - dòng] light vibration
光整冷轧 [- zhěng lěng zhá] skin rolling
光整流 [- - liú] optical rectification
光植物学 [- zhí wù xué] photobotany
光值记录仪 [- - jì lù yí] selagraph
光止效应 [- zhǐ xiào yìng] off-effect
光致 [- zhì] photic ◇ ～不稳定性 photolability；～产物 photoproduct；～成核 photographic nucleation；～单向移动 photophoresis；～氘核 photodeuteron；～电离(作用) photoionization；ionization by light；～电离阈 threshold for photoionization；～（电）容变（化）photocapacitance；～二向色材料〈光〉photodichroic material；～二向色存储器 photodichromic memory；～发光 photoluminescence；～反应 photoreaction；～分解 photodecomposition；～分离 photodetachment；photodisintegration；～分裂〈核〉photodisintegration；Chadwick-Goldhaber effect；～复活(作用) photoreactivation；photoreversal；～复能 photoreactivation；photoreversal；～化学发光 photochemical luminescence；～还原 photoreduction；～灰雾 light fog；～激发 photoexcitation；～降级 photodegradation；～介电效应 photodielectric effect；～晶核形成 photographically catalyzed nucleation；photographic nucleation；photonucleation；～开关 light activated switch；～抗蚀工艺〈电子〉photoresist process；～抗蚀剂 photoresist；～抗蚀剂树脂 etch-resist resin；photoetch-resist resin；～老化 photoageing；～离解 photodissociation；photodisintegration；～磷光 photophosphorescence；～敏(作用) photosensitization；～凝结 photocoagulation；～凝结器 photocoagulator；～漂移 photophoresis；～漂白 photobleaching；～迁动 photophoresis；～散裂反应 photospallation；～色 photochromy；～释放 photorelease；～同分异构体 photoisomer；～蜕变 photodisintegration；～退降 photodegradation；～脱离 photodetachment；～吸附 photoabsorption；～消除 photoelimination；～修复 photorepair；～旋转编码器 photorotary encoder；～氧化 photooxidation；～异构化 photoisomerization；～预离解 photopredissociation；～原生质流出 photodinesis；～原生质流动 photodynesis；～中和 photoneutralization；～中微子 photoneutrino；～中微子效应 photoneutrino effect；～μ子 photomuon
光致变色 [- - biàn sè] photochromic；phototropy ◇ ～玻璃 photochromic glass；～滤光器 photochromatic filter；～微缩图像 photochromic micro image；～现象 photochromism；～效应 photochromic effect；～性 photochromism
光致核 [- - hé] photonuclear ◇ ～激发 photonuclear excitation；～蜕变 photonuclear disintegration
光致核反应 [- - - fǎn yìng] photonuclear reaction ◇ ～截面 photonuclear cross-section；～阈 photonuclear threshold
光致裂变 [- - liè biàn] photofission ◇ ～阈 photofission threshold
光致作用截面 [- - zuò yòng jié miàn] photoproduction cross-section
光制 [- -]〈机〉finishing：最后～ *final finishing*；*high finish* ◇ ～表面 finish surface；～成形 photo-fabrication；～垫圈 finishing washer；～辊颈轧辊 necked roll；～螺母 finishing nut；～品 finished product；～小五金 finish hardware；～轧辊 finished roll
光制导 [- - dǎo] light guide
光质子 [- - zǐ] photoproton
光中子 [- zhōng zǐ] photoneutron
光钟 [- -]〈钟〉light clock；photonon

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光周期 [- zhōu qī]〈植〉photoperiod ◇ ～ 反应 photoperiodical reaction；～ 感应 photoperiodical perception；～ 现象 photoperiodism；～ 性 photoperiodism；～ 抑制 photoperiodic inhibition；～ 诱导 photoperiodic induction；～ 余效 photoperiodic after effect；～ 作用 photoperiodism

光轴 [- zhóu]〈光〉optic axis；optical axis；principal axis；ray axis ◇ ～ 车床 axle finishing lathe；～ 计 axometer；～ 角 optic angle；optic axial angle；～ 影 melatopes

光柱 [- zhù] light pillar（日柱）；light cross（日晕）

光(子)助隧道 [- - suì dào] photon-assisted tunneling

光注入 [- - rù] photoinjection

光注拾声器 [- - shí shēng qì] light beam pick-up

光驻极体 [- - jí tǐ] photoelectret

光转换器 [- zhuǎn huàn qì] photoconverter

光转换速度 [- - - sù dù] optical transition rate

光锥 [- zhuī] light cone ◇ ～ 代数 light cone algebra；～ 流代数 light-cone current algebra；～ 奇异性 light-cone singularity；～ 展开 light-cone expansion

光子 [- zǐ]〈量子〉quantum photon；photon ◇ ～ 测井 photon logging；～ 层 photon sphere；～ 氘核相互作用 photon-deuteron interaction；～ 电子学 photoelectronics；～ 发动机 photon engine；～ 发射谱〈物〉photon emission spectrum；～ 飞船 photon spaceship；～ 关联光谱学 photon correlation spectroscopy；～ -光子相互作用 photon-photon interaction；～ -核子相互作用 photon-nucleon interaction；～ 轰击 photon bombardment；～ 回波 photon-echo；～ 活化分析 photon activation analysis；～ 火箭 photon rocket；～ 计 photon meter；～ 计数 photon counting；～ 计数器 photon counter；～ 介子相互作用 photon-meson interaction；～ 聚束效应 bunching effect of photons；～ 理论〈量子〉photon theory；～ 能量 photon energy；～ 耦合〈电子〉photon coupling；～ 耦合隔离器〈电子〉photon coupled isolator；～ 碰撞 photon collision；～ 气〈统力〉photon gas；～ 牵(引)效应 photon drag effect；～ 铅板 Lymar；～ 曲线〈油工〉photon curve；～ 束 photon beam；～ 探测器 photon detector；～ 通量〈光〉photon flux；～ 统计 photon statistics；～ 推进 photonic propulsion；～ 温度 photon temperature；～ 学 photonics；～ 雪崩 photon avalanches；～ 循环 photon cycling；～ 源 photon source；～ 噪声 photon noise；～ 噪声极限 photon noise limit；～ 增益 photon gain；～ 质子相互作用 photon-proton interaction；～ 中子相互作用 photon-neutron interaction

光子式火箭发动机 [- - shì huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] photon propulsion

光自动跟踪 [- zì dòng gēn zōng]〈军〉light homing

光自动寻的导弹 [- - - xún dì dǎo dàn] lightseeking missile

光自陷 [- - xiàn] light self-trapping

光字符 [- - fú] optical character ◇ ～ 识别系统 optical character recognition system；～ 阅读器 optical character reader；optical mark reader

光字体 [- - tǐ] optical type font

光[荣]宗耀祖 [- zōng yào zǔ] make one's ancestors illustrious；bring glory [honour] on [to] one's ancestors；glorify and illuminate the ancestors；One's ancestors will be rendered illustrious.

光阻材料 [- zǔ cái liào] photoresist

光阻摄像管 [- - shè xiàng guǎn] resistron

光钻 [- zuàn] drill finish

光作用测量术 [- zuò yòng cè liáng shù] actinometry

咣 [ㄍㄨㄤ]
[guāng] 象（撞击振动的声音）clap；crash；bang：他把门 ～ 地一声关上，响得震耳欲聋。*He shut the door with an ear-splitting bang.*]

侊 [ㄍㄨㄤ]
[guāng] 形 [书] ①（大的）big ②（盛大的）grand

胱 [ㄍㄨㄤ]
[guāng]（构词成分）见下。

胱氨酸 [- ān suān] cystinol；cystine；dicysteine ◇ ～ 胺 cystinamine；～ 累积症 cystinosis

胱胺 [- àn] cystamine

胱硫醚 [- liú mí] cystathionine ◇ ～ 合酶 cystathionine synthase；～ 裂解酶 cystathionine lyase；～ 酶 cystathionase

洸 [ㄍㄨㄤ]
[guāng] 形 [书] ①（水波动荡闪光的样子）(of wave) glittering ②（威武的）mighty

guǎng ㄍㄨㄤˇ

犷(獷) [ㄍㄨㄤˇ]
[guǎng] 形 [书]（粗野）rustic；fierce；ferocious；rude；boorish；uncouth：粗 ～ *crude and uncivilized*

犷悍 [- hàn] [书]（粗野强悍）tough and intrepid

广(廣) [ㄍㄨㄤˇ]
[guǎng] Ⅰ 形 ①（宽阔）broad；wide；vast；extensive：地 ～ 物博 *vast territory and abundant resources*；见多识 ～ *have wide experience and extensive knowledge*；消息流传很～。*The news has spread far and wide.* ②（多）numerous：～ 众 *a huge crowd* Ⅱ 动（扩大；扩充）expand；spread；broaden：推 ～ *extend*；*popularize*；*spread*；以 ～ 见闻 *widen one's knowledge*；以 ～ 流传 *so that it may spread far and wide* Ⅲ 名 ①（两广）Guangdong and Guangxi ②（广州的简称）short for Guangzhou：～ 交会 *the Guangzhou Export Commodities Fair* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 达 *Guang Da* Ⅳ 副（广泛）extensively；widely：～ 种 *widely cultivate* 另见 ān。

广板 [- bǎn]〈音〉*largo*

广播 [- bō] broadcast；be on the air；airing：开始 ～ *go on the air*；实况 ～ *live broadcast*；*live transmissions over the radio or television*；停止 ～ *go off the air*；外语 ～ *foreign language broadcast*；有线[无线] ～ *wired* [*wireless*] *broadcasting*；作 ～ 讲话 *speak over the radio*；*broadcast a talk*；现在全文 ～《人民日报》社论。*We now bring you the full text of the Renmin Ribao editorial.* 有些电台一天 24 小时 ～。*Some stations broadcast* 24 *hours of the day.* ◇ ～ 报时 time signal in broadcasting；～ 波 broadcast wave；～ 波段〈信〉broadcast band；standard broadcast band；～ 操 setting up exercises to radio music；～ 大会 broadcast meeting；～ 大学 radio university；wireless university；～ 电视 broadcast television；～ 电视大学 radio and TV university；～ 电台 broadcasting station；broadcast transmitting station；broadcaster；～ 段 medium wave；～ 对话 broadcast dialogue；～ 多路调制器 multiplexer for broadcasting；～ 发射机 broadcast transmitter；broadcasting transmitter；～ 发射机电源 power supply for broadcast transmitter；～ 发射机监视装置 broadcast transmitter monitoring equipment；～ 发射台 broadcast transmitting station；～ 发射天线 broadcast transmitting antenna；～ 发送机 broadcast transmitter；～ 法 broadcasting law；～ 放大器〈信〉broadcasting amplifier；broadcasting repeater；～ 干扰防卫度 signal-to-broadcasting interference level；～ 稿 broadcast script；～ 工作 broadcasting；～ 功率 broadcasting power；～ 机构 broadcaster；～ 记者 broadcasting reporter；～ 加权网络 weighting network for broadcast system；～ 监控器 broadcast monitor；～ 监视器 commentator's monitor；～ 监听机(组) studio monitor；～ 讲话 broadcast speech；radio talk；～ 教学 distance teaching；～ 接收机 broadcasting receiver；～ 接收站 broadcast reception station；～ 节目 broadcasting program；～ 节目表 across-the-board；～ 节目间的广告 cowcatcher；～ 节目交换控制台 program switching console；～ 节目主持人(接受点播歌曲的) talk jockey；～ 竞选 talkathon；～ 剧 radio play；～ 喇叭 loudspeaker；～ 录音 sound program recording；～ 录音机 recorder for broadcasting；announce machine；announce recorder；～ 频带 broadcast band；～ 频段 broadcast band；～ 频率 broadcast frequency；broadcasting frequency；～ 频谱 broadcast spectrum；～ 评论员 radio commentator；～ 设备 broadcasting equipment；～ 时间 airtime；～ 室 studio；broadcasting room；～ 设备模型 broadcaster model；～ 收音机 broadcast receiver；～ 数据系统 radio data system；～ 体操 setting up exercises to radio music；～ 天线 broadcast antenna；broadcasting antenna；～ 听众 broadcasting listener；～ 网 broadcast network；rediffusion network；～ 卫星 broadcasting satellite；～ 系统 broadcasting system；～ 线路均衡器 broadcasting line equalizer；～ 新闻 broadcasting news；～ 信道 broadcast channel；～ 形式 forms of broadcasting；～ 业务 broadcasting service；～ 语言 broadcasting language；～ 员 speaker；broadcaster；(radio) announcer；～ 站 broadcasting service；broadcasting station (of a factory，school，etc.)；rediffusion station；～ 中继网 broadcasting network；～ 转播车 outside broadcast vehicle；～ 装置 broadcaster

广播用天线规格 [- - yòng tiān xiàn guī gé] broadcasting antenna rating

广博 [- bó] (of a person's knowledge) extensive；width；wide：知识 ～ *have extensive knowledge*；*erudite*

广布苋 [- bù xiàn] tumbleweed

广彩瓶 [- cǎi píng] coloured small vase

广草胺 [- cǎo àn]〈有化〉prynachlor；2—chloro-N-(1—methyl—2-propynyl) acetanilide；basamaize

广场 [- chǎng] square；public square；esplanade；maidan：北京天安门广场是世界上最大的 ～。它南北长 800 米，东西宽 500 米，面积 400 多公顷。*The Tian'anmen Square in Beijing is the world's largest square，stretching* 800 *metres from north to south and* 500 *metres from east to west，and covering an area of over* 400 *hectares.* ◇ ～ 恐惧症患者 agoraphobic；～ 照明 plaza lighting

广成 [- chéng] a surname：～ 浩 *Guangcheng Hao*

广赤眼蜂 [- chì yǎn fēng] trichogramma evanescens

广翅目 [- - mù] Megaloptera

广大 [- dà] ①（宽阔）vast；wide；extensive：幅员 ～ *vast in territory* ②（巨大）large-scale；widespread：合作医疗已经有了 ～ 的发展。*There is already an extensive cooperative medical service.* ③（众多）numerous：～ 读者 *the reading public*；～ 科技人员 *the great majority of scientific and technical personnel*；～ 人民群众和专政机关相结合 *combining the broad masses of people with the special organs*

广岛 [- dǎo] [日]（日本本州西南海岸一港市）Hiroshima

广东 [- dōng] Guangdong (Province) ◇ ～ 桑 mulberry kwangtung

广度 [- dù] scope；range；extent：向生产的 ～ 和深度进军 *develop the range and quality of production*；人类利用自然资源的 ～ 将日益扩大。*The scope of man's use of natural resources will steadily grow.*

广对数螺线 [- duì shù luó xiàn] logarithmoid

广而告之 [- ér gào zhī] publicize widely

广而言之 [- - yán zhī] speaking generally；in a general [broad] sense

广泛 [- fàn] extensive；wide-ranging；widespread；widely：～ 传播 *propagate*；*disseminate*；～ 应用 *extensive use*；享受 ～ 的民主和自由 *enjoy extensive democracy and freedom*；～ 宣传计划生育的好处 *give wide publicity to the advantage of family planning*；～ 的兴趣 *wide interests*；～ 而深入的影响 *a widespread and profound influence*；～ 征求意见 *solicit opinions from all sides*；～ 听取各届人士的意见 *consult the opinions of a wide cross-section of people*；进行 ～ 的交谈 *have a wide-ranging conversation*；得到 ～ 的同情和支持 *win wide sympathy and support*；塑料已被 ～ 利用。*Plastics has been used widely.* ◇ ～ 抽样 extensive sampling；～ 展开 burgeon；bourgeon

广防己 [- fáng jǐ]〈植〉Aristolochia fangchi（马儿铃科植物，药材名"木防己"）

广柑 [- gān] a kind of orange

广告 [- gào] advertisement；advert；ad；poster：分类 ～ *classified advertisements*；整页的 ～ *a full page advertisement*；做 ～ *advertise*；～ 揽客 *ad solicitor*；橱窗 ～ *window advertisement*；在报纸上登 ～ 招聘英语教师 *advertise for teachers of English in the newspapers*；把顾客当作他们的活 ～ *take customers as their walking advertisement*；如果你想找工作，可以在《纽约时报》上登一则 ～。*If you want a job，put an adviertisement in New York Times.* ◇ ～ 布局 layout；～ 布局设计 layout design；～ 草图 visual；～ 插页 insert；～ 车 media；～ 传单 flyer；～ 代理人[行] advertising agent；～ 的有声部分 autio；～ 对象 audience；～ 费 rate of advertising；advertising fee；～ 风景 adscape；～ 歌[小调] jingle；～ 公司经理 advertising manager；～ 记录表 advertising calendar；～ 价格 advertising rates；～ 经纪人 advertising broker；～ 栏 billboard；advertisement column；～ 妙语 attention-getter；～ 内容之间的平衡布局 formal balance；～ 内引起用户兴趣的因素 interest arouser；～ 牌 signboard；billboard；～ 片 advertising film；～ 人 advertising man；adman；～ 色 poster colour [paint]；～ 社 advertisement service；～ 设计 advertising design；～ 识别标记 logotype；～ 时间 time spot；～ 受理员 account executive；～ 涂料〈涂〉poster paint；showcard color；～ 推销制 admass；～ 文案 advertising copy；～ 文中的伏笔 hidden offer；～ 限制

advertising restrictions；～ 效果检验法 aided recall；～ 效果研究 analysis of advertising result；～ 协会 advertising association；～ 心理学 advertising psychology；～ 宣传 advertising；～ 宣传车 loudspeaker van；sound truck；～ 宣传费 advertising and general publicity expense；～ 研究 advertising research；～ 研究基金会 advertising research foundation；～ 艺术家 commercial artist；～ 印刷工艺程序 print production；～ 员 admen；～ 正文 body text；～ 纸 poster paper；～ 制作总时 production time；～ 中间商 agent；middleman；～ 撰稿负责人 copy chief；～ 撰稿人 copywriter；～（信号）装置 advertiser；～ 咨询费 cost of inquiry

广告词 [- - cí] jingle

广告电话直销 [- - diàn huà zhí xiāo] direct response advertising

广告画 [- - huà] poster ◇ ～ 印刷品 print

广告字排字手托 [- - zì pái zì shǒu tuō]〈刷〉poster stick

广光性藻类 [- guāng xìng zǎo lèi] euryphotic algae

广寒宫 [- hán gōng] the Moon Palace（the mythical palace in the moon）

广环 [- huán] ringoid

广藿香 [- huò xiāng] Pogostemon cablin（唇形科多年生草本，茎、叶可供药用）◇ ～ 油〈材〉patchouli oil

广积粮草 [- jī liáng cǎo] accumulate great stores of grain and forage

广见博识 [- jiàn bó shí] have a rich experience and extensive knowledge

广见博闻 [- - - wén] widely experienced

广见洽闻 [- - qià wén] have wide knowledge

广渐曲[屈]线 [- - qū xiàn] evolutoid

广交会 [- - jiāo huì] The China Export Commodities Fair

广交四海 [- jiāo sì hǎi] make friends extensively

广角 [- jiǎo] wide angle ◇ ～ 镜头 orthostigmat；wide-angle lens；～ 漫射 wide-angle diffusion；～ 喷嘴 wide-angle nozzle；～ 偏转 wide-angle deflection；～ 扫描 wide-angle scanning；～ 透镜 wide-angle lens；～ 望远镜 wide-angle telescope；～ 物镜 wide-angle lens；wide-angle objective；wide-angled object glass；wide-angle object lens

广角型照明器 [- - xíng zhào míng qì] wide-angle lighting fittings；wide-angle luminaire

广结人缘 [- jié rén yuán] get the people to like one

广金钱草 [- jīn qián cǎo] Desmodium styracifolium

广开才路 [- kāi cái lù] open broad avenues to able people；open all avenues for people of talent；make full use of all talents

广开就业门路 [- - jiù yè mén lu] create job opportunities on an extensive scale；open up new avenues of employment；create more employment opportunities

广开生产门路 [- - shēng chǎn mén lu] explore new possibili ties in production

广开学路 [- - xué lù] creating a wide range of possibilities for further education

广开言路 [- - yán lù] encourage the free airing of views；encourage freedom of speech；provide wide opportunities for airing views

广开眼界 [- - yǎn jiè] One's field of vision is vastly enlarged.；widen one's horizon

广口瓶 [- kǒu píng] wild-mouth bottle

广口拖网 [- - tuō wǎng] gangava

广阔 [- kuò] vast；wide；spacious；expansive；extensive；broad：～ 的国土 *a vast country*；～ 的前景 *broad prospects*；～ 天地 *a vast world*；*a place with broad prospects*；交游 ～ *have a wide acquaintance*；*have a large circle of friends*

广阔空间布置法 [- - kōng jiān bù zhì fǎ] deep space installation

广阔无垠 [- - wú yín] unmeasured vastness；great distance

广林矿 [- lín kuàng] guanglinite

广蛉 [- líng] alderfly

广陵散绝 [- - sǎn jué] go out；be discontinued

广绫 [- -]〈纺〉Canton satin

广袤 [- mào]［书］（土地的长和宽）length and breadth of land：～ 千里的黄土高原 *a vast expanse of loess plateau a thousand li across* ◇ ～ 大气 extended atmosphere

广霉素 [- méi sù] largomycin

广漠 [- mò] vast and bare：在 ～ 的沙滩上 *on the bare expanse of the beach*

广谋博采 [- móu bó cǎi] seek advice from all sides

广谋从众 [- - cóng zhòng] consult and follow the multitude

广木香 [- mù xiāng]〈中药〉（云木香）costus root

广纳贤士 [- nà xián shì] send far and wide to invite men of ability

广谱抗菌素 [- pǔ kàng jūn sù]〈微〉broad-spectrum antibiotic；wide-spectrum antibiotic

广谱抗性 [- - - xìng] resistance of wide spectrum

广群 [- qún] groupoid

广厦高楼 [- shà gāo lóu] high and big buildings；skyscrapers

广食性 [- shí xìng] euryphagy；euryphagous ◇ ～ 种类 food tolerant species

广视角系统 [- shì jiǎo xì tǒng] wide-angle system

广视野目镜 [- - yě mù jìng] wide-field eyepiece

广视野膀胱镜 [- - - páng guāng jìng] panendoscope；panendoscopium ◇ ～ 检查 panendoscopy

广凸 [- tū] convexoid

广土众民 [- tǔ zhòng mín] a vast territory with a large population；a great country with a large population

广温生物 [- wēn shēng wù] eurythermophils；eurytherm；eurythermic plants

广温性 [- - xìng] eurythermic

广武 [- wǔ] a surname：～ 杰 *Guangwu Jie*

广西 [- xī] Guangxi ◇ ～ 柳安 parashorea gigantea

广西壮族自治区 [- - zhuàng zú zì zhì qū] the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region

广效传播媒介 [- xiào chuán bō méi jiè] mass media

广盐性 [- yán xìng] eurysalinity

广延 [- -]〈物〉extension ◇ ～ 参量 extensive parameter；～ 簇射 extensive shower；～ 大[空]气簇射 extensive air shower；～ 大气簇射阵列 extensive air shower array；～ 量 extensive quantity；～ 态 extended state；～ 相干簇射 extensive coherent shower；～ 性质〈物〉extensive property

广延宾客 [- - bīn kè] keep open house

广曳物线 [- yè wù xiàn] syntractrix

广义 [- yì] ①（范围较宽的定义）broad［wide］sense；generalization：～ 地说 *in a broad sense*；*broadly speaking*；使用这个词的 ～ *use the word in a wide sense*；从 ～ 上说，文明的高低是由人们彼此相处和共同工作的好坏来衡量的。*In a broad sense，civilization is measured by how well people can get along with each other and work together*. ②〈物〉generalized ◇ ～ 本征函数 generalized eigenfunction；～ 本征空间 eigenspace in a weaker sense；generalized eigenspace；～ 本征值 generalized eigenvalue；～ 本征值问题 generalized eigenvalue problem；～ 边界条件 generalized boundary condition；～ 变分原理 generalized variational principle；～ 导数 generalized derivative；～ 动量 generalized momentum；～ 多项式 generalized polynomial；～ 二项分布 generalized binomial distribution；～ 范数 generalized norm；～ 方差 generalized variance；～ 方程 generalized equation；～ 赋值 generalized valuation；～ 函数 distribution；generalized function；～ 函数理论 generalized function theory；～ 化 generalization；～ 换码 general escape；～ 积分 improper integral；～ 级数 generalized series；～ 加速度 generalized acceleration；～ 价键法 generalized valence bond method；～ 解 generalized solution；solution in wider sense；～ 解析函数 generalized analytic function；～ 均等核对 generalized parity check；～ 凯尔文模型 generalized kelvin model；～ 凯尔文体 generalized kelvin body；～ 空间 generalized space；～ 拉盖尔多项式 generalized Laguerre polynomial；～ 拉盖尔函数 generalized Laguerre function；～ 理论 generalized theory；～ 力 generalized force；～ 例行程序〈自〉generalized routine；～ 量 generalized quantity；～ 流变体 generalized rheological body；～ 流态化 generalized fluidization；～ 流形 generalized manifold；～ 麦克斯韦尔模型 generalized Maxwell model；～ 麦克斯韦尔体 generalized Maxwell body；～ 模型 generalized model；～ 牛顿流体〈流〉generalized Newtonian fluid；nonlinear Newtonian fluid；～ 欧姆定律 generalized Ohm's law；～ 平差 generalized adjustment；～ 平稳不相关散射信道 wide-sense stationary uncorrelated scattering channel；～ 平稳性 wide-sense stationarity；～ 普朗克定律 universal Planck law；～ 上界算法 generalized upper bound technique；～ 上同调论 generalized cohomology theory；～ 射线法 generalized ray method；～ 实数 extended real number；～ 速度 generalized velocity；Lagrangian generalized velocity；～ 算法 generalized algorithm；～ 随机过程 generalized random process；generalized stochastic process；～ 随机矩阵 generalized stochastic matrix；～ 投影 generalized projection；～ 透射函数〈地物〉generalized transmission function；～ 拓扑空间 generalized topological space；～ 位移 generalized displacement；～ 误差 generalized error；～ 系统理论 general system theory；～ 系综〈统〉generalized ensemble；～ 线性系统 generalized linear system；～ 相对论 general relativity theory；general theory of relativity；～ 相对论性坍缩 general relativistic collapse；～ 相对性原理 general relativity principle；～ 旋量 undor；～ 应力 generalized stress；～ 有限自动机理论 generalized finite automaton theory；～ 振荡控制伺服机构 general oscillating control servomechanism；～ 指令 extra-instruction；macro facility；～ 质量 generalized mass；～ 中值定理 extended theorem of mean value；～ 阻抗 generalized impedance；～ 坐标 generalized coordinates；～ 作业选择 generalized job selection

广义逆 [- - nì] generalized inverse ◇ ～ 矩阵 generalized inverse matrix

广域地形 [- yù dì xíng] macro-relief

广域数据服务 [- - shù jù fú wù] wide area data service（WADS）

广域网 [- - wǎng] wide area network(WAN)

广域信息服务系统 [- - xìn xī fú wù xì tǒng] WAIS；wide area information server（一种易于检索并可获取远程数据文档的动态超文本系统）

广域组合 [- - zǔ hé] megasociation

广枣 [- zǎo] fructus choerospondiatis

广征博引 [- zhēng bó yǐn] quote and prove fully

广植物区系 [- zhí wù qū xì]〈生态〉macroflora

广种薄收 [- zhòng bó shōu] extensive cultivation；wide sowing but meager harvest — a method of cultivation：the cultivated area is large but the per area yield is relatively low

广州 [- zhōu] Guangzhou（captial of Guangdong Province）

guàng ㄍㄨㄤˋ

桄 [ㄍㄨㄤˋ]
[guàng] Ⅰ 动（绕线于桄子上）reel thread or wire on a revolving frame Ⅱ 名（绕好后成圈的线）reel of thread Ⅲ 量（用于线）reel：一 ～线 *a reel of thread*
另见 guāng。

桄子 [- zi]（竹木制的绕线器具）reel

逛 [ㄍㄨㄤˋ]
[guàng] 动（外出散步；闲游；游览）stroll；saunter；ramble；roam；wander about：到郊外 ～ ～ *go for a walk in the suburbs*；～ 大街 *stroll around the streets*；～ 公园 *stroll around* [*about*] *the park*；～ 旧书店 *roam about the second-hand bookstores*；～ 商店 *go window-shopping*

逛荡 [- dang] loiter；loaf about；linger idly；gad about：从前他时常在公园里 ～，无所事事。*Formerly he often lingered about* [*around*] *a park，doing nothing*. 我不喜欢看到年轻人游手好闲地在城里 ～。*I don't like to see young people loafing about the town doing nothing*.

逛来逛去 [- lái guàng qù] hang around

guī ㄍㄨㄟ

瓌 [ㄍㄨㄟ]
[guī] 名 ①［书］（像玉的石头）jade-like stone ② 同“瑰”

瑰 [ㄍㄨㄟ]
[guī] Ⅰ 形［书］（珍奇）rare；marvellous fabulous：～ 异 *extraordinary*；*preeminent* Ⅱ 名（次于玉的美石）fine jasper

瑰宝 [- bǎo]（特别珍贵的东西）rarity；treasure；gem：敦煌壁画是我国古代艺术中的 ～。*The Dunhuang frescoes are gems of ancient Chinese art*. 这宫殿里藏有许多艺术 ～。*The palace contains many art treasures*.

瑰丽 [- lì]（异常美丽）surpassingly beautiful；magnificent：西湖景色 ～。*The view of the West Lake is magnificent*.

瑰丽多姿 [- - duō zī] full of magnificent carriage；elegant and magnificent

瑰天精 [- tiān jīng] rubroskyrin

瑰玮[伟] [- wěi]［书］①（品质奇特）remarkable ②（文辞华丽）(of language or style) ornate

瑰意琦行 [- yì qí xíng]（卓越的思想和不平凡的行为）extraordinary ideas and admirable action；outstanding in thinking and action；praise of a man of high integrity

珪 [ㄍㄨㄟ]
[guī] 同“圭”[guī]

规(槼) [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] Ⅰ 名 ①（画圆形的工具）instrument for drawing circles：圆～ *a pair of compasses*；分度～ *protractor*；两脚[分线]～ *dividers* ②（规则；成例）rule；regulation：犯～ *violate the rules*；常～ *convention*；校～ *school regulations* ③〈机〉（量规）gauge：不通过～ *a no-go gauge*；校正～ *corrective gauge* ④（姓氏）a surname：～恂 *Gui Xun* Ⅱ 动 ①（劝告）admonish；advise：～劝 *admonish* ②（谋划；打主意）plan；map out：全面～划 *map out an overall plan*；*overall planning*

规避 [- bì]（设法躲避）evade；dodge；avoid；set around；escapism；circumvent：～问题的实质 *evade the substance of the issue*；～义务 *evade obligations*；他改变话题以～我们的问题。*He dodged our questions by changing the subject*. ◇～卫星 evasive satellite；～战术 evasion tactics

规测距离 [- cè jù lí] gauging distance

规程 [- chéng] directive rules；standards；standing order；regulations；dictate；code；rules ◇～曲线 rule curve

规尺 [- chǐ] ruler

规定 [- dìng] ①（做出决定）stipulate；provide：如协议上所～的 *as stipulated in the agreement*；贸易合同～余额以人民币结算。*The trade contract stipulates for the settlement of balances in RMB*. 宪法还～国家机关应实行民主集中制。*The Constitution also provides that the organs of state must practise democratic centralism*. ②（确定；制定）fix；set；specify；formulate：在～的时间内 *within the fixed time*；～最高限价 *set ceilings on prices*；合同～屋顶用红瓦，并非石板瓦。*The contract specifies red tiles, not slates, for the roof*. 1991年，政府给整个工业～了质量标准。*In* 1991 *the government set quality standards for the entire industry*. ③（所规定的内容）get-set；stipulation；rule；provision：根据第一条的～ *in accordance with* [*according to*] *the provisions of Article I*；履行契约的～（条款）*carry out contract provisions*；这个～仍然有效。*This rule still holds good*. ◇～本质 prescribe the essence；～标准 standard rate；～菜单(指客饭) set menu；table d'hote；～操作时间 scheduled operating time；～长度 specific length；～程序 established procedure；～尺寸 given size；～电压 assigned voltage；～动作〈体〉compulsory exercise；～范围 prescribed limit；～负荷 given load；～格式 prescribed form；～极限 specified limits；～价格 fixing the price；～价格最低标准 establish a price floor；～交换量 scheduled net interchange；～经济发展方向 set the orientation of economic development；define the orientation of economic development；～精确度 claimed accuracy；～利率 regulated interest rates；～牌号 code designation；～砂浆〈房〉gauged mortar；～上限 set upper limit；～时间 preset-time；schedule time；set time；～事项 ordinance；～数额 quota；～套路 compulsory exercise；required exercise；～特性曲线 specified characteristic curve；～体操动作 compulsory exercises；～条件 rated condition；～跳水动作 compulsory dive；～图形 compulsory figure；school figure（花样滑冰）；～温度 set point of temperature；～项目 gainer；～语法 prescriptive grammar；～载荷 ordinance load；specified load；～载重 prescribed load；～折扣 tariff discount；～准备比率 reserve requirement ratio；～准备存款制度 reserve deposit requirement system；～准备制度 reserve requirement system；～自留部分(保险) obligatory self insurance；～自由滑 short program；～宗教仪式 ceremonial law

规定频率 [- - pín lǜ] assigned frequency ◇～差度 scheduled frequency offset

规度 [- dù] normality；equivalent concentration ◇～化 normalization

规范 [- fàn]（约定俗成或明文规定的标准）standard；norm；specification；specs；canon；canonical；performance specification（设备的）：语法～ *grammatical correctness*；技术～ *technical standard*；合乎～ *conform to the standard*；质量～ *specifications of quality*；不合～ *fall short of the specification*；这个词的用法不～。*This is not the normal way of using the word*. 他的普通话说得不～。*He does not speak standard Putonghua*. ◇～变换〈电磁〉gauge transformation；～不变量 gauge invariant；～不变性 gauge invariance；～不变原子轨道 gauge-invariant atomic orbital；～不等式组 normalized system of inequalities；～不定性 gauge invariance；～层次 gauge hierarchy；～等级问题 gauge hierarchy problem；～对象 object of standardization；～法学派 normative school of law；pure theory of law；～分配秩序 rationalize the relations of income distribution；～回答 canonical answer；～句型 canonical sentential form；～科学 normal science；～理论 gauge theory；～逻辑 deontic logic；～民办教育 standardize non-government funded schools；～群 gauge group；～生长 canonic generation；～型〈控〉canonical form；～语法 normative grammar；～语言 specification [normative] language；～正交函数 orthonormal function；～正交函数展开式 orthonormal-function expansion；～正交基 orthonormal basis

规范场 [- - chǎng] gauge field ◇～论 gauge field theory

规范化 [- - huà] normalization；standardization；normalize ◇～函数 normalized function；～结构 normalized structure；～预测 normative forecasting

规费收入 [- fèi shōu rù] income from the payment of stipulated fees

规复 [- fù] [书]（恢复机构、制度等）restore to norm；rehabilitate

规杆 [- gān] gauge bar

规格 [- gé] ①（产品质量的标准）specifications；norms；standards；specs：不合～ *not up to standard*；*fall short of specification*；详细～ *the detail standards*；～齐全 *complete in specifications*；*complete ranges of specifications* ②（泛指规定的要求或条件）standard；format；requirement：符合～ *meet the requirement prescribed* ◇～板 dimension board；～标准 specification standards；～不符 off-gauge；～部分 specification part；～材〈林〉dimension stock；～界限 specification limit；～切纸〈自〉cut form；～石料〈材〉dimension stone；～说明 description；～体系 schematism；～屋顶板 dimension shingles；～英语〈计〉ruly English

规格化 [- - huà] normalization；standardization；normalizing；standardizing ◇～数 normalized number；～响应 normalized response；～形式 normal form；～正交基 orthonormal basis；～正交系 orthonormal system；～正交性 orthonormality

规管连接 [- guǎn lián jiē] ga(u)ge connection

规规矩矩 [- guī jǔ jǔ] behave oneself；remain orderly；be well-behaved；law-abiding；stiff

规划 [- huà] ①（比较全面的长远的发展计划）planning；programming；project；schematization；programme；plan：长远～ *long-term programme*；城市建设～ *the city's construction plan*；订～ *draw up a plan*；作出全面～ *make a comprehensive programme*；*scavenging scheme* ②（做规划；筹划）plan；programme：把今后五年的科学研究工作～一下 *make a plan for scientific research for the coming five years* ◇～创始申请 project initiation request；～方法 planning method；～经理制度 project manager system；～论 theory of programming；～落实 project implementation；～目标 object of planning；～评审估价法 program evaluation and review technique；～数学 mathematics for programming；～图 planning chart；～预算综合编制法 planning-programming budgeting system；～者 designer

规划及预算系统 [- - jí yù suàn xì tǒng] plannig programming and budgeting system

规矩 [- ju] ①（一定的标准，法则或习惯）rule；established practice；custom：如果你守～，你就不大会遇到麻烦。*If you keep the rules, you are not likely to get into trouble*. 这里的～是这样的。*The custom here is this*. 不能什么事都按老～办。*Not everything can be done according to the old ways*. ②（端正老实；合乎标准或常理）well-behaved；well-disciplined：没～ *have no manners*；*be impolite*；～点！*Behave yourself*! 他的字写得很～。*His handwriting shows care and training*. ◇～线〈刷〉lay marks；～销 gauge pin

规矩准绳 [- - zhǔn shéng] compasses, set square, spirit level and plumb line；a fixed rule [way]；criteria；norms；standards

规块 [- kuài]〈机〉size block

规轮 [- lún] gauge wheel（犁）

规律 [- lǜ] law；regular pattern：客观～ *objective law*；供求～ *the law of supply and demand*；历史发展的～ *law of the development of history*；自然～ *law of nature*；生活有～ *live* [*lead*] *a regular life*；事物内部的～ *the inherent laws of things*；每晚散步是他个人的一项生活～。*Taking a walk every evening was one of his personal laws*. ◇～调节比例 law balancing the proportions；～性 law；regularity

规模 [- mó] scale；scope；dimensions：大～地 *on a large scale*；～宏大 *broad in scale* [*scope*]；～空前的盛会 *a grand gathering of unprecedented size* ◇～经济 economies of scale；scale economy；～经营 scale management；～收益递减〈经济〉decreasing return to scale；～收益递增 increasing return to scale；～投资比率 size-investment ratio；～效益 scale merit；～指标 scale merit

规那树 [- nà shù]（金鸡纳树；奎宁树）cinchona

规求无度 [- qiú wú dù] unbounded covetousness；coveting without limit

规劝 [- quàn] admonish；advise；expostulate；remonstrate：娓娓～ *soft-voiced admonition*；好意～ *give well-meaning advice*；就某人的恶习进行～ *remonstrate with sb. about* [*regarding*；(*up*) *on*] *his bad habits*；她～其丈夫改掉在床上吸烟的习惯。*She expostulated with her husband on* [*about*] *his habit of smoking in bed*.

规行矩步 [- xíng jǔ bù] ①（言行谨慎，举止端方）behave correctly and cautiously ②（比喻墨守成规；平庸无所作为）stick to established practice；follow the beaten track；strictly upright and correct in one's behaviour；be guided by rule in every act and movement

规一化 [- yī huà] normalization

规圆矩方 [- yuán jǔ fāng] adhere to rules strictly

规约 [- yuē] stipulations of an agreement

规则 [- zé] ①（规定的制度或章程）rule；regulation；ordination；prescribed procedure；rope：游泳～ *a swimming pool's regulations*；交通～ *traffic regulations*；遵守～ *follow the procedures*；违反～ *infringe rules*；拼写～ *rules of spelling*；有～必有例外。*There is no rule without an exception*. 没有一成不变的～。*There is no cast-iron* [*fixed*] *rule*. ②（整齐）regular：这条河流的水道原来很不～。*The course of this river used to be quite irregular*. 这一片建筑物的布局十分～。*The buildings in this area are laid out in an orderly fashion*. ◇～包体 regular inclusion；～变星 regular variable star；～波 regular wave；～地磁脉动 geomagnetic regular pulsation；～点阵型磁铁 superlattice type magnet；～动词 regular verb；～多面体 regular polyhedron；～格式 rule schemata；～固体 regular solid；～尖峰 regular spiking；～结缔组织〈组织〉regular connective tissue；～类〈无脊椎〉Regularia；～轮廓 regular contour；～萌发孔 nomotreme；～散光 regular astigmatism；～填料 regular packing；stacked packing；～网络(区域) regular net region；～卫星 regular satellite；～系统〈数〉algorithm；～星系〈天〉regular galaxy；～星云〈天〉regular nebula；～形状技术 uniform geometry technique；～组 set of rules

规则化 [- - huà] regularization ◇～光(量)子传播函数 regularized-photon propagator；～正交函数系 orthonormal system of functions

规则式庭园 [- - shì tíng yuán] formal garden

规则委员会 [- - wěi yuán huì] rules committee

规则性 [- - xìng] systematicness ◇～失真 systematic distortion

规则序(列) [- - xù] regular sequence

规章 [- zhāng] rules；regulations：改革不合理的～制度 *reform irrational rules and regulations*；制定新的～ *establish new rules and regulations*；废除旧的～ *abolish the old regulations*；如果你参加俱乐部，你就得遵守它的～。*If you join the club, you have to abide by its rules*. ◇～制度 rules and regulations

规章费率 [- - fèi lǜ] tariff rate；manual rate

规章虽全，总有例外 [- - suī quán zǒng yǒu lì wài] There is no rule without exception(s).

规准杆 [- zhǔn gān] gauge rod；gauging rod

规准尺 [- - chǐ] gauge board

规准箱 [- - xiāng] gauge box

规准砖 [- - zhuān] gauged brick

规准篆砖拱 [- - zhuàn zhuān gǒng]〈建〉gauged arch

鬶 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 图（古代陶制炊事器具，有三个空心足）a pitcher with three legs in ancient China

圭 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] Ⅰ 图 ①（古代帝王诸侯举行礼仪时所用的玉器）an elongated pointed tablet of jade held in the hands by ancient rulers on ceremonial occasions ②（姓氏）a surname：～健 *Gui Jian* Ⅱ 量（古代容量单位，一升的十万分之一）a capacity unit equal to one hundred thousandth

part of a litre
圭表 [- biǎo]〈天〉an ancient Chinese sundial consisting of an elongated dial and one or two gnomons
圭臬 [- niè][书](指圭表，比喻准则或法度) criterion; standard; *奉为～ look up to as the standard*
圭羟铬矿 [- qiǎng gè kuàng] guyanaite
圭亚那 [- yà nà] Guyana (南美洲北部一国家) ◇ ～人 Guyanese
圭璋 [- zhāng] ①(泛指贵重的玉器) high-quality jade ②(比喻高尚的人品)(of persons) noble character

邽 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～鉴 *Gui Jian*

硅 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名〈化〉silicon (14 号元素符号 Si)
硅氨烷 [- ān wán] silazane
硅靶 [- bǎ] silicon target ◇ ～储存管 silicon target storage tube; ～管 silicon target camera tube
硅胞 [- bāo] silicoblast
硅钡石 [- bèi shí] sanbornite
硅变压整流器 [- biàn yā zhěng liú qì] silicoformer
硅表面 [- biǎo miàn] silicon face
硅宾 [- bīn] silene; silylene
硅掺杂探测器 [- chān zá tàn cè qì] silicon-doped detector
硅尘 [- chén] silica dust; siliceous dust
硅衬底 [- chèn dǐ] silicon substrate
硅单晶 [- dān jīng] silicon single crystal
硅单块集成电路 [- - kuài jí chéng diàn lù] silicon monolithic integrated circuit
硅单向开关 [- - xiàng kāi guān] silicon unilateral switch (SUS)
硅氮烷 [- dàn wán] silazane
硅电池 [- diàn chí] silicon cell
硅电容器 [- - róng qì]〈电子〉silicon capacitor
硅电子倍增电视摄像管 [- - zǐ bèi zēng diàn shì shè xiàng guǎn] SEM TV pickup tube
硅电子倍增视像管 [- - - - - shì xiàng guǎn] silicon electron multiplier (SEM) camera tube
硅电阻 [- - zǔ] silicon resistor
硅对称开关 [- duì chèn kāi guān]〈电子〉silicon-symmetrical switch
硅二极管 [- èr jí guǎn]〈电子〉silicon detector; silicon diode; silicon diode rectifier ◇ ～可变电阻〈电子〉thyrector
硅肺 [- fèi] silicosis; pneumosilicosis ◇ ～患者 silicotic
硅肺结核 [- - jié hé] silicontuberculosis
硅粉 [- fěn] ganister sand
硅氟酸钠铝 [- fú suān nà lǚ]〈无化〉sodium aluminum silicofluoride
硅氟酸盐烧结法 [- - - yán shāo jié fǎ] silicofluoride sintering method
硅钙合金 [- gài hé jīn] calcium-silicon
硅钙铅锌矿 [- - qiān xīn kuàng] esperite
硅钙铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] Silcaz
硅钙铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] uranotile
硅酐 [- gān] silica
硅钢 [- gāng] silicium steel; silicon iron; silicon steel; si-steel; ferrosilicon ◇ ～薄板 silicon plate; ～带 silicon strip; ～片 silicon sheet; siliconized plate; silicon-steel plate; silicon-steel sheet; stalloy
硅铬(合金) [- gè] silicochromium ◇ ～钢 silichrome steel; silicon chromium steel; ～合金钢 silichrome
硅铬铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] silicon chromium
硅谷 [- gǔ] silicon valley (美国一高科技区名)
硅光电池 [- guāng diàn chí] silicon photocell; silicon solar cell
硅光电二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] silicon photoelectric diode; silicon photodiode
硅光电晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] silicon phototransistor
硅光电探测器 [- - - tàn cè qì] silicon photodetector
硅光敏电阻器 [- - mǐn diàn zǔ qì] silicon photoresistor
硅合金二极管 [- hé jīn èr jí guǎn] silicon alloy diode
硅华 [- huá]〈矿〉fiorite; geyserite; pearl sinter; siliceous sinter; sinter; silica sinter
硅化 [- huà] silication; siliconization; silicification ◇ ～钡〈无化〉barium silicide; ～(处理) siliconize; ～断裂带 silicified fracture zones; ～构造岩 silicified tectonite; ～过程 silicatization process; ～木〈地质〉agatized wood; opalized wood; petrified wood; silicified wood; woodstone; ～钼〈冶〉molybdenum silicide; ～容器 silicator; ～铀 uranium silicide; ～作用 silicification
硅化合物 [- - hé wù] silicon compound
硅化物 [- - wù]〈无化〉silicide ◇ ～半导体 silicide semiconductor; ～电阻器〈电子〉silicide resistor; ～敷层 silicide coating; ～陶瓷 silicide ceramics
硅黄铜 [- huáng tóng] silzin; silicon brass
硅灰石 [- huī shí]〈矿〉tabular spar; wollastonite; gillebackite; grammite; aedelforsite; vilnite
硅灰石膏 [- - - gāo] thaumasite
硅基孕育剂 [- jī yùn yù jì] silicon based inoculant
硅集成电路棒 [- jí chéng diàn lù bàng] silicon integrated circuit bar
硅甲烷 [- jiǎ wán] silicomethane; monosilane
硅检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] silicon detector
硅胶 [- jiāo] silica gel ◇ ～薄层色谱法 silica gel thin-layer chromatography; ～干燥剂 silica-gel desiccant; ～填充润滑脂 silica gel grease
硅胶法胶质 [- - fǎ jiāo zhì] silica gel adsorption smole
硅结岩 [- jié yán] silcrete
硅晶体 [- jīng tǐ] silicon crystal ◇ ～二极管 silicon diode; ～管 silicon transistor; ～混频器 silicon crystal mixer
硅镜铁 [- jìng tiě]〈冶〉silicospiegel; silico- spiegel iron
硅卡岩 [- kǎ yán] skarn
硅可变电容器 [- kě biàn diàn róng qì] silicon variable capacitor
硅可控开关 [- - kòng kāi guān] silicon controlled switch
硅可控整流器 [- - - zhěng liú qì]〈电〉silicon controlled rectifier; thyristor; thyrode
硅孔雀石 [- kǒng què shí] chrysocolla
硅块 [- kuài] silicon briquette
硅力敏电阻器 [- lì mǐn diàn zǔ qì] silicon piezoresistor
硅磷灰石 [- lín huī shí] ellestadite
硅铝 [- lǚ] sial; sialsphere ◇ ～层 sial; ～催化剂 silica-alumina catalyst; ～带 sial; ～矿物 silica-alumina mineral; ～合金 alader (含 12% Si); silafont; silicon-aluminum alloy; ～胶 Alusil; ～率〈地〉silica-alumina ratio; ～镁带〈地〉sialma; ～土 siallite; siallitic soil; ～质 sal; sial
硅铝明 [- - míng] wilmil ◇ ～合金 Kupfelsilumin; alpax
硅铝热剂法 [- - rè jì fǎ] silica-thermite method
硅铝酸二钙 [- - suān èr gài] gehlenite
硅铝铁率 [- - tiě lǜ] silica-sesquioxide ratio
硅氯仿 [- lǜ fǎng] silicochloroform; trichlorosilane
硅氯化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] hydrosilation
硅络合物 [- luò hé wù] silicon complex
硅镁层 [- měi céng] sima; simasphere
硅镁催化剂 [- - cuī huà jì] silica-magnesia catalyst
硅镁带 [- - dài]〈岩〉intermediate layer; sima; simasphere
硅镁耐火砖 [- - nài huǒ zhuān] Magnorite
硅镁石 [- - shí] humite
硅锰 [- měng]〈冶〉silicomanganese ◇ ～钢 silico-manganese steel; silico-mangan steel; silicon-manganese steel; ～合金 silicomangan; ～铁 fero-manganesesilicon
硅锰钙合金 [- - gài hé jīn] calcium-manganesesilicon alloy
硅膜 [- mó] silicon film ◇ ～集成电路 silicon film IC
硅钼酸 [- mù suān] silicomolybdic acid
硅钼弹簧钢 [- - tán huáng gāng] Sicroma
硅钼特殊钢 [- - tè shū gāng] silmo
硅粘固粉 [- nián gù fěn] silicate cement
硅粘合 [- - hé] silicone coupling
硅镍矿 [- niè kuàng] konnarite
硅铍石 [- pí shí] phenacite
硅铍钇矿 [- - yǐ kuàng] gadolinite
硅皮 [- -] siliceous skin
硅片 [- piàn] silicon pellet; silicon slice; silicon wafer; chip of silicon
硅青铜 [- qīng tóng] silicon bronze
硅热法 [- rè fǎ] ferrosilicon process
硅热还原 [- - huán yuán] silicothermic reduction
硅热敏电阻器 [- - mǐn diàn zǔ qì] silicon thermistor
硅溶胶 [- róng jiāo] Ludox ◇ ～粘结剂 silica sol binder
硅熔接晶体管 [- - jiē jīng tǐ guǎn] silicon fusion transistor
硅润滑剂 [- rùn huá jì] silicone lubricant
硅润滑油 [- - - yóu] silicon grease
硅润滑脂 [- - - zhī] silicone grease
硅三铁矿 [- sān tiě kuàng] suessite
硅砂 [- shā]〈地质〉silica sand
硅栅 [- shān] silicon gate ◇ ～ MOS 集成电路 silicon gate MOS integrated circuit; ～自对准工艺 silicon gate self-aligned technology
硅石 [- shí] Dinas rock; dinas; silica ◇ ～玻璃〈材〉fused silica; silica glass; vitreous silica; ～砂 ganister sand; ～砖 ganister brick
硅树脂 [- shù zhī] silicon resin ◇ ～绝缘 silicone insulation
硅双向开关 [- shuāng xiàng kāi guān] silicon bilateral switch (SBS)
硅塑料 [- sù liào] silastomer
硅酸 [- suān] hydrated silica; silicic acid ◇ ～铋 bismuth silicate; ～钙〈无化〉calcium silicate; ～钾〈无化〉potassium silicate; potassium metasilicate; ～炉渣 silicate slag; ～率 silica modulus; ～镁〈无化〉magnesium silicate; ～锰〈无化〉manganous silicate; ～钠〈无化〉sodium silicate; liquid glass; silicate of soda; sodium metasilicate; soluble glass; water glass; ～铅〈无化〉lead metasilicate; lead silicate; ～渣 siliceous slag
硅酸钙盐 [- - gài yán] calsil
硅酸铝 [- - lǚ] aluminium silicate ◇ ～耐火材料 alumina silica refractory
硅酸镁盐 [- - měi yán] britesorb
硅酸钠盐 [- - nà yán] metso
硅酸盐 [- - yán] silicate; Santocel; silikil; Microcel; syloids ◇ ～玻璃 silicate glass; ～沉着病 silicatosis; ～分解细菌 silicate dissolving bacteria; ～工业 silicate industry; ～结构 silicate structure; ～菌肥 silicate bacterial fertilizer; ～胶〈材〉silicate cement; ～胶结磨轮 silicate-bond wheel; ～胶结砂轮〈设计〉silicate grinding wheel; ～矿物 silicate mineral; ～冕玻璃 silicate crown; ～粘结剂 silicate binder; ～漆〈涂〉silicate paint; ～砌块 silicate lock; ～墙板 silicate wall slab; ～砂轮 semi-vitrified wheel; silicate wheel; ～水泥〈材〉portland cement; ～瓦 silicate tile; ～细菌 silicate bacteria; ～纤维 silicate fiber; ～阳离子交换剂 zeo-Dur; ～铀矿石 silicate uranium ore; ～砖 silicate brick
硅酸氧磷灰石激光器 [- - yǎng lín huī shí jī guāng qì] silicate oxyapetite laser
硅酸乙酯 [- - yǐ zhǐ] silester;〈有化〉ethyl orthosilicate; ethyl silicate
硅台面型晶体管 [- tái miàn xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] silicon mesa type transistor
硅太阳电池 [- tài yáng diàn chí] silicon solar cell; silicon photocell
硅钛铈钇矿 [- - shì yǐ kuàng] techeffkinite
硅钛酸盐 [- - suān yán] silicotitanate
硅碳棒 [- tàn bàng] Elema; silicon carbide rod
硅碳耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] siloxicon
硅碳石膏 [- - shí gāo] birunite
硅碳氧 [- - yǎng]〈化〉siloxicon
硅铁 [- tiě]〈冶〉ferrosilicon; silicon iron; silicoferrite ◇ ～合金 Antaciron
硅酮 [- tóng]〈化〉silicone ◇ ～聚合物 silicone polymer; ～蜡 silicone wax; ～树脂涂层 silicone coating; ～陶瓷敷层 silicone-ceramic coating; ～脱模液 silicone parting solution; ～橡胶[德] Silopren; blensil; silicone rubber; ～-云母复合材料 silicone-mica composite material
硅同位素 [- - wèi sù] silicon isotope
硅铜 [- -] copper silicon ◇ ～合金〈冶〉silicon copper; ～线 silicon bronze wire
硅土 [- tǔ] tripoli ◇ ～气凝胶〈材〉silica aerogel; ～水泥砂浆〈材〉silica cement
硅烷 [- wán] silane; silicon hydride ◇ ～胺 silanamines; ～醇 silanol; ～法 silane thermal decomposition process; ～化 silanization; ～热分解法 silane decomposition
硅烷基 [- - jī] silyl group ◇ ～化 silylation
硅烷类 [- - lèi] silanes ◇ ～偶联剂 silane coupling agent
硅稳压管 [- wěn yā guǎn] silicon voltage regulator diode; Zener diode
硅钨酸盐 [- wū suān yán] silicotungstate
硅烯 [- xī] silylene; silene
硅纤维 [- xiān wéi] silica fibre
硅线石 [- xiàn shí] sillimanite
硅橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] silastic; silicon rubber ◇ ～绝缘 silicon rubber insulation
硅星 [- xīng] silicon star
硅溴仿 [- xiù fǎng] silicobromoform; tribromosilane
硅雪崩整流器 [- xuě bēng zhěng liú qì] silicon avalanche rectifier
硅氧 [- yǎng] silica ◇ ～胶 silicone jelly; ～淋失作用 desillication; ～烯 siloxen; ～系数 silica modulus

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硅氧烷 [- - wán]〈有化〉oxosilane; siloxane ◇ ～高聚物 siloxane polymer; ～基 siloxy group; ～润滑脂 siloxane grease
硅铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] soddyite
硅油 [- -] silicone oil
硅油类脱模剂 [- - lèi tuō mó jì] silicone oil release agent
硅杂环化合物 [- zá huán huà hé wù] silicon heterocyclic compound
硅藻 [- zǎo]〈植〉diatom ◇ ～纲 Bacillariophyceae; ～黄素 diatoxanthin; ～门 Bacillariophyta; ～软泥 diatom ooze; ～素 diatomin; ～细胞 frustule
硅藻土 [- - tǔ] diatomaceous earth; diatomite; mount meal; fuller's earth; guhr; fossil flour; infusorial earth; tripol earth; tripolite; randannite; tripoli; kieselguhr; bergmeal; bergmehl; ceyssatite; Celatom ◇ ～制品 diatomite product
硅渣 [- zhā] white residue; white slime
硅闸流管 [- zhá liú guǎn] silicon thyristor
硅整流电力机车 [- zhěng liú diàn lì jī chē] silicon rectifier locomotives
硅整流二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] silicon rectifier diode
硅整流焊机 [- - - hàn jī] silicon rectifier welder
硅整流机组 [- - - jī zǔ] silicon rectifier units
硅整流器 [- - - qì] silicon rectifier
硅整流桥组 [- - - qiáo zǔ] silicon rectifying bridge
硅脂 [- zhī] silicone grease
硅酯 [- zhǐ] estersil ◇ ～润滑油 estersil grease
硅质 [- zhì] siliceous; silicious ◇ ～粉 silex; ～空心壳 spicule (硅藻的); ～矿物 silicoide; ～耐火材料 silica refractory; siliceous refractory; ～软泥 siliceous oozes; ～砂 siliceous sand; ～细胞 siliceous cell; ～岩 silicolites
硅重晶石 [- zhòng jīng shí] schcarite
硅砖 [- zhuān] silica bricks ◇ ～炉衬 silicon lining

归(歸) [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] Ⅰ 动 ①(返回) return; go back to: ～国 *go back to one's motherland*; 荣～故里 *return to one's native place with high honours*; 无家可～ *be homeless* ②(还给; 归还) return sth. to; give back to: 物～原主 *return sth. to its original owner* ③(趋向或集中于一地) converge; come together: 把书籍～类 *group together the books of the same category*; 同～于尽 *perish together*; 殊途同～ *take different paths which nevertheless lead to the common destination*; 条条江河～大海。*All rivers lead to the sea*. ④(由某人负责) put in sb.'s charge: 这项工作～他管。*He is in charge of the task*. 这件事～我处理。*Leave this to me*. ⑤(归属) attribute to; belong to: ～公 *belong to the collective* [*public*]; ～国家所有 *be turned over to the state* ⑥(用在相同的动词之间, 表示动作并未引起相应的结果): 吵架～吵架, 可他俩还是很相爱。*They love each other despite their frequent quarrels*. 牢骚～牢骚, 他工作可不含糊。*Although grumbling sometimes, he works hard*. Ⅱ 名 ①〈数〉(珠算中一位除数的除法) division on the abacus with a one-digit divisor ②(姓氏) a surname: ～有光 *Gui Youguang*
归案 [- àn] bring to justice: 缉拿～ *arrest and bring to justice*
归案法办 [- - fǎ bàn] bring someone to trial and mete out punishment; bring back to court for trial and punishment; bring someone to justice
归本因数 [- běn yīn shù] idemfactor
归并 [- bìng] ①(并入) incorporate into; merge into: 把两组～成一组 *merge the two groups into one*; 董事们已决定把这两家小商号～起来。*The directors have decided to merge the two small firms together*. ②(合在一起; 归拢) reduce; lump together; add up: ～在……的标题下 *lump under the title of ...*; 把这些费用～列入"杂费"项内。*Please lump all these items together under the heading "incidental expenses"*. 这三笔账～起来是六万五千元。*The three accounts add up to* 65,000 *yuan*. ◇ ～程序 merge program; merging; ～断层 apposite fault; ～海滩 apposition beach; ～交换法 merge exchange; ～流程表 merged flow table
归巢性 [- cháo xìng]〈动〉homing ability
归程 [- chéng] return journey: ～走的是同一路线。*The return journey was made over the same route*. ◇ ～货物 back cargo
归除 [- chú]〈数〉division on the abacus with a divisor of two or more digits
归档 [- dàng] place on file; file: 此卡应～备查。*This card should be kept on file for reference*. 请把这些信件仔细～。*File these letters carefully*. ◇ ～过程 archiving process; ～系统 filing system
归堆机 [- duī jī] buncher
归队 [- duì] ①(回原部队)(of soldiers) report for duty; rejoin one's unit; decycle(d); return to the ranks: 我们盼望你早日～。*We look forward to your reture on an early day*. 他们都痊愈～了。*They all recovered and returned to their units*. ②(重干本行) return to the profession one was trained for
归垛机 [- duò jī] piler
归附 [- fù] submit to the authority of another: ～国法 *obey the law of the state*
归根到[结]底 [- gēn dào dǐ] in the final [last] analysis; in the long run; after all; in the final analysis: ～, 人民的意志是不可抗拒的。*In the final analysis the will of the people is irresistible*.
归根结蒂 [- - jié dì] get to the root of the problem; all in all; come [get] down to bedrock; in the end; in the final [last] analysis; in the long run
归功于 [- gōng yú] give the credit to; attribute the success to; owe to: 你把别人所做的工作～自己是不诚实的。*It is dishonest of you to take credit for work that was done by others*. 如果说我有一些进步, 这全～你。*If I have improved in any way, I owe it all to you*.
归公 [- -] go to the public [state]; be made a public possession
归国 [- guó] return to one's country: ～观光 *return to one's homeland on a sightseeing tour*; 她将经曼谷～。*She will return to his country by way of Bangkok*. ◇ ～华侨 returned overseas Chinese; ～华侨学生 returned overseas Chinese student; ～留学生 returned (from abroad) student; returnee
归航 [- háng]〈航空〉home; homing ◇ ～飞行 homing flight; ～附加器 homing adapter; ～设备 homing device; homing aid; ～台 homing station; ～信标 homing beacon; radio homing beacon; ～应答器 homing transponder; ～有效距离 homing range; ～指点标 homer; ～指示器 homing indicator
归化 [- huà] ①(同化) submit to the rule of; adopt the customs of ②〈生〉(驯化) be naturalized ③[旧](入籍) be naturalized
归化高程 [- - gāo chéng] reduced level
归还 [- huán] return; revert; send back; give back: 他们决定把它～原主。*They decided to give it back to its owner*. 星期五之前所有借阅的书籍必须～图书馆。*All books are to be returned to the library before Friday*.
归家 [- jiā] return home; home-coming
归结 [- jié] ①(总括而求得结论) sum up; put in a nutshell: 问题虽然很复杂, ～起来不外三个方面。*The questions, though very complicated, may be summed up as coming under three categories*. ②(结局) end (of a story, etc.) ③〈力〉resolution ◇ ～式 resolvents
归经 [- jīng]〈中药〉channel tropism
归咎 [- jiù](归罪) impute to; attribute a fault to; put the blame on: 不能把一切错误都～于他。*We can't put all the blame on him alone*. 他们把这次车祸～于驾驶员的疏忽。*They imputed the accident to the driver's carelessness*.
归咎于人 [- - yú rén] blame (something) on others; ascribe the crime to ...; charge [lay; put; throw] the blame on ...; The blame is charged upon ...
归口部门 [- kǒu bù mén] relevant departments; competent leading groups
归口管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] centralized management by specialized departments; put under centralized management by specialized departments
归来 [- lái] ①(从别处回到原来的地方) return; come back; ②〈穴位〉Guilai (S 29)
归类 [- lèi] ①(分类) sort out; classify: 把这些卡片按颜色～。*Sort these cards according to* [*by*] *their colours*. ② grouping (结构主义语法)
归楞 [- léng]〈林〉bank up; piling up ◇ ～扒杠 piling jack; ～机 log stacker; piler
归里包堆 [- lǐ bāo duī][方](总计) add up
归零 [- líng]〈计〉make zero; return to zero; zero ◇ ～表示 return-to-zero representation; ～代码 return-to-zero code; ～动作 flyback action; ～法 return-to-zero method; ～方式 return-to-zero mode; ～记录 RZ record; ～校正 zero-in; ～逻辑 RZ logic; ～脉冲 return-to-zero pulse; RZ pulse; ～输入 clear input; ～系统 RZ system; ～元件 RZ element; ～制 return-to zero system (RZ); return-to bias
归零式电测力计 [- - shì diàn cè lì jì] zero-type dynamometer
归零制记录 [- - zhì jì lù] return-to-zero recording
归拢 [- lǒng] put together; take in: 你把工具～一下。*Please put the tools together*.
归马放牛 [- mǎ fàng niú] stop warfare; desist from military operations and cultivate literary skill; herd [graze] the fighting horses and cattle; leave military pursuits and promote culture; no more resort to arms
归谬法 [- miù fǎ] reduction to absurdity; reductio ad absurdum
归谬证法 [- - zhèng fǎ]〈数〉reductio ad absurdum proof
归纳 [- nà] induce; conclude; sum up; induction: ～大家的意见 *sum up everybody's opinions*; ～出几个问题 *sum up in several questions*; 递减～ *descending induction*; 统计～ *statistical induction*; 由……～出来 *make a induction from ...*; 从事实中～出结论 *generalize a conclusion from facts*; 请把这篇文章的大意～一下。*Will you please sum up the main ideas of this article?* 上述各种考虑可以用几句话来～一下。*The foregoing considerations may be concluded in a few words*. 所有～推理都是一种猜测。*Every induction is a speculation*. ◇ ～断言法 induction assertion method; ～法 induction; method of induction; inductive method; ～积 reduced product; ～极限 inductive limit; ～假设 inductive assumption; inductive hypothesis; ～论证 inductive demonstration of argumentation; ～逻辑 inductive logic; ～思维 inductive thought; ～统计学 inductive statistics; ～推理 inductive inference; inductive reasoning; ～万能论〈逻〉universal induction; ～维数 inductive dimension; ～原理 induction principle; ～证明 proof by induction
归宁 [- níng][书](回娘家)(of married women) go back to paternal home for a visit
归宁省亲 [- - xǐng qīn] go back to the paternal home for a visit (said of a bride); go home to pay respects to one's parents; visit her parents (after marriage)
归偏制 [- piān zhì] return to bias (RB) ◇ ～记录 return to bias recording
归期 [- qī] date of return: 他的～已定。*The date of his return was settled*.
归侨 [- qiáo][简](归国华侨) returned overseas Chinese ◇ ～知识青年 returned young oversea Chinese intellectual
归去来兮 [- qù lái xī] I'm going home!; I am homeward bound.
归入 [- rù] classify; include: 钨～金属类。*Tungsten is classified among the metals*. 这些问题可以～一类。*These questions may be included in the same category*.
归生 [- shēng] a surname: ～文 *Guisheng Wen*
归师勿掩, 穷寇莫追 [- shī wù yǎn qióng kòu mò zhuī] One should not crush a retreating enemy or pursue broken rebels.
归属 [- shǔ] belong to; come under the jurisdiction of: 该岛的～早已确定无疑。*The ownership of the island has long been established beyond dispute*. ◇ ～论 imputation theory; ～任务 attaching task
归顺 [- shùn](投诚; 归降) come over and pledge allegiance; yield surrender; pay allegiance to: ～政府 (*pay*) *allegiance to the government*
归宿 [- sù](结局) a home to return to: 人生～ *destination of one's life voyage*; 政策是革命政党一切实际行动的出发点, 并且表现于行动的过程和～。*Policy is the starting point of all the practical actions of a revolutionary party and manifests itself in the process and the end-result of that party's actions*.
归算 [- suàn] reduction ◇ ～参数 reduction parameter
归天 [- tiān][婉] pass away; die
归田 [- tián][书](退职回乡)(of officials) resign from office and return home: 解甲～ *take off one's armour and return to one's native place*
归途 [- tú] homeward journey; one's way home
归位 [- wèi] homing
归位式导线机 [- - shì dǎo xiàn jī] homing type line switch
归位式选择器 [- - - xuǎn zé qì] homing finder
归西 [- xī][婉] pass away; die
归降 [- xiáng] surrender
归向 [- xiàng] turn towards (the righteous side); incline to: 人心～ *the trend of the popular feelings*; *the inclination of the hearts of the people*
归心改正 [- xīn gǎi zhèng] correction to centre

归心计算 [- - jì suàn] reduction to centre; reduction of centre
归心似箭 [- - sì jiàn] anxious to return home as soon as possible; eager to dart homeward; impatient to get back; long to return home; return with the swiftness of an arrow; When the mind is bent on returning, it is like a flying arrow.; wishing to have wings to fly home on; with one's heart set on speeding back home
归心纬度 [- - wěi dù] reduced latitude
归心性 [- - xìng] centricity
归省 [- xǐng] [书] (回家探亲) go home to pay respects to one's parents; go home for a visit
归省故里 [- - gù lǐ] pay a visit to one's native village
归一化 [- yī huà] normalize; normalization ◇ ～比值 normalized ratio; ～参量 normalized parameter; ～常数 normalization constant; ～单位 normalized unit; ～导纳 normalized admittance; ～电流 normalized current; ～电纳〈电磁〉normalized susceptance; ～电压〈电磁〉normalized voltage; ～电阻 normalized resistance; ～法 normalization method; ～方向图 normalized radiation pattern; ～耦合系数〈电磁〉normalized coupling coefficient; ～四元数 versor; ～探测率 normalized detectivity; ～特性阻抗 normalized characteristic impedance; ～因子 normalized factor; normalization factor; ～阻抗 normalized impedance; reduced impedance
归一散射因数 [- - sǎn shè yīn shù] 〈物〉normalized scattering factor
归一条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] 〈物〉normalizing condition
归依 [- -] 同"皈依" [guī yī]
归因 [- yīn] ascribe to; attribute to: 警方和村民一致把森林失火～于雷电。*Police and the villagers all unanimously ascribed the forest fire to thunder and lightning.* 他把成功～于运气好。*He attributes his success to good luck.*
归隐林下 [- yǐn lín xià] retire from official life
归于 [- yú] ①(属于) belong to; be attributed to: 光荣～人民。*The honour belongs to the people.* ②(趋向于) tend to; result in; end in: ～同一结论 *tend to the same conclusion*; 经过讨论,他们的意见逐渐～一致。*After discussion their views tended to be unanimous.*
归于无效 [- - wú xiào] neutralize
归与论 [- yǔ lùn] imputation
归约 [- yuē] reduced; reduction ◇ ～公式 formula of reduction; reduction formula; ～式 reductions; ～算法 reduction; algorithm; ～文法〈计〉reduced grammer; ～证明 proof by reduction; ～自动机 reduced automaton
归着 [- zhe] [口] (归置) put in order; tidy up: ～屋子 *tidy up the room*; 行李～好了吗? *Have you finished packing?*
归真反璞 [- zhēn fǎn pú] (指去其外饰,还其本真) (drop all affectation and) return to original purity and simplicity; rediscover one's true self; return to one's original purity and simplicity; regain nature
归正 [- zhèng] reform (oneself); mend one's ways: 改邪～ *give up evil and return to good*; *turn over a new leaf*
归置 [- zhi] [口] (整理) put in order; tidy up
归宗 [- zōng] ascent; (of an adopted child) return to one's own parents or clan
归总 [- zǒng] put (items, etc.) together; sum up: ～一句话 *to put it in a nutshell*; 这些问题还没来得及～。*The problems have not been made a list in time.*
归组 [- zǔ] grouping ◇ ～分类码 group classification code; ～校正 correction for grouping
归罪 [- zuì] put the blame on; impute to; incriminate; inculpate: 他想～于他的兄弟以避免自己受罚。*He thought of inculpating his brother to escape punishment himself.*
归罪于人 [- - yú rén] lay ... at somebody's door; lay one's sins [offenses] at another person's threshold; scapegoatism

傀 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(怪异) rare; strange ②(独立的样子) standing alone Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～良 *Gui Liang*
另见 kuǐ。
傀[瑰]奇 [- qí] [书] (奇异,奇异之物) strange; queer

皈 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 动 (信佛) be converted to Buddhism; become a Buddhist
另见 bǎn。
皈依 [- yī] ①(佛教的入教仪式) the ceremony of proclaiming sb. a Buddhist ②(虔诚地信奉佛教或参加其他宗教组织) be converted to Buddhism or some other religions ◇ ～者 converts
皈依佛法 [- - fó fǎ] follow the laws of Buddha
皈依福音之路 [- - fú yīn zhī lù] sawdust trail
皈依归真 [- - guī zhēn] become a Buddha after death
皈依三宝 [- - sān bǎo] become a Buddhist
皈依宗教 [- - zōng jiào] get religion

鲑 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名 〈动〉(鱼类的一科) salmon: 澳洲～ *Australian salmon*; 大西洋～ *Atlantic salmon*; 陆封～ *landlocked salmon*
鲑病 [- bìng] salmon disease
鲑点式斑鱼 [- diǎn shì bān yú] rock cod
鲑精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] salmine; salmosalar protamine
鲑鲈 [- lú] trout-perch
鲑陷阱 [- xiàn jǐng] [英方] putcher
鲑型鳞 [- xíng lín] salmonoid scale
鲑隐孔吸虫 [- yǐn kǒng xī chóng] Nanophyetus salmincola; Troglotrema salmincola
鲑蝇 [- yíng] salmonfly
鲑鱼 [- yú] trout ◇ ～漂网 whammel

龟(龜) [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名 〈动〉(爬行动物的一科) tortoise; turtle: 长颈恐～ *long-necked turtle*; 大头～ *big-headed turtle*; 海～ *marine [sea] turtle*; 巨陆[象陆]～ *elephant tortoise*; 林～ *wood tortoise*
另见 jūn; qiū。
龟板 [- bǎn] 〈中药〉tortoise plastron; tortoiseshell ◇ ～胶 tortoise-plastron glue
龟背 [- bèi] 〈中药〉curvature of the spinal column; hyphosis (脊骨弯曲突起) ◇ ～甲板船 whaleback; turtleback; ～猫 tortoiseshell cat; tortoiseshell; ～石 septarium; beetle stone; septarian boulder; septarian nodule; turtle stone
龟鳖 [- biē] testudinate
龟鳖类养殖 [- - lèi yǎng zhí] turtle and trionychid culture
龟迹 [- jì] turtle crawl
龟甲 [- jiǎ] tortoise shell ◇ ～虫 tortoise beetle; ～蝶 tortoiseshell butterfly; ～结核 septarian nodule; ～石 turtle stone; septaria; septarian nodule; ～网 hexmetal; hexsteel
龟鉴[镜] [- jiàn] (比喻借鉴) a past event or incident serving as an example or warning to future generations
龟科 [- kē] Testudinidae
龟蜡蚧 [- là jiè] ceroplastes floridensis
龟类 [- lèi] Chelonian
龟鳞 [- lín] tortoise scale
龟龄鹤算 [- líng hè suàn] very old age
龟卵蛋白 [- luǎn dàn bái] emydin
龟毛兔角 [- máo tù jiǎo] (比喻有名无实) hair of tortoises and horns of rabbits — exist in name but not in reality; be merely nominal
龟蹼 [- quān] crawl
龟属 [- shǔ] Chinemys
龟缩 [- suō] huddle up like a turtle drawing in its head and legs; withdraw into passive defense; hole up: 敌人～在几个孤立的据点里。*The enemy was holed up in a few isolated strongholds*
龟缩一团 [- - yì tuán] be huddled up (together): 吓得～ *huddle together in fear*
龟藤壶 [- téng hú] turtle barnacle
龟头 [- tóu] 〈解〉balanus; glans penis; balmony ◇ ～包皮炎〈医〉balanoposthitis; ～花 turtlehead; ～脓溢 balanorrhagia; ～炎〈医〉balanitis
龟纹 [- wén] moire; areola (*pl.* areolae)
龟型 [- xíng] Cheloniform
龟胸 [- xiōng] pigeon-breast

傀 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wěi。
傀山 [- shān] Guishan Mountain (in Henan Province)

闺 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名 ①[书] (上圆下方的小门) a small gate ②(闺房) boudoir: 深～ *a lady's private rooms*
闺房 [- fáng] boudoir; harem
闺阁 [- gé] boudoir
闺阁名媛 [- - míng yuàn] daughters of rich families
闺阁千金 [- - qiān jīn] a young lady
闺阁绣房 [- - xiù fáng] a lady's private quarters; a boudoir
闺阃 [- kǔn] [书] women's quarters
闺门 [- mén] [旧] door of a boudoir; a door to the women's apartments
闺女 [- nü] ①(未婚女子) girl; maiden ②[口] (女儿) daughter
闺秀 [- xiù] ①(旧时称有钱有势人家的女儿) young lady: 大家～ *girls from respectable [cultured; prominent] families* ②(指有德行有才学的女子) a woman with literary talent; a lady writer; a literary woman; graceful girls
闺秀淑女 [- - shū nǚ] a young and virtuous virgin
闺中腻友 [- zhōng nì yǒu] a woman's paramour

妫(嫣、媯) [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～昌 *Gui Chang*
妫水 [- shuǐ] the Guishui River (in Hebei Province)

骽 [ㄍㄨㄟ] [guī] 名 [书] (浅黑色的马) light black horse

guǐ ㄍㄨㄟˇ

堽(陒) [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] [书] Ⅰ 形 (坍塌的) collapsed Ⅱ 名 (坍塌的墙垣) collapsed wall
堽垣 [- yuán] collapsed wall; ruined wall

轨 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①(路轨;轨道) rail; track: 出～ *leave the track*; *get derailed*; 单[双]～ *single [double] track*; 铁～ *rail*; 火车头在拐弯处脱～。*The engine of the train left the rails at a curve.* ②(比喻办法、规矩、秩序等) rut; path; course: 越～ *exceed the bounds*; *transgress*; *violate the rule*; *be against the law*; 纳入正～ *put sth. on the right course*; *put into proper order* Ⅱ 动 [书] (遵循;依循) follow
轨刨 [- bào] rail plane
轨叉 [- chā] rail fork
轨撑 [- chēng] rail brace
轨承行斗式 [- chéng xíng dǒu shì] hopper-on-rails type
轨道 [- dào] ①(供火车、电车等行驶的由条形钢材铺成的路线) track; pathway; rail; runway; circle; railway: 地铁～ *underground railway track*; 矿车～ *tram road*; 你将在8号～找到你的列车。*You'll find your train at track 8.* ②(天体在宇宙间运行的路线) orbit; trajectory: 火星～ *the orbit of Mars*; 把人造地球卫星送入～ *put a man-made earth satellite into orbit*; 卫星被射入环绕月球的～。*The satellite was launched into orbit around the moon.* ③(规则;范围) course; path: 偏离～ *leave the path of righteousness*; *err from the right path*; *take a wrong path*; 生产已经走上～。*Production has already been put on the right track.* ◇ ～变换〈天〉orbital transfer; ～变压器 track transformer; ～辨别〈信〉track telling; ～舱 orbital module; ～测定 determination of orbits; ～车 motor-trolley; ～磁矩〈量子〉orbital magnetic moment; ～导弹 orbital missile; ～导航仪 orbit navigator; ～地球物理观察站 orbiting geophysical observatory; ～电抗器 track reactor; ～电路〈电〉track circuit; ～电路效应 track circuit effect; ～电路信号〈电〉track-circuit signalling; ～电路引线盒 bootleg; ～电视系统 "Orbit" television system; ～电子〈原物〉orbital electron; ～电阻器 track resister; ～定位法 orbit positioning mode; ～动量矩矢量 orbital angular momentum vector; ～对称〈物化〉orbital symmetry; ～对称定则 orbial symmetry rule; ～对称(性)守恒 conservation of orbital symmetry; ～多边形 path-polygon; ～发射 orbital launching; ～方向〈航空〉orbital direction; ～飞行器 orbiter; ～敷设 track laying; ～改正 orbit correction; ～高度 orbit altitude; ～根数 orbital elements; ～根素 elements of an orbit; ～跟踪 orbital tracking; ～工厂 orbital workshop; ～工人 orbital worker; ～工作室 orbital workshop; ～过渡 orbit transfer; ～航天站 orbital space station; ～核武器攻击系统 Fractional Orbital Bombardment System (FOBS); ～(电流)回路 rail return; ～会合〈航空〉orbital rendezvous; ～会合计算机 rendezvous computer; ～会合控制 orbit rendezvous control; ～会合雷达 rendezvous radar; ～火箭 orital rocket; ～极 pole of orbit; ～计算 orbit (al) determination; ～继电器〈电〉track relay; ～价力场 orbital valence force field; ～简并(度) orbital degeneracy; ～降压器 track booster; ～交点〈天〉orbital node; ～交角 inclination of orbit; ～角动量 orbital angular momentum; ～角色〈计〉trajectory case; ～接触器 rail treadle; treadle; ～接头阻抗 rail impedance; ～进动 orbital precession; ～

经度 orbital longitude；～开关〈电〉track switch；～空间 orbit space；trajectory space；～空间站〈天〉orbital space station；～控制 orbit control；～控制反应 orbital controlled reaction；～控制系统 orital control system；～里程 trackage；～力学 orbital mechanics；～连接 between tracks connection；～量子数 orbital quantum number；～面〈天〉orbital plane；～模拟 orbital simulation；～模拟器 orbital simulator；～炮 railgun；～碰撞 orbiting collision；～偏移 orbit displacement；～偏移线圈〈核〉orbit shift coils；～平面〈力〉orbital plane；～起重机 goliath；lift about hoist；rail [wrecking] crane；track crane；～汽车 railbus；～轻便三轮车 velocipede car；～倾角 orbit inclination angle；～曲线〈航空〉orbital curve；～上山 ginney；plane；～摄动 orbit perturbation；～试验器 dynagraph；～手车 trackbarrow；～数据 orbital data；～衰变〈原物〉orbital decay；～衰减〈航空〉orbital decay；～速度 orbital velocity；～太阳观测台 orbiting solar observatory；～弹射 orbit shot；～天文台 orbiting astronomical observatory；～弯曲器 jack rail bender；～纬度 orbital latitude；～卫星 orbiter；orbiting satellite；～稳定 orbitally stable；～稳定性 track stability；～下降 disorbit；～下跳导弹 orbital jump-down missile；～相位 orbital phase；～效应 orbital effect；～修正 orbit trimming；～旋进 orbital precession；～研究实验室 orbital research laboratory；～要素 orbital elements；～引导 orbital steering；～宇称〈量子〉orbital parity；～预报 orbit prediction；～元 orbital elements；～运动 orbital motion；～运输 rail haulage；～站 orbit station；～制动块 track shoe；～制动器〈电〉track brake；～指示盘 track indicator；～中线 track centre；～中心 orbit centre；～周长 orbit circumference；～周期 orbital period；～轴线 centre-line of track；～转向架 railway bogie；～转移飞行器 orbit transfer vehicle；～姿态控制 orbital attitude control；～自动车 rail trolley；～坐标系 orbital coordinate system；～座 railroad shoe

轨道衡 [- - héng]〈地磅〉railroad track scale ◇ ～房 weighing house；～轨 scale rail；～试验车 scale test car；～线 scale track

轨道间联接线 [- - jiān lián jiē xiàn]〈电〉inter-track bond

轨道上装配 [- - shàng zhuāng pèi] orbital assembly

轨道式排气机 [- - shì pái qì jī] inline exhaust machine

轨道式凿岩台车 [- - - záo yán tái chē] track-mounted drill jumbo

轨底 [- dǐ] flange of rail；rail flange

轨顶 [- dǐng] tread◇ ～细裂纹 detail fracture

轨度 [- dù]〔书〕(法度) laws；statutes

轨端淬硬 [- duān cuì yìng] end hardening

轨端电气连接 [- - diàn qì lián jiē] rail bond

轨范 [- fàn]〈规范〉standard；criterion

轨缝 [- fèng] rail gap ◇ ～测量器 gap measuring wedge；～间隙 joint gap；～调节器 rail gap adjuster

轨腹接续线 [- fù jiē xù xiàn] rail-web bond

轨-轨共振 [- guǐ gòng zhèn] orbit-orbit resonance

轨函数 [- hán shù] orbital

轨基 [- jī] base of the rail

轨迹 [- jì] ①〈数〉(某点在空间移动的路线) locus；trajectory；trail；travel；path；way；〈电子〉trace；line；pathway ②〈天〉(天体在宇宙间运行的路线) orbit：我们可以画出地球绕太阳运行的～。*We can draw the earth's orbit round the sun*. ◇ ～长度 path length；～函数 locus function；～机构 locus mechanism；～记录器 course writer；～交接法 intersection of loci；～角 track angle；～控制 path control；～灵敏度〈电子〉trace sensitivity；～球 trace ball；～曲线 geometric locus；～摄影 cyclegraph；～显示器 trace display；～线 trajectory；～消除器 track eradicator

轨夹 [- jiā] rail clamp；rail clip

轨角动量 [- jiǎo dòng liàng] orbital angular momentum

轨节台车 [- jié tái chē] track panel wagon

轨距 [- jù]〈铁道〉gauge；track gauge：标准～ *standard gauge* ◇ ～尺 gauging rule；～垫板 gauge plate；～杆 tie rod；～规 platelayer's gauge；rail gauge template；～加宽 slacking of gauge；～水平仪 gauge level instrument；～调节扣板 gauge-adjusting clip；～线 gauge line

轨卡 [- kǎ] rail clip

轨联接 [- lián jiē] rail coupling

轨梁 [- liáng] beam-and-rail；track beam ◇ ～精轧机 rail finishing mill；～轧机 rail-beam mill

轨路两用车 [- lù liǎng yòng chē]〈机〉autorail

轨排 [- pái] section of track

轨疲劳 [- pí láo] rail fatigue

轨条(接)触点 [- tiáo chù diǎn] rail contact

轨条扣件 [- - kòu jiàn] rail fastening

轨条螺栓 [- - luó shuān] track bolt

轨头 [- tóu] railhead ◇ ～座栓 rail-clamp

轨隙 [- xì] gauge play；rail gap ◇ ～规 joint clearance gauge；rail joint clearance gauge

轨线 [- xiàn]〈数〉path；trajectory；[俚] dog-leg path

轨行梁 [- xíng liáng] running beam (高架铁路)

轨行起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] rail-mounted crane

轨旋管 [- xuán guǎn] orbitron

轨旋钛泵 [- - tài bèng] orbitron titanium pump

轨腰 [- yāo] web of the rail ◇ ～裂缝 split web

轨运器 [- yùn qì] carriage

轨辙 [- zhé] (车辙) rut；beaten track

轨枕 [- zhěn]〈铁道〉sleeper；cross-sleeper；tie；rail bearing：纵向～ *longitudinal sleeper* ◇ ～板 concrete slab sleeper；～槽规 adzing gauge；～钢 sleeper bar；～锯面机 tie scoring machine

轨枕距尺 [- - jù chǐ] gauge for sleepers distance；gauge for ties distance

轨置式发动机 [- zhì shì fā dòng jī] skid engine

轨制动器 [- - dòng qì] track brake

轨制动装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] rail brake

轨座 [- zuò] fish chair；rail chair；rail rest；rail support

匦 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 图 (匣子) box；casket：票～ *ballot box*

晷 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 图 ①[书](日影) a shadow cast by the sun ②[书](比喻时光) time：日无暇～ *with no time to spare；busy all day long*；余～ *spare time* ③(古代用来观测日影以定时刻的仪器) sundial

跪 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 图 (姓氏) a surname：～鹏 *Gui Peng*
另见 guì。

簋 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 图 (古代盛食物的器具，圆口，两耳或四耳) a round-mouthed food vessel with two or four loop handles

佹 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 形 [书] ①(乖戾) perverse；disagreeable ②(奇异) queer；strange；bizarre

佹得佹失 [- dé guǐ shī] (指得失出于偶然) sudden gain and loss respectively；accidentally got，accidentally lost

鬼 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] I 图 ①(迷信的人指人死后的灵魂) spirit；apparition；ghost：据说这所房子里常闹～。*They say ghosts haunt this house*. 他那副样子好像见到～了。*He looked as if he had seen a spirit [ghost]*. 我不信～。*I don't believe in ghosts*. 召～容易驱～难。*It is easier to raise the devil than to lay him*. ②(称有不良嗜好或行为使人厌恶的人) used to form a term of abuse for ignoble character：死～ *you damn fool*；懒～ *lazy bones*；酒～ *drunkard*；色～ *satyr*；胆小～ *coward*；冒失～ *madcap* ③(称逗人喜爱的人) fellow：小～ *little devil*；机灵～儿 *a clever child* ④(不可告人的打算或勾当) sinister plot；dirty trick：捣～ *play tricks*；*do mischief*；心里有～ *have a guilty conscience*；*harbour some gulity secret* ⑤(二十八宿之一) *Gui*，one of the lunar mansions ⑥(姓氏) a surname：～臾区 *Gui Yuqu* II 形 ①(躲躲闪闪；不光明) evasive；stealthy；surreptitious；tricky；deceitful，mischievous：～头～脑 *secretive*；*furtive* ②(恶劣；糟糕) terrible；bad；harsh；vile：～地方 *a damnable place*；～天气 *vile [terrible] weather* ③[口](机灵) clever；crafty；smart：～机伶儿 *devilishly clever*；这孩子真～。*This boy is very clever*.

鬼八卦 [- bā guà] wicked idea

鬼把戏 [- bǎ xì] sinister plot；dirty trick：识破～ *see through a trick*；玩弄～ *play a dirty trick*；别耍～！*Don't try any tricks*!

鬼笔(蕈) [- bǐ] (真菌的一种) Phallus；stinkhorn ◇ ～(毒)环肽 phalloidine；～碱 phalloidine；～菌 phalloid；～属 Phallus

鬼不招不来 [- bù zhāo bù lái] Ghosts don't come in unless they are invited.

鬼吵鬼闹 [- chǎo guǐ nào] make noisy

鬼出电入 [- chū diàn rù] move in and out with lightning speed and wizard elusiveness

鬼吹灯 [- chuī dēng] disrupt furtively

鬼点子 [- diǎn zi] [方] wicked idea；trick：出～ *give devilish advice*；*make a wicked suggestion*；他～多。*He's full of wicked ideas*.

鬼方 [- fāng] a surname：～兴 *Guifang Xing*

鬼狒 [- fèi]〈动〉drill (产于西非)

鬼斧神工 [- fǔ shén gōng] (形容建筑、雕塑等技能的精巧) extraordinary as if done by the spirits；extremely skillful；"divine" workmanship；the secret workings of nature；uncanny workmanship；superlative craftsmanship

鬼勾当 [- gòu dang] fishy

鬼怪 [- guài] ghosts and monsters；monsters of all kinds；forces of evil；evil spirits：驱赶～ *keep off evil spirits*；看上去像～样 *look like a ghost*

鬼骓 [- guī] a surname：～云 *Guigui Yun*

鬼鬼祟祟 [- guǐ suì suì] (行动诡秘，不大方，不正派) sneaking；furtive；stealthy；lurk and sneak around like a ghost；be furtive in one's movements；be up to some hanky-panky；act secretively；like a thief in the night；in a very sneaky way；with a hangdog expression；surreptitious：他～的行为引起了我们的怀疑。*His furtive behaviour aroused our suspicion*.

鬼画符 [- huà fú] ①(喻拙劣的书法) scrawly handwriting ②(指虚伪的话) hypocritical talk

鬼话 [- -] lie；deceptive remark；nonsense；outright lies

鬼话连篇 [- - lián piān] tell a whole series of lies；a pack of lies：真是～！*What a pack of lies*!

鬼魂 [- hún] ghost；apparition；spirit；spectre；disembodied spirits：相信～ *believe in spirits*；招唤～ *raise a spirit*

鬼混 [- hùn] lead an aimless or irregular existence；fool around：和不三不四的人～ *hang around with shady characters*

鬼火 [- huǒ] will-o'-the-wisp；jack-o'-lantern

鬼火闪烁 [- - shǎn shuò] Will-o'-the-wisps flickered.

鬼箭羽 [- jiàn yǔ]〈中药〉Ramulus euonymi (卫矛的带翅枝条)

鬼节 [- jié] spirit festival

鬼臼 [- jiù] Podophyllum emodi var. chinense (小檗科多年生草本植物，原产西藏，浆果可供药用) ◇ ～毒素 podophyllotoxin；～苦素 picropodophyllin；～树脂 podophyllin

鬼哭狼嚎 [- kū láng háo] wail like ghosts and howl like wolves；utter dreary cries and screams；set up wild shrieks and howls

鬼哭神嚎 [- - shén háo] demons weeping and spirits crying — a dreadful clamor；moaning like ghosts and howling like spirits；the wailings of ghosts and moans of demons；terrifying cries；Ghosts shrieked and specters howled.；Devils howl and spirits cry.；(There was the sound of weeping like) ghosts and devils mourning.

鬼脸 [- liǎn] ①(故意做出来的滑稽面部表情) funny face；wry face；grimace：做～ *make a wry face*；*make faces*；*make grimaces*；那男孩扮着～偷看了他父亲一眼。*The boy stole a look at his father with grimace*. ②(用厚纸做成的假面具) mask used as a toy ◇ ～植物 caricature plant

鬼灵精 [- líng jīng] a clever and mischievous person

鬼魅 [- mèi] [书](鬼怪；引申为邪恶的势力) ghosts and goblins；forces of evil

鬼门关 [- mén guān] (比喻凶险的地方) the gate of hell；danger spot；a trying moment；the jaws of death

鬼迷心窍 [- mí xīn qiào] be possessed [haunted] by ghosts；be obsessed with ...；be corrupted by ...

鬼模 [- mó] ghosts mode

鬼魔三道 [- - sān dào] [方] indecent

鬼目 [- mù]〈植〉(凌霄花) Chinese trumpet creeper (也叫"紫葳")

鬼怕恶人 [- pà è rén] be brave in face of a devil

鬼凭妄想 [- píng wàng xiǎng] diabolepay；diabolepsia

鬼泣神号 [- qì shén háo] The ghosts weep and the gods howl；devilish howling

鬼神 [- shén] ghosts and gods；spirits；supernatural beings ◇ ～恐怖〈心理〉demonophobia

鬼神不测 [- - bù cè] beyond the ken of god or devil

鬼使神差 [- shǐ shén chāi] (比喻意料不到) doings of ghosts and gods；unexpected happenings；a curious coincidence；messengers of the gods and spirits；at the behest of supernatural powers

鬼祟 [- suì] dishonourable；tricky；intriguing

鬼胎 [- tāi] sinister design；ulterior motive：心怀～ *harbour sinister designs*

鬼态 [- tài]〈物〉ghost state
鬼荆头 [- tí tóu]〈医〉alopecia (斑秃的俗称)
鬼头刀 [- tóu dāo] (formerly) a sword for beheading persons sentenced to death
鬼头鬼脑 [- - guǐ nǎo] show one's horns; crafty and sinister; hiding and peeping; secretive; furtive; stealthy; thievish: 他们几个在墙角处～地往外探望。*They peeped out stealthily from a corner of the wall.*
鬼莴苣 [- wō jù] devil's ironweed
鬼物 [- wù] ghost; spirit
鬼黠 [- xiá] (狡猾) sly; crafty
鬼线 [- xiàn]〈物〉ghost line ◇ ～ 缺陷 ghost line
鬼蟹 [- xiè] ghost crab
鬼宿三 [- xiù sān]〈天〉Asellus Borealis
鬼宿四 [- - sì]〈天〉Asellus Australis
鬼宿星团 [- - xīng tuán]〈天〉Praesepe; Beehive; Manger
鬼影 [- yǐng] ghost
鬼鲔 [- yóu] [日] lupo
鬼蜮 [- yù] evil spirit; demon; treacherous person
鬼蜮伎俩 [- - jì liǎng] (阴险害人的伎俩) devilish stratagem; evil tactics; devilish tricks; malicious intrigues; underhanded tricks; vicious plots
鬼蜮为灾 [- - wéi zāi] This calamity was caused by evil spirits.
鬼站 [- zhàn] [英] ghost station (停用或无人驻守的火车站)
鬼针(草) [- zhēn] Bidens bipinnata; beggar's-ticks (菊科一年生草本植物，亦称"婆婆针"，全草供药用)
鬼主意 [- zhǔ yi] evil plan; wicked idea; evil plot
鬼子 [- zi] devil (a term of abuse for foreign invaders): 洋～ *foreign devil*

毁 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 同"簋" [guǐ]

庋(庪) [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] [书] Ⅰ 图 (放东西的架子) self Ⅱ 动 (放置；保存) preserve; keep: ～ 藏 *store up; preserve*

氿 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jiǔ。
氿泉 [- quán] (从侧面喷出的泉) spring that spurts from the side

宄 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] [书] Ⅰ 动 (从内部作乱或窃夺) make internal disorder or usurp Ⅱ 图 (盗窃或作乱的坏人) thief; treacherous fellow

诡 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] Ⅰ 形 ① (欺诈；奸滑) sly; cunning; deceitful; tricky ② [书] (奇异) weird; eerie; extraordinary: ～色 *false appearance* Ⅱ 动 [书] ① (违反) contradict ② (责成) instruct; urge Ⅲ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～元 *Gui Yuan*
诡辩 [- biàn] sophistry; sophism; quibbling: ～改变不了历史。*Sophistry cannot alter history.* ◇ ～家 sophist; ～论 sophism; philosophism; ～派 sophists; ～术 sophistry; ～者 pettifogger; whiffler
诡称 [- chēng] falsely allege; pretend
诡怪 [- guài] strange; odd
诡计 [- jì] crafty plot; cunning scheme; trick; ruse ◇ ～机构 boobytrap
诡计多端 [- - duō duān] be full of craft and cunning; be full of (cunning) tricks [mischief; ruses; maneuvers]; be brimful of mischief; be full of wiles; be very crafty; be as crafty as a fox; be foxy and wily; play many deceitful tricks; have a flair for intrigue; have a (whole) bag full of tricks; know too many tricks; know [use] every sort of wicked guile; (as) tricky as a monkey; One's vile tricks are innumerable.: 这个家伙～，我们可得小心点儿。*This fellow is very crafty; we had better be on our guard.*
诡谲 [- jué] [书] ① (奇异多变) strange and changeful; treacherous ② (离奇古怪) eccentric and wild
诡谲多诈 [- - duō zhà] be sly and shrewd
诡雷 [- léi] trap mine; infernal machine
诡戾 [- lì] treacherous and perverse
诡秘 [- mì] surreptitious; secretive: 行踪～ *surreptitious in one's movements*
诡特 [- tè] marvellous; remarkable
诡衔窃辔 [- xián qiè pèi] eject the bit and gnaw the reins — the more you force a horse, the more it resists
诡异 [- yì] strange
诡诈 [- zhà] crafty; cunning; treacherous
诡诸 [- zhū] a surname: ～融 *Guizhu Rong*
诡状殊形 [- zhuàng shū xíng] in fantastic shapes and strange form

姽 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] (构词成分)见下。
姽婳 [- huà] [书] (of a woman) quiet and nice

癸 [ㄍㄨㄟˇ] [guǐ] 图 ① (天干的第十位) the last of the Ten Heavenly Stems ② (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Gui Zhong*
癸胺 [- àn]〈化〉decyl amine
癸比 [- bǐ] a surname: ～平 *Guibi Ping*
癸醇 [- chún]〈有化〉decyl alcohol; decanol; decatyl alcohol; nonyl carbinol
癸二腈 [- èr jīng]〈化〉sebacic dinitrile; sebaconitrile
癸二酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉decanedioic acid; sebacic acid; sebacylic acid ◇ ～二丁酯 dibutyl sebacate; ～二异辛酯 Plexol 201; ～盐[酯] sebacate
癸二烯 [- - xī] decadiene ◇ ～酸 decatrienoic acid
癸基 [- jī]〈化〉decyl
癸磷锡 [- lín xī] decafentin; stannoram; stannoplus
癸硼烷 [- péng wán] decaborane ◇ ～聚合物 decaborane polymer
癸醛 [- quán] capraldehyde; capric aldehyde; decanal; 〈有化〉decyl aldehyde
癸炔 [- quē] decine
癸三烯酸 [- sān xī suān] Sencolaminic acid
癸酸 [- suān]〈有化〉capric acid; n-decanoic acid; decatoic acid; n-decoic acid; decyclic acid; octylacetic acid ◇ ～丙三酯 dynasan 110; ～酐〈有化〉capric anhydride; (三) ～甘油酯 decanoin; ～甲酯〈有化〉methyl caprate; methyl decanoate; ～盐〈有化〉caprate; ～乙酯〈有化〉ethyl caprate; ethyl decanoate
癸烷 [- wán] decane ◇ ～双胺 decamethonium
癸烯 [- xī] decene
癸酰胺 [- xiān àn]〈化〉decyl amide
癸酰基 [- - jī] capryl

guì ㄍㄨㄟˋ

桂 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图 ① (肉桂) cassia; Chinese cinnamon ② (木犀) sweet osmanthus: 金～ *orange osmanthus* ③ (月桂树) laurel; bay tree ④ (桂皮树) cassia-bark tree ⑤ (广西的别称) another name for the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region ⑥ (桂江) the Guijiang River (in Guangxi) ⑦ (姓氏) a surname: ～良 *Gui Liang*
桂白鲑 [- bái guī] gwyniad
桂宫 [- gōng] the moon
桂冠 [- guān] laurel (as an emblem of victory or distinction); crown of laurels: 一位力保～的全国冠军 *a national champion who looks his laurels* ◇ ～诗人 Poet Laureate
桂冠球 [- - qiú] balloon
桂红鸭 [- hóng yā] cinnamon teal
桂花 [- huā]〈植〉fragrans; sweet-scented osmanthus ◇ ～酒 wine fermented with osmanthus flowers; ～[月桂]油 bay-oil
桂楫兰桡 [- jí lán ráo] rudders of cassia and oars of aromatic wood; fine oars
桂林山水甲天下 [- lín shān shuǐ jiǎ tiān xià] East or west, Guilin's scenery is the best.
桂榴石 [- liú shí]〈矿〉cinnamon stone; hessonite
桂木属 [- mù shǔ] Artocarpus
桂皮 [- pí] cassia; cassia bark; Chinese cinnamon; cinnamon; feathering ◇ ～油 cassia oil
桂皮钓樟 [- - diào zhāng] spicebush
桂皮醛 [- - quán] cinnaldehydum; cinnamaldehyde; cinnamylaldehyde
桂皮酸苄酯 [- - suān biàn zhǐ] benzyl cinnamate
桂皮酸盐 [- - - yán] cinnamate
桂皮烯 [- - xī] phenylethene; cinnamol ◇ ～苯乙烯 cinnamene
桂皮酰麻黄碱 [- - xiān má huáng jiǎn] cinnamylephedrine
桂皮紫萁 [- - zǐ qí] brake
桂树 [- shù] cinnamon
桂香水 [- xiāng shuǐ] bay-rum
桂叶聚果木 [- yè jù guǒ mù] Australian turpentine tree
桂叶栎(色) [- - lì] laurel oak
桂叶楠皮 [- - nán pí] maidalokri
桂叶榕 [- - róng] higueron
桂樱苷 [- yīng gān] prulaurasin
桂鱼 [- yú] mandarin fish
桂圆 [- yuán] (龙眼) longan ◇ ～肉 dried longan pulp
桂月 [- yuè] the 8th lunar month
桂枝 [- zhī]〈中药〉cassia twig
桂竹 [- zhú] phyllostachys bambusoides
桂竹香 [- zhú xiāng] English wallflower; bleeding-heart ◇ ～苷 cheiranthin; ～宁 cheirinine; ～素 cheirolin; ～芥 wormeed mustard; ～棕色 wall flower brown
桂子兰孙 [- zǐ lán sūn] famous posterity [descendants]
桂子飘香 [- - piāo xiāng] The fragrance of the laurel blossoms filled the air.

柜(櫃) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图 ① (收藏物品用的器具) cupboard; cabinet; chest: 衣～ *wardrobe*; 书～ *bookcase*; 保险～ *safe*; 食品～ *kitchen cupboard* ② (柜房，也指商店) counting house; counter; shop: 掌～的 *shop owner*
柜橱 [- chú] cupboard; showcase
柜房 [- fáng] cashier's office
柜榴石 [- liú shí]〈矿〉cinnamon stone; hessonite
柜上 [- shang] [旧] (指柜房；也指商店) cashier's office; shop
柜式风琴 [- shì fēng qín] cabinet organ
柜式钢琴 [- - gāng qín] cabinet piano
柜台 [- tái] counter; bar: 玻璃～ *show case*; 站～ *serve behind the counter*; 特[廉]价～ *bargain counter*; 付帐～ *check-out counter*; 珠宝～ *jewelry counter* ◇ ～游戏 counter game
柜头陈列样品 [- tóu chén liè yàng pǐn] counter display
柜液面指示器 [- yè miàn zhǐ shì qì] tank level indicator
柜桌 [- zhuō] hutch table
柜子 [- zi] cupboard; cabinet; sark
柜组 [- zǔ] group

桧(檜) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图〈植〉(柏科常绿乔木) Sabina chinensis; Chinese juniper (亦称"圆柏"、"桧柏")
另见 huì。
桧柏 [- bǎi] juniper; Chinese junipers; juniperus chinensis
桧醇 [- chún] sabinol; hinolitol; hinokitiol
桧树果实 [- shù guǒ shí] sloeberry
桧素 [- sù] juniperin
桧酸 [- suān] juniperic acid; hinokiic acid
桧萜 [- tiē] sabinene
桧酮 [- tóng] hinokione
桧烷 [- wán] sabinane
桧烯 [- xī] sabinene
桧叶螅 [- yè xī] sertularian
桧油 [- yóu] juniper oil
桧中毒 [- zhòng dú] sabinism

糜 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～迁 *Gui Qian*
另见 jué"橛"。

瞶 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 形 [书] (眼疾，看东西模模糊糊的) dim-sighted

炅 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～横 *Gui Heng*
另见 jiǒng。

蹶 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～丘 *Gui Qiu*
另见 jué; juě。

跪 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 动 (两膝弯曲着地) kneel; go down on one's knees: 下～ *kneel upon one's knees; kneel down before sb.*; 几个妇女～在佛像前祈祷。*Several women knelt down before the statue of Buddha and prayed.*
另见 guǐ。
跪拜 [- bài] worship on bended knees; kowtow: 他们～在佛像面前。*They knelt before the image of the Buddha.*
跪撑摔 [- chēng shuāi] ground wrestling
跪倒 [- dǎo] throw oneself on one's knees; prostrate oneself; grovel: ～在某人脚下 *prostrate oneself at sb.'s feet; grovel before sb.; kneel at sb.'s feet*
跪倒脚下 [- - jiǎo xià] throw oneself at sb.'s feet
跪倒在地 [- - zài dì] go down on one's knees; kneel (up) on the ground
跪地哀求 [- dì āi qiú] kneel on the ground crying for mercy
跪地乞命 [- - qǐ mìng] be lying in the dust pleading for one's life
跪地乞饶 [- - - ráo] prostrate oneself before sb. and beg for mercy and forgiveness; throw oneself on the ground and plead for mercy
跪垫 [- diàn] hassock
跪动作 [- dòng zuò] kneeling part
跪伏 [- fú] couch
跪落 [- luò] knee drop

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跪乳之恩 [- rǔ zhī ēn] filial piety
跪射 [- shè] 〈军〉 kneeling fire
跪毯 [- tǎn] sedjadeh
跪腿摔 [- tuǐ shuāi] hip roll wrestling
跪下 [- xia] kneel; drop to one's knees
跪下求饶 [- - qiú ráo] kneel down begging for pardon; fall to one's knees, begging for mercy
跪在人前 [- zài rén qián] fall on one's knees before sb.; kneel at sb.'s feet
跪姿 [- zī] kneeling position: ～ 射击 *shoot from a kneeling position*

贵 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] Ⅰ形 ①（价格高；价值大）expensive; costly; dear: 昂 ～ *very expensive*; 这地方东西很 ～。*Things are expensive here.* 这架照相机太 ～ 了。*This camera is too dear.* ②（评价高；值得珍视或重视）highly valued; valuable; precious: 宝 ～ *valuable*; *precious*; 春雨 ～ 如油。*Spring rain is as precious as oil.* 人 ～ 有自知之明。*It is valuable to know oneself.* 兵 ～ 神速。*Speed is crucial in military affairs.* 物以稀为 ～。*A thing is valued in proportion to its rarity.* ③（旧时指地位优越）noble; honourable: 出身高 ～ *born in a noble family* ④［敬］（称与对方有关的事物）your: ～ 姓？*May I know your name?* 有何 ～ 干？*What business have you come here for?* Ⅱ 名 ①（贵州省的简称）short for Guizhou Province: 云 ～ 高原 *the Yunnan-Guizhou Plateau* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 迁 *Gui Qian* Ⅲ 动［书］①（尊敬）respect ②（重视）attach importance ③（爱戴）love with special respect ④（涨价）rise in price
贵宾 [- bīn] honoured guest; distinguished guest ◇ ～ 房间 stateroom; ～ 席 seats for distinguished guests; distinguished visitors' gallery; ～ 休息室 reserved lounge (for honoured guests)
贵蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] precious opal
贵电势 [- diàn shì] 〈物化〉 noble potential
贵耳贱目 [- ěr jiàn mù]（相信传闻，不相信眼见的事实）trust one's ears rather than one's eyes — rely on hearsay; easily accept others' words and decline to see with one's own eyes
贵妃 [- fēi] highest-ranking imperial concubine
贵腐病 [- fǔ bìng] noble rot
贵橄榄石 [- gǎn lǎn shí] peridot; bottle stone; chrysolite; chrysolyte
贵阁名媛 [- gé míng yuàn] a great lady; a lady from a noble family
贵庚 [- gēng]［敬］(may I know) your age
贵国 [- guó] your country
贵贱上下 [- jiàn shàng xià] high and low; gentle and simple; great and small
贵金属 [- jīn shǔ] noble metal; precious metal ◇ ～ 含量 〈冶〉 bullion content; ～ 合金 precious metal alloys; ～ 回收 precious-metals recovery; ～ 精炼厂 precious-metal refiner; ～ 矿床 precious metal deposit; ～ 热电偶 noble-metal thermocouple; ～ 熔[冶]炼 noble metal metallurgy; ～ 温差电偶 noble-metal thermocouple
贵精不贵多 [- jīng bú guì duō] Things are valued for their quality rather than their numbers.; It's quality rather than quantity that counts.
贵客盈门 [- kè yíng mén] The house was full of distinguished guests.
贵榴石 [- liú shí] almandine; almandite
贵铅 [- qiān] precious metals containing lead
贵人 [- rén] ①（尊贵的人）a high-ranking government official ②（古代皇宫中女官名）title of a female palace official
贵人多忘(事) [- - duō wàng] A man of distinction always has a poor memory.; A highly placed person is apt to be forgetful.; A man of your eminence has a short memory.; Great men are apt to have short memories.; Honourable men easily forget.; The higher the rank, the worse the memory.
贵蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] noble serpentine
贵体违和 [- tǐ wéi hé] Your precious health was not all that it might be.
贵田霉素 [- tián méi sù] kidamycin
贵姓 [- xìng]［敬］your surname
贵阳 [- yáng] Guiyang (capital of Guizhou Province)
贵恙 [- yàng]［敬］your illness
贵要静脉 [- yào jìng mài] 〈解〉 basilic vein; vena basilica
贵重 [- zhòng] valuable; precious: ～ 物品 *valuables*; *valuable articles*; ～ 药品 *costly medicines*; 像金子一样 ～ *as precious as gold*
贵州 [- zhōu] Guizhou (Province)
贵胄 [- zhòu]［书］(贵族的后代) the descendants of nobles
贵族 [- zú] noble; nobleman; aristocrat; nobility; aristocracy: 封建 ～ *feudal nobles*; 精神 ～ *intellectual aristocrats*; ～ 世家 *a noble family*; ～ 出身 *a man of noble birth*; ～ 血统 *blue blood*; 伯爵、亲王和国王属于 ～。*Earls, princes, and kings belong to the nobility.* 美国没有 ～。*The United States does not have a nobility.* ◇ ～ 阶层 aristocracy; ～ 名册 peerage

刿(劌) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 动［书］①（刺伤）stab ②（割开）cut ④（会合）meet

香 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仲 *Gui Zhong*

会(會) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] （构词成分）见下。另见 huì; kuài。
会稽之耻 [- jī zhī chǐ] the shame of being defeated

刽(劊) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 动［书］(割断) cut off; chop off
刽子手 [- zi shǒu] ①（旧称执行死刑的人）executioner; headsman ②（屠杀人民的人）slaughterer; butcher

鳜 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 名〈动〉(鳜鱼) Siniperca chuatsi; mandarin fish

鲑(鱥) [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 名〈动〉(鱼) minnow

炔 [ㄍㄨㄟˋ] [guì] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 钦 *Gui Qin*
另见 quē。

gǔn ㄍㄨㄣˇ

磙(磙) [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] Ⅰ名（磙子）roller: 石 ～ *stone roller* Ⅱ 动（用磙子轧）level (ground, etc.) with a roller: ～ 地 *roll the ground*
磙子 [- zi] ①（碌碡）stone roller ②（碾轧器具）roller

辊 [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] 名〈机〉(能滚动的圆柱形机件) roller
辊包覆 [- bāo fù] roll cladding
辊(压)层压 [- céng yā] roll laminating
辊承弯曲试验 [- chéng wān qū shì yàn] roller bend test
辊道 [- dào] roll table; roller bed; roller way; roller-table gear ◇ ～ 电机 electric machines for roller; ～ 炉床 roller hearth; ～ 炉膛运输带 roller hearth conveyer; ～ 输送机 〈机〉 roller conveyor; ～ 窑 roller kilns
辊底式炉 [- dǐ shì lú] roller hearth furnace
辊端 [- duān] roller end
辊锻 [- duàn] roll forging ◇ ～ 锻模 sroll die; ～ 机 〈机〉 roll forging machine; roll former
辊缝 [- fèng] cleaning between (the) rolls ◇ ～ 锁口 roll parting; ～ 调整机构 roll-separating mechanism; ～ 指示器 roll gap indicator; roll opening indicator
辊光 [- guāng] burnishing-in ◇ ～ 机 burnishing machine; ～ 器 burnisher
辊痕 [- hén] slivering (板材、带材表面热轧缺陷)
辊环 [- huán] 〈冶〉 collars; roll collar
辊颈 [- jǐng] roll neck
辊距 [- jù] roll(er) spacing
辊口 [- kǒu] spin in
辊拉机 [- lā jī] turk's head machine
辊冷式挤塑 [- lěng shì jǐ sù] 〈工〉 cast-film extrusion; chill-roll extrusion
辊轮拉丝模 [- lún lā sī mó] roller die
辊面 [- miàn] roll surface
辊捏工 [- niē gōng] braker
辊坯 [- pī] roller stock
辊染机 [- rǎn jī] jig
辊身 [- shēn] body of roll; barrel ◇ ～ 对角折断 diagonaly body break; ～ 平孔型 bull-head pass
辊式 [- shì] roll-type; roller-type ◇ ～ 侧导板 roller side guard; ～ 侧支座 roller side bearing; ～ 穿轧机 Mannesmann piercer; ～ 单丝浸润器 roller type size applicator; ～ 导板 roller-type guide; ～ 地上卷取机 roll-type upcoiler; ～ 地下卷取机 mandrel down coiler; ～ 分级机 roller grader; roller sizer; roller sorter; roll-type grader; ～ 粉碎机 〈机〉 roller pulverizer; ring roll pulverizer; ～ 干燥机 roller drier; ～ 给料机 roll feeder; roller feeder; ～ 矫直 roll(er) straightening (钢管，型钢的); ～ 矫直机 roll leveller; roll straightener; roller straightening machine; straightening rolls; ～ 进给装置 roll feed; ～ 卷取机 coiler gear; roller reel; roll-type coiler; ～ 磨粉机 roller flour mill; ～ 磨机 〈机〉 ring-roller mill; ～ 磨碎机 〈机〉 roll mill; ～ 扭转导板 roller twist guide; ～ 破碎机 〈机〉 roll crusher; kibbler roll; roll breaker; roll mill; ～ 输送机 roller path; ～ 碎茎机 roller breaking machine; ～ 碎煤机 roll coal crusher; ～ 型材矫直机 roller section-straightening machine; ～ 压制机 roll press; ～ 研光机 rolling press; ～ 轧花机 roller gin; ～ 轧碎机 crusher rolls; ～ 摘棉铃机 roll stripper; ～ 摘棉铃装置 roll-type strpping unit; ～ 摘穗器 roller stripper
辊手平孔型 [- shǒu píng kǒng xíng] bull-head pass
辊碎机 [- suì jī] 〈采矿〉 rolls
辊筒 [- tǒng] 〈机〉 roller ◇ ～ 磨光 drum sanding; ～ 压碎机 crushing roll; ～ 印花 〈纺〉 roller printing
辊筒式干燥 [- - shì gān zào] 〈化工〉 roller drying
辊涂 [- tú] roller coat
辊(式)弯(板)机 [- wān jī] 〈机〉 roll bending machine
辊弯曲效应 [- - qū xiào yìng] ox-bow effect
辊铣 [- xǐ] surface milling
辊隙 [- xì] roll gap ◇ ～ 存料 bank
辊心 [- xīn] roll centre
辊型 [- xíng] roll shape ◇ ～ 设计 cambering; ～ 调整 crown adjustment (轧制过程中的)
辊压 [- yā] roll-in ◇ ～ 淬火 rolled hardening; ～ 钢板 rolled sheet iron; rolled sheet steel; ～ 钢梁 rolled steel beam; ～ 机 roll squeezer; ～ 接合 roll bonding; ～ 梁 rolled beam
辊印 [- yìn] roll marks; roll pick-up
辊轧 [- zhá] rolling ◇ ～ 成形 roll forming; ～ 梁 rolled girder
辊罩 [- zhào] jacket
辊轴 [- zhóu] roll shaft ◇ ～ 筛 rolling axial screen; ～ 圆周速度 roll peripheral speed; ～ 闸门 stoney gate; ～ 支座 roller support
辊子 [- zi] roller ◇ ～ 冲压模 〈机〉 roller stamping die; ～ 矫平 roller leveling; ～ 输送机 roller conveyor
辊座 [- zuò] roller seat

鲧(鯀) [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] 名 ①（古书上说的一种大鱼）a great fish ②（古人名，传说是禹的父亲）Gun (the name of emperor Yu's father)

衮(袞) [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] 名（古代君王等的礼服）ceremonial dress of the emperor or the highest-ranking official in the imperial court
衮服 [- fú] ceremonial dress of the emperor
衮衮 [- gǔn] ①（继续不断）continual ②（众多）numerous
衮衮诸公 [- - zhū gōng]［讽］(众多居高位而无所作为的官僚) high-ranking officials

滚(滾) [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] Ⅰ动 ①（翻转；滚动）roll; turn round; trundle: 打 ～ 儿 *turn a somersault*; ～ 进 *roll-in*; 满地乱 ～ *roll all over the ground*; ～ 铁环 *trundle a hoop*; 他 ～ 了一个雪球。*He rolled a snowball.* 球 ～ 到桌子下面去了。*The ball rolled under the table.* ②（走开；离开）get away; beat it: ～ 出 *roll-out*; ～ 开 *scram*; *get out* ③（液体沸腾）boil: 锅里汤 ～ 了。*The soup is boiling* [*bubbling*] *in the pot.* ④（缝纫方法）bind; trim; hem: 给桌布 ～ 一个边 *hem a tablecloth*; 裙子 ～ 上花边 *trim the skirt with lace*; 袖口上 ～ 一条边儿 *bind the cuffs.* Ⅱ 形 ①（滚动的）rolling: ～ 轮 *rolling wheels* ②（达到沸点以上的）boiling: ～ 水 *boiling water* ③（奔流的；急速的）rushing; torrential: ～ ～ 长江 *the torrential currents of the Changjiang River*; 财源 ～ ～ *profits pouring in from all sides* Ⅲ 副（非常；达到很高程度的）very; to a high degree: ～ 烫 *red hot*; ～ 热（*of human*）*feverish*;（*of food*）*boiling hot*; ～ 圆 *perfectly round* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 英 *Gun Ying*
滚鞍下马 [- ān xià mǎ] slip out of the saddle; alight from one's horse; turn quickly upon one's saddle and dismount
滚板机 [- bǎn jī] plate roller
滚包 [- bāo] agglomeration
滚刨 [- bào] spoke shave
滚边 [- biān]（绲边）bordure; strapping; edging; embroidered border; welt; piping; nouveauté ◇ ～ 编带 cord piping; ～ 缝 bound seam; ～ 机 edge knurling machine; ～ 开叉 bound slit; slash opening; ～ 开口 slash opening; ～ 器 binding apparatus; binder
滚边式镜框装法 [- - shì jìng kuàng zhuāng fǎ] passepartouts
滚材工 [- cái gōng] leverman
滚槽法 [- cáo fǎ] 〈半〉 rolled groove-method

滚槽机 [- - jī] 〈机〉 channelling machine
滚齿 [- chǐ] hobbing ◇ ～ 刀 hobcutter; gear cutter; ～ 法 generating process; ～ 机 gear-hobbing machine; hobber; hobbing machine; ～ 切削法 generating cutting; ～ 铣 generating milling
滚存 [- cún] (逐日累计的积存) accumulated; cumulative ◇ ～ 利润 accumulated profits; ～ 盈余 accumulated surplus; ～ 资金 deferred assets
滚蛋 [- dàn] [骂] scram; get away; off with you; sling out; Get out!
滚刀 [- dāo] 〈机〉 hobbing cutter; hob ◇ ～ 刀杆 hob arbor; ～ 架(座) hob head; ～ 检查仪 hob checking equipment; hob tester; hob testing machine; ～ 磨床 hob sharpener; hob grinding machine
滚刀式切茎器 [- - shì qiē jīng qì] beater
滚刀式切碎机 [- - - - suì jī] rotobeater
滚道 [- dào] rollaway nest; (轴承) ～ *ball track*; *tray* ◇ ～ 柱塞 roller carried plunger
滚点焊 [- diǎn hàn] roll spot weld(ing)
滚钓作业 [- diào zuò yè] jigging
滚动 [- dòng] roll; trundle; rolling; volution; run; rolling motion ◇ ～ 半径 rolling radius; ～ 薄膜式液压缸 rolling diaphragm actuator; ～ 传感器 roll sensor; ～ 刺痕 roll-spuren; ～ 导弹 rolling missile; ～ 导轨 rolling guide; ～ 导套 rolling bushing; ～ 豆 jumping bean; jumping seed; ～ 法 rolling method; ～ 副 rolling pair; ～ 刮土机 tumble-bug; ～ 焊剂法 flow solder method; ～ 黑条 light bar; ～ 痕 roll mark; ～ 机翼 rolling wing; ～ 铰接 roll articulation; ～ 接触 rolling contact; ～ 接触载荷 rolling contact load; ～ 料斗 roll magazines; ～ 面 rolling surface; ～ 摩擦 friction of rolling; rolling friction; ～ 曲面 surface of rolling; ～ 扰动力特性 dynamic roll response; ～ 筛 drum screen; roller screen; ～ 体 rolling element; ～ 物体者 birler; ～ 性 rollability; ～ 性能 rolling characteristics; ～ 圆周 rolling circumference; ～ 载荷 rolling load; ～ 闸门 rolling caisson; ～ 支座 roller support; ～ 轴 axis of rolling; ～ 轴承 rolling bearing; ～ 轴线 rolling axis; ～ 铸型 roll cast; ～ 装置 tourelle; tumbler; ～ 自动稳定系统 position roll stabilization system; ～ 阻力 resistance to rolling; ～ 阻尼器 roll damper
滚动角 [- - jiǎo] roll position ◇ ～ 位移 roll displacement
滚动犁侧板 [- - lí cè bǎn] rolling landside
滚动式试管 [- - shì shì guǎn] roller tube
滚动轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] antifriction bearing ◇ ～ 附件 auxiliary of rolling bearing; ～ 速度极限 speed limit of a rolling bearing
滚动轴基准 [- - - jī zhǔn] roll axis reference
滚镀法 [- dù fǎ] 〈冶〉 tumble-plating process
滚锻 [- duàn] 〈冶〉 roll forging
滚对焊 [- duì hàn] butt seam welding
滚翻 [- fān] 〈体〉 roll; 侧 ～ *sideward roll*; 后 ～ *backward roll*; 前 ～ *forward roll*
滚钩 [- gōu] fishing jig ◇ ～ 作业 jigging
滚瓜烂熟 [- guā làn shú] (recite, etc.) fluently; (know sth.) pat; can recite fluently from memory; master thoroughly; having sth. at one's fingertips: 背得 ～ *have memorized sth. thoroughly*; *have sth. pat*
滚瓜溜圆 [- - liū yuán] (多用来形容牲畜) round and fat
滚管机 [- guǎn jī] pipe roller
滚光 [- guāng] slidabrading; roll finish ◇ ～ 间 rumbling room; ～ 筒 rolling barrel
滚滚 [- gǔn] roll; billow; surge: 波涛 ～ 涌上海滩。*Waves rolled in on the beach.* 历史车轮 ～ 向前，势不可挡。*The wheel of history rolls forward with an irresistible force.* 浓烟从燃烧的大楼里 ～ 涌出。*Smoke surged from the burning building.*
滚滚东流 [- - dōng liú] roll to the east: 雄伟的长江 ～。*The waters of the Changjiang River rolled to the east on majestically.*
滚滚而来 [- - ér lái] roll in; come in torrents
滚滚而下 [- - - xià] (The water) rushed down in a torrent.
滚滚入海 [- - rù hǎi] roll to the sea: 黄河之水 ～。*The waters of the Huanghe River roll to the sea.*
滚滚向前 [- - xiàng qián] onroll; roll on
滚焊 [- hàn] (缝焊) mash weld; roll welding; seam-weld; seam welding ◇ ～ 焊缝机 roller seam weld; ～ 机 seam welder; rolling welding machine
滚痕 [- hén] roller marks
滚花 [- huā] 〈机〉 annular knurl; knurl; knurling; rose work ◇ ～ 刀具 knurling tool; ～ 滚筒 knurled roll; ～ 环 milled ring; ～ 机 edge knurling machine; ～ 螺钉 milled screw; ～ 螺帽 knurled nut
滚滑摩擦 [- huá mó cā] roll sliding friction
滚环模型 [- huán mó xíng] rolling circle model
滚回 [- huí] roll back
滚挤模镗 [- jǐ mó táng] edger impression
滚剪 [- jiǎn] roller shear (检验胶合板) ◇ ～ 机 slitting mill; slitting roller
滚降 [- jiàng] 〈电〉 roll-off ◇ ～ 频率 roll-off frequency
滚净筒 [- jìng tǒng] cleaning cage; cleaning mill
滚距 [- jù] gap; nip
滚开 [- kai] get out; fuck off; get hence; go to hell; scram
滚来滚去 [- lái gǔn qù] tumble
滚雷 [- léi] 〈军〉 rolling mine
滚利作本 [- lì zuò běn] capitalization of interests
滚链 [- liàn] roller chain
滚料板 [- liào bǎn] marver
滚领圈 [- lǐng quān] supporting tyre
滚轮 [- lún] contact roller; trolley wheel (电车接电轮) ◇ ～ 剪机 rotary shear
滚轮架接力弹簧 [- - jià jiē lì tán huáng] carriage draw spring
滚轮式卫星 [- - shì wèi xīng] cart-wheel satellite
滚螺纹 [- luó wén] 〈机〉 roll threading ◇ ～ 机 thread roller
滚(研)磨 [- mó] barrelling
滚磨机 [- - jī] 〈机〉 tumbling mill
滚磨筒 [- - tǒng] tumbling box
滚木路 [- mù lù] 〈林〉 rollway
滚木球 [- - qiú] 〈体〉 bowling (音译"保龄球") ◇ ～ 场 bowling alley; ～ 运动衫 bowling shirt
滚木头 [- - tou] logrolling
滚碾裂隙 [- niǎn liè xì] roller check
滚泡 [- pào] priming
滚皮机 [- pí jī] rolling machine
滚切车刀 [- qiē chē dāo] roll-turning tool
滚切车削 [- - - xiāo] roll-turning
滚切法 [- - fǎ] generating method
滚切式挖掘机 [- - shì wā jué jī] milling excavator; rotary excavator
滚切主轴头 [- - zhǔ zhóu tóu] hob head
滚球草地 [- qiú cǎo dì] 〈体〉 bowling green
滚球戏 [- - xì] 〈体〉 bowling (音译"保龄球")
滚球游戏 [- - yóu xì] roly-poly
滚圈 [- quān] rolling ring (回转窑)
滚热 [- rè] burning hot
滚沙 [- shā] saltation
滚射法 [- shè fǎ] roll spraying method
滚石不生苔 [- shí bù shēng tái] A rolling stone gathers no moss.
滚式滚压机 [- shì gǔn yā jī] roller mill
滚式跳高 [- - tiào gāo] Western roll
滚水 [- shuǐ] boiling [boiled] water: ～ 泡茶 *brew tea with boiling water* ◇ ～ 坝 overflow dam; anicut; weir dam; rolling dam
滚丝 [- sī] rolled thread; thread rolling ◇ ～ 机 screw rolling machine; thread roller; thread rolling machine; ～ 模 thread rolling die
滚速指示器 [- sù zhǐ shì qì] roll rate indicator
滚塑 [- sù] revolving molding
滚碎机 [- suì jī] roll crusher
滚汤热菜 [- tāng rè cài] boiling soup and hot dishes; hot food
滚烫 [- tàng] boiling hot; burning hot
滚套结 [- tào jié] rolling hitch
滚条绸 [- tiáo chóu] facing silk
滚桶 [- tǒng] pulley ◇ ～ 滑坡 pulley; ～ 专用路 rolling road
滚筒 [- -] expansion cylinder; rattler; rotary drum ◇ ～ 板 roller plate; ～ 剥皮机 drum barker; ～ 采煤机 flitting; shearer-loader; ～ 锻模 roller; ～ 法 drum process; ～ 烘干拉幅机 tentering machine with drying cylinders; ～ 混砂机 barreltype mixer; ～ 胶压 roll laminating; ～ 搅拌机 rotary mixer; ～ 开关 drum switch; ～ 抛光 tumbling; ～ 抛光机 tumbling machine; ～ 清理法 rattling; ～ 扫描 drum scanning; ～ 砂磨机 drum sander; ～ 筛 rotary screen; trommel; ～ 炭黑 roller black; ～ 系数 drum factor; index of drum; ～ 因数 drum factor; ～ 印花 roller printing; ～ 印花机 roller printing machine; ～ 印刷机 cylinder press; ～ 油印机 mimeograph; ～ 轴 roller spindle; ～ 罩 jacket
滚筒式 [- - shì] drum-type ◇ ～ 采煤机 drum shearer; ～ 飞剪 rotary flying shears; ～ 干燥机 cylindrical drier; ～ 绘图机 drumplotter; ～ 磨机 tumbling mill; ～ 喷砂机 blast sand with a tumbling barrel; ～ 喷丸机 barrel-type shot-blasting machine; ～ 牵伸机构 drum drafter; ～ 切碎装置 cylinder cutting mechanism; cylindrical cutting unit; reel-type cutting unit; ～ 清选器 rotocleaner; ～ 砂光机 drum sander; ～ 酸洗装置 drum-type pickler; ～ 卸载机 rotary-drum unloader
滚涂 [- tú] roller coating
滚丸(动作) [- wán] pill-rolling (震颤麻痹)
滚铣 [- xǐ] 〈机〉 hobbing ◇ ～ 法 self-generating method (齿轮的)
滚隙 [- xì] mill roll opening
滚下来 [- xia lai] roll down; dislodge: 岩石沿着山坡 ～。*Rocks rolled down the hillside.* 感激的泪珠沿着她的面颊 ～。*Her tears of gratitude rolled down her face.*
滚线 [- xiàn] rolling curve
滚销齿 [- xiāo chǐ] pin tooth; roller tooth
滚削 [- -] gear hobbing ◇ ～ 钢 〈冶〉 hobbing steel
滚形机 [- xíng jī] roll forming machine
滚旋 [- xuán] roll spin
滚雪球 [- xuě qiú] snowball — (of a plan, problem, etc.) to grow bigger on an increasing rate: ～ 式的发展 *develop like a snow ball*
滚压 [- yā] roll extrusion; rolling; rolling depression; stitching ◇ ～ 车 squeeze buggy; ～ 成型 moulding by rolling; ～ 工具 rolling tools; ～ 焊 roll-welding; ～ 机 roller press; wheeling machine; ～ 印花 stamp-printing; ～ 印花机 stamp-printing machines
滚摇 [- yáo] rolling and rotating manipulation
滚油浇心 [- yóu jiāo xīn] mental anguish
滚圆 [- yuán] (极圆) round as a ball
滚(轴)云 [- yún] roller
滚轧 [- zhá] 〈机〉 rolling ◇ ～ 工人 millman; mill operator; ～ 接合 roll joint; ～ 螺纹法 thread rolling; ～ 面 plane roll
滚轧机 [- - jī] roll machine; rolling mill machine ◇ ～ 操作工 rollsman
滚针 [- zhēn] kingpin; quill roller (轴承的); roller pin ◇ ～ 导轨 roller guide; ～ 关节轴承 needle knuckle bearing; ～ 套 needle bush; ～ 轴承 multi-roll bearing; needle bearing; needle (type) roller bearing; quill bearing
滚制管 [- zhì guǎn] rolled tube
滚轴 [- zhóu] 〈机〉 roller ◇ ～ 积云 roll-cumulus; ～ 筛 roller picker; ～ 云 roll clouds; ～ 运输机 live rolls
滚珠 [- zhū] 〈机〉 ball ◇ ～ 导筒 ball guide; ～ - 滚柱轴承 ball and roller bearing; ～ 环止推轴承 ball collar thrust bearing; ～ 丝杠 ball-screw; ～ 丝杠螺母付 ball-screws and nuts; ～ 止推轴承 roller step bearing; ～ 轴承 ball-bearing; ball-race bearing; spot contact bearing
滚柱 [- zhù] pin roller (测量齿厚或节圆直径用) ◇ ～ 接电器 roller current collector; ～ 链 roller chain; ～ 窝 roller nest; ～ (灯笼式)小齿轮 lantern pinion; ～ 轧棉机 roller gin; ～ 止推轴承 roller step bearing; ～ 轴承 roller bearing; ～ 轴承钢 roller bearing steel; ～ 轴承环 roller race
滚柱式超越离合器 [- - shì chāo yuè lí hé qì] roller-type overrunning clutch
滚柱式螺纹 [- - - luó wén] roller-type thread
滚柱式旋转喷雾泵 [- - - xuán zhuǎn pēn wù bèng] roll-type rotary sprayer pump
滚转法 [- zhuǎn fǎ] rollover
滚转痕 [- - hén] tumbling mark
滚转换向 [- - huàn xiàng] twist and steer
滚转卡 [- - kǎ] tumble card
滚转力矩 [- - lì jǔ] rolling moment
滚转特性 [- - tè xìng] rolling characteristics
滚转跳开吊桥 [- - tiào kāi diào qiáo] rolling bridge
滚转(偏心)轴 [- - zhóu] wobble shaft
滚转阻尼器 [- - zǔ ní qì] roll damper
滚装船 [- zhuāng chuán] roll-on-roll-off ship; ro-ro
滚装设备 [- - shè bèi] roll-on/roll-off facilities
滚锥 [- zhuī] rolling cone
滚子 [- zi] running pulley ◇ ～ 泵 roller pump; ～ 链(条) roller chain; ～ 凸轮 roller cam; ～ 轴承 roller bearing
滚子式镇压器 [- - shì zhèn yā qì] roller packer

绲 [ㄍㄨㄣˇ] [gǔn] Ⅰ 图 ①(织成的带子) band; tape ②(绳子) string; cord Ⅱ 动 (沿着衣服等的边缘缝上布条、带子等) bind; trim: 给衣服 ～ 花边 *trim a dress with lace*; 在袖口上 ～ 一条边儿 *bind the cuffs*
绲边 [- biān] (滚边) embroidered border

gùn ㄍㄨㄣˋ

棍 [ㄍㄨㄣˋ] [gùn] 图 ①(棍子) rod; stick; cudgel: 铜

[铁，木]～ *brass* [*iron*, *wood*] *rod*；警察用警～和歹徒搏斗。*The policeman used his baton to battle the rascal*. ②（无赖；坏人）rascal; scoundrel; devil: 赌～ *gambler*; 恶～ *ruffian*; *villain*

棍棒 [- bàng] ①（武术器械）club; cudgel; bludgeon ②（器械体操用具）a stick or staff used in gymnastics ③（棒状物）stick: 用～打[惩罚]某人 *give sb. the stick*; *take a stick to sb.*

棍棒形干酪 [- - xíng gān lào] caciocavallo

棍儿茶 [-r chá] low-quality tea made of tea-leaf-stalks or young stems

棍术 [- shù]〈体〉cudgel play

棍水果糖 [- shuǐ guǒ táng] rock

棍掌碱 [- zhǎng jiǎn] coryneine

棍状小麦 [- zhuàng xiǎo mài] club wheat

棍子 [- zi] rod; stick: 打～ *use the big stick* (*on sb.*); ～断成两截。*The stick broke in two*.

guō ㄍㄨㄛ

埚(堝) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] （构词成分）见"坩埚" [gān guō]

聒 [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 形（嘈杂）noisy

聒耳 [- ěr]（杂乱刺耳）grate on one's ears

聒噪 [- zào] [方]（声音杂乱；吵闹）noisy; clamorous

聒噪不休 [- - bù xiū] wag one's tongue; talk endlessly: 孩子们～，吵着要吃冰淇淋。*The children clamoured for ice-cream*.

过(過) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] Ⅰ动[口]（超越）go beyond the limit; undue; excessive Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～旭 *Guo Xu*

另见 guò; guo。

过费 [- fèi] [方]（过分浪费）go to undue expense

过分 [- fèn] enjoy too excessively

另见 guò fèn。

过逾 [- yu] beyond the limit; excessive

蝈(蟈) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] （构词成分）见下。

蝈蝈儿 [- guor] katydid; catydid; long-horned grasshopper

啯(嘓) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 象（蟋蟀的叫声）a gurgling sound; cricket's chirp

呙(咼) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～炎 *Guo Yan*

崞 [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] （构词成分）见下。

崞山 [- shān] Guoshan Mountain (in Shanxi Province)

锅(鍋) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 名①（炊事用具）pan; pot: 大～ *caldron*; *cauldron*; 炒菜～ *frying pan*; 饭～ *a rice pot*; 火～ *chafing dish*; 蒸～ *steamer* ②（装液体加热用的器具）boiler; cauldron ③（某些器物上像锅的部分）bowl (of a pipe, etc.): 烟袋～儿 *the bowl of a pipe*; *pipe*

锅巴 [- bā] crust of cooked rice; rice crust

锅把 [- bà] hingle

锅饼 [- bing] (large, thick) wheat cake

锅铲 [- chǎn] slice

锅岛器皿 [- dǎo qì mǐn] Nabashima ware

锅底 [- dǐ] the bottom of a pan

锅底朝天 [- - cháo tiān] no rice at all in the pot; nothing to eat in the house

锅豆 [- dòu] cassoulet

锅缝搭接 [- fèng dā jiē] seam lap

锅盖 [- gài] pot cover

锅钩 [- gōu] trammel

锅垢 [- gòu] bird nest; boiler scale

锅罐铸铁 [- guàn zhù tiě] potmetal

锅伙 [- huo] a temporary collective board and lodging place of single workers and peddlers

锅盔 [- kuī] a smaller hard flour pancake

锅里满才有碗里满 [- li mǎn cái yǒu wǎn li mǎn] There will be more in one's own bowl only if the pot is full.

锅炉 [- lú] boiler; furnace: 火管～ *fire tube boiler*; 水管～ *water tube boiler*; 辅助～ *donkey boiler*; 轮机～ *marine engine boiler*; ～裂开了。*The boiler cracked*. ◇～保险 boiler insurance; ～保养 boiler maintenance; ～爆炸 bursting of boilers; ～爆炸事故 boiler explosion accident; ～舱 stokehold; ～舱栅 fiddley; fidley; ～出力 boiler output; ～除焦 boiler clinker removal; ～顶 boiler crown; ～房 boiler room; steam dome; boiler space; boiler-house; ～防垢剂 boiler compound; ～防锈剂 boiler compositions; ～附件联接管 boiler trin; ～改造 boiler improvement; ～钢 boiler steel; ～钢板 boiler plate; steel boiler plate; ～给水 boiler feedwater; ～给水泵 boiler feed pump; ～给水系统 feed water system of boiler; ～工 kettleman; boiler man; ～供水 boiler water supply; ～化学剂 boiler compound; ～化学清洗 boiler chemical cleaning; ～监督 boiler supervision; ～匠 boilermaker; ～聚汽室 dome of boiler; ～冷却烟罩 boiler cooled hood; ～马力 boiler horsepower; ～排污 boiler blow-off; ～气压 boiler pressure; ～燃烧 boiler combustion; ～热平衡 boiler heat balance; ～热态启动 boiler hot start-up; ～容积 volume of boiler; ～容量 boiler capacity; ～省煤器 boiler economizer; ～事故 boiler breakdowns; ～水动力 boiler hydrodynamics; ～水垢 boiler scale; ～效率 boiler efficiency; ～性能 boiler performance; ～压力 boiler pressure; ～用水 boiler feed water; ～运行 boiler operation; ～自动控制 boiler automatic control; ～阻流板 boiler retarder; ～座 bed of boiler; boiler bearer; boiler seat; boiler stool; seating of boiler

锅炉管安全端 [- - guǎn ān quán duān] safe end

锅炉片制造工人 [- - piàn zhì zào gōng rén] plater

锅内故障 [- nèi gù zhàng] steam-water process failures

锅内水处理 [- - shuǐ chǔ lǐ] boiler water conditioning

锅台 [- tái] the top of a kitchen range: 围着～转 *be tied to the kitchen sink*

锅汤 [- tāng] pot liquor

锅贴儿 [- tiēr] lightly fried dumpling

锅头螺栓 [- tóu luó shuān] pan bolt

锅驼机 [- tuó jī]〈机〉portable steam engine; locomobile

锅形头 [- xíng tóu] panhead

锅形陷坑 [- - xiàn kēng] cauldron

锅穴 [- xué]〈地质〉churn hole; colk; eddy mill; evorsion hollow; kettle; pot; kettle hole; pot hole

锅压机 [- yā jī] plodder

锅烟子 [- yān zi] soot on the bottom of a pan

锅(炉)腰板 [- yāo bǎn] waist sheet

锅煮肉汁 [- zhǔ ròu zhī] pan gravy

锅庄 [- zhuāng]（藏族的民间舞蹈）a folk dance of the Zang [Tibetan] nationality

锅状断层 [- zhuàng duàn céng] kettle fault; pit fault

锅状火(山)口 [- - huǒ kǒu] pit crater

锅状盆地 [- - pén dì] caldron

锅状胎盘 [- - tāi pán] placenta olliformis

锅状陷落 [- - xiàn luò] kettle depression

锅子 [- zi] ①（器物上像锅的部分）bowl (of a pipe, etc.) ②（火锅）chafing dish

郭 [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 名①（古代在城的外围加筑的一道城墙）the outer wall of a city: 城～ *city walls*; *the inner and outer city walls* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～象 *Guo Xiang*

郭公 [- gōng]（杜鹃；布谷鸟）cuckoo

郭公虫 [- - chóng] clerid

涡(渦) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～尚 *Guo Shang*

另见 wō。

涡河 [- hé] the Guohe River（发源于河南，流入安徽）

過 [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～腾 *Guo Teng* [ㄍㄨㄛ]

圹(彏、彉) [ㄍㄨㄛ] [guō] 动[书]（拉开弓弦）draw a bow to be full

guó ㄍㄨㄛˊ

掴(摑) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 动（用巴掌打）slap; smack

另见 guāi。

国(國、国) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] Ⅰ名①（国家）country; nation; state: 岛～ *island country*; 东道～ *host country* [*nation*]; 沿海～ *coastal state* [*country*]; 祖～ *motherland* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～氏 *Guo Shi* Ⅱ 形①（代表国家的）national; of the state: ～徽 *national emblem* ②（指我国的）of our country; Chinese: ～术 *Chinese shadowboxing*

国奥队 [- ào duì] the National Olympic Team

国宝 [- bǎo] national treasure

国本 [- běn]（立国的根本）the fundamental principles to administer a country

国别经理 [- bié jīng lǐ] national manager

国别配额 [- - pèi é] country quota; allocated quotas

国别史 [- - shǐ] history of individual countries

国别政策 [- - zhèng cè] policy of dealing with different countries on their own merits

国宾 [- bīn] state guest ◇～馆 state guest house

国柄 [- bǐng] [书]（国家大权）the political power of a nation

国步艰难 [- bù jiān nán] The nation is beset by difficulties.

国策 [- cè] the basic policy of a state; national policy: 计划生育是我国的一项基本～。*The family planning is one of the basic* (*national*) *policies of our country*. 保护环境是中国政府的基本～。*The protection of the environment is one of the basic state policies of the Chinese government*.

国产 [- chǎn] domestic; made in our country; made in China: ～品 *home products*; *national products*; *domestic products* ◇～远洋货轮 Chinese-built oceangoing freighter; ～装备 Chinese-made equipment; ～设备 home equipment; ～税 excise duties; ～影片 Chinese film

国产化率 [- - huà lǜ] import substitution rate; localization rate of parts and components

国耻 [- chǐ] national humiliation

国粹 [- cuì]（我国文化中的精华）the quintessence of Chinese culture

国道 [- dào] the national road

国定关税 [- dìng guān shuì] national tariff; statutory tariff

国定及协定税则 [- - jí xié dìng shuì zé] national and conventional tariff

国定纪念日 [- - jì niàn rì] national day

国定假日 [- - jià rì] national holiday

国都 [- dū] national capital; capital

国度 [- dù] country; state; nation

国法 [- fǎ] the law of the land; national law; law

国法无情 [- - wú qíng] The law is no respecter of persons.

国防 [- fáng] national defense ◇～部 the Ministry of National Defense; ～电影 national defence film; ～动员体制 the mobilization system for national defense; ～工办 Office of the National Defense Industry; ～工程 defence engineering; ～工业 national defense industry; ～公路 national defence highway; ～计划 national defence plan; ～建设 the building up of national defense; ～教育 defence education; ～经济 national defence economy; ～军 national defence forces; ～开支 defense expenditure; defence spending; ～科工委 State Commission of Science and Technology for National Defense Industry; ～科(学技术)委(员会) committee of defence science; ～科学技术 science and techniques of defence; ～科研文献 AD Report; ～力量 defense capability; ～生产 defense production; ～体育 national defence sports; ～通信建设 building of national defence communication; ～通信网 national defence communication network; ～委员会 national defence commission; ～文学 literature of national defence; ～现代化 modernization of national defense; ～线 national defense line; ～消费 defense spending; ～预算 defense budget; ～战备费 expenditures for national defence and preparations against war; ～政策 national defence policy; ～支出 expenditure on national defense; defense spending

国分霉素 [- fēn méi sù] kokubumycin

国富 [- fù] national wealth

国富民强 [- - mín qiáng] The nation is prosperous and the people are strong and powerful.

国富民殷 [- - - yīn] The people are noble and the country is prosperous.

国父 [- -] the Father of a nation; [拉] pater patriae

国歌 [- gē] national anthem

国格 [- gé] national character and morals; national dignity; nation's dignity: 有损～ *impair the national dignity*; 这种行为有失～。*The act would be below the national dignity*.

国共合作 [- gòng hé zuò] cooperation between the KMT and CPC

国故 [- gù]（我国故有的文化）national cultural heritage; ancient learning

国号 [- hào] title of a reigning dynasty

国合分工 [- hé fēn gōng] state-co-operative labour division

国花 [- huā] the national flower

国画 [- huà] traditional Chinese painting

国槐 [- huái] Chinese scholartree
国徽 [- huī] national emblem
国会 [- huì] parliament; [美] Congress; [日] the Diet: ～ 山 *the Capitol Hill*; *the Hill*; ～ 纵火案 *Reichstag Fire* (1933.3) ◇ ～ 立法 statute; statute law; ～ 议员 congressman [美国]; Member of Parliament; parliamentarian [英国]; ～ 制 parliamentarism
国魂 [- hún] the soul of a nation; the national genius
国货 [- huò] China-made goods; Chinese goods; domestics
国籍 [- jí] nationality: 出生 ～ *nationality by birth*; 多重 ～ *plural nationality*; 双重 ～ *dual nationality*; 无 ～ *statelessness*; *stateless*; 无 ～ 的人 *a person without country*; 保留 ～ *retain citizenship*; *retain nationality*; 剥夺 ～ *deprivation of nationality*; *denationalization*; 取得外国 ～ *acquire foreign nationality*; 改变 ～ *change one's nationality*; 根据出生地取得 ～ *citizenship by birth*; 恢复 ～ *restoration of nationality*; 入 ～ *become a citizen of a certain country*; *be naturalized*; 申请加入 ～ *apply for naturalization*; 退出 ～ *renounce one's nationality*; 选择 ～ *choose one's nationality*; 中国 ～ *Chinese nationality*; 自动丧失 ～ *lose one's nationality automatically*; ～ 不明 *uncertain nationality*; ～ 的放弃 *renunciation of nationality*; 我们俩是同一 ～ 的人。*We were both of the same nationality*. ◇ ～ 法 law of nationality; nationality law; ～ 所属国 state of nationality; ～ 证明书 certificate of nationality
国计民生 [- jì mín shēng] beneficial to the people's livelihood; national economy and the people's livelihood; national welfare and the people's livelihood: 发展农业是有关 ～ 的大事。*To develop agriculture is all important to the national economy and the people's livelihood*.
国际 [- -] international: 第一[第二; 第三] ～ *First* [*Second*; *Third*] *International* ◇ ～ 埃〈物〉international angstrom (IA); ～ 安培(等于 0.999835 安) international ampere; ～ 百万分之一地图 millionth-scale map of the world; ～ 百万分之一世界地图 international map of world on million scale; ～ 保证 international guarantee; ～ 报价 international quotation of price; ～ 比对 international comparison; ～ 博览会 international fair; ～ 补救方法 international remedies; ～ 部队 international forces; ～ 不法行为 international delinquency; internationally wrongful act; ～ 财团 consortium; ～ 财政划账所 clearing house for the world; ～ 承包和分包形式 form of international contracting and sub-contracting; ～ 承诺 international undertaking [commitment]; ～ 储备 international reserve; ～ 储备货币 international reserve currency; ～ 储备松弛 international reserve ease; ～ 储备资产 international reserve assets; ～ 储存 international stock; ～ 储存安排 international stocking arrangements; ～ 传输网 international networks; ～ 磁学会议 Intermag conference; ～ 大家庭 family of nations; ～ 大米委员会 International Rice Commission; ～ 大师 international master; ～ 大石油公司 majors; major oil companies; ～ 代数语言 international algebraic language; ～ 单位 international unit (IU); ～ 单位制 International System of Units; ～ 道路 international road; ～ 地磁参考场 international geomagnetic reference field; ～ 地磁指数 international magnetic character figure; ～ 地带 international zone; ～ 地球物理年 International Geophysical Year (IGY); ～ 地位 international status; ～ 地震中心报告 Bulletins of International Seismological Centre; ～ 震动资料汇编 international seismological summary; ～ 电报 international telegram; ～ 电报系统 international telegraph system; ～ 电报字母 CCIT 2 code; international telegraph alphabet; 〈信〉International Telegraphic Consultative Committee code 2; ～ 电工单位制 international system of electrical units; ～ 电话 overseas call; ～ 电话交换机 international toll switching system; ～ 电话局 international exchange; ～ 电路 international circuit; ～ 电码 international code; ～ 电码信号〈信〉international code signal; ～ 电气单位 international system of electrical units; ～ 电视组织 international television organization; ～ 电信 international telecommunication; ～ 电信联盟 International Telecommunication Union (ITU); ～ 电信业务〈信〉international telecommunication service; ～ 电学单位〈电〉international electrical units; ～ 电影节 international films festival; ～ 都市 cosmopolis; ～ 短期资本流动 movement of international short-term capital; ～ 多边金融机构 international multilateral financial institution; ～ 额定马力 international rated horsepower; ～ 2 号电码 international alphabet No. 2; ～ 发照办法 international licensing arrangements; ～ 法 international law; the law of nations; ～ 法人 international person; ～ 法拉 international farad; ～ 法律委员会 International Law Commission; ～ 法学会 International Law Association; ～ 法院 International Court of Justice; ～ 贩毒网 international drug trafficking ring; ～ 分保业务 international reinsurance; ～ 分工(论) international division of labor; ～ 分工体系 put the division of labor on an international basis; ～ 分析电码〈气〉international analysis code (IAC); ～ 服装节 The International Festival; ～ 复兴开发银行 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; ～ 复兴开发银行协定条款 Article of Agreement of the International Reviving and Developing Bank; ～ 符号 international symbols; ～ 伏特 international volt; ～ 负债 international indebtedness; ～ 辅助语 interlingua; auxiliary language; ～ 妇女年 international women's year; ～ 更正权 international right of correction; ～ 工会组织 international trade union organization; ～ 工人协会 international workingmen's association; ～ 工业标准分类 International Standard Industrial Classification; ～ 公法 international public law; public international law; ～ 公路车辆运输规则 Transport International Routier (TIR); ～ 公路货物运输公约 CMB; ～ 公路运输协会 International Road Transport Union (IRTU); ～ 公认的警戒线 internationally accepted alarm level; ～ 公司 international corporation; ～ 公务人员 international civil servant; ～ 公约 international convention; ～ 共产主义运动 the international communist movement; ～ 共管 international condominium; ～ 共同语 world-wide interlanguage; ～ 管理频带〈信〉international control frequency band; ～ 管辖权 international jurisdiction; ～ 惯例 international practice; international usage; ～ 光子 luxon; ～ 海里〈航海〉international nautical mile; ～ 海上避碰规则 International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea; ～ 海上人身安全公约 International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea; ～ 海事法 International Maritime Law; ～ 海事通信卫星 inmarsat; ～ 海事委员会 International Maritime Committee; ～ 海峡 international straits; ～ 海洋法 maritime international law; ～ 海域 international waters; ～ 海员俱乐部 international seamen's club; ～ 海运量 international seaborne freight traffic; ～ 海运商会 International Chamber of Shipping; ～ 航道 international navigational route; international waterway; ～ 航空运输协定 I.A.T.A. (International Air Transport Association); ～ 航线飞机保险 insurance for aircraft on international routes; ～ 航运保险联合会 International Union of Marine Insurance; ～ 航运公约 international shipping convention; ～ 航运立法 international shipping legislation; ～ 航运商会 International Chamber of Shipping; ～ 航运组织 International Navigation Transportation Organization; ～ 核协定 international nuclear agreement; ～ 和平会议 international peace conference; ～ 和平奖金 international peace prize; ～ 和平年 International Year of Peace; ～ 合作 cooperation among nations; ～ 河流 international rivers; ～ 呼号 international call letters; ～ 化 internationalization; ～ 化战略 internationalization strategy; ～ 黄金总库 international gold pool; ～ 会议 international conference; ～ 汇兑 international remittance and exchange; ～ 汇兑银行 foreign exchange bank; ～ 汇票 international bill of exchange; ～ 货物买卖法 law of the international sale of goods; ～ 货物买卖合同 contract of international sale of goods; ～ 货物买卖合同成立统一法 Uniform Law on the Formation of Contracts for the International Sale of Goods; ～ 货运班机 interline carrier; ～ 基准器 international standards; ～ 机场 international airport; ～ 机构 international machinery; ～ 极年〈气〉International Polar Year; ～ 集装箱安全公约 International Convention for Safe Container; ～ 集装箱运输公司 Container Transport International; ～ 技术转让 international transfer of technology; ～ 计量大会 General Conference of Weights and Measures; ～ 计量单位 international units of measurement; ～ 加里森集团 Garrison Group International [美国]; ～ 价值 international value; ～ 监督 international control; ～ 监督和视察制度 international system of control and inspection; ～ 焦耳 international joule; ～ 交换 international exchange (图书); ～ 交流署 International Communication Agency (ICA); ～ 教育 international education; ～ 解决办法 international settlement; ～ 借贷 Balance of International Indebtedness; international borrowing; ～ 借贷差额 balance of international indebtedness; ～ 借贷说 theory of international indebtedness; ～ 金块本位 international gold bullion standard; ～ 金融 international finance; ～ 金融公司 International Finance Corporation; ～ 金融机构 international financial institution; ～ 金融危机 international financial crisis; ～ 金融制度 international financial system; ～ 金融中心 international financial centre; ～ 经济关系 international economic relations; ～ 经济合作 international economic cooperation; ～ 经济合作银行 International Bank for Economic Co-operation; ～ 经济合作组织 Organization for International Economic Cooperation; ～ 经济会议 international economic conference; ～ 经济交流 international economic interflow; ～ 经济学 international economics; ～ 经济秩序 international economic order; ～ 经济综合体 international economic complex; ～ 经营机会 opportunity for international operation; ～ 军事关系 international military relation; ～ 卡特尔 international cartel; ～ 开发署 International Development Agency; ～ 开发协会 International Development Association; ～ 恐怖主义 international terrorism; ～ 恐怖组织 international terrorist organization; ～ 控制电台〈信〉international control station; ～ 快邮 international express mail service parcel sorting; ～ 劳动补偿办法 international labor compensatory facility; ～ 劳工组织 ILO (International Labour Organization); ～ 劳务合作 international co-operation in labour; ～ 礼让 comity of nations; ～ 立法 international legislation; ～ 联测 international conjunction; ～ 联盟 League of Nations (1920—1949); international coalition; ～ 列车 international train; ～ 流动性偏好〈经济〉international liquidity preference; ～ 流通手段 international liquidity; ～ 垄断同盟 international monopoly combine; ～ 垄断组织 international monopoly; ～ 陆运货物公约 CMR Convention (Convention on the Contract for the International Carriage of Goods by Road); ～ 旅游节 International Tourism Festival; ～ 旅游局 International Tourist Bureau; ～ 旅游年 Year of International Travel [Tourism]; ～ 螺距规 international screw pitch gauge; ～ 马力 international horsepower; ～ 麦(克斯韦) international maxwell; ～ 米原器 international prototype metre; ～ 民法 international civil law; ～ 民航组织 International Civil Aviation Organization; ～ 模拟 international simulation; ～ 磨擦 international friction; ～ 莫尔斯电码 international Morse code; ～ 能源计划 International Energy Programme; ～ 能源组织 International Energy Agency Program; ～ 宁静太阳年〈地物〉International Quiet Sun Year (IQSY); the International Year of the Quiet Sun; ～ 欧(姆) international ohm; ～ 平衡 international equilibrium; ～ 汽车大赛 a series of international formula car races; Grand Prix; ～ 侵权行为 international delinquency; ～ 千克原器 international prototype kilogram; ～ 青年合作 international youth cooperation; ～ 青年年 International Youth Year (IYY); ～ 青年友谊运动 games of the world festival of youth and students for peace and friendship; ～ 青年组织 international youth organization; ～ 清偿能力 international liquidity; ～ 清算 international clearing; international settlement; ～ 清算基金组织 International Settlement Fund; ～ 清算银行 Bank for International Settlement; ～ 区站号〈气〉international index numbers; ～ 人权公约 (1966) covenants on human rights; ～ 日期变更线 International Date Line (IDL); ～ 筛规 international sieve unit; ～ 商法 law of international trade; ～ 商会 International Chamber of Commerce; ～ 商品储存 international commodity stock; ～ 商品协定 international commodity agreement; ～ 商业术语 international commercial terms; ～ 商用机器公司 [美国] International Business Machines Corporation (IBM); ～ 社会 international community; ～ 生产综合体 international complex introduction; ～ 十进位分类法 Universal Decimal Classification (UDC); ～ 时间局 International

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Time Bureau；～ 时间协调 international time coordination；～ 实用单位制 international practical system of units；～ 实用温标 international practical temperature scale；～ 世界语协会 Universal Esperanto Association（UEA）；～ 式建筑 international architecture；～ 事务 international affairs；～ 收入差额 balance of international payments；～ 收支不平衡 disequilibrium of balance of payment；～ 摔跤 international wrestling；～ 双重征税 international double taxation；～ 水道 international waterway；～ 水平 international standards；～ 水文计划 international hydrological programme；～ 水文十年 international hydrological decade；～ 私法 international private law；～ 太阳宁静年 international quiet solar year；～ 特赦组织 Amnesty International；～ 天气电码〔气〕international synoptic code；～ 调整 intercountry adjustments；～ 调整步骤 process of international adjustment；～ 通话 international call；～ 通信 international communication；～ 通信卫星组织〔信〕intelsat（缩自 international telecommunications satellite）；～ 通信业务 international telecommunication service；～ 通讯组织 international communications organization；～ 通用单位制 international system of units（SI）；～ 统一私法学会 International Institute for the Unification of Private Law（UNIPROIT）；～ 统一战线 international united front；～ 投资 international investment；～ 投资托拉斯 international investment trust；～ 椭球 international earth ellipsoid；～ 瓦特 international watt；～ 外汇危机 international exchange crisis；～ 玩笑 play a large-scale joke；～ 网络[系统] international system；～ 纬度站 International Latitude Station；～ 温标 international scale of temperature；～ 文化关系 international cultural relation；～ 文书[件] international instrument；～ 无线电通信会议 International Telecommunication Convention；～ 5 号电码 international alphabet No. 5；～ 舞台 international arena；～ 习惯 international custom；～ 习惯法 customary international law；《～ 先驱论坛报》International Herald Tribune；～ 宪兵 international gendarme；～ 线路 international circuit；～ 象棋 chess；～ 协议原点 Conventional International Origin；～ 辛迪加 international syndicate；～ 新闻 international news；～ 新闻组织 international press organization；～ 信号代码 international code of signals；～ 信息处理学会 International Federation for Information Processing；～ 星等制 International Magnitude System；～ 刑法 international criminal law；～ 刑警组织 interpol（= International Criminal Police Organization）；～ 形势 international situation；～ 学生统一战线 international students united front；～ 学生周 international students' week；～ 学生组织 international student organization；～ 学生组织统一论 "unity of the international student organizations" thesis；～ 业务 international service；～ 音标 International Phonetic Alphabet（I. P. A.）；international phonetic transcription；～ 银行间的存款 international interbank deposits；～ 银团贷款 international syndicated loans；～ 影响 international repercussions；impact abroad；～ 用户电报业务 international telex service；～ 邮政联盟 International Postal Union；～ 语 interlingua；～ 语言学家会议 international congress of linguists；～ 语音科学会议 international conference of phonetic science；～ 舆论 world opinion；～ 遇险呼救频率 international distress frequency；～ 遇险求救电码 international distress code；～ 原器 international prototype；～ 原子量 international atomic weight；～ 原子能机构协定 IAEA agreement；～ 原子能组织 International Atomic Energy Agency；～ 原子时标 International Atomic Time Scale；～ 原子时间〔钟〕international atomic time（IAT）；～ 运河 international canal；～ 运输 international transport；～ 运输业者 international freight forwarders；～ 载重线公约 International Load Line Convention；～ 债务差额 balance of international indebtedness；～ 展览会 international exhibition；～ 招标 international bidding；～ 蒸汽表 international steam table；～ 争端 international dispute；～ 政治关系 international political relation；～ 政治组织 international political organization；～ 支付货币 international payment currency；～ 支付清算 settlement of international payment；～ 支付手段 medium of international payment；～ 直拨电话 International Direct Dial（IDD）telephone；～ 制裁 international sanction；～ 中断 international program change relay；～ 重力公式〔地测〕international gravity formula；～ 重力基准网 international gravity standard network；～ 仲裁 international arbitration；～ 仲裁会议 international arbitration congress；～ 烛光〔光〕international candle；standard candle；～ 专业化 specialization on an international scale；international specialization；～ 准备过剩 international reserve ease；～ 准备库 pool of international reserves；～ 准则 international standards；～ 咨询委员会 Comité Consultatif International；～ 资产管理 international asset management；～ 字符组 international character set；～ 自然保护联盟 International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources；～ 走私 international smuggling；～ 租界 international concession；～ 租借 international lease；～ 足球联盟 Federation Internationale de Football Association（FIFA）；～ 组织 international organization

国际奥林匹克委员会 [- - ào lín pǐ kè wěi yuán huì] the International Olympic Committee（IOC）

国际标准 [- - biāo zhǔn] international standard ◇ ～ 大气〔航空〕International Standard Atmosphere（ISA）；～ 大气压 international standard atmosphere；～ 规格 international standards；～ 螺纹 international screw thread；international standard thread；～ 期刊编号 International Standard Serial Number；ISSN；～ 书号 International Standard Book Number；ISBN；～ 时 international standard time；～ 源 international standard source

国际标准化组织 [- - - - huà zǔ zhī] International Organization for Standardization（ISO）◇ ～ 集装箱 ISO container

国际儿童节 [- - ér tóng jié] International Children's Day（June 1）

国际歌 [- - gē] The Internationale

国际关系 [- - guān xi] international relation ◇ ～ 理论 theory of international relations；～ 民主化 practice democracy in international relations；～ 史 history of international relation

国际广播 [- - guǎng bō] international broadcasting ◇ ～ 电台 international broadcast station；～ 和电视组织 international radio and television organization；～ 组织 international broadcasting organization

国际货币 [- - huò bì] international currency；convertible foreign exchange ◇ ～ 储备 international monetary reserve；～ 度量衡对照手册 cambist；～ 改革 international monetary reform；～ 金融问题国家咨询委员会 National Advisary Council on International Monetary and Financial Problems（NAC）；～ 制度 international monetary system；～ 制度改革 reform of the international monetary payment；reform of the international monetary system；～ 制度危机 crisis of the international monetary system

国际货币基金(组织) [- - - - jī jīn] IMF（International Monetary Fund）◇ ～ 地位 IMF position；～ 净提款 net drawings（IMF）；～ 理事会 Committee of the Board of Governors of the Fund；～ 年度调查 IMF annual consultation；～ 平价 IMF par value；～ 协定 Agreement of the International Monetary Fund；～ 协定条款 Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund；～ 信贷 IMF credit；～ 研究所 IMF institute；～ 组织 International Monetary Fund；～ 组织提款权 drawing rights of IMF；～ 制度 IMF system

国际结算 [- - jié suàn] international clearing；international settlement ◇ ～ 单位 international liquidity units；～ 方式 modes of international settlement；～ 银行 Bank for International Settlement

国际禁毒日 [- - jìn dú rì] International Day against Drug Abuse

国际禁止化学武器组织 [- - - zhǐ huà xué wǔ qì zǔ zhī] organization for the prohibition of chemical weapons（OPCW）

国际劳动妇女节 [- - láo dòng fù nǚ jié] International Working Women's Day（March 8）

国际劳动节 [- - - - jié] International Labour Day；May Day（May 1）

国际贸易 [- - mào yì] international trade ◇ ～ 标准分类 Standard International Trade Classification；～ 地区分布 international trade by regions；～ 额 value of international trade；～ 发展协会 International Trade Development Association；～ 法 international trade law；～ 惯例 customs and usages of international trade；～ 伙伴 international trading partner；～ 价值 value of international trade；～ 理财 foreign trade financing；～ 量 quantum of international trade；～ 流动 current of international trade；～ 商品结构 international trade by commodities；～ 政策 international trade policy；～ 中心 International Trade Centre；～ 组织宪章 Charter for the International Trade Organization

《国际民用航空公约》 [- - mín yòng háng kōng gōng yuē]（1944）The International Civil Aviation Covenant

国际市场 [- - shì chǎng] international market◇ ～ 萎缩 shrinking international market

国际收支 [- - shōu zhī] international balance of payment；balance of payments ◇ ～ 不平衡 disequilibrium of balance of payments；balance of payments disequilibria；～ 地位 balance of payments position；～ 纪律 balance of payments discipline；～ 逆差 balance of payments deficit；international payment deficit；unfavorable balance payments；～ 平衡 equilibrium of balance of payments；～ 平衡表 Balance of Payments Statement；balance of international payments；～ 顺差 international payments surplus；balance of payments surplus；active balance of payments；favorable balance of payments；～ 调整 balance-of-payment adjustments；～ 往来账户 current account of balance-of-payments；～ 危机 international payments crisis；～ 资本账户 capital account of balance-of-payments；～ 状况 balance of payments position

国际铁路联运 [- - tiě lù lián yùn] international railway transportation；international railway through transport

国际铁路运输公约 [- - - - yùn shū gōng yuē] International Convention on the Transport of Goods by Rail

国际制土粒分级 [- - zhì tǔ lì fēn jí] international classification system of soil fractions

国际制土壤质地等级 [- - - - rǎng zhì dì děng jí] international textural grade

国际主义 [- - zhǔ yì] internationalism ◇ ～ 教育 education of internationalism；～ 义务 internationalist duty；internationalist obligations；～ 者 internationalist

国计民生 [- - mín shēng] the national economy and the people's livelihood

国家 [- jiā] country；state；nation：第三世界 ～ *Third World countries*；友好 ～ *friendly country*；～ 大事 *national affairs*；～ 尊严 *national dignity*；发达 ～ *developed country*；发展中 ～ *developing country*；沿海 ～ *coast state*；有关 ～ *state concerned*；～ 的统一，民族的昌盛 *reunification of the country and revitalization of the nation* ◇ ～ 安全条款 national-security provisions；～ 保险 national insurance；～ 本质 essence of state；～ 标准 national standard；～ 标准参考数据 National Standard Reference Data；～ 标准局 National Bureau of Standards（NBS）；～ 标准枢轴 national standard arbor；～ 标准锥度 national taper；～ 补助 state subsidy；～ 财产 state property；～ 财政 state revenue and expenditure；～ 财政贴息贷款 discount government loan；～ 超级电力网 national supergrid；～ 储备 storage by the state；～ 创新体系 state innovation system；～ 大事 national affairs；～ 地图集 national atlas；～ 订货 state orders for goods；～ 队 national team；～ 发展 national development；～ 法 constitutional law；the law of the state；～ 法制计量局 National Bureau of Legal Metrology；～ 干部 state cadre；cadre on the state payroll；～ 干预 state intervention；～ 干预经济 state intervention in the economy；～ 高程系统 national elevation system；～ 工业化 industrialization of the country；～ 公费医疗 state medicine；～ 管理费用 cost of state administration；～ 规定价格 state-set price；～ 规定统一价格 prices set uniformly by the state；～ 海关辖境 national customs territory；～ 宏观调节 state macro-regulation；～ 环保总局 State Environmental Protection Administration；～ 基准器 national standards；～ 机构 apparatus of state；～ 机关 state organs；government offices；～ 机关工作人员 state personnel；～ 机密 state secret；～ 机器 state apparatus [machinery]；～ 级 national grade；～ 级特殊津贴 special state allowance；～ 级卫生城市 state-level hygiene city；～ 计划和财政政策、货币政策等相互配合的宏观调控体系 the macro-economic regulation system by integrating State planning with fiscal and monetary policies；～ 计划价格 government-planned prices；～ 计量系统 national measurement system；～ 检定 national verifica-

tion；～ 鉴定 national certification；～ 结构 structure of state；～ 经济预算 nation's economic budget；～ 决算 final accounts of state revenue and expenditure; final state accounts；～ 空域管制系统 national airspace system (NAS)；～ 控股公司 state-controlling company；～ 控制数字 state control figures；～ 理论 theory of state；～ 领导人 state leaders；～ 垄断资本主义 state monopoly capitalism；～ 贸易机构 state trading agency；～ 牌价 the price set by state；～ 配额 countries quotas；～ 普通话水平考试 National Proficiency Test of Putonghua；～ 起源 origin of state；～ 汽车运费分级 National Motor Freight Classification；～ 千克基准器 national primary kilogram standards；～ 情报系统 NIS；～ 情报中心 national information centre；～ 权力机关 organs of state power；～ 三角测量 national triangulation；～ 三角网 national triangulation network；～ 社会主义 national socialism；～ 神道 state Shinto; kokka Shinto；～ 审判权 the judicial authority of the State；～ 书目 national bibliography；～ 税率 national tariff；～ 司法机关 state judicial organs；～ 所有制 state ownership；～ 调节 state regulation；～ 统一分配物资 state unified distributed material；～ 统一管理 unified state control；～ 投资 government investment；《～ 突发公共事件总体应急预案》Master State Plan for Rapid Response to Public Emergencies；～ 图书馆 national library；～ 外汇储备 state foreign exchange reserves；～ 物价机关 state pricing organization; state pricing organs；～ 物资储备 state material reserve；～ 物资储备支出 expenditure for material supply reserves under the central government；～ 消亡 withering away of the state；～ 信息系统 national information system；～ 信用 state credit；～ 形式 forms of state；～ 行为 act of state; act of country；～ 行政机关 government administrative departments；～ 一级 country-level；～ 一级保护 first-grade State protection；～ 意志 state will；～ 银行 state bank；～ 预算 national budget; state bubdget；～ 预算编造 budget making；～ 预算执行 budget execution；～ 预算总收入 total state budgetary revenues；～ 预算总支出 total budgeted expenditure；～ 元首 head of state；～ 造林 national afforestation；～ 责任 state responsibility；～ 政权 state power；～ 职工 state employee；～ 职能 functions and powers of the state；～ 指导价格 state-guided price；～ 制度 state institution；～ 中长期科学和技术发展规划 a national medium- to long-range program for scientific and technological development；～ 重点科技攻关项目 national key scientific and technological project；～ 重力网 national gravity network；～ 仲裁人 government arbitrator；～ 主权 state [national] sovereignty；～ 主义教育 nationalistic education；～ 主义派 etatiste party；～ 专营对外贸易 state monoply of foreign trade；～ 资本主义经济 state-capitalist economy；～ 资产 national assets；～ 资产负债对照表 national balance sheet；～ 资金 state fund；～ 资金表 statement of state fund；～ 最高额限制 maximum country amount limitation；～ 坐标系 national coordinate system

国家大计 [- - dà jì] state plans

国家发展计划委员会 [- - fā zhǎn jì huà wěi yuán huì] the State Development Planning Commission

国家级鉴定 [- - jí jiàn dìng] the national-level appraisal

国家计划生育委员会 [- - jì huà shēng yù wěi yuán huì] State Family Planning Commission

国家计划委员会 [- - - - wěi yuán huì] State Planning Commission

国家教育委员会 [- - jiào yù wěi yuán huì] State Education Commission

国家经济体制改革委员会 [- - jīng jì tǐ zhì gǎi gé wěi yuán huì] the State Commission for Restructuring the Economic Systems

国家经济委员会 [- - - - wěi yuán huì] National Economy Commission

国家科学技术委员会 [- - kē xué jì shù wěi yuán huì] State Scientific and Technological Commission

国家赔偿 [- - péi cháng] state compensation ◇ ～法 the Law of State Compensation

国家体育运动委员会 [- - tǐ yù yùn dòng wěi yuán huì] State Physical Culture and Sports Commission

国家体育总局 [- - - - zǒng jú] State Physical Culture Administration

国家兴亡，匹夫有责 [- - xīng wáng pǐ fū yǒu zé] The rise and fall of the nation is the concern of every citizen.; All men share a common responsibility for the fate of their country.

国家葬 [- - zàng] state funeral

国家质量技术监督局 [- - zhì liàng jì shù jiān dū jú] the State Bureau of Quality and Technical Supervision

国家至上 [- - - shàng] National interest comes above everything else.

国将不国 [- jiāng bù guó] The nation is in peril.

国交 [- jiāo] diplomatic relations between nations

国脚 [- jiǎo] national foot; football player on the national team; player of the national football team; footballer of the national team; national kick

国教 [- jiào] state religion: 英国～ *Anglican Church*

国界 [- jiè] national boundaries

国境 [- jìng] territory; frontier: 偷越～ *illegally cross the border* ◇ ～关税 frontier customs dues；～税(捐) border tax；～线 rangeline; boundary line；～站 frontier station

国舅 [- jiù] the prince's maternal uncle

国君 [- jūn] monarch

国库 [- kù] national treasury; exchequer ◇ ～存单[存款收据] treasury deposit receipt；～存款 treasury deposit；～定期债券 treasury term bond；～收入 public revenue；～投资与借款 treasury investment and loan；～盈余 treasury surplus；～债券 exchequer bond; treasury bonds；～债务 exchequer bond；～账 account of treasury; account of the exchequer; state treasury bonds; treasury bills; treasury bond；～账户 account of treasury；～证券 treasury notes; treasury certificate; exchequer bills；～支付命令书 treasury warrant；～支票 treasury check

国库券 [- - quàn] government bond; state treasury bill; state treasury note; state treasury bond; state treasury stock: 发行～ *issue state treasury bonds* ◇ ～价格 treasury bill rate

国力 [- lì] national power; national capabilities; national stength: ～雄厚 *have solid national strength*

国立 [- -] state-maintained; state-run ◇ ～大学 national university；～加速器实验室同步加速器 NAL synchrotron；～图书馆 national library

国脉民命 [- mài mín mìng] the existence as a nation and people

国民 [- mín] national: 本生的～ *natural-born national*; 归化的～ *naturalized national* ◇ ～保险 national insurance；～财富 national wealth；～产品[产值] national product (GNP)；～城市银行 National City Bank；～大会 national assembly；～待遇 national treatment；～待遇条款 national treatment clause；～革命军 the national revolutionary army；～供应总额 gross national supply；～核算分析 national accounting analysis；～核算总额 national accounting aggregate；～核算制度 system of national accounts；～教育 national education; popular education；～警卫队 National Guard；～劳动公平交换市场 (1832) National Equitable Labour Exchange；～年金 national annuity；～生产货币总值 money value of the national product；～生产净值 net national product；～生产总值 gross national product (GNP)；～生产总值差距 gross national product gap；～生产总值指数 gross national product index number; index number of gross national [domestic] product；～收支账户 national accounts；～素质 the populace's cultivation；～所得 national dividend；～需要总额 gross national demand；～议会 National Assembly；～银行 national bank；～政治经济学 political economy of nations；～支出总额 gross national expenditures；～总产值比率 ratio of gross national product；～总产值差距 gross national product gap；～总供给 gross national supply；～总需求 gross national demand (GND)；～总支出 gross national expenditures (GNE); charges against gross national balance

国民党 [- - dǎng] nationalist party; the Kuomintang (KMT) ◇ ～革命委员会 Revolutionary Committee of Kuomintang

国民葬 [- - zàng] national burial

国民经济 [- - jīng jì] national economy ◇ ～部门分类 classification of the branches of national economy；～部门构成 structure of the branches of national economy；～的综合平衡 overall balance in national economy；～计划 national economic plan；～计划表格 tables of national economic plan；～计划指标体系 system of targets [indices] of national economic plan；～净产值 net value of national economic output；～军事化 militarization of the national economy；～会计学 national economic accounting；～命脉 lifelines of the national economy；～平衡表 balance sheet of national economy；～有计划按比例的发展规律 law of planned and proportional development of national economy；～支柱产业 pillar industry in national economy；～总产值 total value of national economic output；～总量指标 overall targets of the national economy

国民生计 [- - shēng jì] national economy and the people's livelihood

国民收入 [- - shōu rù] national income; national revenue ◇ ～部门构成 composition of the national income from different branches of the economy；～基本账户 basic account of national income；～会计 national income accounting；～理论 national income theory；～流通 circulation of national income；～平衡表 balance sheet of national income；～生产额 amount of national income produced；～使用额 amount of national income spent；～物质构成 material composition of the national income；～账户 national income accounts

国难 [- nàn] national calamity (caused by foreign aggression)

国难当头 [- - dāng tóu] The country is faced with a crisis.

国难深重 [- - shēn zhòng] serious national calamity

国内 [- nèi] internal; domestic; home: ～新闻 *home news*; ～外形势 *situation both at home and abroad* ◇ ～安全法 internal security act 1950 (美国)；～采购 domestic procurement；～纯购进[销售]总值 total value of domestic net purchase；～电报 inland telegram；～法 domestic law; national law；～革命战争 revolutionary civil war；～公用频带〈信〉 domestic public frequency bands；～公债 civil bond；～汇兑 domestic exchange；～货物税 excise tax；～检疫 internal quarantine；～禁令 civil embargo；～快邮 domestic express mail；～立法 internal legislation; national legislation；～贸易 domestic trade；～贸易政策 policy of internal trade；～商品纯购进量 domestic commodity net purchase；～商业 domestic commerce；～生产总值 gross domestic product (GDP)；～生产总值指数 gross domestic product index number; index number of gross domestic product；～市场 domestic market；～水域 home waters；～通信卫星 domestic satellite (DOMSAT)；～销售部门 domestic sales system；～游 inbound tourism；～运输 internal traffic；～战争 civil war；～政策 country policy；～殖民地 domestic colony；～治安 internal security

国破家亡 [- pò jiā wáng] The country is defeated and the home lost.

国旗 [- qí] national flag: 降～ *lower the national flag*; 升～ *hoist the national flag* ◇ ～国法 law of flag

国情 [- qíng] the condition of a country; national conditions: 从中国的～出发 *proceed from China's actual conditions*; 合乎我国～ *conform to the situation in our country* ◇ ～教育 education in national conditions；～咨文 State of the Union Message [美国]

国庆 [- qìng] National Day ◇～节 National Day

国人 [- rén] [书] compatriots; fellow countrymen; countrymen

国色 [- sè] [书] a national beauty

国色天香 [- - tiān xiāng] national beauty and heavenly fragrance — peony

国色天姿 [- - - zī] possess surpassing beauty; a woman of great beauty; celestial beauty

国殇 [- shāng] [书] a national martyr

国史 [- shǐ] national history

国士无双 [- shì wú shuāng] a state scholar of no equal

国事 [- -] national [state] affairs ◇ ～访问 state visit; pay a state visit to ...；～罪 crimes against the state

国势 [- -] ①(国力；国威) national power ②(国家的政治形势) the national situation at a given moment

国是 [- -] [书] national affairs: 共商～ *discuss the national affairs together*

国筮 [- shì] a surname: ～庆 *Guoshi Qing*

国手 [- shǒu] national champion (in chess, etc.); grand master

国书 [- shū] letter of credence; (state) credentials: 递交～ *present credentials*; 接受～ *accept credentials* ◇ ～付本 copy of credentials

国术 [- shù] wushu; Chinese marshall arts; kungfu

国泰民安 [- tài mín ān] The country is prosperous

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and the people are at peace.; a contented people living in a country at peace; May the country be prosperous and the people at peace!
国帑 [- tǎng] [书] public funds; national funds
国体 [- tǐ] ①(国家体制) state system ②(国家的尊严、体面) national prestige
国土 [- tǔ] territory; land: 神圣 ～ *our sacred land*; 捍卫每一寸 ～ *defend every inch of our territory*; 收复 ～ *recover one's territory* ◇ ～ 防空 air-defence of the homeland; ～ 防空军 homeland air defence corps; ～ 规划 homeland planning; ～ 整治 land management; territorial management; ～ 资源部 Ministry of Land and Resources; ～ 资源管理 land and resources administration
国外 [- wài] external; overseas; abroad: 寄往 ～ 的信件 *letters for abroad*; ～ 来信 *letters from abroad*; 他从 ～ 回来。*He has returned from abroad*. ◇ ～ 代理行 foreign agency; ～ 共同海损 foreign general average; ～ 汇兑 foreign exchange; ～ 来信 letter from abroad; ～ 旅游 overseas travel; ～ 贸易 external trade; ～ 侨胞 fellow countrymen residing abroad; ～ 市场 overseas market; ～ 事务 external affairs; ～ 投资 foreign investment; ～ 资产 external assets
国王 [- wáng] king
国文 [- wén] Chinese as the national language
国无宁日 [- wú níng rì] There is no peace in the country.
国务 [- wù] national affairs; affairs of the state ◇ ～ 大臣 minister of state; ～ 活动家 politician; ～ 卿 [美] Secretary of State; ～ 委员 State Councillor; ～ 委员会 state council
国务会议 [- - huì yì] state conference: 最高 ～ *the Supreme State Conference*
国务院 [- - yuàn] ①(中国最高国家行政机关) the Sate Council: ～ 总理 *Premier*; *prime minister*; ～ 副总理 *Vice-premier*; ～ 秘书长 *Secretary-General of the State Council*; ～ 经济研究中心 *Economic Research Centre under the State Council*; ～ 令 *Decree of the State Council*; ～ 通知 *Circular of the State Council* ②(美国政府中主管外交兼管部分内政的部门) the State Department
国玺 [- xǐ] broad seal; great seal; seal of the state
国先于家 [- xiān yú jiā] The state comes before the family.
国学 [- xué] studies of Chinese ancient civilization (including philosophy, history, archaeology, literature, linguistics, etc.)
国宴 [- yàn] state banquet
国药 [- yào] traditional Chinese medicine
国医 [- yī] [旧] ①(中医) traditional Chinese medical science ②(中医医生) doctor of traditional Chinese medicine
国音 [- yīn] [旧] the standard Chinese pronunciation approved by the government
国营 [- yíng] state-operated; state-run ◇ ～ 保险企业 state insurance enterprise; ～ 工商业 state-operated industry and commerce; ～ 工业 state industry; ～ 经济 state sector of the economy; state-owned economy; ～ 经济总体 totality of the state-owned economy; ～ 林场 state forest farm; ～ 贸易 state trading; ～ 牧场 state livestock farms; ～ 农场 state farm; ～ 牌价 state-listed prices; state-set prices; ～ 企业 state enterprise; ～ 企业缴款 payments from state-owned enterprises; ～ 商业 state commerce; ～ 水产企业 state fishery industry; ～ 铁路 state railway
国有 [- yǒu] belong to the state; be nationalized ◇ ～ 独资商业银行 wholly state-funded commercial bank; ～ 公司 government-owned corporation; ～ 股 state-owned shares; ～ 股减持 state stock reduction; reduce state's stake in listed companies; ～ 及国有控股工业企业 state-owned industrial enterprises and enterprises whose controlling stake was owned by the state; ～ 林 national forest; ～ 企业股份制改革继续推进 fresh progress was made in transforming state-owned enterprises into stock companies; ～ 企业下岗职工基本生活保障向失业保险并轨 integrate the subsistence allowances for laid-off workers into the unemployment insurance system; ～ 商业银行 state-owned commercial bank; ～ 商业银行股份制改造试点方案 pilot plan to transform state-owned commercial banks into stock entities; ～ 制 stateownership; ～ 资本 govermment capital; ～ 资产管理体制 State property management system; ～ 资产监督管理委员会 the State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission; ～ 资产流失 loss of state-owned assets; ～ 资产评估 state-owned assets valuation
国有国法，家有家法[规] [- - guó fǎ jiā yǒu jiā fǎ] A country has its laws and a family its rules.
国有化 [- - huà] nationalization: 将私营企业 ～ *nationalize the private enterprise* ◇ ～ 法令 decree of nationalization (原苏联); ～ 政策 policy of nationalization
国语 [- yǔ] ①(本国人民共同使用的语言) the national language used by the people at large ②[旧](中小学的语文课) Chinese textbook for students of primary or middle schools
国乐 [- yuè] traditional Chinese music
国葬 [- zàng] state funeral
国贼 [- zéi] traitor (to one's country)
国贼禄鬼 [- - lù guǐ] time-servers and place-seekers
国债 [- zhài] national debt; government loan ◇ ～ 贴息贷款 T-bond discount loans; ～ 投资 treasury bond investment; ～ 余额管理方式 the method of outstanding balance management for its national debt; ～ 专项资金 special fund for treasury bond; ～ 资金重点项目责任制 the responsibility system for key projects funded by treasury bonds
国中之国 [- zhōng zhī guó] a state within a state
国子监 [- zǐ jiàn] Directorate of Imperial Academy; the Imperial College, the highest educational administration in feudal China

帼(幗) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 名(古代妇女的头巾、头饰) women's headgear: 巾 ～ 英雄 *a heroine*

虢 [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 名 ①(周朝国名) Guo, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Guo Zhong*
虢射 [- shè] a surname: ～ 子云 *Guoshe Ziyun*

腘(膕) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 名(膝部的后面) the back of the knee
腘肌 [- jī] hamstring; hamstring muscle; poplitaeus; popliteus; poplitcus; musculus popliteus
腘腱 [- jiàn] hamstring
腘静脉 [- jìng mài] popliteal vein
腘旁肌群 [- páng jī qún] hamstring muscles
腘切迹 [- qiē jì] popliteal notch
腘窝 [- wō] popliteal space

馘(聝) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 名(古代战争中被割耳计数献功的俘虏) a prisoner of war with the left ear cut off: 献 ～ *present the prisoners*

滴(瀫) [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] (构词成分)见"北滴"[běi guó]

滴 [ㄍㄨㄛˊ] [guó] 象[书](水流声) gurgle

guǒ ㄍㄨㄛˇ

菓 [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] 名(果子，用于水果、红果等) fruit: 红 ～ *the fruit of large Chinese hawthorn*

椁(槨) [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] 名(古代套在棺材外面的大棺材) outer coffin

果 [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] Ⅰ 名 ①(果子) fruit: 结 ～ *bear fruit*; 干 ～ *dried* [*dry*] *fruit*; 鲜 ～ *fresh fruit* ②(事情的结局; 结果) result; consequence: 因 ～ *cause and effect*; 效 ～ *effect*; *result*; 成 ～ *achievement*; *gain* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Guo Rong* Ⅱ 动(吃饱) fill: 食不 ～ 腹 *cannot fill one's stomach* Ⅲ 形(果断) resolute; determined: 言必信，行必 ～ *be truthful in speech and firm in action* Ⅳ 副(果然) as expected; actually; really: ～ 如所料 *It happened exactly as expected*. Ⅴ 连(如果) if; if indeed: ～ 有所见，不妨实说。*If* (*indeed*) *you should have any opinion*, *you might as well tell us frankly*.
果斑 [- bān] fruit spot
果斑橙色 [- - chéng sè] russet orange
果瓣柄 [- bàn bǐng] carpophore
果胞 [- bāo] carpogonium
果胞子 [- - zǐ] carpospore
果孢囊 [- - náng] carposporangium; carpogonia
果孢体 [- - tǐ] carposporophyte
果孢系 [- - xì] procarp
果宝 [- bǎo] fruit juice
果柄 [- bǐng] carpopodium
果饼 [- -] fruitcake
果病 [- bìng] fruit disease
果播 [- bō] carpostrote
果不其然 [- bù qí rán] (果然，不出所料) indeed; as expected; not unexpectedly: ～ 下了雨。*As expected*, *it rained*.
果虫 [- chóng] fruitworm
果虫磷 [- - lín] cyanthoate; tartan; tartana
果冻 [- dòng] jelly ◇ ～ 粉 jelly powder
果痘 [- dòu] fruit pox
果断 [- duàn] resolute; decisive: 办事 ～ *handle affairs in a decisive manner*; 采取 ～ 措施 *take decisive measures*; 行为 ～ *resolute in action*
果阿胶 [- ē jiāo] guar gum
果尔 [- ěr] [书] if so
果蝠 [- fú] fruit bat
果脯 [- fǔ] preserved fruit; sweetmeat; candied fruit; dried fruit
果腐病 [- - bìng] fruit rot
果腹 [- fù] fill the stomach; satisfy one's hunger: 食不 ～ *have not enough food to fill one's belly*; *cannot fill one's stomach*
果敢 [- gǎn] courageous and resolute: 采取 ～ 的行动 *take resolute and daring action*
果糕 [- gāo] fruitcake
果核 [- hé] kernel; pit; nutlet ◇ ～ 分离机 fruit stone extractor; ～ 压碎机 nutcracker
果红 [- hóng] arnotto; annaflo; annotto (染料)
果化 [- huà] caprify
果酱 [- jiàng] jam; squish; marmalade ◇ ～ 饼 jam pancake; ～ 李 hortulan plum; ～ 面包 jam toast; ～ 木 jamwood
果胶 [- jiāo] pectin ◇ ～ 反式消去酶 pectin transeliminase; ～ 基质 pectic matrix; ～ 甲酯酶{生化} pectinesterase; ～ 里哪苷 pectolinarin; ～ 里哪配质 pectolinarigenin; ～ 酶 pectase; pectinase; pectolase; ～ 纤维素 pecto-cellulose; ～ 叶黄素 pectinoxanthin; ～ 制品 pectin; ～ 质 pectic substance
果胶合纤维素 [- - hé xiān wéi sù] pectocellulose
果胶酸 [- - suān] pectic acid ◇ ～ 裂解酶 transeliminase; ～ 酶 pectinesterase; ～ 盐[酯] pectate; pectinate
果胶糖 [- - táng] arabinose; protopecten; pectinose; pectose; pictin sugar ◇ ～ 酶 pectosase; pectosinase
果鸠 [- jiū] fruit dove
果酒 [- jiǔ] fruit wine
果聚糖 [- jù táng] levulan; levan; fructosan; fructan ◇ ～ 生成酶 levansucrase
果决 [- jué] firm and resolute
果壳 [- ké] shell; shuck
果篱 [- lí] fruit espalier; fruit hedge
果镰刀菌素 [- lián dāo jūn sù] fructigenin
果粮间作 [- liáng jiàn zuò] alternation of fruit tree and grain crops
果料儿 [- liàor] raisins, kernels, melon seeds, etc. used in making cakes, buns, etc.
果林 [- lín] fruit-bearing forest
果绿定 [- lǜ dìng] glyoxide; glyodin
果满磷 [- mǎn lín] Mitemate 50 emulsion; Mitemate; Mitomate
果木 [- mù] fruit tree; fruitwood ◇ ～ 园 orchard
果泥 [- ní] puree
果农 [- nóng] orchard worker; orchardist; orchardman
果片 [- piàn] chankings
果品 [- pǐn] fruit: 干鲜 ～ *fresh and dried fruit* ◇ ～ 加工机 fruits and nuts processing machinery; ～ 学 descriptive pomology
果脐 [- qí] areola
果然 [- rán] really; as expected; sure enough: ～ 名不虚传 *a really well-deserved reputation*; ～ 不出所料 *just as one expected*; 昨天预报有小雨，今天 ～ 下起来了。*Yesterday the radio forecast drizzle*, *and today it is indeed raining*.
果仁儿 [- rénr] kernel; nut; shelled peanut; peanut kernel
果仁油麦淇淋 [- én yóu mài qí lín] nut margarin(e)
果肉 [- ròu] sarcocarp; flesh; caro; pulp; the flesh of fruit ◇ ～ 分离机 depulper; ～ 浆 parchment; ～ 质地 fruit texture
果实 [- shí] ①(果子; 被子植物的具有果皮及种子的器官) fruit; fructification: ～ 累累 *fruit growing in close clusters*; *fruit hanging heavy on the trees*; 摘下树上的 ～ *strip the fruit from trees*; 成熟的 ～ 压弯了树枝。*The branches bent low with ripened fruits*. ②(通过劳动或斗争所取得的成果) gains; fruits: 劳动 ～ *fruits of labour*; 我们保卫了我们的胜利 ～。*We have defended the fruits of our victory*. ◇ ～ 测压计 fruit penetrometer; ～ 成熟期 fructescence; ～ 催色 degreening; ～ 催熟 accelerating ripening of fruit; ～ 含糖量 sugar content of fruit; ～ 品质 fruit quality; ～ 体 sporocarp; ～ 田间热

field heat of fruits; ～ 头 carpocephalum; ～ 形态 fruit morphology; ～ 形态学 carpology; ～ 硬度 hardness of fruit; ～ 异形性 heterocarpy; ～ 直感 metaxenia; ～ 汁液 fruit juice

果实压枝 [- - yā zhī] The fruit weighed the branches down.

果树 [- shù] fruiter; fruit tree: 这种 ～ 在每年夏末结果。*The fruit tree fruits in late summer.* ◇ ～ 害虫 fruit tree pest insect; ～ 机具 orchard equipment; ～ 品种分类学 systematic pomology; ～ 学 pomology; ～ 业 fruit growing; ～ 园艺 fruit culture; ～ 栽培 fruit farming; pomiculture; fruit growing; orcharding

果树园牧草 [- - yuán mù cǎo] orchardgrass

果霜 [- shuāng] bloom

果霜色 [- - sè] glaucous

果松 [- sōng] korean pine

果酸 [- suān] tartaric acid

果糖 [- táng] fructopyranose; fructose; laevulose; levulose; levulosum ◇ ～ 不耐(症) fructose intolerance; ～ 甙 fructoside; ～ 二磷酸醛缩酶 fructosediphosphate aldolase; ～ 分解 fructolysis; ～ 激酶 fructokinase; ～ 尿(症) fructosuria; ～ 脒 fructosazone; levulosazone; ～ 血 l(a)evulosaemia

果糖苷 [- - gān] fructoside ◇ ～ 酶 fructosidase

果托 [- tuō] hypocarp; hypocarpium

果味 [- wèi] fruity

果馅饼 [- xiàn bǐng] tart

果香 [- xiāng] fruital; fruity

果锈 [- xiù] fruit russeting

果序(列) [- xù] infructescence

果芽 [- yá] fruit bud

果蝇 [- yíng] Drosophila melanogaster; fruit bat [fly] (也称"黄果蝇", 常用作遗传学实验材料) ◇ ～ 蝶呤 drosopterin; ～ 科 Drosophilidae; ～ 属 Drosophila

果园 [- yuán] orchard; garden ◇ ～ 草地耕耘机 culticutter; ～ 地 orcharding; ～ 风机 wind machine; ～ 间作 orchard intercropping; ～ 土 orchard soil

果园用犁 [- - yòng lí] orchard plough

果园用喷雾器 [- - - pēn wù qì] orchard mist sprayer

果园用拖拉机 [- - - tuō lā jī] orchard tractor

果渣 [- zhā] pomace; pumace

果真 [- zhēn] if indeed; if really; as expected; really: ～ 如此, 我就放心了。*If this is really true, it'll take a load off my mind.* 这个消息 ～ 可靠吗? *Is the news really reliable?*

果枝 [- zhī] ① (果树上结果实的枝) fruit-bearing shoot; fruit branch; fruit spur; flower; fruitwood ② (结棉桃的枝) boll-bearing branch (of the cotton plant)

果汁 [- -] fruit juice; must; ade ◇ ～ 冰水 shrub; ～ 胶化 {有化} pectization; ～ 糖浆 rob; ～ 甜酒 shrub; ～ 压榨器 reamer

果蛀蛾科 [- zhù é kē] Carposinidae

果子 [- zi] fruit: 这些树每年结 ～。*These trees fruit annually.* 要吃 ～ 就得上树。*He that would eat [have] the fruit must climb the tree.* ◇ ～ 剥离机 macerator; ～ 冻 jelly; ～ 糕饼 gugelhupf; ～ 酱 marmalade; ～ 酒 fruit wine; ～ 露 sorbet; fruit syrup; ～ 蜜 rob; ～ 甜面包 stollen; ～ 盐 {药} fruit salt

果子狸 [- - lí] {动} Paguma larvata; masked [gem-faced] civet; civet cat (亦称"花面狸"、"白额灵猫")

蜾 [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] (构词成分)见下。

蜾蠃 [- luǒ] ① (蜾蠃属胡蜂的统称) eumenid ② (蜾蠃属的一种寄生蜂) pomiform eumenid

馃 [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] 名 (馃子) fried twisted dough sticks

馃子 [- zǐ] fried twisted dough sticks

裹 [ㄍㄨㄛˇ] [guǒ] 动 ① (缠绕; 包扎) bind ; wrap: 把毯子 ～ 在身上 *wrap oneself in a blanket*; 快把伤口 ～ 好, 别让它露出来。*Wrap the wound quickly and don't let it be exposed.* ② (裹胁) coerce; force to take part; confine ③ [方] (吸) suck; absorb: ～ 奶 *suck the breast*

裹法 [- fǎ] pack; packing

裹脚 [- jiǎo] foot-binding — a vile feudal practice which crippled women both physically and spiritually; bind the feet of a young girl

裹脚 [- jiao] bandages used in binding women's feet in feudal China; cloth for foot-binding; footbindings

裹袍 [- páo] toga

裹伤布 [- shāng bù] patch

裹身褡 [- shēn dā] roll-on

裹糖屑蜜饯 [- táng xiè mì jiàn] sweetmeat

裹腿 [- tuǐ] liggings; puttee

裹胁 [- xié] force to take part; coerce: 在 ～ 下 *under duress*

裹足 [- zú] ① (缠脚) bind the feet of women ② (停步不进) hesitate for fear of danger

裹足不前 [- - bù qián] come to a standstill; put down one's feet; refuse to go further; hesitate to proceed; halt in hesitation; mark time; stop from proceeding; not step forward; unwilling to go further; hesitate to move forward; drag one's feet

guò ㄍㄨㄛˋ

过(過) [ㄍㄨㄛˋ] [guò] Ⅰ 动 ① (通过; 经过) cross; pass: ～ 河 *cross a river*; ～ 街时注意车辆。*When crossing the street, look out for cars.* 他站到一边, 让我们 ～ 去。*He stood aside for us to pass.* 野营部队要从咱们村 ～。*The troops will be passing through our village on their camping trip.* ② (度过) spend (time); pass (time): 假期 ～ 得怎么样? *How did you spend your holiday?* 开学以来两个星期已经 ～ 去了。*Two weeks has passed since the new term began.* 她离开了一段时间, 在大连 ～ 夏天。*She has been away, spending the summer in Dalian.* 我做梦也没想到我能 ～ 这样舒适幸福的晚年。*I never dreamt that I would spend my old age in such comfort and happiness.* ③ (过去) after; past: ～ 了好几个星期, 我们还没有得到他们的音信。*Several weeks passed and we still heard nothing from them.* ～ 了夏至, 天就开始变短。*The days get shorter after the Summer Solstice.* 我 ～ 两天再来。*I'll come again in a couple of days.* 要 ～ 3 天才知道结果。*The result will come out three days later.* ④ (使经过某种处理) undergo a process; go through; go over: ～ ～ 数儿 *count (them)*; ～ 了筛子又 ～ 罗 *sifted again and again*; *carefully screened*; 先 ～ 秤 *weigh (it) first*; 我们把这篇稿子再 ～ 一遍。*Let's go over the draft once again.* ⑤ (从甲方转移到乙方) shift; transfer: ～ 户 *transfer ownership*; ～ 入总账 *post up a ledger* ⑥ (超过) exceed; go beyond; surpass: 精力 ～ 人 *exceed others in energies*; 年 ～ 60 *over sixty (years old)*; 日产 ～ 万吨。*The output per day is over 10,000 tons.* 小心别坐 ～ 了站。*Be sure you don't go past your station.* 雪深 ～ 膝。*The snow is more than knee-deep.* ⑦ (用在动词后面, 表示趋向) across; past; through; over: 跳 ～ 篱笆墙 *jump over a fence*; 走 ～ 树林 *walk past the wood*; 汽艇穿 ～ 激流, 绕 ～ 险滩。*The motorboat cut across swift currents and skirted dangerous reefs.* ⑧ (用在动词后面, 跟"得"或"不"连用, 表示胜过或通过): 他这个人信得 ～。*He is a person one can trust.* 我说不 ～ 她。*I can't outargue her.* 我们之中没有谁能跑得 ～ 他。*None of us can run as fast as he can.* ⑨ (生活) live: 那时候, 我们总是 ～ 着朝不保夕的生活。*We always lived from hand to mouth in those days.* 我妈妈跟我们 ～。*My mother lives with us.* ⑩ (庆祝) celebrate: ～ 新年 *celebrate the New Year*; ～ 生日 *celebrate one's birthday*; *keep [observe] a birthday* ⑪ [书] (访; 探望) visit Ⅱ 副 (过分; 太) too; excessively; unduly: ～ 长 *too [unduly] long*; ～ 早 *too early*; *premature*; 操之 ～ 急 *act with undue haste*; 雨水 ～ 多 *excessive rainfall*; *too much rain* Ⅲ 量 (次; 遍; 回) time: 米已经淘了三 ～ 儿了。*The rice has been washed for three times.* 我又重新读了一 ～ 儿。*I have read it once more.* Ⅳ [前缀] {化} {物} (分子结构中有-O-O-结构的; 超过限度的) per-; super-; over-: ～ 冷却 *overcool*; ～ 氧化物 *peroxide* Ⅴ 名 (过失) fault; mistake; demerit; error: 勇于改 ～ *be bold in correcting one's mistakes*; 人皆有 ～。*Every man hath [has] his faults.* 功大于 ～。*One's merits outweigh one's short-comings.* 他已被记 ～ 三次。*He already has three demerits on his record.* 另见 guō; guo。

过版机 [- bǎn jī] transfer machine for gravure cylinder making

过半数 [- bàn shù] more than half; majority: 这个工厂 ～ 的职工是妇女。*More than half the workers and staff members in this mill are women.* 这一议案以 ～ 票而通过。*The measure received a majority.* ◇ ～ 门电路 majority gate; ～ 选通器 majority gate

过磅 [- bàng] weigh (on the scales): 行李 ～ 了没有? *Has the luggage been weighed?* ◇ ～ 房 weighhouse; ～ 员 weighman

过饱和 [- bǎo hé] {物化} supersaturation; supersolubility; oversaturation ◇ ～ 度 supersaturation; ～ 固溶体 supersaturated solid solution; ～ 气 supersaturated vapor; ～ 溶液 supersaturated solution; ～ 现象 supersaturation; ～ 岩 silicic; ～ 蒸汽 supersaturated steam; supersaturated vapour

过饱[滞塞]进料 [- - jìn liào] choke feeding

过苯甲酸 [- běn jiǎ suān] {有化} benzylhydroperoxide; perbenzoic acid; peroxybenzoic acid

过波型微波滤波器 [- bō xíng wēi bō lǜ bō qì] over-mode microwave filter

过-不过验规 [- bú guò yàn guī] {机} go-or-no-go gauge

过补偿 [- bǔ cháng] overcompensation; overneutralizing ◇ ～ 电度表 overcompensated meter; ～ 放大器 overcompensated amplifier

过布居 [- bù jū] {物} overpopulation

过不去 [- bu qù] ① (不能通过) cannot get through; be unable to get by; be impassable: 道路阻塞了, 车子 ～。*The road was blocked, no car could pass.* ② (为难) find fault with; be hard on; make it difficult for; embarrass: 他有意跟我 ～。*He deliberately made things difficult for me.* 我们批评你, 是为了帮助你, 绝不是跟你 ～。*We criticized you because we wanted to help you, not in order to find fault with you.* 他老和我 ～。*He picks on me all the time.* ③ (过意不去) feel sorry: 不必十分 ～。*Don't take it so much to heart.* 让大家等了这么半天, 我心里很 ～。*I'm awfully sorry to have kept you all waiting for such a long time.*

过长 [- cháng] {医} mecism ◇ ～ 颅型 hyperdolichocrany; ～ 头型 hyperdolichocephaly

过场 [- chǎng] ① {剧} (用来贯串前后情节的简短表演) interlude ② {剧} (角色上场不多停留即穿过舞台下场) cross the stage ③ (做样子敷衍过去): 走 ～ *do sth. as a mere formality*; *go through the motions*: 总结工作要认真, 不要走 ～。*We must take a serious attitude in summing up our work, and not just make it a mere formality.*

过程 [- chéng] process; procedure; transversion; plication; course: 缩短制作 ～ *shorten the process of manufacture*; 在讨论 ～ 中 *in [during] the course of the discussion*; 加快 ～ *accelerate the process*; 解释 ... 的 ～ *explain the process*; 学习 ～ *the learning process*; 生产 ～ *procedure of production*; 谈判 ～ *process of bargaining*; 它经过了一个有趣的进化 ～。*It has passed through an interesting procedure of evolution.* 我迟早要把这一复杂的 ～ 全部告诉你。*I will tell you, sooner or later, all the complicated process.* ◇ ～ 辨识 process identification; ～ 标识符 procedure identifier; ～ 标题 prelude; ～ 部分 procedure division; ～ 部分结束 end of procedure division; ～ 参数 procedure parameter; ～ 处理单 process sheet; ～ 导引 procedure heading; ～ 调用 invocation of procedure; procedure call; ～ 定义 procedure definition; ～ 定义语言 process defining language; ～ 段 procedure segment; ～ 返回 procedure return; ～ 仿真 process simulation; ～ 反应曲线 process reaction curve; ～ 分析 process analysis; procedure analysis; ～ 分析仪 process analyzer; ～ 功 process work; ～ 函数 procedure function; ～ 监测 {化工} process monitoring; ～ (程序)库 procedure library; ～ 块 procedure block; ～ 名 procedure name; ～ 模拟 process simulation; ～ 模拟器 process simulator; ～ (控制)模型 process model; process-control model; ～ 平均 process average; ～ 扰动 process disturbance; ～ 设计 process planning; ～ 设计人员 procedure designer; ～ 收缩 process shrinkage; ～ 手册 procedures manual; ～ 数据 process data; ～ 说明 procedure declaration; ～ 特性 process characteristic; ～ 体 procedure body; ～ 调节 process regulation; ～ 调整 process control; ～ 统计 process statistics; ～ 物理冶金学 process physical metallurgy; ～ 响应模型 process-response model; ～ 延迟 process lag; ～ 引用 procedure reference; ～ 语句 procedure statement; ～ 语言 {自} procedural language; ～ 增益 process gain; ～ 哲学 process philosophy; ～ 直减率 {气} process lapse rate; ～ 状态 process status; ～ 子程序 procedure subprogram; procedure subroutine; ～ 自动化 process automation; ～ 自动调节器 automatic process controllers; ～ 自调节 process self-regulation; ～ 最佳化 process optimization

过程控制 [- - kòng zhì] process control; process

monitoring ◇ ～工程师控制台 process engineer's console；～环 process control loop；～(计算)机系统 process control computer system；～计算机 process control computer；process computer；～器 process controller；～软件 process control software；～台 process console；～系统 process control system；～仪表 process control instrument；～语言 procedure control language

过秤 [- chèng] weigh (on the steelyard)；take the weight of：这批糖～了没有？*Have you taken the weight of the sugar?* ◇ ～员 scalesman

过冲 [- chōng] overshoot；overswing；overthrow ◇ ～比 overswing ratio；～电流 overshoot current；～失真 overswing distortion

过充电 [- - diàn] overcharge

过稠 [- chóu] feeding-up

过船机 [- chuán jī] ship lifts

过船闸操纵 [- - zhá cāo zòng] lockage manoeuvring

过吹 [- chuī] over-blowing ◇ ～钢 overblown steel

过戳机 [- chuō jī] stamping machine

过从 [- cóng] [书] (交往) have friendly intercourse；associate：～甚密 *be in close association with sb.*

过醋酸 [- cù suān] peracetic acid

过错 [- cuò] fault；mistake：这是我的～。*This is my fault.* 这些～是难免的。*These mistakes can't be helped.*

过大路拱 [- dà lù gǒng] excessive camber

过大剖面 [- - pōu miàn] oversize section

过弹跟踪制导 [- dàn gēn zōng zhì dǎo] track via missile guidance

过挡船 [- dǎng chuán] wharfboat

过道 [- dào] gangway；passageway；corridor；avenue：通往小房间的～ *the corridor opened into the small room* ◇ ～椅 fip up seat；～墙〈建〉aisle wall

过得去 [- de qù] ①(可通过) be able to pass；can get through：桥很宽，卡车～。*The bridge is wide enough for trucks to pass.* ②(不坏) passable；tolerable；so-so；not too bad：他的成绩还算～。*His score record was fairly good.* 那里的生活条件还～。*Living conditions there are not bad.* ③(过意得去，多用于反问) feel at ease：你什么都不要，叫我们怎么～呢？*How could we feel at ease while you refuse to take anything from us?*

过得硬 [- - yìng] be able to stand all tests；have superb skill；have a good mastery of；become truly proficient (in sth.)：他的英语真～。*His English is really excellent.*；*His English is perfect.*

过低鼻型 [- dī bí xíng] hyperchamaerrhiny

过低估计 [- - gū jì] underestimation；underestimate：他们～了他的才能。*They underestimated his abilities.*

过低价格 [- - jià gé] underprice

过碘酸盐 [- diǎn suān yán] 〈无化〉periodates

过电流 [- diàn liú] overcurrent；excess current ◇ ～保护(装置) overcurrent protection；～保护压敏电阻器 overvoltage protection varistor；～断路器 overcurrent release；overload release；～继电器 overcurrent relay；～释放 overcurrent release；～脱扣器 overcurrent trip；～自动断流器 maximum cut-out

过电平 [- - píng] over level ◇ ～抑制器 over level suppressor

过电势[位] [- - shì] overpotential；overtention

过电压 [- - yā] overtension；overstress；overvoltage；excess voltage；superpotential；overpotential ◇ ～保护(装置) excess voltage protection；over-voltage protection；surge protection；～保护压敏电阻器 overvoltage protection varistor；～断路器 overvoltage release；～防护装置 excess voltage preventer；～记录器 surge-voltage recorder；～继电器 overvoltage relay；～熔断器 overvoltage fuse；～摄测仪 klydonograph；clydonograph；～特性 surge characteristic；～吸收器 surge absorber；～消弧电路〈电〉overvoltage crowbar；～抑制器 excess voltage suppressor；～装置 overvolatge device

过电影 [- - yǐng] flash back past events

过电应力 [- - yìng lì] electrical over-stress

过顶铲 [- dǐng chǎn] 〈机〉overhead shovel

过顶球 [- - qiú] overhead shot

过冬 [- dōng] pass the winter；winter；hibernate：这种鸟在哪儿～？*Where do these birds in winter?* ◇ ～作物 winter crop；overwintering crop

过冬准备 [- - zhǔn bèi] winterization

过陡谷壁 [- dǒu gǔ bì] oversteepened wall

过度 [- dù] excessive；over；undue；ana-；hyper-：～兴奋 *be overexcited*；～敏感 *oversensitive*；*hypersensitive*；～的睡眠 *excess sleep*；饮酒～ *drink to excess*；*overdrink*；磨损～(*of a thing*) *totally worn-out* ◇ ～补偿 overcompensation；～捕捞 overfishing；～采伐 over-exploitation；～操纵防止器 bungee；～成熟(现象) postmaturity；～驰豫 over-relaxation；～充分就业 over-full employment；～淬火 overquenching；～发行 overissue；～发育 overdevelopment；～发展 elephantiasis；～放牧 overgrazing；～辐照 overirradiation；～负荷 over load；～感染 superinfection；hyperinfection；～还原 over reduction；～回火 overtempering；～活性 overactivity；～激发 overexcitation；～计量 overdose；～借款 overnight loan；～紧张 supertension；～精炼 overrefinement；～竞争 overcompetition；～开发 overexploitaction；～开垦 excess land reclamation；～砍伐 overcut；～刻划 overcutting；～控制 over control；～冷却 undercooling；～硫化 over-cure；over-vulcanization；～密植 excessive close planting；～磨碎〈采矿〉overgrinding；～捏和 overmilling；～膨胀 overexpansion；hypertrophy；～疲劳 over fatigue；be overtired；～曝光 overexposure；～切削 overcutting；～熔炼 overmelt；～伸长 excess elongation；overstretch；～神经紧张 americanitis；～渗碳 excess carburizing；over carburizing；～生长 overgrowth；～时效 overaging；～使用 overuse；～收敛 overconvergence；～松[张]驰〈数〉overrelaxation；superrelaxation；～酸性 superacidity；～碎磨 overgrinding；～通风 overdraft；～投机 overspeculation；～投资行业 over-invested industries；～投资论 over-saving investment theory；～退火 overannealed；～弯曲 overbending；～稳定性 overstability；～兴奋 overexcitation；～修正 over correction；～学习 overlearning；～训练 over training；～压缩 super compression；～研磨 overmastication；～堰塞 overdamming；～抑制 overinhibition；～应力 overstress；～壅水 overdamming；～照射 overexposure；～整流 overcommutation；～种植 overcrop；～转向 oversteer；～自动化 overautomation

过渡 [- -] transition；transit：～时期 *a period of transition*；从一个阶段～到另一个阶段 *transition from one stage to another*；从秋季～到冬季 *the transit of autumn to winter*；青春期是儿童和成人阶段的～时期。*Adolescence is the transition period between childhood and manhood.* ◇ ～办法 interim measures；～表面 transitional surface；～玻璃 transitional glass；～舱 adapter module (用于航天器与运载火箭之间)；～层 buffer；intermediate layer；beds of passage；～衬套 reducing bushing；～储蓄论 over-saving theory；～措施 interim measure；～(地)带 transition belt；transition zone；intermediate zone；～导纳 indicial admittance；～电弧〈冶〉transferred arc；～电平 transitional level；～电容 transition capacitance；～电阻 transition resistance；transition resistor；～淀粉〈植〉transitory starch；～段 changeover portion；～反应 transient response；～飞行〈航空〉transition flight；～沸腾 transition boiling；～高度〈航空〉transition altitude；～骨 transitional bone；～光纤 transition optical fiber；～航道 traject；～级 transtage；～继电器 change-over relay；～寄主 bridging species；bridging host；～加载 transient loading；～交换机〈信〉hypothetical exchange；～接头 transit joint；～阶段 transition stage；～结构 transition structure；～晶格〈冶〉transition lattice；～卡 transition card；～壳 transitional crust；intermediate crust；～类型 transitional type；～流 transition flow；～流量 interflow；～模 stage die；～耦合 transitional coupling；～配合〈设计〉transition fit；transitional fit；～频带 transition band；～频率 transition frequency；～平衡〈核〉transient equilibrium；～期 transitional period；～球 transitional ball；～区〈植〉transition region；intermediate zone；transition area；～曲线 easement curve；transition curve；spiral；～染色 overstain；～热状态 transient heating conditions；～软化 overbate；～时间 transit time；～时期 transition duration；transient period；～时期经济 economy of transition period；～时期总路线 general line for the transition period；～受主 trans-acceptor；～衰减 transit attenuation；～态 transition state；～停止位置〈电〉transition stops；～土壤 transitional soil；intergrade soil；～温度梯度 transient temperature gradient；～纹〈设计〉cross-over spiral；lead-over groove；～误差 transient error；～细胞〈植〉transition cell；～线圈 transition coil；～现象 transient；～响应〈信〉indicial response；～相 transitional face；～效应 transition effect；～形式 transitional form；～演替系列社会 transition associes；～仪式 rite of passage；～元素(金属) transition element (metal)；～周期 transient period；～状态 transition state；～组织 transition tissue

过渡过程 [- - guò chéng] transient process ◇ ～波形图 transient oscillogram；～持续时间 stabilization time；～曲线 recovery curve；～时间 settling time；transient time；response time；～数据 transient data；～特性 transient performance

过渡金属 [- - jīn shǔ] 〈物〉transition element；transition metal ◇ ～化合物 transition metal compound；～络合物 transition metal complex

过渡刃长度 [- - rèn cháng dù] chamfered corner length

过渡型 [- - xíng] transiens ◇ ～建造 formation of transitional area；～氧化铝 transition alumina；～褶皱 transition type folds

过渡性贷款 [- - xìng dài kuǎn] stopgap loan

过渡性多态现象 [- - - duō tài xiàn xiàng] transient polymorphism

过渡性河段 [- - - hé duàn] intermediate reach

过渡性条文 [- - - tiáo wén] transitional provision

过渡性土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] transitional soil

过渡性沼泽 [- - - zhǎo zé] transitional swamp

过端不过端量规 [- duān bú guò duān liáng guī] 〈机〉Go No Go gauge

过端量规 [- - liáng guī] 〈机〉go-gauge

过钝度 [- dùn dù] transpassivity

过钝化 [- - huà] transpassivation

过多 [- duō] too much；too many：吃得～ *eat too much*；雨水～ *excessive rainfall*

过额转速 [- é zhuǎn sù] overspeed

过耳之言，不可听信 [- ěr zhī yán bù kě tīng xìn] Words overheard are not to be trusted.

过二硫酸盐 [- èr liú suān yán] peroxydisulfate

过伐 [- fá] 〈林〉overcutting；overfell ◇ ～林 hag

过访 [- fǎng] [书] (访问) visit sb.；call on sb.

过放电 [- fàng diàn] overdischarge

过肥 [- féi] 〈农〉overfertilization

过分 [- fèn] excessive；undue；bellyful；go too far；overdo：～的要求 *excessive demands*；～的苛求 *a requisition from excessive demands*；～强调 *put undue stress on*；*overemphasize*；～自信 *overconfidence in oneself*；做得太～ *go too far*；*overdo sth.*；～讲究 *unduly luxurious*；～夸大 *over-exaggerate*；我们无论怎样称赞他都不为～。*We cannot praise him too much.* 这个女孩～喜爱音乐。*The girl has inordinate passion for music.* ◇ ～保护 overprotection；～仓促 overhaste；～冲洗 overflush；～粉碎 excessive comminution；～激动 overexcite；hyperexcitability；～讲究[精致] froufrou；～紧张 overstrain；～摩擦 excessive friction；～生长 overgrowth

另见 guō fèn。

过辐射 [- fú shè] overshoot；overswing

过氟化盐 [- - huà yán] perfluoride

过弗惮改 [- - dàn gǎi] Don't be afraid of correcting what you have done wrong.；When you have faults，do not fear to correct them.

过腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] over-etching

过复励 [- fù lì] overcompound ◇ ～电动机〈电〉overcompounded motor；～发电机 overcompound generator [dynamo]

过复绕激励 [- - rào jī lì] overcompound excitation

过付 [- -] pay through an intermediary in a business deal

过负荷 [- - hè] overload

过负载 [- - zài] excess load ◇ ～保护 overload protection；～廉价易损件 breaker block

过高 [- gāo] overtop：50年前，20美分买一磅白糖是个～的价格。*Fifty years ago，twenty cents were an excessive price for a pound of sugar.* ◇ ～估计 over-estimate；～中子通量停堆〈核〉excess neutron flux shut-down

过铬酸盐 [- gè suān yán] perchromate

过功率继电器 [- gōng lǜ jì diàn qì] overpower relay

过共晶 [- gòng jīng] hypereutectic ◇ ～合金〈冶〉hypereutectic alloy；～铸铁 hypereutectic cast iron

过共析 [- - xī] hypereutectoid ◇ ～钢 hypereutectoid steel；～合金 hypereutectoid alloy；～渗碳法 hypercarb process；～体 hyper-eutectoia；～组织 hypereutectoid structure

过关 [- guān] ①(通过关口) pass a barrier；go through an ordeal ②(比喻，通过检验) pass a

test; reach a standard: 蒙混 ～ *slide through (a test)*; 这项产品的质量已经 ～。*The quality of this product is up to standard.*; *This product has reached the standard.* ◇ ～ 手续 clearance; ～ 税 duties on transfers

过关斩将 [- - zhǎn jiàng] overcome all the difficulties in the way

过规 [- guī] go plug gauge

过硅铝质 [- - lǚ zhì] persalane; persalic

过硅酸质 [- - suān zhì] persilicic

过焊 [- hàn] over weld

过河拆桥 [- hé chāi qiáo] burn the bridge after crossing it; be ungrateful and leave one's benefactor in the lurch; cast sb. aside when he has served one's purpose; discard one's helpers after their help is made use of; kick down [away; over] the ladder; kick out sb. after his services are no longer needed; One is hardly safely across the stream when one breaks down the bridge —— ungrateful.; remove the bridge after crossing the river —— leave one in the lurch; remove the plank after crossing the bridge

过河电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] estuary cable

过河丢拐 [- - diū guǎi] throw over those who helped one; throw away the staff after passing the bridge — forget the benefactor

过河管道施工 [- - guǎn dào shī gōng] cross river pipeline construction

过河航道 [- - háng dào] crossing

过河弃舟 [- - qì zhōu] set adrift the boat once the river is crossed

过河卒子 [- - zú zi] a soldier in the opponent's territory which can advance, but not retreat (in Chinese chess)

过荷保护电路 [- hè bǎo hù diàn lù] overload protecting circuit

过荷侧向分量 [- - cè xiàng fēn liàng] transverse g-load

过荷传感器 [- - chuán gǎn qì] accelerometer

过烘 [- hōng] overbaking

(胶布)过厚部分 [- hòu bù fen] slub

过后 [- -] afterwards; later: 我们 ～ 再谈。*Let's talk about it later.*

过后方知 [- - fāng zhī] learned of ... only after the event

过户 [- hù] 〈律〉 transfer ownership; change the name of the owner in a register; transfer of names: 把某物 ～ 到某人名下 *have sth. transferred into sb.'s name* ◇ ～ 编号 transfer number; ～ 成本 assigned cost; ～ 代理(股票) transfer agent; ～ 手续费 transfer charges; ～ 账目 transfer ledger

过话 [- huà] [方] ①(交谈) exchange words; talk with one another: 我跟他不熟悉，所以很少～。*I am not on familiar terms with him, so we haven't talked much.* ②(传话) send word; pass on a message: 请你替我过个话，就说我明天不能参加聚会了。*Would you mind giving a passage? Just say that I can't attend the party.*

过还原钢 [- huán yuán gāng] over-reduced steel

过辉橄质 [- huī gǎn zhì] perpolic

过会聚 [- huì jù] overconvergence (多束彩色管的)

过混 [- hún] overmulling

过活 [- huó] make a living; live: 勉强 ～ *make a bare living*; *live from hand to mouth*; 靠工资 ～ *live on one's salary*; 靠卖水果 ～ *make a living by selling fruit*; 他靠务农 ～。*He lives by farming.*

过火 [- huǒ] go too far; go to extremes; overdo: ～ 的行动 *excesses*; 表演 ～，效果反而不好。*Overacting will only spoil the effect.* 玩笑开得～了。*That is carrying the joke too far.* ◇ ～ 面砖 〈房〉 facing paviors; ～ 硬砖 〈房〉 stocks; ～ 砖 〈房〉 burrs; crozzle; arch brick

过饥 [- jī] polyorexia

过激 [- -] too drastic; extreme; radical; extremist; intemperance: ～ 的态度 *extreme attitude*; ～ 的言论 *extremist opinions* ◇ ～ 保护 overdrive protection; ～ 分子 extremist; ultra; ～ 派 extremist; ～ 系数 overdrive factor; ～ 主义 ultraism

过激励 [- - lì] 〈电〉 blasting; superexcitation; overloading; overdriving; overexcitation ◇ ～ 放大器 overdriven amplifier; ～ 五极管 overdriven pentode

过记录 [- jì lù] overwriting (存储管的)

过继 [- -] ①(以亲属的儿子做为自己的儿子) adopt a young relative ②(把自己的儿子给亲属做儿子) have one's child adopted by a relative ◇ ～ 子女 adopted child

过继性免疫 [- - xìng miǎn yì] 〈免疫〉 adoptive immunity

过继性耐受性 [- - - nài shòu xìng] 〈免疫〉 adoptive tolerance

过碱性 [- jiǎn xìng] parlkaline ◇ ～ 花岗岩 perackaline granite

过江龙 [- jiāng lóng] 〈植〉 Entada phaseoloides

过江藤醇 [- - téng chún] lippianol

过江之鲫 [- - zhī jì] (numerous like) a school of silver carps moving down a stream

过奖 [- jiǎng] [谦] overpraise; undeserved compliment: 您 ～ 了。*You flatter me.*

过交配 [- jiāo pèi] hypergamesis

过矫正 [- jiǎo zhèng] overcorrection

过街老鼠 [- jiē lǎo shǔ] When a rat runs across the street everybody cries, "Kill it!" —— a person hated by everyone.

过街柳 [- - liǔ] fontanesia

过街楼 [- - lóu] bridge gallery; overhead room across a lane

过街桥 [- - qiáo] overhead pedestrian crossing; overpass

过截止波导 [- jié zhǐ bō dǎo] below-cutoff waveguid

过节 [- -] ①(在节日进行庆祝等活动) festivities; celebrate festivities; celebrate a festival: 逢年 ～ *on New Year's Day or other festivals* ②(指过了节日) after the festivities

过节儿 [- jiér] (因彼此不满或猜疑而发生的恶感) grudge: 他俩有 ～。*They bear grudges against each other.*

过紧日子 [- jǐn rì zi] practise austerity; lead a thrifty life [an austere life]

过近日点时刻 [- jìn rì diǎn shí kè] time of perihelion passage

过近星点时刻 [- - xīng diǎn shí kè] time of periastron passage

过近银心点 [- - yín xīn diǎn] 〈天〉 perigalactic passage

过近运输 [- - yùn shū] unduly short haul traffic

过境 [- jìng] transit; pass through the territory of a country; be in transit ◇ ～ 报关单 transit declaration; ～ 车辆 transit vehicle; ～ 单据 transit document; ～ 风 passage winds; ～ 国 transit country; ～ 货物 transit cargo; transit [floating] goods; ～ 交通 through trip; ～ 路线 transit route; through route; ～ 旅客 temporary visitor; transit passenger; ～ 贸易 transit trade; ～ 签证 transit visa; ～ 权 right of passage; ～ 税 transit duty; ～ 条件 terms in transit; ～ 运价 transborder rate; ～ 阵雨 passing shower; ～ 专用道 transit lane

过境货明细单 [- - huò míng xì dān] through cargo manifest

过聚束 [- jù shù] overbunching

过卷 [- juǎn] pulleying ◇ ～ 保护装置 overwinding safety gears; ～ 距离 overwind clearance

过刻度 [- kè dù] scaleover

过客 [- -] passing traveller; transient guest ◇ ～ 病毒 passenger virus

过宽额型 [- kuān é xíng] hypereuryeny

过宽面型 [- - miàn xíng] hypereuryprosopy

过来 [- lái] (用在动词后，多跟"得"或"不"连用，表示时间、能力、数量充分或不足) can manage: 活儿不多，我一个人也忙得 ～。*The work is not much, I can manage it alone.* 最近报刊上有那么多好文章，简直看不 ～。*There are so many good articles in papers and periodicals recently that one can't read them all.*
另见 guò lai; guo lai。

过来 [- lai] (向着自己的方向) come over; come up: 快 ～！*Come over here, quick!* 我刚从图书馆 ～。*I've just come past the library.*
另见 guò lái; guo lai。

过来人 [- - rén] a person who has had the experience; an experienced hand: 你是 ～，当然明白其中道理。*You are a man that has gone through it all, naturally you know the whys and wherefores of it.* 要知水深浅，须问 ～。*He knows the water best who has waded through it.*

过劳 [- láo] overwork ◇ ～ 病 eperalgia; eparsalgia; ～ 死 karoshi; death from overwork

过劳性衰弱 [- - xìng shuāi ruò] ergasthenia

过老化 [- lǎo huà] overaging

过冷 [- lěng] 〈冶〉 supercooling; undercooling; subcooled ◇ ～ 淬火 overquenching; ～ 度 condensate depression; condenser depression; degree of supercooling; ～ 沸腾 subcooled boiling; ～ 过熔 superfusion; ～ 器 subcooler; ～ 石墨 undercooled graphite; ～ 水 〈气〉 subcooled water; supercooled water; ～ 水冰滴 droxtal; ～ 现象 surfusion; ～ 性 superfusibility; ～ 液体 subcooled liquid; surfused liquid; undercooled liquid; ～ 云 〈气〉 supercooled cloud; ～ 蒸汽 supercooled steam; supercooled vapour; undercooled steam; ～ 状态 supercooled state

过冷奥氏体 [- - ào shì tǐ] overcooling austenite; supercooled austenite; subcooling austenite ◇ ～ 等温热处理 austenaging; ～ 温锻 ausforging; ～ 温轧制 ausrolling

过冷却 [- - què] supercooling; undercooling ◇ ～ 器 subcooler

过礼 [- lǐ] present gifts to the bride's family before marriage

过励 [- lì] 〈电〉 overexcite ◇ ～ (磁)发电机 overexcited generator; ～ 同步电机 overexcite synchronous machine; ～ (磁)限制器 overexcitation limiter

过梁 [- liáng] 〈建〉 lintel; astillen; breastsummer ◇ ～ 针 penetration needling

过量 [- liàng] excessive; overdose; surfeit; excess; overmeasure; overage; bellyful: 饮食 ～ *excessive eating and drinking*; 这种药千万不能服 ～。*Whatever happens, never take an overdose of this medicine.* ◇ ～ 播撒 overseeding; ～ 充电 overcharge; ～ 穿孔 overcapacity punching; ～ 反应性 excess reactivity; ～ 放大 overamplification; ～ 放电 over-discharge; ～ 加氯消毒法 superchlorination; ～ 降水 abundant precipitation; ～ 空气 excess air; ～ 空气系数 excess air coefficient; ～ 磨耗 outwear; ～ 乳酸盐 excess lactate; ～ 润滑 overlubricate; ～ 射击 〈军〉 overhit; ～ 试验 over test; ～ 水分 excess water; ～ 系数 〈机〉 excess coefficient; ～ 下蚀 〈地〉 overdeepening; ～ 卸料 overdischarge; ～ 用药 〈医〉 overdose; ～ 余隙 excessive clearance; ～ 噪声 excess noise; ～ 增压 overpressurization

过量程保护 [- - chéng bǎo hù] overrange protection

过钌酸盐 [- liǎo suān yán] perruthenate

过磷酸 [- lín suān] peroxophosphoric acid; peroxodiphosphoric acid; perphosphoric acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium superphosphate; ～ 石灰 superphosphate; ～ 盐 peroxyphosphate

过磷酸钙 [- - - gài] superphosphate; ordinary superphosphate; calcium superphosphate ◇ ～ 混合器 acid phoshate mixer

过磷酸钕激光器 [- - - nǚ jī guāng qì] neodymium pentaphosphate laser; NdUP laser

过临界耦合 [- - jiè ǒu hé] overcoupling

过淋 [- lìn] filter; filtrate

过零 [- líng] zero passage ◇ ～ 检查 zero cross detection; ～ 翻转电路 zero cross switch circuit

过灵敏控制 [- - mǐn kòng zhì] oversensitive control

过硫化物 [- liú huà wù] persulfide

过硫酸 [- - suān] peroxosulfuric acid ◇ ～ 铵 〈无化〉 ammonium persulfate; ～ 钾 〈无化〉 potassium peroxydisulfate; potassium persul-fate; ～ 钠 〈无化〉 sodium peroxydisulfate; sodium persulfate; ～ 盐 〈无化〉 persulfate

过流保护电路 [- - bǎo hù diàn lù] current foldback circuit

过流部件 [- - bù jiàn] flow passage components

过流继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] overcurrent relay

过路 [- lù] pass by on one's way ◇ ～ 人 passerby; ～ 税 staple right; transit duty

过路财神 [- - cái shén] the man through whose hands passing large sums of money; those who manage financial affairs

过路黄 [- - huáng] Lysimachia christinae (报春花科多年生草本，别称"对座草"、"路边黄"、"金钱草"，全草入中药)

过录 [- -] copy sth. from a notebook to another one

过虑 [- lǜ] be overanxious; worry overmuch; worry unnecessarily: 你何必 ～？*Why worry unnecessarily?* 这事不大，不必 ～。*It isn't important enough to worry about.*

过氯化物 [- - huà wù] perchlorhydria

过氯化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] superchlorination

过氯纶[纤维] [- - lún] chlorinated polyvinyl chloride fibre

过氯酸铯 [- - suān sè] 〈无化〉 cesium perchlorate

过氯乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] chlorinated polyvinyl chloride ◇ ～ 漆 chlorinated polyvinyl chloride paints; ～ 树脂 superchlorinated polyvinyl chloride resin

过滤 [- -] 〈工〉 filter; filtrate; screening; colation; filtration; filtering; lautering; colating; straining; filterion: 用沙 ～ 的 *filtered through the sand*; 固体颗粒从溶液中 ～ 出来。*The solid particles were filtered from the solution.* ◇ ～ 棒 filter stick; ～ 本领 filter ability; ～ 泵 〈机〉 filter pump; ～ 材料 filter material; ～ 槽 filter-tank; ～ 程序 filter; ～ 澄清器 gravitation

filter; ～ 池 filtering ponds; ～ 除尘 dust removal by filtration; ～ 带 filter bag; ～ 工 filterer; ～ 机 filter; ～ 剂 filtering agent; filtering medium; ～ 记录台〔信〕filter record position; ～ 结构 filtration; ～ 介质〔材〕filter medium; ～ 浸出 filter leaching; ～ 咖啡 café filter; ～ 漏斗 filter tunnel; ～ 率 filterability; filter(ing) ratio; ～ 面积 filter(ing) area; ～ 灭菌法 sterilization by filtration; ～ 母液 filtrated stock; ～ 浓缩槽 filter thickener; ～ 浓缩法 filtration enrichment; ～ 片 cassette; leaf; ～ 瓶〔化〕filter flask; ～ 器 filter; filtrator; inlet rose box; pass filter; rose head; ～ 群 filtered group; ～ 设备 filter plant; ～ 速度 rate of filtration; ～ 速率 filtering rate; filtration rate; ～ 算法 filter algorithm; ～ 脱水 filtering means dehydration; ～ 洗涤 filtration washing; ～ 箱 filter box; ～ 效率 filter efficiency; ～ 溢流 filtrating overflow; ～ 因子 filterable agent; ～ 增稠器〔工〕filter thickener; ～ 装置 filter unit; ～ 阻力 filtration resistance; ～ 嘴 filter tip

过滤法回收 [- - fǎ huí shōu] reclaiming by filtration

过滤法脱水 [- - - tuō shuǐ] filtration dewatering

过滤式离心机 [- - shì lí xīn jī] perforated wall centrifuge

过滤式离心脱水机 [- - - - - tuō shuǐ jī] perforated basket centrifuge

过脉冲 [- mài chōng] extra pulse

过满 [- mǎn] abundance

过门 [- mén] move into one's husband's household upon marriage

过门不入 [- - bú rù] pass one's own house but never entering it — be very busy with [devoted to] public duty; One did not even enter one's home when one happened to pass by on one's way.; so devoted to public service as to forget one's personal interests

过门儿 [- ménr]〔音〕①(指歌曲开始的乐器演奏部分) opening bars ②(指歌曲中间的乐器演奏部分) short interlude between verses

过门而入 [- - ér rù] drop in on sb.

过密边 [- mì biān] bulky selvage

过敏 [- mǐn]〔医〕irritability; allergy; acroaesthesia; acrosthesia; allergic; oversensitive: 对某些食物 ～ *be allergic to certain foods*; 皮肤 ～ *skin allergy* ◇ ～ 试验 hypersensitive test; ～ 原 sensitizin; sensibiligen; anaphylactogen; sensitinogen; allergen

过敏毒素 [- - dú sù] anaphylatoxin; anaphylotoxin ◇ ～ 中毒 anaphylatoxism

过敏反应 [- - fǎn yìng]〔免疫〕anaphylaxis; anaphylactic reaction ◇ ～ 迟缓反应物质〔免疫〕slow reacting substance anaphylaxis; ～ 性〔免疫〕pathergy

过敏素 [- - sù] sensibilin; sensibilisin; taraxin; taraxein; anaphylaxin; anaphylactin ◇ ～ 原 taraxigen

过敏性 [- - xìng] sensitivity; taraxy; anaphylactic; anaphylaxis; hypersusceptibility; protein sensifization; hypersensitivity ◇ ～ 鼻炎 allergic rhinitis; anaphylactic rhinitis; ～ 病 anaphylactia; ～ 动脉炎〔医〕allergic arteritis; ～ 反应 allergic reaction; ～ 肺炎 hylactic pneumonia; ～ 黄疸 yellowsis; ～ 疾病 hypersensitivity disease; ～ 接触性皮炎 allergic contact dermatitis; ～ 脉管炎 allergic angiitis; allergic angitis; ～ 脉管炎综合症〔医〕allergic vasculitis syndrome; ～ 皮炎〔医〕allergic dermatitis; ～ 休克 anaphylactic shock; allergic shock; ～ 诊断法 anaphylodiagnosis; ～ 中毒 anaphylatoxism; ～ 紫癜 anaphylactoid purpura; Henoch-Schöonlein purpura

过模波导 [- mó bō dǎo] overmoded waveguide

过磨 [- -] overground ◇ ～ 铁粉 heavily milled iron powder

过目 [- mù] look over (papers, lists, etc.) so as to check or approve: 名单已经排好,请您 ～。*Here's the list for you to go over.* 计划已订好,请 ～。*The plan has been drafted. Please look it over.* 这篇文章请你 ～[过一下目]。*Here's the essay for you to look over.*

过目不忘 [- - bú wàng] gifted with an extraordinary retentive memory

过目成诵 [- - chéng sòng] not forget after having run the eye over...; can recite after taking a cursory glance; can recite a passage after one perusal; can remember whatever one sees; can remember what one has once read; can repeat after seeing once; (He) can repeat anything (he) has once read.; gifted with an extraordinarily retentive memory; He was so quick that he learnt the books by merely reading them once over.; One never forgot what one had once learned.; remember it like this after only one reading

过钼酸盐 [- - suān yán] permolybdate

过年 [- nián] celebrate the New Year; celebrate the Spring Festival; spend the New Year; spend the Spring Festival: 今年 ～,全城都将放焰火。*The whole city will celebrate the New Year with fireworks.* 快 ～ 了。*It'll soon be New Year.* 他今年回家 ～。*He'll be home for the Spring Festival.*

过粘土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] over-clayey soil

过年 [- nian] [口] next year: 我女儿 ～ 该上班了。*My daughter's going to work next year.*

过耦合 [- ǒu hé] overcoupling ◇ ～ 变压器 overcoupled transformer; ～ 电路〔电〕overcoupled circuits

过硼酸钠 [- péng suān nà]〔无化〕sodium perborate; peroxydol

过硼酸盐 [- - - yán] perborate

过膨胀 [- - zhàng] overexpansion ◇ ～ 喷嘴 overexpanded nozzle

过匹配 [- pǐ pèi] overmatching

过偏晶 [- piān jīng] hypermonotectic

过偏压 [- - yā] overbias

过偏置放大器 [- - zhì fàng dà qì] overbiased amplifier

过漂 [- piǎo] overbleach

过频 [- pín] overfrequency ◇ ～ 偏 overdeviation

过平衡 [- píng héng] overbalance

过期 [- qī] exceed the time limit; be overdue; overdue; expire: ～ 作废 *invalid after the specified date* ◇ ～ 分娩 postmature delivery; postponed labor; postterm birth; ～ 汇票 overdue bill; ～ 胶卷 expired film; ～ 刊物 back number; ～ 流产 missed abortion; ～(车)票 invalid ticket; ～ 妊娠 prolonged pregnancy; ～ 提单 stale bill of lading; ～ 条款 expiration clause; ～ 文件〔计〕scratch file; ～ 杂志 back number of a magazine; ～ 债权 stale claim; ～ 照票 deferred sight; ～ 支票 stale cheque

过期未付 [- - wèi fù] overdue ◇ ～ 票据 overdue bill

过谦 [- qiān] too modest; over modest: 你 ～ 了。*You are being too modest.*

过强信号状态 [- qiáng xìn hào zhuàng tài] hard-over condition

过羟自由基 [- qiǎng zì yóu jī] hydroperoxyl radical

过桥 [- qiáo]〔工〕gap bridge ◇ ～ 齿轮 carrier gear; ～ 夹板 bridge; ～ 摔 sitback (wrestling)

过桥式车床 [- - shì chē chuáng] gap lathe

过氢化物 [- qīng huà wù] perhydride

过氢酶 [- - méi] perhydridase

过驱动 [- qū dòng] overdrive

过去 [- qù] in [of] the past; formerly; previously: ～ 的岁月 *bygone days; former days; the past*; ～ 的事就让它过去吧。*Let bygones be bygones.* 我们无法改变 ～。*We cannot change the past.* 他比 ～ 胖多了。*He's much fatter than he used to be.* 现在和 ～ 不同了。*Now it is different from the past.* ◇ ～ 存在 thenness; ～ 分词 past participle; ～ 光锥 past light cone; ～ 将来进行时 past future continuous tense; ～ 将来时 past future tense; ～ 将来完成时 past future perfect tense; ～ 进行时 past continuous tense; ～ 时 past tense; ～ 完成进行时 past perfect continuous tense; ～ 完成时 past perfect tense
另见 guò qu; guo qu。

过去了 [- - le] [婉] pass away; die: 我爸爸昨晚 ～。*My father died last night.*

过去 [- qu] go over; pass by: 我 ～ 看一看。*I'll go over and take a look.* 一辆公共汽车刚 ～。*A bus has just passed by.*
另见 guò qù; guo qu。

过群聚 [- qún jù] overbunching

过热 [- rè] superheat; superheating; excessive heating; generation of excess heat; hot shot; overheat (车辆): 经济 ～ *overheated economy* ◇ ～ 保险器 overtemperature cutout; ～ 部位 hot spot; ～ 点 hot spot; ～ 电子 hot electron; ～ 度 degree of superheat; ～ 段 superheat section; ～ 分散(作用) demolization; ～ 钢 open-heated steel; ～ 钢液 superheated molten steel; ～ 计 superheat meter; ～ 继电器 overtemperature relay; temperature limiting relay; ～ 减低[降温]器 desuperheater; ～ 经济增长 over heated [excessive] economic growth; ～ 警报器 temperature alarm; ～ 空子 hot hole; ～ 控制 overheat control; ～ 量热器 superheating calorimeter; ～ 炉 superheater; ～ 面 superheating surface; ～ 区域 superheat region; ～ 热量 superheat; heat of super-heat; ～ 熵 entropy of super heating; ～ 生裂 thermal checking; ～ 寿命试验 overheating life test; ～ 温度 overtemperature; superheating temperature; ～ 下降 desuperheating; ～ 箱 superheater header (机车的); ～ 信号 heat alarm; overtemperature signal; ～ 装置 superheater; ～ 状态 superheat state; ～ 组织[金属] overheated structure

过热器 [- - qì]〔机〕superheater; superheater unit ◇ ～ 管 superheater tube; ～ 紧固采 superheater unit anchorage bar; ～ 紧固夹 superheater unit anchorage grip; ～ 聚汽箱 superheater collector box; ～ 量热器 superheater calorimeter

过热器夹螺栓垫圈 [- - - jiā luó shuān diàn quān] superheater unit clamp bolt washer

过热蒸汽 [- - zhēng qì]〔工〕superheated steam; superheated vapor; steamgas; surcharged steam ◇ ～ 干燥 superheat steam drying; ～ 干燥机 vapojet dryer; ～ 机车 superheated steam locomotive

过人 [- rén] ①(超过一般人) surpass; excel: ～ 的记忆力 *a remarkable memory*; ～ 之处 *the things one excels in; one's forte*; 技术 ～ *surpass sb. in skill*; 精力 ～ *surpass many others in energy*; 勇气 ～ *excel in courage*; 所罗门智慧 ～。*Solomon excelled in wisdom.* ②〔体〕beating (球类运动)

过日子 [- rì zi] live; get along: 勤俭 ～ *live industriously and frugally*; 他收入不多,但很会 ～。*His income is not much, but he manages to live quite well on it.*

过容量检查 [- róng liàng jiǎn chá] exceed capacity check (加法器的)

过熔 [- -] superfusion; transfusion

过溶度 [- - dù] supersolubility

过扫描(度) [- sǎo miáo] overscanning

过筛 [- shāi] riddling; screening; sieving; sifting ◇ ～ 分析 sieve analysis; ～ 煤 size coal; ～ 面粉面包 temsebread; ～ 砂 screened sand; sifted sand; ～ 筛网筛目 mesh size of scalping screen; ～ 试验 sieve test; ～ 物 sieving

过山车 [- shān chē] Roller Coaster

过山蕨 [- - jué] walking fern

过山龙 [- - lóng] (虹吸管) siphon

过山炮 [- - pào] (山炮) mountain gun; mountain artillery

过烧 [- shāo]〔冶〕burning; burnt overfiring ◇ ～ 钢 burned steel; fiery steel; burnt iron; ～ 金属〔工〕burnt metal; ～ 铸铁 burnt iron

过少 [- shǎo] too little

过深炮 [- shēn pào]〔采矿〕shooting into the solid

过甚 [- shèn] exaggerate; overstate: 人们不会相信言词 ～ 的人。*People will not believe a man who exaggerates.*

过甚其词 [- - qí cí] stretch the truth; give an exaggerated account; grandiloquent words; overshoot oneself in one's speech; overstate the case; pull the long bow; stretch a point to say; overstate; talk [write] in superlatives; with a trowel

过渗碳 [- - tàn] over carburizing ◇ ～ 钢 perished steel

过生长 [- shēng zhǎng] outgrowth

过剩 [- shèng] excess; surplus; redundancy: ～ 劳工 *surplus labour*; 商品 ～ *a glut of goods*; 生产 ～ *overproduction*; 他精力 ～。*He had an excess of energy.* ◇ ～ 半导体 excess semiconductor; ～ 材料 excess material; ～ 传送比 excess carrier ratio; ～ 导电〔固物〕excess conduction; ～ 电流 excess current; ～ 电子〔固物〕excess electron; ～ 空气 excess air; ～ 空气系数 excess air number; excess air ratio; ～ 气体放散阀 excess gas bleeder; ～ 热 surplus heat; ～ 人口 surplus population; overpopulation; ～ 少数载流子 excess minority carrier; ～ 生产能力 surplus capacity; overcapacity; ～ 数 abundant number; ～ 四面体晶相 excess tetrahedral phase; ～ 压力 overpressure; ～ 氩 excess argon; ～ 载流子 excess carriers; ～ 中子 excess neutron; ～ 资本 surplus capital

过剩型 [- - xíng] excess type ◇ ～ 半导体 excess semiconductor; ～ 导电 excess conduction

过失 [- shī] ①(因疏忽而犯的错误) fault; slip; error; misconduct; culpa; mistake; blunder: 改正 ～ *amend [correct; mend; remedy] one's fault*; 无 ～ 赔偿责任 *liability without fault*; 原谅他的 ～ *excuse his fault*; 他应该为他儿子的 ～ 负责。*He is liable for the fault of his son.* ②〔律〕unpremeditated crime; offense; negligence: ～ 伤害他人 *negligently injure another* ◇ ～ 程度 degree of fault; degree of blame; ～ 犯罪 criminal negligence; involuntary crime; ～ 赔偿责任 liability with fault; ～ 杀人 involuntarily commit manslaughter; involuntary homi-

cide；～伤害 corporal wound by mistake；negligent injury；～所负责任 liability for fault；～脱逃 negligent escape；～误差〔统〕gross errors；～行为 negligent act；～责任 liability for fault；neglect duty；～罪 negligent crime
过湿地 [- - dì] over-wet land
过湿气候 [- - qì hòu] perhumid climate
过石英质 [- shí yīng zhì] perquaric
过时 [- -] ①（陈旧不合时宜）out-of-date；outmoded；obsolete；antiquated；out of fashion：～的观念 *antiquated ideas*；～的设备 *outmoded equipment*；这种武器早已～。*This kind of weapon is obsolete*. ②（错过规定的时间）past the appointed time：～作废 *null and void after a certain date* ◇ ～商品 obsolete merchandise
过时不候 [- - bú hòu] not to wait for sb. if he comes late；no waiting after the set time
过时检查 [- - jiǎn chá] over time check
过时效 [- - xiào] overaging
过食 [- -] overfeeding
过手 [- shǒu] take in and give out（money，etc.）；receive and distribute；handle：银钱～，当面点清。*Count the money on the spot*.
过熟儿 [- shúr] postmature infant；post-term infant
过熟化 [- - huà] overcuring
过熟林 [- - lín]〔林〕overmature forest
过数 [- shù] count
过衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] overdamping
过水道 [- shuǐ dào] sluice
过水断面 [- - duàn miàn] cross-section of river ◇ ～面积 discharge section area
过水合物 [- - hé wù] perhydrate
过水路面 [- - lù miàn]〔土〕Irish bridge；overflow pavement
过水面积 [- - miàn jī] discharge area
过水能力 [- - néng lì] discharge capacity
过水桥 [- - qiáo] overflow bridge
过水湿鞋 [- - shī xié] One is bound to wet his feet in wading a stream.；So much money passes through his hands that some must have stuck to his fingers.；Some of it must have been appropriated or embezzled by him.
过水隧道 [- - suì dào]〔土〕water tunnel
过水围堰 [- - wéi yàn] overflow cofferdam
过速保护装置 [- sù bǎo hù zhuāng zhì] overspeed protection device
过速进化 [- - jìn huà]〔进化〕hypertely
过速调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] runaway governor
过酸 [- suān] peracid ◇ ～盐 persalt；～酯 perester
过酸生境控制 [- - shēng jìng kòng zhì]〔生态〕oxyphytia
过酸性岩 [- - xìng yán] peracidite
过碎 [- suì] overbreak
过(二)碳酸钾 [- tàn suān jiǎ]〔无化〕potassium percarbonate
过碳酸盐 [- - - yán] percarbonate
过堂 [- táng]〔旧〕（到公堂上受审）appear in court to be tried
过堂风 [- - fēng] draught：可惜这房间没北窗，没有～。*It's a pity the room has no north window and you don't get a draught*.
过调 [- tiáo] overregulation；overshoot；overtravel；overcorrection；overcontrolling ◇ ～可能性 overshootability；～量 overtravel；overshoot；～制 overmodulation；overloading；overdriving；overexcitation；blasting
过调节 [- - jié] overregulate；overshoot ◇ ～控制 override control
过铁矿质 [- tiě kuàng zhì] permitic
过庭之训 [- tíng zhī xùn] instructions from one's father；father's instructions
过头 [- tóu] go beyond the limit；overdo：聪明～ *be too clever by half*；钱用～了 *spent too much money*；*overspent oneself* ◇ ～缰 overcheck～球 overhead shot
过凸 [- tū] excess convexity（焊接的）
过屠门而大嚼 [- tú mén ér dà jué] pass the butcher's and start munching — feed oneself on illusions
过往 [- wǎng] ①（来去）come and go：～车辆 *vehicular traffic*；～行人 *pedestrian traffic* ②（交往；来往）have friendly intercourse with；associate with：他们～很密。*There was close intercourse between them*.
过往甚密 [- - shèn mì] ①（交往密切）be in with sb. ②（指坏人的勾结）as thick as thieves
过望 [- wàng] beyond one's expectations
过为已甚 [- wéi yǐ shèn] overdo a thing；overstep the limits
过稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] overstability（等离子）
过问 [- wèn] concern oneself with；take an interest in；bother about：亲自～ *take up matter personally*；*take a personal interest in a matter*；无人～ *not be attended to by anybody*；*be nobody's business*；这件事你就不必～了。*You needn't bother about this*. 我不愿意～他个人的事。*I don't want to have a hand in his personal affairs*.
过五关斩六将 [- wǔ guān zhǎn liù jiàng] force five passes and slay six captains — win glory in battle；overcome all the difficulties in the way；surmount numerous difficulties；to experience many hardships
过午 [- -] afternoon
过稀可燃混合气 [- xī kě rán hùn hé qì] weakest mixture
过稀区 [- - qū] prozone
过细 [- xì] meticulous；careful：～地做工作 *work carefully*；*work with meticulous care*
过显性 [- xiǎn xìng] overdominance
过小侏儒 [- xiǎo zhū rú] hyponanosoma（畸形）
过压 [- yā] ①（过电压）overvoltage ②（过压力）overtension；overpressure ◇ ～保护 overvoltage crowbar；overvoltage protection；～保护装置〔电〕overvoltage protective device；crowbar protection；～断路器〔电〕overvoltage release；～法 overoltage method；～阀 excess pressure valve；overpressure valve；～范围 overvoltage region；～工作状态〔电〕over excitation；～极化〔电化〕overpotential；overtension；～继电器 overvoltage relay；～冷却 overpressure cooling；～试验 overpotential test；～试验法 overpressure method；～状态 overvoltage condition
过压力 [- - lì] excess pressure
过压缩 [- - suō]〔核〕overcompression；excessive rolling
过盐 [- yán] supersalt
过眼 [- yǎn] look over
过眼烟云 [- - yān yún] like floating smoke and passing clouds；a passing scene；as transient as a fleeting cloud；Out of sight is out of mind.；pass from one's view；
过氧铬酸盐 [- yǎng gè suān yán]〔无化〕peroxychromates
过氧化 [- - huà] peroxidating；peroxidation；peroxide ◇ ～钡〔无化〕barium peroxide；barium binoxide；barium dioxide；barium superoxide；～苯酰 benzoperoxide；～反应 peroxidization；peroxidation；～钙〔无化〕calper calcium peroxide；～钾〔无化〕potassium peroxide；～聚丁二烯 oxiron；～酶 peroxidase；～酶体 peroxisome；～镁 peromag；～钠〔无化〕sodium peroxide；～脲〔有化〕urea peroxide；carbamide peroxide；～羟基 hydroperoxyl；～熔炼 over-oxidized heat；～锶〔无化〕strontium peroxide；strontium dioxide；～铁 peroxide of iron；～铜 copper dioxide；copper peroxide；～锌 zinc peroxide；～乙酰〔有化〕acetyl peroxide；diacetyl peroxide；～值〔分化〕peroxide number；peroxide value；～作用 peroxidation
过氧化苯甲酰 [- - - běn jiǎ xiān]（又名"过氧化苯酰）〔有化〕benzoyl peroxide；dibenzoyl peroxide
过氧化合物 [- - - hé wù] peralcohol
过氧化氢 [- - - qīng] perhydrol；hydrogen peroxide ◇ ～冲洗活门 peroxide flush valve；～发动机 peroxide motor；～根 hydroperoxyl radical；～火箭发动机 peroxide rocket；hydrogenperoxide powered rocket；～酶 catalase；～溶液 hydrogen dioxide solution；hydrogen peroxide solution；superoxol；～物 hydroperoxide；～蒸气发生器 hydrogenperoxide steam generator
过氧化物 [- - - wù] superoxide；hyperoxide；peroxide
过氧化物酶 [- - - - méi] peroxidase ◇ ～染色法 Goodpasture's staining；peroxidase staining；～体 peroxisome
过夜 [- yè] pass the night；put up for the night；stay overnight：在朋友家～ *stay overnight at a friend's house*
过一硫酸 [- yī liú suān]〔化〕permonosulphuric acid
过乙酸 [- yǐ suān]〔有化〕peracetic acid；peroxyacetic acid
过一天，算一天 [- yì tiān suàn yì tiān] muddle along with no thought of tomorrow；drift through life；while away the days
过意不去 [- - bú qù] feel apologetic；feel sorry：你们对我接待十分隆重，我感到很～。*You give me a grand reception，which I feel was more than I was entitled to*.
过瘾 [- yǐn] satisfy a craving；enjoy oneself to the full；do sth. to one's heart's content：今天我一口气游了三千米，真～。*Today I really swam to my heart's content. I did* 3，000 *metres at a stretch*. 这次旅行玩儿得真～。*This was an extremely successful trip. It couldn't have been better*.
过盈 [- yíng]〔机〕interference ◇ ～量 magnitude of interference；shrink range；～配合 shrink fit
过硬 [- yìng] have a perfect mastery of sth.；be really up to the mark；be able to pass the stiffest test：～本领 *be perfect at a skill*；～操作技术 *a perfect mastery of operational technique*
过应变 [- - biàn] overstrain
过应力 [- - lì] overstress(ing) ◇ ～测试 overstress testing
过应时效 [- - shí xiào] overstrain aging
过犹不及 [- yóu bù jí] Going beyond the limit is as bad as falling short.；To go beyond is as wrong as to fall short.；Going too far is as bad as not going far enough.；Too much is as bad as too little；Excess is just as bad as deficiency.；To overreach the mark is just as bad as not reaching it.；Too much water drowned the miller.
过于 [- yú] too；unduly；excessively：～劳累 *overtired*；～迁就 *too accommodating*；*too ready to compromise*；～谨慎 *overly scrupulous*；～小心 *too careful*；～紧张 *too nervous*；～严厉 *too strict*；*too severe*；～慷慨 *be generous to a fault*；～自信 *take sth. too much for granted*；*be obstinately self-confident*；你们不必～为我担心。*You needn't worry too much about me*. 我们在这个问题上不能～让步。*We can not make heavy concession to the matter*.
过余焓 [- - hán] excess enthalpy
过鱼孔 [- - kǒng] fish pass；fish way
过誉 [- yù]〔谦〕overpraise
过远运输 [- yuǎn yù shū] unduly long haul traffic
过云雨 [- yún yǔ] shower
过载 [- zài] ①（超载）overload；overriding；surcharge；overburden；overloading；overstress；overexcitation；blasting；overlade ②（转载）transship ◇ ～安全阀 overload relief valve；～安全工作台 overload relief bed；～安全装置 overload safety device；～保护 overcurrent protection；overload protection；overpower protection；～保护电路 overload protecting circuit；～保护继电器 overload protective relay；～保护系统〔电〕overload protective system；～保护装置 overload protection；overload protective device；overload safeguard；～本领 overload capacity；～船只 overloaded vessel；～点 overload point；～电流〔电子〕overload current；excess current；overcurrent；～电流断续器 overload current interrupter；～电路 overload circuit；～电平〔电〕overload level；～断路器 release；overload circuit breaker；～恢复时间 overload recovery time；～继电器 overload relay；overload release；maximum relay；～检测器 overload detection；～减弱 overload-alleviation；～警戒控制 overload alarm control；～开关 overload cut-out；overload switch；～摩擦离合器 overload friction clutch；～磨损 overload wear；～模拟器 overload simulator；～容量[能力] overload capacity；～失真〔信〕blasting；～释放 overload release；～试验 overload test；～释放器 overload releaser；～弹簧 overload spring；～特性 overload characteristic；～系数 overload factor；～限时继电器 overload time relay；～限制器 overload stop；～效率 overload efficiency；～信号灯 overload light；～信号指示器 overload signal indicator；～运转 overload running；～正向电流 overload forward current；～指示器 overload indicator；～装置 overload device
过早 [- zǎo] premature；untimely：～的决定 *a premature decision*；预言这次对话可能有什么结果，现在还为时～。*It is yet premature to predict the possible outcome of the dialogue*. 工程师的～去世推迟了工程的完工期。*The untimely death of the engineer delayed the completion of the project*. ◇ ～爆炸 premature；～搏动 premature beat；extrasystole；proiosystole；～出穗 unseasonable earing；～点火 preignition；～点燃 backfire；～放牧 premature grazing；～硫化 scorching；～落叶 untimely defoliation；～凝固 premature freezing；～破坏 premature failure；～缺失 premature loss；～收缩 premature beat；extrasystole；proiosystole；～硬化(混凝土的) premature hardening
过早成熟植物 [- - chéng shú zhí wù] precocious plants

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过早乐观 [- - lè guān] count one's chickens before they are hatched
过则勿惮改 [- zé wù dàn gǎi] If you have faults, do not fear to abandon them.; If he has faults, let him not object to changing.
过增感作用 [- zēng gǎn zuò yòng] [俚] hypering
过闸 [- zhá] lockage (船通过船闸)
过闸船只升降垂直距离 [- - chuán zhī shēng jiàng chuí zhí jù lí] lockage
过账 [- zhàng] transfer items (as from a daybook to a ledger); posting of account; carry to; post ◇ ～表 abstract of posting; ～错误 incorrect posting; ～根据 posting medium; ～机 posting machine
过蒸汽化 [- zhēng qì huà] pervaporation
过指试验 [- zhǐ shì yàn] past pointing test
过中孔型 [- zhōng kǒng xíng] permesothyrid
过重 [- zhòng] excess weight; excessive weight; overcharge; overweight: 假如你的行李～了，你得付额外的运费。*If your luggage is overweight, you'll have to pay extra.* ◇～加费{邮} overweight charge; ～料 over burdening; ～行李 excess baggage
过仲醛 [- - quán] perparaldehyde
过子午圈弧段[高度] [- zǐ wǔ quān hú duàn] meridian altitude
过自旋 [- zì xuán] overspin; {力} overstabilization
过阻尼 [- zǔ ní] overdamp; overdamping ◇～谐振荡 overdamped harmonic motion; ～振荡电路 overdamped circuit
过钻 [- zuàn] {工} drill-over

guo ·ㄍㄨㄛ

过 [·ㄍㄨㄛ] [guo] 助 ①(用在动词后，表示完毕)：钱已经付～了。*The bill has been paid.* 桃花都已经开～了。*The peach blossomes are over.* 我给你这样讲～，是吧？*I told you so, didn't I?* ②(用在动词后，表示行为曾经发生，但并未继续到现在)：你去～北京吗？*Have you ever been to Beijing?* 在那黑暗的年月，他们受～许多屈辱。*They suffered many humiliations in those dark days.*
另见 guō; guò。
过来 [- lai] ①(用在动词后，表示来到自己所在的地方)：把敌人占领的阵地夺～ *recapture the position seized by the enemy* ②(用在动词后，表示使正面对着自己)：把柴火翻～晒晒。*Turn the firewood over and sun it.* 请你转～让我量量胸围。*Please turn round and let me measure your chest.* ③(用在动词后，表示回到原来的、正常的状态)：醒～ *wake up; sober up; come to*; 他终于觉悟～了。*At last he saw the light.*
另见 guò lái; guò lai。
过去 [- qu] ①(用在动词后，表示离开或经过自己所在的地方)：向敌人阵地冲～ *charge at the enemy position*; 一只燕子飞～了。*A swallow flew past.* ②(用在动词后，表示使反面对着自己)：先别把这一页翻～。*Don't turn over the page yet.* ③(用在动词后，表示失去原来的、正常的状态)：他昏～了。*He's fainted.* ④(用在动词后，表示通过)：我们不能让他蒙混～。*We mustn't let him slip through.* 你必须面对现实，困难想绕是绕不～的。*You must face the reality. It's impossible to avoid all difficulties, no matter how hard you try.*
另见 guò qù; guò qu。

H h

hā ㄏㄚ

哈(Ⅰ② 蝦) [ㄏㄚ] [hā] Ⅰ 动 ①(张口呼气) blow one's breath; breathe out (with the mouth open): ～了一口气 *breathe out a breath*; 往手上～气取暖 *breathe on one's hands to keep them warm*; 在窗玻璃上～一口气 *blow a breath on a windowpane* ②(弯下) bend: 他～腰系鞋带。*He bent over to tie his shoe.* Ⅱ 象(形容笑声,大多叠用) ha: ～～大笑 *laugh heartily; roar with laughter* Ⅲ 叹(表示得意或满意,大多叠用): ～～,我猜着了。*Aha, I've got [guessed] it.* ～～,这回你溜不掉了。*Aha, you can't slip away this time.* ～～,这回可输给我了。*Aha, you've lost to me for once.* 另见 hǎ; hà。

哈勃 [- bó] (天文距离,等于 10 光年) Hubble ◇ ～常数 Hubble constant; ～速度〈天〉Hubble velocity

哈伯制氨法 [- - zhì ān fǎ]〈化〉Haber ammonia process

哈布尘暴 [- bù chén bào] haboob; habbub; haboub; hubbob; hubbub

哈代 [- dài] Hardy ①(托马斯·哈代)(Thomas, 1840—1928,英国作家) ②(哥德弗雷·哈罗德·哈代)(Godfrey Harold, 1877—1947,英国数学家) ◇ ～空间 Hardy space; ～李特伍德方法 Hardy-Littlewood method; ～维因伯格平衡 Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium

哈德利试验 [- dé lì shì yàn] Hadley event

哈得来环流圈 [- - lái huán liú quān] Hadley cell

哈得曼检验法 [- - màn jiǎn yàn fǎ] Hartmann test

哈得孙 [- - sūn] Hudson (Henry, ? --1611,英国航海家、探险家) ◇ ～海峡 Hudson Strait; ～河 Hudson River; ～湾 Hudson Bay

哈顿体 [- dùn tǐ] (硬化体;细马登斯体) hardenite

哈尔变换 [- ěr biàn huàn] Haar transform

哈尔滨 [- - bīn] Harbin (黑龙江省省会,1932 年设市)

哈尔测度 [- - cè dù] Haar measure

哈尔醇 [- - chún] harmol

哈尔函数 [- - hán shù] Haar function

哈尔级数 [- - jí shù] Haar series

哈尔科夫直线加速器 [- - kē fū zhí xiàn jiā sù qì] Kharkov linac

哈尔满生物碱 [- - mǎn shēng wù jiǎn] Harman alkaloid

哈尔彭-斯特鲁丁斯基理论 [- - péng sī tè lǔ dīng sī jī lǐ lùn] Halpern-Strutinski theory

哈菲克斯导航 [- fēi kè sī dǎo háng] HI-FIX navigation

哈佛测定法 [- fó cè dìng fǎ] Hafford method

哈佛同步回旋加速器 [- - tóng bù huí xuán jiā sù qì] Harvard synchrocyclotron

哈格定理 [- gé dìng lǐ] Haag theorem

哈哈大笑 [- hā dà xiào] laugh heartily; laugh a shrill laugh; burst into hearty laughter; burst out into a fit of violent laughter; chortle; chuckle; give a loud guffaw; roar with laughter

哈哈镜 [- - jìng] (幻镜) distorting mirror; magic mirror

哈哈 [- ha] ha-ha; haw-haw

哈吉 [- jí] (朝觐者) haji; hajji; hadji (一译"哈只",阿拉伯语 al-hādjdj 的音译,伊斯兰教徒朝拜过麦加"克尔白"者的称号)

哈拉拉 [- lā lā] halala (沙特阿拉伯货币)

哈拉雷 [- - léi] Harare (津巴布韦首都)

哈喇子 [- lá zi] [方] (流出来的口水) dribble; drivel; drool

哈喇 [- la] [口] (形容食油或含油食物日久变坏的味道) rancid: 这大油～了。*The lard has gone rancid.*

哈雷彗星 [- léi huì xīng]〈天〉Halley's Comet; the Halley Comet

哈里发 [- lǐ fā] (伊斯兰教国家政教合一的领袖的称号) caliph; khalif(a) (阿拉伯语 khalifah 的音译,意为"继承者"、"代理者",又译"哈利发"、"海里发"或"海里凡") ◇ ～职位[统治区] caliphate; khalifate

哈利路亚 [- lì lù yà]〈宗〉(希伯来文 hallēlūyāh 的音译) hallelujah; halleluiah; alleluia (一译"亚肋路亚",犹太教和基督教的欢呼用语,意为"赞美上帝"): 天上大众高声欢呼:"～!" *The mighty voice of a great multitude in heaven crying, "Hallelujah!"*

哈密顿 [- mì dùn] Hamilton (William Rowan, 1805—1865,英国数学家、物理学家) ◇ ～本征函数 Hamilton's characteristic function; ～典范方程 Hamilton's canonical equation; ～方程 Hamilton's equation; ～函数 Hamiltonian function; ～量 Hamiltonian; ～路 Hamiltonian path; ～圈 Hamiltonian cycle; ～算符 Hamiltonian operator; ～原理 Hamilton's principle

哈密瓜 [- - guā] Cucumis melo var. saccharinus; Hami melon (a variety of muskmelon) (甜瓜的一个变种,主要产于新疆哈密等地)

哈墨尔斯坦算子 [- mò ěr sī tǎn suàn zǐ] Hammerstein operator

哈乃斐派 [- nǎi fěi pài]〈宗〉the Hanafite school (伊斯兰教)

哈尼族 [- ní zú] the Hani nationality, living in Yunnan (中国少数民族之一,分布在云南)

哈欠 [- qian] yawn: 打～ *give a yawn*; 打着～回答 *yawn a reply*

哈萨克 [- sà kè] Kazakhstan (国名,在亚洲中部,东邻新疆) ◇ ～人 Kazakh; ～语 Kazakh (language)

哈萨克族 [- - - zú] (中国少数民族之一,分布在新疆北部和青海、甘肃西部) Kazak (nationality) ◇ ～人 Kazak; ～语 Kazak (language)

哈氏切片机 [- shì qiē piàn jī] Hardy's thin cross-section device

哈斯勒测定法 [- sī lè cè dìng fǎ] Hassler method

哈斯特洛合金 [- - tè luò hé jīn] Hastelloy

哈特非钢 [- tè fēi gāng]〈冶〉Hadfield steel

哈特里 [- - lǐ]〈物〉(原子单位制的能量单位) hartree (合 110.5×10^{-21} 焦耳)

哈特里-福克方法 [- - - fú kè fāng fǎ] Hartree-Fock method

哈特里-福克近似 [- - - - - jìn sì] Hartree-Fock approximation

哈特曼流动 [- - màn liú dòng] Hartmann flow

哈特曼色散公式 [- - - sè sàn gōng shì]〈物〉Hartmann's dispersion formula

哈特曼数 [- - - shù] Hartmann number (Ha)

哈瓦那 [- wǎ nà] Havana, capital of Cuba

哈威尔同步加速器 [- wēi ěr tóng bù jiā sù qì] Harwell synchrotron

哈雾 [- wù]〈气〉haar

哈腰 [- yāo] [口] ①(弯腰) bend one's back; stoop: 我一～把钢笔掉在地上了。*As I bent over, my fountain pen fell to the ground.* ②(稍微弯腰表示礼貌) bow: 点头～ *bow unctuously*; *bow and scrape*; ～作揖 *make a bow with one's hands clasped*

哈腰曲背 [- - qū bèi] humble [humiliate] oneself in serving (a master)

铪 [ㄏㄚ] [hā] 名〈化〉hafnium (72 号元素,符号 Hf)

铪板 [- bǎn] hafnium plate

铪锭 [- dìng] hafnium ingot

铪锆石 [- gào shí] hafnian zircon

铪合金 [- hé jīn] hafnium alloy

铪化合物 [- huà hé wù] hafnium compound

铪基合金 [- jī hé jīn] hafnium base alloy

铪离子 [- lí zǐ] hafnium ion

铪络合物 [- luò hé wù] hafnium complex

铪石 [- shí] hafnon

铪酸盐 [- suān yán] hafnate

铪添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] hafnium addition alloy

铪同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] hafnium isotope

铪氧基 [- yǎng jī] hafnyl

há ㄏㄚˊ

虾(蝦) [ㄏㄚˊ] [há] (构词成分)见下。另见 xiā。

虾蟆 [- ma] ①(青蛙) frog ②(蟾蜍) toad

蛤 [ㄏㄚˊ] [há] (构词成分)见下。另见 gé。

蛤臿 [- hù] clamshell bucket

蛤蟆 [- ma] ①(青蛙) frog ②(蟾蜍) toad

蛤蟆蹦三蹦,还得歇三歇 [- - bèng sān bèng hái děi xiē sān xiē] The frogs rest after each jump.: ～呢,我总得稍停两天! *The frogs rest after each jump. I have to relax for a couple of days, at least.*

蛤蟆草 [- - cǎo] Bothriospermum Chinense

蛤蟆夯 [- - hāng] frog rammer

蛤蟆镜 [- - jìng] frog mirror

蛤蟆装 [- - zhuāng] creepers

蛤耙 [- pá] clam rake

hǎ ㄏㄚˇ

奋 [ㄏㄚˇ] [hǎ] (构词成分)见下。

奋奋屯 [- bā tún] Haba Village (in Beijing)

哈 [ㄏㄚˇ] [hǎ] Ⅰ 动 [方](斥责) reprimand; rebuke Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～元生 *Ha Yuansheng* 另见 hā; hà。

哈巴狗 [- ba gǒu] ①(狗的一个品种) Pekingese ②(奴才) toady; sycophant: ～都走了,因为即将离任的总统再没有东西可给他们了。*The toadies were gone, for the outgoing president had nothing to give.*

哈达 [- dá] *hada*, a piece of silk used as a greeting gift among the Zang and Mongol nationalities; a Tibetan gift of benediction: 献～ *present a hada*

hà ㄏㄚˋ

哈 [ㄏㄚˋ] [hà] (构词成分)见下。另见 hā; hǎ。

哈什蚂 [- shi mǎ] Chinese forest frog ◇ ～油〈中药〉the dried oviduct fat of the forest frog

hāi ㄏㄞ

咳 [ㄏㄞ] [hāi] 叹(表示伤感、后悔或惊异): ～,别提这件事了! *Oh, don't mention it any more.* ～,我多么愚蠢! *Oh, how foolish I was!* ～,真有这种怪事儿! *What! That's really strange!* 另见 ké。

嗨 [ㄏㄞ] [hāi] (构词成分)见下。另见 hēi"嘿"。

嗨哟 [- yō] (做重体力劳动时呼喊的声音) heave ho; yo-heave-ho; yo-ho

咍[ㄏㄞ]
[hāi] Ⅰ 动（嗤笑）sneer at Ⅱ 形（喜悦）happy Ⅲ 叹 同"咳"[hāi] Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 左 *Hai Zuo*

hái ㄏㄞˊ

还(還)[ㄏㄞˊ]
[hái] 副 ①（表示现象继续存在或动作继续进行；仍旧）still; yet：～ 有一些具体问题要解决。*Some specific problems have yet to be solved.* 夜深了，他 ～ 在做课外作业。*It was late at night and he was still working away at his homework.* ②（表示在某种程度之上有所增加）even more; still more：今年的收成比去年～ 要好。*This year's harvest is even better than last year's.* 今天比昨天 ～ 冷。*Today is even colder than yesterday.* ③（表示在某个范围外有所补充）also; too; as well; in addition：除工资外，他每月 ～ 有二十五元钱奖金。*In addition to his salary, he has a bonus of* 25 *yuan per month.* 你需要金钱和时间，此外你 ～ 需要努力。*You need money and time, in addition, you need diligence.* 他们参观了这所学校，～ 参观了工厂和医院。*They visited some factories, hospitals as well as the school.* ④（用在形容词前，表示程度上勉强过得去）passably; fairly：屋子不大，收拾得倒 ～ 干净。*The room is small, but it's kept quite tidy.* ⑤（用在上半句话里，表示陪衬，下半句进行推论，多用反问的语气；尚且）even：大人 ～ 举不起来，更别说小孩了。*Even grown-ups can't lift it, to say nothing of children.* 你跑得那么快 ～ 赶不上他，何况我呢？*If a good runner like you can't catch up with him, how can I?* ⑥（用以加强语气）：那 ～ 用说！*That goes without saying.* 这～ 了得！*This is the limit!*；*This is simply atrocious!* ⑦（表示对某件事物没想到如此，而居然如此）：他 ～ 真有办法。*He really is resourceful.*
另见 huán。

还好 [- hǎo] ①（不坏）not bad; passable：你今天感觉怎样？— ～。*How are you feeling today? — Not so bad.* ②（幸运）fortunately：～，这场大水没有把堤坝冲坏。*Fortunately, the flood did not break the dike.*

还是 [- shi] ①（仍旧）still; nevertheless; all the same：尽管如此，～ 要谢谢你。*Thank you all the same.* 他 ～ 失败了。*He failed after all.* ②（表示希望）had better：要下雨了，你 ～ 带把伞吧。*It looks like rain, you'd better take an umbrella with you.* ③（表示选择）or：你早上去，～ 下午去？*Are you going in the morning or in the afternoon?* ④（表示意外）：他病了，但他 ～ 来了。*He was ill, but he came.*

骸[ㄏㄞˊ]
[hái] 名 ①（骸骨）bones of the body; skeleton：四肢百 ～ *all the limbs and bones* ②（借指身体）body：病 ～ *ailing body*；形 ～ *the human body*；遗 ～（*dead*）*body*; *corpse*; *remains*

骸骨 [- gǔ] human bones; skeleton ◇ ～ 构造 skeletal structure; ～ 相 skeletal facies

骸晶 [- jīng]〈晶〉skeleton crystal

骸泥 [- ní]〈生态〉faulschlamm

孩[ㄏㄞˊ]
[hái] 名（孩子）child：狼 ～ *wolf child*；生了个女 ～。*A girl child was born.* 我身边有个病 ～ 要照料。*I have a sick child on my hands.*

孩儿 [- ér] child; son or daughter

孩儿茶 [- - chá] ramulus acaciae

孩儿参 [- - shēn]〈中药〉Pseudostellaria heterophlla; caryophyllaceous ginseng（又名"太子参"、"异叶假繁缕"）

孩提 [- tí] [书] early childhood; infancy

孩子 [- zi] ①（儿童）child：男 ～ *boy*；女 ～ *girl* ②（子女）son or daughter; children：她有两个～。*She has two children.*

孩子气 [- - qì] childishness：别再 ～ 啦。*Don't be childish any more.*

hǎi ㄏㄞˇ

醢[ㄏㄞˇ]
[hǎi] Ⅰ [书] 名（肉、鱼等制成的酱）minced meat sauce Ⅱ 动（剁成肉酱）cut slices of flesh as a form of torture（古代的一种酷刑）

胲[ㄏㄞˇ]
[hǎi] 名〈有化〉（羟胺）hydroxylamine

海[ㄏㄞˇ]
[hǎi] Ⅰ 名 ①（大洋靠近陆地的部分，有的大湖也叫海）sea; big lake：渤 ～ *the Bohai Sea*；出 ～ *put out to sea*；洱 ～ *Erhai Lake*（*in Yunnan Province*）②（比喻连成一大片的很多同类事物）a great number of people or things gathering together：林 ～ *a vast stretch of forest*；人 ～ *a sea of people*；*crowds of people*；血 ～ *seas of blood*；云 ～ *the sea of cloud* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 瑞 *Hai Rui* Ⅱ 形（形容容量、口气等大）extra large; of great capacity：～ 碗 *a very big bowl*

海岸 [- àn] seaboard; seabeach; seashore; seacoast; coast; shore：沿 ～ 航行 *sail along the coast* ◇ ～ 变迁 coast change in trend; ～ 草原 links; ～ 测量 coast survey; ～ 沉积 coast deposit; ～ 打杂工 hoveler; hoveller; huffler; ～ 带 coastal zone; ～ 导弹部队 coast missile force; ～ 堤防 dyke [dike]; coastal levee; ～ 地带 coastal strip; littoral zone; ～ 地貌 coastal landform; ～ 地貌学 coastal geomorphology; ～ 地衣 marine lichen; ～ 电台 coastal station; ～ 堆积 beaching; ～ 发射装置 shore launcher; ～ 发育 coast development; ～ 法规 hovering act; ～ 反射 coastal reflection; ～ 防护 coast protection; ～ 防护林 protective coast-forest; ～ 防御 coastal [coast] defence; ～ 工程 coastal engineering; ～ 观察哨 coast watcher; ～ 灌丛 littoral thicket; ～ 基地 shore base; ～ 警卫[备]队 [美] Coast Guard; ～ 均衡剖面 coast isostatic profile; ～ 雷达 shore radar; ～ 林 littoral forest; ～ 炮 coast gun; ～ 炮兵 coast artillery; ～ 炮兵部队 coast artillery forces; ～ 炮火控制雷达 coastal-gunfire-control radar; ～ 剖面发育 development of coast profile; ～ 气候 coastal climate; ～ 侵蚀 coast erosion; ～ 区 coastal area [region]; ～ 沙漠 coastal desert; ～ 沙丘 coast dune; [西] medano; ～ 沙丘原 coastal dune field; ～ 松 maritime pine; ～ 台 offshore bench; ～ 图 coast chart [map]; ～ 无线电台 shore radio station; ～ 型 coastal type; ～ 效应〈物〉shore effect; ～ 摇摆病 coastal staggers; ～ 要素 alongshore features; ～ 预警雷达 shore early-warning radar; ～ 沼泽 coastal marsh; ～ 折射 coast refraction

海岸线 [- - xiàn] coastline; beachline; sea line; shoreline; strandline ◇ ～ 测量 coastlining; ～ 效应 coastline effect

海拔 [- bá] height; height above sea level; elevation：～ 4000 米 4000 *metres above sea level*; *with an elevation of* 4000 *metres* ◇ ～ 高度 sea level elevation; altitude; ～ 偏爱 altitude preference

海白菜 [- bái cài]（石莼）sea lettuce

海百合 [- bǎi hé]〈动〉Metacrinus; sea lily; crinoid（也称"五角百合"、"鸡足"）

海蚌含珠 [- bàng hán zhū] Acalypha australis

海雹菜属 [- báo cài shǔ] Brachytrichia

海报 [- bào]（演出或球赛等活动的招贴）bill; playbill：张贴 ～ *put up a playbill*

海豹 [- -]〈动〉Phoca vitulina; seal; sea dog; common seal ◇ ～ 繁殖场 sealery; ～ 纹理 pin seal; ～ 渔业 seal fishery

海豹类栖息处 [- - lèi qī xī chù] sealing ground

海豹皮 [- - pí] sealskin; sculp; seal ◇ ～ 服装 sealskin; ～ 艇 kamik; ～ 帐篷 tupik; tupek

海北天南 [- běi tiān nán] faraway; distance from the north sea to the south sky

海笔 [- bǐ]〈动〉sea pen; sea feather

海边 [- biān]〈地理〉seafront; seaside ◇ ～ 荒沙地 lande; ～ 疗养地 watering place

海标 [- biāo] seamark

海滨 [- bīn] strand;〈地质〉seashore; seastrand; beach; seaside：去 ～ 度假 *go to the seaside for one's holidays* ◇ ～ 草原 litorideserta; ～ 城市 sea town; ～ 带 shore zone; ～ 地槽 parallageosyncline; ～ 地区 riviera; ～ 斗篷 peignoir; ～ 服 cabana set; ～ 服务员 beach boy; ～ 广场 marina; ～ 蒿 beach wormwood; ～ 湖 seashore lake; ～ 荒漠 litorideserta; ～ 激浪 kalema; ～ 寇秋罗 strapwort; ～ 陆缘 seafront; ～ 旅馆 seaside hotel; ～ 蔓藻 tassel pondweed; widgeongrass; ～ 木本群落 littoral woodland; ～ 鸟 beach bird; shorebird; ～ 平台 shore platform; ～ 群落 litus; psamathium; psammic; ～ 伞 beach umbrella; ～ 沙丘带 meal; ～ 胜地 plage; ～ 盐沼 marine salina; ～ 演替 coastal succession; ～ 浴场 seaside resort; [意] lido; ～ 植物〈植〉agad; strand plant

海冰 [- bīng] rubble; sea ice ◇ ～ 隆起 tenting; ～ 密集度 *ice concentration*; ～ 碎片 *glacon*

海波 [- bō] ①（海上波浪）wave ②（大苏打）hyposulfite; hypo（定影剂，学名硫代硫酸钠）◇ ～ 驱动发电机 wave activated generator

海卜那 [- bǔ nà] chloralantipyrine; hypnal（氯醛安替比林）

海卜能 [- - néng] hypnone（苯乙酮；安眠酮）

海不倒翁虫科 [- bù dǎo wēng chóng kē] Stermaspidae

海不扬波 [- - yáng bō] The sea is calm — peace in the country.

海菜 [- cài] edible seaweed

海槽 [- cáo] trough

海草 [- cǎo] sea grass; sea-plant; sea-weed; wrack

海产 [- chǎn] marine products ◇ ～ 贝壳 seashell; ～ 皮革 marine [sea] leather; ～ 品 marine products; ～ 养殖场 marineland

海昌 [- chāng] Hydron（一种酸度单位）◇ ～ 蓝〈纺〉hydron blue（硫化还原蓝）

海潮 [- cháo]〈地物〉sea tide

海成湖 [- chéng hú] marine lake

海成作用 [- - zuò yòng]（造海作用）thalassogenesis

海程 [- -] distance travelled by sea; voyage

海虫 [- chóng] marine borer

海船 [- chuán] seacraft; seagoer; ship; seagoing vessel ◇ ～ 附着生物机理 marine fouling organism mechanism

海床 [- chuáng] seabed ◇ ～ 区域 sea-bed area

海刺鱼 [- cì yú] fifteen-spined stickleback

海葱 [- cōng] Urginea maritima; squill; scilla（百合科多年生草本，为药用植物）◇ ～ 浸膏 extractum scillae; ～ 苷(宁) scillarenin; ～ 糖 sinistrin

海错 [- cuò] [书] marine products; choice seafood：山珍 ～ *delicacies from land and sea*; *dainties of every kind*

海错蛮珍 [- - mán zhēn] delicacies from the sea and barbarians — rare and delicate food

海带 [- dài] Laminaria japonica; sea-tangle; sea-tent; kelp ◇ ～ 淀粉 laminarin; ～ 多糖 laminarin; ～ 目 Laminariales; ～ 属 Laminaria; ～ 养殖 laminaria culture

海胆 [- dǎn]〈动〉sea chestnut; sea hedgehog; sea urchin ◇ ～ 纲 Echinoidea; ～ 化石 fairy stone; ～ 酱 sea urchin roe paste; ～ 灵 echinulin; ～ 色素 echinochrome; ～ 紫酮 echinenone

海胆组蛋白 [- - zǔ dàn bái] arbasin

海刀豆 [- dāo dòu] bay bean

海岛 [- dǎo] island (in the sea)：～ 居民 *islander*；～ 民兵 *island militia* ◇ ～ 储备 storage on island; ～ 工程 engineering on an island; ～ 联测 island conjunction; ～ 棉 gossypium barbadense; island cotton; ～ 纤维 sea-island fibre

海道 [- dào] sea way ◇ ～ 测量学 nautical hydrography

海盗 [- -] pirate; sea rover ◇ ～船 pirate (ship); sea rover;[东印度群岛] galli vat; ～ 计划 Rover Program; ～ 旗 Jolly Roger; ～ 时代 viking period; ～ 行为 piracy; ～ 鱼 agonidae

海德堡人 [- dé bǎo rén] Homo heidelbergensis; Heidelberg man（欧洲史前人种）

海德堡直立人 [- - - zhí lì rén] Homo erectus heidelbergensis

海堤 [- dī] coastal levee; sea embankment; sea wall; groyne; groin;〈地质〉levee

海底 [- dǐ] the bottom of the sea; seabed; seafloor; benthos (benthon); Davy Jones's Locker ◇ ～ 表层取样 seafloor surficial sampling; ～ 爆破 seabed blasting; ～ 采掘〈矿物〉oceanmine; ～ 采矿〈采矿〉submarine mine; submarine [undersea; offshore] mining; ～ 采矿船 ocean mining ship; ～ 采矿法 seabed mining method; ～ 采矿设备 ocean floor mining equipment; ～ 采煤 undersea mining; ～ 采样 seafloor sampling; ～ 采油树 sea bottom christmas tree; ～ 草地 submarine meadow; ～ 测量 ocean floor topographic survey; ～ 测图 submarine mapping; ～ 沉积(作用) sea-bottom deposit; thalassogenic sedimentation; ～ 沉积物 bottom sediment; ～ 地层剖面仪 bottom profiler; sub-bottom profiling system; ～ 地滑 sea slide; ～ 地貌 submarine geomorphy; ～ 地貌学 submarine geomorphology; ～ 地貌仪 side-looking sonar; ～ 地形 seafloor relief; submarine morphology; ～ 地形区 subsea physio graphic provinces; ～ 地形摄影测量 submarine topographic photogrammetry; ～ 地形图 ocean floor relief map; ～ 地形学 submarine topography; ～ 地震仪 sea seismograph; ～ 地质取样 seafloor soil sampling; ～ 地质学 submarine geology; ～ 电报 submarine telegraph; cablegram; ～ 电报略语 cablese; ～ 电报线路 submarine telegraph line; ～ 电话电缆 submarine telephone cable; ～ 电缆 submarine [undersea] cable; ～ 电缆浮标 submarine cable buoy; ～ 电缆犁 submarine cable plow; ～ 电缆通信 submarine cable communication; ～ 动物 infauna; ～ 断裂带 submarine fracture zone; ～ 反潜设备 seabottom anti-

submarine equipment; ～ 反射 sub-bottom reflection; ～ 反射层 subbottom reflector; ～ 反射声呐 bottom-bounce sonar; ～ 峰 seapeak; ～ 高地 seahigh; ～ 高原 plateau; ～ 谷 seavalley; ～ 管线 submerged pipeline; ～ 含油地层 submarine oil formation; ～ 回声测距声纳 bottom bounce echo ranging sonar; ～ 火山 submarine volcano; ～ 集声器 submarine sound receiver; ～ 建筑物 sea-floor structure; ～ 均衡器 submarine equalizer; ～ 开发技术 ocean floor exploration technique; ～ 勘察 submarine exploration; ～ 考察车 seabed vehicle; ～ 矿 submarine mine; ～ 矿床 undersea mineral deposit; ～ 矿物资源 submarine mineral resources; ～扩张 sea-floor spreading; ～裂谷 submarine rift; ～ 埋设 sea-bottom embedment; ～ 漫游动物 vagil-benthon; ～ 锰块 pelagite; ～ 喷发 submarine eruption; ～ 平顶山 guyot; ～ 平原 sea-bottom [submarine] plain; ～ 铺管 seabed pipeline construction; ～ 起伏 submarine relief; ～ 区域 sea-bed area; ～ 取样器 snapper; ～ 热流 heat flow of ocean floor; ～ 热液作用 sea floor hydrothermal process; ～ 人 aquanaut (指海底考察者); ～ 软泥 globigerina; ～ 沙洲[坝] submarine bar; ～ 山 seamount; ～ 山脊 sill; cill; ～ 扇 {地质} abyssal cave [fan]; sea fan; submarine cave [delta; fan]; subsea apron; ～ 摄影器 benthograph; ～ 深穴 halistas; ～ 声纳 bottom mounted sonar; ～ 生物 benthon; ～ 石油开发 submarine oil exploitation; ～ 实验室 sea-lab; ～ 水雷 ground mine; ～ 隧道 submarine tunnel; ～ 台地 submarine plateau; ～ 探测船 habitat; ～ 通信电缆 submarine communication cable; ～ 完井 subsea-completed well; ～ 峡谷 submarine [ocean(ic)] canyon; ～ 线路 submarine line; ～ 信标 subsea beacon; ～ 岩心 sea bottom core; ～ 养殖 bottom [submarine] culture; ～ 油管输送 offshore oil delivery; ～ 油库 submerged tank; ～ 油田 offshore oilfield; ～ 元素 thalassoxene element; ～ 运动 thalassogenic movement; ～ 增音机 submerged [submarine cable] repeater; ～ 重力仪 sea-bottom gravimeter; ～ 钻探 offshore boring [drilling]; ～ 资源 seabed [submarine] resources; ～ 自然地理区 subsea; ～ 锥 submarine cone

海底捞月 [- - lāo yuè] try to fish out the moon from the bottom of the sea — strive for the impossible [illusory]; a fruitless attempt; a useless effort; cry for the moon; dredge for the moon in the sea; fishing for the moon in the sea: ～ 一场空 *be as futile as fishing for the moon in the sea*

海底捞针 [- - - zhēn] dredge for a needle in the sea; fish for a needle in the ocean; hunt [look] for a needle in a haystack; impossible task; look for a needle in a bottle [bundle] of hay; look for a needle in the ocean; try to recover a needle from the bottom of the sea; useless [vain] effort: 这回要在庄稼地里搜捕，那不是～? *Looking for them now is like fishing for a needle in a haystack!*

海地 [- dì] Haiti (拉美国家名) ◇ ～ 人 Haitian

海地油 [- - yóu] pennyroyal oil

海雕 [- diāo] sea eagle

海鲷鱼 [- - yú] tarwhine

海[欧]鲽 [- dié] sea dab

海豆芽 [- dòu yá] Lingula; lingulid; linguloid

海对海导弹 [- duì hǎi dǎo dàn] sea-to-sea missile

海对空间导弹 [- - kōng jiān dǎo dàn] sea-to-space missile

海对水下导弹 [- - shuǐ xià dǎo dàn] sea-to-underwater missile

海都之乱 [- dū zhī luàn] rebellion of Haidou

海蛾鱼目 [- é yú mù] Pagasus natans; Pegasiformes (亦称"海天狗"、"海蜻蜓"、"飞雀")

海尔逊集 [- ěr xùn jí] Helson set

海发光 [- fā guāng] luminescence of sea

海鲂目 [- fáng mù] zeus japonicus; Zeiformes

海防 [- -] ①(越南河内的输出港) Haiphong ②(在沿海地区和领海内布置的防务) coast defence ◇ ～ 部队 coastal defence force; ～ 军务 seaward; ～ 工程 coast defence engineering; ～ 雷达 coast defence radar; ～ 前哨 outpost of coastal defence; ～ (前)线 coastal front; ～ 艇 coastal defence boat; ～ 演习 coastal defence exercise

海防巩固 [- - gǒng gù] The coastal defence is strong.

海费林 [- fèi lín] {药} hyphylline

海峰 [- fēng] seapeak; seamount

海风 [- -] sea breeze; sea wind; outwind ◇ ～ 锋 sea breeze front; ～ 藤 caulis piperis futokadsurae

海浮石 [- fú shí] bryozoatum

海鲋 [- fù] ditrema temmincki bleeker

海港 [- gǎng] seaport; dock; harbour ◇ ～ 航图 {航海} harbour chart; ～ 设备 harbour accommodation [installations]

海蛤壳 [- gé qiào] concha meretricis seu cyclinae

海工建筑物 [- gōng jiàn zhù wù] marine structure

海沟 [- gōu] tectogene; fosse; (oceanic) trench; submarine trench

海狗 [- gǒu] Callorhinus curilensis; seal; fur seal; ursine seal(亦称"海熊"、"腽肭兽")

海狗肾 [- - shèn] (海狗的睾丸和阴茎) testiset penis phocae(亦称"腽肭脐"，供药用)

海蛄虾 [- gū xiā] thalassinid

海谷 [- gǔ] {地质} sea valley; submarine valley

海怪 [- guài] sea monster

海关 [- guān] customhouse; customs: 办完～手续要多少时间? *How long will it take us to pass the Customs?* ◇ ～ 保管 customs custody; ～ 保税 customs bond; ～ 保税仓库 bonded warehouse; ～ 报关 customs declaration; ～ 仓库 customs warehouse; customs storage; ～ 仓库交货价 exbond; ～ 场院 customs compound; ～ 册 customs bill of entry; ～ 代理人 customs broker; ～ 担保 customs guarantee; ～ 登记 customs entry; ～ 发票 customs invoice; ～ 法 customs law; ～ 放行 customs clearance; ～ 估价[值] customs valuation; ～ 关税法 customs tariff law; ～ 关长 customs director [commissioner]; ～ 官员 customs house officer; customs officer; collector of customs; jerquer; ～ 规费 customs fees; ～ 规章[条例] customs regulations; ～ 过境单 customs transit document; ～ 货栅 customs shed; ～ 缉私官员 customs preventive officer; ～ 检疫 customs quarantine control; ～ 检疫条例 sanitary customs-house regulation; ～ 结关 customs clearance; ～ 进口手续 customs entry; ～ 进口税则 customs import tariff; ～ 经纪人 customhouse broker; ～ 扣留 customs detention; ～ 联络员 boarding officer; ～ 两 haikwan tael (中国计量单位); ～ 律师 customs attorney; customs lawyer; ～ 免税仓库 customs free depot; ～ 免税品目录 free list; ～ 配额 customs quota; ～ 人员 customs officer; land waiter; gauger; ～ 申报单 customs declaration; ～ 手续 customs formalities [procedures]; ～ 手续和规定 customs formalities and requirements; ～ 税收 customs revenue; ～ 税务司 commissioner of customs; ～ 税则 customs tariff; ～ 艇 customs boat; ～ 通行证 customs pass; carnet; ～ 统计 customs statistics; ～ 完税价值 customs value; ～ 委托人 customs consignee; ～ 许可证明书 customs permit; ～ 巡逻船 customs cruiser; ～ 巡视员 tidewaiter; ～ 验关 customs examination; ～ 验货单 customs examination list; ～ 证明书 customs certificate; ～ 制度 customs regime; ～ 总部 headquarters of the customs service; ～ 总署 customs head office; Customs Bureau; ～ 组织 customs organization

海关监管 [- - jiān guǎn] customs supervision ◇ ～ 区 customs supervision zone

海关检查 [- - jiǎn chá] rummaging; customs inspection ◇ ～ 人员 landing surveyor; land waiter; surveyor of customes; customes examiner; ～ 站 customs inspection post

海关退税 [- - tuì shuì] customs drawback ◇ ～ 凭单 debenture

海光 [- guāng] sea light

海归 [- guī] returned motherland from overseas ◇ ～ 派 returned overseas Chinese students or scholars

海鲑 [- -] bull trout; sea trout

海龟 [- -] green (sea) turtle; sea turtle ◇ ～ 科 Cheloniidae

海涵 [- hán] [敬] (指气量大，常用作请人原谅之词) be magnanimous enough to forgive or tolerate (sb.'s errors or shortcomings): 招待不周，还望～。*Please forgive us if we have not looked after you well.*

海壕 [- háo] moat

海号琴 [- hào qín] trumpet marine

海河 [- hé] the Haihe River (又称"沽河"，我国华北最大水系，全长 1090 公里，到大沽口入渤海)

海红豆 [- hóng dòu] circassian bean

海狐 [- hú] sea fox

海花 [- huā] seaflower

海荒滩 [- huāng tān] strand

海黄瓜 [- huáng guā] sea gherkin; sea cucumber

海魂衫 [- hún shān] sailor's striped shirt

海火 [- huǒ] sea fire

海货 [- huò] marine products

海积地貌 [- jī dì mào] marine accumulation geomorphy

海积海岸 [- - hǎi àn] marine accumulation coast

海积阶地 [- - jiē dì] marine deposition terrace

海积土 [- - tǔ] marine soil

海鸡冠 [- - guān] alcyonarian

海脊 [- jǐ] sea ridge

海脊山口 [- - shān kǒu] abyssal gap

海鲫 [- jì] Ditrema temminchi; Japanese seaperch

海迹湖 [- - hú] lake with marine vestiges

海岬 [- jiǎ] coastal cape

海疆 [- jiāng] coastal areas and territorial seas

海角 [- jiǎo] cape; promontory ◇ ～ 鸽 cape pigeon

海角天涯 [- - tiān yá] the corners of the sea and the end of the sky — far-off regions; the corners of the world; (go to) the ends of the earth; the (ultimate) ends of the world; the four corners of the earth; the remotest corners [regions] of the earth; the utmost ends [regions; parts] of the earth

海金沙 [- jīn shā] Lygodium japonicum; spora lygodii (蕨类植物，成熟的孢子用于冶金工业，全草入中药)

海金鱼 [- - yú] garibaldi

海进[浸] [- jìn] {地质} transgression ◇ ～ 超覆 transgressive overlap

海禁 [- -] ban on maritime trade or intercourse with foreign countries: ～ 大开 *open country to foreign trade*

海景 [- jǐng] waterscape; seascape

海景画 [- - huà] marine; seascape ◇ ～ 画家 seascapist

海景悦目 [- - yuè mù] The seascape pleases the eyes.

海鸠 [- jiū] guillemot

海韭菜 [- jiǔ cài] Triglochin martimum; sea grass (水麦冬科多年生草本，全草入中药)

海军 [- jūn] sea service; navy ◇ ～ 岸防兵 naval coastal defence force; ～ 部 Department of the Navy; Marine; ～ 部队 naval force; ～ 部长 Secretary of the Navy (especially of the United States); ～ 船厂 navy yard; ～ 导弹 naval missile; ～ 飞机 naval aircraft [plane; airplane]; ～ 飞机场 naval aerodrome; ～ 辅助舰船 naval auxiliaries; ～ 服 navy uniform; ～ 高炮部队 naval antiaircraft gun unit; ～ 工程保障 naval engineer support; ～ 航空 naval aviation; ～ 航空兵 naval air force; naval air (arm); naval air service; naval aviation; ～ 航空基地 naval air base; ～ 后备队 naval reserve; ～ 后方勤务 naval logistical service; ～ 黄铜 admiralty brass; ～ 基地 naval base; ～ 舰队 naval fleet; ～ 舰艇管理 administration of naval ships; ～ 军备 naval armament; ～ 军需品 naval stores; ～ 军需勤务 naval quartermaster service; ～ 军语 naval terminology; ～ 蓝色 navy blue; ～ 陆战队 marine corps; marines; ～ 陆战队兵营 marine barracks; ～ 呢 navy cloth; ～ 气象员 aerographer; ～ 潜艇部队 naval submarine unit; ～ 勤务 naval service; ～ 上将 admiral; ～ 上尉 lieutenant (just below lieutenant commander); ～ 上校 captain (just below rear admiral); ～ 少将 rear admiral; ～ 少尉 ensign; ～ 少校 lieutenant commander; ～ 实力 sea power; naval power; naval strength; ～ 水警区 naval coast guard area; ～ 水面舰艇部队 naval surface vessel unit; ～ 条子布 marine stripes; ～ 小船 net-layer; ～ 文职人员 naval civilian; civilian personnel in the Navy; ～ 武官 naval attache; ～ 武器 naval weapon; ～ 学院 naval academy; [美] Naval War College; ～ 巡防区 naval patrol district; ～ 巡逻队 shore patrol; ～ 训练 naval training; ～ 医务兵 hospital man; ～ 医学 naval medicine; ～ 演习 naval maneuver [exercise]; ～ 元帅 admiral of the fleet; ～ 院校学员 midshipman; ～ 战斗机 fleet fighter; ～ 站 naval station; ～ 支队 naval detachment; ～ 致胜论 theory of victory by sea power; ～ 制服 dress uniform; ～ 制服呢 navy cloth; ～ 中队 squadron; ～ 中级军官 commodore; ～ 中将 vice admiral; ～ 中尉 {英} sublieutenant; ～ 中校 commander (above lieutenant commander); ～ 主义 navalism; ～ 专业部队 naval special [specialized] service; ～ 总司令 commander-in-chief of the navy; (in U. S.) chief of naval operations; ～ 纵队 flotilla

海军军官 [- - jūn guān] naval officer ◇ ～ 受阅方队 naval officer parade formation; ～ 学校 naval academy

海军士官 [- - shì guān] naval noncommissioned officer ◇ ～ 学校 a school for naval noncommissioned officers

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海军战略 [- - zhàn lüè] naval strategy ◇ ～ 学 science of naval strategy
海军战术 [- - - shù] naval tactics ◇ ～ 学 science of naval tactics
海军战役 [- - - yì] naval campaign ◇ ～ 学 science of naval campaign
海空界面 [- kōng jiè miàn] ocean air interface
海空协同通信 [- - xié tóng tōng xìn] communication for navy-air-force coordination
海口 [- kǒu] ①（港口）seaport ②（说大话）：夸～ *boast about what one can do*; *talk big* [*tall*] ③（海南省省会）Haikou
海枯石烂 [- kū shí làn] Till the seas dry up and the rocks decay, no matter what happens — an oath of unchanging fidelity; oceans may dry up and rocks may crumble, but ...; no matter what happens; (would never do unless) the sea dried up and the rocks perished; even if the seas run dry and the rocks crumble; (I shall love you to the end of time) till seas run dry, stones crumble!; (lovers' pledge) till the seas dry up and rocks melt away; When the seas run dry and the rocks turn to dust ...: 纵然～，意志永不动摇。*Even if the seas go dry and rocks crumble, my will will remain firm.*
海枯石烂，永不变心 [- - - - yǒng bú biàn xīn] Seas may run dry, rocks turn to dust, but I'll always be loyal to you.; oceans may dry up and rocks may crumble, but their hearts will never change.
海况 [- kuàng]〈海〉sea state; sea conditions; state of the sea ◇ ～ 级 scale of state of sea; ～ 学 descriptive oceanography; ～ 遥测 sea condition telemetry; ～ 预报 oceanic forecast; oceanic prediction
海葵 [- kuí] actinian; sea anemone ◇ ～ 碱 actinine; ～ 素 aktinine; thalassin
海阔从鱼跃，天高任鸟飞 [- kuò cóng yú yuè tiān gāo rèn niǎo fēi] The wide sea allows the fish to leap about and vast sky the birds to fly.; The field of activity is vast with brilliant prospects where much can be accomplished.
海阔天空 [- - tiān kōng] ①（形容大自然的广阔）as boundless as the sea and sky [heavens]; as broad as the sea and sky; in open sea and sky; endlessly vast; The sea is wide and the sky spacious. ②（比喻想像或说话无拘束、无边际）discursive; without restriction or limit; straying from the subject; rambling unrestrained and far-ranging; talk at random; indulge in loud and empty talk: ～地漫谈一通，不解决任何实际问题 *indulge in far-ranging rambling discourse without solving any practical problem*; ～地聊个没完 *have a rambling chat about everything under the sun*
海蓝宝石 [- lán bǎo shí]〈矿〉aquamarine
海兰测距系统 [- - cè jù xì tǒng] Hiran range system
海兰德交流发电机 [- - dé jiāo liú fā diàn jī]〈电〉Heyland A.C. generator
海缆登陆站 [- lǎn dēng lù zhàn] submarine cable landing station
海缆接地电缆 [- - jiē dì diàn lǎn] ocean ground cable
海缆连接装置 [- - lián jiē zhuāng zhì] cable coupling
海浪 [- làng] sea wave ◇ ～ 参数 ocean wave parameter; ～ 测量 ocean wave measurement; ～ 成长 ocean wave growth; ～ 传播 propagation of ocean waves; ～ 发电 seawave power generation; ～ 干涉 ocean wave interference; ～ 溅沫 spindrift; ～ 模拟 sea wave simulation; ～ 绕射 ocean wave diffraction; ～ 散射 ocean wave scattering; ～ 衰减 ocean wave decay; ～ 形成区 fetch; ～ 要素 ocean wave factor; ～ 杂波抑制 sea-clutter suppression; ～ 折射 ocean wave refraction
海蕾纲 [- lěi gāng] Blastoidea
海狸 [- lí]（河狸的旧称）castor; beaver ◇ ～ 胺 castoramine; ～ 皮（帽）castor; ～ 香油 castoreum oil
海狸鼠 [- - shǔ] coypu; nutria
海里 [- lǐ] nautical mile; mile; admiralty mile; sea mile（长度同英里）
海蛎子 [- lì zi]（牡蛎）oyster
海立云垂 [- - yún chuí] The sea stands and the cloud hangs down.
海力蒙 [- - méng]〈纺〉（人字呢）herringbone
海力司粗呢 [- - sī cū ní]〈纺〉Harris tweed
海鲢 [- lián] bony fish ◇ ～ 目 Elopiformes
海量 [- liàng] ①[敬]（宽宏的度量）magnanimity: 对不住的地方，望您～包涵。*I hope you will be magnanimous enough to excuse any incorrect behaviour on my part.* ②（酒量大）great capacity for liquor: 您是～，再来一杯。*Have another one. You can hold your liquor.* ◇ ～ 存储器 large scale memory; mass memory; ～ 数据 mass data
海量版 [- - bǎn] massive edition
海林檎纲 [- lín qín gāng]〈古生〉Cystoidea
海岭 [- lǐng] ridge
海硫因 [- liú yīn] 2—thiohydantoin
海流 [- -] ocean current; seawater ◇ ～ 测量 ocean current measurement; ～ 动力学 dynamics of ocean current; ～ 发电 current power generation; ～ 计 current meter; ～ 图 current chart
海龙 [- lóng] ①[口]（海獭）sea otter ②（一种鱼）Syngnathus schlegeli; pipefish（亦称"杨枝鱼"，可供药用）◇ ～ 科 Syngnathidae; ～ 属 Syngnathus
海龙卷 [- - juǎn]（水龙卷）waterspout
海龙科鱼 [- - kē yú] syngnathid
海龙虾肉 [- - xiā ròu] rock lobster
海龙形鱼 [- - xíng yú] syngnathoid
海隆 [- -] sea rise; submarine rise
海路 [- lù] sea route; sea-lane; seaway: 走～ *travel by sea* ◇ ～ 邮件 sea mail
海陆风 [- - fēng] land and sea breeze
海陆空联合作战 [- - kōng lián hé zuò zhàn] aeroamphibious warfare
海陆升降 [- - shēng jiàng] bradyseism
海绿石 [- lǜ shí] tere veate; glauconite
海绿云母细砂岩 [- - yún mǔ xì shā yán]（生物蛋白岩）gaize
海轮 [- lún] seagoing vessel; ocean going vessel ◇ ～ 载货清单 ship's manifest
海伦公式 [- - gōng shì] Heron's formula
海伦花 [- - huā] helen flower
海萝 [- luó] gloiopeltis ◇ ～ 聚糖〈胶〉funoran; ～ 属 Gloiopeltis
海螺 [- -] conch; sea snail; whelk
海落河干 [- luò hé gān] dried up
海洛因 [- - yīn]〈药〉（二乙酰吗啡）heroin [heroine]; diamorphine; [俚] scag [skag]; smack; snow ◇ ～ 瘾 heroinism; heroinomania
海马 [- mǎ] ①（鱼纲海龙科动物）Hippocampus japonicus;（亦称"龙落子"，可供药用）②（哺乳纲海马科动物）Odobenus rosmarus; sea horse ◇ ～ 白质 alveus; ～ 槽 alveus; ～ 沟〈生〉sulcus hippocampus; ～ 回 hippocampal convolution; hippocampal gyrus; ～ 脚 pes; ～ 连合 psalterium; ～ 属 Hippocampus
海马铃薯 [- - líng shǔ] sea potato
海骂一气 [- mà yí qì] vituperation
海鳗 [- mán]（亦称"狼牙鳝"）Muraenesox cinereus; long-jawed conger eels; conger pike ◇ ～ 科 Muraenesocidae; ～ 属 Muraenesox
海螨 [- mǎn] halacarid
海漫 [- màn]〈水文〉apron
海杧[芒]果 [- máng guǒ][马达加斯加] tanghin; cerbera manghas ◇ ～ 碱 cerberine; ～ 树 cerberustree; ～ 酸 cerberic acid
海锚 [- máo] sea anchor; drogue
海米 [- mǐ] dried shrimps
海米那 [- - nà] Hyminal
海绵 [- mián] ①（低等多细胞动物）sponge; [古] spunge ②（橡、塑制品）foam rubber or plastic ◇ ～ 包 sponge-rubber pad; ～ 冰 sludge; ～ 擦浴 sponge bath; ～ 材料 sponge material; ～ 垫 foam-rubber cushion; ～ 动物 spongia; ～ 毒素 halitoxin; ～（状）锆 zirc sponge; ～ 骨针 sponge spicule; ～ 固醇 spongosterol; ～ 胶 blown-sponge; ～ 搅拌机 sponge stirring machine; ～ 金属〈冶〉sponge grease; ～ 腔 spongocoel; ～ 球拍 foam-rubber table-tennis bat; ～ 丝 spongin; ～ 毯 pilin; ～ 体 cavernous body; corpus cavernosum; corpus spongiosum; sponge; ～ 田 mellow-soil field; ～ 铁 sponge iron; ～ 土 mellow earth; spongy soil; ～ 学 spongiology; ～ 岩 spongolite; ～ 阴极 matrix cathode; ～ 渔业 sponge fishery; ～ 甾醇 spongosterol; ～ 质 spongioplasm; spongiolasma; ～ 肿 fungus; ～ 组织 spongy tissue
海绵层水肿 [- - céng shuǐ zhǒng]〈动〉spongiosis
海绵底球鞋 [- - dǐ qiú xié] sponge-insoled shoes
海绵状 [- - zhuàng] spongy ◇ ～ 金属 biscuit; ～ 物 sponge; ～ 橡皮 spongy rubber
海面 [- miàn] sea level; sea surface; sea ◇ ～ 标志〈工〉sea marker; ～ 层 sea slick; ～ 粗糙度 sea-surface roughness; ～ 带 pelagic zone; ～ 导航 marine guidance; ～ 动态 sea; ～ 反射 sea surface reflection; ～ 反射系数 reflection coefficient of sea surface; ～ 辉光 sea glow; ～ 乱水 slobice; ～ 机场 seadrome; ～ 进退性 eustatism; ～ 目标 sea-surface target; ～ 群落 pelagium; ～ 水平面 geoidal horizon; ～ 搜索 surface-search; ～ 温度计 surface thermometer; ～ 杂波[杂乱回波] sea clutter; ～ 蒸汽雾 seafog; ～ 状况 sea state
海面回[反射]波 [- - huí bō] sea return ◇ ～ 积累 integration of sea echo; ～ 理论 theory of sea echo; ～ 频率 frequency of sea echo; ～ 虚警 sea echo false alarm
海面升降[进退] [- - shēng jiàng] eustasy ◇ ～ 变化 eustatic change; ～ 性 eustatism; ～ 运动 eustatic movement
海明校验 [- míng jiào yàn]〈计〉Hamming check
海鸣 [- -] sea noise
海南 [- nán] Hainan (Province)
海南岛 [- - dǎo] Hainan Island ◇ ～ 人 Hainanese
海南榄仁树 [- - lǎn rén shù] Terminalia hainanensis
海南紫荆 [- - zǐ jīng] madhuca hainanensis
海难[险] [- nàn] marine perils; perils of the sea ◇ ～ 例外条款 perils of the sea exception; ～ 信号 distress signal; ～ 应急操纵 maritime distress maneuvering
海难救助 [- - jiù zhù] salvage at sea ◇ ～ 船 salvage boat; ～ 费用 salvage charges
海内 [- nèi] within the four seas; throughout the country
海内存知己，天涯若比邻 [- - cún zhī jǐ tiān yá ruò bǐ lín] A bosom friend afar brings a distant land near.; As long as they have bosom friend, they are close even when far away.; Bosom friends within the four seas are close neighbours though separated by great distance.; Bosom friends within the four seas are close neighbours though separated by oceans.
海内孤本 [- - gū běn] only extant copy of a rare book
海内名士 [- - míng shì] the most distinguished men of the country
海内宁 [- - níng] heyneanine
海内清平 [- - qīng píng] The country is in peace and good order.
海内人望 [- - rén wàng] be the cynosure of the whole country
海内无双 [- - wú shuāng] unequalled or peerless in the whole country
海内晏如 [- - yàn rú] Peace reigns throughout the land [within the four seas].; a peaceful time; The country is in peace.
海内宗仰 [- - zōng yǎng] be held in esteem throughout the country; be admired in the whole country
海泥取样 [- ní qǔ yàng] dredge sample
海鲇 [- nián] sea catfish ◇ ～ 科 Ariidae
海鸟 [- niǎo] seabird; seafowl ◇ ～ 粪 guano
海牛 [- niú] manatee; sea cow; sea slug
海鸥 [- ōu] sea mew; sea gull; mew; quet ◇ ～ 效应〈物〉sea-gull effect
海派 [- pài] "Shanghai style or school", a school of Beijing opera
海盘车 [- pán chē] Asterias; starfish
海螃蟹 [- páng xiè] sea-crab
海泡石 [- pào shí] meerschaum; seafoam; sepiolite
海盆 [- pén]〈海〉sea basin
海蓬子 [- péng zi] glasswort; froggrass
海螵蛸 [- piāo xiāo]〈中药〉cuttlebone; sepium
海平面 [- píng miàn] sea level: ～气压 *sea-level pressure* ◇ ～ 订正[归算] reduction to sea level
海平原 [- - yuán] sea plain
海葡萄 [- pú tao] sea grape
海普纳西廷 [- pǔ nà xī tíng] hypnoacetin（催眠药）
海-气关系 [- qì guān xi] air-sea relationship
海桥 [- qiáo] sea-bridge
海鞘 [- qiào] Ascidian; sea squirt ◇ ～ 目 Ascidicea; ～ 体 ascidiarium; ～ 学 ascidiology
海侵 [- qīn]〈地质〉advance of sea; transgression (of sea) ◇ ～ 超覆 transgressive overlap; ～ 沉积物 transgressive deposit
海青鱼 [- qīng yú] cluped pallasi
海丘 [- qiū] knoll; seaknoll; dome
海球藻 [- qiú zǎo] halosphaera
海区 [- qū]〈军〉sea area ◇ ～ 示警标记 vigia
海渠 [- qú] faro; furrow
海泉 [- quán]〈穴位〉Haiquan
海雀 [- què] puffin; loomery; auk; guillemot
海群生 [- qún shēng]〈药〉hetrazan
海人[仁]草 [- rén cǎo] Digenea simplex; tanaka（可用作驱蛔虫剂）◇ ～ 属 Digenea; ～ 酸 kainic acid
海软泥 [- ruǎn ní] sea ooze
海鳃 [- sāi]〈动〉sea pen; sea feather

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海桑科 [- sāng kē] Sonneratiaceae
海森伯 [- sēn bó] Heisenberg (Werner, 1901—1976, 德国物理学家, 曾获 1932 年诺贝尔物理学奖) ◇ ～ 矩阵 Heisenberg matrix; ～ 力学变数 Heisenberg dynamical variable; ～ 模型 Heisenberg model; ～ 原理 Heisenberg principle
海沙 [- shā] sea sand
海山 [- shān] seamount ◇ ～ 链 seamount chain; ～ 脉 seamount range; ～ 群 seamount group
海鳝 [- shàn] moray; moray eel
海扇 [- -] sea fan; scallop ◇ ～ 科 Pectinidae; ～ 壳 pectinite
海商保险合同 [- shāng bǎo xiǎn hé tong] marine insurance contract
海商保险人 [- - - - rén] marine insurer
海商法 [- - fǎ] maritime law ◇ ～ 规 commercial maritime code; ～ 外交会议 Diplomatic Conference on Maritime Laws
海商旗 [- - qí] maritime flag
海上 [- shàng] at sea; on the sea; seaborne: ～ 风暴 *a storm at sea* ◇ ～ 霸权 maritime hegemony; ～ 保险 marine insurance; ～ 保险诉讼 marine insurance action; ～ 避撞规则 rules of the road at sea; ～ 冰块 bergy bit; ～ 补给 sealift; seaborne supply; supply by sea; ～ 补给装置 replenishing-at-sea gear; ～ 捕鱼人 sea fisherman; ～ 采气 offshore gas; ～ 采油 offshore oil production; ～ 测量 sea survey; ～ 沉没 foundering at sea; ～ 城市 marine city; ～ 传播 propagation over sea; ～ 磁导常 marine magnetic anomaly; ～ 大地点 sea geodetic point; ～ 待机 readiness at sea; alert at sea; ～ 导航 marine celestial navigation; ～ 地震 offshore earthquake; ～ 调查平台 marine investigation platform; ～ 顶推船组 sea going tug-barge combination; ～ 发射 sea launching; ～ 发射导弹 sea-launched missile; ～ 法 law of the sea; ～ 飞机 open sea aeroplane; ～ 飞行 oversea flight; ～ 分级救治 echelon of naval medical care; ～ 封锁 naval blockade; ～ 风 sea turn; ～ 风险 perils of the sea (海难); ～ 伏击 sea ambush; ambush at sea; ～ 浮标系统 maritime buoyage system; ～ 浮动观测台 flip; ～ 工程 marine engineering; ～ 观光 cruise; ～ 管道 offshore pipeline; ～ 管路输油 offshore oil delivery; ～ 过失 maritime negligence; ～ 航道 seaway; lane; ～ 航行船只碰撞 collision between seagoing vessels; ～ 行家 master mariner; ～ 合同作战 coordinated operation at sea; ～ 货物运输保险 marine cargo insurance; ～ 基本危险(搁浅、沉没、火烧、碰撞) stranding, sinking, burning and collision; ～ 集油站 offshore oil gathering station; ～ 交通 navigation; ～ 交通工程 marine traffic engineering; ～ 交通图 sea communication chart; ～ 交通线 sea route; sea-line; sea-lane; ～ 交通业 navigation; ～ 井 offshore well; ～ 救护 maritime rescue; ～ 救生服 exposure suit; ～ 救助 assistance and salvage at sea; salvage; ～ 救助船 salvage ship; ～ 开采 offshore production; ～ 勘探 offshore exploration; ～ 空间 air space above the sea; ～ 礼让 sea manners; ～ 力量 sea power; ～ 联合作业基地 offshore combinate; ～ 连接站台 offshore articulated platform; ～ 留置权 maritime lien; ～ 掠夺 piracy; ～ 贸易 marine trade; ～ 猛虎艇 sea tiger vessel; ～ 民兵 sea-borne militia; ～ 民用雷达 civil marine radar; ～ 碰撞 collision at sea; ～ 漂游 voyage; ～ 破袭战 sea raid; ～ 平台 offshore platform; ～ 侵权行为 maritime tort; ～ 勤务船 service craft; ～ 强国 sea power; ～ 侵扰者 sea raider; ～ 求救标志 sea marker; ～ 石油合作勘探 cooperative exploration of offshore oil; ～ 石油开采 offshore oil exploitation; ～ 石油勘探 offshore oil exploration; ～ 事故 maritime casualty; marine accident; accident at sea; ～ 事件会谈 talks on preventing accidents at sea; ～ 适应性 seaworthiness; ～ 试航 sea trials; ～ 输油 offshore oil delivery; ～ 输油系统 oil transfer system at sea; ～ 搜索 naval searching; ～ 梯队 sea echelon; ～ 通信卫星 Maritime Satellite; ～ 拖船 sea-going tug; ～ 拖头 sea mule; ～ 危险 marine risk [adventure]; ～ 武力论 theory of sea power; ～ 无危险区 sea room; ～ 先锋艇 vanguard sea vessel; ～ 袭击战 raid at sea; ～ 卸油 offshore unloading; ～ 巡逻 sea patrol; ～ 养殖 mariculture; ～ 业务 sea service; ～ 移动通信业务 maritime mobile service; ～ 遗弃物 derelict; ～ 营救艇 crash rescue boat; ～ 应急室 sea cabin; ～ 油井 offshore (oil) well; ～ 油气田 offshore oil and gas field; ～ 油田 offshore (oil) field; ～ 遇难者 castaway; ～ 运货车 sea van; ～ 遇险信号 signal of distress; SOS; ～ 运输 marine transportation; ～ 运输保险 marine insurance; ～ 运输法规 merchant shipping act; ～ 侦察 naval reconnaissance; ～ 指挥 commanding at sea; ～ 钻井[探] offshore drilling; ～ 钻井船 offshore drilling ship; ～ 钻探[钻井]平台 marine drilling platform; offshore drilling platform; ～ 作业 offshore operation; operation on the sea; ～ 作业平台 offshore work platform; ～ 作战 naval warfare; naval operation
海上无鱼虾自大 [- - wú yú xiā zì dà] Among the blind the one-eyed man is king.
海上之盟 [- - zhī méng] alliance between Sung and Kin over the sea (公元 1120 年宋、金联合攻辽的盟约)
海蛇 [- shé] Hydrophis cyanocinctus; sea serpent; sea snake(亦称"青环海蛇"、"斑海蛇") ◇ ～ 科 Hydrophiidae
海深图 [- shēn tú] bathygram; bathygraphic chart
海参 [- -] sea cucumber; sea slug; trepang ◇ ～ 毒素 holothurin; ～ 类(动物) holothurian; ～ 养殖 holothurian cultures
海参崴 [- - wǎi] Haishenwai (在绥芬河口海湾东岸, 1860 年为沙俄割占, 名符拉迪沃斯托克, 意为控制东方): ～ 会谈 *Vladivostok talks*
海神石目 [- shén shí mù] Clymeniida
海神式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] Poseidon
海肾 [- shèn] sea pansy
海生矿物 [- shēng kuàng wù] halmeic mineral
海生元素 [- - yuán sù] thalassophile element
海生植物 [- - zhí wù] thalassophyte
海狮 [- shī] (哺乳纲海狗科动物) sea lion; sea dog
海十字 [- shí zì] seacross (尤指一种四条放射水管出现十字形的水母)
海石蕊素 [- - ruǐ sù] roccellin
海石蕊酸 [- - - suān] roccellic acid
海石蟹 [- - xiè] lithodid
海石竹 [- - zhú] marsh daisy
海蚀 [- -] marine abrasion; wave erosion; marine corrosion ◇ ～ 地貌 abrasion geomorphy; ～ 海岸 abrasion coast; ～ 阶地 marine-cut [abrasion] terrace; ～ 平原 marine [sea] plain; plain of marine denudation; ～ 穴 sea cave
海事 [- shì] ①(有关海上的事情) maritime affairs ②(船舶在海上发生的事故) accident on the sea ◇ ～ 保险 maritime insurance; ～ 报告及附件 endorsement on sea protest; ～ 报告书 sea protest; ～ 裁判官 marine magistrate; ～ 裁判权 admiralty [maritime] jurisdiction; ～ 处理 settlement of maritime case; ～ 法 marine [maritime; admiralty] law; ～ 法庭 admiralty [maritime; instance] court; ～ 法庭保证书 admiralty bond; ～ 管辖(权) maritime jurisdiction; ～ 惯例 custom of the sea; ～ 检查员 marine inspector; ～ 纠纷 admiralty dispute; ～ 契约 maritime contract; ～ 声明 note of protest; ～ 诉讼 admiralty proceedings; ～ 卫星通信系统 marisat system; ～ 仲裁 maritime arbitration; ～ 仲裁委员会 maritime arbitration commission
海誓山盟 [- - shān méng] exchange solemn vows and pledges; lovers pledge of eternal loyalty until the seas dry up and rocks decay; make a solemn pledge [oath] of (eternal) love; Oaths high as the mountains and vows deep as the ocean were exchanged.; plight one's troth; swear by the sea and by the hills; swear inviolable oaths of mutual love and fidelity; swear unchanging fidelity in oaths high as the mountains and deep as the ocean; They swore a great oath that neither would love anyone else.; They swore together an oath of fidelity, vowing never to change until their lives' end.: 俩人虽未成双, 却也 ～, 私传表记。*Although they had not made love, they had secretly exchanged solemn vows and pledges, bearing their hearts to each other.* ～, 各无他志。*They vowed solemnly never to love anyone else.*
海誓山盟,永不变心 [- - - - yǒng bú biàn xīn] vow from one's heart to be true to sb. one's whole life long
海市蜃楼 [- - shèn lóu] ①(蜃景, 大气中由于光线的折射作用而形成的一种自然现象) mirage; a mare'nest; a fantasied edifice; castle in Spain; fata morgana Sicily; flyaway; illusive castle in the air; image of towns and markets in mirage; loomings; unreal appearance ②(比喻幻想) illusions or hopes that cannot be realized
海水 [- shuǐ] seawater; brine; the sea ◇ ～ 暴露试验 seawater exposure test; ～ 剥蚀 (地质) marine denudation; ～ 采样 seawater sampling; ～ 测温仪 seawater thermometer; ～ 淡化 desalination of sea water; ～ 淡化厂 seawater desalting plant; ～ 淡化船 distilling ship; ～ 淡化堆 desalination reactor; ～ 倒灌 inwelling; ～ 电池〔电〕 sea cell; ～ 电导仪 bathyconductograph; ～ 电解 seawater electrolysis; ～ 防腐 seawater corrosion prevention; ～ 分析化学 seawater analysis chemistry; ～ 腐蚀 seawater corrosion; ～ 腐蚀试验 seawater corrosion test; ～ 工业 marine industry; ～ 化学 seawater chemistry; ～ 交换 seawater exchange; ～ 浸渍晒干 spelding; ～ 净化 seawater cleaning; ～ 空气温度差修正 sea-air temperature difference correction; ～ 老化 marine aging; ～ 类型 seawater types; ～ 侵入 sea breach; ～ 入侵 seawater invasion; ～ 水系 seawater system; ～ 损失 sea water damage; ～ 提铀 extraction of uranium from seawater; ～ 温差发电 ocean temperature differential power; ～ 温度计 seawater thermometer; ～ 涡动 seawater eddy; ～ 污染 seawater pollution; ～ 细碧岩 wulstchialas; ～ 压力 seawater pressure; ～ 用阀 saltwater valve; ～ 浴 sea-water bath; sea bathing; ～ 元素提取 extraction of elements from seawater; ～ 运动 seawater movement; ～ 皂 marine soap; ～ 植物 weed; ～ 资源 seawater resources; ～ 自净 seawater self-purification; ～ 综合利用 seawater comprehensive utilization
海水不可斗量 [- - bù kě dǒu liáng] The sea cannot be measured with a bushel — great minds can not be fathomed.; Do not estimate the abilities of a great man with a small measure.; Sea water is immeasurable.
海水养殖 [- - yǎng zhí] seaculture; mariculture; marine culture; marine cultivation; sea-water aquiculture ◇ ～ 场 marine park; ～ 面积 sea water breeding [aquiculture] area
海说神聊 [- shuō shén liáo] talk at random
海丝 [- sī] (一种双壳类软体动物) byssus; sea silk
海松 [- sōng] sea pine; Corean [Korean] pine (朝鲜松, 红松) ◇ ～ 二烯 pimaradiene; ～ 树脂 gallipot; ～ 酸 pimaric acid; ～ 烯 pimanthrene
海损 [- sǔn] average; sea damage: 单独 ～ *particular average*; 共同 ～ *general average* ◇ ～ 保险书 average bond; ～ 保证金收据 average deposit receipt; ～ 货 sea-damaged goods; ～ 货物 goods damaged by sea; ～ 率 average; ～ (赔偿)费用 average; ～ 漂浮物 waveson; ～ 条款 average clause; ～ 协议书 average agreement; ～ 滞期费协议书 average agreement demurrage
海损理算 [- - lǐ suàn] average adjustment ◇ ～ 处 department for average adjustment; ～ 人 average adjuster
海笋 [- -] piddock; pholad ◇ ～ 科 Pholadidae
海索草 [- suǒ cǎo] hyssop ◇ ～ 素 hyssopin
海索面目 [- - miàn mù] Nemalionales
海獭 [- tǎ] Enhydra lutris; sea otter
海苔 [- tái] sea sedge
海台 [- -] (海底高原) tableland; plateau; table-knoll
海滩 [- tān] coastal beach; beach; seabeach; [法] plage ◇ ～ 标志器 beach marker; ～ 登陆艇 dock landing ship; ～ 砾石 beach gravel; ～ 漂移物 beach drift; ～ 牵牛 beach morning glory; ～ 侵蚀 beach erosion; ～ 勤务队队长 beach master; ～ 生物 beach organism; ～ 拖拉大围网 beach seine; ～ 旋回 beach cycle; ～ 岩 beach rock; ～ 蝇 beach fly; ～ 蚤 beach flea
海塘 [- táng] seawall
海棠 [- -] 〈植〉 Malus spectabilis; Chinese flowering crabapple; cherry-apple tree ◇ ～ 果 plum-leaf crab; yellow tacamahac; Chinese flowering crabapple
海涛汹涌 [- tāo xiōng yǒng] the dashing of billows
海特勒-伦敦波 [- tè lè lún dūn bō] Heitler-London waves
海特勒-伦敦理论 [- - - - - lǐ lùn] Heitler-London theory
海天相接 [- tiān xiāng jiē] The great ocean stretches away to meet the sky.
海天一色 [- - yí sè] The sea melted into the sky.; The sea and the sky merged into one.
海桐 [- tóng] pittosporum tobira ◇ ～ 花 tobira; ～ 皮 erythrina bark
海投 [- tóu] resume flooding
海图 [- tú] 〈航〉 sea chart; marine chart; nautical chart; blueback (非英国海军部出版的) ◇ ～ 基准面 chart datum; ～ 集 naval atlas; ～ 室 charthouse; chartroom; ～ 索引图 index chart; ～ 作业 plotting
海涂 [- -] shoal; shallows
海兔 [- tù] Aplysia; sea hare (也称"雨虎")
海退 [- tuì] 〈地质〉 regression; retreat; recession
海豚 [- tún] 〈脊椎〉 Delphinus delphis; dolphin; delphis; delphinids; porpoise ◇ ～ 馆 dolphin-

arium；～ 泳 dolphin (swimming)；dolphin butterfly；dolphin fishtail；～ 油 dolphin oil；～ (星)座 Delphinus

海外 [- wài] overseas；abroad：～ 华侨 *overseas Chinese*；*Chinese citizens abroad*；～ 同胞 *countryman residing abroad* ◇ ～ 版 overseas edition；～ 传教组织 foreign missions；～ 关系 overseas relation [connections]；～ 集装箱运输公司 Overseas Containers Ltd.；～ 经济联合基金 Overseas Economic Fund；～ 贸易 overseas trade；～ 农业 overseas agriculture；～ 企业 overseas business；～ 倾销 dumping abroad；～ 任务 sea duty；～ 市场 overseas market；～ 投资 overseas investment；～ 银行 overseas bank；～ 英镑区 Overseas Sterling Area；～ 寓公 a rich man living abroad；～ 资金 offshore fund

海外归来 [- - guī lái] return from abroad

海外奇谈 [- - qí tán] a strange story from beyond [over] the seas；a fantastic tale；a curious tale；an exciting story of adventure；a tall story；a traveler's tale；strange stories of other countries；an unfounded，absurd assertion or story：这只不过是～。*It is nothing but a traveller's tale.*

海湾 [- wān] gulf；bay；loch：墨西哥～ *the Gulf of Mexico*；～ 地区 *Gulf areas*；～ 国家 *Gulf States*；～ 战争 *The Gulf War* ◇ ～ 鸟 bay bird；～ 人 bayman；～ 三角洲 bay delta；～ 鲨 bayshark；～ 扇贝 bay scallop；～ 沿岸断层 gulf coast-type fault；～ 原油 [美] Gulf coastal oil；～ 战争综合症 〔医〕 Gulf War Syndrome；Gulf War Illnesses

海碗 [- wǎn] large bowl

海王星 [- wáng xīng] 〔天〕 Neptune

海味 [- wèi] seafood；marine food products；choice seafood：～ 拼盘 *shore plate*；～ 山珍 *all sorts of delicacies*

海屋添筹 [- wū tiān chóu] The sea house adds in lots — wish sb. longevity；add counters to the rooms which store up counters recording great changes that time brings to the world

海五德模型 [- wǔ dé mó xíng] Haywood model

海雾 [- wù] sea fog；sea smoke

海西期 [- xī qī] Hercynian period

海西运动 [- - yùn dòng] Hercynian movement

海虾篓 [- xiā lǒu] lobster pot

海峡 [- xiá] strait；gullet；fretum；channel；pass；sound；gut；[俄] kyle：台湾～ *the Taiwan Straits*；英吉利～ *the English Channel* ◇ ～ 群岛 the Channel Islands；～ 隧道 chunnel；～ 隧道建造者 chunneller

海峡两岸关系协会 [- - liǎng àn guān xi xié huì] (海协会) the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS)

海峡两岸交流基金会 [- - - - jiāo liú jī jīn huì] (海基会) Strait Exchange Foundation (SEF)

海鲜 [- xiān] seafood

海相 [- xiàng] 〔地质〕 marine facies；sea facies ◇ ～ 沉积 〔地质〕 marine deposit [sediment]；～ 层 marine bed；～ 生油 marine origin petroleum

海象 [- -] morse；walrus (也称"象海豹")

海啸 [- xiào] bore；tidal wave；seismic sea wave；seaquake

海啸风狂 [- - fēng kuáng] The sea roars and the wind rages.

海星 [- xīng] starfish；stelleroid；asteroid；sea star

海行 [- xíng] 〔脊椎〕 sea-run

海熊 [- xióng] (海狗) fur seal；ursine seal

海寻 [- xún] nautical fathom (海洋测量中计量水深的专用单位)

海鸦 [- yā] murre

海鸭 [- -] sea duck；sea drake

海牙 [- yá] The Hague (荷兰西南部一城市) ◇ ～ 规则 Hague Rules；～ 亭 hayatin；～ 议定书 Hague Protocol；～ 仲裁常设委员会 Permanent Court of Arbitration (the Hague)

海崖 [- -] 〔地质〕 seascarp；sea cliff

海淹 [- yān] marining

海盐 [- yán] baysalt；sea salt

海蜒 [- -] 〔动〕 anchovy

海燕 [- yàn] ①(鸟纲海燕科动物) petrel；sea swallow ②(海星纲海燕科动物) Asterina pectinifera

海晏河清 [- - hé qīng] (比喻天下太平) when the sea is quiet and the river clear — piping times of peace；peace and tranquility under heaven [throughout the world]；time of peace and calm；when the Huanghe River is clean and the sea calms down

海洋 [- yáng] seas and oceans；ocean；[诗] blue ◇ ～ 霸权 maritime hegemony；～ 保护区 marine preserve；～ 保险合同 contract of marine insurance；～ 病毒 marine virus；～ 波高 wave height of ocean；～ 捕捞 marine fishing；～ 测量 marine surveying；～ 沉积(作用) oceanographic sedimentation；～ 沉积物 marine sediment；～ 沉积学 marine sedimentology；～ 磁力测量 marine magnetic survey；～ 磁力仪 sea magnetometer；～ 磁强计 marine magnetometer；～ 大地测量 marine geodetic surveying；～ 大地测量学 marine geodesy；～ 大地水准面 ocean-geoid；～ 大气影响 marine atmospheric effect；～ 底栖生物 marine benthos；～ 底质 bottom soil；～ 地理学 ocean geography；～ 地貌 marine geomorphy；～ 地貌学 marine geomorphology；～ 地球化学 marine geochemistry；～ 地球化学探矿 marine geochemical prospecting；～ 地球物理学 marine geophysics；～ 地震波 seismic wave；～ 地震测量 marine seismic survey；～ 地震仪 marine seismograph；～ 地质调查 marine geologic survey；～ 地质学 marine geology；～ 电磁学 marine electromagnetism；～ 电子学 marine electronics；～ 定位技术 offshore positioning technique；～ 动力学 ocean dynamics；～ 动力资源 marine power resources；～ 动物 marine animal；～ 动物区系 marine fauna；～ 度 oceanity；oceanicity；～ 堆积 marine accumulation；～ 发电 ocean power generation；～ 法 law of the sea；～ 反照率 albedo of sea；～ 仿生学 oceanobionics；～ 放线菌 marine actinomycete；～ 肥力 sea fertility；～ 浮游动物 marine zooplankton；～ 浮游生物 haloner-eid；～ 浮游植物 marine phytoplankton；～ 附着生物 marine attaching organism；～ 公园 marine park；～ 公约 maritime convention；～ 固着生物 marine sessile organism；～ 观测塔 marine observation tower；～ 观测卫星 marine satellite；～ 观测站 〔海〕 oceanographic station；～ 管理 marine management；～ 光学 marine optics；～ 国家 maritime state；～ 航线 lane-route；～ 虹 sea rainbow；marine rainbow；～ 化学 marine chemistry；～ 环境容量 marine environmental capacity；～ 环境污染损害 marine environmental pollution damage；～ [海运]货物保险 cargo marine insurance；～ 机器人 ocean robot；～ 技术 marine technology；～ 监测观察站 ocean moniteriny and observation station；～ 建筑物 marine structure；～ 健康 ocean health；～ 警戒船 ocean surveillance ship；～ 勘探器工学 hydronautics；～ 科学 marine science；～ 科学用深潜器 oceanographic submersible；～ 恐怖 thalassophobia；～ 矿业 ocean(ic) mining；～ 磷光 [英方] briming；～ 牧场 aquafarm；pasture of sea；～ 能源 marine energy；～ 排 ocean raft；～ 判读 photo interpretation in ocean；～ 漂浮生物 marine neuston；～ 平流 marine advection；～ 气候 〔气〕 marine [maritime；oceanic] climate；～ 气象船 ocean weather ship；～ 气象学 〔气〕 marine meteorology；naval meteorology；～ 气象站 〔气〕 ocean weather station；～ 气象自动浮标站 automatic meteorological oceanographic buoy；～ 倾废 offshore dumping；～ 区域 sea area；～ 权 maritime rights；～ 热交换 heat exchange of ocean；～ 热力学 marine thermodynamics；～ 热流 oceanic heat flow；～ 热能转换 ocean thermal energy conversion；～ 热能收支 heat budgets of ocean；～ 日 Sea Day；～ 摄影测量 marine photogrammetric survey；～ 深度 ocean depth；～ 生态系 marine ecosystem；～ 生态学 marine ecology；～ 生植物 seaweed；～ 石油平台 offshore platform；～ 石油资源 offshore pertroleum resources；～ 食物链 marine food chain；～ 噬菌体 marine bacteriophage；～ 水产资源 marine living resources；～ 水层生物 marine pelayic organism；～ 水华 sea bloom；～ 水文学 marine hydrography；～ 水文预报 marine hydrologic forecasting；～ 水族馆 oceanarium；～ 台地 marine terrace；～ 天气船 weather ship；～ 天气观测 marine weather observation；～ 天气预报 marine forecast；～ 天气站 ocean weather station；～ 图 oceanographic chart；～ 湍流 oceanic turbulence；～ 微生物学 marine microbiology；～ 卫星 seasat；～ 污染 marine pollution；～ 污染监测 marine pollution monitoring；～ 污损生物 marine fouling organism；～ 物理学 〔海〕 oceanographic physics；～ 物探 marine geophysical prospecting；～ 温度 〔地理〕 ocean temperature；～ 细菌 marine bacteria；～ 效应 sea effect；～ 学院 sea-grant college；～ 循环 oceanic cycle；～ 研究船 〔船〕 oceanographic ship；research ship；～ 岩石层 [圈] oceanic lithosphere；～ 演化 oceanic evolution；～ 演替系列 halosere；～ 沿海贸易 maritime coasting trade；～ 遥感 ocean remote sensing；～ 异养微生物 marine heterotrophic microorganism；～ 游泳生物 marine nectons；～ 鱼类 marine fishes；～ 渔场 offshore fishing grounds；～ 渔业 marine [ocean；sea] fishery；～ 娱乐 beach entertainment；～ 预报 marine forecasting；～ 噪声 sea noise；～ 战略 the oceanic strategy；～ 站 oceanographic station；～ 沼泽 merseland；～ 真菌 marine fungi；～ 政策 marine policy；～ 植被型 thalassion；～ 植物区系 marine flora；～ 指标种 marine indicator species；～ 重力测量 sea gravity measurement；～ 重力仪 marine gravitometer；～ 状态 sea state；～ 资料 oceanographic data；～ 资源 ocean resources；marine resources；～ 自养微生物 marine autotrophic organism；～ 自游生物 marine necton；～ 综合考察 comprehensive marine exploration；～ 钻井 marine drilling；～ 钻井设备 offshore rig；～ 钻孔生物 marine boring organism；～ 主权 maritime sovereignty

海洋调查 [- - diào chá] oceanographic survey；oceanographic research ◇ ～ 船 oceanographic research ship；oceanographical vessel；～ 设备 oceanographic equipment；oceanographic facility

海洋工程 [- - gōng chéng] oceaneering；oceanographic engineering ◇ ～ 测量 ocean engineering survey；～ 水文 engineering oceanology；～ 学 oceanics；ocean engineering

海洋开发 [- - kāi fā] ocean development ◇ ～ 技术 oceanology

海洋论者 [- - lùn zhě] marinist

海洋生物 [- - shēng wù] marine organism；halobios ◇ ～ 带 marine biocycle；～ 地理学 marine biogeography；～ 地球化学 marine biogeochemistry；～ 腐蚀 marine organism corrosion；～ 环〔生态〕 marine biology；～ 声学 marine bioacoustics；ocean acoustics；～ 污染 marine biological pollution；～ 学 marine biology；～ 资源 living marine resources

海洋性 [- - xìng] oceanity；maritimity；maritime；marine ◇ ～ 冰川 oceanic glacier；～ 气候 marine [maritime] climate；～ 气团 〔气〕 maritime air

海洋学 [- - xué] oceanography；oceanology；thalassography ◇ ～ 参数 oceanographic parameter；～ 家 thalassographer；oceanologist；oceanographer；～ 模式 oceanographic model；～ 数据 oceanographic data；～ 研究 oceanographic research；～ 资料 oceanographic data

海洋运输保险 [- - yùn shū bǎo xiǎn] maritime transportation insurance；marine insurance；ocean transportation insurance ◇ ～ 保单 marine insurance policy；～ 法 marine insurance law；～ 条件 marine insurance condition

海妖 [- yāo] siren

海因 [- yīn] [俗] hydantoin (乙内酰脲；脲基醋酸内酰胺)

海因斯-肖克莱法 [- - sī xiāo kè lái fǎ] Haynes-Shockley method

海鹦 [- yīng] loomery

海用导航雷达 [- yòng dǎo háng léi dá] marine navigation radar

海用雷达 [- - léi dá] marine radar ◇ ～ 接收机 receiver for marine radar；marine radar receiver；～ 天线 marine radar antenna；antenna for marine radar；～ 调制器 modulator for marine radar；～ 显示器 marine radar display；display for marine radar

海用桩木 [- - zhuāng mù] marine pile

海邮 [- yóu] by sea；sea mail

海鲈 [- -] red fish；Norway haddock；hemdurgan；lockee cod；rosefish

海域 [- yù] sea area；maritime space：南海～ *Nanhai Sea waters* ◇ ～ 标识器 dan buoy；～ 监视 sea survaillance

海芋 [- -] Alocasia odora (天南星科多年生草本，亦称"观音莲"，球茎和叶用作健胃药)

海渊 [- yuān] tectogene；tectogen；ocean deep

海员 [- yuán] seaman；sailor；mariner ◇ ～ 船 crewboat；～ 俱乐部 seamen's club；～ 留置权 seaman's lien；～ 营生 sailoring；～ 用语 nautical expression

海源湖 [- - hú] marine lake

海源咸水湖 [- - xián shuǐ hú] marine-originated salt water lake

海运 [- yùn] sea transportation；ocean shipping；ocean carriage；transport by sea ◇ ～ 保险单条款 policy proof of interest；～ 保险商 underwriter；～ 标号 shipping designator；～ 承运人 ocean carrier；～ 代理人 shipping agent；～ 代理商 ocean shipping agent；～ 单据 marine document；～ 法 shipping law；～ 费 ocean freight；～ 供应品 marine supply；～ 官员 shipping commissioner；～ 国家宣言 declaration of mari-

time powers; ～ 合同 contract of ocean carriage; ～ 留置权 maritime lieu; ～ 码头 sea terminal; ～ 贸易 seaborne trade; ～ 枢纽站 marine terminal; ～ 提单 ocean bill of lading; marine bill of lading; ～ 途中货物 stock afloat; ～ 协定 maritime agreement; ～ 业 ocean shipping companies; shipping industry; sea-carrying trade; ～ 运单 ocean waybill; ～ 运费 ocean freight; ～ 债务 maritime loan; ～ 政策 maritime policy

海运河 [- - hé] sea canal

海运货物 [- - huò wù] carriage of goods by sea ◇ ～ 公约草案 draft convention on the carriage of goods by sea

海运货物保险 [- - - - bǎo xiǎn] marine cargo insurance ◇ ～ 单 cargo policy

海葬 [- zàng] sea-burial; [俚] deep six

海藻 [- zǎo] Sargassum; seaweed; marine algae; thalassophyte; kelp; sea wrack; varek ◇ ～ 产品 seaweed products; ～ 蝶 phyciodes; ～ 粉 seawood meal; ～ 工业 seaweed industry; ～ 灰 varec; varech; ～ 加工 seawood processing; ～ 糖 trehalose (一种单糖)

海枣 [- -] Phoenix dactylifera; date; date mussel; date shell(别称"椰枣"、"波斯枣"、"伊拉克密枣") ◇ ～ 属 Phoenix

海贼 [- zéi] sea poacher

海闸 [- zhá] coaster gate

海战 [- zhàn] sea warfare; naval battle ◇ ～ 表演(场) naumachia; ～ 法规 rules on naval warfare; ～ 区 area of sea operation

海蜇 [- zhé] Rhopilema esculentum; jellyfish (一作"海蛇")

海珍采集船 [- zhēn cǎi jí chuán] pearl boat

海震 [- zhèn] 〈地质〉 seaquake; submarine earthquake; seashock

海稚虫科 [- zhì chóng kē] Spiouidae

海中采油基地 [- zhōng cǎi yóu jī dì] submarine oil production base

海中公园 [- - gōng yuán] sea park

海中孤岛，地在东隅 [- - gū dǎo dì zài dōng yú] sea in isolated island, land in eastern corner

海中山脉 [- - shān mài] seamounts

海洲香薷 [- zhōu xiāng rú] Elsholtzia haichowensis

海樽科 [- zūn kē] Doliolidae

海樽目 [- - mù] Thaliacea

浬 [ㄏㄞˇㄌㄧˇ] [hǎi lǐ] 量 (海里的旧称) nautical mile; sea mile
另见 lǐ。

浔 [ㄏㄞˇㄒㄩㄣˊ] [hǎi xún] 量 (海寻的旧称) nautical fathom
另见 xún。

hài ㄏㄞˋ

嗐 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] 叹 (表示伤感或惋惜)：～，想不到他病得这么重。*Oh, I didn't know he was so seriously ill.*

氦 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] 名 〈化〉 helium (2 号元素，符号 He)

氦层 [- céng] heilosphere

氦磁强计 [- cí qiáng jì] 〈物〉 helium magnetometer

氦灯 [- dēng] helium lamp

氦电离检测器 [- diàn lí jiǎn cè qì] helium ionization detector

氦分光计 [- fēn guāng jì] 〈光〉 helium spectrometer

氦丰富度 [- fēng fù dù] helium abundance

氦风洞 [- - dòng] helium wind tunnel

氦镉激光器 [- gé jī guāng qì] helium cadmium laser

氦核 [- hé] helion

氦弧 [- hú] heliarc

氦(电)弧焊 [- - hàn] 〈冶〉 heliarc welding

氦化合物 [- huà hé wù] helium compound

氦检漏 [- jiǎn lòu] 〈电〉 helium leak test

氦冷堆 [- lěng duī] helium cooled reactor

氦冷却剂 [- - què jì] helium coolant

氦膜 [- mó] helium film ◇ ～ 流动 helium film flow

氦氖激光器 [- nǎi jī guāng qì] 〈光〉 He-Ne (helium-neon) laser

氦氖脉塞 [- - mài sāi] helium-neon maser

氦气 [- qì] helium (He) ◇ ～ 飞船 helium airship; ～ 轮机 helium turbine

氦气艇 [- - tǐng] helium ship

氦闪 [- shǎn] 〈天〉 helium flash

氦同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] helium isotope

氦-硒激光器 [- xī jī guāng qì] helium selenium laser

氦星 [- xīng] helium star

氦循环 [- xún huán] helium cycle

氦氧混合剂 [- yǎng hùn hé jì] heliox

氦氧通信电话 [- - tōng xìn diàn huà] helium-oxygen communication apparatus

氦液化器 [- yè huà qì] helium liquefier

氦蒸气压温标 [- zhēng qì yā wēn biāo] helium vapour-pressure temperature scale

氦致冷器 [- zhì lěng qì] helium refrigerator

氦族 [- zú] helium group ◇ ～ 气体 helium group gases

亥 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] 名 ①(地支的第十二位) the last of the Twelve Earthly Branches ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 唐 *Hai Tang*

亥姆霍兹 [- mǔ huò zī] Helmholtz (Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand, 1821—1890，德国物理学家、解剖学家及生理学家) ◇ ～ 方程 Helmholtz equation; ～ 共振体 Helmholtz resonator; ～ 函数 Helmholtz function; ～ 线圈 Helmholtz coil; ～ 型非均匀介质 Helmholtz inhomogeneous medium; ～ 自由能 Helmholtz free energy

亥时 [- shí] the period of the day from 9 p.m. to 11 p.m.

恢 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] 名 [书] (痛苦；愁苦) anxiety; distress

害 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] Ⅰ 名 (祸害；害处) evil; harm; calamity: 两～相权取其轻 *of the two evils choose the lesser*; 为民除～ *rid the people of a scourge*; 有利必有～ *advantage must be accompanied with disadvantage; good always goes together with evil* Ⅱ 形 (有害的) harmful; destructive; injurious: ～虫 *pest; vermin; varmint; injurious [destructive] insect*; ～兽 *harmful animal* Ⅲ 动 ①(使受损害) do harm to; impair; cause trouble to: ～人不浅 *do people great harm; inflict a person not shallowly*; ～人之心不可有，防人之心不可无。*One should never intend to do harm to others, but should always guard against the harm others might do to him.* 你把地址搞错了，～得我白跑了一趟。*You gave me the wrong address and made me go all that way for nothing.* ②(杀害) kill; murder: 谋财～命 *murder [kill] for money*; 他被～了。*He was murdered.* ③(发生疾病) contract (an illness); suffer from: ～了急性病 *suffer from an acute illness*; ～了一场大病 *have a serious attack of illness*; ～眼 *suffer from eye disease* ④(发生不安的情绪) feel (ashamed, afraid, etc.): 我实在为你感到～臊。*I am utterly ashamed of you.*

害病 [- bìng] be ill (with); fall ill; fall sick

害虫 [- chóng] injurious [destructive] insect; vermin ◇ ～调查 pest-insect survey

害处 [- chu] harm: 吸烟过多对身体有～。*Excessive smoking is harmful to one's health.*

害多利少 [- duō lì shǎo] more harm than good; do more harm than good; more disadvantages than advantages

害国殃民 [- guó yāng mín] harm the nation and the country; a scourge of the country [nation] and the people; bring disaster [calamity] to the country and people; play havoc with the nation and the people; wreck the country and ruin the people

害己告终 [- jǐ gào zhōng] end up by destroying [ruining] oneself

害口 [- kǒu] [方] (of pregnant woman) show appetite for certain foods

害鸟 [- niǎo] harmful [destructive; pernicious] bird

害怕 [- pà] fear; be afraid; be scared; be afraid for sth.; show the white feather; be afraid that ...; be in fear of; for fear of; strike fear into; be overcome with fear; be overcome by fear; be fearful; have a dread of; dreadful; dread; frighten; frightful; tremble [shake] in one's boots [shoes]; can't say boo to a goose; have cold feet; get cold feet: ～得要命 *be scared to death; be mortally afraid*; 她不再～他们会误解她了。*She no longer feared that they should misunderstand her.* 这小女孩非常～打雷。*The little girl is intensely afraid of thunder.* ◇ ～工作者 〈医〉 ergophobiac (厌恶工作的人)

害扑威 [- pū wēi] Hopside; Hopcide

害群败类 [- qún bài lèi] the black sheep; a bad egg of the community

害群之马 [- - zhī mǎ] an evil member of the herd; a bad egg of the community; a black sheep; a horse that spoils the whole herd; a public enemy; one who brings disgrace on [to] one's group; pests of society; There is a black sheep in every flock.: 我在厂里好比是一家之主，我不能容忍那种～。*As the owner of the factory I'm like the head of a family, and as such I can't allow any black sheep among my employees.*

害人 [- rén] victimization ◇ ～者 victimizer

害人虫 [- - chóng] an evil creature [person]; pest; vermin: 扫除一切～。*Away with all pests.*

害人反害己 [- - fǎn hài jǐ] be hoist with [by] one's own petard; Cruses (like chickens) come home roost; Harm set, harm get.; Harm watch, harm catch.; recoil on [upon] oneself; The biter (is) bit [bitten].: 设圈套陷害他的对手固然是个妙计，可是到头来却是～。*It was indeed a clever plan to entrap his opponent, but in the end he was hoist by his own petard.*

害人匪[不]浅 [- - fěi qiǎn] cause [inflict] deep injury to someone; cause infinite harm to people; do people great harm; have injured the people no little; injure [hurt] a person deeply; No small harm is done.; very harmful to people

害人害己 [- - hài jǐ] bite off one's own head; Curses come home to roost.; Harm set, harm get.; Harm watch, harm catch.; He who bites others gets bitten himself.; injure both others and self

害人利己 [- - lì jǐ] benefit self at the expense of another

害臊 [- sào] [口] feel ashamed; be bashful: 替他～ *be ashamed of him*; 你对自己的行为感到～吗？*Are you ashamed of your conduct?* 真不～。*You've got some nerve!*

害兽 [- shòu] harmful [destructive] animal; varmint; vermin

害喜 [- xǐ] feel morning sickness of pregnant woman; be pregnant

害羞 [- xiū] be bashful; be shy: 在生人面前显得～ *be shy in presence of strangers*; 她干什么事都～。*She is bashful in doing [to do] anything.*

害羞赧颜 [- - nǎn yán] feeling ashamed; blush a scarlet red

害眼 [- yǎn] have eye trouble

害因 [- yīn] noxa

骇 [ㄏㄞˋ] [hài] 动 (惊吓；震惊) be astonished; be shocked: 惊～ *frightened; panic-stricken*

骇诧无似 [- chà wú sì] be in incomparable amazement

骇愕万分 [- è wàn fēn] be amazing to the greatest degree

骇怪 [- guài] be shocked; be astonished

骇浪滔天 [- làng tāo tiān] dreadful foaming billows

骇然 [- rán] struck dumb with amazement; gasping with astonishment; shockingly

骇人听闻 [- rén tīng wén] frightful to the ear; astounding; fabulous; shocking (news); appalling; terrifying; horrifying: ～的暴行 *horrifying atrocities*; ～的事件 *astounding event*; ～的消息 *shocking news*; 他装模作样地说："这是对我们～的诽谤。" *He hypocritically asserted: "It is a monstrous slander upon us."*

骇视而呼 [- shì ér hū] be startled at a sight and scream

骇异 [- yì] be shocked; be astonished: 不胜～ *be greatly shocked; be greatly astounded; be greatly surprised*

hān ㄏㄢ

顸 [ㄏㄢ] [hān] 形 [方] (粗) thick: 这线太～了，有细的吗？*This thread is too thick. Have you got anything finer?*

顸实 [- shi] [方] thick and solid

酣 [ㄏㄢ] [hān] 形 (饮酒尽兴，泛指尽兴、畅快等) (drink, etc.) to one's heart's content; be given to heavy drinking: 半～ *half drunk*; ～歌 *sing to one's heart's content*; 酒～耳热 *heated with wine*

酣畅 [- chàng] ①(指饮酒) merry and lively ②(指睡眠) sound ③(指文艺作品) with ease and verve; fully: ～的笔墨 *sth. written with ease and verve*

酣畅淋漓 [- - lín lí] drink wine very happily and satisfactorily; express sth. fully; (of writings) in a flowing and lucid style; heartily; to one's heart's content; with ease and verve: 这首诗～地抒发了作者的革命豪情。*This poem fully expresses the author's revolutionary fervour.*

酣歌恒舞 [- gē héng wǔ] the drunken singing and the usual dancing

酣歌狂舞 [- - kuáng wǔ] sing and dance rapturously

酣梦 [- mèng] sweet dream

酣然入睡 [- rán rù shuì] fall into a profound [deep; sound; sweet] sleep

酣睡 [- shuì] sleep soundly; be fast asleep; be sound asleep; fall into a deep sleep; [拉] sopor: 他～着。*He is sound asleep.*

酣饮 [- yǐn] drink to the full; carouse

酣战 [- zhàn] be engaged in a fierce battle; fierce battle; hard-fought battle: 两军 ～ *two armies locked in fierce battle*
酣醉 [- zuì] be dead drunk

蚶 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hān] 名〈动〉(蚶子) blood clam
蚶碱 [- jiǎn] arcaine
蚶线 [- xiàn] limacon (蜗牛形曲线)
蚶子 [- zi] 〈动〉Arca anadara; blood clam

鼾 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hān] 名(睡着时粗重的呼吸) snore: 打 ～ *snore*
鼾鲂如雷 [- hōu rú léi] snore like thunder; thunderous snores
鼾孔 [- kǒng] snore-hole
鼾声 [- shēng] snore; sound of snoring: 他的 ～ 大得使我睡不着。*His loud snore kept me awake.*
鼾声大作 [- - dà zuò] stertorous breathing; snore terribly; drive one's pigs to market
鼾声呼吸 [- - hū xī] stertorous breathing
鼾声如雷 [- - rú léi] snore like thunder; One's snores droned like the distant roll of thunder.; snore thunderously; thunderous snores
鼾声如猪 [- - - zhū] snore like a pig
鼾睡 [- shuì] sound, snoring sleep; heavy sleep; snore away soundly
鼾音 [- yīn] sonorous rale

猂 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hān] 名〈动〉[方](驼鹿) moose

憨 [ㄏㄢ] [hān] Ⅰ 形 ①(傻; 痴呆) foolish; silly ②(朴实; 天真) straightforward; naive; ingenuous Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 敏 *Han Min*
憨痴 [- chī] idiotic
憨厚 [- hou] simple and honest; straightforward and good-nature
憨态 [- tài] a silly appearance
憨态可掬 [- - kě jū] charmingly naive; One's silly disposition can be plucked.
憨头憨脑 [- tóu hān nǎo] (man) with a stupid head and a dull brain; stupid; silly; idiotic
憨笑 [- xiào] smile fatuously; simper
憨直 [- zhí] honest and straightforward; honest and upright
憨子 [- zi] [方](傻子) ninny; nincompoon; simpleton; fool; idiot

hán ㄏㄢˊ

琀 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名[书]〈古〉(死者口中所含的珠玉) a jade piece put in the mouth of the dead upon burial

邗 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名(古国名) Han (a state in the Zhou Dynasty)
邗江 [- jiāng] Hanjiang (a county in Jiangsu Province)

邯 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 青 *Han Qing*
邯郸 [- dān] ①(市名) Handan (a city in Hebei Province) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 善 *Handan Shan*
邯郸梦觉 [- - mèng jué] a rude awakening; an unrealized ambition
邯郸学步 [- - xué bù](比喻摹仿别人不成, 反而丧失固有的技能) imitate others and thus lose one's own individuality; imitate another without success and lose what used to be one's own ability; In attempting to walk like a swan, the crow loses its own gait.; slavishly imitate others and lose own originality; take a leaf out of another person's book

韩(韓) [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名 ①(周朝国名) Han (a state in the Zhou Dynasty) ②(战国七雄之一) Han (one of the seven powerful states of the Warring States Period) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 非 *Han Fei*
韩侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 强 *Hanhou Qiang*
韩籍 [- jí] a surname: ～ 昌 *Hanji Chang*
韩楬 [- jié] a surname: ～ 云 *Hanjie Yun*
韩流 [- liú] South Korean fad
韩蛙皮素 [- wā pí sù] bombysin
韩信 [- xìn] ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子仲 *Hanxin Zizhong* ②(人名) Han Xin (? —196 B.C., 汉初军事家): ～ 将兵, 多多益善。"*The more, the better.*", *as Han Xin said about the number of troops he could command.*
韩言 [- yán] a surname: ～ 文 *Hanyan Wen*
韩婴 [- yīng] a surname: ～ 杰 *Hanying Jie*
韩馀 [- yú] a surname: ～ 良 *Hanyu Liang*

龛 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名[书](白虎) white tiger

晗 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 动[书](天将明) break; dawn

含 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 动 ①(东西放在嘴里, 不咽下也不吐出) keep in the mouth: ～ 着润喉片 *have a throat tablet in the mouth*; 此丸宜 ～ 服。*This pill is to be sucked, not swallowed.* ②(藏在里面; 包含) contain: ～ 多种矿物 *contain several kinds of minerals*; ～ 泪 *with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 硫污水 *sulphur-bearing waste water*; 它里面 ～ 维生素 A 和维生素 C。*It contains vitamin A and vitamin C.* 这种梨 ～ 的水分很多。*These pears are very juicy.* ③(带有某种意思、情感等, 不完全表露出来) nurse; cherish; harbour: ～ 恨 *nurse one's hatred*; 她脸上 ～ 有一丝怒容。*Her face held a suggestion of anger.*
含白垩粘土 [- bái è nián tǔ] malm
含苞 [- bāo] [书] in bud: 花儿正 ～ 欲放。*The flowers are now in bud.*
含苞待放 [- - dài fàng] in early puberty (指人); yet a virgin (指姑娘); The buds are getting ready to burst (指花卉).; just budding, not yet open; be in bud
含苞未放 [- - wèi fàng] the budding blossoms waiting to burst forth; just budding, not yet opened
含宝石砾层 [- bǎo shí lì céng] illam
含悲悲歌 [- bēi bēi gē] sing a plaintive song
含悲饮泣 [- - yǐn qì] sob pitifully
含哺鼓腹 [- bǔ gǔ fù](形容太平之世无忧无虑的生活) feed food and fill the stomach to the full — a scene of light-heartedness of the people in times of peace; with food in the mouth and belly well-filled
含超核 [- chāo hé] hypernucleus
含尘量 [- chén liàng] dustiness; dust load ◇ ～ 测量 konimetry
含尘气体 [- - qì tǐ] dusty gas
含齿囊肿 [- chǐ náng zhǒng] dentigerous cyst
含氮 [- dàn] nitrogenous ◇ ～ 合金 nitrogen-containing alloy; ～ 碱基 nitrogenous base; ～ 霉素 azotomycin; ～ 树脂 resinamines
含酚废水 [- fēn fèi shuǐ] phenol wastewater
含粉薄壁组织 [- fěn bó bì zǔ zhī]〈生〉amylome
含粉磁带 [- - cí dài] magnetic powder-impregnated tape
含氟丙烯酸酯橡胶 [- fú bǐng xī suān zhǐ xiàng jiāo] fluorine-containing polyacrylate rubber
含氟高聚物 [- - gāo jù wù] fluorine-containing polymer
含氟化合物 [- - huà hé wù] fluorochemical
含氟聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] fluoropolymer
含氟纤维 [- - xiān wéi] fluorofibre
含氟乙酰氨化合物 [- - yǐ xiǎn ān huà hé wù] fluoracetamide (杀虫剂)
含钙土 [- gài tǔ] calcareous soil
含镉废水 [- gé fèi shuǐ] cadmium wastewater
含垢忍辱 [- gòu rěn rǔ](容忍耻辱) endure contempt and insult(s); be patient under obloquy; bear disgrace and insults with patience; bear insult and obloquy patiently; bear shame and humiliation; bear slanders and insults patiently; eat dirt [humble pie]; meekly to swallow every insult; passively to accept insults and humiliations; silently to endure all the disgrace and humiliations; swallow insults and humiliations
含垢贪生 [- - tān shēng] allow oneself to be insulted in order to remain alive
含硅高聚物 [- guī gāo jù wù] silicon-containing polymer
含硅合金 [- - hé jīn] silicon-containing alloy
含硅粘土 [- - nián tǔ] siliceous clay
含硅石灰 [- - shí huī] siliceous lime
含含糊糊 [- hán hú hú] ambiguous; vague
含毫吮墨 [- háo shǔn mò] moisten the tip of the writing brush with one's lips; pause to think when writing
含恨长逝 [- hèn cháng shì] die unavenged
含恨在心 [- - zài xīn] cherish resentment in the heart; harbour hatred against sb.; nurse a hatred
含恨终天 [- - zhōng tiān] die with a deep regret
含糊 [- hu] ①(不清晰; 不明确) ambiguous; vague: 一点不 ～ *clear-cut*; *definite*; *not at all vague*; 他的答复是 ～ 的。*His answer was ambiguous.* 在原则问题上不能 ～。*One must not be vague on matters of principle.* ②(马虎) careless; perfunctory: 这事一点不能 ～。*We'll have to handle the matter with meticulous care.* ◇ ～ 度 ambiguity; ～ 构码 ambiguous encoding; ～ 函数 ambiguity function
含糊不明 [- - bù míng] muddled and unclear
含糊不清 [- - - qīng] tergiversation; ambiguous and vague; imprecise; unclear; indeterminacy
含糊答应 [- - dā ying] mutter a vague assent
含糊了事 [- - liǎo shì] settle a case in a muddling manner; finish a job carelessly
含糊其词[辞] [- - qí cí] talk ambiguously; ambiguous; be dubious; boggle; equivocal; equivocation; gloss things over; in vague terms; mention vaguely; mince matters; mince one's words; obscure; shuffle; slur over; uncertain; waffle; weasel word: 发言人对这件事不置可否, ～。*The spokesman slurred over the matter without giving a straight answer.* 不要 ～, 有话就直说吧。*Don't mince matters, but speak plainly.*
含糊图 [- - tú](分歧图) ambiguity diagram
含灰空气 [- huī kōng qì] ash air
含混 [- hùn] indistinct; ambiguous; vague: 言词 ～, 令人费解 *speak so ambiguously as to be barely intelligible* ◇ ～ 性 vagueness; ～ 因数〈物〉ambiguity factor
含钾矿物 [- jiǎ kuàng wù] potassium-bearing mineral
含碱玻璃纤维 [- jiǎn bō li xiān wéi] alkali-containing glass fibre
含胶丝 [- jiāo sī] inthegum
含金黄铁矿 [- jīn huáng tiě kuàng] auriferous pyrite
含金砾 [- - lì] wash grave
含金砾岩层 [- - - yán céng] banket
含金量[率] [- - liàng] gold content
含金沙 [- - shā] gold-containing sand
含金石英脉 [- - shí yīng mài] auriferous quartz vein
含金属废水 [- - shǔ fèi shuǐ] metallic wastewater
含金属酶 [- - - méi] metalloenzyme
含晶细胞 [- jīng xì bāo] crystal cell
含酒精 [- jiǔ jīng] spirituosity
含嚼物 [- jué wù] quid
含菌体 [- jūn tǐ] mycetome
含菌细胞 [- - xì bāo] mycetocyte
含矿地区 [- kuàng dì qū] mineral land; holding
含矿率 [- - lǜ] ore-bearing rate
含矿性 [- - xìng] ore-bearing potential
含矿岩 [- - yán] pay-rock
含蜡油 [- là yóu] wax-bearing oil
含蜡原油 [- - yuán yóu] wax-bearing crude
含泪 [- lèi] with tears in one's eyes: ～ 而[告]别 *bid each other farewell with tears in the eyes*; *say goodbye with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 而读 *read ... with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 感谢 *thank sb. with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 乞求 *beg with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 说话 *speak with tears in one's eyes*; ～ 微笑 *smile through one's tears*; ～ 相答 *answer in tears*; ～ 相顾 *weep, looking at each other*; ～ 相求 *with tears in one's eyes, one begs*; ～ 在眶 *holding tears in the sockets of the eyes*
含砾砂岩 [- lì shā yán] pebbly sandstone
含砾土 [- - tǔ] roach
含沥青溶剂油 [- - qīng róng jì yóu]〈化〉(软沥青; 沥青脂) petrolene
含量 [- liàng] content: 净 ～ *net contents*; 牛奶的乳糖 ～ *the lactose content of the milk*; 油的脂 ～ *the ester content of oil*
含量计算 [- - jì suàn] cubage; cubature
含蓼问疾 [- liǎo wèn jí] console the people with deep concern; ask after the people's sufferings with deep concern
含磷高聚物 [- lín gāo jù wù] phasphorus-containing polymer
含磷合金 [- - hé jīn] phosphorus-containing alloy
含磷量 [- - liàng]〈化〉phosphorus content
含磷炉渣 [- - lú zhā] phosphorus bearing slag
含磷酸汽水 [- - suān qì shuǐ] phosphate
含硫氨基酸 [- liú ān jī suān] sulfur-containing amino acid
含硫高聚物 [- - gāo jù wù] sulphur-containing polymer
含硫合金 [- - hé jīn] sulphur-containing alloys
含硫化合物 [- - huà hé wù] sulphocompound
含硫沥青 [- - lì qīng] chirvinskite
含硫量 [- - liàng] sulphur content
含硫原油 [- - yuán yóu] sour crude
含卤岩地蜡 [- lǔ yán dì là] aladra
含铝炸药 [- lǚ zhà yào] aluminum composition [explosive]
含氯聚丙烯酸酯橡胶 [- lǜ jù bǐng xī suān zhǐ xiàng jiāo] chlorine-containing polyacrylate rubber
含氯量 [- - liàng] chlorinity
含氯碳化氢 [- - tàn huà qīng] chlorinated hydrocarbon (杀虫剂)

含氯纤维 [- - xiān wéi] chlorofibre
含氯增塑剂 [- - zēng sù jì] chloro-plasticizer
含煤地层 [- méi dì céng] coal-bearing stratum
含煤夹层 [- - jiá céng] coal band
含煤建造 [- - jiàn zào] coal formation
含煤区 [- - qū] coal-bearing region
含煤页岩 [- - yè yán] trub
含怒 [- nù] in anger: 她脸上～。*Her expression suggested anger.*
含怒不言 [- - bù yán] hold one's tongue sulkily
含硼高聚物 [- péng gāo jù wù] boron-containing polymer
含硼合金 [- - hé jīng] boron-containing alloy
含硼火石玻璃 [- - huǒ shí bō li] borate flint
含片 [- piàn] lozenge: 止咳～ *cough lozenge*
含气饱和度 [- qì bǎo hé dù] gas saturation
含气边界 [- - biān jiè] gas bearing boundary
含气层 [- - céng] gas bearing
含气金属液 [- - jīn shǔ yè] gassy melt
含泣吞声 [- - tūn shēng] choke down one's tears
含铅玻璃 [- qiān bō li] flint glass ◇ ～ 纤维 lead containing glass fibre
含铅量 [- - liàng] lead tolerance
含铅汽油 [- - qì yóu] doped fuel
含铅橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] lead rubber
含氢合金 [- qīng hé jīn] hydrogen-containing alloy
含氢减速剂 [- - jiǎn sù jì] 〈物〉 hydrogenous moderator
含氢物质 [- - wù zhì] hydrogenous material
含情脉脉 [- qíng mò mò] (soft eye) exuding tenderness and love; cherish a deep feeling, but be unable to express it; (said of young girls in love) full of silently conveyed tenderness; full of tender affection; languishing; very much enamored; with loving eyes: 那儿来了一个富有的证券经纪人，他～地看着这位漂亮的姑娘。*There came a wealthy stock broker who cast sheep's eyes at the beautiful girl.*
含氰废水 [- - fèi shuǐ] cyanide wastewater
含热量 [- rè liàng] heat content
含容巽顺 [- róng xùn shùn] forbearing and retiring
含辱求生 [- rǔ qiú shēng] allow oneself to be insulted in order to remain alive
含辱忍苦 [- - rěn kǔ] eat [swallow] the leek
含辱偷生 [- - tōu shēng] swallow the shame and save one's skin
含砂[沙]量 [- shā liàng] sand-carrying capacity; silt content
含沙射影 [- - shè yǐng] (比喻暗中攻击或陷害人) hold sand in the mouth and shoot it at a shadow — injury to men inflicted by evil persons; attack by innuendo; attack by insinuation; express one's hidden sentiments and feelings by means of gentle allusions and ambiguous phrases; hurt others maliciously; incriminate sb.; insinuate; make insinuations [oblique charges]; name the lime tree and really mean the acacia — hidden allusions and innuendoes; One means right when one says left.; spit groundless rumours; spit sand on a shadow — make innuendoes talk at sb.; use the underhanded method of insinuation: 采用～的卑劣手法 *resort to insinuation*; ～，恶语中伤 *vilify sb. by insinuation*; 他们就是吵嘴，也从不～，指桑骂槐。*Even when they argued, they did so without tip-toeing around each other's feeling.*
含沙水流 [- - shuǐ liú] silt carrying flow
含砷合金 [- shēn hé jīn] arsenic-containing alloy
含砷化合物 [- - huà hé wù] arsenical
含砷混凝土 [- - hùn níng tǔ] arsenic concrete
含生草 [- shēng cǎo] rose of Jericho
含湿量测定仪 [- shī liàng cè dìng yí] moisture content measuring apparatus
含时微扰方法 [- shí wēi rǎo fāng fǎ] time-dependent perturbation method
含漱剂 [- shù jì] 〈药〉 collutorium; gargle
含水 [- shuǐ] containing water; containing moisture ◇ ～百分率 percentage of moisture; ～饱和度 water saturation; ～边界 water boundary; ～锻石膏 hydrocal; ～化合物 〈化〉 aquo-compound; ～酒精 aqueous alcohol; ～空核 enhydros; ～矿物 enhydrite; ～离子 〈化〉 aquo ion; ～率 moisture content; water ratio; ～砷酸 smolianinovite; ～石 hydrophite; ～苏打 natron; ～塑性沉积物 hydroplastic sediment; ～性 property of water-bearing; ～羊毛脂 agnolin; lanolin; lanolinum; lanoline; agnin
含水层 [- - céng] 〈地质〉 aquiclude; water-bearing stratum; aquifer ◇ ～补给量 intake recharge; ～等压线 isopiestic line of aquifer; ～区 intake area
含水量 [- - liàng] 〈力〉 moisture content; water content; primage (例如蒸汽、雾、云中的) ◇ ～测定计 drimeter
含钛磁铁矿矿床 [- tài cí tiě kuàng kuàng chuáng] titaniferous magnetite deposit
含碳合金 [- tàn hé jīn] carbon-containing alloy
含碳量 [- - liàng] carbon content; temper
含碳硼氢化合物 [- - péng qīng huà hé wù] carborane
含碳炸药 [- - zhà yào] carbonite
含糖植物 [- táng zhí wù] sugar plant
含桃 [- táo] cherry apple
含填料复合材料 [- tián liào fù hé cái liào] filled composite
含填料模塑材料 [- - - mú sù cái liào] filled moulding material
含铁 [- tiě] iron content ◇ ～白云母 baddeckite; ～波特兰水泥 ferro-portland cement; ～蛋白质 iron protein; ～浮渣 ferruginous dross; ～合金 iron containing alloy; ～黄铜 sterro metal; ～滤饼 iron cake; ～脉石 rider; ～石英岩 ferruginous quartzite; ～碳质片岩 greda; ～物 chalybeate; ～细胞 siderophore; ～性 〈物〉 ferruginosity; ～氧还蛋白 ferredoxin
含铜黄铁矿矿床 [- tóng huáng tiě kuàng kuàng chuáng] copper-bearing pyritic-deposits
含笑 [- xiào] wearing a smile; with a smile; smilingly; grin; have a smile on one's face: ～地下 *smile in the underworld*; *die with satisfaction*; ～点头 *nod smiling*; *nod with a smile*; ～而答 *reply with a smile*; ～而逝 *die with a smile on one's lips*; ～而语 *speak with a smiling countenance*; ～相迎 *meet sb. with a smile*; ～谢绝 *decline politely with a smile*; ～作答 *laugh in reply*
含笑宾 [- - bīn] michelalbine
含笑花 [- - huā] Michelia figo (木兰科常绿灌木)
含笑九泉 [- - jiǔ quán] smile in the underworld — one has nothing to regret in life; die with satisfaction; One would sink happily into the nether world.; sing Nunc Dimittis; smile in the underground; smile in one's grave: 她倘得知，当～。*Had she heard the news, she would have smiled in her grave.*
含笑灵 A [- - líng] micheline-A
含笑属 [- - shǔ] Michelia
含笑素 [- - sù] michepressine
含锌粉 [- xīn fěn] zincilate
含辛茹苦 [- - rú kǔ] bear bitter hardships; drink a bitter cup; endure all kinds of hardships; endure suffering; put up with hardships; suffer untold hardship; undergo all sorts of hardships and deprivations
含羞 [- xiū] with a shy look; bashfully; shy: ～不语 *be silent with shame*; *feel too shy to speak*; *go [retire] into one's shell*; ～带愧 *blush with shame*; ～带笑 *flush with smiles*; ～低头 *bow one's head bashfully*; *be ashamed and hung one's head*; ～娇嗔 *pout prettily in embarrassment*; ～忍辱 *suffer humiliations*; ～自尽 *commit suicide through shame*
含羞草 [- - cǎo] Mimosa pudica; sensitive plant; mimose ◇ ～色 mimosa; ～素 mimosine
含蓄 [- xù] ①(包含) contain; embody ②(不直接说出的) implicit; veiled: ～的批评 *implicit criticism* ③(不外露) reserved
含蓄不露 [- - bú lù] containing much but revealing little: 一句讥讽的话是那样的温和，那样的～，以致许多读者都没有注意到。*An irony is so quiet and so delicate that many readers never notice it.* 每年创作和发表的诗篇，～的比明朗的多。*There are more obscure poems written and printed every year than clear ones.*
含血喷人 [- xuè pēn rén] make slanderous charges [accusations] against others; cast [utter] malicious words to injure sb.; do sb. wrong; do wrong to sb.; make scurrilous [ricious] attacks; put sb. in the wrong; slur sb's good name; throw dirt [mud] at sb.; venomously slander
含盐度 [- yán dù] brinishness
含盐量 [- - liàng] saltness ◇ ～测定 salometry
含盐统 [- - tǒng] Salinan series
含盐土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] salty soil
含氧奥氏体 [- yǎng ào shì tǐ] oxy-austenite
含氧成分 [- - chéng fen] oxydant
含氧合金 [- - hé jīn] oxygen-containing alloy
含氧化锆合金 [- - huà gào hé jīn] zirconium oxide-containing alloy
含氧化铪合金 [- - - hā hé jīn] hafium oxide-containing alloy
含氧化铝合金 [- - - lǚ hé jīn] aluminium oxide-containing alloy
含氧化镁合金 [- - - měi hé jīn] magnesium oxide-containing alloy
含氧化钍合金 [- - - tǔ hé jīn] thorium oxide-containing alloy
含氧化钇合金 [- - - yǐ hé jīn] yttrium oxide-containing alloy
含氧量 [- - liàng] oxygen content
含氧硫酸盐 [- - liú suān yán] oxysulfate
含氧溶剂 [- - róng jì] oxo solvent
含氧酸 [- - suān] oxyacid; oxacid; hydroxy-acid
含氧铁素体 [- - tiě sù tǐ] oxy-ferrite
含氧硝酸盐 [- - xiāo suān yán] oxynitrate
含氧盐 [- - yán] 〈化〉 oxysalt
含氧杂环 [- - zá huán] 〈化〉 oxygen heterocycle
含饴弄孙 [- yí nòng sūn] (形容晚年悠闲的生活) mouth malt sugar and dally with one's grandson — an old man enjoys life with no cares; a life of leisure in old age; hold candy in mouth and play with grandchild; keep maltose in the mouth and play with grandsons; lead a carefree life in one's old age
含义 [- yì] meaning; implication; sense; import; message: 教师帮助揭示这首诗的～。*The teacher helped to draw out the meaning of the poem.* 一部艺术作品的作用在于把它的～传达给观众。*The role of a work is to communicate its message to the spectator.* 这句话～深刻。*This remark has profound implications.*
含义深长 [- - shēn cháng] say with a deep implication; imply deep-going meanings; significant; meaningful
含英咀华 [- yīng jǔ huá] (细细体味文章中的精华) study and relish the beauties of literature; (of writing) containing the cream of the literary tradition; enjoy the beauty of words; relish the joys of literature
含铀多金属矿石 [- yóu duō jīn shǔ kuàng shí] uraniferous polymetallic ore
含铀废石 [- - fèi shí] uraniferous waste rock
含铀矿水 [- - kuàng shuǐ] uraniferous mine water
含铀砾岩 [- - lì yán] uraniferous conglomerate
含铀磷矿石 [- - lín kuàng shí] uraniferous phosphate rock
含铀煤 [- - méi] uraniferous coal
含铀煤型矿床 [- - - xíng kuàng chuáng] uraniferous coal type deposit
含铀泥炭 [- - ní tàn] uraniferous peat
含铀砂岩 [- - shā yán] uraniferous sandstone
含铀铁矿石 [- - tiě kuàng shí] uraniferous iron ore
含铀烃 [- - tīng] carburan
含铀页岩 [- - yè yán] uraniferous shale
含油饱和率 [- - bǎo hé lǜ] 〈油工〉 oil saturation
含油边界 [- - biān jiè] oil boundary
含油层 [- - céng] 〈地质〉 oil-bearing formation; tryphine
含油带 [- - dài] oil belt; oil zone
含油废水 [- - fèi shuǐ] oily wastewater ◇ ～处理 oily wastewater treatment
含油构造 [- - gòu zào] oil-bearing structure
含油蜡 [- - là] gatch
含油量 [- - liàng] oil content; oleaginousness
含油率 [- - lǜ] oil length
含油气盆地 [- - qì pén dì] oil-gas bearing basin
含油气区 [- - - qū] oil-gas bearing area
含油气特征 [- - - tè zhēng] oil-gas bearing character
含油气性 [- - - xìng] oil-gas possibility
含油气预测 [- - - yù cè] petroleuon-gas prediction
含油气远景 [- - - yuǎn jǐng] oil-gas bearing prospect
含油沙层 [- - shā céng] sand
含油树脂 [- - shù zhī] oleoresin
含油性 [- - xìng] oiliness
含油岩石 [- - yán shí] oil-bearing rock
含油页岩 [- - yè yán] dice
含油轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] ogalloy; oiliness bearing; oil-impregnated bearing; oil-reataining bearing ◇ ～合金 oil-impregnated metal; oilite
含有 [- yǒu] contain; have; import: 海水～盐分。*Sea water contains salt.* 威士忌～酒精的百分比很高。*Whisky contains a large percentage of alcohol.* 这～什么意思？*What does this import?*
含冤 [- yuān] suffer a wrong; be the victim of a false or unjust charge: ～死去 *die uncleared of a false charge*
含冤负屈 [- - fù qū] suffer an unjust grievance; be wronged on a false charge; cherish grievance and bear injustice; suffer an iniquitous wrong
含冤莫白 [- - mò bái] suffer a grievous wrong with no hope of vengeance; A wrong has not been set right.; be falsely accused and condemned; bear an injury with no hope of being revenged; suffer

unjust accusations; To nobody could one tell one's grievance.; unable to redress a wrong; with no chance to clear one's name

含冤去世 [- - qù shì] die uncleared of a false charge; die with regret; die with one's name uncleared: 她～了。*She died uncleared of a false charge.*

含冤吞声 [- - tūn shēng] suffer [bear] injustice patiently without protest

含冤终天 [- - zhōng tiān] die with one's name uncleared

含怨 [- yuàn] bear [carry] a grudge; nurse a grievance

含怨忍辱 [- - rěn rǔ] passively accept insults and humiliations

含怨受屈 [- - shòu qū] be accused falsely

含杂超导体 [- zá chāo dǎo tǐ] dirty superconductor

含杂原子高聚物 [- - yuán zǐ gāo jù wù] hetero-atom containing polymer

含藻胞 [- zǎo bāo] gonidioferous; gonidiogenous

含藻岩 [- - yán] kukersite

含渣量 [- zhā liàng] dregginess

含着骨头露着肉 [- zhe gǔ tou lù zhe ròu] with the bone in the mouth but the meat still visible — beat about the bush; hesitate in speech; speak with reservation

含着眼泪 [- - yǎn lèi] have tears in one's eyes; in tears; with tears in one's eyes

含支链分子 [- zhī liàn fēn zǐ] branched molecule

含脂材 [- - cái] light wood

含脂坚果 [- - jiān guǒ] tallow nut

含脂率 [- - lǜ] fat content

含脂纤维素 [- - xiān wéi sù] adipo-cellulose

焓 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名〈物〉(单位质量的物质所含的全部热能) enthalpy; total heat; heat content; sensible heat

焓差 [- chā] enthalpy difference ◇ ～法 enthalpy potential method

焓降 [- jiàng] enthalpy drop

焓-浓缩图 [- nóng suō tú] enthalpy-concentration diagram

焓熵图 [- shāng tú] 〈物〉enthalpy-entropy diagram [chart]

汗 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名〈史〉(可汗的简称) khan
另见 hàn。

浛 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 形[书](广大) vast; wide

浛洸 [- guāng] Hanguang (a place name in Guangdong Province)

涵 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] Ⅰ 动(包含; 包容) contain: 海～ *be magnanimous enough to forgive or tolerate (sb.'s errors or shortcomings)* Ⅱ 名(涵洞) culvert: 桥～ *bridges and culverts*

涵洞 [- dòng] culvert; ponceau: 拱式～ *arched culvert*; 平顶～ *flat topped culvert* ◇ ～闸门 clough

涵盖 [- gài] contain completely; contain; cover

涵管 [- guǎn] culvert pipe; pipe-shaped culvert

涵容 [- róng] [书](宽容; 包涵) forgive; bear with

涵养 [- yǎng] ①(修养) ability to control oneself; the virtue of patience; self-restraint: 很有～ *know how to exercise self-control* ②(蓄积并保持) conserve: 用造林来～水源 *conserve water through afforestation*

涵养功夫 [- - gōng fu] have deep culture, esp. shown in restraint, forbearance

涵养万物 [- - wàn wù] nourish and cherish all things

涵义 [- yì] connotation; meaning; implication

涵闸 [- zhá] culvert and sluice

寒 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] Ⅰ 形①(冷) cold: 饥～交迫 *suffer [live in] hunger and cold*; *be poverty-stricken*; 受了一点～ *catch a slight cold*; 天～地冻。*The weather is cold and the ground is frozen.* ②(害怕; 畏惧) afraid; fearful; tremble (with fear): 胆～ *be terrified*; 心～ *be bitterly disappointed* ③(贫困) poor; needy: 贫～ *in indigent circumstances*; *poverty-stricken* ④(谦辞: 寒微的) humble: ～舍 *my humble home* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～朗 *Han Lang*

寒北风 [- běi fēng] scharnitzer

寒痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉arthritis (aggravated by cold) (也叫"痛痹")

寒不可支 [- bù kě zhī] unbearably cold

寒不择衣 [- - zé yī] A cold man is not choosy [selective; particular] about clothing.

寒潮 [- cháo] 〈气〉cold-air outbreak; cold wave; polar outbreak

寒碜[伧] [- chen] ①(难看) ugly; unsightly: 长得不～ *not bad-looking* ②(丢脸; 不体面) shabby; disgraceful: 这有什么～。*There's nothing to be ashamed of.* ③(讥笑) ridicule; put to shame: 叫人～了一顿 *be ridiculed by sb.*

寒窗苦读 [- chuāng kǔ dú] studying at a cold window — the life of a poor scholar; persevere in one's studies in spite of hardships

寒从中生 [- cóng zhōng shēng] 〈中医〉endogenous cold formation

寒带 [- dài] frigid zone; cold zone ◇ ～环境 cold belt environment; cold zone environment; ～林 frigid forest-region; ～林带 cold forest zone; ～人 hyperborean

寒冬黑夜 [- dōng hēi yè] It was a dark night in the dead of winter.

寒冬腊月 [- - là yuè] severe winter; in the dead of winter; in the teeth of winter; in the deep midwinter; in freezing winter

寒冻作用 [- dòng zuò yòng] frost action

寒度指数 [- dù zhǐ shù] coldness index

寒呃 [- è] 〈中医〉hiccup due to cold-evil

寒风 [- fēng] cold wind: 迎着刺骨的～ *face a biting wind*; ～自北吹来。*A cold wind was blowing from the north.*

寒风彻骨 [- - chè gǔ] The cold wind cuts somebody to the marrow.; A breath of wind chilled somebody to the bone.; The bitter wind cut somebody to the very bones.

寒风刺骨 [- - cì gǔ] The cold wind penetrates one's bones.; [美] blow tomahawks; (felt) a cold wind cutting through one's flesh and bones; The cold wind chilled one to the bone.; The wind is piercingly cold.

寒风凛冽 [- - lǐn liè] a piercing cold wind — bitterly cold; The (north) wind is piercingly cold.

寒风透骨 [- - tòu gǔ] The icy wind penetrated to the very bones.

寒风指数 [- - zhǐ shù] 〈气〉chill wind factor

寒光闪闪 [- guāng shǎn shǎn] (The swords) glittered like frost and snow.; (The swords) glittered coldly (in the sunlight).

寒花晚节 [- huā wǎn jié] the cold flower in its ending — preserve one's personality in old age; keep one's integrity in one's closing years; like a chrysanthemum in late autumn

寒荒漠 [- huāng mò] frigorideserta

寒极 [- jí] 〈气〉cold pole

寒季 [- jì] dead season

寒假 [- jià] winter vacation [holidays]: 度～ *spend one's winter holidays*

寒噤 [- jìn] shiver [shudder] (with cold or fear): 他打了个～。*A shiver ran over his body.*

寒厥 [- jué] 〈中医〉cold limbs

寒苦 [- kǔ] destitute; poverty-stricken; in financial straits

寒来暑往 [- lái shǔ wǎng] Cold and heat succeed each other. — as time passes; as summer goes and winter comes; as the years roll on [go by]; change of seasons; lapse of time; The cold comes and the heat departs.; the interchange of summer and winter; the vicissitudes [alteration] of the seasons; with the passage of time; year in and year out

寒冷 [- lěng] ①(温度低的) cold; frigid: ～的气候 *a cold climate*; 今天极其～。*It is extremely cold today.* ②(温度低) chill; frigidity; rigour; bitterly cold ◇ ～病 cryopathy; ～试验 cold test; ～习服 cold acclimatization

寒冷彻骨 [- - chè gǔ] be chilled to the marrow; Cold strikes into one's very marrow.; in shivering cold

寒冷难熬 [- - nán áo] The bitter cold is unbearable.

寒冷血管扩张反应 [- - xuè guǎn kuò zhāng fǎn yìng] cold-induced vasodilatation

寒凉 [- liáng] cold and cool

寒流 [- liú] 〈气〉cold current; cold wave

寒流到来 [- - dào lái] the presence of the polar current — a cold wave

寒露 [- lù] 〈天〉Cold Dew (17th solar term) ◇ ～风 cold dew wind

寒毛 [- máo] (体表的细毛) fine [downy] hair on the human body

寒梅斗雪 [- méi dòu xuě] The plum trees in full bloom are braving the snow (in the depth of winter).

寒梅吐幽 [- - tǔ yōu] The winter plum trees exuded a fragrant smell.

寒门 [- mén] [书] ①[谦](贫寒的家庭) my poor family ②(旧指微贱的家庭) humble family

寒门不幸 [- - bú xìng] My humble home is unlucky.

寒漠 [- mò] fell-field ◇ ～土 cold desert soil

寒暖适宜 [- nuǎn shì yí] (Our great motherland) has a varied climate.

寒气 [- qì] cold air; cold draught; cold: ～逼人。*There is a nip in the air.*

寒气刺骨 [- - cì gǔ] be chilled to the bone; The cold pierced one to the bone.; nip to the bone

寒气侵肌 [- - qīn jī] The cold air encroaches one's muscle.

寒气袭人 [- - xí rén] The chill entered into the very flesh of the men.

寒峭 [- qiào] [书] piercingly cold; There is nip in the air.

寒热 [- rè] 〈中医〉chills and fever ◇ ～错杂 cold-heat jumble; ～夹杂 cold-heat complication; ～往来 alternating spells [attacks] of fever and chills; ～症状 symptoms of chill and fever

寒人心胆 [- rén xīn dǎn] make one's blood cold

寒色 [- sè] cool colour

寒湿 [- shī] cold-dampness ◇ ～脚气 disturbance of lower legs due to pathogenic cold and dampness; ～困脾 cold-damp affecting spleen

寒食 [- shí] (节名, 在清明前一天) the day before Pure Brightness when only cold food is served

寒士 [- shì] a scholar of little means; a poor scholar

寒士欢颜 [- - huān yán] The poor scholar will rejoice.

寒暑表 [- shǔ biǎo] thermometer

寒暑相推 [- - xiāng tuī] The seasonal changes hurry on.

寒霜蚀叶 [- shuāng shí yè] Frost bites the leaves.

寒水石 [- shuǐ shí] gypsum rubrum

寒素 [- sù] [书](清贫) poor; destitute

寒酸 [- suān] (of a poor scholar in the old days) miserable and shabby; sorry; scrubby: 工资很低的～的小职员 *a sorry underpaid official*

寒酸琐亵 [- - suǒ xiè] poverty-stricken and contemptible

寒酸相 [- - xiàng] miserable and shabby appearance

寒土 [- tǔ] dry frozen ground

寒腿 [- tuǐ] [口] rheumatism in the legs

寒微 [- wēi] [书] of low station

寒微身世 [- - shēn shì] of poor origin

寒武纪 [- wǔ jì] 〈地质〉Cambrian period (地质年代古生代的第一个纪)

寒武系 [- - xì] Cambrian system (寒武纪形成的地层)

寒心 [- xīn] ①(失望而痛心) be bitterly disappointed: 令人～ *bitterly disappointing* ②(害怕) afraid; fearful; feel the blood running cold

寒下 [- xià] 〈中医〉cold purgation ◇ ～剂 cold purgation prescription

寒邪 [- xié] 〈中医〉cold-evil (六淫之一)

寒性脓肿 [- xìng nóng zhǒng] cold abscess

寒暄 [- xuān] exchange of conventional greetings; exchange of amenities [compliments]; talk about the weather (upon meeting each other): 她同客人～了几句。*She exchanged a few words of greeting with the guests.* 我虽然和他说过许多次话, 但都是～而已。*Although I spoke to him a number of times, it was only to pass the time of day.*

寒暄问好 [- - wèn hǎo] exchange of conversational greetings; conversation about the weather

寒鸦 [- yā] corvus monedula dauuricus; jackdaw (亦称"慈鸟"、"小山老鸹", 为益鸟)

寒烟衰草 [- yān shuāi cǎo] chilly mists and the fading plants

寒烟锁堤 [- - suǒ dī] The chilly mist envelops the bank.

寒烟锁柳 [- - - liǔ] The cold mist enveloped the willows.

寒夜 [- yè] cold night; chilly night

寒衣 [- yī] winter clothing

寒意 [- yì] a nip [chill] in the air: 初春季节仍有～。*It's spring but there's still a chill in the air.*

寒因寒用 [- yīn hán yòng] 〈中医〉treating pseudo-cold with cold drugs

寒月照窗 [- yuè zhào chuāng] The chill moonlight streams in through the window.

寒战 [- zhàn] shiver (with cold or fear); shakes; rigour; ague; phricasmus: 使某人背上一阵～ *send cold shivers down sb.'s back*

寒者热之 [- zhě rè zhī] 〈中医〉treating cold with hot drugs

寒症 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉symptoms caused by cold

factors (e.g. chill, slow pulse, etc.)
寒滞肝脉 [- zhì gān mài] 〈中医〉 accumulation of cold in liver channel

函(圅) [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名 ①[书](匣;封套) case; envelope: 镜 ～ *a case for a mirror* ②(信件) letter: 公 ～ *official letter*; ～ 复 *reply by letter*; *write a letter in reply*; ～ 告 *inform by letter*; 来 ～ *incoming letters*; 索赔 ～ *claim letter* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 熙 *Han Xi*
函词 [- cí] 〈数〉 function
函道比 [- dào bǐ] by-pass ratio
函道风扇 [- - fēng shàn] ducted fan
函道螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng] ducted propeller
函电 [- diàn] correspondence; letter and telegram
函洞 [- dòng] railway or highway tunnel
函购 [- gòu] purchase by mail; mail order ◇ ～ 部 mail-order department
函件 [- jiàn] letters; correspondence ◇ ～ 摘录 extract of a letter
函授 [- shòu] teach by correspondence; give a correspondence course ◇ ～ 部 correspondence department (of a school); ～ 大学 correspondence college [university]; ～ 教学 correspondence; ～ 教育 correspondence education; ～ 课程 postal course [英]; ～ 学校 correspondence school; ～ 作业 correspondence exercises
函数 [- shù] 〈数〉 function ◇ ～ 逼近 approximating function; approximation of function; ～ 变换 functional transformation; ～ 变元 function variable; ～ 不变式 functionally invariant; ～ 测向法 functionnal direction finding; ～ 差 difference of a function; ～ 常数 function constant; ～ 乘法器 function(al) multiplier; ～ 程序 function program; ～ 代数 function algebra; ～ 导数 functional derivative; ～ 的正交系 orthogonal system of functions; ～ 电路 functional circuit; ～ 电势计 function potentiometer; ～ 电位差计 functional potentiometer; ～ 电位计 function potentiometer; ～ 电位器 functional potentiometer; ～ 电子射线变换器 monoformer; ～ 调用 function call; ～ 定义 function definition; ～ 发生电势计 function generating potentiometer; ～ 发生器 function generator; functional generator; ～ 方程 functional equation; ～ 分压器 functional potentiometer; ～ 符号 functional symbol; symbol of function; ～ 构造论 construction theory of function; ～ 关系 functional relation; functional relationship; ～ 光脉冲 function light pulse; ～ 过程 function procedure; ～ 行列式 functional determinant; ～ 机构 function mechanism; ～ 极限 functional limit; limit of function; ～ 计算机 function computer; ～ 计算器 function calculator; ～ 继电器 function relay; ～ 键 function key; ～ 近似 approximation to function; ～ 空间 function space; ～ 库 function library; ～ 论 theory of function; ～ 码 function code; ～ 描绘[描图]器 function plotter; ～ 命名符 function designator; ～ 模拟装置 function simulator; ～ 模型 function model; ～ 群 function group; ～ 生成程序 function generator; ～ 图 functional arrangement; ～ 图像 functional image; ～(的)微分 differential of function; ～ 微商 functional derivative; ～ 无关 functional independence; ～ 相关(性) functional dependence; ～ 序列 sequence of function; ～ 选择 function select; ～ 芽 function germs; ～ 引用 function reference; ～ 语句 function statement; ～ 域 function field; domain of function; ～ 元件 functional unit; ～ 元素 functional element; ～ 约束 function constraint; ～ 运算 functional operation; ～ 值 function value; functional value; ～ 指示符 function designator; ～ (的)展开 development [expansion] of a function; ～ 装置 functional unit; ～ 子程序 function subprogram; ～ 字母 function letter
函数表 [- - biǎo] function table; plotted table ◇ ～ 程序 function table program
函数开关 [- - kāi guān] function switch ◇ ～ 电路 functional switching circuit
函数式电位器 [- - shì diàn wèi qì] functional potentiometer
函索即寄 [- suǒ jí jì] send (samples, etc) upon request by mail
函项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 function
函冶 [- yě] a surname: ～ 子觉 *Hanye Zijue*
函与 [- yǔ] a surname: ～ 明 *Hanyu Ming*
函约 [- yuē] make an appointment by letter
函子 [- zǐ] functor ◇ ～ 范畴 category of functors; ～ 分析 functorial analysis; ～ 扩张 extension of functor; ～ 演算 functorial calculus

驴 [ㄏㄢˊ] [hán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 臂 *Han Bi*

hǎn ㄏㄢˇ

喊 [ㄏㄢˇ] [hǎn] 动 ①(大声叫) shout; cry out; yell: ～ 救命 *cry for help*; ～ 口号 *shout slogans*; 不要对我大 ～ 大叫。*Don't shout at me.* ②(叫) call (a person): 你走以前 ～ 他一声。*Give him a shout before you go.* 我在后面 ～ 你，但是你没有听到。*I called after you, but you did not hear.*
喊高价者 [- gāo jià zhě] runner-up
喊话 [- huà] ①(对敌宣传) propaganda directed to the enemy at the front line: 向敌兵 ～: "缴枪不杀!" *shout at the enemy soldiers, "Hands up! No harm!"* ②(呼叫) communicate by tele-equipment
喊话器 [- - qì] megaphone
喊价逐步减低的拍卖 [- jià zhú bù jiǎn dī de pāi mài] Dutch auction
喊叫 [- jiào] shout; cry out; yip: 大声 ～ *shout (out) at the top of one's voice*; 他们看到一大群人在 ～ 欢呼。*They noticed a crowd of people shouting and cheering.* 牙医给她拔牙时她痛得 ～ 起来。*She cried out with pain when the dentist pulled her tooth out.*
喊破嗓门儿 [- pò sǎng ménr] rave oneself hoarse
喊杀连天 [- shā lián tiān] The battle-cry reached the heaven.
喊声 [- shēng] yell; hubbub
喊声连天 [- - lián tiān] Screams pierce the sky.
喊声震天 [- - zhèn tiān] make the welkin ring [roar]; rend the welkin
喊冤叫屈 [- yuān jiào qū] complain loudly about an alleged injustice; cry out about one's grievances; cry out for justice; demand justice loudly; shout out one's grievance in streets or in court

嚂(阚) [ㄏㄢˇ] [hǎn] 名 [书](虎叫声) the roar of a tiger
"阚" 另见 kàn。

铪 [ㄏㄢˇ] [hǎn] 名 〈化〉 hahnium (105 号元素，符号 Ha)

罕 [ㄏㄢˇ] [hǎn] I 形 (稀少) rare; seldom; unusual: 人迹 ～ 至 *show little trace of human habitation* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 夷 *Han Yi*
罕百理派 [- bǎi lǐ pài] 〈宗〉 the Hanbalite school (伊斯兰教教法学派之一)
罕父 [- fù] a surname: ～ 黑 *Hanfu Hei*
罕见 [- jiàn] seldom seen; rarely seen; rare: 一场 ～ 的洪水 *an exceptionally serious flood*; ～ 的事件 *a rare occurrence*
罕井 [- jǐng] a surname: ～ 广 *Hanjing guang*
罕譬而喻 [- pì ér yù] explain clearly with few illustrations; make a striking, yet easily understood anology (形容语言简洁明白)
罕霉素 [- méi sù] raromycin
罕事 [- shì] rare thing or event
罕闻 [- wén] rarely or seldom heard of
罕物 [- wù] a curiosity; a rare thing
罕言寡语 [- yán guǎ yǔ] be quiet and unexpressive
罕用 [- yòng] seldom used ◇ ～ 名词表 minor terms
罕有 [- yǒu] rare; unusual; exceptional: ～ 的机会 *a rare opportunity*; ～ 现象 *an exceptional phenomenon*; 一阵突然爆发的 ～ 愤怒使我全身发抖。*An uncustomary access of rage shook my body.*

hàn ㄏㄢˋ

埯 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 (小堤) small dyke

翰 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 [书] ①(毛笔) writing brush: 挥 ～ *wield one's writing brush*; *write (with a brush)* ②(笔迹；文字) writing: 华 ～ *your letter* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 胡 *Han Hu*
翰林 [- lín] member of the Imperial Academy ◇ ～ 院 Hanlin Academy; Imperial Academy
翰墨 [- mò] [书] brush and ink — writing, painting, or calligraphy

菡 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] (构词成分)见下。
菡萏 [- dàn] [书] (荷花) lotus

扞 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 (保卫；防御) defend; guard
另见 gǎn"擀"。
扞格 [- gé] [书] (互相抵触) incompatible; ill-fitting

撼 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 (摇；摇动) shake: 摇 ～ *shake violently*; 震 ～ 天地 *shake the world*; 蚍蜉 ～ 大树，可笑不自量。*A tiny insect, trying to shake a mighty tree, is ludicrously ignorant of its own weakness.*
撼动 [- dòng] shake; vibrate; rock: ～ 人心 *move one's heart*; *shake people's faith*
撼山岳，泣鬼神 [- shān yuè qì guǐ shén] so moving [affecting] as to shake the mountains and wring tears from the spirits; shake the mountains and hills and move the spiritual beings to tears; (written) in a very moving [touching] style
撼天动地 [- tiān dòng dì] cause a great sensation; shake both the heaven and the earth
撼摇山岳 [- yáo shān yuè] It shakes the mountains and hills.

捍 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 (保卫；防御) defend; guard
捍海堰 [- hǎi yàn] sea wall
捍格不入 [- gé bú rù] do not mesh; conflicting; (of ideas) mutually conflict; obstructed
捍卫 [- wèi] defend; guard; protect: ～ 边疆 *defend national frontier*; ～ 革命成果 *safeguard the fruits of revolution*; ～ 国家主权 *uphold state sovereignty*; 他们不能阻挠我们 ～ 工人的权利。*They couldn't prevent our defending the rights of the workers.* ◇ ～ 者 defender

撖 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 大经 *Han Dajing*

旱 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] I 名 ①(没有降水或降水太少) dry spell; drought: 抗 ～ *combat drought*; 连年大 ～ *a great drought for successive years*; 久 ～ 的禾苗逢甘雨。*A sweet rain falls on the parched seedlings.* ②(非水田的；陆地上的) dryland: ～ 稻 *dry rice* ③(陆地交通) on land: ～ 路 *overland route* II 形 (干旱) dry; arid: ～ 季 *dry season*
旱魃 [- bá] (古代传说中能造成旱灾的怪物) evil spirit causing drought; demon which causes drought; drought
旱冰场 [- bīng chǎng] dry skating arena
旱成土 [- chéng tǔ] aridisol
旱船 [- chuán] land boat (a model boat used as a stage prop in some folk dances)
旱稻 [- dào] upland rice; dry rice
旱道 [- -] overland route
旱地 [- dì] dry farm; [拉] terra firma; nonirrigated farmland; dry land ◇ ～ 滑雪场 mock skiing park; ～ 育苗 upland nursery
旱冬瓜 [- dōng guā] Alnus nepalensis
旱谷 [- gǔ] (干涸的河道) winterbourne; arroyo; enneri; 〈地质〉 wadi
旱瓜涝桃 [- guā lào táo] Melon will be good in drought and peach in wet days.
旱季 [- jì] dry season; dry summer
旱金莲 [- jīn lián] 〈植〉 Tropaeolum majus (一年生或多年生草本，也叫"金莲花"、"旱莲花"，全草入药)
旱井 [- jǐng] ①(为积蓄雨水而挖的井) water-retention well ②(冬季贮菜用的枯井) dry well (used to store vegetables in winter)
旱涝 [- lào] drought and flood: ～ 不愁 *have no fear of either waterlogging or drought*; ～ 交替地区 *inundatus*; ～ 稳产 *give stable, high yields despite drought and waterlogging*; ～ 演替 *xerasium*
旱涝保收 [- - bǎo shōu] give stable yields despite drought or waterlogging; ensure stable yields despite drought or excessive rain: ～ 高产稳产(*land*) *giving high and stable yields irrespective of drought and waterlogging*
旱涝碱综合治理 [- - jiǎn zōng hé zhì lǐ] comprehensive control of drought, waterlogging and alkaline
旱莲草 [- lián cǎo] Eclipta prostrata
旱莲木 [- - mù] Camptotheca acuminata
旱柳 [- liǔ] Saliz matsudana; dryland willow
旱路 [- lù] overland route: 走 ～ *travel by land*; 一些人由 ～ 来，一些人从水路来。*Some came by land and some by water.*
旱裸地植物 [- luǒ dì zhí wù] glarear
旱苗法 [- miáo fǎ] dry variolation
旱苗逢雨 [- - féng yǔ] It is like rain upon parched rice plants.; A sweet rain falls on the parched seedlings.
旱年 [- nián] year of drought
旱坡 [- pō] xerocline
旱桥 [- qiáo] viaduct; overpass; flyover ◇ ～ 桥墩

viaduct pier
旱芹 [- qín] Apium graveolens; celery (俗称"芹菜"、"药芹"、"蒲芹")
旱情 [- qíng] damage to crops by drought: ～ 严重。*The drought is serious.* ～ 已趋缓和。*The drought has eased up.*
旱雀麦 [- què mài] downy brome
旱三角洲 [- sān jiǎo zhōu] dry delta
旱伞 [- sǎn] [方] (阳伞) parasol; sunshade
旱生动物 [- shēng dòng wù] xerocole; xerophilous animal
旱生环境 [- - huán jìng] xeric environment
旱生型 [- - xíng] xeromorph
旱生性 [- - xìng] xerophytism
旱生演替 [- - yǎn tì] xerarch ◇ ～ 系列 xerosere
旱生植物 [- - zhí wù] xerophyte; serophyte; xerophtes; eremophyte
旱生植物化 [- - - - huà] xerophytization
旱獭 [- tǎ] 〈动〉(土拨鼠) marmot; bobac; tarabagan: 藏 ～ *Himalayan marmot* ◇ ～ 属 Marmota
旱天 [- tiān] dry days; dry weather; drought
旱田 [- tián] upland field; dry farmland; dry land
旱象 [- xiàng] signs of drought
旱性状态 [- xìng zhuàng tài] xeromorphism
旱烟 [- yān] tobacco (smoked in a long-stemmed Chinese pipe) ◇ ～ 袋 long-stemmed Chinese pipe
旱秧田 [- yāng tián] dry nursery
旱叶草 [- yè cǎo] sour grass; squaw grass
旱原 [- yuán] ariplain
旱灾 [- zāi] drought; dry damage
旱作 [- zuò] dry farming ◇ ～ 土壤 upland soil

睅 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 [书] (眼睛瞪大突出) open one's eyes wide and protrudent

暵 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] Ⅰ [书] 动 (晒干) dry by exposing to the sun Ⅱ 形 (干枯) dried-up; withered

僈 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Han Yang*

颔 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] Ⅰ [书] 名 (下巴) chin Ⅱ 动 (点头) nod
颔首 [- shǒu] [书] nod: ～ 会意 *nod one's comprehension*; ～ 示意 *give a nod as a signal*; ～ 微笑 *nod smilingly*; ～ 之交 *a nodding acquaintance*
颔厌 [- yàn] 〈穴位〉Hanyan (G 4)

犴 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 友 *Han You*

憾 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 (失望; 不满足) regret: 引以为 ～ *deem it regrettable*; 为人民而死，死而无 ～。*If we die for the people, we shall die without regret.*
憾事 [- shì] a matter for regret; pity: 昨天你不能来，这真是件 ～！*What a pity you couldn't come here yesterday!*

悍 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 形 ① (勇猛) brave; bold: 强 ～ *intrepid; doughty; valiant*; 一员 ～ 将 *a brave warrior* ② (凶狠; 蛮横) fierce; ferocious: ～ 妇 *a hot-tempered wife; a fiery woman*; 凶 ～ *fierce and tough; ferocious*
悍然 [- rán] outrageously; brazenly; flagrantly: ～ 入侵 *outrageously invade*; ～ 撕毁协议 *flagrantly scrap an agreement*; ～ 宣布 *brazenly declare*
悍然不顾 [- - bú gù] rudely to brush aside; brazenly [insolently] disregard; fearless and careless; fly in the face [teeth] of ...; in flagrant disregard [defiance] of ...; ignore stubbornly: ～ 人民群众的反对 *in flagrant disregard of the opposition of the masses*; ～ 世界舆论的谴责 *in defiance of condemnation by world public opinion*; 他 ～ 公众非议。*He flies in the face of public disapproval.*

闱 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 [书] ① (里巷的门) entrance gate to a block of houses ② (墙垣) walls

熯 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 [方] ① (焙) bake over a slow fire ② (用极少的油煎) fry in shallow oil ③ (蒸) steam

焊(銲、釬) [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 动 (用熔化的金属修补金属器物或使金属工件连接起来) weld; solder: 把两张金属板 ～ 在一起 *solder two sheets of metal together*; 这些零件完好地 ～ 在一起了。*The parts welded together perfectly.*
焊包覆 [- bāo fù] weld cladding
焊边 [- biān] toe
焊补 [- bǔ] soldering; scalding; weld up
焊蚕 [- cán] stringer bead
焊道 [- dào] pass; welding bead
焊灯 [- dēng] blowtorch; blow-lamp
焊滴结 [- dī jié] solder drop junction
焊点 [- diǎn] soldered dot; welding spot
焊点晕 [- - yùn] 〈冶〉corona
焊封 [- fēng] solder(ing) seal
焊缝 [- fèng] soldering seam; weld bead; weld joint; weld seam; welded joint; welded seam; welding seam; seal; sealing; sealing run; shut; brazing seam ◇ ～ 底距 root opening; ～ 根部 root of weld; ～ 跟踪装置 weld tracker; ～ 厚度 〈冶〉throat depth; ～ 加厚 reinforcement of weld; ～ 金属 weld metal; ～ 量规 weld gauge; ～ 裂纹 bead crack; weld metal cracking; ～ 热影响区 weld heat-affected zone; ～ 试样 button; ～ 线 weld line; ～ 中心距 pitch of a weld; ～ 皱纹型软波导 null point seam flexible waveguide
焊膏 [- gāo] soldering paste
焊割工具 [- gē gōng jù] welding cut bit
焊工 [- gōng] welder; solderer; weldor; welding; soldering
焊管机 [- guǎn jī] welded tube mill
焊管脚 [- - jiǎo] tubulation; tubulating
焊管坯 [- - pī] skelp
焊合 [- hé] seaming
焊后处理 [- hòu chǔ lǐ] after welding treatment
焊后热处理 [- - rè chǔ lǐ] subsequent treatment; subsequent heat treatment
焊弧电压 [- hú diàn yā] welding arc voltage
焊机 [- jī] welder; welding machine; weldor
焊迹 [- jì] soldering
焊剂 [- -] 〈材〉flux; rosin flux; solder; weld flux; welding fluid; welding flux; soldering flux ◇ ～ 输送装置 flux transport equipment
焊件 [- jiàn] weldment
焊接 [- jiē] weld; welding; soldering; seal; sealing; sealing-in; shutting together: 电弧 ～ (*electric*) *arc welding* ◇ ～ 变位机械 welding positioner; ～ 变形 welding deformation; ～ 变压器 welding transformer; ～ 波纹管 welded bellow; ～ 材料 welding material; ～ 残余应力 welding residual stress; ～ 操作 welding operation; ～ 长钢轨 welded long rail; ～ 车间 welding shop; ～ 点 point of weld; soldering point; pad; ～ 电极 〈冶〉welding electrode; ～ 电流 〈电〉welding current; ～ 电源 source of welding current; welding source; ～ 定时器 welding timer; ～ 断开 bond open; ～ 方法 welding method; ～ 缝 flog; soldering joint; ～ 符号 welding symbol; ～ 辅助机械 auxiliary welding machine; ～ 辅助装置 auxiliary welding equipment; ～ 腐蚀 corrosion due to welding; weld decay; ～ 钢管 welded steel pipe; ～ 工 weldor; ～ 工艺 bonding technology; ～ 规范 welding conditions; ～ 机 bonding machine; soldering machine; ～ 机头 welding head; ～ 机械装备 mechanical welding equipment; ～ 夹具 weld jig; welding fixture; welding jig; ～ 检查 welding inspection; ～ 件 weldment; ～ 接头 welding point; ～ 接头区 weld region; ～ 结点 welded joint; ～ 结构 welded structure; ～ 界面 weld interface; ～ 金属 weld [welded] metal; ～ 连接器 solder connector; ～ 梁 welded girder; ～ 器 soldering apparatus; ～ 强度 weld strength; ～ 缺陷 weld defect; ～ 熔池 welding pool; ～ 设备 welding equipment; ～ 深度 depth of weld; ～ 时间 〈冶〉weld interval [time; period]; ～ 试验 soldering test; ～ 胎夹具 welding jigs and fixtures; ～ 特性 welding characteristic; ～ 头 plumb joint; soldering; ～ 涂料 welding paste; ～ 温度 welding temperature; ～ 线 sealing wire; weld line; ～ 性 weldability; ～ 性能 welding performance; ～ 冶金 welding metallurgy; ～ 翼缘 welded flange; ～ 应变 weld [welding] strain; ～ 应力 〈冶〉welding stress; ～ 质量 welding quality; ～ 转子 welded disc turbine rotor; ～ 组织 weld structure
焊接式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] welded type relay
焊接式应变计 [- - - yìng biàn jì] weldable strain gauge
焊接管拉制机 [- - guǎn lā zhì jī] skelper
焊具 [- jù] soldering set
焊炬 [- -] blow-pipe; torch; welding torch; welding blow pipe; welding blow lamp ◇ ～ 喷嘴 torch-tip
焊料 [- liào] solder; welding flux; soldering flux ◇ ～ 熔化炉 plumber's furnace
焊裂缝 [- liè fèng] welding crack
焊瘤 [- liú] overlap; welding beading
焊炉 [- lú] brazier
焊帽 [- mào] weld cap
焊面 [- miàn] 〈冶〉face of weld
焊盘 [- pán] pad
焊片 [- piàn] 〈电〉soldering lug; soldering terminal
焊钳 [- qián] soldering turret; hawkbill; pinch welder; soldering tongs; soldering tweezers; welding tongs; forceps
焊前处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] pre-welding treatment
焊前间隙 [- - jiàn xì] preweld interval
焊枪 [- qiāng] welding gun; welding pistol (热塑性塑料用); welding torch; welding blowpipe ◇ ～ 管 torch head
焊上 [- shang] burn-on; seal on; sealing on; solder in
焊丝 [- sī] solder wire; welding stick; wire for welding
焊酸 [- suān] soldering acid; killed spirit
焊态 [- tài] 〈冶〉as-welded
焊条 [- tiáo] welding rod; wire solder; filler rod; metal pencil; shielded-arc electrode; solder club; solder stick; weld rod; welding wire; electrode ◇ ～ 焊着率 manipulation ratio; ～ 夹钳 fip holder
焊铁 [- tiě] soldering iron; sweat iron
焊头 [- tóu] bonding tool; welding head
焊锡 [- xī] soldering tin; tin solder
焊线 [- xiàn] bonding wire; wire solder
焊芯 [- xīn] core wire
焊眼 [- yǎn] welded eye
焊焰 [- yàn] thin flame
焊药 [- yào] soldering paste; welding agent; welding flux; solder
焊液 [- yè] welding fluid; soldering fluid
焊油 [- yóu] soldering paste
焊渣 [- zhā] welding slag; welding spatter
焊珠 [- zhū] bead
焊着次序 [- zhuó cì xù] deposit sequence
焊着效率 [- - xiào lǜ] deposition efficiency

汗 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 ① (从皮肤排泄出来的液体) sweat; perspiration: 擦 ～ *wipe perspiration*; 出 ～ *sweat; perspire*; 发[流] ～ *induce* [*exude*] *perspiration*; 吓出一身冷 ～ *be in a cold sweat from fear* [*fright*]; ～ 从我背上淌下来。*The perspiration was running down my back.* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Han Ming*
另见 hán。
汗斑 [- bān] ① (汗碱) sweat stain ② 〈医〉(花斑癣) tinea versicolour
汗背心 [- bèi xīn] sleeveless undershirt; vest; singlet
汗闭 [- bì] ischidrosis
汗病 [- bìng] idrosis
汗不止 [- bù zhǐ] apogee sweating
汗臭(症) [- chòu] bromidrosis; kakidrosis; bromhidrosis; stinking smell due to perspiration
汗出 [- chū] sweating ◇ ～ 偏沮 unilateral sweating
汗带 [- dài] sweatband
汗法 [- fǎ] diaphoresis
汗分泌过少 [- fēn mì guò shǎo] oligohydria
汗垢 [- gòu] sweat mixed with dirt
汗过多 [- guò duō] dermatorrhea
汗碱 [- jiǎn] sweat stain
汗脚 [- jiǎo] feet that sweat easily; sweaty feet
汗孔 [- kǒng] 〈生理〉pore of a sweat gland; sweat pore
汗量计 [- liàng jì] diaphorimeter
汗淋淋 [- lín lín] wet with sweat
汗流浃背 [- liú jiā bèi] The sweat broke out all over one's body and trickled down his back.; all of a sweat; Flowing sweat soaks through the back (because of fright, or shame).; One's whole body was dripping with sweat.; perspire all over; streaming [pouring] with sweat; sweating profusely; sweat like a pig; sweat like a trooper; Sweat poured down one's back.; Sweat runs down the back.; The back is covered with sweat.; wet through with perspiration
汗流满面 [- - mǎn miàn] Sweat streamed down one's face.; one's face streaming with perspiration; perspire all over one's face; Sweat dripped from one's face.; sweat like a trooper: 虽然已是 ～ 了，但他仍不肯休息。*He wouldn't take a rest, though he was sweating all over.* 烈日下在田里干活使他 ～。*He was wringing wet after working in the field in the hot sun.*
汗流如雨 [- - rú yǔ] The perspiration poured down one's face.
汗流如珠 [- - - zhū] The perspiration dripped off

him like falling pearls.
汗流如注 [- - - zhù] the perspiration running off sb. like a waterfall
汗流双颊 [- - shuāng jiá] Sweat came trickling down one's cheeks.
汗马功劳 [- mǎ gōng láo] ①（战功）distinctions won in battle; achievements (distinguished) in war; service in battle; toil and hardship in the wars; deeds of valour in battle; war exploits: 立下了 ～ *perform deeds of valour in battle*; 他参加过许多战役，立下了 ～，但他仍然很谦虚。*He fought many hard battles and achieved notable merits, but he remains humble in spirits.* ②（工作中的贡献）one's contributions in work
汗漫不可收拾 [- màn bù kě shōu shi] broken beyond all bounds; superficial; indiscriminate
汗漫之言 [- - zhī yán] words spoken in a roundabout [circuitous] way
汗毛 [- máo] fine hair on the human body: ～ 直竖 *make sb.'s flesh creep*; ～ 倒竖 *The whole body breaks out with "gooseflesh".*
汗牛充栋 [- niú chōng dòng]（形容书籍之多）(of a multitude of books) so many as to make the ox carrying them perspire and to fill a house to the rafters — an immense number of books; enough books to make the ox carrying them sweat or to fill a house to the rafters — an immense number of books; enough to fill the roof and cause cows to perspire before the cart — numerous; in plenty [abundance]; overabundant
汗疱 [- pào] pompholyx
汗青 [- qīng] ①（青竹）sweating green bamboo strips ②（特指史册）historical records; chronicles; annals: 光照 ～。*The brilliance of his name shines in the pages of history.* 人生自古谁无死，留取丹心照 ～。*What man was ever immune from death? Let me but leave a loyal heart shining in the pages of history.*
汗如雨下 [- rú yǔ xià] The sweat runs down like raindrops.; sweat breaking out over the body like rain; sweat profusely; (They) were dripping with perspiration.
汗衫 [- shān] undershirt; T-shirt; [主英] vest; shirt
汗生成 [- shēng chéng] hidropoiesis
汗手 [- shǒu] hands wet with perspiration
汗水 [- shuǐ] sweat; perspiration
汗味 [- wèi] stink with perspiration
汗淅疮 [- xī chuāng] indirect dermatitis
汗腺 [- xiàn]〈生理〉sweat gland; sudoriferous ◇ ～ 导管 sudoriferous duct; ～ 疾病 sweat gland disease; ～ 瘤 spiroma; ～ 囊瘤 hydrocystoma; ～ 腺瘤 hidradenoma; syringoma; spiradenoma; syringadenoma; hidroadenoma; ～ 炎 spiradenitis; hydroadenitis; hydradenitis; hidrosadenitis; hidradenitis
汗颜 [- yán] [书] perspire from embarrassment or shame; blush with shame; feel deeply ashamed
汗液 [- yè] sweat; perspiration
汗液过多 [- - guò duō] hidropedesis
汗溢 [- yì] dermatorrhea
汗疹 [- zhěn] sudamen; sudamina; miliaria; miliaria rubra; prickly heat
汗证 [- zhèng] sweating syndrome
汗珠直淌 [- zhū zhí tǎng] The sweat rolled off in big drops.; Beads of sweat have broken out profusely.
汗珠子 [- - zi] beads of sweat: 痛得她额头上爆出一颗颗 ～。*Beads of pain broke out on her forehead.*
汗渍牢度 [- zì láo dù] perspiration fastness

瀚 [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 形 [书]（广大）vast: 浩 ～ *vast*
瀚海 [- hǎi] [书] big desert（明以来指戈壁大沙漠）

汉(漢) [ㄏㄢˋ] [hàn] 名 ①（朝代）the Han Dynasty (206 B.C.-A.D. 220) ②（汉族）the Han nationality ③（汉语）Chinese (language): ～ 英词典 *a Chinese-English dictionary* ④（男子）man: 大 ～ *a big fellow*; 老 ～ *an old man* ⑤（指银河）the Milky Way ⑥（姓氏）a surname: ～ 健 *Han Jian*
汉白玉 [- bái yù] white marble
汉堡 [- bǎo] [德] Hamburg（德国西北部一港市）◇ ～ 白兰地酒 Hamburg brandy; ～ 包 Hamburger; ～ 鸡 hamburg; ～ 同步加速器 Hamburg synchrotron
汉城 [- chéng] Seoul（朝鲜南部城市）
汉德利试验 [- dé lì shì yàn] Handley event
汉方 [- fāng] Chinese prescription
汉防己 [- fáng jǐ] Stephania tetrandra ◇ ～ 碱 tetrandrine
汉皋解佩 [- gāo jiě pèi] exchange gifts between man and woman
汉官威仪 [- guān wēi yí] the stately manner of the Han official（指汉朝官吏的服饰制度）
汉基小塑性变形理论 [- jī xiǎo sù xìng biàn xíng lǐ lùn] Hencky's theory of small plastic deformation
汉奸 [- jiān] traitor (to China): ～ 卖国贼 *traitor and collaborator*
汉剧 [- jù] Hanchu opera（旧名"楚调"，又称"汉调"）
汉明度量 [- míng dù liáng] Hamming metric
汉明界 [- - jiè] Hamming bound
汉明距离 [- - jù lí] Hamming distance
汉明码 [- - mǎ] Hamming code
汉墓 [- mù] Han dynasty tombs
汉人 [- rén] the Hans; the Han people
汉森病 [- sēn bìng]〈医〉(麻风) Hansen's disease; leprosy
汉学 [- xué] ①（汉代经学，亦称"朴学"）the Han school of classical philology ②（中国学）Sinology ◇ ～ 家 Sinologist; Sinologue
汉医 [- yī] Chinese medicine
汉语 [- yǔ] Chinese (language) ◇ ～ 方言 Chinese dialects; ～ 拼音方案 the Scheme for the Chinese Phonetic Alphabet; ～ 拼音字母 the Chinese phonetic alphabet; ～ 史 history of Chinese language; ～ 文化圈 Chinese-speaking community
汉藏语(系) [- zàng yǔ]〈语〉Sino-Tibetan
汉字 [- zì] Chinese character;〈计〉Chinese ideograph; sinogram: 简化 ～ *simplify (simplified) Chinese characters*; 日语 ～ *kanji*; *honji* ◇ ～ 标准交换码 Chinese Character standard exchange code; ～ 编码 encode Chinese characters for computers; ～ 产生器 Chinese character generator; ～ 操作系统 Chinese Character disk operating system; CCDOS; ～ 处理 Chinese character processing; ～ 处理软件 Chinese character processing software; ～ 处理软件系统 Chinese character processing software system; ～ 打印机 Chinese character printer; ～ 电传打字机 teletype for Chinese characters; ～ 发生器 Chinese character generator; ～ 改革 reform of Chinese characters; ～ 间隔 Chinese space; ～ 简化方案 the Scheme for Simplifying Chinese Characters; ～ 识别 Chinese charactor recognition; ～ 输出系统 Chinese character output system; ～ 输入装置 Chinese input unit; ～ 数据库 Chinese character database; ～ 印刷电报机 Chinese teleprinter; ～ 印刷机 printer for Chinese character; ～ 显示装置 Chinese display; ～ 显示输出机 Chinese character display output unit; ～ 信息系统 Chinese character information system; ～ 注音 phonetic annotation of Chinese characters; ～ 字盘 Chinese selecting; Chinese selecting board
汉子 [- zi] ①（男子）man; fellow ②[方]（丈夫）husband
汉族 [- zú] the Han nationality, China's main nationality, distributed all over the country: ～ 调式 *mode of the Han nationality*

hāng ㄏㄤ

夯(硿) [ㄏㄤ] [hāng] I 名（砸实地基用的工具）rammer; tamper: 锤击 ～ *hammerblow tamper*; 动力[机动] ～ *power rammer [tamper]*; 木 ～ *wooden rammer* II 动（用夯砸）ram; tamp; pound: 把土 ～ 实 *ram the earth*
另见 bèn。
夯板 [- bǎn] tamping plate
夯镐 [- gǎo] tamping pick
夯歌 [- gē] rammers' work chant
夯具 [- jù] punner; compactor; compacter; packer; tamper
夯砂锤 [- shā chuí] peen rammer
夯实 [- shí] tamp; densification; punning; breaking in; compact; compaction ◇ ～ 厚度 compacted thickness; ～ 机 beater; ～ 加固 ground tamping; ～ 器 tramper; ～ 压路机 tamping roller; tamping-type roller
夯土镐 [- tǔ gǎo] beater pick
夯土机 [- - jī] rammer; tamper; earth rammer; rammer compactor
夯土墙 [- - qiáng] loam wall
夯砣 [- tuó] rammer; tamper

háng ㄏㄤˊ

桁 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] 名（古代用的一种木刑具）a big wooden collar
另见 héng。
桁杨 [- yáng]（枷）cangue
桁杨相望 [- - xiāng wàng] numerous criminals

杭 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] 名 ①（杭州的简称）short for Hangzhou: 上有天堂，下有苏 ～。*There is Paradise above and Suzhou and Hangzhou below.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Hang Ming*
杭白芷 [- bái zhǐ]〈中药〉Radix angelicae dahuricae（亦称"浙白芷"）
杭纺 [- fǎng] [中] Hangzhou silk plain
杭育 [- yō]（重体力劳动时的呼喊声）heave ho; yo-ho; yo-heave-ho
杭州 [- zhōu] Hangzhou（浙江省省会）: ～ 西湖 *the West Lake (in Hangzhou)*

吭 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] 名（喉咙）throat: 引 ～ 高歌 *sing lustily*
另见 kēng。

行 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] I 名 ①（行列）line; row: 排成两 ～ *fall into two lines*; 杨柳成 ～ *lined with rows of willows*; 站成一 ～ *stand in a row*; 湖畔树木成 ～。*The side of the lake was lined by trees.* ②（排行）seniority among brothers and sisters: 你～几？— 我 ～ 三。*Where do you come among your brothers and sisters? — I'm the third.* ③（行业）trade; profession; line of business: 懂 ～ *know the business [ropes]*; 改 ～ *change one's profession*; 干一 ～ 爱一 ～ *love whatever job one takes up*; 各 ～ 各业 *all trades and professions*; *different walks of life*; 他干哪一 ～？*What's his line?* 我对此不大在 ～。*That's not much in my line.* ④（某些营业机构）business firm: 拍卖 ～ *auctioneer's*; 商 ～ *trading company*; *commercial firm*; 银 ～ *bank* II 量（用于成行的东西）: 一 ～ 树 *a row of trees*; 一首六 ～ 诗 *a poem of six lines*; 在第 12 页第 6 ～ *in the sixth line of the twelfth page*
另见 hàng; héng; xíng。
行帮 [- bāng] [旧] trade association
行辈 [- bèi]（辈行）seniority in the family or clan; position in the family hierarchy
行编辑程序 [- biān jí chéng xù] line editor
行变数 [- biàn shù] string variable
行标 [- biāo]〈计〉rower
行播机 [- bō jī] row planter
行波形监视器 [- - xíng jiān shì qì] line display monitor
行补偿 [- bǔ cháng] line offset
行场频率比 [- chǎng pín lǜ bǐ] line frequency to field frequency ratio
行-场顺序混合制 [- - shùn xù hùn hé zhì] line-filed sequential colour TV system
行车 [- chē]（桥式起重机）bridge crane
行触发电路 [- chù fā diàn lù] line triggering circuit
行触发脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] line triggering pulse
行存储式转换器 [- cún chǔ shì zhuǎn huàn qì] line store converter
行打印 [- dǎ yìn] line printing
行当 [- dang] ①[口]（行业）trade; profession; line of business ②（戏曲演员专业分工的类别）type of roles (in traditional Chinese operas)
行道 [- dao] [方]（行业）trade; profession
行地址 [- dì zhǐ] row address
行迭代 [- dié dài] row iteration
行定位器 [- dìng wèi qì] line finder
行东 [- dōng] [旧]（商行、作坊的业主）owner (of a mill, workshop, shop, etc.)
行对偶 [- duì ǒu] pairing of lines
行贩 [- fàn] pedlar
行分辨度 [- fēn biàn dù] line definition
行分裂器 [- - liè qì] column split
行分频器 [- - pín qì] line divider
行幅度 [- fú dù] line amplitude
行规 [- guī] [旧] guild regulations
行行出状元 [- háng chū zhuàng yuan] One may distinguish himself in any trade.; Every trade has its master.; In any profession there is some one who excels all the rest.; Every profession produces its own leading authority.
行滑动[移] [- huá dòng] line slip
行化 [- huà] rowing
行话 [- -] jargon; cant
行话市语 [- - shì yǔ] the language of every trade and business
行回描 [- huí miáo] line flyback
行回扫 [- - sǎo] line flyback ◇ ～ 脉冲 line flyback pulse
行会 [- huì] [旧] guild ◇ ～ 师傅 guild-master; ～ 制度 the guild system

行货 [- huò] goods which are not carefully processed (加工不精细的产品)
行激励电路 [- jī lì diàn lù] line driver circuit
行计算 [- jì suàn] column count
行纪 [- -] commission
行家 [- jia] expert; connoisseur: ～ 话 *expert remarks*; ～ 里手 *experts and master hands*; *veteran*; *be expert in*; *be a dab at*
行间 [- jiān] ①[书](行伍之间) in army service ②(行与行之间) between the lines ◇ ～ 锄草 inter-row hoeing; ～ 穿孔 interstage punch; ～ 隔 string space (= row pitch); ～ 耕作 row-crop work; ～ 间隙 interline gap; ～ 闪烁 weave; interline flicker; ～ 书写本 interliner; ～ 书写物 interlineation; ～ 中耕机 row-crop cultivator; ～ 中耕器 drill hoe; ～ 作物 row crop
行键 [- jiàn] line unit
行阶 [- jiē]〈自〉row order
行结构 [- jié gòu] line structure
行矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] row matrix
行聚焦 [- jù jiāo] line focusing; line-focus
行距 [- -] array pitch; row pitch; row spacing; space; linewidth ◇ ～ 铅条 justified line
行锯齿波 [- - chǐ bō] line sawtooth
行宽 [- kuān] line width
行款 [- kuǎn] form and arrangement of lines in calligraphy
行扩散 [- kuò sàn] line diffusion ◇ ～ 器 line diffuser
行列 [- liè] ranks: 排成整齐的 ～ *be drawn up in orderly ranks* ◇ ～ 井网 line pattern; ～ 会计 matrix bookkeeping; ～ 注水 line flooding
行列式 [- - shì]〈数〉determinant ◇ ～ 波函数 determination wave function; ～ 方程 determinantal equation; ～ 计算 determinant calculation; ～ 论 theory of determinants; ～ 序 determinant rank; ～ 张量 determinant(al) tensor; permutation tensor; ～ 秩 determinant rank
行脉冲 [- mài chōng] line pulse
行门 [- mén] line gate
行密度 [- mì dù] line density
行逆程 [- nì chéng] line retrace; line flyback ◇ ～ 变压器 flyback transformer; horizontal-flyback transformer; ～ 电源 flyback power supply; kickback power supply; ～ 脉冲 line flyback pulse
行偏移 [- piān yí] line displacement; shift of line position
行偏转 [- - zhuǎn] horizontal deflection; line deflection ◇ ～ 系统 line deflection system; ～ 线圈 line deflector coil
行频 [- pín] line frequency ◇ ～ 补偿信号 line tilt; ～ 回扫脉冲 line flyback pulse; ～ 锁定 line frequency locking; ～ 调整 horizontal hold control; ～ 振荡器 line-frequency generator; ～ 转换器 line rate converter
行(频)起动脉冲 [- qǐ dòng mài chōng] line drive pulse
行倾斜 [- qīng xié] line tilt
行情 [- qíng] market quotations; price; conjuncture: ～ 看涨。*The market prices are expected to rise*. ◇ ～ 表 quotations list
行驱动调节 [- qū dòng tiáo jié](水平同步调节) horizontal drive control
行驱动线 [- - - xiàn] row drive wire
行扫描 [- sǎo miáo] line scanning; horizontal scanning ◇ ～ 变压器 line-scan transformer; ～ 成像装置 line-scanning imaging device; ～ 电路 line-scan circuit; horizontal-scanning circuit; ～ 电压 line-sweep voltage; ～ 回程期间 line-return period; ～ 频率 line-scanning frequency; horizontal-scanning frequency; horizontal-sweep frequency; line frequency; ～ 器 line scanner; ～ 时间 horizontal-scanning interval; ～ 输出 line output; ～ 输出级 line output state; ～ 线圈系统 line-scan coil system; horizontal linearity; line linearity; ～ 振荡器 line oscillator; ～ 周期 line-scanning period
行时基 [- shí jī] line timebase ◇ ～ 发生器 line timebase generator
行式打印 [- shì dǎ yìn] line printing ◇ ～ 机 line printer
行式二进制数 [- - èr jìn zhì shù] row binary
行式二进制卡片 [- - - - - kǎ piàn] row binary card
行式摄影 [- - shè yǐng] line image
行式项目 [- - xiàng mù] line item
行式印刷 [- - yìn shuā] line-at-a-time printing ◇ ～ 机 line-at-a-time printer; ～ 装置 line printer
行式印刷机 [- - - - jī] line printer
行式影像 [- - yǐng xiàng] line image
行市 [- shì] quotations (on the market); prices ◇ ～ 坚稳 firm in the undertone; ～ 上涨 higher in quotation; ～ 下降 lower in quotation
行输出 [- shū chū] line output ◇ ～ 变压器 line output transformer; horizontal-output transformer; ～ 电压 line output voltage; ～ 管 line-output valve; ～ 级 horizontal output stage; ～ 五极管 line output pentode
行数 [- shù] line number ◇ ～ 变换器 line transformer
行同步 [- tóng bù] line synchronization; horizontal synchronization; line lock; line locking ◇ ～ 电路 horizontal-synchronizing circuit; ～(信号)发生器 line sync generator; ～ 方式 horizontal synchronization mode; H mode; ～ 信号 line synchronizing signal
行同步脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] line synchronizing pulse; line synchronization impulse; strip pulse ◇ ～ 分离器 horizontal separator
行推动脉冲 [- tuī dòng mài chōng] horizontal driving pulse
行推动信号 [- - - xìn hào] line drive signal
行弯曲 [- wān qū] line bend
行位不正 [- wèi bú zhèng] line misregistration
行位偏斜 [- - piān xié]〈计〉line skew
行伍 [- wǔ][旧] the ranks: ～ 出身 *rise from the ranks*
行线性调节 [- xiàn xìng tiáo jié] horizontal-linearity control; line-linearity control
行相位调整 [- xiàng wèi tiáo zhěng] horizontal phasing control
行向量 [- - liàng] row vector
行消隐 [- xiāo yǐn] horizontal blanking; line blanking ◇ ～ 电平 line blanking level; ～ 脉冲 horizontal blanking impulse; line-frequency blanking pulse; ～ 信号 horizontal blanking signal
行信号放大器 [- xìn hào fàng dà qì] line amplifier
行序彩色系统 [- xù cǎi sè xì tǒng] line-sequential colour system
行序制(彩色电视系统) [- - zhì] line-sequential system
行选择示波器 [- xuǎn zé shì bō qì] line-selector oscilloscope
行业 [- yè] trade; profession; industry: 服务 ～ *service trades* ◇ ～ 暗语 lingo; ～ 工会 trades union; ～ 管理作用 managing bodies of respective trades; ～ 规划 programs for different trades; ～ 联合组织 trade combines; ～ 习惯 usage of trade; ～ 协调和自律 trade co-ordination and self-discipline; ～ 信息发布制度 information release system for industries; ～ 盈利情况 industry-wide profit level; ～ 语 jargon; cant; ～ 主管部门 relevant leading department of their trades at the central level
行业限批 [- - xiàn pī] trade restrictions approved
行语句 [- yǔ jù] line statement
行院 [- yuàn] ①(金、元时代指妓女或优伶的住所) dwelling of prostitute or actress ②(指妓女或优伶) prostitute or actress
行运算 [- yùn suàn] row operation
行栈 [- zhàn][旧] broker's storehouse
行长 [- zhǎng] president (of a bank)
行振荡器 [- zhèn dàng qì] line oscillator
行"振铃"干扰 [- - líng gān rǎo] ringing interference
行秩 [- zhì] row rank
行株距 [- zhū jù] distance between rows and hills
行最小值规则 [- zuì xiǎo zhí guī zé] row minimum rule

衍 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng](构词成份)见下。
衍衙 [- yuàn] 见"行院"。

航 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] I 图(船) boat; ship II 动(航行) navigate (by water or air); sail: 出 ～ *set out on a voyage* [*flight*]; 返 ～ *return to base or port*; 首 ～ *maiden voyage or flight*; 夜 ～ *night navigation*; 远 ～ *long voyage*
航班 [- bān] scheduled flight; flight number; flight: 国际 ～ *international flight*; 国内 ～ *domestic flight*; 直飞回国的 ～ *a straight flight towards home*
航标 [- biāo]〈航海〉navigation mark; fairway buoy ◇ ～ 灯 navigation light [beacon]; ～ 灯光特征 beacon light characteristics; ～ 配布 navigational aids planning; ～ 卫星 beacon satellites; ～ 站 light station
航测 [- cè] air survey; aerial survey ◇ ～ 常用坐标系 general coordinate system for air survey; ～ 成图方法 photogrammetric mapping method; ～ 法 aerophotographic method; ～ 飞机 air-mapping aircraft; ～ 分工法测图 differential method of aerophotogrammetric mapping; ～ 内业 photogrammetric office work; ～ 平面图 aerophotographic plan; ～ 全能法测图 universal method of aerophotogrammetric mapping; ～ 摄影机 aerial surveying camera; ～ 生态学 aerial photo-ecology; ～ 图 air map; ～ 外业 aerophotogrammetric field work; ～ 原图 aerophotographic original; ～ 综合法测图 photoplanimetric mapping
航差 [- chā] drift
航程 [- chéng] air-range; sail; flying range; voyage; passage; range: 由伦敦至澳大利亚的 ～ *a voyage from London to Australia* ◇ ～ 保险单 voyage policy; ～ 标绘器 track plotter; ～ 记录仪[器] odograph; ～ 受阻 frustration of the (insured) voyage; ～ 受阻条款 voyage frustration clause; ～ 往返时间 round-trip time; ～ 指示器 range indicator; ～ 中止 shipping frustration
航船 [- chuán] boat that plies [sails] regularly between inland towns; steamer; steamship
航次 [- cì] ①(出航次第) the sequence of voyages or flights; voyage or flight number ②(出航的次数) the number of voyages or flights made ◇ ～ 保险单 voyage policy; ～ 受阻 frustration; ～ 条款 voyage clause; ～ 运输 voyage transportation; ～ 租船 charter by voyage; voyage charter; ～ 租赁 charter by voyage
航带 [- dài] air strips
航弹 [- dàn] bomb ◇ ～ 弹道 bomb trajectory; ～ 弹道学 air bomb ballistics; ～ 构件 bomb component; ～ 伞 aerial bomb parachute; ～ 引信 bomb fuze; ～ 战斗部 bomb warheads
航道 [- dào] channel; lane; course; passage; fairway: 重要的国际 ～ *an important international sea-lane*; 主 ～ *the main channel*; ～ 有浮标表示。*The channel is marked by buoys*. 照着 ～ 走! *Keep to the channel*! ◇ ～ 标 navigable channel mark; ～ 测量 water course survey; ～ 测量船 hydrographical survey ship; ～ 等级 waterway classification; ～ 定线 waterway location; ～ 工程 waterway engineering; ～ 开发 waterway development; ～ 罗盘 beam compass; ～ 疏浚 waterway dredging; ～ 水深 fairway depth; ～ 梯级 waterway flight; ～ 网 waterway network; ～ 稳定 channel stabilization; ～ 信标 airway beacon; ～ 养护费 waterway maintenance cost; ～ 整治 waterway regulation
航调 [- diào] ship dispatching
航渡 [- dù] shipping; passage voyage
航段 [- duàn]〈航空〉leg
航高 [- gāo] flight height
航海 [- hǎi] voyage; navigation ◇ ～ 比例规 navigators; ～ 保障 navigation support; ～ 标志 seamark; ～ 表 nautical table; ～ 测链 nautical chain; ～ 导航 marine navigation; ～ 灯 navigation lights; ～ 多项运动 navigational sport; ～ 法规 navigation law; ～ 航线 nautical route; ～ 航行 navigation; ～ 技能 seamanship; ～ 家 navigator; voyager; ～ 雷达 marine radar; ～ 雷达摄影机 marine radar camera; ～ 里格 marine league; ～ 历书 nautical almanac; ～ 罗经 mariner's compass; ～ 罗盘 mariner's compass; ～ 日记 journal; ～ 日志 log; logbook; deck log; ～ 手册 bowditch; ～ 曙暮光 nautical twilight; ～ 术 navigation; ～ 天文历 nautical almanac; ～ 天文学 nautical astronomy; ～ 天文钟 marine chronometer; ～ 条例 navigation acts; ～ 通信 marine communication; ～ 图 nautical chart; ～ 望远镜 long glass; ～ 无线电信标 marine radio beacon; ～ 险区 rapids; ～ 性能实验 navigability test; ～ 学 navigation; ～ 业务 nautics; ～ 医学 nautical medicine; ～ 仪器 nautical instrument; ～ 用语 nautical term; ～ 运动 navigational sport; ～ 章程 voyage regulation; ～ 长 boatswain's mate [美海军]; ～ 者 voyager; ～ 证明书[航运执照] navicert; ～ 指南 pilot; ～ 钟 navigation clock
航海用无线电台 [- - yòng wú xiàn diàn tái] marine radio
航迹 [- jì]〈航空〉flight path; track; course; wake ◇ ～ 灯 wakelight; ～ 分析器 (flight) path analyzer; ～ 角 flight-path angle; course angle; track angle; ～ 控制 flight path control; ～ 图 rutter; ～ 推算法 dead reckoning; ～ 推算起点 departure; ～ 轴 flight path axis
航空 [- kōng] aviation; voyage: 民用 ～ *civil aviation* ◇ ～ 爱好者 aerophile; ～ 安全 aviation safety; ～ 班机 aerial liner; ～ 版 airmail edition; aeronautic edition; ～ 保险 aviation insurance; ～ 标塔 airway beacon; ～ 病 aeropathy; ～ 材料 aeronautical material; ～ 测绘雷达 airborne ground-mapping radar; ～ 测量 aerial survey; aerosurvey; aero-surveying; survey; aerial surveying; ～ 测图仪 aerocartograph; ～ 磁测

aeromagnetic survey; ～ 磁力图 aeromagnetic map; ～ 磁强计 aeromagnetometer; ～ 磁学 aeromagnetics; ～ 弹道试验靶场 aeroballistic range; ～ 弹道学 aeroballistics; ～ 导航 airborne navigation; ～ 导航卫星 aeronautical navigation satellite; ～ 灯塔 aerial light house; ～ 地理学 aerogeography; ～ 地平仪 artificial horizon; ～ 地球化学测量 airborne geochemical survey; ～ 地球化学探矿 airborne geochemical prospecting; ～ 地图 aeronautical chart; aerial map; aeromap; flight chart; ～ 地质测量 aerogeologic surveying; ～ 地质调查 aerogeological survey; ～ 地质学 aerogeology; ～ 电池 aeronautical cell; ～ 电磁法 aeroelectromagnetic method; ～ 电动机 aeroplane motor; ～ 电法 aeroelectrical method; ～ 电话 airphone; ～ 电器设备 aircraft electric equipment; ～ 电视 aviation television; ～ 电刷 aeroelectromachine brush; ～ 电台 aviation radio; aeronautical station; ～ 电子技术 avionics; ～ 电子计算机 airborne electronic computer; ～ 电子学 avionics; aviation electronics; ～ 调度员 air traffic controller; ～ 陡度计 aerogradiometer; ～ 队 airforce; ～ 发电机 aerogenerator; aircraft generator; ～ 发动机 aircraft engine; aeroengine; aeromotor; ～ 发动机附件 aircraft engine accessory; ～ 发动机燃烧 aeroengine combustor burning; ～ 法 air law; ～ 反应堆实验 aircraft reactor experiment; ～ 分队 division; ～ 封袋 flown cover; ～ 辐射监测 aerial radiation monitoring; ～ 辐射温度计 airborne radiation thermometer; ～ 港 air harbour; aeroport; aerial port; ～ 高度计 airborne altimeter; aircraft altimeter; ～ 工程 aeronautical engineering; ～ 工业 aviation industry; ～ 公司 airline company; airways; ～ 管制 air traffic control; ～ 广播通信 aeronautical broadcast service; ～ 航天部队 aerospace forces; ～ 航天工业 aerospace industry; ～ 航天器 aerospace vehicle; ～ 航天人员 aerospace personnel; ～ 航天人员选拔 aerospace personnel selection; ～ 航天人员训练 aerospace personnel training; ～ 航天生理影响 aerospace physiological effect; ～ 航天逃逸系统 aerospace escape system; ～ 航天心理学 aeronautical and astronautical psychology; aerospace psychology; ～ 航天医学 aerospace medicine; aeroastromedicine; ～ 航天医学监测 aerospace medical monitoring; ～ 航天医学试验设备 aerospace medical test device; ～ 航天因素 aerospace factor; ～ 航天营养 aerospace nutrition; ～ 航线 airline; ～ 合金 aerometal; ～ 护士 flight nurse; ～ 环境 aeronautical environment; ～ 火箭 aircraft rocket; ～ 火力反准备 air counter-preparation; ～ 火力支援 aviation fire support; ～ 火力准备 air preparation; ～ 货运 airfreight; ～ 基地 base; air base; ～ 机关炮 airborne cannon; ～ 机关枪 aerogun; ～ 机械员 aircraft mechanic; aeromechanic; ～ 计算机 airborne computer; ～ 继电器 aeronautical relay; ～ 减压症 aerodysbarism; ～ 胶合板 aircraft plywood; consuta plywood; ～ 胶片 aerial film; ～ 交通 air traffic; ～ 金属 aerial metal; ～ 精密时计 aerochronometer; ～ 胂 aerozine; ～ 军械 aerial armament; ～ 军医 flight surgeon; ～ 勘测 aerial reconnaissance; ～ 勘探员 air explorer; ～ 空间 aerospace; ～ 快递信件 air express; ～ 雷达成像 aerial radar imagery; ～ 里程计 air log; ～ 力学 aeromechanics; ～ 联运 through air transport; ～ 六分仪 aircraft sextant; ～ 螺旋桨 airscrew; ～ 罗盘 aircraft compass; ～ 旅行袋 flight bag; ～ 旅行意外险 air-travel accident insurance; ～ 帽 helmet; ～ 煤油 aviation kerosene; ～ 模型 model airplane; ～ 模型运动 model aeroplane sport; ～ 呕吐 naupathia; nausea navalis; ～ 器材 airmaterial; ～ 气象记录仪 aerometeorograph; ～ 气象台 air weather station; aeronautical meteorological station; ～ 气象学 aeronautical meteorology; ～ 气象预报 aviation meteorological forecasting; ～ 汽化器 aerocarburetor; ～ 倾斜计 aerogradiometer; ～ 燃料 aviation fuel; aircraft fuel; ～ 燃气涡轮机 aero-gas turbine; ～ 人身意外保险 aviation personal accident insurance; ～ 人员 airman; ～ 日志 aircraft logbook; ～ 润滑油 aviation lubricating oil; aero-oil; ～ 三角测量 aerotriangulation; ～ 三角测量计 aerotriangulator; ～ 散热器 aero-radiator; ～ 摄像 airphoto; ～ 射击兵器 airborne fire weapon; ～ 设备 aeronautical facility; navigation gear; ～ 深水炸弹 aerial depth bomb; ～ 声学 aero-acoustics; aeronautical acoustics; aviation acoustics; ～ 失事 aircrush; ～ 时钟 aircraft clock; ～ 实验室 aeronautical laboratory; ～ 数据 aeronautical data; ～ 数字计算机 airborne digital computer; ～ 伺服电动机 aircraft servo motor; ～ 探矿 mineral exploration aviation; aerial prospecting; ～ 特快邮递 airmail special delivery; ～ 提单 air bill of lading; air freight bill; air way bill of lading; ～ 体育运动 air sports; flying sports; ～ 天气预报 airways forecast; ～ 天文历 air almanac; ～ 天文学 aviation astronomy; ～ 天线罩 airborne radome; ～ 通信 air communication; aeronautical communication; ～ 图 aviation chart; aviation map; aeronautical chart; ～ 涂料 aircraft coating; ～ 托运单 air consignment note; ～ 陀螺地平仪 aircraft gyro horizon; attitude gyroscope; ～ 网 air line network; ～ 微波测距仪 Aerodist; ～ 卫生 hygiene of aviation; ～ 涡轮 aeroturbine; ～ 涡轮用汽油 avtag; ～ 无线电台 plane radio; aeradio; ～ 武器 airarmament; ～ 物理学 aerophysics; ～ 物探 airborne geophysical prospecting; ～ 线 airline; airway; skyway; ～ 线路长度 distance of airroutes; ～ 协定 air transport agreement; ～ 心理学 aviation psychology; ～ 信 airmail letter; air letter; airmail; aerogram; ～ 信标 beaconing; ～ 信纸 airsheet; ～ 学 aeronautics; aviation; ～ 牙科学 aerodontia; ～ 遥感 aerial remote sensing; ～ 业务 air services; ～ 医学 aeromedicine; ～ 仪表 instrument; ～ 意外事故 aircraft accident; ～ 英里 air mile; ～ 应激 aviation stress; ～ 用材 aircraft stock; ～ 用织物 aeronautical cloth; ～ 邮寄 air mail; ～ 邮寄单 airmail delivery bill; ～ 邮件 airmail; ～ 邮政 airmail; ～ 鱼雷 aircraft torpedo; ～ 晕 airsickness; aviation sickness; cinesia; ～ 运动 aviational sports; ～ 运费 air freight; ～ 噪声 aircraft noise; ～ 责任保险 aviation liability insurance; ～ 炸弹 aerobomb; ～ 站 airport; aeroport; air-drome; air station; ～ 长 airofficer; ～ 照明 aviation lighting; ～ 侦察 aerial reconnaissance; ～ 政策 aeropolitics; ～ 指示灯 aerophare; ～ 重力测量 airborne gravity measurement; ～ 重力仪 airborne gravitometer; ～ 轴承 aircraft bearing; ～ 总调度室 air traffic control room; ～ 注记 aerooverprint; ～ 咨询电台 aeronautical advisory station

航空兵 [- - bīng] ①(指兵种) air arm ②(指飞行员) airman ◇ ～ 部队 air unit; ～ 海上作战 naval air operation; ～ 基地司令部 air base command; ～ 英雄中队 heroic aviation squadron

航空母舰 [- - mǔ jiàn] aircraft carrier; birdfarm; flattop; carrier ◇ ～ 战斗机 aeroplane carrier fighter

航空炮 [- - pào] aerogun ◇ ～ 瞄准具 aerogunsights

航空器 [- - qì] aerobat; aircraft ◇ ～ 噪声 aircraft noise; ～ 浮位 trim; ～ 徽志 cockade

航空汽油 [- - - yóu] aviation gasoline; supercombat gasoline; avags ◇ ～ 抗爆液 aviation mix

航空摄影 [- - shè yǐng] aerial photograph; aerophotography; airphoto; aviphot ◇ ～ 测量 aerophotogrammetry; aerosurveying; aerial survey; ～ 地图 skyograph; ～ 机 aerocamera; air camera; aerial camera; aerophotographic camera; airborne photogrammetric camera; aircraft camera; ～ 像片 aerophotograph; ～ 学 aerophotography; ～ 员 airphotographer

航空无线电 [- - wú xiàn diàn] aviation radio; aircraft radio ◇ ～ 设备 aeronautical radio; ～ 通信 aviation radio communication; aviation service

航空性鼻窦炎 [- - xìng bí dòu yán] (气压鼻窦炎) barosinusitis

航空性气肿 [- - - qì zhǒng] aeromphysema

航空性中耳炎 [- - - zhōng ěr yán] otitic barotrauma; barotraumatic otitis; aviation otitis

航空用信标 [- - yòng xìn biāo] aerophare

航空用重煤油 [- - - zhòng méi yóu] avcat

航空运输 [- - yùn shū] air transport; air service; air transportation; carriage by air ◇ ～ 保险 insurance of transport by air; ～ 货物保险 air transportation cargo insurance

航空照相 [- - zhào xiàng] aerial photography ◇ ～ 机 aerial camera; aerocamera; ～ 枪 aerial camera gun; ～ 生态学 aerial photo-ecology

航路 [-lù] air or sea route; route; 〈航海〉 track; seaway; fairway; 〈航空〉 airway; air line ◇ ～ 变换器 course converter; ～ 标志 route markings; ～ 监视雷达 en-route surveillance radar; ～ 信标 〈航空〉 airway beacon; 〈航海〉 marine beacon; ～ 信标灯 airway beacon; ～ 指南 sailing direction; ～ 指示 traffic guidance

航面 [- miàn] movable surface

航模 [- mó] model airplane

航母 [- mǔ] aircraft carrier

航期 [- qī] sailing schedule

航区 [- qū] navigating zone [area]

航摄草图 [- shè cǎo tú] aerophotographic sketch

航摄带 [- - dài] photographic strips

航摄地面标志 [- - dì miàn biāo zhì] ground marks for aerial photography

航摄飞机 [- - fēi jī] photoplane; air-mapping aeroplane

航摄记录仪器 [- - jì lù yí qì] instruments for aerial photographic record

航摄检验场 [- - jiǎn yàn chǎng] experiment site for aerial photography

航摄检影器 [- - - yǐng qì] aerial viewfinder

航摄镜头 [- - jìng tóu] aerotar

航摄勘测 [- - kān cè] aerophotographic reconnaissance

航摄曝光控制器 [- - pù guāng kòng zhì qì] aerophotographic exposure controller

航摄区 [- - qū] air cover

航摄失真中心 [- - shī zhēn zhōng xīn] isocenter

航摄图 [- - tú] aerial map

航摄像片[照片] [- - xiàng piān] aerophoto; aerophotograph; airphoto; air photograph

航摄仪器 [- - yí qì] aerophotographic apparatus

航摄资料 [- - zī liào] air data; air information

航速 [- sù] speed of a ship or plane; navigational speed: ～ 为 20 节 *sail at a speed of* 20 *knots* ◇ ～ 表 sillometer; log

航天 [- tiān] space flight; spaceflight; aerospace ◇ ～ 测控网 space instrumentation and command network; ～ 导弹 space missile; ～ 导航 aerospace navigation; ～ 地面设备 aerospace ground equipment; ～ 电视 cosmonautical TV; cosmos nautical TV; ～ 电推进火箭试验 space electric rocket test; ～ (仪器)电子学 astrionics; ～ 动力堆 space power reactor; ～ 动力学〈航空〉 astrodynamics; ～ 渡船 space shuttle; ～ 反导弹 space-base antimissile missile; ～ 防御导弹 space defence missile; ～ 飞船 spaceship; spacecraft; ～ 飞船座椅 spaceship seat; ～ 飞机 shuttle; space shuttle; space plane; aerospaceplane; shuttlecraft; ～ 飞机有效载荷辅助舱 payload assist module; ～ 飞行 space travel; ～ 飞行器 aerospacecraft; cosmoplane; ～ 飞行器电视 spacecraft television; ～ 封舱 space capsule; ～ 服 spacesuit; ～ 浮标 space buoy; ～ 港 spaceport; ～ 跟踪测量船 space tracking and instrumentation ship; ～ 跟踪网 space tracking network; ～ 工程师 astro-engineer; ～ 工业 aerospace industry; ～ 工艺学 space technology; ～ 轨道 space-flight trajectory; ～ 后勤 space logistics; ～ 环境 space environment; ～ 环境模拟 space environment simulation; ～ 会合 space rendezvous; ～ 火箭 astronautical rocket; space rocket; ～ 技术 astronautical technology; space technology; ～ 计划 space program; ～ 计算机 aerospace computer; space computer; ～ 进攻导弹 space offensive missile; ～ 继电器 aerospace relay; ～ 监视 space surveillance; ～ 监视系统 space surveillance system; ～ 警戒 spacewarn; ～ 空间 aerospace; ～ 雷达 spaceborne radar; ～ 雷达激光器 laser for spaceborne radar; ～ 密封舱 space capsule; ～ 模拟器 space simulator; ～ 摄影 space photography; ～ 摄影测量 space photogrammetry; ～ 声学 aerospace acoustics; ～ 生保系统 aerospace life support system; ～ 生物学 bioastronautics; ～ 食品 space food; ～ 实验室 space laboratory; ～ 数学 astronautical mathematics; ～ (耐热)塑料 astrolite; ～ 探测器〈航空〉 space probe; ～ 通信 SPACECOM (space communication); ～ 推进堆 space propulsion reactor; ～ 拖船 astrofug; ～ 维修 space maintenance; ～ 武器 space weapon; ～ 系统工程 space system engineering; ～ 心理学 aerospace psychology; ～ 学 aerospace; aeronautics; astronautics; ～ 遥感 space remote sensing; ～ 应激 space flight stress; ～ 员 taikonaut; astronaut; cosmonaut; ～ 站 spaceport; space platform; space station

航天舱 [- - cāng] space capsule ◇ ～ 控制 space capsule control

航天器 [- - qì] spacecraft; space vehicle; astrovehicle; space ship; areospacecraft: 无人驾驶 ～ *pilotless spacecraft*; 载人 ～ *manned spacecraft*; 再入(大气层) ～ *reentry spacecraft*; 软着陆 ～ *soft-landing spacecraft* ◇ ～ 传感器 spacecraft sensor; ～ 对接 spacecraft docking; ～ 发射 spacecraft launching; ～ 发射场 spacecraft launching site; ～ 发射基地 spacecraft launching base; ～ 防御系统 spacecraft defence system; ～ 飞行组 space crew; ～ 跟踪 spacecraft

tracking；～ 构型 spacecraft configuration；～ 轨道 spacecraft orbit；～ 环境 spacecraft environment；～ 回收 spacecraft recovery；～ 会合 spacecraft rendezvous；～ 可靠性 spacecraft reliability；～ 模拟 spacecraft simulation；～ 模型 spacecraft model；～ 屏蔽 spacecraft shielding；～ 摄影机 spacecraft camera；～ 探测 spacecraft detection；～ 天线 space-vehicle antenna；～ 推进 spacecraft propulsion；～ 遥测术 spacecraft telemetry；～ 仪表 spacecraft instrument；～ 载计算机 spaceborne computer；～ 载望远镜 spaceborne telescope；～ 再入 spacecraft reentry；～ 制导 spacecraft guidance；～ 着陆 spacecraft landing；～ 座舱 spacecraft cabin；～ 座椅 spacecraft seat

航图 [- tú] 〈图〉 chart

航位表示器 [- wèi biǎo shì qì] tell-tale

航位推算法 [- - tuī suàn fǎ] dead reckoning

航位推算计算机 [- - - - jì suàn jī] dead reckoning computer

航务 [- wù] navigational matters ◇ ～ 局 shipping administration bureau

航线 [- xiàn] air line; air route; route; airway; shipping line; way; itinerary; azimuth; pathway; trajectory; course line ◇ ～ 标志 course beacon；～ 操纵计算机 course steering computer；～ 测量法 strip method；～ 定位信标 localizer on-course line；～ 法区域网平差 block adjustment with strip method；～ 范围 scope of the voyage；～ 方位 course bearing；～ 方向指示器 course-and-bearing indicator；～ 飞行 airline operation；～ 风 track wind；～ 计算 course line calculation；～ 计算机 course line computer；course computer；course calculator；flight-path computer；～ 监视雷达 air route surveillance radar；～ 校直 course alignment；～ 客机 passenger aircraft；liner；aerial liner；passenger liner；～ 临界点 point of no return；～ 偏移指示仪 deviation flag；～ 区 enroute area；～ 图 〈图〉 strip plot；～ 无线电信标 range beacon；～ 选择器 course line selector；～ 网平差测量法 strip adjustment；～ 预报 airway forecasting；〈气〉 route forecast

航向 [- xiàng] azimuth; heading; course (of a ship or plane); desired track: 改变 ～ *change course*; 右 ～ *starboard tack*; 左 ～ *port tack* ◇ ～ 标 course marks; heading marker; ～ 标点 [记；线] lubber's line; lubber mark; lubber's point; ～ 标志电路 heading-marker circuit; ～ 重叠 endlap; ～ 错误 on the wrong tack; ～ 电位计 pick-off; ～ 方位 course bearing; ～ -方位指示器 course-and-bearing indicator; ～ 浮标 mark buoy; ～ 计算机 course computer; ～ 记录器 course recorder; ～ 记录仪 loxodograph; ～ 角 course angle; azimuth angle; ～ 校正 correction of a course; ～ 控制 yaw control; course control; ～ 罗盘方位 compass heading; ～ 偏差指示器 deviometer; ～ 数据 course data; ～ 伺服系统 course heading servo; ～ 陀螺 directional gyro; azimuth gyro; ～ 陀螺仪 directional gyroscope; ～ 稳定性 shipping-direction stability; ～ 误差 course error; ～ 信号 course signal; ～ 信息 course information

航向和控制台 [- - hé kòng zhì tái] "cat-mouse" station

航向信标 [- - xìn biāo] localizer ◇ ～ 天线 localizer antenna

航向指示 [- - zhǐ shì] bearing indication ◇ ～ 器 direction indicator; heading indicator; source indicator; pathfinder

航校学员 [- xiào xué yuán] aviation cadet

航行 [- xíng] ① (水中行驶) navigate by water; seaway; sail: 内河 ～ *inland navigation*; 逆风 ～ *sail to windward*; 顺风 ～ *sail before the wind*; *sail downwind* ② (空中行驶) navigate by air; fly: 空中 ～ *aerial navigation* ③ voyage ◇ ～ 半径 navigation radius; ～ 标志 sailing direction; ～ 表 hack watch; ～ 测风 beam wind; ～ 灯 position light; navigation light; ～ 调度系统 air traffic control system; ～ 法 sailing; ～ 范围 trading limit; ～ 浮标 navigation buoy; ～ 规则 navigation rule; ～ 过失 fault of navigation; ～ 计算仪 avigraph; ～ 记录簿 aerolog; ～ 前进 seaway; ～ 权 right of navigation; ～ 日志 deck log voyage; ～ 事故 navigation accident; ～ 试验 sea trial; ～ 术 navigation; ～ 特约条款 sailing warranty; ～ 通知 ordering of vessel; ～ 图 navigation chart; ～ 卫星系统 aviation satellite system; ～ 者 voyager

航邮机场 [- yóu jī chǎng] airmail field

航运 [- yùn] shipping ◇ ～ 保险 shipping insurance; ～ 表 sailing list; ～ 舱单 shipping manifest; ～ 法 law of navigation; ～ 法律 navigation law; ～ 公会 freight conference; ～ 公司 shipping company; shipping line; ～ 规划 navigation planning; ～ 集装箱 shipping container; ～ 权 navigation right; ～ 市场 shipping market; ～ 通报 shipping intelligence; ～ 业 shipping industry; shipping business

航站客车 [- zhàn kè chē] (空中客车) skylounge

颃 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] Ⅰ [书] 动 (鸟向下飞) (of a bird) fly down Ⅱ 名 (颈项) neck

远 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] 名 [书] ① (野兽、车辆等经过后留下的痕迹) tracks ② (道路) path

绗 [ㄏㄤˊ] [háng] 动 (用针线固定面儿和里子以及所絮的棉花等) sew with long stitches: ～ 被子 *sew on the quilt cover with long stitches*

绗缝 [- féng] quilting; tailor-tacking; baste; stitch-out ◇ ～ 机 quilter

hàng ㄏㄤˋ

巷 [ㄏㄤˋ] [hàng] 名 (巷道) tunnel
另见 xiàng。

巷道 [- dào] 〈矿〉 tunnel; lateral; roadway; gallery ◇ ～ 保护附加措施 auxiliary measures to protect the road; ～ 壁 wall; ～ 变形 roadway deformation; ～ 布置 drift layout; ～ 顶 breaks; ～ 断面 drift section; ～ 横梁 stemple; stempel; ～ 加宽 flitching; ～ 口 access adit; ～ 矿柱 mine roadway pillar; ～ 两侧煤柱 ckainuall; ～ 刷帮 flitching; slashing; ～ 刷大 slipping; ～ 挑顶 rip; ～ 通风 dash; ～ 卧底 bate; ～ 腰线 gradeline; ～ 支护 roadway support; ～ 支架 excavation support

巷道掘进 [- - jué jìn] tunnelling ◇ ～ 机 tunnelling machine; dintheader

巷端 [- duān] heading

行 [ㄏㄤˋ] [hàng] (构词成分) 见"树行子" [shù hàng zi]
另见 háng; héng; xíng。

沆 [ㄏㄤˋ] [hàng] (构词成分) 见下。

沆瀣 [- xiè] [书] (夜间的水气) evening mist

沆瀣一气 [- - yí qì] (比喻臭味相投的人联合在一起) act in collusion [collaboration] with sb.; collaborate in evildoing; conspire (with someone); Like attracts like.; people of the same ilk; wallow in the mire with sb.; wallow together in the mire; (These people) were in the same boat.

hāo ㄏㄠ

蒿 [ㄏㄠ] [hāo] 名 ① 〈植〉 (蒿子) wormwood; artemisia ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 茂 *Hao Mao*

蒿蒽 [- ào] artemazulene

蒿草 [- cǎo] wormwood

蒿醇 [- chún] artemisol

蒿里之歌 [- lǐ zhī gē] funeral scrolls of elegies written on the death of a friend

蒿目 [- mù] [书] (极目远望) gaze far; gaze into the distance

蒿目时艰 [- - shí jiān] survey the country's situation with concern; foresee and worry about worldly troubles; look with anxiety at the world's ills; survey the world with concern

蒿素 [- sù] artemisin

蒿子 [- zi] 〈植〉 wormwood; artemisia

蒿子杆儿 [- - gǎnr] crown daisy chrysanthemun (as a vegetable)

薅 [ㄏㄠ] [hāo] (构词成分) 见下。

薅本酸 [- běn suān] ligusticumic acid

薅 [ㄏㄠ] [hāo] 动 ① (用手拔) pull up (weeds, etc.): ～ 杂草 *pull up weeds* ② [方] (揪) hold tight; seize

薅草 [- cǎo] weeding

薅锄 [- chú] a small short-handled hoe

嚆 [ㄏㄠ] [hāo] (构词成分) 见下。

嚆矢 [- shǐ] [书] ① (带响声的箭) an arrow with a whistle attached ② (比喻事物的开端或先行者) beginning; forerunner; harbinger; precursor

嚆矢维艰 [- - wéi jiān] The beginning is difficult.

háo ㄏㄠˊ

壕(濠) [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 名 ① (护城河) moat: 城 ～ *moat* ② (壕沟) trench: 防空～ *air-raid dugout*; 交通 ～ *communication trench*; 掘 ～ *dig trenches*; *dig in*; 掩蔽 ～ *cover* [*shelter*] *trench*

壕板 [- bǎn] trenchboard

壕车 [- chē] trench car

壕沟 [- gōu] ① (沟；沟渠) ditch ② 〈军〉 trench

壕沟开挖 [- - kāi wā] dikage; dykage

壕沟用潜望镜 [- - yòng qián wàng jìng] hyperscope

壕堑战 [- qiàn zhàn] 〈军〉 trench warfare

号(號) [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 动 ① (拖长声音大声叫唤) howl; yell: 呼 ～ *wail*; *cryout in distress*; 北风怒 ～。*A north wind is howling*. ② (大声哭) wail: 哀 ～ *cry piteously*; *wail*
另见 hào。

号寒啼饥 [- hán tí jī] cry out [lament] because of hunger and cold; cry from [for] hunger and cold; howl for being hungry and cry for feeling cold; lament [cry out; wail] in hunger and cold; The poverty-stricken people cry their eyes out.

号叫 [- jiào] howl; yell

号哭 [- kū] wail; cry loudly

号丧 [- sàng] cry at funeral; yell (as if at funeral)

号丧 [- sang] [方] cry; weep (used as an abuse term)

号啕 [- táo] cry loudly ; wail: ～ 大哭 *cry one's eyes out*

号啕痛哭 [- - tòng kū] cry loudly; bewail mournfully; burst into a storm of tears; cry one's eyes out; utter a loud cry; wail at the top of one's voice

号天大哭 [- tiān dà kū] weep loudly; calling upon Heaven

号天哭地 [- - kū dì] weep to the very Heaven and to the very Earth; bewail loudly

蚝(壕) [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 名 (牡蛎) oyster

蚝坚果 [- jiān guǒ] oyster nut

蚝蘑 [- mó] oyster mushroom

蚝油 [- yóu] oyster; oyster sauce

嗥(嚎) [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 动 (豺狼大声叫) (of a jackal or wolf) howl

嗥鸣 [- míng] howl(ing) ◇ ～ 器 〈电〉 howler

嗥鸣雷动 [- - léi dòng] roar like a thunderpeal

嗥声发生器 [- shēng fā shēng qì] audiohowler

嚎 [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 动 ① (大声叫) howl: 狼 ～ *the howl of a wolf*; 他 ～ 叫一声跳了起来。*He sprang up with a howl*. ② (大声哭) wail; howl: 这小孩拼命 ～ 哭。*The child howled horribly*.

嚎叫倒地 [- jiào dǎo dì] fall with a howl

嚎叫一声 [- - yì shēng] give [utter] a howl

嚎哭 [- kū] wail: 她因失去孩子而 ～ 。*She was wailing for her lost child*.

嚎啕 [- táo] cry loudly; wail

嚎啕大哭 [- - dà kū] cry [shed] bitter tears; break into violent lamentations; burst into loud sobs; cry aloud; cry loudly with abandon; wail bitterly

嚎天动地 [- tiān dòng dì] call upon Heaven and Earth

貉 [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] 名 (义同"貉" [hé]，专用于"貉绒"、"貉子") 另见 hé; mò"貊"。

貉绒 [- róng] racoon dog fur

貉子 [- zi] racoon dog

豪 [ㄏㄠˊ] [háo] Ⅰ 名 ① (具有杰出才能的人) a person of extraordinary powers or endowments: 文 ～ *a literary giant*; 英 ～ *heroes*; *outstanding figures* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～英 *Hao Ying* Ⅱ 形 ① (气魄大；直爽痛快，没有拘束的) bold and unconstrained; forthright; unrestrained: ～ 气 *heroic spirit*; ～ 饮 *unrestrained* [*heavy*] *drinking* ② (强横) despotic; bullying: 巧取 ～夺 *take away by force or trickery*; 土 ～ *local despot*

豪赌 [- dǔ] unrestrained gambling

豪夺巧取 [- duó qiǎo qǔ] forcible seizure and crafty acquisition; take away by force or trickery; grab and plunder by cajolery and coercion; secure by force and trickery; obtain by force or deception; extort and plunder by guile and vile; swindle and rob; through deceit or by force

豪放 [- fàng] bold and unconstrained: ～ 的性格 *a bold and uninhibited character*

豪放不羁 [- - bù jī] (气魄大而无所拘束) being vigorous and unrestrained; bold and unconstrained; bold and uninhibited; (of literature style) romantic and uncontrolled: 他这个人做事～。*He is vigorous and unrestrained in behaviour*.

豪富 [- fù] ① (有钱有势) powerful and wealthy

②（有财势的人）the powerful rich; the rich and powerful
豪富狂 [- - kuáng] plutomania
豪富妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] plutomania; cresomania
豪光焕目 [- guāng huàn mù] dazzling glory agreeable to the eye
豪横 [- hèng] [方] despotic; bullying
豪华 [- huá] ①（指生活过分铺张；奢侈）luxurious; luxury: ～ 的饭店 *a luxury hotel*; 那个百万富翁过着 ～ 的生活。*The millionaire leads a luxurious life*. ②（指建筑、装饰等富丽堂皇；过份华丽）splendid; sumptuous: 那个富翁住在 ～ 的宅子里。*The rich man lived in a splendid house*. ◇ ～ 本[法] de luxe; ～ 轿车 limousine; luxury car; ～ 客车 palace car; ～ 癖 grandomania; ～ 铁路客车 parlor car; ～ 厅房 stateroom
豪华成癖 [- - chéng pǐ] be addicted to extravagance; love extravagance
豪杰 [- jié] person of exceptional ability; hero
豪杰之士 [- - zhī shì] a man of heroism — a hero; a person of exceptional ability
豪举 [- jǔ] ①（有魄力之举）bold move ②（阔绰之举）munificent act
豪马 [- mǎ] a splendid horse
豪迈 [- mài] bold and generous; heroic: ～ 的气概 *heroic spirit*; ～ 的誓言 *a bold pledge*
豪门 [- mén] rich and powerful family; wealthy and influential clan
豪门富户 [- - fù hù] the rich and powerful families; wealthy and influential clan: 他是这一带的 ～。*He belongs to the rich and powerful families in this region*.
豪门贵族 [- - guì zú] nobilitas (in ancient Roma); powerful family and honourable clan; powerful family and honourable nobility
豪气 [- qì] heroism; heroic spirit
豪强 [- qiáng] ①（强横）despotic; tyrannical ②（强横的人）despot; bully
豪情 [- qíng] lofty sentiments: 满怀战斗 ～ *in a spirit of militant pride*; *filled with militant pride*; *full of militant spirit*; ～ 洋溢 *full of pride and enthusiasm*
豪情满怀 [- - mǎn huái] be filled with boundless pride; be full of pride; be full of pride and enthusiasm; be full of spirit
豪情壮志 [- - zhuàng zhì] lofty sentiments and aspirations; lofty spirit and soaring determination
豪赛-费希巴赫理论 [- sài fèi xī bā hè lǐ lùn] Hauser-Fesh-bach theory
豪绅 [- shēn] despotic gentry
豪爽 [- shuǎng] bold and forthright; unrestrained and frank; straightforward; forthright
豪斯道夫空间 [- sī dào fū kōng jiān] Hausdorff space
豪威桁架 [- wēi héng jià] Howe truss
豪侠 [- xiá] [旧] ①（勇敢而有义气）gallant ②（勇敢而有义气的人）gallant man
豪兴 [- xìng] exuberant spirits; exhilaration; keen interest; overflowing spirits
豪言壮语 [- yán zhuàng yǔ] heroic utterance; heroic saying; brave [proud] words; militant and lofty words; remarks which reveal a noble mood; words which are full of revolutionary heroism: 王进喜同志的这句 ～，表达了大庆工人、干部和家属的雄心壮志。*This heroic utterance by Comrade Wang Jinxi voices the lofty aspirations of the workers and caders of Daqing and their families*.
豪饮 [- yǐn] drink to the limit of one's capacity
豪雨 [- yǔ] heavy rain; torrential rain
豪雨泼窗 [- - pō chuāng] Heavy rain pelted against the tightly closed windows.
豪语 [- -] brave words
豪猪 [- zhū] Hystrix hodgsoni; ericius; porcupine（亦称"箭猪"、"刺猪"）
豪猪类动物 [- - lèi dòng wù] hystricoid
豪猪针叶棕 [- - zhēn yè zōng] blue palmetto
豪壮 [- zhuàng] grand and heroic: ～ 的事业 *a grand and heroic cause*

毫 [厂幺ˊ]
[háo] Ⅰ 图 ①（细长而尖的毛）fine long hair: 狼[羊] ～ 笔 *a writing brush made of wolf's* [*goat's*] *hair* ②（毛笔）writing brush: 挥 ～ *wield one's writing brush*; *write or draw a picture* (*with a brush*) ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 康 *Hao Kang* Ⅱ 副（一点儿，只用于否定式）in the least; at all: ～ 不足怪 *not at all surprising*; ～ 无诚意 *not to be sincere in the least*; ～ 无疑义，他是个间谍。*He is a spy beyond all doubt*. Ⅲ 量 ①（某些公制计量单位的千分之一）milli: ～ 米 *millimetre*; ～ 升 *millilitre* ②（长度单位）*hao*, a unit of length (= 1/3 decimillimetre) ③（重量单位）*hao*, a unit of weight (= 0.005 grams) ④ [方]（货币单位，即角）*hao*, a fractional unit of money in China (= 1/10 of a *yuan* or 10 *fen*)
毫安 [- ān] {电} milliampere (mA) ◇ ～ 表[计] milliammeter; milli-ampere-meter; ～ 速流 milli-amp. beam current
毫安培 [- - péi] milliampere (mA)
毫奥斯莫 [- ào sī mò] milliosmol(e)
毫巴 [- bā] {气} millibar (mb); tor; baromil
毫靶 [- bǎ] {核} millibarn (mb)
毫靶恩 [- - ēn] millibarn
毫不动容 [- bú dòng róng] not to move a muscle; without changing one's countenance
毫不动摇 [- - - yáo] unswervingly; not waver in the least; impregnable; unshaken in one's conviction; without vacillating
毫不讳言 [- - huì yán] declare in no uncertain terms; call a spade a spade; candid; confess freely; make no attempt to conceal the truth; make no secret of; outspoken; put it bluntly [frankly; plainly]
毫不介意 [- - jiè yì] don't mind; be careless; be neglectful of; be negligent; care naught; don't care a fig; Don't give a rip.; not bother oneself in the least; not care at all; not to care a straw [feather; stiver; snap; cuss; farthing]; not matter a farthing; pay no attention to; take no notice of; That's nothing to sb..
毫不利己，一心为公 [- - lì jǐ yì xīn wèi gōng] be dedicated to serving the public without any thought of oneself
毫不利己，专门利人 [- - - - zhuān mén lì rén] utter devotion to others without any thought of self; naught for self, all for others; doing everything for other's benefit and nothing for one's own
毫不气馁 [- - qì něi] without flagging: 尽管实验几次都失败了，他们仍 ～ 地继续进行。*Despite numerous failures, they continued to conduct the experiment without flagging*.
毫不示弱 [- - shì ruò] not taking sth. lying down; dare to measure one's strength with sb.; not giving any impression of weakness
毫不逊色 [- - xùn sè] not a halfpenny the worse
毫不在乎 [- - zài hu] not to care a snap [pin; damn; dime; hang; curse; cuss; farthing]; completely unperturbed; disregard ...; do not mind or care at all; make nothing of ...; not at all perturbed; not care at all; not to take into account; without (the slightest) compunction: 他 ～ 地在课堂上大声讲话。*He did not care a snap to talk loudly in class*.
毫不 [- bù] not in the least; not at all
毫不迟疑 [- - chí yí] without hesitation; decidedly; promptly
毫不踌躇 [- - chóu chú] do not hesitate for a minute: 他 ～ 去救那个落水的小孩。*He did not hesitate for a minute to save the drowning child*.
毫不含糊 [- - hán hu] make a clear and definite commitment; clear-cut; unequivocal; not in the least ambiguous [equivocal]; no hedging at all; in black and white terms; as clear as day; well-defined
毫不悔改 [- - huǐ gǎi] fail to show any sign of repentance
毫不拘束 [- - jū shù] not in the least feeling restrained
毫不留情 [- - liú qíng] absolutely without consideration for others; show [give] ... no mercy; give no quarter; straight from the shoulder; take the gloves off; relentless
毫不容情 [- - róng qíng] without making any allowance; make absolutely no allowance
毫不调和 [- - tiáo hé] uncompromising: 这是一场 ～ 的斗争。*This is an uncompromising struggle*.
毫不相干 [- - xiāng gān] not the least concerned; have nothing (at all) to do with ...; completely irrelevant; totally unrelated
毫不相容 [- - - róng] be utterly incompatible with ...: 他们 ～。*They are utterly incompatible with each other*.
毫不掩饰 [- - yǎn shì] not mince matters; undisguisedly; make no secret of
毫不犹豫 [- - yóu yù] without the least [slightest] hesitation; have no hesitation whatsoever; make no bones about [of; to] sth.; take the bull by the horns
毫不足道 [- - zú dào] be of no account; be nothing to ...
毫不足怪 [- - - guài] not at all surprising
毫不足取 [- - - qǔ] not worth taking — not worth a fig; not worth a fillip
毫尘 [- chén]（渺；微微微；10^{-18}）atto
毫寸 [- cùn] mil
毫当量 [- dāng liàng] milliequivalent(mEq)
毫度区 [- dù qū] millikelvin region
毫法(拉) [- fǎ] millifarad
毫发 [- fà] [书]（多用于否定式）a hair; the least bit; the slightest: 计算机的计算 ～ 不爽。*The calculations made by computers are perfectly accurate*.
毫发不差 [- - bú chà] exactly the same; be perfectly accurate; not deviate a hair's breadth; without a shade [degree] of difference; without the least [slightest] difference
毫发之差 [- - zhī chā] turn of a hair
毫反应性单位 [- fǎn yìng xìng dān wèi] millinile
毫分缕析 [- fēn lǚ xī] make a detailed analysis; analyze minutely
毫辐透 [- fú tòu] milliphot
毫伏(特) [- -] {电} millivolt (mv) ◇ ～ 安 millivoltampere; ～ 安培计 millivolt ammeter; ～ 计 millivoltmeter; millivalve voltmeter
毫高斯 [- gāo sī] {电磁} milligauss (mG)
毫赫 [- hè] {物} millihertz (mHz); millicycle (mc)
毫亨利 [- hēng lì] {电磁} millihenry (mH)
毫弧度 [- hú dù] milliradian
毫伽 [- jiā] {力} milligal (mGal)
毫居里 [- jū lǐ] millicurie (mC)
毫卡 [- kǎ] millicalorie
毫克 [- kè] milligram (mg.) ◇ ～ 当量 milliequivalent; milligram equivalent; ～ 分子 milligram-molecule; millimole (mM); ～ 镭当量 mg Raeq.
毫库仑 [- kù lún] millicoulomb
毫厘 [- lí] the least bit; an iota: ～ 不差 *without the slightest error*; *just right*; ～ 之差 *an error by a hairbreath*; 失之 ～，谬以千里。*A minimal error or deviation may result in wide divergence*.
毫厘[发]不爽 [- - bù shuǎng] There is not the slightest error.; be perfectly accurate; cannot take a penny less (than that); exactly; just right; not to deviate a hair's breadth; not the least loss; There was not a fraction of difference (between them).; to a nicety; without the least difference
毫厘千里 [- - qiān lǐ] the difference of a little leads a thousand li astray — a warning against carelessness; An error by a hair breadth may eventually result in an error of a thousand miles.; The least divergence in the beginning will lead many miles astray.
毫伦琴 [- lún qín] {物} milliroentgen
毫毛 [- máo] soft hair on the body; hair vellus; [拉] vellus: 不准你动他一根 ～。*Don't you dare do him the slightest harm*!
毫米 [- mǐ] millimetre (mm.); {力} millimeter of mercury (mmHg) ◇ ～ 汞柱 milli Hg; ～ 水柱 {力} millimeter of water (mmH_2O); ～ 线规 millimeter wire gauge; ～ 纸 graph paper
毫米波 [- - bō] millietric wave; millimetre wave ◇ ～ 传播 millimeter wave propagation; ～ 磁控管 millimeter wave magnetron; ～ 单向器 millimeter wave isolater; ～ 导引头 millimeter-wave seeker; ～ 段 millimetre-wave band; millimetric wave band; ～ 发信机 millimeter wave transmitter; ～ 分路滤波器 millimetre-wave channel branching filter; ～ 隔离器 millimeter wave isolator; ～ 固态源 millimeter wave solid state source; ～ 环行器 millimeter wave circulator; ～ 混频器 millimeter wave mixer; ～ 集成电路 millimetre integrated circuit; ～ 检波器 millimetre-wave detector; ～ 接收机 millimeter wave receiver; ～ 雷达 millimetre-wave radar; ～ 滤波器 millimeter wave filter; ～ 频谱分析器 millimetre-wave spectrum analyzer; ～ 衰减器 millimeter wave attenuator; ～ 铁氧体 millimeter wave ferrites; ～ 铁氧体器件 millimeter wave ferrite device; ～ 通信 millimetre-wave communication; ～ 卫星通信 millimetre-wave satellite communication; ～ 信号发生器 millimetre-wave signal generator; ～ 元件 millimeter wave component; ～ 振荡管 harmodotron; ～ 振荡器 millimetre-wave generator; harmodotron; ～ 制导 *millimeter-wave guidance*
毫秒 [- miǎo] {力} millisecond (mS, msec) ◇ ～ 爆破 millisecond blasting; ～ 波长扫描分光计 millisecond wavelength scanning spectrometer; ～ 雷管 millisecond detonator; ～ 寿命放射性同位素 millisec life radioisotopes
毫末之利 [- mò zhī lì] the least profit

H

毫姆欧 [- mǔ ōu] millimho
毫欧 [- ōu] milliohm ◇ ～计 milliohmmeter
毫沙米 [- shā mǐ]（毫微微米）femtometer
毫渗量 [- shèn liàng] milliosmolarity
毫升 [- shēng] milliliter (ml.)
毫瓦 [- wǎ]〈力〉milliwatt (mW) ◇ ～分贝〈电〉decibels above 1 milliwatt (dBm)
毫瓦特 [- - tè] milliwatt
毫微(10^{-9}) [- wēi] millimicro; nano; billi ◇ ～(级)处理机 nanoprocessor; ～电路 nanocircuit; ～法(拉) bicrofarad; millimicrofarad; nanofarad (nF); ～伏特 nanovolt; ～亨(利) nanohenry (nH); ～(级)计算机 nanomachine; nanocomputer; ～结构 nano-architecture; ～居里 nanocurie; ～克〈力〉nanogram (ng); ～米 nanometer; millimicron (nm); nanon; ～摩尔 nanomole; ～指令 nanoinstruction
毫微安(培) [- - ān] nanoampere (nA) ◇ ～计 nanoameter
毫微(10^{-9})程序 [- - chéng xù] nanoprogram ◇ ～存储器 nanoprogram memory; nanostore; ～设计 nanoprogramming
毫微秒 [- - miǎo] billisecond; millimicrosecond; nanosecond (NS) ◇ ～处理机 nanoprocessor; ～电路 nanosecond circuit; ～计时器 chronotron; ～示波器 nanoscope; ～寿命放射性同位素 nanosec life radioisotope
毫微秒脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] millimicrosecond pulse; nanosecond pulse ◇ ～技术 millimicrosecond pulse technique
毫微托 [- - tuō] nanotorr (压强单位)
毫微瓦(特) [- - wǎ] nanowatt ◇ ～集成电路 nanowatt integrated circuit
毫微微(10^{-15}) [- - wēi] femto ◇ ～安 femtoampere (fA); ～伏 femtovolt (fV); ～瓦特 femtowatt
毫微微安计 [- - - ān jì] millimicromicroammeter
毫微微微 [- - - wēi] avo (= 10^{-21})
毫无 [- wú] not in the least
毫无把握 [- - bǎ wò] unable to guarantee; can not be sure; be not all sure; have not the least certainty: 他对此事～。*He is not sure about the matter.*
毫无办法 [- - bàn fǎ] at a complete loss as to what to do
毫无保留 [- - bǎo liú] outspoken; without reservation
毫无差异 [- - chā yì] without the slightest difference; six of one and half a dozen of the other
毫无诚意 [- - chéng yì] not to be sincere in the least
毫无道理 [- - dào li] be utterly unjustifiable; for no reason whatsoever; beyond reason; without any valid grounds
毫无二致 [- - èr zhì] There is not a fraction of difference (between ...).; as like as two peas; be entirely at one with; be every bit (as ...); exactly [just] the same; identical; not a pin to choose between them; without least [slightest] difference: 那两个兄弟～。*The twin brothers are as like as two peas.*
毫无根据 [- - gēn jù] be entirely groundless
毫无顾虑 [- - gù lǜ] free from all inhibitions; throw all caution to the winds; without any misgivings whatsoever; without the slightest hesitancy
毫无价值 [- - jià zhí] not worth a straw [snap; rush; damn; farthing]; good for nothing; It is of no worth.; trashy; valueless: 他的建议～。*His suggestion is valueless.*
毫无惧色 [- - jù sè] show no sign of fear; maintain a bold front; be not at all afraid; never changed colour; without the least sign of fear: 石油工人在困难面前～。*The oil workers showed no sign of fear before the great difficulties.*
毫无可取 [- - kě qǔ] having not the slightest good point; not a single merit; totally worthless
毫无例外 [- - lì wài] admit of no exception; each and all; unexceptionally; without (any) exception: 每个人都应该遵守纪律，你也～。*Everyone should keep discipline and you are no exception.*
毫无生气 [- - shēng qì] lifeless; have the vitality sapped; without any vitality
毫无希望 [- - xī wàng] There is not a ray of hope.; have not the slightest hope; entirely hopeless
毫无逊色 [- - xùn sè] not a halfpenny the worse; not in the least [a whit] inferior; by no means weaker [inferior]
毫无疑问 [- - yí wèn] beyond (all) question; beyond [without a shadow of] doubt; beyond [past] (all) doubt; as sure as a gun [death; fate; nails; one lives]; for [of; to] a certainty; out of [past; without] question; sure enough; go without saying; undisputed; unquestionable
毫无疑义 [- - - yì] be beyond all doubt; There is not the slightest doubt.; There is not a shadow of doubt.
毫无异议 [- - yì yì] There is no objection to ...; no objection at all
毫无用处 [- - yòng chu] be utterly useless; be of no use at all; good for nothing; not at all useful
毫无原则 [- - yuán zé] total lack of principle
毫无踪影 [- - zōng yǐng] leaving without a trace
毫无着落 [- - zhuó luò] nowhere to be found
毫英寸 [- yīng cùn]（千分之一英寸）mil
毫针 [- zhēn] filiform needle in acupuncture; acupuncture needle ◇ ～疗法 filiform needle therapy
毫子 [- zi] [方]（指旧时广东、广西地区使用的一角、二角、五角的银币）silver coin

hǎo ㄏㄠˇ

郝 [ㄏㄠˇ] [hǎo] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～懿行 *Hao Yixing*
郝骨 [- gǔ] a surname: ～杰 *Haogu Jie*
郝普夫不变量 [- pǔ fū bú biàn liàng] Hopf invariant
郝普夫代数 [- - - dài shù] Hopf algebra
蒿 [ㄏㄠˇ] [hǎo]（构词成分）见下。
蒿侯 [- hóu] [书]（莎草的别名）another name for nutgrass flatsedge
姎 [ㄏㄠˇ] [hǎo] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～伟 *Hao Wei*
好 [ㄏㄠˇ] [hǎo] I 形 ①（优点多的；使人满意的）good; fine; nice: ～姑娘 *a nice girl*; ～年成 *a good year*; ～天气 *nice [lovely] weather*; ～消息 *good news*; 人民的～儿女 *fine sons and daughters of the people*; 你帮他的忙，真太～了。*It's nice of you to help him.* 庄稼长得真～。*The crops are doing well.* ②（健康；痊愈）be in good health; get well: 就年纪而论，他的身体～极了。*His health is wonderful for a man of his age.* 你～！*Hello!* 她现在身体比去年～了。*She is in better health now than (she was) last year.* 我的病～了。*I'm well [all right] now.* ③（亲爱；和睦；友好）friendly; kind: ～朋友 *great [good] friend*; 他对妻子儿女很～。*He was kind with his wife and children.* 他们从小就很～。*They have been close friends since childhood.* 这两个孩子又～了。*The two children have become friends again.* ④（用在动词后，表示完成或达到完善的地步）: 计划做～了吗？— 还没做～。*Have you got the plan ready yet? — No, not yet.* 文章写～了。*The article has been finished.* 午饭快准备～了。*Lunch is almost ready.* 坐～吧，要开会了。*Take your seats please. The meeting is going to begin.* ⑤（容易）be easy (to do); be convenient: 暖瓶放在这儿～拿。*It's handy to have the thermos here.* 这本书可不～买。*This book is not easily available.* 这个问题～回答。*This question is easy to answer.* ⑥（用在动词前，表示使人满意的性质在哪方面）: 这本小说很～看。*This novel is very interesting.* 这支笔挺～使。*This pen writes very well.* 这支歌很～听。*This is a very pleasant song.* 这种鱼很～吃。*This fish is very tasty [delicious].* II 叹 ①（表示赞许、同意或结束等语气）: ～，就这么办。*O.K., it's settled.* ～了，不要再说了。*All right, no need to say any more.* 我打开电视机好吗？— ～，请打开吧。*Shall I turn on the TV? — Yes, please.* ②（反话，表示不满意或幸灾乐祸）: ～，这下可麻烦了。*Well, we're in trouble now.* III 副 ①（便于）so as to; so that: 把她的地址告诉我，我～找她。*Tell me her address so that I can go and see her.* 把这件事做完，～再开始另一件。*Finish this so that you can start another.* 别忘了带伞，下雨～用。*Don't forget to take your umbrella in case it rains.* 今儿早点睡，明儿～早起赶火车。*Let's turn in early, so as to get up early tomorrow to catch the train.* ②（用在数量词、时间词前面，表示多或久）: ～半天 *quite a while*; ～久 *very long time*; *quite long*; ～几个月 *several months*; 她上街买了～多东西。*She went shopping and bought quite a few things.* ③（用在形容词、动词前，表示程度深，并带感叹语气）: ～大的工程！*What a huge project!* ～冷啊！*How cold it is!* ～漂亮！*How beautiful!* ～深的一条河！*What a deep river!* 你这个人～糊涂！*You are such a fool!* 前些日子我～忙了一阵子。*I was quite busy some time ago.* 这事～险哪！*That was a near thing!* ④（用在形容词前面问数量或程度，用法跟"多"相同）: 机场离这儿～远？*How far is the airport from here?* ⑤（用于套语）: ～睡！*Good night!* ～走！*Goodbye!* IV 动 [方]（应该；可以）may; can; should: 时间不早了，你～走了。*It's getting late. You ought to get going.* 我～进来吗？*May I come in?* V 名 ①（指表扬的话或喝彩声）: 讨～ *curry favour with*; *ingratiate oneself with*; 观众连声叫～。*The audience broke into loud cheers.* ②（表示问候）: 你去见着他，别忘了给我捎个～儿。*Don't forget to convey my regards when you see him.* 向你的父母问～。*Give my love to your parents.*
另见 hào。
好啊 [- ā]（惊讶、赞叹）Well!; Well done!; Good!; Excellent!; Great stuff! Wonderful man! That's the style! That's the way! Bravo! Hurrah! Ah! Aha! Ho! Oh! Attaboy! Capital! That's champion! Well run!
好办 [- bàn] easy to handle: 这件事～。*That can be easily arranged.*
好比 [- bǐ] can be compared to; may be likened to; be just like: 我们的工作～一场战斗。*Our work can be compared to a battle.*
好不害臊 [- bú hài sào] For shame!
好不 [- bù]（表示程度深，并带感叹语气）how; what: 接到你的信～高兴！*How glad I am to have heard from you!* 人来人往，～热闹！*What a busy place, with so many people coming and going.* 他～容易才挤到台前。*He had a hard time squeezing through the crowd to get up to the platform.*
好策略 [- cè lüè] good strategy
好吃 [- chī] good to eat; tasty; delicious; toothsomeness; palatable; nice: 这个苹果很～。*This apple is very nice.* 这是～的。*This is delicious.*
好处 [- chù] be easy to get along with: 新来的主任很～。*The new director is easy to get along with.*
好处 [- chu] ①（益处）good; benefit; advantage: 戒烟～多。*To give up smoking has many advantages.* 空谈没有～。*Empty talk is no good.* 每天做操对他有～。*He benefits by daily exercises.* ②（利益）gain; profit; mileage; package: 没有人会从中得到～。*Nobody will profit from it.* 他没有捞到任何～。*He has gained nothing.* ◇ ～费 favour fee
好歹 [- dǎi] ①（好坏）good and bad; what's good and what's bad: 不知～ *unable to tell what's good or bad for one*; *not appreciate a favour* ②（危险）mishap; disaster: 万一她有个～，请立刻打电话给我。*If something should happen to her, please ring me up at once.* ③（不论如何）in any case; at any rate; anyhow: ～我先开个头。*Let me make a start, anyhow.* ④（将就）no matter in what way; anyhow: 别再做什么了，～吃点儿就得了。*Don't cook us anything more. We'll have whatever there is.*
好端端 [- duān duān] in perfectly good condition; when everything is all right: ～的，怎么生起气来了？*Why are you angry when everything is perfectly all right?*
好多 [- duō] ①（许多）a good many; a good deal; a great many; a lot of: 有～事要做 *have a good many things to do*; 他有～朋友。*He has a host of friends.* ②[方]（问数量；多少）how many; how much: 今天到会的人有～？*How many came to the meeting today?* 剩下～？*How much is left?*
好蜂不采落地花 [- fēng bù cǎi luò dì huā] The wise bee does not sip from a flower that has fallen.
好感 [- gǎn] good opinion; favorable impression: 对他有～ *be well disposed towards him*; *have a good opinion of him*; 给人～ *make a good impression on people*; 你如果继续撒谎，就会失掉大家对你的～。*If you continue to tell lies, you will forfeit the good opinion of everyone.*
好钢用在刀刃上 [- gāng yòng zài dāo rèn shang] use the best steel to make the knife's edge — use material where it is needed most; use the best material at the key point
好狗不挡路 [- gǒu bù dǎng lù] Good dogs don't get underfoot.
好过 [- guò] ①（日子容易过）have an easy time; be in easy circumstances: 日子很不～ *have a very hard time*; 这几年她家的日子越来越～

了。*Her family has had an easier and easier time these last few years.* ②（好受）feel well: 他吃了药，觉得 ～ 一点了。*He felt a bit better after taking the medicine.*

好汉 [- hàn] brave man; true man; hero: ～ 惜～。*Heroes are attracted to heroes.* ～ 一言，快马一鞭。*A brave fellow is as good as his words, a swift horse needs no spurring.* 不到长城非 ～。*He who doesn't reach the Great Wall is not a true man.*

好汉不吃眼前亏 [- - bù chī yǎn qián kuī] A wise man does not fight when the odds are against him.; A wise man knows when to retreat.; A clever fellow will extricate himself from a disadvantageous position wherever possible.

好汉不打，不成相识 [- - - dǎ bù chéng xiāng shí] If two never quarrel, they can never know each other well enough to be friends.; From an exchange of blows, friendship grows.

好汉不提当年勇 [- - - tí dāng nián yǒng] A hero is silent about his past glories.

好汉上场，一人顶两 [- - shàng chǎng yì rén dǐng liǎng] be a host in oneself

好汉做事好汉当 [- - zuò shì hǎo hàn dāng] A true man has the courage to accept the consequences of his own actions.

好好儿 [- hāor] ①（尽力；尽情）well; all out; to one's heart's content: ～ 休息一下 *have a good rest*; 把这房间 ～ 打扫一下。*Give the room a thorough cleaning.* ～ 想一想。*Think it over carefully.* 我得 ～ 谢谢他。*I'll really have to thank him.* 咱俩 ～ 聊一聊。*Let's have a good talk.* ②（好端端）in perfectly good condition; when everything is all right: ～ 一支笔丢了，真可惜！*What a pity to have lost such a nice pen!* 那棵百年老树至今还长得 ～ 的。*That hundred-year-old tree is still growing well.* 你 ～ 跟他说，别生气。*Talk to him nicely. Don't get angry.* 收音机刚才还是 ～ 的，怎么就坏了。*Why isn't the radio working now? It was all right a moment ago.*

好好先生 [- hǎo xiān sheng] one who tries not to offend anybody; a man who is always polite and never says no; a person who offers no resistance; a yes-man

好好学习，天天向上 [- - xué xí tiān tiān xiàng shàng] study well and make progress every day; study hard and make progress every day

好话 [- huà] ①（有益的话；赞扬的话）a good word; word of praise: 爱听 ～ *be fond of praise*; 给他说句 ～ *put in a good word for him* ②（漂亮话）fine words

好话说尽，坏事做绝 [- - shuō jìn huài shì zuò jué] mouth pious sentiments while doing the most dastardly deeds; a sinner under the guise of a saint; For all their fine words, they stop at no crime.; mouth the nicest things while committing the most outrageous crimes; rattling out the most attractive rhetoric while doing the dirtiest things; say all the fine things while doing all the vilest actions; say every fine word and do every foul deed

好坏不分 [- huài bù fēn] not to distinguish the good from the bad; Good or bad work makes no difference.; No difference was made between those who did a good job and those who did shoddy work.

好货无需招徕 [- huò wú xū zhāo lái] Good wine needs no bush.（酒好客自来）

好家伙 [- jiā huo] 叹（表示惊讶或赞叹）good god; good heavens; good lord; good gracious: ～！你做得真快！*Good lord, you're really a deft hand.* ～，这真贵呀！*My goodness, it's really expensive.*

好借好还 [- jiè hǎo huán] make it a point to return everything one has borrowed: ～，再借不难。*Return the borrowed things on time, you'll be welcome next time.*; *It's easy to borrow again if one returns the borrowed things in time.*

好景不常[长] [- jǐng bù cháng] Not every day is Sunday.; It was a delightful scene, but not for long.; A good time never lasts long.; A sweet dream is short-lived.; Good times don't [cannot] last long.; Happy days will not last long.; Happy days (for sb.) will soon be over.; Pleasant hours fly fast.; The morning sun never lasts long.: 可惜的是 ～，几个星期以后战争爆发，他们又分手了。*The pity is that their happy days were soon over. A few weeks later the war broke out and they separated again.*

好久 [- jiǔ] for a long time; long: ～ 以前 *long ago*

好看 [- kàn] ①（美观）good-looking; nice: 一位～ 的姑娘 *a good-looking girl*; 你戴那顶帽子很～。*That hat looks nice on you.* ②（使人感兴趣）interesting: 电影很 ～。*The film is very interesting.* 这出戏很 ～。*It is a delightful play.* ③（脸上有光彩）honoured: 儿子立功，做娘的脸上也 ～。*It's an honour for a mother like me to see my son do a meritorious deed.* ④（难堪）be in a fix; in an embarrassing situation; on the spot: 等着吧，有他的 ～。*You can be sure he'll soon find himself on the spot.* 让我上台表演，这不是要我的 ～ 吗？*Me, on the stage? Do you want me to make a fool of myself?*; *You're putting me on the spot if you want me to perform on the stage.*

好莱坞 [- lái wū] Hollywood ◇ ～ 大片 Hollywood blockbuster

好赖 [- lài] 同"好歹"① ③ ④

好料 [- liào] honest material

好了疮疤忘了痛 [- le chuāng bā wàng le tòng] forget the pain after the wound is healed; forget the bitter past when released from one's suffering; One has forgotten the pain now that one's wounds have healed.; Once on shore, one prays no more.; When the sore is well, the pain is forgotten.

好离好散 [- lí hǎo sàn] part [separate] peacefully [in peace] from each other

好马不吃回头草 [- mǎ bù chī huí tóu cǎo] A good horse will never turn round to graze on an old pasture.

好梦不长 [- mèng bù cháng] Beautiful dreams are soon to be interrupted.

好能见度 [- néng jiàn dù] good visibility

好女不穿嫁时衣 [- nǚ bù chuān jià shí yī] Good daughters don't wear clothes from their own homes after they marry.

好朋友，勤算账 [- péng you qín suàn zhàng] Short accounts [reckonings] make long friends.

好评 [- píng] favourable comment; high opinion: 博得读者 ～ *be well received by the readers*; 它在新闻界赢得了广泛的 ～。*It produced so much favourable comment from the press.*

好气处理 [- qì chǔ lǐ] aerobic treatment

好气儿 [- -r] [口] good manners

好球 [- qiú] well played; good shot; bravo; strike

好人 [- rén] ①（品质好的人）good [nice] person ②（健康的人）a healthy person ③（老好人）a person who tries to get along with everyone ◇ ～ 主义 seeking good relations with all and sundry at the expense of principle

好人多磨难 [- - duō mó nàn] Good men usually suffer much.

好人好事 [- - hǎo shì] good personalities and good deeds; good people and good [exemplary] deeds; good people and good things; fine people and fine deeds: 表扬 ～ *praise good people and good deeds*

好日子 [- rì zi] ①［旧］（吉利的日子）auspicious day ②（办喜事的日子）wedding day ③（美好的生活）good days; happy life: 过 ～ *live a happy life*; *live well*; *live in happiness*

好容易 [- róng yì] with great difficulty; have a hard time (doing sth.): 他们 ～ 才找到我这儿。*They had a hard time finding my place.*（又作"好不容易"）

好声好气 [- shēng hǎo qì] [口] in a kindly manner; (to speak) in a good-natured way; gently; in a gentle voice

好生 [- -] ①（多么；很）quite; exceedingly: ～ 奇怪！*What an exceedingly strange thing!* 这个男孩 ～ 面熟。*That boy looks quite familiar.* ②［方］（好好儿地）carefully; properly: ～ 拿着。*Mind how you carry it.* ～ 想一想。*Think it over carefully.*

好使 [- shǐ] be convenient to use; work well: 这架录音机很 ～。*This tape recorder is very reliable.* 这支笔挺 ～。*This pen writes very well.*

好事 [- shì] ①（好事情）good deed; good turn: 做～ *do a good deed*; *do good*; 坏事变成 ～。*Bad things can be turned to good things.* ②［旧］（慈善事）an act of charity; good works ③［书］（喜庆的事）happy event
另见 hào shì。

好事不出门，恶事传千里 [- - bù chū mén è shì chuán qiān lǐ] Good deeds are never heard of outside the door, but bad deeds are proclaimed for three hundred miles.; Good deeds always stay indoors, while scandals travel a thousand li.; Good news never goes beyond the gate, while bad news spread far and wide.; Good works most frequently remain hidden, while evil deeds become known at a distance of a thousand li.; Honour goes on crutches while discredit flies apace.; Misdeeds always receive the maximum publicity, while good deeds are relegated to obscurity.; News of good works seldom go beyond the threshold of the house, but reports of evil deeds are quickly circulated for a thousand miles around.

好事成双 [- - chéng shuāng] Good things should be in pairs.

好事多磨 [- - duō mó] ①（好事情常遇波折）The road to happiness is strewn with setbacks.; Good things are a long time in coming.; The realization of good things is usually preceded by rough goings. ②（真挚爱情常经历曲折）The course of true love never did run smooth.; Love's course seldom runs smooth.

好事过头，反成坏事 [- - guò tóu fǎn chéng huài shì]（凡事适可而止）too much of a good thing

好手 [- shǒu] good hand; past master: 烹调 ～ *good hand at cooking*; 做针线活儿，她可是把～。*She is adept at needlework.*

好受 [- shòu] feel better; feel more comfortable: 你别说了，她心里正不 ～ 呢！*Don't say anything more*; *she's feeling bad enough as it is.* 我吃了药以后 ～ 多了。*I felt much better after taking the medicine.* 我有些不 ～。*I'm not feeling quite well.*

好书如挚友，情谊永不渝 [- shū rú zhì yǒu, qíng yì yǒng bù yú] A good book is the best of friends, the same today and forever.

好说 [- shuō] ①［套］（用在别人向自己致谢或恭维自己时，表示不敢当）: ～，～！您太夸奖了。*It's very good of you to say so, but I don't deserve such praise.*; *You flatter me. I wish I could deserve such compliments.* ②（表示同意或好商量）: 这件事 ～。*That can be easily arranged.*; *That can be settled through discussion.*

好说歹说 [- - dǎi shuō] try every possible way to persuade sb.: 我 ～，他总算答应了。*He agreed, but only after I had pleaded with him in every way I could.*

好说话儿 [- - huàr] amiable; good-natured; easy to deal with: 他 ～，求求他准行。*He is very obliging. He's sure to help if you ask him.*

好死不如恶[歹]活 [- sǐ bù rú è huó] A living ass is better than a dead lion.

好似 [- sì] seem; be like: ～ 秋风扫落叶 *like the autumn wind scuttling fallen leaves*; 大坝 ～ 铜墙铁壁，顶住了洪水的冲击。*Like an iron bastion, the dam withstood the rushing floodwaters.*

好天儿 [- tiānr] fine day; lovely weather: 这些衣服 ～ 要拿出去晒晒。*These clothes should be put out to air on a sunny day.*

好听 [- tīng] pleasant to hear: 他说的比唱的还～。*His glib talk sounds as sweet as a song.* 这支歌很 ～。*This is a very pleasant song.*

好玩儿 [- wánr] amusing; interesting: 这可不是～ 的！*This is no joking matter.*; *This is not a laughing matter.* 这小娃娃挺 ～。*The baby is very cute.*

好闻 [- wén] smell good; pleasant to smell: 它们味道 ～ 吗？*Don't they smell nice?* 它有一种 ～ 的香味。*It has an agreeable aromatic smell.* 橡胶燃烧的气味不 ～。*The smell of burning rubber is not pleasant.*

好戏 [- xì] ①（好戏剧）good play: ～ 不厌百回看。*A good tale is none the worse for being twice told.*; ～ 还在后头。*The really interesting part of the show is yet to come.* ②［讽］（能让人幸灾乐祸的事）great fun: 这回可有 ～ 看了！*We're going to see some fun!*

好下场 [- xià chang] good end: 没有 ～ *come to no good end*

好像 [- xiàng] seem; be like: ～ 要下雨。*It looks like rain.* 到这儿就 ～ 到了自己家一样。*You'll feel as if you were at home while here.* 他今天 ～ 不怎么舒服。*It seems that he is not quite himself today.* 她们俩处得 ～ 亲姐妹一样。*The two of them were as intimate as sisters.*

好笑 [- xiào] laughable; funny; ridiculous: 又好气又 ～ *be annoying and amusing at the same time*; 有什么 ～ 的？*What's so funny?*

好些 [- xiē] quite a lot; a good deal of: 她提了 ～ 建议。*She has made quite a lot of suggestions.*

好心 [- xīn] good intention: 一片 ～ *with the best of intentions*; ～ 当作驴肝肺 *take sb.'s goodwill for ill intent*; 她的 ～ 却受到了恶报。*Her good intentions were repaid by evil results.* ◇ ～ 人 *well-wisher*; *good soul*

好心好意 [- - hǎo yì] have one's heart in the right

place; goodwilled and well-intentioned; with goodwill; with good intentions
好心有好报 [- - yǒu hǎo bào] Good-heartedness often meets with recompense.; Your charity would be rewarded.
好性儿 [- xìngr] good temper
好言相劝 [- yán xiāng quàn] plead with tactful words
好言相慰 [- - - wèi] soothe someone with fair [sweet] words
好样儿的 [- yàngr de] [口] (of a man or woman) fine example; great [good] fellow: 他是个 ～。*He is a good sort (of a fellow).* 是 ～，就站出来说吧！*If you are man enough, come out with what you have to say!*
好一个 [- yí gè] what a: ～ 正人君子！*An honourable man, indeed!*
好意 [- yì] good intention; kindness: 他做这事完全出于 ～。*He did it all out of kindness.* 谢谢你的 ～。*Thank you for your kindness.*
好意思 [- - si] (多用在反问句中) have the nerve: 做了这种事，亏他还 ～ 说呢！*Fancy his doing that sort of thing and then having the nerve to talk about it!*
好意相劝 [- - xiāng quàn] give well-intentioned advice; offer well-meaning advice
好约化 [- yuē huà] good reduction
好在 [- zài] fortunately; luckily: ～ 他在这里，可以帮你一把。*Luckily he is here and can give you a hand.* ～ 他伤势不重。*Luckily he was not very seriously wounded.*
好中选好 [- zhōng xuǎn hǎo] sort out the best from among the good
好主意 [- zhǔ yi] That's an excellent idea.; That's a wonderful idea.; That's a marvelous idea.; That's a good idea.; That's a brilliant idea.; That's a practical idea.; What's a capital idea!
好转 [- zhuǎn] take a turn for the better; take a favourable turn; improve; improvement: 病情～。*The patient is on the mend.* 目前形势正在～。*The present situation is taking a turn for the better.*
好自为之 [- zì wéi zhī] conduct oneself well; go ahead; try to do your best

hào ㄏㄠˋ

耗 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] I 动 ①（减损；消耗）consume; cost: ～ 油 *consume a lot of oil*; ～ 了不少粮食 *have consumed much grain*; ～ 资百万 *cost a million yuan*; 锅里的水快 ～ 干了。*The pot is boiling dry.* ②[方]（拖延）waste time; dawdle: 别 ～ 着了，快走吧。*Stop dawdling and get going.* II 名 ①(坏的音信或消息) bad news: 噩 ～ *the sad news of the death of one's beloved* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 元 *Hao Yuan*
耗电量 [- diàn liàng] power consumption
耗电率 [- - lǜ] consumption rate
耗电器 [- - qì] customer
耗费 [- fèi] consume; expend; cost: ～ 人力物力 *consume manpower and material resources*; ～ 时间、金钱 *expend time and money*; ～ 劳动 *expenditure of labour*
耗费公帑 [- - gōng tǎng] waste of public funds
耗风量 [- fēng liàng] blast consumption
耗功 [- gōng] wasted work
耗减 [- jiǎn] depletion ◇ ～ 优惠[扣除额] depletion allowance
耗(水泥)浆量 [- jiāng liàng] grout consumption
耗竭 [- jié] exhaust; use up: 人力 ～ *be drained of manpower*; 资源 ～ *be drained of natural resources* ◇ ～ 学说 exhaustion hypothesis
耗尽 [- jìn] exhaust; use up; deplete; exhaustion; depletion; consumption; burning up; impoverishment: ～ 体力 *use up all one's strength*; ～ 心血 *exhaust all one's energies*; 这场长期的消耗战 ～ 了两国的力量。*The long war of attrition exhausted the strength of both countries.* ◇ ～ 区 depletion region; exhaustion region; ～ 深度{半} depletion depth
耗尽层 [- - céng] {电} depletion layer; barrier layer; blocking layer; spacecharge layer; exhaustion layer ◇ ～ 半导体 depleting-layer semiconductor; ～ 电容 depletion-layer capacitance; ～ 晶体管 depletion-layer transistor; ～ 宽度 depletion width
耗尽型 [- - xíng] depletion type; depletion mode ◇ ～ 半导体 deplete semiconductor; ～ 沟道 deplection type channel; ～（金属-氧化物-半导体）晶体管 depletion mode (MOS) transistor
耗能代谢 [- néng dài xiè] endergonic metabolism
耗能隧道效应 [- - suì dào xiào yìng] dissipative tunneling
耗热率 [- rè lǜ] heat consumption rate; heat(ing) rate
耗散 [- sàn] {物} dissipation; consumption; dissipate; dispersion: 功率 ～ *power dissipation* ◇ ～ 差分格式 dissipative difference scheme; ～ 常数 dissipation constant; ～ 电流 dispersion current; ～ 度 dissipativity; ～ 功率 dissipated power; dissipation rating; leakage power; wasted power; ～ 函数 dissipative function; ～ 激波 dissipative shock wave; ～ 结构 {物} dissipative structure; ～ 率 dissipation rating; ～ 热 burn-off; ～ 网络 {信} dissipative network; ～ 尾迹 dissipation trail; distrail; ～ 系数 dissipation factor; ～ 线 {电磁} dissipation line; ～ 因数 dissipation factor; ～ 元件 dissipative element
耗蚀 [- shí] wastage
耗水量 [- shuǐ liàng] {水文} water consumption
耗水率 [- - lǜ] water consumption rate
耗思殚神 [- sī dān shén] used all one's energy upon it
耗损 [- sǔn] wastage; consume; lose; waste: 机器 ～ *wear and tear of machinery*; 减少水果在运输中的 ～ *reduce the wastage of fruit in transit* ◇ ～ 电阻 loss resistance; ～ 范围 exhaustion range
耗血 [- xuè] hematozemia
耗氧健身运动 [- yǎng jiàn shēn yùn dòng] aerobics
耗氧量 [- - liàng] consumed oxygen; oxygen consumption; oxygen uptake
耗用电流 [- yòng diàn liú] current drain; drain
耗油量 [- yóu liàng] oil consumption
耗油率 [- - lǜ] specific fuel consumption; oil consumption rate
耗子 [- zi] [方] rat; mouse ◇ ～ 药 ratsbane; rat poison
耗子见到猫 [- - jiàn dào māo] (as terrified as) a mouse confronting a cat
耗重 [- zhòng] expendable weight

坏 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 形 [书]（土壤瘠薄）barren; poor

昊 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] I 形 [书]（广大无边）vast; boundless II 名 ①[书]（天）heaven ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 十九 *Hao Shijiu*
昊天 [- tiān] [书] ①（天）heaven ②（比喻父母深重的恩情）parents' great, good kindness ③（夏天）summer
昊天不吊 [- - bú diào] Heaven does not give [lend] a hand.; Heaven does not do a favour.; Heaven does not help.

皜 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] [书] 同"皓" [hào]
另见 gǎo。

颢 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 形 [书]（白而发光）white

号 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] I 名 ①（名称）name: 绰 ～ *nickname*; 道[法]～ *Taoist* [*Buddhist*] *monastic name*; 国 ～ *the name of a dynasty*; 年 ～ *the title of an emperor's reign* ②（别号；字）assumed name; alternative name ③（商店）business house: 宝 ～ *your shop* [*firm*]; 分 ～ *branch* (*of a firm, ect.*); 银 ～ *banking house* ④（标志；信号）mark; sign; signal: 暗 ～ *secret signal* [*sign*]; *countersign*; *cipher*; 加 ～ *plus sign*; 举火为 ～ *light a beacon*; 问 ～ *question mark* ⑤（排定的次第）number: 编 ～ *serial number*; 十 ～ 楼 *Building No.* 10 ⑥（等级）size: 大[中，小] ～ *large* [*medium, small*] *size*; 这鞋小了两 ～。*These shoes are two sizes too small.* ⑦（日期）date: 今天几～？— 九 ～。*What date is it today?* — *The 9th.* ⑧(号令) order: 发 ～ 施令 *issue orders* ⑨ {音}(军队或乐队里所用的喇叭) any brass-wind instrument: 长 ～ *trombone*; 军 ～ *bugle*; 小 ～ *trumpet* ⑩（号角）anything used as a horn: 螺 ～ *conch-shell trumpet*; *conch* ⑪（用号吹出来表示一定意义的声音）bugle call; any call made on a bugle: 吹冲锋 ～ *sound the call to charge*; 起床 ～ *reveille*; 熄灯 ～ *taps* ⑫（姓氏）a surname: ～ 义 *Hao Yi* II 量（用于人数）: 一百多 ～ 人 *over a hundred people* III 动 ①（做上记号）mark: ～ 房子 *mark out houses* (*as billets, etc.*) ②（切）feel: ～ 脉 *feel the pulse*
另见 háo。
号兵 [-bīng] bugler
号称 [- chēng] ①（以某名著称）be known as: 大连 ～ 水果之乡。*Dalian is known as a land of fruit.* ②（名义上是）claim to be: ～ 50 万大军 *an army claiming to be half a million strong*
号锤 [- chuí] marking hammer; {林} numbering hammer
号带 [- dài] token number
号的变更 [- de biàn gēng] {数} alternation of signs; variation of signs
号笛 [- dí] hornpipe
号房 [- fáng] [旧] reception office; a janitor's room; janitor
号服 [- fú] livery
号角 [- jiǎo] ①（喇叭一类的东西）bugle; horn; trump ②（号角声）bugle call: 吹响了向科学技术现代化进军的 ～ *sound the clarion call to march towards the modernization of science and technology*
号控机 [- kòng jī] number switch; numerical switch
号料 [- liào] marking off ◇ ～ 工 liner-off
号令 [- lìng] verbal command; order: ～ 如山。*Orders are as inviolable as a mountain.*; *The order is very strict and must be carried out resolutely.*
号码 [- mǎ] number: 电话 ～ *telephone number* ◇ ～ 标志 number marking; ～ 表 directory; ～ 灯 number light; ～ 机 numbering machine; ～ 盘 figure disc; number; ～ 印片 number printing model sheet; ～ 组 number group
号脉 [- mài] {中医} feel the pulse: 给病人 ～ *feel* [*take*] *a patient's pulse*
号盘 [- pán] index dial ◇ ～ 脉冲 dial impulse; dial pulse; ～ 软线 dial cable
号炮 [- pào] gun signal
号声 [- shēng] trumpethush
号声四起 [- - sì qǐ] Clarion calls were sounded from all sides.
号手 [- shǒu] trumpeter; bugler ◇ ～ 天鹅 trumpeter swan
号数 [- shù] number
号筒 [- tǒng] horn ◇ ～ 扬声器 horn speaker
号头(儿) [- tóu] [口]（号码）number
号外 [- wài] extra (of a newspaper):《人民日报》～ *an extra to The People's Daily*; 那家报纸出版～宣布战争结束的消息。*The paper published an extra to announce the end of the war.*
号位吸收 [- wèi xī shōu] digit absorption
号形角 [- xíng jiǎo] {数} horn angle
号衣 [- yī] [旧] livery or army uniform
号召 [- zhào] call; appeal: 积极响应国家的 ～ *actively respond to the call of one's country*; 总统～人民为国家的利益作出牺牲。*The President called on his people to make sacrifices for the good of their country.* ◇ ～ 书 appeal
号志 [- zhì] livery
号志灯 [- - dēng] signal lamp
号子 [- zi] a work song sung to synchronize movements, with one person leading

镐 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 名（周朝初年的国都）Hao (the early capital of the Zhou Dynasty)
另见 gǎo。

皓(皜) [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] I 形 ①（白；洁白）white: 明眸 ～ 齿 *clear eyes and white teeth* ②（明亮）bright; luminous: ～ 月 *a bright moon* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 进 *Hao Jin*
皓齿蛾眉 [- chǐ é méi] white teeth and pretty eyebrows
皓齿朱唇 [- - zhū chún] have pearly white teeth and crimson lips; white teeth and red lips; One's teeth were very white and one's lips were vermilion (in hue).
皓矾 [- fán] {化} zinc sulphate; gallicinite; galizinite; white vitriol; gallizinite; goslarite
皓首 [- shǒu] [书] hoary head
皓首穷经 [- - qióng jīng] A hoary head does research in the classics — an aged person still learns.
皓月当空 [- yuè dāng kōng] The bright moon hung high in the sky [air].; A bright moon is shining in the sky.; The round, snow-white moon suspended in the sky.; the bright moon in the sky: ～，银光泻地。*The bright moon climbed high in the sky, showering its silvery light on the ground.*
皓月清空 [- - qīng kōng] The full moon hung in the clear sky.; A crystal moon hung high in the cloudless sky.
皓月冉上 [- - rǎn shàng] The bright moon is rising.
皓月照窗 [- - zhào chuāng] The bright moon shines at the window.

皞 [ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 形 [书]（明亮）bright; luminous

鄗[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 名（古地名）Hao (an ancient place in Hebei Province)

滭[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 形［书］（水清）(of water) clear

灏[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] ［书］① 同"浩"[hào] ② 同"皓"[hào]

浩[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] Ⅰ 形 ①（浩大）great; vast; grand ②（多）a great many Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～贲 *Hao Gu*

浩大 [- dà] very great; huge; vast: ～的工程 *a huge project*; 他们举行了一次声势～的反政府示威。*They made a gigantic* [*huge*; *mammoth*] *demonstration against the government*.

浩荡 [- dàng] vast and mighty; broad; magnificent: ～的长江 *the mighty Changjiang River*; 东风～。*The east wind blows with mighty power*.

浩繁 [- fán] vast and numerous: ～的开支 *heavy expenditure*; 卷帙～ *a voluminous work*; *a vast collection of books*

浩瀚 [- hàn] vast: ～的沙漠 *a vast expanse of desert*; 典籍～ *a vast accumulation of ancient literature*

浩瀚如海 [- - rú hǎi] be vast as the ocean; huge quantities

浩浩荡荡 [- hào dàng dàng] go forward with great strength and vigour; exceedingly great; in formidable array; in massive, streaming columns; in mighty contingents; in mighty formation; (The army) moved like a great flood.; vast and mighty

浩加炸药 [- jiā zhà yào] (一氧化碳消灭剂) hopcalite

浩劫 [- jié] great calamity; catastrophe; havoc; holocaust; scourge: 空前～ *an unheard-of calamity*

浩淼[渺] [- miǎo] (of water) extending into the distance; vast: 太湖之上，烟波～。*On the Taihu Lake, mists and waves stretch far into the distance*.

浩气 [- qì] noble spirit

浩气长存 [- - cháng cún] imperishable noble spirit; a noble spirit that will never perish

浩气凛然 [- - lǐn rán] awe-inspiring noble spirit

浩气凌云 [- - líng yún] fully to display one's noble spirit

浩然而去 [- rán ér qù] leave at once without hesitation; go away quickly

浩然正气 [- - zhèng qì] awe-inspiring righteousness; the great spirit

浩然之气 [- - zhī qì] the natural greatness of a soul — magnanimous; spirit of fearlessness; one's vital spirit; noble spirit

浩如烟海 [- rú yān hǎi] as vast as the smoke and sea — multitude; as vast as the open sea; as vast as a misty ocean; tremendous amount of ...

浩生 [- shēng] a surname: ～不害 *Haosheng Buhai*

浩叹 [- tàn] heave a deep sigh; sigh deeply

浩星 [- xīng] a surname: ～公 *Haoxing Gong*

浩治结构 [- zhì jié gòu] Hodge structure

澔[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] ［书］同"浩"[hào]

滈[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] Ⅰ［书］名（久雨；大雨）a heavy rain Ⅱ 形（水广大）(of water) vast

玫[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～敏 *Hao Min*

好[ㄏㄠˋ] [hào] Ⅰ 动 ①（喜欢；喜爱）like; love; be fond of: ～表现 *like to show off*; 虚心～学 *be modest and eager to learn*; 他～开玩笑。*He is fond of jesting*. ②（易于）be liable to: ～发脾气 *apt to lose one's temper*; ～伤风 *be subject to colds*; ～晕船 *be liable to seasickness*; *be a bad sailor* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～谦 *Hao Qian*
另见 hǎo。

好吃好喝 [- chī hào hē] be fond of food and drink

好吃懒做 [- - lǎn zuò] be fond of eating and averse to work; be gluttonous and lazy; be lazy and fond of good food; be piggish; caring for nothing but eating; eat one's head off; like to eat but not to work: 他是个～之徒。*He is a gluttonous and lazy guy*.

好吃盐 [- - yán] haliphagia

好出风头 [- chū fēng tou] like to get into the limelight; be fond of the limelight: ～的运动员 *exhibitionist*; *grandstander*

好大喜功 [- dà xǐ gōng] like to do grandiose things to impress people; attempt to do sth. overambitious and unrealistic; be ambitious; crave after [for] greatness [great things] and success; crave greatness and success; flamboyant; ambitious for great achievements; have a fondness for the grandiose

好斗 [- dòu] bellicose

好斗象甲 [- - xiàng jiǎ] 〈动〉pales weevil

好高鹜远 [- gāo wù yuǎn] (比喻不切实际地追求过高或过远的目标) crave after [for] sth. high and out of reach; aim too high; bite off more than one can chew; feel inclined to preeminence; hitch one's wagon to a star; reach for what is beyond one's grasp; run after far-off things; try to run before one can walk

好管闲事 [- guǎn xián shì] have an oar in every man's (boat); be fond of meddling in other man's business; like poke and pry; enjoy having one's finger in every pie; pose one's nose in other people's affairs

好洁成癖 [- jié chéng pǐ] excessive fondness for cleanliness

好酒废事 [- jiǔ fèi shì] be given to wine and neglect one's business

好酒贪杯 [- - tān bēi] be fond of the bottle

好客 [- kè] be hospitable; keep open house: 当地人以殷勤～闻名。*The natives are noted for their hospitality*.

好利无信 [- lì wú xìn] prefer benefits at the expense of one's reputation; prefer benefits at the expense of faith

好谋善断 [- móu shàn duàn] resourceful and decisive; sagacious and resolute

好谋无断 [- - wú duàn] be fond of scheming, but fail to make a decision; be fond of grandiose schemes, but unable to take a decision

好奇 [- qí] be curious; be full of curiosity: ～心 curiosity; 孩子们是～的。Children are curious. 他受～心的驱使。He yielded to curiosity.

好气 [- qì] aerobic gas ◇ ～分解 aerobic decomposition; ～过程 aerobic process; ～培养 aerobic culture; ～生物 aerobe; aerobiont; ～条件 aerobic condition; ～细菌 aerobic bacteria

好强 [- qiáng] eager to do well in everything

好善乐施 [- shàn lè shī] be happy in doing good; always glad to give to charities; be always ready to help in a worthy cause; be prodigal of benefactions; do good naturally and happily; interested in charities; love to do philanthropic work

好色 [- sè] lust for women; fond of women: ～之徒 a man with a warm temperament

好善恶恶 [- shàn wù è] love the good and hate (the) evil

好尚 [- shàng] love and uphold

好生之德 [- shēng zhī dé] take pleasure in the welfare of living things; the virtue in [of] sparing animal life

好胜 [- shèng] having a desire to excel; seek to do others down; try to be preeminent

好胜心强 [- - xīn qiáng] loving to excel others

好事 [- shì] meddlesome; officious ◇ ～之徒 busybody
另见 hǎo shì。

好为人师 [- wéi rén shī] be fond of teaching others; have a tendency to sermonize people; like to be a master to others; like to lecture other people; presumptuously to lecture people

好问 [- wèn] great curiosity to ask all sorts of questions: ～精神 *questioning mind*

好恶 [- wù] likes and dislikes; taste: 翻译时不应根据自己的～改变原文的意思。*In doing translation, one should not alter the meaning of the original to suit one's own taste*.

好贤礼士 [- xián lǐ shì] delight in wise men and appreciate soldiers [scholars]

好行小惠 [- xíng xiǎo huì] take pleasure in giving [doing] small favours; be fond of playing petty tricks; like to bestow petty [small] favours

好学 [- xué] studious; fond of learning

好学不倦 [- - bú juàn] never tired of studying; devotedly attached to learning and never get wearied; be insatiable of learning

好学不厌 [- - - yàn] be insatiable of learning

好氧生活 [- yǎng shēng huó] aerobiosis

好氧细菌 [- - xì jūn] 〈微〉aerobic bacteria

好逸恶劳 [- yì wù láo] love leisure and hate labour; despise labour and love ease; dislike work and love ease; indulge in ease and comfort and dislike labour; love ease and hate work; seek after comforts and abominate labour; shun labour and indulge in ease

好勇喜斗 [- yǒng xǐ dòu] be fond of bravery and fighting

好谀悦色 [- yú yuè sè] regard flattery as pleasure and cherish lust as desire

好战 [- zhàn] bellicose; warlike ◇ ～分子 bellicose elements; warlike elements

好战成性 [- - chéng xìng] warlike

好整以暇 [- zhěng yǐ xiá] (严整而又从容不迫) remain calm and composed while handling pressing affairs; take things easy

hē ㄏㄜ

薃[ㄏㄜ] [hē] 动［方］(蜇) sting

嗬[ㄏㄜ] [hē] 叹（表示惊讶）ah; oha: ～，这小伙子真棒！*Oh, what a fine young chap*! ～，真是奇迹！*Oh, what a wonder*! ～真了不得！*Oh, it's really terrific*!

呵[ㄏㄜ] [hē] Ⅰ 动 ①（呼气；哈气）breathe out (with the mouth open): ～手 *breathe on one's hands* (*to warm them*); ～一口气 *give a puff* ②（呵斥）scold Ⅱ 叹（表示惊讶）ah; oh: ～，这字写得真漂亮！*Oh, what beautiful handwriting*!
另见 ā; á; ǎ; à; a "啊"; kē。

呵壁问天 [- bì wèn tiān] (文人失意时的无聊情态) blame god and fate; give free vent to one's griefs

呵斥 [- chì] reproach; berate; excoriate: ～孩子 *scold a child in a loud voice*

呵呵 [- hē] 象（形容笑声）: ～大笑 *laugh loudly*; *roar with laughter*; *roar out a great ho-ho of laughter*; *laugh a great ho-ho*; *give a mighty laugh — ho-ho*; *be convulsed in* [*with*] *laughter*; *burst into peals of laughter*

呵欠 [- qian] yawn

呵求责备 [- qiú zé bèi] blame and reprimand

呵责 [- zé] scold sb. severely; give sb. a dressing-down

喝(饮)[ㄏㄜ] [hē] Ⅰ 动 ①（把液体咽下去）drink: ～茶[汤] *drink tea* [*soup*]; ～井水 *drink from a well*; ～泉水 *drink at a spring* ②（特指喝酒）drink alcoholic liquor: 爱～两盅 *be fond of drinking*; ～醉了 *be drunk*; 他～光了剩在瓶里的酒。*He drank up the wine which was left in the bottle*. Ⅱ 叹 同"嗬"[hē]
另见 hè。

喝茶抽烟 [- chá chōu yān] drink [sip] tea and smoke

喝茶聊天 [- - liáo tiān] sip tea and chat; chat over a cup of tea; gossip over the teacups

喝过洋墨水 [- guo yáng mò shuǐ] have studied abroad [foreign books]

喝酒猜拳 [- jiǔ cāi quán] drink and play finger-games; drink and play a game at "guess-finger"

喝酒解愁 [- - jiě chóu] drown one's sorrows [cares] in wine

喝水不忘掘井人 [- shuǐ bú wàng jué jǐng rén] When you drink the water, think of those who dug the well.

喝西北风 [- xī běi fēng] drink the northwest wind; feed on the winter's northwestern wind; go hungry; have nothing to eat; have to live on air; suffer from cold and hunger

喝足墨水 [- zú mò shuǐ] have read a great deal; have read a great many books

诃[ㄏㄜ] [hē] 动（呵斥）scold

诃子 [- zǐ] 〈植〉Terminalia chebula; myrobalan; myrobalan fruit (亦称"藏青果"，使君子科乔木，中医以果实入药)

hé ㄏㄜˊ

盍(盇)[ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ 副［书］(何不) why not: ～各言尔志？*Why not tell me each of your ambition in life*? Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～胥 *He Xu*

鞨[ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名［书］(鞋) shoes; rough sandals

葛[ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～升 *He Sheng*

荷[ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名（莲）lotus
另见 hè。

荷包 [- bao] ①（随身带的小包）small bag (for carrying money and odds and ends); pouch ②（衣袋）pocket (in a garment) ◇ ～蛋 fried eggs; poached eggs

荷包牡丹 [- - mǔ dān] Dicentra spectabilis; girls-

and-boys; sealflower (罂粟科多年生草本，可用作镇痛药)
荷尔蒙 [- ěr méng] (激素) hormone
荷花 [- huā] lotus; lotus flower: 湖中有十来枝～。荷花上清水滴滴，荷叶上水珠滚来滚去。*Crystal drops were dripping from a dozen lotus buds in the lake, while beads of water rolled about the leaves.* ◇ ～ 碱 neferine; ～ 饰 lotos; lotus
荷花出水 [- - chū shuǐ] The lotuses are emerging from the water.; a lotus rising from green water
荷花虽好，也要绿叶扶持 [- - suī hǎo yě yào lǜ yè fú chí] With [For] all its beauty, the lotus needs the green leaves to set it off.
荷花玉兰 [- - yù lán] (广玉兰) evergreen magnolia
荷兰 [- lán] the Netherlands; Holland (欧洲西部国家，首都阿姆斯特丹) ◇ ～ 船 hollander; [俗] dutchman; ～ 单桅帆船 hoogaars; ～ 画派 Holland school; ～ 牛 Holstein; ～ 芹 caraway; ～ 人 Netherlanderen; the Dutch; Dutchman; ～ 绣球花 guelder; ～ 语 Dutch (language); ～ 猪 cobaya; guinea-pig
荷兰式游艇 [- - shì yóu tǐng] schouw
荷马 [- mǎ] Homer (公元前 9 世纪前后的希腊盲诗人，Iliad 及 Odyssey 的作者)
荷水雉 [- shuǐ zhì] lotus bird
荷塘竹径 [- táng zhú jìng] lotus flower pools and bamboolined paths
荷叶 [- yè] lotus leaf: ～ 粉蒸肉 *steamed pork slices with rice flour in lotus leaves*
荷叶边 [- - biān] scollop; scallop; falbala (女衣裙的); rolling list (织疵); flounce; slack ◇ ～ 样式 frillery; ～ 装饰 frilling
荷叶滚边 [- - gǔn biān] bound curves

菏 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] (构词成分)见下。
菏泽 [- zé] Heze (a county in Shandong Province)

核(ⅱ覈) [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ 图 ①(核果中心的坚硬部分) pit; stone: 桃 ～ *peach-pit*; *peach-stone*; 无 ～ 葡萄干 *seedless raisins*; 这些 ～ 中有仁。*These stones contain kernels.* ②(核状物) nucleus: 细胞 ～ *cell nucleus* ③(原子核、核能、核武器等) nucleus: 无 ～ 国家 *nonnuclear country*; 原子 ～ *atomic nucleus* Ⅱ 动(仔细地对照考察) examine; check: ～ 准 *check and approve*; *ratify*; 审 ～ *examine and verify*
另见 hú。
核安全 [- ān quán] nuclear safety ◇ ～ 保障 nuclear safeguard; ～ 标准 nuclear safety standard
核板 [- bǎn] nuclear plate
核半径 [- bàn jìng] 〈核〉 nuclear radius
核保护伞 [- bǎo hù sǎn] 〈政〉 nuclear umbrella
核保险 [- - xiǎn] nuclear insurance
核爆破 [- bào pò] nuclear blasting
核爆幸存者 [- - xìng cún zhě] [日] hibakusha
核爆炸 [- - zhà] nuclear explosion; nuclear burst; atomic blast ◇ ～ 电磁脉冲 electromagnetic pulse from nuclear explosion; ～ 复合伤 combined injury following nuclear explosion; ～ 观察分队 nuclear explosion observation element; ～ 环境 nuclear explosive environment; ～ 探测 nuclear explosion detection; ～ 威力 power of nuclear explosion; ～ 效应 nuclear explosion effect
核爆筑港 [- - zhù gǎng] nuclear harbour
核被膜 [- bèi mó] nuclear envelope
核崩裂 [- bēng liè] break-up of nucleus◇ ～ 截面 break-up cross-section of nucleus
核泵浦 [- bèng pǔ] nuclear pumping
核变化 [- biàn huà] nuclear change
核变体 [- - tǐ] centrotheca
核表面能 [- biǎo miàn néng] nuclear surface energy
核表面张力 [- - - zhāng lì] nuclear surface tension
核表示 [- - shì] kernel representation
核不均核糖核酸 [- bù jūn hé táng hé suān] heterogeneous ribonucleic acid
核不扩散条约 [- bú kuò sàn tiáo yuē] Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty
核裁军 [- cái jūn] nuclear disarmament
核材料 [- - liào] nuclear material ◇ ～ 安全保障 nuclear materials safeguard; ～ 转移 nuclear materials diversion
核参数 [- cān shù] nuclear parameter
核测井 [- cè jǐng] nuclear logging
核查制度 [- chá zhì dù] system of verification
核常数 [- cháng shù] nuclear constant
核尘 [- chén] nuclear dust
核成分 [- chéng fen] nuclear composition
核抽运 [- chōu yùn] nuclear pumping
核船 [- chuán] nuclear ship
核磁共振 [- cí gòng zhèn] nuclear magnetic resonance ◇ ～ 波谱仪 nuclear magnetic resonance chemical analyser; ～ 测温法 NMR thermometry; ～ 磁强计 nucleus-magnetism-resonance magnetometer; ～ 流量计 nucleus magnetic resonance flowmeter; ～ 谱 nuclear magnetic resonance spectrum; ～ 谱法 nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometry; ～ 谱仪 nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometer; ～ 试剂 nuclear magnetic resonance reagent; ～ 探测器 nuclear magnetic resonance detector
核磁矩 [- - jǔ] nuclear magnetic moment
核磁子 [- - zǐ] nuclear magneton
核丛青霉素 [- cóng qīng méi sù] sclerotiorin
核打击力量 [- dǎ jī lì liàng] nuclear strike capability
核大国 [- dà guó] nuclear power
核蛋白 [- dàn bái] nucleoprotein
核蛋白壳 [- - - ké] nucleocapsid
核蛋白类 [- - - lèi] nuclein
核(糖核)蛋白体 [- - - tǐ] ribosome; ribsome
核蛋白银 [- - - yín] argentose
核弹 [- -] N-bomb ◇ ～ 头 nuclear warhead; nuclear bomb
核弹药 [- - yào] nuclear round
核当量 [- dāng liàng] nuclear equivalent
核导弹 [- dǎo dàn] nuclear missile
核地雷 [- dì léi] atomic mine
核点 [- diǎn] epipole
核电场 [- diàn chǎng] nuclear power plant
核电池 [- - chí] atomic battery; nuclear battery; radioisotope battery; 〈核〉 radioisotopic generator
核电荷 [- - hè] nuclear charge ◇ ～ 数 number of nuclear charges
核电矩 [- - jǔ] nuclear electric moment
核电四极相互作用 [- - sì jí xiāng hù zuò yòng] nuclear electric quadrupole interaction
核(能)电源 [- - yuán] nuclear-electric power supply
核电站 [- - zhàn] nuclear power station; nuclear power plant ◇ ～ 金属防腐 nuclear power plant metal anticorrosion; ～ 联合企业 nuclear parks; ～ 汽轮机 steam turbine for nuclear power station
核电子 [- - zǐ] nuclear electron
核定 [- dìng] check and ratify; appraise and decide: ～ 地价 *appraise and fix land prices* ◇ ～ 承兑汇票 approved acceptance; ～ 概算 approved estimates; ～ 股本 authorized stock; ～ 股份 authorized share; ～ 预算 approved budget; ～ 资本 authorized capital
核定理 [- - lǐ] kernel theorem
核动力 [- dòng lì] 〈核〉 nuclear power ◇ ～ 船 nuclear ship; ～ 飞机 nuclear aircraft; ～ 工业 nuclear power industry; ～ 航空母舰 nuclear-power aircraft carrier; ～ 燃气轮机 nuclear-powered gas turbine; ～ 鱼雷 nuclear power torpedo; ～ 装置 nuclear power unit; ～ 综合企业 nuplex
核毒物 [- dú wù] nuclear poison
核断裂 [- duàn liè] nuclear fragmentation
核对 [- duì] check; collate; verify; collating; verification; verifying; checking: ～ 事实 *check the facts*; ～ 数字 *check figures*; ～ 账单 *check a bill* ◇ ～ 多项式 check polynomial; ～ 过账数字 check figures in posting; ～ 器 verifier; checker; ～ 位 check digit; ～ 信号 checking signal; ～ 员 verifier; ～ 账目 verification of account; ～ 重量[尺寸] check weighing [measuring]
核对称分裂 [- - chèn fēn liè] symmetrical splitting of nucleus
核多重态 [- duō chóng tài] nuclear multiplet
核多角形 [- - jiǎo xíng] nuclear polygon
核多项式 [- - xiàng shì] kernel polynomial
核讹诈 [- é zhà] nuclear blackmail ◇ ～ 政策 nuclear blackmail policy
核发电[动]机 [- fā diàn jī] nuclear engine
核发育不良 [- - yù bù liáng] [德] kernschwund
核反冲法 [- fǎn chōng fǎ] method of nuclear recoil
核反击 [- - jī] nuclear counterattack ◇ ～ 目标 target of nuclear counterattack
核反应 [- - yìng] nuclear reaction ◇ ～ 产额 nuclear reaction yield; ～ 动力学 nuclear reaction kinetics; ～ 方程 nuclear equation; ～ 分析 nuclear reaction analysis; ～ 构筑物 structures for nuclear reactions; ～ 控制 nuclear reaction control
核反应堆 [- - - duī] nuclear reactor; atomic pile; atomic reactor; fission reactor; nuclear pile; nuclear reaction energy ◇ ～ 工程学 nuclear reactor engineering; ～ 模型 nuclear mockup
核范式 [- fàn shì] kernel normal form
核防护 [- fáng hù] nuclear protection
核纺锤体 [- fǎng chuí tǐ] pithode; nuclear spindle; nucleospindle
核废料 [- fèi liào] nuclear waste
核沸腾 [- - téng] nuclear boiling
核分解 [- fēn jiě] nuclear decomposition
核分类学 [- - lèi xué] karyosystematics
核分裂 [- - liè] nuclear division; nuclear fission; caryokinesis
核分叶 [- -yè] karyolobism
核辐射 [- fú shè] nuclear radiation ◇ ～ 安全 radiation safety; ～ 光谱学 nuclear radiation spectroscopy; ～ 厚度计 nuclear radiation thickness; ～ 计数器 nuclear counter; ～ 流量计 nuclear radiation flowmeter; ～ 试验 nuclear radiation test; ～ 物位计 nuclear radiation level meter
核俘获 [- - huò] nuclear capture
核辅助能源卫星 [- fǔ zhù néng yuán wèi xīng] snapshot satellite
核苷 [- gān] 〈生化〉 nucleoside ◇ ～ 二磷酸 nucleoside diphosphate; ～ 磷酸化酶 nucleoside phosphorylase; ～ 酶 nucleosidase; ～ 三磷酸 ribonucleoside triphosphote; ～ 酰转移酶 nucleotidyl transferases
核(糖核)苷酸 [- - suān] ribotide; nucleotide ◇ ～ 辅酶 nucleotide coenzyme; ～ 激酶 nucleoside monophosphate kinase; ～ 酶 nucleotidase; phosphonuclease; ～ 图谱 nucleotide map; ～ 置换 nucleotide substitution; ～ 转换反应 nucleotide exchange reaction
核感应 [- gǎn yìng] nuclear induction
核工程 [- gōng chéng] nuclear engineering
核工业 [- - yè] nuke industry
核工艺学 [- - yì xué] atomics; nuclear technology
核供料生产工厂 [- - liào shēng chǎn gōng chǎng] 〈核〉 feed materials plant
核供料生产中心 [- - - - - zhōng xīn] 〈核〉 feed materials production centre
核共振 [- gòng zhèn] nuclear resonance ◇ ～ 能级 nuclear resonance level; ～ 吸收 nuclear resonance absorption; ～ 移动 nuclear resonance shift
核固缩 [- gù suō] karyopycnosis; karyopyknosis
核观测 [- guān cè] nuclear observation
核光磁效应 [- guāng cí xiào yìng] nuclear photomagnetic effect
核光效应 [- - xiào yìng] nuclear photoeffect
核锅炉 [- guō lú] nuclear boiler; nuclear-fuelled-boiler
核果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 stone fruit; drupe ◇ ～ 肉 naucum; ～ 形 pruniform
核果类果树 [- - lèi guǒ shù] stone fruit trees
核果状坚果 [- - zhuàng jiān guǒ] tryma
核过热 [- guò rè] nuclear superheating
核函数 [- hán shù] kernel function
核核糖核酸 [- hé táng hé suān] nuclear ribonucleic acid
核合成 [- - chéng] 〈天〉 nucleosynthesis (宇宙中核子形成各种核素的过程)
核轰击 [- hōng jī] nuclear bombardment
核轰炸机 [- - zhà jī] nuclear bomber
核化 [- huà] coring
核化学 [- - xué] nuclear chemistry
核环 [- huán] nuclear ring
核黄素 [- huáng sù] ovoflavin; lactochrome; lactoconium; lactoflavin; riboflavin; hepatoflavin; vitamin B_2; 〈生化〉 vitamin G ◇ ～ 缺乏症 aviboflavinosis
核回路 [- huí lù] nuclear loop
核回落 [- - luò] nuclear fallout
核回转磁比 [- - zhuǎn cí bǐ] nuclear gyromagnetic ratio
核火箭 [- huǒ jiàn] nuclear rocket ◇ ～ 发动机 nuclear rocket engine
核火力反准备 [- - lì fǎn zhǔn bèi] nuclear counter-preparation
核火力准备 [- - - zhǔn bèi] nuclear preparation
核火球 [- - qiú] nuclear fireball
核基地 [- jī dì] nuclear base
核基态 [- - tài] nuclear ground state
核基因 [- - yīn] karyogene
核基质 [- - zhì] 〈生〉 paralinin
核机械矩 [- - xiè jǔ] nuclear mechanical moment
核级联 [- jí lián] nuclear cascade ◇ ～ 簇射 nuclear cascade shower; ～ 过程 nuclear-cascade process
核级煤 [- - méi] nut coal
核几何截面 [- jǐ hé jié miàn] nuclear geometrical cross-section

核技术 [- jì shù] nuclear technology; nuclear engineering
核计 [- -] (核算) calculate; assess; estimate: ～ *成本 assess the cost*
核计数 [- - shù] nuclear counting
核间距 [- jiān jù] nuclear separation
核检测仪表 [- jiǎn cè yí biǎo] nuclear instrumentation
核减 [- -] reduce after verification
核浆 [- jiāng] caryoplasm; karyoplasm; nucleoplasm
核角动量 [- jiǎo dòng liàng] nuclear angular momentum
核接合 [- jiē hé] karyapsis
核截面 [- jié miàn] 〈核〉 nuclear cross section
核结构 [- - gòu] nuclear structure
核结合能 [- - hé néng] nuclear-binding energy
核晶格 [- jīng gé] lattice of nuclei
核精蛋白 [- - dàn bái] nucleoprotamine
核镜偶 [- jìng ǒu] mirror pair of nuclei
核径迹 [- - jì] nuclear track
核矩 [- jǔ] nuclear moment
核矩阵 [- - zhèn] nuclear matrix
核聚变 [- jù biàn] nuclear fusion ◇ ～ 反应 nuclear fusion reaction
核(国家)俱乐部 [- - lè bù] atomic club
核军火库 [- jūn huǒ kù] nuclear arsenal
核均势 [- - shì] nuclear parity
核菌果 [- - guǒ] pyrenocarp
核菌类 [- - lèi] Scleromycetes
核菌衣 [- - yī] 〈生〉 pyrenolichens
核军备竞赛 [- - bèi jìng sài] nuclear arms race
核开挖 [- kāi wā] nuclear excavation
核壳 [- ké] nucleocapsid
核壳层模型 [- - céng mó xíng] nuclear shell model
核空间 [- kōng jiān] nuclear space
核控制 [- kòng zhì] nuclear control
核扩散 [- kuò sàn] nuclear dispersal; nuclear proliferation
核冷却 [- lěng què] nuclear cooling
核理论 [- lǐ lùn] nuclear theory
核粒 [- lì] karyosome; net-knot
核粒子加速器 [- - zǐ jiā sù qì] atomsmasher; electronuclear machine
核力 [- -] 〈核〉 nuclear force: ～ 的介子理论 *meson theory of nuclear force*
核联合 [- lián hé] nuclear association
核裂变 [- liè biàn] nuclear fission ◇ ～ 产物 fission products; ～ 火箭 fission rocket
核磷铝石 [- lín lǚ shí] evansite
核淋巴 [- - bā] karyolymph; paralinin
核流体 [- liú tǐ] nuclear fluid
核垄断 [- lǒng duàn] nuclear monopoly
核-幔边界 [- màn biān jiè] core-mantle discontinuity
核霉素 [- méi sù] caryomycin; caliomycin; calyomycin
核密度 [- mì dù] nuclear density
核面反射波 [- miàn fǎn shè bō] core surface reflected wave
核面折射波 [- - zhé shè bō] core surface refracted wave
核模型 [- mó xíng] nuclear model
核膜 [- -] 〈细胞〉 nuclear membrane; karyolemma; karyotheca; caryotheca ◇ ～ 孔 nuclear pore; ～ 质 amphipyrenin
核内复制 [- nèi fù zhì] 〈遗〉 endoreduplication
核内级联 [- - jí lián] intranuclear cascade
核内力 [- - lì] intranuclear forces
核内体 [- - tǐ] endosome
核内有丝分裂 [- - yǒu sī fēn liè] endomitosis
核能 [- néng] nuclear power; energy of nucleus; nuclear energy; atomic energy ◇ ～ 采油 nuclear energy oil production; ～ 淡化 nuclear desalination; ～ 发电 nuclear energy power generation; ～ 燃气轮机 nuclear gas turbine; ～ 推进 nuclear propulsion; ～ 装置 nuclear-energy plant
核能级间距 [- - jí jiān jù] nuclear-level spacing
核能级密度 [- - - mì dù] nuclear-level density
核能源 [- - yuán] nuclear power source; nuclear energy source
核偶细胞 [- ǒu xì bāo] zeugite
核排列 [- pái liè] nuclear arrangement
核盘菌 [- pán jūn] sclerotinite ◇ ～ 病 sclerotiniose
核泡 [- pāo] 〈生〉 nuclear vacuole
核炮弹 [- pào dàn] nuclear projectile
核胚细胞 [- pēi xì bāo] karyoblast
核配(合) [- pèi] 〈生〉 caryogamy; karyogamy
核碰撞 [- pèng zhuàng] 〈核〉 nuclear collision
核嘌呤 [- piào lìng] alloxin
核屏蔽 [- píng bì] nuclear screening
核破裂 [- pò liè] karyorrhexis; karyoclasis; caryoclasis (细胞)
核谱学 [- pǔ xué] nuclear spectroscope
核起源 [- qǐ yuán] nucleogenesis
核潜艇 [- qián tǐng] A-submarine; nuclear-powered submarine; nuclear submarine
核球 [- qiú] caryosphere; karyosphere
核取向测温法 [- qǔ xiàng cè wēn fǎ] nuclear orientation thermometry
核去磁 [- qù cí] nuclear demagnetization
核燃料 [- rán liào] 〈核〉 fission fuel; nuclear fuel; reactor fuel ◇ ～ 更换装置 nuclear fuel-changing gear; nuclear fuel reprocessing; ～ 管理 nuclear fuel management; ～ 后处理 nuclear fuel reprocessing; ～ 后处理厂 nuclear fuel reprocessing plant; ～ 冷却装置 nuclear fuel cooling installation; ～ 循环 nuclear fuel cycle
核染质 [- rǎn zhì] chromatin ◇ ～ 破裂 chromatinorrhexis; ～ 溢出 chromidiation; chromidiosis
核仁 [- rén] ① 〈生〉 nucleolus; plasmosome: 染色质 ～ *nucleolocentrosome* ② (果仁) kernel (of a fruit-stone) ◇ ～ 素 nucleolin; pyrenin; ～ 形成中心 nucleolar formation core; ～ 缢痕 nucleolar constriction; ～ 组织原 〈生〉 nucleolar organizer
核溶解 [- róng jiě] karyolysis
核乳胶 [- rǔ jiāo] nuclear emulsion ◇ ～ 技术 nuclear-emulsion technique; ～ 片 nuclear-emulsion film; ～ 探测器 nuclear emulsion detector
核乳星 [- - xīng] emulsion star; nuclear star
核杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] nucleocidin
核嬗变 [- shàn biàn] nuclear transmutation
核熵 [- shāng] nuclear entropy
核设施 [- shè shī] nuclear facilities
核声共振 [- shēng gòng zhèn] nuclear acoustic resonance
核声顺磁共振 [- - shùn cí gòng zhèn] nuclear acoustic paramagnetic resonance
核生成 [- - chéng] 〈生〉 karyogenesis; 〈天〉 nucleogenesis
核失控 [- shī kòng] nuclear runaway
核石墨 [- shí mò] nuclear graphite
核实 [- -] verify; check: ～ 的产量 *verified output*; ～ 的材料 *verified materials*; 请把这些数字 ～ 一下。*Please check these figures.* ◇ ～ 程序 procedure of verification
核事故 [- shì gù] nuclear accident
核势 [- -] nuclear potential ◇ ～ 阱 nuclear potential well
核释出 [- - chū] nuclear release
核试验 [- - yàn] nuclear test; atomic blast: 大气层 ～ *atmospheric nuclear test*; 地下 ～ *underground nuclear test*; 高空 ～ *high-altitude nuclear test* ◇ ～ 场 nuclear test site; ～ 反应堆 nuclear test reactor; ～ 仪表 nuclear instrument
核衰变 [- shuāi biàn] nuclear decay; subatomic decomposition
核双重态 [- shuāng chóng tài] nuclear doublet
核水泥测井 [- shuǐ ní cè jǐng] nuclear cement logging
核顺磁性 [- shùn cí xìng] nuclear paramagnetism
核丝 [- sī] 〈生〉 karyophans; linin; nucleonema
核丝菌素 [- - jūn sù] sclerothricin
核四极矩共振 [- sì jí jǔ gòng zhèn] nuclear quadrupole resonance ◇ ～ 谱法 nuclear quadrupole resonance spectrometry
核四极谱 [- - - pǔ] nuclear quadrupole spectrum
核松纤维 [- sōng xiān wéi] 〈纸〉 (帚化纤维) devillicate
核素 [- sù] 〈化〉 nuclein; 〈物〉 nuclide; 〈核〉 species; nuclear species ◇ ～ 丰度 nuclide abundance; ～ 三线表 trilinear chart of nuclear species; ～ 质量 nuclidic mass
核酸 [- suān] 〈生化〉 nuclein; nucleic acid ◇ ～ 化 nucleination; ～ 碱基 nucleic acid base; ～ 胶酶 nucleogelase; ～ 聚合酶 nucleic acid polymerase; ～ 酶 nuclease; ～ 内切酶 〈生化〉 endonuclease; ～ 铜 cuprol; ～ 外切酶 exonuclease; ～ 限制内切酶 restriction endonuclease; ～ 盐[酯] nucleate
核算 [- suàn] adjust accounts; check computation; business accounting: 成本 ～ *cost accounting*; 独立 ～ *keep separate accounts* ◇ ～ 方法 accounting method
核算单位 [- - dān wèi] accounting unit; calculation unit: 独立 ～ *independent accounting unit*; 基本 ～ *basic accounting unit*; 经济 ～ *economic accounting unit*
核算子 [- - zǐ] nuclear operator
核碎片 [- suì piàn] 〈核〉 fragment; chip; splinter; nuclear debris
核探测 [- tàn cè] nuclear detection ◇ ～ 卫星 nuclear detection satellite
核糖 [- táng] 〈生化〉 ribose ◇ ～ 核蛋白 ribonucleoprotein; ～ 核蛋白体 ribosome; ～ 核蛋白体核糖核酸 ribosomal ribonucleic acid; ～ 核蛋白体亚单位 ribosomal subunit; ～ 霉素 ribostamycin; ～ 尿嘧啶 5—ribosyl uracil; ～ 酸 ribonic acid; ～ 胸核苷 ribotymidine
核糖醇 [- - chún] ribitol ◇ ～ 基 ribityl
核糖核苷(酸) [- - hé gān] ribonucleotide ◇ ～ 酸 ribonucleotide; ～ 酸还原酶 ribonucleotide reductase; ～ 酸酶 ribonucleotidase
核糖核酸 [- - - suān] 〈生化〉 ribonucleic acid; RNA: 脱氧 ～ *deoxyribonucleic acid*; *DNA*; 信息 ～ *messenger ribonucleic acid*; *m-RNA* ◇ ～ 复制酶 ribonucleic acid replicase; ～ 合成酶 ribonucleic acid synthetase; ～ 聚合酶 ribonucleic acid polymerase; ～ 酶 RNase; ribonuclease (RNase); ～ 内切酶 endoribonuclease; ～ 外切酶 exoribonuclease; ～ 盐 ribonucleate
核糖基化(作用) [- - jī huà] ribosylation
核糖基玉米素 [- - - yù mǐ sù] ribosylzeatin
核糖体 [- - tǐ] ribosomal DND (rDND); ribosome ◇ ～ 蛋白 ribosomal protein; ～ 蛋白基因 ribosomal protein gene; ～ 蛋白质 ribosomal protein; ～ 核糖核酸 ribosomal RNA; ～ 交换 ribosome exchange; ～ 结合技术 ribosome binding technique; ～ 前体 RNA ribosomal precursor RNA; ～ 顺反子 ribosomal cistron; ～ 突变型 ribosome mutant; ～ 脱氧核糖核酸 ribosomal deoxyribonucleic acid
核桃 [- táo] (胡桃) walnut ◇ ～ 酪 walnut cream; ～ 仁 semen juglandis; ～ 油 walnut oil
核体 [- tǐ] nucleosome; karyoplast
核天体物理(学) [- tiān tǐ wù lǐ] nuclear astrophysics
核铁矾 [- tiě fán] apatelite
核酮糖 [- tóng táng] ribulose
核同量异位素 [- - liàng yì wèi sù] nuclear isobar
核同系物 [- - xì wù] nuclear homologue
核同系性 [- - - xìng] nuclear homology
核同质异能素 [- - zhì yì néng sù] nuclear isomer
核同质异能性 [- - - - - xìng] nuclear isomerism
核同质异位素 [- - - - wèi sù] isobar
核透明质 [- tòu míng zhì] nucleohyaloplasm; linin
核推进 [- tuī jìn] nuclear propulsion ◇ ～ 飞机 nuclear propelled aircraft; ～ 火箭 nuclear propelled rocket
核蜕变 [- tuì biàn] 〈核〉 nuclear disintegration ◇ ～ 能 nuclear-disintegration energy
核吞噬作用 [- tūn shì zuò yòng] phagokaryosis
核脱氧核糖核酸 [- tuō yǎng hé táng hé suān] nuclear deoxyribonucleic acid
核外场 [- wài chǎng] extranuclear field
核外电子 [- - diàn zǐ] extranuclear electron
核外结构 [- - jié gòu] extranuclear structure
核外粒体 [- - lì tǐ] ectosome
核外染色粒 [- - rǎn sè lì] chromidium; chromidiosome; chromidia
核外染色体融合 [- - - - tǐ róng hé] chromidiogamy
核外突变型 [- - tū biàn xíng] extranuclear mutant
核外相互作用 [- - xiāng hù zuò yòng] extranuclear interaction
核外性染色质 [- - xìng rǎn sè zhì] idiochromidia
核外遗传 [- - yí chuán] extranuclear heredity; extranuclear inheritance
核网 [- wǎng] nucleoreticulum; nuclear reticulum ◇ ～ 丝 karyomitome; caryomitome
核威慑 [- wēi shè] deterrence; nuclear deterrent ◇ ～ 力量 nuclear deterrent (power); [法] force de dissuasion
核威胁 [- - xié] nuclear threat
核微粒 [- - lì] karyomicrosome; nuclear fallout ◇ ～ 体 nucleomicrosome; karyomicrosome; ～ 沾染 contamination from nuclear fallout
核温度 [- wēn dù] nuclear temperature
核武器 [- wǔ qì] nuclear weapon; N-weapon; nukes; bomb ◇ ～ 储备 stockpiling of nuclear weapons; nuclear weapons stockpile; ～ 试验 nuclear weapons test; ～ 数量 Nuclear Arsenal Size; ～ 问题 nuclear weapons problem; ～ 致胜论 theory of victory by nuclear weapons; ～ 主义 nuclearism
核物理 [- wù lǐ] nuclear physics
核物料 [- - liào] nuclear material
核物探 [- - tàn] nuclear geophysical prospecting
核袭击 [- xí jī] nuclear attack
核险 [- xiǎn] nuclear risk
核现象 [- xiàn xiàng] nuclear phenomenon
核线扫描相关 [- - sǎo miáo xiāng guān] epipolar-scan correlation ◇ ～ 器 epipolar-scan correlator
核相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] nuclear interaction

核销 [- xiāo] cancel after verification
核销流动资金 [- - liú dòng zī jīn] verify and write off the circulating
核消耗 [- - hào] karyophthisis
核小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] 〈生〉 nucleosome
核芯 [- xīn] nuclear core (反应堆的活性区)
核心 [- -] core; kernel; kern; heart; centre; elite; nucleus: ～ 力量 *force at the core*; ～ 人物 *key figure*; 抓住问题的 ～ *get to the heart of the matter* ◇ ～ 蛋白 core protein; ～ 队员 organizer; ～ 激子 core exciton; ～ 集团 bosom; ～ 家庭 nuclear family; ～ 检测程序 kernel test program; ～ 竞争力 core competitiveness; ～ 句 kernel sentence; ～ 课程 core curriculum; ～ 颗粒 core granule; ～ 酶 core enzyme; ～ 模块 nucleus module; ～ 内阁 inner cabinet; ～ 情节 nuclear complex; ～ 权 core rights; ～ 商品 core commodities; ～ 同质异能性 core isomerism; ～ 文化 core culture; ～ 硬件 hardcore; ～ 语言 kernel language; ～ 阵地 core position
核信使颗粒 [- xìn shǐ kē lì] informofer
核星期 [- xīng qī] karyaster stage
核星体 [- - tǐ] karyaster
核型 [- xíng] 〈生〉 caryogram; karyogram; karyotype ◇ ～ 图 caryogram; karyogram; ～ 原子 nuclear atom
核形变 [- - biàn] nuclear deformation
核形石 [- - shí] oncolite
核形式 [- - shì] kernel form
核性 [- xìng] nuclearity
核性质 [- - zhì] nuclear properties
核旋磁比 [- xuán cí bǐ] nuclear gyromagnetic ratio
核学 [- xué] 〈细胞〉 karyology
核验 [- yàn] verification
核冶金 [- yě jīn] nuclear metallurgy
核液 [- yè] karyolymph; karyochylema; karyenchyma; paralinin; cell sap; nucleochylema; caryenchyma; caryolymph; nuclear sap
核医学 [- yī xué] nuclear medicine
核衣壳 [- - ké] nucleocapsid
核遗传学 [- yí chuán xué] caryogenetics; karyogenetics
核移植 [- - zhí] nuclear transfer
核仪器 [- - qì] nuclear instrument
核异构体 [- yì gòu tǐ] nuclear isomer
核异质 [- - zhì] dyskaryosis
核荧光 [- yíng guāng] nuclear fluorescence
核影散射 [- yǐng sǎn shè] 〈物〉 shadow scattering
核优势 [- yōu shì] nuclear superiority
核优先配子化作用 [- - xiān pèi zǐ huà zuò yòng] privileging (藏卵器或半子囊中)
核鱼雷 [- yú léi] nuclear torpedo
核原料 [- yuán liào] nuclear raw material
核原模 [- - mó] nuclear matrix
核原生质 [- - shēng zhì] nucleoplasm; karyoplasm
核灾变 [- zāi biàn] nuclear catastrophe
核增生 [- zēng shēng] nucleosis
核战略 [- zhàn lüè] nuclear strategy
核战争 [- - zhēng] N-war; nuclear war
核震 [- zhèn] corequake ◇ ～ 相 core quake phase
核振幅 [- - fú] nuclear amplitude
核蒸发理论 [- zhēng fā lǐ lùn] evaporation theory of the nucleus
核蒸汽发电厂 [- - qì fā diàn chǎng] nuclear steam power plant
核证导坑 [- zhèng dǎo kēng] check hole
核证人 [- - rén] certifying officer
核直径 [- zhí jìng] nuclear diameter
核植入 [- - rù] renucleation
核质 [- zhì] 〈生〉 caryoplasm; nucleoplasm; karyotin; karyoplasm; caryotin ◇ ～ 比 nucleocytoplasmic ratio; ～ 重组 nuclear-cytoplasmic recombination; ～ 丝 nucleodesma; ～ 体 nucleoid; chromatin body; ～ 相互作用 nucleo-cytoplasmic interaction
核质量面 [- - liàng miàn] nuclear mass surface
核中染色质排出 [- zhōng rǎn sè zhì pái chū] achromasie
核中心体 [- - xīn tǐ] nucleocentrosome
核周池 [- zhōu chí] 〈解〉 perinuclear cisterna
核周期 [- - qī] nuclear cycle
核周体 [- - tǐ] pericaryon; perikaryon
核转变化学效应 [- zhuǎn biàn huà xué xiào yìng] chemical effects of nuclear transform
核转动能级 [- - dòng néng jí] nuclear rotational level
核装药深水炸弹 [- zhuāng yào shēn shuǐ zhà dàn] nuclear depth charges
核装药鱼雷 [- - - yú léi] nuclear charge torpedo
核装置 [- - zhì] nuclear device
核状结构灰色森林土 [- zhuàng jié gòu huī sè sēn lín tǔ] nut-structured gray forest soil

核准 [- zhǔn] approval; examine and approve; check and approve; ratify ◇ ～ 发行债券 authorized bonds
核子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉 nucleon: π- ～ 顶角 *pi-nuclear vertex* ◇ ～ 靶 nucleon target; ～ -超子相互作用 nucleon-hyperon interaction; ～ 传递 nucleon transfer; ～ 顶角 pi-nuclear vertex; ～ -反核子相互作用 nucleon-antinucleon interaction; ～ 反应 nucleon reaction; ～ 核心 nucleor; ～ -核子碰撞 nucleon-nucleon collision; ～ -核子散射 nucleon-nucleon scattering; ～ 核子势 nuclear-nuclear potential; ～ -核子相互作用 nucleon-nucleon interaction; ～ 级联 nucleon cascade; nucleonic cascade; ～ 计 nucleometer; ～ 夸克 nucleonic quark; ～ 力 nuclear force; ～ 能 atomic energy; ～ 偶素 nucleonium; ～ 壳层 nucleon shell; ～ 摄影 nuclear photography; ～ 试验反应堆 [英] bepo; ～ 数 nucleon number; ～ 束 nucleon beam; ～ 同量异位素 nucleon isobar; ～ 陀螺仪 nuclear gyroscope; ～ 位形 nucleonic configuration; ～ 旋进磁力仪 variam; ～ 旋进磁强计 nuclear precession magnetometer; ～ 学 nucleonics; ～ 仪器 nucleonic instrument; ～ 装置发生故障(险) breakdown of nuclear instalation
核子间(的) [- - jiān] internucleonic ◇ ～ 耦合 internucleon coupling
核自旋导电电子相互作用 [- zì xuán dǎo diàn diàn zǐ xiāng hù zuò yòng] nuclear spin-conduction electron interaction
核自旋共振 [- - - gòng zhèn] nuclear spin resonance
核自旋熵 [- - - shāng] nuclear spin entropy
核自旋温度 [- - - wēn dù] nuclear spin temperature
核综合企业 [- zōng hé qǐ yè] nuplex
核组蛋白 [- zǔ dàn bái] nucleohistone
核组分 [- - fèn] nuclear constitution

翮 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 ①(鸟羽的茎) shaft of a feather; quill ②[书](鸟的翅膀) wing (of a bird): 振～高飞 *flap the wings and soar high into the sky*

骀 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] (构词成分)见下。
骀板 [- bǎn] biteplate
骀尺 [- chǐ] bitegage
骀堤 [- dī] bite-block
骀锁 [- suǒ] bitelock
骀缘 [- yuán] bite-rim

龁 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 动[书](咬) bite

曷 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 代[书] ①(怎么; 为什么) how; why ②(何时) when

鹖 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名(古书上说的一种鸟) a kind of bird mentioned in ancient literature

禾 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 ①(禾苗, 特指水稻的植株) standing grain (esp. rice) ②(古书上指粟) millet ③(姓氏) a surname: ～生 *He Sheng*
禾本科 [- běn kē] 〈植〉 the grass family ◇ ～绿肥 graminaceous green-manure; ～牧草 gramineous pasture; ～植物 grass
禾本科草霉病 [- - - cǎo méi bìng] grass mildew
禾草 [- cǎo] dogstail; grass ◇ ～束 gavel; ～学 agrostology; ～叶 grass-blade; ～沼泽 grass moor
禾草状 [- - zhuàng] graminoid ◇ ～植物 graminoid
禾场 [- chǎng] threshing floor
禾堆 [- duī] cock
禾秆 [- gǎn] 〈植〉 straw
禾谷类作物 [- gǔ lèi zuò wù] cereal crop
禾苗 [- miáo] seedlings of cereal crops; grain seedling; riceshoots
禾木胶 [- mù jiāo] acaroid gum; grass tree gum ◇ ～树 grass tree
禾木树脂 [- - shù zhī] accroides (gum); acaroid resin
禾鼠 [- shǔ] harvest mouse
禾束 [- shù] sheaf
禾叶银菊 [- yè yín jú] silver aster
禾叶鸢尾 [- - yuān wěi] grass iris

和(Ⅰ、Ⅱ①②、Ⅲ龢) [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ形 ①(平和; 和缓) gentle; mild; kind: 风～日暖 *bright sunshine and gentle breeze* ②(和谐; 和睦) harmonious; on good terms: 兄弟不～ *brothers on bad terms with each other*; 天时, 地利, 人～ *favourable climatic, geographical and human conditions* Ⅱ名 ①(结束战争或争执) peace: 讲～ *make peace*; 两国的领袖决定议～。*The leaders of the two nations decided to make peace.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～凝 *He Ning* ③〈数〉(和数) sum: 两数之～ *the sum of the two numbers* ④(指日本) Japan: 汉～词典 *Chinese-Japanese dictionary*; ～文 *the Japanese language* Ⅲ动(下棋或赛球不分胜负) draw; tie: 那盘棋～了。*That game of chess ended in a draw.* 我们队胜了三局, ～了一局, 败了两局。*Our team won three matches, drew one and lost two.* Ⅳ介 ①(连带) together with: ～衣而卧 *sleep with one's clothes on*; *sleep in one's clothes* ②(表示相关、比较等) to; with: ～这件事没有关系 *have nothing to do with the matter*; *bear no relation to it*; 他～我一样高。*He's the same height as I.* 我没～他谈过这件事。*I didn't talk with him about it.* Ⅴ连(表示联合; 跟; 与) and: 我的父亲～我的叔叔 *my father and my uncle*; 一张桌子～四把椅子 *a table and four chairs*
另见 hè; hú; huó; huò。
和蔼 [- ǎi] kindly; affable; amiable: ～的教师 *a kindly teacher*; 态度～ *amiable*
和蔼可亲 [- - kě qīn] be courteous and accessible; gentle and affable; kindly; amiable; affable; genial: 她对每一个人都～。*She is affable to everyone.*
和璧隋珠 [- bì suí zhū] sth. rare and very valuable, like jade and pearls; very precious treasures
和差网络 [- chā wǎng luò] sum-difference network
和差系统 [- - xì tǒng] sum and difference system
和畅 [- chàng] (of a wind) gentle and pleasant: 惠风～ *a gentle and pleasant breeze*; 春风～。*The spring wind is gentle and caressing.*
和调性 [- diào xìng] tunefulness
和法 [- fǎ] 〈中医〉 harmonization method
和风 [- fēng] ①(温和的风) soft breeze; gentle breeze ②〈气〉 moderate breeze
和风拂面 [- - fú miàn] a gentle breeze caressing one's face
和风丽日 [- - lì rì] a gentle breeze and a bright sun — fine weather
和风习习 [- - xí xí] A pleasant breeze blows gently.
和风细雨 [- - xì yǔ] as mild as a drizzle and as gentle as a breeze; gentle breeze and fine drizzle; gentle breeze and mild rain; in a gentle and mild way; in a genial [amiable] manner
和风煦日, 碧波粼粼 [- - xù rì bì bō lín lín] The green water shimmers in the soft breeze and warm sunshine.
和服 [- fú] [日] kimono ◇ ～腰带 obi
和光同尘 [- guāng tóng chén] (指不露锋芒、与世无争的消极处世态度) of the same hidden virtue and the same commonplace; be able but modest; drift with the current; hold oneself aloof from the world; not to distinguish oneself in ...; refrain from showing one's ability and do not vie with others; stand aloof from worldly success
和好 [- hǎo] become reconciled; restore good relations; make (one's) peace (with); be at peace (with): 你同你妻子～了吗? *Have you made your peace with your wife yet?* 他们吵过架, 现在～了。*They had a quarrel, but have made it up now.* 他们～了。*They are reconciled with each other again.*; *They are on good terms again.*
和好如初 [- - rú chū] be [become] reconciled; (They) are on just as good terms as ever.; become friends again as before; be on good terms as before; have made up; maintain friendly relations again
和和睦睦 [- hé mù mù] in harmony
和和气气 [- - qì qì] polite and amiable
和合钩 [- - gōu] sister hook
和缓 [- huǎn] ①(平和) gentle; mild: 水流～ *gentle flow of a stream*; 态度～ *adopt a mild attitude*; 用～语气说话 *speak in a mild tone* ②(使缓和) ease up; relax: ～一下气氛 *relieve the tension a little* ◇ ～物 moderant
和缓之计 [- - zhī jì] a strategy to play for time by conceding a little
和会 [- huì] peace conference
和积 [- jī] sum product
和集公理 [- jí gōng lǐ] axiom of sum-set
和剂局方 [- jì jú fāng] formulary of peaceful benevolent dispensary (中医学书《太平惠民和剂局方》的简称)
和奸 [- jiān] 〈律〉 adultery by consent: ～年龄 *age of consent*
和检验 [- jiǎn yàn] sum check
和解 [- jiě] compromise; become reconciled; conciliate; reconciliate; reconciliation: 采取～的态

度 *adopt a conciliatory attitude* ◇ ～ 办法 terms of settlement；～ 解决 compromise solution；～ 清算 liquidation by compromise；～ 少阳〔中医〕harmonizing Shaoyang；～ 少阳剂 Shaoyang-harmonizing prescription；～ 书〔律〕reconciliation agreement

和晶 [- jīng] mix-crystal；mised crystal

和局 [- jú] drawn game；draw；tie：比赛以 ～ 结束。*The game ended in a draw* [*tie*].

和空间 [- kōng jiān] sum space

和乐 [- lè] harmonious and happy

和睦 [- mù] ① harmony；concord；amity：夫妻 ～ *conjugal harmony*；家庭 ～ *family harmony*；*domestic peace*；民族 ～ *national concord* ② friendly；harmonious；in amity with；peaceful：友好 ～ 关系 *friendly and harmonious relations* ◇ ～ 矢集 fraternal set

和睦相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] live together in peace [unity]；be [live] on friendly terms with ...；live amicably with sb.；live in harmony and amity with ...；live side by side with ...；live together in a friendly way；live with sb. in harmony [amity]；smoke the calumet [the pipe of peace] together

和暖 [- nuǎn] pleasantly warm；genial：～ 的阳光 *warm sunshine*；～ 宜人 *pleasantly warm*；天气 ～ *warm*，*genial weather*

和盘接受 [- pán jiē shòu] accept sth. in its entirety；accept the whole truth；accept the entire fact

和盘托出 [- - tuō chū] emerge in its totality；bring sth. out in its entirety；disclose the whole secret；empty the bag；hand over everything to someone；lay all the cards on the table；let out the whole story；let the truth be known；make a clean breast of it；reveal everything；say everything that is on one's mind；tell everything

和频 [- pín] sum frequency

和平 [- píng] ①（无战争状态）peace：～ 解决边界争端 *peaceful settlement of a boundary dispute*；～ 利用原子能 *peaceful utilization of atomic energy*；*use of atomic energy for peaceful purposes*；～ 统一祖国 *peaceful reunification of the motherland*；～ 与发展两大问题 *two major issues of peace and development* ②（温和）mild：药性 ～。*The medicine is mild*. ◇ ～ 倡议 peace proposal；～ 地区 peace zone；～ 改革 peaceful social reform；～ 攻势 peace offensive；～ 过渡 peaceful transition；～ 解决台湾问题 peaceful settlement of the Taiwan question；～ 进军 peace march；～ 竞赛 peaceful competition；～ 力量 forces of peace；～ "路线图"计划 the "roadmap" peace plan；～ 鸟 fairy blue bird；～ 谈判 peace negotiation；～ 运动 peace movement；～ 中立政策 policy of peace and neutrality；～ 主义 pacifism；～ 主义者 pacifist

和平共处 [- - gòng chǔ] peaceful coexistence；coexist with ... peacefully；live with ... in peace；live together peacefully

和平共处五项原则 [- - - - wǔ xiàng yuán zé] the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence（互相尊重主权和领土完整 mutual respect for territorial integrity and sovereignty；互不侵犯 mutual non-aggression；互不干涉内政 non-interference in each other's internal affairs；平等互利 equality and mutual benefit；和平共处 peaceful coexistence）

和平演变 [- - yǎn biàn] peaceful evolution（from socialism back to capitalism）

和棋 [- qí] a draw in chess or other board games

和气 [- qi] ①（态度温和）gentle；kind；polite：～ 可亲 *kind and helpful*；说话 ～ *speak politely* [*gently*]；*be soft-spoken*；他对邻居很 ～。*He is very kind* [*gentle*] *towards his neighbours*. ②（和睦）harmonious；friendly；amiable：和和气气 *polite and amiable* ③（和睦的感情）friendship；harmonious relations：别为小事伤了 ～。*Don't let this trifling matter affect our good relationship*.

和气生财 [- - shēng cái] Friendliness is conducive to business success.；Amiability attracts riches.；An even temper brings wealth.；Good-naturedness is a source of wealth.；Harmony brings wealth.；Peace breeds wealth.

和气翔洽 [- - xiáng qià] a pervasive spirit of peace and harmony

和气致祥 [- - zhì xiáng] Good-naturedness leads to propitiousness.；Amiability invites propitiousness [auspiciousness].

和亲 [- qīn]（指封建王朝与边疆统治集团结亲和好）（of some feudal dynasties）make peace with rulers of minority nationalities in the border areas by marriage

和善 [- shàn] kind and gentle；genial：～ 的面容 *benign faces*；～ 的笑容 *genial smiles*；心地 ～ *kindhearted*；～ 仁慈 *be affable and kind*

和尚 [- shang] Buddhist monk

和声 [- shēng]〔音〕harmony；harmonic；concord ◇ ～ 布局 harmonic plan；～ 大调 harmonic major；～ 功能 function of harmony；～ 计[表] harmonometer；～ 练习 harmonic exercise；～ 配置法 harmonization；～ 小调 harmonic minor；～ 学 harmony；harmonics

和事佬 [- shì lǎo] peacemaker；mediator；person who is more concerned with stopping the bickering than settling the issue

和氏璧 [- - bì] the jade of the He family — a priceless gem

和数 [- shù] sum；summation ◇ ～ 存储器 sum storage；～ 校验 sum check；～ 校验位 sum check digit；～ 累加器 sum accumulator；～ 脉冲 sum pulse；～ 位 sum digit；sum-bit

和数输出 [- - shū chū] sum output ◇ ～ 门 sum out gate

和顺 [- shùn] gentle；amiable

和隋之珍 [- suí zhī zhēn] something rare to have

和谈 [- tán] peace talks；peace negotiations

和头 [- tóu] both ends，esp. the front end of a coffin

和婉 [- wǎn]（指语言温和委婉）mild

和胃降逆 [- wèi jiàng nì]〔中医〕harmonizing stomach and lowering adverse Qi

和文 [- wén] Japanese（language）

和弦 [- xián]〔音〕chord ◇ ～ 风琴 chord organ；～ 结构 structure of a chord；～ 铃声 chord music ringtone；～ 外音 unessential note；～ 转位 inversion of a chord

和谐 [- xié] harmonious；melodious；tuneful；accord：～ 融洽的气氛 *a cordial and harmonious atmosphere*；～ 一致 *in perfect harmony*；～ 好合 *harmonious and united*；音调 ～ *in perfect harmony*；*melodious*；*tuneful*；～ 与可持续的经济与社会发展 *co-ordinated and sustainable economic and social development* ◇ ～ 发展 harmonious development；～ 环 concordant ring；～ 气质 syntonia；～ 社会 harmonious society；～ 性 concordance；～ 音 chord

和煦 [- xù] pleasantly warm；genial：～ 的阳光 *genial sunshine*；春风 ～。*The spring breeze is pleasantly warm*.

和颜悦色 [- yán yuè sè] a（pleasant）benign countenance；a pleasing，gracious face；a pleasant smile on one's face；all smiles；be all smiles and sweetness；be outwardly all friendliness and kindness；cheerful，amiable manners；with kind and pleasant countenance

和眼睛对[放]平 [- yǎn jing duì píng] eye-level

和衣而卧 [- yī ér wò] sleep in one's clothes；go to bed in one's clothes；lie（down）in one's clothes；lie down to sleep without taking off one's clothing；sleep all dressed；sleep with one's clothes on；sleep without undressing

和以处众 [- yǐ chǔ zhòng] make oneself agreeable to everybody

和易 [- yì] gentle；mild：～ 近人 *mild and easy of approach*

和易性 [- - xìng] peaceability

和议 [- -] peace negotiations

和音 [- yīn] accord；summation tone

和应成核 [- yìng chéng hé] sympathetic nucleation

和应射电爆发 [- - shè diàn bào fā] sympathetic radio burst

和约 [- yuē] peace treaty：缔结 ～ *conclude a treaty of peace*；～ 在巴黎签订。*The peace treaty was signed in Paris*.

和悦 [- yuè] kindly；amiable

和(应)振(动) [- zhèn] sympathetic vibration；covibration；co-oscillation

和衷共济 [- zhōng gòng jì] work together with one heart；make a concerted effort and mutual cooperation；pull together for a common cause；work harmoniously

和舟共济 [- zhōu gòng jì] help one another while traveling in the same boat — mutual help；（The people）in the same boat（should）help each other.；share sb.'s successes and failures

盉 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名（古代酒器）a drinking vessel in ancient times

何 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ 代 ①（表示疑问）：～ 处 *what place*；*where*；～ 人 *who*；～ 时 *what time*；*when*；～ 往 *whither*；从 ～ 而来？*Where from*？②（表示反问）：～ 济于事？*Of what avail is it*？谈 ～ 容易？*Could it be that easy*？有 ～ 不可？*Why not*？有 ～ 不同？*What is the difference*？Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 休 *He Xiu*

何必 [- bì]（用反问语气表示不必）there is no need；why：～ 当初 *Why act in this way at that time*？都是自己人，～ 客气呢？*We are all good friends*；*why stand on ceremony*？～ 去那么早。*There is no need to go so early*. ～ 问他？*What's the need to ask him*？开个玩笑嘛，～ 当真呢？*I was only joking*. *Why take it so seriously*？

何必杞忧 [- - qǐ yōu] What's the necessity to worry about it？；If the sky falls，we shall catch larks.

何不 [- bù]（为什么不）why not：～ 再试一下？*Why not try once more*？既然有事，～ 早说？*Since you have a previous engagement*，*why didn't you say so*？

何尝 [- cháng]（用于反问，表示未曾或并非）：我 ～ 不想去，只是没时间罢了。*Not that I don't want to go*，*I just haven't got the time*. 他这样的态度，～ 有解决问题的诚意呢？*If that's his attitude*，*how can you say he sincerely wants the question settled*.

何啻 [- chì]〔书〕（用于反问）not different from；the same as；far more than：～ 杀父。*It's the same as killing one's own father*. ～ 天壤之别。*The difference is not unlike between heaven and earth*.

何啻万千 [- - wàn qiān] more than thousands and myriads；far more than thousands and tens of thousands

何出此言 [- chū cǐ yán] Why do you utter such things？

何等 [- děng] ①（什么样的）what kind：～ 人物 *what kind of person* ②（多么）how；what：他的技术 ～ 高明啊！*What superb skill he's got*！他是 ～ 伟大啊！*How great he was*！*What a great man he was*！

何妨 [- fáng] why not；might as well：你 ～ 试一试。*You might as well have a try*.；*Why not have a try*？

何干 [- gān]（有什么相干）what relation：与你 ～？*What does it have to do with you*？

何患无辞 [- huàn wú cí] A pretext for ... is never wanting.

何患之有 [- - zhī yǒu] There's no need to worry.

何杰金氏病 [- jié jīn shì bìng] Hodgkin's disease（淋巴瘤的一种）

何杰金氏肉芽肿 [- - - - ròu yá zhǒng] Hodgkin's granuloma

何惧之有 [- jù zhī yǒu] Why should I be afraid？

何堪回首 [- kān huí shǒu] It's too sad to look back.

何克臻此 [- kè zhēn cǐ] How could it achieve this（without great persistence）？

何苦 [- kǔ] why bother；is it worth the trouble：～ 乃尔？*Why bother like this*？～ 自寻烦恼？*Why worry yourself sick*？你 ～ 在这些小事上伤脑筋？*Why bother your head about such trifles*？

何况 [- kuàng]（用反问语气表示更进一层的意思）much less；let alone：我们死都不怕，～ 困难？*We fear no death*，*let alone difficulties*.

何乐(而)不为 [- lè bù wéi] What is there against it？；I don't see any reason why not.；What's the sense of not doing that？；Why not go ahead with it？；Why should we not be happy to do it？

何纳氏症候群 [- nà shì zhèng hòu qún] Horner's syndrome

何年何月 [- nián hé yuè] What year and what day？

何其 [- qí]（多么）how；what：～ 糊涂！*How silly*！～ 相似乃尔！*What a striking likeness*！

何其毒也 [- - dú yě] How poisonous！；How venomous！；How pernicious！；How vile it is！

何邱 [- qiū] a surname：～ 寄 *Heqiu Ji*

何去何从 [- qù hé cóng] decide on what path to follow；what course to follow；What should one do？；Which way do you choose？；where to go；which to reject and which to accept：～，速作抉择。*What course to follow — that is a question you must quickly decide for yourselves*.

何如 [- rú] ①（怎么样）how about：请君一试，～？*How about you having a try*？请试验一下，～？*You'll try it out first*，*won't you*？②（用反问的语气表示不如）wouldn't it be better：与其强攻，～ 智取。*It would be better to use strategy than to attack by force*. 与其求人，～ 求己。*It would be better to rely on ourselves than on others*.

何时何地 [- shí hé dì] at what time and under what circumstances；when and where

何首乌 [- shǒu wū] ①（蓼科多年生缠绕草本，根入中药）Polygonum multiflorum ②〔中药〕the tuber of multiflower knotweed

何谓 [- wèi]〔书〕（什么叫做）what is meant by；what is the meaning of：～ 自由？*What is meant*

by freedom?

何许 [- xǔ] [书] (什么样的；何处) what kind of; what; what place; where: ～ 人 *what sort of person*

何以 [- yǐ] how; why: ～ 见得? *What makes you think so*? ～ 教我? *How would you advise me*? ～ 变卦? *Why all this sudden change*? ～ 自解? *How are you to explain yourself*? ～ 言之? *How should one explain it*? ～ 自处? *How can you control yourself*?

何在 [- zài] where: 用心 ～? *What's the motive*! 原因 ～ ? *What is the reason for it*?

何止 [- zhǐ] far more than; not only: 例子 ～ 这些。*There are far more instances than we have just enumerated*; 煤的用途 ～ 那一些。*The uses of coal are by no means limited to those*.

何至于此 [- zhì yú cǐ] How can it get into such a mess?

何足道哉 [- zú dào zāi] be not worth talking about; Is it really worth mentioning?; That's nothing.; Why mention it?

何足挂齿 [- - guà chǐ] not worth bothering about; Don't mention it.; nothing worth speaking of ...; not worth mentioning at all; not worth talking about; Why need so small a thing even pass your teeth!

何足挂怀 [- - - huái] not worth thinking about

何足轻重 [- - qīng zhòng] Of what consequence is it?

何足为怪 [- - wéi guài] There is nothing to be surprised at.

何足为奇 [- - - qí] be nothing wonderful

豁 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (鼠类的一种) vizcacha; viscacha

合 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ 动 ①(闭; 合拢) close; shut: ～ 上眼 *close one's eyes*; 笑得 ～ 不拢嘴 *grin from ear to ear*; 请把书 ～ 上。*Close your book, please*. ②(结合在一起; 凑在一起; 共同) join; combine: ～ 力 *combined strength*; *joint effort*; 貌 ～ 神离 (*of friends or allies*) *outwardly united but actually divided*; 友好 ～ 作 *friendly relations and cooperation* ③(符合) suit; agree; conform to: 适 ～ 时宜 *suited to the times*; 糖醋鱼很 ～ 他的胃口。*Sour-sweet fish agreed very well with him*. 正 ～ 我意。*It suits me fine*. ④(折合; 共计) be equal to; add up to: 1 公顷 ～ 15 市亩。*A hectare is equal to 15 mu*. 这件上衣连工带料 ～ 多少钱? *How much will this coat cost, including material and tailoring*? ⑤ [书] (应当; 应该) proper: 理 ～ 声明。I deem it appropriate to make a statement. Ⅱ 形 (全; 整个) whole: ～ 家团聚 *a reunion of the whole family* Ⅲ 量 (旧小说中指交战的回合) round Ⅳ 名 ①〈天〉(会合) conjunction ②〈音〉(中国民族音乐音阶上的一级, 乐谱上用做记音符号, 相当于简谱的"5") a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 5 in numbered musical notation ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *He Jie*

另见 gě。

合板 [- bǎn] plywood

合板钉 [- - dīng] (嵌入棒, 嵌销) loose tongue

合瓣 [- bàn] 〈植〉 sympetalous; gamopetalous ◇ ～ 副冠 gamopetalous corona; ～ 花 sympetalous flower; ～ 花冠 gamopetalous corolla; ～ 整齐花冠 gamopetalous regular corolla

合办 [- -] jointly run

合胞体 [- bāo tǐ] 〈细胞〉 plasmodium; syncytium ◇ ～ 芽 syncytial sprout

合抱 [- bào] (of a tree, etc.) so thick that one can just get one's arms around

合抱大树 [- - dà shù] the trees with thick trunks which take several people to encompass with outstretched arms; a large tree which cannot be encircled by two persons with their hands joined together; a tree trunk four arm spans around

合抱之木, 生于毫末 [- - zhī mù shēng yú háo mò] A huge tree grows from a tiny seedling.; Great oaks from little acorns grow.

合比 [- bǐ] 〈数〉 composition and division in a proportion; proportion by addition ◇ ～ 定理 componendo

合璧 [- bì] [喻] ①(配合得宜) (of two different things) combine harmoniously; match well: 中西 ～ *a good combination of Chinese and Western elements* ②(对比参照) (of two different things) compare or refer to

合并 [- bìng] (结合到一起) merge; amalgamate; combine; mesh; coalesce; fold; consolidate; consolidation; combination; merger; mergence; ensemble; fusion; fusing: 这三个提议 ～ 讨论。*The three proposals will be discussed together*. 三个局 ～ 成两个局。*Three bureaus have merged into two*. 那两个组织已 ～ 为一个组织。*Those two organizations have been amalgamated into single one*. ◇ ～ 部门 merge departments; ～ 操作符 union operator; ～ 程序 merging routine; merge program; ～ 处罚 mixed punishment; ～ 递价 take-over bid; ～ 方差 pooled variance; ～ 分类 merge sort; ～ 功能 pooling function; ～ 公理 amalgamation axiom; ～ 管辖 amalgamated jurisdiction; ～ 决算表 consolidated financial statements; ～ 列板 stealer; drop strake; ～ 排序 ordering by merging; sequencing by merging; ～ 区 assembly section; ～ 收益 consolidated income; consolidated returns; ～ 数组 packed array; ～ 诉讼 amalgamated action; consolidated action; ～ 销货成本 consolidated cost of goods sold; ～ 循环 combined cycle; ～ 序列 collating sequence; ～ 样本统计 pooled-sample statistics; ～ 政策 consolidation policy; ～ 症 complication; ～ 指控 joinder of charges; ～ 资产负债表 amalgamated balance sheet; consolidated balance sheet; ～ 装运 consolidated shipment; ～ 状态 merging phase; ～ 作用 amalgamation

合并前利润 [- - qián lì rùn] profit prior to incorporation

合病 [- -] combination of syndromes

合博 [- bó] a surname: ～ 永 *Hebo Yong*

合不来 [- bu lái] be unable to get along with: 他跟谁都 ～。*He could not get along with anybody*.

合不拢嘴 [- - lǒng zuǐ] grinned from ear to ear

合唱 [- chàng] chorus: 大 ～ *cantata*; 混声 ～ *mixed chorus*; 男声 ～ *male chorus*; 女声 ～ *female chorus*; 童声 ～ *children's chorus* ◇ ～ 低音音栓 choral bass; ～ 队 chorus; ～ 曲 chorus

合唱团 [- - tuán] chorus ◇ ～ 员 chorister; ～ 指挥 chorus master

合巢群聚 [- cháo qún jù] synoecium

合成 [- chéng] (由部分组成整体) compose; compound; 〈化〉 synthetise; synthetize; 〈数〉 composition; combination marrying; 〈核化〉 synthesis; combining; synthesis resultant: 力的 ～ 〈物〉 *composition of forces*; 由两部分 ～ *be composed of two parts* ◇ ～ 板 hard board; ～ 宝石 synthetic gem; ～ 变质带 anamorphic zone; ～ 变质作用 anamorphism; ～ 冰片 synthetic borneol; ～ 波 〈物〉 synthesis wave; ～ 材料 synthetic material; ～ 采煤组 butty-gang; ～ 测度 compound measure; ～ 产品 sintetics; ～ 丛 composite bundle; ～ (综合)醇 synthol; ～ 雌激素 synthetic estrogen; ～ 词 〈语〉 compound word; ～ 淬火油 synthetic quenching oil; ～ 代数 composition algebra; ～ 丹 syntan; ～ 单宁 syntannin; ～ 地址 calculated address; synthetic address; generated address; ～ 电感 combination inductance; ～ 电缆 composite cable; ～ 电流 resultant current; ～ 电刷 compound brush; ～ 多孔材料 poromerics; ～ 反应 synthetic reaction; building-up reaction; ～ 概率 compound probability; ～ 革 synthetic leather; ～ 工业 compound industry; ～ 工作团体 [小组] composite work group; ～ 关系 compositive relation; ～ 光孔 synthetic aperture; ～ 硅灰石 synthetic wollastonite; ～ 果糖 acrose; ～ 过程 building-up process; ～ 海水 synthetic seawater; ～ 函数 composite function; compound function; ～ 核 synthetic kernel; ～ 红宝石 synthetic ruby; ～ 琥珀 ambroin; ～ 化学 synthetic chemistry; ～ 混频器 synthesizer mixer; ～ 激素 synthetic hormone; ～ 技术 synthetic technique; ～ 浆 synthetic pulp; ～ 胶乳 synthetic latex; ～ 结晶牛胰岛素 synthetic crystalline bovine insulin; ～ 景 composite shot; process shot; ～ 晶体 synthetic crystal; ～ 镜头 process shot; ～ 矩阵 composite matrix; compound matrix; ～ 绝缘油 synthetic insulating oil; ～ 军队 combined arms unit; ～ 抗原 synthetic antigen; ～ 矿物 synthetic mineral; ～ 立体图像 synthetic stereo image; ～ 粒子 compound particle; ～ (群)列 composition-series; ～ 磷酸酯类 Reofos; ～ 炉 synthetic furnace; ～ 码 generated code; ～ 酶 〈生化〉 synzyme; synase; synthetase; ～ 谬误 fallacy of composition; ～ 培养基 synthetic media; ～ 皮革 synthetic leather; ～ 器 synthesizer; ～ 气油 synthetic gasoline; ～ 前角 〈机〉 resultant rake; ～ 切削运动 resultant cutting movement; ～ 曲线 resultant curve; ～ 全息图 resultant hologram; ～ 群 composite group; ～ 燃料 synfuel; synthol; ～ 染料 synthetic dye; ～ 溶质扩散法 synthesis solute diffusion method (SSD); ～ 鞣剂 syntans; synthetic tannin; ～ 润滑剂 syntholube; ～ 砂 synthetic sand; ～ 商品 composite commodity; ～ 摄影 process cinematography; ～ 麝香 musk ambrette; ～ 生长素 synthetic auxin; ～ 生铁 synthetic pig iron; ～ 试验设计 composite experiment design; ～ 石油 synthetic petroleum; ～ 数 composite number; ～ 数据处理 integrated data processing; ～ 水系 integrated drainage; ～ 塔 〈化〉 synthetic tower; ～ 弹性体 synthetic elastomer; ～ 碳膜电位器 carbon composition film potentiometer; ～ 碳膜电阻器 carbon composition film resistor; ～ 糖皮质激素 synthetic glucocorticoid; ～ 天然气 synthetic natural gas; ～ 天线 synthetic antenna; ～ 烃类 Synthin; ～ 烃油 synthetic hydrocarbon oil; ～ 推进剂 composite propellant; ～ 物 synthetic; resultant; composition; ～ 洗涤剂 sapide; saponide; syndet; synthetic detergent; ～ 洗涤剂工业 synthetic detergent industry; ～ 系数 composite coefficient; ～ 显示器 combining display; ～ 香料 synthetic perfume; ～ 向量 composite vector; resultant vector; ～ 型砂 synthetic moulding sand; ～ 雄激素 synthetic androgen; ～ 演绎法 resulting deduction; ～ 氧化铝 Borolon; ～ 液体 synthetic fluid; ～ 液体绝缘材料 synthetic liquid insulating material; ～ 阴极 composite cathode; ～ 因子 composition-factor; ～ 音栓 synthetic stop; ～ 映射 composite mapping; ～ 映像 composite mapping; ～ 原图 composite artwork; ～ 原油 synthetic crude; synthetic oil; ～ 语言 synthetic language; ～ 域 composite field; ～ 云母 synthetic mica; ～ 运动 resultant motion; ～ 孕前激素 synthetic progestational hormone; ～ 渣 synthetic slag; ～ 樟脑 artificial camphor; synthetic camphor; ～ 照片 photomontage; ～ 脂肪酸 synthetic fatty acid; ～ 脂肪酸蜡 Acrawax; ～ 指令 synthetic instruction; ～ 纸 synthetic paper; ～ 制动液 synthetic brake fluid; ～ 阻抗 resultant impedance

合成氨 [- - ān] synthetic ammonia ◇ ～ 法 synthesis of ammonia; ～ 生产 synthetic ammonia process

合成代谢 [- - dài xiè] anabolism ◇ ～ 物 anobolite

合成电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] combined resistance ◇ ～ 器 solid resistor

合成法 [- - fǎ] 〈化工〉 synthesis method; syntheticism ◇ ～ 使用者 synthesist

合成孔径 [- - kǒng jìng] synthetic aperture ◇ ～ 技术 synthetic aperture technique; ～ 雷达 synthetic aperture radar; ～ 声纳 synthetic aperture sonar; ～ 天线 synthetic aperture antenna

合成气 [- - qì] synthetic gas ◇ ～ 合成氨 ammonia synthesis; ～ 脱二氧化碳 synthetic gas decarbondioxide; ～ 脱硫 synthetic gas desulfurization; ～ 压缩 compression of synthetic gas; ～ 制造 synthetic gas manufacture

合成树脂 [- - shù zhī] plasthetics; synthetic resin ◇ ～ 结合剂 cycleweld; ～ 粘结剂 araldite; ～ 漆 synthetic resin coating; ～ 轴承 synthetic resin bearing

合成图像 [- - tú xiàng] composograph; composite image ◇ ～ (电视)摄像装置 vistascope

合成纤维 [- - xiān wéi] synthetic fibre; diamars; synthon ◇ ～ 地毯 synthetic fibre rug; ～ 织物 synthetic

合成橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] synthal; synthetic rubber ◇ ～ 坝 fabridam; ～ 纤维 synthetic rubber fibre

合成信号 [- - xìn hào] composite signal ◇ ～ 发生器 synthesized signal generator

合冲 [- chōng] 〈天〉 syzygies ◇ ～ 线 syzygies

合得来 [- de lái] get along well (with): 他脾气好, 和谁都 ～。*He is good-tempered; he gets along well with everyone*.

合点 [- diǎn] 〈生〉 chalaza ◇ ～ 受精 〈植〉 charazogamy; chalazogamy

合订本 [- dìng běn] one-volume edition; bound volume: 过期报刊 ～ *back file*; *bound volume of back issues*

合度 [- dù] appropriate; suitable; proper

合-断触点 [- duàn chù diǎn] make, break contacts

合-断-合触点 [- - hé chù diǎn] make, break, make contacts

合盾 [- dùn] conscutum

合萼 [- è] passalus

合恩角 [- ēn jiǎo] Cabo de Hornos; Cape Horn (位于南美洲最南端)

合而为一 [- ér wéi yī] be made one; merge into a single whole; unite many into one; two com-

bined into one; all in one
合二而一 [- èr ér yī] 〈哲〉 two combined into one; united as one
合法 [- fǎ] legal; lawful; legitimate; rightful: 不～ *illegal*; 唯一～政府 *the sole legal government* ◇ ～不动产 legal estate; ～财产 lawful property; ～程序 legal program; ～持票人 lawful bearer; ～串 legal string; ～当局 constituted authorities; legitimate authorities; ～地位 legal status; ～斗争 legal struggle; ～分居 legal separation; ～父系继承人 lawful successor in the male line; ～化 legalize; legitimize; ～继承权 legitimate right of inheritance; ～继承人 rightful heir; ～经营 lawful (business) operation; ～句型 〈计〉 legal sentential form; ～扣留 legal detention; legal identity; ～买卖 licit traffic; ～贸易 fair trade; ～票据 eligible bill; ～权利 legitimate right; lawful right; ～权益 lawful rights and interests; legitimate rights and interests; ～商品 lawful merchandise; ～身分 legal identity; ～收入 lawful earned income; lawfully-earned income; ～手段 lawful means; ～途径 legal means; ～行为 lawful act; ～证据 lawful evidence; ～主义 legalism; ～自卫 lawful self-defense; legitimate self-defense
合分比 [- fēn bǐ] proportion by addition and subtraction
合肥 [- féi] Hefei (the capital of Anhui Province)
合缝钉 [- fèng dīng] dowel
合缝钢条 [- - gāng tiáo] dowel steel
合缝销 [- - xiāo] dowel pilotage
合格 [- gé] qualified; on test; up to standard: 不～ *not up to standard*; ～司机 *a qualified driver*; 产品～。*The product is up to standard*. 他教英语是～的。*He is qualified to teach English*. ◇ ～标志 mark of conformity; ～的境内机构投资者 qualified domestic institutional investor (QDII); ～的境外机构投资者 qualified foreign institutional investors (QFII); ～公证人 qualified notary; ～技术人员 qualified technician; ～检验人 competent surveyor; ～健康证明书 clean bill of health; ～率 yield; ～判定数 acceptance number; ～判断值 acceptance value; ～品 qualified product; ～人员 competent person; ～上市证券 securities eligible for market operations; ～试验 test; canformance test; ～水手 able-bodied seaman; ～选举人 elector; ～证(书) certificate of soundness; certificate of inspection; certificate of quality; certification; ～质量标准 acceptable quality; ～质量水平 acceptance quality level (AQL)
合格性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] qualification test
合隔桁 [- - héng] synapticulum
合耕队 [- gēng duì] mutual plowing group
合共 [- gòng] altogether; in all; all told
合谷 [- gǔ] 〈穴位〉 connected valleys; Hegu (LI 4)
合股 [- -] ①(几个人合资经营) pool capital; form a partnership; joint stock ②〈纺〉(两股绞合的) plying ◇ ～公司 joint-stock company; ～企业 joint-stock enterprise; ～线 twine; plied yarn
合核细胞 [- hé xì bāo] syncaryocyte
合-合触点 [- - chù diǎn] make, make contacts
合痕 [- hén] 〈数〉 isotopism; isotopy ◇ ～不变式 isotopy invariant; ～数 isotopy number
合乎 [- hū] conform to; correspond to; accord with; tally with: ～规格 *meet [up to] the specifications*; ～逻辑 *logical*; ～国情,顺乎民意 *to conform with the national conditions and the will of the people*; ～实际 *conform to the actual situation*; ～事实 *tally with the facts*; ～情理 *reasonable; sensible*; ～自然规律 *in conformity with the law of nature*
合欢 [- huān] ①(相爱的男女欢聚) meet and enjoy; happy get-together; happy reunion ②〈植〉 Albizzia julibrissin; silk tree (豆科落叶乔木,树皮入中药) ◇ ～氨酸 albizziine; ～灌丛 mulga scrub; ～皮 cortex albiziae; ～树 silk tree
合伙 [- huǒ] ① form a partnership: ～经营 *run a business in partnership*; ～行骗 *collaborate with ... in a fraud* ② partnership ◇ ～关系 copartnery; partnership; ～合同 partnership contract; ～寄销 joint consignment; ～解散 termination of parntership; ～经营收入 partnership income; ～企业 partnership enterprise; ～契约 partnership agreement; ～条件 articles for partnership
合伙人 [- - rén] partner; copartner: ～入伙合营 *Partner joins the company*. ～退伙 *Partner has left the company*.
合击 [- jī] make a joint attack on: 分进～ *concerted attack by converging columns*
合基因子 [- - yīn zǐ] syngenote
合剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 mixture; admixture: 复方千草～ *brown mixture*; 咳嗽～ *cough mixture*
合计 [- -] (总共) amount to; add up to; total; summation; footing: 这屋的造价～一万元。*The cost of the building amounts to* 10000 *yuan*. 参观者～一千人。*The visitors totaled* 1000. 把这一栏的数字～一下。*Add up the figures in this column*. ◇ ～码数 yardage
合计 [- jì] ①(盘算) think over; figure out: 她一天到晚心里老～这件事。*She thought the matter over and over all day*. ②(商量) consult: 大家～～这个问题该怎么处理。*Let's put our heads together and decide how the problem is to be tackled*.
合家欢 [- jiā huān] [方] a photograph of the whole family
合荐 [- jiàn] synsacrum
合角铁 [- jiǎo tiě] knee
合金 [- jīn] alloy; compound metal; rafting: 二元～ *binary alloy*; 三元～ *ternary alloy* ◇ ～半导体 alloy semiconductor; ～薄板 latten; ～二极管 alloyed diode; ～法 alloyage; ～反应极限 alloy reaction limit; ～分析 alloy analysis; ～粉末 alloy powder; powdered alloy; ～钢 alloy steel; ～钢轧辊 alloy-steel roll; ～铸件 alloy-steel casting; ～钢钻头 alloy tool steel bit; ～工具钢 alloy tool steel; alloyed tool steel; ～工艺 alloying technology; ～汞剂 alloy amalgam; ～光电阴极 alloy photocathode; ～剂 alloying agent; ～结构钢 alloy constructional steel; structural alloy steel; ～晶体管 alloyed transistor; ～炉 alloying furnace; ～齐纳结 alloy Zener junction; ～气氛 〈半〉 alloying atmosphere; ～前沿 〈半〉 alloy front; ～强化 alloy strengthening; ～深度 〈半〉 alloying depth; ～双极晶体管 alloy bipolar transistor; ～陶瓷 cermet; ～添加剂 alloy addition; ～相 alloy phase; ～相鉴定 identification of alloy phases; ～元素 alloying element; ～铸铁 alloy cast iron
合金结 [- - jié] 〈半〉 alloy junction; alloy-type junction ◇ ～二极管 alloy-junction diode; ～光电池 alloy-junction photocell; ～界面 alloy-junction interface; ～晶体管 alloy-junction transistor; ～器件 alloy-junction device
合金扩散 [- - kuò sàn] alloy diffusion ◇ ～工艺 alloy diffusion technology; ～技术 alloy diffusion technique
合金型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] fused transistor; fused-junction transistor
合卺 [- jǐn] [书] drink the nuptial cup — get married
合卺交欢 [- - jiāo huān] drink the nuptial wine cup (as part of the wedding ceremony); drink the nuptial cup
合刊 [- kān] combined issue (of a periodical) ◇ ～本 omnibus (指某个作家或某科目的全集或精选本)
合口 [- kǒu] ①(伤口愈合) (of a wound) heal up ②(合味) (of a dish) be to one's taste
合理 [- lǐ] rational; reasonable; equitable: ～的价格 *a reasonable price*; ～的上涨 *justified raise*; ～计奖 *issue bonuses rationally*; ～解决两国之间的争端 *equitable settlement of the issues between the two countries*; ～拉开收入差距 *widen the differences in personal income to a reasonable degree*; ～利用资源 *make rational use of resources*; *put resources to rational use*; ～使用人才 *put the talents of all trained personnel to rational use*; 合情～ *reasonable and just*; 他说的话很～。*What he says is very reasonable*. 这事不～。*This affair is unreasonable*. ◇ ～安排各项支出 proper arrangement for expenditures; ～捕捞 rational fishing; ～处罚 reasonable punishment; ～单位 〈电〉 rationalized unit; ～放牧 conservative grazing; ～分工 rational division of labor; ～负担 equitable distribution of burden; reasonable distribution of burden; ～轮作 efficient rotation; proper rotation of crops; ～密植 rational close planting; ～模型 rational model; ～赔款 just compensation; ～施肥 rational application of fertilizer; ～讼因 just cause; ～引导消费 guide rational consumption; ～运输条款 reasonable dispatch clause; ～值 reasonable value; ～作价,公平交易 fair pricing and square dealing; ～组织 rationalization
合理化 [- - huà] rationalization; rationalize ◇ ～建议 rationalization proposal
合理性 [- - xìng] rationality ◇ ～检测 reasonableness test; reasonableness check
合力 [- lì] ①(一起出力) join forces; pool efforts; make a concerted effort: ～修建水库 *pool efforts to build a reservoir*; 同心～ *work together in harmony* ②〈物〉 resultant of forces; resultant; resultant force; composite force ◇ ～法 method of resultant; ～角 accumulated angle; ～矩 resultant moment
合练 [- liàn] joint training
合量 [- liàng] resultant
合流 [- liú] ①(河流汇合) flowing together; interflow; confluence: 永定河和大清河在天津附近～。*The Yongding and Daqing rivers meet near Tianjin*. ②(思想行动的一致) collaborate; work hand in glove with sb. ◇ ～超比几何方程 confluent hypergeometric equation; ～超比几何函数 confluent hypergeometric function; ～沟渠 combined sewer; ～河 compound river; confluent river; ～滤波器 〈电〉 confluent filter
合流型微分方程 [- - xíng wēi fēn fāng chéng] confluent differential equation; differential equations of confluent type
合龙 [- lóng] ①(指堤坝等) closure ②(指桥梁等) join the two sections of a bridge, etc. ◇ ～作业 closure operation
合拢 [- lǒng] closure; gather up ◇ ～轨 lend rail
合霉素 [- méi sù] syntomycin; synthomycin
合酶 [- -] synthase
合谋 [- móu] ①(共同策划) conspire; plot together ②〈律〉 conspiracy
合谋不轨 [- - bù guǐ] plot sedition together
合模式(标本) [- mó shì] syntype
合脑 [- nǎo] syncerebrum
合拍 [- pāi] in time; in step; in harmony: 与时代潮流～ *in step with the trend of the times*
合浦珠还 [- pǔ zhū huán] (比喻物失而复得) recover a thing which has been lost; The lost wealth is recovered.; Things lost are regained.
合气道 [- qì dào] aikido (日本武术)
合情合理 [- qíng hé lǐ] be perfectly logical and reasonable; be entirely reasonable; be understandable; fair and sensible; in all reason; in a reasonable manner; reasonable and just; seemly and fitting
合情理 [- - lǐ] fitness
合球菌 [- qiú jūn] synococcus
合取 [- qǔ] 〈数〉 conjunction ◇ ～范式 conjunctive normal form; ～公理 conjunction axiom; ～交换律 conjunctive communicative law; ～式 conjunction expression
合群 [- qún] ①(合得来) get on well with others: 这个小孩不～。*The child doesn't get on well with others*. ②(结成团体,互助合作) be gregarious
合蕊柱 [- ruǐ zhù] gynostemium
合上 [- shàng] switching; connecting; connection
合身 [- shēn] fit: 你的衣服很～。*Your clothes fit well*. 这件大衣我穿不～。*This coat doesn't fit me*.
合声 [- shēng] chorus
合生 [- -] concrescent; symphysis; coalescence ◇ ～贯穿叶 perforated leaf; ～花被 gamophyllous perianth; ～花冠 gamomery; ～花属植物 comfrey; ～群落 concrete community; ～维管束 conjoint bundle; ～中柱 gamostele
合十 [- shí] (佛教的一种敬礼方式) put the palms together
合十虔诚 [- - qián chéng] put one's hands together in prayer
合矢量 [- shǐ liàng] resultant vector
合适 [- shì] suitable; appropriate; becoming; right: 这个词用在这里不～。*This isn't the right word to use here*. 这个日期对你～么? *Will the date suit you*? 这双鞋我穿着正～。*These shoes fit me beautifully*.
合数 [- shù] 〈数〉 composite number; composite quantity
合丝 [- sī] (合股) plying: ～工艺 *doubling*
合速度 [- sù dù] 〈物〉 resultant velocity
合算 [- suàn] ①(划得来) paying; worthwhile: 买这种表不～。*It doesn't pay to buy such a watch*. ②(算计) reckon up
合榫 [- sǔn] matchjoint; joint
合题 [- tí] 〈哲〉 synthesis
合体 [- tǐ] ①(合身) fit ②〈生〉 zoarium ◇ ～共生 conjunctive symbiosis; ～节 cormidium; eudoxome; ～滋养层 plasmoditrophoblast
合同 [- tong] agreement; contract: 购货～ *purchase contract*; 互惠～ *reciprocal contract*; 签

订 ～ *sign a contract*；售货 ～ *sales contract*；撕毁 ～ *tear up a contract* ◇ ～ 安排 contractual arrangement；～ 不存在 non-existence of the contract；～ 补充书 supplementary contract；～ 采购 contract purchasing；～ 承包 job contracting；～ 单位 contract unit；～ 对策 bargaining game；～ 法 contract law；～ 方式 form of treaty；～ 分保 treaty reinsurance；～ 格式 contract form；～ 工资 contract wages；～ 惯例 contractual usage；contractual practice；～ 滑动条款 escalaction clause；～ 货币 contract currency；～ 货品 contract goods；～ 计酬责任制 responsibility system of paying remuneration according to a contract；～ 价格 contract price；～ 角 congruent angle；～ 纠纷 contract dispute；～ 内容 treaty content；～ 品级 contract grade；～ 期 contracted period；contract date；～ 签定日期 CAD (contract award date)；～ 期满 contract expires；on the expiration of the contract；expiration of the contract period；～ 期限 contract period；～ 日期 contract date；～ 生效 execution of contract；～ 市场 contract market；～ 收购 purchase on contract；～ 授权 contract authorization；～ 条件 treaty conditions；～ 条款 contract terms；contract clause；terms of contract；treaty articles；～ 文体 treaty wording；～ 细节 details of the treaty；～ 医院 contract clinic；assigned hospital (to which people from a given organization or area go for treatment)；～ 义务 specific performance；～ 有效期间 duration of contract；～ 运费制 contract system；～ 运输 contract transport；～ 责任 contracted responsibility；～ 制 contract system；～ 仲裁机构 contract arbitration committee；～ 终止 termination of contract；～ 转让 assignment of a contract；～ 自由(原则) freedom of contract

合同当事人 [- - dāng shì rén] contracting parties；parties to a contract

合同工 [- - gōng] contract labor；contract worker ◇ ～ 制 labour contract system

合同关系不涉及第三人原则 [- - guān xi bú shè jí dì sān rén yuán zé] privity of contract

合同规定 [- - guī dìng] contract provision；contract stipulations；contractual specification ◇ ～ 股利 contractual dividend；～ 利率 contracted interest rate

合同性投资 [- - xìng tóu zī] contractual investment

合头 [- tóu] syncephalon

合外颚叶 [- wài è yè] galearis

合围 [- wéi] ①〈军〉(作战或打猎时围住) surround；encircle ②[书](合抱)(of a tree, etc.) so big that one can just get one's arms around

合纹石 [- wén shí] plessite

合系 [- xì]〈天〉(合冲) syzygy ◇ ～ 序列 syzygy sequences

合线 [- xiàn] zygonema ◇ ～ 期 zygotene stage

合香 [- xiāng] (调香) blending

合箱 [- -] mould assembling

合楔 [- xiē] jib and cotter

合芯冠 [- xīn guān] gynostegium

合芯柱 [- - zhù] gynostemium

合心合意 [- - hé yì] be to one's liking [taste]；get along well

合心皮果 [- - pí guǒ] syncarp；asimina

合象式测距仪 [- xiàng shì cè jù yí] coincience rangefiner

合眼安睡 [- yǎn ān shuì] compose oneself to sleep

合演 [- -] put on joint performences

合阳 [- yáng]〈穴位〉Heyang (B 55)

合叶[页] [- yè] hinge ◇ ～ 片 hinge straps

合叶子 [- - zǐ] Filipendula palmata ◇ ～ 醇 filipendulol

合业经营 [- - jīng yíng] combined operation [management]

合宜 [- yí] suitable；proper；appropriate

合意 [- yì] (合乎心意) suit；be to one's liking [taste]；consensus：这双鞋你 ～ 么？*How do you like this pair of shoes?* 这幅画我不 ～。*This painting is not to my taste.*

合议 [- -] panel discussion ◇ ～ 庭〈律〉collegiate bench [panel]；～ 制〈律〉collegiate system

合营 [- yíng] jointly owned；jointly operated ◇ ～ 各方 *parties to a joint venture*；～ 期满 termination of duration of joint venture；～ 期限 period of joint management；～ 者 joint venturer

合营企业 [- - qǐ yè] cooperative enterprise ◇ ～ 所得税 joint venture income tax

合影 [- yǐng] have a group photo taken；group photo：～ 留念 *have a group photo taken to mark the occasion*；让我们来张 ～。*Let's take a group photo.*

合用 [- yòng] ①(共同使用) share：与某人 ～ 一个房间 *share a room with sb.* 如你有伞，让我们 ～ 吧。*If you have an umbrella, let me share it with you.* ②(适合使用) serve (the purpose)；fit for use；meet the requirement：这钉子太短不 ～。*The nail is too short to serve.* ◇ ～ 电缆 all-in-one cable；～ 电路 affiliated circuit；～ 汽车 car pool；～ 收费率 all-in tariff

合用线 [- - xiàn] party line ◇ ～ 载波通信系统 party-line carrier system

合用性 [- - xìng] adaptability

合约 [- yuē] treaty；contract ◇ ～ 分保 treaty reinsurance；～ 内容 treaty content；～ 条件 treaty conditions；～ 条款 treaty clause；～ 文体 treaty wording；～ 摘要 treaty particulars

合葬 [- zàng] multi-burial

合闸 [- zhá] switch on；switch in ◇ ～ 继电器 closing relay；～ 率 time-on in percent；～ 顺序 switching order；～ 线圈 closing coil；～ 状态 "on" position

合则留，不合则去 [- zé liú bù hé zé qù] stay if the condition is agreeable and leave if it's otherwise；free to quit if conditions are not suitable

合辙 [- zhé] ①(押韵) in rhyme ②(一致) in agreement：两人一说就 ～。*The moment they started talking they found themselves in complete agreement.*

合脂酶 [- zhī méi] lipese

合脂粘结剂 [- - nián jié jì] synthetic fat binder

合质期 [- zhì qī] synezesis；synizesis

合轴 [- zhóu]〈生〉sympodium；sympode ◇ ～ 花序 sympodial inflorescence；～ 调整 centering；centring；～ 枝 sympodial branch

合著 [- zhù] write in collaboration with；coauthor

合柱 [- -] zygostyle

合装本 [- zhuāng běn] dos-a-dos

合资基金 [- zī jī jīn] mutual fund

合资经营 [- - jīng yíng] joint venture

合资企业 [- - qǐ yè] joint venture [enterprise]；business corporation：中外 ～ *Sino-foreign joint venture* ◇ ～ 所得税 joint venture income tax

合资银行 [- - yín háng] share-holding bank

合子 [- zǐ]〈生〉zygote；zygoite；zygocyte；cytula ◇ ～ 不稔性 zygotic sterility；～ 核 syncaryon；synkaryon；zygototnucleus；～ 期 zygophase；～ 形成 amphigenesis；zygogenesis；～ 形式 zygogenesis；～ 诱导 zygotic induction；～ 致死基因 zygotic lethal

合子 [- zi] a kind of meat pie

合纵连横 [- zòng lián héng] opposite theories of vertical (north-south) and horizontal (east-west) alliance of states with the state of Qin as pivot

合奏 [- zòu] instrumental ensemble：民乐 ～ *ensemble of national instruments*

合作 [- zuò] cooperate；collaborate；work together：互相 ～ *cooperate with each other*；与朋友 ～ 编纂字典 *cooperate with friends in compiling a dictionary*；这幅画是他们 ～ 的。*This painting is their joint work.* ◇ ～ 部门 sectors of operation；～ 对策 cooperative game；～ 发光 cooperative luminescence；～ 工厂 cooperative factory；～ 公司 co-operative corporation；～ 管理 collaborative management；～ 光学跃进 cooperative optical transition；～ 过程 cooperative process；～ 合同 co-operative contract；～ 化 establishment of cooperatives；collectivization；～ 剂 synergist；～ 经济 cooperative economy；cooperative sector of the economy；～ 经营 cooperative business operation；～ 勘探开发 joint exploration and development；～ 敏化 cooperative sensitization；～ 目标 cooperative target；～ 批发市场 cooperative wholesale market；～ 企业 cooperative enterprise；～ 商店 cooperative shop；cooperative store；～ 通信 cooperative communication；～ 系数 index of cooperation；～ 现象 cooperative phenomenon；～ 小组 co-operative group；～ 效应 cooperative effect；～ 因数 factor of cooperation；～ 指数 index of cooperation；～ 制 cooperation；cooperatives；cooperative societies

合作社 [- - shè] cooperative；co-op ◇ ～ 经济 cooperative sector of the economy；cooperative economy；～ 人员 cooperators；～ 商业 cooperative commerce

合作生产 [- - shēng chǎn] joint production；cooperative production；coproduction ◇ ～ 协议 coproduction agreement

合作研究 [- - yán jiū] cooperative research

合作医疗 [- - yī liáo] cooperative medical care；cooperative medical service ◇ ～ 保健站 cooperative medical care center；～ 制度 cooperative medical service

合装场 [- zhuāng chǎng] consolidation shed

颌 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 ①(构成口腔上部和下部的骨头和肌肉组织) jaw：上[下] ～ *the upper [lower] jaw* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 庆 *He Qing*
另见 gé。

颌成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] gnathoplasty

颌骨骨髓炎 [- gǔ gǔ suǐ yán] mandibular osteomyelitis

颌骨疾病 [- - jí bìng] jaw disease

颌骨增大 [- - zēng dà] cherubism

颌畸形 [- jī xíng] jaw abnormality

颌口类 [- kǒu lèi] Gnatha

颌式压碎机 [- shì yā suì jī] jaw crusher

颌痛 [- tòng] gnathalgia

颌突 [- tū] gnathism

颌下软骨 [- xià ruǎn gǔ] submandibular cartilage

颌下神经节 [- - shén jīng jié] submandibular ganglion

颌下腺 [- - xiàn] salivary gland ◇ ～ 炎 submaxillitis

颌炎 [- yán] gnathitis

颌针鱼 [- zhēn yú] needlefish

盒 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (盛东西的器具) box；case：木 ～ *wooden box*；铅笔 ～ *pencil case [box]*；梳妆[珠宝] ～ *dressing [jewel] case*；一 ～ 火柴 *a box of matches*

盒裁 [- cái]〈纸〉casing

盒饭 [- fàn] box lunch；packed meal

盒轨道 [- guǐ dào] box orbit (恒星运动)

盒式磁带 [- shì cí dài] cassette tape；cassette；cartridge；cartridge tape；magnetic tape cartridge；magnetic tape cassette；tape cartridge ◇ ～ 机 cartridge tape unit；tape cartridge reader；～ 卷 cartridge-enclosed tape reel；～ 录像 video-cassette recording；～ 录音机 cassette recorder；cassette tape recorder；～ 模式 cassette model；～ 驱动 cartridge tape drive；hypertape drive；～ 系统 cassette-cartridge system；～ 装换 cartridge loading

盒式磁盘 [- - - pán] cartridge；cartridge disc；cassette cartridge；magnetic disk cartridge ◇ ～ 装换 cartridge loading

盒式存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì]〈自〉cassette memory；cartridge memory

盒式高频开关管 [- - gāo pín kāi guān guǎn]〈电〉cell-type tube

盒式记录器 [- - jì lù qì] cassette recorder

盒式胶卷 [- - jiāo juǎn] cassette film

盒式录像(磁)带 [- - lù xiàng dài] videocassette；video cartridge

盒式取样管 [- - qǔ yàng guǎn] box corer

盒式摄影胶片 [- - shè yǐng jiāo piàn] cassette

盒式数据 [- - shù jù]〈自〉data cartridge ◇ ～ 盘 data cartridge

盒式循环带 [- - xún huán dài] tape loop cartridge；tape loop cassette

盒式照相机 [- - zhào xiàng jī]〈光〉box camera

盒式抓具 [- - zhuā jù] bell tap

盒形天线 [- xíng tiān xiàn] cheese antenna

盒纸板 [- zhǐ bǎn] container board

盒装胶片 [- zhuāng jiāo piàn] film pack

盒装开关 [- - kāi guān] protect switch

盒状星云 [- zhuàng xīng yún] socket-shaped nebula

盒子 [- zi] box；case；casket ◇ ～ 结构 box-shaped structure

盒子枪 [- - qiāng] [方] Mauser pistol

盒子式倍增系统 [- - shì bèi zēng xì tǒng] box-and-grid dynode system

盒座 [- zuò] cassette holder

郃 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 迁 *He Qian*

郃阳 [- yáng] (县名，今作合阳) Heyang (a county in Shaanxi Province)

貉 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (哺乳动物) Nyctereutes procyonoides；racoon dog (亦称"狗獾")
另见 háo；mò "貊"。

貉藻 [- zǎo] waterbugtrap

饸 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] (构词成分)见下。

饸饹 [- le] (用荞麦面、高粱面等轧成的像面条的食品) a kind of noodles made from buckwheat, sorghum flour, etc.

劾 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 动 (揭发罪状) expose sb.'s misdeeds or crimes：弹 ～ *impeach*

阖(阎) [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] Ⅰ 形 (全；总共) entire; whole: ～ 城 *the whole town*; ～ 家 *the whole family* Ⅱ 动 (关闭；合拢) shut; close: ～ 户 *close the door*; ～ 眼 *close one's eyes* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *He Zhong*
"阎" 另见 gé。

阖第光临 [- dì guāng lín] The whole family is invited.

阖第请安 [- - qǐng ān] Give my kind regards to all your family.

阖府 [- fǔ] [敬] your whole family

阖家大小 [- jiā dà xiǎo] the whole family, old and young

阖家团圆 [- - tuán yuán] reunion of homefolks after a temporary separation; One's family was reunited.

阂 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 动 (阻隔不通) cut off from; not in communication with: 隔 ～ *misunderstanding*; *estrangement*

河 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 ①(天然的和人工的大水道) river: 潮汐 ～ *tidal river*; 大 ～ *very large river*; 国境[内陆] ～ *boundary* [*continental*] *river*; 运 ～ *canal* ②(指银河系) the Milky Way system; the Galaxy: ～ 外射电源 *extragalactic radio source* ③(特指黄河) the Huanghe River; the Yellow River: ～ 西 *west of the Huanghe River* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 润 *He Run*

河岸 [- àn] river bank ◇ ～ 冲积层 (natural) levee; ～ 冲刷 river bank scouring; ～ 防护林 river bank protection forest; ～ 滑坡 tearing away of (a) bank; ～ 缓冲力 bank cushion; ～ 平台 haugh; haughland; ～ 蓄水(量) bank storage of water

河岸式溢洪道 [- - shì yì hóng dào] shore spillway

河蚌 [- bàng] freshwater mussel; clam

河北 [- běi] Hebei (Province): ～ 梆子 *Hebei clapper*

河边 [- biān] river bank ◇ ～ 低地 palus; ～ 矿 kobeite

河滨 [- bīn] streamside: ～ 公园 *riverside park*; ～ 土壤 *riverside soil*

河伯娶妇 [- bó qǔ fù] an ancient custom of sacrificing a young beautiful girl to be the wife of the river god

河冰 [- bīng] 〈水文〉 river ice

河槽 [- cáo] (河床) channel; riverbed; runway; river channel ◇ ～ 调蓄 adjusting storage by river channel; ～ 形状 bed form

河汊(子) [- chà] a branch of a river ◇ ～ 演变 channel change of river fork

河成阶地 [- chéng jiē dì] fluvial terrace

河川 [- chuān] stream; river ◇ ～ 防洪 river flood control; ～ 径流 river flow; channel flow; ～ 水力学 fluvial hydraulics; ～ 学 potamology; ～ 渔业 river fishery

河床 [- chuáng] riverbed; bed; poised river; [英方] waterstead; cauce ◇ ～ 糙率 bed roughness; ～ 冲积物 riverwash; ～ 冲刷 underwashing; scouring; ～ 粗化 river bed armoring; ～ 地形 bed configuration; ～ 开采法 river mining; ～ 铺石 stoning; ～ 浅槽 riffle hollow; ～ 演变 river bed change; ～ 淤高 bed accretion; ～ 质 bed material; ～ 状况 bed condition; ～ 纵断面 river bed profile

河床式(水)电站 [- - shì diàn zhàn] block power plant

河道 [- dào] river course; streamway; covalency; runway; cut; river channel ◇ ～ 变迁 channel change; migration of channel; ～ 裁弯(作用) channel cut-off; ～ 沉积 within-channel deposit; ～ 冲刷 river channel erosion; ～ 分汊 braiding; ～ 复活(作用) channel reactivation; ～ 改直 rectification of river; ～ 汇流 concentration of channel; ～ 流量 discharge of river; ～ 密度 channel frequency; ～ 坡降 slope of river; ～ 疏浚 training of channel; ～ 水流 streamflow; ～ 网 river net; ～ 污染 pollution of river; ～ 演变 channel change; ～ 养鱼 fish culture in stream; ～ 淤积 river channel sedimentation; ～ 整治 dredging waterway; channel improvement; ～ 整治建筑物 river regulating structure; ～ 筑坞 dockize

河堤 [- dī] 〈土〉 dike; river levee; river wall; river embankment

河底 [- dǐ] river bottom ◇ ～ 滚沙 saltation; ～ 土壤 river bottom soil

河鲽 [- dié] butt

河东狮吼 [- dōng shī hǒu] (比喻嫉妒而泼悍的妻子发怒撒泼，用以嘲笑惧内的人) lioness's roar (describing the fear of a henpecked husband); have a shrewish wife; the outburst of a virago; the shrew scolding her husband

河段 [- duàn] 〈水文〉 channel segment; stream segment; reach

河防 [- fáng] flood-prevention work done on rivers

河鲱 [- fēi] twaite; shad

河肥 [- féi] river silt; river mud

河汾门下 [- fén mén xià] (比喻名师门下人才盛出) The well-known scholar has many distinguished students.

河港 [- gǎng] river and harbour ◇ ～ 导航 river and harbour navigation; ～ 导航系统 river and harbour navigation system

河埂 [- gěng] boom

河工 [- gōng] ①(修治河道堤防的工程) river work; river engineering project ②(从事该类工程的工人) a labourer working on a river engineering project ◇ ～ 模型试验 river model test; ～ 学 river engineering

河沟 [- gōu] brook; stream

河鼓二 [- gǔ èr] 〈天〉 Altair (天鹰座 α 星，又叫"牵牛"、"大将军"，俗称"牛郎星"，与"织女"隔银河相对)

河谷 [- -] river valley ◇ ～ 地貌 river valley geomorphy; ～ 阶地 valley terrace; ～ 开凿作用 circumvallation; ～ 盆地〈地质〉 basin valley; ～ 坡降 valley gradient; ～ 迁移 migration of valley; ～ 形成(作用) valley formation; ～ 型式 valley pattern

河海冰冻学 [- hǎi bīng dòng xué] cryology

河海不择细流 [- - bù zé xì liú] Profound learning is an accumulation of bits of knowledge.

河海沉积 [- - chén jī] fluviomarine deposit; fluviomarine deposit

河汉 [- hàn] [书] (银河) the Galaxy

河汉斯言 [- - sī yán] (比喻夸张的不着边际的言论) take these as far-fetched words; make light of these words; statements that are too far-fetched to gain credulity

河涸鱼竭 [- hé yú jié] The rivers dried up and the fish in them died.

河狐 [- hú] Azara's dog

河湖港汊 [- - gǎng chà] rivers, lakes and estuaries ◇ ～ 地 riverine area

河麂 [- jǐ] (獐) river deer; water deer

河迹湖 [- jì hú] furiotile lake

河间冲积地 [- jiān chōng jī dì] [印] doab

河间岛 [- - dǎo] channel island

河间地区 [- - dì qū] interchannel area

河间地沼泽 [- - - zhǎo zé] pocosin

河口 [- kǒu] 〈地理〉 river mouth; stream outlet; estuary; outfall ◇ ～ 潮水信号 bar signal; ～ 潮汐 estuarine tide; ～ 成层水流 estuarine stratified flow; ～ 岛 innis; ～ 地貌 estuarine geomorphy; ～ 港 estuary harbour; ～ 海洋学 estuarine oceanography; ～ 湖 estuarine lake; ～ 化学 estuarine chemistry; ～ 环流 estuarine circulation; ～ 混合 mixing in estuary; ～ 拦木排 shearwater; ～ 泥沙 estuary sediment; ～ 生态学 estuarine ecology; ～ 生物 estuarine organism; ～ 湾 firth; frith; estuary; ～ 湾污染 estuarine pollution; ～ 学 estuary geography; ～ 循环 estuarine cycle; ～ 淤积 estuary sedimentation; ～ 鱼类 estuarine fishes; ～ 渔业 estuarine fishery; ～ 整治 regulation of river mouth

河宽 [- kuān] river width

河狸 [- lí] Caster fiber; beaver (旧称"海狸")

河狸鼠 [- - shǔ] Myocastor coypus; nutria ◇ ～ 毛皮 nutria

河流 [- liú] rivers; stream: 不通航 ～ *non-navigable river*; 多国 ～ *multinational river*; 国内 ～ *national river*; 通航 ～ *navigable river* ◇ ～ 冰情 ice condition of river; ～ 剥蚀(作用) fiuvial denudation; ～ 补给 feeding of a river; ～ 潮汐 river tide; ～ 沉积 fluvial deposit; ～ 沉积(作用) river deposition; fluvial deposition; ～ 地貌学 river geomorphology; ～ 地质作用 fluvial process; ～ 渡口 pass; ～ 分支 divarication; ～ 改道 river diversion; ～ 干涸 betrunking of stream; ～ 功率 river power; ～ 谷底线 thalweg; ～ 湖泊 rivers and lakes; ～ 环境 river environment; ～ 绘图学 potamography; ～ 交汇段 river confluence reach; ～ 截夺 river capture; river piracy; ～ 静水区 [英] keld; ～ 磨蚀 river abrasion; ～ 泥沙 river load; ～ 漂浮生物 heteroplanobios; ～ 坡降 river gradient; ～ 浅石滩 rift; ～ 侵蚀〈地质〉 stream erosion; river erosion; ～ 群落 potamium; ～ 输沙量 river load; ～ 疏浚 river dredging; ～ 水面线 river surface profile; ～ 水源 river water source; ～ 水资源 river water resources; ～ 弯曲区 rincon; ～ 污染 stream pollution; ～ 袭夺 capture; piracy; river capture; river piracy; robbery; stream capture; stream piracy; 〈水文〉 stream robbery; ～ 相 fluvialite facies; ～ 向 covalency; ～ 学 fluviology; potamology; ～ 源头 headwater

河流干涸，田地荒芜 [- - gān hé tián dì huāng wú] Streams dried up and fields lay neglected.

河流水位 [- - shuǐ wèi] river level ◇ ～ 仪 fluviograph

河柳 [- liǔ] dryland willow

河鲈 [- lú] bass

河卵石 [- luǎn shí] cobble; pebble

河落海干 [- luò hǎi gān] not leave a bit

河马 [- mǎ] Hippopotamus amphibius; hippo; river horse ◇ ～ 脂肪 speck

河鳗 [- mán] river eel

河漫滩 [- màn tān] (泛滥平原) washland; alluvial flat; valley flat; river flat ◇ ～ 沼泽 backswamp

河霉素 [- méi sù] fluvomycin; riomycin; efsiomycin; riomycin; vivicil

河湄公螺 [- - gōng luó] Mekongia rivularia

河南 [- nán] Henan (Province): ～ 梆子 *Henan clapper*

河泥 [- ní] canal mud; river mud; river silt

河螃蟹 [- páng xiè] Eriocheir sinensis; fresh-water crab (也称"毛蟹"、"绒螯蟹")

河清海晏 [- qīng hǎi yàn] (形容天下太平) The Yellow River is clear and the seas are calm. — perfect tranquility under heaven; a peaceful time [era]; piping times of peace; The world is at peace.; time of peace and prosperity

河清难俟 [- - nán sì] It is hard to wait till the Yellow River is clear. — The time would be too long to wait for sth. to happen.; It takes too long to wait, and life is short.

河曲 [- qū] bend (of a river); meander

河渠 [- qú] graff; river and canals; waterways: ～ 纵横 *be crisscrossed by rivers and canals* ◇ ～ 湾道 ancon

河犬 [- quǎn] fox dog

河沙 [- shā] river sand

河山 [- shān] rivers and mountains; land; territory: 锦绣 ～ *a land of enchanting beauty*; 祖国 ～ 美丽如画。*Our native land is as pretty as a picture.*

河山带砺 [- - dài lì] (比喻时间久长，任何动荡也决不变心) an everlasting country with strong boundaries; an oath of everlasting fealty; Even the Huanghe River becomes as thin as a stripe and Mount Taishan becomes as small as a grindstone.; endure the test of time, not change mind under any upheaval

河深水急 [- shēn shuǐ jí] The water is deep and swift.

河生植物 [- shēng zhí wù] rheophyte

河势控制 [- shì kòng zhì] river pattern control

河水 [- shuǐ] river water ◇ ～ 暴涨 tornado; ～ 采样 river water sampling; ～ 浮游生物 potamoplankton; ～ 净化 river water cleaning

河水不犯井水 [- - bú fàn jǐng shuǐ] The river water does not intrude into the well water. — each minds its own business; It's no business of one to mind the business of another.; None may encroach upon the precincts of another.; The well water need not interfere with the river water. — each going one's own way without interfering with the other

河水潋滟 [- - měi měi] smooth-flowing river

河水獭 [- - tǎ] true otter

河水位 [- - wèi] river level ◇ ～ 自录仪 fluviograph

河苔草 [- tái cǎo] riverweed

河滩 [- tān] benchland; hirst; river rapids ◇ ～ 地 flood land

河套 [- tào] the bend of a river

河豚 [- tún] globefish; balloonfish; puffer ◇ ～ 毒素 tetraodotoxin; tetrodotoxin; fugutoxin; ～ 中毒 tetrodotoxism; fuguism

河外空间 [- wài kōng jiān] 〈天〉 extragalactic space

河外射电源 [- - shè diàn yuán] extragalactic radio source

河外新星 [- - xīn xīng] 〈天〉 extragalactic nova

河外星系 [- - xīng xì] 〈天〉 *anagalactic nebula*; extragalactic system; extragalactic nebula; external galaxy ◇ ～ 源 extragalactic source

河外星云 [- - - yún] 〈天〉 anagalactic nebula; extragalactic nebula

河外夜天光 [- - yè tiān guāng] cosmic light

河外宇宙线 [- - yǔ zhòu xiàn] extragalactic cosmic

rays
河湾 [- wān] ancon; cove; coving; hook; river bend ◇ ～ 演变 channel change of river bends
河网 [- wǎng] (水道网) hydrographic net; drainage network; river network; a network of waterways: ～ 化 *build a network of waterways* ◇ ～ 地带 area crisscrossed by waterways; ～ 汇流 concentration of river network; ～ 平原 river plain
河乌 [- wū] water ouzel; dipper
河西构造体系 [- xī gòu zào tǐ xì] Hosi structural system
河西石 [- - shí] hoshiite
河系 [- xì] 〈水〉 river system; water system
河虾 [- xiā] river prawn; shrimp
河下采煤 [- xià cǎi méi] underriver mining
河蚬 [- xiǎn] Corbicula fluminea
河线定律 [- xiàn dìng lǜ] trace law
河相 [- xiàng] river facies ◇ ～ 关系 river facies relation; ～ 形态 channel morphology
河蟹 [- xiè] river crab
河心沙坝 [- xīn shā bà] mid-channel bar
河[湖]心小岛 [- - xiǎo dǎo] hol(e)
河沿(儿) [- yán] river bank
河鱼腹疾 [- yú fù jí] (腹泻) have loose bowels; suffer from diarrhea; stomach ailment
河源 [- yuán] river source; headwaters; fountain; headland; riverhead ◇ ～ 地 headpool; ～ 谷地 dell(e); ～ 湖 riverine lake
河运 [- yùn] river transport; transport by boat on the river
河中 [- zhōng] 〈天〉 korneforos
河中沙丘 [- - shā qiū] hurst; bela
河中踏脚石 [- - tà jiǎo shí] cloghan
河中小岛 [- - xiǎo dǎo] ait; eyot
河洲 [- zhōu] eyot; batture (滩地)
河猪 [- zhū] river hog
河宗 [- zōng] a surname: ～ 柏夭 *Hezong Bai tian*

涸 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 形 [书] (干涸) dry up
涸竭 [- jié] dry up; run dry: 湖水 ～。*The lake dried up.*
涸井打水 [- jǐng dǎ shuǐ] drop a bucket into an empty well
涸辙 [- zhé] dry rut
涸辙之鲋 [- - zhī fù] (比喻处于困境急待救援之人) a fish trapped in a dry rut — a person in a desperate situation; in difficult condition; be hard up

庵 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 起 *He Qi*

诃 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 形 [书] (和谐，多用于人名) harmonious

纥 [ㄏㄜˊ] [hé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 单贵 *He Dangui*
另见 gē。

hè ㄏㄜˋ

赫 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] I 形 ① (显著；盛大) conspicuous; grand: 显 ～ *distinguished and influential*; *illustrious* ② (红如火烧) bright, flaming red II 名 ① 〈电〉 (频率单位赫兹的简称) hertz: 千 ～ *kilohertz*; 兆 ～ *megahertz* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 瀛 *He Ying*
赫比格-哈罗天体 [- bǐ gé hā luó tiān tǐ] Herbig-Haro heavenly body
赫尔巴脱派心理学 [- ěr bā tuō pài xīn lǐ xué] Herbartian psychology
赫尔科爆胶 [- - kē bào jiāo] Hercogel
赫赫 [- hè] (显耀) illustrious; very impressive: ～ 有名的人物 *an illustrious personage*; ～ 战功 *illustrious military exploits*; *brilliant military success*
赫赫有名 [- - yǒu míng] having a great reputation; well-renowned; far-famed; illustrious
赫开算子 [- kāi suàn zǐ] Hecke operator
赫勒-萧氏模型 [- lè xiāo shì mó xíng] Hele-Shaw model
赫利肯共振 [- lì kěn gòng zhèn] Helicon resonance
赫硫镍矿 [- liú niè kuàng] heazlewoodite
赫鲁晓夫主义 [- lǔ xiǎo fū zhǔ yì] Khrushchovism
赫罗图 [- luó tú] (光谱-光度图) Hertzsprung-Russell diagram
赫米斯 [- mǐ sī] Hermes (小行星)
赫姆霍尔兹三色说 [- mǔ huò ěr zī sān sè shuō] Helmholtz theory
赫然 [- rán] ① (突然呈现) impressively; awesomely ② (大怒) terribly (angry): ～ 震怒 *get into a terrible temper*; *fly into a violent rage*
赫氏病 [- shì bìng] Hirschsprung's disease
赫氏途径 [- - tú jìng] Hatch-slack pathway
赫维茨效应 [- wéi cí xiào yìng] Hurwitz effect
赫胥 [- xū] a surname: ～ 静 *Hexu Jing*
赫哲族 [- zhé zú] the Hezhen [Hoche] nationality, living in Heilongjiang Province
赫兹 [- zī] (频率单位) hertz (Hz); periods per second; cycles per second; cycle ◇ ～ 波 Hertz wave; Hertzian wave; ～ 共振器 Hertzian resonator; ～ 偶极子 Hertz dipole; ～ 天线 Hertz antenna; ～ 谐振器 Hertz resonator
赫兹振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] Hertz oscillation ◇ ～ 器 Hertzian oscillator; doublet oscillator; Hertz resonator; Hertz oscillator

荷 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] I 动 (背或扛) carry on one's shoulder or back: ～ 锄 *carry a hoe on one's shoulder* II 名 ① (负担) burden; responsibility: 肩负重 ～ *shoulder heavy responsibilities* ② (承受恩惠，多用在书信里表示客气) grateful; obliged: 请早日示复为 ～。*An early reply will be appreciated.* 无任感 ～。*I'll be very much obliged.*
另见 hé。
荷电粒子 [- diàn lì zǐ] charged particle
荷电位错 [- - wèi cuò] charged dislocation
荷负 [- fù] burden; bear burden
荷枪实弹 [- qiāng shí dàn] carry loaded guns; carry a loaded rifle; carry rifles loaded with bullets; with loaded guns
荷载 [- zài] load ◇ ～ 变形曲线 load-deformation curve; ～ 变压器 load transformer; ～ 传播试验 loading propagation test; ～ 电抗 load reactance; ～ 分布 load distribution; ～ 计 loadometer; ～ 馈线 load feeder; ～ 率 load rate; ～ -挠度关系 load-deflection relation; ～ 曲线 load curve; ～ 伸长曲线 load-extension curve; ～ 速度 loading rate; ～ 图 load diagram; ～ 系数 load factor; ～ -应变曲线 load-strain curve; ～ 应力 load stress; ～ 阻抗 loaded impedance
荷质比 [- zhì bǐ] charge-to-mass ratio; specific charge
荷重 [- zhòng] loading; 〈建〉 weight; load ◇ ～ 能力 loading capacity; ～ 系数 load factor

壑 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] 名 (山沟；大水坑) gully; big pool: 沟 ～ *gully*; *ravine*; 千山万 ～ *innumerable mountains and valleys*

吓(嚇) [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] I 动 (恐吓；恫吓) threaten; intimidate II 叹 (表示不满): ～，怎么能干这种事呢? *Tut-tut*, *how could you do that*?
另见 xià。

喝 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] 动 (大声喊叫) shout loudly: 大 ～ 一声 *give a loud shout*; ～ 问 *shout a question to*
另见 hē。
喝彩 [- cǎi] acclaim; cheer: 博得全场 ～ *bring the house down*; 齐声 ～ *cheer in chorus*; *cheer with one accord*
喝彩叫好 [- - jiào hǎo] a shout of applause; applaud to the echo
喝倒彩 [- dào cǎi] make catcalls; hoot; boo
喝令 [- lìng] shout an order
喝六呼幺 [- liù hū yāo] (引申指专横跋扈盛气凌人) shouting for six (points) or one (point) to turn up in dice game — overbearing; shout for the figures on the dice; the disorderly shoutings when in gamble; gamble at dice game; shout at people right and left; domineering (亦作"呼幺喝六")
喝雉呼卢 [- zhì hū lú] shout for the top number to come up (at dice); play at dice; gamble

和 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] 动 ① (和谐地跟着唱) join in the singing: 曲高 ～ 寡 *highbrow songs find few singers*; *too highbrow to be popular*; 一唱百 ～。*When one starts singing*, *all the others join in.* ② (依照别人的诗词的题材和体裁做诗词) compose a poem in reply: 奉 ～ 一首 *write a poem in reply (to one sent by a friend, etc., using the same rhyme sequence)*
另见 hé; hú; huó; huò。
和诗一首 [- shī yì shǒu] write a poem using the same rhyme-words (as the one written by another poet)
和以笔墨 [- yǐ bǐ mò] chime in with tendentious articles

佫 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 炎 *He Yan*

褐 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] I 名 [书] (粗布或粗布衣服) coarse cloth or clothing II 形 (像生栗子皮那样的颜色) brown
褐斑 [- bān] foxiness
褐斑病 [- - bìng] tan disease; 〈植病〉 brown blotch
褐斑鳗蛇 [- - fù shé] mamushi
褐变 [- biàn] brown stain
褐草 [- cǎo] brownweed
褐翅燕鸥 [- chì yàn ōu] bridled tern
褐醋石 [- cù shí] brown calcium acetate
褐地蜡 [- dì là] baikerinite
褐地沥青 [- - lì qīng] broggite
褐对虾 [- duì xiā] brown shrimp
褐肺病 [- fèi bìng] brown lung disease
褐腐 [- fǔ] brown rot ◇ ～ 病 brown rot
褐腐烂病 [- - làn bìng] tan rot
褐硅铈矿 [- guī shì kuàng] mosandrite
褐黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] brown biotite
褐红色 [- hóng sè] maroon
褐红素 [- - sù] fucorhodin
褐化 [- huà] browning
褐黄斑 [- huáng bān] chloasma; cloasma
褐黄病 [- - bìng] ochronosus; ochronosis
褐黄腐殖酸 [- - fǔ zhí suān] Humo-fulvic acid
褐黄绿色 [- - lǜ sè] pistazinus
褐黄色 [- - sè] isabelline; isabellinus
褐灰色 [- huī sè] taupe gray
褐家鼠 [- jiā shǔ] Rattus norvegicus (亦称"沟鼠"，是鼠疫、兔热病、丹毒、伤寒等病原的携带者)
褐堇青石 [- jǐn qīng shí] fahlunite
褐块云母 [- kuài yún mǔ] esmarkite; auralite; oosite
褐蜡土 [- là tǔ] ermakite
褐帘石 [- lián shí] 〈矿〉 orthite; bagrationite; allanite; bodenite; cerepidote; tautolite; treanorite; bucklandite; cerine (常含放射性元素钍)
褐蛉 [- líng] hemerobild
褐硫锰矿 [- liú měng kuàng] hauerite
褐硫砷铅矿 [- - shēn qiān kuàng] baumhauerite
褐硫铁铜矿 [- - tiě tóng kuàng] mooihoekite
褐氯汞矿 [- lǜ gǒng kuàng] eglestonite; egrestonite
褐绿泥石 [- - ní shí] chlorophaeite; hullite
褐绿石 [- - shí] phaeactinite
褐霉素 [- méi sù] fuscomycin
褐煤 [- -] lignite; lignitous coal; azabache; bovey coal; brown coal ◇ ～ 蜡 (芒旦腊) montan wax; ～ 树脂 walchowite; ～ 酸 montanic acid
褐锰矿 [- měng kuàng] pesillite; braunite
褐钼铀矿 [- mù yóu kuàng] sedovite
褐皮斑病 [- pí bān bìng] brown cortic spot
褐色 [- sè] brown; tan ◇ ～ 蒂腐病 brown blossom-end rot; ～ 腐殖酸 brown humic acid; ～ 膏药病 brown felt fungus; ～ 菌核病 sclerotium oryzae-sativae sawade; ～ 磨木浆 brown ground pulp; ～ 韧皮部 brown bast; ～ 森林土壤 brown forest soil; ～ 土 drab soil; ～ 外衣 browning; ～ 纹羽病 brown root rot; ～ 性 brownness; ～ 腌鳕 dunfish; ～ 页岩 brown shale
褐砂岩 [- shā yán] brown stone
褐砷铁矿 [- shēn tiě kuàng] kerstenine
褐鼠 [- shǔ] brown rat
褐钛石 [- tài shí] fulvite
褐锑 [- tī] black antimony
褐铁矾 [- tiě fán] castanite; hohmannite
褐铁化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] limonitization
褐铁矿 [- - kuàng] aetite; perlimonite; ferrohydrite; limonite; bean ore; ballstone; brown iron ore
褐土 [- tǔ] cinnamon soil; brown earth
褐稀土矿 [- xī tǔ kuàng] caryocerite
褐锌锰矿 [- xīn měng kuàng] hodgkinsonite
褐锈病 [- xiù bìng] leaf rust
褐烟 [- yān] 〈工〉 brown smoke
褐眼镜蛇 [- yǎn jìng shé] brown snake
褐钇钽矿 [- yǐ tǎn kuàng] tyrite
褐疫病 [- yì bìng] brown blight
褐云母 [- yún mǔ] anomite
褐藻 [- zǎo] brown seaweed; brown alga ◇ ～ 胶 algin; ～ 素 pheophytin; ～ 酸 alginic acid; ～ 酸钠 sodium alginate; ～ 糖 fucose; ～ 糖胶 fucoidin
褐毡病 [- zhān bìng] brown-felt blight
褐脂 [- zhī] brown fat

鹤 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] 名 ① (鸟类的一属) crane: 白[灰] ～ *white [grey] crane*; 丹顶 ～ *red-crowned crane* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 寿 *He Shou*
鹤草芽 [- cǎo yá] gemma agrimoninae
鹤顶 [- dǐng] 〈穴位〉 Heding (Extra 31)
鹤发鸡皮 [- fà jī pí] (形容老人肤皱发白) white hair and wrinkled skin; a hoary head with wrinkled skin

鹤发童颜 [- - tóng yán]（形容老人气色好，有精神）One's hair was white and one's complexion like a child's.；have white hair and a ruddy complexion；white hair and a youthful complexion；white hair and a youthful face；with hoary head and a fresh boyish complexion
鹤骨鸡肤 [- gǔ jī fū] like a crane's bone and a fowl's skin — thin and weak
鹤骨松姿 [- - sōng zī] like a crane's bone and a pine's appearance
鹤管 [- guǎn] oil filling riser
鹤唳长空 [- lì cháng kōng] The stork [crane] sings through the sky.
鹤立鸡群 [- - jī qún]（比喻才能或仪表出众）like a crane standing among chickens — stand head and shoulders above others；stand out like a stork [crane] in a flock of fowls；a triton among the minnows；an outstanding talent；be a giant among dwarfs；distinguished [outstanding] man in a common crowd；excel others as a crane among chickens；stand out in the crowd；tower above
鹤鸣九皋 [- míng jiǔ gāo] The crane screams in the middle marsh.
鹤虱 [- shī]〈植〉Lappula echinata（紫草科一年生草本，果实供药用，名"东北鹤虱"）
鹤势螂形 [- shì láng xíng] a crane's appearance and a mantis' figure
鹤鸵 [- tuó]（食火鸡）casuarius；cassowary
鹤膝风 [- xī fēng]〈中医〉arthroncus of knee
鹤翔庄 [- xiáng zhuāng] Hexiang stake（气功一派）
鹤嘴 [- zuǐ] jumper
鹤嘴锄 [- - chú] pickax；pick-axe；gad picker；pick-mattock；mandrel；pick；mattock

贺 [ㄏㄜˋ] [hè] Ⅰ 动（庆祝；庆贺）congratulate：恭～新禧 *Happy New Year*；可喜可～。*You are to be congratulated*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～知章 *He Zhizhang*
贺词 [- cí] speech [message] of congratulation；congratulations；greetings：圣诞～ *Christmas greetings*；新年～ *New Year message*
贺电 [- diàn] message of congratulation；congratulatory telegram
贺卡讨薪 [- - tǎo xīn] greeting cards to pay
贺客盈门 [- kè yíng mén] Friends crowded (his) door，offering their congratulations upon the happy event.；The house is crowded with well-wishers.
贺礼 [- lǐ] gift (as a token of congratulation)：生日～ *birthday present*
贺年 [- nián] extend New Year greetings or pay a New Year call ◇ ～片 New Year card；Christmas Card
贺岁片 [- suì piàn] New Year's Film
贺喜 [- xǐ] congratulate sb. on a happy occasion (e.g. a wedding，the birth of a child，etc.)
贺信 [- xìn] congratulatory letter；letter of congratulation

hēi ㄏㄟ

嘿(嗨) [ㄏㄟ] [hēi] 叹 ①（表示招呼或提起注意）：～！当心点！*Hey！Be careful*！～！快走吧！*Hey，hurry up*！～，你好？*Hello！How are you*？②（表示得意）：～，你看这庄稼长得多好！*Hey！Look！How well the crops grow*！～，这球扣得真漂亮！*Hey，what a beautiful smash*！③（表示惊异）：～，下雪了！*Why，it's snowing*！
另见 mò；"嗨"另见 hāi。

黑 [ㄏㄟ] [hēi] Ⅰ 形 ①（像煤或墨的颜色）black：～发 *black hair* ②（黑暗）dark：天～了。*It's dark*. ③（秘密；不公开）secret；shady：～交易 *shady deal*；～会 *a clandestine meeting* ④（坏；狠毒）wicked；sinister：心～手辣 *black-hearted and cruel* ⑤（象征反动）reactionary：～帮 *reactionary gang* Ⅱ 名 ①（夜晚）night：从早到～ *from morning till night* ②（黑龙江省的简称）short for Heilongjiang Province ③（姓氏）a surname：～云龙 *Hei Yunlong*
黑癌病 [- ái bìng]〈植〉black knot
黑矮星 [- ǎi xīng]〈天〉black dwarf
黑暗 [- àn] ①（没有光）dark；dim；midnight：在～中 *in the dark*；一个～的无月光的夜晚 *a dark moonless night*；～的角落 *a dark corner* ②（落后；腐败）reactionary；dark：～面 *the seamy side*；*a dark aspect*；～统治 *dark rule*；*reactionary rule* ◇ ～恐怖 scotophobia；noctiphobia；～癖 scopophobia；～时间 interlunation；～适应性测量计 adaptometer；～性 darkness
黑暗地狱 [- - dì yù] a hell of darkness — in which there is no ray of light
黑疤病 [- bā bìng] black scar
黑白 [- bái] ①（黑色和白色）black and white：一幅～画 *a drawing* [*picture*] *in black and white* ②（比喻是非、善恶）right and wrong：～颠倒 *confuse right and wrong* ◇ ～标度 monochrome scale；～彩色电视兼容制 compatible colour television system；～彩色电视转换器 colour adapter；～（信号）传输 black-and-white transmission；～带宽 monochrome bandwidth；～点阵 black and white lattice；～电影 black-and-white film；～电影底片 black and white cine negative film；～电影正片 black and white cine positive film；～电子圆图 black and white electronic circle；～对称 black and white symmetry；～花纹 magpie；～胶片 black and white film；～阶跃 black and white step；～棱结花边 wadstene；～（电影）片 black-and-white film；～频率摆动 black-to-white frequency swing；～清晰图像 full-resolution monochrome picture；～摄影 black-and-white photography；～（电视）通道 monochrome channel；～同步机 sync generator for monochrome；monochrome sync generator；～图 artwork master；～图像 black-and-white picture；monochrome picture；～显影 black-and-white development；～像片 black-and-white picture；～（电视）信号 monochrome signal；～绣制品 blackwork；～荧光屏 white-phosphor screen；～云母 teruelite；～中间片 black and white intermediate copying film；～最大频偏〈电〉white-to-black frequency swing
黑白不分 [- - bù fēn] Black and white are mixed together. — confound right and wrong
黑白电视 [- - diàn shì] black-and-white television；monochromatic television；monochrome television ◇ ～发送 black-and-white transmission；～管 black-and-white tube；～接收机 black and white television receiver；monochrome TV receiver；～系统 black-and-white system；～显像管 monochrome picture tube；～综合测试仪 all-purpose monochrome television tester
黑白分明 [- - fēn míng] a clear distinction between black and white — no confusion；sharp contrast between black and white；Two attitudes stand in sharp contrast.；with black and white sharply contrasted：两种态度，～。*The two attitudes stand in sharp contrast*.
黑白前 [- - qián]〈植〉black swallow-wort（产于美国东部）
黑白显像管 [- - xiǎn xiàng guǎn] black and white kinescope；monochrome picture tube；black and white television picture tube ◇ ～参数测试仪 monochrome kinescope parameter tester
黑白信号 [- - xìn hào] black and white signal；brightness signal ◇ ～发生器 black and white signal generator；luminance signal generator；～振幅范围 white-to-black-amplitude range
黑白相间 [- - xiāng jiàn] chequered with black and white；in black and white check；black alternating with white
黑斑 [- bān] blackspot；〈信〉black shading；dark spot；shade；〈医〉tache ◇ ～病〈医〉melasma；nigredo（黑斑蚧）；〈植〉black rot（甘薯的一种病害）；～补偿电路 shading compensation circuit；～补偿信号 shading-compensation signal；～太阳鱼 black crappie；～蛙 Rana nigromaculata；～信号 dark spot signal；shading signal
黑板 [- bǎn] blackboard ◇ ～报 blackboard newspaper；～擦 eraser
黑板间 [- - jiān]（生丝检验室）seriticker
黑板丝 [- - sī] silk of seriplane
黑版 [- -] black print
黑帮 [- bāng] reactionary gang；sinister gang（泛指反动集团及其成员）
黑孢链菌素 [- bāo liàn jūn sù] melanosporin
黑飑 [- biāo]〈气〉black squall
黑背鸟[鱼] [- bèi niǎo] blackback
黑背鸥 [- - ōu] saddleback；jackbird
黑变病 [- biàn bìng]〈植〉melanose；melanosis；melanism
黑不溜秋 [- bu liū qiū]〔方〕（形容黑得难看）very black in appearance；swarthy
黑潮 [- cháo]〈地理〉Kuroshio；Japan Current（也叫"台湾暖流"或"日本暖流"）
黑车 [- chē] black taxi（a taxi that carries passengers illegally and without a business license）
黑尘暴 [- chén bào] black blizzard
黑沉沉 [- - chén] very dark
黑成色剂 [- chéng sè jì] black colour coupler
黑翅土白蚁 [- chì tǔ bái yǐ] Odontotermes formosanus
黑稻 [- dào] black rice
黑灯瞎火 [- dēng xiā huǒ]〔口〕（形容黑暗没有灯光的情景）dark；obscure；unlighted
黑底 [- dǐ] black matrix；black base ◇ ～彩色显像管 chromacolor；～管 black-surrounded tube；～屏 black surround screen；～屏彩色显像管 black-surround colour picture tube
黑点 [- diǎn]〈物〉shading；blackspot；dark spot
黑点病 [- - bìng] diplostomiasis；dartrose（鱼类吸虫病之一）
黑店 [- diàn] gangster inn
黑电平 [- - píng] black level ◇ ～饱和 black-level saturation；～校准 black-level alignment；～调节 black-level control
黑电气石 [- - qì shí] aphrizite；schorl；schorlite；shorlite
黑貂 [- diāo]（紫貂）sable ◇ ～毫笔 sable brush；～皮 sable fur
黑鲷 [- -] Sparus macrocephalus；black sea bream；black porgy（亦称"乌颊鱼"）
黑洞洞 [- dōng dōng] pitch-dark
黑洞 [- dòng]〈天〉black hole ◇ ～热力学 black-hole thermodynamics；～物理（学）black-hole physics；～学说〈天〉theory of a "black hole"
黑豆 [- dòu] black soya bean
黑度 [- dù] blackness；density ◇ ～换值 density transformation；～计 opacimeter；densitometer；nigrometer；～曲线 densograph
黑钒矿 [- fán kuàng] montroseite
黑方 [- fāng] black（chess games）
黑非洲 [- fēi zhōu] Black Africa（指非洲撒哈拉大沙漠以南的广大地区）
黑肺病 [- fèi bìng] black lung
黑粉病 [- fěn bìng]〈植〉（黑穗病）smut
黑粉菌 [- - jūn] smut ◇ ～素 ustilagin
黑粪 [- fèn]〈医〉melaena
黑风 [- fēng]〈气〉reshahar：～恶浪 *sinister storm*
黑腐病 [- fǔ bìng]〈植〉black rot
黑钙土 [- gài tǔ] chernozem；black earth
黑钢皮 [- gāng pí] sheet iron；black sheet
黑根病 [- gēn bìng] black root
黑更半夜 [- gēng bàn yè]〔口〕（指深夜）in the dead of night
黑肱 [- gōng] a surname：～宏 *Heigong Hong*
黑咕隆咚 [- gu lōng dōng]（形容很黑）very dark；pitch-dark
黑管 [- guǎn]〈音〉clarinet
黑光 [- guāng] black light ◇ ～灯 black light lamp
黑果病 [- guǒ bìng] black fruit
黑海 [- hǎi] the Black Sea
黑糊糊 [- hū hū] ①（颜色发黑）black；blackened：墙熏得～的。*The wall was blackened by smoke*. ②（光线昏暗）rather dark；dusky：屋子里～的。*It's rather dark in the room*. ③（模糊不清）indistinctly observable in the distance：远处是一片～的树林。*A dark mass of trees loomed in the distance*.
黑化 [- huà]〈生态〉（暗化）melanism ◇ ～灯丝 blackened heater
黑话 [- -] ①（旧时帮会、盗匪等使用的秘密话）(bandits') argot；(thieves') cant：土匪～ *bandit argot* ②（反动而隐晦的话）double talk；malicious words
黑鲩 [- huàn]（青鱼）black carp
黑货 [- huò] ①（走私货）smuggled goods；contraband ②（违禁物）sinister stuff；trash
黑迹管 [- jì guǎn] dark trace tube
黑家白日 [- jiā bái rì] every day；all the days
黑肩 [- jiān] a surname：～明 *Heijian Ming*
黑碱土 [- jiǎn tǔ] black alkali soil
黑胶布 [- jiāo bù]〈电〉black tape；friction tape
黑脚病 [- jiǎo bìng]〈植〉black leg
黑节病 [- jié bìng] bacterial black node
黑金刚石 [- jīn gāng shí] carbonado
黑胫病 [- jìng bìng] black shank
黑绝缘胶带 [- jué yuán jiāo dài] black friction tape
黑客 [- kè] hacker
黑枯病 [- kū bìng] backterial blight
黑矿矿床 [- kuàng kuàng chuáng] "kuroka ore" deposit
黑里泛红 [- lǐ fàn hóng] have a tanned and glowing face
黑里康大号 [- - kāng dà hào]〈音〉helicon
黑里透红 [- - tòu hóng] black touched with red；

(as) brown as a berry
黑沥青 [- lì qīng] albertite
黑帘石 [- lián shí] bucklandite
黑磷 [- lín] black phosphorus
黑鳞病 [- - bìng] 〈动〉 black scale disease
黑领工人 [- lǐng gōng rén] black-collar worker
黑龙江 [- lóng jiāng] ① (江名) the Heilongjiang River (亚洲大河之一,全长 4350 公里) ② (省名) Heilongjiang (Province)
黑瘤 [- liú] 〈医〉 melanoma
黑垆土 [- lú tǔ] black mature soil
黑铝钙石 [- lǚ gài shí] hibonite
黑麦 [- mài] rye
黑霉 [- méi] (指煤点菌) black mildews; black mold
黑煤层 [- - céng] blank band
黑眉乌嘴 [- - wū zuǐ] (形容又黑又脏) dark in complexion
黑朦 [- méng] blindness
黑锰矿 [- měng kuàng] hausmannite
黑棉土 [- mián tǔ] black cotton regur soil; regur soil
黑面包 [- miàn bāo] black bread; brown bread; rye bread
黑名单 [- míng dān] blacklist
黑墨汁 [- mò zhī] Chinese ink; Indian ink
黑幕 [- mù] inside story of a plot, shady deal, etc.: 揭穿 ～ *expose a sinister project*; *tell the inside story of a plot, etc.*
黑幕重重 [- - chóng chóng] curtains after a black curtain — inside secrecy
黑木耳 [- - ěr] black fungus
黑钼铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] moluranite
黑粘土 [- nián tǔ] smolmitza; smonite
黑尿病 [- niào bìng] alcaptonuria
黑啤酒 [- pí jiǔ] black [dark] beer; bock beer
黑漆漆 [- qī qī] pitch-dark
黑铅铜矿 [- qiān tóng kuàng] murdochite
黑铅铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] richetite
黑区 [- qū] 〈电〉 black area ◇ ～ 压缩 black crushing
黑热病 [- rè bìng] 〈医〉 kala-azar; viseral leishmaniasis (由白蛉传染的一种寄生虫病)
黑人 [- rén] Black people; Black; Negro: 美国 ～ *Afro-American*; *Black American* ◇ ～ 教育 Negro education; ～ 神学 black theology; ～ 文艺复兴运动 Harlem renaissance; ～ 学 Afro-American studies; ～ 学科 black studies; ～ 艺术运动 black arts movement
黑如锅底 [- rú guō dǐ] as black as the bottom of a frying pan; as black as a crow
黑软土 [- ruǎn tǔ] altoll
黑色 [- sè] black (colour): 他穿着 ～ 衣服。*He was dressed in black.* ◇ ～ 板岩 black slate; ～ 标志脉冲 black index pulse; ～ 蒂腐病 black blossom-end rot; ～ 断口 black fracture; ～ 腐殖酸 humus acid; ～ 火药 black powder; ～ 酵母 torula nigra; black yeast; ～ 金属 ferrous metal; ～ 金属合金 ferrous alloy; ～ 金属矿床 ferrous metal deposit; ～ 金属冶金 ferrous metallurgy; ～ 绝缘胶布 black tape; ～ 棉平布 coosong; cowsong; ～ 铅 black-lead; ～ 人种 the black race; ～ 石灰土 rendizina; ～ 素 〈生化〉 melanin; ～ 酸 black acid; ～ 碳疽病 black anthracnose; ～ 退火 〈冶〉 black annealing; ～ 细胞刺激素 melanocyte-stimulating hormone; ～ 喜剧 black comedy (荒诞喜剧); ～ 信号峰值 black peak; ～ 颜料 black pigment; ～ 页岩 black shale; ～ 幽默 black humour; ～ 指标脉冲 black index pulse
黑色电平 [- - diàn píng] black level ◇ ～ 固定[调整]线路 black level setting circuit; ～ 恒定性 black level constancy; ～ 稳定 black level stabilization; ～ 信号 black level signal
黑砂 [- shā] 〈冶〉 black sand
黑纱 [- -] (black) crape; black armband: 佩带 ～ *wear a mourning-band*
黑哨 [- shào] black whistle; corrupt refereeing; soccer fraud
黑舌症 [- shé zhèng] 〈医〉 black tongue
黑社会 [- shè huì] criminal syndicate; Mafia-style organizations; gangland; underworld group
黑市 [- shì] black market: ～汇兑 *black market exchange*; ～价 *black rate*; ～交易 *off-the-books deal*; ～ 商人 *blackmarketeer*; ～ 投机买卖 *black market*; *speculative trading*
黑视 [- -] blackout
黑手 [- shǒu] a vicious person manipulating sb. or sth. from behind the scenes; evil backstage manipulator
黑手党 [- - dǎng] Mafia; Maffia
黑霜 [- shuāng] black frost
黑水热 [- shuǐ rè] 〈医〉 blackwater fever
黑死病 [- sǐ bìng] 〈医〉 (鼠疫) the plague
黑松 [- sōng] Japanese black pine
黑素癌 [- sù ái] melanotic cancer; melanocarcinoma
黑素沉着病 [- - chén zhuó bìng] melanosis
黑素瘤 [- - liú] melanoma
黑素体 [- - tǐ] melanosome
黑素细胞 [- - xì bāo] melanocyte
黑素原 [- - yuán] melanogen
黑穗病 [- suì bìng] 〈农〉 smut
黑檀 [- tán] ebony; blackwood
黑陶 [- táo] 〈考古〉 black pottery (新石器时代的一种陶器) ◇ ～ 文化 black-pottery culture
黑体 [- tǐ] ① 〈物〉 blackbody ② 〈刷〉 boldface ◇ ～ 灯 blackbody lamp; ～ 辐射 black-body radiation; ～ 轨迹 blackbody locus; ～ 炉 blackbody furnace; ～ 温度 blackbody temperature; ～ 字 boldface type
黑天摸地 [- tiān mō dì] be so dark that nothing is discernible; grope in the dark
黑条矮缩病 [- tiáo ǎi suō bìng] 〈植〉 black streak dwarf
黑铜 [- tóng] 〈冶〉 black copper
黑土 [- tǔ] black earth; black soil
黑钨矿 [- wū kuàng] wolframite
黑稀金矿 [- xī jīn kuàng] euxenite
黑匣子 [- xiá zi] 〈航空〉 (飞行记录仪) black box: 中国飞机将采用国产飞行资料记录仪"～"。*China will use domestically-made "black boxes" flight data recorders in its airplanes.*
黑线陷井 [- xiàn xiàn jǐng] blacklight trap
黑箱 [- xiāng] black box ◇ ～ 理论 black box theory
黑乡 [- -] black country
黑心 [- xīn] (阴险狠毒的心肠) black heart; evil mind ◇ ～ 病 〈植〉 black heart; ～ 可锻铸铁 black heart malleable cast iron
黑心棉 [- - mián] shoddy cotton
黑信 [- xìn] [口] (匿名信) anonymous letter from a hostile pen; poison-pen letter
黑信号 [- - hào] 〈电〉 black signal
黑猩猩 [- xīng xing] chimpanzee
黑熊 [- xióng] black bear
黑锈病 [- xiù bìng] stalk rust
黑压压 [- yā yā] a dense or dark mass of: 公园里 ～ 地挤满了人。*The park is packed with a dense crowd.* 远处 ～ 的一片,看不清是些什么东西。*One couldn't make out what the dark mass was from a distance.*
黑眼镜 [- yǎn jìng] (墨镜) sunglasses
黑眼圈 [- - quān] dark under-eye circles
黑药 [- yào] black powder
黑曜岩 [- - yán] obsidian
黑夜潜逃 [- yè qián táo] make off at the dead of night; flee by night
黑液 [- -] black liquor
黑夷 [- yí] a surname: ～ 皋 *Heiyi Gao*
黑疫 [- yì] black disease
黑颖病 [- yǐng bìng] blackhull disease
黑硬绿泥石 [- yìng lǜ ní shí] stilpnomelane
黝黝 [- yōu yōu] ① (黑得发亮; 黑油油) shiny black: ～ 的脸 *swarthy face* ② (光线昏暗) dim; dark: 四周 ～ 的。*It's dark all around.*
黑幽默 [- - mò] black humour
黑油油 [- - -] jet-black; shiny black: ～ 的头发 *shiny black hair*; ～ 的土地 *rich black earth*
黑鱼 [- yú] (乌鳢的通称) snakeheaded fish; snakehead
黑玉 [- yù] jet
黑云迷雾 [- yún mí wù] dark clouds and heavy fog
黑云密布 [- - mì bù] Dark clouds spread over (the sky) — the coming of a storm.
黑云母 [- - mǔ] 〈矿〉 black mica; biotite
黑云杉 [- - shān] Picea mariana
黑云压城城欲摧 [- - yā chéng chéng yù cuī] The city might crumble under the mass of dark clouds.; Dark clouds bearing down on the city threaten to overwhelm it.; reactionary forces in the ascendent
黑晕 [- yùn] black halo
黑枣 [- zǎo] (软枣) Dateplum persimmon
黑芝麻 [- zhī ma] Semen sesami nigrum
黑纸真金字画扇 [- zhǐ zhēn jīn zì huà shàn] black fan with gilded painting and calligraphy
黑痣 [- zhì] pigmented naevus
黑中有白 [- zhōng yǒu bái] The devil is not so black as he is painted.
黑柱石 [- zhù shí] ilvaite
黑子 [- zǐ] ① [书] (黑痣) black mole ② 〈天〉 (太阳的黑斑) sunspot; spot ③ (黑方棋子) black (棋类运动) ◇ ～ 磁通量 magnetic flux in spot; ～ 覆盖面积 sunspot spotted area; ～ 极性 sunspot polarity; ～ 冕珥 coronal sunspot prominence; ～ 群 spot group; ～ 群磁型 magnetic classification of sunspot groups; ～ 日珥 prominence of the sunspot type; sunspot prominence; ～ 数 sunspot number; ～ 相对数 relative number of spots; ～ 耀斑 sunspot flare; ～ 周 sunspot cycle

镳 [ㄏㄟ] [hēi] 名 hassium (108 号元素, 符号 Hs)

hén ㄏㄣˊ

拫 [ㄏㄣˊ] [hén] 动 [书] ① (牵引; 拉) pull; drag ② (排挤; 排斥) exclude

痕 [ㄏㄣˊ] [hén] 名 (痕迹) mark; trace: 刀 ～ *a mark or scar left by a knife-cut*; 泪 ～ *tear stains*; 裂 ～ *crack*; *fissure*; *rift*; 伤 ～ *a scar from a wound*
痕迹 [- jì] mark; vestige; imprint; impression; trace; trail; print: 不露 ～ *make no sign*; 一种古代文明的 ～ *the vestiges of an ancient civilization*. 敌军留下了仓皇退却的 ～。*The enemy's retreat left marks of haste*. 岁月在他脸上留下了～。*Age has left its traces on his face*. ◇ ～ 化石 trace fossil; ～ 量 〈化〉 trace; ～ 器 〈生〉 vestige; ～ 器官 〈生〉 rudiment; rudimentary organs; ～ 学 ichnology; tracology
痕量 [- liàng] 〈化〉 trace ◇ ～ 分析 〈分化〉 trace analysis; ～ 化学 trace chemistry; ～ 金属 trace metal; ～ 元素 accessory element; guest element; trace element; tracer element; subversive element; ～ 杂质 trace impurity; ～ 组分 trace component

hěn ㄏㄣˇ

很 [ㄏㄣˇ] [hěn] 副 (表示程度相当高) very; quite; awfully: 好得 ～ *very good*; ～ 可能 *very likely*; ～ 满意 *feel very satisfied*; *feel quite pleased*; ～ 有意义 *highly significant*; 他有 ～ 强的自信心。*He was possessed of great self-confidence*. ～ 抱歉给您添了这么多麻烦。*I'm very sorry to have given you so much trouble*. 他有 ～ 高的志向。*He has very great ambitions*. 他们相处得 ～ 好。*They are on very good terms*.

狠 [ㄏㄣˇ] [hěn] I 形 ① (凶恶; 残忍) ruthless; relentless: 比豺狼还 ～ *more savage than a wolf*; 心 ～ 手辣 *cruel and evil*; *wicked and merciless*; 凶 ～ *ferocious and ruthless* ② (坚决) firm; resolute: ～ ～ 打击歪风邪气 *take vigorous measures to counter evil trends*; 就是要有这股 ～ 劲。*This is the kind of fortitude we must have*. II 动 (控制感情; 下定决心) suppress (one's feelings); harden (the heart): 我 ～ 着心把泪止住。*I made a terrific effort to refrain from tears*. III 副 同"很" [hěn]
狠毒 [- dú] vicious; atrocious; brutal; cruel; malicious; venomous: 用心 ～ *with vicious intent*
狠狠打击 [- hěn dǎ jī] hit hard at ...
狠狠地 [- - de] brutally; cruelly; mercilessly; severely; in cold blood
狠戾 [- lì] atrocious; cruel; vicious
狠命 [- mìng] make a desperate effort; use all the strength
狠心 [- xīn] ① (下定决心不顾一切) make up one's mind; be resolute ② (心肠残忍) cruel; cruel-hearted; heartless; merciless; pitiless; ruthless

hèn ㄏㄣˋ

恨 [ㄏㄣˋ] [hèn] I 动 (仇视; 怨恨) hate: ～ 得咬牙切齿 *grind one's teeth with hatred*; 他因这件事 ～ 我。*He hates me for it*. II 名 (悔恨; 不称心) regret: 抱 ～ *have a gnawing regret*; 遗 ～ *eternal regret*
恨不相逢未嫁时 [- bù xiāng féng wèi jià shí] regret meeting a true lover only after one's marriage; What a pity that we didn't meet before you and I were married!
恨不得 [- bu de] (巴不得) very anxious to; itch to; how one wishes one could: ～ 插翅回家 *wish only if one grow wings and fly home*; 我 ～ 马上去那儿。*How I wish I could go there right now*. 她 ～ 马上见到你。*She is anxious to see you at once*.
恨得牙痒 [- de yá yǎng] gnash one's teeth with hatred

恨得要命 [- - yào mìng] burning with inveterate hatred: ～，怕得要死 *hate bitterly and fear mortally*
恨海 [- hǎi] deep hatred: ～ 无边 *a sea of eternal regrets*; ～ 难填。*The sea of hatred* [*regrets*] *is hard to fill up*.
恨人 [- rén] a misanthrope [misanthropist]; a sentimental person
恨如头醋 [- rú tóu cù] as bitter as the sourest vinegar — extremely bitter
恨入骨髓 [- rù gǔ suǐ] hate to the marrow (of one's bones)
恨事 [- shì] a matter for regret; a regrettable thing
恨天怨地 [- tiān yuàn dì] utter maledictions against the whole world
恨铁不成钢 [- tiě bù chéng gāng] be exasperated at sb.'s failure to make good; regret that one's offspring does not live up to one's expectations
恨透了 [- tòu le] hate to the utmost degree; detest
恨晚 [- wǎn] regret that sth. happened too late
恨之入[切]骨 [- zhī rù gǔ] hate someone to the core [marrow]; cherish bitter hatred; consumed with hatred for ...; harbour an intense [bitter] hatred (for sb.); hate ... like anything; hate ... like poison; hate sb. to the marrow of one's bones; hate with all one's soul; have a deep-seated hatred (for sb.); (His) hatred goes to (his) marrow.; Hatred has penetrated the bones.; Hatred is so bitter that ...

hēng ㄏㄥ

哼 [ㄏㄥ]
[hēng] 动 ①(鼻子发出声音) groan; snort: 轻蔑地 ～ 了一声 *give a snort of contempt*; 那个奄奄一息的士兵痛得直 ～ ～。*The dying soldier was groaning with pain*. ②(低声唱或吟咏) hum; croon: ～ 着歌哄孩子睡觉 *croon the baby to sleep*; 母亲正对着婴儿 ～ 着摇篮曲。*The mother was crooning a lullaby to her baby*. 她独自 ～ 着歌。*She was humming a song to herself*.
另见 hng。
哼哧 [- chi] 象(形容粗重地喘息) puff hard: 他跳上公共汽车时 ～ ～ 地直喘。*He was puffing hard when he jumped on to the bus*. 我跑得 ～ ～ 地直喘。*I was puffed hard by the run*.
哼儿哈儿 [-r hār] 象 hem and haw: 他总是 ～ 的，就是不说句痛快话。*He hemmed and hawed but wouldn't say anything definite*.
哼哈 [- hā] hum and haw
哼哼 [- heng] groan or moan continually
哼哼哈哈 [- heng hā ha] hem and haw; "You, sir" type (of person)
哼哼唧唧 [- - jī ji] groan and moan
哼唧 [- ji] (低声说话、歌唱或诵读) mumble; whisper; make inaudible sounds
哼鸣 [- míng] 〈电〉 hum ◇ ～ 调整 hum adjustment
哼声 [- shēng] groaning; 〈电〉 hum; hum note; hum noise; back drop ◇ ～ 测量器 hum noise measuring instrument; ～ 电位计 hum potentiometer; ～ 器 hummer; ～ 调制 hum modulation; ～ 消除器 antihum
哼唷 [- yō] 叹 heave ho; yo-heave-ho; yo-ho

脖 [ㄏㄥ]
[hēng](构词成分)见"膨脖"[péng hēng]

亨 [ㄏㄥ]
[hēng] I 形(顺利) prosperous; go smoothly II 名 ①〈电〉(电感单位) henry ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Heng Da*
亨克尔变换 [- kè ěr biàn huàn] Hankle transform
亨克尔函数 [- - - hán shù] Hankle function
亨利 [- lì] ① Henry (Joseph, 1797—1878, 美国物理学家) ②〈电〉(电感单位) henry: 微 ～ *microhenry* ◇ ～ 单位 Henry unit; ～ 定律 Henry's law; ～ 计 inductance meter
亨宁萨胺 [- níng sà àn] henningsamine
亨生线 [- shēng xiàn] Hensen's line
亨司 [- sī] (英制长度单位) hank
亨特过程 [- tè guò chéng] Hunt process
亨特氏病 [- - shì bìng] dyssynergia cerebellaris myoclonica; Hunt's disease
亨特氏综合症 [- - - zōng hé zhèng] mucopolysaccharidosis H; Hunter's syndrome
亨通 [- tōng] (顺利) go smoothly; be prosperous; go well; proceed smoothly: 万事 ～。*Everything is going smoothly*.
亨泽尔环 [- zé ěr huán] Henselian ring

héng ㄏㄥˊ

珩 [ㄏㄥˊ]
[héng] 图(古代佩玉上的横玉，形状像磬) the top gem of a girdle-pendant (as worn by aristocrats and high officials in ancient China)
珩齿 [- chǐ] gear lapping with corundum
珩床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 honing machine
珩磨 [- mó] 〈机〉 honing ◇ ～ 机 hone; honing machine; oilstone grinder

蘅 [ㄏㄥˊ]
[héng](构词成分)见"杜蘅"[dù héng]

横 [ㄏㄥˊ]
[héng] I 形 ①(跟地面平行的；跟物体的长的一边垂直的) horizontal; transverse: ～ 梁 *transverse beam*; *crossbeam*; 人行 ～ 道 (*pedestrians'*) *street crossing*; *zebra crossing*; 纵～ *vertical and horizontal* ②(左右向的或地理上东西向的) across; sideways: ～ 渡太平洋的飞行 *a trans-Pacific flight*; ～ 过街道 *across the street*; ～ 写 *write words sideways* II 副 ①(纵横交错；杂乱) unrestrainedly; turbulently: 江河 ～ 溢 *turbulent waters overflowing their banks*; 老泪 ～ 流 *tears flowing from aged eyes* ②(蛮横；凶恶) violently; fiercely; flagrantly: ～ 加阻挠 *wilfully obstruct* III 动(使物体成横向) move crosswise; traverse: 这条铁路 ～ 贯全国。*The railway traverses the country*. IV 名 ①(汉字由左向右平着写的笔画，形状是"—") horizontal stroke (in Chinese characters) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 革 *Heng Ge*
另见 hèng。
横板 [- bǎn] diaphragm; footlock (跳板或搭板的)
横板带 [- - dài] tabularium
横棒 [- bàng] horizontal bar
横刨机 [- bào jī] horizontal planing-machine; transverse shaper
横壁 [- bì] 〈生〉 cross wall
横臂拉条 [- - lā tiáo] arm-tie
横变位 [- biàn wèi] transverse dislocation
横滨豆 [- bīn dòu] [日] yokohama bean
横波 [- bō] ① [书] (眼神流动) sideway glances (of a beauty, etc.): ～ 斜视 *cross the eyes and look askance* ②〈物〉(振动方向与传播方向垂直的波) transversal wave; transverse wave; shear wave ◇ ～ 探伤法 transverse wave testing method; ～ 纹 lateral-cut
横彩条花型 [- cǎi tiáo huā xíng] bayadere
横插一杠子 [- chā yí gàng zi] cut in; interfere flagrantly: 他干得好好的，你不要冒冒失失地～。*Don't cut in so rudely while he is doing it well*.
横产 [- chǎn] 〈医〉 transverse presentation
横撑 [- chēng] stull; waling; cross-brace; flying shore; block bridging; bunton; sash brace ◇ ～ 杆 singletree; ～ 梁 needle; ～ 木 needling; ～ 柱 cross-brace
横撑船儿 [- - chuánr] meddle in; raise obstacle
横冲断层 [- chōng duàn céng] 〈地质〉 transverse thrust; transcurrent fault; transverse fault
横冲直撞 [- - zhí zhuàng] push one's way by shoving or humping; barge about; clash in every direction [everywhere]; collide right and left; dash around madly; force one's way (out); go first in one direction and then another; go on the rampage; jostle and elbow one's way; reckless action; run amuck; rush and swerve about madly; veer about; (They) went straight ahead and from the sides also.
横穿 [- chuān] traverse: 我们乘卡车 ～ 沙漠。*We traverse the desert by truck*. ◇ ～ 风 traverse; ～ 结晶(作用) transcrystallization
横锤头 [- chuí tóu] cross peen
横磁波 [- cí bō] transverse magnetic wave ◇ ～ 模 transverse magnetic mode
横磁化 [- - huà] transverse magnetization
横磁模 [- - mó] 〈电〉 TM (transverse magnetic) mode
横刺 [- cì] horizontal needling
横锉 [- cuò] drawfile
横带 [- dài] platband
横担(木) [- dān] 〈电〉 cross arm
横荡 [- dàng] swaying
横档 [- -] ledge; rail, waiepiece; yoke; barre; barrè (机织或针织疵点)
横档型壁 [- - xíng bì] cross-tie wall
横刀夺爱 [- dāo duó ài] take away other's woman by force
横刀架 [- - jià] cross slide
横刀跃马 [- - yuè mǎ] gallop ahead with sword drawn
横倒在地 [- dǎo zài dì] be flat on the floor
横道 [- dào] crossing: 人行 ～ *a street crossing*; *a crosswalk*; *a footway crossing*; *a pedestrain crossing*; [英] *zebra crossing* ◇ ～ 线 street crossing
横笛 [- dí] fife; flute
横垫木 [- diàn mù] dutchman
横电波 [- - bō] H mode; H wave; transverse electric wave ◇ ～ 波导 TEM waveguide; ～ 模 transverse electric (TE) mode
横电磁波 [- - cí bō] transverse electro-magnetic wave; TEM wave; TEM-mode ◇ ～ 模 transverse electromagnetic (TEM) mode; ～ 天线 H-wave antenna
横钉架 [- dīng jià] chevaux-de-frise
横动 [- dòng] traverse ◇ ～ 比较仪 transversal comparator; ～ 齿轮 gear; ～ 桥 traverse bridge; ～ 装置 traversing gear
横动量涂抹 [- - liàng tú mǒ] transverse momentum smearing
横渡 [- dù] sail across; cross; traverse; transverse: ～ 大西洋的飞行 *cross-Atlantic* [*trans-Atlantic*] *flight*; ～ 时风平浪静[风浪很大] *have a good* [*rough*] *crossing*; 我们～海峡那天，波涛汹涌。*The sea was very rough the day we crossed the Channel*.
横断 [- duàn] traverse ◇ ～ 坡度 cross-sectional grade; ～ 曲线 intersector curve; ～ 物 traverse; transverser; ～ 线 transversal; ～ 仪 templet
横断层 [- - céng] proparaclase
横断裂 [- - liè] cross fracture
横断面 [- - miàn] cross section; transverse section ◇ ～ 图 transverse section
横队 [- duì] rank; row: 排成三列 ～ *line up three deep*
横帆帆装船 [- fān fān zhuāng chuán] squarerigger
横帆双桅船 [- - shuāng wéi chuán] [英] brigantine
横风 [- fēng] beam wind; broach: ～ 航行 *beam wind sailing*
横缝 [- fèng] transverse joint
横跗节 [- fū jié] 〈动〉 transtarsus
横幅 [- fú] ①(横的书画) horizontal scroll of painting or calligraphy ②(横的标语) banner; streamer: 欢迎 ～ 悬跨街头。*Welcome* [*Welcoming*] *banners streched across the street*. 游行者的 ～ 上都写着"我们要工作"。*The marchers' banners all said "We want work"*.
横杆 [- gǎn] cross bar; overarm; beam; rail ◇ ～ 圆规 beam compass
横杠 [- gàng] whippletree; whiffletree; rod
横搁栅 [- gē zhà] bridging joist
横格 [- gé] lined (paper) ◇ ～ 纸 lined paper
横隔 [- -] tabula; telophragma ◇ ～ 膜 diaphragm; transeptae; ～ 片 〈植〉 trabeculae
横亘 [- gèn] (横跨，横卧) lie across; span: 很多桥 ～ 在泰晤士河上。*Many bridges span the Thames*.
横沟 [- gōu] 〈植〉 transverse furrow
横构件 [- gòu jiàn] crossmember
横骨 [- gǔ] ① 〈动〉 transversum ② 〈穴位〉 Henggu (K11)
横谷 [- -] (延伸方向与地质构造走向近乎正交的谷地) transverse valley; cross valley
横贯 [- guàn] traverse: ～ 欧洲快车 *Trans-Europe Express* ◇ ～ 公路 a highway that runs from east to west
横轨 [- guǐ] traverse rod; crossrail
横辊 [- gǔn] barrel roll
横滚 [- -] roll; bank ◇ ～ 力矩 rolling moment
横过 [- guò] transverse; across; cross ◇ ～ 者 transverser
横焊 [- hàn] horizontal position welding
横巷 [- hàng] 〈矿〉 crosscut; headway; cutting; cross-opening; crossdrift
横桁架 [- héng jià] transverse truss
横滑 [- huá] sideslip
横火焰池窑 [- huǒ yàn chí yáo] side port furnace
横机 [- jī] flat-bed machine (纬编平型针织机的一种)
横肌 [- -] transversus
横加 [- jiā] (不讲道理，强行施加) violently; flagrantly
横加白眼 [- - bái yǎn] look upon with contempt
横加干涉 [- - gān shè] interfere wantonly; put one's oar in ...
横加迫害 [- - pò hài] wantonly [wilfully] persecute
横加诬蔑 [- - wū miè] slander wildly
横加指责 [- - zhǐ zé] blame unscrupulously ...; hurl abuses at ...; make an arbitrary attack on ...
横加阻梗 [- - zǔ gěng] obstruct wilfully; obstruct unreasonably
横剪机组 [- jiǎn jī zǔ] crop shears
横浇道[口] [- jiāo dào] cross gate
横接缝 [- jiē fèng] butt; end lap

横街 [- -] bystreet
横截 [- jié] 〈数〉 transversal; transverse; traverse
横截场 [- - chǎng] 〈数〉 transversal field; transverse field
横截锯 [- - jù] briar
横截面 [- - miàn] intersecting surface; transversal surface; (transverse) cross section
横截性 [- - xìng] transversality ◇ ～ 定理 transverse theorem
横节理 [- - lǐ] 〈地质〉 sline; cross joint; orthogonal joint
横结肠 [- - cháng] 〈生理〉 transverse colon
横介子 [- jiè zi] transverse meson
横进刀 [- jìn dāo] cross feed ◇ ～ 丝杠 cross feed screw
横距 [- jù] departure
横跨 [- kuà] stretch over; stretch across: 一道彩虹 ～ 天际。*A rainbow arched across the sky.*
横跨褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] cross fold
横拉法 [- lā fǎ] 〈电〉 horizontal crystal growth
横拉幕 [- - mù] travelar; traveller
横拉条 [- - tiáo] cross-brace
横拉闸门 [- - zhá mén] horizontal pulled gate
横拦竖遮 [- lán shù zhē] place obstructions at every possible point
横浪 [- làng] athwart sea; beam sea
横了心 [- le xīn] steel one's heart; in desperation; be dead determined: 最后，他～把门砸开。*In desperation, he finally broke down the door.*
横力 [- lì] transversal force
横梁 [- liáng] crossbeam; cross member; cross girder; bunton; crossgirder; crosssill; cross spreader (机座的); dormant; girder frame; transom; capping; cappice; bridging beam; stull; string-piece; cross-piece; crossrail; headtree; headpiece; needle beam (支承桥面的)
横列 [- liè] arrange in a horizontal line ◇ ～ 定向天线 billboard antenna; ～ 定向天线阵 billboard array; ～ 结晶 transcrystallization; ～ 射线细胞 procumbent ray cell; ～ 型 diacytic type (指气孔)
横裂 [- -] transverse fissure; lobe; serobilization
横流 [- liú] transverse flow; flow over; overflow
横流式粘度计 [- - shì nián dù jì] transverse flow viscometer
横脉 [- mài] 〈地质〉 transverse vein
横眉 [- méi] (形容怒目而视) frown; scowl: ～瞪眼[立目] *angry looks; look angrily at*
横眉冷对千夫指 [- - lěng duì qiān fū zhǐ] point at and glare angrily at the reactionary elements; with a furious glare to point at the reactionaries
横眉冷对千夫指，俯首甘为孺子牛 [- - - - - - - fǔ shǒu gān wéi rú zǐ niú] Fierce-browed, I coolly defy a thousand pointing fingers. Head-bowed, like a willing ox I serve the children.
横眉怒目 [- - nù mù] face others with frowning brows and angry eyes; dart fierce looks of hate; One's eyebrows went up and one's pupils delated.; raise one's eyebrows and stare in anger; straighten the eyebrows and raise the eyes — angry looks; wrathful and cruel
横眉竖眼 [- - shù yǎn] put on a fierce [determined] look
横模 [- mó] 〈光〉 transverse mode
横磨法 [- - fǎ] infeed grinding; infeed method grinding
横木 [- mù] stringpiece; transom; byatt ◇ ～ 规 trammel; ～ 滑道 dragging track; ～ 纹 across grain
横目 [- -] angry eyes; look angrily at
横目斜睨 [- - xié nì] cross the eyes and look askance
横拍握法 [- pāi wò fǎ] 〈体〉 tennis grip; handshake grip
横披 [- pī] (长条形的横幅字画) a horizontal wall inscription; a horizontal hanging scroll
横批 [- -] (同对联相配的横幅) a horizontal scroll bearing an inscription
横偏移 [- piān yí] crosstrall (投弹)
横漂 [- piāo] lateral drift ◇ ～ 力 drifting force
横坡度 [- pō dù] transverse slope (拱形路面的)
横剖面 [- pōu miàn] cross section; transverse section ◇ ～ 图 drawing in side sectional elevation
横剖型线图 [- - xíng xiàn tú] body plan
横七竖八 [- qī shù bā] (形容纵横杂乱) spread all across in confusion; at random; at sixes and sevens; higgledy-piggledy; in disorder; lying this way and that; topsy-turvy
横切 [- qiē] chisel point; crosscut; straight-across-cut; transection; transverse cutting; intersection; buck; piercing traversing ◇ ～ 冲头 ripping punch; ～ 法 cross-section method; ～ 进给 infeed; ～ 锯 crosscut saw; drag-saw
横切面 [- - miàn] 〈生〉 transection; cross section ◇ ～ 固定法 end-grain nailing
横倾 [- qīng] heel ◇ ～ 角 transverse inclination of the ship
横曲 [- qū] lateral flexure
横肉 [- ròu] fierce-looking: 一脸 ～ *look ugly and ferocious; ugly, pugnacious looks*
横三竖四 [- sān shù sì] disorderly; confusion; in disarray
横扫 [- sǎo] sweep away; make a clean sweep of
横扫千军 [- - qiān jūn] sweep away the millions of enemy troops; sweep all before one
横扫千军如卷席 [- - - - rú juǎn xí] rolling back the enemy as we wound a mat
横声子 [- shēng zǐ] transverse phonon
横生 [- -] ①(杂乱生长) grow wild: 野草～的空地 *an open space overgrown with weeds* ②(层出不穷) be overflowing with; be full of: 妙趣～ *be full of wit and humour* ③(意外发生) happen unexpectedly ◇ ～ 胚珠 amphitropous ovule; ～ 性 〈生〉 amphitrophy
横生事端 [- - shì duān] make trouble on every hand
横生枝节 [- - zhī jié] branch out; bring up unexpected troubles; deliberately complicate an issue; raise obstacles; Side issues [new problems] unexpectedly crop up.; trouble arising on every hand
横省 [- shěng] (缝纫用语) side dart
横驶 [- shǐ] beam-on
横式 [- shì] horizontal type ◇ ～ 二进码 row binary; ～ 二进制卡片 row-binary card; ～ 喷雾室 〈化〉 horizontal spray chamber; ～ 起重机 swing jack
横室 [- -] apertum
横薯蓣 [- shǔ yù] native yam
横竖 [- shù] horizontal and perpendicular; in every direction
横竖 [- shù] [口] (反正) anyhow; anyway; either way; in any case: ～ 我不来了。*Anyway I am not coming.*
横说竖说 [- shuō shù shuō] (反复地解释) exhaust oneself with persuasion; persuade repeatedly and insistantly.
横躺竖卧 [- tǎng shù wò] lie in disorder
横挑鼻子竖挑眼 [- tiāo bí zi shù tiāo yǎn] (形容多方挑剔) pick faults with sb. in various ways; find faults in a petty manner; look for flaws; nitpick; pick faults right and left; pick holes in ...
横条 [- tiáo] trabecula; rail; barre mark; horizontal stripe ◇ ～ 花纹 cross-over style; ～ 信号发生器 horizontal bar generator; ～ 针织物 transverse tricot; ～ 装饰 bayadere
横推断层 [- tuī duàn céng] transverse fault; tear fault; flaw; blatt; blatter; heave fault; proparaclase
横推器 [- - qì] lateral thruster
横拖倒拽 [- tuō dào zhuài] drag sb. prone
横弯曲 [- wān qū] transverse bending
横弯褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] bending fold
横尾翼 [- wěi yì] 〈航空〉 tail plane; horizontal stabilizer
横位 [- wèi] 〈医〉 (横产) transverse presentation
横纹 [- wén] band ◇ ～ 肌 〈生理〉 striated muscle; ～ 肌瘤 rhabdomyoma; ～ 剪切 shear perpendicular to the grain; ～ 抗压试验 compression test perpendicular to the grain; ～ 压缩 compression perpendicular to the grain; ～ 状 striation
横卧 [- wò] accumbency ◇ ～ 物 traverse; ～ 褶皱 reclined fold; lying fold
横卧状细胞 [- - zhuàng xì bāo] procumbent cell
横狭点 [- xiá diǎn] stenion
横下心(来) [- xià xīn] become case-hardened; be case-hardened towards ...; be dead determined [set] to ...; harden the heart; steel oneself to (do sth.)
横线条 [- xiàn tiáo] ledgement
横线支票 [- - zhī piào] crossed cheque
横向 [- xiàng] broadwise; infeed; crossrange; abeam; transverse; transverse direction; cross; crosswise; lateral; transversal ◇ ～ 摆动 teeter; cross shake; lateral oscillation; ～ 变形 lateral strain; ～ 不稳定性 transverse instability; ～ 操纵性 lateral controllability; ～ 测井 laterlog; laterolog; ～ 冲刷痕 transverse scour mark; ～ 磁场 transverse magnetic field; ～ 磁迹录像 transversal recording; ～ 磁头 transverse head; ～ 磁致伸缩 transverse magnetostriction; ～ 磁阻 transverse magnetoresistance; ～ 导电性 transverse conduction; ～ 导向边 guide edge; ～ 电波 transverse electric wave; ～ 电场 transverse electric field; ～ 电磁场 transverse electric and magnetic field; ～ 电流 transverse current; ～ 电阻 lateral resistance; ～ 定向天线 billboard antenna; ～ 堆列 aburton; ～ 分布 lateral distribution; ～ 钢筋 transverse steel; cross-rod; ～ 隔墙 across bulkhead; ～ 拱 transverse arch; ～ 沟架 transverse frame; bent; ～ 沟渠 lateral; ～ 构架 transverse frame; ～ 光性 diaphototropism; ～ 海岸 transversal coast; ～ 合并 horizontal combination; horizontal merger; ～ 河 transverse river; ～ 厚度 transverse gage; ～ 滑板 cross slide; ～ 机电耦合系数 transverse electromechanical coupling factor; ～ 奇偶校验 horizontal parity check; horizontal check; ～ 激励大气压激光器 transversely-excited atmosphere-pressure laser (TEA); ～ 记录 〈电子〉 transverse recording; ～ 剪毛机 cross-cutting machine; cross shearing machine; ～ 校验 transverse check; horizontal check; ～ 结构 transversary; ～ 进刀 traversing; ～ 进给 traverse feed; ～ 进磨 infeed; ～ 经济关系 economic relations among enterprises and regions; ～ 经济联系 lateral economic ties; ～ 晶体管 lateral transistor; ～ 距离 lateral separation; ～ 科学 horizontal science; ～ 控制 lateral control; ～ 框架 transverse frame; ～ 扩散 transverse diffusion; ～ 力 cross force; horizontal force; lateral force; transverse force; ～ 连接 cross-link; ～ 梁 transverse beam; ～ 流动 crossflow; ～ 滤波器 transversal filter; ～ 螺旋轧机 helical rolling mill; ～ 摩擦(力) side-friction; ～ 排列 side-to-side setup; ～ 平巷 cross-gang; ～ 坡度 cross fall; ～ 砌合 through bond; ～ 迁移 lateral transfer; ～ (抗弯)强度 transverse strength; ～ 切割 across cutting; ～ 倾斜仪 lateral inclinometer; ～ 趋光性 diaheliotropism; ～ 色(像)差 transverse chromatic aberration; ～ 沙丘 transversal dune; ～ 生长 cross growth; ～ 松弛 transverse relaxation; ～ 输沙 transverse transport of sediment; ～ 树脂道 horizontal resin canal; ～ 竖联结系 transverse bracing; ～ 水道 cross channel; ～ 水平支撑 transom; ～ 顺性 lateral compliance; ～ 思维 lateral thinking; ～ 送进 crossfeed; ～ 弹性 transverse elasticity; ～ 条痕 barre; barré; ～ 条纹 travers; ～ 调整 cross adjustment; ～ 弯翘 transverse warping; ～ 弯曲强度 transverse bending strength; ～ 微指令 horizontal microinstruction; ～ 位移 lateral displacement; lateral drift; 〈航空〉〈航海〉 pressure pattern displacement; ～ 稳定性 lateral stability; ～ 细胞间道 horizontal intercellular canal; transverse intercellular canal; ～ 下水 side launching; ～ 效应系数 transverse sensitivity ratio; ～ 性 diatropism; transversality; ～ 一体化 horizontal integration; ～ 应变 transverse strain; ～ 应力 lateral stress; ～ 有效标量磁导率 transverse effective scalar permeability; ～ 运动 cross traverse; ～ 载荷 transverse load; ～ 载荷试验 lateral loading test; ～ 褶裥织物 horizontal tuck; ～ 振荡 swaying; ～ 振动 swaying; lateral oscillation; transverse vibration; ～ 制表 horizontal tabulation; ～ 走刀 traverse feed; ～ 阻力 lateral resistance; ～ 阻尼器 lateral damper
横向地性 [- - dì xìng] diageotropism
横向(经济)联合 [- - lián hé] intersectoral links; horizontal economic tie [co-operation]; lateral economic tie [alliance]; cooperation between enterprises; inter-regional cooperation ◇ ～ 体 lateral association
横向扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] transverse scan ◇ ～ 装置 line time-base unit
横像差 [- - chā] 〈物〉 lateral aberration
横斜度 [- xié dù] crossfall
横心 [- xīn] (下决心不顾一切) steel one's heart; become desperate
横型断层 [- xíng duàn céng] trough fault
横行 [- -] (行动蛮横; 倚仗暴力做坏事) run wild; run amuck; be on a rampage: 四处～ *run amuck everywhere*
横行霸道 [- - bà dào] run amuck [wild]; act against law and reason, like a tyrant; act against reason; act in a tyrannous manner; act outrageously and ferociously; act truculently; act violently; be unbridled in one's truculence; domineer; lord it over; play the bully; play the tyrant at will; ride roughshod over ...; throw one's weight about everywhere; tyrannize
横行不法 [- - bù fǎ] act illegally; act against law and reason; violent and lawless
横行介士 [- - jiè shì] one who walks sideways — another name for the crab
横行无忌 [- - wú jì] run amuck; run wild

横行一时 [- - yì shí] run rampant [wild] for a while; run amuck at [for] a certain time
横痃 [- xuán] 〈医〉(由下疳引起的腹股沟淋巴结肿胀) a kind of disease caused by venereal disease
横旋转刀 [- - zhuǎn dāo] fly-cutter
横压力 [- yā lì] horizontal pressure
横摇 [- yáo] rolling ◇ ～ 拍摄 slewing; ～ 角 roll angle
横叶 [- yè] translamella
横移 [- yí] sidesway ◇ ～ 拍摄 lateral dolly shot; ～ 式 cross sliding type
横移法架桥 [- - fǎ jià qiáo] side-sliding erection
横溢 [- yì] abundant; brimming; overflowing
横越 [- yuè] traverse; overstep: 他独自一人从东到西 ～ 整个非洲大陆。*He traversed alone the whole continent of Africa from east to west.* ◇ ～者 thwarter
横轧 [- zhá] cross rolling ◇ ～ 辊 cross roll
横折 [- zhé] cross break
横褶 [- zhě] tuck; gusset ◇ ～ 板 gusset
横振动 [- zhèn dòng] 〈物〉transverse vibration
横征暴敛 [- zhēng bào liǎn] (强征捐税，搜括人民财富) extort excessive taxes and levies; bleed the people white with ruthless taxation [taxes]; extort illegal taxes; extort taxes ruthlessly; levy exorbitant [heavy] taxes; tax and fleece the people; tax the people to the bone
横置弹簧 [- zhì tán huáng] 〈机〉transverse spring
横置物 [- - wù] traverse
横轴 [- zhóu] lateral axis; abscissa axis; axis of abscissa; cross axle; cross-rod; cross-shaft; lateral axle; transverse shaft ◇ ～ 翻转犁 turnover plough; ～ 方向 X direction; ～ 投影 transversal projection; ～ 旋翼机 cyclogiro
横纵方向变形尺寸比 [- zòng fāng xiàng biàn xíng chǐ cùn bǐ] cross contraction ratio
横坐标 [- zuò biāo] 〈数〉abscissa; horizontal ordinate ◇ ～ 轴 abscissa axis; axis of abscissa

桁 [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] 名 〈建〉(檩) purlin
另见 háng。
桁板 [- bǎn] flitch ◇ ～ 梁 flitch beam
桁材 [- cái] girder; web
桁叉端吊索 [- chā duān diào suǒ] throat halyard
桁端 [- duān] yardarm; bill ◇ ～ 圈套 snotter; ～ 铁箍 pacific iron
桁构式杆 [- gòu shì gān] trussed pole
桁箍 [- gū] truss hoop
桁架 [- jià] truss ◇ ～ 干燥法 spar drying; ～ 杆 truss rod; ～ 高度 truss depth; ～ 节点 panel point; ～ 跨度 truss span; ～ 梁 girder truss; truss beam; ～ 桥 truss bridge; ～上弦杆 principal rafter; ～ 系统 trussing; ～ 斜撑 batter brace; ～ 中柱 king post; crown post; ～ 柱 truss leg
桁架式大梁 [- - shì dà liáng] trussed girder
桁架式拱 [- - - gǒng] spandrel braced arch
桁链 [- liàn] sling
桁梁 [- liáng] spar; longeron; braced girder ◇ ～ 桥 truss bridge
桁排架 [- pái jià] trussed bent
桁索 [- suǒ] jeer; sling ◇ ～ 滑车 jeer block
桁条 [- tiáo] stringer; batten; prulin; purline; beam; girder
桁拖网 [- tuō wǎng] pole trawl; beam-net; beam trawl ◇ ～ 渔船 beam trawler
桁弦 [- xián] chord ◇ ～ 接合板 chord splice; ～ 应力 chord stress

行 [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] (构词成分)见"道行[dào héng]"。
另见 háng; xíng。

鸻 [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] 名 〈动〉(鸟类的一属) plover: 金 ～ *golden plover*

衡 [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] I 名 ①(秤杆) the graduated arm of a steelyard ②(称重量的器具) weighing apparatus ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 咸 *Heng Xian* II 动 ①(称重量) weigh: ～ 器 *weighing apparatus* ②(衡量) weigh; measure; judge: 权 ～ 轻重 *judge the comparative importance*
衡伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 元 *Henbo Yuan*
衡定脉冲系统 [- dìng mài chōng xì tǒng] 〈电〉isopulse system
衡量 [- liang] weigh; measure; judge; measurement; scalage: ～ 得失 *weigh up the gains and losses*; 用学历来 ～ 某人 *measure sb. by his school career*; 这是不能用金钱 ～ 的。*It can not be measured in terms of money.* 用一般标准来 ～，他是可信赖的。*Judging by the ordinary standards, he was reliable.* ◇ ～比率 equity ratio
衡平 [- píng] weigh and consider in order to uphold justice ◇ ～ 法 〈律〉equity
衡平权 [- - quán] 〈律〉equitable interest ◇ ～ 比率 equity ratio
衡器 [- qì] weighing apparatus
衡情度理 [- qíng duó lǐ] considering the circumstances and judging by common sense — all things considered
衡山 [- shān] Hengshan Mountain in Hunan
衡视 [- shì] (平视) look horizontally
衡算 [- suàn] accounting
衡消 [- xiāo] balance out ◇ ～ 法 null method; zero method; ～ 接收 neutrodyne reception; ～ 滤波器 balanced filter
衡宇 [- yǔ] houses; buildings; the roof
衡闸 [- zhá] weighlock
衡重杆 [- zhòng gān] balanced weight lever
衡重体 [- - tǐ] counterpoise

胫 [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] 名 [书] (胫骨上部) the upper part of shin bone

恒(恆) [ㄏㄥˊ] [héng] I 形 ①(永久；持久) permanent; lasting: 永 ～ *eternal*; *everlasting* ②(平常；经常) usual; common; constant: ～ 言 *common saying* II 名 ①(恒心) perseverance: 持之以 ～ *persevere in (doing sth.)* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 裴 *Heng Pei*
恒安全几何条件 [- ān quán jǐ hé tiáo jiàn] always safe geometry
恒比 [- bǐ] constant proportion ◇ ～ 共聚 constant copolymerization; ～ (代) 码 constant ratio code; ～ 频率变换器 constant ratio frequency changer
恒冰层 [- bīng céng] permafrost layer
恒冰点 [- - diǎn] 〈化〉constant freezing point
恒参信道 [- cān xìn dào] constant-parameter channel
恒产 [- chǎn] (不动产) immovable property-real estate: 有 ～ *have land and property*
恒齿[牙] [- chǐ] 〈生理〉dentes permanente; permanent tooth ◇ ～ 系 permanent dentition
恒磁材料 [- cí cái liào] permanent magnetic material
恒磁导合金 [- - dǎo hé jīn] constant magneto-conductivity alloy; constant permeability alloy
恒存优势种 [- cún yōu shì zhǒng] constant-dominant
恒导磁材料 [- dǎo cí cái liào] constant permeability magnetic material
恒等 [- děng] 〈数〉identically equal; identical ◇ ～ 变换 identical transformation; ～ 表示 identity representation; ～ 代换 identical substitution; identity substitution; ～ 定理 identical theorem; identity theorem; ～ 方程 identical equation; ～ 公式 identical formula; ～ 函数 identity function; ～ 号 identity symbol; ～ 群 identity group; ～ 式 〈数〉identity; identical equation; identical relation; ～ 算子 identity operator; ～ 网络 identical network; ～ 性 identity; identicalness; ～ 映射 identical mapping; identity mapping; ～ 元素 identical element; ～ 运算 identity operation; ～ 周期 identity period; ～ 转换法 identity translation
恒等于零 [- - yú líng] identically vanishing
恒电流电解 [- diàn liú diàn jiě] constant-current electrolysis ◇ ～ 分析 〈化〉constant current eletroanalysis
恒电流特性曲线 [- - - tè xìng qū xiàn] constant-current characteristic
恒电势器 [- - shì qì] potentiostat
恒电压调节 [- - yā tiáo jié] constant voltage regulation
恒定 [- dìng] constant ◇ ～ 波 constant wave (CW); ～ 参变元件 constant parametron; ～ 场 constant field; stationary field; ～ 磁链定理 constant-flux-linkage theorem; ～ 带宽分析仪 constant bandwidth analyzer; ～ 电离 constant ionization; ～ 电流 constant current; ～ 电位 constant potential; ～ 电位梯度 constant potential gradient; ～ 电源 stabilized power source; ～ 电阻直流电位计 constant-resistance dc potentiometer; ～ 负载 constant load; ～ 工作状态 constant duty; ～ 功率发电机 constant power generator; ～ 辉光放电电压 constant-glow potential; ～ 加速 constant acceleration; ～ 亮度传输 〈电〉constant-luminance transmission; ～ 亮度失效 constant luminance failure; ～ 亮度原理 constant luminance principle; ～ 流量 fixed rate; constant-rate of flow; ～ 马力 constant horsepower; ～ 脉冲 isopulse; ～ 频率电源 constant frequency power supply; ～ 频率控制 flat frequency control; ～ 频率振荡器 constant-frequency oscillator; ～ 区 constant region; invariable region; ～ 栅压振荡器 constant-grid-potential oscillator; ～ 速度 constant speed [velocity]; ～ 温度 steady temperature; ～ 无线电编码 constant radio code; ～ 相移网络 constant-phaseshifting network; ～ 性 constance; constancy; ～ 虚警率 constant false alarm rate; ～ 旋转磁场 constant rotating magnetic field; ～ 压力 constant pressure; ～ 应力试验 constant stress test; ～ 载荷 permanent load; ～ 振幅 uniform amplitude; ～ 周期 constant cycle; fixed cycle; ～ 阻尼 constant damping; ～ 最高容量 firm peak capacity
恒定电压 [- - diàn yā] constant voltage ◇ ～ 电动机 constant-voltage motor; ～ 系统 constant-voltage system
恒定激励 [- - jī lì] constant excitation ◇ ～ 输入 live input
恒定输出 [- - shū chū]] constant output; firm output ◇ ～ 振荡器 constant output oscillator
恒定延时 [- - yán shí] constant delay ◇ ～ 鉴频器 constant delay discriminator
恒定值控制 [- - zhí kòng zhì] constant value control
恒陡度(聚焦)加速器 [- dǒu dù jiā sù qì] constant-gradient accelerator
恒方位制导导弹 [- fāng wèi zhì dǎo dǎo dàn] constant-bearing missile
恒沸混合物 [- fèi hùn hé wù] (恒沸溶液) constant boiling mixture
恒沸性 [- - xìng] hylotropy
恒风 [- fēng] permanent wind
恒负载 [- fù zài] constant load
恒功率调速 [- gōng lǜ tiáo sù] constant-power speed regulation
恒河 [- hé] the Ganges River (南亚的大河，全长2700公里) ◇ ～ 船工 dandy; ～ 平底船 budgerow; ～ 豚 platanist
恒河沙数 [- - shā shù] (佛经中形容数量多到无法计算) as numerous as the sands of the Ganges; be numberless as the sands; countless; innumerable
恒化器 [- huà qì] chemostat
恒剪切粘度 [- jiǎn qiē nián dù] 〈化〉constant-shear viscosimeter
恒劲 [- jìn] persistent strength or power; staying power; stamina
恒久 [- jiǔ] constant; endurable; lasting; forever
恒居世界 [- jū shì jiè] space
恒克分子汽化 [- kè fēn zǐ qì huà] 〈化〉constant molal vapourization
恒克分子溢流 [- - - - yì liú] 〈化〉constant molal overflow
恒冷切片机 [- lěng qiē piàn jī] 〈医械〉cryostat
恒力 [- lì] constant force ◇ ～ 弹簧 〈机〉constant force spring
恒量 [- liàng] constant
恒流 [- liú] 〈电〉constant current ◇ ～ 变压器 constant-current transformer; ～ 测定法 constant flow method; ～ 充电 constant-current charge; ～等效电路 constant-current equivalent circuit; ～ 电动机 constant-current motor; ～ 电路 constant-current circuit; ～ 电源 〈电〉constant-current supply; constant current source; ～ 发电机 constant-current generator; ～ 发生器 constant-current generator; ～ 放电 constant-current discharge; discharge at constant current; ～ 控制 constant-current control; ～ 馈电 constant-current feeding; ～ 录音 constant-current recording; ～ 滤波器 constant-current filter; ～ 配电 constant-current distribution; ～ 器 galvanostat; ～ 输出电压 compliance voltage; ～ 特性 constant-current characteristics; ～ 调节器 constant-current regulator; ～ 调制 constant-current modulation; 〈信〉Heising modulation; ～ 同步交流发电机 constant-current alternator; ～ 误差 constant-current error; ～ 线 constant-current contour; ～ 源 constant-current source; ～ 直流电位计 constant-current DC potentiometer; ～ 制 constant-current system
恒偏法 [- piān fǎ] method of constant deviation
恒偏向分光镜 [- - xiàng fēn guāng jìng] constant deviation spectroscope
恒频 [- pín] constant frequency ◇ ～ 回旋加速器 constant frequency cyclotron
恒熔性 [- róng xìng] hylotropy
恒湿器 [- shī qì] humidistat; hydrostat; humidifier; hygrostat
恒湿箱 [- - xiāng] constant humidity cabinet
恒速 [- sù] constant speed; constant velocity ◇ ～

传动 constant-speed drive；～传动装置 constant-speed drive device；～电动机 constant-speed motor；～过滤 constant-rate filtration；～控制 constant-speed control；～录音法 constant velocity recording method；～扫描 constant scanning；constant-speed scanning；～调速器 isochronous governor；astatic governor；～轧制 constant-speed rolling；～蒸馏〔化〕constant-rate method of distillation

恒弹性合金 [- tán xìng hé jīn] constant modulus alloy

恒温 [- wēn] constant temperature ◇ ～槽 thermostat；oven；constant temperature oven；～车间 constant temperature workshop；～池〔热〕temperature bath；constant tempermostat；oven；constant temperature oven；～车间 constant temperature workshop；～池〔热〕temperature bath；constant temperature bath；～动物 homeothermal animal；～阀 thermostatic valve；～法 constant temperature method；～恒湿试验 constant temperature and moisture test；～恒湿系统 constant temperature and humidity system；～环境 isoperibol；～继电器 thermostat relay；～金属 thermostat metal；～开关〔电〕thermostat；thermostatic switch；electric thermostat；～炉 constant temperature furnace；constant temperature oven；～膨胀阀 thermostatic expansion valve；～器 thermostat；〔微〕incubator；calorstat；pilotherm；oven；～热管 temperature stabilization heat pipe；～设备 thermostatic equipment；～生物 homoiotherm；homeotherm；～室 thermostatic chamber；constant heat cabinet；～双金属 thermostatic bimetal；～退火 cycle annealing；～箱〔医〕incubator；thermostatic chamber；constant temperature cabinet；thermostated container；calorstat；～压力焊 constant-temperature pressure welding；～装置 thermostat

恒稳态 [- wěn tài] steady state ◇ ～学说〔天〕steady-state theory

恒稳运动 [- - yùn dòng] steady motion

恒显圈 [- xiǎn quān] 〔天〕circle of perpetual apparition

恒向电流 [- xiàng diàn liú] continuous current

恒向航线 [- - háng xiàn] constant course line

恒向线 [- - xiàn] loxodrome；rhumb line

恒心 [- xīn] perseverance；constancy of purpose；persistence：有～的人 *a person of perseverance*；有～就能胜利。*Perseverance leads to success.*

恒星 [- xīng] 〔天〕fixed star；star ◇ ～包层 stellar envelope；～传感器 star sensor；～磁场 stellar magnetic field；～大气 stellar atmosphere；～导航 star navigation；stellar guidance；～动力学 stellar dynamics；～方位角测量法 stellar azimuth method；～飞船 starship；～分 sidereal minute；～分类 stellar classification；～丰度 stellar abundance；～风 stellar wind；～干涉仪 stellar interferometer；～观测〔地测〕star observation；～惯性导航 stellar inertial guidance；～光球 stellar photosphere；～光行差〔天〕stellar aberration；～核过程学说 astronucleonics；～黑子 starspots；～环 stellar ring；～计数 star count；～记时器 siderograph；～结构〔天物〕stellar structure；～亮度〔天〕brightness；～脉动 stellar pulsation；～秒 sidereal second；～模型 stellar model；～年 sidereal year；～群形心 centroid of stars；～日 sidereal day；～摄谱仪 astrospectorgraph；～色球 stellar chromosphere；～视差 stellar paralax；～世界 sidereal universe；stellar universe；～天顶距测量法 stellar zenith method；～天文学 stellar astronomy；～统计(学) stellar statistics；～望远镜〔光〕star telescope；～物理学 stellar physics；～系 stellar system；galaxy；～相遇 stellar encounter；～消逝率 rate of stellar extinction；～小时 sidereal hour；～学 astrognosy；～掩星 stellar occultation；～耀斑〔天〕stellar flare；～宇宙 sidereal universe；stellar universe；～月 sidereal month；～云 star cloud；～运动学 stellar kinematics；～中天测量法 stellar meridian transit method；～中天照相仪 photochronograph；～钟 sidereal clock；～周 sidereal revolution；～周期 sidereal period

恒星光度 [- - guāng dù] stellar luminosit ◇ ～表 *photometric catalog of stars*；～计 *astrophotometer*；astrometer

恒星光谱 [- - - pǔ] stellar spectrum ◇ ～序 sequence of stellar spectra；～学 stellar spectroscopy；astrospectrometry

恒星际 [- - jì] interstellar ◇ ～空间〔天〕interstellar space；～流星 interstellar meteor；～流星雨 interstellar stream

恒星时 [- - shí] sidereal time ◇ ～记时器 siderograph；～角〔天〕sidereal hour angle；～子夜 sidereal midnight

恒星时计 [- - - jì] sideral chromometer

恒星演化 [- - yǎn huà] stellar evolution ◇ ～学 stellar cosmogony；astrogony

恒(定)性 [- xìng]〔数〕constancy

恒虚警率接收机 [- xū jǐng lǜ jiē shōu jī] constant false alarm rate receiver；constant false alarm receiver (CFAR)

恒雪带 [- xuě dài] nival zone

恒压 [- yā] 〔电〕constant voltage ◇ ～变压器 constant-voltage transformer；～差 constant-pressure drop；～充电 constant-voltage charge；constant-potential charge；～电池 constant cell；～电动发电机 constant-voltage motor generator；～电源 constant-voltage source；～二极管 constant-voltage diode；reference diode；～发电机 constant-voltage generator；～降 constant-pressure drop；～控制电路 constant-voltage control circuit；～馈电 constant-voltage feeding；～器 barostat；manostat；～输电[输出] constant-voltage transmission；～调节 constant potential regulation；～调制 constant-voltage modulation；constant-potential modulation；～蓄气库 constant pressure air storage reservoir；～整流器 constant-voltage rectifier；～直流电源 constant-voltage DC source；～装置 constant-voltage equipment；～自动调整器 automatic constant-voltage control equipment

恒隐圈 [- yǐn quān] 〔天〕circle of perpetual occultation

恒载 [- zài] dead load ◇ ～连续运行方式 continuous duty；～天平〔化〕constant-load balance

恒张力绞车 [- zhāng lì jiǎo chē] constant tension winch

恒值线 [- zhí xiàn] contour；contour line ◇ ～分布图 contour map

恒重 [- zhòng] 〔化〕constant weight

恒阻 [- zǔ] 〔电〕constant-resistance ◇ ～电路 constant-resistance circuit；～放电 constant-resistance discharge；～分波器 constant-resistance separation filter；～网络 constant-resistance network；～移相器 constant-resistance phase shifter

恒组份共聚 [- - fèn gòng jù] azeotropic copolymerization ◇ ～物 azeotropic copolymer

姮 [ㄏㄥˊ]

[héng] (构词成分)见下。

姮娥 [- é] [书] 同"嫦娥" [cháng é]

hèng ㄏㄥˋ

横 [ㄏㄥˋ]

[hèng] 形 ①(蛮横；凶暴) harsh and unreasonable；perverse：发～ *act in an unreasonable way*；～蛮 *harsh and unreasonable*；*violent* ②(不吉利的；意外的) unexpected

另见 héng。

横暴 [- bào] perverse and violent

横财 [- cái] (意外得来的钱财) ill-gotten wealth；a fortune which one doesn't deserve；ill gains；a windfall：～大发 *make a gross unexpected profit*

横话 [- huà] unlucky words or utterance；stiff and stern language；harsh words

横祸 [- huò] unexpected calamity；sudden misfortune；unexpected misfortune or disaster：飞来～ *an unforeseen disaster*

横蛮 [- mán] harsh and unreasonable；perverse：～逼债 *press for payment of debts ferociously*

横逆 [- nì] [书] (横暴的行为) effrontery or insult；unreasonableness：～之来 *the presence of evil*

横事 [- shì] (凶事；横祸) a bad accident；unlucky happenings；an untoward accident

横死 [- sǐ] (死于非命) die a violent death；meet with a sudden death；a violent death

横天 [- yāo] an unnatural death

横议 [- yì] [书] (大胆无顾忌地议论) extreme views；radical statement；far-fetched arguments

横遭不幸 [- zāo bú xìng] suffer a sudden misfortune；a sudden misfortune

横遭胁迫 [- - xié pò] be unduly influenced by ...

hm ㄏㄇ

噷 [ㄏㄇ]

[hm] 叹 (表示申斥或不满意) hm

hng ㄏㄫ

哼 [ㄏㄫ]

[hng] 叹 (表示不满意或不相信) humph；tut；umph：～！你也配吗？*Humph*！*Do you think you are qualified*？～，谁信你的！*Humph*！*Who believes what you say*？

另见 hēng。

hōng ㄏㄨㄥ

薨 [ㄏㄨㄥ]

[hōng] 动 (君主时代称诸侯或大官死) (of feudal lords or high officials) die；pass away

轰(轰、Ⅱ②揈) [ㄏㄨㄥ]

[hōng] Ⅰ 象 (指雷、炮击等发出的巨大声音) bang；boom：～！～！～！一连串爆破声震撼山谷。*Boom*！*Boom*！*Boom*！*A series of explosions shook the valley*. 我们听到～的一声炮响。*We heard the bang of a cannon*.

Ⅱ 动 ①(雷鸣；轰击；爆炸) rumble；bombard；explode：万炮齐～ *ten thousand cannons booming*；雷～电闪。*Thunder rumbled and lightning flashed*. ②(赶；驱逐) shoo away；drive off：～麻雀 *shoo away the sparrows*；～下台 *hoot sb. off the platform*；*oust sb. from office or power*；把他～出去。*Throw him out*.

轰倒 [- dǎo] knock down by bombardment

轰[哄]动 [- dòng] cause [create] a sensation；make a stir；create quite a stir：全场～ *make a stir in the audience* [*hall*]；他的新理论～了整个文明世界。*His new theory has caused a sensation throughout the civilized world*. ◇ ～回声 blasting echo

轰动全城 [- - quán chéng] get the whole city astir

轰动全国 [- - - guó] make a sensation throughout the country

轰动一时 [- - yì shí] create [cause；make] a great sensation；create a public sensation；make a noise in the world

轰轰 [- hōng] ①(形容雷声、爆炸声、机器声等) booming sound；roaring sound：火焰从烟囱里～地喷出来。*The fire roars up the chimney*. ②(形容气魄雄伟、声势浩大) in a grand fashion；with grandeur

轰轰烈烈 [- - liè liè] (do things) with vigour and vitality；on a grand and spectacular scale；vigorous；dynamic：～的场面 *vigorous situation*

轰击 [- jī] (用炮火攻击或用中子等撞击原子核) bombard；bombardment；shell：持续的～ *constant bombardment*；断断续续的～ *intermittent bombardment*；经过长时间～之后 *after a long bombardment*；中子～〔物〕*neutron bombardment*；这个小城被敌人的炮火～了整整一个星期。*The little town was bombarded with enemy shells for a whole week*. ◇ ～导电 bombardment induced conductivity；～辐射 impact radiation；～感生电导 bombardment-induced conductivity；～火箭 bombardment rocket

轰雷掣电 [- léi chè diàn] with the force of thunder and lightning

轰雷击顶 [- - jī dǐng] ...(as if) a thunderbolt had struck sb. right on the top of his head

轰隆 [- lōng] 象 rumble；roll；thunder；roar：坦克～～地沿路开过。*Tanks thundered down the road*. 地铁车站上列车进进出出，整天～～地响个不停。*Trains are thundering in and out all the time at a subway station*.

轰鸣 [- míng] thunder；growl；rolling；roar：飞机引擎的～声 *the roar of an aircraft engine*；发出～声飞转的马达 *motors running with a great roar*；火车～着驶过。*The train roared past*.

轰鸣而过 [- - ér guò] roared [thundered] past

轰鸣器 [- - qì] thumper

轰然 [- rán] with a loud crash [bang]

轰声 [- shēng] 〔声〕sonic bang；sonic boom；supersonic bang

轰天震地 [- tiān zhèn dì] The heavens thundered and the earth shook.

轰响 [- xiǎng] (轰鸣) thunder：海水冲在石头上发出～声。*The sea thundered against rocks*. 礼炮～。*Guns thundered out a salute*.

轰炸 [- zhà] bomb；bombardment：饱和～ *saturation bombing*；定点[精确]～ *pinpoint bombing*；俯冲～ *dive-bomb*；远程～ *a long-range bombardment*；被～得无家可归的人们 *people bombed out*；空袭～ *air bombardment* ◇ ～兵器 bombing weapon；～导航系统 bombing navigation system；～航程 bomb(ing) run；～航空兵 bomber aviation；～计算机 bombing computer；～雷达 blind bombing radar；～领航员 bombardier-navigator；～瞄准具 carp；bombsight；～模拟器 bombing simulator；～设备 bombing equipment；～卫星 bombardment satellite；～误差 bombing error；～系统 bombing system；～员 bombardier

轰炸机 [- - jī] 〔航空〕bombardment aircraft；

bomber：俯冲 ～ *a dive bomber*；攻击 ～ *an attack bomber*；轻型 ～ *a light bomber*；重型 ～ *a heavy bomber* ◇ ～ 驾驶员 bomber

哄 [ㄏㄨㄥ] [hōng] Ⅰ 象（哄然；形容许多人的大笑声或喧哗声）roars of laughter or hubbub Ⅱ 动（许多人同时发出声音）roar；clamour
另见 hǒng；hòng。

哄传 [- chuán]（纷纷传说）(of rumours) circulate widely：这个消息不久就 ～ 开了。*It was not long before the news was widely circulated.*

哄动 [- dòng] cause a sensation；make a stir：这条新闻 ～ 了世界。*The news stirred the world.*

哄抢 [- qiǎng]（起哄抢购）open plunder (of state-owned goods and materials)

哄然 [- rán] boisterous；uproarious

哄然大笑 [- - dà xiào] laugh uproariously；roar with laughter；burst into a guffaw；a volley of laughter：他的讲话引起阵阵 ～。*This utterance of his was greeted with bursts of uproarious laughter.*

哄然而散 [- - ér sàn] disperse with great noise and hubbub

哄然起笑 [- - qǐ xiào] go off into laughter

哄抬 [- tái]（纷纷抬高）drive up (prices)：～ 物价 *forcing up prices*；*artificially force up prices*；*jack [bid] up prices*

哄堂 [- táng]（形容全屋子的人同时大笑）fill the room with laughter；bring the room down

哄堂大笑 [- - dà xiào] set the whole room roaring [in an uproar]；(cause) a general outbreak of laughter；All broke into a loud laugh.；an uproar of laughter in the audience；The audience roared in [with] laughter.；The people of the whole house burst out [into] laughter.；The whole room rang [rocked] with laughter：闹剧使观众 ～。*The audience roared at the farce.*

哄堂绝倒 [- - jué dǎo] All break into a loud laugh.

哄笑一阵 [- xiào yí zhèn] burst into a peal of laughter

吽 [ㄏㄨㄥ] [hōng]（佛教咒词用字）a word used in Buddhist incantation
另见 hǒu。

訇 [ㄏㄨㄥ] [hōng] Ⅰ 形（形容大声）loud noise：～ 然 *with a loud crash* Ⅱ（构词成分）见“阿訇”[ā hōng] Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 琦 *Hong Qi*

烘 [ㄏㄨㄥ] [hōng] 动 ①（使热；使干）dry or warm by the fire：～ 面包 *bake bread*；她在炉火上 ～ 手。*She warmed her hands over the fire.* 我们在火前 ～ 干了衣服。*We dried our clothes in front of the fire.* ②(衬托) set off：～ 衬 *set off by contrast*；*serve as a foil to*

烘包器 [- bāo qì] ladle dryer

烘焙 [- bèi] cure (tea or tobacco leaves)；dry (herbal medicine) over a fire ◇ ～ 箱 curer；～ 质量 baking quality

烘茶 [- chá] tea curing

烘瓷 [- cí] baked porcelain

烘道 [- dào] drying tunnel

烘房 [- fáng] oast；oasthouse

烘干 [- gān] ①（烤干）dry beside or over a fire：在火边将手帕 ～ *dry one's handkerchief at the fire* ②〈化〉stoving；bakeout；oven dry ◇ ～ 法 oven drying method；～ 机 drying machinery；～ 炉〈冶〉dryer；drying oven；drying stove；drying furnace；～ 器 baker；drying apparatus；bone dry；～ 重 oven-dried weight；～ 装置〈刷〉drying unit；～ 状态 oven-dried condition

烘缸 [- gāng] dryer

烘烘 [- hōng] ①（象声词，形容火着得旺的声音）(of fire) blazing ②（用以构成形容词）如：暖 ～ *nice and warm*；*cosily warm*；热 ～ *very warm*；闹 ～ *noisy and jubilant*；臭 ～ *stinking*；*foul-smelling*；毛 ～ *hairy furry*

烘焦 [- jiāo] adustion；get partially burned because of over-heating near fire

烘烤 [- kǎo] bake；roast；toast；warm or dry by the fire；baking；burning-off：她善于 ～ 食品。*She bakes well.* ◇ ～ 比赛 bake-off；～ 房 bakery；～ 量 baking；～ 炉 hot oven；～ 盘 drip pan；～ 器具 toaster；～ 师傅 baker；～ 食品生产(量) bake；～ 业 bakery

烘篮 [- lán] brazier；brasier

烘笼 [- lóng] roaster

烘炉 [- lú] oven；oast；oasthouse；dryoff oven

烘暖 [- nuǎn] warm by fire

烘漆 [- qī] baking finish；stoving finish

烘染 [- rǎn] ①（渲染）emphasize the most important point by elaboration ②（热着色）heat tinting

烘砂炉 [- shā lú] sand dryer；sand drier

烘(烟)丝机 [- sī jī] cut-tobacco drier；tobacco dryer

烘筒烘燥机 [- tǒng hōng zào jī] cylinder drying machine

烘托 [- tuō] ①（中国画法之一，用水墨或淡的色彩点染轮廓外部，使物像鲜明）add shading around an object to make it stand out ②（使明显突出）set off by contrast；throw into sharp relief：～ 出音乐的主题 *set off the leitmotiv by contrast*；～ 作用 *serve as contrast*

烘箱 [- xiāng] bake out furnace；bake oven；baking box；baking oven；dry oven；oven

烘相器 [- xiàng qì]〈摄〉print drier

烘芯板 [- xīn bǎn]〈治〉core plate

烘衣室 [- yī shì] hot press

烘云托月 [- yún tuō yuè]（比喻从侧面加以点染以烘托所描绘的事物）“set off the moon with clouds” — art of using contrasting effect；paint clouds to set off the moon；provide a foil to set off a character or incedent in a literary work

烘燥机 [- zào jī] drying machine

hóng ㄏㄨㄥˊ

玒 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 名（玉名）a kind of jade

蕻 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng]（构词成分）见“雪里蕻”[xuě lǐ hóng]
另见 hòng。

荭 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 同“荭”[hóng]

荭 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng]（构词成分）见下。

荭草 [- cǎo] Polygonum orientale；prince's feather（一名“水荭”，蓼科一年生草本，果入药）

翃(翂) [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 动 [书]（飞）fly

吭 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng]（构词成分）见“噌吭”[chēng hóng]

虹 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 名（雨后天空中出现的弧形彩带）rainbow
另见 jiàng。

虹采 [- cǎi]（指旗帜）banners；flags

虹彩 [- -]〈光〉iridescence；〈气〉irisation ◇ ～ 光阑 iris stop；～ 染色〈纺〉ombre dyeing；～ 陶器 lusterware；～ 信号发生器 rainbow generator；～ 云 iridescent cloud

虹滴草 [- dī cǎo] rainbow draps

虹管 [- guǎn] tube

虹光花 [- guāng huā] rainbow shower

虹膜 [- mó]〈生理〉iris；irides ◇ ～ 出血 iridemia；iridaemia；～ 反光组织 iris tapetum；～ 固定术 iridodesis；iridesis；iridosis；～ 睫状体炎 iridocyclitis；～ 镜 iridoscope；～ 切除 iridectomize；～ 切除术 iridectomy；～ 切开术 irotomy；～ 炎 iritis

虹霓 [- ní]〈物〉rainbow

虹桥 [- qiáo] rainbow-shaped bridge；arched or camel-back bridge（我国古代的一种木拱桥，又称“飞桥”）

虹色病毒 [- sè bìng dú] iridescent virus

虹鲹 [- shēn] yellowtail

虹湾 [- wān]〈天〉Sinus Iridum

虹吸 [- xī] syphonage；siphon；syphon ◇ ～ 泵 siphon-pump；～ 管 syphon；siphon；～ 井 siphonic water-collecting well；～ 气压计 syphon gauge；～ 现象 siphonage；syphonage；～ 雨量器 siphon raingauge；～ 作用 siphonage

虹吸式 [- - shì] hydrocone type ◇ ～ 溢洪道 siphon spillways；～ 转炉 siphon converter

虹细胞 [- xì bāo] iridophore

虹蚁素 [- yǐ sù] iridomyrmecin

虹鱼 [- yú] Lebistes reticulatus

虹雉 [- zhì] monal

虹鳟 [- zūn] Salmo irideus

铱 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 名 [书]（弩弓上射箭的装置）an attachment on string holding and releasing a crossbow

砿 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] Ⅰ [书] 名（山谷中的回声）echo on valley Ⅱ 形（深）deep

魟 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 名（鱼类的一属）stingray

魟鱼肝油 [- yú gān yóu] rayliveroil

竑 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 形 [书]（广大）broad；wide

闳 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] Ⅰ 名 ① [书]（巷门）lane door ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 夭 *Hong Yao* Ⅱ 形 [书]（宏大）big；vast；broad

闳中肆外 [- zhōng sì wài]（指文章内容丰富，而文笔又能发挥尽致）profound idea and a good style of writing；rich in substance and graceful in style

鸿 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] Ⅰ 名 ①（鸿雁）swan goose：轻于 ～ 毛 *lighter than a goose feather* ②[书]（书信）letter：远方来 ～ *a letter from afar* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 文 *Hong Wen* Ⅱ 形（大）great；grand：～ 儒 *great scholar*；～ 图 *great plans*；*grand prospects*

鸿笔 [- bǐ] great pen；great literary style

鸿博之士 [- bó zhī shì]（学问渊博的人）a man of extensive learning

鸿飞 [- fēi] go away for some great undertakings

鸿飞冥冥 [- - míng míng]（比喻远避祸患）The wild goose flies to the unseen world — one's whereabouts is unknown.；avoid and keep far away from ...

鸿[洪]福 [- fú] great luck or blessing

鸿福齐天 [- - qí tiān] One's vast happiness is as high as the sky.

鸿沟 [- gōu] wide gap；chasm：不可逾越的 ～ *an unbridgeable gap*；*an impassable chasm*；～ 阻隔 *be separated by a wall of partition* [*wide gap*]

鸿鹄 [- hú]（天鹅）a large swan

鸿鹄之志 [- - zhī zhì]（比喻志气远大）lofty ambition；high aspirations；great ambition.

鸿毛 [- máo] [书]（比喻事物轻微或不足道）a goose feather — something very light or insignificant：轻如 ～ *as light as a feather*

鸿门宴 [- mén yàn] Hongmen banquet — a feast or meeting set up as a trap for the invited；a dinner at Hongmen where treachery [murder of invited guest] was planned

鸿蒙 [- méng] [书]（指天地开辟之前的一团混沌的元气）primordial world，before the universe was formed

鸿篇巨制 [- piān jù zhì]（指规模宏大的著作）a masterpiece；a masterwork

鸿儒 [- rú] [书]（渊博的学者）learned scholar

鸿[宏]图大展 [- tú dà zhǎn] carry out one's great plan；ride on the crest of success

鸿雁 [- yàn] ①（大雁）Anser cygnoides；swan goose ②（比喻书信）letter；mail

鸿雁哀鸣 [- - āi míng] The refugees are mourning sorrowfully.

鸿雁传书 [- - chuán shū] a letter from afar；keep on shuttlecocking letters；mail a letter；messenger of a letter

鸿雁来书 [- - lái shū] a letter from afar

鸿业 [- yè] achievements of a ruler

鸿运 [- yùn] good luck

鸿运高照 [- - gāo zhào] bring sb. good luck and success in life；be in luck；bread buttered on both sides；having good luck

鸿爪 [- zhǎo]（比喻陈迹）“goose foot-prints”；traces left over by past events

洪 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] Ⅰ 形（大）big；vast；grand：～ 福 *great luck*；～ 涛 *big waves* Ⅱ 名 ①（洪水）flood：防 ～ *control or prevent flood*；分 ～ *flood diversion*；*reduce* [*mitigate*] *flood*；山 ～ *mountain torrents* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 昇 *Hong Sheng*

洪波 [- bō] turbulent waves

洪波滚雪 [- - gǔn xuě] The wind whipped the waves into a snowy foam.

洪才 [- cái] great talent：～ 大略 *a great mind with great schemes*

洪大 [- dà] loud；great；immense；massive：～ 的回声 *resounding echoes*

洪都拉斯 [- dū lā sī] Honduras(拉丁美洲国家，位于中美北部) ◇ ～ 人 Honduran

洪泛平原 [- fàn píng yuán] flood plain

洪泛区 [- - qū] floodplain；flooded area

洪峰 [- fēng] flood peak；flood crest；the high point of a flood ◇ ～ 径流 peak runoff；～ 流量 peak discharge；peak flow

洪福 [- fú] blessing；bliss；great happiness；good luck

洪福齐天 [- - qí tiān] One's vast happiness is as high as the heaven.；be supremely fortunate；have great luck

洪规远略 [- guī yuǎn lüè] liberal rules and lofty plan

洪痕 [- hén] floodmark

洪荒 [- huāng]（混沌蒙昧的状态）primitive；chaotic：～ 时期 *the times of great antiquity*

洪积 [- jī] proluvial ◇ ～ 层 diluvium；～ 平原 di-

luvial plain; ～ 期 the Pleistocene Epoch; Diluvial Epoch; ～ 扇 proluvial fan; ～ 时期 pluvial age; ～ 世 Diluvial epoch; ～ 土壤 overwash; ～ 物 proluvium; proluvial deposit; ～ 相 diluvium facies

洪量 [- liàng] ①(大的气量) magnanimity; generosity ②(酒量大) great capacity for liquor [drinking]

洪亮 [- -] loud and clear; resonant; sonorous: 嗓音～ *a sonorous voice*

洪流 [- liú] (巨大的水流) flood current; mighty torrent; powerful current (常用于比喻行进中强大的队伍或波澜壮阔、声势浩大的革命运动): 不可抗拒的革命～ *irresistible trend of revolution*; 时代的～ *the great tide of the times*

洪炉 [- lú] great furnace: 在革命～中经受锻炼 *be tempered in the mighty furnace of revolution*

洪脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 pulse beating like waves; full pulse

洪[鸿]儒 [- rú] a great scholar

洪儒硕彦 [- - shuò yàn] a great scholar and eminent talent

洪声音栓 [- shēng yīn shuān] (强力扩声器) stentorphone

洪水 [- shuǐ] waterflood; deluge; flood; flowage; torrent; spate; flood water; [意] acqua alta ◇ ～ 波 flood wave; ～ 泛滥 flood routing; flooding; ～ 过程曲线 flood hydrograph; ～ 痕记 floodmark; ～ 季 akhet; ～ 季节 flood season; floodtime; ～ 计算公式 flood calculating formula; ～ 径流 flood runoff; ～ 恐怖〈心〉 antlophobia; ～ 历时 duration of flood; ～(流)量 flood discharge; ～ 模型 flood model; ～ 泥沙 flood sediment; ～ 频率 flood frequency; ～ 侵蚀 pluvial erosion; ～ 上涨 flood rise; ～ 水文学 flood hydrology; ～ 退落 flood fall; ～ 位 flood stage; ～ 演算 flood routing; ～ 溢流道 overflow flood spillway; ～ 预报 flood forecasting; ～ 总量 flood volume

洪水连天 [- - lián tiān] The flood reaches the horizon.; The deluge extends far and wide.

洪水猛兽 [- - měng shòu] (比喻危害极大的事物) fierce floods and savage beasts — great scourges; a great disaster; dreadful monster

洪水期 [- - qī] flood period ◇ ～ 河床 high water bed; ～ 贮水量 flood storage capacity

洪水滔滔 [- - tāo tāo] The flood spreads wide.

洪灾 [- zāi] flood: 经受特大～的考验 *stand the test of the severest floods*

洪涨 [- zhǎng] 〈水〉 freshet

洪钟 [- zhōng] [书] large bell: 声如～ *have a stentorian voice*

洪钟大吕 [- - dà lǚ] a big bell; have a resonant voice; have a stentorian [sonorous] voice

黉(黌) [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 名 (古代的学校) school; college: ～门 *college gate*; ～宇 *college building*

泓 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] I [书] 形 (水深) (of water) deep II 量 (清水一道或一片叫一泓): 一～清泉 *a clear spring*; 一～秋水 *an expanse of limpid water in autumn*

宏 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] I 形 (宏大; 远大) great; grand; magnificent II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～建功 *Hong Jiangong*

宏编码 [- biān mǎ] macrocoding

宏辨 [- biàn] a well-supported argument

宏变量 [- - liàng] macro-variable

宏变元 [- - yuán] macro argument

宏才大略 [- cái dà lüè] be astute in devising great plans; a great talent and a big plan; be capable of doing great things; great talent and bold vision

宏才硕学 [- - shuò xué] profound learning and great abilities

宏参数 [- cān shù] macroparameter

宏程序 [- chéng xù] macroprogram ◇ ～纲要[框架] macroskeleton; ～库 macro library; ～设计 macroprogramming

宏处理程序 [- chǔ lǐ chéng xù] macro processor

宏大 [- dà] grand; great; immense; vast: 规模～ *on a grand scale*; 这座宫殿很～。*This palace is grand.*

宏代码 [- dài mǎ] macro-code

宏代入 [- - rù] macrosubstitution

宏电路 [- diàn lù] macrocircuit

宏调用 [- diào yòng] macro-call

宏定义 [- dìng yì] macro definition

宏富 [- fù] rich; abundant

宏功能 [- gōng néng] macro; macroefficiency ◇ ～方案 macroscheme; ～后继(符) macrosuccessor; ～加 macro plus; ～名字 macro name; ～生成程序 macro generator; ～实现 macro implementation; ～体 macrobody

宏观 [- guān] macrography; macroscopic view; 〈物〉 macroscopic: 政府的～协调功能 *the government's function of macro coordination* ◇ ～不稳定性 macroinstability; ～场 macroscopic field; ～沉积学 megasedimentology; ～尺度 macro-scale; ～磁化 macroscopic magnetization; ～地震考察 macroseismic survey; ～地震效应 macroseismic effect; ～度量计 macrometer; ～断口 macrofracture; ～断口分析 macroscope fractography; ～对称 macroscopic symmetry; ～翻译模型 macroscopic translation model; ～分析 macro-analysis; ～腐蚀 macrocorrosion; ～概念 macroscopic concept; ～观察 macroscopic observation; ～管理 macro-control; macro-administration; ～管理机制 macroeconomic management mechanics; ～检定[检验] macroexamination; ～截面 macroscopic cross-section; ～结构 macrostructure; ～进化 macroevolution; ～浸蚀 macroetch; macroetching; ～晶粒 macrograin; ～决策 overall policy decision; macro-level policy-making; ～孔隙率 macroporosity; ～控制 overall control; macrocontrol; ～粒子 macroparticle; ～裂缝 macrocrack; macrofissure; ～流变学 macrorheology; ～流程图 macro flow chart; ～磨片 macrosection; ～粘性 macroviscosity; ～偏析 macrosegregation; ～区域应力 macroscopic stress; ～前兆 macroscopic premonitory; ～世界 macro world; ～探索 macrotrace; ～特征 gross feature; ～调节 macro-regulation; ～调控 macrocontrol; ～调控系统 macro-economic control system; ～统计学 macrostatistics; ～图 macrograph; ～稳定性 macroscopic stability; ～紊流 macro-turbulence; ～系统 macrosystem; macroscopic system; ～相间边界 macroscopic interphase boundary; ～效应 macroeffect; ～协调 macro coordination; ～因果关系 macrocausality; ～因果性 macrocausality; macroscopic causality; ～硬度 macrohardness; ～应变 macro-strain; ～应力 macro-stress; ～语言学 macrolinguistics; ～预测 macro-forecast; ～照相 macrophotograph; ～照相术 macrography; ～震中 macroscopic epicenter; ～指导 centralize guidance; macro-direction; ～状态 macrostate; ～组织 macrostructure

宏观经济 [- - jīng jì] macro-economy ◇ ～基本状况 macroeconomic fundamentals; ～调节[控制] macro-economic control; ～系统工程 macro-economy system engineering; ～效益 macroeconomic results [efficiency]; ～学 macro-economics; macroeconomics; ～政策 macroeconomic policy

宏汇编程序 [- huì biān chéng xù] macroassembler

宏汇编语言 [- - - yǔ yán] macroassembly language

宏检查程序 [- jiǎn chá chéng xù] macroexerciser

宏交叉汇编程序 [- jiāo chā huì biān chéng xù] macro-crossassembler

宏空语句 [- kōng yǔ jù] macro null statement

宏控制语句 [- kòng zhì yǔ jù] macro control statement

宏扩展算法 [- kuò zhǎn suàn fǎ] macroexpansion algorithm

宏棱锥体 [- léng zhuī tǐ] macropyramid

宏量元素 [- liàng yuán sù] macroelement

宏亮 [- -] (of a voice) loud and clear; sonorous ◇ ～度 sonority

宏流水线 [- liú shuǐ xiàn] macropipeline ◇ ～操作 macropipelining

宏论 [- lùn] (见识广博的言论) informed opinion; intelligent view

宏逻辑 [- luó jí] macrologic

宏命令 [- mìng lìng] macros; macro command

宏模块 [- mó kuài] macroblock

宏模组件计算机 [- - zǔ jiàn jì suàn jī] macromodular computer

宏偏析 [- piān xī] macrosegregation

宏[鸿]儒硕学 [- rú shuò xué] profound literati and great learners

宏生成 [- shēng chéng] macro generation ◇ ～程序 macrogenerator

宏数据 [- shù jù] macrodata

宏说明 [- shuō míng] macro declaration

宏体系 [- tǐ xì] macro-architecture

宏[弘]图 [- tú] (宏伟的计划; 远大的设想) great plan; grand prospect: 立大志, 展～ *make a great plan with noble ambition*

宏伟 [- wěi] magnificent; grand: 大自然的～ *the grandeur of nature*; ～的人民大会堂 *the magnificent Great Hall of the People*; 这些遗迹充分证明此处昔日的～。*These ruins sufficiently attest the former grandeur of the place.*

宏伟目标 [- - mù biāo] ambitious [grand] goal; magnificent target

宏伟前景 [- - qián jǐng] grand prospects

宏伟事业 [- - shì yè] magnificent cause

宏涡流 [- wō liú] macro eddy current

宏系统 [- xì tǒng] macrosystem

宏业 [- yè] a great achievement

宏应力 [- yìng lì] 〈物〉 macrostress

宏语句 [- yǔ jù] macrostatement

宏语言 [- - yán] macrolanguage

宏元素 [- yuán sù] macroelement

宏[弘]愿 [- yuàn] great aspirations; noble ambition (伟大的志愿)

宏震 [- zhèn] macroquake

宏指令 [- zhǐ lìng] macro; macroinstruction; general instruction ◇ ～操作数 macroinstruction operand; ～定义 macro definition; ～记录原形 macroprototype; ～扩展 macro expansion

宏[弘]旨 [- -] (大旨; 主要的意思) main theme; leading idea of an article: 无关～ *insignificant*

宏壮 [- zhuàng] great and solid

宏组件 [- zǔ jiàn] macroelement

弘 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] I 形 (大) great; grand; magnificent II 动 (扩充; 光大) enlarge; promote; expand: ～扬文化 *promote and develop the culture* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Hong Wei*

弘大 [- dà] grand

弘道 [- dào] promote; expand the teachings; immense

弘济时艰 [- jì shí jiān] extensive relief of current difficulty

弘量 [- liàng] magnanimous; liberal-minded; large capacity for forgiveness; magnanimity

弘论 [- lùn] (宏论) informed opinion; intelligent view

弘誓大愿 [- shì dà yuàn] great determination and aspiration

弘图 [- tú] (宏图) great plan; grand prospect

弘扬 [- yáng] develop and expand; propagate; advance and enrich; uphold; carry on and promote; carry forward: ～中华文化 *carry forward China's civilization*; ～民族文化 *promote and develop the national culture*; ～和培育民族精神 *Carry forward and cultivate the national spirit*

弘远 [- yuǎn] far and wide

弘愿 [- yuàn] (宏愿) great ambition; great wish; noble ambition

弘旨 [- zhǐ] (宏旨) main theme (of an article)

弘志 [- zhì] great ambition

红 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] I 形 ①(像鲜血或石榴花的颜色) red: ～布 *red cloth*; 脸上～一阵白一阵 *flush and turn pale by turns*; 西瓜内～外绿。*A watermelon is red inside and green outside.* ②(象征顺利、成功或受人重视、欢迎) symbol of success, luck, popularity, etc.: ～运 *good luck*; 开门～ *get off to a good start*; 她唱戏唱～了。*She has won success as an actress.* ③(象征革命和政治觉悟高) revolutionary; red: ～五月 *the red month of May*; 心～志坚 *red in heart and firm in will*; 又～又专 *both red and expert*; *both socialist-minded and professionally proficient* II 名 ①(象征喜庆的红布) red cloth, bunting, etc. used on festive occasions: 挂～ *hang up red festoons*; 披～ *wear red sashes or cloth as a sign of honour, festivity, etc.* ②(红利) bonus; dividend: 分～ *distribute or draw dividends* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Hong Yun*

另见 gōng。

红桉 [- ān] red gum

红氨 [- -] rubeane (hydride); rubeanic acid ◇ ～酸 rubeanic acid; dithiooxamide; ～酸盐 rubeanate

红白大事 [- bái dà shì] happy and unhappy events (weddings or funerals)

红白事 [- - shì] weddings and funerals

红白喜事 [- - xǐ shì] wear red or white, that is, at weddings or funerals; wedding and funeral

红白血病 [- - xuè bìng] erythroleukemia

红斑 [- bān] spiloplaxia; 〈医〉 erythema; 〈天〉 Red Spot ◇ ～痤疮 rosacea; bacchia; acne rosacea; ～丹毒丝菌 erysipelothrix rhusiopathiae; ～狼疮 lupus erythematosus

红斑驳 [- - bó] red mottle

红斑性湿疹 [- - xìng shī zhěn] eczema erythematosum

红榜 [- bǎng] (光荣榜) honour roll; board

红包 [- bāo] a red paper bag containing money as a

gift, (derogative) bribe or kickback; red packet; convert payment
红宝石 [- bǎo shí] ruby; rubine: 晶体 ～ *ruby crystal* ◇ ～ 激光器 ruby laser
红变 [- biàn] red stain
红变菌 [- - jūn] rouge staining fungus
红布 [- bù] red cloth; scarlet
红不棱登 [- bu lēng dēng] [口] red
红彩 [- cǎi] blusher
红菜头 [- cài tóu] (甜菜根) beetroot
红层 [- céng] (呈现红色的陆相沉积岩层) red bed
红茶 [- chá] black tea; bohea ◇ ～ 菌 tea fungus
红肠 [- cháng] sausage
红场 [- chǎng] Red Square (in Moscow)
红超巨星 [- chāo jù xīng] red supergiant
红潮 [- cháo] ①(两颊上泛起的红色) blush; flush ②〈生〉(赤潮) red tide; red water
红车 [- chē] screw oil expeller
红尘 [- chén] [旧] (泛指人世间) the world of mortals; human society; the material or secular world: *看破* ～ *see through the vanity of the world*; *be disillusioned with this human world*
红橙色 [- chéng sè] reddish orange; sun-god
红橙石 [- - shí] attacolite
红绸 [- chóu] red silk ◇ ～ 舞 red silk dance
红筹股 [- - gǔ] red chips
红椿 [- chūn] Toona sureni
红脆性 [- cuì xìng] red shortness
红大戟 [- dà jǐ] Knoxia valerianoide
红丹 [- dān] 〈化〉(铅丹) red lead; minium ◇ ～ 漆 red lead paint
红得发紫 [- de fā zǐ] enjoying great popularity; be at the height of one's power and fame
红得如火 [- - rú huǒ] be as red as fire
红灯 [- dēng] red lantern; 〈交〉 red light; traffic light ◇ ～ 区 nightspot; red light district
红迪菌素 [- dí jūn sù] rubradirin
红底金字 [- dǐ jīn zì] golden characters on a red ground
红电气石 [- diàn qì shí] 〈矿〉 rubellite
红豆 [- dòu] ①(红豆树) Ormosia hosiei; jumby bean; bean tree ②(红豆树的种子, 象征相思) love pea
红豆碱 [- - jiǎn] abrine
红豆杉 [- - shān] Taxus chinensis; Chinese yew (紫杉科常绿乔木, 种子入药)
红豆相思 [- - xiāng sī] red beans that inspire the memory of one's love
红豆因 [- - yīn] 〈化〉 abrin
红钒钙铀矿 [- fán gài yóu kuàng] rauvite
红方 [- fāng] red (棋类运动)
红粉 [- fěn] ①(旧时借指妇女) women; the fair sex ②(脂粉) rouge and powder
红粉单宁 [- - dān níng] phlobatannin
红粉佳人 [- - jiā rén] a young beauty; a gaily dressed beauty
红缝病 [- fèng bìng] 〈植〉 red suture
红蝠 [- fú] red bat
红腐病 [- fǔ bìng] red rot
红歌星 [- gē xīng] star singer at night clubs
红铬铅矿 [- gè qiān kuàng] phoenicochroite
红汞 [- gǒng] 〈药〉(汞溴红) mercurochrome
红菇 [- gū] russule
红骨顶 [- gǔ dǐng] 〈动〉 moorhen
红骨髓 [- - suǐ] red marrow
红股 [- -] bonus share in company given and not paid for
红瓜 [- guā] ivy gourd
红光灵敏度 [- guāng líng mǐn dù] red sensitivity
红光满面 [- - mǎn miàn] (形容人脸色红润) glow with health; a healthy and hearty look; glowing with health; glowing ruddy cheeks; have a fine colour in one's cheeks; have a high colour; in ruddy health; wear a radiant face
红光满天 [- - - tiān] A red light shone over the whole sky.
红桧 [- guì] Chamaecyparis formosensis (柏科常绿乔木, 为台湾主要用材树种)
红果 [- guǒ] [方] (山里红) the fruit of large Chinese hawthorn; haw ◇ ～ 酪 haw helly
红果云杉 [- - yún shān] red spruce
红海 [- hǎi] 〈地理〉 the Red Sea (介于非洲与阿拉伯半岛)
红核 [- hé] rubrum
红褐色 [- hè sè] bronzing
红鹳 [- -] ibis
红黑色 [- hēi sè] reddish black
红狐 [- hú] (赤狐) red fox
红弧 [- -] red arc
红花 [- huā] ①(菊科一年生草本) Carthamus tinctorious (花入中药) ②〈中药〉 red flower; flowers carthami; safflower carthamus: 大 ～ *the red hibiscus* ◇ ～ 草 Chinese milk velch; ～ 素 carthamin; ～ 油 〈材〉 safflower oil
红花绿叶 [- - lǜ yè] red blossoms and green leaves; The green leaves set off the red flower.
红花虽好, 绿叶扶持 [- - suī hǎo lǜ yè fú chí] With all its beauty the red flower needs the green of its leaves to set it off.
红化 [- huà] 〈天〉 reddening (恒星光线通过星际空间, 由于星际尘埃的选择消光效应, 从而造成星光变红的现象) ◇ ～ 现象 rutilism; ～ 作用 rubefication; rubification
红黄蓝黑四色分版印刷 [- huáng lán hēi sì sè fēn bǎn yìn shuā] four-colour process
红黄色 [- - sè] reddish yellow
红灰绿曲霉素 [- huī lǜ qū méi sù] rubroglaucin
红灰色 [- - sè] cervinus
红烩鸡 [- huì jī] 〈食〉 haricot chicken
红烩牛肉 [- - niú ròu] 〈食〉 braised beef
红货 [- huò] [旧] (指珠宝一类贵重物品) jewels, jade, etc.
红火 [- huǒ] [方] (形容旺盛、热闹) flourishing; prosperous: 越来越 ～ *become more and more flourishing*
红钾铁盐 [- jiǎ tiě yán] erythrosiderite
红降 [- jiàng] red drop
红椒 [- jiāo] cayenne pepper
红胶霉菌素 [- - méi jūn sù] rubrogliocladin
红胶木 [- - mù] brush box
红脚鹬 [- jiǎo yù] redshank
红教 [- jào] (喇嘛教宁玛派的俗称) red sect
红晶石 [- jīng shí] metasimpsonite
红净 [- jìng] (戏曲中净角的一种) a character type, with the face painted red, in Chinese operas
红菊花 [- jú huā] red daisy
红巨星 [- jù xīng] 〈天〉 red giant star
红角儿 [- juér] popular actor or actress
红军 [- jūn] ①(中国工农红军的简称) the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army (1928—1937); the Red Army ②(红军战士) Red Army man ◇ ～ 大学 the Red Army college
红蜡石 [- là shí] ixolyte
红辣椒 [- - jiāo] pimiento
红蓝色 [- lán sè] reddish blue
红泪 [- lèi] tears with [of] blood
红藜 [- lí] red goosefoot
红鲤鱼 [- lǐ yú] paradise fish of China
红利 [- lì] bonus; extra dividend ◇ ～ 分配 profit sharing; ～ 股 bonus dividend; bonus stock; ～ 股票 stock dividend; ～ 账目 bonus account
红脸 [- liǎn] ①(害羞) blush: 她跟生人说话爱～。*She often blushes when speaking to strangers.* ②(发怒) flush with anger; get angry: 别和她～ *don't get angry with her*; 他俩从来没有红过脸。*There has never been a cross word between the two of them.* ③(戏剧脸谱的一种) red face, face painting in Beijing opera, etc., traditionally for the heroic or the honest
红亮 [- liàng] glow
红磷 [- lín] (赤磷) red phosphorus
红铃虫 [- líng chóng] pink bollworm (棉花主要害虫之一)
红领巾 [- lǐng jīn] ①(红色领巾) red scarf ②(少先队员) Young Pioneer
红领章 [- - zhāng] red collar tab
红榴石 [- liú shí] carbuncle
红柳 [- liǔ] (柽柳) rose willow
红楼 [- lóu] "red tower" — ladies' apartments: ～梦 "*A Dream of Red Mansions*" (*a famous novel*)
红绿宝石 [- lǜ bǎo shí] morganite
红绿灯 [- - dēng] traffic light; traffic signal ◇ ～ 交通信号 stop-go signal
红绿色盲 [- - sè máng] protanopia anerythrochloropsia; daltonism
红绿视症 [- - shì zhèng] erythrochloropia; erythrochloropy
红绿相映 [- - xiāng yìng] the green and the red setting off each other
红绿眼镜 [- - yǎn jìng] macyscope
红鸾 [- luán] (旧时算命者所说的吉星、主婚配等) a lucky star of love
红鸾星动 [- - xīng dòng] The propitious star governing marriages is in the ascendant.
红落叶松 [- luò yè sōng] red larch
红麻 [- má] 〈植〉(槿麻) bluish dogbane
红麻料儿 [- - liàor] rosefinch
红马甲 [- mǎ jiǎ] floor broker; floor trader
红玛瑙 [- - nǎo] red agate; sardonyx
红帽子企业 [- mào zi qǐ yè] red cap enterprise (refers to the reputation a private enterprise enjoys by becoming attached to a government department and doing business in the name of a state-run or collective-run enterprise)
红玫瑰色 [- méi gui sè] damask
红霉素 [- - sù] ilotycin; illotycin; 〈微〉 erythromycin; erythrocin ◇ ～ 链霉菌 streptomyces erythraeus
红焖 [- mèn] stew in soy sauce: ～ 肉 *stewed pork*
红米 [- mǐ] red rice
红棉 [- mián] (木棉) silk cotton; kapok
红敏光电管 [- mǐn guāng diàn guǎn] red-sensitive cell; red-sensitive phototube
红敏素 [- - sù] erythrolabe
红墨水 [- mò shuǐ] red ink
红模子 [- mú zi] (供儿童练习毛笔字用的纸) a sheet of paper with red characters printed on it; be traced over with a brush by children learning calligraphy
红木 [- mù] ①(胭脂树) Bixa orellana; annatto ②(紫檀属的木材) red sandalwood; red sanders; padauk; cigar-box wood; bloodwood ◇ ～ 素 bixin
红男绿女 [- nán lǜ nǚ] young men and women in holiday dress; fashionably dressed men and women; gaudily dressed men and women
红粘土 [- nián tǔ] adamic earth
红娘 [- niáng] a nonprofitmaking woman go-between for lovers ◇ ～ 小组 match-maker group
红娘鱼 [- - yú] sea robin; red gurnard
红皮病 [- pí bìng] erythroderma
红皮书 [- - shū] Red Data Book
红票 [- piào] ①(红色的票) red ticket ②[旧] (免费入场券) invitation ticket
红扑扑 [- pū pū] red
红桤木 [- qī mù] red alder
红旗 [- qí] red flag; red banner: 升起五星 ～ *hoist the Five-Starred Red Flag* ◇ ～ 单位 red-banner unit; advanced unit; advanced establishment; ～ 手 red-banner pacesetter
红旗如画 [- - rú huà] Red flags stream in a blaze of glory.
红旗似海 [- - sì hǎi] Red flags flutter like a turbulent sea.; a sea of red flags
红旗似火 [- - - huǒ] Red flags fluttered like flames in the wind.; The red flags are fluttering like flames.
红旗招展 [- - zhāo zhǎn] The red flags are fluttering gaily in the wind.
红契 [- qì] [旧] (由官厅盖印的契约) registered deed or contract
红铅 [- qiān] red lead; minium
红青 [- qīng] (黑里透红的颜色) dark purple; prune purple(也叫"紺青")
红区 [- qū] 〈航海〉 red sector
红雀仙人掌 [- què xiān rén zhǎng] redbird flower [cactus]
红壤 [- rǎng] red earth; [俄] krasnozem ◇ ～ 化 rubification; ～ 区 khoai; ～ 土免烧砖 iaterite no-firing brick
红热 [- rè] red heat; red hot
红人 [- rén] a favourite with sb. in power; fair-haired boy (受宠信的人)
红日高照 [- rì gāo zhào] The red sun shone brightly.
红日西沉 [- - xī chén] The red sun sank in the west.
红润 [- rùn] (红而滋润) ruddy; rosy; smooth, tender and rosy (skin, cheeks, etc): 脸色～ *ruddy complexion*; *rosy cheeks*
红三叶草 [- sān yè cǎo] red clover (多年生草本, 绿肥作物)
红色 [- sè] ①(红颜色) red; blush; blusher; redness; erythraeous; erythraeus; framboise ②(象征革命) revolutionary: ～ 根据地 *revolutionary base*; *red base*; ～ 旅游 *red tourism*; ～ 政权 *red political power* ◇ ～ 炽光灯 red incandescent; ～ 幻视 erythrophose; ～ 黄铜 red brass; ～ (电子)枪控制栅极 red control grid; ～ 石灰土 terra rossa; ～ 颜料 red pigment
红色盲 [- - máng] red-blindness; anerythropsia; anerythroblepsia; anerythropsia; protanopia; protanopiae
红色素 [- - sù] 〈植〉 haematochrome ◇ ～ 细胞 erythrocyte; erythrophore; allophore
红色物 [- - wù] red
红沙糖 [- shā táng] panela
红沙土 [- - tǔ] arenosol; arenoso
红杉 [- shān] (松科落叶乔木) Larix potaninii; Chinese larch (中国太白红杉); redwood (北美红杉)
红烧 [- shāo] braise in soy sauce: ～ 肉 *pork braised in brown sauce*

红砷镍矿 [- shēn niè kuàng] niccolite
红生 [- shēng] (红净) (in Chinese operas) scholar with his face painted red
红绳系足 [- shéng xì zú] be engaged to marry (亦作"赤绳系足")
红十字会 [- shí zì huì] the Red Cross: 中国 ～ *the Red Cross Society of China*
红石矿 [- - kuàng] hongshiite
红事 [- shì] happy occasion — weddings, birthdays, etc. (主要指男女婚事)
红视症 [- - zhèng] erythropia; aerythropsia; erythropsia
红视装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] erythroscope
红薯 [- shǔ] (甘薯) sweet potato
红树 [- shù] Rhizophora apiculata; mangrove ◇ ～ 林 mangrove; mangrove forest; ～ 皮 mangrove bark; ～ 群落 halodrymium; avicennielum
红水晶 [- shuǐ jīng] {宝} red quartz; ancona rusy; rubasse; rubace
红丝带 [- sī dài] Red Ribbon
红丝疔 [- - dīng] acute lymphangitis
红四氮唑 [- sì dàn zuò] red tetrazolium
红松 [- sōng] Pinus koraiensis; Korean pine (亦称"果松"、"海松")
红松材 [- - cái] red deal
红酸 [- suān] red acid
红糖 [- táng] (由甘蔗制成的含糖蜜的糖) brown sugar
红陶 [- táo] red pottery; terra-cotta
红藤 [- téng] (大血藤) Sargent gloryvine
红锑粉 [- tī fěn] kermes mineral (pl. kermes)
红体病 [- tǐ bìng] kwashiorkor
红贴子 [- tiě zi] "red card" — card announcing a happy event
红铁矾 [- tiě fán] amarantite
红铁木 [- - mù] darling plum
红通通[彤彤] [- tōng tōng] bright red; glowing: ～ 的火苗 *glowing red flames*; ～ 的晚霞 *evening glow*; 孩子们跑完步脸蛋儿 ～ 的。*The children had glowing cheeks after a race*.
红铜 [- tóng] red metal; pure copper; red bronze; rose copper
红痛 [- tòng] erythralgia
红头绳 [- tóu shéng] red string for binding a plait, bun, etc.
红土 [- tǔ] ① (红壤) red clay; red soil; red earth ② {地质} (砖红壤) laterate (用作建筑材料，也是提炼铝的原料)
红土砖块建材 [- - zhuān kuài jiàn cái] latorex
红土子 [- tǔ zi] red oxide (由赤铁矿研细而成，供绘画或建筑用，也叫"铁丹"或"红土")
红外(线的) [- wài] infrared ◇ ～ 报警装置 infrared warning device; ～ 背景 infrared background; ～ 变像管 infrared image converter tube; sniperscope; ～ 波 infrared waves; ～ 步枪瞄准镜 sniperscope; ～ 材料 infrared material; ～ 彩色胶片 {摄} infrared colour film; ～ 测雹 infrared detection of hail; ～ 测绘 infrared mapping; ～ 测距仪 infrared range-measurement system; Distomat; ～ 测量 infrared measurement; ～ 测温仪 infrared radiation thermometer; ～ 测碳 determination of carbon by infrared analysis; ～ 测氧 determination of oxygen by infrared analysis; ～ 成像 infrared imaging; ～ 成像扫描器 infrared imaging scanner; ～ 成像系统 infrared imaging system; ～ 成像照相术 pictorial infrared photography; ～ 成像装置 infrared imaging device; ～ 传感 infrared sensing; ～ 传感器 infrared pickoff; infrared sensor; ～ 传感头 infrared sensing head; ～ 传感元件 infrared sensing element; ～ 导标 infrared beacon; ～ 导航 infrared navigation; ～ 导流罩 irdome; ～ 导引系统 infrared seeker system; ～ 导引头 infrared seeker; ～ 灯 infrared lamp; ～ 底片 infrared negative; infrared negative film; ～ 地平仪 infrared horizon; ～ 地平仪传感器 infrared horizon sensor; ～ 点光源 infrared spotlight; ～ 电荷耦合器件 infrared CCD; infrared sensitive CCD; ～ 电荷耦合系统 infrared charge-coupled system; ～ 电视 infrared television; ～ 电视跟踪器 infrared TV tracker; ～ 电视系统 infrared TV system; ～ 定位器 infrared locator; ～ 定向仪 infrared search set; ～ 度谱术 infrared spectrometry; ～ 对抗 infrared counteraction; infrared countermeasure; ～ 对抗技术 infrared countermeasure technique; ～ 对抗装置 infrared countermeasures device; ～ 多光谱发射 infrared multispectral emittance; ～ 二色性 infrared dichroism; ～ 发光材料 infrared luminous material; ～ 发光二极管 infrared emitting diode; ～ 发光器 infrared illuminator; ～ 发散 infrared divergence; ～ 发射 infrared emission ～ 发射能 infrared energy; ～ 发射率 infrared emissing ability; ～ 发射器 infrared transmitter; ～ 发射强度 infrared emittance; ～ 发射源 infrared emitter; ～ 发生器 infrared generator; ～ 反潜技术 infrared anti-submarine technique; ～ 反射光学材料 infrared reflective optical material; ～ 反射器 infrared reflective device; ～ 飞点望远镜 infrared flying spot telescope; ～ 分光光度计 infrared spectrophotometer; ～ 分光光度法 infrared spectrophotometry; ～ 分光光度学 infrared spectrophotometry; ～ 分光镜 infrared beamsplitter; ～ 分析器 infrared analyzer; ～ 辐射 infrared radiation; infrared; ～ 辐射传感器 infrared radiation sensor; ～ 辐射计 infrared radiometer; ～ 辐射接收器 infrared radiation sensor; ～ 辐射强度 infrared intensity; ～ 辐射热计 infrared bolometer; ～ 辐射损伤 infrared radiation damage; ～ 辐射通量 infrared flux; ～ 辐射图样 infrared radiation pattern; ～ 辐射涂层 infrared radiating coating; ～ 辐射温度计 infrared radiation thermometer; ～ 辐射育种 breeding with infrared radiation; mutation induced by infrared radiation; ～ 辐射源 source of infrared radiation; infrared origin; ～ 辐射率图 infrared radiance pattern; ～ 干扰 infrared jamming; ～ 干涉 infrared interference; ～ 干涉法 infrared interference method; ～ 干涉光谱仪 infrared interferometer; ～ 干涉滤光片 infrared interference filter; ～ 高温计 infrared pyrometer; ～ 跟踪 infrared tracking; ～ 跟踪记录仪 recording infrared tracking instrument; ～ 跟踪设备[系统] infrared tracking system; ～ 工程 infrared engineering; ～ 观察 infrared viewing; ～ 观察器 sniperscope; ～ 光导摄像管 infrared vidicon; ～ 光导探测器 infrared photoconductive detector; ～ 光电倍增管 infrared photo multiplier; ～ 光电材料 infrared photo-electric material; ～ 光电磁探测器 infrared photoelectro-magnetic detector; ～ 光电导体 infrared photoconductor; ～ 光电管 infrared photocell; ～ 光电摄像管 infrared vidicon; ～ 光电探测器 infrared photoelectric detector; ～ 光电阴极 infrared photocathode; ～ 光度计 infrared photometer; ～ 光伏探测器 infrared photovoltage detector; ～ 光会聚法 infrared optical rendezvous technique; ～ 光敏电阻器 infrared photoresistor; ～ 光敏乳胶 infrared sensitive emulsion; ～ 光谱 infrared spectrum; ～ 光谱测量 infrared spectrometry; ～ 光谱辐射计 infrared spectroradio meter; ～ 光谱辐射率 infrared spectral radiance; ～ 光谱学 infrared spectroscopy; ～ 光谱仪 infrared spectrometer; ～ 光乳胶 infrared (photographic) emulsion; ～ 光栅 echelette; ～ 光束 infrared beam; ～ 光束导引 infrared beam riding; ～ 光束俘获 infrared beam capture; ～ 光束聚光器 infrared beam condenser; ～ 光束控制 infrared beam control; ～ 光束扫描 infrared beam flying; ～ 光束制导 infrared (beam) guidance; ～ 光外差 infrared optical heterodyne; ～ 光学玻璃 glasses for infrared use; ～ 光学材料 infrared optical material; ～ 光学晶体 crystal for infrared use; ～ 光学塑料 infrared optical plastics; ～ 光学纤维 infrared optical fibre; ～ 光引导导弹 infrared beam follower missile; ～ 光源 infrared light supply; ～ 光照明 infrared illumination; ～ 光子 infrared photon; ～ 广角全景照片 infrared wide-angle panoramic photo; ～ 焊接 infrared bonding; ～ 行扫描器 infrared line scan device; ～ 航迹探测 infrared wake detection; ～ 火控系统 infrared fire-control system; ～ 激发 infrared excitation; ～ 激光 infrared laser; infrared laser light; ～ 激光雷达 coherent infrared radar; ～ 激光器 infrared laser; ～ 激活 infrared activation; ～ 激射(器) iraser (infrared amplification of stimulated emission of radiation); infrared maser; ～ 技术 infrared technique; infrared technology; ～ 加热 infrared heating; ～ 加热灯 heat lamp; ～ 假目标 infrared decoy; infrared decoy environment; ～ 假目标识别 infrared decoy discrimination; ～ 监控器 infrared surveillance equipment; ～ 监视 infrared surveillance; ～ 检查 infrared inspection; ～ 检漏器 infrared leak detector; ～ 鉴别伪装 infrared discrimination of camouflage; ～ 鉴别植物 infrared identification of plants; ～ 胶卷 infrared photographic film; ～ 角跟踪 infrared angle tracker; ～ 接近指示器 infrared near indicator; ～ 近距引爆 infrared proximity action; ～ 晶体 infrared crystal; ～ 空对空导弹 infrared air-to-air missile; ～ 空间信息 infrared aerospace intelligence; ～ 雷达 infrared radar; infrared range and detection equipment; ～ 粒子 infrared particle; ～ 量子 infrared quantum; ～ 量子探测器 infrared quantum detector; ～ 量子转换器 infrared quantum converter; ～ 灵敏材料 infrared sensitive material; ～ 灵敏度 infrared sensitivity; ～ 灵敏系统 infrared sensitive system; ～ 滤光片 infrared filter; ～ 脉冲 infrared pulse; ～ 漫射 infrared diffusion; ～ 瞄准激光雷达 infrared-aimed lidar; ～ 瞄准激光器 infrared-aimed laser; ～ 瞄准镜 sniperscope; ～ 瞄准控制 infrared-pointing control; ～ 瞄准望远镜 infrared sniperscope telescope; ～ 敏感器 infrared sensitive device; ～ 敏感元件 infrared sensor; ～ 目标 infrared target; ～ 目标衬比 infrared target contrast; ～ 目标俘获 infrared target capture; ～ 目标识别 infrared identification; infrared signature identification; ～ 奴役 infrared slavery; ～ 偏振器 infrared polarizer; ～ 频带 infrared band; ～ 频率 infrared frequency; ～ 谱线 infrared line; ～ 气体分析仪 infrared gas analyser; ～ 前视系统 forward-looking infrared system (FLIS); ～ 穹门 irdome; ～ 区 infrared region; ～ 驱动 infrared driving; ～ 驱动装置 infrared driving device; ～ 全景照相系统 panoramic infrared photo system; ～ 全息照相 infrared holography; ～ 热报警 infrared heat alarm; ～ 热磁材料 infrared pyromagnetic material; ～ 热电材料 infrared pyroelectric material; ～ 热发射 infrared emission; ～ 热分析法 infrared thermal analysis; ～ 热辐射 infrared emanation; ～ 热辐射源 infrared emanator; ～ 热探测器 infrared thermal detector; ～ 热图 infrared chart; ～ 热轴探测 infrared detection of hot axis; ～ 溶剂 infrared solvent; ～ 扫描几何图 infrared scan geometry; ～ 扫描器 infrared scanner; ～ 扫描系统 infrared scanning system; ～ 扫描装置 infrared scanning device; ～ 色散 infrared dispersion; ～ 色指数 infrared colour index; ～ 森林探火 infrared detection of forest fire; ～ 闪光 infrared flare; ～ 上变频 infrared up-conversion; ～ 上变频器件 infrared up-converter; ～ 上转换 infrared up-conversion; ～ 摄像管 infrared vidicon (tube); ～ 摄像装置 infrared eye; ～ 摄影 infrared photography; ～ 摄影机 infrared camera; ～ 摄影术 infrared photography; ～ 视像管 infrared vidicon; ～ 输出 infrared output; ～ 输入 infrared input; ～ 数据 infrared data; ～ 搜索器 infrared seeker; ～ 搜索系统 infrared search system; ～ 搜索与跟踪 infrared searching and tracking; ～ 搜索装置 infrared search apparatus; infrared search set; ～ 随动设备 infrared follow-up; ～ 锁定 infrared lockon; ～ 探测 infrared acquisition; infrared detection; ～ 探测二极管 infrared detection diode; ～ 探测技术 infrared detection technique; ～ 探测器 infrared detector; ～ 探测致冷器 infrared detector cooler; ～ 探触 ultrared probe; ～ 探向仪 infrared direction finding equipment; ～ 探照灯 infrared searchlight; ～ 天空背景 infrared sky background; ～ 天图 infrared sky map; ～ 天文(学) infrared astronomy; ～ 天线 infrared antenna; ～ 调制(器) infrared modulator; ～ 通信 infrared communication; ～ 通信系统 infrared communication system; ～ 透射光学材料 infrared lens optical material; ～ 透射滤光器 infrared transmitting filter; ～ 透射特性 infrared transmission characteristic; ～ 图像 infrared image; ～ 望远镜 infrared telescope; sniperscope; ～ 微波激射器 iraser; iaser; ～ 伪装 infrared camouflage; infrared deception; ～ 物理基础 fundamentals of infrared physics; ～ 吸收 infrared absorption; ～ 吸收光谱分析 infrared absorption spectrum analysis; ～ 吸收光谱学 infrared absorption spectrometre; ～ 吸收谱线 infrared absorption line; ～ 吸收式分析仪器 infrared absorption analytical instrument; ～ 吸收体 infrared absorber; ～ 系统 infrared system; ～ 系统应用 infrared system application; ～ 纤维 infrared fibre; ～ 显微镜 infrared microscope; ～ 相片 infrared photo; ～ 像元 infrared image element; ～ 信标 infrared beacon; ～ 信号 infrared signal ～ 信号熵 infrared signal entropy; ～ 星{天} infrared star; ～ 星等{天} infrared magnitude; ～ 星系{天} infrared galaxy; ～ 寻的 infrared homing; ～ 寻路器 infrared pathfinder; ～ 遥感 infrared remote sensing; ～ 遥感技术 infrared technique for remote sensing; ～ 遥感系统 infrared remote sensing system; ～ 遥感仪 IR sensor; ～ 夜视系统 infrared night vision system; ～ 引爆 infrared blasting; ～ 引信 infrared fuse; ～ 宇宙飞行器定位

装置 infrared spacecraft-orientation equipment; ～ 预警卫星 infrared early-warning satellite; ～ 预警系统 infrared early warning system; ～ 源 infrared radiation source; ～ 跃迁 infrared transition; ～ 云层照相 infrared cloud-cover photograph; ～ 灾难 infrared catastrophe; infrared problem; ～ 噪声电平 infrared noise level; ～ 增强设备 infrared augmentation equipment; ～ 照相机 infrared camera; ～ 照相术 infrared photography; ～ 侦察 infrared reconnaissance; ～ 震荡 infrared generation; ～ 整流罩 infrared dome; ～ 制导 infrared guidance; ～ 制导控制 infrared guidance control; ～ 制导头 infrared guidance head; ～ 装置 infrared aids; infrared arrangement; infrared device; infrared equipment; infrared facility; ～ 自动导航仪 infrared autonavigator; ～ 自动导引头 infrared nose; ～ 自动寻的导弹 infrared homer; ～ 自动寻的法 infrarad homing method; ～ 自动引导 infrared target homing

红外线 [- - xiàn] 〈物〉 infrared ray; infrared; ultrared rays ◇ ～ 变像管 infrared image converter; ～ 传输线路 infrared link; ～ 导航 infrared rays navigation; ～ 灯 infrared lamp; ～ 电视扫描 noctovisor scan; ～ 电子学 infranics; ～ 发散 infrared beam divergence; ～ 分光计 infrared spectrometer; ～ 分析器 infrared analyzer; ～ 辐射 infrared radiation; ～ 干燥 infrared drying; ～ 干燥机 infrared drier; ～ 高温计 infrared pyrometer; ～ 光谱图 infrared spectrogram; ～ 归航 infrared homing; ～ 焊接机 infrared welding machine; ～ 加热 infrared heating; ～ 检查系统 infrared detection system; ～ 解冻 ultra-red ray defrozen; ～ 勘探 infrared prospecting; ～ 理疗 infrared therapy; ～ 硫化 infrared vulcanization; ～ 炉 infrared heating furnace; ～ 频率 infrared frequency; ～ 扫描装置 infrared scanner; ～ 摄像机 infrared camera; ～ 摄影 infrared photography; ～ 摄影镜头 infrared photographic lens; ～ 探测器 infrared detector; metascope; ～ 通信 infrared communication; ～ 望远镜 metascope; ～ 望远摄影机 noctovisor; ～ 微波炉 infrared microwave heating furnace; ～ 无损检验 infrared nondestructive testing; ～ 吸收光谱 infrared absorption spectrum; ～ 养护 infrared ray curing; ～ 银幕合成摄影 infrared matte process; infrared travelling matte process; ～ 照相 infrared photography; ～ 指[显]示器 metascope

红网霉素 [- wǎng méi sù] ruticulomycin

红位偏移 [- wèi piān yí] (红移) redshift

红卫兵 [- - bīng] the Red Guards; Red Guard ◇ ～ 运动 the Red Guard Movement

红纹大理石[石灰岩] [- wén dà lǐ shí] griotte

红烯 [- xī] rubene

红细胞 [- xì bāo] red blood cell; red blood corpuscle; erythrocyte ◇ ～ 包涵体 erythrocyte inclusion; ～ 沉淀速度 erythrocyte sedimentation rate; ～ 计数器 erythrocytometer; ～ 生成素 Erythropoietin (EPO); ～ 素 erythrocytin; erythropoietin; ～ 增多症 polycythemia

红橡 [- xiàng] yellow jacket

红小兵 [- xiǎo bīng] the little Red Guards; little Red Guard

红小豆 [- - dòu] (赤小豆) red bean

红锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] zincite

红新月会 [- - yuè huì] (伊斯兰教国家中同红十字会相同性质的组织) Red Crescent Society; the Red Crescent

红心 [- -] (比喻忠于革命事业的心) red heart; loyal heart; true heart

红星 [- xīng] red star; ～ 帽徽 *red star cap insignia*

红杏出墙 [- xìng chū qiáng] There was a red plum tree.; be unfaithful to one's husband; leaning over the wall and inclined toward the street

红癣 [- xuǎn] erythrasma

红雪 [- xuě] blood-snow

红血球 [- xuè qiú] (红细胞) erythrocyte; red (blood) cell ◇ ～ 生成素 erythropoietin; ～ 素 erythrin; ～ (单)元 erythron; ～ 增多 erythrocytosis; polycythaemia; polycythemia

红芽大戟 [- yá dà jǐ] radix knoxiae

红延龄草 [- yán líng cǎo] red benjamin

红颜 [- -] a beauty

红颜白发 [- - bái fà] a young lady married to an old man

红颜白骨 [- - - gǔ] Beauty is but skin-deep.

红颜薄命 [- - bó mìng] A beautiful girl has (often) an unfortunate life.; The beautiful woman suffered a harsh life.; Though she is very beautiful, she is also very unlucky.; tragic end of beauties

红颜易老 [- - yì lǎo] Beauty is a fragile good.

红眼 [- yǎn] ①(眼疾,指急性结膜炎) bloodshot eye; ophthalmia; pinkeye ②(眼红) be jealous of sb. ③(发怒) see red; become infuriated ④(夜间) over night; night

红眼病 [- - bìng] ①(传染性结膜炎;眼炎) acute conjuctivitis; ②(嫉妒) envy; covet; green-eyed monster; pinkeye; jealousy

红眼法官 [- - fǎ guān] red-eye judge (another nickname of corrupt judge): 他成了江镇地区典型的 ～。*He became a typical red-eye judge in Jiangzhen area.*

红眼航班 [- - háng bān] (跨零点或夜间起降航班) red-eye special; red-eye flight

红眼价 [- - jià] (特价飞机票或打折商品价) red-eye ticket; red-eye price.

红眼旅游线 [- - lǚ yóu xiàn] red-eye tourist line

红眼鱼 [- - yú] rudd

红艳艳 [- yàn yàn] (形容红得鲜艳夺目) brilliant red

红羊浩劫 [- yáng hào jié] The country suffers a great calamity.; the catastrophe of war and rampage of bandits

红阳 [- -] a surname: ～长仲 *Hongyang Changzhong*

红样 [- yàng] (出版单位交给印刷厂的已改正的校样) proof sheet; proof

红窑 [- yáo] hot spot

红药水 [- yào shuǐ] (溴汞红溶液) mercurochrome

红叶 [- yè] red autumnal leaves (of the maple, etc.)

红叶题诗 [- - tí shī] A happy match is fixed by Heaven.; a good match met by chance

红医工 [- yī gōng] red medical worker

红衣主教 [- - zhǔ jiào] 〈天主教〉(枢机主教) cardinal

红移 [- yí] (光谱线向红端的推移) red shift; bathochromic-shift ◇ ～ 公式 redshift formula; ～ -距离关系 red shift-distance relation; ～ 论争 redshift controversy; ～ 效应[影响] redshift effect

红蚁 [- yǐ] Formica rufa

红缨枪 [- yīng qiāng] red-tasselled spear

红萤 [- yíng] lycid

红硬性 [- yìng xìng] red hardness

红铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] fourmarierite

红油 [- -] 〈材〉 red oil

红鱼 [- yú] (红笛鲷) (red) snapper; the gurnard

红雨 [- yǔ] blood-rain

红玉 [- yù] ruby; carbuncle

红鹬 [- -] red sandpiper

红缘瓢虫 [- yuán piáo chóng] rodolia limbata

红月桂色 [- yuè guì sè] blood bay

红云母 [- yún mǔ] rubellan

红运 [- yùn] good luck: 走 ～ *have good luck; in luck*

红运高照 [- - gāo zhào] have fortune on one's side; born under a fortunate star; Lucky star shines bright.

红晕 [- -] (中心浓而四周渐淡的一团红色) blush; flush: 脸上泛出 ～ *one's face blushing scarlet*

红藻 [- zǎo] red alga (海中藻类,其中紫菜、石花菜等供食用)

红枣 [- -] red dates

红毡铺地,以迎贵宾 [- zhān pū dì yǐ yíng guì bīn] roll out the red carpet for the distinguished guests

红疹 [- zhěn] 〈中医〉 erythema

红蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] red spider (mite); spider mite

红脂色素 [- - sè sù] liporhodine

红痣 [- zhì] port-wine stain; port-wine mark ◇ ～ 素 dopachrome

红种(人) [- zhǒng] the brown race

红肿 [- -] red and swollen

红柱石 [- zhù shí] 〈地〉 andalusite

红专道路 [- zhuān dào lù] revolutionary and intellectual road

红装[妆] [- zhuāng] [书] ①(妇女的艳丽装束) gay feminine attire ②(青年妇女) young woman

红妆素裹 [- - sù guǒ] A beauty is dressed in mourning white.; clad in white, adorned in red

红紫色 [- zǐ sè] reddish violet; purple

红字 [- zì] ①(不及格分数) red mark (for failure in examination) ②(红笔分录) red-ink entry ③(小说名) "The Scarlet Letter" by Nathaniel Hawthorne

红字标题 [- - biāo tí] 〈刷〉 rubric

红棕色 [- zōng sè] rufous; reddish brown

纮 [ㄏㄨㄥˊ] [hóng] 图 (古代帽子上的带子) lace

hǒng ㄏㄨㄥˇ

喷 [ㄏㄨㄥˇ] [hǒng] (构词成分) 见"罗喷曲" [luó hǒng qǔ] (《望夫歌》)
另见 gòng。

哄 [ㄏㄨㄥˇ] [hǒng] 动 ①(用假话或手段骗人) fool; kid; humbug: 不要 ～ 我。*Don't fool me.* 你这是 ～ 我,我不信。*You're kidding me, I don't believe it.* ②(用言语或行动引人高兴,特指看或带小孩儿) coax; humour: ～ 孩子吃药 *coax a child to take medicine*; 她很会 ～ 孩子。*She knows how to handle children.*; *She has a way with children.* 我用好话 ～ 姐姐带我去看戏。*I coaxed my sister into taking me to the theatre.*
另见 hōng; hòng。

哄骗 [- piàn] cheat; cajole; humbug; hoodwink: ～某人同意(做某事) *cajole a person into consent (doing sth.)*; ～ 某人相信… *cheat a person into the belief that ...*

hòng ㄏㄨㄥˋ

葓 [ㄏㄨㄥˋ] [hòng] 形 [书] (茂盛) luxuriant; exuberant; flourishing
另见 hóng。

哄(閧) [ㄏㄨㄥˋ] [hòng] 名 (吵闹;开玩笑) uproar; horseplay: 一 ～ 而散 *break up in an uproar; disperse with great noise and hubbub*
另见 hōng; hǒng。

讧 [ㄏㄨㄥˋ] [hòng] 名 (争吵;溃乱) conflict; strife; dissension

hōu ㄏㄡ

齁 [ㄏㄡ] [hōu] Ⅰ 名 (鼾声) the sound of snoring; snore Ⅱ 动 (太甜或太咸的食物使喉咙不舒服) sickeningly sweet or salty: 这个菜咸得 ～ 人。*This dish is much too salty.* Ⅲ 副 [方] (很;非常) very; awfully: ～ 苦 *very bitter*; 天气 ～ 热。*It's awfully hot.*

齁齁熟睡 [- hōu shú shuì] lie gently breathing in a sound sleep

齁声 [- shēng] the sound of snoring; snore

hóu ㄏㄡˊ

喉 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 (介于咽和气管之间的部分,是呼吸和发音器官的一部) larynx; throat; gullet

喉癌 [- ái] laryngocarcinoma

喉痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉 pharyngitis

喉壁音 [- - yīn] pharyngal

喉病疗法 [- bìng liáo fǎ] aucheniatria

喉擦音 [- cā yīn] 〈语〉 guttural fricative

喉颤音 [- chàn yīn] glottal roll [trill]

喉成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] laryngoplasty

喉穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] laryngocentesis

喉蛾 [- é] tonsillitis

喉风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 sore-throat

喉干燥 [- gān zào] laryngoxerosis

喉疳 [- -] ulceration of the throat

喉管 [- guǎn] choke; bronchia; hollow throat ◇ ～ 插入器 intubator

喉肌炎 [- jī yán] parasynanche

喉疾病 [- jí bìng] laryngeal disease

喉结 [- jié] 〈生理〉 Adam's apple; prominentia laryngea; pomum adami

喉结核 [- - hé] laryngophthisis

喉镜 [- jìng] 〈医〉 laryngoscope; laryngendoscope ◇ ～ 检查 laryngoscopy

喉痉挛 [- - luán] laryngospasm

喉科学 [- kē xué] laryngology

喉科症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] symptom of throat diseases

喉口 [- kǒu] aditus laryngis

喉勒(部) [- lè] throatlatch

喉咙 [- long] throat; the gullet: ～ 痛 *have a sore throat*; ～ 充血 *congest one's throat*; 饱到 ～ 眼 *full up to the throat*; ～ 里冒烟 *one's throat burns like fire — very thirsty*; 他咳了一下,清了清 ～。*He coughed a little and cleared his throat.*

喉麻痹 [- má bì] laryngoparalysis

喉门 [- mén] glottis

喉面积 [- miàn jī] throat area

喉囊 [- náng] 〈脊椎〉 laryngeal pouch; gugullar pouch; sacculus laryngis

喉囊肿 [- - zhǒng] laryngocele
喉气管炎 [- qì guǎn yán] laryngotracheitis
喉气管支气管炎 [- - - zhī qì guǎn yán] laryngotracheobronchitis
喉腔 [- qiāng] cavum laryngis
喉切除术 [- qiē chú shù] laryngectomy
喉软骨 [- ruǎn gǔ] cartilagines laryngis
喉塞音 [- sè yīn] 〈语〉 glottal stop
喉痧 [- shā] 〈中医〉(猩红热) scarlet fever
喉舌 [- shé] mouthpiece: 该政党的 ～(代言人) *the mouthpiece of the party*; 这家报纸是政府的～。*This newspaper is* [*acts as*] *the mouthpiece of the government*.
喉神经 [- shén jīng] laryngeal nerve
喉式传声器 [- shì chuán shēng qì] throat microphone
喉水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] (o)edema of the larynx
喉听诊器 [- tīng zhěn qì] laryngophone
喉痛 [- tòng] laryngalgia
喉头 [- tóu] larynx; throat
喉头音 [- - yīn] laryngeal
喉狭窄 [- xiá zhǎi] laryngostenosis
喉癣 [- xuǎn] membranous pharyngitis
喉咽 [- yān] laryngopharynx
喉炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 laryngitis: 慢性 ～ *chronic laryngitis*; *clergyman's sore throat*; 他患了 ～ *He has a sore throat*. ◇ ～ 患者 laryngitic
喉音 [- yīn] gutturophony; glottals; guttural sound; laryngal
喉痈 [- yōng] retropharyngeal abscess
喉中痰鸣 [- zhōng tán míng] gurgling with sputum
喉肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] laryngeal neoplasm

骺 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 (骨骺) epiphysis
骺板 [- bǎn] epiphyseal plate
骺病 [- bìng] epiphysiopathy
骺骨干固定术 [- gǔ gàn gù dìng shù] epiphysiodesis
骺软骨 [- ruǎn gǔ] epiphyseal cartilage
骺炎 [- yán] epiphysitis

锾 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 [书] (箭名) a kind of arrow

篌 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] (构词成分)见"箜篌" [kōng hóu]

侯 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 ①(君主时代五等爵位的第二等) marquis: 王 ～ *princes and marquises*; *the nobility* ②(达官贵人) a nobleman or a high official ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 嬴 *Hou Ying*
侯服玉食 [- fú yù shí] live in extreme luxury
侯冈 [- gāng] a surname: ～ 叔 *Hougang Quan*
侯爵 [- jué] marquis ◇ ～ 夫人 marquise
侯丽 [- lì] a surname: ～ 章 *Houli Zhang*
侯门似海 [- mén sì hǎi] A rich man's mansion is difficult of access.; A nobleman's mansion is deep like the sea — inaccessible.; Once she enters a noble family she will not likely come out again — referring to a lady who becomes a concubine in a noble family.; The gate of the marquis is as inaccessible as the ocean.; The mansions of the nobility were inaccessible to the common man.
侯史 [- shǐ] a surname: ～ 鹏 *Houshi Peng*
侯氏制碱法 [- shì zhì jiǎn fǎ] (联合制碱法) Hou's process for soda production
侯叟 [- sǒu] a surname: ～ 阁 *Housou Ge*

猴 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] Ⅰ 名 (哺乳动物,通称猴子) monkey Ⅱ 形 [方] (乖巧; 机灵) clever; smart: 这孩子多～啊! *What a clever boy!*
猴病 [- bìng] monkey disease
猴急 [- jí] very impatient
猴精 [- jīng] [方] (形容人很精明) a clear and mischievous person [fellow]
猴快 [- kuài] quick as a monkey
猴赖 [- lài] mischievous
猴面包树 [- miàn bāo shù] 〈植〉 Adansonia digitata; monkey-bread tree; baobab (木棉科常绿乔木,产于非洲)
猴面石 [- - shí] monkey-face concave pebble
猴皮筋 [- pí jīn] [口] rubber band: 跳 ～ *skip rubber band*
猴拳结 [- quán jié] monkey fist; monkey's fist
猴狲 [- sūn] monkey: ～ 王 "*king of monkeys*"; "树倒～散。" *When the tree falls, the monkeys scatter*.
猴头 [- tóu] 〈植〉 hedgehog hydnum; bear's-head (一种生长在树上的蕈,为名贵食品) ◇ ～ 菌 Hericium erinaceus; hedgehogt fungus
猴头猴脑 [- - hóu nǎo] silly; silly-faced
猴戏 [- xì] a show by a performing monkey; monkey show
猴鱼 [- yú] Elopichthys bambusa
猴枣 [- zǎo] 〈中药〉(猕猴内脏的结石) bezoar from monkeys
猴子 [- zi] monkey

鲎 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] (构词成分)见下。
鲎鲐 [- tái] [书] (河豚) globefish; balloonfish

瘊 [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 (瘊子) wart
瘊子 [- zi] wart

糇(餱) [ㄏㄡˊ] [hóu] 名 [书] (干粮) cooked dry food for journey
糇粮 [- liáng] [书] solid food; rations for a journey

hǒu ㄏㄡˇ

吽 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] 动 [书] (牛鸣) bellow; moo
另见 hōng。

呴 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] 动 [书] (吼叫) roar; howl; bellow

吼 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] 动 ①(猛兽大声叫) roar; howl: 狮子～了。*The lion roared*. ②(发怒或情绪激动时大声叫喊) roar: 不要对我大～大叫。*Don't roar at me*. ③(风、汽笛、大炮等发出很大的响声) roar; howl: 暴风在林中怒～。*Storm roared through the forest*.
吼猴 [- hóu] Mycetes; howler; howling monkey
吼叫 [- jiào] bellow: 发出一声可怕的～ *with a terrible roar*; 海浪～着拍击着岩石。*The sea waves were roaring and breaking over the rocks*.
吼叫如牛 [- - rú niú] roar like a bull
吼声 [- shēng] a roaring or shrill cry
吼声如雷 [- - rú léi] roar like thunder; roar with rage

垢 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] 名 [书] (牛犊) calf

钩 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] Ⅰ [书] 动 [书] (牛鸣) bellow; moo Ⅱ 名 (牛犊) calf

帩 [ㄏㄡˇ] [hǒu] 动 [书] (牛鸣) bellow; moo

hòu ㄏㄡˋ

堠 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 (古代瞭望敌方情况的土堡) watch-tower

厚 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] Ⅰ 形 ①(扁平物上下两面之间的距离大) thick: ～棉衣 *a heavy padded coat*; ～木板 *a thick plank*; ～嘴唇 *thick lips* ②(感情深) deep; profound: 深情～谊 *profound friendship* ③(忠厚; 厚道) kind; magnanimous: 忠～ *honest and kind* ④(利润、礼物价值等大) large; generous: ～礼 *generous gifts*; ～利 *large profits*; ～薪 *high pay* ⑤(味道浓) rich or strong in flavour: 酒味很～。*The wine tastes strong*. Ⅱ 动 (优待; 推崇; 重视) favour; stress: ～死薄生 *praise for the dead and contempt for the living* Ⅲ 名 ①(厚度) thickness; depth: 雪下了三尺多～。*Snow fell to a depth of over three chi*. 这堵墙有多～? *What's the thickness of the wall*? ②(姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Hou Ming*
厚爱 [- ài] great kindness; treat very kindly and generously: 总有一天我会报答你对我的～。*Some day I will reciprocate your great kindness to me*.
厚靶曲线 [- bǎ qū xiàn] 〈物〉 thick-target curve
厚板 [- bǎn] thick plate ◇ ～焊接式高压容器 thick plate welded high pressure vessel; ～轧机 heavy plate mill; ～轧制 heavy plate rolling
厚背组织 [- bèi zǔ zhī] heavy back
厚壁孢子 [- bì bāo zǐ] akinete
厚壁电离室 [- - diàn lí shì] thick-film rust preventive
厚壁结构 [- - jié gòu] thick-walled structure
厚壁壳体 [- - qiào tǐ] thick wall shell
厚壁圆筒 [- - yuán tǒng] thick cylinder
厚壁铸件 [- - zhù jiàn] thick-walled casting; heavy section casting
厚壁组织 [- - zǔ zhī] sclerenchyma
厚玻璃 [- bō li] heavy sheet glass
厚薄 [- bó] (厚度) thickness: ～适中 *moderate thickness*; 纸张～无关紧要。*It doesn't matter whether the paper is thick or thin*. ◇ ～规 thickness gauge; feeler gauge; detecting head
厚布帘 [- bù lián] drape
厚层 [- céng] thick-layer; deep-bed ◇ ～记录全息图 thick hologram; ～滤器 deep-bed filter; ～泥岩 argillite; ～粘土 lean clay; ～琼脂法 deep agar method; ～土壤 deep soil
厚酬 [- chóu] handsome reward or remuneration
厚唇者 [- chún zhě] thicklip
厚此薄彼 [- cǐ bó bǐ] favour one more than another; apply the most-favoured clause to one country and set up almost a tariff wall against another; be biased; be liberal to one and stingy to another; discriminate against one and favour the other; favour one and be prejudiced against the other; favour one and discriminate against the other; give handsome treatment to one and niggardly treatment to the other; give royal welcome to one and cold reception to the other; give too much to one and too little to another; make fish of one and flesh [fowl] of another; make invidious distinctions; say turkey to one and buzzard to another; The treatment accorded to one is out of all proportion to that accorded to the other.; treat with partiality; Why slight A and honour B when on personal merits it should be the other way round?
厚赐 [- cì] reward generously
厚大衣 [- dà yī] greatcoat
厚待 [- dài] treat kindly and generously; kind-hearted
厚道 [- dao] honest and kind; virtous and sincere: 他对每个人都很～。*He treats everyone with kindness*.
厚德载福 [- dé zài fú] Great virtue carries happiness with it.
厚底鞋 [- dǐ xié] pantshoes
厚地 [- dì] heavy back
厚顶膜 [- dǐng mó] 〈解〉 tectum
厚度 [- dù] thickness; land (刀刃的) ◇ ～计 [规] thickness gauge; ～-频率比 thickness-frequency ratio; frequency-thickness ratio; ～伸缩振动模 thickness extension vibration mode; ～图 〈气〉 thickness chart; ～弯曲振动模 thickness-flexure vibration mode; ～线 〈气〉 relative contour; relative isohypse; thickness line; ～中心[中点] mid-depth
厚墩墩 [- dūn dūn] very thick: ～的棉大衣 *a heavy padded overcoat*
厚恩 [- ēn] kind favours; great indebtedness: 获得～ *obtain a kind favour*
厚帆布 [- fān bù] sailcloth; cottonine
厚钢板 [- gāng bǎn] heavy plate; coarse plate; iron plate; plate steel; rough plate
厚古薄今 [- gǔ bó jīn] lay more stress on the past than on the present; esteem the past over the present; lay [put; place] emphasis on the ancient as against the contemporary; pay more attention to the past than to the present; stress the past, not the present; value the past and slight the present
厚光纸 [- guāng zhǐ] ivory
厚果醇 [- guǒ chún] dasycarpidol
厚果碱 [- - jiǎn] pachcarpine; sparteine
厚胶片 [- jiāo piàn] (块状橡胶) slabs
厚角组织 [- jiǎo zǔ zhī] 〈植〉 collenchyma
厚今薄古 [- jīn bó gǔ] lay more stress on the present than on the past; emphasize the new and de-emphasize the old; stress the present, not the past
厚卡其 [- kǎ qí] drills florentine
厚矿层 [- kuàng céng] thick deposit
厚矿体采矿法 [- - tǐ cǎi kuàng fǎ] thick orebody mining method
厚礼 [- lǐ] lavish gifts; liberal presents: 向来宾赠送了～。*Lavish gifts were bestowed on the visitors*.
厚利 [- lì] substantial profit: 指望获得一笔～ *expect a large profit*
厚脸皮 [- liǎn pí] thick-skinned; brazen; cheeky; shameless: 厚着脸皮去做某事 *have the cheek to do sth.*; 厚着脸皮,无往不利。*Cheek brings success*.
厚禄 [- lù] high government pay: 高官～ *a high position and a good pay*
厚毛方围巾 [- máo fāng wéi jīn] blakeshawl
厚毛毯 [- - tǎn] carpet blanket
厚毛织手套 [- - zhī shǒu tào] haling hands
厚貌深情 [- mào shēn qíng] kindly in appearance but unfathomable at heart
厚煤层 [- méi céng] high seam; thick (coal) seam ◇ ～采煤法 high seam mining method
厚眉鱼 [- - yú] Hottentot
厚密法兰绒 [- mì fǎ lán róng] swanskin
厚棉带 [- mián dài] imperial tape
厚膜 [- mó] 〈电〉 thick film; 〈解〉 pachyhymenia;

pachymenia ◇ ～ 孢子 chlamydospore；～ 电感器 thick film inductor；～ 电容(器) thick-film capacitor；～ 电阻(器) thick-film resistor；～ 放大器 thick film amplifier；～ 封装工艺 thick film package technology；～ 复合介质 thick film composition dielectric；～ 工艺 thick-film technology；～ 功率电阻器 thick film power resistor；～ 混合集成电路 thick film hybrid integrated circuit；～ 混合线性集成电路 thick film hybrid linear integrated circuit；～ 基片 thick film substrate；～ 技术 thick film technology；～ 集成电路 thick film integrated circuit；～ 浆料 thick film ink；thick film paste；～ 晶体管 thick film transistor；～ 热敏电阻器 thick film thermistor；～ 微波集成电路 thick film microwave integrated circuit；～ 微调电容器 thick film trimmer

厚膜电路 [- - diàn lù] thick film circuit ◇ ～ 技术 thick film circuit technique；～ 块 thick film circuit block

厚呢 [- ní] castor ◇ ～ 大衣 dreadnaught；dreadnought；～ 上装 pea jacket；～ 外套 blanket-coat

厚篷帆布 [- péng fān bù] reformee

厚皮 [- pí] pachydermia；pachyderma ◇ ～ 兽 pachyderm；～ 香蒲 elephant grass

厚片 [- piàn] sheet ◇ ～ 云母 sheet mica

厚平纹棉织物 [- píng wén mián zhī wù] spinaker

厚朴 [- pò] ①〈植〉Mangnolia officinalis(木兰科落叶乔木，树皮入中药) ②〈中药〉bark of magnolia

厚漆 [- qī] paste paint

厚壳桂因生物碱 [- qiào guì yīn shēng wù jiǎn] cryptopleurine alkaloid

厚切晶体 [- qiē jīng tǐ] slab

厚情难却 [- qíng nán què] Kind feelings are hard to refuse.

厚邱 [- qiū] a surname：～ 朋 *Houqiu Peng*

厚全息图 [- quán xī tú] thick hologram

厚人薄己 [- rén bó jǐ] treat others well but be frugal with oneself

厚绒布 [- róng bù] fleece lined goods

厚舌 [- shé] pachyglossal；pachyglossia

厚生 [- shēng] (充裕人民的生活) improve people's living condition

厚实 [- shi] thick and solid：～ 的被褥 *thick, heavy quilt and mattresses* ◇ ～(家具)用布 gros forts；～ 织物 bottom weight；bottom weight fabric

厚死薄生 [- sǐ bó shēng] praise for the dead and contempt for the living

厚松板 [- sōng bǎn] deal

厚透镜 [- tòu jìng]〈光〉thick lens

厚涂层涂料 [- tú céng tú liào] high build coating

厚外衣 [- wài yī] camelot baracane

厚望 [- wàng] great hope；high expectations：不负～ *live up to sb.'s expectations*；*not to let sb. down*；寄～于 *anchor [lay] one's great hope in ...*

厚弦比 [- xián bǐ] thickness ratio

厚颜 [- yán] (脸皮厚；不知羞耻) thick-skinned；brazen；cheeky

厚颜无耻 [- - wú chǐ] have no shame；be lost [dead] to shame；be past shame；be quite without shame；brass-visaged；brazen (as) bold as brass；brazen-faced；have a nerve；have the front [gall；hide] to do sth.；impudent；shameless (beyond description)；too impudent and shameless

厚氧化皮 [- yǎng huà pí] heavy scale

厚意 [- yì] great cordiality；good will；kind thought；kindness；sincere feeling：多谢你的～。*Thank you for your kindness.*

厚意不忘 [- - bú wàng] A sincere purpose is unforgettable.

厚谊 [- -] deep friendship or hospitality：我们之间的～常存。*Our deep friendship will last for ever.*

厚翼 [- -] thick wing

厚油层 [- yóu céng] thick oil pay

厚垣孢子 [- yuán bāo zǐ] (厚壁孢子) chlamydospore

厚源 [- -] thick source

厚云 [- yún] spissatus

厚葬 [- zàng] an elaborate funeral

厚纸 [- zhǐ] ground paper ◇ ～ 板 presspaper

厚纸面装订 [- - miàn zhuāng dìng] paper boards

厚重 [- zhòng] [书] (厚道而庄重) goodmannered；decorous；dignified；stately ◇ ～ 织物 heavy fabric

厚装甲坦克 [- zhuāng jiǎ tǎn kè] heavily armored tank

厚自封殖[植] [- zì fēng zhí] (指聚敛货财) greatly amass one's wealth

候 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] Ⅰ 动 ①(等待) wait；await：恭～ *await respectfully*；静～ *silently await*；请稍～一会儿。*Please wait a moment.* ②(问候；问好) inquire after：致～ *send one's regards* Ⅱ 名 ①(时节) time；season：季～ *season*；气～ *climate*；时～ *time* ②(情况) condition；state：火～ *duration and degree of heating, cooking, smelting, etc.*；症～ *symptom* ③(中国古代把五天叫一候) pentad

候补 [- bǔ] be a candidate (for a vacancy)；be an alternate ◇ ～ 键 candidate key；～ 卷宗 candidate volume；～ 人员 candidates；～ 委员 alternate committee member

候潮港 [- cháo gǎng] bar port

候车 [- chē] wait for a bus or train ◇ ～ 棚 traffic shed；～ 室 waiting room；headhouse

候船锚地 [- chuán máo dì] waiting anchorage

候光 [- guāng] [书] [敬] (等候光临) await the honour of your presence

候机室 [- jī shì] airport lounge or waiting room

候驾 [- jià] [敬] wait to welcome sb.'s presence

候教 [- jiào] [敬] await your instructions

候脉 [- mài] examine patients

候命 [- mìng] [敬] await your instructions

候鸟 [- niǎo] bird of passage；migrant bird；migratory bird；visitant ◇ ～ 企业 migrant enterprise — an enterprise that changes locations for pursuing better conditions for production

候平均 [- píng jūn] mean of pentad

候审 [- shěn]〈律〉await trial；await cross-examination ◇ ～ 犯人 criminal for trial

候选城市 [- xuǎn chéng shì] the candidate cities

候选反上值 [- - fǎn shàng zhí] provisional back-up value

候选关键字 [- - guān jiàn zì] candidate key

候选人 [- - rén] candidate：提出～ *nominate candidates*；推举一名～ *put up a candidate*；自由党～稳操胜券。*The Liberal candidate is safe to win the election.* ◇ ～ 名单 list of candidates；～ 资格 qualifications for standing for election

候选图解 [- - tú jiě] candidate solution graph

候讯 [- xùn] await court trial or cross-examination

候诊 [- zhěn] wait to see the doctor ◇ ～ 室 waiting room (in a hospital)；reception room

鄏 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 (古地名) Hou (an ancient place name in Henan Province)

后(後) [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 ①(在背面的，指空间) behind；back；rear：敌～ *the enemy's rear*；屋～ *behind [at the back of] a house* ②(未来的；较晚的) after；afterwards；later：不久以～ *soon afterwards*；*before long*；～妻 *second wife*；课～ *after class* ③(次序靠近末尾的) back；last：～排 *back row*；～五名 *the last five (persons)* ④(后代；子孙) offspring；posterity：无～ *without male offspring*；*without issue* ⑤(君主的妻子) *empress*；*queen*：皇太～ *empress dowager* ⑥(古代称君主) sovereign；ruler ⑦(姓氏) a surname：～苍 *Hou Cang*

后瓣 [- bàn]〈信〉back lobe；minor lobe

后半 [- -] latter half；second half ◇ ～场 the second half (of a game)；～晌 [口] afternoon；～生 the latter half of one's life；～天 afternoon；the latter half of a day；～夜 after midnight；the wee hours

后半规管 [- - guī guǎn] posterior semicircular duct

后辈 [- bèi] ①(年轻的或资历浅的人) inferiors；juniors；younger generation ②(后代) descendants；posterity：为造福～而种树 *plant trees for the benifit of posterity*

后备 [- -] reserve：留有～ *keep sth. in reserve* ◇ ～保护 back-up protection；～部队 troops in support；reserve components；reserve force；～存储器 back-up memory；backing storage；auxiliary storage；bulk storage；look-aside memory；～电池 back up battery；batter backup；～电路 stand-by circuit；～电源 back-up source；～队列 pool queue；～飞机 reserve aircraft；～工业 supporting industry；～过程 back up procedure；～基金 reserve fund；～寄存器 background register；～舰队 reserve fleet；～力量 reserve force；～能量 margin of energy；～软盘 back-up diskette；～系统 back-up system；～役〈军〉reserve duty；～终端(设备) background terminal；～作业 background job

后备军 [- - jūn] ①(预备役军人) reserves ②(补充力量) reserve force：产业～ *industrial reserve army*；*industrial reserve*；*reserve army of labour*；海湾战争即将爆发时，美国把～召集起来。*The reserve is called out in the U. S. A. when the Gulf War is impending.*

后壁光电池 [- bì guāng diàn chí] back-wall cell

后臂 [- -] postbrachium

后变址 [- biàn zhǐ]〈计〉postindexing

后边 [- bian] rear；back

后表面 [- biǎo miàn] rear surface

后滨 [- bīn] backshore

后冰期 [- bīng qī] lateglacial

后病房 [- bìng fáng] back ward

后波瓣 [- bō bàn] back lobe

后补进口手续 [- bǔ jìn kǒu shǒu xù] post entry

后步 [- bù] room for maneuver：留～ *leave sufficient room for maneuver*

后部 [- -] the back of；hindside；rear；tail end；posterior：辎重跟随在行进军队的～。*The baggage followed in the rear of the troops on march.* ◇ ～船舱 afterhold

后部分字符 [- - fēn zì fú] lower character

后舱 [- cāng] rear compartment

后产物 [- chǎn wù] afterproduct

后肠 [- cháng] hindgut；metenteron；epigaster ◇ ～管 metagaster

后场扣球 [- chǎng kòu qiú]〈体〉back-court spiking (排球)

后车体 [- chē tǐ] aftercarriage

后撤 [- chè] recession

后尘 [- chén] [书] (走路时后面扬起的尘土，比喻在人之后) footsteps：步人～ *follow in sb.'s footsteps*；重蹈前人的～ *tread in the fatal footsteps of one's predecessors*

后成合晶 [- chéng hé jīng] symplektite；symplectite

后成河 [- - -] subsequent river

后成矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] xenogenites；epigenetic deposit；subsequent deposit

后成矿物 [- - - wù] guest

后成论[说] [- - lùn] (渐成论) epigenesis

后成山脊 [- - shān jǐ] subsequent ridge

后成熟 [- chéng shú] after ripening

后成体 [- - tǐ] metaplast ◇ ～腔 secondary body cavity

后成现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] metathetely

后成形 [- - xíng] postforming

后成岩 [- - yán] deuterogene ◇ ～作用 catagenesis；epigenesis；metagenesis；katagenesis

后成质 [- - zhì]〈生〉metaplasm

后承态 [- - tài] consequent state

后池 [- chí] after-bay

后耻骨 [- chǐ gǔ] postpubis

后翅 [- chì] hind wing；under wing；inferior wing；secondaries；metala；secundarii

后冲 [- chōng] backlash ◇ ～爆破 backbreak；～力 backlash

后处理 [- chǔ lǐ] reprocessing；afterprocessing；post-treatment；〈化〉aftertreatment；〈纺〉finishing ◇ ～机[程序] post-processor

后船楼 [- chuán lóu] poop

后窗管 [- chuāng guǎn] rear window tube

后吹 [- chuī] after-blow

后丛 [- cóng] metaplexus

后代 [- dài] ①(某一时代以后的时代) progeniture succeeding era；later periods (in history)；later ages ②(后代的人) later generations；posterity；descendant；offspring：培养革命的～ *bring up successors to the revolution*；为～造福 *benefit future generations*；为～着想 *for the sake of future generations*；杰克是她唯一的～。*Jack is her only offspring.* ③〈生〉offspring；produce；progeny；posterity ◇ ～测验 progeny test

后代不昌 [- - bù chāng] Posterity is not prosperous.

后挡 [- dǎng] backstop ◇ ～板 backplate；backsplash；backsplasher；tailboard；rear apron

后刀座架 [- dāo zuò jià] rear block

后导板 [- dǎo bǎn] back guide

后灯 [- dēng] (汽车尾灯) back [tail] light；tail lamp

后堤 [- dī] postdam

后电势[位] [- diàn shì] after-potential

后殿 [- -] the rear court room in a palace

后爹 [- diē] [口] (继父) stepfather

后蝶 [- dié] queen butterfly

后顶 [- dǐng]〈穴位〉Houding (GV 19)

后顶尖 [- - jiān]〈机〉(后顶针) back centre

后顶针 [- - zhēn] back center ◇ ～架 footstock；～座 tailstock

后定形 [- dìng xíng] afterboarding

后端 [- duān] after end；rear-end；trailing end ◇ ～数据库 back-end data base；～停车灯 rear-

end stop lamp；～ 装载机〔机〕end loader
后盾 [- dùn] prop；posterior shield；backing；backup force；support；supporter：这个团体的主要经济 ～ *a leading support in finance of the society*；坚强的 ～ *powerful backing* ◇ ～ 板 postnotum
后颚 [- è] deutomala
后耳骨 [- ěr gǔ] opisthotica
后儿 [-r] [口]（后天）the day after tomorrow
后发病 [- fā bìng] sequela；sequel
后发放 [- - fàng] after discharge
后发酵 [- - jiào]〔化〕after fermentation
后发制人 [- - zhì rén] gain mastery by striking only after the enemy has struck；let one's opponent start hitting and then get the better of him；spar with one's opponent，more for defence than attack
后发(星)座 [- - zuò] Coma Berenices（北天星座之一）
后伐 [- fá] recovery logging
后帆 [- fān] jigger
后翻耳朵 [- - ěr duo] rose ear
后方 [- fāng] rear：～ 工作 *rear-area work*；*work in the rear*；把某人送到 ～ *send sb. to the rear* ◇ ～ 补给 rear supply；～ 部署 disposition in the rear；～ 道路 road in the rear；～ 地带 zone of interior；～ 地域 rear area；～ 防护 rear defence；～ 分界线 rear boundary line；～ 工程 rear engineering；～ 机场 rear airfield；～ 基地 rear base；～ 警戒 rear security；～ 勘察 reconnaissance in the rear；～ 留守处[司令部] rear headquarters；～ 目标 rear area target；～ 配置 disposition in the rear；～ 勤务 logistics；～ 任务 task in the rear；～ 梯队 rear echelon；～ 通信 communication for the rear；～ 位置 rear position；～ 医院 rear hospital；～ 阵地 rear position；rearward position；～ 支承压力 back abutment pressure；～ 指挥 commanding in the rear；～ 指挥所 rear command post；～ 转移 shift in the rear；～ 组织 organization in the rear
后方交会 [- - jiāo huì] resection ◇ ～ 点 resected point；～ 法 resect
后房 [- fáng] ①（后面的房间）the rear-room of a house；posterior chamber ②（旧指姬妾所居之处）the living quarters for one's concubines
后防空虚 [- - kōng xū] leave the defense exposed
后放 [- fàng] afterdischarge
后分路键控 [- fēn lù jiàn kòng]〔电〕back-shunt keying
后妃 [- fēi] the queen and maids of honour of different rank
后风 [- fēng] after wind
后风扇 [- - shàn] aft-fan
后夫 [- fū] a second husband
后福 [- fú] the good days to come；the blessings to follow
后福无穷 [- - wú qióng] Your future happiness is unlimited.
后腹部 [- fù bù] postabdomen；posterior pleon
后腹动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria abdominalis posterior
后腹节 [- - jié] metameros
后钢板弹簧 [- gāng bǎn tán huáng] rear spring
后膏化 [- gāo huà] after creaming
后睾吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] Opist orchiasis
后跟 [- gēn] heelpiece ◇ ～ 提带 backstrap
后工作台 [- gōng zuò tái] aftertable
后宫 [- -] ①（妃嫔住的宫室）imperial harem or seraglio②（妃嫔）the concubines of a monarch
后鼓轮 [- gǔ lún] tail-pulley
后顾 [- gù] ①（回头照顾）turn back（to take care of sth.）：无暇 ～ *have no time to look after things one has left behind* ②（回忆）look back（on the past）
后顾前瞻 [- - qián zhān] look behind and before；look back to the past and ahead into the future
后顾无忧 [- - wú yōu] Looking behind，there is no anxiety.
后顾之忧 [- - zhī yōu] cares at home；family considerations that cause delay in decision；fear of an attack from the rear；fear of attacks from behind；fear of disturbance in the rear；have anxiety over possible danger from behind or the enemy's harassing one's rear；have extraneous worries to distract one；trouble back at home：安稳坐占毫无 ～ *entrench oneself securely without any fear of attacks from behind*
后固定 [- - dìng] after-fixing
后关点窝 [- guān diǎn wō] postcoila
后规格化 [- guī gé huà] postnormalize
后滚翻 [- gǔn fān]〔体〕backward roll
后果 [- guǒ] consequence；aftermath：对 ～ 负责 *answer for the consequence*；前因 ～ *cause and effect*；我愿意承担 ～。*I'm willing to accept the consequences*. ～ 不堪设想。*The consequences would be too ghastly to contemplate*. 这一步骤带来了许多严重的 ～。*This step involved many fateful consequences*.
后过滤器 [- guò lǜ qì] after-filter
后含物 [- hán wù] ergastic material
后汉 [- hàn] ①（东汉）the Eastern Han Dynasty（25—220）②（五代之一）the Later Han Dynasty（940—950）
后夯 [- hāng] rear screed
后烘 [- hōng] afterbake
后滑 [- huá] kickback
后患 [- huàn] future trouble：无穷尽的 ～ *a sea of troubles in future*；他的决定可能会带来不少的 ～。*His decision would lead a great deal of trouble*.
后患堪虞 [- - kān yú] There will be the deuce to pay.；The further trouble is to be worried.
后患无穷 [- - wú qióng] no end of trouble for the future；an endless flow of disastrous aftermath；be a constant source of further troubles；bring sb. endless trouble；bring sb. evil consequences unceasingly；be fraught with danger ever afterwards.；Disastrous aftermaths are inexhaustible.；lead to [have] endless trouble；leave many possibilities for endless trouble；source of endless trouble；There will be no end of disastrous aftermaths.；There will be the deuce to pay.
后辉 [- huī] after glow
后回 [- huí]〔数〕wash-back（程序教学用语）◇ ～ 衍文 backward branching
后回波 [- - bō]〔电〕back echo
后悔 [- huǐ] regret；remorse；repent：～ 不已 *be seized with remorse*；在深深的 ～ 之中 *in deep remorse*；对自己的粗心大意表示 ～ *repent of one's carelessness*；一点不 ～ *have no regrets at all*；（当时）拒绝您的盛情邀请，深感 ～。*Much to my regret，I refused to accept your kind invitation*.
后悔无[莫]及 [- - wú jí] cry over spilt milk；be too late for regrets [repentance]；It is too late to repent.；One's remorse will be too late.；repent when too late；spend time in useless regrets；You will be sorry when it is too late.
后悔无益 [- - - yì] Repentance is of [to] no avail.；cry over spilt milk
后喙突 [- huì tū] metacoracoid
后会有期 [- - yǒu qī] We shall meet again some day.；I am sure we shall meet soon.；See you again.；There will be occasions for us to meet again.；There will be time for us to meet again.；We'll meet some other day.；We will meet each other later.
后婚儿 [- hūnr] [旧]（指再嫁的妇女）a remarried woman
后基节 [- jī jié] meron
后机身 [- - shēn]〔航空〕rear fuselage
后积层 [- - céng]〔地质〕back-set bed
后积层理 [- - - lǐ]〔地质〕backset bedding
后极尖 [- jí jiān] trailing pole tip
后脊 [- jǐ] backfin
后脊梁 [- - liang] [方]（脊背）backbone；spine；the spinal column
后稷 [- jì] the god of agriculture；the minister of agriculture under Emperor Shun（2255—2205 B. C.）（古代周族的始祖，善于种植粮食作物，相传在尧舜时代做农官）
后季稻 [- - dào] second rice crop
后寄存器 [- - cún qì] late register
后寄生脉冲 [- - shēng mài chōng] after pulsing
后记 [- -] postscript
后继 [- -] succeed；carry on：前赴 ～ *advance wave upon wave* ◇ ～ 地槽 sequent geosyncline；～ 节点 descendant node；～ 块 successor block；～ 设计 design follow-up；～ 元 successor
后继乏人 [- - fá rén] lack worthy successors；no qualified successors；There is no successor.
后继有人 [- - yǒu rén] have qualified successors；have worthy successors（to the cause of ...）；Qualified successors will surely emerge.；Successors will come.；Successors will unfailingly come forth.；There are people who will carry on in every generation.；There is no lack of people to carry on（the cause）.
后加帮 [- jiā bāng] foxing
后加拉力 [- - lā lì] post-tensioning
后加速 [- - sù] after-acceleration；post-acceleration ◇ ～（电）极 post-accelerating electrode；～ 电子束管 after-acceleration cathode-ray tube；～ 示波管 post-acceleration oscilloscope tube
后加应力 [- - yìng lì] post-stressing
后加重 [- - zhòng] postemphasis ◇ ～ 电路 post-emphasis circuit；～ 网络 post-emphasis network
后颊 [- jiá] templum；temple ◇ ～ 桥 genaponta
后甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] afterdeck；quarterdeck ◇ ～ 栏杆 quarter rail
后架 [- jià] after-frame
后尖舱 [- jiān cāng] afterpeak
后检波 [- jiǎn bō] post-detection
后减数 [- - shù] postreduction ◇ ～ 离开 postreductional disjunction
后件 [- jiàn]〔数〕（后项；继项）consequent；seccedent；second component
后剑盘 [- - pán] metasicula
后桨手 [- jiǎng shǒu] strokesman
后焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] back focus
后焦距 [- - jù] back focal length
后角 [- jiǎo] relief angle；merocerite；postcornu
后脚 [- -] ①（迈步时在后面的一只）the rear foot ②（与前脚连说时表示紧跟在别人后面）immediately after
后街小巷 [- jiē xiǎo xiàng] back street
后节 [- jié] deutomerite
后襟 [- jīn] the back of a Chinese robe or jacket
后进 [- jìn] lagging behind；less advanced；backward：～ 赶先进。*The less advanced strives to catch up with the more advanced*. ◇ ～ 生 backward pupil
后进先出 [- - xiān chū]〔计〕last-in first-out ◇ ～ 表 last-in first-out list；push-down list；～ 存储器 last-in first-out store；push-down storage；push-down store；nesting storage；running accumulator；～ 存储区 cellar；～ 堆[推]栈 push down stock；～ 寄存器 push-down register
后晋 [- -] the Later Jin Dynasty（936—947）
后劲 [- -] ①（显露较慢的作用）delayed effect；aftereffect；gather more and more momentum：这酒 ～ 大。*This wine has a strong delayed effect*. ②（用在后一阶段的力量）reserve strength；stamina；staying power；ability to make further advances；the strength for future progress：使出全部 ～ *put out one's staying power fully*；留 ～ *conserve one's strength*
后景 [- jǐng] background
后颈 [- -] collare；hindneck；nape
后胫节 [- jìng jié] posttibia
后鸠 [- jiū] queen pigeon
后聚焦式彩色显像管 [- jù jiāo shì cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] post focusing type colour picture tube
后觉 [- jué] aftersensation
后凯恩斯主义经济学 [- kǎi ēn sī zhǔ yì jīng jì xué] post-Keynesian economics
后髁 [- kē] postartis
后颏 [- ké] postmentum
后空翻 [- kōng fān]〔体〕backward somersault
后孔 [- kǒng] metapore ◇ ～ 颅 parasidan type of skull
后口 [- kǒu] deutostoma ◇ ～ 动物 deuterostome；deuterostomia
后筘 [- kòu]〔纺〕back reed
后框 [- kuàng] after-frame
后括网 [- kuò wǎng] after purse line
后阔头者 [- - tóu zhě] europisocephalus
后拉力 [- lā lì] back pull
后拉伸 [- - shēn] after-drawing；after-stretching
后拉式挡土墙 [- - shì dǎng tǔ qiáng] counterfort retaining wall
后来 [- lái] afterwards；later；then：～ 怎么样？*What happened afterwards*? 他到了上海，～ 又到了杭州。*He went to Shanghai and then to HangZhou*. ◇ ～ 人 successors
后来居上 [- - jū shàng] catch up from behind；Latecomers become the first.；latecomers getting ahead of others；New comers are promoted over the heads of his seniors.；New comers gain the upper hand on the old.；Successors excel the predecessors.；The backward caught up with the advanced.；The latecomers surpass the early starters.；The newcomer has outdone the old hands.；The younger generation outstrips the old.；those from behind catching up and surpassing those in front；Those who come late somehow get to the forefront.
后浪推前浪 [- làng tuī qián làng] each wave pushing at the one ahead；making progress steadily；rolling on；The waves behind drive on those before.；waves impelling each other on；waves urging waves；Waves urge waves.
后冷凝器 [- lěng níng qì] post-condenser；after-condenser

后冷却器 [- - què qì] aftercooler
后力不继 [- lì bú jì] lack the strength to continue
后连合 [- lián hé] postcommissure
后链员 [- liàn yuán] (后尺手) rear tapeman
后梁 [- liáng] ① (五代之一) the Later Liang Dynasty (907—923) ② {机} back rest; rear spar
后瞭望哨 [- liào wàng shào] afterguard
后淋 [- lín] gleet; medorrhea
后领口 [- lǐng kǒu] back neck
后硫化 [- liú huà] after cure
后馏分 [- - fēn] tails; after-cut
后瘤 [- -] posterior tuberosity
后隆起 [- lóng qǐ] afterwale
后路 [- lù] ① (退路) communication lines to the rear; route of retreat: 切断敌人 ～ *cut off the enemy's route of retreat* ② (回旋余地) room for manoeuvre; a way of escape: 留～ *leave oneself a way of escape*; *leave some leeway*
后陆 [- -] hinterland; backland
后轮 [- lún] back wheel; hind wheel; rear-wheel; trailing wheel
后掠 [- lüè] {航空} sweepback ◇ ～ 角 {航空} angle of sweepback; sweep angle; sweepback; ～ 效应 swept effect; ～ 翼 {航空} sweptback wing; ～ 翼飞机 sweptback wing aircraft
后妈 [- mā] [口] (继母) stepmother
后马托品 [- mǎ tuō pǐn] {药} homatropinum
后脉片 [- mài piàn] caudihaemal
后媒法染色 [- méi fǎ rǎn sè] back dyeing
后门 [- mén] ① (后面的门) back door: 大院的 ～ *the back gate of a compound* ② (舞弊的途径) backdoor influence; back doors; backdoorism: "开 ～" *create "backdoors"*; 走 ～ *get things through the back door*; 抵制 ～ *resist backdoorism*; 走 ～ 是一种不正之风。*Backdoor deals are unhealthy practice*.
后门成风 [- - chéng fēn] The malpractice of going in for "back door" deals became common.
后门干扰 [- - gān rǎo] back door interference
后门送旧,前门迎新 [- - sòng jiù qián mén yíng xīn] The old clients are let out at the back door, the new ones admitted by the front gate.
后面 [- mian] ① (位置靠后的部分) at the back; in the rear; behind: 工厂 ～ 的托儿所 *a child-care centre at the back of the factory* ② (次序靠后的部分) later: 这个问题我 ～ 还要讲。*I'll come back to this question later*. ◇ ～ 板 rear panel; ～ 充填物 backing
后膜 [- mó] caudacoria ◇ ～ 光电管 back-boundary cell
后母 [- mǔ] stepmother
后脑 [- nǎo] tritocerebrum; deutocebrum; deuterencephalon; metencephal; metencephalon; labrofrontal lobe; hind-brain; metacerebrum; oesophageal lobe; rhombencephalon
后脑腔 [- - qiāng] metacoele; epicoele
后脑勺 [- - sháo] the back side of head
后年 [- nián] the year after next
后娘 [- niáng] [口] stepmother
后颞骨 [- niè gǔ] posttemporal
后颞颥骨 [- - rú gǔ] posterotemporal
后牛顿天体力学 [- niú dùn tiān tǐ lì xué] post-Newtonian celestial mechanics
后牛顿效应 [- - - xiào yìng] post-Newtonian effect
后怕 [- pà] fear after the event: 车祸过后他感到一种莫名其妙的 ～。*He has such a panic fear after the traffic accident*.
后排 [- pái] back row: 坐在 ～ 的一个座位上 *take a seat on a back row*; ～ 插上战术 *back-setter-move forward play* (球类运动)
后盘 [- pán] hub disk
后喷火焰 [- pēn huǒ yàn] backblast
后偏转聚焦示波管 [- piān zhuǎn jù jiāo shì bō guǎn] post-deflection focus oscilloscope tube
后漂白 [- piǎo bái] after bleaching
后坡 [- pō] adverse grade; back slope
后曝光 [- pù guāng] post-exposure; flashing
后期 [- qī] later stage; later period; anaphase (细胞分裂的): 20 世纪 80 年代 ～ *the late* 1980*s*; 抗日战争 ～ *the later part of the Anti-Japanese War*; 任职 ～ *the later period of office* ◇ ～ 成岩作用 metharmosis; ～ 毒性 residual toxicity; ～ 管理 final-period management; ～ 龟裂 delayed crazing; ～ 录音 after-recording; ～ 潜隐体 metacryptozoite; ～ 强度 long-term strength; ～ 生成 deuterogene; ～ 收缩 after-contraction; after shrinkage; ～ 同步录音 postsynchronization; ～ 旋回 succeeding cycle; ～ 压曲特性 post buckling behaviour; ～ 印象派 post-impressionism; ～ 硬化 after-hardening; ～ 幼体 post-larva; ～ 鱼苗 advanced fry; ～ 追肥 manuring late
后妻 [- -] a second wife
后鳍骨 [- qí gǔ] metapterygium
后起 [- qǐ] (of people of talent) of new arrivals; of the younger generation: ～ 的青年作家 *budding young writers*
后起原肠 [- - yuán cháng] deutenteron ◇ ～ 顶壁 deutenteric roof
后起之秀 [- - zhī xiù] the bright younger generation; a promising youth; a promising young person; a remarkable young person; a standout; an upcoming man [youngster]; rising star; the rising generation; up-and-coming star
后气门瘤 [- qì mén liú] posterior stigmatal tubercle
后气门式呼吸 [- - - shì hū xī] metapneustic
后牵伸 [- qiān shēn] first break draft
后牵索 [- - suǒ] backstay
后腔静脉 [- qiāng jìng mài] vena cava posterior; postcava
后桥 [- qiáo] rear axle (汽车) ◇ ～ 传动轴 rear axle propeller shaft; ～ 壳 rear axle housing
后勤 [- qín] rear service; logistics; logistic service in the rear ◇ ～ 保养 logistic maintenance; ～ 保障 [勤务] logistic service; ～ 部 rear-service department; logistics department; logistic command; ～ 部队 rear service units; rear services; ～ 处 logistical section; ～ 供应 rear supply; ～ 工作人员 logistic personnel; ～ 基地 logistics base; rear supply base; ～ 机场 logisitcal airfield; ～ 建设 building of rear services; ～ 人员 rear service personnel; logistical personnel; ～ 梯队 administrative echelon; ～ 物质 logistic material; ～ 学 logistics; ～ 训练 logistical training; ～ 运输 logistic transportation; logistical lift; ～ 战备 logistical preparedness against war; ～ 战术 logistical tactics; ～ 侦察 logistic reconnaissance; ～ 支援 logistic support
后倾 [- qīng] hypsokinesis; retrodisplacement
后穹窿镜 [- qióng lóng jìng] culdoscope
后鞧 [- qiū] leather strap round the rump of the shaft-horse
后躯麻痹 [- qū má bì] posterior paralysis
后驱 [- -] rear-guard
后燃室 [- rán shì] afterburner
后让角 [- ràng jiǎo] {机} relief angle
后热 [- rè] after heat; after heating ◇ ～ 器 afterheater
后热处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] after-baking
后人 [- rén] ① (后代之人) later generations; futurity: ～ 对我们将如何看待? *How will futurity regard us*? ② (子孙) posterity; descendants
后韧带 [- rèn dài] opisthodetic ligament
后任 [- -] successor (to an office): 校长的 ～ 已经选定。*His successor to headmaster has already been chosen*. 他死后无 ～。*He left no successor*.
后软化 [- ruǎn huà] after-tack
后三点式起落架 [- sān diǎn shì qǐ luò jià] tail wheel type landing gear
后三角队形 [- - jiǎo duì xíng] {军} V formation
后厦 [- shà] porch; corridor; verranda
后晌 [- shǎng] [方] (下午) afternoon
后晌 [- shang] [方] (晚上) evening ◇ ～ 饭 supper
后烧 [- shāo] after-burning
后舌腺 [- shé xiàn] posterior lingual gland
后身 [- shēn] ① (身体后边的部分) the back of a person: 我一看到 ～,就认出是他。*I recognized him as soon as I saw his back*. ② (衣服的后背) the back of a garment: 这件衬衫的 ～ 太长了。*The back of the shirt is too long*.
后神经孔 [- shén jīng kǒng] posterior neuropore
后肾 [- shèn] metanephros; metanephron; opisthonephros ◇ ～ 管 ductus metanephricus; ～ 腔 metanephric cavity; ～ 小管 metanephric tubule; ～ 原基 metanephric blastema
后生 [- shēng] after-born ◇ ～ 变形 deuteromorphic; ～ 动物 histozoa; metazoa; metazoan; metazoon; ～ 厚角组织 metacollenchyma; ～ 隔膜 metaseptum; ～ 结核 epigenetic concretion; ～ 矿床 epigenetic deposit; ～ 木质部 deutoxylem; metaxylem; ～ 皮层 metaderm; ～ 韧皮部 metaphloem; ～ 树 after-growth; ～ 说 epigenesis; ～ 物 artifact; ～ 现象 artifact; artefact; metabiosis; ～ 型 epigenotype; ～ 异常 epigenetic anomaly; ～ 植物 metaphyta; ～ 作用 epigenesis
后生可畏 [- - kě wèi] A youth is to be regarded with respect — the younger generation will surpass the older.; A ragged colt may make a good horse.; An after-born should be feared.; Every oak has been an acorn.; Juniors are to be respected.; There is no limits to the youngster's promise.; The rising generation is to be reckoned with.; The young deserve to be treated with respect [awe].; The young are to be regarded with awe.; Youth are to be regarded with respect.
后生 [- sheng] [方] ① (青年男子) young man; lad ② (相貌年轻) having a youthful appearance: 他长得 ～,看不出是 40 岁的人。*He's forty but looks much younger*.
后生小子 [- - xiǎo zǐ] young greenborns; naive youths; young man; lad
后世 [- shì] ① (某一时代以后的时代) later ages ② (后代的人) later [future] generations ◇ ～ 子孙 descendants; posterity
后事 [- -] ① (以后的事情) what happened afterwards: 欲知 ～ 如何,且听下回分解。*If you want to know what happened afterwards, read the next chapter*. ② (丧事) funeral affairs: 料理 ～ *make arrangements for a funeral*
后[晚]市 [- -] afternoon market; afternoon session (股市)
后室 [- -] kern; metacele
后视 [- -] back vision ◇ ～ 标杆 back hub; ～ 读数 backsight; ～ 角 back angle; ～ 镜 rear-view mirror; ～ 图 back view; rearview
后收缩 [- shōu suō] after shrinkage; after-contraction
后手 [- shǒu] ① (下棋时被动的形势) defensive position (in chess) ② (后路) room for manoeuvre; a way of escape; preparations made to meet contingencies
后兽动物 [- shòu dòng wù] metatherian
后熟 [- shú] after-ripening; postripeness ◇ ～ 作用 afterripening
后嗣 [- sì] (指子孙) offspring; descendant; posterity
后送 [- sòng] evacuation
后随黑子 [- suí hēi zǐ] following sunspot; follower
后台 [- tái] ① (舞台后部) backstage; background; greenroom ② (背后操纵和支持的人) backstage supporter; behind-the-scenes backer: ～ 很硬 *have very strong backing*; 他才是这次勒索案的 ～。*He was the string-puller behind the scenes of the blackmail* ◇ ～ 程序 background program; ～ 管理 back-stage management; ～ 计算机 background computer; ～ 处理 background processing; ～ 老板 backstage boss [manager; supporter]; behind-the-scenes boss; wire-puller; ～ 作业 background job
后探梁 [- tàn liáng] back bar
后膛枪[炮] [- táng qiāng] breechloader
后膛装填 [- - zhuāng tián] {军} breech loading
后唐 [- -] the Later Tang Dynasty (923—936)
后体 [- tǐ] afterbody; metasome; metasoma ◇ ～ 部 opisthosoma; ～ 腔 posterior coelom; ～ 阻力 afterbody drag
后天 [- tiān] ① (明天的明天) the day after tomorrow: 大 ～ *three days from today*; *three days later*; *after three days*; *in three days* ② (人或动物离开母体后单独生活和成长的时期,与先天相对) postnatal; acquired: 知识是 ～ 获得的,不是先天就有的。*Knowledge is acquired, not innate*. ◇ ～ 免疫(性) acquired immunity; ～ 特性学 ctetology
后天下之乐而乐 [- - xià zhī lè ér lè] enjoy the fruits after the people
后厅 [- tīng] opisthodome
后同步 [- tóng bù] postamble (信号)
后头 [- tou] ① (后面) back-end ② {昆} occiput
后突 [- tū] {动} processus aboralis
后土 [- tǔ] (土地神) God of the earth: 皇天 ～ *Heaven and Earth personified on their spirits*
后腿毛 [- tuǐ máo] cowtail
后退 [- tuì] draw back; fall back; retreat; back away; backlash; recess; retrocede; retrograde; retrogration; retrogression; retropulsion; retrocession; recession; regression; {航海} dead astern; sternway: 没有 ～ 的可能 *be beyond retreat*; 迫使敌人 ～ *force the enemy to retreat*; 掩护 ～ *cover the retreat*; 遇到困难决不 ～ *never shrink from difficulties*; 部队正在向西 ～。*The army was in retreat to the west*. ◇ ～ 冰碛 recessional moraine; salpausselka; ～ 波 retrogressing wave; ～ 波动 retrogressive wave motion; ～ 步态 retropulsion; ～ 差分 receding difference; ～ 方程 backward equation; ～ 弧盆地 retroarc basin; ～ 距离 backway; ～ 力 setback force; ～ 偏航 backdrift; ～ 浅滩 retreat shoal; ～ 行程 backward travel; ～ 演化 retrogressive evolution; ～ 运动 setback; ～ 状态 fallback state
后退式工作面 [- - shì gōng zuò miàn] retreat face
后退式回采 [- - - huí cǎi] drawing back; back coming

后退式开采 [- - - kāi cǎi] retreat; retreat mining; retreat working ◇ ～法 retreating mining method; ～系统 retreating system
后退式擒纵机构 [- - - qín zòng jī gòu] anchor escapement
后臀 [- tún] rump
后弯 [- wān] palintrope
后网板 [- wǎng bǎn] after otter board
后网期 [- - qī] deutobroch
后微动脉 [- wēi dòng mài] metarteriole
后桅 [- wéi] 〈船〉 after-mast; mizzen-mast ◇ ～下桁 crossjack
后味 [- wèi] aftertaste
后卫 [- -] ①〈军〉 rear guard ②〈体〉 full back (足球); guard(篮球): 右 ～ *right back*; 左 ～ *left back* ◇ ～战斗 rear-guard action; ～阵地 the position of the rear-guard
后无节幼虫[体] [- wú jié yòu chóng] metanauplius
后析相 [- xī xiàng] last phase
后吸盘 [- - pán] posterior sucker
后吸着器 [- - zhuó qì] opisthaptor
后溪 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Houxi (SI 3)
后洗流[水洗] [- xǐ liú] afterwash
后先辉映 [- xiān huī yìng] vie for brilliance or greatness; creditable from first to last; The successor reflects the brightness of his predecessor.
后舷脊 [- xián jǐ] afterchine
后项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 consequent; succedent
后像 [- -] after image
后像限角 [- - xiàn jiǎo] (反方位) reverse bearing
后向波 [- - bō] retonation wave
后向插值 [- - chā zhí] backward interpolation
后向差分 [- - - fēn] backward difference ◇ ～法 backward-difference method; ～算子 backward-difference operator
后向串扰 [- - chuàn rǎo] backward crosstald
后向反射器 [- - fǎn shè qì] retroreflector; retrodirective reflector
后向辐射 [- - fú shè] backward radiation
后向散射 [- - sǎn shè] back scattering; rediffusion; retrodiffusion ◇ ～层[剂; 器; 体; 物; 材料] backscatterer; ～损失 spill; ～探测 backscatter sounding; ～系数 backscattering coefficient
后向误差分析 [- - wù chā fēn xī] backward error analysis
后向运动 [- - yùn dòng] reverse
后消隐 [- xiāo yǐn] final blanking
后效 [- xiào] ①(后来的效果) aftereffect ②(未来的表现) future performance: 以观 ～ (lighten a punishment and) see how the offender behaves ◇ ～电流 aftercurrent; ～概率 probability aftereffect; ～控制 residual control; ～期 aftereffect period; ～作用 aftereffect
后效应 [- - yìng] after-working
后斜 [- xié] retread ◇ ～车[美] fastback; ～桁帆 spencer
后胸 [- xiōng] metathorax; metastethidium
后胸部 [- - bù] potruncus
后袖网 [- xiù wǎng] back wing
后序 [- xù] epilogue
后序遍历 [- - biàn lì] postorder traversal
后续 [- -] follow-up ◇ ～部队〈军〉 follow-up units; ～成本 after-cost; ～会议 follow-up meeting; ～渗流 after flow; ～梯队 follow-up echelon; ～投资 follow-up investment
后悬 [- xuán] rear overhang (汽车)
后悬骨 [- - gǔ] postphragma; metaphragma
后选择 [- xuǎn zé] postselection
后学 [- xué] [谦] a pupil or scholar of younger age
后牙 [- yá] backteeth; molar teeth
后咽 [- yān] posterior pharynx
后咽喉片 [- - hóu piàn] postgular sclerite
后言不接前语 [- yán bù jiē qián yǔ] having no connection with the previous conversation; speak incoherently; [法] a propos de bottes
后沿 [- -] back-porch; after-edge; trailing edge; back edge; lagging edge ◇ ～瞬变特性 trailing transient; ～同步 after-edge synchronization; ～延迟 trailing edge delay
后验 [- yàn] posterior; posteriority; [拉] a posteriori ◇ ～分布 posterior distribution; a posteriori distribution; ～估计 posterior estimate; a posteriori estimate; ～损失 posterior loss; ～误差界限 posterior error bound; a posteriori error bound
后验概率 [- - gài lǜ] posterior probability; a posteriori probability ◇ ～精度 accuracy of posterior probability; accuracy of a posteriori probability
后仰 [- yǎng] hypsokinesis
后腰 [- yāo] the back of one's waist
后叶催产素 [- yè cuī chǎn sù] pitocin
后叶激素运载蛋白 [- - jī sù yùn zài dàn bái] neurophsin
后曳 [- -] after-tow
后遗痛 [- yí tòng] afterpain
后遗症 [- - zhèng] sequel; sequela; residual; sequelae: 脑震荡 ～ *sequelae of cerebral concussion*; 小儿麻痹 ～ *sequelae of infantile paralysis*; 病愈没有 ～ *recover without any aftereffect*
后遗作用 [- - zuò yòng] aftereffect
后移 [- -] retrodisplacement; retrusion; backward lead; cutback; rearward shift; retroposition; track out ◇ ～算子 backward shift operator
后尾儿 [- yǐr] [口] (最后的部分; 后边) behind; back; rear
后裔 [- yì] descendant; offspring; posterity; progeny; proli-: 孔子的 ～ *a descendant of Confucius*; 男[女]性 ～ *male* [*female*] *posterity* ◇ ～鉴定 progeny test
后因子 [- yīn zǐ] postfactor
后楹廊 [- yíng láng] posticum
后影 [- yǐng] the shape of a person or thing as seen from the back; the outline of someone's back
后(期)硬化 [- yìng huà] after-hardening
后优地槽 [- yōu dì cáo] epieugeosyncline; back-deep
后域 [- yù] converse domain
后渊 [- yuān] back deep
后元音 [- yuán yīn] 〈语〉 back vowel
后援 [- -] reinforcements; backup force; backing; support: 调遣 ～人员 *bring up reinforcements*; ～部队被派赴前线。*Troops in support were sent to the battle front*. ◇ ～寄存器 backing register
后援不济 [- - bú jì] Reinforcements discontinue.
后缘 [- -] trailing edge ◇ ～襟翼 trailing edge flap; ～流动 trailing edge flow
后院 [- yuàn] backyard
后张 [- zhāng] posttension; post-tensioning
后张法 [- - fǎ] post stretching (预应力结构)
后张自锚 [- - zì máo] post-tensioned self-anchoring
后掌面 [- zhǎng miàn] heel-tap
后长变态 [- - biàn tài] heremetabola
后者 [- zhě] the latter
后震 [- zhèn] aftershock
后支架 [- zhī jià] after-poppet
后肢 [- -] ①(人的) hind legs; posterior limb ②(牛羊等的) hindquarter
后直裆 [- zhí dāng] back rise
后殖吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] metagonimiasis
后置 [- zhì] postposition ◇ ～词 postposition; ～地 hinterland; ～定语 postpositive attributive; ～放大器 post amplifier
后中脉 [- zhōng mài] postmedia
后中桅 [- - wéi] jig-topmast
后重心 [- zhòng xīn] tailheaviness
后周 [- zhōu] the Later Zhou Dynasty (951—960)
后轴 [- zhóu] aft shaft; backshaft; rear most axle ◇ ～驱动 rear axle drive
后肘子 [- zhǒu zi] hind shank
后主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta posterior
后主静脉 [- - jìng mài] vena postcardinalis
后柱 [- zhù] rear standing pillar
后注入 [- - rù] postinjection
后转板 [- zhuàn bǎn] palintrope
后装放射源治疗机 [- zhuāng fàng shè yuán zhì liáo jī] remote after-loading intracavitary unit
后椎体 [- zhuī tǐ] postcentrum
后缀 [- zhuì] 〈语〉 suffix; postfix ◇ ～表示法 suffix notation; postfix notation; ～控制 suffix control
后奏曲 [- zòu qǔ] postlude
后足 [- zú] metapedes; metapodium; pleopod
后阻尼器 [- zǔ ní qì] rear damper
后作 [- zuò] 〈农〉 aftercrop ◇ ～物 ensuing crop; further crop
后坐[座](力) [- - lì] (反冲力) backblow; blowback; back-lash; 〈军〉 recoil: 无 ～力炮 *recoilless gun*
后座 [- -] backseat; backstand ◇ ～舱 rear cockpit; ～椅 back seat; ～议员 backencher

厚 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] Ⅰ同"厚" [hòu] Ⅱ 名 (用于地名) a word used in a place name: 神 ～ *Shenhou* (*in Henan Province*)

逅 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] (构词成分)见"邂逅" [xiè hòu]

郈 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～昭伯 *Hou Zhaobo*

鲎 [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 (鱼名) a kind of fish
鲎门 [- mén] Houmen (a place name in Guangdong Province)

鳎(鰨) [ㄏㄡˋ] [hòu] 名 ①(节肢动物, 俗称"鲎鱼") Tachypleus tridentatus; king [horseshoe] crab ②[方] (虹) rainbow
鳎虫 [- chóng] Apus; tadpole shrimp; apodal fetus

hū ㄏㄨ

苹 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～荣 *Hu Rong*

轷 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～阳 *Hu Yang*

虙 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～辛 *Hu Xin*

嘑 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] Ⅰ[书] 同"呼" [hū] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～田 *Hu Tian*

呼 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] Ⅰ 动 ①(生物体把体内的气体排出体外) breathe out; exhale: ～出二氧化碳 *exhale carbon dioxide*; ～出一口气 *exhale a breath* ②(大声喊) shout; cry out: 大声疾 ～ *shout* [*cry*] *at the top of one's voice*; *cry in the highest pitch of the voice* (*so as to draw the attention of others*); 伪军高 ～饶命。*The puppet soldier cried for mercy*. ③(叫; 叫人来) call: 一 ～百应 *hundreds respond to a single call*; 直 ～其名 *address sb. disrespectfully* (*by name*) Ⅱ 象 (多形容风声): 北风 ～ ～地吹。*A north wind is whistling*. Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～善 *Hu Shan*
呼哧哧 [- bō bō] 〈动〉 hoopoe (戴胜科鸟)
呼肠孤病毒 [- cháng gū bìng dú] (呼吸道肠道病毒) reovirus
呼哧[嗤] [- chī] 象 (多形容喘息的声音) sound of puffing and blowing: ～ ～直喘 *puff and blow*; 一架手摇风琴正在 ～ ～地奏着一首古老的曲子。*A barrel-organ was wheezing out an old tune*.
呼叱[斥] [- chì] (呵斥) shout at
呼出 [- chū] exhalation; expiration; call out ◇ ～通话 outgoing call; ～中继器 call out trunk circuit
呼爹叫娘 [- diē jiào niáng] cry "mamma" in distress
呼风唤雨 [- fēng huàn yǔ] summon wind and call for rain; bid wind and rain to come; call for wind or rain; call the wind and command the rain; call up the wind and invoke the rain; call winds and cry out for rains; command the wind and rain; cry for the wind and rain; stir up trouble; summon the winds and command the rain: ～, 推波逐浪 *summon the storm and churn the waves*; *stir up trouble and make things worse*
呼庚呼癸 [- gēng hū guǐ] (向人告贷) request for financial help
呼喊 [- hǎn] call out; shout: 大声 ～ *raise a cry*; 高兴得 ～起来 *exclaim with delight*
呼号 [- háo] (哭叫) wail; cry out in distress: 仰天 ～ *wail bitterly*; 奔走 ～ *go around crying for help*
呼号 [- hào] ①(无线电通讯代号) call sign; call letters [number] ②(某些组织专用的口号) catchword (of an organization) ◇ ～分配 assignment of call sign; ～机 call signal apparatus; ～指令 calling order
呼喝 [- hè] (大声叫喊) bawl at: 别这样穷 ～, 我听得见。*Don't bawl out like that. I can hear you*. 这位训导员对着他大声 ～。*The disciplinarian bawled against* [*at*] *him*.
呼呼大睡 [- hū dà shuì] snore loudly in one's sleep
呼呼入睡 [- - rù shuì] sink into a deep sleep
呼呼声 [- - shēng] birr; flurr
呼唤 [- huàn] call; shout to: 远处有人在 ～我们。*Somebody is calling us in the distance*. ◇ ～器 annunciator; ～系统 paging system
呼叫 [- jiào] ①(呼喊) call out; shout: 高声 ～ *call out with a loud voice*; 他大声 ～他的妻子。*He called out for his wife*. ②〈信〉(电台上用呼号叫对方) call; ring ◇ ～表 calling list; ～插塞 calling plug; ～次数 number of calls; ～灯 assignment lamp; calling lamp; ～等待 call waiting; ～电路电键 call circuit key; ～吊牌 calling drop; ～分配器 traffic distributor; ～号码 call number; ～计数器 call meter; ～继电器 call relay; ～键 assignment key; ringing key; ～接通信号 call-connected signal; ～局 calling station; ～开关 challenge switch; assignment switch; ～铃 call bell; ～率 calling rate; ～器 beeper; ～塞孔 calling jack; ～塞绳 calling cord; ～设备 calling device; ～声 ring

tone；～ 时间 call time；～ 数 calls；～ 顺序 calling sequence；～ 通话两用键 talk-ringing key；～ 信号 calling code；call sign；ringing tone；calling signal；～ 者[用户] calling party；～ 指示器 call announcer；call indicator；～ 转移 call forwarding；call divert；～ 装置 calling device；～ 字码 call word

呼酒荐馔 [- jiǔ jiàn zhuàn] call for wine and food

呼救 [- jiù] call for help：他向我 ～。*He called to me for help*. 我听见有人 ～。*I heard someone crying out for help*. ◇ ～ 脉冲 emergency pulses

呼救无门 [- - wú mén] nowhere to turn for help

呼救信号 [- - xìn hào] distress signal；emergency pulses；signal for help；SOS ◇ ～ 脉冲宽度 emergency width；～ 频率 distress frequency

呼口号 [- kǒu hào] shout slogans；give password

呼拉舞 [- lā wǔ] hula

呼啦[喇] [- -] 象：风卷红旗 ～ ～ 地响。*The red flags are flapping in the wind*.

呼啦圈 [- - quān] hu la hoop

呼噜 [- lū] 象：他喉咙里 ～ ～ 地响。*He's a bit wheezy*.
另见 hū lu。

呼噜声 [- - shēng] snore（泵的）

呼卢喝雉 [- lú hè zhì]（指赌博）shout for the top number to come up (at dice)；gamble

呼噜 [- lu] [口] snore：打 ～ *snore*
另见 hū lū。

呼门 [- mén] call for opening the door

呼牛呼马 [- niú hū mǎ]（比喻毁誉随人，不加计较）let people call me what they will — disregard hostile opinion

呼朋引类 [- péng yǐn lèi]（指招引同类的人共同做坏事）gather a clique (about someone)；gang up；gang up with people of the same stripe as oneself；summon friends and lead fellows；summon one's friends and pals：～，合伙结帮 *gather one's favorite around one and consolidate a setup of one's own*；～，剧饮狂歌。*They got together and indulged in wine and song*.

呼气 [- qì] expiration；breath；exsufflation ◇ ～ 描记器 expirograph；～ 中枢 expiratory center

呼入(电话) [- rù] incoming call ◇ ～ 中继器 call in trunk circuit

呼[嘭]扇 [- shan] [口] ①（颤动）shake ②（用片状物扇风）fan

呼[嘭]哨 [- shào] whistle：打 ～ *give a whistle*

呼声 [- shēng] cry；voice：发出正义的 ～ *give the cry of justice*；良心的 ～ *the voice of conscience*；世界舆论的强大 ～ *the powerful voice of world opinion*

呼声甚高 [- - shèn gāo] great popular demand；be favoured to win；wide speculations

呼声震天 [- - zhèn tiān] rend the air

呼损 [- sǔn] call loss ◇ ～ 计数器 ineffective call meter；～ 率 percent of call lost

呼天唤地 [- tiān huàn dì] call to heaven and earth；cry to heaven

呼天抢地 [- - qiǎng dì]（形容极端悲痛）lament to heaven and knock one's head on earth；cry bitterly and loudly in excessive grief；utter cries of anguish

呼吸 [- xī] ①（生物体同外界进行气体交换）breathe；respire：出去 ～ 新鲜空气 *go out for a breath of fresh air*；用鼻孔[嘴] ～ *breathe through the nostrils* [*mouth*]；我又能像个自由人一样 ～ 了。*Once again I breathed as a free man*. ② breath；breathing；pneusis；anapnea；anapnoea；aspiration；respiration：屏住 ～ *bate* [*catch*；*hold*] *one's breath*；口对口 ～ *mouth-to-mouth respiration*；人工 ～ *artificial respiration*；他的 ～ 迟缓而困难。*His breathing is laboured*. ◇ ～ 瓣 breathing valve；～ 不足 hypopnea；～ 尘 respiration dust；～ 促迫 cinclisis；tachypnea；～ 蛋白质 respiratory protein；～ 道 respiratory tract；pneogaster；～ 防护 respiratory protection；～ 分析器 breathalyser；breathalyzer；～ 高峰 respiratory climacteric；～ 根 pneumathodium；aerating root；～ 功能试验 respiratory function test；～ 管 respiratory siphon；siphon table；respiratory tube；～ 过度 hyperpnea；～ 过敏 respiratory hypersensitivity；～ 缓慢 slow respiration；～ 急促 tachypnea；ecphysesis；polypnea；～ 计 respirometer；～ 计量法 respirometry；～ 间断 anaerosis；～ 角 pneustocera；respiratory trumpet；～ 痉挛 respiratory spasm；～ 孔 spiracle；pneumostome；～ 链 respiratory chain；～ 率 respiratory rate；～ 麻痹 respiratory paralysis；～ 面罩 breathing mask；～ 酶 respiratory enzyme；atmungsferment；～ 描记器 spirograph；pneumograph；biograph；pneumography；～ 描记图 pneumatogram；pneumogram；spirogram；～ 器 simbal；rebreather；aerophore；respirator；～ 器官 respiratory organ；～ 气活门 breathing valve；～ 气量测定器 pneumonometer；～ 气压速度描记器 anapnograph；～ 群 breath-group；～ 热 respiratory heat；～ 塞 breather plug；～ 色素 respiratory pigment；～ 商 respiratory quotient；～ 衰竭 respiratory failure；～ 速度描记器 pneumotachograph；～ 速度描记图 pneumotachogram；～ 速率 respiratory rate；～ 损耗 breathing loss；～ 体操箱 domicilium；～ 调节中枢 pneumotaxic center；pneumotaxic respiratory center；～ 停止 respiratory arrest；～ 突变期 climacteric；～ 系统 respiratory system；systema respiratorium；～ 系统疾病 respiratory system disease；～ 效率 efficiency of respiratory；～ 徐缓 bradypnoea；bradypnea；～ 学 pneumatology；～ 叶 respiratorium；～ 抑制剂 respiration inhibitor；～ 抑制中枢 respiratory depress center；～ 跃变期 climacteric；～ 运动 respiratory movement；～ 运动学 respirometry；～ 暂停 apnea；apnoea；～ 正常 eupnea；～ 中枢 respiratory center；～ 周期 respiratory cycle；～ 组织 respiratory tissue；～ 作用 respiration

呼吸力记器 [- - lì jì qì] pneumoscope

呼吸量计 [- - liàng jì] pneumatometer

呼吸困难 [- - kùn nan] expiratory dyspnea；dyspnea；difficult breathing；breath with difficulty；lose one's breath ◇ ～ 综合征 respiratory distress syndrome

呼吸式单板干燥机 [- - shì dān bǎn gān zào jī] breather drier；breathing venner drier

呼吸相通 [- - xiāng tōng]（比喻思想认识一致，利害相关）share the feelings and sentiments；share the same life-spring；be of a [one] heart；intimately bound up with；closely related；with one mind

呼吸性碱中毒 [- - xìng jiǎn zhòng dú] respiratory alkalosis

呼吸性酸中毒 [- - - suān zhòng dú] respiratory acidosis

呼吸性心律失常 [- - - xīn lǜ shī cháng] sinus arrhythmia

呼吸音粗糙 [- - yīn cū cāo] respiratory harshness

呼啸 [- xiào]（发出高而长的声音）whistle；howl；roar；scream；whizz；roaring：歹徒 ～ 而遁。*The hooligans broke up amidst loud shouts and screams*. 寒风 ～。*A cold wind is whistling*. ◇ ～ 风〈气〉whistling wind

呼啸而过 [- - ér guò] roared past

呼兄唤弟 [- xiōng huàn dì] call each other brothers

呼延 [- yán] a surname：～ 庆 *Huyan Qing*

呼幺喝六 [- yāo hè liù] ①（掷色子时的喊声）the noisy shouting in a dice game；play at dice；shout for the top number to come up ②[方]（形容盛气凌人的样子）shout at people right and left

呼应 [- yìng] act in cooperation [coordination] with each other；echo；work in concert with：互相 ～ *take concerted action*；遥相 ～ *echo each other over a distance*；*echo from afar*

呼语 [- yǔ]〈语〉vocative expression；direct address

呼吁 [- yù]（向个人或社会申诉，请求援助或主持公道）appeal；call on：～ 和平 *appeal for peace*；紧急 ～ *an urgent appeal*；正在 ～ 援助在地震中失去家园的人们。*An appeal is being made for help for those who lost their homes in the earthquake*. ◇ ～ 书 letter of appeal；appeal

呼吁无灵 [- - wú líng] cry for aid in vain

呼冤 [- yuān] call for justice；cry one has been wronged：～ 喊屈 *complain of an injustice*

呼猿 [- yuán] hoolock（白眉猿）

呼云唤雨 [- yún huàn yǔ] command the clouds and rains — control the forces of nature

呼噪 [- zào]（杂乱地喊叫）make loud，confused noise

呼之即来 [- zhī jí lái] come at someone's call；come at the sound of a whistle：～，挥之即去 *have sb. at one's back and call*；*bring under one's thumb*；*have sb. at one's disposal*

呼之欲出 [- - yù chū] seem ready to come out at one's call（said of lifelike figures in pictures or characters in novels)；almost certain；be vividly portrayed；obvious

嘭 [ㄏㄨ]
[hū]（构词成分）见下。

嘭哨 [- shào] whistle

帎(幠) [ㄏㄨ]
[hū] Ⅰ 动[方]（覆盖）cover：小苗都快让草～住了，赶快锄吧。*Let's start hoeing at once*. *The young shoots are almost choked by the weed*. Ⅱ 形[书] ①（宽大；大）big ②（傲慢；怠慢）arrogant；haughty

乎 [ㄏㄨ]
[hū] Ⅰ 助[书] ①（表示疑问，跟“吗”相同）：一之为甚，其可再 ～？*Once is more than enough*. *How can you do it again*? 有朋自远方来，不亦乐 ～？*Is it not delightful to have friends coming from afar*? ②（表示选择的问，跟“呢”相同）：然 ～？否 ～？*Yes or no*? ③（表示揣度，跟“吧”相同）：成败之机，其在斯 ～？*Does not success or failure hinge on this*? Ⅱ[后缀] ①（动词后缀）：超 ～ 寻常 *be out of the ordinary*；出 ～ 意料 *exceed* [*be beyond*] *one's expectations*；合 ～ 客观规律 *conform to an objective law* ②（形容词或副词后缀）：迥 ～ 不同 *entirely different*；确 ～ 重要 *very important indeed*：巍巍 ～ *towering*；*lofty* Ⅲ 叹[书]（跟“啊”相同）：天 ～！*O God*!；*Good Heavens*!

忽 [ㄏㄨ]
[hū] Ⅰ 动（不注意；不重视）neglect；overlook；ignore Ⅱ 副 ①（忽而）now ...，now ...：灯光 ～ 明 ～ 暗。*The lights keep flickering*. 天气 ～ 冷 ～ 热。*The weather is cold one minute and hot the next*. ②（忽然）suddenly：～ 生奇念 *suddenly have a strange idea* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 忠 *Hu Zhong*

忽必烈 [- bì liè] Kublai，the fifth emperor of the Yuan Dynasty

忽布 [- bù]（啤酒花）hop

忽布酸 [- - suān] lumulon；lupulic acid

忽此忽彼 [- cǐ hū bǐ] hither and thither

忽地 [- dì] suddenly；abruptly

忽地笑 [- - xiào]（铁色箭）Lycoris aurea；golden spider lily（石蒜科多年生草本）

忽断忽续 [- duàn hū xù] by fits and starts

忽而 [- ér] now ...，now ...：～ 哭，～ 笑 *cry and laugh by turns*；天气 ～ 冷 ～ 热。*The weather is now hot*，*now cold*. 雨 ～ 下，～ 停。*It rains off and on*.

忽发奇想 [- fā qí xiǎng] suddenly hit upon [had] a wild idea；inspiration；suddenly harbour a dream；suddenly come upon strange notion

忽忽 [- hū] fast；quickly；restless

忽…忽… [- -] now ...now ...：天忽晴忽雨，已有一个星期。*We had a week of alternate rain and sunshine*.

忽忽不乐 [- - bú lè] unhappy at [about] sth.；be discouraged and unhappy；suffer from the mopes；in an absent-minded and depressed mood；in low spirits；in the dismals [sullens]；with a heavy heart

忽忽若有所失 [- - ruò yǒu suǒ shī] looking lost

忽忽悠悠 [- - yōu yōu] indifference to the passing of time；careless

忽忽之谋 [- - zhī móu] ill-conceived plan

忽克 [- kè] centimilligram（公制重量单位，= 1/100,000 克）

忽冷忽热 [- lěng hū rè] sometimes hot and sometimes cold；blow hot and cold in turn；by fits and starts；Fever alternates with chills.；now hot，now cold — sudden changes of temperature；sudden changes in one's affection [attitude；enthusiasm]：在工作上他总是 ～ 有冬有夏。*His enthusiasm for his work blew hot and cold*.

忽律 [- lǜ] crocodile；alligator（指鳄鱼）

忽略 [- lüè] ignore；elide；lose sight of；neglect；overlook；neglection：不要 ～ 枝节问题。*Don't neglect minor issues*. ◇ ～ 精度 default precision；～ 码 ignore code

忽米 [- mǐ] centimillimetre（公制长度单位，= 1/100,000 米）

忽明忽暗 [- míng hū àn] flicker

忽明忽灭 [- - - miè] Suddenly it appeared and disappeared.；now appearing，now disappearing；flickering

忽起忽落 [- qǐ hū luò] sudden rise and sudden fall：经济波动致使市场物价 ～。*The erratic fluctuation of market prices is in consequence of unstable economy*.

忽青忽红 [- qīng hū hóng] of one's face come and go

忽然 [- rán] suddenly；all of a sudden；unexpectedly

忽闪 [- shǎn]（形容闪光）gleam；glitter

忽闪 [- shan]（闪耀；闪动）twinkle；flash；glisten

忽视 [- shì] ignore；look down upon；give a cold shoulder；overlook；neglect：不可 ～ 的力量 *a force not to be ignored*；*a force to be reckoned with*；渐被 ～ *fall into neglect*；不应 ～ 困难。*We should not overlook the difficulties*. 过去农业遭到严重 ～。*Agriculture was awfully neglected in the past*. 他们完全 ～ 了对这个问题的研究。*They totally overlooked the study of the sub-*

ject. ◇ ～ 者 ignorer; ～ 坐标法 ignoration of coordinates
忽停忽下 [- tíng hū xià] It has been raining off and on.
忽微 [- wēi] [书] (极微小的数目) minuscule; minimal; an extremely fine particle
忽闻 [- wén] hear suddenly; learn of sth. unexpectedly
忽喜忽忧 [- xǐ hū yōu] fluctuate between hopes and fears
忽隐忽现 [- yǐn hū xiàn] flickering
忽有感触 [- yǒu gǎn chù] be seized by a sudden feeling; be unexpectedly moved or touched
忽有忽无 [- - hū wú] suddenly appear and disappear
忽悠 [- you] [方] (晃动) flicker: 渔船上的灯火～～的。*Lights flickered on the fishing boats*.
忽作忽止 [- zuò hū zhǐ] by fits and starts

猢 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] (构词成分)见下。
猢狲 [- lù] (鳄鱼) crocodile; alligator

惚 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] (构词成分)见"恍惚" [huǎng hū]

烀 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 动 (用少量的水,半蒸半煮,把食物弄熟) stew in shallow water

糊 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 动 (用较浓的糊状物涂抹) plaster: ～一层泥 *spread a layer of mud*; 用灰把墙缝～上 *plaster up cracks in the wall*
另见 hú; hù。

滹 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～毒泥 *Hu Duni*
滹沱 [- tuó] the Hutuo River (in Hebei Province) ◇ ～群 Huto group; ～系 Huto series

溷 [ㄏㄨ] [hū] (构词成分)见下。
溷浴 [- yù] [方] (洗澡) have [take] a bath; bathe

hú ㄏㄨˊ

瑚 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 (古代盛黍稷的祭器和食器) a sacrificial vessel used to contain grain in the ancestral temple of the ruling family
瑚琏 [- liǎn] vessels of grain at ancestral temple: ～之器 *a person of high caliber* (比喻人有立朝执政的才能)

觳 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 (古代量器名) an ancient measure
觳觫 [- sù] [书] (因恐惧而发抖) trembling from fear

縠 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ① [书] (有皱纹的纱) crape ② (姓氏) a surname: ～妍 *Hu Yan*

壶(壺) [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ① (盛液体的容器) kettle; pot: 茶～ *teapot*; 水～ *kettle*; 油～ *oil can* ② (瓶) bottle; flask: 暖～ *thermos bottle* [*flask*]; 行军～ *water bottle*; *canteen* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～遂 *Hu Sui*
壶底形岩块 [- dǐ xíng yán kuài] kettlebottom
壶腹 [- fù] ampulla
壶丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～子林 *Huqiu Zilin*
壶状 [- zhuàng] gyalectiform; gyalectine; gyalectoid

葫 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 [书] (大蒜) garlic
葫芦 [- lu] Lagenaria siceraria; bottle gourd; calabash; cucurbit: 他的～里到底卖的是什么药? *What has he got up in his sleeve*? ◇ ～爆破 bulling-hole blasting; ～茶 desmodium triquetrum; ～碱 calabashinine; calebashinine; ～容器 calabash; ～素 cucurbitacin; calabashine
葫蔓藤 [- màn téng] (钩吻) Gelsemium elegans; elegant jessamine (亦称"断肠草"、"大茶药", 根、茎、叶有剧毒)
葫蒜 [- suàn] rocambole; rocombole

胡(鬍) [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] Ⅰ 名 ① (古代泛称北方和西方的少数民族) non-Han nationalities living in the north and west in ancient times ② (古代称来自北方和西方少数民族的, 也泛指来自国外的) introduced from the northern and western nationalities or from abroad: ～萝卜 *carrot*; ～桃 *walnut* ③ (胡子) moustache, beard or whiskers ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～瑗 *Hu Yuan*
Ⅱ 副 (随意乱来) without law, order or reason; recklessly; wantonly; outrageously: ～编 *recklessly concoct*; ～吹 *boast outrageously*; *talk big*
Ⅲ 代 [书] (为什么;何故) why: ～不归? *Why not return*?
胡缠 [- chán] endless bothering of another person; harass
胡扯 [- chě] ① (瞎说) talk nonsense [rubbish]; drivel: ～! *Nonsense*!; *That's a lie*! ② (闲谈) chat; small talk
胡吹乱泡[扯] [- chuī luàn pào] boast
胡吹瞎说 [- - xiā shuō] boast outrageously and talk rubbish; talk big and irresponsibly; drivel
胡打海摔 [- dǎ hǎi shuāi] be used to bumps and grazes; not pampered
胡豆 [- dòu] (蚕豆) lima bean
胡尔勒氏症 [- ěr lè shì zhèng] Hurler's disease
胡非 [- fēi] a surname: ～子 *Hufei Zi*
胡匪 [- fěi] [旧] (土匪) bandit; brigand
胡蜂 [- fēng] 〈昆〉 (马蜂) wasp; vespid; hornet
胡搞 [- gǎo] ① (胡来) mess things up; meddle with sth. ② (乱搞男女关系) carry on an affair with sb. ; be promiscuous
胡搞一通 [- - yí tòng] make a mess of (things)
胡瓜 [- guā] 〈植〉 (黄瓜) cucumber
胡花乱用 [- huā luàn yòng] spend money extravagantly and recklessly
胡话 [- huà] ravings; wild talk: 烧得直说～ *be delirious from fever*
胡黄连 [- huáng lián] 〈中药〉 Radix picrorrhizae (也叫"胡连"、"假黄连")
胡混 [- hùn] fool around; loaf around: 汤姆仍然在～日子。*Tom is still muddling along*. 还有这么多事情要干, 别～了! *Don't loaf about while there's so much to be done*.
胡笳 [- jiā] reed pipe (instrument used by the Chinese northern tribe)
胡椒 [- jiāo] black pepper; pepper ◇ ～薄荷 peppermint; ～醇 piperitol; ～鲷 grunt; ～粉 beaten [ground] pepper; ～基 piperonyl; ～碱 piperine; ～醛 piperonal; heliotropin; ～酸 piperic acid; ～亭 piperettine; ～烷 copane; ～中毒 piperism
胡搅 [- jiǎo] ① (瞎捣乱; 扰乱) pester sb.; be mischievous; behave at random ② (狡辩; 强辩) argue tediously and vexatiously; wrangle
胡搅蛮缠 [- - mán chán] harass sb. with unreasonable demands; pester sb. endlessly
胡来 [- lái] ① (不按规程, 任意乱做) mess things up; fool with sth.: 你要是不会干就别～。*If you don't know how to do it, don't fool with it*. 这种事情不能～! *This kind of thing is not to be messed about with*. ② (胡闹; 胡作非为) run wild; make trouble
胡狼 [- láng] dieb
胡里胡涂 [- lǐ hú tu] (糊里糊涂) confused in one's thinking; with one's mind in a haze
胡卢大笑 [- lú dà xiào] roar with laughter
胡噜 [- lu] [方] ① (抚摩) rub: 孩子的头碰疼了, 你给他～～。*The child's knocked his head against something*. *Rub it for him*. 他用手巾～了一把脸就上工了。*He gave his face a quick rub with a towel and went off to work*. ② (用拂拭的动作把东西除去或归拢在一处) sweep (away); scrape together: 把瓜子壳～到簸箕里。*Sweep the melon-seed shells into a dustpan*. 把剥好的豆子～到一堆儿。*Scrape the hulled beans together*.
胡乱 [- luàn] (马虎; 草率; 任意) carelessly; casually; at random: ～吃了点饭 *eat a hasty meal*; *grab a quick bite*; ～应付工作 *muddle with one's work*; ～写了几行 *scribble a few lines*
胡萝卜 [- luó bo] Daucus carota; carrot; carota ◇ ～醇 carotenol; xanthophyli; neothxanthin; phytoxanthin; physoxanthin; ～碱 daucine; ～四醇 nostoxathin; ～酮 carotenone; ～烯醇 carotol
胡萝卜素 [- - - sù] 〈有化〉 (叶红素) carotene; carotin serlabo; renieratene ◇ ～酶 carotinase; carotenase
胡麻 [- má] (油用亚麻) flax ◇ ～斑病 helminthosporium leaf spot; ～籽 flaxseed; linseed; ～油 siritch
胡敏富里酸 [- mǐn fù lǐ suān] humo-fulvic acid
胡敏酸 [- - suān] humic acid
胡母 [- mǔ] a surname: ～子都 *Humu Zidu*
胡闹 [- nào] run wild; be mischievous; make [kick up; raise] a row or cause disturbance without obvious reasons: 肆意～ *wanton mischief*; 不要为小事去～。*Don't kick up a row about such trifle*. 叫孩子们别～了。*Tell the children to keep out of mischief*.
胡琴 [- qín] *huqin*; a general term for certain two-stringed bowed instruments
胡人 [- rén] the Northern barbarian tribes in ancient China
胡哨 [- shào] whistle
胡说 [- shuō] ① (瞎说) talk nonsense; drivel: 别～! *Don't talk rot*! 他～些什么? *What's he drivelling about*? ② (无道理的话) nonsense
胡说八道 [- - bā dào] talk nonsense [rubbish; gibberish]; all baloney; all my eye; lie in one's teeth; mere humbug; Rats!; sling the bull; talk foolishly; talk sheer nonsense; talk through (the back of) one's neck [hat]; talk without truth
胡说乱道 [- - luàn dào] talk in a wild disorderly manner; speak wildly like a fool; talk foolishly and wildly
胡思乱想 [- sī luàn xiǎng] make blind and disorderly conjectures; be lost in various fancies and conjectures; be moved by confused, foolish reflections; entertain all sorts of ideas; entertain foolish ideas; go off into wild flights of fancy; have a maggot in one's brain [head]; indulge in flights of fancy; let one's imagination [fancy] run wild; let one's mind wander; One's wits go a-wool-gathering.; spoil one's head [confuse one's brain] by thinking nonsense; think confusedly
胡荽 [- suī] (芫荽) coriandrum; coriander
胡桃 [- táo] (核桃) Juglans regia; walnut; corcassian walnut ◇ ～壳 walnut shell; ～树 [木] walnut; ～素 juglansin; juglandin; nucin; juglandic acid; ～酮 nucin; juglone
胡桐木 [- tóng mù] poon; poon tree
胡桐树 [- - shù] poon
胡同 [- tòng] alleyway; lane; hutong
胡同串子 [- - chuàn zi] peddler; hawker
胡[糊]涂 [- tu] confused; muddle-headed; stupid: 我真～, 竟会相信那种事。*It's most stupid of me to believe that*.
胡颓子 [- tuí zǐ] 〈植〉 Elaeagnus pungens; thorny elaeagnus (常绿灌木, 果、根叶入中药)
胡为 [- wéi] act like a bully; act recklessly: 他的这种～, 使他付出了生命代价。*He paid for the foolhardy act with his life*.
胡毋 [- wú] a surname: ～安 *Huwu An*
胡须[子] [- xū] beard; moustache; bomb; whiskers
胡须花白 [- - huā bái] have a grizzled beard
胡须结霜 [- - jié shuāng] One's beard frosted (in the piercing winter wind).
胡须满腮 [- - mǎn sāi] Whiskers covered one's cheeks.
胡须学 [- - xué] pogonology
胡言乱语 [- yán luàn yǔ] talk rubbish [nonsense]; blather; ramble in one's speech; shoot off one's mouth; shoot [throw] the bull; speak at a venture [at random]; talk foolishly [wildly]; talk through one's hat; wander in one's speech [talk]
胡杨 [- yáng] 〈植〉 Populus diversifolia; diversiform-leaved poplar
胡枝扯叶 [- zhī chě yè] ridiculous; baseless
胡枝子 [- - zǐ] Lespedeza; bicolor (豆科落叶灌木, 茎叶可供药用)
胡诌 [- zhōu] fabricate wild tales; cook up: ～了一大堆理由 *cook up a lot of excuses*; 除了他这样蠢人谁会如此～。*Who but a fool like he would talk through his hat*.
胡子工程 [- zi gōng chéng] "beard-growing" project; prolonged project; long-drawn-out project (a project which takes so long that young workers become bearded)
胡子拉碴 [- - lā chā] wear a stubble of untrimmed beard; with a bristly unshaven chin
胡作非为 [- zuò fēi wéi] play the gangster; act absurdly; break the law; commit all manner of evil; commit evil [foolish] acts [deeds]; commit foolish acts; criminal actions; do wrong; infamous conduct; misbehaviour; misconduct; misdeed; perpetrate whatever evils one pleases; run amuck in society

鶘 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] (构词成分)见"鹈鶘" [tí hú]

槲 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 〈植〉 (落叶乔木或灌木) *Quercus dentata*; Mongolian oak
槲鹨 [- dōng] mistle thrush; missel thrush
槲果 [- guǒ] acorn; glans
槲寄生 [- jì shēng] 〈植〉 mistletoe
槲栎 [- lì] 〈植〉 oriental white oak
槲实 [- shí] acorn

核 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] (构词成分)见下。
另见 hé。
核儿 [húr] [口] ① (水果核) stone; pit; core: 梨～ *pear core*; 杏～ *apricot stone* ② (果核状物) sth. resembling a fruit stone: 煤～ *partly-burnt coals or briquets*; *cinders*

醐 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] (构词成分)见"醍醐" [tí hú]

揾 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 动 [书] ①（掘）dig: 狐埋狐 ～ *a fox buries things and again digs them up; change one's mind constantly* ②（搅浑）muddy

蝴 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] （构词成分）见下。
蝴蝶 [- dié] butterfly ◇ ～ 百合 cana de ambar; ～ 阀 butterfly valve; ～ 果 sinopimelodendron kwangsiense; ～花 fringed iris; pansy; ～ 花豆 blue pea; ～ 髻 hair worn in a butterfly-shaped bun; ～ 结 tom fool knot; bowknot; bow; ～ 兰 iris; ～ 领结 bow tie; ～ 图 butterfly diagram; ～ 瓦 Chinesestyle tile; ～ 效应 butterfly effect; ～ 鱼 butterfly fish
蝴蝶穿花 [- - chuān huā] Gay butterflies are flitting through the flowers.
蝴蝶双飞 [- - shuāng fēi] (The) two butterflies are flapping [fluttering] in the wind.

囫 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] （构词成分）见下。
囫囵 [- lún] whole; entire: ～ 吞下 *swallow sth. whole; swallow sth. at a mouthful*
囫囵吞咽 [- - tūn yàn] psomophagy; psomophagia
囫囵吞枣 [- - - zǎo]（比喻不加分析笼统接受）swallow dates whole -- read hastily and without thinking; gulp down without thought; lap up information without digesting it; read without understanding; swallow a date entire; swallow at a gulp without chewing

鹘 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 [动]（鸟类的一科，即隼）falcon; hawk
另见 gǔ。
鹘突而来 [- tū ér lái] pounce down like a hawk
鹘突 [- tu]（糊涂）muddled; confused; bewildered

鹄 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ①（鸿鹄；天鹅）swan ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 偕 *Hu Xie*
鹄待 [- dài] [书]（直立等待；恭候）attend upon respectfully
鹄发 [- fà]（白发）gray hair; white hair: ～ 童颜 *hoary hair with a boy's countenance— aged but healthy*
鹄候 [- hòu] [书]（伫立盼望）await respectfully; expect: ～ 回音。*I am awaiting your reply.*
鹄立 [- lì] [书]（直立）stand on the lookout
鹄面菜色 [- miàn cài sè] haron face and vegetable colour — unnourished; haggard face and vegetable colour; pale; emaciated; look famished
鹄面鸠形 [- - jiū xíng] haggard; emaciated from hunger
鹄望 [- wàng] [书]（形容盼望等待）eagerly look forward to

和 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 动（打麻将或斗纸牌时某一家的牌合乎规定的要求，取得胜利）complete a set in mahjong: 他 ～ 了。*He has completed set.*
另见 hé; hè; huó; huò。

鹕 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] （构词成分）见下。
鹕鹈 [- tí] [书]（胡同）lane; alley

猢 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] （构词成分）见下。
猢狲 [- sūn]（猕猴）macaque: 树倒 ～ 散。*When the tree falls, the monkeys scatter.; When the boss falls from power, his lackeys disperse.*
猢狲入布袋 [- - rù bù dài] submit to discipline reluctantly — like monkeys being confined in a bag; The ape goes into the pocket — lose one's freedom.; submit to discipline reluctantly
猢狲王 [- - wáng] king of monkeys

狐 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ①（哺乳动物的一属，通称狐狸）fox: 白 ～ *white fox*; 银 ～ *silver fox* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 偃 *Hu Yan*
狐步舞 [- bù wǔ] fox trot
狐臭 [- chòu] body odor; bromhidrosis; hircismus; hircus
狐袋鼯 [- dài diāo] vulpine opossum; vulpine phalanger; bush-tailed opossum
狐毒 [- dú] fox bane
狐蝠式战斗机 [- fú shì zhàn dòu jī] fox bat
狐猴 [- hóu] lemur; lemuroid
狐火 [- huǒ] fox fire
狐假虎威 [- jiǎ hǔ wēi]（比喻借别人的威势欺压人）the fox assuming the majesty of the tiger — borrowing power to do evil; (like) a donkey [an ass] in a lion's hide; a fox masquerading as a tiger; assume someone else's authority as one's own; assume the dignity of another; assume the dignity [authority] of sb. else as one's own; assuming self importance by one's connections; browbeat others by virtue of sb. else's influence [position; authority]; clothe one's fox-like form with the borrowed majesty of the tiger; rely on one's master's might to bully other; swagger about in borrowed plumes; take advantage of the influence of others; The fox borrows the tiger's fierceness.; the fox who profited by the tiger's might to take advantage of sb. else's power to throw one's weight about; the lion's skin
狐鲣 [- jiān] bonito; bonita; Atlantic bonito; Pelamid
狐浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] fox berry
狐狸 [- li] fox; lowrie ◇ ～ 狗 spitz (Pomeranian); fox dog; ～ 精（指妖媚迷人的女子）foxtrel; a fox spirit; a seductive woman; a wily old fox; a vamp; a woman of easy virtue; ～ 葡萄 fox grape
狐狸虽狡，难逃猎手 [- - suī jiǎo nán táo liè shǒu] However sly a fox may be, it is no match for a good hunter.; The craftiest fox can't escape the skilled hunter.
狐狸尾巴 [- - wěi ba] fox's tail; foxtail; sth. that gives away a person's real character or evil intentions; cloven hoof: ～ 藏不住。*A fox cannot hide its tail.*
狐狸座 [- - zuò]〈天〉little Fox; Vulpecula（北天星座之一）
狐埋狐滑 [- mái hú hú]（比喻人疑虑太多，不能成事）The fox buries it and the fox digs it up ...; be hesitant to achieve success; change mind constantly; suspicious and indecisive like a fox
狐媚 [- mèi]（用谄媚的手段迷惑人）bewitch by cajolery; charm [entice] by flattery; be sycophantic
狐媚淫态 [- - yín tài] (by) attractive looks and seductive manners
狐朋狗友 [- péng gǒu yǒu] evil associates; disreputable gang; rabble; bad friends
狐皮 [- pí] fox fur
狐凭鼠伏 [- píng shǔ fú]（像狐鼠一样凭藉掩体潜伏着）be [lie; hide] in ambush; be in hiding; play down one's massive image
狐邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 丈人 *Huqiu Zhangren*
狐裘 [- qiú] fox-fur robe
狐裘羔袖 [- - gāo xiù] a fox-fur robe with lambskin sleeves; good on the whole but not perfect: with general character being good, faults being minor ones
狐犬 [- quǎn] fox dog
狐群狗党 [- qún gǒu dǎng] an evil lot [bunch]; a bad lot; a bunch of rascals [petty politicians]; a company of evildoers [mean fellows]; a desicable gang; a gang of scoundrels; an evil; a pack of wolves [rogues]; a set of rogues; disreputable gang
狐臊 [- sāo] body odour; bromhidrosis
狐色带鹀 [- sè dài wú] fox sparrow
狐死兔悲 [- sǐ tù bēi] When the fox dies the hare grieves — grieves for one's kind.
狐兔之悲 [- tù zhī bēi] fellow-feeling sympathy
狐尾猴 [- wěi hóu] saki
狐尾锯 [- - jù] drag saw
狐仙 [- xiān] a fairy fox
狐疑 [- yí]（怀疑）doubt; suspicion: 满腹 ～ *be full of misgivings; be very suspicious*
狐疑不决 [- - bù jué]（指遇事犹豫不决）be wavering and unable to decide; indecisive in one's mind; suspicious and undecided
狐鼬 [- yòu] tayra; taira
狐踪兔迹 [- zōng tù jī] the tracks of fox and hare

馎 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名（粥类）gruel; paste
馎口 [- kǒu]（糊口）keep body and soul together; eke out one's livelihood

煳 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 形（食物经火变焦发黑）(of food) burnt: 饭 ～ 了。*The rice is burnt.*

斛 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ①（旧量器，容量本为十斗，后来改为五斗）a dry measure used in former times, originally equal to 10 *dou*（斗），later 5 *dou* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 子慎 *Hu Zishen*
斛形 [- xíng] dolioloides

糊 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] Ⅰ 动（用黏性物把纸、布等粘起来或粘在别的器物上）stick with paste; paste: ～ 窗户 *paste a sheet of paper over a lattice window or seal with paper the cracks around a window* Ⅱ 形（食物经火变焦发黑）(of food) burnt
另见 hū; hù。
糊粉 [- fěn]〈化〉aleuron; aleurone ◇ ～ 测定仪 aleurometer; ～ 层 aleurone (layer); ～ 粒 aleurone grain
糊精 [- jīng]〈化〉dextrin; artificial gum; gummeline ◇ ～ 麦芽糖 dextrimaltose; ～ 酶 dextrinase; ～ 糖 isomaltose
糊口 [- kǒu]（勉强维持生活）keep body and soul together; eke out one's livelihood; make a living to feed the family: 足以 ～ *enough to keep body and soul together*
糊口谋生 [- - móu shēng] make a living; eke out the barest of living; try to keep the pot boiling
糊口之道 [- - zhī dào] means to live by
糊里糊涂 [- lǐ hú tu] in disorderly fashion; act stupidly [foolishly]; muddle-headed; mixed up; puzzled; bewildered
糊料 [- liào] thickener
糊炮 [- pào] dobie ◇ ～ 爆破 mud-capping
糊墙 [- qiáng] paper a wall; paper hanging
糊墙纸 [- - zhǐ] wall paper
糊[胡]涂 [- tu] muddled; confused; bewildered: ～ 的一代 *confused generation*; ～ 观念 *a muddled idea*; 别装 ～。*Don't play the fool.* 他看到这种情景，被完全弄 ～ 了。*He was in great [complete] bewilderment at the sight.* ◇ ～ 思想 silly thinking; ～ 虫 blunderer; bungler; ～ 账 chaotic accounts; a mess
糊涂东西 [- - dōng xi] a muddled thing — a fool; an idiot
糊涂了事 [- - liǎo shì] wind up a case [finish a job] carelessly
糊涂一世 [- - yí shì] sleep [dream] away one's life
糊涂一时 [- - yì shí] Every man has a fool in his sleeve.
糊丸 [- wán] starched pill
糊味 [- wèi] the smell of burnt food
糊状渗碳 [- zhuàng shèn tàn] paste carburizing
糊状树脂 [- - shù zhī] paste resin
糊状铁 [- - tiě] pasty iron
糊状物 [- - wù] pastel

湖 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ①（被陆地围着的大片积水）lake: 西～ *the West Lake*; ～ 畔小镇 *a little town on the lake*; ～ 上泛舟 *boating upon the lake* ②（指湖州）short for Huzhou ③（指湖南、湖北）a name referring to the provinces of Hunan and Hubei
湖岸浅滩 [- àn qiǎn tān] lake shoal
湖岸线 [- - xiàn] lake shoreline
湖白垩 [- bái è] alm
湖北 [- běi] Hubei (Province)
湖北红茶 [- - hóng chá] oopak; oopack
湖笔 [- bǐ] writing brush produced in Huzhou
湖滨[边] [- bīn] lakeside; beside the lake; the shore of a lake
湖滨避暑小屋 [- - bì shǔ xiǎo wū] lake-front
湖滨线 [- - xiàn] lake shore
湖冰 [- bīng] lake ice
湖沉积 [- chén jī]〈地质〉lacustrine deposit
湖成沉积物 [- chéng chén jī wù]〈地质〉lacustrine sediment
湖成粉砂岩 [- - fěn shā yán] lacustrine siltstone
湖底静水层 [- dǐ jìng shuǐ céng] hypolimnion
湖风 [- fēng] lake breeze
湖汊 [- fù] Hufu (a place name in Jiangsu Province)
湖港 [- gǎng] lake port
湖光倒影 [- guāng dào yǐng] the reflection of ... in the water of the lake
湖光岚影 [- - lán yǐng] the shimmering light of the lake and the hazy atmosphere of the mountain
湖光掠影 [- - lüè yǐng] The lake ripples and sparkles.
湖光山色 [- - shān sè] a landscape of lakes and mountains; the natural beauty of lakes and mountains
湖光山色，交相辉映 [- - - - jiāo xiāng huī yìng] The lake and hills add radiance and beauty to each other.
湖光山影 [- - - yǐng] The mountains are reflected in the lake.; The still water of the lake mirrored the hillside.
湖光塔影 [- - tǎ yǐng] a lake with the reflection of a pagoda in it
湖光月色 [- - yuè sè] the (shimmering) moonlight on the lake
湖海之士 [- hǎi zhī shì] man with a great mind
湖号 [- hào]（潮鸣）brontide
湖积粘土 [- jī nián tǔ] lake clay
湖积平原 [- - píng yuán] lacustrine plain
湖积浅滩 [- - qiǎn tān] lake-accumulated bank
湖积土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] lacustrine soil
湖库防洪 [- kù fáng hóng] lake and reservoir floodproofing

湖沥青 [- lì qīng] lake asphalt
湖流 [- liú] lake current
湖流域 [- - yù] lake basin
湖面 [- miàn] lake surface
湖面如镜 [- - rú jìng] The smooth surface of the lake was like a mirror.; The surface of the lake is tranquil like a mirror.; The surface of the lake was marbly calm.
湖面温水层 [- - wēn shuǐ céng] epilimnion
湖南 [- nán] Hunan (Province)
湖鸣 [- míng] brontide
湖泥 [- ní] lake mud
湖畔 [- pàn] beside the lake; lakeside: ～ 别墅 *a villa by the lake*; ～ 诗人 *the lake poets (in English literature)*; ～ 小镇 *a little town on the lake*
湖盆(地) [- pén] lake basin
湖盆封闭 [- - fēng bì] basin seal
湖平原 [- píng yuán] 〈地质〉 lake plain
湖泊 [- pō] lakes: 中国是世界上高原～最多的国家。在中国青藏高原上，超过海拔4000米的高原湖泊很多。例如：海拔4718米的纳木湖，4960米的曼特喀木湖，5465米的霍尔泊湖等。*China boasts the world's largest number of lakes on plateaux. On the Qinhai-Tibet Plateau, there are numerous lakes over* 4000 *meters above sea level, including Lake Namco* (4718 *meters above sea level*), *Lake Montcalm* (4960 *meters above sea level*), *and Lake Huoerpa* (5465 *meters above sea level*). ◇ ～ 地貌 lake geomorphy; ～ 地区 lakeland; ～ 浮游生物 limnoplankton; ～ 水资源 water resources in lake; ～ 污染 lake pollution; ～ 消亡 lake disappearance; ～ 效应 〈气〉 lake effect; ～ 学 limnology; ～ 养鱼 fish culture in lake; ～ 营养型 lake trophic type; ～ 鱼类 lacustrine fishes; ～ 渔业 lake fishery; ～ 运输 lake transportation; ～ 志 record of lakes
湖区 [- qū] lake region
湖桑 [- sāng] "Hur" mulberry
湖色 [- sè] light green
湖山倒影 [- shān dào yǐng] The mountains reflected themselves in the lake.
湖山秀色 [- - xiù sè] the beauty of the lake and the mountains
湖上住房 [- shàng zhù fáng] palafitte
湖上住宅 [- - - zhái] lake dwelling
湖蚀洞穴 [- shí dòng xué] lake-eroded cave
湖蚀崖 [- - yá] lake cliff
湖水 [- shuǐ] lake water ◇ ～ 表层 epilimnion; ～ 采样 lake water sampling; ～ 对流 overturn; ～ 矿化度 mineral concentration of lake water
湖水漪涟 [- - yī lián] The lake ripples and sparkles.
湖滩 [- tān] lakeshore
湖田 [- tián] land reclaimed from a lake; farms in the lake area; shoaly land
湖相 [- xiàng] lacustrine facies; limnetic facies ◇ ～ 沉积 gyittja
湖心 [- xīn] the middle of a lake ◇ ～ 亭 pavilion in the middle of a lake; mid-lake pavilion
湖烟 [- yān] mist on a lake
湖盐 [- yán] lake salt
湖羊 [- yáng] a kind of sheep raised in Zhejiang Province (我国优良绵羊品种之一)
湖源 [- yuán] lakehead
湖泽 [- zé] lakes and marshes
湖沼 [- zhǎo] lakes and marshes ◇ ～ 度 limnetic ratio; ～ 浮游生物 eulimnoplankton; ～ 群落 limnium; ～ 学 limnology
湖震 [- zhèn] seiche
湖中小岛 [- zhōng xiǎo dǎo] ait

弧 [ㄏㄨˊ] [hú] 名 ①〈数〉(圆周的任意一段) arc ②(古代指弓) bow
弧变流器 [- biàn liú qì] 〈物〉 arc converter
弧长 [- cháng] arc length; length of arc
弧齿厚 [- chǐ hòu] circular tooth thickness
弧齿轮 [- - lún] gear with curved teeth
弧齿伞齿轮 [- - sǎn chǐ lún] curve-tooth bevel gear
弧齿蜗杆 [- - wō gǎn] arc-contact worm
弧齿锥齿轮 [- - zhuī chǐ lún] spiral bevel gear ◇ ～ 加工机 spiral bevel gear cutting machine
弧穿 [- chuān] 〈电〉 arc-through
弧灯 [- dēng] arc lamp
弧点 [- diǎn] acnode
弧电压 [- diàn yā] 〈电〉 arc voltage
弧度 [- dù] ①〈数〉(量角单位) radian ②(弧度法) circular measure; radian measure ◇ ～ 波长[长度] radian length; ～ 测量 arc measurement; ～ 法[制] radian measure; circular measure
弧段 [- duàn] segmental arc
弧高 [- gāo] sagitta; slack
弧拱 [- gǒng] (skene) arch
弧拱棚 [- - péng] skeo
弧刮刨 [- guā bào] hollowing knife
弧光 [- guāng] arc light; arc ◇ ～ 灯 arc lamp; arc light; electric-arc lamp; flame arc lamp; ～ 发生器 arc generator; ～ 放电 arc discharge; arc strike; ～ 放电充气管 krytron; ～ 谱 arc spectrum; ～ 谱线 arc line; ～ 照明 arc lighting
弧光灯用直流发电机 [- - dēng yòng zhí liú fā diàn jī] arc dynamo
弧焊 [- hàn] arc-welding ◇ ～ 发电机 arc-welding generator; ～ 焊缝 arc weld; ～ 机 arc-welding set; ～ 面罩 arc-welding helmet
弧焊接 [- - jiē] 〈冶〉 arc welding
弧后电流 [- hòu diàn liú] post-arc current
弧后扩张 [- - kuò zhāng] back-arc spreading
弧后盆地 [- - pén dì] back-arc basin
弧激发 [- jī fā] arc excitation
弧尖 [- jiān] arc tip
弧间盆地 [- - pén dì] inter-arc basin
弧礁 [- jiāo] chapeirao
弧角 [- jiǎo] arc angle
弧菌 [- jūn] vibrion; vibrios ◇ ～ 病 vibriosis; ～ 素 vibrocin; vibriocin
弧坑 [- kēng] serike
弧口 [- kǒu] nock
弧裂 [- liè] burst check; cup shake
弧流 [- liú] arc stream
弧面 [- miàn] cambered surface
弧曲脉序 [- qū mài xù] arcuate venation
弧圈球 [- quān qiú] loop drive (乒乓球)
弧烧 [- shāo] arcing ◇ ～ 曲线 volatilization curve
弧矢 [- shǐ] 〈物〉 sagitta of arc ◇ ～ 光扇 sagittal fan; ～ 光线 sagittal ray; ～ 平面 sagittal plane
弧矢七 [- - qī] 〈天〉 Adhara
弧式发送机 [- shì fā sòng jī] 〈电〉 arc transmitter
弧刷振动 [- shuā zhèn dòng] wiper chatter
弧刷支持器 [- - zhī chí qì] chariot
弧隙 [- xì] arc gap
弧线 [- xiàn] arc ◇ ～ 爆破 arc shooting; ～ 运动 movement in a curve
弧形 [- xíng] arc; curve ◇ ～ 避雷器 arc-arrester; ～ 槽 arc wall; ～ 齿锥齿轮刀盘 spiral bevel gear milling cutter; ～ 断裂 curviplanar fracture; ～ 构造 arc structure; ～ 辊 bowed roller; ～ 桁架 belfast truss; ～ 宽银幕 cinema scope; ～ 连铸机 circular-arc type continuous casting machine; ～ 疗法 arc therapy; ～ 楣饰 fronton; ～ 煤壁 arc wall; ～ 伞齿轮铣齿机 curved-tooth bevel gear machine; ～ 筛 sieve bend; ～ 山脉 arcuate mountain; ～ 失真 arc distortion; ～ 筒子架 curved creel; ～ 闸门 〈水〉 radial gate; ～ 支座 rocker bearing; ～ 装煤板 arc cowl
弧岩 [- yán] scar
弧焰 [- yàn] 〈物〉 arc flame ◇ ～ 颜色 colour of the arc image
弧元素 [- yuán sù] element of an arc; differential of arc; linear element
弧状脉序 [- zhuàng mài xù] campylodromous venation
弧状云 [- - yún] arcus
弧族 [- zú] family of arcs
弧阻电熔合成法 [- zǔ diàn róng hé chéng fǎ] synthesis by arc resistance electric melting
弧阻炉 [- - lú] arc resistance furnace

hǔ ㄏㄨˇ

琥 [ㄏㄨˇ] [hǔ] 名 (雕成虎形的玉) tiger-shape jade
琥珀 [- pò] amber; lynx stone; succinum; chrysophoron ◇ ～ 冰 amber ice; ～ 玻璃 amber glass; ～ 酐 succinic anhydride; ～ 腈 succinonitrile; ～ 霉素 ambramycin; ～ 密码子 amber codon; ～ 清漆 amber varnish; ～ 醛 succinaldehyde; ～ 色 amber; ～ 树 amber tree; ～ 树脂 kochenite; ～ 突变型 amber mutant; ～ 酰胺类 succinamides; ～ 酰基 succinyl group; ～ 油 lake oil; succinol; amber oil; ～ 炸药 amberite; ～ 脂 succinin; ～ 种子 amber seed
琥珀酸 [- - suān] succinate; butanedioic acid; succinic acid ◇ ～ 霉素 succinimycin; ～ 途径 succinate pathway; ～ 脱氢酶 succinate dehydrogenase; ～ 盐 succinate
琥酰胆碱 [- xiān dǎn jiǎn] succinylcholinum

虎 [ㄏㄨˇ] [hǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(哺乳动物，通称老虎) tiger; Panthera tigris: 猛～ *a fierce tiger*; 小～ *a tiger cub*; 驯～ *train a tiger*; ～啸。*Tigers growl*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～旗 *Hu Qi* Ⅱ 形 (比喻勇猛威武) brave; vigorous Ⅲ 动 同"唬" [hǔ]
另见 hù。
虎斑草 [- bān cǎo] tigerflower
虎背熊腰 [- bèi xióng yāo] (形容人的身体魁梧强壮) strong as a bear in the hips and with a back supple as a tiger's; boxer's sinuous posture; of a stocky and imposing build; thick, powerful back and shoulders
虎贲 [- bēn] (古代指勇士；武士) brave warrior; brave and strong man
虎步 [- bù] a great warrior's firm strides like the tiger's
虎步龙骧 [- - lóng xiāng] martial gait
虎刺 [- cì] Damnacanthus indicus
虎胆 [- dǎn] as brave as a tiger: ～英雄 *hero as brave as a lion*
虎毒不食子 [- dú bù shí zǐ] Even a vicious tiger will not eat its cubs — No one is capable of hurting his own children.; All men, good or bad, rarely illtreat their own children.
虎而冠者 [- ér guàn zhě] a cruel man who borrows power from another like a dressed up tiger
虎耳草 [- ěr cǎo] 〈植〉 Saxifraga stolonifera; saxifrage; rockfoil (俗称"金丝荷叶"，全草入中药) ◇ ～ 叶茴芹 burnet saxifrage
虎奋龙骧 [- fèn lóng xiāng] be eager as tigers and majestic as dragons; prancing ahead
虎凤蝶 [- fèng dié] tiger swallowtail
虎符 [- fú] (古代调兵用的凭证) a tiger-shaped tally issued to generals as imperial authorization for troop movement in ancient China
虎伏 [- -] 〈体〉(滚轮的旧称) gyro wheel; [英] hoop
虎父无犬子 [- fù wú quǎn zǐ] A wise goose never lays a tame egg.; A tiger father will not beget a dog son — There will be no laggard among the chidren of a brave or talented men.
虎负隅，莫之敢撄 [- - yú mò zhī gǎn yīng] No one dares to challenge a tiger at bay.
虎骨 [- gǔ] tiger-bone ◇ ～ 酒 tiger-bone liquor
虎颔捋须 [- hàn lǚ xū] pluck the tiger's whiskers — do something to offend the powerful
虎虎有生气 [- hǔ yǒu shēng qì] vigorous and energetic; be full of vigour
虎将 [- jiàng] brave general
虎劲 [- jìn] dauntless drive; dash: 很有～的小家伙 *a little chap with a strong dash*; 有一股子～ *be full of drive and daring*; *have plenty of dash*
虎鲸 [- jīng] Orcinus orca; killer whale
虎踞龙蟠[盘] [- jù lóng pán] (The city) is like a tiger crouching, a dragon curling; be located in a strategic place
虎克定律 [- kè dìng lǜ] 〈物〉 Hooke's law
虎口 [- kǒu] ①(老虎嘴) tiger's mouth; jaws of death ②(拇指与食指相联接部分) part of the hand between the thumb and the index finger
虎口拔牙 [- - bá yá] pull a tooth from the tiger's mouth — dare to confront the greatest danger; geard the lion in his den; pull a front tooth from the jaw of the tiger; revoke sb. far superior in power [strength]
虎口夺食 [- - duó shí] snatch food from the jaws of a tiger
虎口花 [- - huā] tiger's-mouth
虎口捋须 [- - lǚ xū] pull the tiger's whiskers
虎口觅食 [- - mì shí] snatch food from the tiger's mouth; come to poach the tiger's litter; engaged in a hazardous task
虎口余生 [- - yú shēng] (比喻经历极大的危险，侥幸保全生命) escape very narrowly; be snatched from the jaws of death; barely escape with one's life; barely escaping with one's life, as from the tiger's mouth; be lucky to have escaped death; be saved from the tiger's mouth; escape from the tiger's jaws; get out of the jaws of death; have a hairbreadth [narrow] escape; return from the tiger's lair
虎窟狼窝 [- kū láng wō] a nest of tigers and wolves
虎狼成性 [- láng chéng xìng] wolfish disposition; rapacious and ruthless
虎狼在前 [- - zài qián] with the wolf and tiger confronting us
虎狼之国 [- - zhī guó] a nation of savages
虎狼之性 [- - - xìng] voracious; violent nature; a tiger-like, wolfish disposition; the beastly nature
虎落平阳 [- luò píng yáng] It was as though a tiger left his hills and descended to the plains.; Samson at Gaza; (When) tigers come down to the plain, of what use are their claws?
虎落平阳被犬欺 [- - - - bèi quǎn qī] A tiger out of the forest is tormented by a dog.; If the tiger

went down to level land, he would be insulted by dogs.; A man who loses position and influence may be subjected to much indignity.
虎猫 [- māo] ocelot
虎门无犬种 [- mén wú quǎn zhǒng] Everyone is brave in a general's family.; You won't find a puppy in a tiger's den.
虎木棉 [- mù mián] toramomen
虎皮 [- pí] tiger skin: 拉大旗作 ～ *use a great banner as a tiger-skin*; *drope oneself in a tiger-skin to intimidate people*
虎皮鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] budgerigar; budgereegan; budgerygan
虎钳 [- qián] jaw vice; vise; nip; vice: 台 ～ *bench vice*; 万能 ～ *universal vice* ◇ ～ 夹 lock-filers clamp; vice clamp; ～ 口[爪] vice jaw; ～ 螺栓 vice bolt; ～ 台 vice bench
虎入樊笼 [- rù fán lóng] (like) a tiger in the cage
虎入羊群 [- - yáng qún] (as) tigers among a flock of sheep
虎鲨 [- shā] billhead shark
虎石蛇杯 [- shí shé bēi] imaginary fear
虎士[贲] [- shì] brave warrior
虎视眈眈 [- - dān dān] (形容贪婪而凶狠地注视) look at fiercely as a tiger does; eye with hostility; cast covetous eyes on ...; casting a greedy eye on its prey; glare at fiercely; glare at sb. like a ravening tiger; glare like a tiger (at its prey); with a covetous look
虎视鹰瞵 [- - yīng lín] Strong powers are waiting on all sides.
虎死留皮 [- sǐ liú pí] A tiger leaves a skin behind him.
虎体熊腰 [- tǐ xióng yāo] be lithe and yet powerfully built
虎头虎脑 [- tóu hǔ nǎo] looking dignified and strong
虎头拍蝇 [- - pāi yíng] beat a fly on the head of a tiger — unwise provocation
虎头牌 [- - pái] tiger-headed tablet outside a public office warning against disorder
虎头蛇尾 [- - shé wěi] (比喻先紧后松，有始无终) begin with tigerish energy but peter out towards the end; a brave beginning and weak ending; a flash in the pan; a tiger's head and a snake's tail; come out at the small end of the horn; do things by halves; fine start and poor finish; in like a lion, out like a lamb; start out well but not to continue; The mountain has brought forth a mouse.
虎头抓苍蝇 [- - zhuā cāng ying] catch flies on the tiger's head; unwise provocation
虎头捉虱 [- - zhuō shī] try to catch lice on a tiger's head — unwise provocation; beard the lion in his den
虎威 [- wēi] prowess (of general); frightful appearance of a tiger
虎尾春冰 [- wěi chūn bīng] (比喻处境十分危险) (like) treading on the tiger's tail or on spring ice — very cautious; full of apprehension; very dangerous; in a precarious position
虎啸风生 [- xiào fēng shēng] Tigers howl with the rise of winds.; Great men appear in response to the call of the times.
虎啸狼嗥 [- - láng háo] the roar of tigers and the barks of wolves; The tigers roared and the wolves howled.
虎啸龙吟 [- - lóng yín] cries of dragons and tigers
虎啸猿啼 [- - yuán tí] Tigers roar and monkeys cry.
虎须 [- xū] tiger's whiskers: 捋 ～ *twist lion's tail*
虎穴 [- xué] (比喻危险的境地) tiger's den; a tiger's cave— a dangerous place: 不入 ～ 焉得虎子。*The only way to catch tiger cubs is to go into tiger's den — take necessary risk.*
虎穴除奸 [- - chú jiān] have entered the enemy's territory and killed traitor
虎穴狼窝 [- - láng wō] the tiger's den
虎穴龙潭 [- - lóng tán] the tiger's lair and the dragon's den — a hazardous spot; the tiger's den; (enter) the tiger's den and the dragon's pool; (save sb. from) the tiger's lair and the dragon's pool
虎穴追踪 [- - zhuī zōng] track the tiger to its lair
虎眼石 [- yǎn shí] tiger's-eye; tiger-eye; tiger-ite
虎疫 [- yì] (霍乱) cholera
虎鼬 [- yóu] sarmatier
虎崽子 [- zǎi zi] tigerling; the cub of a tiger
虎杖 [- zhàng] 〈中药〉 Polygonum cuspidatum; giant knot weed (蓼科多年生草本，根供药用，又名"九龙根"、"阴阳莲")
虎帐谈兵 [- - tán bīng] discuss strategy in the military camp

唬(虎) [ㄏㄨˇ] [hǔ] 动 [口] (虚张声势、夸大事实来吓人或蒙混人) bluff: 你别 ～ 人。*Quit bluffing.* 她被 ～ 住了。*She was intimidated.* 另见 xià。
唬起嘴脸 [- qǐ zuǐ liǎn] put on a solemn face

浒 [ㄏㄨˇ] [hǔ] 名 (水边) waterside: 《水 ～》 *Outlaws of the Marsh*; *The Water Margin*; *All Men Are Brothers* 另见 xǔ。

hù ㄏㄨˋ

苄 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 [书] (地黄) Glutinous rehmannia

楛 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 (古书上指荆一类的植物) a wood used for arrows 另见 kǔ。

栝 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 (古时官府门前阻挡行人的木制障碍物) a wooden barrier

瓠 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 ① (瓠子) a kind of edible gourd ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 巴 *Hu Ba*
瓠果 [- guǒ] (指浆果中属于瓜类的果实) Peponidium; pepo (如西瓜、黄瓜等)
瓠犀 [- xī] melon seed: 齿如 ～ *beautiful and even teeth (of women), like a row of melon seeds*
瓠子 [- zi] (瓠瓜) Lagenaria siceraria var. clavata; a kind of edible gourd (一年生草本，茎蔓生，果实细长，圆筒形，表面淡绿色，肉白色，可作蔬菜，俗称"夜开花")

鄠 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] (构词成分)见下。
鄠县 [- xiàn] (县名，今作户县) Huxian (a county in Shaanxi Province)

护(護) [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 动 ① (保护；保卫) protect; guard; shield: ～ 厂 *guard a factory*; ～ 林 *protect a forest*; 用手遮 ～ 眼睛 *shield one's eyes with one's hand*; 他举起手臂 ～ 住脸以免被拳击中。*He raised his arm to protect his face from the blow.* ②(袒护；包庇) be partial to; shield from censure: 官官相 ～ *bureaucrats shield one another*; 别 ～ 着自己的孩子。*Don't be partial to your own child.*
护岸 [- àn] bank protection [revetment] ◇ ～ 工程 bank protector; bank protection work; ～ 排水沟 berm ditch; ～ 设施 croy
护板 [- bǎn] backplate; fender apron; guard board
护背 [- bèi] backpiece
护庇 [- bì] [口] (庇护) shelter; cover up
护壁 [- -] 〈建〉 (墙裙) dado
护臂 [- -] barcer
护兵 [- bīng] military guards
护城壕沟 [- chéng háo gōu] moat
护城河 [- - hé] fosse; city moat; moat
护持 [- chí] shield and sustain
护齿方案 [- chǐ fāng àn] denticare
护裆 [- dāng] jockstrap
护道 [- dào] berm; berme ◇ ～ 排水沟 berm spillway
护堤 [- dī] reinforcing dam; dike-dam; protect a dike ◇ ～ 工程 dyke-fortification work
护底 [- dǐ] river bottom protection ◇ ～ 桩 pedestal pile
护短 [- duǎn] shield a shortcoming or fault; conceal one's faults; cover one's mistakes; side with a disputant who is in the wrong
护盾法 [- dùn fǎ] shield sinking
护耳 [- ěr] earflaps; earmuffs ◇ ～ 器 ear defenders
护法 [- fǎ] ① (指 1917 年孙中山提出拥护约法) uphold the constitution ② (拥护佛法) protect and maintain the Buddha — truth: ～ 运动 *the movement to defend the constitution*
护发术 [- fà shù] capilliculture
护发素 [- - sù] hair conditioner
护发用品 [- - yòng pǐn] hair care articles
护封 [- fēng] book jacket; jacket
护肤液 [- fū yè] skin moisturizer
护符 [- fú] amulet; protective talisman
护盖 [- gài] protecting cover; protecting hood
护管夹 [- guǎn jiā] pipe protection clamp
护轨 [- guǐ] guardrail; check rail ◇ ～ 枕木 guard sleeper
护国安民 [- guó ān mín] guard the state and pacify the people
护航 [- háng] escort; convoy: 总统座机由五架战斗机 ～。*The president's plane was convoyed by five jet fighters.* ◇ ～ 部队 escort force; ～ 船 convoying ship; escort vessel; ～ 飞机 escort aircraft; ～ 航线 convoy route; ～ 舰队 screen; ～ 军舰 convoy ship; ～ 任务 escort mission; ～ 战斗机 escort fighter; ～ (战斗机)战术 escort tactics; ～ 指挥 escort command; ～ 作业 convoy operations
护喉甲 [- hóu jiǎ] gorget
护喉巾 [- - jīn] bib
护环 [- huán] retaining ring
护己 [- jǐ] defend oneself
护驾 [- jià] guard [escort] the emperor
护肩 [- jiān] shoulder pad
护教学 [- jiào xué] 〈宗〉 apologetics (针对教外人士提出的批评而为宗教信仰辩护的那一部分神学)
护井 [- jǐng] guide-well
护颈 [- -] camail
护胫 [- jìng] shin guard
护脚 [- jiǎo] banket
护角 [- -] angle bead; beam
护具 [- jù] protective clothing
护壳 [- ké] capsid
护栏 [- lán] guardrail; guard bar ; rail
护理 [- lǐ] ① nurse; nursing; tend and protect; nursing care: ～ 某人使之恢复健康 *nurse a person back to health*; ～ 伤病员 *nurse the sick and the wounded* ◇ ～ 部 nursing department; ～ 人员 nursing personnel; nursing staff; ～ 学 nursing
护脸 [- liǎn] face guard
护林区 [- lín qū] forest-range
护林员 [- - yuán] forest ranger
护路 [- lù] ① (巡逻和保护铁路或公路) patrol and guard a road or railway ② (道路保养) road maintenance ◇ ～ 斗争 struggle to protect railways; ～ 队 road maintenance team; ～ 工 trackman; ～ 林 protective belt (of trees) along a road
护轮轨 [- lún guǐ]] guard rail; check rail
护帽 [- mào] protective cap
护面 [- miàn] 〈体〉 mask ◇ ～ 罩 face shield
护膜 [- mó] cuticula; peristroma
护木 [- mù] guard timber
护目镜 [- - jìng] eye protector; goggles; protective goggles; protective spectacles; visor; vizor
护目罩 [- - zhào] eye guard; eye shield; head shield
护鸟周 [- niǎo zhōu] Bird Protection Week
护皮 [- pí] sheath
护坡 [- pō] 〈水〉〈交〉 slope protection; revetment ◇ ～ 道 banket; bakette; banquette; berm; ～ 墙 slope wall
护漆 [- qī] vernix; caseosa
护墙 [- qiáng] revetment; apron; parapet wall
护墙板 [- - bǎn] chair rail; cleading; panel; dado; strake; wainscot board ◇ ～ 材料 wainscoting
护圈 [- quān] retainer ◇ ～ 板 retainer plate
护热衣 [- rè yī] lagging
护沙洲 [- shā zhōu] reinforcing bar
护身 [- shēn] flak jacket
护身法宝 [- - fǎ bǎo] amulet
护身符 [- - fú] ① (符或念过咒的物件) amulet; protective talisman ② (比喻保护自己的人和物) a person or thing that protects one from punishment or censure; shield
护士 [- shi] nurse: 白衣 ～ *a white-robed nurse*; 私人 ～ *private nurse*; 实习 ～ *a student nurse*; 夜班 ～ *a night nurse* ◇ ～ 节 Nurses' Day; ～ 学校 nurses' school; ～ 长 head nurse
护手 [- shǒu] handguard; nipper ◇ ～ 盘 hand guard (击剑)
护送 [- sòng] escort; convoy: 警察不得不 ～ 这位裁判离开足球场。*Policemen had to escort the referee from the football field.*
护送队 [- - duì] convoy; escort
护坦 [- tǎn] apron
护套 [- tào] sheath; conduit; shield sleeve
护体 [- tǐ] watch box
护田林 [- tián lín] shelterbelt (of trees) along the field
护铁 [- tiě] break iron
护腿 [- tuǐ] gaiter; boothose; boot; legging; leggin; shinguard; thigh-protector
护腕 [- wàn] wrister; bracer
护尾雷达 [- wěi léi dá] aircraft tail warning radar (ATW)
护卫 [- wèi] protect; guard: 他们在一些士兵的 ～ 下旅行。*They traveled under the protection of a number of soldiers.* ◇ ～ 舰 escort vessel; frigate; ～ 艇 escort boat; corvette; patrol gunboat
护膝 [- xī] kneelet; kneecap; canions

护舷木 [- xián mù] fender bar
护胸 [- xiōng] 〈体〉 chest protector; chest plate
护穴 [- xué] 〈生态〉 phragmosis
护养 [- yǎng] ① (培育) cultivate; nurse: ～ 秧苗 *cultivate seedlings*; *nurse young plants*; ～ 羊羔 *rear lambs*; *look after lambs* ② (养护) maintain: ～ 公路 *maintain a highway*
护油圈 [- yóu quān] oil retainer
护渔船 [- yú chuán] fishing patrol boat; fishing protecting vessel
护园林 [- yuán lín] garden-shelter forest
护运 [- yùn] ship (transport) sth. under guard: 这些黄金在武装警卫的 ～ 下安全运达银行保险库。*The gold was reached the bank's vault under convoy of armed guards.*
护照 [- zhào] passport: 公务 ～ *service passport*; 签发 ～ *issue passport*; 签准 ～ *vise a passport*; 拒发 ～ *withhold passport*; 外交 ～ *diplomatic passport*; 向当局申请 ～ *apply to the authorities for a passport*
护罩 [- -] shield
护柱 [- zhù] post fence; fender post
护桩 [- zhuāng] fender pile; pivot pier protection

互 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 代 (相互; 彼此) each other; mutual: ～ 爱 *love one another*; ～ 不干涉内政 *noninterference in each other's internal affairs*; ～ 派常驻使节 *exchange resident envoys*; *mutually accredit resident envoys*; ～ 通情报 *exchange information*; *keep each other informed*; ～ 为条件 *mutually conditional*; *interdependent*; ～ 相学习 *learn from each other*
互帮互学 [- bāng hù xué] help and learn from each other
互保协会 [- bǎo xié huì] the Mutual Club
互比定律 [- bǐ dìng lǜ] law of reciprocal proportions
互变 [- biàn] interconversion ◇ ～ 变(异构)体 tautomer; tautomeride; ～ 性 enantiotropy; ～ 异构现象 tautomerism
互补 [- bǔ] 〈电子〉 complementary; complementation; relatively complemented ◇ ～ 波 complementary wave; ～ 测验 complementation test; ～ 重组 reciprocal recombination; ～ 单结晶体管 complementary unijunction transistor; ～ 单位 complementation unit; ～ 电路 complementary circuit; ～ 对称电路 complementary symmetry circuit; ～ 分配 complementary distribution; ～ 光波长 complementary wavelength; ～ 归偏制 complementary return-to-bias; ～ 恒流逻辑电路 complementary constant current logic circuit; ～ 基因 complementary genes; ～ 碱基顺序 complementary base sequence; ～ 交叉 complementary chiasma; ～ 结构 complementary structure; ～ 角色 complementary role; ～ 理论 complementary theory; ～ 链 complementary strand; ～ 律 〈数〉 complementarity law; law of complementation; ～ 脉冲电路 complementary pulse circuit; ～ 频率响应 complementary frequency response; ～ 群 complementation group; ～ 事件 complementary event; ～ 双交叉 complementary chiasmata; ～ 松弛性 complementary slackness; ～ 图 complementation map; ～ 型 complementary type; ～ 性 complementarity; parataxis; ～ 余留影像 complementary afterimage; ～ 跃迁 complementary transition; ～ 职业 complementary occupation; ～ 转录 complementary transcription; ～ 子 complon; ～ 作用 complementation
互补晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] complementary transistor ◇ ～ 逻辑 complementary transistor logic; ～ 门 complementary transistor gate
互补色 [- - sè] complementary colours ◇ ～ 地图 anaglyphic map; ～ 观察法 anaglyphic method; ～ 立体图 anaglyph; ～ 相片图 anaglyphic colour photoplan; ～ 主波长 complementary dominant wavelength
互补式组合导航 [- - shì zǔ hé dǎo háng] complement integrated navigation
互不干涉 [- bù gān shè] mutual noninterference
互不侵犯 [- - qīn fàn] mutual nonaggression; refrain from invading each other ◇ ～ 条约 nonaggression treaty
互不通气 [- - tōng qì] not exchange information
互不相交 [- - xiāng jiāo] 〈数〉 mutually disjoint; mutually exclusive
互层 [- céng] interbedding ; interbed ◇ ～ 层理 interlayered bedding
互插 [- chā] interfix
互超复层 [- chāo fù céng] intertongue
互斥 [- chì] mutual exclusion ◇ ～ 电路 selecting chain; ～ 段 exclusive segment; ～ 事件 exclusive events; mutually exclusive events; ～ 现象 mutual exclusion; ～ 性 alternative; ～ 转移 exclusive branch; ～ 作用 mutual repulsion effect
互穿高聚物 [- chuān gāo jù wù] interpenetrating polymer
互穿孪晶 [- - luán jīng] interpenetration twin
互垂轴 [- chuí zhóu] quadrature axes
互搭板壁 [- dā bǎn bì] siding
互搭接头 [- - jiē tóu] lap splice
互搭楔接 [- - xiē jiē] lap scarf
互单调 [- dān diào] mutually monotonic
互导 [- dǎo] transconductance; mutual conductance; mutual admittance ◇ ～ 倒数 transimpedance; ～ 率 mutual conductance; ～ 纳 transadmittance; mutual admittance
互等变位 [- děng biàn wèi] reciprocal defletion
互等定律 [- - dìng lǜ] equivalent law
互电感 [- diàn gǎn] mutual inductance
互电容 [- - róng] mutual capacitance; mutual capacity ◇ ～ 衰减器 mutual capacitance attenuator
互定向 [- dìng xiàng] co-orientation
互动广告 [- dòng guǎng gào] interactive advertisement
互动演示 [- - yǎn shì] interactive demonstration
互动因素 [- - yīn sù] interdynamic factor
互反 [- fǎn] reciprocal ◇ ～ 公式 reciprocity formula; ～ 关系 reciprocal relationship; ～ 函数 reciprocal function; ～ 核 reciprocal kernel; ～ 律 law of reciprocity; reciprocity law; ～ 性 reciprocity
互方差函数 [- fāng chā hán shù] crossvariance function
互访 [- fǎng] exchange visits: 两国体育代表团的 ～ *exchange of sports delegations between two countries*
互放大率 [- fàng dà lǜ] trans-μ-factor
互辐射阻抗 [- fú shè zǔ kàng] mutual radiation impedance
互干扰 [- gān rǎo] mutual interference
互感 [- gǎn] 〈电〉 common reactance; inductance mutual; mutual inductance ◇ ～ 测量电桥 Hartshone bridge; ～ 磁通 mutual flux; ～ 电桥 mutual-inductance bridge; ～ 耦合电路 mutual inductive coupled circuit; ～ 器 mutual inductor; ～ 衰减器 mutual-inductance attenuator; ～ 系数 mutual inductance coefficient; coefficient of mutual inductance; ～ 线圈 mutual inductor
互感应 [- - yìng] 〈电〉 mutual induction
互功率 [- gōng lǜ] 〈电〉 cross-power
互功密度谱 [- - mì dù pǔ] cross-power density spectrum
互贺佳节 [- hè jiā jié] exchange the compliments of the season
互…互… [- hù] mutual; each other: 互勉互助 *encourage and help each other*
互换 [- huàn] interchange; counterchange; mutual exchange; double replacement; exchange; interconversion; reciprocate; transposition; permutation ◇ ～ 功率 interchange power; ～ 货币协定 swap agreement; ～ 机 switch yard; ～ 码 permutation code; ～ 设备 switchgear
互换性 [- - xìng] interchangeability; interconvertibility ◇ ～ 装置 interchangeable assembling
互惠 [- huì] mutually beneficial; reciprocal: 贸易 ～ *reciprocity in trade* ◇ ～ 待遇 reciprocal treatment; ～ 关税 mutually preferential tariff; ～ 条约 reciprocal treaty; ～ 信贷 mutual credit facilities; ～ 原则 principle of reciprocity; ～ 政策 give-and-take policy
互惠共生 [- - gòng shēng] mutualistic symbiosis; reciprocal symbiosis; mutualism
互惠合作 [- - hé zuò] mutual benefit and collaboration
互惠互利 [- - hù lì] reciprocity and mutual benefit
互惠群聚 [- - qún jù] symphilia
互忌 [- jì] jealous of each other
互教互学 [- jiāo hù xué] teach and learn from each other
互交 [- -] 〈生〉 intercross ◇ ～ 不孕性 inter-sterility; ～ 可孕性 inter-fertility; ～ 杂种 mutual hybrid; reciprocal hybrid
互敬互爱 [- jìng hù ài] mutually respect and love; mutual love and deep respect
互敬互惠 [- - - huì] mutual respect and mutual benefit
互聚物 [- jù wù] interpretation
互绝态集 [- jué tài jí] exclusive set of states
互扣强度 [- kòu qiáng dù] loop strength
互扩散(作用) [- kuò sàn] counterdiffusion
互赖 [- lài] interdependence
互利 [- lì] mutually beneficial; of mutual benefit: 在平等 ～ 的基础上 *on the basis of equality and mutual benefit*; 我们以 ～ 为目的与他们发展贸易。*We developed trade with them for mutual benefit.*
互利合作 [- - hé zuò] mutual beneficial cooperation
互利互惠 [- - hù huì] offer mutual benefit and achieve common progress; mutual benefit and reciprocity
互联 [- lián] interconnection; interconnect ◇ ～ 电力系统 interconnected electric power system; ～ 技术 interconnection technique; ～ 控制 interconnected control; ～ 连续系统 inter-continuous system
互联网 [- - wǎng] internet; internetwork; interconnection network
互联网服务提供商 [- - - fú wù tí gōng shāng] ISP (Internet Service Provider)
互连 [- -] interconnection; nexus ◇ ～ 法 interconnection approach; ～ 放大器 interconnected amplifier; ～ 工艺 interconnection process; ～ 技术 interconnection technique; ～ 交叠 interconnection crossover; ～ 馈线 inter-connecting feeder; ～ 系统 interlinkage
互谅互让 [- liàng hù ràng] mutual understanding and mutual accommodation
互满数 [- mǎn shù] 〈数〉 (亲和数) amicable number
互免签证 [- miǎn qiān zhèng] mutual exemption of a visa ◇ ～ 协定 visa abolition agreement
互磨 [- mó] attrition
互摩擦 [- - cā] mutual friction
互能(量) [- néng] mutual energy
互能密度谱 [- - mì dù pǔ] cross-energy density spectrum
互逆 [- nì] reciprocal ◇ ～ 点阵 reciprocal lattice; ～ 电容 mutual stiffness; ～ 风 contraste; ～ 基 reciprocal basis; ～ 矩阵 reciprocal matrix; ～ 数字网络 interreciprocal digital networks; ～ 双线型 reciprocal bilinear form
互扭中轴 [- niǔ zhōng zhóu] streptocolumella
互殴 [- ōu] handplay
互耦 [- ǒu] mutual coupling; cross coupling ◇ ～ 因数 mutual coupling factor; ～ 振动 coupled vibration
互起波纹 [- qǐ bō wén] interfret
互谦互让 [- qiān hù ràng] mutually making a compromise
互嵌接合 [- qiàn jiē hé] dap joint; dapped joint
互切点 [- qiē diǎn] 〈数〉 tacnode; tac-point ◇ ～ 轨迹 tac-locus
互让 [- ràng] make mutual accommodation
互扰日珥 [- rǎo rì ěr] 〈天〉 interacting prominence
互扰双星 [- - shuāng xīng] 〈天〉 interacting binary
互溶度[性] [- róng dù] mutual solubility
互溶液渗流 [- - yè shèn liú] miscible fluid flow
互容量 [- - liàng] mutual capacity
互生 [- shēng] 〈生〉 alternation ◇ ～ 现象 mutualism; ～ 岩层 interbedded strata; ～ 叶 alternate leaf; ～ 叶序 alternate phyllotaxy; ～ 羽状 alternately-pinnate
互生嫌隙 [- - xián xì] produce mutual disagreement
互使眼色 [- shǐ yǎn sè] exchange glances
互素 [- sù] 〈数〉 coprime; relatively prime ◇ ～ 数 coprime numbers; relatively prime numbers
互锁 [- suǒ] interlocking ◇ ～ 操作 interlocked operation; ～ 电路 interlock circuit; ～ 设备 interlocking device; interlock
互谈心曲 [- tán xīn qū] chat feelings with each other
互替代 [- tì dài] trans-substitution
互调 [- tiáo] intermodulation ◇ ～ 差频 intermodulation frequency; ～ 产物 intermodulation product; ～ 串话 intermodulation crosstalk; ～ 干扰 intermodulation interference; intermodulation disturbance; ～ 制分量 intermodulation products
互调失真 [- - shī zhēn] intermodulation distortion ◇ ～ 系数 intermodulation distortion factor; ～ 仪 intermodulation distortion meter
互通 [- tōng] interflow
互通款曲 [- - kuǎn qū] express feelings of mutual affection [friendship]
互通声气 [- - shēng qì] keep in contact with each other
互通式立交 [- - shì lì jiāo] 〈交通〉 interchange
互通消息 [- - xiāo xi] communicate news
互通[同]性 [- - xìng] intercommunity
互通姓名 [- - - míng] introduce to each other
互通有无 [- - yǒu wú] mutual help to make up what the other lacks; carry on the exchange of needed goods; each making up what the other lacks; each supplies what the other needs; exchange what one has for what one has not [does

not have]; help supply each other's needs; meet each other's wants; supply each other's needs
互通状 [- - zhuàng] thamnastraeoid
互同步 [- tóng bù] mutually synchronization ◇ ～网 mutually synchronized network
互吐衷怀 [- tǔ zhōng huái] open out to each other
互为因果 [- wéi yīn guǒ] reciprocal causation; interact as both cause and effect
互相 [- xiāng] mutual; each other: ～包庇 *harbour [shield] each other*; ～策应 *echo one another; take concerted action; in coordination with one another*; ～吹捧 *flatter each other; logroll*; *Claw me and I'll claw thee*.
互相爱慕 [- - ài mù] mutual love and admiration
互相标榜 [- - biāo bǎng] eulogize each other; mutual admiration and eulogy
互相拆台 [- - chāi tái] undermine each other's work
互相扯皮 [- - chě pí] argue back and forth over trifles; buck-passing; endless disputes over trifles; will not serve as a precedent; engage in endless haggling and shifts of responsibility
互相掣肘 [- - chè zhǒu] hold each other back
互相仇视 [- - chóu shì] regard each other as an ememy
互相抵触 [- - dǐ chù] contradict each other
互相对照 [- - duì zhào] check one against another
互相干性 [- - gān xìng] mutual coherence
互相攻击 [- - gōng jī] run foul of each other
互相勾结 [- - gōu jié] play into each other's hands; work hand and glove with each other; act in collusion
互相关 [- - guān] cross-correlation; mutual correlation ◇ ～干涉仪 cross-correlation interferometer; ～函数 cross-correlation function; ～检测 cross-correlation detection; ～接收机 cross correlation receiver; ～器 cross-correlator; synchronous detector; ～指令接收机 cross correlation command receiver
互相贯通 [- - guàn tōng] interpenetrate
互相呼应 [- - hū yìng] take concerted action
互相辉映 [- - huī yìng] add to each other's splendo(u)r
互相激励 [- - jī lì] interanimation
互相监督 [- - jiān dū] mutual supervision
互相交换 [- - jiāo huàn] intercourse
互相结合 [- - jié hé] interosculation
互相敬爱 [- - jìng ài] mutually respect and love
互相拉歌 [- - lā gē] egg each other on to sing
互相利用 [- - lì yòng] each using the other for his own ends
互相联锁 [- - lián suǒ] reciprocal interlock
互相啮合 [- - niè hé] intermesh
互相排斥 [- - pái chì] mutual exclusion; mutual repulsion; be mutually exclusive
互相配合 [- - pèi hé] interwork; intermesh; work in coordinaton
互相捧场 [- - pěng chǎng] logrolling
互相迁就 [- - qiān jiù] mutually making a compromise
互相牵连 [- - - lián] involve each other; be interrelated
互相切磋 [- - qiē cuō] improve each other by active discussion
互相倾心 [- - qīng xīn] become greatly attached to each other
互相倾轧 [- - - yà] try to fight each other for power
互相让步 [- - ràng bù] split the difference; give and take
互相渗透 [- - shèn tòu] interpenetrate
互相适应 [- - shì yìng] co-adaptation
互相调制 [- - tiáo zhì] intermodulation
互相推诿 [- - tuī wěi] mutually making excuses
互相信赖 [- - xìn lài] mutual trust
互相揖让 [- - yī ràng] bow to each other complaisantly
互相依存 [- - - cún] depend on each other for existence
互相印证 [- - yìn zhèng] corroborate each other
互相制约 [- - zhì yuē] mutual condition
互相转化 [- - zhuǎn huà] mutual transformation
互养(作用) [- yǎng] 〈生〉 syntrophism
互易 [- yì] reciprocity ◇ ～参量 reciprocity parameter; ～定理 reciprocal theorem; reciprocity theorem; ～换能器 reciprocal transducer; ～校准 reciprocity calibration; ～器件 reciprocal device; ～铁氧体移相器 reciprocal ferrite phase shifter; ～网络 reciprocal network; dual network; structurally dual networks; ～(性)接头 reciprocal junction; ～原理 reciprocity principle; ～运算 interoperation
互应 [- yìng] (互感应) mutual induction
互用性 [- yòng xìng] interoperability
互有利弊 [- yǒu lì bì] cut both ways
互余集 [- yú jí] 〈数〉 bicomplementary set
互余律 [- - lǜ] complementarity law
互余运算 [- - yùn suàn] 〈数〉 complementary operation
互展曲面 [- zhǎn qū miàn] applicable surfaces
互争雄长 [- zhēng xióng zhǎng] fight for leadership or hegemony
互质(数) [- zhì] 〈数〉 relatively prime ◇ ～多项式 〈数〉 relatively prime polynomial
互助 [- zhù] help each other; mutual aid; cooperation; synergism; logrolling: ～储蓄银行 *mutual savings bank*; ～公司 *mutual company*; ～合作 *mutual aid and cooperation* ◇ ～建房 house-raising; ～组 mutual aid team
互助互让 [- - hù ràng] help each other and make mutual concessions
互阻 [- zǔ] mutual resistance
互阻抗 [- - kàng] mutual impedance; interaction impedance; transimpedance
互作用 [- zuò yòng] mutual effect; interaction ◇ ～频宽 interaction bandwidth; ～系数 interaction factor; ～隙 interaction gap

虎 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] (构词成分)见下。另见 hǔ。
虎不拉 [- bu lǎ] [方] 〈动〉(伯劳) shrike

盱 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 形 [书] ①(明亮) bright ②(分明的) clearly demarcated

笏 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名(古代君臣在朝廷上相见时臣子手中所拿的用玉、象牙或竹子制成的狭长板子,上面可以记事) a tablet held before the breast by officials when received in audience by the emperor
笏石英 [- shí yīng] sceptre-quartz

鳟 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 〈动〉(鳟属鱼的通称) hemibagrus

鳢 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名(鸟类的一科) shearwater

怙 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 动 [书](依靠) rely on: 失～ *have nobody to rely on; one's father being dead; have lost one's father*
怙恶不悛 [- è bù quān] (坚持作恶,不肯悔改) remain impenitent; be steeped in evil and refuse to repent; irreclaimable; persist in evil and not to repent; sticking to one's arbitrary habits; stick to one's wickedness and refuse to reform; those who have committed serious crimes and refused to mend their ways; wickedly obdurate and irreclaimable
怙恶凌人 [- - líng rén] intimidate and oppress others

糊 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名(样子像粥的食物) paste: 辣椒～ *chilli paste*; 面～ *paste*; 玉米～ (*cornmeal*) *mush*
另见 hū; hú。
糊弄 [- nong] [方] ①(欺骗) fool; deceive; palm sth. off on: 你别～我。*Don't try to fool me.* ②(将就) go through the motions; be slipshod in work: 这可是细活,不能瞎～。*This is a delicate job. It mustn't be done carelessly.*

沍(沍) [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] Ⅰ [书] 动 ①(冻) freeze ②(凝聚) condense ③(水弥漫) be enveloped in water ④(弥漫) fill the air Ⅱ 形(闭塞) blocked up

沪 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名(上海的别称) another name for Shanghai: ～宁铁路 *the Shanghai-Nanjing Railway*
沪剧 [- jù] Shanghai opera

户 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 ①(单扇的门,泛指门) one-panelled door; door: ～外活动 *outdoor activities*; 门～ *door; gate*; 足不出～ *never step out of doors; confine oneself within doors* ②(人家; 住户) household; family: 几百～人家 *several hundred families*; 家家～～ *each and every family*; 全村共三十～。*There are thirty households in the village.* ③(门第) family status: 门当～对 *be well-matched in social and economic status (for marriage)* ④(户头) (bank) account: 存～ (*bank*) *depositor*; 我想在一家银行开个～。*I want to open an account with [at] a bank.* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～尊 *Hu Zun*
户部 [- bù] the Ministry of Revenue in feudal China
户告人晓 [- gào rén xiǎo] Every family circulates and everyone knows.
户籍 [- jí] ①(登记居民的册子) census register; household register ②(居民身份) registered permanent residence ◇ ～登记簿 census register; ～法 census law; household registration law; ～改革 household registry reform; residential system reform; ～警 policeman in charge of household registration; ～所在地 registered permanent residence; ～图 census map; ～制度 household registration system
户口 [- kǒu] ①(住户和人口) number of households and total population ②(户籍) registered permanent residence: 报～ *register one's residence; apply for residence*; 查～ *check residence cards; check on household occupants*; 临时～ *temporary resident*; 迁～ *report to the local authorities for change of domicile*; 销～ *cancel one's residence registration* ◇ ～簿(permanent) residence booklet; ～管理制度 domicile system; residence registration system; ～管制 domicile control; ～普查 census; ～清册 census record; ～证件 household registry certificate
户名 [- míng] name in an account book
户内 [- nèi] indoor ◇ ～避雷器 indoor arrester; ～电缆 inside cable; ～绝缘子 indoor insulator; ～设备 indoor equipment; ～运动 indoor games
户枢 [- shū] door axis; door hinge; door pivot
户枢不蠹 [- - bú dù] A door-hinge is never worm-eaten.; A door pivot is never worm-eaten.; The axes of a door never become rotten.
户头 [- tóu] (bank) account; a depositor: 开～ *open an account*
户外 [- wài] outdoors ◇ ～厕所 johnny house; ～场地 outdoor sports ground; ～广告 outdoor advertising; ～老化 outdoor aging; ～设备 outdoor equipment; ～生活 open air life; ～天线 open antenna; ～运动 outdoor exercises; ～照明 exterior lighting
户限 [- xiàn] [书] (门槛) threshold
户限为穿 [- - wéi chuān] Even the doorsill is spoiled — a busy house; a threshold worn low by visitors — an endless flow of visitors; have many visitors; The doorsill is bored through — numerous guests [customers].
户牖 [- yǒu] [书] (门窗) door; door and windows
户政 [- zhèng] administration concerning residents and residency
户主 [- zhǔ] head of a household [family]

扈 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 ①[书](随从) retinue ②(姓氏) a surname: ～再兴 *Hu Zaixing*
扈从 [- cóng] [书] (帝王或官吏的随从) retinue; retainer; suite

戽 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] Ⅰ 名(戽斗,也泛指汲水灌田的农具) bailing bucket Ⅱ 动(汲水灌田) bail: ～水灌田 *bail water to irrigate fields*
戽车 [- chē] noria
戽斗 [- dǒu] dredging box; bail; bailing bucket; bucket ◇ ～板 bucket board; ～车 bucket car; ～链延迟线 bucket-brigade delay line
戽斗式 [- - shì] scoop-type ◇ ～进料器 scoop feeder
戽水机 [- shuǐ jī] scooping machine
戽索 [- suǒ] bucket rig

岵 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 [书](多草木的山) a grassy hill

枯 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] 名 [书](福) blessing; bliss: 受天之～ *receive the blessings of Heaven*

嫭 [ㄏㄨˋ] [hù] Ⅰ [书] 形(美好) beautiful Ⅱ 名(美女) beautiful woman

huā ㄏㄨㄚ

耂 [ㄏㄨㄚ] [huā] 象(形容迅速动作的声音) swish
另见 xū。

花 [ㄏㄨㄚ] [huā] Ⅰ 名 ①(种子植物的有性繁殖器官) flower; blossom; bloom: 雌[雄]～ *female [male] flower*; 开～ *come into bloom*; 两性～ *hermaphrodite flower*; 桃～ *peach blossom* ②(可供观赏的植物) flower: 浇～ *water flowers*; 种～ *cultivate [plant; grow] flowers*; 牡丹是艳丽的～。*A peony is a showy flower.* 我不太喜欢花园里种植的～。*I don't care much for garden flowers.* ③(形状像花朵的东西) anything resembling a flower: 灯～ *snuff*; 火～

spark；浪 ～ *spray*；雪 ～ 在空中飞舞。*Snowflakes are dancing in the air*. ④（烟火的一种）fireworks：放 ～ *let off fireworks* ⑤（花纹）pattern；design：白地蓝 ～ *blue patterns on a white surface*；她织的 ～ 儿真好看。*The pattern she knitted is really beautiful*. 这被面的 ～ 儿很大方。*The design on this quilt cover is quite elegant*. ⑥（比喻事业的精华）flower：文艺之 ～ *flower of literature and art* ⑦（指妓女或跟妓女有关的）prostitute；courtesan：烟 ～ 女 *prostitutes*；烟 ～ 柳巷 *redlight district*；*the stews*；寻 ～ 问柳 *spend one's time with prostitutes* ⑧（棉花）cotton：废 ～ *waste cotton*；轧 ～ *gin cotton* ⑨（痘）smallpox：出 ～ 儿 *get smallpox*；种 ～ 儿 *vaccinate* ⑩（作战时受的外伤）wound：他在战斗中挂了 ～。*He got wounded in action*. ⑪（姓氏）a surname：～ 荣 *Hua Rong* Ⅱ 形 ①（颜色或种类错杂的）multicoloured；coloured；variegated：～ 蝴蝶 *variegated butterfly*；～ 衣服 *bright-coloured clothes*；小 ～ 狗 *spotted puppy*；布染 ～ 了。*The cloth is dyed unevenly*. ②（眼睛模糊迷乱）blurred；dim：看书看得眼睛都 ～ 了 *read until the print looks blurred*；老眼昏 ～ *dim-sighted from old age* ③（用来迷惑人的；不真实或不真诚的）fancy；florid；flowery；showy：你的字太 ～ 了。*Your handwriting is too fancy*. 他又在耍 ～ 招了。*He is up to his tricks again*. 要练好基本功，别尽学 ～ 架子。*You should spend time on basic training, not on those flourishes*. Ⅲ 动（用；耗费）spend；expend：很 ～ 时间 *take a lot of time*；*be time-consuming*；这项工程我们 ～ 了五年多时间。*We spent over five years on this project*. 政府 ～ 了大量资金帮助改良这片土地。*The government spent a lot of money to help make this land better*.

花白 [- bái] grey；grizzled：头发 ～ *with grey hair*；*grey-haired*

花柏 [- bǎi] retinispora；retinospora

花斑 [- bān] piebald；piebaldness ◇ ～ 马 piebald horse；～ 猫 spotted cat；～ 癣〈医〉tinea versicolor；～ 岩 granophyre；～ 状 graniphyric；～ 状态 dapple

花板 [- bǎn] card

花瓣 [- bàn] petal；petalage；leaf ◇ ～ 形 petaling

花棒 [- bàng] hedysarum scoparium；scoparium

花苞 [- bāo] bud

花被 [- bèi]〈植〉perianth；floral envelope；perigonium；perigone ◇ ～ 卷叠式 estivation；aestivation；prefloration

花碧玉 [- bì yù] zonite

花边 [- biān] ①（带花纹的边缘）decorative border；〈纺〉cording；purl；[苏] perlin：瓶口上有一道 ～。*There is a floral border round the mouth of the vase*. ②（编织或刺绣成各种花样的带子）lace：～ 装饰 *lace trimmings*；镶 ～ 的衣服 *dress trimmed with laces* ③〈刷〉（文字图画的花纹边框）fancy borders in printing ◇ ～ 边饰 dents；～ 窗帘 curtain lace；～ 带 fillet；～ 机 lace machine；～ 网 petinet；～ 网棱子 net bobbin；～ 文字 half-box；～ 状 lacery；～ 纸 lace paper

花边新闻 [- - xīn wén] tidbits；colour news；titbits；box news；follow-up

花柄 [- bǐng] anthocaulus

花病 [- bìng] blossom disease

花剥舌 [- bō shé] lingua geographica

花布 [- bù] cotton print；print；figured cloth

花部形态 [- - xíng tài] flower morphology

花不棱登 [- bu lēng dēng] [口] variegated

花彩 [- cǎi] festoon：纸圈挂在这些桅杆上，形成许多长条的 ～。*The paper is looped over these spars in long festoons*. ◇ ～ 布置 festoonery；～ 弧 festoon

花菜 [- cài]〈植〉cauliflower

花草 [- cǎo] flowering straw；flowers and plants ◇ ～ 气喘 hay-asthma

花侧柏酮 [- cè bǎi tóng] cuparone

花侧柏烷 [- - wán] cuparane

花侧柏烯 [- - xī] cuparene

花楮木 [- chǔ mù] calico ash

花插座 [- chā zuò] pinholder

花茶 [- chá] scented tea：茉莉 ～ *jasmine tea*

花铲子 [- chǎn zi] trowel；scoop

花车 [- chē] festooned vehicle；float（decorated vehicle in parade）

花程式 [- chéng shì] floral formula

花池子 [- chí zi] flower bed

花虫 [- chóng] [方]（红铃虫）pink bollworm；flower bug

花传风信 [- chuán fēng xìn] Flowers show how the wind blows.

花葱 [- cōng] Jacob's ladder；Greek valerian

花丛 [- cóng] flowering shrubs；flowers in clusters；anthemia；anthemy

花丛穿蝶 [- - chuān dié] Butterflies are flitting from flower to flower.；Butterflies fluttered about among the flowers.

花簇 [- cù] inflorescence；anthemia；anthemy

花大戟 [- dà jǐ] flowering spurge

花大姐 [- - jiě]〈昆〉（瓢虫）potato ladybird

花大力气 [- - lì qi] exertion

花大钱 [- - qian] pay through the nose：你买那些古玩得 ～。*You'll have to pay through the nose for those curios*.

花搭着 [- dā zhe] interspersed；diversified：细粮粗粮 ～ 吃 *diversify one's diet by eating both fine and coarse grains*

花旦 [- dàn]〈戏〉female role in Chinese opera

花道 [- dào] ikebana；flower way

花灯 [- dēng] festive lantern（as displayed on the Lantern Festival）◇ ～ 戏 Huadeng opera；～ 支架 electrolier

花颠[癫] [- diān]〈医〉erotomania

花店 [- diàn] florist's shop；flower shop

花雕(酒) [- diāo] high-grade Shaoxing wine

花雕叶落 [- - yè luò] The flowers dried up and the leaves fell away.

花缎 [- duàn] figured satin；brocade；dornick；damas；damask；[法] brocatelle；brocatel；droguet ◇ ～ 刺绣 brocade embroidery；～ 组织 damask weave

花朵 [- duǒ] flower；inflorescence：儿童是祖国的～。*Children are the flowers of our motherland*. ◇ ～ 模型 flower model

花萼 [- è] calyx ◇ ～ 瓣化性 calycanthemy；～ 管 calyx tube；～ 喷雾 calyx spray

花房 [- fáng] greenhouse；garden house

花费 [- fèi]（因使用而消耗掉）spend；expend；cost：～ 时间 *spend time*；*take time*；～ 心血 *take pains*；估计这项工程 ～ 了 57 万元。*The project was estimated to have cost* 570000 *yuan*.

花费 [- fei]（消耗的钱）money spent；expenditure；expenses：～ 大[小] *with great* [*little*] *expense*；铺张的 ～ *an extravagant expenditure*

花粉 [- fěn]〈植〉pollen ◇ ～ 败育 pollen abortion；～ 壁 pollen wall；～ 孢子 pollen spore；～ 被 pollen envelope；～ 病 pollinosis；pollenosis；hay fever；～ 不稔性 pollen sterility；～ 超敏反应 pollen hypersensitivity；～ 传染 pollen transmission；～ 单倍体育种方法 haploid breeding by pollen culture；～ 房 pollen chamber；～ 分析 pollen analysis；～ 盖 stopples；～ 管 pollen tube；～ 管核 tube nucleus；～ 化石 fossil pollen；～ 恢复基因 pollen-restoring gene；～ 激素 pollen hormone；～ 抗毒素 pollantin；～ 抗原 pollen-antigen；～ 块 pollinium；～ 块柄 caudicle；～ 筐 pollen basket；～ 粒 pollen grain；pollen granule；microdiode；～ 蒙导 pollen mentor；～ 母细胞 pollen mother cell；～ 内壁 endhymenine；～ 培养 pollen culture；～ 亲本 pollen parent；～ 刷 brosse；scopa；～ 食品 pollen food；beebread food；～ 外壁 exospore；～ 小块 massula；～ 小植株 pollen plantlet；～ 孕育 pollen breeding；～ 植株 pollen plant；～ 枘 scopa；～ 周壁 perinium

花粉囊 [- - náng] microdiodange ◇ ～ 黑粉病 anther smut

花粉胚 [- - pēi] pollen embryo ◇ ～ 囊 pollen embryo sac

花蜂 [- fēng] anthophorids

花府绸 [- fǔ chóu] poplin broche

花腐病 [- - bìng] blossom rot

花盖 [- gài] perigone

花杆 [- gān] sighting rod；rank；sight rod ◇ ～ 员 flagman

花钢板 [- gāng bǎn] checker plate；checkered plate

花岗闪长岩 [- - shǎn cháng yán] granodiorite

花岗伟晶岩 [- - wěi jīng yán] granite-peamatite

花岗纹呢 [- - wén ní] granite cloth

花岗岩 [- - yán] granite（火成岩的一种，比喻顽固不化）：～ 脑袋 *a granite-like skull*；*ossified thinking* ◇ ～ 层 sial；sialsphere；～ 冲积物 granite wash；～ 花纹瓷器[陶器] granite ware；～ 化 granitization；～ 灰色 granite grey；～ 纹纸 granite paper；～ 岩基 granitic batholith；～ 质层 granitic layer；～ 状 eugranitic

花格 [- gé] lattice ◇ ～ 绸 brocade shioze；～ 大梁〈建〉lattice girder；～ 灯罩 eggcrate；～ 漏窗 open tracery；～ 墙 lattice wall；～ 制品 latticework；～ 装饰 bratticing

花格式出檐 [- - shì chū yán] egg-crate canopy

花梗 [- gěng] stalk；scape；pedicel；peduncle；flower stalk

花骨朵 [- gū duo]（花蕾）(flower) bud

花鼓 [- gǔ] flower-drum，a folk dance popular in the Changjiang valley ◇ ～ 戏 flower-drum opera，popular in Hunan，Hubei，Jiangxi and Anhui

花冠 [- guān] corolla；chaplet：合瓣 ～ *gamopetalous corolla*；离瓣 ～ *choripetalous corolla* ◇ ～ 柄 anthophore；～ 喉 corolla throat；～ 期 garland stage

花光 [- guāng] wipe out

花棍舞 [- gùn wǔ]（霸王鞭）rattle stick dance

花好月圆 [- hǎo yuè yuán] blooming flowers and full moon — perfect conjugal bliss；The flowers are in full bloom and the moon is full.

花盒 [- hé]（花和盒子两种烟火的总称）fireworks

花痕月影 [- hén yuè yǐng] the shadow of the moon and flowers

花红 [- hóng] ①〈植〉（沙果；林檎）Malus asiatica；Chinese pear-leaved crabapple ②[旧]（红利）bonus ③（婚事喜庆礼物）gift for a wedding，etc.

花红柳绿 [- - liǔ lǜ] bright red blossoms and green willows；a profusion of garden flowers；flower red and willow green — gaudy raiment

花喉 [- hóu] gorge

花候 [- hòu] flowering season

花后发育 [- - fā yù] post-flowering development

花后现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] postfloration

花花公子 [- huā gōng zǐ] dandy；coxcomb；fop；playboy；beau；dude：这个衣着华丽的 ～ 在枝形吊灯灯光下翩翩起舞。*The magnificent beau is dancing to the light of chandeliers*.

花花绿绿 [- - lǜ lǜ] brightly coloured；colourful；multicoloured；garish：穿得 ～ 的 *be colourfully dressed*

花花世界 [- - shì jiè] the dazzling human world with its myriad temptations；the gay and material world；the varicoloured world；this mortal world；Vanity Fair；world of sensual pleasures：大都市的 ～ 使他感到眼花缭乱。*He was dazzled by the gaiety and splendour of the metropolis*.

花花絮絮 [- - xù xù] different sidelights；variegated；muddled and ill-assorted

花花搭搭 [- hua dā dā] [口] ①（花搭着；多样变换的）diversified ②（形容大小、疏密不一致）(of size and density) varied

花环 [- huán] garland；floral hoop；torse；tuzzymuzzy：圣诞 ～ *Christmas wreath* ◇ ～ 舞 garland dance

花黄素 [- huáng sù] xanthin；anthoxanthin

花卉 [- huì] ①（花草）flowers and plants ②〈美术〉（以花草为题材的中国画）painting of flowers and plants in traditional Chinese style ◇ ～ 产业 the industry of flowers and plants；～ 花纹 floral motif；～ 画 flower-and-plant painting；flower piece；～ 图案 ramage；～ 学家 floriculturist；～ 园艺学 floriculture；flower gardening；～ 栽培技术 floristry；～ 栽培业 floriculture；～ 展现 blow；～ 装饰 flower decoration

花畸形病 [- jī xíng bìng] double blossom

花激素 [- - sù] florigen

花鸡 [- -] bramble finch；brambling

花祭 [- jì] flower festival

花季少年 [- - shào nián] youth；teenage

花季少女 [- - - nǚ] yound maid；teenage girl；blooming girl

花甲 [- jiǎ] a cycle of sixty years：年逾 ～ *over sixty years old*；～ 之年 *sixty years of age*

花架 [- jià] pergola

花架子 [- - zi] mere form；false and nice appearance：不摆 ～ *not to be engaged in formality*

花笺 [- jiān] fancy stationery

花键 [- jiàn]〈机〉integral key；spline；multiple key ◇ ～ 滚齿机 spline hobbing machine；～ 滚刀 spline hob；～ 加工 spline machining；～ 拉刀 spline broach；～ 量规 spline gauge；～ 磨床 spline grinding machine；～ 铣床 spline miller；～ 铣刀 spline cutter

花键孔小齿轮 [- - kǒng xiǎo chǐ lún] pinion with internal spline

花键轴 [- - zhóu] integral key shaft；castellated shaft；spline shaft ◇ ～ 铣床 spline milling machine

花剑 [- -] fleuret；〈体〉foil ◇ ～ 运动 foil tensing

花鳉 [- jiāng] poeciliid

花匠 [- jiàng] florist；floriculturist；gardener；[印] mali；mallee；mallie；mally；molly

花椒 [- jiāo] Zanthoxylum bungeanum；Chinese prickly ash；pepper；peppertree pricklyash（芸香科灌木或小乔木，种子作调味料，亦供药用）◇ ～ 碱 fagarine；～ 素 xanthoxlin

花娇柳媚 [- - liǔ mèi] Flowers are charming and willows are fascinating.
花轿 [- jiào] [旧] bridal sedan chair
花秸 [- jiē] chopped straw
花街柳巷 [- - liǔ xiàng] red-light district; disreputable quarters of the city; the stews
花结 [- jié] cocarde; chou; knot
花荆子 [- jīng zi] flowering crab; flowering crab apple; flowering apple
花茎 [- -] (花轴) anthocaulus; rachis; floral axis ◇ ～ 甘兰 calabrese; broccoli; brocoli
花精 [- -] anthosin
花镜 [- jìng] presbyopic glasses
花菊醇 [- jú chún] spilanthol
花距 [- jù] spur
花卷 [- juǎn] steamed twisted roll
花开并蒂 [- kāi bìng dì] two flowers growing from the same base — symbol of marital luck
花开富贵 [- - fù guì] rich and honored, being in full flower
花开花落 [- - huā luò] Flowers bloom and fade.; Flowers first bud, then bloom and quickly fade.
花开两朵，各表一枝 [- - liǎng duǒ gè biǎo yì zhī] Putting aside one matter, let's talk about the other.
花开期 [- - qī] 〈植〉 anthesis
花恐怖 [- kǒng bù] anthophobia
花(袜)口 [- kǒu] fancy top
花枯病 [- kū bìng] blossom blight
花葵 [- kuí] tree mallow
花魁 [- -] ①(百花的魁首，多指梅花) the plum flower; the winter plum ②(旧时比喻有名的妓女) the most popular courtesan; famous prostitute
花括号 [- kuò hào] brace
花篮 [- lán] ①(装着鲜花的篮子) a basket of flowers ②(装饰美丽的篮子) gaily decorated basket ◇ ～ 螺丝 turn-buckle
花篮状柱头 [- - zhuàng zhù tóu] basket capital
花蕾 [- lěi] (没有开放的花) (flower) bud; alabastrum; alabastron (指单花) ◇ ～ 脱落 flower abscission
花累缎 [- - duàn] tribute satin
花里胡哨 [- li hú shào] [口] ①(过于鲜艳繁杂) gaudy; garish; be tricked out [up; off] in gaudy dress ②(比喻华而不实) showy; without solid worth
花鲢 [- lián] variegated carp
花脸 [- liǎn] 〈戏〉(净角的通称) male character in Chinese opera with a painted face
花链 [- liàn] pattern chain
花梁 [- liáng] panelgirder
花鳞鱼 [- lín yú] thelodus
花菱胺 [- líng àn] escholamine
花柳病 [- liǔ bìng] (性病) venereal disease (V. D.)
花柳云 [- - yún] congestus
花露 [- lù] (用金银花或荷叶等蒸馏成的液体) (medicinal) liquid distilled from honeysuckle flowers or lotus leaves ◇ ～ 水 floral water; toilet water; Cologne water
花榈木 [- lǘ mù] Onmosia henryi (亦称"花梨木"，豆科乔木，茎、根入中药)
花轮 [- lún] floral whorl ◇ ～ 刀 roll; ～ 增多 pleitaxy
花罗缎 [- luó duàn] shuchin
花落人亡 [- luò rén wáng] The flowers fell and (the maiden) died.
花落叶黄 [- - yè huáng] The flowers had fallen off and the leaves turned yellow.
花麻 [- má] (大麻的雄株) the male plant of hemp
花蜜 [- mì] 〈植〉 nectar ◇ ～ 酵母 nectaromycetes; ～ 腺 floral nectary
花面狸 [- miàn lí] masked civet; gem-faced civet
花面涂布纸 [- - tú bù zhǐ] cameo paper
花苗 [- miáo] flower seedling
花名册 [- míng cè] roster; register (of names); membership roster; muster roll: 造 ～ *make a personnel roster*
花没药 [- mò yào] budelium
花木 [- mù] flowers and trees (in parks or gardens); flowering wood ◇ ～ 管理 landscape management
花木掩映 [- - yǎn yìng] be sheltered by trees and flowers
花呢 [- ní] fancy suiting
花鸟 [- niǎo] 〈美术〉(以花、鸟为题材的中国画) painting of flowers and birds in traditional Chinese style ◇ ～ 画 flower-and-bird painting
花鸟鱼虫 [- - yú chóng] flowers, birds, fish(es) and insects
花农 [- nóng] flower grower [farmer]
花盘 [- pán] ① 〈植〉 flower disc; disk ② 〈机〉 disc chuck; faceplate ◇ ～ 夹爪 faceplate jaw; ～ 轧头 dog for face plate; ～ 状 anthocyathus
花炮 [- pào] (烟火和炮仗) sparkler; fire; fireworks and firecrackers
花泡酒 [- - jiǔ] [古] bub
花盆 [- pén] flowerpot ◇ ～ 架 jardiniere
花棚[架] [- péng] flower stand; pergola
花皮树 [- pí shù] lacebark
花偏转板 [- piān zhuǎn bǎn] pattern deflection plates
花苹果 [- píng guǒ] 〈植〉 flowering crab (酸苹果)
花瓶 [- -] flower vase; vase ◇ ～ 钟 vase clock
花瓶儿 [- -r] a pretty and coquettish woman
花圃 [- pǔ] parterre; flower nursery
花谱 [- -] florilege
花期 [- qī] 〈植〉 florescence; flowering phase; flower season: ～ 不遇 *blooming of flowers at different times*; ～ 已过 *pass out of bloom*; 今年～将延迟。*Flowering will be late this year.* ◇ ～ 喷剂 bloom spray
花畦 [- qí] platband
花旗 [- -] (指美国) the Stars and Stripes; the Star-Spangled Banner ◇ ～ 国 the United States of America; ～ 银行 (the First) National City Bank of New York; ～ 三明治 hoagie; ～ 松 pseudotsuga taxifolia
花器官 [- qì guān] floral organ
花钱似水 [- qián sì shuǐ] spend money like water
花前月下 [- - yuè xià] before the flowers and under the moon — ideal setting for a couple in love; under the moon and flowers
花枪 [- qiāng] ①(兵器) a short spear used in ancient times ②(花招) trickery: 耍 ～ *play tricks*
花腔 [- -] ①(把歌曲或戏曲的基本腔调复杂化、曲折化的唱法) florid ornamentation in Chinese opera singing; *coloratura* ②(花言巧语) guileful talk: 耍 ～ *speak guilefully* ◇ ～ 女高音 *coloratura* soprano; *coloratura*
花墙 [- qiáng] tracery wall; lattice wall
花扦儿 [- qiānr] (连枝折下的鲜花或绢花、纸花) a broken-off branch with flowers; silk flowers or paper flowers
花青 [- qīng] 〈化〉 cyanine ◇ ～ 苷 anthocyanin; anthocyan; ～ 染料 cyanine dye; iodocyanin; 〈有化〉 quinoline blue; ～ 素 anthocyanidin; oyanidin; ～ 素酶 anthocyanase
花苘麻 [- qǐng má] flowering maple
花楸 [- qiū] Sorbus alnifloria; sorb (一名"水榆"，蔷薇科落叶乔木) ◇ ～ 浆果 rowanberry
花球果 [- qiú guǒ] anthostrobilus
花曲柳 [- qū liǔ] Fraxinus rhynchophylla
花圈 [- quān] (floral) wreath; torse: 丧礼 ～ *funeral wreath*; 向革命烈士墓献 ～ *place a wreath at the tomb of a revolutionary martyr* ◇ ～ 线 ratine yarn
花拳 [- quán] (姿势好看而用处不大的拳术) flowery boxing; fancy boxing
花儿把势[式] [-r bǎ shi] [口] (花匠) gardener
花容失色 [- róng shī sè] turn pale (as from fear) — said of a woman or girl
花容月貌 [- - yuè mào] One's face is like flowers and one's features like the moon — said of a woman or maiden.; fair as a flower and beautiful as the moon (也说"花容玉貌")
花蕊 [- ruǐ] 〈植〉(雄) stamen; (雌) pistil; eye ◇ ～ 管 tube; ～ 石 marmor serpentinatum; ophicalcitum; ～ 同长 homogony; ～ 异长 heterogony
花色 [- sè] ①(花纹色彩) design and colour: ～好看 *be beautiful in design and colour* ②(品种) (of merchandis) variety of designs, sizes, colours, etc.: ～ 繁多 *a great variety*; 新的 ～ *latest designs* ◇ ～ 薄绸 fancy sheer; ～ 货品 fancies; ～ 面包 fancy bread; ～ 品种 varieties and designs; product variety and design; colours and patterns; range [assortment] of goods; ～ 斜纹 whiptwill
花色苷 [- - gān] anthocyanin; anthocyan ◇ ～ 载体 anthocyanophore
花色齐备 [- - qí bèi] have a rich [large] assortment of goods
花色入时 [- - rù shí] fashionable patterns
花色素 [- - sù] anthocyanidin ◇ ～ 酶 anthocyanase
花纱布 [- shā bù] a collective name for cotton; cotton yarn and cloth
花哨 [- shao] ①(颜色鲜艳) garish; gaudy; showy: ～ 的衣服 *showy dress* ②(花样多) full of flourishes; flowery
花生 [- shēng] 〈植〉(落花生) peanut; groundnut; Arachis hypogasa ◇ ～ 饼 peanut cake; ～ 醇 arachidic alcohol; eicosyl alcohol; ～ 豆儿 shelled peanut; peanut kernel; ～ 果 peanut; ～ 褐斑病 cercospora brown spot of peanut; ～ 碱 arachine; araquine; ～ 拣拾器 peanut pickup; ～ 酱 peanut butter; ～ 枯萎病 slijmziekte; ～ 米 peanut; shelled peanut; peanut kernel; ～ 球蛋白 arachin; ～ 仁儿 ground-nut; peanut; ～ 收获机 peanut harvesting machine; ～ 四烯酸 arachidonic acid; ～ 酸 arachic acid; arachidic acid; eicosanoic acid; ～ 糖 peanut brittle; ～ 挖掘机 peanut digger; ～ 衣 peanut coat; ～ 油 arachis oil; earthnut oil; katchung oil; peanut oil
花生仁蛋白酶 [- - rén dàn bái méi] arachain
花生仁馅饼 [- - - xiàn bǐng] nutburger
花生态学 [- - tài xué] anthecology; anthoecology
花生型电容器 [- - xíng diàn róng qì] peanut capacitor
花生殖 [- - zhí] anthogenesis
花式 [- shì] fancy ◇ ～ 辫带 rice braid; ～ 玻璃纱 fancy glass yarn; ～ 衬衫料 fancy shirting; ～ 穿综 fancy draft; ～ 沟纹 kinscord; ～ 糕点 fancy cakes; ～ 罗纹编 fancy rib; ～ 棉布 imperial; ～ 绒头 textured pile (指地毯); ～ 纱 novelty; ～ 丝 fancy yarn; ～ 条子布 harlequin stripe; ～ 跳伞 skydive; ～ 跳水 fancy diving; ～ 斜纹 transposed twill; fancy diagonals; ～ 焰火 setpiece; ～ 游泳 fancy [synchronized] swimming; ～ 织物 fancies
花式线并捻机 [- - xiàn bìng niǎn jī] fancy doubler
花式组织 [- - zǔ zhī] novelty ◇ ～ 精纺呢 textured worsted
花饰 [- -] (装饰性花纹) floriation; paraph; fallal; palmette; ornamental design ◇ ～ 边 piping; ～ 大写斜体字 swash letters; ～ 排版 〈刷〉 ornament; ～ 首字母 versal; ～ 图案 fillet; ～ 线迹 hemstitch
花市 [- -] flower fair [market]
花鼠 [- shǔ] chipmunk; Siberian chipmunk; baronduki; baranduki; barunduki; burunduki (亦称"五道眉")
花束 [- shù] tuzzy-muzzy; a bunch of flowers; bouquet ◇ ～ 期 bouquet stage; synaptotene; ～ 象 bouquet configuration
花说柳说 [- shuō liǔ shuō] (说虚假而动听的话) speak false and sweet words
花丝 [- sī] ① 〈植〉 filament; capillament; thrum ② 〈工美〉 filigree ◇ ～ 绸 grisaille; ～ 工 filigree work; ～ 绒 velvet-figured; velvet brocade; brocaded velvet; ～ 镶嵌 filigree inlaying; ～ 柱 synema
花(激)素 [- sù] florigen
花坛 [- tán] parterre; (raised) flower bed; flower terrace ◇ ～ 顶层 grand tier
花毯 [- tǎn] 〈纺〉 dimity; tapestry ◇ ～ 针 tapestry needle
花天酒地 [- tiān jiǔ dì] lead a gay [fast] life; attend a dinner with singsong girls; be [go; live] in the world of wine and women; be [go; live] on the loose; be [go] on the racket; be [go] "on the tiles"; guzzle and have a good time; have [take] one's fling; indulge in a gay life and debauchery; indulge in dissipation; lead a decadent and dissolute life; lead a dissipated life; lead a life of luxury and debauchery; live fast; one's depraved way of living; sow a large crop of wild oats
花田碱 [- tián jiǎn] hanadamine
花条痕状 [- tiáo hén zhuàng] canaliculate
花铁筛打麦机 [- tiě shāi dǎ mài jī] screen type wheat scourer
花厅 [- tīng] (大厅以外的客厅) drawing room; parlour
花葶 [- tíng] scape
花筒 [- tǒng] cylindrical fireworks ◇ ～ 嵌浆斑 skitteirness
花头 [- tou] [方] ①(新奇主意) fresh idea; trick; ruse; artifice; stratagem: 他的 ～ 真多。*He is full of fresh ideas.* ②(奥妙之处) knack: 这种游戏的 ～ 真不少。*There is quite a knack in the game.* ③(花纹) figure
花图解 [- tú jiě] anthography
花图式 [- - shì] flower diagram; floral diagram
花团锦簇 [- tuán jǐn cù] (形容五色缤纷、十分华丽的形象) bouquets of flowers and piles of brocades — rich multicolored decorations; a conglomeration of splendid and beautiful things; a mass of rich silks and brocades; an elegant style; bouquets of flowers and silks; gay with flowers and silks; very ornamental
花托 [- tuō] 〈植〉 receptacle; cephalophorum; phycostemones; torus ◇ ～ 管 receptacular

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tube；～余 effiguration
花外蜜腺 [- wài mì xiàn] extrafloral nectary
花帷 [- wéi] arras
花纹 [- wén] decorative pattern; figure; arabesquitic：各种～的地毯 *carpets of different patterns*；鸟羽毛的～ *the marking of a bird plummage*；这些瓷盘的～很别致。*These porcelain plates have rather original designs on them*. ◇～玻璃 figured glass；～凹槽 rollet；～方向〈冶〉lay；～钢 riffled iron；～钢板 riffled plate；riffled sheet；～记录机 memopat；～描绘 tracing；～木理 figured；～石笋 onychite；～图案 floral designs；～效应 colour effect
花无百日红 [- wú bǎi rì hóng] No flower can bloom for a hundred days … an ideal state cannot last long.；Good times don't last long.
花坞 [- wù] sunken flower-bed
花坞春晓，好鸟乱鸣 [- - chūn xiǎo hǎo niǎo luàn míng]（It is like）the chirping of a thousand warbling birds in a flowery orchard at dawn in spring.
花线 [- xiàn] ①（彩色线）coloured thread ②〈电〉（电线的一种；软线）flexible cord；flex
花香 [- xiāng] fragrance of a flower：～醉人 *be intoxicated by the heavy fragrance of the flowers* ◇～精 extrait
花香果栲胶 [- - guǒ kǎo jiāo] strobilacea extract
花香扑鼻 [- - pū bí] The scent of flowers assails the nostrils.
花香郁馥 [- - yù fù] The flowers smell sweet.
花消[销] [- xiao]［口］①（开支的费用）cost；expense ②（佣金或捐税）［旧］commission；taxes and levies
花谢 [- xiè] blossom fall：～结子 *go*［*run*］*to seed*
花心 [- xīn]（often of men）two-timing；unfaithful；infidel
花芯管 [- - guǎn] tube
花信年华 [- xìn nián huá] the time when spring breezes bring the news of the flowers；twenty-four years of age — said of a woman
花形点子 [- xíng diǎn zi] floral spot
花形图案 [- - tú àn]〈纺〉design；fleuron
花须 [- xū]［口］（花蕊）stamen；pistil
花序 [- xù]〈植〉inflorescence ◇～梗 peduncle；～果 composite fruit；～枯萎 destruction of inflorescence；～列 anthotaxy；anthotaxis；～轴 rachis
花絮 [- -]（比喻各种有趣的零碎新闻）titbits（of news）；interesting sidelights：运动会～ *sidelights on the sports meet*
花癣 [- xuǎn] pityriasis simplex on th face
花学 [- xué] anthology
花薰 [- xūn]〈工美〉a jade vessel for perfuming；jade perfumer
花压板 [- yā bǎn] presser cut
花押 [- -]（公文契约上的草书签名）cypher［cipher］；signature（on a document）；sign one's name
花芽 [- yá]〈植〉(flower) bud；blossom bud ◇～分化 flower bud differentiation；～形成 flower bud formation；～孕育 flower bud initiation
花檐 [- yán] cornice
花言巧语 [- - qiǎo yǔ] blandishments；a lot of artful talk；a specious style of speech；banana oil；deceiving words；fine rhetoric；flowery words and cunning statements；luring［seductive］speech；make a sophisticated speech；mouth fair［fine；sweet；honeyed］words；talk a lot of clever stuff；use specious excuses：with fancy words and fine promises；with sweet words on one's lips：别～了，吹捧是不会使你捞到好处的！*Cut out the banana oil*；*flattery will get you nowhere*!
花眼 [- yǎn] presbyopia；farsightedness after middle age
花秧 [- yāng] flower sapling
花样 [- yàng] ①（花纹的式样）floral designs；pattern；variety；model；styling：～翻新 *the same old thing in a new guise*；～繁多 *a great variety* ②（花招）trick：玩～ *play tricks* ◇～表层 patterned ground；～冰刀[冰鞋]figure skate；～滑冰〈体〉figure skating；～滑冰男舞伴 carrying partner；～滑冰鞋 figure skate；～品种 variety（of products）；～跳伞 skydiving；style jump：～游泳 synchronized swimming；water ballet
花药 [- yào]〈植〉anther；semet ◇～培养 anther culture；～叶化 antherophylly；～异常 antheromania；～着生式 attachment of anther
花椰菜 [- yē cài] broccoli
花叶 [- yè] floral leaf；mottle-leaf；mottled leaf ◇～型萎缩病 mosaic dwarf disease
花叶病 [- - bìng]〈农〉brindle；mosaic（disease）：甜菜～ *beet mosaic*
花艺 [- yì] floriculture
花翳白陷 [- - bái xiàn] keratomalacia；petaloid nebula of cornea with a depressed center
花鲭 [- -] barberfish
花蝇 [- yíng] flowerfly；anthomyiid
花颖 [- yǐng] floriglume；flowering glume
花玉蕊 [- yù ruǐ] Barringtonia speciosa
花冤枉钱 [- yuān wang qián] spend money to no avail；throw money away
花原端 [- yuán duān] floral apex
花园 [- -]（flower）garden：屋顶～ *roof garden* ◇～城市 garden city；～地 toft；～公寓 garden apartment；～菌素 hortesin
花蚤 [- zǎo] mordellid
花展 [- zhǎn] flower show
花账 [- zhàng]（浮报的账目）padded accounts or bills：开～ *make out a padded account*；*pad accounts*
花障 [- -] a hedge-row with flowers
花朝 [- zhāo]（农历2月12，相传为百花生日）birthday of flowers，twelfth of the second lunar month
花朝月夕 [- - yuè xī]（指良辰美景）beautiful days and nights with moon and flowers；delightful weather and beautiful prospects
花招 [- -] ①（变化灵巧、姿势好看的武术动作）showy movement in *wushu*；flourish ②（骗人的手段等）trick；game：玩弄政治～ *resort to political maneuver*；别耍～！*None of your little tricks*.
花遮柳掩[隐] [- zhē liǔ yǎn] be evasive；hide oneself among flowers and willows；walk quietly；slip
花针 [- zhēn] floricome
花枝 [- zhī]〈植〉spray
花枝轻曳 [- - qīng yè] Blossoming boughs sway gently in the breeze.
花枝招展 [- - zhāo zhǎn]（形容妇女打扮得十分艳丽）The flowering branches shake to give notice — used to describe the beautiful dress of a woman.；be seductively dressed；be gorgeously dressed；make up freshly，as pretty as flowers；A lady's hair decorations move as she passes by.；She has put on all her pretties.
花中取蜜 [- zhōng qǔ mì] extract honey from flowers
花钟 [- -] floral［flower］clock
花种 [- zhǒng] seeds of flowering plants
花轴 [- zhóu]〈植〉floral axis；mamelon
花烛 [- zhú]［旧］fancy candles lit in the bridal chamber at wedding
花烛夫妻 [- - fū qī] formally married couple
花烛之喜 [- - zhī xǐ] nuptial bliss
花烛之夜 [- - - yè] the wedding night
花柱 [- zhù]〈植〉stylus；stilus；stylet；style ◇～道 pistillar chord；stylar canal；pistillary cord；～粘液毛 stylar brush；～同长 homostyly；～异长 heterostyly；ditopogamy；heterodistyly；～异型 heterostyly；～左旋式 sinistrostyly
花砖地 [- zhuān dì] tile floor
花砖工 [- - gōng] paster
花砖式饰板 [- - shì shì bǎn] tileboard
花状模型 [- zhuàng mó xíng] flower model
花籽儿 [- zǐr] seed
花[化]子 [- zi]（乞丐）beggar

哗(嘩) [ㄏㄨㄚ] [huā] 象：～～流淌的小溪 *a brawling stream*；流水～～地响。*The water was gurgling*. 小溪～～地流过岩石。*The little stream splashed noisily over the rocks*. 铁门～的一声拉上了。*The iron gate was pulled to with a clang*. 雨～～地下。*The rain came down in torrents*.
另见 huá。

哗啦 [- lā] 象：碟子～一声掉在地上。*The dishes fell with a crash*. 树叶在秋风中～～地响。*The leaves rustled in the autumn wind*. 雨～～地下个不停。*The rain kept pouring down*.

化 [ㄏㄨㄚ] [huā] 动（用；耗费）spend；expend：～钱买书 *spend money on books*；他在作业上～的时间不多。*He doesn't spend much time on his homework*.
另见 huà。

huá ㄏㄨㄚˊ

搳 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá]（构词成分）见下。
搳拳 [- quán] 同"划拳" [huá quán]

划(劃) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] 动 ①（拨水前进）paddle；row：～船 *paddle*［*row*］*a boat*；*go boating*；他们每分钟～40桨。*They rowed 40 to the minute*. 探险者们谨慎地把独木舟向上游～去。*The explorers paddled their canoe cautiously upstream*. ②（合算）be to one's profit；pay：～得来。*It is worthwhile*.；*It pays*. 这么好的地，种饲料～不来。*It doesn't pay to grow feed crops on such good soil*.；③（用尖锐的东西在别的东西上割）*scratch*；*cut the surface of*：～玻璃 *cut a piece of glass*；闪电～过长空。*The lightning flashed across the sky*. 她手～破了。*Her hands were scratched*. ④（一种东西在另一种东西上擦或扫过）scratch；strike：他～了一根火柴。*He struck a match*.
另见 huà；huai
划臂 [- bì] arm pull（游泳）
划玻璃刀 [- bō li dāo] diamond cutter
划玻璃钻 [- - - zuàn] glass diamond
划驳 [- bó] row-barge
划不来 [- bu lái] not worthwhile；it doesn't pay to：为了少量订货办这么大的厂～。*It didn't pay to run such a big plant for a few orders*.
划槽 [- cáo] paddle-tumbler
划船 [- chuán] row；paddle［row］a boat；go boating：在湖上～ *row on a lake*；我们去～吧。*Let us go for a row*. ◇～术 watermanship；～舞 Boating Dance；～运动(娱乐) boating
划得来 [- de lái] it will pay to；worthwhile：老实一点总～。*It pays to be honest*. 他们怀疑这样干是否～。*They doubted whether all this work would pay off*.
划掉 [- diào] elide
划过 [- guò] streak；sweep：闪电～朵朵乌云。*Lightning streaks from cloud to cloud*. 她用手指～竖琴的琴弦。*She swept her fingers over the strings of the harp*.
划桨技术 [- jiǎng jì shù] rowing technique
划桨炮舰 [- - pào jiàn] galeas
划桨者 [- - zhě] paddler
划拉 [- la]［方］①（用拂拭的方式除去或取去）brush away ②（随意涂抹；潦草写字）scrawl
划皮现象 [- pí xiàn xiàng] dermatographia；autographism；dermographism；dermagraphism
划破 [- pò] scarification；amyxis；laceration
划拳 [- quán] finger-guessing game — a drinking game at feasts
划水 [- shuǐ] arm pull（游泳）
划算 [- suàn] ①（盘算）calculate；weigh：～来，～去 *carefully weigh the pros and cons* ②（合算）be to one's profit；paying；pay：做这件事～。*It is worthwhile doing it*.
划艇 [- tǐng] pulling-boat；lurker；Canadian canoe；canoe；rowboat：单人～ *Canadian single*；双人～ *Canadian pair* ◇～运动 canoeing
划行 [- xíng] paddle；row
划擦试验 [- zhí shì yàn] Babinski's sign
划子 [- zi] small rowboat
划钻 [- zuàn] chamfering bit

哗(嘩、譁) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] 动（喧哗；喧闹）make noise；clamour；roar：寂静无～ *silent and still*；*very quiet*
另见 huā。
哗变 [- biàn] mutiny
哗然 [- rán] in an uproar；in commotion：举座～。*The audience burst into an uproar*. 舆论～。*There was a public outcry*［*clamour*］.
哗然起哄 [- - qǐ hòng] rising up in an uproar（of protest）
哗笑 [- xiào] roar with laughter；uproarious laughter
哗众取宠 [- zhòng qǔ chǒng]（用言论行动迎合群众，以博得好感或拥护）curry favour by claptrap；court people's favour by saying sth. impressive；gain notoriety by shocking statements；play to the gallery；seek popularity by doing［saying］sth. sensational；seek popularity by shocking statements；talk big to impress people；try to please the public with claptrap：为了～，那位演讲者大讲特讲粗俗的笑话。*The speaker played to the gallery by indulging in vulgar jokes*.

铧(鏵) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] 名（犁铧）ploughshare：双～犁 *double-shared*［*double-furrow*］*plough*；槽形犁～ *channel shared*
铧尖 [- jiān] share beak；share point
铧式犁 [- shì lí]〈农〉mouldboard plow；turnplow；bottom plow

华(華) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] Ⅰ 形 ①(光彩;光辉)magnificent; resplendent; splendid; ～ 服 beautiful dress; ～ 屋 magnificent house ②(繁盛) prosperous; flourishing: 繁 ～ *flourishing; bustling* ③(奢侈;浮华) flashy; extravagant: 奢 ～ *extravagant*; 文辞浮 ～ *florid language*; *an ornate style* ④(头发花白) grizzled; greyish: ～发 *grey hair* Ⅱ 代[书](敬辞,用于跟对方有关的事物) your: ～ 诞 *your birthday*; ～ 翰 *your esteemed letter* Ⅲ 名 ①〈气〉(出现在太阳或月亮周围的内紫外红的光环) corona: 月 ～ *diffused moonlight* ②(精华) best part; essence; cream: 精 ～ *the cream*; *the best part* ③(中国) China: ～ 北 *north China*; ～ 东 *east China*; ～ 南 *south China*; ～ 中 *central China*; 来～访问 *come to China on a visit*; 驻 ～ 大使 *ambassador to China* ④(汉语) Chinese: 英 ～词典 *an English-Chinese dictionary* ⑤(时光;年岁) course of time, esp. prime of youth: 韶 ～ *prime of youth*; 年 ～ 逝水。*Time passes like water.*
另见 huà。

华表 [- biǎo] ornamental columns erected in front of palaces, tombs, etc.; cloud pillar; cloud stele
华彩乐段 [- cǎi yuè duàn]〈音〉 *cadenza*
华蟾蜍毒 [- chán chú dú] cinobufotoxin
华达呢 [- dá ní] gabardine ◇ ～ 服装 gabardine; gabarden
华灯 [- dēng] colourfully decorated lantern; light
华灯初上 [- - chū shàng] when the evening lights are lit
华而不实 [- ér bù shí](比喻外表好看,内容空虚) produce flowers but bear no fruits ‖ be flashy without substance; have all one's goods in the window; showy and not substantial; superficially clever: 市上大批新的定做的皮衣中有许多是～的,但也有一些实用的东西。*The new collections of custom furs around town reveal plenty of folderol, but there are practical things too.*
华尔街 [- ěr jiē] Wall Street(美国纽约的一条街,许多垄断组织和金融机构的总部设此) ◇ ～财阀 Wall Street magnates; ～ 老板 Wall Street-ers
华尔兹 [- - zī] waltz: 二[三]拍子 ～ *deux-temps* [*trois-temps*] *waltz*; 跳 ～ *dance a waltz*
华发 [- fà][书](花白的头发) grey hair
华-弗二氏综合征 [- fú èr shì zōng hé zhēng]〈医〉 Waterhouse-Frederichsens syndrome
华盖 [- gài] ①(古代帝王所乘车上伞形的遮蔽物) canopy (as over an imperial carriage); baldachin ②〈气〉(指云层上紧贴日、月边缘的光环) aureole ③〈穴位〉 Huagai (CV 20) ◇ ～装饰 tabernacle work
华根霉素 [- gēn méi sù] rhizopchin
华工 [- gōng] Chinese laborers abroad
华瓜木 [- guā mù] alangium chinense
华贵 [- guì] luxurious; costly; gorgeous; sumptuous: ～的地毯 *luxurious carpet*
华黄芪 [- huáng qí] Astragalus sinensis
华-克氏 DNA 结构模型 [- kè shì jié gòu mó xíng] Watson-Crick model
华蓝 [- lán] Chinese blue
华里 [- lǐ] *li*, a Chinese unit of length (=1/2 kilometre)
华里[力]西旋回 [- - xī xuán huí]〈地质〉 Variscan cycle
华里[力]西运动 [- - - yùn dòng]〈地质〉 Variscan movement
华丽 [- lì] magnificent; resplendent; gorgeous: ～的词藻 *flowery language*; ～的宫殿 *a magnificent palace*; 服饰 ～ *gorgeously dressed and richly ornamented*; 穿着 ～的银白色礼服 *wear a magnificent silver dress*
华丽夺目 [- - duó mù] glitter; resplendent and dazzling
华林-哥德巴赫问题 [- lín gē dé bā hè wèn tí] Waring-Goldbach problem
华林问题 [- - wèn tí] Waring problem
华美 [- měi] magnificent; resplendent; gorgeous
华美香豌豆 [- - xiāng wān dòu] pride of California
华侨 [- qiáo] overseas Chinese; Chinese citizens residing abroad: 归国 ～ *returned overseas Chinese* ◇ ～教育 overseas Chinese education; ～领袖 overseas Chinese leader; ～农场 overseas Chinese farm; ～事物 overseas Chinese affairs; ～投资公司 Overseas Chinese Investment Corporation; ～委员会 Overseas Chinese Committee; ～学校 school for overseas Chinese; ～政策 overseas Chinese policy; ～状况 condition of overseas Chinese; ～组织 organization of overseas Chinese
华人 [- rén] Chinese
华沙条约 [- shā tiáo yuē] the Warsaw Treaty (1955) ◇ ～组织 the Warsaw Treaty Organization
华山参 [- shān shēn] Physochlaina macrophylla
华山松 [- - sōng] Pinus armandi
华盛顿 [- shèng dùn] ① Washington (George, 1732—1799, 于 1789—1797 任美国第一任总统) ② Washington State (美国州名,在美国西北部,略作 WA) ③ Washington, D. C. (美国首都,即哥伦比亚特区, Dictrict of Columbia)
华饰直立灯柱 [- shì zhí lì dēng zhù] candelabrum
华氏 [- -](华兰海特) Fahrenheit (Gabriel Daniel, 1686- 1736, 德国物理学家,华氏温度计的设计者) ◇ ～比重计 Fahrenheit's hydrometer; ～温标 Fahrenheit scale
华氏温度 [- - wēn dù] degree Fahrenheit; Fahrenheit ◇ ～计 the Fahrenheit thermometer
华铁丹 [- tiě dān] sinopia; sinopis
华托式(女服) [- tuō shì] the Watteau style
华佗夹脊 [- tuó jiā jǐ]〈穴位〉 Huatuojiaji (Extra 21)
华文 [- wén] Chinese
华屋丘墟 [- wū qiū xū] A magnificent house has become a mound of earth — vicissitude.; ups and downs
华夏 [- xià](中国古称) Huaxia; an ancient name for China ◇ ～古陆 Cathysia; ～式 Cathysian; Cathaysoid; ～子孙 the descendants of the Chinese Nation
华夏系 [- - xì]〈地质〉 Cathaysian ◇ ～构造 Cathaysian (structural) system
华香草碱 [- xiāng cǎo jiǎn] lophantherine
华裔 [- yì] foreign citizen of Chinese origin; ethnic Chinese ◇ ～外国人 foreign citizen of Chinese origin
华语 [- yǔ] the Chinese language; Chinese
华约 [- yuē](华沙条约组织的简称) the Warsaw Treaty Organization
华簪之家 [- zān zhī jiā] a noble's family
华章 [- zhāng][敬](华美的文章) your magnificent writing; your brilliant work; your beautiful writing
华枝睾吸虫 [- zhī gāo xī chóng] Clonorchis sinensis
华胄 [- zhòu][书] ①(贵族的后裔) descendants of a nobleman ②(华夏的后裔) Chinese people; people of Chinese ancestry

鲋 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] 名(鱼类的一属) macular hemibarbus

猾 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] 形(狡猾) cunning; crafty; sly: ～吏 *crafty, wicked officials*

滑 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] Ⅰ 形 ①(光滑;滑溜) slippery; smooth: 又圆又～的小石子 *smooth, round pebbles*; 雨后路～。*The road is slippery after rain.* 这块布料摸起来很～。*The cloth feels smooth.* ②(油滑;狡诈) cunning; crafty; slippery: 油腔～调 *said of persuasive but not reliable talker*; *full of guile and cunning*; 又奸又～ *mean and crafty* Ⅱ 动(贴着物体表面移动) slip; slide: 孩子们喜欢在新打光的地板上～来～去。*The children loved sliding round the newly polished floor.* 我在冰上～倒了。*I slipped on the ice.* 咱们顺着这草坡～下去吧。*Let's slide down this grassy slope.* Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～寿 *Hua Shou*
滑板 [- bǎn] chute board; return board; return bottom; saddle; slide board; slide plate; slip board; slipper block; bedway; 〈机〉 operating slide; 〈体〉 skateboard (滑雪); feint play (乒乓球) ◇ ～车 scooter; ～打法 feint play; ～式转塔六角车床 ram turret; ～运动 skateboarding; ～中耕机 godevil
滑臂 [- bì] cursor slide(r); 〈电〉 slider; wiper ◇ ～电桥 slide wire bridge; meter bridge; ～电阻 slide resistor
滑标千分尺 [- biāo qiān fēn chǐ] slide micrometer
滑冰 [- bīng] ice-skating; skating; skate: 单人花样～ *single skating*; *solo-skating*; 花样～ *figure skating*; 双人花样～ *pair skating*; *pairs*; 速度～ *speed skating* ◇ ～场 skating rink; rink; ～航行 skate sailing; ～艇 ice-canoe; ～鞋 skate; ～姿式 skating position
滑冰运动员 [- - yùn dòng yuán] skater: 花样～ *figure skater*
滑柄 [- bǐng] sliding handle
滑伯 [- bó] a surname: ～仲 *Huabo Zhong*
滑步 [- bù] coulé
滑槽 [- cáo] spout; stool
滑草 [- cǎo] grass skating
滑草坡运动 [- - pō yùn dòng] grass skiing
滑差离合器 [- chā lí hé qì] slip clutch
滑肠 [- cháng] laxation
滑车 [- chē] ①〈机〉(滑轮) block; wheel; purchase tackle; pulley; purchase ②〈生理〉 trochlea ◇ ～带 strap; ～斗 crab bucket; ～伸出架 boomkin; ～神经〈生理〉 patheticus; nervus trochlearis; trochlear nerve; ～索 pendant; pendent; ～下端 ass; ～组 polyspast; burton
滑程 [- chéng] slippage
滑尺 [- chǐ] slide rule
滑触变阻器 [- chù biàn zǔ qì] slide rheostat
滑触电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] slide bridge
滑触检波器 [- - jiǎn bō qì] slipping contact detector
滑触头 [- - tóu] slipper; slider
滑道 [- dào] skidway; soot; slideway; race; ways; runway; runner; chute; slide ◇ ～护木 rib-band; ～集材[运材] chuting; ～末端 ways-end; ～木 skid; ～前端底木 head log; ～障碍物 hang-up; ～制动齿 gooseneck
滑垫 [- diàn] skidding
滑动 [- dòng] slither; slippage; slipping; slide; sliding; run; sliding movement [motion]; glide; slump ◇ ～比〈机〉 slip ratio; ～部分 slipper; ～层理 slump bedding; ～齿轮 balladeur train; sliding gear; ～齿轮转动〈机〉 sliding-gear transmission; ～齿轮变速器〈机〉 sliding-mesh gear-box; ～触点 sliding contact; ～触点分压器 continuous potentiometer; ～触点式电位计 continuous potentiometer; ～触头 slider; slide; ～带 slip band; ～挡板 slide damper; ～刀架 saddle; slide rest; ～电极 sliding electrode; ～电容器 sliding condenser; ～电阻器 slide resistor; ～断层 fault slip; ～断裂 slide fault; ～方向 glide direction; ～缝 sliding joint; ～复式轴承 sliding double bearing; ～副 sliding pair; ～隔板 traverse; ～构造 sliding structure; ～构造岩 slip tectonite; ～关节 arthrodia; ～-滚动混成轴承 sliding-rolling hybrid bearing; ～活节 slippery hitch; ～机 skate machine; ～鉴定 detecting slide; ～件 slider; ～接触 slide contact; ～接触片 skate; ～接点分压器 slide divider; ～接合 sliding joint; ～开关 slide switch; slide contacts; ～离合器 sliding clutch; ～量 slippage; ～摩擦〈力〉 sliding friction; friction of motion; rubbing friction; sliding rubbing; ～摩擦系数 coefficient of sliding friction; ～磨损 skimming wear; ～模板 sliding form; ～模板施工法 sliding form construction method; sliding shuttering construction method; ～(面)粘附现象 slip-stick; ～配合 easy push fit; snug fit; ～片[块] slide; ～平均 moving average; running means; ～水口 slide gate nozzle; ～速度 sliding speed; sliding velocity; ～台架 slide rest; ～调节器 sliding damper; ～凸轮 sliding cam; ～土体 sliding soil mass; ～位错 glissile dislocation; ～坞门 sliding caisson; ～物 glider; ～系统 sliding system; ～细菌 gliding bacteria; ～销轴 sliding pin; ～效应 slide effect; ～崖 slump scarp; ～闸门 slide gate; ～支座 sliding support; ～轴承 sliding bearing; ～铸型 slide cast; ～装置 carriage; saddle; slide; ～浊流物 fluxoturbidite; ～座架 saddle
滑阀 [- fá]〈机〉 guiding valve; slide valve ◇ ～冲程 slide valve stroke; ～装置 slide valve gear; ～式真空泵 slide-valve vacuum pump
滑粉 [- fěn] smoothers
滑盖手机 [- gài shǒu jī] slide phone
滑竿 [- gān] jampan; a kind of litter
滑轱辘 [- gū lu] roller-skating
滑管小号 [- guǎn xiǎo hào] tromba da tirarsi
滑规 [- guī]〈物〉 slip gauge
滑轨 [- guǐ] slide; sliding rail; slideway; rack
滑痕 [- hén] slide mark
滑环 [- huán]〈电〉(集电环) traveller; slip ring ◇ ～电动机 slip-ring motor; ～感应电动机 slip ring induction motor; ～转子 slip-ring rotor
滑剂 [- jì] lubrication prescription
滑稽 [- jī] ①(引人发笑) funny; amusing; comical: ～故事 *funny story*; ～表演 *a comic performance* ②(曲艺的一种,也叫独角戏) comic talk ◇ ～穿插 antimasque; ～感 funny bone; ～剧团 farce troupe; ～帽 foolscap; fool's cap; ～跳水 funny diving; ～相 burlesque; ～演员 buffoon; ～戏 farce; ～小说 put-on
滑架 [- jià] balladeur train; carriage ◇ ～返回 carriage return; ～杆 wayrod (打字机)
滑键 [- jiàn] feather key; feather; sliding key ◇ ～槽 featherway

滑接 [- jiē]〈电〉slip
滑精 [- jīng]〈中医〉involuntary emission; spermatorrhoea
滑距 [- jù] actual relative movement; slip; total displacement
滑扣 [- kòu] slide fastener
滑块 [- kuài] slider; slide block; slipper; slug; die-block ◇ ～ 活塞 slipper piston; ～ 连杆机构 sliding-block linkage; ～ 石 talcite; ～ 调谐 slug tuning; ～ 制动器 slipper brake
滑块式调谐电路 [- - shì tiáo xié diàn lù] slug tuning circuit
滑来岩 [- lái yán] olistonite ◇ ～ 块 olistolith
滑[冲]浪板 [- làng bǎn] board
滑垒 [- lěi] sliding
滑利关节 [- lì guān jié] joint lubricating
滑连接 [- lián jiē] slip
滑裂 [- liè] slip; slip crack
滑溜 [- liū]〈烹调方法之一〉stir-fried with thick gravy; *sauté* with starchy sauce: ～ 里脊 *sauté fillet with thick gravy*
滑流 [- liú] slipstream; slip; 〈流〉slip flow ◇ ～ 扭转 race rotation; ～ 区〈物〉slipstream; ～ 收缩 contraction of a slip stream; ～ 速度 slip velocity; ～ 修正 slip correction
滑溜 [- liu]〔口〕(光滑) smooth; slick; slippage; slippery; slithery: 这缎子摸起来很～。*The satin feels smooth*. ◇ ～ 试验 skid-test
滑漏损失 [- lòu sǔn shī] slippage
滑路 [- lù]〈机〉(导轨) ways
滑率调节器 [- lǜ tiáo jié qì] slip regulator
滑绿泥石 [- - ní shí] steatargillite
滑轮 [- lún] pulley; sheave; glidewheel; pulley wheel; rope block; block; roller ◇ ～ 轭 pulley fork; ～ 杆 roller arm; ～ 梭子 fly shuttle; ～ 跳板 brow; ～ 组 pulley block; purchase tackle; block and tackle; block and falls
滑落 [- luò] backfall
滑脉 [- mài]〈中医〉slippery pulse; smooth pulse
滑门 [- mén] sliding door
滑面 [- miàn]〈机〉sliding surface; slide face
滑膜 [- mó] synovium; synovialis; synovial membrane ◇ ～ 瘤 synovialoma; synovioma; ～ 切除术 villusectomy; synovectomy; ～ 绒毛 synovial villi; villus synovialis; ～ 炎 arthromeningitis; synovitis; ～ 周炎 perisynovitis
滑磨石 [- - shí] slipstone
滑模板施工 [- mú bǎn shī gōng] sliding formwork construction
滑模施工 [- - shī gōng] sliding form operation
滑囊炎 [- náng yán] bursitis
滑腻 [- nì] (形容皮肤光滑细腻) (of the skin) satiny; velvety; creamy
滑拍打法 [- pāi dǎ fǎ] feint play (乒乓球)
滑配合 [- pèi hé] sliding fit; facing-up; snug fit
滑劈理 [- pī lǐ] slip cleavage
滑片 [- piàn] gleithretter; slip sheet ◇ ～ 泵 sliding vane pump
滑片式压缩机 [- - shì yā suō jī] sliding-vane compressor
滑片式制冷机 [- - - zhì lěng jī] sliding-vane refrigerator
滑坡 [- pō] ①(地表斜坡上大量土石整体下滑现象) hill-creep; landslide; landslip; ②(下滑; 下降) go steadily downhill; slide downhill: 某些地区的生产在～。*The production in some areas went steadily downhill*. ◇ ～ 仓 gravity loading storage; ～ 处理 treatment of landslide; ～ 基座 slip foundation; ～ 记录器 landslide recorder; ～ 阶地 catstep; ～ 体 slip mass
滑蜠贝 [- qì bèi] sweetmeat
滑橇 [- qiāo] skidding; runner ◇ ～ 式起落架 skid landing gear; ～ 着陆 skid landing
滑肉门 [- ròu mén]〈穴位〉Huaroumen (S 24)
滑润 [- rùn] smooth; well-lubricated; lubricant ◇ ～ 剂[油] lubricant; ～ 性 slip
滑沙运动 [- shā yùn dòng] sand surfing
滑蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] hampshirite
滑升模板施工 [- shēng mú bǎn shī gōng] slip-form construction technique
滑石 [- shí] speckstone; talc; soapstone; steatite; talcum; French chalk ◇ ～ 磁铁岩 catawberite; ～ 瓷 steatite ceramics; ～ 肺 talcosis; ～ 粉 talcum powder; French chalk; ～ 菱镁岩 listwanite; listvenite; ～ 片岩 talc-schist; ～ 棉 asbestine; asbestous; asbestic; ～ 岩 talcose rock
滑爽添加剂 [- shuǎng tiān jiā jì] slip additive
滑水 [- shuǐ]〈体〉aquaplane; water ski ◇ ～ 板 hydro-ski; aquaplane; ～ 面 planing surface; ～ 橇 hydro-ski; ～ 运动 water-skiing; ～ 运动员 aquaplaner; water skier
滑速 [- sù] slip velocity ◇ ～ 比 slip ratio
滑塌断层 [- tā duàn céng] slump fault
滑塌褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] slump fold
滑塌作用 [- - zuò yòng] slumping
滑胎 [- tāi]〈中医〉habitual abortion
滑膛枪 [- táng qiāng] trap gun; musket; smoothbore (gun) ◇ ～ 弹带 bandolier; bandoleer; bandelier; bandileer
滑膛枪炮 [- - - pào] shotgun
滑膛武器 [- - wǔ qì] smoothbore
滑梯 [- tī] slide; children's slide
滑体 [- tǐ] slip mass
滑天下之大稽 [- tiān xià zhī dà jī] be the biggest joke in the world; be the object of universal ridicule; make a great laughingstock of; absurd [ludicrous] to the utmost
滑条 [- tiáo] draw runner; draw slip
滑铁卢 [- tiě lú] Waterloo (a place name in Belgium, scene of Napoleon's defeat in 1815) ◇ ～ 战役 Battle of Waterloo
滑头 [- tóu] ①(不老实的人) slippery fellow; sly customer ②(油滑) slippery; shifty; slick ③(不老实) foxy; cunning
滑头滑脑 [- - huá nǎo] (形容人油滑不老实) a cunning person; crafty; foxy; artful; guile; slick; sly
滑退技术 [- tuì jì shù] slide back technique
滑脱 [- tuō] slippage; glide; slipping; gliding; olisthe (关节); olisthy (关节) ◇ ～ 皮 slipskin; ～ 砂箱 easy-off flask; ～ 褶皱 decollement fold
滑下 [- xià] slipping; sliding; glide; gliding
滑线 [- xiàn] slide-wire ◇ ～ 变阻器 rheochord; slide wire rheostat; ～ 电桥 slide wire bridge; meter bridge; ～ 电位计 slide wire potentiometer; ～ 电阻 slide wire resistance; ～ 电阻器 slide wire resistor; rheostat
滑线式电势计 [- - shì diàn shì jì] slide wire potentiometer
滑翔 [- xiáng] glide; volplane; gliding; soaring ◇ ～ 部队 glider troops; ～ 导弹 coasting; glide missile; ～ 飞行 sailflying; glide; ～ 风筝 hang-gliding; ～ 降落软翼机 parawing; paravane; paraplane; ～ 降落伞 rogallo; ～ 力学 aerodromics; ～ 伞 paraglider; parasail; ～ 木 gliding; ～ 物 hang glider; ～ 学 aerodonetics; ～ 员 volplanist; ～ 运动 gliding; sailplaning; ～ 炸弹〈航空〉glide bomb; glomb
滑翔道 [- - dào] glide-path ◇ ～ 信标 glide-path beacon; ～ 信标射束 glide-path beam; ～ 指示设备 glide-path equipment
滑翔机 [- - jī]〈航空〉glider; soarer; air sailer; glider plane; gliding aircraft; sail plane; soaring aeroplane ◇ ～ 机场 gliderport; ～ 驾驶员 volplanist
滑翔式炸弹 [- - shì zhà dàn] glide bomb
滑楔卡盘 [- xiē qiǎ pán] sliding wedge chuck
滑泄 [- xiè]〈医〉(腹泻) lingering diarrhea
滑行 [- xíng] glissade; run; slide; glide; taxing; coast; taxi: ～ 下坡 *coast down a slope*; 冰上～ *slide on the ice*; 飞机降落了，并～到位。*The plane comes in and taxis up to its place*. ◇ ～ 安定性 planing stability; ～ 板 guide plate; ～ 车 sleigh; ～ 技术 skating technique; ～ 架 runner; ～ 阶段 coast period; ～ 控制 taxing control; ～ 坡度 coasting grade; ～ 水道 taxi-channel; ～ 铁路 roller coaster; ～ 艇 hydroplane; hydro; displacement boat; ～ 细菌 gliding bacteria; ～ 者 glider; slider; ～ 装置 skid; runners
滑行道 [- - dào] taxi-strip; taxilane; taxiway; 〈航空〉taxi track ◇ ～ 灯 taxi-track lights; ～ 照明灯 taxilight
滑行式刨煤机 [- - shì páo méi jī] gleithobel plough
滑靴 [- xuē] piston shoes
滑雪 [- xuě]〈体〉ski; skiing: 高山～ *alpine skiing*; 速度～ *cross-country ski racing*; ～ 加速下降 *avalement* ◇ ～ 板 skis; ～ 部队 ski troops; ～ 道 ski run; ～ 服 anorak; parka; ski suit; ～ 裤 ski pants; ～ 衫 ski shirt; ～ 射击运动 biathlon; ～ 消能 ski-jump dissipator; ～ 鞋 ski boots; ～ 衣 anorak; parka; ～ 用护目镜 skiing goggles; ～ 用针织物 ski knit; ～ 运动员 skier; ～ 杖 ski pole; ski stick; ～ 织物 ski cloth; ～ 装 skiwear
滑雪车 [- - chē] skibob ◇ ～ 运动 skibobbing
滑雪式溢洪道 [- - shì yì hóng dào] ski-jump spillway
滑压蓄气库 [- yā xù qì kù] sliding pressure air storage reservoir
滑曳导线 [- yè dǎo xiàn] launching nose
滑曳空中吊车 [- - kōng zhōng diào chē] launching trolley
滑曳装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] launching erection
滑液 [- -] synovia ◇ ～ 蛋白 synovin; ～ 膜 synovial membrane; ～ 囊 bursa synovialis; synovial capsule; ～ 囊周炎 parasynovitis; ～ 鞘 vagina synovialis; ～ 缺乏 asynovia
滑移 [- yí] drift; slippage; glide; slide; slip ◇ ～ 带 glide band; slip band; ～ 反射 glide reflection; ～ 方向 glide direction; slip direction; ～ 过程〈晶〉slipping; gliding; ～ 镜面 glide mirror; ～ 流动 gliding flow; ～ 面 glide plane; slip plane; ～ 素 slip element; ～ 速度 sliding velocity; ～ 位错 slip dislocation; ～ 线 characteristic; slip line; ～ 线场 slip-line field; ～ 向量[矢量] sliding vector; ～ 运动 sliding motion
滑音 [- yīn] ①〈语〉glide ②〈音〉*portamento* ◇ ～ 测试 squeaking
滑油 [- yóu] (润滑油) grease; slide oil; unguent ◇ ～ 泵 lubricant pump; ～ 油舱 lubricating oil tank; ～ 槽 oil groove; ～ 导管 oil duct; ～ 冷却器 oil cooler; ～ 滤 oil filter; ～ 散热器 oil cooler; ～ 系统 oil system; ～ 箱 oil tank; ～ 嘴 nipple
滑榆胶 [- yú jiāo] ulmin
滑泽皮 [- zé pí] leiodermia
滑褶皱 [- zhě zhòu] slip fold; glide fold
滑枕式铣床 [- zhěn shì xǐ chuáng] ram type miller
(润)滑脂枪 [- zhī qiāng]〈机〉grease gun
滑拽法架桥 [- zhuài fǎ jià qiáo] erection by launching technique
滑转 [- zhuàn] trackslip
滑走 [- zǒu] slipping; glide; gliding; sliding ◇ ～ 飞行 taxiing; taxiflying; ～ 坡〈地质〉slip-off slope
滑阻力 [- zǔ lì] slip resistance
滑座 [- zuò] slide; slide carriage; slide rest

豁 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] (构词成分)见下。
另见 huō; huò。
豁拳 [- quán] 同"划拳" [huá quán]
豁拳行令 [- - xíng lìng] play rowdy drinking games

骅(驊) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huá] (构词成分)见下。
骅骝 [- liú] [书] (赤色的骏马) name of a famous horse

huà ㄏㄨㄚˋ

桦(樺) [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] 图〈植〉(落叶乔木或灌木) birch: 白～ *white birch*
桦焦油 [- jiāo yóu]〈材〉birch tar oil
桦酶 [- méi] betulase
桦木 [- mù] birch ◇ ～ 醇 betulinol; betulin; ～ 苷 betuloside; ～ 林 birch; birch grove; ～ 脑 betuline; ～ 酸 betulinic acid; ～ 烯 betulene
桦皮舟 [- pí zhōu] birchbark
桦树 [- shù] birch ◇ ～ 木[林] birchwood; ～ 皮 birch-bark

画(畫、Ⅰ②、Ⅱ②劃) [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] Ⅰ 动 ①(用笔或类似笔的东西做出图形) draw; paint: ～画儿 *draw a picture*; ～圈儿 *draw [describe] a circle*; ～素描 *sketch*; *make a sketch*; ～水彩画 *paint in watercolours*; ～一幅水墨画 *paint a picture in Chinese ink* ②(用笔或类似笔的东西做出线或作为标记的文字) draw; mark; delineate: ～线 *draw a line*; ～押 *make one's cross [mark]* Ⅱ 图 ①(画成的艺术品) drawing; painting; picture: 版～ *engraving*; 壁～ *mural painting*; 风景～ *landscape painting*; 年～ *New Year picture*; 油～ *oil painting* ②(汉字的一笔叫一画) stroke (of a Chinese character): "人"字两～。*The character 人 is made up of two strokes*. ③(姓氏) a surname: ～芳 *Hua Fang* Ⅲ 形(用图画装饰的) be decorated with paintings or pictures: ～栋雕梁 *painted pillars and carved beams (of a magnificent building)*
画板 [- bǎn] drawing board
画报 [- bào] illustrated magazine or newspaper; pictorial
画笔 [- bǐ] painting brush; brush
画饼充饥 [- bǐng chōng jī] (比喻借空想安慰自己) draw cakes to allay hunger — feed on illusions; a Barmecide feast; draw a cake and call it a dinner; draw [paint] a cake [pie] to satisfy (one's) hunger; picturing a cake to satisfy hunger — sth. impossible
画布 [- bù] canvas (for painting)
画草图 [- cǎo tú] block out; sketch
画册 [- cè] an album of paintings; picture album ◇ ～纸板 album board
画出 [- chū] draw up
画齿规 [- chǐ guī] odontograph
画到 [- dào] (签到) register one's attendance at a

meeting or at the office; sign in
画道 [- -] 〈摄〉 picture track
画荻教子 [- dí jiào zǐ] write with a reed on the ground to teach her own child; teach her own child earnestly
画[划]地为牢 [- dì wéi láo] (比喻只许在指定的范围之内活动) draw a circle on the ground to serve as a prison — restrict sb.'s activities to a designated area or sphere; draw a circle on the ground as a house of detention [as a prison] for sb.
画地自限 [- - zì xiàn] impose restriction on oneself
画点测验 [- diǎn cè yàn] 〈心理〉 dotting test
画栋雕甍 [- dòng diāo méng] painted beams and carved girders
画栋雕檐 [- - - yán] luminous coloured pillars and artistically carved roof of beams
画法 [- fǎ] technique of painting or drawing: ～ 新颖 *a novel technique in painting or drawing* ◇ ～几何 descriptive geometry
画舫 [- fǎng] gaily-painted pleasure-boat
画幅 [- fú] ①(图画总称) picture; painting: 美丽的田野是天然的 ～。*Beautiful field is a picture itself*. ②(画的尺寸) size of a picture: ～ 虽然不大，所表现的天地却十分广阔。*The picture is small but it shows broad vistas*. ◇ ～ 高宽比 〈电影〉 aspect ratio; ～ 调节器 framing device
画符 [- -] (of Taoist priest) draw magic figures to invoke or expel spirits and bring good or ill fortune
画符念咒 [- - niàn zhòu] draw (magic) characters and sing [recite] incantations
画稿 [- gǎo] ①(图画的底稿) rough sketch (for a painting) ②(负责人在公文稿上签字表示认可) endorse the draft of a document ◇ ～ 拼板 artwork
画格 [- gé] 〈电影〉 frame
画工 [- gōng] commercial painter
画供 [- gòng] sign a written confession to a crime by the accused
画鬼易，画人难 [- guǐ yì huà rén nán] easier to paint a ghost than a man; It's easier to paint a ghost than to paint a man.
画虎不成反类犬 [- hǔ bù chéng fǎn lèi quǎn] (比喻模仿得不到家，反而弄得不伦不类) set out to be tigers but end up as dogs — fail to achieve what one set out to do; paint a tiger, but it turned out a cur; try to draw a tiger and end up with the likeness of a dog; You will only get laughed at for your paints.
画虎画皮难画骨 [- - huà pí nán huà gǔ] One may draw a tiger in so far as its skin, but it is hard to draw its bones.; One may know a man's face but it is difficult to know his heart.
画虎类狗 [- - lèi gǒu] try to draw a tiger and end up with the likeness of a dog — make a poor imitation
画家 [- jiā] painter; artist ◇ ～ 算法 painter's algorithm
画架 [- jià] easel ◇ ～ 背 easelback
画匠 [- jiàng] ①(绘画的工匠) artisan-painter ②[旧](缺乏艺术性的画家) inferior painter
画角吹难 [- jiǎo chuī nàn] blow the bugle horn in order to sharpen others' vigilance; In times of peace and security do not be complacent.
画景丝绒 [- jǐng sī róng] picture velvet
画境 [- jìng] (图画中的境界) picturesque scene: 如入 ～ *feel as though one were in a landscape painting*
画具 [- jù] painter's paraphernalia
画卷 [- juàn] picture scroll; scroll painting; grand spectacle
画绢 [- -] silk for drawing on; drawing silk
画刊 [- kān] ①(报刊上的画报栏) pictorial section of a newspaper ②(画报) pictorial
画框 [- kuàng] frame
画廊 [- láng] ①(有图画的走廊) painted corridor ②(画展走廊) (picture) gallery; art gallery; gallery; salon ◇ ～ 派 Stoics
画梁雕栋 [- liáng diāo dòng] painted beams and carved pillars: 正面五间上房，皆是 ～。*In front were five rooms with painted beams and carved pillars*.
画龙点睛 [- lóng diǎn jīng] ①(在画面的关键地方点明要点，使其更生动) bring the painted dragon to life by putting in the pupils of its eyes; add the finishing touch; add the touch that brings a work of art to life ②(在关键地方加上少许字句使文章更贴切，更生动) add a word or two to clinch the point; a crucial touch which drives home a point otherwise difficult to explain; put in the eye pupil in painting a dragon — the critical touch; put life into ..., like dotting the eyeball in painting a dragon; put the finishing touches on [to] one's work; round off [out] a picture: 话虽然简短，但是抓住了问题的本质，起到了 ～ 的作用。*He spoke briefly but grasped the essence of the problem, and brought out the crucial point*.
画龙画虎难画骨，知人知面不知心 [- - huà hǔ nán huà gǔ zhī rén zhī miàn bù zhī xīn] In drawing a tiger, you show its skin, but not its bones; In knowing a man, you may know his face, but not his heart.; When you paint a tiger, you pain its skin; it is difficult to paint the bones. When you know a man, you know his face but not his heart.
画轮廓系统 [- lún kuò xì tǒng] contouring system
画论 [- lùn] theory of painting
画眉 [- méi] 〈动〉 Garrulax canorus; babbling thrush; babbler; chatterer; song thrush
画谜 [- mí] picture puzzle
画面 [- miàn] ①(画幅上呈现的形象) general appearance of a picture; tableau ②(电影的镜头) frame ◇ ～ 编辑 picture editing; ～ 剪辑 montage; ～ 空间 image spacing; ～ 平移 pan
画皮 [- pí] (比喻掩盖狰狞面目或丑恶本质的美丽外表) disguise or mask of an evildoer: 剥 ～ *rip off sb.'s mask*
画片儿 [- piānr] [口] a miniature reproduction of a painting
画片 [- piàn] (印制的小幅图画) printed pictures; picture postcard
画屏 [- píng] 〈工美〉 painted screen
画剖线 [- pōu xiàn] crosshatching
画谱 [- pǔ] a picture copybook; a book on the art of drawing or painting
画蛇添足 [- shé tiān zú] (比喻做多余的事，反而不恰当) paint a snake with feet — superfluous; add legs to one's sketch of a serpent; (The additional discourses on ...) are completely superfluous.; carry [send] coals to Newcastle; dangerous superfluity; draw a snake and add feet to it — to spoil things by going to extremes; draw a snake with feet added to it — redundant; fan the breezes; gild [paint] the lily; To overreach the mark is just as bad as not reaching it.; ruin the effect by adding what is superfluous; The action [measure; step] just taken was really unnecessary.
画师 [- shī] painter
画十字 [- shí zì] (基督教徒祈祷时的一种仪式) cross; make the sign of the cross: 在胸口 ～ *cross oneself*
画室 [- shì] studio
画帖 [- tiè] a book of model paintings or drawings
画图 [- tú] ①(画各种图形) draw designs, maps, etc. ②(图画) picture ◇ ～ 纸板 drawing board; ～ 器 drawing instruments; ～ 员 designer
画外音 [- wài yīn] (电影中处理声音的一种方法) voice-over; offscreen voice; narratage
画网格 [- wǎng gé] gridding
画线 [- xiàn] setting-out; cross: 如果开一张支票，那张支票必须 ～，使其不能流通。*If a check is sent, it should be crossed and made nonnegotiable*. ◇ ～ 器 scriber; ～ 显示器 line-drawing display
画像 [- xiàng] ①(画人像) draw a portrait; portray: 让人 ～ *sit for one's portrait* ②(画成的人像) portrait; portrayal: 巨幅 ～ *huge portrait* ◇ ～ 石 stone relief (on ancient Chinese tombs, shrines, etc.); ～ 石墓 tomb with stone relief
画像色情 [- - sè qíng] iconolagny
画行 [- xíng] sign OK (write down the character "行" on a document to show approval); write "行 (OK)" on an official document
画押 [- yā] make one's cross [mark]; sign: 在契约上 ～ *make one's cross on a contract*
画押纹指 [- - wén zhǐ] make one's mark [cross] or put one's fingerprint (on a document)
画页 [- yè] page with illustrations (in a book or magazine); plate
画影图形 [- yǐng tú xíng] Sketches of sb. (were sent everywhere with orders to arrest).; draw a portrait
画院 [- yuàn] imperial art academy, notably that of the reign of the Emperor Huizong (徽宗) of the Song Dynasty, whose paintings were characterized by delicate brushwork and close attention to detail
画展 [- zhǎn] art exhibition; exhibition of paintings; art show: 她应邀参加地方 ～。*She was invited to hang her works in a local art show*.
画脂镂冰 [- zhī lòu bīng] (比喻劳而无功) draw on butter or carve ice — a futile undertaking
画纸 [- zhǐ] drawing paper
画中画 [- zhōng huà] picture-in-picture (PIP)
画中有诗 [- - yǒu shī] There is poetry in a painting.
画轴 [- zhóu] painted scroll; scroll painting

划(劃) [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] Ⅰ 动 ①(划分) delimit; differentiate: ～ 成分 *determine class status*; ～ 界 *delimit a boundary*; 中国与朝鲜的边界已正式 ～ 定了。*The border between China and Korea has been formally delimited*. ②(划拨) transfer; assign: ～ 款 *transfer money*; 国营农场把试验田 ～ 给这个小组负责。*The state farm assigned the experimental plot to that group*. ③(计划) plan: 筹 ～ *plan and prepare*; 规 ～ *programme*; *plan* ④(用笔或类似笔的东西做出线或作为标记的文字) draw; mark; delineate: ～ 出课文要点 *mark the main points in the text*; ～ 掉一个字 *cross out a word*; ～ 十字 *mark sth. with a cross* Ⅱ 名(汉字的一笔叫一划) stroke (of a Chinese character)
另见 huá; huai。
划拨 [- bō] ①(从一单位或户头转入另一单位或户头) appropriate; transfer: ～ 一笔款子 *appropriate a sum* ②(分出来拨给) assign; allot: ～ 一间屋子作阅览室 *assign a room for reading*
划策 [- cè] give counsel
划出标记 [- chū biāo jì] score marks
划等号 [- děng hào] equate
划地绝交 [- dì jué jiāo] sever friendship by making a mark on the ground
划[画]地为牢 [- - wéi láo] draw a circle on the ground as a prison for sb.; draw a circle on the ground for sb. as a house of detention [as a prison]; restrict sb.'s activities to a designed area or sphere
划定 [- dìng] delimit; designate: ～ 边界 *delimit a boundary line*; 在 ～ 的地区内捕鱼 *fish in the designated areas*
划伐更新 [- fá gēng xīn] regeneration under coppice system ◇ ～ 林 regenerated forest under group system
划伐作业 [- - zuò yè] femel-cutting system
划分 [- fēn] ①(分成部分) divide; partition; repartition: ～ 势力范围 *carve out spheres of influence*; ～ 行政区域 *divide a country into administrative areas* ②(区别) differentiate: ～ 敌友 *differentiate between the enemy and the friend* ◇ ～ 集 partition set; set of partitions; ～ 区域 zoning; ～ 形式 zoned format; ～ 页面 paging; ～ 运算 partitioned operation; ～ 者 divider
划粉 [- fěn] tailor's chalk
划归 [- guī] put under (sb.'s administration, etc.); incorporate into: 这个企业已 ～ 地方管理。*The enterprise has been put under local administration*.
划痕 [- hén] scratch; score ◇ ～ 规 scratch gauge; ～ 记数法 score; ～ 器 scratcher; ～ 试验 scratch test; ～ 硬度 scratch hardness; ～ 硬度试验 scratch hardness test
划界 [- jiè] description; demarcation; bracketing ◇ ～ 定理 bracketing theorem; ～ 叩诊板 plessigraph
划框框 [- kuàng kuang] set limits; place restrictions
划盘程序 [- pán chéng xù] formatter
划片 [- piàn] 〈电〉 scribing ◇ ～ 机 scribing machine
划清 [- qīng] draw a clear line of demarcation; make a clear distinction; distinguish: ～ 是非界限 *make a clear distinction between right and wrong*
划清界限 [- - jiè xiàn] draw a demarcation line with sb.; be sharply demarcated from; distinguish between things that are different in nature; draw [make] a clear distinction; draw a clear [sharp] line between A and B; make a clean break with sb.: 你必须和他 ～。*You must make a clean break with him*.
划区医疗 [- qū yī liáo] district medical care
划区渔业 [- - yú yè] demarcated fishery ◇ ～ 权 demarcated fishery right
划曲线 [- - xiàn] tracing
划时代 [- shí dài] epoch-making: ～ 的大事 *epoch-making event*; 具有 ～ 的意义 *have epoch-making significance*
划线 [- xiàn] lineation; marking off; marking out; marking-on; ruling; score; scribing; 〈建〉 chalk line ◇ ～ 板 marking-off plate; ruler; ～ 刀 race knife; ～ 工 router; liner-off; layout man; marker; ～ 规 marking-gauge; ～ 机 pen ma-

chine; ruling engine; ～ 技术 ruling; ～ 培养 streak culture; ～ 平板法 streak plate; ～ 器 marker; scriber; mark scraper; ～ 染色 barred staining; ～ 台 marking-off table; ～ 投影 scribe projection; ～ 样板 face mold; ～ 针 marking-off pin; scriber; ～ 支票 crossed check

划消测验 [- xiāo cè yàn] cancellation test

划消能力 [- - néng lì] cancellation ability

划虚线器 [- xū xiàn qì] pricker

划押 [- yā] (画) mark signature

划样裁剪师 [- yàng cái jiǎn shī] chopper

划一 [- yī] standardized; uniform: 尺寸 ～ *be of uniform size*; 整齐 ～ *uniform* ◇ ～ 列车间隔 uniform train interval

划一不二 [- - bú èr] ① (不二价) uniform; as prices; No bargaining or haggling.; fixed; unalterable; rigid: 价钱 ～ *fixed price* (*not subject to bargaining*) ② (一律; 刻板) uniform; stereotyped: ～ 的规定 *a hard and fast rule*

划针 [- zhēn] embossing stylus; scratch awl

化 [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] Ⅰ 动 ① (变化; 使变化) change; turn; transform: ～ 大为小 *turn big issues into small ones*; 顽固不 ～ *incorrigibly obstinate* ② (感化) convert; influence: 潜移默 ～ *exert a subtle influence on sb.'s character, thinking, etc.* ③ (熔化; 融化) melt; dissolve: ～ 冻 *thawing*; 用水 ～ 开 *dissolve in water*; 把这金盘子 ～ 掉。*Melt down the gold plate.* 湖里的冰 ～ 完了。*The ice of the lake melted off.* ④ (消化; 消除) digest: ～ 食 *help digestion*; 食古不 ～ *read ancient teachings without digesting them* ⑤ (烧化) burn up: 焚 ～ *burn up*; *incinerate*; 火 ～ *cremate* ⑥ 〈宗〉 (僧、道死) die: 坐 ～ *pass away in a sitting posture* ⑦ (僧、道向人求布施) (of Buddhist monks or Taoist priests) beg alms: ～ 斋 *beg a* (*vegetarian*) *meal* Ⅱ 名 ① (化学的简称) chemistry ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 从心 *Hua Congxin* Ⅲ (后缀, 加在名词或形容词后构成动词, 表示转变成某种性质或状态) -ize; -ify: 电气 ～ *electrify*; 工业 ～ *industrialize*; 简 ～ *simplify*; 美 ～ *beautify*; *prettify*

另见 huā。

化暗为明 [- àn wéi míng] change dark into light

化斑汤 [- bān tāng] 〈中药〉 Huaban Tang

化悲痛为力量 [- bēi tòng wéi lì liàng] turn [convert] sorrow [grief] into strength

化悲为喜 [- - wéi xǐ] turn one's sadness into joy; change [convert] one's sorrow into joy; turn one's sorrow into happiness

化变层 [- biàn céng] chemocline

化虫丸 [- chóng wán] 〈中药〉 Huachong Wan

化除 [- chú] eliminate; dispel; remove

化敌为友 [- dí wéi yǒu] convert enemies into friends

化蝶而去 [- dié ér qù] changed into a butterfly and flew away

化动性 [- dòng xìng] chemokinesis

化冻 [- -] defrost; thaw

化肥 [- féi] [简] (化学肥料) chemical fertilizer ◇ ～ 厂 fertilizer plant; ～ 撒布机 fertilizer broadcaster; ～ 添加剂 fertilizer additive

化废为宝 [- fèi wéi bǎo] make a silk purse out of a sow's ear; change waste material into things of value; turn waste into assets; turn "waste" into wealth; turn wastes [waste materials] into useful things

化废为利 [- - - lì] change waste materials into sth. useful

化粪池 [- fèn chí] septic-tank; digestion tank (亦称"腐化池")

化风 [- fēng] wind transmission

化腐朽为神奇 [- fǔ xiǔ wéi shén qí] turn the foul and rotten into the rare and ethereal — turn bad into good; make the ugly beautiful; make use of discarded things; transform the corruptible into mysterious life

化干戈为玉帛 [- gān gē wéi yù bó] (化战争为和平) bury the hatchet; beat swords into ploughshares … put an end to war and have peace; cease hostilities and negotiate for peace; turn hostility into friendship; turn swords into ploughshares

化感器 [- gǎn qì] amphid

化工 [- gōng] [简] (化学工业; 化学工程) chemical industry; chemical engineering ◇ ～ 产品 *chemical products*; ～ 防腐蚀电机 *chemical* corrosion-proof electric machine; ～ 辐照用反应堆 chemical processing reactor; ～ 腐蚀试验 chemical corrosion test; ～ 过程 chemical process; ～ 机械厂 chemical machine works; ～ 气体通风机 chemical gas centrifugal fan; ～ 商品 chemical goods; ～ 用泵 pump for chemical industry; ～ 原料 industrial chemicals

化工厂 [- - chǎng] chemical plant ◇ ～ 废水 chemical plant wastewater

化公为私 [- - wéi sī] turn public property into private property; embezzle public property; appropriate public property

化骨中心 [- gǔ zhōng xīn] bone centre

化害为利 [- hài wéi lì] turn harm into good; turn a disadvantage into an advantage

化合 [- hé] 〈化〉 chemical combination: 原子的 ～ 与分解 *combination and dissociation of atoms* ◇ ～ 比例 combining proportion; ～ 比例定律 law of combining proportion; ～ 反应 combination reaction; ～ 价 valence; atomicity; ～ 力 combining power; ～ 量 combining weight; ～ 量定律 law of combining weight; ～ 亲和势 combining affinity; ～ 区(域) combining zone; ～ 热 combining heat; ～ 水 combined water; ～ 碳 combined-carbon; ～ 体积 combining volume; ～ 药物 combination drug; ～ 作用 combination

化合物 [- - wù] chemical compound; compound: 高分子 ～ *high polymer*; *highly polymerized compound* ◇ ～ 半导体 compound semiconductor; ～ 成核 compound nucleation; ～ 合成 synthesis of compounds

化火 [- huǒ] fire-transmission

化祸为福 [- huò wéi fú] turn bad luck into a blessing; turn disaster into good luck

化简梯度算法 [- jiǎn tī dù suàn fǎ] reduced gradient algorithm

化剑为犁 [- jiàn wéi lí] turn swords into ploughshares

化结石 [- jié shí] inducing decomposition of calculi

化茎腕 [- jīng wàn] 〈动〉 hectocotylus

化茎现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] hectocotylization

化境 [- jìng] (极其高超的境界) sublimity; perfection: 已入 ～ *reach* [*attain*] *perfection*; 这幅山水画已臻 ～。*This landscape painting is a consummate work of art.*

化疗 [- liáo] chemotherapy ◇ ～ 专家 chemotherapist

化列标准 [- liè biāo zhǔn] column-reduced standard

化零为整 [- líng wéi zhěng] gather parts into a whole; assemble the parts into a whole

化民成俗 [- mín chéng sú] influence the people and form moral customs

化名 [- míng] ① (假名字) (use an) assumed name; alias; pseudonym: 用 ～ 写作 *write under the pseudonym of* ② (为使人不知真实姓名而改用别的名字) pass by [under] the name of: 在他犯罪生涯中的那一期间, 他 ～ 为吉姆。*At that stage in his criminal career, he passed by the name of Jim.*

化名潜逃 [- - qián táo] flee under the name of; change one's name and run away

化募 [- mù] (of Buddhist monks or Taoist priests) collect alms

化能异养型 [- néng yì yǎng xíng] chemosynthetic heterotrophs

化能营养 [- - yíng yǎng] chemotrophy

化能自养 [- - zì yǎng] chemautotrophy ◇ ～ 生物 chemoautotroph; ～ 细菌 chemosynthetic bacteria; ～ 型 chemosynthetic autotroph

化脓 [- nóng] 〈医〉 (因细菌感染生脓) fester; suppurate; maturation; ecpyesis; diapyesis; suppuration; purulence; purulency: 伤口 ～ 了。*The wound is festering.* ◇ ～ 剂 suppurative; ～ 症 pyesis; pyosis; ～ 球菌 pyococcus

化脓性眼炎 [- - xìng yǎn yán] blepharopyorrhea; purulent ophthalmia

化热 [- rè] heat-transmission

化身 [- shēn] incarnation; embodiment: 智慧和勇敢的 ～ *the embodiment of wisdom and courage*; 她是欢乐的 ～。*She was a phantom of delight.*

化生 [- shēng] 〈生〉 metaplasia

化湿 [- shī] resolving dampness ◇ ～ 剂 damp-clearing prescription

化湿和胃 [- - hé wèi] 〈中医〉 removing dampness to restore normal functioning of the stomach

化湿健胃 [- - jiàn wèi] 〈中医〉 dispelling damp-cold from the stomach and improving appetite and digestion

化湿利水 [- - lì shuǐ] 〈中医〉 dispelling dampness and promoting diuresis

化湿舒筋 [- - shū jīn] 〈中医〉 removing dampness and relaxing myospasm

化石 [- shí] fossil: 变成 ～ *become fossilized*; 标准 ～ *index fossil*; 微体 ～ *microfossil*; 整理 ～ *dress fossils*; 指相 ～ *facies fossil* ◇ ～ 孢子囊 sporangite; ～ 材 fossilized wood; ～ 成岩作用 fossildiagenesis; ～ 带 fossil zone; ～ 动物区系 fossil fauna; ～ 根 radicies; radicite; ～ 果 carpolites; carpolithes; carpolithus; ～ 环形山 fossil crater; ～ 礁 fossil reef; ～ 结核 bullion; ～ 蕨 fossil ferns; fossil pteridophytes; ～ 块 steinkern; ～ 矿石 fossil ore; ～ 昆虫 fossil insect; ～ 类人猿 fossil anthropoid; ～ 球果 conites; ～ 燃料 fossil fuel; ～ 人类 fossil man; ～ 树脂 ambrosine; fossil resin; kopol; plaffeite; ～ 穗 strobilite; ～ 铁矿 dyestone; ～ 微生物 phanerozoic microorganism; ～ 细菌 fossil bacteria; ～ 学 palaeontology; paleontology; ～ 学家 paleontologist; ～ 岩石学 petrography of fossils; ～ 叶 lithophyll; phyllites; ～ 造型 mold; ～ 植物 phytolite; ～ 足迹 ichnite; ～ 足迹学 ichnology; ～ 组合 fossil assemblage; ～ 作用 fossilization; fossilification

化痰 [- tán] reduce phlegm ◇ ～ 药 apophlegmatisant

化痰平喘 [- - píng chuǎn] 〈中医〉 resolving sputum and relieving asthma

化痰软坚 [- - ruǎn jiān] 〈中医〉 resolving phlegm and softening hard masses

化痰散结 [- - sàn jié] 〈中医〉 reducing phlegm and resolving masses

化痰生津 [- - shēng jīn] 〈中医〉 act as expectorant

化痰通络 [- - tōng luò] 〈中医〉 eliminating phlegm and freeing channels

化痰熄风 [- - xī fēng] 〈中医〉 eliminating phlegm and calming wind

化痰止咳 [- - zhǐ ké] (capable of) preventing phlegm from forming and stopping coughing

化探 [- tàn] geochemical exploration ◇ ～ 分析 geochemical exploration analysis; ～ 异常 geochemical anomaly

化铁炉 [- tiě lú] 〈冶〉 cupola; blast cupola; cupola furnace; iron-melting furnace

化外 [- wài] (旧时称文化落后的地方) outer fringes of civilization

化为尘埃 [- wéi chén āi] turn to dust and ashes; crumble to [into] dust

化为灰烬 [- - huī jìn] become food for the flames; turn to dust and ashes; reduced to ashes; be consumed by a fire; commit to the flames; bring to nought; crumble to dust

化为泡影 [- - pào yǐng] vanish like soap bubbles; melt into thin air; end [go up] in smoke; come to nothing; fail to come true

化为瓦砾 [- - wǎ lì] reduce to rubble [a shambles]; be no more than debris; be in ruins

化为乌有 [- - wū yǒu] come to nothing; bring to naught; come to naught; dissolve [vanish; disappear] into thin air; dwindle away into nothing; go down the drain; go up in smoke; melt into thin air; pass into nothingness; vanished into nothingness; (One's hopes) were scattered to the four winds.

化为最小值 [- - zuì xiǎo zhí] minimization

化纤 [- xiān] [简] (化学纤维) chemical fiber

化险为夷 [- xiǎn wéi yí] (转危为安) change danger into safety; bring order and peace out of chaos and confusion; come [emerge] safely out of danger; get out of the jaws of danger; pass through a dangerous crisis safely; head off a disaster; save the situation; turn danger into safety; turn peril into safety

化香树 [- xiāng shù] Platycarya strobilacea

化性 [- xìng] voltinism

化凶为吉 [- xiōng wéi jí] change the portentous into the propitious

化学 [- xué] chemistry: 放射 ～ *radiochemistry*; 分析 ～ *analytical chemistry*; 理论 ～ *theoretical chemistry*; 生物 ～ *biochemistry*; 无机 ～ *inorganic chemistry*; 物理 ～ *physical chemistry*; 应用 ～ *applied chemistry*; 有机 ～ *organic chemistry* ◇ ～ 爆炸 chemical explosion; ～ 泵浦 chemical pumping; ～ 变化 metamorphosis; chemical change; ～ 表面硬化 chemical surface hardening; ～ 玻璃 chemical glass; ～ (用)玻璃器皿 chemical glassware; ～ 剥皮法 chemical barking; ～ 补偿物 chemical shim; ～ 不完全燃烧 chemically incomplete combustion; ～ 不育剂 chemosterilant; ～ 擦光 chemical polishing; ～ 层 chemosphere; ～ 常数 chemical constant; ～ 沉积 chemical deposition; chemical plating; electroless plating; ～ 成分 chemical composition; chemical constitution; ～ 成熟 chemical ripening; ～ 弛豫 chemical relaxation; ～ 抽运激光器 chemically pumped laser; ～ 除草剂 chemical herbicide; ～ 除莠 chemical weed control; ～ 处理 chemical treatment; ～ 传递 chemical transmission; ～ 纯 chemical pure; ～ 磁化 chemomagnetization; ～ 瓷器 chemical

porcelain；～ 促进剂 chemical promoter；～ 打枝法 chemical pruning；～ 弹药 chemical ammunition；～ 当量 chemical equivalent；～ 当量比 stoichiometric ratio；～ 地雷 chemical mine；～ 递质 chemical transmitter；～ 点火器 chemical ignitor；～ 电化学清砂 chemical-electrochemical cleaning；～ 电离离子源 chemical ionization ion source；～ 电离源质谱法 chemical ionization source mass spectrometry；～ 电容器 chemical capacitor；～ 电位 chemical potential；～ 电源 eletrochemical power source；electrochemical cell；～ 定性分析 qualitative chemical analysis；～ 动力学 chemical kinetics；～ 动态学 chemical dynamics；～ 堵水 chemical water plugging；～ 镀 chemical plating；electroless plating；～ 短纤维 staple fibre；～ 钝性 inactivity；～ 惰性 chemical inertness；～ 发光 chemiluminescence；～ 发光反应 chemiluminescence reaction；～ 发光分析 chemiluminescence analysis；～ 反击 chemical counterattack；～ 反应 chemical reaction；～ 反应产物 chemical reaction product；～ 反应弛豫 relaxation of chemical reaction；～ 反应工程 chemical reaction engineering；～ 反应活性 chemical reactivity；～ 反应剂 chemical reactor；～ 反应式 chemical reaction formula；～ 方程式 chemical equation；～ 防护 chemical protection；～ 防御 chemical defence；～ 防治 chemical control；～ 仿生学 chemical bionics；～ 非平衡 chemical non-equilibrium；～ 肥料 chemical fertilizer；～ 肥料污染 chemical fertilizer pollution；～ 废物 chemical waste；～ 分解 chemolysis；analysis；～ 分析电子谱法 electron spectroscopy for chemical analysis；～ 分类学 chemotaxonomy；～ 分析 chemical analysis；～ 敷镀 chemical plating；～ 辐射效应 chemical radiation effect；～ 辐射侦察分队 chemical-radiation reconnaissance element；～ 符号 chemical symbol；～ 腐蚀伤 chemical cautery；～ 腐蚀加工 chemical-corrosive machining；～ 腐蚀凸版 chemigraph；～ 腐蚀制版法 chemigraphy；～ 改性 chemical modification；～ 干扰 chemical interference；～ 干燥 chemical seasoning；～ 感官 chemoreception（指味觉和嗅觉）；～ 感觉 chemical sensation；～ 感受器瘤 receptoma；～跟踪剂 spydust；～工程(学) chemical engineering；～ 工业 chemical industry；～ 工业废物 chemical industry waste；～ 工艺 chemical technology；industrial chemistry；～ 工艺学 chemical technology；～ 固氮 chemical nitrogen fixation；～ 灌浆 chemical grouting；～ 过程分析 chemical process analysis；～ 过程减弱 chemasthenia；～ 过滤呼吸器 chemical filter respirator；～ 海洋学 chemical oceanography；～ 合成 chemosynthesis；chemical synthesis；～ 合成标记 chemosynthetic labeling；～ 合成品 synthetic；～ 恒定培养 chemostatic culture；～ 互感作用 allelopathy；～ 化〈农〉 extensive use of chemical fertilizers and other farm chemical；～ 化石 chemical fossil；～ 环境 chemical environment；～ 还原 electronation；～ 灰雾 chemical fog；～ 活性[机理] chemism；～ 火箭 chemical rocket；～ 机械加工 chemical machining；～ 机械抛光 chemically mechanical polishing；～ 机械抛光机 chemical-mechanical polishing machine；～ 激发 chemi-excitation；～ 激光器 chemical laser；～ 激光器引发技术 initiating technique of chemical laser；～ 集鱼器 chemical fish collector；～ 剂量测定法 chemical dosimetry；～ 剂量计 chemical dosimeter；～ 计量 stoichiometry；～ 计量学 chemometrics；stoichiometry；～ 家 chemist；～ 计算 stoichiometric calculation；～ 计算法 stoichiometry；～ 加工 chemical machining；chemical milling；～ 加固 chemical consolidation；～ 监测 chemical monitoring；～ 鉴定 chemical analysis；～ 浆 chemical pulp；～ 浆料 chemical size；～ 降解 chemical degradation；～ 交换 chemical exchange；～ 交联 chemical crosslinking；～ 教育 chemical education；～ 结构 chemical construction；chemical structure；～ 结构式 chemical structural formula；～ 结合效应 chemical binding effect；～ 结合砖 chemical hardening brick；～ 解毒剂 chemical antidote；～ 介质老化 chemical media aging；～ 进化 chemoevolution；chemical evolution；～ 浸蚀 chemical etching；～ 浸蚀加工 chem-milling；～ 浸轧 chem pad；～ 精制 chemical refining；～ 净化 chemical cleaning method；～ 绝育法 chemosterilization；～ 刻图 chemical scribing；～ 扩散 chemical diffusion；～ 历程 chemism；～ 疗法 chemotherapy；～ 流变学 chemorheology；～ 流动 chemical flow；～ 流体力学 chemical fluid mechanics；～ 弥散镀 chemical dispersion plating；～ 灭火器 chemical fire extinguisher；～ 敏感半导体器件 chemically sensitive semiconductor device；～ 敏感场效应管 chemically sensitive field effect transistor；～ 敏化 chemical sensitization；～ 木浆 chemical wood pulp；～ 能 chemical energy；～ 偶合 chemical coupling；～ 偶联学说 chemical coupling hypothesis；～ 抛光 chemical polishing；～ 胚胎学 chemical embryology；～ 平衡 chemical equilibrium；～ 平衡常数 chemical equilibrium constant；～ 起源 chemical origin；～ 气相沉积 chemical vapor deposition；～ 气相沉积工艺 chemical vapor deposition（CVD）method；～ 气相沉积设备 chemical vapor deposition equipment；～ 亲合力[势；性] chemical affinity；～ 清蜡 paraffin removing with chemical method；～ 清洗[脱垢] chemical cleaning；～ 驱油 chemical displacement of reservoir oil；～ 去污 chemical decontamination；～ 燃料导弹 chemical missile；～ 热处理 chemical treatment；～ 热力学 chemical thermodynamics；～ 人类学 chemical anthropology；～ 溶蚀 chemolysis；～ 蠕变 chemical creep；～ 杀虫剂 chemical insecticide；～ 烧伤 chemical burn；～ 渗透假说 chemosmotic hypothesis；～ 渗透作用 chemosmosis；～ 生物核防护 CBR defence；～ 生物核消毒 CBR decontamination；～ 生物学 chemical biology；～ 蚀刻 chemical etching；～ 实验室 chemical laboratory；～ 史 chemical history；～ 势 chemical potential；～ 示踪剂 chemical tracer；～ 试剂 chemical reagent；～ 试剂添加剂 reagent additive；～ 受激分子激光器 chemically excited molecule laser；～ 输运技术 chemical transport technique；～ 术语 technical terms of chemistry；～ 松弛 chemical relaxation；～ 特性 chemical character；～ 天平 chemical balance；～ 添加剂 chemical addition agent；chemical additive；～ 统计学 chemometrics；～ 突变产生 chemical mutagenesis；～ 土壤改良 chemical amelioration；～ 推进 chemical propulsion；～ 脱壳 chemical decladding；～ 脱水 chemical dehydration；～ 脱盐 chemical desalting；～ 脱叶剂 chemical defoliant；～ 拓扑学 chemical topology；～ 位移 chemical shift；～ 位移试剂 chemical shift reagent；～ 稳定性 chemical stability；～ 污染 chemical pollution；～ 污染物 chemical pollutant；～ 武器 chemical weapon；～ 雾 chemical fog；～ 物理学 chemical physics；～ 物种 chemical species；～ 吸附[吸着] chemisorption；～ 吸附键 chemisorptive bond；～ 吸收 chemical absorption；～ 袭击威力估算 estimate of chemical attack power；～ 铣削 chemical milling；～ 系统工程 chemical system engineering；～ 纤维 chemical fibre；～ 纤维工业 chemical fibres industry；～ 纤维机械 chemical fibres manufacturing machinary；～ 纤维浆粕 chemical fibres pulp；～ 纤维纱 chemical fibre yarn；～ 纤维原料 raw materials of chemical fibres；～ 纤维织物 science fabric；～ 纤维助剂 chemical fibres assistant；～ 显像法 chemical development；～ 线粒体 electrosome；～ 相似性模拟法 chemical similitude；～ 信息物质 semiochemicals；～ 性质 chemical property；～ 需氧量 chemical oxygen demand；～ 岩 chemical rock；～ 药剂拌种机 chemical seed dresser；～ 药品 chemicals；～ 药品瓶 saltmouth；～ 要素 tincture；～ 冶金学 chemical metallurgy；～ 液体运输船 chemical carrier；～ 抑制剂 chemical inhibitor；～ 引信 chemical time fuze；～ 引诱剂 chemical attractant；～ 应力松弛 chemical stress relaxation；～ 硬化型砂 chemically solidifying moulding sand；～ 永久变定 chemical permanent set；～ 有害物监测 chemical harmful substance monitoring；～ 诱变 mutagenesis；～ 诱导动态核极化 chemically induced dynamic nuclear polarization；～ 诱发突变 chemical induction of mutation；～ 育种 breeding of chemical induction；～ 元素 chemical element；～ 元素周期表 periodic table of chemical element；～ 原理 principles of chemistry；～ 凿岩 chemical drilling；～ 增感 chemical sensitization；～ 战争 chemical warfare；～ 障碍物 chemical barrier；～ 哲学 philosophy of chemistry；～ 侦察车 chemical reconnaissance vehicle；～ 振荡 chemical oscillation；～ 整理 chemical finishing；～ 指示剂 chemical tracer；～ 纸浆 chemical pulp；～ 致癌物 chemical carcinogen；～ 制版 chemitype；～ 治疗[术] chemotherapy；～ 治疗剂 chemotherapeutant；～ 贮藏 chemical storage；～ 转变 chemical transformation；～ 转化膜 chemical conversion coating；～ 灼伤 chemical burn；～ 组成 chemical composition；chemical constitution；～ 作用 chemical action

化学键 [- - jiàn] chemical bond ◇ ～ 合玻璃珠 Glycophase-G；～ 合相 bonded stationary phase；～ 合型载体 Du rapak；～ 联 chemical binding

化学磨木浆 [- - mó mù jiāng] chemigroundwood pulp

化学式 [- - shì] chemical reaction；chemical formula ◇ ～ 量（chemical）formula weight

化学性肝中毒 [- - xìng gān zhòng dú] chemical liver poisoning

化学性食物中毒 [- - - shí wù zhòng dú] chemical food poisoning

化学性损伤 [- - - sǔn shāng] chemical injury

化验 [- yàn] chemical examination；laboratory test；assay；analysis；test：血常规 ～ *ordinary blood test* ◇ ～ 报告 analysis report；～ 杯 test glass；～ 单 laboratory test report；～ 吨 assay ton；～ 剂 test；～ 室 control laboratory；laboratory；～ 所 assay office；～ 员 laboratorian；analyst；laboratory technician [assistant]；～ 者 assayer；～ 证明书 analysis certificate；certificate of analysis

化蛹 [- yǒng]〈无脊椎〉pupate ◇ ～ 进度 pupation progress

化油器 [- yóu qì]〈机〉carburetor

化缘 [- yuán]〈宗〉（of Buddhist monks or Taoist Priests）beg alms

化跃层 [- yuè céng] chemocline

化燥 [- zào] dryness-transformation

化整为零 [- zhěng wéi líng] break up the whole into parts

化装 [- zhuāng] ①（装扮角色）（of actors）make up：他 ～ 扮演一个老头儿。*He made up for the part of an old man*. ②（假扮）disguise oneself：～ 进城 *go to town in disguise*；～ 侦察 *go reconnoitering in disguise* ◇ ～ 放大器 masking amplifier；～ 品 makeup；～ 师 makeup man；～ 室 dressing room；～ 舞会 masquerade；costume ball；fancy dress ball

化妆 [- -] put on makeup；make up；apply cosmetics ◇ ～ 服饰 fancy dress；～ 膏 pomade；～ 湿粉 pancake；～ 室 tiring-room；～ 晚会 mask party；～ 物品 toiletware；～ 香水 beauty water；～ 侦察 reconnaissance by disguised combatants

化妆品 [- - pǐn] maquillage；cosmetics ◇ ～ 工业 cosmetics industry；～ 广告 cosmetic urge；～ 制造商 cosmetician

化浊开窍 [- zhuó kāi qiào]〈中医〉dissolving turbidity for resuscitation

华(華) [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huà] 名 ①（华山，在陕西）Huashan Mountain（in Shaanxi Province）②（姓氏）a surname：～ 伟 *Hua Wei*

另见 huá。

华封三祝 [- fēng sān zhù] congratulatory wishes for happiness，longevity and many posterities

华佗 [- tuó] Hua Tuo（141—203，a legendary surgeon at the end of the Han Dynasty）

华佗再世 [- - zài shì] the rebirth of great doctor Hua Tuo；a present-day Hua Tuo

华胥 [- xū] a surname：～ 尧 *Huaxu Yao*

华阳 [- yáng] a surame：～ 泉 *Huayang Quan*

话 [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] Ⅰ 名（说出来的能够表达思想的声音，或者把这种声音记录下来的文字）word；talk：留 ～ *leave a message*；*leave word*；告别 ～ *farewell*；收回自己的 ～ *take back one's words*；说几句 ～ *say a few words*；～ 一起涌到他的嘴边。*Words rushed to his lips*. 他们一味说大 ～。*They indulge in tall talk*. Ⅱ 动（说；谈）talk about；speak about：～ 家常 *chitchat*；*exchange small talk*；忆苦思甜 ～ 今昔 *talk about the happiness of today in contrast with the misery of the past*

话把儿 [- bàr] 见"话柄" [huà bǐng]

话本 [- běn] script for story-telling（in Song and Yuan folk literature）；text of a story ◇ ～ 小说 story-teller's script

话别 [- bié] say a few parting words；say good-bye

话柄 [- bǐng] subject for ridicule；handle：传为 ～ *become the joke of the town*

话不切题 [- bú qiè tí] One's remark is not pertinent to the subject.

话不成意 [- bù chéng yì] These words make no sense.

话不离宗 [- - lí zōng] talk shop；speak exclusively of one's own business [professional affairs]

话不投机 [- - tóu jī] mistime one's remarks；not to talk to the point；can't see eye to eye with sb.；

汉英七司机

disagreeable conversation; dissidence of opinion in talks, resulting in estrangement; remarks not appealing to the other side

话不投机半句多 [- - - - bàn jù duō] When the conversation gets disagreeable, to say one word more is a waste of breath.; Dissidence of opinions makes it useless to talk.; If there is no common ground, a single word is a waste of breath.; It's a sheer waste of breath to talk to (someone) with whom one can't see eye to eye.

话不虚传 [- - xū chuán] That remark is true.

话茬儿 [- chár] [方] ①(话头) thread of discourse [conversation]: 接上 ～ *take up the thread of a conversation* ②(口风) tone of one's speech: 听他的 ～，这件事好办。*From what he says, that'll be easily done.*

话传电报 [- chuán diàn bào] telephonograph; message

话单传送设备 [- dān chuán sòng shè bèi] toll ticket conveying system; ticket conveying equipment

话到舌边留半句 [- dào shé biān liú bàn jù] hold back part of what you have to say when you're about to say it

话到嘴边 [- - zuǐ biān] (swallow back) the words on the tip of one's tongue; be [have sth.] at [on] the tip of one's [the] tongue; It's on the tip of one's tongue.; One's words are on the tip of one's tongue.; The words came to the tip of one's tongue.; The word was just on one's lips.; The words rushed to one's lips.

话多不甜 [- duō bù tián] Too much talk is unpleasant.

话锋 [- fēng] thread of discourse; topic of conversation: 把 ～ 一转 *switch the conversation to some other subject*

话旧 [- jiù] talk over old times; talk about the old days; reminisce

话剧 [- jù] modern drama; stage play: 演出 ～ *put on a play; perform a play* ◇ ～ 配乐 music for drama; ～ 团 modern drama troupe; theatrical company; ～ 院 theatre

话控开关 [- kòng kāi guān] voice activation switch

话离本题 [- lí běn tí] talk away from the point; wander away from the (proper) question

话里带刺 [- lǐ dài cì] There was a touch of irony in one's speech [remarks].; hidden barbs in one's words; One's words carry a sting.

话里带骨 [- - - gǔ] hidden barbs in one's words

话里套话 [- - tào huà] touch upon other matters when discussion is centered on one topic

话里有话 [- - yǒu huà] have [speak with; put] one's tongue in one's cheek; sth. one means but never says; There is an insinuation in that remark.; There is more to it than meets the ear.; There's more to it than what is said.; The words mean more than they say.; This statement contains some sly hints.

话里有因 [- - - yīn] There is something more implied than what is said.

话路 [- lù] speech channel; speech path; telephone channel ◇ ～ 半导体转换元件 speech path switching element composed of semiconductor; ～ 控制设备 speech path controller; ～ 脉冲源 speech path impulse generator; ～ 系统 speech path system; ～ 转换元件 speech path switching element

话梅 [- méi] plum candy; preserved plum

话频 [- pín] voice frequency (VF) ◇ ～ 分析相关器 speech-waveform correlator; ～ 限幅电路 voice-frequence amplitude control circuit; ～ 载波 voice carrier

话少祸少 [- shǎo huò shǎo] The least said, the soonest mended.

话说 [- shuō] (The story) says ... (often in the beginning of a story)

话虽如此 [- suī rú cǐ] be that as it may

话题 [- tí] subject of a talk; topic of conversation: 转 ～ *change the subject* ◇ ～ 分裂 schizothemia (癔病性思维中断)

话题广告 [- - guǎng gào] topics advertisement

话筒 [- tǒng] microphone; transmitter; speaking trumpet; megaphone ◇ ～ 放大器 microphone amplifier; ～ 继电器 microphone relay; ～ 频率响应 microphone response; ～ 前置放大器 microphone preamplifier; ～ 怯 mike fright; ～ 调制 microphone modulation; ～ 噪声 microphone noise

话头 [- tóu] thread of discourse: 打断 ～ *interrupt sb.; cut sb. short*; 拾起 ～ *take up the thread of a conversation*

话外之意 [- wài zhī yì] idea not expressed in words; More is meant than meets the ear.; an implied meaning; the meaning between the lines; what is actually meant

话务监查员 [- wù jiān chá yuán] service observer

话务量 [- - liàng] telephone traffic; traffic volume; traffic load; traffic ◇ ～ 单位 traffic unit

话务统计设备 [- - tǒng jì shè bèi] traffic statistic equipment

话务员 [- - yuán] telephone operator ◇ ～ 代号 operator's number; ～ 交换台〈信〉attendant's switchboard; ～ 座席 operator's position

话匣子 [- xiá zi] [方] ①(留声机) gramophone ②(收音机) radio receiving set ③(比喻爱说话的人) chatterbox: 他打开 ～ 就没个完。*Once he opens his mouth, he never stops.*

话已说尽 [- yǐ shuō jìn] I have said all what I wanted to say.

话音 [- yīn] ①(说话的声音) one's voice in speech ②[口](言外之意) tone; implication: 听他的～，便知他是反对的。*Judging from his tone, there's no doubt he is against it.* ◇ ～ 插空 speach interpolation; ～ 倒置器 scrambler; ～ 电流 speaking current; ～ 电平 electrical speech level; volume level; ～ 附串数据 data under voice; ～ 节信道〈电〉voice-grade channel; ～ 频谱包络 spectrum-envelope of voice; ～ 识别 speech recognition; ～ -数据综合 voice-data synthesis; ～ 特性 characteristics of speech sounds

话音刚落 [- - gāng luò] Even as the sound of one's voice died away, ...; Hardly had one's voice faded away, ...; Before the sound of one's voice had died away, ...; As soon as he stops, ...

话音未落 [- - wèi luò] Before one's voice had died away ...; when one has hardly finished speaking

话语 [- yǔ] utterance ◇ ～ 分析 discourse analysis; ～ 民族学 the ethnography of speaking; ～ 语言学 textlinguistics

话在嘴边 [- zài zuǐ biān] on the tip of one's tongue

话中见情 [- zhōng jiàn qíng] feelings expressed in one's words

话中有刺 [- - yǒu cì] hidden barbs in one's words; have a sting in the tail

话中有话 [- - - huà] overtones in conversation; with the tongue in the cheek: 他讲起话来非常动听，但有时 ～。*He has a very plausible way of talking; sometimes he talks with the tongue in the cheek.*

话中有因 [- - - yīn] sth. left unsaid

话终(信号)灯 [- - dēng] clearing lamp

话终吊牌 [- - diào pái] clearing indicator

话终继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] clearing relay

话终信号 [- - xìn hào] clear-down signal

话终振铃 [- - zhèn líng] ring off

话终指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] clearing indicator; ring-off indicator

话嘴 [- zuǐ] (话筒) mouthpiece

嫿(嬅) [ㄏㄨㄚˋ] [huà] 形 [书] (文静美好) quiet and nice

huái ㄏㄨㄞˊ

耯 [ㄏㄨㄞˊ] [huái] (构词成分)见下。

耯耙 [- bà] (东北地区一种翻土的农具) a farm tool used to turn up the soil

槐 [ㄏㄨㄞˊ] [huái] 名 ①(槐树) Sophora japonica; Chinese scholar tree: 刺 ～ *locust (tree)* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 公俭 *Huai Gongjian*

槐胺 [- àn] sophoramine

槐蚕 [- cán] (生长在槐树上的尺蠖) looper; inchworm; geometer

槐豆 [- dòu] locust bean

槐苷 [- gān] sophorine; cytisine

槐果碱 [- guǒ jiǎn] sophocarpine

槐花 [- huā] 〈中药〉Flos Sophorae; sophora flower; pagoda tree flower (又称"槐米") ◇ ～ 散 Huaihua San; Sophora Powder

槐角 [- jiǎo] 〈中药〉(槐树的荚果) the pod of a pagoda tree; sophora fruit; pagoda tree fruit; Fructus Sophorae

槐米 [- mǐ] (槐树上的花蕾) sophora flower bud; pagoda tree flower; Flos Sophorae Immaturus

槐木雕 [- mù diāo] scholar tree carving

槐树 [- shù] Chinese scholar tree; pagoda tree; locust tree

槐糖苷 [- táng gān] sophoroside

槐叶苹 [- yè píng] Salvinia natans (蕨类植物，飘浮水面，可作饲料、绿肥及药用)

踝 [ㄏㄨㄚˊ] [huái] 名 (小腿与脚之间，左右两侧的突起) ankle

踝部伤筋 [- bù shāng jīn] periankle injury

踝部痛 [- - tòng] talalgia

踝反射 [- fǎn shè] ankle jerk; ankle reflex

踝浮肿 [- fú zhǒng] edema of the ankle

踝骨 [- gǔ] anklebone

踝关节 [- guān jié] ankle; ankle joint

踝宽 [- kuān] ankle breadth

踝三针 [- sān zhēn] 〈穴位〉Huaisanzhen

踝下垂 [- xià chuí] ankle drop

踝子骨 [- zi gǔ] [口] anklebone

徊 [ㄏㄨㄞˊ] [huái] (构词成份)见"徘徊"[pái huái]
另见 huí。

怀(懷) [ㄏㄨㄞˊ] [huái] I 名 ①(胸部或胸前) bosom: 抱在 ～ 里 *carry in the bosom*; 她从 ～ 里取出一本小册子。*She drew a little book from her bosom.* 小孩儿在妈妈的 ～ 里睡着了。*The baby fell asleep in its mother's arms.* ②(心怀；胸怀) mind: 襟 ～ 坦白 *frank and open-minded*; 正中下 ～ *be just what one hopes for; fit in exactly with one's wishes* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 叙 *Huai Xu* II 动 ①(思念；怀念) think of; yearn for: ～ 乡 *yearn for one's native place; be homesick*; ～ 友 *think of a friend* ②(腹中有胎) conceive (a child): ～ 了孩子 *become pregnant; be with child*; ～ 着他的孩子 *conceived his child (in her body)* ③(心里存有) keep in mind; cherish: 不 ～ 好意 *harbour evil designs*; ～ 着深厚的感情 *with deep feelings*; ～ 着真诚的愿望 *cherish sincere hopes*; 心 ～ 鬼胎 *with misgivings in one's heart; have evil intention*; 有女 ～ 春。*There is a girl in love.*

怀宝遁世 [- bǎo dùn shì] possess great talent but seclude oneself from society

怀宝迷邦 [- - mí bāng] (指有才德而不为国家效力) One keeps his pearl in the bosom and the country goes to ruin.

怀抱 [- bào] ①(抱在怀里) embrace; carry in the arms: ～ 婴儿 *carry a baby in one's arms* ②(胸部；胸前) bosom: 回到祖国的 ～ *return to the embrace of one's homeland* ③(心里存有) cherish; keep in mind: ～ 远大的理想 *cherish lofty ideals*

怀璧其罪 [- bì qí zuì] (有财而致祸，比喻有才能而遭嫉害) The precious stone lands its innocent possessor in jail.; An innocent man gets into trouble because of his wealth.; One's only crime was only to carry a jade.

怀表 [- biǎo] pocket watch

怀才不露 [- cái bú lòu] sheathe one's talent; be modest about one's talent [learning]; refrain from showing one's ability

怀才不遇 [- - - yù] be frustrated for all one's talent; Able as they were, they had no chance to carry out their ideals.; have talent but no opportunity to use it; have unrecognized talents; hide one's talent in a napkin; One's talents remained unrecognized.

怀春 [- chūn] begin to think of love, or become sexually awakened (usually said of young girls); be in love

怀贰不忠 [- èr bù zhōng] double-minded and disloyal

怀古 [- gǔ] meditate on the past; reflect on an ancient event; cherish the past

怀古凭吊 [- - píng diào] evoke a sense of the past by looking at old historical places

怀鬼胎 [- guǐ tāi] have a bad conscience; be pregnant with evil schemes; with ulterior motive

怀恨 [- hèn] nurse a hatred (for); harbour resentment; bear a grudge

怀恨在心 [- - zài xīn] harbour resentment in one's bosom [heart]; bear [have; nurse; owe; harbour] a grudge against; bear sb. a grudge; have it in for; have resentment rankling in one's mind; hide [nurse] hatred in one's heart; nurse a rancor against; nurse [harbour] hatred against: 他对向警察局控告他的邻居 ～。*He has it in for a neighbour who complained about him to the police.*

怀瑾握瑜 [- jǐn wò yú] (比喻人具有纯洁优美的品德) carrying gems in one's bosom and grasping valuables in one's hands — a man of scholarly virtue; hold gems in one's bosom and grasp jades in one's possession; embrace truth like precious stones; be in possession of learning and virtue; learned and refined; full of fine qualities

怀旧 [- jiù] remember past times or old acquaint-

ances; recollect the good old days or old acquaintances
怀恋 [- liàn] think fondly of (past times, old friends, etc.); look back nostalgically
怀卵量 [- luǎn liàng] brood amount
怀卵鱼 [- - yú] breeding fish; brood fish
怀念 [- niàn] cherish the memory of; think of: ～故乡 *yearn for one's native land*; ～远方的友人 *think of an absent friend who is far away*; 她至今仍深情地～着他。*She cherishes his memory still in unforgetting affection.*
怀铅提椠 [- qiān tí qiàn] be ready to write down anything encountered
怀柔 [- róu] (用政治手段笼络其他的民族或国家，使之归附) (of feudal rulers) make a show of conciliation in order to bring other nationalities or states under control ◇ ～政策 policy of control through conciliation; policy of mollification; policy which schemes to treat others kindly in order to win their hearts
怀双胎 [- shuāng tāi] bigeminal pregnancy
怀胎 [- tāi] be pregnant; conceive; be in the family way
怀特岛病 [- tè dǎo bìng] Isle of Wight disease (密蜂双翅瘫痪病)
怀特黑德 [- - hēi dé] Whitehead (Alfred North, 1861—1947, 英国哲学家、数学家) ◇ ～积 Whitehead product; ～挠率 Whitehead torsion; ～群 Whitehead group
怀乡病 [- xiāng bìng] nostopathy; nostalgia; homesickness
怀乡狂 [- - kuáng] nostomania
怀想 [- xiǎng] think about with affection (a far-away person, place, etc.); yearn for
怀疑 [- yí] distrust; doubt; suspect; have a suspicion that ...; be suspicious of [about]; have doubt(s) that ...; call in question; guess: 持～态度 *take a sceptical attitude*; 引起～ *raise doubts*; *arouse suspicion*; 她无法消除对那位陌生人的～。*She could not overcome her distrust of the stranger.* 我们对我们的实验会获得成功从未～过。*We have never doubted of the success of our experiment.* ◇～论 {哲} scepticism; ～哲学 skepsis; scepsis; ～者 suspecter; unbeliever
怀疑性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] folie du doute
怀疑主义 [- - zhǔ yì] scepticism ◇～者 sceptic
怀有 [- yǒu] cherish; harbour; owe: 她对继母～怨恨。*She harboured resentment against her stepmother.* 我对你～最强烈的爱和感激之情。*I cherish for you the liveliest feeling of affection and gratitude.* 他对她并非～恶意。*He didn't owe her ill will.*
怀有敌意 [- - dí yì] be hostile to
怀有杀机 [- - shā jī] have a thirst for blood
怀有野心 [- - yě xīn] harbo(u)r wild ambitions (of)
怀怨匿恨 [- yuàn nì hèn] entertain a secret grudge
怀孕 [- yùn] (妇女或雌性哺乳动物怀胎) be [become] pregnant; conceive; be (heavy) with child; be in the family way; be in her time; be with young; be expecting; be great with child; be in an interesting condition; in trouble; be knocked up; be in a delicate condition; conception; gestation; impregnation: 她～5个月了。*She is 5 months pregnant.* 她又～了。*She is (heavy) with child again.*; *She has been in the family way again.* ◇～期 gestation period; period of pregnancy
怀着 [- zhe] cherish; harbour; be filled with: 她～总有一天要当歌唱家的希望。*She cherishes a hope that she will be a singer some day.* 我～十分矛盾的心情回到旅馆。*I went back to the hotel with very conflicting feelings in my breast.*
怀着鬼胎 [- - guǐ tāi] fearful with a guilty conscience; with misgivings in one's heart; with one's heart full of evil and fear

淮 [ㄏㄨㄞˊ] [huái] 名 ①(淮河) the Huaihe River (我国大河之一，全长1000公里) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～安 Huai An
淮海战役 [- hǎi zhàn yì] the Huai-Hai Campaign (Nov. 6, 1948—Jan. 10, 1949) the second of the three decisive campaigns in the Chinese People's War of Liberation
淮剧 [- jù] Huai opera, popular in northern Jiangsu
淮南鸡犬 [- nán jī quǎn] (比喻攀附权贵而得势的人) humble followers waiting for a pull from their superior
淮阳古陆 [- yáng gǔ lù] Huaiyang old land (我国古地理单位名称，亦可称"淮阳地盾")
淮夷 [- yí] a surname: ～浩 *Huaiyi Hao*

huài ㄏㄨㄞˋ

坏(壞) [ㄏㄨㄞˋ] [huài] Ⅰ 形 ①(不好的；恶劣的；使人不满意的) bad: ～书 *a bad [harmful] book*; ～天气 *foul weather*; ～透了 *downright bad*; *rotten to the core*; ～习惯 *bad habit* ②(表示程度深，多用在表示心理状态的动词或形容词后面) badly; awfully; very: 乐～了 *be wild with joy*; *be crazy with delight*; 累～了 *be dead tired*; *be dog-tired*; 气～了 *be beside oneself with rage*; 吓～了 *be badly scared* Ⅱ 动 ①(变成不健全、无用、有害) go bad; spoil; ruin: 机器～了。*The machinery broke down.* 他身体～了。*His health has broken down.* 鱼～了。*The fish has gone bad.* ②(使变坏) spoil; destroy: ～了大事 *spoil an important affair*; 他这个人成事不足，～事有余。*He is a man who will spoil rather than accomplish things.* Ⅲ 名 (坏主意) evil idea; dirty trick: 使～ *play a dirty trick*; 一肚子～ *full of tricks*
另见 pī"坏"。
坏包儿 [- bāor] [口] (好使坏或常出坏主意的人) rascal; rogue
坏边 [- biān] bad selvedge (织疵)
坏病 [- bìng] deteriorated case
坏布边 [- bù biān] listed
坏布片 [- - piàn] fents
坏处 [- chu] harm; disadvantage: 这对你没(有)～。*It will do you no harm.*
坏蛋 [- dàn] [口] (坏人) bad egg; scoundrel; bastard; bad hat
坏东西 [- dōng xi] bastard; scoundrel; rogue
坏分子 [- fèn zǐ] {律} bad element; evildoer
坏话 [- huà] ①(恶意的话) malicious remarks; vicious talk: 讲别人～ *speak ill of others* ②(不好听的话) unpleasant words: 好话～都要让人讲完。*One should let others finish what they have to say whether it sounds pleasant or unpleasant.*
坏话传千里 [- - chuán qiān lǐ] Ill news runs space.; Bad news has wings.
坏疽 [- jū] {医} thanatosis; gangrene; gangrenosis ◇～化[形成] sphacelation
坏疽性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] gangrenous pneumonia
坏疽性口炎 [- - - kǒu yán] stomatonoma; nome
坏良心 [- liáng xīn] heartless; a depraved conscience
坏人 [- rén] bad person; evildoer; scoundrel: ～不臭，好人不香。*Bad people were not looked down on and good people were not looked up to.*
坏人当道 [- - dāng dào] The bad persons were in power.; Evildoers hold sway.: ～，好人受气。*Bad elements hold sway, while good people are pushed around.*; *The bad eggs wielded power, while the good people were oppressed.*
坏人坏事 [- - huài shì] evildoers and bad [evil] deeds; evildoers and wrongdoings; bad people and bad things
坏入骨髓 [- rù gǔ suǐ] rotten to the core
坏事 [- shì] ①(不好的事) bad thing; evil deed: ～可以变成好事。*A bad thing can be turned into a good one.* ②(把事搞坏) ruin sth.; make things worse: ～了！*Something terrible has happened.* 急躁只能～。*Impetuosity will only make things worse.*
坏事丑事 [- - chǒu shì] wicked and shameless things; foul and evil things
坏事做绝 [- - zuò jué] commit terrible crimes without end; committed every evil; did all kinds of evil things; did all manner of evil; stop at no evil; stop at nothing in committing all kinds of evil
坏死 [- sǐ] {医} necrosis; thanatosis: 局部～ *local necrosis*; 牙～ *dental necrosis* ◇～胺 necrosamine; ～毒素 necrotoxin; ～杆菌病 necrobacillosis; ～激素 necrohormone; ～菌素 necrocitin; ～切除术 necroctomy; ～素 necrosin; ～细胞毒素 necrocytotoxin; ～组织 slough
坏死性动脉炎 [- - xìng dòng mài yán] necrotizing arteritis
坏死性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] necrodermatitis
坏死性丘疹 [- - - qiū zhěn] papulonerotic
坏透坏绝 [- tòu huài jué] be shocking [shockingly] bad
坏心眼儿 [- xīn yǎnr] [口] evil intention; ill will
坏血病 [- xuè bìng] scorbutus; scurvy
坏帐 [- zhàng] bad account
坏针拔除器 [- zhēn bá chú qì] butt puller
坏字 [- zì] {刷} batter

huai ·ㄏㄨㄞ

划(劃) [·ㄏㄨㄞ] [huai] (构词成分)见"刮划" [bāi huai]
另见 huá; huà。

huān ㄏㄨㄢ

曜 [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～唯 *Huan Wei*
獾(貛) [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huān] 名 {动} (哺乳动物) Meles meles; badger
獾臭鼬 [- chòu yòu] hog-nosed skunk
獾洞 [- dòng] [英] set
獾毛 [- máo] blaireau
獾式轰炸机 [- shì hōng zhà jī] Badger
獾油 [- yóu] {药} badger fat (for treating burns)
谨(嚾) [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huān] Ⅰ 动 [书] (喧哗) make confused noise Ⅱ 同"欢" [huān] Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～昕 *Huan Xin*
欢(歡、懽) [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huān] Ⅰ 形 ①(快乐；高兴) joyous; merry; jubilant: ～唱 *sing merrily*; ～～喜喜过春节 *spend a joyful Spring Festival* ②[方] (起劲；活跃) vigorously; with great drive; in full swing: 争辩得正～ *be hot over an argument*; 春耕闹得正～。*Spring ploughing is in full swing.* 火着得很～。*The fire is burning cheerfully.* 雨越下越～。*It's raining harder and harder.* Ⅱ 名 (情人) sweetheart: 新～ *new sweetheart*
欢蹦乱跳 [- bèng luàn tiào] dancing and skipping with joy; healthy-looking and vivacious: 一个～的青年人 *an exuberant youngster*; 孩子们～地簇拥着解放军进了村。*Dancing and skipping with joy, the children followed the PLA men to the village.* 小马驹和小牛犊围着饲养员～。*The colts and calves are gambolling round the stockman.*
欢畅 [- chàng] thoroughly delighted; elated
欢度 [- dù] spend (an occasion) joyfully: ～佳节 *celebrate a festival with jubilation*
欢度节日 [- - jié rì] spend a holiday joyfully; celebrate a festival with jubilation; indulge in a holiday
欢呼 [- hū] hail; cheer; acclaim; jubilate; holler: ～声 *shouts of joy*; *cheers*; ～伟大的胜利 *hail the great victory*; ～雀跃 *shout and jump for joy*
欢欢喜喜 [- huān xǐ xǐ] joyfully; happily; delightedly
欢聚 [- jù] happy get-together; happy reunion
欢聚一堂 [- - yì táng] have a joyous gathering (with); a happy gathering [reunion]; be gathered happily in the same hall; be together on a happy occasion; enjoy a nice meeting together; get together joyously; happily gather under the same roof
欢快 [- kuài] cheerful and light-hearted; in a merry mood; lively: ～的曲调 *a lively melody*; ～的音乐 *merry music*
欢乐 [- lè] happy; joyous; gay: ～的歌声 *merry songs*; ～的景象 *a scene of great joy*; ～的人群 *happy crowds*; ～的时刻 *happy hour* ◇～节 merry-making festival; ～恐怖 hedonophobia; ～食物[苏格兰] blithemeat; ～松 chir pine; ～主义 {心理} hedonism
欢庆 [- qìng] celebrate joyously: ～国庆 *celebrate National Day*
欢容悦色 [- róng yuè sè] a bright face; a pleased countenance
欢声 [- shēng] cheer: ～笑语 *cheering and laughing*
欢声遍野 [- - biàn yě] Gladness filled the countryside.
欢声动地 [- - dòng dì] The sound of rejoicing filled the land.
欢声歌唱 [- - gē chàng] sing with joy
欢声雷动 [- - léi dòng] give a great shout of approval; Cheers rent the air like thunder.; Cheers resound like rolls of thunder.; cry out for joy; The cheers make the welkin ring.; The cheers rent the welkin.; thunderous [deafening] cheers [applause]
欢送 [- sòng] see off; send off: ～客人 *see the guests off cordially* ◇～会 farewell meeting; send-off meeting; ～仪式 seeing-off ceremony

欢腾 [- téng] great rejoicing; jubilation; rejoice; jubilate: 全市一片 ～。*The whole city was a scene of jubilation.*
欢天喜地 [- tiān xǐ dì] be full of joy; be elated and happy; be filled with great joy; be greatly pleased; be in the seventh heaven; be in [go into] raptures; be wild with joy; dance for joy; extremely delighted; in an ecstasy of joy; in high glee; One's happiness [joy] knows no bounds.; overjoyed; tread on air; with boundless joy
欢喜 [- xǐ] ①(快乐) joyful; happy; delighted: 满心 ～ *be filled with joy* ②(喜欢) like; be fond of; delight in: ～ 游泳 *like swimming*; *be fond of swimming*
欢喜雀跃 [- - què yuè] tread on air; skipping and jumping about with joy
欢喜欲狂 [- - yù kuáng] be rapt with joy
欢喜冤家 [- - yuān jia] quarrelsome lovers; a quarrelsome and loving couple
欢笑 [- xiào] laugh heartily
欢欣 [- xīn] jubilation; joy; be filled with joy; be elated: 由于创作的乐趣,我感到满足和 ～。*I was full and effervescing with joy of creation.*
欢欣鼓舞 [- - gǔ wǔ] dance for [with] joy; be elated and inspired by; be filled with exultation; be jubilant; gladden and inspire: ～ 地跨入了新的一年 *stride into the new year in high spirits*; 捷报传来,全国人民无不 ～。*The good tidings filled the whole nation with joy.*; *The good tidings elated the whole nation.*
欢心 [- -] favour; liking; love: 想博取 ～ *try to win sb.'s favour*
欢颜 [- yán] happy looks or appearance
欢宴 [- yàn] entertain at a banquet on some happy occasion: ～ 作乐 *make merry*
欢迎 [- yíng] ①(高兴地迎接) welcome; greet: 夹道 ～ *line the streets to give sb. a welcome*; 到机场 ～ 贵宾 *meet distinguished guests at the airport* ②(乐意接受) welcome; favourably [well] receive: 受到观众 ～ *be warmly received by the audience*; ～ 订购。*Orders are welcomed.* ◇ ～ 词 welcoming speech; address [message] of welcome; ～ 垫 welcome mat; ～ 会 a party [meeting] to welcome sb.; ～ 仪式 welcome ceremony
欢迎惠顾 [- - huì gù] welcome to (some place); welcome to enjoy sb.'s service
欢娱 [- yú] joy and pleasure; regale; happy; joyous
欢跃 [- yuè] overjoyed; very pleased; dancing with joy; jump for joy
骝雚 [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huān] [书] 同"欢" [huān]

huán ㄏㄨㄢˊ

环(環) [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] Ⅰ 名 ①(环子) ring; hoop: 耳 ～ *earring*; 铁 ～ *iron hoop* ②(环节) link: 一 ～ 套一 ～ *all linked with one another*; *wheels within wheels*; 最薄弱的一 ～ *the weakest link* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Huan Jie* Ⅱ 动(围绕) surround; encircle; hem in: 四面 ～ 山 *be surrounded by mountains*; 这个国家四面 ～ 海。*The country is encircled by the sea.* Ⅲ 量 〈体〉(靶子上的圈) ring: 命中九 ～ *hit the nine-point ring*; 在射箭中取得 342 ～ 的成绩 *score 342 points in archery*
环氨霉素 [- ān méi sù] 〈药〉 cyclamidomycin
环氨酸钠 [- - suān nà] sodium cyclamate; sodium cyclohexylsulfamate
环胺 [- àn] cyclammonium; cyclamine
环巴比妥 [- bā bǐ tuǒ] cyclobarbital; phanodorm
环靶 [- bǎ] 〈体〉 round target
环斑病 [- bān bìng] ring spot
环斑海豹 [- - hǎi bào] ringed seal
环斑花岗岩 [- - huā gāng yán] rapakiwite
环斑纹病 [- - wén bìng] ring pattern
环斑细晶岩 [- - xì jīng yán] repakiwi aplite
环孢菌素 A [- bāo jūn sù] cyclosporin A
环保 [- bǎo] (环境保护) environmental protection ◇ ～ 电池 environment-friendly battery; ～ 局 environmental protection bureau; ～ 专项治理 special projects to address serious environmental problems
环保型技术口 [- - xíng jì shù kǒu] EST(Environmentally-sound technology)
环保型汽车 [- - - qì chē] environment-friendly car; eco-friendly car
环抱 [- bào] surround; encircle; hem in: 群山 ～ 的村庄 *a village nestling among the hills*
环比指数 [- bǐ zhǐ shù] 〈经济〉 chain index
环壁 [- bì] rampart (月面)
环柄体 [- bǐng tǐ] handle-body
环丙基 [- - jī] cyclopropyl
环丙甲酸 [- - jiǎ suān] cyclopropanecarboxylic acid
环丙炔 [- - quē] cyclopropyne
环丙烷 [- - wán] cyclopropane; trimethylene; cyclopropanum
环丙烯 [- - xī] cyclopropene
环波导 [- bō dǎo] ring waveguide
环测度 [- cè dù] ring measure
环衬 [- chèn] lining papers
环城 [- chéng] around the city ◇ ～ 公路 orbital; ring road; loop road; belt line; ～ 工事 [铁路] ceinture; ～ 马路 round-the-city highway; ～ 赛跑 round-the-city race
环程票 [- - piào] circular ticket
环翅蓼藜 [- chì è lí] winged pigweed
环床草 [- chuáng cǎo] cyclobothra
环醇 [- chún] cyclic alcohol; ring alcohol; cyclitol
环磁导率 [- cí dǎo lǜ] toroidal permeability
环带 [- dài] annule; girdle; annulus; 〈动〉(生殖带) clitellum ◇ ～ 图案 girdle pattern
环氮己三烯 [- dàn jǐ sān xī] azepine
环氮乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] aziridine
环刀 [- dāo] cutting ring
环道 [- dào] circuit; rotary road
环地轨道 [- dì guǐ dào] earth orbit ◇ ～ 会合 earth orbital rendezvous
环地天文观测站 [- - tiān wén guān cè zhàn] orbiting astronomical observatory
环电极 [- diàn jí] ring electrode
环电阻 [- - zǔ] loop resistance
环蝶呤 [- dié lìng] cyclopterin
环丁二烯 [- dīng èr xī] cyclobutadiene
环丁砜 [- - fēng] sulfolane ◇ ～ 抽提 sulfolane extraction
环丁基 [- - jī] cyclobutyl
环丁炔 [- - quē] cyclobutyne
环丁烷 [- - wán] cyclobutane
环锭纺纱机 [- dìng fǎng shā jī] ring spinner
环锭捻丝机 [- - niǎn sī jī] ring twister
环锭纱 [- - shā] ring spun yarn
环锭细纱机 [- - xì shā jī] ring throstle
环动拌和机 [- dòng bàn huò jī] gyro-mixer
环读次数 [- dú cì shù] read-around number
环堵萧然 [- dǔ xiāo rán] in a cold, bare room; nothing within the four walls — abject poverty; The walls are quite bare.
环多炔烃 [- duō quē tīng] cyclopolyine
环多烯烃 [- - xī tīng] cyclopolyene
环二聚 [- èr jù] cyclodimerization
环二炔烃 [- - quē tīng] cyclodiyne
环二烯烃 [- - xī tīng] cyclodiene
环帆伞 [- fān sǎn] ringsail parachute
环肥燕瘦 [- féi yàn shòu] (形容女子体态不同而各擅其美) Yang Yuhuan was plump while Zhao Feiyan was skinny — beautiful women, each of whom is attractive in her own way.
环分析 [- fēn xī] ring analysis
环封 [- fēng] ring seal
环砜烷 [- - wán] sulfolane
环风管 [- - guǎn] bostle pipe; bustle pipe
环缝对接焊 [- fèng duì jiē hàn] circular seam welding
环缝伞 [- - sǎn] ring-gap parachute
环幅式排列的配筋法 [- fú shì pái liè de pèi jīn fǎ] mushroom reinforcement system
环腐病 [- fǔ bìng] ring rot
环杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] circulin
环杆型慢波线 [- - xíng màn bō xiàn] ring-bar slow wave line
环杆行波管 [- - - bō guǎn] ring-bar TWT
环肛漏 [- gāng lòu] 〈医〉 fistula around the anus
环鸽 [- gē] ringdove
环割 [- -] 〈生〉 girdling; ringing
环庚并吡嗪酮 [- gēng bìng bǐ qín tóng] pyrazinotropone
环庚二烯 [- - èr xī] cycloheptadiene
环庚富瓦烯 [- - fù wǎ xī] heptafulvalene
环庚基 [- - jī] suberyl
环庚炔 [- - quē] cycloheptyne
环庚三烯 [- - sān xī] cycloheptatriene
环庚酮 [- - tóng] cycloheptanone; suberone
环庚烷 [- - wán] suberane; heptamethylene; cycloheptane
环沟施肥 [- gōu shī féi] circular trench manuring
环箍 [- gū] strap ◇ ～ 张力 hoop tension
环顾 [- gù] look about [around]: ～ 四周 *look all round*; ～ 左右 *look to the right and left*
环冠 [- guān] garlands
环管 [- guǎn] ring canal ◇ ～ 管胞 vasicentric tracheid; ～ 燃烧室 connular combustor
环光阑 [- guāng lán] annulus
环规 [- guī] ring gauge
环硅氮烷 [- - ān wán] cyclosilazane
环硅酸盐 [- - suān yán] cyclosilicate
环硅烷 [- - wán] cyclosilane
环硅氧烷 [- - yǎng wán] cyclosiloxane
环癸二烯 [- guǐ èr xī] cyclodecadiene
环癸炔 [- - quē] cyclodecyne
环癸烷 [- - wán] cyclodecane
环癸烯 [- - xī] cyclodecene
环辊压机 [- gǔn yā jī] ring-roll press
环辊研磨机 [- - yán mó jī] ring-roll mill
环海豹 [- hǎi bào] ribbon seal
环焊 [- hàn] boxig
环航 [- háng] 〈航空〉 circumaviate; circumaviation; round-the-world flight ◇ ～ 员 circumaviator
环痕(化) [- hén] annellation
环糊精 [- hú jīng] cyclodextrin
环化 [- huà] cyclizing (橡胶表面处理) ◇ ～ 核苷酸 cylic nucleotide; ～ 加成(作用) cycloaddition; ～ 聚合(作用) cyclopolymerization; cyclic polymerization; ～ 聚合物 cyclopolymer; ～ 酶 cyclase; ～ 天然橡胶 cyclized natural rubber; ～ 脱氨酶 cyclodeaminase; ～ 脱氢作用 cyclodehydrogenation; ～ 脱水作用 cyclodehydration; ～ 橡胶 thermoprene; thermopren; cyclized rubber; cyclorubber; ～ 作用 cyclization
环黄肖嗪 [- huáng xiāo qín] cyclobuxoxazine
环黄杨维定 [- - yáng wéi dìng] cyclobuxoviridine
环黄杨肖星 [- - - xiāo xīng] cyclobuxoxine
环火 [- huǒ] 〈电〉 ring fire
环肌 [- jī] circular muscle
环极气旋 [- jí qì xuán] circumpolar cyclone
环脊 [- jǐ] 〈天〉 ansa
环己胺 [- - àn] cyclohexylamine
环己醇 [- - chún] cyclohexanol; hexalin
环己二胺 [- - èr àn] cyclohexanediamine
环己二烯 [- - - xī] cyclohexadiene
环己基 [- - jī] hexamethylene; cyclohexyl
环己甲醇 [- - jiǎ chún] cyclohexanemethanol
环己甲酸 [- - - suān] cyclohexanecarboxylic acid
环己六醇 [- - liù chún] inositol; nucite; phaseomannite; inosite; inose; cyclohexanhexol ◇ ～ 醇胺 inosamine
环己六酮 [- - - tóng] triquinoyl
环己炔 [- - quē] cyclohexyne
环己酮 [- - tóng] cyclohexanone; pimelic ketone ◇ ～ 肟 cyclohexanone oxime
环己烷 [- - wán] cyclohexane; streptidine; hexamethylene; hexahydrobenzene
环己锡 [- - xī] cyhexatin
环己烯 [- - -] cyclohexene; tetrahydrobenzene ◇ ～ 基 cyclohexenyl group; ～ 甲酸 cyclohexenecarboxylic acid; ～ 四醇 conduritol
环己酰亚胺 [- - xiān yà àn] cycloheximide
环加成 [- jiā chéng] cycloaddition ◇ ～ 反应 cycloaddition reaction; ～ 作用 cycloaddition
环甲肌 [- jiǎ jī] cricothyreoideus
环甲卡因 [- - kǎ yīn] 〈药〉 cyclomethycaine
环剪试验 [- jiǎn shì yàn] ring shear test
环礁 [- jiāo] 〈地质〉 atoll; lagoon-island ◇ ～ 圈 atoll ring; ～ 泻湖 atoll lagoon
环节 [- jié] ①(互相关联的许多事物中的一个) link: 生产 ～ *links in the production chain*; 主要 ～ *a key link* ②〈动〉(某些低等动物的环状结构) segment ◇ ～ 动物 Annelid; annulate; ～ 多角形 link polygon; ～ 间壁孔 intersegment pit; ～ 耦合 link coupling
环结 [- -] loops
环晶石 [- jīng shí] dachiardite
环颈鸊 [- jǐng dōng] ring ouzel
环颈血蝮蛇 [- - xuè fù shé] ringhals; rinkals
环颈鸭 [- - yā] tufted duck; tufted pochard
环颈雉 [- - zhì] 〈动〉 ring-necked pheasant
环境 [- jìng] environment; surroundings; circumstances; ambient; closeness; ambience; ambiance; atmosphere: ～ 有利 *under favorable circumstances*; 换换 ～ *have a change of environment*; 自然 ～ *natural environment* ◇ ～ 保护 environmental protection; protect the environment; ～ 保护标准 environment protection standard; ～ 保护法 environment law; law of environment protection; ～ 保护工作者 environmentalist; ～ 保护局 environmental protection agency; ～ 保护判读 environment protection interpretation; ～ 背景值 environmental background value; ～ 变异 environmental modification; ～ 标准 environmental standard; ～ 不确定性 environmental uncertainty; ～ 地理图 environmental geographic map; ～ 地理学 enviromental geography; ～ 地貌学 environmental geomorphology; ～ 地球化学 environmental ge-

ochemistry；～ 地质病 environmental geological disease；～ 地质学 environmental geology；～ 电学 environment electricity；～ 调查 environmental survey；～ 方差 environmental variance；～ 分析 environmental analysis；～ 复合 environmental complex；～ 工程学 environmental engineering；～ 公害 environmental hazard；～ 管理 environmental management；～ 管理模式 environmental management mode；～ 光 surround lighting；ambient light；environment lighting；～ 规划 environmental planning；～ 化学 environmental chemistry；～ 化学效应 environmental chemical effect；～ 计量学 environmetrics；～ 监测〔核〕environmental monitoring；environmental monitoring and surveillance；～ 监测设备 environmental monitoring equipment；～ 监测系统 environmental monitoring system；～ 经济学 environmental economics；～ 净化 depollution of environment；～ 剧 environmental theatre；～ 决定论 environmental determinism；～ 勘测卫星 environmental survey satellite；～ 科学 environmental science；～ 可能论 environmental possibilism；～ 空气 ambient air；～ 空气质量 ambient air quality；～ 控制系统 environmental control system；～ 老化 environmental aging；～ 理论 environmental theory；～ 疗法 milieu therapy；〔心理〕situation therapy；～ 绿化 environmental greening；～ 伦理学 environmental ethics；～ 论 environmentalism；～ 美 beautification of the environment；～ 美化专家 landscape architect；～ 密封连接器 environmentally sealed connector；～ 评价 environmental assessment；environmental evaluation；～ 破坏 environmental disruption；～ 气象学 environmental meteorology；～ 区域规划 environmental regional planning；～ 容量 environmental carrying capacity；～ 设计 environment design；～ 声学 environmental acoustics；～ 生理学 environmental physiology；～ 生态学 stand ecology；environmental ecology；～ 生物效应 environmental biological effect；～ 生物学 environbiology；～ 实验室 environmental laboratory；～ 适应 environmental adaptation；～ 试验 environmental test；～ 试验设备 environmental test equipment；～ 水利 environmental hydraulic engineering；～ 塑造品质 environmental-mold trait；～ 梯度 environmental gradient；～ 条件 environment condition；ambient condition；～ 土壤学 environmental edaphology；～ 推移率 environmental lapse rate；～ 退化 environmental degradation；～ 危机 environmental crisis；～ 卫生 sanitation；environmental sanitation；～ 卫生工程 environmental hygiene engineering；～ 卫生监测 environmental health monitoring and surveillance；～ 卫生检测站 environmental health monitoring station；～ 卫生学 environmental hygiene；～ 卫星 environmental satellite；～ 温度 ambient temperature；～ 问题专家 environmentalist；～ 污染 environmental contamination；environmental pollution；～ 污染病 pollution disease；～ 污染机制 environmental pollution mechanism；～ 污染监测船 environmental pollution monitoring ship；～ 物理效应 environmental physical effect；～ 物理学 environmental physics；～ 系统 environmental system；～ 戏剧 environmental theatre；～ 相 environmental facies；～（模拟）销售 environmental selling；～ 效益 environmental benefits；～ 效应 environmental effect；～ 心理学 environmental psychology；～ 型式 environmental pattern；～ 遥感 environment remote sensing；～ 医学 environmental medicine；～ 艺术 environmental art；～ 异质性 environmental heterogeneity；～ 因子[素] environment factor；～ 应力裂纹 environmental stress cracking；～ 应力场〔地物〕ambient stress field；in-place stress field；primary stress field；residual stress field；～ 影响 environmental effect；～ 影响评介 environmental impact statement；～ 诱变 environmental mutagenesis；～ 诱变因素 environmental mutagen；～ 预报 environmental prediction；～ 噪声 environmental noise；ambient noise；～ 噪声电平 ambient noise level；～ 噪声级 ambient noise level；～ 照射途径 environmental exposure pathway；～ 政治学 environ-politics；～ 证据 circumstantial evidence；～ 指数 environmental index；～ 致癌物 environmental carcinogen；～ 治理 comprehensive ecological improvement；～ 质量 environmental quality；～ 质量标准 environmental quality standard；～ 质量模式 environmental quality pattern；～ 质量评价 environmental quality assessment；～ 钟〔生〕zeitgeber；～ 自净能力 self-purification ability of environment；～ 自净作用 environmental self-purification；～ 综合影响 standort；～ 阻力 environmental resistance

环境学家 [- - xué jiā] environmentalist

环径比 [- - bǐ] aspect ratio

环锯术 [- jù shù] trephination；trepanation

环孔材 [- kǒng cái] ring porous wood

环孔窗 [- - chuāng] loop window

环孔灯 [- - dēng] crater lamp

环孔镗床 [- - táng chuáng] annular borer

环孔钻 [- - zuàn] annular drill；annular auger

环扩大反应 [- kuò dà fǎn yìng] ring enlargement reaction

环类 [- lèi] loops

环粒细胞 [- lì xì bāo] gyrochrome cell

环连 [- lián]〔遗传〕linkage

环连体 [- - tǐ] catenane

(循)环链 [- liàn] endless chain

环量 [- liàng] circular rector ◇ ～ 控制翼型 circulation control airfoil

环列蜡孔 [- liè là kǒng] paracevores

环列喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] annular nozzle

环裂 [- -] ring crack；ring shake；shell shake

环磷酰胺 [- lín xiān àn] endoxan；cyclophosphamide；cytoxan；CPM；CTX

环硫化物 [- liú huà wù] episulfide

环硫雄甾醇 [- - xióng zāi chún] thiodrol

环硫乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] thiirane

环流 [- -]〔气〕circulation；circulating current；circumferential motion；circular current；ring current；streaming；interchange current ◇ ～ 保护系统 circulating-current protective system；～ 方式 circulating current system；～ 控制 circulation control；～ 理论 circulation theory；～ 器 circulator；～ 气体 recycle stream；～ 通量 circulation flux；～ 型 circulation pattern；～ 指数 circulation index

环流式量热器 [- - shì liáng rè qì] calorimeter of closed-flow system

环隆合剂 [- lóng hé jì] lanslide

环炉技术 [- lú jì shù] ring-oven technique

环路 [- lù] ①〔电〕(环形电路) loop；ring circuit ②(环形公路) contour；circuit；belt highway；loop ③(城市的环行道路) loop ◇ ～ 传递轨道 loop transfer locus；～ 传递函数 loop transfer function；～ 电感 loop inductance；～ 电流法 loop method；～ 电阻 loop resistance；～ 电阻测量 loop resistance measurement；～ 过滤器 loop filter；～ 滤波器 loop filter；～ 脉冲 loop pulsing；～ 锁相 loop phase locking；～ 透射比〔控〕loop transmittance ratio；～ 相位特性 loop phase characteristic；～ 增益 loop gain；～ 增益特性 loop-gain characteristic

环氯胍 [- lǜ guā] cyclochloroguanide

环氯混剂 [- - hùn jì] Alipur (混合型除草剂)

环轮烯 [- lún xī] annulene

环论 [- lùn] ring theory；theory of rings

环麦角甾酮 [- mài jiǎo zāi tóng] cycloergostanone

环霉素 [- méi sù] ciclamicin

环醚 [- mí] cyclic ether

环面 [- miàn] anchor ring；ring surface；〔数〕torus；tore ◇ ～ 函数 torus function；～ 粒子加速器 donut；doughnut；～ 群 torus group

环幕电影 [- mù diàn yǐng] cineorama；circarama；circular-screen movie

环耦合 [- ǒu hé] loop coupling

环耦合型衰减器 [- - - xíng shuāi jiǎn qì] loop-couple-mode attenuator

环杷明 [- pá míng] cyclopamine

环喷口 [- pēn kǒu] annular-jet

环硼氮烷 [- péng dàn wán] borazine

环匹阿尼酸 [- pǐ ā ní suān] cyclopiazonic acid

环球 [- qiú] ①(围绕地球) round the world：～ 航行 *make a voyage around the world*；～ 旅行 *travel round the world*；*a round-the-world tour* ②(整个地球) the earth；the whole world ◇ ～ 导弹 global missile；～ 飞行 circumaviation；～ 轰炸机 global bomber；～ 回波 round-the-world echo

环球法 [- - fǎ] ring and ball method

环屈曲 [- qū qū] buckling of the ring

环圈 [- quān] zone ◇ ～ 结 loop knot；～ 耦合 link coupling；～ 行波管 ring-loop TWT

环圈而坐 [- - ér zuò] sit in a circle

环炔 [- quē] cycloalkyne ◇ ～ 烃 cycloalkyne；～ 烃基 cycloalkynyl group

环染色丝 [- rǎn sè sī] brochonema

环绕 [- rào] embrace；surround；encircle；revolve around：树林 ～ 的山谷 *a valley embraced by forests*；地球 ～ 太阳运行。*The earth revolves round the sun*. ◇ ～ 比 link relative；～ 冲洗 washing-round；circumcirculation；～ 空间 ambient；～ 速度〔天〕the circular velocity；～ 系数 linkage coefficient；linking coefficient；looping coefficient

环绕立体声 [- - lì tǐ shēng] surround

环绕式表面声波延迟线 [- - shì biǎo miàn shēng bō yán chí xiàn] circulating surface wave delay line

环壬二烯 [- rén èr xī] cyclononadiene

环壬炔 [- - quē] cyclononyne

环壬烷 [- - wán] cyclononane

环壬烯 [- - xī] cyclononene

环日轨道 [- rì guǐ dào]〔天〕circumsolar orbit

环三硅氧烷 [- sān guī yǎng wán] cyclotrisiloxane

环三烯烃 [- - xī tīng] cyclotriene

环扫声纳 [- sǎo shēng nà] azimuth search sonar

环杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] capomycin；cyclacidin

环山带水 [- shān dài shuǐ] surrounded by hills and girdled by water

环蛇 [- shé] rock snake；bongar；krait；korait；karait

环施(肥料) [- shī] circulating application

环食 [- shí]〔天〕annular eclipse (of the sun or the moon) ◇ ～ 带 path of annular eclipse；～ 阶段[相] annular phase

环式 [- shì] ring type ◇ ～ 空间 ringed space；～ 炉 circular furnace；～ 螺线管 ring solenoid；～ 破碎机 ring crusher；～ 日规 solar ring；～ 线圈 toroidal coil

环饰柱 [- - zhù] annulated column

环视 [- -] look around ◇ ～ 雷达 all-round looking radar；～ 声纳 round-looking sonar；～ 天线 all-round looking antenna；～ 信号 all-sky signal

环首螺栓 [- shǒu luó shuān] eyebolt

环首螺旋钻 [- - - xuán zuàn] ring auger

环数 [- shù] cylinder number

环丝 [- sī] circumfili ◇ ～ 氨酸 seromycin；cycloserine

环算子 [- suàn zǐ]〔数〕ring operator

环髓带 [- suǐ dài] perimedullary zone

环髓韧皮部 [- - rèn pí bù]〔植〕perimedullary phloem

环缩小反应 [- suō xiǎo fǎn yìng] ring contraction reaction

环缩作用 [- suō zuò yòng] ring contraction

环索结 [- suǒ jié] becket hitch

环索线 [- - xiàn] strophoid

环太平洋(地区) [- tài píng yáng] Pacific Rim

环太平洋地震带 [- - - - dì zhèn dài] circum-Pacific seismic belt

环太平洋构造带 [- - - - gòu zào dài] circum-Pacific tectonic belt

环肽 [- -] cyclic peptide

环糖 [- táng] cyclohexanol ◇ ～ 醇 cyclitol

环天顶弧 [- tiān dǐng hú] circumzenithal arc

环跳 [- tiào]〔穴位〕Huantiao (G30)

环跳流痰 [- - liú tán] cold abscess around the site of Huantiao point

环烃 [- tīng]〔化〕(闭链烃) cyclic hydrocarbon

环酮 [- tóng]〔化〕cyclic ketone；cyclone ◇ ～ 烯 cyclonene

环同构 [- - gòu]〔数〕isomorphism of rings；ring isomorphism

环同态 [- - tài] homomorphism of rings；ring homomorphism

环烷 [- wán]〔化〕cycloalkanes；cycloparaffin；naphthene ◇ ～ 属烃 naphthene；～ 烃 cycloparaffin；cyclanes；naphthene hydrocarbon

环烷基 [- - jī] cycloalkyl；naphthenicbase ◇ ～ 化 cycloalkylation；～ 原油 naphthene base crude oil

环烷酸 [- - suān] naphthenic acid ◇ ～ 钙 calcium naphthenate；～ 钴 cobalt naphthenate；～ 钠 sodium naphthenate；～ 铜 copper naphthenate；～ 盐[酯] naphthenate；～ 皂 naphthenic soap

环烷烃 [- - tīng] cycloalkane ◇ ～ 基 cycloalkyl group

环网 [- wǎng] looped network

环尾猫熊 [- wěi māo xióng] cacomistle；cacomixl；cacomixle

环纹导管 [- wén dǎo guǎn]〔生〕annular duct；annular vessel；ringed vessel

环纹份子 [- - fèn zǐ] annular element

环纹管胞 [- - guǎn bāo] annular tracheid

环纹细胞 [- - xì bāo] annular cell

环戊醇 [- wù chún] cyclopentanol

环戊二烯 [- - èr xī] cyclopentadiene ◇ ～ 基 cyclopentadienyl group

环戊基 [- - jī] cyclopentyl group

环戊甲噻嗪 [- - jiǎ sāi qín] cyclopenthiazide

环戊甲酸 [- - - suān] cyclopentanecarboxylic acid

环戊炔 [- - quē] cyclopentyne

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环戊噻吩 [- - sāi fēn] penthienate
环戊酮 [- - tóng] cyclopentanone
环戊烷 [- - wán] pentamethylene; cyclopentane
环戊烯 [- - xī] cyclopentene ◇ ～ 基 cyclopentenyl group; ～ 甲酸 aleprolic acid; ～ 酮 cyclopentenone
环戊乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] cyclopentaneacetic acid
环烯 [- xī] cycloolefines ◇ ～ 聚合物 cycloolefine polymer; ～ 烃 cycloolefen; cycloolefines; ～ 烃基 cycloalkenyl group
环洗 [- xǐ] washing-round
环系 [-xì] 〈化〉 ring system
环腺 [- xiàn] ring gland ◇ ～ 苷酸 cyclic adenosine monophosphate; ～ 磷 CAMP
环线 [- -] loop wire; loop line ◇ ～ 电阻 line loop resistance; ～ 示波器 loop oscillograph; ～ 试验法 loop test method; ～ 英里 loop-mile
环香豆素 [- xiāng dòu sù] cyclocumarine; cyclocoumarol
环香叶醇 [- - yè chún] cyclogeraniol
环向漂移 [- xiàng piāo yí] toroidal drift
环辛二烯 [- xīn èr xī] cyclooctadiene
环辛炔 [- - quē] cyclooctyne
环辛四烯 [- - sì xī] cyclooctatetraene
环辛烷 [- - wán] cyclooctane
环辛烯 [- - xī] cyclooctene
环型暗销 [- xíng àn xiāo] O-type dowel
环形 [- -] annular; ringlike; ring form; bight; annularity ◇ ～ 癌 annular carcinoma; ～ 安装 looping-in; ～ 薄饼 jumble; ～ 变压器 toroidal transformer; ～ 辨向天线 loop sense antenna; ～ 标记 annulet; ～ 波导 disc waveguide; rat race; ～ 波导电路 rat-race circuit; ～ 波导混频器 rat-race mixer; ～ 步态 helicopodia; ～ 槽 cannelure; ～ 测微计 ring micrometer; ～ 岔道 loopway; ～ 齿轮 ring gear; ～ 磁带录音机 loop tape recorder; ～ 磁镜链位形 toroidally linked mirror configuration; ～ 磁头 ring head; ～ 磁心 toroidal core; ～ 存储磁心 toroidal memory core; ～ 灯丝 〈电〉 loop filament; wreath filament; ring filament; ～ 堤 eskar; esker; ～ 电感线圈 toroidal inductor; ～ 电缆网 cable ring-system; ～ 电流互感器 ring current transformer; ～ 电流计 loop galvanometer; ～ 电路 〈信〉 loop circuit; ring circuit; ～ 电路振荡器 ring oscillator; ～ 电枢 ring armature; ～ 电子枪 ring-type electron gun; ～ 多筒式燃烧室 cannular combustor; ～ 二极管 ring diode; ～ 发射极 ring emitting electrode; ～ 防御 all-round defence; perimeter defence; ～ 缝焊机 circular seam sealing machine; ～ 干燥器 festoon drier; ～ 感应电炉 ring shaped induction furnace; ～ 感应线圈 toroidal inductor; ～ 耕法 circular ploughing; ～ 公路 belt highway; ～ 供电 annular electric supply; loop feeding; ～ 箍缩 toroidal pinch; ～ 光电管 ring type phototube; ～ 河湾 inclosed meander; ～ 痕迹 collar marks; ～ 环流 cellular circulation; ～ 混合接头 ring hybrid; "rat-race"; ～ 混频器 ring mixer; ～ 基础 ring foundation; ～ 机翼 annular wing; ～ 激光器 ring laser; ～ 激光作用 ring laser action; ～ 集电极 annular collector electrode; ～ 计数器 ring counter; ～ 夹 marmon clamp; ～ 加法器 ring-type adder; ～ 加速器 ringotron; ～ 加油器 ring oiler; ～ 袈裟 pallium; ～ 检波器 ring detector; ～ 交叉 traffic circus; traffic circle; rotary; ～ 交通 rotary traffic; ～ 交通枢纽 circle; circus; ～ 角向箍缩装置 toroidal theta pinch device; ～ 截面纤维 doughnut fibre; ～ 结构 circle structure; ～ 解调器 ring demodulator; ～ 晶体管 annular transistor; ～ 晶体管结构 annular transistor structure; ～ 锯 band saw; ～ 菌落 circular colony; ～ 开关 ring switch; ～ 空腔共振器 toroidal cavity resonator; ～ 孔道 annulus; ～ 馈电线 loop feeder; ～ 联合 circular integration; ～ 粒子加速器 〈核〉 circular accelerator; circular particle accelerator; ～ 流化床 annular fluidized bed; ～ 路 round; ～ 螺旋箍缩装置 toroidal screw pinch device; ～ 脉冲 loop pulse; loop impulse; ～ 瞄准具 ring sight; ～ 母线 ring busbars; ～ 配电网 ring distribution system; ～ 喷管 toroidal nozzle; ～ 喷嘴 nozzle ring; ～ 平原 ring plain; ～ 器 circulator; ～ 气体激光器 gas ring laser; ～ 区 annulus; ～ 缺陷 ring defect; ～ 燃烧室 annular combustion chamber; annular burner; ～ 染色体 ring chromosome; ～ 绕组 ring winding; ～ 色谱法 circular chromatography; ～ 沙嘴 loop bar; ～ 山 〈天〉 lunar crater; crater; ring structure; ～ 射流 annular jet; ～ 室 doughnut; toroidal chamber; torus; toroid; ～ 视界 all-angle; ～ 数据结构 ring data structure; ～ 体 annular solid; ～ 天线 loop; box loop; ring antenna; loop antenna; coil antenna; closed aerial; radio loop; ～ 天线测向仪 loop direction finder; ～ 天线接收机 loop receiver; ～ 天线调整误差 loop alignment error; ～ 填料 ring packing; ～ 调制器 ring modulator; ～ 铁路 belt(-line) railroad; circuit railroad; ～ 铁心 ring-shaped core; toroidal core; ～ 铁氧体移相器 toroidal-shaped ferrite phase shifter; ～ 透镜 lens ring; ～ 外科刀[电极] loop; ～ 网络 loop network; ring network; ～ 位错 ring dislocation; ～ 位形 toroidal configuration; ～ 文件结构 ring file structure; ～ 物 hoop; girdle; ～ 系统 loop system; ～ 线 toroid; beltline; ～ 线迹 loop stitch; ～ 线脚 annulet; ～ 线路 loop line; loop track; ～ 线圈 loop coil; toroidal coil; doughnut coil; toroid; torus; ～ 箱 donought; doughnuts; ～ 谐振器 toroidal cavity resonator; ～ 袖带 circlecuf; ～ 压力计 ring manometer; ～ 窑 ring kiln; ～ 叶栅 annular cascade; ～ 引射器 annular ejector; ～ 荧光灯 circline; ～ 元件 ring-type element; ～ 圆纹曲面 ring cyclide; torus; anchor ring; ～ 约束 toroidal confinement; ～ 展开法 circular development; ～ 真空罩 donut; doughnut; ～ 振荡器 ring oscillator; ～ 整流子 circular distributor ring; ～ 止推轴承 collar thrust bearing; ～ 柱 circular column; ～ 状态 annularity (日环食); ～ 纵向箍缩装置 toroidal longitudinal pinch device; ～ 组态 toroidal configuration; ～ 钻架 ring drilling rig
环形带 [- - dài] girdle ◇ ～ 存储器 tape-loop storage; ～ 箍缩装置 toroidal belt pinch device
环形转电线圈 [- - zhuǎn diàn xiàn quān] toroidal repeating coil
环行 [- -] go in a ring; circumnavigation; circuit: ～ 一周 *make a circuit* ◇ ～ 层 mixolimnion (指湖水，海水); ～ 岛 rotary; traffic circle; roundabout; ～ 公共汽车 bus with a circular route; ～ 公路 ring road; belt highway; ～ 公路赛 circular road race; ～ 供电 loop feeding; ～ 路线 belt line; ～ 示威 mill-in; ～ 铁路 circuit railway; belt line; ～ 线 toroid; belt line; ～ 运动 circumduction; ～ 走道 ringwalk
环行器 [- - qì] circulator ◇ ～ 网络 circulator network
环性磁芯 [- xìng cí xīn] toroidal core
环薰衣草醛 [- xūn yī cǎo quán] cyclolavandulal
环压止血法 [- yā zhǐ xuè fǎ] circumclusion
环咽肌 [- yān jī] cricopharyngeus
环氧丙基 [- yǎng bǐng jī] glycidyl
环氧丙烷 [- - - wán] epoxy propane
环氧丙酰胺 [- - - xiān àn] glycidamide
环氧玻璃 [- - bō li] epoxy glass
环氧层板 [- - céng bǎn] epoxy laminate
环氧合酶 [- - hé méi] cyclooxygenase
环氧化反应 [- - huà fǎn yìng] epoxidation reaction
环氧化物 [- - - wù] epoxide
环氧化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] epoxidation
环氧基 [- - jī] epoxy group
环氧聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] epoxy polymer
环氧卤丙烷 [- - lǔ bǐng wán] epoxyhalopropane
环氧氯丙烷 [- - lǜ bǐng wán] epoxychloropropane
环氧酶 [- - méi] epoxidase
环氧树脂 [- - shù zhī] 〈化〉 epoxy; epotherm; epoxy resin; epoxylite; epikote; Flintflex; eurepox; araldite; aerobond; ablebond; ablefilm ◇ ～ 灌浆 epoxy resin grouting; ～ 漆 epoxy resin coating
环氧树脂类粘合剂 [- - - - lèi nián hé jì] epoxyn; lefkoweld; metabond; bond master; epibond
环氧水解酶 [- - shuǐ jiě méi] epoxide hydrolase
环氧烷烃 [- - wán tīng] epoxyalkane
环氧型菌素 [- - xíng jūn sù] epoformin
环氧乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] epoxyethane; ethylene oxide; Etox; oxirane; oxacyclopropane ◇ ～ 甲酸 oxiranecarboxylic acid
环氧乙烯 [- - - xī] oxirene
环氧增塑剂 [- - zēng sù jì] epoxy plasticizer
环乙胺 [- yǐ àn] ethylenimine
环翼 [- yì] ring wing ◇ ～ 机 annular-wing aircraft
环游世界 [- yóu shì jiè] travel round the world; go on a tour round the world; take a round-the-world tour
环月轨道 [- yuè guǐ dào] lunar orbit ◇ ～ 会合 lunar orbital rendezvous
环月火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn] circumlunar rocket
环孕酮 [- yùn tóng] cyproterone
环轴骨突 [- zhóu gǔ tū] plococarpium
环转 [- zhuǎn] cyclovergence ◇ ～ 可变电容器 endless variable capacitor; ～ 眩晕 gyrosa; ～ 照相机 circuit camera
环状 [- zhuàng] cyclic annular; ringlike ◇ ～ 板 annular plate; ～ 半圆线脚 torus; ～ 瓣 valvulae conniventes; ～ 剥皮 girdling; ring bark; ～ 磁带存储 loop storage; ～ 存储器 ring storage; ring; ～ 单体 cyclic monomer; ～ 低聚物 cyclic oligomer; ～ 电路 ring circuit; ～ 二聚物 cyclic dimer; ～ 反应 ring reaction; ～ 防护 ring protection; ～ 分子 ring molecule; ～ 辐射型(气孔) actinocytic; ～ 高聚物 cyclic polymer; ～ 共振器 rhumbatron; ～ 构造 ring-shaped structure; ～ 管 loop pipe; ～ 硅酸盐矿物 ring silicate mineral; ～ 化合物 cyclics; cyclocompounds; ring compound; ～ 基因图 circular genetic map; ～ 集电器 collector cup; ～ 结构 circulus; annulation; ～ 浸润皮病 cricoderma; ～ 卷曲 cyclic coil; ～ 空间 annulus; ～ 空腔共振器[谐振器] toroidal cavity resonator; ～ 孔径 ring aperture; ～ 扩散 encircling diffusion; ～ 连锁群 circular linkage group; ～ 连锁图 circular linkage map; ～ 裂缝 annulus; ～ 流 〈流力〉 annular flow; ～ 螺 looping snail; ～ 毛巾 dowlas; jack towel; ～ 面 circumferentia; ～ 排列 circular permutation; ～ 破裂 ring fracture; ～ 平晶 ring flat; ～ 屏蔽 ring shielding; ～ 区域 〈工〉 annular section; ～ 燃料元件 annular fuel element; ～ 染色体 circular chromosome; ～ 绕组 ring winding; ～ 软骨 cricoid; ～ 软骨切开术 cricotomy; ～ 三聚物 cyclic trimer; ～ 珊瑚礁 atoll reef; ～ 水系 circular drainage; ～ 胎盘 zonary; ～ 肽 cyclic peptide; ～ 天线测向器 loop direction finder; ～ 天线阵 ring array; ～ 脱氧核糖核酸 circular deoxyribonucleic acid; ～ 网络 loop network; ～ 物 ring; ～ 细胞 trephocyte; ～ 腺 ring glands; ～ 线圈 annulus; toroid; ～ 效应 annular effect; ～ 星系 ring galaxy; ～ 星云 annular nebula; ring nebula; ～ 芽接法 annular budding; ～ 阳极 orificed anode; ～ 油槽 endless oil groove; ～ 杂岩 ring complex
环子 [- zi] ring; link: 门 ～ *knocker*
环棕酸 [- zōng suān] rhodizonic acid
环阻法 [- zǔ fǎ] banding (害虫防除)
环钻 [- zuàn] 〈医〉 trephine ◇ ～ 术 trepanation; trephination; foration; ～ 者 trepanner; trephiner
环唑星 [- zuò xīng] cyclazocine

璊(瓛) [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 (玉圭的一种) a kind of jade
萓 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 [书] (一种植物，堇菜类) violet
萑 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 [书] (芦类植物) reed
鬟 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 (妇女梳的环形发髻) bun (of hair)
桓 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Huan Rong*
还(還) [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] I 动 ①(返回原来的地方或恢复原来的状态) go [come] back: 返老 ～ 童 *rejuvenate in old age*; ～ 家 *return home*; 生 ～ *return alive* ②(归还) give back; return; repay: 把它 ～给我。*Return it back to me*. 能借给我十元钱吗？我下个月 ～ 你。*Will you lend me ten yuan? I will pay you back next month*. ③(回报别人对自己的行动) give or do sth. in return: 以其人之道，～ 治其人之身 *deal with a man as he deals with you*; *pay sb. back in his own coin*; 以眼 ～ 眼，以牙 ～ 牙 *an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth*; *return blow for blow* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Huan Ying*
另见 hái。
还本 [- běn] repayment of principal [capital]
还本付息 [- - fù xī] repay (the) capital and interest; repay capital with interest
还魂 [- hún] ①(死而复生) revive after death; return from the grave ② [方] (再生) reprocessed ◇ ～ 纸 reprocessed paper; ～ 植物 resurrection plant
还击 [- jī] ①(回击) fight back; return fire; counterattack: 进行自卫 ～ *fight in self-defence*; 我军立即进行了 ～。*Our troops immediately returned the fire*. ②〈击剑〉 riposte
还籍 [- jí] return to one's native place
还价 [- jià] counter-offer; counter-bid; abate a price
还口 [- kǒu] retort; talk back; answer back
还款信用状 [- kuǎn xìn yòng zhuàng] reimbursement letter of credit
还馈法 [- kuì fǎ] load-back method
还礼 [- lǐ] ①(回答敬礼) return a salute ②(回赠

礼物）present a gift in return
还清 [- qīng] pay off; wipe off; meet: ～ 债务 *pay off one's debts*; ～ 旧账 *pay off old scores*
还手 [- shǒu] strike back; hit back: 他打了我，所以我才 ～ 打他。*He hit me, so I struck him back.*
还俗 [- sú] (of Buddhist monks and nuns or Taoist priests) resume secular life; unfrock
还我河山 [- wǒ hé shān] Restore our lost territories!; return us our country; Let's restore our lost land!
还乡 [- xiāng] return to one's native place
还乡团 [- - tuán] landlord's restitution corps; home-going legion
还阳 [- yáng] return to life; come back from death
还阳参 [- - shēn] Crepis capillaris
还音 [- yīn] playback; sound reproduction ◇ ～ 磁头 magnetic reproducing head; ～ 放大器 playback amplifier; ～ 机 sound reproducer; ～ 镜头 sound lens
还原 [- yuán] ①（恢复原状）return to the original condition or shape; restore ②〈化〉（还原作用）reduction; deacidizing; deoxidation; recondition; electronation; regeneration; revivification; resetting; vatting; reducing ◇ ～ 焙烧 reduction roasting; ～ 沉积物 reduzate; ～ 成形术 anaplasty; ～ 萃取 reduction extraction; ～ 带 reducing zone; reduction zone; ～ 动力学 reduction kinetics; ～ 反应 reduction reaction; ～ 坩埚 reduction mould; ～ 钢弹衬里 bomb liner; ～ 过程 reduction process; ～ 挥发 reduction volatilization; ～ 活化 reduction activation; ～ 机构 restoring component; ～ 剂 reducer; reducing agent; reducing matter; reducing material; reducing medium; reductant; ～ 接种法 retrovaccination; ～ 浸出 reduction leaching; ～ 炉 reduction furnace; ～ 论 reductionism; ～ 酶 reductase; reducase; ～ 葡糖胺 glucamine; ～ 器 restorer; reducer; ～ 气氛 reducing atmosphere; ～ 染料 vat dye; ～ 熔炼 retailoring; ～ 桑橙素 machromin; ～ 色 reduced colo(u)r; ～ 酸 reductic acid; ～ 糖 reducing sugar; ～ 酮 reductone; ～ 性 reducibility; reductibility; ～ 焰 reducing flame; ～ 氧化 reduction-oxidation; ～ 氧化型陶瓷电容器 reduction-oxidation ceramic capacitor; ～ 釉 reducing glaze; ～ 蒸化 vat ageing; ～ 值 reducing value; ～ 制粉 powder reducing process; ～ 作用〈化〉reduction; reducing action
还愿 [- yuàn] ①（实践对神许下的酬谢）redeem a vow to a god; redeem a wish; votive ②（实践诺言）fulfil one's promise: 既然许愿就要 ～。*If you make a promise, you should carry it out.*; *Promise is debt.* ◇ ～ 仪式 votive office
还债 [- zhài] pay one's debt; repay a debt: 借债容易 ～ 难。*It is much easier to run into debt than to get out of it.*
还账 [- zhàng] pay bills (on credit sales); settle account on credit sales; pay one's debt; repay a debt
还政于民 [- zhèng yú mín] hand state power back to the people; return the power of government to the hands of the people
还嘴 [- zuǐ] [口] answer back; retort: 她说什么这孩子都要 ～。*The child would answer back to all she said.*

辕 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] （构词成分）见下。
另见 huàn。
辕辕 [- yuán] Mount Huanyuan (in Henan Province)

鹮 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名〈动〉（鸟类的一科）ibis
鹮嘴鹬 [- zuǐ yù] ibisbill

圜 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 动 [书]（环绕）surround
另见 yuán。

锾 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 量（古代重量单位，一锾等于六两）a unit of weight used in ancient China, equal to six *liang*(两)

貆 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名 [书] ①（幼小的貉）young racoon dog ②（豪猪）porcupine

郁 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 谟 *Huan Mo*
另见 xún。

阛 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] （构词成分）见下。
阛阓 [- huì] [书]（街市）market; business district

洹 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名（洹水）the Huanshui River (in Henan Province)

澴 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名（澴水）the Huanshui River (in Hubei Province)

寰 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名（广大的地域）extensive region: 人 ～ *the world of man*
寰球[宇] [- qiú] the earth; the whole world
寰枢关节 [- shū guān jié] articulatio atlantoepistrophica; Cruveilhier's joint
寰宇无双 [- yǔ wú shuāng] There is no equal in the world.
寰椎体 [- zhuī tǐ] atlantean centrum

嬛 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] 名（女子人名用字）a word used in women's name

缳 [ㄏㄨㄢˊ] [huán] Ⅰ[书] 名（绳索的套子）noose: 投 ～ 自尽 *hang oneself* Ⅱ 动（绞杀）strangle; noose: ～ 首 *hang (as punishment)*

huǎn ㄏㄨㄢˇ

擐 [ㄏㄨㄢˇ] [huǎn] Ⅰ[书] 动（拘禁）take into custody Ⅱ 名（监狱）prison; jail

缓 [ㄏㄨㄢˇ] [huǎn] Ⅰ 形 ①（迟；慢）slow; unhurried: ～ 步而行 *walk unhurriedly*; ～ 流 *flow slowly* ②（缓和；不紧张）not tense; relaxed: 风势 ～ 了。*The wind is moderating.* Ⅱ 动 ①（延缓；推迟）delay; postpone; put off: ～ 办 *postpone doing sth.*; ～ 口气 *have a respite*; 刻不容 ～ *brook no delay*; *sth. must be done without delay*; 这事 ～ 几天再说。*Let's put it off for a couple of days.* ②（恢复正常状态）recuperate; revive; come to: ～ 过劲儿来 *feel refreshed after a breathing spell*; 过了好一阵他才 ～ 过来。*It was a long time before he came to.* 这场及时雨使受旱的禾苗都 ～ 过来了。*The timely rain revived the droughtstricken crops.*
缓办 [- bàn] delay action; put off a project
缓变阀 [- biàn fá] buffer change valve
缓变分量 [- - fēn liàng] slowly varying component
缓变基区 [- - jī qū] graded base
缓变结 [- - jié] graded transition junction; graded junction
缓变宽禁带结 [- - kuān jìn dài jié] graded wide-gap junction
缓变相 [- - xiàng] soft phase
缓兵之计 [- bīng zhī jì] a plot to gain time in order to complete defense; measures to stave off an attack; stalling tactics; stratagem to gain a respite; the plan of delaying the advance of the enemy; delay under a pretext; trick to gain time
缓不济急 [- bú jì jí] A slow remedy cannot meet an urgency.; Leisurely action cannot meet an urgent demand.; Slow action cannot save a critical situation.; The aid is too slow in coming to be of any help.; Water far away is not of much use in putting out a fire.; Water from afar cannot extinguish a fire nearby.
缓步 [- bù] walk slowly; stroll: ～ 而来 *advance slowly* ◇ ～ 动物 tardigrada
缓步当车 [- - dāng chē] have a slow walk instead of riding in a carriage; To walk slowly is as comfortable as riding in a carriage.
缓冲 [- chōng] buffer; cushion; slow down attack; buff; dampen; damping; amortize; redeem; redemption; shock mitigation: 扮演东西方阵营之间的 ～ 国角色 *act as buffers between the Western and the Eastern camps*; 弹性 ～ *elastic buffer*; 矮树丛 ～ 了我的下跌。*The bush acted as a cushion to my fall.* ◇ ～ 板 baffle; ～ 臂 buffer arm; ～ 布层 breaker plies; ～ 部件 buffer unit; ～ 层 cushion; ～ 衬层 breaker; ～ 磁鼓 buffer drum; ～ 存储 buffer storage; ～ 存储器（装置）buffer store; buffer storage; buffer memory; buffer storage unit; ～ 存货 buffer stock; ～ 袋 bumping bag; ～ 倒相器 buffer inverter; ～ 地带 buffer territory; buffer zone; nentral zone; ～ 垫 blotter; bumper; ～ 电池组 buffer battery; ～ 电路 buffer circuit; cushion circuit; ～ 电容器 buffer condenser; ～ 方法 a way to play for time; ～ 放大部分 buffer amplifier section; ～ 放大器〈电子〉buffer amplifier; isolating amplifier; ～ 管 separator tube; ～ 罐 buffer tank; buffer vessel; ～ 硅胶 buffered silica gel; ～ 国 buffer state; ～ 活塞 damper piston; ～ 簧 buffer spring; damping spring; snubber spring; ～ 机 buffer; ～ 级 buffer stage; buffer; ～ 剂〈化〉buffer; ～ 记忆装置 buffering; ～ 寄存器 buffer register; buffer; ～ 架 bumper bracket; ～ 减震器 buffer; ～ 件 bolster; ～ 空间 cushion space; ～ 控制 buffer control; dash control; ～ 控制器 buffer control unit; buffer control; ～ 库存 buffer stock; ～ 量 buffering capacity; ～ 滤纸 buffered filter paper; ～ 偶 buffer pair; ～ 配对离子 buffer counterion; ～ 气袋 airbag (汽车车头的); ～ 汽缸 bounce cylinder; cushion cylinder; ～ 区 buffer zone; buffer area; ～ 任选〈计〉buffering option; ～ 容器 buffer container; ～ 容量 buffer capacity; ～ 溶液 buffer solution; ～ 摄像机 isolated camera; ～ 手段 buffer; ～ 属性〈计〉buffering attribute; ～ 衰减器 buffer attenuator; ～ 筒 dash-pot; dashpot; ～ 涂层[面] buffer coat; buffer coating; ～ 文化 buffer culture; ～ 物 cushion; ～ 物件 easer; ～ 洗脱 buffer elution; ～ 线圈 buffer coil; ～ 盐 buffer salt; ～ 支柱 damper leg; ～ 值 buffer value; ～ 指数 buffer index; ～ 组 buffer group; ～ 柱 bumper post; ～ 装置 buffer unit; cushioning device; ～ 作用 buffer action; buffering; cushioning; buffer function; buffer effect; cushioning action; deadening effect; cushioning effect
缓冲器 [- - qì] buffer; dead block; antifluctuator; bumper; compression bumper; counterbuff; dashpot relay; impact damper; vibroshock; snubber; cushion; anti-fluctuator; beam; amortisseur ◇ ～ 活塞 buffering piston
缓带轻裘 [- dài qīng qiú] have a loose belt and wear a light fur—descriptive of an easygoing life
缓动 [- dòng] slow-action; slow-motion; inching ◇ ～ 部件 slug; ～ 环 slug; ～ 继电器 slow-operating relay; time-delay relay; time-limit relay; ～ 物 slug
缓动控制 [- - kòng zhì] inching control ◇ ～ 器 inching controller
缓发 [- fā] delay ◇ ～ 触发脉冲 delayed trigger; ～ 反应性 delayed reactivity; ～ 辐射 delayed radiation; ～ 粒子 delayed particle; ～ 裂变中子 delayed fission neutron; ～ 裂变中子测井 delayed fission neutron logging; ～ 放射性 delayed activity; ～ 衰变 delayed decay; ～ 质子 delayed proton
缓发中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] delayed neutron ◇ ～ 份额 delayed neutron fraction; ～ 群 delayed-neutron group; ～ 衰减 delayed-neutron damping; ～ 先驱核 delayed-neutron precursor
缓和 [- hé] relax; allay; calm; ease up; mitigate; obtund; moderate; assuagement; mitigation; remission; détente; mollification; mild: ～ 国际局势 *ease [relax] international tension*; ～ 比紧张好。*Relaxation is better than tension.* 他的态度 ～ 下来了。*His manner relaxed.* 他的言语慢慢地 ～ 了她的威胁态度。*His words slowly relaxed her threatening attitude.* ◇ ～ 攻势 détente offensive; ～ 剂〈物〉moderator; mollient; modifier; ～ 距离 transition distance; ～ 曲线〈土〉easement curve; transition curve; adjustment curve; ～ 物 assuagement; ～ 药 obtundent; demulcent; abirritant; ～ 装置 reliever
缓缓 [- huǎn] slowly; gradually; little by little; step by step
缓急 [- jí] ①（和缓与急迫）degree of urgency; pressing or otherwise; greater or lesser urgency: 分别轻重 ～ 加以处理 *handle matters in order of importance and urgency* ②（急迫的事）emergency: ～ 相助 *give mutual help in an emergency*; *help other in case of need*; ～ 车 *brake-van*（铁路）
缓急相通 [- - xiāng tōng] help each other in case of need; give mutual help in an emergency
缓颊 [- jiá] [书]（为人求情）intercede for sb.; put in a good word for sb.
缓解 [- jiě] laxation; relief; relieve; remission; relax; lysis; anesis: 短暂的 ～ 之后接着是更为剧烈的痛苦。*The momentary relief was followed by worse suffering.* ◇ ～ 剂 alleviant; ～ 期 catabasis; paracmasis; ～ 药物 cushion
缓决 [- jué] stay the execution
缓烙法 [- lào fǎ]〈医〉bradycauma
缓冷 [- lěng] slow cooling
缓流河床 [- liú hé chuáng] igarapis
缓流河流 [- - - liú] argodromile
缓流水流 [- - shuǐ liú] lagging water
缓漏 [- lòu] simmer
缓慢 [- màn] slow: 进展 ～ *make slow progress*; 行动 ～ *slow in action*; *slow moving* ◇ ～ 孢子 bradyspore; ～ 流动 slow flowage; ～ 频率漂移 long-term frequency drift; ～ 期 lag phase; ～ 相变 sluggish phase change; ～ 氧化 eremacausis

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缓凝剂 [- níng jì] retarder
缓凝水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] slow setting cement
缓凝注井水泥 [- - zhù jǐng shuǐ ní] Starcor
缓坡 [- pō] glacis; back-slope; low pitch; gentle slope
缓期 [- qī] delayed schedule; postpone a deadline; suspend: ～ 付款 *delay payment* ◇ ～ 执行〈律〉respite; with suspended execution of sentence
缓气 [- qì] get a breathing space; have a respite; take a breather
缓青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] tardin
缓倾斜矿 [- - xié kuàng] flat-grade mine
缓倾斜煤层 [- - - méi céng] gently inclined seam
缓燃导火线 [- rán dǎo huǒ xiàn] quill
缓染剂 [- rǎn jì] retarding agents
缓射 [- shè] 〈军〉slow fire
缓蚀保护 [- shí bǎo hù] inhibition protection
缓蚀剂 [- - jì] corrosion inhibitor
缓释继电器 [- shì jì diàn qì] slow release relay; slow releasing relay
缓图 [- tú] plan slowly and carefully
缓限 [- xiàn] put off the deadline; extend [postpone] the time limit
缓效肥料 [- xiào féi liào] slow-release fertilizer
缓刑 [- xíng] 〈律〉probation; imprisonment with a suspension of sentence; reprieve; temporary suspension of the execution of a sentence; stay sentence of punishment: ～ 二年 *two years' probation* ◇ ～ 判决〈律〉probationary sentence; ～ 期间 probationary period; ～ 释放 release on probation; ～ 制度 system of probationary suspension
缓行 [- -] amble ◇ ～ 器〈机〉retarder; creeper attachment
缓一口气 [- yì kǒu qì] get a breathing space
缓役 [- yì] 〈军〉deferment (of service)
缓议 [- -] defer the discussion
缓硬剂 [- yìng jì] retarder
缓震 [- zhèn] bradyseism
缓征 [- zhēng] postpone the imposition of a tax or levy; imposition of a tax
缓转仪 [- zhuǎn yí] 〈生〉klinostat

huàn ㄏㄨㄢˋ

辗 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 图(古代酷刑，用车分裂人体) execution by tearing body apart with several carts
另见 huán。

擐 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 动[书](套；穿) clad; don; cover; put on
擐甲持戈 [- jiǎ chí gē] don one's armour, take one's spear (and prepare to fight)
擐甲执锐 [- - zhí ruì] clad in armour and grasping a spear — ready to fight

换 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 动 ①(给人东西同时从他那里取得别的东西) exchange; barter; trade: 用大米 ～ 布 *exchange [barter] rice for cloth*; 用鲜血 ～ 来的教训 *a lesson paid for in blood*; 那男孩用他的刀子 ～ 了一个板球棒。*The boy traded his knife for a cricket bat*. ②(变换；更换) change: ～ 乘火车 *change to a train*; ～ 句话说 *in other words*; ～ 衣服 *change one's clothes*; 出去走一下，～ ～ 脑筋。*Let's go for a walk and give our minds a rest*. 你愿意和我 ～ 座位吗? *Will you change seats with me?* 他 ～ 了一部外国造的车。*He changed his car for a foreign make*. ③(兑换) exchange; cash: 把美国货币 ～ 成英国货币 *exchange American money into English*; 你想把你的外币 ～ 成人民币吗? *Would you like to change your foreign currency into Chinese money?*
换班 [- bān] ①(轮流替换) change shifts ②(交接班) relieve a person on duty ③〈军〉changing of the guard ◇ ～ 计划 relief plan; ～ 时间 interval of service; ～ 者 relief
换币机 [- bì jī] money exchange machine
换边 [- biān] 〈体〉change sides
换步 [- bù] 〈军〉change step
换侧 [- cè] side change
换茬 [- chá] 〈农〉change of crops ◇ ～ 轮作 change of crop in rotation
换车 [- chē] transfer; change trains or buses: 在沈阳 ～ 前往北京 *change (train) at Shenyang for Beijing* ◇ ～ 车站 junction; ～ 器 car switch
换衬器 [- chèn qì] reliner
换乘 [- chéng] transfer; change: 由公共汽车 ～ 电车 *transfer from a bus to a tram*; 在郑州 ～ 南下的汽车 *transfer at Zhengzhou to a car going south* ◇ ～ 站 commuter station; transfer stop; transfer station
换船 [- chuán] transfer; change ships ◇ ～ 运输 ship shifting
换粗纱 [- cū shā] creeling
换挡 [- dǎng] shift; shift gears ◇ ～ 变速装置 power-shift gear box; ～ 分离叉 declutch shift fork; ～ 机构 gearshift; ～ 器〈机〉selector; ～ 凸轮 shifting cam; ～ 装置〈机〉gearshift
换刀 [- dāo] tool changing ◇ ～ 装置 tool changing device
换发动机 [- fā dòng jī] reengine
换发球 [- - qiú] 〈体〉change of service
换防 [- fáng] 〈军〉relieve a garrison
换俘 [- fú] 〈军〉exchange of prisoners ◇ ～ 协定 agreement for exchange of prisoners
换岗 [- gǎng] relieve a sentry [guard]; changing of the guard
换(成)高速挡 [- gāo sù dǎng] upshift; up-shift
换个儿 [- gèr] exchange (seats)
换工 [- gōng] exchange labour
换骨夺胎 [- gǔ duó tāi] be born again; effect basic or fundamental change
换管子 [- guǎn zi] retube; repipe
换轨机 [- guǐ jī] rail relayer
换辊 [- gǔn] roll change ◇ ～ 装置 changing rig; roll-changing gear
换行 [- háng] line feed ◇ ～ 器 shifter; ～ 字符 line feed character; new-line character
换换口味 [- huàn kǒu wèi] have a change in diet [environment]
换货 [- huò] exchange goods; barter ◇ ～ 和付款协定 goods exchange and payments agreement; ～ 贸易 barter trade; ～ 协定 barter agreement
换机放映 [- jī fàng yìng] 〈电影〉changeover
换机装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] changeover device
换极开关 [- jí kāi guān] pole changing switch
换极器 [- - qì] pole changer
换季 [- jì] change dress proper for the season; change garments according to the season; wear different clothes for a new season
换脚 [- jiǎo] change of feet
换角度镜头 [- - dù jìng tóu] angle shot
换接 [- jiē] changing-over; change ◇ ～ 晶体管 inverse transistor; ～ 开关 reversing switch; ～ 频率 commutating frequency; ～ 装置 transition apparatus
换接式振荡器 [- - shì zhèn dàng qì] switching oscillator
换届 [- jiè] change the term of office; change personnel upon completion of a term of office
换届选举 [- - xuǎn jǔ] election at expiration of office terms
换镜旋座 [- jìng xuán zuò] nosepiece
换句话说 [- jù huà shuō] in other words; say sth. in other words; that is to say: 从今天起两星期后，～，即3月1日 *two weeks from today, in other words, the 1st of March*; 他没有去，～，他去的这个事实无案可查。*He didn't go; that is to say, it is not recorded that he did*.
换空气 [- kōng qì] ventilate
换料 [- liào] reloading; refuelling; change material ◇ ～ 工具 refuelling tool; ～ 事故 refuelling accident; ～ 周期 refuelling cycle
换流器 [- liú qì] 〈电〉transverter; converter; current converter; electric transducer; inverter; pole changer; changer ◇ ～ 移动补偿制 chopper stabilization system
换流站 [- - zhàn] convertor station
换路开关 [- lù kāi guān] circuit-changing switch
换码 [- mǎ] escape ◇ ～ 符号 escape character
换名 [- míng] 〈计〉call by name; by-name; name replacement
换母蜂 [- mǔ fēng] requeening
换能器 [- néng qì] changer; transducer; transverter ◇ ～ 基阵 transducer array
换能效率 [- - xiào lǜ] conversion efficiency
换能元件 [- - yuán jiàn] inverting element
换排(挡) [- pái] change gear
换片器 [- piàn qì] record changer
换片箱 [- - xiāng] changing box
换片装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] record changer
换频器 [- pín qì] frequency changer; frequency converter
换频中继器 [- - zhōng jì qì] frogging repeater
换气 [- qì] ①(屏气后再次呼吸) take a breath (in swimming); aeration ②(通风) change of air ◇ ～ 风扇 scavenger fan; ～ 过度 hyperventilation; overventilation; ～ 口 scavenge port; ～ 率 ventilation rate; ～ 装置 air interchanger
换钱 [- qián] ①(钱兑换钱) change money (into small changes or to other currency) ②(把东西卖出得到钱) barter (goods) for money; sell: 这些废品可以 ～。*All these waste materials can sell for money*.
换取 [- qǔ] exchange sth. for; get in return: ～ 外汇 *gain foreign exchange*; 她牺牲荣誉以 ～ 财富。*She exchanged honour for wealth*.
换热 [- rè] heat transfer ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of heat transfer
换热器 [- - qì] heat exchanger; heat-exchange facility; heat-exchanging unit
换热式池窑 [- - shì chí yáo] recuperative tank furnace
换人 [- rén] 〈体〉substitution (of players)
换色电阻 [- sè diàn zǔ] colour-bleeding resistance
换手率 [- shǒu lǜ] turnover rate
换数字挡 [- shù zì dǎng] figure shift
换算 [- suàn] 〈数〉matrixing; scale; conversion; convert; translation ◇ ～ 表 conversion table; equivalent table (例如长度单位的); reference table; conversion; transformation; scaling; reforming; reduction; ～ 操作 scale operation; ～ 电路 scale unit; scaling unit; scaler; ～ 吨公里 coversion ton-kilometer; ～ 公式 reduction formula; ～ 机 translator; ～ 机构 change-over mechanism; ～ 器 scale unit; scaling uniting; route marker; ～ 曲线 conversion curve; ～ 速度 corrected speed; reduced velocity; ～ 图 conversion chart; ～ 系数〈工〉scale factor; reduction coefficient; ～ 线路单元 scaling unit; ～ 选择器 route marker chooser; ～ 周转量 conversion of freight mileage; conversion volume of turn over
换算因数 [- - yīn shù] conversion factor ◇ ～ 法 method of conversion factor
换态过程 [- tài guò chéng] polling
换汤不换药 [- tāng bú huàn yào] change the liquid but not the drugs — a superficial reform; a change in name only; change in form but not in content; make a superficial change; offer the same old stuff but with a different label; old stuff in new concoctions; the same old stuff with a different label
换帖 [- tiě] exchange cards containing all personal details and become sworn brothers
换筒(子) [- tǒng] 〈纺〉creeling
换土 [- tǔ] soil removal and replacement
换位 [- wèi] conversion; transposition; replacement; trans-situation; commutant; change of positions ◇ ～ 法 conversion method; ～ 机构 inversion mechanism; ～ 矩阵 commutant; centralizer; commutator matrix; ～ 器 transposer; ～ 运算 bracket operation
换位子 [- - zǐ] 〈数〉commutator ◇ ～ 群 commutant; commutator group
换文 [- wén] exchange of notes [letters]: 就发展贸易关系 ～ *exchange notes on the development of trade*
换席更酌 [- xí gēng zhuó] Wine was again served.
换相 [- xiàng] commutation ◇ ～ 器 phase changer; phase converter; ～ 开关 phase-change switch
换向 [- -] changing-over; change; jibe (帆的方向的改变); reversal; switch; switching; 〈电〉commutate; commutation ◇ ～ 操纵机构 reversing gear; selector mechanism; reversing operating gear; ～ 齿轮 tumbler gear; ～ 磁极 commutating pole; ～ 磁极电机 commutating-pole machine; ～ 磁极绕组 commutating pole winding; ～ 电键 change-over key; ～ 电流 current of commutation; ～ 电容器 commutating capacitor [condenser]; commutation capacitor [condenser]; ～ 二极管 commutation diode; ～ 阀 change valve; reversing valve; ～ 机 reversing machine; ～ 机构 changement; reverse mechanism; reversing mechanism; ～ 极〈电磁〉commutating pole; compole; interpole; ～ 开关 change-over switch; commutator switch; reversing switch; pole changer; reversing plug; scanning switch; direction control switch; reverser; ～ 开关整流器 reverse switching rectifier (RSR); ～ 控制 reverse control; commutation control; ～ 喷管 converting nozzle; ～ 区 commutating zone; ～ 区域 commutating zone; ～ 绕组 commutating winding; ～ 时间 commutating period; turn-around time; ～ 试验 commutation test; ～ 速率 commutating speed; ～ 天线定向器〈信〉commutated antenna direction finder; ～ 调制器 commutator modulator; ～ 系统 exchange system; ～ 周期 commutation cycle; ～ 轴 reversing shaft; ～ 装置 reversing arrangement
换向器 [- - qì] 〈电〉commutator ◇ ～ 片 com-

mutator segment; ～ 漂移补偿系统 commutator drift compensation system
换向器片间电压 [- - - piàn jiān diàn yā] commutator segment voltage
换向器式发电机 [- - - shì fā diàn jī] commutator generator; commutator type generator
换向式电机 [- - shì diàn jī] commutating machine
换新 [- xīn] change for new; renew; kainogenesis
换性 [- xìng] transsexual ◇ ～ 手术 transsexual operation
换休 [- xiū] change the day off
换牙 [- yá] (of a child) grow permanent teeth; restoration
换药 [- yào] change a medical prescription; change fresh dressing for a wound
换页 [- yè] skip
换衣服 [- yī fu] change one's clothes; shift
换异 [- yì] transversion
换油 [- yóu] change oil; oil change; renewing the oil; replacement of oil ◇ ～ 周期 drain period
换羽 [- yǔ] moult; moulting
换羽毛 [- - máo] mew
换元积分法 [- yuán jī fēn fǎ] integration by substitution
换约 [- yuē] exchange treaties; exchange ratification of a treaty
换置 [- zhì] hyperphoric ◇ ～ 器 displacer; ～ 作用 hyperphoric alteration
换质位(法) [- - wèi] 〔数〕 contraposition
换主(子) [- zhǔ] change owner; change ownership
换装站 [- zhuāng zhàn] 〔铁道〕 transshipment station
换字母挡 [- zì mǔ dǎng] alphabetic shift; letters shift

睆 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 形 [书] ①(明亮) bright ②(美好) beautiful

鬟 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Huan Guang*

患 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(祸害; 灾难) trouble; peril; disaster: 防 ～ 于未然 *take preventive measures; provide against possible trouble*; 后 ～ 无穷 *source of endless troubles*; 官僚主义可说是我们的心腹之 ～。*Bureaucracy may be said as a disease in our very vitals.* ②(忧虑) anxiety; worry: 何 ～ 之有。*There's no need to worry.* 其未得之也, ～ 得之; 既得之, ～ 失之。*While they have not got their aims, their anxiety is how to get them; when they have got them, their anxiety is lest they should lose them.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 然 *Huan Ran* Ⅱ 动 (害病) contract; suffer from: ～ 肝炎 *contract [have] hepatitis*; 我听说他 ～ 了癌症。*I learned that he was suffering from cancer.*
患病 [- bìng] suffer from an illness; be ill; get sick; fall ill; morbidness; attack; diseasedness ◇ ～ 率 morbidity
患处 [- chù] affected part; infected part; wounded part (of a patient's body)
患得患失 [- dé huàn shī] worry about personal gains and losses; anxious for a favor and worried lest one should lose it; be mindful of personal gains and losses; be swayed by consideration of gain and loss; think in terms of [give thoughts to] personal gain and loss
患结节 [- jié jié] tuberculation
患难 [- nàn] trials and tribulations; adversity; hardship; misfortune; suffering; trouble
患难得救 [- - dé jiù] be dragged in out of the rain
患难弟兄 [- - dì xiong] brothers in affliction [misfortune]
患难见弃 [- - jiàn qì] leave [give; let] sb. to hold the bag
患难见人心 [- - - rén xīn] Calamity is the touchstone of man.; A friend is never known till a man has need.
患难见真情 [- - - zhēn qíng] A friend in need is a friend indeed.; Prosperity makes friends.
患难同舟 [- - tóng zhōu] comrades in misfortune
患难相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] have borne many troubles together
患难相弃 [- - - qì] leave sb. in the lurch; desert [forsake] sb. in his misfortune(s); fail sb. in his need
患难相依 [- - - yī] share one's hardships through thick and thin; share weal and woe
患难相助 [- - - zhù] help someone in distress; help another in his hour of need; help people in trouble; help sb. in case of need
患难与共 [- - yǔ gòng] come [go] together through thick and thin; cast [throw] (in) one's lot with sb.; go through thick and thin together; share hardships together; share weal and woe [joy and sorrow] with sb.; through foul and fair
患难之交 [- - zhī jiāo] companion in adversity [misfortune]; a friend who went through difficult times together with someone; fellow victim(s); friendship made during adversity; friendship cemented in adversity; friends in adversity [need]; tested friend: 从那时起, 我们就成了～。*We become companion in misfortune from then on.*
患难之中 [- - - zhōng] be in sore distress; be in dire need
患难踵接 [- - zhǒng jiē] Afflictions come in succession.
患者 [- zhě] patient; sufferer: 结核病 ～ *a person suffering from tuberculosis; a TB patient*; 精神病 ～ *neuropathic*; 诵读困难症 ～ *dyslexic*
患至呼天 [- zhì hū tiān] cry for heaven when calamity occurs—too late

唤 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 动 (发出大声、使对方觉醒、注意或随声而来) call out: 呼 ～ *call; shout*; 召 ～ *call; summon*
唤风呼雨 [- fēng hū yǔ] call for wind and rain — a kind of magic; call the winds and summon the rains
唤起 [- qǐ] ①(号召使奋起) arouse: ～ 热情 *arouse sb.'s fervour* ②(引起) call; recall: ～ 对往事的回忆 *evoke past memories* ③〔动〕 evocation (胚胎组织中) ◇ ～ 物 evocator
唤醒 [- xǐng] rouse; wake up; awaken: 大自然似乎从沉睡中被 ～ 了。*Nature seems to be wakened from a dead sleep.* 别 ～ 他, 他昨晚熬夜了。*Don't wake him up. He stayed up late last night.* ◇ ～ 开关 wake-up switch

鲩 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 名 (草鱼) grass carp

奂(奐) [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(盛; 多) numerous ②(文采鲜明) brilliant; bright-coloured Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 忠 *Huan Zhong*

痪 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] (构词成分) 见"瘫痪" [tān huàn]

焕 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 形 (光明; 光亮) shining; glowing; brilliant
焕发 [- fā] shine; glow; irradiate; vivacious: ～ 革命青春 *fresh with revolutionary vigour*; 精神 ～ *be full of vim and vigour*; 容光 ～ *one's face glowing with health*
焕然一新 [- rán yì xīn] take on an altogether new aspect; acquire a completely new outlook; have taken on an entirely newlook; having a bright, new look

豢 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] Ⅰ 动 (喂养牲畜) feed; groom Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Huan Ning*
豢龙 [- lóng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 逢 *Huanlong Feng*
豢养 [- yǎng] feed; groom; keep; support: ～ 家禽 *feed poultry*

漶 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] (构词成分) 见下。
漶漫 [- màn] [书] (模糊不可辩识) illegible

涣 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 动 (消散) melt; vanish
涣涣 [- huàn] [书] (of flood) overflowing
涣然 [- rán] melt away; disappear; scatter; vanish: 在早晨的阳光下, 薄雾 ～ 消散了。*The mist melted rapidly in the morning sun.*
涣然冰释 [- - bīng shì] melt away; thaw out; clear up: 我们之间的误会 ～。*The misunderstanding between us has been cleared up.*
涣散 [- sàn] lax; slack: ～ 士气 *breaking up of morale; lose morale*; 纪律 ～ *be lax in discipline*; 防止战斗部队士气 ～ *prevent the loss of morale in a fighting force*

浣(澣) [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] Ⅰ 动 (洗) wash: ～ 衣 *wash clothes* Ⅱ 名 (旬) any of the three ten-day divisions of a month: 上 ～ *the first ten days of a month*
浣熊 [- xióng] Procyon lotor; racoon ◇ ～ 毛皮 racoon; ～ 葡萄 racoon grape

宦 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 名 ①(官吏) official ②(宦官) eunuch ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Huan Ming*
宦官 [- guān] eunuch
宦海 [- hǎi] [旧] (官场) officialdom; official circles
宦海浮沉 [- - fú chén] the vicissitudes of official life; floating and sinking in the official seas; the ups and downs in officialdom; uncertainty of official career
宦途 [- tú] [旧] official career
宦游 [- yóu] [书] leave home and take up government employments: ～ 四方 *go hither and thither (in order) to seek an official position; travel abroad to seek an office*

逭 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 动 [书] (逃; 避) evade; get away from: 罪无可 ～。*One cannot evade responsibility for guilt.*

幻 [ㄏㄨㄢˋ] [huàn] 形 ①(没有现实根据的; 不真实的) unreal; imaginary; illusory: 虚 ～ *unreal; illusory; visionary* ②(奇异地变化) magical; changeable: 变 ～ *change irregularly; fluctuate*
幻觉 [- chù] tactile hallucination
幻灯 [- dēng] ①(映射在白幕上的图画或文字) slide show: 放 ～ *show slides*; 看 ～ *watch a slide show* ②(幻灯机) slide projector; magic lantern; delineascope ◇ ～ 背景 background projection effect; ～ 测试卡 diascope; ～ 放映 diaprojection; ～ 放映机 slide projector; epidiascope; ～ 盒 slide magazine; ～ 机〔工〕 optical lantern; slide projector; projecting lantern; epiciascope; ～ 卷片〔摄〕 filmstrip; ～ 片 filmslide; filmstrip; diapositive; projectual; (lantern) slide; ～ 扫描器 slide scanner; ～ 印字机 diatype
幻方 [- fāng] 〔数〕 magic square
幻核 [- hé] magic nucleus
幻晶(体) [- jīng] phantom crystal
幻景 [- jǐng] illusion; mirage; blaze; Fata Morgana
幻境 [- jìng] dreamland; fairyland; phantasmagoria of dim; unreal shapes: 这简直是个 ～。*This is a veritable fairyland.*
幻惧刺激 [- jù cì jī] manifest stimulus
幻觉 [- jué] 〔心〕 megrim; delusion; hallucination; Fata Morgana; socordia: 因 ～ 而苦恼 *labour under a delusion*; 没有 ～ *be under no delusion* ◇ ～ 体验 hallucination experience; ～ 妄想型 hallucinatory paranoid form; ～ 像 hallucinatory image; ～ 状态 hallucinatory state; ～ 重现 (hallucination) flashback
幻龙 [- lóng] nothosaur
幻路供电 [- lù gōng diàn] phantom powering
幻论 [- lùn] maya-vada; illusionism
幻梦 [- mèng] illusion; dream; daydream; fantasy: ～ 一场 *be an idle dream*
幻灭 [- miè] vanish into thin air: 她的梦想不久就～了。*She was soon disillusioned.*
幻群 [- qún] magic group
幻日 [- rì] anthelion; countersun; parhelion; parhelia; mocksun; paranthelion; sun dog ◇ ～ 弧 anthelic arc; ～ 环 parhelic circle
幻闪现象 [- shǎn xiàn xiàng] phosphere
幻视 [- shì] photis; visus; visual hallucination ◇ ～ 光学 pseudoptics; ～ 器 fantascope; ～ 术 pseudoscopy; ～ 透镜 pseudo-lens; ～ 像 pseudoscopic image; ～ 效应 pseudoscopic effect
幻视镜 [- - jìng] pseudoscope ◇ ～ 映像 pseudoscopy
幻术 [- shù] magic; conjuring; sorcery; thaumaturgy: 服务员像变 ～ 似地从厨房里端出一份热气腾腾的午餐。*The waiter appeared like magic from the kitchen with a steaming hot lunch.*
幻数 [- -] magic number ◇ ～ 核 magic-number nucleus; ～ 同位素 magic isotope
幻听 [- tīng] acousma; akoasm; phonism; auditory hallucination
幻线电报 [- xiàn diàn bào] phantom circuit telegraphy
幻线电路 [- - - lù] phantom circuit; phantastron circuit
幻想 [- xiǎng] illusion; autistic thinking; fantasy; figment of one's imagination; kink; phantasy; rainbow; vision; fancy: 抱有 ～ *cherish illusions*; 丢掉 ～ *cast away illusions*; 沉湎于 ～ *indulge in fantasy; be lost in reverie*; 消除 ～ *dispel illusions*; 不抱任何 ～ *without any illusion*; 他的 ～ 成了泡影。*His illusion crumbled.* ◇ ～ 曲〔音〕 fantasia; ～ 者 fantast
幻想性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] fantastic insanity
幻象 [- xiàng] mental image; mirage; phantom; phantasm; vision; ghost; Fata Morgana; ghost phantom: 梦中的 ～ *phantom of a dream* ◇ ～ 重现 flashback (服迷幻药后); ～ 电话 phantophone; ～ 电路〔信〕 phantom circuit; phantastron circuit; ～ 电路分频器 phantastron divider;

～ 多谐振荡器 fantastron; phantastron; ～ 群 phantom group; ～ 效应 ghost effect; ～ 信号 ghost signal; phantom signal; ～ 学 phantasmology; phantasmatology; ～ 延迟电路 phantastron delay circuit; phantastron; ～ 转移 phantom branch

幻象性错觉 [- - xìng cuò jué] idolum

幻嗅 [- xiù] olfactory hallucination

幻序分类 [- xù fēn lèi] magic order sort(ing)

幻影 [- yǐng] phantom; ghost; rainbow; unreal image ◇ ～ 信号 ghost signal

幻月 [- yuè] paraselene; mock moon; antiselena; parantiselena ◇ ～ 环 paraselenic circle

幻肢 [- zhī] phantom limb

幻质子数核 [- zhì zǐ shù hé] magic-Z nucleus

幻中子数核 [- zhōng zǐ shù hé] magic-N nucleus

huāng ㄏㄨㄤ

塃 [ㄏㄨㄤ] [huāng] 名 [方] (开采出来的矿石) ore

荒 [ㄏㄨㄤ] [huāng] I 形 ①(荒芜) waste: 地 ～ 了。*The land lies waste [uncultivated].* ②(荒凉) desolate; barren: ～ 村 *deserted village*; ～ 山 *barren hill* ③(不合情理) fantastic; absurd: ～ 诞 *无稽 absurd and groundless* ④ [书] (迷乱; 放纵) dissolute; self-indulgent: ～ 淫无耻 *given to debauchery; dissipated and unashamed* ⑤(未加工的; 粗制的) roughly processed; crude: ～ 子 {机} *blank* II 名 ①(荒歉) famine; crop failure: 储粮备 ～ *store up grain against natural disasters*; 解放前每年有许多人在饥 ～ 中死亡。*Many people died during famines every year before liberation.* ②(荒地) wasteland; uncultivated land: 垦 ～ *reclaim [open up] wasteland* ③(严重的缺乏) shortage; scarcity: 房 ～ *housing shortage*; 水 ～ *water shortage* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Huang Xin* III 动 (荒疏) neglect; be out of practice: 别把功课 ～ 了。*Don't neglect your lessons.* 他的英语丢 ～ 了。*His English is rusty.*

荒草废墟 [- cǎo fèi xū] (pick one's way through) ruins overgrown with weeds

荒雏 [- chú] moor pout; moor poot

荒川石 [- chuān shí] arakawaite

荒村僻壤 [- cūn pì rǎng] desert

荒诞 [- dàn] fantastic; absurd; incredible; unbelievable: ～ 的故事 *an incredible story*; ～ 的想法 *a fantastic idea* ◇ ～ 剧 opera of the absurd

荒诞不经 [- - bù jīng] be a wild legend; absurd and unreasonable; fantastic; preposterous; unbelievable

荒诞无稽 [- - wú jī] fantastic and absurd; fabulous; irrational; unfounded

荒岛 [- dǎo] uninhabited island; barren island

荒地 [- dì] wasteland; uncultivated land; waste; wastage; bent; left-over area: ～ 垦拓 *reclamation; soil reclamation*; ～ 耕作制 *wasteland cropping system*; ～ 群落 *chersic; chledium*; ～ 杂草 *beggarweed*; ～ 造林 *afforestation*

荒废 [- fèi] ①(不耕种) leave uncultivated; lie waste: 我们村没有一亩 ～ 的土地。*Not a single mu* of land is left uncultivated in our village. ②(浪费; 不利用) fall into disuse; leave completely unattended to: 这条渠 ～ 了。*This irrigation canal has fallen into disuse.* ③(荒疏) neglect; be out of practice: ～ 学业 *neglect one's studies* ◇ ～ 地 wasteland

荒郊 [- jiāo] desolate place outside a town; wilderness; wild countryside

荒凉 [- liáng] bleak and desolate; wild: ～ 的景色 *wild scenery*; 一片 ～ *a scene of desolation*; 在那个 ～ 的地方我们一天也呆不下去了。*We couldn't stay out there in that desolation another day.*

荒凉寥落 [- - liáo luò] a lonely and pathetic sight

荒凉满目 [- - mǎn mù] Waste and destitution filled [met] the eyes.

荒乱 [- luàn] in great disorder; in turmoil

荒煤气 [- méi qì] raw coke oven gas

荒谬 [- miù] absurd; preposterous: 陷入 ～ *sink into absurdity*; 十足的 ～ *sheer absurdity*; 揭露形形色色的 ～ 言行 *expose assorted absurdities*; 你的要求很 ～。*Your claim is quite absurd.*

荒谬绝伦 [- - jué lún] be absolutely preposterous [nonsensical]; absurd in (to) the highest degree [without comparison]; an absurdity carried to its ultimate (point); the height of absurdity; utterly preposterous [absurd]

荒磨 [- mó] snagging

荒漠 [- mò] {地理} desert; wilderness ◇ ～ 鞭 desert rod; ～ 草原 desert steppe [西非]; sahel; ～ 地衣 desert lichen; ～ 覆盖层 desert pavement; ～ 结皮 patina; ～ 景观 desertscape; ～ 卵石覆盖层 {地质} desert crust; desert pavement; ～ 木酮 eremophilone; ～ 泥流角砾 bajada breccia; ～ 群落 eremium; eremic; eremean; eremus; eremophytes; ～ 土 {地质} desert soil; ～ 圆锥花 desert plume; ～ 植被 deserta; ～ 植物 eremophyte

荒泥炭地 [- ní tàn dì] cladina heath

荒年 [- nián] famine [lean] year

荒僻 [- pì] desolate and out-of-the-way; deserted

荒歉 [- qiàn] crop failure; deficiency; famine

荒腔脱板 [- qiāng tuō bǎn] sing out of key

荒沙 [- shā] barren sand

荒山 [- shān] barren mountain [hill]; waste mountain: ～ 秃岭 *a hill barren of trees*; 绿化 ～ *clothe barren mountains with greenery*; ～ 孤庙 *a bare hill with only a lone temple*; ～ 野村 *a village in the barren mountains*; (*in*) *a desolate mountain village*; *bleak mountains and remote villages*; *remote mountain villages*; ～ 野沟 *barren mountains and gullies*; ～ 野原 *barren mountains and trackless plains*; ～ 造田 *open up land on barren hills*

荒时暴月 [- shí bào yuè] in the famine years of unlucky days; time of dearth; lean years or hard times

荒疏 [- shū] neglect practice; out of practice; rusty; rustiness: 她对唱歌 ～ 了。*She was out of practice at singing.* 我不能流利地说英语, 因为我已 ～ 了。*I can't speak English fluently as I am out of practice.*

荒酸 [- suān] {化} (二硫代羧酸) dithioacid; dithioic acid; dithiocarboxylic acid ◇ ～ 钠 nabam

荒唐 [- táng] ①(荒谬) absurd; fantastic; preposterous; grossly exaggerated: ～ 可笑 *ridiculous; absurd*; ～ 透顶 *absolutely ridiculous*; ～ 无稽 *frivolous and unfounded*; *mystic*; ～ 得令人厌恶 *detestably absurd*; 预言明天太阳将不会升起是 ～ 可笑的。*It is ridiculously absurd to predict that the sun will not rise tomorrow.* ②(放荡) dissipated; loose; intemperate: ～ 的生活 *a dissipated life*

荒唐不经 [- - bù jīng] be a wild legend; unbelievable; fantastic; absurd and unreasonable

荒唐故事 [- - gù shì] old wives' tales; cock-and-bull stories

荒芜 [- wú] aridity; lie waste; go out of cultivation; overgrown with underbrush

荒芜地段 [- - dì duàn] neglected plot

荒无人烟 [- - rén yān] no human habitation; desolate and uninhabited; The place was deserted, without a soul to be seen.

荒烟蔓草 [- yān màn cǎo] deserted by men and infested with weed

荒野 [- yě] wilderness; the wilds; bush

荒野群落 [- - qún luò] xeropoium

荒淫 [- yín] dissolute; licentious; debauched

荒淫腐朽 [- - fǔ xiǔ] live in wanton luxury; lead a depraved and dissolute life

荒淫无耻 [- - wú chǐ] lead a life of luxury and debauchery; be dissolute in conduct; dissipated and unashamed

荒淫无道 [- - - dào] be profligate and devoid of principles

荒淫无度 [- - - dù] be vicious beyond measure; excessive indulgence in lewdness; give sexual pleasures [excesses]; indulge in sensual pleasures

荒原 [- yuán] wasteland; wilderness

荒政 [- zhèng] neglect affairs of the state

荒冢 [- zhǒng] abandoned grave; uncared-for grave

荒冢埋骨 [- - mái gǔ] bury someone's decaying bones in the burying-ground

荒子 [- zi] (毛坯) semifinished product

肓 [ㄏㄨㄤ] [huāng] 名 (古代医家指心脏和隔膜之间) the region between the heart and the diaphragm: 病入膏 ～。*The disease has attacked the vitals — beyond cure.*

肓门 [- mén] {穴位} Huangmen (B 51)

肓腧 [- shù] {穴位} Huangshu (K 16)

慌 [ㄏㄨㄤ] [huāng] 形 ①(慌张; 忙乱) flurried; confused: 心 ～ 意乱 *mentally confused*; *be alarmed and nervous*; 沉住气, 别 ～! *Keep calm! Don't panic!* ②(恐惧; 不安) be scared; get flustered: ～ 了神儿 *be scared out of one's wits*; 惊 ～ 失措 *terrified confusion*; *be frightened out of one's wits*

另见 huang。

慌不择路 [- bù zé lù] He fled in any path he could without heeding which he chose.

慌慌张张 [- huāng zhāng zhāng] covered with confusion; all in a fluster [flurry]; all in bewilderment; in an abrupt manner; in a flurried manner; a hurry-skurry

慌了手脚 [- le shǒu jiǎo] be thrown into a panic; be alarmed and confused; become panicky; be flustered; be seized [struck] with a panic

慌里慌张 [- li huāng zhāng] in a hurried and confused manner — all in a fluster; lose one's head; higgledy-piggledy

慌乱 [- luàn] hurry and confusion; alarmed and bewilered; flurried

慌忙 [- máng] in a great rush; in a flurry; hurriedly; hurried and flustered; hurry-scurry: ～ 赶到现场 *rush to the spot*; ～ 离去 *leave hurriedly*

慌张 [- zhāng] flurried; flustered; confused; trepidation: 神色 ～ *look flurried*; 不要 ～! 没有危险。*Don't panic! There is no danger.*

慌张步态 [- - bù tài] {医} festinating gait; festination; propulsion

慌作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] be struck all of a heap; crouch with fear; in a flutter; in great excitement

huáng ㄏㄨㄤˊ

璜 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名 [书] (半璧形的玉) semi-annular jade pendant

黄 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] I 形 (像丝瓜花或向日葵花的颜色) yellow: 鹅 ～ *light yellow*; 杏 ～ *apricot yellow*; *apricot (colour)* II 名 ①(指黄河) short for the Huanghe River: ～ 泛区 *the Huanghe River Inundated Area*; 治 ～ *harness the Huanghe River* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宗羲 *Huang Zongxi* III 动 [口] (事情失败或计划不能实现) fizzle out; fall through: 那笔买卖 ～ 了。*The deal is off.*

黄埃 [- āi] [书] (发黄色的尘土) yellow earth; yellow soil

黄矮(病) [- ǎi] yellow dwarf

黄桉 [- ān] yellow jacket

黄胺酸 [- àn suān] flavianic acid

黄巴豆 [- bā dòu] yellow balsam

黄白症 [- bái zhèng] xanthochroism

黄柏 [- bǎi] golden cypress ◇ ～ 碱 phellodendrine; ～ 酮 obakunone

黄柏作槌, 外光内苦 [- - zuò chuí wài guāng nèi kǔ] Wormwood carved into a drumstick may look imposing, but it's bitter inside.

黄斑 [- bān] {生理} macula lutea; yellow spot; fox mark ◇ ～ 变性 macular degeneration

黄斑图龟 [- - tú guī] map turtle; map terrapin

黄榜 [- bǎng] imperial edict

黄包车 [- bāo chē] (人力车) jinrikisha; jinrickisha; jinrichshaw

黄宝石 [- bǎo shí] {宝} topaz

黄苯胺 [- běn àn] flavaniline

黄鲕 [- bī] yellowtail

黄鼻鲈 [- bí lú] yellow grouper

黄边病 [- biān bìng] yellow edge

黄骠马 [- biāo mǎ] a kind of yellow horse with white spots

黄表纸 [- biǎo zhǐ] yellow paper for worshipping the gods

黄饼 [- bǐng] yellow cake

黄病 [- bìng] jaundice

黄檗 [- bò] ①{植} (黄菠萝) Amur cork; cork tree ②{中药} the bark of a cork tree

黄灿灿 [- càn càn] bright yellow; golden: ～ 的稻子 *golden rice*

黄草硝 [- cǎo xiāo] risalin

黄长石 [- cháng shí] melilite; melilitite

黄橙色 [- chéng sè] yellowish orange

黄成色剂 [- - sè jì] yellow colour coupler

黄刺玫 [- cì méi] {植} Rosa xanthina; yellow rose

黄带 [- dài] {中医} yellowish leukorrhea

黄丹 [- dān] {化} (铅丹的通称) yellow lead

黄疸 [- dǎn] {医} choleplania; aurigo; icterus; ikterus; jaundice: 肝原性 ～ *hepatogenous jaundice*; 阻塞性 ～ *obstructive jaundice* ◇ ～ 病 jaundice; ～ 血尿病 icterohematuria; ～ 症 jaundice; ～ 指数 icterus index; icteric index

黄疸性贫血 [- - xìng pín xuè] icteroanemia

黄氮汞矿 [- dàn gǒng kuàng] mosesite

黄瘅 [- -] {中医} (黄疸) jaundice

黄道 [- dào] {天} ecliptic ◇ ～ 带 zodiac; ～ 光 {地物} zodiacal light; ～ 回转轴 axis of rotation of ecliptic; ～ 经纬仪 {天} ecliptic armillary sphere; ～ 流星 ecliptic meteor; ～ 流星雨

ecliptic stream; ～ 面 ecliptic place; ecliptic plane; ～ 平太阳 mean ecliptic sun; ～ 圈 zodiacal circle; ecliptic; ～ 12 宫 the 12 signs of the zodiac; zodiacal signs; ～ 星图 ecliptic map; ～ 星座 zodiacal constellation; ～ 转动 rotation of ecliptic; ～ 坐标 ecliptic coordinates

黄道吉日 [- - jí rì] a lucky day; an auspicious day; a red-letter day; an especially propitious day; sth. like a day

黄澄澄 [- dēng dēng] golden; glistening yellow; ～ 的麦穗 *golden ears of wheat*

黄地蜡 [- dì là] carpathite

黄碲矿 [- - kuàng] tellurite

黄帝 [- -] Yellow Emperor, a legendary ruler ◇ ～ 陵 Mausoleum of Yellow Emperor; ～ 庙 Temple of Yellow Emperor

黄递酶 [- - méi] diaphorase

黄碘 [- diǎn] iodoform; triiodomethane

黄碘银矿 [- - yín kuàng] miersite

黄鲷 [- diāo] yellow porgy

黄蝶呤 [- dié lìng] xanthopterin

黄豆 [- dòu] soya bean; soy; soya; soybean; ～ 已经发芽了。*The soya beans have sprouted.* ◇ ～ 芽 soybean sprouts

黄独 [- dú] 〈植〉 air potato

黄、赌、毒 [- dǔ dú] pornography, gambling and drug abuse and trafficking

黄缎木 [- duàn mù] sateenwood

黄段子 [- - zi] dirty joke

黄发垂髫 [- fà chuí tiáo] old and young; the aged and the young

黄发症 [- - zhèng] flavism

黄矾 [- fán] lowigite

黄方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] sideroconite

黄沸石 [- fèi shí] deeckeite

黄粉蝶 [- fěn dié] sulphur; sulphur butterfly

黄蜂 [- fēng] wasp; hornet ◇ ～ 巢 vespiary; ～ 毒 wasp venom; ～ 蜡 cera flava

黄篦剂 [- fú jì] flavicid

黄篦素 [- - sù] flavacidin

黄腹鱼 [- fù yú] yellowbelly

黄钙铀矿 [- gài yóu kuàng] becquerelite

黄锆石 [- gào shí] jargon; jargoon

黄根树 [- gēn shù] yellowroot; xanthorrhiza apiifolia; xanthorhiza; xanthorrhiza

黄公 [- gōng] a surname; ～ 疯 *Huanggong Ci*

黄姑鱼 [- gū yú] Nibea albiflora; spotted maigre

黄骨髓 [- gǔ suǐ] medulla ossium flava; ossium flava medulla

黄钴土 [- - tǔ] tuvite; khvakhsite; hovaxite

黄瓜 [- guā] cucumber; Cucumis sativus ◇ ～ 花叶病 cucumber mosaic virus; ～ 绿色花叶病 cucumber green mosaic; ～ 色拉 cucumber salad

黄光灯 [- guāng dēng] yellow fluorescent lamp

黄光酸性红 [- - suān xìng hóng] roccelline

黄硅钾铀矿 [- guī jiǎ yóu kuàng] boltwoodite

黄海 [- hǎi] the Huanghai Sea; the Yellow Sea

黄汗直淌 [- hàn zhí tǎng] sweat profusely

黄河 [- hé] the Huanghe River; the Yellow River (我国第二大河，全长 5464 公里) ◇～流域 the Huanghe Valley; ～ 三角洲 the Huanghe Delta; ～ 象 〈古生物〉 Huanghe River stegodon

黄河东流 [- - dōng liú] The Huanghe River flows east.

黄河矿 [- - kuàng] huanghoite

黄褐斑 [- hè bān] 〈医〉 chloasma

黄褐色 [- - sè] yellowish-brown; tawny

黄红素 [- hóng sù] flavopurpurin

黄蝴蝶 [- hú dié] 〈植〉 pride of Barbados

黄琥珀 [- hǔ pò] succinite

黄花 [- huā] ① (菊花) chrysanthemum; gold flower; wreath goldenrod ② (黄花菜) day lily ③ [口] (没有经过性交的) without sexual experience; virgin ◇ ～ 菜 day lily; citron daylily; ～ 椒 yellow sanders; ～ 堇 yellow harlequin; ～ 莲 water chinquapin; water chinkapin; ～ 苜蓿 (California) bur clover; ～ 木碱 piptanthine; ～ 稔 bur; ～ 杓兰 yellow lady's-slipper; yellow lady-slipper; ～ 乌头 radix aconiti coreani; ～ 烟草 makhorka; Indian tabacco; ～ 野芝麻 weaselsnout

黄花冈起义 [- - gāng qǐ yì] Huang Huakang uprising (1911 年 4 月 27 日同盟会在广州举行的武装起义)

黄花闺女 [- - guī nü] an untouched virgin; bread-and-butter miss; be still a virgin

黄花晚节 [- - wǎn jié] maintain [uphold] the moral integrity in one's later years

黄花鱼 [- - yú] yellow croaker

黄华柳 [- huá liǔ] goat willow; great sallow

黄化 [- huà] yellowing; churing; chlorisis; etiolation ◇ ～ 病 yellows; ～ 机 xanthating machine; ～ 精 chrysoidine; ～ 萎缩病 yellow stunt; ～ 型 yellow type; ～ 植物 aurea

黄昏 [- hūn] dusk; gloaming; ～ 时分 *at dusk*; ～ 以后 *after dusk*; ～ 来得很早。*The dusk was coming early.* ◇ ～ 恋 twilight romance; romance of the elderly; ～ 视觉 dimlight vision

黄祸 [- huò] the yellow peril

黄鸡冠花 [- jī guān huā] yellow cockscomb

黄极 [- jí] 〈天〉 ecliptic pole

黄鹡鸰 [- - líng] yellow wagtail

黄蓟 [- jǐ] golden thistle

黄麂 [- -] Muntiacus reevesi; ratwa; muntjac; muntjak; munjak (亦称"吠鹿")

黄钾铁矾 [- jiǎ tiě fán] autunezite; pastreite; jarosite; kolosorukite; carphosiderite

黄钾铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] compreignacite

黄假高粱 [- - gāo liáng] wood grass

黄僵病 [- jiāng bìng] yellow mascardine

黄姜花 [- - huā] yellow ginger; longoze; butterfly lily

黄酱 [- jiàng] salted and fermented soya paste

黄降淀 [- - diàn] yellow precipitate

黄鹪莺 [- jiāo yīng] yellow wren

黄教 [- jiào] Yellow Lamaism (喇嘛教格鲁派的俗称)

黄蛉 [- jiè] yellow scale

黄巾起义 [- jīn qǐ yì] 〈史〉 the Yellow Turbans Uprising (a large-scale peasant uprising at the close of the Eastern Han Dynasty)

黄金 [- -] gold; aurum; ～ 欲 *greed of gold*; 从海水中提取 ～ *extract gold from the sea*; 开采 ～ *mine gold* ◇ ～ 储备 gold reserve; ～ 分割 〈数〉 golden section; extreme and mean ratio; ～ 分割数列 Fibonacci sequence; ～ 官价 official gold price; ～ 光泽 inaurate; ～ 价格 price of gold; gold rate; ～ 时代 the golden age; the most flourishing period of a man or nation; the best years of one's life; ～ 时间 [段] prime time; ～ 市场 gold market; ～ 树 western catalpa; ～ 双重价格制度 two-time gold price system; ～ 外汇储备 gold and foreign exchange reserve; ～ 外流 gold outflow; gold drain; ～ 线路 hot travel route; ～ 总库 gold pool

黄金海岸 [- - hǎi àn] Gold Coast (非洲西部国家，1957 年 3 月独立后改名加纳)

黄金未为贵，安乐值钱多 [- - wèi wéi guì ān lè zhí qián duō] Pleasure is worth more than gold.

黄堇碱 [- jǐn jiǎn] corypalline

黄荆 [- jīng] five-leaved chaste tree

黄晶 [- -] citrine; citrite; topaz

黄鲸 [- -] muntjac

黄精 [- -] 〈植〉 solomon's seal; rhizoma polygonati; sealwort (百合科多年生草本，根状茎入中药)

黄经 [- -] 〈天〉 celestial longitude; longitude; ecliptic longitude ◇ ～ 圈 circle of longitude

黄酒 [- jiǔ] yellow rice or millet wine; Shaoxing (绍兴) wine

黄卷叶病 [- juǎn yè bìn] yellow leaf roll

黄卷青灯 [- juàn qīng dēng] the life of a Buddhist

黄绢石 [- - shí] diaclasite

黄绢幼妇 [- - yòu fù] ("绝妙"二字的隐语) a popular code for the phrase "extremely exquisite"; excellent

黄口孺子 [- kǒu rú zǐ] a suckling babe; babes and sucklings; immature person; a callow

黄葵内酯 [- kuí nèi zhǐ] ambrettolide

黄葵酸 [- - suān] ambrettolic acid

黄蜡 [- là] beeswax ◇ ～ 带 linotape; ～ 树 ucuuba

黄蓝 [- lán] champac ◇ ～ 醇 champacol

黄蓝色盲 [- - sè máng] axanthoeyanopsia; tritanopia

黄老学派 [- lǎo xué pài] the school of the Emperor Huang and Lao Tzu

黄老之学 [- - zhī xué] learning about the Emperor Huang and Lao Tzu

黄鹂 [- lí] loriot; cacique; cazique; oriole; 黑枕 ～ *black-naped oriole*

黄鹂唤春 [- - huàn chūn] The night ingale hails the spring — the return of spring.

黄篱竹 [- - zhú] whangee

黄栎 [- lì] golden oak

黄沥青 [- - qīng] aragotite

黄历 [- lì] [旧] (皇历) almanac

黄连 [- lián] ① 〈植〉 Coptis chinensis (毛茛科多年生草本，根状茎入中药) ② 〈中药〉 the rhizome of Chinese goldthread; goldthread; rhizoma coptidis; coptis ◇ ～ 花 American lotus; yellow willow herb; ～ 碱 coptisine; ～ 宁 worenine; ～ 素 berberine

黄连木 [- - mù] (漆树科落叶乔木) Pistasia chinensis; pistacia; Chinese pistache

黄脸婆 [- liǎn pó] [俗] my wife

黄链菌素 [- liàn jūn sù] streptolin

黄粱 [- liáng] a variety of millet

黄粱美梦 [- - měi mèng] a sheer daydream; a vanished dream — evanescence of wealth and life; fool's paradise; fond [heady] dream; Gold Millet Dream; one's dream of felicity; pipe dream

黄磷 [- lín] yellow phosphorus; white phosphorus

黄芩苷 [- líng gān] baicalin

黄羚 [- -] dzeren

黄灵 [- -] luteolin

黄榴石 [- liú shí] topazolite

黄瘤 [- -] vitiligoidea; xunthoma; vitigoidea

黄龙病 [- lóng bìng] yellow twig

黄栌 [- lú] 〈植〉 sumac; smoke tree (落叶灌木) ◇ ～ 苷 fustin

黄氯汞矿 [- lǜ gǒng kuàng] terlinguaite

黄氯铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] chubutite; lorettoite

黄绿石 [- - shí] pyrochlore

黄麻 [- má] jute (一年生草本，根和叶子入中药) ◇ ～ 绝缘电缆 jute-insulated cable; ～ 鲈 salmor; ～ 纤维 tossa; ～ 织物 〈刷〉 megila; ～ 纸 〈纸〉 jute paper

黄麻袋 [- - dài] gunnysack; gunny-bag ◇ ～ 布 gunny (cloth)

黄脉病 [- mài bìng] yellow vein disease

黄毛丫头 [- máo yā tou] a witless young girl; a chit of a girl; a fledgeling little girl; an ignorant little girl; a silly little girl

黄梅调 [- méi diào] a popular folk melody originated from Anhui Province, China

黄梅季 [天] [- - jì] days during plum yellow; the rainy season, usu. in April and May, in the middle and lower reaches of the Changjiang River

黄梅雨 [- - yǔ] intermittent drizzles in the rainy season in the middle and lower reaches of the Changjiang River

黄酶 [- -] yellow enzyme

黄米 [- mǐ] coarse rice; millet; glutinous millet ◇ ～ 毒素 luteoskyrin; ～ 粥 glutinous millet gruel; millet flour

黄绵土 [- mián tǔ] loessal soil

黄明胶 [- míng jiāo] 〈中药〉 (牛皮熬成的胶) oxhide gelatin

黄木 [- mù] yellowwood ◇ ～ 灵 xanthoxylin; ～ 树 opepe

黄萘酸 [- nài suān] flavianic acid

黄泥 [- ní] 〈地质〉 yellow mud

黄鲇鱼 [- nián yú] yellow cat; yellow catfish

黄鸟 [- niǎo] (黄鹂) oriole

黄镍铁矿 [- niè tiě kuàng] heazlewoodite

黄牛 [- niú] ① (牛的一种) ox; cattle ② (投机贩子) scalper

黄袍 [- páo] the imperial robe

黄袍加身 [- - jiā shēn] be draped with the imperial yellow robe by one's supporters; be acclaimed emperor; be made emperor

黄皮 [- pí] Clausena lansium; clausena wampi; wampee; wampi (一名"黄弹"，芸香科常绿乔木)

黄皮栎 [- - lì] yellow bark

黄皮书 [- - shū] yellow book

黄皮症 [- - zhèng] xanthosis

黄嘌呤 [- piào lìng] xanthine; zanthine ◇ ～ 尿 lithoxiduria; xanthiuria; xanthinuria; ～ 尿症 xanthinuria

黄埔军校 [- pǔ jūn xiào] the Huangpu [Whampoa] Military Academy ◇ ～ 同学会 Huangpu [Whampoa] Military Academy Alumni Association

黄浦滩 [- - tān] Shanghai (an alternative name)

黄芪 [- qí] ① 〈植〉 Astragalus mongholicus; Astragalus membranaceus (一作"黄耆"，豆科多年生草本，根入中药) ② 〈中药〉 the root of membranous milk vetch; Radix astragali; astraglus base

黄鲭 [- -] yellowfin

黄铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] mimetite; lanarkite

黄蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] father hugo's rose

黄芩 [- qín] ① 〈植〉 Scutellaria baicalensis (唇形科多年生草本，根入中药) ② 〈中药〉 the root of large-flowered skullcap; Radix scutellariae

黄曲霉菌 [- qū méi jūn] Aspergillus flavus ◇ ～ 素 flavatin (有致癌作用)

黄曲霉素 [- - - sù] aftatoxin; flavacin; flavacol; aflatoxicosis

黄泉 [- quán] netherworld; ～ 之下 *the netherworld*; *dwelling place of the dead*

黄雀 [- què] siskin; vertin; tarin; titmouse; ～ 伺蝉。*The golden oriole waits upon the cicada.*; *carelessness for the coming disaster* ◇ ～ 菌素

canarius
黄壤 [- rǎng] yellow earth; yellow soil
黄热病 [- rè bìng] Fiebre amarilla; amarylism; yellow fever ◇ ～ 病毒 yellow fever virus; ～ 毒质 amaril
黄韧带 [- rèn dài] ligamentum flavum
黄色 [- sè] ①（颜色）yellow ②（腐化堕落；色情）decadent; obscene; erotic; blue; pornographic ◇ ～ 报纸 yellow jouralism; ～ 蛋白 xanthoprotein; ～ 电影 pornographic [erotic] movie; obscene movies; sex film [movie]; blue film [movie]; ～ 短杆菌 brevibacterium flavum; ～ 腐殖酸 fulvic acid; ～ 工会 yellow union; scabunion; ～ 灵 xantherine; ～ 滤光器 yellow filter; ～ 录像 pornographic video; blue video; ～ 盲 axanthopsia; ～ 木 geelhout; ～ 皮肤 xanthoderma; ～ 人种 the yellow race; ～ 染料 weld; ～ 书籍 facetiae; ～ 书刊 pornographic books and periodicals; blue book and periodic; filthy books; ～ 文学 pornography; ～ 文艺 erotica; pornography; ～ 现象 xanthochroism; ～ 小说 pornographic novel; sex novel; ～ 新闻 yellow journalism; sex news; ～ 颜料 yellow uitramarine; ～ 氧化汞 yellow mercury oxide; ～ 音乐 decadent music; vulgar music; ～ 炸药 trinitrotoluene; trinitroto luol; trinol
黄色瘤 [- - liú] xanthoma
黄色素 [- - sù] uranidin ◇ ～ 细胞 xantholeucophore; xanthophore
黄砂[沙] [- shā] yellow ground [sand]
黄杉 [- shān] Douglas fir
黄山 [- -] Mount Huang (in Anhui Province)
黄山松 [- - sōng] Pinus taiwanensis
黄鳝 [- shàn] ricefield eel; finless eel
黄砷镍矿 [- shēn niè kuàng] xanthiosite
黄鲹 [- -] yellow jack
黄生丝 [- shēng sī] yellow gum silk
黄示剂 [- shì jì] luteol
黄视症 [- - zhèng] xanthopsy
黄熟 [- shú]〈农〉gold ripeness; yellow maturity; yellow ripe ◇ ～ 期 stage of yellow ripeness
黄熟梅子卖青 [- - méi zi mài qīng] feign that one is honest; feign (oneself) to be honest; assume sanctified airs; put on a solemn look
黄鼠 [- shǔ] ground squirrel; suslik
黄鼠狼 [- - láng] yellow weasel; mink; skunk; ～ 给鸡拜年，没安好心。*The weasel goes to pay his respects to the hen — not with the best of intentions.*; *A weasel giving new year's greetings to a hen has ulterior motives.*
黄树皮 [- shù pí] lodh bark
黄树脂 [- - zhī] muntenite
黄水病 [- shuǐ bìng] grasserie
黄水疮 [- - chuāng]〈医〉impetigo
黄水晶 [- - jīng]〈矿〉topaz; occidental topaz; Scottish topaz; citrine
黄水仙 [- - xiān] daffodil(e); jonauil(le); trumpet narcissus, trumpet daffodil
黄丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] xanthothricin
黄松 [- sōng] yellow pine
黄素 [- sù] flavine; lyochrome ◇ ～ 蛋白 flavoprotein; ～ 辅酶 flavocoenzyme; ～ 激酶(核) flavokinase; ～ 酶 flavo-enzyme
黄酸 [- suān] yellow acid ◇ ～ 化 xanthation; ～ 纤维素 cellulose xanthate
黄檀 [- tán] Dalbergia hupeana
黄汤 [- tāng] yellow rice or millet wine
黄糖 [- táng] brown sugar
黄藤 [- téng] herba fibraureae recisae
黄锑矿 [- tī kuàng] cervantite; stibiconite; stibianite; stiblite; volgerite; antimony ocher
黄体 [- tǐ]〈生理〉metoarion; corpus luteum ◇ ～ 化 leuteinization; luteinize; ～ 激素 corpus luteum hormone; ～ 瘤 luteinoma; luteoma; ～ 期 luteal phase; ～ 色素 luteochrome; ～ 酮 progesterone; ～ 退化 luteolysis; ～ 退化期 luteal regression stage; ～ 退化因子 luteolysine; ～ 细胞 lutein cell
黄体素 [- - sù] lutern; corporin ◇ ～ 物质 luteoid
黄天精 [- tiān jīng] luteoskyrin
黄田鼠 [- tián shǔ] yellow viper
黄铁矾 [- tiě fán] ihleite
黄铁矿 [- - kuàng] pyrite ◇ ～ 矿床 pyrite deposit; ～ 烧渣 pyrite cinder
黄铁细晶岩 [- - xì jīng yán] beresite
黄酮 [- tóng] flavone ◇ ～ 醇 flavonol
黄铜 [- -] yellow metal; brass ◇ ～ 箔 flitter gold; ～ 管 brass pipe; ～ 合金 brass alloys; yellow brass alloy; ～ 壶 maslin; ～ 匠 brazier; brasier; ～ 矿〈矿〉towanite; chalcopyrite; copper pyrite; fool's gold; yellow pyrite; ～ 色 brass; ～ 丝 brass wire; ～ 细工 braziery; ～ 轴衬 brass; ～ 铸件 brassing
黄童白叟 [- - bái sǒu] young and old
黄土 [- tǔ]〈地质〉loess ◇ ～ 保持 loess conservation; ～ 地 loessland; ～ 地基 loess foundation; ～ 地貌 loess geomorphy; ～ 碟状凹陷 dish-like depression on loess; ～ 区 loess area; ～ 结构 structure of loess; ～ 结核 loess-child; loess concretion; loess doll; loess nodule; ～ 泥 muddy loess; ～ 塬 loess tableland; ～ 柱 loess column
黄土高原 [- - gāo yuán] loess plateau: 世界最大的～，位于中国内蒙古高原以南，包括山西省全部和陕西、甘肃、宁夏回族自治区的一部分，面积约 60 万平方公里，海拔在 1,000 至 2,000 米。*Located to the south of China's Inner-Mongolia Plateau is the world's largest loess plateau, traversing the entire territory of Shanxi Province, part of Shaanxi and Gansu Provinces, and the Ningxia Hui Nationality Autonomous Region. It covers an area of approximately* 600,000 *square kilometers and rises* 1,000 *to* 2,000 *meters above sea level.*
黄土化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] loessification
黄腿 [- tuǐ] yellowlegs
黄烷 [- wán] flavane ◇ ～ 醇 flavanol; ～ 酮 flavanone
黄萎病 [- wěi bìng]〈农〉verticillium wilt: 棉～ *verticillium wilt of cotton*
黄纬 [- -]〈天〉celestial latitude; astronomical latitude; ecliptic latitude ◇ ～ 圈 circle of latitude; parallel of latitude; ～ 出差（月球运动）evection in latitude
黄纹纸 [- wén zhǐ] yellow wove
黄锡矿 [- xī kuàng] cassiterolamprite; stannite; stannine; bell-metal ore; bolivianite
黄洗涤剂 [- xǐ dí jì] yellow wash
黄细心碱 [- xì xīn jiǎn] punarnavine
黄细心文 [- - - wén] boerhaavine
"黄箱"措施 [- xiāng cuò shī]（农产品国内支持）Amber Box measures
黄硝 [- xiāo] nitron
黄榍石 [- xiè shí] xanthotitanite
黄星桑天牛 [- xīng sāng tiān niú] Psacothea hilaris
黄胸鹬 [- xiōng yù] buff-breasted sandpiper
黄锈病 [- xiù bìng] yellow rust
黄玄岩 [- xuán yán] polzenite
黄癣 [- xuǎn]〈医〉（头癣的一种）favus; honeycomb tetter; tinea favosa ◇ ～ 疹 favid
黄血盐钾 [- xuè yán jiǎ] yellow potassium prussiate
黄血盐钠 [- - - nà] yellow sodium prussiate
黄鲟 [- xún] lake sturgeon
黄牙 [- yá] xanthodont
黄亚麻 [- yà má] yellow flax
黄颜木素 [- yán mù sù] young fustic
黄炎贵胄 [- - guì zhòu] princes of the blood of Huangdi and Yandi; Chinese nationals
黄眼鲑 [- yǎn jūn] rockfish
黄秧鸡 [- yāng jī] yellow rail
黄杨 [- yáng]〈植〉Chinese littleleaf box ◇ ～ 定 buxidine; ～ 厄闰 in distressing [adverse; straitened] circumstances; ～ 绿 box green; ～ 明 buxamine; ～ 木材 boxwood; buxus; ～ 森 buxpsiine; ～ 陶因 buxtauine; ～ 亭 buxetine
黄杨厄闰 [- - è rùn] be in straits (adverse circumstances)
黄杨之厄 [- - zhī è] distressed affair of a dissipated person
黄羊 [- -] Mongolian gazelle
黄药 [- yào] xanthate
黄叶病 [- yè bìng] yellowtop; chlorotic disorder
黄叶槐 [- - huái] mamani
黄蚁 [- yǐ] yellow ant
黄疫病 [- yì bìng] yellow blight
黄英岩 [- yīng yán] topazite
黄莺 [- -] yellow warbler; oriole
黄鹰抓住鹞子的爪—扣了环 [- - zhuā zhù yào zi de jiǎo kòu le huán] cling together like an eagle sinking its talons into a hawk's
黄油 [- yóu] ①（奶油）butter: 人造～ *artificial butter*; *oleo oil*; 新鲜～ *fresh butter*; 植物～ *vegetable butter* ②〈化〉(石油中分馏出来的油脂)grease ◇ ～ 杯 grease cup; ～ 鸡卷〈食〉chicken roll with butter; ～ 搅拌板 scotch hands; ～ 面包 toast butter; ～ 枪 grease gun; ～ 桶 grease bucket
黄油质树脂 [- - zhì shù zhī] yellow dip
黄鼬 [- yòu]（黄鼠狼）yellow weasel; kolinsky ◇ ～ 皮 mink
黄鱼 [- yú] yellow croaker
黄玉 [- yù]〈矿〉flinder diamond; topaz; saxonian chrysolite
黄原 [- yuán] xanthogen ◇ ～ 毒 xanthotoxin
黄原胶 [- - jiāo]（又名"黄胞胶"；"黄单胞菌多糖"）xanthan gum
黄原酸 [- - suān] xanthic acid; xanthogenic acid ◇ ～ 钾 potassium xanthate; ～ 纤维素 cellulose xanthate; ～ 盐[酯] xanthogenate; xanthate
黄原酸化 [- - - huà] xanthogenation ◇ ～ 装置 xanthator; ～ 作用 xanthation
黄原酰胺 [- - xiān àn] xanthamide
黄藻门 [- zǎo mén] Xanthophyta
黄渣 [- zhā] speiss
黄展 [- zhǎn]〈植〉golden shower
黄樟醚 [- zhāng mí] safrole
黄樟脑 [- - nǎo] safrole, 1—ally··3, 4—methylene dioxybenzene
黄樟素 [- - sù] safrole
黄樟烯 [- - xī] safrene
黄赭石 [- zhě shí] sil; yellow ocher ◇ ～ 色 yellow ocher
黄珍珠云母 [- zhēn zhū yún mǔ] dudleyite
黄针铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] xanthosiderite
黄脂酸 [- zhī suān] copalic acid
黄脂增生病 [- - zēng shēng bìng] xanthomatosis; xanthommatin
黄质 [- zhì] xanthin ◇ ～ 霉素 flavensomycin; ～ 醛 xanthoxin; ～ 氧化酶 xanthine oxidase
黄钟大吕 [- zhōng dà lǚ] One's resonant voice rings out, clear as a bell.
黄钟花 [- - huā] roble; yellow elder ◇ ～ 定 tecostidine; ～ 碱 tecomanine
黄钟毁弃 [- - huǐ qì] employ incapable men instead of able men: ～，瓦釜雷鸣 *earth pots making a lot of noise instead of the classical bells — bombastic politicians in power while good men are out*
黄种 [- zhǒng]（蒙古人种）the yellow race
黄珠囊菌素 [- zhū náng jūn sù] aranoflavin
黄竹 [- zhú] bambusa textilt
黄浊沸石 [- zhuó fèi shí] metalaumontite; leonhardite
黄棕壤 [- zōng rǎng] yellow brown earth
黄棕色 [- - sè] yellowish-brown
黄钻 [- zuàn] Elopichthys bambusa（鲤科鱼名）
黄嘴朱顶雀 [- zuǐ zhū dǐng què]〈动〉twite

磺 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ]
[huáng] 名（硫磺）sulphur
磺氨基 [- ān jī] sulfoamino-group
磺胺 [- àn]〈药〉("对位氨苯磺酰胺"的简称) sulfanilamide; sulfonamide; p-aminobenzene-sulfonamide: 长效～ *sulfamethoxypyridazine* (*SMP*) ◇ ～ 苯吡唑 isarol; sulfaphenazole; ～ 醋酰 sulphacetamide; sulfacetimide; ～ 胍 sulphaguanidine (SG); abieguanil; sulfaguanidine; ～ 嘧啶 sulphadiazine (SD); ～ 噻唑 sulphathiazole (ST); ～ 吡啶 sulfapyridine; eubasin; dagenan; ～ 吡嗪 sulfapyrazine; ～ 丁脲 invenol; ～ 磺 uliron; uleron; sulfanilamido; ～ 甲嘧啶 sulfamerazine; ～ 甲氧嗪 kynix; sulfametho-xypyridazine; ～ 脲 urosulfan; ～ 苏啶 sulfasuxidine; ～ 酸〈有化〉sulfanilic acid; *para*-aminobenzenesulfonic acid; para-anilinesulfonic acid; ～ 酰 sulfanilyl; ～ 药〈药〉sulfa drug; sulfonamide; sulphonamide; ～ 制剂 sulfa drug; ～ 异甲唑 gantanol; ～ 基 sulfophenyl
磺胺噻唑 [- - sāi zuò] norsulfazole; sulfathiazole; thizamide; eleudron
磺化 [- huà]（有机化合物分子中引入磺基的反应）sulphonating ◇ ～ 反应 sulfonating reaction; ～ 剂 sulphonating agent; ～ 煤 sulfonated coal; ～ 器 sulphonator; sulfonator; ～ 氧化作用 sulfoxidation; ～ 油 atreol; sulfonated oil; ～ 指数 sulphonated index; ～ 作用〈化〉sulfonation
磺基 [- jī]（磺酸基）sulfo group ◇ ～ 苯酸 sulfobenzoic acid; ～ 变色素 sulphochrom; ～ 水杨酸 sulfosalicylic acid; ～ 转移酶 sulfotransferasc
磺内酰胺 [- nèi xiān àn] sultam
磺内酯 [- - zhǐ] sultone
磺酸 [- suān]〈有化〉sulphonic acid; sulfonic acid; mahogany acid ◇ ～ 铵 ichthyodin; ～ 亚胺 sulfimide
磺酸化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] sulphofication; sulfofication
磺酸盐[酯] [- - yán]〈化〉sulfonate; sulphonate
磺酞 [- tài] sulfonephthalein
磺烷油 [- wán yóu] sulfanole
磺王铜 [- wáng tóng] Copro
磺吸磷 [- xī lín] dioxydemeton-s-methyl; Metaisosytoxsulfon
磺酰 [- xiān] sulphonyl; sulfuryl ◇ ～ 基 sulfonyl; ～ 脲 sulfonyolurea
磺酰胺 [- - àn]〈化〉sulphonic acid amide; sulphamide; sulfonamide
磺酰磺胺 [- - huáng àn] disulon
磺氧化 [- yǎng huà] sulfoxidation

磺乙酰胺 [- yǐ xiān àn] albucid; sulamyd; sulfacetimide

蟥 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] (构词成分)见"蚂蟥" [mǎ huáng]

蝗 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(蝗虫) locust: 东亚飞 ～ *oriental migratory locust*; ～ 灾 *plague of locusts*

蝗草鹀 [- cǎo wú] grasshopper sparrow

蝗虫 [- chóng] Acridid; locust; grasshopper (农业害虫) ◇ ～ 学 acridology

蝗黄嘌呤 [- huáng piào lìng] acridioxanthin

蝗蝻 [- nán] (蝗虫的若虫) the nymph of a locust

喤 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] (构词成分)见下。

喤喤 [- huáng] [书] ①(钟鼓声大而和谐) resounding sound of music ②(小儿啼哭声音洪亮) sound of child booing

锽 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 同"簧" [huáng]

锽 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(古代一种兵器) an ancient weapon

簧 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名 ①〈音〉(乐器里能发声的薄片) reed ②(器物上有弹力的机件) spring: 锁 ～ *locking spring*; 闹钟的 ～ 断了。*The main spring of the alarm clock is broken*.

簧风琴 [- fēng qín] reed organ; harmonium

簧管 [- guǎn] 〈工声〉 reed pipe ◇ ～ 键琴 harmoniphon

簧环 [- huán] circlip

簧喇叭 [- lǎ ba] reed horn

簧片 [- piàn] 〈音〉 reed; languet; languette; leaf ◇ ～ 按键 key; ～ 电风琴 orgatron; ～ 阀 leaf valve; ～ 绝缘片 collect; ～ 哨 resonant wedge whistle

簧舌 [- shé] 〈工声〉 languid; striking blade

簧舌式扬声器 [- - shì yáng shēng qì] moving armature loudspeaker

簧乐器 [- yuè qì] reed instrument

簧振指示器 [- zhèn zhǐ shì qì] reed indicator

篁 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名[书] ①(竹林) bamboo grove: 幽～ *a secluded and restful bamboo grove* ②(竹子) bamboo: 修 ～ *tall bamboos*

皇 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] Ⅰ 形[书](盛大) grand; magnificent Ⅱ 名 ①(君主; 皇帝) emperor; sovereign: 女～ *empress*; *queen* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 士 *Huang Shi*

皇储 [- chǔ] the crown prince

皇带鱼 [- dài yú] oarfish; sea serpent

皇帝 [- dì] emperor: ～ 也有草鞋亲。*Even the emperor has his poor relatives*. ～ 女儿不愁嫁。*The daughter of an emperor does not worry about finding a husband*.

皇都 [- dū] imperial capital

皇恩浩荡 [- ēn hào dàng] infinite royal graciousness

皇甫 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 规 *Huangfu Gui*

皇父 [- -] a surname: ～ 明 *Huangfu Ming*

皇宫 [- gōng] imperial palace; palace

皇冠 [- guān] imperial crown

皇后 [- hòu] empress ◇ ～ 函数 queens function; ～ 海螺 queen conch

皇皇巨著 [- huáng jù zhù] a great brilliant work

皇家 [- jiā] imperial family [house] ◇ ～ 园林 imperial garden

皇家红 [- - hóng] 〈无化〉 imperial red

(北爱尔兰)皇家警察部队 [- - jǐng chá bù duì] Royal Ulster Constabulary

皇历 [- li] [旧](历书; 年历) almanac (也作黄历)

(吃)皇粮 [- liáng] public grainfunds, goods, etc. provided by the government; salary paid by the state

皇陵 [- líng] imperial mausoleum

皇蟒 [- mǎng] emperor boa

皇企鹅 [- qǐ é] emperor penguin

皇亲国戚 [- qīn guó qī] a kinsman of the emperor; members of the imperial [royal] house; princes and princesses of the royal family; relatives of an emperor

皇权 [- quán] imperial power or authority ◇ ～ 思想 authoritarianism

皇上 [- shang] His Majesty

皇室 [- shì] imperial household; royal household

皇太后 [- tài hòu] empress dowager

皇太子 [- - zǐ] crown prince

皇天不负苦心人 [- tiān bú fù kǔ xīn rén] Heaven helps those who help themselves.; Keep thy shop and thy shop will keep thee.; Providence doesn't let down a man who does his best.

皇天后土 [- - hòu tǔ] Heaven and Earth; great heaven and sovereign earth; heaven above and earth below

皇族 [- zú] people of imperial lineage; imperial kinsmen; (royal) imperial family

皇祖 [- zǔ] imperial ancestors before the founder of the dynasty

遑 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名[书](闲暇) leisure; time: 不～ *have no time for*; 何～ *how can I have the time to*

遑论其他 [- lùn qí tā] let alone the other points

徨 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] (构词成分)见"彷徨" [páng huáng]

艎 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名[书](船) ship

鳇 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(鲟科鱼) Huso dauricus (分布于黑龙江流域)

凰 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(古代传说的鸟名, 雄为凤, 雌为凰) female phoenix

馑 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] (构词成分)见"饥馑" [jī huáng]

癀 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] (构词成分)见下。

癀病 [- bìng] [方](家畜的炭疽病) anthrax

惶 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 动(恐惧) fear: ～ 悚 *sudden fear*; *fright*

惶惶 [- huáng] in a state of anxiety; on tenterhooks; alarmed: 人心～。*People are disquieted* [*on tenterhooks*].

惶惶不安 [- - bù ān] be on tenterhooks; be greatly upset; fear and panic; live in terror and uncertainty

惶惶不可终日 [- - - kě zhōng rì] be in a constant state of anxiety; be on tenterhooks; suffer from nervous fears

惶惶无主 [- - wú zhǔ] be panicky and not to know what to do

惶惶欲泪 [- - yù lèi] be close to tears; Tears were very near to one's eyes.

惶惑 [- huò] perplexed and alarmed; apprehensive: ～ 不安 *perplexed and uneasy*

惶急万状 [- jí wàn zhuàng] in great urgency

惶遽 [- jù] [书](惊慌) frightened; scared: 神色～ *look scared*

惶恐 [- kǒng] terrified; fearful

惶恐万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] be seized with fear; be frightened out of one's senses [wits]; be terrified and uneasy

惶恐无措 [- - wú cuò] be up a stump

煌 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 形(明亮) bright; brilliant: 明星～～。*The stars are sparkling*.

煌斑岩 [- bān yán] 〈地质〉 lamprophyre

煌绿 [- lǜ] brilliant green

潢 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名 ①[书](积水池) pool ②(染纸) coloured paper

湟 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(湟水) the Huangshui River (黄河上游支流, 在青海省东部)

湟里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～ 昌 *Huangli Chang*

湟鱼 [- yú] (裸鲤) Gymnocypris przewalskii (鲤科鱼, 分布于我国青海)

隍 [ㄏㄨㄤˊ] [huáng] 名(没有水的城壕) dry moat outside a city wall

huǎng ㄏㄨㄤˇ

晃 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] Ⅰ 动 ①(光芒闪耀) dazzle: 亮得～眼 *dazzlingly bright*; 明～～的刺刀 *a shining bayonet* ②(很快地闪过) flash past: 窗外有个人影儿一～就不见了。*A figure flashed past the window*. 一～半个月过去了。*A fortnight passed in a flash*. Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Huang Hua*

另见 huàng。

幌 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] 名[书](帷幔) heavy curtain

幌子 [- zi] ①(招牌) shop sign; signboard ②(假藉的名义) pretense; cover; front: 骗人的～ *a facade*; *a front*; 在裁军的～下 *under the cover of disarmament*; 以经商为～从事非法活动。*The business is a cover for unlawful activity*.

恍 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] 副 ①(恍然) all of a sudden; suddenly ②(与"如、若"等连用, 意为仿佛) seem; as if: ～ 如梦境 *as if in a dream*

恍惚[忽] [- hū] ①(神志不清; 精神不集中) in a trance; absent-minded: 变得精神～ *go* [*fall*] *into a trance*; 这位老人回想着自己过去的生活, 神情～。*The old man was in a trance, thinking of his past life*. ②(不真切; 不清楚) dimly; faintly; seemingly: ～ 记得 *faintly remember*

恍惚性昏迷 [- - xìng hūn mí] trance-coma

恍恍惚惚 [- huǎng hū hū] be quite confused and stupefied

恍然 [- rán] (形容忽然醒悟) suddenly (realize or see the light)

恍然大悟 [- - dà wù] see light suddenly; A light breaks in upon sb.; be a revelation to someone; be suddenly enlightened; be wide awake; come to understand suddenly; pulled oneself together; suddenly comprehend; suddenly realize; suddenly understand what is said [seen]

恍然若失 [- - ruò shī] feel like having lost bearings; feel lost

恍如隔世 [- rú gé shì] (so different that it is) as if a generation had passed; as if being cut off from the outside world for ages

恍如梦境 [- - mèng jìng] as if in a dream

恍若 [- ruò] as if; seem

怳 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] (构词成分)见"惝怳" [chǎng huǎng]

汴 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 洋 *Huang Yang*

谎 [ㄏㄨㄤˇ] [huǎng] 名(谎话) lie; falsehood: 弥天大～ *monstrous* [*thundering, outrageous*] *lie*; 撒～ *tell a lie* [*falsehood*]

谎报 [- bào] lie about sth.; give false information: ～军情 *make a false report about the military situation*; ～年龄 *lie about one's age*; 他～了迟到的原因。*He lied about his reasons for being late*.

谎花 [- huā] fruitless flower (不结果实的花, 如南瓜、西瓜的雄花)

谎话 [- huà] lie; falsehood: 说～ *tell a lie*; *lie*; ～连篇 *lie like a gas-meter*; *tell a pack of lies*; *lie in one's throat* [*teeth*]; *a tissue of lies*

谎言 [- yán] lie; falsehood: 拆穿～ *nail a lie to the counter*; ～骗人 *stuff sb. with lies*; 一派～ *a pack of lies*; ～总是站不住脚的。*Lies have short legs.*; *Lies are always lame*. 事实再一次揭穿了这一～。*Facts once again give the lie to the fallacy*. 真假参半的～最险恶。*A lie which is half a truth is ever the blackest of lies*.

谎言可畏 [- - kě wèi] Lies are terrible.; Untrue statements are frightful.

谎语癖 [- yǔ pǐ] mythomania

huàng ㄏㄨㄤˋ

榥 [ㄏㄨㄤˋ] [huàng] 名[书](帷幕、屏风之类) things such as curtains and screens

晃(揌) [ㄏㄨㄤˋ] [huàng] 动(摇动; 摆动) shake; sway: ～落树上的水果 *shake down fruit from a tree*; 树枝在风中微微～动。*Branches sway gently in the wind*. 他～～手说: "不去了。" *With a sweep of his hand he said, "I won't go."*

另见 huǎng。

晃荡 [- dang] rock; oscillate; shake; sway: 来回～ *swing to and fro*; 小船在江面上～。*The small boat is rocking on the river*. 桶一～, 泼出来一些牛奶。*The sway of the pail caused some milk to spill out*. 一瓶子不响, 半瓶子～。*The half-filled bottle sloshes; the full bottle remains still.*; *The dabbler in knowledge chatters away.*; *the wise man stays silent*. ◇ ～冷却 shaker cooling

晃动 [- dòng] rock; sway: 别～桌子。*Don't wobble the desk*.

晃抖度 [- dǒu dù] wow-flutter

晃晃悠悠 [- huàng yōu yōu] swaying; unstable: 他～地往前走。*He was hobbling* [*staggering*] *along*.

晃梯 [- tī] 〈杂技〉 balancing on an upright ladder

晃悠 [- you] shake from side to side; wobble; stagger: 树枝在风中来回～。*The branches of the trees are swaying in the wind*. 这桌子腿不平, 直～。*The table wobbled on its uneven legs*.

鳇 [ㄏㄨㄤˋ] [huàng] 名(用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 慕容～ *Murong Huang*

滉 [ㄏㄨㄤˋ] [huàng] 形[书](水深而广) (of water) deep

and wide

huang ·ㄏㄨㄤ

慌[·ㄏㄨㄤ]
[huang] 形(用在"得"字后，做补语，表示难以忍受) awfully; unbearably: 饿得 ～ *be awfully hungry*; 累得 ～ *be tired out*; *be dog-tired*; *be played out*; 心里闷得 ～ *be bored beyond endurance*
另见 huāng。

huī ㄏㄨㄟ

珲[ㄏㄨㄟ]
[huī] (构词成分)见"瑷珲"[ài huī]
另见 hún。

灰[ㄏㄨㄟ]
[huī] Ⅰ 名 ①(物质燃烧后剩下的粉末状的东西) ash: 草[木]～ *straw* [*wood*] *ashes*; 气～ *fly ash*; 火山～ *volcanic ashes*; 请把香烟～弹在烟灰缸里。*Drop your cigarette ashes into the ashtray*. ②(尘土; 某些粉末状的东西) dust: 大风过后，桌上落了一层～。*After the wind, there was a layer of dust on the desk*. ③(特指石灰) lime; (lime) mortar: 和～ *mix mortar*; ～墙 *plastered wall* Ⅱ 形 ①(介于黑色和白色之间、像木柴灰的颜色) grey: ～马 *a grey horse* ②(消沉; 失望) disheartened; discouraged: 心～意懒 *feel disheartened*

灰暗 [- àn] murky grey; gloomy: ～的天空 *a gloomy sky*; *a murky grey sky*
灰白 [- bái] hoary; greyish white; ashen; pale: 脸色～ *look pale* ◇ ～毛皮 calabar skin; ～散 powder; ～色 off-white; incanus; tattletale gray; ～岩 graywacke; ～紫草 hoary puccoon; ～质 cinereum matter; the gray matter
灰斑病 [- bān bìng] graywall
灰板 [- bǎn] hawk ◇ ～墙筋材料 studding
灰半蹼鹬 [- bàn pǔ yù] dowitcher
灰背隼 [- bèi sǔn] (欧洲鸽鹰) merlin
灰滨藜 [- bīn lí] chamiza; botany bay greens
灰层 [- céng] grieshoch
灰鲳鲹 [- chāng shēn] longfin pompano
灰尘 [- chén] dust; dirt; ash; spindrift: 掸掉桌上的～ *dust the table*; ～飞扬。*The dust is rising in clouds*. 你衣服上满是～。*Your coat is covered with dust*. ◇ ～层[德] staubosphere; ～沉降 ash fall; ～处理设备 dust-reclaiming mill; ～肺 pneumoconiosis; ～监测器〈核〉dust monitor
灰翅鸥 [- chì ōu] glaucous-winged gull
灰吹法 [- chuī fǎ] cupullation (烤钵冶金法)
灰大气 [- dà qì] 〈天〉grey atmosphere (连续吸收系数与频率无关的一种大气模型)
灰点 [- diǎn] 〈纺〉break-mark
灰蝶 [- dié] hairstreak; lycaenid
灰斗 [- dǒu] ash bucket; hod
灰度 [- dù] 〈信〉grey scale; gradation ◇ ～变换 greyscale transformation; ～标度 grey scale; ～等级 tonal gradation; gray scale; ～级 grey scale; ～失真 tonal distortion
灰鹅膏 [- é gāo] grisette (真菌)
灰发 [- fà] achromachia; poliothrix ◇ ～症 poliosis; ～色 canus
灰肥 [- féi] ash fertilizer
灰分 [- fèn] 〈矿〉ash content ◇ ～改质剂 ash modifier; ～物质 ashy substance; ～组成 mineral constituent
灰缝 [- fèng] mortar joint
灰蜉蝣 [- fú yóu] [英] grey drake
灰钙土 [- gài tǔ] sierozem
灰盖 [- -] tepetate
灰膏 [- gāo] 〈建〉emplaster; plaster (除去渣滓，沉淀后呈膏状的熟石灰)
灰姑娘 [- gū niang] (童话中的人物) Cinderella
灰光 [- guāng] ashen light ◇ ～劈 grey wedge
灰光灯 [- - dēng] (舞台照明用灯) limelight
灰海豹 [- hǎi bào] grey seal; gray seal
灰海狮 [- - shī] counsellor seal
灰海豚 [- - tún] cowfish; grampus; risso's dolphin
灰函数 [- hán shù] gray function
灰河乌 [- hé wū] gray dipper
灰鹤 [- hè] grey crane
灰褐色 [- - sè] taupe
灰黑榴石 [- hēi liú shí] pyreneite
灰胡桃 [- hú táo] butternut
灰化 [- huà] ashing; dry-ash ◇ ～层 podzolic horizon; ～红壤 red podzolic soil; ～黄壤 yellow podzolic soil; yellow soil; podzolic yellow earth; ～剂 fogging agent; ～效应 fogging effect; ～棕壤 podzolic brown earth; ～作用 podzolization; podsolisation
灰化土 [- - tǔ] podzol; podzolic soil ◇ ～常绿灌丛 mure
灰黄琥珀 [- huáng hǔ pò] ambrite
灰黄霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈药〉(抗真菌抗菌素) curling factor; griseofulvin; gres feed; grisovin; grifulvin; fuvicin; fulcin
灰黄霉酸 [- - - suān] fulvic acid
灰级差 [- jí chā] 〈信〉grey level difference
灰级图片 [- - tú piàn] 〈信〉grey-scale picture
灰浆 [- jiāng] 〈建〉(砂浆) mortar ◇ ～板 fat board; ～泵 slurry pump; ～槽 mortar-trough
灰结节 [- jié jié] tuberculum cinereum; tube cinereum
灰烬 [- jìn] ashes: 化为～ *be reduced to ashes*
灰鲸 [- jīng] California gray whale; gray whale
灰菌素 [- jūn sù] grizin; grisine
灰坑 [- kēng] ashcan; pit
灰口铁 [- kǒu tiě] 〈冶〉grey (pig) iron
灰口铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] ferrosteel
灰腊石 [- là shí] grey lime acetate
灰蓝色 [- lán sè] dusty blue
灰冷 [- lěng] ash cooling
灰藜 [- lí] oak-leaved goosefeet
灰链菌素 [- liàn jūn sù] streptocin
灰林鸮 [- lín è] tawny owl
灰领 [- lǐng] grey-collar (skilled technicians; employees whose job descriptions combine white-and some blue-collar duties)
灰领工人 [- - gōng rén] grey collar worker
灰溜溜 [- liū liū] gloomy; dejected; crestfallen: 他～地走了。*He went away in dejection*. 他总是～的。*He always looks dejected*. 一连串的失败，使他～的。*He seemed very dejected at his repeated failures*.
灰硫砷铅矿 [- liú shēn qiān kuàng] jordanite; reniforite
灰吕鲹 [- lǚ shēn] garrick
灰绿长尾猴 [- lǜ cháng wěi hóu] nisnas
灰绿链霉素 [- - liàn méi sù] echinuline
灰绿色 [- - sè] celadon; greyish-green
灰芒硝 [- máng xiāo] wattevillite
灰霉 [- méi] grey mold ◇ ～胺 grisamine; ～病 gray mold; ～素〈药〉grisein; ～酸 grisic acid
灰蒙蒙 [- méng méng] dusky; overcast: ～的夜色 *a dusky night scene*; 天色～的。*The sky was overcast*.
灰膜 [- -] grayout (因氧气缺乏而引起的暂时性视觉模糊)
灰锰氧 [- měng yǎng] (高锰酸钾旧称) potassium permanganate
灰面 [- miàn] (粗面粉) red dog
灰皿 [- mǐn] cupel ◇ ～试金法 cupellation
灰磨 [- mó] ashing
灰漠土 [- mò tǔ] desert grey soil
灰泥 [- ní] 〈建〉gatch; marl; plaster ◇ ～模 stuco pattern; ～桶 boss; ～岩 calcilutite; calcilutyte
灰拟盾蛇 [- nǐ dùn shé] mole snake
灰诺霉素 [- nuò méi sù] grisonomycin
灰劈 [- pī] grey wedge
灰皮桉 [- pí ān] gray box
灰片岩 [- piàn yán] limestone schist
灰屏管 [- píng guǎn] black-face tube
灰铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] tinyte
灰鲭鲨 [- qīng shā] mako shark; mako; bonito shark; mackerel shark
灰球菌型 [- qiú jūn xíng] bovista type
灰雀 [- què] bullfinch
灰壤 [- rǎng] podsol; podzol; spodosol; [俄] serozem
灰壤化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] podzolizaiton
灰熔度 [- róng dù] ash fusibillity
灰乳澄清法 [- rǔ dèng qīng fǎ] 〈化〉defecation
灰蚋 [- ruì] nimetti; simulium griseicollis
灰色 [- sè] ①(像木柴灰的颜色) gray; ashy: 暗～ *dull gray*; 浅～ *light gray*; 深～ *Oxford gray*; 穿～衣服的男人 *a man dressed in gray* ②(颓废失望) pessimistic; gloomy: ～人生观 *a pessimistic outlook on life* ③(态度暧昧) obscure; ambiguous ◇ ～标度〈信〉progressive series of greys; grey scale; ～车前草 hoary plantain; ～调 gray tone; ～膏药病 grey felt fungus; ～关系 gray relation; ～画 grisaille; ～级谱〈信〉gray scale; ～经济 grey economy; ～决策 gray decision; ～菌核病 sclerotium fumigatum; ～控制 gray control; ～链霉菌 streptomyces griseus; ～林鼠 mountain rat; ～模型 gray model; ～泥炭 bawn; ～区域措施 grey area measures; ～全息图 grey hologram; ～砂岩 gray post; ～森林草原土 phaiozem; ～森林土 grey wooded soil; ～收入 gray income; ～体 grey body; ～土 grey soil; ～物 gray; ～系统 gray system; ～系统理论 gray system theory; ～新月〈天〉gray crescent; ～信息处理 gray information processing; ～样卡〈信〉gray scale; ～疫病 gray blight; ～预测 gray prediction; ～装饰画法 grissaille
灰砂砖 [- shā zhuān] Dinas bricks; limesand brick; malm brick
灰沙 [- -] dust; sand dust
灰沙燕 [- - yàn] sand martin
灰砷锰矿 [- shēn měng kuàng] elfstorpite
灰生铁 [- shēng tiě] (灰口铁) grey pig iron
灰石棉 [- shí mián] mountain leather
灰市 [- shì] gray market
灰鼠 [- shǔ] (松鼠) squirrel; chinchilla ◇ ～毛皮 chinchilla
灰苔 [- tāi] 〈医〉grayish fur
灰陶器 [- táo qì] grayware
灰藤黄菌素 [- téng huáng jūn sù] griseolutein
灰锑矿 [- tī kuàng] gray antimony
灰体 [- tǐ] 〈物〉graybody (传热学名词)
灰铁锰矿 [- tiě měng kuàng] partridgeite
灰葶苈 [- tíng lì] hunger flower
灰头土面 [- tóu tǔ miàn] dusty and dirty in appearance
灰土 [- tǔ] dirt; dust; orthod; Spodosol ◇ ～桩 lime soil pile
灰退毛 [- tuì máo] lime wool
灰豌豆 [- wān dòu] hoary pea
灰尾兔 [- wěi tù] himalayan hare
灰纹理大理石 [- wén lǐ dà lǐ shí] calacata
灰雾 [- wù] 〈摄〉fog ◇ ～度 fog density; ～抑制剂 antifoggant; fog inhibitor
灰硒铜矿 [- xī tóng kuàng] bellidoite
灰厢 [- xiāng] ashhole (机车)
灰箱 [- -] ash bin; ash can
灰像法 [- xiàng fǎ] spodography; microincineration
灰屑岩 [- xiè yán] calcarenite
灰心 [- xīn] lose heart; be discouraged; be disappointed; be disheartened: 再度陷入～沮丧之中 *plunge back into the deepest discouragement*; 不要～! *Don't be discouraged!*; *Don't lose your heart!*
灰心丧气 [- - sàng qì] get disheartened [disappointed]; get discouraged; feel depressed; lose heart or become dispirited: 别让失败使你～。*Don't let defeat fill you with gloom*.
灰星病 [- xīng bìng] 〈植〉grey scab
灰性石膏 [- xìng shí gāo] montmartite
灰熊 [- xióng] 〈动〉silvertip; grizzly bear
灰绚子 [- xuàn zǐ] Peking cotoneaster
灰岩 [- yán] limestone ◇ ～残丘 hum; haystack hill; pepino hill; mogote; ～参差地 karren; [德] feld; ～参差饰面 rascle; ～大洼地 hoje; ～洞 limestone cave; ～沟 lapiaz; lapiez; ～沟化(作用) lapiesation; ～尖柱 painted pillar; ～井 jame; ～坑 swallet; swallow hole; cloup; doline; sink hole; sotch; ～面浅槽[西] tinajita; ～柱 limestone pillar
灰岩盆地 [- - pén dì] cockpit; polje ◇ ～景观 cockpit landscape; ～喀斯特 cockpit karst
灰岩锥残丘 [- - zhuī cán qiū] 〈地质〉piton
灰雁 [- yàn] greylag
灰杨 [- yáng] gray poplar
灰鳐 [- yáo] bluet
灰窑 [- -] ash furnace
灰叶 [- yè] bastard indigo ◇ ～草素 tephrosin; toxicarol; ～毒碱 baptitoxine; ～苦苷 baptisin; ～肉质木 bay lavender; ～(草)素 toxicarol
灰铱锇矿 [- yī é kuàng] siserskite; syserskite
灰鹦鹉 [- yīng wǔ] African gray
灰月季色 [- yuè jì sè] ash rose
灰渣 [- zhā] lime-ash; ash ◇ ～泵 ash pump; ～带 ash and clinker zone; ～苏打法水处理 lime-soda ash process
灰锗矿 [- zhě kuàng] briartite
灰汁 [- zhī] 〈化〉lye
灰指甲 [- - jiǎ] 〈医〉ringworm of the nails; leuconychia; onychomycosis
灰质 [- zhì] 〈生理〉grey matter ◇ ～簇 scleroderme; ～腐泥 saprocol; ～腐泥煤岩 saprocollite; ～核 kankar; ～加厚带 stereozone; ～凝灰岩 ash-tuff; ～软化 tephromalacia; ～体 sclerite; ～土壤 limy soil; ～小带 teniola; ～淤泥 causatic lime mud
灰紫红菌素 [- zǐ hóng jūn sù] griseorhodin
灰紫蓝色 [- - lán sè] purple
灰棕色 [- zōng sè] taupe brown ◇ ～人 phaeoderm

咳[ㄏㄨㄟ]
[huī] Ⅰ 动[书](撞击) ram; dash against Ⅱ

图（姓氏）a surname：～ 任 *Hui Ren*
隈傀 [- guī] a surname：～ 方 *Huigui Fang*
虺 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] （构词成分）见下。
另见 huǐ。
虺颓[隤] [- tuí] [书]（疲极而病）be tired and ill
拐(挥、撝) [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] Ⅰ[书] 动（指挥）command Ⅱ 形（谦逊）modest：～ 谦 *sincere and humble*
挥 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 动 ①（挥舞）wave；wield：～ 笔 *wield the brush*；*put pen to paper*；～ 刀 *wield a sword* ②（用手把眼泪、汗珠儿等抹掉）wipe off：～ 泪 *wipe away tears*；*wipe one's eyes* ③（指挥军队）command（an army）：～ 师南下 *command an army to march south* ④（散出；散）scatter；disperse
挥棒 [- bàng] swing
挥棒不中 [- - bú zhòng] fan
挥斥 [- chì] [书]（意气奔放）free，bold and unrestrained；untrammelled
挥刀舞枪 [- dāo wǔ qiāng]（They）brandish（their）rifles and swords.
挥动 [- dòng] brandish；wave：～ 拳头 *shake one's fist*；他向他们 ～ 手杖。*He waved the stick at them.*
挥动物 [- - wù] flipper
挥发 [- fā] volatilize ◇ ～ 煅烧 volatilizing roasting；～ 分 volatile；～ 减量 volatile loss；～ 顺序 order of volatility；～ 损失 volatilization loss；～ 物 volatile matter；～ 氧化法 voloxidation process；～ 油 volatile oil；attar；benzin(e)；naphtha（粗的）；oleum volatile；volatile fluid；～ 油精 oleopene；～ 油皂 benzine soap；～ 元素 volatile element；～ 状态 volatileness；～ 组分 volatile component；～ 作用｛热｝volatilization；vaporization
挥发度 [- - dù] volatility ◇ ～ 积 volatility product；～ 计 vaporimeter
挥发性 [- - xìng] volatileness；volatility ◇ ～ 产物 volatile products；～ 磁漆 spirit enamelling；～ 冲淡剂 volatile thinner；～ 化合物 volatile compound；～ 结晶体 volatile crystals；～ 漆 lacquer；lacker；～ 溶剂 volatile solvent；～ 酸 volatile acid；～ 碳 fluid carbon；～ 涂抹油(剂) volatile liniment；～ 物质 volatile；～ 蒸发 volatile evaporation
挥戈 [- gē]（形容勇猛进军）brandish one's weapons；lead troops to battle；march troops to war：～ 东指 *switch east*；～ 返日 *regain what has been lost*；*make up the time lost*
挥汗成雨 [- hàn chéng yǔ]（形容人多）（A great number of troops）wiping off their sweat drops makes it look like rain.
挥汗如雨 [- - rú yǔ]（形容天气炎热、出汗很多）Perspiration came down [fell] like raindrops.；Sweat poured down from one's face.；sweat profusely
挥毫 [- háo] [书] wield one's writing brush；write or draw a picture（with a brush）：～ 作诗 *take up the brush and write a poem*
挥霍 [- huò] spend lavishly；spend freely；squander：～ 公款 *squander large quantities of public funds*；～ 浪费 *spend extravagantly*
挥霍滥用 [- - làn yòng] dip into one's purse
挥霍无度 [- - wú dù] break [leap] the pale；squander wantonly；live beyond one's income
挥金如土 [- jīn rú tǔ] throw one's money about；be lavish with one's money；make the money fly；scatter one's gold around as though it were dust；spend money as if it were dung；spend money like dirt [water；soil]；spend money like water；squander money like dust；throw [scatter] money [gold] about like dirt
挥军 [- jūn] march troops to war：～ 前进 *motion the army to advance*；*order the troops to advance*
挥泪 [- lèi] shed tears；flick a tear
挥泪而别 [- - ér bié] part in tears；As（he）said farewell，the tears ran down（his）cheeks.；They brushed [wiped] away their tears and departed.；wipe one's tears and leave
挥泪而读 [- - - dú] read ... through flowing tears
挥泪如雨 [- - rú yǔ] in a storm of tears
挥洒 [- sǎ] ①（洒）sprinkle；spray ②（比喻写文章、画画运笔不拘束）write or paint freely
挥洒自如 [- - zì rú] write and draw freely as one wishes；wield the brush and pen with facility [a free hand]；write [paint] with a free pen [at one's free will]
挥师出击 [- shī chū jī] send out an army to war；dispatch troops to fight；push troops onward to attack
挥手 [- shǒu] wave；wave one's hand：～ 告别 *wave farewell*：*wave one's hand on departure*；*wave away*；*wave good-bye to sb.*；～ 致意 *wave greetings to*；*wave to sb. in acknowledgement*；*waving one's hand to bid sb. farewell*；～ 示意 *give a hint by waving the hand*；警察 ～ 示意车辆行进。*The policeman waved the traffic on.*
挥舞 [- wǔ] wave；wield；brandish：～ 大棒 *wave the big stick at ...*；～ 花束表示欢迎 *wave bouquets in welcome*；～ 拳头 *brandish one's fist*；她站在过道上 ～ 着双臂。*She stood in the passage waving her arms about.*
挥之使去 [- zhī shǐ qù] motion a person to go away
辉(煇) [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] Ⅰ 图（闪耀的光彩）brightness；splendour；brilliance：落日将余 ～ 洒在水面上。*The descending sun was making brilliance upon the water.* Ⅱ 动（照耀）shine：互相 ～ 映 *shine by reflected glory*；与日月同 ～ *shine for ever like the sun and the moon*
辉安岩 [- ān yán]｛地质｝auganite
辉铋矿 [- bì kuàng] bismithine；bismuthinite
辉铋锑矿 [- - tī kuàng] horobetsuite
辉铋铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] cuprobismutite
辉长斜长岩 [- cháng xié cháng yán] gabbroicanorthosite
辉长玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] gabbrobasalt
辉长岩 [- - yán]｛地质｝gabbro ◇ ～ 类 gabbride
辉点 [- diǎn] bright spot
辉度 [- dù] brilliance；brilliancy；luminosity；brightness；luminance
辉沸石 [- fèi shí] foresite；heulandite；stilbite
辉钴矿 [- gǔ kuàng] cobalt glance
辉光 [- guāng]｛电｝glow ◇ ～ 灯 glow lamp；～ 电流 glow current；～ 放电 glow discharge；coldcathode discharge；～ 放电触发管 glow-discharging trigger tube；～ 放电灯 glow-discharge lamp；～ 放电电流 glow current；～ 放电电位 glow potential；～ 放电放大管 glow-discharge amplifier tube；～ 放电管 glow-discharge lamp；glow-discharge tube；glow tube；glow lamp；～ 放电继电器 glow-discharge relay；～ 放电开关 glow switch；～ 放电控制管 glow-discharge control tube；～ 放电调压器 glow-discharge voltage regulator；～ 放电整流器 glow-discharge rectifier；～ 共振器 luminous resonator；～ 管 glow tube；～ 调制放电管 glow modulator tube；～ 显示 glow visualization；～ 显示仪 glow-discharge visualizer；～ 阴极 glowing cathode；～ 阴极整流器 glow cathode rectifier；～ 振荡指示器 ondoscope
辉赫 [- hè] shining；brilliant；luminous
辉红铁矾 [- hóng tiě fán] erusibite
辉滑石 [- huá shí] wargasite；pyrallolite；vargasite
辉黄白榴岩 [- huáng bái liú yán] tussculite；vesbite
辉煌 [- -]（光辉灿烂）brilliant；splendid；glorious；magnificent：～ 的成就 *brilliant achievements*；～ 的记录 *brilliant record*；～ 的时期 *bright period*；～ 的战果 *a brilliant military victory*；～ 的文化 *splendid civilization*；灯火 ～ *brilliantly illuminated*；*ablaze with lights*；夜里，珍珠般的电灯把街道映照得一片 ～。*At night，these streets are brilliant with pearly radiance of electricity.*
辉菌素 [- jūn sù] lustericin；rasterycin；lystericin
辉丽胸蜂鸟 [- lì xiōng fēng niǎo] lucifer hummingbird
辉沥青 [- - qīng] glance pitch
辉亮部分 [- liàng bù fen] highlight
辉亮调制 [- - tiáo zhì] brightness modulation
辉绿斑状结构 [- lǜ bān zhuàng jié gòu] ophimottling
辉绿细晶岩 [- - xì jīng yán] diabase-aplite
辉绿岩 [- - yán]｛地质｝dibase；diabase ◇ ～ 铸石 glass-ceramic diabase
辉马钱灵 [- mǎ qián líng] splendoline
辉煤 [- méi] glossy coal；peacock coal
辉钼矿 [- mù kuàng] molybdenite
辉镍矿 [- niè kuàng] polydymite；beyrichite
辉砷钴矿 [- shēn gǔ kuàng] cobaltite；cobaltine
辉砷镍矿 [- - niè kuàng] amoibite；dobschauite；gersdorffite；plessite
辉石 [- shí]｛地质｝pyroxene；augite ◇ ～ 斑岩 augitophyre；～ 角闪岩 pyroxeneamphibolite；～ 聚斑状 gregaritic；～ 岩 pyroxenite
辉铊矿 [- tā kuàng] carlinite
辉锑矿 [- tī kuàng] antimony；allcharite；stibnite；platyophthalmite；antimonite
辉铁锑矿 [- tiě tī kuàng] berthierite
辉铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] chalcocite；copper glance；cyprite
辉纹 [- wén] striation；straticulation；banding；striae ◇ ～ 技术 striation technique
辉钨矿 [- wū kuàng] tungstenite
辉硒银矿 [- xī yín kuàng] aguilarite
辉霞正长岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng yán] mestigmerite
辉岩 [- yán] pyrozenite；pyroxenite
辉耀 [- yào] shining；bright
辉叶石 [- yè shí] ganophyllite
辉银矿 [- yín kuàng] argentite；henkelite；vitreour silver；argyrite；argyrose
辉[晖]映 [- yìng]（照耀；映射）shine；reflect；emit and reflect light：星光 ～。*The stars are keenly shining.* 湖光山色，交相 ～。*The lake and the hills add radiance and beauty to each other.*
辉映成趣 [- - chéng qù] cast beautiful reflections
辉羽风鸟 [- yǔ fēng niǎo] manucode
辉云橄榄岩 [- yún gǎn lǎn yán] pikeite
辉云斜岩 [- - xié yán] aiounite
咴 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] （构词成分）见下。
咴儿咴儿 [huīr huīr] 象（马叫声）neigh；whinny
晖 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 名（阳光）sunshine；sunlight：落日余 ～ *light of the setting sun*；斜 ～ *the slanting sunlight*
徽 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] Ⅰ 图 ①（表示某个集体的标志；符号）emblem；badge；insignia：国 ～ *national emblem*；帽 ～ *cap insignia*；校 ～ *school badge* ②（指徽州）Huizhou of Anhui Province（今安徽歙县）Ⅱ 形（美好的）excellent；beautiful
徽标 [- biāo] emblem
徽带 [- dài] kummerbund
徽号 [- hào] title of honor
徽墨 [- mò] inkstick produced at Huizhou of Anhui Province，considered the best of its kind
徽氏菌素 [- shì jūn sù] whitmorin
徽章 [- zhāng] badge；insignia：红十字会 ～ *the Red Cross badge*；装饰性 ～ *an ornamental badge*；佩带着一枚特殊 ～ 的导游 *a guide wearing a distinctive badge*；在外套上别一枚 ～ *pin a badge on one's jacket*
麾 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] Ⅰ 图（古代指挥军队的旗子）standard of a commander（used in ancient times）Ⅱ 动 [书]（指挥军队）command；direct：～ 军前进 *command an army to march forward*
麾下 [- xià] [书] ① [敬]（将帅）general；commander；Your Excellency ②（将帅的部下）those under one's command
恢 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 形（广大；宽广）extensive；vast
恢诞 [- dàn] [书]（指言词或文章浮夸荒诞）exaggerated
恢复 [- fù] ①（变成原样）resume；renew；return to：～ 邦交 *resume diplomatic relations*；～ 正常 *return to normal*；预期很快能 ～ 交通。*Traffic is expected to be resumed shortly.* ②（使变成原样）recover；regain；recuperate；revive：～ 元气 *resume one's spirits*；*recover energy or strength*；～ 健康 *recover one's health*；～ 青春 *regain youth*；～ 知觉 *recover consciousness*；*come to*；从疲劳中 ～ 过来 *recover from fatigue*；他的视力已 ～。*He was restored to his sight.* ③（把失去的收回）restore；reinstate；rehabilitate；resurgent；resurret；reinstate sb. in；regenerate：～ 公民权 *restitution of civil rights*；～ 名誉 *rehabilitation*（*of a person's reputation*）；～ 行使主权 *resume the exercise of sovereignty*；～ 原职务 *reinstate sb. in his post*；*the resumption of one's duties*；这座城市终于 ～ 了平静。*Peace was finally restored in the city.* ◇ ～ 本领 recuperative capacity；～ 比 recovery ratio；～ 搏动 preparatory stroke；～ 操作信号 enabling signal；～ 常态 crash（吸服毒品后）；～ 程序 rerun routine；～ 处理 recovery processing；～ 打印码 print restore；～ 电路 restoring circuit；～ 电压 recovery voltage；～ 二极管 recovery diode；restorer diode；～ 法 restoring method；～ 符 demodiflier；～ 工作 resume work；～ 光束 restitution beam；～ 过程 rejuvenation；recovery procedure；～ 力 recuperability；memory（指材料）；restoring force；～ 力矩 righting moment；countermoment；～ 继电器 reset relay；～ 加工 recovery processing；～ 率 recovery rate；recovery ratio；restoration ratio；～ 能力（信）recovery capability；recuperability；～ 培养基 recovery media；～ 器 restorer；retriever；～ 设备 restorer；～ 时间 recovery time；restoring time；retrieval time；time of re-

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cover；～ 室 recovery room；～ 速度 recovery rate；～ 系数 recovery coefficient；～ 项目 restored [rehabilitated] construction item [project]；～ 因数 recovery factor；～ 元件 resetter；～ 载波 reinsertion of carrier；～ 载频 carrier reinsertion；～ 正常操作 enabling；～ 周期 restore cycle

恢复期 [- - qī]（疾病过程的一个阶段）decubation；recovery；convalescence；recovery time；convalecent stage；recovery phase；restoration stage ◇ ～ 带菌者 convalescent carrier

恢复性修理 [- - xìng xiū lǐ] thorough repair

恢宏[弘] [- hóng]［书］①（宽阔；广大）extensive；broad ②（发扬）carry forward；develop

恢恢 [- huī]［书］（形容非常广大）extensive；vast：天网 ～，疏而不漏。*The net of Heaven has large meshes, but it lets nothing through.*

恢恢有余 [- - yǒu yú] have plenty of space；very roomy；very spacious

恢廓 [- kuò]［书］①（宽宏）largeminded；generous ②（扩展）expand；develop

恢压敏 [- yā mǐn] mephentermine（丁苯叔丁胺）

诙 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 动［书］①（戏谑）tease ②（嘲笑）mock

诙谐 [- xié] humor；humorous；jocular：～ 百出 *break [give utterance to] a lot of jests；jeer with hundred jokes*；新奇而机智的 ～ *original and witty humour*；略带 ～ 地说 *say with thinnish humour* ◇ ～ 曲〈音〉scherzo；humoresque

祎(禕) [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 名（祎衣，古代王后的一种祭服）ceremonial robe of empress

隳(堕) [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] 动［书］（毁坏）destroy；ruin

"堕"另见 duò。

翬 [ㄏㄨㄟ] [huī] Ⅰ 动［书］（飞翔）fly Ⅱ 名（古书中指一种有五彩羽毛的野鸡）a pheasant with beautiful plumes

huí ㄏㄨㄟˊ

茴 [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí]（构词成分）见下。

茴芹 [- qín]〈植〉（大茴香）Pimpinella anisum；anise ◇ ～ 根 Radix pimpinellae；～ 苦素 pimpinellin

茴芹子 [- - zǐ]〈植〉aniseed

茴香 [- xiāng]〈植〉（小茴香）Foeniculum vulgare；fennel；aniseed；anisum fruit（伞形科多年生宿根草本，嫩茎叶作蔬菜，果实作香料并入中药）◇ ～ 胺 anisidine；methoxyaniline；～ 叉 anisal；～ 醇〈有化〉anise alcohol；anisic alcohol；anisyl alcohol；para-methoxy-benzyl alcohol；p-methoxybenzaldehyde；～ 醇酮 anisoin；～ 豆 beans flavored with aniseed；～ 苷 foeniculin；～ 基 anisyl；methoxyphenyl；methoxybenzyl；～ 碱 anisine；～ 酒［法］anisette pastis；～ 利口酒 ouzo；anesone；～ 霉素 anisomycin；～ 醚〈有化〉anisole；methoxybenzene；methylphenyl ether；～ 脑〈有化〉anethole；anise camphor；1—methoxy—4- propenyl benzene；para-methoxypropenyl benzene；para-propenylanisole；～ 醛〈有化〉anisaldehyde；aubepine；para-anisic aldehyde；4—methosybenzaldehyde；para-methoxybenzaldehyde；～ 酸〈有化〉anisic acid；para-methoxybenzoic acid；～ 萜 fenchene；～ 酮 fenchone；～ 油〈材〉anise oil；fennel oil；oil of fennel

茴鱼 [- yú] grayling；umber

蛔(蚘、蛕) [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí] 名（蛔虫）roundworm；ascarid

蛔虫 [- chóng] ascarid；Ascaris lumbricoides；roundworm ◇ ～ 病 ascariasis；ascaridosis；ascariosis；lumbricosis；roundworm disease；lumbriecosis；～ 感染 roundworm infection

蛔厥 [- jué]〈中医〉ascariasis of biliary tract（古称"蛙厥"）

蛔糖 [- táng] ascarylose

回(囘、囬、Ⅰ①迴、廻) [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí] Ⅰ 动 ①（曲折环绕）circle；wind：峰 ～ 路转。*The path winds along mountain ridges.* ②（从别处回到原来的地方；还）return；go back：～ 到原地 *return to where one came from*；～ 故乡 *return to one's hometown*；过一会儿我还要 ～ 过来讲这个问题。*I'll return to this point in my lecture in a little while.* 然后他 ～ 到座位上去。*Then he went back to his seat.* ③（掉转）turn round：她 ～ 过身来，沉思地望了望他。*She turned round and regarded him thoughtfully.* ④（答复；回报）answer；reply：～ 信 *send a letter in reply；write back* ⑤（向上报告；回禀）report back：已经 ～ 了 *have already reported (to superior)* Ⅱ 量 ①（用于事情、动作的次数）time：好几 ～ *a good many times*；来过一 ～ *have been here once*；完全是两 ～ 事 *two entirely different matters*；大连我去过两 ～。*I have been to Dalian twice.* 一 ～ 生，二 ～ 熟。*First time strangers, second time friends.* ②（说书的一个段落；章回小说的一章）chapter：这部小说共一百二十 ～。*This novel has 120 chapters.* Ⅲ 名 ①（回族）the Hui nationality ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 满住 *Hui Manzhu*

另见 hui。

回摆(程) [- bǎi] backswing；oscillation ◇ ～ 照相 oscillation photograph；～ 照相机 rotation camera

回拜 [- bài] pay a return visit

回报 [- bào] ①（报告工作）report back on what has been done；bring back a report；return for report ②（报答）repay；requite；reciprocate：～ 他的盛情 *repay him for his hospitality or kindness*；对你所做一切的小小的 ～ *a small repayment for all you have done*；你的付出会得到 ～ 的。*It repays your labour well.* ③（报复）retaliate；get one's own back：～ 仇敌 *retaliate upon one's foe*

回爆 [- -] blowback

回本国 [- běn guó] homeward-bound；come home；return from abroad；return to one's native land

回避 [- bì] avoid（meeting sb.）；debarb；dodge；evade：～ 困难 *dodge difficulties*；他企图 ～ 这令人难堪的问题。*He tried to evade the embarrassing question.* ◇ ～ 对策 eluding game；～ 反应 avoiding reaction；～ 关系 avoidance relationship；～ 菌素 refuin；～ 力 abient drive；～ 行为 avoidance behavior；～ 证人 challenge witness；～ 制度 challenge system

回禀 [- bǐng]［旧］（向上报告）report back（to one's superior）

回波 [- bō] echo（wave）；return waves：雷达 ～ *radar echo* ◇ ～ 波形校正器 echo waveform corrector；～ 补偿 echo cancellation；～ 颤动〈电磁〉echo flutter；～ 测高计 echo altimeter；Alexanderson altimeter；～ 超声延迟线 echo ultrasonic delay line；～ 等强度线显示 iso-echo contour mapping；～ 定位 echo-bearing；～ 对消 echo cancellation；～ 放大器 echo amplifier；～ 高度计 echo altimeter；～ 共振腔 echo box；～ 管 carcinotron；～ 均衡器 echo equalizer；～ 脉冲 echo pulse；backward wave；return wave；returning echo；～ 描记术 echography；～ 匹配 echo matching；～ 频谱 echo spectrum；～ 起伏 glint；～ 失真 echo distortion；～ 衰减 echo attenuation；～ 损耗 return loss；echo loss；active return loss；～（记录）图 reflectogram；～ 图像 echo；～ 现象 echoing；～ 陷波器 echo trap；～ 消除器 echo eliminator；～ 效应 echo effect；～ 谐振器 echo-resonator；～ 谐振腔 echo-box；～ 信号 echo signal；echoed signal；～ 延迟时间 echo delay time；～ 抑制电路 echo suppression circuit；～ 抑制器 echo killer；echo suppressor；～ 抑制装置 echo trap；～ 有功损耗 active return loss of echo；～ 作用〈经济〉backwash effect

回波检验 [- - jiǎn yàn] echo checking ◇ ～ 技术 echo check technique

回波箱 [- - xiāng] echo box（雷达）◇ ～ 激励器 echo box actuator

回驳 [- bó] refute：当面 ～ *refute to sb.'s face*

回捕率 [- bǔ lǜ] rate of recapture

回采 [- cǎi]〈矿〉backstoping；recovery；stopping；extraction：快速 ～ *fast extraction* ◇ ～ 工作面 stope；stope face；heading stope；～ 工作面支护 coal face support；～ 巷道 stope drift ～ 空间 excavation；～ 矿房 rooming；～ 矿量 vixible ore reserve；～ 矿石法 stoping；～ 矿柱 stooping；pillaring；～ 率〈矿〉rate of recovery；percentage of recovery；recovery；～ 煤量 visible coal reserve；～ 煤柱 pillaring；posting；～ 平巷 extraction drift；extraction gallery；～ 顺序 stoping sequence；～ 速度 drawing speed；～ 损失 mining loss

回舱 [- cāng]〈航天〉reboard

回差 [- chā] return difference ◇ ～ 矩阵 return difference matrix；～ 现象 backlash phenomena

回茬 [- chá] the second crop in multiple cropping

回肠 [- cháng] ①（小肠的一部分）ileum ②［书］（内心焦虑）worried；agitated ◇ ～ 瓣 ileal valve；～ 缝术 ileorrhaphy；～ 梗阻 ileocleisis；～ 空肠炎 ileojejunitis；～ 膀胱成形术 ileocystoplasty；～ 切除术 ileectomy；～ 切开术 ileotomy；～ 炎 ileitis

回肠荡气 [- - dàng qì]（形容乐曲、诗歌十分动人）（of music，poems，etc.）soulstirring；agitated in mind；deeply to affect sb.'s emotions；heartrending

回肠九转 [- - jiǔ zhuǎn] One's mind is burning with grief.；dejected and vexatious without peace

回潮 [- cháo] resurgence；reversion ◇ ～率〈纺〉（moisture）regain

回巢供食 [- - gōng shí] nest provisioning

回车 [- chē] carriage return；return；drawing-in ◇ ～ 按钮 carriage-return button；～ 场 turnround；turnaround；～ 道 turning lane；turnaround；～ 符号 carriage-return character

回嗔作喜 [- chēn zuò xǐ]（由生气变为高兴）One's anger at once changed to joy.；One has forgotten one's anger and is placated.；overcome one's anger and smile；Somebody's rage was turned into joy.

回程 [- chéng] return trip；return stroke；reverse drive；reverse running；recurrence；rickback；return；retrace；swing；flyback ◇ ～ 爆炸 back shooting；～ 切削 drawcut；～ 时间 return interval；flyback period；～ 速度 opening speed；return speed；～ 损耗 return loss；～ 系数 coefficient of homeward [return] freight；～ 线 flyback line；～ 振荡 back oscillation

回磁比 [- cí bǐ] gyromagnetic ratio

回次进尺 [- cì jìn chǐ] footage per round trip

回冲 [- chōng] backwash ◇ ～ 击 repercussion

回船池 [- chuán chí] basin

回船转舵 [- - zhuǎn duò] change one's stand；change the method of work

回春 [- chūn] ①（冬天去了，春天到来）return of spring：大地 ～。*Spring returns to the earth.*；*Spring has come (round).* ②（起死回生）bring back to life：（返老还童）～ 灵药 *a miraculous cure；a wonderful remedy* ③〈地质〉（使河流恢复其浸蚀力）rejuvenate；rejuvenation；rejuvenescence ◇ ～ 点 rejuvenation-head；～ 河 rejuvenated river；～ 侵蚀地形 rejuvenated landform；～ 作用 rejuvenation

回春乏术 [- - fá shù] The sickness is too deeply rooted in the body for human art to do anything.；have tried one's hand upon the patient, but without success

回答 [- dá] answer；reply；response：～ 问题 *answer a question*；我考虑成熟后再给你 ～。*I'll let you have an answer after mature consideration.* 他们必须得到一个要么是要么非的明确 ～。*They must have a definite replay, yes or no.* ◇ ～ 呼号 return call；～ 脉冲 reply pulse；response pulse；～ 时间 response time；～ 信号 recall signal；receipt signal；inverse signal；callback；～ 延迟〈航空〉beacon delay

回答式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] repeater jamming ◇ ～ 机 repeater jammer

回代 [- dài]〈数〉（倒转代换）back substitution

回单 [- dān] receipt

回荡 [- dàng] resound；reverberate：～ 着一片欢呼声和爆竹声 *be reverberated with cheers and firecrakers*

回滴定 [- dī dìng]〈分化〉back titration

回电 [- diàn] call back；wire back；a cable（or telegram）sent in reply：请即 ～。*Wire reply immediately.*

回动 [- dòng]〈机〉reverse ◇ ～ 电压〈电〉drop-out voltage；～ 阀 back valve；reverse；reversing valve；～ 机构 return gear；reversing mechanism；～ 连杆 reversing link

回读校验 [- dú jiào yàn] read back check；echo-check

回舵 [- duò] ease the helm；ease the wheel

回反绷带 [- fǎn bēng dài] ascia；recurrent bandage

回返雷击 [- - léi jī] return shock

回返闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] return lightning

回返闪流 [- - - liú] return streamer；return stroke

回访 [- fǎng] pay a return visit：我昨天下午 ～ 了史密斯夫妇。*I paid Mr. and Mrs. Smith a return visit yesterday afternoon.*

回放 [- fàng] playback

回放到零 [- - dào líng] re-zeroing

回放地震信号 [- - dì zhèn xìn hào] reproducing seismic signal

回风 [- fēng] return air ◇ ～ 道〈矿〉air return way；top road；～ 巷 return airway

回风井出风筒 [- - jǐng chū fēng tǒng] lum

回复 [- fù] ①（回答；答复）reply；answer ②（恢复原状）reflex；reversion；recoil；return；feedback；renovation；revert；restoration：～ 原状 *revert to the original state*；～ 到原始文明 *a re-*

version to a primitive civilization ◇ ～ 变异 revert; reversion; ～ 棒眼 reverted bar; ～ 磁导率 recoil permeability; ～ 电压 return voltage; ～ 放大 reflex amplification; ～ 力 restoring force; ～ 蠕变 recovery creep; ～ 视觉 recurrent vision; ～ 时间 turnaround time; ～ 术 [希] apothersis; ～ 体 revertant; ～ 突变 back mutation; ～ 突变法 reverse mutation method; ～ 线 recoil line; ～ 信号发送装置 repeat-back; ～ 子 revertant; ～ 装置 return mechanism; ～ 状态 recoil state

回复突变 [- - tū biàn] back mutation ◇ ～ 法 reverse mutation method

回港证 [- gǎng zhèng] Hong Kong Re-entry Permit

回格 [- gé] backspace

回顾 [- gù] look back; review; retrospect: ～ 个人以往的工作 *review one's work of the past year in retrospect*; ～ 过去，展望未来 *review the past and look forward to the future*; 1991 年的 ～ 1991 *in retrospect*; ～ 展 *a retrospective exhibition of a painter's work, one that traces his development from his early to his latest work*

回灌 [- guàn] 〈水文〉 recharge

回光返照 [- guāng fǎn zhào] ①（落日前的光）the last radiance of the setting sun ②（人死前短暂的兴奋现象）momentary recovery of consciousness just before death ③（旧事物灭亡前暂时兴旺的现象）a sudden spurt of activity prior to collapse

回光镜 [- - jìng] reflector

回光线 [- - xiàn] catacaustic (line)

回光仪 [- - yí] heliotrope

回归 [- guī] recurrence; regression; flyback ◇ ～ 潮差 tropic range; ～ 抽样 regression sampling; ～ 点 regression point; ～ 法 method of regression; ～ 方程 regression equation; ～ 分析 regression analysis; ～ 函数 regression function; ～ 矩阵 regression matrix; ～ 理论 regression theory; ～ 量 regressor; ～ 模型 regression model; ～ 年〈天〉（太阳年）tropical year; ～ 区域 regression region; ～ 热〈医〉relapsing fever; ～ 试验设计 regression experimental design; ～ 水 return water; ～ 水流 return flow; ～ 曲线 regression curve; ～ 直线 regression straight line

回归线 [- - xiàn] 〈地理〉 tropic; regression line: 北 ～ *the Tropic of Cancer*; 南 ～ *the Tropic of Capricorn*

回锅 [- guō] cook again ◇ ～ 肉 twice-cooked pork often with chilli seasoning

回国述职 [- guó shù zhí] return to one's country and report

回合 [- hé] round; bout: 又一 ～ 外交谈判 *another round of diplomatic talks*; 较量了五个 ～。*Five rounds were fought*.

回纥 [- -] Huihe (Ouigour), an ancient nationality in China（也叫"回鹘"）

回弧 [- hú] arcing back

回护 [- hù] shield; harbour; cover up

回花 [- huā] 〈纺〉 lap waste

回话 [- huà] reply; answer; bring back word: 请你给他带个 ～。*Please take a message to him by way of reply*.

回环 [- huán] tortuous; winding ◇ ～ 动作 circle; giant swing

回环豆碱 [- - dòu jiǎn] anacycline

回环渐近线 [- - jiàn jìn xiàn] loop asymptote

回黄反绿 [- huáng fǎn lǜ] from autumn yellow to the green of spring

回回 [- hui] [旧]（指回民）the Huis; the Hui people

回火 [- huǒ] ①（金属的一种热处理工艺）tempering; draw the temper; drawing-back; letting down; drawing（俗称"配火"）②（氧炔吹管等的火焰向反方向燃烧）flashback; flareback（常引起事故）◇ ～ 爆炸 back draft; ～ 处理〈工〉drawing temper; ～ 脆性 temper brittleness; ～ 度 degree of temper; ～ 范围 tempering range; ～ 光泽 bluing; ～ 基本曲线 master tempering curve; ～ 开裂 tempering crack; ～ 冷轧 temper rolling; ～ 裂纹 temper crack; ～ 炉 tempering furnace; ～ 马氏体脆化 tempered martensite embrittlement; ～ 强化 temper stressing; ～ 索氏体 tempered sorbite; ～ 色 tempering colour; heat tiut; temper colour; ～ 石墨 temper graphite; ～ 水封室 flashback chamber; ～ 稳定性 temper resistance; ～ 硬度 tempering hardness; ～ 硬化 temper hardening; ～ 制止器 backfire arrestor; ～ 质量 tempering quality; ～ 组织 tempered structure

回火温度 [- - wēn dù]（drawback）temperature; drawing temperature; temper point; temper stressing; temper temperature ◇ ～ 范围 tempering range

回击 [- jī] return stroke; fight back; return fire; counterattack: 给以有力的 ～ *strike a powerful counterblow*; *hit back hard*; 我军立即进行了～。*Our troops immediately returned the fire*.

回迹 [- jì] return trace

回家 [- jiā] go [come] home; be home; return home: 在 ～ 路上 *on one's way home*; 他已 ～ 了吗？*Is he home yet?* 我在他 ～ 的路上遇见他。*I saw him on his way home*. 他们九点钟才～。*They did not return home till 9 o'clock*.

回(头)见 [- jiàn] [套] See you later.; cheerio

回降物 [- jiàng wù] fallback

回交 [- jiāo] 〈生〉 rotation cross; backcross ◇ ～ 亲本 backcross parent; ～ 杂种 backcross hybrid; ～ 子代 backcross progeny

回教 [- jiào] [旧]（伊斯兰教）Mohammedanism; Islam ◇ ～ 建筑 Moslem architecture; Mohammedan architecture; ～ 寺(清真寺)mosque

回叫 [- -] call back ◇ ～ 键 ring-back key; ～ 信号 call-back (signal)

回结肠 [- jié cháng] ileocolon ◇ ～ 切开术 ileocolostomy; ～ 炎 ileocolitis

回敬 [- jìng] return a compliment; do or give sth. in return; return the salute; tit for tat: ～ 一杯 *drink a toast in return*; *propose a toast in return*; ～ 一拳 *return a blow*

回卷 [- juǎn] backrush（指波浪）

回绝 [- jué] decline; refuse: 一口 ～ *flatly refuse*; 婉然 ～ 邀请 *decline an invitation politely*; 这个请求被有礼貌地 ～ 了。*The request was gracefully refused*.

回空 [- kōng] haulback ◇ ～ 滑车 haulback block; ～ 索 haul-back(line)

回扣 [- kòu] discount; commission on sales [for agent]; sales commission; rebates; kickback: 这个推销员每销售一辆汽车得到 50 美元的 ～。*The salesman got a $50 commission for every car he sold*.

回枯病 [- kū bìng] die-back

回拉线 [- lā xiàn] haulback

回来 [- lai] return; come back; be back; go back; turn one's steps back; on one's return from; put sth. back: 我一会儿就 ～。*I'll be back in a minute*. 他在一星期左右以后 ～。*He will return in a week or so*. 她们刚旅行 ～。*They have just returned from their travels*.
另见 hui lai。

回廊 [- láng] 〈建〉 winding corridor; ambulatory

回老家 [- lǎo jiā] ①（死）die; be no more; be dead; go to one's long [last] home: 一场热病把他送回了"老家"。*A fever brought him to his long home*. ②（回故乡）go to hometown; return home; home: 能再～ 看一趟，那我就很高兴啦。*I shall be glad to see the old home once more*.

回礼 [- lǐ] ①（回答敬礼）return a salute ②（回赠礼物）send a present in return; present a gift in return

回力球 [- lì qiú] jai alai; hili ball; (a game of Spanish origin) ◇ ～ 场 fronton; ～ 房 fronton

回炼油 [- liàn yóu] recycle oil

回磷 [- lín] rephosphorization; rephosphoration

回铃音 [- líng yīn] ring-back tone

回流 [- liú] back-flow; inverse flow; counter-flow; backwash; return streamer; receding backflow; blowing back; return; 〈化工〉 reflux ◇ ～ 比 reflux ratio; ～ 波痕 backflow ripple; ～ 槽 backflash; ～ 萃取 reflux extraction; ～ 电路 return curcuit; ～ 阀 reflux valve; return valve; ～ 管 return pipe; ～ 换气法 loop scavenging; ～ 加热 reflux; ～ 阱 return trap; ～ 空气 return air; ～ 冷凝器 reflux condenser; ～ 冷凝液 refluxer（局部冷凝的）; ～ 冷却 refluxing; ～ 量 phegmal reflux; quantity of reflux; ～ 流程 reflux process; ～ 率 reflux ratio; ～ 区 recirculation region; ～ 室 return passage; ～ 水道 back flow channel; ～ 污泥 return sludge; ～ 系统〈航空〉return-flow system; reverse-flow system; ～ 液 phegma; reflux; ～ 移民 returning emigrants; ～ 蒸馏 cohobation; ～ 装置 reflux

回流式风洞 [- - shì fēng dòng] return circuit wind tunnel

回流式燃烧室 [- - - rán shāo shì] reverse-flow can type combustor

回笼 [- lóng] ①（再蒸）steam again ②（货币回收）withdrawal (of currency) from circulation: 货币 ～ *withdrawal of currency*

回炉 [- lú] ①（再熔化）melt down: 废旧金属 ～ *melt up metal scrap*; 废铁 ～ *use scrap iron for smelting* ②（再烘烤）bake (cakes, etc.) again ◇ ～ 铁 foundry return; recirculated iron; returning iron

回路 [- lù] 〈电〉 return circuit; return; loop tank; circuit; contour; mesh circuit ◇ ～ 传递函数 return transfer function; ～ 电容 tank capacitance; tankage; ～ 反馈信号 loop feedback signal; ～ 方程式 loop equation; ～ 分析法 loop analysis; ～ 加重 contour accentuation; ～ 校验系统 loop checking system; ～ 频率 recirculating loop frequency; ～ 响应 loop response; ～ 效率 circuit efficiency; ～ 折返测试 loopback test; ～ 增益 loop gain

回路电流 [- - diàn liú] loop current ◇ ～ 法 loop method of analysis

回禄之灾 [- - zhī zāi]（火灾）have one's house burnt down; a fire disaster

回轮式六角车床 [- lún shì liù jiǎo chē chuáng] drum-type turret lathe

回落 [- luò] (of water levels, prices, etc.) fall after rise

回马枪 [- mǎ qiāng] back thrust: 杀他个 ～ *give sb. a back thrust*; *swing round and catch sb. off guard*

回马[身]再战 [- - zài zhàn] turn back and fight again

回骂 [- mà] answer back and scold in return

回盲瓣 [- máng bàn] 〈生〉 ileocaecal sphineter

回盲肠 [- - cháng] ileocecum

回毛 [- máo] 〈纺〉（回花）lap waste

回门 [- mén] the return of a bride to her mother's home on the third day of the wedding

回描 [- miáo] flyback; retrace; retrace of scan ◇ ～ 脉冲 flyback pulse; ～ 脉冲高压电源 flyback EHT supply; ～ 时间 return time; retrace time; ～ 线 retrace line; ～ 周期 retrace period

回民 [- mín] the Huis; the Hui people

回眸一笑 [- móu yí xiào] look back at sb. with a smile; look back and flash a smile at sb.; give a smile, glancing back prettily

回能 [- néng] resilience

回粘(性) [- nián] after-tack

回娘家 [- niáng jia] (women) visit the parental home

回暖 [- nuǎn] get warm again after a cold spell

回聘 [- pìn] re-employment: 退休后受 ～ *be re-employed after one has retired*

回棋 [- qí]（悔棋）retract a false move in a chess game

回气管 [- qì guǎn] muffler ◇ ～ 管道 return-air duct

回青 [- qīng] a mineral green for painting

回请 [- qǐng] return hospitality; give a return banquet

回去 [- qu]（从别处到原来的地方去）return; go back; be back: 步行 ～ *go back on foot*; 你 ～ 吧，家里有人找你。*Someone is waiting for you at home. You'd better go back right now*. 他已由另一条路 ～。*He returned (on) another way*.
另见 hui qu。

回燃 [- rán] strile-back

回绕 [- rào] unrolling

回热 [- rè] backheating ◇ ～ 冷却 regenerative cooling; ～ 炉 regenerative furnace; ～ 器 regenerator; heat regenerator; ～ 体 regenerator; ～ 系统 heat regenerative system; ～ 循环 extraction cycle; heatexchange cycle

回热式气体致冷器 [- - shì qì tǐ zhì lěng qì] stirling cycle refrigerator

回热式制冷机 [- - - zhì lěng jī] philip refrigerator

回熔法 [- róng fǎ] meltback process

回熔光电晶体管 [- - guāng diàn jīng tǐ guǎn] meltback phototransistor

回熔扩散晶体管 [- - kuò sàn jīng tǐ guǎn] melt back diffusion transistor

回乳 [- rǔ] delactation

回乳剂 [- - jì] lactifuge; galactophyga

回扫 [- sǎo] flyback ◇ ～ 变压器 kickback transformer; ～ 电路 flyback circuit; ～ 率 retrace ratio; ～ 脉冲 flyback pulse; kickback pulse; ～ 脉冲电源 kickback power supply; flyback supply; ～ 描〈电子〉flyback retrace; return trace; flyback; ～ 期 flyback time; retrace time; ～ 线 return line; retrace line; flyback line; ～ 消隐 flyback blanking; retrace blanking

回闪 [- shǎn]（火焰向反方向燃烧）backflash; returned flash

回上 [- shàng]（反胃）anabole

回烧 [- shāo] burn-back

回射 [- shè] retroreflection ◇ ～ 器 retroreflector

回声 [- shēng] echo; bounce back; reverberation; resounding: 空屋发出 ～。*The empty room ech-*

oed. ～ 消失了。*The echoes died* [*faded*] *away*. 这个峡谷以 ～ 而闻名。*The canyon is famous for producing echoes*. ◇ ～ 播音室 echo studio; ～ 波 echo; ～ 测井 sonolog; ～ 测距法 echoranging; echo ranging; ～ 测距声纳 echo ranging sonar; ～ 测深 echo depth sounding; ～ 测深计 sonic echo depth finder; ～（音响）测深机 echometer; stethoscope; ～ 测深仪 sonic depth finder; acoustic depth finder; echo depth sounding sonar; echo sounder; fathometer; ～ 测试器 echo meter; ～ 重发器 acoustic echo repeater; ～ 点 catapoint; ～ 定位 echo location; echo ranging; ～ 定位技术 echo location; ～ 定位声纳 echo ranging sonar; ～ 谷 pong; ～ 遏抑器 echo suppressor; ～ 计 echo meter; ～ 脑部描记术 echo encephalography; ～ 匹配 echo matching; ～ 深度记录 echogram; ～ 室 echo chamber; ～ 衰减 echo attenuation; ～ 探测 reflection sounding; ～ 探测器 sonic echo sounder; acoustic sounder; ～ 探测仪 echo-sounding gear; echo-sounding instrument; sondol; echo depth sounder; ～ 探鱼法 echo ranging; ～ 探鱼仪 acoustic sounder; echo sounder; sonic echo sounder; ～ 图 echogram; ～ 物体 resound; ～ 消除 echo cancellation; ～ 效应 echo effect; ～ 心动描记术 echo cardiography; ～ 学 catacoustics; ～ 仪 echometer

回生 [- -] ①（复活）bring back to life: 起死 ～ *bring the dying back to life* ②（荒疏）forget through lack of practice; get rusty: 几个月不用，我的法语又 ～ 了。*I haven't practiced my French for months and it's getting rusty*. ③〈医〉(复苏) anabiosis

回升 [- -] rise again (after a fall); pick up: 气温 ～。*The temperature has gone up again*. 指数 ～。*The index is picking up*.

回师 [- shī] return in triumph

回蚀 [- shí] eat-back

回收 [- shōu] retrieve; recover; reclaim; recovery; recuperation: ～ 贵重金属 *retrieve rare metals*; 烟气净化 ～ *gas-smoke retrieving*; 余热 ～ *recovery of waste heat* ◇ ～ 舱〈航空〉recovery capsule; ～ 程序 reclaimer; ～ 法 recovery method; ～ 浮标 retrievable buoys; ～ 率〈冶〉recovery; coefficient of recovery; recovery ratio; rate of return; rate of recovery; ～ 期〈经济〉payoff period; payout period; ～ 器 recoverer; saver; withdrawer; ～ 区域 recovery zone; ～ 热屏蔽 reusable heat shielding; ～ 伞 recovery parachute; ～ 设备 reclaimer; recovery plant; ～ 塔〈化〉recovery tower; ～ 透平 recovery gas turbine; ～ 系统 final recovery parachute; ～ 效率〈采矿〉organic efficiency; recovery efficiency; ～ 遥控 recovery remote control; ～ 站 (waste materials) collection depot; ～ 支柱 posting; ～ 装置 recovery package; ～ 锥 recession cone

回收卫星 [- - wèi xīng] recover satellites ◇ ～ 服务 recoverable satellite service

回手 [- shǒu] ①（转回身去伸手）turn round and stretch out one's hand: ～ 把门关上 *turn round and close the door* ②（还击）hit back; return a blow

回首 [- -] ①（回头）turn one's head; turn round [about] ②［书］(回忆) look back; call to mind; recollect: 不堪 ～ *can't bear to think of the past*

回首前尘 [- - qián chén] remember past events; recall one's past

回授 [- shòu] feedback (FDBK); return coupling; back feed; couple back ◇ ～ 比 feedback ratio; ～ 导纳 feedback admittance; ～ 电路 feedback circuit; ～ 电容器 feedback condenser; ～ 控制 feedback control; ～ 耦合 feedback coupling; ～ 偏压 feedback bias; ～ 数字滤波器 recursive digital filter; ～ 调整器 feedback controller; ～ 系数 feedback coefficient; ～ 线 feedback line; ～ 线圈 feedback coil; ～ 信号 feedback signal; ～ 元件 feedback element; ～ 增益 feedback gain; ～ 振荡器 feedback oscillator; ～ 阻抗 feedback impedance

回授放大 [- - fàng dà] feedback amplification ◇ ～ 器 feedback amplifier

回赎 [- shú]（赎回）redeem pawned articles

回水 [- shuǐ] ascent; backwater; damming; return water ◇ ～ 存水弯 backwater trap; ～ 立管 return riser; ～ 曲线 backwater profile

回水管 [- - guǎn] wet return ◇ ～线 return piping

回送 [- sòng] loopback ◇ ～ 检验 echo checking; ～ 脉冲 revertive pulse; revertive impulse

回丝 [- sī]（废纱线）hard waste; waste

回苏 [- sū] analepsia; analepsis ◇ ～ 灵〈药〉dimefline

回溯 [- sù] recall; look back upon: ～ 战争年代 *look back upon the years of war* ◇ ～ 法 backtracking method; ～ 操作 back tracking operation; ～ 集 retraceable set; ～ 验证 back forecasting

回缩性 [- suō xìng] nerve; nerviness

回缩性能良好的橡胶 [- - - néng liáng hǎo de xiàng jiāo] nervy rubber

回索滑轮 [- suǒ huá lún] haul-back block

回弹 [- tán] kick-back; springback; resilience ◇ ～ 模量 modulus of resilience; ～ 能 resilient energy; ～ 系数 coefficient of resilience; ～ 性 resilience; rebound elasticity; elastic resilience; ～ 仪 resiliometer

回天 [- tiān] save a desperate situation

回天乏术 [- - fá shù] unable to make improvements; have no plan to make improvements; powerless to save the desperate situation; unable to save the situation.

回天之力 [- - zhī lì] power capable of saving a desperate situation; tremendous power to overcome difficulties

回填 [- tián]〈建〉backfill ◇ ～ 工 backfiller; ～ 工程 stemming operation; ～ 灌浆 rockfill grouting; ～ 机 backfill; pushfiller; ～ 料 backfill; ～ 土 backfill; ～ 压力 backfill pressure

回挑 [- tiāo] back-slabbing

回条 [- tiáo]（交来人带回的收据）a short note acknowledging receipt of sth.; receipt

回跳 [- tiào] knock-on; kick-back; bounce; bound; impinging; recoil; rebound ◇ ～ 阀 jump valve; ～ 夹 rebound clip; ～ 试验 rebound test

回跳硬度 [- - yìng dù] sclerometric hardness; scleroscope hardness ◇ ～ 计 scleroscope; turner sclerometer

回帖 [- tiě] a money order receipt to be signed and returned to the sender

回头 [- tóu] ①（掉转头）turn one's head; turn round; turn about: ～ 顾盼 *turn round to look for someone* ②（悔悟）repent: 及早 ～ *repent before it is too late* ③［口］(等一会) later: ～ 见！*See you later*! ～ 再谈。*We'll talk it over later*. ◇ ～ 采 relogging; ～ 客 returned customer; ～ 率 rate of second glance; ～ 球 comebacker

回头路 [- - lù] the road back to one's former position; the road of retrogression: 走 ～ *take the road back*; *backtrack*

回头是岸 [- - shì àn] repent and be saved; (It is) never too late to mend [repent].; Just repent and salvation is at hand.; Repent and the shore is at hand,; Repentence is [means] salvation.; The shore is just behind you, i.e. you can mend your ways easily.; There is yet time for you to mend your ways.; Turn back and you are ashore (from a sea of sorrow).; turn back to safety; turn from one's evil ways

回头一看 [- - yí kàn] glance over one's shoulder; turn one's head and look; look back

回头一想 [- - yì xiǎng] on second thought(s)

回推泥土 [- tuī ní tǔ] blading back of earth

回退语句 [- tuì yǔ jù] backspace statement

回弯 [- wān] back bending ◇ ～ 头 return bend

回味 [- wèi] ①（食后余味）aftertaste; recollect the pleasant flavour of ... ②（从回忆里体会）call sth. to mind and ponder over it; enjoy in retrospect: 享受 ～ 往事的乐趣 *enjoy the pleasures of retrospection*

回味无穷 [- - wú qióng] lead a person to endless aftertastes; be led up to meaningful afterthoughts

回文 [- wén] the langauage of the Moslems

回文 [- -]（顺读和倒读都一样的字、诗句等）plalindrome ◇ ～ 环 palindromic loop; ～ 顺序 palindromic sequence

回纹 [- -] fret ◇ ～ 饰 chrysal; fretwork; key pattern; fret; ～ 开装饰 aligreek; ～ 细工 fret work; ～ 状(表面) chevron pattern

回洗 [- xǐ] back scrubbing; backflush ◇ ～ 箱 wash-back tank

回线 [- xiàn] loop line; loop wire; return wire; loop; return ◇ ～ 激发函数 loop-excitation function; ～ 截止频率特性 loop cut-off characteristic; ～ 矩形性 loop rectangularity; ～ 示波器 loop oscillograph; ～ 试验法 loop test method

回乡 [- xiāng] return to one's home village; return home ◇ ～ 证 Home Return Permit

回乡落户 [- - luò hù] go and settle in one's ancestral village

回乡务农 [- - wù nóng] come back to the village to farm; return to one's home village to work as a peasant

回乡心切 [- - xīn qiè] long for one's home; be homesick

回翔 [- xiáng] circle round; wheel

回想 [- xiǎng] ① think back; recollect; recall: ～ 童年时代的生活 *recollect the days of one's childhood*; 这些照片使我 ～ 起我的学生时代。*The photographs made me think back to my schooldays*. ② anamnesis

回响 [- -] echo; resound; reverberate: 猎号(的声音)在森林中 ～。*The* (*notes of the*) *hunting horn resounded through the forest*. 他的话在她的耳边 ～。*His words echoed in her ears*.

回相器 [- xiàng qì]〈电磁〉gyrator

回销 [- xiāo] (grain, etc.) resold by the state to the place of production

回心转意 [- xīn zhuǎn yì] change one's mind about ...; alter one's mind; change one's mind and direct [turn] one's heart; change one's mind and views; change one's position and conduct; come around to relent; correct one's conduct; turn back one's heart and change one's mind

回信 [- xìn] ①（写复信）write in reply; write back; reply to one's letter: 望早日 ～。*I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon*. ②（复信）a letter in reply ③（答复的话）a verbal message in reply; reply: 我没有收到 ～。*I had no reply to my letter*. 事情办妥了，我给你个 ～ 儿。*I'll let you know when I'm through with it*.

回形滑行 [- xíng huá xíng] spinout

回形循环轮系 [- - xún huán lún xì] reverted train

回形针 [- - zhēn]（曲别针）(paper) clip

回行 [- -] reversion ◇ ～ 机构［装置］reversing gear

回修 [- xiū] return sth. for repairs ◇ ～ 品 reworks

回旋 [- xuán] ①（盘旋）circle round; round and round: 飞机在上空 ～。*The airplane is circling overhead*. ②（可进退；可商量）(room for) manoeuvre: 这件事还有 ～ 余地。*The whole thing is not final*. ◇ ～ 板 troll plate; ～ 波 cyclotron wave; ～ 不稳定性 cyclotron instability; ～ 刀架 swiveling tool post; ～ 电子注 circulating beam; ～ 分离器 cyclonic separator; ～ 辐射 cyclotron radiation; ～ 高频质谱计 omegatron; ～ 共振频率 cyclotron resonance frequency; ～ 共振质谱仪 synchrometer; ～ 加速器〈物〉cyclotron; phasotron; circular accelerator; ～ 加速器共振 cyclotron resonance; ～ 痉挛(头) gyrospasm; ～ 酶 gyrase; ～ 炮 flexible gun; swivel gun; ～ 频率 cyclotron frequency; ～ 气压计 barocyclonometer; ～ 曲〈音〉rondo; ～ 曲线〈数〉clothoid; Cornu's spiral; ～ 上升焰火 tourbillion; tourbillon; ～ 射束 rotating beam; ～ 谐波 cyclotron harmonic; ～ 谐振频率 cyclotron resonance frequency; ～ 质谱仪 omegatron type mass-spectrometer; ～ 钟表 tourbillion; tourbillon; ～ 转头运动 circumnutation; ～ 奏鸣曲 rondo-sonata; ～ 阻尼 cyclotron damping

回旋式打印机 [- - shì dǎ yìn jī] rotary marking machine

回压 [- yā] return pressure ◇ ～ 试井 back pressure test

回阳救逆 [- yáng jiù nì]〈中医〉recuperating depleted yang ◇ ～ 剂 yang-reviving and resuscitating prescription

回忆 [- yì] ① call to mind; look back upon; recollect; recall: ～ 不起来了 *beyond recall*; 那情景使我 ～ 起童年。*The sight recalled the days of childhood to me*. ② memory; palinmnesis; reminiscence: 唤起对往事的 ～ *awaken recollection*; 痛苦的 ～ *a painful recollection* ◇ ～ 录 memoirs; reminiscences; book of reminiscences; recollections; ～ 应答 anamnestic response

回忆对比 [- - duì bǐ] recall the past and contrast it with the present; recall one's sufferings in the old society and contrast them with the happiness in the new; recall past suffering and contrast it with today's happiness

回译 [- -] retroversion

回音 [- yīn] ①（回声）echo ②（回信）reply; response: 未得到 ～ 的信 *a letter which brought no response*; 立候 ～ *hoping for an immediate reply* ③〈音〉turn: 逆 ～ *inverted turn* ◇ ～ 壁 the Echo Wall (in the Temple of Heaven in Beijing)

回应信号 [- yìng xìn hào] back signal

回邮人 [- yóu rén] returnee

回油泵 [- - bèng] dump pump

回油槽 [- - cáo] oil-recovery tank

回油管 [- - guǎn] oil return line; oil return pipe;

return oil pipe; scavenge return pipe
回油器 [- - qì] oil scavenger
回[洄]游 [- -] 〈动〉 migration; run: 产卵 ～ *spawning migration*; 索饵 ～ *feeding migration* ◇ ～ 幼鲑 herling
回淤 [- yū] back-silting
回原 [- yuán] home
回原地再起动 [- - dì zài qǐ dòng] back-roll
回运 [- yùn] backhaul
回照镜 [- zhào jìng] reflector
回照器 [- - qì] helios; heliotorope
回折 [- zhé] 〈数〉 inflection; inflexion
回针针迹 [- zhēn zhēn jì] back stitch
回执 [- zhí] a short note acknowledging receipt of sth.; receipt: 收到一份开支 ～ *get a receipt for money spent*; 请给我开一张 ～ 好吗? *Will you kindly give me a receipt for it?*
回柱 [- zhù] 〈矿〉 prop drawing ◇ ～ 机 prop drawer; post puller; pole-and-chain; ringer-and-chain
回注 [- -] 〈石油〉 reinjection
回转 [- zhuǎn] gyration; rotation; swing; turn; slew; 〈工〉 slewing angulation; back swing; circumgyration; revolution; throw-over motion; turn round ◇ ～ 拌和机 gyro-mixer; ～ 半径 〈航海〉 gyroradius; radius of gyration; ～ 泵 drum pump; rotary displacement pump; rotary pump; ～ 车钩 swivel-butt coupler; ～ 磁比 gyromagnetic ratio; ～ 磁共振 gyromagnetic resonance; ～ 磁效应 gyromagnetic effect; ～ 档 throw-over catch; ～ 电动机 slewing motor; ～ 斗式过滤器 travelling pan filter; ～ 对偶(链系的) turning pair; ～ 发射机 rotary transmitter (R.T.); ～ 分类 gyro sort; ～ 复示器 gyrorepeater; ～ 杆 pivoted lever; swiveling lever; ～ 工作台〈机〉 rotating table; swiveling table; rotary table; ～ 共振 gyroresonance; ～ 供汽头 turret; ～ 构件 revolving member; ～ 管式电阻炉 rotating tubular resistance furnace; ～ 滑块曲柄机构 rotating slider crank (mechanism); ～ 环 pivoted loop; ～ 环体 gyroma; ～ 机构 slew (ing) gear; swing mechanism; swinger; swivel gear; swiveling mechanism; ～ 计 turnmeter; cyclometer; ～ 架 reversing frame; whirling stand; ～ 件 revolving member; cursor; ～ 接头 rotating connection; swivel connection; ～ 刻图仪 turretgraver; ～ 栏 turnstile; ～ 犁 sidehill plough; ～ 力 turning power; gyroscopic force; ～ 力矩 flywheel moment; gyrotraverse moment; gyroscopic couple; ～ 炉 〈冶〉 rotary furnace; ～ 轮 gyroscope wheel; rotating wheel; ～ 面 surface of revolution; ～ 盘 rotary disk; ～ 培养 gyratory culture; ～ 喷管 gyrojet; ～ 频率 gyrofrequency; ～ 平面磨床 rotary surface grinder; rotary surface grinding machine; ～ 破碎机 gyratory crusher; ～ 起重机 isolated pillar crane; ～ 器 clinostat; gyroscope; ～ 卡盘 rotating chuck; ～ 亲本 recurrent parent; ～ 球 gyrosphere; ～ 圈 turning circle; ～ 筛 roto-sifter; ～ 矢量 gyration vector; ～ 水池 turning basin; ～ 手轮 turnstile; ～ 体 〈数〉 solid of revolution; gyrorotor; ～ 陀螺仪 rotary gyroscope; ～ 椭球 ellipsoid of gyration; ～ 弯曲 rotary bending; ～ 弯头 return bend; ～ 尾轮 castor; ～ 稳定器 gyrostat; gyrostabilizer; ～ 稳定性 rotary stability; ～ 线 turning spur; ～ 窑 rotary kiln; ～ 仪 〈天〉 gyroscope; gyro; top; ～ 圆 turning circle; ～ 圆铣刀 revolving circular cutter; ～ 运动 gyration; gyroscopic motion; revolution; ～ 凿岩 rotary drilling; ～ 张量 gyration tensor; ～ 支座 pivoting support; ～ 直径 tactical diameter; ～ 致稳(作用) gyrostabilization; ～ 中心 centre of gyration; ～ (器)轴 gyroaxis; axis of revolution; gyroshaft; gyro-axle; live spindle; revolving axle; revolving shaft; spinning axis; ～ 轴密封 rotating shaft seal; ～ 爪 catch-hook; ～ 装置 slewer; ～ 阻尼 gyrodamping; ～ 转弯指示器 gyro turn indicator; gyroscopic turn indicator; ～ 钻进 rotary drilling; ～ 钻 abrasion drill
回转罗盘 [- - luó pán] gyro compass
回转式 [- - shì] rotary; rotation ◇ ～ 测力计 rotation dynamometer; ～ 磁强计 rotary magnetometer; ～ 换热器 rotary type heat exchanger; ～ 搅拌机 rotary beater; ～ 空气干燥机 rotary air drier; ～ 起重机 whirley crane; ～ 容积泵 rotary displacement pump; ～ 衰减器 rotary vane attenuator; ～ 碎浆机 rotapulper; ～ 调谐器 turret tuner; ～ 挖掘机 swing excavation; ～ 铣床 rotary type milling machine; ～ 压力计 tilting manometer; ～ 压缩机 rotary compressor; ～ 钻床 rotary drill; ～ 制冷机 rotary refrigerator; ～ 装载机 slewing loader
回族 [- zú] the Hui nationality
回祖归宗 [- zǔ guī zōng] regress to forefathers
回嘴 [- zuǐ] answer back; retort: 善于 ～ *be quick at retort*; 你母亲责备你时, 你不应该 ～。*When your mother scolds you, you shouldn't answer (her) back.*

徊 [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí] (构词成分)见下。
另见 huái。
徊徨 [- huáng] [书] (形容举止不宁, 犹疑不定) walk back and forth, not knowing which way to go; hesitate

鮰 [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí] 名 (鱼类的一属) bullhead

洄 [ㄏㄨㄟˊ] [huí] 动 [书] (水流回旋) (of water) whirl
洄游 [- yóu] migration ◇ ～ 路线 migration route; ～ 率 rate of migration; ～ 速度 migration velocity; ～ 鱼 migrant
洄游性鱼类 [- - xìng yú lèi] migration fishes; migratory fishes

huǐ ㄏㄨㄟˇ

虺 [ㄏㄨㄟˇ] [huǐ] 名 ①(古书上说的一种毒蛇) a poisonous snake mentioned in ancient books ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Hui Ming*
另见 huī。
虺蜮之行 [- fù zhī xíng] sneaky, contemptible ways, like snakes
虺蜴之性 [- yì zhī xìng] the disposition of a lizard; poisonous and sneaking

毁(②燬、③譭) [ㄏㄨㄟˇ] [huǐ] 动 ①(破坏; 糟蹋) destroy; ruin; damage: 艺术品和珍贵史料全被无情地 ～ 掉了。*Works of art and priceless historical records were ruthlessly destroyed.* 这场雹子把庄稼 ～ 了。*The hailstorm ruined the crops.* ②(烧掉) burn up: 焚 ～ *destroy by fire*; *burn down*; 那栋房子 ～ 于大火。*The house was destroyed in the big fire.* ③(毁谤; 说别人坏话) defame; slander: 诋～ *vilify*; *slander* ④[方](把成件的旧东西改成别的东西, 多指衣服) refashion; make over: 把这件大褂给孩子们 ～ 两件上衣。*Make two children's jackets out of this gown.*
毁谤 [- bàng] slander; malign; calumniate: 散布 ～ 之词 *spread slanders*; 对他的名誉的 ～ *a slander against his name*
毁坏 [- huài] destroy; damage; break; decay; ruin; ravage; erode; deface: ～ 庄稼 *damage the crops* ◇ ～ 公共财产案 case of defacing public property; ～ 公共财物罪 offense of defacing public property; ～ 试验 destruction test
毁机安全性 [- jī ān quán xìng] crash safety
毁家纾难 [- jiā shū nàn] sell family properties to relieve the distress of people; offer all one has to help in charity; spend one's fortune for the country during a crisis
毁歼公算 [- jiān gōng suàn] kill probability
毁菌素 [- jūn sù] destruin
毁林 [- lín] deforest: ～ 辟田 *disafforestation*
毁林线 [- - xiàn] trimline
毁馏 [- liú] 〈化〉 destructive distillation
毁灭 [- miè] destroy; exterminate; ruin: 给以 ～ 性打击 *deal a crushing blow*; 它只会加速他的 ～。*It would only serve to precipitate his ruin.* 正面临着 ～ 的威胁。*Ruin now stares in the face.* ◇ ～ 物证 〈律〉 destroy the material evidence; ～ 证据 〈律〉 destroy evidence; destruction of evidence
毁灭无遗 [- - wú yí] destroy [exterminate] completely
毁灭性地震 [- - xìng dì zhèn] ruinous shock; ruinous earthquake
毁弃 [- qì] scrap; annul
毁容 [- róng] disfigure
毁伤 [- shāng] injure; hurt; damage ◇ ～ 半径 〈军〉 radius of damage; radius of rupture
毁尸灭迹 [- shī miè jì] chop up a corpse and obliterate all traces; burn the corpse to destroy the evidence; bury the corpse in order to destroy all traces of one's crime; reduce the corpse to ashes in order to destroy all traces (of one's crime)
毁损 [- sǔn] damage; impair; breakage: 这条船的帆缆受到严重 ～。*The ship is considerably damaged in her rigging.*
毁形 [- xíng] unmake
毁形灭性 [- - miè xìng] ruin one's figure and destroy one's disposition through grief
毁形性鼻咽炎 [- - xìng bí yān yán] gangosa; ogo; gangosa rhinopharyngitis mutilans; kaninloma
毁衣狂 [- yī kuáng] haillonnisme
毁于一旦 [- yú yí dàn] be destroyed on one day [in a moment]; be wiped out in a day
毁誉 [- yù] praise or blame; praise or condemnation: 不计 ～ *be indifferent to people's praise or blame*
毁誉参半 [- - cān bàn] get both praise and blame; be as much censured as praised; be as much praised as blamed; mixed reception
毁誉图利 [- - tú lì] prostitute one's own honor for personal gains
毁誉失当 [- - shī dàng] inappropriate in giving praise; get [put] the boot on the wrong foot [leg]
毁约 [- yuē] ①(食言) break one's promise ②(毁弃协议、条约) scrap a contract or treaty: ～ 行为 *breach of contract*; 他对公司 ～ 了。*He broke his contract with the firm.* ◇ ～ 诉讼 breach-of-promise suit

悔 [ㄏㄨㄟˇ] [huǐ] 动 (懊悔; 后悔) regret; repent: 追 ～ 莫及 *too late to repent*
悔不当初 [- bù dāng chū] regret having done sth.; regret a previous mistake: 早知今日, ～。*If I'd known then what was going to happen, I wouldn't have done as I did.*
悔改 [- gǎi] repent and mend one's ways: 为时已晚的 ～ *a death-bed repentance*; 毫无 ～ 之意 *have no intention of mending one's ways*; *show no sign of repentance*; 决心 ～ *be determined to mend one's ways* ◇ ～ 程度 〈律〉 extent of repentance; ～ 态度 〈律〉 attitude toward repentance; ～ 前非 repent of former misdeeds
悔过 [- guò] repent one's error; be repentant; penitence: ～ 书 *a written statement of repentance*
悔过从善 [- - cóng shàn] acknowledge one's errors and become a good person
悔过自新 [- - zì xīn] repent and start anew; express one's repentance and determination to turn over a new leaf; repent and make a fresh start; repent and start with a clean slate; repent and turn over a new leaf
悔恨 [- hèn] regret deeply; be bitterly remorseful: 表示 ～ *profess regret*; 在无益的 ～ 中浪费时间 *waste time in useless regrets*
悔恨交加[集] [- - jiāo jiā] mixed feelings of remorse and shame; be stung by remorse; regret mingled with self-reproach
悔恨莫及 [- - mò jí] cry over spilt milk
悔恨终身 [- - zhōng shēn] regret ... all one's life; have [nurse] a secret regret for life
悔愧交加[织] [- kuì jiāo jiā] torn by self-recrimination and repentance
悔棋 [- qí] retract a false move in a chess game
悔悟 [- wù] awake from sin; repent; repentance: 对自己愚行的 ～ *repentance for one's folly*; 真心的 ～ *sincere repentance*; 坦白是 ～ 的一个标志。*Confession is one mark of repentance.*
悔之晚矣[已晚] [- zhī wǎn yǐ] It is now too late to repent.; Repentance is [comes] too late.; be too late to regret; It's no use regretting now.; repent too late
悔之无[莫]及 [- - wú jí] be too late to repent [regret]; be too late for repentance; be useless to repent now; cry over spilt milk; It's no use regretting now.; too late for remorse
悔之无益 [- - - yì] Repentance is of no avail
悔罪 [- zuì] show repentance; show penitence: ～ 改过 *repent and change one's errors* [*mend one's way*]

huì ㄏㄨㄟˋ

彗 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 ①[书](扫帚) broom ②(星名) comet
彗差 [- chā] 〈光〉(慧形像差) coma aberration
彗发 [- fā] coma
彗核 [- hé] cometary nucleus
彗生流星 [- shēng liú xīng] cometary meteor ◇ ～ 雨 cometary stream
彗头 [- tóu] cometary head
彗尾 [- wěi] 〈天〉 tail of a comet; train; streamer ◇ ～ 现象 comet phenomenon
彗星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 comet ◇ ～ 群 comet group; ～ 摄影仪 cometograph; ～ 天文(学) cometary astronomy; ～ 物理(学) cometary physics; ～ 形晶粒 comet grain; ～ 云 comet cloud; ～ 志 cometography; ～ 照相仪 cometograph; ～ 族 family of comets

彗形波瓣 [- xíng bō bàn] coma lobe
彗形像差 [- - xiàng chā] {光} coma aberration
彗云 [- yún] clouds that look like dusts swept by a broom
彗晕 [- yùn] comet halo
彗状星云 [- zhuàng xīng yún] cometary nebula; comet-shaped nebula

慧 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 形 (聪明) intelligent; bright: 智 ～ *wisdom; intelligence*; 聪 ～ *bright; intelligent*
慧根 [- gēn] root of wisdom that can lead one to truth
慧光 [- guāng] wisdom which, like the light, pierces darkness
慧剑 [- jiàn] the sword of wisdom which cuts through illusions of material world
慧剑斩情丝 [- - zhǎn qíng sī] cut the thread of carnal love with the sword of wisdom
慧力 [- lì] the power of intelligence
慧目 [- mù] discerning eyes
慧日 [- rì] Wisdom-sun; the wisdom of the Buddha
慧黠 [- xiá] [书] (聪明而狡猾) clever and artful; shrewd
慧心 [- xīn] wisdom; a bright mind; a clever, alert mind
慧性 [- xìng] intelligence: ～ 灵心 *clever and intelligent*
慧眼 [- yǎn] ① (佛教指能认识到过去未来的眼力) a mind which perceives both past and future ② (锐敏的眼力) mental discernment; insight; acumen; discerning eyes
慧眼独具 [- - dú jù] can see what others cannot
慧眼识人 [- - shí rén] develop a sharp eye for discovering able people
慧眼识英雄 [- - - yīng xióng] Discerning eyes can tell greatness from mediocrity.
慧中 [- zhōng] intelligent inside: ～ 秀外 *intelligent within and beautiful without*

恚 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 [书] (愤怒; 怨恨) anger: 既愧且 ～ *shamed and angered*

卉 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 ① (各种草的总称, 多指供观赏的) (various kinds of) grass: 奇花异 ～ *rare flowers and grasses* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 琼 *Hui Qiong*

蟪 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 [书] (王蒯草) sumer cypress (古书上指地肤, 即扫帚菜)

蕙 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 (蕙兰) a species of orchid
蕙兰 [- lán] a species of orchid (多年生草本植物)
蕙心 [- xīn] [书] (比喻女子内心纯美) a pure heart: ～ 纨质 *a charming beauty*
蕙折兰摧 [- zhé lán cuī] the breaking off of the orchid—untimely death of a talented woman
蕙质 [- zhì] [书] good and pure quality (of a person): ～ 兰心 *a pure heart and spirit*

荟(薈) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 形 [书] (草木繁盛) luxuriant growth (of plants)
荟萃 [- cuì] (of distinguished people or exquisite objects) gather together; assemble: 人才 ～ *a galaxy of talent*
荟萃一堂 [- - yì táng] a distinguished gathering; gather together in one hall; be gathered at the place
荟蔚 [- wèi] abundant (vegetation); massive (clouds)

槠 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 [书] (粗陋的小棺材) small crude coffin

桧(檜) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 秦 ～ *Qin Hui*
另见 guì。

惠 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] Ⅰ 名 ① (给予或受到的好处; 恩惠) favour; kindness; benefit: 互 ～ *mutual benefit*; 受 ～ *receive kindness* [*favour*]; *be favoured*; 小恩小 ～ *small favour* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～施 *Hui Shi* Ⅱ 动 (给人好处) favour; give: 平等互 ～ *equality and mutual benefit* Ⅲ 形 (敬辞, 用于对方对待自己的行动) kind; generous: ～ 鉴 *be kind enough to read (the following letter)*; ～ 书 *your letter*
惠赐 [- cì] be kind enough to give (me sth.); bestow graciously
惠存 [- cún] [敬] please keep (this photograph, book, etc. as a souvenir); to so-and-so
惠而不费 [- ér bú fèi] (指给予别人好处而自己无所耗费) give sb. a pleasure which would cost one nothing; A favor need not be expensive — to spare a little will benefit another greatly.; a kind act which does not cost much; being beneficent without great expenditure
惠风 [- fēng] pretty breeze; fair wind: ～ 和畅。*A gentle breeze is freely blowing.*
惠更斯 [- gēng sī] Huygens (Christian, 1629—1695, 荷兰数学家、物理学家及天文学家) ◇ ～-菲涅尔原理 Huygens-Fresnel principle; ～原理 Huygens principle; ～振荡源 Huygens source; ～子波 Huygens wavelet
惠顾 [- gù] [敬] (惠临) your patronage [kindness; favour]; be my customer; patronize (多用于商店对顾客): 虽然时间未到中午, 店中已有许多顾客 ～。*Though it was not yet noon, there was considerable patronage.*
惠临 [- lín] [敬] your gracious presence: ～ 增光 *please honour me with your visit*; 敬请 ～。*Your presence is requested.*
惠墙 [- qiáng] a surname: ～ 伊戾 *Huiqiang Yili*
惠然肯来 [- rán kěn lái] be so kind as to come; honour (me) with your presence
惠山泥人 [- shān ní rén] earthen figures of Huishan, Wuxi, Jiangsu (江苏无锡民间工艺)
惠声 [- shēng] reputation for kindness
惠叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 俭 *Huishu Jian*
惠我良多 [- wǒ liáng duō] You have conferred very much kindness on me.; have received your many favours; You have been very kind to me.
惠夏分布 [- xià fēn bù] Wishart distribution
惠恤耆老 [- xù qí lǎo] be kind and sympathetic towards the aged
惠训不倦 [- xùn bú juàn] never tire of teaching; teach unwearyingly [without getting weary]
惠音 [- yīn] your esteemed letter
惠赠 [- zèng] so kind as to give
惠政 [- zhèng] benevolent rule or administration

醚 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 动 [书] (洗脸) wash the face

噦 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 形 [书] (微小) small

哕(噦) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] Ⅰ 名 (有节奏的铃声; 鸟鸣声) ringing of the bell with rhythm; birds' singing Ⅱ 形 (宽大明亮) spacious and bright
另见 yuě。

晦 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] Ⅰ 名 ① (农历每月的末一天) the last day of a lunar month ② (夜晚) night: 风雨如 ～。*It blows and rains like a dark night.* Ⅱ 形 (昏暗; 不明显) dark; obscure; gloomy
晦暗 [- àn] dark and gloomy
晦蒙 [- méng] dark; obscure or gloomy (used figuratively to describe the chaos of troubled times)
晦冥 [- míng] [书] (昏暗) dark and gloomy
晦匿 [- nì] retire into obscurity
晦气 [- qi] unlucky; bad luck; encounter rough going: 真是 ～ *damned unlucky*; 自认 ～ *be resigned to one's bad luck* ◇ ～星 the deity that metes out bad luck to a person; star of ill luck
晦涩 [- sè] hard to understand; obscure; unclear in meaning: ～难懂 *hard to understand*; *unintelligible*; 一篇充满 ～ 文字的哲学文章 *a philosophical essay full of obscurities*; ～的语言 *obscure language* (*in poetry, drama, etc.*)
晦朔 [- shuò] the last and first days of a lunar month
晦往明来 [- wǎng míng lái] as day follows night and night follows day

蟪 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] (构词成分) 见下。
蟪蛄 [- gū] (蝉的一种) a kind of cicada

喙 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 [书] ① (鸟兽的嘴) beak or snout ② (借指人的嘴) mouth: 不容置 ～ *not allow others to butt in*; *brook no intervention*; 百 ～ 莫辩。*A hundred mouths can't explain it away.*
喙板 [- bǎn] thyroid
喙部腔 [- bù qiāng] umbanal cavity
喙槽 [- cáo] probofossa ◇ ～喙板 proboscaria; ～中板 proboscella
喙侧叶 [- cè yè] pterygium
喙长三尺 [- cháng sān chǐ] have a beak three feet long—have a silver [smooth; shrewd] tongue; be skilled in debate
喙刚毛 [- gāng máo] {生} rostral seta
喙肱肌 [- gōng jī] coracobrachialis; musculus coracobrachialis
喙沟厚 [- gōu hòu] plena
喙基片 [- jī piàn] lerum; lora lorum
喙基羽 [- - yǔ] antiae
喙肩韧带 [- jiān rèn dài] ligamentum coracoacromiale
喙鞘 [- qiào] glossotheca; rhampotheca
喙桡肌 [- ráo jī] coracoradialis
喙头蜥 [- tóu xī] rhynchoceph
喙突 [- tū] processus coracoideus
喙形接头 [- xíng jiē tóu] bird-head bond
喙形蚀象 [- - shí xiàng] beak
喙形头 [- - tóu] coccycephalus (畸胎)
喙鱼 [- yú] billfish
喙状鼻畸胎 [- zhuàng bí jī tāi] rhinencephalus
喙状龙葵 [- - lóng kuí] buffalo bur
喙足 [- zú] proboscypedia

贿 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 名 [书] ① (财物) goods; wealth; valuables ② (贿赂) bribe: 受 ～ *accept* [*take*] *bribes*; 行 ～ *practise bribery*; *bribe*
贿赂 [- lù] ① (用财物买通别人) bribe: 他们用贵重的礼物 ～ 他。*They bribed him with costly presents.* ② (用以买通别人的财物) bribery: 他不受 ～。*He is proof against bribery.* ◇ ～金 bribery fund; ～品 boodle; ～手段 means of bribery; ～证人 bribing witness; ～罪 bribery crime
贿赂成风 [- - chéng fēng] Bribery has become a common practice.
贿赂公行 [- - gōng xíng] practise bribery or receive bribes publicly; commit briberies undisguisedly; give and take bribes openly
贿买 [- mǎi] buy over; suborn; buy votes or office appointment with money
贿上买下 [- shàng mǎi xià] bribe men high and low; send bribes to the upper and lower (officials)
贿托 [- tuō] ask sb. to do sth. for a consideration
贿选 [- xuǎn] practise bribery at an election; get elected by bribery

秽(穢) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 形 ① (肮脏) dirty: 污 ～ *filthy* ② (丑恶) ugly; abominable
秽德 [- dé] [书] (丑恶的品行) debauched ways; immoral conduct
秽乱 [- luàn] (淫乱) debauched; wanton
秽名 [- míng] a notorious reputation
秽气 [- qì] mephitis
秽史 [- shǐ] salacious stories of a period
秽土 [- tǔ] rubbish; refuse; dirt
秽闻 [- wén] [书] (丑恶的名声) ill repute (referring to sexual behaviour); reputation for immorality
秽物 [- wù] filth
秽亵行为 [- xiè xíng wéi] copropraxia
秽亵言语 [- - yán yǔ] eschromythesis; aeschrolalia; coprolalia; eschrolalia ◇ ～癖 coprolalia; aeschrolalia
秽行 [- xíng] [书] (丑恶的行为) abominable behaviour; immoral conduct; debauched or vile behaviour; scandalous conduct
秽语症 [- yǔ zhèng] eschromythesis; coprophemia

傳 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] [书] 同"惠"[huì]

会(會) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] Ⅰ 动 ① (聚合; 合在一起) get together; assemble: 教师和家长在星期六下午聚 ～。*The teachers and parents got together on Saturday afternoon.* 明晨七时在门口 ～ 齐。*We'll assemble at the gate at 7 o'clock tomorrow morning.* ② (见面; 会见) meet; see: 我们偶然相 ～。*We met together by accident.* 昨天我没有 ～ 着他。*I didn't see him yesterday.* ③ (理解; 懂得) understand; grasp: 误 ～ *misunderstand*; 心领神 ～ *understand tacitly*; *readily take a hint*; 只可意 ～, 不可言传 *can be sensed, but not explained in words* ④ (表示懂得怎样做或有能力做; 通晓) can; be able to: ～英文 *know English*; 他 ～ 游泳。*He can swim.* ⑤ (善于做某事; 擅长) be good at; be skilful in: 很 ～ 这一套 *be a past master of this sort of game*; ～修各种钟表 *be skilful in repairing all kinds of clocks and watches*; 能说 ～ 道 *have the gift of the gab*; *have a glib tongue*; 挺 ～ 过日子 *can manage to get along quite well* ⑥ (付账) pay [foot] a bill: 饭钱我 ～ 过了。*I've paid for the meal.* ⑦ (表示有可能实现) be likely to; be sure to: 今天不 ～ 下雨。*It's not likely to rain today.* 他一定 ～ 来。*He is sure to come.*; *He will surely come.* 这篇文章无疑 ～ 受到很多批评。*This article will no doubt come in for a great deal of criticism.* Ⅱ 名 ① (有一定目的的集会) meeting; gathering; party; get-together; conference: 报告 ～ *public lecture*; 欢迎[欢送] ～ *welcoming* [*send-off*] *party*; 大 ～ 于昨天开幕。*The conference was inaugurated yesterday.* 你参加上星期日的 ～ 了吗? *Were you at the*

meeting last Sunday? ②（某些团体）association; society; union: 帮 ～ *secret society*; 工 ～ *trade union* ③（庙会）a temple fair: 赶 ～ *go to a fair* ④（民间一种小规模经济互助组织，入会的人按期平均交款，分期轮流使用）an association of people who regularly contribute to a common fund and draw from it by turns ⑤（主要的城市）chief city; capital: 都 ～ *city*; *metropolis*; 省 ～ *provincial capital* ⑥（时机）opportunity; occasion: 适逢其 ～ *happen to be present on the occasion* ⑦（很短的一段时间）a moment: 等一 ～ 儿好吗? *Wait a moment* [*while*], *will you*? 我去一 ～ 儿就回来。*I'll be back in a moment*.

另见 guì; kuài。

会标 [- biāo] association's emblem; organization's symbol

会餐 [- cān] dine together; have a dinner party ◇ ～ 用具 mess kit; mess gear

会操 [- cāo] gather together for military drill

会场 [- chǎng] meetingplace; conference hall ◇ ～ 声学 auditorium acoustics

会钞 [- chāo]（会账）pay a bill

会车次数 [- chē cì shù] train meets

会吹会弹 [- chuī huì tán] can blow a flute and play the lute

会道门 [- dào mén] superstitious sects and secret societies

会典 [- diǎn] record of laws and systems of dynasty

会儿 [-r]［口］moment: 一 ～ *a little while*; 等～。*Wait a moment*. 一 ～ 就回来。*I won't be long*.

会费 [- fèi] membership dues; dues; membership fees

会服 [- fú] livery

会馆 [- guǎn]［旧］guild hall; provincial or country guild

会合 [- hé]（聚集到一起）join; meet; converge; assemble;［法］rendezvous; junction; conjunction: 两军 ～ 后继续前进。*The two armies joined forces and marched on*. 两艘太空船成功地 ～。*The two spacecraft rendezvoused successfully*. ◇ ～ 板 cathammalplate; ～ 点 meeting point; rallying point; ～ 对接 docking; ～ 轨道 rendezvous trajectory; ～ 太空船 rendezvous spacecraft; ～ 模拟 rendezvous simulation; ～ 运动｛天｝synodic motion; ～ 制导 rendezvous guidance; ～ 周 synodic revolution; ～ 周期｛天｝synodic period; ～ 自转 synodic rotation; ～ 自转周期 synodic rotation period

会后讨论 [- hòu tǎo lùn] Following the meeting, a discussion was held.

会话 [- huà] ①（对话）conversation (as in a language course); dialogue: 他们当中没有谁能用所学的外语进行即便(是)最简单的 ～。*None of them can carry out even the simplest conversation in the foreign language they have been learning*. 我正在学英语 ～。*I'm learning English conversation*. ②｛计｝(人机对话) session ◇ ～ 方式 conversational mode; ～ 结构 session structure; ～ 特许检查 session authorization check; ～ 系统 conversational system; ～ 语言 conversational language; ～ 终止 session termination

会话控制 [- - kòng zhì]｛计｝session control ◇ ～ 协议 session control protocol

会话启动 [- - qǐ dòng]｛计｝session initiation ◇ ～ 命令 session started command

会话式分时 [- - shì fēn shí]｛计｝conversational time-sharing

会话型 [- - xíng]｛计｝interactive: ～ 处理 *conversational processing*; ～ 终端 *interactive terminal* ◇ ～ 系统 conversational system

会籍 [- jí] membership (of an association)

会集 [- -] assemble; gather together: 学生在礼堂～。*The pupils assembled* [*were assembled*] *in the school hall*.

会见 [- jiàn] meet with (esp. a foreign visitor); interview: 该大使拒绝 ～ 任何新闻记者或电视台记者。*The ambassador refused to give any interviews to journalists or TV men*. 他 ～ 了外国朋友，并设宴招待了他们。*He met the foreign friends and gave a banquet in their honour*.

会叫的狗不咬人 [- jiào de gǒu bù yǎo rén] Barking dogs seldom bite.; Great barkers are no biters.

会接 [- jiē] grouped joint

会[汇]聚 [- jù]（聚集）assemble; flock together;｛物｝convergence; convergency; converging: 孩子们 ～ 在他们老师的周围。*The children flocked round their teacher*. ◇ ～ 表面 convergence surface; ～ 磁铁 convergence magnet; ～ 电极 convergence electrode; ～ 电路 convergence circuit; ～ 电压 convergence voltage; ～ 度 convergence; ～ 角 convergence angle; ～ 镜 convergent mirror; ～ 面 convergence plane; ～ 平面(多束彩色管的) convergence plane; ～ 区 convergence zone; ～（的电子）束 convergent beams; ～ 调节 convergence control; ～ 透镜｛物｝convergent lens; converging lens; ～ 系统 convergence yoke; ～ 线圈 convergence coil; convergence yoke; ～ 相片 convergent photograph; ～ 阳极 convergence anode; ～ 野疗法 converging-field therapy

会聚式电子透镜 [- - shì diàn zǐ tòu jìng] convergent electron lens

会刊 [- kān] ①（会议文件汇编）proceedings of a conference, etc. ②（协会的刊物）the journal of an association, society, etc.

会考 [- kǎo] a general examination for students from various schools; unified examination

会客 [- kè] receive a visitor [guest]: ～ 时间 *the time for receiving visitors*; *visiting hours*; 恐怕他太忙，不能 ～。*I'm afraid he's much too busy to see visitors*. 我们星期四不 ～。*We do not receive on Thursdays*. ◇ ～ 室 reception room; presence chamber

会流点 [- liú diǎn] junction (of a river)

会盟 [- méng] meetings of sovereigns or their deputies in ancient China to form alliances

会面 [- miàn] meet; come together: 我想避免与她 ～。*I wanted to avoid a meeting with her*. 他们在纽约年会上 ～。*They met at an annual convention in New York*.

会期 [- qī] ①（开会日期）the time fixed for a conference; the date of a meeting: 确定 ～ *fix a date for the meeting* ②（会议持续天数）the duration of a meeting: ～ 定为四天 。*The meeting is scheduled to last four days*.

会签 [- qiān] countersign; countersignature

会切点 [- qiē diǎn] spinode; cusp

会切几何 [- - jǐ hé] cusped geometry

会切热核反应堆 [- - rè hé fǎn yìng duī] cusp thermonuclear reactor

会切位形 [- - wèi xíng] cusp configuration

会溶温度 [- róng wēn dù]｛热｝consolute temperature; upper consolute temperature; upper critical solution temperature; consolute point

会溶质 [- - zhì]｛化｝consolute

会商 [- shāng] hold a conference or consultation: ～ 解决办法 *consult to find a solution*

会社 [- shè] commercial firm, esp. in Japanese; association or society

会审 [- shěn] ①（会同审理）joint hearing; joint trial: 举行 ～ *conduct a joint trial* ②（会同审查）make a joint checkup: ～ 施工图纸 *have a joint checkup on the blue prints for a project*

会师 [- shī] join forces; effect a junction: 胜利 ～ *join forces triumphantly*

会试 [- shì] metropolitan examination

会水 [- shuǐ] be good at swimming

会说 [- shuō] able to talk persuasively or eloquently: ～ 会道 *have the gift of the gab*; *have a nimble* [*glib*] *tongue*; *good at talking*; *be a good talker*; *with a facile tongue*; *smooth-spoken*

会谈 [- tán] talks: 关于裁军的预备 ～ *preliminary talks on disarmament*; 双边 ～ *bilateral talks*; 圆桌 ～ *a round-table talk*; ～ 纪要 *minutes of talks*; *notes on talks*; *summary of a coversation*

会堂 [- táng] assembly hall; hall: 人民大 ～ *the Great Hall of the People*

会通 [- tōng]（融会贯通）master; understand thoroughly

会同 [- tóng] (handle an affair) jointly with other organization concerned: ～ 有关部门办理 *handle the matter jointly with other organizations concerned*

会晤 [- wù] meet: 他和日本首相 ～ 了一个半小时。*He met with the Prime Minister of Japan for an hour and a half*.

会务 [- -] club or committee affairs

会悟 [- -]［书］(领会；解悟) realize (a truth): 从他的话里 ～ 到… *realize from his remarks that ...*

会心 [- xīn]（领会别人没有明白表示的意思）understanding; knowing: ～ 微笑 *smile a smile of understanding*

会穴 [- xué] Hui point

会演 [- yǎn] joint performance (by a number of the theatrical troupes, etc.): 文艺 ～ *theatrical festival*

会厌 [- yàn]｛生理｝epiglottis ◇ ～ 切除术 epiglottectomy; epiglottidectomy; ～ 软骨 cartilago epiglottica; ～ 炎 epiglottiditis; epiglotitis; angina epiglottidea; epiglottitis

会阳 [- yáng]｛穴位｝Huiyang (B 35)

会要 [- yào]（记载某一朝代各项经济政治制度的书籍）compendium of government and social institutions; record or social backgrounds of a dynasty

会意 [- yì] ①（会心）understanding; knowing ②｛语｝(六书之一) associative compounds, one of the six categories of Chinese characters, which are formed by combining two or more elements, each with a meaning of its own, to create a new meaning, e. g. 信, a character made up of 人 (man) and 言 (word), meaning a message or sth. that can be believed or trusted

会议 [- -] meeting; conference: 筹备 ～ *preparatory meeting*; 非正式 ～ *unofficial meeting*; 国家元首和政府首脑 ～ *conference of heads of states or governments*; 和平 ～ *peace conference*; 秘密 ～ *private session*; *secret session*; 全体 ～ *plenary session*; 小 ～ *a small meeting*; 小组 ～ *group meeting*; 圆桌 ～ *round-table conference*; 正式 ～ *official meeting*; 最高级 ～ *summit meeting*; *summit conference*; 召集 ～ *summon a meeting* ◇ ～ 地点 meeting place; venue; ～ 电话 conference telephone system; conference telephone; conference call; ～ 电话分机 conference telephone; subset; ～ 电话汇接机 conference telephone tadem board; ～ 电话总机 conference telephone control board; ～ 记录 minutes; ～ 记要 summary of meeting; ～ 录 colloquia; ～ 日程表 the daily agenda of a conference; ～ 室 meeting room; council chamber; ～ 厅 conference hall; ～ 文献 meeting paper; ～ 议程 conference agenda

会阴 [- yīn] ①｛生理｝perineum; perinaeum ②｛穴位｝Huiyin (CV 1) ◇ ～ 缝术 perineorrhaphy; ～ 破裂 perineal rupture; ～ 切开术 perineotomy; ～ 疝 perineocele; perineal hernia

会友 [- yǒu] ①（同一个组织的成员）fellow member of an association or organization ②［书］(结交朋友) make friends; meet a friend: 以文 ～ *make friends by one's writing*; *meet friends on literary grounds*

会员 [- yuán] member: ～ 人数 *membership*; 正式 ～ *full member* ◇ ～ 国 member state; ～ 银行 member bank; ～ 证 membership card; ～ 资格 the status of a member; membership; credentials

会战 [- zhàn] ①｛军｝(主力决战) meet for a decisive battle: 他们做好 ～ 的准备。*They are ready to fight a decisive battle*. ②（集中力量突击）join a battle; launch a mass campaign: 石油大 ～ *a great battle for oil*; *join forces in drilling for oil*

会章 [- zhāng] ①（协会的章程）the constitution of an association, society, etc. ②（协会的标志，徽章）the emblem of an association, society, etc.

会长 [- zhǎng] the president of an association or society

会账 [- zhàng] pay a bill

会诊 [- zhěn]｛医｝consultation of doctors; (group) consultation: 中西医 ～ *hold group consultations of doctors practicing Chinese and Western medicine*; 医生举行 ～，决定是否需要动手术。*The doctors held a consultation to decide whether an operation was necessary*.

会址 [- zhǐ] ①（协会的地址）the site of an association or society ②（召开会议的地方）the site of a conference or meeting

会注 [- zhù] collected annotations

会啄之物 [- zhuó zhī wù] pecker

憓 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì]［书］同“惠”[huì]

阓 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì]（构词成分）见“阛阓”[huán huì]

烩(燴) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 动 ①（炒菜后加少量水和芡粉）braise: ～ 虾仁 *braised shrimp meat* ②（把米饭等和荤菜、素菜混在一起加水煮）cook (rice or shredded pancakes) with meat, vegetables and water

烩菠萝 [- bō luó] stewed pineapple

烩奶油鸡 [- nǎi yóu jī] cream chicken

烩水果 [- shuǐ guǒ] stewed fruit

澮 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 图（古水名）the Hui River

汇(滙、匯、I②、II彙) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] I 动 ①（汇合）converge: 百川所 ～ *where a hundred streams converge*; ～ 成巨流 *converge into a mighty torrent* ②（聚集；聚合）gather together;

collect; compile: ～印成书 *have (articles on a given subject) collected and published in book form* ③(通过邮电局、银行把款项划拨到别处) *remit*: 电～ *telegraphic transfer*; 给家里～钱 *remit money to one's family* Ⅱ 图(聚集而成的东西) things collected; assemblage; collection: 词～ *vocabulary*

汇报 [- bào] report; give an account of: ～调查结果 *report the findings of an investigation*; ～工作 *report to sb. on one's work* ◇ ～会 report-back meeting; ～演出 report-back performance

汇编 [- biān] ①(把文章、文件编在一起) collect and edit; compile; assemble: 把资料～成书 *compile materials into a book* ②(编在一起的文章、文件等) assembler; assembly; directory; pandect; compilation; collection; corpus: 文件～ *a collection of documents*; 语言学研究资料～ *a corpus of philological data* ◇ ～表 assemble list; assembling list; assembly list; ～翻译程序 assembler translator; ～过程 assembly process; ～机 assembler machine; ～级 assembly level; ～控制 assembler control; ～码 assembler code; assembly code; ～命令 assembler directive; assembler command; ～时间 assembly time; assemble duration; assemble time; ～微程序设计语言 assembler microprogramming language; ～系统 assemble system; assembly system; assembler system; ～选择〈自〉assembler option ～指令 assembler command; assembler instruction; 〈计〉assembler directive; ～装置〈自〉assembly unit; ～子程序 assembly subroutine

汇编程序 [- - chéng xù] 〈自〉assembler; assembly program; assembler program; assembler routine; assembly routine ◇ ～宏调用 assembler macrocall; ～算符 assembler operator

汇编语言 [- - yǔ yán] assembler language; assembly language ◇ ～程序 assembler language program; ～加工程序 assembly language processor; ～输出 assembly-output language

汇拨 [- bō] transfet (sum); give a draft on

汇拨支付 [- - zhī fù] payment by remittance

汇单 [- dān] a money order; a draft; a bill of exchange; a check

汇电板 [- diàn bǎn] bus-tie-in

汇兑 [- duì] remittance; exchange (in commerce); transfer of funds: 国内～ *domestic remittance* ◇ ～率 rate of exchange; ～平价 par of exchange; ～损失 exchange loss; ～网 remittance network; ～银行 exchange bank

汇兑价变动 [- - jià biàn dòng] exchange movement

汇兑价换算表 [- - - huàn suàn biǎo] exchange table

汇费 [- fèi] remittance fee; bank charge for transmitting money; remitting charge

汇丰银行 [- fēng yín háng] Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation

汇付 [- fù] pay to

汇合 [- hé] (聚集; 会合) converge; join; confluence; fusion: 河流与海洋的～ *a confluence of a river with the sea*; 大运河在天津与海河～。*The Grand Canal joins the Haihe at Tianjin*. ◇ ～倒差分 confluent reciprocal difference; ～点〈水文〉confluence

汇合(指令) [- -] 〈计〉JOIN

汇合处 [- - chù] meet

汇划支付 [- huà zhī fù] transfer payment

汇集 [- jí] ①(聚集) adduct; collect; compile: 将杂志上的文章～成册 *collect magazine articles into volume form*; 五条小河的水都～在这里。*Water from five streams collected at this place*. ②(集合) come together; congest; converge; assemble: ～在一起 *assemble together*; 游行队伍从四面八方～到天安门广场上。*The paraders converged on Tian'anmen Square from all directions*. ◇ ～槽 collector groove; ～平均值 assembly average; ～时间 binding time

汇集型语言 [- - xíng yǔ yán] collective language

汇寄 [- jì] remit: 款子是通过银行～的。*Remittance was made through a bank*. 我希望你能及时把钱～给我。*I hope you'll remit me the money in time*.

汇价 [- jià] exchange rate; conversion rate

汇接 [- jiē] 〈信〉tandem; junction ◇ ～拨号〈电〉tandem dialling; ～电杆〈电〉joint pole; ～局〈电〉tandem exchange; ～选择〈电〉tandem selection; ～损耗〈电〉junction loss; ～站〈电〉junction station; ～中继方式 tandem trunking system

汇节点 [- jié diǎn] sink nodes

汇聚 [- jù] (会聚) gather in one place; collect; converge ◇ ～点〈天〉vertex; convergent point

汇口间岛 [- kǒu jiān dǎo] durchbruch(s) berg

汇款 [- kuǎn] ①(寄出款) remit money; make a remittance: 他每月～回家。*He remits home every month*. ②(收到或寄出的款项) remittance: 汇出～ *outward remittance*; 收到一笔～ *receive a remittance*; 邮政～ *postal remittance*; 速寄～不胜感激。*A prompt remittance would be appreciated*. 要求一笔大数额的～。*A remittance of a large sum is required*. ◇ ～单 money order; ～方式 method of remittance; ～收款人 beneficiary of remittance; ～收据 remittance receipt

汇款人 [- - rén] remitter ◇ ～简短附言 sender's remarks

汇流 [- liú] (会合) converge; flow together; confluence; junction; sink flow ◇ ～点〈地理〉confluence; ～环〈电〉collector ring; slip ring; collector shoe gear; bus bar; ～排式电流互感器〈电〉bus bar type current transformer; ～盆地 confluence basin; ～平原 confluence plain; ～条〈电〉bus bar; bus; ～线〈电〉bus bar; bus; bus line; ～装置 collector-shoe gear

汇率 [- lǜ] exchange rate: 浮动～ *floating (exchange) rate*; 固定～ *fixed (exchange) rate*; 中心～ *central rate*; ～制度 *currency regime*

汇票 [- piào] draft; bill of exchange; money order; postal order: 定期～ *a time draft*; 电汇～ *a telegraphic draft*; 即付～ *a sight draft*; 即期～ *a demand draft*; 见期～ *bill at sight*; *sight bill*; 商业～ *commercial bank draft*; 银行～ *bank draft*; 邮政～ *postal money order* ◇ ～处理设备 money order handling equipment; ～分拣机 money order sorter; ～稽核 money order auditing checking; ～数据传输 money order data transmission; ～贴现 discount of bill; ～自动阅读机 money order automatic reader

汇入 [- rù] abouchement

汇生囊群 [- shēng náng qún] coenosorus

汇水面积 [- shuǐ miàn jī] catchment area

汇水盆地 [- - pén dì] catchment basin; calcipit; catchpit

汇水区 [- - qū] catchment area

汇水洼地 [- - wā dì] calcipit

汇通学派 [- tōng xué pài] 〈中医〉school of merging western medicine with Chinese medicine

汇演 [- yǎn] joint performance (by a number of theatrical troupes, etc.)

汇总 [- zǒng] gather; collect; pool: 把材料～上报 *collect data for the higher level*; *present an itemized report to the higher level* ◇ ～缴纳 pay on a consolidated basis; ～电路"Σ"logic circuit

殨(溃) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 动(溃烂) fester: ～脓 *suppuration*

"溃"另见 kuì。

浍(澮) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] (构词成分)见下。

另见 kuài。

浍河 [- hé] the Huihe River

讳(諱) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] Ⅰ 动(忌讳) avoid as taboo: 无庸～言 *no need for reticence*; *it is no secret that ...*; 直言不～ *speak bluntly*; *call a spade a spade* Ⅱ 图 ①(忌讳的事情) forbidden word; taboo: 犯了他的～了。*Something was said that happened to be taboo with him*. ②(旧时指死去的帝王或尊长的名字) the name, regarded as taboo, of a deceased emperor or head of a family

讳疾忌医 [- jí jì yī] (比喻掩饰缺点不愿改正) conceal one's ailment and refuse to consult the doctor—hide one's troubles and take no remedial measures; conceal a malady for fear of taking medicine; conceal one's ailment from the physician; conceal one's illness and aviod treatment; conceal one's illness and be reluctant to be cured; conceal one's illness rather than tell the doctor; hesitate to see a doctor, though ill; hide one's sickness for fear of treatment; refuse to face harsh reality

讳忌词 [- jì cí] forbidden word; taboo

讳莫如深 [- mò rú shēn] (紧紧隐瞒) carefully conceal [avoid] mentioning (scandal); closely guard a secret; keep sth. dark; have a great aversion to ...; not to breathe a word to a soul; not to utter a single word about ...

讳饰 [- shì] (隐讳和掩饰) make a deceptive display; conceal the truth

讳言 [- yán] (不敢或不愿说) avoid mentioning sth.; dare not or would not speak up: 毫不～ *make no bones about telling the truth*

诲 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 动(教导; 诱导) teach; instruct

诲人不倦 [- rén bú juàn] be tireless in teaching others; be never tired of teaching others; indefatigable in teaching men; never feel tired of giving instructions; teach ... with tireless zeal; instruct without fatigue; untiring in the instruction of others; be tireless in leading young people astray

诲淫诲盗 [- yín huì dào] debauch people and turn them into gangsters; attract the younger generation toward evil; propagate sex and violence; stir up the base passions: ～的电影 *films full of sex and violence*

缋 [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 同"绘"[huì]

绘(繪) [ㄏㄨㄟˋ] [huì] 动(画出图形; 描写) paint; draw: 用钢笔～画 *draw with a pen*; 用水彩～画 *draw in watercolours*

绘出曲线 [- chū qū xiàn] run a curve

绘画 [- huà] drawing; painting: 彩色～ *polychrome painting*; 引起美感的～ *a sensuous painting*; 一篇～杰作 *a great piece of paint* ◇ ～理论 theory of painting; ～史 history of painting; ～室 studio; ～心理学 drawing psychology; painting psychology

绘架(星)座 [- jià zuò] 〈天〉Pictor (南天星座之一)

绘景 [- jǐng] scenic painting

绘具 [- jù] drawing tools

绘曲线 [- qū xiàn] plotting

绘声绘色 [- shēng huì sè] hit off; a lively description; vivid; lively: ～的描述 *a vivid description*

绘图 [- tú] plot; draw; sketch; plotting; mapping ◇ ～板 drawing board; field plotter; plotting board; plotting table; trestle-board; plot; ～笔 plot pen; border pen; drawing pen; graph pen; mapping pen; ruling pen; plotter pen; ～比例尺 mapping scale drawing rule; ～钉 drawing pin; ～法 drawing; ～符号模片 symbol guides for drawing; ～工具 drawing instrument; ～机 draught machine; drawing machine; plotter; ～技术 drawing technique; ～器 plotter; curve plotter; ～室 drawing room; ～台 drawing table; ～仪 mapper; plotting instrument; ～员〈工〉draftsman; draughtsman; plotter; ～纸 drafting paper; drawing paper; design paper; Whatman paper; ～桌 drawing desk; easel

绘像 [- xiàng] a portrait; draw portraits

绘影绘声 [- yǐng huì shēng] (形容叙述、描写生动逼真) sketch the shadow and describe the voice — true to reality (亦作"绘声绘影"、"绘声绘色")

绘制 [- zhì] draw (a design, etc.): ～草图 *make a rough drawing*; ～图表 *draw a diagram* ◇ ～纹章者 blazoner

hui ·ㄏㄨㄟ

回 [·ㄏㄨㄟ] [huí] (构词成分)见下。

另见 huí。

回来 [- lai] (用在动词后, 表示到原来的地方) back: 跑～ *run back*; 把借出的工具要～。*Recall the tools on loan*.

另见 huí lai。

回去 [- qu] (用在动词后, 表示到原来的地方去) back: 带～ *take back*; 把书给他送～。*Please return the books to him*.

另见 huí qu。

hūn ㄏㄨㄣ

荤 [ㄏㄨㄣ] [hūn] 图(鸡鸭鱼肉等食物) meat or fish: ～菜 *meat dishes*; 她不吃～。*She doesn't eat meat*.; *She's a vegetarian*.

另见 xūn。

荤腥 [- xīng] meat or fish

荤油 [- yóu] lard

荤油蒙了心 [- - méng le xīn] be befuddled

昏 [ㄏㄨㄣ] [hūn] Ⅰ 图 ①(傍晚; 黄昏) dusk: 晨～ *at dawn and dusk* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～勤 *Hun Qin* Ⅱ 形 ①(黑暗; 模糊) dark; dim: 天～地暗 *a murky sky over a dark earth*; *dark all round* ②(头脑迷糊; 神志不清) confused; muddled: 利令智～ *be blinded by lust for gain*; 以其～～, 使人昭昭是不行的。*Those in the dark are in no position to light the way for others*. Ⅲ 动(失去知觉) lose consciousness; faint: ～倒 *fall*

into a swoon; *go off into a faint*; *fall unconscious*; 他 ～ 过去了。*He fainted away*.

昏暗 [- àn] dim; dusky: ～ 的灯光 *a dim light*; 她在 ～ 的房间里，别人看不见她。*She was invisible in the dusk of the room*. 屋子里 ～ 阴凉。*It was dim and cool in the room*.

昏侧 [- cè] 〈天〉 dusk side; evening side ◇ ～ 磁层 duskside magnetosphere; ～ 磁尾 duskside magnetotail; ～ 极光卵(形带) duskside oval

昏沉 [- chén] ①（暗淡）murky: 暮色 ～。*Dusk falls after sunset*. ②（昏乱）dazed; befuddled: 头脑 ～ *feel in a daze*

昏呆 [- dāi] stupor; narco

昏倒 [- dǎo] fall down in a faint; fall unconscious; faint: ～ 的病人 *a patient in a dead faint*; ～ 于地 *fell swooning to the earth*; *fall in a swoon*; *fall senseless* [*unconscious*] *to the ground*; 好几个孩子中暑 ～ 了。*Several children fainted because of the heat*. 他 ～ 了。*He fell into a dead faint*.

昏定晨省 [- dìng chén xǐng] attend upon one's parents personally; visit [care for] one's parents day and night

昏黑 [- hēi] dusky; dark

昏糊 [- hú] narco

昏花 [- huā] dim-sighted: 老眼 ～ *dim-sighted from old age*

昏黄 [- huáng] pale yellow; faint; dim: ～ 的灯光 *a dim light*; 月色 ～ *faint moonlight*

昏昏沉沉 [- hūn chén chén] have dizzy spells; dizzy and sleepy; One's mind is in a whirl.

昏昏入睡 [- - rù shuì] sink into a deep sleep

昏昏好梦 [- - hǎo mèng] (They were still) dreaming pleasant dreams

昏昏迷迷 [- - mí mí] be half unconscious

昏昏欲睡 [- - yù shuì] be sleepy [drowsy]; A drowsy feeling crept [came] over (somebody); One's eyes draw [gather; pick] straws.; (The cool river breeze would blow so gently as) to make people sleepy.

昏厥 [- jué] (突然发作的短时间意识丧失) faint; swoon: ～ 过去 *fall into a coma*; *faint away*; 恐惧和担心使她 ～ 在地。*Her fright and concern sunk her down in a deep swoon*.

昏君 [- jūn] a fatuous and self-indulgent ruler

昏聩 [- kuì] decrepit and muddleheaded: ～ 糊涂 *stupefied*; *muddle-headed*; *being stupefied and muddled*

昏聩龙钟 [- - lóng zhōng] dim vision and dullness of senility

昏聩无能 [- - wú néng] decrepit and muddleheaded; muddleheaded and incompetent

昏聩愚昧 [- - yú mèi] being stupefied and foolish

昏乱 [- luàn] dazed and confused; befuddled

昏蒙麻醉法 [- méng má zuì fǎ] narcoanesthesia; narcoanaesthesia

昏迷 [- mí] stupor; coma; muzziness; exanimation; cataphora; knockdown: ～ 不醒 *in an abject state of mental confusion*; 处于 ～ 状态 *in a state of unconsciousness*; *be in a coma* ◇ ～ 病 domsiekte; ～ 麻木状态 lethargy; ～ 热(牛的一种急性肺气肿病) fog fever; ～ 状态 comatose state

昏睡 [- shuì] lethargic sleep; lethargy; exanimation; trance; hypnody; a deep slumber: 从 ～ 中醒来 *awaken from a trance*; 催眠后的 ～ *a hypnotic trance* ◇ ～ 病 difussa; sleeping sickness

昏睡性痉挛 [- - xìng jìng luán] narcospasm

昏天黑地 [- tiān hēi dì] ①（天色昏暗）pitch-dark; in pitch darkness: ～ 的，山路更不好走。*It was more difficult to make our way up the mountain in pitch darkness*. ②（神志不清）dizzy: 我觉得 ～。*I suddenly felt everything went black*. ③（生活荒唐）loose; perverted; decadent: ～ 的生活 *a dissipated life* ④（社会黑暗）dark rule and social disorder

昏头昏脑 [- tóu hūn nǎo] ①（糊涂）addlebrained; addleheaded; mudddleheaded ②（好忘事）absentminded; forgetful; confused; not to know of [whether] one is standing on one's head or one's heels; make someone dizzy; One's head reels.

昏头转向 [- - zhuǎn xiàng] confused and dizzy; with a swirling head

昏雾敝天 [- wù bì tiān] The sky became overcast with heavy clouds.

昏星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 the evening star; Vesperus (= Vesper)

昏眩 [- xuàn] dizzy; giddy

昏影终 [- yǐng zhōng] ending of evening twilight

昏庸 [- yōng] (糊涂而愚蠢) fatuous; imbecile; muddleheaded; stupid: ～ 的官吏 *incompetent officials*

惛 [ㄏㄨㄣ] [hūn] 形 [书] (糊涂) muddled; confused

阇 [ㄏㄨㄣ] [hūn] Ⅰ [书] 动 (看门) tend or guard a gate: 司 ～ *gatekeeper*; *janitor* Ⅱ 名 (门，多指宫门) gate; palace gate

阇者 [- zhě] [书] gate keeper; janitor

婚 [ㄏㄨㄣ] [hūn] Ⅰ 动 (结婚) wed; marry: 晚 ～ *marry at a mature age*; 未 ～ *unmarried*; 已 ～ *married*; 早 ～ *marry early* Ⅱ 名 (婚姻) marriage; wedding: 订 ～ *contract a marriage*; 拒 ～ *reject marriage*; 离 ～ *break* [*dissolve*] *a marriage*; *divorce*; 试 ～ *a trial marriage*; 晚 ～ *late* [*deferred*] *marriage*; 早 ～ *early marriage*; 杂 ～ *a mixed marriage*; 钻石[金; 红宝石; 银; 锡; 木] ～ *diamond* [*golden*; *ruby*; *silver*; *tin*; *wooden*] *wedding*

婚飞 [- fēi] 〈昆虫〉 mating flight; nuptial flight; swarming

婚服缎 [- fú duàn] bridal satin

婚后 [- hòu] after marriage; after wedding: ～ 未生孩子 *a barren* (*sterile*) *marriage*; ～ 无子女 *a childless marriage*; ～ 多子女 *a fruitful marriage*

婚嫁 [- jià] marriage; take a wife or marry a man; wed

婚介所 [- jiè suǒ] matrimonial agency

婚礼 [- lǐ] wedding [marriage; matrimonial] ceremony; wedding: 什么时候举行 ～? *When does the wedding come off* [*take place*]? 我出席了 ～。*I was present at the wedding*. ◇ ～ 蛋糕 wedding cake

婚龄 [- líng] (legally) marriageable age: 她还没有到 ～。*She is not of marriageable age*.

婚内强奸 [- nèi qiáng jiān] marital rape; rape of spouse

婚奴 [- nú] wedding slave

婚配 [- pèi] marry

婚期 [- qī] wedding day; date of wedding: ～ 定于6月7日。*The marriage was fixed for the 7th June*.

婚前 [- qián] before marriage; premarital: ～ 性生活 *premarital sexual life*; ～ 的同居 *premarital cohabitation*; *a trial marriage* ◇ ～ 体检 pre-marital medical exam; ～ 协议 prenuptial agreement; ～ 学校 marriage preparation school (which offers young people planning to marry and their parents an opportunity to learn about birth control, personal hygiene and child care)

婚前不睁眼，婚后傻了眼 [- - bù zhēng yǎn hūn hòu shǎ le yǎn] Marry in haste, and repent at leisure.

婚前检查 [- - jiǎn chá] premarital checkups

婚丧喜庆 [- sāng xǐ qìng] weddings and funerals

婚纱摄影 [- shā shè yǐng] wedding photo

婚神星 [- shén xīng] 〈天〉 Juno (小行星3号)

婚生子女 [- shēng zǐ nǚ] 〈律〉 children born in wedlock; legitimate children: 非 ～ *children born out of wedlock*

婚事 [- shì] marriage; wedding: 安排他们之间的 ～ *arrange a marriage between them*

婚室 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 nuptial chamber

婚书 [- shū] a marriage contract [certificate]

婚外 [- wài] extramarital: ～ 恋 *extramarital love*; *extramarital affair*; *affair*; ～ 性生活 *extramarital sexual life*; *sex out of wedlock*

婚姻 [- yīn] marriage; matrimony: 包办 ～ *arranged marriage*; 合法 ～ *legal marriage*; 买卖 ～ *mercenary marriage*; 美满的 ～ *a happy marriage*; 十分相配的 ～ *a well-assorted marriage*; 他 ～ 美满幸福，是位尽职尽责的父亲，忠实的丈夫。*He married well and happily and was a devoted father and husband*. ◇ ～ 登记 marriage registration; ～ 法 law of marriage; marriage law; ～ 纠纷 matrimonial dispute; ～ 介绍所 matchmaking service [centre; agency]; marriage introduction service; matrimonial agency; marriage bureau; ～ 恐怖 gamophobia; ～ 率 nuptiality; ～ 史 marital history; ～ 诉讼 matrimonial suit; ～ 突起 nuptial tubercles; ～ 厌恶 〈心理〉 misogamy; ～ 障碍 impediment to marriage; ～ 制度 marriage system; ～ 状况 marital status; ～ 自由 freedom of marriage; ～ 自主权 marital autonomy

婚姻大事 [- - dà shì] the great affair of marriage — matrimonial affair; Marriage is a big event in one's life.

婚姻自主 [- - zì zhǔ] (They) marry whom (they) will, the parents having no control in that particular.; marry the partner of one's own choice

婚羽 [- yǔ] nuptial plumage; nuptial dress

婚约 [- yuē] marriage contract; engagement: 取消 ～ *call off an engagement*; 他和她解除了 ～。*He broke off his engagement to her*.

婚赠 [- zèng] nuptial gift

hún ㄏㄨㄣˊ

珲 [ㄏㄨㄣˊ] [hún] 名 [书] (一种玉) a kind of jade
另见 huī。

珲春 [- chūn] Hunchun (a county in Jilin Province)

魂 [ㄏㄨㄣˊ] [hún] 名 ①（灵魂）soul: 招 ～ *call home the soul of the dead*; 忠 ～ *loyal soul* ②（精神；情绪）mood; spirit: 神 ～ 不定 *be distracted*; *have the jitters*; 失 ～ 落魄 *be scared out of one's wits* ③（指国家、民族的崇高精神）the lofty spirit of a nation: 民族 ～ *national spirit*

魂不附体 [- bú fù tǐ] (形容恐惧万分) Body and soul parted — greatly frightened.; be scared to death; as if the soul had left the body; be entranced with fear; be frightened out of one's wits [senses]; nearly died with [of] fright; One's heart died within one.; One's soul almost left one's body with fright.; One's soul nearly flew from his body in fear.; (They) were so terrified that (their) souls seemed no longer to inhabit (their) bodies.

魂不守舍 [- bù shǒu shè] (形容精神恍惚) One's mind is somewhat unhinged.; out of one's mind; The spirit has left the body.

魂飞胆丧 [- fēi dǎn sàng] strike terror in one's heart

魂飞九霄 [- - jiǔ xiāo] One's spirit flew to heaven — be frightened to death.; One's spiritual soul floated away into the ninth sphere of heaven.; (He) was so thunderstruck that (his) spirit flew away to heaven.

魂飞魄散 [- - pò sàn] (形容非常惊恐) be frightened out of one's wits [senses]; almost swooning with fright; One's heart almost stood still with fright.; struck dumb (也说"魂消魄散"、"魂失魄散"、"魄散魂飞")

魂飞魄丧 [- - - sàng] make the soul of sb. almost leave his body in horror; in extreme fright

魂飞天外 [- - tiān wài] One's soul flew beyond the skies.; be frightened to death; (be so frightened that) one's soul seemed to leave one's body and fly beyond the confines of heaven; One's spirits rose to the clouds.

魂归太虚 [- guī tài xū] go [be called] to one's account; be removed by death; die

魂离躯存 [- lí qū cún] (It seems that) one's spirit has already departed and only one's body remains.

魂灵 [- líng] [口] soul; soul of departed; ghost: ～出窍 *be entranced with fear*; *faint with fear*

魂门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Hunmen (B 47)

魂梦不安 [- mèng bù ān] be put on tenterhooks

魂梦为劳 [- - wéi láo] be troubled with dreams — someone or sth. one cannot forget.; remember ... even in one's dreams

魂迷魄荡 [- mí pò dàng] bewitched; fascinated

魂魄 [- pò] soul; the spirits and animal forces of man; psyche

魂牵梦绕 [- qiān mèng rào] be carried away into a region of dreams; be lost in a reverie; be in a disturbed [confused] state of mind; in a state of mental confusion

魂神星 [- shén xīng] 〈天〉 Psyche

魂兮归来 [- xī guī lái] May the spirit of the deceased come back to us!

魂消魄散 [- xiāo pò sàn] It seemed that their souls had melted away or evaporated like a mist.

馄 [ㄏㄨㄣˊ] [hún] (构词成分)见下。

馄饨 [- tun] dumpling soup; *huntun*; wonton; ravioli

混 [ㄏㄨㄣˊ] [hún] 形 ①（浑浊）muddy; turbid ②（糊涂；不明事理）foolish; stupid
另见 hùn。

混蛋 [- dàn] 见"浑蛋"

混水摸鱼 [- shuǐ mō yú] 见"浑水摸鱼"。

浑 [ㄏㄨㄣˊ] [hún] Ⅰ 形 ①（浑浊）muddy; turbid: ～ 水 *muddy water* ②（糊涂；不明事理）foolish; stupid: 你这人好 ～ 啊！*How stupid you are*! ③（天然的）simple and natural; unsophisticated ④（全；满）whole; all over Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 简 *Hun Jian*

浑[混]蛋 [- dàn] (不明事理的人) blackguard; bastard; son of a bitch; chat good for nothing;

wretch; skunk (骂人的话)
浑[混]沌 [- dùn] chaos; confusions; mess ◇ ～ 现象 chaos phenomenon; ～ 状态 chaotic state
浑噩 [- è] 同"浑浑噩噩"
浑厚 [- hòu] ①(淳朴老实) simple and honest; sincere ②(艺术风格朴实雄厚) simple and vigorous: 笔力 ～ (*of handwriting*) *bold and vigorous strokes*
浑浑噩噩 [- hún è è] (形容无知无识的样子) muddle along without any aim; completely naive; ignorance of the ancient people in the primeval times; ignorant; innocent; listlessly; live in a state of ignorance; muddleheaded; simple-minded
浑家 [- jiā] ①(全家) the whole family ②(妻子,多见于早期白话) wife
浑金璞玉 [- jīn pǔ yù] (比喻天然美质未加修饰) unrefined gold and unpolished jade — an unadorned beauty; jade and gold in natural state; unchiselled [uncut; uncarved] jade and unsmelted gold; a diamond in the rough [a rough diamond]; one who has not been spoiled; a beautiful untutored talent; completely natural; pure-minded; simple-minded (亦作"璞玉浑金")
浑括 [- kuò] include: ～ 一切 *including all*
浑名 [- míng] agnomen; nickname
浑朴 [- pǔ] simple and honest
浑然 [- rán] ①(完全地;全然) completely; without leaving a trace ②(形容完整而不可分割) integral and indivisible
浑然不觉 [- - bù jué] not feel at all; be not aware at all
浑然天成 [- - tiān chéng] like nature itself — highest quality (of art)
浑然无成 [- - wú chéng] accomplish [achieve] nothing; without accomplishing anything
浑然一体 [- - yì tǐ] All blend into one harmonious whole.; an integral whole; a unified entity; one integrated mass
浑然一新 [- - - xīn] everything made new
浑人 [- rén] an unreasonable fellow
浑身 [- shēn] (全身) from head to foot; all over: 猪 ～ 上下都是宝。*Every part of the pig is useful.*
浑身臭汗 [- - chòu hàn] reek with sweat
浑身打颤 [- - dǎ chàn] trembled all over; shiver from head to foot
浑身哆嗦 [- - duō suo] shivered convulsively
浑身发抖 [- - fā dǒu] tremble from head to foot; be all of a tremble; tremble in every inch of one's body; trembling all over; trembling in every limb
浑身发冷 [- - - lěng] A chill came creeping over one.
浑身发痒 [- - - yǎng] itch all over
浑身缟素 [- - gǎo sù] dressed in the white robes of mourning
浑身冷汗 [- - lěng hàn] be bathed in cold and clammy perspiration; A cold sweat broke forth on one's whole body.
浑身流汗 [- - liú hàn] One's whole body was dripping with sweat.
浑身青紫 [- - qīng zǐ] be beaten black and blue
浑身肉颤 [- - ròu chàn] feel one's skin creeping
浑身伤痕 [- - shāng hén] All one's body was covered with bruises.
浑身湿透 [- - shī tòu] have not a dry thread [stitch] on; as wet as a drowned rat; be wet through and through; be soaked [soused] to the skin; get a thorough souse [sousing]
浑身是胆 [- - shì dǎn] full of courage; filled with courage and strength; The whole body is one mess of courage; be the very embodiment of valour; be every inch a hero; thoroughly bold [daring]
浑身是汗 [- - - hàn] be in a sweat all over; be covered with sweat; be steeped in sweat
浑身是劲 [- - - jìn] alive in every fiber
浑身是泥 [- - - ní] be all of a muck; be in a muck
浑身是伤 [- - - shāng] be covered with wounds
浑身是雪 [- - - xuě] be covered from head to foot with snow
浑身是血 [- - - xuè] covered all over with blood
浑身素裹 [- - sù guǒ] be dressed all in white
浑身酸软 [- - suān ruǎn] One felt all fagged out.
浑身酸痛 [- - - tòng] The whole body aches.
浑身疼痛 [- - téng tòng] have pains all over
浑身解数 [- - xiè shù] use all one's skill (to do ...); employ all one's skill to ...; exert oneself to the utmost to ...; try every means of solution
浑水 [- shuǐ] muddy water
浑水摸鱼 [- - mō yú] fish in troubled [muddied] waters; acquire profit in time of trouble; grope for fish in turbid; profit by disturbances; profit in a confused environment; taking advantage of an accident to steal sth.
浑似 [- sì] as if; as though; very much alike; just like; almost like
浑俗和光 [- sú hé guāng] be in harmony with the rest of the world; refrain from showing one's ability and do not vie with others; hold oneself aloof from the world; stand aloof from worldly success; be able but modest; useless; incompetent
浑天说 [- tiān shuō] {天} theory of sphere-heavens
浑天仪 [- - yí] {天} ①(浑仪) armillary sphere ②(浑象) celestial globe
浑象 [- xiàng] {天} celestial globe (我国古代天文仪器,相当于现代的天体仪)
浑仪 [- yí] armillary sphere (古代测量天体位置的仪器)
浑圆 [- yuán] perfectly round ◇ ～ 峰顶 bald; ～ 花岗岩丘 matopos
浑浊 [- zhuó] (混浊) muddy; turbid; opacitas ◇ ～ 度 troubling; turbidity; ～ 化 opacifiation

hùn ㄏㄨㄣˋ

圂 [ㄏㄨㄣˋ] [hùn] 名[书] (厕所) lavatory

慁(慷) [ㄏㄨㄣˋ] [hùn] 动[书] ①(忧患) upset ②(扰乱) disturb

混 [ㄏㄨㄣˋ] [hùn] I 动 ①(搀杂) mix; confuse; mingle: ～ 在一起 *mix things up*; 不要把自由与放纵 ～ 为一谈。*Don't confuse liberty with license.* 他 ～ 进人群里就不见了。*He mingled with [in] the crowd, and was lost to sight.* 在夏威夷,许多人种 ～ 居在一起。*Many races are mixed in Hawaii.* ②(蒙混) pass for; pass off as: 鱼目 ～ 珠 *pass off fish eyes as pearls*; *pass off the sham as genuine* ③(苟且地生活) muddle along; drift along: ～ 过一个难关 *muddle through a difficulty*; ～ 日子 *drift along aimlessly* ④(相处) get along with sb.: 同他们 ～ 得很熟 *be quite familiar with them* II 副(胡乱) thoughtlessly; recklessly; irresponsibly: ～ 出主意 *put forward irresponsible suggestions* III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Hun Yuan*
另见 hún。
混倍体 [- bèi tǐ] mixoploid
混倍性 [- - xìng] mixoploidy
混播 [- bō] {农} mixed seeding; mixture sowing ◇ ～ 牧草 tame grass mixture
混波 [- -] smear
混波管 [- - guǎn] mixed tube; mixer tube
混不过去 [- bu guò qù] unable to fool others
混不下去 [- - xià qù] can no longer permit oneself to drift along; (They themselves) were no longer able to carry on (as before).
混层矿物 [- céng kuàng wù] mixed-layer mineral
混成 [- chéng] blend together; mix together ◇ ～层 mixolimnion; homosphere; ～词 blend; ～葡萄酒 mistelle; ～线路 composite line; ～原子 {物} composite atom
混充 [- chōng] (蒙混冒充) pass oneself off as; palm sth. off as; pretend to be (someone else): ～ 内行 *pass oneself off as an expert*; 那水果商把一些坏桔子 ～ 好的卖给了那位老大娘。*The fruit seller palmed off some bad oranges onto the old lady.*
混抽 [- chōu] polyblending (spinning of polyblends)
混磁性 [- cí xìng] mictomagnetism
混雌激素 [- - jī sù] amnestrogen
混叠效应 [- dié xiào yìng] aliasing effect
混冻冰 [- dòng bīng] ice breccia
混沌 [- dùn] ①(宇宙形成前的景象) chaos; the chaotic world in prehistoric times: ～ 初开 *when earth was first separated from heaven*; *at the dawn of civilization*; ～ 状态 *chaotic state*; 原始的 ～ 状态 *primal chaos* ②(无知的样子) innocent as a child; ignorant and dumb ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 清 *Hundun Qing* ◇ ～ 场 chaos field
混仿性 [- fǎng xìng] mixmaster
混纺 [- -] {纺} blending: 棉毛 ～ *fabric of wool and cotton* ◇ ～ 交织物染色 union dyeing; ～ 绢丝 mixed spun; silk yarn; ～ 纱线 [英] scribbled; ～ 织物 union; blend fabric
混酚灵 [- fēn líng] Bacticin
混粉图 [- fěn tú] mixogram; mixograph
混钙银星石 [- gài yín xīng shí] deltaite
混高频系统 [- gāo pín xì tǒng] mixed-highs system
混高频信号 [- - - xìn hào] mixed-highs signal
混汞 [- gǒng] {冶} amalgamate ◇ ～ 板 {采矿} amalgamating table; ～ 金属 amalgamated metal; ～ 机 amalgamator
混谷硫磷 [- gǔ liú lín] Cotnion ethyl-methyl
混合 [- hé] (搀杂在一起) mix; blend; mingle; admix; mixture; mix-up; interfusion; commixture; blending; creolization; mixing; compound; compounding; hybrid; intermix: 这种香烟是用几种最好的烟草 ～ 制成的。*These cigarettes are a blend of the best tobaccoes.* 把盐和胡椒粉 ～ 在一起。*Mix up the salt with the pepper.* ◇ ～ 氨基酸 klinitamin; ～ 白细胞培养试验 mixed leucocyte culture test; ～ 班 mixed class; ～ 保险 mixed insurance; ～ 爆炸 mixed explosion; ～ 比例 mixing ration; propportion of mixture; ～ 边界条件 mixed boundary condition; ～ 边值 mixed boundary value; ～ 编队 {军} composite formation; ～ 变压器 {电} bridge transformer; hybrid coil; hybrid repeater; hybrid transformer; ～ 波导边接 hybrid; ～ 不充分 undercompounding; ～ 采光 mixed lighting; ～ 采暖 composite heating; ～ 彩色系统 additive colour system; ～ 参量 hybrid parameter; ～ 操作系统 hybrid operating system; ～ 草地 [英] ley; ～ 策略 mixed strategy; ～ 测图仪 hybrid plotter; ～ 层声道 mixed layer channel; ～ 差错 combined errors; ～ 差错控制 hybrid error control; ～ 长度 mixing length; ～ 长理论 mixing length theory; ～ 场 mixing field; ～ 潮 mixed tide; ～ 沉淀 mixed precipitation; ～ 成形 hybrid shaping; ～ 程序库 hybrid library; ～ 处理器 hybrid processor; ～ 穿吊法 mixed ties; ～ 传输系统 hybrid transmission system; ～ 床 mixed bed; ～ 催化剂 mixed catalyst; ～ 存储器 mixing memory; ～ 打捞 composite salvage; ～ 贷款 mixed credit; ～ 澄清萃取槽 mixed settler extractor; ～ 点 mixing point; ～ 电极 mixed electrode; ～ 电磁波 hybrid electromagnetic wave; ～ 电缆 composite cable; ～ 电路 composite circuit; hybrid circuit; mixer circuit; mixing circuit; ～ 电路衬底 hybrid circuit substrate; ～ 电路结构 hybrid circuit structure; ～ 电势 {物化} mixed potential; ～ 对称化 {数} mixing; ～ 多重调制系统 hybrid multiplex modulation system; ～ 断口 mixed fracture; ～ 堆 hybrid reactor; ～ 二极管 compound diode; ～ 二甲笨 xylol; ～ 二元晶体 mixed binary crystal; ～ 发酵 mixed culture fermentation; ～ 反馈电路 hybrid feedback circuit; ～ 反应 hybrid reaction; ～ 反应池 mixed reaction pond; ～ 方法 mixed method; ～ 防守 combination defence; combined defence; ～ 仿真 hybrid simulation; ～ 纺丝 blend spinning; ～ 放大器 mixer amplifier; ～ 放牧 mixed grazing; ～ 肥料 mixed fertilizer; poudre blue; ～ 分布 mixed distribution; ～ 分集 hybrid diversity; ～ 分类 merge sorting; ～ 分析 hybrid analysis; ～ 浮选 {采矿} bulk flotation; ～ 感染 mixed infection; ～ 高频 mixed high frequency; ～ 高频传输法 mixed-highs method of transmission; ～ 高频分量 mixed-highs component; mixed highs; ～ 高频信号 mixed highs; ～ 共生 mixobiosis; ～ 共振 hybrid resonance; ～ 供电 hybrid power supply; ～ 谷物饲料 dredge corn; ～ 股线 cop-cop-yarn; ～ 灌丛 mixed thicket; ～ 辊 mixing mill; ～ 过程 {电} mixed process; ～ 过程相似 mixing processes similarity; ～ 函数 mixed function; ～ 浩治结构 mixed Hodge structure; ～ 花粉 pollen mixture; ～ 花序 mixed inflorescence; ～ 火控计算机 hybrid fire control computer; ～ 火山锥 cone of the mixed type; ～ 货船 combinating vessel; ～ 环 hybrid ring; ～ 基石油 hybrid base petroleum; ～ 基数 mixed radix; mixed base; ～ 基数记数法 mixed-base notation; ～ 基数数字 mixed-radix number; mixed-base number; ～ 基原油 mixed-base crude; ～ 机 melangeur; ～ 机车 composite locomotive; ～ 激元 mixed-excimer; ～ 集成电路 hybrid integrated circuit; ～ 集成电路技术 hybrid-integrated-circuit technique; ～ 挤压 coextrusion; ～ 剂 mixture; ～ 计算机 {自} analog-digital computer; hybrid computer; ～ 计算机控制 hybrid control; ～ 计算机模拟 hybrid computer simulation; ～ 价 mixed valence; ～ 交通 mixed traffic; ～ 教学法 mixed method of teaching; ～ 搅拌器 mixing agitator; ～ 结构 composite structure; ～ 介质薄膜电容器 mixed-dielectric film capacitor; ～ 金属热还原 mixed metal thermoreduction; ～ 精矿 bulk concentrate; ～ 经济 mixed economy; ～ 矩阵 hybrid matrix; ～ 聚

合物 mixed polymer；～ 酒中毒 polyalcoholism；～ 接头 hybrid junction；hybrid；～ 菌(疫)苗 mixed vaccine；～ 控制机 hybrid control computer；～ 控制系统 mixed control system；～ 框架 combination frame；～ 离子激光器 mixed-ion laser；～ 里第亚调式 mixolydian mode；～ 粒 mangcorn；～ 连接〔电子〕bridge hybrid；hybrid junction；mixed connection；～ 连接器 hybrid junction；～ 连续群 mixed-continuous group；～ 炼钢 mix steel making；～ 粮 maslin；～ 梁 hybrid beam；～ 料粒化 granular batching；～ 料压块 batch briquetting；～ 列车 mixed train；～ 流动 mixing flow；～ 瘤 mixed tumour；～ 炉 holding furnace；～ 氯代萘 Halowax；～ 路径 mixed path；～ 率 composite rate；～ 滤波器 compound filter；～ 逻辑 mixed logic；～ 脉冲 mixed pulses；composite pulse；～ 煤气 mixed gas；～ 模件 hybridmodule；～ 模拟 hybrid analog-digital simulation；～ 模拟计算机 hybrid analog computer；～ 模型 mixed model；～ 奶油 butter；～ 囊 mictocystis；～ 农业 mixed farming；～ 耦合〔信〕mixed coupling；～ 耦合移相器 hybrid-coupled phase shifter；～ 培养 mixed culture；～ 配料 mix；～ 配体络合物 mixed-ligand complex；～ 喷发角砾岩 symmictite；～ 片麻岩 amphogneiss；～ 谱(反应)堆 mixed spectrum reactor；～ 起爆药 composite primary explosive；～ 器〔化〕mixer；mixing pad；commingler；～ 气 gas mixture；～ 气潜水 mixture gas diving；～ 气体保护焊 mixed gas arc welding；～ 嵌合体 mixochimaera；～ 侵染 mixed infection；～ 轻雾(毛毛雨和雾同时出现) mizzle；mizzling；～ 全息照片 hybrid hologram；～ 群落 mictium；～ 燃料 fuel combination；hybrid-propellant combination；～ 燃烧剂 thermate；～ 容器 mixer；～ 燃烧 mixed combustion；mixed firing；～ 绕组 compound winding；～ 热 heat of mixing；～ 溶剂 mixed solvent；～ 溶剂抽提 mixed solvent extraction；～ 溶液法 mixed solution method；～ 人洗 composite feed；～ 软件 hybrid software；～ 赛〔体〕combination match；～ 色 secondary color；～ 熵 entropy of mixing；～ 神经〔生理〕composite nerve；mixed nerve；～ 室 mixing cup；～ 授粉 mixed pollination；pllen mixture cross；～ 数据 blended data；～ 霜冻 advection radiation frost；～ 双打〔体〕mixed doubles；～ 税 mixed duties；～ 饲料 mixed feed；mash；mixed provender；～ 诉讼 mixed action；～ 酸酐法 mixed anhydride method；～ 髓〔植〕mixed pith；～ 所有制 diversified ownership；mixed ownership；～ 态 mixed state；～ 体 amalgam；～ 体型 dysplastic；～ 条件 mixing condition；～ 酮 mixed keton；～ 同余法〔数〕mixed congruence method；～ 图 combination chart；～ 图像处理 bybrid image processing；～ 涂料 compo；composition；～ 土 composite soil；～ 推进剂火箭发动机 hybrid propellant rocket engine；～ 网络〔信〕hybrid network；mixing net；mixing network；～ 微型结构 hybrid micro structure；～ 委员会 mixed joint committee；～ 卫星姿态控制系统 hybrid satellite attitude control system；～ 问题 mixed problem；～ 误差控制 hybrid error control；～ 稀土 mishmetal；～ 稀土钴永磁材料 mixed rare earth cobalt permanent magnet；～ 系数 mixed coefficient；～ 系统 hybrid system；～ 系统检测〔自〕hybrid system checkout；～ 细胞培养 co-cultivation；coculture；～ 线圈 hybrid coil；hybrid set；differential transformer；～ 线性规划 mixed linear programming；～ 消化 mixture slaking；～ 消隐信号 mixed blanking signal；～ 效应法(艺术的) media mix；～ 信号 mixed signal；signal mixture；composite signal；～ 信息结构 mixed information structure；～ 选择 mass selection；bulk selection；～ 选种 mixed selection of seed；～ 循环〔机〕combination cycle；commercial Diesel cycle；limited-pressure cycle；mixed cycle；composite cycle；dual cycle；～ 训练 combined training；～ 压缩式进气道 mixed compression inlet；～ 芽 mixed bud；～ 岩 chorismite；〔地质〕migmatite；～ 岩化作用 migmatization；～ 岩浆 migma；～ 氧化物燃料厂 mixed oxide fuel fabrication plant；～ 译码 hybrid decoding；～ 抑制脉冲 mixed suppression pulse；～ 饮料 bland；～ 饮料勾兑学 mixology；～ 英语 pidgin English；～ 营养生物 amphitroph；～ 泳〔体〕medley swimming；～ 油 miscella；～ 语 creolized language；lingua franca；creole；mixed language；～ 育种 mass breeding；～ 运算 hybrid operation；mixed mode operation；～ 增密 caballing；～ 炸药 composite explosives；～ 帐户 mixed account；～ 者 mixer；～ 诊断程序 hybrid diagnostic program；～ 整数规划 mixed integer programming；～ 值 mixed number；～ 指挥仪 hybrid fire control computer；～ 指示剂 mixed indicator；～ 制备 mingle；～ 制导 integrated guidance；～ 终端机 hybrid terminal；～ 种子 seed mixture；～ 种植 mixed planting；～ 仲裁 mixed arbitration；～ 主程序 hybrid main program；～ 转电线圈 hybrid repeating coil；～ 状态 admixture；～ 自回归移动平均模型 mixed autoregressive moving average model；～ 自由能 free energy of mixing；～ 组合 hybrid combining；～ 作用 immixture；migmatization

混合比 [- - bǐ] mixture；mixing ratio；mixture ratio；mulling ratio；ration of mixture ◇ ～ 自动调节器 automatic mixture control

混合法 [- - fǎ] mixing method ◇ ～ 计算 alligation；～ 截流 mixed closure method

混合面 [- - miàn] maslin ◇ ～ 面包 maslin；～ 食物 glop

混合色 [- - sè] secondary colours ◇ ～ 玻璃 end-of-day glass

混合式 [- - shì] hybrid；mixing ◇ ～ 电视接收机 hybrid television receiver；～ 防波堤 composite breakwater；～ 函数产生器 hybrid function generator；～ 航空计算机 hybrid airborn navigation computer；～ 继电器 hybrid relay；～ 晶体-二极管逻辑电路 hybrid transistor-diode logic；～ 冷凝器 mixing condenser；～ 码头 composite wharf；～ 内容定址存储器 hybrid associative memory；～ 凝汽器 direct-contact type condenser；～ 太阳能设施 hybrid solar-electric service；～ 通风 compound ventilation；～ 挖泥船 compound dredger；～ 望远镜 hybrid telescope；～ 相联存储器 hybrid associative memory；～ 延时继电器 hybrid time delay relay；～ 渔船 combination fishing vessel；～ 造粒机 mixing pelletizer；～ 柱头 capital of composite column

混合物 [- - wù] mixture；compound；mix；varia；intermixture；hodge-poadge；miscellany；impurity；mix-up admixture；hybrid ◇ ～ 成分控制 mixture control；～ 成分指示器 mixture indicator；～ 分析器 mixture analyzer

混合型 [- - xíng] mixed type ◇ ～ 电磁波 HEM wave；～ 方程 mixed type equation；～ 积分器 hybrid integrator；～ 计算机 hybrid computer；～ 计算系统 hybrid computing system；～ 烟卷 blended type cigarette；～ 碾米机 emery-iron roll rice polisher；～ 位错 composite dislocation；～ 信息 mixed type information；～ 钇铁石榴石 mixed yttrium iron garnet；～ 制剂 slurriable combination

混混 [- hùn] ①(浑浑；浑浊) dark；opaque；blackened；blurred ②(随波逐流过日子) drift along or through

混基记数法 [- jī jì shù fǎ] mixed radix notation；mixed base notation

混迹 [- jì] unworthily occupy a place among

混交雌体 [- jiāo cí tǐ] mictic female

混交林 [- - lín] mingled forest

混交栎林 [- - lì lín] sugrudok

混交群落 [- - qún luò] mictium

混交植丛 [- - zhí cóng] mixed thicket

混交中生林 [- - zhōng shēng lín] mixed mesophytic forest

混交种 [- - zhǒng] mongrel

混进 [- jìn] infiltrate；sneak into；worm one's way into：清除～我们队伍里的坏人 *eliminate the bad elements who have sneaked into our ranks*

混睛外障 [- jīng wài zhàng]〔医〕interstitial keratitis

混晶 [- -]〔晶〕mixed crystal；mischcrystal ◇ ～ 结构 duplex grain structure；～ 粒 mixed grain；～ 粒度 mixed grain size；～ 膜电极 mixed crystal membrane electrode

混肼 [- jǐng] aerozine

混卡机 [- kǎ jī] card collator

混克草 [- kè cǎo] Ancrack

混联 [- lián]〔电〕series-parallel connection；series-parallel；multiple-series connection ◇ ～ 电路 series-parallel circuit

混练 [- liàn] mixing；blending；calendering(橡胶)

混料机 [- liào jī] blendor

混流 [- liú]〔化工〕mixed flow；mixed-phase flow；admixture ◇ ～ 板 bridge insert；～ 泵 mixed flow pump

混流式 [- - shì] mixed-flow ◇ ～ 鼓风机 mixed flow blower；～ 汽轮机 combined flow turbine；～ 透平膨胀机 mixed-flow expansion turbine；～ 压缩机 mixed flow compressor；～ 叶轮〔机〕mixed-flow impeller

混录 [- lù] dubbing；rerecording ◇ ～ 系统 rerecording system；～ 室[俚] aquavium

混乱 [- luàn] muddledness；pêle-mêle tumble；chaos；confusion；disorder；havoc：经济上的～ *economic chaos*；思想～ *ideological confusion*；台风后一片～。*The typhoon left chaos behind it*. 停电后，城市一片～。*After the failure of electricity supply the city was in chaos*. ◇ ～ 天空 chaotic sky；～ 信息 grabage；gibberish；～ 状态 mix；moil

混乱不堪 [- - bù kān] Utter disorder prevails.；in utter disorder

混螨光 [- mǎn guāng] Mitran

混螨死 [- - sǐ] Milbex

混毛堆 [- máo duī] bing；bink

混毛梳毛机 [- - shū máo jī] mixing card

混棉 [- mián] cotton blending ◇ ～ 堆 bing；bink

混灭威 [- miè wēi]〔农药〕dimethyl phenyl carbamate

混磨机 [- mó jī] mixer-mill

混泥机 [- ní jī] mud mixer

混碾机 [- niǎn jī] kolleroang；kollermill

混捏机 [- niē jī] kneading machine

混凝沉淀 [- níng chén diàn] coagulating sedimentation

混凝剂 [- - jì]〔化〕coagulant

混凝土 [- - tǔ] concrete；beton；jetereting ◇ ～ 坝 concrete dam；～ 坝浇筑 concrete dam pouring；～ 板 concrete slab；～ 标号 concrete grade；～ 表面磨光 block finish；～ 掺料 admixture；～ 铲 spade；～ 衬砌 concrete lining；～ 充填法 concrete filling method；～ 当量 concrete equivalence；～ 捣固 concrete tamping；～ 导管 tremie；～ 电抗器 concrete reactor；～ 工 concreter；～ 拱坝 arched concrete dam；～ 构件预制厂 precast concrete unite plant；～ 骨料 aggregate；～ 骨料供给 aggregate feeding；～ 管 concrete pipe；～ 轨枕 concrete sleeper；～ 机械 concreting machinery；～ 浇灌车 concrete mobile；～ 浇灌模 boxing；～ 浇筑 concreting；～ 浇注 pouring of concrete；～ 搅拌厂 batching plant；～ 搅拌机 concrete-mixer；～ 搅拌器 truck mixer；～ 搅拌站 concrete mixing plant；～ 铰接承座 concrete hinge；～ 结构 concrete structure；～ 抗冲刷性 concrete erosive resistance；～ 抗气蚀性 aero-corrosive resistant concrete；～ 龄期 age of concrete；～ 流动性试验 slumping；～ 密实性 concrete density；～ 面沫状物 laitance；～ 模壳(板) concrete blinding；～ 碾压筑坝 concrete rolled-out dam construction；～ 喷射机 concrete sprayer；～ 喷射器 wondergun；～ 喷射施工 shotcrete construction；～ 破坏弹 concrete piercing cartridge；～ 破碎机 concrete breaker；～ 铺面 slab；～ 桥 concrete bridge；～ 染色过程 dyecrete process；～ 渗出水 water gain；～ 饰面 concrete casing；～ 输送泵 concrete pump；～ 塌落度 slump；～ 摊铺机 concrete paver；～ 围堰 concrete cofferdam；～ 养护剂 curing compound；～ 用毛石料 plum；～ 载运车 gondola；～ 战术 close defence(球类运动)；～ 振捣机[器] concrete vibrator；～ 支架 concrete support；～ 制品厂 concrete product plant；～ 桩 concrete pile；～ 装修 architectural concrete

混凝土路 [- - - lù] concrete road ◇ ～ 切缝机 transverse-joint cutter；joint cutter

混排 [- pái] synchysis

混配卵 [- pèi luǎn] mixote

混频 [- pín]〔电子〕mixing；frequency mixing ◇ ～ 电路 mixing circuit；mixer circuit；～ 二极管 mixer diode；～ 放大器 mixer amplifier；mixing amplifier；～ 管〔电子〕mixed tube；mixer tube；mixing valve；frequency changer；mixer；mixer valve；mixing tube；～ 级 mixer stage；mixing stage；adder stage；～ 晶体 mixer crystal；～ 控制器 mixer controller；～ 滤波法 method using mixer and filter；～ 滤波式频率合成器 mixer-filter frequency synthesizer；～ 锁相式频率合成器 mixer-phase lock frequency synthesizer；～ 现象 mixing phenomenon；～ 线〔电子〕mixer line

混频器 [- - qì]〔电子〕first detector；heterodyne modulator；mixer ◇ ～ 波导 mixer waveguide；～ 部分 mixing unit；～ 二极管 mixer diode；～ 寄生响应 mixer spurious response；～ 晶体 mixer crystal；～ 滤波器 mixer filter；～ 线路 mixer line；～ 噪声 mixer noise；～ 作用 mixer action

混气电解加工 [- qì diàn jiě jiā gōng] mixed-gas electrochemical machining

混气器 [- - qì] carbo-charger

混气炭黑 [- - tàn hēi] mixed gas carbon black
混染 [- rǎn] union dyeing ◇ ～ 作用 hybridism; contamination
混溶序 [- róng xù] mixotropic series
混入 [- rù] (混进) sneak into; worm one's way into; mix oneself inside a body of people [an organization]; get into an organization or restricted area without undergoing the proper procedures
混色 [- sè] colour mixture ◇ ～ 长丝纱 ingrain filament yarn; ～ 花线 grandrelle yarns; ～ 毛纱 heather mixture; ～ 纱线 heather yarn; melange yarn; ～ 丝线 mele silk; ～ 斜纹呢 karsey; ～ 星等 {天} heterochromatic magnitude; ～ 有光织物 melange lustre; ～ 织物 melange cloth; ～ 值 colour mixture data
混砂 [- shā] mulling; sand mulling ◇ ～ 机 puddle mixer; sand mixing machine sand mill; sand muller; mix muller (摆轮式); ～ 砾 unscreened gravel
混杀丹 [- - dān] Piran
混杀螨 [- - mǎn] Neoaramite
混烧火力发电厂 [- shāo huǒ lì fā diàn chǎng] multi-fuel power plant
混声合唱 [- shēng hé chàng] mixed chorus
混声结构 [- - jié gòu] texture
混生被果型 [- - bèi guǒ xíng] mixangiocarpy
混生植物 [- - zhí wù] bush
混世魔王 [- shì mó wáng] a fiend in human shape; a devil who creates chaos; an incarnate fiend; devil incarnate; the greatest evildoer
混事 [- -] muddle along; drift along
混说 [- shuō] talk at random; talk nonsense; talk without plan or purpose
混酸 [- suān] nitration mixture; mixed acid
混糖 [- táng] muscovado
混条 [- tiáo] sliver mixing ◇ ～ 机 gilling machine
混铁车 [- tiě chē] torpedo hot metal mixer car
混铁炉 [- - lú] metal mixer
混同 [- tóng] confuse; combine; merge; mix up: "价值"和"价格" ～ 了 *confuse value with prices* ◇ ～ 渗流 multiple simultaneous flow
混为一谈 [- wéi yì tán] ... be confused; be identified with ...; confuse sth. with sth. else; equate ... with ...; lump ... together; place [put] sth. on a par with sth. else
混纬织法 [- wěi zhī fǎ] mixed weft
混苏酯 [- wù zhǐ] Po-san
混洗 [- xǐ] shuffle ◇ ～ 交换网络 shuffle-exchange network
混涎 [- xián] insalivate
混线 [- xiàn] swinging cross; contact
混响 [- xiǎng] reverberaton; reverberating ◇ ～ 测量 reverberation measurement; ～ 传输系数 reverberation transmission coefficient; ～ 单元 reverberation unit; ～ 电路 reverberation circuit; ～ 度 reverberation degree; degree of reverberation; ～ 法 reverberation method; ～ 级 reverberation level; ～ 计 reverberometer; ～ 控制增益电路 reverberation controlled gain circuit; ～ 频率特性 frequency characteristics of reverberation; ～ 器 reverberation unit; ～ 强度 reverberation intensity; ～ 声 reverberant sound; ～ 声场 reverberant field; ～ 室 reverberation chamber; reverberation room; live room; {声} random diffusion chamber; ～ 衰减图 decay pattern; ～ 响应曲线 reverberation response curve; ～ 水池 reverberation tank; ～ 桶 reverberation vessel; ～ 限制距离 reverberation-limited range; ～ 掩蔽级 reverberation masking level
混响时间 [- - shí jiān] reverberation time ◇ ～ 测量计 reverberation-time meter
混相驱油 [- xiàng qū yóu] miscible displacement of reservoir
混淆 [- xiáo] confound; obscure; blur; confuse; alias; mix up; mix; mingle: 不要 ～ 手段与目的。*Don't confound the means with the ends.* ◇ ～ 带 mictium; ～ 色 confusing coloration; ～ 现象 {数} aliasing
混淆敌友 [- - dí yǒu] confuse friend with foe
混淆黑白 [- - hēi bái] turn things upside down; call black white; juggle [mix up] black and white; obliterate the difference between black and white; turn black into white
混淆是非 [- - shì fēi] confuse right and wrong; confound [cofuse] the right with the wrong
混淆视听 [- - - tīng] confuse the public; confuse (the) public opinion; lead (the) public opinion astray; mislead the people; throw dust in sb.'s eyes
混淆阵线 [- - zhèn xiàn] blur [confuse] the alignments; mix up the fronts
混信体 [- xìn tǐ] {遗} mixoploid
混性 [- xìng] {化} mixcibility
混悬剂 [- xuán jì] suspensoid agent
混血儿 [- xuè ér] a person of mixed blood; mixed-blood; mustee; half-breed; [南非] baster
混血种 [- - zhǒng] miscegenation; hybrid
混讯耦合 [- xùn ǒu hé] crosstalk coupling
混压式汽轮机 [- yā shì qì lún jī] mixture pressure type steam turbine
混养 [- yǎng] polyculture
混业经营 [- yè jīng yíng] mixed operation; mixed management
混一 [- yī] amalgamation; unification
混用磁带 [- yòng cí dài] intermix tape
混育传染 [- yù chuán rǎn] mixed rearing infection (蚕病)
混杂 [- zá] (混合搀杂) mix; mingle; confounding; sophistication: 鱼龙 ～ *good and bad people get mixed up*; 游客 ～ *visitors of all kinds*; 它与其他很多东西 ～ 在一起了。*It was confused among many objects.* ◇ ～ 材料 hybrid materials; ～ 搀和 admix; hybrid; intermixture; medley; ～ 沉积物 diamicton; mixton; symmicton; ～ 沉积岩 diamictite; mixtite; symmictite; ～ 磁位形 hybrid magnetic configuration; ～ 电荷 heterocharge; ～ 电路 sophisticated circuitry; ～ 堆积 melange; ～ 法 confounding; ～ 干扰 mixcellaneous interferences; ～ 晶体 crystal mixture; ～ 离子 hetero-ion; ～ 名 nomen confusum; ～ 纤维 assorted fibre; ～ 岩 {地质} contaminated rocks; mictite; hybrid rock; ～ 语 hybrid language
混战 [- zhàn] tangled warfare; a melee; a wild war; confused fighting: 军阀 ～ *the confused fighting between the warlords*; 处于 ～ 状态 *be locked in a tangled fight*
混账 [- zhàng] (言语行动无理无耻) scoundrel; bastard (骂人的话) ◇ ～ 话 impudent remark
混植 [- zhí] intermingle
混殖 [- -] mixis ◇ ～ 种子 accessory seed
混装式接插件 [- zhuāng shì jiē chā jiàn] connector with mixed contacts
混浊 [- zhuó] ① (含有杂质，不清洁，不新鲜) muddy; turbid: ～ 的空气 *foul or stale air*; ～ 的河流 *muddy waters* ② {医} (混浊症，角膜翳) nubecula ◇ ～ 晶球模型 cloudy crystal-ball model; ～ 膜 (油漆) blushing; ～ 性 turbidness; turbidity; dimness; cloudiness; ～ 因子 {地物} turbidity factor; ～ 值 turbidity value
混浊度 [- - dù] turbidity ◇ ～ 表 nephelometer; ～ 仪 transmissometer
混资格 [- zī gé] study or receive a training not for the sake of knowledge but for the academic degree or diploma
混字 [- zì] gibberish
混子 [- zi] one who fools around in a respectable profession; a quack
混作 [- zuò] {农} mixed cropping; mixed cultivation ◇ ～ 耕作制 combined cropping system

溷 [ㄏㄨㄣˋ] [hùn] Ⅰ[书] 形 (混乱) muddy; addled: ～浊 *muddy*; *turbid* Ⅱ 名 (厕所) lavatory

诨 [ㄏㄨㄣˋ] [hùn] 名 (戏谑；开玩笑) joke; jest: 打 ～ *make gags*
诨号 [- hào] (诨名) nickname
诨名 [- míng] (外号) nickname: 他由此得了…的～。*To this he owned his nickname of ...*

huō ㄏㄨㄛ

豁 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 动 (用豁子翻松土壤) hoe
豁子 [- zi] (翻松土壤的农具) a hoeing implement

劐 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 动 [口] ① (用刀尖插入物体然后顺势拉开) slit or cut with a knife: 把鱼肚子 ～开 *slit open the fish* ② (用豁子翻松土壤) hoe

攉 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 动 (把堆积的东西铲起来倒到另一个地方) shovel coal, ore, etc. from one place to another: ～煤工人 *coal shoveller*
攉煤机 [- méi jī] coal shovel

嚄 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 叹 (表示惊讶): ～！好大的鱼！*Oh! What a big fish!*
另见 huò;ǒ。

锪 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 动 (一种金属加工方法) ream
锪刀 [- dāo] countersink
锪孔钻 [- kǒng zuàn] spot-facer; spot-facing; spot-facing drill ◇ ～头 countersink drill
锪孔钻床 [- - chuáng] spot-facing drill press
锪孔铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] round-up cutter

豁 [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 动 ① (裂开) slit; break; crack: 墙上～了一个口子。*There is a breach in the wall.* ② (狠心付出代价；舍弃) give up; sacrifice: ～出去了 *be ready to pay any price*; ～出三天时间，也要把它做好。*Even if it takes us three days, we must get the job done.*
另见 huá; huò。
豁出老命 [- chu lǎo mìng] (fight) in spite of one's old age
豁出命干 [- - mìng gàn] work as hard as anything
豁出命拼 [- - - pīn] fight ... tooth and nail
豁出去 [- - qu] go ahead regardless; be ready to risk everything
豁出性命 [- - xìng mìng] risk one's life
豁口 [- kǒu] opening; break; breach: ～儿[子] *a crack*; 碗边上的 ～ *notch on the edge of a bowl*; 他首先登上城墙 ～。*He was the first to mount the breach in the city wall.*
豁命 [- mìng] at the expense of one's life; risk one's life
豁子 [- zi] opening; breach
豁嘴 [- zuǐ] [口] ① (唇裂) harelip ② (唇裂的人) a harelipped person

骇(剨) [ㄏㄨㄛ] [huō] 象 [书] (东西破裂的声音) a crashing sound

huó ㄏㄨㄛˊ

和 [ㄏㄨㄛˊ] [huó] 动 (在粉状物中加液体搅拌或揉弄使有黏性) mix (powder) with water, etc.: ～点儿灰泥 *prepare some plaster*
另见 hé; hè; hú; huò。
和面 [- miàn] knead dough ◇ ～机 flour-mixing machine

活 [ㄏㄨㄛˊ] [huó] Ⅰ 动 ① (生存；有生命) live: 吃为了～，不要～为了吃。*Eat to live, but do not live to eat.* 他们将永远 ～ 在我们心中。*They will live forever in our hearts.* 她愉快地 ～ 到 92 岁。*She lived pleasantly to the age of ninety-two.* ② [书] (救活) save (the life of a person): ～人无算 (*of a good doctor, etc.*) *save countless lives* Ⅱ 形 ① (在活的状态下) alive; living: ～ 老虎 *a live tiger*; ～ 捉 *capture alive*; ～ 字典 *a walking dictionary*; 在他 ～ 着的时候 *during his lifetime* ② (生动活泼；灵活) vivid; lively; active: 描绘得很 ～ *be depicted quite vividly*; 脑子很 ～ *have a quick mind*; 思想工作做得很 ～ *do ideological work in a lively way* ③ (活动) movable; moving: ～ 水 *flowing water* Ⅲ 副 (真正；简直) exactly; simply: ～ 像 *look exactly like*; *be the spit and image of* Ⅳ 名 ① (工作，一般指体力劳动) work: 干 ～ 儿 *work*; 苦 ～ *sweated labour*; 零 ～ *odd jobs*; 针线 ～ 儿 *needlework*; 重 ～ 儿 *heavy work* ② (产品；制成品) product: 这批 ～ 儿做得好。*This batch of products is well made.*
活靶 [- bǎ] {军} maneuvering target
活靶子 [- - zi] live target
活百叶窗 [- bǎi yè chuāng] louver shutter
活百叶档板 [- - - dàng bǎn] louver; louvre
活扳手 [- bān shou] diagonal wrench; clyburn spanner; monkey wrench; universal screw wrench; monkey spanner; stillson wrench; coeswrench; adjustable wrench; adjustable bending bar; adjustable wrench; coach wrench; English spanner; monkey adjustable wrench
活板框 [- bǎn kuàng] chase
活板门 [- - mén] trap; trap-door
活板式传递塑模 [- - shì chuán dì sù mó] loose-plate transfer mold
活版 [- -] {刷} (活字版) typography; letterpress ◇ ～ 印刷 typographic printing; typography; letterpress printing; ～ 印刷机 letterpress (printing) machine
活瓣 [- bàn] {生理} (瓣膜) valve; flap
活宝 [- bǎo] (指可笑的人或滑稽的人) a bit of a clown; a funny fellow ◇ ～ 剧 (滑稽小品；幽默小品) skit
活便 [- bian] [口] ① (灵活) nimble; agile ② (方便；便利) convenient; fit
活标本 [- biāo běn] living specimen
活蹦乱跳 [- bèng luàn tiào] alive and kicking; skip and jump about; gambol; frolic
活冰川 [- bīng chuān] active glacier
活剥生吞 [- bō shēng tūn] (生吞活剥) swallow sth. raw and whole; skin alive and gulp down (uncritically); interpret the text [passage] crudely without real understanding; mechanically

take (other's experience); accept [take] (sth.) uncritically; transplant indiscriminately
活不长了 [- bu cháng le] One's days [hours] are numbered.
活不过夜 [- - guò yè] unable to keep overnight
活不了 [- - liǎo] unlikely to survive
活不下去 [- - xià qù] lack the means, strength or courage to live on
活茬 [- chá] [口] (农活) farm work
活碴机 [- - jī] salt crystal raking machine
活产率 [- chǎn lǜ] live birth rate
活单套节 [- dān tào jié] running bowline
活档 [- dàng] sliding damper
活到老学到老 [- dào lǎo xué dào lǎo] Live and learn.; It is never too old to learn.; Never too late to learn.; No man is so old but that he may not learn.; One is never too old to learn.
活得不耐烦 [- de bú nài fán] getting tired of living
活底 [- dǐ] false bottom; drop bottom ◇ ～ 驳船 hopper barge; ～ 货车 trap bottom wagon; ～ 炉 bogie hearth furnace; ～ 挖泥船 hopper dredger
活地板 [- dì bǎn] raised floor
活地狱 [- - yù] hell on earth
活电路 [- diàn lù] live circuit
活顶车 [- dǐng chē] combination body; convertible body; fold-top car
活顶尖 [- - jiān] 〈机〉 live center
活顶双门轿车 [- - shuāng mén jiào chē] convertible coupe
活动 [- dòng] ① (运动) move about; exercise: ～ 筋骨 *move muscles in exercise or work*; 出去 ～ ～。*Go out and stretch your limbs.* ② (动摇) shaky; unsteady: 这把椅子 ～ 了。*The chair is shaky.* 这个螺丝 ～ 了。*This screw is loose.* ③ (不固定) movable; mobile; flexible: ～ 坝 *movable dam*; ～ 房屋 *prefabricated house* ④ (为达到某种目的而采取的行动) activity; maneuver: 各种 ～ *various activities*; 政治 ～ *political activities* ⑤ (说情) use personal influence or irregular means: 替他 ～ ～ *put in a word for him*; *use one's influence on his behalf* ⑥ 〈心〉 behaviour ◇ ～ 靶 〈军〉 bombing bug; maneuvering target; ～ 坝 movable dam; ～ 板房 movable plank house; movable house; ～ 板牙 adjustable die; ～ 半径 action radius; ～ 标架法 moving frame method; ～ 玻璃框 (温室中) Dutch light; ～ 长臂 loom; ～ 布景车 waggon; ～ 布置 getaway; ～ 层 mobile layer; ～ 程度 active level; ～ 程序 action routine; active program; ～ 畜舍 portable house; ～ 窗口检测器 moving-window detector; ～ 纯策略 active pure strategy; ～ 磁性选矿机 removable magnetic concentrator; ～ 带 active belt; mobile belt; ～ 挡板 sideboard (车辆的); ～ 地板 free access floor; ～ 地图显示器 〈航空〉 moving map display; ～ 电灯 flexible lamp; ～ 电站 mobile power station; ～ 电子方位标志 variable electronic bearing marker; ～ 吊架 travelling cradle; ～ 定位销 loose pin; ～ 端 movable end; ～ 断层 active fault; ～ 锻炉 portable forge; ～ 发射装置 launch vehicle; ～ 反射层 live reflector; ～ 反射体 move-in reflector; ～ 范围 sphere of activities; scope of operation; ～ 方式 manner; ～ 房屋 movable dwellings; ～ 分析 activity analysis; ～ 盖板 roll top; ～ 隔墙 movable partition; ～ 更衣间 bathing machine; ～ 工具夹具架 saddle; ～ 构造带 active tectonic belt; ～ 谷仓 elevator; ～ 关节 turning joint; ～ 规律 mechanics; ～ 辊台 moving roll table; ～ 过强 hyperaction; hyperactivity; ～ 黑子日珥 〈天〉 active sunspot prominence; ～ 桁架 bascule; ～ 画片玩具 Zoetrope; ～ 幻镜 zoetrope; ～ 鸡舍 portable poultry house; ～ 级 〈自〉 activity level; ～ 夹具 floating holder; ～ 家 activist; public figure; ～ 驾驶室 movable cab; tilting cab; ～ 减退 hypopraxia; ～ 键 draw key; ～ 脚用架 jenny scaffold; ～ 教学 activity teaching; ～ 经度 active longitude region; ～ 距标 variable range marker; ～ 开关 movable switch; ～ 刻度盘 moving scale; ～ 课程 activity curriculum; ～ 坑道 flying sap; ～ 空间 Lebensraum; ～ 拉环 flush ring; ～ 拉索 traveling backstage; ～ 雷达 moving radar; ～ 联轴节 movable coupling; ～ 连接 flexible connection; ～ 量角器 bevel protractor; ～ 疗法 ergotherapy; ～ 领域 home range; ～ 楼梯 folding stair; ～ 炉底 movable bottom; ～ 露天小棚 bail; ～ 螺母 traveling nut; ～ 螺旋运送器 bazooka; ～ 率 〈自〉 activity ratio; activity ration; ～ 码头 wharf boat; ～ 马斯克摄影 travelling matte process; ～ 面板 drop front; ～ 面板式配电盘 live-front switchboard; ～ 木地板 movable floor board; ～ 木偶 kinemins; ～ 模板 collapsible form; ～ 能力 circulation; ～ 耦合 flexible coupling; ～ 平台 mobile unit; ～ 铅笔 propelling pencil; ～ 桥 〈工〉 movable bridge; traversing bridge; ～ 桥墩 rocking pier; ～ 桥锁闭 bridge locking; ～ 区 active region; ～ 区磁场 active region magnetic fields; ～ 缺陷 mobile defect; ～ 人行道 [英] travelator; travellator; ～ 容量 active volume; ～ (进出)三角 bolt cam; ～ 三面形 〈数〉 moving trihedral; ～ 栅栏 portable fence; ～ 实验室 mobile laboratory; ～ 水平 〈数〉 activity level; ～ 睡椅 punce; ～ 台 traveling table; ～ 台砧 rising anvil; ～ 太阳 active sun; ～ 探针 movable probe; ～ 调节 regulation of action; ～ 铁钩 cant hook; ～ 通风板 〈房〉 hit-and-miss ventilator; ～ 筒子架 jack creel; ～ 万向轴 floating cardan shaft; ～ 温床 mobile frame; ～ 温室 mobile glasshouse; mobile greenhouse; ～ 舞台 riser; revolving stage; ～ 洗脸台 commode; ～ 细胞减少 kinetocytopenia; ～ 细胞增多 kinetocythemia; kinetocytosis; cinetocytosis; cinetocythemia; ～ 系数 activity coefficient; ～ 向量 activity vector; ～ 小车(头道粗纱机的) billy gate; ～ 袖 foresleeve; ～ 芽 active bud; ～ 页(面)队列 active page queue; ～ 业务 live traffic; ～ 艺术 kinetic art; ～ 艺术器 mobile (指现代抽象派艺术的"动的雕塑"); ～ 影戏 motion picture; ～ 永冻土 〈地质〉 active permafrost; ～ 用户表 active user list; ～ [移动式]油箱 kinetic tank; ～ 元件 movable element; moving element; ～ 载荷 disposal load; ～ 载体 mobile carrier; ～ 栅门 mobile gate; ～ 罩 movable guard; ～ 遮光帘 〈摄〉 venetian blind; ～ 遮片摄影 travelling matte process (特技摄影); ～ 遮屏 shutter; ～ 支座 movable bearing support; ～ 质量定律 law of active mass; ～ 中心 〈气〉 centre of action; focal point; ～ 重量 disposable weight; ～ 重音 mobile stress; ～ 转轮 zoetrope; ～ 装置 head (装相机的); mobile; movable equipment; ～ 桌 drop table; ～ 资本 liquid capital; ～ 坐标 moving coordinates
活动翻板 [- - fān bǎn] drop in leaf ◇ ～ 桌 flip-top table
活动力过强 [- - lì guò qiáng] hyperergasia
活动力减弱 [- - - jiǎn ruò] hypoergia; hypergasia; hypergia
活动力缺失 [- - - quē shī] anergasia; anergasis
活动目标 [- - mù biāo] moving target ◇ ～ 反应器 moving target reactor; ～ 回波 moving-target echo; transient echo; ～ 模拟器 moving-target simulator; ～ 选择器 moving target selector; ～ 指示器 moving target indicator
活动目标显示 [- - - - xiǎn shì] moving-target indication ◇ ～ 雷达 moving-target indication radar; ～ 器 moving-target indicator
活动日珥 [- - rì ěr] active prominence ◇ ～ 区 active prominence region; ～ 型耀斑 moving prominence flare
活动式机枪 [- - shì jī qiāng] free gun
活动式取水 [- - - qǔ shuǐ] portable water intaking
活动式人行道 [- - - rén xíng dào] 〈土〉 moving sidewalk
活动式射击 [- - - shè jī] flexible gunnery
活动性 [- - xìng] 〈生〉 motiliny; 〈电〉 activity; mobility ◇ ～ 分析 activity analysis; ～ 构造带 〈地质〉 active structure zone; ～ 构造体系 active tectonic system
活动住房 [- - zhù fáng] mobile home ◇ ～ 集中地 trailer camp [court; park]
活度 [- dù] 〈化〉 activity ◇ ～ 比率 activity ratio; ～ 极限 activity limit; ～ 积 activity product; ～ (顺)序 activity series; ～ 系数 activity coefficient
活断层 [- duàn céng] 〈地质〉 active fault
活额寄居蟹 [- é jì jū xiè] Diogenes crab
活饵 [- ěr] chum ◇ ～ 舱 bait tank; bait well; ～ 篮 (海洋捕捞用) courge
活伐克 [- fá kè] (农药用表面活性剂) Gafac surfactants
活泛 [- fan] [口] (能随机应变; 灵活) quick; flexible; elastic
活非终结符 [- fēi zhōng jié fú] 〈计〉 alive nonterminal
活佛 [- fó] 〈宗〉 Living Buddha
活负[荷]载 [- fù zài] live load
活该 [- gāi] [口] serve sb. right; not wronged at all: ～ 倒楣 *be destined to come to grief*
活该如此 [- - rú cǐ] It serves you right!; get what one deserves
活盖 [- gài] detachable cap
活棺材 [- guān cai] a living tomb
活化 [- huà] 〈化〉 activation radioactivation; activate ◇ ～ 铋(抗梅毒剂) bismosol; ～ 伴体 active partner; ～ 处理 activating treatment; ～ 催化剂 activating catalyst; ～ 法 activation method; ～ 分析 〈核〉 activation analysis; radioactivity analysis; radioactivation analysis; ～ 分子 anakmetomeres; activated molecule; ～ 过程 activation; ～ 激素 activation hormone; ～ 剂 activating agent; activator; ～ 剂量学 activation dosimetry; ～ 截面 activation crosssection; ～ 炉 activation furnace; ～ 络合物 activated complex; ～ 酶 activating enzymes; ～ 能 activation energy; ～ 区 active region; ～ 热 heat of activation; ～ 熵 entropy of activation; ～ 烧结 activated sintering; ～ 石 living fossil; ～ 探测器 activation detector; ～ 污泥 activated sludge; ～ 污泥法 activated-sludge method; ～ 吸附 activation absorption; ～ 阴极 activated cathode; ～ 原子 activated atom; ～ 载体 activated carrier; ～ 中心 〈晶〉 active centre; ～ 阻止剂 anti-activator; ～ 状态 state of activation; activated state; ～ 作用 activation
活活 [- huó] while still alive; alive; live; living: ～ 烧死 *be burnt alive*; "他早晚 ～ 气死我; 他…" 他说不下去了, 呆呆地坐着。"*He'll be the death of me; he ...*"; words failed him and he sat quite still.
活火山 [- huǒ shān] active volcano
活计 [- ji] ① (手工艺、体力劳动) handicraft work; manual labour ② (手工制品) work; handiwork
活检 [- jiǎn] 〈医〉 biopsy
活键 [- jiàn] 〈工〉 false key
活见鬼 [- - guǐ] (形容离奇或无中生有) It's sheer fantasy.; You're imagining things.
活教材 [- jiào cái] live teaching material; vivid examples for education in ...
活教育 [- - yù] living education
活接 [- jiē] loose joint
活节 [- jié] movable joint; live knot ◇ ～ 螺栓 eyelet bolt
活节式灯桩 [- - shì dēng zhuāng] 〈航海〉 resilient beacon; articulated beacon
活结 [- -] slipknot; bowknot; braiding knot; slipknot; a knot that can be undone by a pull ◇ ～ 领带 four-in-hand
活结网法 [- - wǎng fǎ] flat netting
活劲 [- jìn] vis viva ◇ ～ 方程式 vis viva equation
活精子存在 [- jīng zǐ cún zài] 〈生理〉 zoospermia
活镜式天体望远镜 [- jìng shì tiān tǐ wàng yuǎn jìng] coelostat
活镜筒 [- - tǒng] draw-tube
活局子 [- jú zi] [方] (圈套; 骗局) a trap
活剧 [- jù] living drama; drama in real life
活菌苗 [- jūn miáo] live vaccine
活口 [- kǒu] ① (命案可提供线索的人) a survivor of a murder attempt ② (可提供情况的俘虏) a prisoner who can furnish information ◇ ～ 扳手 shifting wrench
活扣儿 [- kòur] a knot that can be easily untied
活骷髅 [- kū lóu] atomy
活块 [- kuài] loose piece; die insert
活力 [- lì] vigour; vitality; energy; archaeus; light; juice; zing; lust; sap; viridity; activity: 保持 ～ *maintain vigour*; 青春的 ～ *the vigour of youth*; *youthful vigour*; 缺乏 ～ *lack vigour*; 显示 ～ *exhibit vigour*; 增加 ～ *enhance vigour*; 他好像永远不会失去青春 ～。*He seems never to lose his youthful vigour.* ◇ ～ 方程式 vis viva equation; ～ 论 zoism; energism; vitalism; ～ 说 vitalism; ～ 因素指数 vital factor index; ～ 中心 active centre; active site
活灵[龙]活现 [- líng huó xiàn] (形容神情逼真) vivid; lifelike; bear a living resemblance to ...; in a lifelike [vivid] way; vividly; tone sth. with colour and life; have portrayed graphically with succinct words; make the matter real: 说得 ～ *give a vivid description*; *make it come to life*; *tone it up with colour and life*
活路 [- lù] ① (维持生活的办法) means of subsistence; way out; way to make a living: 找 ～ *look for a means of subsistence*; 他是被迫干这一行的, 因为他找不到别的 ～。*He was virtually driven to this, because he could not earn a living in any other way.* ② (行得通的办法) workable method
活络 [- luò] [方] ① (活动) loose: 牙齿有点 ～。*The tooth has become a bit loose.* ② (话不肯定) noncommittal; indefinite: 他的答复很 ～。*He gave an indefinite answer.*
活络模 [- - mó] segmented mold ◇ ～ 硫化机 vulcanizers with segmented mold

活埋 [- mái] bury alive ◇ ～ 恐怖 taphophobia
活霉素 [- méi sù] vivomycin
活门 [- mén]〈机〉valve; bib(b) ◇ ～ 杆导承 valve stem guide; ～ 室 bonnet; ～ 体 valve case; ～ 作用 valve action
活命 [- mìng] ①(维持生命) earn a bare living; scrape along; eke out an existence: 他靠卖文～。*He found a living in literature.* 他靠卖水果～。*He made a living out of the sale of fruit.* ②[书](救活性命) save sb.'s life: ～之恩 *indebtedness to sb. for saving one's life* ③(性命) life ◇ ～ 器官 vitals; ～ 哲学 the philosophy of survival
活泼 [- po] ①(生动自然;不呆板) active; full of life; lively; sprightly; vivacious; vivid: ～的小学生 *a vivacious pupil*; 明快～的曲调 *a bright vivacious strain*; 天真～的孩子 *lively children*; 文字～ *written in a lively style*; 笑话使谈话变得～。*The conversation was enlivened with jokes.* ②〈化〉(活性的) reactive
活泼轻快 [- - qīng kuài] vivacious [lively] and lighthearted; breezy
活泼氢测定法 [- - - cè dìng fǎ] active hydrogen determination
活期 [- qī] current ◇ ～ 储蓄 current deposit; demand deposit; ～ 贷款 demand loan
活期存款 [- - cún kuǎn] current deposit; current account ◇ ～ 利率 demand deposit interest rate; ～ 账户 current account
活气 [- qì](活泼生动的气氛) vigorous atmosphere
活钎头 [- qiān tóu] bit
活染法 [- rǎn fǎ] vivistain
活人 [- rén] a living person; a person who is still alive
活塞 [- sāi] plunger; stop; bibb cock; bib(b); 〈机〉piston; gas piston; headed piston ◇ ～泵〈机〉piston pump; reciprocating pump; bucket pump; piston-type pump; ～长号 valve trombone; ～冲程 piston stroke; ～垫环 bullring; ～发声器[仪] pistonphone; ～发声器法 pistonphone method; ～杆 piston rod; ～缸装置 piston-cylinder apparatus; ～环〈设计〉packing ring; piston ring; piston ring tongs; ～换能器 piston transducer; ～毂 spider; ～流 piston flow; plug flow; ～螺旋桨式飞机 piston-propeller driver aircraft; ～密封圈 piston packing; piston seal; ～皮碗 piston cup; ～圈 piston ring; ～体 piston body; ～调节阀 piston governor valve; ～跳汰机 plunger type washbox; ～筒 piston cylinder; ～头 piston head; piston crown; ～推力 piston thrust; ～碗 piston cup; ～下降行程 downstroke; ～销 wrist pin; ～行程 throw of a piston; ～压力计 piston manometer; ～液压马达 Armstrong motor; ～运动 piston motion; ～胀圈 piston ring; ～折流顶 piston baffle
活塞式 [- - shì] piston; plug ◇ ～发动机 reciprocating engine; ～飞机 driven aircraft; ～换能器 piston-type transducer; ～混凝土输送泵 piston concrete pump; ～减震器 piston damper; ～流动 plug flow; ～流量计 piston-type flow-meter; ～膨胀机 piston expansion engine; ～渗流 piston-like flow; ～声源 piston acoustic source; ～衰减器 piston attenuator; ～蓄压器 piston accumulator; ～压力计 piston gage; ～压缩机 piston compressor; ～制冷机 piston refrigerator
活色生香 [- sè shēng xiāng] Lively colour brings forth fragrance.; One's writing is lively and colourful.
活生生 [- shēng shēng] ①(实际生活中的) in real life; actual; real; living: ～的例子 *actual examples* ②(活活) while still alive: ～打死 *beat a person to death*
活石灰 [- shí huī] lime
活受罪 [- shòu zuì] [口] have a hell of life; suffer greatly; suffer terribly
活兽陷阱 [- - xiàn jǐng] live trap
活栓开关龙头 [- shuān kāi guān lóng tóu] plug cock; plug bib
活水 [- shuǐ](有源头而常流的水) flowing water; running water; fresh current ◇ ～船 perforated ship
活水舱 [- - cāng] live well ◇ ～检验 live trap test
活水箱 [- - xiāng] live-box ◇ ～检验 live trap test
活死人 [- sǐ rén] [方](指反应迟钝、动作笨拙的人) a dead-alive person (骂人话)
活锁 [- suǒ] livelock
活胎面轮胎 [- tāi miàn lún tāi] removable tread tyre
活胎死产 [- - sǐ chǎn] stillbirth
活套结 [- tào jié] lark's head
活套式轧机 [- - shì zhá jī] looping mill
活套挑 [- - tiǎo] loop lifter
活套筒扳手 [- - tǒng bān shou] free box wrench
活套轧制 [- - zhá zhì] loop-mill rolling
活套装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] looper
活梯 [- tī] stepladder
活体 [- tǐ] living body ◇ ～标记 in vivo marker; ～测量 somatometry; ～测量指数 somatometric index; ～观察 somatoscopy; ～灌注 viviperfuse; ～红 vital red; ～检查 biopsy; ～鉴定〈律〉identification of the living; ～膜透析 vividialysis; ～染剂 vital dye; ～染料 vital stain; vital dye; ～染色 vivistain; intravital staining; vital staining; ～(显微)镜检(查)法 intravital microscopy; ～组织检查 biopsy
活体解剖 [- - jiě pōu] vivisection; sentisection; vivisect; biopsy ◇ ～室 vivisectorium; ～者 vivisector; vivisectionist
活头车钩 [- tóu chē gōu] articulated coupling
活头丁字尺 [- - dīng zì chǐ] adjustable head T-square
活头儿 [- tour] interest to live for: 那还有什么～? *Then what does one want to live for?*
活吞 [- tūn] swallow sth. raw and whole
活脱儿 [- tuōr](形容相貌举止十分相像) remarkably like
活网 [- wǎng] live net
活吻动物 [- wěn dòng wù] kinorhyncha
活细胞培养法 [- xì bāo péi yǎng fǎ] biocytoculture
活细胞趋性 [- - - qū xìng] biotaxis; biotaxy
活鲜 [- xiān] fresh aquatic food
活现 [- xiàn] appear vividly; come alive
活像 [- xiàng] look exactly like; be the spit and image of; be an exact replica of; be remarkably alike; look as if indeed; take [have] a strong resemblance to ...: 这个女孩长得～她的母亲。*The girl is the living image of her mother.* 他～我从前认识的一个人。*He is the image of someone I used to know.*
活销铰链 [- xiāo jiǎo liàn] loose-pin butt
活性 [- xìng]〈化〉activity; active; activated ◇ ～白土 atlapulgite; filtrol; ～表面 active surface; ～部位 active site; ～材料〈电〉active material; ～沉积物 active sediment; ～传送 active transport; ～肥料 active fertilizer; ～腐殖质 active humus; ～硅酸盐 reactive silicate; ～焊剂 activated rosin flux; ～化法 activated process; ～黄土(催化剂载体) luxmass; ～碱 active alkali; ～键〈化〉reactive bond; ～胶粘剂 reactive adhesive; ～酵母 active dry yeast; ～金属 reactive metal; active metal; ～聚合物 living polymer; reactive polymer; ～菌丝 active mycelium; ～磷酸盐 reactive phosphate; ～铝土 activated alumina; ～粘土〈材〉activated clay; ～镍 active nickel; ～曝气法 bioaeration; activated aeration process; ～区 active region; active section; core(反应堆); ～区流动 core flow; ～区流体 core fluid; core stream; ～染料 reactive dye; ～溶剂 active solvent; ～渗碳 activated carburizing; activating carburizing; ～生物滤池 activated biofilter; ～肽 active peptide; ～铁铝氧石 activated bauxite; ～土 active soil; ～物 active matter; ～物质〈电子〉active material; active substance; ～系数〈火药〉vivacity; ～显影液 active developer; ～腺苷 active adenosyl; ～氧化法 active oxygen method; ～氧化物 activating oxide; ～氧试验 active oxygen test; ～阴极合金 active cathode alloy; ～浴 activated bath; ～元件 activeleg; ～元素 active element; ～运转 active translocation; ～载体 active carrier; ～酯法 active ester method; ～中间体 reactive intermediate; ～中心〈化〉active centres; ～种 spike; ～状态 activated state
活性碳 [- - tàn] active carbon; activated carbon; carboraffin(糖用) ◇ ～尘肺 active carbon pneumoconiosis; ～复活作用 activated carbon reactivation; ～过滤法 activated carbon filter process; ～脱硫 active carbon desulfurization; ～吸附床 activated carbon adsorption bed; ～吸附法 active carbon adsorption; ～纤维 activated carbon fiber
活性污泥 [- - wū ní] activated sludge ◇ ～处置 activated sludge disposal; ～法(污水处理) activated sludge process; ～处理法〈土〉activated sludge process; ～膨胀 activated sludge bulking; ～消化 activated sludge digestion
活性吸附 [- - xī fù] activated adsorption ◇ ～剂 hypersorber
活旋钳 [- xuán qián] monkey spanner
活学活用 [- xué huó yòng] creatively study and apply; learn and apply with full vigour
活血 [- xuè]〈中医〉invigorate the circulation of blood ◇ ～化瘀 promoting blood circulation and removing blood stasis; ～化瘀剂 blood-activating and stasis-dissolving prescription; ～通络 promoting blood circulation and removing obstruction in channels; ～药 blood-activating drug; ～止痛 promoting blood circulation and stopping pain
活阎王 [- yán wang](比喻极凶恶的人) devil incarnate; tyrannical ruler
活羊拔毛 [- yáng bá máo] ruing; roo; rooing; roo'd
活页 [- yè] loose-leaf; leaflet ◇ ～笔记本 loose-leaf notebook; ～夹 loose-leaf binder; spring binder; ～夹心柱 binding post; ～文选 loose-leaf; ～纸 paper for a loose-leaf notebook; ～制图纸 drawing block
活叶 [- -] flap
活用 [- yòng] make flexible use of
活用卡 [- - kǎ] active card
活鱼 [- yú] live fish ◇ ～舱 fish well; ～运输 transportation of live fish
活跃 [- yuè] ①(活泼而积极;蓬勃热烈) brisk; active; dynamic; lively: 市场相当～。*The market is quite lively.* 会议那时正开得很～。*The meeting was then at its liveliness.* 宴会开始～起来。*The party began to warm up.* ②(使活跃) enliven; animate; invigorate: ～会场气氛 *enliven the atmosphere of the meeting*; ～经济 *revitalize [enliven] the economy*; ～市场 *enliven the market*; ～文娱生活 *liven up cultural and recreational activities* ◇ ～变量计算 live variable calculation; ～端 live end; ～锋 active front; ～室 live room; ～(期)太阳 active Sun
活载荷 [- zài hè] live load
活爪 [- zhǎo] movable jaw
活褶 [- zhě] tuck
活质 [- zhì] bioplasm ◇ ～粒 biomone; ～粒团 biomore; ～体 energid
活重 [- zhòng] live-weight
活轴 [- zhóu]〈机〉live axle
活捉 [- zhuō] capture alive; catch alive: ～敌兵 *catch an enemy soldier alive*
活字 [- zì]〈刷〉type; letter; movable type; type font ◇ ～板 letter press plate; ～编号目录 bill; ～传送 bed motion; ～雕刻机 type cutter; ～法 type method; ～夹 bodkin; ～架 frame; ～肩 shoulder; ～(合)金 type metal; ～轮转式印刷机 type-revolving press; ～印刷 letter press; movable-type printing; ～印刷术 typography
活字版 [- - bǎn] original form; movable type ◇ ～翻转制版法〈刷〉Brightype
活字典 [- - diǎn](指知识广博的人) walking dictionary
活字高度 [- - gāo dù] height to paper ◇ ～量规 type high gauge
活字盘 [- - pán]〈刷〉news case; case; type case; letter board ◇ ～活动滑底板 slice
活租制 [- zū zhì] indefinite tenancy
活组织电极 [- zǔ zhī diàn jí] tissue electrode
活组织分光镜 [- - - fēn guāng jìng] biospectroscope
活组织检查 [- - - jiǎn chá]〈医〉biopsy
活组织检视法 [- - - - shì fǎ] biomicroscopy
活钻头 [- zuàn tóu] boring bit; jackbit; handset bit; bottoming bit; detachable bit; interchangeable bit; removable bit
活嘴夹 [- zuǐ jiā] pinchcock
活罪 [- zuì](活着所遭受的苦难) suffering; hardship

huǒ ㄏㄨㄛˇ

夥 [ㄏㄨㄛˇ] [huǒ] Ⅰ 形[书](多) much; a great deal; many; numerous: 获益甚～ *have derived much benefit* Ⅱ 同"伙"Ⅰ①③、Ⅱ
钬 [ㄏㄨㄛˇ] [huǒ] 名〈化〉holmium (67号元素,符号Ho)
钬合金 [- hé jīn] holmium alloy
钬化合物 [- huà hé wù] holmium compound
钬基合金 [- jī hé jīn] holmium base alloy
钬激光器 [- - guāng qì] holmium laser
钬离子 [- lí zǐ] holmium ion
钬络合物 [- luò hé wù] holmium complex
钬添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] holmium addition
钬同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] holmium isotope

伙(火I①③、II、III、夥) [ㄏㄨㄛˇ] [huǒ] I 名 ①(伙食) mess; board; meals: 包 ～ *get or supply meals at a fixed rate*; *board*; 在学校入 ～ *board at school* ②(同伴; 伙计) partner; mate ③(由同伴组成的集体) partnership; company: 合 ～ *enter into partnership*; 中途拆 ～ *part company halfway* II 量(用于人群) group; crowd; band: 三个一群, 五个一 ～ *in small groups*; *in knots*; *in twos and threes*; 一 ～ 强盗 *a band of robbers* IV 动(共同; 联合) combine; join: ～ 买 *club together to buy sth.*; ～ 着用 *share in the use of sth.*

伙伴 [- bàn] partner; companion; colleague; co-worker in a shop; mate: 二次世界大战以来, 美国一直是日本的主要贸易 ～。*Ever since World War II the United States has been Japan's principal trade partner.* 我妹妹是同我一同散步的 ～。*My sister was the partner of my walks.*

伙房 [- fáng] kitchen (in a school, factory, etc.)

伙夫 [- fū] [旧] mess cook; cook

伙计 [- jì] ①(合伙人) partner; a business associate ②[口](同伴) fellow; mate ③[旧](店员) salesman; salesclerk; shop assistant; shop clerk; waiter ④(长工) farm labourer

伙食 [- shí] mess; food; meals; fare; table; board ◇ ～补助 food allowance; ～费 money spent on meals; board expenses; ～节余 mess savings; ～科 catering office; ～团 mess

伙同 [- tóng] in league with ; in collusion with; gang up with sb.: 她 ～ 那些粗野的男孩对付我。*She ganged up on me with those rough boys.*

伙崖谷 [- yá gǔ] fjard

伙子 [- zi] partnership; company

火 [ㄏㄨㄛˇ] [huǒ] I 名 ①(物体燃烧时所发的光和焰) fire: 生 ～ *make a fire*; 微 ～ *small fire*; 文 ～ *slow [soft] fire*; 这屋里有 ～。*There's a fire in the room.* 玩 ～ 者必自焚。*He who plays with fire gets burned.* ②(枪炮弹药) firearms; ammunition: 交 ～ *exchange shots*; 停 ～ *cease fire*; 他们向敌人开 ～。*They opened fire on the enemy.* ③〈中医〉(六淫之一, 指引起发炎、红肿、烦躁等症状的病因) internal heat (one of the six causes of disease): 败 ～ *relieve inflammation or internal heat* ④(暴躁; 愤怒) anger; temper: 冒 ～ *burn with anger*; *get angry*; 心头 ～ 起 *flare up in anger*; 你怎么这么大的 ～ 儿? *Why are you in such a temper?* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 济 *Huo Ji* II 形 ①(红色) fiery; flaming: ～ 红 *red as fire*; *flaming* ②(紧急) urgent; pressing: ～ 速回电。*Cable reply immediately.* III 动(发怒) get angry; lose one's temper: 他 ～ 儿了。*He flared up.* 有一次他 ～ 了, 和我们吵了起来。*Once he lost his temper and quarreled with us.*

火把 [- bǎ](夜间行路时照明的东西) torch ◇ ～仙人掌 torch cactus; thistle

火把齐明 [- - qí míng] Lighted torches sprang up on all sides.

火坝 [- bà] boiler bridge; bridge in furnace; fire bridge

火棒 [- bàng] lighted torch (used in acrobatics)

火暴[爆] [- bào] [方](暴躁; 急躁) fiery; irritable: ～性子 *a hot temper*

火并 [- bìng](同伙决裂, 自相杀伤或并吞) open fight between factions

火(石)玻璃 [- bō li] flint glass

火草 [- cǎo] fire weed

火柴 [chái] match: 擦 ～ *strike a match* ◇ ～材 match blocks; match stock; match-wood log; ～梗 match stick; ～纸夹 matchbook; matchfolder

火柴盒 [- - hé] matchbox ◇ ～薄木片 skillet

火铲 [- chǎn] [美方] peel

火场 [- chǎng] the scene of a fire; fireground

火车 [- chē] train: 乘 ～ *go by train* ◇ ～车厢 railway carriage; railroad car; setout; ～出轨 derailing; ～顶 deck; ～渡轮[轮渡] train ferry; ～恐怖 siderophobia; ～机车 (railway) engine; locomotive; ～票 railway ticket; ～上交货价 free on rail; F. O. B. train; ～时刻表 railway timetable; train schedule; ～司机 engine driver; (locomotive) engineer; engineman; hogger; runner; ～司机室地板 footplate; ～司炉 bakehead [俚]; ～卧铺铺位 couchette; ～邮局 railway post office; ～噪声 train noise; ～站 railway station; ～站台 station platform; ～制动器 retainer

火车头 [- - tóu] ①(车头) railway engine; locomotive ②(起主导作用的人或物) a peron or thing that plays a leading role

火撑 [- chēng] range

火成变质岩 [- chéng biàn zhì yán] orthorock

火成构造 [- - gòu zào] igneous structure

火成晶石 [- - jīng shí] pyromorphite

火成矿物 [- - kuàng wù] pyrogenetic mineral

火成沥青 [- - lì qīng] pyritobitumen

火成喷出岩 [- - pēn chū yán] extrusive igneous rocks

火成侵入 [- - qīn rù] igneous intrusion ◇ ～岩 instrusive igneous rocks

火成闪岩 [- - shǎn yán] amphibololite

火成石英岩 [- - shí yīng yán] silexite

火成碎屑 [- - suì xiè] pyroclast; pyroclastics; tephra ◇ ～物 pyroclastic; pyroclastic material; ～岩 pyroclastic igneous rocks; pyroclastic rock

火成碳酸盐岩 [- - tàn suān yán yán] carbonatite

火成岩 [- - yán] 〈地质〉 igneous rock; petrosilex; pyrolith; pyrogenetic rock ◇ ～英岩 orthoquartzite

火成岩石学 [- - - shí xué] igneous petrology

火成浊流 [- - zhuó liú] pyroturbidity

火炽 [- chì] (旺盛; 热闹; 紧张) lively; bustling with noise and excitement

火虫 [- chóng] fireworm

火床 [- chuáng] grate; hearth; fire bed ◇ ～用具 fire iron

火带疮 [- dài chuāng] herpes zoster

火丹 [- dān] erysipelas

火蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] zeasite

火底 [- dǐ] ashes, etc. after a fire

火电厂 [- diàn chǎng] heat-engine plant

火电站 [- - zhàn] thermal power station [plant] ◇ ～自动化 automation of a heat power plant

火端 [- duān] fire end

火筏 [- fá] fire raft

火法处理 [- fǎ chǔ lǐ] pyrogenic attack

火法化验 [- - huà yàn] fire assay

火法精炼 [- - jīng liàn] pyro-refining

火法(高温)冶金 [- - yě jīn] thermometallurgy

火法冶金(学) [- - - -] pyrometallurgy

火风暴 [- fēng bào] fire storm

火夫 [- fū] [旧] ①(烧锅炉的工人) stoker; fireman ②(厨房中挑水、煮饭的人) mess cook

火疳 [- gān] acute scleritis

火耕水耨 [- gēng shuǐ nòu] (古代的一种耕种方法) burn straws and weeds and water the land — primitive method of farming

火工 [- gōng] firer ◇ ～矫正 plate fairing by hot working; ～品 priming system; ～品安定性 pyrotechnics stability

火攻 [- -] fire attack (using fire as a weapon against enemy personnel and installations): 向敌人发起 ～ *deliver [launch; make] a fire attack against [on] the enemy*

火钩 [- gōu] fire hook; crook; fire iron; poker

火菇菌素 [- gū jūn sù] flammulin

火冠戴菊 [- guān dài jú] firecrest

火管检查门 [- guǎn jiǎn chá mén] tube door

火管锅炉 [- - guō lú] shell boiler; fire-tube boiler

火管试验 [- - shì yàn] fire-tube test

火罐 [- guàn] 〈中医〉 cupping jar: 拔 ～ *cupping*

火光 [- guāng] flare; blaze; flame; the light or glow of fire: ～明亮 *burn bright*; ～耀眼 *burn with a glaring light*; ～冲天。*Flames sprang up to heaven.*; *Flames leap to the sky.*; *The flames lit up the sky.* ～夺目。*The glare of lights pained one's eyes with their brightness.* ～闪闪。*Flames gleam red.*

火光灼天 [- - zhuó tiān] Flames redden the sky.; Flames rose high toward the sky.; The fire illumines the sky.; The flames leaped to heaven.; The sky was lit with flames.; The sky was reddened with the flames.

火棍 [- gùn] Indian club

火锅 [- guō] hot pot; huoguo dish; chatting dish

火海 [- hǎi] a sea of fire: 一片 ～ *a sea of flames*; ～刀山 *seas of flames [fire] and mountains [hills] of swords*; *the most dangerous and difficult places*; *the severest trials*; ～敢闯 *dare to plunge into a sea of flames*

火红 [- hóng] red as fire; fiery; flaming: ～的太阳 *a flaming sun*; ～的晚霞 *the flames of sunset*; 六月的山坡杜鹃花一片 ～。*The hillsides in June flame with azaleas.* ◇ ～银矿 pyrostilpnite; ～真菌 fire fungus

火红鲃脂鲤 [- - bā zhī lǐ] flame characin; flame fish

火候 [- hou] ①(火力大小、时间长短) duration and degree of heating, cooking, smelting, ect.: 这鸡烤得正到 ～。*This roast hen is done to a turn.* ②(功夫深浅) level of attainment: 他的技术到 ～了。*His skill has matured.* ③(紧急时刻) a crucial moment: 正在战斗的 ～上 *at the crucial moment of the battle*

火狐 [- hú] (赤狐的通称) red fox

火花 [- huā] spark; spark discharge; spark-over; scintillance; flake; trigatron; cremation; 〈电〉 electric spark: ～四溅 *sparks flying off in all directions*; 从燧石打出 ～ *strike sparks from a flint*; 电 ～ *an electric spark*; 生命的 ～ *spark of life*; 天才的 ～ *a spark of genius*; ～升腾像数千流星冲入寂静的夜空。*The sparks shot up like thousands of shooting stars into the still night air.* ◇ ～避雷器 gap arrester; spark arrest; ～成型 spark forming; ～放电器转换天线 spark-gap switched antenna; ～猝灭电容器 spark quenching condenser; ～点火 spark ignition; ～点火发动机 spark ignition engine; ～点火器 spark lighter; ～电位 spark potential; ～电压 sparking voltage; ～电振荡频率 spark frequency; ～放电 spark discharge; ～放电器件 electric spark-discharge device; ～放电隙 arrester; ～干扰 ignition interference; sparking; ～光谱 spark spectrum; ～弧 flash arc; ～幻视 photopsia; ～击穿 spark-over; dartover; ～计数管 spark counter; ～鉴别 spark test; ～能量 spark energy; ～谱线 spark line; ～区 bloom; ～烧结 spark sintering; ～室 spark chamber; ～试验 spark test; ～特性 spark character; ～熄灭器 arc arrester; ～系统 sparcatron; ～形成时间 formative time of spark; ～应线圈 inductorium; ～杂波 ignition noise; ～照相靶场 spark range; ～振荡电路 spark circuit

火花式电雷管 [- - shì diàn léi guǎn] spark electric detonator

火花间隙 [- - jiàn xì] series gap; spark gap ◇ ～调制器 spark gap modulator

火花塞 [- - sāi] 〈机〉 sparking plug; spark plug; ignition plug: ～点火 *spark plug ignition*

火花隙 [- - xì] gap; arrester; discharger; spark-gap; arcing distance ◇ ～测微器 spark-gap micrometer; ～伏特计 spark-gap voltmeter; ～器件 spark-gap device

火花线圈 [- - xiàn quān] rhythmeur

火花源质谱法 [- - yuán zhì pǔ fǎ] spark source mass spectrometry

火化 [- huà] (火葬) cremation ◇ ～炉 cremator; crematory

火浣布 [- huàn bù] (石棉布的古称) asbestos

火鸡 [- jī] (吐绶鸡) turkey ◇ ～鸣 turkey call; ～蚋 turkey gnat; ～虱 turkey louse

火急 [- jí] urgent; pressing: 十万 ～ *most urgent*; 任务 ～。*The task is pressing.* ◇ ～文电 flash message

火甲 [- jiǎ] firebug

火架 [- jià] range

火碱 [- jiǎn] (氢氧化钠) caustic soda (亦作"烧碱"、"苛性钠")

火剪 [- -] ①(生火用的火钳) fire-tongs; tongs ②(烫发用具) curling tongs; curling irons

火箭 [- jiàn] 〈航空〉 rocket; fire arrow; bird: 发射 ～ *fire a rocket*; 穿甲 ～ *armour-piercing rocket*; 单级 ～ *one-stage rocket*; 弹道 ～ *ballistic rocket*; 多级 ～ *multi-step rocket*; 二级 ～ *two-stage rocket*; 高超音速 ～ *hypersonic rocket*; 固体推进剂 ～ *solid-propellant rocket*; 机载高速 ～ *high-velocity aircraft rocket*; 减速 ～ *retro-rocket*; 三级 ～ *three-stage rocket*; 同温层 ～ *stratospheric rocket*; 信号 ～ *signal rocket*; 液体推进剂 ～ *liquid-propellant rocket*; 制动 ～ *brake rocket* ◇ ～靶 rocket target; ～白蜀葵 rocket candytuft; ～包 rocket pack; ～保险装置 rocket arming unit; ～爆破器 rocket towing explosive device; ～布雷 rocket delivery mine; rocket launch mine; ～布水雷 rocket laid mine; ～部队 rocket troops; ～(发射电路的)插头 rocket plug; ～车 mellerwagon; ～弹 rocket; rocket bomb; rocket projectile; rocket shell; ～弹道 rocket trajectory; ～弹构件 rocket projectile component; ～弹头 rocket warhead; ～弹外弹道学 rocket exterior ballistics; ～弹引信 rocket fuse; ～弹战斗部 rocket warhead; ～导弹 rocket-powered missile; ～点火 rocket firing; ～电泳 rocket electrophoresis; ～发动机 rocket; rocket engine; rocket motor; ～发动机点火器 rocket igniter; ～发动机壳体 rocket engine cast; ～发动机鱼雷 rocket engine torpedo; ～发动机组 multiple barrel; ～飞机 rocket aircraft; ～分级 〈航空〉 rocket staging; ～跟踪雷达 missile track radar (MTR); ～核战略 rocket-nuclear strategy; ～轰炸机 rocket bomber; ～滑车 rocket powered sled; rocket sled; ～滑车滑轨 rocket sled track rail; ～滑

车滑块 rocket sled slipper；～ 滑车试验 rocket sled test；～ 滑车试验场 rocket sled test station；～ 滑橇 rocket sled track；～ 机制 rocket mechanism；～ 级间分离 rocket's staging；～ 壳体［口］storepipe；～ 连接器 rocket connector；～ 列车 rocket train；～ 榴弹 rocket-assisted grenade；～ 免疫电泳 rocket immunoelectrophoresis；～ 瞄准具 rocket-firing sight；～ 模型 dummy rocket；～ 排气 rocket exhaust；～ 炮 rocket gun；multibarrel rocket gun；～ 炮兵 artillery of rocket；～ 炮车体 multibarrel rocket car；～ 炮构件 multibarrel rocket gun component；～ 喷管 rocket nozzle；～ 喷管盖 rocket nozzle closure；～ 喷焰 rocket exhaust；～ 起飞助推器 jato；～ 枪 rocket rifle；～ 枪弹 rocket cartridge；～ 燃料 rocket fuel；propellant；propellent；～ 燃料仓库 propellant storage；～ 燃烧室 rocket chamber；～ X 射线天文学 rocket X-ray astronomy；～ 实验室 rocket laboratory；～ 试验设施 rocket test facility；～ 手榴弹 rocket-propelled hand grenade；～ 弹射器 rocket catapult；～ 探测 rocket sounding；～ 天文学 rocket astronomy；～ 天线 rocket antenna；～ 头锥 rocket nose cone；～ 推进 rocket propulsion；～ 推进飞机 rocket plane；～ 推进剂 rocket propellant；～ 推进剂泵 rocket propellant pump；～ 推进剂喷嘴 rocket propellant injector；～ 推进剂贮箱 rocket propellent tank；～ 推力 rocket thrust；～ 脱离引力区 rocket escape；～ 武器 rocket weapon；～ 氧化剂 rocket oxidizer；～ 引信 rocket fuse；～ 羽流 rocket plume；～ 运载机 launch airplane；rocket-carrying aircraft；rocket carrier；～ 噪声 rocket noise；～ 增程弹 rocket assisted cartridge；～ 战斗部 rocket warhead；～ 折叠尾翼 folding fin；～ 助飞鱼雷 rocket-assisted torpedo；～ 助推器 fizz pot；rocket booster；～ 助推式炸弹 rocket bomb；～ 助推鱼雷 rocket boosted torpedo；～ 装药 rocket charge

火箭发射 [- - fā shè] rocket launching ◇ ～ 场 rocket launching site；～ 导轨 rocket rail；～ 器 rocket launcher；～ 台 rocket launching pad；rocket mount；～ 系统 rocket-firing system；～ 装置 rocket projector

火箭技术 [- - jì shù] rocketry ◇ ～ 专家 rocketee

火箭式深水炸弹 [- - shì shēn shuǐ zhà dàn] rocket depth charge

火箭式筒子 [- - - tǒng zi] rocket

火箭筒 [- - tǒng]〈航空〉rocket launcher；bazooka；rocket tube ◇ ～ 手 bozookaman

火箭助推滑翔 [- - zhù tuī huá xiáng] boost-glide ◇ ～ 机 boost-glider

火胶棉 [- jiāo mián] pyroxylin；collodion (cotton)

火藉风势 [- jiè fēng shì] There arose a mighty wind and the fire went rolling and blazing.；Fanned by the wind，the fire burned furiously.；the wind rising，the flames spread to ...

火井 [- jǐng]［方］gas well

火警 [- -] fire alarm；fire police ◇ ～ 报警器 fire alarm；～ 灯 firewarning light；～ 瞭望员 fire lookout；～ 系统 fire alarm system；～ 信号 fire alarm；～ 装置 pull station；～ 自动警报器 pyrostat

火镜 [- jìng] convex lens

火酒 [- jiǔ]［方］(酒精) alcohol

火锯 [- jù] fire saw

火炬 [- -] torch light；torch ◇ ～ 接力 relay running with torches；～ 木（树） torchwood；rhodeswood；～ 赛跑 torch race；～ 手 torchbearer；～ 树 torch tree；～ 松〈植〉torch tree；torch pine；loblolly pine；～ 松木 torch pine；～ 游行 torchlight parade

火炬计划 [- - jì huà] Torch Program (a plan to develop new and high technology)

火炬如龙 [- - rú lóng] Torches form a long (fiery) dragon.

火炕 [- kàng] heated brick bed；heated *kang*

火烤法采掘 [- kǎo fǎ cǎi jué] fire setting

火坑 [- kēng] (比喻极端悲惨的生活环境) fiery pit；pit of hell；abyss of suffering：落进 ～ *fall into the living hell*；跳出 ～ *get out of the living hell*

火恐怖 [- kǒng bù] pyrophobia

火控 [- kòng]〈军〉fire control ◇ ～ 计算机 fire control computer；～ 雷达 fire control radar；～ 模拟器 fire control simulator；～ 区 fire control area；～ 声纳 fire control sonar；～ 系统 fire control system；～ 组 fire control group

火口 [- kǒu] burner；〈地质〉crater ◇ ～ 边缘 crater rim；～ 沉陷 cauldron subsidence；～ 底 crater floor；crater bottom；～ 壕 moat；～ 湖 crater lake；～ 裂纹 crater crack；～ 堑坑 volcanic sink；～ 原 atrio

火辣辣 [- là là] burning：～ 的大热天 *a broiling hot day*；～ 的太阳 *a scorching sun*；她感到脸上 ～ 地红了起来。*She felt colour flame up in her cheeks.*

火烙铁 [- lào tie] firing iron

火力 [- lì] ①〈军〉(弹药发射后所形成的杀伤力和破坏力) firepower；fire：集中 ～ *concentrate the fire*；～ 与运动的演习 *manoeuvre by fire and movement*；炮兵 ～ 比步兵大。*The artillery has more firepower than the infantry.* ②（利用燃料所获得的动力）thermal power；heat power ◇ ～ 点 firing point；～ 摧毁 sweep with fire；～ 发电 thermal power generation；～ 发电厂 thermal power plant；fuel electric plant；heat power plant；steam (electric) power plant；～ 发电站 heat power station；～ 反准备 counter-preparation fire；～ 封锁 interdiction barrage；～ 伏击 fire ambush；～ 跟踪系统 firing tracking system；～ 基地 firebase；～ 集中地区 concentration area；～ 控制 control of fire；fire control；～ 控制系统 fire control system；～ 瞄准系统 fire aim-taking system；～ 配系 organization of fire；fire system；～ 配系图 fire arrangement map；～ 圈 field of fire；～ 群 group of fire；～ 散布 fire dispersion；～ 突击 fire assault；～ 网 network of fire；fire net；～ 掩护 fire cover；～ 优势 fire superiority；～ 凿岩 igneous drilling；～ 战 fire fight；～ 侦察 reconnaissance by firing (to observe enemy reactions)；～ 支援 fire support；～ 转移 transfer of fire；～ 追击 pursuit by fire；～ 准备 preparation fire；～ 组织 organization of fire

火力法采掘 [- - fǎ cǎi jué] fire setting

火镰 [- lián]（取火的用具）steel (for flint)

火亮 [- liàng] bright；illuminated

火疗店 [- liáo diàn] thermal spa shop

火烈鸟 [- liè niǎo] flamingo (产地中海沿岸) ◇ ～ 色 flamingo

火猎 [- -] fire hunt

火流星 [- liú xīng]〈天〉bolide；fireball

火龙 [- lóng] ①（连成串的灯火）fiery dragon；a procession of lanterns or torches ②［方］(通烟囱的孔道) an air channel from a brick kitchen stove to a chimney；flue

火炉 [- lú] stovepipe；(heating) stove ◇ ～ (壁炉)用具 fire iron

火落酸 [- luò suān] (甲互龙酸；袂互龙酸) hiochic acid；mevalonic acid

火帽 [- mào]〈军〉detonating cap；percussion cap；cap

火冒三丈 [- - sān zhàng] fly into a rage；burst into a fury；fire ... with fury；flare up into a fury；fly into a towering passion；hit the roof at ... in a towering rage；One was so enraged that he nearly went up in smoke.：使人 ～ *make sb.'s blood boil*

火煤[媒] [- méi]（引火用的东西）kindling

火门 [- mén] vent；nipple

火棉 [- mián]（含氮量高的硝酸纤维素）guncotton；pyroxylin；pyroxilins ◇ ～ 胶 collodion；～ 胶法 collodion process；～ 胶滤器 collodion filter；～ 胶片 parlodion；～ 漆 pyroxylin lacquer

火棉胶膜 [- - jiāo mó] collodion membrane ◇ ～ 电极 collodion membrane electrode

火面极 [- miàn jí] areographic pole

火面经度 [- - jīng dù] areographic longitude

火面图 [- - tú] areographic chart

火面纬度 [- - wěi dù] areographic latitude

火面学 [- - xué]〈天〉areography

火面坐标 [- - zuò biāo]〈天〉areographic coordinates

火苗 [- miáo] a tongue of flame；flame

火磨 [- mò] electric mill

火泥 [- ní] chamotte；fire clay

火鸟 [- niǎo] firebird

火捻 [- niǎn] ①（引火易燃物）kindling ②（导火线）fuse

火抛光 [- pāo guāng] fire polishing

火炮 [- pào]〈军〉artillery；cannon；gun ◇ ～ 布雷 artillery delivery mine；artillery launch mine；～ 材料 gun material；～ 发射阵地 gun position；～ 方向修正板 deflection board；～ 构件 gun component；～ 进入阵地 emplace；～ 瞄准 gun laying；～ 瞄准具 gun sight；～ 瞄准手 gun layer；～ 模拟器 artillery simulator；～ 千斤顶 gun jack；～ 区 area covered by fire；area defense；～ 射程 gun reach；～ 射击教程 gunery course；～ 射击距离 gun range；～ 稳定器 stabilizer；～ 掩体 gun pit；～ 运动体 gun bogy；～ 自动装弹机 automatic gun charger

火盆 [- pén] fire basket；fired devil；hibachi；fire pan；brazier

火漆 [- qī] sealing wax ◇ ～ 印 seal

火器 [- qì] firearm

火气 [- -] ①〈中医〉(引起发炎等的病因) internal heat ②（脾气）anger；temper：～ 太盛 *very quick-tempered*；不久他的 ～ 就消了。*It was not long before his anger melted.* 她脸上的微笑消除了他的 ～。*The smile on her face disarmed his anger.*

火蓦麻 [- qián má] flame nettle

火钳 [- -] snapdragon；fire-tongs；tongs；fire poker；poker

火枪 [- qiāng]（以燧石发火的旧式枪）firelock

火墙 [- qiáng] ①（中间有通热气烟道用以取暖的墙）a wall with flues for space heating；hot wall；bag-wall ②（火网）network of fire

火桥 [- qiáo] bag-wall；altar

火情 [- qíng] fire behavior

火球 [- qiú] fireball ◇ ～ 等离子体 fireball plasma；～ 模型 fireball model

火区封闭 [- qū fēng bì] fire area sealing

火驱 [- -] fireflood；fireflooding ◇ ～ 法〈油工〉fire flooding

火圈 [- quān] pyrosphere

火雀 [- què] fire finch

火燃眉睫 [- rán méi jié] close at hand；very urgent；pressing

火热 [- rè] ①（非常热）burning hot；fervent；fiery：～ 的太阳 *a burning sun*；～ 的心 *a fervent heart* ②（十分亲近的）intimate：他俩打得～。*They two are enamored.* ◇ ～ 论 theory of fire

火热内生 [- - nèi shēng]〈中医〉endogenous fire formation

火绒 [- róng]（引火物）tinder（用艾草等蘸硝做成）◇ ～ 盒 tinderbox

火绒状质地 [- - zhuàng zhì dì] funk；punk；touchwood；spunk；amadou

火伞 [- sǎn] summer sunshine

火伞高张 [- - gāo zhāng] The sun is shining fiercely.

火色 [- sè] ①[方](火候) condition of fire (as for cooking)；strength of fire：看 ～ *see if the fire is good enough*；拿稳了 ～ *make sure that the fire is just right* ②〈冶〉hot-tining；heat colours

火山 [- shān]〈地质〉volcano；burning mountain：活 ～ *active volcano*；死 ～ *extinct volcano*；休(眠) ～ *dormant volcano* ◇ ～ 暴 volcanic storm；～ 爆发 volcanic eruption；～ 爆裂 volcanic explosion；～ 碑 volcanic spine；～ 玻璃 volcanic glass；～ 玻璃珠 pele's tear；～ 残颈山 volcanic butte；～ 沉积 volcanic deposit；～ 沉积钠长岩 albitolite；～ 尘 volcanic dust；～ 尘雨 shower of volcanic dust；～ 成因矿床 volcanogenic deposit；～ 带 volcanic belt；～ 弹 (volcanic) bomb；～ 道 volcanic vent；diatreme；～ 地震 volcanic earthquake；～ 地质学 volcanic geology；～ 豆[砾] volcanic pisolite；～ 断裂带〈地质〉volcanic rift zone；～ 堆积说 theory of volcano accumulation；～ 发光云 glowing cloud；～ 构造 volcanic structure；～ 构造地垒 volcano-tectonic horst；～ 构造凹地 volcano-tectonic depression；～ 构造地堑 volcano-tectonic graben；～ 构造线 volcano-tectonic line；～ 管 volcanic chimney；volcanic pipe；～ 集块岩 volcanic agglomerate；～ 加煤机 overfeed stoker；～ 假说 volcano hypothesis；～ 角砾岩 volcanic breccia；～ 颈 neck；stump；stump of volcanic column；volcanic neck；～ 坑 fire pit；～ 块 volcanic block；～ 雷雨 volcanic thunderstorm；～ 泪〈地质〉pele's tears；～ 链 volcanic chain；～ 列 volcanic row；～ 烈度 volcanic intensity；～ 瘤 acromorph；～ 脉 volcanic chain；～ 毛 cinder wool；Pele's hair；～ 鸣 volcanic rumbling；～ 泥 volcanic mud；～ 泥流［印尼］lahar；～ 泥石流 volcanic mud flow；～ 凝灰石 ashstone；～ 凝灰岩 volcanic tuff；ash rock；～ 抛出物 volcanic ejecta；～ 喷出物 volcanic products；～ 喷气 exhalation；～ 喷气孔 volcanic fumarole；～ 盆地 volcanic basin；～ 起源说〈天〉volcanic theory；～ 气体 volcanic gas；～ 丘 volcanic dome；monticule；puy；～ 区 volcanic field；～ 群 volcanic cluster；volcanic group；～ 熔岩 slag；～ 砂 volcanic sand；～ 升华物 efflarescention；～ 升华作用 volcanic sublimation；～ 说 volcanic theory；～ 碎块 pele's tear；～ 碎屑 tephre；tephra；～ 碎屑岩 pyroclastic rock；～ 塌陷 volcanic collapse；～ 塔 volcanic spine；～ 通道 volcanic vent；～ 筒 volcanic pipe；～ 现象 volxanism；vulcanism；～ 性 vulcanicity；～ 旋回 volcanic cycle；～ 崖 volcanic cliff；～ 云 volcanic cloud；～ 中心

volcanic foci；～ 柱 obelisk；volcanic spine；～ 锥 volcano；cone；～ 组 volcanic group；～ 作用〔地质〕volcanic action；volcanism；volcanicity

火山岛 [- - dǎo] volcanic island ◇ ～ 弧 volcanic arc

火山灰 [- - huī]〔地质〕cinerite；tephros；tephra；trass volcanic ash ◇ ～ 暴 ash shower；～ 层 volcanic ash bed；～ 构造 ash structure；～ 硅酸盐水泥 portland-pozzolan cement；～ 降落(volcanic) ash fall；～ 年代学 tephrochronology；～ 始成土 Andept；～ 田(火山灰平原) ash field；～ 土 volcanic ash soil

火山活动 [- - huó dòng](火山作用) volcanism；volxanism；volcanic activity ◇ ～ 性 volcanicity

火山口 [- - kǒu]〔地质〕crater；volcanic vent ◇ ～ 块积岩 vent agglomerate

火山砾 [- - lì] volcanic pisolite；lipilli；[意] lapilli；lapillus ◇ ～ 凝灰岩 lapillituff

火山砾状熔岩 [- - - zhuàng róng yán] lapillo

火山喷发 [- - pēn fā]〔地质〕paroxysmal eruption；Plinian eruption；Vesuvian eruption；Vulcanian eruption ◇ ～ 活动 eruptive activity of volcano；～ 碎屑 tephar；～ 物 eruption

火山学 [- - xué]〔地质〕volcanology ◇ ～ 家 volcanist；volcanologist

火山岩 [- - yán]〔地质〕extrusive rock；volcanic rock；volcanics；lava ◇ ～ 玻璃 perlite；～ 台地 scabland；～ 屑 volcanic cinder

火山岩型铀矿床 [- - - xíng yóu kuàng chuáng] uranium deposits in volcanic rock

火山渣 [- - zhā] cinder；scoria；slag ◇ ～ 沉积 cinerite；～ 块 blob of slag；lump of slag；～ 凝灰岩 scoria-tuff；～ 岩 cinerite；cinder rock；scoria rock；～ 岩状 scoriaceous；～ 锥 cinder cone；scoria cone

火山状血细胞 [- - zhuàng xuè xì bāo] chromocrater

火伤 [- shāng] burn (caused by fire)；a blister caused by burning

火上风压 [- shàng fēng yā]〔机〕overfire draft

火上加油 [- - jiā yóu](比喻使人更加愤怒或使事态更加严重) pour oil on the fire [flames] — inflame one's anger；pour oil over the flames；throw the fat in the fire

火上添薪 [- - tiān xīn] feed [add] fresh fuel to the fire [flames]；give fuel to the fire

火烧 [- shāo] burn ◇ ～ 倒 firefall；～ 地(森林) burn；～ 顶极 pyric climax；～ 洞 (立木上的) goosepen；～ 痕(猫脸斑) catface；～ 迹地 brulee；brule；～ 演替顶极 fire climax；pyric climax；～ 油层〔石油〕combustion (of oil) in situ

火烧火燎 [- - huǒ liǎo] ①(热得难受) feeling terribly hot ②(焦急) restless with anxiety

火烧眉毛 [- - méi mao](比喻非常急迫) Fire catches the eyebrows — extremely urgent.；(as) fire singes one's eyebrows；at a [the] critical moment；in imminent danger；One was as excited inside as if one's eyebrows had caught fire.；The fire is now singeing one's eyebrows — an imminent crisis.

火烧云 [- - yún](日出或日落时出现的赤色云霞) morning glow；evening glow；crimson clouds at sunrise (sunset)；resplendent sunset

火烧 [- shao]〔食品〕baked wheaten cake

火舌 [- shé] fireflow；tongues of fire；licking flame：煤气灯的 ～ *a gas-light flame*；～ 乱舞 *Flames are darting and playing in all directions.*；～ 四张。*Great tongues of flame shot up here and there.*

火神 [- shén] (in Chinese mythology) the god of fire

火绳 [- shéng] ①(点枪用的火绳) match ②(用艾、草等搓成的绳，用以驱蚊或引火) a rope of plaited plants burnt as a mosquito repellent ◇ ～ 枪 harquebus；matchlock；～ 枪兵 hackbuteer

火石 [- shí] fire-stone；flint ◇ ～ 玻璃 flint glass

火势控制 [- shì kòng zhì] control of fire

火室 [- -] grate room；〔机〕fireroom

火试金法 [- - jīn fǎ] fire assaying

火树石 [- shù shí] flint

火树银花 [- - yín huā](形容灿烂的灯火或烟火) fiery trees and silver flowers — display of fireworks and a sea of lanterns (on a festival night)；bonfires display；brilliantly lighted garden [place]

火水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] fire medusa

火速 [- sù] at top speed；posthaste：～ 送到 *deliver immediately*；～ 向前线派援军 *speed reinforcements to the front*；～ 办理 *do ... as quickly as possible*

火损 [- sǔn] fire damage

火塔正长岩 [- tǎ zhèng cháng yán] fire tower syenite

火炭 [- tàn] live charcoal

火烫 [- tàng] ①(非常热；滚烫) very hot；scalding ②(用烧热的火剪烫发) have one's hair permed；perm

火头 [- tóu] ①(火焰) flame ②(火候) duration and degree of heating，cooking，smelting，etc. ③(怒气) fit of anger；blaze of temper；flare-up；anger ④(火主) a house where a fire started ◇ ～ 军(现用做戏谑的话) army cook

火头儿上 [- -r shang] at the height of one's anger：使在 ～ 的人平静下来 *calm an angry man down*

火腿 [- tuǐ](腌制的猪腿) gammon；ham ◇ ～ 皮蠹 larder beetle；～ 石 bacon

火网 [- wǎng]〔军〕network of fire；fire net

火尾鸟 [- wěi niǎo] firetail

火卫 [- wèi]〔天〕[简](火星卫星) Martian satellite ◇ ～ 二 Deimos；～ 一 phobos

火险 [- xiǎn] ①(火灾的保险) fire insurance ②(火灾危险) fire danger ◇ ～ 等级 fire size class；～ 观测站 fire-danger station；～ 季节 fire season；～ 天气预报 fire weather forecast；～ 图 fire size class map；～ 预警仪〔工〕fire-danger meter

火线 [- xiàn] ①(战场前沿) battle line；firing line：～ 的士兵 *soldiers in the line*；把士兵送到～上去 *send men to the firing line* ②〔电〕(输送电的电源线) live wire；caustic line；power line；wire under voltage；wire ◇ ～ 抢救 first aid on the battlefield

火箱 [- xiāng] fire box ◇ ～ 侧板 side sheet

火心坐标 [- xīn zuò biāo]〔天〕areocentric coordinates

火硝 [- xiāo]〔化〕(硝酸钾的通称) saltpetre ◇ ～ 纸 touch paper

火邪 [- xié]〔中医〕fire-evil

火星 [- xīng] ①(极小的火) spark；sparkle；spunk；flake：发出 ～ *emit sparks*；打出 ～ *strike out sparks*；～ 迸溅。*Sparks flew in all directions.* 燃烧的木柴 ～ 四迸。*The burning wood threw off sparks.* ②〔天〕(太阳系中接近太阳的第四颗行星) Mars ◇ ～ 测量学 areodesy；～ 大气层 Mars atmosphere；～ 地质省 Martian geologic province；～ 旱谷 Martian arroyos；～ 环境 Mars environment；～ 坑形成 Martian cratering；～ 沥清(沥青的变种，燃烧时发出火星) stellarite；～ 人 Martian；～ 探测器〔航空〕Mars probe；～ 物理学 areophysics；～ 学 areology；～ 着陆 Mars landing

火刑 [- xíng] death by fire

火刑铁格 [- - tiě gé] gridiron

火性 [- xìng] [口](急躁的，容易发怒的脾气) bad temper；hot temper；quick-tempered：～ 很大 *have a bad temper*

火烟检测 [- yān jiǎn cè] fire-smoke detection

火眼 [- yǎn]〔医〕(指急性结膜炎) pinkeye；an eye inflammation

火眼金睛 [- - jīn jīng](借指洞察一切的眼力) piercing eye；penetrating insight；ability to see things and people [a brick wall]；sharp eyes；sharp-sighted；clairvoyant

火堰 [- yàn] fire bridge

火焰 [- -]〔化〕flame；blaze ◇ ～ 表面清理 scarfing；～ 侧防腐 side flame anticorrosion；～ 长度 length of flame；～ 橙色 flame orange；～ 层 zone of flame；～ 除草机 flaming weeder；～ 传播 flame propagation；～ 传播理论 flame propagation theory；～ 传播试验 flame propagation test；～ 吹灭因数 flame blow-off factor；～ 淬火 flame hardening；[quenching]；torch hardening；～ 淬熄 flame quenching；～ 点火 flame ignition；～ 电离检测器 flame ionization detector；～ 镀金 fire gilding；～ 杜鹃花 flame azalea；～ 段落期〔冶〕period characterized by drop of the flame；～ 反射器 flame shield；～ 分离器 flame trap；～ 分析 flame analysis；～ 覆盖层 flaming sheath；～ 工艺设备 fired process equipment；～ 管 flame tube；～ 光度法 flame spectrometry；～ 光度法试剂 reagent for flame spectrometry；～ 光度分析 flame photometric analysis；～ 光度计 flame photometer；～ 光度检测器 flame photometric detector；～ 换向 reversal；～ 回火 flame tempering；～ 激发 flame excitation；～ 监测器 flame monitor；～ 检测系统 flame detector system；～ 矫直 flame straightening；～ 结构 flame structure；～ 雷管 flame detonator；～ 连续退火 flame strand annealing；～ 裂解 flame pyrolysis；～ 蔓延速度 rate of fire travel；～ 喷吹法 burner blowing process；～ 喷涂 flame spraying；～ 前锋 flame front；～ 切割〔冶〕flame cutting；torch cutoff；～ 侵蚀试验 flame-etch test；～ 清洁法 flame cleaning；～ 清理 scafing；～ 清理机 hot scarfing machine；～ 清洗 flame cleaning；～ 软化处理 flame softening；～ 闪光抑制剂 flash compressor；～ 闪烁器 fulgurator；～ 舌 flame bush；～ 缩短 drop of the flame；～ 藤 flame vine；～ 探测器 flame detector；～ 筒 burner inner liner；combustion liner；flame tube；burner liner；～ 退火 flame annealing；～ 挖槽法 flame gouging；～ 温度检测器 flame temperature detector；～ 纹式 flamboyant style；～ 稳定器 flameholder；stabilizing baffle；～ 稳定性 flame holding；flame stabilization；～ 吸收 flame absorption；～ 消失控制器 flame failure control；～ 信号器 flame failure alarm；～ 形成 flame formation；～ 原子化法 flame atomization；～ 战 flame warfare；～ 针迹 flame stitch；～ 直线蔓延 linear flame propagation；～ 中耕机 flame cultivator；～ 中心 flame kernel

火焰冲天 [- - chōng tiān] Flames mount to heaven.

火焰发射 [- - fā shè] flame emission ◇ ～ 光谱 flame emission spectrum

火焰光谱 [- - guāng pǔ] flame spectrum ◇ ～ 法 flame photometry

火焰喷射 [- - pēn shè] flame jet；jet of flame ◇ ～ 法 flame spraying；～ 器 flamethrower；～ 枪 flame thrower gun

火焰喷射式反应器 [- - - - shì fǎn yìng qì] flame reactor

火药 [- yào] gunpowder；powder：慢燃 ～ *a slow-burning gunpowder*；无烟 ～ *smokeless gunpowder*；使 ～ 爆炸 *explode [blow up] gunpowder*；中国首先发明 ～。早在唐代，中国就发明了火药。到宋代已被大量运用到军事上。元、明之际，还利用喷气原理制造了"火箭"。火药从13世纪起传到国外。*Gunpowder was invented in China. Gunpowder, invented as early as in the Tang Dynasty* (618—907 *A. D.*), *was used militarily on a large scale in the Song Dynasty* (960—1279 *A. D.*). *In the period between the Yuan Dynasty* (1271—1368 *A. D.*) *and the Ming Dynasty* (1368—1644 *A. D.*), *"rockets" were invented with the use of the fundamentals of jet. Gunpowder was introduced to other countries in the 13th century.* ◇ ～ 袋 cartridge bag；～ 袋(用绢丝)绸 powder silk；～ 管 saucisson；～ 库 powder magazine；～ 力 impetus；～ 棉 guncotton；～ 起动机 powder primer；～ 燃烧率 quickness；～ 室 powder chamber；～ 桶 powder barrel；powder keg

火药味 [- - wèi] the smell of gunpowder：这是一篇充满 ～ 的声明。*This statement has a strong smell of gunpowder.*

火疫病 [- yì bìng] fire blast

火疫疡 [- - yáng] fire blight

火引子 [- yǐn zi] material for starting fire

火印 [- yìn] hot stamp；a mark burned on bamboo or wooden articles；brand ◇ ～ 名称 brand terms

火萤 [- yíng]〔无脊椎〕firefly

火油 [- yóu] [方](煤油) kerosene

火灾 [- zāi] fire (as a disaster)；conflagration ◇ ～ 保险 fire insurance；～ 保险公司 [英] fire company；～ 标志 fire mark；～ 定位仪 firefinder；～ 红外探测器 infrared flame-failure detector；～ 监测 fire monitoring；～ 控制 fire control；～ 史 fire history；～ 探测设备 fire detection equipment；～ 危险 fire danger；fire risk；～ 巡查 fire-patrol；～ 巡警 fire patrolman；～ 寻视器 firefinder；～ 侦查 fire detection

火灾损失 [- - sǔn shī] fire damage ◇ ～ 评定 fire loss adjustment

火在远处是明灯，它在近处烧灼人 [- zài yuǎn chù shì míng dēng tā zài jìn chù shāo zhuó rén] The fire which lights up at a distance will burn us when near.

火葬 [- zàng] cremation ◇ ～ 场 crematorium；crematory；～ 炉 cremator；～ 墓 tombs with an urn

火仗风势 [- zhàng fēng shì] The wind pressed and the fire became fast and fierce.

火针疗法 [- zhēn liáo fǎ] rad-hot needle therapy

火针术 [- - shù] ignipuncture；pyropuncture；pyronyxis；caloripuncture

火证 [- zhèng]〔中医〕fire syndrome

火纸 [- zhǐ] touch paper

火制 [- zhì]〔中药〕fire preparing (包括炒、煅、煨、炙)

火制铁架 [- - tiě jià] fire frame

火质图 [- - tú] geologic map of Mars
火中取栗 [- zhōng qǔ lì] pull chestnuts out of the fire — gain profit in risk; be a cat's paw
火种 [- zhǒng] kindling material; kindling; tinder; live cinders kept for starting a new fire
火烛 [- zhú] things that may cause a fire
火烛小心 [- - xiǎo xīn] Caution against fire.; Be careful of the lights.; Be careful with fire!
火主 [- zhǔ] a house where a fire started (引起火灾的人家)
火砖 [- zhuān] (耐火砖) firebrick; fire-clay brick; furnace brick; refractory brick
火嘴 [- zuǐ] nozzles

漰 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] (构词成分)见下。
漰县 [- xiàn] Huoxian (a place name in Beijing)

huò ㄏㄨㄛˋ

瓁 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 [书] (玉璞) uncut jade
矱 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 [书] (豆类作物的叶子) leaves of pulse plants
矱香 [- xiāng] Agastache rugosus; 〈中药〉 wrinkled giant hyssop (唇形科多年生芳香草本，茎叶入药)

获(Ⅰ①②獲、Ⅰ③穫) [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 动 ① (捉住；擒住) capture; catch; 捕 ～ *capture* ② (得到；取得) obtain; win; reap; 不劳而 ～ *enjoy the fruits of other people's labour*; *reap without sowing*; 喜 ～ 丰收 *happily reap a bumper harvest* ③ (收割) reap; harvest; 收 ～ *gather* [*bring*] *in the crops*; *harvest* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname; ～ 远 *Huo Yuan*
获得 [- dé] ① (取得；得到) acquire; gain; obtain; win; achieve; ～ 独立 *gain independence*; ～ 保释 〈律〉 *binding over*; ～ 成功 *win out*; ～ 消息 *received news*; ～ 金钱 *obtain money*; 从某人处 ～ 一笔贷款 *obtain a loan of a person*; ～ 知识 *acquire knowledge* ② 〈生〉 acquisition ◇ ～ 抗病性 acquired resistance; ～ 数据 data acquisition; ～ 者 gainer; winner
获得性 [- - xìng] 〈生〉 acquired character ◇ ～ 免疫 acquired immunity; ～ 免疫缺陷综合症 acquired immunodeficiency syndrome; ～ 溶血性炎血 acquired hemolytic anemia; ～ 性状 acquired character; ～ 遗传 inheritance of acquired characters
获得性状 [- - - zhuàng] acquired character ◇ ～ 遗传 inheritance of acquired characters; ～ 遗传学说 theory of the inheritance of acquired characters
获奖 [- jiǎng] win a prize; receive an award; win award; be rewarded; ～ 小说 *prize stories*; *prize-winning fiction*; ～ 作品 *prize-winning works*
获救 [- jiù] be rescued or saved from (death, disaster, etc.)
获利 [- lì] earn profit; get or obtain profit; make a profit; reap profits; 每卖一物 ～ 十便士 *make a profit of ten pence on every article*; 他卖出每样东西都 ～。*He has a profit on everything he sells*. ◇ ～ 年度 profit-making year
获能 [- néng] capacitation ◇ ～ 腔 catcher resonator; catcher
获取 [- qǔ] gain; obtain; achieve ◇ ～ 物 take
获赦 [- shè] be pandoned
获胜 [- shèng] win victory; be victorious; triumph; 克服一切障碍而 ～ *win against all obstacles*; 自1983年以来首次 ～ *the first win since* 1983; 偶然 ～ *win by chance* ◇ ～ 率 average of wins
获释 [- shì] be released; be set free; get off
获悉 [- xī] [书] (得到消息知道) learn (of an event); 我们从一家美国报纸上 ～ 此事。*We learned the matter from an American paper*.
获益匪浅 [- yì fěi qiǎn] reap no little benefit
获益良多 [- - liáng duō] benefit a great deal
获月 [- yuè] harvest moon
获知 [- zhī] learn
获准 [- zhǔn] obtain permission

或 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 副 (或许；也许) perhaps; maybe; probably; 代表团明晨 ～ 可到达。*The delegation may arrive tomorrow morning*. Ⅱ 连 (或者) or; either ... or ...; 这块地可以种高粱 ～ 玉米。*We can grow sorghum or maize on this plot*. Ⅲ 代 [书] (某人；有的人) someone; some people; ～ 曰 *someone says*; *some say*
"或"操作 [- cāo zuò] 〈计〉 OR operation
"或"磁心 [- cí xīn] 〈计〉 OR core
"或"电路 [- diàn lù] 〈计〉 OR circuit; mixing circuit
"或"法则 [- fǎ zé] 〈自〉 else rule
或非 [- fēi] 〈计〉 NOR ◇ ～ 操作 NOR operation; pierce arrow operation; ～ 电路 NOR circuit; ～ 门 NOR gate; inclusive-NOR-gate; joint denial gate; neither-NOR gate; nondisjunction gate; rejection gate; zero-match gate; ～ 门电路 OR-NOT circuit; ～ 输出 NOR output; ～ 算符[子] NOR-operator; ～ 运算 NOR-operation; ～ 作用 NOR-function
或非逻辑 [- - luó jí] NOR-logic ◇ ～ 电路 NOR logic circuit
或改初志 [- gǎi chū zhì] perhaps should change one's mind
"或"函数 [- hán shù] OR-function
或…或… [- huò] (用作连词) either ... or ...; or; 或迟或早 *sooner or later*; 或此或彼 *either this or that*; *here and there*; *hither and thither*; 或大或小 *either large or small*; 或东或西 *either east or west*; 或多或少 *more or less*; *to a greater or lesser extent*; *in varying degrees*; 或来或往 *either coming or going*; *back and forth*; *to and fro*; 或明或暗 *either overt or covert*; 或去或留 *go or stay*; 或早或晚 *whether early or late*; *sooner or later*; *soon or late*; 或作或辍 *work irregularly*; *work by snatches*; *by fits and starts*; *off and on*
"或"开关 [- kāi guān] OR-switch
"或"门 [- mén] OR-gate; inclusive-OR-gate; OR-element; alternation gate; joint gate; disjunction gate ◇ ～ 电路 OR-circuit; ～ 管 OR-tube
或然 [- rán] probable ◇ ～ 率 〈数〉 probability; ～ 偏差 probable error; ～ 误差 probable error; probability deviation; ～ 性 chance
或算符[子] [- suàn fú] OR-operator
"或"线路 [- xiàn lù] OR-circuit; anti-Rossi circuit
或许 [- xǔ] (也许) perhaps; maybe; ～ 她已经改变了主意。*Maybe, she has changed her mind*.
"或许器" [- - qì] 〈物〉 perhapsatron
或与非门电路 [- yǔ fēi mén diàn lù] "AND""OR" "NOT"circuit
"或"元件 [- yuán jiàn] OR-element
或则 [- zé] [书] (或者) or; either ... or ... (表示选择关系)
或者 [- zhě] ① (或许；也许) perhaps; maybe ② (表示选择关系的连词) or; either ... or ...; 说我们的工作样样都好 ～ 一无是处，都是错误的。*It is wrong to regard our work either as totally good or as completely bad*.

惑 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 动 ① (疑惑；迷惑) be puzzled; be bewildered; 大 ～ 不解 *be greatly puzzled*; 智者不 ～。*A wise man is never confused*. ② (使迷惑) delude; mislead; 造谣 ～ 众 *fabricate rumours to mislead people*
惑乱 [- luàn] (使迷惑混乱) delude; confuse; puzzle; ～ 人心 *mislead the masses*
惑术 [- shù] deceitful trick; guile; ruse
惑于美色 [- yú měi sè] be taken by her bewitching face
惑众 [- zhòng] delude or confuse people
惑志 [- zhì] suspicion; doubt

霍 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 副 (霍然) suddenly; quickly Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname; ～ 去病 *Huo Qubing*
霍地 [- dì] suddenly; very quickly; in a flash; 他～拔出剑来。*He drew his sword in a flash*.
霍耳 [- ěr] Hall (Edwin Herbert, 1855—1938, 美国物理学家) ◇ ～ 倍增器 Hall multiplier; ～ 常数 Hall constant; ～ 传感器 Hall sensor; ～ 电极 Hall electrode; ～ 电压 Hall voltage; ～ 发生器 Hall generator; ～ 法 Hall method; ～ 器件 Hall device; ～ 迁移率 Hall mobility; ～ 系数 Hall coefficient; ～ 元件 Hall unit
霍耳特法 [- - tè fǎ] Holt's method
霍耳效应 [- - xiào yìng] 〈电磁〉 Hall effect ◇ ～ 乘法器 Hall effect multiplier; ～ 传感器 Hall effect transducer; Hall effect sensor; ～ 磁强计 Hall effect magnetometer; ～ 发生器 Hall effect generator; ～ 放大器 Hall effect amplifier; ～ 功率计 Hall effect power meter; ～ 混频器 Hall effect mixer; ～ 继电器 Hall effect relay; ～ 斩波器 Hall effect chopper
霍夫曼 [- fū màn] Hoffman (August Wilhelm, 1818—1892, 德国有机化学家) ◇ ～ 重排反应 Hoffman rearrangement reaction; ～ 静电计 Hoffman electrometer; ～ 连续(作业)窑 Hoffman continuous kiln; ～ 码 Hoffman code; ～ 振荡器 Hoffman oscillator
霍霍 [- huò] ① 象 : ～ 的磨刀声 *the scrape, scrape of a sword being sharpened*; 磨刀 ～ 向猪羊 *sharpen a knife to kill lambs and pigs* ② (闪动) flash; 电光 ～。*The lightning flashed*.
霍金定理 [- jīn dìng lǐ] 〈天物〉 Hawking's theorem
霍勒内斯 [- lè nèi sī] Hollerith (Herman, 1860—1929, 美国发明人，利用凿孔把字母信息在卡片上编码的方式以他命名，一译霍尔瑞斯) ◇ ～ 常数 〈计〉 Hollerith constant; ～ 卡片 〈计〉 Hollerith card; ～ 码 〈计〉 Hollerith code; ～ 数 〈计〉 Hollerith number
霍勒内斯型计算机 [- - - - xíng jì suàn jī] Hollerith type machine
霍乱 [- luàn] ① 〈医〉 (霍乱弧菌引起的烈性传染病) cholera ② 〈中医〉 (泛指剧烈吐泻、腹痛、转筋等症) acute gastroenteritis ◇ ～ 毒素 cholera toxin; ～ 菌苗 cholera vaccine; ～ 恐怖 cholerophohia; ～ (弧菌)嗜菌体 choleraphage; ～ 预防接种 cholerization
霍乱弧菌 [- - hú jūn] cholera vibrio ◇ ～ 孢浆素 choleraplasmin; ～ 酶 cholerase; ～ 素 vibriocin
霍姆格伦定理 [- mǔ gé lún dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Holmgren theorem
霍普夫各态历经定理 [- pǔ fū gè tài lì jīng dìng lǐ] Hopf ergodic theorem
霍然 [- rán] ① (突然) suddenly; quickly; rapidly; ～ 而起 *spring to one's feet*; 手电筒 ～ 一亮。*Suddenly somebody flashed an electric torch*. ② [书] (病痛迅速消除) (of an illness) be cured quickly; 数日之后，定当 ～。*You will be restored to health in a matter of days*.
霍然大怒 [- - dà nù] bluster oneself into anger; suddenly grew very angry; suddenly to burst into a fit of temper; One's anger flared up.; burst into a passion; fly into a rage; flare up
霍然痊愈 [- - quán yù] Suddenly one recovers from an illness.
霍然云消 [- - yún xiāo] Hastily the clouds dispersed [scattered].
霍桑试验 [- sāng shì yàn] Hawthorne experiment
霍-斯二氏现象 [- sī èr shì xiàn xiàng] 〈工〉 Holmes-Stewart phenomenon; rebound phenomenon
霍斯塔卢克斯 [- - tǎ lú kè sī] [德] Hostalex (聚丙烯纤维)
霍斯塔佐 [- - - zuǒ] [德] Hostasol (粘胶纤维原液着色颜料)
霍索恩效应 [- suǒ ēn xiào yìng] 〈教〉 Hawthorne effect
霍图 [- tú] houtou (南美洲一种翠鹊)
霍希反应 [- xī fǎn yìng] Hoesch reaction

嚄 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 叹 [书] (表示惊讶) oh; ～，这是什么意思？*What do you mean, hey*?
另见 huō; ǒ。

蠖 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] (构词成分)见"尺蠖" [chǐ huò]

镬 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 ① [方] (锅) wok ② (古代的大锅) caldron

和 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 动 (粉状或粒状物搀和在一起，或加水搅拌使成较稀的东西) mix; blend; 豆沙里～点儿糖 *mix a little sugar into the bean paste*; 将水泥、沙和石子 ～ 在一起 *mix cement, sand and pebbles*; 她已经把饺子馅 ～ 好了。*She had already mixed the stuffing for the dumplings*. Ⅱ 量 (指洗东西换水的次数或一剂药煎的次数): 二 ～ 药 *second decoction (of medicinal herbs)*; 衣服已经洗了三 ～。*The clothes have been rinsed three times*.
另见 hé; hè; hú; huó。
和稀泥 [- xī ní] (比喻无原则地调解或折中) blur the line between right and wrong; reconcile differences regardless of principles; try to mediate differences at the sacrifice of principle; try to smooth things over

货 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 ① (货币；钱) money; 通 ～ *currency* ② (货物；商品) goods; commodity; 交[接，理] ～ *deliver* [*receive, tally*] *goods*; 盘 ～ *take stock*; *stock-taking*; 送 ～ 上门 *sell goods at the customers' doors* ③ (指人，骂人的话): 蠢 ～ *blockhead*; *idiot* Ⅱ 动 [书] (出卖) sell; ～ 物于市 *sell things at the market*
货板 [- bǎn] (供铲车装卸、搬运用的货盘) pallet ◇ ～ 船 pallet ship; ～ 运输 palletized traffic
货币 [- bì] money; currency; 储备 ～ *reserve currency*; 法定 ～ *legal tender*; 可兑换 ～ *convertible currency*; ～ 的价值形式 *money form of value*; ～ 和银行经济学 *economic of money and banking*; 周转 ～ *vehicle currency*; 自由兑换 ～ *convertible currency* ◇ ～ 贬值 (currency) devaluation; (currency) depreciation; ～ 储备论 cash balance theory of money; ～ 存量 money stock; ～ 单位 monetary unit; ～ 地租 money

rent；～发行 issuance of paper money；～符 currency sign；～改革 monetary reform；～改革方案 project of monetary reform；～工资 money wages；～供应量 money supply；～购买力 purchasing power of money；～购买力指数 index number of the purchasing power of money；～国定论[说] state theory of money；titular theory of money（资产阶级的货币理论之一，名目主义的代表学说）；～合金 coinage metal；～化 monetization；～回笼 withdrawal of currency from circulation；the recovering of money；～价值 worth；～交换 exchange through money；～金属论 metallism；～经济学 monetary economic；～留成制度 currency retention scheme；～流量分析 flow-of-funds analysis；money-flow analysis；～论 theory of money；～名目论 nominalism；～平衡表 money balance sheet；～区 monetary area；～商品 money commodity；～商品论 commodity theory of money；～升值（currency）revaluation；（currency）appreciation；～市场 money market；～税 tax paid in money；～数量论 quantity theory of money；～危机 monetary crisis；～信用 confidence in the currency；～信用危机 monetary and credit crisis；～学派 monetarist school；～岩 coinstone；～一体化 monetary integration；～运动 money movement；～增值 revaluation；～战 monetary war；～政策 monetary policy；～制度 monetary system；～职能 functions of money；～主义 monetarism；～资本 money-capital

货币流通 [- - liú tōng] currency circulation ◇ ～规律 law of the currency of money；～量 currency in circulation；money supply；～速度 velocity of money-currency

货驳 [- bó]（装载货物的驳船）cargo barge

货不对路 [- bú duì lù] unwanted goods

货仓 [- cāng]（货栈）freight house ◇ ～线 house track

货舱 [- -] ①（装载货物的船舱）（cargo）hold ②（飞机客舱下的货舱）bellyhold cargo bay（of a plane）◇ ～容积 hatch capacity；capacity of cargo hold；～装卸工 holdman

货差 [- chā]（货物在运输过程中发生的丢失、短少等）shortlanded and overlanded

货场 [- chǎng] goods yard；freight yard ◇ ～承运人 hauler

货畅其流 [- chàng qí liú] smooth flow of goods；facilitate commodity interflow

货车 [- chē] ①（货运列车）goods train；freight train ②（运货车皮）goods van；freight car ③（运货卡车、车辆）truck；lorry；road wagon；goods wagon；wagon ◇ ～搬运工 wagoner；～车皮 gondola；～分隔间 deck；～挂车 trailer；～荷载 wagon load；～货船 ro-ro ship；～静载重 wagon static load；～交通 truck traffic [T-traffic]；～栏板 header；～列车平均总重 average total member of freight and passenger cargo；～司机 truck man；～修造工 wainwright；～引车员 rider；～有效荷载 truck payload；～载重 truckload；～转车台 wagon traverser；～装卸场 teamyard；～装载量 truckload；～组合 truck combination

货船 [- chuán] freighter；cargo ship；cargo vessel：定期～ *cargo liner* ◇ ～推驳船队 freighter pushed barge combination

货单 [- dān] manifest；waybill；shipping list

货到付款 [- dào fù kuǎn] cash on delivery（COD）

货到即提 [- - jí tí] delivery on arrival

货到支付 [- - zhī fù] delivery on arrival

货好客自来 [- hǎo kè zì lái] Good wine needs no bush.

货柜 [- guì] ①（摆放货物的柜台）counter ②（集装箱）container ◇ ～车 container freight liner

货机 [- jī] air freighter；flying boxcar；〈航空〉cargo aircraft

货价 [- jià] commodity price；price of goods

货架寿命 [- - shòu mìng] shelf-life

货架子 [- - zi] goods shelves

货客船 [- kè chuán] combination vessel

货款 [- kuǎn] money for buying or selling goods；payment for goods

货郎 [- láng] itinerant pedlar；street vendor ◇ ～担 street vendor's load（carried on a shoulder pole）；～鼓 a drum-shaped rattle（used by pedlars）；rattle-drum

货轮 [- lún]（运输货物的轮船）freighter；cargo ship [steamer；vessel]

货盘 [- pán] pallet ◇ ～化 palletization

货棚仓库 [- péng cāng kù] shedding

货票 [- piào] waybill；copies of way-bill

货品 [- pǐn] kinds or types of goods；quality of a product ◇ ～检验证 certificate of inspection

货色 [- sè] ①（货物）goods；kinds and quality of goods：～繁多 *many varities of goods*；好～ *fine quality of goods*；上等～ *first-class goods*；*quality goods*；～齐全。*Goods of every description are available*. ②（指人、言论等，含贬义）stuff；trash；rubbish：你知道他是什么～吗？*Don't you know what stuff he is made of*? 他不是个好～。*He is not a decent person*.

货声 [- shēng]（叫卖声或招揽主雇的吆喝声）cry of one's ware

货损 [- sǔn] damage of cargo

货摊 [- tān] shopboard；stall；stand

货桶 [- tǒng] pail

货位 [- wèi] goods allocation

货问[比]三家 [- wèn sān jiā] shop around and compare the prices（of ...）before buying；shop around before deciding which company to deal with；If you go to a number of different shops，you'll often find great variations of prices for the same articles.

货物 [- wù] goods；cargo；commodity；merchandise；lading；stock of goods：～名称 *description of goods*；～种类 *type of merchandise* ◇ ～包装标记 marks；～残损检验 inspection on damaged cargo；～分卸 break-of-bulk；～检查 examination of cargo；～交接清单 handing-over list；～列车 rattler；freight train；～留置权 lien on goods；～流通 cargo movement；～容量 density of cargo；～税 commodity tax；～吞吐量 port's volume of freight traffic；port's cargo throughput；～托运 consignment of goods；～托运费率 truckload rate；～运单 way-bill；freight bill；～运输计划 freight transport plan；～运输周转量 volume of freight [goods] transportation；～站 freight station；～正线运输 line-haul；～转运站 interchange point；～周转量 tonnage mileage；ton-miles freight mileage；～装卸 cargo work；～装卸量 tonnage of cargo transferred

货物出门，概不退换 [- - chū mén gài bú tuì huàn] Articles which customers bought cannot be exchanged or returned for refund.

货厢 [- xiāng] cargo car body

货箱 [- -] packing box；container ◇ ～运输 containerized shipping；containerization

货样 [- yàng] sample goods；sample ◇ ～卡 sample card；～室 sample room

货油舱 [- yóu cāng] oil hold

货源 [- yuán] source of goods；supply of goods：～充足 *an ample supply of goods*；*sufficient sources of goods* ◇ ～组织 organization of commodity supply

货运 [- yùn] freight transport；freight；shipment of commodities；transportation service ◇ ～车道 team track；～车长 road freight conductor；～大厦 freight building；～单 waybill；～调车场 [英] goods yard；～额 volume of goods transported；volume of rail freight；volume of road haulage；～费 shipping cost；freight（charges）；～公司 transport company；～火箭 cargo rocket；freight rocket；～机 cargo aircraft；air freighter；freighter；cargoplane；～集装箱 freight container；～量 haul；volume of goods transported；volume of rail freight；volume of road haulage；～列车 goods train；freight train；～码头 cargo terminal；～事故 freight traffic accident；～索赔 freight claim；～推车 dolly；～业务 freight service；cargo service；～周转量 rotation volume of goods transport

货栈 [- zhàn] warehouse；store

货真价实 [- zhēn jià shí] ①（货非冒牌，价钱实在）genuine goods at a fair price；goods genuine and prices reasonable；genuine goods and fixed prices；honest prices and goods；excellent goods at reasonable prices；Quality goods at bargain prices.：～，是商店唯一的道德。*The only moral tenet governing the conduct of business in the shop was that the goods should be genuine and the price fair*. ②（地道的）through and through；out-and-out；dyed-in-the-wool：～的骗子 *an out-and-out swindler*

货殖 [- zhí] [书]（古代指经营商业和工矿业）engage in trade

货主 [- zhǔ] owner of cargo

臞 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 [书]（肉羹）meat soup

臛 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名 [书]（肉羹）meat soup

鳇 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] 名（鱼类一属）a kind of fish

獾 [ㄏㄨㄢ] [huò]（构词成分）见下。

獾狲狻 [- jiā pí] okapi

豁 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 形（开阔；开通；通达）clear；open；open-minded；generous Ⅱ 动（免除）exempt；remit：～免 *exempt*；*remit*
另见 huá；huō。

豁达 [- dá] ①（性格开朗）open and clear ②（气量大）generous or magnanimous；open-minded；sanguine；broad-minded

豁达大度 [- - dà dù] be generous and open-minded；open-minded and magnanimous

豁亮 [- liàng] ①（宽敞明亮）roomy and bright：这屋子很～。*The room is bright and spacious*. ②（响亮）sonorous；resonant：嗓音～ *have a sonorous voice*

豁免 [- miǎn]（免除）exempt（from taxes or from customs inspection，etc.）；remit：部分～ *partial exemption from*；民事管辖的～ *exemption from civil jurisdiction*；全部～ *total exemption from*；刑事管辖的～ *exemption from criminal jurisdiction*；～捐税 *exempt sb. from taxes*；*remit taxes*；外交～权 *diplomatic immunity*；捐税已～了。*The taxes have been remitted*. ◇ ～权 immunity；charter；right of immunity；～证明 negative clearance

豁然 [- rán]（形容开阔或通达）open and clear；suddenly（enlightened，see the light，etc.）

豁然贯通 [- - guàn tōng] suddenly see the whole thing in a clear light；understand the thorough meaning suddenly

豁然开朗 [- - kāi lǎng] suddenly see the light；be suddenly enlightened；at once become enlightened；suddenly become bright open；suddenly become clear-minded；suddenly dawn upon："她干吗要批评我呢？"他想到这里～，心情也舒展了。*Why should she have criticized him，he wondered. Then he suddenly saw the light and began to feel relieved*.

豁痰开窍 [- tán kāi qiào]〈中医〉eliminating phlegm for resuscitation

祸 [ㄏㄨㄛˋ] [huò] Ⅰ 名（祸事；灾难）misfortune；disaster；calamity：车～ *traffic [road] accident*；大～临头 *disaster strikes*；惹～ *cause trouble* Ⅱ 动（损害）bring disaster upon；ruin

祸不单行 [- bù dān xíng] Disasters pile up on one another.；Misery loves company.；An evil chance seldom comes alone.；an Iliad of woes；Bad events rarely come singly.；Disasters [Misfortunes] do not come alone [singly].；It never rains but it pours.；Misfortunes or troubles never come singly or single.；One mischief [misfortune] comes on the neck of another.；One misfortune [calamity] after another befell（somebody）.；One misfortune rides upon another's back.；One woe（maliciously）doth tread upon another's heels.；When sorrows come，they come not singly，but in battalions.

祸不妄至 [- - wàng zhì] Woes never come without reason.；Disaster never strikes without cause.

祸不远矣 [- - yuǎn yǐ] Misfortune is not far off.；Trouble is brewing [drawing near].

祸从口出 [- cóng kǒu chū] Out of the mouth comes evil.；All one's troubles were caused by his tongue.；A ready tongue is an evil.；Disaster emanates from careless talk.；Improper language brings someone ruin.；Misfortunes come [issue out] from the mouth.

祸从天降 [- - tiān jiàng] Disaster comes（like a bolt）from the sky [blue].；an unexpected affliction or adversity；Misfortune dropped from Heaven，and fell on（somebody）.

祸端 [- duān] [书]（祸根）the source of the disaster；the cause of ruin；cause of a misfortune or disaster

祸福淳淳 [- fú chún chún] misfortune and happiness alternate

祸福共之 [- - gòng zhī] be independent of good or evil fortune

祸福难卜 [- - nán bǔ] Misfortunes can't be foretold.

祸福荣枯 [- - róng kū] the shifts and changes of life

祸福同当 [- - tóng dāng] throw in one's lot with sb.；share weal and woe

祸福同门，利害为邻 [- - - mén lì hài wéi lín] Weal and woe come from the same source.；As to [for] advantages and disadvantages，they are closely linked.

祸福无门 [- - wú mén] Misery and happiness have

no door — if either comes, one brings it upon oneself.; God's even-handed justice; Happiness and woe are two things to which there is no open door.: ～，唯人自召[招]。*There is no highroad to happiness or misfortune; every man brings them on himself.*; *Fortunes or misfortunes are all created by man himself.*

祸福与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share thick and thin [weal and woe] with ...; go through thick and thin together

祸根 [- gēn] (祸患的根源) bane; curse; the cause of ruin; the root of the trouble; seeds of misfortune; source of disaster: 铲除 ～ *uproot the evil*; 种下 ～ *sow the seeds of misfortune*; 贪婪是损毁幸福的 ～。*Avarice is the bane to happiness.* 他的财富成了～。*His wealth proved a curse to him.*

祸国殃民 [- guó yāng mín] wreck the country and bring ruin to the people [ruin the people]; be a bane to the country and the people; bring calamity [disaster; misfortune] to the country and (the) people; bring misfortune to the whole nation; bring untold suffering and damage to the state and the people; cause great harm to the country and bring calamity to the people; cause serious [grave] harm to the state and the people; compromise the state and bring misfortune upon the people; damage the country and bring calamity to the people; do (great) harm to the country and the people; harm [injure] the country and bring calamities on [to] the people; harm the country and the people; play havoc with the nation and the people; ruin a country and bring sorrow to its people: 极左路线是一条 ～ 的路线，亡党亡国的路线。*The Ultra-Leftist line was a line that would have wrecked a country, ruined the people, and led to the destruction of the Party and national subjugation.*

祸害 [- hai] ①(祸事) disaster; curse; scourge ②(引起灾难的人或事物) scourge; curse; bane: 兔子在这一带农村是一种 ～。*The rabbits are a curse in this part of the country.* ③(损害) bring disaster to; damage; destroy; wreck; ruin

祸患 [- huàn] disaster; calamity

祸患无穷 [- - wú qióng] with consequences of maximum seriousness; constant cause of trouble; incessant calamities

祸乱 [- luàn] disaster; curse

祸起萧墙 [- qǐ xiāo qiáng] (比喻内部发生祸乱) Troubles start inside the house.; There is internal strife afoot.; Trouble breaks out at home.; Troubles come within one's family — internecine feud.

祸事 [- shì] disaster; calamity; mishap

祸首 [- shǒu] chief culprit; chief offender; arch-criminal

祸水 [- shuǐ] force compared to flood, causing trouble, disaster, etc.

祸胎 [- tāi] the root of the trouble; the cause of the disaster

祸心 [- xīn] (作恶的念头) evil intent; evil intention; malice: 他的政敌们对他进行了包藏 ～ 的攻击。*His political opponents made a calculated attack on him.*

祸延全家 [- yán quán jiā] bring disaster on the whole family

祸殃 [- yāng] disaster; calamity; catastrophe

祸由自取，非命所系 [- yóu zì qǔ fēi mìng suǒ xì] Misfortune was something a man brought upon himself and was not necessarily determined by fate.

祸在眼前 [- zài yǎn qián] Misfortune is before one's very eyes.

祸中得福 [- zhōng dé fú] Good luck sometimes comes out of a calamity.; Good comes out of evil.

祸中寓福，福中伏祸 [- - yù fú fú zhōng fú huò] In calamity lies good fortune and in good fortune lurks calamity.

J j

jī ㄐㄧ

玑(璣) [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 名 [书] ①（不圆的珠子）a pearl that is not quite round: 珠 ～ *pearl*; *gem* ②（古代的一种天文仪器）an ancient astronomical instrument

玑衡抚辰仪 [- héng fǔ chén yí] 〈天〉 elaborate equatorial armillary sphere

击(擊) [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 动 ①（打；敲打）beat; hit; strike: ～ 掌 *clap one's hands*; 那位拳击手看准了机会，猛 ～ 对手的下颚。*The boxer saw his chance and struck out at his opponent's jaw.* 在最后一刻，那位运动员终于 ～ 进了一球。*At the last moment the player was able to hit the ball in.* ②（攻打）attack; assault: 声东 ～ 西 *feint in the east and attack in the west*; 痛 ～ 敌人 *attack the enemy mercilessly* ③（碰；接触）come in contact with; bump into: 目 ～ *see with one's own eyes*; *witness*; 撞 ～ *collide with*; *ram*

击败 [- bài] defeat; beat; vanquish: 那将军被彻底 ～。*The general was totally defeated.* 内阁被压倒多数票 ～。*The Ministry has been defeated by an overwhelming majority.* 他在这次选举中 ～ 了对手。*He defeated his opponents in this election.*

击毙 [- bì] shoot dead; strike dead: ～ 某人 *shoot sb. dead*; 他被 ～ 。*He was shot to death.*

击变玻璃 [- biàn bō li] diaplectic glass; thetomorphic glass

击变岩 [- - yán] impactite

击沉 [- chén] bombard and sink; send (a ship) to the bottom: ～ 敌舰 4 艘 *sink four enemy warships*; 3 艘入侵军舰被一举 ～。*Three invading battleships were sunk at one stroke.*

击出 [- chū] knocking-out; knockout ◇ ～ 电子 knock-out electron

击穿 [- chuān] 〈电〉 breakdown; puncture; spark-over; disruption ◇ ～ 导电 disruptive conduction; ～ 点 breakdown point; break down spot; breaking point; yielding point; ～（电）场强(度) disruptive field intensity; breakdown field strength; ～ 电流 breakdown current; striking current; ～ 电势陡度 disruptive potential gradient; ～ 电压 breakdown potential; breakdown voltage; disruptive pressure; disruptive voltage; flash-over voltage; puncture voltage; rupturing voltage; shorting voltage; sparking potential; sparking voltage; ～ 电阻 resistance to sparking; ～ 二极管耦合触发器 breakdown diode-coupled trigger; ～ 放电 disruptive discharge; ～ 功率 breakdown power; ～ 火花 disruptive spark; ～ 强度 puncture strength; breakdown strength; disruptive strength; ～ 区域 breakdown area; ～ 时间 breakdown time; ～ 试验 breakdown test; puncture test; disruptive test; flash test; ～ 梯度 disruptive gradient; ～ 现象 〈电子〉 punch-through; ～ 信号 breakdown signal; ～ 阻抗 〈电子〉 breakdown impedance

击锤 [- chuí] driving hammer ◇ ～ 扳手 spur; ～ 辊花 hammer burr; ～ 卡榫 hammer latch; ～ 锁扣 hammer hook

击打(式) [- dǎ] 〈自〉 impact ◇ ～ 持续时间 impact duration; ～ 点 impact point; ～ 介质 impact medium

击打法按摩 [- - fǎ àn mó] beating massage

击打式 [- - shì] 〈自〉 impact ◇ ～ 串行打印机 impact serial printer; ～ 打印机 impact printer; ～ 行式打印机[印刷机] impact line printer; ～ 印字方式 impact printing mode

击倒 [- dǎo] down: 他三拳 ～ 了对手。*He downed his opponent with three blows.* 在一次斗殴中他被 ～ 在地。*He was downed in a fight.*

击碟而歌 [- dié ér gē] sing while beating time with one's chopsticks on a little plate

击发 [- fā] percussion ◇ ～ 杆 〈军〉 trigger shaft; ～ 机 percussion lock; ～ 机构 firing lock; firing mechanism; ～ 声 percussive sound; ～ 延迟试验 hang-fire test; ～ 药 〈材〉 primer mixture; ～ 装置 arming mechanism; firing gear; firing-pin group; ～ 阻铁 sear

击发式脱粒滚筒 [- - shì tuō lì gǔn tǒng] bar cylinder

击鼓 [- gǔ] beat a drum; tuck; drum: ～ 为号 *a signal with a drum*; *beat drums as a signal*

击鼓传花 [- - chuán huā] One is drumming while the others pass round a spray of blossom — a drinking-game (whoever has the blossom when the drum stops must drink a cup of wine).

击鼓鸣金 [- - míng jīn] beat drums and clang gongs — in battle

击鼓鸣冤 [- - - yuān] beat the drum outside the court; beat the drum at court to lodge a complaint against some injustice; beat the *yamen* drum and appeal for justice

击毁 [- huǐ] smash; wreck; shatter: 他们的房屋被敌人的炮火 ～。*Their houses were damaged by the enemy's shellfire.*

击楫中流 [- jí zhōng liú] vow to annihilate the rebels

击键 [- jiàn] 〈计〉 type

击剑 [- -] 〈体〉 fencing ◇ ～ 场 fencing strip; fencing terrain; piste; ～ 服 fencing clothes; ～ 馆 fencing hall; ～ 技术 sword play; swordsmanship; ～ 裤 fencing breeches; ～ 上衣 fencing jacket; ～ 运动员 fencer

击节 [- jié] beat time

击节称赏 [- - chēng shǎng] clap and applaud; (beating time) applaud enthusiastically; clap one's hands in admiration; clap the hands in applause

击节而歌 [- - ér gē] beat time and sing a song

击节叹赏 [- - tàn shǎng] show appreciation (of a poem or a piece of music) by beating time with one's hand; greatly admire

击溃 [- kuì] rout; put to flight; defeat utterly; smash: ～ 敌军 *rout the enemy*; *put the enemy to flight*

击落 [- luò] shoot down; bring down; down: ～ 敌机 *shoot down an enemy plane*; ～ 敌轰炸机 4 架 *bring down four enemy bombers*; 有几架飞机遭到拦截，被 ～ 了。*Several aircrafts were intercepted and brought down.*

击平锤 [- píng chuí] set hammer

击破 [- pò] break up; destroy; rout: 各个 ～ *destroy (enemy forces) one by one*

击球 [- qiú] batting (棒、垒球) ◇ ～ 员 batter; batsman

击伤 [- shāng] wound; injure (a person); damage (a plane, tank, etc.): 他被流弹 ～。*He was wounded by a stray bullet.*

击水声 [- shuǐ shēng] splashing

击送轮叶片 [- sòng lún yè piàn] beater paddle

击碎凹板 [- suì āo bǎn] impact plate

击碎矿石 [- - kuàng shí] spall

击碎切割刀轮 [- - qiē gē dāo lún] cutter beater

击碎唾壶 [- - tuò hú] knock a spittoon to pieces — highly bestow [give] praise on [upon] sb.'s literary works [writings]

击燧取水 [- - qǔ shuǐ] wring [get] water from a flint — sheer impossibility; do the impossible

击铁 [- tiě] hammer ◇ ～ 卡齿 hammer spur; ～ 弹簧 hammer spring

击退 [- tuì] beat back; repel; repulse: ～ 敌人的进攻 *repulse the enemy attacks*; ～ 敌人 *inflict a repulse upon the enemy*; 敌人被 ～ 了。*The enemy met with a repulse.* 战士们 ～ 了敌人所有进攻。*The soldiers beat back all the attacks of the enemy.*

击弦乐器 [- xián yuè qì] hammered string instrument

击以猛掌 [- yǐ měng zhǎng] give sb. a shove; give a sharp warning

击乐器 [- yuè qì] percussion instrument

击盏为号 [- zhǎn wéi hào] let fall a cup as a signal

击掌 [- zhǎng] clap: 老师弹曲子时，孩子们有节奏地 ～ 打拍子。*The children clapped out a regular time while the teacher played the tune.*

击掌为定 [- - wéi dìng] swear it to sb. palm against palm

击掌为号 [- - - hào] clap hands as a signal

击掌奏拍 [- - zòu pāi] clap one's hands to give the tempo

击针 [- zhēn] firing pin ◇ ～ 锤击发装置 〈军〉 percussion hammer firing mechanism; ～ 簧 striker spring; ～ 簧挡板 firing spring retainer; ～ 簧片 branch of mainspring; ～ 尖 striker head

击中 [- zhòng] hit: ～ 目标 *hit the target*; ～ 痛处 *hit one where it hurts* ◇ ～ 线 line of impact

击中要害 [- - yào hài] have hit at the nub of ...; come [get; go; hit; strike] home; cut ... to the quick; have stung ... to the quick; hit sb.'s vital point; hit sb. where it hurts; strike at the root of; touch sb.'s tender spot: 他的分析的确 ～，我自己从未有过那样的见解。*His analy sis really hit home. I had never seen my self in that light before.* 他的批评击中了要害。*His criticism hit home.*

圾 [ㄐㄧ] [jī] （构词成分）见“垃圾”[lā jī]

其 [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 名 [书]（周年）anniversary

另见 qí。

基 [ㄐㄧ] [jī] Ⅰ 名 ①（基础）base; foundation: 坝 ～ *the base of a dam*; 奠 ～ *lay a foundation*; 房 ～ *foundation (of a building)*; 路 ～ *roadbed*; *bed* ②〈化〉（化合物的分子中所含的一部分原子，被看做是一个单位时就叫基）radical; base; group: 氨 ～ *amino*; *amino-group*; 羟 ～ *hydroxyl group*; 石蜡 ～ *paraffin base*; 自由 ～ *free radical* Ⅱ 形（起头的；根本的）basic; key; primary; cardinal: ～ 调 *keynote*; ～ 数 *cardinal number*

基板 [- bǎn] 〈胚〉 basilar plate; placode; basal lamina; basalia

基棒 [- bàng] harpago

基本 [- běn] ①（根本的）basic; fundamental: ～ 观点 *basic concept*; *fundamental view*; ～ 规律 *basic law*; ～ 原则 *basic principles* 数学的 ～ 原理 *the fundamental rules of arithmetic* ②（主要的）main; essential: ～ 特征 *essential features*; ～ 条件 *main conditions* ③（基础的）elementary; rudimentary: ～ 知识 *elementary knowledge* ④（大体上）basically; in the main; on the whole; by and large: 这项工作已经 ～ 完成。*The work has been completed in the main.* 我们的意见 ～ 上是一样的。*Our opinions are on the whole the same.* ◇ ～ 比例尺 principal scale; ～ 编码 basic coding; absolute coding; ～ 编译程序 basic compiler; ～ 变量 〈自〉 basic variable; bounded variable; ～ 标准成本 base standard cost; ～ 表达式 basic representation; ～ 表

示 basic representation；～ 波形 basic waveform；～ 不变量 fundamental invariant；～ 不变式 basic invariant；primitive invariant；～ 不等式 basic inequality；～ 部分 part and parcel；essential part；～ 材料 stock；～ 参数 basic parameter；essential parameter；～ 操作 elementary operation；～ 操作系统 basic operating system；～ 差额 basic balance；～ 常数 basic constant；fundamental constant；～ 场粒子 fundamental field particle；～ 成分 basis；elementary composition；～ 程序 base program；～ 程序块 basic block；～ 乘积 fundamental product；～ 齿条 basic rack；～ 尺寸 basic size；～赤字 basic deficit；～ 传输损耗 basic transmission loss；～ 磁层过程 basic magnetospheric process；～ 磁化曲线 fundamental magnetization curve；reversal curve；～ 词汇 basic vocabulary；basic word－stock；～ 存储区 based storage；～ 存取方法 basic access technique；～ 存取方式 basic access method；～ 大地测量 basic geodetic survey；～ 代码 basic code；absolute code；～ 单位〔物〕base unit；fundamental unit；basic units；～ 等级 basic grade；～ 地址 base address；presumptive address；reference address；～ 地址寄存器 base address register；～ 点 main point；fundamental proposition；～ 点阵 fundamental lattice；～ 电荷〔物〕elementary charge；～ 电极 primary electrode；～ 电流 fundamental current；～ 电流强度 rheobase；rheobasis；～ 电路 basic circuit；～ 定理 fundamental theorem；principal theorem；～ 定量 basal ration；～ 定律 fundamental law；～ 定向〔动〕primary orientation；～ 定址 base addressing；～ 动作 elemental motion；basic motion；fundamental motion；therblig；～ 度量学 fundamental metrology；～ 度量张量 fundamental metric tensor；～ 段 basic segment；root segment；～ 多道程序设计系统 basic multiprogramming system；～ 法 basic law；～ 法则 fundamentum；～ 烦恼 basic anxiety；～ 反应 fundamental reaction；～ 反应过程 elementary process；～ 泛函 fundamental functional；～ 方案 basic scheme；general planning；～ 方程 fundamental equation；～ 方式 basic mode；～ 方式控制过程 basic mode control procedure；～ 仿射联络〔数〕fundamental affine connection；～ 费率区〔信〕base rate area；～ 分量 fundamental component；～ 符号 basic symbol；base notation；～ 覆盖 basic overlay；～ 负荷 base load；～ 负载 basic load；～ 概念 basic concept；～ 纲领 basic program；～ 工资 base wages；regular pay；regular wages；basic wages；basic salaries；～ 公差 basic tolerance；series of tolerance；～ 公差单位 fundamental tolerance unit；～ 公式 fundamental formula；～ 顾客 primary potential customer；～ 规范 fundamental norms；base plane；fundamental plane；～ 规则 primitive rule；～ 轨〔土〕stock rail；～ 过程 basic process；elementary process；primary process；unit process；～ 函数 basic function；fundamental function；～ 核心 taproot；～ 核算单位 basic accounting unit；～ 和 fundamental sum；～ 化工原料 basic chemical raw materials；～ 汇编 base assembly；～ 汇编程序 basic assembler；～ 汇编语言 basic assembly language；～ 级数 basic series；～ 极限〔核〕basic limit；～ 集合 basic set；fundamental set；～ 技术数据 basic technical data；fundamental technical data；～ 记号 base notation；～ 记录 master record；～ 假设 fundamental assumption；～ 价格数据 basic price data；～ 监督程序 basic monitor；～ 接口 basic interface；～ 阶段 root phase；～ 结构 basic structure；～ 解 fundamental solution；basic solution；～ 解矩阵 fundamental-solution matrix；～ 解组〔数〕basic set of solutions；fundamental system of solutions；～ 径流 base runoff；～ 句 essential sentence；～ 均衡 basis equalization；～ 开关电路 fundamental switching circuit；～ 可行解 basic feasible solution；～ 控制方程 governing equation；～ 控制方式 basic control mode；～ 劳动日 minimum number of workdays；～ 利率 prime rate；～ 粒子 fundamental particle；ultimate particle；elementary particle；～ 连接〔自〕basic linkage；～ 量〔物〕base quantity；fundamental quantity；fundamental magnitude；～ 邻域 basic neighbourhood；fundamental neighbourhood；～ 路径选择 backbone route；～ 路线 basic line；～ 螺旋结构 basic spiral configuration；～ 逻辑 basic logic；～ 逻辑电路 fundamental logic circuit；～ 脉冲 basic pulse；～ 脉冲电平 basic impulse level；～ 脉冲发生器 basic pulse generator；～ 矛盾 basic contradiction；～ 免税额 basic exemption；～ 面 fundamental plane；～ 命题 elementary sentence；～ 命题函数 basic propositional function；～ 能带区 fundamental-band region；～ 能源 basic power source；～ 培养基 minimal medium；～ 判定 primitive decision；～ 偏差 basic deviation；fundamental deviation；～ 频带 baseband；～ 频率 fundamental frequency；base frequency；fundamental；～ 频率标准〔信〕primary frequency standard；～ 强度 fundamental strength；～ 区域〔数〕fundamental region；～ 曲线 fundamental curve；～ 圈 reference circle；fundamental circle；～ 权利 fundamental right；～ 群 fundamental group；～ 群落 concrete community；～ 人权 basic human rights；～ 容量 basic capacity；～ 软件〔自〕basic software；～ 三角网 basic triangulation network；～ 色 primitive colour；～ 色调 key colour；～ 设计 basic design；～ 设计方案 basic design scheme；～ 设计准则 basic design criteria；～ 设施 infrastructure；～ 生产资料 basic means of production；～ 生活享受 basic amenities of life；～ 失效率 basic failure rate；～ 时间〔工管〕basic time；～ 时限 basic time；～ 实用程序 basic utility；～ 事件 elementary event；～ 事件集 set of elementary event；～ 事例 event；～ 市场学 basic marketing；～ 属性 base attribute；inherence；～ 数据 master data；basic data；～ 数据单元 primitive；～ 数量分析 basic quantitative analysis；～ 数字电路 elementary digital circuit；～ 索引 base index；～ 索引按序存取法 basic indexed sequential access method；～ 速度 base speed；～ 天体测量(学) fundamental astrometry；～ 条款 condition clause；～ 统计数字 benchmark statistics；～ 投资 capital investment；～ 图 parent map；～ 挖掘〔采矿〕key cut；～ 外部函数 basic external function；～ 网孔 fundamental mesh；～ 网络 basic network；elemental network；～ 文件 constituent instruments；～ 物理常量 fundamental physical constant；～ 物理量 fundamental physical quantity；～ 误差 elementary error；intrinsic error；～ 系统 fundamental system；～ 系统参数 basic system parameter；～ 险 basic insurance；～ 线路 basic circuit；～ 线路图 basic diagram；～ 相互作用 basic interaction；～ 箱（镀锡薄板的商业单位）base box；～ 项〔自〕elementary item；basic term；elemental term；elementary term；～ 向量 basis vector；fundamental vector；～ 消费 capital consumption；～ 谐波 primary harmonic；～ 谐振 fundamental resonance；～ 信号周期 dot cycle；～ 信念 ur-defense；～ 信息 essential information；～ 星表 fundamental catalog；～ 型 fundamental form；～ 形〔数〕fundamental form；primitive form；～ 形式 elemental form；～ 形状 basic configuration；～ 性能参数 fundamental performance parameter；～ 循环 basic cycle；～ 研究 basic research；～ 样条 basic spline；～ 要素 fundamental；～ 意思 line；～ 异名 basonym；～ 语句 basic statement；～ 语言设计 basic language project；～ 语言软件 basic software；～ 域 ground field；fundamental domain；～ 元件 primary element；～ 元素 basic element；～ 原理 basal principle；cardinal principle；first principles；fundament；fundamental principle；philosophy；ultimate principles；～ 原料 base stock；～ 原则 foundation；base；～ 圆 primary circle；～ 运费 basic freight；～ 运费率 basic rate；～ 运价表 basic tariff；～ 运算 basic operation；fundamental operation；～ 杂波〔噪声〕basic noise；～ 载波 main carrier；～ 张量 fundamental tensor；～ 账户 basic account；～ 振荡 fundamental oscillation；natural oscillation；～ 振动 fundamental vibration；～ 振动转动区 fundamental vibration-rotation region；～ 振幅 basic amplitude；～ 振型 basic vibration mode；～ 折旧基金 basic depreciation fund；～ 证据 basic evidence；primary evidence；～ 支援软件 basic support software；～ 知识 elementary〔rudimentary〕knowledge；the〔an〕ABC；～ 职能 basic function；～ 直接存取法 basic direct access method；～ 指令 elementary instruction；～ 指令表 basic instruction set；～ 质点 fundamental particle；～ 中径〔螺纹〕basic pitch diameter；～ 周期〔自〕basic cycle；base period；fundamental period；～ 转换项 basic switching term；～ 装入程序 basic loader；～ 准则 basic norm；～ 资金 capital funds；～ 自动编码 basic autocoder；～ 组件 basic module；～ 组织〔植〕ground tissue；～ 组织系统 fundamental tissue system；～ 阻力 datum drag；～ 作业 elemental work；～ 坐标系 fundamental coordinate system

基本功 [- - gōng] basic training；basic skill；essential technique：练好 ～ *have a thorough training in basic skills*；*master the basic skill*

基本国策 [- - guó cè] the basic state policy：计划生育是中国的 ～。*Family planning remains a basic state policy for China*.

基本国情 [- - - qíng] fundamental realities of the country

基本建成覆盖城乡、功能完善的疾病预防控制和医疗救治体系 [- - jiàn chéng fù gài chéng xiāng gōng néng wán shàn de jí bìng yù fáng kòng zhì hé yī liáo jiù zhì tǐ xì] establish a fully functioning system for disease prevention and control and for medical treatment that covers both urban and rural areas

基本建设 [- - - shè] capital construction ◇ ～ 法 the building law；～ 费用 capital expenditure；capital cost；～ 工程 capital construction projects；capital works；～ 投资 investment in capital construction；～ 退够 drastic curtailment of capital construction；～ 预算 capital budget；～ 支出 capital expenditure；～ 重点 priorities of capital construction；～ 总规模 overall scale of capital construction

基本路线要管一百年 [- - lù xiàn yào guǎn yī bǎi nián] The basic line must be followed unswervingly for a very long time to come.

基本人权 [- - rén quán] fundamental human rights

基本上 [- - shang] ①（主要）mainly ②（大体上）on the whole；in the main

基本养老金社会化发放 [- - yǎng lǎo jīn shè huì huà fā fàng] Retirees receive their basic pension through social security channels.

基本要点 [- - yào diǎn] nuts and bolts

基本医疗保险制度 [- - yī liáo bǎo xiǎn zhì dù] basic medical insurance system

基本月租费 [- - yuè zū fèi] basic monthly fee [charges]

基壁 [- bì]〔植〕basal wall

基波 [- bō]〔物〕first harmonic；fundamental wave；fundamental harmonic ◇ ～ 波长 fundamental wavelength；～ 电抗 fundamental reactance；～ 电流 fundamental current；～ 对 fundamental-harmonic pair；～ 分量 fundamental component；～ 分量失真 fundamental component distortion；～ 共振器 fundamental wave resonator；～ 零位电压 fundamental null voltage；～ 频率 fundamental frequency；～ 剩余电压 fundamental residual voltage；～ 谐振 first-harmonic resonance；～ 谐振器 fundamental-wave resonator；～ 有功功率 fundamental active power；～ 周期 primitive period

基(数)补数 [-bǔ shù] radix complement

基部电流 [- bù diàn liú] base current

基部膨大性 [- - péng dà xìng] gibbosity

基部受精 [- - shòu jīng] basigamy

基材 [- cái] base material

基层 [- céng] ①（各种组织中最低的一层）grass-roots unit；basic level；primary level：深入 ～ *go down to the grass-roots units* ②〔生〕(基质) substrate；matrix ③〔房〕(底层) base course；foundation course ◇ ～ 单位 basic unit；grass-roots unit；unit at the grass-roots level；～ 法院 grass-roots court；～ 干部 cadre at the basic level；～ 宽度 base width；～ 领导 leading body at the basic level；basic-level leadership；～ 人民法院 basic-level people's court；～ 人民检察院 basic-level people's procuratorate；～ 商店 grass-roots commercial agencies；～ 选举 elections at the basic level；～ 政权组织 organizations of political power at the grass-roots level；～ 组织 primary organization；organization at the basic level；～ 中心〔信〕primary centre

基层工作 [- - gōng zuò] grass-roots work

基层监督 [- - jiān dū] grass-roots supervision

基层民主 [- - mín zhǔ] democracy at the grass-roots level

基层文化建设 [- - wén huà jiàn shè] primary-level cultural undertakings

基畴 [- chóu] basic domain

基出枝 [- chū zhī]〔植〕bottom break

基础 [- chǔ] ①（泛指事物发展的根本或起点）foundation；base；basis：经济 ～ *economic base* [*basis*]；理论 ～ *theoretical basis*；物质 ～ *material base*；在和平共处五项原则的 ～ 上，同各国建立和发展关系 *establish and develop our relations with other countries on the basis of the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence*；打 ～ *lay a foundation*；为增产打下坚实的 ～ *lay solid foundations for increased production*；在已有的

～上前进 *build on past achievements*；这是两国关系应得到继续发展，并可能得到继续发展的～。*This is the basis on which our bilateral relations can and should continue to develop*. ②（把建筑物、机器等的荷重传递给地基的结构）base；seat；groundwork；bottom；underpinnings；substruction；foundation；subbasement ◇ ～板〔房〕soleplate；～保费 basic premium；～保险费率 basic rate；～标准 basic standard；～（课）部 basic courses department；fundamentals department；～测量法 fundamental method of measurement；～沉降 foundation settlement；～处理〔水〕foundation treatment；～代谢 basic metabolism；～代谢率〔生理〕basal metabolic rate（BMR）；～代谢试验 basal metabolic test；～底板 sole plate；～底面 bottom of foundation；～点 basic point；～垛盘 curb；wedging crib；wedging curb；hanging set；～反射 basal reflex；～格床 foundation cross；foundation grillage；～工程 foundation engineering；～工具 master tool；～工业 basic industries；key industries；～工业基金 key industries fund；～固有频率 natural frequency of a foundation；～灌浆 foundation grouting；～环 foundation ring；～汇编语言 BAL；～汇率 basic rate of exchange；～剂 bodying agent；～计量学 base metrology；～件 basic parts；～教育 elementary education；～结构 infrastructure；～结构部门 infrastructure sector；～井框 waging crib；～井网 basic well pattern；～科学 basic science；～科学教育 basic scientific education；～课 basic course（of a college curriculum）；～空间 basic space；～拉杆 foundation tie rod；～理论 basic theory；～理论研究 fundamental research；～利息率 prime rate；～梁 foundation beam；～螺栓 anchor bolt；anchor screw；bay bolt；～麻醉〔医〕basal anaesthesia；～酶 basal enzyme；～面 basic plane；basic surface；plane of reference；datum surface；～膜 Ranvier's membrane；～模数 modulus of foundation；～培养基 basal medium；～平面 basic plane；～曲线 base curve；～群 underlying group；～容许解 basic feasible solution；～设施 parts of the infrastructure；projects for basic facilities；～施工 foundation construction；～实验 infratest；～收支平衡 basic balance of payments；～水平 foundation level；～数据 data base；～抬升 jacking of foundation；～体温 basal body temperature；～统计学 elementary statistics；～图 foundation drawing；～涂层 subcoat；～线 basic line；line of reference；～训练 grounding；～医学 preclinical medicine；～研究 research in basic science；basic research；～音 root；～饮食 basal diet；～语音教学法 phonics；～油 base oil；～圆柱〔工〕foundation cylinder；～振动〔土〕vibration of foundation；～支承面 bearing surface of foundation；～知识 rudimentary［elementary］knowledge；～直线 basic line；～制动装置 foundation brake gear；～种植 foundation planting；～轴承 filbore；～转动 footing rotation；～装置 base apparatus；～最优解 basic optimal solution

基础产业 [- - chǎn yè] basic industry

基础设施建设 [- - shè shī jiàn shè] infrastructure construction

基础税率 [- - shuì lǜ] basic tax rate

基床 [- chuáng] foundation bed

基带 [- dài] base band ◇ ～传输 base band transmission；～分支站 baseband branching station；～脉冲 base band pulse；～频率 baseband frequency；～频率响应〔电〕baseband frequency response；～数据传输机 baseband data set；～信号 baseband signal；～音码器 base band vocoder

基底 [- dǐ] basement；floor；base；outsole；plinth；reseau；infra-structure；base course；foundation base ◇ ～变量 based variable；～冰〔水文〕sole；～材料 base material；substrate material；～层〔组织〕basalis；stratum basale；basal lamina；～长石砂岩〔岩〕basal arkose；～代谢 basal metabolism；～电压 basic voltage；～动脉 basal arteries；～方程 basic equation；～负荷 base load；～功率 base power；～沟〔解〕basilar groove；sulcus basilaris；～贯入〔地质〕sole injection；～介质 host media；～金属 base metal；～金属试样 base metal test specimen；～矩阵 basis matrix；～膜〔解〕basilar membrane；basement membrane；～神经节 basal ganglion；～水 sole；～胎座 basal placenta；～填石 enrockment；～突 basilar process；～托盘 base-tray；～细胞增生 basal cell hyperplasia；～向量 basis vector；～星系 underlying galaxy；～压力 base pressure；foundation pressure；～杂岩 basement complex；fundamental complex

基底部脑膜炎 [- - bù nǎo mó yán]〔医〕basilar meningitis

基底负载 [- - fù zài] baseload ◇ ～发电厂 base-load power station；～发电机 base-load generator；～发电站 base load electric station；base load station；～火力发电厂 base-load thermal power plant；～水力发电厂 base-load hydropower plant

基底细胞癌 [- - xì bāo ái]〔医〕basal-cell carcinoma

基地 [- dì] base：导弹～ *missile base*；海空军～ *sea and air bases*；训练～ *training base*；原料～ *source of raw materials*；把该岛作为军事～ *use the island as a military base*；上海是中国最重要的工业～。*Shanghai is the most important industrial base of China*. 该港是一个重要的海军～。*The harbour is an important naval base*. ◇ ～布局 base configuration；～排水 base course drainage；～勤务 base service；～指挥部 base command；～址〔计〕base；base address；～址寄存器 base address register；base register；～族 substrate race

基地组织 [- - zǔ zhī] al-Qaeda group

基点 [- diǎn] ①（事物发展的起点；中心）basic point；starting point；centre：建立科研～ *set up scientific research centres*；分析问题是解决问题的～。*The analysis of a problem is the starting point for its solution*. 我们的方针要放在自力更生的～上。*Our policy should rest on the basis of self-reliance*. ②（基准点）〔测〕jig point；base point（BP）；base station；〔光〕cardinal point；Gauss point ◇ ～改正〔工〕base correction；～宫 cardinal sign；～价格 basing point pricing；～价格制 basing-point pricing system；～控制 base control；～效应 cardinal-point effect；～折射值 efficiency；～阵线 main lattice line

基点制 [- - zhì] basing-point system ◇ ～价格 basing-point price

基刁 [- diāo]〔物〕（基左矢）basic bra

基调 [- diào] ①〔音〕（主要的调）fundamental key；main key ②（主要精神；基本观念）keynote；mood：他讲话的～是团结。*The keynote of his speech was unity*. 争取联大通过的决议～不低于去年。*Ensure that the General Assembly adopt a resolution not less strong than those passed at the previous sessions*. 如今结婚礼服的～是素雅。*Today the keynote of the wedding gown is simplicity*. ◇ ～报告 keynote address［speech］；～报告人 keynoter；keynote speaker

基督 [- dū]〔宗〕Christ ◇ ～徒 Christian

基督教 [- - jiào] Christianity；the Christian religion：～教堂 *basilica* ◇ ～女青年会 the Young Women's Christian Association（Y.W.C.A.）；～青年会 the Young Men's Christian Association（Y.M.C.A.）

基尔霍夫 [- ěr huò fū] Kirchhoff（Gustav Robert，1824.3.12—1887.10.17，德国物理学家）◇ ～方程组 Kirchhoff equation；～公式 Kirchhoff formula；～积分定理 Kirchhoff integral theorem

基肥 [- féi]〔农〕base manure；base fertilizer

基跗节 [- fū jié]〔昆〕basitarsus

基干 [- gàn] backbone；hard core ◇ ～民兵 primary militia；core members of the militia

基函数 [- hán shù] primary function

基横模 [- héng mó] fundamental transverse mode

基环 [- huán]〔数〕base ring

基喙 [- huì] basiproboscis

基极 [- jí]〔半〕base electrode；base ◇ ～层 base layer；～传输因数〔电子〕base transmission factor；base transport factor；～电流 base current；～电路绕组 base winding；～电压 base voltage；～电源 base supply；～电阻 base resistance；～发射极截止电流 base emitter cut off current；～负载 base load；～沟道 base channel；～哼声 base hum；～激励 base drive；～交流声 base hum；～接触 base contact；～控制 base control；～控制振荡器 base-controlled oscillator；～扩散层 base diffusion layer；～扩展电阻 base spreading resistance；～梁式引线 base beam lead；～欧姆接触 base ohmic contact；～耦合 base coupling；～偏压〔电子〕base bias；～偏置电路 base bias circuit；～区 base region；～射极结电压 base emitter junction voltage；～时间常数 base time constant；～调幅［制］base modulation；～调谐振荡器 base tuned oscillator；～稳定 base stabilization；～引出端［线］base terminal；～引线 base terminal；base lead；～引线电感 base lead inductance；～引线电阻 base-lead resistance；～注入 base injection；～阻抗 base impedance

基极接地 [- - jiē dì] base earth；common base；grounded base；base ground ◇ ～等效电路 grounded-base equivalent circuit；～点接触型晶体管 ground-base point contact transistor；～电路 grounded-base circuit；ground-base circuit；～放大电路 grounded-base amplification circuit；～晶体管 ground-base transistor；～连接 grounded-base connection

基集 [- -]〔物〕fundamental set

基级 [- -]〔物〕ground level

基价 [- jià] base price；basic price

基架 [- -] bed frame

基建 [- jiàn] capital construction：～战线过长 *overextension of capital construction* ◇ ～程序 regular construction procedure；capital construction procedures；～工程审计 construction work audit；～借款 bank loans for construction；～任务书 construction order；～项目 capital project

基脚 [- jiǎo]〔土〕footing

基节 [- jié]（珠形动物螯肢）paturon；coxa（*pl*. coxae）；basipodite；basis；hips

基解理 [- jiě lǐ]〔地质〕basal cleavage

基金 [- jīn] fund；foundation：保健福利～ *a health and welfare fund*；大修～ *funds for major overhaul*；外汇平准～ *exchange stabilization fund*；福利～ *welfare fund*；积累～ *accumulation fund*；教育～ *education fund*；消费～ *consumption fund*；把～交给受托人管理 *commit a fund to the care*［*charge*］*of trustees*；为穷人建立救济～ *establish a relief fund for needy people*；你把款捐给村庄作为～，看作是义务还是乐事？*Do you consider contributions to the village funds a duty or a pleasure*? ◇ ～本金 corpus；～产值率 rate of output value on funds；～贷款 funding loan；～会 foundation；～委员会 fund committee；～转账事项 inter-fund transfers

基孔 [- kǒng]〔植〕basal pit；basic

基孔制 [- - zhì]〔工〕basic bore system；basic hole system；hole base system；hole basis；standard hole system；system of basic hole；unit bore system ◇ ～配合 hole-basis system of fits

基块 [- kuài] base block

基粒 [- lì] granum（*pl*. grana）

基粒丛 [- - cóng] bacularium

基粒体 [- - tǐ] pilum

基流 [- liú] base flow

基脉冲 [- mài chōng] main pulse

基面 [- miàn] cardinal plane；datum；〔地质〕interarea ◇ ～焦距 flange focal distance

基名 [- míng] basonym

基模 [- mó]〔光〕fundamental mode

基内叶 [- nèi yè]〔生〕basendite

基盘 [- pán] basal disc

基硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] cryptomorphite

基片 [- piàn] uropatagia；substrate；base tab；〔电子〕chip ◇ ～清洗 substrate cleaning；～装置 base wafer assembly；～座 substrate holder

基频 [- pín] fundamental frequency；base frequency；fundamental ◇ ～成分 fundamental component；～带信号 base-band signal；～合并 fundamental frequency combining；～晶体〔电子〕fundamental crystal；～谱带 fundamental frequency band；～提取电路 fundamental extract circuit；～抑制 fundamental suppression

基普气体发生器 [- pǔ qì tǐ fā shēng qì] Kipp's gas generator

基期 [- qī] base period

基墙 [- qiáng] foundation wall

基强度 [- - dù]〔生理〕rheobase

基区 [- qū]〔半〕base region ◇ ～存储电容 base storage capacitance；～电荷 base charge；～电阻 base resistance；～光生电流 base-generated photocurrent；～间特性 interbase characteristic；～接触条 base strip；～宽度 base width；～宽度调制因子 base-width modulation factor；～扩散电容 base diffusion capacitance；～扩散隔离 base-diffusion isolation；～扩展电阻 base spreading resistance；～埋层 base plug；～偏置 base bias；～时间常数 base time constant

基群 [- qún]〔电〕fundamental group；primary block；group；basic group ◇ ～丛 sociation；～分析 site group analysis；～调制器 basic group modulator

基刃 [- rèn]〔物〕basic ket

基色 [- sè] colour primaries；primary colours ◇ ～

场 primary colour field；～单元 primary colour unit；～光〔光〕primary lights；～激励方式 primary colour signal drive；～滤色器 primary filter；～信号 primary colour signal；～信号监控器 primary colour signal monitor

基舌 [- shé] basilingual

基申 [- shēn] kishen；kishon（容量单位，=1.03 美制配克=1 英制配克）

基身 [- -] dado

基声 [- shēng]〔物〕fundamental sound

基生细胞 [- - xì bāo]〔植〕basilar cell

基生叶 [- - yè] basal leaf；bathyphyll

基石 [- shí] footing stone；anvil；rock；cill；foundation stone；cornerstone：剩余价值学说是马克思经济理论的～。*The doctrine of surplus value is the cornerstone of Marx's economic theory.* ◇～霉素 itamycin；～线〔土〕sommering lines

基蚀 [- -] sapping

基矢 [- shǐ]〔数〕basis vector ◇～量 base vector

基数 [- shù]〔数〕cardinal number；potency；radix；base；base quota；floor；cardinality；base number；basic value；radix number：以 1965 年的产量为～ *taking the output of* 1965 *as the base*；承包～ *the base quota of a contract* ◇～变换法 radix transformation method；～变换器 radix converter；～表示法 radix notation；～补数 noughts complement；～不等式 potency inequality；～单元 base cell；～地址 address constant；～反码 diminished-radix complement；～分类 radix sort；radix sorting；～函数 potency function；～积 cardinal product；～计数制 radix scale；～记数法 radix notation；radix scale；base notation；～交换分类法 radix exchange sort；～幂 cardinal power；～性 cardinality；～样条 cardinal spline；～制 radix system；～转换 radix conversion

基丝 [- sī]〔生〕basal filament

基台 [- tái] base station

基态 [- tài] ground state：原子的～ *atomic ground state* ◇～能级 ground state level；～蜕变能 ground-state disintegrating；～同位素 ground-state isotope

基锑矾 [- tī fán] klebelsbergite

基体 [- tǐ]〔化〕matrix；〔植；动〕basal body；mer ◇～材料 matrix material；～金属〔工〕parent metal；base metal；matrix metal；～颗粒 blapharoplast；～量（塑料）mer weight；～效应 matrix effect；～硬度 matrix hardness；～组织〔冶〕matrix

基铁矾 [- tiě fán] butlerite

基铜矾 [- tóng fán] ktenasite

基突 [- tū] coraua

基团 [- tuán] perssad ◇～位变 metakliny；～转位 group translocation

基蜕膜 [- tuì mó] serotina

基外片 [- wài piàn] trochantine；trochantin

基网 [- wǎng]〔工〕base net

基细胞 [- xì bāo]〔植〕basal cell；foot cell

基下半 [- xià bàn]〔植〕hypobasal half

基线 [- xiàn]〔电子〕base line（BL）；ground line；base ◇～板 base board；～测量 base line measurement；～长度 length of base；～电测仪 electrotape；～电流 base current；～法 base-line method；〔分化〕base-line technique；～放大率〔光〕base mangnification；～杆 base-bar；～共面〔摄〕basal coplane；～面 datum plane；～器械〔工〕base apparatus；～三角架 solid block；～时间延迟〔航空；航海〕base-line delay；～投影 base-line projection；～系 fundamental line series；～延长线〔信〕base-line extension；～向内 base-in；～中断 base-line break

基项 [- xiàng] ground term

基相信息 [- - xìn xī] reference-phase information

基向 [- -] proximad；basad

基向量 [- - liàng] base vector

基谐波 [- xié bō] fundamental

基谐模(式) [- - mó] fundamental mode；dominant mode；principal mode

基形 [- xíng] fundamental form

基性锋 [- xìng fēng]〔地质〕basic front

基性岩 [- - yán] basite；basic rock

基序列 [- xù liè] basic sequence

基压系数 [- yā xì shù]〔化工〕pressure-base factor

基牙 [- yá] abutment

基岩 [- yán] bed rock；basement；pedestal rock

基页定址 [- yè dìng zhǐ] base page addressing

基页选择 [- - xuǎn zé] base page select

基因 [- yīn]〔遗〕（生物体遗传基本单位）gen；gene；Mendelian factor；Mendelian unit：等位～ *allele*；显性～ *dominant gene* ◇～变异 genovariation；～表达 gene expression；～病 genopathy；～操作 genetic manipulation；～插入〔遗〕gene insertion；～重复 gene repeat；～重排 gene rearrangement；～重组〔遗〕gene recombination；～串列 gene-string；～纯化 isogeneity；～次序 gene order；～丛 gene cluster；～簇 gene cluster；～带 genophore；～定位 assignment of genes；gene mapping；～多效性〔遗〕pleiotropism；～分配 assortment of genes；～符号 gene symbol；～复制 gene duplication；～工程〔遗〕genetic engineering；～固定概率 gene fixation probability；～机能营救 function rescue by gene；～激素 genohormone；～剂量 gene dosage；～加性作用 additive action of genes；～假设 gene hypothesis；～剪接 gene splicing；～间重组 intergenic recombination；～降率 allele diminution；～净化剂 gene scavenger；～库 gene bank；gene library（指用人工方法建立起来的基因库）；～扩量 gene amplification；～扩增 gene magnification；～粒 genomere；～连锁 gene linkage；～流动 gene flow；～内互补 intragenic complementation；～频率 gene frequency；～频率改变 allele-shift；～平衡〔遗〕genic balance；～潜能 allelic potency；～巧合 nicking；～缺失 gene deletion；～融合 gene fusion；～冗余 gene redundancy；～删除 gene elimination；～数量效应 genedosage effect；～丝 genonema（*pl.* genonemata）；～素 axoneme；～碎粒 fractionation；～体 genosome；～替代〔遗〕gene substitution；～突变 genic mutation；～图 gene map；～文库 gene library；～线〔遗〕gene string；～相加效应 additive genetic effect；～效价 potency of gene；～抑制〔遗〕gene suppression；～源 gene pool（指在自然状态下本身所具有的全部基因）；～增殖（作用）gene amplification；～置换 gene substitution；～治疗 gene therapy；～中心概念 gene center concept；～转变 gene conversion；～转换 gene conversion；～转入 transgenosis；～转移 gene transfer；transgenosis；～转移反应 gene-transfer reaction；～转座 gene transposition；～组 genome；gene complex；～组成 genomic constitution；～组合 assortment of genes；～组排斥 genomic exclusion；～作用〔遗〕gene action

基因水稻 [- - shuǐ dào] trans-genetic hybrid rice

基因图谱 [- - tú pǔ] genome；Gene chip（DNA microarray）

基因[遗传]型 [- - xíng] genotype；genetype ◇～变异 genotypic variation

基因性杂种不育 [- - xìng zá zhǒng bú yù]〔遗〕genic hybrid sterility

基音 [- -]〔声〕fundamental tone；prime；tonic

基右矢 [- yòu shǐ] base ket

基于 [- yú] because of；in view of；on account of：～上述理由 ... *For the above-mentioned reasons ...*；*In view of above-mentioned reasons ...*；～天气关系，比赛延期进行。*The match was postponed on account of the weather.* ～目前这种情况，我们不得不修改原来的计划。*In view of the present situation, we'll have to revise our original plan.*

基于生活，高于生活 [- - shēng huó gāo yú shēng huó] be based on life yet on a higher level than life；be based on real life but on a plane higher than real life

基域 [- yù] base field；basic field；ground field

基元 [- yuán] element ◇～反应 elementary reaction；～灰分 elementary ash；～全息图 elementary hologram；～天线 elementary antenna

基原异名 [- - yì míng] basinym；basionym；basonym

基圆 [- -]〔设计〕base circle；fundamental circle；generating circle；ground circle；primary circle；rolling circle；zero circle ◇～半径 base radius；～齿厚 base circular thickness；～齿距 base pitch；～节距 base pitch

基圆柱 [- - zhù] base cylinder ◇～螺旋角 base helix angle

基圆锥 [- - zhuī] base cone

基缘片 [- - piàn] basicoxite；coxomarginale

基载天线 [- zài tiān xiàn]〔电磁〕base-loaded antenna

基站 [- zhàn] base station ◇～定时程序〔信〕base-timing sequencing

基值测定 [- zhí cè dìng] ground check

基址参照 [- zhǐ cān zhào] based reference

基址寄存器 [- - jì cún qì] base register

基址字 [- - zì] base word

基质 [- zhì]〔植〕base material；bulk material；stroma；substrate；substratum；ground mass；host；matrix ◇～材料 host material；～蛋白 stromatin；～点阵 host lattice；～点阵吸收〔电子〕absorption in the matrix lattice；fundamental absorption；～淀粉〔植〕stroma starch；～黄体化 stromal luteinization；～间片 frets；～晶体 host crystal；～溶解 stromatolysis；～速度〔地物〕matrix velocity；～素 stromatin；～细胞 stroma cell

基轴 [- zhóu]〔设计〕standard shaft；basic shaft

基轴制 [- - zhì]〔工〕basic shaft system；shaft-base system；system of basic shaft；unit shaft system；standard shaft system

基柱 [- zhù] pilum

基桩 [- zhuāng]〔土〕foundation piles

基锥 [- zhuī] generating cone（伞齿轮的）

基准 [- zhǔn] ①〔测〕（测量时的起算标准）datum ②（泛指标准）standard；criterion；reference；basic standard ◇～白 reference white；～臂 reference arm；～边 reference edge；～标 fiducial mark；～标度 reference scale；～标记〔电子〕reference mark；benchmark；～标架 reference frame；～兵 guide；base marker；～测力机 reference load calibration machine；～测试 benchmark test；～程序 benchmark program；～齿廓 reference profile；～尺寸〔设计〕reference dimension；basic size；～重复频率 basic repetition rate；～磁带 reference tape；～当量 reference equivalent；～地址 presumptive address；base address；～点 reference point；datum point；benchmark；datum；〔光〕fiducial point；fiduciary point；directing point；reference mark；spotting point；tooling point；～电路 reference circuit；～电平 reference level；～电气零位 electrical zero position；～电源 reference power supply；～电阻 reference resistance；～动力源 reference power supply；～反馈 reference feedback；～方波 reference square wave；～方向〔航空；航海〕reference direction；～方向角 Y-azimuth；～飞机〔航空〕reference craft；～符号 fiducial mark；～格式 reference format；～构架 reference frame；～冠齿轮 basic crown gear；～光束 reference beam；～黄铜 basic brass；～级 reference level；reference signal level；～计划 reference plan；～计算 reference count；～计算机 reference computer；～接收机 reference receiver；～结 reference junction；～井 stratigraphic well；～孔装配法 hole production method；～控制放大器 reference control amplifier；～例行程序 benchmark routine；～量 datum quantity；～灵敏度 reference sensitivity；～脉冲 reference pulse；basic pulse；～脉冲发生器 basic pulse generator；～粘度计 primary standard viscosimeter；～偶极子 reference dipole；～炮 base piece；～迫击炮〔军〕base mortar；～偏置 reference offset；～漂移 datum drift；～频率 reference frequency；frequency reference；～频率振荡器 reference-frequency oscillator；～器 standard；～气候站 reference climatological station；～热电偶 primary standard thermocouple；～色 reference colours；～声级 reference audio level；reference sound level；～声量〔声〕reference volume；～声压〔声〕reference acoustic pressure；～时间 reference time；～时钟 reference clock；～矢量 base vector；～试剂 standard reagent；～输入 reference input；～输入变量 reference input variable；～输入量 reference input；～输入信号 reference-input signal；～输入元件 reference-input elements；～水面 baselevel；～水平面 datum water level；～数 base value；reference number；～速度 reference speed；～条件〔油工〕base condition；reference conditions；～调制 reference modulation；～图 reference map；～位置装定 datum setting；～温度〔热〕fiducial temperature；reference temperature；～问题 benchmark problem；～物件 reference body；～相位 reference phase；～相位信号 reference phase signal；～信号 reference signal；～星 proper star；～压力 reference pressure；～压力调节 level pressure control；～压强〔力〕base pressure；～液面 datum level；～仪 station meter；～音调 reference tone（[缩] reftone）；～英里 data mile（等于 6000 英尺）；～语言 reference language；～元件 reference element；～圆 basic circle；～源 reference source；～载波 reference carrier；～站 base station；～噪声〔电子〕reference noise；～振荡器 reference oscillator；～值 reference value；～指令 reference instruction；～钟 reference clock；～重量 pivot weight；～轴 reference axis；～轴线 datum axis；～装置 standard apparatus；～钻孔 key well；～坐标 reference coordinate；～坐标系

frame of reference
基准电压 [- - diàn yā] reference voltage; voltage reference; reference potential ◇ ～ 发生器 pedestal generator; ～ 管 voltage reference tube
基准面 [- - miàn] base level; datum plane; reference plane; reference surface ◇ ～ 平原 〈地质〉base-leveled plain; peneplain
基准线 [- - xiàn] base line (BL); datum line; datum; fiducial line; reference line ◇ ～ 确定 datum setting
基足 [- zú] foot
基组 [- zǔ] base cluster
基左矢 [- zuǒ shǐ] base bra
基座 [- zuò] foundation bed; foundation support; susceptor; pedestal; basis; base ◇ ～ 法 pedestal pulling method; ～ 环 base ring; ～ 坐标系 base coordinate system

期(朞) [qī]
[jī] 图[书] ①(一周年) a full year; anniversary: ～ 年 *one year* ②(一整月) a full month
另见 qī。

靰(鞿) [qī]
[jī] [书] Ⅰ 图(马缰绳) reins; halter Ⅱ 动(受人牵制、束缚) be pinned down

芨 [qī]
[jī] 图(堇草;接骨草) Chinese elder
芨芨草 [- jī cǎo] splendid achnatherum: Achnatherum splendens

机(機) [jī]
[jī] Ⅰ 图 ①(机器) machine; engine: 缝纫 ～ *sewing machine*; 内燃～ *internal-combustion engine*; 挖泥～ *dredging machine* ②(飞机) aircraft; aeroplane; plane: 客 ～ passenger plane; 运输 ～ transport plane; airfreighter ③(事情变化的关键;有重要关系的环节) crucial point; pivot; key link: 转 ～ *a turning point*; *a turn for the better* ④(机会) chance; occasion; opportunity: 趁 ～ *take advantage of the occasion*; *seize the opportunity* [*chance*]; 见 ～ 行事 *do as one sees fit*; *use one's discretion*; 随 ～ 应变 *adapt oneself to changing conditions*; *act according to circumstances* ⑤(生活机能) organic: 无 ～ 化学 *inorganic chemistry*; 有 ～ 体 *organism* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 汜 *Ji Si* Ⅱ 形(能迅速适应事物的变化的;灵活) flexible; quick-witted: ～ 巧 *adroit*; *ingenious*
机磅 [- bàng] geepound
机包 [- bāo] bale
机臂转角 [- bì zhuǎn jiǎo] angle of boom (起重机)
机变百出 [- biàn bǎi chū] with a thousand tricks up in the sleeves
机变受粉 [- - shòu fěn] 〈生〉allautogamia
机柄 [- bǐng] bolt handle
机不再来 [- bú zài lái] Such an opportunity won't come again.
机不可失 [- bù kě shī] Such a chance must not be missed [lost].; a golden opportunity not to be missed; Don't let such an opportunity slip.
机不可失，时不再来 [- - - - shí bú zài lái] Don't let slip an opportunity; it may never come again.; Don't lose a golden opportunity; it is never found again!; Opportunity knocks but once.; Such an opportunity, once missed, will be forever gone.
机不可失，时不我待 [- - - - - bù wǒ dài] We cannot afford to let time slip through our fingers, as time waits for no one.
机舱 [- cāng] ①(船舶机器房) engine room ②(飞机客舱) passenger compartment; cabin; machinery space ◇ ～ 布置 engine room arrangement; ～ 放泄阀 engine compartment drain valve; ～ 辅机 engine-room auxiliary machine; ～ 集中控制 centralized engine room control; ～ 加热器 engine compartment heater; ～ 加热器导管 engine compartment heater duct; ～ 接线盒 engine compartment terminal box; ～ 日志 engine room log (book)
机侧 [- cè] pusher side; ram side
机铲 [- chǎn] 〈机〉power shovel; spader ◇ ～ 工 dragsman; ～ 汽车 shovel truck; ～ 装载机 〈机〉mechanical shovel
机场 [- chǎng] airdrome; airfield; airport; flying field; Adrm; aerodrome: 国际 ～ *international airport*; 简易 ～ *airstrip*; 军用 ～ *military airfield* ◇ ～ 标塔 pylon; ～ 标志 aerodrome markings; ～ 标志板 〈航空〉aerodrome markers; boundary marker; runway visual marker; taxi-channel marker; ～ 场面监视雷达 airport surface detection radar; ～ 待战 ground alert; ～ 道面 airfield pavement; ～ 灯标 airport beacon; ～ 地面探测设备 airport surface detection equipment (ASDE); ～ 电台 aerodrome station; ～ 飞行区域 movement area; ～ 费 airport fee; ～ 关闭天气〈气〉socked in; ～ 管制雷达 airfield control radar; ～ 候机楼 departure hall; ～ 环境 airport environment; ～ 监视雷达〈电磁〉aerodrome control radar; ～ 交货(价) ex aerodrome; ～ 酒店 airtel; ～ 空中交通管辖区〈航空〉air-traffic area; ～ 联络电台 aerodrome control radio; ～ 内跑道带 air landing strip; ～ 区域注记 zoning; ～ 上高度〈航空〉height above airport (HAA); ～ 设备 airport equipment; ～ 塔台 approach tower; ～ 维护工作区 flight line; ～ 信标 airport beacon; aerodrome beacon; ～ 信标发送机 approach-marker-beacon transmitter; ～ 信号区〈航空〉signal area; ～ 旋转信标 airport rotating beacon; ～ 照明 airfield lighting; ～ 指挥通信 airfield control communication; ～ 锥面〈航空〉aerodrome conical surface; ～最低气象条件〈航空〉aerodrome meteorological minima
机场建设费 [- - jiàn shè fèi] airport construction fee
机车 [- chē] 〈铁道〉locomotive; engine; haulage motor; loco: 电力 ～ *electric locomotive*; 内燃 ～ *diesel locomotive*; 蒸汽 ～ *steam locomotive* ◇ ～ 摆动 nosing; lurching of locomotive; ～ 厂 locomotive works; ～ 车辆 rolling stock; ～ 车辆厂 rolling stock plant; ～ 乘务组 crew; ～ 重联 locomotive double heading; ～ 出库线 outbound engine lead; ～ 底架 locomotive underframe; ～ 动力装置 railroad traction; ～ 端供电系统 head-end system; ～ 发动机 locomotive engine; ～ 房 punning shed; ～ 附着作用 adhesion of a locomotive; ～ 扶梯 engine step; ～ 感应器 locomotive inductor; ～ 工程师 pilot; ～ 锅炉 locomotive boiler; ～ 锅炉圆筒 boiler barrel of locomotive; ～ 化水准测量 motorized leveling; ～ 架 locomotive frame; ～ 交路 locomotive routing; ～ 绞车 locomotive winch; ～ 坑 drop pit; ～ 库 engine house; ～ 炉顶 wagon-top; ～ 轮 locomotive wheel; ～ 轮对修理 wheel pair repair of locomotives; ～ 排障器 cowcatcher; locomotive cowcatcher; locomotive pilot; ～ 平衡 balancing in locomotive; ～ 起重机〈机〉locomotive crane; rail crane; grasshopper; ～ 汽缸 locomotive cylinder; ～ 牵引车 loco-hauled bogie; ～ 牵引力检定 locomotive rating; ～ 千斤顶 locomotive jack; ～ 曲柄轴 locomotive crank axle; ～ 燃气轮机 locomotive gas turbine; railway turbine; ～ 燃油加热器 engine oil heater; ～ 润滑脂 locy grease; ～ 升降机 railroad-jack; ～ 试验 locomotive test; ～ 试验台 locomotive bed; locomotive testing bed; ～ 司机室 locomotive cab; ～ 司炉工 tallow pot; ～ 弹簧 locomotive spring; spring of locomotive; ～ 调节器 locomotive regulator; ～ 头灯 engine hatch lamp; ～ 拖动 locomotive drive; ～ 维修者 hostler; ～ 未利用率 nonavailability of locomotive; ～ 信号机 engine man's indicator; engineer's indicator; ～ 性能 performance of locomotive; ～ 修理车间 back shop; ～ 摇曳 nosing of locomotive; ～ 摇头振动〈土〉nosing; ～ 用千斤顶 sliding [screw] jack; ～ 用沙 sand; ～ 圆桶锅炉 barrel boiler of locomotive; ～ 运输 loco haulage; ～ 载重量 hauling capacity of a locomotive; ～ 噪声 locomotive noise; ～ 制动阀 engine brake valve; ～ 制动器 water brake; ～ 制造厂 locomotive shop; ～ 轴 locomotive axle; ～ 转向架摆杆 engine truck swing link; ～ 转向架摆架 engine truck swing frame; ～ 转向架摆旁轴承 engine truck side bearing; ～ 走行线 engine line; ～ 组 locomotive crew
机船 [- chuán] motor vessel
机窗 [- chuāng] aircraft window
机床 [- chuáng] machine tool: 金属切削 ～ *metal cutting machine tool*; 精密 ～ *precision machine tool*; 木工 ～ *woodworking machine tool*; 数字程序控制 ～ *numerical controlled machine tool*; 重型 ～ *heavy machine tool* ◇ ～ 安装调整 machine setting; ～ 标准组件 standardized unit; ～ 产量 machine output; ～ 厂 machine tool plant; machine tool works; ～ 厂商协会 machine tool trades association; ～ 程序控制 machine program control; ～ 传动 machine tool drive; ～ 刀具转塔 monitor; ～ 电子控制 electronic machine tool control; ～ 工人 machine operator; ～ 工业 machine tool industry; ～ 工作台 platen; ～ 滑枕 machine ram; ～ 夹具〈机〉jig; ～ 控制〈自〉machine-tool control system; ～ 零部件 machine tool element; ～ 切削工具 machine cutting tool; ～ 说明书 machine specifications; ～ 调整卡片 tooling chart; ～ 研究所 machine tool institute; ～ 用刀具 tools for machine tools; ～ 自动操纵 automatic machine tool control; ～ 自动程序设计语言〈自〉automatic programming tools (APT); ～ 自动线 transfer line of machine tool
机锉 [- cuò] machine file
机电 [- diàn] electromechanical ◇ ～ 半自动闭塞系统 electromechanical semiautomatic block system; ～ 比拟法 method of electromechanical analogy; ～ 笔绘显示器 scribing plotting display; ～ 变换器 mechanical-electrical transducer; machinery and electrical appliances; ～ 产品 mechanical and electrical products; ～ 拨号器〈电子〉electromechanical dialer; ～ 传动机器人 eletromechanical robot; ～ 传感器〈电子〉pick-off; electromechanical pickup; ～ 电源 electromechanical power supply; ～ 放大器 electromechanical amplifier; ～ 换能器 electromechanical transducer; ～ 积分器 eletromechanical integrator; ～ 计数[量]器 electromechanical counter; ～ 继电器 electromechanical relay; ～ 类比 electromechanical analogy; ～ 记录(法)〈电子〉electromechanical recording; ～ 检查 electromechanical check; ～ 模拟计算机 electromechanical analog computer; ～ 模拟指挥仪 electromechanical fire control computer; ～ 耦合因数 electromechanical coupling factor; ～ 排灌 electromechanical irrigation; ～ 扫描装置 electromechanical scanner; ～ 设备 electromechanical equipment; electromechanical device; ～ 时间常数 electromechanical time constant; ～ 示波器 electromechanical oscillograph; ～ 耦合系统 electromechanical coupling system; ～ 起重机 electromechanical elevator; ～ 刷 electromechanical brush; ～ 伺服机构 electromechanical servo; ～ 调节器 electromechanical regulator; ～ 效率 electromechanical efficiency; ～ 型穿孔卡片装置 electromechanical punched card installation; ～ 性能 electromechanical properties; ～ 选别器 electromechanical slot; ～ 选择机键 electromechanical selector switch; ～ 学 electromechanics; ～ 引信 mechanical-electrical fuze; ～ 制动器 Maley brake; ～ 终端 mechanical electroterminal; ～ 综合强度 combined mechanical and electrical strength
机顶 [- dǐng] roof ◇ ～ 盒 set up box (又称"综合接收解码器")
机动 [- dòng] ①(利用机器开动的) motor-driven; motorized ②(权宜;灵活) flexible; expedient; mobile; manoeuvrable: ～ 处置 *deal with sth. flexibly*; 灵活 ～ 的战略战术 *flexible strategy and tactics* ③(准备灵活运用的) keep in reserve; for emergency use: ～ 力量 *reserve force*; ～ 时间 *time kept in reserve*; ～ 资金 *a fund kept in reserve*; 留百分之二十作 ～ 开支 *keep back 20% for extras* ◇ ～(套筒)扳手 impact wrench; ～ 扳手 mechanical wrench; ～ 保险 motor vehicle insurance; ～ 泵 mechanically-driven pump; ～ 剥树皮机 motor bar remover; ～ 财力 stand-by financial resources; ～ 铲运机 power scraper machine; ～ 车辆 motor-driven vehicle; motor vehicle; mechanically-propelled vehicle; motor-coach; rolling-stock; ～ 车组 motor train unit; ～ 锤 mechanical hammers; power hammer; ～ 打印装置 mechanical stamping device; ～ 导弹 loiter capability missile; mobile missile; ～ 电压调整器〈电〉automotive voltage regulator; ～ 吊架灯 elen clip; ～ 锻压机 mechanical forging press; ～ 堆垛机 mechanical piler; ～ 发电机 engine-driven generator; ～ 发射装置 mobile launcher; ～ 阀门 motor-operated shutter; ～ 飞行 maneuver; manoeuvre; ～ 范围 maneuvering range; ～ 割草机 motor scythe; motor mower; ～ 工时 flexible working hours; ～ 工作周 flexible work week; ～ 供料 power feed; ～ 滚道输送器 live-roller conveyer; ～ 航天器 maneuverable spacecraft; ～ 火焰清理 machine scarfing; ～ 汇率 flexible exchange rate; ～ 记录器 flexowriter; ～ 交流发电机〈电〉automotive alternator; ～ 脚踏车 motor-mounted bicycle; ～ 抗病性 dynamic resistance; ～ 空气压缩机 engine-driven air compressor; ～ 犁 engine plow; motor plow; ～ 力〈力〉mechanomotive force; ～ 粮 grain reserve for emergency use; ～ 料斗 mechanical controlled magazine; ～ 冷床 mechanical cooling bed; ～ 炉排〈机〉stoker; mechanical stoker; ～ 铆接 machine rivet(t)ing; ～ 磨粉机 mechanically-driven flour grinder; ～ 能 maneuver energy; ～ 炮 mobile artillery; ～ 喷嘴 mechanical-

ly-operated nozzle; ～ 平地机 motor-driven grader; motorized grader; ～ 启动机 mechanical starter; ～ 牵引式鼓风喷雾机 trailed air-blast sprayer with engine drive; ～ 桥 mobile bridge; ～ 橇〈机〉autosled; ～ 区截制 mechanical blocking; ～ 筛 mechanical sieve; ～ 三轮车 motor tricycle; ～ 扫帚 motor sweeper; ～ 设计 kinematic design; ～(列车)时分 slack time; ～ 时间 cutting time; machine time; ～ 司机 hostler; ～ 速率 maneuvering speed; ～ 索铲挖土机〈工〉power drag line; ～ 税 sliding duties; ～ 台架 transfer bed; ～ 摊铺机 mechanical spreading paver; ～ 体 facultative; ～ 艇 motorboat; skeg; skag; ～ 铁水包 mechanized ladle; ～ 拖铲 power-drag scraper; ～ 脱粒机 power (driven) thresher; ～ 卫星 maneuvering satellite; ～ 稳定性 maneuvering stability; ～ 系统 maneuvering system; ～ 限度 manoeuver margin; ～ 向架〈电〉motor-bogie; ～ 小车 motor-bug; ～ 行道〈土〉motorway; ～ 行李车 motor baggage car; ～ 选择器 motor uniselector; ～ 压力机 motor press; power press; ～ 压路机 motor roller; ～ 液压泵 engine-driven hydraulic pump; ～ 优势 outmaneuver; ～ 渔艇 fishing cruiser; ～ 玉米脱粒机 motor-driven maize sheller; ～ 预算 flexible budget; ～ 运货小车 hand truck; ～ 真空泵 engine-driven vacuum pump; ～ 支承构架 supporting mobile structures; ～ 直压力机 straight-side mechanical power press; ～ 转台 power feed rotary table; ～ 转移信息 snapshot dump; ～ 自行车 moped; ～ 组合开关 motor-driven switch-group; ～ 桩锤 hammer-apparatus; ～ 装置 tracker action; ～ 钻车 mobile jumbo

机动车 [- - chē] motor vehicle; automotive vehicle; locomotive car ◇ ～ 道 motorway; ～ 架〈自〉automotive frame; ～ 蓄电池 vehicle battery

机动车式喷粉机 [- - - shì pēn fěn jī] power-cart duster

机动灵活 [- - líng huó] flexible

机动性 [- - xìng] motility; maneuverability ◇ ～ 准则 maneuverability criterion

机读目录 [- dú mù lù]〈计〉machine readable catalogue

机读形式 [- - xíng shì] machine-readable form

机断 [- duàn](机动果断;当机立断)act on one's own judgment in an emergency: ～ 行事 *act promptly at one's own discretion*

机帆船 [- fān chuán] auxiliary; motor sailer ◇ ～ 三角天帆 skyscraper

机帆渔船 [- - yú chuán] fishing motor sailer

机房 [- fáng] generator room; motor room; engine room of a ship; machine room; hall; machinery-room ◇ ～ 地板下线路 under line

机腹(的) [- fù]〈航空〉ventral; belly ◇ ～ 舱门 ventral door; ～ 机枪 tunnel gun; ～ 降落 belly landing; ～ 油箱 belly tank; ventral tank; ～ 中心线 ventral centerline

机缸座 [- gāng zuò] cylinder base

机耕 [- gēng]〈农〉tractor-ploughing ◇ ～ 船 boat tractor; wet-field tractor; ～ 面积 cultivated land plowed by machinery; tractor-ploughed farmland; machine-ploughed acreage; ～ 农场 mechanized state farm

机工 [- gōng] equipment operator; machinist; mechanician ◇ ～ 厂 engineer's workshop; ～ 测[量]角器 inclinometer; ～ 车间 machine-shop; mechanical department; ～ 锤 machinist's hammer; ～ 锉〈设计〉machinist's file; ～ 规尺 machinist's rule; ～ 虎钳 machinist's vise; ～ 角尺 machinist's square; ～ 水平仪 machinist's level

机构 [- gòu] ①〈机〉(机械的内部构造或一个单元) mechanism: 传动 ～ *transmission-mechanism*; 分离 ～ *disengaging mechanism* ②(机关;团体) organ; organization; institution; facility; rigging; setup: 裁军 ～ *disarmament mechanism [machinery]*; 管理 ～ *administrative setup*; *the administration*; 金融 ～ *financial setup*; 科研 ～ *institution for scientific research*; 行政 ～ *administrative setup*; 宣传 ～ *propaganda organization*; 精简行政 ～ *simplify administrative structure*; 联络 ～ *organ for liaison*; 权力 ～ *organ for power*; ～ 臃肿 *inflated departments*; *overexpansion of organizations*; 政府 ～ *government organization* ③(机关、团体等的内部组织) the internal structure of an organization: 调整 ～ *adjust the organizational structure* ◇ ～ 重叠 organizational overlapping; overlapping institutions; ～ 动力分析 dynamic analysis of mechanism; ～ 改革 institutional reform; reform of organization; ～ 精干 organization's compactness; ～ 设计 mechanism design; ～ 特点 mechanical feature; ～ 系统 train of mechanism; ～ 学 mechanism; ～ 仲裁 institutional arbitration

机构投资者 [- - tóu zī zhě] institutional investor

机关 [- guān] ①(机械的关键部分) mechanism; gear: 启动 ～ *starting gear* ②(用机械控制的) machine-operated: ～ 布景 *machine-operated stage scenery* ③(办理事务的部门) office; organ; institution; body: 党政 ～ *the Party and government organizations*; 公安 ～ *public security organs*; 国家 ～ *state organs*; 领导 ～ *leading bodies*; 上级 ～ *higher leading bodies*; 文化教育 ～ *cultural and educational institutions*; 法院为政府的主要 ～ 之一。*A court is one of the chief organs of government*. ④(周密巧妙的计谋) stratagem; scheme; intrigue: 识破 ～ *see through a trick*; ～ 败露。*One's plot failed*. ◇ ～ 报 organ; official newspaper; ～ 干部 government functionary; office worker; ～ 刊物 organ; ～ 炮 machine cannon; machine-gun cannon; ～ 枪 tata; emmagee; 〈军〉machine gun

机关算尽 [- - suàn jìn] rack one's brains to ...; exhaust every power of one's mind; leave no means untried; One's schemes were frustrated.; rack one's brains in scheming; use all sorts of intrigues and wiles

机关算尽太聪明，反误了卿卿性命 [- - - - tài cōng ming fǎn wù le qīng qīng xìng mìng] All your clever calculations and intrigues have brought you nothing but your doom.; Too much cunning in plotting and scheming is the cause of her own undoing.

机关算尽，一朝覆亡 [- - - - yì zhāo fù wáng] They were tricky enough, but they collapsed after all.

机关用尽 [- - yòng jìn] use up all one's tricks; for all one's calculation and scheming

机柜 [- guì] rack ◇ ～ 接插件 rack-and-panel connector

机号 [- hào] device number; cut

机后输出辊道 [- hòu shū chū gǔn dào] mill run-out table

机化 [- huà]〈生〉organization

机会 [- huì] chance; opportunity: 错过 ～ *lose a chance*; 借此 ～ *take this occasion to*; *avail oneself of the opportunity to*; 放弃 ～ *throw away one's chance*; 抓住 ～ *seize a chance*; 千载难逢的好 ～ *a golden opportunity*; *the chance of a lifetime*; 高兴有 ～ 访问贵国 *be pleased to have the opportunity of visiting your country*; 我没有给他说话的 ～。*I didn't give him a chance to say a word*. 他没有脱身 ～。*He had no chance to get away*. 你的 ～ 来了。*Here is a chance for you*. ◇ ～ 变数 chance variable; ～ 成本 opportunity cost; ～ 成本价值 opportunity cost value; ～ 抽样 sampling by chance; ～ 对策 game of chance; ～ 工业 opportunity industry; ～ 替换成本 opportunity alternation cost; ～-约束规划〈自〉chance-constrained programming

机会均等 [- - jūn děng] equal opportunity for all; equality of opportunity; a fair filed and no favor; The chances are even.

机会难得 [- - nán dé] Opportunities are (like angels' visits) few and far between.; It's a rare chance.; Now or never.

机会主义 [- - zhǔ yì] opportunism: "左"、右倾 ～ *Right and "Left" opportunism* ◇ ～ 路线 opportunist line; ～ 者 opportunist

机加工 [- jiā gōng] machine work ◇ ～ 产品 machinofacture; ～ 时间 machining time

机架 [- jià]〈机〉body frame; frame; framework; rack; casing; bay; chassis; holster; stander ◇ ～ 安装 rack mounting; ～ 安装型 rack mount type; ～ 变形 stand stretch; ～ 部分 rack section; ～ 地线 frame ground; ～ 盖 housing cap; ～ 告警信号电路 bay alarm circuit; ～ 辊子 breast roller; ～ 横梁 housing separator; ～ 接地电[线]路 frame grounding circuit; ～ 结构 rack construction; ～ 连接电路 bay connector; ～ 排 row of racks; ～ 弯曲 buckling of a frame; ～ 仪表屏〈电子〉rack panel

机间轴 [- jiān zhóu] spacer shaft

机键插孔[塞口] [- jiàn chā kǒng] switch jack

机键架 [- - jià] switch rack

机键室 [- - shì] switch room; apparatus room

机件 [- -]〈机〉parts; work; machine member; organ; machine parts: 车床 ～ *parts of a machine tool*; 钟表 ～ *the works of a clock or watch* ◇ ～ 钢〈冶〉machine steel; ～ 磨削 machine parts grinding

机降 [- jiàng] airland ◇ ～ 部队 airlanded forces; airlanded units

机井 [- jǐng] motor-pumped well

机警 [- -] alert; sharp-witted; vigilant: ～ 的哨兵 *a vigilant sentry*

机具 [- jù] machines and tools: 农业 ～ *farm implements*

机壳 [- ké] chassis; body; envelope ◇ ～ 表面冷却式电机 ventilated frame machine; ～ 地线 rack earth; ～ 电容 case capacitance; ～ 接地 chassis earth; ～ 漏泄 body leakage

机库 [- kù] hangar ◇ ～ 甲板〈船〉hangar-deck; ～ 区 hangar block; ～ 设备 hangar equipment

机框 [- kuàng] machine frame

机理 [- lǐ] mechanisation; mechanization; mechanism: 分娩 ～〈医〉*mechanism of labor*; 腐蚀 ～ *corrosion mechanism*; 结晶 ～ *crystallization mechanism* ◇ ～ 模型 mechanism model

机力 [- lì] mechanical; power(ed) ◇ ～ 横向搂草机 power dump rake; ～ 冷冻 mechanical refrigeration; ～ 立式铲柄中耕机 vertical tine powered cultivator; ～ 螺旋钻 motor auger; ～ 铆接 power riveting; ～ 起落离合器 mechanical power lift clutch; ～ 起重器 mechanical jack; ～ 汽化器 mechanical carburetor; ～ 青贮料卸载机 power silage unloader; ～ 润滑器 mechanical lubricator; ～ 提升器调节 power lift control; ～ 卸载车厢 power box; ～ 压榨机 power squeezer; ～ 油枪 power gun; ～ 自动启动机 mechanical self starter

机灵 [- ling] ①(聪明伶俐;机智) clever; smart; sharp; intelligent; up to trap: ～ 的孩子 *a clever child*; *a sharp child*; ～ 鬼 *knowing card*; 她有一双 ～ 的大眼睛。*She has large, intelligent eyes*. 她关掉了煤气，够 ～ 的。*She was intelligent enough to turn off the gas*. ②[方](受惊吓猛然抖动) give a start

机轮 [- lún] airplane wheel

机轮整流罩 [- - zhěng liú zhào] wheel pants

机铆 [- mǎo] riveting by machine

机米 [- mǐ] machine-processed rice

机密 [- mì] ①(重要而秘密的) secret; classified; confidential; privacy: ～ 文件 *classified papers*; *confidential documents* ②(机密的事) secret: 泄漏 ～ *divulge secret*; *leakage of (a state or party) secret*; 严守国家 ～ *strictly guard state secrets* ◇ ～ 安全等级 security level; ～ 传真通信 enciphered facsimile communication; ～ 键 privacy key; ～ 锁 privacy lock; ～ 锁过程 privacy lock procedure; ～ 性 confidentiality

机敏 [- mǐn] alert and resourceful; touch: ～ 的谈话 *a clever speech*; 她在紧急关头总是沉着 ～。*She is calm and resourceful in an emergency*.

机谋 [- móu][书](能迅速适应事物变化的计谋) stratagem; artifice; scheme

机内电源 [- nèi diàn yuán] internal electric source

机内校准器 [- - jiào zhǔn qì] build-in calibrator; built-in calibrator

机内拉杆天线 [- - lā gān tiān xiàn] built-in telescopic antenna

机内模式 [- - mó shì] bite-pattern

机内式电铃 [- - shì diàn líng] underdome bell

机内天线 [- - tiān xiàn] built-in antenna; built-in aerial

机内消磁线圈 [- - xiāo cí xiàn quān] built-in degaussing coil

机内仪表 [- - yí biǎo] built-in instrument

机内杂波[噪声] [- - zá bō] set noise

机能 [- néng]〈生〉function; enginery ◇ ～ 变常 disfunction; ～ 变化 metergasis; ～ 变换 metergy; ～ 病〈植〉functional disease; ～ 不健全 incompetence; ～ 不良 kakergasia; cacergasia; dysfunction; ～ 不全 inadequacy; insufficientia; ～ 测量 vital measuring; ～ 层 functional layer; ～ 初现 instauration; ～ 错乱 parafunction; ～ 低下 underactivity; ～ 发育 physiogeny; ～ 反馈疗法 biofeedback therapy; ～ 减弱 hypodynamia; ～ 减退 hypofunction; ～ 间隙保持器 functional space maintainer; ～ 紧张 molimen (*pl*. molimina); ～ 进化 physiophyly; ～ 精神病 functional psychosis; ～ 聚合物 functional polymer; ～ 亢进 hyper function; hyperaction; hyperactivity; ～ 缺失 afunction; ～ 设计 functional design; ～ 失调 disorder; dysfunction; ～ 衰退 hypofunction; ～ 完整 telotism; ～ 紊乱 disorder; ～ 相关 functional psychology; ～ 协调 coordination of function; ～ 心理学 function psychology; ～ 异常 parasthenia; parafunction; ～ 增强 hyperfunction; ～ 障碍 dysfunction; functional disturbance; ～ 正常 orthergasea; ～ 主义 functionalism; ～ 转换 change of functions

机能性 [- - xìng] functional; function ◇ ～ 肥大

function hypertrophy；～ 幻觉 functional hallucination；～ 疾病 functional disease；～ 聋 functional deafness；～ 挛缩 functional contracture；～ 呕吐 autemesia；～ 失调 functional disturbance；～ 失音(症) apsithyria；～ 疼痛 dyspragia；～ 位置 functional position；～ 厌读 anagnosasthenia；～ 运动 functional movement

机票 [- piào] passenger ticket

机器 [- qì] ①(用来转换或利用机械能的机构) machine；machinery；engine：安装新 ～ *install new machinery*；拆卸 ～ *take a machine to pieces*；开动 ～ *start a machine*；试验 ～ *test a machine*；战争 ～ *the war machine*；这 ～ 是自动控制的。*The machine is automatically controlled*. ～ 运转良好。*The machine works well*. 这个工厂拥有很多 ～。*The factory contains much machinery*. 这 ～ 是电动的。*The machinery is driven by electricity*. ②(引申为机构) apparatus；organ：国家 ～ *state apparatus*；*state machine* ◇ ～ 安装工 machine erector；～ 扳手 machine wrench；～ 版框〔刷〕 machine chase；～ 保养 machine attendance；machine attention；machine maintenance；machine upkeep；～ 报警信号 machine alarm；～ 必要迟延的宽限 allowance for necessary machine delay；～ 编码〔自〕 machine code [coding]；～ 表面 machine surface；～ 表示法 machine notation；～ 操作 machine operation；hardware operation；～ 操作工 machineman；～ 操作码 machine operation code；～ 操作员 machineman；〔计〕 machine operator；～ 车间 machine shop；～ 程序 machine program；～ 磁带盘 machine reel；～ 词典 mechanized dictionary；～ 冲程 stroke of machine；～ 处理 machine handling；～ 错误〔计〕 machine error；～ 锉〔设计〕 machine file；～ 打包 machine press-packing；～ 打麻 machine scutching；～ 打样〔刷〕 machine proof；～ 大工业 modern industry；mechanized big industry；large-scale mechanized industry；～ 代码 basic code；absolute code；〔计〕 machine code；～ 代码程序 program in machine code；～ 代码指令〔自〕 machine code instruction；～ 单位〔自〕 machine units；～ 底座 machine base；setting；～ 地址〔自〕 machine address；absolute address；～ 地址控制 hardware address control；～ 雕塑 machine sculpture；～ 定额 rating of machine；～ 锻造 machine forging；～ 翻译〔计〕 mechanical translation；machine translation；～ 方程 machine equation；～ 房 engine house；engine room；machine house；machine room；kiosk；kiosque；～ 分析显示 machineability analysis display；～ 缝纫 machine stitching；～ 缝针 machine needle；～ 负荷 machine burden；～ 盖 machine cover；～ 钢 machine steel；～ 工作周期 machine cycle；～ 功能 machine function；～ 功能码 function code；～ 故障 machine fault；machine malfunction；machine error；breakdown of machinery；～ 故障免费时间 no charge machine-fault time；～ 故障时间 machine-spoiled time；～ 故障条款 breakdown clause；～ 管理人 millwright；～ 管理员 machine keeper；～ 焊接〔冶〕 machine welding；～ 基础〔冶〕 machine foundation；～ 级 machine level；～ 计算 machine computation；～ 间 machinery compartment；～ 检查〔自〕 hardware check；machine check；～ 检查处理机 machine check handler；～ 检查中断〔自〕 machine check interruption；～ 检验指示器 machine check indicator；～ 检验中断 machine check interrupt；～ 剪毛 machine shearing；～ 键〔设计〕 key；machine key；～ 脚踏车 motorbike；motorcycle；autocycle；autobicycle；～ 脚踏车边车 motorcycle side car；～ 脚踏车车斗 bath tub；～ 校验 machine check；～ 校验扩充中断信息 machine check extended interruption information；～ 校验中断 machine check interrupt；machine check interruption；～ 校验中断屏蔽 machine check mask；～ 校样〔刷〕 machine revise；～ 结构 machine construction；machine organization；～ 紧压包 machine press-packed bale；～ 净重 machine net weight；～ 可处理形式〔自〕 machine processible form；～ 可读入媒体 machine-readable medium；～ 可读数据 machine-readable data；mechanized data；machine script；～ 可读信息 machine sensible information；～ 可用工作时间 available machine time；～ 可用时间〔自〕 machine available time；available machine time；～ 刻印板 lathework；～ 控制 hardware control；machine control；～ 控制台 hardware console；～ 浪费时间〔自〕machine-spoiled time；～ 劳动 machine labour；～ 理解 machine perception；～ 零件 machine components；machine part(s)；～ 螺钉〔设计〕 machine screw；～ 螺栓〔设计〕 machine bolt；～ 逻辑〔自〕 logic of machine；～ 码 machine code；basic code；～ 毛虫 caterpillar machines；～ 描述语言 machine description language；～ 铭牌 duty plate；～ 模型 machine mould；～ 配置 machine configuration；～ 平台 gallery；～ 前进方向 direction of machine travel；～ 潜力 machine potential；～ 软件校验 soft machine check；～ 扫除 machine sweeping；～ 上胶〔化〕 engine sizing；～ 设备 machine equipment；～ 设计师 engineer；～ 识别 machine recognition；～ 识别系统 mechanical recognition system；～ 视觉 machine vision；～ 手柄 machine handle；～ 损坏保险 machinery damage insurance；machinery breakdown insurance；～ 损失 machine loss；～ 思维 mind over machine；～ 思维学 science of machine thinking；～ 速度 machine speed；～ 算子 machine operator；～ 特性 machine characteristic；～ 替身 augmentor；～ 推理技术 mechanical reasoning technique；～ 挖掘 machine excavation；～ 外壳 machine casing；～ 维修工 machine-man；～ 无关性 machine independence；～ 系列 machine series；～ 小时法 machine hour method；～ 小时率 machine hour rate；～ 效率 machine efficiency；～ 修理员 trouble-shooter；～ 序列 machine sequencing；～ 学习〔计〕 machine learning；～ 压射容量〔工〕 machine shot capacity；～ 样板 jig plate；～ 艺术 machine art；～ 优先中断 hardware priority interrupt；～ 油 lubricating oil；lubricant；mobile oil；～ 有效时间 machine available-time；～ 有形[无形]损耗 physical [moral] depreciation of machinery；～ 语言 machine-oriented language；machine language；computer language；absolute language；～ 语言程序 machine language program；～ 语言程序设计员 ML programmer；～ 语言代码〔计〕 machine language code；～ 语言学 mechano-linguistics；～ 阅卷 machine scoring；～ 运算 machine arithmetic；～ 运行 machine run；～ 运行比〔自〕 operating ratio；～ 运转时间 machine hours；～ 摘棉 sledding；～ 噪声 machine noise；～ 造型 machine moulding；～ 指令〔计〕 machine instruction；～ 指令码 machine instruction code；～ 指令语句〔自〕 machine instruction statement；～ 指令组 machine instruction set；～ 制造 machine building；machine manufacturing；～ 制造厂 engineering works；machine-building plant；～ 制造业 machine-building；industry；machine manufacturing；～ 制造者 machine maker；engineer；～ 智能 machine intelligence；artificial intelligence；～ 中断〔自〕 machine interruption；～ 重量 machine weight；～ 周期〔计〕 machine cycle；～ 组〔自〕 machine group；～ 组合 machine assembly；～ 铸件 machinery casting；～ 装配工 machine assembler；dresser；～ 装配时间 machine improvement time；～ 状态 machine state；～ 字〔计〕 machine word；～ 字典 mechanical dictionary；(一段) ～ 字码 grapheme；～ 自动翻译 automatic translation by computer；～ 座坑 floor pit

机器人 [- - rén] robot ◇ ～ 编程语言 robot programming language；～ 点焊机 spot welding robot；～ 工厂 robotized plant；～ 工程学 robot engineering；～ 化 robotize；robotization；～ 视觉 robot vision；～ 系统 robot system；～ 学 robotics

机前侧 [- qián cè] down side (三辊式机座的)

机前割草机 [- - gē cǎo jī] front-end mower

机前输入辊道 [- - shū rù gǔn dào] mill run-in table

机枪 [- qiāng] machine gun；stutterer：多管 ～ *multiple machine gun*；高射 ～ *antiaircraft machine gun*；轻 ～ *light machine gun*；手提 ～ *light automatic gun*；圆盘 ～ *drum-fed gun*；重 ～ *heavy machine gun* ◇ ～ 操纵传动 gun control drive；～ 弹带 machine-gun belt；～ 弹带箱 belt box；～ 手 machine gunner；[法] mitrailleur；～ 塔 machine-gun turret

机巧 [- qiǎo] adroit；ingenious

机切长度 [- qiē cháng dù] length machined

机群 [- qún] a group of planes；(air) fleet：大 ～ *air armada*；*air fleet*

机缫生丝 [- sāo shēng sī] filature silk

机上导弹 [- shang dǎo dàn] air-launched missile

机上防撞雷达 [- - fáng zhuàng léi dá] anti-collision airborne radar

机上干扰设备 [- - gān rǎo shè bèi] jackal

机上弹射器 [- - tán shè qì] airborne catapult

机身 [- shēn] 〔航空〕 fuselage；frame；body ◇ ～ 保险 hull insurance；～ 大梁 longeron；～ 干涉 body interference；～ 构架拉线 fuselage truss wire；～ 架 fuselage cradle；～ 节点 body nodal point；～ 框架 fuselage ring；～ 面积曲线〔航空〕 nose-to-tail drag curve；～ 平面图 body plan；～ 起落架 fuselage mounted landing gear；～ 前部 fore-body；～ 缩腰 waisted；～ 外壳 fuselage cover；～ 应力图 fuselage stress diagram；～ 载荷分布 fuselage load distribution；～ 整流(减阻)装置 fuselage fairing；～ 中段 middle fuselage；～ 轴 fuselage axis；～ 纵梁 body longeron；body rail；fuselage fongeron；～ 阻尼 body damping

机声效率 [- shēng xiào lǜ] mechano-acoustical efficiency

机识别站 [- shí bié zhàn] rooster

机事不密则成害 [- shì bú mì zé chéng hài] Without secrecy, a plan will fail.

机梳棉絮 [- shū mián xù] carded batting

机套 [- tào] mantle

机体 [- tǐ] ①〔生〕(有机体) organism：病菌会侵入 ～。*Germs invade the organism*. ②〔航空〕 airframe ◇ ～ 法则〔生〕 organonomy；～ 节律〔生理〕 body rhythm；～ 觉 organic sensation；～ 说 organicism；～ 心理学〔生理〕 organismic psychology；～ 轴〔航空〕 axis；body axis；～ 组成 organization；～ 阻力 body drag

机筒 [- tǒng] machine barrel；cylinder

机头 [- tóu] handpiece；nose；nosing ◇ ～ 布 head end；tabs；～ 部 chain-drive section；～ 部分〔工〕 head section；nose section；～ 导轨 head rail；～ 架 headstock；～ 肋 nose rib；～ 流槽〔塑〕 die approach；～ 偏斜〔航空〕 swing；～ 上仰 nose-up；～ 运动 head motion；～ 罩 bow cap；～ 整流罩 streamlined nosing；～ 座舱 forward cockpit；front cockpit；～ 座轴 headstock spindle

机外运算 [- wài yùn suàn] external arithmetic

机尾 [- wěi] 〔航空〕 tail ◇～警戒雷达 tail warning radar；[口] monica；～ 警戒设备 tail warning set；～ 起重器 tail jack；～ 升降器 tailjack；～ 罩 tail fairing；～ 转塔 tail-turret

机窝 [- wō] stable

机窝采煤机 [- - cǎi méi jī] 〔采矿〕 buttock getter

机务段 [- wù duàn] locomotive depot

机务人员 [- - rén yuán] ①(维修人员)maintenance personnel ②(地勤人员) ground crew

机匣 [- xiá] 〔军〕 cartridge receiver ◇ ～ 处理 casing treatment；～ 罩 threaded hood

机下浴缸形突出物 [- xià yù gāng xíng tū chū wù] bathtub

机箱 [- xiāng] 〔工〕 chassis；case；crate ◇ ～ 共鸣 cabinet resonance；～ 架 cabinet rake

机械 [- xiè] ①(利用力学原理组成的各种装置) machinery；machine；mechanism：大型 ～ *big machinery*；工业 ～ *industrial machinery*；建筑 ～ *construction machinery*；选矿 ～ *ore-dressing machinery*；最新式的 ～ *up-to-date machinery* ②(死板；刻板) mechanical；inflexible；rigid：不要盲目地或 ～ 地照搬外国的东西。*Never copy foreign things blindly or mechanically*. ◇ ～ 搬运 mechanical handing；～ 拌合 machine mixing；mechanical mixture；～ 包装协会 mechanical packing association；～ 剥皮 mechanical barking；～ 保安装置 mechanical interlocking protective assembly；～ 保持继电器 mechanical latching relay；～ 保持小型纵横接线器 mechanical latching miniature crossbar switch；～ 保险装置 mechanical safety；～ 比较器[仪]〔工〕 mechanical comparator；～ 闭合与开断 recoupling；～ 闭锁继电器 mechanical locker relay；～ 编辑 physical editing；～ 变换器 mechanical converter；～ 变扭器〔机〕 mechanical torque converter；～ 变速拖动装置 mechanical variable speed drive；～ 变质作用〔地〕 mechanical metamorphism；～ 并联回路 mechanical parallel circuit；～ 波 mechanical wave；～ 补救系统 machinery retrieval system；～ 不同轴性 mechanical misalignment；～ 布置 machinery arrangement；machinery lay-out；～ 步进电动机〔电〕 mechanical stepping motor；～ 部分 mechanical part；～ 操舵系统 mechanical steering control system；～ 操纵员 leverman；～ 操作 mechanism；mechanical manipulation；～ 测井仪 snitch；～ 测力计 mechanical dynamometer；～ 测量机 mechanical measuring machine；～ 差动装置 mechanical differential；～ 产品 engineering goods；～ 乘法 mechanical multiplication；～ 乘法器 mechanical multiplier；～ 程序设计 mechanical programmer；～ 秤〔工〕 mechanical scale；～ 迟滞作用 mechanical hysteresis effect；～ 冲击 mechanical shock；～ 冲

压 mechanical stamping；～ 充气 mechanical aeration；～ 充填 mechanical stowing；～ 抽样 mechanical sampling；～ 初步抽空泵 mechanical roughening pump；～ 除尘 dust removal with machine；～ 除尘器 mechanical dust collector；mechanical dust extractor；mechanical grit arrester；～ 除鳞 mechanical descaling；～ 除锈 mechanical derusting；～ 除雪 snow removal with machine；～ 穿透 mechanical penetration；～ 传动 mechanical drive；～ 传动比（记录器）register ratio；～ 传动光反射器 mechanically-driven optical reflector；～ 传动系统 machine driven system；～ 传输装置系统 mechanical transmission system；～ 串联电[回]路 mechanical series circuit；～ 锤 machine hammer；hammer apparatus；～ 粗加工 mechanical roughening；～ 存储器 mechanical storage；mechanical bank；～ 打壳 mechanical crust breaking；～ 打样 machine proofing；～ 打桩机 hammer apparatus；～ 单位 mechanical-type unit；～ 点刻〈刷〉mechanical stipple；～ 垫板〈刷〉mechanical overlay；～ 电子工业 mechanotronics；～ 电子学 machinery electronics；～ 定时继电器 mechanically-timed relay；～ 定时器 mechanical timer；～ 动力 machine power；mechanized power；～ 动力学 dynamics of machinery；mechanical kinetics；～ 动能 mechanical kinetic energy；～ 抖动机 mechanical shaker；～ 镀 mechanical plating；～ 断续器 mechanical interrupter；～ 堆料机 mechanical pusher ram；～ 对准 mechanical registration；～ 对准中心 mechanical centering；～ 钝性 mechanical passivity；～ 法除绳锈 threshing；～ 法制浆〈机〉mechanical pulping；～ 翻译 mechanical translation；～ 反馈 mechanical feedback；～ 反作用力 mechanical reactance；～ 方法截槽 machine-cut；～ 方法消除应力 mechanical stress relieving；～ 方式 mechanical system；（织物）～ 防缩处理 sanforizing；～ 防缩机 compressive shrinkage range；～ 仿形附件 mechanical copying attachment；～ 放液机 mechanical tapping machine；～ 分度头 mechanical dividing heads；～ 分级〈机〉mechanical classification；～分级机 mechanical (-type) classifier；～ 分级器〈机〉mechanical classifier；～ 分离 mechanical separation；～ 分析〈机〉mechanical analysis；～ 粉碎 mechanical comminution；mechanical pulverization；～ 封顶钢 mechanically capped steel；～ 封装 mechanical capsulation；～ 风化 physical weathering；mechanical weathering；～ 风化壳 mechanical residuum；～ 风琴 orchestrion；～ 浮选槽〈采矿〉mechanical flotation cell；～ 复制品 mechanograph；～ 感触装置 mechanical feel device；～ 感受器 mechanoceptor；～ 钢琴 melotrope；～ 高温计 mechanical pyrometer；～ 隔离 mechanical isolation；～ 工厂 machine works；～ 工程(学)〈工〉mechanical engineering；～ 工程师 mechanical engineer；～ 工段 machine bay；～ 工人 mechanic；～ 工业 engineering industry；mechanical industry；～ 工长 master mechanic；～ 功 mechanical work；～ 功率 mechanical output；～ 共振 mechanical resonance；～ 构件 mechanical component；～ 故障 mechanical failure；mechanical stoppage；～ 灌溉 irrigation by mechanical power；～ 光偏转器 mechanico-optic deflector；～ 光学比较仪 mechanical optical comparator；～ 光学录音 mechanical optical sound recording；～ 光学振动计〈工〉mechanooptical vibrometer；～ 过程 mechanical process；～ 过滤呼吸器〈核〉mechanical filter respirator；～ 过滤器〈油工〉mechanical filter；～ 焊接 mechanical welding；～ 焊接吹管 machine welding torch；～ 核对 mechanical verification；～ 滑脂润滑器 mechanical grease lubricator；～ 化学 mechanochemistry；～ 环境 mechanical environment；～ 换流器 permutator；～ 簧风琴 orchestrelle；～ 混合物 mechanical impurity；～ 基础 machinery foundation；～ 积分器 mechanical integrator；～ 积载 mechanized stowage；～ 极限 mechanical limit；～ 几何学 geometry of machinery；～ 技术 mechanical technique；modern mechanical know-how；～ 计数器 mechanical counter；～ 计算电路 mechanizing circuit；～ 计算机 mechanical computer；mechanical computing system；～ 计算装置 mechanized accountant；mechanical accountant；～ 记录 mechanical record(ing)；～ 记录器 mechanical recorder；mechanical register(ing)；～ 寄存器 mechanical register；～ 加固 mechanical consolidation；～ 加料器 mechanical charge；～ 夹固车刀 mechanically clamped tool；～ 架腿 machine leg；～ 间隙 mechanical clearance；～ 减震器 mechanical damper；～ 搅拌 mechanical rabbling；～ 搅拌机 machine mixer；～ 搅拌多膛焙烧炉 mechanical multiple hearth revolving rabble type roaster；～ 搅拌焙烧炉 mechanical roaster；～ 搅拌器〈采矿〉rabble；mechanical agitator；mechanical rabble；mechanical stirrer；～ 矫直 machine straightening；mechanical straightening；～ 校验 mechanical verification；～ 接触 mechanical contact；～ 接口〈自〉mechanical interface；～ 接头〈工〉mechanical splice；～结构 physical construction；～ 结构谐振频率试验 mechanical structure resonance frequency test；～ 结合〈土〉mechanical bond；～ 进给 mechanical feed；～ 净化 mechanical cleaning；～ 靠模 direct copy；～ 可变延迟线 mechanically variable delay line；～ 可靠性 mechanical reliability；～ 可逆性 mechanical reversibility；～ 刻图 mechanical scribing；～ 孔径 mechanicalness opening；～ 控制 mechanical control；～ 控制电路 mechanical control circuit；～ 控制电子管 mechanically controlled tube；～ 控制装置 machine control unit；～ 老化 mechanical aging；～ 类 enginery；～ 冷却 mechanical cooling；～ 离合器 power clutch；～ 利益 mechanical advantage；～ 力 mechanical force；～ 力学 mechanics of machinery；～ 联动 mechanical linkage；～ 联接式效率试验 mechanical back-to-back test；～ 联锁 mechanical interlock(ing)；～ 连接 ganging；mechanical connection；mechanical linkage；～ 疗法 mechanotherapy；～ 零点 mechanical zero；～ 零件 machine element；machinery parts；～ 流体动力学 machinery fluid dynamics；～ 录音 mechanical recording；～ 录音机 shorinophon；～ 录音头 cutting head；～ 滤波器 mechanical filter；～ 孪晶 mechanical twin；～ 论 mechanistic philosophy；～ 螺丝刀 screw gun；～ 骡〈军〉mechanical mule；～ 脉冲 mechanical pulsing；～ 铆接〈工〉machine riveting；～ 密封 mechanical seal；～ 面积〈房〉mechanical area；～ 面密封 mechanical face seal；～ 瞄准具 iron sight；～ 模拟〈工〉mechanical analogue；～ 模拟计算机 mechanical analogue computer；～ 磨耗 mechanical wear；～ 磨面草 machine buff；～ 磨蚀 abrasion；mechanical wear；～ 磨损 mechanical wear；～ 摩擦 mechanical friction；～ 摩擦损失 mechanical friction loss；～ 摩擦阻力 mechanical friction resistance；～ 末控元件 mechanical final control element；～ 木浆〈纸〉groundwood pulp；mechanical pulp；～ 粘砂 abreuvage；～ 耦合 mechanical coupling；～ 耙动系统 mechanical raking system；～ 排气通风系统 mechanical exhaust system of ventilation；～ 抛光 machine glazed finish；mechanical buffing；mechanical polishing；～ 抛光衬底 mechanically-polished substrate；～ 抛光片 mechanically-polished slice；～ 泡沫塑料〈材〉mechanically foamed plastic；～ 喷镀〈冶〉mechanical plating；～ 喷射 mechanical injection；～ 喷射式柴油机 diesel engine with mechanical injection；～ 喷油系统〈机〉solid injection system；～ 喷嘴 pressure jet apparatus；～ 碰撞强度 mechanical impact strength；～ 疲劳理论 mechanical fatigue theory；～ 疲劳试验 mechanical fatigue test；～ 偏置〈信〉mechanical bias；～ 频率稳定 mechanical frequency stabilization；～ 品质因数 mechanical quality factor；～ 平地 machine grading；～ 平衡 mechanical balance；mechanical equilibrium；～ 平衡装置 mechanical equilibrator；～ 破坏极限电流定额 mechanical current rating；～ 破碎 chopping；～ 曝气法〈土〉mechanical aeration；～ 气割工具配套部件 machine gas cutting unit；～ 气割炬 machine gas cutting torch；～ 气割炬嘴 machine gas cutting torch nozzle；～ 起重 power jacking；～ 砌合 mechanical bond；～ 牵引 mechanical traction；～ 强度 mechanical strength；～ 强度试验 mechanical robustness testing；～ 切割吹管 machine cutting torch；～ 切削 machine cut；mechanical cutting；～ 切削齿 machine cut tooth；～ 切削试验 machining test；～ 倾角〈电子〉mechanical tilt；～ 清灰煤气发生炉 mechanical ashed producer；～ 驱动式功率计 mechanically actuated power meter；～ 驱动系统 mechanical drive system；～ 驱动用透平 mechanical drive turbine；～ 去极化 mechanical depolarization；～ 缺陷 mechanical defect；～ 燃油泵 mechanical fuel pump；～ 让压支柱〈采矿〉friction yielding prop；mechanical yielding prop；～ 热效应 mechanocaloric effect；（城镇人口的）～ 增长 mechanical increase in the urban population；～ 润滑 mechanical lubrication；～ 润滑油 machinery oils；～ 容差 mechanical tolerance；～ 筛 mechanical picker；power screen；～ 扫描 mechanical scanning；～ 扫描分光镜 rotary scanning spectroscope；～ 扫描器〈自〉mechanical scanner；～ 扫描声全息 acoustical holography by mechanical scanning；～ 扫描阵列天线 mechanically positioned array antenna；～ 刹车 mechanical brake；～ 设备 plant equipment；～ 设计 machine design；mechanical layout；～ 声 mechanic sound；～ 升力 mechanical lift；～ 师 mechanician；mechanist；mechanic；engineer；engineman；～ 湿度表〈工〉mechanical hygrometer；～ 湿选法 wet mechanical method；～ 时效 mechanical ageing；～ 释放装置 mechanical trip；～ 售货机 mechanical vending machine；～ 受感器 mechanoreceptor；～ 疏伐 mechanical thinning；～ 数字轮 mechanical counter wheel；～ 刷 brusher；power broom；～ 双晶 mechanical twin；～ 伺服(系统) mechanical servo；～ 随动系统 mechanical servo；～ 随动闸 mechanical servo-brake；～ 碎屑岩 laxite；～ 损伤 mechanical damage；technical damage；～ 损失 mechanical loss；～ 顺从性 mechanical compliance；～ 说明 mechanical description；～ 缩放仪 mechanical pantograph；～ 缩孔 mechanical pipe；～ 锁定 mechanical caging；～ 台 mechanical stage；～ 特性 mechanical characteristic；torque-speed characteristic；～ 特性曲线 mechanical characteristic；～ 提升船坞〈土〉mechanical lift dock；～ 条件 mechanical condition；～ 调节器 mechanically-operated controller；～ 调速装置 mechanical adjustable speed drive；～ 调相器 mechanically adjustable phase shifter；～ 调谐 mechanical tuning；～ 调谐范围 mechanical tuning range；～ 调谐管 mechanically tuned tube；～ 调整 mechanical adjustment；～ 调制盘 mechanical chopper；～ 调制器〈电〉mechanical modulator；～ 跳汰选 machine jigging；～ 停车闸 mechanical parking brake；～ 通风 force ventilation；forced draught；mechanical draft；mechanical ventilation；～ 通风冷却塔〈机〉mechanical-draft cooling tower；～ 图 machine drawing；～ 图样〈图〉mechanical drawing；～ 微分分析机 mechanical differential analyzer；～ 唯物主义〈哲〉mechanical materialism；～ 位置读数器 mechanical position readouts；～ 稳定性 mechanical stability；～ 稳定器 mechanical stabilizer；～ 雾化 mechanical atomization；～ 雾化器 mechanical atomizer；～ 吸震能力 mechanical hystereses loss；～ 系统 mechanical system；～ 限制系统 machine-limited system；～ 镶嵌〈机〉cast setting；machine setting；mechanical setting；sinter setting；～ 消旋天线 mechanically despun antenna；～ 效力 leverage；～ 效率 mechanical efficiency；modulus of a machine；torque efficiency；～ 效率系数 coefficient of mechanical efficiency；～ 效能 mechanical effect；～ 效益〈机〉mechanical advantage；～ 谐振器 mechanical resonator；～ 信号 mechanical signal；～ 形态学说 mechanomorphism；～ 修理车间 mechanical repairing department；～ 修理用备件 machinery repair parts；～ 修正 mechanical cleaning；～ 修整 machine finish；～ 学 mechanics；mechanology；～ 循环 mechanical circulation（水或汽）；～ 循环式蒸气供暖 steam heating with mechanical circulation；～ 压力 mechanical pressure；～ 压力表 mechanical pressure gauge；～ 压力机〈机〉mechanical press；mechanically-operated press；～ 压力雾化器 mechanical pressure atomizer；～ 压缩机 mechanical compressor；～ 压弯机 mechanical press brake；～ 压油润滑 mechanical force feed lubrication；～ 研磨 mechanical lapping；～ 掩蔽法 mechanical masking；～ 眼 ophthalmotrope（演示眼肌的运动）；～ 遥测〈信〉mechanical telemetry；～ 遥控 mechanical remote control；～ 冶金学〈冶〉mechanical metallurgy；～ 液压联合深拉延 mechanical hydraulic deep drawing；～ 液压深拉延 hydromechanical deep drawing；～ 液压式控制 mechanical hydraulic control；～ 液压调速器 mechanical hydraulic governor；～ 应变 mechanical strain；～ 应力 mechanical stress；～ 应力测量器 stressometer；～ 硬化 mechanical hardening；strain hardening；～ 用材 mechanical wood；～ 用量 mechanical appliances；～ 优值 mechanical factor of merit；～ 鱼栅 mechanical screen；～ 语言结构 mechanical language structure；～ 预缩整理 sanforized；～ 元件〈设计〉machine element；～ 原理 principle of machinery；theory of machines；～ 员

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machine man; motor mechanic; ～ 运动〔物〕mechanical movement; ～ 运动学 kinematics of machinery; ～ 运输车辆 mechanical transport vehicle; ～ 运输器材库 mechanical transport depot; ～ 闸刀式剪切机 mechanical guillotine shears; ～ 杂质 mechanical admixture; ～ 杂质粗粒 heavy solids; ～ 载荷 mechanical load; ～ 增压泵 mechanical booster pump; ～ 粘附 mechanical adhesion; ～ 粘砂〔冶〕penetration; abreuvage; burnt-in sand; metal penetration (type); ～ 斩波器 mechanical chopper; ～ 噪音 mechanicalness noise; ～ 造型〔工〕machine moulding; mechanical moulding; ～ 胀形模 mechanical bulging die; ～ 真空泵 mechanical vacuum pump; ～ 帧扫描摄像管〔信〕telepantoscope; ～ 振荡器 mechanical oscillator; ～ 振动 mechanical oscillations; mechanical vibration; ～ 振动发生器 mechanical vibrator generator; ～ 振动器 mechanical vibrator; ～ 振动筛 motovibro screen; ～ 振动系统 mechanical vibrating system; ～ 振铃〔信〕machine ringing; ～ 振筛 vanning jig; ～ 震击清理 mechanical impact cleaning; ～ 整流器〔电〕commutator rectifier; mechanical rectifier; ～ 指示器 pop-up indicator; ～ 纸带输入机 mechanical paper tape reader; ～ 致热效应 mechanocaloric effect (低温); ～ 置换〔自〕mechanical replacement; ～ 制动器 mechanical brake; ～ 制冷〔机〕mechanical refrigeration; ～ 制模 machine moulding; ～ 制图〔图〕mechanical drafting; mechanical drawing; machine drawing; instrument drawing; ～ 制造 machinofacture; ～ 制造厂 engineering works; ～ 滞后 mechanical hysteresis; ～ 滞后效应 mechanical hysteresis effect; ～ 中性轴线 mechanical neutral axis; ～ 钟 mechanical clock; ～ 轴 mechanical axis; ～ 钻 power auger; ～ 钻孔 machine drilling; ～ 装备 mechanized equipment; ～ 装配器 mechanized assembler; ～ 装岩〔机〕mechanical mucking; ～ 装载 mechanical loading; ～ 装载机 helldriver; mechanical loader; ～ 装置 mechanism; engine; enginery; mechanical device; ～ 自动电话制 machine switching telephone system; ～ 自动化 mechanical automation; ～ 自动润滑 mechanical automatic lubrication; ～ 阻抗 mechanical impedance; ～ 阻力 mechanical resistance; ～ 阻尼 mechanical damping; ～ 阻尼器 mechanical damper; ～ 组织 mechanical tissue; ～ 作用 mechanism; mechanical action; ～ 作用斜槽 gravity unload with mechanical action chute

机械厂 [- - chǎng] machinery works [plant]: 纺织～ *textile machinery plant*; 机车车辆～ *rolling stock parts plant*; 建筑～ *building machinery plant*; 矿山～ *mining machinery plant*; 农业～ *agricultural machinery plant*; 重型～ *heavy machinery plant*

机械化 [- - huà] mechanize: 农业～ *mechanization of agriculture*; *mechanization of farm work*; ～、联动化、自动化 *mechanization, integrated operation and automation*; ～程度较高的县 *counties with a relatively high rate of mechanization*; 使耕种～ *mechanize farming* ◇ ～部队 mechanized force; mechanized troops; mechanized unit; ～捕捞 mechanized fishing; ～船队 mechanized fleet; ～侧导板 mechanical side guides; ～冲压生产线 mechanized press line; ～敷设 machine-laying; ～耕作 power farm; mechanized farming; ～供应的仓库 mechanized magazine; ～焊接 machine weld(ing); ～冷冻式牛奶冷却器 mechanical refrigerated milk cooler; ～农业 mechanized agriculture; ～炮车 gunmetals motor carriage; ～平巷开采中厚煤层法〔采矿〕mechanized heading development; ～坡道 gug; ～骑兵 hussar; ～青贮窖用切碎装载机 mechanical pit cutter-loader; ～清理 mechanical chipping; ～施肥 mechanized application; ～施工 mechanized construction; ～饲料分配器 mechanized feed lot; ～饲养 mechanized feeding; ～斜坡 gug; ～氧气切割 machine oxygen cutting; ～养鸡场 mechanized chicken farm; ～运输 mechanical transport; ～造型 mechanization moulding; ～轧机 mechanized mill; ～载重机 mechanized lorry; ～支架 powered support; ～铸造车间 mechanized foundry

机械加工 [- - jiā gōng]〔工〕machining; machine work; machining operation; mechanical treatment; mechanical working; tool finish ◇ ～残余应力 machining stress; ～车间 engineering shop; jobbing shop; ～尺寸 machine dimension; ～符号 machining symbol; ～痕迹 machining marks; ～留量 allowance for machining; initial allowance; machining stock allowance; stock allowance; ～图纸 machining drawing; ～稳定工件用压板 machine strap clamp; ～性电子计算机 electronic machinability computer; ～余量 machine-finish allowance; machining allowance

机械能 [- - néng] mechanical energy; mechanical capacity ◇ ～守恒定律 law of conservation of mechanical energy

机械人 [- - rén] (机器人) robot

机械式 [- - shì] mechanical ◇ ～冲击筛 mechanical impact screen; ～飞点扫描器 mechanical flying spot scanner; ～干草压捆机 mechanical hay press-baler; ～供给 mechanical feeding; ～集蛋器 mechanical egg gatherer; ～卡尺 mechanical calliper; ～轮胎打气泵 mechanical-type inflator; ～磨轮成形设备 mechanical grinding wheel forming equipment; ～排气风机 mechanical-type exhauster; ～喷灯 mechanical atomizer burner; ～启动器 mechanical starter; ～手控打字机 mechanical control typewriter; ～伺服制动器 mechanical servo-brake; ～提水器 mechanical water lift; ～调节器 mechanical governor; ～调速器 mechanical speed governor; ～天平 mechanical balance; ～微分分析器 mechanical differential analyzer; ～洗蛋机 mechanical egg washer; ～压力计 mechanical-type manometer; ～油阀〔油工〕mechanical oil valve; ～振动台 mechanical shaker; ～自动起落机构 mechanical power lift

机械手 [- - shǒu]〔机〕manipulator; Extraman; iron-hand; machine hand; magic hand; mechanical arm; mechanical finger; mechanical hand; robot; transfer arm: 万能～ *general-purpose manipulator*; 仿效～ *master-slave manipulator*

机械寿命 [- - shòu mìng] mechanical life ◇ ～试验 mechanical endurance test

机械性 [- - xìng] mechanical ◇ ～剥落 mechanical spaling; ～肠梗阻 mechanical ileus; ～刺激感受器 mechanoreceptor; ～传播 mechanical transmission; ～创伤 mechanical trauma; ～梗阻 mechanical obstruction; ～解毒药 mechanical antidote; ～损伤 mechanical injury; ～止血药 mechanical styptic; ～窒息 mechanical asphyxia

机械性能 [- - - néng] mechanical behavior [character; property] ◇ ～试验 mechanical test (ing)

机心 [- xīn] ①[书](诡诈的心思) a mind given to deception or trickery ②〔钟〕movement ◇ ～编号〔钟〕calibre; ～骨架〔钟〕skeleton movement; ～组 bolt group

机型 [- xíng] ①(飞机型号) type ②(机器型号) model

机修厂 [- xiū chǎng] machine repair shop

机修车间 [- - chē jiān] machine repair shop; mechanical repair shop; overhaul shop

机样 [- yàng] press proof ◇ ～校对员 press reader

机要 [- yào] confidential ◇ ～部门 departments in charge of confidential or important work; ～工作 confidential work; ～秘书 confidential secretary; private secretary; ～通信 classified mail correspondence; ～员 cryptographer; cipher officer

机宜 [- yí] principles of action: 面授～ *brief sb. on how to act*

机译 [jī yì] machine translation (MT)

机翼 [- -]〔航空〕wing; wing unit; aerofoil; airfoil ◇ ～安装角 true angle of incidence; ～操纵机构组合 airfoil control (system) combination; ～顶架 cabane; ～法向力特性曲线 normal force wing characteristic; ～根梢比 taper; ～构架 cell; ～桁架 wing truss; ～-机身组合体 airfoil and body combination; ～轨线 wing axis; ～结构 wing structure; ～净面积 net wing area; ～开缝 wing slot; ～空气动力学 aerodynamics of wing; ～梁架 spar frame; ～剖面角 aerofoil section angle; ～起重器 wing jack; ～前缘 leading edge of a wing; ～翘曲 washout; ～升力 airfoil lift; ～伺服电动系统 aerofoil-servomotor system; ～天线 skid-fin antenna; ～弯度 wing camber; ～(梯形)斜度 taper; ～(型)元件 airfoil element; ～整流物 wing fillet; ～正扭转 wash-in; ～支柱 aerofoil strut; ～总面积 gross wing area; ～轴线 axis of an airfoil; ～自动倾斜 roll-off

机引 [- yǐn] tractor-drawn ◇ ～垂直圆盘犁 tractor-drawn polydisk plow; ～割草机 tractor-drawn mower; 〔农〕tractor mower; tractor-hitched mower; ～割捆机 binder for tractor draft; tractor binder; ～割晒机 swather for tractor draft; ～犁〔农〕tractor plough; tractor-drawn plough; tractor-propelled plow; trailed tractor plow; ～联合收割机 machine-drawn combine; ～农具 tractor-operated machine; ～喷粉器 tractor duster; ～喷雾机 tractor-hitched sprayer; ～喷雾器 tractor sprayer; ～撒肥机 tractor-drawn fertilizer distributor; ～挖沟机 tractor ditcher; ～圆盘耙 tractor disk harrow; ～中耕器 tractor-cultivator

机印打样机 [- yìn dǎ yàng jī] strike-off machine

机印签章 [- - qiān zhāng] facsimile signature

机用 [- yòng] machine (used) ◇ ～带槽铰刀 fluted chucking; reamer; ～弓锯片 machine hack saw blade; ～虎钳 machine vice [vise]; ～计算机 machine computer; ～铰刀 chucking reamer; machine reamer; ～精铰刀 jobber's reamer; ～锯 machine saw; ～螺钉 machine screw; ～螺母丝锥 machine nut tap; ～螺丝攻 leading tap; ～青铜 machinery bronze; ～丝攻 tapper tap; ～丝锥 machine tap; tapper tap; ～销 machine pin; ～中丝锥 plug machine screw tap; ～钻头 machine bit; ～锥度〔机〕machine taper; ～锥孔铰刀 machine taper pin reamer; ～锥形锪钻 machine counter-sink

机油 [- yóu] engine oil; machine oil ◇ ～表 bayonet gauge; ～粗滤清器 coarse oil filter; ～尺 oil rule; ～加入口 oil filling hole; ～冷却器 oil cooler; ～滤清器总成 oil-filter assembly; ～枪 oil gun; ～散热器 oil radiator; ～脱水装置 engine oil conditioner; ～显示器 circulation indicator

机油泵集滤器 [- - bèng jí lǜ qì] oil pump strainer

机遇 [- yù] [书](好的境遇; 机会) favourable circumstances; opportunity; chance: 错过～ *balk an opportunity*; 利用～ *capitalize on one's opportunity*; 抓住～ *grasp every new opportunity*; 一天清晨～来了。*The opportunity came early one morning*; ～与挑战并存 *opportunity coexists with challenge*; *coexistence of opportunity and challenge*. ◇ ～抽样 sampling by chance; ～局中人 chance player; ～律 law of chance; ～率 chance rate; ～学习 learning by chance; ～约束规则 chance constrained programming

机遇性进化 [- - xìng jìn huà] accidental evolution

机(组人)员 [- yuán] crew

机缘 [- -] good luck; lucky chance: ～凑巧 *as luck would have it*; *by chance*; *by a lucky coincidence*

机载 [- zài] airborne ◇ ～测地雷达 airborne ground-mapping radar; ～冲击采样器〔工〕aircraft impactor; ～导弹 air-launched missile; ～导航雷达 airborne navigation radar; ～地形记录器〔工〕airborne profile recorder (APR); terrain profile recorder (TPR); ～电视 airborne television; ～电视发送台 airborne TV pick-up station; ～电视接收机 airborne television receiver; ～电子测量控制〔工〕airborne electronic survey control; ～电子计算机 airborne electronic computer; ～动目标显示器 airborne MTI (AMTI); ～发射设备 airborne transmitting equipment; ～防撞设备 airborne collision avoidance equipment; ～高度计 airplane-altimeter; ～高速火箭 high velocity aircraft rocket; ～红外线测绘仪 airborne infrared mapper; ～火箭 aircraft rocket; ～火控计算机 aircraft fire control computer; ～激光雷达 airborne laser radar; airborne lidar; ～计算机 airborne computer; on-board computer; ～接收机 airborne receiver; ～接收设备 airborne receiving equipment; ～截获装置 airborne interception equipment; ～截击雷达 airborne intercept radar; ～警戒与控制系统 airborne warning and control system (AWACS); ～控制测量系统〔地测〕airborne control system; ABC system; ～雷达 airborne radar; ～目标捕获系统〔军〕standoff target acquisition system (SOTAS); ～盘锥天线 aerodiscone antenna; ～炮火瞄准器 airborne gun sight; ～炮瞄雷达 airborne gun laying radar; ～碰撞警报系统〔工〕airborne collision warning system; ～气体激光器 airborne gaseous laser; ～气象雷达 airborne weather radar; ～摄影机 airborne photogrammetric camera; ～声纳 airborne sonar; ～识别装置 airborne identification equipment; ～数字计算机 airborne digital computer; ～搜索雷达 airborne-search radar; ～探测器〔工〕airborne detector; ～天线罩 airborne radome; ～无线电 airborne radio; ～无线电设备 airborne radio installation; ～询问器 airborne interrogator; ～遥感 aerial remote sensing; ～预警 airborne early warning (AEW); ～预警雷达站〔航空〕airborne early-warning station; ～预警和控制

系统〔军〕airborne warning and control system (AWACS)
机闸 [- zhá] power-brake
机诈善变 [- zhà shàn biàn] cunning and tactful
机长 [- zhǎng] aircraft commander; crew commander; captain of an airplane
机罩 [- zhào] hood ◇ ～ 板 hood plate; ～ 柄 hood handle; ～ 侧板 hood side panel; ～ 侧面 hood side; ～ 侧翼 hood wing; ～ 衬带 hood lacing; ～ 灯 hood lamp; ～ 关锁手柄 hood lock handle; ～ 铰链 hood hinge; ～ 卡钩 hood catch; hood fastener; ～ 扣 hood catch; ～ 上侧板 hood side upper panel; ～ 锁 hood lock; ～ 锁把弹簧 hood lock handle spring; ～ 锁板 hood lock plate; ～ 锁扣 hood lock catch; ～ 锁闩 hood lock latch; ～ 套 hood cover; ～ 下侧板 hood side under panel; ～ 下灯 under hood lamp; ～ 折边 hood webbing; ～ 支架 hood support
机震抑制 [- zhèn yì zhì] acoustic feedback suppression
机织带 [- zhī dài] woven belt; banding
机织钢丝网 [- - gāng sī wǎng]〔建〕lock-woven mesh
机致伸缩 [- zhì shēn suō] mechanostriction
机制 [- -](机器的构造和工作原理;有机体的构造、功能和相互关系;泛指一个复杂的工作系统或某些自然现象的规律)mechanism:分娩～ *mechanism of labour*;激发～〔物〕*excitation mechanism*;结晶～ *crystallization mechanism* ◇ ～ 语言学 institutional linguistics; ～ 转换 mechanism transform
机制 [- -](机器制造或加工)machine-processed; machine-made:～ 糖 *machine-processed sugar*; ～ 纸 *machine-made paper*; *machine-finished paper* ◇ ～ 花边〔纺〕machine-made lace; ～ 胶管 machine-made hose; ～ 平花边 platt lace; ～ 小齿轮 machined pinion; ～ 针绣花边 point net; ～ 纸浆 mechanical pulp
机智 [- -] quick-witted; resourceful:～ 的人 *a man of resource*;富有～ *be full of resource(s)*
机智沉着 [- - chén zhuó] cool and resourceful; composed and quick-witted
机智勇敢 [- - yǒng gǎn] be resourceful and brave; be brilliant and resourceful; brave and steadfast; resourceful and courageous:～ 的侦察兵 *brave and resourceful scouts*
机轴 [- zhóu] boss rod
机杼 [- zhù] ①[书](织布机)loom ②(诗文的构思和布局)conception (of a piece of writing)
机助翻译 [- - fān yì] machine-aided translation
机铸(生)铁 [- - tiě] chill cast pig(iron); machine cast iron
机子 [- zi][口] ①(织布机)loom ②(某些机械或装置)a small machine (e.g. a sewing machine, a telephone) ③(枪上的板机)trigger
机组 [- zǔ] ①〔工〕(一组机器)set; assembling unit; machine set; plant unit; team; unit assembly:动力～ *power unit*;发电～ *generating unit*; *generating set*;液压～ *hydraulic unit* ②(飞机工作人员)aircrew; flight crew ◇ ～ 保护继电器 engine set protecting relay; ～ 备用方式 equipment protection system; ～ 编制系统 unit construction of machine tools; ～ 大修车间 unit-overhaul shop; ～ 功率 power of the assembling unit; ～ 共振 generating set resonant vibration; ～ 集中控制室 unit control room; ～ 开卷机 processing uncoiler; ～ 控制器 generator set controller; ～ 容量 capacity of generator sets of hydroelectric power station; ～ 效率 unit efficiency; ～ 运行年数 unit years
机组式印刷机 [- - shì yìn shuā jī] unit type press
机钻 [- zuàn] machine drill ◇ ～ 架 quarry bar
机座 [- zuò] engine base ◇ ～ 底架 sole plate frame; ～ 横梁 mill-separator; ～ 下横梁 bottom mill separator

墼 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 名(砖头;砖坯)brick; unfired brick

丌 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 名(姓氏)a surname:～ 士能 *Ji Shineng*
丌官 [- guān] a surname:～ 尚 *Jiguan Shang*

矶(磯) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ名(水边突出的岩石或石滩)a rock projecting over the water Ⅱ动[书](水冲激岩石)water pound against rocks
矶伯劳 [- bó láo]〔动〕rock thrush; rock shrike
矶鹬 [- dōng]〔动〕rock thrush; rock shrike
矶松石竹 [- sōng shí zhú] deptford pink
矶松型 [- - xíng] plumbago type(胚囊)
矶鹬 [- yù]〔动〕willy-wicket; sandpiper

奇 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ形(单的;不成对的)odd (number):～ 数 *odd number* Ⅱ名[书](零数)a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number); odd lots:五十有～ *fifty odd*
另见 qí。
奇倍体 [- bèi tǐ] anisopolyploid; anisoploid
奇倍性 [- - xìng] anisoploidy
奇次谐波 [- cì xié bō] odd harmonic ◇ ～ 测量 test odd
奇单 [- dān] azygos
奇电荷核 [- diàn hè hé] odd-charge nucleus; odd-Z nucleus
奇对称 [- duì chèn] odd symmetry
奇函数 [- hán shù]〔数〕odd function; parity
奇行扫描 [- háng sǎo miáo] odd-line interlacing
奇-奇(的) [- jī] odd-odd ◇ ～ 元素〔物〕odd-odd element
奇静脉 [- jìng mài] azygos vein
奇量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù] odd quantum number
奇[畸]零 [- líng][书](零数)a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number); odd lots
奇螺纹 [- luó wén] odd thread
奇耦合 [- ǒu hé]〔物〕odd coupling
奇偶 [- -] odd-even ◇ ～ 变换〔信〕parity transformation; ～ 错误〔自〕parity error; ～ 核 odd-even nucleus; ～ 计数器 odd-even counter; ～ 计数字符 parity count character; ～ 监督码 parity check code; ～ 检验 odd-even check; ～ 检验码 parity code; parity check code; ～ 检验位 parity bit; ～ 检验误差 parity error; ～ 校验 parity check; odd-even check; ～ 校验方式[系统] parity check system; ～ 逻辑 odd-and-even logic; ～ 生成器 parity generator; ～ 数 odevity; ～ 性 parity; ～ 优势指数 odd-even predominance (OEP)
奇排列 [- pái liè]〔数〕odd permutation
奇切围道 [- qiē wéi dào] tangent-odd circuit
奇数 [- shù] odd number; odd; uneven number ◇ ～ 层 odd-level; ～ 存储单元 odd location; ～ 行 odd-numbered line; ～ 行穿孔 interstage punch; ～ 行隔行扫描 odd-line interlace; ～ 奇偶校验〔自〕odd parity; odd-parity check; ～ 控制门 odd-controlled gate; ～ 螺距 odd pitch; ～ 模 odd mode; ～ 绕组 odd winding; ～ 通路 odd channel; ～ 页 recto; ～ 轧制道次 odd-numbered pass; ～ 周 odd cycle(黑子)
奇态 [- tài] odd state
奇同位数 [- tóng wèi shù] odd isotope
奇芽 [- yá]〔数〕singularity germ
奇宇称 [- yǔ chèn]〔性〕odd-parity
奇宇称性态 [- - - xìng tài]〔原物〕odd term
奇元素 [- yuán sù] odd element; singular element
奇原子序数 [- - zǐ xù shù] odd-charge number
奇整数 [- zhěng shù] odd integer
奇置换 [- zhì huàn] odd permutation
奇质量数 [- - liàng shù] odd mass number ◇ ～ 核 odd-A nucleus

剞 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 动[书](劫夺)seize by force
剞劂 [- jué][书] ①(雕刻用的刀)carving or engraving knife ②(雕板)carving block ③(书)book
剞闾 [- lú] a surname:～ 生 Jilü Sheng

赍(齎) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 动[书] ①(送给)give ②(携带)bring ③(怀着;抱着)hold (in mind); cherish; harbour
赍恨终身 [- hèn zhōng shēn] die without realizing one's ambitions
赍志而殁 [- zhì ér mò](志未遂而死去)He died without accomplishing what he had planned [wished; wanted] to do.; He died without realizing his ambitions.

乩 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī](构词成分)见"扶乩"[fú jī]

咭 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 同"叽"[jī]

畸 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ形 ①(偏)lopsided; unbalanced ②(不正常的;不规则的)irregular; abnormal Ⅱ名[书](零数)a fractional amount (over that mentioned in a round number); odd lots
畸变 [- biàn]〔电〕aberration; distortion; falsification; skewness ◇ ～ 变压器 distortion transformer; ～ 波 distortional wave; distorted wave; ～ 点阵 *distorted lattice*; ～ 电桥 distortion bridge; ～ 度 degree of distortion; ～ 多面体 distorted polyhedra; ～ 放大器 distorting amplifier; ～ 分析器 distortion analyzer; ～ 峰 distorted peak; ～ 功率 distortion power; ～ 晶格 distorted lattice; ～ 率 aberration rate; ～ 模型 distortion model; ～ 区域 distorted region; ～ 容限 distortion tolerance; ～ 声 distorted sound; ～ 试验器 distortion tester; ～ 水〔气〕distorted water; ～ 透镜〔光〕anamorphic lens; ～ 椭圆 indicatrix; ～ 系[因]数 distortion factor; ～ 指示器 distortion indicator; ～ 指数 distortion index
畸峰 [- fēng] maxima
畸零 [- líng][书](奇零)a fractional amount (over that mentioned in round numbers); odd lots
畸轻畸重 [- qīng jī zhòng] attach too much weight to this and too little weight to that; lopsided; unbalanced; now too much, now too little
畸胎 [- tāi] monster; teras (*pl*. terata); monstrum (*pl*. monstra) ◇ ～ 癌 teratocarcinoma; ～ 发生 teratogenesis; ～ 剂 teratogen; ～ 恐怖 teratophobia; ～ 瘤 teratoma; dysembryoma; ～ 生成 teratogenesis; ～ 学 teratology
畸态 [- tài] anamorphosis (*pl*. anamorphoses); monstrosity
畸形 [- xíng] deformity; dysmorphia; dysmorphosis; malformation; dysgenesis; monstrosity; monstrousness; un-shapeliness; freak; lopsided; unbalanced; abnormal:先天～ *congenital malformation*;肢体发育～ *have deformed limbs* ◇ ～ 发生 teratogenesis; ～ 发育 anamorphosis; ～ 发展 lopsided development; overdevelopment; deformed development; ～ 纤维 non-circular filament; ～ 物 anomaly; ～ 现象 abnormal phenomenon; ～ 学 teratology

罢 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī](构词成分)见下。
罢奸 [- jiān](鸡奸)sodomy; buggery

跻(躋) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 动[书](登;上升)ascend; mount:使中国科学～于世界先进科学之列 *enable China's science to rank among the world's most advanced*

叽(嘰) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ动[书] ①(稍微吃一点)eat a bit ②(哀叹)lament Ⅱ象:小鸟～～叫。*Little birds chirp.*
叽咕 [- gu] talk in a low voice; whisper; mutter:他们俩叽叽咕咕地说些什么? *What are those two whispering to each other about?*
叽叽嘎嘎 [- jī gā gā] 象:他们～地笑起来。*They started cackling.* 这门老～响。*This door always creaks.*
叽叽声 [- - shēng] twee
叽叽喳喳 [- - zhā zhā] 象 chirp; twitter:麻雀在外边～地叫。*Sparrows are twittering outside.*
叽里咕噜 [- lī gū lū] ①(形容说话别人听不清楚或听不懂)gabble; jabber; talk in an indistinct manner:外国人讲的～的话 *the jabber of foreigners*;听那些女孩子～地说个不停! *Listen to those girls jabbering away!* 那两个女人～说个没完没了。*The two women gabbled away twenty to the dozen.* ②(形容滚动的声音)rumble
叽里喳拉 [- - zhā lā] make a confused noise

唧 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 动(喷射)spurt; squirt:～了我一身水。*The water squirted all over me.*
唧唧 [- jī] 象(形容虫叫声)chirp
唧唧哝哝 [- jī nōng nōng] whisper to one another
唧筒 [- tǒng](泵)pump
唧筒星座 [- - xīng zuò] Antlia

羁 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī][书] Ⅰ动(作客他乡)sojourn Ⅱ名(在外作客的人)sojourner

羁(羈) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī][书] Ⅰ名 ①(马笼头)bridle; headstall:无～之马 *a horse without a bridle* ②(姓氏)a surname:～ 达 *Ji Da* Ⅱ动 ①(拘束)control; restrain:放荡不～ *unconventional and uninhibited* ②(停留;使停留)stay; delay; detain:事务～身 *be detained by one's duties*
羁绊 [- bàn][书](束缚)trammels; fetters; yoke:摆脱…的～ *shake off the yoke of*;挣脱…的～ *break the fetters of*
羁留 [- liú] ①(在外的停留)stay; stop over:短期～北京 *short sojourn in Beijing*;在上海～一星期 *stop over in Shanghai for a week* ②(拘留)keep in custody; detain:警方～了盗窃嫌疑犯以作进一步审问。*The police detained the suspected thief for further questioning.*
羁旅 [- lǚ][书](长久居住他乡)stay long in a strange place; live in a strange land
羁押 [- yā][书](拘留;拘押)detain; take into custody ◇ ～ 候审 committed for trial; custody for trial

J

锜 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] （构词成分）见“辎锜”[zī jī]

犄 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] [书] Ⅰ 动（牵制）pin down Ⅱ 形（牛角或羊角对向的）two-horned

犄角 [- jiǎo] [口]（角；角落）corner：在院子～ *in a corner of the courtyard*；桌子～ *the corner of a table*；他在会议室一个不为人注意的～坐下来。*He took his seat in an unobserved corner of the assembly room.*

犄角 [- jiao] [口]（动物的角）horn：鹿～ *antler*；牛～ *ox horn*

嵇 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] 名（姓氏）a surname：～康 *Ji Kang*

稽 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ 动 ①（查考）check；examine；investigate：有案可～ *be on record*；*be verifiable* ②（计较；争论）find fault with：反唇相～ *turn against another in mutual recrimination* ③[书]（停留；拖延）delay；procrastinate：～延时日 *be considerably delayed* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～黄 *Ji Huang*
另见 qǐ。

稽查 [- chá] ①（检查）check（to prevent smuggling，tax evasion，etc.）；inspect ②（检查人员）inspector；customs officer：～者 *censor*

稽核 [- hé] check；examine；audit：～账目 *audit accounts*

稽考 [- kǎo] [书]（查对计算）ascertain；verify：无可～ *be unverifiable*

稽留 [- liú] [书]（停留）delay；detain：因事～ *be detained by business*

稽留热 [- - rè]〈医〉continued fever；synocha；enecia

稽延性昏迷 [- yán xìng hūn mí] prolonged coma

积(積) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ 动（积累）amass；store up；accumulate：～长期斗争的经验 *accumulate experience of struggle over a long period*；～谷防荒 *store up grain against a lean year*；日～月累 *accumulate over a long period*；～小胜为大胜。*Many small victories add up to a big one.*～雪达5英尺。*Snow accumulated to a depth of five feet.* Ⅱ 形（长时间积累下来的）long-standing；long-pending；age-old：～习 *long-standing practice*；*old habit* Ⅲ 名 ①〈医〉（中医指儿童消化不良的病）indigestion：这孩子有～了。*The child is suffering from indigestion.* ②〈数〉（乘积的简称）product：求～ *find the product by multiplication*

积案 [- àn] a long-pending case

积闭集 [- bì jí] multiplicatively closed set

积弊 [- -] long-standing abuse；age-old malpractice：～难除。*Accumulated evil practices are difficult to remove.*

积冰 [- bīng] glaciation；icing；ice accretion ◇～高度〈气〉icing level；～丘 icing mound；～速率表〈工〉icing-rate meter；～指示器〈工〉ice-accretion indicator；～指数 icing index；～作用 ice accretion

积并作用 [- bìng zuò yòng] coacernation

积不相能 [- bù xiāng néng] have always been at variance；be always at loggerheads；have never been on good terms

积差相关 [- chā xiāng guān] product moment correlation

积层电池 [- céng diàn chí] packed cell

积层式油路板 [- - shì yóu lù bǎn] sandwich manifold

积层荧光屏 [- - yíng guāng píng] cascade fluorescent screen

积层云 [- - yún]〈气〉cumulo-stratus

积储 [- chǔ] store up：他在～钱以备晚年之用。*He is laying aside* [*laying by*] *money for his old age.*

积簇 [- cù] product variety

积存 [- cún] store up；lay up；pile-up；stockpile：～的物资 *goods in stock* ◇～量〈生〉burden

积德 [- dé] accumulate virtue

积德从善 [- - cóng shàn] follow a virtuous path

积德累功 [- - lěi gōng] accumulate virtue and merit

积肥 [- féi] collect manure

积分 [- fēn] ①〈数〉integral；integrate；integration：定～ *definite*；*integral*；不定～ *indefinite integral* ②〈体〉（积累的分数）accumulate points：日本队积四分，一胜两负。*The Japanese team accumulated four points with one win and two losses.* ◇～变换 integral transformation；integral transform；～变换法 integral-transform method；～变量 integration variable；～变数 integral variable；variable of integration；～表 table of integrals；～表示 integral representation；～补偿〈控〉integral compensation；～不变式 integral invariant；～不等式 integral inequality；～步长 integration step；～部件 integrating unit；～差分方程 integro-difference equation；～常数 integral constant；integration constant；constant of integration；～程序 integrator；～程序控制设备 programmed integrated control equipment（PICE）；～传动齿轮 integrating gear；～电动机〈电〉integrating motor；messmotor；～电流计〈工〉integrating galvanometer；～电路 integrating circuit；integrating network；integration circuit；integrator circuit；～电路法 integrator method；～电容器 integrating condenser；integrating capacitor；～动作控制 integral action control；～对数 integral logarithm；～法 integration；～反馈 integral feedback；～方程（式）integral equation；～方程的核 kernel；～放大器 integrator-amplifier；integrating amplifier；integrated amplifier；～分布曲线 integral distribution curve；～公式 integral formula；formula of integration；～光度计 integrating photometer；～过程分解温度〈物化〉integral procedure decomposition temperature；～号 sign of integration；～环节 integral element；～机 integrator；integrating mechanism；～机构 integrating mechanism；～几何学 integral geometry；～剂量〈核〉integral absorbed dose；integral dose；volume dose；～剂量计 integrating dose meter；～计 integrating meter；～计数电路 integrating counting circuit；～计数率 integral counting rate；～计算电路 integrating counting circuit；～加速度表 integrating accelerometer；～检波器〈电子〉integrating detector；quadrature detector；～检验法 integral test；～鉴别器 integral discriminator；～截面 integrated cross-section；～距 integration step；～控制 integral control；～控制器 integral controller；～控制系数 integral control coefficient；integral control factor；～控制作用 integral control action；～离子淌度 integral mobility；～灵敏度 integral sensitivity；～滤波器〈电子〉integrating filter；～轮 integrating wheel；variable-speed gear；～马达 messmotor；integrating motor；～脉冲选择器 integrating divider；～描图仪 integraph；integrator；～膜盒 integrating bellows；～判别法〈数〉integral test；～漂移 integrator drift；～区间 integrating range；～曲线 integral curves；～曲线仪 integraph；～三角函数 trigonometric integral function；～时间 time of integration；～时间常数 integration time constant；～收敛判别法〈数〉integral convergence test；～衰减器 integrating pad；～算仪 integrating meter；～算子 integral operator；～调节 integral control；integral governing；～调节器 integral controller；～通量〈物〉fluence；integrated flux；～陀螺环节 integrating gyrounit；～陀螺仪 integrating gyroscope；～网络〈电子〉integrating circuit；integrating network；integrator；～微分方程 integral differential equation；integrodifferential equation；～-微分算子 integro-differential operator；～微分运算 integral differential operation；～稳定 integral equalization；～稳定环节 integral equalizer；～吸收 integrated absorption；～吸收法 integrated absorption method；～限〈数〉limits of integration；range of integration；～限制器 integral restrictor；～性能准则 integral performance criterion；～学 integral calculus；～演算 integral action；～仪 integraph；～因数[子] integrating factor；～域 domain of integration；field of integration；～元件 integral element；～元素 integral element；element of the integral；～运算 infinitesimal calculus；～折射(率)仪 integral refractometer；～褶合式 integral convolution；～值 integral quantity；～装置 integrating gear；variable-speed gear；～转数表 integrating tachometer；～子程序 integration subroutine；～作用 integral action；～作用时间 integral action time；～作用时间常数 integral-action time constant；～作用速率 integral action rate；～作用系数 integral action coefficient

积分器 [- - qì] integrator ◇～轮 integrator wheel

积分球光度计 [- - qiú guāng dù jì]〈光〉integrating-sphere photometer

积分式测量仪表 [- - shì cè liáng yí biǎo] integrating measuring instrument

积分式分频器 [- - - fēn pín qì] integrating divider

积分式鉴别器电路 [- - - jiàn bié qì diàn lù] integrator discriminator

积分型控制器 [- - xíng kòng zhì qì] integral-mode controller

积复励[激] [- fù lì]〈电〉cumulative compound excitation ◇～电动机 cumulative compound motor；～发电机 cumulatively-compound generator；～绕组 cumulative compound winding

积垢 [- gòu]〈化工〉crud；sediment incrustation；scaling

积谷备荒 [- gǔ bèi huāng] store up [accumulate] grains against a lean year [famine；natural disasters]；get prepared for a rainy day

积谷防饥 [- - fáng jī] store up grain against dearth [a bad year；famine]

积光仪 [- guāng yí] light integrator

积和 [- hé] sum of product

积毁销骨 [- huǐ xiāo gǔ]（一次又一次的诽谤足以使人毁灭）Accumulated defamation melts the bones — defamation destroys a man.；Much reviling and slander wears the bone.；Rumours can kill a person.；When everybody speaks against a person，it makes him tired of life.

积鸡菜 [- jī cài] fetid cress

积极 [- jí] ①（肯定的；正面的）positive：调动一切～因素 *mobilize all positive factors*；起～作用 *play a positive role*；作出～贡献 *make positive contributions* ②（进取的；热心的）active；energetic；vigorous：～工作 *work hard*；*work with all one's energy*；采取～措施 *adopt vigorous measures*；～性 *zeal*；*initiative*；*enthusiasm*；～分子 *activist*；*active element*；*enthusiast*；他锻炼身体一向很～。*He has always been very keen on doing physical exercises.* ◇～报复 positive reprisal；～词汇 active vocabulary；～地役权 active [positive；affirmative] servitude；～防空 active air defence；～防空设施 active air defence facilities；～干扰 active jamming；～国籍 active nationality；～疗法 active treatment；～平衡 positive equilibrium；active balance；～使节权 active right of legation；～行为 positive act；～休息 active rest；～治疗法 anthropocracy；～中立 positive neutrality

积极的财政政策 [- - de cái zhèng zhèng cè] proactive fiscal policy

积极防御 [- - fáng yù] active defense

积集 [- -]〈数〉productive set

积寄存器 [- jì cún qì]〈计〉product register

积久 [- jiǔ] accumulate in the course of time：～成习 *form a habit or custom through long-repeated practice*

积矩 [- jǔ] product moment ◇～关连[相关] product moment correlation

积聚 [- jù] gather；accumulate；build up；accumulation；summation：靠勤劳～大量财富 *accumulate great wealth by hard work*；货物正在迅速地～起来。*Goods are accumulating rapidly.* ◇～工序 gathering operation；～罐 bulker

积劳成疾 [- láo chéng jí] [书] break down from constant overwork；fall sick from overwork

积累 [- lěi] ①（逐渐聚集）accumulation；accumulate：～了丰富的经验 have accumulated a wealth of experience；～第一手资料 accumulate first-hand data；知识的～ the accumulation of knowledge；资本的原始～ primitive accumulation of capital；耐心地～资料 patiently accumulate data ②〈核〉build-up ◇～层 accumulation layer；～抵消率 integrated cancellation ratio；～方式 accumulative means；～分布函数 cumulative distribution function；～辐射剂量 cumulative radiation dose；～规模 size of accumulation；amount of accumulation；～基金 accumulation fund；～寄存器 accumulation register；～假说 accumulation hypothesis；～扩散指数 cumulative diffusion index；～率 rate of accumulation；～器 integrator；summation instrument；～时间 integration time；～手段 means of accumulation；～损耗[失] integration loss；～误差 accumulated error；～效应 build-up effect；～因子〈核〉buildup factor；～应力 cumulative stress；～原理 storage principle；～植物〈植〉accumulator plant；～最低限 minimum accumulation level

积累之家必有余庆 [- - zhī jiā bì yǒu yú qìng] A virtuous family enjoys long prosperity for generations.；If one does enough good deeds，one will have more than enough blessings to spare.

积木 [- mù] building block；juggle ◇～方式 modular system；～化 modularization；～结构 modular construction；～结构式微型计算机 modular structure microcomputer；～系统 modular system；～性 modularity

积木式 [- - shì] cordwood system；building block system（BBS）（一种微型器件的组合方式）◇～程序 modularized program；～机床 building

block type machine tool；～ 计算机 modularized computer；model computer；～ 结构 cordwood；～ 结构方式 building-block system；～ 结构原理 building-block principle；～ 模块 building module；～ 排列 cordwood arrangement；～ 器材 cordwood；～ 设计 modular design；～ 微型组件 cordwood model；～ 系统 modular system；building block system；～ 性 modularity；～ 元[部]件 building block；～ 原理[则] building block principle；～ 组件 cordwood module；～ 组装 cordwood

积年 [- nián] [书] for many years：～ 旧案 *law cases which have piled up over the years*

积年累月 [- - lěi yuè] for months and years；for years on end；year after year

积脓 [- nóng] empyema

积气(症) [- qì] pneumatosis

积欠 [- qiàn] ①（累次欠下）have one's debts piling up ②（积累下的亏欠）outstanding debts；arrears：还清 ～ *clear up all outstanding debts*；～ 股利 *dividends in arrear*

积沙成塔 [- shā chéng tǎ] Particles of sand accumulated will form a towering pile.

积善之家 [- shàn zhī jiā] a family given to kindness and charity

积少成多 [- shǎo chéng duō] Many a little make a mickle.；A penny saved is a penny earned.；Economy in trifles ensures abundance.；From small increments comes abundance.；Penny and penny laid up will be many.；Take care of the pence，and the pounds will take care of themselves.

积食 [- shí] [方] indigestion

积水 [- shuǐ] ponding；hydrops ◇ ～ 地 chaor；～ 地区 water-logged ground；～ 面积 ponding area；～ 区〈生态〉pools zone；～ 生物 hydrobios；～ 时期 hydroperiod；～ 洼地 soak；～ 源 spring；～ 钻孔〈工〉wet hole

积水性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] hydropneumonia

积水性脑炎 [- - - nǎo yán] hydrencephalitis

积算 [- suàn]（积分）integrating ◇ ～ 部件 integrating block；～ 电度表 integrating kilowatthour meter；～ 光度表 integrating photometer；～ 继电器 integrating relay；～ 球 integrating sphere（光度表部件）；～ 瓦特部件 integrating wattmeter；～ 无功瓦时计 integrating reactive watthour meter；～ 仪器 integrating instrument；～ 照度表 integrating luxmeter

积炭 [- tàn] carbon deposit；carbon build-up ◇ ～ 爆震 carbon knock

积土成山，积水成川 [- tǔ chéng shān jī shuǐ chéng chuān] Heaped-up earth becomes a mountain；accumulated water becomes a river.

积拓扑 [- tuò pū]〈数〉product topology

积微方程 [- wēi fāng chéng] integrodifferential equation

积温 [- wēn]〈气〉accumulated temperature；cumulative temperature ◇ ～ 仪 temperature integrator

积习 [- xí] old habit；long-standing practice：～ 难除。*It is difficult to get rid of deep-rooted habits.*；*Old habits die hard.*

积习成性 [- - chéng xìng] Deep-rooted habits have become second nature.

积习难改 [- - nán gǎi] A settled practice is hard to reform.；Ingrained habits cannot be cast off overnight.

积习宿弊 [- - sù bì] ingrain [ingrained] vices

积下欠账 [- xià qiàn zhàng] run an account

积箱测验 [- xiāng cè yàn] box-stacking test

积性函数 [- xìng hán shù] multiplicative function

积蓄 [- xù] ①（积存）put aside；save；accumulate；salt away：～ 力量 *accumulate strength*；他正 ～ 一笔钱以便买一幢住宅供全家居住。*He is saving a sum of money to buy a home for his family.* 我们最好 ～ 一点钱将来用。*We'd better put some money aside for future use.* ②（存款）savings：把 ～ 存入银行 *deposit* [*keep*] *one's savings in a bank*；辛苦得来的 ～ *hard-earned savings*；～ 防老 *scrape together some money for one's old age* ◇ ～ 电路 step-by-step counter

积雪(层) [- xuě]〈水文〉snow cover；accumulated snow；accumulation of snow；snows；snow mantle：常年 ～ 的地方 *a region of perpetual snow*；高原 ～ *highland snows*；扫除 ～ *clear away* [*off*] *the snow*；地上 ～ 很厚。*The snow lay thick on the ground.* ◇ ～ 测量〈水文〉snow survey；～ 场 snowpack；～ 度〈水文〉snow cover；～ 峰[山] jokull；～ 害 damage by snow；～ 量 snowpack；～ 图〈气〉snow-cover chart

积雪及膝 [- - jí xī] Snow lay knee-deep.

积雪盈尺 [- - yíng chǐ] The snow lay over a foot deep.

积雪震落 [- - zhèn luò]〈水文〉snow tremor；snowquake

积循环 [- xún huán] product cycle

积压 [- yā] keep long in stock；overstock：～ 物资 *materials kept too long in stock*；*arrear of stock*；*overstocking of goods*；产品 ～ *overstocking of products*；～ 文件 *backlog documents*；把 ～ 的事情做完 *clear off arrears of work*；～ 在心头的愤怒 *pent-up anger*；不要 ～ 国家资金。*Don't let state funds lie idle.* ◇ ～（商）品 overstocked goods；～ 滞销 overstocking and sluggish sales

积压产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] overstocked commodities [inventories]

积盐层 [- yán céng]〈地质〉salic；salic horizon

积盐作用 [- - zuò yòng] halomorphism

积忧成疾 [- yōu chéng jí] be broken by care

积雨云 [- yǔ yún]〈气〉cumulonimbus（cloud）

积羽沉舟 [- - chén zhōu] A heavy enough load of feathers can sink a boat — the awesome power of sheer numbers.；A straw added broke the camel's back.；Minor offences unchecked may bring disaster.；Tiny thing may gather into a mighty force.

积羽沉舟，群轻折轴 [- - - - qún qīng zhé zhóu] That was the last straw，the straw that broke the camel's back.；A combination of insignificant efforts [resources] can work miracles.

积玉堆金 [- yù duī jīn] store up gems and pile up gold

积怨 [- yuàn] accumulated rancour；piled-up grievances：～ 甚多 *have incurred widespread resentment*；*have many complaints against one*；～ 很深，一下子难以消除。*It is difficult to remove overnight all the grievances* [*problems*] *accumulated over the years.*

积云 [- yún]〈气〉cumulus；cumulus cloud：层 ～ *stratocumulus*；高 ～ *altocumulus*；卷 ～ *cirrocumulus* ◇ ～ 线 cumulus cloud lines；～ 性 cumulogenitus

积云状 [- - zhuàng]〈气〉cumuliform；cumuliform cloud ◇ ～ 雨云 nimbuscumuliformis

积载 [- zài] stow ◇ ～ 计划 cargo plan；～ 图 cargo plan；stowage plan；～ 因素 stowage factor；loan factor

积攒 [- zǎn] [口] save [collect] bit by bit：～ 邮票 *collect stamps*；集体的家业是一点一滴地～起来的。*The collective wealth has been accumulated bit by bit.*

积重难返 [- zhòng nán fǎn] Confirmed habits are hard to get rid of.；Bad old practices die hard.；do not readily break oneself of the habit；Ingrained habits cannot be cast off overnight.；It is usually difficult to give up a habit.；Old habits are difficult to drop.；Old habits are difficult to get rid of.；Problems accumulated over the years cannot be resolved overnight.

积脂 [- zhī] adipopexia；adipopexis

积滞 [- zhì] ①（阻塞）backup ②〈中医〉food retention in the stomach

积铢累寸 [- zhū lěi cùn] let small amounts accumulate；accumulate [build up] bit by bit [little by little]；Huge capital investments come from the paltry savings of individuals.；save every tiny bit；Take care of the pence and the pounds will take care of themselves.；Wealth is but small increments piling up in the course of time.

积贮 [- zhù] repertory

笄 [jī] 图（古代束发用的簪子）a woman's large-sized pin for holding hair；hair clasp；hairpin

箕 [jī] 图 ①（簸箕）dustpan；winnowing basket [fan] ②（簸箕形的指纹）loop（of a fingerprint） ③（二十八宿之一）*Ji*，one of the lunar mansions ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 郑父 *Ji Zhengfu*

箕斗 [- dǒu] skip ◇ ～ 工 skipman；skipper；～ 井 skip shaft；～ 提升 skip hoisting；～ 卸矿 jettison

箕风毕雨 [- fēng bì yǔ] Everybody has his own taste.；There is no accounting for tastes.

箕踞 [- jù] [书]（席地而坐，随意伸开两腿）sit（on the floor）with one's legs stretched out

箕门 [- mén]〈穴位〉Jimen（SP 11）

箕舌线 [- shé xiàn] versiera

箕形纹 [- xíng wén] loop pattern

箕形指纹 [- - zhǐ wén] loop

筐 [jī] 图 [书]（篦子）a double-edged fine-toothed comb

刲 [jī] 动 [书]（割；切）cut down

雞 [jī] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 鸣时 *Ji Mingshi*

飢 [jī] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 宕 *Ji Dang*

几(Ⅱ幾) [jī] Ⅰ 名（小桌子）a small table：茶 ～ 儿 *tea table*；*teapoy*；窗明 ～ 净 *with bright windows and clean tables*；*bright and clean* Ⅱ 副 [书]（几乎；近乎）nearly；almost；practically：到会者 ～ 三千人。*Nearly* 3,000 *people came to the meeting.*

另见 jǐ。

几毕鸟 [- bì niǎo] jibi

几不欲生 [- bú yù shēng] almost did not desire to live；almost despaired of living；almost wished to die；hardly care to live；hardly wished to live

几丁分解菌 [- dīng fēn jiě jūn] chitinivorous bacterium

几丁质 [- - zhì] chitin ◇ ～ 层 periostracum

几乎 [- hū] nearly；almost；practically：～ 一点点关心也未曾表示过。*Hardly a whisper of concern has been voiced.* 他 ～ 杀了她。*He came near to killing her.* 她 ～ 要哭了。*She was near to tears.* ～ 没有一个人歇过一下。*Almost no one took any rest.* ～ 整夜下着雨。*It rained practically all night.* 故乡变化太大了，我 ～ 认不出来了。*My hometown had changed so much that I could hardly recognize it.* 水电站 ～ 全部完工。*The hydroelectric station is as good as completed.*

几乎必然 [- - bì rán] almost surely [certain]

几乎处处 [- - chù chù] almost everywhere ◇ ～ 发散〈数〉almost everywhere divergence；～ 收敛〈数〉almost everywhere converge

几乎发狂 [- - fā kuáng] go up the wall：我到家时，发现母亲烦得 ～。炉子灭了，婴儿在哭，约翰尼正好又摔破膝盖。*When I arrived home，I found mother going up the wall. The fire was out，the baby was crying and Johnny had just cut his knee.*

几乎丧命 [- - sàng mìng] within an inch of one's life

几乎是 [- - shì] border on [upon]：那项提议 ～ 荒唐的。*The proposal borders upon the absurd.*

几乎想起 [- - xiǎng qǐ] at [on] the tip of one's tongue：我 ～ 他的名字。*I have his name on the tip of my tongue.*

几乎要哭 [- - yào kū] be on the point of crying；be on the verge of tears

几近于零 [- jìn yú líng] practically negligible

几可乱真 [- kě luàn zhēn] good enough to pass for genuine

几率 [- lǜ]〈数〉probability ◇ ～ 单位 probit；～（密度）分布 probability distribution；～ 密度 probability density；～ 曲线 probability curve；～ 守恒 conservation of probability；～ 注释 probability interpretation

几维(鸟) [- wéi] kiwi

几无例外 [- wú lì wài] ninety-nine out of hundred

几于完备 [- yú wán bèi] approximate perfection

肌 [jī] 图 ①（肌肉）muscle；flesh：腹 ～ *abdominal muscle*；随意 ～ *voluntary muscle*；胸 ～ *pectoral muscle*；面黄 ～ 瘦 *flesh emaciated and face yellow* ② [书]（皮肤）skin：冰 ～ 玉肤 *delicate skin*（*of a woman*）

肌氨酸 [- ān suān]〈有化〉sarkosine；methyl amimoacetic acid；methyl glycocoll；sarcosine

肌安宁 [- - níng] carisoprodol；isopropyl meprobamate

肌板 [- bǎn]〈生〉muscle plate

肌泵 [- bèng] muscle pump

肌痹 [- bì]〈医〉rheumatism with the muscle involved

肌变性 [- biàn xìng] myodegeneration

肌病 [- bìng] myopathy；myonosus

肌病性脸 [- - xìng liǎn]〈医〉myopathic facies

肌病性痉挛 [- - - jìng luán] myopathic spasm

肌病性萎缩 [- - - wěi suō] myopathic atrophy

肌部分切除术 [- bù fen qiē chú shù] myectomy；myomectomy

肌层 [- céng]〈解〉muscularis

肌颤搐 [- chàn chù] vellication；myoseism；muscle twitching；myopalmus

肌成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] myoplasty

肌弛缓 [- chí huǎn] amyotonia；myatony；myatonia

肌弛缓药 [- - - yào] muscle relaxant

肌醇 [- chún] inosite；inositol；inose；nucite；myoinositol；cyclohexanehexol ◇ ～ 胺 inosamine；～ 胺霉素 minosaminomycin；～ 单酮 inososе；

～ 磷脂 lipositol；～ 六磷酸酶 phytase；～ 尿 inosituria；inositoluria
肌单位 [- dān wèi] myon
肌蛋白(质) [- dàn bái] myoproteid；myoprotein
肌蛋白酶 [- - - méi] myopsin
肌刀 [- dāo]〈解〉myotome
肌电 [- diàn] myoelectricity ◇ ～ 波描记法 rheotachygraphy；～ 控制 myoelectric control；～ 描记法[术] electromyography；～ 描记法平衡 balance of electromyography；～ 描记器 electromyograph；～ 手 myoelectric hand；～ 图 electromyogram；～ 图机 electromyograph；～ 图学〈医〉electromyography；～ 位〈生理〉myoelectric potential；～ 信号 electromyographic signal；～ 学 electromyography
肌动蛋白 [- dòng dàn bái] actin ◇ ～ 化物 actinate；～ 丝 actin filament
肌动电流记录图 [- - diàn liú jì lù tú] electromyograph
肌动反应延缓 [- - fǎn yìng yán huǎn] myautonomy
肌动力学 [- - lì xué] myodynamics
肌动描记法 [- - miáo jì fǎ] myography
肌动描记器 [- - - - qì] myograph
肌动描记图 [- - - - tú] myogram
肌动凝[球]蛋白 [- - níng dàn bái] actomyosin
肌动时间测量器 [- - shí jiān cè liáng qì] myochronoscope
肌动痛 [- - tòng] cinesalgia；kinesalgia；kinesialgia
肌断裂 [- duàn liè] myorrhexis
肌发育异常 [- fā yù yì cháng] myodysplasia
肌反应迟钝 [- fǎn yìng chí dùn] myobradia
肌肥大 [- féi dà] hypermyotrophy；myohypertrophia；myopachynsis；muscular hypertrophy
肌分离 [- fēn lí] myodiastasis
肌风湿病 [- fēng shī bìng] fibrositis；muscular rheumatism
肌缝术 [- féng shù] myorrhaphy
肌肤 [- fū] [书] (human) skin：～ 之亲 *blood relations*；*intimate relations between man and woman* ◇ ～ 甲错〈中医〉scaly dry skin，a symptom of blood stasis；pellagra；～ 麻木 numbness
肌附盘 [- fù pán] disca
肌钙蛋白 [- gài dàn bái] troponin
肌苷 [- gān] inosine ◇ ～ 磷酸化酶 inosinephosphorylase；～ 酸 inosinicacid；～ 酸酶 inosinicase；～ 酸盐 inosinate
肌感受器 [- gǎn shòu qì] myoreceptor；myoceptor
肌隔 [- gé] myophragm；myoseptum
肌骨瘤 [- gǔ liú] myosteoma
肌管 [- guǎn]〈生〉myotube
肌黑变 [- hēi biàn] myomelanosis
肌红蛋白 [- hóng dàn bái]〈生化〉myoglobin；muscle hemoglobin；myohemoglobin ◇ ～ 尿 myoglobinuria
肌红蛋白性肾病 [- - - - xìng shèn bìng] myohemoglobimuric mephrosis
肌滑膜炎 [- huá mó yán] myosynovitis
肌坏死 [- huài sǐ] myonecrosis
肌黄素 [- huáng sù] myoxanthin
肌活动 [- huó dòng] muscular activity
肌活力 [- - lì] musculation
肌基质 [- jī zhì] myostroma ◇ ～ 蛋白 myostromin
肌机能性疗法 [- - néng xìng liáo fǎ] myofunctional therapy
肌激酶 [- - méi] myokinase
肌集钙蛋白 [- jí gài dàn bái] calsequestrin
肌记纹鼓 [- jì wén gǔ] myographion
肌碱 [- jiǎn] myokinin
肌腱 [- jiàn] tendon；muscle tendon ◇ ～ 成形术 myotenontoplasty；tenomyoplasty；～ 连接 muscle tendonjunction；～ 切断术 myotenotomy；～ 炎 myotenositis
肌间隔 [- - gé]〈解〉telophragma；intermuscular septum
肌浆 [- jiāng] myoplasm；carcoplasm；sarcoplasm ◇ ～ 蛋白 myosinogen；myogen；～ 内质网 sarcoplasmic reticulum；～ 球蛋白 myosin；～ 球蛋白酶 myosinase
肌胶 [- jiāo]〈细胞〉sarcoglia ◇ ～ 纤维 myoglia fiber；～ 质 sarcoglia；～ 质细胞 myoglia
肌节 [- jié]〈组织〉sarcomere；myocomma；myoseptum；myotome；myomere ◇ ～ 腔 myocoel；myocoele；～ 组成 myomery
肌结 [- -] caryolytes；caryolite
肌筋膜炎 [- jīn mó yán] myofascitis
肌紧张 [- jǐn zhāng] muscular tension；muscular tone；muscle tonus ◇ ～ 分裂 schizotonia；～ 减退 muscular hypotonia；～ 亢进 muscular hypertonia
肌静态操练 [- jìng tài cāo liàn] muscle-setting exercise
肌静息长度 [- - xī cháng dù] resting length of muscle
肌痉挛 [- - luán] myospasm ◇ ～ 病 myospasmia
肌觉 [- jué] muscle sense ◇ ～ 过敏 hypermyesthesia；hypermyaesthesia；～ 缺失 amyo-esthesia
肌理 [- lǐ] [书] (皮肤纹理) texture；skin texture：～ 细腻 *fine-textured skin*
肌粒 [- lì] sarcosome ◇ ～ 体 myochondria
肌力 [- -] myotome；muscle；myodynamia ◇ ～ 测定法 dynamometry；ergometry；～ 测量器 myosthenometer；～ 计 dynamometer；ergometer；sthenometer；～ 均衡操 isometrics；～ 描记器 dynamograph
肌磷酸化酶 [- lín suān huà méi] muscle phosphorylase
肌瘤 [- liú] myoma ◇ ～ 病 myomatosis；～ 切除术 myomotomy；myomectomy；～ 形成 myomagenesis
肌律 [- lǜ] myorhythmia
肌挛缩 [- luán suō] muscular contraction
肌麻痹 [- má bì] muscular paralysis；myoparalysis；myoparesis；myoplegia
肌霉素 [- méi sù] inomycin
肌命名法 [- mìng míng fǎ] myonymy
肌膜 [- mó]〈组织〉sarcolemma
肌囊 [- náng]〈无脊椎〉bursa propulsoria
肌内电极 [- nèi diàn jí] intramuscular
肌内膜 [- - mó] endomysium
肌内投药法 [- - tóu yào fǎ] intramuscular medication
肌内注射 [- - zhù shè] intramuscular injection
肌粘膜 [- nián mó] tunica muscularis
肌盘 [- pán]〈生〉muscle disk
肌疲劳 [- pí láo] muscular fatigue
肌皮神经 [- - shén jīng]〈解〉musculocutaneous nerve；nervus musculocutaneus
肌起端 [- qǐ duān] origin of muscle
肌牵张法 [- qiān zhāng fǎ] myentasis
肌腔隙 [- qiāng xì] lacuna musculorum
肌强直 [- qiáng zhí] myotonia；myotone；myotonus ◇ ～ 性反应 myotonic reaction；～ 性营养不良 myotonia atrophica；myotonia dystrophy；～ 症 paramyotonia
肌鞘 [- qiào] myolemma
肌(部分)切除术 [- qiē chú shù] myectomy
肌切开术 [- - kāi shù]〈解〉myotomy
肌亲和活动 [- qīn hé huó dòng] myotropic activity
肌清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] myoalbumin
肌球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái]〈生化〉myosin；myoglobulin ◇ ～ 尿〈医〉myoglobinuria；～ 丝 myosin filament
肌群 [- qún] muscle group
肌溶解 [- róng jiě] myolysis
肌肉 [- ròu] muscle；baragnosis：他 ～ 发达。*He developed a muscular body.* ◇ ～ 重生 anathrepsis；～ 创伤 flesh wound；～ 蛋白 muscle protein；～ 等长收缩 isometric muscular contraction；～ 分解 sarcolysis；～ 骨骼系统 musculoskeletal system；～ 活动电流 action current of muscle；～ 活动电位 action potential of muscle；～ 活动生理学 physiology of muscular activity；～ 疾病 muscular disease；～ 结构 myoarchitecture；～ 拉伤 pulled muscle；～ 力量 muscle strength；～ 瘤 myosarcoma；～ 内注射 intramuscular injection；～ 粘滞性 viscosity of muscle；～ 球蛋白 myoglobulin；～ 软化〈医〉myomalacia；～ 神经接点〈解〉myoneural junction；neuromuscular junction；～ 生长异常 adenomyosis；～ 失养萎缩性 Duchenne dystrophy；～ 收缩 contraction of muscle；～ 收缩质促解物 apheter；～ 松弛剂 muscle relaxant；～ 弹性 elasticity of muscle；～ 痛 courbature；～ 萎缩病 muscular dystrophy；～ 温度 muscular temperature；～ 系 muscular system；～ 系统 musculature；～ 兴奋性 excitation of muscle；～ 学 sarcology；～ 训练 muscular training；～ 用力 muscular exertion；～ 运动 muscular movement；～ 组织 muscular tissue；myoideum；～ 组织肿瘤 muscle tissue tumor；～ 注射 intramuscular injection
肌软化 [- ruǎn huà] myomalacia
肌色素 [- sè sù] myochrome
肌上皮 [- shàng pí] myoepithelium ◇ ～ 细胞 musculoepithelial cell；myoepithelial cell
肌伸张 [- shēn zhāng] myotasis ◇ ～ 反射 myotatic reflex
肌神经传导缺失 [- shén jīng chuán dǎo quē shī] adromia
肌神经机能病 [- - -jī néng bìng myoneurosis
肌神经接点 [- - - jiē diǎn] myoneural junction；neuromuscular junction
肌神经瘤 [- - - liú] myoneuroma
肌(肉)神经器 [- - - qì] neuromion；neuromyon
肌神经衰弱 [- - - shuāi ruò] myoneurasthenia
肌神经痛 [- - - tòng] muscular neuralgia；myoneuralgia
肌神经细胞 [- - - xì bāo] myoneure
肌收缩 [- shōu suō] muscular contraction ◇ ～ 计 myocinesimeter；～ 力 myotility；muscular contractility；force of muscular contraction；～ 酶 myozymase；～ 原 inogen
肌束 [- shù] muscle bundle ◇ ～ 颤动[抽搐] fasciculation；～ 膜 exomysium；perimysium；～ 膜炎 perimysitis
肌衰弱 [- shuāi ruò] myasthenia
肌水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] myoedema；myoidem
肌撕裂 [- sī liè] torn muscle
肌松弛 [- sōng chí] muscular relaxation ◇ ～ 素 myo-relaxin
肌素 [- sù] myolin
肌酸 [- suān] kreatin；kreatint；creatine；kreatine ◇ ～ 酐 kreatinin；creatinine；～ 酐酶 creatininase；kreatininase；～ 磷酸激酶 creatinephosphokinase；～ (脱水)酶 kreatinase；creatinase；～ 内酰胺酸 kreatinin；～ 尿〈医〉kreatinuria；～ 酰胺 creatinine；～ 血 creatinaemia；creatinemia
肌梭 [- suō]〈组织〉muscle-spindle；muscular spindle ◇ ～ 运动神经元 fusimotoneuron
肌缩观测器 [- - guān cè qì] myoscope
肽肽 [- tài] karnosin；carnosine；ignotin ◇ ～ 酶 carnosinase
肌瘫痪 [- tān huàn] myoparesis；myoplegia
肌弹性纤维 [- tán xìng xiān wéi]〈组织〉myoelastic fibre
肌糖 [- táng]〈化〉muscle sugar；inosose ◇ ～ 原 muscle glycogen
肌体 [- tǐ] human body；organism：病菌会侵入～。*Germs invade the organism.*
肌痛 [- tòng] myalgia；myodynia；myosalgia
肌痛性痉挛 [- - xìng jìng luán] muscular cramp
肌突 [- tū] processus muscularis
肌突出 [- - chū] myocele
肌外膜 [- wài mó]〈生〉epimysium
肌外衣 [- - yī] epimysium
肌萎缩 [- wěi suō] amyotrophia；amyotrophy；myatrophy；muscular atrophy；myophagism；myoatrophy
肌胃 [- wèi] stomachus muscularis ◇ ～ 糜烂 gizzard erosion
肌无力 [- wú lì] amyosthenia；amyathenia；myasthenia；myo-asthenia ◇ ～ 反应〈医〉myasthenia reaction；～ 危象〈医〉myasthenic crisis
肌细胞 [- xì bāo] myameba；myamoeba；myocyte；muscle cell ◇ ～ 瘤 myocytoma；～ 收缩线 inotagma
肌纤蛋白 [- xiān dàn bái] actin
肌纤膜 [- - mó] sarcolemma
肌纤凝蛋白 [- - níng dàn bái] actomyosin
肌纤维 [- - wéi] muscle fibre；muscular fibre ◇ ～ 变性 myofibrosis；～ 颤搐 kymatism；myokymia；～ 瘤 myofibroma；～ 膜 sarcolemma；myolemma；～ 束 fascicula (*pl.* fasciculae)；～ 鞘炎 myofibrositis
肌小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] sarcotubule
肌小体 [- - tǐ] muscle corpuscle
肌小柱 [- - zhù] column of myofibrils
肌性动脉 [- xìng dòng mài] muscular arteries
肌性防御 [- - fáng yù] muscular defence
肌性骨联接 [- - gǔ lián jiē] sysaarcosis
肌性室间隔 [- - shì jiān gé] muscular interventricular septum
肌性斜视 [- - xié shì] muscle strabismus
肌序 [- xù] musculature
肌学 [- xué] myology；sarcology
肌咽鼓管 [- yān gǔ guǎn] canalis musculotubarius
肌炎 [- yán] initis；myonitis；myositis；〈医〉fibromyositis
肌异位 [- yì wèi] myectopy；myectopia
肌音 [- yīn] muscle sound；myocrismus (收缩声) ◇ ～ 描记法 phonomyography；～ 听诊器 myophone
肌营养 [- yíng yǎng] myotrophy ◇ ～ 不良〈医〉Duchenne-Greisinger disease；muscular dystrophy；myodystrophia；myodystrophy；～ 神经病 myotrophoneurosis；muscular trophoneurosis；～ 障碍 muscular dystrophy
肌硬化 [- yìng huà] myosclerosis
肌硬结 [- - jié] myogelosis
肌应激性 [- - jī xìng] muscular irritability
肌原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] myogenous cell
肌原纤维 [- - xiān wéi]〈动〉myofibril；myofibrilla ◇ ～ 蛋白 fribrillin；～ 节〈无脊椎〉sarcom-

eres
肌原学说 [- - xué shuō] myogenic theory
肌跃 [- yuè] myofrisk
肌运动失调 [- yùn dòng shī tiáo] amyotaxy; amyotaxia
肌甾醇 [- zāi chún] sarcosterol
肌粘连 [- zhān lián] myosynizesis
肌张力测量器 [- zhāng lì cè liáng qì] myotonometer
肌张力过度 [- - - guò dù] hypermyotonia
肌张力减低 [- - - jiǎn dī] hypomyotonia
肌张力缺乏 [- - - quē fá] myatonia; myatony
肌张力障碍 [- - - zhàng ài] dysmyotonia; myodystonia
肌障 [- zhàng] myocomma; myoseptum
肌震颤 [- zhèn chàn] amyostasia
肌阵挛 [- - luán] myospasia; myoclonus ◇ ～ 反射 myoclonic reflex; ～ 症 myoclonia; ～ 状态 paramyoclonus
肌阵挛性癫痫 [- - - xìng diān xián] 〈医〉 myoclonic epilepsy
肌脂肪变性 [- zhī fáng biàn xìng] myodemia
肌脂瘤 [- - liú] myolipoma
肌汁 [- -] myoserum
肌止端 [- zhǐ duān] apodeum; muscle insertion
肌质 [- zhì] sarcoplasm; myoplasm ◇ ～ 网 〈细胞〉 sarcoplasmic reticulum
肌周炎 [- zhōu yán] perimyositis
肌柱 [- zhù] sarcostyle ◇ ～ 网 〈细胞〉 sarcoplasmic reticulum

觭 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] [书] Ⅰ 形 ①（两个角不对称的）(of horns) one turned up and one turned down ②（单的）odd Ⅱ 动（获得）get

饥(饑) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ 形（饿）hungry; starved; famished: 画饼充 ～ *draw a cake to satisfy one's hunger*; 又 ～ 又渴 *be hungry and thirsty*; 饱汉不知饿汉 ～。*The well-fed don't know how the starving suffer*. Ⅱ 名 ①（饥荒）famine; crop failure: 大 ～ 之年 *a year of great famine* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 泰 *Ji Tai*
饥饱劳碌 [- bǎo láo lù] slave all day long with no assurance when the next meal will come
饥病交加 [- bìng jiāo jiā] suffer from hunger and disease
饥不择食 [- bù zé shí] A hungry person is not picky and choosy.; Hunger finds no fault with the cookery.; A good appetite is a good sauce.; A hungry person is not choosy about his food.; All food is delicious to the starving.; Beggars can't be choosers.; Hunger is the best sauce.; Hunger sweetens beans.; Nothing comes amiss to a hungry man.; Nothing is unwelcome to the hungry.; The best sauce is hunger.; When hungry, one takes any food that is ready.; When hungry one does not choose one's food.
饥餐渴饮 [- cān kě yǐn] eat when hungry and drink when thirsty; When one is hungry, he eats and when thirsty he drinks.
饥肠 [- cháng] [书] empty stomach
饥肠辘辘 [- - lù lù] be so hungry that the stomach is beginning to gurgle; One's belly was rumbling (with hunger).; One's inside rumbled for want of food.; One's stomach cried out for food.
饥饿 [- è] hunger; starvation; nesteia; nestia; famishment: 挣扎在 ～ 线上 *struggle along on the verge of starvation* ◇ ～ 法 starvation method; ～ 狂 limophoitos; limophoitosis; ～ 疗法 hunger-cure; nestiatria; nestiatry; nesttherapy; nestotherapy; peinotherapy; starvation treatment; ～ 收缩 hunger contraction; ～ 痛 hunger pain; ～ 血 hungry blood; ～ 周期 hunger cycle
饥附饱飏 [- fù bǎo yáng] rely upon someone when hungry and flee when satisfied — covetous and selfish persons
饥寒交迫 [- hán jiāo pò] suffer hunger and cold; a life of cold and hunger; be poverty-stricken; be wedged in between hunger and cold; go cold and hungry; lack of proper food and warmth; live in hunger and cold; suffer from cold and hunger; suffer the terrible hardships of hunger and cold
饥寒起盗心 [- - qǐ dào xīn] Hunger and cold tempt men to steal.
饥寒所逼 [- - suǒ bī] be driven by hunger and cold (to do ...)
饥荒 [- huang] ①（庄稼收成不好或无收成）famine; crop failure: 发生了 ～。*A famine broke forth*. 每年有许多人在 ～ 中死亡。*Many people die during famines every year*. ～ 迫在眉睫。*Famine stared us in the face*. 数千人死于 ～。*Thousands died of famine*. ②［口］（经济困难）be hard up; be hard pressed for money; be short of money ③［口］（债）debt: 拉 ～ *run into debt*
饥馑 [- jǐn] [书] famine; crop failure
饥民 [- mín] famine victim; famine refugee
饥名渴势 [- míng kě shì] greedy for honour and power
饥尿(症) [- niào] opsiuria
饥痛 [- tòng] hunger-pains
饥羊细弱毛 [- yáng xì ruò máo] hunger-fine
饥鹰饿虎 [- yīng è hǔ] a hungry vulture and tiger; be as greedy [gluttonous] as a hungry vulture and tiger
饥者甘食 [- zhě gān shí] The hungry man thinks any food sweet.

齑(齏) [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] [书] Ⅰ 形（细；碎）fine; powdery Ⅱ 名（调味用的姜、蒜或韭菜碎末儿）finely chopped ginger, garlic, etc.
齑粉 [- fěn] [书] fine powder; broken bits: 碾成 ～ *be ground to dust*

激 [ㄐㄧ]
[jī] Ⅰ 动 ①（水因受到阻碍或震荡而向上涌）swash; surge; dash: 海水冲击礁石，～ 起高高的浪花。*Swashing against the rocks, the breakers sent up a fountain of spray*. 一石 ～ 起千层浪。*A tossed stone raises a thousand ripples*. ②（冷水突然刺激身体使得病）fall ill from getting wet: 他叫雨 ～ 着了。*He caught a chill from getting wet in the rain*. ③［方］（用冷水冲或泡食物等使变凉）chill (by putting in ice water, etc.): 把西瓜放在水里 ～ 一 ～ *chill a watermelon in cold water* ④（使发作；使感情冲动）arouse; stimulate; excite: ～ 起我们学习科学技术的热情 *arouse our enthusiasm for studying science and technology*; 对该议案的否决 ～ 起人民的愤慨。*The rejection of this measure aroused the people to indignation*. 我把他 ～ 怒了。*I excited him to anger*. ⑤（感情激动）excite; stir: 不胜感 ～ *be deeply grateful*; *feel very much indebted*; ～ 于义愤 *be stirred by righteous indignation* Ⅱ 形 ①（急剧；强烈）sharp; fierce; violent: ～战 *fierce fighting*; 过 ～ *too drastic* ②［书］（鲜明）bright Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 章 *Ji Zhang*
激昂 [- áng] roused; aroused; excited and indignant; be emotionally wrought up: 发言 ～ *speak in excitement*; 群情 ～。*Public feeling was aroused* [*ran high*].
激昂慷慨 [- - kāng kǎi] speak vehemently with a distinctly moral tone
激变 [- biàn] violent change; cataclysm ◇ ～ 变星 cataclysmic variable; explosive variable; ～ 双星 cataclysmic binary
激波 [- bō] 〈物〉 blast; shock wave ◇ ～ 边界层干扰 shock wave-boundary layer interference; ～ 不稳定性 shock wave instability; ～ 测量 shock wave measurement; ～ 发光 shock wave luminescence; ～ 反射 shock wave reflection; ～ 风洞 〈航空〉 shock tunnel; ～ 管 〈流〉 shock tube; ～ 厚度 〈流〉 shock wave thickness; ～ 加热 shock heating; ～ 倾斜角 〈流〉 shock angle; shockwave angle; ～ 失速效应 shock stall effect; ～ 损失 shock loss; ～ 阻力 drag due to shock wave
激薄停浇 [- bó tíng jiāo] use one's personality to influence others
激潮 [- cháo] tide rip; rip
激磁 [- cí] excitation; initiation ◇ ～ 变阻器 field rheostat; ～ 磁铁 field magnet; ～ 电流放大器 field amplifier; ～ 电压 excitation voltage; ～ 放电 field discharge; ～ 机 exciter; ～ 极 plus pole; ～ 线圈 magnetizing coil
激荡 [- dàng] agitate; surge; rage: 心潮 ～ *thoughts surging in one's mind*; 江流 ～。*The river is surging*.
激动 [- dòng] excite; stir; agitate; sensation; work up; agitation; excitement; 〈无脊椎〉 activation: 非常 ～ *be greatly* [*much*] *excited*; ～ 得流下眼泪 *be moved to tears*; ～ 地说 *speak in an agitated tone*; *say with feeling*; ～ 人心的讲话 *a stirring speech*; *a rousing speech*; 克制 ～ 情绪 *combat excitement*; 令人 ～ 的场面 *an inspiring scene*; 情绪 ～ *be excited*; *get worked up*; 我认为我成功地掩饰了内心的 ～。*I think I successfully concealed my inner excitement*. 他们无法抑制自己的 ～。*They couldn't restrain their excitement*. 她 ～ 得浑身发抖。*She was shaking with emotion*. ◇ ～ 毒 activator; ～ 剂 agonist; ～ 素 〈动〉 kinetin; activator; ～ 药 excitomotor; excitomotory
激动人心 [- - rén xīn] arouse sb.'s feeling; stir the hearts of man
激动水平 [- - shuǐ píng] 〈心理〉 activation level
激动万分 [- - wàn fēn] be beside oneself with excitement
激发 [- fā] ①（使奋发）arouse; stimulate; set off; stir up: ～ 天良 *arouse one's conscience*; ～ 某人的革命热情 *arouse sb.'s revolutionary fervour*; ～ 学生的求知欲 *arouse the curiosity of the students*; 你的鼓励会 ～ 我进一步努力。*Your encouragement will stimulate me to further efforts*. 这些人的热情是很快就能 ～ 起来的。*The passions of these people can soon be worked up*. ②〈物〉 excitation; exciting; incitement; incitation; activating; energizing: 热 ～ *thermal excitation* ◇ ～ 波 excitation wave; ～ 纯度 〈分化〉 excitation purity; purity; ～ 电流 excitation current; ～ 电路 energizing circuit; ～ 电势 excitation potential; ～ 电位 excitation potential; ～ 电压 excitation voltage; ～ 电子 excitation electron; ～ 扼流圈 exciting choke; ～ 二聚体 excimer; ～ 功率 exciting power; ～ 光 exciting light; ～ 光谱 excitation spectrum; ～ 过程 excitation process; ～ 函数 〈原物〉 excitation function; ～ 核 〈核〉 excited nucleus; ～ 机 exactor; ～ 机制 excitation mechanism; ～ 极化法 induced polarization method; ～ 剂 excitant; booster; ～ 能 excitation energy; ～ 能级 excitation stage; excitation level; ～ 能量 〈量子〉 excitation energy; ～ 频率 stimulating frequency; ～ 谱线 〈光谱〉 exciting line; ～ 器 exciter; ～ 曲线 〈核〉 excitation curve; ～ 势 〈量子〉 excitation potential; ～ 态 〈量子〉 excitation state; excited state; ～ 体积 〈物〉 excitation volume; ～ 物 excimer; ～ 星 exciting star; ～ 引信 concussion-fuse; ～ 阈 excitation threshold; ～ 原因 exciting cause; ～ 指标 〈光谱〉 excitation index; ～ 注射 booster injection; ～ 转移 excitation transfer; ～ 子 exciton; ～ 作用 excitation; trigger action
激发性脊髓灰质炎 [- - xìng jǐ suǐ huī zhì yán] 〈免疫〉 provocation poliomyelitis
激奋 [- fèn] be roused to action; be stirred into activity ◇ ～ 质 esthesiogen
激愤 [- -] wrathful; indignant; enraged: 心情 ～ *be filled with indignation*
激光 [- guāng] laser ◇ ～ 安全 laser safety; ～ 安全水平 laser safe level; ～ 靶 laser target; ～ 斑纹法 laser speckle methods; ～ 棒 laser bar; laser rod; ～ 棒冷却套 laser-rod-cooling jacket; ～ 棒研磨 laser rod grinding; ～ 包络检测 envelope detection with laser; ～ 饱和光谱学 laser saturation spectroscopy; ～ 报警器 laser avoidance device; ～ 爆聚技术 laser implosion technique; ～ 倍频 laser frequency doubling; ～ 泵 laser pump; ～ 泵浦 laser pumping; ～ 变流器 laser current transformer; ～ 标准具 laser etalon; ～ 玻璃 laser glass; ～ 玻璃纤维 laser fibre; lasing fibre; ～ 波长 optical maser wavelength; ～ 波束控制 laser beam steering; ～ 波束制导武器 laser beam riding weapon; ～ 布线 laser deposition of conductor pattern; ～ 材料 laser material; ～ 彩色电视机 laser colour television; ～ 测大气污染 air pollution measurement with lidar; ～ 测高 laser-measured height; ～ 测高计 laser altitude gage; optical maser altimeter; ～ 测高精度 laser height accuracy; ～ 测高雷达 laser terrain following radar; ～ 测高仪 laser ceilometer; ～ 测厚 thickness measurement with laser; ～ 测厚仪 laser thickness gauge; ～ 测绘 laser mapping; ～ 测距 laser range finding; laser ranging; ～ 测距机 range finder using laser; ～ 测距仪 laser range finder; laser ranging device; laser ranging sensor; laser distance measuring instrument; ～ 测云仪 laser ceilometer; ～ 测量导热率 measurement of thermal conductivity by laser; ～ 测量地震 earthquake measurement with laser; ～ 测量振动 vibration measurement with laser; ～ 长度基准 laser length standard; ～ 唱片 laser disc; ～ 唱针 laser stylus; ～ 抽运 laser pumping; ～ 抽运能量 laser pumping energy; ～ 抽运阈值电流 lasing threshold current; ～ 触发开关 〈电〉 laser triggered switch; ～ 穿透 laser penetration; ～ 穿透能力 laser piercing power; ～ 传感器 laser sensor; laser pickoff; ～ 传输 laser transmission; ～ 传真机 laser facsimile; ～ 垂直仪 laser zenith meter; ～ 淬火 laser-quenching; ～ 存储电路 laser memory circuit; ～ 存储器 laser memory; ～ 存储容量 laser storage capacity; ～ 打孔 laser boring; laser drilling; ～ 打印机 laser printer; ～ 带宽 laser bandwidth; ～ 导弹跟踪系统 laser missile tracking system; ～ 导弹控制 laser-guided-mis-

sile control；～导航 laser navigation；～导航设备 laser navigation gear；～导航仪 laser navigation(al) equipment；～导向仪 laser alignment telescope；～等离子体 laser plasma；～低能级 terminal laser level；～地球动力星 lageos (laser geodynamic satellite)；～地震报警器 laser earthquake alarm；～点焊机 laser spot welder；～电路 laser circuit；～电视 laser television；～电视摄像机 laser TV camera；～电子干扰〔军〕laser jamming；～定位器 laser locator；lidar；～定向仪 laser locator；～动力平衡 laser dynamic balancing；～镀膜 laser coating；～短脉冲 fast laser pulse；～对抗装置 laser countermeasures device；～多模振荡器 multimode laser oscillator；～二极管〔光〕diode laser；laser diode；～发动机 laser propulsion；～发射 laser shot；～发射机 laser transmitter；～发生器 laser generator；～反射 laser-bounce；～反射器 laser reflector；～防护 lasing safety；～防撞传感器 laser obstacle avoidance sensor；laser terrain avoidance sensor；～防撞雷达 obstacle avoidance laser radar；～防撞系统 laser obstacle avoidance system；laser terrain avoidance system；～放大器〔电子〕laser amplifier；light amplifier；～分光[束]镜 laser beam splitter；～风速计〔工〕laser anemometer；～辐射 laser emission；～辐射计 laser radiometer；～辐射起伏 laser fluctuations；～辐射损伤 laser radiation damage；～辐射探测器〔电子〕laser radiation detector；～辐照 laser irradiation；～干涉测量 laser interferometry；～干涉量度法〔等离子〕laser interferometry；～干涉气压计 laser interferometer manometer；～干涉仪 laser interferometer；～感应白内障 laser-induced cataract；～感应振荡 laser induced generation；～高度计 laser altimeter；～X-Y 高速记录器 oscilloreg；～跟踪 laser lock-on；laser tracking；～跟踪雷达 laser tracking radar；～跟踪器 laser tracker；～跟踪轴 laser tracking axis；～工程 laser engineering；～功率 laser power；～共振器熵 laser resonator entropy；～共振腔 laser resonator；～管 laser tube；～管谐振腔 laser-tube cavity；～光度学 laser photometry；～光化学 laser photochemistry；～光凝固器〔医〕laser photocoagulator；～光谱 laser spectrum；～光谱学 laser spectroscopy；～光学检验 optical testing with laser；～光学纤维 active optical fibre；～光学装置 laser optics；～焊 laser (beam) welding；～焊机 laser welder；～焊接 laser bonding；laser welding；～焊接室 laser welding chamber；～焊接头 laser welder head；laser welding head；～焊接系统 laser welding system；～航道标 laser channel marker；～核聚变 laser fusion；～轰击 laser bombardment；～红外雷达 lidar；laser infrared radar；～护目镜 laser protective eyewear；～划片[线]器〔工〕laser scriber；～划线 laser scribing；～回波 return laser beam；～击穿 laser breakdown；laser induced breakdown；～激发 laser excitation；～激发率 laser-excitation efficiency；～激发源 laser-excitation source；～激活材料 working-laser material；～级联 laser cascade connection；～技术 laser technique；laser technology；～计量学 lasermetrics；～计算机 laser computer；laser computing machine；～记录头 laser recording head；～记录仪〔信〕laser recorder；～加工 laser material processing；～加工机 laser machine；～加工设备 laser process equipment；～加热 laser heating；～加速器 laser accelerator；～监视 laser surveillance；～接收器 laser pickoff；laser pickoff unit；～接受[收]机 laser receiving set；～解调器 laser demodulator；～晶体 laser crystal；～晶体生长 laser crystal growth；laser crystal growing；～经纬仪〔工〕laser transit；～镜 laser mirror；～聚变 laser-produced fusion；laser fusion；～聚变核电站 laser fusion power plant；～聚焦系统 laser focusing system；～绝对重力计 laser absolute gravimeter；～卡拉 OK laser karaoke；～开关 laser switch；～刻槽 laser grooving；～孔径 laser aperture；～控制 laser control；～雷达〔光〕lidar (laser infrared radar)；optical laser radar；～雷达回波 laser radar echo；～雷达技术 laser radar technique；～雷达频率 laser radar frequency；～雷管 laser detonator；～列阵 laser array；～离子 lasing ion；～离子浓度 lasing ion concentration；～量热器 laser calorimeter；～疗法 laser therapy；～灵敏头 laser-light sensing head；～流量计 laser flowmeter；～录像法 video recording by laser；～录像盘 laser videodisc；～脉冲 laser pulse；～脉冲成形 laser pulse shaping；～脉冲控制 laser pulse control；～盲人阅读器 optacon；～媒质 laser medium；～密封 package sealing with laser；～瞄准 laser aiming；～瞄准器 laser sight；～模控(制) laser mode control；～模式 lasing mode；～能级 laser levels；～能(量) laser energy；～能量传输 laser energy transmission；～能量监控器 laser energy monitor；～能量聚集 laser (energy) accumulation；～凝结器 laser coagulator；laser photocoagulator；～浓集 laser enrichment；～耦合 laser coupling；～排版 laser composition；～排版机 lasercomp；～偏转器 laser deflector；～偏转调制 laser deflection modulation；～频率 laser frequency；～频率标准 laser frequency standard；～频率稳定 laser frequency stabilization；～平台 laser platform；～平行光束 collimated laser beam；～破碎 laser fracturing；～捕获装置 optical acquisition equipment；～谱线 laser line；～起爆 laser initiation；～起爆聚变 laser-initiated fusion；～气体 laser gas；lasing gas；～枪 laser gun；～腔 laser cavity；～切割 laser cutting；～切割机 laser cutting machine tool；～全息存储器 laser holography memory；～全息(照相)图 laser hologram；～染料 laser dye；～热解器 laser pyrolyzer；～人造卫星测距 laser satellite ranging；～熔液 laser solution；～闪光管〔电子〕laser flash tube；～散射 laser scattering；～扫描 laser scanning；～扫描技术 laser scanner technique；～扫描器 laser scanner；～扫描显示 laser-scan display；～扫平仪 Geoplane；～摄像机 laser camera；～设备 laser gear；～伸长仪 laser extensometer；～生物效应 laser biological effects；～生物学 laser biology；～矢量速度计 laser vector velocimeter；～视盘 VCD；video compact disk [disc]；～搜索装置 laser search apparatus；～手术 laser surgery；～手术刀 laser scalpel；～输出 laser output；～输出频率 laser output frequency；～输出特性 laser output characteristic；～水平仪 laser leveler；～水准器 laser level gage；laser leveler；～损伤 damage from laser；～瞬变性能 transient laser behavior；～速率方程 laser rate equation；～锁定 laser lock-on；～态 laser state；～探测 laser acquisition；laser probing；laser detect；～探测器 laser detector；laser locator；laser search and secure observer；～探测系统 laser detection system；～探针 laser probe；～陶瓷 laser ceramics；～天线 laser antenna；～天象仪 laserium；laser planetarium；～条件 lasing condition；～条纹照相法 laser schlieren (method)；laser schlieren photography；～调整 laser adjustment；～调制 laser modulation；～调阻 laser resistor trimming；～调组机 laser trimming equipment；～通话线路 laser voice link；～通信 laser communication；～通信工程 laser communication engineering；～同步 laser locking；～陀螺 laser gyro；～陀螺仪〔工〕laser gyro；ring laser；～陀螺轴 axis of the laser gyroscope；～外科 laser surgery；～微加工 laser micromachine；～微量分析 laser microanalysis；～微调 laser trimming；～卫星 laser satellite；～纹影仪 laser schlieren；～稳频 laser frequency stabilization；～稳频系统 laser frequency stabilizing system；～武器 laser weapon；～纤维 laser fiber；～显示 laser display；～显示板 laser display panel；～显示电路 laser display circuit；～显示系统 laser display system；～显微镜 laser microscope；～显微光谱分析仪 laser microspectral analyzer；～显微探针 laser microprobe；～线宽 laser linewidth；～向(中)心爆炸 laser implosion；～相干性 laser coherence；～相控列阵 laser phased array；～像 lasing image；～谐波 laser harmonic；～谐振器 laser resonator；～谐振腔端面反射体 laser end reflector；～信号 laser signal；～信息 laser intelligence；～性能 laser activity；lasing behavior；～压力计 laser pressure gauge；～延伸仪 laser extensometer；～音频线路 laser voice link；～音像设备 laser audio-video-equipment；～引爆 laser blasting；～引导 laser aiming；～应变计 laser strainmeter；～应用 laser action；～荧光 laser fluorescence；lasing fluorescence；～诱变 mutation induced by laser；～诱发聚变〔核〕laser-induced fusion；～育种 breeding with laser；seeds cultivating with laser；～阈〔电子〕laser threshold；～阈抽运 lasing threshold pumping；～阈能 lasing threshold energy；～阈值 laser threshold；～原理 laser principle；～跃迁 laser transition；～月球测距 laser lunar ranging；～云高计〔工〕laser ceilometer；～再生 laser regeneration；～载波 laser carrier；～噪声 laser noise；～增益 laser gain；～炸弹 laser bomb；～照明 laser lighting；～照明器 laser illuminator；～照(相)排(版)机 laser phototypesetter；～照相机 laser camera；～照相术 laser photography；～侦察 laser reconnaissance；～振荡 laser generation；laser oscillation；～振荡器 laser oscillator；optical maser oscillator；～振荡时间 lasing time；～振动输出 oscillatory laser output；～振动探测仪 vibration detecting laser apparatus；～阵列 laser array；～阵列轴 laser array axis；～蒸发与淀积 laser evaporation and deposition；～指示器 laser designator；～指向〔采矿〕laser alignment；～指向标 laser beacon；～致发射 laser-induced emission；～致聚变 laser-induced fusion；～致裂变 laser-induced fission；～致损伤 laser-induced damage；～陷口 laser-produced crater；～制导 laser guidance；～制导弹 laser (-guided) missile；laser seeker；～制导技术 laser guidance technique；～制导雷达 guidance laser radar；～制导装置 laser guidance equipment；～治疗器 laser treatmentor；～治疗肿瘤 tumor treatment with laser；～钟 laser clock；～重差计 laser gravimeter；laser gravity meter；～准直 laser alignment；～准直仪 laser collimator；～作用 laser action；optical maser action；lasing action；lasing；～作用面 lasing surface；～转换器 lasecon；laser-converter；～转换率 laser-conversion efficiency；～钻孔〔光〕laser drill；laser hole drilling；～装置 laser aid；laser arrangement；laser device；laser facility

激光器 [- - qì]〔光〕(光激射器) laser (缩自 light amplification by stimulated emission of radiation)；optical maser；laser device (也叫"莱塞") ◇ ～棒 laser rod；～不稳定工作状态 nonsteady state laser operation；～二极管 laser diode；～反射镜 laser mirror；～杠杆 laser lever；～共振腔 laser cavity；～基质 laser host；～激励条件 laser oscillation condition；～陀螺 laser gyroscope；～稳定性 laser stability；～振荡条件 laser oscillation condition；～终端 laser termination

激光束 [- - shù] laser beam ◇ ～传输 laser-beam transmission；～电光偏转器 electrooptic light-beam laser deflector；～发散 laser-beam divergence；～跟踪装置 laser beam follower；～焊接 laser (beam) welding；laser (ray) bonding；～记录仪 laser beam recorder；～截面 lasing aperture；～聚焦 laser beam focusing；～扩展器 laser beam expander；～亮度 brightness of laser beam；～瞄准 laser-beam acquiring；～目标照明 target laser illumination；～偏转 laser-beam deflection；～偏转传感器 laser beam deflection sensor；～调制 laser-beam modulation；～印刷机 laser beam printer；～直径 lasing beam diameter；～制导 laser (beam) guidance；laser-beam riding

激光头 [- - tóu] laser head ◇ ～部件 laser head block；～装置 laser head assembly

激弧管 [- hú guǎn] excitron

激花物 [- huā wù] flower-inducing substance

激化 [- huà] sharpen；intensify；flare-up；become acute：矛盾的～ *intensification of contradictions*；斗争进一步～。*The struggle became more acute*. ◇～采气〔油工〕gas stimulation

激活 [- huó] activation；sensitization；activate；sensitize；active ◇～比率 activity ratio；～材料 active material；～层 active coating；～电子 active electron；～分析 activation analysis；～辐射 activating radiation；～光(学)纤(维)〔光〕activate optical fibre；～过程〔电〕activation；activation process；～核糖核酸〔遗〕activator RNA；～激励 activation；～剂 activating agent；activator；stimulator；～截面 activation cross-section；～介质〔光〕active medium；～离子 active ions；～酶 kinase；activating enzyme；～媒质 active medium；～能 activation energy；～区 active region；～试验 activation experiment；～速率 activation rate；～态 activated state；active state；～物质 activated material；～系数 activity coefficient；～应力 activation stress；～元素 active element；～原子 activated atom；activator atom；～杂质〔半〕activator impurity；～质 activator；～中心 activation centre；～作用 activation

激将法 [- jiàng fǎ] prodding sb. into action；encourage sb. to do sth. by means of criticizing his ability；goading sb. into action (as by ridicule, sarcasm, etc.)

激进 [- jìn] radical：采取～的手段 *take radical measures* ◇～分子 radicals；～派 radicals；～地理学 radical geography

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激浪 [- làng] breaker; surf
激冷 [- lěng] 〈冶〉 chilling; chin-chin hardening ◇ ～ 板 chill plate; ～ 材料 chill material; densener; ～ 层 〈冶〉 chill; chill zone; ～ 程度 severity of quenching; ～ 钉 chill nail; ～ 介质 shock chilling medium; ～ 晶体 〈冶〉 chill crystal; ～ 面积 chill area; ～ 试棒 chill bar; ～ 试验 chill test; ～ 效应 chill effect; ～ 硬化 chill hardening; ～ 作用 chilling action
激励 [- lì] ①（激发鼓励）encourage; impel; urge; inspire; excite; stimulate; put one on one's mettle: ～ 斗志 *inspire one's fighting will*; ～ 士气 *give a boost to the morale of the army*; ～ 某人进一步努力 *inspire sb. to further efforts*; 新老干部相互学习，相互 ～。*Old and young cadres learn from each other and encourage each other.* 他需要别人 ～ 一番。*He wants rousing.* ②〈电子〉drive; excitation; energize: ～ 器 *driver; exciter* ◇ ～ 板极 exciting plate; ～ 本领 exciting power; ～ 变压器 〈电子〉driver transformer; exciting transformer; ～ 表 excitation table; ～ 部件 driver unit; ～ 磁铁 exciting magnet; ～ 磁通 exciting flux; ～ 处理机 activation processor; ～ 单元 exciting unit; driven element; ～ 导纳 exciting admittance; ～ 灯 〈电〉exciter; exciter lamp; ～ 点阻抗 driving point impedance; ～ 电极 exciting electrode; ～ 电流 exciting current; excitation current; drive current; energizing current; ～ 电路 exciting circuit; drive circuit; driver circuit; energizing circuit; pump circuit; ～ 电平 level of drive; ～ 电容器 excitation capacitor; ～ 电势[位] excitation potential; ～ 电压 driving voltage; energizing voltage; keep-alive voltage; swing voltage; excitation voltage; ～ 扼流圈 excitation choking coil; ～ 放大器 exciting amplifier; driver amplifier; ～ 概率 excitation probability; ～ 功率 exciting power; driving power; ～ 函数 excitation function; ～ 机理 excitation mechanism; ～ 晶体管 driver transistor; ～ 矩阵 excitation matrix; ～ 脉冲 driving pulse; ～ 能力 fillip; filip; ～ 偶极子 excited doublet; excited dipole; ～ 频率 driving frequency; pump frequency; pumping frequency; ～ 器 〈电子〉exciter; exciter unit; driver; stimulator; actuator; ～ 绕组 exciting winding; excitation winding; driving winding; field winding; ～ 三级管 driver triode; ～ 设备 excitation set; ～ 输入 excitory input; ～ 天线 active antenna; ～ 调节 field control; ～ 系统 excitation system; ～ 线圈 excitation coil; drive coil; ～ 信号 pumping signal; drive signal; ～ 阳极 excitation anode; ～ 因子 excitation factor; ～ 元件 exciting element; driving element; ～ 振荡器 driving oscillator; ～ 整流器 exciter rectifier; ～ 装置 exciting bank; ～ 状态 foment; ～ 阻抗 excitation impedance
激励管 [- - guǎn] excitron; driving tube; driver tube ◇ ～ 电力机车 excitron locomotive
激励级 [- - jí] 〈信〉driver stage; driver unit; exciter ◇ ～ 电路 driving circuit
激励源 [- - yuán] driving source ◇ ～ 单元 stimuli subsystem
激励约束制度 [- - yuē shù zhì dù] a system of incentives and disincentives
激烈 [- liè] intense; sharp; fierce; violent; acute: ～ 的比赛 *a closely fought game; a gruelling match*; ～ 的冲突 *sharp conflict*; ～ 的竞争 *a fierce competition*; ～ 的语言 *violent language*; ～ 的战斗 *a fierce battle*; ～ 的争论 *heated argument*; 争吵得很 ～ *quarrel bitterly*; ～ 反抗 *oppose* [*resist*] *violently*; 一颗蛀牙可以引起 ～ 的疼痛。*A bad tooth can cause acute pain.*
激烈竞争 [- - jìng zhēng] cut-throat competition
激流 [- liú] rapids; torrent; turbulent current; tornado; rush; rip: 迅速通过 ～ *shoot the rapids*; 顺 ～ 而下 *descend the rapids of the river* ◇ ～ 群落 lotic
激流险滩 [- - xiǎn tān] turbulent rivers and treacherous shoals
激酶 [- méi] kinase
激酶源 [- - yuán] prokinase
激泌素 [- mì sù] krinin; crinin
激怒 [- nù] enrage; infuriate; exasperate: ～ 某人 *provoke sb. to anger*; 他被 ～ 时样子真可怕。*He is terrible when roused.* 她被他的侮辱 ～ 了。*She was enraged at his insult.*
激起 [- qǐ] arouse; evoke; set fire to; set ... on fire; stir up: ～ 公愤 *arouse public indignation*; ～ 某人的愤怒 *stir sb.'s wrath*; ～ 某人积极性 *arouse sb.'s enthusiasm*; ～ 强烈反抗 *evoke strong opposition*; ～ 一场风波 *cause a commotion*
激切 [- qiè] [书] impassioned; vehement: 言辞 ～ *impassioned language*
激情 [- qíng] intense emotion; fervour; passion; enthusiasm: 满怀 ～ *be filled with enthusiasm*; 燃起 ～ *kindle the passions*; *set one's passion aflame*; 抑制 ～ *hold the passion in check*
激散波(浪) [- sàn bō] surging wave
激射层 [- shè céng] laser layer
激射放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] maser amplifier
激射物(质) [- - wù] lasant
激素 [- sù] 〈生理〉hormone: 生长 ～ *growth hormone*; 性 ～ *sex hormone* ◇ ～ 避孕剂 mestranol; ～ 放射免疫测定 hormone radioimmunoassay; ～ 过多症 hormonosis; ～ 疗法 hormonotherapy; ～ 缺乏 anhormonia; hormonoprivia; ～ 生成 hormonogenesis; hormonopoiesis; hormopoiesis; ～ 学 hormonology; ～ 原 prohomone
激素化过程 [- - huà guò chéng] hormonization
激肽 [- tài] kinin
激体 [- tǐ] activator
激扬 [- yáng] ①（激浊扬清）drain away the mud and bring in fresh water; drive out evil and usher in good ②（激励使振作起来）encourage; urge
激扬士气 [- - shì qì] boost the morale; bestir the troops to better morale; enhance the morale of the troops (through some emotional appeal)
激于义愤 [- yú yì fèn] be moved to action by righteous indignation; (to do a thing) urged by public spiritedness
激元 [- yuán] excimer (excited diatomic molecules)
激越 [- yuè] intense; vehement; loud and strong: 草原上扬起清亮 ～ 的歌声。*Songs were heard ringing loud and clear over the grasslands.*
激越型 [- - xíng] agitating form
激增 [- zēng] jump from; increase sharply; soar; shoot up: 产量 ～ *steep rise in output*; 粮食产量 ～。*Grain output shot up.* 经济危机加剧，失业人数 ～。*With the deepening of the economic crisis, unemployment shot up.* ◇ ～ 负荷 surge load
激战 [- zhàn] fierce fighting; fierce battle; pitched battle: ～ 竟日。*A bitter battle was fought the whole of the day.* 这两个国家正在进行一场 ～。*A fierce battle is raging between the two countries.*
激长素 [- zhǎng sù] growth promoting hormone
激震前沿 [- zhèn qián yán] pressure front; shock front
激振力 [- - lì] exciting force
激振器 [- - qì] vibration exciter; activator
激振谐率 [- - xié lǜ] exciting harmonic
激振用喷嘴 [- - yòng pēn zuǐ] exciting nozzle
激振用蒸汽 [- - - zhēng qì] exciting steam
激阵冷却 [- - lěng què] shock cooling
激浊扬清 [- zhuó yáng qīng]（除恶奖善）eliminate the impure from the pure — to cast out the wicked and cherish the virtuous; castigate the bad and extol the good; drain away the mud and bring in fresh water; drive out evil and usher in good; eliminate vice and exalt virtue; get rid of the evil and hail the virtuous
激子 [- zǐ] exciton ◇ ～ 超导体 excitonic superconductor; ～ 分子 excitonic molecule; ～ 能级 exciton level; ～ 态 exciton state; ～ 徙动 exciton migration; ～ 学 excitonics; ～ 湮没 exciton annihilation; ～ 液滴 exciton drop

裼 [ㄒㄧˊ] [xí] 名 [书]（衣服的褶儿）wrinkle

礼(禮) [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] Ⅰ 动 [书]（祭鬼神以求福）sacrifice Ⅱ 名 [书]（福；祥）luck; good fortune
礼祥 [- xiáng] pray to the gods for blessing

讥(譏) [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 动（讥讽）ridicule; mock; satirize: 反唇相 ～ *answer back sarcastically*
讥讽 [- fěng] ridicule; satirize; throw out innuendoes against: 尽情地 ～ 某人 *pour ridicule on sb.*
讥笑 [- xiào] ridicule; jeer; sneer at; deride: 因为我拼不出来就 ～ 我，这是不公平的。*It's not fair to hold me up to ridicule because I can't spell!* 他们对你的努力所作的 ～ 你不要去理会。*You should ignore their sneers at your efforts.*

屐 [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 名 ①（木头鞋）clogs: 木 ～ *clogs; wooden shoes* ②（泛指鞋）shoes in general: 草 ～ *straw sandals*

姬 [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 名 ①（古代对妇女的美称）a complimentary term for women used in ancient China: 美 ～ *belle*; 仙 ～ *goddess*; 艳 ～ *charmer* ②（古代称妾）a name used in ancient China for a concubine: 爱[宠] ～ *a concubine in high favour* ③（旧时称以歌舞为业的女子）a professional female singer: 歌 ～ *singing girl*; *female entertainer* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 处逊 *Ji Chuxun*
姬蜂 [- fēng] ichneumonid; ichneumonfly; ichneumon
姬妾成群 [- qiè chéng qún] have troops of maids and concubines

鸡(鷄、雞) [ㄐㄧ] [jī] 名（家禽的一种，也叫家鸡）chicken: 雏 ～ *chick*; *chicken*; 公 ～ *cock*; *rooster*; 母 ～ *hen*; 养 ～ 场 *chicken farm*
鸡白痢 [- bái lì] pullorum disease
鸡白血病 [- - xuè bìng] 〈兽〉leukosis; avian leukosis ◇ ～ 综合症 〈兽〉avian leucosis complex
鸡跛 [- bǒ] stringhalt
鸡(儿)不吃无工之食 [- bù chī wú gōng zhī shí] A chicken doesn't eat what it doesn't earn.
鸡虫得失 [- chóng dé shī] fight over trifles [inconsequential matters]
鸡蛋 [- dàn] (hen's) egg: 炒 ～ *scrambed eggs*; 煎 ～ *fried eggs*; 煮 ～ *hard-boiled eggs* ◇ ～ 分级机 egg grader; ～ 糕 (sponge) cake; ～ 拣理器 egg sizer; ～ 酒 〈冷饮〉eggnog; ～ 面条 noodle; ～ 培养基 egg medium; ～ 肉斑 meat spot
鸡蛋羹 [- - gēng] steamed egg custard
鸡蛋果 [- - guǒ] 〈植〉Passiflora edulis; eggfruit (亦称"洋石榴")
鸡蛋花 [- - huā] 〈植〉Plumeria rubra cv acutifolia; frangipane; frangipani (亦称"缅栀子"，夹竹桃科落叶小乔木，花可提芳香油或供药用) ◇ ～ 苷（解热药）plumieride; plumerin; ～ 素 plumericin; ～ 香料 frangipani; frangipanni
鸡蛋里挑骨头 [- - lǐ tiāo gǔ tou] look for a bone in an egg — to look for a flaw where there is none; be fault-finding; nitpick
鸡蛋碰石头 [- - pèng shí tou] throw an egg at a rock; an egg itself against a rock; attack sb. far stronger than oneself; like an egg striking a rock — only to cause its own destruction: 鸡蛋怎能碰得过石头，还不是自寻死路。*They're just like eggs hurled against stone; they're heading for their doom.*
鸡貂 [- diāo] [东欧、北亚] perwitsky; ferret-polecat
鸡痘 [- dòu] henpox
鸡房 [- fáng] roost
鸡飞蛋打 [- fēi dàn dǎ] The hen has flown away and the eggs in the coop are broken — all is lost.; come out empty-handed; dead loss
鸡骨常山定 [- gǔ cháng shān dìng] alstonidine
鸡冠 [- guān] cockscomb; pea comb ◇ ～ 花 〈植〉cockscomb; ～ 矿 cockade ore; ～ 生长单位 〈生〉comb growth unit; ～ 石 realgar; ～ 饰 〈建〉cock's comb; ～ 形状 comb shape
鸡霍乱 [- huò luàn] fowl cholera
鸡架 [- jià] roost
鸡[男]奸 [- jiān] buggery; sodomy
鸡脚菜 [- jiǎo cài] Acanthopeltis japonica
鸡脚草 [- - cǎo] Halymenia dentata
鸡精 [- jīng] essence of chicken
鸡鸠 [- jiū] talpacoti; hen pigeon
鸡距 [- jù]（斗鸡时加于鸡腿上的距铁）cockspur
鸡口牛后 [- kǒu niú hòu]（比喻宁愿在小地方当家作主，不愿在大地方受人支配）fowl's beak and ox buttocks — preferable to lead in petty position than follow behind a greater leader; better to reign in hell than serve in heaven (亦作"鸡尸牛从")
鸡栏 [- lán] mew
鸡肋 [- lèi] [书]（比喻没有多大价值或意思的事情）chicken ribs — things of little value or interest: 味同 ～ *taste like chicken ribs*; *be of little or no value*
鸡淋巴白血病 [- lín bā bái xuè bìng] 〈兽〉avian visceral lymphomatosis
鸡零狗碎 [- líng gǒu suì] in bits and pieces; fragmentary; odds and ends
鸡流行性感冒 [- liú xíng xìng gǎn mào] 〈兽〉contagious catarrh; fowl coryza; infectious coryza; roup
鸡盲肠吸虫 [- máng cháng xī chóng] cecal fluke
鸡毛 [- máo] chicken feather: ～ 掸子 *feather duster*; ～ 信 *a message with a feather attached as a sign of urgency*
鸡毛当令箭 [- - dāng lìng jiàn] make a fuss about a casual remark dropped by one's superior: 拿着 ～ *take a chicken feather for a warrant to give commands*; *treat one's superior's casual remark as*

an order and make a big fuss about it

鸡毛堵着耳朵 [- - dǔ zhe ěr duo] have chicken feathers in one's ears — to be unable to hear anything

鸡毛飞上天 [- - fēi shàng tiān] a chicken feather flying up to heaven — to do sth. never done before

鸡毛蒜皮 [- - suàn pí] chicken feathers and garlic skins; trifles; trivialities; a trivial matter; worthless things: 我们尽忙着～的事，还没顾上呢！*We haven't had time. We've been too busy with trivial matters!*

鸡鸣报晓 [- míng bào xiǎo] Cocks crow at dawn.; The cocks crowed for the dawning of the day.; The crowing of the cock is a harbinger of dawn.

鸡鸣而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise at cockcrow

鸡鸣狗盗 [- - gǒu dào] (ability to) crow like a cock and snatch like a dog; small abilities of one kind or another; small tricks: ～之徒 *people who know small tricks*

鸡鸣狗吠 [- - - fèi] A few dogs are barking and some cocks crowing.; Cocks crow and dogs bark.; fowls crowing and dogs barking

鸡内金 [- nèi jīn] 〈中药〉(鸡肫的内皮) the membrane of a chicken's gizzard

鸡胚 [- pēi] chick embryo ◇ ～接种 egg inoculation

鸡皮疙瘩 [- pí gē da] (to be covered with) gooseflesh; goose bumps; goose skin: 冻得我直起～。*It was so cold I was gooseflesh all over.* 想起那可怕的情景，我浑身都起～。*The thought of the horrible scene made my flesh creep.*

鸡皮鹤发 [- - hè fà] wrinkled skin and white hair — advanced in age

鸡犬不惊 [- quǎn bù jīng] (take care) not to wake the fowls or dogs; Even fowls and dogs are not disturbed [alarmed] — excellent army discipline.; Not a dog or a cock was aroused — complete peace and quiet

鸡犬不留 [- - - liú] not a chicken or dog left; Even chickens and dogs are not spared — utter extermination.; Even fowls and dogs are not spared — ruthless mass slaughter.; cruelty on the part of the marauders; No living thing, not a fowl, or a dog remained.

鸡犬不宁 [- - - níng] (raising such a fearful din that) the very fowls and dogs have no peace; cause such utter confusion as to make everybody nervous; drive someone crazy; Even cocks and dogs are not in peace.; general unrest [turmoil]; greatly upset like a poultry yard visited by a fox; the extent of the disturbance caused by an invasion army, marauders, etc.: 闹得家内～ *stir the whole family into a tempest*

鸡犬升天 [- - shēng tiān] fowls and dogs turn immortals — relatives and followers of a high official got promotion after him

鸡犬相闻 [- - xiāng wén] Sounds of crowing cocks and barking dogs were heard around — two places are very close to each other.

鸡犬之声相闻，老死不相往来 [- - zhī shēng xiāng wén lǎo sǐ bù xiāng wǎng lái] live within hail but never visit each other; People do not visit each other all their lives, though the crowing of their cocks and the barking of their dogs are within hearing of each other.

鸡群一鹤 [- qún yí hè] a triton among [of] (the) minnows

鸡肉 [- ròu] chicken (as food) ◇ ～柠檬蛋汤 avgolemono

鸡肉瘤病毒 [- - liú bìng dú] foul sarcoma virus

鸡伤寒 [- shāng hán] foul typhoid

鸡舍 [- shè] barton; pheasantry

鸡神经淋巴瘤病 [- shén jīng lín bā liú bìng] neurolymphomatosis

鸡声鹅斗 [- shēng é dòu] rows and rumpuses

鸡什 [- shí] giblet

鸡食 [- -] chicken feed

鸡头米 [- tóu mǐ] 〈植〉(芡实) Gorgon fruit

鸡豚狗彘 [- tún gǒu zhì] fowls, pigs, dogs and swine

鸡尾酒 [- wěi jiǔ] 〈植〉(芡实) Gorgon fruit

鸡尾酒疗法 [- - - liáo fǎ] drug cocktail therapy [treatment]

鸡瘟 [- wēn] 〈兽〉fowl plague; chickenpest; Newcastle disease; avian pneumoencephalitis; avian pseudoplague; Philippine fowl disease ◇ ～病毒 fowl plague virus

鸡窝 [- wō] chicken coop; henhouse; roost

鸡窝里飞出金凤凰 [- - li fēi chū jīn fèng huáng] phoenixes soaring out of [hatched in] a chicken coop — Sophisticated products can be made in makeshift factories.

鸡窝煤 [- - méi] wandering coal seam

鸡栖于埘 [- xī yú shí] Chickens come home to roost.

鸡新城疫 [- xīn chéng yì] 〈兽〉newcastle disease

鸡心 [- -] ①(近似心脏的形状) heart-shaped ②(一种鸡心形的首饰) a heart-shaped pendant ◇ ～领 V-neck; ～环 capel; ～夹头 〈工〉heart carrier; carrier; nipping fork; ～(形)灯罩 heart-shaped glass lamp shade

鸡胸 [- xiōng] pigeon breast; chicken breast; pectus carinatum

鸡胸龟背 [- - guī bèi] pigeon-breast and humpback

鸡血石 [- xuè shí] 〈矿〉bloodstone; heliotrope; oriental jasper

鸡血藤 [- - téng] 〈植〉reticulate millettia

鸡血玉髓 [- - yù suǐ] 〈宝〉heliotrope

鸡鸭鱼肉 [- yā yú ròu] chicken and duck, fish and meat; fine dishes

鸡眼 [- yǎn] helosis; clavus; corn; heloma ◇ ～草 clover; Japanese clover; Jap clover; ～刀 helotomon; corn-cutter; ～膏 corn plaster; ～切除 holotomia; ～药 anthelotic; antheloticum

鸡鸢 [- yāo] hen harrier

鸡鹰 [- yīng] hen hawk

鸡油菌 [- yóu jūn] pixie stool

鸡杂 [- zá] chicken giblets

鸡爪枫 [- zhǎo fēng] 〈植〉Acer palmatum; full-moon maple (亦称"鸡爪槭")

鸡子儿 [- zǐr] [方] (hen's) egg

鸡子 [- zi] [方] chicken

鸡嘴猴腮 [- zuǐ hóu sāi] thrust out one's lips and have a chin like an ape's

缉 [ㄐㄧ]

[jī] 动 (缉拿) seize; arrest: 侦～ *track down and arrest*

缉捕 [- bǔ] seize; arrest ◇ ～人员 hounds of law

缉毒 [- dú] investigate drug smuggling; capture drug smugglers

缉毒队 [- - duì] narcotics squad

缉拿 [- ná] seize; arrest; apprehend: ～归案 *bring (a criminal) to justice*; ～凶手 *apprehend the murderer*

缉私 [- sī] seize smugglers [smuggled goods]; suppress smuggling; search for smuggler ◇ ～船 anti-smuggling patrol boat; coast guard vessel; revenue cutter; ～人员 coast guard; anti-contraband personnel

缉私力量 [- - lì liang] the forces engaged in the fight against smuggling

畿 [ㄐㄧ]

[jī] 图 ①(古代王都所在处的千里地面，后多指京城管辖的地区) the royal domain; the district in and around the royal capital: 近～ *in the vicinity of the royal capital*; 京～ *the capital city and its environs* ②[书](门槛) threshold

jí ㄐㄧˊ

吉 [ㄐㄧˊ]

[jí] Ⅰ 形 (吉利；吉祥) lucky; auspicious; propitious: 逢凶化～ *turn ill luck into good*; 万事大～。*All is well.*; *Everything is fine.* Ⅱ 图 ①(吉林省的简称) short for Jilin Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～庆 *Ji Qing*

吉白 [- bái] a surname: ～哲 *Jibai Zhe*

吉贝 [- bèi] 〈植〉Ceiba pentandra; Java cotton; silk cotton(马来文 Kapok 音译，亦称"爪哇木棉") ◇ ～木(棉树) silk cotton tree; ～树 kapok tree; silk cotton tree; ～油 〈材〉kapok oil

吉柏应力图 [- bó yìng lì tú] Gerber's stress diagram

吉(尔)伯(特) [- -] ① Gilbert (william, 1540—1603，英国医师物理学家，现译名为吉尔伯特) ②(电磁) gibert (磁通势单位) ◇ ～电路 〈电子〉Gilbert circuit; ～氏病 Gilbert's disease; familial non-hemolytic jaundice

吉伯衫 [- - shān] jibba; djibbah

吉卜赛人 [- bǔ sài rén] Gypsy

吉卜赛舞 [- - - wǔ] gipsy dance

吉布森混合比例计算法 [- bù sēn hùn hé bǐ lì jì suàn fǎ] Gibson mix

吉布斯 [- - sī] 〈物〉Gibbs (Josiah Willard, 1839—1903，美国理论物理学家和化学家) ◇ ～-迪亨方程式 〈物化〉Gibbs-Duhem equation; ～隔膜电解池 〈化工〉Gibbs diaphragm cell; ～公式 〈热〉Gibbs formula; Gibbs relation; ～-亥姆霍兹方程 〈物〉Gibbs-Helmholtz equation; ～函数 Gibbs function; ～函数判断 〈热〉Gibbs function criterion; ～-坡印亭方程式 Gibbs-Poynting equation; ～弹性 〈物〉Gibbs elasticity; ～吸附等温式 Gibbs absorption isotherm; ～吸附定理 Gibbs' absorption theorem; ～吸附方程式 Gibbs absorption equation; ～系统 〈统力〉Gibbs system; ～系综 〈物〉Gibbs ensemble; ～现象 〈数〉Gibbs phenomenon; ～相律 Gibbs phase rule; Gibbs rule; ～佯谬 〈统力〉Gibbs paradox; ～自由能 〈物〉Gibbs free energy

吉布提 [- - tí] (共和国名，在非洲东北部亚丁湾西岸) Djibouti ◇ ～人 Djiboutian

吉丁虫 [- dīng chóng] 〈昆〉flatheaded borer; flathead borer (果木重要害虫) ◇ ～科 buprestid

吉耳 [- ěr] gill (液量单位，等於 0.142 公斤)

吉耳伯莱斯细微动作研究 [- - bó lái sī xì wēi dòng zuò yán jiū] 〈工管〉Gilberth's micromotion study

吉尔吉斯 [- - jí sī] Kirghizia ◇ ～人 [语] Kirghiz

吉尔吉斯斯坦共和国 [- - - - tǎn gòng hé guó] the Republic of Kyrgyzstan

吉尔茂热交换法 [- - mào rè jiāo huàn fǎ] 〈工〉Gilmour heat exchange method

吉尔兹太阳罗盘 [- - zī tài yáng luó pán] Geerz sun compass

吉法德蒸汽喷射器 [- fǎ dé zhēng qì pēn shè qì] Giffard's injector

吉弗罗因 [- fú luó yīn] geoffroyine; surinamine (N-甲基酪氨酸)

吉光片羽[裘] [- guāng piàn yǔ] (比喻残存的艺术珍品) fragments of an ancient literary [artistic] work; a fragment of a highly treasured relic; cultural relics

吉洪诺夫定理 [- hóng nuò fū dìng lǐ] 〈数〉Tychonoff theorem

吉纪丝 [- jì sī] zizith; zizit; tsitsith; tzitzith; sisith; tzitzis

吉克旋风 [- kè xuàn fēng] 〈气〉geg

吉拉试剂 [- lā shì jì] 〈化〉Gerard reagent

吉莱斯皮平衡蒸馏锅 [- lái sī pí píng héng zhēng liú guō] 〈分化〉Gillespie equilibrium still

吉兰特 [- lán tè] gelante (消毒用凝胶)

吉莉草 [- lì cǎo] thimble flower

吉利 [- -] lucky; auspicious; propitious: 不～的日子 *black-letter day*; 一个～的日子 *one propitious day*; 预示～ *prognosticate good luck*; 为了图～他一直保存着这尊佛像。*He has kept the figure of Buddha for luck.* 为讨个～我就喝一杯。*I'll take just a cup for luck.*

吉利兰关联式 [- - lán guān lián shì] 〈化工〉Gilliland correlation

吉林 [- lín] Jilin (Province) ◇ ～陨石雨 Jilin meteorite shower

吉伦 [- lún] geon (聚氯乙烯树脂)

吉密春 [- mì chūn] germitrine (绿黎芦的一种生物碱)

吉讷根 [- nà gēn] gynergen (酒石酸麦角胺)

吉纳树胶 [- - shù jiāo] 〈林〉gum kino; kino

吉尼宾 [- ní bīn] girinimbine (吉九里香碱)

吉尼斯世界记录 [- - sī shì jiè jì lù] the Guinness Book of Records

吉匹牙巴 [- pǐ yá bā] (巴拿马草；巴拿马草帽) jipijapa; jippi-jappa

吉普车 [- pǔ chē] jeep; bantam

吉期 [- qī] [旧] wedding day

吉庆 [- qìng] auspicious; propitious; happy

吉人自有天相 [- rén zì yǒu tiān xiàng] God blesses [helps] the good man.; a life full of lucky escapes; Blessed are the good men.; God protects the good [the good men].; Heaven always provides for good people.; Heaven keeps the good out of harm's way.; Heaven rewards the good.

吉日良辰 [- rì liáng chén] a lucky time and day — wedding day

吉赛尔步枪 [- sài ěr bù qiāng] jezail

吉瑟尔琴 [- sè ěr qín] Ziryen

吉氏腺 [- shì xiàn] 〈无脊椎〉Gilson's glands

吉水硅钙石 [- shuǐ guī gài shí] gyrolite; centrallasite

吉他 [- tā] guitar (六弦琴)

吉他树 [- - shù] guitar plant

吉特巴舞 [- tè bā wǔ] jitterbug

吉妥辛 [- tuǒ xīn] 〈药〉gitoxin ◇ ～配基 gitogenin; gitoxigenin

吉维特阶 [- wéi tè jiē] 〈地质〉Givetian stage

吉文斯法 [- wén sī fǎ] Givens method

吉屋招租 [- wū zhāo zū] house for rent; house to let

吉祥 [- xiáng] lucky; auspicious; propitious

吉祥如意 [- - rú yì] Good luck and happiness to you!; be as lucky as desired; good fortune as one

wishes
吉祥物 [- - wù] mascot
吉谐卜凤 [- xié bǔ fèng] lucky harmony and choice of a good son-in-law
吉星高照 [- xīng gāo zhào] bring sb. good luck and success in life; A lucky star shone upon (sb.); be born under a lucky star; May a lucky star shine upon you!; The lucky star shines bright.
吉凶 [- xiōng] good or ill luck: 人生充满着种种～。*Man's life is full of the various good or ill luck.*
吉凶未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] do not know whether it will turn out good or bad; cannot predict the outcome. good or bad; fate unknown; No one can tell how it will turn out.; one's fate is in the balance
吉凶相救，患难相扶 [- - xiāng jiù huàn nàn xiāng fú] The victims of misfortune aid each other and those in trouble support each other.
吉兆 [- zhào] good omen; propitious sign
吉枝素 [- zhī sù] geijerin
吉枝烯 [- - xī] geijerene
吉(咖)周 [- zhōu] gigacycle (频率单位, = 10^9 赫兹)

藉 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] Ⅰ(构词成分)见"狼藉" [láng jí] Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Ji Hua*
另见 jiè。

革 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] 形 [书] (危急) critical; dangerous: 疾～ (*of illness*) *in a critical stage*
另见 gé。

蕺 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] 图 〈植〉(蕺菜) cordate houttuynia (*Houttuynia cordata*)

蒺 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] (构词成份)见下。
蒺藜 [- lí] 〈植〉puncture vine; 铁～ *caltrop*
蒺藜草 [- - cǎo] sandbur; sandburr

楫 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] 图 (桨) oar
楫师篙工 [- shī gāo gōng] all kinds of boatmen

极(極) [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] Ⅰ 图 ①(顶点; 尽头) the utmost point; extreme: 登峰造～ *reach the peak of perfection*; *reach the limit*; ～而言之 *talk in extreme terms*; 无所不用其～ *go to any extreme*; *stop at nothing*; 愚蠢之～ *be the height of folly* ②(地球的南北两端; 磁体的两端; 电源或电器上电流进入或流出的一端) pole: 北[南]～ *the North* [*South*] *Pole*; 阳[阴]～ *positive* [*negative*] *pole* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～荣 *Ji Rong* Ⅱ 动 (尽; 达到顶点) reach the end of; push to extremes: 物～必反 *things which have reached their extremes turn into their opposites*; *a thing turns into its opposite if pushed too far* Ⅲ 形 (最终的; 最高的) utmost; extreme; final: ～限 *the utmost limits*; *the limit* Ⅳ 副 (表示达到最高程度) extremely; exceedingly: 高兴～了 *extremely happy*; 给予～大的注意 *give maximum attention to*; *pay very close attention to*; ～少数 *a tiny minority*; *only a few*; *a handful*; ～为重要 *of the utmost importance*
极斑 [- bān] polar spot
极板 [- bǎn] polar plate; counter electrode ◇ ～网栅 〈电〉grid; ～振打机构 plate shaking mechanism
极板间短路 [- - jiān duǎn lù] short-circuit between plates
极半径 [- bàn jìng] polar radius
极北朱顶雀 [- běi zhū dǐng què] hornemann's redpoll
极臂 [- bì] polar arm
极边界 [- biān jiè] extreme boundary
极变化 [- biàn huà] 〈地物〉polar variation
极变换控制 [- - huàn kòng zhì] pole changing control
极薄镀锡薄钢板 [- bó dù xī bó gāng bǎn] tagger plate
极薄煤层 [- - méi céng] coal pipe; coldshed
极薄全丝绉 [- - quáng sī zhòu] lissè
极不利价格 [- bú lì jià gé] penal rate
极不稳定区 [- bù wěn dìng qū] super stopband
极部 [- -] pole piece
极差 [- chā] range ◇ ～控制图 range chart; R chart
极长波传播 [- cháng bō chuán bō] extremely long wave propagation
极长波天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] extremely low frequency (ELF) antenna
极超平面 [- chāo píng miàn] polar hyperplane
极赤道坐标 [- chì dào zuò biāo] polar equatorial coordinates
极除子 [- chú zǐ] pole divisor
极磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] 〈矿〉Hercules stone; leading stone; lodestone; loadstone
极大 [- dà] maximum ◇ ～极大准则 〈数〉maximax criterion; ～极小性 maximum-minimum property; ～理想 maximal ideal; ～量 host; ～流 maximal flow; ～流量 maximum discharge; ～滤子 〈数〉maximal filter; ultrafilter; ～前息 pre-maximum halt; ～群体尾数 Nmax; ～圈 maximal cycle; ～网 ultranet; ～伪向量 maximal false vector; ～项 maxterm; maximum term; ～性 maximality; ～元 〈数〉maximal member; maximal element; ～原理 〈数〉principle of the maximum; ～正规子群 maximum normal subgroup
极大模定理 [- - mó dìng lǐ] 〈数〉maximum-modulus theorem
极大化 [- - huà] maximation
极大极小 [- - jí xiǎo] maximin ◇ ～法 maximin method; ～判据 maxim criterion; maximum criterion; maximin criterion
极大似然 [- - sì rán] maximum likelihood ◇ ～法 maximum-likelihood method; method of maximum likelihood
极大之物 [- - zhī wù] immensity
极大值 [- - zhí] 〈数〉maximum (max); maximal value; maximum value ◇ ～问题 maximum problem; ～原理 maximal principle; maximum principle; principle of the maximum
极低频 [- dī pín] extremely low frequency (ELF)
极低碳素钢 [- - tàn sù gāng] extra-low carbon steel
极低温区 [- - wēn qū] very low temperature region
极地 [- dì] 〈地理〉polar region ◇ ～冰 〈海〉polar ice; polar-cap ice; ～冰川 〈水文〉polar glacier; ～冰冠 〈水文〉polar cap; ～长夜 perpetual night; ～槽 〈气〉polar trough; ～大陆空气 〈气〉polar continental air; ～东风带 〈气〉polar easterlies; ～东风指数 〈气〉polar-easterlies index; ～高压 polar high atmospheric pressure; ～轨道 polar orbit trajectory; ～轨道卫星 polar orbiting satellite; ～海洋气团 polar maritime air; ～航空 polar aviation; ～航行 arctic navigation; polar air navigation; ～淋溶土 boralf; ～柳 Arctic willow; ～母菊 arctic chamomile; ～气候 arctic climate; polar climate; snow climate; ～气团[空气] polar air; ～气象学 polar meteorology; ～区 polar region; ～软土 Boroll; ～土壤 arctic soil; ～涡旋 〈气〉circumpolar whirl; polar cyclone; polar low; polar vortex; ～永昼 perpetual day; ～炸药 〈材〉polar explosive; ～自动气象站 polar automatic weather station
极点 [- diǎn] ①(顶点) limit; top; apotheosis; perfoot; the extreme; the utmost; culminating point; 〈数〉vertex; acnode: 达到～ *go the limit*; 感动到了～ *be extremely moved*; 混乱到了～ *in a state of utmost confusion*; 我们忍耐到了～。*Our tolerance has reached its limit.* 那老妇人节约到了～。*The old woman is frugal to the extreme.* ②(两极之端; 磁体两端等) pole ◇ ～潮 〈海〉pole tide; ～-零点图 pole-zero plots; ～配置 pole allocation; ～装置 pole assignment
极电急流 [- diàn jí liú] 〈地物〉polar eletrojet
极淀粉核 [- - fěn hé] 〈植〉polar pyrenoid
极顶 [- dǐng] high tide
极度 [- dù] extreme; exceeding; to the utmost: ～疲劳 *be extremely tired*; *be overcome with fatigue*; ～兴奋 *be elated*; *get extremely excited*; 同某人的关系仍然～冷淡。*Relations with somebody were still in deep freeze.* ◇ ～部分 depth; ～恶寒 cataphrixis; ～放牧 extreme over-grazing; ～疲劳 exhaustion; ～善饥 lycorexia; ～伸长 racking; ～痛苦 angor; ～真空 highest attained vacuum; ～醉酒 blind staggers
极端 [- duān] ①(事物发展达到的顶点) extremes: 走～ *go to extremes*; 她凡事都(爱)走～。*She goes to extremes in everything.* 爱与恨是感情的两个～。*Love and hate are two extremes of feelings.* ②(达到极点的) extreme; exceeding: ～仇视 *extremely hostile*; *show extreme hatred for*; ～刁难 *obstruct to the last degree*; ～腐败 *rotten to the core*; ～困难 *exceedingly difficult*; ～贫困 *in dire poverty*; *extreme poverty*; ～无知 *absolute ignorance*; ～愚蠢 *be exceedingly foolish*; 对工作～负责 *have a boundless sense of responsibility in one's work*; ～信任某人 *trust sb. to the utmost*; 这项政策被执行到了～荒谬的程度。*The policy was followed to an absurd extreme.* ③〈物〉(极部) pole tip ◇ ～分子 extremist; radical; ～高压 extreme high pressure; ～个人主义者 out-and-out egoist; ～光程 extreme path; ～光程律 law of extreme (light) path; ～化 extramalization; ～矩离 distance between pole tips; ～民主化 ultrademocracy; ～强烈 profundity; ～数 outlier; ～相对论(的) ultrarelativistic; ～相对论性粒子 ultrarelativistic particle; ～向量 extremal vector; ～压力 extreme pressure; ～值 extremum; ～中肯频(率) extreme critical frequency; ～主义 extremism; ～状态 extremity; extremely arduous conditions
极对数 [- duì shù] number of pole-pairs
极多 [- duō] abundance
极而言之 [- ér yán zhī] talk in extreme terms
极二次曲线 [- èr cì qū xiàn] conic polar
极法线 [- fǎ xiàn] polar normal
极反演变换 [- fǎn yǎn biàn huàn] 〈数〉dualizing; polar reciprocation
极方程 [- fāng chéng] polar equation
极方位投影 [- - wèi tóu yǐng] polar azimuthal projection
极分解 [- fēn jiě] polar decomposition
极锋 [- fēng] 〈气〉polar front ◇ ～学说 〈气〉polar-front theory
极风 [- -] polar wind
极辐射图 [- fú shè tú] 〈电〉polar radiation pattern
极辐射线 [- - - xiàn] polar streamer (日冕)
极幅调制 [- - tiáo zhì] pole amplitude modulation
极盖 [- gài] cap; polar cap ◇ ～吸收 polar cap absorption(电离层)
极盖区 [- - qū] polar cap region ◇ ～极光 polar cap aurora
极高 [- gāo] polar altitude
极高频 [- - pín] extra-high frequency (E. H. F.); extreme high frequency
极高速记录示波器 [- - sù jì lù shì bō qì] extremely high-speed oscilloscope
极高压 [- - yā] extra-high tension (EHT); extra-high voltage (EHV) ◇ ～探头 FHT probe; ～整流器 EHT rectifier
极高真空 [- - zhēn kōng] extreme high vacuum (XHV)
极惯性矩 [- guàn xìng jǔ] polar moment of inertia
极冠 [- -] polar cap (火星) ◇ ～吸收 polar cap absorption
极光 [- guāng] 〈地物〉aurora; aurora polaris; 〈天〉polar light: 北～ *aurora borealis*; *northern lights*; 南～ *aurora australis*; *southern lights* ◇ ～暴 auroral storm; ～层 aurorasphere; ～带 auroral zone; ～等频数线 auroral isochasm; ～等频(率)线 isaurore; isoaurore; isochasm; ～地带中断 auroral zone blackout; ～电喷流 auroral electrojet; ～电射流 auroral electrojet; ～反射 auroral reflection; ～光谱 auroral spectra; ～弧 auroral arc; ～回声 auroral echo; ～极 auroral poles; ～粒子 auroral particle; ～亮度 auroral brightness; ～卵(形带)[椭圆区] auroral oval; ～幔 auroral cap; ～冕 auroral corona; auroral crown; ～频数 auroral frequency; ～谱线 〈光谱〉auroral line; ～区(域) auroral region; auroral zone; ～纬(度)区 auroral latitude; ～温度 auroral temperature; ～吸收 auroral absorption (AA); ～吸收事件 auroral absorption event; ～形状 auroral forms; ～亚暴 auroral substorm; ～质子流量 auroral proton flux
极轨道 [- guǐ dào] polar orbit
极轨地球物理观察站 [- - dì qiú wù lǐ guān chá zhàn] polar orbit geophysical observatory
(地)极轨迹 [- - jì] polbody
极好雪茄 [- hǎo xuě jiā] perfecto
极核 [- hé] 〈植〉endosperm nuclei; polar nucleus
极弧 [- hú] polar arc ◇ ～长度 length of pole arc
极化 [- huà] 〈物〉polarization; overpotential; overtension; polarity ◇ ～安培计 polarized ammeter; ～靶 polarization target; ～表 polarized meter; ～补偿器 polarization compensator; ～不对称率 polarization-asymmetry ratio; ～不灵敏移相器 polarization insensitive phase shifter; ～部件 polarizing unit; ～插孔 polarized receptacle; ～插头 polarized plug; ～产物 polarized products; ～磁放大器 polarized magnetic amplifier; ～磁铁 polarized magnet; ～电磁系仪表 permanent-magnet moving-iron instrument; ～电池 polarization cell; ～电池组 polarization battery; ～电解电容器 polarized electrolytic capacitor; ～电铃 polarized bell; ～电流 polarizing current; polarization current; ～

电路 polarized circuit；～ 电容器 polarized capacitor；～ 电位[势] polarization potential；～ 电压 polarization voltage；～ 度 polarizability；～ 额 polarization capacity；～ 反射镜 polarizing mirror；～ 反向 reversal of polarization；～ 方向 direction of polarization；～ 分集 polarity diversity；polarization diversity；～ 分离器 polarization separator；～ 辐射 polarized radiation；～ 感应 polarized induction；～ 隔离 polarization discrimination；～ 固定架 polar mount；～ 关系 polarization dependence；～ 归零记录 polarized return-to-zero recording；～ 激元 polariton；～ 计 polarimeter；～ 继电器 polar relay；polarized relay；electropolarized relay；polarity-directional relay；～ 继电器衔铁 polarized-relay armature；～ 鉴别 polarization discrimination；～ 角 polarizing angle；～ 离子源 polarized ion source；～ 扭合 polarization twisting；～ 盘 polarized disc；～ 匹配 polarization matching；～ 平面 polarization plane；～ 器 polarizer；～ 强度 intensity of polarization；～ 区域 polarized area；～ 去耦 polarization decoupling；polarization discrimination；～ 散射矩阵 polarization scattering matrix；～ 声子 polariton；～ 式 polarized type；～ 势〈电磁〉polarization potential；～ 束 polarized beam；～ 衰落 polarization fading；～ 损失[损耗] polarization loss；～ 弹性波 polarized elastic wave；～ 陶瓷〈材〉polarized ceramics；～ 天线 polarizing antenna；～ 调制 polarization modulation；～ 铁叶式安培计 polarized-vane type ammeter；～ 椭圆 polarization ellipse；～ 误差〈信〉polarization error；～ 衔铁 polarized armature；～ 现象 polarization phenomena；～ 线圈 polarizing coil；～ 效应 polarization effect；～ 性 polarizability；～ 旋转 rotation of polarization；～ 旋转器 polarization rotating joint；～ 选择 polarization selection；～ 叶片式安培计 polarized-vane ammeter；～ 因子 polarization factor；～ 灾变 polarization catastrophe；polarizability catastrophe；～ 张量 polarizability tensor；～ 指示器 polarity tester；～ 中子 polarized neutrons；～ 子 polaron；～ 作用 polarization；polarized action；～ 作用干涉仪 polarization imterferometer

极化率 [- - lǜ] polarizability；〈电〉susceptibility ◇ ～ 灾变 polarizability catastrophe；～ 张量 tensor of polarizability

极化面 [- - miàn] polarization plane ◇ ～ 旋转式隔离器 polarization plane rotation isolator；～ 旋转式环行器 polarization plane rotation circulator；～ 旋转效应 polarization plane rotation effect

极化轴 [- - zhóu] polaxis

极荒地群落 [- huāng dì qún luò] crymium

极黄经 [- huáng jīng] polar longitude

极黄纬 [- - wěi] polar latitude

极尖 [- jiān] pole tip；pole horn ◇ ～ 区 polar cusp

极间 [- -] interelectrode ◇ ～ 电导 interelectrode conductance；～ 电容 interelectrode capacity；electrode capacitance；～ 渡越时间 interelectrode transit time；～ 短路 interelectrode short-circuit(ing)；～ 互导 interelectrode transadmittance；～ 极 interpole；～ 极线圈 interpole coil；～ 极电容 interelectrode static capacity；～ 矩〈冶〉die opening；～ 绝缘 electrode insulation；～ 空间 interelectrode space；～ 空隙 pole gap；～ 跨导 interelectrode transconductance；～ 漏泄 interelectrode leakage；～ 屏蔽 interstage shielding

极角 [- jiǎo] polar angle

极截面模数 [- jié miàn mó shù] polar modulus of section

极尽能事 [- jìn néng shì] do everything possible to...；spare no efforts [trouble] to ...

极精密 [- jīng mì] superprecision

极矩 [- jǔ] polar moment

极距 [- jù] anode-cathode distance；polar distance；interpolar gap；polar pitch；pole-distance；pole pitch

极控制系统 [- kòng zhì xì tǒng] polar control system

极口称誉 [- kǒu chēng yù] be loud in one's praise of...；praise lavishly；utter one's approval

极枯草菌素 [- kū cǎo jūn sù] polcillin

极苦 [- kǔ] acridity

极乐 [- lè] blissful；happiest ◇ ～ 凤凰雀 paradise weaver；paradise whydah；～ 鱼 paradise fish；～ 织布鸟 paradise weaver；paradise whydah

极乐鸟 [- - niǎo] bird of paradise (也叫"风鸟") ◇ ～ 花 bird-of-paradise；bird-of-paradise flower

极乐世界 [- - shì jiè] 〈佛教〉(梵文 *Sukhavāti* 意译) Pure Land；Western Paradise；Elysian Fields；nirvana (或称"净土"，俗称"西天")

极冷 [- lěng] icy

极粒 [- lì] polar granules

极力 [- -] do one's utmost；spare no effort：～ 帮助 *do one's best to help sb.*；～ 吹捧 *laud sb. to the skies*；～ 鼓吹 *vigorously publicize (an erroneous theory, etc.)*；*clamorously advocate*；～ 扩大 *expand to the maximum*；～ 劝阻 *try very hard to dissuade sb. from doing sth.*；～ 缩小 *reduce to the minimum*；*minimize*；～ 宣扬 *vigorously advertise*；～ 使人满意 *do one's utmost to give satisfaction*；他将 ～ 信守他的誓言。*He would keep his pledge to the utmost of his power.*

极(剂)量 [- liàng] maximum dose

极劣焦炭 [- liè jiāo tàn] cinder coal

极-零结构 [- líng jié gòu] pole-zero configuration

极螺栓 [- luó shuān] pole bolt

极帽 [- mào] 〈无脊椎〉calotte

极面 [- miàn] ① 〈数〉(极平面) polar plane ② 〈电〉(磁极表面) pole-face ◇ ～ 绕组 compensated winding；pole-face winding；～ 铁损 pole-face loss

极面观 [- - guān] 〈生〉polar view ◇ ～ 轮廓 〈生〉Amb (ambit)

极目 [- mù] look as far as the eye can see

极目楚天 [- - chǔ tiān] look afar to the open sky of Chu

极目河山 [- - hé shān] hills and rivers that can be seen by the eyes

极目瞭望 [- - liào wàng] look afar

极目四舒 [- - sì shū] survey all that is spread before sb.

极目四眺 [- - - tiào] take a panoramic view from some vantage point

极目远眺 [- - yuǎn tiào] gaze into the distance；strain one's eyes to look at the distance

极年 [- nián] polar year

极宁静条件 [- níng jìng tiáo jiàn] extremely quiet conditions

极片 [- piàn] pole piece

极品 [- pǐn] [书] highest grade；best quality：～ 绿茶 *best quality green tea*

极品之官 [- - zhī guān] an official of the highest rank

极平投影 [- píng tóu yǐng] gnomonic projection

极谱 [- pǔ] polarogram ◇ ～ 波〈分化〉polarogram；polarographic wave；～ 测量 polargraphic measurement；～ 池〈分化〉polarographic cell；～ 滴定〈分化〉polarographic titration；～ 法 polarography；～ 分析〈分化〉polarographic analysis；polarography；～ 极值 polarographic maximum；～ 记录器 polarograph；～ 图 polarogram；～ 学 polarography；～ 仪〈分化〉polarograph；polarographic apparatus

极期 [- qī] climax；crisis；acme

极其 [- qí] most；extremely；exceedingly：～ 艰巨 *exceptionally arduous*；～ 深刻 *extremely profound*；～ 微小 *diminutiveness*；一项 ～ 光荣的任务 *a most glorious task*；在这种 ～ 困难的情况下我们该怎么办呢？*What shall we do in this extremity?*

极浅水波 [- qiǎn shuǐ bō] conoidal waves

极强 [- qiáng] pole-strength

极区 [- qū] 〈地理〉polar regions ◇ ～ 航行〈航海〉polar navigation；～ 日珥 polar prominence；～ 太阳风 polar solar wind；～ 图〈图〉polar chart

极曲面 [- - miàn] polar surface

极圈 [- quān] 〈地测〉polar circle：北 ～ *the Arctic Circle*；南 ～ *the Antarctic Circle*

极权主义 [- quán zhǔ yì] totalitarianism ◇ ～ 者 totalitarian

极泉 [- -] 〈穴位〉Jiquan (H 1)

极绕组空间 [- rào zǔ kōng jiān] space of pole winding

极日晷 [- rì guǐ] polar dial

极融合核 [- róng hé hé] polar fusion nucleus

极软钢 [- ruǎn gāng] 〈冶〉dead soft steel

极软钢丝绳 [- - - sī shéng] extra flexible wire rope

极三次曲线 [- sān cì qū xiàn] cubic polar

极三角形 [- - jiǎo xíng] 〈数〉polar triangle

极少量 [- shǎo liàng] minute quantity；thimbleful

极射赤面投影 [- shè chì miàn tóu yǐng] stereographic projection ◇ ～ 图 stereogram；～ 网 stereographic net

极射线 [- - xiàn] polar rays

极射心射图 [- - xīn shè tú] stereognomogram

极深冲钢 [- shēn chòng gāng] extra deep-drawing steel

极深海处 [- - hǎi chù] skotopelagile

极生孢子 [- shēng bāo zǐ] polar spore

极生鞭毛 [- - biān máo] 〈微〉bipolar flagellation

极盛时期 [- shèng shí qī] heyday；zenith；acme：*在古埃及文明的 ～ at the height of ancient Egyptian civilization*；*在他精力的 ～ in his prime of life*；*唐朝是中国古诗的 ～。The Tang Dynasty was the golden age of classical Chinese poetry.*

极盛期 [- - qī] 〈生〉acme

极矢(量) [- shǐ] polar vector

极式装置 [- shì zhuāng zhì] polar mounting (望远镜)

极室孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] 〈植〉polarilocular spore

极数 [- shù] number of poles ◇ ～ 转接 pole-changing (多速电动机的)

极隧射线 [- suì shè xiàn] 〈原物〉canal ray ◇ ～ 管 canal ray tube

极体 [- tǐ] 〈细胞〉polar body；polocyte

极填料 [- tián liào] 〈植〉tassement polaire

极投影 [- tóu yǐng] 〈地〉polar projection ◇ ～ 地图 polar chart

极头 [- -] capsule；cartridge

极网 [- wǎng] polar net

极微小突出部分 [- wēi xiǎo tū chū bù fen] minute projections

极为动人 [- wéi dòng rén] be very tempting

极卫聚酯纤维 [- wèi jù zhǐ xiān wéi] Polar Guard

极系 [- xì] polar system

极隙 [- -] pole clearance ◇ ～ 空间 interelectrode space

极细 [- -] minuteness ◇ ～ 粉末 superfine powder；～ 颗粒 fines；～ 面条 fedelini；～ 砂岩 hone；～ 铁粉 finely divided iron powder

极细胞 [- - bāo] pole cell；polocyte

极细贝壳沉淀 [- - bèi ké chén diàn] tangue

极细锉 [- - cuò] dead smooth file

极限 [- xiàn] ①(最高的限度) the limit；the maximum；the ultimate limit；limitation；extremity；tipping point：人的寿命 ～ *the extreme limit of human life*；达到了 ～ *reach the limit*；限速每小时四十英里，不要超过这个 ～。*The speed limit is 40 miles an hour. Don't exceed this maximum.* ②〈数〉limit ◇ ～ 安全系数 ultimate factor of safety；～ 边界润滑 extreme boundary lubrication；～ 波 limiting wave；～ 波长 limiting wave length；～ 测量法 limit gauging；～ 测试装置 go-no-go test equipment；～ 承载量 ultimate bearing capacity；～ 尺寸 dimension limit；extreme dimension；limit of size；limiting dimension；limiting size；～ 出力 limit output；～ 打扰电流 limiting disturb current；～ 档距 maximum span；～ 挡块 margin stop；～ 低压强 blankoff pressure；～ 定理 limit theorem；～ 点 limit point；limiting point；stone wall limit；～ 电导 limit conductance；～ 电导率〈化〉limiting conductivity；～ 电流 carrying current；limiting current；～ 电流密度 limiting current density；～ 电平范围 limiting level range；～ 电位[电势] limiting potential；sticking potential；～ 电压 limiting voltage；～ 电阻 maximum resistance；～ 定理 limit theorem；～ 断裂载荷 ultimate breaking load；～ 法〈心理〉method of limits；limit process；～ 放大因数 cut-off amplification factor；limiting amplification factor；～ 分布 limiting distribution；～ 分析 ultimate analysis；～ 俯冲速度〈航空〉limiting velocity；～ 负荷 limit load；stalling point；～ 负载[荷载；载荷] ultimate load；limit load；～ 概率 limiting probabilities；～ 高度 limiting altitude；～ 工作温度 limit of working temperature；～ 功率 power limit；threshold power；～ 构象 limiting conformation；～ 规 limit gauge；～ 函数 limit function；limiting function；～ 糊精 limit dextrin；～ 环 limit cycle；～ 环境温度 limiting ambient temperature；～ 机械强度 ultimate mechanical strength；～ 极化 limiting polarization；～ 剪应力 ultimate shearing stress；～ 角 limiting angle；～ 校验 limit check；～ 绝缘温度 limiting insulation temperature；～ 卡规 limit snap gauge；～ 开关 limit switch；～ 抗拉强度 ultimate tensile strength；ultimate tension；～ 抗压强度 compressive ultimate strength；～ 控制〈机〉limit control；～ 控制开关 control limit switch；～ 拉延比 limiting drawing ratio；～ 理论 limit theory；～ 力矩 stall torque；～ 量规 difference gauge；external limit gauge；limit gauge；～ 量 limiting quantity；～ 灵敏度 limiting sensibility；～ 螺纹规 limit thread gauge；～ 螺纹卡规 limit thread snap gauge；～ 密度〈化〉limiting density；～ 摩擦力 threshold friction；～ 摩擦系数 coefficient of limiting friction；～ 扭矩 ultimate torque；～ 浓度 limiting concen-

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tration；～ 频率 limiting frequency；～ 品质 limiting quality；～ 平衡 limiting equilibrium；～ 坡度〔土〕limiting gradient；～ 碎裂假设 limiting fragmentation hypothesis；～ 碎裂模型 limiting fragmentation model；～ 强度〔力〕ultimate strength；limiting strength；maximal intensity；ultimate working capacity；～ 强度顶点 upper limit of ultimate strength；～ 情况 limiting case；～ 球面 horosphere；～ 曲线 limit curve；limiting curve；～ 容量 power-carrying；limiting capacity；～ 塞规 internal limit gage；limit plug gage；limit plug；～ 设计 limit design；plastic design；～ 伸长 ultimate elongation；～ 伸长率〔冶〕ultimate elongation；ultimate elongation in percent；～ 生产能力 limiting capacity；～ 时限 time-limit；～ 输出电流 limited current output；limited anode current；～ 数 limit number；limiting number；～ 速度〔力〕limit velocity；ceiling speed；limit speed；～ 速度俯冲〔航空〕terminal-velocity dive；～ 弹力 ultimate resilience；～ 条件 maximum conditions；～ 调速器〔机〕limit governor；topping governor；～ 弯矩 ultimate bending moment；～ 弯曲应力 ultimate flexural capacity；～ 位置 extreme position；limiting position；～ 位置控制 limit control；～ 位置控制系统 limit-control system；～ 温度 limiting temperature；～ 稳定性 marginal stability；～ 误差 limit error；limiting error；～ 现象 stone wall phenomenon；～ 限制开关 ultimate limit switch；～ 线 limit line；limiting line；～ 信号 limit signal；saturation；signal；～ 信息容量 limiting information(al) capacity；～ 星等 limiting magnitude；～ 形 limit form；～ 训练 limitation training；～ 压力 blank-off pressure；limiting pressure；ultimate pressure；stalled pressure；～ 压强 ultimate pressure；～ 应变 limiting strain；ultimate strain；～ 应力 limit stress；limiting stress；stress limit；ultimate stress；～ 应力状态 boundary state of stress；～ 优先权 limit priority；～ 元素光谱线 raie ultime；～ 圆 horicycle；horocycle；limit(ing) circle；oricycle；～ 允许值 limit value；～ 载荷 ultimate load；～ 载荷安全系数 safety factor for ultimate load；～ 载荷设计〔设计〕limit load design；plastic design；ultimate-load design；ultimate-strength design；～ 真空 end vacuum；ultimate vacuum；～ 真空度 final vacuum；～ 张应力 tenacity；ultimate tensile stress；～ 振动 marginal vibration；～ 支承应力 ultimate bearing stress；～ 质量 limiting quanlity (LQ)；～ 终端开关〔电〕final limit-switch；ultimate limit switch；～ 重量 limit weight；～ 周期 limit cycle；limiting cycle；～ 状态 limiting condition(s)；ultimate limit；ultimate state；～ 最大应力 limiting maximum stress；～ 最热点温度 limiting hottest-spot temperature；～ 最小应力 limiting minimum stress

极限下强度 [- - xià qiáng dù] submaximal intensity

极限下吸氧量 [- - - xī yǎng liàng] submaximal oxygen intake

极限运动 [- - yùn dòng] extreme sports；X-sports

极限值 [- - zhí] extreme；limit value；limiting value；ultimate value ◇ ～ 监控 limit monitoring

极线 [- -] plume (日冕的)

极香面包果 [- xiāng miàn bāo guǒ] marang

极香忍冬 [- - rěn dōng] winter honeysuckle

极向扁率 [- xiàng biǎn lǜ] polar flattening；polar oblateness

极向定日镜 [- - dìng rì jìng] polar heliostat

极向恒星 [- - héng xīng] pole-on star

极向量 [- - liàng] polar vector；extreme vector

极向迁移 [- - qiān yí] poleward migration (日珥)

极象图 [- - tú] pole figure

极小 [- xiǎo] minuteness；minimum ◇ ～ 表示法 minimal representation；～ 簇 minimal variety；～ 点 minimal point；minimum point；～ 多项式 minimal polynomial；minimum polynomial；～ 方程 minimal equation；～ 国家 ministate；～ 函数 minimal function；minimum function；～ 极限 minimum limit；～ 集 minimal set；～ 截 min-cut；～ 类型 minimal type；～ 量 particle；toothful；infinitesimal；～ 面 minimal face；minimal plane；isotropic-plane；～ 曲面〔数〕minimal surface；～ 扰动 minimal perturbation；～ 身材 hypomicrosoma；～ 条件 minimal condition；*minimum condition*；～ 线 *minimal line*；～ 向量 minimal vector；～ 性〔数〕minimality；minimum-property；～ 元 minimal element；～ 原理 principle of the minimum；～ 真向量 minimal true vector

极小化 [- - huà] minimization ◇ ～ 极大近似 minimax approximation；～ 序列 minimizing sequence；～ 最大准则 minimax criterion

极小极大 [- - jí dà] minimax ◇ ～ 策[战]略 minimax strategy；～ 定理 minimax theorem；〔数〕maximum-minimum principle；～ 法 Chebyshev (Tchebycheff) approximation；minimax technique；min-max technique；～ 估计 minimax estimation；～ 技术 minimax technique；～ 检验 minimax test；～ 控制 minimax control；～ 理论 minimax theory；～ 性 minimum-maximum property

极小值 [- - zhí] minimum；minimal value ◇ ～ 问题 minimum problem；～ 原理 minimal principle；minimum principle；principle of the minimum

极心 [- xīn] pole centre；pole shank

极星 [- xīng] polar star

极刑 [- xíng] capital punishment；the death penalty；extreme penalty

极型 [- -] extreme form；polar form

极性 [- xìng] 〔物〕polarity；polar ◇ ～ 半导体 polar semiconductor；～ 变更 change of polarity；～ 变换 reversal；polarity inversion；～ 波导管〔信〕polar guide；～ 测定器 polarity finder；～ 重合基阵 polarity coincidence array；～ 重合相关器 polarity coincidence correlator；～ 传输〔信〕polar transmission；～ 导航子〔物化〕polar navigation；～ 颠倒 polarity reversal；～ 电报传输 inverse neutral telegraph transmission；～ 电磁铁 polarized electromagnet；～ 定位接点 normal polar contact；～ 对称轴 polar symmetry axis；～ 反向 reversal of polarization；～ 反应 polar reaction；～ 反转 polarity inversion；～ 反转开关 polarity-reversing switch；～ 分解质 heterolyte；～ 分子 polar molecule；～ 符合相关器 polarity-coincidence correlator；～ 改变 reversing；～ 高聚物 polar polymer；～ 共价键〔物化〕polar covalent bond；～ 化合物 polar compound；～ 换向器 polarity reverser；～ 活化作用 polar activation；～ 基 polar group；～ 继电器 polarity relay；～ 键 polar bond；polar linkage；～ 键控〔信〕polar keying；～ 键联 polar binding；～ 晶体 polar crystal；～ 控制 polarity control；～ 码 polar code；～ 气体 polar gas；～ 溶剂 polar solvent；～ 时纪 polarity epoch；～ 试验 polarity test；～ 试验器 pole finder；～ 事件〔地〕polarity event；～ 梯度 polarity gradient；～ 调整 poling；～ 调制 polar modulation；～ 突变 polarity mutation；～ 突变型[体] polarity mutant；～ 图 pole figure；～ 误差检测器 polarity error detector；～ 效应 polar effect；～ 液体 polar liquid；～ 有机电介质 polar organic dielectric；～ 运输 polar transport；～ 指示 polar indication；～ 指示器 polar indicator；pole indicator；～ 转换次数 number of change of polarity；～ 转换开关 polarity reversing switch

极靴 [- xuē] 〔电〕pole piece；pole shoe；pole terminal ◇ ～ 触点 pole shoe contact；～ 漏泄 pole-shoe leakage；～ 凸出部分 pole spur

极压 [- yā] extreme pressure (EP) ◇ ～ 齿轮油 EP gear oil；～ 润滑剂 extreme-pressure lubricant；～ 润滑油膜 extreme pressure film；～ 添加剂 EP agent

极夜 [- yè] 〔天〕polar night

极移 [- yí] 〔地质〕Chandler motion；polar migration；polar wandering；polar motion；polar wobble ◇ ～ 服务 polar motion service

极硬 [- yìng] extrahard ◇ ～ 钢 extra-hard steel；～ 物 adamant

极右 [- yòu] ultra-Right ◇ ～ 分子 ultra-Rightist

极羽 [- yǔ] polar plume (日冕)

极原点 [- yuán diǎn] polar origin

极窄近似法 [- zhǎi jìn sì fǎ] extreme narrowing approximation

极窄束接收器 [- - shù jiē shōu qì] very-narrow-beam receiver

极震区 [- zhèn qū] meizoseismal area

极正射投影 [- zhèng shè tóu yǐng] polar orthographic projection

极直径 [- zhí jìng] polar diameter

极值 [- -] peak；extreme；extremal；extremum；extreme value ◇ ～ 保持 peak-holding；～ 场 extremal field；～ 点 extreme point；～ 法 extremum method；～ 分布 extremal distribution；～ 继电器 maximum and minimum relay；～ 控制 *extremum control*；～ 控制器 *extremum controller*；～ 控制系统 extremum control system；pick-holding control system；～ 曲线 extremal；～ 调节 extreme regulation；～ 调节器 extremum regulator；～ 问题 extreme-value problem；～ 系统 extremal system；～ 向量 extremal vector；～ 原理 extremum principle；～ 准则 extreme value criterion

极值性 [- - xìng] extremum property

极质 [- zhì] oosome (卵小体；生殖细胞决定体)

极中潮位 [- zhōng cháo wèi] 〔海〕mid-extreme tide

极周期 [- zhōu qī] polar period

极轴 [- zhóu] 〔数〕polaxis；polar axis；axis of perspective；intial line ◇ ～ 座架 polar axis mount

极昼 [- zhòu] polar day

极紫外激光器 [- zǐ wài jī guāng qì] extreme ultraviolet laser

极组 [- zǔ] ultimate class

极最优策略 [- zuì yōu cè lüè] extreme optimal strategy

极最优向量 [- - - xiàng liàng] extreme optimal vector

极左 [- zuǒ] ultra-Left：*貌似 ～ 而实质极右 ultra-"Left" in appearance but ultra-Right in essence* ◇ ～ 方法 ultra-left method；～ 分子 ultra-Leftist；～ 思潮 ultra-Left trend of thought

极坐标 [- zuò biāo] polar coordinates ◇ ～ 导航 polar coordinate navigation；～ 导航系统 polar-coordinate navigation system；～ 定位系统 polar-coordinate position-fixing system；～ 方程 polar equation；～ 辐射图案 polar radiation pattern；～ 记录器 polar recorder；～ 模式 polar coordinate model；～ 曲线图 polar plot；～ 示波管 polar coordinate tube；～ 示波器 cycloscope；cyclograph；～ 缩放仪 polar pantograph；～ 图〔物〕polar diagram；polar plot；～ 系 polar coordinate system；polar system；～ 显示器 polar display；～ 响应曲线 polar response curve；～ 形式〔数〕polar form；～ -直角坐标转换 revolution of polar to cartesian；～ 纸 polar coordinate-paper；～ 阻抗图 polar impedance diagram

极坐标式电位差计 [- - - shì diàn wèi chā jì] polar coordinate type potentiometer

极坐标型机器人 [- - - xíng jī qì rén] polar coordinates robot

棘 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 ①(酸枣树) sour jujube ②(荆棘) thorn bushes；brambles ③〔动〕(刺；壳针) spine；spina ④(姓氏) a surname：～ 子成 *Ji Zicheng*

棘背鳐 [- bèi yáo] 〔脊椎〕thornback

棘齿 [- chǐ] 〔机〕wolf teeth ◇ ～ 垫圈 ratchet washer；～ 轮 ratchet-gear wheel；～ 条 ratchet bar

棘唇虫病 [- chún chóng bìng] acanthocheilonemiasis

棘刺 [- cì] calthrops；caltrops spine ◇ ～ 林 thorn forest；～ 学 acanthology

棘钉 [- dīng] barbed spike；jag spike；rag nail

棘骨虫 [- gǔ chóng] acantharian

棘横肌 [- héng jī] musculus transversospinalis

棘红细胞 [- hóng xì bāo] acanthocyte ◇ ～(增多)症 acanthocytosis

棘肌 [- jī] spinalis；spinales

棘间韧带 [- jiān rèn dài] ligamenta interspinalia

棘胫小蠹 [- jìng xiǎo dù] scolytid；dendroctonus

棘篱 [- lí] chevaux de frise

棘轮 [- lún] 〔机〕notch wheel；clik pulley；clickwork；paw wheel；ratchet；retchet wheel ◇ ～ 扳手 circle jact；ratchet spanner；ratchet wrench；～ 扳手套筒 ratchet wrench socket；～ 闭锁装置 ratchet blocking system；～ 柄 ratchet lever；～ 齿 hook tooth；ratchet tooth；～ 齿轮 ratchet gear；～ 掣子锤 ratchet wheel pawl weight；～ 冲头 ratchet punch；～ 传动装置 ratchet driver；ratchet gearing；～ 杠杆千斤顶 ratchet lever jack；～ 工具 ratchet tool；～ 滚刀 ratchet hob；～ 回动装置 catch reversing gear；ratchet reversing gear；～ 机构 click；pawl mechanism；ratchet-and-pawl；ratchet mechanism；ratchet wheel and paul；ratchet wheel gear；ratchet wheel mechanism；～ 进给 ratchet feed；～ 进给机构 ratchet feed mechanism；～ 拉紧器 straining ratchet；～ 联轴器 ratchet coupling；～ 链系 ratchet chain；～ 螺母 ratchet nut；～ 螺旋起重器 ratchet screw jack；～ 盘 ratchet cover plate (链条拉紧装置的)；～ 起重器[千斤顶] ratchet jack；～ 手柄 ratchet handle；～ 弹簧 click spring；ratchet spring；～ 套 ratchet sleeve；～ 推爪传动装置 ratchet-and-pawl drive；～ 销 ratchet pin；～ 效应 ratcheting；～ 效应论 ratchet-effect theory；～ 旋凿〔设计〕ratchet screwdriver；～ 摇钻〔工〕ratchet brace；ratchet drill；ratchet bit brace；～ 摇钻钻头 bit for ratchet brace；ratchet brace bit；～ 运动机构 click motion；～ 罩 ratchet casing；～ 罩套 ratchet casing bushing；～ 制动

器 brake ratchet wheel; automatic load sustaining brake; ～ 爪 ratchet pawl; ～ 爪臂 arm of ratchet; ～ 爪托 ratchet wheel pawl bracket; ～ 爪销 ratchet wheel pawl pin; ～ 钻机 clack mill; ～ 装置 ratchet arrangement

棘轮式 [- - shì] ratchet type ◇ ～ 滚轴送料 ratchet type roll feed; ～ 继电器 ratchet relay; ratchet type relay; ～ 起落机构 ratchet lift; ～ 手摇钻 ratchet drill; ～ 注油杯 ratchet type grease cup; ～ 转盘送料 ratchet dial feed; ～ 自动起落机构 clutch lift

棘螺钉 [- luó dīng] stone screw

棘螺栓 [- - shuān] lewis bolt; bat bolt; jag bolt; swage bolt; barb bolt; hacked bolt; rag bolt; rag screw; sprig bolt; stone bolt; stone stud

棘螺丝 [- - sī] jag-bolt

棘毛 [- máo] 〈无脊椎〉 cirrus

棘霉素 [- méi sù] echinomycin

棘木 [- mù] escambron

棘皮胆 [- pí dǎn] echinite

棘皮动物 [- - dòng wù] echinozoa; echin-; echino- ◇ ～ 学 echinology

棘皮症 [- - zhèng] acanthosis

棘青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] spinulosin; estin

棘区 [- qū] eribrum

棘手 [- shǒu] thorny; troublesome; knotty; difficult to handle: ～ 的问题 *a knotty* [*thorny*] *problem*; *the Gordian knot*; *a matter full of knots*; 这件事情很 ～。*This is a sticky business*. 别人一卷入这一事件，～ 的事情就来了。*When others interfere in the affair, it always makes troubles*.

棘螋 [- sōu] echinostome

棘头虫 [- tóu chóng] acanthocephalan worm ◇ ～ 病 acanthocephaliasis

棘头床杜父鱼 [- - chuáng dù fù yú] kalog

棘头动物 [- - dòng wù] acanthocephale

棘头红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] acanthocyte

棘头卵胚 [- - luǎn pēi] acanthor

棘头蚴 [- - yòu] acanthella

棘突 [- tū] 〈地质〉 spinous process; crest

棘尾蜂鸟 [- wěi fēng niǎo] thorntail

棘尾杆 [- - gǎn] lug bar

棘吻鲨 [- wěn shā] bramble shark

棘细胞 [- xì bāo] prickle cell

棘叶虾 [- yè xiā] echinocaris

棘鱼 [- yú] acanthodian; acanthodean

棘云实 [- yún shí] peachwood

棘云实木 [- - - mù] pernambuco wood

棘爪 [- zhuǎ] 〈机〉 pawl; pall; paul; detent; cam pawl; pallet: 止回 ～ *check pawl* ◇ ～ 宝石 pallet jewel; ～ 操作弹簧 pawl operating spring; ～ 簧 〈钟〉 click spring; detent spring; ～ 加温器 palletwarmer; ～ 离合器 ratchet clutch; ～ 手柄 ratchet handle; ～ 罩 pawl casing; ～ 制动器 detent

棘针 [- zhēn] thron needle

棘针碱 [- - jiǎn] spinacine

棘状骨盆 [- zhuàng gǔ pén] acanthopelvis; acanthopelyx

棘状鳞 [- - lín] fulcrum

棘状椎 [- - zhuī] rachitomous vertebra

殛 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 动 [书] (杀死) kill: ～ 鲧於禹山 *executed Gun at Yushan*; 雷 ～ *be struck dead by lightning*

揖 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 动 [书] (集合) put together
另见 yī。

辑 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ 动 (编辑；辑录) collect; compile; edit: 编 ～ *edit*; *compile* Ⅱ 名 (整套书籍、资料的各个部分) part; volume; division: 新闻简报第一 ～ *Newsreel No*. 1

辑合 [- hé] syneretize

辑里丝 [- lǐ sī] [中] Csatle silk (又名"七里丝"，产浙江南浔镇附近辑里)

辑录 [- lù] compile

辑要 [- yào] summary; abstract: 会议事项 ～ *abstract of the proceedings at the meeting*; 做 ～ *make an abstract*; 主要事实的 ～ *a brief summary of the leading facts*

戢 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (收敛；收藏) hide; conceal: ～ 翼 (*of a bird*) *fold its wings* ② (停止) restrain: ～ 怒 *restrain one's anger*; *become placated* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 如止 *Ji Ruzhi*

戢暴除强 [- bào chú qiáng] run down the people's oppressors

踖 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 动 [书] (践踏) tread on; trample underfoot

蹐 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 动 [书] (小步走) walk at a small pace

嵴 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 [书] (山脊) ridge (of a mountain or hill)

岌 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 形 [书] (山高的样子) (of a mountain) lofty; towering

岌岌 [- jí] [书] (形容十分危险) precarious: ～ 不可终日 *in a critical condition*; *in grave danger*; *live in constant fear*; *live precariously*

岌岌可危 [- - kě wēi] be placed in jeopardy; in a critical situation; in imminent danger [peril]; in imminent danger of falling down; in a precarious situation; in a tottering position: 河堤 ～。*The embankment is in great peril*.

籍 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 ① (书籍) book; record: 典 ～ *ancient codes* [*books*] *and records*; 古 ～ *ancient books* ② (册子) registry; roll: 户 ～ *household* [*population*] *register* ③ (籍贯) native place; home town; birthplace: 回 ～ *return to one's native place*; 祖 ～ *the land of one's ancestors* ④ (代表个人对国家、组织的隶属关系) membership: 党 ～ *party membership*; 国 ～ *nationality* ⑤ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 福 *Ji Fu*

籍贯 [- guàn] the place of one's birth or origin; native place

籍邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 子钼 *Jiqiu Zichu*

笈 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 [书] (书箱) a box for books

佶 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ 形 [书] (健壮) robust and sturdy Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 南 *Ji Nan*

佶屈聱牙 [- qū áo yá] (指文章读起来不顺合) difficult to articulate; difficult to read or comprehend; full of difficulties; unpronounceable words: ～ 之词 *tongue twister*

伋 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 盛 *Ji Sheng*

集 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ 动 (集合；聚集) gather; assemble; collect: ～ 各家之长 *incorporate the strong points of different* [*various*] *schools*; 小鸡聚 ～ 在母鸡翅膀下面。*The chickens gathered under the hen*. 游行队伍从四面八方汇 ～ 到天安门广场上。*The paraders converged on Tian'anmen Square from all directions*. Ⅱ 名 ① (集市) country fair; market: 赶 ～ *go to a country fair*; *go to market* ② (集子) collection; anthology: 地图 ～ *atlas*; 歌曲 ～ *song book*; 画 ～ *an album of paintings*; 诗 ～ *a collection of poems*; 选 ～ *selected works* ③ (全书分为若干部分中的一部分；分段落放映的影片中的一个段落) volume; part: 上 ～ *first part*; *part one*; 下 ～ *second part*; *part two*; 这部影片分上、下两 ～。*This film is in two parts*. 这些文章分三 ～ 出版。*These articles will be published in three volumes*. ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 桢 *Ji zhen*

集胞粘菌素 [质] [- bāo nián jūn sù] acrasin ◇ ～ 酶 acrasinase

集币箱 [- bì xiāng] coin-collector

集变换 [- biàn huàn] 〈数〉 set transformation

集材 [- cái] 〈林〉 prehaul; clearing; skidding; logging; yarding: 索道 ～ *cable logging* ◇ ～ 场 brow; collecting place; ～ 道 logway; hauling road; rack; ～ 道路 logging-road; ～ 方法 logging method; ～ 费 costs of hauling; ～ 机 skidder; buncher; yarder; ～ 夹钳 skidding tongs; ～ 架 pallet; ～ 绞盘机 bull donkey; donkey; yarder; ～ 帽 〈林〉 cap; ～ 索道 skidding ropeway; ～ 拖拉机 skidding tractor; ～ 装置 skidding

集草 [- cǎo] strawstack ◇ ～ 车 bundling attachment; cock carrying platform; strawbuncher; straw collector; straw stacker; ～ 垛草机 buck-rake hay stacker; ～ 滚筒 gathering drum; ～ 器 grass catcher; stacker; sweep rake

集尘 [- chén] control of dust ◇ ～ 袋 dust bag; ～ 电极管 collecting electrode pipe; ～ 管 dust leg (除尘器的); ～ 器 dust arrester; dust container; desilter; dust collector; duster; ～ 设备 dust-collecting equipment; ～ 室 baghouse; ash collector; dust chamber; dust collector; dust settling chamber; ～ 系统 dust-precipitating system; ～ 箱 disposal box; ～ 罩 dust cage; ～ 装置 dust collect plant; dust collecting unit

集成 [- chéng] integration ◇ ～ 半导体器件 integrated-semiconductor device; integrated device; ～ 磁存储器 integrated magnetic memory; ～ 磁头 integrated head; ～ 磁芯 integrated core; ～ 单元触发器 integrated unit flit-flop; ～ 电场光学 integrated electroptics; ～ 电感器 integrated inductor; ～ 电阻 integrated resistor; ～ 定向耦合器 integrated directional coupler; ～ 度 integrated level; ～ 功率分配器 integrated power divider; ～ 功率合成器 integrated power hybrider; ～ 光源 integrated optical source; ～ 化 integration; ～ 换能器 integrated transducer; ～ 结构 integrated morphology; ～ 晶体管 integrated transistor; ～ 滤波器 integrated filter; ～ 鳍状线 integrated fin line; ～ 器件 integrated device; ～ 散热片 integral fin; ～ 生产系统 integrated manufacturing system; ～ 生产线 integrated production line; ～ 市镇 arcology (为消除污染，可不用汽车); ～ 双波导激光器 integrated twin-guide laser; ITG laser; ～ 微波电路 integrated microwave circuit; ～ 微波接收机 integrated microwave receiver; ～ 形态学 integrated morphology; ～ 稳压电源 integrated regulated power supply; integrated circuit voltage regulator; ～ 移相网络 integrated phase-shift network; ～ 元件 integrated component; ～ 元件电路 integrated component circuit; ～ 云母 integrated mica; ～ 斩波器 integrated chopper; ～ 照片 photomontage; ～ 注入逻辑 integrated injection logic; ～ 注入逻辑电路 integrated injection logic circuit

集成[积体]电路 [- - diàn lù] 〈电子〉 integrated circuit (IC); unicircuit; molectron; integrated semiconductor; monolithic circuit ◇ ～ 测试夹 integrated circuit test clip; ～ 插座 integrated circuit socket; ～ 测试仪 integrated circuit tester; ～ 存储器 integrated circuit memory; ～ 存储系统 IC memory system; ～ 电机 integrated-circuit micromotor; ～ 电容器 integrated-circuit capacitor; ～ 电阻器 integrated-circuit resistor; ～ 多谐振荡器 integrated-circuit multivibrator; ～ 放大器 integrated amplifier; ～ 封装 integrated circuit package; ～ 工艺(学) integrated circuit technology; ～ 功能测试仪 integrated circuit fundamental tester; ～ 混频器 integrated circuit mixer; ～ 技术 integrated circuit technique; ～ 计算机 IC computer; ～ 计算器 IC calculator; ～ 接收机 integrated circuit receiver; ～ 晶片 IC wafer; IC die; ～ 晶体管 integrated circuit transistor; ～ 块 integrated circuit block; ～ 连接器 integrated circuit connector; ～ 逻辑 IC logic; ～ 模拟器 integrated circuit simulator; ～ 模式组件 integrated circuit module; ～ 模型 integrated circuit model; ～ 片 integrated circuit chip; ～ 前置放大器 integrated-circuit preamplifier; ～ 试验板 integrated circuit breadboard; ～ 元件 integrated circuit component; ～ 阵列 IC array; ～ 直流参数测试仪 integrated circuit DC parameter tester; ～ 组件 integrated circuit package; integrated circuit module

集成电子 [- - - zǐ] integrated electronic ◇ ～ 系统 integrated electronic system; ～ 学 〈电〉 integrated electronics

集成光路 [- - guāng lù] integrated optical circuit

集成光学 [- - - xué] integrated optics ◇ ～ 材料 integrated optical material; ～ 激光器 integrated optical laser; ～ 探测器 integrated optical detector; ～ 元件 integrated optical element

集储功能 [- chǔ gōng néng] pooling function

集大成 [- dà chéng] be a comprehensive expression of; be an agglomeration of; epitomize: 他是这一学派思想的 ～ 者。*He epitomized the thought of this school*.

集代数 [- dài shù] algebra of sets; set algebra

集蛋槽 [- dàn cáo] egg collecting trough

集蛋传送带 [- - chuán sòng dài] egg-collecting line

集蛋输送器 [- - shū sòng qì] egg collection conveyer

集电反射极 [- diàn fǎn shè jí] 〈半〉 collector-reflector electrode

集电弓 [- - gōng] bow; bow trolley; bow collector ◇ ～ 支架 bow frame

集电轨 [- - guǐ] collector rail

集电环 [- - huán] 〈电〉 (滑环) bus ring; collector ring; ring collector; ring header; circular distributor ring

集电极 [- - jí] 〈半〉 collector; collector [collecting] electrode; collecting anode; commutator ◇ ～ 饱和电流 collector saturation current; ～ 饱和电压 collector saturation voltage; ～ 本体电阻 collector body resistance; ～ 波形 collector waveform; ～ 场 collecting field; ～ -衬底电容 collector-substrate capacity; ～ 衬底结 collector-substrate junction; ～ 电流截止 collector current cutoff; ～ 电压 collector voltage; ～ 电压调制 collector-voltage modulation; ～ -发射极间饱和

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collector-emitter saturation；～ 极端 collector terminal；～ 负载 collector load；～ 耗尽层 collector depletion layer；～ 回路电阻 collector return resistor；～ 混频电路 collector mixing circuit；～ 击穿电压 collector breakdown voltage；～ 检波 collector detection；～ 接地 grounded collector；～ 接地等效电路 grounded-collector equivalent circuit；～ 接地电路 grounded-collector circuit；～ 接地放大电路 grounded-collector amplification circuit；～ 接地放大级 grounded-collector stage；～ 接地晶体管 grounded-collector transistor；～ 接地晶体管放大器 grounded-collector amplifier；grounded-collector transistor amplifier；～ 接点，集极接触 collector contact；～ 截止电流〔电子〕collector cutoff；collector cut-off current；～ 宽度 collector width；～ 扩散法 diffused-collector method；～ 扩散隔离 collector diffusion isolation；～ 梁式引线 collector beam lead；～ 耦合 collector coupling；～ 区域 collector region；～ 势垒 collector barrier；～ 损耗 collector dissipation；～ 特性 collector characteristic；～ 调幅 collector amplitude modulation；～ 调谐振荡器 collector tuning oscillator；～ 调制管 collector-modulation tube；～ 调制器 collector modulator；～ 位垒 collector barrier；～ 稳定 collector stabilization；～ 引线 collector lead；～ 引线端 collector terminal；～ 增益 collector gain；～ 转移电容分量 component of transferred collector capacitance；～ 阻抗 collector impedance；～ 最大电流 maximum collector current；～ 最大功耗 maximum collector power dissipation

集电结 [- - jié]〔半〕collector junction ◇ ～ 最高温度 maximum collector junction temperature

集电片 [- - piàn] collector plate

集电屏 [- - píng] collector screen

集电器 [- - qì]（受电器）collector；current collector ◇ ～ 杆 trolley pole；～ 滑轴夹 harp；～ 联结法 attachment of the current collector

集电区 [- - qū]〔半〕collector region；collector zone

集电栅 [- - shān] collector grid

集电设备 [- - shè bèi] current collector

集电时间 [- - shí jiān] collection time

集电梳 [- - shū] collecting comb

集电刷 [- - shuā]〔电〕brush collector；current-collector brush；pickup [guard] brush

集电靴 [- - xuē] trolley [collector] shoe

集电装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] current collecting equipment

集堆附加装置 [- duī fù jiā zhuāng zhì] buncher attachment

集堆机 [- - jī] buckrake；sweep rake

集肤效应 [- fū xiào yìng]〔电〕skin effect

集稿车 [- gǎo chē]〔农〕strawstacker

集谷器 [- gǔ qì] grain catcher

集管 [- guǎn] header；collector

集光光学 [- guāng guāng xué] collective optics；integrated optics

集光孔径 [- - kǒng jìng] collecting aperture

集光球 [- - qiú]〔摄〕integrating sphere

集光型白炽灯 [- - xíng bái chì dēng] projector-type filament lamp

集函数 [- hán shù]〔数〕set function

集禾器滑脚 [- hé qì huá jiǎo] gatherer shoe

集禾器罩 [- - - zhào] gathering shield

集合 [- -] ①（聚集）gather；assemble；muster；call together：紧急 ～ *emergency muster*；～ 在一起 *gather together*；～！（口令）*Fall in*！学生在学校礼堂 ～。*The pupils assembled in the school hall*. 我们七点三刻在饭店门口 ～。*We'll gather at the gate of the hotel at a quarter to eight*. ②〔数〕〔自〕〔计〕assemblage；set；collection；rendezvous；ensemble；aggregation ◇ ～ 按扭 concentration key；coupling key；～ 孢子 semen multiplex；～ 表达式 aggregate expression；～ 操作 set operation；～ 城市 conurbation；～ 成员 set member；～ 地点 assembling place；～ 点 meeting point；～ 符号 set symbol；～ 赋值 aggregate assignment；～ 管 concentrated pipe；manifold；～ 函数 set function；～ 号 bugle call for fall-in；assembly；～ 环〔化〕ring assembly；manifold ring；～ 静脉 collecting veins；～ 聚集 clustered aggregates；～ 类型 aggregate type；～ 论 set theory；theory of sets；～ 脉冲 sum pulse；～ 名 set name；～ 器 collector；～ 思维〔心理〕convergent thinking；～ 室 collection chamber；～ 套 nested sets；～ 体 aggregate；plural；complex；～ 天线 block antenna；～ 物 aggregation；agmen（*pl*. agmina）；～ 线 assembly line；～ 小管〔解〕collecting tubule；straight tubule；～ 选择准则 set selection criteria；～ 艺术 assemblage；～ 艺术品 assemblage；～ 语言〔计〕set language；～ 预备号 first call

集合型聚落 [- - xíng jù luò] agglomerated settlement

集合型语言 [- - - yǔ yán] set-oriented language

集灰器 [- huī qì] cinder catcher；soot collector

集会 [- huì] assembly；rally；gathering；meeting：～ 结社自由 *freedom of assembly and association*；举行群众 ～ *hold a mass rally*；组织 ～ *organize a gathering*；大型 ～ *a huge gathering*；在人民广场隆重 ～ *solemnly assemble on the People's Square*；银行界和工商界巨头的一次庄严 ～ *an august assembly of banking, industrial and commercial magnates*；名流的 ～ *an assembly of eminent men*；他主持了这个 ～。*He presided at the rally*.

集火花 [- huǒ huā] collect match-box designs；match-box design collecting ◇ ～ 者 phillumenist

集火量 [- - liàng]〔军〕deflection difference

集火射击 [- - shè jī]〔军〕point fire

集积电流 [- jī diàn liú] collected current

集积平原 [- - píng yuán] aggregation plain

集积效应 [- - xiào yìng] raking-up effect

集结 [- jié]（聚集）mass；concentrate；build up：～ 待命 *assemble and await orders*；～ 军队 *mass troops*；*concentrate forces*；～ 力量 *build up strength*；我们大部分兵力 ～ 在车站附近。*Most of our forces have concentrated near the station*. 一支极其强大的舰队 ～ 在珍珠港。*An enormously powerful fleet was concentrated at Pearl Harbour*. ◇ ～ 地域〔军〕assembly area；～ 沉积 consolidation settling；～ 棘爪 gathering pallet；～ 问题 rendezvous problem

集锦 [- jǐn] a collection of choice specimens：儿童画 ～ *outstanding examples of children's drawings*；图片 ～ *collection of choice pictures*

集茎杆 [- jīng gǎn] gatherer rod

集茎夹送链 [- - jiā sòng liàn] gathering chain

集茎夹送装置 [- - - - zhuāng zhì] gathering device

集茎器 [- - qì] gatherer；gatherer board；gathering attachment

集晶锰矾 [- - měng fán] ilesite

集居 [- jū] yarding

集聚 [- jù] ①（集合；聚合）gather；collect；assemble：～ 一堂 *gather together in one place*；小鸡 ～ 在母鸡翅膀下面。*The chickens gathered under the hen*. 人们 ～ 在事故现场。*People gathered at the scene of the accident*. ②〔信〕（扫描行的合并）grouping ③（集中；浓缩）concentration ◇ ～ 测验〔动〕massed trials；～ 头 gathering head；～ 体 congeries；～ 细胞 nephrocyte

集句 [- -] a poem made up of lines from various poets

集刊 [- kān] collected papers (of an academic institution)

集控 [- kòng] centralized control

集控装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] solid-state centralized control equipment

集块磁铁 [- kuài cí tiě] lumped magnet

集块岩 [- - yán] agglomerate

集矿运输机 [- kuàng yùn shū jī] collecting conveyer；gathering conveyer

集捆车 [- kǔn chē] bale bogie

集捆器 [- - qì] corner sheaf collector

集粮器 [- liáng qì] grain collector

集料 [- liào] aggregate ◇ ～ 厂 aggregate plant；～ 称量计 aggremeter；～ 分批箱 aggregate batcher bin；aggregate bin；～ 棱角性 aggregate angularity；～ 盲沟 aggregate drain；～ 模型 matrix；～ 配备厂 aggregate preparation plant；～ 配料器（面）aggregate batcher；～ 撒布机 aggregate spreader；～ 压碎量 aggregate breakage

集流 [- liú] flow concentration

集流环 [- - huán] slip ring；collector ring；collector

集流器[机构] [- - qì] mule；collector-shoe gear

集流腔 [- - qiāng] manifold

集流刷 [- - shuā] pickup brush

集流靴 [- - xuē] collector shoe

集流装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] current-collecting device

集拢 [- lǒng] roundup；gather ◇ ～ 装置 gathering unit

集漏油箱 [- lòu yóu xiāng] drip tank

集露片 [- lù piàn]〔植〕dewlap

集(合)论 [- lùn] mengenlehre；set theory；theory of sets

集落 [- luò] colony ◇ ～ 形成单位 colony forming unit；～ 抑制试验 colony inhibition test

集贸市场 [- mào shì chǎng] pedlars' market：在～ 上买东西 *do some shopping on the pedlars' market*

集奶器壳体 [- nǎi qì ké tǐ] claw body

集泥器 [- ní qì] mud collector

集宁石 [- níng shí] jiningite

集偏振化 [- piān zhèn huà] aggregate polarization

集剖面 [- pōu miàn] composite section

集气槽 [- qì cáo] pneumatic trough

集气管压力 [- - guǎn yā lì] collecting main pressure

集气环 [- - huán] volute；gas-collecting ring

集气帽 [- - mào] gas-collecting cap

集气器钟罩 [- - qì zhōng zhào] gas bell

集气室 [- - shì] common air chamber

集气系统 [- - xì tǒng] gas gathering system

集气站 [- - zhàn] gas gathering station

集气罩 [- - zhào] gas-collecting channel；gas skirt；hood for fumes

集汽柜 [- - guì] steam collector；vapour collector

集汽水活门 [- - shuǐ huó mén] cylinder drainage receiver

集圈 [- quān] doubling stitch ◇ ～ 花纹 knop design；～ 组织 tuck stitch

集权 [- quán] centralization of state power；concentration of power：中央 ～ 的封建帝国 *a centralized feudal empire* ◇ ～ 制 centralization system；centralization of power

集群 [- qún] colony；schooling ◇ ～ 洄游 mass migration；～ 密度 aggregation density；～ 倾向 schooling propensity；～ 区 area of concentration；～ 通信 trunked communication；～ 现象 colonization；～ 鱼 concentrate fish

集扰 [- rǎo]〔信〕babble

集热量热器 [- rè liáng rè qì] thermal-arrest calorimeter

集日 [- rì] market day

集散地 [- sàn dì] collecting and distributing centre；distributing centre

集散点 [- - diǎn] nodal point

集散港 [- - gǎng] feeder port

集散微晶 [- - wēi jīng] cyboma

集散运输 [- - yùn shū] collective and distributive transport

集散中心市场 [- - zhōng xīn shì chǎng] terminal market

集砂器 [- shā qì]〔工〕sand trap

集砂箱 [- - xiāng] silt box

集沙仪 [- - yí] sand-taped instrument

集纱筘 [- - kòu]〔纺〕hack reed

集少成多 [- shǎo chéng duō] Many a little makes a mickle.

集射功率管 [- shè gōng lǜ guǎn] beam power tube

集射管功率放大器 [- - guǎn gōng lǜ fàng dà qì] beam power amplifier

集射阴极 [- - yīn jí] beam cathode

集石机 [- shí jī] stone collector；stone picker；stone picking machine

集市 [- shì] country fair；market；fair；bazaar；rural fair：农村 ～ *village fair*；骡马 ～ *horse fair*；购销两旺的 ～ *a brisk market*；去 ～ 买食物 *go to the market to buy food*；下次 ～ 日是在15日。*The next market is on the* 15*th*. 那村庄每月有一次 ～。*The village has a fair once a month*. ◇ ～ 交易税 fair trade tax；～ 贸易 country markets；market fairs；open markets；village fairs；rural bazaars；～ 贸易价 rural fair price；～ 皮革 fair leather

集输管道 [- shū guǎn dào] gathering and transportation pipeline

集书狂 [- - kuáng] bibliomania

集束 [- shù] concentration of beam；bundling ◇ ～ 弹道〔军〕cone of dispersion；～ 弹头 cluster warhead；～ 架〔化纤〕creel；～ 器 buncher；～ 炸弹〔军〕cluster；bomb-cluster；cluster bomb unit

集束式多弹头 [- - shì duō dàn tóu] multiple warheads in cluster

集束性光导纤维 [- - xìng guāng dǎo xiān wéi] graded index optic fibre

集水 [- shuǐ] catchment；catchment area；impoundment ◇ ～ 爆炸〔采矿〕water blast；～ 槽 water leg；water collecting sump；～ 管 collector pipe；～ 井[坑]〔土〕sump；～ 盲沟 weeper drain；～ 面积 catchment area；～ 盆地 catchment basin；～ 洼地 aguada；～ 装置 captation

集思广益 [- sī guǎng yì] benefit by mutual discussion；draw on collective wisdom and absorb all useful ideas；draw upon all useful opinions；Four eyes see more than two.；good at listening to all useful opinions；Much benefit can be derived from listening to all opinions.；pool collective

wisdom and get better results in the work; pool the wisdom of the masses [the people]; putting heads together so as to get better results; profit by sb.'s wisdom; Two heads are better than one.: 只有走群众路线，～，才能办好这些事。*Only by following the mass line and listening to all useful opinions can we make a good job of it.* ◇ ～法 synetics

集炭器 [- tàn qì] carbon collector

集体 [- tǐ] collective; community; group; team: ～领导，分工负责 *collective leadership with individual responsibility under a division of labour*; 战斗的 ～ *a militant collective*; 荣立～二等功 *gain a Collecitve Award of Merit, Second Class* ◇ ～安全体系 collective security system; ～保险费 group insurance premiums; ～备课 collective preparation of instruction; ～变距操纵 collective pitch control; ～病假 sick-out; ～财产 collective property; property collectively owned; ～财产所有人 owners of collective property; ～产品 group product; ～承包 be run by a collective under contract; the collectively contracted system; ～承包经营 contractual operation by a collective; ～储备粮 collective-grain reserve; ～创作 a collective creation; ～传动〔电〕collective drive; ～存款 collective deposit; ～(用户)电话 group telephone; ～电视 community television; community TV; ～电子 collective electrons; ～电子论 collective electron theory; ～定货 group order; ～动力学〔心理〕group dynamics; ～发光(现象) collective luminescence; ～防护 collective protection; ～风险论 collective risk theory; ～福利 collective welfare; ～福利事业 collective welfare undertakings; ～副业 collective side-occupation; ～付款制 group payment system; ～耕种 collective cultivation; ～观念 collective spirit; ～号码 macrocode; ～合同 collective contract; ～交易 collective bargaining; ～基金 collective fund; ～激发 collective excitation; ～激发态 exciplex(产生在染料激光器内); ～剂量当量〔核〕collective dose equivalent; ～剂量当量负担〔核〕collective dose-equivalent commitment; ～计件制 group piece work system; gang piece work system; ～奖励制 group incentive system; ～交易 block transaction; ～接收 community reception; ～接收电视用放大器 line amplifier for community TV receiving system; ～精神疗法 collective psychotherapy; ～经济 collective economy; ～竞赛 mass game; ～控制 gang control; ～利益 collective interest; ～疗法〔心理〕group therapy; ～领导 collective leadership; ～面谈法 group interviewing; ～农庄 collective farm; ～企业 collective enterprise; ～商业 collective commerce; ～生产劳动 collective productive labour; ～宿舍 dormitory; ～所有制 collective ownership; ～谈判 collective bargaining; ～特技 relative work; ～提留 accumulation and retention of common funds by the collective; amount retained by the collective; certain deductions have been made by the collective; output to be retained by the collective; ～无意识〔心理〕collective unconscious; ～舞 group dancing; ～现象 collective phenomena; cooperative phenomena(等离子); ～项目 team event; ～消费 collective consumption; ～心理〔教〕collective mind; ～心理亲合〔教〕group cohesiveness; ～心理治疗〔心理〕group psychotherapy; ～协议 collective agreement; ～行为 collective behavior; ～英雄主义 collective heroism; ～议价 collective bargaining; ～越冬群聚 syncheimadia; ～跃进 collective transition; ～运动〔物〕collective motion; ～支付工资制 group system of wage payment; ～治疗 group therapy; ～主义 collectivism; ～自力更生 collective self-reliance

集体化 [- - huà] collectivization: 农业 ～ *collectivization of agriculture*; 走～的道路 *follow* [*take*] *the road of collectivization*

集体婚礼 [- - hūn lǐ] a group wedding; a group marriage ceremony; wed-in

集体领导和个人分工负责相结合的制度 [- - lǐng dǎo hé gè rén fēn gōng fù zé xiāng jié hé de zhì dù] system combining collective leadership with individual responsibility

集体性幻觉 [- - xìng huàn jué] mass hallucination

集体意见 [- - yì jiàn] consensus

集团 [- tuán] group; clique; circle; ring; bloc: 军事 ～ *a military bloc*; 七十七国 ～ *the Group of 77*; 知识分子领导 ～ *an intellectual leadership group*; 东欧 ～ *the Eastern European bloc*; (二次世界大战中的)轴心 ～ *the Axis bloc*; 统治 ～ *the ruling clique*; *the ruling circle*; 小 ～ *a small clique*; 这一地区性 ～ 已土崩瓦解。*This regional bloc has fallen apart.* ◇ ～编码 cluster coding; ～动态 group dynamics; ～犯罪 organized crime; ～分保 pool reinsurance; ～公司 company group; group companies; group; conglomerate; ～购买力 collective purchasing; group purchasing power; institutional purchasing power; ～加速器 collective accelerator; ～企业 conglomerate; ～诉讼 class action; ～投票 bloc voting; ～型 clique; ～行为 collective behavior; ～银行业 collective banking; ～心理 group mind; ～心理学 collective psychology; ～展开式 cluster expansion; ～政治 group politics

集团军 [- - jūn] group army; army group ◇ ～仓库 army depot

集团消费 [- - xiāo fèi] institutional spending

集污槽进水井 [- wū cáo jìn shuǐ jǐng] 〔土〕channel gulley

集线器 [- xiàn qì] concentrator

集训 [- xùn] assemble for training ◇ ～队〔体〕team of athletes in training

集腋成裘 [- yè chéng qiú] collect bits of fur under the foxes' forelegs to make a robe; Every little makes a mickle.; make a fur coat from many pieces of felt — to get the benefit of many opinions; Many a little make a mickle.; Many drops of water make an ocean.; Many small things put together make a great deal.; Penny and penny laid up will be many.; put together the pieces under the forelegs (of foxes) to make robes; Small contributions are equally welcome.; The accretion of particles forms a mass.; The bits of fur from the axillae of many foxes taken together will make a robe.; The finest fragments of fox fur, sewn together, will make a robe.

集液槽 [- - cáo] sump

集液器 [- - qì] liquid trap

集液箱 [- - xiāng] catch box

集邮 [- yóu] stamp collecting; philately ◇ ～簿 stamp-album; ～者 stamp-collector; philatelist

集油槽 [- - cáo] oil-trap

集油盘 [- - pán] draw-off; pan; oil collecting tray

集油器 [- - qì] oil catcher; oil remover

集于中心 [- yú zhōng xīn] centralization

集鱼槽 [- - cáo] collection gallery

集鱼灯 [- - dēng] fish lamp; fishing gathering lamp

集鱼建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] collection gallery

集鱼林 [- - lín] fish attracting forest

集鱼设备 [- - shè bèi] fish collection facilities

集鱼水沟 [- - shuǐ gōu] collecting flume

集元能量 [- yuán néng liàng] energy of ensemble member

集苑集枯 [- yuàn jí kū] (比喻志趣不同，趋向各异) Some gather on the pastures and some on the branches — the destinies of men differ.; Everybody has his likes and dislikes.

集约[密集] [- yuē] intensive: 劳动 ～企业 *labour intensive enterprise*; 技术 ～企业 *technology intensive enterprise*; ～化 *intension* ◇ ～耕作〔农〕intensive culture; ～经营〔农〕intensive farming; ～林业 intensive forestry; ～农业 intensive agronomy [farming]; ～投资 intensive investment

集约化经营 [- - huà jīng yíng] intensive management

集约型经济模式 [- - xíng jīng jì mó shì] intensive mode of economic growth

集渣包 [- zhā bāo] scum riser; skim bob

集渣器 [- - qì] dirttrap

集爪式装载机 [- zhǎo shì zhuāng zài jī] gathering arm loader

集镇 [- zhèn] town; market town

集脂铲 [- zhī chǎn] dip iron

集值选择 [- zhí xuǎn zé] set occurence selection

集中 [- zhōng] concentrate; centralize; focus; amass; group; massing; put togather: 思想不～ *be absent-minded*; ～反映 *embody a concentrated reflection of*; ～各方面的正确意见 *sum up correct ideas from all quarters*; ～火力 *concentrate fire (on a target)*; ～精力 *concentrate one's energy*; ～目标 *concentrate on the same target*; ～优势兵力 *muster superior forces*; ～注意力 *concentrate on*; *focus one's attention on*; 民主～制 *democratic centralism*; 民主基础上的～，～指导下的民主 *centralism on the basis of democracy and democracy under centralized guidance*; ～群众的智慧 *pool the wisdom of the masses*; 工厂都～在城市的南郊。*Factories are grouped in the southern suburb of the city.* 谈话～在选举问题上。*The conversation centred upon the election.* 我们的思想～在一个主意上。*Our thoughts centre upon one idea.* ◇ ～拌和 central mix; centre mixing; ～拌合混凝土 central mix concrete; ～拌制 centralized mixing; ～簸动运输机 gathering shaker; ～布线 concentric wiring; ～比率 concentration ratio; ～采购 centralized purchasing; ～采暖法〔土〕central heating; ～采样 cluster sampling; ～成批处理 centre batch processing; ～处理装置 centralized processor; ～地 roost; ～点 centrostigma; ～电感 lumped inductance; ～电容 lumped capacitance; lumped capacity; ～电阻 lumped resistance; constriction resistance; ～仿效 integrated emulation; ～仿效程序 integrated emulator; ～仿真 integrated emulation; ～干油润滑 centralized grease lubrication; ～更新 burst mode refresh; ～供电照明 collective lighting; ～供热[供暖] central heating; ～供油系统 central lubricating system; ～管理 centralized management; ～管理控制设备 centralized supervisory and control equipment; ～管理制 centralized-control system; ～海洋货物运输 aggregation of marine cargoes; ～荷载 load; ～轰炸 mass bombing; ～货物 cargo consolidation; ～汇编 joint assembly; ～寄存器 centralized register; ～计划体制 central planning system; ～加感 lumped loading; ～监控系统 centralized monitoring system; ～监听[监视; 检测]方式 centralized monitoring system; ～检测 centralized detection; ～检测系统 centralized monitoring system; ～进口制度 centralized importation system; ～决策 concentralization of power in decision making; ～开发战略 concentrated development strategy; ～开关 centralizing switch; ～空调系统 central air-conditioning system; ～力 concentrated force; single force; ～量 intensive quantity; ～率 concentration ratio; ～滤波器 concentrated [aggregated] filter; ～轮载 concentrated wheel load; ～磨刀 centralized tool grinding; ～排水 central drainage; ～器 concentrator; ～趋势 central tendendy; ～燃烧 concentrated combustion; ～绕组 concentrated winding; ～事物 assembling; ～数据处理〔自〕centralized data processing; integrated data processing; ～数据处理系统 integrated data processing system; ～数据存放[存储] integrated data store; ～数据检索系统 integrated data retrieval system; ～数据库 integrated data store [bank; base]; ～衰减器 concentrated attenuator; ～损耗 concentrated loss; ～通用寄存器 integrated general register; ～同步系统 genlock(电视设备的); ～涡 concentrated vorticity; ～细流 concentrated rill; ～写入〔计〕gather write; ～信息处理 integrated information processing; ～行车调度 centralized traffic control (CTC); ～学习 focusing study; massed learning; ～压力润滑 centralized forcefeed lubrication; ～遥控装置 centralized equipment remote control; ～应力 concentrated stress; ～载荷 concentrated load; load concentration; ～载重 concentrated weight; ～指挥 centralized direction; centralized command; ～质量 lumped mass; ～装载 concentrated loads; ～资金 pooling funds; concentrating funds; ～资料处理 centralized data processing; ～阻抗 concentrated impedance

集中(总)参数 [- - cān shù] lumped parameter ◇ ～测量设备 lumped-parameter measuring equipment; ～电路 lumped-parameter circuit; circuit with concentrated parameters; ～环行器 lumped-parameter circulator; ～集成电路 lumped-parameter integrated circuit; ～近似 lumped-parameter approximation; ～模型 lumped parameter model; ～网络 lumped-parameter network; ～系统 lumped-parameter system; ～线 lumped parameter line; ～延迟线 lumped-element delay line; ～元件 lumped-parameter element; element with lumped parameters

集中(总)常数 [- - cháng shù] lumped constant(s); constant of central tendency ◇ ～电路 lumped circuit; lumped constant circuit; ～滤波器 lumped-constant filter; ～模型 lumped model; ～网络 lumped-constant network; ～谐振电路 lumped resonant circuit

集中化 [- - huà] centralization ◇ ～算法 centralized algorithm

集中精力把经济建设搞上去 [- - jīng lì bǎ jīng jì jiàn shè gǎo shàng qù] go all out for economic development

集中控制 [- - kòng zhì] centralized control; centralization of control; common control system ◇

J

～ 设备 common control equipment；～ 系统 centralized control system；～ 箱 centralized-control box；centralized-control point；～ 循环 central control cycle
集中润滑 [- - rùn huá] centralization lubrication ◇ ～ 法 centre lubrication；central lubrication；servo-lubrication；～ 系统 centralized lubricating system；one-shot lubricating system
集中式雷达控制 [- - shì léi dá kòng zhì] centralized radar control
集中式真空吸尘系统 [- - - zhēn kōng xī chén xì tǒng] central vacuum cleaning system
集中式帧定位信号 [- - - zhēn dìng wèi xìn hào] bunched frame alignment signal
集中统一 [- - tǒng yī] centralization and unification；centralized and unified
集中型示波管 [- - xíng shì bō guǎn]（集总参数型示波管）lumped-parameter type oscilloscope tube
集中型网络 [- - xíng wǎng luò] centralized network
集中营 [- - yíng] concentration camp
集中于一点 [- - yú yì diǎn] converge
集中运输用电机车 [- - yùn shū yòng diàn jī chē] gathering locomotive
集柱 [- zhù] bundle pillar；clustered column
集注 [- -] ①（集中）focus：代表们的眼光都～在大会主席台上。*Every eye at the conference was focused on the rostrum.* ②（集解；集释）variorum ◇ ～ 本 variorum edition
集桩 [- zhuāng] clump of piles
集装架抓具 [- - jià zhuā jù] pallet grab
集装箱 [- - xiāng] container ◇ ～ 包装 containerizing；～ 标准 container standard；～ 舱 container hold；～ 车 container car；container truck；～ 船 container ship；container vessel；container-carrier；～ 船泊位 container berth；～ 冲洗厂 container washing plant；～ 出入口 dock；～ 催提单 report of undelivered container；～ 定期直达列车 freight liner；～ 堆场 container yard；～ 负载 container load；～ 挂车 container-trailer；～ 轨道起重机 rail container crane；～ 海关公约 Customs Convention on Containers；～ 海运班轮制度 container marine lines system；～ 航线 container line；～ 号码单 container number list；～ 化 containerization；～ 货运法 container system；～ 货运站 container freight station；～ 货运站货物 CFS cargo；～ 货运站作业 CFS operation；～ 火车 container train；～ 集散基地 base；～ 集散站 container freight station；～ 兼用船 convertible container ship；～ 跨车 container handling straddle carrier；～ 揽货表 container booking chart；～ 联合企业 container consortium；～ 联运基地站 container through traffic basic station；～ 码头 container terminal；～ 码头货站 terminal depot；～ 起重机[吊车] container crane；～ 升降机 travelift；～ 业 container industry；～ 运费率 container rate；～ 运输 container traffic；containerization；～ 运输车 pallet carrier；～ 中转站 container freight station；～ 再次搬运报告 container rehanding report；～ 再次搬运清单 container rehanding list；～ 制度 container system；～ 专用列车 container unit train；～ 装卸系统 container handling system；～ 装卸站 container depot；～ 装运 pallet loading
集装箱运输船 [- - - yùn shū chuán] container freighter
集装运输 [- - yùn shū] container shipping
集资 [- zī] raise funds；collect [pool] money；concentrate funds；draw money（from many sources）；pool resources；fund raising；call for funds：为建立一所新的自然科学馆开始～ start a fund for a new natural science building；他们正在为赞助这一有益的事业而～。They are raising a fund in support of this good cause. ◇ ～ 入股 collective investment；～ 诈骗罪 crime of fund raising frauds
集资办学 [- - bàn xué] raise money to set up new schools
集资房 [- - fáng] houses built with funds collected by the buyers
集子句 [- zǐ jù]〈计〉set clause
集子囊 [- - náng] synascus
集子 [- zi] collection；collected works；anthology
集总 [- zǒng] lump；lumped ◇ ～ 不连续性 lumped discontinuity；～ 电感 lumped inductance；～ 电抗 lumped reactance；～ 电容 lumped capacity；～ 电压 lumped voltage；～ 电阻 lumped resistance；～ 电阻器 lumped resistor；～ 负载[加载] lumped loading；～ 过程控制系统 lumped process control system；～ 恒量线路 lumpy line；～ 加感 lumped loading；～ 滤波器 lumped filter；～ 模型 lumped model；～ 平衡 balancing by balancing elements；～ 绕组 lumped winding；～ 容量 concentrated capacity；～ 参量 lumped parameter；～ 特性 lumped characteristic；～ 网络 lumped network；～ 元件 lumped element；～ 元件电路 circuit with lumped element；～ 元件隔离器 lumped element isolator；～ 阻抗 lumped impedance
集族 [- zú] family of sets

及 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] Ⅰ 动 ①（达到）reach；come up to：目力所～ *as far as the eye can reach*；力所能～ *within one's power*；水深～腰。*The water came up to one's waist.*；*The water was waist-deep.* ②（够得上；比得上）can compare with；be comparable；be up to：我的英语不～他。*My English cannot compare with his.* 这辆自行车不～那辆好。*This bike is not so good as that one.* ③（赶上）be in time for：这场雪很～时。*This snow has come at the right time.* Ⅱ 连（连接并列的名词或名词性词组）and：工人、农民～知识分子 *workers, peasants and intellectuals*；地里种着小麦、油菜～其他作物。*The fields are under wheat, rape and other crops.* Ⅲ 介（到）to：由此～彼 *proceed from one point to another*；由东～西 *from east to west*；由近～远 *from the near to the distant* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～康 *Ji Kang*
及第 [- dì] pass an imperial examination
及锋而试 [- fēng ér shì]（比喻趁着士气旺盛时使用军队，也比喻趁着有利的时机行动）Try while the point is sharp.；attack when army kept up high morale；come up to the tip of a bayonet and try；Strike the iron while it is hot.
及格 [- gé] pass a test，examination，etc.；pass：入学考试～ *pass the entrance examination* ◇ ～不及格分制 pass-fail
及格赛 [- - sài] qualifying event；qualifying round；qualifying trial
及瓜而代 [- guā ér dài] As soon as the melons are ripe one will be relieved — to be replaced from a job [from service in the army].
及笄之年 [- jī zhī nián] She is of the hairpin age.
及兰 [- lán]（古希伯来重量单位）gerah；gera
及龄 [- líng] reach a required age：～儿童 *children who have reached school age*
及门弟子 [- mén dì zǐ]（正式拜师就学的弟子）disciples [pupils] directly taught by master
及时 [- shí] ①（正赶上时候）timely；in time；seasonable：～播种 *sow in good time*；～的忠告 *timely advice*；这场雨下得真～呀！*This is a timely rain indeed.* ②（不拖延；立即）promptly；without delay：～汇报 *report without delay*；有病要～治疗。*Get prompt treatment when you are ill.* 有问题要～解决。*Problems, if any, should be solved without delay.* ◇ ～性 timeliness；～修改 time update
及时来到 [- - lái dào] arrive in the（very）nick of time；come in time
及时行乐 [- - xíng lè] enjoy pleasure in good time；enjoy the pleasures of life here and now；enjoy the sweets of life while one is young；make merry while one can；carpe diem
及时、有效、充分 [- - yǒu xiào chōng fèn] prompt，effective and adequate
及时雨 [- - yǔ] timely rain；timely help；a friend in need
及物动词 [- wù dòng cí]〈语〉transitive verb
及早 [- zǎo] at an early date；as soon as possible；before it is too late：有病要～治。*When you are ill, see the doctor as soon as possible.*
及早回头 [- - huí tóu] lose no time in mending one's ways；repent before it is too late；make haste to reform；mend one's ways without delay
及至 [- zhì] up to；until：～宋代，方有刻本。*Block-printed books did not appear until the Song Dynasty.*

急 [ㄐㄧˊ]
[jí] Ⅰ 形 ①（想要马上达到某种目的而激动不安；着急）impatient；anxious：～功好利 *crave instant success and benefit*；～着要出发 *be impatient to set out* ②（容易发怒；急躁）irritated；annoyed；nettled：没说上几句话他就～了。*He had not spoken a few words when he got heated.* 我没想到他真～了。*I didn't expect him to get angry.* ③（迅速而猛烈；急促）fast；rapid；violent：水流很～。*The current is swift.*；*It's a strong current.* 雨下得正～。*It's raining hard.* ④（急迫；紧急）urgent；pressing：事情很～，必须立即处理。*The matter is pressing [urgent] and must be dealt with at once.* 他走得很～。*He left in a hurry.* Ⅱ 名（紧急的事情）urgency；emergency：当务之～ *most urgent task which ought to be carried out at this moment*；*the urgent task at present*；告～ *appeal for emergency help*；应～ *meet an emergency* Ⅲ 动 ①（使着急）worry：火车快开了，他还不来，实在～人。*It is really exasperating that he has not turned up when the train is about to leave.* 你怎么来得这么晚，真把人～死啦！*Why are you so late? We were worried to death about you.* ②（对大家的事或别人的困难，赶快帮助）be eager to help：～人之难 *be eager to help those in need*
急板 [- bǎn]〈音〉*presto*
急变 [- biàn]〈电〉surging ◇ ～二极管〈电子〉snap-off diode；step-recovery diode；～流 rapidly varied flow
急病 [- bìng] acute disease：～请三医。*In case of serious illness, the patient asks for more doctors.*
急不可待 [- bù kě dài] can scarcely wait；be in too much of a hurry to wait；be most impatient to do sth.；brook no delay；too impatient to wait；extremely anxious：仪式一完，他就～地与我们单独进行了会谈。*When the ceremony was over he was most impatient to have a private talk with us.*
急不暇接[择] [- - xiá jiē] no choice in an emergency — a drowning man will catch at a straw；desperation leaves a man little or no choice；take a leap in the dark for better or worse
急产 [- chǎn] precipitate labour
急潮流 [- cháo liú] tide race；tide rip
急潮水道 [- - shuǐ dào] tide gate
急驰而过 [- chí ér guò] whirl away
急赤白脸 [- chì bái liǎn]［方］face red or pale with too much anxiety
急充电 [- chōng diàn] boosting charge
急冲 [- -] kick；ballistic kick；crash-ahead；jerk ◇ ～电路 kick circuit
急促 [- cù] ①（快而短促）hurried；rapid：脉搏～ *have a short, quick pulse*；～的脚步声 *hurried footsteps*；～的枪声 *rapid gunfire* ②（时间短促）（of time）short；pressing：时间很～，不要再犹豫了。*Time is running short. Stop hesitating.* ◇ ～动作 mication；～跃进〈军〉rush；advance by rushes
急得跺脚 [- de duò jiǎo] make sb. jump up with nervousness
急得生病 [- - shēng bìng] fall ill of anxiety
急得团团转 [- - tuán tuán zhuàn] so agitated that one was like an ant on a hot pan
急得要死 [- - yào sǐ] worried to death
急电 [- diàn] urgent telegram；urgent cable [message]
急动 [- dòng] jerking movement
急风暴雨 [- fēng bào yǔ] violent storms；a strong gale and a torrential downpour；a sudden rainstorm；hurricane；tempest：经历过～的考验 *have stood the test of violent storms*；这场运动如～，势不可当。*This movement carried all before it like a hurricane.*
急腹痛 [- fù tòng] colica；colic pain
急腹症 [- - zhèng] acute abdominal disease；acute abdomen
急功近利 [- gōng jìn lì] be anxious to achieve quick success and get instant benefits；eager for quick success and instant benefits；seek quick success and instant benefits
急公好义 [- - hào yì] ready to stand out [up] for justice；be public-spirited and kindhearted；be zealous for public interests；be zealous for the common weal
急沟 [- gōu] steep vally
急管繁弦 [- guǎn fán xián] fast playing of wind and string instruments
急喉风 [- hóu fēng]〈中医〉acute laryngeal infection
急回冲程 [- huí chōng chéng] quick-return stroke
急回机构 [- - jī gòu]〈机〉quick return；quick-return mechanism
急回皮带 [- - pí dài] quick-return belt
急回运动 [- - yùn dòng] quick return；quick-return motion
急回装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] quick return
急急忙忙 [- jí máng máng] hurried and busy；in a rush [hurry]；in great haste；on the rush；hastily；hurriedly：他～地剃胡子，把下巴割破了两次。*He hurried on with his shaving, cutting his chin twice.* 你干吗这样～的？*Why are you in such a hurry?*
急尖薰草 [- jiān biāo cǎo] hardstem buirush；hardstemmed buirush

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急减函数 [- jiǎn hán shù] rapidly decreasing function
急件 [- jiàn] urgent document or dispatch
急进 [- jìn] rush
急惊风 [- jīng fēng] 〈中医〉 acute infantile convulsions
急惊风遇到了慢郎中 [- - - yù dào le màn láng zhōng] deferred action taken in cases requiring prompt attention; an urgent case receiving slow treatment
急经 [- -] bright end; tighten end (织疵)
急救 [- jiù] give first aid treatment; emergency treatment: 采取 ～ 措施 *take first-aid measures*; 对事故中受伤人员进行 ～ *afford the first-aid to the injured in the accident* ◇ ～ 包 first-aid dressing; ～ 车 breakdown van; emergency ambulance; ～ 法 emergency treatment; first aid; ～ 人员 first-aid personnel; ～ 设备 first-aid apparatus; first equipment; ～ 无线电指向标 Sarah; ～ 箱 first-aid case; ～ 药箱 first-aid kit; ～ 医疗服务 emergency medical service; ～ 用品 first-aid appliance; ～ 员 first-aider; ～ 站 first-aid station; ～ 中心 emergency center
急就章 [- - zhāng] hurriedly-written essay; hasty work; improvisation; a composition completed in haste
急剧 [- jù] rapid; sharp; sudden: 人口 ～ 减少。*Population sinks rapidly.* ◇ ～ 变化 rapid change; drastic change; ～ 波动 rapid fluctuation; ～ 操纵 abrupt maneuver; ～ 短路 crowbar; ～ 曝光 acute exposure; ～ 上升 steep rise; ～ 上涨 steep rise; sharp rise; ～ 升降 euripus; ～ 衰落 flutter fading; ～ 下降 sudden drop; sharp decline; ～ 演替 sharp succession; ～ 增加 rapid increase; ～ 转折 abrupt turn
急遽 [- -] rapid; sharp; sudden
急遽直下 [- - zhí xià] (The situation) took a sharp turn for the worse.
急来抱佛脚 [- lái bào fó jiǎo] seek help in time of emergency; clasp Buddha's feet when in trouble; do nothing until the last minute; seek [ask for] help at the last moment
急冷 [- lěng] chill; splat cooling; quenching ◇ ～ 度 quenching degree; ～ 工段 fast cool zone; ～ 塔 〈化〉 quench tower; ～ 退火 〈冶〉 quench annealing
急流 [- liú] ①(湍急的水流) torrent; rapid stream; rapids; sault; swift; chute; rush: 闯过 ～ 险滩 *sweep over rapids and shoals* ②〈气〉(大气中狭窄的强风带) jet stream; jet flow ◇ ～ 冲刷 torrential wash; ～ 出口区 〈气〉 exit region; ～ 段 cascade portion; ～ 风 Düseneffekt wind; ～ 河 invigorated river; ～ 虹 torrent bow; ～ 划艇竞赛 〈体〉 wild-water racing; ～ 交错层 torrential cross-bedding; ～ 区 〈生态〉 rapids zone; ～ 生物 rheophilae; torrenticole; ～ 水道 euripus; ～ 峡 swash; ～ 效应风 〈气〉 jet-effect wind; ～ 鸭 torrent duck
急流勇进 [- - yǒng jìn] advance through the rapids; forge ahead against a swift current; press on in the teeth of difficulties
急流勇退 [- - - tuì] resolutely to retire at the height of one's official career; draw back wisely in face of overwhelming odds; make a quick retreat before a crisis; resign at the height of one's prosperity; retire when in high office; retreat heroically before a rushing torrent; You may go farther and fare worse.: 尊大人精神正旺，何以就这般 ～? *Your father is still in his prime; why should he be so eager to retire?*
急螺旋 [- luó xuán] steep spin
急脉 [- mài] 〈穴位〉 Jimai (Liv 12)
急脉缓受 [- - huǎn shòu] take tense situation calmly
急忙 [- máng] in a hurry; in haste; hurriedly; hastily: ～ 离去 *hasten away*; ～ 回去 *hasten back*; ～ 作出判断 *be hasty in one's judgments*; 当天工作一结束，我们就 ～ 赶到那里。*When our day's work was at an end we hastened there.* 他 ～ 走了。*He hurried off.*
急难 [- nàn] [书] ①(危急患难) misfortune; grave danger ②(热心帮助别人摆脱患难) be anxious to help (those in grave danger)
急凝 [- níng] flash set
急喷出 [- pēn chū] 〈植〉 puffing
急迫 [- pò] urgent; pressing; imperative: 形势 ～ *critical juncture*; 最 ～ 的任务 *the most pressing task*; *task of extreme urgency*; 事情很 ～，得赶快处理。*The matter is urgent and something's got to be done about it at once.*
急起直追 [- qǐ zhí zhuī] rouse oneself to catch up; make a dash; endeavoring to overtake others; jump up and run straight after sb.; spring up and give chase: 我们要 ～，否则就太晚了。*We must exert ourselves to catch up with them, or it would be too late.*
急牵 [- qiān] jerk
急切 [- qiè] ①(迫切) eager; impatient; urgent; imperative: ～ 地盼望 *eagerly look forward to*; *wait impatiently for*; 用 ～ 的目光注视着 *gaze intently at sb. or sth.* ②(仓猝) in a hurry; in haste: ～ 难办 *hard to do in a hurry*; ～ 间找不到适当的人 *cannot find the right person at such short notice*
急倾斜 [- qīng xié] high-dipping
急群众之所急 [- qún zhòng zhī suǒ jí] be eager to meet the needs of the masses
急燃 [- rán] strong deflagration
急人民所急，忧人民所忧 [- rén mín suǒ jí yōu rén mín suǒ yōu] make the desires and worries of the people one's own
急人所急 [- - suǒ jí] be anxious about what others are anxious about; be anxious to help those in grave danger; be eager to meet the needs of others
急人之难 [- - zhī nán] help people in trouble
急如燃眉 [- rú rán méi] as urgent as if the eyebrows were burning
急如星火 [- - xīng huǒ] extremely pressing; be in hot haste; posthaste; most hurriedly; requiring lightning action; most [desperately] urgent: 雨季就要到了，修理排灌设备是 ～ 的任务。*The rainy season is coming. It's a matter of great urgency to repair the drainage and irrigation equipment.* 灾区需用医药，～。*Medical aid must be sent to the stricken area posthaste.*
急乳蛾 [- rǔ é] acute tonsillitis
急刹车 [- shā chē] ①(紧急制动) slam the brakes on ②(突然中止) bring to a halt
急闪灯 [- shǎn dēng] 〈航海〉 quick flashing light
急射 [- shè] quick fire ◇ ～ 枪 quick-firer
急升凸轮 [- shēng tū lún] quick-lift cam
急时抱佛脚 [- shí bào fó jiǎo] embrace Buddha's feet only in a crisis; leave matters to themselves till they develop to the point where action can't be further delayed; pray to gods only in extremity
急始 [- shǐ] 〈地物〉 sudden commencement
急事缓处 [- shì huǎn chǔ] make haste slowly
急水流 [- shuǐ liú] gush
急死 [- sǐ] sudden death
急速 [- sù] very fast; at high speed; rapidly: 汽车 ～ 地向前行驶。*The car was running at high speed.* 情况 ～ 变化。*The situation changed quickly.* 他的病情 ～ 恶化。*His condition rapidly worsened.* ◇ ～ 冲击 quick-blow; ～ 动 rustle; ～ 免疫法 tachyphylaxis; ～ 弹回 lively; ～ 停车 crash-stop; ～ 眨眼 cinclisis
急滩 [- tān] (急流) rapids
急湍 [- tuān] swift current
急弯 [- wān] ①(道路突然转折；陡弯) sharp turn: 前有 ～，行车小心。*Sharp turn ahead. Drive carefully.* ②(车辆等急转弯) turn suddenly: 拐了个 ～ *made a sharp turn* ③〈地质〉 elbow ◇ ～ 标志 turn sign
急务 [- wù] urgent task: 有 ～ 在身 *have some urgent task on hand*
急下存阴 [- xià cún yīn] timely purgation to preserve yin
急先锋 [- xiān fēng] daring vanguard: 充当 ～ *serve as the vanguard*
急斜面 [- xié miàn] escarpment
急泄阀 [- xiè fá] blow-off valve
急行 [- xíng] rush ◇ ～ 货运线 fast freight line
急行军 [- - jūn] rapid march: 部队 ～，一夜走了一百里。*The detachment made a rapid march of 100 li in one night.*
急性 [- xìng] acute: ～ 传染病 *acute infectious disease* ◇ ～ 白血病 acute leukemia; ～ 鼻炎 acute rhinitis; ～ 肠炎 chordapsus; ～ 传染 acute infection; ～ 放射病 acute radiation sickness; ～ 放射性综合征 acute radiation syndrome; ～ 风湿热 acute rheumatic fever; ～ 辐照 acute irradiation; ～ 肝炎 oxyhepatitis; ～ 高山病 acute mountain sickness; ～ 关节炎 〈医〉 acute arthritis; ～ 呼吸道疾病 acute respiratory disease; ～ 幻觉性躁狂 acute hallucinatory mania; Ganser's syndrome; ～ 间歇性卟啉症 acute intermittent porphyria; ～ 酒精中毒 acute alcoholism; ～ 阑尾炎 acute appendicitis; ～ 淋巴结炎 acute lymphadenitis; ～ 脓性腱鞘炎 acute purulent tenosynovitis; ～ 肾(功能)衰竭 acute renal failure; ～ 实验〈生〉 acute experiment; ～ 酸中毒 acute acid poison; ～ 脱发 defluxion; ～ 外阴溃疡 Lipschutz ulcer; ulcus vulvae acutum; ～ 心压塞 cardic tamponade; ～ 氧中毒 acute oxygen poisoning; ～ 躁狂 psychlampsia; ～ 照射 〈核〉 acute exposure
急性病 [- - bìng] ①〈医〉(发病急剧、病情变化快、症状较重的疾病) acute disease ②(急于求成) impetuosity; a disease of impetuosity: 犯 ～ *become impetuous*
急性期物质 [- - qī wù zhì] 〈免疫〉 acute phase substance
急性期血清 [- - - xuè qīng] acute phase serum
急性子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉(凤仙花的种子) the seed of garden balsam
急性子 [- - zi] ①(性情急躁) of impatient disposition; impetuous ②(性情急躁的人) an impetuous person: 他是个 ～。*He is an impetuous fellow.*
急需 [- xū] ①(迫切需要) be badly in need of: ～ 帮助 *be in need of immediate help*; 提供 ～ 的资金 *provide much-needed funds*; 他 ～ 钱。*He is badly in need of money.* ②(紧急需要) urgent need: 以应 ～ *meet a crying need*
急漩口 [- xuán kǒu] whirl gate
急压触诊 [- yā chù zhěn] dipping
急影凋年 [- yǐng diāo nián] Time slips away fast and the year is approaching its end.
急用 [- yòng] urgent need: 节约储蓄，以备 ～ *practise economy and save money against a rainy day*; 请把材料赶紧送来，有 ～。*Please send us the material at once; it's urgently needed.* ◇ ～ 电话 emergency telephone
急于 [- yú] eager; anxious; impatient: ～ 表态 *impatient to state one's position*; ～ 回去 *anxious to go back*; 别 ～ 下结论。*Don't jump at a conclusion.* 他们并不 ～ 做这件事。*They are in no hurry to do it.*
急于求成 [- - qiú chéng] be anxious for success; a rush for quick results; avoid eagerness for quick results; be anxious to accomplish one's purpose; be impatient for success; be too anxious to get quick results; eager impatience for quick results; eager to succeed; over-anxious for quick results; over-anxiety to get achievements; over-anxious to get results; rush things through to completion: 不要 ～。*Do not be in a hurry to succeed.*
急于事功 [- - shì gōng] be eager for quick results
急于讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] be anxious to please
急于要走 [- - yào zǒu] be impatient to go
急语 [- yǔ] tochylalia; tachylogia; tachyphasia; tachyphrasia ◇ ～ 症 agitolalia; agitophasia
急躁 [- zào] ①(遇事好激动烦躁) irritable; irascible; testy ②(性急) impetuous; rash; impatient: 产生 ～ 情绪 *give way to impatience*; 防止 ～ 情绪 *guard against impetuosity*; 他生性 ～。*He is quick in temper.*
急躁冒进 [- - mào jìn] rush things through
急躁性错语 [- - xìng cuò yǔ] agitophasia
急折点 [- zhé diǎn] [德] Knickpunkt (坡折角)
急诊 [- zhěn] emergency call; emergency treatment ◇ ～ 病人 emergency case; ～ 室 emergency room
急症 [- zhèng] emergency
急止浴 [- zhǐ yù] 〈摄〉 short stop
急智 [- zhì] nimbleness of mind in dealing with emergencies; quick-wittedness
急中生智 [- zhōng shēng zhì] have quick wits [have a ready wit] in an emergency; A good [a clever; an excellent] idea occurred to one's mind at the crucial moment.; have a brainwave when in danger; hit on an idea in desperation; hit on a plan in (one's) desperation; show resourcefulness in an emergency; suddenly hit upon a way out of a predicament; The idea just came to someone on the spur of the moment.; Wit comes (to their rescue) when people are in a critical situation.; with great presence of mind in time of danger
急骤风飑 [- zhòu fēng biāo] flurry
急骤干燥 [- - gān zào] 〈化〉 flash dry
急骤蒸馏 [- - zhēng liú] 〈化〉 flash distillation
急转弯 [- zhuǎn wān] ①(急剧转弯) take a sudden turn ②(大转变) make a radical change ③(陡弯) zig zag: 这条路有几个 ～。*The road makes several abrupt turnings.*
急转线圈 [- - xiàn quān] flip coil
急转演替 [- - yǎn tì] abrupt succession
急转跃升 [- - yuè shēng] [法] chandelle
急转直下 [- - zhí xià] a sudden turn [change] for the worse; a sudden change of circumstances; a sudden development of the situation; go into a precipitous decline; rapid deterioration of a situation; take a sudden decisive turn; turn abruptly

towards a new vista: 前方的军事局势 ～。*The military on the front went swiftly ahead.* 股票市场行情 ～。*The stock market turned down sharply.*

急撞 [- zhuàng] jerk

疾 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ名 ①（疾病）disease; sickness; illness: 痼～ *a stubborn illness*; 积劳成～ *fall sick from overwork*; 眼～ *eye trouble* ②（痛苦）suffering; pain; difficulty: ～苦 *sufferings; hardships* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～陆眷 *Ji Lujuan* Ⅱ动（痛恨）hate; abhor Ⅲ形（急速；猛烈）fast; quick; rapid: ～驰而过 *speed past*; ～驶 *whirl away; gallop away at full speed*; ～走 *walk fast*

疾病 [- bìng] disease; illness; sickness; pathema: 战胜～ *triumph over disease*; 摆脱～ *throw off one's illness*; 他得了一种痛苦的～。*He is seized with a painful sickness.* 孩子易患各种～。*Children are susceptible to various illnesses.* 她的身体被～拖垮了。*She was pulled down by her illness.* ◇～保险 sickness insurance; ～地域学 choronosology; ～发生学 etiopathology; ～分布学 choronosology; ～分类法 nosotaxy; ～分类学 nosology; ～复发 palindromia; ～规律学 pathonomia; ～过程 lysis; ～恐怖 pathophobia; ～疗法 physics; ～模仿 pathomimesis; psthomimia; ～内因 enanthrope; ～适应性 pathophilia; ～死亡比率 case-death ratio; ～统计 morbidity statistics; ～外因 exanthrope; ～妄想 nosomania; ～消除 patholysis; ～自发 idiogenesis

疾病缠身 [- - chán shēn] be eaten up with diseases

疾病丛生 [- - cóng shēng] be infested with all diseases

疾驰 [- chí] gallop at full speed: ～而过 *short past; swept past*; ～而去 *whirl away*; ～如风 *go like the wind*

疾恶如仇 [- è rú chóu] hate injustice like poison; abhor evils [evildoers] as if they were one's personal enemies; hate evil as much as one hates an enemy; hate evil as one does an enemy; hate the wicked like enemies; have an abhorrence of evil

疾风 [- fēng]（强劲的风）strong wind; gale; 〈气〉moderate gale; near gale

疾风暴雨 [- - bào yǔ] violent storm; tempest; hurricane

疾风扫落叶 [- - sǎo luò yè] like a strong wind sweeping away dead leaves; carrying everything before one

疾风知劲草 [- - zhī jìn cǎo] Only the toughest grass can stand strong winds.; Adversity is the best testing ground for moral stamina.; Adversity tries a friend.; hardy grass in the storm; It is crucial hours that a man can be tested.; only by putting people to an acid test can one determine their true worth; only in times of storm and stress can be told how sturdy one's piety, integrity, etc.; Sturdy grass withstands high [strong] winds.; The force of the wind tests the strength of the grass — strength of character is tested in a crisis.; The strong wind reveals the strength of the grass.; The tough grass would not yield to strong winds.: ～，烈火见真金。*Sturdy grass withstands high wind; true gold stands the test of fire.*

疾苦 [- kǔ] sufferings; hardships; difficulties: 关心群众的～ *be concerned about the weal and woe of the masses*; 他总是把群众的～挂在心上。*He always has the well-being of the masses at heart.*

疾[迅]雷不及掩耳 [- léi bù jí yǎn ěr] a sudden peal of thunder leaves no time for covering the ears; as swift as a clap of thunder which gives no time to cover the ears; (of actions) lightning flash before precautions can be taken; one is caught unprepared by some sudden occurrence; stuff one's fingers into one's ears

疾如飞矢 [- rú fēi shǐ] (as) swift as an arrow

疾如闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] as quick as lightning

疾善如仇 [- shàn rú chóu] hate good folks as if they were enemies; hate goodness as one does one's enemies

疾首蹙额 [- shǒu cù é] with aching head and knitted brows; with abhorrence; knit the brows with hatred

疾首痛心 [- - tòng xīn] with an aching head and a broken heart

疾似流星 [- sì liú xīng] swift as a shooting star; very quick

疾言遽色 [- yán jù sè] very much ruffled, one sputters one's words

疾言厉色 [- - lì sè] look fierce and talk boisterously; brusque; harsh words and stern looks; speak gruffly with a stern countenance; sudden outpourings and fierce looks; with a severe countenance and a harsh voice: 他对同志从不～。*He is never brusque with his comrades.*

疾走 [- zǒu] trot

疾走如飞 [- - rú fēi] run so fast as if flying; speed on flying feet

疾[捷]足先登 [- zú xiān dēng] One who acts fast will succeed first.; The hasty foot gets there first.

瘠 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ形［书］①（身体瘦弱）lean; thin and weak ②（不肥沃；瘠薄）barren; poor; lean: ～土 *poor soil*; *barren land* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname: ～环 *Ji Huan*

瘠薄 [- bó] barren; unproductive: ～的山坡地 *barren land on a mountain slope* ◇～土壤 hungry soil

瘠人肥己 [- rén féi jǐ] exhaust others to enrich oneself

瘠田 [- tián] barren land

汲 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ动（从下往上打水）draw (water): 从井里～水 *draw water from a well* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname: ～黯 *Ji An*

汲取 [- qǔ] draw; derive; dip; draft ◇～管 dip tube

汲水 [- shuǐ] draw water ◇～斗 baler; ～井 draw-well; ～物 dipper

忣 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 同"急" [jí]

脊 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 同"脊" [jǐ]

另见 jǐ。

脊梁 [- liang] ［方］（脊背）back (of the human body); 〈动〉ridge

脊梁骨 [- - gǔ] ［方］backbone; spine: 断了～的癞皮狗 *a mangy dog with a broken back (a term of contempt for renegades, etc.)*

脊檩 [- lǐn] 〈建〉ridgepole; ridgepiece

脊瓦 [- wǎ] 〈建〉ridge tile; crown tile; ridge roll

鹡 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí]（构词成分）见下。

鹡鸰 [- líng] wagtail

屐 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名［书］（门闩）(door) bolt; (door) bar

即 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] Ⅰ动①（靠近；接触）approach; reach; be near: 可望而不可～ *within sight but beyond reach* ②（到；开始从事）assume; undertake: ～位 *ascend the throne* ③（就着）prompted by the occasion: ～兴 *impromptu* ④［书］（表示判断：就是）be; mean; namely: 春节～农历新年。*The Spring Festival is the lunar New Year.* 非此～彼。*It must be either this or that.* 元代建都于大都，～今之北京。*The Yuan Dynasty established its capital in Dadu, now Beijing.* 这条铁路连接两个城市，～纽约与芝加哥。*The railroad connects two cities, namely, New York and Chicago.* Ⅱ形（当下；目前）the same (day, etc.); immediate; at present; in the immediate future: ～日 *this very day*; ～今 *right now; at this very moment*; 成功在～。*Success is in sight.* Ⅲ副［书］（就；便）promptly; at once: 黎明～起 *get up as soon as it dawns*; 闻过～改 *correct one's mistake as soon as it is pointed out*; 招之～来 *be on call at any hour* Ⅳ连［书］（即使）even; even if Ⅴ名（姓氏）a surname: ～费 *Ji Fei*

即办报关进口手续 [- bàn bào guān jìn kǒu shǒu xù] immediate transportation entry

即便 [- biàn] even; even if; even though: ～你当头头，也不该摆架子。*You shouldn't put on airs even if you were in charge.*

即发电雷管 [- fā diàn léi guǎn] instaneous detonator

即发辐射效应 [- - fú shè xiào yìng] immediate radiation effect

即发临界 [- - lín jiè] prompt critical

即发票据 [- - piào jù] note on demand

即或 [- huò] even; even if; even though

即将 [- jiāng] be about to; be on the point of; soon; in no time: 比赛～开始。*The match is about to begin.* 春节～来临。*The Spring Festival is just around the corner.* 理想～实现。*The ideal is about to come true.* 水电站～竣工。*The hydroelectric station is nearing completion.*

即将到来 [- - dào lái] upcoming: 胜利～。*Victory is at hand.*

即景 [- jǐng] ［书］（就眼前的景物）(of a literary or artistic work) be inspired by what one sees ◇～诗 extempore verse; occasional verse

即景生情 [- - shēng qíng] The landscape evokes memories of the past.; Memories revive at the sight of familiar places.; One is moved by what one sees.; The circumstances excite one's feeling.; The scene brings back memories.; The scene evokes memories of the past.; The scene touches a chord in one's heart.: 他～，赋诗一首。*The scene moved him to compose a poem.*

即景应诗 [- - yìng shī] write poems with what one sees before one's eyes as subject matter

即决裁判 [- jué cái pàn] summary justice ◇～权 summary jurisdiction

即开式奖券 [- kāi shì jiǎng quàn] scratch-open ticket; scratch pad

即刻 [- kè] at once; immediately; instantly; right away: ～赔偿 *immediate compensation*; 我～就来。*I'll be with you in an instant.* 他一俟知悉，会～电告我的。*He'll telephone me the instant he knows.*

即利 [- lì] a surname: ～茂 *Jili Mao*

即令 [- lìng] even; even if; even though: ～天气变化，你也要按时赶到。*You must get there in time even if the weather should change.*

即鹿无虞 [- lù wú yú]（指如果条件不具备而草率从事，必然徒劳无功）act without due consideration and end up in failure

即墨 [- mò] ①（山东一县名）name of a county in Shandong province ②（姓氏）a surname: ～成 *Jimo Cheng*

即期 [- qī] 〈经济〉on demand; immediate; spot ◇～本票 demand promissory note; ～承兑 immediate acceptance; ～存款 deposit at call; deposit at notice; demand deposit; ～贷款 lendings at sight; ～付款 payment at sight; cash down; payment on demand; ～付款交单 documents against payment at sight; ～付现 immediate cash payment; prompt cash payment; ～汇兑 sight exchange; ～汇率 spot exchange rate; ～汇票 sight bill; sight draft; demand bill; demand draft; ～交割 ready delivery; ～交货 prompt delivery; delivery on spot; immediate delivery; ～刊物 the latest issue; ～票汇汇率 demand draft rate; sight bill rate; ～票据 bill payable on demand; demand notes; bill at sight; note at demand; note at sight; ～外汇 spot foreign exchange; spot exchange; ～现金报酬 immediate cash consideration; ～信用证 sight letter of credit; ～债务 debt at call; ～装运 prompt shipment

即期消费 [- - xiāo fèi] immediate consumption

即日 [- rì] ［书］①（当天）this or that very day: 本条例自～起施行。*The regulations come into force as of today.* 本协定自～起生效。*The present agreement takes effect as from today.* ②（最近几天）within the next few days: 本片～上映。*The film will be shown within a few days.*

即溶咖啡 [- róng kā fēi] instant coffee

即若 [- ruò] ［书］（即使）even; even if; even though

即时 [- shí] immediately; forthwith: ～交付 *pay down* ◇～重播 instant replay; ～存取 immediate access; ～定货单 immediate order; ～对讲系统 instant talk-in system; ～反馈 immediate feedback; ～付款 at-once-payment; immediate payment; ～管理情报系统 real time management information system; ～记忆 immediate memory; ～交货 prompt delivery; ～结[清]算 speedy clearance; ～消毒 concomitant disinfection; concurrent disinfection; ～转发型通信卫星 instantaneously repeating communication satellite; ～转接电路 trunk demand circuit; instantaneously switching circuit; ～自动增益控制 instantaneous AGG

即食餐 [- - cān] ready meal

即食麦片 [- - mài piàn] granola

即食面 [- - miàn] instant noodles

即使 [- shǐ] even; even if; even though: ～明天下雨，我们也要继续工作。*Even if it should rain tomorrow, we will continue our work.* ～我们在工作中取得了很大的成绩，也不应该自满。*Even if we achieve great success in our work, we should not be conceited.*

即使如此 [- - rú cǐ] even so: 那本书有许多遗漏之处，～，尚不失为一本有用的参考书。*It has many omissions; even so, it is quite a useful reference book.*

即位 [- wèi] ①（就位）take one's place ②（帝王或诸侯登位）ascend [acced to; come to; mount; take] the throne ◇～纪念日 the reg-

nal day
即席 [- xí] [书] ①(当座；当场) impromptu; extemporaneous; extempore; off the cuff; offhand: ～ 发言 *make an extemporaneous speech*; *give an offhand talk*; *give a talk offhand*; ～ 讲话 *off-the-cuff remarks*; ～ 决议 *decide at the spot* ②(就座入席) take one's seat (at a dinner table, etc.) ◇ ～ 翻译 unseen translation; ～ 录音 instantaneous recording; ～ 演讲 speak impromptu; impromptu speech
即席伴奏 [- - bàn zòu] vamp; take an accompaniment: 那位钢琴家为那首歌 ～。*The pianist improvised an accompaniment to the song.*
即席赋诗 [- - fù shī] write poems in the course of a dinner party; improvise a poem
即显胶片 [- xiǎn jiāo piàn] polaroid (sheet)
即心即佛 [- xīn jí fó] The Buddha is in the heart.
即兴 [- xìng] (根据当时感受而发的) impromptu; extemporaneous: ～ 之作 *an improvisation* ◇ ～ 表演 improvisation; ～ 购物 impulse buying; ～ 顾客 impulse buyer; ～ 曲〔音〕impromptu; ～ 诗 extempore verse; ～ 演奏 extemporize; ad-lib; ～ 摇滚乐 skiffle
即兴赋诗 [- - fù shī] write poems on the spur of the moment; hit [dash] off a poem
即印相片 [- yìn xiàng piàn] 〔摄〕instant photo
即印照相机 [- - zhào xiàng jī] 〔摄〕instant camera

姞 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 娅 *Ji Ya*

嫉 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 动 ①(忌妒) be jealous; be envious ②(憎恨) hate
嫉妒 [- dù] be jealous of; envy: ～ 某人的名声 *be jealous of sb.'s fame*; 对某人怀有 ～ 心 *nurse jealousy against sb.*; 不 ～ 任何人 *be envious of nobody*; 克服 ～ 心 *overcome jealousy*; 情人的 ～ *lover's jealousy*; 他们因为相互猜疑 ～ 而不和。*They were divided by mutual suspicion and jealousies.* 他这样做是出于 ～。*He acted out from jealousy.*
嫉妒妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] delusion of jealousy
嫉恶如仇 [- è rú chóu] hate evil as one does one's enemy; abhor evils as deadly foes; hate evil as if it were one's enemy; hate evil as one's enemy [as poison]; hate evildoers as (if they were personal) enemies; hate injustice like poison: 他 ～。*He has an abhorrence of sin [evil].*
嫉恨 [- hèn] envy and hate; hate out of jealousy
嫉忌鸿才 [- jì hóng cái] be jealous of great talents
嫉贤妒能 [- xián dù néng] be jealous of the good and envious of the strong; be jealous of man of talent; be jealous of real talent; envy the good and able; He hated all who were better or more able than he.; (He) is envious of others better than (he) and jealous of those more able.: 这四个贼臣弄权，～，闭塞贤路。*These four crooked ministers are jealous of real talent and block righteous conduct.*
嫉贤害能 [- - hài néng] detest the good and undermine the capable

级 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] I名 ①(等级) level; rank; grade: 大使 ～ 会谈 *talks at ambassadorial level*; 各 ～ 领导干部 *leading cadres at all levels*; 副部 ～ *viceministerial level*; 县(处) ～ *county level*; 20 ～ 干部 *grade*—20 *cadre*; 甲 ～ 产品 *grade A products*; *first-class products*; 六 ～ 地震 *an earthquake of magnitude* 6 (*on the Richter scale*); 七 ～ 风 *force* 7 *wind* (*on the Beaufort scale*); 三 ～ 工 *grade* 3 *worker*; 一 ～ 战备 *No.* 1 *alert* ②(年级) any of the yearly divisions of a school course; grade; class; from: 留 ～ *repeat the year's work*; *stay down*; 升 ～ *promoted to a higher grade*; 升留 ～ 制度 *system of promoting or holding back students*; 同 ～ 不同班 *be in different classes of the same grade* ③(台阶) step: 石 ～ *stone steps* ④〈语〉(形容词和副词的级) degree: 比较 ～ *the comparative degree*; 最高 ～ *the superlative degree* II 量 (用于台阶、楼梯等) step; stage: 多 ～ 火箭 *multistage rocket*; 二十 ～ 的梯子 *a ladder of twenty steps*; 十几 ～ 台阶 *a flight of a dozen steps*
级饱和法 [- bǎo hé fǎ] level saturation method
级别 [- bié] rank; level; grade; scale; sort; rating: 干部 ～ *the rank of a cadre*; 工资 ～ *wage scale*; *grade on the wage scale*; 外交 ～ *diplomatic rank*; 不论 ～ 高低 *no matter what their ranks*; 这样做会打乱工资 ～ 制度。*That would upset the wage differential.* 它们被仔细地分成各种 ～。*They are carefully graded.* ◇ ～ 分析 grade analysis
级差地租 [- chā dì zū] differential (land) rent
级差电费制 [- - diàn fèi zhì] step meter rate
级差收入调节税 [- - shōu rù tiáo jié shuì] tax for regulating differential income
级差佣金 [- - yōng jīn] graded commission
级齿轮传动装置 [- chǐ lún chuán dòng zhuāng zhì] stepped gearing; stepped teeth gear
级阀 [- fá] step valve
级分离 [- fēn lí] 〔航空〕staging
级份 [- fèn] fraction
级负荷 [- fù hè] stage load
级际 [- jì] interstage ◇ ～ 耦合〔电〕interstage coupling; ～ 屏蔽〔电〕interstage shielding
级间 [- jiān] interstage ◇ ～ 变压器〔电子〕interstage transformer; cascade transformer; cascade-type potential transformer; ～ 部分 interstage section; ～ 穿孔 interstage punch; ～ 传递函数 stage transfer function; interstage transfer function; ～ 电压 interstage voltage; voltage per stage; ～ 电压互感器 cascade potential transformer; ～ 反馈补偿器 cascade feedback canceler; ～ 放大器 interstage amplifier; ～ 分离〔航天〕stage separation; ～ 分离干扰 step separation interference; ～ 分离试验 stage separation test; ～ 负载 interstage loading; ～ 负载电阻 dinterstage load resistance; ～ 干扰 interstage interference; ～ 结构〔航天〕interstage structure; ～ 冷凝器 intercondenser; ～ 冷却 stage intercooling; ～ 连接器 interstage connector; ～ 匹配 stage matching; ～ 匹配压气机 matching of stages; ～ 屏蔽 interstage shielding; ～ 汽封 interstage gland; ～ 损耗 interstage loss; losses between stages; ～ 网络 interstage network; ～ 稳定网络 interstage stabilizing network
级间耦合 [- - ǒu hé] interstage coupling ◇ ～ 电容器 block capacitor; ～ 法 interstage coupling method; ～ 网络 interstage coupling network
级间式传动 [- - shì chuán dòng] progressive type transmission
级进育种 [- jìn yù zhǒng] grade breeding
级进杂交 [- - zá jiāo] grading
级宽 [- kuān] tread
级宽度 [- - dù] level width
级粒沉积 [- lì chén jī] graded sediment
级联 [- lián] cascade (connection); cascading; concatenation; concatenation connection ◇ ～ 保护 cascade protection; ～ 倍压器 cascade voltage doubler; ～ 变换机 cascade converter; ～ 变流器 cascade converter; ～ 变压器 cascade transformer; ～ 补偿〔控〕cascade compensation; series compensation; tandem compensation; ～ 超子 cascade hyperon; ～ 沉降器 cascade of settlers; ～ 冲击取样器 cascade impactor; ～ 簇射 cascade shower; ～ 萃取设备 extraction cascade; ～ 电动机 cascade motor; concatenated motor; tandem motor; ～ 电动机组 cascade motor; ～ 电流互感器 cascade connection type current transformer; ～ 电路 cascade circuit; ～ 电致发光 cascade electroluminescence; ～ γ发射〔核〕cascade gamma emission; ～ 发光 cascade luminescence; ～ 法 cascade method; ～ 反馈补偿器〔电子〕cascade feedback canceler; velocity shaped canceler; ～ 放大 cascade amplification; ～ 放大器 cascade amplifier; multistage amplifier; ～ 放大器速调管 cascade amplifier klystron; ～ 分类 cascade sort; ～ 过程 cascade process; ～ 混合澄清槽〔化工〕cascade mixersettler; ～ 混合器 cascade of mixers; ～ 激发器 cascade exciter; ～ 加速器 cascade acceleration; cascade generator; step-by-step accelerator; ～ 接触器 kaskadt contactor; ～ 晶体管放大器 cascade transistor amplifier; ～ 聚束器 cascade buncher; ～ 控制 cascade control; "piggy-back" control; ～ 控制器 cascade controller; ～ 控制系统 cascade control system; ～ 粒子 cascade particle; ～ 冷凝器 cascade condenser; ～ 模拟纯二进制转换器 cascade analog to pure binary converter; ～ 模拟循环码转换器 cascade analog to Gray code converter; ～ 耦合 cascade coupling; ～ 屏蔽 cascade screen; ～ 起动器 cascade starter; ～ 摄像管 cascade image tube; ～ 输入 cascade input; ～ 数字 cascade digital; ～ 速调管 cascade klystron; ～ 调压器 cascading regulator; ～ 图〔系统〕cascade graphs; ～ 网络 cascade network; ～ 显色 cascade development; ～ 限幅器 cascade amplitude limiter; cascade limiter; ～ 限制器 cascade limiter; ～ 相位调制 cascade phase modulation; ～ 效应 cascading; ～ 循环 circulation cascade; ～ 压缩 cascading compression; ～ 译码器 cascade decoder; ～ 液化 cascade liquefaction; ～ 荧光衰减 cascade fluorescence decay; ～ 振荡器 cascade generator; ～ 整流电路 cascade rectifier circuit
级联式变流器 [- - shì biàn liú qì] cascade connection type current transformer
级馏分 [- liú fēn] rabbit fraction
级轮 [- lún] stepped cone; stepped pulley
级配 [-pèi] graduation ◇ ～ 材料 graded material; ～ 骨料 graded aggregate; ～ 混合集料 graded aggregate mixture; ～ 良好砂 well-graded sand; ～ 滤池〔土〕graded filter; ～ 曲线 grading curve; ～ 筛分试验 gradation of test; ～ 组成 gradation composition
级容量 [- róng liàng] level capacity
级数 [- shù] 〔数〕progression; series; number of stages; number of steps; stage number ◇ ～ 变换 transformation of series; ～ 乘法 multiplication of series; ～ 发散度 divergence of series; ～ 解 series solution; ～ 求和 summation of series; ～ 收敛 series convergence; ～ 相乘 multiplication of series; ～ 展开 series expansion
级速比 [- sù bǐ] gear-stage velocity ratio
级速度 [- - dù] stage velocity
级速率 [- - lǜ] stage speed
级外 [- wài] fair (埃及、印度及巴基斯坦棉分级标准名称)
级位检验 [- wèi jiǎn yàn] level gauging
级位控制 [- - kòng zhì] level control
级温升 [- wēn shēng] stage temperature rise
级效率 [- xiào lǜ] 〔电〕stage efficiency
级形垫铁 [- xíng diàn tiě] stepped clamping block
级形活塞 [- - huó sāi] stepped piston
级形孔 [- - kǒng] tepped bore
级形面 [- - miàn] stepped surface
级形先中断 [- - xiān zhōng duàn] level priority interrupt
级形轴 [- - zhóu] step shaft
级增益 [- zēng yì] stage gain
级增应力试验 [- - yìng lì shì yàn] step stress test
级指示器 [- zhǐ shì qì] level indicator
级转接器 [- zhuǎn jiē qì] stage adapter

亟 [ㄐㄧˊ] [jí] 副 [书] (急迫；迫切) urgently; anxiously; earnestly: ～ 待解决 *have to be settled urgently*; *need prompt solution*; ～ 盼 *earnestly hope*; ～ 须纠正 *must be speedily put right*; ～ 欲 *desire most ardently*; *want very much*
另见 qì。
亟亟 [- jí] [书] (急迫；急忙) in a hurry; in haste

jǐ ㄐㄧˇ

戟 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] I名 (古代兵器) halberd II 动 [书] (刺激) stimulate
戟兵 [- bīng] halberdier

掎 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 动 [书] ①(拉住；拖住) drag; pull ②(发射) shoot ③(支撑) prop up; sustain ④(牵制) pin down

挤(擠) [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 动 ①(人、物紧紧挨在一起；事情集中在同一时间内) crowd; pack; cram: ～ 做一团 *pressed close together*; *packed like sardines*; 房间里 ～ 满了人。*The room was crammed [crowded] with people.* 几件事 ～ 在一块儿了。*Several matters have cropped up at the same time.* 小屋 ～ 不下那么多人。*It's impossible to pack so many people into the small room.* 小猪 ～ 在一起取暖。*The young pigs crowded against one another for warmth.* ②(使劲用身体推开人或物) jostle; push against: ～ 进去 *force [elbow; shoulder; push] one's way in*; *squeeze in*; ～ 上前去 *push to the front*; 别 ～。*Don't push.* 他从人群中 ～ 过。*He jostled his way through a crowd.* ③(榨；用力压使排出) squeeze; press: 把水 ～ 掉 *squeeze the water out*; ～ 牛奶 *milk a cow*; ～ 时间 *try and find time to do sth.*; *find time*
挤拔液 [- bá yè] extrusion lubricant
挤岔 [- chà] switch split
挤出 [- chū] squeeze out; force out; extrusion: ～ 人群 *squeeze one's way out of the crowd*; *push one's way through the crowd*; ～ 眼泪 *squeeze out tears* ◇ ～ 板 extrusion board; ～ 薄膜 extrusion film; ～ 成型 extrusion molding; ～ 吹塑 extrusion-blown molding; ～ 反应 extrusion reaction; ～ 机 extruder; ～ 体 squeeze-up; ～ 学说 exudation theory
挤兑 [- duì] a run on a bank; squeeze
挤干辊 [- gān gǔn] wringer rolls; wringing roller
挤干装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] wiping arrangement
挤光模 [- guāng mó] burnishing die
挤焊 [- hàn] push weld
挤挤插插 [- jǐ chā chā] [方] (形容拥挤的样子)

very crowded; packed tight; jammed together; packed like sardines
挤浆砌砖法 [- jiāng qì zhuān fǎ] shove joint brickwork
挤接 [- jiē] shove joint
挤拉成型机 [- lā chéng xíng jī] pull-extrusion machine
挤拉内孔 [- - nèi kǒng] burnish broaching
挤来挤去 [- lái jǐ qù] push about: 人们互相 ～。*People jostled each other.*
挤离背斜心 [- lí bèi xié xīn] detached arch core
挤炼机 [- liàn jī] Mixtruder
挤眉弄眼 [- méi nòng yǎn] (用眉眼传情示意) wink and make signs to one another; give sb. a surreptitious wink now and then; lift one's eyebrows and wink as signals to sb.; make faces; signal (to) each other by glance; wink and cast a glance as a signal; wink at (each other): 调皮的小伙子，躲在他背后 ～ 作出怪脸。*Some of the smart ones, hiding themselves behind him, wrinkled their noses in a grimace.*
挤奶 [- nǎi] milk; milking ◇ ～ 机 〈农〉 milking machine; milker; ～ 栏 milk gap; milking machine; ～ 人 milker; ～ 设备 milking equipment; ～ 桶 piggin; ～ 用具 milking facilities; milking utensil
挤片生产线 [- piàn shēng chǎn xiàn] sheet train
挤乳 [- rǔ] milking
挤乳肌 [- - jī] 〈脊椎〉 cremaster
挤入 [- rù] squeeze into [through]: ～ 拥挤的公共汽车 *squeeze oneself into a croweded bus*; ～ 人群 *squeeze through the crowd* ◇ ～ 构造 diapir; ～ 褶皱 〈地质〉 diapiric fold
挤水机 [- shuǐ jī] wringing machine
挤水器 [- - qì] moulder's bulb (起模用)
挤提 [- tí] bank run
挤芯机 [- xīn jī] core extruder; core extrusion machine; plunger core machine; stock-core machine
挤压 [- yā] crimp; squeeze; mouthpiece pressing; nobbing; extrusion; squeezing; battering: 海绵容易 ～。*Sponges squeeze easily.* ◇ ～ 包覆 extrusion cladding; ～ 爆破 tight-face blasting; ～ 刨花板 extruded wood chipboard; ～ 泵 extrusion pump; squeegee pump; ～ 比 extrusion ratio; ～ 变形 crimp; ～ 冰 pressure ice; ～ 成型 [形] extrusion molding; extrusion; ～ 带 compressive zone; ～ 垫 dummy block (在挤压活塞与热金属之间); ～ 电阻 pinched resistor; ～ 锭 extrusion ingot; ～ 锭模 Erical mo(u)ld; ～ 锻造 extrusion forging; ～ 断层 compression fault; ～ 阀 squeezing valve; ～ 法 squeezing and pressing method; ～ 方向 direction of extrusion; ～ 纺丝 extrusion spinning; ～ 坩埚 mycrodyne crucible; ～ 杆 pressure ram; pressure stem; ～ 辊 squeeze roll; squeeze roller; ～ 过程 extrusion process; ～ 机 extruder; extruding machine; extrusion press; horizonal extrusion presses; squeezing press; ～ 夹 crushing clamp; ～ 件 extrusion; ～ 节理 compression joint; ～ 节拍 collapse phase; ～ 金属 〈冶〉 extrusion metal; ～ 力 extrusion force; extrusion pressure; ～ 裂缝 compressing fissure; ～ 零件 extrusion sections; ～ 流 extrusion flow; ～ 漏斗 food press; ～ 铝青铜管 extrude aluminium bronze tube; ～ 螺丝 squeezing screw; ～ 铆接 squeezed riveting; ～ 面 compressive plane; ～ 模 compressing die; flash mould; squeezing dies; ～ 模锻 no-draft forging; ～ 模钢 Halcomb; ～ 坯 extruded stock; extrusion billet; ～ 坯料 〈冶〉 extrusion billet; ～ 钳 crushing clamp; ～ 强度 compressive strength; ～ 曲线 extrusion graph; ～ 缺陷 extrusion defect; ～ 伤 squeeze; crush injury; ～ 条 extrude bar; ～ 筒 recipient; ～ 涂敷 〈工〉 extrusion coating; ～ 效应 extrusion effect; squeeze effect (润滑油的); ～ 型材 extrudate; ～ 压塑 compacting by extrusion; ～ 液压机 hydraulic extrusion press; ～ 应力 extrusion stress; ～ 载荷 extrusion load; ～ 造型 extrusion moulding; ～ 蒸煮 〈食〉 extrusion cooking; ～ 制模(法) hobbing; die hobbing; ～ 制品 extruded product; ～ 铸造 extrusion casting; ～ 作用 squeezing action
挤牙膏 [- yá gāo] ① (挤出牙膏) squeeze toothpaste out of a tube ② (迫使一点一点讲出来) be forced to tell the truth bit by bit
挤眼儿 [- yǎnr] (眨动眼睛向人示意) wink at
挤抑同寅 [- yì tóng yín] keep down one's colleague
挤渣压力机 [- zhā yā lì jī] 〈冶〉 shingler; shingling press
挤渣轧辊 [- - zhá gǔn] 〈冶〉 shingling roll
挤汁器 [- zhī qì] juicer
挤制叶型 [- zhì yè xíng] extruded profile; extruded section

虮(蟣) [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 (虮子) the egg of a louse; nit
虮子 [- zi] the egg of a louse; nit

几(幾) [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 代 ①(多少，用于询问数量和时间) how many: ～点钟了？*What's the time?*; *What time is it?* ～天可以完工？*How many days will it take to finish the work?* 今天～号？*What's the date today?* 离这儿有 ～ 里地？*How far is it from here?* 你 ～ 号？*What's your number?* ②(表示大于一而小于十的不定的数目) a few; several; some: 二十 ～ 个人 *twenty odd people*; 过 ～ 天 *in a couple of days*; 十 ～ 岁的孩子 *teenager*; 说 ～ 句话 *say a few words*; 相差无 ～ *not much difference*; 我有 ～ 个，可是不多。*I have a few, but not many.*
另见 jī。
几倍 [- bèi] n-tupling
几次三番 [- cì sān fān] often and often; time and again; repeatedly
几多 [- duō] [方] how many; how much
几番风雨 [- fān fēng yǔ] the devastation of a few storms and gusts
几分 [- fēn] a bit; somewhat; rather: 让他 ～ *humour him a little*; 有 ～ 醉意 *a bit merry*; *a bit tipsy*; 对他的意图我有 ～ 怀疑。*I'm somewhat suspicious of his intentions.* 她说的有 ～ 道理。*There's something in what she said.*
几何 [- hé] ① [书] (多少) how much; how many: 不知尚有 ～ *uncertain how much is left or how many are left* ② (几何学) geometry ◇ ～ 比 geometric proportion; ～ 变换 geometric transformation; ～ 变星 geometric variable; ～ 不连续性 geometric discontinuity; ～ 参数 geometric parameter; ～ 测度论 geometric measure theory; ～ 差异 disparity; ～ 插值法 geometric interpolation; ～ 尺 dimensioning; ～ 重建 geometrical reconstruction; ～ 磁阻法 geometry magneto-resistance method; ～ 等螺距 constant geometrical pitch; ～ 地平 〈地测〉 geometrical horizon; ～ 电容 〈电〉 geometric capacitance; ～ 动力学 geometrodynamics; ～ 对称 geometric symmetry; ～ 法 geometric method; ～ 反照率 geometric albedo; ～ 非线性 geometrical non-linearity; ～ 分布 geometric distribution; ～ 概率 geometric probability; ～ 刚度 geometric stiffness; ～ 格 geometry lattice; ～ 公差 geometric tolerances; ～ 构图法 geometrography; ～ 光学 geometrical optics; ～ 光学近似 approximation in geometric optics; ～ 关系 geometrical relationship; ～ 规划 geometric programming; ～ 规划法 geometric programming; ～ 函数论 geometric function theory; ～ 化 geometrization; ～ 画 geometric drawing; ～ 畸变 geometric distortion; ～ 畸变校正磁铁 geometric distortion correcting magnet; ～ 基础 foundation of geometry; ～ 积分论 geometric integration theory; ～ 级数 〈数〉 geometric [geometrical] progression; geometric series; ～ 校正 〈核〉 geometry correction; ～ 接口 geometry interface; ～ 结晶学 geometrical crystallography; ～ 结晶构造定律 law of geometrical crystallography; ～ 解释 geometric interpretation; ～ 精确度 geometrical accuracy; ～ 经度 geometric longitude; ～ 均数 geometric mean; ～ 亏格 geometric genus; geometric deficiency; ～ 量 geometric sense; ～ 路径 geometric path; ～ 螺距 〈航空〉 geometrical pitch; ～ 面积 geometric area; ～ 面矩 geometrical moment; moment of area; ～ 面矩法 area moment method; ～ 模型 geometrical model; ～ 平均 geometric mean; geometric average; ～ 平均距离 mean geometrical distance; ～ 平均螺距 geometrical mean pitch; mean geometrical pitch; ～ 平均数 geometric mean; geometrical average; ～ 平均值 geometric mean; geometrical mean; ～ 平均指数 geometric average index number; ～ 倾角 〈地测〉 geometrical dip; ～ 曲率 geometric buckling; ～ 挠度 geometric deflection; ～ 深度 geometric depth; ～ 声学 geometric acoustics; ray acoustics; ～ 失真 geometric distortion; ～ 数论 geometric number theory; ～ 衰减 geometrical attenuation; ～ 水准测量 levelling; ～ 弹性应力集中系数 geometric elastic stress concentration factor; ～ 特性 geometrical features; geometrical property; ～ 天平动 geometric libration; ～ 投影 geometric projection; ～ 投影法 geometric projection; ～ 图 geometric drawing; ～ 图形 〈数〉 geometric figure; ～ 图形模拟 geometric analogy; ～ 退磁因子 geometric demagnetizing factor; ～ 纬度 geometric latitude; ～ 位置线 geometric position line; ～ 误差 geometric error; ～ 系数 geometrical factor; ～ 相似 geosim; geometric similarity; ～ 相似泵 geometrically similar pump; ～ 相似性 geometrical similarity; ～ 象差 〈光〉 geometric aberration; ～ 效应(食双星) geometric effect; ～ 形状 geometry; ～ 形状误差 error in geometrical form; ～ 延迟 geometric delay; ～ 衍射理论 geometrical diffraction theory; ～ 意义 geometrical significance; ～ 异构 geometrical isomerism; ～ 异构体 stereomer; stereomeride; ～ 异构现象 geometric isomerism; rotamerism; ～ 因数 geometrical factor; geometry factor; ～ 因子 geometrical factor; ～ 元素 geometric element; element of geometry; ～ 中性面 normal neutral plane; ～ 轴 geometrical axis; ～ 作图 geometric construction; ～ 作图法 geometrograph
几经沧桑 [- jīng cāng sāng] go [have been; pass] through the mill; marked by vicissitudes
几经起伏 [- - qǐ fú] have a chequered career
几内亚 [- nèi yà] Guinea (国名，在西非海岸) ◇ ～ 大激浪 kalema; ～ 狒狒 western baboon; ～ 花 guinea gold vine; ～ 母鸡花 guinea hen flower; ～ 人 Guinean
几内亚比绍 [- - - bǐ shào] Guinea-Bissau (国名，在西非西部) ◇ ～ 人 Guinean (Bissau)
几起几落 [- qǐ jǐ luò] several ups and downs
几上几下 [- shàng jǐ xià] go up or step down many times
几时 [- shí] what time; when: 不知 ～ 咱们能再见面！*Who knows when we'll meet again?* 你们 ～ 走？*What time are you leaving?*
几统一下大包干 [- tǒng yī xià dà bāo gān] (在若干方面进行统一管理的前提下实行承包) contracting output quotas without unified income distribution by the production team, but with its unified management of certain types of work; contracting output quotas to individual households, characterized by unified management of several important items of work but without unified accounting and income distribution by the production team; contracting output quotas to households with several unified aspects
几许 [- xǔ] [书] (多少) how much; how many: 不知 ～。*No one can tell how much.*

鲚 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 (鱼类的一属) greenfish

脊 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 ①(人或动物背上中间的骨头；脊柱) spine; backbone; vertebrae ②(物体上形状像脊柱的部分) ridge: 山 ～ *the ridge of a hill or mountain*; 屋 ～ *the ridge of a roof*
另见 jí。
脊板 [- bǎn] flitch plate; trictum
脊板内沟珊瑚 [- - nèi gōu shān hú] zaphrentid
脊背 [- bèi] back (of a human being or any other vertebrate) ◇ ～ 蛇 file snake
脊齿型 [- chǐ xíng] lophodont
脊椽 [- chuán] hip rater
脊峰 [- fēng] ridge
脊盖 [- gài] ridge capping; ridge covering
脊沟相间 [- gōu xiāng jiàn] 〈地质〉 rib-and-furrow
脊骨 [- gǔ] chine; keel; backbone ◇ ～ 曲率仪 rachiometer
脊架 [- jià] [英方] ridgeband
脊角棱镜 [- jiǎo léng jìng] roof prism
脊结 [- jié] chordal node
脊孔道 [- kǒng dào] ribbed canal
脊霉素 [- méi sù] notomycin
脊面 [- miàn] 〈地质〉 disc; disk; crestal plane
脊三穴 [- sān xué] 〈穴位〉 Jisanxue
脊神经 [- shén jīng] 〈解〉 nervi spinales; spinal nerve
脊神经根病 [- - - gēn bìng] 〈医〉 radiculoneuropathy
脊神经根切断术 [- - - - qiē duàn shù] rhizotomy
脊神经根炎 [- - - - yán] funiculitis; radiculitis
脊神经节 [- - - jié] 〈解〉 ganglion spinale; spinal ganflion
脊饰 [- shì] bratticing; brattishing; cresting
脊髓 [- suǐ] medulla spinalis; spinal cord; spinal marrow ◇ ～ 病 myelopathy; ～ 病变 myeleterosis; ～ 充血 hypermyelohemia; ～ 出血 hematomyelia; myelorrhagia; myelapoplexia; myelapoplexy; ～ 动物 spinal animal; ～ 发育不良 myelodysplasia; ～ 发育不全 atelomyelia; myelatelia; ～ 横切 spinal cord transection; ～ 灰质节 polioneuromere; ～ 灰质炎 tephromyelitis; polio; poliomyelitis; infantile paralysis; Heine-Medin disease; ～ 灰质炎病毒 poliovirus; ～ 灰质炎苗疫苗 polio vaccine; poliomyelitis vaccine;

poliovirus vaccine；～ 灰质综合征 gray spinal syndrome；～ 机能缺失 amyeloneuria；amyelineuria；～ 积气 pneumorachis；～ 积水 hydromyelia；～ 积水空洞症 hydrosyringomyelia；～ 疾病 spinal cord disease；～ 痉挛 myelospasm；～ 空洞症 syringomyelia；myelosyringosis；～ 孔 myelopore；spinal foramen；～ 裂 myeloschisis；～ 瘤形成 myelosis；～ 麻痹 myeloplegia；myeloparalysis；spinal paralysis；～ 麻醉 spinal anesthesia；～ 麻醉(法) rachianalgesia；～ 梅毒 myelosyphilis；～ 囊肿 myelocyst；～ 膨出 myelocele；～ 前动脉 arteria spinalis anterior；～ 前角 ventricornu；ventricoluman；～ 切开术 myelotomy；～ 丘脑前束 tractus spinothalamicus anterior；～ 丘脑束 tractus spinothalamicus；～ 软化 myelomalacia；～ X 射线摄影术 myelography；～ 神经根病 myeloradiculopathy；～ 神经根炎 myeloradiculitis；～ 损伤 spinal cord injury；～ 瘫痪 myeloplegia；～ 痛 myelalgia；～ 突出 myelocele；～ 萎缩 amyelotrophy；myelatrophy；～ 小脑后束 fasciculus cerebellospinalis；Flechsig's tract；～ 兴奋剂 spinant；～ 休克 spinal shock；～ 压迫症 spinal cord compression；～ 炎 myelitis；spinitis；～ 液 spinal fluid；～ 液缺乏 anhydromyelia；～ 硬化 myelosclerosis；～ 圆锥 conus medullaris；～ 运动神经元 dynamoneure；～ 造影 myelography；～ 造影剂 pantopaque；～ (X 线)造影术 myelography；～ 照相术 myelogrophy；～ 中线 midspinal line；～ 中央管 myelocele；myelocoele；～ 周造影术 perimyelography；～ 纵裂 diastematomyelia；diastomyelia；～ 纵切开术 commissural；myelotomy；～ 蛛网膜 arachnoid of spinal cord

脊髓痨 [- - láo] (神经梅毒的一种) myelophthisis；myelalgia；tabes；tabes dorsaalis ◇ ～ 患者 tabetic；～ 危象 tabetic crisis；～ 型 tabetic form

脊髓性肌萎缩 [- - xìng jī wěi suō] Duchenne-Aran disease；spinal muscular atrophy

脊索 [- suǒ] 〈动〉 chorda dorsalis；notochord ◇ ～ 癌 chordome；～ 板 chordal plate；～ 动物 chordate (animal)；～ 沟 notochordal groove；～ 管 notochordal canal；～ 瘤 chordoma；notochordoma；～ 上皮瘤 chordo-epithelioma；chordoma；chordocarcinoma；notochordoma；～ 鞘 perichird；notochordal sheath；～ 神经板 chorda-neural plate；～ 形成 notogenesis；～ 原生质 chordoplasm；～ 质 chordoplasm；～ 中胚层 chordamesoderm；～ 椎体 chordacentrum；～ 组织 chordal tissue；notochordal tissue

脊痛 [- tòng] spinalgia

脊突 [- tū] 〈生〉 crest

脊尾麻醉 [- wěi má zuì] caudal anesthesia

脊线 [- xiàn] 〈数〉 edge of regression；line of regression

脊型齿 [- xíng chǐ] lophodont tooth

脊形波导 [- - bō dǎo] ridge waveguide；ridged guide

脊形燃烧器 [- - rán shāo qì] backbone shape burner

脊液 [- yè] spinal fluid

脊中 [- zhōng] 〈穴位〉 Jizhong (GV 6)

脊柱 [- zhù] spinal column；vertebral column；backbone；spine；columnar vertebralis (俗称"脊梁骨") ◇ ～ 变形 deformity of spinal column；～ 病 rachiopathy；～ 分裂 rhachitomous；～ 畸形 spine malformation；～ 结核 tuberculosis of spine；～ 裂 spina bifida；～ 联胎 spondylodymus；～ 描记器 rachigraph；～ 扭转(症) palistrophia；～ 旁三角 Grocco's triangle；paravertebral triangle；～ 前侧凸 lordoscoliosis；scoliolordosis；～ 强直 poker spine；rigid spine；～ 切开术 rachiotomy；～ 融合术 spinal fusion；spondylosyndesis；～ 损伤 spinal injury；～ 痛 rachialgia；spondylalgia；～ 弯度计 rachiometer；～ 弯曲 spinal curvature；～ 炎 rhachitis；rachitis；～ 缘 margo vertebralis；vertebral margin

脊状断块 [- zhuàng duàn kuài] heaved block

脊状腹 [- - fù] carinate venter

脊状骨 [- - gǔ] lophosteron

脊状云 [- - yún] vertebratus

脊椎 [- zhuī] vertebration；antisternum ◇ ～ 病 spondylodynia；spinal disease；spondylopathy；rachiopathy；～ 抽液 spinal tap；～ (膜)穿刺 thecal puncture；～ 副突 anapophysis；～ 关节后突 postzygapophysis；～ 关节炎 arthritis vertebralis；spondylarthritis；～ 管 spinal canal；～ 前移 spondylolisthesis；～ 软化 spondylomalacia；～ 痛 spondylalgia；spondylodynia；～ 炎 spondylitis；spinitis

脊椎动物 [- - dòng wù] vertebrate：中国陆栖～种类居世界第一位，有 1,800 种，约占世界同类动物总数的十分之一。*China has the world's largest number of terrestial vertebrates, with a total of* 1,800 *species, which accounts for approximately one-tenth of the same species of vertebrates in the world.* ◇ ～ 病毒 vertebrate viruse；～门 Vertebrate

麅 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 (哺乳动物的一属) muntjac；muntjak

麅皮 [- pí] chamois；chamois leather；chammy ◇ ～ 酯 moellon

麅子 [- zi] [口] muntjac；barking deer

济(濟) [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 ①(古水名) the Ji River ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 欣 *Ji Xin*
另见 jì。

济济 [- jǐ] (of people) many；numerous：人才～ *an abundance of capable people*；*a galaxy of talent*

济济一堂 [- - yì táng] a gathering of many people；(A big audience) filled the hall.；a great assemblage of people in a hall；a large gathering in an auditorium；gather together under the same roof；The house is packed with guests.：老、中、青～，共同学习，相互激励。*Gathered together, the old, the middle-aged and the young studied side by side and encouraged each other.*

济南 [- nán] Jinan (in Shandong province)

己 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] Ⅰ 代 (自己) oneself；one's own；personal：坚持～见 *stand to one's assert*；*hold on to one's own views*；舍～为公 *make personal sacrifices for the public good*；引为～任 *regard as one's (own) duty*；各抒～见。*Each airs his own views.* Ⅱ 名 ①(天干的第六位) the sixth of the ten Heavenly Stems ②(姓氏) a surname：～齿 *Ji Chi*

己(苯)酚树脂 [- fēn shù zhī] hexaphenol resin

己醇 [- chún] 〈有化〉 hexyl alcohol；amyl carbinol；1—hexanol

己雌酚 [- cí fēn] 〈生化〉 hexoestrol

己二胺 [- èr àn] 〈有化〉 hexamethylenediamine

己二醇 [- - chún] 〈有化〉 hexylene glycol

己二腈 [- - jīng] 〈有化〉 adiponitrile；hexanedinitrile

己二酸 [- - suān] (又名"肥酸") 〈有化〉 adipic acid；adilic acid；butane dicarboxylic acid；hexanedioic acid

己二酸盐[酯] [- - - yán] adipate

己二烯 [- - xī] dipropenyl；hexadiene；diallyl ◇ ～ 醇 hexadienol；～ 二酸 muconic acid

己方 [- fāng] one's own side

己基 [- jī] hexyl group

己基间苯二酚 [- - jiān běn èr fēn] hexylresorcinol

己聚糖 [- jù táng] hexosan；hexasaccharide

己霉素 [- méi sù] hexamycin

己内酰胺 [- nèi xiān àn] caprolactam

己醛糖 [- quán táng] aldohexose

己醛酸循环 [- - suān xún huán] 〈生化〉 glyoxylate cycle

己所不欲，勿施于人 [- suǒ bú yù wù shī yú rén] Don't do to others what you don't want others to do to you.；Do not do to others what you do not want done to yourself.；What you do not wish yourself, do not do unto others.

己酸 [- suān] 〈有化〉 caproic acid；butylacetic acid；hexanoic acid；*n*-hexoic acid；*n*-hexylic acid；pentylformic acid ◇ ～ 甲酯 methyl caproate；～ 酐 caproic anhydride；～ 乙酯 ethyl caproate；rthyl hexanoate；ethyl hexoate；～ 孕酮 delalutin

己糖 [- táng] hexose ◇ ～ 胺 hexosamine；～ 醇 hexitol；～ 激酶 hexokinase；～ 磷酸 phosphohexose；～ 磷酸激酶 heterophosphatase；～ 酸 saccharinic acid

己酮酸 [- tóng suān] ketocaproic acid

己酮糖 [- - táng] ketohexose

己酮糖酸 [- - - suān] ketohexonic acid

己酮糖酸盐[酯] [- - - - yán] ketohexonate

己烷 [- wán] hexane ◇ ～ 雌酚 hexestrol；～ 馏除塔 dehexanizer

己烯 [- xī] hexene；hexylene

己酰胺 [- xiān àn] caproamide

己欲立而立人 [- yù lì ér lì rén] Being unable to establish oneself, one should help others to do so.

给 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] Ⅰ 动 (供给；供应) supply；provide：补～ *supply*；配～ *ration*；自～自足 *self-sufficiency*；*autarky*；这支部队粮食全部自～。*This army unit produces all its own food grain.* Ⅱ 形 (富裕充足) ample；well provided for：家～户足。*Every household is well provided for.*
另见 gěi。

给料槽 [- liào cáo] 〈采矿〉 feeder trough；stock guide

给料斗 [- - dǒu] hopper

给料速度 [- - sù dù] delivery rate

给料物质 [- - wù zhì] 〈核〉 feed material

给煤粉机 [- méi fěn jī] pulverized coal feeder

给煤机 [- - jī] feeder

给排水工程 [- pái shuǐ gōng chéng] plumbing work；water supply and sewerage works

给排水设备 [- - - shè bèi] plumbing equipment

给气 [- qì] give gas

给燃油泵 [- rán yóu bèng] oil fuel feed pump

给砂机 [- shā jī] sand feeder

给湿 [- shī] 〈纺〉 conditioning ◇ ～ 拉幅机 conditioning tentering machine；～ 刷毛机 brush-dewing machine；～ 装置 wetting apparatus

给时者 [- shí zhě] [德] (定时因素) zeitgeber

给水 [- shuǐ] 〈机〉 feedwater；water supply ◇ ～ 泵 feed pump；～ 处理 〈土〉 water treatment；～ 干管 〈土〉 water main；～ 工程学 〈土〉 water-supply engineering；～ 管图 water service plan；～ 加热器 feedwater heater；～ 加热器总图 general arrangement of feed water heater；～ 量 confluent；～ 能力 capacity of water supply；～ 排水工程 water supply and sewerage work；～ 器 water feeder；～ 水质标准 water quality standard of tap water；～ 系统 water supply system；～ 系统管理 waterworks operation；～ 箱 water supply tank；～ 站 water station；water supply station；～ 装置 waterworks

给养 [- yǎng] provisions；victuals；rations：～不足 *be short of provisions*；～充足 *be abundantly provisioned*；为…提供～ *furnish supplies to ...*；部队～ *army rations*；部队～良好。*The army is well rationed.* 他们得到了 7 天的～。*They are provisioned with seven days' rations.* 该船备有两个月的～。*The ship is provisioned for two months.*

给药 [- yào] dose ◇ ～ 途径 route of administration

给药剂机 [- - jì jī] reagent feeder

给油 [- yóu] oil feed ◇ ～ 泵 oil feed pump；～ 阀 filling valve；～ 计 fuel supply gauge；～ 套节 oil feeding socket；～ 停闭阀杆 oil cut-out valve spindle；～ 系统 oil feeding system；～ 箱 oil dropping apparatus；refueling tank；～ 总阀 oil cut-out valve；～ 总阀盖 cap for plugging oil cut-out valve

给油阀组 [- - fá zǔ] valve block

给予 [- yǔ] [书] give；render；rendition；detur；afford；offer：～补助 *give subsidies to*；～公正裁判 *give a fair trial*；～很高的评价 *have a very high opinion of*；*appreciate highly*；～同情 *show sympathy for*；～协助 *render assistance to*；～一个期限 *give time*；～折扣 *discount granted*；～支持 *give support to*；～正式承认 *give official recognition to*；～有困难者以帮助 *render help to those in need*；我们不想卖，但如果你出价合理，我们将～考虑。*We have no wish to sell, but if you make a fair offer, it shall have attention.*

给予能量 [- - néng liàng] energize

给予体 [- - tǐ] donor；donator

纪 [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～信 *Ji xin*
另见 jì。

jì ㄐㄧˋ

勣 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 [书] (功绩) achievement；accomplishment；merit

髻 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 (盘在头上的各种形状的头发) hair worn in a bun or coil

恙 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 [书] ①(怨恨；忌刻) hate ②(教；指点) teach；instruct

芰 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 (古书上指菱) an ancient name for water caltrop

芰毒素 [- dú sù] gitoxin

蓟 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 ①〈植〉(草本植物，也叫大蓟) setose thistle ②(姓氏) a surname：～子训 *Ji Zixun*

蓟苦素 [- kǔ sù] cnicin

蓟马 [- mǎ] thripid；thrip

蓟木碱 [- mù jiǎn] ceanothine

蓟头漏斗 [- tóu lòu dǒu] 〈化〉 thistle funnel；thistle tube

蓟罂粟 [- yīng sù] Argemone mexicana；thornpoppy ◇ ～胺 muramine；～精 munitagine

荠(荸) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名〈植〉(荠菜) shepherd's purse
另见 qí。
荠菜 [- cài]〈植〉shepherd's purse
荠苨 [- níng]〈植〉Chinese mosla (*Mosla chinensis*)

垍 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名[书](坚土) solid earth

櫧 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名(古书上指枸杞) Chinese wolfberry
櫧木 [- mù]〈植〉Chinese loropetalum

霁(霽) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动[书] ①(雨后或雪后转晴) cease raining or snowing; clear up after rain or snow: ～ 月 *an unclouded moon; the moon in a cloudless sky*; 雪 ～。*It's stopped snowing and is clearing up.* ②(怒气消散) calm down after being angry: ～ 颜 *calm down after a fit of anger; appear mollified*
霁月清风 [- yuè qīng fēng] a bright moon and fine breeze

技 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名(技能;本领) skill; ability; trick; technique: 绝 ～ *unique skill*; 黔驴之 ～ *tricks not to be feared; cheap tricks*; 使敌人无所施其 ～ *make it impossible for the enemy to play any tricks*; 献 ～ *show one's skill*; 一 ～ 之长 *what one is skilled in; skill*
技高一筹 [- gāo yì chóu] more skillful
技工 [- gōng] [简](技术工人) skilled worker; mechanic; technician; artisan; mech; artificer; skill ◇ ～ 学校 skilled workers' school
技工贸结合的科技型企业 [- - mào jié hé de kē jì xíng qǐ yè] scientific and technological enterprises that integrate scientific and technological development with industrial and trade development
技击 [- jī] the art of attack and defence in *wushu*
技能 [- néng] technical ability; skill; technique; art; mastery of a skill or technique: 生产 ～ *skill in production*; 语言 ～ *language skills*; 工艺 ～ *industrial skills*; 运用 ～ 从事某项工作 *bring skill to bear upon a work*; ～ 卓绝。*One's technical ability is above all others.* 学习外国语是学习一种新 ～, 还是获取新知识呢? *Is learning a foreign language a question of learning new skills or a question of acquiring new knowledge?* 阅读和写作是两种不同的 ～。*Reading and writing are two different skills.* ◇ ～ 储存 skills inventory; ～ 库 skills bank
技巧 [- qiǎo] skill; technique; craftsmanship; technic; workmanship; trick; know-how; artifice; wrinkle; mechanics; mechanism: 刺绣 ～ *one's skill at embroidery*; 写作 ～ *writing technique*; 艺术 ～ *artistry*; 学会讲故事的 ～ *acquire the story-telling technique*; 讨价还价的 ～ *bargaining skill*; 销售 ～ *marketing skill*; 卖弄 ～ *show off one's skill*; 调准钢琴需要 ～。*It needs skill to tune a piano.* 这位音乐家 ～ 极好, 但表现力不足。*This musician has perfect technique but little expression.* ◇ ～ 运动 acrobatic gymnastics; sports acrobatics; tumbling
技巧装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] fade-in fade-out device
技师 [- shī] artificer; mechanic; technician
技术 [- shù] technology; skill; technique; art; tech: 科学 ～ *science and technology*; 采用先进 ～ *adopt advanced techniques*; ～ 精良 *one's art is skillful*; ～ 熟练 *be skillful at; be proficient in*; 掌握 ～ *master technique*; 农业 ～ *agrotechnics; agrotechnique; farming technique*; 在 ～ 学校学习 *study at a school of technology*; 空间 ～ *space technology*; 许多人把我们所处的时代称为 ～ 时代。*Many people call the age we live in the age of technology.* 科学为现代 ～ 作出了巨大贡献。*Science has contributed much to modern technology.* ◇ ～ 安全规程 accident prevention instruction; ～ 保安 safety-first engineering; safety work; ～ 保证 maintenance logistics; ～ 报告 technical report (T. R.); ～ 备件目录 technical order parts catalogue; ～ 标准 technical norms; technical standard; ～ 部门 technical section; ～ 参考资料 technical reference; ～ 参数 technical parameter; ～ 操作规程 regulations for technical operations; ～ 差距 technological gap; ～ 差异 technological disparity; ～ 承包 technical contract; ～ 崇拜 technolatry; ～ 出口 export of techniques; ～ 测量 technical measurement; ～ 措施 technical measures; ～ 等级 industrial grade; ～ 发明博览会 technical invention fair; ～ 发展史 technograph; ～ 分析 technical analysis; ～ 封锁 blockade on new techniques; ～ 服务 technical service; ～ 改造 update the technology; change its technology; technical transformation; ～ 革命 technological revolution; ～ 革新 technological innovation; renovation of production techniques; technical improvement; ～ 工人 skilled worker; ～ 故障 technical failure; ～ 顾问 technical advicer [consultant]; ～ 关系 technical relation; ～ 管理 technical administration; technical management; ～ (工程)管理人员 supervisory engineering staff; ～ 规程 technical order; technical regulation; ～ 规范 technical regulation; technical code; technical specification; ～ 规格 specifications of quality; technical specifications; ～ 合同法 technology contract law; ～ 活动 technical activity; ～ 计量学 technometrics; ～ 价格函数 technical cost function; ～ 监督 technical supervision; ～ 检验点 technical check point; ～ 鉴定 technical appraisement; technical expertise; ～ 渐进 gradual technical advance; ～ 交流 technical exchange; ～ 结构 technical pattern; technical makeup; ～ 进步率 rate of technological advance; ～ 经济 technical economy; ～ 经济论证 technical and economic appraisal; ～ 经济指标 main technological and economic indicators; ～ 矩阵 technology matrix; ～ 诀窍 know-how; technical know-how; ～ 开发 technological development; development of technology; ～ 科 engineering department; ～ 可行性 technical feasibility; ～ 控制 technical control; ～ 控制台 technical control board; ～ 论 technicism; ～ 密集型产品 technology-intensive products; skilled-intensive products; ～ 密集型产业 technology-intensive industry; ～ 名词 technics; ～ 评分〈气〉skill score; ～ 评估[评定] technology assessment; ～ 签证 technical visa; ～ 勤务组 technical service group; ～ 情报〈军〉technical intelligence; technical information; ～ 人员 technician; technocrat; technical personnel; ～ 摄影术〈摄〉technical photography; ～ 设备 technical plant; ～ 设备投资 investment in machinery and equipment; ～ 设计 technical design; ～ 设计阶段 definition phase; ～ 实践 engineering practice; ～ 史 history of technique; ～ 示范 show-how; ～ 市场 market of technologies; ～ 室 engineering office; ～ 手册 technical manual (T. M.); ～ 熟练程度 skills involved in the labour; ～ 术语 technical terms; technicals; ～ 数据 technical data; ～ 数据表 technical data sheet; ～ 水平 engineering level; ～ (发展)水平 state of arts; ～ 说明 technical note; ～ 说明书 technical instruction; technical specification; ～ 弹性限度 commercial elastic limit (当作与屈服点一样的); ～ 套管 intermediate casing; ～ 条件 technical conditions; technical provisions; engineering factors; requirement; ～ 条令 technical order; ～ 统治论 technocracy; ～ 统治论者 technocrat; ～ 投入系数 technical input coefficient; ～ 突破 technical breakthrough; ～ 推广 technology transfer; ～ 推广站 technical advice station; technique popularization station; ～ 维修〈工〉technical maintenance; maintenance service; ～ 维修训练 maintenance drill; ～ 委员会 technical commission; technical committee; technical panel; ～ 伪装 camouflage construction; ～ 细节 ins and outs; mechanics; ～ 系数 technical coefficient; technological coefficient; ～ 现状 state of the art; ～ 协会 technological associations; ～ 研究部 technical research division; ～ 要求 technical requirements; ～ 仪表 industrial instrument; ～ 用表 technical watch; ～ 用钟 technical horology; ～ 优势 technological superiority; ～ 预测 technological forecasting; ～ 援助 technical assistance; ～ (人)员 technician; technicist; technical personnel; ～ 原则 engineering philosophy; ～ 哲学 philosophy of technology; ～ 政策 technical policy; ～ 知识[专长] technical expertise; ～ 职称 title for technical personnel; technical titles; ～ 职务 technical position; ～ 指标 qualification; ～ 指南〈军〉technical manual; ～ 质量鉴定 technical qualitative evaluation; ～ 专家 technician; ～ 专家控制体制 technostructure; ～ 装备 technical equipment; ～ 咨询 technical advice; ～ 咨询服务处 Technical Advisory Service; ～ 资料 technical information; technical data; technical literature; ～ 自力更生 technological self-reliance; ～ 作物 cash crop
技术产权交易所 [- - chǎn quán jiāo yì suǒ] technology equity market; technology property right exchange
技术成果商品化 [- - chéng guǒ shāng pǐn huà] commercialization of technological achievements
技术储备 [- - chǔ bèi] technological reserve
技术创新 [- - chuàng xīn] technological innovation
技术攻关 [- - gōng guān] strive to make technological breakthrough
技术化 [- - huà] technicalization ◇ ～ 社会 technopolis
技术级氯代荻烯 [- - jí lǜ dài kǎn xī] xoxaphene
技术集约企业 [- - - yuē qǐ yè] technology-intensive enterprise
技术检查 [- - jiǎn chá] technical inspection ◇ ～ 报告 technical inspection report; ～ 对照表 technical inspection check list; ～ 工作 technical inspection work; ～ 站 technical examination point; technical inspection location
技术交底 [- - jiāo dǐ] technical disclosure
技术垄断 [- - lǒng duàn] practise [hold] a monopoly of techniques
技术密集型 [- - mì jí xíng] technology-intensive
技术维护 [- - wéi hù] engineering service; maintenance support ◇ ～ 班 servicing crew; ～ 工程师 maintenance engineer; ～ 规程 maintenance regulation; ～ 计划 maintenance plan; ～ 试验设备 maintenance test equipment
技术下乡 [- - xià xiāng] spread technological knowledge to farmers
技术性 [- - xìng] technicality; technical; of a technical nature: ～ 问题 *technical matters* ◇ ～ 负载〈电〉technical load; ～ 回升 technical rally; ～ 贸易壁垒 technical trade barriers; ～ 失业 technological unemployment
技术依托 [- - yī tuō] technical backstopping
技术有偿转让 [- - yǒu cháng zhuǎn ràng] transfer of technology with compensation
技术指导 [- - zhǐ dǎo] ①(技术上的指导) technological guidance; technical guidance ②(担任指导的人) technical adviser
技术转让 [- - zhuǎn ràng] technical transformation; transfer of skill; transfer of technology; technology [technical] transfer ◇ ～ 合同 technical transfer contract; ～ 项目 technological transfer projects; ～ 专利权 technology transfer patents
技痒 [- yǎng] itch to exercise one's skill: 他看到孩子们打乒乓, 不觉 ～。*Seeing the children playing ping-pong, he itched to have a go.*
技艺 [- yì] skill; artistry; feat: ～ 超群 *one's skill in mechanical arts is above the average*; ～ 高超 *superb skills*; ～ 精湛 *highly skilled; masterly*; 人生有限, ～ 无穷。*Art is long; life is short.* 陶器制造是世界最古老的 ～。*Pottery is the oldest art in the world.*

冀 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] I 动[书](希望;希图) hope; long for; look forward to: ～ 其成功 *look forward to the success of sb. or sth.*; 希 ～ *hope for*; *look forward to* II 名 ①(河北的别称) another name for Hebei Province ②(古国名) Ji, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 芮 *Ji Rui*
冀求 [- qiú] [书] hope to get
冀望 [- wàng] [书] hope; look forward to; long for

跽 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动[书] ①(长跪) kneel for a long time ②(半跪) kneel ③(畏惧) be afraid of

哜(嚌) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动[书](尝滋味) taste

罽 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名[书](用毛做成的毡子一类的东西) carpet

觊(覬) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动[书](希望;希图) attempt; hope; long for
觊觎 [- yú] [书] covet; cast greedy eyes on; cast one's covetous eyes on: ～ 别国领土 *covet another country's territory*

稷 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 ①(古代称一种粮食作物) millet ②(古代以稷为百谷之长,因此帝王奉祀为谷神) the god of grains worshipped by ancient emperors ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 嗣 *Ji Si*
稷邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Jiqiu Ming*

穄 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名〈植〉(穄子,也叫糜子) broom corn millet

穊 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 形[书](稠密) dense

季 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] I 名 ①(三个月的气候期) season: 春 ～ *spring; springtime*; 一年四 ～ *the four seasons of the year*; *all the year round* ②(季节)

season：淡[旺] ～ *dull* [*busy*] *season*；西瓜 ～ *season for watermelons*；雨 ～ *rainy* [*wet*] *season* ③（指一个时期的末了）the end of an epoch：清 ～ *the end of the Qing Dynasty* ④（一季的末一个月）the last month of a season：～ 春 *the last month of spring* ⑤（在兄弟排行里代表第四或最小的；次序在末的）the fourth or youngest among brothers：～ 弟 *the fourth or youngest brother* ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～ 布 *Ji Bu* Ⅱ 量（用于种植次数）the yield of a product in one season；crop：由种一 ～ 改为种两 ～ *reap two crops a year instead of one*

季铵化反应 [- ān huà fǎn yìng] quaterisation
季铵化合物 [- - - hé wù] chemene
季铵碱 [- - jiǎn] quaternary ammonium base；quaternary ammonium hydroxide
季铵氯化物 [- - lǜ huà wù] aliquat
季铵盐 [- - yán]〈有化〉quaternary ammonium salt ◇ ～ 萃取剂 Arquad
季报 [- bào] quarterly reports
季草隆 [- cǎo lóng] monuron-TCA
季常之癣 [- cháng zhī pǐ]（指惧内）the weakness of Chi Chang — hen-pecked
季度 [- dù] quarter (of a year)：第一 ～ *the first quarter* (*of a year*)；她按 ～ 付房租。*She pays her rent by the quarter*. ◇ ～ 结算期 quarterly settlement days；～ 预算 quarterly budget
季度短观调查报告 [- - duǎn guān diào chá bào gào] Tankan survey（由日本银行主持）
季风 [- fēng]〈气〉monsoon：冬 ～ *dry monsoon*；夏 ～ *wet monsoon* ◇ ～ 低压 monsoon low；～ 季节 monsoon season；～ 漂流 monsoon drift；～ 气候 monsoon climate；～ 气旋 monsoon cyclone；～ 区 monsoon region；～ 试验 monsoon experiment；～ 雾 monsoon fog；～ 雨 monsoon rain；～ 云团 monsoon cluster
季瓜 [- guā] a surname：～ 忽 *Jigua Hu*
季候泥 [- hòu ní] glacial varve；varve clays
季环素 [- huán sù] quardron
季节 [- jié] season；time：农忙 ～ *a busy farming season*；开花 ～ *the blossom season*；收获 ～ *harvest season*；*harvest time*；下一个 ～ *the coming season*；春播 ～ 到来了。*The spring-sowing time has set in*. 秋天是旅行的最好 ～。*Autumn is the best season for travel*. ◇ ～ 包工 seasonal contracts；contracts on a seasonal basis；households responsible for fixed quotas on a seasonal basis；～ 变动 seasonal variation；～ 变动补偿数字 seasonally compensated figures；～ 变动调整年率 seasonally adjusted annual rate；～ 变动指数 indexes of seasonal variation；～ 变化 seasonal variation；～ 病 seasonal disease；～ 差价 seasonal variations in price；parities according to season；seasonal price difference；～ 冻结层 seasonally frozen layer；～ 多态〈生态〉seasonal polymorphism；～ 方差 seasonal variation；～ 风 monsoons；～ 浮游生物 meroplankton；～ 港 seasonal port；～ 工 seasonal worker；～ 河 seasonal river；～ 洪水分布 seasonal flood distribution；～ 湖 seasonal lake；～ 回游[洄游] seasonal migration (of fish, etc.)；～ 模型 seasonal model；～ 平衡〈化工〉seasonal balancing；～ 融化层 seasonally thaw layer；～ 生长 seasonal growth；～ 调整 seasonal adjustment；～ 外交配 extra-seasonal mating；～ 系数〈电〉seasonal factors；～ 演替〈生态〉seasonal succession；～ 移牧 transhumance；～ 渔民 seasonal fisherman；～ 预报 seasonal forecasting；～转换〈气〉reversal of season
季节性 [- - xìng] seasonal；seasonality；seasonal characteristic ◇ ～ 变动 seasonal fluctuations；seasonal variation；～ 变化 seasonal variation；～（电）费率 seasonal tariff；～ 冻土 frost zone；seasonally frozen ground；～ 方法 seasonal method；～ 负荷 seasonal load；～ 工作 seasonal work；seasonal job；～ 关税 seasonal duty；～ 行业 seasonal trade；～ 河流〈水文〉ephemeral stream；seasonal stream；～ 交通 seasonal traffic；～ 开裂 season cracking；～ 流 seasonal current；～ 流动资金 seasonal loans for circulating funds；～ 森林 seasonal forest；～ 失业 seasonal unemployment；～ 水面 pool；～ 税率 seasonal tariff；～ 天气 seasonal weather；～ 调整 seasonal adjustment；～ 温跃层〈海〉seasonal thermocline；～ 蓄水库 seasonal storage reservoir；～ 预测 seasonal forecasting；～ 载荷 seasonal load；～ 沼泽 mbuga（西南非）；～ 指数 seasonal index
季节性调价 [- - - tiáo jià] seasonal price adjustment
季军 [- jūn] third winner in contest；second runner-up；third place
季刊 [- kān] quarterly publication；quarterly
季老 [- lǎo] a surname：～ 宁 *Jilao Ning*
季肋区 [- lèi qū]〈解〉hypochondriac region
季肋痛 [- - tòng] hypochondriac pain
季连 [- lián] a surname：～ 齐 *Jilian Qi*
季融 [- róng] a surname：～ 庆 *Jirong Qing*
季夙 [- sù] a surname：～ 达 *Jisu Da*
季隨 [- suí] a surname：～ 逢 *Jisui Feng*
季酮酸 [- tóng suān] tetronic acid
季戊四醇 [- wù sì chún] pentaerythritol；pentaerythrite；tetramethylolmethane
季戊烷 [- - wán] neopentane；2，2—dimethylpropane
季相 [- xiàng]〈生态〉aspect；aspection ◇ ～ 变化 aspection；～ 演替 succession of aspect；～ 组合 aspect society
季雨林 [- yǔ lín] monsoon forest
季中月 [- zhōng yuè] mid-season month（一、四、七和十月）

伎 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图 ①（技能；本领）skill；ability；trick：故 ～ 重演 *be up to one's old tricks again*；*play the same old trick* ②（古代称以歌舞为业的女子）a professional female dancer or singer in ancient China
伎尔止此 [- ěr zhǐ cǐ] One's cleverness stops here.
伎俩 [- liǎng] trick；intrigue；maneuver；manoeuvre；foul means：惯用的 ～ *one's favourite trick*；*the same old trick*；玩弄卑劣 ～ *play a nasty trick*；揭露敌人的一切 ～ *expose all the tricks of the enemy*；用欺骗 ～ 将他人钱财据为己有 *use fraudulent means of expropriating other people's money*

偈 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图（佛经中的唱词）a Buddhist chant or hymn
另见 jié。

徛 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 [方]（站立）stand

鰶 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图（鱼的一种）gizzard shad
鰶鱼酸 [- yú suān] clupanodonic acid

鲚 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图（鱼，俗称凤尾鱼）long-tailed anchovy；anchovy

鲫 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图（鲫鱼）crucian carp
鲫鱼 [- yú] crucian；sharksucker

祭 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 ①（祭奠）hold a memorial ceremony for：公 ～ *public memorial ceremony* ②（祭祀）offer a sacrifice to：～ 天 *offer a sacrifice to Heaven*；*worship Heaven*；～ 祖 *offer a sacrifice to an ancestor* ③（古典小说中指使用法宝）wield：～ 起法宝 *wield a magic wand*
另见 zhài。
祭奠 [- diàn] hold a memorial ceremony for
祭礼 [- lǐ] ①（祭祀仪式）sacrificial rites ②（祭奠仪式）memorial ceremony ③（祭品）sacrificial offerings
祭品 [- pǐn] sacrificial offerings；oblation
祭器 [- qì] sacrificial utensil
祭祀 [- sì] offer sacrifices to gods or ancestors
祭坛 [- tán] sacrificial altar；altar◇ ～ 华盖 ciborium；baldachino；～ 台阶 predella
祭天祈年 [- tiān qí nián] offer sacrifices to the gods and pray for rich harvests
祭天祀祖 [- - sì zǔ] A solemn ceremonial thanksgiving sacrifice was offered to heaven and to the ancestors.
祭文 [- wén] funeral oration；elegiac address
祭献 [- xiàn] sacrifice

系(繫) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动（打结；扣）tie；fasten；do up；button up：把晾衣服绳 ～ 在树上 *fasten a clothesline between two trees*；把衣服扣子 ～ 上 *button up a jacket*；～ 围裙 *wear an apron*；～ 鞋带 *tie shoe laces*
另见 xì。
系绑件 [- bǎng jiàn] lashing
系泊 [- bó] moor；moor a boat ◇ ～ 处 tie-out；mooring point；～ 动作 moorage；～ 费 moorage；～ 浮筒 mooring bouy；～ 绞车 mooring winch；～ 锚 mooring anchor；～ 转环 mooring swivel
系船地 [- chuán dì] marina
系船浮筒 [- - fú tǒng] mooring buoy ◇ ～ 使用费 buoyage
系船索 [- - suǒ] mooring rope；mooring line
系船用具 [- - yòng jù] moorings
系船柱 [- - zhù] bollard；dolphin；bitt
系桨索 [- jiǎng suǒ] trailing line
系结用具 [- jié yòng jù] brace
系紧线 [- jǐn xiàn] stay wire
系具 [- jù] cording
系缆 [- lǎn] heaving pile ◇ ～ 墩 cleat；～ 浮筒 mooring buoy；～ 栓 mooring dog；～ 柱 knight；bitt
系链 [- liàn] stay-chain
系梁 [- liáng] binder；straining beam；collar beam；tie beam ◇ ～ 屋顶 collar-beam roof
系留 [- liú] moor (a balloon or airship)；mooring；makefast ◇ ～ 灯 riding lamps；～ 紧固件 captive fastener；～ 气球 captive balloon；tethered balloon；～ 气艇 kite-airship；～ 水雷 moored mine；～ 塔 mooring mast；mooring tower；～ 柱 mooring mast；mooring tower；hitching post
系锚杆 [- máo gān] cat-head
系锚环绳索 [- - huán shéng suǒ] cable bend
系锚链柱 [- - liàn zhù] riding bitts
系绳 [- shéng] tether；stakerope ◇ ～ 板条[铁角] cleat
系索(船)柱 [- suǒ zhù] niggerhead
系索桩 [- - zhuāng] guy rod
系艇杆 [- tǐng gān] lower boom
系艇索 [- - suǒ] painter；geswarp
系弦板 [- xián bǎn] tailpiece

迹(跡、蹟) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图 ①（留下的印子；痕迹）mark；trace：血 ～ *bloodstain*；足 ～ *footmark*；*footprint*；蛛丝马 ～ *the gossamer threads of a spider and the trail of a horse*；*spider's web and horse's footprint* ②（前人遗留的建筑或器物等）remains；ruins；vestige：陈 ～ *a thing of the past*；古城墙的遗 ～ *the ruins of an old city wall*；古代文明的遗 ～ *vestiges of an earlier civilization* ③（形迹）an outward sign；indication：～ 近剽窃 *an act verging on plagiarism*
迹场 [- chǎng] trace field
迹地 [- dì]〈林〉slash
迹视线 [- shì xiàn] trail sight
迹束 [- shù] trace bundle
迹隙 [- xì] trace gap
迹线 [- xiàn] path line；trace ◇ ～ 偏转速度 writing speed
迹象 [- xiàng] sign；token；indication：可靠的 ～ *an infallible indication*；可喜的 ～ *a welcome indication*；肯定要下雨的 ～ *the certain indication of rain*；所有 ～ 似乎都表明将要发生地震。*There seems to be every indication that there will be an earthquake*. 这是一种不寻常的 ～。*This is an unusual sign*.
迹芽 [- yá] trace bud

齐(齊) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 图 [书] ①（调味品）flavouring；seasoning；condiment ②（合金，此义今多读 [qí]）alloy
另见 qí。

剂(劑) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 图 ①（药剂；制剂）a pharmaceutical or other chemical preparation：搽 ～ *liniment*；催醒 ～ *analeptic*；滴鼻[眼] ～ *nasal* [*eye*] *drops*；酊 ～ *tincture*；锭 ～ *lozenge*；合 ～ *mixture*；糊 ～ *paste*；浸 ～ *infusion*；麻醉 ～ *narcotic*；*anaesthetic*；片 ～ *tablet*；散 ～ *powder medicine*；栓 ～ *suppository*；丸 ～ *pill*；*bolus*；针 ～ *injection* ②（某些有化学作用的物品）agent：催化 ～ *catalyst*；*catalytic agent*；防腐制 ～ *preservative*；*antiseptic*；干燥 ～ *drying agent*；*desiccant* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 轩 *Ji Xuan* Ⅱ 量（用于若干味药配合起来的汤药）dose：一 ～ 中药 *a dose of Chinese herbal medicine*
剂量 [- liàng]〈物〉〈医〉dosage；dose；dosis ◇ ～ 变更因子 dose modification factor；～ 补偿(作用)〈遗〉dosage compensation；～ 槽 dosage bunker；～ 测定(法) dosimetry；health work；～ 当量〈核〉dose equivalent；～ 当量极限 dose-equivalent limits；～ 反应关系 dose-response relationship；～ -反应曲线 dose-response curve；～ 分次给予 fractionation dose；～ 分割 dose fractionation；～ 负担 dose commitment；～ 计 dosimeter；dosemeter；radiacmeter；～ 控制装置 health-monitoring installation；～ 灵敏度 dosage sensitivity；～ 率 dose rate；dosage rate；～ 佩章 dosifilm；～ 器 dosimeter；dispensing apparatus；～ 限值 dose limit；～ 效应曲线 dose-effect curve；～ 学〈核〉dosimetry；radiation dosimetry；dosiology；～ 仪 dosemeter；dosimeter；～ 装置 doser
剂貌 [- mào] a surname：～ 辨 *Jimao Bian*
剂型 [- xíng]〈药〉the form of a drug (e.g. liquid, powder, pill)

悸 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 [书] (因害怕而心跳得厉害) (of the heart) throb with terror; palpitate: 惊 ～ *palpitate with terror*; 心有余 ～ *have a lingering fear*

洎 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 介 [书] (到; 及) up to: ～ 乎近世 *until recent times*; ～ 今 *till now*

潩 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 [书] (水边) bank of river or sea; waterside

济(濟) [ㄐㄧˇ] [jǐ] 动 ①(过河; 渡) cross a river: 同舟共 ～ *people in the same boat help each other*; *pull together to tide over difficulties* ②(帮助; 救济) aid; relieve; help: 扶危 ～ 困 *help the distressed and succour those in peril*; ～ 人之急 *relieve sb. in need*; 缓不 ～ 急。*Slow action cannot save a critical situation*. ③(对事情有益; 成) be of help; benefit: 无 ～ 于事 *not help matters*; *be of no help*
另见 jǐ。

济河焚舟 [- hé fén zhōu] cross the river and burn the ship — to show one's determination to fight to the last; draw the sword and throw away the scabbard

济贫 [- pín] help [relieve] the poor; give help to the poor; help [relieve] the people in distress ◇ ～ 法 poor law; ～ 计划 poverty program

济贫拔苦 [- - bá kǔ] relieve the poor and comfort the afflicted

济贫扶困 [- - fú kùn] give help to the poor, to those who are in need

济贫赈苦 [- - zhèn kǔ] help the poor and destitute

济人所急 [- rén suǒ jí] relieve sb. in need

济人之困 [- - zhī kùn] save men from their difficulties

济生方 [- shēng fāng] 〈中医〉 prescription for succouring the sick

济世安民 [- shì ān mín] assist one's generation and bring comfort to the common people

济世拯道 [- - zhěng dào] save the society from becoming degraded

济世之才 [- - zhī cái] a person endowed with the talent to govern and to serve

济危扶困 [- wēi fú kùn] champion the cause of the underdog; assist people in distress; help people with money and rescue men from danger; help the endangered and relieve the less privileged; relieve the less privileged and help the endangered

济危扶倾 [- - - qīng] aid the distressed and support the tottering

寄 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] I 动 ①(递送) send; post; mail: ～包裹 *send a parcel by post*; ～钱 *remit money*; ～信 *post* [*mail*] *a letter* ②(托付; 寄托) entrust; deposit; place: ～ 希望于青年一代 *place hopes on the younger generation* ③(依附) depend on; attach oneself to: ～ 食 *live with a relative, etc.* (*because of one's straitened circumstances*) II 形 (认作亲属的) adopted; foster: ～ 父 [母] *foster father* [*mother*]; ～ 儿 *foster* [*adopted*] *son*

寄泊[航]港 [- bó gǎng] port of call

寄存 [- cún] (寄放) deposit; leave with; check: ～ 行李 *deposit* [*check*] *one's luggage*; *left luggage*; 行李 ～ 处 *left-luggage office*; *checkroom*; 自行车 ～ 处 *bicycle park*; 把货物 ～ 在仓库 *deposit goods in a warehouse*; 你们可把箱子 ～ 在服务台。*You can check your suitcases in at the desk*. ◇ ～ 单据 bailment documents; ～ 翻译器 register-translator; ～ 系统 register system; ～ 信息块[段] load module

寄存器 [- - qì] 〈计〉 register; tell-table; temporary storage: 变址 ～ *index register*; 进位 ～ *carry storage register*; 程序 ～ *programme register*; 缓冲 ～ *buffer register* ◇ ～ 保留区[保存范围] register save area; ～ 传送模拟 register transfer simulation; ～ 传送语言 register transfer language; ～ 存储器 register memory; ～ 电路 register circuit; ～ 对 register pair; ～ 对地址 register pair address; ～ 范围地址 register field address; ～ 级 register stage; ～ 结构 register architecture; ～ 可容符号数 register length; ～ 控制系统 register controlled system; ～ 库选择 register bank select; ～ 名 register name; ～ 命名符 register designator; ～ 容量[长度] register length; register capacity; ～ 文件 register file; ～ 文件块 register file block; ～ 循环移位 register rotation; ～ 映象 register image; ～ 栈 register stack; ～ 指示字 register pointer; ～ 字段 register field; ～ 组 register group; register set

寄存器间传送模拟 [- - - jiān chuán sòng mó nǐ] register transfer level simulation

寄存器型间接地址 [- - - xíng jiàn jiē dì zhǐ] register indirect address

寄放 [- fàng] leave with; leave in the care of: 我要外出一段时间, 这些书可以 ～ 在你那里吗? *I'll be away for some time. May I leave these books with you?*

寄件人 [- jiàn rén] sender

寄居 [- jū] live away from home: 从小 ～ 在舅父家里 *live from childhood with one's uncle* ◇ ～动物 〈动〉 inquiline; ～ 物 inoguiline; ～ 蟹 pagurian; hermit crab; hermit-crab

寄卖 [- mài] consign for sale on commission; put up for sale in a secondhand shop: 把自行车放在委托商店里 ～ *put a bicycle on sale in a secondhand shop* ◇ ～ 商店 commission [secondhand] shop

寄螨 [- mǎn] parasitid

寄情山林 [- qíng shān lín] lodge in the mountains and woods — to be secluded and free from care

寄情山水 [- - - shuǐ] abandon oneself to nature

寄情诗酒 [- - shī jiǔ] confine one's feeling to poetry and wine — a sort of pessimistic, negative attitude of intellectuals

寄人篱下 [- rén lí xià] be under sb. else's roof — to depend on [rely on] other people for a living; be dependent on sb. for a living; depend on sb. for a living; find shelter under sb.'s roof; live as a parasite on sb.; live under another's roof; live [be] under sb.'s thumb; live under subjugation

寄生 [- shēng] ①〈生〉(一种生物生活在另一种生物的体内或体外, 并从后者获取营养以维持生活的现象) parasitism ②(靠别人生活的; 附加的) parasitic: ～ 生活 *parasitic life* ◇ ～ 波型 spurious mode; ～ 参数 parasitic parameter; ～ 成分 parasitic component; ～ 单元 parasitic element; ～ 电感 stray inductance; ～ 电荷 spurious charge; ～ 电抗 stray reactance; ～ 电流 parasitic current; parasite current; sneak current; ～ 电路 parasitic circuit; ～ 电容 parasitic capacitance; spurious capacitance; stray capacitance; ～ 电压 stray voltage; ～ 动物 parasitic animal; zooparasite; ～ 发射 parasitic emission; ～ 反馈 parasitic feedback; ～ 反馈天线阵 parasitic reflector array; ～ 飞机 parasite aircraft; ～ 蜂 parasitic wasp; ～ 辐射 parasitic radiation; spurious radiation; ～ 辐射传感器 spurious radiation sensor; ～ 俘获 parasitic capture; ～ 功率 parasitic power; ～ 光 parasitic; ～ 根 parasitic root; ～ 黑斑补偿信号 spurious shading signal; ～ 甲壳动物 crustacean louse; ～ 解 parasitic solution; ～ 菌 bacterial parasite; ～ 链 parasite chain; ～ 瘤 thylacium; ～ 脉冲 spurious pulse; ghost pulse; ～ 模 parasitic mode; ～ 模抑制 spurious mode suppression; ～ 目标 angel; ～ 鲔 candiru; ～ 耦合 intercoupling; spurious coupling; ～ 频率 undesired frequency; spurious frequency; unwanted frequency; ～ 去势 〈生〉 parasitic castration; ～ 群落 opium; ～ 熔岩锥 〈地质〉 spatter cone; agglutinate cone; volcanello; ～ 射束 spurium; ～ 生物 parasite; ～ 生物学 parasitology; ～ 输出脉冲 spurious output pulse; ～ 束 spill beam; ～ 天线 passive antenna; ～ 调幅 parasitic amplitude modulation; ～ 调幅抑制 parasitic amplitude modulation suppression; ～ 调幅抑制度 spurious AM rejection ratio; ～ 调频 incidental FM; residual FM; ～ 调相 spurious phase modulation; incidental phase modulation; ～ 调制 spurious modulation; ～ 微生物 parasitic microbe; ～ 细菌 parasitic bacteria; ～ 现象 〈电〉 parasitism; parasitics; mush; jamming; ～ 响应 spurious response; ～ 响应滤波器 filter for spurious response; ～ 像 parasitic image; ～ 效应 parasitic effect; ghost effect; parasitics; ～ 谐振 spurious resonance; ～ 信号 spurious signal; dark spot signal; shading; ～ 信号调整 shading adjustment; ～ 星 parasitic star; ～ 抑制器 parasitic suppressor; ～ 营养 parasitic nutrition; ～ 蝇 tachinid; ～ 元件 〈电磁〉 parasitic antenna; parasitic element; parasitic reflector; passive element; ～ 噪声 parasitic noise; spurious noise; ～ 振荡 parasitic oscillation; spurious oscillation; parasites; hunting; spurious resonance; ～ 振荡抑制电阻 antiparasitic resistor; ～ 植物 paraphyton; phytoparasite; parasitic plant; ～ 阻抗 spurious impedance; ～ 阻力 〈流〉 parasite drag; ～ 阻力系数 coefficient of parasite drag

寄生虫 [- - chóng] (寄生在别的生物体内或体外的动物; 比喻靠别人为生的人) parasite; animal parasiteras: 牛身上的 ～ *a parasite on cattle*; 社会的 ～ *parasite on the community*; 那懒汉是家里的 ～。*The lazy man was a parasite on his family*. ◇ ～ 感染 parasitic infection; ～ 恐怖 parasitophobia; ～ 侵扰 〈医〉 infestation; ～ 学 parasitology; ～ 血症 parasitemia

寄生虫病 [- - - bìng] parasitic disease; parasitosis; zoonosis ◇ ～ 妄想 parasitiferism

寄生虫性恶病质 [- - - xìng è bìng zhì] dochmiasis

寄生火山 [- - huǒ shān] parasitic volcano ◇ ～ 口 〈地质〉 parasitic crater; adventive crater; ～ 锥 adventive cone; lateral cone; parasitic cone; bocas

寄生物 [- - wù] parasite ◇ ～ 病 parasitosis; ～ 感染 parasitism; ～ 学 parasitology; ～ 血症 parasitemia; ～ 性阉 parasitic castration

寄生性 [- - xìng] parasitism ◇ ～ 黑皮病 vagabond's disease; ～ 营养 paratrophy

寄食 [- shí] inquiline ◇ ～ 昆虫 guest

寄售 [- shòu] (寄卖) consign for sale; consignment sales; on consignment; put up for sale in a secondhand shop; sale on consignment ◇ ～ 出口信贷 credit export on a consignment basis; ～ 代理人 consignment agent; ～ 发票 consignment invoice; ～ 合同 consignment contract; ～ 货物 goods on consignment; ～ 货物保险 consignment stock insurance; ～ 品 consigned goods; consignment goods; consignment merchandise; ～ 人 consignor; ～ 商店 commission store; secondhand shop

寄宿 [- sù] ①(借宿) lodge; put up: ～ 在某人处 *lodge with sb.*; *put up at sb.'s house*; ～ 一晚 *ask for a night's lodging*; 不供伙食的 ～ *dry lodging*; ～ 在破旧公寓的年轻人 *young man in shabby lodging*; ～ 在亲戚处 *lodge with relatives*; 我暂时 ～ 在朋友家里。*I am staying at a friend's house for the time being*. ②(住校) board ◇ ～ 处 hospice; ～ 生 resident student; boarder; ～ 学校 boarding school; residential college

寄托 [- tuō] ①(托付) entrust to the care of sb.; leave with sb.: 把孩子 ～ 在邻居家里 *entrust one's child to the care of a neighbour* ②(把希望、理想等放在某人某事上) place (hope, etc.) on; find sustenance in; repose: 精神有所 ～ *have sth. to repose one's trust in*; *have spiritual sustenance*; 作者把自己的思想感情 ～ 在剧中主人翁身上。*The author projects his own thoughts and feelings into the personality of the hero of his play*.

寄希望于人民 [- xī wàng yú rén mín] place one's hopes on the people: 着眼于人民, ～。*Keep the people in mind and place hopes on them*.

寄销 [- xiāo] consignment sale ◇ ～ 出口保险 consignment sale export insurance; ～ 货物保险 consignment stock insurance; ～ 品 consigned goods; ～ 清单 account sales; ～ 通知书 consignment note

寄信人 [- xìn rén] sender

寄养 [- yǎng] entrust one's child to the care of sb.; ask sb. to bring up one's child

寄样品 [- yàng pǐn] send a sample

寄语 [- yǔ] [书] send word: ～ 同窗 *send verbal message to a fellow-student*; ～ 亲人报喜讯。*Send our dear ones the happy news*.

寄予 [- -] ①(寄托) place (hope, etc.) on: 国家对青年一代 ～ 很大的希望。*The state places great hopes on the younger generation*. ②(给予) show; give; express: ～ 关怀 *show concern for sb.*; ～ 深切的同情 *show heartfelt sympathy to*

寄予希望 [- - xī wàng] place one's hope on...

寄寓逆旅 [- yù nì lǚ] stay in a hotel

寄植 [- zhí] temporary planting

寄主 [- zhǔ] 〈生〉 host (of a parasite) ◇ ～ 范围 host range; ～ 抗性 host resistance; ～ 媒介法 host mediated method; ～ 诱发变异 host-induced modification; ～ 植物 host plant

寂 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 形 ①(寂静) quiet; still; silent: 万籁俱～。*All is quiet and still*. ②(寂寞) lonely; lonesome; solitary: 枯 ～ *bored and lonely*

寂静 [- jìng] quiet; still; silent: 在 ～ 的深夜 *in the still of the night*; ～ 的山村, 顿时沸腾起来。*The quiet mountain village suddenly became astir*. ～ 无声。*It is deadly still*. 一阵阵号子声, 打破了森林的 ～。*Work songs broke the silence of the forest*. ◇ ～ 期间 silent period; ～ 区 quiescent region

寂静无哗 [- - wú huá] silent and still; very quiet; perfectly quiet

寂寥 [- liáo] [书] (寂静; 空旷) solitary; lonesome

寂林鸟啭 [- lín niǎo zhuàn] Birds were spilling their song over the quiet woods.
寂寞 [- mò] lonely; lonesome: ～ 无扰于智者。*A wise man is never less alone than when alone.* 我在这里又交了新朋友，一点也不 ～。*I don't feel lonely as I've made new friends here.* 在那陌生的地方我觉得 ～。*I felt lonesome in the strange land.*
寂然 [- rán] [书] (形容寂静的样子) silent; still: ～无声 *solitary and noiseless*
寂时损失 [- shí sǔn shī] dead-time loss
计 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 动 ①(计算) count; compute; calculate; number: 不 ～ 其数 *countless; innumerable*; 工作不 ～ 时间 *be ready to work longer hours than required; not mind working extra hours*; 数以万 ～ *by the tens of thousands; numbering tens of thousands*; 大小拖拉机 ～ 20 台。*The tractors, light and heavy, numbered twenty in all.*; *There were twenty light and heavy tractors in all.* ②(设想; 打算) plan; plot: 为长远 ～ *from a long-term point of view* Ⅱ 名 ①(测量或计算度数、时间等的仪器) meter; gauge: 体温 ～ (*clinical*) *thermometer*; 雨量 ～ *rain gauge* ②(主意; 策略; 计划) idea; ruse; stratagem; plan: 缓兵之 ～ *stratagem to gain a respite; stalling tactics*; 中 ～ *fall into a trap*; 眉头一皱，～ 上心来。*Knit the brows and a stratagem comes to mind.* 他们一 ～ 不成，又生一 ～。*Their first ruse having failed, they tried another.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 然 *Ji Ran*
计步定理 [- bù dìng lǐ] step-counting theorem
计步函数 [- - hán shù] step counting function
计步器 [- - qì] pedometer; passometer; odometer; odograph
计策 [- cè] stratagem; plan
计测空气压缩机 [- - kōng qì yā suō jī] measuring compressor
计测控制线 [- - kòng zhì xiàn] metering line
计尘器 [- chén qì] konimeter; coniometer
计尘显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] dust-counting microscope
计尘仪 [- - yí] coniscope
计程表 [- chéng biǎo] taximeter
计程车 [- - chē] taxi
计程轮 [- - lún] odometer
计程器 [- - qì] taximeter
计程仪 [- - yí] log; vialog
计出万全 [- chū wàn quán] (指计划非常周密稳妥) a foolproof plan or scheme; One's plan is foolproof.
计酬制度 [- chóu zhì dù] system of compensation
计费 [- fèi] calculating fees ◇ 按秒～ per-second calculation of fees; 按分～ per-minute calculation of fees
计费表 [- - biǎo] taximeter (出租汽车的)
计费单位 [- - dān wèi] charge unit
计工合同 [- gōng hé tong] piece-work agreement
计光术 [- guāng shù] photometry
计划 [- huà] ①(工作、行动以前预先拟定的内容和步骤) plan; project; programme; device; devisal; design: 宏伟的 ～ *a magnificent project*; 五年 ～ *a five-year programme*; 有 ～ 地进行 *proceed in a planned way*; 制定 ～ *make a plan; draw up a plan; work out a plan*; 指导性 ～ *guidance plan*; 指令性 ～ *mandatory plan*; 切实可行的 ～ *feasible* [*workable*] *plan*; 有 ～ 的商品经济 *planned commodity economy*; 反通货膨胀 ～ *anti-inflation programme*; 紧急救助 ～ *the emergency aid programme*; 五年"扫盲 ～" *the five-year "anti-illiteracy programme"*; 修建新铁路的 ～ *the projection of a new railway* ②(做计划) map out; plan; plot; design: 会议原～于三月开幕。*The conference was originally planned to open in March.* ～好了再动手干。*Map it out before you start.* 我们 ～ 周末去纽约。*We plan to go to New York at the weekend.* ◇ ～ 报废 planned obsolescence; ～ 采伐期 cutting period; ～ 产量 designed output; scheduled production; ～ 成本 planned costs; ～ 弹道 mean trajectory; ～ 模型 planning model; ～ 调拨 planned allocation of; capital goods are allocated according to plan; ～ 订货 placing of state orders with private enterprises for the manufacture of goods; ～ 法 the plan law; ～ 覆盖 planned overlay (程序的); ～ 覆盖结构 planned overlay structure; ～ 工程师 project engineer; ～ 估评法 PERT; ～ 管理 management of the economic plan; planned management; system of managing the economic plan; ～ 管理不完善 deficiencies in planning; ～ 管理机构 administrative setup of the state plan; ～ 管理会计 accounting for management planning; ～-规划建立系统 planning-programming budgeting system; ～-规划预算[综合]编制法 planning-programming budgeting system; ～ 号码 project number; ～ 环境 environment of plans; ～ 货币制度 planned monetary system; ～ 价格总水平 general level of planned prices; ～ 检修停机率 scheduled outage rate; ～ 经济 planned economy; ～ 平衡 achieve an equilibrium in planning; planned balance; ～ 评审法 programme evaluation and review technique; ～ 评审技术 programme evaluation and review technique (PRET); ～ 前提 planning premise; ～ 商品管理 commodities under planned control; ～ 生产 planned production; ～ 市场 planned market; ～ 收购 planned state purchase; ～ 体制 planning system; ～ 停电 scheduled outage; ～ 停电持续时间 scheduled outage duration; ～ 停机 planned shut-down; ～ 图 (航空; 航海) planning chart; ～ 网络 plannet; ～ 协调技术 programme evaluation and review technique; ～ 优先原则 primacy of planning; ～ 员 planner; schemer; ～ 者 designer; ～ 支助 programme support; ～ 职能 planning function; ～ 指标 plan targets; ～ 指标体系 system of planning targets; ～ 主管人 planning superior; ～ 组 project team; ～ 作业顺序 planning operation sequence
计划单列市 [- - dān liè shì] city specifically designated in the state plan
计划经济为主、市场调节为辅 [- - jīng jì wéi zhǔ shì chǎng tiáo jié wéi fǔ] ensuring the leading role of the planned economy supplemented by market regulation; leading role of the planned economy and the supplementary role of market regulation; making the planning economy primary
计划"两本账"制度 [- - liǎng běn zhàng zhì dù] practice of including two targets in plans; in the field of planning, where the local authorities were permitted to set production quotas on top of the state-assigned quotas
计划内招生 [- - nèi zhāo shēng] planned enrollment
计划生育 [- - shēng yù] family planning; birth control ◇ ～ 宣传月 the Family Planning Month
计划生育责任制 [- - - - zé rèn zhì] responsibility system of family planning
计划外生育 [- - wài shēng yù] unplanned birth; additional birth
计价 [- jià] valuation: ～ 过低 *under valuation*; ～ 过高 *over valuation*; 对…进行 ～ *gauge the value of ...*; *judge the value of ...* ◇ ～ 单位 charge unit; ～ 基础 valuation basis; ～ 模式 valuation model
计价器 [- - qì] taximeter
计件 [- jiàn] reckon by the piece: ～ 付酬 *pay by the piece* ◇ ～ 产品 piece product; ～ 超额工资 above-norm piecework wages; ～ 工资 piece wages; piece rate wage; piecework wages; piecework payment; efficiency wages; wages by the piece; ～ 工资制 piece-rate system; piecework system; ～ 工作 jobbing; piecework; piecework job; ～ 外衣针织机 sweater strip machine; ～ 折旧法 unit depreciation method; ～ 制 piecework system
计件工补偿津贴 [- - gōng bǔ cháng jīn tiē] piecework's make up allowance
计奖 [- jiǎng] bonuses distributed according to strict calculations; issue bonuses on the basis of recorded work performance
计较 [- jiào] ①(计算比较) bother about; haggle over; fuss about: 不 ～ 个人得失 *not to be concerned for personal gains or losses*; ～ 小事 *be too particular about trifles*; 他过分 ～ 食物的烹调。*He is fussy about the way his food's cooked.* 我不会在这件小事上与他 ～。*I'll never make a fuss about the trifles with him.* 厨师和杂货商为蛋价 ～ 个没完。*The cook and the grocer haggled over the price of eggs.* ②(争论) argue; dispute: 我现在不同你 ～。*I won't dispute* [*argue*] *with you now.* ③(打算) think over; plan: 日后再作 ～。*Let's think it over later.*
计尽智穷 [- jìn zhì qióng] be at one's wits' end; at a loss for a good plan
计径尿道刀 [- jìng niào dào dāo] metro-urethrotome
计孔检验 [- kǒng jiǎn yàn] hole count check
计口授粮 [- kǒu shòu liáng] be put on rations; put on rations according to the number of persons in the family
计量 [- liàng] calculate; estimate; meterage; metering; batching; measure: 不可 ～ *inestimable*; 他能 ～ 准确吗? *Can he measure accurately?* 大米比面粉容易 ～。*Rice measures more easily than flour.* ◇ ～ 按钮 metering button; ～ 泵 (化工) metering pump; proportioning pump; jigger pump; ～ 表 gauge table; ～ 变换 gauge transformation; ～ 部门 metrological service; ～ 长度 gauge length; ～ 测定 measuration; ～ 仓 measuring chute; measuring pocket; ～ 抽样方案 sampling plan by variables; ～ 抽样检查 sampling inspection by variables; ～ 单位 prickle; ～ 电路 metering circuit; ～ 斗 weighing hopper; ～ 断面 ruling section; ～ 阀 scale valve; ～ 法 weighing and measures law; ～ 放大器 meter amplifier; ～ 分离器 (油工) metering separator; ～ 管理学派 quantitative management school; ～ 罐 measuring tank; ～ 光栅 metrological grating; ～ 基准 mete-wand; ～ 机构 metrological service; ～ 计数器 batching counter; ～ 检验工作 metrological and inspecting work; ～ 经济模型 econometric model; ～ 经济软件包 economtric software package; ～ 经济学 econometrics; ～ 经济预测 econometric forecasting; ～ 卷尺 metering band; ～ 孔 dip hatch; ～ 控制处理机 measurement control processor; ～ 口 gauge hatch; gauge hatch nipple; ～ 漏斗 measuring hoper; ～ 螺旋 metering screw; metering auger; ～ 皿 counting cup; ～ 剖面 metering section; ～ 情报学 Informetrics; ～ 取样检验 sampling inspection by variable; ～ 润滑 metered lubrication; ～ 生物学 biometric; ～ 室 measuring room; ～ 数据系统 metric data system; ～ 台 weigh-bridge; ～ 桶 batch box; measuring pail; ～ 位置 gauge position; ～ 箱 batch meter; ～ 心理学 psychometrics; ～ 信息 metrical information; ～ 性能 metering performance; ～ 序列 counter train; ～ 仪表 metering device; ～ 仪器 metrical instrument; metrologic instrument; ～ 语言学 computational linguistics; ～ 站 metering station; ～ 中心 center of measuremet; ～ 装置 metering installation; metering mechanism; ～ 准确度 accuracy of measuring; ～ 资料 measurement data
计量器 [- - qì] dispensing mechanism; meter regulator; portioning device; proportioning device; quantifier; counter ◇ ～ 标度盘 meter dial; ～ 常数 register constant; ～ 校准 meter calibration; ～ 用油 meter oil
计量日工作制 [- - rì gōng zuò zhì] measured day-work
计量学 [- - xué] metrology ◇ ～ 家 metrologist
计谋 [- móu] scheme; stratagem; plot: 政治 ～ *political plot*; 挫败某人的 ～ *baffle sb.'s calculations*; 敌人的 ～ 破产了。*The enemy's scheme went bankrupt.*
计泡器 [- pào qì] bubble counter
计器 [- qì] gauge
计穷才[智]竭 [- qióng cái jié] at the end of one's resources; at one's wits' end
计穷力竭 [- - lì jié] One's schemes are poor and his strength is exhausted.; be at the end of one's rope; come to the end of one's tether; scheme exhausted and strength worn out; with nothing much left up one's sleeves
计穷虑极 [- - lǜ jí] be helpless and in the greatest straits
计权网络 [- quán wǎng luò] weighting network
计群器 [- qún qì] (化) colony counter
计日程功 [- rì chéng gōng] (形容在较短时间内就可以成功) estimate exactly how much time is needed to complete a project; have the completion of a project well in sight; one can count the progress and the results by the day: 中国的兴盛是可以 ～ 的。*The day is not far off when China will attain prosperity.*
计日而待 [- - ér dài] be able to attain [achieve] the goal according to schedule
计日工资 [- - gōng zī] daily wages
计日工作 [- - - zuò] day-wage work
计上心来 [- shàng xīn lái] A stratagem comes to mind.; An idea came across [occurred to] one's mind.; An idea strikes someone.; A new idea flashed across one's mind.; A plan came into one's mind.; hit upon an idea; bethink oneself of a good plan; concoct a plan; have a brain wave; One thinks out a plan.; strike out a plan; stumble on [upon] a plot
计深虑远 [- shēn lǜ yuǎn] a far-sighted plan that goes deep into the most probable changes in the years to come; The plan is deep-laid in terms of the distant future.

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计时 [- shí] reckon by time; timing; chronography: 这个表 ～ 相当精确。*The watch is an excellent timekeeper.* 工厂 ～ 员记录工时。*The factory timekeeper keeps account of the hours of work done.* ◇ ～ 变异 wow; ～ 标记 time stamp; ～ 不准 timing uncertainty; ～ 部件 timing piece; ～ 电动机 clock motor; timing motor; ～ 电路 timing circuit; ～ 电位法 chronoptentiometry; ～ 法 chronometry; chronometric method; chronolgy; ～ 工资 payment by the hour; hourly wages; time wages; ～ 工资制 time-rate system; ～ 工作 timework; ～ 计算机 computer chronograph; ～ 加法计算器 tachoscope; ～ 精确度 timing precision; ～ 镜 chronoscope; ～ 镜学 chronoscopy; ～ 卡片 timing sheet; ～ 开关 time switch; counter switch; ～ 控制程序 timer control routine; ～ 利息 times interest; ～ 脉冲 sprocket pulse; ～ 脉冲源 clock pulse source; ～ 频率 toggle rate; ～ 日工〈工管〉measured daywork; ～ 赛〈体〉time trial; ～ 图 chronogram; ～ 温度计 chronothermometer; ～ 文件 calender file; ～ 系统 timekeeping system; ～ 信号放大器 timing-wave amplifier; ～ 信号装置 time-signal set; ～ 学 chronometry; ～ 循环 time-count cycle; ～ 研究 time study; ～ 仪 calculagraph; ～ 员 timist; ～ 钟 time clock; ～ 装置 time set; timing device; timing service; ～ 子程序 calendar subroutine; ～ 子午圈〈天〉time meridian

计时付酬 [- - fù chóu] pay by the hour

计时器 [- - qì] calculagraph; time-meter; chronoscope; timer; time market; time totalizer; elapsed timer; running time meter; timing counter ◇ ～ 计数脉冲 timer timing pulse

计示高度 [- shì gāo dù] indicated altitude

计示消耗量 [- - xiāo hào liàng] meter rate

计示压力 [- - yā lì] psig (pounds per square inch-gauge); gauge pressure

计示硬度 [- - yìng dù] durometer hardness

计数 [- shù] count; tally; counting ◇ ～ 按扭 count button; register button; ～ 表 count table; ～ 部件 counter block; ～ 池 counting chamber; ～ 抽样方案 sampling plan by attributes; ～ 触发器 trigger flip-flop; toggle flip-flop (T-FF); ～ 存储器 counting memory; counter tank; ～ 单元 counting unit; ～ 道 channel; ～ 电键片 digit key strip; ～ 电路 counting circuit; counting channel; scaling circuit; ～ 法 counting process; ～ 法取样 count sampling; ～ 放电管 decatron; ～ 分类 counting sort; ～ 棍 nickstick; ～ 过程 counting process; ～ 环 counting ring; counter ring; ～ 机构 counting mechanism; ～ 级 counting stage; ～ 几何条件 counting geometry; ～ 寄存器 call meter; count register; counter register; ～ 继电器 counting relay; meter relay; ～ 继电器群 counting relay group; ～ 检波器 count detector; ～ 间隔 counting interval; ～ 卡 numbered card; ～ 控制 counting control; ～ 控制器 counter controller; ～ 扩展 count extend; ～ 轮 counter wheel; counting wheel; ～ 脉冲 count pulse; count impulse; ～ 脉冲振幅 count-pulse amplitude; ～ 码 count code; ～ 能谱计 counter spectrometer; ～ 盘 counting scale; ～ 频率计 counter frequency meter; ～ 区 count block; count area; ～ 取样检验 sampling inspection by attribute; ～ 容量 counter capacity; ～ 栅 counting grid; ～ 设备 counting equipment; ～ 室 counting chamber; ～ 输入〈半〉countinput; ～ 输入管脚[插头]〈半〉countinput pin; ～ 属性 count attribute; ～ 速率 count rate; ～ 损失 counting loss; ～ 特性 counting properties; ～ 条纹 counting fringe; ～ 通道 counting channel; ～ 望远镜 counter telescope; ～ 效率 counting efficiency; ～ 循环 count cycle; ～ 仪 calculating instrument; ～ 样方 count quadrat; ～ 印刷机 counting printer; ～ 值 count value; ～ 纸 tally sheet; ～ 周期〈自〉count cycle; counting cycle; ～ 装置 counting device; counting assembly; counter unit; tarring device; ～ 资料 enumeration data; ～ 字 count word; ～ 字段 count area; count field; ～ 综合器 totalling meter

计数管 [- - guǎn] 〈核〉counter tube; radiation counter tube; counting tube; nomotron ◇ ～ 计数 tube count; ～ 室 counter chamber; ～ 区域 counter range; ～ 寿命〈核〉counter life; ～ 死时间 counter dead time; ～ 填充气 counter gas; ～ 头 counting head; ～ 效率 counter efficiency

计数率 [- - lǜ] counting rate ◇ ～ 测量电路 counting-rate measuring circuit; ～ 计〈核〉counting rate meter; rate meter; ～ 计数管 rate counter

计数器 [- - qì] counter; scaler; register; tally register; counting device; calculating machine ◇ ～ 按扭 register key; ～ 操纵柄 counter knob; ～ 电键 meter key; ～ 电路 counter circuit; scale circuit; ～ 度盘 counter dial; ～ 更新 counter updating; ～ 管道 counter channel; ～ 回路 counter loop; ～-计时器 counter-timer; ～ 计数 rolling counters forward; ～ 禁止位 counter inhibit; ～ 空转 creep; ～ 控制 counter control; ～ 轮 counter wheel; ～ 门 counter gate; ～ 耦合〈自〉counter coupling; ～ 死时间〈核〉counter dead time; ～ 效率 counting efficiency; yield of counter; ～ 信号灯 counter lamp; ～ 选择系统 counter selective system; ～ 引线〈信〉meter wire; M-wire; ～ 指针 counter arm; counter hand; ～ 置位 counter set

计数器型加法器 [- - - xíng jiā fǎ qì] counter-type adder

计数式 [- - shì] counter-type ◇ ～ 触发器 counting trigger; ～ 电子计时器 counter-type electronic timer; ～ 分频电路 digital frequency dividing circuit; ～ 计算机 verdan; ～ 距离显示器 counter-type distance indicator; ～ 频率计 counter type frequency meter; frequency count; ～ 应变仪 counting strain gauge

计数用开关管 [- - yòng kāi guān guǎn] electron beam counter tube

计数制变换器 [- - zhì biàn huàn qì] radix converter; number converter

计速器[表] [- sù qì]〈物〉speed counter

计算 [- suàn] ①(求得未知数) count; compute; calculate; reckon; enumerate: ～ 出席人数 *count the number of people present*; ～ 生产成本 *calculate the cost of prodution*; 把某事物 ～ 在内 *reckon sth. in*; ～ 准确 *calculate to a nicety*; 数学 ～ *mathematicl calculation*; 你把坐计程车的费用 ～ 在内了吗? *Did you reckon in the cost of the taxi?* 他的 ～ 难得出错。*He is seldom out in his calculations.* ②(考虑; 筹划) consideration; planning: 做事不能没个 ～。*We shouldn't do anything without a plan.*; *You mustn't do things without calculation.* ③(暗中谋划损害别人) secretly scheme against others ◇ ～ 按扭 computed push-buttom; ～ 板 computer board; ～ 爆炸力学 computation explosion mechanics; ～ 便览 ready reckoner; ～ 标准 basis of calculation; ～ 表 computation sheet; design schedule; reckoner; ～ 表册 computus; ～ 表格 computation sheet; ～ 表面 gauging surface; ～ 不能 acalculia; ～ 不稳定性 computational instability; ～ 产品 counting yield; ～ 程序 accounting routine; calculator program; ～ 穿孔机 calculating puncher; multiplying punch; ～ 带 computer tape; ～ 单元 computing unit; ～ 存储器 computing store; ～ 地震学 computational seismology; ～ 地址 calculated address; ～ 电路 counting circuit; ～ 电容器 calculable capacitor; ～ 定位方式 calculation location mode; ～ 多项式 evaluator; ～ 法 calculus; method of calculation; numeration; ～ 范围〈计〉computer capacity; ～ 方案 numerical procedure; ～ 方法 computing method; method of calculation; reckoning; ～ 方式 account form; compute mode; ～ 方位〈航海〉computed azimuth; ～ 方位角〈航海〉computed azimuth angle; ～ 放大器 computing amplifier; ～ 分布 calculated distribution; ～ 符号 compute sign; ～ 复杂性 computational complexity; ～ 负荷 calculated load; ～ 高度 computed altitude; ～ 跟踪装置 dead reckoning tracer; ～ 工具 computing equipment; ～ 工作面积 projected area; ～ 固体力学 computation solid mechanics; ～ 过程 computational process; ～ 后坐能 calculated recoil; ～ 化学 computational chemistry; ～ 环 ring; ～ 货币 money of account; ～ 回路 counter circuit; ～ 技巧 art of computation; ～ 技术 computing technique; computing technology; ～ 计数器 computing counter; ～ 记录器 computing logger; ～ 继电器 compute relay; ～ 家 computist; ～ 加速表 counting accelerometer; ～ 间隔 counting period; ～ 键 calculation key; ～ 结构 computation structure; ～ 结果 reckoning; ～ 结果检查 hi-lo-check; ～ 精度 computational accuracy; ～ 矩阵 compute matrix; ～ 卡 computer card; ～ 开关 compute switch; ～ 开始时间 zero-computing time; ～ 抗扭强度 computed torsional strength; ～ 刻度 computing scale; ～ 控制 computer control mode circuit; computing control; ～ 控制方式 computer control mode; ～ 狂 arithmomania; ～ 理论 theory of computation; ～ 力矩 factored moment; ～ 量子化学 computational quantum chemistry; ～ 命令 calculation command; ～ 模拟器 compute simulator; ～ 模型 computation model; ～ 能力 computing power; ～ 盘 disc slide rule; circular slide rule; ～ 癖 arithmomania; ～ 剖面 reference section; ～ 期间 computing interval; ～ 起点 zequin; zequine; ～ 起始时间 zero computing time; ～ 器械 calculating apparatus; ～ 牵引力 calculated tractive effort; ～ 求平方数 squaring count; ～ 曲线 calculated curve; ～ 失误 counting loss; ～ 时间 computing time; computation time; computing interval; estimated time; calculation interval; ～ 实验室 computing laboratory; ～ 示波器 computing oscilloscope; ～ 术 logistic; ～ 数学 computational mathematics; mathematics of computation; numerical mathematic; ～ 速度 computation speed; counting rate; ～ 速度测定器 count rate meter; counting-rate meter; ～ 顺序 computation sequence; ～ 台 computer board; calculating board; ～ 条件 design conditions; ～ 网络 computing network; ～ 微分 computing differential; ～ 稳定性 computational stability; ～ 物理 computational physics; ～ 误差 error of calculation; miscalculation; miscount; ～ 系统 computing system; reference frame; ～ 线路 computational scheme; digital circuit; ～ 效率 computing efficiency; computational efficiency; capacity; ～ 辛烷值 calculated octane number; ～ 研究所 computing laboratory; ～ 语句 computing statement; ～ 语言学 computational linguistics; ～ 元件 computing element; decision element; ～ 凿孔机 calculating punch; ～ 站 computer installation; ～ 指数 gauge index; ～ 中心 computation centre; computing centre; calculating centre; centre of calculation; ～ 终端 computing terminal; ～ 转向语句 computed Go To statement; ～ 装置 calculator; calculating device; calculating apparatus; accounting device; computer complex; brain; ～ 状态 computing mode; ～ 准确度 accuracy in computation; ～ 子程序 counting subroutine; ～ 组合数学 computational combinatorocs; ～ 组件 computation module

计算尺 [- - chǐ]〈数〉slide rule; calculating rule; calculating scale; computing rule; sliding rule; sliding scale; slipstick; slide ◇ ～ 刻度板〈工〉slide-rule dial

计算尺式计算装置 [- - - shì jì suàn zhuāng zhì] slide-type calculator

计算尺型列线图(解) [- - - xíng liè xiàn tú] slide-rule nomogram

计算尺型调音尺 [- - - - tiáo yīn chǐ] musical slide rule

计算机 [- - jī] computer; calculator; calculating machine; computing machinery; electronic wizard; processor; programmer; accounting machine; brain unit; computator; counter measurer; counting mechanism: 超高速巨型 ～ *giant-ultra-high-speed computer*; 第五代 ～ *fifth-generation computer*; 电子 ～ *electronic computer*; 模拟 ～ *analogue computer*; 数控 ～ *digital control computer*; 微型 ～ *microcomputer*; 自动程序控制 ～ *automatic sequence controlled calculator*; 自动数字跟踪分析 ～ *automatic digital tracking analyser* ◇ ～ 安装 computer installation; ～ 按钮 computer knob; counter knob; ～ 闭环控制 computer close-loop control; ～ 编码 computer code; ～ 编目系统 computerized cataloging system; ～ 变量 computer variable; machine variable; ～ 变压器 computer transformer; ～ 病毒 computer virus; ～ 博奕机 computer game machine; ～ 操作 computer operation; computing service; ～ 操作人员 computer operator; ～ 测时仪 computer-chronograph; ～ 测试电路 computer test circuit; ～ 测试设备 computer test equipment; ～ 插件 computer socket; ～ 程序 computer program; ～ 程序控制 computer process control; ～ 程序设计 computer programming; machine programming; ～ 程序设计员 computer programmer; ～ 存储磁鼓 computer memory drum; ～ 存储器 computer storage; computer memory; ～ 代码 computer code; ～ 代码级 machine code level; ～ 单位 machine units; ～ 电路 computer circuits; computing machine circuit; ～ 动画 computer animation; ～ 动力学 computer dynamics; ～ 动态校验 dynamic computer check; ～ 发展阶段 computer generations; ～ 方程 computer equation; machine equation; ～ 仿真 computer simulation; ～ 分析员 computer analyst; ～ 服务 computer service; compuserve; ～ 服务机构 computer service organization; ～ 辅助测试 computer-ai-

ded test；～ 辅助程序设计 computer-aided programming；～ 辅助分析 computer-aided analysis；～ 辅助管理 computer assisted management；～ 辅助教学 computer-aided [computer-assisted] instruction；～ 辅助设计 computer-aided design；～ 辅助生产[制造] computer-aided manufacturing；～ 辅助解题系统 computer assisted problem-solving system；～ 辅助设计 computer aided design；～ 辅助识别 machine-aided cognition；～ 辅助网络设计 computer-aided network design；～ 辅助文件编制 computer-aided documentation；～ 辅助诊断 computer-aided diagnosis；～ 辅助指令 computer aided instruction；computer assisted instruction；～ 复合系统 computer complex；～ 负零值 negative computer；～ 工艺 computer art；～ 工作检验 dump check；～ 功能结构 computer architecture；～ 共用 computer utility；～ 管理 computer-management；～ 管理指令 computer managed instruction；～ 回路 computer circuit；～ 会议 computer conferencing；～ 绘图仪 complotter；computer plotter；～ 基本操作 computer elementary operation；machine elementary operation；～ 基座 computer base；～ 机房 computer room；～ 激光技术 laser technique in computers；～-计时器 computer-timer；computer-chronograph；～ 技术 computer technique；computer art；～ 继电器 computer relay；～ 监视控制 supervisory computer control；～ 监视系统 computer monitor system；～ 键盘印字机 keyboard computer printer；～ 校验 computer check；machine check；～ 教育 education for computer；education of computer；～ 接口 computer interface；～ 结构 computer configuration；～ 结构设计 computer architecture；～ 结构语言 computer structure language；～ 解 machine solution；～ 开环控制 computer open-loop control；～ 科学 computer science；～ 可读数据 mechanized data；～ 可用语言 computer-sensitive language；～ 控制 computer control；～ 控制测试台 computer test stand；～ 控制冲天炉 computerized cupola；～ 控制方式 computer control mode；～ 控制计数器〔自〕computer control counter；～ 控制系统 computer-control system；computer-controlled mode；～ 控制状态 computer control state；～ 控制自动转报 computer controlled telegraph switching；～ 框图 computer block diagram；～ 理论 computer theory；～ 零件程序 computer part program；～ 零值 computer zero；～ 逻辑 computer logic；logic of machine；～ 逻辑电路 computer logic circuit；～ 迷 compufan；computer fan；～ 面板 register face；～ 名字 computer-name；～ 模拟 computer simulation；～ 模拟模型 computer simulation model；～ 模拟器 computer simulator；～ 模型 computer model；computer module；～ 能力 computer capacity；～ 排字 computer typesetting；～ 排字系统 computer typesetting system；～ 配色 computer for colouring；～ 配置 computer configuration；～ 曲面 computer surfaces；～ 全息术 computer holography；～ 热 computer craze；～ 软设备 computer soft ware；～ 设备 computer equipment；～ 设计语言 computer design language；～ 设计自动化 computer design automation；～ 设置 computer installation；～ 时间 computer time；machine time；～ 实用程序 computer utility；～ 式导航设备 computerized navigation set；～ 世代 computer generations；～ 视觉 computer vision；～ 输出缩微胶片 computer output microfilm；～ 输出缩微摄影 computer output microfilming；～ 输入穿孔机〔自〕computer entry punch；～ 输入凿孔机 computer entry punch；～ 思维 computer mind；～ 伺服部件 computer servo unit；～ 伺服机构 computer servo mechanism；computer-service organization；～ 算子 computer operator；～ 体系结构 computer architecture；～ 通话 computalk；～ 通信 compunication；computer communication；～ 通信软件 computer communication software；～ 通信系统 computer communications system；～ 通信网 computer communication network；～ 图解 computer graphics；～ 图像 computer picture；～ 图像处理 computer image processing；～ 图形法 computer graphics；～ 图(形)学〔图〕computer graphics；～ 外存储器 computer file；～ 外壳 counter body；～ 网(络) computer network；～ 网络部件〔自〕computer network components；～ 维护 computer maintenance；～ 文化 computer culture；～ 误差 computer error；～ 系列 computer family；computer series；～ 显示 computer display；～ 显示部件 computer display unit；～ 显示器 computer display；～ 显示仪 alphascope；～ 现场维修 computer field service；～ 相关语言 computer-depended language；～ 效率 computer efficiency；～ 效益 computer utility；～ 信息元 computer word；machine word；～ 选择 computer option；～ 学习 computer learning；～ 样机 computer module；～ 业余爱好者 bit-bender；～ 意识 computer consciousness；～ 溢出 computer overflow；～ 音乐 computer music；～ 应用 computer application；computer utility；～ 应用标准 computer application criterion；～ 应用差距 computer gap；～ 硬设备 computer hardware；～ 用户 computer；computer user；～ 用语 computerese；～ 游戏 computer game；～ 有效时间 computer useful time；～ 语 machine word；～ 语言 computer language；machine language；～ 语言翻译器 computer language translator；～ 语言学 computational linguistics；～ 元件 computer components；～ 运行 computer run；～ 站 computer installation；～ 诊断 computer diagnosis；～ 正零值 positive computer；～ 直观显示 computer animation；～ 支持的协同工作 computer supported cooperative work；～ 指令 computer instruction；～ 指令系统 repertoire of computer；～ 指示器 computer indicator；computer display；～ 制表 computer tabulation；～ 制图 computer graphics；～ 智力 computer mind；～ 中心 computer centre；electrodata centre；～ 主机架 computer main frame；～ 主频 computer main frequency；～ 专家 computernik；～ 转向语句 computer Go To statement；～ 装置 computer installation；～ 状态 computer mode；～ 字 computer word；machine word；～ 字符组 computer character set；～ 综合 computer generalization；～ 综合法 computer synthesis；～ 族 computer family；～ 组 computing group

计算机辅助学习 [- - - fǔ zhù xué xí] computer-aided learning (CAL)

计算机化 [- - - huà] computerization ◇ ～ 超级市场 Call-A-Mart；～ 城市 computopolis；～ 仿真 computerized simulation

计算机化战争 [- - - - zhàn zhēng] computerized war

计算机集成制造系统 [- - - jí chéng zhì zào xì tǒng] computer integrated manufacturing system (CIMS)

计算机网络信息中心 [- - - wǎng luò xìn xī zhōng xīn] computer network information center

计算机用多级电子管 [- - - yòng duō jí diàn zǐ guǎn] computatron

计算机系统 [- - - xì tǒng] computing system；computer system ◇ ～ 方法学 computer system methodology；～ 工程师 computer system engineer；～ 模拟 computer system simulation；～ 要求准则 computer systems requirements criteria

计算机中央处理器 [- - - zhōng yāng chǔ lǐ qì] central processing unit (CPU)

计算机综合征 [- - -zōng hé zhēng] computer complex

计算几何 [- - jǐ hé] computation geometry

计算器 [- - qì] counter；calculating machine；calculator；computing counter；comptometer ◇ ～ 恢复时间 counter recovery time；～ 手表 calculator watch

计委 [- wěi] [简] (计划委员会) planning commission：省 ～ *provincial planning commission*

计温学[术] [- wēn xué] thermometry

计无所出 [- wú suǒ chū] unable to think of a way

计无所售 [- - - shòu] fail to attain the objective one schemed for

计息后净收益 [- xī hòu jìng shōu yì] net income after interest charges

计息前净收益 [- - qián jìng shōu yì] net income before interest charges

计液传染 [- yè chuán rǎn] sap transmission

计议 [- yì] deliberate；talk over；consult：从长 ～ *take one's time in coming to a decision*；*think sth. over carefully*；*give the matter further consideration and discuss it later*；二人 ～ 已定。*The two of them settled on a scheme*. 我们 ～ 一下，下一步该怎么办。*We consulted as to what should be done next*.

计值 [- zhí] evaluation

计重箱 [- zhòng xiāng] weigh box

记 [ㄐㄧˋ]

[jì] Ⅰ 动 ①(把印象保持在脑子里) remember；bear in mind；commit to memory：～不清 *cannot recall exactly*；*remember only vaguely*；～错了 *remember wrongly*；死～硬背 *learn by rote*；我将牢～你的忠告。*I'll bear your advice in mind*. 我们要～住这个教训。*We must keep this lesson in mind*. ②(记录；记载；登记) write [jot，take] down；record：把结果～下来 *record the results*；～笔记 *take notes*；～日记 *keep a diary*；～下地址 *write down the address*；～下电话号码 *jot down the telephone number*；～在笔记本上 *write it down in a notebook* Ⅱ 名 ①(记载、描写事物的书或文章) notes；record：大事～ *a chronicle of events*；游～ *travel notes* ②(标志；符号) mark；sign：暗～儿 *secret mark* ③(皮肤上生下来就有的深色的斑) birthmark：他左腿有块～。*There is a birthmark on his left leg*. Ⅲ 量 [方](用于动作的次数) slap：一～耳光 *a slap in the face*

记波法 [- bō fǎ] kymography

记波(仪)器 [- - qì] kymograph；cymograph

记波(纹)图 [- - tú] kymogram

记步器 [- bù qì] steps-teller

记仇 [- chóu] bear grudges；harbour bitter resentment：他不是那种爱～的人。*He is not the kind of person to bear anyone a grudge*.

记存模型 [- cún mó xíng] record cast

记错磁带 [- cuò cí dài] error tape

记大过 [- dà guò] record a serious demerit

记得 [- de] remember；recall；call back to mind；keep in memory：～不完全 *remember imperfectly*；依稀～ *remember vaguely*；～他的模样儿 *remember what he looked like*；你～住这些数字吗？*Can you carry all these figures in your head*? 我不～他的名字。*I can't remember his name*.

记得快，忘得快 [- - kuài wàng de kuài] Soon learnt，soon forgotten.

记发器 [- fā qì] 〔电〕 register ◇ ～ 测试器 register routine tester；～ 架 register rack；～ 控制系统 register-controlled system；～ 选择器 register chooser；～-转发器 register-translator

记发制 [- - zhì] register system

记法 [- fǎ] symbolism；notation；designation

记分 [- fēn] ①(比赛用) keep the score；record the points (in a game) ②(学校用) register a student's marks ③(农业生产单位用) record workpoints ◇ ～ 册 (teacher's) markbook；grade book；～ 卡 score card；～ 员 scorekeeper；scorer；marker

记分牌 [- - pái] scoreboard；score indicator：电动～ *electric scoreboard*

记工 [- gōng] record workpoints (earned by a commune member) ◇ ～ 本 workpoint registration book；～ 员 workpoint recorder

记功 [- -] cite sb. for meritorious service；record a merit：记一等功 *award sb. a Citation for Merit*，*First Class* ◇ ～ 付酬计划〔管〕merit pay plan

记挂 [- guà] [方] be concerned about；keep thinking about；miss

记过 [- guò] record a demerit

记号 [- hao] mark；sign；tick；designation；symbolism；marking；sentinel；notation；〔计〕character；spot mark；token：做个～ *make a sign*；*mark out* ◇ ～ 表达式 notational expression；～ 长度 mark length；～ 法 charactery；～ 律 law of signs；～ 脉冲 note pulse

记号式标志 [- - shì biāo zhì] symbolic mark

记恨 [- hèn] bear grudges

记[纪]录 [- lù] ①(写下来) take notes；keep the minutes；record；write down；log；enter；read-in：他的发言我都～下来了。*I've taken notes on what he said*. 警察把我说的每句话都～下来。*The policeman noted down every word I said*. ②(当场记录下来的材料) minutes；notes；record：会谈～ *a transcript of talks*；会议～ *the minutes of a meeting*；简要～ *summary record*；详细～ *record in extenso*；正式～ *official record*；逐字～ *verbatim record* ③(最高成绩) record：创～ *set a record*；*chalk up a record*；打破～ *break a record*；刷新～ *better a record*；平世界～ *equal the world's record*；在运动会上破了多项～。*A number of records fell during the sports meet*. 该厂生产超过了历史上最高～。*Production in this factory topped the highest record in history*. ④(做记录的人) notetaker；recorder：这次讨论请你做～好吗？*Would you take the minutes of the discussion*? ◇ ～ 安排 record layout；～ 按扭 record button；～ 板 data board；writing-plate；～ 变换 record conversion；～ 变换系统 record conversion system；～ 标记〔自〕record mark；registration mark；～ 标起始 start of record mark；～ 标识(符) record identification；record identifier；record identification indicator；～ 表 log sheet；～ 不准确 misregister；～ 布局方式 record placement strategy；～ 薄 register；～ 材料 recording ma-

terials；～ 插入 record insert；～ 查询入中继器 incoming trunk circuit for recording and enquiring；～ 长度 record length；～ 长度标识(符) record length indicator；～ 程序 logging program；logger；～ 重放磁头 recording and reproducing head；～ 传输 record transmission；～ 磁道 recording track；～ 磁道组 traffic group；～ 磁头 record head；recording head；magnetic recording head；～ 存储标记〔自〕record storage mark；～ 存储区 record storage area；～ 错误 misregistration；～ 打印机 journal printer；～ 打字机 logging typewriter；～ 大小 record size；～ 灯 recording lamp；～ 地址文件 record address file；～ 地质学〔地质〕geognosy；～ 电表 recording electrical meter；～ 电度表 recording kilo-watthour meter；～ 电流 record current；～ 电路 writing circuit；recording channel；～ 电平 recording level；～ 电桥 recording bridge；～ 电子束 writing beam；～ 读出站 post read station；～ 段 record segment；～ 发送机〔信〕register-sender；～ 法 writing-method；～ 反冲粒子气室 gas recoil chamber；～ 范围 recording interval；～ 方式 record mode；recording mode；～ 放大器 record amplifier；writing amplifier；～ 分离符 record separator character；～ 分离器 record separator (RS)；～ 分类 record sort；～ 封锁 records blocking；～ 伏特计 recording voltmeter；registering voltmeter；～ 干涉仪 chrono-interferometer；～ 杆 recording bar；recording link；～ 格式 record format；record layout；recording format；～ 格式选择 record format option；～ 鼓 log drum；record drum；～ 关键码位置 record key position；～ 管理 record management；～ 滚筒 recording drum；～ 号 record number；～ 机 recorder；logging machine；～ 机构 recording mechanism；～ 技术 recording technique；～ 计 recording gauge；～ 继电器 meter relay；register relay；～ 间隔 interrecord gap；record gap；～ 间隙 record gap；～ 间隙字节 intra-record slack byte；～ 键 recorded key；～ 接收 recorder reception；visual reception；～ 结束间隙 end-of-record gap (EOR gap)；～ 结束字 end-of-record word；～ 介质 recording medium；～ 卷册 logbook；～ 卡片 recording card；writer card；～ 孔 register hole；～ 块 record block；～ 类型 record type；～ 轮 record wheel；～ 脉冲 recording impulse；writing pulse；～ 媒体 recording medium；～ 媒体末端 end of medium；～ 媒体终端符 end-of-medium character；～ 密度 density packing；recording density；writing density；density of record；～ 密度标记 identification burst；～ 面 recording surface；～ 描述 record description；～ 描述项 record description entry；record entry；～ 描述项格式 record description entry format；～ 描述字 record descriptor word；～ 名(称) record name；～ 模块 logging module；～ 内部数据结构 intra record data structure；～ 粘度计 recording viscosimeter；～ 牌 register bed；～ 盘 indicator；～ 启封 records deblocking；～ 曲线(图) recording curve；～ 扫描 writing scan；～ 设备 recording equipment；～ 摄影 chronophotography；～ 时间 writing time；recording duration；～ 识别码 record identification code；～ 示波器 recording oscillometer；～ 试验法 recording test method；～ 释放 record release；～ 首标 record header；～ 输入信号 write input；～ 水平 recording level；～ 顺序号 record serial number；～ 搜索接收机 goldmark；～ 速度 writing speed；recording speed；～ 天平〔分化〕recording balance；～ 筒 record cylinder；～ 头 record head；recording head；pencil；～ 图 registrogram；～ 图表 inking chart；～ 瓦特计 recording wattmeter；～ 尾部 end of record；～ 位置计数器 record location counter；～ 温度计 recording thermometer；～ 系统 register system；recording system；～ 线 call wire；～ 信号 tracer signal；～ 信息 recorded information；～ 修改 record modification；～ 选择表达式 record selection expression；～ 压力表 recording manometer；～ 仪(表) recorder；recording instrument；graphic instrument；～ 仪表读数 reading of a recording instrument；～ 仪器 registering instrument；～ 仪器仪表 recording instrument；～ 溢出 overflow of record；～ 元件 recording element；～ 员 tally-man；recordist；～ (数据)阅读器 journal reader；～ 站 writing station；～ 真空表 recording vacuum gauge；～ 针式仪器 stylus type instrument；～ 终止 end of record；～ 组 record group；～ 最大流量 maximum recorded flow

记录笔 [- - bǐ] recorder pen；recording pen；recording stylus；register pen ◇ ～ 电动机 pen motor；～ 速度 pen speed

记录带 [- - dài] recording strip；recording tape ◇ ～ 装置 tape deck

记录级存取 [- - jí cún qǔ] record level access

记录计数 [- - jì shù] record count ◇ ～ 管 recorder counter；～ 器 recording counter

记录间关系 [- - jiān guān xi] interrecord relationship

记[纪]录片 [- - piàn] documentary film；documentary：大型 ～ *full length documentary film*；电视 ～ *televised documentary*；这部 ～ 生动地再现了这场伟大的战役。*This great battle was vividly recorded in the documentary film.*

记录器 [- - qì] describer；documentor；enregistor；inscriber；logger；recorder；recorder apparatus；register；transcriptor ◇ ～ 标度 recorder scale；～ 操纵台 recorder control console；～ 常数 register constant；～ 电动机 recorder motor；～ 灵敏度 recorder sensitivity；～ 指示灯 meter lamp；～ 转换 recorder switch

记录式 [- - shì] recording ◇ ～ 安培计 graphic ammeter；～ 传输 record-oriented transmission；～ 电度表 recording kilowatthour meter；～ 电流表 recording ammeter；～ 电位计[电势计] recording potentiometer；～ 分光光度计 recording spectrophotometer；～ 分光计 recording spectrometer；～ 风压表 recording draft gauge；～ 伏特计 recording voltmeter；～ 高度计 recording altimeter；～ 红外分光光度计 recording infrared spectrophotometer；～ 回声探鱼仪 recording echo sounder；～ 检流计 recording galvanometer；～ 静电计 recording electrometer；～ 拉力表 recording dynamometer；～ 量热器 recording calorimeter；～ 流量计 recording flowmeter；～ 密度计 recording densitometer；～ 频率计 recording frequency meter；～ 深度计 depth recorder；～ 湿度计 recording hygrometer；～ 示波器 inkwrite oscillograph；～ 速度计 recording tachometer；～ 调节器 recorder controller；～ 需量计 recording demand meter；～ 压力表 recording pressure gauge；～ 仪表 strip-chart instrument；recording meter；～ 转子流量计 recording rotameter

记录在案 [- - zài àn] be put on record；be a matter of record；go [place] on record

记录针 [- - zhēn] recording needle；stylos；stylus ◇ ～ 密度 stylus density

记录纸 [- - zhǐ] log sheet；record paper；record sheet；recording paper ◇ ～ 带 band chart；～ 滚动机构 chart rolling mechanism

记录装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] recording device；recording equipment；recording medium；recording system；recording unit；grapher；register；recorder ◇ ～ 电动机 recorder motor；～ 放大器 recorder driver amplifier；～ 调节 recorder adjustment；～ 调整 recorder adjustment

记码区 [- mǎ qū] code line

记名 [- míng] put down one's name (on a check, etc. to indicate responsibility or claim)；sign：无 ～ 投票 *secret ballot* ◇ ～ 背书 endorsement in full；endorsement to order；～ 提单 named bill of lading；straight bill of lading；recta；～ 投票 disclosed ballot；～ 样方〔生〕list quadrat；～ 债券 registered bonds；～ 证券 inscribed securities；inscriptions；～ 支票 order check；specific check [cheque]

记名式背书 [- - shì bèi shū] special endorsement

记名式单据 [- - - dān jù] special negotiable instrument

记谱法 [- pǔ fǎ]〔音〕musical notation

记起 [- qǐ] recall；recollect：啊，现在我 ～ 他说的话了。*Now I recollect what he said.* 我记不起在哪儿见到他的了。*I don't recall where I met him.*

记取 [- qǔ] remember；bear in mind：～ 这个教训 *bear firmly in mind this lesson*；～ 正反两方面的经验 *draw on experience both positive and negative*；愿这次事故使大家 ～ 一个教训！*Let this accident be a lesson to all of you*！明眼人可从中 ～ 宝贵的教训。*A valuable lesson may be gleaned from it by those who have eyes to see.*

记圈卡 [- quān kǎ] lap scoring card

记圈员 [- - yuán] lap scorer

记人之过，忘人之恩 [- rén zhī guò wàng rén zhī ēn] remember every (little) fault somebody may have and forget even a great mercy done by him

记日期程序 [- rì qī chéng xù] dating routine

记日期子程序 [- - - zǐ chéng xù] dating subroutine

记入 [- rù]〔计〕inscription；write；log；post ◇ ～ 保护 write protect；～ 电子枪 writing gun；～ 目的 object of entry；～ 扫描 writing scan；～ 数据 data-in；～ 条件 entry condition；～ 项目 entry；～ 项目标 object of entry

记入项主词 [- - xiàng zhǔ cí] subject of entry

记时 [- shí] timing；time indices ◇ ～ 编码器 chronometric encoder；～ 波 timing wave；～ 打印机 time stamp；～ 脉搏描记器 chronosphygmograph；～ 器 calculagraph；timer；chronoscope；chronograph；～ 停表 chronograph stop watch；～ 图 chronogram；～ 仪 chronograph；～ 员 timist

记实戏剧 [- - xì jù] docudrama

记实小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] document novel

记事 [- shì] ①(把事情记录下来) keep a record of events；make a memorandum：刻木结绳 ～ *keep records by notching wood or tying knots* ②(记述历史经过) account；record of events；chronicles

记事调用卡片 [- - diào yòng kǎ piàn] agendum call card

记事儿 [- shìr] (of a child) begin to remember things：那时我只有5岁，才 ～。*I was then only five years old and had just begun to remember things.*

记述 [- shù] record and narrate；give an account of：详尽的 ～ *elaborate account*；目击者的 ～ *an eye-witness account*；对所发生的事情作不加修饰的 ～ *give an unvarnished account of what happened*；该书前言 ～ 了作者生平。*The preface of the book includes an account of the author's life.* 这篇报告如实地 ～ 了那次事件。*The report presents a faithful account of the event.* ◇ ～ 胚胎学 descriptive embryology

记数单位 [- - dān wèi] scale of notation

记数法 [- - fǎ]〔数〕number scale；scale of notation；system of notation；system of numeration；notation ◇ ～ 变量 notation variable；～ 常数 notation constant

记数机构 [- - jī gòu] counter mechanism

记数器 [- - qì] register

记数系统 [- - xì tǒng] notation system；numeration system；number representation system

记诵 [- sòng] (默记背诵；熟读) commit to memory and be able to recite；learn by heart

记算单位 [- suàn dān wèi] unit of account

记性 [- xing] memory：～ 好 *have a good [retentive] memory*；～ 坏 *have a poor [short] memory*；大多数人都承认 ～ 差。*Most people confess to a bad memory.* 少数 ～ 极好的人被称为具有"完整的回忆力"。*A few people with remarkable memories are said to have "total recall."*

记叙 [- xù] narrate：～ 简练 *concise in narrative* ◇ ～ 体 narration；narrative；～ 文 narration；narrative

记压器 [- yā qì] pressure-recorder；pressure register

记忆 [- yì] ①(记住或想起) remember；recall：就我 ～ 所及 *so far as I can remember* ②(保持在脑子里的印象) memory：凭 ～ *from memory*；恍惚的 ～ *wandering memory*；帮助 ～ *aid to recall sth.* 他因年老而 ～ 模糊。*Age has clouded his memory.* 这 ～ 珍藏在人们心中。*The memory is enshrined in the people's minds.* 这次访问将永远留在我的 ～ 中。*This visit will always remain in my memory.* ③〔自〕storage ◇ ～ 测验器 memometer；～ 长度 memory span；～ 磁心 memory core；～ 错误 promnesia；paramnesia；～ 单元 mnemon；～ 电路 memory circuit；～ 法 mnemonics；～ 分子 memory molecule；～ 符号 mnemonic symbol；～ 跟踪 memory tracking；～ 管 electrostatic storage tube；memory tube；storage tube；～ 函数 memory function；～ 痕迹 memory trace；residual；～ 减退 hypomnesis；hypomnesia；～ 矩形比 memory squareness ratio；～ 菌素 memorialin；～ 码 mnemonic code；～ 缺失 amnesia；lethe；～ 丧失 loss of memory；～ 色〔摄〕memory colour；～ 失误 blackout；～ 时间 memory time；～ 示波器 storage oscilloscope；～ 术 mnemonics；～ 梯度法 memory gradient method；～ 图 mnemonic diagram；～ 误差 memory error；～ 细胞 memory cell；～ 系统 memory system；～ 效应 memory effect；～ 印迹 engram；～ 再现方式 playback system；～ 增强 hyperamnesia；hypermnesia；～ 障碍 memory disorders；dysmnesia；allomnesia；dymnesia；dysmnesy；disturbance of memory；～ 中枢 memory centre；mnemonic centre；～ 装置 memory storgae；memory unit

记忆力 [- - lì] the faculty of memory；memory：～ 薄弱 *mnemasthenia*；～ 衰退。*One's memory is failing.*；～ 强 *have a good memory*；～ 弱 *have*

a poor memory；锻炼 ～ *discipline the memory*; *exercise one's memory*；增强 ～ *improve one's memory*；失去 ～ *lose one's memory*；我 ～ 很好，因此学起来比别人快一些。*I have a good memory so I learn more quickly than others*. 不要过分相信自己的 ～。*Don't trust to your own memory too much*.

记忆所及 [- - suǒ jí] as far as one can recollect; the best of one's recollection; anything that one can remember: 就我 ～，这是最热的一个夏天。*This has been the hottest summer within my memory*.

记忆犹新 [- - yóu xīn] be still fresh [green] in one's memory [mind; memories]; be still very much alive in one's memory; be still vivid in one's memory; can still vividly remember...; remain [be still] fresh in one's memories; still have fresh recollections of ...; still retain memories of ...; The memory is still fresh.; The thing is fresh in one's memory.: 今天还活着的老年人对这事 ～。*It is well wihtin the memory of old men living today*.

记载 [- zǎi] ①（写下来）put down in writing; record: 详细地 ～ 事情经过 *record the incident in detail*；本文生动地 ～ 了这次战役。*This battle was vividly recorded in the article*. ②（记事的文章）record; account: 两国外交关系最早的历史 ～ *the earliest historical records of the diplomatic relations between the two countries*；地方志中有关于这次旱灾的 ～。*There is an account of this drought in the local chronicles*.

记账 [- zhàng] keep accounts; keep books; billing; tale; charge to an account; enter an item in an account: ～ 买卖 *transaction for account*；把…记在他的账上 *charge sth. to his account*; *put the blame on him*；请把这笔金额记在我的账上。*Please charge the amount to my account*. 不要忘记把这笔账记入账户。*Don't forget to enter the item in the account*. ◇ ～ 程序 accounting program; accounting routine; ～ 单位 unit of account; ～ 单位债券 unit of account bond; ～ 货币 currency of account; money of account; ～ 计算机 billing machine; ～ 交易 transaction for account; ～ 结算 settlement on account; ～ 卡片 credit card; ～ 易货 escrow; escrow barter; ～ 易货贸易 escrow barter trade; ～ 易货信用证[状] escrow L/C; ～ 员 tally man; ～ 账户 escrow account

记账式国库券 [- - shì guó kù quàn] inscribed treasury bond

记账式国债 [- - - - zhài] book-entry treasury bonds

记账制业务 [- - zhì yè wù] credit system service

记者 [- zhě] reporter; correspondent; newsman; journalist: 本报 ～ *staff reporter*; *correspondent*；采访 ～ *reporter*；常驻 ～ *resident correspondent*；随军 ～ *war correspondent*；特派 ～ *special correspondent*；体育新闻 ～ *sports reporter*；通讯 ～ *correspondent*；新闻 ～ *newspaper reporter*; *newsman*；～ 们纷纷赶往谋杀现场。*Media flocked to the murder site*. ◇ ～ 室 press room; ～ 席 press gallery; ～ 协会 journalists' association; ～ 招待会 press conference; news conference; ～ 照相机 press camera; ～ 证 press card

记住 [- zhù] remember; learn by heart; bear in mind; commit to memory: 把这首诗 ～ *learn the poem by heart*；我们要 ～ 这些血的教训。*We must bear in mind these lessons paid for with blood*. 想法把这个号码 ～。*Try to commit the number to memory*. 这是一个值得 ～ 的日子。*This is a day to be remembered*.

记转器 [- zhuǎn qì] gyrograph

既(旣) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 副（已经）already: ～ 得权利 *vested right*；漱洗 ～ 毕 *having performed one's ablutions* Ⅱ 连 ①（既然）since; as; now that: ～ 要革命，就要有一个革命党。*If there is to be revolution, there must be a revolutionary party*. 你 ～ 表示了决心，就应该见之于行动。*Now that you have expressed your determination, you should act*. ②（跟"且、又、也"等副词连用，表示两种情况兼而有之）both ... and; as well as: ～ 不实用，也不美观 *neither useful nor attractive*；～ 要有原则性，也要有灵活性。*We should stick to the principles and be flexible as well*. 这孩子 ～ 健康又活泼。*The child is lively as well as healthy*. 这间屋子 ～ 宽敞，又亮堂。*The room is both light and spacious*. Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 子黯 *Ji Ziqing*

既成事实 [- chéng shì shí] an established fact; an accomplished fact; a fact already accomplished; 〈外交〉 a *fait accompli*: 承认 ～ *accept a fait accompli*；造成 ～ *present a fait accompli*; *make sth. an accomplished fact*；不能在造成 ～ 的前提下解决这个问题。*The settlement of the issue must not be conditional upon the acceptance of fait accompli*.

既当婊子，又想立牌坊 [- dāng biǎo zi yòu xiǎng lì pái fāng] lead the life of a whore and expect a monument to one's chastity

既当官，又当老百姓 [- - guān yòu dāng lǎo bǎi xìng] remain one of the common people while serving as an official

既当学生，又当先生 [- - xué sheng yòu dāng xiān sheng] be a pupil while serving as a teacher

既得利益 [- dé lì yì] vested interest: 我们在这方面没有 ～。*We have no vested interest in this respect*. ◇ ～ 集团 vested interests

既定 [- dìng] set; fixed; established: ～ 方案 *existing plan*；～ 目标 *set objective*; *fixed goal* ◇ ～ 程序 blas; ～ 方针 fixed policy; established long-term policies; ～ 轨道 definitive [final] orbit

既明且哲 [- míng qiě zhé] both intelligent and wise

既而 [- ér] [书]（用作时间副词，表示上文所说的情况或动作发生之后不久）soon afterwards; later; subseqently

既决(罪)犯 [- jué fàn] 〈律〉 convict; convicted prisoner

既来之，则安之 [- lái zhī zé ān zhī] Since we have come, let us stay and enjoy it.; Since we are here, we may as well stay and make the best of it.: ～，你必须多动脑子，想出个新的解决方法来。*You would take things as they came. All you had to do was think a little harder and come up with a new solution*.

既然 [- rán] since; as; now that: ～ 如此 *since it is so*; *such being the case*; *under these circumstances*；～ 你已经来了，最好还是住下。*Now that you are here, you'd better stay*. ～ 这个方法不行，我们试试另一个。*Since this method doesn't work, let's try another*.

既然有生，必然有死 [- - yǒu shēng bì rán yǒu sǐ] As there is life, so there must be death.

既是 [- shì] since; as; now that: ～ 天气不好，那就不去了吧。*Since the weather is bad, let's call off the trip*.

既是坏事，又是好事 [- - huài shì yòu shì hǎo shì] be both a bad and a good thing

既遂 [- suí] 〈律〉 accomplished offense ◇ ～ 犯 accomplished [consummated] offender; ～ 罪 accomplished [completed] offense; consummated crime

既往病 [- wǎng bìng] past illness; previous illness ◇ ～ 历 anamnesis

既往不咎 [- - bú jiù] Let bygones be bygones.; forgive somebody's past misdeeds; It is needless to blame things that are past.; let the past be forgotten; be let off for one's past misdeeds; Let the dead bury their dead.; not to censure sb. for his past misdeeds（亦作"不咎既往"）: 过去的事情 ～，以后你可得注意。*We'll overlook what you've done in the past but you'd better watch out in the future*.

既往不咎，忘掉旧嫌 [- - - - wàng diào jiù xián] Let bygones be bygones.

既往症 [- - zhèng] anamnesis

既无内债，又无外债 [- wú nèi zhài yòu wú wài zhài] be free from both foreign and domestic debts

既有今日，何必当初 [- yǒu jīn rì hé bì dāng chū] If there must be today, then why should there have been other days?

既约方程 [- yuē fāng chéng] 〈数〉（不可约方程）irreducible equation

既约分数 [- - fēn shù] 〈数〉（不可约分数；最简分数）irreducible fraction; reduced fraction

既约矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] 〈数〉 reducible matric

既约性 [- - xìng] 〈数〉（不可约性）irreducibility

既在矮檐下，怎敢不低头 [- zài ǎi yán xià zěn gǎn bù dī tóu] You have to bend your head to pass under the low eaves.

既在佛会下，都是有缘人 [- - fó huì xià dōu shì yǒu yuán rén] All in the Buddhist community are friends.

既醉且饱 [- zuì qiě bǎo] have had enough of both wine and food

塈 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 [书] ①（涂屋顶）plaster ②（休息）rest ③（取）take out

暨 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 连 [书]（和；及；与）and Ⅱ 介 [书]（到；至）up to; till: ～ 今 up till now Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 艳 *Ji Yan*

忌 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 动 ①（忌妒）be jealous of; envy: 猜 ～ *be suspicious and jealous of*；～ 才 *be jealous of other people's talent*; *resent people more able than oneself* ②（怕；顾忌）fear; dread; scruple: 横行无 ～ *ride roughshod*; *run amuck* ③（认为不适宜而避免；禁忌）avoid; shun; abstain from: ～ 生冷 *avoid cold and uncooked food*；婴儿 ～ 服 *not to be taken by babies*；研究问题，～ 带主观性、片面性和表面性。*In studying a problem, we must shun subjectivity, one-sidedness and superficiality*. ④（戒除）quit; give up: ～ 酒 *give up alcohol*; *abstain from wine*；～ 烟 *quit smoking*

忌避剂 [- bì jì] repellent

忌辰[日] [- chén] the anniversary of the death of a parent, ancestor, or anyone else held in esteem

忌惮 [- dàn]（畏惧；顾忌）dread; fear; scruple: 肆无 ～ *stopping at nothing*; *unscrupulous*

忌妒 [- du] be jealous of; envy: 不 ～ 任何人 *be jealous of nobody*；出于 ～ *out of jealousy*；宁可让人 ～，不可让人怜悯。*Better be envied than pitied*. 他毫不自私，没有一点 ～ 和怨恨之意。*He is unselfish and above small jealousy and hatred*.

忌讳 [- huì] ①（禁忌）taboo: 犯 ～ *violate [break] a taboo* ②（避忌；顾忌）avoid as taboo: ～ 不言 *be silent avoiding superstitious fear*；他 ～ 人家叫他的外号。*He resents being called by his nickname*. ③（力求避免）avoid as harmful; abstain from: 得了痢疾 ～ 吃生冷油腻食物。*People suffering from dysentery must avoid raw, cold or greasy food*. 在学习上，最 ～ 的是有始无终。*In study the worst danger is give up halfway*.

忌刻[克] [- kè]（忌妒刻薄）jealous and mean; jealous and malicious

忌口[嘴] [- kǒu] avoid certain food (as when one is ill); be on a diet: 医生要我严格 ～。*The doctor is dieting me severely*.

忌食减瘦疗法 [- shí jiǎn shòu liáo fǎ] banting; bantingism

际(際) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 图 ①（靠边的或分界的地方）border; boundary; edge: ～ 水 *the edge of a body of water*; *waterside*; 天 ～ *horizon*；无边无 ～ *boundless* ②（里边；中间）inside: 脑 ～ *in one's head [mind]* ③（彼此之间）between; among; inter-: 春夏之 ～ *between spring and summer*；国 ～ *international*; *between nations*; 校 ～ 比赛 *interschool matches*; *intercollegiate games*；星 ～ 飞行 *interplanetary [space] flight* ④（时候）occasion; time: 临别之 ～ *at the time of parting*；生死之 ～ *the moment between life and death*；在代表大会召开之 ～ *on the occasion of the convening of the congress* ⑤（遭遇）one's lot; circumstances: 遭 ～ *vicissitudes in one's life*; *one's lot* Ⅱ 动 ①（正当；适逢其时）on the occasion of: ～ 此盛会 *on the occasion of this grand gathering* ②[书]（接近；挨着）reach; get close to: 高不可 ～ *height cannot be reached*

际会风云 [- huì fēng yún] riding on the crest of success

际遇 [- yù] [书] favourable or unfavourable turns in life; spells of good or bad fortune

妓 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名（妓女）prostitute

妓女 [- nǚ] prostitute; harlot; whore; hooker; street girl; streetwalker

妓院 [- yuàn] brothel; whorehouse

骑 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 劫 *Ji Jie* 另见 qí。

骥 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] 名 [书] ①（好马）a thoroughbred horse ②（比喻贤能）a well-bred [cultured] person; a person of virtue

绩 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 动（把麻搓捻成线）twist hempen thread: ～ 麻 *twist threads* Ⅱ 名（功业；成果）achievement; accomplishment; merit: 功 ～ *merits and achievements*; *contributions*; 战 ～ *military achievement [exploit]*

绩优股 [- yōu gǔ] blue chip

继(繼) [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 动（继续；接续；接着）continue; succeed; follow: ～ 踵 *follow close on sb.'s heels*；前赴后 ～ *advance wave upon wave*；日以 ～ 夜 *night and day* Ⅱ 副（继而）then; afterwards: 初感头晕，～ 又呕吐 *feel dizzy and then begin to vomit*

继爆管 [- bào guǎn] detonating relay
继承 [- chéng] ①(依法承接财产或权利) inherit; succeed (to): ～ 财产 *inherit property*; ～ 遗产 *heritage*; *the good traditions*; 要求 ～ *claim the succession*; ～ 某人财产 *inherit sb.'s property*; 通过 ～ 获得某物 *receive sth. by inheritance*; 他从父亲那里 ～ 了一大笔财产。*He inherited a large fortune from his father*. ②(继续前人未竟的事业) carry on; carry forward: ～ 革命事业 *carry on the revolutionary cause*; ～ 优良传统 *carry forward the good tradition* ◇ ～ 法 inheritance act; law of succession; ～ 构造〈地质〉 sequent structure; ～ 归属原则 canon of inheritance; right of succession; ～ 国 successor state; succeeding state; ～ 属性 inherited attribute; ～ 税 inheritance tax; succession duty; ～ 误差 inherited error
继承权 [- - quán] right of succession; right of inheritance: 剥夺 ～ *disinherit sb.*; 长子 ～ *primogeniture*; 对于王位的合法 ～ 有过一场争论。*There was a dispute about the rightful succession to the throne*.
继承人 [- - rén] heir; successor; inheritor; distributee: 法定 ～ *legitimate successor*; *heir at law*; *legal heir*; 王位 ～ *successor to the throne*; 直系 ～ *lineal successor*
继承税 [- - shuì] inheritance tax
继承性 [- - xìng] succession ◇ ～ 免疫 adoptive immunity
继承衣钵 [- - yī bō] step into sb.'s shoes; do what sb. else usually does after he has stopped doing it; inherit the mantle of...
继承遗志 [- - yí zhì] carry out sb.'s behest(s); carry on the unfinished lifework of the father [leader, etc.]
继代接种 [- dài jiē zhǒng] subinoculation
继代培养 [- - péi yǎng] subculture
继电保护 [- diàn bǎo hù] 〈电〉 relay protection; relaying
继电存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì] relay storage
继电电压表 [- - diàn yā biǎo] contact making voltmeter
继电环 [- - huán] relay ring
继电控制 [- - kòng zhì] bang-bang control ◇ ～ 电路 bang-bang circuit; ～ 系统 on-off control system
继电累加器 [- - lěi jiā qì] relay-operated accumulator
继电联锁 [- - lián suǒ] relay interlocking
继电器 [- - qì] 〈电〉 electric relay; relay ◇ ～ 比较仪 relay comparator; ～ 材料 relay material; ～ 操作机构 relay actuator; ～ 操作跳闸 relay act trip; ～ 测试技术 relay testing technique; ～ 测试设备 relay test set; ～ 插座板 relay plugboard; ～ 乘除部件 relay multiplier-divider unit; ～ 触点 relay contact; ～ 触点组 relay contact combination; ～ 存储器 relay storage; ～ 单元 relay unit; ～ 垫圈 relay pad; ～ 电磁铁 relay electromagnet; ～ 电磁系统 relay electromagnetic system; ～ 电路 relay circuit; ～ 电路学 relay circuitry; ～ 定时 relay timing; ～ 动作 actuating of relay; operation of relay; relay operation; ～ 动作时间 relay actuation time; ～ 端电压 relay end voltage; ～ 放大器 relay amplifier; amplifying relay; ～ 杆衬套 relay lever bushing; ～ 工作分类 duty classification of a relay; ～ 机构 relay mechanism; ～ 计算机 relay computer; ～ 寄存器 relay register; ～ 架 relay rack; relay racks bay; ～ 接触点控制 relay contactor control; ～ 接触网络 relay-contact network; ～ 接点焊接机 relay contact welder; ～ 矩阵 relay matrix; ～ 开关 relay switch; ～ 开关电路 relay switching circuit; ～ 控制电路 control relay circuit; ～ 控制器 relay-operated controller; ～ 控制系统 relay control system; ～ 累加器 relay-operated accumulator; ～ 类型 relay types; ～ 理论 relay theory; ～ 力学 relay mechanics; ～ 盘 relay board; relay switchboard; ～ 驱动器 relay driver; ～ 群 chain of relays; ～ 绕组 relay winding; ～ 失灵保护装置 underreaching protection; ～ 设计 relay design; ～ 室 relay bungalow; ～ 数字计算器 digital relay counter; ～ 台 relay bay; ～ 弹簧 relay spring; ～ 特性(曲线) relay characteristic; ～ 梯形程序 relay ladder program; ～ 铁心 relay core; ～ 网络系统 relay network system; ～ 吸合时间 relay-operating time; ～ 衔铁 armature of relay; ～ 线圈 relay coil; ～ 箱 relay cabinet; relay chest [box]; ～ 型 relay-type; ～ 序列 relay sequence; ～ 选择电路 relay selecting circuit; ～ 选择器 relay selector; ～ 学 relay engineering; ～ 应用 relay application; ～ 元件 relay element; ～ 装置 relay-set; ～ 组 relay unit
继电器式 [- - - shì] relay-type ◇ ～ 比较器 relay comparator; ～ 断续器 relay interrupter; ～ 寄存器 relay register; ～ 计数器 relay counter; ～ 计算机 relay computer; ～ 记录器 relay-type recorder; ～ 加法器 relay adder; ～ 控制 bang-bang control; relay control; ～ 选择器 relay unit
继电器用变流器 [- - - yòng biàn liú qì] relaying current transformer
继电器用变压器 [- - - - - yā qì] relaying voltage transformer
继电器用放电管 [- - - - fàng diàn guǎn] discharge tube for relay
继电切换器 [- - qiē huàn qì] drive control relay
继电式自动[记]仪表 [- - shì zì dòng yí biǎo] relay-type recorder; relay-type recording instrument
继电设备 [- - shè bèi] relay equipment
继电伺服机构 [- - sì fú jī gòu] on-off servomechanism; relay servomechanism; bang-bang servo
继电伺服[随动]系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] on-off servo; relay servo; bang-bang servo
继电特性 [- - tè xìng] relay characteristic
继电效应 [- - xiào yìng] relay effect
继电自动装置 [- - zì dòng zhuāng zhì] relay automatic device
继动 [- dòng] (随动; 伺服) servo ◇ ～ 安全阀 servo relief valve; ～ 阀体 relay valve body; ～ 活塞阀 relay piston valve; ～ 空气阀 relay air valve; ～ 控制 servo control; ～ 离合器 relay clutch; ～ 调节器 relay governor; ～ 调速器 relay governor gear; ～ 油缸 relay cylinder; ～ 闸 servo-assisted brake; ～ 转向 servo-assisted steering; ～ 装置 relay gear; ～ 作用 servo-action
继动阀顶盖 [- - fá dǐng gài] relay valve top cover
继动阀隔膜簧 [- - - gé mó huáng] relay valve diaphragm spring
继动阀供给阀 [- - - gōng jǐ fá] relay valve supply valve
继动器 [- - qì] relay ◇ ～ 译码器 relay decoder
继而 [- ér] then; afterwards
继发缓冲(作用) [- fā huǎn chōng] secondary buffering
继发性变性 [- - xìng biàn xìng] secondary degeneration
继发性变应原 [- - - - yìng yuán] secondary allergen
继发性淀粉样变性 [- - - diàn fěn yàng biàn xìng] 〈医〉 secondary amyloidosis
继发性疾病 [- - - jí bìng] secondary disease
继发性贫血 [- - - pín xuè] secondary anemia
继父 [- fù] stepfather
继母 [- mǔ] stepmother
继配[室] [- pèi] second wife (taken after the death of one's first wife)
继任 [- rèn] ①(接替前人职务) succeed; succession; succeed sb. in a post: ～ 首相 *succeed sb. as prime minister*; ～ 主席 *incoming chairman*; 他 ～ 市长的职位。*He succeeded to the mayoralty*. ②(接替前任职务的人) succesor: 临时 ～ 人 *temporary successor*
继生形成层 [- shēng xíng chéng céng] successive cambia
继嗣 [- sì] [书] ①(过继) adopt sb. as one's son; be adopted ②(嗣子) adopted son
继往开来 [- wǎng kāi lái] carry forward the cause pioneered by one's predecessors and forge ahead into the future; be a follower of past traditions and a trail blazer for future generations; carry forward (the revolutionary) cause pioneered by (our) predecessors and forge ahead into the future; carry on past traditions and open up a way for those who follow; carry on the past and open a way for future
继位 [- wèi] succeed to the throne; accede; accession to the throne: 当今的女王是在她父亲逝世时 ～ 的。*The present Queen succeeded to the throne upon the death of her father*.
继武 [- wǔ] [书] (用以比喻继续前人的事业) follow close on sb.'s heels
继续 [- xù] ①(延续下去) continue; go on (with); keep on; proceed: ～ 工作 *continue working*; ～ 有效 *remain valid*; *remain in force*; ～ 执政 *continue in office*; *remain in power*; 战斗 ～ 到第二天凌晨。*The fighting went on till the small hours of the next morning*. 敬请顾客 ～ 惠顾。*Solicit a continuance of customer's patronage*. ②(跟某事有连续关系的另一事) continuation: 中国革命是伟大的十月革命的 ～。*The Chinese revolution is a continuation of the great October Revolution*. ◇ ～ 成本 continuing cost; running cost; ～ 发火系统 make-and-break ignition system; ～ 行 continuation line; ～ 火花点火 make-and-break ignition; ～ 码 continuation code; ～ 年金 continuous annuity; ～ 审计 continuous audit; ～ 拾取〈信〉 subsequent pick-up; ～ 语句 continued [continuous] statement; ～ 运转 remain in operation; ～ 照明效应 intermittency effect; ～ 注册 renewal of registration
继续不断 [- - bú duàn] going on (for a long time) without a break
继续成长 [- - chéng zhǎng] accresence
继续革命 [- - gé mìng] continue the revolution; continuous revolution; continued revolution
继续教育 [- - jiào yù] continuing learning; continuing education: 狠抓 ～ *firmly grasp the continuing education*
继续经营原理 [- - jīng yíng yuán lǐ] going-concern principle; continuity principle
继续深化国有企业改革,使企业真正成为市场竞争的主体 [- - shēn huà guó yǒu qǐ yè gǎi gé shǐ qǐ yè zhēn zhèng chéng wéi shì chǎng jìng zhēng de zhǔ tǐ] to deepen SOE reform to enable them to become main players in the market competition

纪 [ㄐㄧˋ] [jì] Ⅰ 图 ①(纪律) discipline: 军 ～ *military discipline*; 违法乱 ～ *break the law and violate discipline*; 遵 ～ 守法 *abide by the law and discipline* ②(古时以12年为一纪; 泛指较长的时间) a period of twelve years (in ancient China); a period of years: 世 ～ *century*; 中世 ～ *the Middle Ages* ③〈地质〉(地质年代分期的第二级) subdivision of a geological era; period: 震旦 ～ *the Sinian Period* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 昌 *Ji Chang* Ⅱ 动 ①(记录下来) put down in writing; record (义同"记", 主要用于"记录、纪年、纪元、纪传"等): ～ 事 *chronicle* ②(找出散丝的头绪) sort (silk threads)
另见 jǐ。
纪纲 [- gāng] [书] (法度; 法制; 伦常) legal institutions; legal and political order, discipline; rules of conduct
纪录 [- lù] 同"记录"[jì lù]
纪录长度 [- - cháng dù] 〈气候〉 length of record
纪录片 [- - piàn] 同"记录片"[jì lù piàn]
纪律 [- lǜ] discipline: 劳动 ～ *labour discipline*; *labour regulations*; 加强 ～ 性 *heighten one's sense of discipline*; 遵守 ～ *keep [observe] discipline*; 那位教师无法维持课堂 ～。*The teacher can't keep discipline in her classroom*. 军人必须学会遵守 ～。*Soldiers have to learn discipline*. ◇ ～ 检查委员会 commission for inspecting discipline; ～ 制裁 disciplinary sanction
纪律处分 [- - chǔ fèn] disciplinary sanction; disciplinary award; disciplinary treatment: 给予 ～ *take disciplinary measures against sb.*
纪律严明 [- - yán míng] be highly disciplined; strict in discipline; The discipline is stern and clear.
纪年 [- nián] ①(记年代) a way of numbering the years: 阴历用干支 ～。*In the lunar calendar, the years are designated by the Heavenly Stems and Earthly Branches*. ②(史书体裁之一, 依照年代先后排列历史事实) chronological record of events; annals ◇ ～ 法 chronology; ～ 线 chronocline
纪念 [- niàn] ①(表示怀念) commemorate; mark: ～ 活动 *commemorative activities*; ～ 国际儿童节 *observe International Children's Day*; 举行 ～ 大会 *hold a commemoration meeting*; 我们铸造了一枚徽章来 ～ 这个发现。*We caused a medal to be struck in commemoration of this discovery*. ②(纪念物) souvenir; keepsake; memento: 留个 ～ *keep sth. as a souvenir*; 我的朋友在离别前给我一张照片留作 ～。*My friend gave me his picture as a keepsake before going away*. ③(用来表示纪念的) commemorative ◇ ～ 碑 monument; cenotaph; memorial tablet; ～ 建筑 memorial building; ～ 戒指 mourning ring; ～ 品 souvenir; keepsake; memento; ～ 日 commemoration day; anniversary; red-letter day; ～ 塔 memorial tower; monument; ～ 邮票 commemorative stamp; ～ 章 souvenir badge; ～ 赠书 keepsake; ～ 柱 xarque
纪念册 [- - cè] autograph book; autograph album; commemorative album: 题词 ～ *autograph album*
纪念封 [- - fēng] commemorative envelope
纪念馆 [- - guǎn] memorial hall; museum in memory of: 鲁迅 ～ *the Lu Xun Museum*; 这座房子

是滑铁卢战役 ～。*The building is a commemoration of the battle of Waterloo.*
纪念堂 [- - táng] memorial hall; commemoration hall; mausoleum: 毛主席 ～ *the Chairman Mao Memorial Hall*; 中山 ～ *Sun Zhongshan's* [*Sun Yat-sen's*] *Memorial Hall*
纪群之交 [- qún zhī jiāo] the friendship for many generations
纪实 [- shí] record of actual events; on-the-spot report: 丛林生活的图片 ～ *a true pictorial record of jungle life*; 动员大会 ～ *an on-the-spot report of the mobilization meeting*
纪实文学 [- - wén xué] documentary writing
纪实小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] documentary fiction
纪事 [- shì] (记载某些事迹、史实的文字) record event
纪事本末体 [- - běn mò tǐ] 〈史〉 history presented in separate accounts of important events
纪委 [- wěi] discipline inspection commission
纪限仪 [- xiàn yí] 〈天〉 sextant
纪行 [- xíng] travel notes; notes on a trip: 陕北 ～ *notes on a trip to Northern Shaanxi*; 西伯利亚 ～ *Siberian travel notes*
纪要 [- yào] summary of minutes; summary: 会谈 ～ *summary of conversations* [*talks*]; 座谈会 ～ *summary of a forum or panel discussion*
纪元 [- yuán] ① (纪年的开始) the beginning of an era (e.g. an emperor's reign) ② (时代) epoch; era: 开辟了历史的新 ～ *usher in a new era in history*
纪元年 [- - nián] year
纪传体 [- zhuàn tǐ] 〈史〉 history presented in a series of biographies

jiā ㄐㄧㄚ

耠 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 [书] (连枷) flail
珈 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 (古代妇女的一种首饰) an ancient woman's ornament
嘉 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] Ⅰ 形 ① (美好) good; fine: ～ 宾 *honoured* [*welcome*] *guest*; ～ 偶 *a happily married couple* ② (吉庆; 欢乐) blessed; auspicious: ～ 会 *auspicious occasion* Ⅱ 动 (夸奖; 赞许) praise; commend; admire; approve: 精神可 ～ *a praiseworthy spirit*; 其志可 ～ *have laudable ambition* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Jia Zheng*
嘉宾 [- bīn] distinguished guest, honored guest
嘉惠士林 [- huì shì lín] benefit young students, scholars
嘉奖 [- jiǎng] (称赞和奖励) praise or reward by superiors commend; cite: 呈请 ～ *make a request for commendation*; 传令 ～ *cite sb. for meritorious service*; 那位下士因作战英勇而受到 ～。*The corporal was cited for bravery in battle.* ◇ ～令 citation
嘉礼 [- lǐ] wedding; marriage ceremony
嘉勉 [- miǎn] [书] (嘉奖勉励) praise and encourage; urge sb. to greater efforts with words of encouragement
嘉名 [- míng] good name, reputation
嘉年华会 [- nián huá huì] carnival (谢肉节的英文音意合译)
嘉酿 [- niàng] vintage [quality; good] wine
嘉岁 [- suì] year of bumper harvest
嘉许 [- xǔ] [书] (夸奖; 赞许) praise; approve: 值得 ～ 的努力 *a pious effort*
嘉言善[懿]行 [- yán shàn xíng] (有教育意义的好言行) good words, good actions [deeds]; fine words and deeds
嘉肴 [- yáo] choice food; dainty dishes
葭 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 ① [书] (初生的芦苇) the young shoot of a reed ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 萌 *Jia Meng*
葭莩之亲 [- fú zhī qīn] one's distant relatives [relations]; be distantly related to sb.
茄 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 ① [书] (荷茎) stem of lotus ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 奋 *Jia Fen*
另见 qié。
茄克 [- kè] jacket
茄克衫 [- - shān] jacket; spencer
茄克式短外衣 [- - shì duǎn wài yī] casual coat
茄罗 [- luó] a surname: ～ 元 *Jialuo Yuan*
枷 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 ① (旧时套在罪犯脖子上的木制刑具) cangue ② (连枷) flail
枷锁 [- suǒ] (比喻所受的压迫和束缚) yoke; chains; shackles; fetters: 精神 ～ *spiritual shackles*; 摆脱 ～ *throw* [*cast*; *fling*; *shake*] *off the yoke*; 挣脱奴隶制的 ～ *break the chains of slavery*; 他们被因袭主义的 ～ 所束缚。*They were bound up in fetters of conventionalism.* 教育的目的在于解除思想的 ～。*Education aims at removing fetters from the mind.*

夹(夾、㊂挟) [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] Ⅰ 动 ① (从两个相对的方面加压力, 使物体固定不动) press from both sides: 用筷子 ～ 菜 *pick up food with chopsticks*; 用钳子把烧红的铁 ～ 住 *grip a piece of red-hot iron with a pair of tongs*; 敌军 ～ 着尾巴逃跑了。*The enemy troops ran away with their tails between their legs.* 我的手指头被门 ～ 了一下。*My fingers got squeezed in the door.* 鞋子 ～ 脚。*The shoe pinches.* ② (放在两者之间; 从两旁限制住) place in between: 把枫叶 ～ 在书里。*Put the maple leaves in between the pages.* 他把孙子 ～ 在双膝当中。*He nipped his grandson between his knees.* 他 ～ 在我们两人中间。*He was sandwiched between the two of us.* ③ (用胳膊夹住) carry sth. under one's arm: ～ 着皮包 *carry a briefcase under one's arm*; 这名学生腋下 ～ 着一本英语词典走来。*The student came along with an English dictionary under his arm.* ④ (夹杂; 搀杂) mix; mingle; intersperse: ～ 叙 ～ 议 *narration interspersed with comments*; ～ 在人群里 *mingle with the crowd*; 狂风 ～ 着暴雨 *a violent wind accompanied by a torrential rain* Ⅱ 名 (夹东西的器具; 夹子) clip, clamp, folder, etc.: 发 ～ *hairpin*; 文件 ～ *folder*; 衣 ～ *clothes peg*; 纸 ～ *paper clip*
另见 gā; jiá。"挟"另见 xié。
夹岸垂柳 [- àn chuí liǔ] The weeping willows fringe both banks.
夹板 [- bǎn] (夹东西的板子) boards for pressing sth. or holding things together; assula; hold-down; clamp(ing) plate; clamping strap; fitting strip; strap clamping; 〈电〉 cleat; 〈医〉 splint; splent; [希] epithesis: 石膏 ～ *plaster splints*; 上 ～ *put* (*a limb, etc.*) *in splints* ◇ ～锤 jump hammer; laminated spring hammer; board drop hammer; ～接 fished joint; ～绝缘子 〈电〉 cleat insulator; ～疗法 splinting
夹背刀锯 [- bèi dāo jù] back reinforced knife saw
夹鼻眼镜 [- bí yǎn jìng] [法] pince-nez
夹壁漏斗 [- bì lòu dǒu] double wall funnel
夹表 [- biǎo] tong-test ammeter
夹柄 [- bǐng] clamp holder
夹布包层 [- bù bāo céng] laminated coating
夹布胶木 [- - jiāo mù] textolite; fabroil
夹层 [- céng] ① 〈建〉 mezzanine; entresol; interlayer; sandwiching ② 〈地质〉 intercalary strata; interbed; intercalation; band; horse; intercalated bed ◇ ～板 sandwich plate; plywood; ～玻璃 sandwich glass; ～材料 sandwich material; ～槽 sandwich chamber; ～地板 floating floor; ～法 sandwich method; ～辐射 〈核〉 sandwich irradiation; ～构件 sandwich component; ～滚轧 sandwich rolling; ～技术 sandwich technique; ～结构 〈设计〉 sandwich; sandwich structure; sandwich construction; sandwich laminate; ～金属薄板 plywood metal sheet; ～开关 wafer switch; ～楼面 mezzanine; ～煤 〈地质〉 coal split; split; split coal; ～蒙皮 sandwich covering; sandwich skin; ～模 sandwich mold; ～粘土 parting clay; ～培养法 layer plating method; ～铺料 sandwiching; ～钎焊 sandwich braze; ～沙 〈地质〉 stray sand; ～水 intermediate water; ～纸板 mill blank; ～装甲 sandwich armor
夹层墙 [- - qiáng] a double wall: 他把辛苦得来的二千元现款藏在住处的 ～ 里。*He hid his hard-earned two thousand yuan cash inside a double wall in his apartment.*
夹叉 [- chā] bracket ◇ ～射击 〈军〉 bracket
夹衬板 [- chèn bǎn] sheathing
夹承浆 [- chéng jiāng] 〈穴位〉 Jiachengjiang (Extra 5)
夹持 [- chí] clamp; grip; grasp ◇ ～点 bite; ～法 chucking method; ～工 holder; ～力 chucking power; ～输送器 gripping conveyer; ～爪 gripper jaw; ～转子 grip roll; ～装置 holding device; retainer; ～座 grip slipper
夹持器 [- - qì] retainer; clamper; cramp frame; clamp holder; gag ◇ ～弹簧 holder spring
夹带 [- dài] ① (秘密携带) carry secretly; smuggle: 多年来他一直 ～ 手表过海关。*For years he has been smuggling watches through customs.* ② (考试作弊的材料) notes smuggled into an examination hall ③ carry-under; clamp strap; entrain(ing) ◇ ～力 entrainment force
夹袋器 [- - qì] bag carrier
夹道 [- dào] ① (窄的路) a narrow lane; passageway ② (排列在道路两旁) line both sides of the street: 人们 ～ 观看马拉松赛跑。*People lined the streets to watch marathon.*
夹道欢迎 [- - huān yíng] line the streets to welcome ...; line the streets to give sb. a welcome; take up (their) positions in two rows on either side of the road and to welcome ...; stream out to welcome sb. along the roadside; welcoming crowds lining the streets
夹地层 [- dì céng] 〈地质〉 interbedded
夹点 [- diǎn] pinch point
夹锭钳 [- dìng qián] pincher
夹斗 [- dǒu] clamp bucket
夹断 [- duàn] pinch off; pinch-off ◇ ～电流 pinch-off current; ～电压 pinch-off voltage
夹二氮(杂)蒽 [- èr dàn ēn] phenazine
夹缝 [- fèng] a narrow space between two adjacent things; crack; crevice
夹附气体 [- fù qì tǐ] gaseous inclusions
夹缚固定 [- - gù dìng] fixation with splint
夹杆 [- gǎn] fish bar; clamping bar; clip bar; tiller (制弓用的)
夹攻 [- gōng] attack from both sides; converging attack; pincer attack; two-way attack: 内外 ～ *attack from within and outside*; 前后 ～ *attack from the front and the rear simultaneously*; 受到两面 ～ *be under a pincer attack*; *be caught in a two-way squeeze*; 左右 ～ *under the crossfire from left and right*; 他们一登上滩头阵地就意外地遭到两面 ～。*They were attacked unexpectedly from both sides as soon as they landed at a beachhead.*
夹箍螺栓 [- gū luó shuān] clip bolt
夹骨器 [- gǔ qì] bone clamp
夹固刀具 [- gù dāo jù] clamped tool
夹固定术 [- - dìng shù] splintage
夹轨器 [- guǐ qì] rail clamping device
夹合连接 [- hé lián jiē] 〈解〉 schindyiesis
夹合梁 [- - liáng] sandwich girder
夹合式 [- - shì] clamp-on
夹弧 [- hú] grip hold arc
夹击 [- jī] converging attack; pincer attack
夹肌 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 splenius; musculus splenius
夹脊 [- jí] 〈穴位〉 Jiaji
夹架 [- jià] clamping frame; pincette
夹剪 [- jiǎn] tongs
夹角 [- jiǎo] included angle; intersection angle ◇ ～法 angle-off set (method)
夹紧 [- jǐn] fastening motion; gripping; pinch; clamp-on; vise; crimping; clamp; pinch off; clamping: 像老虎钳一样 ～ 某物 *get a vice-like grip on sth.* ◇ ～把手 clamp lever; ～板 〈工〉 pinch-off blades; ～长度 clamping length (夹具的); ～刀具 clamp-on tool; ～垫圈 clamping washer; ～方法 clamping means; ～缸 clamping cylinder; ～工具 clamping tool; ～工作台 clamping table; ～滑块 grip slide; ～机构 clamp system; ～角 angle of pinching; ～卡盘 expansion chuck; nipple chuck; ～卡箍 clamping stirrup; ～力 clamp force; ～连接轴套 clamping sleeve; ～梁 clamped beam; ～螺母 binding nut; grip nut; locked nut; ～螺栓 fish-bolt; clamp bolt; thrust bolt; ～面 clamping surface; pinch plane; ～模 clamping die; grip die; gripper die; ～扭矩 fastening torque; ～器 binding clasp; clamp check; ～套筒 closing sleeve; tight spigot; ～托架 clamp bracket; ～瓦 clamping shoe; ～误差 clamp error; ～效应 pinch effect; ～旋塞 pinchcock; ～制动器 clasp brake; clip brake; grip(per) brake; ～轴 clamp shaft; ～装置 trindle; chucking fixture; clamp device; clamping mechanism; grip device; grip gear; holding fixture; fixture; grip; jaw
夹紧尾巴做人 [- - wěi ba zuò rén] behave oneself by tucking one's tail between one's legs
夹具 [- jù] 〈机〉 fixture; chucking; chucking appliance; clamp; clamp apparatus; clamping fixture; connecting terminal; cramping apparatus; cramping arrangement; crimped lock; gripping appliance; holder; holing device; jig; work locating fixture; tonger; clamping yokes; clamping apparatus; clam; take-in device; choker ◇ ～对准 grip alignment; ～设计 grip design; ～组合件 fixture assembly
夹锯 [- -] saw pinching
夹卷 [- juǎn] 〈气〉 entrainment
夹块 [- kuài] clamp splice; fixture block (型架的)
夹连器 [- lián qì] clip connector
夹料钳 [- liào qián] pulling-in dogs

夹楼层 [- lóu céng]〈建〉mezzanine
夹炉板 [- lú bǎn] buckstaves
夹棉器 [- mián qì] cotton carrier
夹苗器 [- miáo qì] grommet
夹盘 [- pán] chuck plate; chuck; clamping chuck ◇ ～ 立式内圆磨床 vertical grinding machine chucking internal; ～ 外圆磨床 chucking grinding machine external; ～ 转塔车床 chucking capstan and turret lathe
夹皮 [- pí]〈林〉bark pocket; roke
夹片[板，头] [- piàn] clamping piece
夹七夹八 [- qī jiā bā]（讲话混杂不清，没有条理）incoherent; at random; cluttered (with irrelevant remarks); confused; mixed with a lot of irrelevant things; talk incoherently: 她 ～ 地说了许多话也没说到点子上。*She rambled on at great length but she didn't get to the heart of the matter.*
夹钳 [- qián] grab; pliers; holdfast; grip; clamp; tongs; clam; clamp frame; clench; cramp; pincer clamp ◇ ～ 加料机 tongs furnace charger; ～ 起重机 soaking pit crane; ～ 送料 grip feed; gripper feed; ～ 装置 gripping mechanism
夹枪带棒 [- qiāng dài bàng] with a sting in one's words; lashing out in all directions
夹取运动 [- qǔ yùn dòng] squeeze motion
夹圈 [- quān] chuck ring; clamping collar; grip ring
夹入元素 [- rù yuán sù] tramp element
夹色纱线 [- sè shā xiàn]〈纺〉marl yarn
夹砂 [- shā] burning into sand; sand inclusion
夹沙水流 [- - shuǐ liú] sediment-laden flow
夹纱器 [- - qì] yarn gripper
夹生 [- shēng] half-cooked; half-baked: ～ 饭 *half-cooked rice*; *half-baked*; 这样要煮 ～ 饭。*This way there's cold rice mixed with the hot.* 这米饭有点 ～。*The rice is partly underdone.*
夹石 [- shí]〈地质〉horse; dunn bass; intercalated bed; interlayer
夹书架 [- shū jià] bookholder（固定书刊用的）
夹丝玻璃 [- sī bō li] wire glass
夹送辊 [- sòng gǔn] pinch roll
夹套阀 [- tào fá] sleeve valve
夹套式换热器 [- - shì huàn rè qì] jacketed type heat exchanger
夹条 [- tiáo]〈木〉batten; holding strip ◇ ～ 节 clip band
夹头 [- tóu]〈冶〉tong hold; cartridge; clamping chuck; clamping head; grip holder; gripping head; radius head; split collet; hander; chuck ◇ ～ 锻制机 bar pointer; ～ 螺帽 chuck nut; ～ 起重器 saddle jack; ～ 爪 chuck jaw
夹线板 [- xiàn bǎn] bracket; trapper
夹线器 [- - qì] yarn trapper
夹线装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] trapper
夹馅 [- -] stuffed (pastry, etc.)
夹芯层板 [- xīn céng bǎn] sandwich laminate
夹心 [- -] with filling: 果酱 ～ 糖 *sweets with jam centre* ◇ ～ 板〈木〉filled board; sandwich board; battenboard; blockboard; coreboard; laminboard; ～ 冰砖 aufait; ～ 饼干 sandwich biscuit; ～ 部分 sandwich; ～ 钢 sandwich steel; ～ 焊接 sandwich braze; ～ 化合物〈有化〉sandwich compound; ～ 结构 sandwich structure; ～ 面包 sandwich; ～ 面包片 burger; ～ 面壳 cappelletti; ～ 糖 bonbon; ～ 糖果 comfit; ～ 涂层 sandwich coat; ～ 状坯块 sandwich like compact
夹心式换能器 [- - shì huàn néng qì] sandwich transducer
夹氧杂蒽 [- yǎng zá ēn] xanthene
夹咬合 [- yǎo hé] buceoclusion
夹运装卸机 [- yùn zhuāng xiè jī] piggy packer
夹杂 [- zá] be mixed up with; be mingled with: 他说话 ～ 着南方口音。*He speaks with a slight southern accent.* ◇ ～ 粒子 cointaminating particle; ～ 熔渣 slag inclusion; ～ 物 impurity; rubbish; inclusion; occluded foreign substance
夹渣 [- zhā]〈冶〉slag inclusion; cinder inclusion; enclosed slag; entrapped slag; included slag; slag enclosure; slag patch; slag spot
夹着尾巴 [- zhe wěi ba] run away with one's tail between one's legs: 在我们发起总攻后，敌军就～逃跑了。*When we launched a general offensive, the enemy troops ran away with their tails between their legs.*
夹纸 [- zhǐ] clip board
夹置效应 [- zhì xiào yìng] caging effect
夹竹桃 [- zhú táo]〈植〉Nerium indicum; rosebay; (sweed-scented) oleander（常绿灌木，叶、花、树皮有毒，含强心苷）◇ ～ 碱 neriolin; ～ 霉素 amimycin; matromycin; oleandomycin; ～ 糖 oleandrose; ～ 烯 oleanene
夹住 [- zhù] nip; bite; dog down; nipping; grasping: 约翰的拇指被门 ～ 了！*John nipped his thumb in the door!*
夹注 [- -] interlinear notes
夹爪 [- zhuǎ] clamping jaw; grip pawl; gripping jaw; holding jaw
夹子 [- zi] clamp; folder; tongs; clip; cramp iron; kep; attachment clip; clinch; hook; bracket; staple bolt; traps: 点心 ～ *cake tongs*; 弹簧 ～ *spring clip*; 衣服 ～ *clothes-peg*; *clothespin*; 皮 ～ *wallet*; *pocketbook*; 文件 ～ *folder*; *binder* ◇ ～ 接线器 clip connector; ～ 制动器 prong brake

跏 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā]（构词成分）见下。
跏趺 [- fū]（盘腿而坐，佛教徒的一种坐法）sit crosslegged

镓 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名〈化〉gallium (31 号元素，符号 Ga)
镓扩散 [- kuò sàn]〈半〉gallium diffusion
镓铝砷 [- lǚ shēn]〈半〉gallium aluminum arsenide
镓砷磷 [- shēn lín]〈半〉gallium arsenic phosphide
镓酸锂 [- suān lǐ] lithium gallium oxide
镓铟锡合金 [- yīn xī hé jīn] gallium-indium-tin alloy

笺(笺、柬) [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名（古代指箸；筷子）chopsticks

笳 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名（古代的一种管乐器）an ancient reed musical instrument introduced from northwestern tribes

佳 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 形（美；好）good; fine; beautiful: 才子 ～ 人 *gifted scholars and beautiful ladies*; 成绩甚 ～ *achieve very good results*; ～ 宾 *a welcome guest*; ～ 景 *fine landscape*; *beautiful view*; 身体欠 ～ *not feel well*; *be indisposed*
佳话 [- huà] a deed praised far and wide; a story on everybody's lips; a much told tale: 传为 ～ *become an interesting story on everybody's lips*
佳节 [- jié] happy festival time; joyous festival: 中秋 ～ *the joyous Mid-Autumn Festival*; 欢度国庆 ～ *celebrate the joyous festival of National Day*
佳境 [- jìng] [书] the most enjoyable or pleasant stages: 渐入 ～ *become more and more delightful*
佳句 [- jù] beautiful line (in a poem); well-turned phrase
佳丽 [- lì] ①（容貌风景等美好）good, beautiful ②（美貌女子）beautiful woman; beauty
佳酿美肴 [- niàng měi yáo] vintage [quality] wine and choice food
佳偶 [- ǒu] [书] a happily married couple
佳偶天成 [- - tiān chéng] a good match as if made in Heaven; a happy couple united by Heaven; an ideal marriage divinely arranged; The match is ordained by fate.
佳期 [- qī] ①（结婚日期）wedding day; nuptial day ②（恋爱着的男女幽会的日期、时间）lovers' rendezvous
佳人 [- rén] [书] beautiful woman
佳适 [- shì] bene
佳味备醇 [- wèi bèi chún] chavibetol
佳肴 [- yáo] delicacies
佳肴美酒 [- - měi jiǔ] excellent wine and delicious dishes; exquisite viands and excellent wine; good food and excellent wine
佳音 [- yīn] [书] welcome news; good tidings; favourable reply: 传播 ～ *bear good news*; 他们把这一 ～ 很快地传递给我们。*They conveyed the joyous news to us soon.* 静候 ～。*I am awaiting the news of your success.*
佳兆 [- zhào] eusemia
佳作 [- zuò] a fine piece of writing; an excellent work; masterpieces: 建筑上的 ～ *architectural masterpieces*; 欣赏他的 ～ *appreciate a masterwork of his*

傢 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā]（构词成分）见下。
傢伙 [- huo] 同“家伙” [jiā huo]
傢具 [- jù] 同“家具” [jiā jù]
傢什 [- shi] 同“家什” [jiā shi]

伽 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名〈物〉（重力加速度单位）gal (Galileo，$=10^{-2}$ 米/秒^2)
另见 gā; qié。
伽柏全息图 [- bǎi quán xī tú] Gabor hologram
伽里略 [- lǐ lüè] ① Galileo (1564. 2. 15—1642. 1. 8，意大利数学家、天文学家、物理学家) ②〈力〉(伽) galileo (gal) ◇ ～ 变换 Galilean transformation; ～ 数〈流〉Galileo number; ～ 双目望远镜〈光〉Galilean binoculars; ～ 望远镜〈光〉Galilean glass; Galilean telescope; Galileo telescope; ～ 卫星 Galilean satellites
伽利津地震仪 [- lì jīn dì zhèn yí] Galitzin seismograph
伽罗木 [- luó mù] ligaloes; lignaloo
伽罗瓦 [- - wǎ] Galois (Evariste, 1811—1832，法国数学家) ◇ ～ 标准形式 Galois canonical form; ～ 代数 Galois algebra; ～ 理论〈数〉Galois theory; ～ 群〈数〉Galois group
伽密 [- mì]〈化〉gammil（今译克密尔，微量化学的浓度单位）
伽椰琴 [- yē qín] a plucked stringed instrument, used by the Chaoxian nationality

猂 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā]（构词成分）见“玀猂波” [huò jiā pí]

痂 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名（凝结在伤口或疮口表面的块状物）scab; crust: 疮 ～ *scab*; 结 ～ *form a scab*; *crust*
痂病 [- bìng] scall
痂皮 [- pí] crust; crusta ◇ ～ 脱落 decrustation

麚 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 名 [书]（牡鹿）stag; buck

浹(浹) [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] 动 [书]（透；遍及）saturate; soak; drench: 汗流 ～ 背 *soaked through with sweat*

家 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā] I 名 ①（家庭；人家）family; household: ～ 事 *family matters*; *domestic affairs*; 良 ～ 少女 *a young girl of good family*; 养 ～ *support* [*maintain*] *one's family*; 张 ～ 和王 ～ *the Zhangs and the Wangs*; 你 ～ 有几口人？*How many persons are there in your family?* 她 出身于一个小康之 ～。*She comes from a well-to-do family.* 我认为你是你 ～ 里唯一有想象力的人。*I think you're the only member of your household that's got an imagination.* ②（家庭的住所）home: 不在～ *not be in*; *be out*; 回 ～ *go home*; 上我 ～ 去吧。*Come to my place.* 我把这当作我的 ～。*I look upon this as my home.* ③（经营某种行业的人家或具有某种身分的人）a person or family engaged in a certain trade: 船～ *boatman*; 农 ～ *peasant* [*farm*] *family*; 渔 ～ *fisherman's family* ④（掌握某种专门学识或从事某种专门活动的人）a specialist in a certain field: 画 ～ *painter*; 科学 ～ *scientist*; 文学 ～ *a man of letters*; *writer*; 艺术 ～ *artist*; 政治 ～ *statesman*; 作曲 ～ *composer* ⑤（学术流派）a school of thought; school: 道 ～ *the Taoist School*; 法 ～ *the Legalist School*; 儒 ～ *the Confucian School*; 百 ～ 争鸣。*A hundred schools of thought contend.* ⑥（同姓的人）member of same clan: 本 ～ *a member of the same clan*; *a distant relative with the same family name* ⑦（民族）nationality: 苗 ～ *the Miao nationality* ⑧（姓氏）a surname: ～ 安国 *Jia Anguo* II 代（谦辞，用于对别人称自己的辈分高或年纪大的亲属）my: ～ 慈 *my mother*; ～ 父 *my father*; ～ 兄 *my elder brother* III 形 ①（饲养的）domestic; tame: ～ 兔 *rabbit* ②（内部的）internal: ～ 贼 *pilferer working from within* IV 量（用来计算家庭或企业）: 两 ～ 人家 *two families*; 三 ～ 饭馆 *three restaurants*; 五 ～ 商店 *five shops*; 一 ～ 电影院 *a cinema*
另见 jia; jie。
家蚕 [- cán] bombyx; silkworm; Bombyx mori ◇ ～ 丝 domestic silkworm silk; ～ 育种 silkworm breeding
家产 [- chǎn] family property ◇ ～ 处分〈律〉family arrangement
家常 [- cháng] the daily life of a family; domestic trivia [triviality]: 拉 ～ *engage in a small talk*; 不要在 ～ 琐事上浪费时间。*Don't waste time on domestic trivialities.* ◇ ～ 话 small talk; chitchat
家常便饭 [- - biàn fàn] ①（普通饭菜）homely food; ordinary fare; a common meal; potluck; simple meal: 请来吃顿 ～。*Come along and take potluck.* ②（常事）common occurrence; routine; all in the day's work; usual practice
家长里短 [- - lǐ duǎn] [方] small household affairs
家丑 [- chǒu] family scandal; the skeleton in the cupboard [closet]
家丑不可外扬 [- - bù kě wài yáng] Domestic shame should not be made public.; Don't wash one's dirty linen in public.; Don't tell tales out of school.; Family troubles are not a thing to be talked about in public.
家丑外扬 [- - wài yáng] tell tales out of school;

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expose one's own evil; wash (one's) dirty linen in public

家畜 [- chù] domestic animal; farm livestock; livestock; cattle ◇ ～ 搬运车 cattle transport track; ～ 车 cattle hauler; ～ 传染病 livestock contagious disease; ～ 繁育 animal breeding; ～ 繁殖 livestock reproduction; ～ 改良 animal improvement; ～ 疾病 disease of domestic animals; ～ 鉴定 stock judging; ～ 交配 cattle mating; ～ 栏 pinfold; ～ 饲料 feed stripper; ～ 卫生 animal hygiene; ～ 驯养 domesticated animals; ～ 育种 cattle breeding; animal breeding; ～ 运输保险 domestic animal transportation insurance; ～ 运送险 livestock transit insurance

家传 [- chuán] handed down from the older generations of the family ◇ ～ 秘方 a secret recipe handed down in the family

家传户诵 [- - hù sòng] become a household word; be sung in every family and chanted in every house

家当 [- dang] [口] family belongings; property: 这就是我的全部 ～。*This is all I have.*

家道 [- dào] family financial situation

家道艰难 [- - jiān nán] suffer in one's estate

家道衰微 [- - shuāi wēi] decline in family financial situation

家道小康 [- - xiǎo kāng] a well-to-do family; be comfortably off

家道中落 [- - zhōng luò] The family is in straitened circumstances.; One's family fortunes declined.; One's family has come down in the world.; The means of the family are declining.

家底 [- dǐ] family property accumulated over a long time; resources: ～ 薄 *without substantial resources; not financially solid; with a weak economic foundation*

家法 [- fǎ] ①(封建家长统治本家或本族人的一套法度) domestic discipline exercised by the head of a feudal household ②(封建家长责打家人的用具) a rod for punishing children or servants in a feudal household: ～ 侍候 *inflict a punishment on a servant or sb.*

家翻宅乱 [- fān zhái luàn] The house is upside-down. — There is no peace in the house.

家访 [- fǎng] a visit to the parents of schoolchildren or young workers

家父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 文 *Jiafu Wen*

家鸽 [- gē] pigeon

家和百事兴 [- hé bǎi shì xīng] If there is peace in the home, everything will prosper.; If the family lives in harmony, all affairs will prosper.

家伙 [- huo] [口] ①(指工具或武器) tool; utensil; weapon: 这把 ～ 挺好使。*This is a very handy tool.* ②(指人) fellow; guy: 这个 ～ *the fellow*; (赞叹)好 ～! *What a fellow!* (谴责)这～! *What a fellow!* 精明的 ～ *a smart guy*; 小 ～ *little chap; kid*; 阴险的 ～ *a treacherous villain*; 一帮反动 ～ *a pack of reactionary scoundrels*

家户 [- hù] door

家鸡野雉 [- jī yě zhì] (a man) given to extramarital relations in one's family and outside; a domestic fowl and wind ducks — wife and mistress

家给户足 [- jǐ hù zú] Every household is well provided for.; Each family is provided for.

家给人足 [- - rén zú] Houses have adequate supplies and people live in contentment.; All live in plenty.; Each family is provided for and every person is well-fed and well-clothed.

家计 [- jì] [书] (家庭生计) family livelihood: 父亲靠自己的双手勉强维持 ～。*My father gained a bare livelihood of family by his own hands.*

家家户户 [- jiā hù hù] each and every family; all families without exception; every family; in every home

家家有本难念的经 [- - yǒu běn nán niàn de jīng] Every family has a skeleton in the cupboard.; Each family has its own problems.

家教 [- jiào] family education; domestic discipline; upbringing: ～ 严 *be strict with one's children*; 没有 ～ *not properly brought up; ill-bred*

家教虽严，丑事难免 [- - suī yán chǒu shì nán miǎn] Accidents will happen even in the best regulated families.

家境 [- jìng] family financial situation; family circumstances: ～ 好 *come from a well-to-do family; come from a well-off family*; ～ 清寒 *with one's family in straitened circumstances*; 他们的～每况愈下。*Their family financial circumstances are from bad to worse.*

家具 [- ju] house furnishings; gear; furniture: 两件 ～ *two pieces of furniture*; 一套 ～ *a set of furniture*; 他们翻新了旧 ～。*They worked over the old furniture.* ◇ ～ 地板油 mopoil; ～ 工业 furniture industry; ～ 规格材 furniture dimension stock; ～ 模型 mock-up furniture; ～ 套 slipcover; ～ 用漆 furniture lacquer

家眷 [- juàn] ①(家属) wife and children; one's family ②(妻子) wife

家菌 [- jūn] (建筑材腐朽菌) domestic fungus

家口 [- kǒu] members of a family; the number of people in a family

家懒外头勤 [- lǎn wài tou qín] a loafter at home and a hustler outside

家累 [- lěi] family burden; family cares: ～ 重 *be encumbered with a large family*

家里事，家里了 [- li shì jiā li liǎo] What happens in the family can be settled in the house.

家麻雀 [- má què] house sparrow

家猫 [- māo] babby

家门 [- mén] door of a house; family clan; the family of a high-ranking official

家酿饮料 [- niàng yǐn liào] home brew

家牛 [- niú] ox; bullock; neat

家奴 [- nú] domestic servant; family slave

家贫如洗 [- - rú xǐ] One's family was reduced to absolute destitution.; as poor as a church-mouse; extremely destitute; utterly destitute; penniless; with nothing left

家破人亡 [- pò rén wáng] The members of one's family are partly dispersed and partly dead.; (cause) death and destruction to sb.; family ruined; One's family is ruined and all of its members are dead.; One's family was broken up and its members killed [died].; One's property was gone, and one's people lost.; The family is scattered and its members have escaped.; with one's family broken up, some gone away, some dead; with the family broken up and decimated

家谱 [- pǔ] family tree; genealogical tree; genealogy ◇ ～ 鉴定 family judging

家禽 [- qín] fowl; domestic bird; domestic fowl; poultry: 拔去 ～ 的毛 *pluck fowls*; 去[未去]掉内脏的 ～ *drawn* [*undrawn*] *fowls*; 饲养 ～ *breed* [*keep; raise*] *fowls* ◇ ～ 白血病 fowl leukosis; ～ 除毛机 poultry picker; ～ 繁殖 poultry propagation; ～ 放牧 poultry pasture; ～ 粪肥 poultry manure; ～ 霍乱 (兽) fowl cholera; ～ 圈栏 barton; ～ 软骨症 fowl achondroplasia; ～ 饲养场 hennery; poultry farm; ～ 饲养员 poultryman; ～ 围栏 walk; ～ 疫 chickenpest; fowl plague

家鼬 [- qú] house shrew

家犬 [- quǎn] canis familiaris

家桑 [- sāng] morus alba

家史 [- shǐ] family history: 一本用血泪写成的 ～ *a family history written in blood and tears*

家世寒微 [- shì hán wēi] be of plebeian origin

家什 [- shi] ultensils, furniture, etc.

家书 [- shū] ①(给家里写的信) a letter home: 写～ *write a letter home* ②(收到的家信) a letter from home

家书抵万金 [- - dǐ wàn jīn] A letter from home is worth ten thousand pieces of gold.

家塾 [- shú] [旧] family school

家属 [- shǔ] family members; (family) dependents: 工人 ～ *families of workers*; 军人 ～ *armymen's families* ◇ ～ 工厂 factory run by family members of workers, cadres, armymen, etc.

家私 [- sī] [口] family property

家庭 [- tíng] family; household; home: 大 ～ *big family; extended family*; 富裕 ～ *wealthy family*; 核心 ～ *nuclear family*; 旧式 ～ *old family*; 小 ～ *small family*; 幸福 ～ *happy family*; 血亲 ～ *consanguine family*; 姻亲 ～ *conjugal family*; 他出身于什么样的 ～? *Of what family is he from?* ◇ ～ 保险 family insurance; ～ 背景 family background; ～ 冰箱 household refrigerator; ～ 菜园 kitchen garden; ～ 成员 family members; ～ 承包责任制 family contracting responsibility system; ～ 承包制 household contract system; ～ 出身 class status of one's family; family origin; ～ 电气化 domestic electrification; ～ 电气用具 home appliances; ～ 定产责任制 responsibility system of fixing output quotas on the household basis; ～ 服务 domestic service; ～ 负担 family responsibilities; ～ 妇女 housewife; stay-at-home woman; ～ 副业 household sideline production; domestic sideline production; domestic sideline occupations; domestic sidelines; cottage sideline production; ～ 工业 household industry; home industry; domestic industry; ～ 观念 attachment to one's family; ～ 货币收入 money income of families; ～ 教师 private teacher; tutor; ～ 教育 family education; home education; ～ 经济 household economy; ～ 经济情况调查 means test; ～ 经济体系 domestic economic system; ～ 经营 household management of production; family-run operation; ～ 纠纷 family quarrel; domestic discord; family dispute; family dissension; ～ 联产承包责任制 (农) system of contracted responsibilities on the household basis with remuneration linked to output; contracted responsibility system based on the household, with remuneration linked to output; system of contracted household responsibility related to output; household contract responisbility system; ～ 疗法 family therapy; ～ 品质 familial trait; ～ 破裂 breakdown of a family; ～ 企业方式经营 run as a family concern; ～ 商业户 family traders; ～ 生活 home life; family life; ～ 生活电气用具 household electric appliances; ～ 生命周期 family life cycle; ～ 收支 household income and expenditure; ～ 手工业 cottage craft; household handicrafts; ～ 所在地 homeplace; ～ 污水 household sewage; domestic waste; ～ 污水管 (土) house sewer; ～ 医师 family doctor; home doctor; ～ 影院 home theater; ～ 用户 domestic consumer; ～ 用具 hustiement; appliance; household appliances; ～ 织机 domestic loom; ～ 治疗 domestic treatment; home treatment; ～ 自动化 home automation; ～ 作业 homework

家庭暴力 [- - bào lì] domestic violence

家庭经济困难的学生 [- - jīng jì kùn nán de xué sheng] needy student

家庭装修用品 [- - zhuāng xiū yòng pǐn] home improvement products

家徒四壁 [- tú sì bì] have nothing but the bare walls in one's house; a family with nothing but four walls; a house empty [bare] of all furniture; as poor as a church mouse; be utterly destitute; He has nothing except his own shadow within the four walls of his house.; (as) poor as Job; The house is quite bare — living in poverty.

家兔 [- tù] rabbit ◇ ～ 皮 rabbit

家无儋[担]石 [- wú dàn shí] not even a picul of rice in the house — living from hand to mouth

家无隔宿之粮 [- - gé xiǔ zhī liáng] live from hand to mouth; not to know where the next meal comes from

家务 [- wù] household duties: ～ 活 *household jobs* ◇ ～ 服务公司 housework service company; ～ 劳动 housework; household chores; ～ 运转 housekeeping runs

家务累赘 [- - léi zhuì] be burdened with onerous household chores; family cares

家务所缠[羁] [- - suǒ chán] be tied up [down] with the care of one's family

家系 [- xì] family

家乡 [- xiāng] hometown; homeplace; native place: ～ 话 *native dialect*

家小 [- xiǎo] [口] wife and children

家信 [- xìn] a letter to [from] one's family; family letter: 我昨天收到一封 ～。*I received a letter from my family yesterday.*

家学 [- xué] knowledge transmitted from father to son

家学渊源 [- - yuān yuán] be erudite through paternal teaching and influence; a family devoted to literature for generations; a family of scholars; foundation of profound learning inherited by the family; have the deep influence of a scholarly family; learned family

家鸦 [- yā] house crow

家燕 [- yàn] barn swallow

家宴 [- -] family feast: 他们举办 ～，以示庆贺。*They had a family feast to celebrate it.*

家养鸣禽 [- yǎng míng qín] house finch

家业 [- yè] family property; property: 国营企业 ～ 大。*A state-owned enterprise is big and well-off.*

家蝇 [- yíng] housefly

家用 [- yòng] ①(家庭日常用的) domestic; household: ～ 器具 *household wares* ②(家庭的生活费用) family expenses; housekeeping money; domestic money ◇ ～ 冰箱 domestic refrigerator; ～ 餐具箱 canteen; ～ 抽油烟机 household smoke exhaust ventilator; ～ 电炉 electric heater; ～ 电器 domestic appliances; household appliances; household electrical appliances; electrical home appliances; durable home appliances; ～ 电视接收机 domestic television set; ～ 感应加热器 (工) domestic induction heater; ～ 机器人 domestic robot; ～ 计算机 home computer;

～焦炭〈材〉domestic coke；～录音机 home recorder；～喷雾器 flit-gun；～收音机 domestic receiver；～织物 domestic fabric

家有家规，军有军法 [- yǒu jiā guī jūn yǒu jūn fǎ] A family has family rules, and army has army rules.

家有千口，主事一人 [- - qiān kǒu zhǔ shì yì rén] A family has many tongues but only one master.

家有万贯财，不如一身健 [- - wàn guàn cái bù rú yì shēn jiàn] Health is better than wealth.

家鱼 [- yú] chinese carp

家喻户晓 [- yù hù xiǎo] make known to every family; be known to every household; be well-known to every household; be known by one and all; bring home to every person and every household...; Every barber knows that.; Everybody knows about it.; Every family knows it.; give notice to all; (The significance) is made known to each and every household.; Let all families and people understand it fully.; let all the people understand fully; make it known to every family and clear to every person; make... known to every household and individual; make known to the public; widely known

家园 [- yuán] home; homeland; homestead; hearth and home: 自由者的～ *the homestead of the free*; 重建～ *rebuild one's homeland*; *rebuild one's village or town*

家贼难防 [- zéi nán fáng] A thief in the family is difficult to detect.; A thief from within is hard to guard against.; It's most difficult to forestall a thief within the house.

家宅 [- zhái] home; homestead: 在新英格兰有很多古老的～。*There are many old homesteads in New England*.

家长 [- zhǎng] ①(一家之长) the head of a family [household]; patriarch: ～式统治 *paternalism*; *arbitrary rule as by a patriarch*; *rule arbitrarily*; 他搞～制作风是很典型的。*He is notorious for its patriarchal behaviour*. ②(父母或监护人) the parent or guardian of a child: 开～会 *hold a parents' meeting* ◇～制 patriarchy; patriarchal system; patriarchalism; ～作风 a high-handed way of dealing with people; patriarchal behaviour; paternalism

家长会 [- - huì] parent-teacher conference

家政服务 [- zhèng fú wù] household service

家政学 [- - xué] home economics; housecraft

家猪 [- zhū] hog

家族 [- zú] clan; family: 灭绝一个～ *exterminate a family*; 罗斯福～出过两个总统：西奥多·罗斯福和弗兰克林·罗斯福。*The Roosevelt family produced two presidents: Theodore Roosevelt and Franklin Roosevelt*. ◇～公司 family company; ～合伙 family partnership; ～黑朦性白痴〈医〉familial amaurotic idiocy; ～脊髓性肌萎缩 familial spinal muscular atrophy; Werdnig-Hoffmann disease; Werdnig-Hoffmann paralysis; ～史 family history; ～素因 familial disposition

家族企业 [- - qǐ yè] family firm

家族性 [- - xìng] familial ◇～痉挛性截瘫 familial spastic paraplegia; ～血磷过少症 familial hypophosphatemia

加 [ㄐㄧㄚ] [jiā]

Ⅰ 动 ①(两个或两个以上的东西或数目合在一起) add; plus: 将一行数字～起来 *cast up a row of figures*; 苦干～巧干 *work arduously and skilfully*; 小米～步枪 *millet plus rifles*; 二～三等于五。*Two plus three makes five*.; *Two and three is five*. 这些数字你没～对。*You haven't added the figures up right*. 这正是火上～油。*That was adding fuel to the fire*. ②(使数量比原来大或程度比原来高) increase; augment: ～大油门 *open the throttle*; *step on the gas*; ～工资 *increase* [*raise*] *sb.'s wages*; ～件衣服再出去。*Put on more clothes before you go out*. ③(把本来没有的添上去；安放) put in; add; append: 给自己～上新的头衔 *confer a new title on oneself*; ～上标点符号 *put in the proper punctuation marks*; ～注解 *append notes to*; 汤里～点盐 *put some salt in the soup*; 欲～之罪，何患无词。*If you are out to condemn sb., you can always trump up a charge*. ④(表示施以某种动作；加以)：不～考虑 *not consider at all*; 大～赞扬 *praise highly*; *lavish praise on*; 严～批驳 *sternly refute*

Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～皓 *Jia Hao*

加白 [- bái] whitening

加班 [- bān] work overtime; work an extra shift; work extra hours ◇～车 extra bus; ～费 overtime pay; overtime cost; ～时间 overhours; ～时数 overtime hours

加班加点 [- - jiā diǎn] work overtime; Extra shifts and hours are worked.; put in extra hours; work extra shifts [hours]

加板拼接 [- bǎn pīn jiē] splice

加保 [- bǎo] additional insurance ◇～费 additional premium (A. P.); ～交货不到险 including failure to deliver attached; ～破损险 including Risk of Breakages

加倍 [- bèi] ①(加一倍) double; be twice as much: 使收入～ *double one's income*; 我仅花两英磅买了这本旧书，史密斯先生愿～付钱向我购买。*I paid only £ 2 for this old book and Mr. Smith offered me double for it*. ②(泛指程度深) double; redouble: ～警惕 *redouble one's vigilance*; ～努力 *redouble one's efforts*; ～注意 *redouble one's efforts*; *be doubly careful*; ～小心 *be twice as careful*; 以～速度 *at double the speed* ③〈生〉doubling gemination ◇～定货 duplicate an order; ～读出 double readout; ～公式 duplication formula; ～计数器[管] back-to-back counter; ～寄存器 doubling register; ～器 dupler; ～时间 doubling time; ～作用 doubling effect

加边 [- biān] bordering ◇～对称矩阵 bordered symmetric matrix; ～框线 box-in; ～手轮 fudge wheel

加标 [- biāo] mark ◇～集合 index set; ～系 indexed system; ～数据名 indexed data name

加标记 [- - jì] 〈数〉indexing ◇～者 tabber

加标签 [- - qiān] tag ◇～者 tagger

加侧 [- cè] plus side

加长 [- cháng] lengthening ◇～电感圈 lengthening inductance; ～杆 lengthening bar; ～偶极子〈电〉lengthened dipole; ～套筒 nigger; ～线圈 extension coil; lengthening coil; ～钻杆 extension arm

加常数 [- - shù] 〈地质〉additive constant

加车 [- chē] (put on) extra buses [trains]

加衬 [- chèn] lining

加成 [- chéng] 〈化〉addition ◇～反应〈有化〉addition reaction; additive reaction; ～固溶体〈晶〉addition solid solution; ～化合物 addition compound; ～剂〈物化〉addition agent; ～晶体 addition crystal; ～聚合物〈有化〉addition polymer; addition resin; ～聚合作用 polyaddition; ～率 markup percentage; ～物 addition product; adduct

加词缀 [- cí zhuì] 〈语〉affixation

加大尺寸 [- dà chǐ cùn] amplify

加大尺度 [- - - dù] jumboising

加大活塞 [- - huó sāi] oversize piston

加大容量 [- - róng liàng] amplify

加大污染治理力度 [- - wū rǎn zhì lǐ lì dù] strengthen pollution control

加碘盐 [- diǎn yán] iodized salt

加垫 [- diàn] 〈工声〉cushioning ◇～爆破 cushion blasting

加毒 [- dú] envenomation (如蛇毒液等)

加耳 [- ěr] (电容量单位) jar (= 1/900 微法)

加法 [- fǎ] 〈数〉addition; additive ◇～比较部件 add-compare unit; ～表 addition table; ～操作 add operation; ～存储寄存器 adding storage register; ～电路〈电子〉adder; adder circuit; adding circuit; add circuit; added circuit; ～定理 addition theorem; ～定则 sum rule; ～对冲元件 summing impact modulator; ～放大器 adder amplifier; summing amplifier; ～公式 addition formula; ～管 additron; adder tube; ～过程 additive process; ～恒等元 additive identity; ～混色 addition colour mixture; additive colour mixture; ～机 adding machine; ～机构 adding mechanism; ～积分器 summing integrator; ～寄存器 addend register; ～计数 plus count; ～计算器 totalizer; adder; summator; summer; adding device; adding box; ～阶 additive order; ～控制部件 add control unit; ～累加器 adder-accumulator; ～脉冲 add pulse; ～门 add gate; ～逆元 additive inverse; ～群 module; additive group; ～三原色 additive primary colours; ～时间 addition time; ～输出 add output; ～算符 additive operator; ～算子 addition operator; ～速度 addition speed; ～网络 adding network; add network; ～相消律 cancellation law of addition; ～元件 adding element; ～运算 add operation; ～运算符 adding operator; ～运算时间 add time; ～总线 add bus; ～转换器 addavertor; addaverter; ～装置 adder; adding device; summator; summer; totalizer; adding box

加法器 [- - qì] adder; adding machine; adding box; summation meter; summer ◇～单元 adder unit; ～门 adder gate; ～树形乘法 adder tree multiplication

加放油系统 [- fàng yóu xì tǒng] fueling-defueling system

加费合同 [- fèi hé tong] 〈工管〉cost-plus contract

加封盖 [- fēng gài] seal cap

加氟作用 [- fú zuò yòng] 〈化〉fluoridation

加复筋 [- fù jīn] double armouring

加负荷 [- - hè] pupinization; load up

加负载 [- - zài] loading (线路)

加富奶油糕 [- - nǎi yóu gāo] pound cake

加富培养 [- - péi yǎng] enrichment culture

加盖戳记股票 [- gài chuō jì gǔ piào] [英] stamped shares; [美] stamped stock

加盖沸腾钢 [- - fèi téng gāng] cooler-plated steel

加盖钢 [- - gāng] 〈冶〉capped steel (半镇静钢)

加盖机 [- - jī] capping machine

加盖起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] capping crane

加感 [- gǎn] 〈电〉electrical loading; loading; coil-loading; pupinization; inductive loading ◇～部分 pupinization section; ～电缆 coil-loaded cable; loaded cable; ～电路 loaded circuit; coil-loaded circuit; ～节 loading section; ～节距 loading coil spacing; ～天线 loaded antenna; inductively loaded antenna; ～同轴电路 disk on rod type circuit; ～系统 pupin system; ～线路 loaded line; ～线圈〈电磁〉loading coil; Pupin coil; telephone loading coil; ～圆盘 loading disk

加工 [- gōng] (对原材料、半成品等做各种工作，使符合规定要求) process; machining; working; handling; treating; in-process; fabrication: 机～ *machining*; 冷～ *cold working*; ～中草药 *process medicinal herbs*; 工业～ *industrial processing*; 来料～ *processing of investor's raw materials*; *processing raw materials on client's demands*; 来样～ *processing according to investor's samples*; 食品～ *food processing*; 艺术～ *artistic treatment*; 影片～ *film process*; 用全新的方法把废纸～成新闻纸 *manufacture newsprint waste paper under an entirely new process* ◇～安装基面 generating mounting surface; ～标准 processing criterion; ～材料 rapidoprint; work material; ～槽 processing tank; ～产物 elaboration products; ～长度留量 extra length for machining; ～厂 fabrication plant; processing factory; ～成本 finished cost; ～成型 machine-shaping; ～成形性 formability; ～程序 job gram; job sequence; workpiece programme; ～船 factory ship; ～脆性 work brittleness; ～单位 process unit; ～导槽 working channel; ～定做[定货] "one off" production; ～范围 range of work; ～方法 job operation; processing method; ～费 processing charges; machining cost; ～符号 finish mark; ～干酪 process cheese; processed cheese; ～高度 working height; ～工艺学 process technology; ～工业 processing industries; ～工业品 manufactured goods; ～过程 course of working; workpiece process; ～黄油 process butter; processed butter; ～件 workpiece; ～阶段 process segment; ～晶体 worked crystal; ～精(确)度 working accuracy; machining precision; machining accuracy; ～留量 allowance; allowance for finish; finishing allowance; ～流程图 flow process chart; ～流水线 process line; ～炉〈刷〉finishing stove; ～率 working modulus; working rate; ～贸易 processing trade; improvement trade; ～模腔 die sinking; ～木锤 bossing stick; ～能力 working ability; ～前测量 fore-process gauge; ～强化 work strengthening; ～熔煤厂 custom smelter; ～软化 work softening; ～深度 working depth; ～时间〈工管〉process time; net time; ～蔬菜 vegetable for processing; ～数据库系统 machining data bank system; ～税 processing tax; ～图 manuscript; manufacturing drawing; operation drawing; working diagram; ～坞 tooling dock; ～误差 mismachining tolerance; ～型材 fabricated shapes; ～性 deformability; working quality; workability; ～序列 job sequence; ～盐 refined salt; ～验收 acceptance of work; ～药液控制 control of processing solution; ～液配方 formula of processing solution; ～应力 machining stress; ～硬度 workhardness; ～硬化〈冶〉work hardening; work-harden(ing); ～硬化程度 work-hardening capacity; ～硬化合金 work-hardening alloy; ～余量〈工〉machining allowance; forging envelope; mechanical allowance; process redundancy; stock left for machining; ～余隙 work clearance; ～裕量 finish allowance; ～运动 working motion; working movement; ～者 processor; ～质量 crudy; ～

中心 machining centre；～ 周期 process-cycle；processing cycle；～ 转发器 processing transponder；～ 装配 assembling improved parts；processing and assembling；～ 自动化 process automation；～ 自然物 process nature's raw materials；～ 组织 worked structure

加工出口 [- - chū kǒu] export processing ◇ ～ 单 working order；～ 费用 processing charges；～ 货物 process goods；～ 区 manufacturing areas for export commmodities；export processing zone；～ 自由(免税)区 export-processing free zones

加工订货 [- - dìng huò] placing state orders with private enterprises；make orders for processing；manufacture goods；materials of the manufacture of goods；orders placed by the state with private enterprises to process materials or placing of state orders with private enterprises for the processing of place orders for processing and manufacturing goods and purchasing the products；private enterprises working on state orders；processing and supply contracts between the state and private enterprises；processing or manufacturing jobs from the state

加工组织 [- - zǔ zhī] worked structure

加箍容器 [- gū róng qì] [苏格兰] laggin；laggen

加固 [- gù] reinforce；consolidate；fasten；rooting；strenthening；backing；stiffening ◇ ～ 边缘 strengthened edge；～ 材料 reinforcement material；～ 层 back-up coat；～ 杆 reinforced pole；～ 工事 improve defense works；～ 构架 bracing frame；～ 构件 strengthening member；～ 结构 reinforced structure；～ 连接线〈地质〉tie line；～ 评价 evaluation of hardness；～ 圈 fixing collar；heel ring；reinforcing ring；～ 砂轮 reinforced grinding wheel；～ 树脂 fortified resins；～ 陶瓷层 reinforced ceramic coating；～ 堤坝 reinforce dikes and dams；～ 土 compacted soil；～ 支架〈矿〉reinforced liner；～ 轴套 stiffening sleeve

加官进爵 [- guān jìn jué] rise in the official world；be advanced in rank and made a higher official；be promoted in rank；be prompted to a higher rank；offer sb. a higher official post

加害 [- hài] injure；do harm to ◇ ～ 方 injuring party；party causing the injury；～ 人 author of the injury；inflictor；person causing the injury

加害于人 [- - yú rén] do sb. harm；do an injury to a person；do harm to sb.；do sb. an injury

加号 [- hào]〈数〉plus sign (+)

加和效应 [- hé xiào yìng] additive effect

加和性 [- - xìng] additivity

加荷 [- hè] loading；stressing；straining

加厚 [- hòu] intensification；thickening；bodiness；〈冶〉buildup；thicken ◇ ～ 边缘 margo；～ 法 thicknessing；intensification

加厚剂 [- - jì] intensifier

加环条轮胎 [- huán tiáo lún tāi] belted-bias tire

加积(作用) [- jī] accretion；aggradation

加积层理 [- - céng lǐ] accretion bedding

加急电报 [- jí diàn bào] express telegram；urgent telegram；urgent cable

加急电话 [- - - huà] express telephone service

加急(数据)流 [- - liú] expedited flow

加急时代 [- - shí dài] expedited time

加级鱼 [- - yú] [口] (真鲷) (red) porgy

加记号 [- jì hao] marking

加价 [- jià] price markup

加减 [- jiǎn] add and subtract ◇ ～ 继电器 add-and-subtract relay；～ 控制部件[装置] add-subtract control unit；～ 器 adder-subtractor；～ 时间〈自〉add-subtract time；～ 消元法 elimination by addition or subtraction；～ 运算符 adding operator；～ 装置 adder-subtractor

加减乘除 [- - chéng chú] add，subtract，multiply and divide

加减法 [- - fǎ] addition and subtraction ◇ ～ 电路 adder and substracter circuit；～ 器 adder-subtractor

加筋土坝 [- jīn tǔ bà] reinforced earth dam

加紧 [- jǐn] step up；speed up；intensify：～ 备战 *speed up war preparations*；～ 军事训练 *intensify arms race*；～ 生产 *step up production*；～ 训练 *intensify the training*；～ 准备 *speed up preparation*

加劲 [- jìn] put more energy into；make a greater effort；brace：再加把劲儿！*Put your back into it!* ◇ ～ 板〈土〉stiffener；plate stiffener；～ 杆 bracing boom；bracing piece；～ 构件 stiffening member；～ 环 stiffening ring；～ 梁 stiff girder；～ 悬(索)桥〈土〉〈工〉stiffened suspension bridge

加聚 [- jù] polyaddition

加聚物 [- - wù] addition polymer

加聚作用 [- - zuò yòng] addition polymerization

加剧 [- -] aggravate；intensify；exacerbate：～ 紧张局势 *aggravate tension*；忧虑使他的病情～了。*His illness is being aggravated by anxieties.* 矛盾正在～。*The contradictions are sharpening.* 罢工日益～。*The strike is growing in intensity.*

加菌淤渣 [- jūn yū zhā] activated sludge

加快 [- kuài] quicken；speed up；accelerate；pick up speed；starting：～ 步子 *quicken one's step*；～ 改革 *accelerate the reform*；～ 金融改革 *speed up the financial reform*；～ 实现四个现代化的步伐 *speed up the tempo of the four modernizations*；～ 建设步伐 *speed the construction pace*；～ 社会主义建设的速度 *quicken the tempo of socialist construction*；我请他们～发货速度。*I asked them to speed the delivery up.* ◇ ～ 速度 pick(-)up speed；～ 旋转 spin-up

加快产业结构升级 [- - chǎn yè jié gòu shēng jí] speed up efforts to upgrade the industrial structure

加快处置不良资产 [- - chǔ zhì bù liáng zī chǎn] speed up efforts in handling bad assets

加快努力 [- - nǔ lì] speed up efforts

加快市场步伐 [- - shì chǎng bù fá] accelerate the marketization；quicken the pace of marketization

加宽 [- kuān] broaden；widen：～ 路面 *widen the road*；他们把这条马路～了不少。*They have broadened out the avenue considerably.* ◇ ～ 横断面 broadened cross section；～ 轮辋 extension rim；～ 脉冲电路 circuit for stretching pulses；widening circuit

加力 [- lì]〈力〉stressing；loading；straining；thrust augmentation；afterburning ◇ ～ 发动机 boost engine；～ 俯冲 afterburning dive；～ 活塞 step-up piston；～ 梁 reinforcing girder；～ 器 assistor；～ 燃气轮机 booster gas turbine；～ 燃烧〈航空〉afterburning；reheat；～ 燃烧室 afterburner；tailpipe augmentor；tailpipe chamber；thrust augmentor；～ 性能试验 reheating performance test (发动机的)；～ 制动器〈机〉servo brake；～ 装置 augmentor

加利福尼亚脑炎 [- - fú ní yà nǎo yán] California encephalitis (流行性脑炎一种)

加亮脉冲 [- liàng mài chōng] intensification pulse

加料 [- liào] ①(把原料装进操作的容器之中) feed in raw material；charge；charging：自动～ *automatic feeding* ②(用料比一般多、质量比一般好的) reinforced：～ 药酒 *reinforced tonic wine*；～ 狼毫 *a writing brush reinforced with superfine weasel hair* ◇ ～ 泵 charge pump；～ 侧 charging side；～ 秤 charging scales；～ 管 charge pipe；～ 机 charger；～ 孔 charging aperture；feed opening；～ 控制室 charge control room；～ 口 charge door；～ 门 gallery ports；～ 平台 charging scaffold；～ 期 charge period；～ 起重机 charging crane；～ 器 feeder；～ 枪 feeding gun；～ 室 feed compartment；～ 顺序 charging sequence；～ 台 charging deck；～ 系统 charging system；～ 循环试验〈采矿〉locked test；～ 制作 be made of superior materials；～ 装置 charging device；feeder apparatus；feeder

加榴炮 [- liú pào] gun-howitzer

加仑 [- lún] (容量单位) gallon

加码 [- mǎ] ①(提高价格) raise the price of commodities；overcharge ②(提高赌注) raise the stakes in gambling ③(提高指标) raise the quota：层层～ *raise the quota at each level*

加酶洁净[洗涤]剂 [- méi jié jìng jì] enzyme detergent

加酶洗衣粉 [- - xǐ yī fěn] enzymatic laundry powder

加煤机 [- - jī]〈机〉firing machine；stocker

加盟 [- méng] ally oneself to

加密 [- mì] encryption ◇ ～ 保护 encipherment protection

加密电文部分 [- - diàn wén bù fen]〈信〉encrypted message part

加密频道 [- - pín dào] encoded channel

加密网格 [- - wǎng gé] refined net

加冕 [- miǎn] coronation；crowing ◇ ～ 典礼 coronation；～ 日 Coronation Day

加冕为王 [- - wéi wáng] take the crown [the throne]

加拿大 [- ná dà] Canada (北美洲北部国家) ◇ ～ 帝国营业银行 Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce；～ 道格拉斯飞机公司 Douglas Aircraft Co. of Canada；～ 广播公司 Canadian Broadcasting Corporation；～ 皇家银行 Royal Bank of Canada；～ 经济委员会 Economic Council of Canada；～ 人 Canadian；～ 太平洋航空公司 Canada Pacific Airlines Ltd. (CP) (ICAO designator)；Canadian Pacific Airlines (CPA)；Canadian Pacific Air Lines (CPAL)；～ 银行 Bank of Canada；～ 元 CAD；～ 专利与发展公司 Canadian Patents and Development Ltd. (CPDL)

加纳 [- nà] Ghana (国名，在西非中南部) ◇ ～ 人 Ghanaian

加捻 [- niǎn]〈纺〉twisting ◇ ～ 机构 twisting mechanism

加农炮 [- nóng pào] gun；cannon

加蓬 [- péng] Gabon (国名，在非洲中西部) ◇ ～ 人 Gabonese

加偏压 [- piān yā] biasing

加气 [- qì]〈建〉air entrainment；nursing ◇ ～ 混凝土 aero-concrete；aerocrete；air-entraining concrete；～ 剂 air-entrainment；air-entraining agent；air-entraining reagent；～ 水泥 air entraining cement

加铅 [- qiān]〈冶〉lead ◇ ～ 合金 leaded alloy；～ 汽油〈材〉leaded gasoline；～ 青铜 leaded bronze

加强 [- qiáng] strengthen；enhance；augment；reinforce；intensify；ruggedize；energize；〈数〉sharpening：～ 党和群众的联系 *strengthen the Party's ties with masses*；～ 防御工事 *strengthen defense works*；～ 物价和市场管理 *tighten price and market control*；～ 管理 *tighten up the management*；*energize the administration*；～ 军事力量 *augment military strength*；用新的论证～论证 *reinforce one's argument with fresh points*；～ 战斗性 *enhance combat readiness*；政府今年大幅度提高了利率，但是未能～货币。*The government sharply raised interest rates this year but it failed to bolster the currency.* ◇ ～ 板 belaying cleat；bracing sheet；reinforced plate；reinforcing plate；sheet stiffener；sheetstiffener combination；stiffening sheet；～ 保护层 heavy seal coat；～ 保养维修 excessive maintenance；～ 边缘板 slab with stiffened edges；～ 补片〈航空〉eta patch；～ 材 armature；～ 电极 intensifier electrode；～ 电路〈电子〉accentuator；accentuator circuit；～ 法 reinforcement；～ 杆 bracing piece；～ 构件〈航空〉stiffener；～ 焊接 reinforced weld；～ 环 strengthening ring；～ 剂量 booster；booster dose；～ 架 hog frame (修船用)；～ 角铁 stiffening angle；～ 件 reinforcement；～ 接合 reinforced joint；～ 接种 booster shot；～ 金属 reinforcement metal；～ 筋 dabber；～ 壳 stiffened shell；～ 块 boss；～ 肋〈建〉intercostal；reinforced rib；reinforcing rib；rib reinforcement；strengthening rib；～ 肋骨 breadthrider；web frame；～ 连 reinforced company；～ 梁 stiffening beam；stiffening girder；～ 料 reinforcing material；～ 列板 binding strake；～ 轮胎 fortified tyre；～ 螺栓 strengthening stud；～ 蒙皮 stiffened skin；～ 排 reinforced platoon；～ 塑料 reinforced plastics；～ 网缘 double selvedge；～ 物料 strength imparting material；～ 显影〈摄〉forcing；～ 斜杆 bracing diagonal；～ 营 reinforced battalion；～ 注射〈免疫〉booster shots；～ 状态 strengthened condition

加强伙伴关系 [- - huǒ bàn guān xi] strengthen partnerships

加强军队和政权建设 [- - jūn duì hé zhèng quán jiàn shè] strengthen army building and the organs of political power

加强流动人口计划生育管理 [- - liú dòng rén kǒu jì huà shēng yù guǎn lǐ] strengthen the management of family planning among the floating population

加强农业基础地位 [- - nóng yè jī chǔ dì wèi] strengthen the position of agriculture as the foundation of the economy

加强水土保持 [- - shuǐ tǔ bǎo chí] reinforce the conservation of water and soil

加强舆论监督 [- - yú lùn jiān dū] enhance the supervision by public opinions

加氢 [- qīng]〈化工〉hydrogenation；hydrogenization ◇ ～ 产品 hydrogenated products；～ 重整〈化工〉hydroforming；～ 重整汽油 hydroformate；～ 处理 hydrotreating；～ 处理器 hydrotreater；～ 反应 hydrogenation reaction；～ 反应器 hydrogenation reaction chamber；～ 干馏 hydrotorting；～ 过程 hydrogenation process；～ 精制 hydrofining；〈化工〉platreating；～ 裂化〈化工〉hydrocracking；～ 裂化产物〈材〉isocrackate；～ 裂化器〈化工〉hydrocracker；～ 裂化装置 hydrocracking unit；～ 裂解 hydrocracking；～ 气化 hydrogasification；～ 汽油 hydrogasoline；～ 醛化〈化工〉hydroformyla-

tion；～生成油 hydrogenated oil；～脱硫 hydrodesulfurization；～装置 hydrogenation plant；hydrogenation unit

加权(重) [- quán]〈数〉〈物〉〈工〉weighting；weighted ◇ ～残差法 method of weighted residual；～电流数；模译码器 weighted current D/A decoder；～电压数；模转换器 weighted-voltage D/A converter；～电阻 weighting resistor；～电阻数；模转换器〈计〉weighted-resistor D/A converter；～定值 value based on the weighted sum；～法 weighted method；method of weighting；～方程 weighted equation；～观察 weighted observation；～过滤器 weighting filter；～函数 weight；weighted function；～和 weight sum；～换能器 weighted transducer；～几何指数 weighted geometric index number；～计分法 weighted-in-points method；～校验 weighted check；～近似 weighted approximation；～均方 weighted mean square；～空间 weighted space；～码 weighted code；～脉冲串 weighted pulse burst；～幂和对称函数 weighted power-sum symmetric function；～平均 weighted average；～平均法 method of weighted mean；～平均复收益 compound yield based on weighted average；～平均数 weighted average；weighted means；～平均温度〈化〉weighted mean temperature；～平均值 weighted average；weighted mean；weighted mean value；～平均资本成本 weighted average cost of capital；～区域分离字〈自〉weighted area masks；～算术平均数 weighted arithmetic mean；～算术指数 weighted arithmetic index number；～网络 weighted network；weighting network；～误差 weighted error；～系数 weighting coefficient；～信杂比 weighted signal-noise-ratio；～移动平均法 method of weighted moving average；～因数 weighting factor；～因子法 weighted factor method；～值 weighted value；～指数 weighted index number；～总合指数 weighted aggregative index number；～总数 weighted sum；～组合 weighted array

加燃料 [- rán liào] fueling；refuel

加燃油系统 [- - yóu xì tǒng] refuel system

加热 [- rè] heat；warm；heat additive；heating；heat(ing) up；warming；warmup；warming-up：把它放在火盆上～ *heat it over a brazier*；把熔炉～到1800度 *heat the furnance to one thousand eight hundred degrees*；先得把它～到120摄氏度。*It should first be warmed to* 120℃. ◇～板 hot plate；～拌和机 heater mixer；～棒 heating rod；～保温坑 dead soaking pit；～变形温度 heat distortion temperature；～不足 underheat(ing)；～部件 heater block；～表面 area of heating surface；～场 heating field；～持续时间 duration of heat；～池 heating bath；～储水罐〈建〉cylinder；storage calorifier；～处理 furnace run；～导管 heating duct；～导体 heater；～灯〈电〉heat lamp；～点 hot spot；～垫 hot-water bag；hot-water bottle；～电感器〈电〉heating inductor；applicator；work coil；～电极 heating electrode；～电缆 thermotolerant cable；～电流 heating current；～电流强度 heating current intensity；～电路 heater circuit；～电阻 heating resistor；～电阻器〈电〉heating resistor；～电阻丝 resistive heater；～段 bringing-up section；heating zone；～发光曲线 heating luminescence curve；～法 heating；～方法 heating means；～分裂 thermal crack(ing)；～分裂法 cracking method；～复活作用 heat reactivation；～干燥室 dry kiln；～工 heater；～管 heating pipe；～管道 water back；～过程 heating process；～辊 warm-up mill；～滚筒 heated roller；～激活 heat activation；～技术 heating technique；～剂 heating agent；～计算机[器] heating computer；～空间 heating space；～孔 bottoming hole；～控制 heating control；～老化试验 heat ageing test(橡胶的)；～冷却拉延模 heating cooling draw die；～裂缝 fire crack；～流化床 heated fluidized bed；～率 heat rate；～螺管 coil for heating；～面〈工〉heating surface；～能力 heating efficiency；～凝结 heat-setting；～期 period of heating；～钳 heating tongs；～切削 hot machining；～区 zone of heating；～曲线〈冶〉heating curve；heat pattern；～燃气 heating gas；～软水法 water softening by heating；～设备 firing equipment；heater assembly；heating equipment；～烧结 heat-agglomerating；～深度 heat penetration；heating depth；～时间〈电子〉heat time；heating time；heat-up time；time of heat；～室 heating chamber；～试验〈电〉heat run；heat(ing) test；～输送 heating crude transport；～速度 firing rate；heating rate；rate of heating；～速率 rate of heat addition；～损失 loss on heating；～套 heating jacket；～套筒 heating muff；～特性 heat characteristic；～体 calandria；～条 fire-bar；～调节 heat control；～调节器 heating controller；～系数〈热〉heating coefficient；～系统 heating system；～线 heater wire；～线圈 heater coil；～消化池〈建〉digester；～效率 efficiency of heating surface；～循环 heating cycle；～压模板〈刷〉heater platen；～压平机 hot-press；～硬度 heating hardness；～硬化砂 thermosetting sand；～用油 heater oil；heating fuel；heating oil；～元件 heating element heater；～针 heating stylus；～蒸汽 heating steam；～制度 heating cycle；～装置 heater；heating apparatus；heater unit；heating equipment；heating facility；～着色 temper tinting

加热炉 [- - lú]〈工〉furnace；mill furnace；reheating furnace；heating furnace；stove ◇～推钢机 furnace pusher

加热器 [- - qì]〈工〉calorifier；stove；heat booster；heat installation；heater；heating apparatus；heating appliance；heating body；warmer ◇～出量 heater output；～恒定运动 constancy of heater motion；～开关 heater button；heater switch；～流阀 heater shut-off valve；～温度 heater temperature；～系统 heater system

加人一等 [- rén yì děng] be a cut above others；be a cut above most people；be a notch above the others

加容天线 [- róng tiān xiàn] capacitively loaded antenna

加入 [- rù] ①(加上) add；mix；put in ②(参加) join；accede to：～人流 *join in the stream of people*；～条约 *accede to a treaty*；～共产党 *join the Communist Party*；我们全都劲头十足地～了合唱。*All of us joined lustily in the chorus*. 导游领着我们参观博物馆时，有两三个外国游客也～了我们的行列。*As the guide was showing us round the museum, two or three foreign tourists joined themselves on to our party*. ◇～国 acceding state；～示踪同位素 spike；～书 instrument of accession；～元素 addition element

加塞儿 [- sāir] [口] push into a queue out of turn；jump a queue

加色法 [- sè fǎ]〈电影〉additive colour process；additive process ◇～灯箱 additive colour lamphouse；～合成 additive colour synthesis；～印片 additive colour printing

加深 [- shēn] ①(加大深度；变得更深) deepen：～对某人的同情 *deepen one's sympathies for sb.*；～河道 *deepen the channel of a river*；～理解 *get a deeper understanding*；～裂痕 *widen the rift*；～画中的蓝色 *deepen the blue in the picture*；～了…印象 *become deepened in the impression that ...*；她的皱纹随着年龄增长而～。*Her wrinkles deepen with age*. ②〈气〉deepening

加湿(作用) [- shī] humidification ◇～器 humidifier；～室 humidifying chamber

加收利息 [- shōu lì xī] interest surcharges

加数 [- shù]〈数〉addend ◇～寄存器 addend register

加水 [- shuǐ] highball ◇～泵 make-up water pump；～裂化过程〈化〉aquolization process；～移泊费 shifting berth

加速 [- sù] quicken；speed up；accelerate；expedite；acceleration；upshift；boosting；starting；precipitate；shifting up：～四个现代化建设 *speed up the four modernizations*；～商品周转 *expedite the turnover of commodities*；队伍～前进。*The contingent quickened its advance*. 这辆新汽车～性能良好。*The new car has good accelaration*. ◇～泵〈机〉accelerating pump；acceleration pump；～比 speed-up ratio；～波导管 accelerating waveguide；～参数 acceleration parameter；～测量管 accelerometer tube；～测试〈电〉accelerated test；～常数 acceleration constant；～场 accelerating field；～冲量 acceleration pulse；～传动 drive up；～存取 assisted access；～电场 accelerating field；～电极 accelerating electrode；accelerator；～电路 accelerating circuit；anticipation network；～电容 speed-up capacitor；～电容器 speed-up condenser；speed-up capacitor；～电势[位] accelerating potential；～电势差 accelerating potential；～电压〈电子〉accelerating potential；accelerating voltage；～电子发动机 accelerated electron engine；～电子管 accelerating tube；～定理 speed up theorem；～发动机 acceleration motor；booster engine；kick motor；～发生 tachygenesis；～阀 acceleration valve；～反馈〈航空〉acceleration feedback；～反射〈生理〉acceleratory reflex；～反应期 acceleration period；～风门 accelerator；～腐蚀 accelerated corrosion；～腐蚀试验 accelerated corrosion test；～负载 accelerating weight；～功率 accelerating power；～管 accelerating tube；～过程研究 acceleration study；～过滤〈化〉accelerated filtration；～过滤器〈化〉accelofilter；～环 intensifier ring；～换向 overcommutation；～火箭发动机 accelerating rocket engine；～回程 accelerated return stroke；～机制 acceleration mechanism；～极 intensifying ring；accelerating stage；～剂 accelerator；accelerant；～继电器 accelerating relay；～驾驶装置 acceleration-controlled system；～接触器〈电〉accelerating contactor；～节 accelerating section；～进气 accelerating charge；～浸饱剂 introfier；～浸饱作用〈化〉introfaction；～浸出 accelerated leaching；～空间 accelerating space；～控制器 acceleration controller；～老化 accelerated ageing；～老化试验 accelerated ageing test；～老化系数 life acceleration factor；～离子 speeding-up ion；～力 accelerating force；accelerative force；turn of speed；～连杆机构〈机〉accelerator linkage；～链〈电子〉accelerating chain；～流〈流〉accelerated flow；accelerated motion of a fluid；～磨损试验 accelerated wear test；～耐受度〈工〉acceleration tolerance；～能力 acceleration capacity；～喷嘴 accelerating jet；acceleration nozzle；～疲劳试验〈航空〉accelerated fatigue test；～破坏 accelerate the failure；～曝气池 aero-accelerator；～期间 accelerating period；～侵蚀〈地质〉accelerated erosion；～曲线 acceleration curve；～燃烧 accelerated combustion；accelerate the combustion；～容限〈航空〉acceleration tolerance；～栅极 accelerating grid electrode；～设备 accelerating device；～神经 accelerans；accelerator nerve；～生长〈生〉tachyauxesis；～时间 acceleration time；time for acceleration；～时期〈采矿〉acceleration；accelerating period；period of acceleration；～失调 acceleration disturbance；～(电)势差 accelerating potential；～室 accelerating chamber；～试验 accelerated test；～收敛 accelerating convergence；～寿命试验〈机〉accelerated life test；accelerated test；～数 accelerator；～速度 accelerating velocity；geared-up speed；～踏板〈机〉accelerator pedal；～系数 accelerator coefficient；accelerating factor；～系统 accelerating system；～系统自动开关 kick-down switch；～系统自动开关接线柱 kick-down switch fixed terminal；～系统自动开关柱塞 kick-down switch plunger；～限制 acceleration constraint；～限制器 accelerator limiter；acceleration limiter；～线圈 accelerating coil；～箱 accelerating chamber；～响应〈控〉booster response；rate action；time response；～响应电容器 commutating capacitor；commutating condenser；～效应 acceleration effect；～型喷管 accelerating nozzle；～性能 accelerating ability；～循环 accelerated circulation；～阳极 accelerating anode；～因素 accelerator；～因数 accelerated factor；accelerating factor；～因子 accelerated factor；accelerating factor；～引射器 augmenting duct；～油壶 accelerating well；～原理 acceleration principle；～运动 accelerated motion；accelerated movement；positive acceleration motion；～运动特性 acceleration characteristic；～运转 accelerated service；～载荷 accelerating load；～载荷试验 accelerated load test；～噪声抑制 run-up noise suppression；～增长 accelerated growth；～折旧 accelerated depreciation；～指令 assisted instruction；～转矩 accelerating torque；～装置〈机〉accelerator；accelerating installation；～自动记录仪〈工程〉accelerograph；～阻力 acceleration resistance

加速度 [- - dù]〈物〉accelerated speed；accelerated velocity；acceleration：重力～ *acceleration of gravity* ◇～测量〈力〉acceleration measurement；～处理 processing for acceleration；～传感器 acceleration transducer；～单位 unit of acceleration；～导纳 acceleration admittance；～电机 acceleration motor；～继动器 acceleration relay；～反馈 acceleration feedback；～分布图 acceleration profile；～分析〈机〉acceleration analysis；～环量〈流〉circulation of acceleration；～给定器 acceleration setter；～计 accelerometer；g-meter；jerkmeter；～控制

acceleration control；～ 控制装置 acceleration control unit；～ 模糊函数 acceleration ambiguity function；～ 模拟 acceleration simulation；～ 模拟器 acceleration simulator；～ 耐力 acceleration tolerance；～ 曲线 accelerating curve；～ 实验 acceleration test；～ 矢量 acceleration (vector)；～ 势〔流〕acceleration potential；～ 试验设备 acceleration test equipment；～ 输入(信号) acceleration input；～ 调节器 acceleration governor；～ 图 acceleration diagram；～ 误差 acceleration error；～ 误差常数[系数] acceleration error constant；～ 限制器 acceleration restrictor；～ 消震器 acceleration damper；～ 延迟[滞后] acceleration lag；～ 仪表 acceleration instrument；～ 因子 acceleration factor；～ 应激状态 acceleration stress；～ 作用减弱 g-alleviation

加速浮沉 [- - fú chén]〔矿〕express determination of floatsink (选矿)

加速科研成果向生产力的转化 [- - kē yán chéng guǒ xiàng shēng chǎn lì de zhuǎn huà] facilitate a faster transition from research to actual production

加速器 [- - qì]〔物〕accelerator；machine；boost；booster；speeder；assist；velocity package；accelerating unit；accelerating machine：回旋 ～ *cyclotron*；静电 ～ *electro-static accelerator*；粒子 ～ *particle accelerator*；同步 ～ *synchrotron*；直线 ～ *linear accelerator* ◇ ～ 波导 accelerator (wave) guide；～ 阀 accelerator valve；～ 分光计 accelerator spectrometer；～ 物理学 accelerator physics；～ 系统 accelerator system；booster system；～ 组合 accelerator complex；～ 柱塞 accelerator plunger

加速器泵 [- - - bèng] accelerator pump ◇ ～ 出油阀钢球 accelerator pump outlet valve ball；～ 杠杆 accelerator pump lever；～ 喷管 accelerator pump spray nozzle

加速上市 [- - shàng shì] speed-to-market

加酸 [- suān]〔纺〕souring ◇ ～ 车 acid servicer；～ 分解 acid splitting；～ 器 acid feeder；～ 显色 halochromism；～ 显色现象 halochromy

加算放大器 [- suàn fàng dà qì]〔计〕adder amplifier

加算管 [- - guǎn]〔计〕adder tube

加算器 [- - qì] addometer

加双重钢筋 [- shuāng chóng gāng jīn] double armouring

加索引顺序存取 [- suǒ yǐn shùn xù cún qǔ]〔计〕indexed sequential access

加索引文法 [- - - wén fǎ]〔计〕indexed grammar

加索引文件 [- - - - jiàn]〔计〕indexed file

加穗饰边 [- suì shì biān] fringed selvage

加碳流化床 [- tàn liú huà chuáng] coke accreting fluidized bed

加炭池 [- - chí] carburizing bath

加特种元素钢 [- tè zhǒng yuán sù gāng] treated steel

加添 [- tiān] charging up

加填 [- tián] filling

加填料肥皂 [- - liào féi zào] filled soap

加甜剂 [- - jì] edulcorator

加同余法 [- tóng yú fǎ]〔数〕additive congruential method

加温炉 [- wēn lú] pot arch

加温器热电偶 [- - qì rè diàn ǒu] booster thermocouple

加温设备 [- - shè bèi] warming-up device

加温时间 [- - shí jiān] warm-up time

加温土 [- - tǔ] heated ground；warmed soil

加物变质(作用) [- wù biàn zhì]〔地质〕additive metamorphism

加膝坠渊[川；泉] [- xī zhuì yuān]〔比喻用人爱憎任意〕appoint or [dismiss] a person at one's own will

加细 [- xì] refinement

加下标访问方法 [- xià biāo fǎng wèn fāng fǎ] indexed access method

加线 [- xiàn]〔音〕ledger line ◇ ～ 台球 balkline billiard

加香 [- xiāng] perfuming

加消隐图像信号 [- xiāo yǐn tú xiàng xìn hào] blanked picture signal

加楔 [- xiē]〔工〕wedging

加刑 [- xíng]〔律〕increase of penalty；infliction

加型算符 [- - suàn fú] addition type operator

加性 [- xìng]〔数〕additivity ◇ ～ 单位元素 additive identity；～ 范畴 additive category；～ 泛函 additive functional；～ 函数 additive function；～ 恒等式 additive identity；～ 逆元素 additive inverse；～ 算术 additive arithmetic；～ 算子 additive operator

加嗅剂 [- xiù jì]〔材〕malodorant；odorant；stench；warning agent

加压 [- yā]〔工〕pressurization；compression；press；forcing；[拉] prelum ◇ ～ 背心〔航空〕pressure waistcoat；～ 变阻起动器 compression resistance starter；～ 剥离 pressure flaking；～ 不溅润滑 force-feed non-splash lubrication；～ 舱 compression chamber；pressure cabin；～ 处理设备〔化工〕pressure treater；～ 电缆〔电〕pressure cable；～ 端 live end；～ 反射 pressor reflex；～ 防腐处理 pressure process；～ 服 akatanda；pressure suit；～ 浮选 pressure floatation；～ 供油系统 pressurized tank-injection system；～ 鼓风炉〔工〕pressurized blast furnace；～ 管 forcing pipe；～ 管路 pressure pipeline；～ 过程 pressure process；pressurization；～ 过滤 pressure filtration；～ 焊接 pressure welding；～ 呼吸 pressure breathing；～ 呼吸耐力 pressure breathing tolerance；～ 回火 press tempering；～ 结构〔冶〕pressure structure；～ 结晶 piezocrystallization；～ 浸出〔冶〕pressure leaching；～ 冷却系统 pressure cooling system；～ 硫化机 vulcanizing press；～ 馏出物〔材〕pressure distillate；～ 能力 pressure capacity；～ 抛光〔工〕press polish；～ 器 pressurizer；prelum；press；～ 气焊 pressure-gas weld；～ 气体接头 pressurization-gas connection；～ 热气分配室 distribution chamber for forced hot air；～ 润滑 forced lubrication；～ 熔点计 manocryometer；～ 烧结 pressure sintering；sintering under pressure；～ 神经 pressor nerve；～ 时间 pressing time；～ 试验 applied voltage test；～ 素 pitressin；vasopressin；～ 送风机 forced draught blower；～ 温度 pressed temperature；～ 液体氮化法 liquid pressure nitriding；～ 油浸木材 pressure creosoted timber；～ 淬火 pressure quench (ing)；～ 罩 pressure(d) cowling；～ 蒸馏 pressure distillation；～ 蒸馏器〔化工〕pressure still；～ 滞后时间 forge-delay time；～ 周期 pressing period；～ 重水堆 pressurized heavy-water reactor (PHWR)；～ 柱塞 pressure plunger；～ 铸焊 combined thermit welding；pressure thermit welding；～ 装版法〔刷〕compression plate lock-up；～ 装载〔工〕pressed loading；～ 装置 pressure device；～ 装置附件 pressure attachment；～ 作用 pressurization

加盐 [- yán]〔工〕salt ◇ ～ 分离 graining out；salting-out

加氧 [- yǎng] oxygenation ◇ ～ 合成法〔化工〕oxo process；～ 酶〔化工〕oxygenase

加一把劲 [- yì bǎ jìn] make push (to ...)

加以 [- yǐ] ①(加在多音的动词或由动词转成的名词前，表示如何对待或处理前面提到的事物)：有问题要及时 ～ 解决。*Problems should be resolved in (good) time.* ②(用作连词，表示进一步的原因和条件；加上) in addition；moreover

加意 [- yì] with special care；with close attention：～ 保护 *protect with special care*；～ 提防 *be particularly watchful*；～ 防范 *guard with watchful care*

加音现象 [- yīn xiàn xiàng]〔语〕anaptyxis

加油 [- yóu] ①(加润滑油) oil；oiling；lubricate：给机器 ～ *oil a machine* ②(加燃料油) fuel charging；fuel filling；refuel；oil：给油灯 ～ *pour [put] oil into a lamp*；火上 ～ *pour oil on the flame(s)*；空中 ～ *flight [air] refuelling*；他的飞机在日内瓦停降 ～。*His plane stopped to refuel in Geneva.* ③(加劲) jiayou；go；make a greater effort；make an extra effort：北京 ～ *Jiayou, Beijing! Go Beijing!* ～ 干 *work harder*；*work with added vigour*；小华，～！*Come on, Xiao Hua!* ◇ ～ 泵〔机〕gasoline pump；[澳] bowser；～ 车 bowser；fuelling vehicle；refueling unit；refuelling truck；～ 点 filling-up area；～ 阀 priming valve；～ 飞机 tanker aircraft；～ 壶 oil can for oiling machinery；～ 环〔工〕oiling ring；～ 计划 bunkering schedule；～ 量 fuel charge；～ 漏斗 priming funnel；～ 喷嘴 filler nozzle；～ 器 fuel charger；fueller；oil feeder；～ 设备 fuel-servicing equipment；～ 艇 bowser；～ 系统 fuel loading system；～ 站 filling station；filling point；fuelling station；petrol station；[美] gas station；gasoline station；～ 者 doper；～ 柱 fuel filling column；oil column

加油添醋 [- - tiān cù] (指叙述或转述时，夸张渲染添上本来没有的内容) exaggerate [give] embellishment to a story；add highly coloured details to a story；add inflammatory details to (a story)

加载 [- zài] loading；straining；stressing；load-on；out-in◇ ～ 按钮 load button；～ 波导 loading waveguide；～ 波导管 loaded waveguide；～ 不足 underload；～ 测功器 power-absorption device；～ 导柱 loading pole；～ 电路〔信〕loaded circuit；～ 电容器 loading condenser；～ 电压 on-load voltage；～ 端 loading end；～ 回火处理 stress tempering；～ 模量 modulus in loading；～ 器 loader；～ 设备 loading equipment；～ 试验 load test；～ 速率 loading speed；～ 天线 loaded antenna；～ 推挽放大器〔信〕loaded pushpull amplifier；～ 系数 loading coefficient；～ 系统 loading system；～ 线(路) loaded line；～ 谐振腔 loaded cavity；～ 阻抗〔信〕loaded impedance

加罩 [- zhào] encapsulating

加遮光点 [- zhē guāng diǎn] interdotting

加枝添叶 [- zhī tiān yè] (添枝加叶) fabricate the details of a story

加脂 [- -] fat liquoring

加脂法 [- - fǎ]〔化〕currying

加值处理器 [- zhí chǔ lǐ qì] value added processor

加重 [- zhòng] ①(增加重量) make or become heavier；increase the weight of：～ 任务 *add to one's tasks*；～ 思想负担 *add to one's worries*；～ 语气 *say sth. with emphasis* ②(增加程度) make or become more serious；aggravate：～ 痛苦 *sharpen the pain*；～ 危机 *aggravate the crisis*；他的病情因焦虑而 ～。*His illness was aggravated by anxiety.* 这坏消息更 ～ 我们对事态的忧虑。*The bad news made us more anxious for the matter.* ③〔信〕aggravation；exacerbation；weighting；bodiness；boost ◇ ～ 电路 emphasizer；accentuator；～ 对比度 accentuated contrast；～ 高频设备〔电子〕peaker；～ 环 weighting ring；～ 滤波器 accentuation filter；～ 平衡 hamming；～ 器 emphasizer；accentuator；～ 调速器 centre weight governor；～ 网络 emphasizer；～ 箱〔农〕weight kit；～ 值 weight

加注 [- zhù] fill；refuel ◇ ～ 喷嘴 priming jet；～ 设备 filling provision；～ 嘴 refueling nozzle

加砖添瓦 [- zhuān tiān wǎ] put up bricks and tiles for ...；make contributions to ...

加转弧圈(乒乓)球 [- zhuàn hú quān qiú] high-spin loop drive

加罪于人 [- zuì yú rén] cast the blame on ...；put blame upon others；shift a blame to others：不要 ～。*Don't cast the blame on others.*

袈 [ㄐㄧㄚ]

[jiā] (构词成分)见下。

袈裟 [- shā] *kasaya*，a patchwork outer vestment worn by a Buddhist monk；cassock

迦 [ㄐㄧㄚ]

[jiā] (构词成分，用于译音，也用于专名) a character used in proper names and in rendering some foreign names，as in 释迦牟尼 (Sakyamuni)

jiá ㄐㄧㄚˊ

恝 [ㄐㄧㄚˊ]

[jiá] [书] I 动(不经心；无动于衷) neglect；pay no attention to II 形(无忧虑) unconcerned；without care or worry

恝置 [- zhì] [书] (淡然置之，不加理会) treat with indifference；take things coolly；neglect

荚(荚) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ]

[jiá] 名 ①(某些植物的果实) pod：结 ～ *bear pods*；*pod*；豌豆 ～ *pea pods* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 实 *Jia Shi*

荚果 [- guǒ]〔植〕pod；legume

荚迷醇 [- mí chún] viburnitol

荚膜 [- mó]〔微〕capsule

荚状高积云 [- zhuàng gāo jī yún] altocumulus lenticularis

戛(戛) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ]

[jiá] I 动 [书](轻轻地敲打) knock gently；tap II 名 ①(古代兵器名，即戟) lance ② [书](常礼；常法) common etiquette III 象(鸟鸣声) chirp

戛戛 [- jiá] [书] ①(形容困难) difficult；hard going：～ 乎其难哉！*How formidable [impossible] the task is!* ②(形容独创) original：～ 独造 *have great originality*

戛然 [- rán] [书] ①(多形容嘹亮的鸟声)：～ 长鸣 *long and loud cries* ②(形容声音突然中止)：～ 而止 (*of a sound*) *stop abruptly*

夹(夹、袷、袷) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ]

[jiá] I 形(衣被等双层的) double-layered；lined：～ 袄 *lined jacket* II 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 岩 *Jia Yan*

另见 gā；jiā；"袷"另见 qiā。

颊(頰) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ]

[jiá] 名(脸的两侧从眼到下颌的

部分）cheek：两 ～ 红润 *with rosy cheeks*；双 ～ 丰满的女孩 *a girl with plump cheeks*；泪水沿着她的面～ 流下来。*Tears streamed* [*ran*] *down her cheeks*.
颊白斑 [- bái bān] leukoma
颊板 [- bǎn] bib(b)；cheek
颊瓣 [- bàn] buccal flap
颊部 [- bù] pars buccalis
颊车 [- chē]〈穴位〉Jiache (S 6)
颊成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] maloplasty；genyplasty；meloplastia；melonoplasty
颊沟 [- gōu] buccal groove
颊骨 [- gǔ]〈生理〉cheekbone
颊合 [- hé] buccoclusion
颊肌 [- jī]〈解〉buccinator；musculus buccinator
颊节 [- jié] mala
颊鳞 [- lín] loreal scale
颊面 [- miàn] buccal surface
颊囊 [- náng]〈动〉cheek pouch
颊粘膜襞 [- nián mó bì] mucobuccal fold
颊牵开器 [- qiān kāi qì] cheek retractor
颊区 [- qū] gena
颊上添毫 [- shàng tiān háo] make a portrait come alive by adding some hair on the cheeks — to add the punch line
颊神经 [- shén jīng] nervus buccalis
颊唾腺 [- tuò xiàn] buccal salivary gland
颊窝 [- wō] dimple
颊腺 [- xiàn] buccal gland
颊向移位 [- xiàng yí wèi] buccoplacement
颊须 [- xū] whiskers
颊咽穹 [- yān qióng] buccopharyngeal vault
颊翼 [- yì] buccal flange

郏(郏) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ] [jiá] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 张 *Jia Zhang*
郏敖 [- áo] a surname：～ 庆 *Jiaao Qing*
郏县 [- xiàn] Jiaxian (a county in Henan Province)

跲 [ㄐㄧㄚˊ] [jiá] 动［书］①（绊倒）trip and fall ②（退却）retreat

蛱(蛺) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ] [jiá]（构词成分）见下。
蛱蝶 [- dié] a kind of butterfly harmful to crop plants；vanessa

铗(鋏) [ㄐㄧㄚˊ] [jiá] 名［书］①（冶铸用的钳）pincers；tongs ②（剑）sword；sabre ③（剑柄）the handle of a sword；hilt
铗肢 [- zhī] chelophora

jiǎ ㄐㄧㄚˇ

楱 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名（古书上指楸树或茶树）Chinese catalpa or tea tree

贾 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 岛 *Jia Dao* 另见 gǔ。
贾伯 [- bó] a surname：～ 阳 *Jiabo Yang*
贾季 [- jì] a surname：～ 仲 *Jiaji Zhong*
贾孙 [- sūn] a surname：～ 明 *Jiasun Ming*

鸮 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 冶 *Jia Ye*
鸮冶 [- yě] a surname：～ 原 *Jiaye Yuan*

甲 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] Ⅰ 名 ①（天干的第一位）the first of the ten Heavenly Stems ②（爬行动物和节肢动物身上的硬壳）shell；carapace：龟 ～ *tortoise shell* ③（手指和脚趾上的角质硬壳）nail：手指 ～ *fingernail* ④（盖或围在人体或物体外面起保护作用的装备）armour：丢盔卸 ～ *throw away one's helmet and coat of mail — flee pell-mell*；装 ～ 车 *armoured car* ⑤（旧时的一种户口编制）a unit of civil administration ⑥（用作代称）a substitute word for an indefinite person or thing：～ 队和乙队 *team A and team B*；～ 方和乙方 *the first party and the second party*；某 ～ 与某乙 *Mr. A and Mr. B* ⑦（姓氏）a surname：～ 良 *Jia Liang* Ⅱ 数（第一）first：～ 级 *first rate*；*Class A* Ⅲ 动（居第一位）occupy first place；be better than：桂林山水 ～ 天下。*The mountains and waters of Guilin are the finest under heaven*.
甲氨叉威 [- ān chā wēi] methomyl
甲氨基乙基苯二酚 [- - jī yǐ jī běn èr fēn] desoxyepinephrine
甲胺 [- àn]〈有化〉aminomethane；methylamine；monomethylamine；carbinamine
甲胺磷 [- - lín] methamidophos；acephatemet；Tamaron；Monitor（有机磷杀虫、杀螨剂，也叫"多灭磷"）
甲板 [- bǎn] deck；deck armour：后 ～ *quarter-deck*；*after deck*；前 ～ *fore deck*；散步 ～ *promenade deck*；上 ～ *upper deck*；铁 ～ *iron deck*；尾楼 ～ *poop deck*；下 ～ *lower deck*；阳光 ～ *sun deck*；中 ～ *middle deck*；主 ～ *main deck*；最下 ～ *orlop deck*；海风席卷过 ～。*The sea wind swept over the deck*. 我们去 ～ 上散步吧。*Let's have a walk round the deck*. ◇ ～ 安全设备 deck safety equipment；～ 船 decker；～ 发射装置 deck launcher；deck-mounted launcher；～ 敷层 decking；～ 机械 deck machinery；～ 降落 deck-landing；～ 栏杆 breastwork；～ 拦阻装置 deck arrester（航母）；～ 类似物 deck；～ 梁〈船〉deck beam；～ 排水管[孔] scupper；～ 起重机 deck crane；～ 上层建筑〈船〉deck erection；～ 升降机 deck elevator（航母）；～ 室 deckhouse；deck cabin；～ 统舱 decko；～ 统舱客船 deck passenger；～ 装甲 deck protection；～ 装载 deck loading；～ 值更日记 deck log；～ 值勤 deck-duty；～ 着陆 deck landing
甲板货 [- - huò] on-deck goods；on-deck cargoes；deck cargo ◇ ～ 提单 on-deck bill of lading；～ 运输 carriage of cargo on deck；deck carriage
甲板间 [- - jiān] between decks ◇ ～ 高度 headroom
甲苯 [- běn]〈化〉methylbenzene；toluene ◇ ～ 胺〈化〉toluidine；amino toluene；～ 当量 toluene equivalent；～ 二胺 tolylenediamine；toluenediamine；～ 磺酰胺 toluenesulfonamide；～ 磺酰化 tosylation；～ 基 tolyl；～ 基酸〈材〉cresylic acid；～ 喹啉酮 metolquizolone；～ 醌 toluiquinone；toluquinone；～ 硫酚 thiocresol；～ 酸 toluic acid；～ 酰胺 toluamide；～ 酰基 toluyl；～ 氧基 toloxyl；tolyloxy；～ 中毒 toluene poisoning
甲变性 [- biàn xìng] onychexallaxis
甲兵 [- bīng]［书］①（铠甲和兵器，泛指武备、军事）armour and weapon；military equipment ②（披坚执锐的士卒）soldier in armour
甲丙醚 [- bǐng mí] metopryl
甲病 [- bìng]〈医〉onychosis
甲剥离症 [- bō lí zhèng]〈医〉oncholysis
甲草酰 [- cǎo xiān] methoxalyl
甲叉 [- chā] methene；methylene
甲叉茂 [- - mào] fulvene
甲虫 [- chóng] beetle ◇ ～ 病 canthariasis
甲川 [- chuān] methenyl；methylidyne；methine ◇ ～ 胆色素 bilene
甲床 [- chuáng]〈组织〉hyponychium；matrix unguis；nail bed ◇ ～ 炎 onychia；onychitis；matrixitis
甲醇 [- chún]〈有化〉carbinol；methyl alcohol；methanol；wood alcohol；columbian spirits；methyl propyl carbinol ◇ ～ 分解 methanolysis；～ 酒［英］meths；～ 空气燃料电池 methanol-air fuel cell；～ 镁〈有化〉magnesium methoxide；magnesium methylate；～ 盐〈有化〉methoxide；methylate；～ 中毒 methanol poisoning；methyl alcohol poisoning
甲次 [- cì] methine
甲代烯丙醇 [- dài xī bǐng chún]〈有化〉methallyl alcohol；methyl allyl alcohol
甲代烯丙基 [- - - jī] methallyl；methylallyl
甲代亚乙基 [- - yà yǐ jī] propylene
甲地孕酮 [- dì yùn tóng] megestrol acetate
甲碘安 [- diǎn ān] sodium liothyronine
甲碘化物 [- - huà wù] methiodide
甲丁双脲 [- dīng shuāng niào] equanil；miltown
甲二磺酰 [- èr huáng xiān] methionyl
甲二磺酸 [- - - suān]〈有化〉methane-disulfonic acid；methionic acid
甲酚 [- fēn]〈化〉（甲苯酚）paracresylol；cresols；cresylic acid；methylphenol ◇ ～ 红〈有化〉cresol red；ortho-cresolsulfonphthalein；～ 酶 cresolase；～ 塑料 cresol plastic；～ 酸 cresotinic acid；～ 酞 cresolphthalein；～ 紫 cresol-purple
甲睾酮 [- gāo tóng]〈药〉methyltestosterone
甲沟炎 [- gōu yán]〈医〉paronychia
甲骨文 [- gǔ wén] inscriptions on bones or tortoise shells of the Shang Dynasty (c. 16th—11th century B.C.)（也叫"契文"、"卜辞"、"龟甲文学"、"殷虚文字"）
甲呱丙嗪 [- guā bǐng qín] perazine
甲呱啶嗪 [- - dìng qín]〈药〉pacatal；mepazine
甲冠 [- guàn] *jacket crown*
甲硅硫醚基 [- guī liú mí jī] disilthianyl
甲硅烷 [- - wán]〈化〉monosilane；silicomethane；silane；silicane；silicon hydride
甲硅烷基 [- - - jī] silyl；silyl group
甲硅烷硫基 [- - - liú jī] silylthio(-)
甲环已脲 [- huán yǐ niào] metahexamide
甲磺丁脲 [- huáng dīng niào]〈药〉tolbutamide
甲磺酸盐 [- - suān yán] mesilate
甲磺酰 [- - xiān] mesyl；methylsulfonyl
甲基 [- jī] methyl；methylium；carbinyl；hexanone ◇ ～ 苯胺 methylaniline；～ 苯巴比妥〈药〉mebaral；phemitone；prominal；mephytal；methylphenobarbitalum；mephobarbital；～ 苯乙胺硫酸盐 dexedrine；～ 苯乙酮〈有化〉methyl acetophenone；methyl toly ket one；～ 苯乙烯 vinyltoluene；～ 吡啶 picoline；alpha methylpyridine；～ 丙酮〈材〉methyl acetone；～ 丙烯腈 methacrylonitrile；～ 丙烯酸酯〈有化〉methacrylate ester；～ 橙 methyl orange；～ 碘 methyl iodide；iodomethane；～ 丁醇 methylbutynol；～ 丁二酸 pyrovinic acid；pyrotartaric acid；～ 丁炔醇〈有化〉methyl butynol；～ 丁酮 espeleton；～ 丁烷 methylbutane；isopentane；～ 丁烯〈有化〉methyl butene；～ 丁烯胺 prenylamine；～ 丁子香酚 methyleugenol；～ 多巴 methyldopa；～ 蒽醌 tectoquinone；～ 二乙醇胺〈有化〉methyl diethanolamine；～ 甘油 methylglycerin(e)；～ 睾丸酮 methyltestosterone；～ 庚醇 isoocanol；～ 汞中毒 methylmercuric poisoning；～ 花青苷 p(a)eonin；～ 环戊烷〈有化〉methyl cyclopentane；～ 环已醇〈有化〉methyl cyclohexanol；hexahydrocresol；hexahydromethyl phenol；～ 黄连碱 worenine；～ 磷酸〈有化〉methyl acid phosphate；methyl orthophosphoric acid；methylphosphoric acid；～ 硫酸酯 methosulfate；～ 氯 methyl chloride；chloromethane；～ 绿 methyl green；～ 麦角新碱 methergine；～ 萘〈有化〉methylnaphthalene；～ 尿烷 methylurethane；～ 呱啶 pipecoline；～ 氰 methyl cyanide；～ 噻吩 methylthiophene；～ 砷酸钠〈有化〉sodium methanearsonate；monosodium methanearsonate；sodium acid methanearsonate；sodium methylarsonate；～ 胂酸 methanearsonic acid；～ 酸氧嘧啶 methylthiouracil；～ 戊炔醇 methylparafynol；～ 戊糖 methylpentose；～ 橡胶 methyl rubber；～ 溴化阿托品 mebropine；～ 烟酰胺 methylnicotinamide；～ 乙基纤维素 methylethylcellulose；～ 乙炔 allylene；methylacetylene；propyne；～ 乙酰苯胺 exalgine；～ 异丁基酮 methyl isobutyl ketone；～ 正戊基甲酮〈有化〉methyl-n-amyl ketone；2 -heptanone；～ 芷香酮 irone；～ 转移酶 transmethylase；～ 转移作用 transmethylation；～ 紫〈有化〉crystal violet；gentian violet；methyl violet；methylrosaniline chloride
甲基氨荒酸钠 [- - ān huāng suān nà] sodium methyldithiocarbamate
甲基甘氨酸 [- - gān ān suān] methylglycine；sarcosine ◇ ～ 血 sarcosinemia
甲基化 [- - huà] methylate ◇ ～ 产物 methylate；～ 物 methide
甲基磺酸 [- - huáng suān]〈有化〉methanesulfonic acid ◇ ～ 盐 metilsulfate
甲基氧丙环 [- - yǎng bǐng huán] propylene oxide
甲基异丙基苯 [- - yì bǐng jī běn] cymol ◇ ～ 酚 carvacrol
甲基吲哚 [- - yǐn duǒ] methylindole ◇ ～ 甲胺 norgramine
甲级 [- jí] first rate；class A ◇ ～ 队 first division team
甲亢平 [- kàng píng] carbimazole；neomercazole
甲裂 [- liè] schizonychia
甲灵 [- líng] methylin
甲龙 [- lóng] ankylosaur
甲硫氨酸 [- liú ān suān]〈生化〉methionine
甲硫醇 [- - chún]〈有化〉methyl hydrosulfide；methylmercaptan
甲硫基 [- - jī] methylmercapto group ◇ ～ 丁氨酸 methionine
甲硫咪唑 [- - mí zuò] methimazol
甲醚 [- mí] methyl ether；dimethyl ether ◇ ～ 伞形酮 herniarin
甲脒 [- mǐ] formamidine
甲萘醌 [- nài kūn] koidin；aquinone；menadione；kayquinone；kappaxin；menaphthone
甲脲 [- niào] methylurea
甲普隆 [- pǔ lóng]〈药〉methyprylon
甲羟化物 [- qiǎng huà wù] methohydroxide
甲羟戊酸盐 [- - wù suān yán] mevalonate
甲壳 [- qiào] crust ◇ ～ 动物 crustacean；～ 动物学 crustaceollogy；carcinology；～ 动物学家 carcinologist
甲巯咪唑 [- qiú mí zuò] methimazol
甲醛 [- quán]〈有化〉（超量吸入或食用可导致急性中毒甚至死亡，长期吸入或食用可致癌）formaldehyde；cascophen；arofene；methanal；formol；methylene oxide ◇ ～ 滴定 formal titration；～ 化 formolation；formolize；～ 磺胺

噻唑 formosulfathiazole；～ 聚合物 yuban；～ 聚糖 formose；～ 溶液 formalin；formaldehyde solution；formol；～ 试验 aldehyde test；～ 水 formalin；～ 系树脂 diaion；～ 硬化明胶 glutoid

甲杓肌 [- sháo jī] musculus thyreoarytaenoideus

甲砷酸银 [- shēn suān yín]〈有化〉disilver salt；methanearsonic acid；silver methylarsonate

甲胂 [- shèn] methylarsine

甲酸 [- suān]〈化〉methanoic acid；formic acid（俗称"蚁酸"）◇ ～ 铵 ammonium formate；～ 丙酯〈有化〉propyl formate；～ 丁酯〈有化〉butyl formate；～ 甲酯 methyl formate；～ 镁〈有化〉magnesium formate；～ 钠〈有化〉sodium formate；～ 镍〈有化〉nickel formate；～ 钍 thoroxyl；～ 辛酯〈有化〉octyl formate；～ 乙酯 Ethyl formate

甲缩醛 [- suō quán] methylal；formal；formaldehyde dimethyl acetal；dimethoxym ethane

甲天下 [- tiān xià] number one in the world；the finest under heaven：桂林山水～。*The mountains and waters of Guilin are the finest under heaven.*

甲酮连氮 [- tóng lián dàn] ketazine

甲烷 [- wán]〈有化〉methane；fire-damp；methyl hydride marsh gas ◇ ～ 硫醇 methyl mercaptan；～ 生成〈生化〉bacterial methanogenesis；methanogenesis；～ 细菌 methane bacteria；～ 氧化菌〈微〉methane-oxidizing bacteria；～ 指示计 metanometer；～ 转化器 methanator

甲烷化法 [- - huà fǎ] methanization

甲烷化过程 [- - - guò chéng] methanation

甲烷化物 [- - - wù] methanide

甲烷化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] methanation；methanization

甲午战争 [- wǔ zhàn zhēng] the Sino-Japanese War of 1894—1895（launched by Japanese imperialism to annex Korea and invade China）

甲烯基 [- xī jī] methene；methylene

甲酰 [- xiān]〈有化〉formyl ◇ ～ 胺〈有化〉formamide；formylamine；methanamide；～ 苯胺 formanilide；～ 基 formoxyl；formacyl；～ 甲硫氨酸 formylmethionine；～ 犬尿氨酸 formylkynurenine

甲腺氨酸 [- xiàn ān suān] thyronine

甲腺氨酰 [- - - xiān] thyronyl

甲腺原氨酸 [- - yuán ān suān] thyronine

甲硝胺 [- xiāo àn] tetryl

甲硝哒唑 [- - dá zuò] flagyl；metronidazole

甲型链球菌 [- xíng liàn qiú jūn] alpha streptococcus

甲型流感病毒 [- - liú gǎn bìng dú] influenza A virus

甲型 H1N1 流感 [- - yī yī liú gǎn] influenza A virus subtype H1N1

甲溴化物 [- xiù huà wù] methobromide

甲癣 [- xuǎn]〈医〉（灰指甲）onychomycosis；trichophytosis unguium；tinear unguium；ringworm of the nails

甲亚胺 [- yà àn] methylenimine

甲氧胺 [- yǎng àn]〈药〉（拟肾上腺素药）methoxamine

甲氧氟烷 [- - fú wán] methoxyflurane

甲氧基 [- - jī]〈有化〉methoxyl；methoxy-methoxyl group ◇ ～ 苯 methoxybenzene；anisole；～ 二氢 melonia；～ 咖啡因 methoxycaffeine；～ 金属 methoxide；～ 氯（农药）methoxychlor；～ 钠〈有化〉sodium methoxide；sodium methylate

甲氧甲酚 [- - jiǎ fēn]〈有化〉creosol；hydroxymethylbenzene；methyl phenol；kreosol

甲氧酪胺 [- - lào àn] methoxytyramine

甲氧隆 [- - lóng] metoxuron；Dosanex

甲氧羰基 [- - tāng jī] methoxycarbonyl group；carbomethoxyl group

甲氧西林 [- - xī lín] dimethoxyphenyl penicillin sodium；methicillin sodium

甲氧乙氯汞 [- - yǐ lǜ gǒng] methoxyethylmercury chloride

甲乙基环戊烯酮 [- yǐ jī huán wù xī tóng] tanacetophorone

甲乙酮 [- - tóng] butanone

甲异染色质 [- yì rǎn sè zhì] alpha heterochromatin

甲鱼 [- yú]（鳖）soft-shelled turtle

甲羽 [- yǔ] vane

甲臜 [- zā] formazan

甲藻 [- zǎo] dinoflagellates；dinophyceae

甲爪 [- zhǎo] helo；nail

甲褶 [- zhě] nail fold

甲酯 [- zhǐ]〈有化〉methyl ester

甲酯基 [- - jī] methoxycarbonyl group；carbomethoxyl group

甲质素 [- zhì sù] onychin

甲种维生素 [- zhǒng wéi shēng sù] vitamin A

甲胄 [- zhòu]〔书〕（盔甲）armour

甲胄鱼(类) [- - yú] Octracodermi；pteraspid（亦称"甲皮类"，化石无颌类通称，是一类原始水生鱼形脊椎动物）

甲胄在身 [- - zài shēn] be dressed in a suit of mail

甲状旁腺 [- zhuàng páng xiàn] parathyroideum；parathyroid；glandula parathyroidea；parathyroid gland ◇ ～ 功能减退 hypoparathyroidism；～ 机能亢进 hyperparathyroidism；～ 激素 parathormone；parathyroid hormone；～ 瘤 parathyroid adenoma

甲状软骨 [- - ruǎn gǔ]〈解〉thyroid cartilage；scutum

甲状舌管 [- - shé guǎn] thyroglossal duct；thyrolingual duct

甲状腺 [- - xiàn]〈生理〉thyroid gland；thyroid；thyroidea；glandula thyroidea ◇ ～ 病 thyropathy；～ 蛋白 thyroprotein；～ 碘质 iodothyrin；thyroiodine；～ 毒素 thyroidotoxin；thyrotoxin；～ 粉〈药〉thyroid；～ 机能病 thyreosis；thyrosis；～ 机能减退 hypothyrea；hypothyreosis；hypothyroidea；hypothyroidism；～ 机能亢进 thyreoidism；hyperthyroidism；hyperthyrea；～ 机能缺失（症）dethyroidism；～ 机能障碍 dysthyroiden；dysthyreosis；dysthyroidism；～ 机能正常 euthyroidism；～ 激素〈生化〉thyroid hormone；～ 胶质 thyrocolloid；～ 结抗剂 thyrostatics；～ 巨大 thyromegaly；～ 瘤 thyroma；thyrophyma；～ 抗体〈免疫〉thyroid antibodie；～ 牵开器 throid retractor；～ 切开术 thyroidotomy；thyrotomy；～ 切除术 thyroidectomy；～ 缺乏症 thyreoprivia；thyroprivia；～ 缺失 ecthyreosis；～ 素血症 thyroxinemia；～ 体质 thyrotropism；～ 炎 thyroiditis；thyreoitis；thyroadenitis；～ 肿瘤 thyroid tumour

甲状腺剂疗法 [- - - jì liáo fǎ] thyroidization；thyrotherapy

甲状腺剂中毒 [- - - - zhòng dú] thyroidism

甲状腺性心炎 [- - - xìng xīn yán] thyrocarditis

甲状腺肿 [- - - zhǒng] thyroncus；thyocele；struma；goitrogenesis；goitre；goiter；thyreoncus；gongrona；bronchocele ◇ ～ 周炎 peristrumitis

甲子 [- zǐ] a cycle of sixty years

甲紫 [- -]（甲基紫）gentian violet

甲 A 足球队 [- zú qiú duì] Division A Soccer Team

斝(斚) [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名〔古〕（古代盛酒的器具）a round-mouthed three-legged wine vessel

岬 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名 ①（岬角）cape；promontory ②（两山之间）a narrow passage between mountains

岬角 [- jiǎo] cape；promontory；bill；nore；nose；nook；headland

钾 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名〈化〉potassium（19 号元素，符号 K）

钾铵铁盐 [- ǎn tiě yán] kremersite

钾泵 [- bèng] potassium pump

钾矾 [- fán] arcanite

钾肥 [- féi] potassic fertilizer；potash fertilizer

钾合金 [- hé jīn] potassium alloy

钾化合物 [- huà hé wù] potassium compound

钾基合金 [- jī hé jīn] potassium-base alloy

钾碱 [- jiǎn] potash；potassium carbonate ◇ ～ 熔化 kali fusion

钾矿物 [- kuàng wù] potassium mineral

钾蓝矾 [- lán fán] cyanochroite

钾芒硝 [- máng xiāo] vesuvius salt；glaserite；aphthalosa；aphthitalite

钾镁矾 [- měi fán] leonite

钾锰盐 [- měng yán] chlormanganokalite；chlormankalite

钾明矾 [- míng fán] potassium alum；potash alum

钾钠镁矾 [- nà měi fán] chile-loeweite

钾石膏 [- shí gāo] syngenite

钾铁矾 [- tiě fán] krausite

钾硝 [- xiāo] kentite

钾-氩年龄测定法 [- yà nián líng cè dìng fǎ] potassium-argon dating

钾盐 [- yán]〈矿〉leopoldite；sylvine；sylvite；schatzelite；syvinite；hoevillite；hoevellite

钾盐矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] potash salt deposit

钾盐镁矾 [- - měi fán] cenite；canite；kainite；cainite

钾皂 [- zào] potash soap；soft soap；green soap

瘕 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 成 *Jia Cheng*

假(叚) [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] Ⅰ 形（虚伪的；不真实的；伪造的；人造的）false；fake；sham；phoney；artificial；counterfeit；forged：～ 和平 *phoney peace*；～ 检讨 *insincere self-criticism*；～ 民主 *bogus*［*sham*］*democracy*；～ 腿 *artificial leg*；以～乱真 *create confusion by passing off the spurious as genuine*；作～证 *bear*［*give*］*false witness* Ⅱ 动（借用）borrow；avail oneself of：～革命之名 *usurp the name of revolution*；久～不归 *keep putting off returning sth. one has borrowed*；*appropriate sth. borrowed for one's own use* Ⅲ 连（假如）if；suppose：～令 *in case* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～仓 *Jia Cang*

另见 jià。

假案 [- àn] feigned case

假白喉 [- bái hóu] diphtheroid；Epstein's disease；false diphtheria；pseudodiphtheria

假斑病 [- bān bìng]〈植病〉ghost spot

假斑秃 [- - tū] pseudopelade

假扮 [- bàn] disguise oneself as；dress up as：小常宝把自己～成男孩。*Little Chang Bao disguised herself as a boy.* 孩子们～成海盗。*Children dressed*（*themselves*）*up as pirates.*

假宝石 [- bǎo shí] imitation stone

假鼻 [- bí] nasal prosthesis

假币[钞] [- bì] counterfeit［forged］money［currency，bank note］

假臂 [- -] arm-prosthesis

假编变形 [- biān biàn xíng]〈编织〉knit-deknit texturing

假不对称 [- bú duì chèn] pseudoasymmetry

假彩色法 [- cǎi sè fǎ] false-colour method

假操纵 [- cāo zòng] false maneuver

假唱 [- chàng] lip-synch

假钞票 [- chāo piào] fake note；phony money；stumer

假痴不癫 [- chī bù diān] feign madness without being insane

假痴呆 [- - dāi] pseudodementia

假痴假呆 [- - jiǎ dāi] pretend to be dull-witted；pretend to be stupid and silly

假齿 [- chǐ]〈脊椎〉pseudodont

假充 [- chōng] pretend to be；pose as：～英雄 *pose as a hero*；他～记者混了进去。*He posed as a newsman to get in.* 他信教纯属～样子。*His religion was a mere pretence.*

假充内行 [- - nèi háng] pass oneself off as an expert（in a specialized field without really being a knowledgeable worker in that area）；pretend to be an expert

假窗 [- chuāng] blank window

假、大、空 [- dà kōng] engage in false，big and empty talks

假代码检验 [- dài mǎ jiǎn yàn] false code check

假单胞菌感染 [- dān bāo jūn gǎn rǎn] pseudomonas infection

假弹 [- dàn]〈军〉dummy

假道 [- dào] via；by way of：代表团～欧洲去联合国。*The delegation went to the United Nations via Europe.* 他来时～上海。*He came by way of Shanghai.*

假道学 [- - xué]（表面上正经，实际上很坏的人；伪君子）a sanctimonious person；hypocrite

假底 [- dǐ]〈冶〉false bottom

假癫病 [- diān xián] pseudoepilepsy

假定 [- dìng] ①（姑且认定）suppose；assume；grant；presume；fiction；let；on the supposition（of）；on the supposition that：～ *A* 等于 *B*。*Suppose A equals B.* 让我们～另外有一个具有和地球上相似条件的行星。*Let us suppose another planet with conditions similar to those on the earth.* ～这是真的…。*Assuming this to be true ...*；在未听到对他不利的证言之前，你～他是无罪的。*You assume his innocence before hearing the evidence against him.* ②（科学上的假设，从前也叫假定）hypothesis：新的发现已证明那个～是无根据的。*The new discoveries have falsified that hypothesis.* ③〈数〉assumption；postulation；presumption ◇ ～ 成本 assumed cost；hypothetical cost；～ 船位 assumed ship position；～ 地址 presumptive address；～ 方位 assumed position；～ 公式 assumption formula；postulation formula；～ 负债 nominal liability；～ 均数［平均值］assumed mean；～ 利息 assumed interest；hypothetical interest；～ 平均数 arbitrary average；guessed average；guessed mean；～ 平行线〈地质〉phantom horizon；～ 屈服限 constrained yield stress；～ 统计 "as if" statistics；～ 位置〈航空〉assumed position；chosen position；～ 小数点 assumed decimal point；～ 优先级 assumed priority；～ 渔获率 assumed fishing rate；～ 载荷 assumed load；～ 值 assumed value；assumption value；～ 指令 presumptive instruction；～ 中数 arbitrary mean；assumed mean；～ 坐标系 assumed corrdinate system

假动作 [- dòng zuò] fake；feint

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假对称 [- duì chèn] pseudosymmetry
假多倍体 [- duō bèi tǐ] pseudopolyploid
假发 [- fà] wig; toupee; switch: 戴 ～ *wear a wig; be wigged* ◇ ～ 编织术 hair weaving
假分节 [- fēn jié] pseudometamerism
假分数 [- - shù] 〈数〉 improper fraction
假分枝 [- - zhī] false branching
假峰 [- fēng] apparent front
假负载 [- fù zài] false load; fictitious load; dummy load◇ ～ 电阻 dummy resistance
假革 [- gé] leatherine
假隔膜 [- - mó] 〈植〉 false dissepiment; false septum; spurious dissepiment; pseudoseptum; (用于果实) phragma
假根 [- gēn] 〈植〉 rhizina; rhizoid
假公济私 [- gōng jì sī] promote one's private interests under the guise of serving the public; abuse the public trust; act in the public service for one's own ends; exploit [use] public offices for private gain [purposes; ends]; gain private ends in a public cause [by public money]; jobbery; job for selfish ends; satisfy private ends by utilizing public means; seek one's own profit in public affairs
假拱 [- gǒng] 〈建〉 false arch; blind arch
假关节 [- guān jié] 〈医〉 nearthrosis; pseudarthrosis; pseudoarthrosis
假光 [- guāng] 〈航空; 航海〉 false light
假果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 false fruit; spurious fruit; pseudocarp
假行同步 [- háng tóng bù] 〈电〉 false line loch
假合金 [- hé jīn] pseudo-alloy
假护照 [- hù zhào] counterfeit [forged] passport
假花 [- huā] artificial flower; 〈植病〉 false blossom
假化合物 [- huà hé wù] pseudo-compound
假话 [- -] lie; falsehood: 说 ～ *tell lies*; 他对我说～。*He lied to me.*
假活塞 [- huó sāi] balance piston; dummy piston
假霍乱 [- huò luàn] 〈医〉 cholera morbus
假基因 [- jī yīn] pseudogene
假积水 [- - shuǐ] pseudydrops; false dropsy
假寄生物 [- jì shēng wù] 〈医〉 pseudoparasite
假计数 [- - shù] 〈核〉 spurious count
假记录 [- - lù] dummy record
假坚果 [- jiān guǒ] spurious nut
假检索 [- jiǎn suǒ] false retrieval; false drop
假碱 [- -] pseudo-base
假浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] 〈植〉 false berry; pseudoberry
假接地 [- jiē dì] virtual earth; virtual groun[假浆果] [- jiāng guǒ] 〈植〉 false berry; pseudoberry
假接地 [- jiē dì] virtual earth; virtual ground
假截瘫 [- jié tān] pseudoparaplegia
假结核病 [- - hé bìng] pseudotuberculosis; spurious tuberculosis
假借 [- jiè] ① (利用) make use of: ～ 他人的名义 *in* [*under*] *the guise of other's name* ② 〈语〉 phonetic loan characters; characters adopted to represent homophones, e.g. 求 qiú (fur) for 求 qiú (entreat) (即当毛皮讲的"求"用作请求的"求") ③ [书] (宽容) tolerate; forgive: 他对于坏人坏事, 从不 ～。*He never tolerates any evil-doers and evil deeds.*
假借名义 [- - míng yì] masquerade under an assumed name; do something in the name of ...; in the name of; under false pretenses; under the guise [pretext; pretense] of ...; use various guises; using various guises to camouflage
假借外力 [- - wài lì] make use of outside forces
假金 [- jīn] (首饰铜) gilding metal
假金刚石 [- - gāng shí] 〈矿〉 false diamond
假近视 [- jìn shi] pseudomyopia
假晶 [- jīng] pseudocrystal
假酒 [- jiǔ] adulterated wine
假距离 [- jù lí] false range
假科学 [- kē xué] pseudoscience
假口于人 [- kǒu yú rén] put words in one's mouth
假枯烯 [- kū xī] 〈有化〉 pseudocumene; pseudocumol; unstrimethylbenzene
假宽银幕电影 [- kuān yín mù diàn yǐng] flat wide screen system
假亏格 [- kuī gé] 〈计〉 virtual deficiency; virtual genus
假粒子 [- lì zǐ] spurion
假连锁现象 [- lián suǒ xiàn xiàng] pseudolinkage
假梁 [- liáng] 〈建〉 sham beam
假两性畸形 [- liǎng xìng jī xíng] pseudohermaphroditism
假劣商品 [- liè shāng pǐn] fake and substandard product
假流行性感冒 [- liú xíng xìng gǎn mào] pseudoinfluenza
假轮 [- lún] spurious wheel
假麻痹 [- má bì] pseudoparalysis; pseudoplegia
假买民心 [- mǎi mín xīn] make a bid for popularity
假脉冲 [- mài chōng] false impulse; false pulse
假冒 [- mào] pass oneself off as; palm off (a fake as genuine): ～ 他人专利 *pass off the patent of another person*; 谨防 ～。*Beware of imitations.* ◇ ～ 产品 counterfeit; phony product; bogus product; ～ 酒 fake spirits; ～ 品 bastard; ～ 签名 forged signature; ～ 商标 counterfeit trademark; ～ 商品 imitated commodity [goods]; fake commodities; counterfeit goods; ～ 伪劣商品 fake [inferior] quatily commodity; ～ 伪造名优产品 forgery and illegal imitation of brandname products
假冒伪劣产品 [- - wěi liè chǎn pǐn] counterfeit and shoddy products
假镁橄石 [- měi lǎn shí] boltonite
假寐 [- mèi] [书] (不脱衣服小睡) catnap; doze: ～ 片刻 *have a nap for a moment*
假门 [- mén] 〈建〉 blank door; dead door
假面 [- miàn] false face; false plane; mask ◇ ～ 舞会 masquerade
假面具 [- - jù] mask; false front: 可怕地戴着 ～ *hideously mask*; 揭穿某人的 ～ *expose sb.'s hypocrisy*; *tear the mask off sb.*; 摘下 ～ *throw off one's* [*the*] *mask*
假面状花冠 [- - zhuàng huā guān] personate corolla
假名 [- míng] ① (非真名; 笔名) pseudonym; alias ② (日语字母) *kana*: 片 ～ *katakana*; 平～ *hiragana*
假名托姓 [- - tuō xìng] pass sb.'s name as one's own
假命题 [- mìng tí] false statement; false proposition
假膜 [- mó] 〈植〉 false membrane; pseudomembrane; neohymen
假膜片 [- - piàn] xysma
假目标 [- mù biāo] 〈电子〉 false target; phantom target; decoy ◇ ～ 成形 decoy shaping; ～ 发生器 false target generator; ～ 反射[回波]信号 decoy return; ～ 俘获 range gate capture; ～ 干扰 false target jamming
假脑炎 [- nǎo yán] pseudoencephalitis
假年 [- nián] 〈天〉 Besselian year; fictitious year
假年轮 [- - lún] false annual ring
假粘度 [- - dù] pseudo-viscosity
假捻变形 [- niǎn biàn xíng] false twist texturing ◇ ～ 机 false twist texturing machine
假捻卷曲 [- - juǎn qū] false twist crimping
假尿毒症 [- niào dú zhèng] pseudo-uremia
假尿酸 [- - suān] pseudouric acid
假凝现象 [- níng xiàn xiàng] false set
假拍卖 [- pāi mài] mock auction
假配合 [- pèi hé] 〈植〉 pseudogamy
假皮 [- pí] imitation leather; 〈无脊椎〉 pseudoderm; leather ◇ ～ 层 pseudoderm
假票据 [- piào jù] fictitious bill; fictitious paper
假贫血 [- pín xuè] pseudoanemia
假平衡 [- píng héng] false equilibrium
假漆 [- qī] varnish
假气肿 [- qì zhǒng] pseudoemphysema
假青光眼 [- qīng guāng yǎn] pseudoglaucoma
假情假义 [- qíng jiǎ yì] pretense of affection and goodness; unction
假球 [- qiú] soccer fraud
假球蛋白 [- - dàn bái] pseudoglobulin
假曲率 [- qū lǜ] 〈核〉 false curvature
假群体 [- qún tǐ] pseudocolony
假染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] batonet
假仁假义 [- rén jiǎ yì] don a pious mask; hypocrisy; pretend to be the [a] paragon of virtue; sham [pretended] benevolence and righteousness; sham kindness and goodness
假人 [- -] dummy ◇ ～ 试验 cadaver test (模拟人)
假妊娠 [- rèn shēn] false pregnancy; pseudopregnancy; pseudogravidity
假日 [- rì] 〈气〉 mock sun; parhelion; parhelia (晕的一种)
另见 jià rì。
假溶液 [- róng yè] pseudosolution
假如 [- rú] if; supposing; in case: ～ 下雨的话, 我们还是要去。*Suppose* [*supposing*] *it rained, we would still go.* ～ 你向他请求, 他会 帮助你。*If you ask him, he will help you.* ～ 我忘记了, 请提醒一下我的诺言。*In case I forget, please remind me of my promise.*
假若 [- ruò] if; supposing; in case
假鳃 [- sāi] pseudobranchia
假嗓子 [- sǎng zi] falsetto
假色 [- sè] allochromatic colour
假砂 [- shā] pseudosand
假沙眼 [- - yǎn] pseudotrachoma
假山 [- shān] rockery; rockwork
假山石 [- - shí] rockery design
假伤寒 [- shāng hán] pseudotyphoid
假商 [- -] temporary quotient
假设 [- shè] ① (假使; 假定) suppose; assume; grant; presume; ansatz; guess; assumption; postulation; supposition: ～ 一种说法是正确的 *assume a statement to be correct*; 我们 ～ 这消息是正确的。*Let us suppose* (*that*) *the news is true.* ② (科学研究上对客观事物的假定的说明; 假设) hypothesis: 科学 ～ *a scientific hypothesis* ◇ ～ 标准 tentative standard; ～ 参考电路 hypothetical reference circuit; ～ 点 postulated point; ～ 符号 conventional letter; ～ 检验 hypothesis testing; test of hypothesis; ～ 理想射流 hypothetical ideal jet; ～ 数据 tentation data; ～ 条件 assumed condition; postulated condition; ～ 载荷法 method of fictitious loads
假设施 [- - shī] 〈军〉 (虚设物; 伪装物) dummy
假渗碳 [- shèn tàn] blank carburizing; pseudocarburizing
假声 [- shēng] 〈音〉 falsetto
假声带 [- - dài] false vocal cord
假声门 [- - mén] pseudoglottis
假升系数 [- - xì shù] fictitious lift coefficient
假石蜡 [- shí là] pseudowax
假使 [- shǐ] if; in case; in the event that: ～ 你是只鸟, 你便会飞了。*If you were a bird, you could fly.* ～ 你已看完那本书, 便将它还回图书馆。*If you have finished reading that book, take it back to the library.* ～ 他不在, 我们将怎么办呢? *Supposing he is absent, what shall we do?*
假释 [- shì] 〈律〉 release on parole; conditional release; free a prisoner on probation; parole provisional release; release a prisoner on probation [parole] ◇ ～ 犯 parolee
假视觉 [- - jué] pseudoblepsia; pseudoblepsis; pseudosia
假手 [- shǒu] ① (利用别人做某种事来达到自己的目的) do sth. through sb. else; make a cat's paw of sb. ② (人造的手) artificial hand; hand prosthesis
假手性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 pseudochirality
假手于人 [- - yú rén] make sb. else do the work; make a cat's paw of sb.; put into another's hand; (achieve one's end) through the instrumentality of sb. else; transfer; use the hand of ...
假受精 [- shòu jīng] pseudogamy; pseudofertilization
假输出 [- shū chū] false output
假数 [- shù] 〈数〉 mantissa
假双晶 [- shuāng jīng] pseudo-twin
假水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] pseudoedema
假说 [- shuō] (假设) presupposition; presumption; hypothesis; premise
假死 [- sǐ] ① 〈医〉 suspended animation ② 〈动〉 play dead; feign death; play possum; mimic death ◇ ～ 状态 torpor; thanatosis
假塑性 [- sù xìng] pseudo plasticity
假酸 [- suān] pseudo-acid
假谈真打 [- tán zhēn dǎ] prate about peace while making attacks
假体 [- tǐ] prothesis; prosthesis
假体腔 [- - qiāng] pseudocoel; pseudocoele ◇ ～ 动物 pseudocoelomata
假天线 [- tiān xiàn] phantom antenna; artificial antenna; dummy antenna; antenna eliminator
假条件作用 [- tiáo jiàn zuò yòng] pseudoconditioning
假同晶 [- tóng jīng] pseudomorphosis; pseudomorphy; pseudomorphism
假途伐虢 [- tú fá guó] borrow a road to invade [exterminate] the state of Guo — to attack the enemy by passing through a common neighbour's territory
假湍流床 [- tuān liú chuáng] pseudo-turbulent bed
假推力系数 [- tuī lì xì shù] fictitious thrust coefficient
假腿 [- tuǐ] 〈医〉 artificial leg; leg prosthesis; counterflange
假托 [- tuō] ① (推托) on the pretext of; pretend: ～ 有病 *on the pretext of illness*; 他 ～ 喉痛不到校上课。*He used his sore throat as a pretext for not going to shool.* ② (用别人的名义) under sb. else's name: 他 ～ 名人写文章发表。*He wrote and published the essay under notable's name.* ③ (凭藉) by means of; through the medium of: 职位空缺可 ～ 报纸公布于众。*Vacant positions can be made known through the medium*

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of the press.
假脱机 [- - jī]〈计〉(automatic) spooling ◇ ～ 程序 spooler; spooling program
假脱位 [- - wèi] pseudoluxation
假外消旋体 [- wài xiāo xuán tǐ] pseudoraceme
假外消旋物 [- - - - wù] pseudoracemate
假胃 [- wèi]〈无脊椎〉pseudogaster
假位移 [- - yí] virtual displacement
假位置法 [- - zhì fǎ] method of false position
假谓词 [- - cí]〈计〉false predicate
假文凭 [- wén píng] fake diplomas
假乌木 [- wū mù] guarri
假无花果 [- wú huā guǒ] ficoid; ficoidal
假雾 [- wù]〈气〉mock fog
假吸附 [- xī fù] pseudoadsorption
假戏真做 [- xì zhēn zuò] A false thing becomes true.; do sth. seriously after starting it as a joke
假线 [- xiàn] line building-out network
假想 [- xiǎng] ①(想象;假设) imagination; hypothesis; supposition; phantom ②(想象的;假定的) imaginary; hypothetical; fictitious: 这个故事里的人物都是～的。*The characters in this story are all fictitious.* ◇ ～ 测试 hypothesis testing; ～ 磁极 fictitious magnetic pole; ～ 敌〈军〉imaginary enemy; ～ 工程 imagineering; ～ 基金 imaginary fund; ～ 计算机 hypothetical computer; ～ 经度〈航海〉fictitious longitude; ～ 燃烧 imaginary combustion; ～ 弹性体 imaginary elastic body; ～ 图示 imaginary representation; ～ 纬度〈航海〉fictitious latitude; ～ 阴极(虚阴极)〈电〉virtual cathode; ～ 载荷 imaginary load; ～ 质量 imaginary mass; ～ 资源 speculative resources; ～ 轴 imaginary axis; ～ 作业 dummy activity
假响应 [- - yìng] spurious response
假象 [- xiàng] ①(跟事实不符合的表面现象;假相) false appearance; false impression: 伪君子道貌岸然的～ *a hypocrite's masquerade of virtue*; 给人以～ *give a false impression*; 识破～ *see through a false appearance*; 制造～ *create a false impression*; *put up a false front* ②〈地质〉(一种矿物具有另一种矿物的外形称做"假像") pseudomorph; false form; erroneous indication; false image; non-relevant indication; pseudomorphism; illusion ◇ ～ 赤铁矿 martite; ～ 毒砂 crucite; crucilite; ～ 干扰〈信〉image interference; ～ 化 pseudomorphose; ～ 效应〈信〉Kendall effect; ～ 抑制 image reflection
假象牙 [- - yá] celluloid; zylonite; xylonite
假硝肟 [- xiāo wò] pseudonitrosite
假小子 [- xiǎo zi] tomboy
假笑一番 [- xiào yì fān] smile [give] a forced smile
假心 [- xīn]〈无脊椎〉pseudoheart
假心包炎 [- - bāo yán] pseudopericarditis
假心材 [- - cái] false heart wood
假心假意 [- - jiǎ yì] pretend to ...; hypocritical show of friendship; with one's tongue in one's cheek
假心绞痛 [- - jiǎo tòng] pseudangina
假信号 [- xìn hào] ghost signal; dummy signal; spurious response; glitch; false signal
假星 [- xīng] artificial star
假惺惺 [- - xing] hypocritically; unctuously; shed crocodile tears; keep up the farce
假型 [- xíng] match ◇ ～ 砂 match sand; ～ 心 false core
假性硬化 [- xìng yìng huà] pseudosclerosis
假牙 [- yá] dental prosthesis; false tooth; denture; artificial tooth ◇ ～ 固定术 odontropy; ～ 修复术 prosthodontia; prosthodontics; ～ 修复学 prosthodontia; prosthodontics; ～ 修复学家 prosthodontist
假牙床 [- - chuáng] plate
假牙托 [- - tuō] baseplate; saddle
假言命题 [- yán mìng tí]〈逻〉hypothetical proposition
假言推理 [- - tuī lǐ]〈逻〉modus ponens
假眼 [- yǎn] ocular prosthesis; artificial eye; glass eye
假眼点 [- - diǎn] spurious ocellus
假叶 [- yè] phylloid
假遗传 [- yí chuán] paraheredity
假以辞色 [- yǐ cí sè] speak to sb. encouragingly
假意 [- yì] ①(虚假的心意) unction; insincerity; hypocrisy ②(故意表现出) pretend; put on: ～奉承 *cheap flattery*
假异构体 [- - gòu tǐ] pseudomer
假异位 [- - wèi] pseudoheterotopia
假阴道 [- yīn dào] artificial vagina
假引信 [- yǐn xìn] dummy fuze
假硬币 [- yìng bì] forged coin
假语句 [- yǔ jù]〈计〉false statement
假月 [- yuè]〈气〉mock moon; paraselene
假孕 [- yùn] pseudopregnancy
假杂种 [- zá zhǒng]〈植〉pseudohybrids; false hybrid
假再生 [- zài shēng] false regeneration
假造 [- zào] ①(伪造) forge; counterfeit: ～的文件 *forged document*; ～证件 *forge a certificate*; 他因～文件被判了三年徒刑。*He was sentenced to 3 years for forgery.* ②(捏造) invent; fabricate: ～理由 *invent an excuse*; ～罪名 *cook up a false charge against*; *frame up*; 这一切纯系～。*The whole story is a pure invention.*
假账 [- zhàng] false account
假珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] olivet
假真菌 [- - jūn] pseudomycetes
假整合 [- zhěng hé]〈地质〉disconformity; discordance; deceptive conformity
假支票 [- zhī piào] stumer; counterfeit [forged] cheque
假肢 [- -] artificial limb(旧称"义肢") ◇ ～ 器官(学) prosthetics
假植 [- zhí]〈农〉heel in
假指换能器 [- zhǐ huàn néng qì] dummy-finger transducer
假指令 [- - lìng] dummy order; pesudoorder
假轴 [- zhóu]〈植〉false axis; pseudoaxis◇ ～ 颈 dummy journal
假肘 [- zhǒu] elbow prosthesis
假主机 [- zhǔ jī]〈计〉false host
假装 [- zhuāng] pretend; feign; simulate; make believe; have an affectation; assume; look through one's fingers at; make as if; make a pretence of [to]; put on; try (sth.) on; fake sth.: ～干某事 *make a feint of doing sth.*; ～不知道 *feign ignorance*; ～积极 *pretend to be (politically) active*; *simulate enthusiasm*; ～有兴趣 *make a show of interest*; 他～没有听见。*He made as though he didn't hear.* 他～不知道那件事。*He pretends to know nothing about it.* 他快乐的样子是～的。*His look of happiness is only assumed.*
假装病 [- - bìng] pseudomalady
假装不见 [- - bú jiàn] look through one's fingers at ...
假装不知 [- - bù zhī] affect [feign] ignorance
假装大醉 [- - dà zuì] put on the appearance of irresponsible intoxication
假装多情 [- - duō qíng] make a pretense of affection
假装虔诚 [- - qián chéng] pretend [feign] to be pious
假装正经 [- - zhèng jing] pretend to be a saint; assume an air of modesty; assume the guise [appearance] of a man of integrity; feign a correct posture; make broad one's phylactery [phylacteries]; make hypocritical gestures; pose as a person of high morals; pretend to be a gentleman [serious person]; put on the air of a gentleman; put on false airs; put on the [an] appearance of honesty
假足 [- zú]〈植〉pseudopodium; pseudopod
假组织 [- zǔ zhī]〈植〉prosoplectenchyma
假醉佯狂 [- zuì yáng kuáng] pretend to be very drunk and act like a lunatic
假左真右 [- zuǒ zhēn yòu] be fake Left but real Right; appear to be Left but be Right in essence; be "Left" in disguise but Right in essence; be pseudo-Left and genuinely Right in nature
假作震惊 [- zuò zhèn jīng] assume an air of being greatly shocked
假作镇静 [- - - jìng] pretend to be calm

胛 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名(肩胛) shoulder blade
胛骨 [- gǔ]〈生理〉shoulder blade

瘕 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ] [jiǎ] 名[书](肚子里结块的病) a lump in the abdomen

jià ㄐㄧㄚˋ

稼 [ㄐㄧㄚˋ] [jià] Ⅰ 动(种植谷物) sow (grain): 耕～ *ploughing and sowing*; *farm work* Ⅱ 名(谷物) cereals; crops: 庄～ *crops*; *standing grain*
稼穑 [- sè][书](泛指农业劳动) sowing and reaping; farming; farm work

价(價) [ㄐㄧㄚˋ] [jià] 名 ①(价格) price: 单[基]～ *unit [basic] price*; 集市贸易～ *rural fair price*; 减～ *reduce the price*; 廉～ *low-priced*; 零售[批发]～ *retail [wholesale] price*; 实[议]～ *net [negotiated] price*; 擅自提～ *price to be raised without permission*; 要～ *ask a price* ②(价值) value; 等～交换 *exchange of equal values*; 估～ *estimate the value of*; *evaluate*; 我请他对这些画估个～。*I asked him to set a value on the pictures.* ③〈化〉(化合价) valence: 电～ *electrovalence*; 多～元素 *element of multivalence*; 共～ *covalence*; 原子～ *atomic valence*; 氢是一～的元素。*Hydrogen is a one-valence element.*
另见 jiè; jie。
价比 [- bǐ] price ratio; price relative
价标 [- biāo] price card
价带 [- dài]〈固物〉valence band ◇ ～ 边 valence-band edge; ～ 导电 valence-band conduction; ～ 顶 valence-band maximum; ～ 能级 valence-band level
价电荷 [- diàn hè]〈物〉valence charge
价电子 [- - zǐ]〈物〉valence electron ◇ ～ 层 valence shell; ～ 带 valence band
价格 [- gé](商品价值的货币表现) price; tariff: 标明～ *mark (goods) with a price tag*; *have goods clearly priced*; 国家规定～ *state-set price*; 浮动～ *floating price*; 议价～ *free price*; *negotiated price*; 优惠～ *favoured price*; ～持平 *price parity*; 给某物定～ *assign [fix] a price to sth.*; 降低～ *reduce a price*; 算出～ *figure out a price*; 提高～ *raise a price*; 调整～ *readjust a price*; 稳定商品～ *squeeze the price of commodity*; 影响～ *affect the price*; 告诉我～。*Let me know the price.* 这是你能接受的最低～吗? *Is this the lowest price you can take?* 这两条船～相等。*The two boats are of a price.* ◇ ～暴跌 drastic fall in prices; sharp drop in prices; ～暴涨 spurt in prices; price hikes; ～比值 price proportion; ～变动幅度 price range; ～变动条款 price change clause; ～变动押金 variation margin; ～变动准备 reserve for fluctuation; ～标签 price tag; ～表示 price indication; ～波动 fluctuations in prices; ～补贴 price subsidy; subsidies for the purchase prices of; price bonification; state subsidies to offset price; price subsidies from the state; ～不符 variation in prices; ～差别[差价] price difference; ～差额 price margin; ～存储器 price memory; price storage [store]; ～尺度 price measure; ～放开 relax control over the prices; relax price controls; ～分析 price analysis; ～浮动准备 price fluctuation reserve; ～幅度 price band; price range; ～符合价值 price corresponds to its value; correspondance between price and value; bring prices into conformity with value; ～改革 price reform; ～杠杆 lever of price; ～公道 at fair price; ～固定性 price rigidity; ～管理 price control; ～管理体制 price management system; price control system; ～行情 price quotations; ～检查 price check; ～剪刀差 price scissors differential; price scissors between; scissors movement of prices; ～结构 price mechanism; price [pricing] structure; ～战[竞争] price war; rate war; ～控制集团 price ring; ～领先 price leadership; ～猛涨 price boom; ～模型 price model; ～目录 catalog of prices; ～歧视 price discrimination; ～伸缩性 flexibility of price; price flexibility; ～收益比率(股票) price-earnings ratio; ～术语 terms of price; ～双轨制 two-tier [dual] price system; ～水平 price level; ～体系 price [pricing] system; ～条件 price terms; price condition; ～条款 terms of price; ～调整 price adjustment; ～突然高涨 spurt; ～维持协定 price maintenance agreement; ～稳定 price steadiness; ～稳定趋降 price rigidity in the downward; ～下降准备 reserve against decline in prices; ～向价值靠拢 approximation of prices to values; ～向量 price vector; ～协定(价格卡特尔) price cartel; ～性能比 cost performance; ～修正 monetary correction; ～预测 price expectation; ～涨落 price fluctuations; ～折扣 price markdown; ～政策 price [pricing] policy; ～支持 price support; ～支持方案 price support program; ～指标 price guideline; ～指数 price index; ～指数化 price indexation
价格背离价值 [- - bèi lí jià zhí] price strays from value; difference in price and value; divergence between price and value; gap between price and value; price differs from value; variance of price from value
价格操纵 [- - cāo zòng] price manipulation; price rigging
价格反弹 [- - fǎn tán] price rebound
价格浮动范围 [- - fú dòng fàn wéi] price-float range

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价格符合价值 [- - - hé jià zhí] price corresponds to its value; bring prices into conformity with value; correspondance between price and value
价格偏离价值量 [- - piān lí jià zhí liàng] deviation of price from the magnitude of value
价格普遍偏高 [- - pǔ biàn piān gāo] prices ruled high
价格弹性 [- - tán xìng] price elasticity
价格听证会 [- - tīng zhèng huì] public price hearings
价格脱离价值 [- - tuō lí jià zhí] divergence of prices from values; divorce price from valuc
价键 [- jiàn] 〈物化〉 valence bond ◇ ～ 法 〈物化〉 valence-bond method; valence-bond resonance method; ～ 晶体 〈物〉 valence crystal; valency crystal; ～ 理论 〈化〉 valence bond theory
价壳层 [- ké céng] 〈原物〉 valence shell
价夸克 [- kuā kè] valence quark
价款 [- kuǎn] money paid for sth. purchased or received for sth. sold; cost
价廉物美 [- lián wù měi] be cheap and at the same time very good; a small price for a good article; cheap but excellent; fine wares at low prices; goods of high quality and low(-) priced; in expensive but elegant; low prices and fine quality; well-made goods at competitive prices
价廉物品 [- - - pǐn] small price for a good article; cheaper and better goods; less expensive, higher quality goods
价目 [- mù] (标明的商品价格) marked price; price: 我们所有货物都标明了 ～。*All our goods are clearly* [*plainly*] *priced*. ◇ ～ 表 price list; rate scale; ～ 标签 price tag; tariff (数据处理等的); ～ 单 price list
价内税 [- nèi shuì] taxes included in the calculated prices
价能级 [- néng jí] valence level
价牌 [- pái] price tag
价钱 [- qian] price: ～ 公道 *a fair price*; *a decent price*; *a reasonable price*; 讲 ～ *bargain*; 可售得好 ～ *fetch a good price*; 是值这个 ～ 的 *be worth the price*; 以比市场高的 ～ *at a price*; 他接受[同意]我的 ～。*He accepted* [*agreed to*] *my price*. 鸡蛋什么 ～? *How much are the eggs*?
价桥 [- qiáo] 〈化〉 valence bridge
价数 [- shù] 〈化〉 valence number
价态 [- tài] valence state
价外税 [- wài shuì] taxes not included in the calculated prices
价异构体 [- yì gòu tǐ] valence isomer
价异构现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] 〈化〉 valence isomerism
价振动 [- zhèn dòng] valence vibrations (光谱分析)
价值 [- zhí] ① 〈经济〉 (体现在商品里的社会必要劳动) value: 保险 ～ *insurance price*; 存货 ～ *inventory price*; 交换 ～ *exchange value*; 经济 ～ *economic value*; 票面 ～ *face value*; 商业 ～ *commercial value*; 申报 ～ *declared value*; 剩余 ～ *surplus value*; 使用 ～ *use value*; 现行 ～ *current value* ② (值多少钱) cost; be worth: 这台精密仪器 ～ 一万元。*This precision instrument is worth* 10,000 *yuan*. ③ (积极作用) worth; value: 毫无 ～ *completely worthless*; 他的工作没有 ～。*His work has no value*. 它的 ～ 无法用金钱来衡量。*It's value cannot be weighed in the scale of dollars and cents*. 我们应阅读真正有 ～ 的书籍。*We should read books of real worth*. ◇ ～ 悖理 paradox of value; ～ 编码 cost coding; ～ 标准 standard of value; ～ 补偿 compensation of value; ～ 差距 disparity in value; ～ 尺度 measure of value; ～ 分析 value analysis; ～ 工程 value engineering; ～ 构成 value composition; ～ 观 values; ～ 观念 concept of value; values; ～ 规范 criteria of value; ～ 规律 law of value; ～ 规律外因论 theory of the external origin of the law of value; ～ 函数 cost function; ～ 决定 determination of value; ～ 量 magnitude of value; ～ 平均化运动 movement towards equalization of value; ～ 生产力 value productivity; ～ 实体 substance of value; entity with a value; ～ 属性 property of value; ～ 万岁论 advocate of "the eternal law of value"; ～ 微不足道者 preen; ～ 下降 shrinkage; ～ 相对表现 relative expression of value; ～ 形态 form of value; ～ 证书 certificate of value; ～ 指数 value index number; ～ 转化形态 metamorphosis of value
价值连城 [- - lián chéng] be priced at fifteen cities — very valuable; invaluable; priceless; worth a couple of towns together; worth several cities
价值论 [- - lùn] 〈哲〉 (唯心主义的道德观、美学观、宗教观流派) axiology (有时也称"价值哲学")
价值千金 [- - qiān jīn] worth a thousand pieces of gold

假 [ㄐㄧㄚˇ]
[jiǎ] 名 ① (按照规定不工作或不学习的时间; 假期) holiday; vacation: 寒[暑] ～ *winter* [*summer*] *vacation*; 今年夏天你去哪儿度 ～? *Where are you going for your vacation this summer*? 学校自 7 月 12 日到 9 月 1 日放 ～。*Schools give a vacation from July* 12 *to September* 1. ② (经过批准暂时不工作或不学习的时间; 休假) leave of absence; furlough: 病 ～ *sick leave*; 超 ～ *overstay one's leave of absence*; 请 ～ *ask for leave*; 事 ～ *leave of absence*; 休 ～ *be on leave* [*furlough*]; 我每三年休 ～ 一次。*I have a furlough every three years*.
另见 jiǎ。
假期 [- qī] ① (放假期间) vacation; holidays and paid leaves of absence: 圣诞 ～ *the Christmas vacation*; 两个学期间的 ～ *a vacation between two terms*; 今年夏天我度过了一个愉快的 ～。*I enjoyed an agreeable holiday this summer*. ② (休假期间) period of leave
假日 [- rì] (放假或休假的日子) holiday; day off: 虚度 ～ *misspend holiday*; 法定 ～ *an official holiday*; 国定 ～ *a national holiday*; 在穆斯林[回教]国家星期五是 ～。*Friday is a holiday in Muslim countries*.
另见 jiǎ rì。
假日经济 [- - jīng jì] holiday economy
假释 [- shì] parole
假条 [- tiáo] ① (请假条) application for leave ② (准假条) leave permit: 病 ～ *doctor's certificate* (*for sick leave*)

嫁 [ㄐㄧㄚˋ]
[jià] 动 ① (女子结婚) (of a woman) marry: ～ 女儿 *marry off a daughter*; ～ 人 *get married*; 他把女儿 ～ 给了一个教师。*He married his daughter to a teacher*. ② (转移罪名、损失、负担等) shift; transfer: 不要企图把损失转 ～ 到顾客头上。*Don't try to shift the losses on to the customers*.
嫁出女儿泼出的水 [- chū nǚ ér pō chū de shuǐ] A daughter married is like water spilt.; Daughters are "tipped out" like used water — of no more use to the family once they are married; Once a daughter marries outside the house she is lost to her relatives, and gone — thrown out like a pail of water.
嫁祸于人 [- huò yú rén] shift the blame on others; bring trouble to others; bring evil on another maliciously; lay one's own fault at sb. else's door; put one's misfortunes onto other people's shoulders; shift [put] the blame on to others; shift the misfortune [blame] onto sb. else; transfer the evil [trouble] to another [others]
嫁祸于人，开脱自己 [- - - - kāi tuō zì jǐ] shift the blame onto the innocent to clear oneself
嫁鸡随鸡，嫁狗随狗 [- jī suí jī jià gǒu suí gǒu] Once a girl has attached herself to one man, she must be faithful to him forever regardless of all circumstances — to advise a girl to be contented with the man she has married.; A woman follows her husband no matter what his lot is.
嫁接 [- jiē] 〈植〉 grafting: 将良种苹果树的嫩枝 ～ 到一株老树上去 *graft a shoot from a good apple tree into an old tree*; 没有哪种艺术能成功地 ～ 到另一种艺术上。*No art can be grafted with success on another art*. ◇ ～ 材料 graft material; ～ 刀 grafting-tool; ～ 法 grafting; ～ 繁殖 propagation by grafting; ～ 苗 grafting; ～ 嵌合体 graft chimaera; ～ 亲和性 graft compatibility; ～ 物 grafting; ～ 精神病 grafted psychosis; ～ 杂种 〈植〉 burdo; graft chimaera; grafta hybrid
嫁接性精神分裂症 [- - xìng jīng shén fēn liè zhèng] pfropfschizophrenia
嫁娶 [- qǔ] marriage
嫁手杀人 [- shǒu shā rén] borrow sb.'s hand to kill [remove] sb.
嫁妆[装] [- zhuang] dowry; trouseau: 给女儿一份 ～ *dower a daughter* ◇ ～ 衣物 trousseau
嫁罪于人 [- zuì yú rén] lay the blame on a person; cast the blame on others

架 [ㄐㄧㄚˋ]
[jià] Ⅰ 名 ① (用来放置东西或支撑物体等的东西; 架子) frame; rack; shelf; stand: 车 ～ *frame* (*of a car, bicycle, etc.*); 房 ～ *the frame of a house*; 钢 ～ 桥 *steel-framed bridge*; 工具 ～ *tool rack*; 黄瓜 ～ *cucumber trellis*; 篮球 ～ *basketball stand*; 书 ～ *bookshelf*; 行李 ～ *luggage-rack*; 衣 ～ 儿 *clothes hanger*; 衣帽 ～ *clothes tree* ② (殴打; 争吵) fight; quarrel: 打 ～ *come to blows*; *fight*; *scuffle*; 劝 ～ *step in and patch up a quarrel*; *mediate between quarrelling parties*; 这两个男孩吵了 ～。*The two boys had a fight*. Ⅱ 动 ① (支撑; 支起) put up; erect: ～ 电话线 *set up telephone lines*; ～ 起机枪 *mount a machine gun*; ～ 枪 *stack rifles*; ～ 桥 *build* [*put up*] *a bridge*; 他们在屋顶上 ～ 起了电视天线。*They erected a television antenna on the roof*. ② (承受; 抵挡) fend off; ward off; withstand: 他一刀砍来，我拿枪 ～ 住。*I fended off his sword thrust with my spear*. ③ (扶持; 搀扶) support; prop; help: ～ 着拐走 *walk on crutches*; ～ 着伤兵走路 *help a wounded soldier to walk*; 他扭了脚脖子，我们只得把他 ～ 回去。*He sprained his ankle and had to be helped home*. ④ (绑架) kidnap; take sb. away forcibly: 强行 ～ 走 *carry sb. away by force*; *kidnap* Ⅲ 量 ① (用于有支柱的或有机械的东西): 两 ～ 照相机 *two cameras*; 三 ～ 电风扇 *three electric fans*; 五 ～ 飞机 *five planes* ② [方] (用于山): 这条路翻越一 ～ 陡峭的高山。*The road passes over a steep mountain*.
架不住 [- bu zhù] [方] ① (禁不住; 受不住) cannot sustain (the weight); cannot stand (the pressure); cannot stand up against: ～ 这么大的分量 *can not sustain such heavy weight* ② (抵不上) be no match for; cannot compete with: 狐狸再狡猾也 ～ 好猎手。*However sly a fox may be, it is no match for a good hunter*.
架车 [- chē] unwheeling
架车机 [- - jī] car lifting jack
架次 [- cì] sortie: 出动三批飞机共九十 ～ *fly ninety sorties in three groups* ◇ ～ 率 sortie rate
架豆 [- dòu] pole bean
架杆 [- gān] hack lever
架环化合物 [- huán huà hé wù] 〈化〉 pericyclo-compound
架接 [- jiē] bridge joint ◇ ～ 板 bridge plate
架锯 [- jù] buck-saw
架空 [- kōng] ① (用柱子等支撑而离开地面的) built on stilts; be without foundations; overhead; aerial: ～ 电缆 *aerial cable*; ～ 管道 *overhead pipe*; ～ 索道 *cableway*; ～ 铁路 *overhead railway*; 这里的竹楼都是 ～ 的。*The bamboo huts here are all built on stilts*. ② (没有基础的) fanciful; impracticable; unpractical: ～ 的理论 *theory not based on facts*; 这个计划是个 ～ 的东西。*The plan is impracticable*. ③ (使徒具虚名) make sb. a mere figurehead; render unfeasible ◇ ～ 避雷线 overhead ground wire; ～ 避雷针 aerial conductor; ～ 标志 overhead sign; ～ 传动装置 overhead transmission gear; ～ 传输线 〈电〉 open-wire transmission line; overhead transmission line; ～ 单轨吊车 trolley hoist; ～ 单轨索道 aerial monorailtramway; ～ 导线 aerial conductor; overhead conductor; overhead wire; ～ 道 〈机〉 tramway; ～ 地网 elevated grounded counterpoise; ～ 地线 aerial earth wire; ～ 电车线 aerial contact line; ～ 电车线路系统 〈电〉 overhead trolley system; ～ 电话线 overhead telephone line; ～ 电缆 〈信〉 aerial cable; overground cable; ～ 电缆线 aerial cable line; ～ 电缆线路 aerial cable line; overhead cable line; ～ 电力线路 overhead power line; ～ 电线 aerial conductor; hook wire; pole line; overhead conductor; ～ 吊运车 skyhook; ～ 叠置 skintle; scintle; ～ 杆 antenna pole; aerial pole; ～ 管 cross-over pipe; ～ 管道 overhead pipeline; ～ 光缆 aerial optical cable; ～ 轨道集电器 overhead rail collector; ～ 回路 〈电〉 open-wire loop; ～ 集材机 aerial skidder; ～ 集材索道 aerial skidding ropeway; ～ 接触网系统 〈电〉 overhead contact system; ～ 接触线 overhead contact line; ～ 结构 aerial construction; ～ 介入 aerial insert; ～ 馈线 overhead feeder; ～ 缆车 cable railway carriage; aerial funicular; ～ 裸[明]线 aerial bare line; open wire; ～ 明线电路 open-wire circuit; open-wire line; open-wire pole line; ～ 输电线 〈电〉 overhead transmission line; ～ 输送机 overhead conveyer; ～ 索 〈林〉 skyline; ～ 索道 〈采矿〉 cableway; overhead cableway; aerial cableway; aerial ropeway; (运输用) wire ropeway; ～ 索道测量 aerial cable way survey; ～ 索道车 〈机〉 cableway carriage; ～ 索道运输 aerial ropeway haulage; ～ 天线 elevated antenna; ～ 铁道 aerial railroad; aerial railway; ～ 线路 overhead line; pole line; open-wire circuit; ～ 线路距离 air line distance; ～ 线路巡线 overhead transmission line reconnaisance; ～ 线网交叉器 〈电〉

overhead crossing; ～ 消防梯 aerial ladder; ～ 载运车 skyline carriage; ～ 住房 raised cottage

架空立论 [- - lì lùn] create out of nothing; set forth one's views without a theoretical basis

架空式板坯回转装料机 [- - shì bǎn pī huí zhuǎn zhuāng liào jī] overhead revolving slab charging machine

架空式钢锭回转称量机 [- - - gāng dìng huí zhuǎn chēng liáng jī] overhead ingot turning and weighing machine

架空线 [- - xiàn] aerial conductor; pole line; air wire; aerial; overhead line; air line ◇ ～ 电机车运输 trolley haulage; ～ 减振器〔电〕stockbridge damper

架桥 [- qiáo] bridging ◇ ～ 车 bridge layer; ～ 队 bridge train

架上操作 [- shang cāo zuò] work over the beam

架设 [- shè] set up; erect: ～ 一座新桥 *erect a new bridge*; ～ 输电线路 *erect power transmission lines*; 在河上 ～ 浮桥 *throw a pontoon bridge across the river*; 那两个城市之间 ～ 了一条新的电报线。*A new telegraph line has been set up between the two cities*. ～ 这个框架只需几分钟。*The erection of this framework took only a few minutes*. ◇ ～ 线路 construction of line; ～ 应力 erection stress

架式风钻 [- shì fēng zuàn] air drifter; bar rigged drifter; boom-mounted drifter; column drill

架式烘芯炉 [- - hōng xīn lú] core rack furnace; shelf-type core oven

架式犁 [- - lí] frame plough

架式起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] derrick crane

架式凿岩机 [- - záo yán jī] waughammer

架式钻机 [- - zuàn jī] drillrig

架势[式] [- shi] [口] posture; stance; manner: 摆出一副霸主的 ～ *assume the posture of lord*; 拉开打架的 ～ *get ready for a fight*

架锁国 [- suǒ guó] self-locked state

架线 [- xiàn] stringing ◇ ～ 工 lineman; overhead line worker; ～ 图表〔电〕stringing chart

架修 [- xiū] un-wheeling repair

架子 [- zi] ①(框架，支架；搁置物品的架子) frame; stand; rack; shelf; gallows ②(事物的组织、结构) framework; skeleton; outline: 先搭好 ～ 再着手写论文 *make an outline before you write a paper* ③(傲慢作风) airs; haughty manner: 官僚 ～ *bureaucratic airs*; 摆 ～ *put on airs*; 放下 ～ *get down from one's high horse*; 没有 ～ *be modest and unassuming*; *be easy of approach*; 他摆 ～。*He has an air of importance*. ④(架势) posture; stance: 他拉开 ～，唱起了京剧。*He assumed a posture and began to sing a part in a Beijing opera*. ◇ ～ 工〔建〕scaffolder

架子十足 [- - shí zú] put on airs of greatness; overbearing; on one's high horse

架子猪 [- - zhū] feeder pig

架座 [- zuò] frame foundation; plummer block bearing ◇ ～ 工〔建〕scaffolder

驾 [ㄐㄧㄚˋ] [jià] Ⅰ 动 ①(使牲口拉车或农具) harness; draw (a cart, etc.): ～ 上牲口耕地 *harness cattle to plough the fields*; 那匹马没 ～ 过车。*That horse has never been harnessed to a cart*. ②(驾驶) drive (a vehicle); pilot (a plane); sail (a boat): ～ 着一叶扁舟 *row a small boat*; 他们～车走了。*They drove away in a car*. ③(乘；骑) ride: 腾云 ～ 雾 *mount the clouds and ride the mist*; *speed across the sky* Ⅱ 名 ①(指车辆，借用为对人的敬辞): 大 ～ *your good self*; 候 ～ *wait for your arrival* ②(特指帝王的车，借指帝王) emperor: 保 ～ *escort the Emperor* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Jia Ning*

驾车代步 [- chē dài bù] take a car instead of walking

驾车楫舟 [- - jí zhōu] drive a car and pilot a ship

驾车赛马 [- - sài mǎ] harness race

驾返瑶池 [- fǎn yáo chí] mourn for the death of a woman

驾鹤归西 [- hè guī xī] mount and ride away to Elysium — to die

驾临 [- lín] [书] [敬] your arrival; your esteemed presence: 恭候 ～。*Your presence is requested*.

驾轻就熟 [- qīng jiù shú] be able to handle a job with ease because one has had previous experience; be able to deal with the situation with ease; be versed in...; do a familiar job with ease; do sth. with ease through experience; drive [take] a light carriage on a familiar road; drive a light cart along the old road — to take up a work which one is accustomed to do; follow the beaten path; handle a job with ease because of previous experience; make easy progress from experience

驾驶 [- shǐ] drive; pilot; steer; aviate; helm; driving: ～ 飞机 *pilot a plane*; ～ 轮船 *pilot a ship*; ～ 拖拉机 *drive a tractor*; 酒后 ～ *drunk driving*; 凭星辰辨向 ～ *steer by the stars*; 小心 ～! *Drive with caution*! ◇ ～ 本领 road sense; ～ 舱〔航空〕control cabin; cockpit; pilot's compartment; ～ 灯 driving light; ～ 动作分析仪 tell-tale; tall-table; ～ 飞行 beam riding; ～ 机件 driving member; ～ 技能 driving efficiency; ～ 盘 pilot wheel; steering wheel; handlewheel; helm; joystick; rudder wheel; ～ 试验 test-drive; driving test; ～ 术 drivership; pilotage; pilot technique; ～ 台 bridge; navigation bridge; ～ 图解纸 maneuvering board; ～ 拖车 driving trailer; ～ 效率 driving efficiency; ～ 仪〔航空〕pilot; ～ 者 driver; ～ 执照 driving license; driver's license; ～ 指示器 helm indicator; steering indicator; ～ 制导 beam rider guidance; ～ 转发器〔航空〕steering compass; steering repeater

驾驶杆 [- - gǎn] control column; control stick; control arm; driving handle; stick grip ◇ ～ 测力装置 stick force instrumentation; ～ 手柄 control stick grip; ～ 运动 stick motion

驾驶杆力自记器 [- - - lì zì jì qì] 〔航空〕stick-force recorder

驾驶室 [- - shì] pilothouse; driver's cab; dricab; cabin; operator cabin; operator's compartment; steering room; wheelhouse ◇ ～ 门 cab door; ～ 小车 man trolly

驾驶员 [- - yuán] driver; pilot ◇ ～ 座椅 pilot set

驾束弹道 [- shù dàn dào] beam rider trajectory

驾束飞行 [- - fēi xíng] beam riding

驾束制导 [- - zhì dǎo] beam rider guidance

驾艇 [- tǐng] boating

驾驭[御] [- yù] ①(驱使车马) drive: ～ 烈马 *get control of a mettlesome horse* ②(使服从自己的意志而行动) control; master; dominate: ～ 局势 *control the situation*; ～ 形势 *have the situation well in hand*; ～ 自然 *tame nature*

驾辕 [- yuán] pull a cart or carriage from between the shafts; be hitched up; be harnessed in the shafts

驾云而去 [- yún ér qù] be borne thither on a cloud

歼灭 [- miè] annihilate; wipe out; destroy: ～ 敌人有生力量 *wipe out the enemy's effective strength*; 给予 ～ 性的打击 *strike a crushing blow*; *deal a smashing blow*; 在以后的三个月中，我们 ～ 了大约二十五个旅。*We destroyed about 25 brigades in the next three months*. ◇ ～ 射击 annihilation fire; ～ 战 war [battle] of annihilation

搛 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 (用筷子夹) pick up (with chopsticks)

监(監) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] Ⅰ 动 (从旁察看；监视) supervise; inspect; watch Ⅱ 名 (牢狱) prison; jail: 女 ～ *women's prison*; 收 ～ *put sb. into jail*; *be taken to prison*
另见 jiàn。

监测 [- cè] monitor; survey ◇ ～ 标准 monitoring standard; ～ 车 monitoring car; ～ 船 monitoring ship; ～ 电台〔信〕monitoring station; ～ 继电器 control relay; ～ 塔 monitoring tower; ～(接收)天线 monitoring aerial; ～ 网 monitoring net; ～ 系统 observation system; ～ 引线 monitoring terminal; ～ 站 monitoring station; ～ 植物 monitoring plant

监测器 [- - qì]〔物〕monitor: 污染 ～ *contamination monitor*

监查程序 [- chá chéng xù] audit programme

监查试验 [- - shì yàn] monitoring test

监察 [- -] supervise; control; monitor ◇ ～ 反馈信号 monitoring feedback signal; ～ 控制系统 monitored control system; ～ 控制转储〔自〕monitor control dump; ～ 器 monitor; monitor unit; ～ 台 observation board; ～ 委员会 control commission; supervisory committee; ～ 员 supervisor; controller; ～ 制度 supervisory system

监察合一 [- - hé yī] the integration of supervision and investigation

监场员 [- chǎng yuán] observer

监督 [- dū] ①(察看并督促) supervise; superintend; control; monitoring; supervision: 国际 ～ *international control*; ～ 劳动改造 *labour reform under surveillance*; ～ 保证作用 *supervisory and guaranteering functions*; 对…严加 ～ *exercise a close supervision over ...*; 在政府的直接～下 *under the immediate supervision of government*; 老人的遗嘱是在律师的亲自 ～ 下执行的。*The old man's will was executed under the personal supervision of the lawyer*. ②(监督人) supervisor ◇ ～ 部门 departments responsible for supervision; ～ 方式 monitor mode; ～ 机构 supervisory organ; ～ 权 authority to supervise; power of supervision; supervise [watchdog] role; ～ 事件 monitor event; ～ 位 check fit; ～ 系统 monitor system; ～ 序列 supervisory sequence; ～ 者 overseer; ～ 状态 monitor state; ～ 自动控制系统 monitered automatic control system

监督程序 [- - chéng xù] monitor; monitor program; monitor routine ◇ ～ 工作区 monitor working area; ～ 控制 monior control; ～ 算法 monitor algorithm; ～ 调用 monitor call; ～ 栈区 monitor stack arca; ～ 中断 monitor interruption

监督程序用打印机 [- - - - yòng dǎ yìn jī] monitor printer

监督程序用字符 [- - - - - zì fú] supervisory character

监督控制 [- - kòng zhì] supervisory control ◇ ～ 程序 supervisory control program; ～ 计算机 supervisory control computer (SCC); ～ 系统 supervisory control system

监督劳动 [- - láo dòng] labour [work] under mass supervision; do a spell of manual labour under surveillance; do manual labour under supervision

监犯 [- fàn] prisoner; convict

监工 [- gōng] ①(监督工作) supervise work; oversee ②(监工者) overseer; supervisor; overlooker; bull bucker; clerk of the works ◇ ～ 员 watch master

监护 [- hù]〔律〕guardianship; tutelage ◇ ～ 权 guardianship; ～ 员 monitor

监护人 [- - rén] guardian; guarder; custodian: 当某人的 ～ *act as a guardian for sb.*; 这些孤儿的叔父成为他们的 ～。*Their uncle was declared guardian to the orphans*.

监禁 [- jìn] take into custody; imprison; put in jail [prison]: 他被终身 ～。*He was imprisoned for life*. 那人因重大盗窃案而被 ～。*The man was put in jail for grand larceny*. 法官判处他一个月～。*The magistrate committed him to prison for a*

jia · ㄐㄧㄚ

家 [· ㄐㄧㄚ] [jia] [后缀] ①(用在某些名词后面，表示属于那一类人): 现在姑娘 ～ 也会开飞机啦! *Nowadays girls pilot planes, too*! 小孩子 ～ 别插嘴! *You kids shouldn't interrupt*! ②(用在男人的名字或排行后面，指他的妻): 秋生 ～ *Qiusheng's wife*
另见 jiā; jie。

jiān ㄐㄧㄢ

瑊 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 [书] (像玉的美石) a jade-like stone

瑊玏 [- lè] [书] a jade-like stone

戋(戔) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] (构词成分)见下。

戋戋 [- jiān] [书] small; tiny; fragmentary: ～ 之数 *an insignificant amount* (*of money*)

鞬(鶼) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 (衬托马鞍的垫子) a saddle cloth

鞬 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 [书] (马上盛弓箭的器具) a leather case for bow and arrows

简 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 忌 *Jian Ji*

蒹 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 (古书上指芦苇一类的草) the common reed (*Phragmites communis*)

菅 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 ①〔植〕(多年生草本植物) villous themeda (*Themeda gigantea* var. *villosa*) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 禹 *Jian Yu*

檅 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 [书] (木片楔子) wooden wedge

楫 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 [书] 同"笺"[*jiān*]

歼(殲) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 (消灭) annihilate; wipe out; destroy: ～ 敌五百 *annihilate* 500 *enemy troops*; 聚而 ～ 之 *herd* [*encircle*] *and annihilate*; 围 ～ *surround and annihilate*

歼击机 [- jī jī] fighter plane; fighter

month. ◇ ～ 处罚 punishment of imprisonment
监考 [- kǎo] invigilate; monitor examinations ◇ ～人 invigilator; monitor
监控 [- kòng] supervisory control; monitor; control ◇ ～ 彩色电视接收机 check colour receiver; ～ 程序 monitor routine; ～ 程序请求中断 supervisor-call interrupt; ～ 打印机 monitoring printer; ～ 反馈 monitoring feedback; ～ 反馈信号 monitoring feedback signal; ～ 放大电路 monitoring amplifier circuit; ～ 复印机 monitoring printer; ～ 光电管 monitor photoelectric cell; ～ 回路 monitoring loop; ～ 计算机 supervisory control computer; ～ 记录器 monitoring recorder; ～ 记录设备 monitoring recorder; ～ 键盘 supervisory keyboard; ～ 接收机 check receiver; 〈电子〉 monitoring receiver; ～ 器 monitor unit; ～ 设备 monitoring equipment; ～ 室〈工〉 supervisory control; ～ 输出 monitor out; ～ 台 control and monitor console; monitoring station; ～ 系统 monitored control system; monitoring system; ～ 显示器 display; ～ 信号装置 supervisory signal device; ～ 信息 monitor message; ～ 印字机〈信〉 monitor printer; ～ 元件 monitoring element; ～ 者 supervisor; ～ 装置 supervisory and control arrangement; console; monitoring apparatus
监牢 [- láo] [口] prison; jail
监票 [- piào] scrutinize balloting ◇ ～ 人 scrutineer
监频网络 [- pín wǎng luò] discriminator network
监时话务员 [- shí huà wù yuán] supervisor
监事会 [- shì huì] board of supervisors; board of visitors
监视 [- -] keep watch on; keep a lookout over; guard; monitoring; surveillance: 电子 ～ *electronic surveillance*; ～ 敌人的行动 *keep watch on the movements of the enemy*; ～ 某人 *place sb. under surveillance*; 警察严密 ～ 那个罪犯。*The police kept the criminal under strict surveillance*. 海关检查员正 ～ 着钻石走私的活动。*The customs inspector was on the watch for diamond smugglers*. 他仍然受到警方的 ～。*He is still under police surveillance*. ◇ ～ 操作系统〈自〉 monitor operating system; ～ 程序 supervisory programme; supervisory routine; overseer; ～ 窗屏 besel; ～ 存储器 supervisory memory; ～ 打印机〈自〉 monitor printer; monitoring printer; ～ 点 monitoring point; ～ 电极 monitoring electrode; ～ 电路 monitoring circuit; observation circuit; supervisory circuit; ～ 电视 surveillance television; ～ 工作 follow-up work; ～ 管 monitor tube; ～ 计时器 watchdog timer; ～ 记录 monitor log; ～ 继电器 supervisory relay; ～ 键 monitoring key; ～ 接收机 warning receiver; surveillance receiver; ～ 进场〈航空〉 surveillance approach; ～ 孔 judas; judas window; watch key; ～ 控制 monitoring control; ～ 控制台 supervisory console; ～ 雷达〈航空〉 surveillance radar; surveillant radar; ～ 铃 pilot bell; ～ 设备 supervisory equipment; supervising device; supervisory signal device; ～ 声纳 surveillance sonar; ～ 哨 lookout; ～ 时钟 watchdog timer; ～ 属性 surveillance attribute; ～ 卫星 surveillance satellite; ～ 席位〈信〉 monitor position; ～ 系统 monitoring system, supervising system; ～ 显示〈自〉 monitor display; ～ 信号 supervisory signal; ～ 站 monitoring station; ～ 作用程序 monitor action routine; ～ 子系统 watchdog subsystem
监视器 [- - qì] monitor; invigilator; watchdog ◇ ～ 插孔 monitor jack
监视用计算机 [- - yòng jì suàn jī] 〈自〉 supervisory computer
监守 [- shǒu] have custody of; guard; take care of
监守自盗 [- - zì dào] steal what is entrusted to one's care; steal money in one's trust [for which one is responsible]; Custodian turned thief.; embezzle; defalcate
监听 [- tīng] monitor; monitoring: ～ 无线电台 *monitoring station* ◇ ～ 电路 monitoring circuit; observation circuit; ～ 耳机 monitoring headphone; ～ 放大器 monitoring amplifier; ～ 键〈电〉 monitoring key; listening key; ～ 接收机 monitoring radio receiver monitor; ～ 控制 audio monitoring; ～ 器 monitor; sound monitor; audiomonitor; 〈工〉 detectaphone; ～ 设备 audiomonitor; ～ 室 monitor room; ～ 试验 monitoring test; ～ 台 monitoring desk; 〈信〉 monitor board; ～ 天线 monitoring antenna; control antenna; ～ 亭〈摄〉 monitoring booth; ～ 通路 listening channel; ～ 线 listening-in line; ～ 扬声器 monitoring loudspeaker; loudspeaker monitor; ～ 员 monitor; ～ 站 monitor station; ～ 中继线〈信〉 intercept trunk; ～ 装置 monitoring device
监听用放大器 [- - yòng fàng dà qì] checking amplifier
监外就医 [- wài jiù yī] undergo medical treatment outside the prison under surveillance
监外执行 [- - zhí xíng] executing a sentence outside of jail; serving sentence outside the prison under surveillance
监狱 [- yù] prison; jail; slammer: 在 ～ *at the prison*; 把某人关进 ～ *put [throw] sb. into jail*; 阴森的 ～ *murky prison*; 城里有一座大 ～。*There is a large prison in this town*. 法官立即把犯人投入 ～。*The judge clapped the criminal into prison*. ◇ ～ 精神病 prison psychosis; ～ 看守 guard; ～ 长 warden
监造师 [- zào shī] 〈船〉 superintendent
监制 [- zhì] supervise the manufacture of

坚(堅) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān]

Ⅰ 形 ①（硬；坚固）hard; solid; firm; strong: ～ 冰 *solid [hard] ice* ②（坚定；坚决）firm; steadfast; resolute: ～ 称 *state insistently; insist*; ～ 拒 *flatly refuse*; 身残志 ～ *broken in body but firm in spirit*; ～ 信 *firmly believe* Ⅱ 名 ①（坚固的东西，多指阵地）a heavily fortified point; fortification; stronghold: 攻 ～ *storm strongholds*; 无 ～ 不摧 *overrun all fortifications; be all-conquering* ②（甲胄）armour: 披 ～ 执锐 *wear armour and carry weapons; be a warrior* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 铎 *Jian Chan*
坚白石灰岩 [- bái shí huī yán] camstone
坚壁 [- bì] hide supplies to prevent the enemy from seizing them; place in a cache; cache: 把粮食 ～ 起来 *hide grain from the enemy*
坚壁清野 [- - qīng yě] strengthen (our) defense works and clear the fields (to prevent the enemy from getting food); evacuate noncombatants, and hide provisions and livestock; fortify the defense works and leave nothing usable to the invading enemy
坚不可摧 [- bù kě cuī] be secure against assault; indestructible; impregnable: 我们两国人民的伟大友谊与战斗团结是 ～ 的。*The great friendship and militant solidarity between the peoples of our two countries are unbreakable*.
坚不吐实 [- - tǔ shí] not to tell the truth in any way; do not breathe a word about the truth; obstinately to refuse to speak up; persist in telling lies
坚持 [- chí] persist in; persevere in; uphold; insist on; stick to; adhere to: ～ 错误 *persist in one's errors*; ～ 长期稳定发展经济的方针 *persist in the principle of steady, sustained economical development*; ～ 改革开放 *persevere in reform and the open policy*; ～ 民族团结 *uphold solidarity among the nationalities*; ～ 民族平等 *uphold equality among the nationalities*; ～ 原则 *adhere to principles; uphold principles; stick to principles*; ～ 履行合同 *insist upon the fulfilment of a contract*; ～ 原来的计划 *adhere to the original plan*; ～ 真理 *uphold the truth; hold firmly to the truth*; 再 ～ 一会儿 *hold out a little longer*; 他们只有 ～ 与自然灾害搏斗，才能取得胜利。*They will only triumph by persevering in their struggle against natural calamities*. 他们 ～ 电[发]动机应当尽快修理。*They insisted on it that the motor should be repaired as soon as possible*. 由于深信数据准确无误，他们 ～ 自己的意见。*Convinced of the accuracy of the data, they stuck to their opinion*.
坚持不懈 [- - bú xiè] adhere to sth. unremittingly; hold on consistently and persistently; unremitting: 作 ～ 的努力 *make unremitting efforts*; 只要你 ～，你自会成功。*Persevere and you'll succeed*. 广大劳动人民 ～ 地进行斗争，终于迫使清政府不敢公然和帝国主义续订新约。*The broad working masses were undaunted, and persisted in their struggle with the result that the Qing government did not dare to conclude a new treaty with the imperialists*.
坚持不懈地进行"扫黄打非"斗争 [- - - - de jìn xíng sǎo huáng dǎ fēi dòu zhēng] fight unremittingly against pornographic and illegal publications
坚持不渝 [- - bù yú] persistent; persevering; persist in one's purpose: ～ 的斗争 *firm and unswerving struggle*; 这是件困难的工作，但如你 ～，最后是能成功的。*It's hard work but if you hang on you'll succeed in the end*. ～ 攀登科学技术新高峰的决心 *strengthen one's resolve to scale new heights of science and technology*
坚持到底 [- - dào dǐ] hold on to the last; carry through firmly (to the end); hold on straight to the end; stay the course; stick it out
坚持到底，就是胜利 [- - - - jiù shì shèng lì] If you keep on, you will succeed in time.
坚持对话，不搞对抗 [- - duì huà bù gǎo duì kàng] persist in dialogue, and refrain from confrontation
坚持国家绝对控股 [- - guó jiā jué duì kòng gǔ] keep a controlling share in the state's hands
坚持己见 [- - jǐ jiàn] stubbornly and arbitrarily cling to one's own course; hold on to one's own views; stick to one's colours
坚持解放思想、实事求是的思想路线，弘扬与时俱进的精神 [- - jiě fàng sī xiǎng shí shì qiú shì de sī xiǎng lù xiàn hóng yáng yǔ shí jù jìn de jīng shén] adhere to the ideological guideline of emancipating the mind and seeking truth from facts, and uphold the spirit of advancing with time
坚持社会主义方向 [- - shè huì zhǔ yì fāng xiàng] adhering to the socialist orientation
坚持四项基本原则 [- - sì xiàng jī běn yuán zé]（坚持社会主义道路，坚持人民民主专政即无产阶级专政，坚持共产党的领导，坚持马克思列宁主义、毛泽东思想）upholding the four fundamental principles of the socialist road, the people's democratic dictatorship (i.e., the dictatorship of the proletariat), the leadership of the Communist Party, and Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought; adhere to the four cardinal principles
坚持统一，反对分裂，增加了解，化解歧见 [- - tǒng yī fǎn duì fēn liè zēng jiā liǎo jiě huà jiě qí jiàn] persist in reunification, oppose separation, increase understanding and iron out differences
坚持性 [- - xìng] sticking
坚持真理，修正错误 [- - zhēn lǐ xiū zhèng cuò wù] uphold truth and correct mistakes [errors]
坚持正确的政治方向 [- - zhèng què de zhèng zhì fāng xiàng] pursue a correct political direction
坚持政治观点 [- - - zhì guān diǎn] stress the importance of serving politics
坚定 [- dìng] ①（稳定坚强）firm; staunch; steadfast: ～ 的步伐 *firm strides*; ～ 的立场 *a firm stand*; ～ 正确的政治方向 *firm and correct political orientation*; ～ 的意志 *constancy of purpose*; 他是个聪明而又意志 ～ 的人。*He was a man of intelligence and of firmness of will*. ②（使坚定）strengthen: ～…的决心 *strengthen one's resolve to*; ～ 信念 *strengthen one's conviction*
坚定不移 [- - bù yí] not to move or retreat; firm and unshakable; hold the line; stand unswervingly; unswerving; unflinching; unrelenting: ～ 的目标 *consistent objective*; ～ 的信仰 *an unshakable faith*
坚定不渝 [- - - yú] unswervingly; steadfastly; unremittingly
坚定沉着 [- - chén zhuó] be steadfast and calm; be firm and steadfast
坚定信心，扎实工作，旗帜鲜明，毫无动摇 [- - xìn xīn zhā shí gōng zuò qí zhì xiān míng háo wú dòng yáo] enhance confidence, do a solid job, take a clear-cut stand and never waver in carrying on the fight in depth
坚固 [- gù] firm; solid; sturdy; strong: ～ 的基础 *solid foundation*; ～ 的大厦 *a substantial building*; 这座桥造得很 ～。*This bridge is very solidly built*. ◇ ～ 发射场〈军〉 hard site; ～ 接头 robust joint; ～ 界 stereospheze; ～ 支撑点 strongpoint
坚固不拔 [- - bù bá] firm and indomitable; firm and indestructible; firm as a rock
坚固耐用 [- - nài yòng] sturdy and durable
坚固性 [- - xìng] sturdiness; ruggedness; incorruptibility
坚固要塞 [- - yào sài] gibratter
坚果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 nut; nut fruit; mast ◇ ～ 播种器 acorn planter; ～ 采集机 nut harvesting machine; ～ 采集器 nut gatherer; ～ 分级机 nut grader; ～ 壳 shuck; ～ 钳 nutcracker; ～ 松 nut pine; ～ 脱壳机 nut cracker; ～ 棕榈 huiscoyol
坚果仁糖果 [- - rén táng guǒ] praline
坚果状 [- - zhuàng] pyreniform ◇ ～ 核果 tryma; ～ 松子 pignon
坚黑穗病 [- hēi suì bìng] covered smut
坚桦木 [- huà mù] Betula lenta
坚甲利兵 [- jiǎ lì bīng] equipped with strong armour and sharp weapons; good armour and

weapons
坚决 [- jué] firm; resolute; determined; resolved: ～、彻底、干净、全部地消灭敌人 *annihilate the enemy resolutely, thoroughly, wholly and completely*; ～ 的态度 *determined attitude*; *firm position*; ～ 反对 *resolutely oppose*; ～ 支持 *firmly support*; *stand firmly by*; 意志 ～ *be resolute in one's determination*
坚克林 [- kè lín] Genklene (三氯乙烷的商品名)
坚苦卓绝 [- kǔ zhuó jué] (坚忍刻苦的精神超越寻常) staunch through trials and tribulations; endure hardship being prominent above all; endure hardship heroically; showing the utmost fortitude: ～ 的斗争 *an extremely hard and bitter struggle*; *a most arduous struggle*; ～ 的战斗 *a hard-fought battle*
坚牢度 [- láo dù] 〈纺〉 fastness: 耐日光 ～ *fastness to sunlight*; *sunfastness*; 耐洗 ～ *washfastness*
坚牢浅黄 [- - qiǎn huáng] fast light yellow
坚牢染料[色泽] [- - rǎn liào] fast colours
坚鳞鲈 [- lín lú] giant bass
坚蒙脱石 [- méng tuō shí] nefedieffite
坚密度 [- mì dù] degree of firmness
坚膜 [- mó] tannage; hardening ◇ ～ 定影液 fixer-hardener; ～ 剂 〈化〉 hardener; hardening agent; tanning agent; ～ 显影 tanning development; ～ 液 hardening bath; hardening solution; ～ 浴 〈摄〉 hardener bath
坚木栲胶 [- mù kǎo jiāo] quebracho extract
坚皮幼虫 [- pí yòu chóng] coarctate larva
坚强 [- qiáng] ①(强固有力，不可动摇或摧毁) strong; firm; staunch: ～ 的决心 *strong determination*; ～ 的领导 *firm leadership*; ～ 的战友 *sturdy fighting comrades*; ～ 的意志 *strong will* ②(加强) strengthen: ～ 党的组织 *strengthen the Party organizations*
坚强不屈 [- - bù qū] be firm and inflexible; adamant; refuse to yield
坚忍 [- rěn] steadfast and persevering (in face of difficulties)
坚忍不拔 [- - bù bá] firm and indomitable; stubborn and unyielding
坚韧 [- rèn] tough and tensile; firm and tenacious: 一种 ～ 的木料 *a tenacious wood*; 运动员在比赛中表现出 ～ 的斗志。*The athletes displayed great tenacity throughout the contest*.
坚韧不拔 [- - bù bá] firm and indomitable; persistent and dauntless; staunch and unyielding; unflinching: ～ 的持久努力 *persistent and long-term efforts*
坚如磐石 [- rú pán shí] be as solid as rocks; as firm as a rock; become rock-firm; remained as steadfast as a rock; rock-firm: 任何惊涛骇浪都不能动摇他 ～ 的决心。*No tempest is capable of shattering his firm determination*.
坚实 [- shí] ①(坚固结实) solid; substantial: 打下 ～ 的基础 *lay a solid foundation*; 迈出 ～ 的步子 *make solid progress*; 这条公路 ～ 平整。*This is a smooth, strongly built highway*. ②(健壮) strong; staunch: 身体 ～ 的人 *a man of substantial build* ◇ ～ 控制 rubust control; ～ 细胞 stereid; ～ 细粒砂岩 kank; ～ 铸件 sound castings; ～ 组织 stereome; ～ 组织圆柱 〈植〉 stereome cylinder
坚守 [- shǒu] stick to; hold fast to; stand fast: ～ 阵地 *hold fast to one's position*; *hold one's ground*
坚守岗位 [- - gǎng wèi] stand fast and remain at one's post; stick to one's post
坚松度 [- sōng dù] consistency
坚挺 [- tǐng] 〈金融〉(行情价格上涨或稳定) strong; firm: 在伦敦英镑对美元的汇价 ～。*The pound stayed firm against the dollar in London*. ◇ ～ 趋涨 firm with an upward tendency
坚土 [- tǔ] pan soil
坚稳 [- wěn] steady ◇ ～ 趋涨 steady with an upward tendency; ～ 体 metaster
坚信 [- xìn] firmly believe; be firmly convinced; be fully confident of: ～ 这种学说 *have infinite faith in this doctrine*; 他 ～ 死后仍有生命。*He is firmly under the belief that there is life after death*.
坚信不疑 [- - bù yí] have infinite faith in ...; profound faith in ...; not have the slightest doubt
坚星型 [- xīng xíng] sterraster (海绵)
坚毅 [- yì] firm and persistent; with unswerving determination; with inflexible will
坚毅顽强 [- - wán qiáng] firm and indomitable
坚硬 [- yìng] hard; solid; stiffness; rigidity; flintiness: ～ 的岩石 *solid rock*; *rag* ◇ ～ 板条 rocklath; ～ 保护层 skeleton; ～ 层 solid bed; ～ 顶板 tight roof; ～ 度 flintiness; ～ 钢筋 stiff reinforcement; ～ 基岩 firm ground; ～ 炼渣 〈房〉 adamantine clinkers; ～ 鹿角掌 rainbow cactus; ～ 面包果 monkey-jack; ～ 木材 〈植〉 stonewood; ironwood; ～ 粘土 gumbo; gombo; ～ 粘土岩 bina; ～ 砂岩 peldon; ～ 体 sterosome; ～ 岩石 hard rock
坚贞 [- zhēn] faithful; constant
坚贞不阿 [- - bù ē] stick to one's colours; be faithful to ...
坚贞不屈 [- - - qū] be [stand] firm and unyielding; remain faithful [steadfast] and unyielding: 在那些遭受囚禁和酷刑的漫长岁月里，他始终～。*Through those long years of imprisonment and torture, he remained faithful and unyielding*.
坚贞不渝 [- - - yú] loyal through thick and thin
坚殖腺 [- zhí xiàn] pycnogonidae ◇ ～ 动物 Pycnogonid

尖 [ㄐㄧㄢ]
[jiān] Ⅰ 形 ①(末端细小；尖锐) pointed; tapering: 把铅笔削～ *sharpen a pencil*; ～下巴 *a pointed chin* ②(声音高而细) shrill; piercing: ～叫 *scream*; ～声 ～气 *in a shrill voice* ③(耳、目等灵敏) sharp; acute: 鼻子 ～ *have an acute [a sharp] sense of smell*; 耳朵 ～ *have sharp ears*; *be sharp-eared*; 眼 ～ *have sharp eyes*; *be sharp-eyed* Ⅱ 名 ①(物体锐利的末端或细小的头儿) point; tip; top: 刀 ～ *the point of a knife*; 铅笔 ～ *the tip of a pencil*; 塔 ～ *the pinnacle of a pagoda*; 针 ～ *the point of a needle or pin*; *pinpoint*; 指 ～ *fingertip* ②(出类拔萃的人或物品) the best of its kind; the pick of the bunch; the cream of the crop: 拔 ～ 儿的 *top-notch*; *the pick of the bunch*
尖瓣 [- bàn] 〈解〉 cusp
尖孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] oxysporin
尖孢镰刀菌 [- - lián dāo jūn] fusarium oxysporum
尖笔 [- bǐ] stylos; stylus
尖扁锉 [- biǎn cuò] tape file; tape flat-file
尖兵 [- bīng] ①〈军〉(行军时派出的担任警戒的分队) point ②(开创者) trailblazer; pathbreaker; pioneer; vanguard: 科学种田的 ～ *pioneers in scientific farming* ◇ ～ 连 〈军〉 point company; ～ 勤务 point duty
尖冰拱纹 [- - gǒng wén] 〈地质〉 ogive
尖卜头 [- bǔ tóu] peaked lapel
尖舱 [- cāng] 〈船〉 peak tank
尖叉 [- chā] tine
尖齿 [- chǐ] tine; jag; canine (teeth) ◇ ～ 花丝爵床 fountain plant; ～ 植物 tine
尖齿式擒纵机构 [- - shì qín zòng jī gòu] 〈钟〉 English lever
尖齿形擒纵轮 [- - xíng qín zòng lún] 〈钟〉 ratchet-toothed escape wheel
尖冲头 [- chòng tóu] drive pin punch; pin punch; sharp-piont punch
尖窗 [- chuāng] lancet
尖锤 [- chuí] cavil; peen hammer
尖刺 [- cì] 〈动〉 palus; jag ◇ ～ 病 erineum; ～ 碱 〈生化〉 oxyacanthine; ～ 列 palidium
尖锉 [- cuò] entering file; pointed file; taper flat-file
尖担担柴两头脱 [- dàn dān chái liǎng tóu tuō] lose at both ends
尖刀 [- dāo] sticker; sharp knife; dagger: 像一把～插入敌人心脏 *like a dagger stuck into the enemy's heart* ◇ ～ 班 〈军〉 Dagger Squad
尖笛音栓 [- dí yīn shuān] spitzflote
尖底车 [- dǐ chē] gable bottom car
尖底锪孔 [- - huō kǒng] countersinking
尖底扩孔钻床 [- - kuò kǒng zuàn chuáng] countersinking drill press
尖点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 cusp; cuspidal point ◇ ～ 轨迹 cuspidal locus; cusp locus; ～ 蔓叶线 cuspidal cissoid; cissoid of diocles; ～ 三次线 cuspidal cubic; ～ 指数 cusped index
尖钉 [- dīng] sticker
尖顶 [- dǐng] 〈建〉 pinnacle; steepletop ◇ ～ 部 ogival; ogive; ～ 拱 lancet; ～ 管束式凝汽器 church window condenser; ～ 脉冲 pointed peaky pulse; ～ 帽 steeple-crown; ～ 丘陵 spitskop (西南非洲); ～ 曲线 peaky curve; ～ 山 [西] picacho; ～ 饰 finial; ～ 塔 fleche; ～ 褶曲 〈地质〉 chevron fold
尖度 [- dù] 〈声〉 stridency
尖端 [- duān] ①(尖锐的顶端) pointed end; external centre; external point; nib; tip; acme; peak: 标枪的 ～ *the point of a javelin* ②(发展得最高的) most advanced; sophisticated; apex; frontier; point: ～ 产品 *highly sophisticated products*; ～ 技术 *sophisticated technique*; ～ 科学 *most advanced branches of science*; *frontiers of science*; *advanced science*; *top sciences* ◇ ～ 插座 pup jack; 〈电〉 tip jack; ～ 钝化 crest truncation; ～ 放电 marginal discharge; saint Elmo's fire; ～ 极 point electrode; ～ 联线 〈电〉 tip side; ～ 螺钉 pointed screw; ～ 武器 sophisticated weapons; ～ 效应 point effect; ～ 新领域 frontier; ～ 作用 action of points
尖端课题 [- - kè tí] frontline subject
尖耳[丝毛]犬 [- ěr quǎn] spitz
尖翻领 [- fān lǐng] wing collar
尖肺 [- fèi] lithicosis
尖峰 [- fēng] 〈物〉 spike; peak; overshoot; 〈地质〉 pike; aiguille; piton ◇ ～ 补偿电路 spike compensation circuit; ～ 电压 spike voltage; ～ 放大器 peaking amplifier; ～ 负荷 top-load; peak load; ～ 负载发电厂 peak-load power plant; ～ 快速横切锯 spearfast cross-cut saw; ～ 漏过功率 spike leakage power; ～ 脉冲探测器 spike sensor; ～ 脉冲噪声 spike noise; ～ 平滑电路 despiking circuit; ～ 现象 spike phenomenon; ～ 信号 spike; ～ 信号扫描计数器 blip-scan-counter; ～ 性能 spiking behaviour; ～ 翼 peak wing; ～ 翼型 peak airfoil; ～ 状态 kurtosis
尖峰态 [- - tài] leptokartosis ◇ ～ 分布 〈统〉 leptokurtic distribution; lepmokurtic distribution
尖杆-杯座式悬挂 [- gān bēi zuò shì xuán guà] point-and-cup suspension
尖杆-杯座式支架 [- - - - - zhī jià] point-and-cup support
尖杆-槽座式悬挂 [- - cáo zuò shì xuán guà] point-and-groove suspension
尖杆-缝槽式支架 [- - fèng cáo shì zhī jià] point-and-slot support
尖杆-平座式悬挂 [- - píng zuò shì xuán guà] point-and-flat suspension
尖钢锤 [- gāng chuí] point(ed) steel hammer
尖拱 [- gǒng] 〈建〉 pointed arch
尖拱式建筑形式 [- - shì jiàn zhù xíng shì] decorated style
尖骨 [- gǔ] oxea
尖轨 [- guǐ] switch rail; point rail ◇ ～ 不密贴 opening of a point; ～ 厂 point shop; ～ 道岔 split switch; split turnout; ～ 垫板 riser plate; ～ 动[行]程 switch opening; ～ 动距 throw of switch; ～ 端 point of tongue; ～ 尖端 〈土〉 point of switch; ～ 连接杆 stretcher bar; stretcher rod; switch rod; tie bar; ～ 枢轴 pivot of tongue; ～ 转辙器 tongue switch
尖轨式转辙器 [- - shì zhuǎn zhé qì] split switch
尖焊铜 [- hàn tóng] pointed soldering copper; point soldering copper
尖颌多锯鲹 [- hé duō jù yí] hapuku
尖脊 [- jǐ] (星系) ansa; pien; arris
尖角 [- jiǎo] closed angle ◇ ～ 布 puff; gusseting; ～ 蝉 centrotus; ～ 翻领 peaked lapel; ～ 锯齿 fleam-tooth; ～ 缺口圆盘 angle-notched disk; ～ 沙 〈地质〉 sharp sand; ～ 石 〈地质〉 sharpstone
尖叫声 [- jiào shēng] 〈电子〉 birdie; squeal
尖节 [- jié] spike knot; 〈林〉 splay knot
尖晶橄榄石 [- jīng gǎn lǎn shí] ringwoodite
尖晶石 [- - shí] spinel; spinelle ◇ ～ 耐火材料 spinel refractory
尖晶石型结构 [- - - xíng jié gòu] spinel type structure
尖晶石型矿物 [- - - - kuàng wù] spinellid
尖晶石型铁氧体 [- - - - tiě yǎng tǐ] spinel type ferrite
尖晶岩 [- - yán] spinellite
尖刻 [- kè] acrimonious; caustic; biting: ～ 的讽刺 *poignant satire*; ～ 的嘴巴 *caustic tongue*; 说话 ～ *speak with biting sarcasm*; 她用 ～ 的挖苦话使人哑口无言。*She squelched them with biting sarcasm*.
尖刻性 [- - xìng] acidity
尖口鲷 [- kǒu diāo] scup; tai
尖口接头 [- - jiē tóu] beaking joint
尖口钳 [- - qián] clipper; entering pliers
尖括号 [- kuò hào] angle brackets (〈〉)
尖棱 [- léng] cuspidal edge
尖利 [- lì] ①(锋利) sharp; keen; cutting: ～ 的钢刀 *a sharp knife* ②(声音高而刺耳) shrill; piercing: ～ 的叫声 *a shrill cry*
尖榴辉岩 [- liú huī yán] ariegite
尖轮状 [- lún zhuàng] halonate
尖脉冲 [- mài chōng] spike pulse; sharp pulse; spike
尖毛虫 [- máo chóng] oxytrich
尖灭 [- miè] taper out; pinching-out; pinch-out; 〈地〉 tailing-out; thinning-out; 〈地质〉 nip; thin-

out; want
尖模 [- mó] cry-print; cry-printing
尖劈 [- pī] wedging ◇ ～ 截角锥体 frustum of wedge
尖蹼板 [- pǔ bǎn] breast-hook
尖脐 [- qí] ①（雄蟹的脐）the narrow triangular abdomen of a male crab ②（雄蟹）male crab
尖旗 [- -] pendant; pendent
尖嵌条 [- qiàn tiáo] arris fillet
尖曲厉螨 [- qū lì mǎn] Cyrtolaelaps mucronatus
尖刃模 [- rèn mó] knife-edge cutter
尖如绣针 [- rú xiù zhēn] as sharp as a needle
尖蕊鸢尾 [- ruǐ yuān wěi] exotica
尖锐 [- ruì] ①（锋利）sharp-pointed; keen: 像刺刀一样的 ～ *as keen as razors* ②（深刻；敏锐）penetrating; incisive; sharp; keen: ～ 的批评 *incisive* [*sharp*] *criticism*; ～ 地指出 *point out sharply*; 他看问题很 ～。*He sees things with a keen eye*. ③(声音高而刺耳）shrill; piercing: ～ 的汽笛声 *shrill whistle* ④（激烈）intense; acute; sharp: ～ 的思想斗争 *sharp mental conflicts*; ～ 对立 *be diametrically opposed to each other*; ～ 矛盾 *violent* [*fierce*] *contradiction*; 这些话讲得 ～，但值得考虑。*These remarks are quite sharp, but worth consideration*. ◇ ～ 底模 hardie; ～ 感觉 acmesthesia; acmaesthesia; ～ 化 sharpen; intensify; become more acute; ～ 起始裂纹 sharp starter cracks; ～ 声 glouglou; ～ 湿疣 condyloma acuminatum; pointed condyloma; verruca acuminata; ～ 性 acuteness; ～ 圆锥头 pointed rivet head
尖锐复杂 [- - fù zá] be acute and complicated
尖声地 [- shēng de] trebly
尖声尖气 [- - jiān qì] in a shrill voice
尖酸 [- suān] acrid; acrimonious; tart
尖酸刻薄 [- - kè bó] sarcastic ridicule (of one's speech); bitterly sarcastic; tart and mean: 她惯于用 ～ 语言挖苦人。*She was given to using bitter sarcasm*.
尖塔 [- tǎ]〈建〉shikara; sikar; sikhara; broach; spire; steeple ◇ ～ 地肤 [澳] bluebush
尖塔状顶部 [- - zhuàng dǐng bù] steepletop
尖钛铁矿 [- tài tiě kuàng] crichtonite
尖铁 [- tiě] pike; spike
尖头 [- tóu] ①（尖锐的末梢）pointed end; sharp end; pike; peak ②〈医〉acrocephaly; oxycephaly ③〈机〉pivot-end ④〈电〉tip ◇ ～ 搬钩 peavey; ～ 棒 pritch; ～ 保护器 tip protector; ～ 并指[趾]〈医〉acrocephalosyndactylism; ～ 并指[趾]畸形 acrocephalosyndactylia; acrocephalosyndactyly; ～ 插座 tip jack; ～ 长杆 pinch bar; ～ 车刀 diamond-point tool; ～ 成形 nib-forming; ～ 成形模 nib-forming die; ～ 锤 pointed hammer; ～ 电极 pointed tip; ～ 多并指[趾]（畸形）acrodysplasia; acrocephalosyndactyly; ～ 回波-扫描比 blip-scan ratio; ～ 畸形 oxycephaly; Aymara deformation; ～ 礁 cuspate reet; ～ 螺栓 fin neck bolt; nibbed bolt; pointed bolt; spiked bolt; ～ 脉冲 pip; ～ 铆钉 steeple head rivet; ～ 枪弹 pointed bullet; spitzer; ～ 沙嘴 cuspate spit; ～ 三角洲 cuspate delta; ～ 手钳 pointed handvice; ～ 物 peg; ～ 细胞 prong cell; ～ 小沙岛 cuspate sand key; ～ 信号〈电〉tooth; pip; blip; out-burst; ～ 信号扫描比 blip-scan ratio; ～ 信号泄漏 spike leakage; ～ 信号形成 spiking; ～ 信号学 pipology; ～ 旋压工具 diamond spinning tool; ～ 翼 cusped profile; ～ 锥体 pointed cone; ～(铁笔型)自来水笔 stylograph
尖头体 [- - tǐ] pointed body ◇ ～ 形状 pointed-body shape
尖突 [- tū] cuspides
尖弯头 [- wān tóu]〈木〉beak
尖尾鸟 [- wěi niǎo] sharptail
尖尾线虫 [- - xiàn chóng] oxyurid
尖尾渔船 [- - yú chuán] [美] pinky; pink
尖吻白鲑 [- wěn bái guī] houting
尖吻鲾 [- - fù] Agkistrodon acutus
尖吻鲈 [- - lú] begti; bekti
尖握柄 [- wò bǐng] point lever
尖屋顶 [- wū dǐng] helm roof
尖物 [- wù] point ◇ ～ 恐怖 aichmophobia; belonephobia
尖细声音 [- xì shēng yīn] peep
尖细吐根 [- - tǔ gēn] Cartagena ipecac
尖削度 [- xiāo dù] taperingness
尖小头 [- xiǎo tóu] scillocephaly（畸形）
尖啸声 [- xiào shēng] zing
尖啸西风带 [- - xī fēng dài] Screeching sixties; Shrieking sixties（南纬 60° 风暴带）
尖楔 [- xiē] wedge ◇ ～ 流动 wedge flow
尖星形海绵骨针 [- xīng xíng hǎi mián gǔ zhēn] oxyaster
尖形冰拱 [- xíng bīng gǒng] ogive
尖形弓 [- - gōng] tapering arch form
尖形拱 [- - gǒng] peak arch
尖形墓顶 [- - mù dǐng] tegurium
尖形三角洲 [- - sān jiǎo zhōu] cuspate delta
尖形挖掘铲 [- - wā jué chǎn] pointed shovel
尖形指示牌 [- - zhǐ shì pái] fingerboard
尖须 [- xū] vandyke beard
尖牙 [- yá] canine teeth; cuspid teeth; cynodontes; dentes canini ◇ ～ 肌 caninus; ～ 隆凸 canine eminence; ～ 窝 fossa canina
尖眼蕈蚊 [- yǎn xùn wén] sciarid
尖叶 [- yè]〈生〉lobus apicalis ◇ ～ 番泻树 Alexandria senna; ～(芸香)碱 haploperine; ～ 落羽杉 ahuehuete; ～ 秋海棠 wood sorrel; ～ 石松碱 acrifoline; ～ 田菁 daincha; ～ 芸香碱 evoxine
尖音 [- yīn] oxyphomia; treble
尖硬纤维 [- yìng xiān wéi] spins
尖疣 [- yóu] acrothymion
尖圆端骨针 [- yuán duān gǔ zhēn] oxytylote
尖圆卵石 [- - luǎn shí] sycite
尖缘叶片出气边 [- - yè piàn chū qì biān] cusped trailing edge
尖缘叶片进气边 [- - - - jìn qì biān] cusped leading edge
尖凿 [- záo] spitstick; spitsticker
尖噪音 [- zào yīn] pike noise
尖周脓肿 [- zhōu nóng zhǒng] apical periodontal abscess; periapical abscess
尖轴 [- zhóu] spivot
尖柱捣磨 [- zhù dǎo mò] steeple-compound stamp
尖状物 [- zhuàng wù] [英方] pick
尖锥 [- zhuī] pointed cone
尖锥形头部 [- - xíng tóu bù] sharp-pointed nose
尖锥状喀斯特 [- - zhuàng kā sī tè]〈地质〉Spitzkegelkarst
尖琢(方)石 [- zhuó shí]〈房〉pointed ashlar
尖子 [- zi] ①（细小的末端）point; tip; top ②（超出同类的可作为榜样的人）the best of its kind; the pick of the bunch; the cream of the crop; the pick; ace: ～ 飞行员 *the pick of aviators*; ～ 学生 *outstanding student*; *top student*; *head boy*; 全班学生中的 ～ *the cream of a class of pupils*; *the top student in a class* ③（戏曲中指忽然高亢的唱腔）a sudden rise in pitch (in opera singing)
尖钻 [- zuàn] pointed drill
尖嘴薄舌 [- zuǐ bó shé] have a caustic and flippant tongue
尖嘴猴腮 [- - hóu sāi] One's mouth sticks out and one has a chin like an ape's.
尖嘴嚼舌 [- - jiáo shé] have a sharp tongue; be fond of gossip: 电话所的女电话员们个个 ～，老和他人开玩笑。*Those girls at the telephone office have very sharp tongues and they like to make fun of others*.
尖嘴钳 [- - qián] long flat nose pliers; nipper pliers; sharp-nose pliers
尖作圆角 [- zuò yuán jiǎo] tip relief (of tooth)

犍 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名（犍牛，阉割过的公牛）bullock; a castrated bull
另见 qián。
犍牛 [- niú] bullock

笺(箋、Ⅱ牋) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] [书] Ⅰ 动（注解）explain; analyse; interpret Ⅱ 名 ①（写信或题词用的纸）writing paper: 便 ～ *notepaper*; *memo* (*pad*); 信 ～ *letter paper* ②（信札）letter ③（注释）annotation; commentary
笺笺之数 [- jiān zhī shù] an insignificant amount of money
笺注 [- zhù] [书] notes and commentary on ancient texts

箴 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 铿 *Jian Keng*

鳒(鰹) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名（鱼名）oceanic bonito; skipjack (tuna)
鳒竿钓 [- gān diào] Jap pole
鳒节虫 [- jié chóng] dermestids
鳒鸟 [- niǎo] gannet; booby; sula ◇ ～ 繁殖区[群] gannetry
鳒鱼 [- yú] striped tuna; skipjack; stripe-bellied tunny; aku

鳎 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名（鱼名）spiny-rayed flounder; big-mouthed flounder

间(閒) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] Ⅰ 名 ①（中间）between; among: 劳资之 ～ *between labour and capital*; 同志之 ～ *among comrades*; 五点钟与六点钟之 ～ *between five and six o'clock* ②（一定的空间或时间里）with a definite time or space: 假期 ～ *during the vacation*; 世 ～（*in*）*the world*; 田 ～（*in*）*the fields*; 晚 ～（*in the*）*evening*; (*at*) *night* ③（一间屋子；房间）room: 里[外] ～ *inner* [*outer*] *room*; 衣帽 ～ *cloakroom* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 广 *Jian Guang* Ⅱ 量（房屋的最小单位）: 三 ～ 门面 *a three-bay shop front*; 一 ～ 茅屋 *a hut*; 一 ～ 卧室 *a bedroom*
另见 jiàn。"间"另见 xián"闲"。
间背片 [- bèi piàn] intertergite
间冰段 [- bīng duàn] interstadial
间冰期 [- - qī]〈地质〉interglacial stage; interglacial
间步带 [- bù dài] interradius
间不容发 [- - róng fà] not a hair's breadth in between; a narrow [near; close; tight] squeak [escape]; by a hairbreadth; extremely critical; The situation is extremely critical.; very close; within a hair's breadth
间不容息 [- - - xī] in a split second
间草醚 [- cǎo mí] Attack-weed
间侧片 [- cè piàn] interpleurite
间产卵瓣 [- chǎn luǎn bàn] intervalvulae
间唇 [- chún] interlabium
间缀 [- chuò] interfix
间带 [- dài] interzona
间顶骨 [- dǐng gǔ]〈动〉interparietal
间冻土 [- dòng tǔ] pereletok
间颚 [- è] paragnath
间行 [- háng] interlacing
间混作物 [- hùn zuò wù] intercrop
间架 [- jià] ①（汉字书写的笔画）form of a Chinese character ②（文章的结构布局）structure of an essay
间胶质 [- jiāo zhì] mesogalia ◇ ～ 瘤 oligodendroglioma
间介骨 [- jiè gǔ]〈动〉intermedium
间介细胞 [- - xì bāo]〈无脊椎〉Leidig's cell
间距 [- jù] interval; separation; spacing; espacement; space; spacing; space length; range; unpack; step: 一英里的 ～ *the space of a mile*; 在设计房屋时，两座房子之间要留出 10 码至 20 码的 ～。*In designing the houses, space out them from* 10 *to* 20 *yards apart*. ◇ ～ 不准确度 spacing inaccuracy; ～ 参数 spacing parameter; ～ 规 pedometer; ～ 缩短 hypotelorism; ～ 套管 cylinder spool; spacer spool; ～ 调节 variable-spacing adjustment（播种的）; ～ 调节杆 spacing lever（中耕机锄铲的）; ～ 未结块记录 spanned unblocked record; ～ 信号 distance signal
间酪蛋白 [- lào dàn bái] metacasein
间量 [- liang] [方]（房间的面积）the area of a room; floor space: 这屋子 ～ 儿太小。*This room is not spacious enough*.
间脑 [- nǎo] diencephalon; twixt-brain; deutencephalon ◇ ～ 动物 diencephalic animal; ～ 腔 diacoele
间皮 [- pí] coelothel; coelothelium; coelarium; mesothelium; mesepithelium ◇ ～ 瘤 celiothelioma; mesothe-lioma; celothelioma; mesothelioma; ～ 组织 mesothelial tissue
间情期 [- qíng qī] diestrum; diestrus; dioestras
间圈 [- quān] metasphere ◇ ～ 顶 metapause
间生态 [- shēng tài] anhydrobiosis
间使 [- shǐ]〈穴位〉Jianshi (P 5)
间体 [- tǐ] mesosome
间线 [- xiàn] internema; filae
间性 [- xìng] intersexuality ◇ ～ 体 intersex
间叶瘤 [- yè liú] mesenchymoma
间叶细胞 [- - xì bāo] mesenchyme
间叶性透明质 [- - xìng tòu míng zhì]〈医〉mesenchymal hyalin
间雨期 [- yǔ qī] interpluvial
间杂 [- zá] be intermingled; be mixed
间载波信道 [- zài bō xìn dào]〈信〉intercarrier channel
间植 [- zhí] inter-planting; alternate planting
间质 [- zhì] mesenchyme; mesenchyma ◇ ～ 头盖骨 desmocranium; ～ 瘤 mesenchymoma; ～ 细胞 interstitial cell; ～ 细胞刺激素 interstitial cell stimulating hormone; ～ 原生质 chymoplasm
间质性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán]〈医〉interstitial pneumonia
间质性肝炎 [- - - gān yán]〈医〉acute nonsuppurative hepatitis; interstitial hepatitis; nonspecific hepatitis
间质性肌炎 [- - - jī yán] interstitial myositis

间质性浆细胞肺炎 [- - - jiāng xì bāo fèi yán] 〈医〉 interstitial plasma-cell pneumonia; pneumocystis carinii pneumonia
间质性角膜炎 [- - - jiǎo mó yán] deep keratitis; interstitial keratitis
间质性膀胱炎 [- - - páng guāng yán] interstitial cystitis
间质性气肿 [- - - qì zhǒng] interstitial emphysema
间质性输卵管炎 [- - - shū luǎn guǎn yán] interstitial salpingitis
间质性心肌炎 [- - - xīn jī yán] 〈医〉 Fiedler's myocarditis; interstitial myocarditis
间质性子宫内膜异位症 [- - - zǐ gōng nèi mó yì wèi zhèng] 〈医〉 endolymphatic stromomyosis; fibromyosis; interstitial endometrosis; paratheliosma; stromal myosis; stromatosis
间柱 [- zhù] stud; studding
间奏曲 [- zòu qǔ] intermezzo; entracte

浅 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 (流水的声音;咯咯声) gurgle; babble
另见 qiǎn。

煎 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 ①(锅里放少量的油加热后,把食物放进去使表面变黄) fry in shallow oil: ～ 鸡蛋 *fry eggs*; ～ 鱼 *fry fish*; 鸡蛋正在锅里～。*The eggs were frying in the pan*. ～ 鱼要用慢火。*We should use slow fire to fry fish*. ②(把东西放在水里煮,使所含的成分进入水中) simmer in water; decoct: ～ 药 *decoct medicinal herbs*
煎熬 [- áo] suffering; torture; torment: 受尽～ *suffer all kinds of torments*; 他多年来忍受了极大的精神上的～。*He has born intense moral suffering for many years*.
煎熬工 [- - gōng] renderer
煎饼 [- bing] thin pancake made of millet flour, etc.
煎蛋卷 [- dàn juǎn] omelet
煎法 [- fǎ] decoction
煎膏 [- gāo] condensed decoction
煎剂 [- jì] apozem; apozeme; apozema; elixation; decocta; decoctum
煎饺 [- jiǎo] fried dumpling
煎汤熬药 [- tāng áo yào] brew a liquid preparation with medicinal herbs
煎药 [- yào] boil medicine; tisane ◇ ～法 drug-decocting method
煎炸 [- zhá] frying ◇ ～盘 drip pan

兼 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] Ⅰ 形 (两倍的) double; twice: ～旬 *twenty days* Ⅱ 副 (同时涉及几种事物) simultaneously; concurrently: ～管 *be concurrently in charge of; also look after*; 品学～优 (*of a student*) *good both in character and at studies* Ⅲ 动 ①(同时进行几件事情或占有几样东西) hold two or more jobs concurrently: 身～数职 *hold several posts simultaneously* ②[书] (兼并;并吞) bring together; unite in one; annex Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～仁 *Jian Ren*
兼备 [- bèi] have both ... and ...: 德才～ *have both political integrity and ability*; *combine ability with political integrity*
兼并 [- bìng] merger; annex (territory, property, etc.): 土地～ *annexation of land*; 被～领土 *annexed territory*; 事实上～ *annexation de fait*; 用武力～邻国领土 *annex territories of a neighbouring country by force*
兼并密码子 [- - mì mǎ zǐ] 〈遗〉 degenerate codon
兼程 [- chéng] travel at double speed: ～前进 *advance at the double*; 日夜～ *travel day and night*
兼程而行 [- - ér xíng] travel by long stages
兼而有之 [- ér yǒu zhī] have both at the same time
兼顾 [- gù] give consideration to [take account of] two or more things: 公私～ *give consideration to both public and private interests*; ～长远利益和当前利益 *take into account both long-term and immediate interests*; ～需要和可能 *match needs with possibilities*; 发展生产和改善人民生活二者必须～。*Consideration must be given to both the development of production and the improvement of the people's livelihood*.
兼顾国家、集体、个人三者利益 [- - guó jiā jí tǐ gè rén sān zhě lì yì] taking into consideration the interests of the state, the collective and the individual; pay attention to the interests of the collective and the individual as well as the state; take the interests of the state, the collective and the individual into account
兼毫 [- háo] (用羊毫和狼毫一起制造的毛笔) writing brush made with a mixture of wolf's and goat's hair
兼葭苍苍 [- jiā cāng cāng] The reeds and rushes are green.
兼课 [- kè] ①(本身职务以外兼教课) do some teaching in addition to one's main occupation ②(兼两种或两种以上课程) hold two or more teaching jobs concurrently ◇ ～教师 part-time teacher
兼权熟计 [- quán shú jì] take the responsibility altogether and plan thoroughly … to scheme the whole thing; give a matter careful consideration; give mature consideration to all aspects of a question
兼人之量 [- rén zhī liàng] have the capacity of two persons; be able to drink [eat; work] twice as much as another
兼任 [- rèn] ①(同时担任几个职务) hold a concurrent post ②(非专职) part-time ◇ ～教师 part-time teacher
兼任董事会制 [- - dǒng shì huì zhì] interlocking directorate
兼容 [- róng] 〈电〉 compatible ◇ ～彩色电视系统 〈信〉 compatible colour television system; ～单边带系统 compatible single sideband system; ～单片电路 compatible monolithic circuit; ～电路 compatible circuit; ～独立四通道声 〈工声〉 compatible discrete four-channel sound (CD-4 sound); ～合成 compatible composition; ～计算机 compatible computer; ～软件 compatible software; ～信息系统 compatible information system; ～性 compatibility; ～硬件 compatible hardware; ～支援 compatible support
兼容并包 [- - bìng bāo] absorb anything and everything (uncritically); all-inclusive
兼容型单片集成电路 [- - xíng dān piàn jí chéng diàn lù] 〈电子〉 compatible monolithic integrated circuit; compatible integrated monolithic integrated circuit
兼容性 [- - xìng] 〈系统〉 compatibility ◇ ～代码 code compatible; ～检验 compatibility test
兼容制彩色电视 [- - zhì cǎi sè diàn shì] compatible colour television ◇ ～标准 compatible colour standard
兼容制传输 [- - - chuán shū] compatible transmission
兼容制黑白电视接收机 [- - - hēi bái diàn shì jiē shōu jī] compatible monochrome receiver
兼弱攻昧 [- ruò gōng mèi] annex the weak and attack the dull; annex and absorb the weak countries
兼善天下 [- shàn tiān xià] benefit all the people in the world
兼收并蓄 [- shōu bìng xù] swallow anything and everything; incorporate things of diverse nature; absorb anything and everything; all-embracing; take in everything: 中国需要大量吸收外国的进步文化,但决不能无批判地～。*China needs to assimilate a good deal of foreign progressive culture, but she must not swallow anything and everything uncritically*.
兼手(征)性 [- shǒu xìng] amphichiralty
兼司他职 [- sī tā zhí] also in charge of other duties
兼祧 [- tiāo] [书] (兼做两房的继承人) be appointed heir to one's uncle as well as to one's father
兼祧两房 [- - liǎng fáng] inherit two lines of the family
兼听则明,偏听则暗 [- tīng zé míng piān tīng zé àn] Both sides must present their opinions.
兼信则明,偏信则暗 [- xìn zé míng piān xìn zé àn] Listen to both sides and you will be enlightened, heed only one side and you will be benighted.
兼性腐生物 [- xìng fǔ shēng wù] hemisaprophyte
兼性光能异养生 [- - guāng néng yì yǎng shēng] 〈微〉 facultative photoheterotroph
兼性光能自养生物 [- - - - zì yǎng shēng wù] facultative photoautotroph
兼性好氧菌 [- - hào yǎng jūn] 〈微〉 facultative aerobe
兼性寄生物 [- - jì shēng wù] 〈生态〉 facultative parasite; hemiparasite
兼性嗜热菌 [- - shì rè jūn] facultative thermophile
兼性无融生殖 [- - wú róng shēng zhí] facultative apomixis
兼性细菌 [- - xì jūn] facultative bacteria
兼性厌氧菌[生物] [- - yàn yǎng jūn] 〈植〉 facultative anaerobe
兼性厌氧微生物 [- - - - wēi shēng wù] amphimicrobe
兼性异染色质 [- - yì rǎn sè zhì] facultative heterochromatin
兼业承包 [- yè chéng bāo] contracting for a number of specialized occupations to be done at the same time
兼业户 [- - hù] households with combined occupations
兼业经营 [- - jīng yíng] part-time business
兼用代谢途径 [- yòng dài xiè tú jìng] amphibolic pathway
兼用型 [- - xíng] dual-purpose type
兼症 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 accompanied symptom
兼之 [- zhī] [书] furthermore; besides; in addition; moreover
兼职 [- zhí] ①(同时担任几个职务) hold two or more posts concurrently: ～过多 *hold too many posts at the same time* ②(在本职之外兼任的职务) concurrent post; part-time job: 辞去～ *resign one's concurrent job*; ～、副职过多 *proliferation of concurrent deputy posts*; 减少～ *reduce concurrent posts*; 鼓励科学技术人员到职业学校～兼课 *encourage qualified scientific and technical personnel to join the staff of vocational schools or give courses in them* ◇ ～法医 adjunct medical examiner; ～教师 part-time faculty; ～教授 adjunct professor; (街道的)～计划生育工作人员 part-time family planning personnel (in neighbourhoods)

鹣 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 (鹣鹣,比翼鸟) a mythical bird supposed to have only one eye and one wing

渐 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 [书] ①(浸) soak; be saturated with: ～染 *be imperceptibly influenced*; ～润 *saturate with water* ②(流入) flow into: 东～于海 *flow east and empty into the sea*
另见 jiàn。

湔 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 [书] (洗) cleanse; purge; purify
湔雪 [- xuě] [书] (洗刷罪名,昭雪冤屈) right a wrong; redress a grievance

肩 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] Ⅰ 名 ①(肩膀) shoulder: 并～战斗 *fight shoulder to shoulder*; 他的一个～比另一个～略高一点。*He has one shoulder a little higher than the other*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～固 *Jian Gu* Ⅱ 动 (负担) take on; undertake; shoulder; bear: 身～重任 *shoulder heavy responsibilities*
肩板 [- bǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 scapulet; scapulette; scapula (*pl*. scapulae) ◇ ～叶鲷 epaulet fish
肩膀 [- bǎng] shoulder: 他用～在人群中挤过去。*He shouldered his way through a crowd*.
肩不能担担,手不能提篮 [- bù néng dān dàn shǒu bù néng tí lán] be unable to carry anything either on shoulders or in one's hands
肩部毛 [- - máo] picklock
肩疮 [- chuāng] hump sore
肩刺 [- cì] umbo (*pl*. umbones)
肩带 [- dài] baldric; bretelle; 〈工〉 shoulder harness; shoulder girdle
肩峰 [- fēng] acromion; acromino- ◇ ～端 extremitas acromialis
肩负 [- fù] take on; undertake; shoulder; bear: ～光荣任务 *undertake a glorious task*; ～重荷 *bear a heavy burden*; *shoulder heavy loads*; *shoulder* [*undertake*] *heavy responsibilities*; 乐于～重担 *be ready to take on heavy responsibilities*
肩负重任 [- - zhòng rèn] hold an important position; sustain [assume] great responsibilities; take up the heavy responsibility
肩盖 [- gài] omostegite
肩挂式喷粉器 [- guà shì pēn fěn qì] shoulder-mounted duster
肩挂式喷雾机 [- - - - wù jī] shoulder-mounted sprayer; shoulder sprayer
肩挂式喷雾器 [- - - - - qì] carrying-over-shoulder sprayer; shoulder-hanging sprayer; sprayer-knapsack
肩关节 [- guān jié] articulatio humeri; shoulder joint ◇ ～痛 omarthralgia; ～炎 omarthritis; ～周围炎 periarthritis of should joint
肩脊端 [- jǐ duān] hipped end
肩胛 [- jiǎ] ①(肩膀) shoulder ②〈解〉 godet; scapula (*pl*. scapulae) ◇ ～背神经 nervus dorsalis scapulae; ～带 shoulder girdle; thoracic girdle; ～冈 mesoscapula; spina scapulae; ～上动脉 *arteria suprascapularis*; *transverse scapular* artery; ～舌骨肌 〈解〉 omohyoid; musculus omohyoideus; ～提肌 musculus levator scapulae; ～突 processus scapularis
肩胛骨 [- - gǔ] 〈生理〉 spealbone; scapula; shoulder blade ◇ ～牵开器 scapula retractor; ～后 posts; ～上部 prescapula

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肩胛下 [- - xià] subscapular ◇ ～ 动脉 arteria subscapularis；～ 肌〔解〕subscapular muscle；musculus subscapularis；～ 区 infrascapular area；～ 神经 nervi subscapulares；～ 窝 fossa subscapularis
肩胛线 [- - xiàn] linea scapularis
肩胛-肱肌 [- - gōng jī]〔脊椎〕scapulo-humerals
肩角 [- jiǎo] humeral angle
肩接 [- jiē] shoulder joint
肩巾 [- jīn] wimple
肩井 [- jǐng]〔穴位〕Jianjing (G 21)
肩臼 [- jiù] cavitas glenoidalis
肩开钮 [- kāi niǔ] button shoulder (开口并用钮扣的肩)
肩扛手提 [- káng shǒu tí] carry ... on one's shoulders or with one's both hands
肩髎 [- liáo]〔穴位〕Jianliao (TE 14)
肩瘤 [- liú] umbone (鞘翅目的前翅)
肩毛果蝠 [- máo guǒ fú] epaulet bat
肩摩毂击 [- mó gǔ jī] go in a jostling crowd；overcrowded with people and traffic；shoulder to shoulder and hub to hub；busy traffic；crowded with people and vehicles；shoulder rubbing and carriages knocking at each other
肩摩踵接 [- - zhǒng jiē] rubbing the shoulder and following the steps；crowded：要从这样 ～ 的人群中穿过去可真难。*It was difficult to get through the dense crowd.*
肩披 [- pī] shoulderette
肩片 [- piàn] omia
肩墙 [- qiáng] epaulement
肩区 [- qū] scapulus
肩三针 [- sān zhēn]〔穴位〕Jiansanzhen
肩射武器 [- shè wǔ qì]〔军〕shoulder weapon
肩手综合征 [- shǒu zōng hé zhēng]〔医〕hand-shoulder syndrome；shoulder-hand syndrome
肩竖杆 [- shù gān] hip vertical
肩锁关节 [- suǒ guān jié] acromioclavicular joint；articulatio acromioclavicularis
肩挑背负 [- tiāo bèi fù] carry on the shoulder and back
肩挑叫卖 [- - jiào mài] carry one's wares around on a pole
肩痛 [- tòng] omalgia；scapulalgia；omodynia；shoulder pain
肩(关节)痛风 [- - fēng] homagra；omagra
肩托 [- tuō] shouldering
肩外腧 [- wài shù]〔穴位〕Jianwaishu (SI 14)
肩吾 [- wú] a surname：～ 辉 *Jianwu Hui*
肩先露 [- xiān lù] shoulder presentation
肩胸骨 [- xiōng gǔ] omosternum
肩炎 [- yán] omitis
肩髃 [- yú]〔穴位〕Jianyu (SL 15)
肩舆代步 [- - dài bù] use a sedan chair instead of walking
肩羽 [- yǔ] scapular
肩章 [- zhāng] scapular；shouldermark；shoulder loop；shoulder-strap；epaulet
肩贞 [- zhēn]〔穴位〕Jianzhen (SI 9)
肩中 [- zhōng]〔穴位〕Jianzhong (Extra 22)
肩中腧 [- - shù]〔穴位〕Jianzhongshu (SI 15)
肩轴损伤 [- zhóu sǔn shāng] shoulder joint damage
肩肘高 [- zhǒu gāo]〔人〕shoulder-elbow height
肩注 [- zhù]〔刷〕shoulder notes
肩状阶地 [- zhuàng jiē dì]〔地质〕berm

奸(姦) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] Ⅰ 形 ①(奸诈) wicked；evil；treacherous：～ 计 *an evil plot* ②(自私；取巧) self-seeking and wily：这个人才 ～ 哪，总想占便宜。*He's a self-seeker；he's always on the make.* Ⅱ 名 ①(出卖国家、民族和阶级利益的人) traitor：锄 ～ *eliminate traitors；weed out enemy agents*；汉 ～ *traitor to the Chinese nation*；*traitor*；内 ～ *a secret enemy agent within one's ranks*；*hidden traitor* ②(男女之间不正当的性行为) illicit sexual relations；liaison：强 ～ *rape*；*violate*；通 ～ *have illicit sexual relations*；*commit adultery*
奸臣 [- chén] treacherous court official；traitor minister
奸臣当道 [- - dāng dào] The evil governors ruled the state.
奸臣逆子 [- - nì zǐ] disloyal ministers and unfilial sons
奸恶狡诈 [- è jiǎo zhà] malicious and cunning
奸夫 [- fū] intrigant；paramour
奸妇 [- fù] paramour
奸宄 [- guǐ] [书] (坏人) evildoers；malefactors
奸猾 [- huá] treacherous；crafty；deceitful
奸佞 [- nìng] [书] ①(奸邪谄媚) crafty and fawning ②(奸邪谄媚的人) crafty sycophant
奸商 [- shāng] unscrupulous merchant；profiteer；dishonest trader；profiteering merchant；commercial racketeer
奸污 [- wū] rape；seduce；debauchery：～ 妇女 *rape a woman*；*commit a rape on a woman* ◇ ～ 处女 defloration
奸细 [- xi] spy；enemy agent：那个共产党员被 ～ 盯梢。*The communist is shadowed by spies.*
奸险 [- xiǎn] wicked and crafty；treacherous；malicious
奸笑 [- xiào] sinister [villainous] smile
奸邪 [- xié] [书] ①(奸诈邪恶) crafty and evil；treacherous ②(奸诈邪恶的人) a crafty and evil person
奸心毕露 [- xīn bì lù] revealed one's entire scheme
奸雄 [- xióng] a person who achieves high position by unscrupulous scheming；arch-careerist
奸雄得势 [- - dé shì] An able scoundrel gains power.
奸淫 [- yín] ①(不正当的性行为) illicit sexual relations；adultery ②(奸污) rape；seduce：～ 烧杀 *engage in rape，arson and murder* ◇ ～ 少女罪 crime of fornication with an underage girl；～ 已遂 consummation of fornication；～ 幼女 fornication with an underage girl；～ 罪 carnal intercourse
奸淫掳掠 [- - lǔ lüè] rape and loot [pillage]；rape and plunder；rapes and robberies
奸淫烧杀 [- - shāo shā] rape，burn and kill：～，无恶不作 *commit rape，arson and murder and all kinds of evil*
奸贼 [- zéi] traitor；conspirator
奸诈 [- zhà] fraudulent；crafty；treacherous；on the crook
奸诈阴险 [- - yīn xiǎn] being deceitful and designing

艰(艱) [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 形 (困难) difficult；hard
艰巨 [- jù] arduous；formidable；onerous：～ 的任务 *an arduous task*；付出 ～ 的劳动 *make tremendous efforts*；这个工程非常 ～。*This is a formidable project.*
艰苦 [- kǔ] arduous；difficult；hard；tough：～ 创业 *pioneer an enterprise with painstaking efforts*；～ 的斗争 *arduous struggle*；～ 的生活 *hard life*；在 ～ 的条件下 *under arduous conditions*；～ 的环境能磨炼人的意志。*Difficult circumstances can temper one's will.*
艰苦跋涉 [- - bá shè] trek
艰苦备尝 [- - bèi cháng] have experienced all hardships；have suffered untold hardships
艰苦奋斗 [- - fèn dòu] work hard and persevering-ly；struggle hard amid difficulties；work diligently in defiance [in spite] of difficulties；wage an arduous struggle；persistent hard work；hard struggle：～、勤俭建国的方针 *policy of plain living and hard struggle，of building up the country with industry and thrift*
艰苦朴素 [- - pǔ sù] be plain in one's style of living；live in a plain and hardworking way；hard-working and plain-living
艰苦曲折 [- - qū zhé] arduous and tortuous (way)
艰苦岁月 [- - suì yuè] in times of trials and tribulation
艰苦卓绝 [- - zhuó jué] (形容斗争十分艰苦，很不平凡) extremely hard and bitter ...；being distressed and lofty
艰难 [- nán] difficult；hard；arduous：～ 岁月 *difficult days*；*arduous years*；*hard times*；生活 ～ *live in straitened circumstances*；行动 ～ *walk with difficulty*
艰难蹶蹶 [- - jié jué] lead a hard life；hardship and destitution；living in extreme poverty
艰难困苦 [- - kùn kǔ] difficulties and hardships
艰难曲折 [- - qū zhé] arduous and tortuous；full of difficulties and reverses
艰难时世 [- - shí shì] hard times
艰难险阻 [- - xiǎn zǔ] hardships and dangers；all difficulties and hazards；difficulties and obstacles (on the road of advance)；difficulty and hardship：他们经历过数不尽的 ～ 才到达目的地。*They encountered untold difficulties and dangers before they reached their destination.*
艰涩 [- sè] involved and abstruse；intricate and obscure：文词 ～ *involved and abstruse writing*；这段 ～ 的文字可以作出好几种解释。*The involved and abstruse passage makes several interpretations possible.*
艰深 [- shēn] difficult to understand；abstruse：～ 的理论 *abstruse theories*
艰深晦涩 [- - huì sè] hard [difficult] to understand；abstract and obscure
艰危 [- wēi] difficulties and dangers (confronting a nation)
艰险 [- xiǎn] hardships and dangers；perilous：不避 ～ *brave hardships and dangers*；敢于承担任何 ～ *dare any hardship and danger*
艰辛 [- xīn] hardships：历尽 ～ *experience all kinds of hardships*
艰贞不贰 [- zhēn bú èr] maintain rectitude，serving not two rulers

缄 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 动 (封闭，常用在信封上寄信人姓名后) seal；close：信封上写着"王 ～"。*On the envelope is written："from Wang".*
缄口 [- kǒu] [书] keep one's mouth shut；hold one's tongue；say nothing：～ 不答 *make no reply at all*；～ 不言 *keep silent*；*hold one's tongue*；*keep silence*；*keep silent and say nothing*；*seal one's lips and say nothing*；*keep one's mouth shut and say nothing*；～ 结舌 *bite the lip or tongue*
缄默 [- mò] keep silent；be reticent：保持 ～ *remain silent*；官员们对于会谈情况保持 ～。*The officials maintained a wall of silence around the talks.* 我们不应对这件可耻的事保持 ～。*We should not pass over this disgraceful affair in silence.* ◇ ～ 症 mutism
缄默不语 [- - bù yǔ] keep silent about ...
缄默寡言 [- - guǎ yán] be silent and speak little

缣 [ㄐㄧㄢ] [jiān] 名 [书] (细绢) fine silk

jiǎn ㄐㄧㄢˇ

鬋 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] Ⅰ [书] 名 (下垂的鬓发) (women's) bangs Ⅱ 动 (剪须发) shave

茧(繭) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 ①(某些昆虫的幼虫在变成蛹之前吐丝做成的壳) cocoon：蚕 ～ *silkworm cocoon* ②(趼子) callus：老 ～ *thick callus*
茧绸 [- chóu] pongee；tussah silk
茧蜜 [- mì] trehala
茧蜜糖二霉菌酸酯 [- - táng èr méi jūn suān zhǐ] trehalose—6
茧蜜糖苷 [- - - gān] trehaloside
茧蜜糖酶 [- - - méi] trehalase
茧丝 [- sī] bave ◇ ～ 纤度 size of cocoon filament
茧形燃料箱 [- xíng rán liào xiāng] cocoon
茧衣 [- yī] husks；frison
茧质 [- zhì] cocoon quality

戬 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] [书] Ⅰ 动 (剪除；消灭) wipe out；annihilate Ⅱ 名 (福；吉祥) bliss；blessedness

枧 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(引水的长竹管) a conduit made of long bamboo ② [方] (肥皂) soap

检(檢) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①(查) check up；inspect；examine：～ 定 *examine and determine* ②(约束；检点) restrain oneself；be careful in one's conduct：行为不 ～ *depart from correct conduct* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 其明 *Jian Qiming*
检波 [- bō]〔电〕detection；rectification；rectifying；rectificating；detecting：板极 ～ *transrectification* ◇ ～ 板阻电桥 detection-plate-resistance bridge；～ 变频器 detector converter；～ 传输系数 transmission coefficient of detection；～ 点 demodulator probe；～ 电路 detecting circuit；detection circuit；～ 电压 detecting voltage；～ 二极管 detector diode；～ 管 detecting tube；detecting valve；detection tube；detector tube；detector valve；～ 过程 detection process；～ 规律 detector law；～ 级 detector stage；～ 开关 detecting switch；～ 灵敏度 detection sensitivity；～ 能力 detectability；～ 频率计 detector frequency meter；～ 栅 detecting grating；～ 输出 detected output；～ 特性 detection characteristic；～ 头 detecting head；demodulator probe；crystal mount；～ 系数 detection coefficient；～ 效率 detection efficiency；detection efficient；～ 因数 detection factor；～ 装置 detector arrangement；～ 作用 detecting action
检波后合并 [- - hòu hé bìng] postdetection combining
检波后积分[积累] [- - - jī fēn] postdetection integration
检波后滤波 [- - - lǜ bō] postdetector filtration
检波后相加 [- - - xiāng jiā] postdetection summation
检波器 [- - qì] demodulator；detector；envelope detector；cymoscope；wave detector；rectifier；

seis；redresser ◇ ～ 电路 detector circuit；～ 二极管 detector diode；～ 接收机 detector set；～ 平衡偏压 detector balanced bias；～ 输入阻抗 input impedance of detector；～ 效率 detector coefficient；detector efficiency；～ 效应〈冶〉coherer effect；～ 噪声 detector noise

检波前积累 [- - qián jī lěi] integration before detection

检测 [- cè] check；detection；test；gauging；detecting；sensing；〈工〉checkout；measuring：接受规定的 ～ *stand the specified test*；初步 ～ *preliminary test*；进行 ～ *give a test*；写作能力是语文能力的最高形式的 ～。*The ability to write is a supreme test of linguistic competence*. ◇ ～ 板 pick-up plate；～ 点 control point；monitoring point；～ 端 detecting element；～ 方式 detection mode；～ 概率 detection probability；～ 缸径 gauging cylinder bore；～ 后带宽 post-detection bandwidth；～ 极限 detection limit；～ 监视装置 supervisory gear；～ 句柄〈计〉detected handle；～ 孔 inspection hole；～ 能力 detectability；power of test；～ 曲线 detection curve；～ 设备 checkout equipment；～ 时间 testing time；～ 仪器 detecting instrument；～ 仪表 instrumentation；～ 阈 detecting threshold；～ 信号 detection signal；～ 元件 detecting element；～ 指示 check indicator；～ 指数 detection index；～ 准则 detection criteria

检测器 [- - qì] detector ◇ ～ 法则 detector law；～ 阵列 detector array；～ 支座 detector holder

检查 [- chá] ①（用心查看）check up；inspect；examine；censor；survey rummage；review；jerque；docimasia：～ 工作 *check up on work*；～ 护照 *inspect sb.'s passport*；～ 身体 *have a physical examination*；*have a health check*；*have a medical check-up*；～ 视力 *test sb.'s eyesight*；～ 行李 *inspect*［*examine*］*sb.'s luggage*；～ 账目 *check the account*；*audit the account*；～ 质量［品质］*check on the quality of sth.*；～ 设备 *survey the equipment*；～ 船只 *rummage a ship*；～ 一天的工作 *review the day's work*；钡餐 ～ *barium meal examination*；常规 ～ *routine examination*；全身 ～ *general check-up*；体格 ～ *physical examination*；*physical*［*medical*］*check-up*；透视 ～ *examine by fluoroscopy*；卫生 ～ *sanitary inspection*；*check up on sanitation*；*inspect the sanitary conditions*；新闻 ～ *press censorship*；邮件［政］～ *postal inspection*；做诊断 ～ *work up a patient*；把练习 ～ 一遍再交。*Look over exercises before handing them in*. ～ 屋顶时未发现渗漏。*An inspection of the roof showed no leaks*. ②（检讨）self-criticism：写 ～ *write a self-criticism*；作 ～ *criticize oneself*；*make a self-criticism* ◇ ～ 按钮 review button；～ 板 inspection plate；～ 保护 check protection；～ 报告 inspection report；～ 标签 inspection tag；～ 表 check table；check list；～ 部位 check point；～ 车 detector car；～ 成品样板 work-testing gauge；～ 程序〈自〉check programme；audit program；auditing routine；checking program；test program；～ 处 inspection department；～ 电路 check circuit；～ 发动机障 detecting engine troubles；～ 法兰 control flange；～ 方式 test mode；～ 放大机 inspection enlarger；～ 飞行 check flight；～ 分发台 docket checking and distribution desk；～ 分选法 inspection assorting process；～ 盖 inspection cover；～ 杆 depression bar；～ 跟踪（系统）〈自〉audit trail；～ 工段 inspection station；inspecting yard；～ 工长 control master；～ 工作 check the performance；～ 功能 audit function；～ 和〈自〉check sum；hash total；～ 和代码 sum check code；～ 合格 passed examination；～ 夹具 gauging fixture；～ 井 inspection shaft［well］；manhole；～ 孔 inspection eye；access eye；access hole；inspection hole；sight hole；cleaning eye；access opening；inspection opening；inspection port；hand-hole；～ 控制 testing control；～ 控制杆 easing lever；～ 口 access hatch；～ 例程 auditing routine；～ 廊道 inspection gallery；～ 门 inspection door；～ 内容 scope of examination；～ 器 koniscope；coniscope；tester；checker；checkout device；pick-up；～ 区 test zone；～ 取样 censored sample；～ 筛分 check screening；～ 哨 checkpost；～ 设备 checkout facility；checkout set；～ 实例 test case；～ 试验 check test；check experiment；～ 竖管〈土〉inspection junction；～ 数据 test data；〈自〉audit；～ 数据生成 test data generation；～ 数字 check digit；～ 台 inspecting stand；inspection skid；table；～ 题目 test problem；～ 替代 test replacement；～ 停止 check-stop；～ 图表 inspection schedule；～ 团 inspection tours［party；team］；～ 瓦斯灯 gas-testing lamp；～ 系统 auditing system；checkout system；～ 仪 inspection tester；～ 员 inspector；surveyor；～ 运输机 inspection conveyer；～ 站 checkpoint；checkpost；inspection station；～ 直度规 master straight edge；～ 指示器 check indicator；～ 终了 checkout；～ 总计 control total；～ 装置 testing fixture

检查点 [- - diǎn] check point；checking point ◇ ～ 记录 check point record；～ 入口 check point entry；～ 数据集 check point data set；～ 文件 check point file；～ 再起动 check point restart；～ 转储 check point dump；～ 子程序 check point routine；check point subroutine

检查税收政策执行情况 [- - shuì shōu zhèng cè zhí xíng qíng kuàng] check-up on application of the tax policy

检察 [- -] procuratorial work ◇ ～ 官 public procurator；public prosecutor；prosecuting attorney；～ 机关 procuratorial organ；～ 长 chief procurator；public procurator-general

检察院 [- - yuàn] procuratorate：最高人民 ～ *the Supreme People's Procuratorate*；军事 ～ *military procuratorate*

检尺 [- chǐ] cull；scale measure；scaling of logs ◇ ～ 记录 scale book；～ 员 culler；～ 杖 biltmore stick；scale stick

检出 [- chū] detection ◇ ～ 极限 detection limit；～ 器 detector

检磁线圈 [- cí xiàn quān] magnetic pickup coil

检错 [- cuò] error detection ◇ ～ 程序 error-detecting routine；～ 码 error-detecting code；～ 设备 error-detecting facility；～ 系统 error-detection system

检得中子 [- dé zhōng zǐ] detected neutron

检点 [- diǎn] ①（查看）examine；check：～ 行李 *check the luggage*；～ 一下工具，看有无丢失。*Check the tools and see if anything is missing*. ②（注意约束）be cautious（about what one says or does）：品行不 ～ *be easy in one's morals*；言行有失 ～ *be careless about one's words and acts*；*be indiscreet in one's speech and conduct*；病人对饮食要多加 ～。*Sick people should be careful about their diet*.

检钉器 [- dīng qì] nailpicker

检定 [- dìng] docimasy；docimasia；verification；calibration；appraisal ◇ ～ 报告 probation report；～ 滴定管〈化〉certified burette；～ 吨位 ratington；～ 砝码 certified weights；～ 方法 calibration method；～ 工作 calibration operation；～ 管 detective tube；～ 试验 certificate test；～ 吸移管 certified pipette；～ 系统 verification system；～ 周期 re-testing periods；～ 装置 calibrating installation

检耳音叉 [- ěr yīn chā] diapason

检工室 [- gōng shì] clock house

检汗预后 [- hàn yù hòu] hidromancy

检晶器［仪］ [- jīng qì]〈物〉crystallometer；crystallograph

检镜片 [- jìng piàn] object plate

检镜仪 [- - yí] lens meter

检镜用薄片切断术 [- - yòng bó piàn qiē duàn shù] microtomy

检举 [- jǔ] report（an offense）to the authorities；report on the guilt of others；impeach；inform against（an offender）；accuse：～ 贪污分子 *inform against an embezzler*；这个法官被 ～ 接受贿赂。*The judge was impeached for taking a bribe*. ◇ ～ 案件 impeachment case；～ 人 offence-reporter；～ 箱 a box for accusation letters；～ 信 letter of accusation；written accusation；～ 证据 accusation evidence

检孔 [- kǒng] verify

检"零"操作 [- líng cāo zuò] zero-detection operation

检"零"电路 [- - diàn lù] zero-detection circuit

检流计 [- liú jì]〈电〉galvanometer；galvo ◇ ～ 常数〈电〉galvanometer constant；～ 测量法 galvanometry；～ 分流器〈电〉galvanometer shunt

检流计式继电器 [- - - shì jì diàn qì] galvanometer relay

检流计式接触电势计 [- - - - jiē chù diàn shì jì] galvanometer contact potentiometer

检流计式示波器 [- - - - shì bō qì] galvanometer oscillograph

检漏 [- lòu]〈电〉leak hunting；leakage detecting；〈机〉chase leaks ◇ ～ 灯 detector lamp；～ 计 sniffer；～ 器 leak detector；leak localizer；earth detector；～ 试验 leak test

检麻台 [- má tái] picking box

检尿诊病法 [- niào zhěn bìng fǎ] urocrisia

检偏镜 [- piān jìng]〈光〉analyser

检偏(振)器 [- - qì]〈光〉analyser；analyzer

检票 [- piào] have tickets checked ◇ ～ 员 ticket-taker

检起假设 [- qǐ jiǎ shè] pick up hypothesis

检拾电压 [- shí diàn yā] pick-up voltage

检拾信号线 [- - xìn hào xiàn] pick-up line

检拾压捆机 [- - yā kǔn jī] field baler

检示电表 [- shì diàn biǎo] electric detecting instrument

检试时间 [- - shí jiān] proving time

检试藻类 [- - zǎo lèi] assay algae

检视 [- -] view；viewing ◇ ～ 窗 inspection window；～ 孔 peep hole；sight hole；sight stop

检数单 [- shù dān] tally sheet

检索 [- suǒ] retrieval；retrieve；search；searching：结构 ～ *structural retrieval*；联机 ～ *on-line retrieval*；机械化情报 ～ *mechanized information retrieval*；近似 ～ *false retrieval*；内容 ～ *content retrieval*；确定 ～ *diterministic retrieval*；随机 ～ *stochastic retrieval*；文件 ～ *document retrieval*；信息 ～ *information retrieval*；资料 ～ *data retrieval* ◇ ～ 变元 search argument；～ 表〈分类〉key；～ 操作 search operation；～ 策略 search strategy；～ 程序 search program；～ 存储器 search memory；～ 电路 search circuit；～ 方法 search method；～ 功能 search function；～ 关键字 search key；～ 界限 search limit；～ 卡片 key card；～ 开关 search switch；～ 库 search library；～ 理论 search theory；～ 率 recall ratio；recall factor；～ 屏蔽 search mask；～ 时间 retrieval time；search time；～ 试验 search test；～ 算法 searching algorithm；～ 完成 search complete；～ 效率 recall precision；～ 员 searcher；～ 指令 search instruction；～ 周期 search cycle；～ 装置 indexing unit；～ 字〈自〉docuterm；search word

检索词向量 [- - cí xiàng liàng] term vector

检索用方式 [- - yòng fāng shì] retrieval usage mode

检讨 [- tǎo] self-criticism：作 ～ *make a self-criticism*；老生常谈式的自我 ～ *old and worn-out self-criticism*；～ 自己的错误 *examine one's mistakes* ◇ ～ 书 written self-criticism

检位规 [- wèi guī] position gauge

检温器 [- wēn qì] temperature detector

检雾灯 [- wù dēng]〈航海〉fog detector light

检相器 [- xiàng qì] phase detector

检相原理 [- - yuán lǐ] phase-detecting principle

检象镜 [- - jìng] finder screen

检修 [- xiū] examine and repair；overhaul；recondition；service：初步 ～ *a top overhaul*；全面 ～ *a complete overhaul*；～ 机器 *overhaul a machine*；定期 ～ 汽车 *have the car serviced regularly*；这台发动机需要 ～。*This engine needs an overhaul*. 该国正计划对全国公路进行大规模的 ～。*The country is planning a major overhaul of its highways*. ◇ ～ 班 maintenance crew；～ 保证试验 maintenance proof test；～ 标准 inspection standard；～ 测试点 service point；～ 厂 servicing depot；～ 成本 cost of overhaul；～ 阀 service valve；～ 范围 scope of repair；～ 费 cost of overhaul；～ 费用 recondition expense；～ 盖 access cover；～ 工 enginewright；～ 规则 regulation of inspection and repair；～ 计划 repair schedule；（汽车）～ 坑 service pit；pit；～ 门 access door；～ 容器 maintenance container；～ 手册 overhaul manual；～ 台 inspection rack；overhaul stand；～ 停机 maintenance outage；～ 周期 overhaul period；〈航空〉time between overhauls（TBO）；period of inspection and repair；repair cycle

检修用手锤 [- - yòng shǒu chuí] test hammer

检选 [- xuǎn]〈工〉pick

检压器 [- yā qì] voltage detector

检烟系统 [- yān xì tǒng] smoke detection system

检眼灯 [- yǎn dēng] ophthalmic examination lamp

检眼镜 [- - jìng] ophthalmoscope ◇ ～ 检查法 ophthalmoscopy

检眼屈光镜 [- - qū guāng jìng] ophthalmometroscope

检验 [- yàn] checkout；test；examine；inspect；verify；survey；check；checking；testing；［英］jerque（指检查船舶文件和货物）；docimasia；analysis；appraisal；control check；detection；verification：商品 ～ *commodity inspection*；严格 ～ 产品质量［品质］*strictly examine the quality of the products*；实践是 ～ 真理的唯一标准。*Practice is the sole criterion of truth*. 他的工作是在新设计的汽车投入市场之前对它们进行 ～。*His work is to test out new designs of cars be-*

fore they are put on the market. ◇ ～ 保护 check protection；～ 报告 survey report；～ 步骤 checking procedure；～ 操作 checked operation；～ 测规 inspection gauge；～ 测量 checking measurements；～ 残损证明书 survey report on examination of damage or shortage；～ 场 proving ground；～ 程序 check problem；check routine；test program；〔自〕test routine；audit procedure；scrutinizing program；subroutine test；procedure of verification；trace routine；checker；～ 程序试验 check routine test；～ 穿孔机 check punch；～ 代理 surveying agent；～ 单 check list；inspection sheet；～ 灯 inspection lamp；～ 地点 place of survey；～ 点〔自〕checking point；check point；check position；～ 电荷 test charge；～ 电路 test circuit；checking circuit；～ 阀 check valve；～ 翻译程序 test translator；～ 方式 check system；verify mode；～ 费 survey fee；～ 飞行〔航空〕check flight；～ 分析 check analysis；～ 符号 check character；～ 复位器 check reset key；～ 负载〔工〕proof load；～ 杆 trial bar；～ 工 percher；looker-over；～ 公证行 surveyor；～ 观测〔气〕check observation；～ 规〔工〕inspection gauge；inspector's gauge；～ 柜 proof box；～ 过程 checkout procedure；～ 环 proving ring；～ 机 checking machine；～ 寄存器〔自〕check register；～ 计数器 monitor counter；～ 夹具 inspection jig；～ 接头 analyzing adapter；～ 结果 assay；～ 结果表 examination table；～ 局 inspection bureau；～ 矩阵 test matrix；testing matrix；～ 科学 docimasiology；docimology；～ 孔 inspection hole；～（逻辑）框 check box；～ 量规 purchase inspection gauge；～ 列 check column；～ 螺纹干涉仪 screw testing interferometer；～ 目录 proof list；～ 批 inspection lot；～ 器 tester；checker；prover；～ 枪管室 proofhouse；～ 人 identifier；～ 日期 date of survey；～ 设备 inspection machine；～ 师 laboratorian；docimaster；～ 时间 proving time；～ 室 gaugership；checkout room；laboratory；～ 数 check number；checking number；〔计〕number；～ 刷 compare check brush；～ 台 checkout stand；～ 题目 check problem；～ 条件 test condition；～ 条款 inspection clause；survey clause；～ 通过 upcheck；～ 图表 check list；～ 位 check bit；check digit；～ 误差 verify error；～ 线圈 control coil；～ 样品 sample survey；～ 仪 check meter；～ 仪表工艺学 instrument technology；～ 用具 trier；～ 元件 check element；～ 员 surveyor；checker；brander；～ 语句 examine statement；～ 者 proofer；～ 证 certificate of inspection；testing certificate；～ 证书 certification of proof；～ 证明书 checking certificate；certificate of inspection；testing certificate；～ 直尺 straightedge；～ 指示器〔计〕check indicator；～ 指示器指令〔计〕check indicator instruction；～ 质量指数 quality index for inspection；～ 轴 proof bar；～ 轴承预载示功器 bearing preload indicator；～ 装置 verifying attachment；～ 子程序 check subroutine；checking subroutine；～ 字 check word；～ 字符 check character；～ 字节 check byte；～ 总计 gibberish total；～ 总线 check trunk

检验板 [- - bǎn] check board ◇ ～ 系统 checkerboard array

检验码时间 [- - mǎ shí jiān] checking-code time

检验用测微计 [- - yòng cè wēi jì] inspectors' micro-meter callipers

检验用复线 [- - - fù xiàn]〔信〕check multiple

检验用千分表 [- - - qiān fēn biǎo] test indicator

检验用千分卡尺 [- - - - - kǎ chǐ] inspectors' micrometer callipers；check multiple

检验用样品 [- - - yàng pǐn] check sample

检疫 [- yì] quarantine；quarantine inspection：*实施～ perform quarantine*；*通过～ pass a quarantine*；*植物～ plant quarantine*；*这项～措施现已取消。The quarantine is now abolished*. *据说对所有国外来的船舶都要进行～。It is said that all ships coming from abroad should be performed quarantine*. ◇ ～ 报告 inspection report；～ 船 lazaretto；lazarette；quarantine boat；～ 对象 quarantine organism；～ 费 sanitary fee；～ 规章 quarantine regulations；～ 范围 quarantine range；～ 浮标[筒]〔航海〕quarantine buoy；～ 港 quarantine harbour；～ 规定 quarantine regulations；inspection and quarantine regulations；～ 机关 quarantine agency；～ 锚地 quarantine anchorage；～ 锚泊地〔土〕quarantine anchorage；～ 期 quarantine；～ 旗 quarantine flag；yellow flag；～ 申请书 quarantine declaration；～ 限制 quarantine restrictions；～ 许可证 pratique；～（官）员 quarantine officer；～ 站[所] quarantine station；lazaretto；～ 证明书 quarantine certificate；vaccination certificate；～ 证书 bill of health；pratique

检影法 [- yǐng fǎ] shadow test

检阅 [- yuè] review (troops, etc.)；inspect：～ 军队 *inspect troops*；～ 仪仗队 *review a guard of honour*；*士兵们列队接受军官的日常～。The soldiers lined up for their daily inspection by their officers*. ◇ ～ 队形 review formation；review order；～ 舰队通过 sailpast；～ 台 reviewing stand

检字表 [- zì biǎo] index of Chinese characters：*汉语拼音～ phonetic alphabetical index of Chinese characters*

检字法 [- - fǎ]〔语〕indexing system for Chinese characters；the rule for finding a character in a dictionary

柬 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 图 ①（信件、名片、帖子等的统称）card；note；letter：*请～ invitation card* ②（姓氏）a surname：*～强 Jian Qiang*

柬埔寨 [- pǔ zhài] Cambodia；Kampuchea（国名，位于东南亚中南半岛南部）◇ ～人 Cambodia；Kampuchean；～语 Cambodia；Kampuchean (language)

柬帖 [- tiě] note；short letter

碱(鹼、堿) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 ①（含氢氧根的化合物的统称）alkali ②（碳酸钠）soda：*纯～ soda (ash)*；*洗涤～ washing soda*

碱白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] alkali albumin

碱不溶树脂 [- bù róng shù zhī] resene

碱测定法 [- cè dìng fǎ]〔分化〕alkalimetry

碱长霓霞响岩 [- cháng ní xiá xiǎng yán] muniongite

碱抽出物 [- chōu chū wù] alkali extractive

碱抽提 [- - tí] alkaline extraction

碱储量[备] [- chǔ liàng] alkaline reserve

碱处理 [- - lǐ] alkali treatment ◇ ～器〔化〕caustic treater

碱催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] base catalyst

碱脆 [- cuì] caustic embrittlement

碱脆性 [- - xìng] alkali embrittlement

碱滴定液 [- dī dìng yè]〔化〕basic titrant

碱地 [- dì] alkaline land；alkali land

碱电池 [- diàn chí] alkaline cell；alkaline-manganese cell

碱电气石 [- - qì shí] alkaline tourmaline

碱淀粉 [- - fěn] alkali starch

碱定量法 [- dìng liàng fǎ] alkalimetry

碱定量器 [- - - qì] alkalimeter；kalimeter

碱毒病 [- dú bìng] alkali disease

碱度 [- dù] alkalinity；basicity ◇ ～计 alkalimeter

碱发射 [- fā shè]〔地物〕alkali emission

碱法 [- fǎ] alkaline process ◇ ～制浆〔化工〕soda pulping process；～纺丝 alkali method of spinning；～浆 alkaline pulp；～净化 alkali purification；～明胶 alkaline-process gelatin；～纸浆 soda pulp

碱钙霞石 [- gài xiá shí] cavolinite

碱钙系列 [- - xì liè]〔岩〕alkali-calcic series

碱酐 [- gān]〔化〕basic anhydride

碱过量 [- guò liàng]〔化〕base excess

碱过剩 [- - shèng] alkaline excess

碱耗 [- hào] alkali loss

碱湖 [- hú] soda lake；[俄] liman

碱化 [- huà]〔化〕alkalize；alkalify；alkalization；basification；mercerisation；mercerization ◇ ～变性蛋白 alkali albuminate；alkali metaprotein；～剂 basifier；alkalizer；～龟裂土 alkaline takyr；～土 alkali soil；～土壤 alkali-affected soil；～作用 alkalinization；alkalization

碱-灰质指数 [- huī zhì zhǐ shù]〔岩〕alkali-lime index

碱回收 [- huí shōu]〔纸〕soda recovery；alkali recovery

碱基 [- jī]〔化〕basic group ◇ ～堆积 base stacking；～对〔生化〕base-pair；～对比率 base pair ratio；～取代 base substitution；～顺序 base sequence；～旋转置换 rotational base substitution；～置换 base replacement

碱基配对 [- - pèi duì] base pairing ◇ ～规律 base pairing rules

碱-集料反应 [- jí liào fǎn yìng] alkali-aggregate reaction

碱降解 [- jiàng jiě] alkaline degradation

碱交换作用 [- jiāo huàn zuò yòng] base exchange

碱解 [- jiě] alkaline hydrolysis

碱金属 [- jīn shǔ]〔化〕alkali metal；base metal；alkalis ◇ ～醇化物〔有化〕alkali alcoholate；～汞齐 amalgam of alkali-metal；～合金 alkali metal alloy；～化合物 alkali metal compound；～氯化物 alkali-chloride；～硼酸盐 alkali borate；～润滑脂 alkali metal grease；～碳酸盐 alkali carbonate；～钨青铜 alkali tungsten bronze；～盐 alkali metal salt；～皂 alkali metal soap

碱浸 [- jìn] alkaline leaching

碱浸出 [- - chū] alkaline-leach

碱精制 [- jīng zhì] alkali refining

碱净化 [- jìng huà] alkaline purification

碱聚合 [- jù hé] alkaline polymerization

碱量滴定测定 [- liàng dī dìng cè dìng] alkalimetric estimation

碱量滴定法 [- - - - fǎ] alkali-metry

碱量滴定分析法 [- - - - fēn xī fǎ]〔化〕alkalimetric analysis

碱量计 [- - jì] alkalimeter；kalimeter

碱疗法 [- liáo fǎ] alkalitherapy

碱裂 [- liè] caustic cracking

碱磷灰石 [- lín huī shí] dehrnite

碱淋塔 [- - tǎ] alkaline tower

碱菱沸石 [- líng fèi shí] herschelite；seebachite

碱流岩 [- liú yán] pantellerite

碱氯电池 [- lǜ diàn chí] alkali-chlorine cell

碱绿柱石 [- - zhù shí] alkali-beryl

碱镁闪石 [- měi shǎn shí]〔矿〕richterite

碱敏感指示剂 [- mǐn gǎn zhǐ shì jì] alkali-sensitive indicator

碱明矾 [- míng fán] kauaiite

碱木(质)素 [- mù sù] alkali lignin

碱尿 [- niào] alkaluria

碱蓬草 [- péng cǎo] seepweed

碱清洗液 [- qīng xǐ yè]〔冶〕alkaline cleaner

碱熔(法) [- róng] alkali fusion

碱溶液 [- - yè] aqueous alkali

碱色 [- sè] alkaline colour

碱上黄花稔 [- shàng huáng huā rěn] alkali mallow

碱烧结 [- shāo jié] alkaline sintering

碱烧伤 [- - shāng] alkali burn

碱石灰 [- shí huī] soda lime

碱蚀致脆 [- - zhì cuì] caustic embrittlement

碱式 [- shì] alkaline-type；basylous；basic ◇ ～培酸铋〔有机〕basic bismuth gallate；bismuth subgallate；～培酸盐 subgallate；～醋酸铝 eston；monobasic aluminum acetate；～醋酸盐 subacetate；～法 alkali test；～铬酸铅 Austrian cinnabar；basic lead chromate；～铬酸锌 zinc tetroxychromate；～硅酸盐[酯] subsilicate；～硫酸铅〔无化〕basic lead sulphate；～硫酸盐 subsulfate；～水杨酸盐 subsalicylate；～碳酸铅 basic lead carbonate；whitelead；～碳酸铜 basic copper carbonate；auragreen；～碳酸盐 subcarbonate；basic carbonate；～硝酸铋 basic bismuth nitrate；bismuth submitrate；〔无化〕spanish white；～硝酸盐 subnitrate；hydroxynitrate；～蓄电池 alkaline-type storage battery；～盐 basic salt；～樟脑羧酸铋 bismo-cymol（成药，抗梅毒剂）

碱水 [- shuǐ] water containing soda ◇ ～病 alkali disease；～浮游生物 haloplankton；haliplakton

碱铁矾 [- tiě fán] ungemachite

碱铁蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] iron accumulator

碱铜矾 [- tóng fán] euchlorine

碱土 [- tǔ] alkaline earth；saltern；solonetz ◇ ～蔗草 bayonet grass；～金属〔化〕alkaline-earth metal；alkali earth metal；earth alkali metal；～金属合金 alkaline earth metal alloy；～植物 basicole

碱土族 [- - zú] alkaline earth family ◇ ～金属 alkaline earth metal

碱萎黄病 [- wěi huáng bìng] alkali chlorosis

碱误差 [- wù chā] alkaline error

碱洗 [- xǐ] alkali wash；alkaline cleaning；caustic pretreating；caustic wash(ing)；hydride descaling ◇ ～装置 alkaline cleaner

碱洗涤器 [- - dí qì] alkali scrubber

碱洗气器 [- - qì qì] caustic scrubber

碱纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] alkali cellulose ◇ ～细粒 crumb

碱腺 [- xiàn]〔无脊椎〕alkaline gland

碱性 [- xìng] basicity；alkalinity；alkalescence；alkalescency ◇ ～氨基酸 basic amino acid；～病〔兽〕alkali disease；～玻璃 alkali glass；～不足 hypoalkalinity；～材料 basic material；～产品 basic products；～长石 alkali feldspar；～沉渣 alkaline mud；～促进剂 alkaline (type) accelerator；～吹炉 basic converter；～催化剂 basic catalyst；～脆化 caustic brittleness；～蛋白酶 alkali protease；～底吹转炉〔冶〕bottom-blown basic converter；～电池 alkaline cell；～电弧炉 basic electric arc furnace；～电解 alkaline electrolysis；～电炉钢 basic electric furnace steel；～淀粉 alkali starch；～反应 alkaline re-

action；～法〔冶〕basic process；～废水 alkaline waste water；～钢〔冶〕basic steel；～高锰酸盐滴定法 alkaline permanganometry；～高锰酸盐氧化法 alkaline permanganate oxidation；～过度 hyperalkalescence；～焊条 basic electrode；lime ferritic electrode；～槐黄 auramine；～还原 alkaline reduction；～还原剂 alkaline reducer；alkaline reducing agent；～辉长岩 essexite；～辉长质玄武岩 vesterbaldite；～胶乳 alkali latex；～介质 alkaline medium；～金属 alkalinous metal；basic metal；～浸渍剂 alkaline steeping agent；alkaline soaker；～菊橙 chrysoidine；～聚合 alkaline polymerization；～聚脂 basic polyester；～开裂 caustic cracking；～栏杆煌斑岩 euctratite；～蓝 alkali blue；～炼钢法〔冶〕basic process；～磷酸酶 alkaline phosphatase；～磷酸酶过少 hypophosphatasia；～炉衬 basic lining；～炉底 basic bottom；～炉渣 caustic slag；～炉渣冶炼 working with a basic slag；～氯化铅黄色染料〔化〕Cassel's yellow；～耐火材料〔材〕basic refractory；～镍铁蓄电池 steel-alkaline battery；～品红 basic fuchsin；～平炉 basic open hearth furnace；～平炉法〔冶〕basic open-hearth process；～平炉钢 basic open hearth steel；～染革黄棕 phosphine；～染料 basic dye；basic colour；～染色质 basic chromatin；～溶剂〔化〕basic solvent；～熔剂焊条 basic flux electrode；～溶离 alkaline solvolysis；～溶液 alkaline solution；～溶渣 basic slag；themas slag；～蕊香红 rhodamine；～生铁 basic pig iron；～试剂 alkaline reagents；～水解 basic hydrolysis；～填料 alkaline filler；～铁 basic iron；～土(壤) alkaline soil；alkali soil；～褪绿〔植病〕alkali chlorosis；～洗涤水 alkali wash water；～纤维素〔材〕alkali cellulose；～橡胶 alkaline rubber；～消化 alkaline digest；～锌空气电池 alkaline zinc-air battery；～锌锰电池 alkaline zinc-manganese dioxide cell；～蓄电池〔电〕alkaline storage battery；alkaline accumulator；alkaline battery；alkaline storage cell；exide accumulator；Edison battery；～亚甲蓝 methylene blue；～岩 alkaline rock；～颜料 basic dye；basic color；～阳极液 basic anolyte；～氧化铁 iron oxide basic；～氧化物 basic oxide；basic anhydride；～氧气炼钢片 basic oxygen process；～元素 alkaline element；～原电池 alkaline primary cell；～渣〔冶〕basic slag；～再生 alkali reclaim；～再生法 alkali regeneration process；～藏红 safranine；～转炉 basic bessemer converter；basic-lined converter；converter of basic lining；～转炉法 thomas-gilchrist process；～转炉钢 basic bessemer steel；basic converter steel；～转炉钢转炉 basic Bessemer steel converter；～转炉炼钢法〔冶〕Thomas-Gilchrist process；～转炉渣 Thomas slag；～转炉铸铁 basic Bessemer cast iron；～棕 bismarck brown

碱性嫩黄 O [- - nèn huáng]（非食用物质；又名"盐基淡黄 O"；"盐其槐黄"）

碱蓄电池 [- xù diàn chí] alkaline cell

碱血(症) [- xuè] alkal(a)emia

碱液 [- yè] alkali liquor；lye ◇ ～泵 lye pump；～淬火 caustic quenching；～电镀锡法 alkaline process；～清洗 caustic dip；～剥皮玉米粥 lye homing

碱硬锰矿 [- yìng měng kuàng]〔矿〕hollandite

碱源 [- yuán] alkali source

碱再生法 [- zài shēng fǎ] alkali digester process；alkali reclaiming process

碱渣 [- zhā] caustic sludge

碱沼 [- zhǎo] liman

碱值 [- zhí] base number

碱质交代作用 [- zhì jiāo dài zuò yòng] alkali metasomatism

碱中和值 [- zhōng hé zhí]〔化〕alkaline neutralisation number

碱中毒 [- zhòng dú] alkalosis

碱骤冷(法) [- zhòu lěng] alkaline quench

碱族 [- zú] alkali family

碱组分 [- zǔ fèn] alkaline constituents

硷(碱、鹼) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 同"碱"[jiǎn]

拣(揀) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 动 ①（挑选）choose；select；pick out：把最好的苹果～出来 *pick out the best apples*；担子～重的挑 *choose the heavy loads to carry*；*volunteer to undertake difficult tasks*；～要紧的说。*Say what you think is most urgent*. 她总是专～好听的说。*She often sings sb.'s praises*. ② 同"捡"[jiǎn]

拣肥挑瘦 [- féi tiāo shòu] be very particular or choosy

拣佛烧香 [- fó shāo xiāng] select a Buddha for whom one will burn the incense — to treat persons differently；offer incense to right deity to curry favor from the right person

拣矸子工 [- gān zi gōng]〔采矿〕picker

拣精挑肥 [- jīng tiāo féi] pick and choose；be very particular [choosy]；choose whatever is to one's personal advantage；fastidious

拣矿工 [- kuàng gōng] chipper

拣麻台 [- má tái] picking box

拣毛除杂 [- máo chú zá] moiting

拣煤女工 [- méi nǚ gōng] bankswoman

拣穗机 [- suì jī] gleaner

拣选 [- xuǎn] select；choose；sorting；picking (out) ◇ ～床 sorting bed；～费 sorting；～机〔矿〕picker；～矿石工 cobber；～台〔工〕sorting table；～柱 sorting column

捡(撿) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 动（拾取）pick up；collect；gather：～柴火 *gather firewood*；～到一支钢笔 *find a fountain pen*；～麦穗 *pick up ears of wheat*；*glean a wheat field*；～煤核儿 *pick out unburnt coal from cinders*；春天里他们可以～到整篮整篮的野鸭蛋。*In spring they could collect whole baskets of wild duck eggs*.

捡了芝麻，丢了西瓜 [- le zhī ma diū le xī guā] pick up the sesame seeds but overlook the watermelons — to concentrate on trivial matters to the neglect of important ones；mindful of small matters to the neglect of large ones；penny wise and pound foolish

捡漏 [- lòu]〔建〕repair the leaky part of a roof；plug a leak in the roof

捡破烂儿 [- pò lànr] pick odds and ends from refuse heaps

捡石机 [- shí jī] sweep stone picker

捡拾辊 [- - gǔn] pickup roller

捡拾滚筒式装干草机 [- - - tǒng shì zhuāng gān cǎo jī] cylinder carrier hay loader

捡拾滚筒轴 [- - - - zhóu] pickup shaft

捡拾机构 [- - jī gòu] pickup mechanism

捡拾集草机 [- - jí cǎo jī] pickup stacker

捡拾螺旋 [- - luó xuán] pickup auger

捡拾轮毂盘 [- - lún gǔ pán] pickup spider

捡拾器 [- - qì] pickup ◇ ～操纵杆 pickup control lever；～传动装置 pickup drive；～仿型滑脚 pickup shoe；～盖板 pickup cover；～高度调节 pickup height control；～高度调节杆 pickup height lever；～滚筒 pickup drum；～滑环 pickup stripper；～起落机构 pickup lift；～驱动操纵 pickup drive control；～输送器 pickup conveyer；～提升轴 pickup lift shaft

捡拾切碎机 [- - qiē suì jī] field pickup chopper；pick(up) chopper

捡拾升运器 [- - shēng yùn qì] pickup elevator

捡拾压捆机 [- - yā kǔn jī]〔农〕pickup bale；pick-up press；baling machine；pickup baler ◇ ～柱塞 baler plunger

捡拾装载机 [- - zhuāng zài jī] pick(-)up (grain) loader

揃 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 动 [书] ①（剪断）shear；cut off ②（分割）cut apart ③（剪灭）wipe out；exterminate

睑(瞼) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名（眼睑）eyelid

睑板 [- bǎn] tarso；tarsus；tars-；tarso-◇ ～弓 tarsal arch；～瘤 tarsal tumor；tarsophyma；～切除术 tarsectomy；～软骨 tarsal cartilage；～软化 tarsomalacia；～炎 tarsitis

睑板腺 [- - xiàn]〔解〕Meibomian gland；tarsal gland ◇ ～囊肿 chalazion；〔医〕Meibomian cyst；～囊肿刮匙 chalazion curette；～囊肿镊 chalazion forceps；～炎 blepharoadenitis；tarsadenitis；meibomitis；meibomianitis

睑包虫囊 [- bāo chóng náng] blepharydatis

睑闭反射 [- bì fǎn shè] eyelid closure reflex

睑闭锁 [- - suǒ] atretoblepharia

睑襞 [- -]〔解〕palpebral fold

睑成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] blepharoplasty；tarsoplasty

睑疮 [- chuāng] sycosis

睑肥厚 [- féi hòu] blepharopachynsis

睑肥瘤 [- - liú] blepharoatheroma

睑缝术 [- féng shù] blepharorrhaphy；tarsorrhaphy

睑弓 [- gōng] arcus palpebralis

睑黄斑瘤 [- huáng bān liú] xanthelasma

睑结膜 [- jié mó] palpebral conjunctiva ◇ ～炎 blepharoconjunctivitis；blepharophthalmia

睑痉挛 [- jìng luán] blepharospasm；blepharism

睑痉挛性眨眼 [- - - xìng zhǎ yǎn]〔医〕blepharism

睑裂 [- liè] fissura palpebrae；rima palpebrarum

睑裂过大 [- - guò dà] hypereurypia

睑瘤病 [- liú bìng] blepharoncosis

睑囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] lupia

睑内翻 [- nèi fān] entropion；blepharelosis ◇ ～缝术 blepharonysis；～镊 entropion forceps

睑脓溢 [- nóng yì] blepharopyorrhea

睑盘 [- pán]〔脊椎〕palpebral disk

睑皮脂 [- pí zhī] sebum palpebrale

睑牵开器 [- qiān kāi qì] eyelid retractor；blepharostat

睑切除术 [- qiē chú shù] blepharectomy

睑球粘连 [- qiú zhān lián] atretoblepharia；symblepharon ◇ ～症 symblepharosis

睑缺损 [- quē sǔn] blepharocoloboma

睑韧带 [- rèn dài] palpebral ligament

睑软瘤 [- ruǎn liú] pladarosis；pladaroma

睑水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] blepharedema；blepharoedema

睑瘫痪 [- tān huàn] blepharoplegia

睑炭末沉着病 [- tàn mò chén zhuó bìng] anthracosis palpebral

睑外翻 [- wài fān] ectropion (palpebrarum)

睑下垂 [- xià chuí] blepharoptosis；ptosis

睑腺瘤 [- xiàn liú] blepharo-adenoma

睑腺炎 [- - yán] sty；stye；hordeolum

睑炎 [- yán] blepharitis

睑硬结 [- yìng jié] scleriasis

睑缘 [- yuán] margo palpebrae；palpebral margin ◇ ～成形术 tarsocheiloplasty；～肥厚 pachyblepharon；pachyblepharosis；～腺(蔡司氏腺) gland of Zeis；～炎 blear-eye；blepharitis ciliaris；blepharitis marginalis；lippa；tarsitis；lippitude；marginal blepharitis；～粘连 ankyloblepharon；blepharosynechia

睑粘连 [- zhān lián] blepharocleisis；blepharosynechia

睑阵挛 [- zhèn luán] blepharoclonus

睑赘皮 [- zhuì pí] epiblepharon

睛 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 形 [书]（明亮）bright

趼(繭) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名（趼子）callus

囝 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 [方] ①（儿子）son ②（儿女）children

另见 nān"囡"。

锏 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名（古代兵器）mace

另见 jiàn。

謇 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] [书] 同"剪"[jiǎn]

览 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名（引水的长竹管）a conduit made of long bamboo

简 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] I 形（简单）simple；simplified；brief：从～ *conform to the principle of simplicity*；～而言之 *in brief*；*in short*；*put it in a nutshell* II 动 ①（使简单；简化）simplify：精兵～政 *better troops [staff] and simpler administration*；*streamlined administration* ②[书]（选择人才）select；choose：～拔 *select and promote* III 名 ①（古代用来写字的竹片）bamboo slips (used for writing on in ancient times)：木～ *inscribed wooden slip* ②（信件）letter：书～ *letters*；*correspondence* ③（姓氏）a surname：～师父 *Jian Shifu*

简报 [- bào] bulletin；brief report：会议～ *conference bulletin*；*brief reports on conference proceedings*；新闻～ *news bulletin* ◇ ～员 briefing officer

简本 [- běn] abridged edition

简编 [- biān]（多用于书名）short course；concise edition；abridged edition；lexicon

简便 [- biàn] simple and convenient；handy：～的方法 *a simple and convenient method*；*a handy way*；操作～ *easy to operate*；这是一种很～的开罐头工具。*This is a very handy tool for opening cans*. ◇ ～定日镜 porte-lumiere；～拱架 turning-piece；～起重器 easy jacking system；～食堂 beaufet；～油桶〔军〕jerry can；～追日镜 porte-lumiere

简并 [- bìng]〔物〕degeneracy；degeneration；degenerate ◇ ～矮星 degenerate dwarf；～半导体 degeneracy semiconductor；～参变放大器 degenerate parametric amplifier；～掺杂 p-n 结 degenerate doped p-n junction；～窗 degenerate window；～等离子体 degenerate plasma；～电子气〔统力〕degenerate electron gas；～度〔物〕degeneracy；～放大器 degenerate amplifier；～化〔物〕degeneration；～密码 degenerate code；～密码子〔分子生物〕degenerate co-

don；～ 模 degenerate mode；～ 气体〔固物〕degenerate gas；～ 态 degenerate state；～ 物质〔物〕degenerate matter；～ 样品 degenerate specimen

简并性 [- - xìng]〔物〕degeneracy ◇ ～ 导带 degenerate conduction band；～ 电子气 degenerate electron gas；～ 准则 criterion of degeneracy

简称 [- chēng] ①（名称的简化形式）the abbreviated form of a name；abbreviation；shorter form：“*UNO*”，联合国组织的 ～ *the UNO，short for the United Nations Organization* ②（使名称简化）be called sth. for short：罗伯特，～“鲍勃” *Robert，called “Bob” for short*

简乘(法) [- chéng] abridged multiplication；contracted multiplication；short-cut multiplication

简除(法) [- chú] contracted division

简单 [- dān] ①（不复杂）simple；uncomplicated；plain；simplicity：构造 ～ *simple in structure*；头脑 ～ *simple-minded*；*seeing things too simply*；学习 ～ 明了地讲话 *learn to speak plain*；一项 ～ 的工作 *a straightforward job*；事情没那么 ～。*There is more to it*. ②（平凡，多用否定式）commonplace；ordinary：不 ～ *not simple*；*fairly complicated*；*remarkable*；她的枪法那么好，真不 ～。*She's marvel to be able to shoot with such accuracy*. ③（草率；不细致）oversimplified；casual：～ 从事 *do things in a casual [perfunctory] way*；～ 地看问题 *take a naive view*；*oversimplify a problem*；不能用 ～ 的方法去解决这个问题。*This matter cannot be settled in a summary fashion*. 这篇文章我只是 ～ 地看了看。*I only skimmed through this article*. ◇ ～ 爆发 simple burst；～ 备选假设〔统〕simple alternative；～ 闭曲线〔数〕simple closed curve；～ 变量 simple variable；～ 变量表 type list；～ 表达式 simple expression；～ 表格 simple list；～ 表结构 simple list structure；～ 布尔表达式 simple Boolean expression；～ 插入 simple insertion；～ 插入编辑 simple insertion editing；～ 插入字符 simple insertion character；～ 参数 simple parameter；～ 程序结构 simple program structure；～ 重复式机器人 simple repeatable robot；～ 传动轴 simple live axle；～ 搭接缝 plain overlap seam；～ 带式制动器 simple band brake；～ 蛋白质 simple protein；～ 导管 plain conduit；～ 底座 simple footing；～ 地震仪 seismoscope；～ 点阵 simple lattice；～ 定义(法) simple defining；～ 动力车床 simple power lathe；～ 短语 simple phrase；～ 断层 simple fault；～ 断面型钢 simple shape；～ 多数 simple majority；～ 多头自动机 simple multi-head automata；～ 二进计数制 pure binary number base；～ 方法 straightforward procedure；～ 分布 simple distribution；～ 分齿法 single dividing method；～ 分度法 simple indexing；～ 封闭曲线 simple closed curve；～ 复测〔地测〕repetition；～ 负荷 monotonic loading；～ 干涉仪 simple interferometer；～ 钢轮缘 plain steel rim；～ 管式汽化器 plain tube carburet(t)or；～ 宏(功能)方案 simple macroscheme；～ 宏调用 simple macro-call；～ 弧 simple arc；～ 花岗岩 haplite；～ 环形构造 elementary ring structure；〔天〕simple ring；～ 缓冲(法)〔自〕simple buffering；～ 回归 simple regression；～ 货币流通 simple money circulation；～ 机械 simple machine；～ 积 simple product；～ 积分 simple integral；～ 几何花纹〔纺〕dice-pattern；～ 记数记号 simple tally mark；～ 假设〔统〕simple hypothesis；～ 价值形式 simple of value；～ 检波 simple rectification；～ 间断性 simple discontinuity；～ 溅油法 simple splash system；～ 绞合 simple twist；～ 结果〔统〕simple result；～ 结构 simple structure；～ 襟翼 camber flap；〔航空〕plain flap；～ 晶胞 simple unit cell；～ 静像管 monoscope；phasmajector；～ 锯床 plain saw bench；～ 绝对表达式 simple absolute expression；～ 均匀收敛 simply uniformly convergent；～ 壳式蒸馏釜 shell still；～ 劳动 simple labour；～ 立方点阵[晶格]〔晶〕simple cubic lattice；～ 立体测图仪 stereosimplex；～ 孪晶 simple twin；～ 醚 simple ether；～ 瞄准器〔采矿〕lining sight；～ 名 simple name；～ 命名表达式 simple designational expression；～ 模 single die；～ 喷射器 simplex injector；～ 平衡 simple balance；～ 起重滑车 single purchase；～ 气缸罩螺母 nut for plain cylinder cap；～ 汽化器 simple carburetor；～ 切变〔地物〕simple shear；～ 区域溶炼 simple zone melting；～ 曲面 simple surface；～ 曲线 simple curve；～ 确定语言 simple determination language；～ 燃气轮机循环 simple gas turbine cycle；～ 绕法线圈 bank-winding coil；～ 绕组 simplex winding；banked winding；～ 商品经济 simple commodity economy；～ 深拉延 plain deep drawing；～ 事件 simple event；～ 受力 simple stress；～ 数组赋值语句 simple array assignment statement；～ 算术表达式 simlpe arithmetic expression；～ 算术平均数 simple arithmetic mean；～ 算术平均指数 simple arithmetic index number；～ 随机抽样 simple random sampling；～ 伺服机构 simple servomechanism；～ 台锯 plain saw bench；～ 天线 simple antenna；plain antenna；～ 添纱 plain plating；～ 条件 simple condition；～ 条件表达式 simple conditional expression；～ 调谐旋钮 direct selector；～ 酮 simple ketone；～ 投影测图仪 aerosimplex；～ 显微镜 hand lens；magnifier；magnifying glass；〔光〕simple microscope；～ 相移网络 simple lag network；～ 协作 simple coordination；～ 循环 simple cycle；～ 形式参数 simple formal parameter；～ 修改指数增长 simple modified exponential growth；～ 盐〔化〕simple salt；～ 应变 simple strain；～ 优先技术 simple precedence technique；～ 优先文法 simple precedence grammar；～ 语句 simple statement；～ 运动 simple motion；～ 再生产 simple reproduction；steady reproduction；～ 褶皱〔地〕simple sold；～ 蒸馏 simple distillation；～ 蒸汽机〔工〕simple steam-engine；～ 正弦值 simple-sinusoidal quantity；～ 组织〔植〕simple tissue；～ 资本结构 simple capital structure；～ 自动电子计算机 simple automatic electronic computer；～ 自动症 simple automatism

简单粗暴 [- - cū bào] simple and crude；in an oversimplified and crude way

简单化 [- - huà] oversimplify；over-simplication；simplify matters ◇ ～ 油器 elementary carburetor

简单明了 [- - míng liǎo] simple and clear；concise and explicit；put in a nutshell；brief and clear；(One's language) is terse and perspicuous.

简单浅显 [- - qiǎn xiǎn] simple and plain

简单型断路器 [- - xíng duàn lù qì] plain type breaker

简单易行 [- - yì xíng] simple and easy to do [apply]；simple and practicable

简单元 [- - yuán] simple element

简单杂交 [- - zá jiāo] simple cross

简担子 [- dàn zǐ] apobasidium ◇ ～ 菌 Apobasidiomycetes(指腹菌类)

简短 [- duǎn] brief；short：～ 的汇报 *a summary report*；说话 ～ *be brief of speech*；作 ～ 的陈述 *make a brief statement*；他的文章 ～ 有力。*His article was brief and forceful*.

简短扼要 [- - è yào] brief and to the point

简而言之 [- ér yán zhī] make a long story short；briefly speaking；for shortness' sake；in a few words；in a nutshell；in brief；in short；to put it in a nutshell；to sum up

简分数 [- fēn shù] common fraction；single fraction

简化 [- huà] simplify；facilitate；idealization；dilution；simplification；reducing；simplifying；〔自〕reduction；shortcutting ◇ ～ 表达法 brachylogy；～ 表示 reduced representation；～ 拨号 abbreviated dialing；～ 乘法 short-cut multiplication；～ 抽样检查 curtailed inspection；～ 等效电路 simple equivalent circuit；～ 电路 simplified circuit；～ 方程 reduced equation；～ 符号 contracted notation；～ 工序 simplify working processes；～ 计算 simplified calculation；“short-cut” calculation；～ 解 simplified solution；～ 梯度法 reduced gradient method；～ 眼 reduced eye；schematic eye；～ 造型用型芯 core lightener；～ 状态类别 reduced state classification；～ 自行〔天〕reduced proper motion

简化汉字 [- - hàn zì] ①（简化汉字的笔画）simplify Chinese characters ②（经过简化的汉字）simplified Chinese characters

简记法 [- jì fǎ] abridged notation

简捷[截] [- jié] simple and direct；forthright：他向我提出的第一个问题相当 ～。*The first question he asked me was quite straightforward*. ◇ ～ 发生 tachygenesis；～ 计算 shortcut calculation

简洁 [- -] succinct；terse；pithy；concise：～ 生动的语言 *terse and lively language*；文笔 ～ *written in a pithy style*；文章写得很 ～。*The essay was pithily written*. 句子这样一改就 ～ 了。*Conciseness is served when the sentence is so corrected*.

简洁易懂 [- - yì dǒng] concise and easy to understand

简介 [- jiè] brief introduction；synopsis；summarized account：剧情 ～ *the synopsis of a drama*

简括 [- kuò] brief but comprehensive；compendious；briefly；compendiously：～ 的总结 *a brief summing-up*

简历 [- lì] biographical notes；*curriculum vitae*；*résumé*

简练 [- liàn] terse；succinct；pithy：内容丰富，文字 ～ *rich in content and succinct in style*

简练揣摩 [- - chuǎi mó] select and examine thoroughly

简陋 [- lòu] simple and crude：～ 的房间 *shabby rooms*；设备 ～ *simple and crude equipment* ◇ ～ 小屋 bunkhouse；～ 住宅 shed

简略 [- lüè] simple (in content)；brief；sketchy；abbreviate：～ 介绍 *make brief of the introduction*；他提供的材料过于 ～。*The material he supplied is too sketchy*.；*The information he gave is too brief*. ◇ ～ 符号 abbreviation；contracted notation；～ 分析〔分化〕abbreviated analysis

简码 [- mǎ] brevity code

简慢 [- màn] negligent (in attending to one's guest)；short：他今天对我很 ～ 无礼。*He was very short with me today*.

简明 [- míng] simple and clear；concise：作 ～ 的解释 *give a simple explanation* ◇ ～ 词典 a concise dictionary；～ 航海历 abridged nautical almanac；～ 技术规范 condensed specifications；～ 命令语言 concise command language；～ 新闻 news in brief；～ 性 simplicity

简明扼要 [- - è yào] be concise and to the point；brief [short] and to the point；terse and concise：一份非常 ～ 的报告 *a remarkable concise report*；讲话应当 ～。*Talks should all be concise and to the point*.

简明易懂 [- - yì dǒng] clear and easy to understand

简朴 [- pǔ] simple and unadorned；plain：～ 的语言 *plain language*；生活 ～ *a simple and frugal life*；*plain living*；图案 ～ 的盘碟 *dishes plain in design*；她的衣着很 ～。*Her dress is severely plain*.

简谱 [- -]〔音〕numbered musical notation

简趋烯 [- qū xī] aplotaxene

简式 [- shì] skeleton symbol ◇ ～ 交换机〔电〕nonmultiple switch-board；call display position；～ 随动系统 simple servomechanism；～ 天平 simple balance

简述 [- shù] resume；sketch：他用几句生动的语言 ～ 了局势。*He sketched the situation in a few vivid words*.

“简税制、宽税基、低税率、严征管”的原则 [“- shuì zhì kuān shuì jī dī shuì lǜ yán zhēng guǎn” de yuán zé] the principle of “a more simplified taxation system，broader tax collection basis，lower tax rates and stricter tax collection”

简缩 [- suō] simplify ◇ ～ 呼号 abbreviated call letters

简体字 [- tǐ zì] simplified Chinese character

简图 [- tú] abbreviated drawing；diagram；diagrammatic sketch；sketch；sketch drawing；schematic diagram；block-diagram；simplified schematic：画个 ～ *make a sketch*；我们复制了一份同样的施工 ～。*We reproduced a same working schematic diagram*.

简谐波 [- xié bō]〔物〕simple harmonic wave

简谐电动势 [- - diàn dòng shì]〔电〕simple harmonic electromotive force

简谐电流 [- - - liú] simple harmonic current；〔电〕sinusoidal current；simple harmonic alternating current

简谐电压 [- - - yā] simple-sinusoidal voltage

简谐交流电流 [- - jiāo liú diàn liú] simple harmonic alternating current

简谐运动 [- - yùn dòng]〔物〕SHM (simple harmonic motion)；simple periodic motion

简谐振动 [- - zhèn dòng] simple harmonic oscillation；simple harmonic vibration ◇ ～ 转动谱带〔光谱〕harmonic vibration-rotation band

简谐振子 [- - - zǐ]〔物〕simple harmonic oscillator

简写 [- xiě] ①（汉字的简体写法）write a Chinese character in simplified form ②（用简单易懂的文字写）simplify a book for beginners ◇ ～ 本 simplified edition

简讯 [- xùn] news in brief

简言之 [- yán zhī] briefly；in short；in a word；in brevi [拉]；in brief；in sum；in a few words；take [taking] it all in all；in a nutshell；sum up；make a long story short；the long and the short of it；by and large；first and last；on the whole；all things considered；in fine；in the lump：～，他对一切都感到厌倦了。*In a word，he tires of everything*.

简要 [- yào] concise and to the point；brief：～ 的介绍 *a brief introduction*；*briefing*；～ 报道 *a*

summary account ◇ ～ 法 skeleton method；～ 记录 summary record

简仪 [- yí]〈天〉abridged armilla

简易 [- yì] ①（简单而容易的）simple and easy：～ 读物 *easy reader*；～ 的方法 *a simple and easy method* ②（设施不完备的）simply constructed；simply equipped；unsophisticated ◇ ～ 病房 simply equipped ward；～ 公路 simply road；rough road；simply-built highway；～ 天线〈电〉plain antenna；～ 厕所 privy；～ 测量器具 simple survey instrument and tool；～ 车床〈机〉speed lathe；～ 弹药库 igloo；～ 道路 low-cost road；～ 地控降落 simplified G.C.A.；～ 地雷〈军〉improvised mine；～ 电子计算机 simple electronic computer；～ 对向道岔锁闭器 economical facing point lock；～ 缝头机 donkey stitching machine；～ 复苏器 simple resuscitator；～ 格式 short form；～ 谷物清选机 simple grain cleaner；～ 固定起重机 economical fixed crane；～ 滚刀〈机〉seller hob；～ 机场 flight strip；airstrip；～ 立体测图仪 Horigraph；Stereoflex；Stereocord；～ 龙门起重机 economical gantry crane；～ 路面 low-cost pavement；～ 门诊所 walk-in；～ 模样 temporary pattern；～ 配线式 single wire system；～ 跑道〈航空〉air strip；～ 平板印刷品 multilith；～ 平差 simple adjustment；～ 起动装置 easy starter；～ 起重机 whip-and-derry；～ 切碎吹送机 simple chopper-blower；～ 人身保险 simple life insurance；～ 申请表 simplified application form；～ 手榴弹〈军〉improvised grenade；～ 天线设备〈信〉plain antenna system；～ 水准测量 simple leveling；～ 水准仪 simple level；～ 调节器 simple governor；～ 投影测图仪 Aerosimplex；～ 象片量测仪 photoplast；～ 信号发生器 simplified signal generator；uncalibrated signal generator；～ 影印机 multilith；～ 油灯 bitch；～ 轧制过程 simple rolling process；～ 炸药 simple explosive；～ 折衷网络 compromise network；～ 仲裁 arbitration by summary procedure；～ 转储 indicative dump；～ 自动式 ease automatic；easamate

简易过渡房 [- - guò dù fáng] makeshift shelter

简易型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] low cost computer

简易型平衡分类法 [- - - píng héng fēn lèi fǎ] compromise sort

简应变 [- yìng biàn]〈物〉simple strain

简应力 [- - lì]〈物〉simple stress

简约 [- yuē] brief；concise；sketchy ◇ ～ 表面 reducing surface；～ 方程 reduced equation；～ 过程 reduction procedure；～ 信道 reduced channel；～ 信源 reduced source

简章 [- zhāng] general regulations：招生 ～ *a general regulation of enrollment*

简正 [- zhèng] normal ◇ ～ 频率 normal frequency；～ 坐标〈力〉normal coordinate

简正波理论 [- - bō lǐ lùn] normal mode theory

简正模 [- - mó]〈物〉normal mode ◇ ～ 分析法 normal mode analysis；～ 螺旋线 normal-mode helix

简正振动 [- - zhèn dòng] normal mode vibration；normal vibration ◇ ～ 方式 normal modes of vibration

简政 [- -] streamline administration

简政放权 [- - fàng quán] streamline administration and delegate power to the lower levels；streamline administration and institute decentralization；simplify administrative procedures，delegate powers to lower levels

简支 [- zhī] simply support ◇ ～ 边界 simple boundary；～ 顶盖 free top；～ 端 simply supported end；～ 桁架 simple truss；～ 跨 simple span；～ 梁 beam with simply supported ends；simply supported beam；simple beam；free beam

简直 [- zhí] simply；at all；virtually：～ 不堪想像 *virtually unimaginable*；～ 是浪费时间。*It's a sheer waste of time*. 他的发音 ～ 坏透了。*His pronunciation is simply terrible*. 这个星期 ～ 没有一个好天气。*We've had no fine weather at all this week*.

简直胡搞 [- - hú gǎo] simply to make a mess

简直胡闹 [- - - nào] This is an awful mess!；Sheer foolishness!

简装封面 [- zhuāng fēng miàn] self-cover

简装干电池组 [- - gān diàn chí zǔ] compact battery

简装印刷品 [- - yìn shuā pǐn] pamphlet

简擢贤才 [- zhuó xián cái] select and promote a person with preeminent ability

俭(儉) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn]

Ⅰ形 ①（俭省）thrifty；frugal：省吃 ～ 用 *eat sparingly and spend frugally*；*be economical in everyday spending* ②［书］（不富裕）wanting；lacking；short Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 良 *Jian Lang*

俭朴 [- pǔ] thrifty and simple；economical：生活 ～ *lead a thrifty and simple life*；衣着 ～ *dress simply*；～ 是美德。*To practice thrift is a virtue*.

俭省 [- shěng] economical；thrifty；frugal；sparing：过日子 ～ *live a frugal life*；*live economically*；用钱 ～ *be economical of one's money*；*spend one's money sparingly*；～ 是致富之本。*From saving comes having*.

俭以防匮 [- yǐ fáng kuì] be frugal to guard against deficiency；Waste not，want not.

俭以养廉 [- - yǎng lián] Thrift nourishes modesty.；Frugality makes honesty.

俭约 [- yuē]［书］economical；thrifty；frugal；sparing

俭则不缺 [- zé bù quē] Waste not，want not.

减(減) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn]

Ⅰ动 ①（由原有数量中去掉一部分）subtract：九 ～ 四得五。*Nine minus four is five*.；*Four from nine is five*.；*Subtract four from nine and you have five*. ②（降低；衰退）reduce；decrease；cut：工作热情有增无 ～ *work with ever increasing zeal*；～ 半 *reduce by half*；他人虽老了，干劲却不 ～ 当年。*Old as he is，he works just as hard as he did in his younger days*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 宣 *Jian Xuan*

减摆器 [- bǎi qì] shimmy damper；yaw damper

减摆装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] shimmy damping device

减半-加倍法 [- bàn jiā bèi fǎ] halving and doubling method

减半作用 [- - zuò yòng]〈细胞〉haplosis

减饱和 [- bǎo hé] desaturation

减薄 [- bó] reduction ◇ ～ 液〈摄〉reducer

减侧摆器 [- cè bǎi qì] side-sway eliminator

减差曲线 [- chā qū xiàn] difference curve

减产 [- chǎn] reduction of output；drop in production：这导致了 ～。*It resulted in a diminished output*.

减产不减收 [- - bù jiǎn shōu] no reduction in income despite lower production

减产年 [- - nián] off year；lean year

减尘剂 [- chén jì] dust palliative

减充血剂 [- chōng xuè jì] decongestant

减充血药 [- - - yào] decongestant drug

减除成本 [- chú chéng běn] deductible costs

减除法 [- - fǎ] subtraction

减存键 [- cún jiàn] memory minus key

减磁 [- cí] demagnetize

减淡漆 [- dàn qī]〈涂〉scumble

减低 [- dī] reduce；lower；bring down；cut；reduction；degradation；reducing；lowering：～ 百分之十 *be lowered by ten percent*；父亲失业后，我们不得不把生活费用 ～ 到最低限度。*When father lost his job，our living expenses had to be cut to the bone*. ◇ ～ 标价 mark down；～ 冲程 ease off；～ 定价 reduce prices；～ 发动机转数 ease the engine；～ 粘度 visbreaking；～ 速度 lower speed；slacken speed；slow down；～ 推力〈宇〉deboost；～ 运费 freight cutting

减电 [- diàn]（因电力不足而实行的灯火暗淡）brownout

减毒 [- dú] attenuation（microbe）◇ ～ 接种 jennerize；jennerization；～ 疫苗 attenuated vaccine；～ 作用〈微〉attenuation

减额等级 [- é děng jí] derating level

减额系数 [- - xì shù] derating coefficient

减法 [- fǎ]〈数〉subtraction；subduction ◇ ～ 单元 subtractor；～ 电路 subtraction circuit；～ 混色 subtractive colour mixture；～ 计数器 subtract counter；backward counter；～ 脉冲 subtract pulse；～ 器 subtractor；subtracter；sub；～ 三原色〈光〉subtractive primaries；～ 输出 subtract output；～ 算符 subtraction operator

减反射 [- fǎn shè] dereflection ◇ ～ 膜 antireflective coating；antireflecting film；reflection deducting coating

减肥 [- féi] reduce weight ◇ ～ 班 reducing class；weight-loss class；～ 疗法 banting；bantingism；～ 丸［美］diet pill；～ 饮料 weight-reducing drinks；～ 中心 health spa；［美俚］fat farm

减肥茶 [- - chá] diet tea

减风 [- fēng]〈冶〉checking；pulling the wind

减幅 [- fú] damp；amplitude reduction；amplitude contraction；damping；weakening ◇ ～ 常数 damping constant；～ 电流 decaying current；～ 计 decremeter；～ 交流 damped alternating current；～ 量 decrement of damping；～ 器 decrementer；～ 曲线 decrement curve；～ 线性振荡系统 damped harmonic system；～ 仪 decremeter；～ 因数 damping factor；～ 振动 convergent oscillation；～ 振荡 damped oscillation；ringing

减幅波 [- - bō] damped wave；decadent wave；decaying wave ◇ ～ 发射 damped wave transmission；～ 检波器 damped wave detector

减负 [- fù] alleviate burdens on somebody

减负荷速度 [- - hè sù dù] rate of unloading

减干扰增益控制 [- gān rǎo zēng yì kòng zhì]〈电子〉anticlutter gain control

减感 [- gǎn] desensitization

减感剂 [- - jì] desensitizer

减感染料 [- - rǎn liào] desensitizing dye

减根法 [- gēn fǎ] diminution of roots

减股盈余 [- gǔ yíng yú] surplus from cancellation of stock

减光玻璃 [- guāng bō li] dimmer glass

减光补尝系数 [- - bǔ cháng xì shù]〈电〉depreciation factor

减光控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] dimmer control

减光屏 [- - píng]〈光〉reducing screen

减光器 [- - qì] diminisher；dimmer；dimmer resistance ◇ ～ 开关 dimmer switch

减光调整器 [- - tiáo zhěng qì] dimmer control

减光线圈 [- - xiàn quān] dimmer coil

减光油 [- - yóu] flatting oil

减光转盘 [- - zhuàn pán] episcotister

减行制式转换 [- háng zhì shì zhuǎn huàn] downward conversion

减耗资产 [- hào zī chǎn] wasting assets

减号 [- -]〈数〉minus sign；sign of subtraction；subtraction sign

减核精子 [- hé jīng zǐ] oligopyrene sperm

减河 [- -]〈水〉distributary

减荷端 [- hè duān] delivery end

减化 [- huà] inactivation

减缓 [- huǎn] retard；slow down：～ 进程 *slow down the pace*［*progress*］；增长的速度现已 ～。*The increase has now slowed down*. 这些对话使剧情进展有所 ～。*The conversation slows down the action of the play*. ◇ ～ 坡度 grade elimination

减活化(作用) [- huó huà]〈采矿〉deactivation；inactivation

减活化剂 [- - - jì]〈化〉deactivator

减极性 [- jí xìng] subtractive polarity

减加重 [- jiā zhòng] postemphasis（调频机中）

减价 [- jià] reduce the price；mark down；cut down price；price breaks；price cut：～ 出售 *sell at a reduced price*；～ 五元 *reduce five yuan from the price*；*be marked down by five yuan*；～ 一成 *be marked down by* 10%；大 ～ *afford a very considerable reduction in price*；这件上衣大～，因此我就把它买下了。*I bought the coat as it was considerably reduced from its original price*.

减价成交 [- - chéng jiāo] outcry market

减校正 [- jiào zhèng] correction down

减径 [- jìng]〈冶〉tube reducing；sizing reduction ◇ ～ 拔管 sinking tubing；～ -定径机 reducing sizing mill；～ 孔型 reducing pass；～ 机 reducing mill；sinking mill

减聚力 [- jù lì] decohesion

减力毒素 [- lì dú sù] toxon

减量 [- liàng] decrement ◇ ～ 地址 decrement address；～ 脉冲 decrement pulse；～ 气压计 decrement gauge；～ 曲线 decrement curve；～ 指令 decrement instruction；～ 转移 decrement jump；～ 字段 decrement field

减流电阻器 [- liú diàn zǔ qì] reducing resister

减落 [- luò] disaccommodation ◇ ～ 系数 disaccommodation factor

减免 [- miǎn] ①（指刑罚）mitigate a punishment；annul a punishment ②（指捐税、债务等）reduce or remit（taxation，etc.）；reduction and exemption；exempt and reduce：～ 学费 *waive tuition*；*remit tuition*；～ 债务 *abate a debt*；检查费不得 ～。*No remissions of examination fees are allowed*.

减免税收 [- - shuì shōu] reducing or remitting taxes；reduction or remission of taxes；tax exemptions and reductions

减面率 [- miàn lǜ]〈冶〉draft

减面燃烧 [- - rán shāo] regressive burning；regressive combustion

减敏 [- mǐn] hyposensitization；desensitization ◇ ～ 剂〈摄〉desensitizer；～ 现象〈信〉desensitization

减摩 [- mó] anti-attrition；〈机〉antifriction ◇ ～ 材料 antifriction material；～ 滚珠轴承 antifriction ball bearing；～ 滚柱 antifriction roller；～

合金 antifriction metal；antifriction alloy；～ 滑车 antifriction block；～ 环及托 antifriction ring and holder；～ 环托螺钉 antifriction ring holder screw；～ 金属 antifriction metal；～ 溜板 antifriction slide；～ 轮 antifriction wheel；～ 青铜 journal bronze；～ 圈 antifriction ring；～ 润滑脂 antifriction grease；～ 枢 antifriction pivot；～ 推力轴承 antifriction thrust bearing；～ 制品 antifriction composition；～ 轴承 anti-friction bearing；antifriction bearing；～ 轴承垫座 antifriction bearing pillow；～ 轴承润滑脂 antifriction bearing grease；～ 轴承中心 antifriction bearing centre；～ 轴箱 antifriction box

减目 [- mù] take up mesh（水产）

减粘裂化 [- nián liè huà] visbreaking；viscosity breaking ◇ ～ 炉 viscosity breaker；visbreaker；visbreaker heater

减排点 [- pái diǎn] emission reduction points

减坡段落 [- pō duàn luò] degraded reach

减强器 [- qiáng qì] intensity reducer

减轻 [- qīng] lighten；ease；alleviate；mitigate；remit；relieve：～ 病人的痛苦 *alleviate [ease] a patient's suffering*；～ 惩罚 *commutation of punishment*；～ 处分 *mitigate a punishment*；～ 国家的负担 *lighten the burden on the state*；～ 劳动强度 *reduce labour intensity*；*lighten [reduce] the intensity of labour*；～ 人民负担 *lighten the people's burden*；～ 刑罚 *commutation of penalty*；*reduction of punishment*；～ 责任 *diminish responsibility*；～ 罪行 *extenuation of a crime*；吃药 ～ 病痛 *find relief from taking a medicine*；那医生的治疗并未使病人的病情～。*The doctor's treatment gave no relief to the patient*. ◇ ～ 船舶载货 lightening of a ship；～ 刺激 abirritate；～ 孔 lightening core；～ 损失 misstatement of damage；～ 重量 weight reduction

减轻农民负担 [- - nóng mín fù dān] reduce farmers' burdens；lighten the burden on farmers

减去 [- qù] subtraction；subtracting；minus；deducting ◇ ～ 器 subtracter

减燃层 [- rán céng] deterrent coatings

减让条件 [- ràng tiáo jiàn] concessional terms

减让性援助 [- - xìng yuán zhù] concessional aid

减热 [- rè] abstraction of heat；reduction of heat

减弱 [- ruò] attenuate；fade；weaken；abate；trip-out；damp：体力大大 ～ *be much weakened physically*；狂怒的风暴 ～ 了。*The fury of the storm subsided*. 乐曲的音量 ～ 了，专题新闻广播开始了。*The music faded down and a special news broadcast began*. ◇ ～ 病毒 attenuated virus；～ 干扰装置 clarifier

减色 [- sè] lose lustre；impair the excellence of；detract from the merit of；subtraction colour：情节松散使这篇小说大为 ～。*Its loose plot spoils the novel*. ◇～法 minus colour；〔光〕subtractive process；～ 滤色镜 subtractive filter；～ 器〔摄〕subtractor；～ 团 hypochrome；～ 现象 hypochromicity；～ 效应 hypochromic effect；～ 性 hypochromism；～ 原理〔摄〕subtractive theorem

减色法印片 [- - fǎ yìn piàn] subtractive printing

减杀 [- shā] weaken；reduce

减少 [- shǎo] reduce；decrease；lessen；cut down；run-down；decay；depress；spano；droop(ing)；lessening；facilate；degrade；thin-out；minus；deplete；minify；rebate；waning；drop；fall off；sink；go down；cut；cut back；make [give] a reduction；be on the decrease；diminish；abate：～ 百分之十 *cut down by ten percent*；～ 工资 *reduction in wages*；人口 ～ *population decrease*；大幅度 ～ *make considerabale reduction*；～ 非生产性开支 *reduce nonproductive expenditure*；～ 开会时间 *reduce time taken by meetings*；～ 危险 *lessen the danger*；精简机构，～ 层次 *simplify organization and reduce administrative levels*；交通事故 ～ 了。*There has been a decrease in traffic accidents*. 去年他的收入 ～ 了 20%。*Last year there was a 20% decrease in his earnings*. 他们希望捐税能稍有 ～。*They hope for a small diminution in taxes*. ◇ ～ 编制 reduce the staff；～ 层次 eliminate duplication；～ 储蓄 negative saving；～ 存货 inventory liquidating；～ 风险 reduce risks；～ 负载 derating；～ 工时 reduce work hours；～ 粒子数 depopulate；～ 流通环节 *reduce intermediate links in circulation*；reduce circulation links；～ 磨损 anti-attrition；～ 商品积压 reduce overstorkig；～ 渔捞努力量 relaxation of fishing effort；～ 员额 reduce the personnel；～ 支出政策 expenditure-dampening policy

减少和规范行政审批 [- - hé guī fàn xíng zhèng shěn pī] reduce the number of matters requiring administrative examination and approval and standardize such procedures

减声 [- shēng] noise abatement；noise reduction

减声器 [- - qì]〔机〕muffler；anti-rumble；antisqueak；ato-muffer；snubber；anti-rattler；sound-deadeners ◇ ～ 夹 muffler clamp；～ 进气管夹 muffler inlet pipe clamp；～ 凸缘 muffler flange；～ 外管 muffler outer pipe；～ 支架 muffler support

减湿 [- shī] dehumidification ◇ ～ 剂〔化〕dehumidizer；～ 器 dehumidifier

减食欲剂 [- shí yù jì] anorectic

减释器 [- shì qì] reducer

减数 [- shù]〔数〕subtrahend；subtractor ◇ ～ 孢子 meiospore；～ 分裂〔生〕meiosis；miosis；reductional division；meiotic mitosis；reduction mitosis；～ 分裂间期 interkinesis；～ 分裂期 meiophase；～ 分裂驱动 meiotic drive；～ 分裂体 meiotangium；～ 分裂突变 meiotic mutants；～ 分裂中期 meiosis metaphase；～ 离开 reductional disjunction；～ 期 meiophase；～ 驱动 meiotic drive；～ 染色体 meiosome；～ 有丝分裂 reduction mitosis

减数后分离 [- - hòu fēn lí]〔生〕postmeiotic segregation

减水剂 [- shuǐ jì] water-reducing agent

减税 [- shuì] abatement of tax；tax abatement；tax reduction ◇ ～ 进口货物 duty-reduced imported goods

减速 [- sù] moderate；reduce the speed；shift down；speed reduction；delay；slow-up；slow down；decelerate；retard：～ 至每小时 20 英里 *be slow down to twenty miles an hour*；路很滑，你最好 ～。*The road is slippery*；*you'd better slow down*. 汽车 ～ 过桥。*The motorcar slowed up over the bridge*. ◇ ～ 按钮 retard button；～ 板〔航空〕air brake；dive flap；～ 比〔核〕moderating ratio；reduction gear ratio；reduction rate；reduction ratio；speed reducing ratio；～ 长度〔核〕slowing-down length；～ 场变换 conversion by retarding field；～ 车道 deceleration lane；～ 沉淀箱 grit chamber；～ 传动 emergency low；underdrive；～ 传动装置 speed reduction gearing；gearing-down；～ 带 deceleration strip；～ 电场振荡器 positive-grid oscillator；〔电子〕retarding-field oscillator；～ 电动机 speed reducing motor；～ 电极 decelerating electrode；〔电〕decelerator；～ 电压 decelerating voltage；～ 发动机 geared-down engine；～ 阀 deceleration valve；reduction valve；～ 风 antitriptic wind；～ 辅助器 retarder booster；～ 副翼〔航空〕decceleron；～ 光劈〔物〕retardation wedge；～ 过程 moderating process；～ 火箭 retro-rocket；～ 机构 reducing gear；retarding mechanism；～ 级 retarding stage；～ 剂 moderating material；moderator；～ 计 decelerometer；～ 角 angle of retard；～ 阶段 decelerating phase；～ 介质〔物〕moderating medium；～ 控制器 retardation controller；～ 冷却剂〔物〕moderator-coolant；～ 力 decelerative force；retarded force；retarding force；～ 力矩 retarding moment；～ 链 rough lock；～ 流 retarded flow；～ 率 rate of deceleration；～ 密度〔核〕slowing-down density；～ 面积 retardation area；～ 栅 decelerating screen；～ 栅极 barrier grid；～ 伞〔航空〕drag parachute；deceleration parachute；brake parachute；drag chute；〔航空〕landing parachute；～ 射击〔军〕deliberate fire；～ 绳 retarding rope；～ 时间 deceleration time；〔自〕stop time；～ 时期 retardation；〔采矿〕retarding period；～ 试验〔电〕retardation test；～ 势〔物〕retarding potential；～ 弹簧杆 retarding spring stem；～ 特性 deceleration characteristic；moderating properties；～ 调整器蜗杆 slack adjuster worm；～ 调整器蜗杆螺母 slack adjuster worm nut；～ 调整器蜗杆柱塞 slack adjuster worm plunger；～ 调整器蜗轮 slack adjuster worm gear；～ 椭圆轨道〔航空〕braking ellipse；～ 系统 deceleration system；～ 箱 reducer casing；reduction box；reduction gearbox；positive speed gearbox；～ 效率 retardation efficiency；～ 效应 retarding effect；～ 信号 reduced speed signal；～ 性能 decelerability；～ 因子〔天物〕deceleration parameter；～ 运动 decelerated motion；negative acceleration motion；retarded motion；～ 运输机 decelerating conveyer；～ 制动器 checking brake；slowing-down brake；～ 装置 graduating device；reduction gear；～ 装置调定 speed brake setting；～ 状态 deceleration regime；～ 作用 decelerating effect

减速玻璃 [- - bō li] decelerating glass

减速齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] reducing gear；reduction gear；speed reducer gear ◇ ～ 传动（减速机）reductor；～ 示功器 reducing gear indicator；～ 箱 drop-down gearbox；reducing gear box；reduction gear housing；～ 装置 back gear；back gearing；～ 组 underdriving gear set

减速度 [- - dù]〔力〕deceleration；drag acceleration；retarded velocity

减速机轴承 [- - jī zhóu chéng] bearing in reduction gears

减速器 [- - qì] decelerator；reducer；reductor；retarder；step-down gear；〔机〕speed reducer；creeper gear；reduction gear [device]；dual high transmission；reducing device；speed reduction unit ◇ ～ 阀 skate valve；～ 箱体 reduction case；～ 转子 retarder rotor

减损 [- sǔn]〔生态〕depletion

减缩 [- suō] reduce；cut down；retrench；decrease；foreshortening；decrement；diminution；reduce and compress：～ 开支 *cut down on expenses*；*reduce expenditure* ◇ ～ 尺寸 size reduction；～ 量计 decremeter；～ 位置 decrease；～ 系数 reduction factor；～ 指数 deflating index；deflator

减体重膳食 [- tǐ zhòng shàn shí] reducing diet

减退 [- tuì] drop；go down；abate；subside；decrease；decelerate；fall off；decline；retrogression；catadrome：热度 ～ *one's fever has abated*；*one's fever has come down*；视力 ～ *one's eyesight is failing*；他对这门学科的兴趣逐渐 ～。*His interest in this subject gradually decreases*. 年龄使他的体力和精力逐渐 ～。*Age brought a gradual diminution of his strength and energy*. ◇（疾病）～ 期 myosis；miosis

减尾剂 [- wěi jì] tailing reducer

减位电路 [- wèi diàn lù] subtract bit circuit

减温 [- wēn] thermoreduction ◇ ～ 器 desuperheater；～ 蒸汽 desuperheated steam

减五(音)度 [- wǔ dù] diminished fifth

减小 [- xiǎo] abate；decrease；diminish；dwindle；extenuation；downsize；deamplification；decrescence；fading；attenuation；diminution：把损失 ～ 到最低限度 *reduce the loss to a minimum*；～ 压力 *reduce pressure*；数字的 ～ *a reduction in numbers* ◇ ～ 坡度 grading

减效蛋白 [- xiào dàn bái] leaky protein

减效基因 [- - jī yīn] leaky gene

减刑 [- xíng]〔律〕reduce a penalty；commute [mitigate] a sentence；abatement from penalty ◇ ～ 特赦 commutation pardon

减削 [- xuē] reduce and amend：～ 权限 *reduce and amend jurisdiction*

减压 [- yā] reduce pressure；decompress；relax the pressure；diminution of pressure；pressure reduction ◇ ～ 安全阀 pressure regulator；air relief valve；～ 变压器 negative boosting transformer；～ 病 decompression sickness；hends；～ 舱 deck decompression chamber；～ 电阻器 dropping resistor；～ 反射 depressor reflex；～ 杆 decompression lever；decompression release lever；～ 活门联接器 reducer adapter；～ 活门滤器 reducing valve strain；～ 机 negative booster；～ 机构 mechanism of decompressor；～ 加速器 depressured accelerator；～ 架〔机〕relief frame；～ 减温器 pressure reducer and attemperator；～ 井 relief well；～ 孔〔工〕vent；pressure-relief vent；～（带头）螺钉 pressure-relief cap screws；～ 排水井〔土〕relief well；～ 起动器 reduced-voltage starter；～ 器 pressure reducing；reducer；pressure reducer；decompressor；～ 牵开器 decompression retractor；～ 神经 depressor nerve；depressor；～ 室[舱]〔工〕decompression chamber；～ 水池 depressure tank；～ 提取器 vacuum extract(ion) still；～ 凸轮 relief cam；～ 旋塞 compression relief cock；compression release cock；～ 油煮（防腐）法 Boulton process；～ 蒸汽 throttled steam；～ 中继阀 reduction relay valve；～ 贮藏 subatmospheric pressure storage；～ 装置 decompressor；decompression device；reliever

减压阀 [- - fá] compression release valve；pressure reducing valve；pressure reduction valve；pressure release valve；reducing valve；relief pressure valve；transforming valve；reducer ◇ ～ 滤器 reducing valve strainer；～ 弹簧 pressure-relief valve spring；～ 芯 relief pressure valve cartridge；～ 柱塞 pressure-relief valve plunger

减压节 [- - jié] decompression holiday

减氧 [- yǎng] disoxidation

减液 [- yè] depletion

减一 [- yī] tally down

减衣缩食 [- - suō shí] practise austerity；be more

economical
减音器 [- yīn qì] baffler; deadener; deafener; muffler
减萤光物 [- yíng guāng wù] bathoflore
减原色 [- yuán sè] 〈摄〉 primary subtractive colours
减员 [- -] depletion of numbers (in the armed forces); personnel [staff] reduction: 战斗 ～ *combat depletion of strength*
减员增效 [- - zēng xiào] downsize staffs and improve efficiency
减灾 [- zāi] disaster alleviation; reducing natural disaster; natural disaster reduction; disaster reduction: 高度评价中国在 ～ 工作中所做出的努力 *speak highly of China's efforts in disaster alleviation*
减载抽头 [- zài chōu tóu] reduced capacity tap
减载炮眼 [- - pào yǎn] 〈采矿〉 relief holes
减载平台 [- - píng tái] 〈土〉 relieving platform
减噪 [- zào] noise reduction ◇ ～ 器 noise silencer; ～ 系数〈声〉 noise reduction coefficient
减张缝术 [- zhāng féng shù] relaxation suture; reliefsuture
减张抗体 [- - kàng tǐ] miostagmin ◇ ～ 反应 miostagmin reaction
减震 [- zhèn] 〈工〉 shock absorption; shock-absorbing; damping; decouple; absorption of vibration; damping of vibration; damping parameter; nonrattling ◇ ～ 板 vibration damper plate; ～ 材料 vibration-absorptive material; ～ 衬套 shock absorbing bushing; ～ 措施 glissando; ～ 垫 beam; shock pad; ～ 垫圈 damping washer; shakeproof washer; buffer cap; buffer washer; ～ 法 shock absorption; ～ 环 shock ring; ～ 环形架 dynamic mounting ring; ～ 活塞 damping piston; dashpot piston; ～ 孔 shock relieve vent; ～ 拉筋 damping wire; ～ 力 damping force; ～ 面 damping area; ～ 能力 cushioning ability; cushioning capacity; ～ 盘 damping disc; ～ 器体 shock absorber body; ～ 燃烧缸头 shock absorber combustion head; ～ 摄影镜头 dynalense; ～ 绳 shock cord; ～ 试验 damping test; ～ 锁紧垫圈 shakeproof lock washer; ～ 弹簧 damping spring; ～ 弹簧筒 shock-absorbing spring can; ～ 天平〈化〉 damped balance; ～ 系统 shock mitigation system; ～ 箱 surge tank; ～ 悬挂 shockproof suspension; ～ 压力计 damped pressure; ～ 液 damping fluid; ～ 支柱〈航空〉 shock strut; damper leg; ～ 支座〈机〉 shock mount; ～ 制品 anti-vibration article; ～ 轴 elastic axis; ～ 装置 damping device; shock-absorbing device; ～ 座 cushion socket; shock-absorbing seat; ～ 作用 cushioning effect; damping action
减震架 [- - jià] dynamic mount; shock-absorbing cradle; shock absorbing mount(ing); shockproof mount(ing); vibration-absorbing mount ◇ ～ 组合 vibration isolating mounting unit
减震器 [- - qì] 〈工〉 dampener; energy disperser; dashpot; deoscillator; oscillation absorber; shock absorber; shock damper; shock reducer; shocker; snubber; vibration absorber; vibration damper; vibroshock; shock eliminator; buffer; amortisseur; damper; bumper ◇ ～ 保险阀垫密片 shock absorber relief valve gasket; ～ 臂 shock absorber arm; ～ 导杆 vibration damper pilot; ～ 端盖 shock absorber end cap; ～ 反冲阀弹簧 shock absorber recoil spring; ～ 盖衬 shock absorber end cap gasket; ～ 管联结螺母 damper pipe union nut; ～ 环 shock absorber strap; ～ 回跳阀 shock absorber recoil valve; ～ 回跳阻力 rebound resistance of shock absorber; ～ 活塞 shock absorber piston; ～ 活塞头 shock absorber piston head; ～ 进油阀 shock absorber intake valve; ～ 抗振强度 resistance of shock absorber; ～ 拉杆 shock absorber link rod; ～ 拉杆销钢套 shock absorber link rod pin steel bushing; ～ 拉杆销胶衬 shock absorber link rod pin rubber bushing; ～ 拉杆销铜套 shock absorber link rod pin bronze bushing; ～ 连杆 damper link; shock absorber link; ～ 连杆衬套 shock absorber link bushing; ～ 连节销 shock absorber link pin; ～ 轮垫 vibration damper fly wheel cushion; ～ 密封环 shock absorber packing ring; ～ 摩擦盘 shock absorber friction disk; ～ 旁通阀 shock absorber relief valve; ～ 平衡锤 damper counter weight; ～ 球节 shock absorber ball joint; ～ 球头柱螺栓 shock absorber ball stud; ～ 水封 shock absorber wiper seal; ～ 弹簧 absorber spring; shock absorber spring; ～ 填密函盖 shock absorber packing gland; ～ 筒 shock absorber cylinder; ～ 托架 shock absorber bracket; ～ 橡皮 shock absorber rubber; ～ 压盖螺母 shock absorber gland nut; ～ 压缩阀 shock absorber compression valve; ～ 压缩阻力 compression resistance of shock absorber; ～ 有眼螺栓衬套 shock absorber eye bolt sleeve; ～ 油 shock absorber fluid; ～ 支架 shock absorber support; ～ 支柱 shock absorber strut; ～ 轴 damper shaft; shock absorber shaft; ～ 轴臂 damper shaft arm; ～ 注入塞 shock absorber filler plug; shock absorber filler screw; ～ 注油塞垫密片 shock absorber filler plug gasket; ～ 锥形橡皮 shock absorber conical rubber; ～ 座 shock absorber bearing
减震筒 [- - tǒng] 〈机〉 dashpot; damper cylinder ◇ ～ 臂 damper cylinder arm; ～ 活塞 damper cylinder piston; ～ 体 damper cylinder body
减振 [- -] vibration attenuation
减振爆破 [- - bào pò] buffer blasting
减振器 [- - qì] absorber
减振装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] vibration damper
减值 [- zhí] decrease in value ◇ ～ 账户 reduced-value (of acquired property)
减重疗法 [- zhòng liáo fǎ] slimming
减综穿法 [- zōng chuān fǎ] 〈纺〉 reduced pass
减租减押 [- zū jiǎn yā] reduce rents and deposits
减租减息 [- - - xī] reduce rent and interest; reduce rent and lower the interest rate; reduce rents and rates of interest; reduce rent on one's field and interest on loans; reduction of rent and interest; reduction of rent for land of interest loans
减阻 [- zǔ] anti-drag ◇ ～ 方法 drag reduction method; ～ 环 anti-drag ring; ～ 块 relieving block; ～ 增速环 anti-drag speed ring
减阻罩 [- - zhào] drag reducting cowling ◇ ～ 起落架 trousered undercarriage
减罪 [- zuì] palliate a crime

剪 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ]
[jiǎn] 丨 名 ①(剪刀) scissors; shears; clippers ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 成 *Jian Cheng* Ⅱ 动 ①(用剪刀等使细的或薄片的东西断开) cut (with scissors); clip; trim; snip; shear: ～ 开 *cut open*; ～ 羊毛 *shear a sheep*; ～ 指甲 *trim one's nails*; 别把头发 ～ 得太短了。*Don't cut the hair too short*. 信被 ～ 开了。*The letter was cut open*. ②(除去) wipe out; exterminate: ～ 除 *wipe out*; *annihilate*
剪板工 [- bǎn gōng] reshearer
剪板机 [- - jī] 〈林〉 clipper; plate shearing machine; plate shears; sheet-metal shears; guillotine; guillotine shears
剪报 [- bào] newspaper cutting; newspaper clipping; scrap
剪边机 [- biān jī] end shears; side-cut shears; squaring shears; trimming machine
剪裁 [- cái] ①(裁衣料) cut out (a garment); tailor: 这件大衣 ～ 得好也做得好。*The coat was well cut and well made*. ②(做文章时对材料取舍安排) cut out unwanted material (from a piece of writing); prune: 写文章要下一番 ～ 的工夫。*In writing an essay one must do a lot of pruning*.
剪彩 [- cǎi] cut the ribbon at an opening ceremony: 为展览会 ～ *cut the ribbon at the opening of an exhibition* ◇ ～ 仪式 ribbon-cutting ceremony
剪槽铁机 [- cáo tiě jī] parting shears
剪草机 [- cǎo jī] grass mower; scythe mower; lawn mower
剪草机型放大器 [- - - xíng fàng dà qì] 〈电子〉 lawnmower
剪冲断层 [- chōng duàn céng] shear thrust
剪除 [- chú] wipe out; annihilate; exterminate: 它被彻底 ～ 了。*It was exterminated root and branch*.
剪床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 shearing machine; shears; guillotine ◇ ～ 操作工 breaker; ～ 工作台 shearing machine table; ～ 开角 angle of shear blades
剪刀 [- dāo] scissors; shears: 一把 ～ *a pair of scissors* ◇ ～ 保险销 shearing pin; ～ 撑 bridging; 〈木〉 double bridging; herringbone strutting; ～ 焊 scissors bonding; ～ 结合器 scissors bonder
剪刀差 [- - chā] scissors movement of prices; scissors differential; scissors difference; price scissors: 扩大 ～ *widen the price scissors*; 缩小 ～ *narrow the price scissors* ◇ ～ 量 measurements of the scissors gap; ～ 最低水平 the lowest scissors differential between
剪刀片 [- - piàn] bill ◇ ～ 滑座 shear blade slide; slide shear blade
剪刀翼 [- - yì] antisymmetrical wing
剪断 [- duàn] shear off; cut off; snip; nip off; shearing ◇ ～ 保险销 breaking pin; ～ 保险销装置〈工〉 breaking pin device; ～ 层〈地质〉 scissors fault; differential fault; shear fault; ～ 断裂 shearing failure; ～ 机 clipping machine; guillotine; ～ 力矩 moment of shearing; ～ 模数 modulus of shearing; ～ 强度 shearing strength; ～ 切削 shearing cut; ～ 销 break pin
剪发 [- fà] hairdressing
剪根 [- gēn] root pruning
剪骨钳 [- gǔ qián] bone-cutting forceps
剪股 [- -] shear leg
剪花细布 [- huā xì bù] book hamess muslin
剪花织物 [- - zhī wù] 〈纺〉 broché
剪机给料辊道 [- jī jǐ liào gǔn dào] shear approach table
剪辑 [- jí] ①(电影制片工序之一) montage; cutting; film editing: 电影 ～ 机 *motion-picture editing machine*; *movieola* ②(剪裁重编) editing and rearrangement: 电影录音 ～ *highlights of a live recording of a film* ◇ ～ 车间 film-editing department; ～ 导轨 editing rack; ～ 导演 montage director; ～ 机〈摄〉 editing machine; editor; ～ 镜头编号 cut number; ～ 设备 film editing equipment; ～ 员 film-cutter; film-editor
剪角 [- jiǎo] angle of shear
剪角铁机 [- - tiě jī] angle shear(s)
剪接 [- jiē] montage; cut or edit a film; film editing
剪节理 [- jié lǐ] 〈地质〉 shear joint
剪净整理 [- jìng zhěng lǐ] clear-cut finish
剪抗角 [- kàng jiǎo] angle of shearing resistance
剪跨比 [- kuà bǐ] shear span
剪块机 [- kuài jī] block shears
剪肋骨钳 [- lèi gǔ qián] rib cutting forceps
剪力 [- lì] shearing (force) ◇ ～ 波 shear wave; ～ 构造 shear structure; ～ 分配 shear distribution; ～ 环 stressed collar; ～ 回弹模量 modulus of shear resilience; ～ 接合器 shear connector; ～ 面积 shear area; ～ 墙 shear wall; ～ 曲线 curve of shearing force; ～ 试件 shear-test block; ～ 图〈力〉 shear diagram; shearing force diagram; ～ 系数 coefficient of shear; ～ 旋压 shear spinning; ～ 中心 centre of shear
剪料穿孔模 [- liào chuān kǒng mó] blank and pierce die
剪料头机 [- - tóu jī] cropping shear(s)
剪裂 [- liè] shear fracture; scission
剪毛 [- máo] cropping; 〈牧〉 shearing; clipping ◇ ～ 节 sheepshearing; ～ 器 hairclipper; ～ 梳状刀片 shearing comb
剪毛机 [- - jī] 〈纺〉 cropping machine; cloth shearing machine; shearing machine; clipper; cattle clipper ◇ ～ 刀片 shearer cutter; ～ 梳状底板 shearer comb; ～ 组 shearing set
剪灭而朝食 [- miè ér zhāo shí] annihilate (an enemy) before the morning meal
剪劈理 [- pī lǐ] 〈地质〉 shear cleavage
剪片冲程 [- piàn chōng chéng] stroke of shear blade
剪票 [- piào] punch a ticket ◇ ～ 钳 conductor's punch; perforator
剪破裂 [- pò liè] shear fracture
剪钳 [- qián] 〈机〉 combination cut pliers; combination pliers; cutting nippers
剪切 [- qiē] 〈机〉 shear; shearing; shear cut; sheared; cropping ◇ ～ 板 shear plate; ～ 比例极限 proportional limit of shear; ～ 变稀 shear thinning; ～ 变形 detrusion; shearing deformation; ～ 层 shear layer; ～ 长度 sheared length; ～ 场 shearing field; ～ 成形机 shear forming machine; ～ 程度 shear rate; ～ 冲头 cutting punch; ～ 唇〈冶〉 shear lip; ～ 带 shear zone; ～ 刀具〈设计〉 shearing tool; ～ 刀片 shear bar; shear blade; ～ 刀片磨床 shear blade grinding machine; ～ 断裂 shear fracture; shear rupture; ～ 断裂转变温度 shear fracture transition temperature; ～ 刚度 shearing rigidity; ～ 钢 shear steel; ～ 工序 cutting operation; ～ 工作 shearing work; ～ 功 shear work; ～ 构造〈地质〉 shear structure; ～ 回弹 shearing resilience; ～ 机械〈机〉 shearing machine; ～ 胶 clipping; ～ 角 angle of shear; 〈地质〉 shear angle; ～ 节理〈地质〉 shear joint; slip joint; ～ 口 sheared edge; ～ 力 blade load; shear force; ～ 梁 shear beam; ～ 裂缝 shearing crack; ～ 裂面 shear fracture plane; ～ 裂纹 shear fissure; ～ 裂隙 shear crack; ～ 流动 shear flow; ～ 毛边试验 cutting burr test; ～ 面 shear front; shearing surface; ～ 面积 section of shear; ～ 模〈机〉 shearing die; ～ 模量 shear elasticity; shear modulus; ～ 模数 modulus in shear; shearing

modulus;～-粘度函数〔流〕shear-viscosity function; ～ 粘性 shear viscosity; ～ 疲劳试验 shear fatigue test; ～ 平面〔力〕shear plane; ～ 破坏 failure by shear; shear breakdown; shear failure; ～ 破裂带 sheared deformation zone; ～ 器头 shear head; ～ 强度〔力〕shear strength; ～ 区域 shear zone; ～ 屈服应力 shear yield stress; ～ 刃口 shearing edge; ～ 柔量 compliance in shear; ～ 蠕变 shear creep; ～ 设备 shearing equipment; ～ 试验 shearing test; ～ 试验机 shear testing machine; ～ 损坏 fail in shear; ～ 速率 rate of shear; shearing rate; ～ 弹性〔力〕elasticity of shear; elasticity of shearing; shear(ing) elasticity; ～ 弹性模量 coefficient of rigidity; modulus of elasticity in shear; modulus of rigidity; shear modulus; 〔力〕torsional modulus; ～ 弹性模数 elastic modulus of shear; modulus of elasticity in shear; shearing modulus of elasticity; ～ 突变型 excision repair deficient mutant; ～ 湍流 shear turbulence; ～ 无破坏 no-shear failure; ～ 线 shear line; ～ 性质 shear property; ～ 载荷 shear load; ～ 造成材料压弯 shear buckling; ～ 褶曲 glide fold; shear fold; 〔地质〕slip fold; ～ 增稠〔流〕shear thickening; ～ 中心 shear centre; ～ 装置 shear; ～ 阻力 shearing resistance; ～ 阻力角 angle of shearing resistance; ～ 作业线 cutting(-up) line; ～ 作用 shearing action

剪切成方形 [- - chéng fāng xíng] resquaring

剪切机 [- - jī] (guillotine) shears; shearing machine; shearer; cropper ◇ ～ 刀片 shear knife; ～ 电动机 shear motor; ～ 组 cut-up unit

剪秋萝 [- qiū luó]〔植〕senno campion ◇ ～ 苷 lychnin; ～(四)糖 lychnose

剪取 [- qǔ] clipping; scissoring ◇ ～ 算法 clipping algorithm

剪刃间隙 [- rèn jiàn xì] blade clearance

剪绒 [- róng]〔纺〕cutting; shorn-pile ◇ ～ 机 loop cutting machine; ～ 图案地毯 broche carpet

剪绒头机 [- - tóu jī] pile shearer

剪伤 [- shāng] scissor wound

剪式桁架 [- shì héng jià] scissors truss

剪式连接 [- - lián jiē] scissor junction

剪式千斤顶 [- - qiān jīn dǐng]〔机〕scissor jack

剪式桥 [- - qiáo]〔土〕scissors bridge

剪式转线轨道 [- - zhuǎn xiàn guǐ dào] crossover

剪水鹱 [- shuǐ hù] shearwater

剪碎带 [- suì dài] shear-zone

剪塌 [- tā] shear distortion (钢坯或钢材端部)

剪弹模量 [- tán mó liàng] modulus of rigidity; modulus of elasticity in shear

剪贴 [- tiē] ① (剪贴资料) clip and paste (sth. out of a newspaper, etc.) in a scrapbook or on cards ②(儿童手工) cutting out (as schoolchildren's activity) ◇ ～ 簿 scrapbook

剪铁条机 [- tiě tiáo jī] flying cut-off

剪尾蜂鸟 [- wěi fēng niǎo] sheartail

剪尾鸟 [- - niǎo] scissortail

剪尾器 [- - qì] docker

剪线钳 [- xiàn qián] wire nippers

剪削机 [- xiāo jī] pin cropping machine

剪销式安全离合器 [- - shì ān quán lí hé qì] overload shearing clutch

剪销式铲柄 [- - - chǎn bǐng] pin-break standard

剪心 [- xīn] shear centre

剪形 [- xíng] cultrate; cultriform ◇ ～ 树 topiary; ～ 弹簧 scissor-type spring; ～ 腿 scissor-leg

剪压力 [- yā lì] shearing pressure

剪羊毛 [- yáng máo] sheepshearing ◇ ～ 机 sheepshearer; ～ 架 shearing cramp; ～ 者 fleecer; ～ 装置 sheep shearing unit

剪叶理 [- yè lǐ] shear foliation

剪影 [- yǐng] ①(剪纸像) paper-cut silhouette ②(事物轮廓的描写) outline; sketch ③(材料经剪裁加工,让光线通过而投影出外形) cucoloris ◇ ～ 照片 photogram

剪应变 [- yìng biàn]〔力〕shear; shear strain ◇ ～ 速度 shear strain rate

剪应力 [- - lì]〔力〕shear stress; shearing stress; tangential stress ◇ ～ 安全系数 safety factor of shear stress; ～ 互等定律 equivalent law of shearing stress; ～ 记录仪 sheargraph; ～ 流 shearing stress flow; ～ 梯度 shear-stress gradient; ～ 线 line of shearing stress; ～ 仪 sheargraph

剪载荷 [- zài hè] shearing load

剪胀性 [- zhàng xìng] dilatancy

剪褶皱 [- zhě zhòu] shear fold

剪枝剪 [- zhī jiǎn] lopping shears

剪枝木 [- - mù] lopstick

剪枝器 [- - qì] hand-bill

剪纸 [- zhǐ]〔工美〕paper-cut; scissor-cut ◇ ～ 机 paper shears; ～ 装饰术 decoupage; découpage

剪滞 [- zhì] shear lag

剪烛谈心 [- zhú tán xīn] snuff the candles and converse freely

剪状齿 [- zhuàng chǐ]〔动〕shear mouth

剪子 [- zi] scissors; shears; clippers

剪嘴鸥 [- zuǐ ōu] skimmer

翦 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 ① 同"剪"[jiǎn] ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 恭 *Jian Gong*

濺 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 动 [方](泼;倾倒) sprinkle

踺 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(跛) lame ②(不顺利) difficult; unlucky Ⅱ 名 ① [书](驴;驽马) donkey; inferior horse ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 叔 *Jian Shu*

謇 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(口吃;言辞不顺利) stuttering ②(忠诚;正直) faithful; loyal Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Jian Zheng*

裥 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 [方](衣服上打的褶子) pleat

谫(謭) [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 形 [书](浅薄) shallow; superficial

绶 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 [书] 同"茧" [jiǎn]

jiàn ㄐㄧㄢˋ

荐(薦) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 动 (推举) recommend Ⅱ 名 ① [书](草) grass; straw ② [书](草垫子) straw mat ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Jian Yang*

荐骨 [- gǔ] sacrem

荐函求差 [- hán qiú chāi] give a letter of recommendation for finding an employment

荐举 [- jǔ] propose sb. for an office; recommend: ～ 为会员 *propose sb. for membership*; 他被～为校长候选人。*He was proposed as a candidate for the headmaster.*

荐贤举能 [- xián jǔ néng] promote able men; recommend talented people

荐椎 [- zhuī] (骶骨) Vertebra sacralis

槛(檻) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名 ①(栏杆) banisters; balustrade ②(关禽兽的木笼;囚笼) cage: ～ 车 *prisoners' van (used in ancient times)*
另见 kǎn。

楗 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 名 [书] ①(插门的木棍子) (door) bar ②(堵塞河堤决口用的材料) pile; post

监(監) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名 ①(古代官府名) an imperial office: 国子 ～ *the Imperial College, the highest educational administration in feudal China* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 翁 *Jian Weng*
另见 jiān。

鉴(鑒、鑑) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(镜子,古代用铜制成) ancient bronze mirror ②(可以作为警戒或引为教训的事) warning; object lesson: 前车之 ～ *warning taken from the overturned cart ahead; lessons drawn from others' mistakes*; 引以为 ～ *take warning from it* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Jian Ming* Ⅱ 动 ①(照) reflect; mirror: 光可 ～ 人 (*of flat surface*) *so shining and bright that it can serve as a looking glass*; 水清可 ～。*The water is so clear that you can see your reflection in it.* ②(仔细看;审察) inspect; scrutinize; examine: 请 ～ 核。*Please examine.*; *Please check.* ③(旧时书信套语,用在开头的称呼之后,表示请人看信): 某先生台～。*Dear Mr. so-and-so: May I draw your attention to the following.*

鉴别 [- bié] distinguish; differentiate; discriminate; discern; identify: ～ 能力 *ability to differentiate*; ～ 文物 *make an appraisal of a cultural relic*; ～ 真伪 *discern the false from the genuine*; ～ 善恶 *discern good from evil*; 根据指纹 ～ 罪犯 *the identification of criminals by fingerprints*; 有些人难以 ～ 蓝绿两种颜色。*Some people find it difficult to discern blue from green.* ◇ ～ 电路 discriminator circuit; ～ 力 flair; ～ 率〔电〕discrimination; ～ 码 authentication code; ～ 能力 resolving ability; resolution capability; ～ 培养基 differential medium; ～ 染色法 differential staining; ～ 式 discriminant; ～ 误差 discrimination error; ～ 选择机〔信〕discriminating selector; ～ 元件 discriminating element; ～ 诊断〔医〕antidiastole; differential diagnosis; ～ 终止 end of identification

鉴别器 [- - qì]〔信〕frequency discriminator; descriminator; identifier ◇ ～ 电路 discriminator circuit

鉴别性保护系统 [- - xìng bǎo hù xì tǒng]〔电〕discriminating protective system

鉴别真假 [- - zhēn jiǎ] distinguish the true from the false; winnow truth from falsehood

鉴差计 [- chā jì] differential discriminator

鉴定 [- dìng] ①(评语) appraisal (of a person's strong and weak points): 毕业 ～ *graduation appraisal* ②(评定) appraise; identify; authenticate; test; determine; evaluation; verification; arbitration; assay; probation: 工作 ～ *job evaluation*; ～ 产品质量[品质] *appraise the quality of a product*; ～ 文物年代 *determine the date of a cultural relic*; 指纹 ～ *fingerpoint identification*; 作物 ～ *crop survey*; 优质矿泉水已通过国家级 ～。*The high quality mineral water has passed the state-level test.* ◇ ～ 棒〔冶〕assay bar; ～ 程序 evaluation program; ～ 放映机 film inspection projector; ～ 管 assessor; ～ 价值 appraisal value; ～ 结论 expert conclusion; ～ 矿物学 determinative mineralogy; ～ 器 assessor; ～ 钱币 shroff; ～ 人 identifier; surveyor; appraiser; ～ 试验 qualification test; design test; ～ 书 expertise report; testimonial; ～ 委员会 certifying commission; ～ 细菌学 determinative bacteriology; ～ 证明书 assay certificate; surveyor's report; ～ 资料 materials of identification

鉴定会 [- - huì] appraising [appraisal] meeting: ～上,专家们指出这种方法优于其他方法。*At the appraising meeting, experts stated this method was superior to others.*

鉴定性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] evaluation trial

鉴幅电路 [- fú diàn lù] amplitude discrimination circuit

鉴幅器 [- - qì] amplitude discriminator

鉴戒 [- jiè] warning; object lesson: 铭记这一 ～ *take to heart the lesson*; 把一次事故引为 ～ *take warning from an accident*; 这是人生最有益的 ～ 之一。*It is one of the most useful lessons of life.* 这件事可以作为叫人们勿开快车的 ～。*This may serve as a warning to us not to drive so fast.*

鉴貌辨色 [- mào biàn sè] look at sb.'s face and distinguish its colour — to examine sb.'s countenance; subtly to react by noticing one's superior's countenance

鉴频 [- pín] frequency discrimination; frequency demodulation ◇ ～ 变压器〔电子〕discriminator transformer; ～ 电路 frequency-discriminating circuit; frequency-discrimination circuit; discriminator circuit; ～ 断路器 discriminating cut-out; ～ 管 discriminator tube

鉴频器 [- - qì] frequency discriminator; discriminator; frequency-modulation detector; frequency detector; frequency sensitive detector; slope detector ◇ ～ 灵敏度 discriminator sensitivity

鉴频式电极 [- - shì diàn jí] frequency discrimination telegraph

鉴频式接收机 [- - - jiē shōu jī] frequency-discriminating receiver

鉴赏 [- shǎng] appreciate: ～ 家 *connoisseur*; ～ 能力 *ability to appreciate (painting, music, etc.)*; *connoisseurship*; 对音乐有 ～ 力 *have a good ear for music*; 培养 ～ 力 *cultivate the appreciation*; 他的文学审美 ～ 力 *his aesthetic appreciation of literature*; 解剖学知识有助于提高对艺术作品的 ～ 力。*A knowledge of anatomy adds to the appreciation of works of art.*

鉴时电路 [- shí diàn lù] time-discriminating circuit

鉴时器 [- - qì]〔信〕time discriminator

鉴往知来 [- wǎng zhī lái] see visions of things by [from] experiences; foresee the future by viewing the past; infer from the past to know the future; make an inference from the past

鉴相 [- xiàng] phase demodulation; phase demodulating ◇ ～ 器 phase discriminator; phase detector; phase demodulator; discriminator

鉴相式接收机 [- - shì jiē shōu jī] phase discriminating receiver

鉴于 [- yú] in view of; in consideration of; in the light of; seeing that; since; for-as-much as; considering; take ... into account; as; with a view to; now that; take into considerarion; because; for: ～ 他已 8 岁,不可再耽搁受教育。*Since he is eight years old, his education must be no longer postponed.* ～ 上述情况,我们提出以下

建议。*In view of the above-mentioned facts, we wish to make the following proposals.* ～ 他的罪行，他被处死刑。*Forasmuch as the sins he committed, he is sentenced to death.*

睭(覿) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动[书](探视) peep at; spy on

践(踐) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动 ①(踩) trample; tread ②(履行；实行) act on; carry out: ～ 诺 *keep one's promise* [*word*]

践冰之虑 [- bīng zhī lǜ] the anxiety of strolling on ice — dangerous, apprehensive

践踏 [- tà] tread on; trample underfoot; trample on [upon]; make havoc of: 肆意 ～ 别国主权 *wantonly trample on the sovereignty of other countries*; ～ 某人的权利 *tread sb.'s rights underfoot*; 请勿 ～ 草地。*Keep off the grass.*

践言实行 [- yán shí xíng] fulfil a promise and put into operation

践约 [- yuē] keep a promise; keep an appointment: ～ 而来 *come keeping an appointment*

踺 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动[书] ①(践踏) tread on ②(步行) walk

见(見) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 动 ①(看到；看见) see; catch sight of: 亲眼所 ～ *see with one's own eyes*; *see for oneself*; 所 ～ 所闻 *what one sees and hears*; 一 ～ 钟情 *fall in love at first sight*; 只 ～ 一个人影闪过墙角 *catch sight of sb. turning the corner*; 百闻不如一 ～。*It is better to see once than hear a hundred times.* ②(接触；遇到) meet with; be exposed to: 冰 ～ 热就化。*Ice melts with heat.* 这种药怕 ～ 光。*This medicine is not to be exposed to daylight.* ③(看得出；显得出) show evidence of; appear to be: 并不 ～ 瘦 *not seem to be any thinner*; 日久 ～ 人心。*Time reveals a person's heart.* 病已 ～ 轻。*The patient's condition has improved.* ④(指明出处或需要参看的地方) refer to; see; *vide*: ～ 第 36 页 *see page* 36; ～ 前[后] *see before* [*after*]; *vide ante* [*post*]; ～ 上[下] *see above* [*below*]; *vide supra* [*infra*] ⑤(会见；会面) meet; call on; see: 明天 ～。*See you tomorrow!* 她今天下午要来 ～ 你。*She'll call on you this afternoon.* 我不想 ～ 他。*I don't wish to see him.* Ⅱ 名 ①(对于事物的看法；意见) view; opinion; idea: 成 ～ *preconceived idea*; *prejudice*; 定 ～ *definite opinion*; *set view*; 固执己 ～ *stubbornly adhere to one's opinions*; 依我之 ～ *in my opinion*; *to my mind* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 龙 *Jian Long* Ⅲ 助[书](用在动词前表示被动或表示对我怎样): ～ 弃 *be rejected*; *be discarded*; ～ 责 *be blamed*; ～ 知于世 *be recognized by society*; 即希 ～ 告。*Hope to be informed immediately.*

另见 xiàn。

见鞍思马 [- ān sī mǎ] When one sees the saddle he thinks of the horse — one thing leads to another.

见报 [- bào] appear in the newspapers

见背 [- bèi] [书] [婉] (of an elder) pass away

见不得 [- bu de] ①(不能遇见) not to be exposed to; unable to stand: ～ 阳光 *not to be exposed to the sunlight* ②(不能让人看见或知道) not fit to be seen or revealed; unpresentable: ～ 人 *shameful*; *cannot bear the light of the day*; *cannot stand scrutiny*; *scandalous*; *too ashamed to show up in public*; ～ 人的勾当 *deeds that cannot bear the light of the day*; *underhand activities*

见财起意 [- cái qǐ yì] think of stealing on seeing sb.'s money [goods]; At the sight of money evil ideas rise in one's head.; be led astray upon seeing valuables; be moved to commit crimes at the sight of money; murder a man for his wealth; On seeing valuables about one harbours evil thoughts.

见长 [- cháng] be good at; be expert in: 他以音乐～。*He is good at music.* (古)埃及人以石工技艺 ～。*The Egyptians were expert in the working of stone.*

另见 jiàn zhǎng。

见称于世 [- chēng yú shì] be well spoken of; be well-known

见此忘彼 [- cǐ wàng bǐ] observe this and neglect that

见大世面 [- dà shì miàn] get a glimpse of the world of the great

见单交货 [- dān jiāo huò] deliver goods against surrender of the document

见单据付款 [- - jù fù kuǎn] cash against document

见得 [- de] (看出来；能确保) know; seem; appear (只用于否定式或疑问式): 何以 ～? *How so?* 明天不 ～ 会下雨。*It doesn't look as if it's going to rain tomorrow.* 怎么 ～ 他来不了? *How do you know he can't come?* 这片稻子不 ～ 比那片差。*This plot of paddy doesn't seem to be any worse than that one.*

见地 [- dì] insight; judgment: 很有 ～ *have keen insight*; *show sound judgment*; 对某事物有新的 ～ *get a fresh insight into* ...

见多识广 [- duō shí guǎng] have great experience; experienced and knowledgeable; have a mind of wide scope; have a wide range of experience; have seen a great deal; have seen the elephant; have traveled far and wide and seen a good deal; have wide experience and extensive knowledge; well-informed and well-grounded: 他是一个 ～ 的商人。*As a merchant, he was a man of the world — he had seen it all.*

见方 [- fāng] [口] square: 一米 ～ *one metre square*

见风使[转]舵 [- fēng shǐ duò] sail with the wind; see which way the wind blows; swap horses when crossing a stream; trim one's sail to the wind [suit the wind]; veer with the wind

见风长 [- - zhǎng] grow or develop rapidly; inflate at a high rate

见缝插针 [- fèng chā zhēn] stick in a pin wherever there's room — to make use of every bit of time; avail oneself of every opportunity; make use of every single space [second]

见个高下 [- ge gāo xià] contest and see who is better [stronger]; fight for mastery; see which of them is the strongest; see who is better

见怪 [- guài] mind; take offense: 对我讲的话请别 ～。*I hope you will not take any offense at my words.* 等上十分钟你不会 ～ 吧? *Do you mind waiting for ten minutes?*

见怪不怪 [- - bú guài] become inured to the unusual [weird]; What once seemed bewildering will no longer be so.

见怪不怪，其怪自败 [- - - - qí guài zì bài] face the fearful with no fears, and its fearfulness disappears; If one remains calm upon seeing strange things, the strangeness will do no harm.; Ignore a monster and it will destroy itself.

见棺落泪 [- guān luò lèi] Tears started to flow from one's eyes as he saw the coffin.

见光度 [- guāng dù] photographic nucleation; photographically catalyzed nucleation; {光} photonucleation

见鬼 [- guǐ] ①(离奇古怪) fantastic; preposterous; absurd: 种庄稼不除草不是 ～ 么? *Isn't it absurd to plant crops and not weed the fields?* 他怎么一转眼就不见了，真 ～。*That's fantastic. He's vanished in the twinkling of an eye.* ②(灭亡；毁灭) go to hell: 让种族歧视 ～ 去吧! *To hell with racial discrimination.* ③(诅咒用语) Damn the ghost! Damn it!

见过世面 [- guo shì miàn] have seen much of life; have seen the world; have experienced life

见好 [- hǎo] get better; mend: 他的病 ～ 了。*He's on the mend.*

见后 [- hòu] (见下文) [拉] vide post [infra]; see below

见货运单据付款 [- huò yùn dān jù fù kuǎn] payment on arrival of shipping document

见机 [- jī] (看机会；看形势) as the opportunity arises; as befits the occasion; according to circumstances

见机而作 [- - ér zuò] take advantage of an opportunity that comes one's way

见机行事 [- - xíng shì] act according to circumstances; act as circumstances dictate; act as the occasion demands; act on seeing an opportunity; adapt oneself to circumstances; do as one sees fit; profit by the occasion; see one's chance and act; use one's own judgment and do what one deemed best

见教 [- jiào] [书] [套] (指教) favour me with your advice; instruct me: 有何 ～? *Is there something you want to see me about?*

见解 [- jiě] view; opinion; understanding; idea; thesis: 持不同 ～ *have different views*; *hold different opinions*; 提出新的 ～ *put forward some new ideas*; 相同 ～ *identical views*; 这只是我个人的 ～。*That's just my own opinion.*

见景伤情 [- jǐng shāng qíng] become beset with memories in one's old haunts and fall into one's melancholy condition again

见景生情 [- - shēng qíng] be moved by what one sees; Memories revive at the sight of familiar places.; recall old memories at familiar sights; The circumstances excite one's feelings.; The scene evokes memories of the past.

见困难就上，见荣誉便让 [- kùn nán jiù shàng jiàn róng yù biàn ràng] tackle difficulties for oneself and leave the glory and honour to others

见利妄为 [- lì wàng wéi] stop at nothing to gain profit; lose sight of everything else in view of a (little) present advantage

见利忘义 [- - - yì] forget honour at the prospect of profits; disregard moral principles in pursuit of profit; forget all moral principles at the sight of profits; forget friendship for profit; forget honour at the sight of money; forsake good for the sake of gold; sacrifice principle for profit: 我不干这种 ～ 的事。*To forsake good for the sake of gold is not for me.*

见谅 [- liàng] [书] (原谅) excuse me; forgive me: 务希 ～。*I sincerely hope you'll excuse me.*; *I hope you would excuse me.*

见猎心喜 [- liè xīn xǐ] At seeing the hunters one feels delighted — anxious to display one's skill.; be burning with eagerness for ...; be remined of one's old hobbies; itch to have a try; old interest reawakened; One's former interest reawakened.; thrill to see one's favourite sport and itch to have a go

见貌辨色 [- mào biàn sè] quick to see which way the wind blows — very shrewd; subtly to react by noticing one's superior's countenance

见面 [- miàn] ①(相见) meet; see: 初次 ～ *meet for the first time*; 他们多年没 ～ 了。*They haven't seen each other for years.*; *It's many years since they parted.* ②(接触) contact; link: 领导应和群众经常 ～。*It's necessary for leading cadres to keep frequent contacts with the masses.*

见面会 [- - huì] meet-and-greet

见面礼 [- - lǐ] a gift [present] such as is usually given to sb. on first meeting him; a gift presented to sb. at the first meeting

见木不见林 [- mù bú jiàn lín] not to see the wood for the trees

见难而上 [- nán ér shàng] grasp the nettle

见难而止 [- - - zhǐ] boggle at a difficulty: 切莫～。*Never boggle at a difficulty.*

见难不救，枉为人也 [- nàn bú jiù wǎng wéi rén yě] A man who would not help another in his hour of need is not much of a man.

见票 [- piào] (汇票) demand ◇ ～ 付款 payable on demand; ～ 即付 {商} payable at sight; payable to bearer

见票后 [- - hòu] days after sight; after sight

见票后定期付款 [- - - dìng qī fù kuǎn] payable at a fixed period after sight

见票即付票据 [- - jí fù piào jù] note at sight; bill payable on demand; demand bill; note at demand; demand note; demand draft

见票即付支票 [- - - - zhī piào] check payable at sight

见钱心动 [- qián xīn dòng] be tempted by money

见钱眼开 [- - yǎn kāi] One's eyes grow round with delight at the sight of money.; be moved at the sight of money; be tempted by money; care for nothing but money; open one's eyes wide at the sight of money: 他是商人，总 ～。*He was a businessman, and therefore he always has an eye out for any opportunity to make money.*

见前 [- -] (见上文) [拉] vide ante [supra]; see above

见仁见智 [- rén jiàn zhì] Different people, different views.; each according to his lights; Opinions differ.

见人害臊 [- - hài sào] be shy of persons [people]

见人就讲 [- - jiù jiǎng] speak to anybody one comes across

见人就问 [- - - wèn] ask everybody one meets

见人恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] anthropophobia

见人说人话，见鬼说鬼话 [- - shuō rén huà jiàn guǐ shuō guǐ huà] double-cross; be double-faced

见人之失，知己之失 [- - zhī shī zhī jǐ zhī shī] Do not ask for whom the bells toll, they may toll for you.

见世面 [- shì miàn] see the world; enrich one's experience; face the world

见事生风 [- - shēng fēng] stir up trouble with very little cause; arouse trouble with very little cause; create disturbance under a slight excuse

见势不妙 [- - bú miào] seeing that matters are in a bad way; facing the danger of trouble; not liking the way things are going ...; realizing the situation is going against (oneself); seeing that things were going very badly; see that the situation is unfavorable; see that the tide has turned against

J

(oneself); see the danger of what is being done
见识 [- shi] ①(扩大见闻) widen one's knowledge; enrich one's experience: 到各处走走,~ ~ 也是好的。*It's not a bad idea to go around a bit and gain experience.* ②(见闻;知识) experience; knowledge; sensibleness: 长 ~ *widen one's knowledge; broaden one's horizons*; 有深远 ~ 的人 *a man of deep insight*; 他是一个有 ~ 的人。*He is a man of rich experience.* 他那样对待你是不对的,你别和他一般 ~。*He's behaved badly towards you, but a sensible person like you shouldn't want to take him up on it.*
见识短浅 [- - duǎn qiǎn] lacking knowledge and experience; shallow
见识广博 [- - guǎng bó] wide in experience; have extensive experience
见树不见林 [- shù bú jiàn lín] not see the wood for the trees; fail to see the wood for the trees; note only the details but not the overall picture
见水饱和度 [- shuǐ bǎo hé dù] breakthrough saturation
见水层 [- - céng] water bearing bed
见水井 [- - jǐng] watered-out well
见死不救 [- sǐ bú jiù] do nothing to save sb. from ruin; fold one's hands and see sb. die; leave one to sink or swim; leave sb. in the lurch; not to help a dying man; not to rescue those in mortal danger; refuse to help sb. in real trouble; see sb. in mortal danger without lifting a finger to save him; shut one's eyes to people that are dying; stand aside [by] when sb. is in peril; stand calmly by while another is drowning
见死不惧 [- - - jù] not dismayed at the prospect of death; be fearless in face of death; not afraid of death
见所未见 [- suǒ wèi jiàn] see what one has never seen before; has never seen ... in one's life; see many strange things of which one has hitherto been unaware; unprecedented
见他的鬼! [- tā de guǐ] The devil takes him!
见天 [- tiān] [口] (每天) everyday
见头知尾 [- tóu zhī wěi] As soon as one perceives the head of ... he knows what the tail is also.
见兔顾犬 [- tù gù quǎn] (比喻事虽紧急,及时想办法还来得及) take instant advantage of an opportunity that comes only once in a long while; It is not too late to snatch the opportunity at once.; turn to order a dog to pursue and capture the hare after having seen it
见外 [- wài] regard sb. as an outsider: 你对我这样客气,倒有点 ~ 了。*Please don't go to so much trouble about me, or I'll feel I'm being treated as a stranger.* 在我这儿可别 ~。*Just make yourself at home.*; *Please make yourself at home.*
见微知著 [- wēi zhī zhù] From the first small beginnings one can see how things will develop.; A straw shows which way the wind blows.; From one small clue one can see what is coming.; recognize the whole through observation of the part
见危授命 [- - shòu mìng] (遇到国家有困难不惜牺牲自己的生命) willing to sacrifice life in case of danger; be ready to die for (one's country in times of national crisis); be ready to give one's life when the country is at a crisis
见危受命 [- - - -] be entrusted with one's mission at a critical and difficult moment; receive an appointment in sight of danger
见闻 [- wén] what one sees and hears; knowledge; information: ~ 广 *knowledgeable*; *well-informed*; 增长 ~ *add to one's knowledge*; 夸耀自己的 ~ *flaunt one's knowledge*; *parade one's knowledge*
见闻不广 [- - bù guǎng] have only limited knowledge
见闻广博 [- - guǎng bó] well-informed; have extensive knowledge
见物不见人 [- wù bú jiàn rén] see things but not people — to see only material factors to the neglect of human ones; ignore the human factor and see only the material factor
见物伤情 [- - shāng qíng] The sight of familiar objects filled one with infinite melancholy.; be grief-stricken at the sight of things
见物思人 [- - sī rén] Seeing the thing, one thinks of the person — the thing reminds one of its owner.
见习 [- xí] learn on the job; be on probation: 一年 ~ 期 *on one-year probation*; 在工厂 ~ *work on probation* ◇ ~ 兵 apprentice; ~ 副 apprentice officer; ~ 副(舰)长 probational [probationary] executive officer; ~ 工程师 student engineer; ~ 海员套结 midshipman's hitch; ~ 技术员 technician on probation; ~ 军官 probational officer; ~ 领事 student consul; ~ 轮机员 apprentice engineer; ~ 生 probationer; cadet; midshipman; ~ 水兵 apprentice seaman; ~ 医生 intern
见贤思齐 [- xián sī qí] emulate those better than oneself; Seeing another better than oneself, one tries to equal him.; see a wise, good man and try to emulate him
见小不见大 [- xiǎo bú jiàn dà] see only the part but not the whole; strain at a gnat and swallow a camel; can not see the wood for the trees
见小利则大事不成 [- - lì zé dà shì bù chéng] One cannot succeed in great ventures if he only pays attention to the small profits.
见笑 [- xiào] ①(因拙劣被人笑话,多用做谦辞) incur ridicule (by one's poor performance): 写得不好,~,~。*Excuse my poor writing.* ②(笑话) laugh at (me or us): 如果做得不好,请别 ~。*Please don't laugh at me if I can't do it well.*
见笑于大方之家 [- - yú dà fāng zhī jiā] become a laughingstock of the learned people; be laughed at by experts
见效 [- -] become effective; produce the desired result: 这方法很 ~。*This method worked effectively.* 这药吃下去就 ~。*This medicine produces an instant effect.*
见血封喉(树) [- xuè fēng hóu] 〈植〉(箭毒树) Artiaris toxicaria; upas; upas-tree ◇ ~ 苷 antiarin; ~ 箭毒 antiar; ~ 韧皮纤维 sacktree; ~ 树胶 antiar; ~ 树纤维 chandul
见阎王 [- yán wang] die; kick the bucket
见义勇为 [- yì yǒng wéi] do boldly what is righteous; act bravely for a just cause; help a lame dog over astile; never hesitate where good is to be done; never hesitate to do what is right; ready to take up the cudgels for a just cause; rise gallantly to the occasion: 人人都赞美他这种 ~ 的精神。*Everyone admires his spirit of doing boldly what is righteous.*
见异思迁 [- - sī qiān] wish to change one's work the moment one sees sth. different; be fickle; be inconstant; be irresolute; be like a rolling stone; change about; change one's mind the moment one sees sth. new; look for a change for something better
见影怖鬼 [- yǐng bù guǐ] see a shadow and fear ghosts
见于 [- yú] (指明文字出处或可以参看的地方) see; refer to
见远不见近 [- yuǎn bú jiàn jìn] Much water runs by the mill than the miller knows not of.
见长 [- zhǎng] grow perceptibly: 下了一场雨,麦苗立刻 ~。*The wheat sprouts grew perceptibly after the rain.* 这孩子不 ~。*The child doesn't seem to be growing.*
另见 jiàn cháng。
见证 [- zhèng] witness; testimony: 历史 ~ *the testimony of history*; 遗嘱 ~ 人 *a witness to the will*; 这些艺术作品是中国人民创造性的 ~。*These art works bear witness to the creativeness of the Chinese people.* ◇ ~ 人 eyewitness; witness; non-attesting witness; observer
见知于世 [- zhī yú shì] be recognized by society
见之实施 [- - shí shī] put into effect; carry out ...
见之于行动 [- - yú xíng dòng] be translated into action
见诸明文 [- zhū míng wén] be expressed in writing; be down in black and white
见诸行动 [- - xíng dòng] translate ... into action
见罪 [- zuì] [书] (见怪) be blamed

贱(賤) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ形 ①(价钱低) low-priced; inexpensive; cheap: ~ 卖 *sell cheap*; 不论贵 ~ 我都要买它。*I will buy it, dear or cheap.* ②(地位低下) lowly; humble: 贫 ~ *poor and lowly* ③(卑鄙;下贱) low-down; base; despicable: 下 ~ *low-down*; *base* ④(谦辞,称有关自己的事物) my: ~ 姓 *my name*; ~ 恙 *my illness* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ~ 琼 *Jian Qiong*
贱狗 [- gǒu] (野生或家养的当地杂种狗) pariah dog
贱骨头 [- gǔ tou] [骂] (指不自尊重或不知好歹的人) miserable wretch; contemptible wretch; a worthless creature; rotter: 这个 ~ 失去了他的一切。*The miserable wretch lost his all.*
贱金属热电偶 [- jīn shǔ rè diàn ǒu] basic-metal thermocouple
贱买贵卖 [- mǎi guì mài] buy cheap and sell dear
贱买贱卖 [- - jiàn mài] buy and sell at low prices
贱民 [- mín] [旧] people of a lower social status than common people
贱如土苴 [- rú tǔ jū] (as) cheap as dirt; dirt cheap
贱相毕露 [- xiàng bì lù] One's bad countenance is flatly revealed.
贱鸢 [- yuān] pariahkite

锏 [ㄐㄧㄢˇ] [jiǎn] 名 (嵌在车轴上的铁条) iron protection for wheel axle
另见 jiǎn。

键 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名 ①〈机〉(使轴与齿轮、皮带轮等连接并固定在一起的零件) key: 轴 ~ *shaft key* ②[书] (插门的金属棍子) bolt (of a door) ③(琴、打字机或其他机器上,使用时按动的部分) key (of a typewriter, piano, etc.): 按钢琴的 ~ *press the keys of a piano*; 轻击打字机的 ~ *tap the keys of a typewriter* ④〈化〉(在化学结构式中表示元素原子价的短横线) bond: 共价 ~ *covalent bond*
键半径 [- bàn jìng] 〈化〉 bond radius
键闭锁 [- bì suǒ] key lock
键变元 [- biàn yuán] key argument
键柄 [- bǐng] clasp handle
键参数 [- cān shù] bond parameter
键槽 [- cáo] 〈工〉 keyslot; keyway; key-seating; key bed; key box; key groove; keying gap; keyseat; spline ◇ ~ 刨床 keyway planer; keyway planing machine; ~ 插床 key slotter; key slotting machine; keyseater; ~ 插刀〈工〉 key-way tool; keyway cutting slotting tool; keyway slotting tool; ~ 锉 keyway file; ~ 规 keyseat gauge; keyway gauge; ~ 机〈工〉 key-seating machine; keyway slotting machine; ~ 加工装置 keyway attachment; ~ 接头 spline adapter; ~ 拉床 draw cut type keyseater; ~ 拉刀 keyway broach; keyway pull broach; ~ 连接式曲轴 split spline crankshaft; ~ 铣床 key seat-milling machine; keyseater; slot-milling machine; ~ 铣刀 cotter mill cutter; keyseat cutter; keyway cutter; keyway milling cutter; slot miller
键槽用凿 [- - yòng záo] keyway chisel
键长 [- cháng] 〈化〉 bond length; bond distance
键触击 [- chù jī] key stroke
键传动 [- chuán dòng] key-drive ◇ ~ 锥端轴 key-drive taper nose spindle
键存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] key memory
键存取 [- - qǔ] key access
键地址 [- dì zhǐ] key address
键垫 [- diàn] key mat ◇ ~ 圈 key washer
键电子 [- - zǐ] bonding electrons
键顶 [- dǐng] key top
键断 [- duàn] key break
键范围 [- fàn wéi] key range
键分配分析法 [- fēn pèi fēn xī fǎ] 〈化〉 bond distribution analysis
键符表 [- fú biǎo] menu sheet
键杆 [- gǎn] key lever; latch rod ◇ ~ 靴 latch shoe
键固定 [- gù dìng] 〈化〉 bond fixation
键规 [- guī] key gauge
键焓 [- hán] bond enthalpy
键合 [- hé] interlinking; 〈化〉 bonding; linkage ◇ ~ 二极管〈电〉 bonded diode; ~ 负阻二极管 bonded NR diode; ~ 工艺 bonding technology; ~ 固定相 bonded stationary phase; ~ 接触板 bonded contact board; ~ 欧姆接触 bonded ohmic contact; ~ 热〈化〉 heat of linkage
键合力形变 [- - lì xíng biàn] binding-force strain
键合相色谱 [- - xiàng sè pǔ] 〈分化〉 bonded-phase chromatography
键击噪声 [- jī zào shēng] thump
键级 [- jí] key class; 〈化〉 bond order
键加工夹具 [- jiā gōng jiā jù] key-making attachment
键架 [- jià] keyframe; key shelf
键间隙 [- jiàn xì] gap of keys
键角 [- jiǎo] bond angle; 〈物化〉 valence angle
键校对机 [- jiào duì jī] 〈计〉 key-verify unit
键接 [- jiē] key joint; placement ◇ ~ 负阻二极管 BNR diode
键节 [- jié] link
键矩 [- jǔ] bond moment
键矩阵 [- - zhèn] key matrix
键距 [- jù] bond distance; key pitch; 〈物化〉 bond length
键孔 [- kǒng] key hole ◇ ~ 锯〈设计〉 keyhole saw; ~ 卡尺 keyhole caliper
键控 [- kòng] 〈电〉 keying; manipulation ◇ ~ 穿孔 keypunch; ~ 穿孔机 keyboard punch; keypunch; keypunch machine; ~ 磁盘机〈自〉 key-disk machine; ~ 代码 key code; ~ 倒转 key roll over; ~ 电路 keying circuit; ~ 电平

keying level；～ 多谐振荡器 keyer multivibrator；～ 法 keying；～ 范围 key range；～ 放大器 keyed amplifier；keying amplifier；～ 火花吸收器 keying absorber；～ 机 key-seating machine；～ 继电器 key relay；～ 检波器 keyed detector；～ 检索 manipulative indexing；～ 卡片穿孔机 key card punch；～ 开关〔电〕detachable key switch；key switch；～ 脉冲 keyed pulse；keyer pulse；keying pulse；～ 旁通 keying by；～ 频率 keying frequency；～ 起动 keyer start；～ 器〔电子〕keyer；keying unit；～ 嵌入法 keyed insertion；～ 嵌入摄像机 keyed inlay camera；～ 箝位〔电子〕keyed clamp；keyed clamping；～ 箝位电路 keyed clamp circuit；〔电子〕synchronous clamp circuit；～ 闪光放大级 keyed burst-amplifier stage；～ 失真 keying loss；～ 速度 speed of manipulation；～ 调制 key modulation；～ 调制波 keyed modulated wave；～ 调制电路 keying modulation circuit；～ 调制附加器〔电子〕keyer adapter；～ 误差率〔信〕keying error rate；～ 相干振荡器 keyed coho；～ 响声 key click；～ 信号 keying signal；～ 信号波形 keying signal form；keying waveform；～ 信号发生器 keying wave generator；～ 信号振荡器 off-on wave generator；～ 振荡器 keyed oscillator；～ 整流器 keying rectifier；～ 终端中继线 keyed ended trunk

键扣 [- kòu] knob of key

键离扫描 [- lí sǎo miáo] key scan

键联结 [- lián jié] key joint

键料 [- liào] key stock

键裂磁泡发生器 [- liè cí pào fā shēng qì] keyhole bubble generator

键裂解[离解]能 [- - jiě néng] bond dissociation energy

键路火花消除器 [- lù huǒ huā xiāo chú qì] key filter

键轮毂 [- lún gǔ]〔工〕key boss

键螺母 [- luó mǔ] key nut

键螺栓 [- - shuān] key bolt

键脉冲 [- mài chōng] key pulse

键帽 [- mào] key cap

键膜 [- mó] aponeurosis

键能 [- néng] bond energy；bond strength

键盘 [- pán] fingerboard；keyboard；clavier；key panel；manual；keyshelf ◇ ～ 编码器 key encoder；key-coder；～ 操作 keyboard operation；～ 穿孔 keyboard punch；～ 穿孔机[器] card punch；〔自〕key punch；keyboard perforator；～ 处理系统 key processing system；～ 传送(装置) keyboard send；～ 接收(装置) keyboard receive；～ 打印机 keyboard printer；printer-keyboard；～ 打印机操作台 console printer-keyboard；～ 打字机 console typewriter；～ 电传打字机〔电〕keyboard teleprinter；～ 发报机 keyboard transmitter；～ 发送机 keyboard transmitter；～ 收发机 keyboard send-receive machine (KSR)；～ 分类卡片 key sort card；～ 分配器 keyboard distributor；～ 封锁〔自〕keyboard lockout；～ 回移电码 carriage return code；～ 寄存器 key register；～ 计算机 keyboard computer；～ 检测电路 keyboard checking circuit；～ 检验 key verifying；〔自〕key verify；～ 接口 keyboard interface；～ 卡片穿孔机 keyboard card punch；～ 卡片校验机 key card verifier；～ 开关 keyboard switch；～ 请求控制 keyboard request control；～ 扫描 keyboard scan；～ 输入〔自〕keyboard entry；key entry；key-in；key input；～ 输入标志 key input flag；～ 输入方式 keyboard entry method；～ 输入器 key-to-disk；～ 输入数据 key in data；～ 输入系统 key entry system；～ 锁定 keyboard lockout；～ 询问〔自〕keyboard inquiry；～ 印刷机 keyboard printer；～ 乐器 keyboard instrument；clavier；～ 凿孔机 keyboard perforator；～ 纸带穿孔机 key tape punch；～ 纸带校验机 key tape verifier；～ 字符显示器 keyboard character display

键片 [- piàn] tablet

键起子 [- qǐ zi] key driver

键嵌接头 [- qiàn jiē tóu] upset joint

键区 [- qū] keyfield

键取数法 [- qǔ shù fǎ] key access method

键升降螺杆 [- shēng jiàng luó gǎn] key lifting screw

键式 [- shì] key-type ◇ ～ 打纹板机 piano card stamper；～ 开关 key switch；～ 犁 treadle-type plow；～ 锁闭 latch locking；～ 验孔 key verify；～ 钻夹 key-type drill chuck

键式逐稿器 [- - zhú gǎo qì]〔农〕sectional straw rack；walker-type straw rack ◇ ～ 键箱 straw-rack section；strawwalker section

键输入区 [- shū rù qū] key entry area

键锁定系统 [- suǒ dìng xì tǒng] key lock system

键条 [- tiáo] key bar ◇ ～ 弹簧 keylevel spring

键调波 [- - bō] telegraph-modulated wave

键头 [- tóu] key head ◇ ～ 螺栓 key head bolt

键文件输入方式 [- wén jiàn shū rù fāng shì] key file entry method

键销 [- xiāo] key pin

键型二极管 [- xíng èr jí guǎn] bond type diode；bonded diode

键选电话部件 [- xuǎn diàn huà bù jiàn]〔信〕key telephone unit

键选电话系统 [- - - - xì tǒng]〔信〕key telephone system

键映环异构(现象) [- yìng huán yì gòu] cycloenantiomerism

键噪滤波器 [- zào lǜ bō qì] key filter

键振动 [- zhèn dòng] key chattering

键值基数法 [- zhí jī shù fǎ] key value radix technique

键止杆 [- zhǐ gǎn] key stop

键字生成 [- zì shēng chéng] key generation

键字文件结构 [- - wén jiàn jié gòu] keyed file structure；keyed file structurer

键组 [- zǔ] keyboard

键座 [- zuò]〔信〕keyshelf；key base；key pad

毽 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名 (毽子) shuttlecock

毽子 [- zi] shuttlecock：踢 ～ *kick the shuttlecock*

箭 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名 (古代兵器) arrow：射 ～ *shoot an arrow*；造 ～ *make arrows*；他的肩膀被 ～ 射中。*He was shot in the shoulder with an arrow.* 他像 ～ 一般飞快地逃走了。*He ran away like an arrow.*

箭靶 [- bǎ] target ◇ ～ 中心 gold；～ 子 target for archery

箭斑滑楯蛇 [- bān huá dùn shé] milk snake

箭标 [- biāo] cresting

箭不虚发 [- bù xū fā] Not a single arrow missed its target.

箭步 [- -] a sudden big stride forward：他一个 ～ 出了房间。*In a big stride he came out of the room.*

箭擦 [- cā] tassel

箭程 [- chéng] bow-shot

箭齿兽 [- chǐ shòu] toxodont；toxodontid

箭虫 [- chóng] Sagitta；arrowworm (也称"矢虫")

箭搭上弓 [- dā shàng gōng] fit an arrow on the bow；get everything prepared

箭袋 [- dài] dorlach ◇ ～ 海绵 pharetrone

箭弹 [- dàn] flechette

箭弹枪 [- - qiāng] serial flechette rifle

箭毒 [- dú] ourari；curare；curara；wurari；woorali；woorara ◇ ～ 假虎刺 ouabaio schimperi；～ 碱 curare alkaloid；curarine；fluorocurarine；～ 素 chondodendrine；～ 羊角拗糖 sarmentose；～ 样药 curare-like agent

箭毒化 [- - huà] curarization

箭毒样药物 [- - yàng yào wù] curariform drug

箭垛口 [- duò kǒu] balistraria

箭杆 [- gǎn] arrow shaft；shaftment；stale

箭杆杨 [- - yáng] lombardy poplar

箭贯双雕 [- guàn shuāng diāo] kill two birds with one stone

箭号 [- hào] arrow

箭匠 [- jiàng] fletcher

箭铠 [- kǎi] arrow plate

箭离弦 [- lí xián] The arrow has left the string.；The die is cast.

箭翎 [- líng] arrow horn；vane

箭楼 [- lóu] an embrasured watchtower over a city gate

箭木阔苞菊 [- mù kuò bāo jú] cachimilla

箭木卫矛 [- - wèi máo] wahoo；waahoo

箭如飞蝗 [- rú fēi huáng] Arrows came like flights [clouds] of locusts.；The arrows flew like locusts on the wing.

箭如急雨 [- - jí yǔ] Arrows fell like pelting rain.

箭如雨下 [- - yǔ xià] a shower [storm] of arrows；Arrows descend like a shower.；Arrows fell (round sb.) like drops of rain.；Arrows rained down.；The arrows dropped down like rainfall.；The arrows fell [flew] like rain.；The arrows flew thick as rain.

箭如骤雨 [- - zhòu yǔ] Arrows fell thick as rain.；The arrows flew forth in a sudden fierce shower.

箭石 [- shí] belemnite ◇ ～ 泥灰岩〔地质〕belemnite marls

箭书挑战 [- shū tiǎo zhàn] challenge battle with a message sent by an arrow

箭似流星 [- sì liú xīng] The arrow flew forth like a comet across the sky.；(He) shot the arrow which flew with the speed of a falling star.；The arrow sped like a falling star.；The arrow whistled through the air like a meteor.

箭筒 [- tǒng] quiver

箭头 [- tóu] ①(箭的尖头) arrowhead；arrow tip；arrow point；head of arrow ②(箭头形符号) arrow ◇ ～ 柄舌 tang；～ 方向 direction of arrow；～ 记号 arrow；～ 图 arrow diagram；～ 线迹 arrow head；～ 序号 arrow number

箭托 [- tuō] arrow rest

箭无虚发 [- wú xū fā] can shoot and never miss；No arrow is shot in vain [wasted].；None of the arrows misses its mark.；Not a single arrow missed its target.

箭形铲 [- xíng chǎn] arrow shaped share

箭形锄铲 [- - chú chǎn] V-shaped sweep

箭形弹 [- - dàn] canister cartridge with steel flechette

箭形发动机 [- - fā dòng jī] arrow engine

箭形机翼 [- - jī yì] arrow wing

箭形枪弹 [- - qiāng dàn] flechette cartridge

箭形松土铲 [- - sōng tǔ chǎn] arrow-head shovel

箭形天线 [- - tiān xiàn] arrow antenna

箭形跳鼠 [- - tiào shǔ] Dipodipus sagitta

箭形翼 [- - yì]〔航空〕arrow wing ◇ ～ 飞机 sweptwing aircraft

箭形中耕铲 [- - zhōng gēng chǎn] shovel sweep

箭叶黄体芋 [- yè huáng tǐ yù] yautia

箭鱼 [- yú] swordfish；xiphias gladius

箭在弦上 [- zài xián shang] The arrow is fitted to the string.；a point of no return；like an arrow on the bowstring；There can be no turning back.

箭在弦上，不得不发 [- - - - bù dé bù fā] The arrow is on the bow-poised to strike.；An arrow fitted on the bow-string can't avoid being discharged.；As the arrow is fitted to the bow-string，it must be released.；When the arrow is on the string，it must fly.

箭猪 [- zhū] (豪猪) porcupine

箭状物 [- zhuàng wù] arrow

箭镞 [- zú] metal arrowhead

僭 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动 [书] (超越本分) overstep one's authority：～ 越 *overstep one's authority*

垦 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动 ①(斜着支撑) prop up；sustain ②(用土石挡水) block up；stop up

件 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 量 (用于个体事物) piece；article；item：三 ～ 行李 *three pieces of luggage*；一 ～ 衬衫 *a shirt*；一 ～ 工作 *a piece of work*；*a job*；一 ～ 事 *a matter*；*a thing* Ⅱ 名 ①(指可以一一计算的事物)：案 ～ (*law*) *case*；锻 ～ *forged piece*；*forging*；工 ～ *workpiece* ②(文件) letter；correspondence；paper；document：急 ～ *urgent document or dispatch*；来 ～ *a communication*，*document*，*etc. received*；密 ～ *confidential* [*classified*] *documents*；*secret papers*

件号 [- hào] part(s) number；piece number

件货 [- huò] cargoes in packages ◇ ～ 提升机 unit-load elevator；～ 装卸机 unit-load loader

件件俱全 [- jiàn jù quán] All are complete.

件件认真检验对比 [- - rèn zhēn jiǎn yàn duì bǐ] deadly parallel

件杂货 [- zá huò] break-bulk cargo

件杂货码头 [- - - mǎ tou] general cargo terminal

健 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 形 (强健) healthy；strong；well-set：稳 ～ *firm*；*steady*；*sane*；康 ～ *healthy*；*in good health* Ⅱ 动 ①(使强健) strengthen；toughen；invigorate：～ 脾 *invigorate the function of the spleen*；～ 胃 *be good for the stomach* ②(在某一方面显示的程度超过一般；善于) be strong in；be good at：～ 谈 *be a good talker* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 武 *Jian Wu*

健步 [- bù] ①(脚步快而有力) walk with vigorous strides：那位七旬老人 ～ 走进公园。*That 70-year-old man walked into the park with vigorous strides.* ②〔穴位〕Jianbu

健步如飞 [- - rú fēi] walk as if on wings；at a good bat；fleet [swift] of foot；walk fast and vigorously；walk with much bounce [with springy steps]；with flying feet

健肠药 [- cháng yào] intestinal tonic

健儿 [- ér] ①(英勇善战的人) valiant fighter ②(运动员) good athlete；skilled athlete：中国运动 ～ 在第 11 届亚运会上获得 148 枚金牌。*Chinese good athletes won* 148 *gold medals in the* 11*th Asian Games.*

健集 [- jí]〔数〕robust set

健将 [- jiàng] master sportsman; top-notch player: 运动 ～ *master sportsman*; 足球 ～ *top-notch footballer*
健康 [- kāng] ①（生理机能正常）health; healthy; physique; sound; fit: ～ 成长 *grow up healthy and sound*; 保持 ～ *keep fit*; 提高 ～ 水平 *improve health conditions*; 祝你 ～。*I wish you good health*. ～ 胜于财富。*Health is better than wealth*. ②（情况正常）healthy; wholesome; sound: ～ 的思想 *wholesome thought*; *sound ideas*; 两国关系的 ～ 发展 *sound development of relations between the two countries*; 情况基本上是 ～ 的。*The situation is basically sound*. ◇ ～ 保险 health insurance; ～ 标准 health standards; ～ 带菌者 healthy carrier; ～ 感过盛 hypercenesthesia; ～ 水平 general level of the health; ～ 素质 physical constitution; ～ 运动 fitness campaign; ～ 证 health certificate; health record; ～ 证明书 health certificate; bill of health; ～ 状况 state of health; physical condition; situation; ～ 中心 spa
健康及意外险 [- - jí yì wài xiǎn] health and casualty insurance
健康检查 [- - jiǎn chá] physical examination; check-up; health examination ◇ ～ 程序 health check program
健美 [- měi] strong and handsome; vigorous and graceful ◇ ～ 操 aerobics dancing[exercises]; ～ 体操[操练法] callisthenics; ～ 运动 body building
健苗 [- miáo] healthy seedling
健脾 [- pí] tonifying spleen
健脾益肺 [- - yì fèi] strengthening spleen and tonifying lung
健全 [- quán] ①（强健而无缺陷）sound; sane; perfect: 身心 ～ *sound in mind and body*; *sound in mind and limb*; 头脑 ～ 的人 *a person in his or her right mind*; 保持神智 ～ *retain one's sanity*; 不 ～ 的记忆力 *defective memory* ②（完善；完备）regular; integrity; perfect: ～ 的生产方法 *a perfect method of production* ③（使完备）perfect; improve; strengthen: ～ 法制 *perfect legal system*; ～ 管理制度 *improve the management system*; ～ 民主集中制 *strengthen democratic centralism*; ～ 合理的规章制度 *amplify necessary rules and regulations*
健全国有资本经营业绩考核体系 [- - guó yǒu zī běn jīng yíng yè jì kǎo hé tǐ xì] establish a sound performance evaluation system for state capital
健全国有资本经营预算制度 [- - - - - - - - yù suàn zhì dù] establish a sound operating and budget system for state capital
健全国有资产重大损失责任追究制度 [- - - - - chǎn zhòng dà sǔn shī zé rèn zhuī jiū zhì dù] establish a sound system for assigning responsibility for major losses of state assets
健全就业,收入分配和社会保障制度 [- - jiù yè shōu rù fēn pèi hé shè huì bǎo zhàng zhì dù] improve employment, income distribution and social security system
健身操 [- shēn cāo] circuit; body building exercise
健身房 [- - fáng] gymnasium; gym; fitness centre
健身水 [- - shuǐ] forge water
健身运动 [- - yùn dòng] body-building
健神经剂 [- shén jīng jì] nervine
健神经药 [- - - yào] nervine tonic
健神星 [- - xīng] Hygiea
健谈 [- tán] be a good talker; be a brilliant conversationalist: ～ 之友 *a friend who is ceaseless in speech*; 那女人真 ～ ! *What a talker that woman is*!
健旺 [- wàng] healthy and vigorous
健忘 [- -] forgetful; having a bad memory; have a poor memory; amnesia: 这个学生很 ～。*The student has a memory* [*head*] *like a sieve*. ◇ ～ 综合征 amnestic syndrome
健忘症 [- - zhèng]〈医〉amnesia ◇ ～ 患者 amnesiac; amnesic
健胃剂 [- wèi jì] gastrotonica
健胃药 [- - yào] stomachia; stomachicus; stomachic tonic
健在 [- zài][书](of a person of advanced age) be still living and in good health
健种 [- zhǒng] sanitation
健壮 [- zhuàng] healthy and strong; anosia; robust: 品德优秀，体格 ～ *sound in character and strong in body*
健壮性 [- - xìng] robustness

舰(艦) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名（大型军用船只；军舰）warship; naval vessel; man-of-war: 导弹驱逐[巡洋] ～ *guided missile destroyer* [*cruiser*]; 登陆 ～ *landing ship*; 供应 ～ *tender*; 航空母 ～ *aircraft carrier*; 旗 ～ *flagship*; 指挥 ～ *control vessel*; 主力 ～ *capital ship*
舰布水雷 [- bù shuǐ léi] ship-laid mine
舰船 [- chuán] ships and warships ◇ ～ 导航 ship navigation; ～ 定位 ship location; ～ 发动机 marine engine; ～ 发射 ship launching; ～ 倾覆 shipwreck; ～ 探测 ship detection; ～ 停靠系统 vessel approach and berthing system; ～ 遇难 shipwreck; ～ 噪声 ship noise; ～ 制造 naval construction
舰队 [- duì] fleet; naval force; squadron; armada: 南海 ～ *the Nanhai Sea Fleet*; 特遣 ～ *task force*; *task fleet*; 派遣 ～ 到一个港口 *dispatch a fleet to a port*; 海军 ～ *naval fleet*; 无敌 ～ *the Invincible* [*Spanish*] *Armada*; 他们在远东海域保持着一支非常强大的 ～。*They maintain a very powerful fleet in Oriental waters*. ◇ ～ 司令 admiral; ～ 卫星通信系统 Fleetsatcom
舰对岸转移 [- - àn zhuǎn yí] ship-to-shore movement
舰对舰导弹 [- - jiàn dǎo dàn] ship-to-ship missile
舰对空导弹 [- - kōng dǎo dàn] ship-to-air missile
舰对潜导弹 [- - qián dǎo dàn] ship to submarine missile
舰舰导弹 [- jiàn dǎo dàn] ship-to-ship missile
舰壳声纳 [- ké shēng nà] hull mounted sonar; hull sonar
舰控进场系统 [- kòng jìn chǎng xì tǒng] carrier-controlled approach
舰炮 [- pào] chase gun; naval gun; shipboard artillery ◇ ～ 弹着观察员 naval gunfire spotter; ～ 防盾 gunlub; ～ 平台 gallery deck; ～ 射击指挥仪 warship artillery fire control computer; ～ 舷外平台 sponson
舰桥甲板室 [- qiáo jiǎ bǎn shì] bridge house
舰上飞行 [- shang fēi xíng] deck-flying
舰上起落 [- - qǐ luò] take-off and landing on deck
舰首 [- shǒu] bow ◇ ～ 楼 forecastle; ～ 炮 bow chaser; ～ 旗 jack
舰艇 [- tǐng] naval ships and boats; naval craft; naval vessels: 两栖作战 ～ *amphibious warfare vessel*; 水面 ～ *surface force* [*ship*; *vessel*]; 作战 ～ *combat ship* ◇ ～ 安全区 ship haven; ～ 火控系统 ship fire control system; ～ 性能 ship characteristics; ～ 战备状态 ship combat readiness
舰尾 [- wěi] stern ◇ ～ 炮 stern chaser
舰位 [- wèi] berth; position
舰用机枪 [- yòng jī qiāng] boat machine gun
舰用鱼雷 [- - yú léi] ship torpedo
舰载 [- zài] carrier-borne; carrier-based; ship-based ◇ ～ 导弹 ship-based missile; ～ 飞机 ship-board aircraft; deck-landing aircraft; ship plane; ～ 轰炸机 ship-borne bomber; ～ 机动艇 pinnace; ～ 计算机 shipboard computer; ～ 雷达 shipborne radar; ～ 声纳 shipboard sonar; ～ 卫星通信系统 shipboard satellite communications system; ～ 制导设备 shipborne guidance equipment
舰长 [- zhǎng] captain (of a warship); commanding officer
舰长用大划艇 [- - yòng dà huá tǐng] galley
舰只 [- zhī] warships; naval vessels: 海军 ～ *naval vessels*
舰嘴 [- zuǐ] rostrum

剑(劍、劒) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名（古代兵器）sword; sabre: 拔 ～ 出鞘 *draw one's sword from the scabbard* [*sheath*]; 舞 ～ *perform a sword-dance*
剑拔弩张 [- bá nǔ zhāng] confront each other with daggers; all set for a showdown; be at daggers drawn; be at loggerheads; be at swords' points; becoming dangerously explosive; daggers drawn and sabers rattling; fingers on the triggers; in a blustering and aggressive manner; ready to jump at each other's throat; stand ready to cross swords with sb.; with swords drawn and bows stretched — ready to fight: 南北双方形成了 ～ 的紧张局势。*The North and South were at loggerheads*.
剑柄 [- bǐng] handle of a sword; hilt
剑齿虎 [- chǐ hǔ]〈古生〉sabre-toothed tiger; machairodont
剑齿鳗 [- - wèi] rock eel; rock
剑齿象 [- - xiàng]〈古生〉stegodon
剑胆琴心 [- dǎn qín xīn] courage of a warrior and the soul of a musician; the gall-bladder of a sword and the heart of a lute
剑道 [- dào][日] kendo
剑腹甲 [- fù jiǎ] xiphiplastron
剑杆织机 [- gǎn zhī jī] rapier loom
剑个员 [- gè yuán] machozooid
剑肱肌 [- gōng jī] xiphihumeralis
剑及履及 [- jí lǚ jí]（形容行动坚决迅速）perform a task with full vigor and urgency
剑戟森森 [- jǐ sēn sēn] Swords and spears are stern.
剑客 [- kè] swordsman
剑兰 [- lán]〈植〉gladiolus
剑龙 [- lóng] stegosaur
剑麻 [- má]〈植〉sisal hemp ◇ ～ 皂素 tigogenin
剑霉酸 [- méi suān] gladiolic acid
剑眉 [- -] straight eyebrows slanting upwards and outwards; dashing eyebrows
剑眉倒竖 [- - dào shù] peak one's eyebrows
剑虻 [- méng] therevid
剑气珠光 [- qì zhū guāng] the vigour of a sword and the brightness of a pearl — said of talents
剑桥存储系统 [- qiáo cún chǔ xì tǒng] Cambridge system
剑桥大学 [- - dà xué] Cambridge University
剑桥电子加速器 [- - diàn zǐ jiā sù qì] Cambridge electron accelerator
剑桥复制版 [- - fù zhì bǎn]〈刷〉Cambridge plate
剑桥海绿石沙 [- - hǎi lǜ shí shā]〈地质〉Cambridge greensand
剑桥学派 [- - xué pài] Cambridge school
剑鞘 [- qiào] scabbard; sheath
剑身 [- shēn] brand
剑术 [- shù] art of fencing; swordsmanship
剑水蚤幼虫期 [- shuǐ zǎo yòu chóng qī] cyclops stage
剑水蚤幼体 [- - - - tǐ] cyclops larva
剑突 [- tū] appendix ensiformis; processus enci; xiphoid-process; ensisternum; processus xiphoideus; xyphoid; xiphisternum; xiphias; ensiform process; xiphister num ◇ ～ 骨 xiphoid bone; ～ 联胎 xiphodymus; xiphopagus; ～ 痛 xiphoidalgia; xiphodynia; ～ 炎 xiphoiditis
剑尾蝌 [- wěi yòu] xiphidio cercaria
剑尾鱼 [- - yú] swordtail; xiphophorus
剑吻鲸 [- wěn jīng] ziphioid; bottlehead; beaked whale
剑吻鲨 [- - shā] golin shark
剑侠 [- xiá] knight-errant; swordsman who champions the cause of the downtrodden
剑形触角 [- xíng chù jiǎo] antenna ensiformis
剑形锉 [- - cuò] head file
剑形舵 [- - duò] dagger plant rudder
剑形沙丘 [- - shā qiū] sword dune
剑形突 [- - tū] spatha
剑胸骨 [- xiōng gǔ] xiphisternum
剑胸角 [- - jiǎo] xiphisternal horn
剑叶兰 [- yè lán]〈植〉pokerplant
剑蝇 [- yíng] seroot; seroot fly; serut
剑鱼精蛋白 [- yú jīng dàn bái] xiphin
剑鱼星座 [- - xīng zuò] Dorado (Dor); 〈天〉Swordfish
剑螈 [- yuán] salamander
剑蚤 [- zǎo] pygiopsylla ahalae
剑蚤幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] cyclopoid
剑状软骨 [- zhuàng ruǎn gǔ]〈脊椎〉xiphoid cartilage

腱 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名〈解〉（肌腱）tendon; sinew
腱成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] tendoplasty
腱成形移植术 [- - - yí zhí shù] tendoplastic transplantation
腱刀 [- dāo] tendotome; tenotome
腱反射 [- fǎn shè] tendon reflex
腱缝术 [- féng shù] tenorrhaphy; tenosuture
腱感受器 [- gǎn shòu qì] tenoreceptor
腱弓 [- gōng] arcus tendineus; tendinous arch
腱骨化 [- gǔ huà] tenostosis; tenonostosis
腱固定术 [- gù dìng shù] tenodesis
腱滑液鞘 [- huá yè qiào] vagina tendinis; synovial sheath of tendon; vaginae synoviales tendinum
腱棱 [- léng] Golgi's corpuscles; tendon spindles
腱膜 [- mó] aponeurosis ◇ ～ 缝术 aponeurorrhaphy; ～ 修补术 aponeurorrhaphy; ～ 学 aponeurology; ～ 炎 aponeurositis
腱内膜 [- nèi mó] endotendineum; endotenon
腱粘蛋白 [- nián dàn bái] tendomucoid; tendomucin
腱旁组织 [- páng zǔ zhī] paratenon
腱鞘 [- qiào] epitenon; epitendineum; peritenon (eum); peritendineum; tendon sheath; vagina tendinis ◇ ～ 囊肿 ganglioh; ganglia; ～ 切除术 tenosynovectomy; ～ 炎 tendovaginitis; tendosynovitis; tenosynovitis; thecitis; tenovaginitis; tenosynitis; tenontothecitis; tenontolemmitis; peritenonitis; peritendinitis; ～ 肿 onkino-

cele
腱切除[切断]术 [- qiē chú shù]〈医〉tenotomy; tenonectomy
腱损伤 [- sǔn shāng] tendon injury
腱梭 [- suō] tendon spindle; tendon organ
腱索 [- suǒ] chordae tendineae; tendinous cord
腱跳动 [- tiào dòng]〈医〉subsultus tendinum
腱痛 [- tòng] tenontodynia; tenalgia; tenodynia
腱痛风 [- - fēng] tenontagra
腱突 [- tū] formatendon
腱外膜 [- wài mó] epitendineum
腱系膜 [- xì mó] mesotendineum; mesotendon; mesotenon
腱纤维 [- xiān wéi] tendinous fibres ◇ ～ 鞘 fibrous sheath of tendon; vagina fibrosa tendinis
腱性连接 [- xìng lián jiē]〈动〉syntenosis
腱炎 [- yán] tendonitis; tendinitis; tenositis; tenontitis
腱移植术 [- yí zhí shù] tendon transplantation
腱震图 [- zhèn tú] tendogram
腱赘 [- zhuì] tenophyte

饯(餞) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动 ①（饯行）give a farewell dinner ②（浸渍果品）candy; preserve: 蜜 ～ *candied fruit*; *preserved fruit*
饯别 [- bié] give a farewell dinner: ～ 友人 *give a friend a farewell dinner*
饯行 [- xíng] give a farewell dinner: 我们设宴为他 ～。*We gave him a farewell dinner.*

间(間) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 图（空隙）space in between; opening: 乘 ～ *seize an opportunity*; 亲密无 ～ *closely united*; *on intimate terms* Ⅱ 动 ①（隔开）separate: 把一间屋 ～ 成两间 *partition a room into two*; 黑白相 ～ *chequered with black and white*; 晴 ～ 多云 *fine with occasional clouds* ②(挑拨使人不和；离间) sow discord: 离 ～ *sow discord*; *drive a wedge between* ③（拔去或锄去多余的幼苗）thin out (seedlings): ～ 玉米苗 *thin out maize seedlings*
另见 jiān。"间" 另见 xián "闲"。
间氨基苯酚 [- ān jī běn fēn] m-aminophenol
间氨基苯甲酸乙酯甲基磺酸盐 [- - - - jiǎ suān yǐ zhǐ jiǎ jī huáng suān yán]〈有化〉meta-aminobenzoate methane-sulfonate; tricaine
间胺酸 [- àn suān]〈有化〉metanillic acid; meta-aminobenzenesulfonic acid; meta-sulfanilic acid; (间氨基苯甲酸的俗名) metanilic acid; aniline-m-sulfomic acid
间苯二酚 [- běn èr fēn]〈有化〉resorcinol; metadihydroxybenzene; resorcin ◇ ～ 二缩水甘油醚〈有化〉resorcinol diglycidyl ether (RDGE); ～-甲醛树脂〈有化〉resorcinolformaldehyde resin; ～(树脂)胶 resorcinol (resin) adhesive; ～ 棕〈有化〉resorcin brown
间苯二甲酸 [- - - jiǎ suān] M-phthalic acid
间苯二酸 [- - - suān] m-phthalic acid; isophthalic acid
间苯三酚 [- - sān fēn]〈有化〉phloroglucinol, phloroglucine, 1,3,5—trihy-droxy benzene
间壁 [- bì] ①（隔壁）next door; next-door neighbour ②〈机〉barrier wall; parting; partition; curtain ③〈化〉baffle ◇ ～ 顶板 top plate; ～ 回热式燃气轮机 recuperative gas turbine
间壁式换热器 [- - shì huàn rè qì] recuperative heat exchanger
间壁式回热器 [- - - huí rè qì] recuperative regenerator
间变 [- biàn] anaplasia; reversionary atrophy
间层 [- céng]〈地质〉lit-par-lit; inter-layer ◇ ～ 状矿物 interstratified mineral; ～ 注入 lit par lit injection; ～ 作用 interstratification
间层片麻岩 [- - piàn má yán] lit par lit gneiss
间插顺序 [- chā shùn xù] intervening sequence
间齿 [- chǐ] raker
间充质 [- chōng zhì] mesenchyma; mesenchyme ◇ ～ 瘤 mesenchymoma; ～ 上皮〈组织〉mesenchymal epithelium; ～ 细胞〈组织〉mesenchymal cell
间档 [- dǎng] bay
间道 [- dào] [书] bypath; shortcut
间谍 [- dié] spy; secret agent; mole (指长期潜伏的间谍或双重间谍): 军事 ～ *military spy*; ～ 大王 *master spy*; 雇用 ～ *employ spy* ◇ ～ 飞机 spy plane; spy aircraft; ～ 活动 espionage; ～ 软件 spyware; ～ 网 espionage network; ～ 电码 agent code; ～ 密码 agent cipher; ～ 卫星 snooper satellite; spy satellite
间断 [- duàn] be disconnected; be interrupted; interval; leapfrogging; disjunction; break hiatus; hiatus; interruption; stop; pulsation; 〈地质〉gap: 战火一刻也没有 ～ 过。*Never for a moment has the fire of war ceased.* 她坚持锻炼，多年来从未 ～。*She has kept up physical training for several years without interruption.* ◇ ～ 变量 discontinuous variable; ～ 层〈地质〉phantom; ～ 长期趋势 broken trend; ～ 齿锯 skip-tooth saw; ～ 淬火 interrupted quenching; ～ 淬火热处理 interrupted quench-hot working; ～ 等幅波〈信〉interrupted continuous wave; ～ 地域现象 disjunct endemism; ～ 点〈数〉discontinuous point, point of discontinuity; ～ 定额 discontinuous rating; ～ 缝术 interrupted suture; ～ 干扰 intermittent jamming; ～ 工作搅拌机 intermittent working mixer; ～ 工作寿命试验 intermittent operation life test; ～ 共生 disjunctive symbiosis; ～ 构件〈船〉intercostal; ～ 观察法〈电子〉look-through; ～ 函数 discontinuous function; ～ 焊 intermittent weld; ～ 焊缝〈冶〉intermittent weld; skip weld; ～ 呼吸 cogwheel breathing; ～ 花序 interrupted inflorescence; ～ 级配 gap grading; ～ 加料 intermittent charging; ～ 键 interrupted key; ～ 解 discontinuous solution; ～ 肋板〈船〉intercostal floor; ～ 面 discontinuity surface; 〈流〉surface of discontinuity; ～ 命令链接 disconnect command chaining; ～ 频率 chopper frequency; ～ 屈服〈冶〉discontinuous yielding; ～ 燃烧 intermittent burning; ～ 烧结法 burden-fluxing sinter (如盘式烧结机); ～ 浇注 interrupted pour; ～ 生长轮 discontinuous growth ring; ～ 时间 break time; ～ 束 intermittent beam; ～ 调节 discontinuous control; intermittent control; ～ 运动 descontinuous motion; ～ 装载 broken stowage
间断式热风炉 [- - shì rè fēng lú] intermittent stove
间断式烧结机 [- - - shāo jié jī] batch-type machine
间断式调节器 [- - - tiáo jié qì] discontinuous-type regulator
间断性 [- - xìng] discontinuity ◇ ～ 故障 intermittent failure
间颚 [- è]〈无脊椎〉paragnath
间遏作用伺服机构 [- - zuò yòng sì fú jī gòu] definite-correction servomechanism
间二甲苯 [- èr jiǎ běn]〈有化〉meta-xylene, 1, 3—dimethylbenzene
间发错误 [- fā cuò wù] intermittent error
间发故障 [- - gù zhàng] intermittent fault; intermittent failure
间发性酒狂 [- - xìng jiǔ kuáng] dipsomania; posiomania
间伐 [- fá] intermediate cuttings ◇ ～ 强度 intensity of intermediate cutting
间缝 [- fèng] break joint
间辐 [- fú]〈无脊椎〉interradius
间辐条 [- - tiáo]〈无脊椎〉interray
间腹板 [- fù bǎn]〈无脊椎〉intersternite
间高比 [- gāo bǐ] spacing-height ratio
间格 [- gé] compartment ◇ ～ 干燥器〈化〉chamber drier; compartment drier; ～ 磨〈化〉compartment mill; ～ 盘〈化〉compartment tray; ～ 窑〈化〉compartment kiln; compartment furnace
间隔 [- -] interval; space; spacing; blanking; blank; region; distance; gap; intermission: 留 ～ *space out*; ～ 5 米 *an interval of five metres*; 有一天时间的 ～ *with an interval of one day*; 没有 ～ *without interval*; 火车每 ～ 15 分钟开一班。*Trains are running at* 15—*minute intervals.* 写字的时候，字与字之间要有均匀的 ～。*Space your words evenly when you write.* ◇ ～ 棒 conductor spacer; ～ 编码 space coding; ～ 变量 discontinuous variable; ～ 标准 separation standard; ～ 层 wall; ～ 衬套 dividing bush; spacer bush; gap bush; strut sleeve; ～ 尺寸 size of space; ～ 充填法 rib filling method; ～ 抽样 interval sampling; ～ 穿峒式采煤法〈采矿〉punch mining; ～ 带〈无脊椎〉intervallum; inter space; ～ (磁)道 spacing track; ～ 垫片 spacing washer; ～ 电流 spacing current; ～ 定时器 intevalometer; ～ 动作杆 space function lever; ～ 段 spacer; ～ 耳 spacing lug; ～ 分析 compartment analysis; ～ 符号 space character; blank character; ～ 管 spacer tube; ～ 焊接 space welding; ～ 机构 space mechanism; spacing mechanism; ～ 架 space-stop rack; ～ 角 angular interval; ～ 接点 idle contact; ～ 精度 spacing accuracy; ～ 拉开 spacing bias; ～ 脉冲 interval pulse; spacing pulse; ～ 密封舱 compartmentalized cabin; ～ 排列 radial arrangement; ～ 排列木支架法〈采矿〉open timbering; ～ 排针 alternate needle; ～ 期 plastochron (e); ～ 器 spacer; ～ 嵌条 spaceband; ～ 擒纵机爪 spacing escapement pawl; ～ 圈 space collar; distance collar; ～ 染色 space dyeing; ～ 扫描 interval scan; ～ 时间 spacing interval; ～ (节拍)时间 pitch time; ～ 时间表 interval schedule; ～ 时钟 interval timer; ～ 数 space-number; ～ 损失 separation loss; ～ 套 spacer sleeve; ～ 天线 spaced antenna; ～ 条灯芯绒 hi-lo corduroy; ～ 调整锁定螺钉 spacing adjusting locking screw; ～ 调制〈信〉space modulation; ～ 位 gap digit; ～ 物 sept; divider; spacer; ～ 误差 interval error; spacing error; ～ 信号 blank signal; spacing signal; ～ 修整 skip dress (砂轮的); ～ 轴 spacing shaft (齿轮的); ～ 轴环 distance cor; ～ 装甲 spaced armor; ～ 装药〈工〉spaced loading; ～ 子 introns; ～ 字符 gap character; space character
间隔号 [- - hào]〈语〉separation dot, a punctuation mark separating the day from the month as in 五·四运动 (the May 4th Movement of 1919), or separating the parts of a person's name, as in 诺尔曼·白求恩 (Norman Bethune)
间沟 [- gōu] intergroose
间或 [- huò] occasionally; now and then; sometimes; once in a while
间激天线 [- jī tiān xiàn] indirectly-excited antenna
间极电动机 [- jí diàn dòng jī] interpole motor
间极电机 [- - - jī] interpole machine
间极间空隙 [- - jiān kòng xì] interpole space
间极绕组 [- - rào zǔ] interpole winding
间级 [- -]〈无脊椎〉intercaste
间甲苯胺 [- jiǎ běn àn]〈有化〉meta-aminotoluene; meta-toluidine
间甲苯甲酸 [- - - jiǎ suān]〈有化〉meta-toluic acid, 3—methylbenzoic acid, meta-to-luylic acid
间甲酚 [- - fēn] M-cresol
间接 [- jiē] indirect; secondhand: 这消息我是 ～ 听来的。*I heard the news indirectly.* 那只是对这一问题的 ～ 答复。*That is an indirect answer to the question.* ◇ ～ 凹印 indirect gravure; ～ 凹印机 indirect gravure press; ～ 保护 indirect protection; ～ 被控变量 indirectly controlled variable; ～ 被控系统 indirectly controlled system; ～ 比色法 indirect colourimetry; ～ 变态〈无脊椎〉indirect metamorphosis; ～ 标价(法) indirect quotation; ～ 宾语[受词]〈语〉indirect object; ～ 波〈电〉indirect wave; ～ 补体结合试验〈免疫〉indirect complement fixation test; ～ 部门 indirect department (指服务部门); ～ 彩色形成法 indirect colour formation; ～ 材料〈工管〉indirect material; ～ 参考地址 indirect reference address; ～ 成本 indirect cost; overhead cost; ～ 成本管理 management of indirect costs; ～ 冲击波伤害〈军〉secondary blast injuries; ～ 冲击触诊法 abdominal ballottement; indirect ballottement; ～ 传动 indirect drive; indirect transmission; ～ 传输[传递] indirect transmission; ～ 串音 indirect crosstalk; ～ 代换法 indirect substitution; ～ 带激子 indirect band exciton; ～ 带隙〈半〉indirect band gap; ～ 地址〈自〉indirect address; multilevel address; ～ 地址方式 indirect address mode; ～ 地址指令 indirect instruction; ～ 电弧焊接 indirect electric arc welding; ～ 电弧炉〈工〉indirect-arc furnace; indirect electric arc furnace; ～ 电子照相印刷机 indirect electrophotography printer; ～ 顶棚采光〈房〉lay light; ～ 调入 indirect call; ～ 定位 [定址] indirect addressing; ～ 定位法 indirect location; ～ 订货制度 indirect indent system; ～ 读数(法) indirect reading; ～ 度量 indirect measurement; ～ 发射 indirect emission; ～ 发育 indirect development; ～ 法 indirect method; indirect process; ～ 反射 indirect reference; ～ 反应胆红素 hemobilirubin; ～ 犯罪 consequential crime; ～ 放热器 indirect radiator; ～ 肥料 indirect fertilizer; ～ 费 overhead cost; indirect expense; ～ 费用 overhead charges; overhead expenses; ～ 分度法 indirect indexing; ～ 分光光度法 indirect spectrophotometric methods; ～ 分析 indirect analysis; ～ 辐射 indirect radiation; ～ 复合〈半〉indirect recombination; ～ 负债 indirect liabilities; ～ 干扰 indirect disturbance; ～ 工商业税 indirect business tax; ～ 供应资金 indirect financing; ～ 固位体 indirect retainer; ～ 观测 indirect operation; 〈物〉indirect observation; ～ 管理 indirect control; ～ 管理费 management indirect costs; ～ 过程 roundabout process; ～ 合成法 indirect synthesis technique; ～ 轰炸效果〈军〉secondary bomb damage; ～ 弧热 indirect arc heating; ～ 环流〈气〉indirect cell; ～ 还原 indirect reduction; ～ 磺化〈化〉indirect sulfonation; ～ 回波 indirect echo; ～ 汇兑 indirect ex-

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change;～ 汇率 indirect rate; ～ 激励 indirect excitation; ～ 挤压 indirect extrusion; ～ 计划 indirect planning; ～ 加热 indirect heating; ～ 加热模 indirectly heated mould; ～ 加热阴极 indirected heated cathode; ～ 接触 indirect contact; 〔医〕 mediate contacts; ～ 经验 indirect experience; ～ 抗球蛋白试验 〔免疫〕 indirect antiglobulin test; ～ 控制 indirect control; off-line control; ～ 叩诊 indirect percussion; mediate percussion; ～ 劳动 indirect labour; ～ 雷击 〔电〕 indirect stroke; ～ 冷凝器 indirect condenser; ～ 冷却 indirect cooling; ～ 离合器 indirect clutch; ～ 链接法 indirect chaining method; ～ 量度〔物〕 indirect measurement; ～ 流量计 〔工〕 inferential flow meter; ～ 贸易 roundabout trade; indirect trade; ～瞄准〔军〕 indirect laying; ～ 瞄准法 case Ⅲ firing; 〔军〕 case Ⅲ pointing; ～ 瞄准轰炸 〔军〕 offset bombing; ～ 瞄准射击 indirect fire; ～ 民主 indirect democracy; ～ 模-数转换器 indirect A/D converter; ～ 能隙半导体 indirect gap semiconductor; ～ 耦合 indirect coupling; ～ 喷发 indirect eruption; ～ 平差 indirect adjustment; ～取代〔化〕 indirect substitution; ～ 染料 〔化〕 adjective dyes; ～ 人工成本 indirect labour cost; ～ 溶血 〔免疫〕 indirect hemolysis; ～ 乳胶钩端螺旋体凝集试验 latexleptospiral agglutination test; ～ 扫描 indirect scanning; ～ 三元组 indirect triple; ～ 射击 〔军〕 indirect fire; ～ 射线 indirect ray; ～ 神经缝术 paraneurorrhaphy; ～ 生产 indirect production; ～ 视力 indirect vision; ～ 视性折射异常 allometropia; ～ 受控系统 indirectly controlled system; ～ 受热面 indirect heating surface; ～ 受热阴极 〔电〕 indirectly heated cathode; ～ 输出 indirect output; ～ 输入 indirect input; ～ 输血 indirect transfusion; ～ 数据处理 off-line data processing; ～ 数据处理装置 off-line processor; ～ 数据地址 indirect data address; ～ 数据地址表 indirect data address list; ～ 数据地址字 indirect data address word; ～ 税 impersonal tax; indirect tax; indirect duty; ～ 损失 indirect losses; consequential loss; ～ 套汇 indirect arbitrage; ～ 投资 indirect investment; ～ 天线〔电〕 indirectly excited antenna; ～ 调节 indirect control; ～ 调控 indirect regulation and control; ～ 调频 indirect frequency modulation; ～ 凸印 letterset; ～ 同步 indirect synchronization; ～ 推理 〔逻〕 mediate inference; (幼蛹)～ 喂血法 kleptohemodeipnonism; ～ 消费 indirect consumption; ～ 效应〔物化〕 indirect effect; ～ 信号 indirect signal; concealed-lamp sign; ～ 选举 indirect election; ～ 选择 indirect selection; ～ 血凝试验 〔免疫〕 indirect hemagglutination test; ～ 寻址 indirect addressing; ～ 循环 〔核〕 indirect cycle; ～ 压电现象 indirect piezoelectricity; ～ 冶炼法 indirect process; ～ 液面计 〔工〕 inferential liquid-level meter; ～ 引语 〔语〕 indirect speech; ～ 应力 indirect stress; ～ 荧光抗体技术 indirect fluorescent antibody technique 〔免疫〕; ～ 影响 remote-effects; ～ 影响损失 sympathetic damage; ～ 原因 remote cause; ～ 跃迁 indirect transition; ～ 跃迁半导体 〔半〕 indirect band gap semiconductor; 〔固物〕 indirect-gap semiconductor; ～ 照明 〔工〕 indirect lighting; 〔工〕 indirect illumination; ～ 载荷 transmitted load; ～ 证据 circumstantial evidence; ～ 证明 indirect proof; ～ 支承 〔房〕 false bearing; ～ 执行 indirect execution; ～ 指数化 indirect indexation; ～ 致电离粒子 indirectly ionizing particles; ～ 制冷 indirect refrigeration; ～ 制造费用 manufacturing overhead expenses; ～ 周期 indirect cycle; ～ 转变 indirect transformation; ～ 转让 collateral assignment; ～ 装置 off-line equipment; ～ 状态 indirect mode; ～ 作业定单 indirect works order; ～ 作用 indirect effect; ～ 自花受精 indirect autogamy; ～ 自励磁 separate self-excitation

间接测量 [- - cè liáng] indirect measurement; indirect observation ◇ ～ 法 indirect method of measurement; ～ 效率法 indirect measurement of efficiency

间接式频率合成器 [- - shì pín lǜ hé chéng qì] indirect frequency synthesizer

间接式热交换器 [- - - rè jiāo huàn qì] indirect heat exchanger

间浸试验 [- jìn shì yàn] alternate immersion test

间馈天线 [- kuì tiān xiàn] indirectly-fed antenna

间联四苯 [- lián sì běn] m-tetraphenyl

间临界点 [- lín jiè diǎn] 〔电〕 diacritical point

间临界电流 [- - - diàn liú] 〔电〕 diacritical current

间略微分重叠法 [- lüè wēi fēn chóng dié fǎ] intermediate neglet of differential overlap

间酶 [- méi] 〔化〕 zwischen-ferment

间苗 [- miáo] thin out seedlings; thinning ◇ ～ 锄铲 gapping blade; ～ 机 plant thinning machine; gapper; gapping machine; single machine; ～ 器 〔农〕 row crop thinner; singler

间萘二酚 [- nài èr fēn] 〔有化〕 naphthoresorcinol, 1, 3—dihydroxynaphthalene

间期 [- qī] interphase

间羟胺 [- qiǎng àn] aramine; metaraminol

间绕 [- rào] 〔电〕 spaced winding ◇ ～ 线圈 space wound coil; ～ 绕组 spaced winding

间日疟 [- rì nüè] benign tertian malaria; tertian fever; tertian malaria; 〔医〕 vivax malaria ◇ ～ 虫 vivax; ～ 原虫 Plasmodium vivax

间色 [- sè] 〔摄〕 secondary colour; binary colour

间山盆地构造 [- shān pén dì gòu zào] 〔地质〕 basin-and-range structure

间升期 [- shēng qī] 〔地〕 epicycle

间同规整度 [- tóng guī zhěng dù] degree of syndiotacticity

间同立构 [- - lì gòu] 〔化〕 syndiotaxy ◇ ～ 聚合物 〔有化〕 syndiotactic polymer

间位 [- wèi] 〔有化〕 meta-position; ～ 衍生物 〔化〕 *meta-derivative* ◇ ～ 薄壁组织 matatracheal parenchyma; ～ 定向 metaorientation; ～ 分散薄壁组织 metatracheal diffused parenchyma; ～ 化合物 〔化〕 meta-compound; ～ 宽带型薄壁组织 metatracheal wide parenchyma; ～ 取代基 meta-substituent; ～ 取代作用 〔化〕 meta-substitution; ～ 窄带型薄壁组织 matatracheal narrow parenchyma

间隙 [- xì] (空隙) interval; gap; freedom; space; 〔机〕 clearance; separation; stricture; clear; interspace; allowance; play; backlash; bottom clearance; cross gap; free distance; gapping place; space; spatium; yawn; 〔物〕 interstice; 利用工作～学习 *study in the intervals of one's work*; 两场战争的～ *an interval between two wars*; 在行与行之间要留出～，以便作必要的修改。*Please leave a space between the lines for the necessary corrections.* ◇ ～ 孢子 mesospore; ～ 保持器 space retainer; ～ 编码 〔信〕 gap coding; ～ 补偿机构 rocker compensating gear; ～ 长度 gap length; ～ 分辨能力 resolving power of clearance; ～ 公差 tolerance clearance (配合公差的一种); ～ 固溶体 interstitial solid solution; ～ 固位体 space retainer; ～ 规 clearance gauge; ～ 化合物 〔冶〕 interstitial compound; ～ 级数 gap series; ～ 结构 interstitial structure; ～ 孔 mesopore; ～ 空位 interstitial void; ～ 空位偶 interstitial-vacancy pair; ～ 空位缺陷 interstitial-vacancy defect; ～ 宽度 gap width; ～ 面 clearance plane; ～ 模拟部件 backlash unit; ～ 磨削 clearance grinding; ～ 配合 clearance fit; ～ 嵌板 gap block; ～ 扫描 〔工〕 gap scanning; ～ 深度 gap depth; ～ 时间 〔冶〕 off time; aperture time; chill time; dead time; ～ 水 interstitial water; ～ 损耗 clearance loss; ～ 损失 gap loss; interspace loss; ～ 探测器 clearance detector; ～ 调节器拉杆 slack adjuster pull rod; ～ 调整 gap adjusting (火花塞的); gap adjustment; ～ 调整器 slack adjuster; ～ 位 gap digit; ～ 位形 interstitial configuration; ～ 位置 interstitial site; ～ 系数 〔电〕 gap factor; ～ 相 interstitial phase; ～ 泄漏 〔化〕 clearance leakage; ～ 修正 gap correction; ～ 延迟 aperture delay; ～ 运动 intermittent motion; ～ 植物 interstitial; ～ 自控磁头 gap-controlled head

间细触角 [- - chù jiǎo] angustate antenna

间硝基苯胺 [- xiāo jī běn àn] 〔有化〕 meta-nitroaniline; meta-nitraniline

间硝基甲苯 [- - - jiǎ běn] 〔有化〕 meta-nitrotoluene; meta-methylnitrobenzene

间歇 [- xiē] intermittence; intermission; blank; interim; dwell; batch; pause; 不时有短暂的～ *with a short intermission now and then*; 在他经商生涯的～时间里 *in the intermissions of his business*; 在～的当儿 *in the interim*; 他说话～时总爱用"呃""嗯"之类的话搭头。*He used such mannerism as "er" and "uh" to fill in a pause.* ◇ ～ 冰川 〔水文〕 surging glacier; ～ 插页器 skip slitter; ～ 操作 intermittent duty; intermittent operation; ～ 操作式磨机 〔冶〕 batch mill; ～ 程序工业 intermittent process industry; ～ 齿轮 intermittent gear; intermittent wheel; ～ 出料 intermittent take-off; ～ 出露区 dries; ～ 传动 intermittent drive; ～ (织机的)传动轮 Geneva wheel; ～ 错误 intermittent error; ～ 电弧法 intermittent-arc method; ～ 电流 intermittent current; current; ～ 灯光 intermittent light; ～ 发射机 intermittent transmitter; ～ 反应 intermittent reaction; rhythmic reaction; ～ 反应堆 batch reactor; ～ 放电 intermittent discharge; ～ 负载 〔物〕 intermittent load; ～ 干燥器 intermittent drier; ～ 工作 discontinuous operation; intermittent service; intermittent working; ～ 工作轮 Geneva wheel; ～ 供暖 intermitting heating; ～ 供油 interrupted oil supply; ～ 鼓风 intermittent air blast; ～ 鼓风焙烧炉 intermittent type blast roaster; ～ 光 〔航海〕 intermittent light; ～ 过滤法 〔土〕 intermittent filtration; ～ 过滤器 intermittent filter; ～ 河 〔水文〕 intermittent stream; revier; bourn; bourne; [英格兰] naibourne; [苏丹] khor; ～ 河床 nala [印]; ～ 湖 intermittent lake; ～ 火山 periodic volcano; ～ 计数器 break counter; ～ 加工 intermittent processing; batch processing; ～ 加热 intermittent heating; ～ 加油法 intermittent oiling; ～ 搅拌机 intermittent mixer; ～ 搅动结晶器 〔化〕 agitated batch crystallizer; ～ 接地 〔电〕 intermittent earth; flicker ground; ～ 进刀 [进给] intermittent feed; ～ 进料机 〔工〕 hitch feed; ～ 精馏柱 〔化〕 batch fractionating column; ～ 举气 〔油工〕 intermittent gas lift; ～ 开关 pause switch; ～ 快速闪光灯 〔航海〕 intermittent quick flashing light; ～ 拉片 〔摄〕 pulldown; ～ 疗法 intermittent treatment; ～ 累计 intermittent integration; ～ 流化床 batch fluidized bed; ～ 脉 intermittent pulse; ～ 灭菌法 tyndallization; fractional sterilization; intermittent sterilization; discontinuous sterilization; ～ 浓缩机 intermittent thickener; ～ 喷发 intermittent eruption; ～ 喷泉 geyser; ～ 频率 chopper frequency; ～ 期 diapause; intermission; ～ 强化 intermittent reinforcement; ～ 切断 intermittent disconnection; ～ 泉 〔地〕 geyser; intermittent spring; ～ (喷)泉发电厂 geyser power plant; ～ 泉锥 geyser cone; ～ 燃烧 〔机〕 intermittent firing; ～ 热 intermittent fever; anetus; pyretotyposis; ～ 溶解 batch dissolution; ～ 扫描(法) 〔电子〕 intermittent scanning; ～ 射流 intermittent jet; ～ 射束 chopped beam; ～ 失效 intermittent failure; ～ 时间 〔核〕 paralysis time; cool time; quench time; ～ 寿命 intermittent life; ～ 调节器 intermitter; ～ 现象 intermittency; ～ 效应 〔摄〕 intermittency effect; ～ 消毒 (分步消毒) discontinuous sterilization; ～ 训练 interval training; ～ (作业)窑 periodic kiln; intermittent kiln; ～ 移动 intermittent motion; ～ 印花机 intermittent printing machine; ～ 印片机 〔摄〕 step printer; ～ 运动 intermittent movement; star-wheel motion; ～ 运动比 intermittent ratio; ～ 运动机构 intermittent motion mechanism; intermittent gearing; ～ 运行 〔信〕 intermittent duty; intermittent operation; ～ 载荷 intermittent load; ～ 震动负荷 intermittent shock load; ～ 振荡 intermittent oscillation; interrupted oscillation; ～ 振荡型频率标准 intermittent oscillation type frequency standard; ～ 蒸馏釜 batch still; ～ 正弦波振荡器 intermittent sine wave oscillator; ～ 周期 resting period; ～ 自喷井 belching well

间歇式 [- - shì] batch; batch-type ◇ ～ 操作炉 〔冶〕 batch furnace; ～ 测量仪表 intermittent type meter; ～ 传送 intermittent transfer; ～ 干燥机 drying bin; ～ 过滤机 batch filter; ～ 滚筒印刷机 〔刷〕 stop-cylinder; ～ 烘炉 batch-type drying oven; ～ 烘芯炉 batch-type core oven; ～ 焦化 batch coking; ～ 搅拌器 batch agitator; ～ 结晶器 batch crystallizer; ～ 精馏 intermittent fractionation; ～ 离心机 batch centrifuge; ～ 磨粉机 pulverizing machine by periodical action; ～ 喷雾器 sprayer-intermittent; ～ 润滑 intermittent lubrication; ～ 丝锥 interrupted thread tap; ～ 退火炉 periodic annealing furnace; periodic annealing oven; ～ 铣刀 interrupted type milling cutter; ～ 印片 〔摄〕 intermittent printing

间歇性 [- - xìng] intermittent ◇ ～ 跛行 Charcot's syndrome; angina cruris; intermittent claudication; ～ 出露 estavel; ～ 地击中底部 peg leg; ～ 干河床 omuramba (*pl.* omiribi) (西南非洲); ～ 故障 intermittent defect; ～ 火山 periodic volcano; ～ 精神病 intermittent insanity; periodic insanity; ～ 麻痹 intermittent paralysis; ～ 排水湖 intermittent drainage lake; ～ 神经性头痛 sun-pain; ～ 睡眠过度 hypersomnia; ～ 择伐 intermittent selection; ～ 支流 torrent

间歇振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] blocking oscillator; start-stop oscillator; squitter ◇ ～ 变压器 blocking oscillator transformer; ～ 激励器 〔电子〕

blocking oscillator driver
间性 [- xìng]（雌雄同性）intersex
间置磁头 [- zhì cí tóu] offset heads
间置信号 [- - xìn hào] offset signal
间作[种] [- zuò]〈农〉intercropping; interplant ◇ ～ 套种 intercropping; ～ 作物 interculture

渐 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 副（逐步；渐渐）gradually; by degrees: 剂量 ～ 减 *a step-down in dosage*; 天气 ～ 冷。*The weather is getting cold.*
另见 jiān。

渐变 [- biàn] ①（逐渐变化）gradual change ②〈生〉（渐进变化）anamorphism; anamorphosis ◇ ～ 反应 graded response; ～ 聚合物 gradational polymer; ～ 滤光镜〈摄〉graduated filter; ～ 滤光片 gradual filter; ～ 群 cline; ～ 衰减器 fader; ～ 态（现象）paurometabolism; ～ 特性 roll-off characteristic;〈电〉taper; ～ 折射率光纤 graded index fiber; ～ 周期性技术〈电子〉grade periodicity technique
渐成说 [- chéng shuō] epigenesis
渐成阻 [- - zǔ] gradual beginning
渐除阻 [- chú zǔ] gradual ending
渐次 [- cì]［书］（渐渐）gradually; one after another
渐动控制 [- dòng kòng zhì] inching control
渐动起动器 [- - qǐ dòng qì] inching starter
渐伐 [- fá] shelterwood cutting
渐伐作业 [- - zuò yè] preregeneration system
渐化法 [- huà fǎ] integration by reduction
渐缓曲线 [- huǎn qū xiàn] slowness curve
渐加负载 [- jiā fù zài] gradually applied load
渐尖木兰 [- jiān mù lán] yellow poplar; yellow linn
渐尖头 [- - tóu]〈植〉acumen
渐尖叶金合欢 [- - yè jīn hé huān] raspberry jamwood
渐减曝气法 [- jiǎn pù qì fǎ]〈土〉tapered aeration
渐减提示法 [- - tí shì fǎ] fading
渐渐 [- jiàn] gradually; by degrees; little by little; step by step; inch by inch; by inches begin to; get to; bit by bit; piece by piece; a bit at a time; fall to: ～ 地，他晓得了它的重要性。*Step by step, he knew the importance of it.* 天气 ～ 变冷了。*The weather is getting cold.* 星星 ～ 地从天空中消失了。*Stars faded out from the sky.* 脚步声 ～ 消失了。*The sound of footsteps gradually died away.* 表 ～ 地达到了现在这样完美的程度。*It was little by little that the watch reached its present-day perfection.*
渐渐衰退 [- - shuāi tuì] fall off
渐进 [- jìn] advance gradually; progress step by step: 循序 ～ *advance gradually in due order* ◇ ～ 传动 progressive transmission; ～ 加工 progressive produce; ～ 塑性屈服 progressive plastic yield; ～ 折边压机 gradually working flanging press; ～ 主义 incrementalism
渐进地试验 [- - de shì yàn] inching test
渐进式台独 [- - shì tái dú] gradual Taiwan independence
渐进式制动器 [- - - zhì dòng qì] progressive brake
渐进性细胞坏死 [- - xìng xì bāo huài sǐ] bionecrosis; necrobiosis
渐近(形) [- -]〈数〉〈物〉asymptotic; approximation ◇ ～ 逼近 asymptotic approximation; ～ 比 asymptotic ratio; ～ 表示 asymptotic representation; ～ 操作（法）evolutionary operation; ～ 等分性 asymptotic equipartition property; ～ 点 asymptotic point; ～ 法 asymptotic method; approximation method; ～ 方程 asymptotic equation; ～ 方向 asymptotic direction; ～ 分布 asymptotic distribution; ～ 分数 convergent; ～ 分析 asymptotic analysis; ～ 公式 asymptotic formula; ～ 关系式 asymptotic relation; ～ 轨道 asymptotic orbit; ～ 弧 arc of approach; ～ 积分 asymptotic integration; ～ 级数 asymptotic series; ～ 角〈机〉angle of approach; recess angle; ～ 解 asymptotic solution; ～ 可展曲面 asymptotic developable; ～ 密率 asymptotic density; ～ 平均值 asymptotic mean; ～ 曲率 asymptotic curvature; ～ 曲面 asymptotic surface; ～ 曲线〈数〉asymptotic curve; curvilinear asymptote; ～ 熵 asymptotic entropy; ～ 收敛 asymptotic convergence; ～ 特性 asymptotic behaviour; ～ 通量 asymptotic flux; ～ 统计量 asymptotic convergence; ～ 无偏检验 asymptotic unbiassed test; ～ 误差 asymptotic error; ～ 误差常数 asymptotic error constant; ～ 误差概率 asymptotic probability of error; ～ 下界 asymptotic lower bound; ～ 限 asymptotic bound; ～ 线 asymptote; asymptotic line; ～ 相角〈数〉asymptotic phase angle; ～ 效率 asymptotic efficiency; ～ 斜度 asymptotic slope; ～ 学 asymptotology; ～ 有效估计 asymptotically efficient estimate; ～ 宇宙模型 asymptotic model; ～ 圆 asymptotic circle; ～ 增长曲线 asympotic growth curves; ～ 展开 asymptotic expansion;〈数〉asymptotic series; ～ 展开法 asymptotic expansion solution; ～ 展开公式 asymptotic expansion formula; ～ 正规随机变量 asymptotically normal random variable; ～ 正态分布 asymptotic normal distribution; ～ 正态性 asymptotic normality; ～ 直线 rectillinear asymptote; ～ 值 asymptotic value; ～ 锥面 asymptotic cone; ～ 自由 asymptotic freedom; ～ 最短置信区间 asymptotic shortest confidence interval
渐近尾声 [- - wěi shēng] draw to a close
渐具眉目 [- jù méi mu] grow [develop] into a certain, fixed form; gradually take shape
渐开线 [- kāi xiàn]〈数〉evolvent; involute ◇ ～ 齿 involute teeth; ～ 齿轮 involute gear; ～ 齿轮成形铣刀 form cutter for involute gear; ～ 齿轮滚刀 involute gear hob; ～ 齿轮轮齿 involute gear teeth; ～ 齿轮铣刀 involute gear cutter; ～ 齿条 involute rack; ～ 齿形误差 involute profile error; ～ 花键 involute spline; ～ 花键滚刀 involute spline hob; ～ 花键拉刀〈机〉involute spline broach; ～ 函数 involute function; ～ 检查仪 involute tester; ～ 锯齿 involute serration; ～ 轮齿〈设计〉involute gear tooth; involute tooth; involute wheel tooth; ～ 啮合 involute tooth system; ～ 曲线 involute curve; ～ 凸轮 involute cam; ～ 蜗杆 involute worm; ～ 铣刀 involute cutter; ～ 心形凸轮 involute heart cam; ～ 修正齿轮 modified involute gear; ～ 运动 involute motion; ～ 制 involute system
渐宽天沟 [- kuān tiān gōu]〈房〉tapering gutter
渐露端倪 [- lù duān ní] gradually show the clue
渐强 [- qiáng] fade-in:（广播）使对话的音量 ～ *fade a conversation in*
渐屈面 [- qū miàn] evolute of a surface
渐屈线 [- - xiàn]〈数〉evolute
渐入佳境 [- rù jiā jìng] gradually entering blissful circumstances; from bad to good conditions; getting more and more enjoyable; go into a more beautiful place; grow better; turn out for the best
渐入梦乡 [- - mèng xiāng] feel oneself carried away into a land of dreams
渐弱 [- ruò] fade-out:（广播）使节目信号曲的音量 ～ *fade the signature tune out*
渐伸线 [- shēn xiàn]〈数〉involute; evolvent
渐伸线型连接 [- - - xíng lián jiē]〈电〉involute connexion
渐伸线型绕组 [- - - - rào zǔ] involute winding
渐渗杂交 [- shèn zá jiāo] introgressive hybridization
渐升渐降型爆发 [- shēng jiàn jiàng xíng bào fā] gradual rise and fall type burst
渐逝 [- shì] fade down
渐逝场 [- - chǎng] evanescent field ◇ ～ 耦合 evanescent-field coupling
渐衰期 [- shuāi qī] autumn
渐速膛线[缠度] [- sù táng xiàn]〈军〉gain twist
渐缩放喷嘴 [- suō fàng pēn zuǐ] converging-diverging nozzle
渐缩杆 [- - gǎn] tapered rod
渐缩管 [- - guǎn]〈机〉reducer; reducing pipe ◇ ～ 接头 union reducer
渐缩环形山弧 [- - huán xíng shān hú] decremental arc
渐缩环形山链 [- - - - - liàn]〈天〉decremental chain
渐缩喷嘴 [- - pēn zuǐ] negative throat nozzle
渐缩算法 [- - suàn fǎ] knapsack algorithm
渐缩问题 [- - wèn tí] knapsack problem
渐退 [- tuì] lysis（热或疾病）
渐狭 [- xiá]〈植〉attenuate
渐显 [- xiǎn]〈摄〉fade in; forithm ◇ ～ 前 prefading
渐新世 [- xīn shì]〈地质〉the Oligocene epoch
渐新统 [- - tǒng]〈地质〉Oligocene series
渐选样方 [- xuǎn yàng fāng] nested quadrats
渐移拱鹰架作业 [- yí gǒng yīng jià zuò yè]〈房〉easing centres
渐隐 [- yǐn]〈摄〉fade-out ◇ ～ 快门〈摄〉dissolving shutter
渐隐渐显装置 [- - jiàn xiǎn zhuāng zhì] fade-in fade-out device
渐圆 [- yuán] wax
渐远弧 [- yuǎn hú] arc of recess; arc of recession
渐远角 [- - jiǎo] recess angle; angle of recess（齿轮的）
渐晕 [- yùn]〈光〉vignetting ◇ ～ 效应 vignetting effect; ～ 误差 vignetting
渐增加段面 [- zēng jiā duàn miàn] increasing section
渐增加级数 [- - - jí shù] increasing progression
渐张式通风管 [- zhāng shì tōng fēng guǎn]〈土〉Evasé stack
渐重期 [- zhòng qī] ingravescence

溅(濺) [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 动（液体受冲击向四外射出）splash; spatter: 钢花四 ～ *sparks of molten steel flying in all directions*; ～ 了一身水 *be splashed [spattered] with water*; 波浪飞 ～ 到海滩上。*The waves splashed on the beach.* 汽车开过去了，我们被 ～ 了一身泥水。*The car ran away and spattered us with mud and water.*
溅疤面 [- bā miàn] shelliness
溅板式喷嘴 [- bǎn shì pēn zuǐ] splash plate injector; spray-plate injector
溅杯式喷嘴 [- bēi shì pēn zuǐ] spray-cup injector
溅壁式喷嘴 [- bì shì pēn zuǐ] splash-wall injector
溅底 [- dǐ] bottom splash（钢锭缺陷）
溅沟 [- gōu] trench
溅环式喷嘴 [- huán shì pēn zuǐ] splash-ring injector
溅击 [- jī] cratering ◇ ～ 侵蚀〈地质〉splash erosion
溅落 [- luò]〈宇航〉splash down; ditching: 精确 ～ *a precision splashdown*; 载回船只和直升飞机正向 ～ 区进发。*Recovery ships and helicopters are headed for the splashdown area.* ◇ ～ 点 splash point; splash down point; ～ 区 water landing area; splash area; ～ 网 splash net
溅模 [- mó] curtaining
溅墨 [- mò]〈刷〉ink misting
溅沫[泼] [- -] splash
溅盘 [- pán] splash basin
溅跑 [- pǎo] puk ◇ ～ 现象 puking
溅洒器 [- sǎ qì] splasher
溅散 [- sǎn] spurt
溅射 [- shè]〈半〉sputtering; spurting; disintegration; spotter ◇ ～ 薄膜磁盘 sputtered film disk; ～ 腐蚀 sputtering etching; ～ 工艺 sputtering technology; ～ 离子泵 sputter ion pump; ～ 率 sputtering rate; ～ 设备 sputtering equipment; ～ 射束 sputtered beam; ～ 蚀刻 sputter etching; ～ 室 sputtering chamber; ～ 涂膜 sputter coating; ～ 系统 sputtering system; ～ 组合机组 multi-application sputtering equipment
溅湿圆木 [- shī yuán mù] splash
溅水防护 [- shuǐ fáng hù] splash-protection
溅涂装置 [- tú zhuāng zhì] sputtering equipment
溅污 [- wū] spatter: 墨水 ～ 了某人的衣服 *spatter ink on sb.'s dress*
溅油润滑 [- yóu rùn huá] splash lubrication
溅珠泡水 [- zhū pào shuǐ] spritzer

涧 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名（山间流水的沟）ravine; gully: 山 ～ *mountain stream*
涧流 [- liú] gill; ravine stream

寒 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 硕 *Jian Shuo*

谏 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 动［书］（规劝君主、尊长或朋友，使改正错误）remonstrate with（one's superior or friend); expostulate with; admonish: ～ 止 *plead with sb. not to do sth.*; *admonish against sth.*; 直言劝 ～ *use blunt words to remonstrate* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 忠 *Jian Zhong*
谏诤 [- zhèng]［书］criticize sb.'s faults frankly

建 [ㄐㄧㄢˋ] [jiàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（建筑）build; construct; erect: ～ 电站 *build a power station*; 新 ～ 的工厂 *newly-built factory*; 重 ～ 家园 *rebuild one's homeland*; 大楼边上又扩 ～ 了一些教室。*Extra classrooms were built out from the main block.* 这座碑是为纪念他而 ～ 的。*The monument was erected in his honour.* ②（建立；设立；成立）establish; set up; found: ～ 校 *found a school*; ～ 新功 *make new contributions*; 唐代 ～ 都长安。*The Tang Dynasty made Chang'an its capital.* ③（提出；首倡）propose; advocate Ⅱ 名 ①（指福建）of Fujian Province: ～ 漆 *Fujian lacquerware* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 公 *Jian Gong*
建材 [- cái] building materials ◇ ～ 工业 building materials industry
建仓 [- cāng] open a position
建厂测量 [- chǎng cè liáng] factory construction survey
建成 [- chéng]〈军〉activate ◇ ～ 群落 established coenosium
建党 [- dǎng] ①（建立政党）found a party ②（建设政党）Party building ◇ ～ 路线 line for Party

building
建都 [- dū] found a capital; make (a place) the capital
建房木工 [- fáng mù gōng] housewright
建房者 [- - zhě] houser
建峰电路 [- fēng diàn lù] peaking circuit
建峰放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] peaked amplifier
建峰线圈 [- - xiàn quān] peaking coil
建港 [- gǎng] port construction
建国 [- guó] ①(建立国家) found a state; establish a state ②(建设国家) build up a country: ～方略 *constructive scheme for our country*; ～宏图 *a grand project for national reconstruction*; 勤俭～ *build up our country through diligence and frugality*
建交 [- jiāo] establish diplomatic relations ◇ ～国 countries having diplomatic relations with China; ～联合公报 joint communique on the establishment of diplomatic relations
建井测量 [- jǐng cè liáng] mine construction survey
建军 [- jūn] ①(建立军队) found an army ②(建设军队) army building: ～原则 *principles for army building* ◇ ～节 Army Day; ～路线 line for army building
建兰 [- lán] 〈植〉 sword-leaved cymbidium (亦称"秋兰", 叶可入中药)
建里 [- lǐ] 〈穴位〉 Jianli (CV 11)
建立 [- lì] build; set up; establish; building-up; found; install: ～功勋 *perform meritorious deeds*; ～统一战线 *form a united front*; ～外交关系 *establish diplomatic relations*; ～横向联系 *establish lateral ties*; ～领导班子 *form a leading group*; ～信心 *build up one's confidence*; ～新的国际经济秩序 *establish a new international economic order*; ～需求和供给线 *statistical construction of demand and supply line*; 这所学院于1920年～。*The college was founded in* 1920. ～这家公司花了好几年的时间。*The setting-up of the business took several years*. 该委员会将为～一所残疾学校而努力。*The committee will work toward the establishment of a school for the handicapped*. ◇ ～概念模型 〈自〉 conceptual modeling; heuristic programming; ～公司期中利息 interest during corporation; ～模型 modeling; ～时间 building-up time; building-up period; set-up time; rise time; setting time; ～同步交换 handshaking; ～压力 build-up of pressure
建立促进经济社会可持续发展的机制 [- - cù jìn jīng jì shè huì kě chí xù fā zhǎn de jī zhì] establish a mechanism to promote sustainable social and economic development
建立更加安全、更加尊重多样性和更加团结的世界 [- - gèng jiā ān quán gèng jiā zūn zhòng duō yàng xìng hé gèng jiā tuán jié de shì jiè] work for a safer, more diverse and united world
建立公正、合理的国际政治经济新秩序 [- - gōng zhèng hé lǐ de guó jì zhèng zhì jīng jì xīn zhì xù] build a fair and rational new international political and economic order
建立巩固的国防 [- - gǒng gù de guó fáng] build a strong national defense
建立健全国有资产管理和监督体制 [- - jiàn quán guó yǒu zī chǎn guǎn lǐ hé jiān dū tǐ zhì] establish and perfect the management and supervision system of State-owned assets
"建立者"原则 [- - zhě yuán zé] der principle (群体遗传学)
建起曲线 [- qǐ qū xiàn] building-up curve
建群性 [- qún xìng] constructiveness
建群种 [- - zhǒng] edificator
建设 [- shè] build; construct; reconstruction; development: 干部队伍的～ *building of a strong contingent of cardres*; 经济～ *economic development*; 国防～ *building of national defence*; 基本～ *capital construction*; ～居民小区是建设部要优先解决的问题。*Small residential areas have become a priority with the Ministry of Construction*. 我们在～我们国家的事业中取得了巨大的成就。*We have achieved great successes in the cause of building up our country*. ◇ ～单位 units undertaking projects; ～方针 construction prinicples; principle of construction; ～工业 building industry; ～阶段 construction phase; ～资金 construction funds
建设高素质的领导干部队伍 [- - gāo sù zhì de lǐng dǎo gàn bù duì wu] build a contingent of high-calibre leading cadres
建设公债 [- - gōng zhài] public bonds for construction
建设规模 [- - guī mó] scale of construction: ～同国力相适应 *compatibility of the scale of construction with national strength*
建设精神文明 [- - jīng shén wén míng] build a society with an advanced culture and ideology; build socialist culture and ethics
建设社会主义的物质文明和精神文明 [- - shè huì zhǔ yì de wù zhì wén míng hé jīng shén wén míng] build a socialist civilization that is advanced culturally and ideologically, as well as materially; promote socialist material progress and socialist culture and ideology
建设社会主义法治国家 [- - - - - - fǎ zhì guó jiā] build a socialist country under the rule of law
建设社会主义总路线 [- - - - - - zǒng lù xiàn] general line for building socialism; general line for socialist construction
建设统一开放竞争有序的现代市场体系 [- - tǒng yī kāi fàng jìng zhēng yǒu xù de xiàn dài shì chǎng tǐ xì] establish a unified, open and orderly modern market system
建设完整的社会主义市场经济体系 [- - wán zhěng de shè huì zhǔ yì shì chǎng jīng jì tǐ xì] establish a complete socialist market economy system
建设稳产高产基本农田 [- - wěn chǎn gāo chǎn jī běn nóng tián] make primary farmland capable of producing stable, high yields
建设信息化军队 [- - xìn xī huà jūn duì] build computerized armed forces
建设性 [- - xìng] constructive: ～的意见 *constructive suggestion*; ～改革 *constructive policies*; ～会谈 *constructive talks*; ～社会控制 *constructive social control*
建设有中国特色的社会主义 [- - yǒu zhōng guó tè sè de shè huì zhǔ yì] build socialism with Chinese characteristics
建设[筑]周期 [- - zhōu qī] construction cycle; building cycle; building time
建树 [- shù] [书] make a contribution; contribute; score an achievement; attainment: 他在文学上的最新～ *his latest literary achievement*; 他因生理学方面的～而被授予诺贝尔奖。*He was awarded the Nobel Prize for achievements in physiology*.
建窑(瓷) [- yáo] famous chinawares produced in Song Dynasty (宋代著名瓷器, 因窑址在福建建阳而得名)
建议 [- yì] ①(提建议) propose; suggest; advise; recommend: 我～再试一次。*I suggest trying once more*. 医生～我多做点户外活动。*The doctor suggested I should have more outdoor exercise*. 我们～立即采取措施。*We advise that steps be taken at once*. ②(提出的建议) proposal; suggestion; proposition; recommendation: 反～ *counterproposal*; 合理化～ *rationalization proposal*; 同意某项～ *agree to a proposal*; 根据某人的～ *at the suggestion of sb.*; 采纳～ *adopt a suggestion*; 他的这项～没有人理睬。*The suggestion of his fell upon deaf ears*. ◇ ～价格 suggested price
建造 [- zào] ①〈地质〉(地质建造) formation ②(建筑) construct; build; make; form; fabric; machine: 这棚屋是用附近森林里长的树木～的。*The hut was constructed from trees that grew in the nearby forest*. ◇ ～产物 fabric (如房屋或船只); ～成本 construction cost; ～地质学 formational geology; ～价值 constructed value; ～森林覆被 afforest; ～学〈地〉 formational geology; ～因素〈地〉 formation factor; ～者 builder; constructor
建制 [- zhì] organizational system: 部队～ *the organizational system of the army* ◇ ～部队 [单位] organically assigned unit; organic unit; ～空中力量 organic airpower; ～运输工具 organic transport; ～装备 organic equipment
建筑 [- zhù] ①(建造) build; construct; erect: ～高楼 *erect a tall building*; ～桥梁 *construct a bridge*; ～铁路 *build a railway* ②(建筑物) building; structure; edifice: 古老的～ *an ancient building*; 宏伟的～ *a magnificent structure*; 拆除违章～ *level illegal buildings to the ground*; 钢筋混凝土～ *reinforced concrete buildings*; 侵略者们将那幢历史上有名的～洗劫一空。*The invaders gutted the historic building*. ◇ ～板材〈建〉 building board; ～标准化 building standardization; ～部件 building component; ～材料 building material; construction material; constructional material; fabric; stuff; tignum; ～材料工业 building material industry; ～材料运输列车 construction train; ～采光 architectural lighting; ～草图 architectural sketch; ～层数 building storey; ～场地尺寸 site dimensions; ～等级 class of construction; ～法规 building law; building code; ～方格网 building square grid; ～风格 architectural style; ～钢 building iron; ～钢板 building sheet; ～工程 constructional engineering; ～工程清单 bill of quantities; ～工程升降机 builder's lift; ～工程学 architectural engineering; ～工程学院 institute of civil engineering; ～工程一切保险 all construction risks insurance; ～工地 building site; construction site; ～工地选择 siting; ～工具 building implement; ～工人 hardhat builder; building worker; builder; ～工人流动施工津贴 allowances for building workers who move from place to place on construction sites; ～工业化 building industrialization; ～功能 building function; ～构件 slab; ～构图 architectural composition; ～构造 building construction; ～构造方式 architectural composition; ～管理规则 architectural control; ～规范 construction standards; ～合同裁定书 construction contract award; ～黑色面层 blacktopping; ～红线 property line; ～基地 building lot; ～基座最下层 subbase; ～机械 building machinery; ～价格指数 index number of construction cort; ～结构 building structure; ～结构面积 area of structure; ～空间 space; ～块料 stone; ～理论 theory of architecture; ～力学 architectural mechanics; ～楼比 ratio of space allotted to buildings; ～密度 building density; ～面积 floorage; ～漆 building coating; ～起重机 building crane; construction-site crane; ～企业 building enterprise; ～青铜合金 architectural bronze; ～群 insula; architectural complex; ～设计 pattern; architectural design; ～设计总方案 parti; ～声学 architectural acoustics; ～师 architect; ～施工图 architectural working drawing; ～式样 architectural style; ～(术的)处理 architectural treatment; ～束带层 ledge; ～税 construction tax; building houses tax; ～水泥 building cement; ～条例 building code; ～铁工 housemith; ～透视图 architectural perspective; ～图 architectural drawing; construction plan; ～小工 hod carrier; ～许可数 building permits; ～许可证 construction permit; ～学派 architectural school; ～业 building trade; ～艺术 art of architecture; ～用具 building appliance; ～圆柱式 architectural order; ～造价 construction costs; ～照明 architectural lighting; ～安装企业 construction and erection enterprises; ～总面积 gross floors area; ～总体 architectural complex; ～组群 cluster
建筑期内折旧法 [- - qī nèi zhé jiù fǎ] depreciation during construction
建筑图案评比 [- - tú àn píng bǐ] architectural competition
建筑物 [- - wù] building; edifice; structure; shelter; edification ◇ ～保险 building insurance; ～出檐 hood; ～进户电缆 block cable; ～外墙 skin; ～正面 facade; ～中央大厅 nave; ～租约 building lease
建筑型钢轧机机座 [- - xíng gāng zhá jī jī zuò] structural stand
建筑学 [- - xué] architecture; architectonecs: 中国宋朝李诫所著《营造法式》是世界上最早、最完备的～专著。写成于公元1100年。"*Rules of Architecture*," *written in the year of 1100 by Li Jie of the Song Dynasty (960 A. D.—1279 A. D.), was the world's earliest and most comprehensive book on architeture*.
建筑装饰 [- - zhuāng shì] architectural ornament ◇ ～学 architectural decoration
建椎类 [- zhuī lèi] Tectospondyli

jiāng ㄐㄧㄤ

茳 [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] (构词成分)见下。
茳芏 [- dù] 〈植〉 cyperus malaccensis var. brevifolius (亦称"咸水草", 改良盐碱地的优良草种)
豇 [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] (构词成分)见下。
豇豆 [- dòu] 〈植〉 cowpea; vigna sinensis; blackeye bean (俗称"豆角") ◇ ～球蛋白 vignin
礓 [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 [书] (小石) small stone
礓嚓 [- cā] a flight of steps
僵(①殭) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 形 ①(僵硬) stiff; rigid; stark; numb: 我的手指冻～了。*My fingers are numb [stiff] with cold*. ②(事情难于处理, 停滞不进) have reached a stalemate; deadlocked: 他把事情搞～了。*He's brought things to a deadlock*.
僵斑 [- bān] barky (麻纤维的)

僵板皮 [- bǎn pí] flint hide
僵病 [- bìng] muscardine
僵蚕茧 [- cán jiǎn] dragles
僵持 [- chí] (of both parties) refuse to budge; be stalemated; in a stalemate; refuse to give in
僵持不下 [- - bú xià] ended in a deadlock
僵顶病 [- dǐng bìng] stolbol; stylbol
僵化 [- huà] become rigid; ossify; petrifaction; petrifying; inactivation; 思想 ～ *a rigid way of thinking*; *an ossified way of thinking*; *ossified* [*hidebound*] *thinking*; *rigid concepts*; ～ 的经济体制 *rigid economic structure*; ～ 现象 *mummification*
僵化病 [- - bìng] 〈植〉 mummification
僵化思想 [- - sī xiǎng] ossified thinking
僵结人 [- jié rén] 〈地〉 loess-child; loess-doll; puppet
僵局 [- jú] deadlock; impasse; stalemate: 打破 ～ *break a deadlock*; 谈判陷入 ～。*The negotiations have reached an impasse*.
僵麻 [- má] buk-chhal (因脱胶不良而留有僵皮)
僵棉 [- mián] dead cotton
僵姆 [- mǔ] 〈医〉 hallux rigidus
僵粘土 [- nián tǔ] stiff clay
僵烧 [- shāo] dead burning; deadburn; dead burned; dead burnt; dead roasting ◇ ～ 法 dead-roast; roast; ～ 镁氧 dead-burnt magnesia; ～ 石膏 dead-burnt plaster
僵尸 [- shī] corpse: 政治 ～ *a political mummy*
僵石 [- shí] loess doll
僵死 [- sǐ] dead; ossified
僵卧 [- wò] lie stiff and motionless
僵硬 [- yìng] ① (不能活动) stiff: 觉得两腿 ～ *feel stiff in the legs* ② (呆板的) rigid; inflexible: ～ 的公式 *a rigid formula*; ～ 态度 *rigid attitude* ◇ ～ 性 stiffness
僵直 [- zhí] spasticity; rigidity ◇ ～ 症 〈心理〉 catalepsy
僵住症 [- zhù zhèng] catalepsy; catalepsia ◇ ～ 患者 cataleptic

鳉(鱂) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 (鱼类的一科) killifish
鳉鱼 [- yú] killifish; killy fish

姜(①薑) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 ① (生姜; 生姜的根茎) ginger ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 维 *Jiang Wei*
姜饼 [- bǐng] gingersnap; Lebkuchen ◇ ～ 树属植物 parinari
姜草油 [- cǎo yóu] ginger grass oil
姜醇 [- chún] zingiberol
姜醋味糖蜜饮料 [- cù wèi táng mì yǐn liào] switchel
姜桂之性，老而愈辣 [- guì zhī xìng lǎo ér yù là] The older the ginger and cinnamon become, the more pungent their flavour.
姜果棕 [- guǒ zōng] doumpalm
姜花 [- huā] garland-flower
姜黄 [- huáng] 〈植〉 rhizoma curcumae longae; radix curcumae longae; turmeric; *Carcuma longa* ◇ ～ 倍半萜 turmeron; ～ 醇 curcumol; ～ 根 turmeric root; ～ 试纸 curcuma paper; turmeric paper; ～ (色) 素 curcumin; ～ 酸 turmeric acid; ～ 酮 turmerone; curcumone; ～ 烯 curcumene
姜基散射公式 [- jī sǎn shè gōng shì] Jauncey's scattering formula
姜碱 [- jiǎn] zingiberine
姜老的辣 [- lǎo de là] The ginger is by its nature the more biting the older it becomes.; Ginger is hottest when it's old.; The older the ginger (is), the more pungent its flavour (is).
姜片虫 [- piàn chóng] Fasciolopsis buski ◇ ～ 病 fasciolopsiasis
姜石 [- shí] ginger nut
姜太公钓鱼，愿者上钩 [- tài gōng diào yú yuàn zhě shàng gōu] (like) the fish rising to Jiang Tai Gong's hookless and baitless line — a willing victim letting himself be caught; willingly to fall into the snare; willingly to play into sb.'s hands
姜汤 [- tāng] ginger decoction
姜味 [- wèi] ginger ◇ ～ 糕点 gingerbread
姜烯 [- xī] zingiberene
姜油 [- yóu] 〈材〉 ginger oil ◇ ～ 酮 zingerone
姜芋 [- yù] achira; edible canna
姜汁饼干 [- zhī bǐng gān] ginger nut
姜汁烈性酒 [- - liè xìng jiǔ] [俚] jake ◇ ～ 麻痹症 jake leg
姜汁啤酒 [- - pí jiǔ] ginger beer ◇ ～ 植物 〈植〉 ginger beer plant
姜洲榛 [- zhōu zhēn] wild hazel

将(將) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] I 动 ① [书] (搀扶; 领; 带) support; take; bring: ～ 幼弟而归 *bring home one's little brother*; 相 ～ 而去 *go off supporting each other* ② (保养) take care of (one's health): ～ 养 *rest*; *recuperate* ③ (做事) do sth.; handle (a matter): 慎重 ～ 事 *handle a matter with care* ④ (下象棋时攻击对方的"将"或"帅") check: ～ 死 *checkmate* ⑤ (出难题为难) put sb. on the spot: 我们这一问可把他 ～ 住了。*Our question certainly put him on the spot*. ⑥ (用语言刺激) incite sb. to action; challenge; prod: 他已拿定主意不参加比赛了，你再 ～ 他也没有用。*It's no use egging him on*; *he's made up his mind not to join in the tournament*. 他只需几句话一 ～，就会干。*Just a few words will incite him into action*. ⑦ [书] (前进) move forward; advance: 日就月 ～ *with steady progress from day to day and from month to month*; *make steady and continual progress* ⑧ [书] (送) give a send-off to: 百两 ～ 之 *dispatch a hundred chariots to escort her* ⑨ (将要) be going to; be about to; will; shall; be ready to: 必 ～ 取得更大的胜利 *be certain to win still greater victories*; 船 ～ 启碇。*The ship is about to weigh anchor*. 据气象预报，明晨 ～ 有霜冻。*According to the weather forecast*, *frost is expected tomorrow morning*. 秋天她 ～ 回到家里。*She'll be home by autumn*. II 介 ① (拿; 用，多见于成语) with; by means of; by: 恩 ～ 仇报 *repay kindness with ingratitude* ② (把): ～ 门关上 *shut the door*; ～ 某人捉拿归案 *bring sb. to justice*; ～ 书合上 *close the book*; ～ 利润汇回本国 *transfer home the profits*; ～ 正式文件送达被告 *serve a formal legal document on the defendant*; ～ 几项诉讼合并判决 *merger of the claim in the judgement* III 副 (叠用，表示"又"、"且"的意思) partly ... partly ...: ～ 信 ～ 疑 *half believing*, *half doubting* IV 助 [方] (用在动词和"进来、出去"等表示趋向的补语中间): 唱 ～ 起来 *start to sing*; 传 ～ 出去 (*of news*, *etc.*) *spread abroad*; 赶 ～ 上去 *hurry to catch up*; 走 ～ 进 去 *get into* (*the room*) V 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 粗 *Jiang Chu*
另见 jiàng; qiāng。
将本求利 [- běn qiú lì] make money with one's capital
将才 [- cái] just now; a moment ago; a very short time ago: 他 ～ 讲的我都同意。*I quite agree with everything he said just now*.
将钽 [- chú] a surname: ～ 继 *Jiangchu Ji*
将错就错 [- cuò jiù cuò] make the best of a bad bargain; leave a mistake uncorrected and make the best of it; make the best of a mistake; make the best of an error without rectifying it; take the wrong and make the best of it
将到货物 [- dào huò wù] goods to arrive
将到期负债 [- - qī fù zhài] maturing liabilities
将功补过 [- gōng bǔ guò] make amends for previous faults by some good services; atone for one's past crimes; expiate and atone for one's wrongdoing by zealous service to the country; lenient consideration for a person's mistakes in view of his past [future] achievements; make amends for one's faults by good deeds; make amends for one's previous faults by giving good service
将功赎罪 [- - shú zuì] make amends for one's crimes by good deeds; atone for a crime by meritorious actions [service]; atone for one's crimes by a good deed; atone for one's guilt by devoted service (to the state); expiate one's crime [faults] by good deeds [services]; redeem sins by good deeds
将功折罪 [- - zhé zuì] make up for one's error; atone for a crime by meritorious service
将护 [- hù] [书] (调养护理) nurse sb. and take good care of; be nursed back to health
将己比人 [- jǐ bǐ rén] compare oneself to another [others]
将计就计 [- jì jiù jì] turn sb.'s trick to one's own use; beat sb. at his own game; meet trick with trick; meet one ruse with another; meet another's scheme with one's own; meet one's scheme for another; make use of (their) plot to defeat (them); outwit sb. with his own trick; reply to sb.'s trick with one's own; turn sb.'s trick against him; use sb.'s plan for one's own
将将 [- jiāng] [方] ① (刚才) a moment ago; just now ② (正好) just; only; exactly
将匠 [- jiàng] a surname: ～ 累 *Jiangjiang Yu*
将近 [- jìn] close to; nearly; almost; approximate (to); toward(s); be on the verge of: ～ 60 岁 *be close on sixty*; ～ 半夜了。*It was close upon midnight*.
将酒消愁 [- jiǔ xiāo chóu] drown one's worries in drink; take to drinking to forget one's sorrows
将就 [- jiu] make do with; make the best of; put up with: 在质量[品质]方面，不能 ～，要精益求精。*As far as quality is concerned*, *we must not make do with what we have*, *but must constantly strive for excellence*.
将钜 [- jù] a surname: ～ 坚 *Jiangju Jian*
将军 [- jūn] ① (将级军官) general; admiral ② (下象棋时攻击将帅) check ③ (使人为难) put sb. on the spot; embarrass; challenge ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 文子 *Jiangjun Wenzi*
将军肚 [- - dù] general's belly; beer belly
将来 [- lái] (in the) future: 美好的 ～ *happy future*; 在不远的 ～ *in the not too distant future*; *before long*; *in the near future*; ～ 环境角色 *future surrounding case*; ～ 生效的租契 *executory lease*; ～ 的经理 *would-be manager*
将梁 [- liáng] a surname: ～ 谋 *Jiangliang Mou*
将闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～ 青 *Jianglü Qing*
将其 [- qí] a surname: ～ 永 *Jiangqi Yong*
将勤补绌 [- qín bǔ chù] make up for lack of skill by application
将天比地 [- tiān bǐ dì] It is as though Heaven were brought to compare with earth.; It would be like comparing heaven with a lump of dirt.
将息 [- xī] rest; recuperate
将心比心 [- xīn bǐ xīn] feel for others; judge another person's feelings by one's own; compare oneself to another; compare one's feelings with another's; have to see things through other people's eyes; Judge others as you would like to be judged by others.
将信将疑 [- xìn jiāng yí] half-believe in ...; half believing, half doubting; be dubious of [about] ...; be in a half-and-half state of belief and doubt; do not believe entirely; not to know whether to believe it or not; take sb. half seriously and half sceptically; take sth. with a grain of salt
将养 [- yǎng] rest; recuperate
将要 [- yào] will; shall; be about to; be going to: 他 ～ 到农村去工作。*He's going to work in the countryside*.
将有余补不足 [- yǒu yú bǔ bù zú] take the surplus here to make up the deficiency there; take from the rich and give to the poor
将欲取之，必先与之 [- yù qǔ zhī bì xiān yǔ zhī] Give in order to take.; In order to take, one must first give.
将指针拨回 [- zhǐ zhēn bō huí] setback

螿(蜽) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 (寒蜇，古书上说的一种蝉) a kind of cicada mentioned in ancient books

浆(漿) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] I 名 (较浓的液体) thick liquid [fluid]; syrup: 豆 ～ *bean milk*; 糖 ～ *syrup*; 纸 ～ *pulp* II 动 (用粉浆或米汤浸纱、布或衣服使干后发挺) starch: ～ 衣服 *starch clothes*; 我的衣服 ～ 得不够硬。*My clothes are not starched enough*.
另见 糨 jiàng。
浆斑 [- bān] candied
浆板 [- bǎn] 〈纸〉 pulp board ◇ ～ 机 pulp machine
浆边 [- biān] edge gumming
浆糟 [- cáo] size box
浆度 [- dù] 〈纸〉 degree of beating (in making pulp)
浆果 [- guǒ] berry; bacca ◇ ～ 赤霉素 baccatin; ～ 苷 arbutin; ericalin; ursin; ～ 皮 sarcotesta; ～ 实蝇 rhagoletis; ～ 梳摘机 berry stripper; ～ 鼠李 Persian berry; ～ 仙人掌 Myrtillocactus geometrizans; Cereus geometrizans; ～ 紫杉 yew
浆果类果树 [- - lèi guǒ shù] berry tree
浆果莓属乔木 [- - méi shǔ qiáo mù] arbute
浆距指示器 [- jù zhǐ shì qì] airscrew pitch indicator
浆块 [- kuài] shives; clump
浆料 [- liào] size
浆膜 [- mó] serosa; ectoptygma; serous coat; membrane serosa; serous membrane; tunica serosa ◇ ～ 下层 subserosa; subserous layer; ～ 下肌瘤 subserous myome; ～ 炎 oromeningitis; serositis; hydrymenitis; hydrohymenitis; ～ 羊膜连接 sero-amniotic connexion
浆母细胞 [- mǔ xì bāo] 〈免疫〉 plasmablast
浆粘细胞 [- nián xì bāo] amphitrope cell
浆片 [- piàn] glumelle; lodicule; glumellule
浆粕 [- pò] pomace; pumace ◇ ～ 抄造机 pulp

machine
浆砌砖 [- qì zhuān] grouted brick
浆纱 [- shā] 〈纺〉 sizing; slashing ◇ ～ 并绞 taping
浆纱机 [- - jī] slasher; dresser; tape frame; sizing machine ◇ ～ 档车工 taper
浆水 [- shuǐ] starch solution; mixed starch; seriflux
浆网膜 [- wǎng mó] 〈脊椎〉 epiploon
浆洗 [- xǐ] wash and starch
浆细胞 [- xì bāo] plasma cell; plasmacyte; plasmocyte ◇ ～ 骨髓瘤 plasma cell myeloma; ～ 瘤 〈医〉 plasmacytoma; plasmoma; ～ 增多(症) plasmacytosis
浆细胞性白血病 [- - - xìng bái xuè bìng] plasma cell leukemia
浆细胞性肺炎 [- - - - fèi yán] plasma cell pneumonia
浆羊膜腔 [- yáng mó qiāng] sero-amnion cavity
浆液 [- yè] seriflux; size; serous fluid; orrho-◇ ～ 浸润 serous infiltration; ～ 膜 serosa; ～ 囊肿 serous cyst; ～ 渗出性皮病 serodermatosis; ～ 细胞 serous cell; ～ 纤维蛋白性胸膜炎 serofibrinous pleurisy; ～ 腺 serous gland; ～ 溢 ororrhea; orrhorrhea
浆液性 [- - xìng] serosity ◇ ～ 肠炎 lymphenteritis; ～ 恶露 lochia serosa; ～ 虹膜炎 aquacapsulitis; aquocapsulitis; ～ 滑膜炎 serosynovitis; ～ 囊腺癌 serous cystadenocarcinoma; ～ 脑膜炎 serous pleurisy; hydromeningitis; ～ 脓 seropus; ～ 皮炎 serodermatitis; ～ 乳头状瘤病 serous papillomatosis; ～ 渗出物 serous effusion; ～ 心肌炎 serous myocarditis; ～ 胸腺瘤 serous cystadenoma; ～ 炎 serous inflammation
浆纸机 [- zhǐ jī] coating machine; wet machine
浆质群 [- zhì qún] idorgan
浆轴 [- zhóu] loom beam
浆状爆炸剂 [- zhuàng bào zhà jì] slurry blasting agent
浆状泥料 [- - ní liào] pate
浆状油墨 [- - yóu mò] 〈材〉paste ink
浆状炸药 [- - zhà yào] 〈材〉 slurry; slurry blasting agent

江 [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 ①（大河）(large) river: 在 ～ 心 *in the middle of a river*; 鸭绿 ～ 上有一座钢铁大桥。*A steel railway bridge spans the Yalu River.* ②（指长江）the Changjiang [Yangtze] River: 大 ～ 东去。*Eastward flows the Changjiang River.* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 永 *Jiang Yong*
江岸 [- àn] river bank
江北 [- běi] area north of the Yangtze River
江潮 [- cháo] tidal bore: 中国东部杭州湾的钱塘江 ～ 是世界上最壮观的 ～，怒潮翻滚时浪花最高达 8.93 米，速度约为每小时 24 公里，方圆 22 公里内可听到波涛汹涌前进的声音，有“十万军声一夜潮”之说。*The tidal bore of the Qiantang River in the Gulf of Hangzhou of East China is the most spectacular in the world. The sprays of the surging tidal bore reach as high as 8.93 metres with a current velocity of 24 kilometres per hour. Its roar can be heard within a circumference of 22 kilometres. This accounts for a Chinese description that “the roar of the tidal bore sounds like ten thousand armies.”*
江东 [- dōng] ①(古时指长江下游芜湖、南京以下的南岸地区) an area on the south of Yangtze River beyond Fuhu and Nanjing (亦称“江左”) ②（长江下游地区）the lower reaches of the Yangtze River
江防 [- fáng] defense works along the Changjiang River
江干 [- gān] [书]（江边）riverside
江海直达运输 [- hǎi zhí dá yùn shū] direct transports between river and sea
江河 [- hé] rivers ◇ ～ 导航雷达 river navigation radar; ～ 浮标 〈航海〉 river buoy; ～ 水雷 river mine
江河奔泻 [- - bēn xiè] flow like a turbulent river
江河湖海 [- - hú hǎi] rivers, lakes and the sea; rivers, lakes and seas
江河日下 [- - rì xià] (be on) the decline; degenerate [deteriorate] day by day; decline steadily; go from bad to worse; fall away; head toward decline
江河行地 [- - xíng dì] as immutable as the rivers
江湖 [- hú] ①（江和湖）rivers and lakes ②（旧时泛指四方各地）all corners of the country: 走 ～ *wander about doing all sorts of jobs*; 流落 ～ *live a vagabond life*
另见 jiāng hu。
江湖郎中 [- - láng zhōng] a quack doctor
江湖骗子 [- - piàn zi] swindler; charlatan
江湖艺人 [- - yì rén] wandering performer; itinerant entertainer
江湖义气 [- - - qì] the code of the brotherhood
江湖义士 [- - - shì] a believer in brotherhood
江湖 [- hu] ①（旧时指各处流浪卖艺、卖药等生活的人）itinerant entertainers, quacks, etc. ②（这种人所从事的行业）trade of such people
另见 jiāng hú。
江郎才尽 [- láng cái jìn] The imaginative power in writing has declined.; The inspiration has dried up.
江蓠 [- lí] Gracilaria verrucosa（也叫“龙须菜”、“海面线”，可提取琼胶）
江轮 [- lún] river steamer
江米 [- mǐ] polished glutinous rice ◇ ～ 酒 fermented glutinous rice
江南 [- nán] ①（长江下游以南的地区）regions south of the Yangtze River ②（泛指长江以南）south of the Yangtze River
江南水乡 [- - shuǐ xiāng] the south of the lower reaches of the Yangze River
江畔 [- pàn] river bank; beside the river
江平如练 [- píng rú liàn] The river lies as smooth as silk.
江崎 [- qí] [日] Esaki (Esaki Leona, 1925— , 日本物理学家) ◇ ～ 电流 Esaki current; ～ 二极管 Esaki diode; ～公式〈半〉 Esaki formula
江山 [- shān] ①（江河山川）rivers and mountains; land; landscape: ～ 如此多娇。*The land is so rich in beauty.* ②（国家；国家政权）country; (national) territory; state power: 打 ～ *fight to win state power*; 坐 ～ *rule the country*; ～ 美人 *the throne and the beauty*
江山多娇 [- - duō jiāo] Our land is rich in beauty.
江山如画 [- - rú huà] The scenery is like a picture.; The land is picturesque.; the land, pretty as a picture
江山易改，本性难移 [- - yì gǎi běn xìng nán yí] Rivers and mountains may be changed but it's hard to alter a man's nature.; A leopard never changes his spots.; It's easy to change rivers and mountains but hard to change a person's nature.; The child is father of [to] the man.; You can change mountains and rivers but not a person's nature.
江水 [- shuǐ] river water
江苏 [- sū] Jiangsu (Province)
江天一色 [- tiān yí sè] The river and the great sky are of the same hue.
江豚 [- tún] Neomeris phocaenoides; black finless porpoise; Indian porpoise（生活在江河中的一种哺乳动物，通称“江猪”）
江(口)湾 [- wān] estuary
江雾弥漫 [- wù mí màn] A mist hangs over the river.
江西 [- xī] Jiangxi (Province)
江心 [- xīn] the middle of a river
江心补漏 [- - bǔ lòu] mend a leaking boat in midstream — too late; repair the leakage when the boat is already in the middle of the stream
江心洲 [- - zhōu] ait; grassed island; central bar
江鳔 [- xuě] burbot
江淹才尽 [- yān cái jìn]（即“江郎才尽”）have used up one's literary talent [energy]; at a loss as to what to do; at the end of one's resources; at one's wits' end; at the end of one's rope [row; tether]; a writer whose creative powers are exhausted; can devise no suitable plan; can think of no way [guile] at all; come to one's wits' end; feel helpless
江洋大盗 [- yáng dà dào] sea-robbers; infamous pirates; a notorious bandit leader
江珧 [- yáo] 〈动〉 pen shell ◇ ～ 柱 the dried adductor of a pen shell; dried scallop; ～ 球蛋白 pinnaglobin
江右 [- yòu] the Jiangxi area
江猪 [- zhū]（江豚）black finless porpoise
江左 [- zuǒ] 见“江东”

疆 [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 ①（边界；疆界）boundary; border: 边 ～ *frontier*; *borderland* ②（新疆的简称）short for Xinjiang ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 剑 *Jiang Jian*
疆场 [- chǎng] battlefield ◇ ～ 捐躯 lay down one's life on the battlefield; ～ 埋骨 die on the battlefield
疆界 [- jiè] borders; frontiers; boundaries
疆吏 [- lì] frontier official
疆土 [- tǔ] territory
疆埸 [- yì] [书] ①（田边）field borders ②（边境）national borders
疆域 [- yù] territory; domain

缰(韁) [ㄐㄧㄤ] [jiāng] 名 ①（缰绳）reins; halter; bridle: 脱 ～ 野马 *uncontrollable as wild horse without bridle*; 信马由 ～ *ride with lax reins*; *let things take their natural course* ②〈解〉（系带）habenula; habena
缰核 [- hé] 〈解〉 habenular nucleus
缰连合 [- lián hé] habenular commissure; commissura habenularum; supracommissure
缰三角 [- sān jiǎo] trigonum habenulae
缰神经节 [- shén jīng jié] habenular ganglia
缰绳 [- sheng] rein; jerk line; halter ◇ ～ 结 hackamore knot; ～ 链 chain

jiǎng ㄐㄧㄤˇ

耩 [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] 动（用耧来播种）sow with a drill
耩子 [- zi] [方]（耧）drill

蒋(蔣) [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] 名 ①（古国名）Jiang, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 士铨 *Jiang Shiquan*
蒋匠 [- jiàng] a surname: ～ 熙 *Jiangjiang Xi*

桨(槳) [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] 名 ①（划船用具）oar; paddle: 划得一手好 ～ *pull a good oar*; 每人划一小时 ～，然后休息一下。*Each man had a paddle for an hour and then a rest.* 这只船用六把 ～ 划。*This boat pulls [rows] six oars.* ②（螺旋桨）propeller
桨板 [- bǎn] paddle board ◇ ～ 混合机 paddle mixer with intermeshing fingers
桨柄 [- bǐng] Graptolithoidea
桨叉 [- chā] thole-pin
桨耳 [- ěr] tholepin; thole
桨毂 [- gū] airscrew hub; propeller hub ◇ ～ 盖 nose spinner; ～ 涡流 hub eddy
桨架 [- jià] 〈船〉 tholepin; thole; rowlock ◇ ～ 固定器 stopper
桨搅拌 [- jiǎo bàn] paddling
桨角 [- -] blade angle
桨距 [- jù] 〈航空〉 pitch; propeller pitch; blade pitch ◇ ～ 角 propeller pitch angle; ～ 控制 blade pitch control; ～ 调节(机构) pitch control; ～ 调整 pitch setting; ～ 自动调整装置 autocoarse pitch
桨轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 paddle wheel
桨轮式料斗装置 [- - shì liào dǒu zhuāng zhì] paddle-wheel hopper
桨盘面积 [- pán miàn jī] 〈航空〉 disk area
桨盘载荷 [- - zài hè] 〈航空〉 disk loading
桨平衡 [- píng héng] paddle balance
桨鼩鼱 [- qú jīng] oared shrew
桨式 [- shì] paddle-type ◇ ～ 混捏机 paddle-type kneading machine; ～ 搅拌机 paddle stirrer; blade-paddle stirrer; ～ 搅拌器 dasher; ～ 搅动器 paddle type agitator
桨手 [- shǒu] boatman ◇ ～ 座 thwart
桨叶 [- yè] awe; paddle ◇ ～ 拌和机 paddle mixer; ～ 背 blade back; ～ 附根 shear shoulder; ～ 干涉 blade interference; ～ 根部 propeller shank; ～ 根套 propeller cuff; ～ 减摆[震]器 blade damper; ～ 角 blade angle; ～ 壳 paddle box; ～ 扭转 blade twist; ～ 上表面 blade back; ～ 升力系数 blade-lift coefficient; ～ 速率 propeller-blade speed; ～ 斜角 rake of blade; ～ 缘 blade edge; ～ 纵横比 aspect ratio of blade; ～ 轴 paddle shaft
桨叶剖面 [- - pōu miàn] propeller-blade section ◇ ～ 阻力系数 blade profile drag coefficient
桨叶式搅拌机 [- - shì jiǎo bàn jī] arm stirrer; blade paddle mixer
桨叶式跳汰机 [- - - tiào tài jī] paddle jig
桨叶形三角洲 [- - xíng sān jiǎo zhōu] lobate delta
桨叶状海岸 [- - zhuàng hǎi àn] lobate coast
桨状物 [- zhuàng wù] a thing in the shape of paddle; paddle-shaped thing; paddle

奖(獎) [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] Ⅰ 动（奖励；夸奖）encourage; praise; reward; commend: 褒 ～ *praise and honour*; *commend and award*; 有功者 ～。*Those who have gained merit will be rewarded.* Ⅱ 名 ①(为了鼓励或表扬而给予的荣誉或财物等) award; prize; reward: 得 ～ *win a prize*; 发 ～ *give award [prizes]*; 金 ～ *gold prize*; 一[二，三]等 ～ *the first [second, third] award [prize]*; 他被授予诺贝尔物理学 ～。*He was awarded the Nobel Prize for physics.* 这部电影获 1985 年奥斯卡金像 ～。*The film won an Oscar award for* 1985. ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 贻恭 *Jiang Yigong*
奖杯 [- bēi] cup (as a prize); trophy; plate

奖惩 [- chéng] rewards [award] and punishments; bonus-penalty; rewards and disciplinary sanctions; rewards and penalties; commendation and penalization ◇ ～ 合同 bonus-penalty contract; ～ 条例 regulations concerning rewards and disciplinary sanctions; ～ 制度 system of rewards and penalties; system of awards and penalizations

奖罚分明 [- fá fēn míng] keep strictly the rules for reward and punishment; be fair in meting out rewards or punishments

奖金 [- jīn] money award; bonus; premium; reward; bounty; testimonial: 年终 ～ *year-end bonus*; ～ 随经济效益浮动 *bonus floating with profits* ◇ ～ 工资制 bonus wages system; ～ 税 tax on bonus; ～ 账目 bonus account; ～ 制度 bonus system

奖励 [- lì] encourage and reward; award; reward: ～ 先进生产者 *give awards to advanced workers*; 精神 ～ *spiritual encouragement*; 物质 ～ *material reward* ◇ ～ 分红基金 bonus and dividend fund; ～ 工资 wage incentive; premium wages; ～ 建议制度 incentive-suggestion system; ～ 结构 incentive structure; ～ 金 bounty; ～ 制度 system of reward

奖励工资制度 [- - gōng zī zhì dù] a bonus wages system; a system of higher pay for better performance

奖励及福利基金 [- - jí fú lì jī jīn] bonus and welfare fund

奖励先进，鞭策落后 [- - xiān jìn biān cè luò hòu] rewarding the advanced and spurring on those lagging behind; benefit well-run enterprises, spur the poorly operated ones to better efforts

奖牌 [- pái] medal

奖品 [- pǐn] prize; award; trophy; testimonial

奖勤罚懒 [- qín fá lǎn] reward the diligent and punish the lazy

奖券 [- quàn] lottery [raffle] ticket; gift coupon

奖赏 [- shǎng] award; reward (in money, etc.)

奖饰 [- shì] [书] (称赞；赞许) praise; give encouragement to

奖售化肥 [- shòu huà féi] state-subsidized fertilizer

奖售政策 [- - zhèng cè] 〈农〉 policy of awarding those who overfulfil their state purchase quotas; policy of premiums for sale

奖许 [- xǔ] praise; plaudits; acclaim

奖学金 [- xué jīn] scholarship; exhibition; fellowship: 获得 ～ 的大学生 *exhibitioner* ◇ ～ 基金会 trust

奖掖 [- yè] [书] (奖励提拔) reward and promote; encourage by promoting and rewarding

奖掖后进 [- - hòu jìn] exhort and promote a newcomer

奖优罚劣 [- yōu fá liè] reward the good and fine [punish] the bad

奖章 [- zhāng] medal; decoration: 纪念 ～ *commemorative medal*; 金质 ～ *gold medal*; 铜质 ～ *bronze medal*; 银质 ～ *silver medal* ◇ ～ 获得者 medalist

奖状 [- zhuàng] certificate of merit [award]; citation; honorary credential; diploma; testimonial

腮 [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] (构词成分)见下。

腮子 [- zi] [口] (趼子) callosity; callus

讲(講) [ㄐㄧㄤˇ] [jiǎng] Ⅰ 动 ① (说) speak (of); talk (about); relate; say; tell: 给孩子 ～ 村史 *tell the children about the history of the village*; ～ 的是一套，做的是另一套 *say one thing and do another*; ～ 故事 *tell stories*; ～ 几点意见 *make a few remarks*; ～ 几句话 *say a few words*; 他世界语 ～ 得极好。*He speaks Esperanto admirably*. ② (解释；说明) explain; explicate; elaborate (on); make clear; interpret: 把道理 ～ 清楚 *state the reasons clearly*; 我来 ～ 一下今天开会的目的。*Let me explain the purpose of today's meeting*. 这本书是 ～ 气象的。*This is a book about meteorology*. 这个字有几个 ～ 法。*This word may be interpreted in different ways*. ③ (商量；商议) discuss; consult; negotiate: ～ 条件 *negotiate the terms*; *insist on the fulfilment of certain condition* ④ (就某方面说；论) as far as sth. is concerned; when it comes to; as to; as regards: ～ 干劲，她比谁都足。*When it comes to drive, she's got more than any of us*. ～ 能力，我不如你。*As to ability, I am not your match*. ⑤ (讲求；注重) stress; pay attention to; lay stress on; be particular about: ～ 吃 ～ 穿 *be particular about food and clothing*; ～ 交情 *care about friendship*; ～ 排场 *go in for ostentation and extravagance*; *go in for showy display*; *be ostentatious*; *show off*; ～ 团结 *stress unity*; ～ 卫生 *attach importance to hygiene*; *pay attention to hygiene*; *stress on hygiene*; ～ 质量 *stress quality*; ～ 道德 *stress on moral*; ～ 纪律 *stress on discipline*; ～ 礼貌 *stress on manners*; ～ 文明 *stress on decorum*; ～ 文明礼貌 *behave civilly* Ⅱ 量 lecture; discourse: 第一[二] ～ *the first [second] lecture*; 《人生十～》 *Ten Discourses on the Life of Man*

讲诚信，反欺诈 [- chéng xìn fǎn qī zhà] honor credibility and oppose cheating

讲词提示器 [- cí tí shì qì] teleprompter

讲道 [- dào] (宣讲教义) preach; (give) sermons

讲法 [- fa] ① (指措词) way of stating ideas or facts; wording; formulation ② (指意见；见解) version; argument

讲稿 [- gǎo] ① (讲话稿) the draft or text of a speech ② (讲课稿) lecture notes

讲和 [- hé] make peace; settle a dispute; become reconciled; negotiate peace

讲话 [- huà] ① (说话) speak; talk; address ② (讲演) speech; talk: 鼓舞人心的 ～ *an inspiring speech* ③ (用作书名) guide; introduction: 语法 ～ *An Introduction to Grammar*

讲价 [- jià] bargain; haggle over the price

讲解 [- jiě] explain; interpret; expound: ～ 难句 *explain difficult sentences* ◇ ～ 员 guide; interpreter; 〈体〉 announcer

讲经说法 [- jīng shuō fǎ] expound the texts of Buddhism

讲究 [- jiu] ① (力求精美完善；讲求；重视) be particular about; pay (great) attention to; devote particular care to; stress; strive for: ～ 吃穿 *be too fastidious about one's food or clothing*; ～ 实际效果 *stress practical results*; ～ 效益 *pay close attention to results*; ～ 卫生 *pay attention to hygiene*; 现在城里人很 ～ 穿而且穿得很时髦。*Nowadays, everyone in the city was very clothes-conscious and fashionable*. ② (精美) exquisite; tasteful; costly; sumptuous; elegant: ～ 的服装 *elegant dress*; ～ 的早餐 *fine breakfast* ③ (值得注意或推敲的内容) careful study: 教学法大有 ～。*Teaching methods need careful study*.

讲究音质者 [- - yīn zhì zhě] audiophile

讲课 [- kè] teach; lecture; give a lesson [lecture]: 他 ～ 讲得很好。*He teaches his classes well*. ◇ ～ 时数 teaching hours

讲理 [- lǐ] ① (评是非曲直) reason with sb.; argue (things out): 你最好心平气和地同他 ～。*You'd better reason things out with him calmly*. ② (服从道理) listen to reason; be amenable to reason; be reasonable; be sensible; appeal to reason: 使某人 ～ *bring sb. to reason*; 蛮不 ～ *be utterly unreasonable*; *be impervious to reason*

讲明 [- míng] explain; make clear; state explicitly

讲排场 [- pái chang] go in for pomp [formality]; hanker after vainglory; love ostentation: ～、摆阔气 *indulge in ostentation and extravagance*

讲评 [- píng] comment on and appraise: ～ 学生的作业 *comment on the students' work*

讲情 [- qíng] intercede; plead for sb.; ask for leniency for sb.

讲求 [- qiú] be particular [elaborate] about; pay attention to; stress; strive for: ～ 效率 *strive for efficiency*; ～ 经济效果 *stress better economic results*; *take into consideration the economic effect*; ～ 实效 *emphasize* [*stress on*] *practical results*

讲师 [- shī] lecturer; instructor: ～ 的职位[资格；身份] *lecturership*; ～ 团 *lecturers' group*; *teacher-training group*

讲授 [- shòu] lecture; instruct; teach; give a lecture ◇ ～ 提纲 an outline for a lecture; teaching notes

讲述 [- shù] tell about; give an account of; narrate; recount; relate; relation: ～ 英雄故事 *tell about the heroic exploits*

讲台 [- tái] platform; dais; rostrum

讲坛 [- tán] ① (讲台) bema; platform; rostrum; pulpit ② (讲演讨论的场所) a place for public speech or discussion; forum

讲堂 [- táng] lecture room [hall]; classroom

讲题 [- tí] subject of a lecture [speaker]; topic of a speech

讲听转换开关 [- tīng zhuǎn huàn kāi guān] talk-listen switch

讲习 [- xí] lecture and study ◇ ～ 班 study group; ～ 所 institute (for instruction or training)

讲笑话 [- xiào hua] tell funny stories; break a jest; tell jokes

讲心里话 [- xīn li huà] bare one's heart; open one's mind

讲信修睦 [- xìn xiū mù] (讲求信用，修习和睦相处之道) have faith and promote good will; cement peaceful relations by upholding good faith

讲学 [- xué] give lectures; discourse on an academic subject: 应邀来华 ～ *be invited to give lectures in China*

讲演 [- yǎn] lecture; speech; give a lecture; make a speech: 他完成那本书后就有时间在各大学 ～。*After he finished the book, he found time to lecture at various colleges*. ◇ ～ 比赛 speech contest

讲义 [- yì] (mimeographed or printed) teaching materials; lecture notes [sheets]

讲义气 [- - qi] be loyal to friends; remain faithful to friends

讲座 [- zuò] a course of lectures; series of lectures; lecture: 英语广播 ～ *English lessons over the radio*; *English by radio*

jiàng ㄐㄧㄤˋ

匠 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ] [jiàng] 名 ① (工匠) craftsman; artisan: 能工巧 ～ *skilled craftsman*; 石 ～ *stonemason*; 铁 ～ *blacksmith* ② (在某一方面造诣很深的人) master: 巨 ～ *great master*; *consummate craftsman* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 勤 *Jiang Qin*

匠丽 [- lì] a surname: ～ 盛 *Jiangli Sheng*

匠气 [- qì] commonplaceness or triteness in artistic work

匠亲杂交 [- qīn zá jiāo] closecross

匠人 [- rén] artisan; craftsman

匠心 [- xīn] [书] (巧妙的心思) inventiveness; ingenuity; originality

匠心独具 [- - dú jù] have great originality

匠心独运 [- - - yùn] exercise one's inventive mind; show one's own ingenuity

匠心经营 [- - jīng yíng] original thought in creation

虹 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ] [jiàng] 名 ① [口] (雨后天空中出现的像弧形的彩带) rainbow ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 穹 *Jiang Qiong*

另见 hóng。

糨(浆、糨) [ㄐㄧㄤˋ] [jiàng] 形 (液体很稠) thick: 粥熬得太 ～ 了。*The porridge is too thick*.

"浆" 另见 jiāng。

糨糊 [- hu] (糨子) paste; starch paste: 打 ～ *make paste*

酱(醬) [ㄐㄧㄤˋ] [jiàng] Ⅰ 名 ① (豆、麦发酵后，加上盐做成的糊状调味品) a thick sauce made from soya beans, flour, etc.: 豆瓣 ～ *thick broad-bean sauce*; 甜面 ～ *a sweet sauce made of fermented flour* ② (像酱的糊状食品) sauce; paste; jam: 番茄 ～ *tomato sauce*; *ketchup*; 花生 ～ *peanut butter*; 辣椒 ～ *thick chilli sauce*; 苹果 ～ *apple jam*; 虾 ～ *shrimp paste*; 芝麻 ～ *sesame butter* [*paste*] Ⅱ 形 (用酱或酱油腌的；用酱油煮的) cooked or pickled in soy sauce: ～ 黄瓜 *pickled cucumber*; ～ 肉 *pork cooked in soy sauce*; *braised pork seasoned with soy sauce*

酱菜 [- cài] vegetables pickled in soy sauce; pickles

酱豆腐 [- dòu fu] fermented bean curd

酱色 [- sè] caramel; dark reddish brown

酱油 [- yóu] soy sauce; soy: 辣 ～ *pungent sauce*

酱园 [- yuán] a shop making and selling sauce, pickles, etc.; sauce and pickle shop

酱紫 [- zǐ] dark reddish purple

将(將) [ㄐㄧㄤˋ] [jiàng] Ⅰ 名 ① (将官；将领) general: 大 ～ *senior general*; *high-ranking officer*; 良 ～ *a good general* ② (统兵者，象棋中的主棋) commander in chief, the chief piece in Chinese chess Ⅱ 动 [书] (带兵) command; lead: ～ 兵 *command troops*

另见 jiāng; qiāng。

将才 [- cái] talent as a field commander

将官 [- guān] general

将官 [- guan] [口] high-ranking military officer; general

将领 [- lǐng] high-ranking military officer; general

将令 [- lìng] (军令) orders issued by a commanding general

将门虎子 [- mén hǔ zǐ] a capable young man from a distinguished family

将门有将 [- - yǒu jiàng] In the family of a general there are more generals — like produces like.

将门之子 [- - zhī zǐ] come of a line of generals; descendants of generals

将士 [- shì] [书] officers and men: ～ 用命。*Officers and men perform their assigned duties con-*

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scientiously.

将相 [- xiàng] generals and ministers of state; military and political leaders

将相本无种，男儿当自强 [- - běn wú zhǒng nán ér dāng zì qiáng] Man is not born to greatness; he achieves it by his own efforts.

将骁兵锐 [- xiāo bīng ruì] The leaders are full of spirit and the men full of energy.

将校 [- xiào] ①（将官和校官）general officers and field-grade officers ②（指高级军官）high-ranking military officer; [美] brass

将遇良才 [- yù liáng cái] find [meet] one's match; a Roland for an Oliver

将指 [- zhǐ] [书] ①（手的中指）middle finger ②（脚的大指）big toe

将佐 [- zuǒ] [书]（泛指高级军官）high-ranking military officers

洚 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] 动 [书]（水流不遵河道）overflow: ～水 *flood; inundation*

强(强、彊) [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] 形（强硬不屈；固执）stubborn; unyielding: 倔～ *unbending; unyielding*
另见 qiáng; qiǎng。

强嘴 [- zuǐ] reply defiantly; answer back; talk back

弶(劲) [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] 形（固执；不服劝导）obstinate; stubborn; self-willed: 这人真～。*He is a pigheaded [bullheaded] person.*; *He is as stubborn as a mule.*

弶劲 [- jìn] obstinacy; stubbornness; doggedness

弶嘴 [- zuǐ] 见"强嘴"[jiàng zuǐ]

弶 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] [方] I 名（捕捉老鼠、鸟等的工具）trap; snare: 装～捉鸟 *set a trap to catch birds*
II 动（用弶捕捉）catch in a trap; trap

降 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] I 动 ①（落下）fall; drop; descend; come down: ～雨 *a fall of rain*; *rainfall*; 电梯缓缓地～到底楼。*The elevator descended slowly to the ground floor.* 墨西哥城大约每隔十年～一次雪。*About once in ten years snow falls on Mexico City.* 温度～到摄氏零下十度。*The temperature dropped to minus ten degrees centigrade.* ②（使落下；降低）lower; reduce: 把军官～为士兵 *reduce an officer to the ranks*; ～价 *lower prices*; 水手们～下了救生艇。*The sailors lowered a lifeboat.* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～晖 *Jiang Hui*
另见 xiáng。

降阿吗兰二醇 [- ā mǎ lán èr chún] norajmalandiol

降阿托品 [- - tuō pǐn] noratropine

降白屈菜碱 [- bái qū cài jiǎn] norchelidonine

降斑点酸 [- bān diǎn suān] norstictic acid

降半边莲定 [- bàn biān lián dìng] norlelobanidine

降半边莲烷定 [- - - - wán dìng] norlobelanidine

降半旗 [- - qí] flag flown at half-mast; fly a flag at half-mast

降半音 [- - yīn] flat

降北乌头碱 [- běi wū tóu jiǎn] norsongorine

降贝壳杉烯醇 [- bèi ké shān xī chún] epiruilopeziol; ruilopeziol

降别景天胺 [- bié jǐng tiān àn] norallosedamine

降槟榔碱 [- bīn láng jiǎn] norarecoline

降冰片烷 [- bīng piàn wán] norbornane

降冰片烯 [- - - xī] norborene; norbornene

降部 [- bù] descending part; part descendens

降巢曲菌素 [- cháo qū jūn sù] nornidulin

降尘 [- chén] dust fall ◇ ～量 dustfall content; ～室 dust-settling compartment

降刺罂粟碱 [- cì yīng sù jiǎn] norargemonine

降胆烷 [- dǎn wán] norcholane

降(低)胆甾醇药 [- - zāi chún yào] cholesterol-reducing agent

降胆甾烷五醇 [- - - wán wǔ chún] ranol

降等 [- děng] degradation（木材）◇ ～材 cull-lumber; ～因数 cull-factor

降低 [- dī] reduce; cut down; abate; debase; drop; lower; lessening; reducing; reduction; depression; tarnish: ～定额 *derating*; *cut down the norm for*; ～废品、次品率 *reduce the number of rejects and seconds*; ～身份 *lower one's social status*; ～生产成本 *reduce production costs*; *cut back production costs*; *lower production costs*; *reduction in production costs*; ～物价 *reduce [cut] the price*; ～物质消耗 *reduce material consumption*; ～消耗 *cut down [reduce] the consumption of materials*; *conservation of energy and raw materials*; ～原料消耗 *cut down the consumption of raw materials*; *economize on raw materials* ◇ ～成色 debasement; ～出力 reduced output; ～纯度 debase; ～次品率 reduction in the numbers of seconds; ～贷款利息 marking down loans; ～电压额定值〈电〉voltage derating; ～额定值〈电子〉derating; ～废品率 reduction in the number of rejects; ～负荷 decrease of load; ～干扰扼流圈 suppressor choke; ～功率 reduced power; ～故障率 decreasing failure rate; ～能量密度 decrease of power density; ～器 reducer; ～生产增长速度 holding up the growth of production; ～水位法 dewatering method of sinking; ～速度 underspeed; ～位置 dip; ～帐面价值 write-down; ～制动效率 brake fade; ～重要性 deemphasis; ～转速 despinning; ～组 drop set

降低成本 [- - chéng běn] cut the cost; cost down; cost reduction; lower [reduce] production costs; reduce cost ◇ ～余额法 reducing cost balance method

降调 [- diào] falling tone; falling tune

降额输出 [- é shū chū] reduced output

降额因子 [- - yīn zǐ] derating factor

降二氢毒马钱碱 [- èr qīng dú mǎ qián jiǎn] nordihydrotoxiferine

降负荷 [- fù hè] load down

降(血)钙素 [- gài sù] thyrocalcitonin; calcitonin

降睾酮 [- gāo tóng] nortestosterone

降格 [- gé] [书] lower one's standard or status

降格以求 [- - yǐ qiú] set one's aim lower than usual; fall back on sth. inferior to what one originally wanted [hoped for]; look for (a person; a thing) without insisting on the best; settle for a second best

降海洄游 [- hǎi huí yóu] catadromous migration

降海性产卵鱼类 [- - xìng chǎn luǎn yú lèi] catadromous fishes

降号 [- hào]〈音〉flat

降黑麦草碱 [- hēi mài cǎo jiǎn] norloline

降黑素 [- - sù] melatonin

降弧 [- hú] downward leg

降花椒碱 [- huā jiāo jiǎn] norfagarine

降肌 [- jī] depressor; depressor muscle

降级 [- jí] ①（降低级别）reduce to a lower rank; reduce in rank; sink in the scale; demote; degradation ②（留级）send (a student) to a lower grade ◇ ～恢复 degraded recovery; ～间隔 degradation interval

降级降薪 [- - jiàng xīn] (He) was demoted in rank and had his salary cut.

降级留用 [- - liú yòng] degrade in rank but retain in office; Degraded in rank, (he) is permitted to retain (his) post.

降假麻黄碱 [- jiǎ má huáng jiǎn] norpseudoephedrine

降价 [- jià] cut price; reduce price

降价死 [- - sǐ] die cut

降箭毒碱 [- jiàn dú jiǎn] norfluorocurarine

降交点 [- jiāo diǎn]〈航空〉descending node; southbound node

降阶 [- jiē] deflation; reduced order ◇ ～法 depression of order; method of the reduction of order; ～模型 reduced-order model

降阶相迎 [- - xiāng yíng] go down the steps to meet sb.

降结肠 [- jié cháng] colon descendens

降解 [- jiě] degradation ◇ ～产物〈生化〉catabolite; katabolite; ～代谢 katabolism; ～度 degradability; ～反应 degradation reaction; ～感受性 degradability（指对化学分解）; ～塔 degradation tower; ～质粒 degradative plasmid; dissimilation plasmid; ～作用 degradation

降解物基因活化蛋白 [- - wù jī yīn huó huà dàn bái] catabolite gene activation protein

降解物阻遏 [- - - zǔ è] catabolite repression

降精胺 [- jīng àn] norspermine

降阔叶碱 [- kuò yè jiǎn] norlatifoline

降莨菪胺 [- làng dàng àn] norscopolamine; norhyoscine

降莨菪品 [- - - pǐn] norscopine

降链 [- liàn] descending chain

降临 [- lín] [书] befall; arrive; come; come down: 夜色～。*Night falls.*; *Darkness falls.*

降露 [- lù] dewfall

降绿心碱 [- lǜ xīn jiǎn] norrodiasine

降轮环藤宁 [- lún huán téng níng] norcycleanine

降落 [- luò] ①（落下；下降；低落）descend; fall alight; drop-down; build-down; tumble; lapse; descension ②（下降着陆）land; touch down; landing: 安全～ *land safely*; 垂直～ *vertical landing*; 强迫～ *forced landing*; 自由～ *free fall* ◇ ～场 landing field; landing pad; ～导航灯 landing light; ～点 level point; point of fall; ～辅助设备 landing aid; ～滑跑 landing run; ～机 lowerator; ～机场 landing station; ～甲板 alighting deck; ～角〈力〉angle of fall; ～距离 landing distance; ～橇 landing skid; ～区 dropping zone; ～设备 glide path equipment; landing equipment; ～时间 fall time; ～斜度 slope of fall; ～信号员 batsman; ～液膜 falling film; ～载荷 landing load; ～张线 landing wires; ～指示器〈航空〉glide path indicator; drop indicator board

降落架支柱 [- - jià zhī zhù] landing gear strut

降落伞 [- - sǎn] parachute; [英俚] brolly; [口] jump-sack ◇ ～背带〈航空〉parachute harness; ～顶孔 vent; ～照明弹〈工〉parachute flare

降落伞候选人[外来候选人] [- - - hòu xuǎn rén] parachute candidate（应召而来参加本人非所在地区竞选的政党候选人）

降麻黄碱 [- má huáng jiǎn] norephedrine

降眉间肌 [- méi jiān jī] procerus; proceruses musculus; depressor glabellae

降幂级数 [- mì jí shù] series of decreasing power

降幂因数 [- - yīn shù] kata factor

降膜冷却器 [- mó lěng què qì] falling-film cooler

降膜塔 [- - tǎ] falling film tower

降膜蒸发器 [- - zhēng fā qì] falling-film evaporator

降那可丁 [- nà kě dīng] nornarcotine

降南天竹碱 [- nán tiān zhú jiǎn] nordomesticine

降能器 [- néng qì] degrader

降凝剂 [- níng jì] pour depressant; pourpoint depressant; pour-point inhibitor

降频转换 [- pín zhuǎn huàn] down conversion

降旗 [- qí] lower a flag: 降半旗 *fly a flag at half-mast*
另见 xiáng qí。

降旗炮 [- - pào] evening gun; retreat gun

降气 [- qì]〈中医〉depressing Qi

降山梗烷碱定 [- shān gěng wán jiǎn dìng] norlobelanidine

降山油柑碱 [- - yóu gān jiǎn] noracronycine

降深 [- shēn]〈水〉drawdown

降肾上腺素 [- shèn shàng xiàn sù] noradrenaline; norepinephrine; arterenol

降(低噪)声系数 [- shēng xì shù] noise reduction coefficient

降生 [- -] [书] (of the founder of a religion, etc.) be born

降生物素 [- - wù sù] norbiotin

降湿机 [- shī jī] dehumidifier

降石竹烯酸 [- shí zhú xī suān] norcarycphllenic acid

降水 [- shuǐ]〈气〉precipitation; rainfall; rain; raininess: 人工～ *artificial precipitation* ◇ ～百分率 isomeric value; ～带 precipitation zone; ～单体〈气〉precipitation cell; ～电〈地物〉precipitation electricity; ～电流〈气〉precipitation current; ～电学〈地物〉precipitation electricity; ～轨迹〈气〉precipitation trajectory; ～回波〈电〉precipitation echo; ～迹 trails of precipitation; ～逆增〈气〉precipitation inversion; rainfall inversion; ～强度〈气〉precipitation intensity; ～区〈气〉precipitation area; precipitation region; ～散射干扰 precipitation scatter interference; ～生成单元〈气〉precipitation-generating element; ～实验 precipitation experiment; ～衰减〈电磁〉precipitation attenuation; ～衰耗余量 rain loss margin; precipitation loss margin; ～微迹 trace of precipitation; ～物理学〈气〉precipitation physics

降水量 [- - liàng] precipitation; amount of precipitation ◇ ～计 precipitation gage; ～学 hyetology

降水性 [- - xìng] precipitation ◇ ～高层云 altostratus precipitus; ～云 precipitus

降水云幂高度 [- - yún mì gāo dù]〈气〉precipitation ceiling

降瞬烯 [- shùn xī] barbaralane

降速 [- sù] reduction of speed ◇ ～变换 downshift; ～电动机 motor reduction unit; ～特性 slow-down characteristic

降酸作用 [- suān zuò yòng]〈化〉basylous action

降檀香醇 [- tán xiāng chún] norecsantalol

降碳 [- tàn] burn-off

降糖氨酸 [- táng ān suān] hypoglycin A

降糖灵 [- - líng] phenformin; phenethyldiguanide

降糖片 [- - piàn] melbine (DMBG)

降糖素 [- - sù] hypoglycin

降天仙子胺 [- tiān xiān zǐ àn] norhyuoscyamine; pseudohyoscyamine; solandrine

降维法 [- wéi fǎ] method of the reduction of di-

mensions; method of descent
降温 [- wēn] ①(降低温度) lower the temperature (as in a workshop); cooling; hypothermia; hypothermy: 采取 ～ 措施 *take steps to lower the temperature* ②〈气〉(气温下降) drop in temperature; cool down: 大风 ～ 警报 *a warning of a gale accompanied by a drop in temperature* ◇ ～ 沉淀 cryoprecipitation (治血友病的一种方法); ～ 沉淀物 cryoprecipitate; ～ 法 falling temperature method; ～ 设备 cooling system; ～ 转炉 cooling converter
降物静电 [- wù jìng diàn] precipitation static
降息 [- xī] reduction of interest
降下 [- xià] jack-down (千斤顶)
降下角 [- - jiǎo] angle of descent
降线二波脉(现象) [- xiàn èr bō mài] catadicrotism
降线一波脉(现象) [- - yì bō mài] catacrotism
降心相从 [- xīn xiāng cóng] (违背自己的心意服从别人) submit to others against one's will; subject one's own will to the dictate of others
降序 [- xù] grade down; descending order ◇ ～ 键 descending key; ～ 排序 descending sort
降雪 [- xuě] snowfall ◇ ～ 静电 snow static; ～ 量 snowfall; ～ 线 snow precipitation line
降血钙素 [- xuè gài sù] calcovarin
降血糖药 [- - táng yào] hypoglycemic agent
降血压药 [- - yā yào] blood-pressure lowering medicine; antihypertension medication
降血脂药 [- - zhī yào] antilipemic agent
降压 [- yā] ①〈电〉(降低电压) step-down; reduction voltage ②〈医〉(降低血压) bring high blood pressure down ③(降低压力) depressurization; pumpdown; decompression ◇ ～ 报警器 low pressure alarm contactor; ～ 比 step-down ratio; ～ 变电所[站] stepdown substation; ～ 变压器 step down transformer; reduction transformer; ～ 补偿器 dropping compensator; ～ 电阻器 voltage dropping resistor; dropping resistor; ～ 反射 depressor reflex; ～ 放大器〈信〉step-down amplifier; ～ 机〈电〉negative booster; ～ 集电极 depressed collector; ～ 剂 depressor; ～ 灵 verticil; verticilum; ～ 片〈药〉hypertension pill; ～ 器 negative booster; reducing transformer; step-down transformer; ～ 曲线 drawdown curve (地下水位降落); ～ 神经 depressor nerve; ～ 试验 drop test; ～ 室 decompression chamber; ～ 收集极 depressed collector; ～ 调节器 step down voltage regulator; ～ 调节凸轮 half-compression relief cam; ～ 特性直流发电机 dropping [drooping] voltage generator; ～ 稳定性 under voltage stability; ～ 物质 depressor; ～ 药 hypotensor; ～ 匝数比 step-down turns ratio; ～ 中枢 depressor center; ～ 中心 centre of falls; isallobaric low; isallobaric minimum; katallobaric centre; pressure-fall centre; ～ 装置 dropping equipment
降压起动 [- - qǐ dòng] partial voltage start; reduced-voltage starting ◇ ～ 器 reduced voltage starter
降芽子碱 [- yá zǐ jiǎn] norecgonine
降亚精胺 [- yà jīng àn] norspermidine
降烟碱 [- yān jiǎn] nornicotine
降羊毛甾烯酮 [- yáng máo zāi xī tóng] norlanostenone
降液管 [- yè guǎn] downspout; downpipe
降异包尔定 [- yì bāo ěr dìng] norisoboldine
降异管黄素 [- - guǎn huáng sù] norisotuboflavine
降异紫堇定 [- - zǐ jǐn dìng] norisocorydine
降雨 [- yǔ] rainfall ◇ ～ 持续时间 time of the duration of rainfall; ～ 历时 rainfall duration; ～ 历时线 hyetogram; ～ 频率〈气〉rainfall frequency; ～ 强度 rainfall intensity; ～ 石蒜碱 norpluviine; ～ 时数 rainfall hours; ～ 系数〈水〉rain factor; ～ 指数 pluvial index
降雨量 [- - liàng] rainfall: 年 ～ *annual rainfall*
降孕烯炔醇 [- yùn xī quē chún] ovoresta M
降噪 [- zào] denoise; noise reduction ◇ ～ 滤波器 noise filter; ～ 系统 noise reduction system
降真香 [- zhēn xiāng] Tanarius major
降支 [- zhī] descending branch; ramus descendens
降脂哌啶 [- - pài dìng] lifibrate
降脂酰胺 [- - xiān àn] halofenate
降脂乙酯 [- - yǐ zhǐ] clofibrate
降值 [- zhí] depreciation ◇ ～ 计数器 down counter
降志辱身 [- zhì rǔ shēn] give up one's aspiration and live in contempt; lower one's aspirations and bring disgrace to one's own character
降秩 [- -] rejuvenation; contraction ◇ ～ 矩阵 singular matrix
降主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta descendens; descending aorta

绛 [ㄐㄧㄤˋ]
[jiàng] I 形 (深红色) deep red; crimson II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昭 *Jiang Zhao*
绛红霉素 [- hóng méi sù] purpuromycin
绛红小单胞菌 [- - xiǎo dān bāo jūn] Micromonospora purpurea
绛霉素 [- méi sù] rufomycin
绛色霉素 [- sè méi sù] rufochromomycin
绛色细胞 [- - xì bāo] oenocyte ◇ ～ 合体 syn-oenocytes
绛色细菌 [- - - jūn] cerodecyte
绛鸦片素 [- yā piàn sù] rufiopin
绛脂 [- zhī] rufin
绛紫 [- zǐ] dark reddish purple

jiāo ㄐㄧㄠ

教 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 动 (把知识或技能传给人) teach; instruct: 互 ～ 互学 *teach and learn from each other*; ～ 学生植物学 *instruct students in botany*; 你这学期 ～ 什么课? *What are you teaching this term?* 她 ～ 我们做实验。*She taught us how to conduct experiments.* 他在那所大学 ～ 世界语。*He teaches Esperanto at that university.* 另见 jiào。
教给 [- gěi] impart (knowledge, skill) on someone
教坏 [- huài] misguide; lead astray
教猱升木 [- náo shēng mù] teach a monkey to climb a tree; give boldness [support] to an evildoer
教书 [- shū] teach school; teach: 在中学 ～ *teach in a middle school*; *be a middle school teacher*; 以 ～ 为业 *teach professionally*
教书育人 [- - yù rén] impart knowledge and educate [cultivate] people
教学 [- xué] teach school; teach
另见 jiào xué。
教一儆百 [- yī jǐng bǎi] Teaching one man (by punishment) warns a hundred.

蕉 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 (某些有像芭蕉那样的大叶子的植物) any of several broadleaf plants: 美人 ～ *canna*; 香 ～ *banana*
另见 qiáo。
蕉鹃 [- juān] touraco; turaco
蕉麻 [- má] lupis; abaca; Manila hemp; agotai ◇ ～ 纤维 abaca fibre; ～ 织物 pinokpok; ～ 植物 abaca
蕉形座垫 [- xíng zuò diàn] banana seat (指细长的自行车座位)

艽 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] (构词成分)见"秦艽" [qín jiāo]

茭 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 [书] (喂牲口的干草) hay; dry grass
茭白 [- bái] 〈植〉wild rice stem

椒 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 ①(某些果实或种子有刺激性味道的植物) any of several hot spice plants: 胡 ～ *pepper*; 花 ～ *Chinese prickly ash*; 辣 ～ *chili*; *red pepper* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 举 *Jiao Ju*
椒根碱 [- gēn jiǎn] artarine
椒盐 [- yán] spiced salt

礁 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 (礁石) reef: 触 ～ *strike a reef*; *run up on a rock*; 珊瑚 ～ *coral reef*; 那艘船撞到暗 ～ 沉没了。*The ship was wrecked on the hidden reef.*
礁斑 [- bān] 〈地质〉patch reef; reef patch
礁壁 [- bì] reef wall
礁岛 [- dǎo] reef island
礁顶沉积 [- dǐng chén jī] top-reef deposit
礁堆 [- duī] chapeirao
礁核 [- hé] reef core
礁后区 [- hòu qū] 〈地理〉back reef
礁后相 [- - xiàng] back-reef facies
礁湖 [- hú] Haff; lagoon ◇ ～ 星云 Lagoon Nebula; ～ 渔业 lagoon fishery
礁华 [- huá] reef tufa
礁灰岩 [- huī yán] coral rock; reef limestone
礁块油气藏 [- kuài yóu qì cáng] hydrocarbon reef massive deposit
礁麓堆积 [- lù duī jī] reef talus
礁鹿 [- -] key deer
礁帽 [- mào] reef cap
礁膜 [- mó] sea lettuce
礁坪 [- píng] 〈地质〉patch reef; reef flat
礁前相 [- qián xiàng] fore-reef facies
礁砂岩 [- shā yán] cay sandstone
礁石 [- shí] reef; rock; riff ◇ ～ 塔〈地质〉reef pinnacle
礁台池 [- tái chí] 〈地理〉terraced pool
礁外(缘) [- wài] off-reef
礁外相 [- - xiàng] 〈地质〉off-reef facies
礁相 [- xiàng] reef facies
礁蟹 [- xiè] reef crab
礁屑 [- -] reef debris; 〈地质〉reef detritus; cascajo
礁岩 [- yán] 〈地质〉reef rock ◇ ～ 屑堆 reef talus
礁缘砾石堤 [- yuán lì shí dī] 〈地质〉shingle rampart
礁状岩 [- zhuàng yán] reefoid rock

辏 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ]
[jiāo] (构词成分)见下。
辏辐 [- gé] [书] ①(交错纠缠) crisscrossing ②(深远) far-reaching ③(广大) vast

蛟 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 (蛟龙) flood dragon, a mythical creature capable of invoking storms and floods
蛟龙出洞，猛虎离山 [- lóng chū dòng měng hǔ lí shān] Dragons came forth from their lair and tigers leapt from the mountain den.; The dragon left its waters and the tiger left the mountains.
蛟龙得水 [- - dé shuǐ] be happy like a dragon in water — in the most congenial surroundings; getting a good opportunity to display one's talent; The recumbent dragon gets to the water — a bold man gets an opportunity to show his prowess.; (literally) water for the flood dragon — opportunity for a great man to fulfil his ambition
蛟龙锁柱 [- - suǒ zhù] The rampant dragon is chained to an iron pillar.
蛟龙嬉水 [- - xī shuǐ] (looked like) a huge dragon winding through the waves
蛟龙之志 [- - zhī zhì] a person of great ambitions

嶕 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 [书] (山巅) the summit of a mountain
嶕峣 [- yáo] [书] (高耸) towering

峧 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name

骹 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] 名 (马类的脚的一部分) pastern: ～ 骨 *pastern bone*; ～ 关节 *pastern joint*

僬 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] (构词成分)见下。
僬侥 [- yáo] (古代传说中的矮人) dwarf

焦 [ㄐㄧㄠ]
[jiāo] I 形 ①(物体受热失去水分，呈现黄黑色并发硬、发脆) burnt; scorched; charred: 饼烤 ～ 了。*The pancake is burnt.* 树被烧 ～ 了。*The trees are charred.* ②(着急) worried; anxious: 心 ～ *worried* II 名 ①(焦炭) coke: 炼 ～ *coking*; 天然 ～ *mineral coke* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 裕禄 *Jiao Yulu*
焦白花 [- bái huā] tarflower
焦斑 [- bān] 〈物〉focal spot ◇ ～ 面积 focal spot area; ～ 直径 focused spot diameter
焦半径 [- bàn jìng] focal radius
焦棓酸 [- bèi suān] pyrogallic acid; pyrogallol; 1,2,3—trihy-droxybenzene ◇ ～ 盐 pyrogallate
焦棓酞 [- - tài] pyrogallolphthalein (一种指示剂)
焦比 [- bǐ] 〈冶〉coke ratio; 〈物〉focal ratio
焦卟啉 [- bǔ lín] pyrroporphyrin
焦车 [- chē] coke car
焦沉积 [- chén jī] 〈冶〉burnt deposit
焦虫病 [- chóng bìng] 〈兽〉piroplasmosis; babesiasis
焦枞酸 [- cōng suān] pyroabietic acid
焦胆钙化(甾)醇 [- dǎn gài huà chún] pyrocholecalciferol
焦点 [- diǎn] ①〈数〉〈物〉(二次曲线焦点；主焦点) focal point; focus: 虚 ～ *virtual focus*; 主 ～ *principal focus*; ～ 分散 *defocus* ②(问题的关键所在或争论的集中点) central issue; centre; point at issue: 斗争的 ～ *the focus of the struggle*; 矛盾的 ～ *focal points of contradictions*; 问题的 ～ *the heart of the matter*; 争论的 ～ *the points at issue* ③〈气〉origin ④〈冶〉(焦斑) focal spot ◇ ～ 尺寸 focal spot size; ～ 对合 focal involution; ～ 范围 focus; "～ 访谈" Talks on Focus; ～ 计 focimeter; ～ 检查仪 lensometer; ～ 距离修正 coincidence adjustment; ～ 皮肤距离〈核〉focus-skin distance (F. S. D.); ～ 平面 focal plane; ～ 区 focal area; ～ 曲线 focal curve; ～ 软片距离 focus-film distance; ～ 扫描 focus scanning; "～ 时刻" Focus Times; ～ 投影 focus projection; ～ 深度 depth of focus; ～ 失调 out focus; out-of-focus; ～ 坐标 focal coordinates
焦丁 [- dīng] nut coke

J

焦度 [- dù] dioptric strength; focal power; dioptric; dioptry; diopter ◇ ～ 计 vertometer; lensometer
焦儿茶酚 [- ér chá fēn] kachin; pyrocatechin; pyrocatechol; brenzcatechin; brenzkatechin
焦儿茶酚尿 [- - - - niào] pyrocatechinuria; brenzcatechinuria
焦儿茶酸 [- - - suān] pyrocatechuic acid
焦耳 [- ěr] ① Joule (James Prescott, 1818—1889 英国物理学家) ②〈力〉(米·千克·秒制中功和能量单位) Joule ◇ ～ 当量〈热〉Joule equivalent; mechanical equivalent of heat; ～ 定律 Joule's law; ～ 积分 Joule integral; ～ 计 Joulemeter; ～ 加热 Joule heating; ～ 循环 Joule cycle
焦耳-克劳修斯速度 [- - kè láo xiū sī sù dù]〈统力〉Joule-Clausius velocity
焦耳-楞次 [- - léng cì] Joule-Lenz ◇ ～ 定律 Joule-Lenz's law; ～ 效应 Joule-Lenz effect
焦耳热 [- - rè] Joule heat ◇ ～ 区域熔炼 Joule heat zone melting; ～ 梯度 Joule heat gradient; JHG
焦耳-汤姆逊 [- - tāng mǔ xùn] Joule-Thomson ◇ ～ 阀 Joule-Thomson valve; ～ 膨胀 Joule-Thomson expansion; ～ 系数 Joule-Thomson coefficient; ～ 效应〈热〉Joule-Thomson effect; ～ 致冷器 Joule-Thomson refrigerator
焦矾 [- fán] dried alum
焦粉 [- fěn] braize
焦干 [- gān] parch
焦咯 [- gē] pyrocoll
焦骨化醇 [- gǔ huà chún] pyrocalciferol
焦黑 [- hēi] burned black
焦糊精 [- hú jīng] pyrodextrin
焦化 [- huà] coking; pyrogenation; coal carbonization; charking: 延迟 ～ *delayed coking* ◇ ～ 产品 coke chemicals; ～ 法(木材防腐) carbonization; ～ 釜 coke still; ～ 过程 coking; ～ 机理 mechanism of coking; ～ 炉 coking furnace; ～ 气体 coking gas; ～ 设备 coker; ～ 石墨 pyrolytic carbon; ～ 室 coking chamber; ～ 装置 coking unit
焦化性 [- - xìng] cokability
焦黄 [- huáng] sallow; brown; dry and yellowish: 脸色 ～ *a sallow face*
焦黄色 [- - sè] toast tan
焦急 [- jí] anxious; worried; anxiety: 卡尔 ～ 地等待着大学考试的结果。*Karl was sweating out the results of the college exams.*
焦急不安 [- - bù ān] flutter; be on the anxious seat; in a swivet; stewed up: ～ 的时刻 *an anxious moment*
焦急万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] One's anxiety was at its height.; much [terribly] worried; restless with anxiety
焦痂 [- jiā]〈医〉eschar ◇ ～ 切除术 escharectomy; ～ 形成 escharosis
焦间节 [- jiān jié] focal interval
焦结 [- jié] close-burning
焦结性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn]〈采矿〉agglomeration test
焦精 [- jīng] pyrogen
焦酒石酸 [- jiǔ shí suān] pyrovinic acid; pyrotartaric acid
焦聚 [- jù] bring in focus ◇ ～ 分光 focal isolation
焦距 [- -]〈光〉focal distance; focal length: 调 ～ *focalize* ◇ ～ 计 focometer; focimeter; ～ 检定 focal length calibration; ～ 调整 focal setting; focalization; setting of focal length
焦珂琍酊 [- kē luó dīng] pyrocollodion
焦渴 [- kě] terribly thirsty; parched; dying of thirst; very thirsty
焦克风 [- kè fēng]〈气〉jauk; jauch
焦枯 [- kū] shrivelled; dried up; withered
焦阑 [- lán] telecentric iris [stop] ◇ ～ 系 telecentric system
焦利腊块光度计 [- lì là kuài guāng dù jì] Joly wax block photometer
焦利天平 [- - tiān píng] Joly balance
焦(性)沥青 [- - qīng] pyrobitumen
焦料比 [- liào bǐ] coke and raw material feeding ratio
焦磷酸 [- lín suān]〈化〉pyrophosphoric acid ◇ ～ 法呢酯 farnesylpyrophosphate; ～ 钙〈无化〉calcium pyrophosphate; ～ 钾〈无化〉normal potassium pyrophosphate; potassium pyrophosphate; tetrapotassium pyrophosphate; ～ 硫胺素〈生化〉diphosphothiamine; cocarboxylase; thiamine pyrophosphate; ～ 酶 pyrophosphatase; ～ 钠〈无化〉normal sodium pyrophosphate; sodium pyrophosphate; tetrasodium pyrophosphate (TSPP); ～ 氢盐 hydropyrophosphate; ～ 四乙酯 tetraethylpyrophosphate; ～ 盐[酯] pyrophosphate
焦磷酸二氢二钠 [- - - èr qīng èr nà] (又名"酸式焦磷酸钠") disodium dihydrogen pyrophosphate
焦硫酸 [- liú suān]〈化〉pyrosulfuric acid ◇ ～ 盐 pyrosulfate
焦硫酰 [- - xiān] pyrosulfuryl
焦馏油 [- - yóu] tar oil
焦炉 [- lú] coke oven ◇ ～ 操作 coking technique; ～ 焦油 coke-oven tar; ～ 机械 coke oven machinery
焦炉(煤)气 [- - qì] coke-oven gas ◇ ～ 发动机 coke-oven gas engine
焦炉热再生器 [- - rè zài shēng qì]〈化工〉coke-oven regenerator
焦虑 [- lǜ] feel anxious; extremely anxious; have worries and misgivings; inquietude; dysphoria; anxiety ◇ ～ 成套测验 anxiety battery; ～ 反应〈心理〉anxiety reaction; ～ 过度 hypercedemonia; ～ 状态 anxiety state
焦虑不安 [- - bù ān] be in a flutter of excitement; be on tenterhooks; be on [upon] thorns; be racked with anxiety; fret and fume; toss about: 老是处于 ～ 的情况中是受不了的。*It is unbearable to be always on thorns.*
焦虑性 [- - xìng] anxiety ◇ ～ 神经机能病 aporioneurosis; anxiety neurosis; ～ 神经症 anxiety neurosis; ～ 歇斯底里 anxiety hysteria; ～ 抑郁症 agitated depression; ～ 抑郁综合征 anxious depressive syndrome
焦氯油 [- - yóu] pyrochlor
焦麦角碱 [- mài jiǎo jiǎn] pyroclavine
焦煤 [- méi] charred coal; coking coal
焦袂康酸 [- mèi kāng suān] pyromeconic acid
焦棉 [- mián] pyrocotton
焦面 [- miàn]〈矿〉bench side;〈光〉focal plane ◇ ～ 快门 focal-plane shutter; ～ 扫描系统 focal plane scanning system; ～ 位移 focal plane shift
焦面包片棕色 [- - bāo piàn zōng sè] toast brown
焦末 [- mò] peacoke: ～ 化铁炉 *breeze oven*
焦没食橙 [- - shí chéng] purpurogallin
焦没食子酚酞 [- - - zǐ fēn tài] gallein
焦木素 [- mù sù] collodion cotton; guncotton; pyroxtylin; soluble gun-cotton; soluble nitrocellulose; pyroxilins
焦木酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉pyroligneous acid ◇ ～ 盐 pyrolignite
焦内像 [- nèi xiàng] infra focal image
焦铌酸盐 [- ní suān yán] pyroniobate
焦粘酸 [- nián suān] pyromucic acid
焦粘酰 [- - xiān] pyromucyl ◇ ～ 胺 pyromucic amide
焦抛物线 [- pāo wù xiàn] focal parabola
焦培酚 [- péi fēn] pyrogallol
焦硼酸钠 [- péng suān nà] Neobor; Borospray; borax; Borascu; Gerstley borate; Tronabor; Pyrobor
焦硼酸盐 [- - - yán] pyroborate
焦平面快门 [- píng miàn kuài mén] focal plane shutter
焦曲霉素 [- qū méi sù] ustin
焦曲霉酸 [- - - suān] sutic acid
(聚)焦曲线 [- - xiàn] focal
焦肉 [- ròu] carbonado
焦散面 [- sǎn miàn] caustics
焦散曲线 [- - qū xiàn] caustic curve
焦散线 [- - xiàn] caustic curve; caustics; caustic line ◇ ～ 法 method of caustics
焦砂 [- shā]〈冶〉burned sand ◇ ～ 层 sand skin
焦烧 [- shāo] scorch
焦砷酸 [- shēn suān]〈化〉pyroarsenic acid; arsenic acid ◇ ～ 盐 pyroarsenate
焦深 [- -] depth of focus
焦石比 [- shí bǐ] coke stone ratio
焦石蜡 [- - là] pyroparaffine
焦石英 [- - yīng]〈矿〉lechatelierite
焦松香酸 [- sōng xiāng suān] pyroabietic
焦(性)酸 [- suān] pyroacid
焦台 [- tái] coke wharf
焦碳酸二乙酯 [- tàn suān èr yǐ zhǐ] diethyl oxydiformate; diethyl pyrocarbonate (DEPC); pyrocarbonic acid diethyl ester
焦炭 [- -]〈材〉coke; hard coke ◇ ～ 沉积 coke laydown; ～ 负荷 coke load; ～ 坩埚炉 coke-fired crucible furnace; ～ 鼓〈化工〉coke drum; ～ 粒度 coke size; ～ 炉 coke-fired furnace; coke furnace; ～ 配料 coke burden; ～ 破块机 coke broker; ～ 强度 coke strength; ～ 球磨机 coke mill; ～ 筛 coke-screening arrangement; ～ 生铁 coke iron; coke-pig (iron); ～ 碎块 coke cutting; ～ 塔 coking drum; ～ 填充塔〈化〉coke-packed tower; ～ 洗涤器 coke scrubber; ～ 屑 coke breeze; ～ 预热器 coke preheater; ～ 置换比 coke replacement ratio; ～ 砖 coalite
焦糖 [- táng] caramel ◇ ～ 香味 caramel odour
焦糖化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] caramelization
焦锑酸 [- tī suān]〈化〉pyroantimonic acid ◇ ～ 盐 pyroantimonate
焦头烂额 [- tóu làn é] be scorched by the flames; badly battered; beat sb.'s head off; be bruised and battered; be scorched and burned; in a sorry plight; in a terrible fix; smash heads and scorch brows; utterly exhausted from overwork [anxiety]
焦土 [- tǔ] scorched earth; ravages of war: 一片 ～ *with everything burned down and lying in ruins* ◇ ～ 政策 scorched earth policy
焦土霉素 [- - méi sù] showdomycin
焦外测光 [- wài cè guāng] extrafocal photometry
焦外抽运 [- - chōu yùn] exfocal pumping
焦外像 [- - xiàng] extrafocal image
焦乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] pyraconitine
焦(高氮硝化)纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] pyrocellulose
焦弦 [- xián] focal chord
焦(直)线 [- xiàn] focal line
焦屑 [- xiè] peacoke; coke breeze ◇ ～ 回收料斗 coke dust recovery chute
焦辛可酸 [- xīn kě suān] pyrocinchonic acid
焦心 [- -] [方] feel terribly worried
焦心苦虑 [- - kǔ lǜ] be in deep anxiety; be deeply anxious
焦性 [- xìng] coking ◇ ～ 没食子酸 pyrogallic acid; ～ 石墨 pyrographite
焦亚磷酸 [- yà lín suān]〈化〉pyrophosphorous acid ◇ ～ 盐〈化〉pyrophosphite
焦亚硫酸 [- - liú suān]〈化〉pyrosulfurous acid ◇ ～ 钾 potassium metabisulfite;〈无化〉potassium pyrosulfite; ～ 钠 sodium pyrosulfite; ～ 盐 pyrosulfite
焦亚砷酸 [- - shēn suān]〈化〉pyroarsenous acid ◇ ～ 盐 pyroarsenate
焦页岩 [- yè yán] pyroshale
焦油 [- yóu] tar; pez; goudron; coke tar ◇ ～ 斑点病 tar spot; ～ 分离器 tar separator; ～ 灌木 tar bush; ～ 碱 tar base; ～ 浸制机 tar saturator; ～ 冷浸剂 tarwater; ～ 沥青 tar asphalt; ～ 沥青蒸馏厂 tar works; ～ 馏出物〈材〉tar distillate; ～ 馏分 tar cuts; tar distillate; ～ 喷射机 tar sprayer; ～ 喷涂汽车 tar spraying car; ～ 皮炎 tar dermatitis; ～ 酸 tar acid; ～ 蒸馏釜 tar still
焦油系树脂 [- - xì shù zhī] tar resin
焦油下水 [- - xià shuǐ] tar water
焦圆 [- yuán] focal circle
焦芸香酸 [- yún xiāng suān] pyroterebic acid
焦躁 [- zào] restless with anxiety; anxious and fretful; impatient: 克服 ～ 情绪 *curb one's impatience*
焦渣混凝土 [- zhā hùn níng tǔ]〈房〉breeze concrete
焦渣建筑材料 [- - jiàn zhù cái liào] breeze
焦正反射面 [- zhèng fǎn shè miàn] focused reflector
焦脂石 [- zhī shí] pyroretin; pyroretinite
焦值 [- zhí]〈化工〉coke number
焦轴 [- zhóu] focal axis
焦灼 [- zhuó] [书] deeply worried; very anxious
焦灼发光 [- - fā guāng] candoluminescence
焦灼区 [- - qū]〈军〉blast area

鹪 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] (构词成分)见下。
鹪鹩 [- liáo] kitty wren; wren; tydie
鹪鹛 [- méi] wren babbler
鹪莺 [- yīng] wren warbler

徼 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 动 [书] (窃取; 抄袭) steal
另见 jiǎo; jiào

胶(膠) [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] I 图 ①(某些具有黏性的物质) glue; gum: 鳔 ～ *isinglass*; *fish glue*; 树 ～ *gum* ②(橡胶) rubber: 草 ～ *herb rubber*; 生 ～ *unvulcanized rubber* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 葛 *Jiao Ge* II 动 (用胶粘) stick with glue; glue: 咱们把它们 ～ 在一起吧。*Let's stick them together with glue.* III 形 (像胶一样黏的) gluey; sticky; gummy
胶板 [- bǎn] slab rubber; slab ◇ ～ 复制器 chromograph; ～ 液压机 hydraulic plywood press
胶版 [- -] offset plate; gelatine process; jellygraph ◇ ～ 复印法[誊印机; 誊写法] hectograph; ～ 纸 offset paper
胶版印刷 [- - yìn shuā] hectographic printing; offset printing; offset press ◇ ～ 机 offset press;

～术 offset lithography
胶胞子 [- bāo zi] psorosperm
胶孢子虫病 [- - - chóng bìng] psorospermiasis; psorospermosis; 〈兽〉 boil disease
胶边 [- biān] trimmings; fin; fins; spue
胶柄螺丝起子 [- bǐng luó sī qǐ zi] ebonite driver
胶饼 [- -] biscuit
胶布 [- bù] ①（涂上胶的布）rubberized fabric; mackintosh; blanket cloth; proof fabric ②[口]（橡皮膏）adhesive plaster ◇ ～带〈电〉rubberized tape; adhesive tape; ～层 carcass; carcase; ～绝缘带 rubberized tape; ～小浴盆 bathinette; ～雨衣 mackintosh
胶草 [- cǎo] gum-plant; grindelia ◇ ～碱 grindeline
胶层 [- céng] grès; substratum; bond line; glue line ◇ ～加热 glue-line heating
胶充质 [- chōng zhì] collenchyma
胶稠性粘液病 [- chóu xìng nián yè bìng] mucoviscidosis
胶枞 [- cōng] mountain balsam
胶大戟 [- dà jǐ] afernan; afternan; intisy
胶带 [- dài] adhesive tape; gummed tape ◇ ～擦米机 leather drum rice refiner; ～车 belt-wagon; ～读书器 film reader; ～滑移保护装置〈采矿〉belt-slip protection device; ～输送机道 beltway; ～输送机刮清器〈采矿〉plough; ～输送器 rubber coated draper
胶弹枪 [- dàn qiāng] baton gun
胶垫蓄能器 [- diàn xù néng qì] rubber cushion accumulator
胶淀粉 [- - fěn] amylopectin
胶冻 [- dòng] jelly
胶毒素 [- dú sù] gliotoxin
胶仿 [- fǎng] glutol; glutoform
胶粉 [- fěn] rubber powder
胶封 [- fēng] gum
胶缝 [- fèng] glue-line
胶干图形 [- gān tú xíng] pectograph ◇ ～学 pectography
胶锆石 [- gào shí] gelzircon
胶疙瘩 [- gē da] spitting
胶隔胞 [- gé bāo] gloeocystidium
胶珐玛 [- gǔ bā] cowrie
胶骨髓 [- - suǐ] ossium gelatinosa medulla
胶固多孔介质 [- gù duō kǒng jiè zhì] consolidate porous media
胶固反应现象 [- - fǎn yìng xiàn xiàng] conglutination phenomenon
胶固素 [- - sù] conglutinin
胶管 [- guǎn] sebific duct ◇ ～管头 cuff
胶硅锰矿 [- guī měng kuàng] penwithite
胶辊 [- gǔn] rubber-covered roll
胶锅 [- guō] glue-pot; size-preparing vessel
胶合 [- hé] glue together; veneer; glue; glueing; gluing; cement; pasting; anchylose ◇ ～板层结构 glued-laminated construction; ～玻璃(窗) plyglass; ～层木 glulam; ～锤〈设计〉veneering hammer; ～叠(层)板拱 glued laminated timber arch; ～叠梁 glued laminated girder; ～机 laminator; ～剂 cemedin; ～金属板 blymetal; ～木〈材〉laminated wood; ～木板 glued wood; ～木构件 glue laminated wood member; ～铺料〈材〉mastic; ～强度 bonding strength; ～镶板 veneered panel; ～云母板 micanite; ～云母箔 micafolium; ～云母纸板 micarta; ～纸板 pasteboard
胶合板 [- - bǎn] plywood; veneer board; adhesive-bonded panel; glued board; hot-press for plywood; weldwood; laminated wood; veneer; xenidium; symphylium ◇ ～保险 plywood insurance; ～刀齿试验 knife test for plywood; ～工业 plywood industry; ～烘干装置 redrier; ～机械 plywood machinery; ～面砂磨机 belt sander; ～内层 backing of veneer
胶褐铁矿 [- hè tiě kuàng] limonitogelite; stilpnosiderite
胶红仙人掌 [- hóng xiān rén zhǎng] airampo
胶花 [- huā] [苏格兰] gumflower
胶化 [- huà] retrogradation ◇ ～剂 gelatinizing agent; 〈材〉gelling agent; colloidizing agent; ～器 colloider
胶环 [- huán] cup
胶黄铁矿 [- huáng tiě kuàng] kappa-pyrite; pyritogelite; pyrogelite; melnikovite
胶灰质 [- huī zhì] gliosa
胶碱锆石 [- jiǎn gào shí] zirsite
胶浆疙瘩 [- jiāng gē da] cat eyes
胶接 [- jiē] cementing; glue joint ◇ ～处 weld; ～催化器 cemented catalyst; ～法 bonded process; ～剂〈材〉cement; ～检验仪 bond-tester; bondmeter; ～接头[榫] glued joint; ～纵切锯 glue-joint ripsaw
胶结 [- jié] glue; cement ◇ ～材料 cementitous material; ～充填法 cemented-method; ～带 belt of cementation; 〈地质〉zone of cementation; ～杆 cement rod; ～剂 cementing agent; ～绝缘接头 glued insulation joint; ～砾石 cement gravel; ～沥青 mountain tar; ～能力 cementing power; cementing property; ～粘土〈地质〉cement clay; ～涂层 sizing coat; ～土 binder soil; ～物 cement; ～因素〈油工〉cementation factor; ～作用 cementation
胶卷 [- juǎn] roll film; film; film strip; 彩色～ *colour film*; 全色～ *panchromatic film*; 冲～ *have one's film developed* ◇ ～暗盒 cassette; film cassette; ～读出 film reading; ～画面 film frame; ～摄影 film pickup; ～外皮 duplex paper; ～阅读机 film reader
胶菌 [- jūn] jelly fungus
胶口轮胎 [- kǒu lún tāi] adhesive(-type) tyre
胶苦瓜 [- kǔ guā] balsamapple
胶块 [- kuài] gommures ◇ ～油 slab oil
胶粒 [- lì] idiozome; idiosome; protomere; micelle; colloidal particle ◇ ～结构 colloform; ～运动 colloidal movement
胶料 [- liào] size; glue stock; sizing material ◇ ～溶剂 adhesive solvent
胶菱沸石 [- líng fèi shí] adipite
胶岭石 [- lǐng shí] montmorillonite
胶铝矿 [- lǚ kuàng] kliachite; alunogel; alumogel; cliachite
胶铝英石 [- - yīng shí] torniellite
胶轮 [- lún] rubber tyre
胶霉毒素 [- méi dú sù] 〈微〉gliotoxin
胶棉 [- mián] collodion ◇ ～复制过程〈摄〉collodion replication; ～模制〈分化〉collodion replication; ～屑 celloidin
胶面 [- miàn] rubber-faced ◇ ～板阀 rubber-faced flat valve; ～履带 rubber-faced track; ～轴心 building core
胶模 [- mó] jelly mo(u)ld
胶膜 [- -] coating ◇ ～滤光片 gelatin filters; ～纸 bond paper
胶木 [- mù] bakelite; micarta; mecarta; vulcanite; formica ◇ ～板 bakelite plate; ～板锯(床) veneer(ing) saw; ～粉 bakelite powder; ～舌簧继电器 ebonite reed relay
胶囊 [- náng] cachet; capsule; collocystis; encapsulant; gelatin capsule; rubber bag; kaps- ◇ ～浮游生物 kalloplankton; ～剂 capsula; capsule; ～密封材料 encapsulant; ～素 capsumin
胶泥 [- ní] clay; cement; chunam; daub; gumming dirt ◇ ～模型 maquette; ～土 pelinite
胶粘 [- nián] gum; glue off; glue ◇ ～赤杨 black alder; ～带 adhesive tape; ～花边〈刷〉Chart-Park; ～剂 adhesives; tackifier; tackiness agent; ～力〈化〉adhesive tension; ～粘土 bentonite; ～漆 adhesive varnish; ～强度 adhesive strength; ～试验 adhesive test; gumming test; ～水泥 mastic; ～糖果 claggum; ～铁矿 ehrenwerthite; ～涂料 bonded coating; ～土 binder clay; ～物 sticker; ～性 glueyness; sizziness; ropiness; ～装订 perfect binding; ～状态 ickiness
胶凝 [- níng] 〈化〉gelatinization; gelatinize; jelling ◇ ～材料 gelled material; ～点〈物化〉gel point; gelling point; ～过程 gelatinization; gelation; ～剂 gelatinizing agent; gelatinizer; ～作用 jelling; gelation; gelatification; gelatination; jellification
胶凝化 [- - huà] jelling ◇ ～作用 pectization; gelling
胶泡 [- pào] 〈无脊椎〉calymma; kalymma
胶膨润土 [- péng rùn tǔ] wilkinite
胶皮 [- pí] rubber; ～把克丝钳 *wire cutting pliers with rubber handle* ◇ ～带 rubber belt; adhesive tape; ～线〈电〉rubber insulated wire
胶片 [- piàn] film; cartridge; photographic film; 彩色～ *colour film*; 电影～ *cinefilm*; 全色～ *panchromatic film*; 缩微～ *microfiche* ◇ ～暗盒 film holder; ～剥膜 strip-in; ～保管员 vaultkeeper; ～厂 photographic film plant; ～传送机构 film traction mechanism; film transporting mechanism; ～打孔机 film perforator; ～电视录影 film TV recording; ～放声[还音]机 film reproducer; ～干燥机 photographic drier; ～光学读取设备 film optical-sensing device; ～规格〈摄〉film size; ～剂量测定法 film dosimetry; ～剂量盒 gadge meter; film badge; ～剂量计 film badge; ～记录器 film recorder; film register; ～记录示波器 film recording oscilloscope; ～检索 film-a-search; ～接头 film weld; ～金属箔〈刷〉film foils; ～录音机 sound-on-film recorder; ～录音设备 filmgraph; ～磨光机 film polishing machine; ～粘接剂 film cement; ～佩章 dosifilm; ～平面 film plane; ～曝光量 film exposure; ～清洁剂 film cleaner; ～速度〈摄〉film speed; ～特性曲线 characteristic curve of film; ～阅读器 film reader; ～装载者〈摄〉film loader
胶片录声 [- - lù shēng] film recording ◇ ～机 film sound recorder; ～设备 filmgraph
胶拼 [- pīn] splicing ◇ ～机 glue jointer
胶漆相投 [- qī xiāng tóu] intimate and complete meeting of minds
胶鞘孢子 [- qiào bāo zǐ] gloeospore
胶清 [- qīng] skim
胶球菌 [- qiú jūn] gliococcus
胶球藻素 [- - zǎo sù] gloeocapsin
胶圈 [- quān] rubber ring
胶群藻色素 [- qún zǎo sè sù] palmellin
胶溶 [- róng] peptize ◇ ～剂 peptizer; peptizing agent; deflocculating agent; resolver; ～燃料〈材〉peptized fuel; ～体 peptizate; ～作用 deflocculation; peptization
胶乳 [- rǔ] 〈化〉〈材〉cream of latex; rubber latex; latex; 硫化～ *vulcanized latex*; *vulter* ◇ ～比重计 latexometer; metrolac; ～打泡机 beater; ～海绵 frothed latex; ～胶粘剂 latex adhesive; ～结合剂 latex cement; ～结合试验〈免疫〉latex fixation test; ～凝集试验 latex agglutination test; ～容器 latex vessel; ～橡胶 latex rubber; ～直接铸型 direct latex casting; ～制品 latex product; ～助剂 latex ingredient
胶乳体滤纸 [- - tǐ lǜ zhǐ] colloidal gel filter
胶纱带 [- shā dài] baft ribbon
胶蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] serpophite
胶束 [- shù] micel; micella; micelle ◇ ～表面 micellar surface; ～催化 micellar catalysis; ～大小 micellar size; ～分散剂 micellar dispersion; ～间润胀 intermicellar swelling; ～间隙 intermicellar space; ～结构 micellar structure; ～理论 micellar theory; ～模型 micelle model; ～驱油 micellar flooding; microemulsion flooding; surfactant flooding; ～溶液 micellar solution; ～乳状液 micellar emulsion; ～水化作用 micellar hydration; ～体积 micelle volume; ～体系 micellar system; ～相 micellar phase; ～形成 micelle formation; ～形状 micelle shape
胶水 [- shuǐ] glue; gluewater; gum water; mucilage; size water ◇ ～蚕白质 trophouteronectin; ～磷铝石 gelfischerite; ～铝石 schanjawskite; ～刷 gum brush; ～纸 hinge
胶素 [- sù] baregin
胶酸 [- suān] glutaric acid
胶态 [- tài] 〈物〉colloidal state ◇ ～安息香试验 colloidal benzoin test; ～白土 colloidal clay; ～电解质 colloidal electrolyte; ～发射药 colloidal propellant; ～分散(体) colloidal dispersion; ～粉末 colloidal powder; ～汞 colloidal mercury; hygrol; ～硅石 colloidal silica; ～介体 colloidal medium; ～金属 colloidal metal; ～金属粒光电管 colloidal metal cell; hydride cell; ～离子 colloidal ion; ～粒子 colloidal particle; ～硫 sulikol; ～燃料 colloidal fuel; ～润滑剂 colloidal lubricant; ～碳 colloidal carbon; ～微粒银 colloidal silver; ～物系 colloidal system; ～硒 seleniol; ～悬浮(体) colloidal suspension; ～氧化硅 cabosil; ～运动 colloidal movement; ～载酶体 colloidal carrier of enzyme; ～载体 colloid bearer
胶态化 [- - huà] colloidizing ◇ ～作用 colloidization
胶态金 [- - jīn] colloidal gold; aurosol ◇ ～试验 colloidal gold test
胶态石墨 [- - shí mò] colloidal graphite; deflocculated graphite ◇ ～润滑作用 colloidal graphite lubrication
胶钛矿 [- - kuàng] doelterite
胶糖诊断法 [- táng zhěn duàn fǎ] gelodiagnosis
胶藤 [- téng] liana
胶体 [- tǐ] colloid; colloidal substance; colloform ◇ ～变性质 colloidin; ～沉淀 colloidal precipitation; ～沉积物 colloid sediment; ～当量 colloid equivalent; ～碘化银 neosilvol; ～电化学 colloid electrochemistry; ～二氧化硅 cataloid; snowtex; ～沸石 colloidal zeolite; ～复合体 colloidal complex; ～构造 colloid-form structure; ～硅胶 santocel; ～硅酸 colloid silicic acid; ～化学 colloid chemistry; collochemistry; ～剂 colloidal powder; ～浆料 gum size; ～金 collaurum; ～矿物 colloid mineral; ～锰酸银 armanite; colloidal silver manganate; ～磨(碎机) colloidal mill; ～泥浆〈矿〉dytory; colloidal mud; ～凝结相 tactophase; ～排除装置

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colloider；～ 平衡障碍性 colloidoclasia；～ 溶液 colloidal solution；～ 闪烁计数 colloid scintillation counting；～ 渗透压 colloid osmotic pressure；oncotic pressure；～ 石墨〔电子〕aquadag；～ 素 colloidin；～ 体系 colloidal dispersion；colloidal suspension；colloidal system；～ 添加剂 colloidal additive；～ 填充电容器 jelly-filled capacitor；～ 吞噬作用 colloidopexy；～ 微粒 colloidal particles；～ 性质 colloidal nature；colloidal property；～ 悬浮 colloidal suspension；～ 悬浮液 soliquid；～ 研磨机 colloid mill；～ 银说 colloidal silver theory；～ 质 colloidal quality

胶铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] siderogel

胶涂 [- tú] gum

胶土 [- tǔ] puddle ◇ ～ 堤坝 puddle dike；～ 坯 tapia；～ 墙 puddle wall

胶团 [- tuán] micelle

胶丸剂 [- wán jì] capsule and pill

胶硒雄黄 [- xī xióng huáng] jeromite

胶细胞 [- xì bāo] collencyte

胶细菌 [- - jūn] gliobacteria

胶纤锌矿 [- xiān xīn kuàng] brunvkiyr

胶腺 [- xiàn] lac gland

胶鞋 [- xié] rubber overshoes；galoshes；rubbers；rubber-soled shoes；tennis shoes；sneakers；plimsoll；gumshoes

胶性 [- xìng] colloidality ◇ ～ 不稳定 colloidal instability；～ 甲状腺肿 colloid goiter；～ 粘土 bond clay

胶胸 [- xiōng] gelatinothorax

胶锈菌瘿 [- xiù jūn yǐng] cedar apple

胶靴 [- xuē] high rubber overshoes；galoshes；rubber boot

胶压木 [- yā mù] compreg；compregnated wood；compressed wood

胶盐土 [- yán tǔ] gumbrine

胶样癌 [- yàng ái] colloid carcinoma；colloma；gelatiniform carcinoma；mucinous carcinoma

胶样变性 [- - biàn xìng] colloid degeneration

胶样变脂肪瘤 [- - - zhī fáng liú] collonema

胶液 [- yè] glue soluting；liquid cement ◇ ～ 化（作用）dispergation

胶衣 [- yī] glaze；gel coat

胶印 [- yìn]〔刷〕offset printing；offset lithography；offset ◇ ～ 版 offset plate；～ 法 adherography；～ 复印法 offset duplicating；～ 滚筒 blanket cylinder；offset roller；～ 机 offset press；offset machine；printing machine；rotary offset machine

胶原 [- yuán] collagen ◇ ～ 病 collagen disease；collagenosis；～ 蛋白 collagen；～ 坏死 collagen necrosis；～ 基质 collagen stroma；～ 酶 clostridiopeptidase A；〔生化〕collagenase；～ 纤维 collagenous fibres

胶原性疾病 [- - xìng jí bìng] collagen disease；collagenosis

胶脂乳剂水泥 [- zhī rǔ jì shuǐ ní] resin emulsion cement

胶脂石 [- - shí]〔矿〕highgate resin

胶织物 [- - wù] flipper

胶纸 [- zhǐ] gummed paper ◇ ～ 板 pertinax；micarta；turbonit；～ 带 masking tape；～ 印相 jellyprint

胶质 [- zhì] galotinous；colloidalmatter ◇ ～ 测定〔化工〕gum test；～ 层 gelatinous layer；～ 代那买特〔材〕gelatin；gelatin dynamite；gelignite；nitrogelatin；～ 电池〔电〕gelled cell；～ 电池壳 composition battery case；～ 二氧化钍 thorotrast；～ 发射药 gelatinous gun propellant；～ 复合体 colloidal complex；～ 含量 gum level；～ 含量测定 gum test；～ 甲状腺肿〔医〕colloid goiter；colloid goitre；～ 菌 jelly fungus；～ 菌托 thunder-dirt；～ 瘤病 gliomatosis；～ 滤光片 gelatine filter；～ 膜 cutose；～ 粘液瘤 gliomyxoma；～ 肉瘤 gliosarcoma；～ 素 collacin；collastin；～ 推进剂 colloidal propellant；～ 细胞 spongiocyte；gliocyte；～ 纤维 gelatinous fibre；～ 型 tremelliform；～ 油 gummy oil；～ 原纤维 gliofibril；～ 整流器 colloid rectifier；～ 植物 glue plant；～ 组织 gelatinous tissue

胶柱鼓瑟 [- zhù gǔ sè]（比喻拘泥不知变通）acting with a one-track mind；unadaptable to changing circumstances；be strait-laced；stick to usual formalities；stubbornly stick to old ways in the face of changed circumstances

胶状(的) [- zhuàng] colloid；colloidal ◇ ～ 结构 colloid form structure；～ 金反应 colloidal gold reaction；～ 粟粒疹 colloid milium；～ 伪足 myxopodium；～ 岩 porodine；～ 油 gelled fuel（凝固汽油）；～ 质 gelatinous substance

胶着 [- zhuó] deadlocked；coalescence；stalemated；～ 状态 *deadlock*；*stalemate*；*impasse*；～ 战 *sitzkrieg*

胶子 [- zǐ] gluon ◇ ～ 模型 gluon model；～ 喷注 gluon jet

胶棕铁矿 [- zōng tiě kuàng] azovskite

鲛 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 名（鲨鱼）shark

鲛肝醇 [- gān chún]〔有化〕chimyl alcohol；testriol

交(跤) [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（把事物转移给有关方面）hand over；give up；deliver：～ 党费 *pay Party membership dues*；～ 公粮 *deliver tax grain to the state*；～ 还 *give back*；*return*；～ 活 *turn over a finished item* [*product*]；～ 枪不杀！*Give up your arms and live*！他被 ～ 到警察手里。*He was delivered into the hand of the police*. 他们以实物 ～ 税。*They paid their taxes in kind*. 袁世凯逼迫皇帝逊位，把政权 ～ 给他。*Yuan Shikai forced the emperor to abdicate and hand over power to him*. ②（到某一时辰或季节）reach（a certain hour or season）；set in；come：～ 冬以后 *when winter sets in*；今年 ～ 春早。*Spring set in early this year*. 明天就 ～ 夏至了。*Tomorrow will be the Summer Solstice*. ③（时间、地区相连接）（of places or periods of time）meet；join：春夏之 ～ *when spring is changing into summer*；井冈山位于四县之 ～。*The Jinggang Mountains stand where the boundaries of four counties meet*. ④（交叉）cross；intersect：*AB* 和 *CD* 两线相 ～ 于 *E* 点。*Line AB intersects line CD at E*. 圆周内两直径必相 ～。*Any two diameters of a circle intersect each other*. ⑤（结交）associate with：～ 朋友 *make friends* ⑥（性交）have sexual intercourse ⑦（交配）mate；breed：杂 ～ *crossbed* Ⅱ 形（互相）mutual；reciprocal；each other：～ 换 *exchange* Ⅲ 副（一齐；同时）together；simultaneously：风雨 ～ 加 *wind and rain coming at one and the same time*；内外 ～ 困 *be beset with difficulties at home and abroad* Ⅳ 名 ①（交往；交谊）acquaintance；friendship；relationship：点头之 ～ *nodding* [*bow ing*] *acquaintance*；多年之 ～ *a friendship of many years*；建 ～ *establish diplomatic relations*；绝 ～ *sever relations*；*break off relations*；一面之 ～ *a passing* [*casual*] *acquaintance* ②［书］（朋友）friend：故 ～ *old friend*；知 ～ *bosom* [*intimate*] *friend* ③（交易）business transaction；deal；bargain：成 ～ *strike a bargain*；*conclude a transaction*；*clinch a deal* ④（跟头）fall：跌了一 ～ *have a fall*；他脚一滑，摔了一大 ～。*He slipped and fell heavily*.

交白卷 [- bái juàn] ①（不能回答试题）hand in a blank examination paper；hand in an unanswered examination paper ②（没有完成任务）fail to carry out an assignment；completely fail to accomplish a task

交班 [- bān] hand over to the next shift；pass work on to the next shift；turn over one's duty

交保释放 [- bǎo shì fàng] be released on bail

交杯酒 [- bēi jiǔ] "cross-cupped wine"：新郎新娘喝 ～。*The bride and groom drink "cross-cupped wine" from one another's glasses*.

交比 [- bǐ] anharmonic ratio；〔数〕crossratio；double ratio

交臂失之 [- bì shī zhī] fail to meet someone by a narrow chance；lose an opportunity；miss a friend at arm's length

交臂调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] cross-armed governor

交变 [- biàn]〔电〕alternation；alternating；alternate ◇ ～ 部件 alternate block；alternating block；～ 场 alternating field；～ 磁化 remagnetization；alternating magnetization；～ 磁通（量）alternating flux；～ 次数 number of alternations；～ 电动势 alternating electromotive force；～ 电流 alternating current；～ 电路 alternating current circuit；～ 电势[电位] alternating potential；～ 负荷 stress alternation；～ 负载 cycling；alternating load；alternated load；～ 极性 alternating polarity；～ 剪切 alternating shear；～ 控制 alternate control；～ 力 alternating force；～ 脉动载荷 repeated fluctuating load；～ 模 alternate mode；～ 扭转疲劳试验 alternating torsion fatigue test；～ 疲劳强度 fatigue strength under reversed stresses；～ 频率发生器 cycle generator；～ 强制横向循环 alternating forced cross circulation；～ 切削法 change cutting；～ 梯度 alternating gradient；～ 梯度同步加速器〔核〕alternating-gradient synchrotron；～ 通量 alternating flux；～ 同步 alternate synchronizing；～ 弯曲强度 reversed bending strength；～ 位移 alternating displacement；～ 系统 alternate system；～ 形变 alternating deformation；～ 压力 alternating pressure；～ 运动 alternate motion；～ 载荷 cyclic loading；repeated [alternate] load；～ 振动试验机 alternating impact machine；～ 周期数 alternation number；～ 转矩 alternating torque

交变磁场 [- - cí chǎng] alternating magnetic field；alternating field ◇ ～ 电焊发电机 cross field welding generator；～ 特性图案〔电子〕AM field signature

交变电压 [- - diàn yā] alternating voltage；alternating potential ◇ ～ 断路法 alternating voltage tripping

交变陡度 [- - dǒu dù] alternating gradient ◇ ～ 聚焦回旋加速器 alternating-gradient cyclotron；～ 聚焦加速器 alternating-gradient accelerator；～ 聚焦同步加速器 alternating-gradient synchronous accelerator；～ 聚焦原理 alternating-gradient focussing principle；～ 直线加速器 alternating-gradient linac

交变量 [- - liàng] alternating quantity ◇ ～ 半周期 alternation

交变梯度磁场 [- - tī dù cí chǎng] alternating gradient ◇ ～ 聚焦 alternating-gradient focusing

交变应力 [- - yìng lì] alternating stress；repeated stress；repetitive stress；cycling ◇ ～ 强度 alternating stress intensity；～ 试验 alternating stress test

交兵 [- bīng]［书］（of two or more parties）be at war；wage war

交不了账 [- bù liǎo zhàng] be impossible for sb. to drag on；unable to justify oneself

交叉 [- chā] ①（互相穿过）cross connection；intersect；cross；crisscross；intersection；crossing；interlacement；〔电〕transposition；piercing；chiasma node；decussation；antigodlin；antigoglin；crossover：两条铁路在此 ～。*The two railways cross here*. ②（相重的）overlapping；overlap：两个方案中 ～ 的部分 *the overlapping parts of the two plans*；～ 作业 *overlapping jobs* ③（间隔穿插）alternate；stagger：～ 进行 *do alternately* ◇ ～ 班 backshift；～ 棒结构 cross-bar structure；～ 报酬率 intersection rate of return；～ 壁孔口 crossing aperture；～ 编译程序〔计〕cross compiler；～ 变换 crossbar transition；～ 并发 cross coincidence；～ 并联送风 staggered parallel blowing（热风炉的）；～ 播种 cross sowing in line；～ 波瓣 crossed lobes；～ 操作〔计〕interlace operation；～ 车架 X-shaped frame；～ 撑 cross-bridging；～ 弛豫 cross relaxation；～ 齿轮〔机〕Helicon gear；～ 齿轮传动 skew；～ 抽运激光器 cross-pumped laser；～ 磁场 cross-field；～ 磁场乘法器 cross field type electron beam multiplier；～ 磁化 cross-magnetizing；～ 次割理 grayback；～ 存储环 intersecting storage ring；～ 存取 interleaving access；interlacing；interleaving；～ 带 halved belt；～ 担子〔植〕chiastobasidium；～ 电场信号发生器 cross-field generator；～ 电磁场 crossed electric and magnetic field；～ 电路 transposition circuit；～ 电容器 cross capacitor；～ 电压 crossover voltage；～ 电子注 crossed electron beams；～ 调用 cross-call；～ 迭化 cross dissolve；X-diss；～ 定位 cross bearing；～ 订货 cross order；～ 董事制 interlocking directorates；～ 渡线 double crossover；scissors crossover；～ 端化 chiasma terminalization；～ 断路法 cross tripping；～ 对称 sympeda；crossing symmetry；～ 发价 cross offer；～ 反射 crossed reflex；～ 放射 cross-fire；～ 分路推挽回路 cross shunt push-pull circuit；～ 复活 cross reactivation；～ 复活作用 cross reactivation；～ 干扰 crosstalk；～ 干涉 chiasma interference；～ 感染 cross-infection；～ 格 cross battens；～ 耕作 cross cultivation；～ 拱 groyne；groin；groining；～ 拱廊 intersecting arcade；～ 拱棱 groin；～ 拱门 interlacing arches；～ 共轭 cross conjugation；～ 构象 staggered conformation；～ 管道 cross manifold；～ 光谱 cross spectrum；～ 光栅 crossed grating；～ 光线 crosslights；modeling lights；～ 滚花 cross knurls；～ 焊接 weld crosswise；～ 合计 crossfoot；cross footing；～ 痕迹 cross mark；～ 轰击 cross bombardment；～ 宏汇编程序 cross macroassembler；～ 花纹 overlapping curve；～ 滑移 cross-slip；～ 划线法 cross-streak method；～ 环形天线 crossed-coil antenna；～ 回路 oblique circuits；～ 汇兑 cross exchange；～ 汇率 cross rate of exchange；～ 火力〔军〕cross fire；～ 畸变 crossover distortion；～ 计数器 crossing counter；～ 计算 crossfoot；～ 检测 cross detection；～ 检验 crosscheck；～

间隔 transposition interval；～ 间隙 cross gap；～ 角 angle of the crossing；cross hatch angle；crossing angle；intersection angle；～ 接合 cross linking；～ 接头带 cross-stitched belt；～ 接线盒[箱] cross-junction box；～ 接种 cross inoculation；～ 截面 X-section；～ 结构烯烃〔化〕trans-olefines；～ 结合 cross-banding；～ 结晶 transcrystallization；～ 卷绕络纱机 cross winder；～ 掘通 holing；thirling；～ 绝缘子 transposition insulator；～ 开关矩阵 crosspoint switch matrix；～ 抗药性 cross-resistance；～ 控制系统 crossed controls；～ 口 crossings；～ 矿脉 crossvein；counter-lode；～ 馈电 cross feed；～ 馈电式电动机 cross feed motor；～ 扩散 cross diffusion；～ 拉杆 intertie；～ 拉条 cross-brace；～ 肋形装饰 nerves；nervures；～ 棱镜〔光〕crossed nicols；～ 联 crossbinding；～ 联接绕组 cross winding；～ 连架 cross-frame；～ 帘布层 cross-ply；～ 梁系 grillage；～ 灵敏度 cross sensitivity；～ 流动 crossflow；～ 流式换热器 crossflow heat exchanger；～ 路口 junction；intersection；grade separation；～ 脉动 cross beat；～ 免疫电泳〔免疫〕crossed immunoelectrophoresis；～ 模糊函数 cross-ambiguity function；～ 模拟程序 cross simulator；～ 捻钢丝绳 reverse laid rope；～ 凝集(反应) cross agglutination；coagglutination；～ 排列 cross banding；～ 排气 cross bleed；crossover bleed；～ 配血(法)〔免疫〕cross matching；～ 碰撞储存环〔核〕intersecting storage rings (ISR)；～ 频率 crossover frequency；～ 平衡 balancing by transposition；～ 谱 cross spectrum；～ 穹肋 cross-springer；～ 穹棱 groin；～ 穹窿 cross arched vaulting；～ 气流 crosscurrent；～区〔航空〕zone of intersection；transposition section；cross field；～ 曲柄机构 crossed crank mechanism；～ 韧带 ligamentum cruciatum；～ 软件 cross software；～ 失真 cross distortion；monkey chatter；～ 适应 cross-adaptation；～ 梳状单元 interdigitated element；～ 梳状结构 interdigitated structure；～ 输注 cross infusion；～ 衰落 cross-fade；～ 双键〔化〕trans-double bond；～ 双轴式透平 cross compound turbine；～ 丝 hair cross；～ 损耗 crossover loss；～ 索道集材机 interlocking skidder；～ 塔 transposition tower；～ 弹簧悬挂 cross(ed)-spring suspension；～ 弹性 cross elasticity；～ 探向 cross bearing；～ 天线 crossed antenna；～ 条播 cross row seeding；～ 调制 intermodulation；transmodulation；～ 铁心式 crossed core type；～ 网格矩阵 crossed-grid matrix；～ 网络 crossover network；dividing network；loud-speaker dividing network；～ 位置干涉 chiasma position interference；～ 纹理(单板) crossbar；～ 污染 cross contamination；～ 膝反射 crossed knee-jeck；Mc-Cormac's reflex；～ 线 cross spider；reticule；crosshair；～ 线板 transposition board；～ 线对 transposed pair；～ 线夹 crossover clamp；～ 线圈 cross coil；～ 线圈式电流比率计 crossed-coil type retiometer；～ 线圈式仪表 crossed-coil instrument；～ 线信号发生器 grating generator；～ 项 cross term；～ 小矿脉 counterveins；～ 效应 cross effect；～ 需求弹性 cross-elasticity of demand；～ 序号 transposition number；～ 旋翼式直升飞机 intermeshing rotors helicopter；～ 学科 interdiscipline subject；interdisciplinary branch of learning；cross-discipline subject；～ 循环 cross circulation；～ 训练 cross-training；～ 遗传 crisscross inheritance；～ 盈利率 intersection rate of return；～ 影线〔电〕crosshatch；～ 影响分析 cross-impact analysis；～ 运动 crisscross motion；～ 运输 crosshauling；～ 杂交 crisscrossing；～ 扎线 cross-bonding；cross bond；～ 照射技术 crossfire technique；～ 责任 cross liabilities；～ 折椅 X-chair；～ 辙叉 crossfrogs (铁路的)；～ 支撑 spanner；X-brace；～ 支架 arm support；～ 指数 transposition index；～ 指型变换器 interdigital transducer；～ 指型磁控管 interdigital magnetron；～ 指型结构 interdigital structure；interdigitated structure；～ 指型晶体管 interdigital transistor；～ 指型慢波线 interdigital slow-wave line；～ 置换 cross substitution；～ 中心化 chiasma centralization；～ 转换 overlap changeover；～ 走向 cross-strike；～ 钻孔机〔机〕quartering machine；～ 左捻 left-hand ordinary lay

交叉报复 [- - bào fu] cross retaliation

交叉槽 [- - cáo] crossed grooves ◇ ～ 凸轮 cross grooved cam

交叉槽式绕组 [- - - shì ràozǔ] alternative slot winding

交叉层轮胎 [- - céng lún tāi] crossply tyre

交叉场 [- - chǎng] crossed field；cross field ◇ ～ 倍增器 cross-field multiplier；～ 乘法器 crossed-field multiplier；～ 等离子体加速器 crossed-field accelerator；～ 电子注倍增器 cross-field electron beam multiplier；～ 返波振荡器 crossed-field backward-wave oscillator；～ 放大器 cross-field amplifier；～ 分光仪 crossed field spectrometer；～ 光电倍增管 crossed-field multiplier phototube；～ 模型 crossed-field model；～ 偏磁[压] cross-field bias；～ 器件 crossed-field device；～ 行波管 cross-field traveling tube

交叉点 [- - diǎn] cross point；cross-over point；intersection point；point of crossing；point of junction；crunode；intercept；crossover ◇ ～ 存储器 cross point memory；～ 矩阵转换 cross-point matrix switching

交叉电流 [- - diàn liú] crossover current ◇ ～ 传导 cross-current conduction

交叉反应 [- - fǎn yìng] cross reaction ◇ ～ 抗体 cross reacting antibody；～ 抗原 cross reacting antigen；～ 物质 cross reacting material

交叉沟 [- - gōu] optic groove；sulcus chiasmatis ◇ ～ 中点 tylion

交叉滑块 [- - huá kuài] cross slider ◇ ～ 曲柄连杆机构 cross-slider crank chain

交叉汇编 [- - huì biān] cross assembly ◇ ～ 程序 cross assembler

交叉极化 [- - jí huà] cross polarization；orthogonal polarization ◇ ～ 特性 cross polarization characteristics

交叉检查 [- - jiǎn chá] cross check ◇ ～ 方式 cross check system

交叉进给 [- - jìn jǐ] crossfeed ◇ ～ 系统 cross feed system；～ 印字带 cross feed carbon

交叉连接 [- - lián jiē] back-to-back connection；cross-linking ◇ ～ 方式 cross-connection system；～ 片 cross connect sheet；～ 绕组 cross-connected winding；～ 图 cross connection pattern

交叉流 [- - liú]〔航空〕cross-flow ◇ ～ 回热器 crossflow regenerator；～ 面〔航空〕cross-flow plane

交叉膜冷子管 [- - mó lěng zǐ guǎn] crossed film cryotron (CFC) ◇ ～ 触发电路 CFC flip-flop circuit；～ 存储电路 CFC memory circuit

交叉耦合 [- - ǒu hé]〔信〕cross-coupling；cross-linking ◇ ～ 电容器 cross-coupling capacitor；～ 光栅 cross-coupling optical beam；～ 系数 cross-coupling coefficient；～ 效应 cross-coupling effect

交叉皮带 [- - pí dài] cross belt ◇ ～ 传动 cross belt drive

交叉频带 [- - pín dài]〔信〕crossband ◇ ～ 信标 crossband beacon；～ 信标制 crossband-beacon system

交叉式 [- - shì] cross type ◇ ～ 成球针梳机 balling intersecting gill box；～ 砌合法 cross bond；～ 条筒针梳机 can intersecting gill box；～ 针梳机 intersecting frame；intersecting gill box；～ 针梳练条机 intersecting gill drawing frame

交叉吸收 [- - xī shōu] cross absorption ◇ ～ 试验〔免疫〕mirror absorption test

交叉相关 [- - xiāng guān] cross correlation ◇ ～ 函数 cross correlation function

交叉相加 [- - - jiā] cross addition；crossfoot ◇ ～ 穿孔机 cross-adding punch

交叉型 [- - xíng] chiasmatypy ◇ ～ 假设 chiasma type hypothesis；～ 架 X-type frame；～ 实验〔医〕crossover experiment

交叉性偏瘫 [- - xìng piān tān] stauroplegia

交叉影响矩阵 [- - yǐng xiǎng jǔ zhèn] cross-impact matrix ◇ ～ 法 cross-impact matrix method

交叉指针 [- - zhǐ zhēn] crosspointer ◇ ～ 指示器〔航空〕cross-pointer indicator

交叉制 [- - zhì] crossbar system ◇ ～ 表 cross tabulation；～ 式 transposition system

交叉中和 [- - zhōng hé] cross-neutralization ◇ ～ 电路 cross neutralizing circuit

交叉轴 [- - zhóu] intersecting axis；skewing ◇ ～ 螺旋齿轮 crossed helical gear；～ 剃齿法 crossed axes shaving (method)；～ 线 intersecting axis

交岔 [- chà] cross-over ◇ ～ 点 crossover point；～ 电位 crossover potential；～ 频率 crossover frequency；transition frequency；turnover frequency

交差 [- chāi] report to the leadership after accomplishing a task；report on one's mission；report on the fulfilment of one's duty；report on what one has done in line of duty

交产定工 [- chǎn dìng gōng] delivering the output and fixing the workpoints

交承运人 [- chéng yùn rén] for the carrier

交齿 [- chǐ] interlocking tooth ◇ ～ 侧铣刀 interlocking side cutter；interlocking side mill；interlocking side milling cutter；～ 铣刀 interlocking cutter

交出 [- chū] surrender；hand over：～ 武器 *surrender one's weapons*

交船航程 [- chuán háng chéng] delivery trip

交磁安匝 [- cí ān zā] cross ampere-turns

交磁电路 [- - diàn lù] quadrature circuit

交磁放大机 [- - fàng dà jī] amplidyne

交磁绕组 [- - ràozǔ] quadrature winding

交存 [- cún] deposit；hand in for safekeeping：～ 批准书 *deposit instruments of ratification*

交错 [- cuò] ①(交叉；错杂) interlock；criss-cross；interlace；transposition；interlacing；interlacement；intersect；stagger；alternate：管道纵横～。*Ducts and pipes crisscross*. ②〔机〕staggered ◇ ～ 比例 alternate proportion；～ 边缘 alternating edge；～ 变换电路 stagger converting circuit；～ 布置 staggered arrangement；～ 部分 alternating share；～ 层 cross-bedding；crosslamination；cross-stratification；～ 层理 cross-bedding；cleap (煤层)；～ 重叠布置 sandwich arrangement；～ 抽样 zigzag sampling；～ 传动〔纺〕cross band；～ 传输〔信〕interleaved transmission；～ 垂直同步信号 serrated vertical synchronizing signal；～ 磁头 staggered heads；～ 存储器 interlace memory；interlaced storage；～ 代数 alternative algebra；～ 点焊 staggered spot-welding；～ 断裂 pinch-off；～ 断续角焊 staggered intermittent fillet weld(ing)；～ 对称轴 alternating axis of symmetry；～ 对接搭板 serrate butt strap；～ 多层形绕组 sandwich windings；～ 发火 staggering of sparks；～ 法 alternating method；～ 浮线提花 alternate accordion；～ 拱 interlacing arches；～ 构造〔地质〕decussate structure；～ 关系 false relation；～ 管束 staggered (tube) bank；～ 函数 alternate function；～ 焊 zigzag weld；～ 行列式〔数〕alternant；alternate determinant；～ (总)和 alternating sum；～ 滑车轮 alternate sheaves；～ 环 alternative ring；～ 集管 staggered header；～ 级数〔数〕alternating series；～ 角 alternate angle；～ 阶地 intersected terrace；～ 节理〔地质〕cross joint；transverse joint；～ 矩阵 alternate matrix；alternating matrix；～ 矿脉 crossvein；～ 棱纹织物 repsalternatifs；～ 连接 zigzag fastening；～ 流 cross-current；～ 脉〔地质〕crossed vein；～ 铆接 reeled riveting；staggered rivet；zigzag riveted joint；zigzag riveting；～ 铆距 diagonal pitch；～ 迷宫汽封 staggered labyrinth；～ 排列 alternate permutation；staggering；～ 配列 chiasmus；～ 偏挠锯齿 raker set tooth；～ 频率信号图 frequency-interleaved pattern；～ 气缸 staggered cylinder；～ 群落 oecotone；alterne；～ 绕组 interleaved windings ～ 塞焊 staggered plug weld；～ 送料 stagger feed；zigzag feed；～ 数组 interleaved array；～ 图 alternating graph；～ 纹理 cross lamination；interlocked grain；～ 线状驱动 staggered-line drive；～ 小脉 counterveins；～ 形式 alternative form；～ 阳极磁控管〔电子〕interdigital magnetron；～ 叶风扇 staggered fan；～ 褶曲 cross fold；subsequent fold；superimposed fold；〔地质〕transverse fold；～ 褶皱 cross-folding；～ 周期 stagger cycle

交错齿 [- - chǐ] staggered tooth；zigzag tooth [teeth] ◇ ～ 槽铣刀 alternate tooth slot milling cutter；～ 侧铣刀 staggered tooth side mill；staggered tooth sidemilling cutter；～ 人字齿轮 staggered tooth double-helical gear；～ 铣刀 staggered tooth milling cutter

交错方向 [- - fāng xiàng] alternate directions ◇ ～ 隐式法 alternating-direction implicit method

交错管散热器 [- - guǎn sàn rè qì] staggered-tube radiator

交错轴 [- - zhóu] alternating axis ◇ ～ 齿轮副 gear pair with non-parallel axes

交代 [- dài] ①(移交) turn over；hand over；transfer：～ 工作 *hand over work to one's successor*；*brief one's successor on handing over work* ②(嘱咐) tell；leave words；order：已～得清清楚楚 *have given clear-cut orders* ③(说明) explain；give an account of；make clear；brief：～任务 *assign and explain a task*；*brief sb. on his task*；～ 政策 *explain policy* ④(说清楚) account for；justify oneself：～不过去 *be unable to justify an action* ⑤(坦白) confess：～ 罪行 *confess a crime*；彻底～ *make a clean breast of* ⑥〔地质〕metasomatism；metasomatosis；re-

placement ◇ ～变质(作用) metasomatism; metasomatosis; ～函数 alternating function; ～结构 replacement texture; ～矿床 metasomatic deposit; replacement deposit; ～矿脉 replacement vein; ～矿物 metasome; ～群〔数〕alternating group; ～深熔岩 metatectite; ～岩脉〔地质〕replacement dike; ～作用〔化〕metasomatism; metasomatose; metasomatosis; 〔地质〕replacement

交待 [- -] 同"交代 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤"

交单 [- dān] surrender documents ◇ ～付款 cash against document

交底 [- dǐ] tell sb. what one's real intentions are; confide a secret to sb.; put all one's cards on the table

交点 [- diǎn] ①〔数〕crossover point; intersection; intersection point; point of intersection; cusp ②〔天〕node: ～月 *draconitic month*; *condical month* ◇ ～黄经 longitude node; ～年〔天〕draconitic year; nodical year; ～退行 regression of nodes; ～线 line of nodes; ～周〔天〕draconitic revolution; ～转动 draconitic revolution

交叠 [- dié] crossover; overlapping; blend; cross under ◇ ～电容〔半〕overlap capacitance; ～多层绕组 bank winding; ～畸变 crossover distortion; ～滤波器 crossover filter; ～螺旋桨 overlapping propeller; ～能带 overlapping band; ～栅〔半〕overlapping gate

交叠式会让线 [- - shì huì ràng xiàn] siding; 〔土〕lap siding

交沸石 [- fèi shí] harmotome; harmotomite; andreolite; andreasbergolite; morvenite; staurobaryte; ercinite

交锋 [- fēng] cross swords (with); engage in a battle or contest; engage each other; fight with; struggle with: 思想～ *confrontation of ideas*; *confrontation between differing views*; 与敌人～ *fight a battle with the enemy*; *engage the enemy in battle*

交付 [- fù] ①(付钱) pay: ～定金 *pay down payment*; ～现金 *pay cash*; *payment in cash*; ～租金 *pay rent* ②(交给) turn over; hand over; deliver; delivery; reference; consign: ～审查 *hand over for investigation*; ～审判 *committal for trial*; *submit to trial*; ～定货 *execute an order*; *fill an order*; ～运营 *be open to traffic*; ～日期 *due date*; *date of delivery*; ～宣判 *render a verdict* ◇ ～单证 tender documents; ～年代 year of delivery; ～能力 deliverability; ～期限[条件] term of delivery; ～人 forwarder; ～外币 surrender foreign currency; ～现金 cash payment

交付表决 [- - biǎo jué] put to the vote; take a vote (on the question)

交钙沸石 [- gài fèi shí] metascolecite

交感 [- gǎn] sympathia; sympathy ◇ ～醇 sympathol; ～干 sympathetic trunk; truncus sympathicus; ～嗜铬细胞 sympathochromaffin cell (组织)

交感神经 [- - shén jīng] autonomic nerves; nervus sympatheticus; vagus nerve; sympathetic nerve ◇ ～刺激疗法 sympathicotherapy; ～过敏 sympatheticotonia; sympathicotonia; ～节 sympathetic ganglion; ～紧张 sympatheticotonia; ～瘤 sympatheticoma; ～母细胞 sympathetoblast; ～切除术 sympathetectomy; ～素 sympathin; ～系统 stomodaeal nervous system; sympathetic nervous system; systema nervorum sympatheticum; sympathetic; vagus; sympathicus; ～系统病 sympathicopathy; ～压轧术 sympatheticotripsy; sympathicotripsy; ～炎 sympathetic neuritis; sympathiconeuritis; ～原细胞 sympathogonia; ～原细胞瘤 sympathicogonioma; ～张力减退 hyposympathicotonus; ～支配 sympathetic innervation; ～阻滞 sympathetic block; ～阻滞药 sympathicolytic; sympatholytic

交感性眼炎 [- - xìng yǎn yán] sympathetic ophtalmia

交割 [- gē] delivery; complete a business transaction ◇ ～日 settlement day; prompt day; pay day; ～日期 date of delivery; ～延期费 backwardation

交工 [- gōng] hand over a completed project

交公 [- -] hand over to the collective or the state

交媾 [- gòu] sexual intercourse; copulation; coitus; aphrodisia; pareunia; screw; embrace ◇ ～不能 apareunia; ～困难 dyspareunia; ～器官〔解〕copulatory organ; ～中断 onanism

交好 [- hǎo] (of people or states) be on friendly terms; be friendly with

交合 [- hé] futunio; aphrodisia ◇ ～虫病〔兽〕syngamiasis; ～刺〔无脊椎〕copulatory spicules; spiculum; ～囊 copulatory bursa; ～突 clasper; ～线 bearding

交互 [- hù] ①(互相) each other; mutual: ～订正课外作业 *correct each other's homework* ②(替换着) interactive; alternately; in turn: 两种方法可～使用。*The two methods can be used alternately*. ◇ ～安抗 reciprocal anchorage; ～比较草图设计 alternate layout; ～比较设计 alternate design; ～变化 alternation; ～查询 interactive query; ～程序调整 interactive debugging; ～承兑 cross acceptance; ～处理〔计〕interactive processing; ～带状皆伐作业 alternate clear strip system; ～迭代法 alternating direction iteration method; ～对生叶 opposite-decussate leaves; ～对生叶序 decussate phyllotaxy; ～方式 interactive mode; conversational mode; ～反复选择 reciprocal recurrent selection; ～分离 alternate segregation; ～分枝式 interramification; ～工作 interworking; ～共生性 consortism; ～管理 interactive maintenance; ～过程〔生〕reciprocal process; ～过程数据流分析 interprocedural data flow analysis; ～绘图系统 interactive graphics system; ～计算 interactive computing; ～计算机 interactive computer; ～接触带 mutual contact zone; ～抗性 cross resistance; ～铆接 cross-riveting; ～凝集 cross agglutination; ～配血法 crossmatching; ～神经支配 reciprocal innervation; ～生长 intergrowth; ～事件〔生〕alternative events; ～输血法 reciprocal transfusion; ～数字显示器 interactive digital plotter; ～调试器 interactive debugger; ～图形处理 interactive graphic processing; ～图形识别 interactive pattern recognition; ～维护 interactive maintenance; ～系统 interactive system; ～显示 interactive display; ～信息 synentropy; mutual information; ～询问 intersection query; ～抑制 reciprocal inhibition; ～影响 reciprocal effect; ～影响分析 cross-impact analysis; ～应答 alternate acknowledge; ～杂交 mutual cross; ～转换开关 seesaw switch; ～转换中继器 seesaw repeater; ～作用 interaction; ～作用控制 interacting control; ～作用预测 interactive forecasting; ～作用自动控制系统 interaction automatic control system

交互谱密度 [- - pǔ mì dù] cross-spectral density

交互式电视 [- - shì diàn shì] interactive services (又称"交互式服务")

交互式图像处理系统 [- - - tú xiàng chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] interactive image processing system

交互式图形学 [- - - - xíng xué] interactive graphics

交互式系统 [- - - xì tǒng] interactive system

交互式终端 [- - - zhōng duān] interactive terminal

交还 [- huán] return; give back

交换 [- huàn] exchange; swap; interchange; permutation; commutation; swapping; 〔生物〕crossing over; swop; resin-in-pulp; inversion: ～场地 *change of courts, goals or ends*; ～意见 *interchange opinions*; *exchange views*; *compare notes*; ～战俘 *exchange of POW (prisoner of war)*; ～照会 *exchange of notes*; 商品～ *exchange of commodities*; 用钢材～石油 *swap steels for oil*; 用小麦～大米 *barter wheat for rice* ◇ ～半群 commutative semi-group; ～比价 price parity in the exchange; ～变窄〔光〕exchange narrowing; ～表 swap table; ～不稳定性 interchange instability; ～差价 exchange gap between; ～场 exchange field; ～存储器 swapping memory; ～代数 commutative algebra; ～单位〔遗〕cross-over unit; ～点〔生〕exchange point; ～电流 exchange current; ～电子自旋共振 exchange electron-spin resonance; ～定律 law of exchange; ～定则 commutation rule; ～阀 crossover valve; ～反应 exchange reaction; ～方程式 equation of exchange; ～分保 exchange of reinsurance; ～分类 exchange sort; ～干涉 crossover interference; ～杆 commuting lever; ～各向异性〔电磁〕exchange anisotropy; ～共振 exchange resonance; ～关系〔数〕commutative relation; commutation relation; ～环〔数〕commutative ring; change ring; ～缓冲 exchange buffering; ～货币 money of exchange; ～机构 exchange mechanism; ～机组 exchange unit; ～积分〔量子〕exchange integral; ～级 converter stage; ～技术 swapper; ～寄存器 exchange register; ～价值〔经济〕exchange value; commercial value; ～简并(性)〔量子〕exchange degeneracy; exchange symmetry; ～局〔信〕exchange; ～开关技术 transformed-switch technique; ～空间 swapace; ～控制 swapping control; ～力 exchange force; ～律 commutative law; law of commutation; commutability; ～码 permuted code; ～脉 substitution vein; ～媒介 medium of exchange; ～门 swap gate; ～模 interchange mode; ～能 exchange energy; ～耦合 exchange coupling; ～盘 swapdisk; ～配对 exchange pairing; ～票据 clearing of bills; ～频度变更因子 crossing-over modifier; ～器〔电〕converter; exchanger; interchange; umformer; priapus (鱼类); ～区 crossing-over region; ～群 abelian group; commutative group; ～热 exchanged heat; ～设备 conversion equipment; exchange equipment; ～时差 inadvertent interchange; ～时间 swap time; ～使用专利权 cross licensing; ～输血法 exchange transfusion; replacement transfusion; ～树脂 exchanger resin; ～数量方程 quantity equation of exchange; ～衰退 exchange degeneracy; ～算法 exchange algorithm; ～算符 exchange operator; ～算子 commutating operator; ～台 exchange board; switchboard; ～特性 commutativity; ～体 permutoid; ～添纱〔纺〕reverse plating; ～条件 give-and-take conditions; ～图〔生〕crossing-over map; ～图式 commutative diagram; ～物件 clearing items; ～吸附 exchange adsorption; ～系数 austausch coefficient; austausch; eddy conductivity; exchange coefficient; interchange coefficient; ～现货 against actual; ～线路 switched line; ～相互作用〔量子〕exchange interaction; ～箱 commuting case; ～效应 exchange effect; ～型 crossover; ～性 commutativity; permutability; commutative [commutation] property; ～许可 cross-licensing; ～幺半群 commutative monoid; ～业务 reciprocal exchange of business; ～银行 clearing bank; ～增宽 exchange broadening; ～站 exchange plant; clearinghouse; ～整流 transrectification; ～指令 exchange instruction; ～制 exchange system; ～中间寄存 exchange buffering; ～中心 switching centre; clearinghouse; ～着地 alternatively; ～资料 swap data; ～子 recon; commutator; ～总机 main exchange; ～作用阀 swap action valve

交换齿轮 [- - chǐ lún]〔机〕change gear; interchangeable gear ◇ ～系 change gear train; interchangeable gear system; ～箱 change gear box; change gear case

交换齿轮架 [- - - jià] change gear bracket ◇ ～中间轴 stud shaft

交换机 [- - jī]〔信〕exchange board; switchboard ◇ ～插塞 switch-plug; ～灯 switchboard lamp; ～电缆 switchboard cable; ～负荷转接开关 "team-size" key; ～故障 exchange fault; ～尾部〔信〕end section; head section

交换时付款 [- - shí fù kuǎn] payment on delivery; payable against documents

交换数据 [- - shù jù] swap data ◇ ～集 swap data set

交换信息 [- - xìn xī] exchange message ◇ ～网络 switched-message network

交换用存储器 [- - yòng cún chǔ qì] swap memory

交换字节 [- - zì jié] swap byte ◇ ～缓冲器 swap byte buffer

交会 [- huì] rendezvous; intersection ◇ ～测量法 intersection method; ～车流 conflicting traffic; ～点 point of intersection; ～法 intersection; intersection method; ～观测系统 bilateral observation; ～激光器 rendezvous laser; laser for rendezvous; ～雷达 rendezvous radar; radar for rendezvous; ～面 encounter plane; ～图 cross plot; ～穴〔穴位〕confluent acupoint; ～制导 rendezvous guidance

交汇段整治 [- - duàn zhěng zhì] confluence reach regulation

交混回响 [- hùn huí xiǎng] sound reverberation ◇ ～现象 singing phenomenon

交火 [- huǒ] fight

交货 [- huò] delivery; consignment: 仓库～ *ex warehouse*; 船上～ *ex ship*; 分批～ *partial delivery*; 铁路旁～ *ex rail*; 即期～ *prompt delivery*; 近期～ *near delivery*; 远期～ *forward delivery* ◇ ～保证 guarantee of delivery; ～不足[短缺] short delivery; ～簿 delivery book; ～承运人 delivery carrier; ～错误 wrong delivery; ～单 delivery order; ～地点 place of delivery; delivery point; ～港 port of delivery; ～及时 the punctual delivery of goods; ～记录 boat note; delivery record; ～期 delivery date; ～期限控制 delivery control; ～日期 delivery date; date of delivery; ～收据 delivery receipt;

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～收款 cash on delivery；～收款价 cost freight price；～条件 delivery terms；～条款 term for delivery；delivery clause；～延迟 delay in delivery；～月份 contract month；delivery month；～证明书 certificate of delivery；～指数 shipment index；～重量 delivery weight；～状态 condition of delivery

交货付款 [- - fù kuǎn] cash against delivery；cash on delivery；payment on delivery ◇ ～销售 collect on delivery sales

交货前付款 [- - qián fù kuǎn] cash before delivery

交货时间 [- - shí jiān] delivery time ◇ ～表 delivery schedule

交集 [- jí] (of different feelings) be mixed；occur simultaneously：悲喜～ *mixed feelings of grief and joy*；惊喜～ *surprise and joy intermingled*

交际 [- jì] social intercourse；communication；contact：～很广 *have a large circle of acquaintances*；忙于～ *be busy with social activities*；善于～ *be a good mixer* ◇ ～法 communicative approach；～费 allowance for entertainment；～隔阂 communications gap；～功能 communicative function；～花 social beauty；social butterfly；～价值 communicative value；～论 communication theory；～舞 ballroom dancing；social dancing；～应酬费 business entertainment expense

交加 [- jiā] [书] (of two things) accompany each other；occur simultaneously：风雪～ *a raging snowstorm*；悔恨～ *regret mingled with self-reproach*；雷电～ *lightning accompanied by peals of thunder*；*There was thunder and lightning*. 贫病～ *be plagued by both poverty and illness* ◇ ～拱门〈建〉interlacing arches

交键 [- jiàn] cross-linkage；cross link

交交流电传动 [- jiāo liú diàn chuán dòng] A. A. electric transmission

交角 [- jiǎo] angle of skew；cut angle；inclination ◇ ～不整合 angular unconformity；～传动 angle drive；～章动 nutation in obliquity

交接 [- jiē] ①(连接) join；connect ②(移交；接替) hand over and take over：～班 *relief of a shift* ③(结交) associate with；make friends with：他所～的朋友 *the friends he has made*；*the people he associated with* ④(并接；联结) anastomosis；inosculation ◇ ～点 intersection；interface point；～电路 cross-connecting circuit；～横木 intertie；～架 cross-connecting frame；～配线 cross-connecting distribution；～器 splicer；～手续 handing-over procedure；transitional procedures；～条件 interface condition；～腕 hectocetyly；～箱 distributing box；distribution box；～制 cross connection

交接出血 [- - chū xuè]〈医〉coitus bleeding

交接仪式 [- - yí shì] handover ceremony

交界 [- jiè] have a common border；have a common boundary；border on；juncture of：福建北面与浙江～。*Fujian is bounded on the north by Zhejiang*. ◇ ～层〈物〉interlayer；～面 interface；～频率 transition frequency；crossover frequency；～失真 crossover distortion；～痣 junctional nevus；marginal nevus；dermoepidermal nevus

交颈双瓶 [- jǐng shuāng píng] gemel；gemmel

交聚接头 [- jù jiē tóu] cluster joint

交卷 [- juàn] ①(交考卷) hand in an examination paper ②(完成任务) fulfil one's task；carry out an assignment；finish up one's job

交口称誉 [- kǒu chēng yù] be praised by one and all；be held in public esteem；praise sb. [sth.] unanimously；unanimously praise；vie in singing the praises of sb.

交口重数 [- - chóng shù] intersection multiplicities

交了好运 [- le hǎo yùn] be in luck now

交联 [- lián] cross-linked；cross-linking ◇ ～度 degree of cross linking；～反应〈化〉cross-linking reaction；～高聚物 cross-linked polymer；～剂 cross-linking agent；～键〈化〉cross-bond；～结构 cross-linked structure；～聚苯乙烯树脂 cross-linked polystyrene resin；～聚合物〈化〉cross-linked polymer；～聚乙烯 cross-linked polyethylene；～凝胶 cross-linked gel；～试剂 cross-linking reagent；～网 cross-linked network；～系数 cross-linking coefficient；～纤维素纤维 cross-linked cellulose fibres；～指数 cross-linking index

交链 [- liàn] linkage；interlinking ◇ ～孢酚 alternariol；～孢菌素 alternarine；～孢菌酸 alternaric acid；～霉状胞 hypnocyst；～区 hinge region

交流 [- liú] ①(彼此把自己有的供给对方) exchange；interflow；interchange：～经验 *exchange experience*；*draw on each other's experience*；～计划 *exchange programme*；城乡物资～ *flow of goods and materials between city and country*；经济和技术～ *economic and technical interchange*；文化～ *cultural exchange* ②〈电〉(交流电流) AC (alternating current)；alternating ◇ ～安培计 AC ammeter；～板阻 AC plate resistance；～半波 alternation；～变换器 AC converter；～变压器 AC transformer；～并激电动机 AC shunt motor；～并激发电机 AC shunt wound generator；～并励电动机 AC shunt motor；～擦除 AC erasing；alternating-current erase；～操作 alternating current operation；～超导电缆 AC superconducting cable；～测量 AC measurement；～测速发电机 AC tachometer generator；～成分 alternating component；AC component；～充电 AC charging；～触发器 alternating-current trigger；～传输 alternating-current transmission；～串激[励；绕]电动机 A. C. series (wound) motor；～磁流体发电 ac magnetohydrodynamic generation；～磁铁 a. c. magnet；～磁性自动测试仪 A. C. automatic recording fluxmeter；～带 hum bar；～单相感应电动机 alternating-current single phase induction motor；～电磁继电器 alternating current electromagnetic relay；～电动换向机 alternating-current switch machine；～电动机 alternating-current motor；～电动机传动 driving by A. C. motor；～电动势 AC electromotive force；～电动转辙机 A. C. point machine；～电焊机 A. C. welder；～电机 alternating current machine；AC dynamo；～电机车 alternating-current locomotive；～电力牵引 alternating-current propulsion；～电铃〈信〉magneto bell；～电流计 AC galvanometer；～电桥 AC bridge；～电位(差)计 AC potentiometer；～电晕 AC corona；～电子管 AC tube；～电阻 AC resistance；～断路方式 AC tripping system；～断路器 AC circuit breaker；～多相感应电动机 alternating-current polyphase induction motor；～二极管充电 AC diode charging；～阀式避雷器 valve type arrester for A. C. system；～放大器 AC amplifier；alternate amplifier；～分激电动机 A. C. shunt (wound) motor；～分量 AC component；alternating component；～峰值 maximum value of AC；～负载 AC load；alternating load；～功率 AC power；～焊接机 AC welder；～哼声 AC hum；hum；～弧焊机 ac arc welding machine；～换流器 alternating-current converter；～换热炉 regenerative furnace；～换热器〈化工〉heat regenerator；～换向器电动机 alternating-current commutator motor；～换向器电机 ac commutator machine；～激励灯 AC energized lamp；～激励器 AC exciter；～计算机 ac computer；～计算台 ac network calculator；～继电器 AC relay；～接触器 A. C. contactor；～接地继电器 AC earth relay；～接收机 AC receiver；socket-powered set；～介电常数 AC dielectric constant；～抗干扰 AC noise immunity；～力矩电动机 AC torque motor；～两相伺服马达[电动机] A. C. two-phase servo-motor；～铃 power ringing；～铝电解电容器 AC aluminum electrolytic capacitor；～轮轴发电机 alternating-current axle generator；～模拟计算机 AC analog computer；～抹音磁头 alternating-current erasing head；～偏置录音法 AC biased recording；～平衡器 AC balancer；～清除 alternating-current dump；～区 communication region；～渠道 channel of communication；～去磁 AC demagnetization；～绕组 ac winding；～升压机 AC booster；～收音机 all-electric set；A. C. receiver；～输电 ac transmission；～数字变换器 A. C. digital converter；～数字电压表 AC digital voltmeter；～数字转换器 AC to digital converter；～水蒸汽鼓风 split run；～四臂电桥 AC four-arm bridge；～伺服电动机 AC servomotor；～伺服机构 AC servomechanism；～伺服系统 AC servo；～损失 A. C. losses；～特性 AC characteristic；～调制干扰 ac modulation hum；～同步发电机 synchronous alternating-current generator；～同步器 autosyn；～退磁 AC demagnetization；～网络式配电 AC network distribution；～微伏计 microvolter；～系统 AC system；～响应 AC response；～消除[消音] AC erasure；～消去法 AC erasing；～谐振充电 AC resonance charging；～心电仪 AC electrocardiograph；～信号系统 a. c. signalling system；～液压技术 wave transmission hydraulics；～约瑟夫逊效应 AC Josephson effect；～振铃 AC signalling；～整流充电 AC rectifier charging；～整流电动机 AC commutator motor；～整流电机 AC commutator machine；～整流式电动机 alternating-current commutator motor；～整流子式励磁器 AC commutator type exciter；～指示继电器 AC indication relay；～指示器 AC indicator；～指型慢波电路 interdigital slow wave circuit；～制 AC system；～制动器 ac brake；～中心 exchange centre；～转速表 AC tachometer；～自整角机 teletorque；～阻抗 AC impedance；～最大值 maximum value of AC

交流电 [- - diàn] alternating current (AC；A. C.) ◇ ～半周期 alternation；～场 AC field；～磁泵 alternating-current electromagnetic pump；～磁铁 alternating electromagnet；～控制器 alternating-current controller

交流电弧 [- - - hú] AC arc ◇ ～焊 alternating-current arc welding；alternating-current electric arc welding

交流电路 [- - - lù] AC circuit ◇ ～定压调整器 AC circuit constant voltage regulator；～理论 alternating-current circuit theory；～稳压器 AC circuit constant voltage regulator

交流电压 [- - - yā] alternating voltage ◇ ～表 A. C. voltmeter；～断路法 alternating voltage tripping

交流电源 [- - - yuán] alternating current power supply [source] ◇ ～供电仪表 mains operated instrument；～调压器 AC power source voltage regulator；～仪表 mains-operated instrument

交流发电机 [- - fā diàn jī] alternating-current generator；alternator ◇ ～结构 alternator construction

交流干扰 [- - gān rǎo]〈信〉ac interference；ac hum；a. c. pick up ◇ ～补偿器 ac hum balancer；～位移 ac hum displacement

交流耦合 [- - ǒu hé] alternating-current coupling ◇ ～触发器 AC coupled flip-flop

交流配电 [- - pèi diàn] AC distribution ◇ ～屏 AC distribution panel；～系统 alternating-current system

交流偏压[偏磁] [- - piān yā] a. c. bias ◇ ～法 AC biasing method

交流声 [- - shēng] hum；hum noise；ripple；back drop ◇ ～滤除器 hum filter；～平衡器 hum balancer；～调整 hum adjustment；～消除线圈 hum cancel coil

交流网络 [- - wǎng luò] AC network ◇ ～计算机 AC network computer

交流型等离子体显示板 [- - xíng děng lí zǐ tǐ xiǎn shì bǎn] ac plasma display panel

交流学者 [- - xué zhě] exchange scholar

交流-直流 [- - zhí liú] AC-DC ◇ ～变换装置 alternating continuous-current commutating machine；～电动机 ac-dc motor

交脉蚜 [- mài yá] pentalonia

交镁沸石 [- měi fèi shí] metathomsonite

交纳 [- nà] pay (to the state or an organization)；hand in：～会费 *pay membership dues*；～所得税 *pay income tax*

交排振铃 [- pái zhèn líng] cross-ringing

交配 [- pèi] mating；copulation；coition；coitus；embrace；mate ◇ ～不能 amixia；～架 breeding crate；～囊 bursa copulatrix；copulatory bursa；～期 mating season；～群 mating continum；～群聚 synhesia；～事例 breeding；～素 gamone；～同类群 gamoceme；～型 mating type；～行为 mating behavior；～种羊侧腹毛〈纺〉brown wool

交配管受精 [- - guǎn shòu jīng] siphonogamy

交朋友 [- péng you] make friends with sb.；be friends with；have the honour of one's friendship；become a companion to sb.；keep company (with)；get into company；enjoy sb.'s companionship；cultivate friendship with；form friends with；keep friends with：李明说他很高兴与我～。*Li Ming says that he has the honour of my friendship*.

交朋友小组 [- - - xiǎo zǔ] encounter groups (行为科学)

交浅言深 [- qiǎn yán shēn] have a hearty talk with a slight acquaintance — it is foolish to demand [expect] a great help from a mere acquaintance；give sincere advice to people of ordinary friendship

交切 [- qiē] intersect ◇ ～断层 intersecting fault；～镜头 inter-cut；～准平原 intersecting peneplain；～作用 intersection

交情 [- qing] friendship；friendly relation：讲～ *do things for the sake of friendship*；老～ *long-standing friendship*；有～ *be on friendly terms with sb.*

交情笃厚 [- - dǔ hòu] Our friendship is sincere and

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deep.
交染 [- rǎn] cross dyeing
交让木目 [- ràng mù mù] 〈植〉 Daphnales
交扰 [- rǎo] cross ◇ ～ 螺旋 crossover spiral; ～ 调制 cross modulation; ～ 振铃 cross ringing
交融 [- róng] blend; mingle: 水乳 ～ *blend as well as milk and water*; *be in perfect harmony*
交沙霉素 [- shā méi sù] josamycin
交涉 [- shè] negotiate; make representations; take up with: 办 ～ *carry on negotiations with*; *take up a matter with*; 与某人 ～ *negotiate with sb. on sth.*
交生 [- shēng] 〈矿〉 intergrowth
交食 [- shí] 〈天〉 eclipse ◇ ～ 概况 circumstance of eclipse; ～ 彗 eclipse comet; ～ 要素 elements of eclipse
交收货人 [- shōu huò rén] for the consignee
交收试验 [- - shì yàn] acceptance test
交手 [- shǒu] fight hand to hand; be engaged in a hand-to-hand fight; come to grips
交售 [- shòu] sell (to the state): 向国家多 ～ 粮棉 *sell more grain and cotton to the state*
交谈 [- tán] talk with each other; converse; chat; have a conversation: 亲切 ～ *have a heart-to-heart talk*; 自由 ～ *a freewheeling conversation*
交替 [- tì] ①(接替) supersede; replace: 新老 ～ *the new replacing the old*; *the old giving place to the new* ②(替换着) alternately; take place by turn; in turn: 昼夜 ～。*Day alternates with night*. ◇ ～ 差分格式 staggered difference scheme; ～ 磁道 alternate track; ～ 存储器 interleaving memory; ～ 淡变 cross-fade; ～ 方向法 alternating direction method; ～ 方向隐式法 alternating direction implicit method; ～ 放牧 alternate grazing; ～ 分类 oscillating sort; ～ 分子轨道法 alternant molecular orbital method; ～ 干扰 blinking jamming; ～ 高聚物 alternating polymer; ～ 共聚物 alternate copolymer; ～ 轨道 alternant orbital; ～ 湖 alternating lake; ～ 换带 servo swap; ～ 加入法 alternate addition method; ～ 进行 〈音〉 hocket; ～ 浸没试验 〈冶〉 alternate immersion test; ～ 卷分配 alternate volume allocation; ～ 开关 alternation switch; ～ 拉压应力 alternating tension and compression stress; ～ 棱条绸 cannele alternatif; ～ 脉 alternating pulse; ～ 拍摄 reverse shot; ～ 偏压 alternative biasing; ～ 畦编组织 shot cardigan; ～ 砌合法 in-and-out bond; ～ 区 alternate area; ～ 群落 alterne; ～ 扫描 mixed sweep; alternate scanning; ～ 沙坝 alternate bar; ～ 输送 batching transport; ～ 双交叉 reciprocal chiasmata; ～ 烃 alternant hydrocarbon; ～ 投梭 alternate picks; ～ 途径(学)说 alternate pathway theory; ～ 喂纱导纱器 alternative feeder; ～ 显性 alternating dominance; ～ 歇光灯 〈航海〉 alternating occulting light; ～ 形式 alternant; ～ 遗传 alternative inheritance; ～ 意识状态 alternate consciousness; ～ 运输制 shuttle system; ～ 装载 check board loading
交替工作 [- - gōng zuò] alternation ◇ ～ 方式 alternate mode
交调 [- tiáo] intermodulation (IM); cross modulation ◇ ～ 干扰 cross interference
交通 [- tōng] ①(往来通达) unobstructed: 阡陌 ～ *crisscross of paths in fields* ②(运输) traffic; communications; transportation: ～ 便利 *have transport facilities*; ～ 繁忙 *heavy traffic*; 妨碍 ～ *interfere with the traffic*; 公路 ～ *highway traffic*; 陆上 ～ *land traffic*; 市区 ～ *urban traffic*; 违反 ～ 规则 *contravene the traffic regulations* ③(解放前指通讯和联络工作) liaison: ～ 员 *liaison man*; *underground messenger*; 跑 ～ *do liaison work* ◇ ～ 安全 traffic safety; ～ 安全岛 traffic safety island; ～ 安全法规 traffic safety code; ～ 标线 traffic marking; ～ 标志 traffic sign; ～ 部 the Ministry of Communications; ～ 车 limousine; ～ 迟延 traffic delay; ～ 冲突 traffic conflict; ～ 传感信号 traffic actuated signal; ～ 岛 traffic island; ～ 调查 traffic survey; ～ 调查表 traffic-census chart; ～ 调查区划线 cordon line; ～ 动脉 arteria communicans; ～ 分布 traffic distribution; ～ 分隔物 traffic divider; ～ 分散曲线 traffic diversion curve; ～ 分析 traffic analysis; ～ 封锁 traffic barring; ～ 负荷 traffic loading; ～ 干线 arteries of communication; main line; trunk line; main line of communication; main road; artery of traffic; main communication artery; ～ 高峰 traffic peak; rush hour; ～ 工程学 traffic engineering; ～ 工具 means of transportation; ～ 沟 approach zone; ～ 管理 traffic control; traffic guidance; ～ 管理计算机 traffic control computer; ～ 管理色灯 traffic lights; ～ 管制 traffic control; ～ 管制航空站 controlled aerodrome; ～ 管制区 traffic control area; ～ 管制系统 traffic control system; ～ 规则 traffic rule; traffic regulations; ～ 壕 〈军〉 communication trench; trench; approach trench; ～ 混乱 traffic disturbance; ～ 记录器 traffic recorder; ～ 监理 traffic superintendence; ～ 鉴定分析 traffic diagnosis; ～ 警 traffic police; ～ 量 travel; traffic; volume of traffic; amount of traffic; ～ 流量 magnitude of traffic flow; traffic flow; ～ 流量单元 traffic cell; ～ 流线交叉 traffic cut; ～ 路标 traffic marker; ～ 路钮 traffic button; ～ 密度 traffic density; ～ 频繁道路 traffic bound road; ～ 瓶颈地段 traffic bottleneck; ～ 渠化 traffic channelling; ～ 容量 traffic capacity; ～ 事故 traffic accident; road accident; ～ 事故现场 scene of a traffic accident; ～ 艇 tender; water-bus; ～ 图 traffic map; ～ 网 arteries of communication; network of communication lines; ～ 违章 traffic violation; ～ 线标 traffic mark; ～ 信号 traffic signal; ～ 要道 vital communication line; artery; ～ 拥挤 traffic jam; traffic congestion; ～ 运输 communications and transportation; traffic; ～ 运输工程 traffic engineering; ～ 运输紧张 pressure on transport; ～ 运输图 circulation map; traffic-circulation map; ～ 噪音 traffic noise; ～ 栅栏 separator; ～ 枝切断术 〈医〉 ramisection; ramisectomy; ～ 支 communicating branch; ramus communicans; ～ 指挥台 police stand; ～ 转盘 rotary island; ～ 锥标 cone; ～ 阻塞 jam; traffic jams and congestion; traffic block; traffic jam
交通补助 [- - bǔ zhù] travel allowance
交头接耳 [- tóu jiē ěr] lay [put] their heads together; bill and coo; exchange confidential whispers; heads together and ears stretched out; head to head; speak in each other's ears; stoop [lower] one's head to the level of sb.'s ear; talk mouth to ear; whisper into each other's ears; (They) put (their) heads together, mouth to ear.
交突伤 [- tū shāng] 〈兽〉 crepance; interfering
交突性擦伤 [- - xìng cā shāng] 〈兽〉 brushing; cutting
交瓦层 [- wǎ céng] alternation
交往 [- wǎng] association; contact; associate with; be in contact with: ～ 甚密 *have an intimate association with*; *have close contact with* ◇ ～ 网 interaction network; ～ 自由 freedom of communication
交往之谊 [- - zhī yì] (to have a) visiting acquaintance (with...)
交尾 [- wěi] coupling; mating; pairing; coition; coitus ◇ ～ 箭 love dart
交纹锉 [- wén cuò] cross cut file
交恶 [- wù] fall foul of each other; become enemies
交线 [- xiàn] intersecting line; line of intersection; intersection; tapped line; trace ◇ ～ 条件 condition of intersection
交相感应说 [- xiāng gǎn yìng shuō] interactionism
交相辉映 [- - huī yìng] add radiance and beauty to each other; enhance each other's beauty
交响曲 [- xiǎng qǔ] 〈音〉 symphony
交响诗 [- - shī] 〈音〉 symphonic poem; tone poem
交响乐 [- - yuè] 〈音〉 symphony; symphonic music ◇ ～ 队[团] symphony orchestra; philharmonic orchestra
交向航空摄影 [- xiàng háng kōng shè yǐng] convergent aerial photography
交向排列 [- - pái liè] 〈化〉 cross-banding
交心 [- xīn] lay one's heart bare; open one's heart to; open hearts to each other: 互相 ～ *have a heart-to-heart talk*
交信 [- xìn] 〈穴位〉 Jiaoxin (K 8)
交押金买进 [- yā jīn mǎi jìn] buying on margin
交咬作用 [- yǎo zuò yòng] nick action; nip action (钢丝绳股中钢丝的)
交钥匙工程 [- yào shi gōng chéng] turn-key project
交椅 [- yǐ] ①(古代椅子，腿交叉，能折叠) an ancient folding chair ②[方](椅子，多指有扶手的) armchair ③(比喻领导地位) position; post: 坐第二把 ～ *occupy the second highest post*; *be second in command*
交易 [- yì] business; deal; trade; transaction; sales transaction: 肮脏的政治 ～ *a dirty political deal*; 黑市 ～ *black market bargain*; 决不拿原则做 ～ *never barter away principles*; 赊账 ～ *credit transaction*; 现款 ～ *cash transaction*; 做成一笔 ～ *make a deal*; 一揽子 ～ *a package deal* ◇ ～ 场 ring; trading ring; pit; ～ 场地 trading floor; ～ 动机 transaction motive; ～ 额 volume of trade; ～ 费用 transaction costs; ～ 管制 transaction control; ～ 活跃 brisk trade; ～ 价值 commercial value; ～ 量 volume of business; volume of trade; ～ 平衡 balance of transactions; ～ 券 trading stamp; ～ 人 trader; ～ 市场 trading market; ～ 税 transaction tax; trade tax; turnover tax; ～ 速度 transactions velocity; ～ 台 post; ～ 条件 trade terms
交易会 [- - huì] trade fair: 商品 ～ *trade fair*; *commodities fair*
交易所 [- - suǒ] exchange; house: 证券 ～ *stock exchange*; *securities exchange*; 商品 ～ *commodity exchange* ◇ ～ 法 exchange law; ～ 会籍 exchange membership; ～ 价格 exchange price; ～ 经纪人费用 exchange brokerage; ～ 术语 stock exchange parlance [expressions]; ～ 委员会 Exchange Commission
交谊 [- -] [书] friendship; friendly relations
交游 [- yóu] [书] make friends; keep company: ～ 甚广 *have a large circle of friends*
交游不广 [- - bù guǎng] have a narrow circle of friends
交游广阔 [- - guǎng kuò] have a wide acquaintance; have a wide circle of acquaintances
交越频率 [- yuè pín lǜ] cross-over frequency
交运价格 [- yùn jià gé] shipment price
交战 [- zhàn] be at war; fight; wage war; engagement: ～ 的一方 *a belligerent*; ～ 双方 *the two belligerent parties*; *warring sides*; ～ 状态 *state of war*; *belligerency* ◇ ～ 国 belligerent countries [states; nations]
交账 [- zhàng] ①(移交账务) hand over the accounts ②(说明原因) account for
交脂 [- zhī] 〈化〉 cyclic diester (环状二脂)
交织 [- -] interweave; intertwine; mingle; anastomosis; interlace; interlacing; interwovenness; felting; intertexture: 惊异和喜悦 ～ 在一起。*Joy mingled with surprise*. ◇ ～ 车辆 weaving vehicles; ～ 发送 interleaved transmission; ～ 缝 weave bead; ～ 河 anastomosing river; anastomosed stream; ～ 河道 braid; ～ 结构 pilotaxitic texture; ～ 理论 intersection theory; ～ 里子绸 polonaise lining; ～ 链胞表皮 plectosiroderm; ～ 绫 mixed twill; ～ 隆起 interlacing ridge; ～ 抛物线 interlaced parabola; ～ 品 intertexture; ～ 砌合 interbonding; ～ 水系 anastomosing drainage; ～ 袜底 split sole; ～ 围篱 interwoven fencing; ～ 纹饰 runic knot; ～ 压纱 〈纺〉 binder; ～ 洋纺 mixed paj; ～ 织物 union; union cloth; ～ 组织 interlaced structure
交直交电传动 [- zhí jiāo diàn chuán dòng] A. D. A. electric transmission
交直流比较装置 [- - liú bǐ jiào zhuāng zhì] alternate-direct current comparator
交直流电动发电机 [- - - diàn dòng fā diàn jī] D. C. and A. C. motor generator
交直流电力系统 [- - - - lì xì tǒng] AC-DC electrical system
交直流电通用试验机 [- - - - tōng yòng shì yàn jī] universal test armature
交直流发电机 [- - - fā diàn jī] double-current generator; universal generator
交直流互换器 [- - - hù huàn qì] transverter
交直流换流器 [- - - huàn liú qì] AC-DC converter
交直流两用 [- - - liǎng yòng] alternating-current/direct-current ◇ ～(电动)机 universal motor
交直流两用接收机 [- - - - - jiē shōu jī] alternating current direct current receiver; AC-DC receiver
交直流两用收音机 [- - - - - shōu yīn jī] AC-DC receiver; universal set
交直流牵引电力机车 [- - - qiān yǐn diàn lì jī chē] A. C.-D. C. traction electric locomotive
交直流试验安培计 [- - - shì yàn ān péi jì] universal test ammeter
交直流收音机 [- - - shōu yīn jī] all-mains receiver
交酯 [- zhǐ] 〈有化〉 lactide
交指式元件 [- - shì yuán jiàn] 〈半〉 interdigitated elements
交指型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] interdigitated transistor
交指型滤波器 [- - - lǜ bō qì] interdigital filter
交趾鸡 [- - jī] cochin
交置磁铁 [- zhì cí tiě] alternate magnet
交种棉 [- zhǒng mián] [美] wilds
交轴齿轮 [- zhóu chǐ lún] gear with intersecting axes
交轴电抗 [- - diàn kàng] direct-axis reactance
交轴瞬变电抗 [- - shùn biàn diàn kàng] quadrature-axis transient reactance

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交轴同步阻抗 [- - tóng bù zǔ kàng] quadrature-axis synchronous impedance
交嘴雀 [- zuǐ què] crossbill
鸪 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 名（古籍中鸟名）a bird's name in ancient book; cormorant
鸪鹬 [- jīng] a kind of aquatic bird mentioned in ancient books
郊 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 名 ①（城市周围的地区）suburbs; outskirts: 荒 ～ *desolate place outside a town*; *wilderness*; 京 ～ *the suburbs of Beijing*; 西 ～ *the western suburbs*; 远 ～ *the outer suburbs*; *the remoter outskirts of a city* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 奉 *Jiao Feng*
郊狼 [- láng] coyote
郊区 [- qū] suburbs; suburban district [areas]; outskirts; umland; banlieue; banlieu ◇ ～ 电话汇接局 suburban tandem office; ～ 电话网 suburban telephone network; ～ 居民 suburban; suburbanite; ～ 配电系统 suburban power distribution system; ～ 线 toll line
郊外 [- wài] the countryside around a city; outskirts; suburb; suburban ◇ ～ 居住区 dormitory
郊尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 敞 *Jiaoyin Chang*
郊游 [- yóu] go for an outing; (go on an) excursion
郊猪 [- zhū] agriochoerus
燋 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 名 [书]（火把）torch
浇(澆) [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（水或别的液体落在物体上）pour liquid on; sprinkle water on: 把火 ～ 灭 *put out a fire by water*; ～ 水 *sprinkle water on*; 大雨 ～ 得他全身都湿透了。*He was drenched with rain*. 他藉酒 ～ 愁。*He drowned his cares* [*sorrows*] *in wine* [*drink*]. 我们不能给他们的热情 ～ 冷水。*We must not pour cold water on their enthusiasm*. ②（灌溉）irrigate; water: ～ 地 *irrigate the fields*; ～ 花 *water flowers*; 他们用这条小河里的水 ～ 庄稼。*They irrigated their crops with water from this river*. 她每天早晨都给郁金香 ～ 水。*She waters the tulips every morning*. ③〈刷〉（浇铸）cast: ～ 铅字 *type casting* [*founding*] Ⅱ 形 [书]（浇薄；不淳厚）rash and perfidious; decadent
浇版 [- bǎn]〈刷〉casting ◇ ～ 机 casting machine
浇包 [- bāo]〈冶〉ladle; casting ladle ◇ ～ 车 truck ladle; buggy ladle; ～ 结瘤 ladle heel; ～ 涂料 ladle wash; ～ 孕育 ladle inoculation; ～ 轴颈 ladle trunnion; ～ 嘴 ladle spout; pouring-tip; ladle lip
浇包中脱氧 [- - zhōng tuō yǎng] ladle degassing
浇杯孕育 [- bēi yùn yù] pouring cup inoculation
浇薄 [- bó]（人情风俗薄；不淳厚）thoughtless treacherous
浇薄之世 [- - zhī shì] the age of demoralization
浇补 [- bǔ] casting-on; cast-on
浇不足 [- bu zú] short run
浇道 [- dào] gate runner; pouring channel; running channel ◇ ～ 套 sprue bush
浇锭漏斗管 [- dìng lòu dǒu guǎn]〈冶〉pipe
浇斗 [- dǒu] pouring basin
浇法试验 [- fǎ shì yàn] pouring test
浇灌 [- guàn] ①（灌溉）water; irrigate; potting: ～ 菜地 *irrigate the vegetable plot* ②（灌进模子内）pour: ～ 混凝土 *pour concrete* ◇ ～ 金属 capping metal; ～ 耐火材料 castable refractory; ～ 直径 wetted diameter
浇焊 [- hàn]〈冶〉flow welding
浇口 [- kǒu]〈冶〉running gate; runner; git; flow gate; feeder; gate; in-gate; cast gate; pouring head; runner pipe; running head; sprue ◇ ～ 拔塞 runner plug; runner stopper; ～ 棒 gate stick; runner stick; runner pin; ～ 杯 feedhead; riser; sinkhead; pouring bush; runner basin; runner bush; runner cup; well gate; ～ 比 gating proportion; gating ratio; ～ 操作 gating practice; ～ 衬瓦 sprue bushing; ～ 对中模具 center-gated mold; ～ 根 gate stub; ～ 管 gate pin; ～ 截面积 gate area; ～ 滤渣芯片 gate strainer; ～ 模棒 gate pin; gate stick; sprue pin; ～ 切割机 gate cutting machine; ～ 圈 runner bush; ～ 塞 stopper; gate plug; ～ 设计 gating design; gating system plan; ～ 填料〈土〉joint runner; ～ 退火 mouth annealing; ～ 箱 runner box; ～ 芯 gate core; ～ 溢流 runner overflow; ～ 砖 gate brick
浇沥青机 [- lì qīng jī] road oiling machine
浇料口 [- liào kǒu] pouring slot（压铸机的）
浇冒口 [- mào kǒu]〈工〉deadhead ◇ ～ 废料〈冶〉deadhead; ～ 清理滚筒 sprue mill; ～ 系统 running and feeding system; ～ 铸模 gating pattern
浇煤旋塞 [- méi xuán sāi] cocket for spraying water on coal
浇铅版 [- qiān bǎn] stereotyping
浇入 [- rù] pouring-in
浇砂光滑铬板 [- shā guāng huá gè bǎn] grit blasted smooth chrome plate
浇勺 [- sháo] pony ladle
浇水 [- shuǐ] watering ◇ ～ 壶 water-can; ～ 杓 skeet
浇桶 [- tǒng] ladle pot
浇涂 [- tú] flow coat
浇一瓢冷水 [- yī piáo lěng shuǐ] throw cold water on; dampen the enthusiasm of
浇釉 [- yòu] slip pouring glaze
浇铸 [- zhù]〈冶〉casting; pouring; fill in; teem; font: 金属 ～ *metal founding*; 砂型 ～ *sand casting* ◇ ～ 版〈刷〉cast; ～ 不满 misrun; ～ 场 tapping floor; ～ 点 pour point; ～ 电路 package circuit; ～ 钢锭 teeming; ～ 工 teemer; ～ 活字 foundry type; ～ 间 casting bay; ～ 浆 casting slip; ～ 连接 cast joint; ～ 漏斗 sprue cup; ～ 收缩 casting shrinkage; ～ 速度 casting rate; ～ 通气孔 venting channel（铸型的）; ～ 小车 casting bogie; ～ 应变 casting strain; ～ 应力 casting stress
浇注 [- -] teeming;〈冶〉pour; pouring; trumpet bell ◇ ～ 包 pouring ladle; ～ 槽 pouring basin; pouring spout; ～ 车 pouring truck; ～ 车间 pouring hall; ～ 重皮 teeming lap; ～ 唇 pouring lip; ～ 道 gate; ～ 点 pour point; pouring point; ～ 方法 pouring procedure; ～ 钢水 pour steel; ～ 工段 casting area; ～ 管 gate spool; gate tile; ～ 环 pouring loop; ～ 混凝土 placing concrete; depositing [deposit] concrete; ～ 火药柱 cast charge; ～ 坑 pouring pit; ～ 口 sprue gate; ～ 跨 casting bay; ～ 块 castable; ～ 裂缝 crack pouring; ～ 轮胎 cast tire; ～ 面 casting area; ～ 平台 teeming stage; ～ 起重机 teaming crane; ～ 缺陷 pouring defect; ～ 勺 pouring kettle; ～ 时间 duration of pouring; pouring time; ～ 速度 pouring rate; teeming rate; ～ 台 pouring platform; ～ 位置 pouring position; ～ 温度 pouring temperature; ～ 系统〈冶〉running gate system; gating system; runner system; ～ 线 teeming line（锭模内金属浇注到达线）; ～ 箱 pouring box; ～ 压力 pouring pressure; ～ 折叠 teeming laps; ～ 中断 teeming arrest; ～ 轴承 make-up a bearing; rebed（修理时）; ～ 铸型 running castings; ～ 组 pouring gang; ～ 嘴 pouring nozzle; teeming nozzle; ～ 作业 pouring [pit] practice
浇注用搅合面糊 [- - yòng jiǎo hé miàn hú] pour batter
娇(嬌) [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] Ⅰ 形 ①（女子、小孩、花朵等柔嫩、美丽可爱）tender; lovely; charming ②（娇气）squeamish; finicky: 她才走几里路就叫苦，未免太 ～ 了。*She started grumbling after walking only a few li*. *She's really too soft*. ③（虚弱）fragile; frail; delicate: 这孩子身体太 ～。*The child's health is fragile*. Ⅱ 动（过度爱护）spoil; pamper: ～ 生惯养 *pampered since childhood*; 别把你的小女儿 ～ 坏了！*Don't pamper your little daughter*.
娇波流慧 [- bō liú huì] have beautiful eyes with a very intelligent expression in them
娇嗔含羞 [- chēn hán xiū] pout prettily with shame
娇滴滴 [- dī dī] delicately pretty; affectedly sweet
娇惯 [- guàn] pamper; coddle; spoil: ～ 孩子 *pamper a child*
娇贵 [- guì] enervated (by good living); pampered
娇憨 [- hān] young and ignorant
娇红翠绿 [- hóng cuì lǜ] tender blossoms and delicate leaves
娇娇滴滴 [- jiāo dī dī] delicate; be delicate and helpless (girls); radiating sweetness and charm; very charming [pretty]
娇媚 [- mèi] ①（撒娇献媚的样子）coquettish ②（妩媚）sweet and charming
娇嫩 [- nen] ①（柔嫩）tender and lovely: ～ 细腻 *pretty, delicate and glossy*; *delicate, fine and smooth* ②（柔弱）fragile; delicate; frail: ～ 的身子 *delicate health*; ～ 的幼苗 *delicate seedlings*
娇气 [- qi] squeamish; finicky; finicky airs; liking comfort; being unable to endure hardship; soft: ～ 十足 *be full of finicky airs*; 去掉 ～ *get rid of squeamishness*
娇琴绸 [- qín chóu] georgienne
娇琴纱 [- - shā] georgine
娇娆 [- ráo] enchantingly beautiful
娇如游龙 [- rú yóu lóng] as graceful as a dragon in swimming
娇若春花 [- ruò chūn huā] One's face glows with the freshness of a spring flower.
娇生惯养 [- shēng guàn yǎng] be spoiled; be pampered (since childhood); be born in the lap of luxury; be brought up by indulgent parents; be nursed in luxury; brought up in easy circumstances by doting parents; brought up in clover; has been spoiled and pampered (from childhood); used to a bed of roses
娇声娇气 [- - jiāo qì] speak in a seductive tone; with a sweet girlish voice; in [with] a winning tone
娇声嫩语 [- - nèn yǔ] in a sweet voice
娇小玲珑 [- xiǎo líng lóng] dainty and cute; delicate and exquisite; petite and dainty
娇艳 [- yàn] delicate and charming; tender and beautiful: ～ 的桃花 *delicate and charming peach blossoms*; ～ 无比 *being gay to excel all*
娇艳绝伦 [- - jué lún] be so gay as to excel all; delicate and charming beyond compare
娇纵 [- zòng] indulge (a child); pamper; spoil
姣 [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 形 [书]（相貌美）pretty; handsome; beautiful-looking: ～ 好 *pretty*; *handsome*
另见 jiǎo。
骄(驕) [ㄐㄧㄠ] [jiāo] 形 ①（骄傲）proud; arrogant; conceited: 胜不 ～，败不馁 *not be dizzy with success, nor discouraged by failure* ②［书］（猛烈）strong; fierce: ～ 阳 *blazing sun*
骄傲 [- ào] ①（自大）arrogant; conceited; be too big for one's shoes [boots]; be cocky; cock-a-hoop; cock-sure; snooty; stuck up; be uppish; get uppish; be vain of; be [get] too big for one's breeches; have a big head; be uppity ②（自豪）be proud; take pride in: 我们为伟大的祖国而感到 ～。*We feel proud of our great country*. ③（值得自豪的人或事物）pride: 民族的 ～ *the pride of the nation*
骄傲必败 [- - bì bài] Pride will have [cause] a fall.
骄傲矜夸 [- - jīn kuā] haughty and boastful
骄傲自大 [- - zì dà] arrogant; be bloated with pride; feel high and mighty; get [have] a swelled head; (One's heart was) swelling with pride.
骄傲自满 [- - - mǎn] be big [inflated] with pride; be complacent; be conceited and complacent; conceited and self-complacent; indulge in self-exaltation and complacency
骄兵必败 [- bīng bì bài] The self-conceited troops are destined to fail [failure].; An army puffed up with pride is bound to lose.; An army which is cocksure about its invincibility is doomed to defeat.; Proud troops will certainly be beaten.
骄兵悍将 [- - hàn jiàng] unruly commander and soldiers
骄横 [- hèng] arrogant and imperious; overbearing; insufferably arrogant
骄横跋扈 [- - bá hù] throw one's weight around; overbearing and unbridled; lordly and imperious
骄横不法 [- - bù fǎ] presumptuous and unlawful
骄横一世 [- - yí shì] be overbearing [overweening] for a time; be arrogant and imperious for a time
骄矜 [- jīn] [书]（骄傲自大；傲慢）self-important; proud; haughty: ～ 之态 *put on airs*
骄矜自持 [- - zì chí] assume a superior air
骄矜自负 [- - - fù] be proud and conceited
骄慢 [- màn]（傲慢）arrogant; haughty
骄气 [- qi] overbearing airs; arrogance; conceit
骄奢淫逸[佚] [- shē yín yì] lead a luxurious and dissipated life; an arrogant, dissolute, and sinful mode of life; proud, wasteful, and licentious; be rolling in luxury; indulge in extravagance and debauchery; lead a life of immoderate luxury and sensuality; lead a life of luxury and debauchery; live a life of dissipation and extravagance; live in extravagance and dissipation; live in wanton luxury; loose and idle living; lordly, luxury-loving, loose-living and idle; wallow in luxury and dissipation
骄阳 [- yáng] [书] blazing sun
骄阳似火 [- - sì huǒ] the sun blazing like a ball of fire; scorching sun; The sun is a ball of fire in the clear sky.; The sun is shining fiercely.
骄则必败 [- zé bì bài] Pride surely leads to ruin.
骄者必败 [- zhě bì bài] Pride will have [cause] a fall.; A proud person often fails in his undertaking.; Pride goes before destruction [a fall].
骄纵 [- zòng] arrogant and wilful [wild]; proud

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and ungovernable: ～ 放恣 *overbearing and debauchery*

jiáo ㄐㄧㄠˊ

嚼 [ㄐㄧㄠˊ] [jiáo] 动 (上下牙齿磨碎食物) masticate; chew; munch: 细 ～ 慢咽 *chew carefully and swallow slowly*; *chew one's food well before swallowing it*; 嘎吱嘎吱地 ～ *crunch*
另见 jiào; jué。
嚼口过硬 [- kǒu guò yìng] dead mouth (指马)
嚼烂 [- làn] poltophagy
嚼烂状 [- - zhuàng] rumination
嚼力计 [- lì jì] phagodynamometer
嚼舌 [- shé] ①(信口胡说; 搬弄是非) wag one's tongue; chatter away; gossip ②(无谓争论) argue senselessly; squabble
嚼烟 [- yān] chewing tobacco
嚼子 [- zi] bit (of a bridle); snaffle

矫(矯) [ㄐㄧㄠˊ] [jiáo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jiǎo。
矫情 [- qing] [方](指强词夺理, 无理取闹) argumentative; contentious; unreasonable
另见 jiǎo qíng。

jiǎo ㄐㄧㄠˇ

挢(撟、Ⅰ②③Ⅱ矫) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(举起; 翘起) raise; hold up ②(矫正) correct ③(假托; 诈称) counterfeit; fabricate; falsify Ⅱ 形(强壮) strong

搅(攪) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 动 ①(搅拌) stir; mix: 把粥 ～ 一 ～ *give the porridge a stir*; 你把这两种配料 ～ 匀了吗? *Have you mixed those two ingredients well together*? 她用汤匙 ～ 咖啡。*She stirred her coffee with a spoon*. ②(扰乱; 搅扰) disturb; annoy: 她在工作, 别 ～ 她。*She's working. Don't disturb her*.
搅拌 [- bàn] stir; whip; agitate; mixing; puddle; {工} rabbling; agitation; shaking down; stirring; churning: 机械 ～ *mechanical rabble* ◇ ～ 棒 puddler; potstick; rabble (冶铁用); ～ 萃取器 stirring extractor; ～ 干燥器 agitated dryer; ～ 锅 agitated kettle; ～ 机 puddle mixer; pug mill; mixer; blender; agitator; kneader; ～ 机车 mixer car; ～ 沥滤 agitation leach; ～ 送料器 agitator-conveyor; ～ 筒 churn; ～ 者 blunger; muddler; puddler
搅拌器 [- - qì] treater; plunger; whip (厨房用); rabbler; stock (洗衣机中的); beater; agitator; stirrer; stirring apparatus; mixer: 焙烧炉的机械 ～ *rabble* ◇ ～ 叶片 mixing arm
搅拌式反应器 [- - shì fǎn yìng qì] stirring reactor
搅拌式混合机 [- - - hùn hé jī] stirring-type mixer
搅拌用碎石 [- - yòng suì shí] churning stone
搅棒 [- bàng] splash bar; stirring rod
搅打 [- dǎ] whip; whipping: ～ 鸡蛋 *whip eggs*
搅动 [- dòng] mix; stir (up); agitate; stirring; roil; rouse: ～ 灰浆 *stir the plaster*; 用拨火棒 ～ *rabble* ◇ ～ 干燥器 agitated dryer; ～ 器 agitator; ～ 效应 stirring effect
搅糊机 [- hú jī] masher; mashing machine
搅混 [- hun] [口] mix; blend; mingle
搅和机 [- huó jī] crutcher
搅和 [- huo] ①(混合) mix; blend; mingle; stirring: 把水泥和沙石 ～ 在一起 *mix cement, sand and pebbles* ②(扰乱) mess up; spoil
搅家狂 [- jiā kuáng] oikomania; oicomania; ecomania; eciomania; oecomania
搅浆池 [- jiāng chí] washmill
搅炼 [- liàn] puddle; puddling; rabbling ◇ ～ 法 {冶} puddling; puddle process; ～ 钢 puddle steel; ～ 熟铁法 puddling
搅炼炉 [- - lú] {冶} puddling furnace; balling furnace ◇ ～ 熟铁块 puddle ball
搅料机 [- liào jī] mixer
搅乱 [- luàn] confuse; befuddle; throw into disorder; mess up: ～ 了计划 *mess up the plan*
搅磨机 [- mó jī] rattler
搅频器 [- pín qì] scrambler
搅扰 [- rǎo] disturb; upset; harass; stir up; annoy; cause trouble
搅乳器 [- rǔ qì] churn
搅碎机 [- suì jī] pulper
搅土器 [- tǔ qì] butting plough; knifer
搅衣棒 [- yī bàng] dolly
搅油损失 [- yóu sǔn shī] {机} churning loss
搅皂机 [- zào jī] soap crutcher

蛟 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 慎 *Jiao Shen*

铰 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 动 [口] ①(用剪子剪断东西) cut with scissors: ～ 成两半 *cut in two* [*half*]; *cut into halves*; ～ 一条裙子 *cut out a skirt*; 宁愿把鞋 ～ 开, 也不能让脚受屈。*Better cut the shoe than pinch the foot*. ②(用绞刀切削) bore with a reamer; ream: ～ 孔 *ream a hole* Ⅱ 名 (指铰链) hinge
铰车 [- chē] lift winch
铰承座 [- chéng zuò] hinged bearing
铰床[工] [- chuáng] reamer
铰刀 [- dāo] broach; fraise; reamer; reamer bit; rymer ◇ ～ 杆 reamer bar
铰端压杆 [- duān yā gǎn] pin-ended strut
铰固闸板 [- gù zhá bǎn] hinged flash-board
铰合齿 [- hé chǐ] hinge tooth; tooth
铰合电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] stranded cable
铰合线 [- - xiàn] hinge
铰接 [- jiē] hinge joint; splice; knuckle joint; hinge; pin joint; {机} join with a hinge; articulate ◇ ～ 金属模板 shuttering; ～ 框架 hinged frame
铰接式车体 [- - shì chē tǐ] articulated car body
铰接式公共汽车 [- - - gōng gòng qì chē] articulated bus
铰接式旋翼 [- - - xuán yì] articulated rotor
铰具 [- jù] reamer
铰孔 [- kǒng] reaming; fraising; scan
铰口鲨 [- kǒu shā] gata
铰块 [- kuài] {计} articulation block
铰链 [- liàn] hinge; butt hinge; gemel; coupling head; link: ～ 接合 *hinge joint* ◇ ～ 安装者 hinger; ～ 窗 French sash; ～ 吊挂式发动机 pivoting motor; ～ 定片 hook; ～ 拱 gemel arch; ～ 横档 hanging rail; ～ 接合 feather joint; pin joint; cotter joint; hinge joint; ～ 接头 cardan joint; ～ 力矩 hinge moment; ～ 连接 articulated juncture; ～ 量规 butt gauge; ～ 挺 hanging stile; ～ 销 hinge pin; ～ 折叶 leaf
铰同心孔 [- tóng xīn kǒng] align reaming
铰铣刀 [- xǐ dāo] reamer cutter
铰支柱 [- zhī zhù] pivoted end column
铰轴安装 [- zhóu ān zhuāng] stud mount; trunnion mount
铰锥铆钉孔 [- zhuī mǎo dīng kǒng] ream a rivet hole

矫(矯) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 动 (矫正; 改正) rectify; straighten out; correct ②(假托) pretend; feigh; dissemble: ～ 命 *counterfeit an order*; *issue false order* Ⅱ 形 (强壮; 勇武) strong; brave: ～ 矫 *stalwart*; *brave and strong*; *chivalrous* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 父 *Jiao Fu*
另见 jiáo。
矫健 [- jiàn] strong and vigorous; robust: ～ 的身影 *robust physique*
矫健步伐 [- - bù fá] vigorous strides
矫健敏捷 [- - mǐn jié] sturdy and nimble
矫捷 [- jié] vigorous and nimble; brisk; agile
矫捷如兔 [- - rú tù] be swift of foot like a hare; as spry as a cat
矫平 [- píng] flattening; leveling; roll flattening ◇ ～ 压力机 rolling press
矫情 [- qíng] [书](故意违反常情, 表示高超或与众不同) be affectedly unconventional
另见 jiáo qing。
矫情镇物 [- - zhèn wù] pretend to be calm
矫揉造作 [- róu zào zuò] try to deceive by covering up one's real purpose; behave in an affected way; done for effect; extremely unnatural and affected; falsify; made-up; the affectedness of one's manner; unnatural
矫如脱兔 [- rú tuō tù] be swift of foot like a hare; swift as an eagle; as fast as an escaped hare
矫若游龙 [- ruò yóu lóng] as powerful as a flying dragon; as active as a speedy dragon
矫身套 [- shēn tào] jacket
矫饰 [- shì] feign in order to conceal sth.; dissemble
矫视三棱镜 [- - sān léng jìng] telebinocular
矫顽(磁)场 [- wán chǎng] coercive field ◇ ～ 强度 coercive field strength
矫顽磁力 [- - cí lì] coercive force; coercivity ◇ ～ 计 coercimeter
矫顽磁性 [- - - xìng] coercivity ◇ ～ 测量 coercivemeter
矫顽胁强[应力] [- - xié qiáng] coercive stress
矫枉过正 [- wǎng guò zhèng] overcorrect; exceed proper limits; exceed the proper limits in righting a wrong; overdo in rectifying behavio(u)r; overshoot the mark; straighten the crooked to excess
矫形 [- xíng] {医} orthopedic: ～ 医生 *orthopedist* ◇ ～ 锻压 restriking; ～ 术[学] orthopaedy; orthopedy; orthomorphia; ～ 推拿 orthopedic manipulation; ～ 外科学 orthopedia; mechanurgy; ～ 医院 orthopaedium
矫正 [- zhèng] correct; rectify; set [put] right; make corrections; straighten out; adjust; flattening; improvement; leveling; aligning: ～ 发音 *correct sb.'s pronunciation mistakes*; ～ 口吃 *correct a stammer*; ～ 偏差 *correct a deviation*; ～ 视力 *correct defects of vision*; *correct faulty vision* ◇ ～ 不足 undercorrection; ～ 法 orthosis; ～ 辊 correct roller; ～ 机 arbor press; levelling machine; reeler; ～ 剂 corrigent; ～ 疗法 corrective therapy; ～ 料 corrective addition; ～ 器 appliance; ～ 术 epithesis; ～ 网络 correction network; ～ 心理学 correctional psychology; ～ 压力机 gag press; bulldozer
矫直 [- zhí] straightening; aligning; trueing; {冶} flattening ◇ ～ 辊 smoothing roll; ～ 机 flattener; flattener unit; flattening machine; gag straightening machine; roll straightening machine; straightening machine; straightener

筊 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 [书] (用竹子编的绳索) bamboo rope

侥(僥) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yáo。
侥幸 [- xìng] luckily; by luck; by a fluke; chance: ～ 得免 *escape by good fortune*; ～ 取胜 *gain victory by sheer good luck*; *win by a fluke*; ～ 成功 *easy success through good luck*; *a narrow squeak*; *succeed by a fluke*; ～ 心理 *the idea of leaving things to chance*; *trusting to luck*; 怀着天气可能会好的 ～ 心情 *take a chance with the weather*
侥幸球 [- - qiú] fluke

傲 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(求取) pray for ②(抄袭) plagiarize Ⅱ 名 (边界) border
傲悻 [- xìng] 同"侥幸"[jiǎo xìng]

佼 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(美好) handsome; beautiful ②(狡诈) deceitful; crafty; cunning Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Jiao Qiang*
佼佼 [- jiǎo] [书] above average; outstanding

皦 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(纯白) white ②(明亮) bright: ～ 日 *the bright sun* ③(清白) pure ④(清晰) clear; distinct Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 生光 *Jiao Shengguang*

皎 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 形 (白而亮) clear and bright: ～ 月当空。*A bright moon hung in the sky*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公羡 *Jiao Gongxian*
皎皎 [- jiǎo] very clear and bright; glistening white: ～ 者易污。*The immaculate stains easily*.; *The immaculate is easily sullied*.
皎洁 [- jié] (of moonlight) bright and clear [pure]

敫 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 皓 *Jiao Hao*

徼 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 动 [书] ①(求) pray for ②(纠缠) be in a tangle
另见 jiāo; jiào。

脚(腳) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 ①(人或动物的腿的下端, 接触地面的部分) foot; [儿语] footsie; footsy: 赤 ～ *barefoot*; 那女孩一发脾气就跺～。*That girl stamps her foot when she is in a passion*. 他的 ～ 麻木了。*His foot has gone to sleep*. ②(东西的最下部) base; foot: 墙 ～ *the foot of a wall*; 山 ～ *the foot of a hill* ③[方](残渣) dregs; residue: 茶 ～ *leftover tea and tea leaves* ④[方](腿) leg: 桌 ～ *legs of a table*
另见 jué。
脚板 [- bǎn] [方](脚掌) sole (of the foot): 练就一副铁 ～ *toughen one's feet till they're hard as leather*
脚绊 [- bàn] hopple
脚背 [- bèi] instep
脚本 [- běn] script; scenario: 电影 ～ *film script*
脚脖子 [- bó zi] [方] ankle: 扭了 ～ *sprain one's ankle*
脚步 [-bù] footstep; tread; step; pace: 加快 ～ *quicken one's pace*; 放轻 ～ *walk lightly*; ～ 重 *tread heavily*; ～ 声 *footfall*; *footsteps* ◇ ～ 控制 footwork
脚步踉跄 [- - liàng qiàng] staggering; dotty; with

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unsteady steps
脚步轻快 [- - qīng kuài] be light of foot
脚材 [- cái] butt-swelling
脚踩两只船 [- cǎi liǎng zhī chuán] sit on the fence
脚踩缩呢 [- - suō ní] walking; woulking
脚蹬 [- dēng] sill step; pedal; footlock ◇ ～ 盒 step box; ～ 起动踏板 kickpedal; ～ 踏板 step tread
脚蹬子 [- - zi] pedal; treadle
脚灯 [- -] 〈戏〉 footlights
脚凳 [- dèng] ottoman; cripple
脚底 [- dǐ] sole of the foot; basis pedunculi (cerebri); crus cerebri; pes pedunculi
脚底板印 [- - bǎn yìn] soleprint
脚定位手泵 [- dìng wèi shǒu bèng] foot pump
脚动陶轮 [- dòng táo lún] kick wheel
脚夫 [- fū] porter
脚高步低 [- gāo bù dī] lift one's feet very high and put them down very slowly
脚跟 [- gēn] heel; footing: 站稳 ～ *stand firm*; *gain a firm foothold* ◇ ～ 垫 heel pad
脚光 [- guāng] footlight
脚规 [- guī] compass
脚号 [- hào] subscript
脚后跟 [- hòu gen] heel
脚环 [- huán] vervel
脚架 [- jià] foot stool
脚尖 [- jiān] the tip of a toe; tiptoe: 踮着 ～ 走 *walk on tiptoe*; ～ 舞 *toe-dance*
脚间神经节 [- - shén jīng jié] interpeduncular ganglion
脚阱 [- jǐng] footwell
脚卡 [- kǎ] foot manacle
脚扣 [- kòu] climbers
脚力 [- lì] ①(两腿的力气) strength of one's legs: 他一天能走 50 公里，～ 真好。*He's really got strong legs to be able to walk 50 kilometres a day.* ②[旧](搬运工人) porter ③[旧](脚钱) payment to a porter
脚力劲健 [- - jìn jiàn] get [have] strong legs
脚镣手铐 [- liào shǒu kào] shackles and manacles
脚炉 [- lú] foot warmer; foot stove
脚轮推车 [- lún tuī chē] boat truck
脚螺旋[螺钉] [- luó xuán] foot screw
脚面 [- miàn] instep
脚蹼 [- pǔ] fin
脚气 [- qì] 〈医〉 beri-beri; inchacao; barbiers; beriber; perneiras; loempe; hinchazon; asjike; kakke; athlete's foot
脚钱 [- qian] [旧] payment to a porter
脚刹车 [- shā chē] service brake
脚手板 [- shǒu bǎn] boatswain's chair; board ◇ ～(短)搁材 putlog
脚手杆 [- - gǎn] barling
脚手管 [- - guǎn] scaffold tubes
脚手架 [- - jià] 〈建〉 scaffold; hanging(s); rigger; stage; staging; falsework ◇ ～ 材料 scaffolding; ～ 立柱 ricker; ～ 平台 landing stage of scaffold; ～ 跳板横木〈土〉 putlog
脚手台架 [- - tái jià] trestle; tressel
脚酸腿软 [- suān tuǐ ruǎn] (He felt) his feet give way and his legs were without strength.
脚索 [- suǒ] footrope
脚踏 [- tà] pedal ◇ ～ 按钮 foot push; toe piston; ～ 板 foot-plate; foot rest; foot-treadle; treadle; pedal; foot pedal; pedal plate; walking board; ～ 泵 foot pump; ～ 播种机 foot drop; ～ 车 bicycle; bike; ～ 车床〈机〉 pole lathe; ～ 车换挡变速器 dérailleur; ～ 船 water cycle; ～ 发电机 pedal-dynamo; pedal generator; ～ 风箱 footblower; ～ 镐 footpick; ～ 键盘 pedalier; ～ 开关 floor push; footswitch; foot pedal; foot pedal switch; ～ 轮 pedal wheel; ～ 门销 foot bolt; ～ 起动器 kick starter; ～ 四轮车 qudricycle; (老式) ～ 缩绒 waulking; ～ 铁锤 oliver; ～ 脱粒机 pedal thresher; ～ 闸 brake service; service brake (汽车的)
脚踏两条船 [- - liǎng tiáo chuán] straddle two boats; be a fence-sitter; have a foot in either camp; sit on the fence
脚踏两头便落空 [- - - tóu biàn luò kōng] Between two stools a person falls to the ground.
脚踏轮桨船 [- - lún jiǎng chuán] pedalo
脚踏实地 [- - shí dì] stand on solid ground; be down-to-earth; do solid work; earnest and down-to-earth; have one's feet planted on solid ground; in a down-to-earth way [manner]; keep one's feet firmly on the ground; plant one's feet on solid ground; steady oneself; walk with a firm tread [step]; with one's (both) feet on the ground; work in a down-to-earth way; work without bluster and ostentation
脚踏制动 [- - zhì dòng] pedal brake ◇ ～ 器 foot brake
脚套 [- tào] podotheca
脚腕子 [- wàn zi] ankle
脚下 [- xià] underfooting
脚心 [- xīn] arch (of the foot)
脚癣 [- xuǎn] 〈医〉 ringworm of the foot; tinea pedis; athlete's foot
脚丫[鸭]子 [- yā zi] [方] foot
脚印 [- yìn] footprint; footmark; track; pedograph; pedogram; pelmatogram; footstep; step ◇ ～ 化石 ichnolite
脚闸 [- zhá] backpedalling brake; coaster brake
脚掌 [- zhǎng] sole (of the foot)
脚指头 [- zhǐ tou] [口] toe
脚趾 [- -] (脚指头) toe; dactyl ◇ ～ 甲 toenail
脚踵底部 [- zhǒng dǐ bù] heelball
脚踵功 [- - gōng] heelwork
脚重千斤 [- zhòng qiān jīn] One's feet weigh tons.
脚注 [- zhù] footnote; foot notation
脚爪 [- zhuǎ] paw

狡 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 形 (狡猾) crafty; foxy; cunning: ～计 *crafty trick*; *ruse*
狡辩 [- biàn] quibble; indulge in sophistry; resort to sophistry
狡猾[滑] [- huá] sly; crafty; cunning; tricky; wilily; slippery
狡赖 [- lài] deny (by resorting to sophistry): 证据确凿，不容 ～。*It's no use denying it*; *the evidence is conclusive.*
狡若城狐 [- ruò chéng hú] be as crafty as a fox; as sly [cunning] as a fox; foxy
狡兔三窟 [- tù sān kū] The wily hare has three holes to his burrow.; A clever rabbit has three burrows.; A cunning rabbit has three holes [burrows].; burrow oneself in secret hideouts; The cunning hare secures safety with three openings to its burrow.
狡兔死，走狗烹 [- - sǐ zǒu gǒu pēng] After the cunning hare is killed, the hound is boiled.
狡黠 [- xiá] [书] (狡诈) sly; crafty; cunning
狡诈 [- zhà] deceitful; crafty; cunning
狡诈奸滑 [- - jiān huá] cunning and knavish

角 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 图 ①(牛、羊、鹿等头上长出的坚硬的东西) horn: 鹿 ～ *antler*; 牛 ～ *ox horn* ②(古时军中吹的乐器) bugle; horn: 号 ～ *bugle* ③(形状像角的东西) sth. in the shape of a horn: 非洲之 ～ *the Horn of Africa*; 皂 ～ *Chinese honey locust* ④(岬角) cape; promontory; headland: 好望 ～ *the Cape of Good Hope* ⑤(物体两个边沿相接的地方) corner: 墙 ～ *corner (of a wall)*; 眼 ～ *corner of the eye* ⑥〈数〉(从一点引出的两条直线所形成的，或从一条直线上展开的两个平面或从一点上展开的多个平面所形成的空间) angle: 多面 ～ *polyhedral angle*; 内[外] ～ *interior [exterior] angle*; 锐[钝] ～ *acute [obtuse] angle* ⑦(饺子) dumpling ⑧(二十八宿之一) *Jiao*, one of the lunar mansions Ⅱ 量 ①(中国货币的辅助单位) *jiao*, a fractional unit of money in China (= 1/10 of a *yuan* or 10 *fen*) ②(四分之一) quarter: 一 ～饼 *a quarter of a pancake*
另见 jué。
角鲛鳣 [- ān kāng] ceratioid; black sea devil
角肮 [- āng] 〈化〉 keratin
角百灵 [- bǎi líng] horned lark
(叶)角斑病 [- bān bìng] angular leaf spot
角斑晶 [- - jīng] anguclast
角斑岩 [- - yán] keratophyre
角板 [- bǎn] scute; angle plate; bracket joint; corner plate ◇ ～ 撑条 gusset stay
角半径 [- bàn jìng] angular radius
角刨 [- bào] angle plane
角贝 [- bèi] 〈无脊椎〉 tooth shell
角背间距 [- - jiān jù] angles back to back; back-to-back angle
角边 [- biān] arm of angle; leg of angle
角扁铁 [- biǎn tiě] angle sheet iron
角变 [- biàn] sector ◇ ～ 载荷 angle load
角变动传感器 [- - dòng chuán gǎn qì] angular movement pick up
角变换 [- - huàn] angular transformation
角变量 [- - liàng] angle variable
角变位(移)法 [- - wèi fǎ] slope-deflection method
角标尺 [- biāo chǐ] angle staff
角波模 [- bō mó] 〈物〉 angular mode
角波数 [- - shù] angular wave number; hemispheric wave number
角补强铁 [- bǔ qiáng tiě] knee iron
角部 [- bù] bight; corner ◇ ～ 加劲 corner stiffening; ～ 加劲件 corner stiffener; ～ 凸起 corner projection; ～ 纵裂 longitudinal corner crack (连铸板坯缺陷)
角材 [- cái] angle section ◇ ～ 内表面 bosom; ～ 支柱 angle strut
角槽 [- cáo] chamfered groove ◇ ～ 刨〈木〉 rebate plane
角插座 [- chā zuò] corner socket
角叉菜 [- - cài] Irish moss; pearl moss; carragheen; carrageen ◇ ～ 胶 carrageenin
角叉藻二糖 [- - zǎo èr táng] carrabiose
角叉藻聚糖 [- - - jù táng] carrageenan
角蟾 [- chán] horned frog
角蝉 [- -] membracid; treehopper; membracine; devilhopper
角长 [- cháng] angular length
角撑 [- chēng] angle brace; angle tie; corner brace; corner stay; crossarm brace; gusset sheet; bosom-piece; knee brace; gusset stay ◇ ～ 板 gusset; gusset plane; gusset plate; ～ 架 cantilever; tie; angle bracket
角程 [- chéng] 〈军〉 angular travel ◇ ～ 长度(流星) 〈天〉 angular path length; ～ 函 angle eikonal
角尺 [- chǐ] angle square; 〈木〉 angle board
角冲量 [- chōng liàng] angular impulse
角椽 [- chuán] angle rafter
角单位法 [- dān wèi fǎ] angular unit method
角蛋白 [- dàn bái] keratin ◇ ～ 变性〈细胞〉 keratinous degeneration; ～ 酶 keratinase
角蛋白溶解 [- - - róng jiě] keratolysis ◇ ～ 剂 keratolytic
角锇体 [- dǎo tǐ] prismatoid
角导数 [- - shù] angular derivative
角等分线 [- děng fēn xiàn] 〈数〉 angular bisector
角点 [- diǎn] angular point
角电压 [- diàn yā] angle voltage
角钉 [- dīng] brad; brad nail ◇ ～ 推送器 brad pusher
角动量 [- dòng liàng] angular momentum; moment of momentum; twist ◇ ～ 定律 angular momentum law; ～ 守恒 conservation of angular momentum; ～ 守恒定理 law of conservation of angular momentum; ～ 算符 angular momentum operator; ～ 原理 principle of angular momentum; ～ 轴 axis of angular momentum
角动能 [- - néng] 〈物〉 angular kinetic energy
角豆胶 [- dòu jiāo] carob
角豆树 [- - shù] algarroba; algaroba; karoub; caroubier; corob ◇ ～ 胶 tragon; ～ 木 carob wood; caroba; jacaranda
角度 [- dù] ①〈数〉(角的大小) angle; the degree [size] of angle: 调整 ～ *readjust the angle*; ～太大。*The angle is too great.* ②(看事情的出发点) point of view; angle: 从不同 ～ 来研究问题 *examine the matter from different angles* ◇ ～ 变换器 angle transverter; ～ 变形 angular distortion; ～ 标记 angle mark; ～ 不整合 angular unconformity; ～ 传感器 angular transducer; ～ 刀具〈机〉 angular cutter; ～ 分辨能力 angular resolution; ～ 分划板 tilt graticule; ～ 分集 angle diversity; ～ 改正〈测〉 correction on angles; correction of angles; ～ 干扰 angle jamming; ～ 公差 angle tolerance; ～ 观测 angular observation; ～ 关系 angular dependence; ～ 计 goniometer; angle gauge; ～ 矫正机 angle roll; ～ 校正 angle correct; ～ 块规 angle gauge block; angle gauge; ～ 量规 angle gauge; ～ 量具 angle measuring tool; ～ 盘 angle scale; ～ 偏移法 node-shift method; ～ 偏转 angular deflection; ～ 数字转换器 angle-to-digit converter; ～ 提前(量) angular advance; ～ 调制 angle modulation; ～ 稳定器 goniostat; ～ 误差 angle error; angular misalignment; ～ 铣〈机〉 angular milling; ～ 形成 angulation; ～ 修正 angular correction; ～ 样板 angular templet; ～ 噪声〈电〉 angle noise; ～ 照片 angle shot; ～ 针 angle pin; ～ 指示(器) angle display
角度测量 [- - cè liáng] angular surveying; angulation ◇ ～ 法 angular measurement; ～ 线路 angle-measuring circuit
角度计量标准器 [- - jì liàng biāo zhǔn qì] standard angle measuring instrument
角度调整 [- - tiáo zhěng] angular adjustment ◇ ～ 法〈工〉 angle method of adjustment
角发散 [- fā sàn] angular divergence
角阀 [- fá] 〈设计〉 angle valve
角反射器 [- fǎn shè qì] corner reflector; flasher ◇ ～ 天线 corner-reflector antenna; angular reflector antenna; ～ 组 corner-reflector cluster
角方向 [- fāng xiàng] angular direction
角(度)放大率 [- fàng dà lǜ] 〈光〉 angular magnifi-

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cation
角分辨 [- fēn biàn]〈电磁〉angular resolution ◇ ～ 力 angular resolution; ～ 率〈摄〉angular resolution
角分布 [- - bù] angle distribution; angular distribution
角分度法 [- - dù fǎ] angular indexing
角分集 [- - jí] angular diversity ◇ ～ 制〈信〉angle diversity
角分散 [- - sàn] angle straggling
角峰 [- fēng] horn; tind
角缝 [- fèng] angle seam
角苷脂 [- gān zhī] azo-bordeaux; cerasin; kerasin
角杆 [- -] angular pole ◇ ～ 托架 bell crank branket
角钢 [- gāng]（三角铁）angle; angle bar; angle iron; angle steel; L-beam; L-iron; rolled angle; steel angle ◇ ～ 橡条 angle rafter; ～ 矫直机 angle straightening machine; ～ 矫直器 angle straightener; ～ 接合[鱼尾]板 angle fishplate; ～ 截面 angle cross section; ～ 连接板 angle splice bar; ～ 檩条 angle purlin; angle beam; ～ 停车器 angle stop; ～ 脱粒杆 angle-bar; ～ 支柱 angle post
角钢柱 [- - zhù] column of angles
角跟踪 [- gēn zōng] angle tracking ◇ ～ 比较 angle-tracking comparison; ～ 系统 angle tracking system; ～ 噪声 angle tracking noise
角弓反张 [- gōng fǎn zhāng]〈医〉opisthotonos; opisthotonus
角巩膜 [- gǒng mó] corneosclera ◇ ～ 表层炎 epicorneascleritis; ～ 环钻 corneoscleral trephine; ～ 环钻术 corneoscleral trephination
角汞矿 [- - kuàng] hornquicksilver
角刮子 [- guā zi] corner slick（铸造用）
角关联 [- guān lián] angular correlation
γ-γ角关联 [- - -] gamma-gamma angular correlation
角管 [- guǎn] cornue
角光 [- guāng] angle beam
角光子 [- - zǐ] cornerslick; sleek
角规 [- guī] miter square; angle gauge ◇ ～ 干涉仪〈物〉angle gauge interferometer
角硅华 [- - huá] terpitzite
角海葵 [- hǎi kuí] cerianthid
角海雀 [- - què] horned puffin
角焊 [- hàn] fillet welding; angle weld; corner weld
角焊缝 [- - fèng] leg of a fillet weld ◇ ～ 尺寸 fillet weld size; ～ 断面形状 profile of fillet weld; ～ 厚度〈冶〉throat of fillet weld; ～ 接头 fillet welding joint
角焊接 [- - jiē] welded corner joint
角焊接头抗剪试验 [- - - tóu kàng jiǎn shì yàn] shearing test for fillet welded joint
角黑粉病[菌] [- hēi fěn bìng] long smut（高粱）
角虎鲨 [- hǔ shā] horned shark
角(质)化 [- huà] keratinize; angling; keratinization; cutification;〈生理〉cornification ◇ ～ 癌 cancroid; ～ 病 keratoma; keratosis; ceratosis; ～ 不良 dyskeratosis; ～ 不全 parakeratosis; paraceratosis; para-aceratosis; aceratosis; akeratosis; ～ 层 cuticular layer; ～ 过度 hyperkeratinization; ～ 过度(症) hyperkeratosis; ～ 棘皮瘤 keratoacanthoma; ～ 囊肿 keratocyst; ～ 区 keratosis; ～ 细胞 keratinocyte; ～ 障碍〈医〉dyskeratosis; ～ 组织〈组〉keratinized tissue; ～ 作用〈植〉cutinization
角环肌 [- huán jī] musculus ceratocricoideus; keratocricoid
角回 [- huí] angular convolution; syrus angularis
角基节 [- jī jié] antartis
角基膜 [- - mó] antacoria
角加速度 [- jiā sù dù]〈航空〉angular acceleration ◇ ～ 测量计 angular accelerometer
角加速仪 [- - - yí]〈机〉angular accelerometer
角间距 [- jiān jù] angular separation
角间隆 [- - lóng] fillet
角鲛 [- jiāo] dog-fish
角-角法 [- jiǎo fǎ] theta-theta
角角落落 [- - luò luò] from cellar to rafter
角叫鸭 [- jiào yā] horned screamer
角接 [- jiē] angle joint ◇ ～ 板 gusset joint plate; ～ 地 corner-of-delta grounding; ～ 焊 fillet welding; ～ 接头 fillet joint; ～ 平焊 fillet weld in the flat position
角接头 [- - tóu] angle joint; corner joint
角节距 [- jié jù]〈设计〉angular pitch
角巾私第 [- jīn sī dì]（表示功成身退）live as a recluse in one's hometown; lead a hermit's life; live in retirement
角精(确)度 [- jīng dù] angular accuracy
角镜 [- jìng] angle mirror
角聚焦 [- jù jiāo]〈物〉angular focusing; corner focus
角聚值集 [- - zhí jí] angular cluster set
角距 [- -]〈天〉argument; angular distance; angle pitch ◇ ～ 误差 angular travel error
角锯 [- -] corner saw
角开裂 [- kāi liè] aperture of angle
角刻 [- kè] horn carving
角刻度 [- - dù] angle index
角孔径 [- kǒng jìng]〈物〉angular aperture
角口边接 [- kǒu biān jiē]〈木〉beaking joint
角块 [- kuài] hornblock
角宽度 [- kuān dù]〈物〉angular breadth
角蝰 [- kuí] horned viper
角括号 [- kuò hào]〈刷〉angle bracket; broken bracket; pointed bracket
角肋 [- lèi]〈建〉angle rib
角狸藻 [- lí zǎo] horned bladderwort
角离散 [- - sàn] angle straggling
角砾 [- lì] dust ◇ ～ 斑杂岩 ataxite; ～ 冰 ice breccia; ～ 黄玉岩 topazfels; ～ 混合岩 agmatite; ～ 片麻岩 agmatitic gneiss; ～ 破碎岩 kakirite; ～ 云橄岩 kimberlite
角砾岩 [- - yán] breccia ◇ ～ 化 brecciation
角砾状大理岩 [- - zhuàng dà lǐ yán] ruin marble
角粒沙 [- - shā] angular sand
角量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù] angular-momentum quantum number; angular quantum number; azimuthal quantum number
角亮度 [- - dù]〈物〉angular brightness
角裂 [- liè] corner crack ◇ ～ 钢锭缺陷 broken corners
角鳞鲀 [- lín tún] black oldwife
角檩 [- lǐn] angle purlin
角瘤 [- liú]〈脊椎〉coronet
角龙 [- lóng]〈古生〉horned dinosaur;〈地〉ceratop
角楼 [- lóu] a watchtower at a corner of a city wall; corner tower; minar（尤指印度的）; turret
角轮手摇钻 [- lún shǒu yáo zuàn] corner drill
角落 [- luò] corner; nook; bight; remote or secluded place: 找遍每一个 ～ *search every nook and corner*; 阴暗的 ～ *a dark corner*
角马 [- mǎ]（牛羚）gnu
角镘(子) [- màn]〈房〉angle float
角门 [- mén] small side door
角萌发孔 [- méng fā kǒng] goniotreme
角锰矿 [- měng kuàng] photicite
角密耳 [- mì ěr] mil; angular mil
角秒 [- miǎo] second of an arc
角模拟读出 [- mó nǐ dú chū] angle analog read-out
角膜 [- -]〈生理〉conea; cornea ◇ ～ 白斑 keratoleukoma; walleye; albugo; leucoma; leukoma; ～ 斑 aglia; epicauma; ～ 病 keratonosus; ceratonosus; ～ 薄翳 achlys; ～ 层 vitreous layer; ～ 成形术 keratoplasty; corneal transplantation; corneal-graft; ～ 刀 keratome; keratotome; ～ 反射 corneal reflection; ～ 肥厚 hyperkeratosis; ～ 干燥菌素 xerosin; ～ 弓 arcus senilis; ～ 固有质 mesocornea; ～ 混浊 opacity cornea; ～ 睑粘连 corneoblepharon; ～ 间隙 corneal space; ～ 结膜炎 keratoconjunctivitis; ～ 镜 keratoscope; ～ 溃疡 keratohelcosis; helcoma; corneal ulcer; ～ 扩张 kerectasis; keratectasia; ～ 内皮 corneal endothelium; ～ 破裂 keratorrhexis; ～ 葡萄肿 conophthalmus; ～ 切除术 keratectomy; ceratectomy; ～（部分）切除术 cerectomy; kerectomy; ～ 切开术 ceratotomy; ～ 曲率计 keratometer; ～ 软化(症) keratomalacia; ～ 散光盘检查 keratoscopy; ～ 上皮 corneal epithelium; epithelium coelomale; ～ 生成层 corneagen layer; lentigen layer; ～ 实质炎 corneal parenchymatitis; ～ 痛 keratalgia; ceratalgia; ～ 突出 keratectasia; kerectasis; ～ 小管 cornea canaliculi; ～ 小体 corneal corpuscles; ～ 血沉着 keratohemia; ～ 炎 keratitis; keratoiditis; corneitis; ～ 移植术 keratoplasty; corneal transplantation; cornealgraft; ～ 缘溃疡 argema; ～ 云翳 nebula; ～ 真菌病 keratomycosis; ～ 中层 mesocornea; ～ 皱缩 rhytidosis; rhitidosis; rutidosis
角膜穿刺 [- - chuān cì] keratonyxis ◇ ～ 术 ceratocentesis; keratocentesis
角膜后弹力层炎 [- - hòu tán lì céng yán] hydromeningitis
角膜翳 [- - yì] pannus; nebula ◇ ～ 擦除法 apotripsis
角母蛋白 [- mǔ dàn bái] eleidin
角木 [- mù] angle block
角皮病 [- pí bìng] keratodermia
角皮层 [- - céng] cuticular plate
角皮质 [- - zhì] cutin
角鹛鹏 [- pì tī] horned grebe
角偏差 [- piān chā] angular deviation
角偏向 [- - xiàng] angular divergence
角偏移 [- - yí] angular variation
角偏转灵敏度 [- - zhuǎn líng mǐn dù] angular deflection sensitivity
角片 [- piàn] gusset plate; horny laminae
角频率 [- pín lǜ] circular frequency; radian frequency; pulsatance; pulsation
角平分线 [- píng fēn xiàn] angular bisector; internal bisector
角铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] phosgenite; matlockite; galenoceratite; hornlead; kerasine
角前突 [- qián tū] trabeculum
角球 [- qiú]〈足球〉corner kick; corner
角曲尺 [- qū chǐ]〈木〉mitre square
角鳃骨 [- sāi gǔ] ceratobranchial
角鲨 [- shā] dogfishes; spurdog; spiny dogfish; piked dogfish ◇ ～ 烷 squalane; ～ 烯 squalene
角山 [- shān] hornberg
角闪石 [- shǎn shí]〈矿〉hornblend; keraphyllite; diastatite; syntagmatite;〈矿〉amphibole ◇ ～ 辉长岩 evjite; ～ 石棉 amphibole asbestos; ～ 岩 amphibololite; hornblendite
角闪烁误差 [- - shuò wù chā] glint error
角闪岩 [- - yán] amphibolite
角舌肌 [- shé jī] ceratoglossal; ceratoglossus
角深 [- shēn] pull
角石花菜 [- shí huā cài] agar-agar
角(蛋白)脉 [- shì] keratinose
角式保险器 [- - bǎo xiǎn qì] horn fuse
角式燃烧 [- - rán shāo] tangential firing
角式压缩机 [- - yā suō jī] angle type compressor
角饰 [- -] angle rib
角速度 [- sù dù] palstance; angular velocity; angular speed ◇ ～ 传感器 angular-rate sensor; ～ 计 turn meter; ～ 陀螺仪 rate-of-turn gyroscope
角碎屑 [- suì xiè] anguclast
角孙 [- sūn]〈穴位〉Jiaosun (TE 20)
角塔圆顶 [- tǎ yuán dǐng] turret dome
角塔蛛 [- - zhū] turret spider
角苔草 [- tái cǎo] horned rush
角体积 [- tǐ jī] angular volume
角条 [- tiáo] angle bead
角调制 [- - zhì] angle modulation
角铁 [- tiě] corner iron; angle; angle-bar; angle iron; L-iron; knee iron; angle plate（一种工具）◇ ～ 撑 angle brace; ～ 工 anglesmith; ～ 系 angle clip; ～ 支柱 angle strut
角投影器 [- tóu yǐng qì] angulator
角突 [- tū] cornicult; corniculum;〈动〉processus angularis ◇ ～ 宽额蜥 horned iguana
角图测量法 [- tú cè liáng fǎ] angle diagram method
角位 [- wèi] mil ◇ ～ 数字编码器 digital angular position encoder
角位移 [- - yí] angular displacement; angular rotation ◇ ～ 测量 angle displacement measurement
角位置 [- - zhi] angular position ◇ ～ -数字变换器 angle-to-digit converter; ～ 误差 turning error
角误差 [- wù chā] angle error; angular divergence; misalignment ◇ ～ 检测器 angle-error detector; ～ 灵敏度 angle-error sensitivity; ～ 显示器 angular error indicator; ～ 源 sources of angle error
角蜥 [- xī] horned toad
角系数 [- xì shù] ascent; angular coefficient
角隙 [- -]〈电〉horn gap ◇ ～ 开关 horn-gap switch; ～ 避雷器 horn arrester; horn lightning arrester; horn-gap lightning arrester
角下瘤 [- xià liú] tyloides
角箱鲀 [- xiāng tún] cowfish
角响尾蛇 [- xiǎng wěi shé] side winder
角向磁场 [- xiàng cí chǎng] poloidal magnetic field
角向电动扳手 [- - diàn dòng bān shou] electric angle wrench
角向电钻 [- - - zuàn] electric angle drill
角向箍缩 [- - gū suō] theta pinch
角枭 [- xiāo] horned owl
角效应 [- xiào yìng] corner effect
角信息遥测术 [- xìn xī yáo cè shù] angle-data telemetry
角型板 [- xíng bǎn] angle plate
角型鱼尾板 [- - yú wěi bǎn] angle splice bar
角形避雷器[针] [- - bì léi qì] *arc horn*; *horn lightning arrester*; arcing horn
角形玻璃瓶 [- - bō li píng] yard of ale
角形打捞器 [- - dǎ lāo qì] horn socket
角形断面 [- - duàn miàn] angle section
角形反射器 [- - fǎn shè qì] angle reflector; corner reflector ◇ ～ 天线 corner reflector antenna;

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angle reflector
角形火花隙 [- - huǒ huā xì] horn gap
角形控制极 [- - kòng zhì jí] corner gate
角形配位 [- - pèi wèi] angular coordination
角形坡脊瓦 [- - pō jí wǎ] angle hip tile
角形天线 [- - tiān xiàn] corner antenna
角形托座 [- - tuō zuò] angle bracket
角形弯曲 [- - wān qū] corner bend
角形须 [- - xū] palpicorn
角形圆纹曲面 [- - yuán wén qū miàn] horn-cyclide
角宿一 [- xiù yī] 〈天〉 Spica; α Virginis (室女座α)
角岩 [- yán] 〈地质〉 hornstone
角页岩 [- yè yán] hornfels; hornberg ◇ ～ 相 hornfels facies
角衣片 [- yī piàn] keratinoid (一种肠溶片)
角银矿 [- yín kuàng] cerargyrite; keratite; chlorargyrite
角蝇 [- yíng] horn fly
角蛹 [- yǒng] angular pupa
角隅厚角组织 [- yú hòu jiǎo zǔ zhī] angular collenchyma
角域 [- yù] angular domain; angular region
角运动 [- yùn dòng] angular motion
角噪声 [- zào shēng] angle noise
角增益正余弦函数运算 [- zēng yì zhèng yú xián hán shù yùn suàn] angle gain sine-cosine function operation
角展度 [- zhǎn dù] 〈物〉 angular spread
角砧 [- zhēn] beckiron
角雉 [- zhì] 〈动〉 tragopan
角质 [- -] keratin; ceratine; cutin; horn; horny substance ◇ ～ 板 shield; horny lamina; ～ 产品 keratose; ～ 蛋白 keratoprotein; ～ 鳄皮 horn alligator; ～ 肥厚 acanthokeratodermia; ～ 风向盘 horn card; ～ 化 cutinization; cornification; keratization; ～ 节 horny knot; ～ 鳞鲴 shanny; ～ 瘤 keracele; keratoma (马蹄); keratoncus; ～ 煤素质 cutinite; ～ 墨水瓶 inkhorn; ～ 鳍条 actinotrichia; ceratotrichia; ～ 素 keratan; ～ 下层 subcuticula; ～ 纤维角 keratin-fiber horn; ～ 纤维素 cutocellulose; ～ 牙 horny tooth; ～ 眼镜框 horn-rims; ～ 疣 ceratiasis; keratiasis; ～ 组织 collenchyme
角质层 [- - céng] cuticle; horny layer; corneum; 〈植〉 cuticula ◇ ～ 分离(症) keratolysis; ～ 蜡质 cuticular wax
角质化 [- - huà] keratinization
角蠋蛾 [- zhú é] royal moth
角柱 [- zhù] prism; corner post ◇ ～ 体 prism; ～ 柱头 angle capital
角砖 [- zhuān] angle brick
角状夹骨 [- zhuàng jiā gǔ] angulosplenial
角状浇口 [- - jiāo kǒu] horn-gate
角状器 [- - qì] cornutus
角状锈子器 [- - xiù zǐ qì] roestelium
角状藻迹 [- - zǎo jì] Ceratophycus
角状枝 [- - zhī] ceranoid
角锥 [- zhuī] pyramid ◇ ～ 精度 pyramid accuracy; ～ 体 pyramid; ～ 钻头 nutcracker
角锥形分级机 [- - xíng fēn jí jī] spitkasten
角紫罗兰 [- zǐ luó lán] evening stock
角坐标 [- zuò biāo] angular coordinate; angular position ◇ ～ 照明 angle blanking

饺 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 (饺子) jiaozi; dumpling: 水[蒸]～ *boiled* [*steamed*] *dumplings*
饺子 [- zi] jiaozi; dumpling (with meat and vegetable stuffing) ◇ ～ 皮 dumpling wrapper; ～ 馅 filling for dumplings; stuffing

湫 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 形 [书] (低洼) low-lying
另见 qiū。
湫隘 [- ài] (低洼狭小) narrow and low-lying

姣 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 秀 *Jiao Xiu*
另见 jiāo。

缴 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 动 ① (交出) pay; hand over [in]: ～税 *pay taxes*; 上～ *turn over* [*in*] *to the higher authorities* ② (收缴; 缴获) capture: 他们～了三挺机枪。*They captured three machine guns.*
另见 zhuó。
缴获 [- huò] capture; sieze: ～许多战利品 *seize a lot of booty*; 一切～要归公。*Turn in everything captured.*
缴库 [- kù] pay into the treasury; turn the taxes over to the state treasury
缴款通知 [- kuǎn tōng zhī] payment notice
缴纳 [- nà] pay: ～地价 *submit payment for the land*; ～罚款 *pay the penalty*; ～使用费 *pay for the use of*; ～税款"漏管户" *tax evaders*
缴枪不杀 [- qiāng bù shā] Lay down your arms and we'll spare your lives!
缴入盈余 [- rù yíng yú] paid-in surplus
缴入资本 [- - zī běn] paid-in capital
缴销 [- xiāo] hand in for cancellation: ～登记证 *hand in the registration certificate for cancellation*; ～营业执照 *hand in business licence for cancellation*
缴械 [- xiè] ① (解除武装) disarm ② (被迫交出武器) surrender one's weapons; lay down one's arms
缴械投降 [- - tóu xiáng] lay down one's arms and surrender; hand over one's arms and surrender

绞 [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] Ⅰ 动 ① (把两股以上条状物扭在一起) twist: 把几股铁丝～在一起 *twist several strands of wire together*; 心如刀～ *feel as if a knife were being twisted in one's heart* ② (握住条状物的两端同时向相反的方向转动, 使受到挤压; 拧) wring: 把毛巾的水～出来 *wring water from* [*out of*] *a towel* ③ (纠缠) entangle; entwine: 许多问题～在一起, 闹不清楚。*With so many things mixed up, it's hard to make out what's what.* ④ (用绳索勒) hang by the neck: 那个罪犯被～死。*The criminal was hanged.* ⑤ (转动轮轴) wind: ～动辘轳 *wind a windlass* ⑥ 〈机〉 (用绞刀切削) bore with a reamer; ream: ～孔 *ream a hole* ⑦ (费心思) give a lot of care: ～尽脑汁 *rack* [*beat*] *one's brains* Ⅱ 量 (用于纱、毛线等) skein; hank: 一～毛线 *a skein of woollen yarn* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～洁 *Jiao Jie*
绞棒 [- bàng] 〈纺〉 lease rods
绞编接头 [- biān jiē tóu] 〈电〉 pigtail splice
绞并钩 [- bìng gōu] forelock hook
绞缠锚 [- chán máo] foul anchor; fouled anchor
绞肠痧 [- cháng shā] dry cholera
绞车 [- chē] winch; hoister; wind; draw-work; windlass; cable winch; capstan; crane crab; hoist reel; trolley; whim; hoisting winch; reel cart; rope hoist; winch capstan; donkey engine ◇ ～道 gug; ～架 turntable; ～卷筒 niggerhead; ～司机 drumman; drumming
绞船索 [- chuán suǒ] warp
绞弹机 [- dàn jī] bomb rammer
绞刀 [- dāo] drift; rimer
绞刀式挖泥机 [- - shì wā ní jī] 〈土〉 cutter dredge
绞扼止血器 [- è zhǐ xuè qì] garrot
绞杆 [- gān] shed stick
绞纲机 [- gāng jī] winch (捕捞机械)
绞股蓝 [- gǔ lán] Gynostemma pentaphylla
绞合 [- hé] transposition; twisting; strand ◇ ～电缆 strand cable; ～电容器 〈电〉 gimmick; ～馈电线 twister feeder; ～天线 stranded antenna wire; radio wire
绞合线 [- - xiàn] stranded wire; bunch wire; strand cable; stranded conductor; skew wire; hinge line; hinge; bunched wire; litz wire; litzen wire; litzendraht wire; litzendraht ◇ ～线路 skew-wire line
绞花遗传 [- huā yí chuán] criss-cross inheritance
绞架 [- jià] gallows
绞接 [- jiē] 〈机〉 splice; wringing; twisted joint ◇ ～点 anchor point; ～夹头 hinge jaw; ～头 twist joint
绞尽脑汁 [- jìn nǎo zhī] rack [beat] one's brains; rack one's wits about [with] sth.; task one's mind
绞经 [- jīng] doup end ◇ ～梭口 〈纺〉 crossed shed
绞矩 [- jǔ] lay; twist ◇ ～系数〈电〉 lay ratio (绞距比)
绞孔 [- kǒng] fraising; reaming
绞孔器操作工 [- - qì cāo zuò gōng] broacher
绞勒 [- lēi] [法] écrasement ◇ ～器 écraseur
绞链带 [- liàn dài] rider
绞轮 [- lún] reel
绞拧机 [- nǐng jī] wringer
绞扭器 [- niǔ qì] twister
绞盘 [- pán] capstan; purchase; winch; windlass: 推杆～ *bar capstan* ◇ ～棒 handspike; ～机 teagle; capstan engine; ～烤炉 reel oven; ～螺钉 capstan screw; ～螺母 capstan nut; ～螺栓 capstan screw; ～头 drumhead; drum-membrane; membrana tympani
绞起 [- qǐ] hoist
绞钳 [- qián] twist iron
绞肉机 [- ròu jī] meat grinder; mangler; meat mincer; mincing machine
绞杀 [- shā] strangle; hang; garrotte
绞纱 [- -] 〈纺〉 skein ◇ ～打包机 banding press; ～染色 bundle dyeing; ～上浆 hank sizing
绞绳机 [- shéng jī] strander
绞绳圈距 [- - quān jù] lay
绞绳筒 [- - tǒng] gypsyheed
绞绳形柱 [- - xíng zhù] salomonica
绞数 [- shù] hank number
绞丝 [- sī] hank knotting; skein
绞死 [- sǐ] gibbet; hang; noose; top; swing; pnigos; pnigma
绞碎 [- suì] rubbing; trituration
绞[切]碎机喂料工 [- - jī wèi liào gōng] hog feeder
绞索 [- suǒ] hemp death cord; string; noose
绞筒 [- tǒng] winch spool ◇ ～和钢丝绳直径比 drum-to-rope ratio; ～轴 crum shaft (提升机的)
绞痛 [- tòng] 〈医〉 angina; extremely painful; colica; colic pain; angor: 肚子～ *abdominal angina*; *colic*; 心～ *angina pectoris* ◇ ～麻痹 colicoplegia
绞吸式挖泥船 [- xī shì wā ní chuán] cutter suction dredger
绞线 [- xiàn] stranded conductor; twisted line ◇ ～机 wire twisting machine; ～线路 skew-wire line
绞线期 [- - qī] strepsitene ◇ ～染色体线 strepsinema
绞刑 [- xíng] death by hanging; hanging; sentence to be hanged; sentence to the gallows ◇ ～架 scaffold; gallows
绞窄 [- zhǎi] strangulation
绞状漂白紫胶 [- zhuàng piǎo bái zǐ jiāo] hank shellac
绞综 [- zōng] leno heald; doup; doup harness

剿(勦) [ㄐㄧㄠˇ] [jiǎo] 动 (用武力消灭; 讨伐) send armed forces to suppress; put down; exterminate; annihilate: ～匪 *suppress bandits*; 围～ *surround and suppress*
另见 chāo。
剿抚兼施 [- fǔ jiān shī] quash revolts both by force and pacification measures; Armed suppression and invitation to surrender were both employed.
剿尽杀绝 [- jìn shā jué] exterminate once and for all
剿灭 [- miè] exterminate; wipe out

jiào ㄐㄧㄠˋ

珓 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名 [书] (占卜用具) an ancient fortune-telling utensil

斠 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] Ⅰ 名 (古时平斗斛的器具) strickle Ⅱ 动 [书] (校订) collate; check

教 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] Ⅰ 动 ① (教导; 教育) teach; instruct: 请～ *ask for advice*; *consult*; 言传身～ *teach by precept and example*; 因材施～ *teach students in accordance with their aptitude* ② (使; 吩咐; 让) ask; order: 老师～孩子们进去。*The teacher ordered the children in.* Ⅱ 介 (用在被动式里引进主动者): 行李～雨淋湿了。*The luggage got wet in the rain.* Ⅲ 名 ① (宗教) religion: 佛～ *Buddhism*; 基督～ *Christianity*; 信～ *believe in a religion*; *be religious* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～迪 *Jiao Di*
另见 jiāo。
教案 [- àn] teaching plan; lesson plan
教本 [- běn] textbook
教鞭 [- biān] (teacher's) pointer
教材 [- cái] teaching material
教程 [- chéng] course (of study): 近代史～ *A Course in Modern History*
教代会 [- dài huì] teachers' congress
教导 [- dǎo] instruct; teach; give guidance; enlighten; teaching; guidance: ～处 *office of teaching and instruction*; *teaching and guiding office* ◇ ～队 training unit; ～员 political instructor [director]
教导有方 [- - yǒu fāng] skillful in teaching and able to provide guidance
教范 [- fàn] 〈军〉 manual: 兵器～ *a manual of arms*; *manual*
教父 [- fù] god-father
教父教母 [- - jiào mǔ] godparent(s)
教改 [- gǎi] educational reform (教学改革)
教工 [- gōng] teaching and administrative staff (of a school)
教官 [- guān] drillmaster; instructor
教规 [- guī] 〈宗〉 canon; rule
教皇 [- huáng] 〈宗〉 pope; pontiff ◇ ～通谕 Papal Encyclical; ～诏书 bull; ～自动诏书 motu

proprio
教会 [- huì]〈宗〉church；东正～ *Greek Orthodox Church* ◇～法规 canon law；～建筑式 mission architecture；～教育 parochial education；～学校 missionary school
教诲 [- -][书] teaching; instruction：谆谆～ *earnest teachings*
教酒 [- jiǔ] chartreuse ◇～菌素 chartreusin
教具 [- jù] training [teaching] aid
教科书 [- kē shū] textbook
教练 [- liàn] ①（训练）train; drill; coach; practise：持枪～ *drill with weapons*；徒手～ *drill without weapons* ②（教练员）coach; trainer; instructor：足球～ *football coach*；～兼队员 *playing coach* ◇～车 learner-driven vehicle；～弹 dummy shell [bullet]；dummy ammunition; training projectile; practice projectile; dummy projectile; dummy; ～地雷 practice mine；～房 drill hall；～机 trainer aircraft; trainer；～舰[船] drill ship; school ship; training ship；～设备 trainer；～员 coach; instructor; trainer
教练用火箭 [- - yòng huǒ jiàn] training round
教母 [- mǔ] god-mother
教女 [- nǚ] god-daughter
教派 [- pài]〈宗〉religious sect; denomination
教袍 [- páo] ferraiolone
教区 [- qū] parish
教师 [- shī] teacher; mentor; schoolteacher：家庭～ *private teacher*；*tutor*；兼职～ *part-time teacher*；理科～ *science teacher*；实习～ *student* [*practice*] *teacher*；实习指导～ *critic teacher*；体育～ *physical-training teacher*；中学[小学]～ *secondary* [*primary*] *school teacher*；专职～ *full-time teacher* ◇～队伍 teaching body；～工作规范 work regulations for the faculty；～节 Teacher's Day; National Teachers' Day
教士 [- shì]〈宗〉priest; clergyman; Christian missionary ◇～斗篷衣 cappa magna；～法衣 vest; dalmatic; dalmatica；～服 soutane；～小便帽 zucchetto；～鱼 black rockfish; black rock cod
教室 [- -] classroom; school room ◇～正厅 nave
教授 [- shòu] ①（高校中最高的职称）professor：副～ *associate professor*；客座～ *visiting professor*；*guest professor* ②（讲解说明教材内容）instruct; teach; lecture on：～得法 *have tact in teaching*；～历史 *teach history* ◇～地位[任期；职务] professorate；～法 teaching methods; pedagogics；～界 professordom
教授有方 [- - yǒu fāng] teach well
教唆 [- suō] instigate; abet; put sb. up to sth.; incite：～他人犯罪 *instigate to crime* ◇～犯 instigator; abetter; fagin;（被）～犯罪 subornation；～者 abetter；～罪 guilt of instigation; solicitation
教唆作恶 [- - zuò è] urge [egg] sb. on to evildoing; instigate sb. to do evil
教堂 [- táng] church; cathedral; chapel; House of god：大～ *abbey*；*cathedral*；威斯敏斯特大～ *Westminster Abbey* ◇～半圆室 apsidiole; absidiole；～长凳 pew；～大拱门 triumphal arch；～更衣间 robing room；～建筑 steeplehouse；～门廊上房间 parvis; parvise；～前厅 natthex; antechapel；～寺院 minsteryard；～塔尖 steeple；～西门 natthex；～正厅 nave；～钟式字码 chapters；～走廊 gallery
教条 [- tiáo] dogma; doctrine; creed; tenet
教条主义 [- - zhǔ yì] dogmatism; doctrinairism ◇～者 dogmatist; doctrinaire
教廷 [- tíng] the Vatican; the Holy See ◇～大使 nuncio；～公使 internuncio
教徒 [- tú] believer [follower] of a religion
教务 [- wù] educational administration ◇～处 Dean's Office; office of teaching affairs; teaching affairs office；～长 Dean of Studies; dean
教学 [- xué] ①（传授知识、技能的过程）teaching; education ②（教和学）teaching and studying ③（教师和学生）teacher and student ◇～大纲 teaching program; syllabus；～地图 school map；～地图集 school atlas；～电视 educational television；～方法 teaching method;（a）method of teaching；～方针 principles of teaching；～改革 transformation of education; reform in education; educational reform；～广播 educational broadcast；～机 teaching machine；～楼 teaching building；～录音机 recorder for teaching use；～内容 content of courses；～人员 faculty; teaching staff；～设备 teaching equipment；～图 instructional map; school map；～用具 teaching aid
另见 jiāo xué。
教学法 [- - fǎ] pedagogy; teaching method
教学相长 [- - xiāng zhǎng] Teaching benefits teachers as well as students.; Both teachers and students make progress by learning from each other.; the benefit of both teachers and students; Teaching benefits teacher and student alike.; Teaching improves study and study improves teaching.; To teach is to learn.
教学用喉动态镜 [- - yòng hóu dòng tài jìng] praxinoscope
教学用录音机 [- - - lù yīn jī] recorder for teaching purpose
教学用算法语言 [- - - suàn fǎ yǔ yán] pedagogic algorithm language
教学用自动计算机 [- - - zì dòng jì suàn jī] easy instruction automatic computer
教训 [- xun] ①（鉴戒）lesson; moral：吸取～ *draw a lesson from sth.*；*take warning from sth.*；总结经验～ *learn from experience*；血的～ *a lesson paid for with blood*；*lesson written in blood* ②（教育训戒）teach sb. a lesson; give sb. a talking-to; chide; lecture sb.（for wrongdoing, etc.）; educate
教训别人 [- - bié ren] talk to sb. like a Dutch uncle
教训一顿 [- - yí dùn] read someone a lesson
教研室 [- yán shì] teaching and research section
教研组 [- - zǔ] teaching and research group
教养 [- yǎng] ①（教育和培养）bring up; train; educate ②（文化品德修养）upbringing; education; culture; breeding：～良好的 *well bred*；有～的 *cultured*；*accomplished*；*well-bred*；缺乏～ *uncultured*；*uncouth* ③（对罪犯的感化改造）correction ◇～员 kindergarten teacher；～院 correctional; indoctrination centre; reformatory; workhouse; little school; house of correction
教义 [- yì]〈宗〉religious doctrine; creed
教益 [- -][书] benefit gained from sb.'s wisdom; enlightenment; benefit from advice
教育 [- yù] ①（按一定的目的要求，对受教育者的德、智、体诸方面施以影响的一种有计划的活动，一般指学校教育，泛指一切有教育作用的活动）education：国家～委员会主任 *Minister in Charge of the State Education Commission*；全国职工～管理委员会 *National Committee in Charge of Workers' Training*；高等～ *higher education*；中学～司 *Department of Secondary Education*；初等～ *general education*；职业技术～ *vocational and technical education*；成人～ *adult education*；民族～ *education for nationalities*；～局 *bureau of education*；社会主义～（运动）*the socialist education*（*movement*）；家庭～ *family education*；资本主义～ *the capitalist education*；毕业～ *graduating education* ②（教导；启发）teach; educate; inculcate ◇～部 Ministry of Education；～产出 educational output；～程度 level of education; educational attainment；～点播 education on demand；～电视 educational television；～方针 policy for education; educational policy；～附加税 additional tax of education；～革命 the revolution in education；～革新 educational innovation；～工程学 educational engineering；～工会 educational workers' union；～管理 educational management；～管理学 science of educational management；～机会 educational opportunities；～家 educationist; educator；～价值 educational value；～建筑 school building；～经费 educational appropriations；～经济学 pedagogical economics; economics of education；～捐款 educational endowments；～立法 educational legislation；～林 instruction forest；～片 educational film；～软件 education software；～设施计划 educational facilities program；～社会学 educational sociology；～手段 means of education；～体制改革 reform of educational system；～投入 educational input；～心理学 educational psychology；～学 pedagogy; pedagogics; education；～学院 educational college; college of pedagogics; pedagogical college；～优先区 educational priority area；～哲学 philosophy of education; educational philosophy；～制度 system of education
教育部社政司 [- - bù shè zhèng sī] Social Science Research and Ideological Work Department of the Ministry of Education
教育界 [- - jiè] educational circles; educational world ◇～术语 educationese
教育乱收费 [- - luàn shōu fèi] unauthorized collection of fees by educational institutions
教育质量 [- - zhì liàng] quality of education
教员 [- yuán] teacher; instructor：英语～ *a teacher of English*；～休息室 *staff room*；*common room* ◇～住宅 teacherage
教长 [- zhǎng]〈宗〉imam; imaum; dean：坎特伯雷～ *Dean of Canterbury*
教长国 [- - guó]〈伊斯兰教〉imamate
教职(员)工 [- zhí gōng] teaching and administrative staff; staff ◇～代表大会 faculty and trade union congress
教主 [- zhǔ] the founder of a religion
教子 [- zǐ] god-son
教子有方 [- - yǒu fāng] bring up one's children properly

藠 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào]（构词成分）见下。
藠头 [- tou]〈植〉Chinese onion（*Allium Chinese*）

校 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 动 ①（订正；校对）check; proofread; collate：～长条样 *read galley proofs*；四～ *the fourth proof*；*proofread for the fourth time* ②（比较）compare; contrast ③[书]（计较）haggle over
另见 xiào。
校板工 [- bǎn gōng] bumper
校表仪 [- biǎo yí] chronographic recorder; watch rate recorder
校查和 [- chá hé] check sum
校[较]场 [- chǎng][旧] drill ground
校订 [- dìng] check against the authoritative text; blue-pencil; revision ◇～者 emendator
校读 [- dú] proofreading
校对 [- duì] ①（核对）proofread; proof; revision; check; collate ②（校对人）proofreader ③（核对是否符合标准）check against a standard; calibrate ◇～符号 proofreader's mark；～规 standard gauge；～基线 check base line；～机 interpolator; collator；～量规 master gauge；～室 proofroom；～顺序 collating sequence；～调整 master set；～员 corrector; verifier; proof-reader
校改 [- gǎi] read and correct proofs; alteration
校核 [- hé] check ◇～分析 check analysis；～结果 check result；～试验 check test
校勘 [- kān] emendation; collate ◇～学 textual criticism
校列线圈 [- liè xiàn quān] alignment coil
校偏钻头 [- piān zuàn tóu] deflection bit
校频 [- pín] frequency adjustment
校平 [- píng] levelling; fair ◇～耳 leveling lug；～器〈电子〉deaccentuator; smoother
校色 [- sè]〈制〉colour correction
校射飞机 [- shè fēi jī] fire-adjusting plane; spotter plane
校时 [- shí] timing
校图 [- tú] check of drawing
校相级 [- xiàng jí] phase-correcting stage
校验 [- yàn] verification; check; proof; proof test; testing; inspection; checking ◇～表 checking table；～点 checkpoint；～电路 checking circuit; calibration circuit；～方位 check bearing；～符号 checking symbol；～和 check sum；～寄存器 check register；～矩阵 check matrix；～器 checker；～数据和条件〈计〉test case；～(数)位 check digit；～仪表 check meter；～仪器 tester；～装置 calibration equipment；～子 syndrome；～总线 check bus; check trunk
校验程序 [- - chéng xù] checking routine ◇～试验 check routine test
校样 [- yàng]〈制〉proof sheet; proof：长条～ *galley proof*；二～ *the second proof*；付印～ *final proof* ◇～改正 proof correction；～印刷机 proof-press
校阅 [- yuè] read and revise ◇～器 reader
校整 [- zhěng] alignment
校正 [- zhèng] check; correction; adjust; revise; proofread and correct; rectify; calibrate; make true; master check;〈航空；航海〉correcting; adjustment; amendment; updating; zeroing-in; rectification; trim; collimating：～错字 *correct misprints* ◇～保留体积 corrected retention volume；～变量 correcting variable；～表 gauge tables; correction table；～补偿装置 correction and compensation device；～不够 undercorrection；～不完全透镜 *undercorrected lens*；～部件 correcting unit; correcting member；～措施 corrective action；～磁铁 correcting magnet；～电流 correcting current；～电路 correcting circuit; corrector circuit; correction channel; corrector；～电压 correction voltage；～读(码) proof reading；～反馈 correcting feed-

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back；～ 放大器 masking amplifier；～ 功率 corrected power；～ 公式 corrector formula；updating formula；～ 规 corrective gauge；～ 函数 correction function；～ 基因 suppressor；～ 计算 correction computation；correction computing；～ 架 calibrated mount；～ 键 check key；～ 零点漂移放大器 drift-correcting amplifier；～ 滤波器 correcting filter；compensating filter；～ 滤光片 calibrated filter；～ 轮 correcting wheel；～ 罗盘 compass calibration；compass swing；～ 螺旋 correction screw；～ 码 correcting code；～ 脉冲 correction pulse；correcting pulse；～ 器 corrector；corrector unit；correcting unit；～ 前馈 correcting feedforward；～ 曲线 calibration curve；～ 热耗 corrected heat consumption；～ 时间 correction time；～ 时钟 position；～ 数据 correction data；～ 速度 correction rate；～ 算子〔数〕corrector；～ 条件 correcting condition；～ 调整 master set；～ 通道 correction channel；～ 透镜 correcting lens；collimating lens；～ 网络 corrective network；～ 系数 correction coefficient；correction factor；correction index；～ 线路 corrector；～ 线圈 correcting coil；peaking coil；shading coil；～ 信号 correction signal；correcting signal；～ 信息 control information；～ 压装液压机 straightening and forcing hydraulic press；～ 延迟 corrective delay；～ 因数 correction factor；～ 荧光激发光谱 corrected fluorescence excitation spectrum；～ 元件 correcting element；～ 者 corrector；～ 滞后 corrective lag；～ 装置 correcting unit；corrector；～ 子 syndrome；～ 作用 corrective action

校直 [- zhí] align；aline；straighten；alignment；straightening ◇ ～ 程序 alignment procedure；～ 机 straightener；～ 器 swage；～ 样板 dolly block（台阶的）

校钟星 [- zhōng xīng] clock stars

校钟仪 [- - yí] timing machine for clock

校准 [- zhǔn]〔机〕calibration；correct；align；aline；graduation true-up；standardizing；adjusting：方位 ～ *bearing calibration* ◇ ～ 标度尺 calibration scale；～ 标记 calibration mark；～ 表 calibration scale；calibration table；～ 部件 calibrator unit；～ 导线 correcting wire；～ 点 calibrating spot；～ 电池 calibration battery；～ 电路 calibrating circuit；calibration circuit；～ 电容器 calibration capacitor；calibration condenser；～ 电压 calibration voltage；～ 度盘 calibrated dial；～ 风洞 calibration wind tunnel；～ 工 truer；～ 接收机 calibration receiver；～ 精度 calibration accuracy；～ 漏孔 calibration leak；～ 脉冲 calibration pulse；～ 频率 calibration frequency；～ 器 calibrator；etalon；regulator；truer；～ 气 calibration gas；～ 曲线 calibration curve；～ 试样 calibration sampling；～ 塔 boresight tower；～ 台 calibration console；～ 弹簧 calibrating spring；～ 卫星 calibration satellite；～ 系数 calibration factor；～ 系统 calibration system；～ 线 Lubber's line；～ 移相器 calibrated phase shifter；～ 因子 calibration factor；～ 引线 calibrated lead；～ 圆 calibration circle；～ 装置 calibrating equipment；～ 终端 calibrating terminal

校准电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] calibrating resistance ◇ ～ 器 calibrating resistor

校准信号 [- - xìn hào] calibrating signal ◇ ～ 电路 calibrating signal circuit；calibrator

校准用电流互感器 [- - yòng diàn liú hù gǎn qì] calibration current transformer

校准用电压互感器 [- - - - yā hù gǎn qì] calibration potential transformer

校准用(测量)仪器 [- - - yí qì] calibration instrument

校准用噪声脉冲 [- - - zào shēng mài chōng] calibration noise pulse

校准用振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] calibration oscillator

酵 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 动 (发酵) ferment；leaven

酵解 [- jiě] glycolysis (糖原)

酵母 [- mǔ] yeast ◇ ～ 成分压出(法) zymasis；～ 黄素 hefeflavin；～ 浸液[提取液] yeast extract；～ 聚糖 zymosan；～ 片 aluzyme；～ 细胞[植物] yeast plant；yeast cell；～ 甾醇 kryptosterol；cryptosterol；zymosterol

酵母病 [- - bìng] blastomycosis ◇ ～ 毒素 vilolitin；virolitin

酵母菌 [- - jūn] saccharomycetes ◇ ～ 小菌落 petile colony；petites

酵素 [- sù] ferment；enzyme

酵头 [- tóu] emptins

醮 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] I 名 ①(古代结婚时用酒祭神的礼) libation at an ancient wedding ceremony：再 ～ (*of a woman*) *remarry* ②(僧道为禳除灾祟而设的道场) Taoist or Buddhist sacrificial ceremony：打 ～ *perform a Taoist ritual* II 动 [书] ①(女子嫁人) (of a woman) marry ②(妇女再嫁) (of a woman) remarry

轿(轎) [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名 (轿子) sedan (chair)：花 ～ *bridal sedan chair*；上 ～ *enter a sedan chair*；抬 ～ *carry a sedan chair*

轿车 [- chē] ① [旧] (供人乘坐的用骡、马拉的车) (horse-drawn) carriage ② (汽车) bus；closed car；(sedan) car：大～ *bus*；*coach*；大型高级 ～ *limousine*；小 ～ *car*；*closed car*；*sedan*；*saloon car*；(前后排座隔开的)三排座小 ～ *limousine* ◇ ～ 车身 coachbuilt body；enclosed body；～ 后座部分 tonneau

轿式(军用)担架 [- shì dān jià] doolie；dooly

轿舆 [- yǔ] dooly；doolie

轿子 [- zi] palanquin；doolie；dooly；litter；sedan (chair)

较 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] I 动 ①(比较) compare：～ 一 ～ 劲儿 *have a trial of strength* ②[书](计较) dispute：锱铢必 ～ *quibble over every penny*；*dispute over every trifle* II 副 (比较) comparatively；relatively；fairly；quite；rather：～ 差 *relatively poor*；～ 好 *fairly* [*quite*] *good*；～ 少 *less*；～ 坏 *worse*；有 ～ 大的进步 *have made considerable progress*；会议规模 ～ 大，参加人数 ～ 多。*The size of the conference was larger and there were more participants in it*. III 介 (用来比较性状和程度)：今天人民的生活 ～ 过去强多了。*Today the life of the people is getting better than before*. 他 ～ 以前胖多了。*He's much fatter than he used to be*. IV 形 [书] (明显) clear；obvious；marked：彰明 ～ 著 *very obvious*；*very clearly shown*；二者 ～ 然不同。*There is a marked difference between the two*.

较比 [- bǐ] [方] comparatively；relatively；fairly；quite

较差 [- chā]〔气〕range ◇ ～ 大气折射 differential refraction；～ 观测〔天〕differential observation；～ 星表 differential catalog

较大 [- dà] more ◇ ～ 部分 major part；～ 汇率幅度 wider exchange rate margin；～ 拓扑 larger topology

较高轨道 [- gāo guǐ dào] higher orbit

较高阶近似 [- - jiē jìn sì] higher approximation

较高温期 [- - wēn qī] pliotherm period (地势气候假说)

较老星族 [- lǎo xīng zú]〔天〕older stellar population

较量 [- liàng] ①(比高低) measure one's strength with；have a contest；have a trial [test] of strength；match；compare (e. g. strength, skill)；contest ②(计较) haggle；argue；dispute

较轻重离子 [- qīng zhòng lí zǐ] lighter heavy ion

较小 [- xiǎo] less；lesser；mi-；mio-；meio-

较重核素 [- zhòng hé sù] higher nuclides

较重同位素 [- - tóng wèi sù] higher isotope

噍 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 动 [书] (嚼；吃东西) chew；munch；masticate：～ 类 *living beings*

噭 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] [书] 同"叫"[jiào]

曼 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 连 [方] (只要) so long as

嚼 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] (构词成分)见"倒嚼"[dǎo jiào]
另见 jiáo；jué。

叫(呌) [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] I 动 ①(人或动物等发出较大的声音) cry；shout：大 ～ 一声 *give a loud cry*；*shout*；*cry out loudly*；狗 ～ *bark*；鸡 ～ *crow*；驴 ～ *bray*；羊 ～ *bleat*；汽笛在 ～。*The steam whistle is blowing*. 他们听到这事都高兴得 ～了起来。*They all shouted for* [*with*] *joy when they heard it*. ②(招呼；呼唤) call；greet：你的电话 ～ 通了。*Your call has been put through*. 他被 ～ 出城去。*He was called out of town*. 我在后面 ～ 你，但是你没有听到。*I called after you, but you did not hear*. 这孩子腼腆，不爱 ～ 人。*The child is shy and doesn't like to greet people*. ③(告诉某些人员送来所需要的东西) hire；order：～ 菜 *order dishes* (*at a restaurant*)；～ 一辆计程车 *hire* [*call*] *a taxi*；～ 两吨煤 *order two tons of coal* ④(名称是；称为) name；call：今早有个 ～ 高红的女孩给我打电话了吗？*Did a girl called Gao Hong ring up for me this morning*? 他们都管她 ～ "大姐姐"。*They all called her "Big Sister"*. 他 ～ 什么名儿？*What's his name*? 这个地方 ～ 桃花屯。*This place was named Taohua Village*. 这棉花长得真 ～ 棒。*That's what I call a really good crop of cotton*. 这能 ～ 虚心接受批评么？*Can this be called readiness to accept criticism*? ⑤(吩咐；让) ask；order；bid：大夫 ～ 他卧床一两天。*The doctor ordered him to stay in bed for a couple of days*. 你最好 ～ 他们到这儿来。*You'd better ask them round here*. 他们 ～ 他进去。*They bade him enter*. ⑥(叫牌) bid：他 ～ 三个黑桃。He bid three spades. 我～ 四个方块。I bid four diamonds. II 形 [方] (雄性的，指某些家畜或家禽) male (animal)：～ 鸡 *cock*；*rooster*：～ 驴 *jackass* III 介 (用在被动式里引进主动者)：杯子 ～ 小李拿走了。*The cup was taken away by Xiao Li*. ～ 你猜对了。*You've guessed right*. 你 ～ 雨淋了吗？*Did you get wet*? 庄稼 ～ 大水冲走了。*The crops were washed away by the flood*.

叫板 [- bǎn] challenge；pick a quarrel

叫爹叫娘 [- diē jiào niáng] cry "mamma" in distress

叫喊 [- hǎn] shout；yell；howl；cry；vociferate

叫喊性神经病 [- - xìng shén jīng bìng] neurophonia

叫好 [- hǎo] applaud；applause；shout "Bravo!"；shout "Well done!"

叫好打气 [- - dǎ qì] cheer blatantly

叫号电话 [- hào diàn huà] station-to-station call

叫花子 [- huā zi] beggar ◇ ～ 草 beggarweed

叫唤 [- huan] cry out；call out：疼得直 ～ *cry out with pain*

叫回 [- huí] recall

叫苦 [- kǔ] complain of hardship or suffering；moan and groan：～ 叫累 *complain of hardship or fatigue*；暗暗 ～ *groan inwardly*

叫苦不迭 [- - bù dié] pour out one's endless grievances；cry bitterness without ceasing；cry bitterness for a while without cessation；constantly complain；complain incessantly

叫苦哭穷 [- - kū qióng] make a mouth

叫苦连声 [- - lián shēng] howl in the bitterness of one's distress

叫苦连天 [- - - tiān] complain to high heaven；cry to heaven；showl out in pain [suffering]；incessantly to complain to high heaven；incessant grumbling at [about；over] one's hard lot；pour out endless grievances；ventilate one's endless grievances

叫骂 [- mà] shout curses

叫卖 [- mài] cry one's wares；cry one's goods for sale；hawk one's wares；peddle；hawk：沿街 ～ *hawk one's wares in the streets*

叫门 [- mén] call at the door to be let in；knock at the door

叫器 [- qì] calling organ (雄性直翅目昆虫)

叫屈 [- qū] complain of being wronged；protest against an injustice

叫嚷 [- rǎng] shout；howl；clamour；hue and cry；vociferate

叫人上钩 [- rén shàng gōu] spread one's net for sb.

叫啥干啥 [- shá gàn shá] do whatever is required of

叫天天不应，入地地无门 [- tiān tiān bù yīng rù dì dì wú mén] nowhere to turn for help

叫嚣 [- xiāo] clamour；raise a hue and cry：发出战争 ～ *clamour for war*

叫醒 [- xǐng] wake up；awaken：到时 ～ 我。*Wake me up in time*.

叫做 [- zuò] be called；be known as：这种机器 ～ 起重机。*This machine is called a crane*.

叫座 [- -] draw a large audience；draw well；appeal to the audience：这部电影很 ～。*The film draws well*.

峤(嶠) [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名 [书] ①(山道) mountain path ②(尖而高的山) a high mountain with pointed peaks
另见 qiáo。

皭 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 形 [书] (洁白；干净) pure white；clean

徼 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] [书] I 名 ①(边界) border ②(小路) path II 动 ①(巡查) go on a tour of inspection；inspect ②(激发) arouse
另见 jiāo；jiǎo。

激 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名 [书] (水名) the Jiao River

觉(覺) [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名(睡眠) sleep: 午 ～ *midday nap*; 我想上楼去睡一 ～。*I think I'll go upstairs and have a sleep*. 祝你睡一夜好 ～ 。*I wish you a good night's sleep*.
另见 jué。

滘 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名[方](分支的河道，多用于地名) tributary (often used in place names): 道 ～ *Daojiao (in Guangdong Province)*

窖 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] Ⅰ名(收藏东西的地洞或坑) cellar or pit for storing things: 菜 ～ *vegetable cellar*; 地 ～ *storage pit* Ⅱ动(把东西收藏在窖里) store sth. in a cellar or pit
窖藏 [- cáng] cellaring; depot ◇ ～ 量 cellarage; ～ 啤酒 lager; lager beer
窖井清理机 [- jǐng qīng lǐ jī] pit sweeper

窃 [ㄐㄧㄠˋ] [jiào] 名[书](地窖) cellar; storage pit

jiē ㄐㄧㄝ

节(節) [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jié。
节骨眼 [- gu yǎn] [方] ①(关键时刻) critical juncture; at the critical moment; in the nick of time; crisis; a suitable occasion: 事情已到了 ～ 上。*The matter has been brought to a crisis*. 在这 ～ 上，他非常镇静。*He was very calm during the crisis*. 你来得正是 ～上! *You've come in the nick of time*! ②(紧要环节) vital link: 做工作要抓住 ～ 儿。*Special attention should be paid to the key link in one's work*.
节子 [- zi] knot (in wood)

楷 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名[方](黄连木) Chinese pistache
另见 kǎi。

揭 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] Ⅰ动 ①(把粘在别的物体上的片状物取下) tear off; take off: 把墙上那幅画 ～ 下来。*Take that picture off the wall*. 他把布告～了下来。*He tore down the notice*. ②(把盖在上面的或遮挡的东西拿起) uncover; lift (the lid, etc.): ～ 盖子 *take the lid off sth.*; *bring sth. into the open*; *clarify a situation*; ～ 开锅盖 *lift up the pot cover*; 仪式开始时，他们 ～ 去了塑像的罩子。*They uncovered the statue at the beginning of the ceremony*. 这个盒子的盖 ～ 不起来。*The top of this box won't lift (off)*. ③(揭露) expose; show up; bring to light: ～ (人)疮疤 *pull the scab right off sb.'s sore*; *touch sb.'s sore spot*; *touch sb. on the raw*; *prod sb.'s old wounds*; 他们假公济私的勾当全被报纸 ～ 了出来。*Their jobs were all exposed by the press*. ④[书](高举) raise; hoist: ～ 竿为旗 *raise a bamboo pole to serve as a standard of revolt* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 傒斯 *Jie Xisi*
揭不开锅 [- bu kāi guō] be short of food; be unable to keep the pot boiling; have nothing in the pot; starve: 他家 ～ 了，孩子们都等着吃饭。*He has run out of food*; *his children are hungry*.
揭穿 [- chuān] expose; lay bare; show up; belie: ～ 假面目 *tear the mask off sb.'s face*; *unmask sb.*; ～ 骗局 *show up a fraud*; ～ 谎言 *expose a lie*; ～ 阴谋 *show up an evil plot*; *lay bare an evil plot*
揭底 [- dǐ] reveal the inside story; lay bare the inside story
揭短 [- duǎn] rake up sb.'s faults; catch sb. on the raw; find out sb.'s shortcomings: 她专爱 ～ 处，挑人长相。*She was always ready to catch people on the raw and hold them up to ridicule*.
揭发 [- fā] expose; unmask; bring to light; lay open: ～ 检举 *expose and denounce sb.*; *lay information or charges against sb.*; ～ 罪行 *expose a crime*; 假 ～ *sham exposure*
揭发阴谋 [- - yīn móu] disclose [expose] a dark scheme [a secret plot]
揭发阴私 [- - - sī] expose sb.'s secrets; make a clean breast of things
揭盖机 [- gài jī] cover carriage
揭竿而起 [- gān ér qǐ] rise up in arms; raise a rebellion; raise the standard against the government; raise the standard of revolt; rise in resistance [in rebellion]; rise up in revolt (against...); start an uprising
揭竿举义 [- - jǔ yì] raise the standard of revolt (against a tyrant or an unpopular government); rise in revolt with sharpened sticks
揭开 [- kāi] uncover; reveal; open; disclose: ～ 奥秘 *reveal the secrets of*; ～ 老底 *dig up sb.'s unsavoury past*; *dredge up some embarrassing facts about sb.'s past*; ～ 秘密 *reveal [disclose] the secrets*; ～ 内幕 *reveal the inside story of*; *get to the bottom of*; ～ 序幕 *raise the curtain on*; *usher in*; ～ 两国关系史上的新篇章 *open a new chapter in the annals of relations between the two countries*
揭开面具 [- - miàn jù] lift the mask — to uncover the truth
揭老底 [- lǎo dǐ] reveal the inside story; open a buried secret
揭露 [- lù] expose; unmask; ferret out; uncover; disclose; show up; lay bare; bring to light: ～ 丑闻 *reveal [publish] a scandal*; ～ 暗藏的敌特分子 *ferret out hidden enemy agents*; ～ 其真面目 *expose sb.'s true colors*; *show sb. up for what he is*; *unveil the actual role of*; ～ 事物的本质 *uncover [unveil] the essence of things*; ～ 无遗 *give plain truth*; *completely unmask*; ～ 阴谋 *expose one's plot*; ～ 真相 *betray the fact*; *uncover the truth*; 他们 ～ 了这次战争的真实目的。*They exposed the true aims of the war*. 这条新闻的 ～ 震惊了公众。*The new's disclosure shocked the public*. ◇ ～ 土层 open ground
揭幕 [- mù] unveil (a monument, etc.); inaugurate ◇ ～ 式 unveiling ceremony; inauguration
揭片 [- piàn] peel
揭人老底 [- rén lǎo dǐ] dig up sb.'s old stories in order to discredit him; disclose sb.'s villainous life; expose a person's fault; reveal sb.'s past; reveal to the world sb.'s evil character; show sb. up
揭人痛处 [- - tòng chù] expose sb.'s weaknesses; tread on sb.'s corns
揭人隐私 [- - yǐn sī] expose another person's secrets; expose sb.'s shameful secret
揭人之短 [- - zhī duǎn] expose sb.'s weaknesses; bring up sb.'s failures; expose other's defects; tread on sb.'s corns
揭示 [- shì] ①(公布) announce; promulgate; proclaim: ～ 庶民 *proclaim to the masses* ②(使人看到) reveal; bring to light: ～ 了社会发展的客观规律 *reveal the objective laws governing the development of society*
揭痛疮疤 [- tòng chuāng bā] touch someone on the raw; expose the real role of
揭晓 [- xiǎo] announce; announce the results; make known; publish: 选举结果已 ～。*The result of the election has been published*.
揭阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 定 *Jieyang Ding*

接 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] Ⅰ动 ①(靠近；接触) come into contact with; come close to: 短兵相 ～ *hand-to-hand fight*; *fighting at close quarters*; *close-range fighting*; 交头 ～ 耳 *whisper into each other's ears*; *speak in each other's ears* ②(连接；使连接) connect; join; put together: ～ 电线 *connect wires*; ～ 关系 *establish contact (as in underground work)*; ～ 线头 *tie broken threads*; *join two threads together*; 手术的第一步是把骨头 ～ 上。*The first stage of the operation was to join up the bones*. ③(托住；承受) catch; take hold of: ～ 球 *catch a ball*; 我把苹果扔给他，他 ～ 着了。*I threw the apple to him and he caught it*. ④(接收；接受) receive: ～ 到一封信 *receive a letter*; ～ 电话 *answer the phone*; *receive [take] a phone call*; 有一段时间，我们 ～ 针线活做，来挣一点钱。*For a time we took in sewing to earn a little money*. ⑤(迎接) meet; welcome: 到机场 ～ 人 *go to the airport to meet sb.*; 非常感谢你来 ～ 我。*Thank you very much for coming to meet me*. 他们开门把他 ～ 了进去。*They opened the door and welcomed him in*. ⑥(接替) take over: 把优良传统 ～ 过来，传下去 *take over and carry forward the fine tradition*; ～ 工作 *take over a job* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子 *Jie Zi*
接岸平原 [- àn píng yuán] chenier plain
接班 [- bān] take one's turn on duty; take over from; succeed; carry on: 我们下午一点 ～。*We'll take our turn on duty at 1 p.m.*
接班人 [- - rén] successor: 任命校长的 ～ *appoint a successor to a headmaster*; 名符其实的 ～ *a worthy successor*
接办 [- bàn] acquisition ◇ ～ 企业 acquisition
接柄孢菌素 [- bǐng bāo jūn sù] zygosporin
接插板 [- chā bǎn] removable plugboard; detachable plugboard; patch panel
接插件 [- - jiàn] connector; connector assembly ◇ ～ 框架 connector frame
接插元件 [- - yuán jiàn] interconnecting devices
接触 [- chù] ①(交往) come into contact with; get in touch with: 保持 ～ *maintain contact*; ～ 语言环境 *give sb. more exposure to the language environment*; 代表团 ～ 了各界人士。*The delegation met with people from all walks of life*. ②(冲突) engage: 与敌人 ～ *engage the enemy*; 双方武装力量脱离 ～ *disengage the armed forces of the two sides* ③(挨上；碰着) contact; touch: ～ 不良 *loose contact*; *poor contact*; *bad contact*; ～ 许多新思想 *come into contact with many new ideas* ◇ ～ 爆炸 contact explosions; ～ 比{设计} contact gear ratio; contact ratio; engagement factor; ratio of contact; ～ 变形椭圆 elliptical area of contact; ～ 变性[质] contact metamorphism; ～ 变质带{地} aureole; aura; ～ 变质岩 contactolite; contact metamorphic rock; ～ 变质作用 contact metamorphism; ～ 表面 contact surface; ～ 测角器 contact goniometer; ～ 测井 contact logging; ～ 测微器观察法 contact micrometer method; ～ 衬套 contact bush; ～ 层压 contact laminating; ～ 插孔 pin jack; ～ 成型 contact moulding; ～ 成型树脂 contact-pressure resin; contact resin; ～ 冲刷 contact scour; ～ 重整 contact reforming; ～ 传感器 contact pickup; contact pick-off; ～ 传染{医} contagion; contact infection; contagious infection; ～ 传染性 contagiousness; ～ 传染者 contagionist; ～ 次序 contact series; ～ 催化 contact catalysis; ～ 催化剂 contact catalyst; ～ 带 contact zones; ～ 带菌者 contact carrier; ～ 单位 contacting element; ～ 导线 contact wire; ～ 点 adherent point (集的); junction point; ～ 电 contact electricity; ～ 电动势 contact eletromotive force; ～ 电极 contact electrode; ～ 电流 pick-up current; ～ 电势[位] contact potential; ～ 电位差{电子} contact electromotive force; contact potential; volta effect; contact potential difference; ～ 电线{电} trolley wire; ～ 电压 contact voltage; contact drop; ～ 电阻 contact resistance; ～ 电阻计 contact resistance meter; ～ 电阻均衡器 contact resistance equalizer; ～ 毒 contact poison; ～ 毒性 contact toxicity; ～ 读出模件 contact sense module; ～ 端点 contact terminal; ～ 段 contact-segment; ～ 断开时间 contact parting time; ～ 断裂 contact failure; ～ 断路器 contact breaker; ～ 对插拔力 contact engaging and separating force; ～ 发送 contact sending; ～ 法{化} contact process; ～ 反应 haptoreaction; ～ 反应器 contact reactor; ～ 腐蚀 contact corrosion; ～ 感官 contiguous sense; ～ 感受器 proximoceptor; contact receptor; ～ 构造 contact structure; ～ 故障{电} contact fault; ～ 灌浆 surface grouting; ～ 过滤 contact filtration; ～ 轨制 conductor rail system; ～ 焊 contact welding; ～ 焊接设备 contact welding equipment; ～ 弧 contact arc; ～ 簧片 contact spring; ～ 簧片组件 contact spring assembly; contact spring pileup; ～ 剂 contact agent; ～ 间断 contact discontinuity; ～ 检测{工声} contact inspection; ～ 检疫证 touched bill; ～ 焦化 contact coking; ～ 交代(作用) contact metasomatism; ～ 交换 contact exchange; ～ 角{化} angle of contact; contact angle; engage angle; wrapping angle; ～ 次序 contact series; ～ 截面 contacting section; ～ 结构 contact structures; ～ 精馏 contact rectification; ～ 镜片 haptic lens; ～ 开关 contact switch; ～ 恐怖 haphephobia; aphephobia; ～ 孔 contact hole; ～ 控制器{电} contactor controller; ～ 冷凝器 contact condenser; ～ 力 contact force; ～ 连续性 contact continuity; ～ 炉{化} contact furnace; ～ 率 contact rate; ～ 孪晶 contact twin; ～ 轮询{计} contact polling; ～ 毛皮恐怖 doraphobia; ～ 密封 contact seal; ～ 面{流} contact surface; surface in contact; surface of contact; contact area; ～ 面阻尼 interface damping; ～ 模拟器 conalog; contact analog; ～ 粘合法 contact cement; ～ 耦合 contact coupling; ～ 排出 contact depletion; ～ 盘 contact disc; ～ 膨大(现象) thigmomorphosis; ～ 疲劳 contact fatigue; ～ 片 contact chip; contact piece; ～ 器{电} contactor; electric contactor; contactor switch; contactor unit; ～ 热阻 thermal contact resistance; ～ 容量 contact capacity; ～ 扫雷器 contact minesweeping gears; ～ 杀虫剂 contact insecticide; ～ 晒印片 contacts; ～ 渗滤 contact percolation; ～ 渗透交代作用 contact-infiltration metasomatism; ～ 时间 contact time; ～ 试验 contact test; ～ 势垒 contact barrier; contact-potential barrier; ～ 刷 wiper; ～ 水底植物 haptobenthos; ～ 塔 contact column; contact tower; ～ 体 contact; ～ 体密度 contact density; ～ 调压器 contact volt-

age regulator；～ 透镜 contact lens；～ 图〔电〕 hookup；～ 脱硫(法) contact desulfuriation；～ 脱色(法) contact decolorization；～ 网 contact networks；～ 网板〔刷〕 halftone contact screen；～ 温度计 contact thermometer；～ 问题 contact problems；～ 物 contactant；～ 物质 contact material；～ 系数 contact coefficient；～ 压降 contact drop；～ 压力 kiss pressure；～ 岩 tactite；～ 眼镜 contact lenses；～ 抑制 contact inhibition；～ 印刷 contact print；～ 印像纸 Velox；～ 应力 contact stress；～ 欲 contrectation；～ 元件 pick-off；sennor；contact element；～ 再蒸馏 contact rerun；～ 噪声 contact noise；～ 蒸馏 contact distillation；～ 整流 contact rectification；～ 整流机 kontaktum former；～ 整流器 contact rectifier；～ 指导 contact guidance；～ 装置 contact device；～ 作用 contact action；～ 座 contact base；contact socket

接触式 [- - shì] contact；contacting；contact-type ◇ ～ 变流器 contact converter；～ 测厚仪 electrolimit gauge；～ 传声器 contact microphone；～ 电位器 contact-type potentiometer；～ 风速计 contact anemometer；contact-cup anemometer；～ 伏特计 contact making voltmeter；～ 高温计 contact pyrometer；～ 检波器 contact detector；～ 检测仪 contacting gauge；～ 抗噪声送话器 anti-noise contact microphone；～ 滤音器 contact sound filter；～ 伺服机构 contactor servomechanism；～ 送话器 contact microphone；～ 调节器 silverstat regulator；～ 应变仪 contact-type strainmeter；～ 整流 contact rectification；～ 整流器 contact converter；～ 直流变流器 contact DC converter

接触网馈电 [- - wǎng kuì diàn] overhead supply

接触性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] contact dermatitis

接触性污染 [- - - wū rǎn] contact scar；contact stain(ing)

接带器 [- dài qì] splicer；tape splicer (磁带的)

接待 [- -] receive；admit：受到亲切 ～ *be accorded a cordial reception*；他受到冷淡的 ～。*He was given a dry reception*. 即使我登门拜访，他也是很不情愿地 ～ 我。*Even when I call, he receives unwillingly*. ◇ ～ 单位 host organization；～ 人员 reception personnel [clerk]；～ 室 antechamber；anteroom；reception room；～ 站 reception center

接滴盘 [- dī pán] drip pan

接敌 [- dí]〔军〕close [contact] with the enemy ◇ ～ 队形 approach formation

接地 [- dì]〔电〕landing；body；ground connection；electrical grounding；grounding；earthing；earth；ground；earth ground；ground strap connection；earth connection；〔航空〕touchdown；ground contact ◇ ～ 板 earth plate；～ 保护(装置) ground protection；earth-fault protection；ground relaying；～ 保护器 earth leakage protector；～ 保护装置 earth protective device；～ 变压器 grounding transformer；～ 不良 bad earth；～ 层 ground plane；～ 触点 earthing contact；grounding contact；～ 带 counterpoise grounding；～ 导管 ground pipe；～ 导体 earth conductor；earthing conductor；～ 导线 earth conductor；earthing conductor；～ 地网 grounded counterpoise；～ 点 earth point；ground point；touch down point；～ 电极 grounding electrode；～ 电抗器 earthing reactor；〔电子〕grounding reactor；earthing inductor；earthing reactance；～ 电缆(海缆) ocean ground cable；～ 电流 earth current；grounding current；earthing current；～ 电流补偿 grounding current compensation；～ 电路 earth circuit；earthed circuit；grounded circuit；～ 电桥 grounded bridge；～ 电容 ground capacity；～ 电容器 ground capacitor；ground condenser；～ 电阻 ground resistance；earth resistance；grounding resistance；earthing resistance；～ 电阻表 earth resistance meter；～ 电阻测量仪 ground resistance measuring instrument；～ 电阻测试器 earth resistance tester；～ 电阻计 earth resistance meter；～ 电阻器 grounding resistor；～ 端 earth terminal；earthing grip；～ 端子 earthing terminal；grounding terminal；earth clamp；～ 发射极 grounded emitter；～ 故障 earth fault；～ 故障电流 earth-fault current；～ 回路 earth-return circuit；～ 回线 earthed return；～ 火花避雷器 earth arrester；～ 集电极 grounded collector；～ 继电器 grounding relay；～ 夹子 earth clamp；～ 检测器 earth detector；～ 检查器 earthometer；～ 金属笼 grounded metal cage；～ 开关〔电〕earthed switch；earth switch；earthing switch；ground switch；grounding switch；～ 连接 ground joint；～ 帘栅 grounded screen；～ 母线 ground strap；～ (平)面 ground plane；～ 屏蔽 grounded screen；grounded shield；earth screen；earth shield；～ 器 grounding device；～ 栅极 earth grid；earthed grid；grounded grid；～ 输入 grounded input；～ 衰减器 grounded attenuator；～ 天线 grounded antenna；earthed aerial；～ 网 grounded screen；grounding net；～ 系统 earthed system；ground system；～ 线 ground connection；ground wire；earth wire；earth lead；earthing wire；earthing conductor；earth connection；～ 销针 earth pilotage；～ 信号 ground signalling；～ 阴极 grounded cathode；～ 引线 ground lead；～ 迎角〔航空〕landing angle；～ 制 grounded system；～ 中点 earthed neutral；～ 中(性)点 grounded neutral；～ 柱 earthing rod；ground pole；～ 装置 earthed system；earthing device；earthing installation；grounding device

接点 [- diǎn] (接触点；连接点) contact；closing；junction；connection point；terminal pad ◇ ～ 颤动 contact bounce；～ 重布法 connection point rewiring method；～ 电位法 junction potential method；～ 电阻 contact resistance；～ 合金 contact alloys；～ 簧片组 spring pile-up；～ 间隙 contact clearance；～ 排 bank of contacts；～ 输入 contact input；～ 调准 contact alignment；～ 网络 contact network

接二连三 [- èr lián sān] one after another；another and yet another；continuously；in quick succession；in rapid sequence [succession]；repeatedly；thick and fast

接发球 [- fā qiú]〔体〕receive；return of service

接法 [- fǎ] connection

接防 [- fáng] relieve a garrison；relieve；take over the defense ◇ ～ 部队 relieving unit

接风 [- fēng] give a dinner for a visitor from afar；give a reception in honour of a guest from afar：我们设宴为他归来 ～。*We gave a dinner to welcome him home*.

接风洗尘 [- - xǐ chén] welcome and help wash off the dust -- to treat sb. to a dinner on arriving

接缝 [- fèng] seam；jugum；joint；kiss；unwelded joint ◇ ～ 刨 jointer；～ 成型 join-forming；～ 封闭 joint sealing；～ 构造 seam construction；～ 灌浆 joint grouting

接羔 [- gāo]〔牧〕deliver lambs ◇ ～ 房 lamb-delivery room；～ 季节 lambing season

接钩绳 [- gōu shéng] ganging

接骨 [- gǔ]〔医〕set a (broken) bone；set a fracture ◇ ～ 多毛草 knitback；～ 法 synthetism；～ 黑苷 sambunigrin；～ 灵 eldeline；～ 木 blood-wort；bloodwort；elder；[加；北美] black elderberry；～ 木花 flores sambuci；～ 木镰菌素 sambucinin；～ 木辛 sambucine；～ 术 osteopathy；coaptation；～ 销 pin

接管 [- guǎn] ①(接收并管理) take over control；take over：～ 官僚资本企业 *take over the enterprises run by bureaucrat-capital*；格林先生退休后，由他的儿子 ～ 他的生意。*When Mr. Green retired, his son took over the business from him*. 英国政府 ～ 铁路是在 1948 年吗？*Was it in* 1948 *that the Government took over the railways in Great Britain*? ②〔工〕(连接管) adapter；gas fitting；stack ◇ ～ 机 bulb-tubulating machine；～ 嘴 pressure inlet；nozzle；filler neck

接合 [- hé] joint；zygosis；juncture；articulation；concrescent；nexus；coaptation；syndesis；synapsis；meet；apposition；〔冶〕bond；bonding；catination；draw together；engagement；joining；junction；shut together；seam；splicing；seaming；engaging link；〔医〕synthesis；zyg-；zygo-：气密 ～ *airtight joint*；水密 ～ *watertight joint* ◇ ～ 孢子 zygosperm；zygospore；～ 孢子囊 zygosporangium；zygosporange；～ 冰斗 inosculating cirque；～ 部件 joint elements；～ 冲积扇〔地〕coalescing alluvial fan；～ 处 junction；joint；～ 磁带 splicing tape；～ 点 bonding point；commissure；junction；junction point；juncture；～ 垫片 joint sheet；～ 分子 joint molecule；～ 管 conjugation tube；～ 后体 exconjugant；～ 汇编 joint assembly；～ 剂 cement；cemedin；～ 件 fastener；～ 菌 zygomycete；～ 酶 joining enzyme；～ 面〔晶〕composition face；composition surface；adjoining plane；composition plane；joint face；junction surface；～ 能 binding energy；～ 配子 zygosphere；～ 器 splicer；contact maker；connector；adapter；articulator；shifting coupling；maker；～ 染色体 zygosome；～ 榫砖 brick；～ 胎盘 placenta conjugata；～ 铁件 jointer；～ 物 lacing；～ 系数〔冶〕joint efficiency；～ 系统 mating system；～ (神经)细胞 zygoneure；～ 线〔力〕closing line；bonding wire；～ 销钉 bayonet；～ 型 mating type；～ 性 zygosity；～ 诱导 cross induction；zygotic induction；～ 缘 commissura；commissure；～ 者 bonder；～ 致死者 mate killers；～ 转移 conduction；～ 子 zygote；conjugon；～ 子梗 zygophore；～ 作用 conjugation

接合体 [- - tǐ] conjugant；amphiont ◇ ～ 分子 adaptor molecule

接火 [- huǒ] [口] ①(互相射击) start to exchange fire ②(接通电源) energize

接货地点 [- huò dì diǎn] place of receipt

接济 [- jì] give material assistance to；give financial help to；offer pecuniary aid to

接见 [- jiàn] receive sb.；grant an interview to：～ 记者 *give an interview to a journalist*；～ 某人 *have an interview with sb.*；～ 外宾 *receive foreign guests*；我十分感谢您这次 ～。*I thank you very much indeed for this interview*. 该大使拒绝 ～ 任何新闻记者或电视台记者。*The ambassador refused to give any interviews to journalists or TV men*.

接结 [- jié] tying ◇ ～ 点 binding place；～ 纬 binding pick；～ 线 binder

接界 [- jiè] abutment

接近 [- jìn] ①(靠近；相距不远) be close to；near；approach：～ 世界先进水平 *approach the advanced world level*；～ 最高水平 *approach the topmost level*；容易 ～ *be easy of access*；经过双方会谈，我们双方的立场大大 ～ 了。*The positions of our two sides have become much closer after the talks*. ②〔天〕approach；approximation；application；access；vicinity；parallelism；proximity；encounter；pros- ◇ ～ 闭塞区段 approach block；～ 充分就业 quasi-full employment；～ 点 points of proximity；～ 度〔机〕degree of approach；approach；～ 继电器 approach relay；～ 警报信标 proximity-warning beacon；～ 开关 approach switch；proximity switch；～ 流速 approaching velocity；～ 趋向 adience；～ 权 right of approach；～ 速度指示器 overtaking meter；～ 速率 closing rate；～ 锁紧 approach locking；～ 卫星 close satellite

接近式曝光 [- - shì pù guāng] proximity printing

接经器 [- jīng qì]〔纺〕piecer

接颈交臂 [- jǐng jiāo bì] be very intimate with

接锯机 [- jù jī] brazer

接卡器 [- kǎ qì]〔计〕receiver

接卡箱 [- - xiāng] output stacker；card stacker；card receiver；stacker

接(碰)壳子 [- ké zi] body contact

接口 [- kǒu] joggle；nozzle；mouthpiece；〔计〕interface ◇ ～ 程序 interface routine；～ 处 kneck (籽晶与晶体的)；～ 电路 interface circuit；～ 技术 interfacing (电路的)；～ 控制器 interface controller；～ 逻辑 interface logic；～ 设备 interface equipment；～ 通信处理机 interface message processor (IMP)；～ 信息处理器 interface message processor

接力 [- lì] relay：四百米 ～ 400—*metre relay* ◇ ～ 棒 relay baton；～ 传送频道 relay channel；～ 电台 booster station；～ 段 relay section；～ 赛跑 relay race；relay；～ 通信发射机 relay transmitter；～ 通信接收机 relay receiver；～ 元件 relay elements；～ 站 relay stations；～ 转播 chain broadcasting

接力器 [- - qì] servomotor (水轮机的)

接连 [- lián] on end；in a row；in succession；running：～ 两三天 *for two or three days in succession*；～ 三次大捷 *three great victories in succession*；～ 获得丰收 *reap several bumper harvests running*；三个花展一个个地 ～ 举行。*Three flower shows succeeded one another in quick succession*.

接连不断 [- - bú duàn] continuously；incessantly；in rapid succession

接零 [- líng] connect to neutral (接中性线)

接流河 [- liú hé] engrafted river

接轮 [- lún] cock wheel；third wheel

接木 [- mù] imping

接木洋李 [- - yáng lǐ] bullace

接目镜 [- - jìng] eye lens；eyepiece；ocular

接纳 [- nà] admit (into)；take in；adopt：～ 新会员 *admission of new members*；～ 某国加入联合国 *admission of a state to membership in the United Nations*；她被 ～ 为工会会员。*She was admitted as a member of the trade union*.

接泥 [- ní] grafting clay (嫁接用)

接排 [- pái] run in；run-on

接片 [- piàn]〔电影〕splicing ◇ ～ 机 splicer

接气 [- qì] coherent；consistent：这两段文章不太

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～。*These two paragraphs are not coherent enough*.

接洽 [- qià] take up a matter with; arrange with; consult with: 与有关单位 ～ *take up the matter with departments concerned; consult with departments concerned*; 他来 ～ 工作。*He is here on business*.

接壤 [- rǎng] border on; be contiguous to; be bounded by; neighbour on; adjoin: 与我国北部 ～ 的邻国 *our neighbour on the north* ◇ ～ 地区 contiguous areas

接任 [- rèn] take over a job; replace; succeed: ～ 主席(职务) *take over the chairmanship*

接入 [- rù] insert; join up; switch on; cut over; turn on; switch in; reset; put in; place in; cut in; throw into action ◇ ～ 电路 place in circuit; ～ 继电器 cut-in relay; ～ 时间 turn-on time

接生 [- shēng] deliver; deliver a child; practice midwifery ◇ ～ 员 midwife

接收 [- shōu] ①(收受) receive; reception; accept; 〈电〉 receipt; receiving: ～ 无线电信号 *receive radio signals*; ～ 效果良好的收音机 *a radio set that receives well*; 这里电视节目的 ～ 情况不佳。*Reception of TV programmes is unsatisfactory here*. ②(接管) take over; expropriate: ～ 这一家工厂 *take over this factory* ③(接纳) admit: ～ 新会员 *recruit new members* ◇ ～ 报价 receiving quotation; ～ 变换 receiving conversion; ～ 变换器 receiving transducer; ～ 波段 receiving wave range; ～ 彩色(图像的)附加器 colour adapter; colour adopter; ～ 抽样 acceptance sampling; ～ 穿孔机 receiving perforator; ～ 磁带盘 take up reel; ～ 电路 receiving circuit; ～ 电压灵敏度 receiving voltage sensitivity; ～ 段数据项 receiving data item; ～ 多项式 received polynomial; ～ 放大器 reception amplifier; receiving amplifier; ～ -放大器组 receiver-amplifier unit; ～ 概率 probability of acceptance; ～ 概率曲线 operating characteristic curves; ～ 功率 received power; ～ 换能器 receiving transducer; ～ 机制 reception mechanism; ～ 晶体 receiving crystal; ～ 矩阵变换电路 receiver matrix; ～ 孔径 receiving aperture; ～ 灵敏度 receiving sensitivity; ～ 脉冲 received pulse; ～ 脉冲包络 received pulse envelope; ～ 能量 received energy; ～ 频带 frequency acceptance band; ～ 频带响应 receiving band response; ～ 器 receptor; acceptor; bin; receptacle; ～ 容限 receiving margin; ～ 设备 receiving equipment; ～ 数据电路 received data circuit; ～ 台 receiving station; ～ 天线 receiving antenna; receiving wire; ～ 天线共用器 receiving antenna multicoupler; ～ 天线交换器 receiving antenna exchanger; ～ 铁心 receiving core; ～ 系统 receiving system; ～ 箱 receiving magazine; ～ 信号 receipt signal; ～ 信号谱 received spectrum; ～ 性能 receptivity; ～ 序列 receiving sequence; ～ 压力 collection pressure; ～ 仪式 takeover ceremony; ～ 站 receiving station; accepting station; ～ 振荡回路 receiving tank; ～ 振子 pick-up dipole; ～ 质量 quality of reception; ～ 终端 receiving terminal; ～ 终端放大器 receiving terminal amplifier; ～ 装置 receiving system; receiving magazine

接收端 [- - duān] receiving terminal; receiving end ◇ ～ 串话 receiving-end crosstalk; ～ 电压 receiving-end voltage; reception voltage; ～ 阻抗 receiving-end impedance

接收机 [- - jī] receiver; radio set; receiving set; receiving machine ◇ ～ 保护设备 reprod; ～ 保护装置 receiver protector; ～ 保护本振 local oscillator for receiver; ～ 饱和 saturation of receiver; ～ 变压器 receiving transformer; ～ 带宽 receiver bandwidth; ～ 带通滤波器 receiver bandpass; ～ 电路 receiver circuit; ～ 电源 receiver power supply; ～ 动态范围 receiver dynamic range; ～ -发射机 receiver-transmitter (R.T.); ～ 封闭脉冲 receiver disabling pulse; ～ 辐射信号 blooper; ～ 干扰 receiver interference; ～ 工作特性曲线 receiver operating characteristic curves; ROC curves; ～ 固有噪声 inherent noise in receiver; set noise; ～ 解调门限 demodulation threshold signal level of receiver; ～ 灵敏度 receiver sensitivity; ～ 滤波器 filter for receiver; ～ 脉冲展宽 receiver pulse stretching; ～ 门限电平 receiver threshold-signal level; ～ 品质因数 quality factor of receiver; goodness of receiver; ～ 前端 receiver front end; ～ 射频放大器 receiver RF amplifier; ～ 输入级 input stage of receiver; ～ 天线 receiver antenna; ～ 调谐 receiver tuning; ～ 限幅器 receiver limiter; ～ 响应特性 receiver response; ～ 选通[定时开启] 〈电子〉 receiver gating; ～ 一般结构 general configuration of receiver; ～ 噪声 receiver noise; ～ 噪声温度 receiver noise temperature; ～ 噪声系数 receiver noise factor; receiver noise figure; ～ 噪声系数监测器 receiver noise figure monitor; ～ 增量调谐 〈电子〉 receiver incremental tuning

接收机用对数放大器 [- - - yòng duì shù fàng dà qì] logarithmic amplifier for receiver

接收机用限幅器 [- - - - xiàn fú qì] limiter for receiver

接收用环形天线 [- - yòng huán xíng tiān xiàn] receiving loop; receiver loop

接收用自同步机 [- - - zì tóng bù jī] receiving selsyn

接手 [- shǒu] ①(接管) take over (duties, etc.); take up matters: 这项工作我刚 ～。*I've just taken over the job*. ②〈棒球; 垒球〉 catcher

接受 [- shòu] accept; acceptance; reception; take; embrace: ～ 辞职 *accept a resignation*; ～ 新事物 *absorb what is new*; 口头 ～ *verbal acceptance*; 书面 ～ *written acceptance*; 盲从地 ～ *slavishly accept*; ～ 判决 *acceptance of judgment*; ～ 定货 *execute [accept] an order*; ～ 教训 *learn a lesson*; ～ 贿赂 *on the take*; ～ 考验 *face up to a test*; ～ 群众监督 *subject oneself to supervision by the masses*; ～ 任务 *accept an assignment*; ～ 邀请 *accept an invitation*; ～ 业务 *enter into commitments*; 容易 ～ 新思想 *be readily receptive to new ideas*; 这项建议被普遍 ～。*The proposal found general acceptance*. 爱因斯坦的理论经过多年才被人们 ～。*It took years for Einstein's theory to gain acceptance*. ◇ ～ 半角 acceptance one-half angle; ～ 保险 acceptance of risk; ～ 保证人 guarantee; ～ 报盘 accept sb's offer; close with the offer; ～ 标志 accepted flag; ～ 部位 acceptor site; ～ 承诺人 acceptee; ～ 处罚 acceptance of punishment; ～ 订单[定货] accept an order; ～ 分配物资 allocatee; ～ 工人申诉 dealing with workers' appeals; ～ 罐 pans; ～ 光锥 acceptance cone; ～ 国 recipient country; accepting state; ～ 基因 receptor gene; ～ 级 acceptor level; ～ 减价 close with an offer; ～ 角 acceptance angle; ～ 抗诉 acceptance of protest; ～ 能力 reception; ～ 判决 acceptance of a judgment; ～ 赔偿人 indemnitee; ～ 品种 acceptable variety; ～ 期票 acceptance of promissory notes; ～ 器 receiver; dump tank; ～ (冷凝水汽)器 udell; ～ 取样检验 acceptance sampling inspection; ～ 容器 recipient; ～ 书 instrument of acceptance; ～ 体 acceptor; ～ 条款 acceptance clause; ～ 图 acceptance pattern; ～ 序列 receiving sequence; ～ 装置 receiving device

接受片 [- - piàn] blank film (空白片)

接受劝告 [- - quàn gào] take sb.'s advice; accept sb.'s advice; follow sb.'s advice; listen sb.'s advice; by sb.'s advice; on sb.'s advice; (act) as one advised

接受域 [- - yù] 〈生理〉 receptive field

接水器 [- shuǐ qì] water butt

接四嗪 [- sì qín] osotetrazine

接送货物服务 [- sòng huò wù fú wù] pick up and delivery service

接穗 [- suì] 〈植〉 scion; cion; graft; ingraftment ◇ ～ 蒙导 scion mentor

接榫 [- sǔn] joggle

接梭换纬 [- suō huàn wěi] catching cops

接替 [- tì] take over; replace; succeed; take the place of: ～ 某人当大使 *succeed sb. as ambassador*; ～ 一位患病同僚的工作 *take over the duties of a sick fellow-official*

接听电话服务 [- tīng diàn huà fú wù] answering service

接通 [- tōng] ①(拨通电话) put through; connect; get through: 电话 ～了吗? *Have you got through*? 请等一会儿, 看我能不能再给你 ～。*One moment, please. I'll see if I can connect you again*. ②(连通) 〈电〉 close; close-up; cut-in; (key) on; throw-in; switch on; key-on; make-up ◇ ～ 按钮 push button; ～ 电流 making current; current making; ～ 电路 processing circuit; ～ 管 on-tube; ～ 间隔 on-interval; ～ 率 〈信〉 call completing rate; ～ 器 maker; ～ 时间 turn-on time; closing time; make time; "on" time; ～ 试验 call through test; ～ 位置 on-position; ～ 线圈 closing coil; ～ 信号 connection signal; ～ 装置[机构] engaging means; ～ 状态 on-state

接通时瞬变现象 [- - shí shùn biàn xiàn xiàng] switching-on transient

接头 [- tóu] ①(连接起来) connect; join; joint: 把两根管子 ～ *connect two pipes* ②(找人联系) contact; get in touch with; meet: ～ 地点 *contact point*; *rendezvous*; 我明天和他 ～。*I shall get in touch with him tomorrow*. ③(了解情况) know about; have knowledge of: 这事她不 ～。*She doesn't know anything about it*. ④〈纺〉 piece (纱条); piecing; (经纱) tying-in ⑤〈电〉(连接端) splice; adapter connector; coupling crank; dart union swivel; fitting ◇ ～ 错位 radius off-set joint; ～ 带 laced belt; ～ 电阻测量器 bond tester; ～ 根部 root of joint; ～ 工 piecer; ～ 轨座 joint chair; ～ 回毛 lappings; ～ 夹 connector clamp; ～ 结 junction; ～ 经纱 through; ～ 倾斜 tilt of joint; ～ 熔深 〈冶〉 joint penetration; ～ 纱 〈纺〉 beating; thrums; ～ 数 piece-ups; ～ 锁紧螺母 swagelok; ～ 套(筒) adapter sleeve; ～ 套管 swagelok; ～ 填缝 joint filling; ～ 杂波 bloop; splice bump; ～ 杂音 bloop; ～ 装置 piecing devices; ～ 座 plinth

接头儿 [- tour] 〈机〉 connection; joint; junction: 四通 ～ *four-way connection*; 万向 ～ *universal joint*

接图表 [- tú biǎo] map relationship

接吻 [- wěn] kiss: 向孩子们 ～ 道晚安。*Kiss the children good night*.

接物待人 [- wù dài rén] attend a matter and receive a person

接物镜 [- - jìng] objective lens; objective; object lens

接膝交言 [- xī jiāo yán] connect the knees and have a talk

接淅而行 [- - ér xíng] take up the washed rice and depart

接下油(套)管 [- xià yóu guǎn] stringing

接线 [- xiàn] ①〈电〉(连接导线) wiring ②(电话员接通线路) work a telephone switchboard; connection ◇ ～ 布局 wiring topology; ～ 插座 connector socket; ～ 程序计算机 wired program computer; ～ 错误 wiring error; ～ 点 〈电〉 wiring point; ～ 电缆 connection cable; ～ 电容 wiring capacitance; ～ 端 〈电〉 terminals; ～ 端子 binding post; amphenol connector; ～ 方式 mode of connection; ～ 费用 connection charge; ～ 改接符 outconnector; ～ 杆 junction pole; ～ 盒 junction box; terminal box; electrical connector; patera; terminal board; ～ 夹 binding clip; jointing clamp; splicing fitting; contact clip; take-in device; ～ 架 patch bay; ～ 卡 wiring card; ～ 框 wire frame; ～ 路 link; ～ 螺钉 terminal screw; ～ 排 line bank; ～ 盘 patchboard; ～ 器 electric wire connecting junction; wire connector; ～ 顺序 order of connection; ～ 套 sleeve; ～ 条 terminal strip; ～ 头 connector lug; lug; ～ 图 connection diagram; wiring diagram; interconnection diagram; cording diagram; wiring layout; ～ 衔套 connector lug; ～ 箱 junction box; connection box; ～ 员 (telephone) operator; ～ 柱 terminal; binding post; fastener; post; cleat; clip; wiring terminal

接线板 [- - bǎn] terminal block; terminal plate; patch board; connection box; distribution block; wiring board; clamper; lug plate; patch(-)panel; wiring block; distributer block

接绪 [- xù] end feeding

接续 [- -] continue; follow: ～ 第 15 页 *continued from page* 15 ◇ ～ 汇流条 connecting bus-bar; ～ 列车晚点 late connection; ～ 器 pecker; connector; ～ 网路 connecting circuit; connecting network; switching network; ～ 线塞 bond plug (轨道电路的)

接续香烟 [- - xiāng yān] continue the family line

接芽 [- yá] budder ◇ ～ 母树 budwood

接印视事 [- yìn shì shì] accept the seals and attend to the business

接应 [- yìng] ①(配合) come to sb.'s aid; coordinate with; 〈军〉 reinforce ②(供应) supply: 食品一时 ～ 不上。*Food was in short supply at that time*. ◇ ～ 港 port of recruit

接舆 [- yú] a surname: ～ 成 *Jieyu Xian*

接渣器 [- zhā qì] slag catcher

接站 [- zhàn] meet or welcome sb. at the station: 先打个电话, 请他们 ～, 安排好食宿。*Make a telephone call. Tell them to meet you at the railway station and to arrange accommodations*.

接着 [- zhe] ①(用手接) catch; 给你一个梨, ～! *Here's a pear for you. Catch*! ②(连着; 紧跟着) follow; carry on; go on (with); proceed: ～ 将举行正式会谈。*The formal negotiations will follow shortly*. 主席 ～ 又提出一个问题。*The chairman followed up with yet another question*. ～ 干吧。*Carry on with your work*. 发冷后, ～

就发烧。*After a chill, fever supervened.*

接着面 [- zhuó miàn] 〈植〉 commissure

接枝 [- zhī] stem grafting ◇ ～ 共聚 graft copolymerization; ～ 共聚物 graft copolymer; ～ 河 engrafted river; ～ 纤维 graft fibres

接纸装置 [- zhǐ zhuāng zhì] strippers

接中性线 [- zhōng xìng xiàn] connect to neutral

接踵 [- zhǒng] [书] following on sb.'s heels: 摩肩～ *jostle each other in a crowd*

接踵而来[至] [- - ér lái] follow close on [upon] another; come in quick succession; arrive in succession; arrive [come] one after another in rapid succession; be rapidly followed by; come in rapid [quick; close] succession; come one after another; come one on the heels of the other; supervene; supervention; tread on the heels of: ～ 的消息更鼓舞了我们。*It was rapidly followed by some news that was even more exciting to us.*

接踵而起 [- - - qǐ] arise after another; follow on the heels of

接踵而行 [- - - xíng] follow at [upon] one's heels

接种 [- zhòng] 〈医〉 vaccinate; have an inoculation; inoculate: ～ 防霍乱疫苗 *inoculate sb. against cholera*; ～ 防伤寒疫苗 *be inoculated against typhoid*; ～ 防牛痘疫苗 *be vaccinated* ◇ ～ 环 oese; inoculating loop; ose; ～ 器 inoculator; vaccinator; ～ 物 inoculum; insition; ～ 针 transfer needle; inoculating needle; platinum needle

接种性疟疾 [- - xìng nüè jí] impf-malaria

接种性破伤风 [- - - pò shāng fēng] [德] Impftetanus

接轴 [- zhóu] spiale

接帚 [- zhǒu] wiper ◇ ～ 断路器 wipe break; wipe breaker

接转 [- zhuǎn] switch through

接桩 [- zhuāng] pile extension

接钻杆 [- zuàn gān] [口] stacks

接座 [- zuò] joint chair

皆 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 副 [书] (都; 都是) all; each and every: 比比～是 *can be found everywhere*; 人人～知 *it is known to all; it is public knowledge*; 四海之内～兄弟。*Within the four seas all men are brothers.*; *All the people of the world are brothers.*

皆大欢喜 [- dà huān xǐ] to the satisfaction of all; Everybody is happy [satisfied].; satisfaction of everybody concerned

皆伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 clear cutting ◇ ～ 法 clear cutting method; ～ 更新 regeneration under clear cutting; ～ 林 clear cutting forest; ～ 面积 clear-felled area; ～ 区 clearing; ～ 作业 clear cutting system

喈 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] [书] I 象 (鸟鸣声) chirp II 形 (风很大的样子) (of wind) strong

嗟 [ㄐㄧㄝ; ㄐㄩㄝ] [jiē; juē] 动 [书] (叹息) sigh; lament: 悲～ *sigh in sorrow*

嗟悔无及 [- huǐ wú jí] be too late for regrets and lamentations; cry over spilt milk; Regret will not mend matters.

嗟来之食 [- lái zhī shí] food handed out in contempt; a handout; a meal offered from pity mixed with contempt; (eat) sth. rudely offered: ～, 吃下去肚子要痛的。*He who swallows food handed out in contempt will have a bellyache.*

嗟叹不已 [- tàn bù yǐ] sigh without ceasing

镧 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 [方] (割稻用的刀) sickle

秸(稭) [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 (农作物脱粒后剩下的茎) stalks left after threshing; straw: 豆～ *bean stalks*; 麦～ *wheat straw*; 秫～ *sorghum stalks*

秸杆 [- gǎn] straw ◇ ～ 肥 compost made of stalks

秸卷叶蛾 [- juǎn yè é] orange tortrix

街 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 ① (街道; 街市) street: 大～小巷 *streets and alleys*; 商业～ *a business street* ② [方] (集市) country fair; market: 赶～ *go to a fair*; *go to market*

街车广告 [- chē guǎng gào] car card

街道 [- dào] ① (马路; 行车道) street; road; way: 打扫～ *clean a street*; 拓宽～ *widen a street*; 交通拥塞的～ *traffic-chocked streets*; 这条～禁止通行。*The street is closed to traffic.* 这客厅可俯瞰～。*The parlor overlooks the street.* ② (街道地区) residential district; neighbourhood; row; curbside: ～办事处 *subdistrict office*; ～办学 *street committee setting up school*; ～服务站 *neighbourhood service center*; ～工厂 *neighbourhood factory*; ～工业 *neighbourhood industry*; ～教育 *neighbourhood education*; ～居民委员会 *neighbourhood committee*; *residents commission*; ～劳动服务站 *labour service companies on the neighbourhood level*; *community service centers* ◇ ～噪音 street noise; ～照明 street lighting

街道企业 [- - qǐ yè] neighborhood enterprise

街坊 [- fang] neighbour ◇ ～房屋 terrace house

街坊邻里 [- - lín lǐ] one's neighbours and people in the street; all the neighbours on the street; all the people in the streets and the neighbours; neighbourly relations: 火灾使整个～都惊恐起来。*The fire alarmed the whole neighbourhood.*

街垒 [- lěi] street barricade

街面道路 [- miàn dào lù] frontage road

街面儿上 [- miànr shang] ① (市面) (activities, etc.) in the street ② (附近街巷) neighbourhood

街区面积 [- qū miàn jī] blockface

街上毒 [- shang dú] street virus

街市 [- shì] downtown streets

街谈巷议 [- tán xiàng yì] town talk [gossip]; gossip in the streets; street gossip [talk]; street gossip and hearsay; the gossip [talk] of the streets; the talk of the town

街头 [- tóu] street corner; street: 十字～ (*at the*) *crossroads*; 流落～ *tramp the streets*; *be down and out in a city*; 涌上～ *pour into the streets*; 在伦敦～行走 *walk in the streets of London*; 醉卧～ *lie drunk in the street*; 走上～游行 *take to the streets*; *parade the streets* ◇ ～叫卖声 street cry; ～剧 street-corner skit; street performance

街头流莺 [- - liú yīng] streetwalker; prostitute

街头卖唱 [- - mài chàng] sing as a minstrel in the streets; roam the streets as a wandering minstrel

街头卖艺 [- - - yì] perform in the streets

街头乞讨 [- - qǐ tǎo] beg for food in the streets

街头巷尾 [- - xiàng wěi] streets and lanes; street corners and alleys; in the streets and lanes; in street corners; (in) every street and alley: 眼下家家户户, ～, 人们都在谈论着改革运动。*At the moment in every household, road and lane, people are discussing the reformation.*

街舞 [- wǔ] hip-hop

街心公园 [- xīn gōng yuán] parking

街心停车 [- - tíng chē] central parking

痎 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 (古书上指一种疟疾) tertian malaria

疖(癤) [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 (疖子) furuncle; boil

疖病 [- bìng] dothienesis; furunculosis

疖子 [- zi] ① 〈医〉 furuncle; boil ② 〈植〉 knot (in wood)

湝 [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 形 [书] (水流动的样子) flowing

阶(階、堦) [ㄐㄧㄝ] [jiē] 名 ① (台阶) steps; stairs: 石～ *stone stairs*; 台～ *a flight of steps* ② (等级) rank: 军～ *military rank* ③ 〈医〉 (耳蜗的三个螺旋管的任一个) scala: 中～ *scala media* ④ 〈数〉 order: 非整数～ *non-integral order*; 矩阵的～ *order of a matrix* ⑤ 〈地质〉 stage: 瓦伦特～ *Valentian stage*; 韦尔芬～ *Werfenian stage*

阶变折射率纤维 [- biàn zhé shè lǜ xiān wéi] step index fibre

阶波电压发生器 [- bō diàn yā fā shēng qì] staircase voltage generator

阶层 [- céng] (social) stratum; rank; section: 各阶级各～的人 *people of all ranks and classes*; 社会～ *social stratum*; 特权～ *the privileged stratum*; 中间～ *intermediate stratum*

阶差淬火 [- chā cuì huǒ] differential quenching

阶乘 [- chéng] factorial ◇ ～多项式 factorial polynomial; ～函数 factorial function; ～号 factorial sign

阶地 [- dì] 〈地质〉 terrace; catstep; bench; berm ◇ ～圈闭 terrace trap; ～砂矿 bench placers; ～钻探 bench drilling

阶叠加 [- dié jiā] overlapping of order

阶度 [- dù] gradient

阶段 [- duàn] stage; phase; period; gradation; bench: 分～ *by stages*; *in stages*; 分～撤军 *phased troop withdrawal*; 过渡～ *transitional stage*; 历史～ *historical period*; 初 [中; 高] 级～ *the junior* [*middle*; *senior*] *stage*; 它还处于萌芽～。*It is still in an embryonic stage.* 这个提案还没有通过讨论～。*The proposal has not yet passed the discussion stage.* ◇ ～崩落法 block caving method; ～边坡 highwall; ～采掘工 bankman; banksman; ～发育 〈生〉 phasic development; ～分析 phase analysis; ～浮游生物 metoplankton; ～高度 mining level height; ～工作面 bank face; ～库 phase library; ～逻辑 phase logic; ～名 phase name; ～磨矿 stage grinding; ～平盘[台] berm; berme; ～时效 stepped aging; ～细分 substage; ～下部平盘 toe; ～现象 treppe; ～学说 〈生理〉 stage theory; zone theory; ～字典 phase dictionary

阶段性渐进法 [- - xìng jiàn jìn fǎ] successive approximation method

阶段性就业 [- - - jiù yè] periodic employment

阶段性遗忘症 [- - - yí wàng zhèn] segmental amnesia

阶段性政策 [- - - zhèng cè] interim policy

阶化李代数 [- huà lǐ dài shù] graded Lie algebra

阶级 [- jí] (social) class; step: 剥削～ *exploiting class*; 被剥削～ *exploited class*; 官僚资产～ *bureaucrat bourgeoisie*; 垄断资产～ *monopoly bourgeoisie*; 买办资产～ *comprador(e) bourgeoisie*; 民族资产～ *national bourgeoisie*; 无产～ *proletariat*; 小资产～ *petty bourgeoisie*; 有产～ *propertied class*; 资产～ *bourgeoisie*; 自为～ *class in itself*; 自在～ *class for itself* ◇ ～报复 class-revenge; ～本能 class instinct; ～本性 class character; ～本质 class nature; ～差别 class difference; ～成分 class status; ～冲突 class conflict; ～出身 class origin; ～斗争 class struggle; ～斗争熄灭论 theory of dying out class struggle; ～对抗 class antagonism; ～队伍 class ranks; ～分化 class polarization; ～分析 class analysis; ～感情 class feeling; ～根源 class origin; ～基础 class basis; ～较量 trials of class strength; ～警觉性 class vigilance; ～觉悟 class consciousness; ～烙印 brand of a class; ～立场 class attitude; class stand [standpoint; position]; ～力量的对比 balance of class forces; ～利益 class interests; ～路线 class line; ～矛盾 class contradictions; ～内容 class content; ～性 class character; class nature; ～友爱 class love; class solidarity; ～阵线 class alignment

阶计数器 [- jì shù qì] exponent counter

阶柳庭花 [- liǔ tíng huā] the willow beside the steps and the flowers in the courtyard

阶码 [- mǎ] 〈计〉 exponent; characteristic ◇ ～修改值 exponent modifier; ～溢出 characteristic overflow

阶面 [- miàn] 〈地质〉 terrace

阶扰响应 [- rǎo xiǎng yìng] step-forced response

阶式板 [- shì bǎn] cascade tray

阶式过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] notch filter

阶(梯; 段)式密封 [- - mì fēng] 〈核〉 step seal; step

阶式山墙 [- - shān qiáng] 〈建〉 crownsteps; stepped gable

阶式系统 [- - xì tǒng] 〈化〉 cascade system

阶式宇宙学 [- - yǔ zhòu xué] hierarchical cosmology

阶式蒸发器 [- - zhēng fā qì] cascade

阶式蒸浓器 [- - - nóng qì] 〈化〉 cascade concentrator

阶式轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] stepped bearing

阶台 [- tái] bench

阶梯 [- tī] (台阶和梯子, 比喻向上的凭藉和途径) a flight of stairs; ladder; staircase; step: 进身的～ *stepping stone*; 一段 12 级的～ *a staircase of* 12 *steps* ◇ ～爆破 bench blasting; ～波 step wave; ～磁盘 staging disk; ～迭代 staircase iteration; ～光谱(照)片 echelongram; ～光栅 echelon; echelon grating; ～函数 〈数〉 step function; ～减光板 step weakener; ～教室 theater; theatre; lecture theater; ～结构 hierarchic structure; ～矩阵 echelon matrix; ～控制 stepped control; ～棱镜 echelon prism; ～模 joggle die; ～曲线 staircase curve; step curve; ～筛 angle sieve; ～扇板 step-sector disk; ～透镜 echelon lens; ～特性 step-characteristic; ～现象 〈地质〉 staircase; treppe; ～信号 stair-step signal; ～信号发生器 step generator; ～岩 〈地质〉 trappean rocks; ～徵 ladder sign; ～制动 step-by-step braking; ～装货 step by step stowage; ～阻抗变换器 stepped impedance transformer; ～钻头 subland drill (多刃)

阶梯式波导管 [- - shì bō dǎo guǎn] stepped waveguide

阶梯式布置 [- - - bù zhì] stagger

阶梯式乘法器 [- - - chéng fǎ qì] step multiplier

阶梯式搭接 [- - - dā jiē] step shiplap

阶梯式光楔 [- - - guāng xiē] step wedge
阶梯式基础 [- - - jī chǔ] step-down substructure
阶梯式金字塔 [- - - jīn zì tǎ] stepped pyramid
阶梯式扫描 [- - - sǎo miáo] step scanning
阶梯式塔 [- - - tǎ] kask(c)ade contactor
阶梯式需求 [- - - xū qiú] 〈经济〉 hierarchy of needs
阶梯形基础 [- - xíng jī chǔ] 〈土〉 benched foundation; stepped footing
阶梯形柱 [- - - zhù] stepped column
阶调 [- tiáo] contrast ◇ ～ 系数 contrast factor
阶调腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] fine etching
阶位 [- wèi] exponent bit
阶下囚 [- xià qiú] prisoner; captive
阶形地埂 [- xíng dì gěng] bench terrace
阶形斜纹织物 [- - xié wén zhī wù] 〈纺〉 step diagonal
阶崖 [- yá] 〈地质〉 riser
阶跃 [- yuè] step; jump ◇ ～ 变化 step change; ～ 波形 step waveform; ～ 电流 step current; ～ 电压 step voltage; ～ 二极管 snap-off diode; ～ 二极管倍频器 step-diode frequency multipliers; ～ 发生器 step generator; ～ 幅度加权 stepped-amplitude weighting; ～ 高度 step height; ～ 函数 step function; jump function; ～ 函数输入信号 step-function input signal; ～ 函数响应 step-function response; ～ 恢复 step recovery; ～ 恢复二极管 step-recovery diode; snap off diode; ～ 恢复效应 step-recovery effect; ～ 结 step junction; abrupt junction; ～ 脉冲 step pulse; ～ 扫描 step scan; ～ 输入 step-input; ～ 输入信号 step input signal; ～ 特性 step response; ～ 调频 stepped FM; staircase FM; ～ 误差 step error; ～ 响应 step response; ～ 信号 step signal; step-function signal; ～ 噪声 step noise; ～ 折射率纤维 step index fiber; ～ 指数型纤维 step index fibre
阶状冰川 [- zhuàng bīng chuān] step glacier
阶状断层 [- - duàn céng] staircase fault; step fault; 〈地质〉 distributive fault; multiple fault ◇ ～ 崖 scarp
阶状脉 [- - mài] 〈地〉 staircase vein
阶状褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] step fold

结 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jiē] 动 (长出果实或种子) bear (fruit); form (seed): 开花 ～ 果 *blossom and bear fruit*; 今年桃树 ～ 果不会多。*The peach trees are not going to bear well this year.* 这树 ～ 一种红色的坚果。*This tree bears a hard red fruit.* 这些花 ～ 子儿了。*These flowers have gone to seed.*
另见 jié。
结巴 [- ba] ① (口吃) stammer; stutter; stumble: 讲话 ～ *stammer over the words*; 他 ～ 得很厉害。*He stammers badly.* ② (口吃的人) stammerer; stutterer ◇ ～ 鸟 booby; ～ 鸢 gibber bird
结持性 [- chí xìng] consistence
结果 [- guǒ] bear fruit; fruit: 这棵树不 ～。*This tree bears no fruit.* ◇ ～ 年龄 〈植〉 bearing age; ～ 枝 bearing branch; bearing shoot
另见 jié guǒ。
结结巴巴 [- jie bā bā] hesitating in speaking; jabbering
结实 [- shí] bear fruit; seed; fructify; fruit; fructification: 这些树每年 ～。*These trees fruit annually.* ◇ ～ 菌丝 fertile hypha; ～ (年)龄 bearing age
结实累累 [- - lěi lěi] fruits growing in clusters
结实 [- shi] ① (坚固耐用) solid; sturdy; durable: ～ 的材料 *durable stuff*; 最 ～ 的飞机型式 *the sturdiest types of airplanes*; 这把椅子很 ～。*This is a very solid chair.* ② (健壮) strong; sturdy; tough; robust: 身体 ～ 的人 *sturdily built man*; 我的身体相当 ～。*I am a fairly strong man.* ◇ ～ 心皮 solid carpel
结穗谷物 [- suì gǔ wù] headed grain
结子 [- zǐ] seed: 花已凋谢 ～ 了。*The flowers have run to seed.* 我种的莴苣已 ～。*My lettuces have gone to seed.*
另见 jié zi。

jié ㄐㄧㄝˊ

挈 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 形 (清洁，多用于人名) clean (often used in a persons' name)
絜 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 形 [书] (清洁) clean
另见 xié。
颉 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a persons' name: 仓 ～ *Cang Jie*
另见 xié。

劼 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 形 [书] ① (谨慎) prudent ② (稳固) firm ③ (勤勉) diligent

截 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 动 ① (切断；割断) cut; sever: ～ 成两段 *cut in two*; 他把甘蔗 ～ 成几节。*He cut the sugarcane into several pieces.* 敌人的退路已被 ～ 断。*The enemy's line of retreat was cut off.* ② (阻拦) stop; check; stem; intercept: 把惊马 ～ 住 *stop a bolting horse*; ～ 流 *dam a river*; ～ 球 *intercept a pass*; 警察在路上 ～ 住交通，以搜查可疑的车辆。*The police intercepted the traffic on the roads to examine vehicles under suspicion.* 这封电报将把他 ～ 在巴黎。*The telegram will intercep him at Paris.* Ⅱ 量 (段) section; chunk; length: 半 ～ 粉笔 *half a piece of chalk*; 一 ～ 木头 *a section of a log*; 他话说了半 ～ 儿，又缩回去了。*He broke off half way and said no more.* Ⅲ 介 (截止) by (a specified time); up to: ～ 至本月底 *by the end of this month*; ～ 至 5 月 20 日有近 500 人看了画展。*Up to the 20th of May about 500 people have visited the art exhibition.*
截边 [- biān] 〈冶〉 clipping edge; cut-off
(煤)截槽 [- cáo] kerf ◇ ～ 煤粉 makings
截槽法 [- - fǎ] channeling
截差 [- chā] intercept
截长补短 [- cháng bǔ duǎn] cut off from the long to support the deficiency of the short; make up a deficiency by the [a] surplus; make up for each other's deficiencies (and learn from each other); overcome one's own shortcomings by learning from each other's strong points; take from the long to add to the short — to even up scarcity and superabundance
截齿 [- chǐ] 〈设计〉 pick; chain pick; cutting pick ◇ ～ 修整机 bitsharpener
截除 [- chú] 〈生〉 amputation
截锉 [- cuò] cut file
截刀 [- dāo] parting tool; slitter
截点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 section
截顶菱形面 [- dǐng líng xíng miàn] cut-top lozenges
截顶抛物面 [- - pāo wù miàn] truncated paraboloid
截顶四面体 [- - sì miàn tǐ] truncated tetrahedron
截端锯 [- duān jù] butting saw
截短 [- duǎn] brachytmema; truncation; truncature; 〈林〉 dock ◇ ～ 侧耳素 pleuromutilin; ～ 菌素 gerobriecin; ～ 码 shortened code
截段 [- duàn] intercept; interception
截断 [- -] ① (切断) cut off; block; truncature; truncation; disconnect; break; shear; truncate: ～ 河流 *dam a river* ② (打断；拦住) cut short; interrupt: ～ 别人的讲话 *interrupt sb.'s speech* ◇ ～ 操作 break-in operation; ～ 分离 shear release; ～ 功能 break-in facility; ～ 误差 truncation error; ～ 误差法 truncating method; ～ 误差收敛 convergence of truncation error; ～ 线 transversal; ～ 因子 guillotine factor (恒星光谱理论)
截夺 [- duó] piracy ◇ ～ 河 pirate river; capturing river
截发示信 [- fà shì xìn] cut off her hair as a token of her faithfulness
截粉 [- fěn] budgust
截幅语言 [- fú yǔ yán] clipped speech
截稿线 [- gǎo xiàn] (截止期) deadline
截割爆破扫雷器 [- gē bào pò sǎo léi qì] exploder minesweeping gears
截割部 [- - bù] cutting units
截割估计 [- - gū jì] jackknife estimation
截割滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng] cutting drum
截割铁心 [- - tiě xīn] cut core
截割头 [- - tóu] cutterhead (掘进机等)
截根苗 [- gēn miáo] ratoon
截根植物 [- - zhí wù] ratooner
截光盘 [- guāng pán] episcotister
截光器 [- - qì] episcotister; 〈电〉 light chopper
截获 [- huò] intercept and capture: ～ 情报 *intercept (enemy) information* ◇ ～ 概率 intercept probability; ～ 角 acceptance angle; ～ 时间 capture time; ～ 效率 capture efficiency
截击 [- jī] intercept; interception; collision: ～ 敌军增援部队 *intercept enemy reinforcements*; ～ 敌人的轰炸机 *intercept the enemy's bombers* ◇ ～ 导弹 interceptor missile; interception missile; ～ 航天器 interceptor spacecraft; ～ 航向 intercept heading; ～ 机 interceptor; ～ 军官 intercept officer; ～ 雷达 interception radar; ～ 控制 interceptor control; ～ 炮瞄雷达 interceptor fire control radar; ～ 器 interceptor; ～ 卫星 anti-satellite system; anti-satellite weapon; killer-satellite; ～ 战斗机 fighter-interceptor
截集 [- jí] cut set
截角 [- jiǎo] chamfering ◇ ～ 立方体 truncated cube; ～ 突 antacoila
截接合钉 [- jiē hé dīng] lacing
截金雕玉 [- jīn diāo yù] cut gold and carve jade
截距 [- jù] nodal increment; intercept ◇ ～ 式 intercept form
截孔 [- kǒng] cut-out hole
截口 [- kǒu] section
截拦控制雷达 [- lán kòng zhì léi dá] control interception radar
截棱锥 [- léng zhuī] truncated pyramid
截留 [- liú] ① (从中扣下) hold back; retain for one's own use: ～ 国家财政收入 *hold back state revenue*; *retention of state revenue*; ～ 上交利润 *retention of profits which ought to be turned over to the state*; *withholding profits that ought to be turned over to the state*; *retaining part of the taxes and profits that should go to the central government* ② 〈水文〉 interception; entrapment
截流 [- -] dam a river; closure ◇ ～ 坝 cut-off dam; ～ 阀 shutoff valve; intercept valve; ～ 工程 closure work; ～ 管嘴 shutoff; ～ 井 catch basin
截毛 [- máo] bobbed (突变型)
截煤机 [- méi jī] 〈矿〉 coalcutter; cutter: 滚筒式 ～ *drum cutter*
截门 [- mén] stop valve
截面 [- miàn] 〈数〉 〈物〉 section; cross section; crossover; scarf; scarph: ～ 图 *sectional drawing*; 横 ～ *cross section*; 正 ～ *normal section* ◇ ～ 分析 cross-section analysis; ～ 改变 alternation of cross-section; ～ 流量计 area flowmeter; ～ 模量 〈力〉 section modulus; ～ 曲率 sectional curvature; cross section curvature; ～ 收缩现象 necking; ～ 缩小 tapering; tapering of cross-section; ～ 突变 abrupt change of cross-section; ～ 值倒数 reciprocal cross-section; ～ 纵横比 aspect ratio
截木锯 [- mù jù] butt saw; butting saw
截木栅 [- - zhà] catch hoom
截疟 [- nüè] preventing malaria
截盘 [- pán] bottom jib; cutting bar; cutting jib
截盘式采煤机 [- - shì cǎi méi jī] slabbing machine
截抛物面反射器 [- pāo wù miàn fǎn shè qì] cut paraboloid reflector; dish
截抛物面天线 [- - - - tiān xiàn] cut-parabolic antenna; dish antenna; cut paraboloid
截频 [- pín] cut-off frequency
截弃 [- qì] cropping
截切 [- qiē] cut-off ◇ ～ 机 guillotine; ～ 山嘴 facetted spur
截球 [- qiú] interception (ball games)
截球形 [- - xíng] spherical segment
截取 [- qǔ] cut out: ～ 一段铁丝 *cut out a section of wire*
截然 [- rán] sharply; completely; entirely: ～ 相反 *completely contradict*; 二者不能 ～ 分开。*No hard and fast line can be drawn between the two.*
截然不同 [- - bù tóng] as like as an apple is to an oyster; as like as chalk and cheese; different as black and white; entirely different; no more alike than chalk and cheese; poles apart
截然对立 [- - duì lì] be diametrically opposed
截束电压 [- shù diàn yā] beam cut-off voltage
截束偏压 [- - piān yā] blocking bias
截水 [- shuǐ] interception ◇ ～ 沟 intercepting dike; catchwater; interceptor drain; ～ 墙 water stop; cut-off walls
截瘫 [- tān] 〈医〉 paraplegia
截头 [- tóu] butt; docking ◇ ～ 火山 truncated volcano; ～ 木 pollard; ～ 树 pollarded tree; ～ 套筒 trunk sleeve; ～ 体 frutum; frustrum; ～ 锥 frustum
截土堤 [- tǔ dī] (公路保护挖坡的挡土墙) intercepting dike
截弯取直 [- wān qǔ zhí] cut-off; straightening (河流)
截尾 [- wěi] truncation ◇ ～ 波 〈物〉 chopped wave; ～ 电路 tailbiter circuit; ～ 分布 truncated distribution; ～ 仰开桥 bobtail drawbridge; ～ 移位 〈计〉 end-off shift
截线 [- xiàn] 〈刷〉 serif
截项 [- xiàng] cross-term
截芽 [- yá] bud pruning; debudding; disbudding
截液箱 [- yè xiāng] catch box
截余小枝 [- yú xiǎo zhī] sap-drawer
截枝 [- zhī] lopping ◇ ～ 斧 lopping-axe; ～ 工 lopper; ～ 钩刀 brush hook; ～ 林 stem-shoot forest; lopping-forest; ～ 树 lopping tree; ～ 用

具 lopping tool；～作业 lopping system
截枝更新 [- - gēng xīn] regeneration by stem-shoots
截肢 [- -]〈医〉amputation
截肢性神经瘤 [- - xìng shén jīng liú] neuroma
截止 [- zhǐ] ①（停止）end；close：付款～期 *deadline for payment*；投标～日 *bid closing date*；申请到本月20日～。*The 20th of this month is the closing day for application*. 注册已经～。*The enrollment has closed*. ②〈电〉cut-off；abort；blockage；paralysis；closure；bottoming；rejection；stoppage ◇～比 cutoff ratio；～波长 cut-off wavelength；～点 cut-off point；～电流 cut-off current；～电平 cut-off level；～电压 cut-off voltage；black-out voltage；non-conducting voltage；～电子束 cut-off beam；～多谐振荡器 biased multivibrator；～二极管 hold-off diode；pick-off diode；～阀〈工〉stop valve；isolating valve；shut off gate valve；shut-off valve；～法 cut-off method；～放大因数 cut-off amplification factor；～峰值 cut-out peak；～付款 stoppage of payment；～刚度 cut-off rigidity；～管 blanking tube；～机构 cut-off mechanism；～极 pick-off electrode；～断电器 cut-off relay；～角 drag angle；～晶体管"off" transistor；～滤波器 cut-off filter；～滤光片 edge filter；～脉冲 disabling pulse；～能 cut-off；～偏压 cut-off bias；～频率 cut-off frequency；limiting frequency；barrier frequency；edge frequency；～频率测量仪 cut-off frequency measuring set；～日期 cut-off date；～时间 blocking time；cut-off time；～收货日 closing date；～衰减率 cut-off attenuation rate；～衰减器 cut-off attenuator；～特性 cut-off characteristics；～条件 cut-off condition；～限幅 cut-off limiting；～效应 cut-off effect；～装置 stopper；～状态 cut-off state
截趾适履 [- - shǐ lǚ] cut the toes to fit the shoes — a foolish measure or action
截至 [- zhì] by (a specified time)；up to；as of：～今年年底 *by the end of this year*；～目前为止 *up to now*
截柱 [- zhù] truncated cylinder
截装(联合)机 [- zhuāng jī] cutter loader
截锥 [- zhuī] frustum of a cone；truncated cone ◇～体 frustum of a cone

劫(Ⅰ刦、却、刼) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 动 ①（抢劫）rob；plunder；raid：打～ *rob*；*loot*；打家～舍 *loot*；*plunder* ②（威逼；胁迫）coerce；compel Ⅱ 名（灾难）calamity；disaster；misfortune：浩～ *a great calamity*；在～难逃。*If you're doomed, you're doomed.*；*There's no escape from one's fate*.
劫持 [- chí] kidnap；hold under duress；hijack；abduction：～船只 *hijack a ship*；～飞机 *hijack an airplane*；*air piracy* ◇～者 hijacker；abductor；skyjacker
劫夺 [- duó] seize (a person or his property) by force；plunder：～一国的资源 *plunder a country of its resources*
劫富济贫 [- fù jì pín] rob the rich and assist [relieve] the poor；rob the rich to feed the poor
劫后余烬 [- hòu yú jìn] a devastated waste of smouldering embers
劫后余生 [- - - shēng] be a survivor of a disaster；life after surviving a disaster；lucky survivor from a holocaust
劫机 [- jī] hijack a plane；air piracy ◇～犯 hijacker；～者 air pirate
劫牢越狱 [- láo yuè yù] force open the prison to free the prisoners
劫掠 [- lüè] plunder；loot；ravage；pillage；sack：敌军士兵～走了艺术博物馆的珍藏。*The enemy soldiers have looted the treasures of the art museums*.
劫掠为生 [- - wéi shēng] live by plunder
劫掠一空 [- - yì kōng] make a clean sweep；carry off everything；put to sack (and pillage)
劫鸟 [- niǎo] Harpagornis
劫数 [- shù]〈佛教〉inexorable doom；predestined fate
劫数难逃 [- - nán táo] There is no escape from fate.；A fatal lot is unavoidable.；It is fate, and cannot be avoided.
劫数已定 [- - yǐ dìng] One's doom [fate] is sealed.
劫狱 [- yù] break into a jail and rescue a prisoner；jail delivery

节(節) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 名 ①（物体各段之间相连的地方）joint；knob；node：骨～ *joint* (*of bones*)；～材 *nodal wood*；脱～ *out of joint*；竹～ *bamboo joint* ②（段落）division；part：章～ *chapters and sections*；音～ *syllable* ③（节日）festival；red-letter day；holiday：春～ *the Spring Festival*；国庆～ *National Day*；中秋～ *the Midautumn Festival*；国际服装～ *the International Fashion Festival*；过～ *celebrate* [*observe*] *a festival* ④（事项）item：生活小～ *trifling personal matters*；细～ *details* ⑤（节操）moral integrity；chastity：气～ *moral integrity*；晚～ *integrity in one's later years* ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～铎 *Jie Duo* Ⅱ 量 ①〈航海〉knot（船速单位；1节=每小时1海里）：那艘船正以35～的速度航行。*The ship was sailing at 35 knots*. ②（用于分段的事物或文章）section；length：第三章第二～ *Chapter Three, Section Two*；18～车厢 *eighteen railway coaches*；四～课 *four periods* [*classes*]；一～钢管 *a length of steel tube* Ⅲ 动 ①（节约；节制）economize；save：～煤 *economize on coal*；*save coal*；我情愿～衣不愿缩食。*I'd rather economize on clothes than food*. ②（删节）abridge：～译 *abridged translation*
另见 jiē。
节哀 [- āi] [书] restrain one's grief
节哀顺变 [- - shùn biàn] restrain one's grief and accord with inevitable changes
节疤 [- bā] boss；knot；node
节孢子 [- bāo zǐ] arthrospore
节本 [- běn] abridged edition；abbreviated version
节鞭幼体 [- biān yòu tǐ] cyrtopia stage (磷虾)；cyrtopia
节变容二极管 [- biàn róng èr jí guǎn] junction varactor
节表 [- biǎo] section table
节材 [- cái] nodal wood
节操 [- cāo] [书] high moral principle；moral integrity
节草 [- cǎo] knotweed；jointweed
节层 [- céng]〈生物〉ganglionic layer
节刺金合欢 [- cì jīn hé huān] knobthorn
节丛 [- cóng] nodal plexus
节点 [- diǎn]〈电〉panel point；hybrid；packing；node；nodal points；joint of framework；pitch point；point pitch ◇～表达式 node expression；～齿轮装置 nodal gearing；～处理器 nodal processor；～电压 node voltage；～电压法 nodal method of analysis；～法 method of joints；nodal analysis；node point method；～方程 nodal equation；～分析法 nodal analysis；～分支 node branch；～计算机 node computer；～角撑〈建〉gusset stay；～上层 father of node；～位移 nodal displacement；joint displacement；～自由度 degree of freedom on a node basis
节电 [- diàn] economize on electricity；save electricity；dimout
节段法 [- duàn fǎ]〈计〉segmentation
节段反射 [- - fǎn shè]〈生理〉segmental reflex
节段性回肠炎 [- - xìng huí cháng yán] regional ileitis
节段药包 [- - yào bāo] deck charges
节分枝毛 [- fēn zhī máo] ganglioneous hair
节腹面 [- fù miàn] ventrite
节隔膜 [- gé mó] nodal diaphragm
节管 [- guǎn] pipe joint
节光器 [- guāng qì] dimmer
节号 [- hào] section number
节荚 [- jiá] loment
节假日 [- jià rì] festival and holiday；red-letter day
节间 [- jiān]〈生〉internode ◇～长度 panel length；～膜 coria (*pl*. coriae)；segmacoria；～片 intersegmentalia；～腺 interproglottid
节俭 [- jiǎn] thrifty；frugal；economical：提倡～ *encourage frugality*；～的人 *an economical person*；～是美德。*To practice thrift is a virtue*. 凭着～，她设法以自己微薄的薪水生活。*By frugality she managed to get along on her small salary*.
节节 [- jié] successively；steadily：产量～上升。*Production rose steadily*. 芝麻开花～高。*A sesame stalk puts forth blossoms notch by notch, higher and higher*.
节节败退 [- - bài tuì] retreat one step after another；be steadily losing ground；crumble and flee in one defeat after another；make one retreat after another；suffer one defeat after another
节节抵御 [- - dǐ yù] fight defensive actions at every step；point-by-point defense；resist the enemy at every step；the tactics of point-by-point defense
节节溃退 [- - kuì tuì] beat one retreat after another；being routed again and again
节节胜利 [- - shèng lì] win many victories in succession；go from victory to victory；push [march；go] forward from victory to victory；win a (fresh) series of victories；win continuous new victories (in)；win [gain] victory after victory
节结 [- -] knob ◇～网片 knot netting；～蟹 knob crab
节径 [- jìng]〈机〉pitch diameter；〈设计〉nodal diameter
节距 [- jù] pitch；step ◇～规 pitchometer；～检验器 pitch tester
节孔 [- kǒng] knothole
节理 [- lǐ] jointing；fissure；cleftiness；back；〈地质〉joint ◇～脉 jointvein；～玫瑰花图 rose diagram of joint；～面 joint plane；～频度 frequency of joints；～系 joint system；～组 joint set
节裂 [- liè] strobilization ◇～体 strobila
节令 [- lìng] climate and other natural phenomena of a season；应～ *befit the occasion*
节令不等人 [- - bù děng rén] Time and tide wait for no man.；Don't miss the right season in farming.
节瘤 [- liú] plethora
节流 [- -] ①（节省经费开支）reduce expenditure：注意开源～ *pay attention to opening up the source and requtating the flow* ②〈工〉orificing；choke；throttle down, throttle back；throttle：全～ *full throttle* ◇～板 choke block；throttle disc；throttle plate；orifice plate；～槽〈军〉throttling groove；～阀〈机〉throttle valve；baffler；flow-controlling gate；flow regulating valve；restrictive valve；stopping valve；throttle；throttle flap；restrictor；～法 throttling method；～范围调整 throttling adjustment；～方程 orifice equation；～放大器 orifice amplifier；restriction amplifier；～杆〈军〉throttling rod；throttle-control rod；throttle lever；throttle pull rod；throttle；stem；～工 throttleman；～管 throttle pipe；～过程〈热〉throttling process；throttle process；throttling；～换向阀 throttled directional valve；～活门 throttle；～机构 throttle mechanism；～浇口〈冶〉throttle runner；～孔流量系数 discharge coefficient for orifices；～控制 throttle control；～控制杆 throttle-control lever；～控制元件 throttling control element；～联动装置 throttle linkage；～流动 throttled flow；～门 gate throttle；～器 throttler；flow controller；restrictor；restriction choke；～汽 throttle steam；～区域调整 throttling-range adjustment；～曲线 isenthalp；～圈 throttle；～塞 orifice plug；～栓 choke；dam；～套 orifice sleeve；～条〈军〉throttling bar；～调节 throttling governing；～调节器 throttle governor；～调节元件 throttling control element；～调速器 throttling governor；～元件 restricting element；restrictive element；throttling element；～装置 orifice set；throttling gear；～嘴 flow nipple；～作用 throttling action
节流开源 [- - kāi yuán] regulate flowing and dig a new spring；broaden sources of income and reduce expenditure
节流式致冷器 [- - shì zhì lěng qì] throttling refrigerator
节[杰]路顿 [- lù dùn] jelutong ◇～胶 gelutong；gutta-jelutong；～树脂 gelutong
节录 [- -] extract；excerpt
节律 [- lǜ] rhythm：心动～ *rhythm of heart* ◇～失常 arhythmicity；～异常 allorhythmia；～运动障碍 arrhythmokinesis；～障碍 dysrhythmia
节律性 [- - xìng] rhythmicity ◇～抽搐 krauomania
节略 [- lüè] memorandum；[法] aide-mémoire；capsule：这是《名人实录》一书的小巧的～版。*This is Who's Really Who* skilfully capsuled.
节面 [- miàn] nodal section；nodal surface；pitch surface；〈物〉nodal plane
节名 [- míng] section name
节木花椒 [- mù huā jiāo] knobwood
节目 [- -] program；item (on a program)：～主持人 *presenter*；*host*；*host* [*hostess*] *of a programme*；*anchor-man* [*woman*]；*announcer of programme*；*master of ceremony*；安排～ *arrange a programme*；广播～ *broadcasting programme*；第一个～ *the first item on the programme*；演出什么～？*What's on the programme*? 秋季将有新～在电视上出现。*New programmes will appear in the fall on television*. ◇～报告员 programmer；～编组 block programming；～传送 programme transmission；～

单 programme；playbill；～ 放大器 programme amplifier；～ 监示器〈信〉programme monitor；～ 控制 continuity programme control；programme control；～ 控制室 continuity suite；～（组合）切换器 programme assembly switcher；programme switcher；～ 切换矩阵 programme switching matrix；～ 输出 outgoing transmission；～ 通路 programme channel；～ 偷看者 pirate viewer（收费电视）；～ 偷看者侦查 pirate viewer detection（收费电视）；～ 线〈信〉programme line；～ 信号 programme signal；～ 信号级 programme level；～ 选送控制台 programme switching console；～ 预选器 programme preselector

节囊 [- náng]〈植〉condyle

节能 [- néng] energy conservation

节能灯 [- - dēng] efficient lightbulb

节能降耗减排 [- - jiàng hào jiǎn pái] save energy, lower energy consumption and reduce pollutants discharge

节能型轿车 [- - xíng jiào chē] energy-efficient cars

节拍 [- pāi]〈音〉meter；beat；clock ◇ ～ 程序设计 beat-time programming；～ 机 metronome；～ 螺钉 beat screws；～ 脉冲频率 clock pulse frequency；～ 频率 beat frequency；clock frequency；～ 器[声] metronome；～ 调整销 beat pins

节排错 [- pái cuò]〈计〉section debugging

节片 [- piàn] nodal plate；proglottid；proglottis；segment

节气阀 [- qì fá] air throttle；restrictor；register；motion valve

节气 [- qi] a day marking one of the 24 divisions of the solar year in the traditional Chinese calendar；solar terms

节群 [- qún]〈林〉knot cluster

节热器 [- rè qì] economizer

节日 [- rì] festival；red-letter day；holiday：宗教～ *a Church festival*；特别～ *special holiday*；庆祝～ *observe* [*celebrate*] *a festival*；～气氛 *festive air*；*festivity*；*festival atmosphere*；在～场合 *on festive occasions*；值此～之际 *on the occasion of the festival*；致以～的祝福 *extend holiday greetings*；全城都在庆祝～，纵情欢乐。*The whole city kept holiday, and gave itself up to pleasure*. 他放弃了～和其他休假时间。*He gave up holidays and other time off*. ◇ ～ 果子面包 panettno；～ 面包 panforte；～ 调整 holiday adjustment

节省 [- shěng] economize；save；use sparingly；cut down on；retrench；gain；spare：～不必要的开支 *cut down unnecessary expenses*；*save unnecessary expenses*；～篇幅 *save space*；～人力物力 *use manpower and material resources sparingly*；～原材料 *economize raw materials*；～百分之十 *a save of ten percent*；～流通费用 *cut circulating expenses*；～经费 *retrench funds*；～投资 *reduce investment outlay*；这项技术革新可以为我们～大量的时间和劳力。*This technical innovation will save us much time and labour*. ◇ ～ 符〈计〉saver

节石 [- shí]（关节石）arthrolith

节食 [- -] be moderate in eating ◇ ～ 减重者 weight watcher；～丸 diet pill [美]；～ 者 dieter

节饰 [- shì] knuckle

节数 [- shù] pitch number

节水龙头 [- shuǐ lóng tou] water-saving taps

节水农业 [- - nóng yè] water-saving agriculture

节速器 [- sù qì] governor

节头 [- tóu] section header

节外生枝 [- wài shēng zhī] New problems crop up unexpectedly.；bring up unnecessary ramifications；cause complications；complicate matters；create side issues；deliberately complicate an issue；give rise to other contingencies；proliferate issues and problems；raise obstacles：快要达成协议的时候，对方又～。*An agreement was about to be reached when the other side raised new issues*.

节温器 [- wēn qì]〈汽车〉thermostat

节线 [- xiàn] nodel line；pitch line ◇ ～ 速度 pitch line velocity

节序推迁 [- xù tuī qiān] The order of season pushes forward.

节衣缩食 [- yī suō shí] scant oneself in food and clothes；be more economical；economize food and clothing；economize [scrimp] on food and clothing；live frugally；practise austerity；practise strict economy；save on food and clothing；skimp on one's own food and clothing：我们～，积蓄了够买一台彩电的钱。*By using economy in buying food and clothes, we were able to save enough money for a new colour TV set*.

节义廉明 [- yì lián míng] purity，rectitude and moderateness

节饮疗法 [- yǐn liáo fǎ] dipsotherapy；thirst cure

节用裕民 [- yòng yù mín] cut down annual expenditures in order to enrich the people

节油器 [- yóu qì] economizer；fuel-economizing device；gasoline economizer

节余 [- yú] surplus（as a result of economizing）

节欲 [- yù] continence ◇ ～ 论 abstinence theory

节育 [- -] birth control；contraception；oligogenics ◇ ～ 环 intrauterine device（IUD）；the loop；～ 主义者 antinatalist

节育率 [- - lǜ] rate of contraception

节圆 [- yuán]〈设计〉pitch circle；nodal circle ◇ ～ 直径 pitch diameter；～ 直径量规 pitch diameter gauge；～ 柱 pitch cylinder；pitch block

节缘系 [- - xì] limitrophes

节约 [- yuē] practice thrift；economize；save；economy：～费用 *reduce expenses*；～开支 *cut down expenses*；*retrench*（*expenditure*）；～人力物力 *economize on manpower and material resources*；～用水 *economize on water*；*save on water*；～用电 *economize on electricity*；*save on electricity*：厉行～ *practice strict economy*；走捷径以～时间 *save time by taking a short cut*；我们必须～燃料。*We must economize on fuel*. 使用优质物品是明智的～。*It is wise economy to use the best*. ◇ ～ 仓储费用 cut down overstocking cost；～ 法令 sumptuary laws；～ 劳动时间 economizing labor time；～ 留成 allowing enterprises to retain a percentage of those funds which they have saved by economizing；～ 能源 energy saving；reduce the consumption of energy；～ 时间规律 law of time-saving；～ 用料 material saving；～ 资金 economize on the use of funds

节约储蓄，未雨绸缪 [- - chǔ xù wèi yǔ chóu móu] practise economy and save money against a rainy day

节枝定 [- zhī dìng] gangaleoidin

节枝弹性蛋白 [- - tán xìng dàn bái] resilin

节肢蛋白 [- - dàn bái] arthropodin

节肢动物 [- - dòng wù] tardigvada；arthropod；Arthropoda ◇ ～ 皮层 arthroderm

节肢介体病毒 [- - jiè tǐ bìng dú] arbovirus

节制 [- zhì] ①（限制；控制）control；check；be moderate in：～饮食 *be moderate in eating and drinking* ②（指挥管辖）command；direct；control：这三个团全归你～。*The three regiments are all under the command of you*. ③（克制）temperance；abstinence；continence；governing；dryness ◇ ～ 阀 graduating valve；～ 孔螺钉 restrictor screw；～ 生育 birth control；～ 闸〈水〉check gate

节状端壁 [- zhuàng duān bì] nodular end wall

节状隆起 [- - lóng qǐ] bouton；bouton terminal（*pl*. boutons；boutons terminaux）

节状突起 [- - tū qǐ] capitellum

节锥 [- zhuī]〈设计〉pitch cone

节椎关节 [- - guān jié] zygospondylous articulation

节奏 [- zòu] rhythm：～明快 *lively rhythm*；～轻快 *play in quick rhythm*；快～生活 *a life of quick rhythm*；当今，随着科技进步，生活～不断增快。*Today, the pace of life is increasing with technological advancements*. 树上的绿叶闪闪发光，有～地快乐地摇摆着。*Broad leaves shone and swung gayly in rhyme*. ◇（沉积）～层 cyclothem

节奏布鲁斯音乐 [- - bù lǔ sī yīn yuè] rhythm blues（RMB 音乐）

节足动物寄生虫 [- zú dòng wù jì shēng chóng] arthropod parasite

桔 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] （构词成分）见下。另见 jú。

桔槔 [- gāo] boom；a device used to get [draw] water from a well；well sweep；shadoof；shaduf

桔梗 [- gěng] ①〈植〉Platycodon grandiflorum ②〈中药〉the root of balloonflower

榍 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名 [书]（作标志的小木桩）（marking）stake

榍橛 [- zhū] [书] ①（作标志的小木桩）（marking）stake ②（标志）sign；mark

楔 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名 [书]（鸡栖息的横木）a chicken roost

杰(傑) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] I 名（才能出众的人）outstanding person；hero：豪～ *person of exceptional ability*；*hero*；俊～ *person of outstanding talent*；*hero* II 形（杰出）outstanding；prominent：建筑上的～作 *architectural masterpieces*

杰出 [- chū] outstanding；distinguished；remarkable；prominent：～的共产主义战士 *outstanding communist fighter*；～贡献 *a brilliant contribution*；那个获得奖学金的男孩是个相当～的学生。*The boy who won the scholarship was a quite outstanding student*.

杰冯斯效应 [- féng sī xiào yìng]〈气〉Jevons effect

杰克豆 [- kè dòu] jack bean

杰克蜡糖 [- - là táng] jack wax

杰克树 [- - shù] jiqui；jique

杰氏瘤 [- shì liú] kerril；Hydrophis jerdoni

杰特斯本 [- tè sī běn] [美] Jetspun（纺前染色粘胶长丝）

杰扬卡 [- yáng kǎ] [印] Jayanka（聚酰胺纤维）

杰作 [- zuò] masterpiece；masterwork：精美[无与伦比]的～ *an exquisite* [*unequaled*] *masterpiece*

碣 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名（石碑）stone tablet：墓～ *tombstone*

走 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] I 形 [书]（迅速）nimble；quick II 名（姓氏）a surname：～迁 *Jie Qian*

拮 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] （构词成分）见下。

拮据 [- jū] short of money；hard up；in straitened circumstances：经济～ *in financial straits*；手头～ *be hard up for money*；父亲失业了，我们现在经济十分～。*Now that father's lost his job, we're in serious straits*. 这使他暂时手头～。*That has left him temporarily short*.

拮抗物 [- kàng wù] antagonist

拮抗作用 [- - zuò yòng] antagonism

捷(捷) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] I 形（快；迅速）prompt；nimble；quick：矫～ *vigorous and nimble*；*brisk*；敏～ *quick*；*nimble*；*agile* II 名 ①（胜利；成功）victory；triumph：报～ *announce a victory*；大～ *a great victory*；首战告～ *be victorious in the first battle*；*win the first battle*；连战连～ *win a series of victories*；*win battle after battle* ②（姓氏）a surname：～南 *Jie Nan*

捷报 [- bào] news of victory；report of a success

捷报频传 [- - pín chuán] Triumphant news [news of successes] keeps pouring in.；a steady flow of news of victories；Reports of fresh successes [new successes] kept pouring in.；Reports of victory came in quick succession [in showers].

捷才之士 [- cái zhī shì] a scholar of nimble wits

捷乘法 [- chéng fǎ]〈数〉abridged multiplication

捷除法 [- chú fǎ]〈数〉short division；abridged division

捷径 [- jìng] cut；shortcut；bee line：走～以节省时间 *save time by taking a shortcut*；绕远路反近，～常误人。*The longest way round is the nearest way home*.

捷克 [- kè] Chech；Czekh ◇ ～人[语]（的）Czech；Czekh；Czechic；Czechish

捷联式 [- lián shì]〈数〉strapdown ◇ ～惯性导航 strapdown inertial navigation；～慢性制导 strapdown inertial guidance；～陀螺仪 strapdown gyroscope

捷算法 [- suàn fǎ] shortcut method

捷线 [- xiàn] brachistochrone

捷足先登[得] [- zú xiān dēng] The early bird catches [gets] the worm.；beat sb. to the draw；do sth. before another person has a chance to do it；He that runs fastest gets the ring.；If you are quicker，you get ahead of others.；the fleet-footed person who has already outstripped everyone else；The quick-footed mount [arrive] first.；The most active will win.；The nimble foot gets there first.；The nimble footed got up first.；victory to the swift footed [the first footed]

睫 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名（睫毛）eyelash；lash：目不见～。*The eye cannot see its lashes — lack self-knowledge*.

睫毛 [- máo] eyelash；lash ◇ ～脱落 deplumation；ptiloma；madema；madarosis；madaroma；～向日葵 blueweed

睫毛性眼睑炎 [- - xìng yǎn jiǎn yán] echinophthalmia

睫腺 [- xiàn] ciliary glands；Moll's glands

睫状部 [- zhuàng bù] ciliary part

睫状冠 [- - guān] ciliary crown

睫状环 [- - huán] annulus ciliaris
睫状肌 [- - jī] ciliary muscle; musculus ciliaris ◇ ～ 刀 cyclotome; ～ 麻痹 cycloplegia; ～ 麻痹不均 anisocycloplegia; ～ 麻痹剂 cycloplegic; ～ 切开术 cyclotomy; cylicotomy; ～ 屈光度 myodiopter
睫状区 [- - qū] collarette
睫状神经节 [- - shén jīng jié] ciliary ganglion
睫状神经切断术 [- - - - qiē duàn shù] ciliotomy
睫状体 [- - tǐ] ciliary body; corpus ciliare ◇ ～ 分离术 cyclodialysis; ～ 角膜炎 cycloceratitis; cyclokeratitis; ～ 痉挛 cyclospasm; ～ 脉络膜炎 cyclochoroiditis; ～ 囊刀 capsulotome; cibisotome; ～ 贫血术 cycloanemization; ～ 切除 ciliotomy; ～ 切开术 ciliarotomy; ～ 炎 cyclitis
睫状突 [- - tū] ciliary process
睫状腺 [- - xiàn] ciliary gland
睫状小带炎 [- - xiǎo dài yán] zonulitis
睫状缘 [- - yuán] margo ciliaris

蚧 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] （构词成分）见“石蚧”[shí jié]

蚧(蠘) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名（节肢动物）skeleton shrimp; caprella

倢 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 形[书]（敏捷）nimble

偈 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 形[书]（勇武）brave; valiant Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 茂 *Jie Mao*
另见 jì。

鲒 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名（古书上说的一种蚌）freshwater mussel mentioned in ancient books

桀 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名①（夏朝末代君主，相传是个暴君）Jie, the name of the last ruler of the Xia Dynasty (c. 21st — c. 16th century B.C.), traditionally considered a tyrant ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 龙 *Jie Long*
桀骜不驯 [- ào bú xùn]（凶暴而倔强）wild and intractable; arrogant and unyielding; harsh and cruel; obstinate and unruly; proud and overbearing; stubborn and intractable
桀犬吠尧 [- quǎn fèi yáo] The tyrant Jie's cur yapping at the sage-king Yao — utterly unscrupulous in its zeal to please its master.; a pack of hounds barking at a good man; A tyrant's dog barks at a good ruler.; Jie's dog yaps at Yao.
桀纣之恶 [- zhòu zhī è] The devil is not so black as he is painted.

竭 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 动①（完；尽）exhaust; use up: 取之不尽，用之不～ *inexhaustible*; 声嘶力～ *shout oneself hoarse*; *shout oneself blue in the face* ②[书]（干涸）dry up: 山崩川～。*The mountain fell down and the river dried up.* ③[书]（放干水）drain: ～泽而渔 *drain a pond to catch all the fish* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 永 *Jie Yong*
竭诚 [- chéng] wholeheartedly; heart and soul; with all one's heart: ～ 拥护 *give wholehearted support*; ～ 为顾客服务 *serve the clients wholeheartedly*
竭诚欢迎 [- - huān yíng] give sb. a cordial welcome; give a hearty welcome to sb.; welcome sb. heartily; welcome sb. most warmly; welcome with open arms
竭诚款待 [- - kuǎn dài] entertain with utmost sincerity
竭尽 [- jìn] use up; exhaust; spare no effort; do all one can; to the best of one's ability; do one's utmost: ～ 全力作最后挣扎 *do everything in one's power to make a desperate last-minute stand*; ～造谣诬蔑之能事 *stop at nothing in spreading lies and slanders*; *exhaust every means to spread lies and slanders*
竭尽绵力 [- - mián lì] do one's best to; do one's utmost
竭尽能事 [- - néng shì] leave no chance untried to
竭尽全力 [- - quán lì] strain every nerve; do all in one's full strength; do all in one's power [at one's command] to; do everything [all] one can; do one's level best; do one's utmost to; do sth. with all one's ability and with all one's might; exert all one's energy; exert one's full strength; go (to) all lengths [any length]; make every effort to; put every ounce of strength into the effort; spare no efforts with might and main; strain oneself to the limit; strive tooth and nail to; strive to the utmost of one's strength; strive with all one's might; work to the best of one's ability
竭尽所能 [- - suǒ néng] exhaust one's ability
竭尽心力 [- - xīn lì] exert one's heart and strength to the utmost — with all one's mind and energy; exhaust all one's energies [mental abilities]; put one's body [heart] and soul into a task; try one's utmost; work to the best of one's ability
竭蹶 [- jué] [书]（形容经济困难）destitute; impoverished: 艰难～ *hardship and destitution*
竭蹶而趋 [- - ér qū] go in haste; stumbling when running quickly
竭力 [- lì] do one's utmost; pull out all stops; spare no efforts; try by every possible means; try one's best; use every effort of body and mind to ...; use every ounce of one's energy: ～ 反对 *oppose strongly*; *actively oppose*; ～ 鼓吹 *boost with all one's might*; *energetically advocate*; ～ 宣传 *assiduously propagate*; ～ 支持 *give all-out support*; ～ 维护 *vigorously defend*; ～ 美化 *do one's best to prettify*; ～ 抗拒 *stubbornly resist*; ～ 图报 *do one's utmost to show one's gratitude*
竭水 [- shuǐ] a surname: ～ 生 *Jieshui Sheng*
竭泽而渔 [- zé ér yú] drain the pond to catch [get] all the fish; catch the fish by draining the pool; drain the pond to catch all the fish to be found there; fish out by pumping off the water; kill the goose that lays the golden eggs; making endless demands on the people in disregard of their hardships
竭智尽虑 [- zhì jìn lǜ] devote one's mental resources to the full

羯 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名①（去势的公羊）castrated ram ②（中国古代的一个民族）*Jie*, an ancient nationality in China
羯布罗香 [- bù luó xiāng]〈植〉dipterocarp
羯羊 [- yáng] wether

洁(潔) [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 形（清洁；纯洁）clean: 纯～ *pure*; *clean and honest*; 整～ *clean and tidy* [*neat*] Ⅱ 动[书]（使纯洁）clean; cleanse; purify: ～ 身自爱 *lead an honest and clean life*
洁白 [- bái] spotlessly white; pure white
洁白如玉 [- - rú yù] as white as polished jade
洁白无瑕 [- - wú xiá] spotless white; spotless and flawless; immaculately clean
洁尔灭 [- ěr miè] geramine
洁己奉公 [- jǐ fèng gōng] clean oneself and perform a duty
洁己以进 [- - yǐ jìn] purify oneself before an interview
洁净 [- jìng] clean; spotless: ～ 的衣服 *clean clothes*; 极为～ 的厨房 *a spotless kitchen* ◇ ～ 工作台 clean bench; clean work station; ～ 雪崩 clean avalanche
洁净间 [- - jiān] clean room ◇ ～ 标准 clean room standards
洁霉素 [- méi sù] lincomycinum
洁身自好[爱] [- shēn zì hào] refuse to be contaminated by an evil influence; exercise self-control so as to protect oneself from immorality; have scruples and not to lower oneself; keep one's integrity [chastity]; lead an honest and clean life; maintain personal integrity (during chaotic times); preserve one's purity; refuse to soil one's hands
洁牙液 [- yá yè] dentifrice
洁治 [- zhì]（牙病防治措施之一）scaling ◇ ～ 钩 tooth scaler
洁樽候教 [- zūn hòu jiào]（洗净酒杯等候光临，多用于请柬）look forward to the pleasure of your company

袺 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 动[书]（用衣襟兜着）wrap up in one's clothes

讦 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 动[书]（斥责别人的过失；揭发别人的隐私）expose sb.'s past misdeeds: 攻～ *rake up sb.'s past and attack him*

诘 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 动[书]（追问；质问）closely question; interrogate: 反～ *ask in retort*; *counter with a question*; 盘～ *cross-examine*; *question*
诘问 [- wèn] [书] closely question; interrogate; cross-examine
诘责 [- zé] [书] censure; rebuke; denounce

孑 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 形[书]①（单独；孤单）lonely; all alone; solitary ②（剩余；遗留）leftover; surviving; remaining Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 宁 *Jie Ning*
孑孓 [- jué] wiggler; wriggler; mosquito larvae
孑立无依 [- lì wú yī] stand alone with no one to rely on
孑然 [- rán] [书]（形容孤独）solitary; in solitude; lonely; alone: 他～一人在夜晚走进了那所教堂。*He entered the church alone at night.*
孑然一身 [- - yì shēn] be on one's own; all alone in the world; by oneself; be left quite alone [desolate]; with no relatives
孑影孤单 [- yǐng gū dān] leave alone with one's shadow only

岊 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名[书]（山的转弯处）bend of hills

已 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 颜 *Jie Yan*

结 [ㄐㄧㄝˊ] [jié] Ⅰ 动①（用线绳等打结或编织）tie; knit; knot; weave: 把毛线～成毛线衫 *knit wool into a sweater*; ～网 *weave a net*; 那条丝带～得不好。*That ribbon doesn't tie well.* ②（发生某种联系或关系；凝聚）unite; connect; join; coagulate; congeal; form; forge; cement: ～痂 *form a scab*; *scab*; ～为夫妇 *be tied in wedlock*; ～下深厚的友谊 *forge a profound friendship*; 北方冰～得早，融化得晚。*The ice forms early and stays late in the north.* 牛奶上面～了一层皮。*A skin has formed on the milk.* ③（结束；了结）settle; conclude: 归根～底 *in the final* [*last*] *analysis*; ～账 *settle accounts* Ⅱ 名①（用线绳等打成的扣；结成物）knot: 打～ *tie a knot*; 蝴蝶～ *bowknot*; 活～ *slipknot*; 解～ *untie* [*undo*] *a knot*; 死～ *fast knot*; 轮～ *rolling hitch* ②（保证负责的字据）written guarantee; affidavit: 具～ *give a written guarantee* ③〈电子〉junction: *p-n* ～ *p-n junction*; 生长～ *grown junction* ④〈生理〉node: 淋巴～ *lymph node* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～萌 *Jie Meng*
另见 jiē。
结案 [- àn] wind up a case; close a case; settle a lawsuit
结疤 [- bā]〈冶〉scab;〈医〉become scarred; rolling skin
结拜 [- bài] [旧] become sworn brothers or sisters: ～兄弟 *go for brothers*
结伴 [- bàn] go with: ～而行 *go or travel in a group*; 他喜欢与我～回家。*He is fond of my company for home.* 我将与你～到车站。*I'll keep you company as far as the station.*
结伴同行 [- - tóng xíng] go [travel] in company with sb.
结帮营私 [- bāng yíng sī] band together to seek selfish interests; gang up to pursue selfish interests
结冰 [- bīng] freeze; ice up; ice over; frozen: 淡水在摄氏零度～。*Fresh water freezes at 0℃.* 这样可防止机翼～。*That will prevent the wings of the aircraft from icing up.* ◇ ～警告器 ice-warning indicator; ～期 ice period; ～试验 icing tests; ～条件 ice-formation condition
结彩 [- cǎi] adorn with festoons; be decorated with festoons: 张灯～ *decorate with lanterns and festoons*
结草衔环 [- cǎo xián huán] make a grass knot or champ a ring in order to repay kindness; express gratitude to one's benefactor; repay favors received even after one's death
结肠 [- cháng]〈生理〉colon; large intesting; col-; coli-; colo-◇ ～部分扩张 ectacolia; ectacoly; ～测计图 colometrogram; ～充气术 pneumocolon; ～穿刺术 colocentesis; colipuncture; ～袋 haustrum; haustra coli; ～腹膜炎 exocolitis; ～固定术 colopexy; kolopexy; ～灌洗 coloclysis; coloclyster; ～过敏〈医〉adaptive colitis; irritable colon; mucous colitis; spastic colon; unstable colon; ～积气 pneumocolon; aerocolia; aerocoly; ～浆膜炎 serocolitis; ～扩张 ectocolon; colectasia; ～淋巴结 lymphonodi colici; ～霉素 colimycin [俄]; ～粘膜炎 esocolitis; ～粘液溢 colonorrhea; ～切除(术) colectomy; ～松解术 cololysis; ～痛 colonalgia; colicodynia; ～息肉病 polyposis coli; ～系膜 mesocolon; ～下垂 coloptosis; ～纤维窥镜 colonofiberscope; ～炎 colonitis; colitis; ～造口术 colostomy; ～造瘘术 colostomy; ～直肠炎 coloproctitis; ～周炎 pericolonitis; pericolitis; paracolitis; ～注洗 gymnocolon; ～阻塞 Colocleisis
结成 [- chéng] form; enter into: ～深厚的友谊 *form* [*forge*] *a profound friendship*; ～同盟 *form an alliance*; *become allies*; ～一伙 *gang up*; *band together*; ～最广泛的统一战线 *form the broadest possible united front*
结成冰堆 [- - bīng duī] ice building-up
结仇 [- chóu] start a feud; become enemies; breed

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enmity with; incur hatred of
结存 [- cún] ①（结算后余下的款项）cash on hand; balance ②（结算后余下的货物）goods on hand; inventory
结带工 [- dài gōng] interlacer
结代脉 [- - mài] intermittent pulse
结单 [- dān] statement of account
结党营私 [- dǎng yíng sī] gang up for selfish [private] interests; band together for selfish purposes; engage in factional activities in pursuit of personal gains; form a clique [cabal; coterie; party] for selfish [evil] purposes; form a coterie to pursue one's own selfish interests; knock together a clique to pursue one's own interests; set up [form] a clique for [to pursue] one's own selfish interests; set up a coterie in pursuit of selfish interests
结缔织病 [- dì zhī bìng] desmosis
结缔织肿瘤 [- - - zhǒng liú] desmoneoplasm
结缔组织 [- - zǔ zhī] sheath; syndesm; bindweb; connective tissue; syndesmo-◇ ～ 疾病 connective tissue disease; ～ 瘤 mesocytoma; syndesmoma; ～ 萎缩 adesmosis; ～ 细胞 phorocyte; ～ 细胞增生 phorocytosis; ～ 形成 desmoplasia; ～ 肿瘤 connective tissue tumor
结点 [- diǎn]〈数〉knot; nodal point; node; crunode ◇ ～ 板〈建〉gusset; gusset plate; ～ 方程 nodal equation; ～ 分析法〈电〉nodal analysis; ～ 轨迹 nodal locus; node locus; ～ 蔓叶线 crunodal cissoid; ～ 三次线 nodal cubic; ～ 值 nodal value; ～ 阻抗 joint impedance
结电容 [- diàn róng] junction capacity; junction capacitance ◇ ～ 器 junction capacitor
结电致发光 [- - zhì fā guāng] junction electroluminescence
结电阻 [- - zǔ] junction resistance
结法 [- fǎ] connection
结发夫妻 [- fà fū qī] husband and wife by the first marriage
结反电位 [- fǎn diàn wèi] junction reverse potential
结垢 [- gòu] fouling;〈冶〉scaling; encrust
结构 [- -] ①（各组成部分的搭配形式）structure; composition; construction; formation; constitution; fabric; form; systemation; mechanics; organization: *产品 ～ product mix*; *产业 ～ setup of production*; *industrial structure*; *技术 ～ technological makeup*; *价格 ～ price mechanism*; *企业 ～ line-up of enterprises*; *经济 ～ economic structure*; *人体 ～ structure of the human body*; *土壤 ～ soil structure*; *原子 ～ atomic structure*; *组织 ～ framework of organization*; *～ 严谨 of a tightly knit structure*; *be compact and well organized* ②〈建〉（建筑物承重或承受外力部分的构造）architecture; structure; construction: *钢 ～ steel structure*; *钢筋混凝土 ～ reinforced concrete structure*; *钢屋架 ～ steel roof truss structure*; *焊接 ～ welded construction*; *铆合 ～ riveted construction*; *轻质混凝土 ～ light-concrete construction*; *～ 牢固 be a very solid construction* ③〈地质〉texture: *斑状 ～ porhyritic texture*; *致密 ～ compact texture* ◇ ～ 安全度 structure safety; ～ 编码 structured coding; ～ 变换 reconfiguration; ～ 变形 malformation; structural distortion; ～ 材 structural wood; ～ 材料 material of construction; ～ 参数 structural parameters; design value; ～ 程序设计 structured programming; ～ 重排 structural rearrangement; ～ 淬火 structural hardening; ～ 单元 construction unit; building block; ～ 蛋白 structural proteins; ～ 底座 pier; ～ 电路 structural circuit; ～ 动力学 structural dynamics; ～ 反射衰减 structural reflection loss (SRL); ～ 反射衰减峰 SRL spike; ～ 方程 equation of structure; ～ 方程式 structural equation; ～ 分辨能力 structural resolution; ～ 分析 structural analysis; ～ 改变 structural change; ～ 改进 improvement of breed; ～ 刚度 rigidity of structure; ～ 钢 structural steel; ～ 格式 architecture; ～ 工程学〈建〉structural engineering; ～ 工资制 structural wage system; ～ 共振 mesomerism; resonance; ～ 骨架 structural framework; ～ 函数 structure function; ～ 化学 structural chemistry; ～ 灰岩 constructional limestone; ～ 基因 structural gene; ～ 加固 *structural strengthening*; ～ 加固点 *hardpoint*; ～ 检索 structure retrieval; ～ 件 structure; ～ 胶粘剂 structural adhesive; ～ 静力分析 static structural analysis; ～ 静力学 statics of structure; ～ 可靠性 structural reliability; ～ 可靠性设计 designing for construction reliability; ～ 空间 structure space; ～ 类似物 analogue; ～ 理论〈流〉structural theory; ～ 力学 structural mechanics; ～ 连接件〈建〉structural connection; ～ 零件 constitutional detail; ～ 流程图 structure flow chart; ～ 面 structural plane; ～ 模型 structural model; ～ 模式 tactic pattern; ～ 粘度 structural viscosity; inner viscosity; ～ 粘合剂 construction adhesive; ～ 强度 strength of structure; structural strength; ～ 强度试验 structural test; ～ 群 structure group; ～ 挠度〈力〉structural deflection; ～ 色 schemochrome; ～ 设计 physical design; structural design; ～ 式〈化〉constitutional formula; structural formula; ～ 试验 structural test; ～ 树〈计〉structure tree; ～ 水 constituent water; ～ 寿命 structural life-time; ～ 松散 looseness of structure; ～ 体[物] structure; construct; ～ 体系 structural system; ～ 调整 structural adjustment [readjustment]; ～ 调整贷款 structural-adjustment lending; ～ 同分异构 structural isomerism; ～ 图 structure drawing; constructional drawing; block diagram; ～ 完整性 structural integrity; ～ 稳定度[性]〈流〉structural stability; ～ 位错 structural dislocation; ～ 相变 structural phase transition; ～ 相容性 structural compatibility; ～ 信息〈自〉structural information; ～ 型材 structural shape; ～ 形式 version; layout; type; ～ 形状 planform; ～ 性能 structural behaviour; ～ 严密 vertebration; ～ 研究 structural research; ～ 岩石学〈岩〉fabric analysis; microtectonics; petrofabric analysis; petrogeometry; petromorphology; structural petrology; structural analysis; ～ 要素 structural element; ～ 异构〈化〉structural isomerism; ～ 异构体 constitutional isomer; ～ 语法 structural grammar; ～ 语言学 structural linguistics; ～ 元件 structural detail; structural element; ～ 载荷 structural loads; ～ 指数 structural index; ～ 转变 structural transformation; ～ 振动 structural vibration; ～ 振幅 structural amplitude; ～ 子 structon; ～ 族分析 type analysis; ～ 主义 structuralism; ～ 阻力 structural drag
结构化粘压度 [- - huà nián yā dù] structural viscosity
结构化微程序 [- - - wēi chéng xù] structured microprogram
结构化询问语言 [- - - xún wèn yǔ yán] structured query language
结构失调 [- - shī tiáo] structural imbalance
结构性就业 [- - xìng jiù yè] structural employment; structural nature of employment
结构性失业 [- - - shī yè] structural unemployment
结构性通货膨胀 [- - - tōng huò péng zhàng] structural inflation ◇ ～ 论 theory of structural inflation
结关 [- guān] customs clearance; clear a port; clearance; clearance through customs ◇ ～ 单 jerque note; ～ 方法 method of customs clearance; ～ 费 customs clearance charges; ～ 费用 clearance fee; ～ 港口 port of clearance; ～ 货场 clearance depot; ～ 手续 customs classification procedures; ～ 员 jerquer; ～ 证书 clearance
结果 [- guǒ] ①（结局）result; outcome; fruit; ending; consequence; fruitage; efflorescence; termination; progeny: *必然 ～ inevitable result*; *这些努力必将产生良好的 ～。These efforts will surely bring forth good fruit.* *预言 ～ 还为时过早。It would be premature to forecast the outcome.* ②（最终）finally; at last: *～ 他们打赢了。Finally, they won the game.* ③（杀死）kill; finish off ◇ ～ 报告 return; ～ 标识符 resultant identifier; ～ 程序 object routine; object program; ～ 程序计算机 target computer; ～ 程序指令 objective program instruction; ～ 代码 object code; ～ 地址 result address; indexed address; ～ 函数 result function; ～ 寄存器 result register; ～ 记录 object record; ～ 检查 helo-check; ～ 模块 object module; ～ 评价 evaluation of result; ～ 树〈计〉resulting tree; ～ 文件〈计〉destination file; ～ 语言 object language; ～ 值 end value
另见 jiē guǒ。
结核 [- hé] ①〈医〉tuberculosis; consumption; phthisis; noddle: *肺 ～ pulmonary tuberculosis*; *骨 ～ bone tuberculosis* ②〈地质〉concretion ③〈矿〉nodule: *锰 ～ manganese nodule* ◇ ～ 安 conteben; tibione; tubercazon; ～ 病 tuberculosis; phymatiasis; phymatiosis; ～ 病院 tuberculosis hospital [sanatorium]; ～ 淀积层 gibli [阿]; ～ 放线菌素 tuberactin; ～ 杆菌 tubercle bacillus; bacillus tubercle; ～ 杆菌剩余 restbacillus; ～ 构造〈地质〉concretionary structures; ～（病）患者 tubercular; ～（结）节 tubercle; ～（结）节炎 tuberculitis; ～ 菌醇 phthiocerol; ～ 菌毒素 tuberculotoxin; ～ 菌蜡 tulase; tulose; ～ 菌苗 tuberculosis vaccines; ～ 菌素 tuberculin; tuberculinum; paratoloid; paratoloidin; tuberlin; ～ 菌素疗法 tuberculin therapy; tuberculization; ～ 菌素试验 tuberculin test; ～ 菌烯酸盐 phthienoate; ～ 菌抑制药 tuberculostat; ～ 瘤 tuberculoma; ～ 萘醌 phthiocol; ～ 体〈地质〉concretion; ～（病）学 phthisiology; ～ 细菌 tuberculosis bacteria; ～ 硬脂酸 tuberculostearic acid; ～ 疹 tuberculid
结核性皮肤病 [- - xìng pí fū bìng] tuberculoderm
结核性膝关节炎 [- - - xī guān jié yán] gonyocele
结核性心包炎 [- - - xīn bāo yán] tuberculous pericarditis
结核状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] concretionary structure
结合 [- -] ①（发生密切联系；联合）combine; unite; integrate; link; binding; coalition; cohesion; connection; joint; union; association; join; incorporation; coalescence; coupling; junctura (*pl.* juncturae); concrescence; nexus; valence; merging; consolidation: *与群众相 ～ integrate oneself with the masses*; *become one with the masses*; *把理论与实践 ～ 起来 combine [link] theory with practice*; *梦游者能把睡眠和运动巧妙地 ～ 在一起。A somnambulist can happily combine sleep and exercise.* *我把你的建议和我的计划 ～ 在一起。I integrated your suggestion with my plan.* ②（结为夫妻）marry; be united in wedlock; be tied in wedlock: *他俩的 ～ 违背了各自父母的愿望。They got married to each other against their parents' wishes.* ◇ ～ 部位 binding site; ～ 层〈土〉binder course; close binder; ～ 簇 haptophore; ～ 代数 associative algebra; ～ 蛋白(类) binding protein(s); ～ 点 binding site; bonding point; ～ 电子 bonding electrons; ～ 方案 association schemes; ～ 方式 structure; ～ 概率〈数〉join probability; joint probability; ～ 杆 connecting rod; union link; ～ 函数 associative function; ～ 环 associative rings; ～ 核 syncaryon; synkarion; synkaryon; ～ 混合料 binder matrix; ～ 剂 agglutinant; binding agent; ～ 角钢 connecting angle; ～ 力 bond; ～ 硫 fault sulphur; ～ 律〈数〉associative law; law of association; ～ 螺栓 joint bolt; ～ 面〈工〉faying face; faying surface; ～ 酶 desmoenzyme; ～ 能 binding energy; ～ 器 colligator; connector; ～ 强度 bond strength; ～ 区 land; ～ 水 bound water; tie water; ～ 碳 combined-carbon; ～ 体 arrangement; amalgam; 〈生态〉association; ecological association; ～ 物 ligature; solder; ～ 型 mating type; ～ 性 associativity; associative property; combinability; ～ 性能 binding ability; ～ 音 combination tone; ～ 值 associated value; ～ 质 connexus; ～ 珠蛋白 hoptoglobin; ～ 作用 combination; conjugation
结合料 [- - liào] matrix ◇ ～ 面糊 panada
结喉 [- hóu]〈生理〉Adam's apple
结灰石 [- huī shí] aloisite; luigite
结汇 [- huì] settlement of exchange; surrender of exchange; convert foreign exchange ◇ ～ 证 marginal receipt
结婚 [- hūn] marry; get married; marry up: *为金钱 ～ marry for money*; *因爱情而同他 ～ marry him for love*; *～ 草率懊恼多 marry in haste and have a lot of trouble*; *他 ～ 很晚。He married late in life.* ◇ ～ 登记 marriage registration; ～ 戒指 alliance ring; ～ 年龄 age for marriage; matrimonial age; ～ 证书[明] marriage certificate; marriage lines [licence]
结伙 [- huǒ] gang: *～ 盗窃 gang stealing*; *～ 斗殴 gang fighting*; *～ 闹事 team up to create [make] trouble*; *～ 抢劫 band together to rob the people*; *gang robbery*
结集 [- jí] ①（军队调动到某地聚集）concentrate; mass: *～ 军队 concentrate troops*; *mass forces* ②（把单篇的文章编在一起；编成集子）collect articles, etc. into a volume: *～ 付印 compile a collection of writings and send it to the press*
结痂 [- jiā] form a scab; crust; escharosis; scall; eschar; scab
结间部 [- jiān bù] internode
结茧 [- jiǎn] cocooning
结焦 [- jiāo] coking; coke
结交 [- -] make friends with; associate with: *同某人 ～ offer sb. the right hand of fellowship*; *别和坏人 ～。Never associate with bad companions.*
结节 [- jié]〈生〉tubercle; [拉] tuber; tubercu-

lum; plexus; protuberance; protuberantia; [拉] scobination; node; nodositas ◇ ～ 病 sarcoidosis; ～ 草 knotweed; knotgrass (萹蓄金币燕麦草); ～ 虫 nodular worm; nodule worm; ～ 虫病 nodular disease; nodule disease; ～ 龙 nodosaur; ～ 强度 knot strength; ～ 线虫 oesophagostome; ～ 线虫病 oesophagostomiasis; ～ 形成 tuberculation; honeycombing; ～ 肿 tophus

结节性 [- - xìng] nodositas ◇ ～ 脆发病 clastothrix; ～ 黄瘤 xanthoma tuberosum; ～ 毛菌病 lepothrix; trichomycosis nodosa; ～ (脑)硬化 tuberous sclerosis; epiloia

结节状 [- - zhuàng] nodositas ◇ ～ 腐蚀 honeycombing; ～ 软骨病 chondropathia tuberosa

结晶 [- jīng] ①(析出晶体) crystallize ②(晶体) crystal: 盐 ～ *salt crystals* ③(成果) crystallization; fruit; product; quintessence; kristallization; valuable results; vegetate: 劳动的 ～ *the fruit of labor*; 知识的 ～ *quintessence of knowledge*; 智慧的 ～ *a crystallization of wisdom* ◇ ～ 半衰期 crystallization half-life; ～ 变质作用 〈地质〉 crystalline metamorphism; ～ 玻璃 glass ceramics; ～ 不匀性 crystalline inhomogeneity; ～ 槽 crystallization tank; ～ 层 crystallizing layer; ～ 赤铁矿 oligist; ～ 动力学 crystallization kinetics; ～ 度 crystallinity; degree of crystallization; ～ 断面 〈化〉 crystalline fracture; ～ 发光 crystallo-luminescence; ～ 发生学 crystallogeny; ～ 分异 crystallization differentiation; ～ 附生 crystalline overgrowth; ～ 共聚物 crystalline copolymer; ～ 构造学 crystallology; ～ 固体 〈化〉 crystalline solid; ～ 核 nuclei of crystallization; nucleus of crystallization; ～ 化学 crystal chemistry; ～ 基底 crystalline basement; ～ 基体 crystalline matrix; ～ 剂 crystallizing agent; ～ 间隔 metacollid; ～ 结构 crystal structure; ～ 净化 purging by crystallization; ～ 器件 crystallizer; ～ 胶体 metacolloid; ～ 囊状体 lamprocystidium; ～ 盘 crystallizer pan; ～ 片岩 crystalline schist; ～ 谱带 crystalline band; ～ 器 crystallizer; ～ 清漆 crystal varnish; ～ 热 heat of crystallization; ～ 石墨 kish; ～ 时期 crystallization period; ～ 式样 crystalline pattern; ～ 水 water of crystallization; crystal water; ～ 速度 crystallization rate; crystallization velocity; crystalline growth velocity; ～ 糖片 slab; ～ 体 acicula; aciculas; ～ 铜绿 verdigris; ～ 完整性 crystalline perfection; ～ 温度 crystallization temperature; ～ 学 crystallography; ～ 习性 crystal habit; ～ 细胞 crystalogeneous cell; ～ 形态学 crystalline morphology; ～ 岩浆 crystalline magma; ～ 岩石 crystalline rock; ～ 窑 crystallization kilns; ～ 釉 crystal glaze; ～ 皂 fig soap; ～ 蔗糖 candy; ～ 指数 crystallographic index; ～ 中心 centre of crystallization; crystallization centre; grain of crystallization; ～ 煮沸 crystal boiling; ～ 蒸发器 crystallizing evaporator; ～ 锥辉石 crystalline acmite; ～ 紫 crystal violet; ～ 作用 crystallization

结晶形藜芦碱 [- - xíng lí lú jiǎn] veratrine; veratria; cevadine

结晶性 [- - xìng] crystallinity ◇ ～ 石蕊红素 erythrolitmin

结晶胰岛素 [- - yí dǎo sù] crystalline insulin: 中国在世界上最早用人工方法合成一种有生物活力的蛋白质 — ～。*China was the first country in the world to synthesize crystalline insulin, a bioactive protein.*

结经 [- -] tying-in (经纱接结)

结局 [- jú] final result; outcome; ending; grand finale; upshot: 悲惨的 ～ *tragic result*; *sad dénouement*; 自然的 ～ *natural outcome*; 合乎逻辑的 ～ *the logical ending*; 注视事件发展的 ～ *watch the outcome of an affair*; 比赛只剩下5分钟了，可是 ～ 仍然难以预料。*Five minutes from the end, the outcome of the match was still in doubt.* ～ 好，样样好。*All's well that ends well.* ◇ ～ 矩阵 outcome matrix

结绝缘 [- jué yuán] 〈半〉 junction isolation

结壳 [- ké] crusting; incrustation; encrustation; cure; rondelle; skull; scull ◇ ～ 假象 incrustation pseudomorph; ～ 熔岩 pahoehoe lava; ～ 土壤 incrusted soil; crust soil; ～ 物质 incrusting substance

结块 [- kuài] packing; caking; blocking; 〈冶〉 agglomeration; clotting; (皮肤) phyma ◇ ～ 毛 tag-locks; ～ 体 caked mass; ～ 污毛 daggy wool

结块防止剂 [- - fáng zhǐ jì] anticaking agent

结蜡 [- là] 〈石油〉 paraffin precipitation; wax precipitation ◇ ～ 事故 paraffin trouble

结瘤作用 [- liú zuò yòng] noclulation

结露 [- lù] dewfall

结露水缘 [- - shuǐ yuán] jump over the broomstick

结缕草 [- lǚ cǎo] Korea lawn grass

结论 [- lùn] ①〈逻〉(从推理的前提中推出来的判断) conclusion (of a syllogism) ②(最后的论断) conclusion; verdict; epilog; epilogue: 匆忙下 ～ *jump to a conclusion*; 得出 ～ *draw a conclusion*; *come to a conclusion*; 历史的 ～ *a verdict of history*; 公正的 ～ *a just conclusion*; 相反的 ～ *the opposite conclusion*; 得出合情合理的 ～ *arrive at a rational conclusion*; 陪审团作出了对他有利的～。*The verdict of the jury was given in his favour.* 你不该轻率地乱下 ～。*You should not jump at conclusion.* ◇ ～ 寻找程序 consequence finding program

结论性证据 [- - xìng zhèng jù] final evidence

结卖合同 [- mài hé tong] tying contract

结脉 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 nodus

结茅节期间 [- máo jié qī jiān] hoshania; hoshanah

结锚索于锚冠 [- - suǒ yú máo guān] becue

结盟 [- méng] form an alliance; ally; align: 不 ～ 国家 *nonaligned countries*; 不 ～ 政策 *nonalignment policy*; 中国不同任何大国 ～。*China will not enter into alliance with any big power.* 第二次世界大战时，日本和德国、意大利 ～。*Japan was in alliance with Germany and Italy during the Second World War.*

结盟修好 [- - xiū hǎo] enter into an alliance with

结面积 [- miàn jī] 〈半〉 junction area

结膜 [- mó] 〈生理〉 conjunctiva; tunica conjunctiva ◇ ～ 干燥 xeroma; ～ 环 anulus conjunctivae; ～ 黄斑 pinguecula; pinguicula; palpebral blotch; ～ 静脉曲张 cirsophthalmia; varicula; ～ 内层 adnata; tunica adnata; ～ 粘液腺 glandulae conjunctivales; ～ 脓溢 logadoblennorrhea; ～ 皮肤炎 dermatoconjunctivitis; ～ 前垂 epitarsus; congenital; ～ 切除术 logadectomy; ～ 上皮 conjunctival epithelium; ～ 水肿 chemosis; ～ 腺 conjunctival gland; ～ 炎 conjunctivitis; epipephysitis; taraxis; ～ 隐窝 conjunctival crypt

结囊 [- náng] sacculation

结皮 [- pí] skinning; crust; 〈地质〉 breadcrust ◇ ～ 碱土 crust solonetz; ～ 作用 encrustation

结欠 [- qiàn] balance due; credit balance ◇ ～ 金额 balance due; ～ 清单 account rendered

结亲 [- qīn] ①[口](结婚) marry; get married ②(结成姻亲) become related by marriage

结秦晋之好 [- qín jìn zhī hǎo] marriage between two families; united in matrimony

结清 [- qīng] settle; square up: ～ 债务 *settle a debt*; ～ 账目 *close accounts*; *settle account*; *get one's accounts square*; *even up accounts with*; *square accounts (with sb.)*; ～ 余额 *settlement of balance*; 账 ～ 了。*The account was closed off.* 我有些旧账要与他 ～。*I had some accounts to settle with him.*

结球甘蓝 [- qiú gān lán] (洋白菜; 卷心菜) cabbage

结球期 [- - qī] heading stage

结区 [- qū] 〈半〉 interface

结圈 [- quān] ring formation

结群而居 [- qún ér jū] live in flocks

结栅场效应晶体管 [- shān chǎng xiào yìng jīng tǐ guǎn] junction field effect transistor

结舌 [- shé] ankyloglossia; lingua frenata; tongue-tie; battarism; battarismus

结舌缄口 [- - jiān kǒu] tongue-tied and mouth-sealed

结舌禁声 [- - jìn shēng] control one's tongue and keep silent

结社 [- shè] form an association ◇ ～ 自由 freedom of association

结绳 [- shéng] tie knots: ～ 记事 *keep records by tying knots*

结石 [- shí] 〈医〉 stone; calculus; lithiasis: 胆 ～ *gall stone*; 肾 ～ *kidney stone*; 排出 ～ *discharge of stones*; *pass stones* ◇ ～ 病 lithiasis; ～ 尿 uraturia; ～ 软解法 lithomalacia; ～ 症 calculosis; ～ 钻孔术 lithotresis

结石性肾炎 [- - xìng shèn yán] lithonephritis

结识 [- -] get acquainted with sb.; get to know sb.: ～ 了许多朋友 *have made a lot of friends*; 许多人竭力想 ～ 他。*Many people sought his acquaintance.* 我们是在火车长途旅行中偶然 ～ 的朋友。*We are the casual acquaintance of a long railway journey.*

结式 [- shì] 〈数〉 eliminant; resultant; resultant expression ◇ ～ 晶体管 junction transistor; ～ 晶体管积分器 junction-transistor integrator

结饰 [- -] tie

结收外汇 [- shōu wài huì] Exports proceeds in foreign exchange have been collected.

结售汇制度 [- shòu huì zhì dù] the system of exchange settlement and sales

结束 [- shù] finish; closure; foreclosure; end; terminate; conclude; wind up; close; come to an end; come to a close; put an end to; abolish; bring sth. to a close; draw to a close; make an end of sth.; bring (the matter) to an early conclusion; in conclusion; come to a conclusion; at the conclusion of; put a termination to sth.; come to a termination; bring sth. to a termination; break off; see the last of sth. over and done with; put paid to; be over: ～ 讲话 *wind up a speech*; ～ 战争状态 *terminate the state of war*; 宣布会议 ～ *declare the meeting closed*; 草草地 ～ 了辩论 *hastily conclude an argument*; 集会到中午才 ～。*The meeting didn't break up until noon.* 招待会到此 ～。*The reception is over.* 会议于下午六时 ～。*The meeting ended at 6 p.m.* 代表团 ～ 了对我国的访问。*The delegation has concluded its visit to China.* ◇ ～ (数据)包 end packet; ～ 标志 end mark; ～ 程序 termination routine; ～ 段名 end paragraph name; ～ 工作 power cut-off; ～ 符号 terminating symbol; end mark; terminator; ～ 期 tailend; ～ 时间指示器 terminal time indicator; ～ 位 stop bit; end bit; ～ 语 conclusion; summary; concluding remarks; ～ 语句 END; end statement; tailer statement; ～ 中断 termination interrupt

结霜 [- shuāng] frosting

结驷连骑 [- sì lián qí] a carriage drawn by four horses

结算 [- suàn] settle accounts; close an account; wind up an account; balance accounts; squaring-up; final estimate: 用瑞士法郎计价 ～ *use Swiss Franc for quoting prices and settling accounts* ◇ ～ 报告 final report; ～ 差额 clearing balance; ～ 单据 document of settlement; ～ 方式 clearing form; ～ 贷款 loan for the settlement of accounts; ～ 货币 currency of settlement; ～ 价 settlement price; ～ 结果检验 test for end; ～ 年 year of account; ～ 日 account days; ～ 手续 accounting procedure; ～ 通知书 advice of settlement; ～ 银行 settling bank; ～ 余额 strike a balance; ～ 账户 balance account; ～ 总账 closing the ledger

结头 [- tóu] tieing

结团模型 [- tuán mó xíng] cluster model

结网工 [- wǎng gōng] knotter

结为夫妻 [- wéi fū qī] be tied to each other in bonds of matrimony

结为兄弟 [- - xiōng dì] become sworn brothers

结尾 [- wěi] ①(末尾; 结束的阶段) ending; winding-up stage; finis; terminal: 这本书以悲剧 ～。*The book ended in tragedy.* 这个故事是怎么 ～ 的? *How does the story end up?* ②〈音〉 coda ③〈计〉 trailing end ◇ ～ 离子 terminating ion

结温 [- wēn] junction temperature

结乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] jesaconitine

结习未尽 [- xí wèi jìn] One's old habit or long standing practice still exists.

结系 [- xì] 〈植〉 clone

结现象 [- xiàn xiàng] 〈半〉 junction phenomena

结线 [- -] tie lines

结星针 [- xīng zhēn] tylaster

结型场效应管 [- xíng chǎng xiào yìng guǎn] technotron

结型场效应晶体管 [- - - - jīng tǐ guǎn] junction field effect transistor (JFET)

结型二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] 〈半〉 junction diode

结型发光器件 [- - fā guāng qì jiàn] junction luminescent device

结型光电晶体管 [- - guāng diàn jīng tǐ guǎn] junction phototransistor

结型激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] junction laser

结型晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] junction transistor; junction type transistor

结型晶体三极管 [- - - - sān jí guǎn] junction triode

结型四极晶体管 [- - sì jí jīng tǐ guǎn] junction tetrode transistor

结型探测器 [- - tàn cè qì] junction detector

结型氧化锌压敏电阻器 [- - yǎng huà xīn yā mǐn diàn zǔ qì] junction type zinc oxide varistor

结胸发黄 [- xiōng fā huáng] knotted chest with jaundice

结胸证 [- - zhèng] accumulation of pathogeens in chest

结业 [- yè] complete a course; wind up one's studies; winding up: 他 ～ 时被授予证书。*He was*

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afforded a certificate upon completion of his course of study.
结义弟兄 [- yì dì xiong] sworn brothers
结余 [- yú] cash surplus; surplus; balance: 银行 ～ *a balance at the bank*
结缘 [- yuán] form ties (of affection, friendship, etc.); become attached to; take a fancy to: 与音乐 ～ *develop a liking for music*
结怨 [- yuàn] contract enmity; incur hatred: 这个妇人与邻居 ～ 甚深。*That lady was at deep enmity with her neighbours.*
结扎 [- zā] 〈医〉 ligation; ligature; hypodesmus: ～ 血管 *ligature blood vessels*; 输精管 ～ 术 *vasoligation*; 输卵管 ～ 术 *ligation of oviduct* ◇ ～ 法 desmurgia; desmurgy; ligation; ～ 器 ligator; ～ 染色 knot dyeing; ～ 术 ligation; ～ 止血法 perstriction
结渣 [- zhā] slagging scorification
结账 [- zhàng] settle accounts; square accounts; balance the books; close accounts; close the book: 一年一度的 ～ *an annual closing of accounts*; 我应在本季度末前到银行 ～。*I should manage to square accounts with the bank before the end of the quarter.* ◇ ～ 记录 closing entries; ～ 日期 closing date; ～ 整理 closing adjustment
结转 [- zhuǎn] carry-over; carry down ◇ ～ 库存量 carry-over stock
结转下期 [- - xià qī] balance carried forward ◇ ～ 损失 loss carried forward to the following term; loss carried forward to the next term
结转账户 [- - zhàng hù] continuing account
结状神经节 [- zhuàng shén jīng jié] ganglion nodosum
结子 [- zi] 〈纺〉 nub; fag ◇ ～ 粗绸 butcher; ～ 厚花呢 cuir laine; ～ 花线 telextra; ～ 花衣料织物 asticot canvas; ～ 加捻线 bouclè twist yarn; ～ 丝毛纱 bourtte yarn; ～ 线织物 bouclè; boucle; ～ 织物 bourrette; bourette
另见 jiē zǐ。
结子状人造丝 [- - zhuàng rén zào sī] rayon
结组 [- zǔ] roped party (登山)

jiě ㄐㄧㄝˇ

解(鲜) [ㄐㄧㄝˇ] [jiè] Ⅰ 动 ①(剖开；分开) separate; divide: ～ 剖 *dissect*; 溶 ～ *dissolve*; 瓦 ～ *disintegrate* ②(把束缚或系着的东西打开) untie; undo: ～ 扣儿 *unbutton*; ～ 缆 *untie the mooring rope*; ～ 鞋带 *undo shoelaces* ③(解除；使不存在) allay; dispel; dismiss: ～ 惑 *dispel* [*remove*] *doubts*; ～ 热 *allay a fever*; ～ 痛 *alleviate pain*; ～ 油腻 *cut the grease of a rich meal* (*as with a cup of tea, etc.*) ④(分析说明；解释) explain; interpret; solve: ～ 题 *solve a* (*mathematical, etc.*) *problem*; 详 ～ *explain in detail*; *detailed explanation*; 新 ～ *a new interpretation*; 注 ～ (*explanatory*) *notes*; *annotation* ⑤(了解；理解；明白) understand; comprehend: 费 ～ *hard to understand*; *obscure*; 令人不 ～ *puzzling*; *incomprehensible*; 通俗易 ～ *easy to understand* ⑥(解手) relieve oneself: 大 ～ *go to the lavatory* (*to defecate*); 小 ～ *go to the lavatory* (*to urinate*) Ⅱ 名 〈数〉(代数方程中的未知数的值) solution: 求 ～ *find the solution*
另见 jiè; xiè。
解氨酶 [- ān méi] aminonialyase
解百难葡萄酒 [- bǎi nán pú tao jiǔ] Cabernet
解(除)保(险)电路 [- bǎo diàn lù] arming circuit
解(除)保(险)引爆装置 [- - yǐn bào zhuāng zhì] arming firing device
解(掩)蔽(作用) [- bì] demasking ◇ ～ 剂 demasking agent
解表 [- biǎo] 〈中医〉 induce sweat; diaphoresis ◇ ～ 药 diaphoretic
解馋 [- chán] satisfy a craving for good food; satisfy an appetite for good food
解嘲 [- cháo] try to explain things away when ridiculed; try to get out of a scrape when ridiculed: 自我 ～ *console oneself with soothing remarks*; *find excuses to console oneself*
解愁释闷 [- chóu shì mèn] end all care; put an end to care
解臭剂 [- chòu jì] deodorant
解除 [- chú] remove; relieve; get rid of; secure; release; uncaging: ～ 顾虑 *free one's mind of apprehensions*; ～ 合同 *terminate* [*cancel*] *a contract*; *dissolution of contract*; ～ 婚约 *dissolution of engagement*; *renounce* [*rescind*] *an engagement*; ～ 婚姻关系 *dissolution of marriage*; ～ 禁令 *lift a ban*; ～ 扣押 *release of distress*; ～ 武装 *disarm*; ～ 宵禁 *lift the curfew*; ～ 职务 *remove sb. from his post*; *relieve sb. of his office*; ～ 某人的忧虑 *release sb. from anxiety*; ～ 旅途的疲劳 *relief from tiresome journey*; 旱象已经 ～。*The dry spell is over.* 这药吃后会 ～ 你的疼痛。*This medicine will give you release from pain.* 将军被 ～ 了最高指挥官的职务。*The general was relieved of his office as a supreme commander.* ◇ ～ 保险 arming; ～ 保险阻力 arming resistance; ～ 出口禁令 removal of export ban; ～ 催眠 dehypnotize; ～ 负荷 discharge; ～ 黄金禁运 repeal of gold embargo; ～ 货币管制 desterilization; ～ 警报 sound the all clear; all-clear; ～ 数据结构程序 destructor; ～ 外汇管制 decontrol of foreign exchange; ～ 武装 disarm troops; dismantle; ～ 压力 pressure relief; ～ 债务(责任) discharge liability
解除劳动关系 [- - láo dòng guān xi] sever labor relation
解喘 [- chuǎn] 〈穴位〉 Jiechuan
解串 [- chuàn] 〈计〉 unstring
解答 [- dá] answer; explain; key: ～ 疑难问题 *answer difficult questions*; 问题 ～ *answers to questions*; *solutions to problems* ◇ ～ 校验 solution check
解大便 [- dà biàn] siege
解带宽衣 [- dài kuān yī] unloose the girdle and remove the upper coat
解蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] 〈生理〉 proteolytic enzyme
解点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 solution point
解冻 [- dòng] ①(冰冻的江河、土地等融化) thaw; thawing; unfreeze: ～ 的天气将至。*A thaw has set in.* ②(解除对资金等的冻结) unfreeze (funds, assets, etc.): ～ 资产 *unblocked assets* ③(关系缓和) thaw: 东西方关系的 ～ *a thaw in East-West relations* ◇ ～ 法 freezing process; ～ 风 alpach; aberwind; aperwind; ～ 技术 defrost technique; ～ 季节 thawing season; ～ 泥流 solifluction; ～ 熔炼 green smelt; ～ 水 melt water
解毒 [- dú] ①〈医〉(中和机体内有危害的物质) detoxify; detoxicate; disintoxication; deintoxication; dry out (对饮酒过量的人) ②〈中医〉(解除上火、发热等症状) relieve internal heat or fever ◇ ～ 白前 vincetoxicum; ～ 剂 detoxicant; antidote; ～ 菌素 noxiversin; ～ 疗法 antidotismus therapeutica; ～ 糖剂 theriaca; theriacum; triacum; ～ 药 alexipharmac; antidote; antidotum; toxicide
解饿 [- è] satisfy [appease] one's hunger; stay one's stomach
解乏 [- fá] recover from fatigue; refresh oneself: 喝酒 ～ *have a drink to get over one's fatigue*
解法 [- fǎ] method of solving; solving process; 〈数〉 solution
解方程法 [- fāng chéng fǎ] method of solving equation
解放 [- fàng] liberate; emancipate: ～ 后 *after liberation*; ～ 区 *liberated area*; ～ 区工会 *trade unions in the liberated area*; ～ 生产力 *liberate the productive forces*; *emancipate the productive forces*; *unfetter the productive forces*; *unleash inhibited* [*pent-up*] *productivity*; ～ 思想 *emancipate the mind*; *free oneself from old ideas*; *emancipate one's thinking*; ～ 前 *before liberation*; 把妇女从受歧视的待遇中 ～ 出来 *emancipate women from discriminative treatment*; 获得最后 ～ *achieve final emancipation*; 这部新机器将把我们从繁重劳动中 ～ 出来。*This new machine will emancipate us from the hard work.*
解放伐 [- - fá] disengagement cutting
解放军 [- - jūn] ①(为取得解放而战的军队) liberation army ②[简](中国人民解放军) the Chinese People's Liberation Army; the PLA ③(解放军战士) PLA man
解放思想、实事求是的思想路线 [- - sī xiǎng shí shì qiú shì de sī xiǎng lù xiàn] ideological line of emancipating the mind and seeking truth from facts
解放思想、实事求是、与时俱进 [- - - - - - - - yǔ shí jù jìn] Emancipate the mind, seek truth from the facts and advance with the times.
解放战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] ①(争取解放的战争) war of liberation ②(指第三次国内革命战争) China's War of Liberation (1945—1949)
(胃蛋白)解高压肽 [- gāo yā tài] pepsitensin
解疙瘩 [- gē da] solve a problem on sb.'s mind; get rid of a hang-up: 他没能解开她心中的疙瘩。*He hadn't unravelled the knot in her heart.*
解钩兵 [- gōu bīng] hookman (航空母舰)
解钩工 [- - gōng] chaser
解雇 [- gù] dismiss; fire; give the sack; layoff; discharge; relieve sb. of his post; cashier; cast: 他因懒惰而被 ～。*He got the sack for laziness*; 那仆人毫无怨言地接受 ～。*The servant accepted his dismissal without any complaint.* 他因玩忽职守而被 ～ 了。*He was dismissed for neglect of his duty.* ◇ ～ 金 compensation for removal
解恨 [- hèn] vent one's hatred; have one's hatred slaked: 枪毙了那个坏蛋才 ～ *shoot that scoundrel dead to slake my hatred for him*
解环 [- huán] unlink
解回原籍 [- huí yuán jí] deport a person to his own native place
解集(作用) [- jí] disaggregation; loosening
解急无术 [- - wú shù] no means to relieve urgent need
解甲归田 [- jiǎ guī tián] take off one's armour and go home — to retire from office; be demobilized; put aside the armour and pick up the hoe; take off one's armour and return to one's native place
解键蛋白 [- jiàn dàn bái] unwinding protein
解胶 [- jiāo] dispergation; peptisation; peptization ◇ ～ 剂 dispergator
解结 [- jié] unhitch
解禁 [- jìn] lift a ban: ～ 期间 *open season*; *open time*
解痉(作用) [- jìng] 〈中医〉 spasmolysis ◇ ～ 剂 antispastic; antispasmodic; spasmolytic; ～ 素 spasmolytin; ～ 药 spasmolytics
解救 [- jiù] save; rescue; deliver: ～ 某人脱险 *rescue* [*save*; *deliver*] *sb. from danger*; 把通货膨胀作为 ～ 经济危机的办法 *take inflation as a good remedy for an economic crisis*
解聚 [- jù] 〈化〉 depolymerization; depolymerize ◇ ～ 剂 depolymerizing agent; ～ 酶 depolymerase
解锯 [- -] resaw
解决 [- jué] ①(处理问题) solve; resolve; settle: ～ 困难 *overcome a difficulty*; *find a way out of a difficulty*; ～ 赔偿 *settle a claim*; *settle a bill*; ～ 问题 *solve a problem*; *settle a dispute*; ～ 顾客疑问 *meet customer questions*; ～ 麻烦问题的能手 *trouble-shooter*; 和平 ～ 国际争端 *peaceful settlement of international disputes*; 这事还没有明确 ～。*It has not yet definitely settled.* 我们希望这些纠纷能获得永久的 ～。*We hope for a lasting settlement of all these troubles.* ②(消灭) finish off; dispose of: ～ 了敌人一个连 *have finished off* [*wiped out*] *a company of enemy troops* ◇ ～ 时间 settling time
解决劳动力就业问题 [- - láo dòng lì jiù yè wèn tí] tackle the problem of employment of the labor force
解决贸易争端 [- - mào yì zhēng duān] settle trade disputes
解决争端 [- - zhēng duān] settlement of disputes; settle the claim
解开 [- kai] undo; unlash; unlatch; unmake; untie; unfasten; untwisting; unlocking; demesh; unlock; 〈电〉 disconnect: ～ 包裹 *untie a package*; ～ 领带 *untie one's tie*; ～ 钮扣 *undo a button*; ～ 上衣 *unbutton one's jacket*; ～ 头巾 *untie a kerchief*; ～ 鞋带 *unlace the shoes*; ～ 这个谜 *find a clue to the mystery*; ～ 疙瘩 *get rid of a hang-up*
解渴 [- kě] quench one's thirst: 喝一瓶汽水不够 ～。*Having a bottle of soft drink is not enough to quench my thirst.*
解渴消劳 [- - xiāo láo] relieve thirst and fatigue
解空间 [- kōng jiān] solution space
解扣 [- kòu] 〈电〉 clearing; tripping; trip; release ◇ ～ 电流 tripping current; ～ 电路 trip circuit; tripping circuit; ～ 杆 trip rod; ～ 机构 release gear; ～ 计数 trip count; ～ 失误 mistrip; ～ 试验 trip test; ～ 线 trip line; ～ 余量 trip margin; ～ 装置 trip gear
解块 [- kuài] 〈自〉 deblocking; deblock
解款 [- kuǎn] pay in; pay into; transfer of fund ◇ ～ 单 cash remittance note
解捆机 [- kǔn jī] bale buster
解困基金 [- kùn jī jīn] anti-poverty funds
解缆 [- lǎn] unmoor
解离 [- lí] 〈免疫〉 dissociation; disaggregation ◇ ～ 常数 dissociation constant; ～-激体体系 dissociation-activator system; ～ 因子 dissociation factor
解理 [- lǐ] 〈地质〉〈晶〉 cleavage; cleavability ◇ ～ 脆性 cleavage brittleness; ～ 断裂 〈晶〉 cleavage fracture; ～ 法 cleavage method; ～ 缝

cleavage crack；～ 机理 mechanism of cleavage；～ 面 cleavage surface；cleavage plane；～ 扇形 cleavage fan

解链 [- liàn] unwinding◇ ～ 蛋白 unwinding protein；～ 酶 unwinding enzyme；unwindase；～ 曲线图形 melting profile；～ 温度 melting temperature；～ 作用〔化〕desmolysis

解列 [- liè] off-the-line

解铃还须系铃人 [- líng hái xū jì líng rén] In order to untie the bell, the person who tied it is required.；It is better for the doer to undo what he has done.；Let him who tied the bell on the tiger take it off.；Let the mischief-maker undo the mischief.；Let them untie the knot they themselves tied.；One's fault should beamended by oneself.；Since one caused the trouble it's up to him to fix it.；The one who creates a problem should be the one to solve it.；Whoever started the trouble should end it.

解流形 [- liú xíng]〔数〕solvemanifold

解螺旋 [- luó xuán] uncoiling ◇ ～ 作用 despiralization

解码 [- mǎ] decoding；decipher；decode ◇ ～ 板 decoding deck；～ 电路 decoding circuit；demoding circuit；～ 矩阵 decoding matrix；～ 矩阵电路 decoder matrix circuit；～ 器 demoder；decoder；～ 约束[制约]长度 decoding constraint length

解脉冲编码 [- mài chōng biān mǎ] demode ◇ ～ 器 demoder

解锚索 [- máo suǒ] dip rope

解闷 [- mèn] divert oneself (from boredom)

解密 [- mì] deciphering

解民倒悬 [- mín dào xuán] rescue the people from misery；relieve people of their sufferings；relieve the misery of the people；relieve the people's distress；save people from deep misery

解磨机 [- mó jī] disintegrator

解囊 [- náng]〔书〕open one's purse

解囊相助 [- - xiāng zhù] loose the purse strings — to assist financially；help sb. generously with money；loose the purse string and render help；put one's hand in one's pocket

解内毒药 [- nèi dú yào] alexipharmacon

解扭转酶 [- niǔ zhuǎn méi] swivelase

解耦 [- ǒu] decoupling zero；decouple ◇ ～ 爆炸 decoupled explosion；～ 参数 decoupling parameter；～ 零点 decoupling zero；～ 子系统 decoupled subsystem

解耦合现象 [- - hé xiàn xiàng] decoupling phenomena

解偶联 [- - lián] uncoupling ◇ ～ 剂 uncoupler；uncoupling agent

解聘 [- pìn] dismiss an employee (usu. at the expiration of a contract)；non-reappointment

解剖 [- pōu]〔生〕dissect；anatomy；dissection：活体 ～ *vivisection*；尸体 ～ *autopsy*；*postmortem examination* ◇ ～ 部位 region of anatomy；～ 参照点 landmark；～ 刀 scalpel；scalper；～ 法 post-mortem method；～ 技术 anatomy；～ 教员身分 prosectorship；～ 生理 anatomical physiology；～ 室 dissecting room；prosectorium；～ 物 dissection；～ 显微镜 dissecting microscope；～ 者 dissector

解剖麻雀 [- - má què] dissect a "sparrow" — to analyse a typical case

解剖学 [- - xué] anatomia；anatomy ◇ ～ 家 anatomist；～ 论文 anatomy；～ 名词 Nomina Anatomica (NA)；～ 史 history of anatomy；～ 无效腔 dead space

解气 [- qì] vent one's spleen；work off one's anger；vent one's spite upon sb.

解卡 [- qiǎ]〔石油〕free the stuck tools

解取向 [- qǔ xiàng] disorientation ◇ ～ 聚合物 disoriented polymer

解劝 [- quàn] soothe；mollify；comfort：你去 ～ 几句，叫他别生气了。*Say something to mollify his anger.*

解扰器 [- rǎo qì] descrambler

解热剂 [- rè jì] alexipyretic；antipyretic；antithermic；febrifuge

解热镇痛药 [- - zhèn tòng yào] analgesic-antipyretic

解散 [- sàn] ①(集合的人分散开) dismiss：～ 非法集会 *dismiss an illegal congregation* ②(取消) dissolve；disband：～ 法人团体 *disincorporate*；*dissolution of a legal entity*；～ 国会 *dissolve a parliament*；～ 协会 *disband an association*；～ 组织 *disband an organization*；决议草案要求 ～ 驻韩国的联合国军。*The draft resolution called for the dissolution of the United Nations Command in Korea.*

解蛇毒剂[药] [- shé dú jì] antiohidica

解蛇毒素 [- - - sù] tyresin

解释 [- shì] explain；expound；interpret；explicate；elucidate；tale：～ 法律 *interpret laws*；～ 新词 *explain a new word*；权威 ～ *authentic interpretation*；～ 工作 *explanation*；对本协议在 ～ 上若有分歧，应以…文本为准。*In case there is any divergence of interpretation of this agreement, the ... text shall prevail.* 她的 ～ 消除了我的怀疑。*She managed to explain away my doubts.* 请用英语把它恰当地 ～ 一下。*Explain it properly in English, please.* ◇ ～ 变量 explanatory variable；～ 程序 interpretative routine；interpretative program；interpreter；～ 程序设计 interpretative programming；～ 代码 interpretive code；～ 法 interpretative method；interpretation act；～ 方案 interpretative version；～ 框架 framework of interpretation；～ 权 power of interpretation；right to interpret；～ 图 key-drawing；～ 语言〔自〕interpretative code；interpretative language；pseudocode；～ 域 domain of interpretation；～ 指令 interpretative order；～ 子程序 interpretation subroutine

解释性 [- - xìng] explanatory；interpretative ◇ ～ 报道 interpretative reporting；～ 标题 subtitle；～ 备忘录 explanatory memorandum；～ 法规 declaratory statute；～ 发言 explanatory statement；～ 方法 explanatory methods；～ 跟踪程序〔自〕interpretative trace program；～ 条款 interpretation clause

解手 [- shǒu] relieve oneself；go to the toilet [lavatory]

解绶而去 [- shòu ér qù] return the office seal and resign

解绶归田 [- - guī tián] resign one's post to live and toil on one's own farm

解暑剂 [- shǔ jì] summer-heat clearing prescriptions

解说 [- shuō] explain orally；comment；commentary；narrate；definition：对事件作了清楚的 ～ *make a clear narration of the incident*；向观众 ～ 这种拖拉机的构造和性能 *explain to the visitors the structure and performance of this type of tractor* ◇ ～ 词 commentary；caption；～ 符 descriptor；～ 图 key diagram；～ 员 announcer；narrator；commentator

解酸剂[药] [- suān jì] antacid；antiacid

解算 [- suàn] resolving；calculating ◇ ～ 电路 resolving circuit；～ 电容器 calculating condenser；～ 电势计 resolving potentiometer；～ 机[器] solver；～ 伺服系统 calculating servo system；～ 误差 resolution error；～ 装置 resolver (RSVR)；calculator

解缩 [- suō] unsequeeze

解索工 [- suǒ gōng] chaser

解锁 [- -] deblocking；clear ◇ ～ 机构 release mechanism

解碳链作用 [- tàn liàn zuò yòng] desmolysis

解题 [- tí] solve problems；settle a problem ◇ ～ 程序 problem program；～ 程序分区 problem program partition；～ 重复频率 solution repetitive frequency；～ 方式〔自〕problem mode；problem solving mode；～ 检验〔自〕problem check；～ 能力〔计〕throughput；～ 频带 solution frequency range；～ 时间〔计〕solution time；throughput time；～ 误差 solution error；～ 周期 turn-around time；～ 状态 problem state；problem mode；～ 最长时间 solution maximum time

解体 [- tǐ] disassembly；disintegrate；break up；dismantle；dismount：封建制度的 ～ *the disintegration* [*breakup*] *of the feudal system*；这一事件加速了该俱乐部的 ～。*The incident has hastened the disintegration of the club.* ◇ ～ 打捞 disintegrate salvage；～ 列车 split up a train；～ 水系 dismembered drainage；～ 现象 disintegration

解调 [- tiáo] demodulation；countermodulation；demodulating；decode；detect；〔信〕restitution：起止式 ～ *start-stop restitution* ◇ ～ -重调转发器 demodulation-redemodulation transponder；～ 电流 demodulation current；～ 电路 demodulator circuit；～ 放大器 demodulator amplifier；～ 技术 demodulation techniques；～ 滤波器 demodulator filter；～ 载频控制 demodulating carrier frequency control；～ 载频误差 demodulating carrier frequency error；～ 轴 demodulation axis；～ 装置 demodulating equipment

解调器 [- - qì] demodulator；rectifier；redresser；detuner ◇ ～ 灵敏度 demodulator sensitivity；～ 抑制栅 demodulating carrier frequency control

解调制 [- - zhì] rectification

解酮(作用) [- tóng] ketolysis

解脱 [- tuō] ①(摆脱) free oneself from；get rid of；extricate oneself：从困境中 ～ 出来 *extricate oneself from a predicament*；她终于从一切牵累中 ～ 出来。*At last she was freed from all encumberances.* ②(开脱) exonerate；absolve ③〔佛教〕(摆脱苦恼) moksa；moksha；mukti；vimukta ◇ ～ 杆 sear；～ 机构 arming mechanism；～ 器 release；～ 爪 tripper catch

解外毒药 [- wài dú yào] alexeterium；alexeteric

解围 [- wéi] ①(解除包围) force an enemy to raise a siege；rescue sb. from a siege；come to the rescue of the besieged ②(摆脱窘境) help sb. out of a predicament；save sb. from embarrassment；get sb. out of a fix；ease sb.'s embarrassment：他们拿我开玩笑，你怎么不来为我 ～？*Why didn't you come to my rescue when they were making fun of me?*

解析 [- xī] analysis；resolution；analyzing；resolving ◇ ～ 变换 analytic transformation；～ 参数 analytic parameter；～ 测量法 analytical aerial survey methods；～ 测图仪 planicomp；traster；～ 簇 analytic varieties；～ 定向〔工〕analytical orientation；～ 等价 analytic equivalence；～ 法 analysis method；～ 泛函数 analytic functionals；～ 概率模型 analytical probability model；～ 过程 resolving；～ 函数〔数〕analytic function；analytical-function；holomorphic function；～ 函数发生器 analytical-function generator；natural-function generator；natural-law generator；～ 函数论 theory of analytic functions；～ 机 analytical engine；～ 集 analytic sets；～ 几何〔数〕analytic geometry；cartesian geometry；～ 几何学 analytic geometry；～ 解 analytic solutions；～ 开拓 analytic continuation；analytic extension；～ 密度〔摄〕analytical density；～ 模型 analytic model；analytical model；～ 器[装置] resolver；analyzer；～ 曲线〔数〕analytic curve；～ 三角学 analytic trigonometry；～ 射影几何学 analytic projective geometry；～ 数论 analytic number theory；analytic theory of numbers；～ 同构 analytic isomorphism；～ 同态 analytic homomorphism；～ 外推法 analytical extrapolation；～ 完备 analytic completion；analytically complete；～ 向量 analytic vector；～ 信号 analytic signal；～ 延拓〔数〕analytic continuation；～ 装置 resolver；analyzer

解析疑义 [- - yí yì] analyze a doubtful interpretation — to elucidate the meaning

解吸 [- -] desorb ◇ ～ 作用 desorption

解溪 [- -]〔穴位〕Opened Hollow；Jiexi (S 41)

解细菌素 [- xì jūn sù] bacteriolysin

解相关 [- xiāng guān] decorrelation ◇ ～ 器 decorrelator；～ 时间 decorrelation time

解向量 [- xiàng liàng] solution vector

解象力 [- - lì] image resolution

解消假设 [- xiāo jiǎ shè] null hypothesis ◇ ～ 法 null hypothesis method

解谐 [- xié] detuning；detune ◇ ～ 短截线 detuning stub

解旋 [- xuán] untwisting ◇ ～ 蛋白 untwisting protein；～ 酶 unwindase

解压缩 [- yā suō] decompression

解严 [- yán] declare martial law ended；lift a curfew

解样 [- yàng] desampling

解衣推食 [- yī tuī shí] offer one's own coat and food — to treat one's friends sincerely

解疑 [- yí] disambiguation

解译码 [- yì mǎ] interpreter code

解译器 [- - qì] interpreter

解忧消愁 [- yōu xiāo chóu] dissipate sorrow；allay grief [sorrow]；relieve sb. from anxiety

解约 [- yuē] break off an engagement；terminate an agreement；cancel a contract；rescind a contract ◇ ～ 权 right of rescission；～ 书 letter of cancellation；～ 条款 cancelling clause；～ 退费 cancelling returns

解藻 [- zǎo] Gigartina mamillosa

解脂酶 [- zhī méi]〔生〕lipolytic enzyme

解职 [- zhí] dismiss from office；discharge；relieve sb. of his post：他因不诚实而被 ～。*He was discharged for dishonesty.*

解质强度 [- zhì qiáng dù] dielectric strength

解轴 [- zhóu] unreeling

解阻遏作用 [- zǔ è zuò yòng] depressor effect

解组 [- -] system of solutions

姐 [ㄐㄧㄝˇ] [jiě] 名 ①(姐姐) elder sister；sister ②(称呼年轻的女子) a general term for young women

姐夫 [- fu] elder sister's husband; brother-in-law
姐姐 [- jie] elder sister; sister
姐妹 [- mèi] ① (姐和妹) sisters: 同胞 ～ *sister of the whole blood*; *full sister*; 异父[母] ～ *half sister*; ～ 之情 *the affection of elder and younger sisters*; 这 ～ 俩容貌极相像。*The two sisters are as like as two peas*. ② (兄弟姐妹) brothers and sisters: 你们 ～ 几个? *How many brothers and sisters do you have*? ◇ ～ 城市 sister city relationship; twinning of cities; twin cities; sister cities; ～ 船舶条款 sister ship clause; ～ 公司 sister company; ～ 染色单体〈细胞〉sister chromatid; ～ 染色单体交换 sister chromatid exchange; ～ 省[州] sister provinces [states]; ～ 细胞〈生〉sister cell; ～ 种 sibling species

毹 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiě] (构词成分)见"娭毹" [āi jiě]

jiè ㄐㄧㄝ

玠 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名[书](大的圭) big jade

戒 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] Ⅰ动 ①(防备; 警惕) guard against: 力 ～ 浮夸 *strictly avoid boasting and exaggeration* ②(警告; 劝告) exhort; admonish; warn: 引以为 ～ *take warning from sth.*; *take sth. as an object lesson* ③(戒除) give up; drop; stop: ～ 荤腥 *go on a vegetarian diet*; ～ 酒 *stop drinking*; ～ 烟 *give up smoking* Ⅱ名 ①(佛教戒律) Buddhist monastic discipline: 受 ～ *attain the full status of a monk or nun* ②(戒指)(finger) ring: 钻 ～ *diamond ring*

戒备 [- bèi] guard; take precautions; be on the alert; keep a sharp lookout; exercise vigilance: 对…保持严密的 ～ *keep a strict vigilance over ...*; ～ 森严 *be heavily guarded*; 处于 ～ 状态 *be on the alert*; *be in a state of readiness*
戒尺 [- chǐ] [旧] teacher's ruler for beating pupils; plamer
戒除 [- chú] give up; drop; leave off; stop; withdrawal: ～ 恶习 *give up a bad habit*; *relinquish a pernicious habit*; ～ 某一习惯 *break oneself of a habit*; ～ 陈规 *break away from the old conventions*; 坏习惯不易 ～。*Bad habits are not easily given up*.
戒刀 [- dāo] Buddhist monk's knife
戒毒所 [- dú suǒ] drug rehabilitation center
戒断综合征 [- duàn zōng hé zhēng] withdrawal syndrome
戒急用忍 [- jí yòng rěn] overcome impetuosity and exercise patience; no haste, be patient
戒骄戒躁 [- jiāo jiè zào] be on guard against conceit and impetuosity; avoid conceit and impetuosity; guard against arrogance and impetuosity [conceit and rashness; arrogance and rashness; pride and haste; conceit and impatience]; shun complacency and impetuosity: 我们应该谦虚谨慎, ～, 全心全意为人民服务。*We should be modest and prudent, guard against arrogance and rashness, and serve the people heart and soul*.
戒律 [- lǜ]〈宗〉religious discipline; commandment; precept
戒奢崇俭 [- shē chóng jiǎn] refrain from luxury and uphold frugality
戒勿忘本 [- wù wàng běn] admonish one of one's duty
戒心 [- xīn] vigilance; wariness; alertness: 对某人怀有 ～ *be on one's guard against sb.*; *keep a wary eye on sb.*; *be vigilant against sb.*; 对某事怀有 ～ *be wary of sth.*; 怀有 ～ *keep a sharp look out*; *have one's eyes open*
戒烟戒酒 [- yān jiè jiǔ] discontinue the habit of smoking and drinking; abstain from tobacco and drink; stop smoking and refrain from drinking
戒严 [- yán] enforce martial law; impose a curfew; cordon off an area: 宣布 ～ *proclaim martial law*; 处于 ～ 状态 *be in state of siege* ◇ ～ 地区 *district under martial law*; ～ 法 *martial law*; ～ 令 *order of martial law*
戒斋沐浴 [- zhāi mù yù] fast and bathe oneself
戒之在色 [- zhī zài sè] avoid the temptation of sex
戒指 [- zhi] (finger) ring: 订婚 ～ *engagement ring*; 结婚 ～ *wedding ring* ◇ ～ 顶面 bezel; bezil

藉 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] Ⅰ名 ①[书](垫) mat ②(衬垫) pad Ⅱ动 ①(假托) use as a pretext ②(凭借) make use of
另见 jí。

芥 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名(芥菜) mustard
另见 gài。
芥菜 [- cài] leaf mustard; senvy; Indian mustard ◇ ～ 疙瘩 rutabaga; ～ 碱 europine-N-oxide
另见 gài cài。
芥蒂 [- dì] [书] ill feeling; unpleasantness; grudge: 不存 ～ *harbour no grudge*; *bear no grudge*; 心存 ～ *bear a grudge*
芥蒂于心 [- - yú xīn] take anything amiss
芥毛 [- máo] famulus
芥末 [- mo] mustard ◇ ～ 检(感)觉法 Sinapiscopy
芥属植物 [- shǔ zhí wù] mustard
芥酸 [- suān] erucic acid; *cis*—13—docosenoic acid ◇ ～ 精 erucin
芥酮酸 [- tóng suān] myronic acid
芥烷 [- wán] pelrosilane
芥子 [- zǐ] mustard seed ◇ ～ 白 sinalbin; ～ 醇 sinapinic alcohol; ～ 碱 sinapine; ～ 喹吖因 quinacrine; ～ 酶 myrosase; myrosin; myrosinase; ～ 醛 sinapylaldehyde; ～ 素 myroxin; ～ 酸〈化〉sinapic acid; sinapinic acid; ～ 酸盐[酯] sinapate; ～ 油 mustard oil
芥子气 [- - qì]〈化〉mustard gas; yperite; dichlorodiethyl sulfide ◇ ～ 中毒 mustard gas poisoning
芥子须弥 [- - xū mí] The smallest may hold the largest.

界 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名 ①(相交的地方; 划分的界限) boundary: 国 ～ *the boundary of a country*; *national boundary*; 山西和陕西以黄河为 ～。*The boundary between Shanxi and Shaanxi is the Huanghe River*. ②(一定的范围) scope; extent: 外 ～ *external world*; 眼 ～ *field of vision* ③(按职业、工作或性别等分成的范围) circles; world: 各 ～ 人士 *all sections of the people*; *people of all walks of life*; 文艺 ～ *world [circles] of literature and art*; 新闻 ～ *press circles* ④(大自然中动物、植物、矿物等的最大的类别) primary division; kingdom: 动[植, 矿]物 ～ *the animal [vegetable, mineral] kingdom* ⑤〈地质〉(地层系统分类的最高一级, 相当于地质年代中的代) group: 古生 ～ *the Paleozoic group* ⑥〈数〉bound: 上[下] ～ *upper [lower] bound*
界碑 [- bēi] boundary monument; boundary tablet; boundary marker
界壁位移 [- bì wèi yí] boundary displacement
界编码 [- biān mǎ] boundary coding
界标 [- biāo] post; monument; landmark; term; boundary monument; boundary sign; terminus ◇ ～ 向量 boundary vector
界层 [- céng] interlayer
界尺 [- chǐ] ungraduated ruler
界地址寄存器 [- dì zhǐ jì cún qì] boundary address register
界断层 [- duàn céng] boundary fault
界沟 [- gōu] sulcus terminalis
界河 [- hé] boundary river
界湖 [- hú] boundary lake
界面 [- miàn]〈物化〉interface; boundary; limiting surface ◇ ～ 波 interface wave; ～ 层 boundary layer; ～ 传递系数 interface transfer coefficient; ～ 错配应变 interfacial misfit strain; ～ 电势 interfacial potential; ～ 反射波 interface echo; boundary echo; ～ 反应 interface reaction; ～ 反应常数 interface reaction constant; ～ 反应级数 interface reaction order; ～ 功 interfacial work; ～ 过剩 interfacial excess; ～ 化学 surface chemistry; ～ 活度 surface activity; ～ 活性 interfacial activity; ～ 活性剂 surfactant; ～ 积 interfacial area; ～ 计 level meters; ～ 剪力 interface shear stress; ～ 角 interfacial angle; ～ 结构 interfacial structure; ～ 聚合作用 interfacial polymerization; ～ 控制 interface control; ～ 老化 interfacial aging; ～ 力 interfacial force; ～ 流变学 interfacial rheology; ～ 面积 interfacial area; ～ 膜 interfacial film; ～ 能 interfacial energy; ～ 粘度 interfacial viscosity; ～ 浓度 interfacial concentration; ～ 强度 boundary strength; ～ 区 boundary zone; ～ 溶质吸附 interfacial solute absorption; ～ 设备 interface equipment; ～ 势 interfacial potential; ～ 速度 boundary velocity; ～ 缩聚 interfacial polycondensation; ～ 态 interfacial state; ～ 探头 interface probe; ～ 污物 interphase impurity; ～ 物质 boundary material; ～ 现象 interfacial phenomenon; ～ 压力 interfacial pressure; ～ 应力 interfacial stress; ～ 张力 interfacial tension; ～ 张力环法试验 interfacial tension ring method test; ～ 张力计 interfacial tensimeter; ～ 指示计 interface indicator; ～ 阻力 interfacial resistance
界膜 [- mó] limitans; membrana limitans
界内球 [- nèi qiú]〈体〉in bounds; in
界砂 [- shā] dry parting
界山 [- shān] boundary mountain
界生矿物 [- shēng kuàng wù] synantectic mineral
界石 [- shí] terminus; boundary stone; border stone; tablet; monument; term
界说 [- shuō] definition
界外球 [- wài qiú]〈体〉out-of-bounds; out
界限 [- xiàn] ① (分界) demarcation line; dividing line; limits; bounds; boundary; range; limitation: 确定 ～ *fix the limit*; 超越自由的 ～ *overstep the boundary of freedom*; 打破行业 ～ *break the bounds of different trades* ② (限度) limit; end: 在这个 ～ 内可任选。*Within the limitation you are free to do as you choose*. ◇ ～ 层 limiting bed; limiting stratum; ～ 定理〈计〉enclosure theorem; ～ 寄存器 limit register; ～ 膜 boundary film; ～ 润滑 boundary lubrication; ～ 塞规 limit plug gauge; ～ 组织 boundary tissue
界线 [- -] ① (两个地区分界的线) boundary line ② (不同事物的分界) dividing line; threshold; ora; limits ③〈数〉boundary line
界桩 [- zhuāng] boundary stone; boundary marker; boundary post; boundary pillar: 树立 ～ *erect a boundary marker*

蚧 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名 ①(蛤蚧) a red-spotted lizard ②(介壳虫) scale insect
蚧虫 [- chóng] coccid ◇ ～ 学 coccidology

骱 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名[方](骨节与骨节衔接的地方) joint (of bones)

犗 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名[书](阉割过的牛) bullock

借(③④藉) [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 动 ①(借进) borrow: 从图书馆 ～ 书 *borrow a book from the library*; 跟人 ～ 钱 *borrow money from sb.* ②(借出) lend: 你把自行车 ～ 给我骑一下好吗? *Could you lend me your bicycle*? 你能把小刀 ～ 给那人吗? *Will you lend your knife to that man*? ③(假托) use as a pretext: ～"援助"之名, 行掠夺之实 *use "aid" as a pretext for plunder*; 他 ～ 故走了。*He found an excuse and left*. ④(凭借; 趁着) make use of; take advantage of (an opportunity, etc.): 火 ～ 风势, 越烧越旺。*Fanned by the wind, the fire burned more and more furiously*. 我愿 ～ 此机会向大家表示感谢。*I wish to take this opportunity to thank you all*.
借差 [- chā] (借方余额) debit balance
借词 [- cí]〈语〉loanword; loan
借此机会 [- cǐ jī huì] take this opportunity [occasion] to; take the opportunity made available to me to
借贷 [- dài] ① (借钱) borrow or lend money ② (借方和贷方) debit and credit sides ◇ ～ 抵押证书 bill of goods adventure; ～ 股票 loan stocks; lending stock; ～ 利息 loan interest; ～ 业务 lending and borrowing business; ～ 资本 loan capital; interest-bearing capital
借贷无门 [- - wú mén] have no means [way] to borrow money
借刀杀人 [- dāo shā rén] murder a person with a borrowed knife; borrow a knife to kill a man — to make a third party the instrument of a crime; borrow a knife to kill others; do harm to sb. through the hands of another; find an excuse to get rid of sb.; kill one's rival by proxy; kill sb. by another's hand; make use of another person to get rid of an adversary; use a cat's paw to get rid of sb.; use another's hand to get rid of sb.; use another's knife to kill a person; (try to) use sb.'s name for one's own ends to attack others
借调 [- diào] temporarily transfer; be on loan; second: ～ 某人任特殊职务 *second sb. for special duties*; 他是由法国政府 ～ 到联合国秘书处去工作的。*He was sent to the U.N. secretariat on secondment from the Government of France*. 他 ～ 到外文出版社工作去了。*He is on loan to the Foreign Languages Press*.
借东补西 [- dōng bǔ xī] borrow from one to pay another; cut out one piece to mend another; make up a deficiency by getting funds from elsewhere; pay one debt by making another; rob one's belly to cover one's back; rob Peter to pay Paul; take from one person [thing] to pay another
借读 [- dú] study at a school on a temporary basis

借读生 [- - shēng] transient student
借端 [- duān] use as a pretext; find a pretext; invent an excuse: ～ 讹诈 *make use of anything as a pretext for blackmailing*; ～ 寻衅 *make use of anything as a pretext for seeking a quarrel*
借端生[肇]事 [- - shēng shì] make trouble under some pretext; avail oneself of a pretext to make trouble; use ... as a pretext to make trouble
借而不还 [- ér bù huán] borrow without returning
借发价 [- fā jià] borrow offer
借方 [- fāng] debit; debit side; debtor: 此款应记入谁的账户的 ～? *To whom shall I debit this sum?* ◇ ～ 对销 contra debit; ～ 差额 debit balance; ～ 卡 debit card; ～ 图像字符 debit picture character
借风驶船 [- fēng shǐ chuán] sail with the wind
借公肥私 [- gōng féi sī] enrich oneself by performing public services
借公济私 [- - jì sī] seek for private interest through public affairs
借古讽[诽; 谤]今 [- gǔ fěng jīn] use the past [ancient things] to satirize the present; deride [caricature] the contemporary by quoting from history; make use of the ancient to satirize the present; use ancient history to slander modern times; use the past to disparage [condemn] the present; write about the past to express one's criticisms of the present
借古喻今 [- - yù jīn] narrate anecdotes of the past in alluding to the present; use the past to allude to the present; using anecdotes of the past to allude to the present
借故 [- gù] find an excuse: ～ 推托 *find an excuse to refuse*
借故寻衅[生端; 滋事] [- - xún xìn] pick a quarrel [fight] on some flimsy pretext; make use of anything as a pretext for provocation; make use of sth. as a pretext for seeking a quarrel
借光 [- guāng] [套] excuse me; ask for help [assistance; favour]: 请 ～ 让让路! *Please make a way for us.*
借花献佛 [- huā xiàn fó] present Buddha with borrowed flowers — to borrow sth. to make a gift of it; make [offer] presents provided by sb. else; offer a present to a guest with other people's things; offer sb. favours at the expense of another
借火 [- huǒ] ask for a light: 劳驾, ～ 使使。*Excuse me. Could you give me a light?*
借鉴 [- jiàn] use for reference; draw lessons from; draw on the experience of; have successful experiences of others to go by: ～ 外国的经验 *use the experience of other countries for reference*; 有益的 ～ *a salutary lesson*; 历史给我们提供了值得注意的 ～。*History affords us lessons that merit attention.*
借景抒情 [- jǐng shū qíng] take advantage of a scene to express one's emotion
借酒浇[消]愁 [- jiǔ jiāo chóu] drown one's sorrows [cares] in wine; dispel melancholy by drinks; drown one's worries in drink; take to drinking to forget one's sorrows
借据 [- jù] receipt for a loan (IOU); certificate of indebtedness; debt on bond; evidence of debt
借口 [- kǒu] ①(以某事为理由) use as an excuse; on the pretext of; on the excuse of: 那淘气的男孩 ～ 头疼, 离开了教室。*The naughty boy left the classroom on the plea of a headache.* 一个人不应该 ～ 缺乏经验来为其错误辩解。*One should not plead inexperience in excuse of his mistake.* ②(假托的理由) excuse; pretext; cop-out: 找 ～ *find an excuse*; *find a pretext*; 提出种种 ～ *produce various excuses*; 动辄找 ～ *be ready at excuses*; 企图寻找 ～ 为其辩护 *try to find a pretext for himself*; 制造 ～ *make an excuse*; *invent an excuse*; *cook up a pretext*; 这一切都是为其坚持侵略扩张政策制造 ～。*All this has been done as excuses for their continued pursuance of a policy of aggression and expansion.*
借口躲避 [- - duǒ bì] take shelter in evasions
借口有病 [- - yǒu bìng] allege illness
借口友谊 [- - - yì] under (the) pretense of friendship
借款 [- kuǎn] ①(向人借钱) borrow money; ask for a loan ②(借钱给人) lend money; offer a loan ③(借用的钱) loan ◇ ～ 安排 borrowing arrangements; ～ 股份 debenture stock; ～ 过多状况 overloaned situation; ～ 净额 net borrowing; ～ 期限 life of loan; ～ 企业 borrowing enterprise; borrowing venture; ～ 契约 loan agreement; loan contract; ～人 borrower; ～ 申请书 loan application; ～ 条件 conditions of a loan; ～ 总安排 general arrangement to borrow
借款与预付 [- - yǔ yù fù] loan and advance
借钱消费 [- qián xiāo fèi] borrow-and-spend
借入 [- rù] borrow: 从法语 ～ 英语的词汇 *words borrowed into English from French*
借入资本 [- - zī běn] debt capital; borrowed capital; debenture capital; loan capital
借尸讹诈 [- shī é zhà] extort money by using the corpse
借尸还魂 [- - huán hún] use a corpse to resurrect a dead soul; be reincarnated in sb. else's body; borrow sb.'s body and come to life again [come back to life]; come to life again in sb. else's body; enter a fresh and unburied corpse and be reincarnated; revive in another man's dead body; use corpses to resurrect evil souls
借势乘权 [- shì chéng quán] rely on sb.'s power and misuse his great influence
借是友, 讨是敌 [- - yǒu tǎo shì dí] He that does lend will lose his friend.
借手除敌 [- shǒu chú dí] kill one's rival by proxy
借书处 [- shū chù] loan desk (of a library)
借水行舟 [- shuǐ xíng zhōu] sail a boat by water
借宿 [- sù] stay overnight at sb. else's place; put up for the night: 到朋友家～ *find a lodging in a friend's house*; 你今晚在哪里 ～? *Where can you find lodging for the night?*
借题发挥 [- tí fā huī] seize on some pretext or other to distort; give vent to one's pent-up feelings on some extraneous pretext; make an issue of; make use of a subject as a pretext for one's drawnout talk; make use of the subject under discussion to put over one's own ideas; play on the theme of ...; seize on an incident to exaggerate matters; seize upon a pretext and give vent to one's feelings; seize upon [take] some pretext and make a fuss
借条 [- tiáo] receipt for a loan (IOU); I owe you (IOU)
借外债 [- wài zhài] contract a foreign loan
借位 [- wèi] borrow ◇ ～ 发生器 borrow generating device
借位减 [- - jiǎn] subtract with borrow
借问 [- wèn] [敬] may I ask
借香敬佛 [- xiāng jìng fó] borrow joss-sticks from a neighbour and burn them before Buddha for one's own sake
借项 [- xiàng] debit; charges ◇ ～ 凭单 debit memo; ～ 清单 debit note
借以 [- yǐ] so as to; for the purpose of; by way of: 略举几件事实, ～证明这项工作的重要性。*Let me give some facts to show how important the work is.*
借用 [- yòng] ①(借来使用) borrow; have the loan of: 你可随意 ～ 我的小刀。*You are welcome to the loan of my knife.* 日语 ～ 了很多英语词汇。*Japanese has borrowed heavily from English.* ②(把用于某用途的事物用于别种用途) use sth. for another purpose: ～ 一句古诗表达自己的心情 *quote a line from classical poetry to express one's feelings* ◇ ～ 孔 via hole
借债 [- zhài] borrow money; raise [contract] a loan ◇ ～ 抵押品 security for a loan
借债度日 [- - dù rì] live on loans; live by borrowing; pass one's day by borrowing
借支 [- zhī] obtain an advance on one's salary; ask for an advance on one's pay
借重 [- zhòng] rely on for support; enlist sb.'s help; count on for support
借助 [- zhù] have the aid of; draw support from; with the help of: ～ 外国资本 *with the aid of foreign capital*; ～ 词典阅读 *read with the help of a dictionary*; ～ 望远镜观察月球 *observe the moon with the aid of a telescope*; 她 ～ 语法书和词典掌握了一门外语。*She has mastered a foreign language by aid of a grammar and dictionary.*
借助于 [- - yú] by means of; with the help of; by the aid of; draw support from; with the aid of; through one's help; by help of; by; assisted by; with the assistance of; be seconded by one's assistance; backed by; on the strength of: 他 ～ 一棵树过了河。*He crossed the river by the aid of a tree.*
借箸代筹 [- - dài chóu] make a plan for sb. else

价 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名[书](被派遣传送东西或传达事情的人) a male servant: 贵 ～ *your messenger or boy*; 小 ～ *a young attendant*
另见 jià; jie。

介 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] Ⅰ动 ①(在两者当中) be situated between; interpose: ～ 于二者之间 *be situated between the two*; 这座山 ～ 于两县之间。*The mountain lies between two counties.* ②(存留; 放在心里) take seriously; take to heart; mind: ～ 意 *take offence*; *mind*; 不 ～ 意 *do not mind* Ⅱ形[书](耿直; 有骨气) upright; straightforward: 耿 ～ *honest and frank*; *upright* Ⅲ名 ①(甲) armour: ～ 胄之士 *men in armour*; *ancient warriors* ②(有甲壳的虫和水族) shell ③(介词) preposition ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 之推 *Jie Zhitui*
介苯乙烯 [- běn yǐ xī] metastyrene
介丙烯醛 [- bǐng xī quán] metacrolein
介虫 [- chóng] cyprid
介词 [- cí] 〈语〉 preposition
介词组角色 [- - zǔ jué sè] 〈计〉 preposition group case
介登 [- dēng] a surname: ～ 师门 *Jiedeng Shimen*
介电 [- diàn] 〈电〉 dielectric ◇ ～ 本领试验 dielectric power test; ～ 薄膜 dielectric film; ～ 弛豫 dielectric relaxation; ～ 电泳 dielectrophoresis; ～ 反常 dielectric anomaly; ～ 分析(法) dielectric analysis; ～ 各向异性 dielectric anisotropy; ～ 管 dielectric tube; ～ 共振 dielectric resonance; ～ 后效 dielectric after-effect; ～ 击穿 dielectric breakdown; ～ 极化 dielectric polarization; ～ 加热 dielectric heating; ～ 疲乏 dielectric fatigue; ～ 谱 dielectric spectra; ～ 强度 dielectric strength; ～ 区 dielectric regime; ～ 容量 dielectric capacity; ～ 色散 dielectric dispersion; ～ 色散曲线 dielectric dispersion curve; ～ 损耗 dielectric losses; ～ 损耗角正切 dielectric loss angle tangent; ～ 损耗因数 dielectric dissipation factor; ～ 损耗因子 dielectric loss factor; dielectric dissipation factor; ～ 损失〈电磁〉 dielectric absorption; dielectric loss; ～ 塑料 plastic dielectric; ～ 体 dielectric substance; dielectrics; ～ 退极化谱 dielectric depolarization spectroscopy; ～ 系数 dielectric coefficient; ～ 位移 dielectric displacement; ～ 吸收谱 dielectric absorption spectra; ～ 性质 dielectric properties; ～ 选矿机 dielectric separator; ～ 泳 dielectrophoresis; ～ 油 dielectric oil; ～ 张量 dielectric tensors; ～ 质 dielectric substance; dielectrics; ～ 滞后 dielectric hysteresis
介电常数 [- - cháng shù] 〈电〉 dielectric constant; specific inductive capacity; specific inductive capacitance; dielectric coefficient; electric inductivity; inductivity ◇ ～ 测量仪 decameter; ～ 检测器 dielectric constant detector
介分子 [- fēn zǐ] mesic molecule; mesonic molecule
介浮生物 [- fú shēng wù] mesoplankton
介茴香脑 [- huí xiāng nǎo] metanethole
介胶体 [- jiāo tǐ] mesocolloid
介晶 [- jīng] 〈物〉 mesomorphic ◇ ～ 态 mesomorphic state; 〈物化〉 mesomorphism; ～ 相 mesomorphic phase; ～ 状态 mesomorphous
介氯醛 [- lǜ quán] metachloral
介轮 [- lún] 〈钟〉 idle wheel; intermediate wheel
介木 [- mù] cap-sill
介壳 [- qiào] ostracum; testa; shell (of oysters, snails, etc.)
介壳虫 [- - chóng] scale insect ◇ ～ 病 scale
介入 [- rù] intervene; interpose; get involved: ～ 大国间的冲突 *involve in the big power conflict*; 他从不 ～ 无原则的争端。*He never gets involved in unprincipled disputes.* 母亲 ～ 了我与哥哥之间的争论。*Mother interposed in the dispute between my brother and me.* ◇ ～ 比 insertion ratio; ～ 电缆 insertion cable; ～ 功率函数 insertion power function; ～ 观念〈心理〉 ideas of reference; ～ 衰减[损耗] insertion loss; ～ 诉讼当事人 intervenient party; intervening party; ～ 行为 intervening act; ～ 增益 insertion gain
介山 [- shān] a surname: ～ 泉 *Jieshan Quan*
介绍 [- shào] ①(使双方相识) introduce; present: ～ 对象 *introduce sb. to a potential marriage partner*; *find sb. a boy or girl friend*; 作自我 ～ *introduce oneself* ②(引进; 带入) recommend; suggest: ～ 某人入党 *recommend sb. for Party membership*; ～ 新的工作方法 *introduce sb. to a new method of work*; 为某人 ～ 工作 *recommend sb. for a position*; 他 ～ 我担任这项工作。*He recommended me for the job.* ③(使了解或熟悉) let know; brief; provide information: ～ 经验 *pass on experience*; ～ 情况 *brief sb. on the situation*; *put sb. in the picture*; *fill sb. in*; 要是你想让我把你的案子处理得有说服力, 你先得原原本本地向我 ～ 情况。*If you want me to put your case forcibly, you must brief me thoroughly beforehand.* ◇ ～ 费 middleman fee; procuration

介绍人 [- - rén] ①（组织介绍人）introducer; sponsor: 她是我的入党～。*She was my sponsor when I was applying for Party membership.* ②（婚姻介绍人）matchmaker; reference
介绍信 [- - xìn] ①（介绍认识的书信）letter of introduction ②（推荐信）letter of recommendation; reference
介体 [- tǐ] amboceptor; fixator; zwischenkorper; desmone; immunisin; fixateur; ceptor; sensibilisatrice; fixative ◇ ～试纸 amboceptor paper; ～原 amboceptorgen
介稳态 [- wěn tài] metastable state
介形虫 [- xíng chóng] mussel-shrimp
介意 [- yì]（多用于否定词后）take offense; mind; get annoyed; care about: 区区小事，何必～。*Never mind such trifles.* 我对这事毫不～。*I don't care about the matter.* 不必对此～。*Never mind about that.*
介音 [- yīn]〈语〉(in Chinese pronunciation) head vowel, any of the three vowels i, u, and ü in certain compound vowels, as i in iang
介于 [- yú]〈数〉betweenness
介于两难 [- - liǎng nán] hold [have] the wolf by the ear [ears]
介原子 [- yuán zǐ] mesic atom; mesoatom; mesonic atom: *π～pi-mes(on) ic atom; pionic atom; K～kaon(ic) atom*
介值 [- zhí] intermediate value
介值定理 [- - dìng lǐ] intermediate value theorem
介质 [- zhì]〈物〉medium; agent; dielectric; media; mediator; transmitter ◇～波导 dielectric guide; dielguide; ～波导管 dielectric waveguide; ～波导馈电器 dielectric guide feeder; ～波导线 dielectric wire; ～材料 Dykanol; ～常数 dielectric constant; permittivity; ～带摄像机 Photo-Tape; ～电导 dielectric conductance; ～电流 dielectric current; ～电路〈电〉dielectric circuit; ～电滞 dielectric hysteresis; ～电阻 dielectric resistance; insulance; ～反射体 dielectric reflector; ～放大 dielectric amplification; ～放大器 dielectric amplifier; ～分压器 dielectric potentiometer; ～腐蚀试验 medium corrosion test; ～干扰杆 dielectric chaff rod; ～隔离 dielectric isolation; ～隔离率 dielectric impermeability; ～耗散因数 dielectric dissipation factor; ～击穿〈电子〉dielectric breakdown; puncture of dielectrics; ～击穿试验 dielectric breakdown test; ～极化 dielectric polorization; ～加热 dielectric heating; ～加热炉 medium heating furnace; ～加载波导 dielectric loaded waveguide; ～晶体 dielectric crystal; ～粒子 insulating particles; ～粘性〈电〉dielectric viscosity; ～疲劳〈电子〉dielectric fatigue; environmental fatigue; ～起伏 fluctuation of medium; ～迁移〈化工〉media migration; ～强度 dielectric strength; disruptive strength; ～试验 dielectric testing; ～衰减 dielectric attenuation; ～速度 medium speed; ～损耗[失] dielectric loss; ～损耗测量装置 dielectric loss measuring set; ～损耗角测量电桥 dissipation factor measuring bridge; ～损耗测量仪 dielectric loss measuring instrument; ～损耗系数 dielectric loss coefficient; ～损耗因数 dielectric power factor; ～损失率〈电〉dielectric loss factor; ～特性 dielectric property; ～天线 dielectric antenna; polyrod antenna; ～天线罩 dielectric radome; ～调谐 dielectric tuning; ～透镜 di-lens; ～透镜天线 dielectric lens antenna; ～物理学 dielectric physics; ～吸收 dielectric absorption; ～线 dielectric wire; ～相角〈电〉dielectric phase angle; ～谐振器 dielectric resonator; ～泄漏 dielectric leakage; ～移相器 dielectric phase shifter; ～再生 cleaning of medium; ～增益曲线 gain curve of medium; ～增益系数 gain coefficient of medium; ～阻抗变换器 dielectric impedance transformer
介质棒 [- - bàng] dielectric rod ◇～波导 dielectric-rod guide; ～辐射器 dielectric-rod radiator; ～天线 dielectric-rod antenna
介质膜 [- - mó] dielectric-coating ◇～波导 dielectric-coating waveguide; ～圆波导 dielectric-lined circular waveguide
介质片 [- - piàn] dielectric sheet ◇～移相器 dielectric slab phase shifter
介子 [- zǐ]〈物〉meson; mesotron; misoton; barytron ◇～八重态 meson octet; ～波函数 meson wave function; ～场 meson field; ～簇射 meson shower; ～单态 meson singlet; ～动力学 mesodynamics; ～多重产生 plural production of mesons; ～放射性 mesonactive; ～反应 meson reaction; ～俘获 meson capture; ～工厂 meson factory; ～共振(态) meson resonance; ～光(致产)生 meson photo-production; ～-核子散射 meson-nucleon scattering; ～回旋加速器 meson cyclotron; ～激活(的) mesonactive; ～-介子效应 meson-meson effect; ～-介子相互作用 meson-meson interaction; ～偶素 mesonium; ～谱法 meson spectrometry; ～X射线 mesonic X-ray; ～束 meson beam; ～束导向系统 meson beam guiding system; ～衰变 mesonic decay; ～素 mesonium; ～云 meson cloud; ～-质子散射 meson-proton scattering
K介子 [- -] kaon; K-meson ◇～再生 kaon regeneration
π介子 [- -] pi-meson; π-meson; pion ◇～-氘核散射 pion-deuteron scattering; ～化 pionization; ～-氢散射 pionhydrogen scattering
ρ介子道 [- - dào] rho-meson channel

解(鲜) [ㄐㄧㄝˇ] [jiè] 动（解送）send under guard: 这个罪犯已经～到县里去了。*The criminal has been sent to the county seat under guard.*
另见 jiě; xiè。
解送 [- sòng] send under guard: ～犯人 *send criminals under guard*; ～款项 *send money (to a bank)*; 武装警卫把罪犯～到监狱。*Armed guards escorted the criminals to prison.*
解元 [- yuán] (in the Ming and Qing Dynasties) the scholar who won the first place in provincial imperial examinations

疥 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名（疥疮）scabies
疥虫 [- chóng]〈医〉sarcoptic mite
疥疮 [- chuāng]〈医〉scabies; psora; puces; itch ◇～溃疡 psorelcosis
疥蛤蟆 [- há ma] toad
疥螨 [- mǎn] itch-mite; sarcoptid; sarcoptic mite ◇～病 puces; scabies; psoroptic mange; sarcoptic mange
疥癣 [- xuǎn]〈牧〉mange; scab; scabies: 羊～ *sheep scab*
疥状肠变化 [- zhuàng cháng biàn huà] psorenteria

褯 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] 名（婴儿的衣服）swaddling clothes
褯子 [- zi][方]（小儿尿布）diaper

诫 [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] Ⅰ 动（警告；劝告）warn; admonish: 告～*give warning*; *admonish* Ⅱ 名〈宗〉（诫律）commandment: 十～*the Ten Commandments*

届(屆) [ㄐㄧㄝˋ] [jiè] Ⅰ 动（到达指定或规定的日期）fall due: ～期 *when the day comes; on the appointed date* Ⅱ 量（用于定期的会议或毕业的班级等）session (of a conference); year (of graduation): 88～毕业生 *graduates of* 1988; 本～毕业生 *this year's graduates*; 本～联大 *the present session of the U. N. General Assembly*; 第七～全国人民代表大会 *the Seventh National People's Congress*; 上～毕业生 *last year's graduates*
届满 [- mǎn] expiration; at the expiration of one's term of office; end of tenure: 任期～。*The term of office has expired.*
届期 [- qī] when the day comes; on the appointed date
届时 [- shí] when the time comes; at the appointed time; on the occasion: ～务请出席。*Your presence is requested for the occasion.* 群众大会上午9点～召开。*The time appointed for the mass meeting was 9 a.m.*

jie ·ㄐㄧㄝ

价 [·ㄐㄧㄝ] [jie] Ⅰ 助[方]（用在否定副词后加强语气）: 不～。*No!* Ⅱ [后缀]（加在某些词后，表示该词为状语）: 成天～忙 *be busy all day long*; 震天～响 *make a thunderous noise*
另见 jià; jiè。
家 [·ㄐㄧㄝ] [jie] [后缀]: 整天～ *all day long*
另见 jiā; jia。

jīn ㄐㄧㄣ

珒 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名（玉名）name of a jade
斢 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 形[书]（黄色）yellow
禁 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 动 ①（禁受；耐）bear; stand; endure: 弱不～风 *too weak [frail] to stand a gust of wind*; 这布～洗吗? *Will this cloth stand a lot of washing?* 这鞋～穿。*These shoes are durable.* ②（忍住）contain [restrain] oneself: 不～流下眼泪 *cannot hold back one's tears*; 不～哑然失笑 *can't help laughing*
另见 jìn。
禁不起 [- bu qǐ] be unable to stand (tests, trials, etc.): ～严峻考验 *fail to stand rigorous tests*
禁不住 [- - zhù] ①（承受不住）be unable to bear or endure: 这种植物～冻。*This plant can't stand frost.* 你怎么这样～批评? *How is it that you can't stand a little bit of criticism?* 薄冰～卡车重量。*The thin ice cannot bear truckloads.* ②（抑制不住；不由得）can't help (doing sth.); can't refrain from: ～笑了起来 *can't help laughing; burst out laughing*
禁得起 [- de qǐ] be able to stand (tests, trials, etc.): ～艰苦环境的考验 *be able to stand the test of hardships*
禁得住 [- - zhù] be able to bear or endure: 河上的冰已经～人走了。*The ice on the river is thick enough to walk on.* 木桥能～吗? *Will the wooden bridge bear?*
禁受 [- shòu] bear; stand; endure: ～时间的考验 *stand the test of time*

巾 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名（擦东西或包裹、覆盖东西的纺织品）a piece of cloth (as used for a towel, scarf, kerchief, etc.): 餐～*napkin*; 领～*scarf*; 毛～*towel*; 头～*kerchief*; 浴～*bath towel*
巾擦法 [- cā fǎ] toweling
巾帼 [- guó] [书] ①（古代妇女戴的头巾）ancient woman's headdress ②（妇女）woman ◇～英雄 heroine; female hero
巾帼须眉 [- - xū méi] women who act and talk like a man
巾夹 [- jiá] towel clip

筋(觔) [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名 ①(肌的旧称) muscle ②[口]（肌腱或骨头的韧带）tendon; sinew: 扭了～*get one's sinew [tendon] sprained*; 蹄～*tendons of beef, mutton or pork* ③[口]（可以看见的皮下静脉血管）veins that stand out under the skin: 她的手背上露着青～。*The veins stand out on the back of her hands.* ④（像筋的东西）anything resembling a tendon or vein: 钢～*reinforcing steel; steel reinforcement*; 叶～*ribs of a leaf*; 橡皮～*rubber band*; 这菜～多嚼不烂。*The greens are full of fibres that you can't chew.* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～升 *Jin Sheng*
筋斗 [- dǒu] ①（跟斗）somersault: 翻～*turn a somersault* ②(跌交) fall; tumble (over): 摔了个～*fall; have a fall; tumble over; have a tumble* ③〈航空〉loop
筋骨 [- gǔ] muscles and bones; physique: 锻炼～*develop one's muscles*; 强壮～*strengthen the physique; strong build*
筋节 [- jié] muscles and joints — vital links in a speech or essay
筋霉素 [- méi sù] myomycin
筋膜 [- mó] anadesma; fascia ◇～成形术 fasciоplasty; ～缝术 fasciorrhaphy; ～固定术 fasciodesis; ～疾病 fascial disease; ～切开术 fasciotomy; ～下隙 spatium subfasciable; ～炎 fascitis; fasciitis
筋疲力竭 [- pí lì jié] be used up; be burned out from sth.; be completely exhausted; be dead tired; be played [worn; tired] out; have used up all one's energy: 到了下午5点，我们已经干得～了。*By five o'clock in the afternoon we were all burned out from working.*
筋疲力尽 [- - - jìn] be tired [pumped] out; be completely exhausted; be dead tired; be exhausted with toil; be utterly exhausted (from ...); be utterly worn out; spend oneself: 我企图站起来，可是已经～了。*I tried to stand up, but I was completely exhausted.*
筋肉 [- ròu] muscles
筋伤 [- shāng] injury of tendon and muscle
筋缩 [- suō]〈穴位〉Jinsuo (GV 8)
筋条 [- tiáo] fillet

斤(觔) [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] Ⅰ 量（重量单位）*jin*, a unit of weight (=1/2 kilogram) Ⅱ 名 ①（古代砍伐树木的工具）axe; chopper ②（姓氏）a surname: ～轩 *Jin Xuan*
斤斤 [- jīn] fuss about; haggle over: ～计较个人得失 *be preoccupied with one's personal gains and losses*
斤斤计较[较量] [- - jì jiào] square accounts in every detail; be calculating and unwilling to make the smallest sacrifice; be excessively mean in one's dealings; fuss over sth.; haggle over [for;

about] every ounce; mindful of narrow personal gains and losses; palter with a person about sth.; reckon up every iota; stand on little points; skin a flint; think about personal gains and losses; weigh and balance at every turn

斤斤其明 [- - qí míng] paying close attention to every detail

斤两 [- liǎng] weight: 那家商店售货 ～ 不足。*They give short weight in that store.* 香蕉是按～出售。*Bananas are sold by weight.* 教师的话很有 ～。*What the teacher said should not be taken lightly.*

金 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] Ⅰ 名 ①(金属) metals: 合 ～ *alloy*; 五～店 *hardware store*; 冶 ～ *metallurgy* ②(钱) money: 基 ～ *fund*; 奖 ～ *money award*; *bonus*; *premium*; 现 ～ *cash*; *ready money* ③(古时金属,制的打击乐器) ancient metal percussion instruments: 鸣 ～ 收兵 *beat the gongs and withdraw the army*; ～ 鼓齐鸣。*All the gongs and drums are beating.* ④(金子; 黄金) gold (79 号元素, 符号 Au): 纯 ～ *pure gold*; 镀 ～ *gild*; ～ 戒指 *gold ring*; ～ 银财宝 *gold, silver and other treasures* ⑤(朝代名) the Jin Dynasty (1115—1234) ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 圣叹 *Jin Shengtan* Ⅱ 形 (像金子的颜色) golden: ～发 *golden hair*; 红底～字 *golden characters on a red background*

金胺 [- àn] auramine

金鲃 [- bā] golden barb

金钯铂合金 [- bǎ bó hé jīn] pallas

金钯合金 [- - hé jīn] rhotanium

金斑鸻 [- bān héng] [夏] kolea

金榜题名 [- bǎng tí míng] have passed the examination; One's name was put on the published list of successful candidates.; succeed in the government examination

金镑汇兑 [- bàng huì duì] sterling exchange

金杯 [- bēi] golden cup; championship

金本位 [- běn wèi] 〈经济〉 gold standard ◇ ～货币 gold currency; ～(国家)集团 gold bloc; ～制 〈经济〉 gold standard

金笔 [- bǐ] fountain pen; fountain pen with a gold nib

金碧辉煌 [- bì huī huáng] Gold and jade vied with each other — beautiful decoration.; (of a building, etc.) looking splendid in green and gold; on all sides the glitter of gold and of jade; resplendent and magnificent; with glittering articles of gold and jade

金币 [- -] species; gold; gold coin ◇ ～汇兑 gold exchange

金边 [- biān] Phnom Penh (柬埔寨首都)

金边牛皮叶 [- - niú pí yè] oak-rag

金边债券 [- - zhài quàn] gilt-edged bond

金边证券 [- - zhèng quàn] gilt-edged securities; gilt

金薄膜 [- bó mó] 〈半〉 gold thin film

金铂合金 [- - hé jīn] plation

金箔 [- -] goldleaf; gold foil; rolled gold ◇ ～加工 goldbeating; ～静电计 glow-leaf electrometer; ～肠衣 goldbeater's skin; ～垫 gold cushion; ～修剪器 waggon

金伯利岩 [- - lì yán] kimberlite

金伯利钻石 [- - - zuàn shí] kimberley

金不换 [- bu huàn] not to be exchanged even for gold; invaluable; priceless; be more valuable than gold: 浪子回头～。*A prodigal who returns is more precious than gold.*

金餐具 [- cān jù] gold plate

金仓鼠 [- cāng shǔ] golden hamster

金茶藨子 [- chá biāo zǐ] golden currant

金蝉脱壳 [- chán tuō qiào] a cicada casting off its skin — to do a quick change; a cicada leaving behind its cast-off part in molting; a disappearance act from an entangled situation; a scheme to get away; escape by cunning maneuvering; escape like a cicada casting off its skin; escape secretly; give the slip; make good one's escape (in ensuing confusion); slip away by casting off one's cloak; slip away in the ensuing chaos; slip out of a predicament like a cicada sloughing its skin; stratagem for slinking off

金唱片 [- chàng piàn] gold record

金城汤池 [- chéng tāng chí] ramparts of metals and a moat of hot water — an impregnable city; a strong, well-guarded city; gold city wall and boiling moat; secure against assault; strongly fortified city

金城铁壁 [- - tiě bì] a tower of strength

金橙黄 [- - huáng] aurantia

金橙霉菌素 [- - méi jūn sù] aurantiogliocladin

金翅 [- chì] greenfinch ◇ ～雀 peesweep; peeseweep; greenfinch; ～夜蛾 plusiid

金充填 [- chōng tián] aurification

金疮 [- chuāng] 〈中医〉 metal-inflicted wound; incised wound

金疮迸裂 [- - bèng liè] One's wound suddenly burst open.; The wound opened under the strain.

金唇珠母贝 [- chún zhū mǔ bèi] gold lip

金带细鲹 [- dài xì shēn] crevalle

金滴虫 [- dī chóng] chrysomonad

金点 [- diǎn] gold point

金电极板 [- diàn jí bǎn] plate

金雕 [- diāo] golden eagle

金顶(草) [- dǐng] 〈植〉 goldentop

金镀层 [- dù céng] 〈冶〉 gold plate

金锻 [- duàn] bodkin

金锇矿 [- é kuàng] aurosmirid

金额 [- -] [书] amount of money; sum of money ◇ ～限制 monetary limitation; ～转入新账户 balance transferred to new account

金发毛茛 [- fà máo gèn] [非] goldilocks (菊属植物)

金发藓 [- - xiǎn] pigeon-wheat

金饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] a golden bowl; a secure job; a well-paid job; a useful trade; gold rice bowl

金风稻草 [- fēng dào cǎo] The fragrance of the paddy was wafted by the autumn breeze.

金风麦浪 [- - mài làng] a field of wheat undulating in the autumn wind; In the fields ripening wheat ripples in the breeze like golden waves.; The golden wheat rippled in the autumn breeze.

金风去暑，玉露生凉 [- - qù shǔ yù lù shēng liáng] The golden winds drove away the hot winds of summer and the white dews of autumn brought coolness.; Pleasant breezes introduced the beginning of autumn. and the weather got cooler.

金风飒飒 [- - sà sà] chilly autumn wind; the cool breeze of autumn

金风送爽 [- - sòng shuǎng] be refreshed by the cool breeze of autumn

金风送香 [- - - xiāng] The autumn wind carried with it the fragrance (of cassias).

金风乍起 [- - zhà qǐ] The autumn wind blew out of the golden west.

金风骤起 [- - zhòu qǐ] The west wind of autumn came on to blow with great violence.

金凤花 [- fèng huā] buttercup

金甘绸 [- gān chóu] guingan

金柑橙 [- - chéng] citrangequat

金刚 [- gāng] (佛的侍从力士) Buddha's warrior attendant: 四大 ～ *four guardian warriors* ◇ ～胺 〈药〉 amantadine; 1—aminoada-mantane; ～光泽 〈地质〉 adamantine luster; ～硅砖料 carbofrax; ～合金 adamantine; ～经 〈佛教〉 Vajracchedika-sutra; ～铝 〈化〉 diamantin

金刚怒目 [- - nù mù] glare like a temple door god — to be fierce of visage

金刚砂 [- - shā] corundum; silicon carbide; emery; emery powder; Carborundum; 〈材〉 amorphous carborundum; carborundum grain; diamond grain; electrolen; emery sand ◇ ～电炉 carboradiant kiln; ～检波器 〈电〉 Carborundum detector; ～轮 Carborundum wheel; ～磨床 emery grinder; ～磨刀板 rifle; ～抛光 diamond polishing; ～起绒工艺 emerizing; ～纸 emery paper; ～砖 refrax; ～钻头 adamantine drill

金刚石 [- - shí] diamond; adamas; carbite; adamant; spark ◇ ～材料 diamond; ～产地 diamond field; ～传导计数管 diamond conduction counter; ～点阵 diamond lattice; ～多晶体 polycrystalline diamond; ～结构 diamond lattice structure; ～晶体计数器 diamond crystal counter; ～矿床 diamond deposit; ～拉丝模 diamond die; ～磨琢法 cabochon; ～砂 boart; boort; bort; ～砂轮 skive; diamond wheel; ～镗床 diamond borer; diamond boring machine; ～消耗 caratloss; ～屑 boart; boort; bort; ～修整器 diamond truer; ～研磨膏 diamond paste; ～[砂轮]整形[修整]器 diamond dresser; ～钻进 diamond drilling; ～钻机 diamond drill machine; ～钻头 〈设计〉 bort bit; diamond bit; carbon bit; diamond head; diamond nib; diamond penetrator; diamond-impregnated drill

金刚石婚 [- - - hūn] diamond wedding (60th or 75th anniversary)

金刚铁汉 [- - tiě hàn] a very powerfully built man; a man of great physical strength

金刚烷 [- - wán] diamantane; adamantane ◇ ～胺 amantadine

金刚鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] scarlet macaw

金刚钻 [- - zuàn] diamond ◇ ～钻头 diamond bit

金戈铁马 [- gē tiě mǎ] shining spears and armoured horses — a symbol of war in ancient China; military hardware

金工 [- gōng] metalworking; metal processing; metalsmith ◇ ～车间 metalworking workshop; ～机械 metalworking machinery; ～甲虫 goldsmith beetle; ～用锯 metal saw

金汞膏 [- gǒng gāo] colombianite; gold amalgam

金钩钓鳌 [- gōu diào áo] dangle a tempting bait to hook sb.

金箍棒 [- gū bàng] golden cudgel (a weapon used by the Monkey King in the novel *Pilgrimage to the West* 《西游记》)

金鼓齐鸣 [- gǔ qí míng] Gongs and drums sounded.; Gongs and drums beat all around.; There was a great noise of drums and gongs.; The sound of gongs and drums arose.

金谷酒数 [- - jiǔ shù] drink three cups of wine as forfeit; fine sb. by making him drink several cups of wine for having failed to write a poem at a scholars' gathering

金冠森莺 [- guān sēn yīng] golden pileolated warbler

金光 [- guāng] golden light: ～大道 *golden road*; *bright broad highway*; ～闪闪 *glittering*; *glistening*; 万道 ～ *myriad golden rays*

金光菊 [- - jú] golden glow; tall coneflower ◇ ～酮 rudbeckianone

金光蓝宝石 [- - lán bǎo shí] 〈宝〉 gold sapphire

金-硅低共熔点 [- guī dī gòng róng diǎn] 〈半〉 gold-sillicon eutectic temperature

金-硅低共熔混合物 [- - - - - hùn hé wù] 〈半〉 gold-sillicon eutectic mixture

金龟 [- -] cockchafer; scarabaeus; scarabaeoid; tortoise

金龟豆中毒 [- - dòu zhòng dú] djenkol; jenghol poisoning

金龟子 [- - zǐ] 〈昆〉 scarab; cockchafer; dung beetles; may beetles; may bug; tumblebug (亦称"金龟甲"、"拔")

金匮石室 [- guì shí shì] the place used for storing up documents in ancient China

金果榄 [- guǒ lǎn] tinosporae

金焊料 [- hàn liào] 〈冶〉 gold solder

金合欢 [- hé huān] 〈植〉 espino; cassie; sponge-tree; sweet acacia; wattle; Acacia farnesiana; [澳] bastard myall ◇ ～醇 farnesol; ～胶 acacin; ～醌 farnoquinone; ～醛 farnesal; ～树色 acacia; ～素 acacetin; ～稀树草原 acacia savaanna; ～因 acaciin

金合金 [- - jīn] billon; gold alloy

金褐霉素 [- hè méi sù] aureofuscin

金鸻 [- héng] golden plover

金衡 [- -] (英美权衡金银的单位) troy (weight) ◇ ～制 troy weight; troy

金红石 [- hóng shí] 〈矿〉 titanic schorl; cajuelite; dicksbergite; paraedrite; rutile

金红针水晶 [- - zhēn shuǐ jīng] needle stone

金花菜 [- huā cài] 〈植〉 (California) bur clover

金花虫 [- - chóng] leaf beetle

金花蛇 [- - shé] flying snake

金花鼠 [- - shǔ] Eutamias asiaticus; chipmunk

金化 [- huà] aurification

金化合物 [- - hé wù] gold compound

金环蛇 [- huán shé] banded krait; banded adder

金黄 [- huáng] golden yellow; golden: 茶花一片～ *a vast stretch of golden rape flowers*; 田野里～的麦浪 *golden waves of wheat in the field* ◇ ～蝶呤 chrysopterin; ～荷苞牡丹 golden eardrops; ～吉丁虫 golden buprestid; ～肌酐 chrysocreatinine; crusocreatinine; ～堇 golden corydalis; ～菊木 yellowbrush; ～鹂 golden oriole; ～霉素 chrysomycin; ～龙血树 halapepe; ～卤蕨 golden fern; ～玫瑰色 rose dorée; ～霉素 chrysomycin; ～起泡酒 golden fizz; ～水八角 goldenpert; ～线虫 golden nematode; ～藻胞 chrysogonidium; ～紫堇碱 scoulerine; aurotensine; ～罂粟碱 nudaurine

金黄色 [- - sè] auratus; golden yellow: ～的麦浪 *golden waves of wheat* ◇ ～葡萄球菌 staphylococcus aureus; ～特性[状态] blondism

金辉铋矿 [- huī bì kuàng] aurobismuthinite

金辉砷镍矿 [- - shēn niè kuàng] sommarugaite

金汇兑本位制 [- huì duì běn wèi zhì] 〈经济〉 gold exchange standard; gold bullion standard

金婚 [- hūn] golden wedding (50th anniversary)

金货币 [- huò bì] gold money

金基合金 [- jī hé jīn] gold-base alloy

金鸡 [- -] golden pheasant

金鸡独立 [- - dú lì] (demonstrate martial arts) posing as a pheasant standing on one foot; standing on a leg — in praise of one who bears the re-

sponsibility alone; standing on one foot as the cock does
金鸡奖 [- - jiǎng] Gold Rooster Award
金鸡菊 [- - jú] golden wave ◇ ～ 苷 coreopsin
金鸡纳非胺 [- - nà fēi àn] cinchophyllamine
金鸡纳非灵 [- - - - líng] cinchophylline
金鸡纳全碱 [- - - quán jiǎn] totaquine
金鸡纳树 [- - - shù] cinchona ◇ ～ 碱 succirubine; ～ 皮 ledger bark
金鸡纳霜 [- - - shuāng] 〈药〉(奎宁的俗称) quinine
金鸡纳素 [- - - sù] cinchonine
金鸡纳酸盐 [- - - suān yán] cinchoante
金鸡纳学 [- - - xué] cinchonology; quinology ◇ ～ 家 quinologist
金鸡纳甾醇 [- - - zāi chún] cinchol
金鸡纳中毒 [- - - zhòng dú] cindonism
金剂性皮肤变色 [- jì xìng pí fū biàn sè] chrysocyanosis; aurochromoderma
金剂疹 [- - zhěn] aurid
金价升值 [- jià shēng zhí] increase in the price of gold
金键二极管 [- jiàn èr jí guǎn] gold bond type diode
金奖 [- jiǎng] gold award
金匠 [- jiàng] goldsmith
金降落伞 [- - luò sǎn] golden parachute
金节菊 [- jié jú] gold joint
金津 [- jīn] 〈穴位〉Jinjin (Extra 10)
金精 [- jīng] 〈有化〉aurin; aurine; pararosolic acid; rosolic acid ◇ ～ 染料 aurines
金酒 [- jiǔ] aurum
金菊 [- jú] golden aster
金橘 [- -] 〈植〉kumquat; calamondin orange (四季橘)
金具 [- jù] armour clamp
金蕨 [- jué] goldenback
金菌素 [- jūn sù] aurenin
金考布锦 [- kǎo bù jǐn] kinkhaub; [印] kincob; [印] kimkhwa; kincoh kinkhaub
金科玉律 [- kē yù lǜ] golden laws and precious rules; golden rule and precious precept; infallible law; laws and regulations; One's words are virgin gold and solid rock.
金口木舌 [- kǒu mù shé] a bell with a wooden clapper — used figuratively for education
金口玉言[音] [- - yù yán] valuable advice; good advice; oracular words; precious words
金库 [- kù] national [state] treasury; exchequer; coffers; chest; vault: 银行 ～ *the coffers of a bank* ◇ ～ 审计 audit of treasury; ～ 岩 banket; ～ 账 account of treasury; account of the exchequer
金块 [- kuài] gold bullion; bullion ◇ ～ 本位制 gold bullion standard; ～ 市场 bullion market
金矿 [- kuàng] gold ore; quarts: 开采 ～ *mine gold* ◇ ～ 采洗场 gold-workings
金矿床 [- - chuáng] gold deposit
金矿物 [- - wù] gold mineral
金扩散 [- kuò sàn] gold diffusion
金阑缎 [- lán duàn] [日] kinran
金兰之交 [- - zhī jiāo] close and intimate friendship; sworn brothers
金兰之契 [- - - qì] sworn brothers
金离子 [- lí zǐ] gold ion
金栗色特性[状态] [- lì sè tè xìng] blondism
金粒 [- -] 〈核〉gold grains
金莲橙 [- lián chéng] tropaeolin; tropeolin
金莲花 [- - huā] trollflower; globeflower; bole
金莲葡糖硫苷 [- - pú táng liú gān] glucotropaeolin
金链菌素 [- - jūn sù] aureothin
金疗法 [- liáo fǎ] chrysotherapy; aurotherapy
金鳞叫姑鱼 [- lín jiào gū yú] kabeljou; kabeljau; kabeljauw
金领工人 [- - lǐng gōng rén] gold-collar worker
金硫葡萄糖 [- liú pú tao táng] aurothioglucose; solganal
金留 [- -] a surname: ～ 岩 *Jinliu Yan*
金鲈 [- lú] yellow perch; perch
金露梅 [- lù méi] bush cinqefoil
金鹿鼠 [- - shǔ] golden mouse
金缕梅 [- lǚ méi] witch hazel
金缕梅糖 [- - - táng] hamamelose
金缕玉衣 [- - yù yī] 〈考古〉jade clothes sewn with gold wire; a suit of jade pieces tied together with gold wire; the jade suit sewn with gold thread
金绿宝石 [- lǜ bǎo shí] 〈矿〉alumoberyl; chrysoberyl; chrysopal
金绿猫眼石 [- - māo yǎn shí] chrysoberyl cat's eye
金绿色 [- - sè] fairy green
金绿叶鲱 [- - yè fēi] golden shad
金绿柱石 [- - zhù shí] heliodor
金銮殿 [- luán diàn] emperor's audience hall; throne room
金螺 [- luó] gold shell
金络合物 [- luò hé wù] gold complex
金马碧鸡 [- mǎ bì jī] golden horse and green pheasant — the names of two gods
金马奖 [- - jiǎng] Golden Horse Prize
金毛狗脊(根)毛 [- máo gǒu jǐ máo] penghawar djambl; golden moss; hairs from cibotium djamblanun
金毛狗绒 [- - - róng] pulu
金毛菌素 [- - jūn sù] chrysomallin
金梅草黄素 [- méi cǎo huáng sù] trollixanthin
金霉杆菌肽 [- - gǎn jūn tài] aureotracin
金霉素 [- - sù] 〈药〉aureomycin; Acronize; biomycin; chlorotetracycline; duomycin ◇ ～ 链霉菌 streptomyces aureofaciens
金门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉Jinmen (B 63)
金门岛 [- - dǎo] Jinmen [Quemoy] Islands
金门绣户 [- - xiù hù] golden gates and embroidered screens; the house of the extremely rich
金迷纸醉 [- mí zhǐ zuì] live an extravagant life; be given to sensual pleasures: 他挥霍无度，过着～的生活，耗尽了他的财产。*His extravagance drained all his fortune.*
金木菊 [- mù jú] goldenfleece
金木菊属植物 [- - - shǔ zhí wù] rabbit brush
金纳巴比妥 [- nà bā bǐ tuǒ] secobarbital
金泥 [- ní] gold mud
金镍低熔合金 [- niè dī róng hé jīn] nioro
金凝固点 [- níng gù diǎn] gold freezing point
金牛宫 [- niú gōng] 〈天〉(黄道十二宫之一) Taurus
金牛(座)流星群 [- - liú xīng qún] Taurids
金牛山脉 [- - shān mài] Montes Taurus (月面)
金牛 T 型星 [- - xíng xīng] T Tauri stars
金牛 RV 型(变)星 [- - - -] RV Tauri star
金牛(星)座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉Taurus ◇ ～ 流星群 〈天〉Taurid meteor; ～ α 星 Aldebaran
金钮扣质 [- niǔ kòu zhì] spilanthine
金瓯无缺 [- ōu wú quē] unimpaired territorial integrity
金牌 [- pái] 〈体〉gold medal
金盘玉食 [- pán yù shí] luxurious food
金盘玉食，肥马轻裘 [- - - - féi mǎ qīng qiú] live in luxury
金平价 [- píng jià] gold par; gold parity
金瓶鞲签 [- - qíng qiān] lot-drawing from a golden urn
金漆 [- qī] 〈工美〉gold lacquer; ningpo lac; Ningpo varnish ◇ ～ 镶嵌制品 inlaid gold lacquerware
金鲭锯鳃石鲈 [- qí jù sāi shí lú] pigfish; sailor's-choice
金鲭鱼 [- - yú] golden grouper
金器 [- qì] gold vessel
金钱 [- qián] money: 浪费 ～ *muddle away money*; 积聚 ～ *amass money*; ～ 至上 *exclusive concern with money*; ～ 万能。*Money is almighty.*; *Money talks.* 他从不吝惜～。*He never grudges money.* 他贫于～，但富于学问。*He is poor in money, but rich in knowledge.* 健康决非～所能买到。*Good physical conditions can never be bought with money.* ◇ ～ 白鲳 argusfish; ～ 补偿 pecuniary compensation; ～ 草 desmodium; ～ 崇拜 worship of money; ～ 关系 cash relations; ～ 甲 Chrysolina; ～ 恐怖 chrematophobia; ～ 赔偿 pecuniary reparation; ～ 松 golden larch; ～ 癣灌木 ringworm bush; ringworm cassia; ～ 主义 money grubbing spirit; venalit
金钱豹 [- - bào] ① 〈动〉leopard; Panthera pardus ② 〈植〉(大花金钱豹) campanumoea javanica
金枪鱼 [- qiāng yú] tynny; tunnies; tunas; tuna ◇ ～ 饵钓 tuna bait fishing; ～ 肉 tuna; ～ 围网 tuna seine; ～ 陷阱网 pigcatcher; ～ 延绳钓 tuna longline; ～ 渔船 tuna clipper
金青铜 [- qīng tóng] 〈冶〉gold bronze
金球制 [- qiú zhì] golden goal
金雀 [- què] goldspink
金雀花 [- - huā] broom top; broom; broom-tops; scoparius; scopari; cacumina; Irish broom; furze ◇ ～ 碱 eulexine; ulexine; cytisine; pachycarpine; sparteine; sophorine; ～ 素 scoparin; ～ 象甲 gorse weevil; ～ 岩高兰 broom crowberry; ～ 种子象虫 gorse weevil; ～ 中毒 cytisism
金雀花状流动 [- - - zhuàng liú dòng] broomy flow
金人缄口 [- rén jiān kǒu] keep one's mouth shut — careful in speech
金刃伤 [- rèn shāng] 〈中医〉incised wound
金融 [- róng] finance; banking ◇ ～ 比率 financial ratios; ～ 呆滞 financial stringency; ～ 改革 financial reform; ～ 改组 financial reorganization; ～ 杠杆 monetary lever [leverage]; ～ 公司 finance company; finance corporation; ～ 公司存款市场 market in finance house deposits; ～ 寡头 financial oligarch; financial magnate; ～ 汇率 financial rate; ～ 货币危机 financial and monetary crisis; ～ 机构 financial institution; banking institution; ～ 机关 financial institution; ～ 机关投资家 institutional investor; ～ 结构 financial structure; ～ 季节性 financial seasonableness; ～ 集团 financial clique; ～ 家 city man; financier; ～ 交易 financial transactions; ～ 界 financial community; financial circle; financial interests; financial world; moneyed interest; ～ 紧缩 tight money policy; deflationary policy; ～ 居间人 financial intermediaries; ～ 巨头 shark of high finance; financial tycoon; ～ 媒介 financial intermediation; ～ 媒介[中介]物 financial intermediary; ～ 人士 financial figures; ～ 商行 financial house; ～ 市场 financial market; monetary markets; money market; market for funds; ～ 市场松动 easing of money rates; ～ 市场银根紧 stringency of the money market; ～ 数量管理 financial quantitative regulation; ～ 数量管制 financial quantitative control; ～ 体制 monetary system; ～ 投机 monetary speculation; ～ 危机 financial crisis; ～ 学会 finance [monetary] society; ～ 正常化 financial normalization; ～ 政策 financial policy; ～ 制裁 financial sanction; ～ 中心 banking centre; financial centre; ～ 资本 financial capital; finance capital
金融重组 [- - chóng zǔ] financial reorganization
金融电子化 [- - diàn zǐ huà] computerize financial services
金融工具 [- - gōng jù] financial instruments
金融监管 [- - jiān guǎn] financial regulation
金融监管责任制 [- - - - zé rèn zhì] the responsibility system for financial supervision
金融违规行为 [- - wéi guī xíng wéi] financial irregularities [improprieties]
金融衍生物 [- - yǎn shēng wù] financial derivative
金融自由化 [- - zì yóu huà] financial liberalization
金融租赁 [- - zū lìn] financial lease
金三角 [- sān jiǎo] Golden Triangle (泰国毒品产地); Golden Delta (中国经济特区名称)
金嗓子 [- sǎng zi] a voice of gold
金色 [- sè] golden; gold; aureate: ～ 的朝阳 *golden rays of the morning sun*; *golden dawn* ◇ ～ 玻璃 aurene; ～ 薄织带 frisure; ～ 灰绿曲霉素 auroglaucin; ～ 抗霉素 aureothricin; ～ 利口酒 liqueur d'or; ～ 蜜陀僧 chrysitis; argyritis; ～ 千里光 staggerwort; golden ragwort; ～ 深层 gilt; ～ 条带 gold braid; ～ 铜 oroide; ormolu; pinchbeck; ～ 网状病 golden net; ～ 制霉素 aureofungin
金砂 [- shā] wash grave; gold sand ◇ ～ (积)矿(床) gold digging
金衬兰 [- shào lán] golden slipper
金声玉振 [- shēng yù zhèn] golden sound and jade vibration — said of high moral behavior; good music
金石 [- shí] ① [书] (金属和石头，比喻坚硬的东西) metal and stone — a symbol of hardness and strength ② (铜器、石碑上的铭刻) inscriptions on ancient bronzes and stone tablets ◇ ～ 学 the study of inscriptions on ancient bronzes and stone tablets; epigraphy
金石丝竹 [- - sī zhú] various musical instruments made of metals, stone, strings, and bamboo
金石同盟 [- - tóng méng] alliance of perpetuity
金石为开 [- - wéi kāi] Sincerity can make metal and stone crack.; The utmost sincerity can influence even metal and stone.: 精诚所至，～。*No difficulty is insurmountable if one sets one's mind on it.*
金石之交 [- - zhī jiāo] close and intimate friendship
金首饰 [- shǒu shi] gold ornaments
金属 [- shǔ] metal: 粉末 ～ *powdered metal*; 黑色～ *ferrous metal*; 稀有 ～ *rare metals*; 有色 ～ *nonferrous metal* ◇ ～ 斑 metalmark; ～ 板坯 metal slabs; ～ 半导体场效应晶体管 metal-semiconductor field effect transistor; ～ 半导体电容器 metal-semiconductor capacitor; ～ 半导体二极管 metal-semiconductor diode; ～ 半导体接触 metal-semiconductor contact; ～ 半导体势垒 metal-semiconductor barrier; ～ 棒 metal bar; billet; ～ 包层 clad; ～ 包盖 metal-clad; ～ 包头 shoe; ferule (雨伞); ～ 薄板 〈冶〉sheet metal; latten; ～ 薄膜 metallic film; ～ 薄膜存储器 metallic thin film memory; ～ 薄膜

电容器 metallized film capacitor；～ 薄膜式压力表 metallic diaphragm pressure gauge；～ 薄片 slug；～ 本位 metallic standard；～ 扁坯 metal slab；～ 变态 metallic modification；～ 变形量 metal strain；～ 表面保护 metal surface protection；～ 表面清理 metallic surface finishing；～ 表面准备 metal surface preparation；～ 表面磨损 honing；～ 别针 preen；～ 玻璃 metal glass；～ 玻璃釉电位器 metal glaze potentiometer；～ 玻璃釉电阻器 metal glaze resistor；～ 剥离工艺 metal lift-off technology；～ 卟啉 metalloporphyrin；porphyran；～ 材料 metal material；metallic material；～ 材料加工性能 metallic workability；～ 材料弯曲试验机 testing machine for bending test of metal；～ 超声波延迟线 metal ultrasonic delay line；～ 车削 metal turning；～ 沉积法 metaliding；～ 成形机床 metal forming machine tool；～ 炊具 metal cooking appliance；～ 纯物质 metallic pure material；～ 磁存储器 metal megnetic memory；～ 磁性薄膜 magnetic metal membrane；～ 催眠术 anthropometallism；～ 带状测辐射热计 metal strip bolometer；～ 氮氧化物-半导体[金属-氮化物-氧化物-半导体] metal-nitride-oxide-semiconductor (MNOS)；～ 蛋白 metalloprotein；～ 导电体 metallic conductor；～ 导电性[电导率] metallic conductivity；～ 导线 plain conductor；～ 道面板 landing mat；～ 垫板(热压用) metal caul；～ 电极[电焊条] metal electrode；～ 电路 metallic circuit；～ 电路方式 metallic circuit system；～ 电刷 metallic brush；～ 电子发射 electron emission of metal；～ 电子管 all-metal tube；metal valve；～ 电阻器 metallic resistor；～ 钉 peg；～ 顶梁 metal roof bar；～ 锭 ingot；[古] lingot；～ 镀层 coat of metal；metal coating；～ 镀胶〈工〉rubber plating；～ 镀铁硬化 acieration；～ 短路试验 metallic short circuit test；～ 对称型材 metal symmetric shape；～ 反射 metallic reflection；～ 反射体 chaff；～ 反应检查法 metalloscopy；～ 废料 scrap metal；～ 废料处理设备 scrap metal processor；～ 分币 coin；small denomination coin；～ 分布比 metal distribution ratio；～ 分析 metal analysis；～ 粉末化 metal pulverization；～ 粉漆 metallic paint；～ 封装 metallic packaging；～ 敷层(电子射线)管 metal back tube；～ 浮雕术 toreutics；～ 浮渣 shruff；dross metallics；metal dross；～ 腐蚀 corrosion of metals；～ 覆层 metal coating；～ 杆天线 flagpole antenna；～ 高速切削 high-speed metal cutting；～ 高温计 metallic pyrometer；～ 工艺学 technology of metals；～ 箍 aglet；～ 刮板 cockscomb (砖瓦石工用的)；～ 管 metal tube；～ 管变动音栓 nazard；nasard；～ 光泽 metallic luster；metal luster；～焊条 metal electrode；～核燃料〈核〉metallic nuclear fuel；～ -厚氮化物-半导体 metal thick nitride semiconductor (MTNS)；～ 护皮电缆 sheath wire；～ 互化物 interphase；intermetallic compound；～ 黄素蛋白 metall of lavoprotein；～ 灰 calx；～ 回线电路 metallic return circuit；～ 混凝土 betonac；～ 货币 coin money；metallic currency；～ 货币法规 coinage act；～ 极电弧 metal arc；～ 极电弧焊 metal arc welding；～ 级品位 metal-grade；～ 加工 metal processing；working of metals；metalworking；～ 加工厂 fabricator；metal works；～ 加工工业 metal-processing industry；metalworking industry；～ 加工机械 metalworking machinery；～ 加固环 ferrule；～ 钾 metallic potassium；～ 价 metallic valence；～ 间层 intersheathes (电缆)；～ 间相 intermetallic phase；～ 减活剂 metal deactivator；～ 检验 metal inspection；～ 键 metallic bond；～ 接触 metal contact；metallic contact；～ 接触(电)刷 metal wiper；～ 结构 metal construction；metal structure；～ 结构厂 metal structures plant；～ 结构加工 metal structure processing；～ 结构掩蔽室 quonset hut；～ 结合法 plioweld；～ 结合磨具 metal bonded abrasive tool；～ 金刚石 metallic diamond；～ 晶格 metal lattice；～ 晶体 metallic crystal；～ 精炼法 metal-purifying process；～ 镜 speculum；～ 净化剂 metal scavenger；～ (触)觉 metallesthesia；～ 绝缘体 metal insulator；～ -绝缘体-半导体 metal-insulator semiconductor；～ -绝缘体-硅电容器 MIS condenser；～ -绝缘物半导体晶体管 MIS transister；～ -绝缘压电半导体晶体管 metal-insulator-piezoelectric semiconductor transistor；MIPS transistor；～ 绝缘子〈电磁〉metallic insulator；～ 卡片存储器 metal card storage；metal card memory；～ 空气电池 metal-air battery；～ 恐怖〈心理〉metallaophobia；～ 孔眼 grommet；～ 扣 buckle；～ 块 metal derby；～ 矿床 metallic mineral deposit；～ 矿开采 underground metal mining；～ 矿块 slug；～ 矿物 metalliferous mineral；～ 垃圾箱 dustbin；～ 离子 metal ion；～ 离子缓冲液 metal ion buffer；～ 联绳 joint wire；～ 疗法 siderism；～ 裂缝探伤器 inspectoscope；～ 裂隙探测器 stethoscope；～ 磷酸膜被覆法 rovalising；～ 临界湿度 metal critical humidity；～ 流出口 metal notch；～ 流动 metal flow；～ 流失 metal loss；～ 炉渣 slag；～ 茂(合物) metallocene；～ 绵 sponge；spunge；～ 面胶合板 plymetal；～ 酶 metalloenzyme；～ 模 metal mould；metal pattern；metallic pattern；～ 磨损 galling；～ 末 metal particle；～ 喷镀 metallising；schoop-plating；schooping；metal spray；metallization；(液态) ～ 喷镀(法) metallikon；～ 喷镀器 pistol；～ 喷涂 metal spraying；mellozing；metallic spraying；spray metal plating；(液态)～ 喷涂(法) metallikon；～ 喷涂器 gas metallizator；～ 疲劳 fatigue of metal；metal fatigue；～ 疲劳损伤 metal fatigue damage；～ 屏蔽线 metal-shielded wire；～ 破碎机 metal disintegrating machine；metal disintegrator；～ 器皿 metalware；～ 气体释放 gas release；～ 切削 metal removal；metal-cutting；～ 切削车床 metal turning lathe；～ 切削机床 metal-cutting machine；metal-cutting machine tool；～ 切削加工 machining of metals；～ 切削率 metal removal factor；metal removal rate；metal removing efficiency；～ 切削能力 metal-cutting capacity；～ 氢 metallic hydrogen；～ 球 pombe；metallic ball；metallic sphere；～ 燃料 metal fuel；～ 燃烧 metal burning；～ (表面)染色 metallochromy；～ 热电偶 metallic thermocouple；～ 热还原法 metallothermics；“～ ”日珥〈天〉“metallic” prominence；～ 熔池 metal (lic) bath；metallic molten pool；pool of molten metal；～ 容器 canister；～ 熔渣 slag；～ 软磁性材料 metal soft magnetic materials；～ 软管 flexible metal tubing；flexible metallic conduct；metallic hose；flexible metal tube；～ 渗碳 metallized carbon；～ 声 metallic sound；(军服上的)～ 饰带 aiguilethe；aiguillette；～ 饰面材料 metal finishing material；～ 试验器 metallometer；～ 碎片 flifler；～ 酞青 metallophthalocyanine；～ 碳化物 metallic carbide；～ 探测器〈电子〉electronic locator；metal detector；metal locator；radio metal locator；～ 探测仪 metal detector；～ 探伤 crack detection；metal defect detection；～ 探伤器 stethoscope；flaw detector；～ 套管 metal sleeve；metallic sheath；～ 特性 metallic character；～ 添加剂 metallic addition；～ 条 bonding jumper；tinsel；cloison (制景泰蓝的)；～ 贴面胶合板 plymax；metal-faced plywood；～ 筒子弹 shell；～ 透镜 metal lens；～ 涂层 metal coating；～ 涂料 metallic paint；～ 网 expanded metal；rigging；metal net；～ 网络 metallic network；～ 网筛 wire-mesh screen；～ 温度计 metallic thermometer；～ 纹章 or；～ 污染 metallic pollution；～ 屋面板 metal roofing board；～ 无缝管 metal seamless tube；～ 雾 pyrosol；metal fog；～ 物返料 revert metallics；～ 物理学 metal physics；～ 物品 metal；～ 物质 metallics；～ 吸收 metallic absorption；～ 纤维 metal fibre；metallic fibre；～ 显像管 metal-Braun tube；～ 镶嵌 damascene；～ 消耗率 rate of metal consumption；～ 小块 slug；～ 小片 splint；splent；flifer；～ 小球 prill；～ 屑(粒) swarf；～ 芯绳绒线 chenille rolio；“～ ”星 “metallic” star；～ 性 metallicity；～ 学 metallography；～ 压力加工 metal working；～ 压力加工设备 metal working equipment；～ 压制材料 metal forming product；～ 颜料 metallic pigments；～ 烟囱帽 abatvent；～ 盐 saline；～ 延迟透镜 metallic delay lens；～ 延迟透镜天线 metal delay lens antenna；～ 液层 metal pat；～ 液池 metal reservoir；～ 液(体)输送系统 telemetal system；～ 液体温度计 liquid-in-metal thermometer；～ 液温度报警器 milliscope；～ 异物探测器 boloscope；～ 异型材 metal special shape；～ 阴极 metallic cathode；～ 银 argent；～ 印模 plaquette；～ 浴 metal bath；～ 预制件 metal fabrication；～ 元素〈化〉metallic element；～ 原子取代 metalation；～ 圆盘 rosette；～ 杂质 metal impurities；～ 皂 metallic soap；～ 粘合法 metalbond；～ 罩 metal cap；skirt；～ 蒸气激光器 metallic vapor laser；～ 整流器 metallic rectifier；metal rectifier；〈电子〉contact rectifier；dry-disk rectifier；dry-plate rectifier；metallic-disk rectifier；semiconductor rectifier；～ 支架 metallic support；～ 支柱 metal prop；～ 直规 proof-staff；～ 指示剂 metal indicator；～ 制品 metal work；metalware；hardware；～ 重锤 tup；～ 主义 metallism；～ 铸币经济 metallic currency-based economies；～ 铸币流通 metallic currency circulation；～ 锥体 metal cone；～ 锥体(显像)管 metal cone tube；～ 自动浇铸炉 automatic metal feeding furnace；～ 组合 metallic combination

金属板 [- - bǎn] plate metals；strap (捆扎或钳夹物体的) ◇ ～ 厚度计 metal-sheet gage；～ 透镜 metal-plate lens；～ 透镜天线 metal-plate lens antenna；～ 印刷法 mezzotint

金属背 [- - bèi] metal backing ◇ ～ 荧光屏 metal-backing fluorescent screen；metal-back screen

金属箔 [- - bó] metal forming；〈刷〉metallic foil；metal foil；metal leaf；metallic paper；latten；leaf ◇ ～ 变压器 wafer transformer；～ 条 chaff；window；～ 装饰 foiling

金属带 [- - dài] strap ◇ ～ 磁心 metal tape core；metallic-tape core；～ 延迟线 metal-strip delay line

金属化 [- - huà] metallization；metallizing；metalation ◇ ～ 玻璃纤维 Premi-Glas；～ 灯丝 metallized filament；～ 高电阻 metalized high resistance；～ 孔〈计〉through-hole；plated-thru-hole；～ 物 metallide；～ 荧光屏 metal-backed fluorescent screen；metal-backed luminescent screen；～ 云母电容器 metallized mica capacitor；metallized mica condenser；～ 纸介电容器 metallized paper capacitor；Mansbridge capacitor；～ 作用 metalation

金属环 [- - huán] becket；beckett ◇ ～ 圈 [英方] ringle；～ 振荡器 metal ring oscillator

金属基复合材料 [- - jī fù hé cái liào] metal-base composites

金属基区[体]晶体管 [- - - qū jīng tǐ guǎn] metal-base transistor

金属基燃料 [- - - rán liào] metal-base fuel

金属间化合物 [- - jiān huà hé wù] intermetallic compound ◇ ～ 半导体 intermetallic compound semiconductor

金属壳 [- - ké] metal-back；metal casing；metallic shell ◇ ～ 管 metal tube；～ 漂移管 metallic drift tube；～ 纸介[质]电容器 bathtub capacitor

金属矿 [- - kuàng] metal ◇ ～ 回采采场[回采工作面] stope；～ 回采矿房 stope

金属粒 [- - lì] clipped wire；grained metal；metallic granule；metallic shot ◇ ～ 试验 button test；～ 子 metallic

金属膜 [- - mó] metal film；metallic membrance ◇ ～ 电容器 metal film capacitor；metallized mylar capacitor；～ 电位器 metal film potentiometer；～ 电阻器 metal film resistor；metalster；～ 高电阻 metallized high resistance；～ 荧光屏 metalized screen

金属片 [- - piàn] sheetmetal；placard ◇ ～ 加工 bossing；～ 刹车 sheet metal brake；～ 透镜 metal plate lens

金属色 [- - sè] 〈化〉metallochrome ◇ ～ 粉末 bronze powder

金属丝 [- - sī] metal wire；wire；cloison (制景泰蓝的) ◇ ～ 嘣索 tightwire；～ 编织层 wire braid；wire braid layer；～ 催化 chaff seeding；～ 钉 wire tack；～ 方孔筛 wire screen；～ 屏蔽罩 cage；～ 网 wire mesh；grating；～ 细筛 wire sieve

金属陶瓷 [- - táo cí] sintered-metal；ramet；ceramet；metal-ceramic；cermet；〈材〉ceramal；ceramic-metal；metallized ceramics；metallo-ceramics ◇ ～ 材料 cermet material；～ 车刀 cermet bit；ceramic tool；～ 电阻 cermet resistance；～ 法 solarmic process；～ 封接 metal to ceramic sealing；～ 管 metal ceramic tube；～ 接触器 cermet contactor；～ 喷涂 metal-ceramic spraying；～ 涂层 metal-ceramic coating；～ 丸形电阻 cermet pellet resistor；～ 微型电路 cermet microcircuit

金属线 [- - xiàn] metal wire；tinsel；wire；wire line ◇ ～ 变阻器 metallic rheostat；～ 参变元件 wire parametron；～ 常数 wire constant；～ 锤 lingo；lingoe；～ 电刷 wire brush；～ 加工 wire processing；～ 脉冲传感器 peak strip；～ 星 metallic-line star；～ 制品 wire

金属屑 [- - xiè] lemel；metal chill ◇ ～ 检波器 coherer；～ 群 chaff cloud (干扰雷达用)

金属型 [- - xíng] metal mold；chill；gravity die；iron mould ◇ ～ 材 shape；metal shape；～ 离心铸(造) die spinning；～ 铸造机 gravity-diecasting machine；permanent mould casting machine

金属氧化物 [- - yǎng huà wù] metallic oxide ◇ ～ 半导体 metal-oxide semiconductor (MOS)；～ -半导体场效应晶体管 metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistor；MOST；～ 半导体电

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容器 metal-oxide-semiconductor capacitor (MOS)；～ 半导体管逻辑电路 MOSL circuit；～ 半导体集成电路 metal-oxide-semiconductor integrated circuit；～ 半导体集成数字电路 integrated digital circuit with metal-oxide-semiconductor；～ 半导体晶体管 metal oxide semiconductor transistor (MOS)；～ 薄膜电阻器 metal oxide film resistor；～ 电阻器〔电〕metal oxide resistor

金属釉 [- - yòu] metal glaze ◇ ～ 电阻 metal glaze resistance

金数 [- shù]〔天〕(默冬章周数) golden number

金水 [- shuǐ] water gold; liquid; liquid gold

金税工程 [- shuì gōng chéng] the Golden Tax Project (a national taxation computer network)

金斯啶 [- sī dìng] aureusidin

金司堡石 [- - bǎo shí] ginsburgite

金丝边薄纱 [- - biān bó shā] [日] japergonsi

金丝草帽 [- - cǎo mào] buntal fibre hat

金丝缎 [- - duàn] [法] drap d'or

金丝猴 [- - hóu] golden monkey; snub-nosed monkey

金丝碱 [- - jiǎn] eseridine; geneserine

金丝菌素 [- - jūn sù] aureothricin

金丝灵 [- - líng] geneseroline

金丝鸟病 [- - niǎo bìng] lumps

金丝鸟黄色 [- - - huáng sè] canary yellow

金丝雀 [- - què] canary ◇ ～ 症 canary pox

金丝绒 [- - róng] pleuche

金丝桃蒽酮 [- - táo ēn tóng] hypericin

金丝桃叶白千层 [- - - yè bái qiān céng] hillock tree

金丝透明绸 [- - tòu míng chóu] gold tissue

金丝镶嵌 [- - xiāng qiàn]〔工美〕gold filigree

金丝燕 [- - yàn]〔动〕esculent swift (所筑的巢即为食品中的燕窝)

金松烯 [- sōng xī] sciadopitene

金酸 [- suān] auric acid ◇ ～ 盐 aurate

金题玉躞 [- tí yù xiè] (指极精美的书画或书籍的装潢) a beautifully designed and bound book

金添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] gold addition alloy

金田花 [- tián huā] gold fields

金条 [- tiáo] gold bar

金铁合金 [- tiě hé jīn] blue gold

金通货本位制 [- tōng huò běn wèi zhì] gold currency standard

金同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] gold isotope

金铜斑 [- - bān] bronzing

金铜焊料 [- - hàn liào] gold-copper brazing alloy

金铜矿 [- - kuàng] auricupride; cuproauride

金铜色 [- - sè] orichalceous; orichalceus

金童玉女 [- - yù nǚ] golden boy and jade girl — immortal boy and girl in waiting of a divine house

金-外延硅高频二极管 [- wài yán guī gāo pín èr jí guǎn] gold-epitaxial silicon high-frequency diode

金尾蛾 [- wěi é] goldtail

金文 [- wén] inscriptions on ancient bronze objects

金窝银窝不如自家草窝 [- wō yín wō bù rú zì jiā cǎo wō] Home is home, be it ever so humble [however humble it may be].; Be it ever so humble, there is no place like home.; East or West, home is best.; Home is home though ever so homely.

金沃灵 [- wò líng] kimvuline (生物碱)

金乌西坠 [- wū xī zhuì] The sun is sinking in the west.

金乌玉兔 [- - yù tù] crow of gold and hare of jade — the sun and the moon

金屋藏娇 [- - cáng jiāo] settle one's young wife [lover] in a golden house; keep a mistress in a love nest; keep a mistress in a splendid abode; live with one's young wife in a plush apartment; put her (Ah-jiao) in a chamber of gold; take a concubine

金无足赤，人无完人 [- wú zú chì rén wú wán rén] There are lees to every wine.; There are spots even on the sun.

金吾 [- -] a surname: ～ 亹 *Jinwu Hu*

金吾不禁，玉漏无催 [- - bú jìn yù lòu wú cuī] No official interfered with the crowd, no one thought of the flight of time.; The palace guards do not close the precincts to traffic at night, and even the water — clock abstains from recording the hours and urging departure.

金线 [- xiàn] gold thread ◇ ～ 狭丝带 chagrin; chagrin braid; ～ 绣花丝织品 baldachin; baldachino; baldacchino; baldaquin; ～ 鱼〔动〕red coat; golden thread; ～ 织物 cloth of gold

金香木油 [- xiāng mù yóu] oil champaca

金相 [- xiàng] metallographic ◇ ～ 分析 metallurgical analysis; ～ 技术 metallographic technology; ～ 检验 metallographic examination; ～ 实验室 metallography laboratory; ～ 试验 metallographic test; microscopic examination; microscopic test; ～ 试样 metallographic specimen; ～ 图 metallograph; ～ 微观组织 metallurgical microstructure; ～ 显微检验 metaloscopy; ～ 显微镜 metallurgical microscope; metalloscope; ～ 学 metallography; chalkography; ～ 学家 metallographer; metallographist; ～ 仪 metallograph; ～ 研究室 metallurgy cell; ～ 照片 metallograph; photomicrograph; ～ 照相显微镜 metallograph; ～ 组织 metallographic structure

金相玉质 [- - yù zhì] sterling qualities; noted for nobility of character

金小蜂 [- xiǎo fēng]〔昆〕pteromalid; tiny golden wasp; ptermalid

金星 [- xīng] Venus ◇ ～ 玻璃 aventurine; aventurine glass; ～ 虫期 cypris stage; ～ 大气层 Venus atmosphere; ～ 环境 Venus environments; ～ 历 Venus calendar; ～ 凌日 transit of Venus; ～ 探测器 Venus probe

金锈病 [- xiù bìng] golden rust

金眼鲷 [- yǎn diāo] berycoid; Beryx splendens; alfonsino; alfoncino

金霰 [- -] chrysochlore

金焰笛鲷 [- yàn dí diāo] Dony-snapper

金腰子 [- yāo zǐ]〔植〕golden saxifrage

金钥匙 [- yào shi] a golden key; a good method to solve a certain difficult problem

金叶 [- yè]〔冶〕gold leaf ◇ ～ 虫 wireworm; ～ 素 chrysophyll

金铱锇矿 [- yī é kuàng] aurosmiridium (金铱锇合金，一种金及锇在铱中的固溶体)

金翼啄木鸟 [- yì zhuó mù niǎo] golden-wing woodpecker

金银 [- yín] gold and silver ◇ ～ 边 orris; ～ 编带 cordons; ～ 锭 dore; ～ 合金 electrum; ～ 复本位制 gold and silver bimetallism; ～ 矿 küstelite; ～ 莲(花) water snowflake; ～ 饰绦 cording; ～ 首饰 jewel; ～ 通货主义 bullionism; ～ 线 gold and silver yarn (纱线); ～ 珠宝 gold, silver and jewelry; ～ 铸模 skillet; ～ 罩备 metal cover

金银财宝 [- - cái bǎo] gold, silver and precious things [gems]; money and treasure

金银花 [- - huā]〔植〕(忍冬) honeysuckle ◇ ～ 露〔中药〕distilled liquid of honeysuckle; ～ 银毛球 powder puff

金银块超标邊纯度 [- - kuài chāo biāo zhǔn chún dù] betterness

金银片缀饰 [- - piàn zhuì shì] ecaille work

金银丝 [- - sī] purl ◇ ～ 辫带[缨穗] bullion; ～ 花边 bullion; filigree point; * ～ 织品 tinsel; ～ 织物〔纺〕lame

金银线 [- - xiàn] [法] cannetille ◇ ～ 编带 orris; ～ 浮花锦缎 uncut brocade; ～ 花边 cannetille; ～ 穗边 passementerie; ～ 镶边 passementerie; ～ 织锦 imperial; ～ 织锦缎 damassin; lame; ～ 织物 laminette

金印纹脸 [- yìn wén liǎn] brand the face; branding sb.'s forehead as punishment

金印紫绶 [- - zǐ shòu] high government posts

金英花碱 [- yīng huā jiǎn] fumarine

金莺 [- -] chlorion

金樱子 [- - zǐ]〔中药〕the fruit of Cherokee rose

金蝇 [- yǒng] aurelia

金友玉昆 [- yǒu yù kūn] Both brothers are proficient in knowledge and noted reputation.

金鱼 [- yú] goldfish; Carassius auratis; Carassius auratus: 驯饲多种多样的 ～ 品种 *breed a great variety of gold fish* ◇ ～ 草 toad's-mouth; snapdragon; ～ 缸 goldfish bowl; ～ 藻 cedar moss

金羽菊 [- yǔ jú] golden feather

金玉 [- yù] [书] gold and jade; precious stone and metals; treasures

金玉缎 [- - duàn]〔纺〕flower satin brocade

金玉良言 [- - liáng yán] invaluable advice; a golden saying; precious teaching; precious words; the "golden counsel"; Your words are like jewels.

金玉满堂 [- - mǎn táng] gold and jade fill the hall — abundant wealth or many children in the family

金玉其外，败絮其中 [- - qí wài bài xù qí zhōng] The outside is good jade but the inside is only rotten materials — a dandy but deceitful appearance.; a person with good looks but empty-minded; a rotten interior beneath a fine exterior; All is not gold that glitters.; All that glitters is not gold.; fair without, foul within; nice-looking rubbish; rubbish coated in gold and jade

金玉之论 [- - zhī lùn] valuable advice: 孙权曰："此 ～ 也！" "*This advice is most valuable*," *said Sun Quan*.

金元 [- yuán] (美元；美金) gold dollar; U. S. dollar ◇ ～ 外交 dollar diplomacy

金圆券 [- - quàn] (1948 年国民党政府发行的纸币) "gold yuan" notes; "gold yuan" certificates

金云白榴斑岩 [- yún bái liú bān yán] wyomingite

金云白榴岩 [- - - yán] jumillite

金云粗面岩 [- - cū miàn yán] fortunite

金云火山岩 [- - huǒ shān yán] lamproite

金云母 [- - mǔ]〔矿〕flogopite; phlogopite; bronze mica

金藻 [- zǎo] chrysophyceae ◇ ～ 多糖 leucosin; ～ 昆布糖 chrysolaminaran; ～ 色素 chrysochrome; ～ 叶黄素 chrysoxanthophyll

金盏花 [- zhǎn huā]〔植〕pot marigold; marsh marigold; calendula ◇ ～ 黄 calendulin

金真鲷 [- zhēn diāo] snapper

金针 [- -] ①〔中医〕acupuncture needle; gold needle ②〔植〕dried day lily flower ◇ ～ 菜 day lily; ～ 虫〔动〕wireworm

金针度人 [- - dù rén] teach others a knack of the trade

金针治疗 [- - zhì liáo] treat ... by acupuncture

金枝玉叶 [- zhī yù yè] be born in the purple; be one of the ruling family; a person of noble birth; descendants of royal families; One's house is of royal descent.

金蛭石 [- zhì shí] zonolite

金制加冕手镯 [- - jiā miǎn shǒu zhuó] armilla

金制品商 [- - pǐn shāng] goldsmith

金质沉着病 [- - chén zhuó bìng] chrysiasis; chrysosis; gold deposition; auriasis

金钟柏油 [- zhōng bǎi yóu] thuyol; thuyone; thujol

金珠宝石 [- zhū bǎo shí] gold, pearls and jewels

金铸币本位制 [- zhù bì běn wèi zhì] gold coin standard

金砖 [- zhuān] gold brick

金字塔 [- zì tǎ] pyramid

金字塔式控制股权 [- - - shì kòng zhì gǔ quán] pyramiding

金字塔式推销 [- - - - tuī xiāo] pyramid selling

金字塔形沙丘 [- - - xíng shā qiū] pyramidal dune

金字招牌 [- - zhāo pai] ①(用金粉涂字的招牌) a gilded signboard; gold-lettered signboard ②(指商店资金雄厚，有信誉) first-class; most reliable; well established ③(向人炫耀的名义或称号) a vainglorious title; a vain title

金子 [- zi] gold

金子终得金子换 [- - zhōng děi jīn zi huàn] True gold will find its price.

今 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 图 ①(现在；现代) modern; present-day; nowadays; now; the present: 从 ～ 以后 *from now on*; *henceforth*; 厚 ～ 薄古 *stress the present, not the past*; ～ 人 *moderns*; *contemporaries*; *people of our era*; 至 ～ *to date*; *until now*; *up to now* ②(当前的) this (year); of this year: ～春 *this spring* ③(今天) today: ～晨 *this morning*; ～ 明两天 *today and tomorrow*; ～ 晚 *tonight*; *this evening*

今不如昔 [- bù rú xī] be worse than before; The present is not as good as the past.

今冬明春 [- dōng míng chūn] this winter and next spring; in the coming winter-spring period

今非昔比 [- fēi xī bǐ] Today we are no longer as we have been.; be no longer what one was; be not the man he was; no longer what it was before; The present cannot compare with the past.; Times change.

今古奇谈 [- gǔ qí tán] modern and ancient strange talks

今后 [- hòu] from now on; in the days to come; henceforth; hereafter; in future; future: ～ 十年 *in the next decade*; ～ 你应该更勤奋。*For the future, try to be more diligent in your work*. 希望 ～ 两国人民之间有更多的交往。*We hope from now on there will be more exchanges between our two peoples*.

今今尼亚病 [- jīn ní yà bìng] jhin; jhinia (一种模仿性精神病)

今可豆氨酸 [- kě dòu ān suān] djenkolic acid; jenkolic acid

今年 [- nián] this year: ～ 夏天 *this summer* (用于春夏季时); *last summer* (用于秋冬季时)

今人 [- rén] contemporary

今日 [- rì] ①(今天) today ②(当前的) present; now: ～ 的社会制度 *the present social system*

今日如愿 [- - rú yuàn] One's ardent wish (unexpectedly) found fulfilment today.

今日事，今日毕 [- - shì jīn rì bì] Don't put off till tomorrow what should be done today.; Never

leave today's work for tomorrow.; Never put off till tomorrow what can be done today.

今日特别推介 [- - tè bié tuī jiè] today's special offer

今日有酒今日醉 [- - yǒu jiǔ jīn rì zuì] enjoy the pleasures of drinking wine here and now; Enjoy your life and drink! Today is today!; This morning we have wine and we will get our fill.

今生 [- shēng] this life

今生今世 [- - jīn shì] this present life; in this century [life]

今胜于昔 [- shèng yú xī] The present is better than the past.

今世 [- shì] ①(今生) this life ②(当代) this age; the contemporary age

今是昨非 [- - zuó fēi] Things of the present are right and those of the past are wrong.; Present are right and past are wrong.; wake up to one's past folly after realizing what's right today

今天 [- tiān] ①(今日) today: 一年前的 ～ *a year ago today*; 从 ～ 算起仅有三天。*It's only three days from today.* ②(现在; 目前) today; present; now: ～ 的年轻人应比他们的父辈更关心帮助老年人。*Young people of today should be much more concerned about helping the old than their parents were.*

今天天气好 [- - tiān qì hǎo] It's a lovely day.; Good [Clear] weather!; It is a brilliant weather.; It's fine today.; It's nice weather.; It is very charming [delightful] weather.; The weather is magnificent [glorious].; The weather is nice [fine; beautiful; perfect] today.; We are having jolly weather.; What splended weather!

今天天气坏 [- - - - huài] The weather is wretched.; The weather is terrible [awful; miserable].; The weather is disappointing.; unfavourable weather; What abominable [nasty; frightful; fool] weather!; What beastly weather we are having!

今昔 [- xī] the present and the past; today and yesterday

今昔对比 [- - duì bǐ] compare the present with the past; contrast past (suffering) with present (happiness)

今夜 [- yè] tonight; this evening

今译 [- yì] modern translation; modern-language version: 古诗 ～ *ancient poems rendered into modern Chinese*

今音 [- yīn] modern (as distinct from classical) pronunciation of Chinese characters

今朝 [- zhāo] ①[方](今天) today ②(现在) the present; now

今朝有酒今朝醉 [- - yǒu jiǔ jīn zhāo zuì] enjoy while one can; today's wine I drink today; Today we have wine so today we celebrate.

津 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] Ⅰ 名 ①(唾液) saliva: 生 ～ 止渴 *help produce saliva and slake thirst* ②(汗) sweat: 遍体生 ～ *perspire all over* ③(渡口) ferry crossing; ford: ～ 渡 *a ferry crossing*; 关 ～ *key post*; 问 ～ *ask the way to the ford*; *make inquiries* (*as about prices or the situation*) ④(天津的简称) short for Tianjin Ⅱ 形[书](润泽) moist; damp

津安混剂 [- ān hùn jì] Aatram (混合型除草剂)

津巴布韦 [- bā bù wéi] Zimbabwe (南非一共和国名) ◇ ～ 人 Zimbabwean

津波 [- bō] [日](海啸) tunami; tsunami ◇ ～ 防波堤 protection breakwater; barrier

津津乐道 [- jīn lè dào] indulge in elaborating on; delight in talking about; dwell upon with great relish; take delight in talking about; talk with great gusto [relish]; tell with unction

津津有味 [- - yǒu wèi] eat with appetite; be very fond of; eat with a gusto; find very interesting; read [listen] with great interest; (listen) to it with unction; very interesting; very tasteful; (eat) with good [great] relish; (do sth.; eat) with gusto [zest]: 他翻到里面的一篇论文, ～地读起来。*He turned to an editorial and began reading it with interest.*

津卡锌铝合金 [- kǎ xīn lǚ hé jīn] zinkalium

津亏 [- kuī] body fluid deficiency (津液不足)

津浪 [- làng] [日](海啸) tsunami

津隆混剂 [- lóng hùn jì] Bronox

津锰混剂 [- měng hùn jì] Labilite

津轻海峡 [- qīng hǎi xiá] Tsugaru strait (在日本北海道与本州岛之间)

津贴 [- tiē] ①(工资以外的补助费) subsidy; allowance; bounty; emolument; perquisite: 出差 ～ *travel subsistence allowance*; 伙食 ～ *dietary allowance*; 现金 ～ *cash subsidy*; 国家 ～ *state subsidy*; 残废 ～ *disablement allowance*; 给予 ～ *grant an allowance*; 生活 ～ *subsistence allowance*; ～ 补助 *subsidization* ②(给津贴) subsidize

津托菲尔 [- tuō fēi ěr] [德] Synthofil (聚乙烯醇纤维)

津液 [- yè] ①〈中医〉(体内一切液体的总称) body fluid ②(唾液) saliva

津液不足 [- - bù zú] body fluid deficiency

津枝霉素 [- zhī méi sù] tsushimycin

襟 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名 ①(上衣、袍子前面的部分) front of a garment: 大 ～ *the front of a Chinese garment which buttons on the right* ②(胸怀) bosom; mind: 胸 ～ *mind*; *breadth of mind* ③(连襟) brothers-in-law whose wives are sisters: ～兄 *husband of one's wife's elder sister*; *brother-in-law*

襟副翼 [- fù yì] flaperon ◇ ～ 调整片 flaperon trimmer

襟怀 [- huái] [书](胸怀) bosom; (breadth of) mind: 宽广的 ～ *the breadth of vision*

襟怀高旷 [- - gāo kuàng] be full of noble thoughts

襟怀坦白 [- - tǎn bái] have largeness of mind; frankness; openhearted and aboveboard; sincerity; unselfish and magnanimous

襟山带河 [- shān dài hé] cloaked by the hills and girded by the river

襟细胞 [- xì bāo] choanocyte

襟翼 [- yì] 〈航空〉 wing flap ◇ ～ 保护开关 flap-protection switch; ～ 操纵线路 flap runs; ～ 导轨 flap tracks; ～ 动作器 flap actuator; ～全放进场 full-flap approach; ～调定位置〈航空〉 flap setting; ～ 位置警告开关 flap warning switch; ～ 限制器开关 flap-limit switch; ～ 阻力 flap drag

衿 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名 ① 同"襟"[jīn] ②(系衣裳的带子) belt ③(古代衣服的交领) the lapel of coat ④(禅衣) gown of Buddhism

矜 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] Ⅰ 动(怜悯; 怜惜) pity; sympathize with: ～恤 *show sympathy and consideration for* Ⅱ 形 ①(自尊自大; 自夸) self-important; conceited: 骄 ～ 之气 *arrogant airs* ②(慎重; 拘谨) restrained; reserved: ～ 重 *reserved and dignified*

另见 guān; qín。

矜才使气 [- cái shǐ qì] rely on one's ability [skill] and act on impulse; self-conceited and insolent on account of one's ability

矜持 [- chí] (拘谨; 拘束; 竭力保持端庄严肃的态度) restrained; reserved: 举止 ～ *have a reserved manner*

矜而不争 [- ér bù zhēng] Being dignified, one does not argue.

矜功自伐 [- gōng zì fá] found of showing off one's contributions; ring one's own bell

矜孤恤寡 [- gū xuè guǎ] feel for the orphan and the widow; have commiseration on the orphan and the widow; have pity on the orphan and the widow

矜纠收缭 [- jiū shōu liáo] (骄躁暴戾) arrogant and irascible

矜夸 [- kuā] conceited and boastful

矜恃之态 [- shì zhī tài] (骄傲自大) put on airs

纾 [ㄐㄧㄣ] [jīn] 名[书](联合衣襟的带子) belt for tieing a cloth

jǐn ㄐㄧㄣˇ

瑾 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 名[书](美玉) a beautiful gem

瑾瑜匿瑕 [- yú nì xiá] flaws hidden in a beautiful gem — even in the most beautiful gem there are flaws

堇 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 名(堇菜) violet

堇菜 [- cài] violet ◇ ～ 苷 violanin; ～ 黄素 violaxanthin

堇(菜)黄质 [- huáng zhì] violaxanthin

堇绿矾 [- lǜ fán] korullite

堇青石 [- qīng shí] iolite; steinheilite; jolite; cordierite; dichroite; lynx sapphire

堇色 [- sè] (浅紫色) violet

槿 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 名(木槿) rose of Sharon

槿麻 [- má] gombo hemp; canamo de senegal; bimlipatam; da; dha; das; mestha, mesta; mesot

紧(緊) [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] Ⅰ 形 ①(物体受到几方面的拉力或压力以后呈现的紧张状态) taut; tight: 把绳子拉 ～ *pull the rope taut*; 弓弦绷得很 ～。*The bowstring is stretched taut.* ②(物体受外力作用变得固定或牢固) fast; firm: 把螺丝拧 ～ *tighten the screw*; 把门关 ～ *make the door fast*; ～ 握手中枪 *hold one's gun with a firm grip* ③(事物之间非常接近; 空隙极小) close; tight: 那两家铺子 ～ 挨着。*The two shops are next to each other.* 全国人民团结 ～。*The whole nation is closely united.* 日程安排得很 ～。*The programme is packed.* 他住在我的 ～ 隔壁。*He lives right next door to me.* 这抽屉太 ～ 了, 我打不开。*The drawer is so tight that I can't open it.* 这双鞋我穿太 ～ 了。*These shoes are too tight for me.* ④(动作先后密切接连; 事情急迫) urgent; pressing; tense: 风刮得很 ～。*The wind blows hard.* 风声 ～。*Things are tense.* 枪声越来越 ～。*The firing got heavier and heavier.* 任务 ～。*The task is urgent.* 时间很 ～。*Time is pressing.* 一个胜利 ～ 接着一个胜利。*One victory followed another in quick succession.* ⑤(严格) strict; stringent: 管得 ～ *exercise strict control*; *be strict with* ⑥(经济不宽裕; 拮据) hard up; short of money: 手头 ～ *be short of money*; *be hard up*; 银根 ～。*Money is tight.* Ⅱ 动(使紧) tighten: ～ 螺母 *tighten the nut*; ～ 一 ～ 背包带 *tighten the knapsack straps*

紧巴巴 [- bā bā] ①(不松) tight; taut: 这件大衣我穿有点 ～ 的。*This coat is slightly tight for me.* ②(拮据) hard up: 他手头 ～ 的, 需要我们帮助。*He was very much pressed and needed our help.*

紧板铁马 [- bǎn tiě mǎ] floor clamp; floor cramp; floor dog

紧版楔 [- - xiē] sidestick

紧绷绷 [- bēng bēng] ①(不松) tight; taut ②(表情不自然) strained; stiffened; sullen: 脸上 ～ 的 *look strained*; *look sullen*; *with a serious face*

紧逼 [- bī] press hard; close in on: 步步 ～ *press on at every stage*; 全场 ～ 〈篮球〉 *full-court press*; 不要 ～ 她接受你的意见。*Don't press your opinions upon her.*

紧边 [- biān] pilled-in selvedge

紧充码 [- chōng mǎ] close-packed code

紧凑 [- còu] compact; terse; well-knit; tight: 情节 ～ *have a well-knit plot*; 日程安排得很 ～。*The programme is packed.* 这个工厂整个布局显得 ～。*The factory is compactly laid out as a whole.* ◇ ～ 表 dense list; ～ 存储(器) compacting memory; ～ 二进制 dense binary; ～ 二进制码 dense binary code; ～ 格式 compact schemes

紧凑性 [- - xìng] compactedness

紧带轮 [- dài lún] pulley tightener

紧带器 [- - qì] belt tightener

紧带装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] take-up

紧叠轧制 [- dié zhá zhì] tight pack rolling

紧盯 [- dīng] dig-in

紧钉 [- -] tacking

紧定套 [- dìng tào] sleeve; adapter sleeves

紧动配合 [- dòng pèi hé] close running fit

紧缝凿 [- fèng záo] calker

紧辅音 [- fǔ yīn] tense consonant

紧跟 [- gēn] follow closely; keep in step with; keep up with; tread on the heels of: ～ 时代的步伐 *keep in step with the times*; ～ 形势 *keep abreast of the situation*; 他 ～ 着我进来了。*He came in hard on my heels.* 从前他走到哪里, 她总是 ～ 到哪里。*She used to follow closely after him every place he went.*

紧公差 [- gōng chā] close tolerance ◇ ～ 锻造〈冶〉 close-tolerance forging

紧箍钉 [- gū dīng] hoop fastener

紧箍器 [- - qì] hoop driver

紧箍咒 [- - zhòu] the Incantation of the Golden Hoop, used by the Monk in the novel *Pilgrimage to the West* (《西游记》) to keep the Monkey King under control — inhibition; trammels; sth. used to keep sb. under control: 对老范来说, 这就是 ～, 每回一听说起保管头痛。*This was surely a magic formula for Old Fan as his head ached each time he heard it.*

紧固 [- gù] 〈设计〉 fastening; fixture ◇ ～ 度 tautness; ～ 杆 anchorage bar; ～ 环 dead ring; ～ 夹 anchorage clip; ～ 件 fastener; fastening piece; ～ 卡子 turn-buckle; ～ 螺母 clamp nut; ～ 螺栓 drawbolt; binding bolt; fastening bolt; ～ 耦合 overcoupling; overcritical coupling; ～ 套 adapter sleeve; ～ 体 fastener; ～ 装置 clamp device; fixture; ～ 组件 sems

紧合 [- hé] fit ◇ ～ 螺钉 tight-fitting screw

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紧弧横列 [- hú héng liè] slurgalling
紧滑配合 [- huá pèi hé] close working fit
紧化 [- huà] compactification
紧回螺钉 [- huí luó dīng] forcing screw
紧集 [- jí] 〈数〉 compact; bicompact set; compact set
紧急 [- -] urgent; pressing; critical; emergent; pressure; emergency; urgency: ～ 关头 *critical moment*; 在非常 ～ 的时候 *in extraordinary emergencies*; 应付 ～ 事变 *rise to the emergency*; 发出 ～ 呼吁 *issue an urgent appeal*; ～ 约见某人〈外交〉 *summon sb.* (*to the Foreign Ministry*) *for an urgent meeting*; 情况 ～。*The situation is critical*. 停电使交通运输陷入 ～ 状况。*A power failure created an emergency in traffic and transportation*. 一旦发生 ～ 情况，打电话给警察。*In case of urgency, call the police*. ◇ ～ 安全阀 pop safety valve; ～ 保险开关 emergency switch; ～ 避难 act of rescue; necessity; ～ 操作程序 emergency operating order; ～ 措施 emergency measures; ～ 倒车 crash reversal; ～ 电报 urgent telegram; ～ 定货 rush order; ～ 断气阀 emergency breakaway valve; ～ 放空 emergency blow-down; ～ 法案 emergency bills; ～ 法令 emergency act; ～ 反应 alarm reaction; ～ 费率 emergency rates; ～ 故障信号 abort light; ～ 关税 emergency tariff; ～ 会议 emergency meeting; emergency session; ～ 呼叫 urgent call; ～ 呼吁 urgent appeal; emergency call to; ～ 集合 emergency muster; ～ 加闸 emergency brake application; ～ 截流 emergency closure; ～ 进口税 emergency import duties; ～ 救济 urgent relief; ～ 开关 emergency switch; jettisonable gear; safety switch; ～ 空袭警报 emergency air-raid alarm; ～ 冷却 emergency cooling; ～ 排放 dump; ～ 傍路 emergency bypass; ～ 起飞〈航空〉 scramble; ～ 切断阀 quick action emergency valve; ～ 情况 critical situation; emergency; emergentness; ～ 任务 urgent task; ～ 刹车 emergency brake; snub; ～ 释放按钮 emergency release push; ～ 手柄 emergency handle; ～ 调速器 emergency speed governor; ～ 停车 emergency cut-off; emergency stopping; ～ 停电 emergency power shut off; ～ 停堆 emergency shut-down; ～ 停机 emergency stop; ～ 停止保护装置 emergency stop protection; ～ 停止信号 washout; ～ 脱扣 emergency trip; ～ 委员会 emergency committee; ～ 无线电通信业务 emergency service; ～ 下潜 crash dive; ～ 信号 emergency signal; distress signal; ～ 修理 first-aid; rush repair job; ～ 旋塞 emergency cock; ～ 援助 emergency aid; ～ 照明 emergency lighting; ～ 召开 urgent call for; ～ 制动〈铁路〉 brake hard; emergency braking; hard braking; big hole [俚]; ～ 制动阀 emergency brake valve; ～ 制动灵敏度 emergency sensitiveness; ～ 制动器 accident brake; emergency brake; emergency contracting brake; ～ 制动旋塞 emergency stop cock; ～ 制动位置 emergency application position; ～ 装置 sentinel plant; ～ 状态 state of emergency; ～ 追捕 hot pursuit; ～ 着陆 emergency landing
紧急避孕药 [- - bì yùn yào] emergency contraception; morning-after pill
紧急通知 [- - tōng zhī] emergency notice
紧夹 [- jiā] grip
紧结器 [- jié qì] serrenoeud
紧紧 [- jǐn] closely; firmly; tightly: ～ 盯着 *watch closely*; *stare fixedly*; *gaze steadfastly*; ～ 相连 *closely linked*; 那条狗 ～ 追赶着狐狸。*The dog was hard on the fox*. 她发现追赶者 ～ 地跟在她后面。*She found that the pursuer was close at her heels*.
紧经 [- jīng] tight end
紧开拓扑 [- kāi tuò pū] 〈数〉 compact-open topology
紧靠 [- kào] adjoin: 这块田 ～ 着公路。*The field adjoins to the highway*.
紧空间 [- kōng jiān] 〈数〉 compact space
紧连接 [- lián jiē] stressed joint
紧链器 [- liàn qì] chain tightener ◇ ～ 装置 chain stretching device; chain take-up; chain tightener
紧邻 [- lín] close neighbour; adjoining neighbour; next-door neighbour
紧锣密鼓 [- luó mì gǔ] wildly beating gongs and drums; (amid) a din of drums and gongs; intense publicity campaign in preparation for some sinister undertaking, etc.
紧密 [- mì] ①(密切) close together; inseparable: ～ 地团结在党中央周围 *rally closely round the Party Central Committee*; ～ 合作 *work in close cooperation* ②(密集) thick and fast; rapid and intense: ～ 的雨点 *a heavy rain*; 枪声十分 ～。*There was very rapid, intense firing*. ◇ ～ 度 compactness; tightness; ～ 横列 fine course; ～ 混合物 immixture; ～ 机织带 brace web; ～ 接合 tight connection; tight joint; ～ 连接 fay; ～ 粘土 lute; ～ 耦合 close coupling; tight coupling; ～ 组织 full texture
紧密型企业集团 [- - xíng qǐ yè jí tuán] tightly-knit groups of enterprises
紧捻丝线 [- niǎn sī xiàn] grenadine
紧耦合 [- ǒu hé] tight coupling; close coupling ◇ ～ 方式 closely coupled system
紧抛浮标阵 [- pāo fú biāo zhèn] tautwire buoy array; TWBA
紧配合 [- pèi hé] 〈机〉 close fit; flush fit; interference fit; tight fit; driven fit
紧迫 [- pò] urgent; pressing; imminent: 时间 ～ *be pressed for time*; ～ 感 *sense* [*feeling*] *of urgency*; *pressure*; *awareness of the urgent need*; *feel the urgent need to...*; *feel more keenly than ever the urgent need to*; 任务 ～。*The task is urgent*. 我有更 ～ 的事情要做。*I have more pressing things to attend to*. 他的要求很 ～。*He was urgent in his demands*.
紧钳 [- qián] clencher
紧俏 [- qiào] sell well (commodities); in short supply
紧俏产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] commodities in short supply
紧俏商品[货] [- qiào shāng pǐn] commodities [goods] in short supply; goods in great demand; hard-to-get commodities
紧俏物品 [- - wù pǐn] badly needed [hard-to-find; scarce] goods
紧切边 [- qiē biān] close trimming
紧曲面 [- qū miàn] compact surface
紧圈 [- quān] set hoop; straining ring
紧缺商品 [- quē shāng pǐn] commodities in short supply
紧群 [- qún] 〈数〉 compact group
紧日子 [- rì zi] an austere life
紧塞具 [- sāi jù] gascheck; obturaton
紧纱 [- shā] tight feeder; jerk-ins (织疵)
紧身的衣服 [- shēn de yī fu] tight-fitting clothes
紧身儿 [- shenr] close-fitting vest; undershirt; close-fitting undergarment ◇ ～ 袄 jupon; ～ 背心 weskit; body shirt [美]; ～ 长裤 capri pants [美]; ～ 衬衫 body shirt [美]; ～ 褡 girdle [美]; ～ 短茄克 polka; ～ 短上衣 corset; coatee; tunic coat; ～ 服 tights; ～ 健美服 corset; ～ 连衫裙 dirndl; dirndlkleid; princess; ～ 袍 huke; ～ 外衣 cotehardie; cotte; redingote; ～ 衣裤 tights; maillot; ～ 运动服 maillot; ～ 运动套衫 jersey; ～ 衣 leotard
紧绳车 [- shéng chē] larry
紧绳器 [- - qì] euphroe
紧施法 [- shī fǎ] tightlining
紧实度 [- shí dù] degree of packing; degree of ramming
紧实金盏草 [- - jīn zhǎn cǎo] tickseed sunflower
紧实土 [- - tǔ] compact soil; tight soil
紧实性 [- - xìng] compactibility; solidity
紧实重量 [- - zhòng liàng] stowing weight
紧束缚近似 [- shù fù jìn sì] 〈物〉 tight binding approximation
紧束恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] merinthophobia
紧松 [- sōng] tense-lax ◇ ～ 指示器 up-and-down indicator
紧算子 [- suàn zǐ] compact operator
紧缩 [- suō] reduce; retrench; tighten; cut down; striction; retrenchment; condensation: ～ 包围圈 *tighten the ring of encirclement*; ～ 编制 *reduce staff*; ～ 开支 *cut down expenses*; *retrench*; *curtail outlay*; *retrenchment in expenditure*; ～ 力度 *the depth of the economic retrenchment*; ～ 生产 *curtail production*; ～ 性财政 *tight financing policy*; 拼命 ～ *push retrenchment to an extreme*; 有必要进行 ～。*Retrenchment will be necessary*. ◇ ～ 措施 retrenchment measures; contraction measures; ～ 贷款 decreasing credit; ～ 辊 draw roll; ～ 行 row merger; ～ 计划 austerity program; ～ 率 factor; ～ 轮 guy tightener; ～ 时期 period of contraction; ～ 财政[信贷] tighten control over finance [credits; loans]; tightening of credit; ～ 银根 limiting the growth of the money supply; tight money policy; ～ 政策 deflation policy
紧索道 [- suǒ dào] 〈机〉 taut-line cableway
紧锁病害 [- - bìng hài] tight lock
紧锁双眉 [- - shuāng méi] contract [knit] the eyebrows; One's eyebrows are knit in a frown.
紧贴 [- tiē] appress ◇ ～ 剪毛 close clipping
紧贴性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] cling-test
紧统 [- tǒng] compactum
紧纬 [- wěi] bright pick; fast pick
紧握 [- wò] grip; anchor-hold; hold; grasp; hand-hold: ～ 双拳 *clench one's fists*; 他友好地 ～ 着我的手。*He held my hand in a friendly grasp*. 我 ～ 住绳子不让它滑掉。*I take a firm grasp on the rope from slipping*.
紧线夹 [- xiàn jiá] comb-along; come-along
紧线器 [- - qì] turn-buckle
紧线钳 [- - qián] drawtongs; drawvice; toggle; wire clippers
紧线设备 [- - shè bèi] tension device
紧行无好步 [- xíng wú hǎo bù] Haste makes slow going.; Haste makes waste.
紧胸内衣 [- xiōng nèi yī] chemisette
紧袖口 [- xiù kǒu] bracelet cuffs
紧压包 [- yā bāo] press packed bale
紧压棉包 [- - mián bāo] box bale
紧压修整 [- - xiū zhěng] pinch trimming
紧要 [- yào] critical; crucial; vital; important: 无关 ～ *of no consequence*; *of no importance*; ～ 的问题 *a vital question*
紧要关头 [- - guān tóu] at the critical juncture [moment]; critical moment; critical point; crucial moment; in [at] the nick of time
紧要器官 [- - qì guān] vitals; critical organ
紧元音 [- yuán yīn] tense vowel
紧张 [- zhāng] ①(精神处于高度准备状态，兴奋不安) nervous; keyed up: 神情 ～ *look nervous*; 克服 ～ 情绪 *overcome one's nervousness*; 过度的神经 ～ *excessive nervousness*; 什么事情使她这样 ～? *What's she so nervous about*? 在发言时我总是感到 ～。*I'm always nervous when I make a speech*. ②(激烈或紧迫，使人精神紧张) tense; intense; strained; hectic; jettery: ～ 而有秩序的工作 *intense but orderly work*; ～ 局势 *a tense situation*; *tension*; ～ 气氛 *a tense atmosphere*; 缓和国际 ～ 局势 *ease international tension*; 谈判最 ～ 的时候 *when the negotiations were at their crucial stage*; 两国关系 ～。*The relations between the two countries are strained*. 这些日子真 ～。*These are hectic days*. 今天的活动太 ～ 了。*You have had a long day*. ③(供应不足) in short supply; tight: 这些货物供应 ～。*These goods are in short supply*. ④〈医〉 tension; tone; tonus; tautness; ademonia ◇ ～ 过度 overstrain; ～ 症 catatonia; katatonia
紧张型 [- - xíng] catatonic type ◇ ～ 精神分裂症 catatonic schizophrenia
紧张性刺激(物) [- - xìng cì jī] stressor
紧张性痉挛 [- - - jìng luán] entasia; tonic spasm
紧张性木僵 [- - - mù jiāng] catatonic stupor
紧涨性运动 [- zhǎng xìng yùn dòng] 〈植〉 turgor movement
紧褶皱 [- zhě zhòu] tight fold
紧着 [- zhe] [口] (加紧) speed up; press on with; hurry: 时间不早了，咱们 ～ 干吧。*It's getting late*. *Let's hurry*.
紧针密缕 [- zhēn mì lǚ] (This jacket) is sewn tightly with small stitches.
紧致 [- zhì] compact; tightness ◇ ～ 集 〈数〉 compact set; ～ 空间 compact space; ～ 化 compactification; ～ 流形 compact manifold; ～ 码 compact code; ～ 群 compact group; ～ 算法 compaction algorithm; ～ 统 compactum (拓朴); ～ 凸集 compact convex set; ～ 子群 compact subgroup
紧致性 [- - xìng] compactness ◇ ～ 定理 compactness
紧转合 [- zhuàn hé] close running fit
紧装电池 [- zhuāng diàn chí] compact battery
紧追 [- zhuī] hot pursuit

锦 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] Ⅰ 名 ①(有彩色花纹的丝织品) brocade: 衣 ～ 还乡 *return to one's hometown in silken robes*; *return home after making good* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 被 *Jin Bei* Ⅱ 形 (色彩鲜明华丽) bright and beautiful: ～ 霞 *rose-tinted clouds*; 前程似 ～ *splendid prospects*; *glorious future*
锦壁挂 [- bì guà] 〈工艺〉 decorative wall hangings
锦标 [- biāo] prize; trophy; title: 优胜 ～ 保持者 *one who holds a title* ◇ ～ 主义 cups and medals mania
锦标赛 [- - sài] championship contest; championships: 世界游泳 ～ *the World Swimming Championships*
锦簇珠围 [- cù zhū wéi] treasures of silks, flowers and jewels
锦缎 [- duàn] brocade; damask; damas; [日]

donsu
锦鸡 [- jī] golden pheasant
锦鸡菊素 [- - jú sù] helenalin
锦酒 [- jiǔ] gin
锦葵 [- kuí] 〈植〉 cheeseflower; mallow; high mallow ◇ ～ 酸 malvalic acid
锦纶 [- lún] 〈纺〉 chinlon; nylon; polyamide fibre; jinlun
锦囊佳句 [- náng jiā jù] beautiful verses in an embroidered purse — good poems
锦囊妙计 [- - miào jì] have sth. up one's sleeve; a secret master plan; instructions for dealing with an emergency; wise counsel
锦披 [- pī] dossal; dossel
锦旗 [- qí] silk banner (as an award or a gift)
锦桑绫 [- sāng líng] silk twill mixed
锦上添花 [- shàng tiān huā] add a beautiful thing to a contrasting beautiful thing; add brilliance to one's present splendor; add flowers to embroidery — superfluous; add flowers to the brocade — to make perfection still more perfect; add luster to (sth.); add to sth. already beautiful; be blessed with a double portion of good fortune; embroider flowers on brocade; gild refined gold; give an added grace to what is already beautiful; make sth. even better; paint the lily; place embroidery upon silk
锦蛇 [- shé] rat snake
锦鳚 [- wèi] gunnel
锦心绣口[腹] [- xīn xiù kǒu] (指文辞优美) elegant thought, flowery speech — a fine literary style; elegant and refined
锦绣 [- xiù] as beautiful as brocade; beautiful; splendid
锦绣河[江]山 [- - hé shān] the beautiful rivers and mountains; a land of charm and beauty; the beautiful landscape; the beautiful land [country]; the lovely land
锦绣前程 [- - qián chéng] bright prospect; glorious future
锦绣文章 [- - wén zhāng] an embroidered piece of literature
锦衣狐裘 [- yī hú qiú] embroidered dress and fox-skin robe — beautiful, costly dress
锦衣玉食 [- - yù shí] feast every day on the most delectable dishes and wear the most costly clothes — to live [lead] an extravagant life; beautiful dresses and nice food; elegantly dressed and feasting on delicacies; swim in luxury
锦衣朱履 [- - zhū lǚ] dressed in an embroidered coat, with red shoes

仅(僅) [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 副 (仅仅; 只) only; merely; barely: 不 ～ 如此 *not only that; nor is this all*; ～ 次於 *second only to*; ～ 够 *barely enough*; 绝无 ～ 有 *the only one of its kind; unique*; 世所 ～ 见 *have no parallel anywhere*; ～ 存一人。*There was only one survivor.*
另见 jìn。
仅存皮骨 [- cún pí gǔ] He is all skin and bones.; a lean person
仅供参考 [- gòng cān kǎo] This is for your reference only.
仅仅 [- jǐn] only; merely; barely; simply; solely; just; alone: 这 ～ 是开始。*This is only the beginning.* 这 ～ 是时间问题。*It is merely [simply] a matter of time.* 我与他 ～ 是点头之交。*I barely know him.*
仅能自给 [- néng zì jǐ] barely enough to support oneself
仅容旋马 [- róng xuán mǎ] a narrow space only enough for turning a horse
仅识皮毛 [- shí pí máo] only acquainted with skin and hair; have a superficial knowledge; have scrappy knowledge
仅识其貌 [- - qí mào] know sb. by sight
仅以糊口 [- yǐ hú kǒu] live from hand to mouth; pick up a bare livelihood
仅以身免 [- - shēn miǎn] escape narrowly; be saved only by the skin of one's teeth; escape by [with] the skin of one's teeth; escape with one's bare life [with one's bare body]; have a hairbreadth [narrow] escape from being killed; narrowly [barely] escaped with one's life

馑 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] (构词成分)见"饥馑" [jī jǐn]

廑(厪) [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] [书] I 名 (小屋) hut II 动 (覆盖) cover III 副 (只; 才) only
另见 qín。

谨 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 形 ①(谨慎; 小心) careful; cautious; circumspect: ～ 记在心 *bear in mind*; ～ 守规则 *strictly adhere to the rules*; ～ 守诺言 *carefully keep one's promise* ②(郑重; 恭敬) solemn; sincere; respectful: ～ 启 *yours respectfully*; ～ 致谢意 *thank you earnestly; please accept my sincere thanks*; 我丈夫今晚因故不能前来, 我 ～ 代表他向你们致谢。*My husband could not be here tonight, but I want to thank you on his behalf.*
谨防 [- fáng] guard against; beware of; be alert to; be cautious of: ～ 有误 *caution oneself against error*; ～ 漏气 *beware of fume*; ～ 赝品 *beware of imitations*; ～ 恶犬。*Beware of vicious dog.* ～ 扒手。*Beware of pickpockets [pickpocketing]!* 他们告诫他 ～ 危险。*They cautioned him against danger.*
谨防暗箭 [- - àn jiàn] guard against a hidden arrow — to take precautions against a covert attack
谨防假冒 [- - jiǎ mào] Beware of imitations!
谨上 [- shàng] (用于书信具名后) sincerely yours
谨慎 [- shèn] prudent; careful; cautious; circumspect: ～ 从事 *act with caution*; 谦虚 ～ *modest and prudent*; 说话 ～ *be guarded in one's speech*; 言行 ～ *be prudent in one's words and deeds*; 力劝某人小心 ～ *urge caution on sb.*; 不必如此小心 ～。*There is no need for such caution.* 在区别这两者时应该相当 ～。*Due caution should be exercised in discriminating between the two.*
谨慎行事 [- - xíng shì] play for safety; take heed in dealing with a matter
谨颂俪安 [- sòng lì ān] (书信用语) With my compliments to you and your wife.
谨小慎微 [- xiǎo shèn wēi] be timid and overcautious; be cautious and meticulous; strain at a gnat; timorous and punctilious: ～ 的君子 *well-mannered man*; 他更加 ～, 兢兢业业, 以尽力取信讨好其上司。*He was even more cautious than ever, and did his utmost to win the trust and favour of the superior.*
谨严 [- yán] careful and precise: 治学 ～ *careful and exact scholarship*; 文章结构 ～。*The article is compact and carefully constructed.*
谨言慎行 [- - shèn xíng] speak and act cautiously; be cautious with one's words and actions; be discreet in word and deed; be prudent in making statements and careful in personal conducts; mind one's P's and Q's; Watch your step and mind what you are saying.
谨以奉闻 [- yǐ fèng wén] I beg to inform you ...
谨赠 [- zèng] with the compliments of: 中国大使馆 ～ *with the compliments of the Chinese Embassy*
谨之于始 [- zhī yú shǐ] be careful of the beginnings (of an affair, etc.)

尽(儘) [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] I 副 ①(尽量) to the greatest extent: ～ 早 *as early as possible; at the earliest possible date* ②(用在表示方位的词前面, 跟"最"相同) at the furthest end of: ～ 北边 *the northernmost end*; ～ 底下 *at the very bottom*; 他家住在村子 ～ 西头。*He lives at the western end of the village.* ③[方](尽自) keep on doing sth.: 他衣服都叫汗湿透了, 还 ～ 着干呢。*He was wet through with sweat, but he kept on working.* 这些日子 ～ 下雨。*We're having an awful lot of rain these days.* II 介 (以某个范围为极限, 不得超过) within the limits of: ～ 着三天把事情办好。*Get the job done in three days.* ～ 着一百块钱花。*Don't spend more than 100 yuan.* III 动 (让某些人或事物尽先) give priority to: ～ 着年纪大的坐。*Let the older people sit down first.*
尽管 [- guǎn] ①(不必考虑别的) feel free to; not hesitate to: 你 ～ 直说。*Just speak out.*; 你 ～ 拿吧。*You're welcome to it.* 有意见 ～ 提好了。*Don't hesitate to make comments or suggestions if you have any.* ②(虽然) though; even though; in spite of; despite; notwithstanding: ～ 任务困难, 他们仍按时完成了。*Though the task was difficult, they managed to accomplish it in time.*
尽可能 [- kě néng] as far as possible; to the best of one's ability: 请今晚上 ～ 早点儿回来吃晚饭。*Please come back to dinner this evening as early as possible.* 我国的社会主义建设事业需要 ～ 多的知识分子为它服务。*China needs the services of as many intellectuals as possible for the task of socialist construction.*
尽快 [- kuài] as quickly [soon; early] as possible: ～ 投入生产 *put into production as soon [early] as possible*
尽量 [- liàng] to the best of one's ability; as far as possible: ～ 利用时间 *make the best of one's time*; ～ 解决 *be possible of solution*; 请大家 ～ 发表意见。*Please voice your opinions as fully as possible.*
尽先 [- xiān] give first priority to: ～ 考虑住房问题 *give first priority to the housing problem*; ～ 照顾孩子们 *look after the children first*; 重伤人员比轻伤人员 ～ 得到治疗。*The badly wounded take priority for medical attention over those only slightly hurt.*

卺 [ㄐㄧㄣˇ] [jǐn] 名 (古时举行婚礼时用做酒器的瓢) nuptial wine cup: 合 ～ *drink the wedding cup; get married*

jìn ㄐㄧㄣˋ

珡(瑾) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 [书] (像玉的石头, 多用於人名) a jade-like stone (often used in person's names): 王 ～ *Wang Jin*

堇 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 [书] (像玉的石头) a jade-like stone

进(進) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] I 动 ①(向前移动) advance; move forward; move ahead: 跃 ～ *leap forward*; 高歌猛 ～ *stride forward singing militant songs*; *advance triumphantly*; 不 ～ 则退。*Move forward, or you'll fall behind.* ②(从外面到里面) enter; come or go into; get into: ～ 大学 *enter college*; *make it to college*; ～ 工厂当学徒 *start work in a factory as an apprentice*; ～ 屋 *enter a house or room*; ～ 医院 *be sent to hospital*; *be hospitalized*; 火车 ～ 站了。*The train is pulling in.* 请 ～ ! *Come in!* ③(收入) receive: ～ 款 *income*; 这家商店前几天刚 ～ 了一批货。*This shop laid in a new stock of goods just a few days ago.* ④(进食) eat; drink; take: 滴水不 ～ *not take even a drop of water*; *unable to eat or drink*; 共 ～ 晚餐 *have supper together* ⑤(呈上) submit; present: ～ 一言 *give a word of advice* ⑥(用在动词后, 表示到里面) into; in: 孩子们轻快地跑 ～ 教室。*The children tripped into the classroom.* 你能把这钉子敲 ～ 木头里去吗? *Can you knock this nail into the wood?* 这箱子已装满, 我塞不 ～ 更多的衣服。*This case is full; I can't pack any more clothes in.* ⑦(用於足球等) score a goal: ～ 了! *It's in!*; *Goal!* 这球没 ～。*He's missed it.* II 量 (平房的一宅之内分前后几排的, 一排称为一进) any of the several rows of houses within an old-style residential compound: 两 ～ 院子 *a building with a front and a back yard* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昱 *Jin Yu*
另见 jìn。
进逼 [- bī] close in on; advance on; press on towards: 步步 ～ *steadily close in*
进兵 [- bīng] order troops to march forword
进不求名, 退不辞罪 [- bù qiú míng tuì bù cí zuì] Advances are made without thought of reputation, retreats without consideration of avoiding punishment.
进步 [- bù] ①(向前发展) advance; progress; improve; step foreward; move foreward: 人类 ～ *human progress*; 取得很大 ～。*Great advances have been made.* 他在学业上有着迅速而突出的 ～。*He has made rapid and brilliant progress in his studies.* 世界是在 ～ 的。*The world is progressing.* 他的作文有 ～。*His composition has improved.* ②(先进的)(politically) progressive: ～ 人士 *progressive personages*; *progressives*; ～ 势力 *progressive forces*; 思想 ～ *have progressive ideas*; ～ 力量 *progressive forces*
进场 [- chǎng] ①(进入场地) march into the arena ②〈航空〉 approach: ～ 失败 *missed approach* ◇ ～ 次序〈航空〉 approach sequence; ～ 待令飞机 approach sequence aircraft; ～ 导航 approach navigation; ～ 管理 approach control; ～ 管理设备 approach control facility; ～ 管理塔 approach control tower; ～ 管理业务 approach control service; ～ 管理员 approach controller; ～ 航向〈航空〉 approach course; approach lane; ～ 路线 approach course; ～ 面基线〈航空〉 approach surface base line; ～ 区 approach zone; ～ 锁定 approach locking; ～ 图 approach pattern; ～ 外地使用(集装箱) terminal beyond; ～ 信标 approach beacon; approach marker beacon; ～ 指挥雷达 approach control radar (ACR); ～ 指示器 approach indicator
进潮口 [- cháo kǒu] tidal inlet; tide inlet
进车坪 [- chē píng] truck access pad
进城 [- chéng] ①(到城里去) go into town; go to

town：他率领大部队 ～。*He marched into the city at the head of a large force*. ②（到城市生活和工作）enter the big cities

进程 [- -] course；proceeding；process；progress：历史 ～ *the course of history*；加速 ～ *expedite proceedings*；自然发展 ～ *a process of natural development*；加速康复 ～ *accelerate the course of convalescence*；他们密切注视着中东的和平 ～。*They take care to follow the course of peace in the Middle East*. 在人类历史发展 ～ 中，新的艺术不断诞生。*New arts have been born in the course of the history of man*. ◇ ～ 管理程序 process supervisory program；～ 内共享 intra-process sharing；～ 偏心轮〔工〕forward eccentric；～ 通信 process communication；～ 图 fate map

进尺 [- chǐ]〔矿〕make hole；drilling depth；drilling footage；footage：掘进 ～ *drifting footage*；开拓 ～ *tunnelling footage*；凿岩 ～ *drilling footage*

进出 [- chū] ①（进来和出去）pass in and out；get in and out：～ 港签证 *port entry and exit visas* ②（收入和支出）receipts and payments；turnover：这个商店每天有好几千元的 ～。*This store has a daily turnover of several thousand yuan*. ◇ ～ 道 haul road；～ 费率 in and out rates

进出港操纵 [- - gǎng cāo zòng] entering and leaving port maneuvering

进出口 [- - kǒu] ①（商品进出口）imports and exports ②（出入门口）exits and entrances；exit ◇ ～（交换）比价 terms of trade；～ 差额 international trade deficit；gap between imports and exports；～ 差损补偿制度 compensation system；～ 公司 import and export corporation；～ 货物 cargoes imported and exported；～ 货物报关单 customs declaration for imports and exports；～ 价格弹性 price elasticity of import and export；～ 结合贸易 combination deal trade；～ 经营权 power to engage in import and export trade；～ 连锁制 link system；～ 贸易 import and export trade；foreign trade；～ 贸易额 value of import and export；～ 贸易经济效果 economic results in import and export trade；～ 贸易总额 total volume of import and export trade；total volume of imports and exports；～ 平衡 balance between imports and exports；～ 商品检验局 Import and Export Commodities Inspection Bureau；～ 商品结构 structure of imports and exports；commodity composition of imports and exports；pattern of import and export merchandise；lineups of imports and exports；～ 申报 import and export declaration；～ 物量指数 index numbers of quantum of imports and exports；～ 物资运输保险 insurance for the transportation of imported and exported goods；～ 许可证制度 import and export license system；～ 业务 imports and exports；～ 战略 strategies for export and import；～ 指数 index number of imports and exports；～ 总额 total export-import volume

进出口商会 [- - - shāng huì] chamber of import and export trade

进出坞操纵 [- - wù cāo zòng] docking and off-docking maneuvering

进出坞潮期 [- - - cháo qī] dockage period

进出选路式按钮 [- - xuǎn lù shì àn niǔ] entrance-exit button

进出组合阀 [- - zǔ hé fá] combined inlet-outlet valve

进寸退尺 [- cùn tuì chǐ] advance by an inch but retreat by a foot — to lose much more than what one gets

进弹机 [- dàn jī]〔军〕feeder

进刀 [- dāo]〔机〕feed；advancement；advance of tool；cutting feed ◇ ～ 角（旋切）knife angle；～ 量 depth of cut；～ 调整 feed adjustment；～ 轴〔机〕feed shaft；～ 装置 feed arrangement；feed gear；feeder；～ 锥形轮 feed cone pulley

进道 [- dào]〔交通〕access：～ 控制 *access control*

进动 [- dòng] procession；precessional motion ◇ ～ 陀螺仪 precession gyroscope；secondary gyroscope；～ 轴 precession axis

进度 [- dù] ①（工作进行的速度）rate of progress；rate of advance：加快 ～ *quicken the pace*；*quicken the tempo*；按目前的 ～ *at the present rate of progress*；加快生产 ～ *speed up production schedule* ②（工作进行的计划）planned speed；schedule：生产 ～ 表 *a progress schedule*；按原定 ～ *as per schedule* ◇ ～ 报告 progress report；～ 表 plan；progress chart；schedule；～ 控制 progress control；～ 时间表 progress schedule；～ 统计员 progress clerk；～ 图 progress map

进而 [- ér] proceed to the next step；and then：先搞试点，～ 逐步推广 *first make experiments at chosen units and then extend its application step by step*

进发 [- fā] set out；start：向南京 ～ *head for Nanjing*；向首都 ～ *march upon the capital*

进犯 [- fàn] intrude into；invade：全歼 ～ 之敌 *wipe out all the invading enemy*；对某国 ～ *invade a country*

进风井 [- fēng jǐng]〔矿〕downcast (shaft)

进风口 [- - kǒu] air intake

进风流 [- - liú] air intake

进港导航 [- gǎng dǎo háng] approach navigation

进港航道 [- - háng dào] approach channel；port entrance

进港检查站 [- - jiǎn chá zhàn] harbour entrance post

进港停泊 [- - tíng bó] make harbour

进格 [- gé] forward space

进攻 [- gōng] attack；assault；offensive：发起全面 ～ *launch all-out offensive*；打退敌人的 ～ *repel the enemy attack*；大举 ～ *an all-out offensive*；～ 是最好的防御。*Offensive is the best defence*. 我们 ～ 获胜。*We are victorious in attack*. ◇ ～ 队形 attack formation；～ 发起时刻 zero hour；～ 计划 scheme of attack；～ 命令 order to attack；～ 正面 frontage in attack；front of attack

进宫 [- -] be put in prison；be sent to jail；be taken into custody

进攻性武器 [- - xìng wǔ qì] offensive weapon

进贡 [- gòng] pay tribute (to a suzerain or emperor)

进棺材 [- guān cai] die；kick the bucket

进光穴 [- guāng xué] lighting-well

进户线 [- hù xiàn] house lead in

进化 [- huà] evolution：研究人类的 ～ *study the evolution of man* ◇ ～ 变质作用 progressive metamorphism；～ 动力 dynamics of evolution；～ 分枝图 cladogram；～ 控制素 bion；～ 论 evolutionism；theory of evolution；transformism；evolution theory；～ 胚胎学 evolutionary embryology；～ 树 cladogram；～ 遗传学 evolutionary genetics；～（作用）子 evolvon

进化性激波 [- - xìng jī bō] evolutionary shock

进化学说 [- - xué shuō] theories of evolution

进化枝 [- - zhī] clade ◇ ～ 学 cladistics

进货 [- huò] stock (a shop) with goods；lay in a stock of merchandise；replenish one's stock；purchase of merchandise：～ 分类账 *purchase ledger*；*bought ledger* ◇ ～ 成本 purchase cost；cost of goods purchased；～ 付款利息 interest on payment for purchases；～ 价格 prime cost；～ 退出 purchase returns；～ 员 buyer；～ 折让 purchase discounts and allowances

进击 [- jī] advance on (the enemy)

进积(作用) [- -] progradation

进积层序 [- - céng xù] prograding sequence

进集料 [- jí liào] aggregate feeding

进给 [- jǐ]〔机〕feed ◇ ～ 安全阀 feed stop valve；～ 比 feed ratio；～ 变速手柄 feed change lever；～ 传动 feed drive；～ 阀 induction valve；inlet valve〔机〕；feed valve；masked inlet valve；～ 功能 feed function；～ 机构 feed mechanism；feeding mechanism；infeed；～ 控制 feed control；～ 控制手柄 feed control lever；～ 摩擦 feed friction；～ 器 feeder；～ 丝杠 feed screw；～ 速度 feed speed；feed velocity；～ 速率 feed rate；rate of feed；～ 塔轮 feed cone pulley；～ 蜗杆 feed worm；～ 系统 feed system；～ 箱 feed box；feed tank；～ 行程 feed distance；feed travel；～ 旋塞 feed cock；inlet cock；taking-in cock；～ 压力 feed pressure；～ 运动 feed motion；feed movement；～ 值 feed value；～ 轴 feed shaft；～ 装置 feed arrangement；feed apparatus；feeding equipment；(work) feeder；feeding setting；feeding device

进给量 [- - liàng] load ◇ ～ 范围 range of feeds

进给率指示器 [- - lǜ zhǐ shì qì] feed rate indicator

进价 [- jià] bid

进见 [- jiàn] call on (sb. holding high office)；have an audience with

进见之礼 [- - zhī lǐ] *a gift at the first meeting*

进进出出 [- jìn chū chū] go in and out half a dozen times；shuttle in and out (of one's room)

进局电缆 [- jú diàn lǎn] entrance cable

进军 [- jūn] march；advance；move：向边界 ～ *march [advance] towards the boundary*；向四个现代化 ～ *march towards the four modernizations*：向敌人 ～ *march against the enemy*；士兵们向敌国的首都 ～。*The soldiers marched towards the capital of the enemy country*. ～ 号吹响了。*The advance was sounded*.

进口 [- kǒu] ①（船只进港）enter port；sail into a port ②（外贸进口）import ③（入口）entrance；〔机〕inlet；admission intake ◇ ～ 保证金 import deposit；～ 报单 consumption entry；～ 报关 customs entry；import entry；～ 报关单 import declaration；import entry；～ 边缘损失 lip loss；～ 补报 post entry；～ 补贴 import subsidy；～ 差额税 variable import levies；～ 差价税 variable import levies；～ 承诺 import commitment；～ 存款制 import deposit scheme；～ 代办行 import commission；～ 代理商 import commission house；import agent；～ 登记证明书 registration certificate of import；～ 定货单 indent；import order；～ 端 entrance point；entry end；～ 段 inducer；～ 阀 suction valve；～ 附加税 import surcharge；import surtax；～ 港 port of import；port of entry；～ 跟单汇票 inward documentary bill；documentary import bill；～ 估价 valuation of import；～ 管制 import control；～ 过境单 transit pass for imports；～ 黄金点 import gold point；～ 汇票 import bill；～ 货物 import cargoes；～ 货物报单 entry for consumption；～ 货物估价表 import valuation list；～ 继电器 entrance relay；～ 检疫 import quarantine；～ 角 inlet angle；～ 结构 makeup of the imports；～ 净值 net import value；～ 卡特尔 import cartel；～ 量 import volume；～ 流场 inlet flow field；～ 流动 inlet flow field；～ 料件 imported materials and parts；～ 贸易量指数 index number of import quantum；～ 配额[限额] import quota；～ 气流常参数 constant intake conditions；～ 签证更改 imports amendment；～ 签证许可制 import licensing system；～ 倾向 propensity to import；～ 商 import merchant；importer；～ 商品 import commodity；～ 申报 declaration for import；～ 手续 process of import；entry formalities；～ 水陆运费 inward freight and cartage；～ 税 import duty；inwards；～ 税则 import tariff；～ 速度 entrance velocity；inlet velocity；～ 损失 entrance loss；entry loss；～ 替代产品 import substitute；～ 替代产品生产企业 enterprises producing import substitutes；～ 统计表 import list；～ 外汇 import exchange；～ 违禁品 contraband of import；～ 限额 import quota；～ 信用状 import letter of credit；～ 许可证 import licence [license]；import permit；import authorization；～ 许可证明 certificate of import licence；～ 许可证制 import licence system；～ 押金办法 import deposit scheme；～ 押金制 import deposit scheme；～ 盈利指数 import profit indices；～ 杂费 import sundry charges；～ 状态 inlet condition；～ 锥 cone；～ 资金融通 import financing；～ 总额 total import；～ 总值 gross import

进口环节税 [- - huán jié shuì] import linkage tax

进口渗透 [- - shèn tòu] import penetration

进款 [- kuǎn] income；receipts

进矿取样 [- kuàng qǔ yàng] head sampling

进来 [- lai]（到里面来）come in；get in；enter：请 ～ 吧。*Come in, Please*. 他是从一个秘密入口处 ～ 的。*He entered by a secret entrance*.
另见 jin lai。

进料 [- liào] charge-in；feedstock；charging；feed ◇ ～ 板 feedboard；～ 泵〔化工〕charging pump；～ 拨杆 kick-in arm；～ 槽 feed chute；loading chute；～ 斗 feed hopper；feed magazine；feeder hopper；boot；～ 端 feed end；～ 工 feeder；～ 辊 feed roll；charged rollers；draw roll；feed roller；～ 辊道 feeding roller table；live-roller type feeding table；～ 机 feeder；～ 机构 feeding mechanism；～ 加工 processing (with) imported materials；～ 加工出口 export of products made of imported materials；～ 量斗 batcher；batcher scale；～ 滤器 feed strainer；～ 滤网 intake screen；～ 盘 entry table；feeding dial；feeding disc；～ 室 feed space；～ 速度 charging rate；feedrate；～ 装置 feeder unit；feeding apparatus；～ 准备 preparation of feed material

进路 [- lù] access；admission passage ◇ ～ 手柄 route lever；～ 锁闭 route locking；～ 疏解 *route untwine*；～ 预排 *route presetting*

进棉口 [- mián kǒu] mouth-piece

进鸟 [- niǎo] dial bird

进气 [- qì] air admission；admission；inlet；onflow；charging；access of air；admittance；air-in；air intake；inlet gas ◇ ～ 冲程〔机〕induction stroke；admission stroke；air inlet stroke；

charging stroke; input stroke; intake stroke; ～导程 admission lead; ～点 admission; ～阀〈机〉intake valve; admission valve; air intake valve; inlet valve; ～缸 inlet casing; ～管 admitting pipe; air inlet pipe; air intake pipe; drawing lift; suction piece; wind bore; penstock; air line; snorkel; schnorkel; inlet connection; ～活门 air inlet valve; air intake valve; ～接头 inlet connection; ～孔 air intake; ～口 air inlet; suction port; ～扩散道 free air diffuser; ～喇叭口 air horn; ～量 air inflow; air intake flow; inlet airflow; ～滤网 air inlet screen; ～歧管〈机〉induction manifold; inlet manifold; intake manifold; manifold inlet; ～时期 inlet period; ～室 air inlet housing; inlet chamber; ～凸轮 admission cam; air inlet cam; ～温度 air inlet temperature; ～线 admission line; ～消声器 intake muffler; ～消音器 admission air silencer; ～压力曲线 admission pressure curve; ～预旋 entry spin; ～噪声 induction noise; ～阻力〈化〉intake resistance

进气道 [- - dào] air inlet; admission passage; passage ◇ ～畸变 inlet distortion; ～加热器 air-scoop heater; ～调节 inlet control; ～性能 inlet characteristic

进汽 [- -]〈机〉admission: 高压 ～ *high pressure admission* ◇ ～冲程 aspirating stroke; ～阀 inlet valve; steam admission valve; ～角 inlet angles; ～壳 inlet casing; ～口 air intake; ～气阀 intake valve; ～室 air chamber; ～系统 intake system; ～余面 outside lap; steam lap; ～轴头 doll head

进球数 [- qiú shù] goals for

进取 [- qǔ] keep forging ahead; be eager to make progress; be enterprising; be up-and-coming: ～心 *enterprising spirit; initiative; gumption; push*; ～精神 *enterprising spirit; initiative; gumption; push; spirit of progress*; ～社会 *achieving society*; 他在学业上一点也没有～心。*He has no enterprise at all in his studies.* 他虽然聪明，但不会成功，因为他缺乏～心。*He's clever but won't succeed because he lacks drive.*

进去 [- qu]（到里面去）go in; get in; enter
另见 jin qu。

进人孔[口] [- rén kǒng] manhole

进入 [- rù] get into; enter; entry; entering; entrance; incoming; dipping; ingress; intro-: ～决赛阶段 *enter the finals*; ～角色 *enter into the spirit of a character; live one's part*; ～战斗 *go into action*; ～阵地 *get into position*; ～新阶段 *enter upon a new phase*; 她已～了更年期。*She has entered upon the change of life.* 10月1日他～了首相任期的第二个年头。*He entered on his second year of office as Premier on Oct. 1.* 部队已～战备状态。*The troops have entered into combat readiness.* ◇ ～壁垒 barrier to entry; ～船坞 docking; ～大气层 atmospheric entry; ～大气层模拟 atmospheric entry simulation; ～点 entry point; ～管 admission pipe; induction pipe; inlet pipe; ～轨道 injection; ～角〈机〉entering angle; ～井 access silo; ～控制系统 metering-in control system; ～馈线 incoming feeder; ～劳动年龄人口 people entering the labor force; ～排斥 entry exclusion; ～市场 approaching market; access to markets; ～同步 coming into step; fall in; fall-into step; ～箱 admission chamber; ～消费领域 flow into the market places; ～信号 entering signal; ～血管 intravasation; ～者 incomer

进身之阶 [- shēn zhī jiē] stepping-stone (in one's official career)

进食 [- shí] take food; have one's meal; feed; ingress: 他～有度。*He is temperate in food and drink.* 从早上起病人一直没有～。*The patient has not had a morsel of food since the morning.* ◇ ～恐怖 phagophobia; sitophobia

进士 [- shì] a successful candidate in the highest imperial examinations

进水管 [- shuǐ guǎn] water inlet

进水口 [- - kǒu] blast-hole; blasthole; water inlet; water intake

进水速度 [- - sù dù] water intake velocity

进水塔 [- - tǎ] intake tower

进水闸 [- - zhá]〈水〉intake work; intake; head gate; intake gate

进条 [- tiáo] ingoing sliver

进通道 [- tōng dào]〈计〉stand in channel

进退 [- tuì] ①（进和退）advance and retreat: ～出没 *withdraw attack or take cover* ②（分寸）sense of propriety: 不知～ *have no sense of propriety* ◇ ～函数 further function

进退两难 [- - liǎng nán] be in [get into] a nice hobble; be between two fires; be caught in a dilemma; be difficult to proceed or draw back; be equally difficult to go on or retreat; be in a dilemma; be on the horns of a dilemma; between the devil and the deep (blue) sea; be unable to advance and unable to retreat; can neither make nor unmake it; It is hard to go forward and hard also to retreat.; It is impossible either to advance or retreat.; stand at bay; There will be difficulty in deciding whether to proceed or retire.; To advance or recede is equally difficult.; To go on is hard and to return is equally so.: 正在～的当口，我们帮他们下了决心。*At the moment of indecision, we helped them make up their minds.* 你真叫我有点～。*You place me in sth. of a dilemma.*

进退失据 [- - shī jù] equally difficult to go on or retreat; be kept in the air

进退维谷 [- - wéi gǔ] be in a fix [dilemma; quandary]; be at a nonplus [plunge]; be hard put to it (for); be in a cleft stick; be locked in the horns of a dilemma; be on [between] the horns of a dilemma; be thrown into a dilemma; between the devil and the deep sea; be up a tree; difficult either to advance or draw back; remain in a very undecided state; stick in the mud

进退无路 [- - wú lù] have no alternative

进退装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] driving and reversing mechanism

进退自如 [- - zì rú] proceed or step back freely; be free to advance or retreat; have room for manoeuvre

进位 [- wèi]〈数〉carry (a number, as in adding); carry-over; carry bit ◇ ～标志〈自〉carry flag; ～部分 carry portion; ～迟延 carry-delay; ～储存 carry storage; ～触发器 carry flip-flop; ～传送 carry propagation; ～存储(器) carry storage; ～存储加法器 carry storage adder; carry save adder; ～存储装置 carry storage device; carry storage; ～电路 carry circuit; ～发生器 carry generator; ～分离 carry separation; ～复位 carry reset; ～寄存器 carry storage register; carry register; ～检测 carry detection; ～检验电路 carry detecting circuit; ～结束信号 carry-complete signal; ～链 carry chain; ～脉冲 carry pulse; ～起始信号 carry initiating signal; ～清除 carry reset; carry clear; ～清除信号 carry clear signal; ～失败 carry failure; ～时间 carry time; ～输出 carry output; ～输入 carry input; ～数 carry number; carry digit; ～完成检测电路 carry completion detection circuit; ～完成信号 carry-complete signal; ～系统 carry system; ～线 carry line; ～信号 carry signal; ～延迟 carry delay; ～延迟时间 carry delay time; ～阈 carry threshold; ～指令 carry instruction; ～指示脉冲 carry pulse; ～制 scale; ～组 carry set

进位门 [- - mén] carry gate ◇ ～电路 carry-gating circuit; ～信号 carry-gate signal

进贤举能 [- xián jǔ néng] recommend properly qualified persons for service

进线 [- xiàn] coil in; inlet wire; incoming line ◇ ～管道 access duct; ～配电盘 incoming panel

进相机 [- xiàng jī] phase modifier; phase advancer; advancer

进项 [- xiang]（收入的钱）income; receipts

进项税 [- - shuì] input tax

进项税信贷 [- - - xìn dài] input tax credit

进行 [- xíng] ①（开展）be in progress; be underway; go on: ～调查 *make an investigation*; ～辩论 *enter into a debate*; ～表决 *put a question to the vote*; ～投机倒把 *engage in speculation and profiteering*; ～报复 *make reprisals*; ～正面教育 *educate by using positive examples*; 会议的准备工作正在～。*Preparations for the meeting are in progress.* ②（从事）carry on; carry out; conduct; make: ～核试验 *conduct a nuclear test*; ～坚决斗争 *wage a resolute struggle*; ～攻讦 *rack up sb.'s past and attack him*; *expose sb.'s past misdeeds* ③（前进）be on the march; march; advance; proceed ◇ ～检验 survey held; ～连续取样 run continuous samples; ～生物降解 biodegrade

进行到底 [- - dào dǐ] carry sth. through to the end; follow through; follow sth. through to the end: 将斗争～ *carry a fight through to the end*

进行曲 [- - qǔ]〈音〉march: 义勇军～ *March of the Volunteers*

进行时 [- - shí]〈语〉progressive tense

进行性恶化 [- - xìng è huà] ingravescence

进行性分化 [- - - fēn huà] prosoplasia

进修 [- xiū] engage in advanced studies; take a refresher course: 在职～ *in-service training; on-the-job training*; 教师的业务～ *teachers' vocational studies* ◇ ～班 refresher class; class for advanced studies; in-service training course; ～学校 in-service training school; ～学院 further education college

进一步 [- yí bù] go a step further; further; make further efforts: ～提高质量[品质] *make further improvement on the quality*; 作～调查 *make further investigation*; ～解放思想 *further free the thinking from rigid formulism*; 对社会发展的规律性有～的了解 *have a better understanding of the laws of social development*; ～扩大开放范围 *extend the scope of opening to the outside world*; ～发展友好关系 *further develop relations; build on the friendly relations*; 会议必将～动员国际社会，支持他们的正义斗争。*The conference will make further efforts to enlist the support of the international community for their just struggle.*

进育型 [- yù xíng] progredien; progrediens

进展 [- zhǎn] evolve; march; make progress; make headway: ～神速 *advance at a miraculous pace*; 不久他们发现他们的科学研究工作～得并不顺利。*Soon they found their scientific reseaches were not progressing smoothly.* ◇ ～报告 progress report; ～丛书 Advances in

进展性 [- - xìng] progressivity ◇ ～沉降 progressive settlement; ～点蚀 progressive pitting

进栈 [- zhàn] push on

进占 [- -] attack and occupy; attack and capture; capture

进站 [- -] get in; pull in; draw up at a station: 准时～ *drew up at the station on time* ◇ ～信号 home signal

进针 [- zhēn]〈中医〉inserting needle

进纸规矩 [- zhǐ guī jǔ] feed guide; feed gauge

进纸机构 [- - jī gòu] paper feed mechanism

进驻 [- zhù] enter and be stationed in; enter and garrison; march into (a place) and station there

墐 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动[书] ①（用泥涂塞）cover with mud ②（掩埋）bury

覲 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动 ①（朝见）present oneself before (a monarch) ②（朝拜）go on a pilgrimage

覲见 [- jiàn][书] present oneself before (a monarch); go to court; have an audience with

靳 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ动[书]（吝惜，不肯给予）be stingy; grudge Ⅱ名 ①（古代车上夹辕两马当胸的皮革）trappings under the neck of a horse ②[书]（夹辕的马）shaft-horse ③（姓氏）a surname: ～尚 *Jin Shang*

晋(晉) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ动 ①（进）enter; advance: ～见 *have an audience with* ②（升）promote: 加官～爵 *be promoted to a higher office and rank* Ⅱ名 ①（朝代）the Jin Dynasty (265—420) ②（山西的别称）another name for Shanxi Province ③（姓氏）a surname: ～灼 *Jin Zhuo*

晋级 [- jí] rise in rank; be promoted: ～考试 *an examination for promotion*; 有资格～ *be on one's promotion*; 长期离职会影响～。*Staying away so long from office will affect promotion.* ～应以年资为准，还是以能力为准？*Ought promotion to go by seniority or by abilities?* ◇ ～制度 system of promotion

晋见 [- jiàn] call on (sb. holding high office); have an audience with

晋京请愿 [- jīng qǐng yuàn] go to present a petition in the capital

晋升 [- shēng] promote to a higher office: 他由职员～为经理。*He was promoted from a clerk to a manager.*

晋谒 [- yè][书] call on (sb. holding high office); have an audience with

荩 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ名〈植〉（荩草）hispid arthraxon (*Arthraxon hispidus*) Ⅱ形[书]（忠诚）patriotic and loyal: 王之～臣 *the king's loyal minister*

荩草 [- cǎo]〈植〉hispid arthraxon

禁 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ动 ①（禁止）prohibit; forbid; ban: 法律～吸鸦片。*Opium taking is prohibited by law.* 严～烟火。*Smoking and lighting fires strictly forbidden [prohibited].* ②（监禁）imprison; detain; 监～ *imprison* Ⅱ名 ①（法令或习俗所不允许的事项）what is forbidden by law or custom; a taboo: 令行～止 *strict enforcement of orders and prohibitions*; 入国问～ *on*

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entering a country ask about its taboos；违 ～ 品 *contraband*（*goods*）②（旧时称皇帝居住的地方）royal residence; forbidden area：宫 ～ *the imperial palace*；紫 ～ 城 *the Forbidden City*（*in Beijing*）③（姓氏）a surname：～ 平 *Jin Ping*
另见 jīn。

禁闭 [- bì] confinement（as a punishment）：关 ～ *be placed in confinement* ◇ ～ 处 hold；～ 相 confinement phase

禁带 [- dài] forbidden band；forbidden zone；stop-band ◇ ～ 宽度 energy gap；forbidden band width

禁地 [- dì] forbidden area；restricted area；out-of-bounds area

禁赌 [- dǔ] prohibition of gambling；suppress gambling；ban gambling

禁伐林 [- fá lín] forest prohibiting on cutting and chopping timber ◇ ～ 区 emergency district

禁高令 [- gāo lìng] ban high-order

禁锢 [- gù] ①（禁止异己做官）debar from holding office（in feudal times）②（监禁）keep in custody；imprison；put in jail ③（强力限制；束缚）confine；shackle：被旧习惯所 ～ *be confined by old customs*；冲破旧框框的 ～ *break through the shackles of the old conventions*；过去日本妇女被 ～ 在家里。*In the old days Japanese women were confined to the household*. 历代封建统治阶级都力图用礼教把妇女 ～ 起来。*All through the feudal ages the ruling class did their best to shackle women with Confucian ethics*.

禁果 [- guǒ] forbidden fruit：～ 是诱人的。*Forbidden fruit is sweet*. ◇ ～ 酒 forbidden fruit

禁航区 [- háng qū]〈航空；航海〉prohibited area；restricted navigation zone

禁忌 [- jì] ①（犯忌讳的话和行动）taboo：属 ～ 之列 *under taboo* ②（戒）avoid；abstain from：～ 辛辣油腻 *abstain from peppery or greasy food* ③〈医〉contraindication ◇ ～ 词 taboo term；～ 跃迁 forbidden transition；～ 症〈医〉contraindication

禁胶令 [- jiāo lìng] ban on plastic to make

禁戒谱 [- jiè pǔ] forbidden spectrum

禁戒强度 [- - qiáng dù] strength of forbiddenness

禁戒区 [- - qū] exclusion area

禁戒线 [- - xiàn]〈等离子〉forbidden line

禁戒性 [- - xìng] forbiddenness

禁酒 [- jiǔ] prohibition against alcoholic drinks

禁绝 [- jué] totally prohibit；completely ban

禁例 [- lì] prohibitory regulations；prohibitions

禁猎 [- liè] preserve；game refuge：～ 鸟兽 *preserve game*

禁猎期 [- - qī] closed season；closed time

禁猎区 [- - qū] suspended hunting area；game refuge [preserve(s)]；[印] shikargah

禁令 [- lìng] prohibition；injunction；ban：解除 ～ *lift a ban*；取消 ～ *nullify a prohibition*；宣布对…的 ～ *announce a ban on ...*；苏州有条～，不准在这条热闹的街上停车。*Suzhou has a ban on parking cars in this busy street*. 战时不准跳舞的 ～ 已经解除。*The wartime ban against dancing has been lifted*.

禁脔 [- luán]（比喻独自占有而不容别人分享的东西）a chunk of meat for one's exclusive consumption；one's exclusive domain：视为 ～ *regard as one's exclusive domain*

禁码 [- mǎ] forbidden code；improper code

"禁"门 [- mén]〈电〉except-gate

禁能 [- néng] forbidden energy

禁奴公约 [- nú gōng yuē] Slavery Convention（日内瓦 1926.9.25）

禁区 [- qū] ①（禁止进入的地区）forbidden zone；restricted zone；out-of-bounds area：空中 ～ *restricted airspace*；那里是 ～，不准过去。*You can't go there. That place is out-of-bounds*. ②（自然保护区）preserve；reserve；natural park：～ 内禁猎鸟兽 *preserve game in natural park* ③〈足球〉penalty area ④〈篮球〉restricted area

禁食 [- shí] jejunitas；abrosia；nesteia；nestia；fasting ◇ ～ 疗法 fasting treatment；starvation cure；starvation treatment

禁书 [- shū] officially banned book；banned book

禁隙 [- xì] forbidden gap

禁线 [- xiàn] forbidden line

禁烟 [- yān] ban on opium-smoking and the opium trade

禁用 [- yòng]〈自〉forbidden ◇ ～ 草地 ban meadow；～ 代码 illegal code；forbidden code；～ 码组 non-permissible code block；～ 数位 forbidden digit；～ 条款 prohibitory provisions；～ 字符 forbidden digit；forbidden character；improper character；～ 字符检验 forbidden digit check；～ 组合 forbidden combination；～ 组合校验 forbidden-combination check

禁渔 [- yú] closed fishing

禁渔期 [- - qī] closed fishing season；closed time

禁渔区 [- - qū] closure of fishing areas

禁欲 [- yù] suppress sensual passion

禁欲修行 [- - xiū xíng] mortifying

禁欲主义 [- - zhǔ yì] asceticism ◇ ～ 者 ascetic

禁运 [- yùn] embargo：实行 ～ *lay embargo on*；解除 ～ *lift*［*remove*］*the embargo on*；在 ～ 之列 *under an embargo*；解除常规武器 ～ *a removal of the embargo on conventional weapons shipments* ◇ ～ 货单 embargo list；～ 货物 contraband goods；～ 品 contraband

禁针穴 [- zhēn xué]〈中医〉point contraindicated in acupuncture

禁支基金 [- zhī jī jīn] nonexpendable funds

禁止 [- zhǐ] prohibit：ban；forbid：～ 任何形式的个人崇拜 *forbid all forms of personality cult*；～ 言论自由 *lay an embargo on free speech*；～ 奢侈品 *put a ban on luxuries*；全面 ～ 和彻底销毁核武器 *complete prohibition and thorough destruction of nuclear weapons*；该影片被审查官员 ～ 上映。*The film came under the ban of censor*. 那时任何外国人都 ～ 进入该地。*Entrance to the place was then forbidden to all foreigners*. ～ 超车。*No overtaking*. ～ 入内。*No admittance*. ～ 通行。*No thoroughfare*. ～ 倒垃圾。*No garbage here*. ～ 招贴。*Post no bills*. ◇ ～ 标志 prohibitory sign；～ 操作 quiescing；～ 超车区 no-passing zone；～ 打印 non-print；～ 打印指令 nonprint instruction；～ 电路 inhibit circuit；～ 干扰 inhibit noise；～ 进口 import embargo；～ 脉冲 inhibit pulse；inhibiter pulse；disabling pulse；～ 门 INHIBITORY-gate；exclusion gate；except gate；subjunction gate；AND NOT-gate；A AND NOT B gate；A except B gate；～ 器 inhibitor；inhibiter；～ 输入 inhibiting input；inhibitory input；～ 停车 parking ban；～ 线 inhibit wire；～ 写入环 write-inhibit ring；～ 信号 inhibit signal；inhibiting signal；locking signal；～ 中断 disable；disabled；disabled interruption；interrupt disable；interrupt inhib；～ 组合 forbidden combination

禁止性关税 [- - xìng guān shuì] prohibitive tariff

禁止性进口税 [- - - jìn kǒu shuì] prohibitive import duties

禁治产 [- zhì chǎn] interdiction ◇ ～ 者 imbecile；interdicted person

禁制品 [- - pǐn] articles the manufacture of which is prohibited except by special permit；banned products

禁阻 [- zǔ] inhibition ◇ ～ 作用 inhibitory action

殣 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动［书］①（掩埋）bury ②（饿死）die of hunger；starve to death

搢 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动［书］①（插）stick into；insert ②（振；摇）shake

噤 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动 ①［书］（闭口不做声）keep silent：～ 口 *shut one's mouth* ②（因寒冷而发生的哆嗦）shiver：寒 ～ *shiver with cold*

噤不能言 [- bù néng yán] have lost one's tongue；One's lips refused to reply.

噤口不言 [- kǒu bù yán] be tongue-tied

噤若寒蝉 [- ruò hán chán] keep silent like a cicada in cold weather；be as quiet［silent］as cicadas in late autumn；be as silent as a cold cicada；be as silent as a winter cicada；become silent as an autumn cicada；be reduced to silence；dead silent；hold one's tongue；keep mum about；keep one's mouth shut；keep quiet out of fear；maintain a discreet silence；(as) mute as a mouse［a fish；a stone；a statue］：他的话完了，他的几个支持者拼命地鼓掌，而更多的人却 ～，面面相觑。*As soon as he finished，his supporters applauded vigorously，but most of the masses were taken aback and exchanged doubtful glances*.

唫 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 动［书］①（口闭）close mouth ②（吸）inhale
另见 yín"吟"。

赙(賻、賮) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名［书］（临别时赠送的财物）parting gifts

仅(僅) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jǐn] 副［书］（将近）nearly；close to：～ 百人 *close to a hundred people*
另见 jǐn。

近 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ 形 ①（空间或时间距离短）near；close：～ 百年史 *the history of the last hundred years*；～ 几年来 *in recent years*；歌声由远而～。*The singing came closer and closer*. 靠～些。*Come closer*. 离国庆日很 ～ 了。*National Day is drawing near*.；*It'll soon be National Day*. 他讲课总是由 ～ 及远，由浅入深。*His lectures always proceed from the close to the distant and from the elementary to the profound*. ②（接近）approaching；approximately；close to：年 ～ 60 *approaching sixty*；平易 ～ 人 *amiable and easy of approach*；观众 ～ 万人。*There were nearly* 10,000 *spectators*. 时 ～ 午夜。*It was close upon midnight*. ③（亲近；关系密切）intimate；closely related：两家关系挺 ～。*The two families are on intimate terms*. ④［书］（浅近；浅显）easy to understand：浅 ～ *simple and easy to understand*；言 ～ 旨远 *simple in language but profound in meaning* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 公义 *Jin Gongi*

近岸 [- àn] off-shore；nearshore ◇ ～ 安全距离 offing；～ 带〈生态〉littoral zone；～ 海蚀台 offshore bench；～ 航行 hug；coastal navigation；～ 环流〈海〉nearshore circulation；～ 流〈海〉inshore current；nearshore current；coastal current；～ 抛锚 offing；～ 抛锚处 roadstead；～ 区〈海〉offshore water；～ 水域 nearshore waters

近孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] melrosporus

近便 [- biàn] close and convenient；close at hand：交通 ～ 的旅馆 *hotels convenient of access*；这儿乘电车很 ～。*This place is close and convenient to the street-car*. 咱们找个 ～ 的饭馆吃点吧。*Let's have a snack at the nearest restaurant*.

近滨流 [- bīn liú] inshore current

近场 [- chǎng] near field ◇ ～ 粗糙度 near-field roughness；～ 距离 distance of near field；～ 图 near-field pattern

近场法校准 [- - fǎ jiào zhǔn] near-field method calibration

近场法准基阵 [- - - zhǔn jī zhèn] near-field calibration array

近程 [- chéng] short range ◇ ～ 弹道导弹〈军〉short-range ballistic missile；～ 弹道式导弹 short range ballistic missile（SRBM）；～ 导弹〈航空〉short-range missile；［俗］dart；～ 导航 shoran；short-range navigation；～ 导航设备 short-distance navigation aid；short-range aids；～ 导航系统 short-range navigation system；～ 回波 near echo；～ 雷达 short range radar；～ 警戒雷达 proximity warning radar；～ 空对空导弹〈军〉short-range air to air missile；～ 声电定位器 sonicator；～ 声纳 sonicator；～ 衰落 short-range fading；～ 水声测位仪 sonicator；～ 无线电导航 short range radio navigation；～ -远程控制 local-distant control

近刺 [- cì]〈军〉short thrust；short lunge

近刺状 [- - zhuàng] subechinate

近代 [- dài] modern times ◇ ～ 史 modern history；～ 火山 recent volcano；～ 经济生活 modern economic life；economic life in modern times

近单色辐射 [- dān sè fú shè] near-monochromatic radiation

近弹 [- dàn] short round

近道 [- dào] shortcut

近等比摄影 [- děng bǐ shè yǐng] macrograph

近地点 [- dì diǎn]〈天〉perigee ◇ ～ 潮 perigean tide；～ 潮差〈海〉perigean range；～ 角距 argument of perigee；～ 空缺宽度 width of the perigee gap；～ 喷火 perigee kick；～ 起动 perigee kick

近地轨道 [- - guǐ dào] near-earth orbit

近地空间 [- - kōng jiān]〈航天〉terrestrial space

近地喷射 [- - pēn shè] perigee kick

近地卫星 [- - wèi xīng] near-earth satellite

近点 [- diǎn]〈天〉near-point ◇ ～ 角 anomaly；true anomaly；～ 年 anomalistic year；～ 平均运动 anomalistic mean motion；～ 月 anomalistic month；～ 周 anomalistic revolution；～ 周期 anomalistic period；perigee-to-perigee period；～ 转动 anomalistic revolution

近东 [- dōng] the Near East

近端 [- duān] near-end ◇ ～ 串话 near-end crosstalk；～ 串音 near-end crosstalk；～ 串音衰减 near-end crosstalk attenuation；～ 肢骨 propodiale；～ 浊积岩 proximal turbidite；～ 着丝粒染色体 telocentric chromosome

近伐木 [- fá mù] adolescent

近放线菌素 [- fàng xiàn jūn sù] ractinomycin

近拱点 [- gǒng diǎn] periapsis

近共结 [- gòng jié] anchi-eutectic ◇ ～ 岩 anchi-eutectic rock

近共融 [- - róng] anchi-eutectic

近古 [- gǔ] ①（最近的古代）ancient time nearest

to the present ②（中国历史上从宋朝到19世纪中叶这个时期）a period in China lasting from the Song Dynasty to the middle of the 19th century ③〈地〉eoid

近海 [- hǎi] coastal waters; inshore; offshore ◇ ～ 捕捞 inshore fishing; ～ 测量 offshore survey; ～ 地区 offshore areas; ～ 工程 offshore engineering; ～ 构造 offshore structure; ～ 航行 offshore navigation; cabotage; ～ 航行海图 general chart; sailing chart; ～ 航运 shipping in coastal waters; ～ 核电站 offshore nuclear power plant; ～ 河段 sea reach; ～ 勘探〈油〉offshore survey; ～ 煤层 paralic coal; ～ 石油 offshore oil; ～ 石油开发保险 offshore oil exploration insurance; ～ 水域 offshore waters; ～ 拖网渔船 near-water trawler; ～ 渔业 inshore fishing; offshore fishery

近海钻探 [- - zuān tàn] offshore drilling

近红外 [- hóng wài] near-infrared ◇ ～ 分光光度法〈化〉near-infrared spectrophotometry; ～ 辐射〈电〉near-infrared radiation; ～ 区 near infrared region; fundamental vibration-rotation region

近红外线 [- - - xiàn] near infrared ray

近后成岩作用 [- hòu chéng yán zuò yòng] juxta-epigenesis

近乎 [- hu] ①（接近于）close to; little short of; near; almost; approximately: ～ 不可能 *almost impossible*; ～ 荒谬的论点 *an argument little short of being ridiculous*; *an argument bordering on the absurd*; ～ 黑色的深棕色 *dark brown coming near black* ②［方］（关系的亲密）intimate; friendly: 套 ～ *try to be friendly with*; *try to chum* [*pal*] *up with*; *cotton up to*

近环 [- huán] near-ring

近幻核 [- huàn hé] near-magic nucleus

近幻日 [- - rì] parhelin (*pl*. parhelia)

近幻月 [- - yuè] paraselene; mock moon

近回波 [- huí bō] near echo

近火点 [- huǒ diǎn]〈天〉periareon

近火先焦 [- - xiān jiāo] The nearest to the flames is the first burned.

近机身舱 [- jī shēn cāng] inboard pod

近极薄壁区 [- jí bó bì qū] catalept

近极痕 [- - hén] laesura

近极萌发孔 [- - méng fā kǒng] catatreme

近极星 [- - xīng]〈天〉polarissima ◇ ～ 序 polar sequence

近假日 [- jiǎ rì]〈天〉parhelin (*pl*. parhelia)

近讲传声[送话]器 [- jiǎng chuán shēng qì] close-talking microphone

近焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] perifocus

近交 [- -]〈生〉inbreeding ◇ ～ 率 rate of inbred; ～ 衰退 inbreeding depression; ～ 系数 coefficient of inbreeding

近郊 [- -] outskirts of a city; suburbs; environs: ～ 居住区 *bedroom community*; 北京市～的风景区 *scenic spots on the outskirts of Beijing*; 迪斯尼游乐场在洛杉矶的 ～。*Disneyland is in Los Angeles suburb*. 他们大多住在 ～。*They mostly live on the outskirts of a town*.

近接触 [- jiē chù] adosculation

近阶地带 [- - dì dài] by-terrace zone

近晶型液晶 [- jīng xíng yè jīng] smectic crystal

近景 [- jǐng]〈摄〉close shot; bust ◇ ～ 摄影 up shot; ～ 摄影机 close-range camera

近聚焦 [- jù jiāo] proximity focused ◇ ～ 移像摄像管 proximity focused pick-up tube

近距 [- -] low coverage

近距聚焦摄像管 [- - jù jiāo shè xiàng guǎn] proxicon; proximity focused pick-up tube

近距离 [- - lí] close range; close quarter; at short range ◇ ～ 电视中断装置 short-range pick-up television relay equipment; ～ 发送器 short-distance sender; ～ 陆地运输 short distance land transport; ～ 平射射程 point-blank range; ～ 衰落 short-range fading; ～ 侦察机 close reconnaissance aircraft; ～ 指点标〈航空〉inner marker beacon; ～ 转移 microinvasion

近空 [- kōng]〈物〉near-space

近控雷达 [- kòng léi dá]〈工〉close-control radar

近况 [- kuàng] recent developments; how things stand: 中东 ～ *recent developments in the Middle East*; ～ 日趋紧张。*The current situation is growing increasingly tense*. 你 ～ 如何? *How are you getting along*?; *How are things*?; *How goes the world with you*?

近来 [- lái] recently; of late; lately: ～ 我的身体很不好。*I've been rather ill of late*.

近临界再生 [- lín jiè zài shēng] near-critical regeneration

近邻 [- lín] near neighbour; neighbour; close neighbour: 中国和日本是一衣带水的 ～。*China and Japan are close neighbours separated only by a strip of water*. 远亲不如 ～。*A good neighbour is better than a brother far off*. ◇ ～ 蝼蛄 changa

近路 [- lù] shortcut: 走 ～ *take a shortcut*

近面电场 [- miàn diàn chǎng] surface electric field

近庙欺神 [- miào qī shén] Those near the temple make fun of the gods.; Being close to the temple one insults the god — Familiarity breeds contempt.; Proximity breeds disrespect.

近旁 [- páng] nearby; near; side: 屋子 ～ 种着许多梨树。*There are lots of pear trees near the house*.

近迫作业 [- pò zuò yè]〈军〉construction under fire; sapping

近期 [- qī] in the near future; short term; recent: 在 ～ 内 *for the near term*; ～ 预报 *short-term forecast*; ～ 内将下大雪。*There will be heavy snow in the coming few days*. 总统将在 ～ 内访华。*The President will visit China in the near future*. ◇ ～ 计划 immediate-term planning; ～ 交货 near delivery; ～ 经济增长速度 economic growth rate in the near future; ～ 决策 near term decision; ～ 目标 immediate [short] term objective; ～ 未来 immediate future; ～ 展望 near term prospect; ～ 装运 earlier forward shipment

近前幻视 [- qián huàn shì] pelopsia

近亲 [- qīn] close relative; near relation; flesh and blood; proximity of blood: 法律规定禁止 ～ 结婚。*Marriages in proximity of blood are forbidden by the law*. ◇ ～ 繁殖 inbreeding; close breeding; ～ 繁殖调节 adjustment of inbreeding; ～ 交配 inbred; incest; ～ 结婚 intermarriage; consanguinity; marriage between collateral relatives by blood; ～ 收养 adoption by close relative; ～ 属 close relative

近区 [- qū] near region; near zone; close-in ◇ ～ 干扰 near-by interference; ～ 故障 close-in fault; ～ 故障试验 near-by fault test

近群分享 [- qún fēn xiǎng] neighbouring group participation

近群种 [- - zhǒng] coeno-species

近热(能的) [- rè] near-thermal ◇ ～ 反应堆〈物〉near-thermal reactor; ～ 中子 near-thermal neutron

近人 [- rén] ①（近代或现代人）modern man; modern ②（跟自己关系比较近的人）a person with whom one has an intimate [a direct personal] relation ③〈考古〉（迩人）plesianthropus

近日 [- rì] ①（指过去）recently; in the past few days ②（指将来）within the next few days

近日点 [- - diǎn]〈天〉perihelion ◇ ～ 效应 perihelion effect

近日距 [- - jù]〈天〉perihelion distance

近散射 [- sǎn shè] short-distance scatter

近色 [- sè]〈摄〉advancing colour nearside

近摄 [- shè] dolly-in ◇ ～ 镜头 close-up lens; ～ 距离 minimum photographic distance

近声速 [- shēng sù] near-sonic speed

近始型 [- shǐ xíng]〈进化〉plesiomorph

近世 [- shì] modern times ◇ ～ 代数〈数〉modern algebra; ～ 代数学 modern algebra; ～ 分析学 modern analysis; ～ 几何学 modern geometry

近事遗忘 [- - yí wàng] ecmnesia

近视 [- shì] myopia; nearsightedness; shortsightedness: 政治上的 ～ *political myopia*; 他的眼睛～。*He is shortsighted*. 这是一副 ～ 眼镜。*This is a pair of spectacles for nearsighted persons*. ◇ ～ 反射 myopic reflex; Weiss' reflex; ～ 矫正 myoporthosis; ～ 力表 near vision test type; ～ 弱视矫正器 graphoscope; ～ 散光 myopic astigmatism; ～ 图 close-up view; ～ 夜盲症 myopic night blindness

近水点 [- shuǐ diǎn]〈天〉perimercurian

近水楼台 [- - lóu tái] waterside pavilion; a favourable position; terrace and pavilion near the water — convenient access

近水楼台先得月 [- - - - xiān dé yuè] be "waterfront towers, the first to catch the moon" — first come, first served; A waterfront pavilion gets the moonlight first — the advantage of being in a favored position.; A person in a favourable position gains special advantages.; Those on the waterfront are the first to see the rising moon to enjoy the benefits of a favorable position.

近水知鱼性，近山识鸟音 [- - zhī yú xìng jìn shān shí niǎo yīn] He who lives near the water knows the diposition of fish, and he who lives near the hill is acquainted with the sound of birds.; The environment in which we live and work influences us in much of what we do.

近瞬时(的) [- shùn shí] nearprompt

近似 [- sì] approximate; similar; approach; approximation; roughness; propinquity: 和…有些 ～ *be somewhat similar to ...*; 一个与真实生活极为 ～ 的情况 *a situation that closely approximates real life*; 烯空气跟空气十分 ～。*Olefin gas closely approximates air*. 我和他的看法 ～。*My opinions are similar to his*. ◇ ～ 测量法 approximation measurement; ～ 成本 approximate cost; ～ 度 degree of approximation; ～ 法 approach; approximation; approximation process; crude method; method of approximation; approximate method; ～ 分析 approximate analysis; proximate analysis; ～ 公式 approximate formula; approximation formula; ～ 规划 approximation programming; ～ 函数 approximate function; ～ 积分 approximate integration; ～ 计算 approximate calculation; approximate treatment; numerical evaluation; proximate calculation; analog computation; ～ 计值 approximate evaluation; ～ 解 approximate solution; ～ 绝对温度〈物〉approximate absolute temperature; tercen-tesimal thermometric scale; ～ 控制 approximate control; ～ 理论 approximation theory; ～ 连续(性) approximate continuity; ～ 律 approximate rule; ～ 求积 approximation integration; ～ 商 approximate quotient; ～ 式 approximate expression; approximants; ～ 收敛 approximate convergence; ～ 数 approximate number; approximation; ～ 数据 approximate data; ～ 数值 numerical approximation; ～ 算法 approximate calculation; nearness algorithm; ～ 推理 approximate reasoning; ～ 误差 approximate error; error of approximation; ～ 相等 approximately equal; ～ 颜色 on shade; ～ 圆 approximate circle; ～ 展开式 approximate expansion; ～ 诊断 paradiagnosis; ～ 直径 approximate diameter; ～ 值 approximate value; approximation; approach; ～ 最佳 near optimal (次最佳控制)

近台 [- tái]〈乒乓球〉close-table ◇ ～ 防守 close-table [short] defence; ～ 快攻 close-table [short] attack

近体诗 [- tǐ shī]（唐代形成的律诗和绝句）"modern style" poetry, referring to innovations in classical poetry during the Tang Dynasty (618 — 907), marked by strict tonal patterns and rhyme schemes

近体学 [- - xué] proxemics

近体字 [- - zì]〈语〉proxemics

近突变结 [- tū biàn jié] near abrupt junction

近土点 [- tǔ diǎn]〈天〉perisaturnium

近网状 [- wǎng zhuàng] subreticulate

近尾流 [- wěi liú] near wakes

近卫军 [- wèi jūn] household troops

近窝区 [- wō qū] parafovea

近相侵蚀 [- xiàng qīn shí] metallographic etching

近向 [- -] proximad

近心点 [- xīn diǎn] pericenter

近心投影 [- - tóu yǐng] entocentric projection

近星点 [- xīng diǎn] periastron ◇ ～ 进动〈天〉advance of periastron; periastron advance; ～ 经度 longitude of periastron; ～ 转动 apsidal rotation; ～ 转动周期 apsidal period

近星体 [- - tǐ] plesioaster

近型 [- xíng] plesiotype

近洋运输 [- yáng yùn shū]〈交〉short-range [short-distance] ocean transportation

近义词 [- yì cí]〈语〉words whose meaning is similar; near-synonym; homoionym

近因 [- yīn]（直接促成结果的原因）immediate cause; proximate cause; recency

近音速 [- - sù] near-sonic speed

近于 [- yú] bordering on; little short of: ～ 粗暴 *border on rudeness*; ～ 荒唐 *little short of preposterous*; 他的行为 ～ 疯狂。*His conduct borders on madness*.

近域电场强度计 [- yù diàn chǎng qiáng dù jì] near-zone electric-field-strength meter

近阈奇异性 [- - qí yì xìng] near-threshold singularity

近阈值运转 [- - zhí yùn zhuǎn] close-threshold operation

近源地震学 [- yuán dì zhèn xué] engysseismology

近缘冰水系 [- - bīng shuǐ xì] sub-marginal drainage

近缘授粉 [- - shòu fěn] sib-pollination

近缘植物 [- - zhí wù] kindred plant

近月点 [- yuè diǎn]〈航天〉perilune; pericynthion

近月飞行 [- - fēi xíng] afflight

近月空间 [- - kōng jiān] lunar space

近悦远来 [- - yuǎn lái] the near one pleases and

J

the far one comes — to do one's utmost to satisfy people near and far
近在眉睫 [- zài méi jié] close at hand; very near as if located right before one's eyelash
近在手边 [- - shǒu biān] close [near] at hand
近在眼前 [- - yǎn qián] be close at hand; right here under one's nose
近在咫尺 [- - zhǐ chǐ] be close [near] at hand; a very short distance away; be but a few feet from here; be quite close to this place; be right under the nose (of sb.); It is close [near] by.; well within reach
近在咫尺，远若山河 [- - - - yuǎn ruò shān hé] Near each other as we are, we are as far apart as if separated by hills and rivers.
近炸雷管 [- zhà léi guǎn] proximity exploder
近炸信管 [- - xìn guǎn] proximity fuze
近炸引信 [- - yǐn xìn] 〈军〉 influence fuse; proximity fuse; variabletime fuse
近战 [- zhàn] fighting at close quarters; close combat ◇ ～ 武器 close-in weapons
近真面 [- zhēn miàn] vicinal face
近震 [- zhèn] 〈地〉 near earthquake
近中缘 [- zhōng yuán] mesial margin
近轴薄壁组织 [- zhóu báo bì zǔ zhī] adaxial parenchyma
近轴光线 [- - guāng xiàn] paraxial rays
近轴轨迹 [- - guǐ jì] 〈电〉 paraxial trajectory
近轴射线 [- - shè xiàn] adaxial ray
近朱者赤 [- zhū zhě chì] be influenced by close association; He who gets in contact with vermilion will become red.; He who touches rouge will be stained with red.
近朱者赤，近墨者黑 [- - - - jìn mò zhě hēi] take one's color from one's surroundings; He that lives with cripples learns to limp.; He who handles vermilion will be reddened, and he who touches ink will be blackened.; He who lies with dogs will rise with fleas.; He who plays with pitch must defile his fingers.; If you live with a lame person you will learn to limp.; moral influence by contact [close association]; Near ink, one gets stained black.; Near vermilion, one gets stained pink.; One takes the colour of one's company.; What's near cinnabar goes red, and what's next to ink turns black.
近紫外辐射 [- zǐ wài fú shè] near ultraviolet radiation
近族婚姻 [- zú hūn yīn] consanguineous marriage

烬(燼) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 (物体燃烧后剩下的东西) cinder; ash: 灰 ～ *ashes*; *cinders*; 灯 ～ *snuff of a wick*
烬像 [- xiàng] spodogram
烬渣 [- zhā] fouling

浸(Ⅱ寖) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ 动 ①(泡在液体里) soak; steep; immerse: 把布 ～ 在染料里 20 分钟。*Immerse the cloth in the dye for twenty minutes*. 她把面包 ～ 在牛奶里。*She soaked bread in milk*. ②(液体渗入) soak; saturate; steep: 汗水 ～ 透了他的衬衫。*His shirt was soaked* [*steeped*] *with sweat*. Ⅱ 副 [书] (逐渐) gradually; step by step; little by little: 友情 ～ 厚。*Friendship develops gradually*.
浸斑木 [- bān mù] partridgewood
浸补 [- bǔ] 〈冶〉 sealing
浸沉 [- chén] (沉浸) immerse; steep
浸沉镀 [- - dù] dipcoating
浸出 [- chū] infusion; leach; lixiviate ◇ ～ 槽 leaching tanks; ～ 剂 leaching agent; ～ 率 leaching rate; ～ 物 extract; extractum
浸镀 [- dù] 〈冶〉 immersion plating; dip plating
浸粉磁带 [- fěn cí dài] dispersed-powder magnetic tape
浸膏 [- gāo] 〈药〉 extract; extractum
浸膏油 [- - yóu] concrete oil
浸焊 [- hàn] dip soldering; solder dipping
浸汗 [- -] night sweating
浸化 [- huà] macerate
浸机 [- jī] dipping machine
浸剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 infusion
浸煎剂 [- jiān jì] infusodecoction
浸胶罐 [- jiāo guàn] impregnation tank
浸胶设备 [- - shè bèi] impregnation equipment
浸礼 [- lǐ] 〈基督教〉 baptism; immersion ◇ ～ 会 Baptist church; Baptists
浸沥 [- lì] leaching
浸量尺 [- liáng chǐ] dip rod
浸滤 [- lǜ] lixiviation ◇ ～ 剂 lixivant; ～ 桶 lixator
浸没 [- mò] immersion ◇ ～ 电子枪 flood gun; ～ 反射计〈光〉 immersion reflectometer; ～ 深度 submergence; ～ 试验 immersion test; ～ 透镜 immersion lens; immersed lens; ～ 物镜 immersion objective lens; ～ 折射计〈物〉 immersion refractometer; ～ 装置 immersion system
浸没式电子枪 [- - shì diàn zǐ qiāng] immersed electron gun
浸没式电子显微镜 [- - - - - xiǎn wēi jìng] 〈电〉 immersion electron microscope
浸没式换能器 [- - - huàn néng qì] immersion transducer
浸没式折射计 [- - - zhé shè jì] 〈光〉 immersion refractometer
浸泡 [- pào] soak; bath; immerse; steep: 先将衣服 ～ 透了再洗 *soak clothes before washing*; 把蔬菜 ～ 在盐水里 *steep vegetables in brine*; 把它放在热水中 ～ 几小时。*Let it soak for a few hours in warm water*. ◇ ～ 法 infusion method; ～ 清洗〈冶〉 soak cleaning
浸取 [- qǔ] leaching ◇ ～ 率 extraction rate
浸染 [- rǎn] ①(针织物染色) dip-dye ②(逐渐沾染) be gradually tainted with; be contaminated; be gradually influenced ③(浸润) dissemination; impregnation ◇ ～ 矿床 impregnation deposit
浸入 [- rù] immerse; dip; infusion: ～ 水中 *immerse into water*; 这很像把手 ～ 挥发性液体后的那种凉飕飕的感觉。*It is like the sense of chill that follows immersion of the hand in a volatile liquid*. ◇ ～ 法 immersion method
浸入式加热器 [- - shì jiā rè qì] immersion heater
浸入式热电偶 [- - - rè diàn ǒu] immersion couple
浸入式水口 [- - - shuǐ kǒu] submersed nozzle
浸软 [- ruǎn] macerate
浸润 [- rùn] ①(渐渐渗入) soak; infiltrate: 春雨 ～ 着田野。*The spring rain is soaking into the fields*. ②〈医〉 infiltration ◇ ～ 癌 infiltrating carcinoma; ～ 灌溉 irrigation by infiltration; ～ 集 saturated set; ～ 集束器 lubricating and gathering device; ～ 麻醉 infiltration anesthesia; ～ 器 size applicator; ～ 线 saturation; ～ 性 wetting property
浸润型肺结核 [- - xíng fèi jié hé] infiltrative pulmonary tuberculosis
浸渗 [- shèn] infiltration ◇ ～ 力 impregnability; ～ 烧结 infiltration sintering
浸湿 [- shī] soak ◇ ～ 性 soakage
浸蚀 [- shí] 〈冶〉 etching: 电化 ～ *electro-chemical etching* ◇ ～ 剂 etchant; ～ 磨损 erosion wear; ～ 图 etch figure
浸水沉没 [- shuǐ chén mò] founder
浸水试验 [- - shì yàn] submerging test
浸酸 [- suān] pickle
浸损伤 [- sǔn shāng] immersion injury
浸提 [- tí] digestion ◇ ～ 器 diffuser; ～ 物 extract; extractive
浸透 [- tòu] soak; saturate; steep; infuse; impregnate: 被雨水 ～ *be saturated by the rain*; 他的衬衫 ～ 了汗水。*His shirt was steeped with sweat*. ◇ ～ 性 impregnability
浸透探伤机 [- - tàn shāng jī] penetrating inspection machine
浸涂 [- tú] dip-coating ◇ ～ 封装 dip package
浸析 [- xī] leach ◇ ～ 沥滤 leaching; ～ 物 leaching; ～ 液 leachate
浸洗 [- xǐ] embathe; rinse; immersion cleaning
浸楔 [- xiē] wedge of immersion
浸心 [- xīn] center of immersion
浸压机 [- yā jī] steeping press
浸轧 [- yà] padding ◇ ～ -焙烘法 pad-bake method; ～ 机 padder; ～ 加工法 pad finishing
浸液电极 [- yè diàn jí] dipping electrode
浸液法 [- - fǎ] immersion method
浸液加热器 [- - jiā rè qì] submerged combustion heater
浸液显影 [- - xiǎn yǐng] immersion developing
浸溢 [- yì] overflow; overfall
浸硬 [- yìng] powellizing
浸油 [- yóu] immersion oil
浸种 [- zhǒng] 〈农〉 presoaking; soaking of seeds; soaking seed; steeping: 温汤 ～ *hot water treatment*; ～ 催芽 *soaking seeds to hasten germination*
浸注 [- zhù] impregnate
浸渍 [- zì] soakage; soak; immersion; dipping; impregnation; ret; infusion; macerate: 亚麻 ～ *flax retting* ◇ ～ 材料 impregnated material; ～ 槽 dipping tank; ～ 处理 dipping treatment; ～ 法 infusion process; immersion method; ～ 服装 impregnated clothing; ～ 管 dip pipe; ～ 锅 infusion kettle; ～ 机 impregnator; treater; ～ 剂 saturant; impregnant; ～ 绝缘工艺 impregnation insulation process; ～ 绝缘纤维 impregnated insulating fiber; ～ 木 impreg; ～ 漆 impregnating varnish; ～ 器 macerator; infuser; ～ 容器 steeper; ～ 设备 impregnating equipment; ～ 试验 immersion test; ～ 物 macerate; ～ 线圈 dipping coil

浸(濄) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] (构词成分)见下。
浸水 [- shuǐ] the Jinshui River (in Hubei Province)

禁 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 (古代迷信称不祥之气) evil gas

尽(盡) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] Ⅰ 动 ①(完) exhaust; finish: 弹 ～ 粮绝 *exhaust one's supplies of food and ammunition*; 取之不 ～ *inexhaustible*; 无穷无 ～ *endless*; *inexhaustible*; 气数已 ～。*Someone's spell of good fortune has run out*. 知无不言，言无不 ～。*Say all you know and say it without reserve*. ②(达到极端) come to an end to the utmost; to the limit: 山穷水 ～ *where the mountains and the rivers end*; *at end of one's rope* [*tether*, *resources*]; 用 ～ 气力 *exert oneself to the utmost* ③(全部用出) use up; exhaust: 各 ～ 所能 *from each according to his ability*; 人 ～ 其才; 物 ～ 其用 *make the best possible use of men and material*; 一饮而 ～ *empty a glass at one gulp*; *drain the cup with one gulp*; 一言难 ～。*It can't be expressed in a few words*.; *It's a long story*. 我已工作得精疲力 ～。*I have exhausted myself working*. ④(用力完成) try one's best; put to the best use: ～ 责任 *do one's duty*; *discharge one's responsibility*; ～ 最大努力 *do one's best*; *exert one's utmost effort*; 为国家 ～ 一份力 *do one's bit for one's nation* Ⅱ 形 (全; 所有的) all; exhaustive: 不可 ～ 信 *not to be believed word for word*; *to be taken with a grain of salt*; ～ 收眼底 *have a panoramic view*; 工具已 ～ 数交回。*All the tools have been handed in*. Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Jin Zheng*
另见 jǐn。
尽成画饼 [- chéng huà bǐng] fall to the ground; in vain; resultless
尽成泽国 [- - zé guó] All the land is inundated.
尽瘁而死 [- cuì ér sǐ] fag oneself to death
尽瘁至死 [- - zhì sǐ] slave oneself to death
尽端干管 [- duān gàn guǎn] blind main
尽付东流 [- fù dōng liú] All is thrown into the eastward flowing stream.; all in vain; All one's efforts wasted.
尽付阙如 [- - què rú] All are exhausted.
尽欢而散 [- huān ér sàn] leave only after each has enjoyed himself to the utmost
尽捐前嫌 [- juān qián xián] forget all the past quarrel, ill will or enemy
尽涓埃之力 [- - āi zhī lì] make what little contribution one can; do one's bit
尽力 [- lì] do all one can; do sth. to the best of one's ability; try one's best; do one's utmost; do sth. with all one's might; try one's hardest to do sth.; to the full; as far as possible; all one knows; put one's back into sth.; with all one's energy; at the top of one's voice; to the top of one's bent; take pains in doing sth.; tooth and nail; at full stretch; leave no stones unturned: ～ 把损失减少到最小 *make the best of a bad job*; ～ 克服困难 *try one's best to overcome the difficulty*; 我们 ～ 帮助他们。*We'll do our best to help them*.
尽力而为 [- - ér wéi] do everything in one's power; contribute according to one's ability; do one's best; do ... to the best of one's capabilities; do whatever lies [is] in one's power; exert one's utmost; make the best of one's way; shoot one's best
尽量 [- liàng] (drink or eat) to the full
尽其本分 [- qí běn fèn] exhaust one's obligation; do one's bit [part]; top one's part
尽其全力 [- - quán lì] try [do] one's best
尽其所长 [- - suǒ cháng] work or endeavour to the best of one's ability
尽情 [- qíng] to one's heart's content; as much as one likes: ～ 欢呼 *cheer heartily*; ～ 款待 *treat with the utmost kindness*; 这场戏我们还没有 ～ 欣赏就结束了。*The play was over before we would fully enjoy it*.
尽情发挥 [- - fā huī] bring into full play
尽情放纵 [- - fàng zòng] have one's fling
尽情歌唱 [- - gē chàng] sing to one's heart's content
尽情欢乐 [- - huān lè] make merry to one's heart's content: 让我们 ～，驱尽心头的一切忧虑吧。*Let us be merry and drive all cares away*.

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尽情流露 [- - liú lù] give free vent to ...
尽情痛哭 [- - tòng kū] cry [weep] one's heart out; cry one's eyes out
尽情吐露 [- - tǔ lù] wear one's heart upon one's sleeve; free one's heart
尽情玩弄 [- - wán nòng] play with ... at will
尽情相告 [- - xiāng gào] unbosom oneself to sb.
尽人皆知 [- rén jiē zhī] be known to all; be common knowledge; be universally [widely] known; be well-known; Every barber knows that ...; give notice to all; make known to the public: ～，张作霖是被日本人谋杀的。*It is common knowledge that Zhang Zoulin was murdered by the Japanese.*
尽人事 [- - shì] do what one can (to save a dying person, etc.); do all that is humanly possible (though with little hope of success)
尽人事而听天命 [- - - ér tīng tiān mìng] do one's level best and leave the rest to God's will
尽如人意 [- rú rén yì] just as one wishes; entirely satisfactory; one's heart's content; up to expectations
尽善尽美 [- shàn jìn měi] reach the acme of perfection; be perfect; be perfection itself; leave nothing to be desired; perfectly good and beautiful; perfectly satisfactory; reach [attain] perfection; the very perfection of beauty
尽是 [- shì] full of; all; without exception: 这里展销的 ～ 新产品。*All the exhibits for sale here are new products.* 一路上 ～ 去参加庆祝活动的人群。*There was a continuous stream of people going to the celebration.*
尽释前隙 [- - qián xì] forget entirely old grudges
尽收眼底 [- shōu yǎn dǐ] have a panoramic view
尽头 [- tóu] end: 路的 ～ *the end of the road* ◇ ～ 管肘 street elbow; ～ 街 cul-de-sac; ～ 路 blind pass; cul-de-sac; ～ 线 blind siding
尽头式站台 [- - shì zhàn tái] bay platform
尽吸剂 [- xī jì] 〈化〉 exhausting agent
尽心 [- xīn] with all one's heart; put one's heart and soul into: ～ 照料病人 *do one's utmost to tend patient*; 这小伙子干活真 ～。*This guy is really conscientious in his work.*
尽心报国 [- - bào guó] devote one's energies; entirely to the service of the state; do one's best for the country
尽心竭力 [- - jié lì] strain every nerve; do one's best; do one's level best; do one's utmost; do the most one can; exert one's heart and strength to the utmost; give all one knows and all of one's strength; make all-out efforts; play one's hand for all it is worth; put one's heart and soul into ...; use every effort of body and mind to ...; use one's best efforts; (to do sth.) with all one's heart and all one's might; with all one's mind [heart] and energy: 医务人员 ～ 照看受伤的工人。*The doctors and nurses did their utmost to tend the injured workers.*
尽信书，不如无书 [- xìn shū bù rú wú shū] History [Books] should be read with reservation.
尽兴 [- xìng] to one's heart's content; enjoy oneself to the full: ～ 而归 *return after thoroughly enjoying oneself*; ～ 方休 (*played*) *until* (*one*) *lost interest in it*; 我会让孩子们 ～ 的。*I will give the children their full content.* 他们玩得很 ～。*They had a whale of a good time.*
尽言判断 [- yán pàn duàn] 〈逻〉 exhaustive disjunctive judgment
尽义务 [- yì wù] ① (尽责任) do one's duty; fulfil one's obligation: 尽国际主义义务 *fulfil one's internationalist duty* ② (无报酬劳动) be a volunteer; work for no reward; work without reward: 有谁愿 ～ 吗? *Any volunteers?*
尽职 [- zhí] fulfil one's duty; discharge one's duty: 他工作一向很 ～。*He has always been a conscientious worker.* 作为一名执法官，我必须 ～。*In my capacity as an officer of the law, I must do my duty.*
尽忠 [- zhōng] ① (竭尽忠诚) be loyal to ② (牺牲) sacrifice one's life for; lay down one's life for
尽忠报国 [- - bào guó] serve one's country loyally; be devoted to one's country; be loyal and patriotic; dedicate oneself to the service of one's country; defend one's country with heart and soul; devote one's life to the country; do one's best for the country; guard one's country unto the very day of death; strive to be loyal in serving the state; work with allegiance to the country
尽忠效劳 [- - xiào láo] serve faithfully
尽醉方休 [- zuì fāng xiū] stop drinking only when one is near drunkenness; drink on until one is drunk; fuddle oneself; get good and drunk

妗 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 [书] (舅母) wife of one's mother's brother; aunt
妗子 [- zi] [方] ① (舅母) wife of one's mother's brother; aunt ② (妻兄、妻弟的妻子) wife of one's wife's brother

劲(勁、劥) [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 ① (力量；力气) strength; energy: 用 ～ *put forth strength*; 搬这些家具费了很大 ～。*It took a lot of energy to move the furniture.* 顶住当局的压力花了很大的 ～。*It took great strength to resist the pressure of the authorities.* 加把 ～，不然你要落后了。*Put on a spurt, or you'll fall behind.* 她仿佛有使不完的 ～。*She seems to have inexhaustible energy.*; *She's a live wire.* 我烧是退了，可是身上还是没 ～ 儿。*My temperature is down, but I'm still feeling weak.* ② (精神；情绪) vigour; spirit; drive; zeal: 保持革命战争时期的那么一股 ～ *maintain the same vigour as in the years of revolutionary war*; 干得非常起 ～ *work with unusual vigour*; *work with great zeal*; 他跟我别着 ～ 哪！能听我的吗? *How can you expect him to listen to me, when he's still in a huff with me?* 我就喜欢你们这股扎扎实实埋头苦干的 ～ 儿。*I like your down-to-earth and hardworking spirit.* ③ (神情；态度) air; manner; expression: 瞧他那高兴 ～ 儿。*See how happy he looks.* 你这骄傲 ～ 儿得好好改改。*You've got to get rid of your arrogant ways.* ④ (趣味) interest; relish; gusto: 下棋没 ～，还是去打乒乓球吧。*Playing* (*at*) *chess is no fun*; *let's go to play table tennis.*
另见 jìng。
劲头 [- tóu] ① (力气) strength; energy ② (精神；情绪) vigour; spirit; drive; zeal: 工作 ～ 很大的人 *a whale for work*; 看他们那股兴高采烈的 ～ 儿。*See how jubilant they are* [*look*]. 他干起活来 ～ 十足。*He is full of drive in his work.*

缙 [ㄐㄧㄣˋ] [jìn] 名 [书] (赤色的帛) red silk

jin · ㄐㄧㄣ

进 [· ㄐㄧㄣ] [jin] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 jìn。
进来 [- lai] (用在动词后，表示向里) in: 搬 ～ *move in*; 走 ～ *walk in*
另见 jìn lai。
进去 [- qu] (用在动词后，表示向里) in: 冲 ～ *rush in*; 闯 ～ *break in*
另见 jìn qu。

jīng ㄐㄧㄥ

鹊 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] (构词成分) 见"鸲鹊" [jiāo jīng]
菁 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] [书] I 形 (茂盛) lush; luxuriant II 名 ① (韭菜花) chives flower ② (芜菁) turnip ③ (水草) waterweeds ④ (精华) essence; cream
菁华 [- huá] essence; cream; quintessence
菁菁 [- jīng] [书] (草木茂盛) lush; luxuriant
荆 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 ① (落叶灌木名) chaste tree; vitex: 披 ～ 斩棘 *break through brambles and thorns*; *hack one's way through difficulties* ② (古代用荆条做成的刑杖) a rod for flogging: 负 ～ 请罪 *bring a rod on one's back and ask for punishment* ③ (旧时对人称自己妻子的谦词) one's own wife: 拙 ～ *my wife* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 轲 *Jing Ke*
荆钗布裙 [- chāi bù qún] a thorn hairpin and a coarse skirt — the simple dress of a woman; a poor housewife; have only a thorn for a hairpin and plain cloth for a skirt
荆棘 [- jí] thistles and thorns; brambles; thorny undergrowth
荆棘丛生 [- - cóng shēng] Spears of barbed wild grass flourished abundantly.; (The road) is beset [overgrown] with brambles.; (The path) was strewn with thorns.
荆棘多刺 [- - duō cì] Thorns prick.
荆棘载途[道] [- - zài tú] The path was covered with grass and thorns.; a path overgrown with brambles — a path beset with difficulties
荆棘之地 [- - zhī dì] place of briers and brambles
荆芥 [- jiè] 〈植〉 Schizonepeta; tenuifolia (亦称"裂叶荆芥"，唇形科一年生草本，地上部分入中药)
荆树 [- shù] wattle
荆条 [- tiáo] twigs of the chaste tree

兢 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] [书] I 动 (动) move II 形 ① (害怕；惊慌) fearful ② (谨慎) cautious ③ (强健) strong
兢兢业业 [- jīng yè yè] be conscientious and do one's best; assiduous; be attentive (to one's business); be careful and conscientious; be conscientious and earnest; cautious and attentive; constantly on one's guard; do things in a careful manner; extremely watchful: ～ 地为国家和人民工作一辈子 *work conscientiously for the nation and the people all one's life*; ～ 工作的典型 *prime example of the work ethic*

茎(莖) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 (植物体的一部分) stem (of a plant); stalk: 地下 ～ *subterranean stem*; 根 ～ *rhizome*; 块 ～ *tuber*; 球 ～ *corm*
茎斑病 [- bān bìng] stem blight
茎病 [- bìng] stem disease
茎点病 [- diǎn bìng] phoma disease
茎腐病 [- fǔ bìng] stem rot
茎稿 [- gǎo] straw
茎花现象 [- huā xiàn xiàng] cladanthy
茎肌 [- jī] pedical muscle
茎节 [- jié] stipes (*pl*. stipites) (昆虫); eustipes
茎枯病 [- kū bìng] stem wilt
茎体 [- tǐ] 〈植〉 caulome
茎突 [- tū] belemnoid; belonoid; stylo-: ～ 炎 *styloiditis*
茎叶导板 [- yè dǎo bǎn] leaf guide
茎叶植物 [- - zhí wù] cormophyte; phyllophyte
茎轴 [- zhóu] caulom

睛 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 (眼珠儿) eyeball: 定 ～ 一看 *give sth. or sb. a good look*; 目不转 ～ 地看着 *look at intently without winking*; *gaze with fixed eyes*; *gaze fixedly*; 画龙点 ～ *bring the painted dragon to life by putting in the pupils of its eyes*
睛明 [- míng] 〈穴位〉 Jingming (B 1)

晶 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] I 形 (光亮) brilliant; glittering: 亮 ～ ～ *shining*; *glittering* II 名 ① (水晶) quartz; (rock) crystal: 墨 ～ *smoky quartz* ② (晶体) any crystalline substance: 结 ～ *crystallize*
晶棒 [- bàng] crystal bar
晶胞 [- bāo] structure cell; unit cell; space unit
晶场理论 [- chǎng lǐ lùn] crystal field theory
晶场跃迁 [- - yuè qiān] crystal field transition
晶畴 [- chóu] domain
晶簇 [- cù] druse; vug; vugg; vugh; voog
晶带 [- dài] crystal zone ◇ ～ 方程 crystal zonal equation; ～ 曲线 crystal zonal curve; ～ 束 crystal zone bundle; zone-bundle; ～ 轴 crystal zone axis
晶洞 [- dòng] geode; voog
晶发 [- fà] trichite; trichyte
晶杆 [- gǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 crystalline style
晶格 [- gé] 〈物〉 crystal lattice; 〈晶〉 lattice; space lattice; crystalline host lattice: 面心 ～ *face-centred lattice*; 体心 ～ *body-centred lattice* ◇ ～ 参数 lattice parameter; ～ 常数 lattice constant; lattice parameter; crystallographic lattice constant; ～ 场 crystal field; ～ 放大 lattice amplification; ～ 结构 lattice structure; ～ 理论 lattice theory; ～ 缺陷 lattice defect; ～ 热压力 thermal pressure of lattice; ～ 失配 lattice mismatch; ～ 失真 distortion of lattice; ～ 水 〈化〉 lattice water; ～ 稳定性 lattice stability; ～ 象 lattice image; ～ 振动 lattice vibration
晶核 [- hé] 〈化〉 crystal nucleus
晶化 [- huà] crystallization
晶间腐蚀 [- jiān fǔ shí] 〈冶〉 intercrystalline corrosion; intergranular corrosion
晶间裂纹 [- - liè wén] intercrystalline crack
晶间破裂 [- - pò liè] intercrystalline failure; intercrystalline fracture
晶间溶胀 [- - róng zhàng] intercrystalline swelling
晶碱 [- jiǎn] 〈化〉 sal soda
晶界 [- jiè] crystal boundary; grain boundary ◇ ～ 淀积 crystal boundary precipitation; ～ 成核 boundary nucleation; ～ 腐蚀 crystal boundary corrosion; grain-boundary attack; grain-boundary corrosion; ～ 滑移 grain boundary sliding; ～ 扩散 grain boundary diffusion; ～ 流动 crystal boundary flow; ～ 能 crystal boundary energy; ～ 偏析 crystal boundary segregation; ～ 迁移 crystal boundary migration; ～ 强化 intercrystalline strengthening; ～ 区 crystal boundary area; ～ 组织 crystal boundary structure
晶控频率 [- kòng pín lǜ] crystal-controlled frequency

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晶控振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] crystal-controlled oscillator
晶类 [- lèi] 〈晶〉 crystal class; symmetry class
晶粒 [- lì] 〈物〉 crystalline grain; grain crystal; grain; crystal particle ◇ ～ 玻璃 ambetti; ～ 衬度 grain contrast; ～ 尺寸 crystallite dimension; ～ 粗化 grain coarsening; ～ 大小 grain size; ～ 大小分布 crystallite size distribution; ～ 结构 graininess; ～ 界限 grain mark; ～ 取向 grain orientation; ～ 碎裂 grain fragmentation; ～ 细化 grain refinement; ～ 形状 grain shape; ～ 长大 grain growth
晶粒度 [- - dù] 〈冶〉 grain size; grain fineness number; grain size number ◇ ～ 控制 grain size control; ～ 数 grain size number
晶粒规格 [- - guī gé] grain specification
晶粒间脆性 [- - jiān cuì xìng] intercrystalline brittleness
晶粒间界 [- - - jiè] grain boundary ◇ ～ 能 grain boundary energy
晶粒间组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] intercrystalline structure
晶粒状结构 [- - zhuàng jié gòu] 〈岩〉 crystalline-granular texture
晶霉素 [- méi sù] crystallomycin
晶面 [- miàn] 〈晶〉 crystal face; lattice plane; crystallographic plane ◇ ～ 垂直线 pole; ～ 距离 interplanar crystal spacing; ～ 因数 planar factor; ～ 指数 indices of crystallographic plane
晶内扭断 [- nèi niǔ duàn] intragranular kink
晶内偏析 [- - piān xī] microsegregation; coring
晶片 [- piàn] chip; crystal plate; wafer ◇ ～ 定位器 chip positioner; ～ 检测器 wafer prober
晶畦 [- qí] veining
晶球 [- qiú] geode
晶群 [- qún] crystal group
晶石 [- shí] spar
晶态 [- tài] crystalline state ◇ ～ 各向异性 crystalline anisotropy; ～ 液体 mesomorphic phase; mesomorphous phase; ～ 有序 crystalline order
晶体 [- tǐ] 〈晶〉 crystal; vitrella; crystal body; crystalloid; X-tal; 多 ～ *polycrystal*; *crystal* ◇ ～ 半导体化合物 crystalline semiconducting compound; ～ 倍频器 crystal frequency multiplier; crystal multiplier; ～ 变频器 crystal converter; ～ 变频器效率 crystal frequency-changer efficiency; ～ 玻璃 crystal glass; ～ 不完美性 crystal imperfection; ～ 测定 axonometry; ～ 测量器 crystallometer; ～ 测量术 crystallometry; ～ 测量学 crystallometry; ～ 掺杂 crystal doping; ～ 成长 crystal growth; ～ 传感器 crystal probe; ～ 传声器 crystal microphone; ～ 磁控管 madistor; ～ 大小 crystal size; ～ 单胞 crystal unit cell; ～ 单色器 crystal monochromator; ～ 蛋白 crystalline protein; ～ 导电涂层 conductive crystal coating; ～ 导电性 crystal conduction; ～ 点阵 〈物〉 crystal lattice; ～ 电流 crystal current; ～ 电流计 crystal galvanometer; ～ 电子衍射 electron diffration by crystals; ～ 动力学 crystal dynamics; ～ 动量 crystal momentum; ～ 动量表象 crystal momentum representation; ～ 堆垛 crystal stacking; ～ 对称 crystal symmetry; ～ 对称类 crystal symmetry class; ～ 对称性转变 crystal symmetry transition; ～ 二极管 crystal diode; solid-state diode; ～ 发生学 crystallogeny; ～ 反射器 crystal reflector; ～ 放大器 crystal amplifier; ～ 分光计 crystal spectrometer; ～ 分析 crystal analysis; ～ 粉末 crystal powder; ～ 复合物 crystal complex; ～ 复元 crystal recovery; ～ 功率管 power transistor; ～ 功率极限 crystal power limitation; ～ 构造 crystal structure; ～ 惯态 crystal habit; habit; ～ 光栅 〈光谱〉 crystal grating; ～ 光学 crystal optics; ～ 光学缺陷 optical defects of crystals; ～ 光轴 optical axis of crystal; ～ 过敏症 phacoanaphylaxis; ～ 函 crystal holder; ～ 盒 〈电〉 crystal holder; crystal cell; crystal cartridge; ～ 恒温箱 〈工〉 crystal oven; ～ 滑动 crystal gliding; ～ 化学 crystal chemistry; ～ 话筒 crystal microphone; ～ 换能器 〈电子〉 crystal transducer; ～ 换频器 crystal converter; ～ 混频器 crystal mixer; ～ 基频 crystal fundamental; ～ 激光损伤 laser damage in crystal; ～ 激活材料 crystal active material; ～ 激励 〈电子〉 crystal drive; ～ 激励器 crystal driver; ～ 激振器 crystal exciter; ～ 计数管 [器] crystal counter; ～ 检波部分 crystal detection section; crystal block section; ～ 检波接收机 crystal set; ～ 检波器 crystal detector; crystal rectifier; mineral detector; ～ 检波器保护装置 crystal shutter; ～ 检波器电桥 crystal bridge; ～ 检波器试验器 crystal detector tester; ～ 检验器 crystal checker; ～ 键联 crystal binding; ～ 校准器 crystal calibrator; ～ 接收机 crystal radio; ～ 结构 crystalline nature; crystal texture; crystallography; crystal structure; ～ 结构测定 crystal structure determination; ～ 结构分析 crystal structure analysis; ～ 结构因数 crystalline structure factor; ～ 结晶 crystal structure; ～ 结晶器 〈化工〉 crystal crystallizer; ～ 空间 crystal space; ～ 空间光栅 crystal space grating; ～ 控制 crystal control; ～ 控制变频器 crystal-controlled converter; ～ 控制信号 crystal-controlled signal; ～ 控制振荡器 piezo-oscillator; ～ 滤波器 crystal filter; ～ 密度 crystalline density; ～ 模型 crystal model; ～ 坯 crystal blank; ～ 偏置 crystal offsetting; ～ 频率指示器 crystal frequency indicator; ～ 谱仪 crystal spectrometer; ～ 切割机 crystal cutting machine; crystal edging machine; ～ 球 crystal ball; ～ 取向 crystal orientation; ～ 取向接长 epitaxy; ～ 缺面性 merohedrism; ～ 缺陷 vacancy; defect; crystal defect; ～ 三极管 transistor; crystal triode; semiconductor triode; ～ 三极管混频器 transistor mixer; ～ 三极管计数器 transistor counter; ～ 三极管解调器 transistor demodulator; ～ 烧坏 crystal burnout; ～ 声学 crystal acoustics; ～ 生成 crystal formation; ～ 生长器 crystal grower; ～ 石英 crystalline quartz; ～ 拾声器 crystal pick-up; ～ 拾音系统 crystal pick-up system; ～ 势垒 crystal barrier; ～ 四极管混频器 crystal-tetrode mixer; ～ 探测器 〈核〉 crystal counter; ～ 提位法 crystal pulling; ～ 调谐器 crystal tuner; ～ 投影 crystal projection; ～ 退火 crystal annealing; ～ 外形 habit; ～ 微波激射器 crystal maser; ～ 位错 crystal dislocation; ～ 稳频发射机 crystal-controlled transmitter; ～ 五极管 pentode transistor; ～ 物理 crystallophy; ～ 物理学 crystallophysics; crystal physics; ～ 完整性 crystal perfection; ～ 析出 crystallization; ～ 习性 crystal habit; ～ 谐波 crystal harmonic; ～ 谐振频率常数 frequency constant of crystal unit; ～ 谐振器 crystal resonator; ～ 形成 crystallization; ～ 形态学 crystal morphology; ～ 衍射 crystal diffraction; ～ 衍射图 crystallogram; ～ 扬声器 crystal loudspeaker; ～ 荧光 crystallofluorescence; ～ 元件 crystal element; ～ 原子结构 crystal atomic structure; ～ 噪声发生器 crystal noise generator; ～ 噪声源 crystal noise source; ～ 振荡器 〈电子〉 crystal oscillator; piezoelectric oscillator; X-tal oscillator; ～ 振铃电路 crystal ringing circuit; ～ 振子激励电平 drive level of crystal unit; ～ 振子频率常数 frequency constant of crystal unit; ～ 振子频率老化 frequency aging of crystal unit; ～ 整流器 crystal rectifier; ～ 整流系数 crystal ratio; ～ 整流谐波发生器 crystal-rectifier harmonic generator; ～ 支架 crystal cartridge; ～ 致单色化辐射 crystal-monochromatized radiation; ～ 钟 crystal clock; ～ 主振器 crystal master oscillator; ～ 阻抗计 crystal impedance meter; ～ 座 crystal cup; 〈设计〉 crystal holder; crystal mounting
晶体棒光电池 [- - bàng guāng diàn chí] crystal bar photocell
晶体场 [- - chǎng] crystalline field ◇ ～ 分裂 crystal field splitting; ～ 理论 crystal field theory; ～ 论 〈物化〉 crystal field theory; ～ 稳定能 crystal field stabilization energy
晶体管 [- - guǎn] transistor; crystal valve; 硅 ～ *silicon transistor*; 锗 ～ *germanium transistor* ◇ ～ 倍频器 transistor frequency multiplier; ～ 变流器 transistor converter; ～ 并联稳压器 transistor shunt regulator; ～ 参数 transistor parameter; ～ 参数测试仪 transistor constant measuring instrument; ～ 测试仪 transistor checker; transistor tester; ～ 测位器 transistor locator; ～ 触发器 transistor flip-flop; transistorized flip-flop; ～ 串联稳压器 transistor series regulator; ～ 磁存储器 transistor-operated magnetic storage; ～ 磁心存储器 transistorized magnetic core memory; ～ 磁心逻辑 transistor magnetic core logic; ～ 等效电路 transistor equivalent circuit; ～ 点火装置 tranisistor ignition device; ～ 电流放大电路 transistor current amplification circuit; ～ 电流增益 transistor current gain; ～ 电路 transistor circuit; ～ 电桥 transistored bridge; ～ 动态参数 transistor dynamic parameter; ～ 多谐振荡器 transistor multivibrator; ～ 多用测试仪 transistor multi-tester; ～ 发射机 transistor transmitter; ～ 方程 transistor equation; ～ 放大器 transistor amplifier; transistorized amplifier; ～ 分析器 transistor analyzer; ～ 符号 transistor symbol; transistor notation; ～ 伏特计 transistor voltmeter; transistorized voltmeter; ～ 工作极限 transistor operating limit; ～ 工作原理 transistor working principle; ～ 管座 stem; ～ 化 transistorization; transistorizing; ～ 混频器 transistor mixer; ～ 基极电流 transistor base current; ～ 基标电阻器 transistor base resister; ～ 基极箝位电路 transistor base clamper circuit; ～ 集电极 transistor collector; ～ 集电极电流 transistor collector current; ～ 计数器 transistored counter; ～ 计算机 transistored computer; ～ 检验器 transistor checker; ～ 间歇振荡器 transistor blocking oscillator; ～ 交流电桥 transistor AC bridge; ～ 接收机 transistor receiver; ～ 解调器 transistor demodulator; ～ -晶体管逻辑电路 transistor-transistor logic circuit; transistor-transistor logic (TTL); ～ 晶体振荡器 transistor crystal oscillator; ～ 开关 transistor switch; ～ 开关器 transistor switching circuit; ～ 可靠性 transistor reliability; ～ 可用功率增益 transistor available power gain; ～ 跨导式乘法器 transistor transconductance multiplier; ～ 滤波器 transistor filter; ～ 逻辑电路 transistor logic circuit; transilog; ～ 脉冲发生器 transistorized pulse generator; ～ 门电路 transistor gate; ～ 偏流电路 transistor bias circuit; ～ 频率计 transistor frequency meter; ～ 十进计数器 transistor decade counter; ～ 使用期限 transistor life; ～ 试验仪 transistor analyser; ～ 收音机 transistor; transistor radio; ～ 寿命 transistor life; ～ 输入电阻 transistor input resistance; ～ 输入阻抗 transistor input impedance; ～ 数字计算机 transistor digital computer; ～ 伺服前置放大器 transistor servo preamplifier; ～ 伺服系统 transistor servosystem; ～ 他激变流器 transistor external excited inverter; ～ 探测器 transistor detector; ～ 特性 〈半〉 transistor characteristics; ～ 特性曲线 transistor characteristic curve; ～ 特性图示仪 transistor curve tracer; ～ 调频器 transistor frequency modulator; ～ 微波功率器件 transistor microwave power device; ～ 微分放大电路 transistor differential amplifiation circuit; ～ 限幅电路 〈电子〉 transistor clipping circuit; ～ 限幅器 transistor limiter; ～ 效应 transistor effect; transistance; ～ 元件 transistor unit; ～ 噪声系数 transistor noise figure; ～ 增益 〈电子〉 transistor gain; ～ 斩波器 transistor chopper; ～ 振荡器 transistor oscillator; ～ 阵列 transistor array; ～ 钟 transistor clock; ～ 自动计算机 transistor automatic computer; ～ 自激变流器 transistor self-excited inverter; ～ 阻塞振荡器 transistor blocking oscillator; ～ 座 base of transistor
晶体管式电平计 [- - - shì diàn píng jì] transistorized level meter
晶体管式继电器 [- - - - jì diàn qì] transistor relay
晶体学 [- - xué] crystallology; crystallography ◇ ～ 方向 crystallographic direction; ～ 家 crystallographer; ～ 平面 crystallographic plane; ～ 切变 crystallographic shear
晶体亚结构 [- - yà jié gòu] crystal substructure
晶体闸 [- - zhá] shutter ◇ ～ 流管 thyratron transistor
晶纹 [- wén] 〈涂〉 crystallized ◇ ～ 釉 crystal glaze
晶系 [- xì] syngony; crystal system; crystallographic system; system of crystallization
晶细胞 [- - bāo] lithocyst
晶相 [- xiàng] crystalline phase
晶向 [- -] crystal orientation ◇ ～ 指数 orientation index
晶形 [- xíng] 〈晶〉 crystalline form ◇ ～ 因数 crystal-form factor
晶性 [- xìng] crystallinity
晶须 [- xū] whisker; crystal whisker ◇ ～ 工艺学 whisker technology; ～ 化 whiskerizing
晶序 [- xù] crystallographic order
晶穴 [- xué] bug hole
晶芽 [- yá] embryo
晶莹 [- yíng] sparkling and crystal-clear; glittering and translucent; ～ 的露珠 *sparkling dew*
晶莹世界 [- - shì jiè] the glittering and translucent world (of ice and snow)
晶铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] uranniobite
晶胀现象 [- zhàng xiàn xiàng] puffing
晶振功放制 [- zhèn gōng fàng zhì] crystal oscillator-power amplifier system
晶质集合体 [- zhì jí hé tǐ] crystalline aggregate
晶质开关 [- - kāi guān] wafer switch
晶种 [- zhǒng] 〈化〉 seed crystal; inoculating crystal; inoculating seed
晶轴 [- zhóu] 〈晶〉 crystal axis; crystallographic axis ◇ ～ 面 crystal axial plane
晶状 [- zhuàng] crystalline

晶状体 [- - tǐ]〈生理〉crystalline lens; lentil; phako-; phaco-◇ ～ 屈光计 ophthalmophacometer; ～ 溶解 phakolysis; ～ 炎 lentitis; phacitis; phakitis; crystallitis
晶锥 [- zhuī]〈无脊椎〉crystalline cone; eucone
鼱 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] (构词成分)见"鼩鼱"[qú jīng]
腈 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名〈化〉(含有氰基的有机化合物) nitrile
腈基 [- jī] nitrile grouping
腈聚合物 [- jù hé wù] nitrile polymer
腈纶 [- lún] acrylic fibers
鲸 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名(哺乳动物,俗称鲸鱼) whale: 蓝～ *blue whale*; 抹香～ *sperm whale*; 幼～ *whale calf*
鲸背碛 [- bèi qì] whaleback
鲸醇 [- chún] kitol
鲸蜡 [- là]〈有化〉spermaceti; spermaceti wax ◇ ～ 油 sperm oil
鲸类学 [- lèi xué] cetology
鲸肉 [- ròu] whalemeat
鲸鲨 [- shā] whale shark
鲸吞 [- tūn] swallow like a whale; annex (territory)
鲸吞蚕食 [- - cán shí] swallow like a whale and eat like a silkworm — to eat in different ways — different ways of aggression; take by force and encroach upon land or territory
鲸须 [- xū] baleen; whalebone
鲸油 [- yóu] whale oil; blubber
鲸鱼 [- yú] whale: 一群～ *a school of whales*; 雄～ *bull whale*; 雌～ *cow whale*; 小～ *grey whale*; ～喷水。*The whale blows.*
鲸仔 [- zǎi] whale calf
獍 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] (构词成分)见"黄獍"[huáng jīng]
京 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] Ⅰ 名 ①(首都) the capital of a country: 进～ *go to the capital* ②(北京的简称) short for Beijing: 日内抵～ *arrive in Beijing in a day or two* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～房 *Jing Fang* Ⅱ 数 ①(古代数目名,指一千万) ten million (an ancient numeral) ②(千兆; 十亿; 10^9) giga
京白 [- bái]〈剧〉parts in Beijing opera spoken in Beijing dialect
京城 [- chéng] ①(旧时称国都) the capital of a country ②(姓氏) a surname: ～炎 *Jingcheng Yan*
京电子伏 [- diàn zǐ fú](千兆电子伏) giga electrovolt
京都 [- dū] ①(京城) the capital of a country ②(日本城市名) kyoto
京骨 [- gǔ]〈穴位〉Jinggu (B 64)
京胡 [- hú] *jinghu*, a two-stringed bowed instrument with a high register; Beijing opera fiddle
京畿 [- jī] [书](国都及其附近的地方) the capital city and its environs
京剧 [- jù] Beijing opera; Peking opera ◇ ～团 Beijing opera troupe; ～唱腔 rhyme scheme of Beijing opera
京剧票友 [- - piào yǒu] Peking Opera fan
京剧人物脸谱 [- - rén wù liǎn pǔ] types of facial make-up in Beijing opera
京门 [- mén]〈穴位〉Jingmen (G 25)
京年 [- nián] aeon
京欧 [- ōu]〈电〉(千兆欧) giga ohm
京腔 [- qiāng] [旧] Beijing dialect
京师 [- shī] [书] the capital of a country
京位 [- wèi](千兆位、千兆比特) gigabit
京戏 [- xì] [口] Beijing opera
京相 [- xiāng] a surname: ～璠 *Jingxiang Fan*
京韵大鼓 [- yùn dà gǔ] story-telling in Beijing dialect with drum accompaniment
京族 [- zú] the Jing [Ching] nationality, living in the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region
麂 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名(马鹿) red deer
旌 [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] Ⅰ 名 ①(古代的一种旗子) an ancient type of banner hoisted on a feather-decked mast ②(旗的总称) flag ③(姓氏) a surname: ～生 *Jing Sheng* Ⅱ 动 [书](表扬) honour officially: ～德 *honour the virtuous*
旌旗 [- qí] banners and flags
旌旗蔽日 [- - bì rì] The banners stood so thick that they hid the sun.; Fluttering banners hid the sun.; The gay banners shut out the sun.; the great flags hiding the sun: ～,刀剑如麻。*There are myriads of flags enough to conceal the sun, and swords are as numerous as a field of hemp.*
旌旗遍野 [- - biàn yě] The banners (of one's host) filled the horizon.
旌旗招展 [- - zhāo zhǎn] Banners and pennons are flaunting [fluttering; waving] in the wind.
惊(驚) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 动 ①(由于突然来的刺激而精神紧张; 害怕) start; be frightened: 大～失色 *get such a big scare that colour goes out of one's face*; *grow alarmed and turn colour*; 胆战心～ *tremble with fear*; *be terror-stricken*; ～呆了 *be stupefied*; 爆炸声把全城的人从睡梦中～醒。*The explosion started the whole population of the town out of their sleep.* 我听到那声音不禁大吃一～。*I was frightened at the sound.* ②(惊动) surprise; shock; alarm: 打草～蛇 *beat the grass and frighten away the snake*; *act rashly and alert the enemy*; 一声～雷 *a sudden clap of thunder* ③(骡马等因害怕而狂跑不受控制) shy; stampede: 大雷雨～了牛群。*The thunderstorm stampeded the cattle.* 马～了。*The horse shied.*
惊避远走 [- bì yuǎn zǒu] hide from fear and go far away
惊诧 [- chà] surprised; amazed; astonished: 他带着迷茫～的神情望着我。*He looked at me in blank amazement.* 这情景使我和每一位旁观者都很～。*The scene was astonishing to me, to every one standing by.*
惊呆 [- dāi] stupefaction; be stricken dumb with amazement
惊动 [- dòng] ①(使吃惊) startle; alarm; shock: 这消息～了全城。*The whole town was startled by the news.* ②(使警惕) alert: 不要～敌人。*Don't alert the enemy.* ③(惊扰) disturb; bother: 不要～病人。*Don't disturb the patient.* 我不能为我这些小事去～他。*I can't bother him with my little affairs.* ◇ ～反应 phobic response
惊愕 [- è] [书] stunned; stupefied: ～不已 *extremely surprised*; 他对妻子的不贞与其说感到愤怒,不如说感到～。*He seemed more amazed at his wife's infidelity than angry.* 这个坏消息使大家～得说不出话来。*The bad news rendered us all speechless from shock.*
惊风 [- fēng]〈中医〉infantile convulsions: 急～ *acute infantile convulsions*
惊风骇浪 [- - hài làng] fearful winds and dreadful waves
惊风走雷 [- - zǒu léi] The wind howled, thunder rumbled.
惊弓之鸟 [- gōng zhī niǎo] (to be like) birds startled by the mere twang of a bow-string — a badly frightened person; a bird that starts at the sight of a bow; A burnt child dreads the fire.; a frightened bird; a once-bitten person; A scalded cat dreads cold water.; Burned child fears fire.
惊骇 [- hài] [书] frightened; panic-stricken
惊骇失色 [- - shī sè] turn pale with surprise [with fright]
惊鸿一瞥 [- hóng yì piē] barely to catch a glimpse of a passing beauty; see unexpectedly
惊鸿游龙 [- - yóu lóng] (have the grace of) a startled swan or swimming dragon
惊呼 [- hū] cry out in alarm
惊慌 [- huāng] alarmed; scared; panic-stricken: 造成～ *generate a panic*; ～出逃 *flee in a panic*; 游泳的人看见鲨鱼靠近时一片～。*Panic swept through the swimmers as they saw the shark approaching.* ～的人群向四面八方逃去。*The panic-stricken fled in all directions.*
惊慌不安 [- - bù ān] be panic-stricken; jittery; nervy
惊慌失色 [- - shī sè] lose countenance
惊惶 [- huáng] trepidation
惊惶失措 [- - shī cuò] be thrown into a panic; be frightened out of one's wits [senses]; be in a state of panic; be lost in astonishment; be seized with panic; be struck all of a heap; be struck with dismay; be terrified and flustered; like a duck in a thunder storm; lose one's presence of mind: 没有理由～。There is no ground for alarm.
惊惶失色 [- - - sè] stand aghast
惊魂不定 [- hún bú dìng] put ... on tenterhooks
惊魂夺魄 [- - duó pò] be frightened out of one's wits; be shocked
惊魂方定 [- - fāng dìng] after recovering from one's surprise; recovered from fear and confusion
惊魂甫[稍]定 [- - fǔ dìng] collect a little more of one's scattered wits; have hardly recovered from a recent shock
惊魂未定 [- - wèi dìng] be still suffering from the shock; have hardly recovered from a recent shock
惊悸 [- jì] [书] palpitate with fear; pavor
惊叫 [- jiào] cry in fear; scream
惊厥 [- jué](因害怕而晕过去) faint from fear; 〈医〉convulsions; eclampsia ◇ ～疗法 convulsive therapy; ～药 convulsant
惊觉反应 [- - fǎn yìng]〈心〉arousal
惊恐 [- kǒng] alarmed and panicky; terrified; panic-stricken; seized with terror: 人们开始对霍乱感到～起来。*People began to feel alarmed about the cholera.* 她成了神经过敏的人,听见一点点声响就～不安。*She has become a bundle of nerves, starting at the slightest sound.*
惊恐失色 [- - shī sè] pale with fear: 她突然被吓得～。*She turned pale with sudden fear.*
惊恐万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] be convulsed with fear; be filled with mortal fear; be greatly paralyzed with fear; be terribly frightened; be thrown into consternation; convulsed with fear; extremely panicky; in a blue funk; in a great panic: 他看见尸体时～。*He was filled with astonishment at seeing the dead body.*
惊奇 [- qí] wonder; be surprised; be amazed: 引起某人的～ *excite the surprise of sb.*; 使人一点也不感到～ *cause one no surprise*; 他对所见的奇异事物并不太表示～。*He doesn't show much surprise at the wonderful things he sees.*
惊扰 [- rǎo] alarm; agitate: 自相～ *raise a false alarm*
惊人 [- rén] astonishing; amazing; alarming: ～的成就 *amazing achievements*; ～的速度 *surprising rapidity*; ～的毅力 *amazing willpower*; 这孩子早熟得～。*The boy is remarkable for precocity.*
惊人骇世 [- - hài shì] spring a surprise on people
惊人消息 [- - xiāo xi] an appalling news; an alarming information
惊人之笔 [- - zhī bǐ] extraordinary forceful phrase
惊人之举 [- - - jǔ] a shocking action; an act that frightens people
惊蛇入草 [- shé rù cǎo](形容草书的笔势矫健迅速) write cursive characters in a vigorous and nimble style
惊师动众 [- shī dòng zhòng] alert many people
惊叹 [- tàn] wonder at; marvel at; exclaim (with admiration): 这件精美的绣品,使人～不已。*This exquisite embroidery won people's great admiration.* ◇ ～号 exclamation mark (!)
惊涛骇浪 [- tāo hài làng] tempestuous [violent] storm [wave]; fierce and frightening storm; frightful billows and terrible waves; raging [tumultuous; turbulent] waves; rolling mountains; stormy waves; terrifying crashing waves; the raging torrent; The waves are wild and the current swift.; turbulent waters
惊天地,泣鬼神 [- tiān dì qì guǐ shén] startle the universe and move the gods
惊天动地 [- - dòng dì] shaking heaven and earth; earthshaking; frighten heaven and move the earth; shake the heaven and startle the earth; Sky-rocking and earth shaking startle [surprise] the world.; world-shaking: ～的奇迹 *incredible wonders*; ～的事业 *earthshaking undertaking*
惊跳反应 [- tiào fǎn yìng] startle reaction
惊为天人 [- wéi tiān rén] take sb. for a fairy
惊悉 [- xī] be shocked to learn: ～某人不幸逝世 *be distressed to learn of the passing away of sb.*
惊喜 [- xǐ] pleasantly surprised: 他的来访使我感到～。*His visit gave me a pleasant surprise.*
惊喜参半 [- - cān bàn] be half frightened and half pleased [glad]
惊喜交集 [- - jiāo jí] Joy mingled with surprise.; be filled with elation and amazement; have mixed feelings of surprise and joy: 他们对这个结果是～。*They were filled with elation and amazement for the results.*
惊吓 [- xià] frighten; scare; shock: 这孩子伤倒不算什么,只是受～不小。*The boy was more scared than hurt.* 这是我生平所受到的最大～。*It is the greatest shock I ever had.* ◇ ～反射 Moro embrace reflex; startle reflex
惊险 [- xiǎn] alarmingly dangerous; breathtaking; thrilling: ～的表演 *breathtaking performance*; ～的场面 *thrilling scene*; ～动作 *astounding feat*; ～飞行表演 *stunt flying*; ～小说 *thriller*; ～游乐场 *adventure playground*; ～片 [电影] *thriller*
惊险不安 [- - bù ān] be troubled about an immi-

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nent danger
惊心掉胆 [- xīn diào dǎn] (恐惧到极点) be frightened out of one's wits
惊心动魄 [- - dòng pò] be struck with fright [horror]; breath-taking; hair-raising; heart-stirring; make sb.'s heart leap; profoundly affecting; shake sb. to the core; soul-stirring; take one's breath (away): 若是把他所经历的事实记录下来，那就是一部充满着大智大勇，～的小说。*If his experiences then had been carefully recorded, it would undoubtedly have made a suspenseful and moving book.*
惊心破胆 [- - pò dǎn] heart startled and gallbladder broken — extremely frightened
惊醒 [- xǐng] ①(受惊醒来) wake up with a start: 孩子们的叫喊声把我从午睡中～。*The children's shouts woke me out from my afternoon sleep.* 我突然一下子～了。*I woke suddenly with a start.* ②(使惊醒) cause to wake up; rouse suddenly from sleep; awaken
惊醒 [- xing] be a light sleeper; sleep lightly; easily roused from sleep: 她睡觉很～。*She sleeps lightly.*; *She is easily roused from sleep.*
惊讶 [- yà] surprised; amazed; astonished; astounded: 那出色的表演使观众感到说不出的～。*The audience was inexpressibly astonished at the brilliant performance.* 访问者对学生们流利的英语感到～。*Visitors were amazed at the students' conversational fluency in English.*
惊讶无策 [- - wú cè] strike sb. helpless
惊疑 [- yí] surprised and bewildered
惊疑不定 [- - bú dìng] be anxious and doubtful
惊异 [- yì] surprised; amazed; astonished; astounded: 我对她的奇怪举动不胜～。*I was filled with astonishment at her strange action.* 这消息使我们非常～。*The news greatly surprised us.*
惊猿脱兔 [- yuán tuō tù] startled monkeys or hare — flee in disorder
惊蛰 [- zhé] (二十四节气之一) the Waking of Insects (3rd solar term); awakening from hibernation
惊震内障 [- zhèn nèi zhàng] traumatic cataract
惊证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 infantile convulsion

精 [4ㄐㄧㄥ]

[jīng] Ⅰ 形 ①(经过提炼或挑选的) refined; picked; choice: ～白米 *polished white rice*; ～金 *fine gold*; ～盐 *refined salt* ②(完美; 最好) perfect; excellent: ～良 *excellent*; *superior*; *of the best quality*; 少而～ *smaller quantity, better quality*; *fewer but better* ③(细) meticulous; fine; precise: 这花瓶工艺很～。*This vase is a piece of exquisite workmanship.* ④(机灵心细) smart; sharp; clever; shrewd: 小算盘打得～ *be selfish and calculating*; 他这人很～，不会错过这个机会的。*He is too smart not to jump at the chance.* ⑤(精通) skilled; conversant; proficient: 博而不～ *have wide but not expert knowledge*; *know something about everything*; ～于绘画 *skilled in painting* Ⅱ 名 ①(提炼出来的精华) essence; extract: 薄荷[松香]～ *essence of mint* [*resin*]; 玫瑰[麦芽]～ *extract of roses* [*malt*]; 去粗取～ *discard the dross and select the essence*; 鱼肝油～ *cod-liver oil extract* ②(精神; 精力) energy; spirit: 聚～会神 *concentrate one's attention*; *be all attention*; 无～打采 *in low spirits*; *out of sorts*; 养～蓄锐 *conserve strength and store up energy* ③(精液; 精子) sperm; semen; seed: 受～ *fertilization*; 遗～ *emission* ④(精怪; 精灵) goblin; spirit; demon: 白骨～ *White Bone Demon*; 害人～ *ogre*; *mischief-maker*; 蛇～ *snake spirit* ⑤〈中医〉 the fundamental substance which maintains the functioning of the body; essence of life Ⅲ 副[方](十分; 非常) extremely; very: ～湿 *soaked through*; ～瘦 *very lean*; *all skin and bone*
精氨酸 [- ān suān] arginine
精胺 [- àn] 〈生化〉 spermine; neuridine
精白 [- bái] whitening
精白米 [- - mǐ] high milled rice
精斑 [- bān] seminal stain
精孢子 [- bāo zǐ] antheridiospore
精兵 [- bīng] picked troops; crack troops
精兵简政 [- - jiǎn zhèng] have better troops and simpler administration; discharge inefficient officers and reduce administrative work; fewer and better troops and simpler administration; have a better staff and simpler administration; streamline administration; streamline the administrative structures; streamline the military and administrative structure
精兵猛将 [- - měng jiàng] veteran soldiers and able captains; good soldiers and vigorous leaders; veteran soldiers and bold officers
精彩 [- cǎi] brilliant; splendid; wonderful: ～的表演 *brilliant* [*wonderful*; *splendid*] *performance*; ～的比赛 *exciting game*; 发言中最～的地方 *most interesting parts of a speech*
精彩纷呈 [- - fēn chéng] unusually brilliant — with high lights; hundreds of high lights
精巢 [- cháo] 〈生理〉 testicle; testis (*pl.* testes); spermary
精诚 [- chéng] [书] absolute sincerity; good faith
精诚所至，金石为开 [- - suǒ zhì jīn shí wéi kāi] Complete sincerity can affect even metal and stone.; Absolute sincerity will move a heart of stone.; No difficulty is insurmountable if one sets one's mind to [on] it.; Where wholehearted dedication is directed, the whole world will step aside to let you by.
精诚团结 [- - tuán jié] cooperate [unite] with absolute sincerity
精处理 [- chǔ lǐ] precision processing
精粗比例 [- cū bǐ lì] concentrate-roughage ratio
精萃 [- cuì] cream; pick: 世界乒坛的～ *the pick of the world's table-tennis players*
精粹 [- -] succinct; pithy; terse
精打细算 [- dǎ xì suàn] be very careful in reckoning; accurate count; be accurate in calculation; budget strictly; careful and detailed [meticulous] calculation; careful calculation and strict budgeting; count every cent and make every cent count; cut it fine: 他们增产的计划都是～出来的。*Their plans for an increase have all been carefully calculated.*
精蛋白 [- dàn bái] protamine
精当 [- dàng] precise and appropriate: 用词～ *precise and appropriate wording*; *masterly choice of words*
精雕细刻[镂] [- diāo xì kè] work at sth. with the care and precision of a sculptor; work at sth. with great care
精雕细琢 [- - - zhuó] give sth. a careful revision; work at sth. with great care; work at sth. with the care and precision of a sculptor
精读 [- dú] read carefully and thoroughly; intensive reading; perusal; detailed reading
精度 [- dù] precision; accuracy; degree of accuracy; precision accuracy; trueness: 高～ *high precision* ◇～表 accuracy table; ～等级 accuracy class; class of accuracy; grade of accuracy; grade of precision; precision class; ～极限 limit of accuracy; ～系数 quality coefficient; ～指数 index of precision; ～准则 accuracy criteria
精纺 [- fǎng] spinning ◇～机 spinning frame
精纺麦尔登呢 [- - mài ěr dēng ní] 〈纺〉 worsted melton
精纺毛纱 [- - máo shā] botany; botany wool
精干 [- gàn] ①(指人少而精) small in number but highly trained; crack: 一支～的小分队 *a small detachment of picked troops* ②(精明强干) keen-witted and capable: 这些侦察员很～。*These scouts are very shrewed and capable.*
精耕细作 [- gēng xì zuò] intensive and meticulous farming; intensive cultivation
精工妙品 [- gōng miào pǐn] a beautiful article made with clever workmanship
精管 [- guǎn] 〈生理〉 spermaduct; spermiduct
精光 [- guāng] ①(一无所有) with nothing left: 钱用得～。*Not a penny is left.* ②(光洁) shiny; bright
精悍 [- hàn] ①(精明能干) capable and vigorous ②(精练犀利) pithy and poignant
精华 [- huá] cream; essence; anima; elite; choice; quintessence: 中国古典文学的～ *the cream of the Chinese classical literature*; 去其糟粕，取其～ *discard the dross and select the essence*; 国家的～ *the cream of a nation*; 这些拔尖的学生成了班级的～。*The cream of the class is made up of the best students.*
精加工 [- jiā gōng] 〈机〉 fine machining; fine finishing; finish; finish cut; finish machining; finish work; finishing; finishing cut; finishing work; light finishing cut ◇～产品 intensely processed products; fine processing products; ～车床 finish turning lathe
精荚 [- jiá] 〈动〉 spermatophore
精简 [- jiǎn] retrench; simplify; cut; reduce: ～(行政)机构 *simplify* [*streamline*] *the administrative structure*; ～、统一、效能的原则 *principle of simplified administration, unified action and higher efficiency*; ～报表 *reduce the number of forms*; *cut down paper work*; ～会议 *cut* (*the number of*) *meetings to a minimum*; ～开支 *retrench expenses*; *cut down the outlay*; ～礼节 *attenuate formalities*; 国家机关必须实行～的原则。*Every organ of state must apply the principle of efficient and simple administration.* ～机构，减少人员和建立公务员制度 *streamline government organizations, reduce personnel and mtroduce a new system of public service*
精简机构 [- - jī gòu] streamline government organs
精简节约 [- - jié yuē] retrench and economize
精减职工 [- - zhí gōng] reduce the number of staff and workers; cutting down the labour force; retrenchments in the labour force
精浆机 [- jiāng jī] jordan; refiner
精讲多练 [- jiǎng duō liàn] teach only the essential and ensure plenty of practice
精铰 [- jiǎo] 〈机〉 finish ream ◇～刀 bottoming reamer
精矿 [- kuàng] concentrate
精力 [- lì] energy; vigour; vim: ～不足 *be deficient in energy*; *anenergia*; ～过人 *exceptional vitality*; ～旺盛 *be full of vitality*; 集中～ *concentrate one's efforts on doing sth.*; 一个70岁的人还有他那样的～，真是不同寻常。*It's remarkable that a 70-year-old man has the stamina he had!*
精力充沛 [- - chōng pèi] be full of go [beans; vitality]; full of vigour; glow with energy; very energetic
精炼 [- liàn] ①(提炼; 除去杂质) refine; purify affinage; fining; softening; exaltation; fluxing; improving; refining: 火法～ *fire refining*; 真空～ *vacuum refining* ②(精练) concise; succinct; terse: 把一篇文章压缩～成几段 *get an article down to quintessense in a few paragraphs* ◇～厂 refinery; ～法 purifying method; ～钢 purified steel; refined steel; refining steel; virgin steel; ～锅 kier; ～机 refiner; ～金属 refined metals
精练 [- -] (使没有多余词句) concise; succinct; terse; refining: 语言～ *succinct language* ◇～丝织物 ungummed silk
精良 [- liáng] excellent; superior; of the best quality: 制作～ *of excellent workmanship*; 装备～ *well-equipped*
精量播种 [- liàng bō zhǒng] 〈农〉 precision drilling ◇～机 precision (seed) planter; precision (seed) drill
精料 [- liào] beneficiated burden material
精灵 [- ling] ①(鬼怪) spirit; demon ②[方](机灵) clever; smart; intelligent: 我要找一个～的男孩照看我的店铺。*I want a smart boy to look after my shop.*
精馏 [- liú] 〈化〉 rectification; rectificating; rectifying ◇～计 rectometer; ～炉 rectifying furnace; ～器 rectifier; ～塔 rectifying column; rectifying tower
精娄 [- lóu] a surname: ～伟 *Jinglou Wei*
精煤 [- méi] clean coal
精美 [- měi] exquisite; elegant; fineness; refineness: 制作～ *exquisitely made*; 包装～ *beautifully packaged*; ～的杰作 *an exquisite masterpiece*
精美绝伦 [- - jué lún] exquisite beyond compare
精米 [- mǐ] polished rice
精密 [- mì] precise; precision; accurate: ～调查 *careful investigation*; *detailed examination*; ～的观察 *accurate observation*; *close observation* ◇～标准 precision standard; ～播种机 precision (seed) drill; precision (seed) planter; precision seeder; seed spacer; ～波长计 precision wavemeter; ～测距 precise distance measurement; ～测距器 precision distance measuring equipment; ～测量 precision measurement; ～测量仪器 fine measuring instrument; ～车床 fine turning lathe; finishing lathe; precision lathe; ～成形 precise form; ～冲裁 fine blanking; ～导线测量 precise traversing; ～电表 precision electrical meter; ～电容器 precision capacitor; ～电位计[器] precision potentiometer; ～电影摄影机 precision cinecamera; ～电阻 precision resistance; ～电阻分压器 precision resistance voltage divider; ～电阻器 precision resistor; ～度 accuracy; precision; degree of precision; ～锻造 precision forging; ～分馏 precision fractional distillation; ～合金 precision alloy; ～机床 precision-machined tool; ～机械 precision optical machinery; fine mechanics; ～技术 microtechnic; microtechnique; ～计量器 precision meter; ～计时法〈钟〉 chronometry; ～记时计〈钟〉 chronometer; ～加工 precision finishing; precision work; ～结构 fine structure; ～经纬仪 precision theodolite; ～科

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学 exact science；～刻度盘 precision dial；～刻划 precision ruling；～控制器 micromanipulator；fine controller；～雷达 precision radar；～立体测图仪 precision stereoplotter；～量规 precise gauge；precision gauge；～模制 precision moulding；～切削 precision cutting；～扫描 precision sweep；～设备 precision equipment；～筛选 precise screening；～声级计 precision sound level meter；～水准测量 precise leveling；～镗床 fine boring machine；precision boring machine；～天平 precision balance；～调节器 precision regulator；～调整 accurate adjustment；～统计 accurate statistics；～信号发生器 precision signal generator；～选波器 close-selector；～延迟线 precision delay line；～仪表 precision instrument；～仪器 precision instrument；～制版照相机 precision photoplate-making camera；～制造 hot investment casting；～轴承 precision bearing；～铸件 precision casting；close-tolerance casting

精明 [- míng] astute；shrewd；sagacious：～能干 *know one's own business*；为人～ *be a man of sagacity*；她做这类事挺～。*She was clever about such things.*

精明干练 [- - gàn liàn] be capable and well-experienced

精明鬼碰上精明鬼 [- - guǐ pèng shang jīng míng guǐ] Diamond cut diamond.；The shrewd meets the shrewd.

精明老练 [- - lǎo liàn] know what is what；know one's beans

精明强干 [- - qiáng gàn] be a clever，capable (man)；able [skilled] and efficient；clever and capable；intelligent and capable；shrewd and capable：这位新来的女秘书很是～。*The new woman secretary was extremely clever and capable.*

精磨 [- mó] finish grinding；precision grinding；correct grinding；dynomizing；fine grinding；finishing grind

精磨机 [- - jī] refiner

精囊 [- náng]〈生理〉seminal vesicle ◇ ～炎 vesiculitis

精疲力尽[竭] [- pí lì jìn] spend oneself；be completely exhausted [worn out]；be dead tired；be dog-tired；be drained of all one's energies；be (utterly) exhausted；be extremely fatigued；be extremely tired out；be fagged out；be overspent；be run down；be used up；one's spirit and energy totally used up；whacked to the wide

精辟 [- pì]（深刻；透彻）penetrating；incisive：进行～的分析 *make a penetrating analysis*；～的论述 *a brilliant exposition*；～的言词 *incisive statement*

精品 [- pǐn] competitive products

精气 [- qì]〈中医〉vital essence

精巧 [- qiǎo] exquisite；ingenious：～的技艺 *exquisite craftsmanship*；构造～ *ingeniously constructed*

精确 [- què] accurate；exact；precise：～的统计 *accurate statistics*；下一个～的定义 *give a precise definition*；～无误 *with unerring precision*；计算之～ *precision in calculation*；她使自己的措词更加～。*She fined down her choice of words.* 有必要核对一下这些数字的～性。*There is need to check the accuracy of these figures.* 飞机每天～地按时刻表飞行在各条航线上。*Planes fly daily over regular routes with timetable precision.* ◇～度 precision；accuracy；degree of accuracy；accuracy rating；～记录 accurate record；～检查 close control；～解 exact solution；～控制 accuracy control；～控制系统 accuracy-control system；～离心铸造 true centrifugal casting；～数据 precise information；～调制 delicate adjustment；～调准 tight alignment；～新闻学 accurate journalism；～信息 precise information；～性 accuracy；～指数 index of precision；～中断 precise interruption

精朊 [- ruǎn]〈生〉protamin(e) ◇～酶 protaminase

精锐 [- ruì] crack；picked：～部队 *crack troops*；*picked troops*；*elite troops*；*corps elite*

精筛 [- shāi]〈化〉fine screen；fine sizing

精深 [- shēn] profound：博大～ *have both extensive knowledge and profound scholarship*；～的理论 *a comprehensive and profound theory*

精神 [- shén] ①（指人的意识，思维活动和一般心理状态）spirit；mind；consciousness：国际主义～ *the spirit of internationalism*；给予～上的支持 *give moral support*；～上的负担 *have on one's mind*；*be troubled by*；提高～境界 *acquire a broader mental outlook*；作好～准备 *be mentally prepared*；党员和人民的～状态很好。*All Party members and the people as a whole are full of vigour.* ②（宗旨；主要意义）essence；gist；spirit；substance：传达文件的～ *pass on the gist of a document*；领会社论的～ *try to understand the thrust of an editorial* ◇～保健 mental hygiene；～崩溃 psychorrhexis；～变态 psychopathia；psychopathosis；psychopathy；～薄弱 oligergasia；noasthenia；～财富 cultural and ethical wealth；spiritual values；spirit wealth；intellectual treasure；～测定法 psychometry；～测定学 psychometrics；～产品 intellectual products；～猝衰 psychoplegia；～动力 intellectual impetus；～动力学 psychodynamics；～发生 psychogenesis；～发泄〈心理〉abreaction；catharsis；psychocatharsis；～发育迟缓〈医〉mental retardation；～分裂症〈心理〉dementia praecox；schizophrenia；schizophrenosis；～分裂症患者 schizophreniac；schizophrenic；～分析 psychoanalysis；～分析法 narcosynthesis；～分析疗法 psychoanalytic therapy；～分析学 depth psychology；～鼓励 moral encouragement；～贵族 intellectual aristocrats；～涣散 rhembasmus；～活动 cerebration；mentation；ergasia；～活泼 be full of animal spirits；in buoyant spirits；～寄托 spiritual ballast；～枷锁 spiritual [mental] shackle；～奖励 moral encouragement [reward]；～紧张 mental tension；psychentonia；～静力学 psychostatics；～决定论〈心理〉psychic determinism；～劳动 mental labor；～疗法 psychotherapy；psychotherapeutics；～满腹 full of ideas for state policy [programs]；having great learning；～盲 apraxia；optical agnosia；～赔偿 mental compensation [satisfaction]；～神经病 psychoneurosis；～生产 mental production；spiritual production；intellectual production；cultural life；～生产者 producer of intellectual values；～生活 spiritual [cultural] life；～生物学 biopsychology；psychobiology；～胜利 spiritual victory；～失常 psychopathy；～衰弱 athopia；psychasthenia；～食粮 nourishment for the mind；mental nourishment；food of the spirit；～世界 inner [mental] world；～外科学 psychosurgery；～万能论 theory of the "omnipotence of the spirit"；～危机 intellectual crisis；ideological crisis；～污染 ideological contamination；spiritual [moral] pollution；cultural [spiritual] contamination；～物理学 psychophysics；～药理学 psychopharmacology；～障碍 dysphrenia；alloeosis；alleosis；～正常 eunoia；～支柱 spiritual [ideological] prop；moral support [pillars]；～准备 ideological preparation；～作用 mentation

另见 jīng shen。

精神饱满 [- - bǎo mǎn] full of spirit and energy — animated；spirited

精神病 [- - bìng]〈医〉mental disease；mental disorder；psychosis ◇～护理 psychiatric nursing；～论 manigraphy；～学 pathergasiology；psychiatry；ergasiatrics；ergasiatry；～学家 psychiatrist；alienist；～医生 shrink；headshrinker；head doctor；～遗传学〈遗〉psychiatric genetics；～预防 psychoprophylaxis；～院 bedlam；asylum for lunatic；lunatic asylum；mad-house；[口] bin

精神不死 [- - bù sǐ] One's spirit will not vanish.；One's spirit will always remain (in the heart of the people).

精神错乱 [- - cuò luàn] ①（精神失去常态）be (mentally) destroyed [deranged]；insane；delirious；get out of one's mind ②〈医〉obfuscation；ecnea，insanity；amentia；aballenation；aponoia；aponea；seleniasis；mental disorder；alienism

精神抖擞 [- - dǒu sǒu] be in fine fig；be in high spirits；be ready for action — alert，vigorous and energetic

精神负担 [- - fù dān] mental burden；a load of care；a weight on the mind；load on one's mind

精神贯注 [- - guàn zhù] concentrate one's attention on [upon]

精神焕发 [- - huàn fā] One's spirits are flourishing.；One's spirits soar.；be in high [good] spirits；be in great form；brimming with energy；fresh with energy：他眉开眼笑，～。*His eyebrows danced*；*his spirits soared.*

精神恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] One's mind is wandering.；absent-minded

精神境界 [- - jìng jiè] mental shackles [outlook]；spiritual shackles

精神沮丧 [- - jǔ sàng] in low spirits；dispirited；depressed；down-hearted

精神矍铄 [- - jué shuò] be hale and hearty；be in good health；be vigorous；live to a green old age

精神可嘉 [- - kě jiā] One's spirit is splendid [great].

精神空虚 [- - kōng xū] be barren spiritually

精神面貌 [- - miàn mào] mental attitute；spiritual [mental] outlook

精神萎靡 [- - wěi mǐ] One's spirits are drooping.

精神文明 [- - wén míng] spiritual civilization — intellectual and moral qualities；a civilization which is culturally and ideologically advanced；a civilization with a high cultural and ideological level；cultural and ideological progress；advanced culture and ethics：促进～ *promote the daily progress of our culture level*；建设～ *raise the level of our cultural life*；*build a civilization with a high cultural and ideological level*

精神文明建设 [- - - - jiàn shè] promote cultural and ideological progress；develop socialist culture and ethics

精神奕奕 [- - yì yì] One's spirit is grand — to have a great spirit.

精神振奋 [- - zhèn fèn] be in high spirits；The morale of ... is high.

精神 [- shen] ①（活力）vigour；vitality；drive：振作～ *bestir oneself*；*summon up one's energy*；*get up steam*；没有～ *listless*；*languid* ②（活跃；有生气）lively；spirited；vigorous：那孩子怪～的。*The child is full of life.* 他穿上这套衣服真～。*The suit made him look especially impressive.*

另见 jīng shén。

精收细打 [- shōu xì dǎ] careful reaping and threshing

精梳 [- shū]〈纺〉combing ◇～机 comber；～率 tearage；～毛纺 worsted spinning；～纱 combed yarn

精饲料 [- sì liào] concentrated feed；concentrate

精算等值 [- suàn děng zhí] acturial equivalent

精算师 [- - shī] actuary

精算费用 [- - fèi yòng] acturial cost

精髓 [- suǐ] marrow；pith；quintessence；heart：一种哲学理论的～ *the quintessence of a philosophical theory*

精缩 [- suō]〈半〉final minification ◇～照相 photorepeater

精索 [- suǒ]〈解〉spermatic cord；funiculus spermaticus ◇～疾病 spermatic cord disease；～炎 chorditis；corditis；funiculitis；spermatitis

精糖 [- táng] refined sugar

精陶 [- táo] refined ceramics

精调 [- tiáo] delicate adjusting；fine adjustment；fine regulation；pinpoint control；precision adjustment ◇～谐 fine tuning；～自动同步机 fine selsyn

精通 [- tōng] be proficient in [at]；have a good command of；master；be good at；be familiar with；be hot in；be right down one's alley；be perfect in；be skilled in [at]；be well versed in；be practised in；be skillful at [in]；be acquainted with；have an intimate knowledge of；have a good knowledge of；have the knack of；have an intimate acquaintance with sth. [sb.]；know sth. very well；be expert in [at]；know from A to Z；be saturated with；be at home in；make oneself master of；be great at [on]；be well up in；steep in；be accomplished in；be deeply read in；be a dab at sth.；be adept in sth.；excel in；be conversant with [in]；get a thorough knowledge of；be at one's best in；be certainly A one at；attain [acquire] proficiency in；a dab hand in；be handy with [at]；old hand (at)；up one's street：～英语 *have a good command of English*；～一种技艺 *be proficient at an art*；～本职业务 *be proficient in one's professional work*；*become expert in one's own fields of endeavour*；她非常～音乐。*She was very proficient in music.* 我多么希望能～这门学科。*If only I could be master of this subject.*

精通世故 [- - shì gù] well versed in the ways of the world；know what o'clock it is；worldly-wise

精通熟练 [- - shú liàn] have sth. at one's fingertips

精通业务和技术 [- - yè wù hé jì shù] be proficient in professional and technical work

精通在于运用 [- - zài yú yùn yòng] Use makes mastery.

精卫填海 [- wèi tián hǎi] the mythical bird *jingwei* trying to fill up the sea with pebbles — a symbol of dogged determination；fill a sea with pebbles — to labour in vain；never yield in spite of reverses

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精洗机 [- xǐ jī] poacher
精细 [- xì] meticulous; fine; careful: ～ 的计算 *careful calculation*; 一件 ～ 的绣品 *a fine piece of embroidery* ◇ ～ 分布 fine distribution; ～ 结构 fine structure; ～ 颗粒磁体 fine particle magnet; ～ 陶瓷 fine ceramics; ～ 调校 fine-tune
精细胞 [- - bāo] spermatid; sperm cell
精小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] seminiferous tubule
精心 [- xīn] meticulously; painstakingly; elaborately: ～ 的设计 *an elaborate design*; *be meticulous in design*; ～ 指导 *give meticulous guidance*; ～ 施工 *be meticulous in construction*; ～ 阅读 *careful reading*; ～ 搞出一套逻辑体系 *elaborate a system of logic*
精心杰作 [- - jié zuò] masterpiece
精心泡制 [- - pào zhì] be carefully dished up; rack one's brains making; be done with meticulous care; elaborately cook up
精心培育 [- - péi yù] take meticulous care of
精心调理 [- - tiáo lǐ] nurse someone with the best (of) care
精心细收 [- - xì shōu] careful reaping and threshing
精心细析 [- - - xī] point by point exposition
精心照料 [- - zhào liào] take precious good care of
精心制作[阐述] [- - zhì zuò] elaboration
精心治疗 [- - - liáo] give meticulous treatment
精选 [- xuǎn] ① 〈矿〉 concentration ② (精心挑选) carefully chosen; culling; choice; edulcorate; concentrate ◇ ～ 品 choice goods; choice; ～ 器 sampler
精修 [- xiū] truing
精压 [- yā] pressure-sizing; coining
精盐 [- yán] refined salt; table salt
精研 [- -] comminution
精养 [- yǎng] intensive culture
精液 [- yè] 〈生理〉 semen; sperm; seminal fluid ◇ ～ 保存 semen storage; ～ 采集 semen collection; ～ 检查 semen examination; ～ 鉴定 semen evaluation; ～ 量 semen volume; ～ 评定 semen assessment; ～ 稀释添加物 semen diluent; additive; ～ 稀释液 semen diluent; ～ 学 spermatology; ～ 注入 semen insemination
精益求精 [- yì qiú jīng] refine on [upon]; always endeavoring to do still better; constantly perfect one's skill; constantly strive for perfection; constantly to improve something; keep on improving; never contented with one's achievements; seek for ever greater perfection: 白求恩同志是个医生，他以医疗为职业，对技术 ～。*Comrade Bethune was a doctor; the art of healing was his profession and he was constantly perfecting his skill.*
精英 [- yīng] ① (精华) cream; essence; quintessence: 传统文学艺术的 ～ *the essence of traditional art and literature* ② (出类拔萃的人) person of outstanding ability; pick; elite: 科学界的 ～ *the scientific elite*; 政府内部的一群握有实权的 ～ 控制着对外政策。*The power elite inside the government is controlling foreign policy.*
精英治国论 [- - zhì guó lùn] theory of elite administration
精于此道 [- yú cǐ dào] be proficient in the knowledge of
精于世故 [- - shì gù] know what o'clock [time] it is
精原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] 〈组织〉 spermatogonium; spermatophore; spermospore
精源论 [- - lùn] spermism
精轧 [- zhá] 〈冶〉 finish rolling; planish; precision rolling ◇ ～ 机 finishing mill; finisher
精湛 [- zhàn] consummate; exquisite: ～ 的技巧 *consummate skill*; *superb technique*; 工艺 ～ *exquisite workmanship*; *perfect craftsmanship*; 众所周知的 ～ 的英国制作工艺 *the well-known excellence of British workmanship*
精整 [- zhěng] 〈冶〉 finishing
精致 [- zhì] fine; exquisite; delicate: ～ 的花边 *exquisite lace*; 做得 ～ *be delicately made*
精致雅丽 [- - yǎ lì] beautifully fine and gracefully delicate
精制 [- -] 〈工〉 make with extra care; refine; purify; purification; refinement; refinishing; wrought ◇ ～ 机 refiner; ～ 盐 purified salt
精忠报国 [- zhōng bào guó] repay the country with supreme loyalty — patriotism
精装 [- zhuāng] (of books) clothbound; hardback; hardcover ◇ ～ 本 de luxe edition; hard-bound; hard-cover; ～ 书 〈刷〉 bound book
精壮 [- zhuàng] able-bodied; strong
精子 [- zǐ] 〈生理〉 sperm; spermatozoon (*pl.* spermatozoa); spermium (*pl.* spermia) ◇ ～ 固定药 sperm immobilizing agent; ～ 活率 sperm motility rate; ～ 抗力 resistance of spermatozoa; ～ 密度 sperm concentration; ～ 囊 antherid; antheridium; spermatangium; ～ 细胞 spermatoblast; spermatoon; spermid; ～ 学 spermology
精子发生 [- - fā shēng] spermatogenesis
精子库 [- - kù] sperm bank
精纵 [- zòng] a surname: ～ 明 *Jingzong Ming*

粳(稉、秔) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 (粳稻) round-grained nonglutinous rice
粳稻 [- dào] round-grained nonglutinous rice; *japonica* rice
粳米 [- mǐ] polished round-grained rice

泾(涇) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 (泾河) short for the Jinghe River
泾渭不分 [- wèi bù fēn] unable to distinguish between the clear and the muddy
泾渭分明 [- - fēn míng] be quite distinct from each other; as different as the waters of the Jinghe and the Weihe; entirely different; make a clear distinction between purity and impurity
泾阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 犨 *Jingyang Chou*

茎(莖) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] 名 [书] (水脉) vein

经(經) [ㄐㄧㄥ] [jīng] Ⅰ 名 ① 〈纺〉 (织物上纵的方向的纱或线) warp: ～ 丝 *silk warp* ② 〈中医〉 (中医指人体内气血运行通路的主干) channels: ～ 络 *channels and subsidiary channels* ③ 〈地理〉 (经度) longitude: 东[西] ～ *east* [*west*] *longitude* ④ (经典) scripture; canon; classics: 佛 ～ *Buddhist sutra* [*scripture*]; 取 ～ *go on a pilgrimage for Buddhist scriptures*; 圣 ～ *the Holy Bible*; 各有一本难念的 ～。*Each has his own hard nut to crack.*; *Each has his own trouble.* ⑤ (经书) confucian classics: 十三 ～ *the Thirteen Confucian Classics*; 尊孔读 ～ *the worship of Confucius and the study of the Confucian canon* ⑥ (月经) menses; menstruation: 调 ～ *regulate the menstrual function*; 行 ～ *menstruate* ⑦ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 旷 *Jing Kuang* Ⅱ 动 ① (经营; 治理) manage; deal in; engage in: ～ 商 *engage in trade* ② [书] (上吊) hang oneself: 自 ～ *hang oneself* ③ (经过; 经历) pass through; undergo: 饱 ～ 风霜 *have gone through the hardships of life*; ～ 东京回国 *return home via Tokyo*; 身 ～ 百战 *have fought many battles*; *be a veteran of many wars*; 途 ～ 大连 *pass through Dalian* ④ (禁受; 经受) stand; bear; endure: ～ 得起时间的考验 *can stand the test of time*; ～ 得起严峻的考验 *withstand severe tests*; 这个理论 ～ 不起检验。*This theory will not bear examination.* Ⅲ 介 (透过) as a result of; after; through: ～ 法律许可 *authorized by law*; ～ 某人建议 *upon sb.'s proposal*; ～ 商定 *it has been decided through consultation that*; ～ 检查，产品质量[品质]合格。*Examination confirmed that the quality of the products was up to specification.* ～ 他一说，我才明白。*I didn't understand until he elaborated on the question.* 学生须 ～ 考试才能入学。*Students are admitted only upon examination.* Ⅳ 形 (历久不变的; 正常) constant; regular: 不 ～ 之谈 *preposterous statement*; *cock-and-bull story*; ～ 常 *regular*; *frequent*
另见 jìng。
经办人 [- bàn rén] operator
经闭 [- bì] 〈中医〉 amenorrhea; amenorrhoea; menischesis; amenia
经编 [- biān] 〈纺〉 warp knitting ◇ ～ 厂 warp knitting factory; ～ 机 tricot machine; ～ 针织物 warp-knitted fabric; ～ 整经工 warper; ～ 整经机 tricot warper; warper
经差 [- chā] difference of longitude
经产 [- chǎn] multiparity
经常 [- cháng] ① (平常; 日常) day-to-day; everyday; daily: ～ 工作 *day-to-day work*; ～ 费 *running expenses* ② (常常) constantly; frequently; regularly; often: 他 ～ 上图书馆去。*He often goes to the library.* 这类问题是 ～ 发生的。*This kind of problem frequently crops up.* ◇ ～ 安全浮动 always safely afloat; ～ 备用的货币 active money; ～ 费用 current expenditures; standing expenses; expense; ～ 费用单 standing order; ～ 供应 constant supply; ～ 检查 running check; ～ 居所 habitual residence; ～ 开支 current expenditure; running expenses; ～ 利益 ordinary profit; ～ 批量 regular lot; ～ 损益 ordinary profit and loss; ～ 预算支出 above-the-line expenditure; ～ 账目[项目] current account
经常化 [- - huà] become a regular practice
经常项目顺差 [- - xiàng mù shùn chā] favorable balance of current account; surplus of current account
经常性 [- - xìng] usualness ◇ ～ 财政开支 day-to-day expenditures from government; ～ 考查 continuous assessment; ～ 失业 chronic unemployment; ～ 收入 regular income
经常性贷款 [- - - dài kuǎn] current liabilities
经常性支出 [- - - zhī chū] recurrent expenditure
经潮期 [- cháo qī] menacme
经迟 [- chí] 〈医〉 delayed menstrual cycle
经初期 [- chū qī] menarche
经典 [- diǎn] ① (具有权威性的著作) classics: ～ 作家 *writer of classics*; *author of classics*; 一部不朽的 ～ 著作 *an eternal classic* ② (宗教教义著作) scriptures: 佛教 ～ *Buddhist scriptures* ③ (著作具有权威性的) classical: 马克思主义 ～ 著作 *Marxist classics*; *classical works of Marxism* ◇ ～ 代数 classical algebra; ～ 电磁理论 classical electromagnetic theory; ～ 电导率理论 〈统力〉 classical conductivity theory; ～ 电动力学 classical electrodynamics; ～ 电子 classical electron; ～ 电子半径 〈电磁〉 classical electron radius; ～ 分解法 classical decomposition method; ～ 概率论 classical theory of probability; ～ 极限 classical limit; ～ 几何学 classical geometry; ～ 计量学 classical metrology; ～ 近似 classical approximation; ～ 控制 classical control; ～ 控制理论 classical control theory; ～ 扩散 classical diffusion; collisional diffusion; ～ 理论 classical theory; ～ 力学 〈物〉 classical mechanics; ～ 流变体 classical rheological body; ～ 流态化 classical fluidization; ～ 流体力学 〈流〉 classical fluid mechanics; ～ 描述 classical description; ～ 热噪声 classical thermal noise; ～ 散射 classical scattering; ～ 输运 classical transport; ～ 条件反射 classical conditioned reflex; ～ 统计学 classical theory of statistics; classical statistics; ～ 文献 classical documents; classics; ～ 系综 〈统〉 ensemble; ～ 造父变星 classical cepheid; ～ 子 classons
经典场论 [- - chǎng lùn] 〈物〉 classical field theory
经典场形式 [- - - xíng shì] classical field formalism
经典线路 [- - xiàn lù] classic travel route
经度 [- dù] 〈地理〉 longitude ◇ ～ 变化 variation of longitude; ～ 采用值 adopted longitude; ～ 测量 longitude determination; ～ 法 〈航海〉 longitude method; ～ 圈 〈地测〉 circle of longitude; ～ 线 meridian; ～ 效应 longitude effect; ～ 信号 〈航海〉 longitude signal
经断 [- duàn] 〈中医〉 menopause
经断复行 [- - fù xíng] postamenorrheal menstruation
经缎组织 [- - zǔ zhī] satin; satin weave
经法院宣告无效 [- fǎ yuàn xuān gào wú xiào] judicial avoidance
经方 [- fāng] (古代方书的统称) classical prescription ◇ ～ 源 classical prescription school
经费 [- fèi] funds; outlay: 行政 ～ *administrative expenditure*; 需要大量 ～ *require a heavy outlay*; 开办 ～ *initial outlay*; 科学研究的大笔 ～ *a large outlay for scientific research*; 我们手头没有 ～。*We have no funds in our hands.* ◇ ～ 包干 responsibility for one's surpluses or deficits; ～ 结余 cash surplus from the funds of the government offices; ～ 说明 appropriation language; ～ 转移 transfer of appropriation; ～ 准备金 appropriations reserve
经风傲霜 [- fēng ào shuāng] weather the wind and frost; become hardened in the storm and stress
经风雨，见世面 [- - yǔ jiàn shì miàn] face the world and brave the storm
经浮点 [- fú diǎn] riser
经管 [- guǎn] be in charge of: ～ 财务 *be in charge of financial affairs*
经过 [- guò] ① (从某处过) pass; go through; go by: 这汽车 ～ 北海公园吗? *Does the bus pass the Beihai Park?* 她从这儿 ～ 时没有一次不停下来问候一番。*She never passes without stopping to say hello.* ② (通过) as a result of; after; through: ～ 长期的磨练 *undergo a long process of tempering*; 它 ～ 了一个有趣的进化过程。*It has passed through an interesting process of evolution.* 她 ～ 治疗病情好转。*She is getting better after treatment.* ③ (过程; 经历) process; course: 事情的全部 ～ *the whole course of the incident*
经过长期不懈的努力 [- - cháng qī bú xiè de nǔ lì] through protracted and unremitting efforts
经过时间 [- - shí jiān] elapsed time

经互会 [- hù huì] Council for Mutual Economic Aid (Comecon); the Council of Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)

经迹 [- jì] track

经济 [- -] ①〈经济〉(社会物质生产和再生产的活动) economy: 国民 ～ *national economy*; 国营 ～ *the state sector of the economy*; 个体 ～ *individual economic activity*; *self-employed business*; 繁荣 ～ *promote economic prosperity*; ～的良性循环 *virtuous circle of the economy*; ～发达国家 70 年代或 80 年代初的水平 *level reached by the economically developed countries in the 1970s or early 1980s*; 我们过去侧重提供援助，现在强调 ～ 合作。*While in the past we stressed aid, now we stress economic cooperation.* ②(对国民经济有利或有害的) economic; of industrial or economic value: ～ 植物 *economic plants*; ～ 作物 *industrial crops*; *cash crops*; ～的稳定增长 *steady economic growth*; 取得了显著的 ～ 效益。*Remarkable economic results have been achieved.* ③(个人生活用度) financial condition; income: ～ 负担 *financial burden*; ～ 拮据 *be hard up*; ～ 宽裕 *well-off*; *well-to-do*; ～ 困难 *be in financial difficulties* [*straits*]; 在过去三年中每人的实际 ～ 收入增长了大约 16%。*Real income per head rose by about 16 per cent in the past three years.* ④(节省的) economical; thrifty: 不 ～ *costing too much*; *uneconomical*; ～ 地使用 *use economically*; ～ 实惠 *economical and practical* ◇ ～ 案件 economic case; ～ 班机 air coach; ～ 办法 economic measures; ～ 背景 economic setting; ～ 比较 economical comparison; ～ 比例关系 economic proportional relations; ～ 变动理论 theory of economic change; ～ 变量 economic variable; ～ 波动 economic fluctuation; ～ 采收率 economic recovery; ～ 参事 economic counselor; ～ 测量学 econometrics; econometry; ～ 差距 economic gap; ～ 产量 economic yield; ～ 成分 sector of the economy; economic sector; ～ 成长阶段论 stages of economic growth; ～ 冲突团体 economic conflict group; ～ 出路 economic opportunities for; ～ 刺激 economic incentive; ～ 刺激开支 pump priming; ～ 刺激手段 economic stimuli; ～ 刺激政策 pump priming; ～ 大起大落 sharp fluctuations in economic growth; ～ 单位 economic units; economic institutions; ～ 抵制 economic boycott; ～ 底子薄 poor economic foundation; ～ 地理学 economic geography; ～ 地图 economic map; ～ 地质学 economic geology; ～ 调度 economic load dispatching; ～ 定额 norm of economic; ～ 动态 econormic trends; ～ 动物 economic animal; ～ 独立 economic independence; ～ 对抗 economic confrontation; ～ 二元论 economic dualism; ～ 发展 economic growth; ～ 发展后劲 capacity for future economic growth; ～ 发展目标 objective of economic development; ～ 发展战略 strategy for economic development; economic development strategy; ～ 法 economic law; ～ 法规 economic canon; canon of economy; economic laws and regulations; ～ 繁荣 economic prosperity; ～ 犯罪 economic crimes [offences]; ～ 犯罪分子 economic criminals; ～ 犯罪活动 economic criminal activities; ～ 肥力 economic fertility; ～ 封锁 economic blockade; ～ 服务中心 economic service centre; ～ 复苏 economic resurgence; ～ 负载 economy load; economy loading; ～ 改革 economic reform; ～ 纲领 economic programme; ～ 杠杆 economic levers [leverage]; ～ 割据 economic separation; ～ 工联主义 business unionism; ～ 工作者 business administrators; ～ 公开 make the accounts public; ～ 共同体 economic community; ～ 观测指标 economic barometer; ～ 管理 economic management; ～ 管理体制 economic management system [structure]; system of economic administration; administrative setup of economy; managerial setup; ～ 管理组织 economic management organization; ～ 过热 an "overheated economy"; the overheating of economy; ～ 航道 economic waterway; ～ 航线 economic route; ～ 核算 economic [business] accounting; ～ 核算成本 costs in economic accounting; ～ 核算单位 business accounting unit; ～ 核算观念 concept of economic accounting; ～ 核算制 system of economic calculation; ～ 合理原则 principle of economic rationality; principle of rationalization in the economy; principle of economic feasibility; ～ 合同 business contract; ～ 合同法 economic contract law; ～ 合同仲裁委员会 economic contract arbitration committee; ～ 合作 economic cooperation; ～ 合作法 economic cooperation act; ～ 合作行动纲领 action programme for economic cooperation; ～ 滑坡 economic decline; ～ 活动机制 mechanism of economic activities; ～ 基础 economic base; economic foundation; ～ 集团 economic bloc; ～ 技术开发区 economic and technical development zone; economic-technical development zone; ～ 技术指标 economic and technical norms [targets]; ～ 计量模型 econometric model; ～ 计量模型分析 econometric model analysis; ～ 计量学 econometrics; ～ 计量预测法 econometric forecasting method; ～ 监督 economic supervision; ～ 建设费 expenditure on economic construction; ～ 建设公债 economic construction bonds; ～ 较发达地区 area that are fairly developed economically; ～ 接触器 economy contactor; ～ 接近性 economic proximity; ～ 拮据 be pressed for money; be pushed for money; be hard up; ～ 结构 economic pattern; economic structure; ～ 解剖学 economic anatomy; ～ 界限 economic boundaries; ～ 竞争 economic competition; ～ 竞争机制 economic competitive mechanism; ～ 决定论 economic determinism; ～ 开发区 economic development zone; ～ 考察 tour survey of economy; ～ 控制论 economic cybernetics; ～ 浪漫主义 economic romanticism; ～ 理论工作者 people doing theoretical work in economics; economic theoreticians; ～ 立法 economic legislation; ～ 联合 economic combination; economic associations; ～ 联合体 economic complex [association]; ～ 林 economic forest; ～ 零点增长 zero-growth; ～ 领导工作者 business executive; ～ 领域 economic field; ～ 轮伐期 economic rotation; ～ 贸易网点 economic and commercial network; ～ 命脉 economic lifeline; economic arteries; key branches of the economy; ～ 模式[模型] economic model; ～ 目标 economic targets; economic objective; ～ 能力 economic capability; ～ 批量 economic lot size; economic batch quantity; ～ 平衡 economic equilibrium; ～ 评价 economic evaluation; ～ 起飞 economic takeoff; ～ 企划厅 [日] Economic Planning Agency; ～ 汽化器 economical carburet(t)or; ～ 潜力 economic potential; ～ 情报 economic information; ～ 情况 economic conditions; ～ 趋势 economic trend; ～ 区 economic zone; ～ 区划 division of economic zones; ～ 权益 economic rights and interests; ～ 人 economic man; ～ 人口学 economic demography; ～ 社会效益 economic and social benefits; ～ 社会学 economic sociology; ～ 社会学原理 sociological theories of the economy; ～ 渗透 economic penetration; economic infiltration; ～ 生存能力 economic viability; ～ 生活 economic life; ～ 失调 economic disproportions; economic ailments; dislocation of the economy; economic dislocation; ～ 施肥 economic fertilization; ～ 时 daylight saving time; daylight saving; daylight time; ～ 时间数列 economic time series; ～ 实惠 economical and practical; inexpensive but substantial (meal 等); ～ 实力 economic strength; ～ 实体 economic entity; ～ 史观 economic interpretation of history; ～ 事业 economic establishments; ～ 手段 economic means [measures; methods]; ～ 寿命〈工管〉economic life; ～ 数学 economic mathematics; ～ 数学模型法 mathematical economic models; ～ 衰退 economic recession; ～ 司法 economic judicature; ～ 素质 economic quality; ～ 损失 economic losses; ～ 特区 special economic zone; SEZ; ～ 腾飞 economic take-off; ～ 体制 economic system [structure]; ～ 体制改革 restructuring the economy; reforming the economic setup; structural reform of the economy; reshaping the economic setup; economic structural reform; reform of the economic structure; restructuring of the economic system; ～ 条件预测 economic condition forecasting; ～ 调整 economic readjustment; ～ 停滞 economic stagnation; ～ 统计 economic statistics; ～ 统制政策 policy of economic control; ～ 退赔 return what one has unlawfully taken or pay compensation for it; ～ 外交 economic diplomacy; ～ 网络 economic networks; ～ 危机 economic crisis; ～ 萎缩 economic contraction; economic downturn; ～ 文学 literature concerning economy; ～ 稳定 economic stability; ～ 问题 economic problems; ～ 物品 economic goods; ～ 细胞形式 economic cell-form; ～ 系统 economic system; ～ 现象 economic phenomenon; ～ 萧条 economic depression; slump; ～ 效果 economic results; economic gains; ～ 效率 commercial efficiency; ～ 效用降低 decline in economic usefulness; ～ 协定 economic agreement; ～ 协作区 economically coordinated regions; ～ 信息 economic information; ～ 形势 economic situation; ～ 行为 economic behaviour; economic performance; ～ 行政机构 bodies charged with economic administration; ～ 性状 economic characters; ～ 学 economics; ～ 学会 economics society; ～ 循环 circular flow of economy; ～ 研究所 institute of economics; ～ 研究中心 economic research centre; ～ 业务 economic work; ～ 一体化 economic integration; ～ 优势 economic advantages; favorable economic conditions; ～ 有效原则 principle of economic efficiency; ～ 与货币联盟 economic and monetary union; ～ 预测 economic forecast [projection]; ～ 预测工作 forecasts on economic developments; economic forecasting; ～ 原理 economic principles; ～ 援助 economic aid [assistance]; ～ 援助协定 agreement on economic aid; ～ 运动 motion of economy; ～ 运行 economic operation; ～ 运行机制 economic (operation) mechanism; ～ 运转 economical running; economy run; ～ 杂交(牧业) commercial crossbreeding; ～ 责任 economic commitments [responsibility]; financial responsibility; ～ 责任制 system of economic responsibility; economic responsibility system; system of financial responsibility; ～ 择伐 economic selection cutting; ～ 增长 economic growth; ～ 增长点 economic growth point; ～ 增长率 economic growth rate; ～ 战〈军〉economic warfare; ～ 振兴 economic revival [rejuvenation]; vigorous economic growth; ～ 振兴时期 period of vigorous economic development; new period of vigorous economic growth; ～ 政策 economic policy; ～ 支柱 pillar of the economy; ～ 职能 economic functions; ～ 植物 economic plants; ～ 指标 economic indicator [target]; ～ 指数 economic index number; ～ 制裁 economic sanction; ～ 制高点 commanding heights of economy; ～ 秩序 economic order; ～ 周期 economic cycle; trade cycle; business cycle; ～ 主体 economic entity; economic body; ～ 主义 economism; ～ 资料 economic data; ～ 自由化 liberalization of the economy; ～ 自由主义 economic liberalism; ～ 综合平衡部门 economic balancing departments; ～ 租金 economic rent; ～ 组织 economic entities; economic organization; ～ 作物 cash crop; industrial crop; commercial crop

经济承包制 [- - chéng bāo zhì] management contract system

经济担保书 [- - dān bǎo shū] financial guarantee

经济的持续高速发展 [- - de chí xù gāo sù fā zhǎn] sustained and rapid development of economy

经济的持续、快速、健康发展 [- - - - - kuài sù jiàn kāng fā zhǎn] sustained, rapid and sound development of the economy

经济的社会化、市场化、现代化 [- - - shè huì huà shì chǎng huà xiàn dài huà] socialization, marketization and modernization of the economy

经济法制化 [- - fǎ zhì huà] manage economic affairs according to law; put economic operation on a legal basis

经济房 [- - fáng] low-cost housing

经济和技术合作 [- - hé jì shù hé zuò] ECOTECH cooperation (Economic and technology cooperation)

经济结构调整 [- - jié gòu tiáo zhěng] economic restructuring

经济结构战略性调整 [- - - - zhàn lüè xìng tiáo zhěng] strategic restructuring of the economy

经济良性循环 [- - liáng xìng xún huán] a beneficial economic cycle

经济全球化 [- - quán qiú huà] economic globalization; economic integration

经济上合算 [- - shang hé suàn] economically feasible

经济社会协调发展 [- - shè huì xié tiáo fā zhǎn] coordinated development of the economy and society

经济师 [- - shī] economic engineer; economic manager; economist

经济失调指数 [- - - tiáo zhǐ shù] misery index

经济适用房 [- - shì yòng fáng] economically affordable housing

经济头脑 [- - tóu nǎo] commercially minded people; people with business sense

经济外强制 [- - wài qiáng zhì] extraeconomic compulsion

经济效益 [- - xiào yì] economic benefits; economic

results [efficiency]; economic effect: 讲究 ～ *take into consideration the economic benefits*; 以最少的消耗取得最大的 ～ *obtain the maximum economic results at minimum costs*; ～ 和社会效益 *economic returns and social benefits*

经济型轿车 [- - xíng jiào chē] economy car

经济总量 [- - zǒng liàng] economic aggregate

经纪 [- -] ①(经营) manage (a business) ②(经纪人) manager; broker ◇ ～ 费 brokerage; ～ 费用 brokerage charges; brokerage

经纪人 [- - rén] broker; middleman; agent: 房地产 ～ *estate agent*; *real estate broker*; 证券交易所 ～ *stock exchange broker*; 外汇 ～ *foreign exchange broker* ◇ ～ 留置权 broker's lien; ～ 取消保单条款 broker's cancellation clause

经纪商代办 [- - shāng dài bàn] brokers agency

经久 [- jiǔ] ①(经过很长时间) prolonged ②(耐久) durable: ～ 耐用 *durable*; *structural durabilities*; *able to stand wear and tear*; *durable service*

经久不息 [- - bù xī] prolonged; lasting: ～ 的掌声 *prolonged applause*; *prolonged clapping*

经久试验 [- - shì yàn] ageing test

经绝期 [- jué qī] menopause

经来骤止 [- lái zhòu zhǐ] 〈中医〉 shortened menstrual period

经理 [- lǐ] ①(经营管理) handle; manage ②(企业负责人) manager; director: 副 ～ *assistant manager*; 部门 ～ *department manager*; 技术 ～ *technical manager*; 销售 ～ *sales manager*; 总 ～ *general manager* ◇ ～ 承包制 management contract system; ～ 负责制 manager responsibility system; system of responsibility by the general manager; ～ 革命论 managerial revolution; ～ 基金 managerial fund; ～ 角色理论 managerial role theory; ～ 联席会议 joint executive meeting; ～ 身份 managership

经历 [- lì] ①(亲身体验) go through; undergo; experience: ～ 长期的磨炼 *undergo a long process of tempering*; ～ 两个阶段 *go through two stages* ②(经历之事) experience: 共同的 ～ *a common experience*; 他这人 ～ 多，见识广。*He is a man of wide knowledge and experience*. 他详细谈了他在奥运会上的 ～。*He detailed his experiences at the Olympic Games*. 我们两国人民都有遭受帝国主义压迫的共同 ～。*Our two peoples share the same experience of having been oppressed by imperialism*. ◇ ～ 寄存器 history register; ～ 证明书 certificate of professional experience

经量异常 [- liàng yì cháng] oligomenorrhea; hypomenorrhea

经乱 [- luàn] 〈医〉 irregular menstrual period

经纶 [- lún] [书] ①(整理蚕丝，比喻管理国家政事) comb and arrange silk threads — attend to state affairs ②(政治才能) statecraft; statesmanship: 大展 ～ *put one's statecraft to full use*; *turn one's statesmanship to full account*; 满腹 ～ *full of statecraft*

经纶天下 [- - tiān xià] regulate the affairs of the state

经络 [- luò] 〈中医〉 main and collateral channels, regarded as a network of passages, through which energy circulates and along which the acupuncture points are distributed ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of channels and collaterals; ～ 病候 symptoms and signs of channels and collaterals; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of channel disease; ～ 分布 channel distribution; ～ 感传 channel transmission; ～ 交接 channel connexion; ～ 疗法 channel collateral therapy; ～ 实质 essence of channels and collaterals; ～ 现象 channel phenomenon; ～ 学 science of channels and collaterals

经脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 passages through which vital energy circulates, regulating bodily functions

经贸摩擦 [- mào mó cā] economic and trade frictions

经密 [- mì] 〈纺〉 warp density; ends per inch ◇ ～ 制度 reed-counting system

经面 [- miàn] flush

经明行修 [- míng xíng xiū] (指经学深湛品行端正) be good both in character and scholarship

经目之事犹恐未真，过去之事岂可全信 [- mù zhī shì yóu kǒng wèi zhēn guò qù zhī shì qǐ kě quán xìn] Even what the eye sees is perhaps not true; when the affair is already past how can it be wholly believed?

经难历劫 [- nàn lì jié] Scarred and ravaged, one has stood the harshest trials.

经年累月 [- nián lěi yuè] month after month and year after year; a series of years; for months and years; for months and years on end; for years; year in year out

经期 [- qī] (menstrual) period

经期错后 [- - cuò hòu] delayed menstrual cycle

经期延长 [- - yán cháng] menostaxis

经期异常 [- - yì cháng] abnormal menstrual period

经前便血 [- qián biàn xiě] blood stool before menstruation

经前期综合征 [- - qī zōng hé zhēng] premenstrual syndrome

经前乳胀 [- - rǔ zhàng] breast distention before menstruation

经渠 [- qú] 〈穴位〉 Jingqu (L 8)

经色浅淡 [- sè qiǎn dàn] light menses

经色异常 [- - yì cháng] abnormal colour of menses

经色紫暗 [- - zǐ àn] dark menses

经纱 [- shā] chaine; warp; lissé; end

经商 [- shāng] engage in trade; be in business; go into business; engage in business deals: 他们 ～ 已多年。*They have engaged in trade for many years*.

经师易得，人师难求 [- shī yì dé rén shī nán qiú] It's easier to get a teacher of classics than a teacher of man.

经史子集 [- shǐ zǐ jí] Confucian classics, history, philosophy and literature; Confucian classics, historical records, philosophical writings and miscellaneous works

经始 [- shǐ] 〈军〉 laying out the ground plan of a fortified work; tracing ◇ ～ 线 trace

经世济民 [- shì jì mín] govern and benefit the people

经世之才 [- - zhī cái] a great ability to rule the country

经手 [- shǒu] handle; deal with: 由某人 ～ *go through sb.'s hand*; 该律师 ～ 承办这宗案件。*The lawyer undertook the case*. ～ 此事的人无利可图。*It does not pay its handlers*. 你 ～ 处理这问题的方法给我们留下了深刻的影响。*We were very impressed by your handling of this affair*. ◇ ～ 费 brokerage; ～ 人 person handling a transaction, particular job, etc.

经售 [- shòu] sell on commission; deal in; distribute; sell

经受 [- -] undergo; experience; withstand; stand; weather: ～ 各种考验 *experience all sorts of trials*; *stand up to all tests*; *withstand all trials and tribulations*; 在斗争中 ～ 锻炼 *be tempered in the struggle*; ～ 风雨侵蚀的岩石 *rocks weathered by wind and water*; ～ 外科手术 *undergo a surgical operation*; 这棵小树 ～ 了好几个严冬。*The little tree has weathered several bitter winters*.

经书 [- shū] (儒家经传) Confucian classics

经双方同意 [- shuāng fāng tóng yì] by mutual consent

经水过多 [- shuǐ guò duō] menorrhagia

经水涩少 [- - sè shǎo] scanty menstruation

经水无定 [- - wú dìng] irregular menstrual period

经丝 [- sī] 〈纺〉 organzine

经孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 阳 *Jingsun Yang*

经天平动 [- tiān píng dòng] 〈天〉 libration in longitude

经天纬地 [- - wěi dì] an ability to rule the country

经外奇穴 [- wài qí xué] 〈中医〉 extra nerve points, i.e. points not mentioned in the ancient medical classics

经纬测角仪 [- wěi cè jiǎo yí] theodolite goniometer

经纬度 [- - dù] longitude and latitude

经纬万端 [- - wàn duān] very complicated

经纬网 [- - wǎng] graticules

经纬仪 [- - yí] theodolite; transit ◇ ～ 测量 transit survey

经线 [- xiàn] 〈纺〉 warp; 〈地〉 meridian (line); 〈航海〉 longitude line

经向构造体系 [- xiàng gòu zào tǐ xì] meridional tectonic system

经向环流 [- - huán liú] meridional circulation

经向漂移 [- - piāo yí] azimuthal drift

经向速度分量 [- - sù dù fēn liàng] azimuthal velocity component

经销 [- xiāo] sell on commission; deal in; distribute; sell: 我们的货物只在这一家商店 ～。*Our goods are sold only at this store*. 他们 ～ 书籍、家具、五金、香料。*They deal in books, furniture, hardware and spices*. ◇ ～ 处 agency; ～ 代销 shops acting as retailers or commission merchants for state commerce; private firms serving as distributors or commission agents for state wholesale dealers; private companies selling goods for the state on a commission basis; ～ 行业 distributive trades; ～ 合同 distributor contract; ～ 人 distributor

经心 [- xīn] careful; mindful; conscientious: 漫不 ～ *careless*; *casual*; *negligent*

经行便血 [- xíng biàn xiě] bloody stool during menstruation

经行浮肿 [- - fú zhǒng] edema during menstruation

经行腹痛 [- - fù tòng] dysmenorrhea

经行乳胀 [- - rǔ zhàng] mammary swelling during menstruation

经行身痛 [- - shēn tòng] general aching during menstruation

经行头痛 [- - tóu tòng] headache during menstruation

经行吐衄 [- - tǔ nù] retrograde menstruation

经行腰痛 [- - yāo tòng] lumbago during menstruation

经学 [- xué] study of Confucian classics

经血挟块 [- xuè xié kuài] menses with clots

经验 [- yàn] ①(由实践得来的知识或技能) experience: ～ 不足 *lack experience*; *not be sufficiently experienced*; ～ 丰富 *have rich experience*; *be very experienced*; *well experienced*; ～ 之谈 *remark made by one who has had experience*; *the wise remark of an experienced person*; 间接 ～ *indirect experience*; 交流 ～ *exchange experience*; 介绍 ～ *pass on one's experience*; 直接 ～ *direct experience*; 总结 ～ *sum up experience*; 积累 ～ *accumulate experience*; 扩大 ～ *widen one's experience*; 20 年的航海 ～ *twenty years' sea-going experience*; 工作 ～ *work experience*; 她是一个有 ～ 的主妇。*She was a housewife of experience*. ～ 为智慧之母。*Experience is the mother of wisdom*. 谁也不能忽视人类所积累的 ～。*None can afford to neglect the accumulated experience of man*. ②(经历) go through; experience ◇ ～ 常数 empirical constant; ～ 单位 regnancy; ～ 法则 rule of thumb; ～ 反应 empirical response; ～ 方程 empirical equation; ～ 方法 empirical method; ～ 分布 empirical distribution; ～ 概率 empirical probability; ～ 公式 empirical equation; empirical formula; ～ 管理学派 experience school of management thought; ～ 花图式 empirical diagram; ～ 教训 lessons from one's experience; experience and lessons; ～ 疗法 empiric treatment; ～ 平均值 empirical average; ～ 曲线 〈数〉 empirical curve; experience curve; ～ 设计 empirical design; ～ 试验 empirical experiment; ～ 数据 empirical data; ～ 温标 empirical thermometric scale; ～ 温度剖面 empirical temperature profile; ～ 箱纸板 test board; ～ 众数 empirical mode; ～ 主义 empiricism; ～ 主义者 empiricist

经一事，长一智 [- yí shì zhǎng yí zhì] By every experience a person increases his knowledge.; A fall in the pit, a gain in your wit.; We learn from our mistakes.

经意 [- yì] careful; mindful: 他不 ～ 把杯子打碎了。*He inadvertently broke the glass*. ～ 点，别损坏仪器。*Be careful not to break the instruments*.

经营 [- yíng] manage; operate; run; engage in: 发展多种 ～ *promote a diversified economy*; 改善 ～ 管理 *improve management and administration*; 苦心 ～ *take great pains to build up (an enterprise, etc.)*; ～ 厂矿 *operate factories and mines*; ～ 管理不善 *poor operation and management*; ～ 得法 *with good management*; 私人 ～ *under private management*; ～ 不善是倒闭的一个原因。*Bad management was a cause of the failure*. 她母亲开始 ～ 一家小杂货店。*Her mother began operation of a small grocery*. ◇ ～ 比率 operating ratio; ～ 比率指数 index of operating ratio; ～ 才干 management competence; ～ 策略 management tactic; ～ 差异津贴 operating-differential subsidy; ～ 成本 operational cost; operating cost; ～ 成果 business performance; economic performance; managerial efficiency; productive performance; ～ 成果概念 result of operation concept; ～ 承包责任制 management contract responsibility system; ～ 单位获利能力 profitability of operating units; ～ 单一的生产队 teams that engage in one-crop farming; ～ 对策 management game; ～ 范围 scope of business [operation]; ～ 方针 management principle; ～ 分析 operation analysis; ～ 管理 management control; ～ 管理决策权 decision-making power in operation and management; the decision-making right of operation and management; ～ 管理权(限) powers for operation and management; the right of operation and management; ～ 管理

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水平 managerial and administrative expertise; ～管理系统 system of operation and management; ～管理效率 efficiency of operation and management; ～管理自主权 decision-making power in operation and management; ～好坏 level of managerial competence; quality of management; success or failure of enterprise operation; ～合伙人 working partner; ～环境 management environment; ～活动 business operations; operating activities; ～机制 managerial mechanism; management system; ～决策 managerial decisionmaking; ～率 operating rate; ～目标 management objectives; operations objective; ～权 power of operation; ～思想 ideas about business operation; management; management thought; ～外汇业务 engage in all kinds of foreign exchange operations; ～外汇业务许可证 licence for foreign exchange operations; ～效率 business efficiency; ～要素 management element; ～原则 business principles; ～运输保险业务 underwrite transportation insurance; ～责任制 responsibility system for operation; managerial [management] responsibility system; responsibility system in business operation; ～战略 management strategy; ～职能 function of management; ～作风 business practice

经营费用 [- - fèi yong] running expense

经营管理不善 [- - guǎn lǐ bú shàn] mismanagement; poor management; poor operation and management

经营管理高度科学化的现代化大企业 [- - - - gāo dù kē xué huà de xiàn dài huà dà qǐ yè] modern big enterprise with highly scientific management system

经营权与所有权分离 [- - quán yǔ suǒ yǒu quán fēn lí] separation of the right of management from the right of ownership

经营性亏损 [- - xìng kuī sǔn] run at a loss due to poor operation; losses incurred by enterprises in their operation; incur losses due to poor operation and management; operational losses

经由 [- yóu] via; by way of: ～西安去重庆 *be bound for Chongqing via Xi'an*

经援账户 [- yuán zhàng hù] aid account

经院学者 [- yuàn xué zhě] schoolmen

经院哲学 [- - zhé xué] scholasticism

经早 [- zǎo] proceded menstrual cycle

经质粘稠 [- zhì nián chóu] thick menses

经质清稀 [- - qīng xī] thin menses

经质异常 [- - yì cháng] abnormal menstrual quality

经轴 [- zhóu] 〈纺〉 beam; warp beam; cane roller

经传 [- zhuàn] ①(经典或古人的解释) Confucian classics and commentaries on them; Confucian canon ②(重要的古书) classical works; classics: 名不见～ *not well-known; a mere nobody*

jǐng ㄐㄧㄥˇ

璷 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 名(玉名) name of jade

璟 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 名[书](玉的光彩) the lustre of gems

井 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] Ⅰ名 ①(从地面往下凿成的能取水的深洞) well: 打～ *sink [drill] a well*; 她投～自尽。*She drowned herself in a well.* ②(形状像井的东西) sth. in the shape of a well: 风～ *air shaft*; 矿～ *pit; mine*; 排水～ *pumping shaft*; 油～ *oil well* ③(乡里或人口聚居的地方) home village or town: 背～离乡 *leave one's native place*; 市～ *town; marketplace* ④(二十八宿之一) *Jing*, one of the lunar mansions ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～宗 *Jing Zong* Ⅱ形(整齐) neat; orderly

井泵 [- bèng] well pump

井壁 [- bì] wall of a well ◇ ～(支护)材料 shaft cladding; ～衬板 bank bars; ～取芯〈石油〉 side-wall coring; ～坍塌 cave-in; caving

井边挑水井边卖 [- biān tiāo shuǐ jǐng biān mài] sell water at the well; carry coals to Newcastle

井产量 [- chǎn liàng] 〈石油〉 well yield

井场 [- chǎng] 〈石油〉 well site ◇ ～加热炉 well site heater

井底 [- dǐ] 〈矿〉 shaft bottom; landing; pit bottom; gag ◇ ～把钩 runner-on; ～把钩工 bottomer; hanger-on; onsetter; ～保护隔墙 pentice; ～爆炸〈工〉 well shooting; ～车场 shaft station; hanging-on shaftbottom; ～封隔器〈油工〉 bottom-hole packer; ～高边炮眼 cropper (分台阶凿井时); ～排水孔 dibhole; ～水仓 wellhole; ～水窝 lum; dibhole; ～司罐工 runner-on; ～通道 boutgate; ～温度 bottom hole temperature; ～压力〈油工〉 bottom-hole pressure; ～油气分离器 bottom hole separator

井底之蛙 [- - zhī wā] be like a frog at the bottom of a well — able only to see the little patch of sky above; a frog living at the bottom of a well — a person with a limited outlook; be but a frog in a well — a person of narrow view

井点降水 [- diǎn jiàng shuǐ] well-points dewatering

井点排水 [- - pái shuǐ] drainage by well points

井房 [- fáng] well house

井干方知水可贵 [- gān fāng zhī shuǐ kě guì] We never know the worth of water till the well is dry.

井格 [- gé] trave ◇ ～结构 grillage

井灌 [- guàn] 〈水〉 well irrigation

井巷工程 [- hàng gōng chéng] 〈矿〉 sinking and driving engineering; openings and development engineering

井巷掘进 [- - jué jìn] excavation

井巷开凿 [- - kāi záo] excavation

井架 [- jià] ①〈石油〉 derrick; oil derrick; rig: 轻便～ *portable derrick [mast]*; 高耸的～点缀着油田的景色。*Lofty derricks dot the landscape in an oil field.* ②〈矿〉 headframe; pithead-frame; headstock; ③(水井架) well head ◇ ～驳船 derrick barge; ～底座 derrick substructure; ～工 rigger

井井有条 [- jǐng yǒu tiáo] be arranged in good order; be in apple-pie order; be shipshape and orderly; in an orderly manner; in good order; in perfect order; methodical: ～地工作 *work methodically*; 实验室里必须保持～。*A laboratory must be kept in good order.* 各种仪器、工具,摆得～。*All the instruments and tools are kept in perfect order.*

井径测井 [- jìng cè jǐng] calliper log

井臼自操 [- jiù zì cāo] do the housework oneself

井距 [- jù] 〈油工〉 well spacing

井孔 [- kǒng] wellhole

井口 [- kǒu] ①(水井口) the mouth of a well ②〈矿〉 pithead; portal ③〈石油〉 wellhead; bank head; landing; bank ◇ ～安全门 safety gate; ～把钩工 bank(s) man; braceman; waiters-on; ～标高 elevation of well; ～采油装置 Christmas tree; ～出车台 pit bank; ～挡车 deadman; ～定位装置 sonar-system to locate wellheads; ～房 heapstead; collarhouse; ～防喷器 wellhead blowout preventor; ～罐笼装卸工 waiters-on; ～建筑 wellhead; ～建筑(物) heapstead; ～建筑物 head-house; ～锁口圈 curb; ～小屋 coe; ～信号工 cager; ～压力 well head pressure; ～支架 browpiece; ～装置 wellhead assembly

井框垂直背板 [- kuàng chuí zhí bèi bǎn] backing deals

井框间中柱 [- - jiān zhōng zhù] studdle

井框支架 [- - zhī jià] curbing

井栏 [- lán] brandreth; brandrith

井漏 [- lòu] leakage

井内升降机 [- nèi shēng jiàng jī] silo-lift

井喷 [- pēn] 〈石油〉 blowout; kick off

井区配电系统 [- qū pèi diàn xì tǒng] 〈油工〉 lease-distribution system

井区自动传输站 [- - zì dòng chuán shū zhàn] 〈油〉 lease automatic custody transfer (LACT)

井渠结合 [- qú jié hé] wells connecting with canals

井圈[框] [- quān] walling crib ◇ ～钉接板 lashing

井群干扰 [- qún gān rǎo] well group interference

井然 [- rán] [书] orderly; neat and tidy; shipshape; methodical: 秩序～ *in good order*; 全国秩序～。*Perfect order reigned throughout the entire country.*

井然有序 [- - yǒu xù] in order; orderly: 军队～地撤退。*The troops retired in good order.*

井上工人 [- shàng gōng rén] surfaceman

井上运输 [- - yùn shū] surface transportation

井深测量 [- shēn cè liáng] well depth survey

井式船闸 [- shì chuán zhá] 〈水文〉 lift-lock

井式计数管 [- - jì shù guǎn] well counter

井式炉 [- - lú] pit furnace

井式氢气电阻炉 [- - qīng qì diàn zǔ lú] pit hydrogen resistance furnace

井式闪烁计数器 [- - shǎn shuò jì shù qì] scintillation well counter

井式真空电阻炉 [- - zhēn kōng diàn zǔ lú] pit vacuum resistance furnace

井水 [- shuǐ] well water ◇ ～封闭区爆炸 pops; ～污染 well water pollution; ～消毒 disinfection of well water

井水泵组 [- - bèng zǔ] puppy

井水不犯河水 [- - bú fàn hé shuǐ] The well water does not intrude into [interfere with] the river water — each one minds his own business.; each going his own way (without interfering with the other); keep as clear of sb. as well water and river water: None may encroach upon the precincts of another.

井塔 [- tǎ] headframe

井探 [- tàn] exploratory shaft sinking

井田划分 [- tián huà fēn] field dividing

井田制 [- - zhì] the "nine squares" system (of land ownership in China's slave society) with one large square divided into 9 small ones (like the Chinese character 井), the 8 outer ones being allocated to serfs who had to cultivate the central one for the serf owner

井筒 [- tǒng] 〈矿〉 rockshaft; pitshaft; wellhole; shaft ◇ ～保安矿柱 shaft pillar; ～壁集水圈 garland; ～变形 shaft deformation; ～断面 shaft section; ～工 blocker; ～横梁 byat; biat; ～基础 well foundation; ～敛水环 water ring; ～木隔壁 widwall; ～内横木梁 stemple; stempel; ～水泵设备 pitwork; ～水力学〈油工〉 wellbore hydraulics; ～梯子隔间 manway compartment; ～下沉 well-sinking; ～延深 bating; ～支护 shaft lining

井网 [- wǎng] well pattern

井位选定 [- wèi xuǎn dìng] 〈油〉 location of well

井下 [- xià] 〈矿〉 in the pit; under the shaft: ～作业 *operation in the pit; underpit operation* ◇ ～爆炸 well shooting; ～爆炸器 taw; ～采掘体积 mined volume; ～采矿工作 method of working; ～采煤区 underground coal mining district; ～采区煤仓 gate road bunker; ～测钉 spud; ～测站钉 spad; ～长期阴燃〈采矿〉 standing fire; ～乘人车 spake; ～大工长 ground boss; ～导线测量 undershaft traverse survey; ～电机车库 underground garage; ～电视 under-mine TV; ～废石 deads; ～风巷 airway; ～火灾 underground fire; ～交叉风道 air crossing; ～救护队员 dragerman; ～矿车把钩 clipper; ～量尺 judge; ～配车岔道 lay by; ～人行道 traveling road; ～视察员 keeker; ～水 mine water; ～水仓〈矿〉 shaft sump; ～挖掘机 underground excavator; ～修理工 byeman; ～有毒尘埃〈采矿〉 toxic dust; ～运输 underground transportation; ～总管 ground boss

井斜 [- xié] 〈石油〉 well deflection; well deviation: ～1.7度 *have a deviation of 1.7 degrees from the vertical* ◇ ～仪 teleclinometer

井形甲板船 [- xíng jiǎ bǎn chuán] well decker

井宿三 [- xiù sān] 〈天〉 Alhena (双子座γ)

井盐 [- yán] well salt

井眼 [- yǎn] 〈石油〉 borehole; well: ～补偿 *borehole compensation*

井涌量 [- yǒng liàng] well yield

井源 [- yuán] 〈水文〉 wellhead

井状结构空间[容器] [- zhuàng jié gòu kōng jiān] well

警 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] Ⅰ动 ①(戒备) guard against; garrison: ～惕 *be on guard against* ②(使人注意) warn; alarm: 以一～百 *punish one as a warning to others*; 以～将来 *serve as warning for the future* Ⅱ形(感觉敏锐) alert; vigilant: 机～ *alert; sharp-witted; vigilant*; ～醒 *be a light sleeper* Ⅲ名 ①(危险紧急的情况或事情) alarm: 报～ *give an alarm*; 火～ *fire alarm* ②(警察的简称) police: 交通～ *traffic police*; ～亭 *police box*; 民～ *people's police [policeman]*

警报 [- bào] alarm; warning; alert: 发～ *sound the alarm*; *sound the siren*; 预备～ *yellow alert*; 解除空袭～ *all clear*; 空袭～ *air-raid alarm*; *air-raid warning*; 战斗～ *combat alert*; 向…发出～ *send out a warning to ...*; 大风～ *gale [storm] warning*; ～迅速传开。*The alarm spread rapidly.* 我们事先得到敌人正在逼近的～。*We received warning that the enemy were getting nearer.* ◇ ～标志 warning sign; ～喇叭 alarming horn; ～器 alertor; telltale; alarm; siren; warning device; ～声 alarm song; ～网 warning net; ～系统 warning system; ～信号 alarm signal; ～信号系统 alarm signal system; ～信息素 alarm pheromone; ～装置 alarming apparatus

警备 [- bèi] guard; garrison ◇ ～区 garrison command; ～司令 garrison commander; ～司令部 garrison headquarters

警察 [- chá] police; policeman; cop: 由～押送 *escort under police*; 便衣～ *plainclothes policeman*; 女～ *policewoman*; 人民～ *a people's policeman*; 森林～ *forest policeman*; 经济～ *economic policeman* ◇ ～分局 police station;

～国家 police state；～巡逻车 panda car [英]；～蝇 policeman fly；～指挥棒 truncheon
警察局 [- - jú] police office ◇ ～拘留室 police cell
警车 [- chē] patrol wagon；black maria；paddy wagon
警冲点 [- chōng diǎn] fouling point
警笛 [- dí] ①（警哨）police whistle；alarm whistle ②（警报汽笛）siren
警方调查 [- fāng diào chá] police investigation
警方证人 [- - zhèng ren] police witness
警告 [- gào] ①（提醒；对错误行为提出告诫）warn；caution；admonish：医生～病人不要抽烟。*The doctor warned the patient against smoking* [*not to smoke*]. 他向我做了一个～的眼色。*He gave me a warning look*. 对方不重视我方的～。*The other side paid no attention to our warning*. ②（一种处分）warning：～处分 *punishment of warning*；给予～处分 *give sb. a disciplinary warning*；党内～处分 *give sb. a warning as a measure of Party discipline* ◇ ～标灯（筑路地点的）road beacon；～灯 warning lamp；～阀 alarm valve；～机制 aposematic mechanism；～牌 notice board；warning board；～信号〈交〉warning signal；～信号灯 warning light；～者 cautioner
警棍 [- gùn] spontoon ◇ ～导弹 sapwood missile [俄]
警号标志 [- hào biāo zhì] cautionary mark
警戒 [- jiè] ①（告诫人使注意改正错误）warn；warning admonish（也作"儆戒"、"儆械"）②〈军〉（为防备敌人的侦察和突然袭击而采取的保障措施）be on the alert against；guard against；keep a close watch on：采取～措施 *take precautionary measures*；*take deterrent measures*；～森严。*The caution is stern*. ～期间他们保持安静。*They were quiet during the alert*. 部队一直处于～状态以防突然袭击。*The Armies were constantly on the alert not to be taken by surprise*. ◇ ～斑 warning mark；～标志 caution notice；warning mark；cautionary mark；～部队 outpost troops；security force；security detachment；～措施 deterrent [precautionary] measures；～灯 alarm light；～地带 outpost area；～反应〈生〉alarm reaction；～接收机 warning receiver；～接收机系统 warning-receiver system；～雷达 warning radar；surveillant radar equipment；radameter；～雷达站 warning radar station；spotter；～色〈动〉warning colouration；warning colour；aposematic colouration；～哨 picket；piquet；outguard；～声纳 warning sonar；～水位 warning water level；warning line；warning stage；～艇 guard boat；～天线 alerting antenna；～网 fence；～线 warning limit；cordon；security line；～信号 caution signal；～责任 duty of vigilance；～状态 state of alert
警句 [- jù] aphorism；epigram
警觉 [- jué] vigilance；alertness：引起～ *arouse vigilance*；那只猫对任何响动都很～。*The cat is alert to every sound and movement*. ◇ ～反应 reaction；～性 alertness
警力 [- lì] police strength；armed police force [troops]；police numerical strength：～不足 *inadequate police numerical strength*
警铃 [- líng] alarm bell
警犬 [- quǎn] police dog；patrol dog
警探 [- tàn] police-spy
警惕 [- tì] be on guard against；watch out for；be vigilant；be on the alert：保持高度～ *maintain sharp vigilance*；百倍～ *exercise the highest vigilance*；放松～ *relax vigilance*；丧失～ *drop one's guard*；*be off one's guard*；提高～，保卫祖国 *heighten our vigilance and defend our motherland*；～敌人的破坏 *be vigilant against enemy sabotage*；为了避免意外事故，必须经常保持～。*Constant vigilance is necessary in order to avoid accidents*. ◇ ～性 vigilance
警卫 [- wèi] (security) guard：担负～任务 *be on guard duty* ◇ ～人员 security personnel；～室 guardroom；～团 guards regiment；～员 bodyguard
警醒 [- xǐng] be a light sleeper；egersis ◇ ～症 vigilance
警用雷达 [- yòng léi dá] police radar
警用连续波雷达 [- - lián xù bō léi dá] CW radar for police
警钟 [- zhōng] alarm bell；tocsin：敲～ *sound the alarm for*

景 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] Ⅰ名 ①（风景；景物）view；scenery；scene：良辰美～ *beautiful scene on a bright day*；西湖美～ *the enchanting scenery of the West Lake*；雪～ *a snow scene*；夜～ *night view*；她喜欢山～。*She enjoys mountain scenery*. ②（情形；情况）situation；condition：历史背～ *historical background* [*setting*]；远～规划 *a long-range plan*；好～不长。*Good times do not last long*. ③（戏剧、电影的布景和摄影棚外的景物）scenery (of a play or film)：换～ *change of scenery*；拍摄外～ *film the exterior*；*shoot a scene on location* ④（剧本的一幕中因布景不同而划分的段落）scene (of a play)：第三幕第二～ *Act* Ⅲ，*scene* 2 ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～差 *Jing Cha* Ⅱ 动（尊敬；佩服）admire；revere；respect：～慕 *esteem*；*revere* Ⅲ 形 [书]（大）great：～福 *great blessing*
景符 [- fú] 〈天〉shadow definer
景观 [- guān] 〈地理〉landscape：岩溶～ *karst landscape*；自然～ *natural landscape* ◇ ～保护 landscape protection；～地理学 landscape geography；～地球化学 landscape geochemistry；～图 landscape map；～学 landscape esthetics
景教 [- jiào] 〈宗教〉Nestorianism（唐代传入中国的基督教，属聂斯脱利派）
景况 [- kuàng] situation；circumstances：～丰裕 *be in affluent circumstances*；使～恶化 *aggravate circumstances*；她是一位～十分优裕的妇女。*She is a lady in very comfortable circumstances*. 他～贫困，生活痛苦。*He is in bad, distressed circumstances*.
景况不佳 [- - bù jiā] Circumstances are not good.
景片 [- piàn] a piece of (stage) scenery；flat
景颇族 [- pō zú] the Jingpo [Chingpo] nationality, living in Yunnan Province
景气 [- qì] prosperity；boom：不～ *depression*；*slump*；最近房地产生意很～。*There is the recent boom in real estate*. ◇ ～动向指数 diffusion index；～过渡 superheating；～缓慢衰退 mild recession；～循环 business cycle
景气产业 [- - chǎn yè] thriving business；thriving industries
景气下降 [- - xià jiàng] business setback
景色 [- sè] scenery；view；scene；landscape：南方～ *southern landscape*；深秋～ *a late autumn scene*；自然～ *natural scenery*；宁静的夏日～ *the peaceful summer landscape*；富有诗意的～ *a poetical landscape*；西湖～ *the scenery about the West Lake*；海岸～ *coast scenery*；这地区以森林～著称。*The region is remarkable for its woodland scenery*.
景色凄清 [- - qī qīng] The landscape is bleak.
景色如画 [- - rú huà] The scene is quite a study. ; a picturesque landscape
景色似锦 [- - sì jǐn] The whole scene is like a huge coloured tapestry.
景色宜人 [- - yí rén] The beautiful scenery is pleasing. ; attractive scenery；Landscape and scenery are extremely beautiful. ; The landscape is a perfect dream. ; The landscape [scenery] is lovely [enchanting].
景深 [- shēn] 〈摄〉depth of field；depth of focus ◇ ～放大率〈光〉depth magnification；～鉴别力 appreciation of depth
景泰蓝 [- tài lán] *cloisonné* enamel；*cloisonné* ◇ ～物件 champleve
景天 [- tiān] 〈植〉red-spotted stonecrop ◇ ～庚糖 sedoheptose；～宁 sedinine；～糖 sedoheptose
景天属植物 [- - shǔ zhí wù] sengreen；sedum
景天状扯根菜 [- - zhuàng chě gēn cài] ditch stonecrop
景物 [- wù] ①（可供观赏的景致和事物）scenery：～宜人 *delightful scenery*；～依然。*The view is just as before*. 这儿的～多么优美啊！*What a lovely scenery you have here*! ②〈光〉photographic field ◇ ～反差〈摄〉subject contrast；～分析 scene analysis；～模拟 object simulation
景象 [- xiàng] scene；sight；picture：尼亚加拉瀑布壮观的～ *the spectacular view of Niagara Falls*；海湾内的船舶呈现一派美丽的～。*The ships in the bay present a beautiful sight*. ◇ ～管 scenioscope；～接收器 panadaptor；～雷达 imaging radar
景仰 [- yǎng] respect and admire；hold in deep respect：～大名 *look up to your great name*；对那位诗人的～（之情）*the admiration for the poet*
景遇 [- yù] [书] circumstances；one's lot
景致 [- zhì] view；scenery；scene：西湖的优美～ *a fine view of the West Lake*

儆 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 动（让人自己觉悟而不犯过错）warn；admonish：惩一～百 *punish one to warn a hundred*；*make an example of sb.*；以～效尤 *warn others against following a bad example*；*as a warning to others*
肼 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）hydrazine；hydrazinium
肼苯哒嗪 [- běn dá qín] hydralazine；hydrazinophthalazine
肼撑 [- chēng] hydrazo ◇ ～苯〈有化〉hydrazobenzene，N N diphenylhydrazine；～化合物〈化〉hydrazo compound
肼基甲酸 [- jī jiǎ suān] carbazic acid
肼解(作用) [- jiě] hydrazinolysis
肼酞嗪 [- tài qín] hydralazine；hydrazinophthalazine
肼盐 [- yán] hydrazonium salt
憬 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 动 [书]（醒悟）awaken；wake
憬悟 [- wù]（醒悟）wake up to reality；come to see the truth，one's error，etc.
泂 [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng]（构词成分）见下。
泂洲 [- zhōu] Jingzhou (in Guangdong Province)
阱(穽) [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 名（捕野兽用的陷坑）trap；pitfall；pit
阱盖 [- gài] area grating
阱节点 [- jié diǎn] sink nodes
阱中之虎 [- zhōng zhī hǔ] (be) a tiger in the pit
颈(頸) [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 名（颈项，脖子）neck：长～ *giraffe*；瓶～ *bottleneck*；羊～肉 *neck of mutton*
另见 gěng。
颈癌菌素 [- ái jūn sù] cervicarcin
颈斑 [- bān] speculum (*pl*. specula)
颈板 [- bǎn] jugularia；jugalia；jugalar plate
颈背 [- bèi] nape；scruff of neck；nucha；scruff ◇ ～板 cervanotum；～沟 nuchal groove；～面 nucha
颈臂 [- bì] 〈穴位〉Jingbi (Extra 13)
颈臂神经痛 [- - shén jīng tòng] cervico-brachial neuralgia
颈部 [- bù] neck ◇ ～白斑病 leukoderma colli；～服饰 neckwear（领结、领子、领巾）；～毛 downrights；～膨大 cervical enlargement；intumescentia cervicalis；～皮革 pate；～腺炎 deradenitis；～腺肿大 derade noncus；～胸腺 cervical thymus；～肿大 poke（甲状腺肿）；deroncus
颈侧板 [- cè bǎn] cervapleuron
颈长肌 [- cháng jī] musculus longus colli
颈丛 [- cóng] cervical plexus
颈动脉 [- dòng mài] 〈解〉arteria carotis；arteria cervicalis；carotid artery；common carotid artery ◇ ～窦 carotid sinus；～窦综合征 carotid sinus syndrome；～弓 arcus caroticus；～管 canalis caroticus；～疾病 carotid disease；～球 bulbus caroticus；～体 carotid body；～痛 carotodynia；carotidynia；～腺 carotid gland
颈窦 [- dòu] 〈生〉sinus cervicalis
颈封闭 [- fēng bì] neck dam
颈腐 [- fǔ] neckrot
颈腹板 [- fù bǎn] cervasternum
颈腹部毛 [- - bù máo] brokes
颈沟细胞 [- gōu xì bāo] neck canal cell
颈挂传声器 [- guà chuán shēng qì] chest microphone；lanyard microphone
颈管妊娠 [- guǎn rèn shēn] cervical pregnancy
颈后侧片 [- hòu cè piàn] cervepimeron
颈花脒 [- huā mǐ] trachelanthamidine
颈环伯劳 [- huán bó láo] fiscal
颈肌 [- jī] cervical muscle ◇ ～痉挛 sphagiasmus（癫痫时）
颈肩护甲 [- jiān hù jiǎ] colletin
颈筋膜 [- jīn mó] fascia cervicalis；fascia colli
颈筋直暴 [- - zhí bào] The veins on one's neck swelled with anger.
颈紧张反射 [- jǐn zhāng fǎn shè] tonic neck reflex
颈静脉 [- jìng mài] jugular vein ◇ ～孔 jugular foramen；～扩张 distention of jugular vein；～突 jugular process；～炎 sphagitis
颈口螺旋 [- kǒu luó xuán] neck screw
颈阔肌 [- kuò jī] platysma；platysma myoides
颈粒 [- lì] neck granule
颈淋巴结 [- lín bā jié] lymphonodi cervicales
颈淋巴结核 [- - - - hé] tuberculosis of cervical lymph nodes
颈卵器 [- luǎn qì] archegonium；corpusculum ◇

～柄 archegoniophore；～腹 archegonial venter；～沟 archegonial canal；～颈 archegonial neck；～室 archegonial chamber；～套 archegonial jacket；～原始细胞 archegonial initial；～植物 archegoniatae
颈膜 [- mó] cervacoria
颈内动脉 [- nèi dòng mài]〈解〉internal carotid；arteria carotis interna
颈内静脉 [- - jìng mài]〈解〉jugular vein；vena jugularis interna
颈片 [- piàn]〈生〉jugular sclerite
颈膨大 [- péng dà] cervical enlargement
颈气囊 [- qì náng] saccus aerei cervicalis
颈髂肋肌 [- qià lèi jī] costocervicalis
颈前 [- qián] throat ◇ ～侧片 cervepisternum；～腹片 cervasternannum
颈前倾 [- - qīng] anticollis
颈强直 [- qiáng zhí]〈医〉nuchal rigidity；stiff-neck
颈区 [- qū] neck region
颈曲 [- -]〈生〉cervical flexure
颈圈 [- quān] neck strap
颈韧带 [- rèn dài] paxwax
颈肉 [- ròu] chuck（牛的）
颈神经 [- shén jīng] cervical nerve；nervi cervicales ◇ ～节〈动〉cervical ganglia
颈缩 [- suō] constriction；necking；neckdown ◇ ～（型）不稳定性 sausage(-type) instability；～隔片 necked-down core；～现象 necking phenomenon；～芯片 necked-down core
颈体 [- tǐ] neck body
颈痛 [- tòng] cervicodynia
颈痛风 [- - fēng] trachelagia
颈外动脉 [- wài dòng mài]〈解〉external carotid artery；arteria carotis externa
颈外静脉 [- - jìng mài] vena jugularis externa
颈细胞 [- xì bāo] neck cell
颈项 [- xiàng] neck ◇ ～强痛 neck pain
颈小腹片 [- xiǎo fù piàn] cervasternellum
颈咽 [- yān] deirid
颈痈 [- yōng] neck carbuncle
颈原始细胞 [- yuán shǐ xì bāo] neck initial
颈粘连 [- zhān lián] ankylodeire；ankylodere；ankyloderis
颈褶 [- zhě] cervical fold
颈中神经节 [- zhōng shén jīng jié] thyroid ganglion
颈椎 [- zhuī]〈解〉cervical vertebra；vertebrae cervicales ◇ ～脑突出 derencephalocele
颈总动脉 [- zǒng dòng mài] arteria carotis communis；cephalic artery

刭(剄) [ㄐㄧㄥˇ] [jǐng] 动[书]（用刀割脖子）cut the throat：自～ *cut one's own throat*

jìng ㄐㄧㄥˋ

靓 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] [书] Ⅰ动（以脂粉妆饰）make up Ⅱ形（静止的）motionless
另见 liàng。

静 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] Ⅰ形 ①（安定不动；平静）still；calm；motionless：风平浪～ *calm and tranquil*；～立 *stand still*；～卧 *lie motionless* ②（没有声响；清静）silent；quiet：夜阑人～ *in the dead of night*；*in the still [quiet] of the night*；请～一～。*Please be quiet*. 那房间～得针掉在地上都能听到。*The room was so still that you could have heard a pin drop*. Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname：～雅 *Jing Ya*
静安(培) [- ān]〈电〉statampere
静胞效应 [- bāo xiào yìng]〈化〉cytostatic effect
静孢子 [- - zǐ] aplanospore
静堡 [- bǎo] tower of silence
静鳚 [- bī] flowerfish
静变流器 [- biàn liú qì] static inverter
静不定 [- bú dìng] static indeterminacy
静不定结构 [- - - jié gòu] redundant structure
静不定性 [- - - xìng] hyperstaticity
静不平衡 [- bù píng héng] static unbalance
静长度 [- cháng dù] proper length
静触点 [- chù diǎn] stationary contact；fixed contact；break back contact；break contact
静磁 [- cí]〈电〉magnetostatic ◇ ～表面波 magnetostatic surface wave；～场 magnetostatic field；～电子透镜 magnetostatic electron lens；～放大器 magnetostatic amplifier；～共振 magnetostatic resonance；～聚焦透镜 magnetostatic (focusing) lens；～模 magnetostatic mode；～能 magnetostatic energy；～屏蔽 magnetic shielding；magnetostatic shielding；～透镜 magnetostatic lens；～学 magnetostatics；static magnetism
静磁力线 [- - lì xiàn] lines of magnetostatic force
静导数 [- dǎo shù] static derivative
静等离子体 [- děng lí zǐ tǐ] quiescent plasma
静点 [- diǎn] quiescent point；silent point；stagnation point
静电 [- diàn]〈物〉static electricity；franklinism；franklinic electricity：人为～干扰 *man-made statics* ◇ ～八极透镜 electrostatic octapole lens；～波 electrostatic wave；～测量管 electrometer tube；～场 electrostatic field；～场强度 electrostatic field intensity；～沉淀 electrostatic precipitation；～沉积 electrostatic deposition；～沉积器 precipitator；～冲击焊 electrostatic percussive welding；～除尘 electrostatic precipitation；～除尘法 Cottrell process；～除尘器〈工〉electrostatic precipitator；precipitator；Cottrell dust catcher；electric precipitator；electrical precipitator；electrostatic cleaner；～储存管 electrostatic storage tube；～传声器 electrostatic microphone；～存储 electrostastic store；～存储部件 electrostatic storage unit；～存储管 electrostatic memory tube；electrostatic storage tube；～存储器 electrostatic memory；electrostatic storage；～打印 static dump；～单位 electrostatic unit；～单位制 system of electrostatic units；～导纳 static admittance；electrostatic admittance；～电动机 electrostatic motor；～电荷 electrostatic charge；～电路 electrostatic circuit；～电容器 electrostatic condenser；static condenser；～电容式振动计 static capacity type vibroscope；～电压表 electrostatic voltmeter；～耳机 electrostatic earphone；～发电机〈电〉electrostatic generator；electrostatic machine；influence machine；～发生器 static generator；statitron；～反馈 electrostatic feedback；～防尘 electrostatic dust prevention；～防止剂 antistatic agent；～纺纱 electrostatic spinning；～放电 electrostatic discharge；static discharge；～放电器〈电〉static discharger；～放射摄影术〈图〉xeroradiography；～分析器 electrostatic analyzer；～分选 electrostatic separation；～复印法 xeroprinting；～复印机〈刷〉Copyflo；xerox；electrostatic copier；xerographic printer；autofax；～复印件 xerox；～复印术〈图〉electrostatic reprography；～复制术 electrophotography；～伏特 statvolt；～伏特计 electrostatic voltmeter；static voltmeter；～干扰 precipitation statics；static interference；～感应〈电〉electrostatic induction；static induction；～感应晶体管 static induction transistor；～感应系数 coefficient of electrostatic induction；～格林函数 static Green's function；～(制)亨利 stathenry；～换能器 electrostatic transducer；～回授 electrostatic feedback；～(滚筒式)绘图机 electrostatic plotter；～机 electrostatic machine；～激发[励]器 electrostatic actuator；～级 static level；～记录 electrostatic recording；～记录法 electrostatic recording；～记录器 electrostatic recorder；～记录纸 electrostatic recording paper；～继电器 electrostatic relay；～加速 electrostatic acceleration；～加速器 electrostatic accelerator；～聚集行波管 esiatron；～聚焦 electrostatic focusing；～聚焦电子枪 electrostatic gun；～聚焦管 electrostatically focused tube；～聚焦偏转管 all-electrostatic tube；～聚焦速调管 electrostatically focused klystron；～聚焦指示管 electrostatic focusing indicator tube；～控制 electrostatic control；～控制超高频管 electrostatic controlled super high frequency tube；～控制电子管 electrostatic control tube；～库仑(弗兰克林) statcoulomb；～离析器 electrostatic separator；～疗法 static current therapy；franklinism；～滤尘器 precipitron；～录像照相机〈光〉electrostatic tape camera；～欧姆 statohm；～耦合 electrostatic coupling；～喷漆〈工〉electrostatic painting；electric static spraying；～喷涂器 spraytron；～屏 electrostatic shield；～屏蔽 electrostatic screen；electrostatic screening；electrostatic shield；electrostatic shielding；～潜影 electrostatic latent image；～扫描 electrostatic scanning；～射线照片 xeroradiograph；～摄影术〈摄〉electrostatic photography；～摄影制版 map plate making with xerography；～声学仪器 electrostatic acoustical instrument；～视像管 deflectron；～收敛 static convergence；～双探针 electrostatic double probe；～四极透镜 electrostatic quadrupole lens；～探伤法 statiflux；～探针 electrostatic probe；～通量 electrostatic flux；～透镜 electrostatic lens；～透镜系统 electrostatic lenses；～涂覆[涂漆] electrostatic coating；～陀螺仪 electrostatic gyro；～雾化〈机〉electrostatic atomization；～吸附试验 cling-test；～吸引定律 law of electrostatic attraction；～显微镜 electrostatic microscope；～消除器 Xelminator；～相互作用 electrostatic interaction；～相互作用能 electrostatic interaction energy；～选矿 electrostatic separation；～学 electrostatics；static electricity；～扬声器 electrostatic loudspeaker [speaker]；～阴极射线管 electrostatic cathode-ray tube；～印刷 electrostatic printing；smoke printing；xeroprinting；xerography；～印刷机 electrostatic printer；xerographic printer；～印刷术 electronography；xerograph；xerography；zerography；～印字机 electrostatic printer；～影响 electrostatic influence；～噪音 electrostatic noise；～照相印刷机 xerographic printer；～照相纸 electrofax paper；～植绒 electrostatic spinning；flock printing；flocking；～制 electrostatic system；～种子精选机 electrostatic separator of seeds；～自净器 self-clean electrostatic filter；～字标记录器 electrostatic character writing tube
静电荷 [- - hè] electrostatic charge；static charge ◇ ～计 statometer
静电计 [- - jì] electrometer ◇ ～电子管 electrometer tube
静电力 [- - lì] electrostatic force ◇ ～线 electrostatic line of force
静电偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] electrostatic deflection ◇ ～轭 electrostatic deflecting yoke；～器 static deflecter；～系统 electrostatic deflection system
静电容 [- - róng] direct capacitance
静电式 [- shì] electrostatic ◇ ～除尘器 electrostatic precipitator；～电表 electrostatic measuring instrument；～电动机 electrostatic motor；～电流计 electrostatic galvanometer；～高度计 electrostatic altimeter；～扬声器 electrostatic loudspeaker
静电势[位] [- - -] electrostatic potential
静电系单位 [- - xì dān wèi] electrostatic unit；statunits
静电系电势差单位 [- - - diàn shì chā dān wèi] electrostatic unit of potential difference
静电系仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] electrostatic instrument
静电型电子显微镜 [- - xíng diàn zǐ xiǎn wēi jìng] electrostatic electron microscope
静电引信 [- - yǐn xìn] electrostatic fuze
静定 [- dìng] static determinacy
静定结构 [- - jié gòu]〈力〉determinate structure；non-redundant structure；statically determinate structure
静法拉 [- fǎ lā] statfarad
静伏[特] [- fú] statvolt
静负荷 [- fù hè] dead load
静负载 [- - zài] static load
静功 [- gōng] static exercise
静观情势 [- guān qíng shì] take sounding
静海 [- hǎi] Mare Tranquillitatis（月面）◇ ～沉积 euxinic deposition
静海石 [- - shí] tranquillityite
静合触点 [- hé chù diǎn] back contact
静荷载 [- hè zài]〈建〉dead load
静亨(利) [- hēng] stathenry
静候调遣 [- hòu diào qiǎn] quietly awaiting for transference of post
静化 [- huà] staticize ◇ ～器 staticisor；staticizer；staticiser
静会聚 [- huì jù] static convergence（多束彩色管的）
静火山 [- huǒ shān] quiet volcano；dormant volcano
静极思动 [- jí sī dòng] be very active physically after a forced quiet；After a prolonged rest，one thinks of a move.
静寂点 [- jì diǎn] point of silence
静寂时间 [- - shí jiān] dead time
静寂无声 [- - wú shēng] A perfect silence prevailed.；There is a dead calm.
静接点 [- jiē diǎn] break
静居思过 [- jū sī guò] live in reclusion and make self-examination
静矩 [- jǔ] static moment
静觉 [- jué] static sensation
静开关 [- kāi guān] silent switch
静空气 [- kōng qì] dead air
静库 [- kù] statcoulomb
静库仑数 [- - lún shù] franklin
静扩散系统 [- kuò sàn xì tǒng]〈半〉static diffusion system
静力变质作用 [- lì biàn zhì zuò yòng] static metamorphism
静力不平衡 [- - bù píng héng] static unbalance

静力触探 [- - chù tàn] static sounding
静力海洋学 [- - hǎi yáng xué] 〈海〉 static oceanography
静力荷载 [- - hè zài] static load
静力矩 [- - jǔ] static moment
静力平衡 [- - píng héng] standing balance; static balance; static equilibrium; statical equilibrium ◇ ～ 方程 equation of static equilibrium; ～ 器 static balancer
静力试验 [- - shì yàn] slow test
静力弹性模量 [- - tán xìng mó liàng] static elastic constant
静力弯曲 [- - wān qū] static bending
静力学 [- - xué] 〈物〉 statics: 气体 ～ *aerostatics* ◇ ～ 原理 principle of statics
静力硬度 [- - yìng dù] static hardness
静力重力仪 [- - zhòng lì yí] static gravimeter
静连接 [- lián jiē] static connection
静流 [- liú] stationary stream
静脉 [- mài] 〈生理〉 vein; vena (*pl*. venae); phlebo- ◇ ～ 瓣骨化 diclidostosis; ～ 壁无力 phlebasthenia; ～ 病 phlebocholosis; ～ 搏动描记图 phlebogram; ～ 出血 phleborrhagia; venous hemorrhage; ～ 穿刺术 venipuncture; venepuncture; ～ 丛 veniplex; ～ 导管 ductus venosus; ～ 滴入 intravenous perfusion; ～ 滴注法 intravenous drip; ～ 滴注疗程 [英] drip-feed; ～ 发育不全 hypovenosity; ～ 缝术 phleborrhaphy; veinsuture; ～ 梗阻 phlebemphraxis; venous obstruction; ～(血)回流 venous return; ～ 肌瘤病 phlebomyomatosis; ～ 疾病 venous disease; ～ 进入 intravenous route; ～ 扩张 phlebectasia; venectasia; ～ 瘤 phlebangioma; venous aneurysm; ～ 流入量 venous inflow; ～ 麻醉 intravenous anesthesia; ～ 脉搏 venous pulse; ～ 内膜炎 endovenitis; ～ 内注射 intravenous injection; ～ 怒张 venous engorgement; ～ 破裂 phleborrhexis; ～ 切开 phlebotomize; ～ 切开(放血)术 venesecton; venisection; phlebotomy; venesection; ～ 曲张 phlebeurysma; varicosevein; varicosity; varication; ～ 曲张病 varicosis; ～ 曲张形成 varication; ～ 曲张性溃疡 varicose ulcer; ～ 韧带 chorda ductus venosi; ～ 收缩作用 venoconstrictor action; ～ 石 phlebolith; ～ 输血法 venous transfusion; ～ 输液法 phleboclysis; venous transfusion; ～ 输注 venoclysis; ～ 舒张作用 venodilator action; ～ 痛 phlebalgia; ～ 网 rete venosum; ～ 狭窄 phlebostenosis; ～ 学 phlebology; ～ 象 venogram; ～ 血 venous blood; ～ 血栓 〈医〉 phlebothrombosis; ～ 血栓形成 phlebothrombosis; venous thrombosis; ～ 血性充血 venosity; ～ 血压 venous pressure; ～ 炎 phlebitis; phlebophlogosis; ～ 异位 phlebectopia; phlebectopy; ～ 硬化 〈医〉 phlebosclerosis; venosclerosis; ～ 郁滞 venostasis; ～ 运动神经 venomotor nerve; ～ 造影术 venography; phlebography; ～ 周炎 periphlebitis; ～ 注射 intravenous (输血,输液); ～ 止血法 phlebostasia; phlebostasis; ～ 阻塞性疾病 veno-occlusive disease
静脉窦 [- - dòu] venous sinus ◇ ～ 螺旋系 sinospiral system
静脉注射吸毒 [- - zhù shè xī dú] intravenous drug abuse [addict]
静密封 [- mì fēng] static seal
静谧 [- -] [书] (安静) quiet; still; tranquil
静摩擦 [- mó cā] 〈力〉 static friction; starting friction; friction of rest; statical friction ◇ ～ 力 stiction; ～ 力矩 breakaway torque; ～ 系数 〈力〉 coefficient of friction of rest; coefficient of static friction
静默 [- mò] ①(不出声) become silent: ～ 无声 *absolute quietness*; 保持 ～ *keep silence* ②(肃立表示悼念) mourn in silence; observe silence: ～ 致哀三分钟 *observe three minutes' silence*; 为…～ 致哀 *mourn in silence for*; *observe a silence in memory of sb.*; 为悼念革命先烈 ～ 三分钟 *observe a three minutes' silence in memory of revolutionary martyrs*
静(电)姆(欧) [- mǔ] statmho
静穆 [- mù] solemn and quiet: 给这个场面增添了(庄严) ～ 的气氛 *add a solemnity and quiet to the scene*
静挠度 [- náo dù] natural bow
静能 [- néng] static energy; rest energy
静欧(姆) [- ōu] statohm
静配合 [- pèi hé] stationary fit; tight fit
静配子 [- pèi zǐ] aplanogamete
静疲劳 [- pí láo] static fatigue
静频率 [- pín lǜ] static frequency
静平衡 [- píng héng] static balance; static equilibrium ◇ ～ 方程 static balance equation; ～ 试验 static balancing test; statical equilibrium test
静悄悄 [- qiāo qiāo] very quiet: 会场里 ～ 的。*It was very quiet in the assembly hall*.
静区 [- qū] silent zone; zone of silence; shadow region; radio shadow; fade zone; dead spot; dead band; shadow; dead space; blind spot ◇ ～ 校正 dead space correction; ～ 调节器 deadband regulator
静热力学 [- rè lì xué] thermostatics
静熔 [- róng] deadmelt ◇ ～ 体 dead melt; dead room
静如处子 [- rú chǔ zǐ] quiet as a pussy: ～, 动如脱兔。*Deliberate in counsel, prompt in action*.
静如空室 [- - kōng shì] be as still as an empty room
静如死潭 [- - sǐ tán] as calm as a pond [pool] of dead water; as quiet as a stagnant pool
静升力 [- shēng lì] 〈空〉 uplift
静升限 [- - xiàn] static ceiling
静时延 [- shí yán] static time delay
静式快速刨煤机 [- shì kuài sù páo méi jī] Anbauhobel
静室 [- -] dead room; silence room (试验零件和机组噪声用的)
静水 [- shuǐ] 〈水文〉 still water ◇ ～ 安定性 hydrostatic stability; ～ 池 stilling basin; ～ 段 quiet reach; ～ 群落 lenetic; ～ 头 hydrostatic head; 〈流〉 static head; ～ 位 〈水文〉 static level; hydrostatic level; hydrostatic level of water; ～ 稳定性 calm water stability; ～ 压 hydrostatic pressing; ～ 压力 hydrostatic pressure; ～ 阻力 smooth water resistance
静水流深 [- - liú shēn] Still waters run deep.; Smooth water runs deep.
静水潭 [- - tán] [英方] weel
静水鸭 [- - yā] coot
静水养鱼 [- - yǎng yú] fish culture in stagnant water
静态 [- tài] 〈物〉 static state; quiescent condition; steady state; statics; dead level; akinesis; akynesis ◇ ～ 板流 static operating plate current; zerosignal plate current; ～ 爆破 static blasting; ～ 比率 static ratio; ～ 不稳定性 static instability; ～(财务)报告 static statement; ～ 参量[参数] static parameter; ～ 测量 static measurement; ～ 程序 static routine; ～ 触发电路 static flip-flop register; ～ 触发寄存器 static flip-flop register; ～ 触发器 static flip-flop; ～ 磁导率 static permeability; ～ 存储 static store; ～ 存储单元 static storage cell; ～ 存储器 static memory; static storage; static store; ～ 打印 static dump; ～ 单元 static cell; ～ 电参数 static electrical parameter; ～ 电感 static inductance; ～ 电弧 static arc; ～ 电抗 static reactance; ～ 电流 quiescent current; ～ 电路 static circuit; ～ 电容 direct capacitance; ～ 电压 quiescent voltage; ～ 电阻 static resistance; ～ 多功能流水线 static multifunctional pipeline; ～ 法 static method; ～ 分辨带宽 static resolution bandwidth; ～ 分程序 inactive block; ～ 分离自跟踪 static split auto-tracking; ～ 分析 static analysis; ～ 辐射试验 static radiation test; ～ 工作 quiescent operation; ～ 工作点 quiescent point; ～ 会聚 static convergence; ～ 机械强度 static mechanical strength; ～ 寄存器 static register; ～ 继电器 static relay; ～ 检查[检验] static check; ～ 阶段 process segment; ～ 解耦 static decoupling; ～ 金(属)氧(化物)半导体存储器 static MOS memory; ～ 精度 static accuracy; ～ 经济学 static economics; ～ 聚焦点 static focus; ～ 励磁系统 static excitation system; ～ 灵敏度 static sensitivity; ～ 冒险 static hazard; ～ 模拟装置 static analog device; ～ 模型 static models; ～ 目录表 static catalog; ～ 扭斜 static skew; ～ 平衡 static balance; static equilibrium; ～ 气体 gas at rest; ～ 求值 static evaluation value; ～ 全息照相 stationary holography; ～ 栅极特性曲线 static grid characteristic; ～ 试车 static firing; ～ 试验 static test; ～ 试验方法 method of static testing; ～ 收敛 static convergence; ～ 寿命试验 static life test; ～ 输出 static output; ～ 输入特性 static input characteristic; ～ 双极存储器 static bipolar memory; ～ 特性 static characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 static characteristic curve; static characteristic; ～ 调节器 static regulator; ～ 统计 static statistics; ～ 稳定性 static stability; steady stability; ～ 问题 static problem; ～ 误差 static error; ～ 误差系数 static error coefficient; ～ 显示 static status display; ～ 响应 steady-state response; ～ 相位误差 static phase error; ～ 学 statics; ～ 压缩 static compression; ～ 阳极电流 static anode current; ～ 阳极特性曲线 static anode characteristic; ～ 阳栅特性曲线 static anode-grid characteristic; ～ 引力场 static gravitational field; ～ 源 static father; ～ 载波调制 quiescent-carrier modulation; ～ 增益 static gain; ～ 值 quiescent value; ～ 滞后 static hysteresis; ～ 转储 static dump; ～ 转移系统 static transfer system; ～ 子程序 static subroutine; ～ 阻抗 static impedance
静态磁中性化 [- - cí zhōng xìng huà] statical magnetic neutralization
静态法校准 [- - fǎ jiào zhǔn] static method calibration
静调谐开关 [- tiáo xié kāi guān] 〈电〉 muting switch
静听 [- tīng] listen quietly
静推力 [- tuī lì] static thrust
静位 [- wèi] off-position
静温 [- wēn] static temperature
静稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] static stability
静物 [- wù] still life ◇ ～ 画 still life; ～ 写生 paint still life; ～ 照相 still
静息 [- xī] tranquillization
静纤毛 [- xiān máo] stereocilium
静像发射管 [- xiàng fā shè guǎn] phasmajector
静像管 [- - guǎn] staticon
静性状态 [- xìng zhuàng tài] aplanetism
静压 [- yā] 〈流〉 static pressure ◇ ～ 补偿器 static pressure compensator; ～ 测头 static pressure probe; ～ 传感器 static pressure transducer; ～ 导轨 hydrostatic slideway; ～ 管 static tube; ～ 管路 static line; ～ 合成法 synthesis under static pressure; ～ 计量 static pressure measurement; ～ 空气轴承 pressure-feed air bearing; ～ 孔 baroport; ～ 力 static pressure; ～ 头 〈化〉 static head; hydrostatic head; ～ 轴承 〈机〉 hydrostatic bearing; static-pressure bearing
静养 [- yǎng] rest quietly to recuperate; convalesce; have a rest-cure; have a good rest to recuperate: 安心 ～ *set aside one's worries and have a good rest*
静叶片 [- yè piàn] stator blade
静液传动装置 [- - chuán dòng zhuāng zhì] hydrostatic drive
静应力 [- yìng lì] static stress; statical stress; steady stress
静(荷)载 [- zài] 〈力〉 dead load; quiescent load; static load ◇ ～ 试验 static test
静噪电路 [- zào diàn lù] squelch circuit; silent circuit; silent chain
静噪管 [- - guǎn] squelch tube
静噪开关 [- - kāi guān] squelch switch; silent switch
静噪控制 [- - kòng zhì] squelch control; muting control
静-噪灵敏度 [- - líng mǐn dù] 〈电〉 quieting sensitivity
静噪滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] noise filter; clutter filter; static eliminator
静噪器 [- - qì] noise silencer; noise limiter; silencer
静噪设备 [- - shè bèi] antihum device
静噪稳压[调压]管 [- - wěn yā guǎn] 〈电〉 codistor
静噪系统 [- - xì tǒng] squelch system
静噪信号 [- - xìn hào] purified signal
静噪装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] static limiter
静噪自动音量控制 [- - zì dòng yīn liàng kòng zhì] quiet automatic volume control
静噪自动增益控制 [- - - - zēng yì kòng zhì] quiet automatic gain control
静止 [- zhǐ] static; motionless; at a standstill: 不要 ～ 地孤立地看待事物。*Don't view things as static and isolated*. 生活永远不是 ～ 的。*Life is never at a standstill*. 形而上学宇宙观用孤立的、～ 的和片面的观点去看世界。*The metaphysical world outlook sees things as isolated, static and one-sided*. ◇ ～ 孢子 akinete; ～ 不动 transfixion; ～ 场 〈物〉 static field; ～ 电极 stationary electrode; ～ 电位 〈电〉 rest potential; ～ 高场畴 stable high-field domain; ～ 轨道 〈航空〉 geo-stationary orbit; stationary orbit; ～ 核 resting nucleus; ～ 角 loll; ～ 胶凝推算法 static gel build up; ～ 空气 still air; ～ 期 〈生理〉 resting stage; quiescent time; telogen; quiescent period; resting time; ～ 期间 〈电〉 quiescent period; ～ 区 quiescent centre; ～ 时间 quiescent time; resting time; ～ 试验 standing test; ～ 体 meront; ～ 通信卫星 stationary communication satellite; ～ 通信卫星系统 stationary communication satellite system; ～ 图像 still image; ～ 网膜像 stabilized retinal image;

～ 位置 resting position; unoperated position; ～ 卫星 fixed satellite; stationary satellite; ～ 卫星导航系统 navigation system of stationary satellite; ～ 细胞 akinete; ～ 帧 frozen frame (插在电影连续动态镜头中的); ～ 质量 〔物〕 rest mass; ～ 坐标系 rest frame; ～ 状态 condition of rest; idle state; quiescent conditions; state of rest

静止式变频器 [- - shì biàn pín qì] static frequency changer

静置 [- zhì] stewing ◇ ～ 失效率 storage failure rate

静质量 [- - liàng] rest mass

静滞后 [- - hòu] static hysteresis

静重 [- zhòng] dead load ◇ ～ 仪 deadweight gauge

静轴 [- zhóu] 〔机〕 dead axle; blind axle

静锥区 [- zhuī qū] 〔航空; 航海〕 cone of silence ◇ ～ 信标〔电〕 cone-of-silence marker

静子 [- zǐ] 〔航空〕 stator ◇ ～ 叶片 〔航空〕 stator blade

静坐 [- zuò] ①(气功采用的安坐疗法) sit still as a form of therapy ②(表示抗议或要求而安静地坐着) sit quietly (as a form of protest) ◇ ～ 罢工 sit-down (strike); sit-in strike; ～ 恐怖 akathisia; acathisia; kathisophobia; ～ 示威 sit-in (demonstration); sitdown (protest)

静坐不能 [- - bù néng] cathisophobia; akathisia; acathisia; kathisophobia

境 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] 图 ①(疆界; 边界) border; boundary: 国 ～ *national boundary*; 驱逐出 ～ *deport*; 越 ～ *cross the border illegally*; 在本省 ～ 内 *within the boundaries of this province*; 在我国 ～ 内 *within our borders*; 你要过 ～, 就必须在海关办理手续。*You must go through customs in order to pass across the border*. ②(地方; 区域) place; area; territory: 敌 ～ *enemy territory*; 如入无人之 ～ *like entering an unpeopled land*; *meeting no resistance*; 仙 ～ *fairyland*; *wonderland*; *paradise* ③(境况; 境地) condition; situation; circumstances: 惨 ～ *miserable condition*; *tragic circumstances*; 家 ～ *family financial situation*; *family circumstances*; 逆 ～ *adverse circumstances*; *adversity*; 困 ～ *difficult position*; *predicament*

境地 [- dì] condition; circumstances: 处于狼狈的 ～ *be in a sorry plight*; *be in an awkward predicament*; 处于贫困的 ～ *be in straitened circumstances*; 陷于完全孤立的 ～ *land oneself in utter isolation*

境范生物 [- fàn shēng wù] ecad

境界 [- jiè] ①(地界) boundary ②(情况; 程度) extent reached; plane attained; state; realm: 崇高的思想 ～ *realm of lofty thought*; 理想 ～ *ideal state*; *ideal* ◇ ～ 树 boundary tree; ～ 线 〔图〕 boundary line

境况 [- kuàng] condition; circumstances: ～ 不佳 *in straitened circumstances*; 彻底改变贫民的 ～ *overturn the condition of the poor*; 改善自己 ～ 的愿望人皆有之。*In every human being there is a wish to ameliorate his own condition*.

境内机构 [- nèi jī gòu] domestic institution

境外户 [- wài hù] non-resident account

境外就业 [- - jiù yè] be employed abroad

境外投资协调机制 [- - tóu zī xié tiáo jī zhì] the mechanisms for coordinating overseas investment

境外消费 [- - xiāo fèi] consumption abroad

境域 [- yù] ①(境地) condition; circumstances ②(境界) area; realm: 大同 ～ *the realm of Great Harmony*

境遇 [- -] circumstances; one's lot: 悲惨 ～ *miserable lot*; 极困难的 ～ *extremely adverse circumstances*; ～ 不顺 *meet with adverse circumstances*; 一位 ～ 变化了的老友 *an old friend in changed circumstances*

敬 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] Ⅰ 动 ①(尊敬) respect; esteem: 致 ～ *pay one's respects*; *salute*; 尊 ～ *respect*; *esteem*; *honour* ②(有礼貌地送上) offer politely: ～ 茶 *serve tea*; ～ 烟 *offer a cigarette*; ～ 你一杯! *To your health!* Ⅱ 副(恭敬) respectfully: ～ 候光临 *respectfully await your presence* Ⅲ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 晖 *Jing Hui*

敬爱 [- ài] respect and love; esteem: ～ 的 *esteemed and beloved*; *respected and beloved*; ～ 师长 *reverence and love one's teacher*

敬辞 [- cí] term of respect; polite expression

敬辞花圈 [- - huā quān] no flowers (讣文用语)

敬而远之 [- ér yuǎn zhī] keep sb. at a distance; courteously stand [hold; keep] aloof from sb.; give sb. a wide berth; keep at a respectful distance; keep away from sb. as much as [as far away as] possible; keep sb. at arm's length; leave [let] severely [strictly] alone; stay at a respectful distance from sb.; steer clear of sb. with good grace

敬奉 [- fèng] ①(虔诚地供奉) piously worship ②(对人尊敬) offer respectfully; present politely

敬鬼神而远之 [- guǐ shén ér yuǎn zhī] keep sb. at a distance

敬贺 [- hè] congratulate sb. on sth.; offer congratulations: 我们 ～ 他高寿。*We congratulated him upon his attainment to so great an age*.

敬酒 [- jiǔ] propose a toast; toast: 相互 ～ *exchange toasts*; 大伙向新娘新郎 ～。*All of us drank a toast to the bride and bridegroom*.

敬酒不吃吃罚酒 [- - bù chī chī fá jiǔ] refuse a toast only to drink a forfeit — to submit to sb.'s pressure after first turning down his request; be constrained to do what one at first declined

敬老抚幼 [- lǎo fǔ yòu] respect the aged people and protect the young; show respect for the aged and love for [look after] the young

敬老怀幼 [- - huái yòu] respect the old and love the young

敬老节 [- - jié] Day for Respecting the Aged; Day for the Old

敬老院 [- - yuàn] home of respect for the aged; old folks' home; old people's home; geracomium

敬老尊贤 [- - zūn xián] honor the aged and the wise

敬礼 [- lǐ] ①(行礼) salute; give a salute: 举手 ～ *raise one's hand in salute*; 立正 ～ *a salute at attention*; 举剑 ～ *bring the sword to the salute* ②(致敬意) extend one's greetings: 致以革命的 ～ *extend* [*convey*] *a revolutionary salute* ③[敬](用于书信结尾): 此致 ～ *with high respect*; *with best wishes* ◇ ～ 舞蹈病 chorea salutante

敬慕 [- mù] worship: 以 ～ 的眼光 *with worship in one's eyes*

敬佩 [- pèi] esteem; admire; express admiration for; have a great esteem for: ～ 某人的献身精神 *admire sb. for his dedication*; 对某人 ～ 不已 *deep admiration for sb.*; 我们对金牌获得者极为 ～。*We have a great admiration for the gold medalists*.

敬请斧正 [- qǐng fǔ zhèng] Will you be kind enough to prune?

敬请光临 [- - guāng lín] The favour of your presence is requested.; Please vouchsafe me a visit.

敬请惠顾[临] [- - huì gù] Your patronage is requested.

敬请指教 [- - zhǐ jiào] Please give me your advice.; humbly request your advice

敬人者人恒敬之 [- rén zhě rén héng jìng zhī] Respect a man, he will do the more.

敬若神明 [- ruò shén míng] (He) paid to sb. [sth.] the same respect (he) would have offered to a god.

敬如上宾 [- rú shàng bīn] treat sb. as an honored guest

敬上 [- shàng] (用于书信结尾) truly yours; yours truly: 约翰·史密斯 ～ *Yours respectfully* [*Respectfully yours*], *John Smith*

敬神送鬼 [- shén sòng guǐ] appease the gods and to drive away the demons

敬师尊长 [- shī zūn zhǎng] respect one's elders and teachers

敬挽 [- wǎn] (用于挽联、花圈等的落款) with deep condolences from sb.

敬畏 [- wèi] hold in awe and veneration; revere: 对上帝的 ～ *reverence toward God*; ～ 某人 *regard sb. with reverence*

敬惜字纸 [- xī zì zhǐ] preserve waste paper with writings on it; cherish paper bearing written or printed words

敬贤礼士 [- xián lǐ shì] treat able men and scholars with the greatest courtesy; respect wisdom and revere scholarship

敬献 [- xiàn] offer respectfully; present politely

敬谢不敏 [- xiè bù mǐn] (表示推辞做某件事的客气话) beg to be excused; decline a request politely; politely refuse to do sth.

敬仰 [- yǎng] revere; venerate; admire; look up to: 深受人民的 ～ *command deep reverence among the people*

敬业精神 [- yè jīng shén] professional dedication; professional ethics

敬业乐群 [- - lè qún] respect work and enjoy company

敬意 [- yì] respect; tribute; regards; salute; esteem: 表示衷心的 ～ *extend one's heartfelt respects*; *pay sincere tribute*; 对已故者表示 ～ *pay tribute to the memory of sb.*; 向某人表示 ～ *pay one's respect to a person*; 向他转达我的 ～ *give him my respects*; 我送你这件礼物以表 ～。*I send you this gift as a mark of esteem*.

敬赠 [- zèng] respectfully presented by

敬长抚幼 [- zhǎng fǔ yòu] respect for elders and care for youngsters

敬重 [- zhòng] highly esteem; look up to with great respect; deeply respect; revere; honour: 我们都很 ～ 这位老教师。*We all have great respect for the old teacher*. 他受到朋友们的 ～。*He enjoyed the esteem of his friends*.

镜 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] Ⅰ 图 ①(镜子) looking glass; mirror: 穿衣 ～ *full-length mirror*; 铜 ～ *bronze mirror*; 照 ～ 子 *look in the mirror*; 湖平如 ～。*The lake is as smooth as a mirror*. ②(帮助视力或做光学实验的器具) lens; glass: 放大 ～ *magnifying glass*; *magnifier*; 花 ～ *presbyopic glasses*; 墨 ～ *sunglasses* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 敛 *Jing Lian* Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(照) mirror ②(明察) perceive ③(借鉴) use for reference

镜玻璃 [- bō li] looking glass

镜巅值 [- diān zhí] mirror peak

镜顶 [- dǐng] vertex ◇ ～ 屈光度 vertex power; vertex diopter; vertex dioptric power

镜高温计 [- gāo wēn jì] mirror pyrometer

镜鼓 [- gǔ] mirror drum

镜冠鸥 [- guān ōu] hooded gull

镜冠秋沙鸭 [- - qiū shā yā] hooded merganser; hooded sheldrake

镜花水月 [- huā shuǐ yuè] flowers in a mirror and the moon's reflection in water — a mirage, insubstantial objects; reflection of a flower in the mirror or of the moon in the water; moonlight in the water; beautiful but evanescent dreams; find a mare's nest — false discovery; illusion

(眼)镜架宽度计 [- jià kuān dù jì] besiclometer

镜间距 [- jiān jù] mirror spacing

镜间快门 [- - kuài mén] 〔摄〕 between-lens shutter

镜角 [- jiǎo] pitch-angle

镜框 [- kuàng] ①(装相片等的框子) picture frame ②(眼镜架) spectacles frame

镜框式线脚 [- - shì xiàn jiǎo] 〔建〕 bolection moulding

镜轮 [- lún] mirror wheel

镜煤 [- méi] xylovitrite; coal; vitrain; anthraxylon; vitrite ◇ ～ 素质 vitrinite; ～ 素质体 vitrinoid

镜面 [- miàn] minute surface; mirror face; mirror plane; mirror plate; mirror surface ◇ ～ 草 Drymoglossum subcordatum; ～ 对称 mirror symmetry; ～ 反射 〔物〕 direct reflection; mirror reflection; regular reflection; specular reflection; ～ 反射电子 specularly reflected electrons; ～ 反射率 〔物〕 specular reflectance; ～ 反射器 specular reflector; ～ 反射系数 reflection coefficient of specular surface; ～ 光洁度 mirror finish; ～ 光栅 mirror grating; ～ 快门 mirror shutter; ～ 聚光灯 mirror projector; ～ 磨光 mirror finished; ～ 磨削 mirror grinding; mirror finish; ～ 抛光 mirror finish; ～ 切削 mirror-finish cutting; ～ 散射 specular scattering; mirror scattering; ～ 研磨 mirror ultrafinish

镜偶 [- ǒu] mirror pair

镜片 [- piàn] 〔光〕 lens; optic

镜频 [- pín] image frequency; second-channel frequency ◇ ～ 干扰 image interference; ～ 回收混频器 image recovery mixer; ～ 回收接收机 image recovery receiver; ～ 通路 second channel; ～ 抑制 image-frequency rejection; image-suppression; ～ 抑制比 image-frequency rejection ratio; ratio; ～ 阻抗 image-frequency impedance

镜破钗分 [- pò chāi fēn] separation of husband and wife

镜窃盗 [- qiè dào] catorama

镜扫描装置 [- sǎo miáo zhuāng zhì] mirror scanning mechanism

镜式 [- shì] mirror ◇ ～ 磁变仪 varioscope; ～ 电流计 mirror galvanometer; ～ 反射器 mirror reflector; ～ 干涉仪 mirror interferometer; ～ 检流计 mirror galvanometer; ～ 扭力记录仪 mirror torsiograph; ～ 照相机 mirror camera

镜示伸长计 [- - shēn cháng jì] mirror extensometer

镜丝煤 [- sī méi] vitrofusite

镜台 [- tái] ①(装着镜子的梳装台) dressing table; dresser ②(显微镜上的镜台) microscope slide; microscope stage; stage ◇ ～ 测微器 stage micrometer

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镜台自献 [- - zì xiàn] offer one's hand
镜铁(矿) [- tiě] (赤铁矿的亚种) spiegel; speculum iron; spiegeleisen; mirror iron; specular cast-iron; specular pig iron ◇ ～矿 specularite; iron glance
镜筒 [- tǒng] lens cone
镜头 [- tóu] ①(摄影机或放映机上由透镜组成的光学装置) camera lens: 广角～ *wide-angle lens*; 可变焦距～ *zoom lens*; 远摄～ *telephoto lens* ②(画面) shot; scene: 电影～ *cinema scene*; 特技～ *special effect shot*; *trick shot*; 特写～ *close-up*; 伪装～ *process shot* ◇～薄纸〈纸〉lens tissue; ～窗孔 gate; ～更换 lens changing; ～管 barrel; ～号码牌 slate; ～后移 track out; ～交切 intercutting; ～(的)视场角 angle of view; ～速率〈摄〉lens speed; ～下移 pandown; ～遮光屏 gobo; ～遮光罩 lens hood; ～组接 montage; ～座 lens mount
镜透射比 [- tòu shè bǐ] specular transmittance
镜匣 [- xiá] a wooden case with a looking glass and other toilet articles; dressing-case; toilet-box
镜相器 [- xiàng qì] modifier
镜像 [- -] 〈物〉acoustic image; image; image by inversion; mirror image ◇～波导 image waveguide; ～传输常数 image transfer constant; ～对称平面〈数〉plane of mirror symmetry; ～法 method of images; ～核 mirror (-image) nuclei; ～回路 mirror image circuit; ～抗拒比 image rejection ratio; ～炉 image furnace; ～匹配 image match; ～频率 image frequency; second-channel frequency; ～频率干扰 image-frequency interference; ～天线 image antenna; ～同量异位素 mirror isobar; ～响应 image response; ～线 image line; ～效应 mirror effect; ～抑制混频器 image rejection mixer; ～语言 mirror language; ～元 mirror-image elements; ～原理 image theory; ～原子核 mirror nuclei; ～跃迁 mirror transition; ～转换 mirror transition; ～转移常数 image transfer constant
镜质丝煤 [- zhì sī méi] vitrofusinite
镜质组 [- - zǔ] vitrinite ◇～反射率 vitrinite reflectance
镜状特性 [- zhuàng tè xìng] mirrorlike behaviour
镜子 [- zi] ①(各种面镜) mirror; looking glass: 报纸是准确反映时代的一面～。*The newspapers are a good mirror of the times*. ②(眼镜) glasses; spectacles: 戴上～ *put on one's glasses*; 摘下～ *take off one's spectacles*; 擦～ *wipe one's spectacles* ◇～恐怖 catoptrophobia

惊 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] 形 [书] (强劲) strong
另见 liàng。

径(徑、Ⅰ①②、Ⅱ逕) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] Ⅰ 名 ①(狭窄的道路; 小路) footpath; path; track: 曲～ *a winding path*; 山～ *mountain path* ②(达到目的的方法) way; means: 捷～ *an easy way*; *shortcut* ③(直径的简称) diameter: 半～ *radius* Ⅱ 副(径直) directly; straightway: ～回大连 *go straight back to Dalian*; ～行办理 *deal with the matter straightway*
径点互射影 [- diǎn hù shè yǐng] diametric projection
径厚比 [- hòu bǐ] radius-thickness ratio
径迹 [- jì] 〈核〉track; creep path ◇～长度 track lenth; ～重建 track reconstruction; ～跟踪装置 trace following device; ～粒子数 track population; ～灵敏靶 track sensitive target; ～起点 track origin; ～倾角 dip of the track; ～室 track chamber; ～收缩 track shrinkage; ～探测器 track detector; ～图 ichnography; ～照相 track photography
径节 [- jié] diametral pitch ◇～测量 radial pitch measurement; ～齿轮 pitch gear; ～制 pitch system
径锯 [- jù] quarter-cut ◇～材 rift-sawed lumber; ～面 quarter surface; ～纹 rift grain
径量子数 [-liàng zǐ shù] radial quantum
径列壁孔式 [- liè bì kǒng shì] radial pitting
径列复管孔 [- - fù guǎn kǒng] radial multiple pore
径裂 [- liè] cross shake; radial shake
径流 [- liú] 〈水〉runoff: 地表～ *surface runoff*; 地下～ *groundwater runoff* ◇～模数 runoff modulus; ～调节 runoff regulation; ～涡轮〈机〉radial-flow turbine; ～循环〈水文〉runoff cycle
径流式水电厂 [- - shì shuǐ diàn chǎng] run-off river plant
径流式涡轮增压器 [- - - wō lún zēng yā qì] radial-flow turbocharger
径流式压气机 [- - - yā qì jī] radial-flow compressor
径面纹理 [- miàn wén lǐ] edge grain; quarter-sawn grain; felt-grain
径切 [- qiē] 〈林〉quarter sawing; rift sawing ◇～板 quarter-sawed lumber; edge-grain lumber; quarter-sawn lumber; ～面 radial longitudinal section; quarter surface; ～纹理 edger-grain
径情直遂 [- qíng zhí suì] (随着意愿顺利地获得成功) have got one's wish; achieve what one wishes; as smoothly as one would wish; attain one's end; bring home the bacon; gratify one's heart's desire; have got all that is wanted; have one's way [will]; meet [answer; come up to] one's expectation; meet [obtain; get; crown] one's wishes; obtain what is desired
径曲线 [- qū xiàn] diametral curve
径赛 [- sài] 〈体〉track ◇～项目 track events
径射环烯 [- shè huán xī] radialene
径庭 [- tíng] [书] (相差很远) very unlike: 大相～ *entirely different*; *poles apart*; 雇员们与工会领袖们的意见仍大相～，根本无法达成一致或进行妥协。*The employers and the trade union leaders are still poles apart, and are far from reaching an agreement or compromise*.
径途 [- tú] track
径线 [- xiàn] radial line
径向 [- xiàng] 〈物〉radial; radial direction ◇～摆动 radial wobble; ～胞间道 radial intercellular canal; ～薄壁组织 radial parenchyma; ～泵 radial pump; ～壁 radial wall; ～场聚焦 radial magnetic focusing; ～传输线 radial transmission line; ～电子束管 radial beam tube; ～动量 radial momentum; ～锻机 radial forging machine; ～锻造法 radial forging process; ～分布函数〈数〉radial distribution function; ～分量 radial component; ～箍带压力 radial band pressure; ～管孔排列 radial pore arrangement; ～光栅 radial grating; ～滚削 radial hobbing; ～滚珠轴承 radial ball bearing; ～滚柱轴承 weight-carrying roller bearing; ～活塞泵 radial piston pump; ～或止推轴承 supporting bearing; ～畸变 radial distortion; ～加速度 radial acceleration; ～间隙 radial clearance; bottom clearance; diametral clearance; ～焦线 sagittal focal line; ～进给量 radial feeds; ～进给丝杠 radial feed screw; ～聚束管 radial-beam tube; ～聚束行波管 spiratron; ～距离-方位显示器 radial range-azimuth display; ～锯(木)法 radial sawing; ～抗磨轴承 radial antifriction bearing; ～扩散 radial diffusion; ～力〈机〉radial force; ～流动 radial flow; ～螺纹梳刀 radial chaser; ～磨削 radial grinding; ～膨胀 radial swelling; ～偏差 radial missing; ～偏转 radial deflection; ～偏转电极 radial deflection terminal; ～偏转电子射线管 radial-beam tube; ～偏转示波管 radial deflection tube; ～平衡 radial equilibrium; ～强度 radial strength; ～扫描 radial scan; radial sweep; ～散布 radial scatter; ～射流 radial jet; ～渗透 radial penetration; ～伸缩振动模 radial extension vibration mode; ～收缩 radial shrinkage; ～受击硬度 radial impact hardness; ～速度 radial velocity; ～梳刀 coventry; ～跳动 circular runout; diameter run-out; ～凸轮 radial cam; ～-推力联合轴承 combined journal and thrust bearing; combined radial and axial bearing; ～位移〈摄〉radial displacement; ～位置 radial position; ～涡流 radial whirl; ～下锯 rift-sawed; center-sawed; ～向量 radial vector; ～压力 radial pressure; ～叶轮风机 radial wheel blower; ～引线 radial lead; ～应力〈力〉radial stress; ～运动 radial motion; ～再生区 radial blanket; ～展开法 radial development; ～振动 radial vibration; ～直叶风扇轮 paddle-wheel; ～轴承〈机〉radial bearing; transverse bearing; ～致偏(电)极 radial-deflecting electrode
径向靶运动 [- - bǎ yùn dòng] radial target motion
径选机 [- xuǎn jī] diameter sizer
径直 [- zhí] straight; directly; straightway: 客机～飞往南京。*The liner flew straight* [*directly*] *to Nanjing*. 汽车～朝成都驶去。*The car headed directly toward Chengdu*. ～写下去吧，等写完了再修改。*Just go on writing and do the polishing when you've finished*.
径自 [- zì] without leave; without consulting anyone: 她没打招呼，～走了。*She turned away without leave*. 会没开完，他～走了。*He left without consulting anyone before the meeting was finished*.

胫(脛) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] 名 〈生理〉(小腿) shin
胫部 [- bù] shin; gaskin; anticnemion
胫侧骨 [- cè gǔ] tibiale
胫腓骨 [- féi gǔ] tibiofibula
胫跗骨 [- fū gǔ] tibiotarsus
胫副关节 [- fù guān jié] epicnemis
胫骨 [- gǔ] shin bone; tibia ◇～肌 tibiale; tibialis; ～前皮疹热 pretibial fever; ～痛 tibialgia; ～炎 cnemitis
胫节 [- jié] tibia ◇～头 moula; ～爪垫 tibial pad
胫距 [- jù] pollex (*pl*. pollices)
胫联系膜 [- lián xì mó] gonycoria
胫毛 [- máo] tibiala
胫曲 [- qū] tibiaflexis
胫腿关节 [- tuǐ guān jié] molula
胫窝 [- wō] corbel
胫肢节 [- zhī jié] carpopodite; carpopodium

獍 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] 名 (传说中的一种像虎豹的兽) a legendary animal that eats its own mother

痉(痙) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] (构词成分) 见下。
痉病 [- bìng] 〈中医〉febrile disease with symptoms such as convulsion, opisthotonos, trismus, etc.
痉挛 [- luán] convulsion; spasm; cramp; tetang: 食管～ *spasm of the esophagus*; *esophagospasm*; 胃～ *spasm of the stomach*; 这孩子的神经性疾病常使她产生～。*The child's nervous illness often threw her into convulsion*. ◇～毒素 sphacelotoxin; ～碱 spasmotin; ～素质 spasmophilia; ～线 spasmoneme; ～者 tiqueur; twitcher; convulsionary; ～状态 spasticity
痉挛性(的) [- - xìng] spastic; spasmodic; spasmous ◇～肠梗阻 dynamic ileus; hyperdynamic ileus; spastic ileus; ～动作 sprunt; ～腹痛 spasmodic colic; ～睑抽动 cillosis; cillo; ～截瘫 spastic paraplegia; ～麻痹 spastic paralysis; ～麻痹患者 spastic; ～失语 aphthongia; ～歪颈〈医〉spasmodic torticolts; ～斜视〈医〉spastic strabismus
痉笑 [- xiào] risus caninus; risus sardonicus
痉语(症) [- yǔ] logoklony
痉证 [- zhèng] spasm syndrome

靖 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] Ⅰ 形 (没有变故或动乱; 安定) peaceful; tranquil Ⅱ 动 (使秩序安定; 平定) pacify: ～边 *pacify the border regions*; ～乱 *put down a rebellion* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～君亮 *Jing Junliang*
靖国神社 [- guó shén shè] [日] Yasukuni Shrine; Yasukuni Jinjia: 参拜～ *pay homage to Yasukuni Jinjia* ◇～法案 Yasukuni Shrine Bill

竟 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] Ⅰ 动 ①(完毕) finish; complete: ～书 finish writing; 事～ work completed; 未～之业 unaccomplished cause; unfinished task ②[书](彻底追究) investigate: 穷原～委 *investigate thoroughly the origin and development of an event*; *get to the bottom of sth*. Ⅱ 形 (从头到尾; 全) whole; throughout: ～夜 *the whole night*; *throughout the night* Ⅲ 副 ①(终于) in the end; eventually: 有志者事～成。*Where there's a will there's a way*. ②(表示出乎意料) unexpectedly; actually: 这么大的事你～会不知道? *I'm surprised that you didn't know of such an important event*. 这么陡的峭壁，谁知他～爬上去了。*Who would have expected that he could climb up that steep cliff*? ③(居然) go so far as to; go to the length of; have the impudence [effrontery] to: ～当面撒谎 *go so far as to tell a bare-faced lie* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Jing Zhong*
竟成谶语 [- chéng chèn yǔ] (Who would know that) this proved to be an ill omen!
竟成遗恨 [- - yí hèn] (Our fondest hope) turned into everlasting regret.
竟敢 [- gǎn] have the audacity; have the impertinence; dare: 你～逃学。*How dared you to play truant*!
竟然 [- rán] unexpectedly; to one's surprise; actually; go so far as to; go to the length of; have the impudence to: ～不顾事实 *go so far as to disregard the facts*; 这么简单的问题他～没回答上来。*The question was so simple, and yet he couldn't answer it*.

竞(競) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ]
[jìng] Ⅰ 动 (竞争; 竞赛) compete; contest; vie: 百里江面，千帆～发。*A thousand boats set sail on a long stretch of the river*. Ⅱ 形 [书] (强劲) strong; powerful
竞标 [- biāo] competitive bidding; competitive tender
竞渡 [- dù] ①(划船比赛) boat race ②(游泳比

赛）swimming race
竞技 [- jì] sports; athletics ◇ ～ 场 arena; list
竞技体育 [- - tǐ yù] competitive sports
竞技状态 [- - zhuàng tài] form (of an athlete); playing condition: ～ 不好 *not in good form; out of form; off one's game*; ～ 好 *in good form; in top form*
竞拍 [- pāi] auction; bid against each other
竞赛 [- sài] contest; competition; emulation; race: 军备 ～ *arms race; armament race*; 体育 ～ *athletic contest; athletic competition*; 作文 ～ *a composition contest*; 演讲 ～ *oratorical contest*; 参加 ～ *engage in a contest*; ～ 将在体育馆举行。*The game will be staged in the gymnasium*. ◇ ～ 规则 rules of a contest; rules of a competition; ～ 汽车 race engine; race car; ～ 艇 racer; wager boat; ～ 图 tournament; ～ 小艇 jolly-boat
竞赛用帆船 [- - yòng fān chuán] scow
竞算 [- suàn] competitive bidding
竞态条件 [- tài tiáo jiàn] race condition
竞相出高价 [- xiāng chū gāo jià] bid up; bid against each other: 他们 ～，直到这些拍卖物被哄抬到一万美元为止。*They bade them up until they reached* 10,000 *dollars*.
竞相赞美 [- - zàn měi] vie in singing the praises of sb.
竞选 [- xuǎn] enter into an election contest; campaign for (office); stand for; run for; election campaign: ～ 总统 *run for the presidency*; 议会 ～ *a parliamentary contest* ◇ ～ 辩论 election debate; ～ 纲领 election program; ～ 活动 electioneering; ～ 伙伴 running mate; ～ 演说 stumping speech; campaign speech; ～ 运动 election campaign
竞选委员会 [- - wěi yuán huì] election committee; election board
竞争 [- zhēng] compete; vie; contend: 公开 ～ *open competition*; 自由 ～ *free competition*; 激烈的 ～ *keen competition*; *fierce rivalry*; 在价格上经得起 ～ 的商品 *goods of competitive price*; 富有 ～ 力 *highly competitive*; 引进 ～ 机制 *bring in competitive system*; 在运动会上与优秀的赛跑选手 ～ *contest against the best runners in the Games*; 汽车制造商们为吸引公众而剧烈 ～。*There is huge competition among automakers to gain the attention of the public*. 青年人进名牌大学的 ～ 十分激烈。*Competition among youths to enter the best colleges is intense*. ◇ ～ 产品 competing product; ～ 出价 competitive bidding; ～ 地带 zone of competition; ～ 机制 competition mechanism; competition forces; competitive system; ～ 价格 competitive price; ～ 胶结(作用) competitive cementation; ～ 络合(反应) competition coordination; ～ 能力 competitive power [capacity]; make more competitive; competitiveness; ～ 商家 opponent; ～ 商品 competitive commodities; ～ 生长 competitive growth; ～ 市场 competitive market; ～ 衰变 competitive decay; ～ 投资 competitive investment; ～ 问题 competitive problem; ～ 氧化 competitive oxidation; ～ 意识 sense of competition; ～ 优势 competitive edge
竞争上岗 [- - shàng gǎng] take up a job through competition
竞争性 [- - xìng] competitiveness◇ ～ 贬值 competitive depreciation; competitive devaluations; ～ 递价 competitive bidding; ～ 放射分析 competitive radioassay; ～ 价格 competitive price; ～ 决策 competitive decision; ～ 企业集团 competitive enterprise group; ～ 抑制 competitive inhibition; ～ 抑制物 competitive inhibitor
竞走 [- zǒu] 〈体〉 heel-and-toe walking race

净(淨) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] Ⅰ 形 ①(清洁；干净) clean: 擦 ～ *wipe sth. clean*; 窗明几 ～ *with bright windows and clean tables*; *bright and clean*; ～ 水 *clean water*; 这件褂子没洗 ～。*This jacket hasn't been properly washed*. ②(净尽；没有剩余) empty; hollow; bare: 吃 ～ *eat up*; 烧 ～ *burn up*; 用 ～ *use up*; 偷得干干净净 *have everything stolen and nothing left* ③(纯) net: ～ 出[进]口 *net export* [*import*]; ～ 收入 *net income* Ⅱ 动 (使干净；擦洗干净) cleanse; wash: ～ 面 *wash one's face*; ～ 手 *wash one's hands*; *relieve oneself* Ⅲ 副 (表示单纯而没有别的；只管；全都) entirely; only; merely; nothing but: ～ 说不干 *all talk, no action*; 别 ～ 打岔。*Don't keep interrupting*. 星期六晚上她 ～ 去跳舞。*She goes nowhere but to the dance party on Saturday evenings*. 屋子里 ～ 是书。*There are nothing but books in the room*. 这几天 ～ 刮大风。*It's been very windy these last few days*. Ⅳ 图 (戏曲角色，通称花脸) the "painted face", a character type in Beijing opera, etc.
净保持量 [- bǎo chí liàng] net retention
净保费 [- - fèi] net premium
净保留体积 [- - liú tǐ jī] net retention volume
净边压路机 [- biān yā lù jī] clearside roller
净变率 [- biàn lǜ] net exchange
净材 [- cái] clear wood
净材积 [- - jī] net scale
净材(面)下锯法 [- - xià jù fǎ] clear (face) cutting
净苍黄色 [- cāng huáng sè] clear pale yellow
净差额 [- chā é] net balance
净产出 [- chǎn chū] net output
净产量 [- - liàng] net production
净产品 [- - pǐn] net products
净产值 [- - zhí] net output value
净成本 [- chéng běn] pure cost; net cost; flat cost
净出口 [- chū kǒu] net export ◇ ～ 国 net exporter
净大气辐射表 [- dà qì fú shè biǎo] pyrgeometer
净贷款 [- dài kuǎn] net lending
净地面辐射 [- dì miàn fú shè] net terrestrial radiation
净电荷 [- diàn hè] net charge
净度 [- dù] neatness
净吨 [- dūn] deadweight ton
净吨位 [- - wèi] net tonnage
净额 [- é] net amount
净发电量 [- fā diàn liàng] net electric generation; net generation
净发股本 [- - gǔ běn] outstanding stock
净费(保)率 [- fèi lǜ] net premium rate
净辐射能量 [- fú shè néng liàng] net radiation
净幅度 [- - dù] net amplitude
净浮力 [- - lì] net buoyance
净高 [- gāo] 〈建〉 clear height
净功率 [- gōng lǜ] net power
净公差 [- - chā] net tolerance
净谷机 [- gǔ jī] corn cleaner
净关联 [- guān lián] partial association
净光合(作用) [- guāng hé] net photosynthesis
净光能合成 [- - néng hé chéng] net photosynthesis
净荷载 [- hè zài] net load
净化 [- huà] purify; purge; defecate; clean-up; cleanse; purification; depuration; rectification: 水的 ～ *purification of water*; 用过滤法 ～ 空气 *purify air by filtration*; ～ 语言中粗俗语句 *purify a language of barbarisms*; 用蒸馏法 ～ 水 *purge water by distillation* ◇ ～ 场 sweeping field; ～ 法 method of purification; ～ 方法 purification method; ～ 工作台 clean work station; ～ 罐 purification can; ～ 剂 〈冶〉 scavenger; cleanser; cleansing agent; depurant; ～ 器 〈工〉 clarifier; deconcentrator; depurator; purger; purifier; ～ 气体 cleaned gas; ～ 塔 purification tower; purifying column; ～ 系统 clarification system; decontamination system; purification system; ～ 循环 purification cycle; ～ 蒸馏塔 purification column; ～ 指数 clearing index; ～ 装置 decontamination plant
净货 [- huò] clean cargo
净价 [- jià] net price
净角栉 [- jiǎo zhì] serigil
净进口 [- jìn kǒu] net import
净尽 [- -] completely; utterly: 消灭 ～ *utterly annihilate*
净空 [- kōng] headroom; freeboard; clearance ◇ ～ 高度(拱梁等下面) head room; ～ 损失 clearance loss
净空高 [- - gāo] free height
净空间 [- - jiān] clear space
净孔 [- kǒng] clear opening
净跨(度) [- kuà] 〈建〉 clear span
净宽 [- kuān] 〈建〉 clear width
净亏 [- kuī] net loss; net deficiency
净利 [- lì] net profit: 得 25% 的 ～ *clear a profit of* 25 *percent*; 每吨矿砂的 ～ 达 20 美元。*The net profit amounts to* 20 *dollars per ton of ore*. ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of net profits
净流 [- liú] net flow
净流动资本 [- - dòng zī běn] net working capital
净马力 [- mǎ lì] net horsepower
净毛百分率 [- máo bǎi fēn lǜ] yield percentage
净毛量 [- - liàng] clean sourced fleece weight
净面积 [- miàn jī] net area ◇ ～ 限制 clear-area constraint
净能 [- néng] net energy
净皮重 [- pí zhòng] net tare
净气器 [- qì qì] gas cleaner
净清偿差额 [- qīng cháng chā é] net liquidity balance
净容积 [- róng jī] net volume
净容量 [- - liàng] net capacity
净肉 [- ròu] cutability
净身盆 [- shēn pén] bidet
净生力 [- shēng lì] buoyancy
净施主浓度 [- shī zhǔ nóng dù] 〈物〉 net donor concentration
净收入 [- shōu rù] net income; net receipt; net revenue: 在过去的三年中每人的 ～ 增长了大约 16%。*The net income per head rose by about* 16 *percent in the past three years*.
净收益 [- - yì] net proceeds; net yield; net earning
净手 [- shǒu] [婉] wash one's hands; relieve oneself
净输送[搬运]量 [- shū sòng liàng] net transport
净衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] net loss
净水 [- shuǐ] water purification
净水厂 [- - chǎng] water treatment plant; purification plant
净水头 [- - tóu] net water head
净水装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] purifier; water purifying plant
净损耗 [- sǔn hào] net loss
净同化率 [- tóng huà lǜ] net assimilation rate
净投资 [- tóu zī] net investment
净土 [- tǔ] 〈佛教〉 Sukhavati; Pure Land; Paradise of the West
净污水管连通 [- wū shuǐ guǎn lián tōng] cross-connection
净吸收量 [- xī shōu liàng] net absorption
净现金价 [- xiàn jīn jià] net cash price
净现值 [- - zhí] net present value
净相 [- xiāng] net phase
净销比率 [- xiāo bǐ lǜ] ration of net sales
净销价法 [- - jià fǎ] net selling price method
净效率 [- xiào lǜ] net efficiency
净辛烷值 [- xīn wán zhí] 〈化〉 clear octane number
净心修身 [- xīn xiū shēn] cleanse one's heart and order one's behaviour
净信息内容 [- xìn xī nèi róng] net information content
净压 [- yā] fine pressure
净益比率 [- yì bǐ lǜ] ration of net profit
净营运资产 [- yíng yùn zī chǎn] net working assets
净盈余说 [- yíng yú shuō] all inclusive theory; clean surplus theory
净油 [- yóu] absolute oil; absolute
净余 [- yú] remainder; surplus: 除去付昂贵的房租，这个月还 ～ 150 元。*After paying a high rent for the house, we still have* 150 *yuan left*.
净雨 [- yǔ] (有效降水量) net rainfall
净雨量 [- - liàng] 〈水文〉 effective precipitation
净载重量 [- zài zhòng liàng] net deadweight
净增益 [- zēng yì] net gain
净占地面积 [- zhàn dì miàn jī] net site area
净支出 [- zhī chū] net disbursement
净值 [- zhí] net worth; net value: 出口 ～ *net export value*; 进口 ～ *net import value* ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of net worth; ～ 周转率 turnover ratio of net worth
净重 [- zhòng] net weight; suttle weight; weight empty; suttle; net ◇ ～ 条件 net weight term
净注册吨 [- zhù cè dūn] net register tonnage
净赚 [- zhuàn] net earnings: 除去所有开支，我们 ～ 200 元。*Our net earnings were, clear of all expenses, about* 200 *yuan*.
净租条件 [- zū tiáo jiàn] (不包括租船人佣金的租费) net terms

弪(弳) [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] 图 (弧度) radian

婧 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] [书] Ⅰ 图 (有才德的女子) gifted woman Ⅱ 形 ①(贞洁) chaste and undefiled ②(纤弱) weak

劲 [ㄐㄧㄥˋ] [jìng] 形 (坚强有力；刚强) strong; powerful; sturdy: ～ 松 *sturdy pines*; 强 ～ *powerful; forceful*; 疾风知 ～ 草。*The strong wind reveals the strength of the grass*.
另见 jìn。
劲敌 [- dí] (强有力的敌人或对手) formidable adversary; strong opponent; vigorous opponent; well-matched adversary: 在选举中击败他的 ～ *defeat* [*beat*] *his strong opponent at the election*; 她遇到一个 ～。*She had a vigorous opponent*.
劲度 [- dù] 〈声〉 acoustic stiffness; stiffness ◇ ～ 常数 〈力〉 elastic constant; stiffness constant; ～ 矩阵 〈力〉 stability matrix; stiffness matrix; ～ 控制 〈声〉 stiffness control

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劲旅 [- lǚ]（强有力的队伍）strong contingent; crack force: 本厂的女篮是全市的一支～。*The woman basketball team of our factory is one of the strongest (teams) in the city.*
劲射 [- shè] power shot
经(經) [ㄐㄧㄥˉ] [jīng] 动〈纺〉(把纺好的纱或线梳整成经纱或经线) warp: ～纱 *warping*
另见 jīng。

jiōng ㄐㄩㄥ

坰 [ㄐㄩㄥˉ] [jiōng] 名[书](野外) outermost suburbs
扃 [ㄐㄩㄥˉ] [jiōng] [书] Ⅰ名(从外关闭门户用的门闩、门环之类) a bolt or hook for fastening a door from outside Ⅱ 动(关门) shut a door
驹 [ㄐㄩㄥˉ] [jiōng] 形[书](马肥壮)(of horse) stout and strong

jiǒng ㄐㄩㄥˇ

炅 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 名[书](日光) sunlight
炅 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 名[书]①(日光) sunlight ②(热) heat
另见 guì。
迥 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 形[书]①(远) far away ②(差得远) widely different: 他病前病后～若两人。*He doesn't look like the same person after his illness.*
迥然 [- rán] far apart; widely different
迥然不同 [- - bù tóng] be totally [entirely; quite] different; as like as chalk and cheese; by no means alike; differ completely; not in the least alike
冏 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 形[书](光明) bright
颊 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 形[书](火光明亮; 光明) bright
炯 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 形(光明; 明亮) bright; shining
炯炯 [- jiǒng] [书](of eyes) bright; shining: 两眼～有神 *have a pair of bright piercing eyes*; 目光～ *sparkling eyes; piercing eyes*
炯炯发光 [- - fā guāng] One's eyes shot fire.
炯炯有神 [- - yǒu shén] one's eyes brimming with radiating vigour; with bright piercing eyes
洞 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 形[书](远) far
窘 [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] Ⅰ 形①(穷困) in straitened circumstances; hard up: 他一度生活很～。*He was rather hard up for a time.* ②(为难) awkward; embarrassed; ill at ease: 露出～态 *show signs of embarrassment*; 他在女士面前有些～。*He felt rather awkward in presence of ladies.* Ⅱ 动(使为难) embarrass; disconcert: 被～住了 *be perplexed for an answer*; 他用难题来～我。*He embarrassed me with a difficult question.*
窘不能言 [- bù néng yán] be just too embarrassed to say anything; be at a loss as to what to say
窘得脸红 [- de liǎn hóng] flush [blush] crimson with embarrassment
窘境 [- jìng] awkward situation; plight; predicament: 处于～ *be landed in an awkward predicament*; 我和你处于同样的～之中。*I am in the identical predicament with yourself.*
窘口无言 [- kǒu wú yán] distressed mouth said nothing
窘困潦倒 [- kùn liáo dǎo] be miserably poor and greatly disappointed
窘迫 [- pò] ①(非常困难) poverty-stricken; very poor: 生活～ *live in poverty*; 我们疲乏不堪，迷了路又饿着肚子，处境很是～。*We were in a sorry plight, tired, lost and hungry.* ②(十分为难) hard pressed; embarrassed; in a predicament: 处境～ *find oneself in a predicament*; 大为～ *be terribly embarrassed*; 没有～之感 *without embarrassment*; 作为客人中的唯一男性，我有些～。*I was the only man among the guests and felt rather awkward.*
窘态 [- tài] embarrassed look: 露出一副～ *show embarrassment*; *look embarrassed*; 她双颊发红，一副～。*Blushes showed her embarrassment.*
纠(褧) [ㄐㄩㄥˇ] [jiǒng] 名[书](罩在外面的单衣) unlined outer garment

jiū ㄐㄧㄡ

鬏 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] 名(头发盘成的结) bun; knot; chignon
赳 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] (构词成分)见下。
赳赳 [- jiū] (健壮威武的样子) valiant; gallant: 雄～ *valiant; gallant*; ～武夫 *a soldier of dauntless courage; strong and brave soldiers*
樛 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] Ⅰ 动[书](树木向下弯曲)(of trees) bent Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～乐 *Jiu Le*
揪 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] 动①(紧紧地抓) hold tight; seize: ～住不放 *hold in a tight grip*; ～住一个小偷 *grab a thief*; 他承认了错误，就别～着不放了。*Now that he has admitted his mistake, we should not keep picking on him.* ②(抓住并拉) pull; tug; drag: 别那么使劲～绳子。*Don't pull so hard at the rope.* 那个小偷给～到派出所去了。*The thief was dragged off to the police station.* 他跑进屋把我从床上～了起来。*He rushed into the room and pulled me out of bed.*
揪辫子 [- biàn zi] seize sb.'s queue; catch sb. in the wrong; pounce on sb.'s inconsistency; seize on sb.'s faults; seize upon sb.'s mistakes or shortcomings
揪出 [- chū] uncover; ferret out: ～暗藏的坏人 *uncover hidden evildoer*
揪痧 [- shā]〈中医〉a popular treatment for sunstroke or other febrile diseases by repeatedly pinching the patient's neck, etc. to achieve congestion
揪小辫子 [- xiǎo biàn zi] seize sb.'s queue — to seize upon sb.'s mistakes or shortcomings
揪心 [- xīn] [方] ①(放不下心) anxious; worried: 她～事太多，人都显得老了。*Too much worry had made her look an old woman.* ②(疼痛难忍) heartrending; agonizing; gnawing: 伤口疼得～。*There was a gnawing pain from the wound.*
揪住不放 [- zhu bú fàng] tie up in knots; be held in a tight grip
揪住领子 [- - lǐng zi] grab sb. by the collar
揪住厮打 [- - sī dǎ] pommel each other with (their) fists
揪住胸襟 [- - xiōng jīn] seize sb. by the jacket
揪作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] twist up into a lump
啾 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] Ⅰ 动[书](歌吟) sing Ⅱ 象(动物细小的叫声) chirps
啾啾 [- jiū] 象(形容许多小鸟一起叫的声音) chirps: 鸟儿在枝头欢快地～鸣唱。*The birds chirp merrily at the top of tree.*
匀 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] 动[书](聚集) gather
鸠 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] 名(斑鸠、雉鸠等的统称) turtledove; 绿～ *green pigeon*
鸠雏 [- chú] dovelet
鸠尾 [- wěi] ①〈建〉dovetail ②〈穴位〉Jiuwei (CV 15) ◇～槽 dovetail groove; dovetail slot; female dovetail; ～插楔 dovetailed feather; ～键 dovetail key; ～角接 dovetailed angle; ～接合〈设计〉dovetail joint; fantail joint; ～(形)扣钳 dovetail cramp; ～套接 dovetailed housing joint; ～形 dovetail
鸠尾榫 [- - sǔn] dovetail; culver tail ◇～槽接合 joint with dovetail groove; ～接头 dovetail joint
鸠形鹄面 [- xíng hú miàn](形容人因饥饿而很瘦的样子) the appearance of poor, starved people; thin, gaunt, sickly looking; (of starving people) haggard; emaciated
鸠形马 [- - mǎ] palomino; palamino
鸠夷 [- yí] a surname: ～森 *Jiuyi Sen*
阄(鬮) [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] 名(抓阄时卷起或揉成团的纸片) lot: 抓～ *draw [cast] lots*; 拈～决定 *decide by lot*
究 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] Ⅰ 动(仔细推求; 追查) study carefully; go into; investigate: 查～ *investigate and ascertain (cause, responsibility, etc.)*; 研～ *study; research*; 深～ *go deeply into a matter; get to the bottom of a matter*; ～其根源 *trace sth. to its source* Ⅱ 副[书](到底; 究竟) actually; really; after all: ～系何因，尚待深查。*The actual cause awaits further investigation.* ～应如何办理? *How should this really be dealt with?*
究办 [- bàn] investigate and deal with: 依法～ *investigate and deal with according to law*
究根诘底 [- gēn jié dǐ] go to the root of ...
究竟 [- jìng] ①(结果; 原委) outcome; what actually happened: 我们都想知道个～。*We all want to know what actually happened.* ～如何，下回分解。*How, and with what result, you shall presently see.* ②(用于问句，表示追究) actually; exactly: 你们～要什么? *What exactly do you want?* ③(毕竟; 到底) after all; in the end: 他～是生手。*After all, he is new to the job.*
究其根源 [- qí gēn yuán] trace sth. to its source; search to the bottom
纠 [ㄐㄧㄡ] [jiū] Ⅰ 动①(缠绕) entangle: ～缠 *get entangled; get bogged down* ②(集合) gather together: ～合一伙流氓 *get together a bunch of hoodlums* ③(纠正) correct; rectify: 有错必～ *mistakes must be corrected whenever discovered* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～谦 *Jiu Qian*
纠察 [- chá] ①(维持秩序) maintain order at a public gathering ②(维持秩序者) picket ◇～队 pickets; ～线 picket line
纠缠 [- chán] ①(缠绕在一起，难解难分) tangle; foul; twist; get entangled; be in a tangle: ～未来可能出现的问题 *indulge in speculations on what might happen in future*; 感情的～ *emotional entanglement*; 这个问题和许多其他问题～在一起。*This question is entangled with many others.* ②(烦忧) nag; worry; pester: 他还有事，别～他。*He is busy. Stop nagging at him.*
纠缠不清 [- - bù qīng] become entangled in; too tangled up to unravel
纠缠不休 [- - - xiū] keep on at; cling to obstinately; make insistent demands of [from; on] sb.; squabble endlessly over trivialities: 在枝节问题上～ *endless haggling [quibbling] over side issues*
纠错 [- cuò] error correction; error recovery ◇～程序 error correcting routine; ～电报系统〈信〉error-correcting telegraph system; ～电路 error correction circuit; ～系统 error correction system
纠错码 [- - mǎ] error correcting code; self-correcting code ◇～方式 error correcting code system
纠纷 [- fēn] dispute; issue: 国与国之间的～ *dispute between nations*; ～的起因 *occasion of trouble*; 调解～ *mediate an issue*; 挑起～ *stir up troubles*; 无原则～ *an unprincipled dispute*; 长达一个月的劳资～ *a month-old labour dispute*; 眼下的～是这所房子的所有权问题。*The matter in dispute is the ownership of the house.*
纠风办 [- fēng bàn] State Council Office for Rectifying
纠葛 [- gé] (纠缠不清的事) entanglement; dispute; complication: 他们之间发生了一点～。*There's a dispute between them.*
纠集 [- jí] [贬] get together; muster; draw together: ～残部 *muster the remaining forces*
纠结 [- jié] be entangled with; be intertwined with
纠偏 [- piān] rectify a deviation; correct an error
纠偏救弊 [- - jiù bì] rectify deviations and remedy defects; remedy deviations and abuses
纠突发错误码 [- tū fā cuò wù mǎ] burst-correcting code
纠突发错误能力 [- - - - - néng lì] burst-correcting ability
纠正 [- zhèng] correct; put right; redress; rectify; set right; reform; mend; 〈摄〉transformation: ～不正之风 *check unhealthy tendencies*; *amend unwholesome ways*; *rectify bad tendencies*; *put a stop to all malpractices*; ～错误 *correct a mistake*; *redress an error*; *right a wrong*; ～偏差 *correction of deviation*; ～冤案 *redress a wrong*; *correct a wrong*; *remedy an injustice*; ～错案 *correct wrong sentences*; ～冤、假、错案 *redress cases in which people have been wronged, misjudged or framed*; ～姿势 *correct sb.'s posture*; ～急躁冒进 *check impetuosity and rash advance*; 有待～ *subject to correction*; 应立即～那些处理不当的问题。*Cases which have not been handled properly should be put right.* ◇～机[仪] rectifier
纠正随意改变基本农田用途的现象 [- - suí yì gǎi biàn jī běn nóng tián yòng tú de xiàn xiàng] rectify unauthorized changes in the use of primary farmland

jiǔ ㄐㄧㄡˇ

玖 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] Ⅰ 數 ("九"的大写) nine (used for the numeral 九 on cheques, etc., to avoid mistakes or alterations) Ⅱ 名 [书] (像玉的浅黑色石头) a jade-like dark-hued stone

韭(菲) [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] 名 (韭菜) fragrant-flowered garlic; (Chinese) chives: 青 ～ *young chives; chive seedlings*

韭菜 [- cài] fragrant-flowered garlic; (Chinese) chives

韭菜子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 semen allii tuberosi

韭葱 [- cōng] leek ◇ ～ 鸡肉汤 cock-a-leekie

韭黄 [- huáng] hotbed chives

韭麦不分 [- mài bù fēn] cannot tell wheat from Chinese chives

韭闪石 [- shǎn shí] pargasite

九 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] Ⅰ 數 ① (八加一后所得) nine: ～ 车间 *No. 9 Workshop*; ～ 成新 *ninety per cent new*; 三三得 ～。*Three times three is nine.* ② (表示多次或多数) many; numerous: ～ 曲桥 *a zigzag bridge*; 三弯 ～ 转 *many twists and turns* Ⅱ 名 ① (从冬至起每九天是一个"九") each of the nine nine-day periods beginning from the day after the Winter Solstice: 三 ～ 天 *the third nine-day period after the Winter Solstice; the coldest days of winter* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 嘉 *Jiu Jia*

九绊犹猱 [- bàn qiú yú] peba

九胞胎 [- bāo tāi] nonuplet

九倍体 [- bèi tǐ] nonuploid; enneaploid

九倍性 [- - xìng] nonuploidy; enneaploidy

九边形 [- biān xíng] enneagon; nonagon

九百 [- bó] a surname: ～ 里 *Jiubo Li*

九层皮 [- céng pí] ninebark

九层之台起于累土 [- - zhī tái qǐ yú lěi tǔ] A nine-storeyed terrace must be constructed from its very base.

九产妇 [- chǎn fù] nonipara

九重态[线] [- chóng tài] nonet

九刺鱼 [- cì yú] nine-spined stickleback

九点逼近 [- diǎn bī jìn] nine-point approximation

九点公式 [- - gōng shì] nine-point formula

九点圆 [- - yuán] nine-point circle

九鼎大吕 [- dǐng dà lǚ] The nine big tripods which, according to legend, were cast by Emperor Yu and handed down from dynasty to dynasty as symbols of imperial authority, and the big bells cast in Zhou dynasty — these were very valuable things in history.; One's words carries the weight of nine tripods — weighty advice

九段棋手 [- duàn qí shǒu] nine dan chess player

九二〇 [- èr líng] (植物激素的一种, 也叫"赤霉素") Berelex; Gib-Tabs; Gib-Sol; gibberellic acid; Grocel; [俗] gibberellin

九方 [- fāng] a surname: ～ 皋 *Jiufang Gao*

九宫格儿 [- gōng gér] (临习书法所用的界格纸) squared paper for practising Chinese calligraphy

九谷瓷器 [- gǔ cí qì] kutani; kutani ware

九归 [- guī] rules for doing division with a one-digit divisor on the abacus

九行条播机 [- háng tiáo bō jī] nine-row seed drill

九极管 [- jí guǎn] enneode; nonode

九棘鲈 [- - lú] lapo-lapo; lapulapu

九级分制 [- - fēn zhì] 〈航空〉 stanine

九级风 [- - fēng] 〈气〉 force 9 wind; strong gale

九节对策 [- jié duì cè] nonatomic games

九节环 [- - huán] 〈化〉 nine-atomic ring; nine membered ring

九节碱 [- - jiǎn] psychotrine

九节狸 [- - lí] 〈动〉 zibet; large Indian civet

九进制的 [- jìn zhì de] novenary

九九表 [- jiǔ biǎo] multiplication table; Pythagorean table; nine-times table

九九重阳 [- - chóng yáng] the 9th day of the 9th lunar month

九九归一 [- - guī yī] when all is said and done; after all; in the end; in the final analysis; in the last analysis

九九归原 [- - - yuán] go back to the original place; return to where it started

九聚物 [- jù wù] nonamer

九里香 [- lǐ xiāng] kamuning; camuning

九烈三贞 [- liè sān zhēn] have a sharp sense of honour

九流三教 [- liú sān jiào] the nine schools of thought and three religions; various religious sects and academic schools; all walks of like; people in various trades; people of all sorts

九龙司 [- lóng sī] kowloon

九面体 [- miàn tǐ] enneahedron

九年制义务教育 [- nián zhì yì wù jiào yù] nine-year compulsory education

九牛二虎之力 [- niú èr hǔ zhī lì] the strength of nine bulls and two tigers — tremendous effort; (spend) an immense amount of energy; all one's might; all one's strength; (make) Herculean efforts

九牛一毛 [- - yì máo] a single hair out of nine ox hides; a drop in the bucket [ocean]; a hair from nine cows — the least particle; a hair off a bull's back: 这对他们来说, 不过 ～。*It's only a hair off a bull's back to them.*

九品 [- pǐn] the nine grades of rank in the feudal regimes

九窍出血 [- qiào chū xuè] bleeding from the nine orifices

九泉 [- quán] [书] grave; the nether world

九泉之下 [- - zhī xià] in the lower [next] world; after death; dwelling place of the dead; in the realm of shades; in the nether regions; under the clod [sod]

九三学社 [- sān xué shè] Jiusan Society

九十 [- shí] ninety

九十列(穿孔)卡片 [- - liè kǎ piàn] ninety column card

九水合物 [- shuǐ hé wù] nonahydrate

九水砷钙石 [- - shēn gài shí] machatschkiite

九死一生 [- sǐ yì shēng] be [have] a close [narrow] shave [squeak]; a hairbreadth escape; a slim chance of surviving; a ten percent chance to survive; barely to escape death; be at death's door; escape the danger by a hair's breadth; have a narrow escape; nine chances to die and one chance to live; survive all perils; That was a near thing!; The chances of survival are very slim.

九天 [- tiān] the Ninth Heaven; the highest of heavens

九天揽月 [- - lǎn yuè] clasp the moon in the Ninth Heaven; pluck the moon out of the sky

九天之上 [- - zhī shàng] (to be) up in the ninth heaven

九头牛也拽不动 [- tóu niú yě zhuài bú dòng] Even nine strong bulls cannot get it away.

九五攻关 [- wǔ gōng guān] State Key Task 95

九五折 [- - zhé] a five percent discount; a 95 percent charge

九五之尊 [- - zhī zūn] (指皇位) the royal prerogative (position); the imperial throne; the position of an emperor

九香虫 [- xiāng chóng] aspongopus

九霄云外 [- xiāo yún wài] be flung to the four winds; beyond the highest heavens; most ephemeral clouds; take flight to the far land of Java; (consign) the land of nowhere, beyond the ninth heaven and the most ephemeral clouds; (recede from one's mind far into) the ninth celestial sphere; (vanish into) the ninth region of heaven; (have flown away into) the ninth sphere of the heavens; (throw) to the winds

九眼独活 [- yǎn dú huó] 〈植〉 Araliae cardatae (五加科多年生大草本, 亦称"土当归", 根入中药)

九月 [- yuè] ① (公历) September ② (农历) the ninth month of the lunar year; the ninth moon

九月流星群 [- - liú xīng qún] perselds

九脏 [- zàng] nine internal organs

九折 [- zhé] ten percent discount

九州 [- zhōu] ① (中国的代称) a poetic name for China ② (日本一城市) Kyushu

九州四海 [- - sì hǎi] In the Four Seas and Nine Regions — in the whole country

九柱式建筑物 [- zhù shì jiàn zhù wù] eneastylos

久 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] Ⅰ 形 (时间长) for a long time; long: 很 ～ 以前 *long ago*; ～ 经考验的战士 *a long-tested fighter*; 天长日 ～ *after a considerable period of time*; 让你等的时间 ～ 吗? *Have you been waiting long?* 对不起, 让你 ～ 等了。*Sorry to have kept you waiting.* Ⅱ 名 (时间的长短) of a specified duration: 两个月之 ～ *for as long as two months*; 你抽烟多 ～ 了? *How long have you been a smoker?*

久别重逢 [- bié chóng féng] meet sb. after being apart a long time; be reunited with one's family after a long absence; meet again after a long separation; reunite with sb. after a long absence; reunite with sb. after a long separation; see sb. after a long separation

久病 [- bìng] aeipathia; macronosia

久病成良医 [- - chéng liáng yī] Prolonged illness makes a doctor of a patient.; An old proacher makes the best keeper.; Long illness makes the patient a (good) doctor.

久病(床前)无孝子 [- - wú xiào zǐ] A constant guest is never welcome.; No filial son could be found by the bedside of a parent of long illness.

久翅鸢 [- chì yuān] letterwinged kite

久慈霉素 [- cí méi sù] kujimycin

久赌神仙输 [- dǔ shén xiān shū] At steady gambling even the gods and immortals lose.

久而久之 [- ér jiǔ zhī] in the course of time; as time passes; with the lapse of time; gradually; in good time; in the long run: 只要你注意搜集, ～, 资料就丰富了。*If you keep on collection, in time you'll have a wealth of data.* 机器要不好好养护, ～ 就要生锈。*If the machinery were not maintained properly, it would get rusty as time passes.*

久沸残渣[油] [- fèi cán zhā] 〈材〉 long residuum

久负盛名 [- fù shèng míng] have long enjoyed a good reputation

久耕地 [- gēng dì] old land

久旱逢甘霖[雨] [- hàn féng gān lín] a good rain after a long drought — to have a long-felt need satisfied; get a sweet [genial] shower after a long drought; have a welcome rain after a long drought: ～, 他乡遇故知。*To meet an old friend in a distant land is like refreshing rain after a long drought.*

久旱无雨 [- - wú yǔ] suffer from a severe drought: 近几年来非洲大部分地区都 ～。*Most parts of African countries have suffered from drought in recent years.*

久航高度 [- háng gāo dù] 〈航空〉 altitude for maximum endurance

久航速度 [- - sù dù] 〈航空〉 speed for maximum endurance

久候不至 [- hòu bú zhì] didn't turn up after a long waiting

久辉铜矿 [- huī tóng kuàng] djurleite

久谏成仇 [- jiàn chéng chóu] By constant reproof one has become an enemy to another.

久借[假]不归 [- jiè bù guī] fail to return after having borrowed it for a long time; put off indefinitely returning sth. one has borrowed; appropriate sth. borrowed for one's own use

久经煅炼 [- jīng duàn liàn] long-steeled

久经风霜 [- - fēng shuāng] have experienced all sorts of hardships

久经世故 [- - shì gù] well-experienced in the ways of the world; be long-tested; have weathered many storms

久静思动 [- jìng sī dòng] grow weary of being quiet for a long time

久久 [- jiǔ] for a long, long time: 我们大家把他送到村口, ～ 不肯回去。*All of us stood for a long time at the edge of the village waving goodbye to him.* 你的忠告 ～ 地回响在我的耳边。*Your good advices were still ringing in my ear long after you said them.*

久居别家招人嫌 [- jū bié jiā zhāo rén xián] To stay in other's home too long incurs odium.; The best fish smell when they are three days old.

久居人下 [- - rén xià] be patient for a long time under another man's domination; remain in a subordinate position for a long period; remain long in a lowly position; wade for long in the slough of dejection

久炼成钢 [- liàn chéng gāng] (Iron) in a long process of refinement by fire becomes steel — so is a man purified and strengthened by training.; It takes plenty of tempering to produce fine steel.; Practice makes perfect.

久淋脓病 [- lín nóng bìng] gleet

久留惹人嫌 [- liú rě rén xián] A constant guest is never welcome.

久霉素 [- méi sù] diumycin

久莫霉素 [- mò méi sù] chimomycin

久慕大名 [- mù dà míng] have long respected one's valour

久杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] lastocidin

久疏音问 [- shū yīn wèn] have been negligent in correspondence

久违 [- wéi] [套] How long it is since we last met!; I haven't seen you for ages.

久违久违 [- - jiǔ wéi] I haven't seen you for a long time [for ages]!; How long it is since we last met!; How long we have been separated!

久闻大名 [- wén dà míng] I have long heard of your name [great name; fame].; I have heard of your illustrious [celebrated] name for a long time.; I have long known of your great reputa-

tion.
久闻大名，如雷贯耳 [- - - - rú léi guàn ěr] I have heard everywhere of your great name and it roars in my ears like thunder.; I have long heard of your great name, Sir, and it has been like thunder in my ears.; Your fame has long resounded in my ears like thunder.
久效磷 [- xiào lín] Azodrin; moncrotophos; Monocron; Nuvacron
久仰 [- yǎng] [套] I've long been looking forward to meeting you.; I have long desired to know you.; I'm very pleased to meet you.
久野霉素 [- yě méi sù] kumomycin
久远 [- yuǎn] far back; ages ago; remote: 年代～ *of the remote past*; *age-old*; *time-honoured* ◇～波动 long wave
久在河边走，没有不湿鞋 [- zài hé biān zǒu méi yǒu bù shī xié] To be always going to the waterside cannot avoid wetting the shoes.; The pitcher goes often to the well but it is broken at last.
久蛰思动 [- zhé sī dòng] Having hibernated for a long time one finally thinks of a move.
久坐不去 [- zuò bú qù] burn the planks

奞 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～宁 *Jiu Ning*

灸 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] Ⅰ 动 (灼；烧) cauterize: 艾～ *cauterize by burning noxa*; *moxibustion* Ⅱ 名 〈中医〉(中医的一种治疗方法) moxibustion
灸法 [- fǎ] moxibustion therapy
灸用材料 [- yòng cái liào] materials for moxibustion

酒 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] 名 ①(用粮食、水果等含淀粉或糖的物质经发酵制成的含酒精的饮料) alcoholic drink; wine; liquor; spirits: 戒～ *stop drinking*; 劝～ *urge sb. to drink*; 喜～ *wine drunk at a wedding feast*; 茅台～ *Maotai wine*; 烈性～ *liquor*; *spirit*; 白干[烧；高粱]～ *samshu*; 名牌～ *check wine*; 冰镇～ *cooled wine*; 陈～ *aged wine*; 苹果～ *apple wine*; 桔子～ *orange wine*; 汽～ *gasified*; 红[白]葡萄～ *red* [*white*] *wine* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Jiu Yuan*
酒吧间 [- bā jiān] bar; barroom: 大众～ *the Public Bar*; 鸡尾酒～ *a cocktail bar*; 私用～ *the Private Bar* ◇～服务员 waiter at the bar; ～高凳 barstool
酒杯 [- bēi] cann; goblet; oxhorn; wineglass; wine bowl
酒饼筵灵 [- bǐng yàn líng] atalaphylline
酒不醉人人自醉 [- bú zuì rén rén zì zuì] It's not the wine that intoxicates but the drinker who gets himself drunk.; Wine doesn't make a man drunk if he's not in the mood.
酒不解真愁 [- bù jiě zhēn chóu] Liquor cannot dispel real sorrow.
酒不沾唇 [- - zhān chún] never touch wine [a drink]; not to touch a drop of wine
酒菜 [- cài] food and drink; food to go with wine or liquor: 供应～ *serve food and drink*; 与他人共享～ *share food and drink with others*; 医生叫他不要吃这样的～。*The doctor told him to stay away from such foods and drinks*. 你患感冒时，任何～有时都会毫无滋味。*When you have a cold, any food and drink sometimes has very little flavour to you*.
酒厂 [- chǎng] brewery; winery; distillery
酒陈[老]味醇，人老识深 [- chén wèi chún rén lǎo shí shēn] Wine and judgment mature with age.
酒池肉林 [- chí ròu lín] extravagant orgy; steeped in wine and surrounded by women; Lucullian banquets
酒刺 [- cì] whelk
酒店 [- diàn] wineshop; public house; tavern; dispensary; grogshop
酒毒性迟钝 [- dú xìng chí dùn] pigritis
酒毒性幻觉 [- - - huàn jué] alcoholic hallucination
酒毒性胃病 [- - - wèi bìng] narry
酒毒性谵妄 [- - - zhān wàng] oenomania; enomania; oinomania; pototromania
酒度标准加仑 [- dù biāo zhǔn jiā lún] proof gallon
酒度计 [- - jì] oenometer
酒炖嫩炸鸡 [- dùn nèn zhá jī] [法] coq au vin
酒饭招待 [- fàn zhāo dài] wine and dine
酒放线菌素 [- fàng xiàn jūn sù] venactin
酒逢知己千杯少 [- féng zhī jǐ qiān bēi shǎo] When drinking with a bosom friend, a thousand cups will still be too little.; A thousand cups of wine are not too many when drinking with close friends.: ～，话不投机半句多。*If you drink with a bosom friend, a thousand cups are too few. If you argue with a man, half a sentence is too much*.
酒馆 [- guǎn] public house; tavern; drunkery
酒鬼 [- guǐ] wine bibber; tippler; drunkard; sot; toper: 老～ *a chronic drunkard*; 感化～ *reclaim drunkards*; 这～又开始胡言乱语了。*The drunkard began to rave again*. 许多～一次要狂饮好几天。*Many alcoholics go on drinking sprees that continue for days at a time*.
酒柜 [- guì] gradevin
酒过三巡 [- guò sān xún] when the wine has been round three times; after the drinking has gone through three rounds; after three cups of wine; after three drinks; When they had filled and emptied their glasses three times ....
酒过数巡 [- - shù xún] after a few rounds of wine; have drunk a few cups of wine; have finished several cups of wine; When the wine had circulated several times ...; When the wine had made a few rounds ...
酒海 [- hǎi] Mare Nectaris (月面)
酒酣耳热 [- hān ěr rè] have succumbed to the influence of many cups; One's ears flushed from wine.; one's good mood after a few drinks; in a state of drunken ecstasy
酒酣饭饱 [- - fàn bǎo] wined and dined to satiety; be fully satisfied with drinks and food
酒好人自来 [- hǎo rén zì lái] Good wine needs no bush.
酒红灯绿 [- hóng dēng lǜ] scene of debauchery with red lanterns and green wine; indulge in gay life and debauchery
酒红菌素 [- - jūn sù] vinacetin
酒红色 [- - sè] claret; wine red
酒后茶余 [- hòu chá yú] after meal hours or in leisure time; (can serve as topics for a chat) over a cup of tea or a few glasses of wine
酒后驾车 [- - jià chē] DUI (drive under the influence (of alcohol)), OUI (operating under the influence)
酒后见真情 [- - jiàn zhēn qíng] In wine there is truth.; When the wine is in, the wit is out.
酒后失态 [- - shī tài] forget oneself in one's cups; act ludicrously when drunk; He has no control over himself after wine.; lost control over oneself after drinking wine; misbehave after drinking; run riot after a bout of drinking; The wine made sb. forget his manners.
酒后失言 [- - - yán] give one's speech free scope after drinking wine; make an indiscreet remark under the influence of alcohol; say sth. wrong when drunk; talk at random after drinking
酒后失仪 [- - - yí] After drinking one is wanting in politeness.
酒后吐真言 [- - tǔ zhēn yán] In wine there is truth.; Truth is at the bottom of the decanter.; When wine is in, truth is out.
酒后无德 [- - wú dé] Liquor talks mighty loud when it gets loose from the jug.
酒后余勇 [- - yú yǒng] pot valor — to be brave after a few drinks; Dutch courage
酒后滋事 [- - zī shì] provoke incidents after getting drunk
酒壶 [- hú] wine pot; flagon
酒花 [- huā] 〈植〉 hops; flor ◇～袋布 hop pocketing; ～油 hop oil
酒化酶 [- huà méi] zymase ◇～原 apozymase
酒会 [- huì] cocktail party; wine party; reception: 举行～ *throw a party* [口]; 鸡尾～ *cocktail party*; 简朴小型～ *a homely little wine party*; 这次～办得相当成功。*The cocktail party passed off well*. ～什么时候开始？*When does the party take place*?
酒剂 [- jì] vina; vinum
酒家 [- jiā] wineshop; restaurant
酒假桄榔 [- jiǎ guāng láng] kittoolpalm
酒窖 [- jiào] wine cellar; cellar; bodega; vintry
酒精 [- jīng] 〈化〉(乙醇) ethyl alcohol; alcohol; spirit ◇～苯胺混合物 anilol; ～比重计 alcoholimeter; alcoholmeter; alcoholometer; spirit gauge; vinometer; ～测定 alcoholometry; ～测定计 alcoholimeter; ～灯 alcohol burner; alcohol lamp; spirit-lamp; ～发酵 alcoholic fermentation; ～复制法 spirit duplicating; ～加热器 etna; ～酵母 distillery yeast; ～炉 alcohol heater; ～凝结装置 vinificator; ～喷灯 alcohol blast burner; ～汽油燃料 agrol fluid; ～燃料 alcohol fuel; ～温度计 spirit thermometer; alcohol thermometer; ～饮料 sneezer; alcoholic beverage; ～中毒 alcoholism; lit; ebrietas; drunkenness; alcoholic intoxication; ～中毒者 alcoholic
酒康酸 [- kāng suān] vinaconic acid
酒狂 [- kuáng] ebriecation; methomania; methilepsia; methylepsia; methylmania
酒来话开 [- lái huà kāi] Wine looses one's tongue.
酒阑人散 [- lán rén sàn] The wine is running out and the guests are departing.
酒类贮藏室 [- lèi zhù cáng shì] buttery
酒量 [- liàng] capacity for liquor; one's drinking capacity: 他～很大，没有丝毫醉意。*He carries his liquor like a gentleman*.
酒令 [- lìng] drinkers' wager game
酒楼 [- lóu] boite
酒霉素 [- méi sù] methmycin
酒母 [- mǔ] distiller's yeast
酒囊饭袋 [- náng fàn dài] a person who can do nothing but eat and drink; a glutton; a useless person good only for feasting and drinking; wine skin and rice bag — a good-for-nothing
酒能成事，也能败事 [- néng chéng shì yě néng bài shì] Matters can be settled or ruined by wine.; Wine can spur action, or ruin everything.
酒酿 [- niàng] fermented glutinous rice
酒旆迎风 [- pèi yíng fēng] (In front of the door) was a flag pole on which hung the sign of the wine shop, and the flag fluttered back and forth in the wind.
酒瓶状谷 [- píng zhuàng gǔ] wineglass valley
酒器 [- qì] drinking vessel
酒气熏人 [- - xūn rén] smelling strongly of liquor; with a smell of alcohol in one's breath
酒曲 [- qū] distiller's yeast
酒泉卫星发射中心 [- quán wèi xīng fā shè zhōng xīn] Jiuquan Satellite Launch Centre
酒肉朋友 [- ròu péng you] a mercenary friend; brothers in debauchery; friends only for wining and dining together, not in case of need — fair-weather friends; wine-and-meat friends
酒色财气 [- sè cái qì] wine, women, avarice and pride — the four cardinal vices
酒色逸乐 [- - yì lè] lead a loose [dissipated] life
酒色之徒 [- - zhī tú] a man of wine and women — debauchee; to be a weakling and a dandy
酒上了劲 [- shàng le jìn] The wine got into one's head.
酒神菊 [- shén jú] water wally; batamote ◇～素 baccharine
酒石 [- shí] (葡萄汁等发酵酿酒时落在桶底的一种固体沉淀) tartar; tartarus; 〈化〉 cream of tartar ◇～黄 tartrazine; ～酵母 tartar yeast; ～曲子 tartar yeast
酒石酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉 dihydroxysuccinic acid; tartaric acid ◇～铵 ammonium tartrate; ～钾 potassium tartrate; ～钾钠 sodium potassium tartrate tetrahydrate; seignette salt; ～可卡因 psicaine; ～麦角胺 gynergen; ～钠钾 potassium sodium tartrate; ～钠盐 sodiotartrate; ～氢钾 potassium hydrogen tartrate; ～氢盐 biartrate; ditartrate; ～氢酯 ditartrate; ～铁蛋白 ferratinum; ～铁钾 potassium iron tartrate; ～盐[酯] tartrate
酒石酰胺 [- - xiān àn] tartramide
酒食 [- -] food and drink
酒肆茶楼 [- sì chá lóu] wine shops and teahouses
酒随量饮 [- suí liàng yǐn] drink according to one's capacity
酒桶 [- tǒng] fat
酒桶内容物 [- - nèi róng wù] cuvee
酒头 [- tóu] foreshot
酒徒 [- tú] wine bibber; tippler: 烂醉的～ *besotted drunkard*
酒味 [- wèi] vinosity
酒文化 [- wén huà] spirits culture
酒窝 [- wō] dimple
酒席 [- xí] feast: 设～请客 *make a feast*; 结婚～ *wedding* [*marriage*] *feast*; 丰盛的～ *the feast of fat things*
酒香 [- xiāng] aroma; bouquet ◇～酵母菌 British mold
酒消百愁 [- xiāo bǎi chóu] All anxieties [worries; sorrows] are drowned in the cup.
酒言酒语 [- yán jiǔ yǔ] speak under the influence of drink; words uttered under the influence of liquor
酒氧化酶 [- yǎng huà méi] enoxidase
酒药 [- yào] Chinese yeast; yeast for brewing rice wine or fermenting glutinous rice
酒椰蜡 [- yē là] raffia wax
酒椰纤维 [- - xiān wéi] raffia; piassava; piasava;

piassaba; piasaba
酒意 [- yì] a tipsy feeling: 已有几分 ～ *be slightly tipsy*; *be mellow*; ～ 半酣 *half drunk*; *comfortably drunk*
酒糟 [- zāo] distillers' grains; vinasse; draff; distillers' solubles; stillage
酒糟鼻(子) [- - bí] acne rosacea; brandy nose; a drunkard's nose
酒渣鼻 [- zhā bí] 〈医〉 acne rosacea; brandy nose; rosacea
酒至半酣 [- zhì bàn hān] When (they) had become mellow with wine...; in the middle of the feast, when all were well warmed with wine; They drank until they were near drunkenness.; They had feasted until they were half drunk(en).; till all were half drunk
酒质 [- -] vinosity
酒中下毒 [- zhōng xià dú] poison the drink
酒盅 [- -] a small handleless wine cup
酒棕榈 [- zōng lǚ] toddy palm
酒足饭饱 [- zú fàn bǎo] have dined and wined to satiety
酒醉 [- zuì] temulentia; temulence; drunkenness
酒醉饭饱 [- - fàn bǎo] eat and drink to the limit of one's capacity; dined and wined to satiety [repletion]; have had enough of both wine and food
酒醉驾车 [- - jià chē] drunk driving
酒醉醺醺 [- - xūn xūn] in a state of happy intoxication; as drunk as a fiddler; be drunk as owls; dead drunk

沈 [ㄐㄧㄡˇ] [jiǔ] (构词成分)见"西沈" [xī jiǔ]
另见 guǐ。

jiù ㄐㄧㄡˋ

柩 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 (装着尸体的棺材) a coffin with a corpse in it
柩车 [- chē] hearse
柩衣 [- yī] pall
桕 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 〈植〉(柏树) Chinese tallow tree
厩(廐、廄) [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 (马棚; 牲口棚) stable; cattle-shed; pen
厩肥 [- féi] 〈农〉 animal manure; barnyard manure ◇ ～ 堆 mixen; ～ 机 manure distributor; ～ 撒施机 manure distributor; ～ 施肥机 dry applicator; ～ 条施机 manure-drill
厩舍 [- shè] mew; stall
厩螯蝇 [- shì yíng] tatukira
厩液泵 [- yè bèng] manure pump; muck pump
捄 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 同"救" [jiù]
救 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] I 动 ①(救助; 使脱离灾难或危险) rescue; save; salvage: 呼 ～ *call out for help*; *send out SOS signals*; 病人得 ～ 了。*The patient was saved*. 你 ～ 了我的命。*You have saved my life*. 她被从着火的大楼里 ～ 了出来。*She was rescued from a burning building*. ②(援助; 使人、物免于灾难、危险) help; relieve; succour: 生产自 ～ *tide over a disaster by production*; 他们决定不依靠外援来 ～ 灾。*They decided not to count on foreign aid to relieve the famine*. II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仁 *Jiu Ren*
救兵 [- bīng] relief troops; reinforcements
救兵如救火 [- - rú jiù huǒ] The urgency to despatch relieving troops [reinforcements] is similar to that of fire-fighting.
救出火坑 [- chū huǒ kēng] save sb. from an abyss of suffering [the living hell]
救国 [- guó] save the nation: 参加抗日 ～ 运动 *join in the movement to resist Japanese aggression and save the country*
救国公粮 [- - gōng liáng] public grain for national salvation
救国救民 [- - jiù mín] save the country and the people; save the country and people from (an) impending danger
救护 [- hù] relieve a sick or injured person; give first-aid (to); rescue: ～ 伤员 *give first-aid to the wounded*; 得到医疗 ～ *obtain medical aid*; 这是一次出色的 ～ 演习。*It is a well and efficient exercise of medical aid*. ◇ ～ 车 ambulance; ambulance waggon; ambulance car; field ambulance; auxilium; ～ 船 ambulance ship; obliged vessel; ～ 队 ambulance corps; first-aid team; ～ 飞机 ambulance aircraft; air ambulance; plane ambulance; ～ 所 medical aid station; ～ 条款 suing and labouring clause; (海上保险) sue and labour clause; ～ 营 ambulance battalion; ～ 站 first-aid station; aid station; casualty station
救护车救护员 [- - chē jiù hù yuán] ambulanceman
救荒 [- huāng] send relief to a famine area; help to tide over a crop failure ◇ ～ 禾草 rescuegrass
救活 [- huó] bring sb. back to life: 政府的贷款 ～ 了几家濒临倒闭的公司。*Government loans have been the salvation of several shaky business companies*.
救火 [- huǒ] fire fighting ◇ ～ 车 fire engine; fire truck; fire brigade wagon; ～ 队 fire brigade; ～ 队员 fireman; fire fighter; ～ 机 fire engine; ～ 龙头 penstock; ～ 马 firehorse; ～ 帽 fire hat; ～ 梯 fire ladder; pompier ladder; pompier; ～ 云梯 bangor ladder; bangor
救火扬沸 [- - yáng fèi] (指只能治标, 无暇治本) put out a fire and shake the boiling
救急 [- jí] help sb. to cope with an emergency; help meet an urgent need: 支援水灾区的物资, 可真 ～了。*The goods and materials were sent to the flooded areas just when they were in great need*. ◇ ～ 车 emergency car
救急不救穷 [- - bú jiù qióng] One may give financial aid to others in an emergency, but should not do so if they are perennially in need of money.
救济 [- jì] relieve; succour: 紧急 ～ *emergency relief*; 靠 ～ 金生活 *go on relief*; ～ 灾区人民 *provide relief to the people in a disaster area*; 社会 ～ 事业 *social relief facilities*; 穷人和残疾人依靠政府的 ～ 维持生计。*Needy and handicapped people depend on government relief for their support*. 自他去世后, 他的家属一直靠 ～ 过日子。*His family has been on relief ever since he died*. ◇ ～ 费 relief fund; ～ 沟渠 relief sewer; ～ 金 relief payment; relief fund; welfare money; ～ 粮 relief grain; relief food; ～ 品 relief; ～ 团体 aid society
救经引足 [- jīng yǐn zú] (救上吊的人却反而拉他的脚, 比喻越做距离目标越远) give (a) futile help
救苦救难 [- kǔ jiù nàn] help people in distress; bring sb. out of the pit of misery; help the needy and relieve the distressed; lift sb. out of the abyss of darkness; relieve sb.'s misery; save sb. from bitterness and from distress; save sb. from (the abyss of) misery
救命 [- mìng] ①(救人性命) save sb.'s life: ～ 恩人 *savior*; *lifesaver* ②(呼救声) Help!
救命稻草 [- - dào cǎo] a life-saving straw; a straw to clutch at
救命之恩终身不忘 [- - zhī ēn zhōng shēn bú wàng] You saved my life and I shall never forget.
救难偿金 [- nàn cháng jīn] salvage money
救贫济老 [- pín jì lǎo] help the poor and the old
救球 [- qiú] follow the ball
救人救彻 [- rén jiù chè] save a person you must save him thoroughly [totally]
救人一命, 胜造七级浮屠 [- - yí mìng shèng zào qī jí fú tú] To rescue one person from death is better than to build a seven-storied pagoda for the god.; Better save one life than build a seven-storied pagoda.
救生 [- shēng] lifesaving ◇ ～ 包 survival kit; ～ 背心 life-vest; ～ 舱 escape capsule; ～ 带 life belt; ～ 弹 grapple shot; ～ 电台 safeguard station; ～ 筏 life raft; raft; ～ 浮 life float; ～ 滑梯 life slide; ～ 火箭 life rocket; ～ 口粮 survival ration; ～ 联络设备 rescue liaison equipment; ～ 囊 life preserver; ～ 圈 lifebelt; life-buoy; ～ 设备 lifesaving appliance; life preserver; ～ 绳(索) life line; (飞机上)～ 线 life line; ～ 箱 life car; ～ 衣 life jacket; life-vest; ～ 员 lifeguard; lifesaver; resuscitator; ～ 直升机 angel (航空母舰的)
救生艇 [- - tǐng] lifeboat ◇ ～ 甲板 boat deck
救世军 [- shì jūn] 〈宗〉 Salvation Army
救世主 [- - zhǔ] 〈宗〉(基督教对耶稣基督的称呼) the Saviour; the Redeemer
救死扶伤 [- sǐ fú shāng] heal the wounded and rescue the dying; retrieve the dying or rescue the wounded
救亡 [- wáng] save the nation from extinction ◇ ～ 运动 national salvation movement
救亡图存 [- - tú cún] save one's country so that it may survive; save the nation from subjugation and ensure its survival
救险车 [- xiǎn chē] wrecking truck; wrecking car
救险井 [- - jǐng] well
救险起重车 [- - qǐ zhòng chē] breakdown lorry; breakdown vehicle
救险起重机 [- - - jī] wreck crane
救星 [- xīng] liberator; emancipator; saviour; deliverer
救应 [- ying] aid and support; reinforce
救援 [- yuán] rescue; come to sb.'s help [rescue]: 紧急关头的 ～ *a last minute rescue*; 这时他们都来 ～ 他。*Then they all came to his rescue*; 将军火速前往 ～ 该要塞。*The general hastened to the relief of the fortress*. ◇ ～ 车 rescue car; 〈机〉 recovery vehicle; breakdown van; ～ 船 salvor; ～ 吊车 wreck crane; crane; ～ 列车 breakdown train; relief train; ～ 起重机 〈铁路〉 [俚] big hook; ～ 信标 rescue beacon
救援人员 [- - rén yuán] rescue workers
救晕 [- yūn] bloom
救灾 [- zāi] provide disaster relief; help the people tide over a natural disaster; relieve the victims of a disaster; send relief to a disaster area
救灾扶贫 [- - fú pín] provide disaster relief and help the poor
救灾物资 [- - wù zī] disaster relief materials: 14日16时许, 空军一架运输机为四川绵竹灾区空投了5吨救灾物资, 包括矿泉水、牛奶、方便面。*Around 4:00 pm on 14th, China's air force dropped 5 tons of disaster relief materials, including mineral water, milk and instant noodles into Mianzhu City in quake-stricken Sichuan*.
救治 [- zhì] bring a patient out of danger; treat and cure: ～ 伤病员 *give treatment to the sick and wounded*
救助 [- zhù] help sb. in danger or difficulty; succour: 海难 ～ *salvage at sea*; 自愿 ～ *salvage by voluntary action*; ～ 遇难船只 *the salvation of a vessel*; 海难 ～ 作业 *salvage operation* ◇ ～ 报酬 salvage award; ～ 裁决 salvage charges; ～ 船 salvaging vessel; ～ 费 salvage; ～ 费用 salvage charges; salvage expenses; ～ 金 salvage money; ～ 人 salvor; ～ 损失 salvage loss; ～ 条款 salvage clause; ～ 拖轮 salvage tug; wrecking tug; ～ 协会 salvage association; ～ 协定 salvage agreement

旧(舊) [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] I 形 ①(过去的; 过时的) past; bygone; old: ～ 的传统观念 *outdated conventional ideas*; ～ 风俗 *old customs*; ～ 社会 *the old society*; ～ 时代 *past ages*; ～ 思想 *old way of thinking*; *timeworn ideas*; ～ 习惯 *old habits* [*practice*; *custom*]; ～ 杂志 *outdated magazine* ②(因经过长时间或经过使用而变色或变形的) used; worn; old: ～ 家具 *used* [*timeworn*] *furniture*; ～ 衣服 *used* [*old*] *clothes*; 买 ～ 的 *buy sth. secondhand* ③(曾经有过的; 以前的) former; onetime: ～ 都 *former capital* II 名 ①(老交情; 老朋友) old friendship; old friend: 故 ～ *old acquaintances* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Jiu Jiang*
旧案 [- àn] ①(过去的案件) a court case of long standing ②(过去的条例或事例) old regulations; former practice
旧案重提 [- - chóng tí] bring up an old case; rake up old matters
旧包装 [- bāo zhuāng] second hand packing
旧北区 [- běi qū] 〈地理〉 Palaearctic region
旧病复发 [- bìng fù fā] have a recurrence of an old illness; An old disease again comes back.; be a recurrence of an old complaint; fall into one's bad old ways again; (The patient) has had a relapse.; have an attack of a recurrent sickness; lapse into one's old ways; One's old fault came out again.; relapsed into error
旧车 [- chē] used car; second-hand car; old car: 52年型的 ～ *used car of the '52 model*
旧仇宿怨 [- chóu sù yuàn] old grudge [feuds]
旧船 [- chuán] obsolete vessel; old ship
旧的不去, 新的不来 [- de bú qù xīn de bù lái] The new should replace the old.; Without discarding the old there would be no coming of the new.
旧地重游 [- dì chóng yóu] revisit one's old site [haunts]; revisit a once familiar place; revisit the places one (had) frequented before
旧调重弹 [- diào chóng tán] harp on the old tune; harp on the same old tunes; repeat the same old song; sing the same old tunes
旧恶 [- è] old grievance; old wrong: 不念 ～ *forgive an old wrong*; 重提 ～ *rip up old grievances*
旧飞机 [- fēi jī] [口] crate; used plane; old plane
旧港改建 [- gǎng gǎi jiàn] old port reconstruction
旧观 [- guān] former appearance; old look: 恢复 ～ *be restored to original form*; 迥非 ～ *entirely different from what it used to be*; 一改 ～ *take on a completely new look*

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旧河床 [- hé chuáng] by-water
旧河道湖 [- - dào hú] bayou lake
旧恨复燃 [- hèn fù rán] One's old grudge flared up anew.
旧恨宿怨 [- - sù yuàn] old scores
旧恨新愁 [- - xīn chóu] all the old and recent sorrows; an old grudge and a new grief — to add gloomy and anxious thoughts to the old grudge; heartbreaking regrets and sad memories
旧恨新仇 [- - - -] new hatred piled on old; all the old and recent hatreds
旧话重提 [- huà chóng tí] go over the matter of discussion before; repetition of the old tale
旧货 [- huò] second-hand goods; junk: 堆满 ～ 的场地 *a yard full of junk*; 他们将把这些 ～ 全部公开出售。*They will put all these second-hand goods up for sale*. ◇ ～ 店 second-hand shop; junk shop; ～ 商 junk man; fripper; ～ 市场 flea market; second-hand market
旧机器 [- jī qì] second-hand machine
旧景重现 [- jǐng chóng xiàn] Scenes from the past flashed before one's eyes.; Scenes of the past rose up before one's eyes.; The past scenes of ... reappeared before one's eyes.; The past unfolded again before one's eyes.; The scenes of the past keep reappearing before one's mind's eyes.
旧交 [- jiāo] old acquaintance; old friend: 恢复 ～ *renew old acquaintanceship*; 他是我在新闻界的一位 ～。*He is an old journalistic acquaintance*.
旧金山 [- jīn shān] San Francisco (音译圣弗兰西斯科，美国西部的金融中心，最大海港)
旧居 [- jū] the former dwelling place; former residence; old home
旧框框 [- kuāng kuang] convention
旧缆绳 [- lǎn shéng] marine store
旧历 [- lì] the old Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar; 〈天〉 Old Style (OS); old style calendar: 西洋 ～ *the Old Style*
旧路面翻新 [- lù miàn fān xīn] old pavement renewing
旧貌变新颜 [- mào biàn xīn yán] Past scenes are transformed.; new scenes replacing the old
旧梦重温 [- mèng chóng wēn] renew a sweet experience of bygone days
旧民主主义革命 [- mín zhǔ zhǔ yì gé mìng] democratic revolution of the old type
旧脑 [- nǎo] paleencephalon
旧脑筋 [- - jīn] a stubborn old brain; an old way of thinking; be old fashioned: 说闲话的人真是～! *The gossipers really are a bunch of old fogies!*
旧呢片再生毛 [- ní piàn zài shēng máo] reused wool
旧皮质 [- pí zhì] 〈解〉 archipallium (指嗅脑、海马结构等区域皮层)
旧(大脑)皮质[层] [- - -] 〈解〉 paleocortex; paleopallium
旧瓶装新酒 [- píng zhuāng xīn jiǔ] put new wine into old bottles; new wine in an old bottle — new concepts in an old framework
旧企业更新 [- qǐ yè gēng xīn] upgrading of outmoded enterprises
旧汽车 [- qì chē] crate; goloppy
旧热带区 [- rè dài qū] paleotropical region
旧日 [- rì] former days; old days
旧砂 [- shā] old sand; return sand; returned sand; used sand ◇ ～ 处理 sand reconditioning; ～ 过筛处理 dry reconditioning; ～ 再生 regenerating used; ～ 再生设备 sand reclaiming plant
旧诗 [- shī] old-style poetry; classical poetry
旧石器 [- shí qì] 〈考古〉 paleolith ◇ ～ 时代 Paleolithic age; the Old Stone Age; the Paleolithic Period; ～ 时代文化 Paleolithic culture; ～ 时期 〈地质〉 Paleolithic period
旧时 [- -] old times; old days
旧式 [- shì] old type; of an old type; old style: ～ 文人 *old-type scholars*; ～ 电视机 *telehor*; ～ 婚姻 *customary marriage*; ～ 河运小船 *durham boat* [美]; ～ 厚大衣 *box coat*; ～ 毛瑟枪 *matchlock*; ～ 小农业 *old type of small-scale farming*; ～ 找矿者 *sourdough*; ～ 房屋 *a house of antique style*; ～ 自行车 *the bicycle of the old style*; 她仍穿着她那些 ～ 衣服。*She is still dressed in the old-fashioned style*.
旧事重提 [- - chóng tí] rake up the past [old matters; old stories]; go over the matter discussed before; repetition of the old tale; retell old stories
旧事休提 [- - xiū tí] not to mention bygones; Let bygones be bygones.
旧书 [- shū] ①(破旧的书) second-hand book; used book; old book: 新装订的 ～ *old books in new binding*; 一本被翻得很烂的 ～ *a well-thumbed book* ②(古书) books by ancient writers: 一部两卷本的 ～ *a two-volume old book*; 我偶然得到了几本极为有用的 ～。*I picked up some highly useful old books*. ◇ ～ 店 second-hand bookstore
旧态复萌 [- tài fù méng] revert to one's former state
旧物料 [- wù liào] 〈航海〉 marine store
旧箱 [- xiāng] second hand cases
旧小脑 [- xiǎo nǎo] paleocerebellum
旧型号 [- xíng hào] old model
旧液体容量单位 [- yè tǐ róng liàng dān wèi] rundlet
旧衣 [- yī] duds ◇ ～ 店 frippery
旧银器色 [- yín qì sè] old silver
旧游之地 [- yóu zhī dì] one's former haunts
旧雨新知 [- yǔ xīn zhī] (老朋友和新结交的朋友) clients, old and new; both one's old and new acquaintances; old friends and new acquaintances; one's old and new friends
旧约(全书) [- yuē] (基督教《圣经》的前一部分) the Old Testament
旧知新交 [- zhī xīn jiāo] old friends and new acquaintances; friends, old and new
旧址 [- zhǐ] former site: 农会的 ～ *the site of the former farmers' association*; 那个兵营位于古城堡的 ～ 上。*The barracks stand on the site of the old castle*. 它是在原来建筑物的 ～ 上重新建造的。*It was rebuilt on the site of the old building*.
旧字新义 [- zì xīn yì] an old word in a new sense

蹴 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] (构词成分) 见"圪蹴" [gē jiù] 另见 [cù]。

臼 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 ①(舂米的器具) mortar: 石 ～ *stone mortar* ②(形状像臼的) any mortarshaped thing ③(关节) joint (of bones): 脱 ～ *dislocation (of joints)* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 任 *Jiu Ren*
臼齿 [- chǐ] dentes molares; mola; molar; molar teeth; back teeth; axle-tooth; azzletooth ◇ ～ 外点 ectomolare; ～ 蜥 teiid; ～ 腺 molar gland
臼季 [- jì] a surname: ～ 生 *Jiuji Sheng*
臼梅 [- méi] farkleberry
臼炮 [- pào] carronade
臼研机 [- yán jī] mortar mill
臼叶 [- yè] prostheca (昆虫)

舅 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 ①(舅父，母亲的兄弟) mother's brother; uncle ②(妻子的弟兄) wife's brother; brother-in-law ③ [书](丈夫的父亲) husband's father ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 犯 *Jiu Fan*
舅父 [- fù] mother's brother; uncle
舅舅 [- jiu] [口] mother's brother; uncle
舅妈 [- mā] [口] wife of mother's brother; aunt
舅母 [- mu] wife of mother's brother; aunt
舅子 [- zi] [口] wife's brother; brother-in-law

僦 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] I 动 [书](租赁) rent: ～ 屋 *rent a room or house* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～贷季 *Jiu Daiji*

咎 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] I 名 ①(过失；罪过) fault; blame: 归～于人 *lay the blame on sb. else*; 引 ～ 辞职 *take the blame and resign* ②(凶) misfortune; natural calamity: 休 ～ *good and bad fortune* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 皋 *Jiu Gao* II 动 (责备) censure; punish; blame: 既往不 ～ *forgive sb.'s past misdeeds*; *let bygones be bygones*
咎由自取 [- yóu zì qǔ] bring trouble to oneself; have only oneself to blame; He is bringing the trouble on himself.; It is nobody's fault but his own.; They will only have themselves to blame.
咎有应得 [- yǒu yīng dé] deserve blame; be open to censure
咎有攸归 [- - yōu guī] The fault is imputed to the proper person.; The blame is put [laid] on the proper one.

就 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] I 动 ①(凑近；靠近) come near; move towards: 避繁 ～ 简 *take the simple, less complicated way*; ～ 着路灯下棋 *play chess by the light of a street lamp*; 大家 ～ 拢来烤火取暖。*They all moved towards the fire to get warm*. ②(到；开始从事) go to; take up; undertake; engage in; enter upon: ～ 席 *take one's seat*; *be seated at the table*; ～ 学 *go to school*; 各 ～ 各位! *Man your posts! On your marks!* ③(完成；确定) accomplish; make: 功成业 ～ (*of a person's career*) *be crowned with success*; 一蹴而 ～ *accomplish in one move*; 这个鼎是青铜铸 ～ 的。*This tripod is made of bronze*. ④(趁着；顺着) accommodate oneself to; suit; fit: ～ 便 *at sb.'s convenience*; 你 ～ 手儿把我的信件也带来吧。*Please get my mail as well while you're at it*. 我反正有空，～ 你的时间吧。*Make it anytime that suits you*; *I'm always free*. 只好 ～ 这块料子做了。*We'll have to make do with the little material we've got*. ⑤(搭着吃或喝) go with; eat with: 花生仁 ～ 酒 *have peanuts to go with liquor* II 介 (从某方面) with regard to; concerning; on; in respect of [to]: ～ 目前情况看来 *in the light of present situation*; ～ 我所知 *so far as I know*; 大家 ～ 学习问题谈了自己的看法。*We all said something about our studies*. ～ 内容来说，这是一本好书。*This is a good book so far as its content is concerned*. 双方 ～ 共同关心的问题进行了会谈。*The two sides held talks on questions of common interest*. III 副 ①(表示在很短的时间以内) at once; right away: 他 ～ 来。*He will come right away*. 一会儿 ～ 得。*It'll be ready in a minute*. ②(表示事情发生或结束得早) as early as; already; long since: 大风早晨 ～ 停了。*The wind has already subsided in the morning*. 人类很早以前 ～ 知道了武器的用处。*Man early learned the usefulness of weapons*. 她早在 1942 年 ～ 成了电影名星了。*She became a film star as early as* 1942. ③(表示前后事情紧接着) as soon as; right after: 说干 ～ 干。*Let's start working at once*.; *Act without delay*. 他一毕业 ～ 结婚了。*He got married as soon as he graduated*. ④(表示在某种条件或情况下自然怎么样): 明天要是下雨，我们 ～ 不去了。*If it rains tomorrow, we won't go*. 只要虚心，～ 会进步。*Provided you are modest, you'll surely make progress*. ⑤(表示对比起来数目大，次数多，能力强等) as many as; as much as: 光这一项开支 ～ 节约 5 万元。*So far as the expenses are concerned, we saved as much as* 50,000 *yuan*. ⑥(放在两个相同的成分之间，表示容忍或无所谓): 丢了 ～ 丢了吧，以后小心点。*If it's lost, it's lost. Just be more careful from now on*. ⑦(表示原来或早已是这样): 我本来 ～ 不懂法语。*I never said I knew any French*. 我 ～ 料到他会等我们的。*I knew he'd be waiting for us*. ⑧(仅仅；只) only; merely; just: ～ 等你一个人了。*You are the only one we are waiting for*. ～ 他一个人知道这事的内情。*He alone knows the inside story*. 我 ～ 想问一个问题。*I have just one question*. ⑨(表示坚决): 他 ～ 不肯歇一歇。*He simply refused to take a rest*. 我 ～ 不信学不会。*I simply wouldn't believe that I couldn't learn it well*. ⑩(表示事实正是如此) exactly; precisely: 我要的 ～ 是这一个。*What I want is exactly this one*. 邮局 ～ 在前边。*Just go straight forward and you'll find the post office*. IV 连 (表示假设的让步) even if: 你 ～ 不说，我也会知道。*Even if you won't tell me, I'll know anyway*. 你 ～ 送来，我也不要。*Even if you bring it to me, I won't take it*.
就伴 [- bàn] (作伴；结伴) accompany sb. (on a journey); travel together: 她与她的兄弟 ～ 一同去上夜校。*She was accompanied by her brother for the night school*. 请和我 ～ 一起散散步。*Please accompany me on my walk*.
就便 [- biàn] at sb.'s convenience; while you're at it: 请帮个忙，～ 也替我买一本。*Do me a favour, while you're about it, buy me a copy too*.
就便器材 [- - qì cái] expedient material
就布裁衣 [- bù cái yī] cut one's coat according to one's cloth
就此 [- cǐ] at this point; here and now; thus: 讨论 ～ 结束 。*The discussion was thus brought to a close*.
就地 [- dì] on the spot; locally: ～ 解决问题 *settle [solve] a problem right on the spot*; ～ 销售 *market goods locally*; ～ 枪决 *shoot on the spot*; *summary execution* ◇ ～ 拌和 mix-in-place; ～ 采购 〈军〉 local procurement; ～ 沉没 in-place drowning; ～ 成核 in situ nucleation; ～ 倒卖 resale of goods on the spot market; ～ 加工 process goods locally; on-line processing; ～ 监督 on-the-spot control; ～ 交货 delivery on field; ～ 浇筑 〈建〉 poured-in-place; ～ 取土坑 local borrow; ～ 审判 on-the-spot trial; ～ 视察 〈军〉 on-site-inspection; ～ 收购 on-the-spot collection; ～ 调解 on-the-spot mediation; ～ 组装 site-assembly
就地待命 [- - dài mìng] stay where one is, pending further orders; stand by for orders
就地考察 [- - kǎo chá] on-the-spot inspection

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就地取材 [- - qǔ cái] obtain raw material locally; draw on local resources; engage local men for office; gather material on the spot; get (one's) raw materials from local sources; make use of indigenous materials; make use of locally available materials; obtain raw materials on the spot; use indigenous raw materials; use locally available materials; use local resources: ～ 筑路 *road-building with local materials*

就地正法 [- - zhèng fǎ] carry out a death sentence on the spot; carry out the execution on the spot; execute summarily; summary execution

就范 [- fàn] (听从支配和控制) submit; give in: 不肯 ～ *refuse to submit to control*; *refuse to give in*; 迫使 ～ *compel sb. to submit*; 他并不是那种吓一吓就可能 ～ 的孩子。*He is not the kind of child who is likely to be cowed into submission*. 这位败将交出他的佩剑以示 ～。*The defeated general showed his submission by giving up his sword*.

就汇票提起的诉讼 [- huì piào tí qǐ de sù sòng] sue on a bill of exchange

就货物办理投保手续 [- huò wù bàn lǐ tóu bǎo shǒu xù] effect insurance in respect of the carriage of the goods

就近 [- jìn] (do or get sth.) nearby; in the neighbourhood; without having to go far: ～ 找个住处 *find accommodation in the neighbourhood*

就眠运动 [- mián yùn dòng] nyctinastic movement

就寝 [- qǐn] retire for the night; go to bed

就让 [- ràng] [口] even if: ～ 她来，也晚了。*Even if she comes it will be too late*.

就人身侵害提出的诉讼 [- rén shēn qīn hài tí chū de sù sòng] personal claim (for personal injury)

就任 [- rèn] take up one's post; take office; assume one's post: ～ 总统 *assume the office of the President*; 他将 ～ 美国驻上海总领事(的职务)。*He'll hold the post of consul general for the United States at Shanghai*.

就实论虚 [- shí lùn xū] discuss ideology according to practical work

就事论事 [- shì lùn shì] take the matter on its merits; confine oneself merely to facts as they are; consider sth. as it stands; deal with a matter on its merits; judge the case as it stands; manage according to the needs of the occasion; talk about a matter to the exclusion of other things

就势 [- -] making use of momentum: 狗扑过来，我 ～ 把它摁住不放。*As the dog sprang on me, I made use of its momentum to press it down and hold it there*.

就是 [- -] ① (表示同意) quite right; exactly; precisely: ～ 嘛，我也这么劝过她。*Precisely. That's just what I had tried to talk her round*. ② (即使) even if; even: ～ 小学生也知道这一点。*Even school children know this*. ③ (用在句末表示肯定，多加"了"): 别担心，我照你说的做 ～ 了。*Don't worry. I promise to do just as you say*.

就是说 [- - shuō] that is to say; in other words; namely

就手 [- shǒu] while you're at it: ～ 把门关上。*Close the door behind you*.

就诉讼提出证据 [- sù sòng tí chū zhèng jù] substantiate a claim

就算 [- suàn] [口] even if; granted that: ～有困难，也不会太大。*There won't be much difficulty, if any*. 新方法并不完美，～ 如此，它还是比老方法好得多。*The new method is not perfect; even so, it's much better than the old one*.

就题发挥 [- tí fā huī] talk to the point; elaborate on the subject

就位 [- wèi] take one's place ◇ ～ 加工 {房} revale

就我所知 [- wǒ suǒ zhī] so far as I know; for all I know; for what I can tell; so far as I can tell; the best of my belief: ～，她很善于理家。*So far as I know, she has a faculty of housekeeping*.

就绪 [- xù] {计} ready; be in order; be ready: 一切布置 ～。*Everything is arranged [ready]*. 运动员们一切 ～，准备参加比赛。*The players get everything ready for the game*. ◇ ～ 位 ready bit; ～ 状态 ready state; ready condition; ～ 状态字 ready status word

就要 [- yào] be about to; be going to; be on the point of: 飞机～起飞了。*The plane is about to take off*. ～ 下雨了。*It's going to rain*.

就业 [- yè] obtain employment; take up an occupation; get a job: 充分 ～ *full employment*; ～ 前培训 *pre-job training*; 这个城市的 ～ 状况正在改善。*The state of employment in this city is improving*. 该工厂为一千多熟练工人提供 ～ 机会。*The factory furnishes employment to more than one thousand skilled hands*. ◇ ～ 登记 employment registration; ～ 不足 under-employment; underemployed; subemployment; ～ 范围 number of jobs available; ～ 机会 job openings; job opportunities; employment opportunities; ～ 考试 placement exam; ～ 门路 possible channel for employment; job opportunities; ～ 年龄 working age; ～ 筛选 job applicant screening; ～ 训练 career training; ～ 增长率 accession rate; ～ 政策公约 (第 122 号公约) Convention Concerning Employment Policy (ILO, 1964, No. 122); ～ 指导 vocational counsel; ～ 指数 employment index

就业保险 [- - bǎo xiǎn] employment insurance

就业服务 [- - fú wù] employment service

就业高峰年 [- - gāo fēng nián] peak year for college graduates entering the job market

就业前培训 [- - qián péi xùn] pre-job training; pre-service training

就业压力 [- - yā lì] employment pressure

就医 [- yī] seek medical advice; go to a doctor

就义 [- yì] be executed for championing a just cause; die a martyr: 英勇 ～ *face execution bravely*; *die a hero's death*

就正 [- zhèng] solicit comments (on one's writing): ～ 于读者 *request [invite] the readers to offer their criticisms*

就职 [- zhí] entrance; assume office: 宣誓 ～ *take the oath of office*; *be sworn in*; 主持 ～ 宣誓 *administer the oath of office* ◇ ～ 典礼 inaugural ceremony; inauguration; ～ 宣言 a manifesto [declaration] issued on assumption of office; ～ 演说 inaugural speech; inauguration speech

就座 [- zuò] take one's seat; be seated: 在主席台前列 ～ 的有… *seated in the front row on the rostrum were...*; 贵宾们依次 ～。*The honoured guests took their seats in due order*.

鹫 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 (鸟类的一属，雕) vulture

鹫形雕 [- xíng diāo] vulturine eagle

鹫形海雕 [- - hǎi diāo] vulturine sea eagle

鹫鸦 [- yā] vulture raven

疚 [ㄐㄧㄡˋ] [jiù] 名 [书] ① (对于自己的错误内心感到痛苦) remorse: 感到内 ～ *have a guilty conscience* ② (久病) chronic illness

jū ㄐㄩ

琚 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 ① (古人佩带的一种玉) jade pendant ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 琼 *Ju Qiong*

趄 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] (构词成份) 见"趔趄" [zī jū]
另见 qiè。

鞫 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (审问) interrogate ② (阻塞) block Ⅱ 形 [书] (穷困) poor; poverty-stricken Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 居 *Ju Ju*

鞠 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 动 ① [书] (抚养；养育) rear; bring up: ～ 养 *bring up* ② (弯曲) bend Ⅱ 名 ① (古代的一种球) a football: 踢 ～ *kick a ball*; *play football* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 武 *Ju Wu*

鞠躬 [- gōng] ① (弯身行礼) bow: 深深地鞠一个躬 *make a deep bow*; *bow low*; 相互 ～ 行礼 *exchange bows*; 弯腰 ～ *bow from the waist*; 告别时的 ～ *a parting bow*; 他对我彬彬有礼地鞠了一躬。*He made a very civil bow to me*. 主人 ～ 迎接客人进屋。*The host bowed his guests in*. ② [书] (小心谨慎的样子) in a discreet and scrupulous manner

鞠躬尽瘁 [- - jìn cuì] bend one's body and exhaust one's energy; be entirely worn out in performing one's duties; bend oneself to a task and exert oneself to the utmost; bend oneself to the task unto death; dedicate all one's energies throughout one's life to ...; devote oneself entirely to ...; devote one's life to ...; die in harness; exert all one's strength; give oneself entirely to public duties; keep pounding away at one's work; spare no efforts for the good of the country; strive on to the end; tire oneself out in official duties; use the last (remnant) of one's strengh; work with might and main; work with utter devotion: ～，死而后已 *bend one's back to the task until one's dying day*; *be loyal and devoted to the last*; *give one's best [all] till one's heart ceases to beat*; *work with devotion and selflessly dedicate one's entire life to*

鞠躬致谢 [- - zhì xiè] give thanks by bowing; bow one's thanks [gratitude]

苴 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 [书] ① (鞋底的草垫) pad in shoe ② (大麻的子实) seed of hemp ③ (苴麻，大麻的雌株) the female plant of the hemp

椐 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 ① (木名，灵寿木) a tree name ② [书] (篱笆) fence

桐 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 [书] (有锥的屐) spiked clogs

斛 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 动 [书] (用斗、勺等舀取) ladle out; spoon up [out]

车(車) [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 ① (中国象棋棋子的一种) chariot, one of the pieces in Chinese chess ② (国际象棋棋子的一种) castle; rook
另见 chē。

拘 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 动 ① (逮捕或拘留) arrest; detain ② (拘束) restrain; restrict; constrain: 无 ～ 无束 *unconstrained*; *free and easy* ③ (限制) limit: 长短不 ～ *with no limit on the length* Ⅱ 形 (不变通) inflexible: ～ 泥 *be a stickler for (form, etc.)*; *rigidly adhere to (formalities, etc.)*

拘捕 [- bǔ] arrest; capture: ～ 和扣留除外 *free of capture and seizure*; 你们根据什么罪状 ～ 他? *On what charges do you arrest him?* 他因被指控触犯选举法而被 ～。*He was arrested on a charge of having infringed the Election Law*. ◇ ～ 权 power of arrest

拘谨 [- jǐn] overcautious; reserved: 他是个 ～ 的人，不爱多说话。*He is very reserved. He does not say much*.

拘禁 [- jìn] take into custody; put under arrest

拘礼 [- lǐ] be punctilious; stand on ceremony: 熟不 ～ *be too familiar with each other to stand on ceremony*

拘留 [- liú] detain; hold in custody; intern; detention; provisional apprehension: 青少年犯罪的临时 ～ 所 *detention home*; 被 ～ 者 *detainee*; *internee*; 警方 ～ 了盗窃嫌疑犯以作进一步审问。*The police detained the suspected thief for further questioning*. ◇ ～ 查讯 detention for questioning; ～ 处罚 punishment of detention; ～ 点 settlement; ～ 方式 form of detention; ～ 国 detaining power; ～ 令 order of detention; ～ 期间 duration of detention; ～ 权 right of detention; ～ 所 bridewell; house of detention; lockup; ～ 债务人 arrest of debtor; ～ 者 detainer

拘泥 [- nì] be a stickler for (form, etc.); rigidly adhere to (formalities, etc.): ～ 成法 *stick to old methods*; ～ 文字 *stick to the letter*; ～ 于细节 *be very punctilious*; *scrupulous about minor details*; *stand on points*; ～ 于形式 *rigidly adhere to form*; *be formalistic*; *be a stick for forms*; ～ 小节 *stand upon [on] trifles [petty conventions]*; *be tied down by trifles [petty conventions]*; ～ 古怪仪式的人 *a stickler for quaint ceremonies*; 我决非 ～ 于权威的人。*I am no stickler for authority*. 人们发现她是个 ～ 的人。*People find her a stickler about trifles*.

拘泥礼节 [- - lǐ jié] adhere to formalities; too closely adhere to formal rules; be too observant of forms

拘票 [- piào] arrest warrant; warrant

拘守礼仪 [- shǒu lǐ yí] stick for etiquette

拘守绳墨 [- - shéng mò] stick to the rules

拘束 [- shù] ① (加以不必要的限制) restrain; restrict: 加以 ～ *use restraint*; 不要 ～ 她的正当活动。*Don't restrict her proper activities*. ② (过分约束自己) constrained; awkward; ill at ease: 感到 ～ *feel ill at ease*; 显得 ～ *look ill at ease*; 毫无 ～ 地讲话 *speak without restraint*; 在开头一两天，我们对新教师感到有点 ～。*We felt a little constraint with the new teacher for the first day or so*.

拘文牵义 [- wén qiān yì] rigidly to adhere to the written word and obstinately stick to principles

拘押 [- yā] take into custody

拘于礼节 [- yú lǐ jié] stand on ceremony

掬(鞠) [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 动 (两手捧) hold with both hands: 憨态可 ～ *charmingly naive*; 笑容可 ～ *radiant with smiles*; 以手 ～ 水 *scoop up some water with one's hands*

掬手擎天 [- shǒu qíng tiān] manage the affairs of the country

据 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] (构词成分) 见"拮据" [jié jū]
另见 jù。

挶 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jū] [书] Ⅰ 名 (抬土的器具) utensil for carrying earth Ⅱ 动 (握持) hold

且 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jū] 名 (人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 范 ～ *Fan Ju*
另见 qiě。

睢 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 ① (姓氏) a surname: ～ 稼 *Ju Jia* ② (人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 唐 ～ *Tang Ju*

睢鸠 [- jiū] (古书上的一种鸟，指鱼鹰) osprey; fish hawk

跔 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jū] 动 [书] (腿脚痉挛) twitch

置 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 [书] (捉兔子的网) net for catching hare

锔(锯) [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 动 (用锔子连合破裂的陶瓷器等) mend (crockery) with cramps
另见 jú; "锯"另见 jù。

锔子 [- zi] a cramp used in mending crockery

俱 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 副 [书] (共同；一起) altogether Ⅱ 形 (相同的) the same Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 石公 *Ju Shigong*
另见 jù。

腒 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 [书] ① (干腌的鸟肉) dried bird's flesh ② (泛指干肉) dried meat

鉤 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 (一种淡水鱼) gudgeon

狙 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 名 (古书里指一种猴子) macaque; rhesus; monkey Ⅱ 动 [书] (窥伺) watch for; spy

狙击 [- jī] snipe ◇ ～ 手 sniper; ～ 战 sniping action

疽 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 {中医} (局部皮肤肿胀坚硬而皮色不变的毒疮) subcutaneous ulcer; deep-rooted ulcer

疽毒 [- dú] deep carbuncle

疽蝇 [- yíng] cuterebrid

疽座孢酸 [- zuò bāo suān] sphacelic acid

疴 [ㄐㄩ; ㄍㄡ] [jū; gōu] 名 [书] (佝偻病) rickets

沮 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 授 *Ju Shou*
另见 jǔ; jù。

沟 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] (构词成分)见下。

沟河 [- hé] the Juhe River (in Hebei Province)

裾 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 [书] ① (衣服的大襟) the full front of a Chinese gown ② (衣服的前后部分) the full front and back of a Chinese gown

居 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] Ⅰ 动 ① (住) reside; dwell; live: 分 ～ (*of members of a family*) *live apart*; 侨 ～ 国外 *reside abroad*; 穴 ～ *live in caves* ② (处于；在) be (in a certain position); occupy (a place): ～ 世界首位 *occupy first place in the world*; *rank first in the world*; ～ 中 *be in the middle*; 身 ～ 要职 *hold an important post* ③ (当；任) claim; assert: 以专家自 ～ *claim to be an expert*; *be a self-styled expert* ④ (积蓄；存) store up; lay by: 奇货可 ～ *hoard as a rare commodity*; 囤积 ～ 奇 *hoarding and profiteering* ⑤ (停留；固定) stay put; be at a standstill: 岁月不 ～ 。*Time marches on*. Ⅱ 名 ① (住的地方；住所) residence; house: 故 ～ *former residence*; 迁 ～ *move house*; *change one's residence* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～廉 *Ju Lian*

居安思危 [- ān sī wēi] be prepared for danger in times of peace; be vigilant in peace time; Keep your powder dry!; mindful of possible danger in times of peace; Though enjoying security, one should ever be prepared for danger.

居多 [- duō] be in the majority: 我们球队里北方人 ～。*Most of the players in our team are northerners*.

居高恐怖 [- gāo kǒng bù] hypsophobia

居高临下 [- - lín xià] look down from a height; advantage of a commanding position overlooking the ground below; (troops) coming down from the heights; have a commanding view from a good vantage point; occupy a commanding height [position]; occupy a high position and descend [come] down

居功 [- gōng] claim credit for oneself

居功自傲 [- - zì ào] claim credit for oneself and become arrogant

居功自矜 [- - - jīn] claim credit and brag about sth. one has done; be puffed up with pride because of one's services to the country; claim credit for oneself and become arrogant; make a merit of (sth.); pride oneself on one's merits; presume upon [take credit for] one's services and be haughty and imperious; style oneself a hero

居功自满 [- - - mǎn] feel smug with one's past achievements

居官守法 [- guān shǒu fǎ] be a law-abiding official

居家养老 [- jiā yǎng lǎo] home-based care for the aged

居间 [- jiān] (mediate) between two parties: ～ 调停 *mediate between two parties*; *act as mediator* ◇ ～ 不冻层 talik; ～ 点阵 interlattice; ～ 分生组织 intercalary meristem; ～ 股权公司 intermediate holding company; ～ 花序 intercalary inflorescence; ～ 介绍 middleman services; ～ 肋(哥德式穹) intermediate rib; ～ 流变学 metarheology; ～ 贸易 intermediary trade; ～ 人 intermediary; mediator; ～ 态 intermediate state; ～ 相 intermediate phase; ～ 型 intermediate type

居今稽古 [- jīn jī gǔ] live in the present and search their ways of the past

居拉霉素 [- lā méi sù] curamycin

居里 [- lǐ] ① Curie (Pierre, 1859—1906, 法国物理学家，因对放射性现象的研究工作，与柏克勒尔、居里夫人共同获得 1903 年诺贝尔奖) ② Curie (Marie Sklodowska, 1867—1934, 法国物理学家，居里夫人) ③ {物} curie (放射性强度单位，因居里夫人而得名，$=3.7\times10^{10}$ 次衰变/秒) ◇ ～ 常数 Curie constant; ～ 当量 {物} Curie equivalent; ～ 点 Curie point; ～ 定律 Curie's law; ～ 对称性原理 Curie's principle of symmetry; ～ 计[制] curiage; ～ 截割 Curie cut (重直于 X 轴的石英晶体截割法，又称"X 截割"); ～ 强度 curiage; ～ 数 curiage; ～ 图[曲线] Curie plot; Fermi plot; ～-外斯定律 {电磁} Curie-Weiss law; ～ 温度 Curie temperature; ～ 验电器 {物} Curie electroscope

居髎 [- liáo] {穴位} Juliao (G 29)

居留 [- liú] reside; inhabitation: 长期 ～ *permanent residence* ◇ ～ 地 place of residence [domicile]; ～ 签证 residence visa; ～ 权 right of residence [abode]; ～ 证 residence permit; ～ 证件 residence certificate

居民 [- mín] resident; inhabitant: 当地 ～ *local residents*; 城镇 ～ *city and town dwell*; 一个有 5000 ～ 的小镇 *a small town of* 5000 *inhabitants*; ～ 们撤离了遭到水淹的村庄。*The inhabitants were evacuated from the flooded village*. 该镇的 ～ 都为镇上新建的那座图书馆感到骄傲。*The residents of the town are proud of its new library*. ◇ ～ 储蓄 household savings; ～ 点 residential area; ～ 身份证 identity card for the inhabitant; residence card; ～ 委员会 neighbourhood committee; ～ 无线电业务 {信} citizens' radio service; ～ 小区 small residential area; ～ 账户 resident accounts

居民地表示法 [- - dì biǎo shì fǎ] habitation representation

居民区卫生 [- - qū wèi shēng] dwelling area hygiene

居民住房建设 [- - zhù fáng jiàn shè] residential construction

居群 [- qún] population

居然 [- rán] ① (出乎意料) unexpectedly; to one's surprise: ～ 有这种事！*Who would have thought of such a thing*！他 ～ 会相信这件事！*Fancy his believing it*！② (甚至于) go so far as to; have the impudence to; have the effrontery to: 敌人 ～ 使用了毒气。*The enemy went so far as to use poison gas*. 你 ～ 相信这种谣言？*How could you believe such a rumour*?

居仁由义 [- rén yóu yì] dwell in benevolence and righteousness; tread the straight and narrow path; walk in the path of virtue

居士 [- shì] lay Buddhist

居氏瞪羚 [- - dèng líng] admi

居室恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] domatophobia

居同类产品之魁首 [- tóng lèi chǎn pǐn zhī kuí shǒu] rank first among similar products

居为己功 [- wéi jǐ gōng] take credit to oneself

居位 [- wèi] housing

居心 [- xīn] harbour (evil) intentions

居心不良 [- - bù liáng] have got some dirty trick up one's sleeve; harbour hostile [evil] intentions [designs]; ill-disposed; One's heart is bent on evils.; with bad intentions

居心何在 [- - hé zài] What is your motive?; What are you (really) up to?; What is your intention?

居心叵测 [- - pǒ cè] harbour evil intent [intention] towards; cherish [have] dark [evil] designs; with an ulterior motive; with concealed intentions

居心险恶 [- - xiǎn è] be vicious in one's motives

居心阴险 [- - yīn xiǎn] of a malicious disposition

居中 [- zhōng] (当中；在中间) (mediate) between two parties; be placed in the middle: 小标题一律 ～。*Subheads should be placed in the middle of the column*.; *Centre the subheads*. ◇ ～ 控制 centering control; ～ 调节 centering control

居中地 [- - de] medially

居中调停 [- - tiáo tíng] make one's peace with sb.; act as a mediator

居中斡旋 [- - wò xuán] mediate between two parties; mediate between disputants

居住 [- zhù] live; reside; dwell; habitancy; inhabitancy: 和某人 ～ 在一起 *take up one's residence with a person*; 永久 ～ 在巴黎 *reside permanently in Paris*; (官员等)必须 ～ 在任职处。*Residence is required*. 她在里约 ～ 了 10 年之后迁居到里斯本去了。*After dwelling in Rio for ten years, she moved to Lisbon*. ◇ ～ 船 houseboat; ～ 单位 housing unit; ～ 地 apartment; ～ 构造 dwelling structure; ～ 国 country of residence; ～ 建筑 residential architecture; domestic architecture; ～ 净面积 net residential area; ～ 密度 residential density; ～ 面积 living space; floor space; ～ 期限 length of residence; ～ 潜穴 dwelling burrow; ～ 区 populated area; ～ 水平 residential level; ～ 条件 housing conditions; ～ 许可证 residence permit; ～ 用建筑许可数 residential building permits; ～ 中心 residence centre

驹 [ㄐㄩ] [jū] 名 ① (少壮的马) colt ② (驹子) foal: 怀 ～ *be in* [*with*] *foal* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 几 *Ju Ji*

驹子 [- zi] foal

jǘ ㄐㄩˊ

荤 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 (古代用马驾的运货大车) big horse-drawn carriage

鞠 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 同"菊"[jú]

菊 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 ① (菊花) chrysanthemum: 种 ～ *grow* [*raise*] *chrysanthemum* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 兰 *Ju Lan*

菊胺 [- àn] chrysanthemin

菊瓣式链接 [- bàn shì liàn jiē] {计} daisy chain

菊瓣字轮式打印机 [- - zì lún shì dǎ yìn jī] {计} daisy wheel printer

菊二酸 [- èr suān] chrysanthemum dicarboxylic acid

菊粉 [- fěn] inulin; synanthrin

菊海鞘 [- hǎi qiào] golden star; botryllid

菊花 [- huā] chrysanthemum: 中国 ～ 品种居世界第一。公元 10 世纪时，宋朝刘蒙所著《菊谱》中指出，变异可形成生物的新类型，记有 35 种 ～ 品种。*China ranks first in the world for the number of species of chrysanthemum*. *Thirty-five varieties of chrysanthemum were recorded in "A Manual of Chrysanthemum," written by Liu Meng of the Song Dynasty* (960 *A*.*D*.—1279 *A*.*D*.), *who pointed out that variation led to more biological species*. ◇ ～ 石蒜素 belidiflorin; ～ 钻 rose countersink; ～ 芯子 wrinkles

菊花链 [- - liàn] daisy chain ◇ ～ 技术 daisy chain technique; ～ 总线 daisy chain bus

菊花链式存储器片 [- - - shì cún chǔ qì piàn] daisy-chained memory chip

菊花状石墨 [- - zhuàng shí mò] graphite rosette

菊甲酸酯 [- jiǎ suān zhǐ] chrysanthemummonocarboxylate

菊苣 [- jù] witloof; endive ◇ ～ 苷 cichoriin; ～ 根茎 endive

菊科 [- kē] {植} the composite family

菊霉素 [- méi sù] kikumycin

菊面石式缝合线 [- miàn shí shì féng hé xiàn] ceratitic suture

菊雀 [- què] marigold finch (一种戴菊)

菊石 [- shí] {地质} ammonoid; ammonite (古代软体动物的一种，在中生代达到全盛) ◇ ～ 壳 ammoniticone; ammonite

菊酸 [- suān] chrysanthemic acid ◇ ～ 酯 chrysanthemum monocarboxylate

菊糖 [- táng] synanthrin ◇ ～ 酶 dextrase
菊头蝠 [- tóu fú] rhinolophine; rhinolophid; horseshoe bat
菊头桔梗 [- - jié gěng] sheep's-bit
菊烯醇 [- xī chún] chrysanthenol
菊一酸 [- yì suān] chrysanthemum monocarboxylic acid
菊芋 [- yú] 〈植〉 jerusalem artichoke
菊展 [- zhǎn] chrysanthemum show

桔 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 ("橘"俗作"桔") tangerine
另见 jié。

椤 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 [书] (柏树) cypress

橘 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 ① (橘子树；橘子树的果实) tangerine ② (姓氏) a surname：～ 明 *Ju Ming*
橘长蛎蚧 [- cháng lì jiè] glover scale
橘长值蚧 [- - zhí jiè] fern scale
橘柑(树) [- gān] tangor
橘梗 [- gěng] radix platycodi
橘红 [- hóng] ① (颜色) tangerine (colour)；reddish orange ② 〈中药〉 dried tangerine peel
橘黄 [- huáng] orange (colour)
橘黄粉虱 [- - fěn shī] whitefly
橘黄花忍冬 [- - huā rěn dōng] yellow honey suckle
橘黄系列色料瓷 [- - xì liè sè liào cí] famille jaune
橘鲪 [- jūn] orange rockfish
橘蜡蚧 [- là jiè] citricola
橘络 [- luò] 〈中药〉 tangerine pith
橘霉素 [- méi sù] notalin; citrinin
橘檬 [- méng] tangemon
橘皮 [- pí] orange peel ◇ ～ 苷 hesperidin；～ 晶 tangeretin；～ 面 〈冶〉 orange peel；～ 色 orange peel
橘皮式抓斗 [- - shì zhuā dǒu] orange-peel bucket
橘色蹄蝠 [- sè tí fú] golden horsehoe bat
橘色岩鱼 [- - yán yú] orange rockfish
橘树 [- shù] orange ◇ ～ 根枯病 tristeza
橘囊蛾 [- suō'é] orange basketworn
橘型磁控管 [- xíng cí kòng guǎn] rising-sun magnetron
橘形电路 [- - diàn lù] kob type circuit
橘叶鸡眼藤 [- yè jī yǎn téng] Indian mulberry
橘油 [- yóu] mandarin oil
橘柚 [- yòu] tangelo
橘汁 [- zhī] orange juice
橘子 [- zi] tangerine；mandarin ◇ ～ 皮 orange peel；～ 汽水 orangeade；～ 水 orangeade

鹞 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 (古书上指伯劳) shrike

踽 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 形 [书] (腰背弯曲) crouching
踽踽 [- jí] [书] ① (畏缩不安) uneasy and unnatural ② (狭隘；不舒服) narrow；confined；cooped up in a narrow space

鹜 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 同"鹞"[jú]

锔 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] 名 〈化〉 curium (96 号元素，符号 Cm)
另见 jū。
锔系元素 [- xì yuán sù] curoid

倨 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] (构词成分)见下。
倨促 [- cù] 同"局促"[jú cù]

溴 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] (构词成分)见下。
溴水 [- shuǐ] the Jushui River (in Henan Province)

局 [ㄐㄩˊ] [jú] Ⅰ 名 ① (棋盘) chessboard ② (下棋或其他比赛一次叫一局) game；set；innings：第一 ～ (乒乓球等) *the first game* [*set*]；(板球、棒球、垒球) *the first innings*；下一 ～ 棋 *play a game of chess*；比赛最后打成平 ～ 。*The game ended in a draw*. ③ (形势；情况；处境) situation；state of affairs：全 ～ *the overall situation*；*the situation as a whole*；时 ～ *the current situation* ④ (人的器量) largeness or smallness of mind；extent of one's tolerance of others：～ 量不能容物 *not tolerant of others*；有 ～ 度 *be large-minded*；*be tolerant* ⑤ (旧时称某些聚会) gathering：赌 ～ *gambling house* [*party*]；饭 ～ *a dinner party*；*a banquet* ⑥ (圈套) ruse；trap：骗 ～ *fraud*；*trap*；*swindle* ⑦ (部分) part；portion ⑧ (机关组织系统中按业务划分的单位) office；bureau：电话 ～ *telephone exchange*；教育 ～ *bureau of education*；粮食 ～ *grain bureau*；人事 ～ (*the*) *bureau of personnel*；卫生 ～ *public health bureau*；邮 ～ *post office* ⑨ (某些商店的名称) shop：书 ～ *publishing house* Ⅱ 动 (拘束；拘泥) limit；confine
局播 [- bō] 〈农〉 partial seeding
局部 [- bù] part (in a contrast to the whole)；locality；topo-：～ 服从全局。*The part must be subordinated to the whole*. 两国之间的边界争论，比起两国的悠久友谊来说，是一个暂时性和 ～ 性的问题。*Compared with the long-standing friendship between the two countries, their boundary dispute is only an issue of a temporary and limited nature*. ◇ ～ 白化病 localized albinism；partial albinism；～ 变化 〈流〉 local change；～ 变量 local variable；～ 变形 local deformation；local distortion；～ 变质作用 〈地质〉 local metamorphism；～ 不整合 local unconformity；～ 采暖 local heating；～ 参数 local parameter；～ 残废 partial disability；～ 差额 partial balance；～ 沉降物 local fallout；～ 冲刷 local scour；～ 处理 local processing；～ 磁滞回路 minor loop；～ 淬火 〈冶〉 selective quenching；differential hardening；local hardening；local quench；local quenching；localized hardening；partial hardening；point hardening；selective hardening；spot hardening；spot quenching；～ 存储器 local storage；～ 单值化 〈数〉 local uniformization；locally uniformized；～ (总体)的坏疽(死) sphacelus；～ 地区 some areas；parts of an area；～ 电池 local cell；～ 电流 local current；～ 电路 local circuit；～ 顶锻 upsetting；～ 动员 partial mobilization；～ 镀金的 parcel-gilt；～ 多汗(症) ephidrosis；tophyperidrosis；～ 二倍体 merodiploid；～ 反馈 local feedback；minor loop feedback；～ 反应 local reaction；～ 方程 local equation；～ 防卫法 topophylaxis；～ 放大 fractionated gain；～ 放大视图 partial enlarged view；～ 放电 shelf depreciation (蓄电池)；～ 放电试验 partial discharge test；～ 分离 local separation；～ 分裂 merokinesis；～ 分泌腺 merocrine；～ 辐射效应 local radiation effect；～ 辐照 local irradiation；～ 辅助投影图 partial auxiliary view；～ 腐蚀 local corrosion；～ 腐蚀势 pitting potential；～ 复写纸 spot carbon；～ 感觉迟钝 localized dysesthesia；topodysesthesia；～ 感觉异常 localized paresthesia；topoaresthesia；～ 感染 local infection；～ 光彩 local colour；～ 规则 local rule；～ 过敏反应 〈免疫〉 local anaphylaxis；～ 过热 local overheating；～ 汗出 local sweating；～ 核 karyomerite；～ 化学 topochemistry；～ 坏死 local necrosis；～ 坏死病 local lesion；～ 环 local ring；～ 回火 localized tempering；selective tempering；～ 回路[回线] minor loop；～ 获得性抗性 local acquired resistance；～ 基 local base；～ 基矢量 local base vector；～ 肌 meromyarian；～ 畸变 local distortion；～ 极大 local maximum；～ 极小 local minimum；～ 极小化问题 local minimization problem；～ 加热 〈冶〉 selective heating；district heating；local heating；localized heating；spot heating；～ 加热点 hot spot；～ 加热消除应力 stress-relieving by local heating；～ 检查 toposcopy；～ 胶合(缺陷) spot gluing；～ 交货 partial delivery；～ 接合子 merozygote；～ 解 local solution；～ 解剖(图) topography；～ 解剖学 〈解〉 topographic anatomy；～ 紧空间 locally compact space；～ 紧锁应力 local locked-up stress；～ 痉挛 idiospasm；～ 菌苗疗法 topovaccinotherapy；～ 均衡 partial equilibrium；～ 抗感染药 local anti-infective agent；～ 控制 decentralized control；local control；～ 控制器 local control；～ 离散化误差 local discretization error；～ 利益 partial and local interests；～ 连通集 locally connected set；～ 疗法 local treatment；～ 硫化 spot cure；～ 隆起假说 blister hypothesi；～ 麻醉 localized anesthesia；toponarcosis；local anesthesia；～ 麻醉剂 local anesthetic；～ 麻醉药 local anesthetic；～ 煤层尖灭 want；～ 免疫 local immunity；～ 模 localized mode；～ 磨损 concentrated wear；～ 偏差 partial deviations；～ 偏见 local bias；～ 剖面 part section；～ 剖面图 part sectioned view；～ 剖视 〈图〉 broken section；cutaway；partial section；～ 剖视图 part sectioned view；～ 疲劳 local fatigue；～ 气候 mesoclimate；～ 区域网络 local area network；～ 屈曲 cripling；～ 缺血 ischaemia；ischemia；～ 缺血性肌痛 ischemic muscular pain；～ 缺血性麻痹 〈医〉 ischemic paralysis；Volkmann's paralysis；～ 缺血性疲劳 ischemic fatigue；～ 热处理 case heat-treatment；～ 热力学平衡 〈等离子〉 local thermodynamic equilibrium；～ 认付 partial acceptance；～ 融合 〈生〉 meromixis；～ 闪烁 winking；～ 伸长 local elongation；local extension；～ 神经机能病 toponeurosis；～ 渗碳 local carburizing；local carburization；～ 生境 〈植〉 partial habitat；～ 生长过程 tachyauxesis；～ 失效 partial failure；～ 时间热感 topochronotherm；～ 收敛 local convergence；～ 收缩 local contraction；～ 速度起伏[速度涨落] local velocity fluctuation；～ 损坏 local damage；～ 碳化 partial carbonization；～ 调节 local control；～ 调整 local adjustment；～ 通风 local ventilation；～ 同胚[同态] local homomorphism；～ 痛 topoalgia；topalgia；～ 退火 differential annealing；local annealing；spot annealing；～ 网络 localized network；～ 位错 partial dislocation；～ 温度自记曲线 topothermogram；～ 污染 local pollution；～ 误差 local error；～ 相关 local correlation；～ 消除应力 local stress relieving；～ 旋回 〈地〉 partial cycle；～ 演替 patial succession；～ 氧化硅隔离 locally oxidized silicon (LOCOS) isolation；～ 药 topica；～ 要价 partial bid；～ 应变 local strain；～ 应力 local stress；～ 应力集中 〈采矿〉 stress raisers；～ 釉面 smear；～ 域 local field；～ 约束 local restriction；～ 噪声 local noise；top noise；～ 占线 local busy；～ 战争 local war；partial war；～ 照明 local lighting；～ 遮光法 dodging；～ 真空 partial vacuum；～ 中断寄存器 local interrupt register；～ 重力异常 local gravity anomaly；～ 转储 partial dump；～ 转换开关 local plug；～ 最大值 local maximum；～ 最小值 local minimum；～ 最优 local optimum；～ 最优化 suboptimization；～ 坐标 local coordinate
局部化 [- - huà] localization ◇ ～ 矢量 localized vector
局部利益和个人利益矛盾 [- - lì yì hé gè rén lì yì máo dùn] contradiction between partial interests and individual interests
局部——对应 [- - yī yī duì yìng] locally one to one
局促 [- cù] ① (狭小) narrow；cramped：这地方太 ～ 了。*This place is rather cramped*. ② [方] (短促) short：要两天完成工作，太 ～ 了。*Two days are too short for this job*. ③ (拘谨) feel or show constraint：仆人在主人面前显得多少有点 ～。*The servant showed somewhat constraint in the master's presence*.
局促不安 [- - bù ān] feel constrained and uneasy；be (put) out of countenance；feel uncomfortable and uneasy；(exceedingly) ill at ease；like a cat on hot bricks；nervous restlessness；sit on thorns：那男孩在她面前感到 ～。*The boy felt constraint in her presence*.
局促一隅 [- - yì yú] be cramped in a corner — confined in a small place
局地变化 [- dì biàn huà] local change
局地环流 [- - huán liú] local circulation
局地气候 [- - qì hòu] local climate
局地强风暴 [- - qiáng fēng bào] severe local storm
局地天气预报 [- - tiān qì yù bào] local weather forecasting
局地预报 [- - yù bào] 〈气〉 local forecast
局端 [- duān] 〈信〉 local side
局间拨号 [- jiān bō hào] interdialling
局间收报复凿孔机 [- - shōu bào fù záo kǒng jī] interoffice reperforator
局间中继线 [- - zhōng jì xiàn] interoffice trunk
局里电缆 [- lǐ diàn lǎn] central office cable
局量不能容物 [- liàng bù néng róng wù] not tolerant toward others
局量子 [- - zǐ] quant
局泌 [- mì] merocring
局面 [- miàn] aspect；phase；situation；prospects：处于尴尬的～ *be in an embarrassing situation*；打开 ～ *open up a new prospect*；*make a breakthrough*；～ 一新 *enter upon a new phase*；改变 ～ *alter the situation*；整顿一个非常混乱的 ～ *straighten out a very confused situation*；难以处理的 ～ *a ticklish aspect*；大胆地正视这一 ～ 需要很大的勇气。*It takes a great deal of courage to face the situation bravely*. 必须采取措施以应付这种 ～。*Measures must be taken to meet the situation*.
局内部门 [- nèi bù mén] endogenous sector
局内电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] office cable；internal cable
局内回答信号 [- - huí dá xìn hào] dialing tone
局内线 [- - xiàn] office line；trunk；trunk circuit
局内中继线 [- - zhōng jì xiàn] intra-office trunk；local trunk
局势 [- shì] situation：国际 ～ *the international situation*；紧张 ～ *a tense situation*；*tension*；中东 ～ *situation in the Middle East*；目前的严重 ～ *the present acute situation*；使 ～ 恶化 *aggravate the situation*；摸清 ～ *feel out the situation*；政府已完全控制了 ～。*The government has the situation well in hand*. 这个城市的整个 ～ 充满了危险。*The whole situation in the city*

is charged with danger.
局外企业 [- wài qǐ yè] outsiders
局外人 [- - rén] outsider
局外中继 [- - zhōng jì] remote pick-up
局限 [- xiàn] limit; confine; localization: 颇有～ *be rather limited (in outlook etc.)*; *have many limitations*; 她所讲的话仅～于科学管理问题。*She confines her remarks to scientific management*. ◇～曲菌素 restrictocin; ～矢量〈物〉localized vector
局限性 [- - xìng] boundedness; limitations: 他知道自己作为一个作家的～。*He knows his limitations as a writer*. 作为练习的自由命题的作文有其～。*Free composition as an exercise has its limitation*. ◇～肺炎 pneumonitis; ～腹膜炎 localized peritonitis; ～淋巴管瘤 lymphangioma circumscriptum; ～搔痒症 regional pruritus; ～转导 restricted transduction
局域模 [- yù mó] local mode
局域能级 [- - néng jí] local energy level
局域耦合 [- - ǒu hé]〈物〉local coupling
局域平衡 [- - píng héng]〈热〉local thermodynamic equilibrium
局域态密度 [- - tài mì dù] local density of state
局域网 [- - wǎng] local area network (LAN)
局域效应 [- - xiào yìng] local effect
局域准则 [- - zhǔn zé] local criterion
局灶性肺结核 [- zào xìng fèi jié hé] focal pulmonary tuberculosis
局灶性坏死 [- - - huài sǐ] focal necrosis
局灶性损害 [- - - sǔn hài] focal lesion
局中人 [- zhōng rén] player

jǔ ㄐㄩˇ

弆 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 动[书](收藏) collect

莒 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名①(古代齐人称芋为莒) taro ②(古国名) Ju, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③(姓氏) a surname: ～诵 *Ju Song*

蒟 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] (构词成分)见下。
蒟酱 [- jiàng]〈植〉(用蒌叶果实做的酱) betel pepper
蒟粉 [- fěn] konjaku

柜 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名(檓柳) beech
另见 guì。

椐 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～昌 *Ju Chang*

构 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gōu; gǒu。
构橼 [- yuán]〈植〉Cirtrus medica; citron (芸香科小乔木，一名"香橼"，果皮供药用)
构橼酸 [- - suān] (柠檬酸) citric acid ◇～非诺可 citrocoll; ～钠〈药〉sodium citrate; ～生合酶 citrogenase; ～乙胺嗪 hetrazan; 1—diethylcarbamazine; ～银 itrol; silver citrate; ～碳酸盐 citrocarbonate; ～西瓜 citronmelon

榉(欅) [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名〈植〉(榆科，落叶乔木) zelkova schneideriana; beech
榉属植物 [- shǔ zhí wù] Zeldova

挶 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～炎 *Ju Yan*

龃 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] (构词成分)见下。
龃龉 [- yǔ](上下牙齿不齐，比喻意见不合) the upper and lower teeth not meeting properly — disagreement; discord

咀 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 动(嚼) chew: 含英～华 *study and relish the beauties of literature*; *containing the cream of the literary tradition*
另见 zuǐ"嘴"。
咀嚼 [- jué] ①(用牙齿嚼食物) masticate; chew; mastication(作用): 食物在吞咽前要仔细～。*Chew your food well before you swallow it*. ②(反复体会) mull over; ruminate; chew the cud ◇～口器 biting mouth parts; ～困难 bradymasesis; ～器 Aristotle's lantern; mastax; trophus; instrumenta masticandi
咀嚼文义 [- - wén yì] chew the meaning of the phrase

踽 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] (构词成分)见下。
踽踽 [- jǔ][书](形容一个人走路孤零的样子) (walk) alone: ～独行 *walk alone*; *walk in solitude*

钼 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 chú。
钼锆 [- yǔ] 同"龃龉" [jǔ yǔ]

矩(榘) [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 图①(画直角或正方形、矩形用的曲尺) carpenter's square; square ②(法度；规则) rules; regulations: 循规蹈～ *follow rules, orders, etc. docilely*; *conform to convention* ③〈物〉moment: 动量～ *moment of momentum*; 力～ *moment of force*
矩臂 [- bì]〈物〉moment arm
矩磁材料 [- cí cái liào] rectangular hysteresis material
矩磁金属磁性材料 [- - jīn shǔ cí xìng cái liào] metallic magnetic material with square loop
矩磁铁氧体材料 [- - tiě yǎng tǐ cái liào] rectangular loop ferrite material
矩尺 [- chǐ] carpenter's square
矩尺(星)座 [- - zuò] Norma; Plumb-bob
矩法 [- fǎ] moments method
矩函数 [- hán shù] moment function
矩量法 [- liàng fǎ] moment method; method of moment
矩量矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] moment matrix
矩量母(生成)函数 [- - mǔ hán shù] moment generating function
矩量问题 [- - wèn tí] moment problem
矩母函数 [- mǔ hán shù] moment generating function
矩体 [- tǐ] cubold
矩心 [- xīn]〈数〉centre of moment; centroid
矩型彩色显像管 [- xíng cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] rectangular colour picture tube
矩形 [- -] rectangle; squareness ◇～板 rectangular slab; ～比 squareness ratio; ～扁平组件(外壳) flat rectangular package; ～成分 quadratic component; ～重复脉冲 repetitive rectangular waves; ～磁滞环铁氧体 square loop ferrite; ～磁滞回线 rectangular hysteresis loop; rectangular hysteresis curve; ～磁滞回线铁心 square-loop core; ～磁滞回线铁氧体 rectangular loop ferrite; ～点阵 rectangular lattice; ～电压 rectangular voltage; ～对策 rectangular game; ～分布 rectangular distribution; ～刚架 rectangular rigid frame; ～函数 rectangular function; ～环 straight-flanked ring; ～回线 rectangular loop; square loop; ～基础 rectangular foundation; ～机翼 rectangular wing; ～键 square key; ～接插件 rectangular connector; ～矩阵 rectangular matrix; ～卡片状电势计 rectangular card potentiometer; ～开关信号波形 square-corner switching waveform; ～孔径 rectangular aperture; ～喇叭 rectangular horn; ～螺纹 rectangular thread; ～频带 rectangular band; ～软波导 rectangular flexible waveguide; ～扫描 rectangular scanning; ～(射电)源 rectangular source; ～铁心 rectangular core; ～网板 rectangular otter board; ～网格 rectangular net; ～系数 squareness factor; ～显像管 square-corner Braun tube; ～信号电压 square-wave voltage; ～性 rectangularity; ～延迟脉冲 square delayed pulse; ～圆形波导转换器 rectangular-circular waveguide transducer; ～张网(渔业) box net
矩形波 [- - bō] square wave; rectangular wave ◇～成形放大器 squaring amplifier; ～串电路(脉冲取样及存储电路) boxcar circuit; ～电压 square-wave voltage; ～发生器 square-wave generator; ～放大器 squaring amplifier; ～信号 square-wave signal; ～信号发生器 square-wave signal generator; ～形成器 squarer; ～载波 square-wave carrier; ～振荡器 square-wave oscillator
矩形波导 [- - - dǎo] rectangular waveguide ◇～管 rectangular waveguide; ～开关 rectangular-waveguide switch; ～特性 rectangular-waveguide property; ～相控阵天线 rectangular-waveguide phased arrays; ～阻抗变换器 rectangular-waveguide impedance transducer
矩形脉冲 [- - mài chōng] rectangular pulse ◇～测距精度 range accuracy with rectangular pulse; ～电压 square-wave voltage; ～发生器 rectangular pulse generator; squarer; ～放大器 squaring amplifier; ～切断 gate turn off; ～形成电路 squaring circuit
矩形屏显像管 [- - píng xiǎn xiàng guǎn] rectangular picture tube
矩阵 [- zhèn]〈数〉matrix; array ◇～编码器 matrix encoder; ～编译程序 matrix compiler; ～变换〈信〉matrixing; ～变换电路 matrixer; matrix circuit; ～变换法 matrix transform method; ～表示 matrix notation; matrix representation; ～表示法 matrix representation; ～插接板 matrix pin board; ～程序板 matrix program board; ～存储器 matrix storage; matrix memory; matrix store; ～存储系统 matrix storage system; ～处理语言 matrix manipulation language; ～代数 matrix algebra; algebra of matrices; ～代数表 matrix algebra table; ～单元〈信〉matrix unit; ～电路 matrix circuit; ～迭代法 matrix iteration; ～定理 matrix theorem; ～对策 matrix game; rectangular game; ～法 matrix method; matrix technique; ～反演 matrix inversion; inverse matrix; ～范数 matrix norm; ～方程 matrix equation; ～方法 matrix method; ～分块 partitioning of matrix; ～分数 matrix fraction; ～分析 matrix analysis; ～符号 matrix notation; ～管理制 matrix management; ～光电电子学 phototronics; ～光电管 phototron; ～规模 matrix size; ～函数 matrix function; function of a matrix; ～环 matrix ring; ～缓冲器 matrix buffer; ～积分级数 matrizant; ～迹 traces of matrix; ～计算 matrix computation; matrix calculation; matrix calculus; ～记号 matrix notation; ～加法器 matrix adder; ～接收机 matrix receiver; ～阶 order of a matrix; ～解法 matrix solution; ～开关 matrix switch; ～力学 matrix mechanics; ～列 rectangular array; ～论 matrix theory; ～门 matrix gate; ～模量 matrix norm; ～模式 matrix pattern; ～胚 matroid; ～求逆 matrix inversion; inverse matrix; ～驱动脉冲 matrix drive pulse; ～群 matrix group; ～寿命试验 matrix life test; ～特征根 characteristic root of a matrix; ～特征值 matrix eigenvalue; ～通流法 matrix through flow method; ～微分方程 matrix differential equation; ～文法 matrix grammar; ～显示 matrix display; ～显示板 matrix display panel; ～选择 matrix selection; ～寻址 matrix addressing; ～元 matrix element; ～元件 matrix element; ～元素〈数〉matrix element; ～运算 matrix operation; multilength arithmetic; matrix manipulation; ～增益控制 matrix gain control; ～组 set of matrices
矩阵板 [- - bǎn] matrix plate ◇～布线 matrix plane wiring; ～结构 matrix plane construction; ～输出 matrix plane output; ～阻抗 matrix plane impedance
矩阵式 [- - shì] matrix ◇～打印〈自〉matrix printing; stylus printing; wire printing; ～打印机 matrix printer; ～反射天线 mattress reflector; "～"结构 matrix structure; ～天线阵 mattress array

筥 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名[书](圆形的竹筐) bamboo basket

举(舉、擧) [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] Ⅰ动①(往上托；往上伸) lift; raise; hold up: 高～红旗 *hold high the red banner*; ～杯 *raise one's glass (to propose a toast)*; ～起你的右手。*Hold up your right hand*. 学生们拥抱了他，把他～到空中。*The students embraced him and lifted him into the air*. ②(兴起；起) start: ～义 *rise in revolt* ③[书](生孩子) give birth to: ～一女 *give birth to a girl* ④(推选；选举) elect; choose: 公～他当代表 *choose him as representative* ⑤(提出) cite; enumerate: 我可以～出好几件事来说明。*I can cite quite a few instances to illustrate*. Ⅱ名①(行动；动作) act; deed; move: 多此一～ *make an unnecessary move*; 善～ *good deed*; 一～一动 *every act and every move*; *every action*; 壮～ *a heroic undertaking* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～伯 *Ju Bo* Ⅲ形[书](全) all; whole; entire: ～家 *the entire family*; ～座 *all those present*
举哀 [- āi] go into mourning: ～追悼 *observe mourning by holding a memorial service*; 全国～ *observe a national mourning*; 为死者～ *go into mourning for the deceased*; ～三天 *go into mourning for three days*
举案齐眉 [- àn qí méi] A wife lifts the tray to a level with her eyebrows to show great respect for her husband.; A husband and wife [A married couple] love and respect each other for life.; husband and wife treating each other with courtesy
举办 [- bàn] conduct; hold; run: ～训练班 *conduct a training course*; ～音乐会 *give a concert*; ～展览会 *put on an exhibition*; *hold an exhibition*
举办城市 [- - chéng shì] host city
举报 [- bào] report; tip; tip-off; accusation; re-

port an offence to; report on: 群众 ～ *public tip-offs*; 收到大量 ～ *receive a lot of tips*; 群众 ～ 比以往更加可靠。*Public tip-offs have proven more reliable than before*. ◇ ～ 人 informer; crime-reporter; tipster; ～ 网 offence-reporting network; ～ 信 the letter reporting on illegal activities; ～ 制度 the offence reporting system; ～ 中心 offence reporting centre; report centre; corruption-reporting centre; graft reporting centre

举报监督电话 [- - jiān dū diàn huà] hotline for public report and supervision

举报信箱 [- - xìn xiāng] complaint mailbox

举杯 [- bēi] propose a toast

举杯祝觞 [- - zhù shāng] raise one's glass to; drink a toast; raise the cup and give a toast; toast

举兵 [- bīng] [书] (出兵) raise an army to fight

举不胜举 [- bú shèng jǔ] too numerous to mention; (Such instances) are too numerous to list [mention]

举步 [- bù] [书] step forward; stride forward

举出 [- chu] enumerate; itemize; cite (as example): ～ 例子 *instance examples*; ～ 一个典型的例子 *show a typical example*; 这样的例子可以 ～ 数百个。*Examples of this sort might be quoted in hundreds*. ◇ ～ 反证 rebut

举措 [- cuò] measures; behave; move; act

举措失当 [- - shī dàng] make false moves; act in an inappropriate manner; make an improper [wrong] move; make an ill-advised move

举大事者必以人为本 [- dà shì zhě bì yǐ rén wéi běn] The success of every great enterprise depends upon humanity.

举鼎绝膑 [- dǐng jué bìn] overestimate one's strength; do a thing beyond one's ability

举动 [- dòng] movement; move; act; activity: ～ 灵活 *be nimble in movement*; ～ 缓慢 *be slow in movement*; 轻率的 ～ *a rash act*; 我听说你又做出了狂热的 ～。*I'm told you have again done a mad-brained action*. 你要注意他的 ～。*Fix your eyes on his movements*.

举凡 [- fán] [书] (凡是) ranging from ... to ...; all ... such as

举反证 [- fǎn zhèng] disprove

举国 [- guó] the whole nation; entire nation; the whole country; throughout the country: ～ 万众一心的努力奋斗 *the concerted efforts and hard work of the whole nation*

举国悲痛 [- - bēi tòng] The whole nation was griefstricken.; The whole nation was heartbroken with grief.

举国轰动 [- - hōng dòng] The whole nation was astir [got excited].

举国欢腾 [- - huān téng] The whole country is rejoicing.; A jubilant atmosphere prevailed in the whole country.; The nation was astir and the people were filled with joy.; The whole nation is in jubilation.; The whole nation is jubilant.

举国若狂 [- - ruò kuáng] The whole nation becomes mad.

举国上下 [- - shàng xià] the whole nation; everyone in the country; the whole nation from the leadership to the masses; the whole nation from top to bottom: ～ 团结一致。*There is solid unity throughout the nation*.

举国无双 [- - wú shuāng] have no parallel in the whole country

举火 [- huǒ] [书] ① (点火) light a fire ② (生火做饭) light a kitchen fire; light a stove

举火为号 [- - wéi hào] make a fire for a signal; light a beacon; light a torch as a signal; show a blaze as a signal

举肌 [- jī] elevator muscle

举荐 [- jiàn] (推荐) recommend (a person): 你能把他 ～ 给经理吗? *Can you recommend him to the manager*?

举桨示敬 [- jiǎng shì jìng] raise the oars to show courtesy

举借外债 [- jiè wài zhài] borrow large sums of money from foreign powers

举镜自照 [- jìng zì zhào] take [seize] a mirror to look at oneself; hold up a mirror to look at one's own reflection; take the mirror in one's hand and regard oneself

举车跃马 [- jū yuè mǎ] (指下棋) sitting at a chessboard to deploy generals and knights

举例 [- lì] give an example; cite an instance: ～ 来说 *for example*; ～ 说明 *illustrate with examples*; *cite an example by way of explanation*; 仅举一例 *take only (but) one instance*; 我这样说只是 ～ 而已。*I say so by way of example*. ～ 可以清楚地说明这个问题。*The examples will make this clear*.

举帽示敬 [- mào shì jìng] raise [take off] one's cap in token of respect

举名困难 [- míng kùn nán] dysnomia

举目 [- mù] [书] raise the eyes; look

举目皆是 [- - jiē shì] be found everywhere; can be seen everywhere

举目四望 [- - sì wàng] look round

举目无亲 [- - wú qīn] find no kin to turn to; be a stranger in a strange land; be left alone, with no relative near; be stranded far away from one's folks; be stranded in a foreign land, far away from one's kin; cannot find anybody whom one knows; find oneself alone and kinless [without kin] in a land of strangers; find oneself in a forlorn position; have neither friend nor relation; have no one to turn to (for help); (He) has none of his relations near (him).; land [to find oneself] in a strange city without relatives and friends

举目远眺 [- - yuǎn tiào] look into the distance

举棋不定 [- qí bú dìng] hesitate about [over] what move to make; be not sure whether to do or not; be unable to make up one's mind; change one's mind often; hesitate in making a move at chess; make no definite move (as in chess); shilly-shally; become hesitant; uncertain what to do next; vacillate between two courses of action

举起 [- qǐ] raise; hoist; lift: 向某人 ～ 手 (做出要打的样子) *raise one's hand to sb.*; ～ 起义的大旗 *raise the standard of revolt*; ～ 的垂直高度是 20 英尺。*The vertical lift is 20 feet*.

举人 [- rén] a successful candidate in the imperial examinations at the provincial level in the Ming and Qing dynasties

举觞共饮 [- shāng gòng yǐn] take a glass of wine with sb.

举觞祝寿 [- - zhù shòu] toast sb. and wish him a long life

举世 [- shì] all over the world; the world over; throughout the world; universally

举世风从 [- - fēng cóng] The whole world follows the example.

举世公认 [- - gōng rèn] be accepted by the whole world; be universally acknowledged

举世共知 [- - gòng zhī] be widely known; All the world knows....

举世未闻 [- - wèi wén] never known before in the whole world

举世闻名 [- - wén míng] be known to all the world; of world renown; be world-famous

举世无敌 [- - wú dí] be matchless in the world

举世无双 [- - - shuāng] have no equal in this world; unmatched [matchless] in the world; be without a rival; unrivalled

举世震惊 [- - zhèn jīng] strike the world with amazement

举世瞩目 [- - zhǔ mù] attract worldwide attention; be a [become the] focus of world attention; has drawn the attention of the world; strike the attention of the world; world spotlight: ～ 的成就 *achievements of world interest*; 中东是 ～ 的多事地区。*The trouble-ridden Middle East commands the attention of the world*.

举事 [- -] [书] (发动武装暴动) stage an uprising; rise in insurrection

举手 [- shǒu] raise [put up] one's hand or hands: 赞成者 ～。*Those in favour, please raise your hands*. 举起手来! *Hands up*! ◇ ～ 礼 hand salute

举手表决 [- - biǎo jué] vote by a show of hands; take a vote by a show of hands; vote by raising hands

举手打人 [- - dǎ rén] raise one's hand to a person

举手发誓 [- - fā shì] hold up one's hand and pledge [take an oath]

举手可得 [- - kě dé] be within one's grasp

举手投降 [- - tóu xiáng] raise one's arms in surrender

举手宣誓 [- - xuān shì] hold up one's hand and take a solemn oath (before...)

举手之劳 [- - zhī láo] lift a finger

举贤黜绌 [- xián chù chù] promote men of ability and dismiss men who are incapable

举贤让能 [- - ràng néng] recommend the worthy and give way to the able

举贤援能 [- - yuán néng] recommend properly qualified persons for service; promote able men; use the wise and employ the capable

举行 [- xíng] hold; stage: 按期 ～ *be held* [*take place*] *as scheduled*; ～ 罢工 *stage a strike*; ～ 会谈 *hold talks*; ～ 会议 *hold a meeting* [*a debate*; *talks*]; ～ 起义 *stage an uprising*; ～ 典礼 *hold a ceremony*; ～ 宴会 *give a banquet*; *host a banquet*

举一反三 [- yī fǎn sān] infer other things from one fact; draw inferences; draw inferences about other cases from one instance; From one sample you may judge of the whole.; just mention one example which serves for the rest; learning by analogy and infer other things from one fact: 学习要 ～。*While learning, students should draw inferences about other cases from one instance*.

举一反三，触类旁通 [- - - - chù lèi páng tōng] single out one thing and bring out its bearings; This single item will suffice to typify all the rest.

举债 [- zhài] borrow; contract a loan to; float a loan ◇ ～ 筹资 debt financing

举债经营 [- - jīng yíng] operation with borrowed capital

举掌击人 [- zhǎng jī rén] lift one's palm to strike (at) sb.

举证 [- zhèng] put to the proof ◇ ～ 方法 means of proof; ～ 责任 burden of persuasion; burden of proof; onus probandi; burden of producing evidence; burden of adducing evidence; evidential burden

举直错枉 [- zhí cuò wǎng] appoint upright (officials) and remove the crooked ones — to replace the bad ones by good ones

举止 [- zhǐ] habit; bearing; manner; front; mien: 彬彬有礼的 ～ *courteous behaviour*; 愚蠢的 ～ *stupid behaviour*; 她 ～ 非常文雅。*She conducted herself in a most gracious manner*. 她的 ～ 总如淑女一般。*She always conducts herself like a lady*.

举止大方 [- - dà fang] comport oneself decently; bear oneself well; be gentle of mien; conduct oneself nobly; have a dignified air; have an easy manner; have poise

举止得体 [- - dé tǐ] behave in a becoming manner; behave oneself well: 小孩子不懂如何 ～。*The children do not know how to behave themselves decently*.

举止端详 [- - duān xiáng] behave with serene dignity

举止阔绰 [- - kuò chuò] generosity of behaviour

举止娴雅 [- - xián yǎ] agreeable in manner; deport oneself gracefully

举止言谈 [- - yán tán] one's behavior and conversation

举止庄重 [- - zhuāng zhòng] deport oneself in a dignified manner; carry oneself with dignity; respectful of deportment

举趾露踵 [- - lù zhǒng] have worn out one's soles; down at heels; at the end of one's means

举踵延颈 [- zhǒng yán jǐng] raise the heels and extend the neck — eager to see

举重 [- zhòng] weight lifting ◇ ～ 活塞 load piston; ～ 机 jack; ～ 平台 lifting platform; ～ 台 platform; ～ 运动员 weight lifter; lifter; strong man

举走 [- zǒu] hoist(ing)

举足轻重 [- zú qīng zhòng] play a decisive role; carry a big weight in; carry weight; hold the balance; One's move greatly affects the general condition.; prove decisive; tip the scales: ～ 的地位 *decisive position*; ～ 的力量 *decisive force*

沮 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 动 ① [书] (阻止) stop; prevent: ～ 其成行 *stop sb. from going* ② (气色败坏) turn gloomy; turn glum

另见 jù。

沮丧 [- sàng] dispirited; depressed; dejected; disheartened: 变得精神 ～ *fall into a depression*; 他因考试不及格深感 ～。*He is in a state of deep depression on account of his failure to pass the examination*. 我在6月的一个炎热的上午到那儿，因为心情非常 ～ 竟不感到紧张了。*I arrived on a hot June morning too depressed to feel nervous*. 她为什么神情如此 ～? *Why is she looking so dejected*?

嶝 [ㄐㄩˇ] [jǔ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Ju Ning*

jù ㄐㄩˋ

聚 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 动 (聚集; 聚积) assemble; gather; get together: 物以类 ～ *Things of one kind come together*.; *Like attracts like*. 大家 ～ 在一起商量

商量。*Let's get together and talk it over.*
聚氨基甲酸 [- ān jī jiǎ suān] polyurethane; polyurethan
聚氨基甲酸乙酯 [- - - - - yǐ zhǐ] polyurethane ◇ ～ 树脂〈有化〉polyurethane resin; ～ 橡胶 [德] Desmocoll
聚氨基酸 [- - - suān] polyamino acid
聚氨酯 [- - zhǐ] polyurethane; Flexurane; Flexane ◇ ～ 泡沫体 polyurethane foam; ～ 树脂胶 polyurethane resin adhesive; ～ 推进剂 polyurethane propellant; ～ 橡胶〈有化〉polyester rubber; polyurethane rubber; Daltoflex
聚胺 [- àn] polyamine
聚胺脂弹性塑料 [- - zhī tán xìng sù liào] Roylar
聚斑岩 [- bān yán] culmophyre
聚宝盆 [- bǎo pén] treasure bowl; a place rich in natural resources; cornucopia; a platter of plenty; treasure basin
聚爆 [- bào] implosion
聚苯 [- běn]〈化〉polyphenyl ◇ ～ 并呋喃 paracoumarone; ～ 并咪唑 Imidite; ～ 并三唑 Himel; ～ 撑 polyhenylene
聚苯乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] polystyrene; Verelite; polystyrol (高频绝缘材料); Dylene; Bextrene ◇ ～ 薄膜 polystyrene film; plasticon; ～ (绝缘)电缆 polystyrene cable; ～ 电容器 polystyrene capacitor; ～ 管状绝缘体 Zerolite (低温膨胀的); ～ 凝胶 Aquapak A—440; ～ 漆 polystyrene varnish; ～ 软电缆〈信〉styroflex cable; ～ 绳带绝缘电缆 styroflex insulated cable; ～ 树脂 polystyrene resin; styrol resins
聚苯酯 [- - zhǐ] polybenzoate
聚变 [- biàn]〈物〉atomic fusion; fusion; 〈核〉nuclear fusion: 核 ～ *nuclear fusion* ◇ ～ 产额 fusion yield; ～ 弹头 fusion warhead; ～ 堆 fusion reactor; ～ 反应 fusion reaction; ～ 反应堆 fusion reactor; ～ 核能发电厂 fusion energy plant; ～ 火球 fusion fireball; ～ 裂变反应 fusion-fission reaction; ～ 能(量)〈核〉fusion energy; ～ 燃料 fusion fuel; ～ 约束 fusion confinement
聚表氯醇 [- biǎo lǜ chún] Polyglycol 166—450
聚丙烯 [- bǐng xī]〈化〉sulan; polypropylene ◇ ～ 薄膜 polypropylene film; ～ 薄膜电容器 polypropylene film capacitor; ～ 等规聚合物纤维 [意] Moplen; ～ 电容器 polypropylene capacitor; ～ 纤维 polypropylene fibre; pulpex P
聚丙烯腈 [- - - jīng]〈化〉polyacrylonitrile ◇ ～ 纤维 polyacrylonitrile fibre
聚丙烯醛 [- - - quán] polyacrolein
聚丙烯塑料 [- - - sù liào] polypropylene plastics
聚丙烯酸 [- - - suān]〈化〉polyacrylic acid ◇ ～ 树脂 polyacrylic resin; ～ (酯)纤维〈有化〉polyacrylic fibre; ～ 盐(脂) polyacrylate
聚丙烯酸酯 [- - - - zhǐ] polyacrylic ester; polyacrylate ◇ ～ 塑料 Acrylite; ～ 橡胶 lactoprene
聚丙烯酰胺 [- - - xiān àn] polyacrylamide ◇ ～ 凝胶 polyacrylamide gel; ～ 凝胶电泳 polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis
聚才集贤 [- cái jí xián] collect and keep men of talent
聚餐 [- cān] dine together; have a dinner party: 为她生日 ～ *make up a dinner party for her birthday*
聚场透镜 [- chǎng tòu jìng] collecting lens
聚次亚乙烯 [- cì yà yǐ xī] polyvinylene
聚成球状 [- chéng qiú zhuàng] conglobulate
聚丛 [- cóng] clumping
聚醋酸乙烯 [- cù suān yǐ xī] polyvinyl acetate ◇ ～ 乳液 polyvinyl acetate emulsion
聚醋酸乙烯酯 [- - - - - zhǐ]〈化〉polyvinyl acetate ◇ ～ (树脂)胶 polyvinyl acetate glue; ～ 系列 Lemac
聚点 [- diǎn]〈数〉accumulation; accumulation point; cluster point; condensation point◇ ～ 原理 accumulation principle; principle of the limiting point; principle of the point of accumulation
聚电解质 [- diàn jiě zhì] polyelectrolyte
聚丁二烯 [- dīng èr xī] polybutadiene
聚丁橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] butadiene rubber
聚丁烯 [- - xī] polybutylene ◇ ～ 担体 oronite; ～ 合成橡胶 vistanex
聚赌 [- dǔ] gambling in group; group gambling
聚而歼之 [- ér jiān zhī] encircle and annihilate
聚二丁烯 [- èr dīng xī] dibutene
聚二氯苯乙烯 [- - lǜ běn yǐ xī] polydichlorstyrene
聚二烯 [- - xī] polydiene ◇ ～ 橡胶 polydiene rubber
聚二乙烯基苯 [- - yǐ xī jī běn] polydivinylbenzene
聚芳砜 [- fāng fēng] Astrel 360
聚芳酰胺 [- - xiān àn] Nomex
聚酚酯 [- fēn zhǐ] polyphenol ester
聚砜 [- fēng] polysulfone ◇ ～ 薄膜 polysulphone film; ～ 电容器 polysulphone capacitor; ～ 树脂〈材〉polysulfone resin
聚氟乙烯 [- fú yǐ xī] polyvinyl fluoride; Dalvor
聚甘氨酸 [- gān ān suān]〈化〉polyglycine
聚甘油 [- - yóu]〈化〉polyglycerol
聚光 [- guāng] spotlight; 〈物〉caustic; 〈光〉condensation ◇ ～ 本领 light gathering power; ～ 玻璃纤维 light-focusing glass fibre; ～ 单色器 condensing monochromator; ～ 灯 focus lamp; spotlight; bank light; prefocus lamp; projector lamp; ～ 光学 light-gathering optics; ～ 镜 collecting mirror; condensing; lens; condenser; ～ 镜列 mirror grid; ～ 器 condenser; ～ 圈 bezel; ～ 透镜 collector lens; condenser lens; projection lens; ～ 纤维 light focusing fibre; ～ 纤维波导 light-focusing fibre guide; ～ 罩 snoot
聚硅烷 [- guī wán] polysilane
聚硅氧烷 [- - yǎng wán] polyorganosiloxane; polysiloxane
聚桂酰可卡因 [- guì xiān kě kǎ yīn] cocainine
聚过氧化物 [- guò yǎng huà wù] polyperoxide
聚合 [- hé] ①(聚集到一起) get together ②〈化〉(单体结合成高分子化合物) polymerization; polymerize: 定向 ～ *stereoregular* [*stereotactic*] *polymerization* ③〈生〉(族聚; 群聚) aggregation ◇ ～ 半导体 polymer semiconductor; ～ 薄壁组织 aggregate parenchyma; ～ 杯果 aggregate cup fruit; ～ 杯状聚伞花序 incyathescences; ～ 材料 polymeric material; ～ 产物 polymerizate; ～ 厂 polymerization plant; ～ 成色剂 polymer coupler; ～ 重整 polymerizate; ～ 重整过程 polyforming process; ～ 促进剂 polymerization accelerant; ～ 催化剂 polymerization catalyst; ～ 蛋白体 polyribosome; ～ 电解质 polyelectrolyte; ～ 反应(作用) polymerization; ～ 反应器 polymer reactor; ～ 果 aggregate fruits; conocarpium; coenocarpium; ～ 关系 paradigmatic relation; ～ 核果 drupetum; ～ 基 polyradical; ～ 剂 polymerizer; ～ 菌丝束 syrrotium; ～ 离果 aggregate free fruit; ～ 炉 polyfurnace; ～ 力 aggregation force; ～ 酶 polymerase; polyase; ～ 木松香 Nuroz; penros; ～ 囊 synangium; ～ 能力 polymerizing power; ～ 频率 junction frequency; ～ 区域 zone of convergency; ～ 染色粒 aggregate chromomere; ～ 热 polymerization heat; ～ 射线 aggregate ray; ～ 松香 newtrex; dymerex; ～ 体 polymer; paradigm; ～ 添加剂 polymeric additive; ～ 调节反应 converqence-accommodation reaction; ～ 调节剂 polymerization regulator; polymerization modifier; ～ 停止剂 short-stopper; ～ 微粒结构 glomerogranulitic texture; ～ 现象 polymerism; systrophe; ～ 相 synizesis; synezesis (同原染色体); ～ 心皮性 coenocarpy; ～ 信息素 aggregation pheromone; ～ 抑制(作用) polymerization retardaton; ～ 引发剂 polymerization initiator; ～ 油 bodied oil; ～ 阻抑剂 polymerization retarder; ～ 装置 polyplant; ～ 作用 polymerization
聚合度 [- - dù] degree of polymerization ◇ ～ 分布 distribution of polymerization degree
聚合物 [- - wù]〈化〉polymer; polymerizate; polymeric compound; polymeric substance; polymeride; polymerized substance: 高分子 ～ *high polymers*; 工程 ～ *engineering polymers* ◇ ～ 超导体 polymer superconductor; ～ 共混体 polyblend; ～ 降解 depolymerization; ～ 塑料〈材〉polymer plastic; ～ 形态学 polymer morphology; ～ (同分)异构体 polymerisomer
聚花果 [- huā guǒ] (复果) polythalamic fruit; collective fruit
聚环氧氯丙烷 [- huán yǎng lǜ bǐng wán] Hydrin
聚会 [- huì] ①(会合) get together; meet: 老同学 ～ 在一起，分外亲热。*The meeting of the old classmates was extremely cordial.* ②(集会) get-together; gathering; meeting: 朋友的 ～ *a gathering of friends*; 朋友和熟人的随便 ～ *a random gathering of friends and acquaintances*; 社交界的 ～ *a society gathering*; 与老战友的那次 ～ 是一次欢乐的～ 。*The meeting with the old comrades-in-arms is a joyful one.* ◇ ～ 场所 foyer
聚会性痤疮 [- - xìng cuó chuāng] acne conglobata
聚积 [- jī] ①(一点一滴地凑集) accumulate; collect; build up: ～ 力量 *build up strengh*; *gath er forces* ②〈物〉coalescence ◇ ～ 层 accumulation horizon; ～ 束 stacked beam; ～ 原理 accumulation principle
聚集 [- jí] ①(集合; 凑在一起) gather; assemble; collect: 和我们 ～ 在一起 *be in our midst*; 和某人 ～ 一堂 *gather together with sb.*; 工人们 ～ 在大厅里。*The workers were assembled in the hall.* 云朵又迅速 ～ 起来。*The clouds speedily gathered again.* 人们 ～ 在事故现场。*People gathered at the scene of the accident.* 这个人把一大群孩子 ～ 在他周围。*The man collected a crowd of children.* 老师把学生 ～ 在她周围 。*The teacher gathered her pupils round her.* ②〈工〉accumulation; congestion; concrescence; rendezvous; storing; aggregation; agmen; massing; adduct; stocking; take-up ◇ ～ 表结构 knotted list structure; ～ 成行 columnate; ～ 态 hybrid-propellant combination; state of aggregation; ～ 体 aggregate; ～ 问题 rendezvous problem; ～ 物 bunch; ～ 系数 convergence factor; ～ 效应 build-up effect
聚集效益 [- - xiào yì] aggregation effect
聚集之物 [- - zhī wù] gather
聚集作用 [- - zuò yòng] aggregation
聚己二酰庚二胺 [- jǐ èr xiān gēng èr àn] polyheptamethylene adipinamide
聚己二酰己二胺 [- - - - jǐ èr àn] polyhexamethylene adipamide
聚己酸内酯 [- - suān nèi zhǐ]〈化〉polycaprolactone
聚己烯 [- - xī] polyhexene
聚己(内)酰胺 [- - xiān àn] polycaprolactam ◇ ～ 纤维 capron
聚甲撑氧 [- jiǎ chēng yǎng] celcon
聚甲基苯 [- - jī běn]〈化〉polymethyl-benzene
聚甲基丙烯腈 [- - - bǐng xī jīng]〈化〉polymethacrylonitrile
聚甲基丙烯酸 [- - - - - suān]〈化〉polymethylacrylic acid ◇ ～ 甲酯 polymethylmethacrylate; Diakon; ～ 酯 polymethacrylate
聚甲醛 [- - quán]〈化〉Daicel; metaformaldehyde; polyformaldehyde
聚甲炔染料 [- - quē rǎn liào]〈化〉polymethin dyes
聚歼 [- jiān] round up and annihilate; annihilate *en masse*
聚焦 [- jiāo]〈物〉(使光或电子束等聚集于一点) focus; focusing; concentrate: 用取火镜使太阳光 ～ 在一张纸上 *focus the sun's rays on a piece of paper with a burning glass*; 如果照相机镜头 ～ 不准，照片就会模糊不清。*If your camera is not brought into focus, the photograph will be blurried.* ◇ ～ 变压器 focus transformer; ～ 补偿五极管 focus-compensating pentode; ～ 不良 poor focusing; ～ 磁铁 focus magnet; convergence magnet; ～ 点 focus point; ～ 电极 focusing electrode; ～ 电极电位 focused electrode potential; ～ 电流 focus current; focusing current; ～ 电路 focus circuit; ～ 电压 focus voltage; focusing voltage; ～ 电子 focused electron; ～ 反射器 focusing reflector; ～ 范围 focusing range; ～ 范围开关 focus range switch; ～ 方式 type of focusing; ～ 放大镜 focuser; ～ 极 focusing electrode; ～ 校正 convergence correction; ～ 能量武器 focused energy weapon; ～ 区 focal zone; ～ 栅[网] focus mask; ～ 设备 focus set; ～ 深度 depth of focus; ～ (光)束 focused beam; ～ 伺服系统 focus servo-system; ～ 探头 focusing probe; ～ 天线 focusing antenna; ～ 调节 focusing control; ～ 调整 convergence control; ～ 透镜 condenser lens; focusing lens; ～ 物 conglomeration; ～ 系统 focusing system; ～ 显微镜 focusing microscope; ～ 线圈 focus coil; focusing coil; convergence coil; ～ 线圈系统 focus-coil assembly; ～ 衍射计 focusing diffractometer; ～ 阳极 focusing anode; focus plate; ～ 圆 focal circle; ～ 者 focuser; ～ 整流器 focus rectifier; ～ 装置 focusing aid; focusing device; focusing mechanism; focusing unit
聚焦式倍增系统 [- - shì bèi zēng xì tǒng] focused dynode system
聚焦式太阳能发电厂 [- - - tài yáng néng fā diàn chǎng] focusing solar power plant
聚焦像全息图 [- - xiàng quán xī tú] focused image hologram
聚交酯 [- - zhǐ]〈化〉polylactide
聚结 [- jié] coalescence
聚结剂 [- - jì]〈化〉coalescent
聚结器 [- - qì] coalescer
聚结速率 [- - sù lǜ] coalescence rate
聚结铜 [- - tóng]〈冶〉coalesced copper
聚结新生变形作用 [- - xīn shēng biàn xíng zuò yòng] coalescive neomorphism
聚晶状 [- jīng zhuàng] synneusis
聚精会神 [- - huì shén] concentrate one's attention (and energy) on; be absorbed; be all attention; concentrate one's mind on; direct one's energies to; gather one's wits; rivet [focus] one's atten-

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tion on [upon]; very attentively; with breathless interest; (listen) with close attention [great concentration]; with rapt attention: 两个人正在～谈着。*The two of them were talking hard.*

聚居 [- jū] inhabit a region (as an ethnic group); live in a compact community: 维吾尔族～地区 *regions where the Uygur nationality live in compact communities* ◇ ～区 region where people of a certain ethnic group live in compact communities

聚居一方 [- - yì fāng] dwell toghter in the same region

聚癸二酰己二胺 [- guǐ èr xiān jǐ èr àn] polyhexamethylene sebacamide

聚类 [- lèi] cluster ◇ ～抽样 cluster; ～分析 cluster analysis

聚离子 [- lí zǐ] polyion

聚敛 [- liǎn] amass wealth by heavy taxation; levy heavy taxes

聚链烷 [- liàn wán] polyalkane

聚两性(分子)电解质 [- liǎng xìng diàn jiě zhì] polyampholyte

聚料斗 [- liào dǒu] surge hopper

聚料器 [- - qì] converger

聚硫化作用 [- liú huà zuò yòng] polysulfuration

聚硫橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] polysulfide rubber; Ethanic; [英] Vulcaplas; neoplex; thiokol ◇ ～粘合剂 polybond

聚拢 [- lǒng] gather together [round]: 人们～过来，很想知道发生了什么事情。*People gathered round, curious to know what is happening.*

聚氯 [- lǜ] 〈化〉 polychlorostyrene◇ ～丁(二)烯 polychloroprene; ～联苯 PCB (polychlorinated biphenyls); ～醛 parachloral; metachloral; ～醛糖 parachloralose

聚氯乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] 〈化〉 polyvinyl chloride; Utryl; Geon; Exon; Koron ◇ ～薄膜 polyvinyl chloride film; ～糊 Welvic; Rigidsol; ～泡沫塑料 Vestolit; ～树脂 Corvic; ～涂层钢板 vynitop; ～纤维 polyvinyl chloride fibre

聚落地理学 [- luò dì lǐ xué] settlement geography; geography of settlement

聚煤区 [- méi qū] coal-bearing region

聚咪唑 [- mī zuò] polyimidazole

聚醚 [- mí] polyether ◇ ～树脂 〈有化〉 polyether resin; esserbetol

聚木糖 [- mù táng] xylan; polyxylose

聚能效应 [- néng xiào yìng] 〈军〉 Mohaupt effect

聚凝胶 [- níng jiāo] coagel

聚偏二氟乙烯 [- piān èr fú yǐ xī] kynar

聚偏二氯乙烯 [- - - lǜ yǐ xī] polyvinylidene chloride; Cryovac

聚偏氟乙烯 [- - fú yǐ xī] Kynoar; 〈化〉 polyvinylidene fluoride

聚偏磷酸盐 [- - lín suān yán] polymetaphosphate

聚偏氯乙烯 [- - lǜ yǐ xī] Vingon; Viclan; 〈化〉 polyvinylidene chloride

聚片晶 [- piàn jīng] polysynthetic crystal

聚片双晶 [- - shuāng jīng] polysynthetic twin

聚氰 [- qíng] paracyanogen

聚醛 [- quán] polyaldehydes; polyacetal ◇ ～树脂 aldehyde resin

聚醛酶 [- - méi] carboligase

聚炔 [- quē] carbene ◇ ～烃 polyyne

聚群 [- qún] 〈电〉 bunching ◇ ～电压 bunching voltage

聚乳酸树脂 [- rǔ suān shù zhī] 〈有化〉 polylactic resin

聚三氟氯乙烯 [- sān fú lǜ yǐ xī] polytrifluorochloroethylene (PTFCE)

聚三氯乙醛 [- - lǜ yǐ quán] parachloral; metachloral

聚散度 [- sǎn dù] vergence

聚伞花序 [- - huā xù] 〈植〉 cyme

聚伞圆锥花序 [- - yuán zhuī huā xù] thyrse; thyrsus

聚伞状 [- - zhuàng] sympodium

聚伞总状花序 [- - zǒng zhuàng huā xù] botry-cymose

聚散无常 [- sàn wú cháng] Meeting and departing are irregular.

聚砂器 [- shā qì] sander trap

聚沙成塔 [- - chéng tǎ] The sand accumulates to form a pagoda — many littles make a mickle.; A great many grains of sand grouped together to form a pagoda.; Grains of sand can be grouped together to form a pagoda.

聚沙成塔，集腋成裘 [- - - - jí yè chéng qiú] Every little makes a mickle.; A pin a day is great a year — resulting in huge quantity.; Many a pickle makes a mickle.

聚生 [- shēng] consor; consorte; gregaria(e)

聚式流态化 [- shì liú tài huà] aggregative fluidization

聚首 [- shǒu] [书] (聚会) gather; meet

聚首商议 [- - shāng yì] lay [put] their [our; your] heads together; hold a meeting to exchange views

聚首一堂 [- - yì táng] gather together in a hall

聚束 [- shù] 〈物〉 pack (age); bunching; beaming; beam bunching ◇ ～不足 underbunching; ～导纳 bunching admittance; ～灯光 bunch light; ～电流 bunched current; ～电压 buncher voltage; ～电子注 bunched electron beam; ～极 bunching electrode; beam-forming electrode; ～加速器 bunching accelerator; ～角 〈电〉 bunching angle; ～疗法 〈核〉 converging-beam therapy; ～频率 buncher frequency; ～器 beam buncher; buncher; ～群 stack of bunches; ～谐振腔 buncher resonator; ～阴极 beam forming cathode; ～形状 shape of bunch; ～装置 bunching system

聚束栅 [- - shān] buncher grid; variator; bunch ◇ ～空间 buncher space

聚水器 [- shuǐ qì] water trap

聚四氟乙烯 [- sì fú yǐ xī] 〈化〉 teflon; PTEF (polytetrafluoroethylene) ◇ ～薄膜 polytetrafluoroethylene film; teflon film; ～薄膜电容器 polytetrafluoroethylene thin film capacitor; teflon thin film capacitor; ～电容器 polytetrafluoroethylene capacitor; teflon capacitor; ～(合成)树脂 polyflon; ～载体 Haloport F; Fluoropak 80; Columpak T; Heydeflon; Anaport Tee SIx; Backman-Teflon; Polychrom I (2)

聚讼纷纭 [- sòng fēn yún] (众人议论纷纷；没有一致的看法) argue back and forth and cannot agree; be at variance with each other; give rise to much discussion; in a great controversy; Opinions are widely divided.; There are many discussions and many different opinions.

聚缩醛 [- suō quán] 〈化〉 polyacetal

聚碳酸酯 [- tàn suān zhǐ] Merlon; sinvet; polycarbonate; Lexan; Iupilon ◇ ～薄膜 polycarbonate film; ～电容器 polycarbonate capacitor; ～树脂 panlite

聚糖 [- táng] glycan

聚体雄蕊 [- tǐ xióng ruǐ] fraternity

聚酮 [- tóng] polyketone

聚烷氧化物 [- wán yǎng huà wù] polyalkoxide

聚蚊成雷 [- wén chéng léi] (比喻众口诋毁，危害极大) A swarm of mosquitoes makes a noise like thunder — small things can cause much disturbance.

聚戊烯 [- wù xī] polypentylene

聚烯合成润滑剂 [- xī hé chéng rùn huá jì] 〈化〉 polyalkylene synthetic lubricant

聚烯烃 [- - tīng] 〈有化〉 polyolefin ◇ ～树脂 vistanex

聚酰胺 [- xiān àn] 〈化〉 eurelon; Trelon; elvamide; polyamide; daiamid; ancamide; vanamid; amilan ◇ ～粉 Silon; ～树脂 〈有化〉 polyamide; polyamide resin; ～塑料 Maranyl; aminoplastics; ～纤维 Fypro; Bri-Nylon; suturamid; lanastil; aeron; ～-酰亚胺 Torlon; ～酯 polyesteramide

聚酰亚胺 [- - yà àn] Amanium; polyimide; Medlin ◇ ～薄膜 Kapton; ～电容器 polyimide capacitor; ～树脂系列 Vespel

聚香豆酮 [- xiāng dòu tóng] paracoumarone

聚向射流 [- xiàng shè liú] focused jet

聚心皮果 [- xīn pí guǒ] baccausus; polychoris; aggregate fruits; etaerio

聚星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 multiple star

聚形 [- xíng] combinate form

聚溴乙烯 [- xiù yǐ xī] 〈化〉 polyvinyl bromide

聚亚甲基 [- yà jiǎ jī] polymethylene

聚亚烃砜 [- - tīng fēng] 〈化〉 polyalkylene sulfone

聚(合)盐 [- yán] polysalt

聚眼 [- yǎn] aglomerate eye

聚阳离子 [- yáng lí zǐ] polycation

聚氧化甲烯 [- yǎng huà jiǎ xī] polyoxymethylene ◇ ～二醇 polyoxymethylene glycol

聚氧乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] polyoxyethylene; polyethyleneglycol

聚药 [- yào] synandrium ◇ ～式 synandry

聚茚树脂 [- yìn shù zhī] inden resin

聚乙丁烯 [- yǐ dīng xī] polybutene

聚乙二醇 [- - èr chún] 〈化〉 polyethylene glycol; polyethyleneglycol; carbowax; carmowax ◇ ～胺 polyoxamide; ～脂肪酸酯 cithrol

聚乙醛 [- - quán] metacetaldehyde

聚乙炔 [- - quē] polyacetylene

聚乙酸乙烯酯 [- - suān yǐ xī zhǐ] polyvinyl acetate ◇ ～树酯 vinylite

聚乙烯(纤维) [- - xī] polytene; formale; polyethylene; polythene ◇ ～薄膜 polyethylene film; ～撑 polyvinylene; ～电容器 polyethylene capacitor; ～绝缘电缆 polyethylene insulated cable; ～绝缘铝芯电缆 Alpeth cable; ～绝缘线 formal insulated wire; ～均聚物 Natene; ～咔唑 polyvinylcarbazole; ～咔唑树脂 Polectron; ～蜡 Tissuemat E; ～膜 polyethylene film; ～实心绝缘软线 polyethylene solid insulated cord; ～树脂 polyvinyl resin; ～树脂胶 polyvinyl adhesive; ～纤维 polyethylene fibre

聚乙烯醇 [- - - chún] poval; polyving akohol; vinol ◇ ～缩丁醛 polyvinyl butyral; ～缩甲醛 polyvinyl formal; ～缩甲醛纤维 vinylon; ～缩醛 Pioloform, polyvinyl acetal; ～缩醛纤维 vinylon; ～缩乙醛 polyvinyl acetal

聚异丁烷 [- yì dīng wán] vistac

聚异丁烯 [- - - xī] vistanex; polyisobutene ◇ ～橡胶 Oppanol

聚异戊二烯 [- - wù èr xī] polyisoprene

聚异乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] vistanex

聚翼薄壁组织 [- - báo bì zǔ zhī] aliform-confluent parenchyma

聚阴离子 [- yīn lí zǐ] polyanion

聚隐藻 [- yǐn zǎo] synchrypta volvox

聚有机硅氧烷 [- yǒu jī guī yǎng wán] polysiloxane

聚植 [- zhí] block planting; group planting; bunch planting

聚酯 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉 polyester; Yukalac; dion ◇ ～玻璃钢 organic toughened glass; ～薄膜 〈材〉 polyester film; ～层压塑料 〈材〉 polyester laminate; ～磁带 mylar tape; ～化 polyesterification; ～热固树脂 polyester thermosetting resin; ～树脂 polyester resin; ～树脂电容器 mylar capacitor; ～塑料 polyester plastics; ～纤维 polyester fibre; [英，美] lirelle; lambda; ～橡胶 〈材〉 lactoprene; ～增强聚氨酯 〈材〉 polyester-reinforced urethane

聚质期 [- zhì qī] synizesis; synezesis

聚众 [- zhòng] gather a crowd: ～斗殴 *gather a crowd to engage in an affray*; ～持械叛乱 *mass armed uprising*; ～斗殴罪 *crime of affray*

聚众赌博 [- - dǔ bó] gather together to gamble; come together for gambling

聚众结社 [- - jié shè] gather a crowd to form an association

聚众恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] ochlophobia

聚众闹事 [- - nào shì] gather a crowd and make disturbances; gather a crowd to engage in an affray; get a band of ... to make trouble; mob: 一群暴徒在要道～。*Rowdy mobs gathered in the leading thoroughfares.*

聚众殴斗 [- - ōu dòu] come together for engaging in fisticuffs; assemble crowds for beating

聚众商议 [- - shāng yì] call them together to consult

聚众滋事 [- - zī shì] gather a crowd and make disturbances

聚族而居 [- zú ér jū] where one's clan lives

聚族矿 [- - kuàng] pleonectite

聚 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～阳 *Ju Yang*

苣 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 名 ①(蒿苣) lettuce (蔬菜名) ②[书] (火把) torch ③[书] (灯花) snuff
另见 qǔ。

醵 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 动 [书] ①(凑钱饮酒) contribute to a feast ②(凑钱；集资) contribute; pool [collect] money

拒 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 动 ①(抵抗；抵挡) resist; repel: ～敌 *resist the enemy; keep the enemy at bay* ②(拒绝) refuse; reject: ～不接受 *refuse to accept*; 来者不～ *refuse nobody; refuse nobody's request or offer*

拒保 [- bǎo] declinature

拒爆 [- bào] miss-fire

拒波滤波器 [- bō lǜ bō qì] rejection filter

拒波器 [- - qì] rejector; trap

拒捕 [- bǔ] resist arrest; resisting arrest: ～的罪犯 *offender resisting arrest*

拒不服从 [- bù fú cóng] refuse to obey; disobey

拒不服输 [- - - shū] refuse to admit defeat

拒不服罪 [- - - zuì] plead not guilty

拒不交代 [- - jiāo dài] refuse to give an accounting; refuse to own up

拒不收纳 [- - shōu nà] refuse to take

拒不执行 [- - zhí xíng] refuse to implement

拒斥 [- chì] rejection; rejecting ◇ ～电路 rejector circuit; ～极 repeller; ～频带 rejection band

拒电族 [- diàn zú] electric resist ethnic

拒而不纳 [- ér bú nà] refuse to receive

拒腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] repel the corrupting influence; ward off the corrosive influence
拒付 [- fù] dishonour; protest; repudiate; refuse payment; no payment; N/P; non-payment; repudiation ◇ ～ 汇票 bill dishonored; ～ 汇票证书 protest for dishonour; ～ 票据 bill of dishonour; ～ 税金 pay duty under protest; ～ 通知 notice of non-payment; ～ 通知书 protest note; ～ 应收票据 notes receivable dishonored; ～ 者 protestor; protester; ～ 证书 notarial protest certificate; ～ 支票 protest check; dishonor check; rejected check
拒付或拒绝承兑的说明 [- - huò jù jué chéng duì de shuō míng] statement of dishonour
拒贵纳微 [- guì nà wēi] reject the worthy and accept the worthless
拒黄菌素 [- huáng jūn sù] resistoflavin
拒火 [- huǒ] fire resistance
拒谏饰非 [- jiàn shì fēi] reject [refuse] representations and gloss over errors; reject good advice and gloss over faults
拒绝 [- jué] refuse; reject; turn down; decline; in one's refusal to do; give sb. a flat refusal; repel; pass up: ～ 参加会议 *refuse to take part in the meeting*; ～ 发表意见 *refuse to comment*; ～ 接受帮助 *reject an offer of help*; ～ 某项建议 *reject a proposal of suggestion*; ～ 受礼 *refuse a gift*; ～ 无理要求 *turn down* [*reject*] *unreasonable demands*; ～ 作证 *decline to give evidence*; 我求过他一次，但他断然 ～ 了。*I asked a favour of him, but he refused point-blank.* 他坚持 ～ 付钱。*He persisted in his refusal to pay the money.* 那男孩 ～ 别人的批评。*The boy rejects other people's criticism.* ◇ ～ 偿还债务 recourse repudiation; ～ 承兑 actual dishonour; nonacceptance; ～ 承兑汇票证书 authenticated protest; ～ 承兑的追索权 recourse for non-acceptance; ～ 承兑后的背书 endorsement after protest; ～ 承兑汇票 dishonour a bill of exchange; dishonour by non-acceptance of a bill of exchange; refusal to accept; ～承兑证明 failure to protest; ～承兑(汇票)证书 failure for nonacceptance; ～ 订单并加以说明 rejection of order with explanation; ～ 发运 refusal to deliver; ～ 付款 certificate of dishonour; ～ 付款或拒绝承兑证书 protest; ～ 付款证书(汇票) protest for nonpayment; ～ 购买 sales resistance; ～ 汇票 dishonour by non-payment of a bill of exchange; ～ 赔付 repudiation of claims; ～ 区域 reject region(图像处理); ～ 审判 refusal of justice; ～ 数 rejection number; ～ 提货 refuse to take delivery; ～ 阵线 rejectionist front; ～ 证书 protest; ～ 支付者 repudiator; ～ 执行 refusal of enforcement; repudiation; ～ 执行判决 refusal of enforcement; ～ 中断〔计〕disarmed interrupt; ～ 状态〔自〕disarmed state
拒绝对我赔偿 [- - duì wǒ péi cháng] refuse to compensate me
拒绝往来 [- - wǎng lái] sever communication [intercourse; relation]
拒狼防虎 [- láng fáng hǔ] guard against a tiger while repelling the wolf
拒马 [- mǎ]〔军〕knife rest; chevaux-de-frise (阻止骑兵进攻的障碍物)
拒霉素 [- méi sù] resistomycin
拒赔 [- péi] claims rejected; repudiation of claims ◇ ～ 理由 the reason for repudiation of liability
拒邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 清 *Juqiu Qing*
拒取式 [- qǔ shì] modus tollendo ponens
拒人于千里之外 [- rén yú qiān lǐ zhī wài] keep sb. a thousand *li* away; keep a good distance from sb.; put sb. beyond the pale; unapproachable
拒食剂 [- shí jì] anti-feedant
拒食症 [- - zhèng] sitieirgia
拒识行 [- - háng]〔计〕rejected line
拒收 [- shōu] rejection; dishonour ◇ ～ 电路 rejector circuit～ 货物[物资] stores rejected
拒受性 [- shòu xìng] axeny
拒水整理 [- shuǐ zhěng lǐ] water repellent finish
拒蚊剂 [- wén jì] culicifuge
拒载 [- zài] refuse to take passengers
拒之门外 [- zhī mén wài] shut [slam] the door upon [in] sb.'s face; close [shut] the door on [upon; against] sb.: 把陌生人 ～ *shut the door on the stranger*
拒之千里 [- - qiān lǐ] keep a good distance from

据(據) [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] Ⅰ 动 ①(占据) occupy; seize: 盘 ～ *illegally or forcibly occupy*; *be entrenched* ②(凭藉; 依靠) rely on; depend on: ～ 险固守 *take advantage of a natural barrier to put up a strong defence* Ⅱ 介(按照; 依据) according to; on the grounds of: ～ 报道 *according to (press) reports*; *it is reported that*; ～ 实报告 *report the facts*; *give a factual report*; ～ 实招认 *factual admission*; ～ 我看 *as I see it*; *in my opinion*; ～ 气象台预报，明天有大风。*According to the weather forecast, there will be a gale tomorrow.* Ⅲ 图 ①(可以用做证明的事物) evidence; certificate: 论 ～ *grounds of argument*; 凭 ～ *evidence*; *proof*; 查无实 ～ 。*Investigation reveals no evidence (against the suspect).* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 成 *Ju Cheng*
另见 jū。
"据称"条款 [- chēng tiáo kuǎn] "said to be" clause
据传 [- chuán] a story is going around that; rumour has it that
据此 [- cǐ] on these grounds; in view of the above; accordingly
据点 [- diǎn] strongpoint; fortified point; stronghold
据法院命令 [- fǎ yuàn mìng lìng] by authority of law
据河而守 [- hé ér shǒu] lean upon a river — as a stronghold of defense
据理答复 [- lǐ dá fù] make [give] a fair [reasonable] answer
据理力争 [- - lì zhēng] make [exert] one's utmost efforts to fight for one's point of view; argue on the basis of reason; argue strongly on just grounds; try to convince one's opponent with an argument
据情办理 [- qíng bàn lǐ] do judging by the circumstances
据实而报 [- shí ér bào] give a matter-of-fact account
据实而言 [- - - yán] call a pikestaff a pikestaff; call a spade a spade; speak the truth
据实相告 [- - xiāng gào] tell according to facts
据实招供 [- - zhāo gòng] confess truthfully [according to fact]; confess the truth at court; tell the facts in court
据守 [- shǒu] guard; be entrenched in: ～ 交通要道 *guard vital lines of communication*; *be entrenched in communication centres*
据说 [- shuō] it is said; they say; allegedly: ～ 他是一个小气鬼。*They say* [*It is said that*] *he's a miser.* 这次车祸 ～ 是由于疏忽造成的。*The traffic accident was allegedly due to negligence.* ～ 情况如此。*This is allegedly the case.* ～ 她很有成功的把握。*It is said she is quite sure of success.*
据为己有 [- wéi jǐ yǒu] take forcible possession of; appropriate to oneself (what rightfully belongs to another); have all to oneself; keep ... for one's own; make sth. one's own; make sth. one's personal capital
据我看来 [- wǒ kàn lai] in my opinion
据我所闻 [- - suǒ wén] as I am told
据我所知 [- - - zhī] for [from] what I can tell; according to the information I have; according to what I know; according to what I'm informed; as far as I know; for what [all] I know; from what I'm told; in the scope of my knowledge; to the best of my knowledge: ～，他将外出三个月。*As far as I know he'll be away for three months.* ～，你的工作不顺手。*From what I have been told, you are not getting on well with your work.* ～，下周将进行一次郊游。*According to what I have learnt, we are going to have an outing next week.*
据悉 [- xī] it is reported; by report
据险固守 [- xiǎn gù shǒu] take advantage of a natural barrier to put up at strong defence

巨(鉅) [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] Ⅰ 形(大; 很大) huge; tremendous; gigantic: ～ 幅标语 *a huge poster*; ～ 型运输机 *a giant transport plane*; 山村 ～ 变 *tremendous changes in a mountain village*; 为数甚 ～。*The total sum is considerable.* Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 武 *Ju Wu*
巨桉 [- ān] alpine ash
巨棒螺 [- bàng luó] hercules club
巨胞 [- bāo] giant cell
巨崩声 [- bēng shēng] big bang
巨臂鲸 [- bì jīng] hump back whale
巨变 [- biàn] great change; radical change; mutation; 山乡 ～ *tremendous changes in a mountain village*
巨波 [- bō]〔海洋〕high sea
巨波痕 [- - hén] megaripple
巨擘 [- bò] ①(大拇指) thumb ②(某方面居于首位者) authority in a certain field; leading figure: 诗坛 ～ *prince of poets*; 医界 ～ *the authority in medical circles*
巨肠 [- cháng] enteromegalia; enteromegaly
巨称法 [- chēng fǎ] augmentativity
巨成红细胞 [- chéng hóng xì bāo] megaloblast; macroblast ◇ ～ 贫血 megaloblastic anemia
巨齿龙 [- chǐ lóng] megalosaur
巨大 [- dà] huge; tremendous; enormous; gigantic; giant; immense: ～ 的分歧 *great* [*enormous*; *immense*] *difference*; ～ 的工程 *a giant project*; ～ 的力量 *tremendous force*; ～ 的胜利 *tremendous* [*great*; *signal*] *victory*; ～ 的物质力量 *tremendous material force*; ～ 的知识宝库 *an immense treasury of knowledge* ◇ ～ 尺度 enormousness; ～ 发育 gigantosoma; ～ 杆菌素 bacimethrin; basimethrin; ～ 畸形 giantism; ～ 戟 naboom; ～ 建筑物 castle; ～ 菌落 giant colony; ～ 霉素 megalomycin; ～ 气簇射 giant air shower; ～ 体积 enormousness; ～ 天体 supergiant; ～ 无边 immensity; ～ 有核红细胞 gigantochromoblast; ～ 柱体岩 monolith
巨盗 [- dào] major thief
巨盗横死 [- - hèng sǐ] A powerful robber died an unnatural death.
巨动力学 [- dòng lì xué] megadynamics
巨多齿恙螨 [- duō chǐ yàng mǎn] Acomatacarus majesticus
巨额 [- é] a huge sum; a big amount: ～ 财富 *immense amount of treasure*; ～ 赤字 *huge financial deficits*; ～ 交易 *extensive transaction*; ～ 利润 *enormous* [*exorbitant*] *profits*; ～ 投资 *huge investments*
巨颚犬 [- è quǎn] jowler
巨耳 [- ěr] macrotia
巨耳蝠 [- - fú] lyre
巨风螺 [- fēng luó] King conch
巨幅卷筒纸 [- fú juǎn tǒng zhǐ] jumbo roll
巨浮冰块 [- - bīng kuài] vast ice-floe
巨富 [- fù] a millionare; a very wealthy person
巨杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] megacin; basimethrin; bacimethrin
巨高恐怖 [- gāo kǒng bù] acrophobia
巨高身材 [- - shēn cái] gigantosoma
巨蛤 [- gé] giant clam
巨跟骨 [- gēn gǔ] tarsomegaly
巨跟藤 [- - téng] bigroot
巨弓兽 [- gōng shòu] homalodotherium
巨共振 [- gòng zhèn] giant resonance ◇ ～ 模型 giant resonance model
巨骨 [- gǔ]〔穴位〕Jugu (LI 16)
巨骨舌鱼 [- - shé yú] pirarucu
巨管 [- guǎn] ulla grass
巨光脉动 [- guāng mài dòng] giant optical pulsation
巨核胚细胞 [- hé pēi xì bāo] megakaryoblast
巨核细胞 [- - xì bāo] megacaryocyte; megakaryocyte; megacarycyte ◇ ～ 减少 megakaryophthisis
巨核细胞性白血病 [- - - - xìng bái xuè bìng] megakaryocytic leukemia
巨颌病 [- - bìng] big jaw
巨褐帘石 [- hè lián shí] uralorthite
巨红细胞性贫血 [- hóng xì bāo xìng pín xuè]〔医〕macrocytic anemia; megaloblastic anemia
巨红细胞症 [- - - - zhèng]〔医〕macrocytosis; megalocytosis; macrocythemia
巨后髓细胞 [- hòu suǐ xì bāo] giant metamyelocyte
巨鹱 [- hù] giant petrel
巨火流星 [- huǒ liú xīng] superbolide
巨价 [- jià] a good round price
巨睑 [- jiǎn] macroblepharia
巨匠 [- jiàng] [书] great master; consummate craftsman (指在科学或文化艺术上有巨大成就的人)
巨结肠 [- jié cháng]〔医〕Hirschsprung's disease; megacolon; giant colon; macrocolon ◇ ～ 症 Megacolon; Hirschsprung's disease
巨金鼹 [- jīn yǎn] forest mole
巨晶 [- jīng] ① ingotism ② macrocrystalline
巨爵(星)座 [- jué zuò]〔天〕Crater (南天星座之一)
巨坑 [- kēng] endocrator (月上)
巨空晶石 [- kōng jīng shí] howdenite
巨口 [- kǒu] meloschisis; macrostomia◇ ～ 鱼 stomiatid; dragon-fish
巨块独体岩 [- kuài dú tǐ yán] monolith
巨款 [- kuǎn] vast sums; a stupendous sum; 一笔 ～ *a colossal sum of money*; 在…上花费 ～ *spend immense sums in ...*; 各种税加起来是一笔 ～。*The taxes came up to a huge sum.* 英国的乔治王仅仅为了买一枚邮票就花 1450 英磅 ～。*King George of England gave the huge sum of £ 1450 for a single stamp.*

巨矿脉 [- kuàng mài] champion lode
巨缆 [- lǎn] slackline
巨浪 [- làng] very rough sea; heavy; surge
巨冷杉 [- lěng shān] lowland fir; low-land white fir
巨砾 [- lì] boulder
巨粒 [- -] macrosome ◇ ～ 温度 germinative temperature
巨量消失 [- liàng xiāo shī] catastrophic cancellation (有效数值的)
巨髎 [- liáo] 〈穴位〉 Juliao (S 3)
巨林猪 [- lín zhū] forest hog; forest pig
巨鲮鲤 [- líng lǐ] giant pangolin
巨流 [- liú] a mighty current: 汇成一股 ～ *converge into a mighty current*
巨颅 [- lú] macrocephalus
巨鲈 [- -] black sea bass
巨鲁 [- lǔ] goliath
巨陆龟 [- - guī] elephant tortoise
巨滤泡性淋巴瘤 [- lǜ pào xìng lín bā liú] giant follicular lymphoma
巨轮 [- lún] ① (巨大的车轮) a large wheel: 历史的 ～ *the wheel of history* ② (载重量很大的轮船) a large ship: 远洋 ～ *a large oceangoing ship*
巨脉冲 [- mài chōng] 〈光〉 giant pulse ◇ ～ 发射 giant pulse emission; ～ 技术 giant pulse technique; ～ 激光器 giant pulse laser; ～ 全息摄影 giant pulse laser holography
巨盲肠 [- máng cháng] megacecum
巨面人 [- miàn rén] macroprosopus
巨蘑菇素 [- mó gu sù] calvacin
巨魔芋 [- - yù] krubi
巨母 [- mǔ] a surname: ～ 霸 *Jumu Ba*
巨脑回 [- nǎo huí] pachygyria; macrogyria
巨盘木 [- pán mù] silk wood ◇ ～ 胺 flindersiamine; ～ 素 flindersine; ～ 辛 findersin(e)
巨脾 [- pí] megalosplenia; splenomegaly
巨漂砾 [- piāo lì] erratic block; erratic boulder; erratics
巨蹼分离术 [- pǔ fēn lí shù] dactylomegaly; macrodactylia
巨球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] macroglobulin ◇ ～ 血症 macroglobulinemia
巨球果松 [- - guǒ sōng] ayacahuite
巨曲霉酸 [- qū méi suān] gigantic acid
巨阙 [- què] 〈穴位〉 Juque (CV 14)
巨群 [- qún] jumbogroup
巨人 [- rén] giant; colossus; homo monstrosus; skycraper: 马戏团的 ～ *a circus giant*; 牛顿是一个智力 ～ 。*Newton was an intellectual giant*. 高大的仙人掌是植物界 ～。*The giant cactus is the vegetable skycraper*. ◇ ～ 症 〈医〉 gigantism; macrogenesy; ～ 潜艇探测器 [美] colossus
巨乳房 [- rǔ fáng] macromastia
巨杉 [- shān] big tree
巨蛇(星)座 [- shé zuò] 〈天〉 Serpens (赤道带星座之一)
巨舌 [- -] macroglossia; glossohypertrophia; glossocele
巨神经纤维 [- shén jīng xiān wéi] giant nerve fibre
巨石建筑 [- shí jiàn zhù] polylith
巨石器时代 [- - qì shí dài] megalithic age (新石器时代晚期和铜器时代的一种文化)
巨石文化 [- - wén huà] 〈考古〉 megalithic culture
巨石阵 [- - zhèn] 〈天〉 Stonehenge
巨食管 [- - guǎn] mega-esophagus
巨噬细胞 [- shì xì bāo] macrophage
巨手 [- shǒu] megalocheiria; chiromegaly; cheiromegaly
巨输尿管症 [- shū niào guǎn zhèng] megaureter
巨水仙碱 [- shuǐ xiān jiǎn] magnarcine
巨睡莲 [- shuì lián] Australian water lily
巨斯那策狷犬 [- sī nà cè gēng quǎn] giant schnauzer
巨胎 [- tāi] giant embryo
巨统一性 [- tǒng yī xìng] grand unification
巨头 [- tóu] ① (政治、经济界等有较大势力的头目) magnate; tycoon: 钢铁 ～ *steel magnate*; 工业与金融界的 ～ *industrial and financial magnates*; 造船界 ～ *a ship-building magnate* ② 〈医〉 megalocephaly; macrocephalia; macrocephaly ◇ ～ 鲸 physeter; bottlehead; grindhval; ～ 鹊鸭 bufflehead; buffelhead; ～ 胎儿 capitones; ～ 症 cephalonia
巨腿症 [- tuǐ zhèng] bigleg
巨胃 [- wèi] gastromegaly; megastria
巨无霸 [- wú bà] giant; extra large
巨蜥 [- xī] [澳] goanna; uran; varanid; monitor
巨细 [- xì] big and small: 事无 ～ *all matters*; *big and small*
巨细胞 [- - bāo] giant cell; idioblast ◇ ～ 病毒 cytomegalovirus (CMV); ～ 瘤 giant-cell tumor
巨细胞性动脉炎 [- - - xìng dòng mài yán] 〈医〉 giant cell arteritis; temporal arteritis
巨细胞性肺炎 [- - - - fèi yán] giant cell pneumonia
巨纤维 [- xiān wéi] 〈无脊椎〉 giant fibres
巨相 [- xiàng] magnafacies
巨蟹 [- xiè] kingcrab
巨蟹座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Cancer (黄道十二星座之一)
巨心 [- xīn] bucardia; bukardia
巨星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 giant star; giant ◇ ～ 分支星 giant-branch star; ～ 塌后恒星(恒星演化) post-giant; ～ 系 giant galaxy; ～ 支 giant branch
巨型 [- xíng] giantism; giant; heavy; mammoth; colossal: ～ 团体操表演 *colossal group performance* ◇ ～ RNA giant RNA; ～ 担子 gigabasidium; ～ 飞机 aerodreadnaught; ～ 浮游生物 megaplankton; ～ 高速飞机 jumbo jet; ～ 构造 megatectonice; ～ (计算)机 giant computer; giant-scale computer; super-computer; ～ 计算机 super-scale computer; ～ 结构 mammoth structure; ～ 客机 skymaster; giant liner; ～ 炮 Big Bertha; ～ 喷气机 jumbo jet; ～ 起重机 goliath; titan crane; ～ 球菌 megacoccus; ～ 设备 jumbo; ～ 升降机 cherry-picker; ～ 细菌 macrobacterium; ～ 叶 megaphyll; ～ 油轮 VLCC; ～ 远洋航轮 leviathan; ～ 运输机 geloppy; jumbo freighter; giant transport plane; ～ 泽西鸡 Jersey Giant; ～ 炸弹 blockbuster; ～ 章鱼 devilfish; ～ 仙人掌 cardon; ～ 星 giant planet; ～ 亿次电子计算机 giant computer capable of 100 million calculations per second
巨旋回 [- xuán huí] megacycle ◇ ～ 层 megacyclothem
巨穴居蛤 [- xué jū gé] gaper
巨血小板 [- xuè xiǎo bǎn] megaloplastocyte
巨芽病 [- yá bìng] bolter
巨牙者 [- - zhě] grandidentatus
巨叶脉病 [- yè mài bìng] big vein; big vein disease
巨乙状结肠 [- yǐ zhuàng jié cháng] macrosigmoid
巨异口吸虫 [- yì kǒu xī chóng] allastoma magnum
巨阴蒂 [- yīn dì] megaloclitoris
巨有核红细胞 [- yǒu hé hóng xì bāo] gigantoblast
巨猿 [- yuán] 〈考古〉 Giantopithecus (猿类化石)
巨源 [- -] 〈物〉 giant source
巨灾 [- zāi] catastrophe ◇ ～ 超额赔款合同 catastrophe excess of loss; ～ 危险 catastrophe hazard
巨藻 [- zǎo] giant kelp; kelp; bull kelp
巨爪兽 [- zhǎo shòu] macrothere
巨震 [- zhèn] megaseisms
巨正则系综 [- zhèng zé xì zōng] 〈统力〉 grand canonical ensemble
巨枝状褐藻 [- zhī zhuàng hè zǎo] elk kelp
巨肢 [- -] macromelia; macromely
巨朱蕉 [- zhū jiāo] tikouka
巨著 [- zhù] monumental work; great work: 历史 ～ *a magnum opus of historic significance*; 为这部 ～ 付梓做准备 *prepare the great work for press*
巨足 [- zú] sciapody; sciopody; podomegaly; macropodia
巨嘴鸟 [- zuǐ niǎo] toco; toucan
巨嘴亚口鱼 [- - yà kǒu yú] megastomatobus cyprinella

遽 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] Ⅰ 副 (匆忙; 急) hurriedly; hastily: ～ 下结论 *pass judgment hastily* Ⅱ 形 (惊慌) frightened; alarmed: 惶 ～ *frightened*; *scared*
遽然 [- rán] [书] suddenly; abruptly: ～ 变色 *suddenly change countenance*

虡(簴) [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 名 ① (古代悬挂钟、磬的架子两旁的柱子) the poles of a rack on which bells or musical stones were suspended ② (古代放在床边的高几) a small table with long legs placed beside a bed

具 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] Ⅰ 名 ① (用具) utensil; tool; implement: 农 ～ *farm tools* [*implements*]; *agricultural implements*; 文 ～ *writing materials* [*utensils*]; *stationery* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～丙 *Ju Bing* Ⅱ 量 [书] (用于棺材、尸体和某些器物): 一 ～ 尸体 *a corpse*; 一 ～ 座钟 *a desk clock* Ⅲ 动 ① (具有) possess; have: 初 ～ 规模 *have begun to take shape* ② [书] (备; 办) provide; furnish: 谨 ～ 薄礼 *allow me to present to you this trifling gift*
具备 [- bèi] possess; have; be provided with: ～ 必要条件 *satisfy the essential requirements*; ～ 合法代价 *for value*; ～ 申请资格 *have qualifications for application*; ～ 一切条件 *there is every requisite*; 你必须使自己 ～ 担任这一工作的资格。*You must qualify yourself for the post*. 他们 ～ 获得成功的各种条件。*They had every qualification for success*. ◇ ～ 花 perfect flower
具壁胞体 [- bì bāo tǐ] dermatoplast
具边萌发孔(孢粉) [- biān méng fā kǒng] pleurotreme
具柄果 [- bǐng guǒ] podocarp
具柄体 [- - tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 corpora pedunculata
具柄向日葵 [- - xiàng rì kuí] praire sunflower
具不裂干果植物 [- bú liè gān guǒ zhí wù] achascophytum
具齿蜡孔 [- chǐ là kǒng] dentacerores
具翅背板 [- chì bèi bǎn] eunotum; alinotum
具刺腹片 [- cì fù piàn] spinasternum
具刺棕榈 [- - zōng lǘ] gru-gru
具多萌发孔(孢粉) [- duō méng fā kǒng] pleotreme
具二乳房 [- èr rǔ fáng] bimastism
具风信子色 [- fēng xìn zǐ sè] hyacinthine
具合基柱 [- hé jī zhù] sympilate
具环状孔 [- huán zhuàng kǒng] zonorate
具角萌发孔(孢粉) [- jiǎo méng fā kǒng] angulaperturate
具结 [- jié] [旧] recognizances; sign an undertaking; binding over; enter into recognizances: ～ 领回失物 *sign a receipt for restoring lost property*; ～ 释放 *enter into a bond and be released*; *be liberated* [*set free*] *on bail*; 责令 ～ 悔过 *instructed to write a statement of repentance*; 要某人 ～ 保证不再妨碍治安 *bind sb. over to keep the peace*
具近极沟(孢粉) [- jìn jí gōu] catacolpate
具近极孔(孢粉) [- - - kǒng] cataporate
具橛感器 [- jué gǎn qì] scolopophorus organ
具橛神经胞 [- - shén jīng bāo] scolophore; scolopophore
具孔隔膜 [- kǒng gé mó] perforate septa
具芒触角 [- máng chù jiǎo] antenna aristata
具芒小檗 [- - xiǎo bò] dyer's barberry (产于印度)
具名 [- míng] put one's name to a document, etc.; affix one's signature
具囊孢子 [- náng bāo zǐ] angiocarpic; angiocarpous
具内孔 [- nèi kǒng] orate
具窍螈蛇(神经)毒素 [- qiào fú shé dú sù] bothropotoxin
具桡足动物 [- ráo zú dòng wù] remiped
具绒泡菌 [- róng pāo jūn] tilmadochoid
具随体染色体 [- suí tǐ rǎn sè tǐ] satellite chromosome
具体 [- tǐ] concrete; specific; particular: ～ 计划 *practical plans*; ～ 情况 *concrete conditions*; ～ 日期 *exact date*; ～ 细节 *concrete details*; ～ 政策 *specific policies*; 对于 ～ 情况作 ～ 的分析 *make a concrete analysis of concrete conditions*; 解决 ～ 问题 *solve specific problems*; *deal with nuts and bolts*; ～ 化为一个公式 *be epitomized in the formula* ◇ ～ 操作 〈心理〉 concrete operations; ～ 地址 specific address; absolute address; ～ 劳动 concrete labour; ～ 劳动产品 specific product of labour; ～ 履行 specific performance; ～ 社会学 concrete sociology; ～ 思维 〈心理〉 concrete thinking; ～ 项目 specific items; ～ 循环 specific cycle; ～ 询问 specific inquiry
具体而微 [- - ér wēi] (内容大体具备而形状或规模很小) small but complete; miniature; similar in shape but smaller in proportions
具尾葡萄 [- wěi pú tao] tail grape
具文 [- wén] (徒有形式而无实际作用的规章制度) mere formality; dead letter: 一纸 ～ *a mere scrap of paper*
具五萌发孔 [- wǔ méng fā kǒng] pentatreme
具心分布 [- xīn fēn bù] centric distribution
具颖花植物 [- yǐng huā zhí wù] achyrophytum
具疣菌托 [- yóu jūn tuō] wart-forming volva
具游动期现象 [- - dòng qī xiàn xiàng] planetism
具有 [- yǒu] possess; have; be provided with: ～ 高度责任心 *possess a high sense of responsibility*; ～ 历史意义 *have profound historical significance*; ～ 同等学历 *have the same educational level* (*as shool graduates*); ～ 约束力 *bind*; ～ 证人资格 *qualified as a witness*; ～ 法人地位 *have the status of a legal entity*; ～ 中国风味 *possess Chinese flavours*; ～ 重大意义 *be of great importance*; 这首诗 ～ 浪漫主义时期的特点。*This poem is typical of the Romantic period*. 有些动物 ～ 人类的特征。*Some animals possess the characteristic of man*.
具有脆性 [- - cuì xìng] enbrittlement

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具有大气[空气] [- - dà qì] aery
具有中国特色 [- - zhōng guó tè sè] with Chinese characteristics
具缘垂毛 [- yuán chuí máo] jubate; jubatus
具缘纹孔 [- - wén kǒng] bordered pit ◇ ～ 对 bordered pit-pair
具远极沟 [- yuǎn jí gōu] anacolpate
具远极孔 [- - - kǒng] anaporate
具掌状脉 [- zhǎng zhuàng mài] actinodrome
具胝质 [- zhī zhì] callose
具滋卵巢管 [- zī luǎn cháo guǎn] meroistic ovariole
具足面盘幼虫 [- zú miàn pán yòu chóng] pediveliger
具组粒 [- zǔ lì] somatiod

矍 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] [书] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 立 *Ju Li*

矍 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] [书] I 形(惊视的样子) gazing alarmedly II 动(惊恐四顾) look around
另见 qú。

矍 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丘 *Ju Qiu*

距 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] I 名 ①(距离) distance: 行 ～ *the distance between rows of plants* ②(雄鸡、雉等的腿的后面突出像脚趾的部分) spur (of a cock, etc.) II 动(相距) be apart [away] from; be at a distance from: 相 ～ 不远 *not far from each other*; ～ 今已有 20 年。*That was twenty years ago*. 两地相 ～ 10 里。*The two places are* 10 *li* apart.
距板陆龟 [- bǎn lù guī] greaved tortoise
距标电路 [- biāo diàn lù] range marker circuit
距标发生器 [- - fā shēng qì] marker
距差测量制 [- chā cè liáng zhì] distance difference measurement system
距反常整齐花 [- fǎn cháng zhěng qí huā] spur pelory
距骨 [- gǔ] {解} huckle-bone; astragalus; ankle bone
距角 [- jiǎo] elongation
距离 [- lí] ①(相隔的长度) distance; range; gap; space; spacing; separation: 保持一定 ～ *keep a certain distance*; 扩大 ～ *increase the distance*; *widen the gap*; 两座房屋之间的 ～ *the distance between the two houses*; 缩小 ～ *reduce the distance*; *lessen the gap*; 蝙蝠用一种回声测定法来判断 ～。*The bat judges distances by a kind of echo-location*. 然而他们(在思想感情上)与我们仍有 ～。*They, however, maintained a distance from us*. ②(相距) be apart from; be away from; be at a distance from: ～ 约 300 公里 *be about* 300 *kilometres apart from each other*; 这学校 ～ 车站 3 英里。*The school is three miles distant from the station*. ◇ ～ 保护 distance protection; ～ 变化率误差 range rate error; ～ 变换 range conversion; ～ 标识器 range marker; ～ 标志{工} distance marker; radar range marker; range marker; ～ 标志灯{航空} distance marking light; ～ 标志电路 range marker circuit; ～ 标志发生器 range-marker generator; ～ 表 distance table; ～ 波门 range gate; ～ 波门拖引干扰 range-gate walk-off jamming; ～ 波门相跨损耗 range-gate straddling loss; ～ 测定器 map ranging device; ～ 测量{军} range measurement; ～ 测量精度 range measurement accuracy; ～ 传感器 range sensor; ～ 定标电路 range-marker circuit; ～ 方程 range equation; ～ 方位管 range-azimuth tube; ～ 方位显示器 range-azimuth indicator; range-bearing display; ～ 分辨力 range resolution; range discrimination; ～ 分辨率 range resolution ratio; ～ 分辨因子 range-resolution factor; ～ 干扰 range jamming; ～ 感受器 distoceptor; teleceptor; distance receptor; ～ 高度-角度图表 range-height-angle chart; ～ 高度显示器 range-height display; ～ 高度指示器 range-height indicator; ～ 隔离 distance isolation; ～ 跟踪 range tracking; ～ 跟踪电路 range-tracking circuit; ～ 跟踪误差 range-tracking error; error in range tracking; ～ 跟踪系统 distance tracking system; ～ 函数 distance function; ～ 计数器 range counter; ～ 继电器 distance relay; ～ 监视{工} range surveillance; ～ -角度导航系统 rho-theta; ～ 校正 range correction; ～ 校正分压器 range correction potentiometer; ～ 校准{工} range calibration; ～ 开关 range switch; range gate; ～ 刻度 range scale; ～ 刻度指示器 range marker; ～ 录取 range extraction; ～ 脉冲 range pulse; ～ 门选通 range-gate selection; ～ 模糊 range ambiguity; ～ 模糊分辨力 range-ambiguity resolution; ～ 扫描电流 range-sweep current; ～ 扫描电路 range-sweep circuit; ～ 扫描电压 range-sweep voltage; ～ 扫描发生器 range-sweep generator; ～ 数字显示器 range digital indicator; ～ 衰减{电磁} range attenuation; ～ 伺服放大器 distance servo amplifier; ～ 受纳器 distance receptor; ～ 速率资料 range rate data; ～ -速度模糊函数 range-velocity ambiguity function; ～ 特性 range performance; ～ 调整 range adjustment; ～ 误差 range error; ～ 误差源 sources of range error; ～ 显示器 range display; ～ 线 range line; ～ 限 distance bound; ～ 修正{军} range adjustment; ～ 修正器 range corrector; ～ 选通{电子} range gating; ～ 选通脉冲 range gate pulse; range gate; ～ 选通脉冲发生器 range-gate generator; ～ 选择器标尺 range notch; ～ 延迟 range delay; ～ -仰角显示器 range-elevation display; ～ 预测图表 work sheet for range prediction; ～ 元 distance element; ～ 噪声 range noise; ～ 照明 range blanking; ～ 振幅补偿 distance amplitude compensation (DAC); ～ 振幅显示器 range-amplitude display; ～ 指示器 range indicator; distance indicator; range scope; ～ 转换开关 range switch; ～ 资料 range data; ～ 自动跟踪系统 automatic range-tracking system; ～ 自动同步机 range selsyn; ～ 坐标 range coordinate
距离差制 [- - chā zhì] differential distance system
距列相 [- liè xiàng] smectic
距毛 [- máo] bullet
距平 [- píng] anomaly; departure
距星 [- xīng] {天} determinative star
距形分布 [- xíng fēn bù] equipartition
距状裂 [- zhuàng liè] calcarine fissure

踞 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 动 ①(蹲或坐) crouch; squat: 龙蟠虎～ *like a coiling dragon and crouching tiger*; *a forbidding strategic point* ②(盘踞; 占据) sit: 盘～ *illegally or forcibly occupy*
踞高临下 [- gāo lín xià] look down from a height

钜 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] I 名 ① [书](硬铁) hard iron ② [书](钩子) hook ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子 *Ju Zi* II 形(大; 很大) great; huge
钜颊龙 [- jiá lóng] pareiasaur

镌 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] 名 ①(古乐器, 像钟) an ancient bell-shaped musical instrument ② 同"镌" [jù]

锯 [ㄐㄩˋ] [jù] I 名(拉开木料等的工具) saw: 电～ *electric saw*; 钢～ *hacksaw*; 手～ *handsaw*; 圆～ *circular saw* II 动(用锯拉) cut with a saw; saw: ～ 木头 *saw wood*
锯板厂 [- bǎn chǎng] board mill
锯板机 [- - jī] slabber; board cutting machine
锯背 [- bèi] hump
锯柄 [- bǐng] saw handle
锯材 [- cái] converted timber ◇ ～ 原木 saw log; clear log
锯槽锯 [- cáo jù] grooving saw
锯鲳 [- chāng] humpback
锯齿 [- chǐ] sawtooth; serration ◇ ～ 巴克西亚木 red honeysuckle; ～ 板 fishback; ～ 边料 vandyke pieces; ～ 锉 jointer; ～ 大戟 toothed spurge; ～ 电流 sawtooth current; ～ 电流波发生器 sawtooth current-wave generator; ～ 电压 sawtooth voltage; ～ 断口 hackly fracture; ～ 钢丝 burr wire; ～ 构造 zigzag structure; ～ 鲢 caribe; ～ 海豹 crabeater seal; ～ 痕 cherron mark; ～ 铰缘 denticulate hinge; ～螺纹{设计} buttress thread; buttless thread; ～ 脉冲 sawtooth pulse; ～ 磨床 saw grinder; ～ 墨角藻 notched wrack; ～ 耦合 sawtooth coupling; ～ 切裁 jimping [英]; ～ 扫描 sawtooth scan; ～ 山脊 sawback; sierra; ～ 石松碱 lycoserrine; serratine; ～ 石松尼定 serratanidine; ～ 石松宁 lycothunine; ～(脚)踏板 rattrap pedal; ～ 纹狭棉带 vandyke braid; ～ 铣刀 saw-tooth milling cutter; saw-tooth type cutter; ～ 信号 serrated signal; ～ 修整工[器] sawsetter; ～ 叶漆 lemonade berry; ～ 叶腕带花 putaweta; ～ 缘 ora serrata; ～ 振荡 sawtooth oscillation
锯齿边 [- - biān] picot edge ◇ ～ 袜口 picot welt
锯齿波 [- - bō] sawtooth wave (STW); zigzag wave; sawtooth waveform ◇ ～ 电流 sawtooth current; ～ 电路 sawtooth-wave circuit; ～ 电压 sawtooth voltage; ～ 电压发生器 sawtooth-voltage generator; ～ 电压调制电路 serrasoidal modulation circuit; ～ 发生器 sawtooth-wave generator; sawtooth generator; ～ 幅度 sawtooth amplitude; ～ 回程 sawtooth retrace; ～ 激励 sawtooth drive; ～ 曲线 sawtooth curve; ～ 扫描 sawtooth sweep; ～ 调幅干扰 sawtooth-wave AM jamming; ～ 调频干扰 sawtooth-wave FM jamming; ～ 调制器 serrasoid modulator; ～ 信号 sawtooth signal; ～ 信号跟踪电路 sawtooth tracking circuit; ～ 形 sawtooth waveform; ～ 振荡器 sawtooth oscillator; ～ 振荡器电容器 sawtooth capacitor
锯齿间凹槽 [- - jiān āo cáo] gullet of saw
锯齿形 [- - xíng] sawtooth; indent; zigzag ◇ ～ 避雷器 sawtooth arrester; ～ 波 zigzag wave; ～ 电流 saw-tooth current; ～ 电压 saw-tooth voltage; ～ 焊缝 crimp seal; ～ 桁架 saw-tooth truss; ～ 花饰 chevron; ～ 激光器 zigzag solid laser; ～ 尖顶 serac; ～ 流苏 cluster fringe; ～ 螺纹 saw-tooth thread; ～ 脉冲{电子} saw-tooth pulse; saw shaped impulse; sawtooth impulse; sawtooth; ～ 钮孔锁缝 outbasting; ～ 劈理 zigzag cleavage; ～ 曲线 sawtooth curve; ～ 天线 sawtooth antenna; ～ 信号 sawtooth; ～ 序列 zigzag sequence; ～ 牙 notched teeth
锯齿状 [- - zhuàng] zigzag; hackly; toothing; serration◇ ～ 断层 zigzag fault; ～ 断口 ragged fracture; ～ 断裂 zigzag fault; ～ 裂缝 sang; ～ 缺口 jag; ～ 山脊 zigzag ridge; ～ 闪电{地物} zigzag lightning; ～ 微粒(闪光) splinter; ～ 褶皱 zigzag fold
锯床 [- chuáng] {机} hacksaw(ing) machine; saw machine; sawing machine: 圆盘～ *circular sawing machine*
锯导板 [- dǎo bǎn] saw guide; saw bar
锯道线 [- dào xiàn] sawway
锯鲂鲾 [- fáng fú] flying fish
锯蜂 [- fēng] sawfly
锯缝 [- fèng] saw kerf
锯盖鱼 [- gài yú] snook; brochet de mer
锯割口 [- gē kǒu] kerf
锯工 [- gōng] ripper
锯弓子 [- - zi] saw bow
锯沟 [- gōu] throat
锯管机 [- guǎn jī] electric tube cutter
锯轨机 [- guǐ jī] rail saw
锯痕 [- hén] kerf; saw cut; saw notch
锯鳐 [- hù] prion
锯机 [- jī] saw
锯肌 [- -] serratus
锯夹 [- jiā] saw cramp
锯架 [- jià] sash ◇～ 透视结构式 sawhorse perspective formula
锯尖状突出物 [- jiān zhuàng tū chū wù] snag
锯角甲 [- jiǎo jiǎ] serricorn
锯截操作 [- jié cāo zuò] sawing operation
锯解原木 [- jiě yuán mù] break down
锯坑 [- kēng] sawpit
锯口 [- kǒu] saw bite ◇ ～ 嫁接 kerf graft
锯框 [- kuàng] saw frame
锯链 [- liàn] saw chain
锯鳞蝰 [- lín kuí] phoorsa
锯鳞鱼 [- - yú] big-eyed soldierfish
锯隆头鱼 [- lóng tóu yú] corkwing
锯路 [- lù] (锯缝) swage set; saw kert; saw line ◇ ～ 宽度 saw kerf width
锯煤机 [- méi jī] coal saw
锯末 [- mò] saw dust; saw powder; serrago
锯末样肝 [- - yàng gān] saw-dust
锯木 [- mù] sawmilling; saw timber◇ ～ 厂 lumber-mill; saw mill; saw yard; ～ 架 sawhorse
锯木状按摩法 [- - zhuàng àn mó fǎ] [法] sciage
锯偏 [- piān] run
锯片 [- piàn] {设计} saw bit; saw web ◇ ～ 铣刀 metal saw
锯剖图 [- pōu tú] sawing pattern
锯切 [- qiē] saw cutting
锯曲线机 [- qū xiàn jī] jigsaw
锯鲨 [- shā] sawshark
锯石术 [- shí shù] lithoprisy
锯台 [- tái] buck; saw bench; saw table; sawing jack
锯天牛 [- tiān niú] prionid
锯条 [- tiáo] saw; back saw blade; saw blade; hack saw ◇ ～ 固条夹 saw vice; ～ 焊接器 saw brazing clamp
锯突 [- tū] serrula
锯线 [- xiàn] sawline
锯削头 [- xiāo tóu] saw head
锯屑 [- xiè] saw-dust; filing; scobs
锯形产卵器 [- xíng chǎn luǎn qì] terebella
锯形触角 [- - chù jiǎo] antenna serrata
锯形线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] crenelated moulding
锯鳐 [- yáo] sawfish
锯叶菠萝 [- yè bá qiā] stretchberry
锯叶棕 [- - zōng] sabal
锯蚁 [- yǐ] carpenter ant

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锯鲣 [- yì] tallywag; black sea bass
锯鲉 [- yóu] sculpin
锯制板 [- zhì bǎn] lumber
锯制材 [- - cái] converted timber
锯制单板 [- - dān bǎn] sawed veneer
锯轴 [- zhóu] mandrel; saw arbor
锯状器官(部分) [- zhuàng qì guān] serra
锯状山脊 [- - shān jǐ] comb-ridge

秬 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 名 [书] (黑黍) black millet

俱 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 副 [书] (全; 都) all; complete: 面面～到 *attend to each and every aspect of matter*; 百废～兴。*All neglected tasks are being undertaken.*; *Full-scale reconstruction is under way.* 罪证～在。*All the evidence of the crime is available.*
俱乐部 [- lè bù] club: 工人～ *workers' club*; 海员～ *seamen's club*; 体育～ *athletic club* ◇～会员 clubber
俱全 [- quán] complete in all varieties: 一应～ *be available all varieties*; *Everything needed is there.*

倨 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 形 [书] (傲慢) proud; haughty; arrogant

句 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] Ⅰ名 (句子) sentence: 并列 [复合, 简单, 省略] ～ *compound* [*complex*; *simple*; *elliptical*] *sentence*; 造～ *form a sentence*; *sentence-making* Ⅱ量 (用于语言): 两～诗 *two lines of verse*; 一～话也没说 *not utter a word*; 我来说几～。*Let me say a few words.*
另见 gōu。
句柄 [- bǐng] handle
句长计算 [- cháng jì suàn] sentence length count
句读 [- dòu] the period and the comma; sentences and phrases
句段 [- duàn] syntagma
句法 [- fǎ] ①(句子的结构方式) sentence structure ②〈语〉syntax
句号 [- hào] full stop; full point; period (。) (.)
句句是假 [- jù shì jiǎ] The statement is entirely inconsistent with facts.
句句是虚 [- - - xū] not a word of truth
句句有理 [- - yǒu lǐ] Every word sounds reasonable.
句型 [- xíng] sentential form; sentence pattern ◇～分析〈软〉parse of a sentential form
句子 [- zi] sentence: 给～润色 *polish a sentence*; 改写一个～ *recast a sentence*; 清晰、连贯的～ *a clear and coherent sentence*; 把一个长句分成几个较短的～ *split a long sentence into shorter ones*; 把两个～并成一句 *throw the two sentences into one* ◇～成分 sentence element; member of a sentence; ～分界符 sentence delimiter

飓 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] (构词成分)见下。
飓风 [- fēng] typhoon; furacana; furacan(e); furicane; furicano ◇～潮位 storm tide

惧(懼) [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 动 (害怕; 恐惧) fear; dread: 毫无所～ *not cowed in the least*; *fearless*; 临危不～ *be undaunted in the face of perils*; *face danger fearlessly*; 千难万险何所～? *What is there to fear even if untold hardships lie ahead?*
惧内 [- nèi] [书] (怕老婆) henpecked
惧怕 [- pà] fear; dread: 不表露丝毫的～ *do not show the slightest fear*; 那武士在战斗中毫不感到～。*The knight felt no fear in the midst of battle.* 我因～而屈服。*I obeyed from fear.*
惧色 [- sè] a look of fear: 面无～ *look undaunted*; 面有～ *look scared*

炬 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] Ⅰ名 (火把) torch: 目光如～ *eyes like burning torches* Ⅱ动 (火焚) fire: 付之一～ *be burnt down*; *be committed to the flames*
炬火 [- huǒ] pharos
炬凿 [- záo] flame gouging

粔 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] (构词成分)见下。
粔籹 [- nǚ] an ancient food

滹 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 形 [书] (干的) dry
滹水 [- shuǐ] the Jushui River (in Shaanxi Province)

沮 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 形 [书] (湿; 湿润) moist; damp
另见 jū; jǔ。
沮洳 [- rù] damp, low-lying land
沮泽 [- zé] marsh; swamp

窭(窶) [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 形 [书] ①(穷) poor ②(贫困)impoverished ③(浅薄) shallow ④(器量小) narrow-minded

讵 [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 副 [书] (表示反问) how: ～料天气骤寒。*We little expected that the weather would turn cold suddenly.*

剧(劇) [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] Ⅰ名 ①(戏剧) theatrical work; drama; play; opera: 悲～ *tragedy*; 独幕～ *one-act play*; 歌～ *opera*; 广播～ *radio play*; 粤～ *Guangdong opera* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～孟 *Ju Meng* Ⅱ形 (猛烈) acute; severe; intense: 产量～增 *a sharp increase in output*; ～变 *a violent* [*drastic*] *change*; ～痛 *a severe pain*; 病势加～。*The patient's condition is getting worse.*
剧本 [- běn] drama; play; script; (电影) scenario; (京剧、歌剧等) libretto: 分镜头～ *shooting script* ◇～创作 play writing; script writing
剧场 [- chǎng] theatre: 杂耍～ *a variety theatre*; ～的观众 *an audience at a theatre*; ～里的人很快走空了。*The theatre emptied rapidly after the show.* ◇～电视转播 theatre network television; ～化装 greasepaint; ～前几排座位[下层厅] mezzanine; ～照明 theatre lighting
剧毒白毒 [- dú bái dú] destroying angel
剧毒毒伞子实体 [- - dú sǎn zǐ shí tǐ] deathcup; destroying angel
剧毒农药 [- - nóng yào] highly toxic pesticide
剧汗 [- hàn] hyperephidrosis
剧渴 [- kě] anadipsia
剧烈 [- liè] violent; acute; severe; fierce: ～的社会变动 *radical social changes*; ～的疼痛 *a fierce pain*; ～地震动 *quake violently*; ～运动 *strenuous exercise*; ～呕吐 *hyperemesis*; ～抨击 *sharp pounding*; ～震动 *strenuous vibration*
剧目 [- mù] a list of plays or operas: 保留～ *repertoire*
剧评 [- píng] a review of a play or opera; dramatic criticism
剧情 [- qíng] the story [plot] of a play or opera: 编排～ *weave a plot*; 乏味的～ *a stupid plot*; ～复杂 *intricate plot*; ～简单 *simple plot*; ～简介 *synopsis*; 这个戏的～很复杂。*The play has a very complicated plot.*
剧热 [- rè] causus
剧痛 [- tòng] sharp pain; baryodynia; anguish; tortua
剧吐 [- tù] hypermesis
剧团 [- tuán] theatrical company; opera troupe; troupe: 芭蕾舞～ *ballet troupe*; 实验～ *experimental theatre*; 业余～ *amateur troupe*; *amateur dramatic group*; *amateur theatrical group*; 巡回～ *itinerant theatrical troupe*
剧务 [- wù] ①(有关排演和演出等事务) stage management ②(担任剧务的人) stage manager
剧泻药 [- xiè yào] drastiourgative
剧性骨病 [- xìng gǔ bìng] hyperosteopathy
剧性静脉扩张 [- - jìng mài kuò zhāng] hyperphlebectasy
剧药 [- yào] drastic; separandum; holagogue
剧院 [- yuàn] ①(剧场) theatre: 表演场设在观众座席中央的～ *theatre-in-the-round*; ～里挤满了人。*The theatre is crammed.* ②(演出团体) theatre: 北京人民艺术～ *The People's Arts Theatre of Beijing* ◇～乐池 parquet; ～正厅 auditorium
剧照 [- zhào] stage photo; still: 电影～ *still*
剧震 [- zhèn] magaseism
剧中人 [- zhōng rén] characters in a play or opera; *dramatis personae*
剧终 [- -] the end; curtain
剧种 [- zhǒng] type of drama; genre of drama
剧重疥疮 [- zhòng jiè chuāng] soulal
剧装 [- zhuāng] stage costume
剧作家 [- zuò jiā] playwright; dramatist
剧作者 [- - zhě] librettist

屦(履) [ㄐㄩˋ]
[jù] 名 (古时用麻、葛等制成的鞋) straw sandals
屦霜践冰 [- shuāng jiàn bīng] take precautions; be alert

juān ㄐㄩㄢ

捐 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] Ⅰ动 ①(舍弃; 抛弃) relinquish; abandon ②(捐) contribute; donate; subscribe: ～钱 *contribute money*; 募～ *solicit contributions*; *appeal for donations* Ⅱ名 (税收的一种名称) tax: 房～ *housing tax*; 上～ *pay a tax*
捐款 [- kuǎn] ①(捐助款项) contribute money; gift: 为救灾基金～ *make donations to the calamity fund*; 向红十字会～ *contribute to the Red Cross*; 谢谢你为奖学金基金慷慨～。*Thank you for contributing generously to the scholarship fund.* ②(捐助的款项) contribution; donation; subscription: 把～存入银行 *deposit donation in the bank* ◇～国 donor country; ～人 donor; ～收入 contribution receipts
捐弃 [- qì] [书] (抛弃) relinquish; abandon
捐弃前嫌 [- - qián xián] bury the hatchet; forget past grievances; forget previous ill will; Let bygones be bygones.; throw away the past resentment
捐躯 [- qū] sacrifice one's life; lay down one's life: 为国～ *lay down one's life for one's country*; ～赴义 *prefer death to disgrace*; *sacrifice one's life for the sake of righteousness*
捐税 [- shuì] taxes and levies ◇～当期分配 tax allocation with a period; ～优惠 tax credit; ～转嫁 tax shifting
捐嫌修好 [- xián xiū hǎo] make up with sb.; be reconciled; kiss and be friends
捐献 [- xiàn] contribute (to an organization); donate; present: ～一笔巨款 *contribute a big sum of money*; ～骨髓 *marrow donation*; 他把全部藏书～给图书馆。*He presented his whole collection of books to the library.*
捐赠 [- zèng] contribute (as a gift); donate; present: ～图书 *present books*; 现金～ *cash contributions*; 自愿～ *one's voluntary contribution*; 这笔钱是世界各地～的。*The money came from world-wide contribution.* ◇～地产 donated land; ～股份 donated stock; ～资金 capital endowment
捐助 [- zhù] offer (financial or material assistance); contribute; donate: 接受～ *receive donation*; 慈善～ *benevolent contribution*; 他们～食物和衣服救济贫民。*They have offered food and clothes for the relief of the poor.*
捐资办学 [- zī bàn xué] donate money for school

鹃 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] (构词成分)见"杜鹃" [dù juān]
鹃鸰 [- lí] kirombo

圈 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] 动 ①(用栅栏把家禽围起来) shut in a pen; pen in: 把羊群～起来 *herd the sheep into the pens* ②[口](把犯人拘禁起来) lock up; put in jail: 把犯人～起来 *lock up a prisoner* ③(闷在; 关闭) confine: 你有什么事就说吧, 别～在心里。*Speak out. Don't just brood over things.* 我讨厌整天给～在办公室的小天地里。*I should hate to be confined within the four walls of an office all day.*
另见 juàn; quān。

镌(鐫) [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] 动 [书] (雕刻) engrave: ～碑 *engrave a stone tablet*
镌版工 [- bǎn gōng] bumper
镌刻 [- kè] engrave
镌凿 [- záo] firmer cilisel

朘 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] 动 [书] ①(剥削) exploit ②(减少) decrease
另见 zuī。
朘削 [- xuē] [书] (剥削) exploit

蠲 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] Ⅰ名 ①(一种多足虫) julid ②(蠲纸) a white paper Ⅱ动 [书] ①(显示) make clear ②(清洁) cleanse ③(除去) eliminate Ⅲ形 [书] (疾速) swift
蠲除 [- chú] [书] (免除) relieve of excessive burden or oppressive measures
蠲免 [- miǎn] [书] (免除) exempt from tax payment

涓 [ㄐㄩㄢ]
[juān] Ⅰ名 ①[书](细小的流水) a tiny stream ②(姓氏) a surname: ～勋 *Juan Xun* Ⅱ动 [书] ①(除去; 清除) clear ②(选择) choose
涓埃 [- āi] [书] (比喻微小) insignificant; negligible: 略尽～之力 *make what little contribution one can*; *do one's bit*
涓滴 [- dī] [书] (极少量的水, 比喻极少量的钱或物) a tiny drop; dribble; driblet
涓滴不饮 [- - bù yǐn] taste not a drop of (wine); never touch wine; Not a single drop of (wine) passed one's lips.; not to drink a drop of wine [water]; not to touch a drop of wine
涓滴归公 [- - guī gōng] Every cent goes into the public account.; Every bit goes to the public treasury — no squeezing.; Every cent goes to

the public.; turn in every cent of public money
涓涓 [- juān] [书] (细水慢流的样子) trickling sluggishly: 小溪 ～ 流过峡谷。*The brook trickled through the valley.*
涓涓不壅，终为江河 [- - bù yōng zhōng wéi jiāng hé] If small leaks aren't plugged up in time, they will become streams.
涓涓细流 [- - xì liú] tricklet
涓流 [- liú] trickle; purling ◇ ～ 充电 trickle charge; ～ 充电器 trickle charger

娟 [ㄐㄩㄢ] [juān] 形 [书] (美丽) beautiful; graceful
娟栅牛 [- shān niú] jersey
娟秀 [- xiù] [书] (秀丽) beautiful; graceful: 字迹 ～ *beautiful handwriting*; *a graceful hand*; 她认出信封上她母亲那 ～ 的笔迹。*She recognized her mother's grace handwriting on the envelope.*

juǎn ㄐㄩㄢˇ

镌 [ㄐㄩㄢˇ] [juǎn] 动 (刀剑的刃卷曲) (of a knife blade) be turned

蔨 [ㄐㄩㄢˇ] [juǎn] 动 [书] (卷袖子) roll up sleeves
另见 juàn。

卷 [ㄐㄩㄢˇ] [juǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①(把东西弯转成圆筒形或环形) roll up: 把竹帘子 ～ 起来 *roll up the bamboo screen*; ～ 起地毯 [地图，画卷] *roll up a carpet* [*map*, *scroll*]; ～ 起衣袖开始干活 *roll up one's shirt sleeves and start working*; 他把帽子 ～ 紧塞进口袋。*He wadded his cap into his pocket.* ②(一种大的力量把东西撮起或裹住) sweep off; carry along: 汽车飞驰而过，～ 起一阵尘土。*A car sped past, raising a cloud of dust.* 一个大浪把小船 ～ 走了。*A huge wave swept the boat away.* ③(陷入) embroil: 当时整个欧洲都被 ～ 入了战争。*All Europe was then embroiled in war.* 我不愿 ～ 到他们的争吵中去。*I don't want to become embroiled in their quarrels.* Ⅱ 名 ①(裹成圆筒形的东西) cylindrical mass of sth.; roll: 铺盖 ～ 儿 *bedding roll* ②(卷子) steamed roll: 花 ～ 儿 *fancy-shaped* [*plaited*, *twisted*] *steamed roll* Ⅲ 形 (弯曲的) curly: ～ 发 *curly hair* Ⅳ 量 (用于成卷的东西) roll; spool; reel: 一 ～ 报纸 *a roll of newspapers*; 一 ～ 布[纸] *a roll of cloth* [*paper*]; 一 ～ 胶片 *a roll of film*
卷柏 [- bǎi] Selaginella tamariscina (蕨类植物，亦称"还魂草"，全草入中药)
卷柏状石松 [- - zhuàng shí sōng] goodluck
卷板对接焊 [- bǎn duì jiē hàn] coil weld
卷板机 [- - jī] veneer reeling machine
卷板装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] veneer reeling device
卷苞胶草 [- bāo jiāo cǎo] Grindelia squarrosa
卷包式太阳能电池 [- - shì tài yáng néng diàn chí] wrap-around contact solar cell
卷笔刀 [- bǐ dāo] pencil sharpener
卷边 [- biān] edge curl; bowing; roll hem; edge roll; {机} hemming; curl; beading of the tube end; beading; crimping ◇ ～ 低平顶帽 pork-pie; ～ 封面 {刷} overlapping covers; ～ 工具 bead tool; ～ 机 curling machine; ～ 接缝 lock seam; ～ 接合{冶} seaming; ～ 模 wiring dit; ～ 偏转系统 saddle deflecting yoke; ～ 器[工具] beader; ～ 试验 flange test; ～ 纸 wavy paper; ～ 装订 yapp
卷箔 [- bó] roll-leaf
卷布 [- bù] batching ◇ ～ 工 tuber; ～ 辊 work beam; yardage roll; batch roller; piece roller; (织机) piece beam; ～ 机 batcher; cloth rewinder; cloth rolling machine
卷材 [- cái] coiled material ◇ ～ 进给装置 coil cradle; ～ 涂料 coil coating; ～ 屋面 prepared roofing; ～ 移动台车 coil car
卷层云 [- céng yún] {气} stratocirrus; cirrostratus
卷成 [- chéng] batching
卷尺 [- chǐ] band tape; flexible rule; line tape; measuring reel; measuring tape; pocket tape; push-pull tape; tapeline: 布 ～ *cloth* [*linen*] *tape*; 钢 ～ *steel tape* ◇ ～ 测量 tape measure
卷出 [- chū] detrainment
卷带(磁带) [- dài] winding ◇ ～ 机构 tape mechanism; ～ 盘 take-up reel
卷丹(色) [- dān] tiger lily
卷顶病 [- dǐng bìng] curly top
卷顶写字台 [- - xiě zì tái] rolltop desk
卷耳 [- ěr] grasswort; field chickweed
卷发 [- fà] buckle; ringlet; curly hair; wavy hair; crimped hair ◇ ～ 工具 waver; ～ 器 hair dividers; ～ 液 wave set; ～ 者 curlylocks; ～ 族 lophocomi
卷发形菌落 [- - xíng jūn luò] curled colony
卷帆 [- fān] rolling reef ◇ ～ 滑车 fall-block; ～ 索 brail
卷花淫羊藿 [- huā yín yáng huò] insideout flower
卷号 [- hào] {计} reel number
卷簧机 [- huáng jī] spring coiling machine
卷簧器 [- - qì] spring winder
卷簧组 [- - zǔ] nest spring
卷积 [- jī] folding; convolution; faltung ◇ ～ 编码 convolutional encoding; ～ 处理机 convolution processor; ～ 代数 convolution algebra; ～ 定理 convolution theorem; ～ 法 convolution method; ～ 积分{数} convolution integral; cross-correlation; faltung; ～ 滤波 convolutional filtering; ～ 码 convolutional code; recurrent code; ～ 器{工声} acoustic convolver; convolver
卷积云 [- - yún] {气} cirrocumulus; cirrocumulus cloud (Cc)
卷夹 [- jiā] (夹带) {化} entrainment
卷甲孢菌素 [- jiǎ bāo jūn sù] helicocerin
卷角垫圈 [- jiǎo diàn quān] angle washer
卷紧 [- jǐn] cinching
卷款潜逃 [- kuǎn qián táo] make off [escape] with money; abscond with the money
卷缆柱 [- lǎn zhù] cabling
卷浪 [- làng] plunging breaker
卷帘板 [- lián bǎn] rolling slat
卷料机 [- liào jī] plait mill; power drum
卷裂 [- liè] {冶} (带卷折纹) coil breaks
卷领 [- lǐng] roll lapel
卷流 [- liú] plume
卷毛 [- máo] cicinnus; frizzle ◇ ～ 呢 [法] caniche
卷毛云 [- - yún] woolpack cloud
卷盘式录像机 [- pán shì lù xiàng jī] cartridge VR
卷片 [- piān] {摄} roll film; cartridge ◇ ～ 擦痕 cinch mark; ～ 机构 winding mechanism
卷铺盖 [- pū gai] ①(把铺盖卷起来) pack up and quit ②(被解雇) get the sack; be fired: 如果你明天再迟到，那就 ～ 走吧！*If you're late again tomorrow, you'll get the sack!*
卷起者 [- qǐ zhě] furler
卷鞘 [- qiào] convolute sheath
卷曲 [- qū] {纸} curl; crispation; curl over; curling; frond; snarls; crimp; crinkle (纤维) ◇ ～ 层理 curly bedding; ～ 度 crimpness; ～ 分子 coiled molecule; ～ 功 crimp energy; ～ 机 crimper; ～ 绒毛 scroll pile; ～ 绒头织物 poodle; ～ 伸长 crimp extension; ～ 数 crispation number; ～ 物 frizz; frizzle; curler; ～ 纤维 crimped fibre; ～ 燕麦 animated oat
卷曲性 [- - xìng] crimpiness
卷取 [- qǔ] batching; take-up ◇ ～ 齿轮 pick-wheel (织机的); ～ 钓 taking-up catch; ～ 辊 work beam; ～ 机 coiling machine; recoiler; recoiling machine; recoiling reel; ～ 装置 batch up gear; batching apparatus; coiling apparatus; coiling unit
卷圈苏铁 [- quān sū tiě] {植} Cycas circinalis
卷染机 [- rǎn jī] {纺} dyejigger; jig dyeing machine
卷绕 [- rào] {电} wind; coiling; {纺} winding; ring ◇ ～ 不匀(磁带或影片) cinch; cinching; ～ 层理 crinkled bedding; ～ 导丝盘 take-up godet; ～ 机 coiler; ～ 机构 headway; ～ 木绽 hank hook; ～ 切割铁心 wound-cut core; ～ 纱层动程 chase; ～ 损伤 (磁带) damage from winding; winding mechanism
卷刃 [- rèn] (of a knife blade) be turned
卷绒冬大衣呢 [- róng dōng dà yī ní] vellline
卷绒整理机 [- - zhěng lǐ jī] crisper
卷入 [- rù] be drawn into; be involved in: 不 ～ *non-involvement*; ～ 大国的冲突 *be involved in the big power conflict*; ～ 漩涡 *be drawn into a whirlpool*; ～ 一场纠纷 *be involved in a dispute*; 接二连三地 ～ 战争 *be successively involved in war*; 他使自己无休止地 ～ 这场长时间的诉讼。*He was perpetually involving himself in this long lawsuit.*
卷舌 [- shé] {语} retroflection ◇ ～ 辅音 retroflex consonant; ～ 音 cerebral; {语} retroflexion; ～ 元音 retroflex vowel
卷绳状雕饰 [- shéng zhuàng diāo shì] rudenture (柱头下)
卷式电容器 [- shì diàn róng qì] Mansbridge capacitor
卷缩 [- suō] crispatura; snarls ◇ ～ 病 curly dwarf; ～ 芒 crinkleawn; ～ (变形)丝 crinkle type yarn
卷索柱 [- suǒ zhù] billethead
卷索座板 [- - zuò bǎn] fiferail
卷逃 [- táo] (偷了人家全部细软而逃跑) abscond with valuables
卷筒 [- tǒng] {机} drum; spool; coiling block; winding drum; barrel; reel; roll ◇ ～ 车 hurdy-gurdy (渔船); ～ 绞车 reel crab; ～ 提升机 drum hoist
卷筒纸 [- - zhǐ] web ◇ ～ 颤动 jerks; ～ 定位器 webatron; ～ 断纸检验装置 web-fed detector; ～ 给纸 {刷} web-fed; ～ 胶印轮转机 web-fed offset rotary press; ～ 接头 mill join; ～ 接纸 {刷} join; ～ 轮转印刷机 web press; ～ 凹印轮转机 web-fed gravure rotary press; ～ 平台印刷机 flat bed web press; ～ 上光 web glazing; ～ 套准 {刷} inter-setting; ～ 凸版轮转机 web-fed letterpress rotary machine; ～ 印刷 web printing; ～ 印刷机 web press; web-fed printing; ～ 印刷机引纸 web lead; ～ 折痕 {刷} calender crease; ～ 转向架 reed bogie
卷土重来 [- tǔ chóng lái] stage [make] a comeback; bob up; bounce back; fight back; make a strong effort to recover lost ground after a defeat; reach again a place which one has lost; renew an effort after failure
卷网滚筒 [- wǎng gǔn tǒng] net drum
卷网机 [- - jī] net reel
卷尾 [- wěi] end of reel; end-of-file; (鸟) drongo ◇ ～ 插销 monkey tail bolt; ～ 杜鹃 drongo cuckoo; ～ 猴 (weeping) capuchin; weeping monkey; cay
卷尾状扶手端 [- - zhuàng fú shǒu duān] monkey tail (栏杆扶手)
卷纬 [- -] quilling ◇ ～ 机 cop winding machine; pirn winder; quiller; quill winder; weft winder
卷纹 [- wén] weavy grain
卷物棒 [- wù bàng] roller
卷吸 [- xī] entrainment
卷吸现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] entrainment phenomenon
卷线 [- xiàn] spiral; helix ◇ ～ 孢菌素 bostryan; ～ 车 reel; ～ 机 {电} coil winder; ～ 盘 winding roll; ～ 筒 winding reel
卷屑器 [- xiè qì] chip former
卷心菜 [- xīn cài] [方] (结球甘蓝) cabbage◇ ～ 斑色蝽 harlequin bug; ～ 梗 castock; ～ 甲虫 harlequin beetle
卷形(物) [- xíng] scroll
卷须 [- xū] {植} tendril; clavicle; cyrrhus ◇ ～ 霉素 cirramycin; ～ 攀援植物 tendril-climber plant
卷旋 [- xuán] convolution
卷烟 [- yān] cigarette; cigar: 带过滤嘴的 ～ *filter-tipped cigarette* ◇ ～ 包装机 cigarette packer; ～ 拆坏机 cigarette ripping machine; ～ 工业 cigarette industry; ～ 机 cigarette (making) machine; ～ 滤嘴 cigarette filter; ～ 纸 cigarette paper
卷烟式引流管 [- - shì yǐn liú guǎn] cigarette drain
卷沿女帽 [- yán nǚ mào] beam
卷扬机 [- yáng jī] jenny; windlass; donkey engine; draw-work; teagle; winding engine; cable hoist; hoist engine; hoister; tugger; capstan engine; reversing winch; whim
卷叶 [- yè] leaf roll ◇ ～ 病 {植病} leaf curl; ～ 虫 leaf folder; ～ 蛾 {动} leaf roller; tortricid; ～ 枯病 leaf roll blight; ～ 饰 crocket
卷叶形花饰 [- - xíng huā shì] {建} crocket
卷跃波(浪) [- yuè bō] plunging wave
卷云 [- yún] {气} (Ci) Cirrus; cirrus cloud
卷枝骨片 [- zhī gǔ piàn] cirrals
卷纸 [- zhǐ] stock form
卷轴 [- zhóu] {设计} reel; pony roll; winding shaft; take-up; roller; beam: 天线 ～ *aerial reel*
卷蠋 [- zhú] involvulus
卷装 [- zhuāng] {纺} package
卷装货 [- - huò] cargo in coil; cargo in roll
卷装进出 [- - jìn chū] roll-to-roll (织物)
卷状阴极 [- zhuàng yīn jí] Juno cathode
卷状云 [- - yún] {气} cirriform
卷状蒸昵机 [- - zhēng ní jī] top decatizer
卷子 [- zi] steamed roll (俗称"花卷")
卷足蜡蚧 [- zú là jiè] barnacle scale

juàn ㄐㄩㄢˋ

蔨 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Juan Jie*

鄄 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Juan Yang*
鄄城 [- chéng] Juancheng (a county in Shandong Province)

睊 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] (构词成分)见下。
睊睊 [- juàn] [书] look askance at; looking at

圈 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] [书] Ⅰ 动 (挂) hang Ⅱ 名 (捕取鸟兽的网) net

圈 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 ① (养猪羊等牲畜的建筑) pen; fold; sty: 羊 ～ *sheepfold*; *sheep pen*; 猪 ～ *pigsty* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 称 *Juan Cheng*
另见 juān; quān。

圈肥 [- féi] 〈农〉 barnyard manure
圈饲羊 [- sì yáng] pen-grown sheep
圈养 [- yǎng] rear livestock in pens

隽(雋) [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ① (隽永) meaningful ② (鸟肉肥美) (of bird) fat Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 不疑 *Juan Buyi*
另见 jùn "俊"。

隽永 [- yǒng] [书] (意味深长) meaningful: 语颇～, 耐人寻味。*The remarks are meaningful and thought-provoking.*

倦 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] Ⅰ 形 (疲乏) weary; tired: 困 ～ *sleepy*; 十分疲 ～ *very tired*; 面有 ～ 容 *look tired* Ⅱ 动 (厌倦) be weary of; be tired of: 诲人不 ～ *be tireless in teaching*; *teach with tireless zeal*

倦得发晕 [- de fā yūn] be faint with fatigue
倦得要命 [- - yào mìng] be dead tired; be dead to the world
倦意 [- yì] tiredness; weariness; sleepiness: 毫无～ *not feel in the least tired*; 去睡觉吧, 你看上去(已是)满脸～。*Go to bed. You look tired out.*
倦游 [- yóu] [书] (游玩的兴趣已尽) weary of wondering and sight-seeing

臇 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 [书] (少汁的羹) a thick soup

狷(獧) [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] [书] Ⅰ 形 ① (拘谨; 洁身自好) overcautious ② (器量狭小而性情急躁) impetuous ③ (耿直) upright Ⅱ 动 (跳) spring

狷急 [- jí] [书] (性情急躁) of impatient disposition; impetuous (亦作"涓急")
狷羚 [- líng] 〈动〉 bubalis; bubal; bubale (*pl.* bubalises; bubals; bubales); tora; hartebeest

悁 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 形 [书] (急躁) impetuous

桊 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 (穿在牛鼻上的环) ring

眷(Ⅱ睠) [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] Ⅰ 名 ① (亲属) family dependant: 女 ～ *female members of a family*; 侨～ *relatives of nationals living abroad* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 卿 *Juan Qing* Ⅱ 动 [书] ① (关心; 怀念; 爱恋) have tender feeling for; have an affection for: ～ 顾 *show concern and solicitude for sb.*; *care for sb.* ② (回视) look back

眷恋 [- liàn] [书] be sentimentally attached to (a person or place)
眷念 [- niàn] [书] think fondly of; feel nostalgic about
眷念不舍 [- - bù shě] have an unceasing affection for sb.
眷念旧情 [- - jiù qíng] remember the old friendship
眷属 [- shǔ] family dependants
眷注 [- zhù] [书] (关怀) show loving care for; show solicitude for

帷 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] [书] Ⅰ 名 (囊) bag Ⅱ 量 (三斛为一卷) *juan*, a bag which will hold three *hu* (斛)
另见 juǎn。

卷 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] Ⅰ 名 ① (书本) book: 手不释～ *always have a book in one's hand*; *be a diligent reader* ② (卷子; 试卷) examination paper: 交～ *hand in an examination paper* ③ (机关里保存的文件) file; dossier: 查～ *look through the files* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 章 *Juan Zhang* Ⅱ 量 (全书的一部分; 书籍册数) volume: 第三～ *Volume* Ⅲ; 编辑本～花了好几年时间。*Years have been spent in compiling this volume.* 这个图书馆藏书 10 万～。*This library has* 100000 *volumes.*
另见 juǎn。

卷保密 [- bǎo mì] volume security
卷拆卸 [- chāi xiè] disconnecting volume
卷名 [- míng] file label
卷内容表 [- nèi róng biǎo] 〈自〉 volume table of contents (VTOC)
卷起始 [- qǐ shǐ] volume initialize
卷首插图 [- shǒu chā tú] 〈刷〉 frontispiece
卷刷序号 [- shuā xù hào] volume sequence number
卷帙浩繁 [- zhì hào fán] Books are numerous.
卷轴 [- zhóu] [书] (裱好带轴的书画) scroll
卷转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] volume switching
卷子 [- zi] examination paper: 看～ *mark examination papers*
卷宗 [- zōng] ① (纸夹子) folder ② (文件) file; dossier ③ (档案; 案卷) archive ◇ ～ 标记 volume label; filemark; ～ 处理 file processing; ～ 分析 file analysis; ～ 夹 file; ～ 交换 volume switch; ～ 分配 volume allocation; ～ 结束 end of volume; ～ 目录 volume table of contents; ～ 头标 volume header label; ～ 信息 volume information; ～ 序列号 volume serial number; ～ 组 volume set; ～ 状态 volume state

绢 [ㄐㄩㄢˋ] [juàn] 名 (质地薄而坚韧的丝织品) thin, tough silk

绢本 [- běn] silk scroll
绢纺 [- fǎng] silk spinning ◇ ～ 始纺机 frotteur
绢花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 silk flower
绢画 [- huà] classical Chinese painting on silk
绢绿碳酸岩 [- lǜ tàn suān yán] sericotolite
绢毛须芒草 [- máo xū máng cǎo] Australian bluegrass
绢鸣 [- míng] silk scroop; scroop; craquant
绢蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] ishkyldite
绢石 [- shí] schiller-spar; bastite
绢丝 [- sī] spun silk (yarn); stamen ◇ ～ 薄绸 carbaso; ～ 纺 carbaso; laffis; ～ 纺绸 spun silk pongee; ～ 筛 lawn; ～ 塔夫绸 tamtine; taffetaline; ～ 织物 schappe; bombycine; spun silk fabric
绢网 [- wǎng] tulle
绢网印花 [- - yìn huā] 〈纺〉 screen printing; serigraphy◇ ～ 法 silk-screen process
绢云母 [- yún mǔ] sericite ◇ ～ 化 sericitization
绢针铁矿 [- zhēn tiě kuàng] przibramite

juē ㄐㄩㄝ

撅(②撬) [ㄐㄩㄝ] [juē] 动 ① (翘起) stick up: ～着尾巴 *sticking up the tail*; ～嘴 *pout* (*one's lips*) ② [口] (折) break (sth. long and narrow); snap: 把树枝～成两段 *break the twig in two*

撅嘴扳脸 [- zuǐ bān liǎn] have a fit of the pouts

噘 [ㄐㄩㄝ] [juē] 动 (翘起, 用于"噘嘴") stick up: ～嘴 *pout* (*one's lips*)

嗟 [ㄐㄩㄝ] [juē] 同"嗟" [jiē]

屩(屩、跻) [ㄐㄩㄝ] [juē] 名 [书] (草鞋) straw sandals
"跻"另见 qiāo。

jué ㄐㄩㄝˊ

珏(斠) [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 [书] (合在一起的两块玉) two pieces of jade put together

玦 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 (古时佩带的玉器) penannular jade ring (worn as an ornament in ancient China)

蕨 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 〈植〉 Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum; fernbrake (亦称"蕨菜"、"鸟糯")

蕨菜 [- cài] fiddlehead
蕨草 [- cǎo] fernwort; fern ◇ ～ 中毒[摇摆病] bracken poisoning; bracken staggers
蕨毒病 [- dú bìng] jmmies
蕨苷 [- gān] pteroside
蕨类 [- lèi] 〈植〉 fern ◇ ～ 孢子 fern seed; ～ 图说 Pteridography; ～ 植物 pteridophyte; fern; ～ 植物学 pteridology; ～ 种植园 fernery
蕨素 [- sù] pterosin
蕨形石松 [- xíng shí sōng] fern clubmoss
蕨叶病 [- yè bìng] 〈植〉 ferm-leaf
蕨藻素 [- zǎo sù] caulerpacin
蕨簕 [- zuǎn] Virginia grape fern

橛(橜) [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 (橛子, 短木桩) a short wooden stake; wooden pin; peg
"橜"另见 guì。

橛子 [- zi] a short wooden stake; wooden pin; peg

桷 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 [书] ① (方形的椽子) square rafter ② (屋角斜柱) the hip rafter ③ (悬蚕箔的柱子) support of bamboo trays for raising silkworms

厥 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 岳 *Jue Yue*

砄 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名 [书] (石头) stone

厥 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] Ⅰ 动 (失去知觉; 不省人事; 晕倒; 气闭) faint; lose consciousness; fall into a coma: 昏～ *fall to the ground in a faint* Ⅱ 代 [书] (其; 他的) his or her; its; their: ～父 *his or her father*; ～后 *thereafter* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～通 *Jue Tong*

厥繇 [- yáo] a surname: ～庆 *Jueyao Qing*
厥阴腧 [- yīn shù] 〈穴位〉 Jueyinshu (B 14)

劂 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] (构词成分)见"剞劂" [jī jué]

攫 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 动 (抓; 夺) seize; grab: ～而食之 *catch and eat it*; ～为己有 *seize possession of*; *appropriate*

攫取 [- qǔ] seize; grab: ～某物 *make a grab at sth.*; ～暴利 *rake in exorbitant profits*; ～资源 *grab the resources*; ～超额利润 *grab super-profits*

攫取面 [- - miàn] gripping surface

抉 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 动 [书] (剔出; 剜出) pick out; single out

抉择 [- zé] choose: 作出～ *make one's choice*; 他不得不在死亡和屈辱之间进行～。*He had to choose between death and dishonour.* ◇ ～者 optant

掘 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 动 (刨; 挖) dig: 把树连根～起 *dig up a tree by the roots*; ～井 *dig a well*; 自～坟墓 *dig one's own grave*

掘地取水 [- dì qǔ shuǐ] dig for water
掘地三尺 [- - sān chǐ] dig to a depth of three feet; dig deep
掘地蚁 [- - yǐ] tucandera; tucondera
掘根 [- gēn] grub up ◇ ～伐 grub felling; ～机 grubber; ～器 stumper
掘沟机 [- gōu jī] bagger; trench digger
掘轨叉 [- guǐ chā] root fork
掘壕据守 [- háo jù shǒu] dig oneself in; entrench oneself
掘壕掩埋法 [- - yǎn mái fǎ] trenching
掘进 [- jìn] 〈矿〉 driving; tunnelling; drilling; dig-in; drivage; drifting ◇ ～断层区 gather; ～方法 driving method; ～工 heading driver [man]; ～工作 headwork; ～工作面 driving face; ～工作面支护 driving face support; ～护盾 〈采矿〉 mining shield; ～机 development machine; entry-driving machine; tunneller; ～联合机 continuous heading machine; mechanical heading machine; ～率 〈采矿〉 drivage ratio; ～平巷 bore; ～石门 crosscutting
掘坑 [- kēng] grave◇ ～鳖 loy
掘孔蛎蟹 [- kǒng qí cáo] porina
掘雷队 [- léi duì] sapper
掘雷器 [- - qì] mine excavator
掘路楔凿 [- lù xiē záo] rood wedge
掘煤电铲 [- méi diàn chǎn] coal shovel
掘墓鞭尸 [- mù biān shī] have the grave of sb. opened and the corpse taken out and publicly flogged
掘墓盗尸 [- - dào shī] break into tombs to rob the dead
掘墓人 [- - rén] gravedigger
掘泉人 [- quán rén] jetter
掘蚀(作用) [- shí] excavation
掘薯犁 [- shǔ lí] potato-raising plough
掘树机 [- shù jī] tree puller
掘隧道工 [- suì dào gōng] tunneler
掘通 [- tōng] 〈采矿〉 hole-through
掘土铲 [- tǔ chǎn] clay digger
掘土蜂 [- - fēng] digger wasp
掘土风铲 [- - - chǎn] pneumatic clay digger
掘土机 [- - jī] excavator; power shovel
掘土耙 [- - pá] digging rake
掘土鼠 [- - shǔ] blesmol; bles mole
掘凿 [- záo] driving
掘战壕工具 [- zhàn háo gōng jù] entrenching tool

矍 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] Ⅰ 形 [书] (惊视的样子) staring in surprise Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～铄 *Jue Zhang*

矍铄 [- shuò] [书] hale and hearty

蹶(蹷) [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] Ⅰ 动 ① (摔倒) fall ② (比喻失败或挫折) suffer a setback: 一～不振 *collapse after one setback*; *never recover from a setback* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～兴 *Jue Xing*
另见 guì; juě。

J

蹻[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名（姓氏）a surname：～远 *Jue Yuan*
另见 qiāo。

趹[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] Ⅰ动（骡马等用后蹄踢人）（of mules, horses, etc.）give a backward kick Ⅱ形（快速）fast

噱[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］（大笑）loud laughter：可发一～ *make one laugh out loud*
另见 xué。

嚼[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 动（上下牙齿磨碎食物）masticate; chew
另见 jiáo；jiào。

崛[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 动［书］（突起；兴起）rise abruptly
崛起 [- qǐ] ①（突起）rise abruptly; rise sharply; suddenly appear on the horizon：群山～。*Mountains rise abruptly (over the plain).* ②（兴起）rise; spring up：一二·九运动～于北京。*The December 9th Movement rose in revolt in Beijing.*

镢(鐝)[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［方］（刨土用的农具，蠼头）pick; pickaxe
镢头 [- tou]［方］pick; pickaxe

镭[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］①（有舌的环）link ②（箱子上加锁的铰钮）a hasp for locking

倔[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名①（姓氏）a surname：～伟 *Jue Wei* ②（用于人名）a word used in person's name：李～ *Li Jue*

倔[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 形（性子直，态度生硬）stubborn
另见 juè。
倔强 [- jiàng]（刚强不屈）stubborn; unbending; unyielding; obstinate ◇～系数〔物〕coefficient of stiffness；～性〔物〕stiffness；～因数〔物〕stiffness factor；～症 catalepsy

玃[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］（大母猴）big female monkey
玃且 [- jū] a surname：～绍 *Jueju Shao*

爵[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名①（爵位）the rank of nobility; peerage：封～ *confer a title (of nobility) upon*；加官晋～ *be promoted in rank* ②（古代饮酒的器皿）an ancient wine vessel with three legs and a loop handle
爵士 [- shì] ①（欧洲君主国的最低封号）knight ②（放在姓名前，用于称呼）Sir
爵士音乐 [- - yīn yuè] jazz（一种舞曲音乐，20世纪初产生于美国新奥尔良）
爵位 [- wèi] the rank of nobility; title of nobility

鳜[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] （构词成分）见下。
另见 guì。
鳜鲈 [- zhǒu] bitterling

脚(腳)[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名（角色）role; part; character
另见 jiǎo。

獗[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] （构词成分）见“猖獗”[chāng jué]

玃[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］（大母猴）big female monkey

角[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] Ⅰ名①（角色）role; part; character：主～ *leading [principal] role; main character* ②（戏曲演员专业分工的类别）type of role (in traditional Chinese drama)：丑～ *clown*；旦～ *female role* ③（演员）actor or actress：名～ *a famous actor or actress* ④（古代盛酒的器具）an ancient, three-legged wine cup ⑤〔音〕（古代五音之一，相当于简谱的“3”）a note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale, corresponding to 3 in numbered musical notation ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～坚 *Jue Jian* Ⅱ动①（竞赛；斗争）contend; wrestle：口～ *quarrel; bicker* ②（衡量）weight ③（用角顶）gore
另见 jiǎo。
角斗 [- dòu] wrestle ◇～场 wrestling ring；～士 wrestler
角力 [- lì] have a trial of strength; wrestle：与某人～ *wrestle with sb.*
角力场地板 [- - chǎng dì bǎn] canvas
角色 [- sè] role; part：反面～ *negative character*；正面～ *positive character*；扮演不光彩的～ *play a contemptible role*；你扮演哪个～？*What role [part] do you play?* 他总是在争论中充当调停人的～。*He always takes the role of a mediator in any dispute.*
角逐 [- zhú] contend; tussle; enter into rivalry; juggle for：进行～ *enter into rivalry*；～的场所 *an arena of rivalry*；与对手～ *a contest with an opponent*

觖[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 形［书］（不满足）discontented

缺[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］（古书上指伯劳）shrike

阙[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 动［书］（挖掘）dig
另见 quē；què。

爝[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] 名［书］（火把）torch

觉(覺)[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] Ⅰ动①（发生某种感觉）feel：我可以～出风迎面吹来。*I could feel the wind blowing on my face.* 下过这场雪，就～出冷来了。*After the snow it is really cold.* 最近她一直～着身体不适。*She hasn't been feel ing up to the mark lately.* ②（睡醒）wake (up); awake：如梦初～ *as if waking from a dream* ③（觉悟）become aware; become awakened Ⅱ名①（人或动物的器官对刺激的感受和辨别）sense; feel：听～ *sense of hearing*；味～ *sense of taste* ②（姓氏）a surname：～运 *Jue Yun*
另见 jiào。
觉察 [- chá] detect; become aware of; perceive：～到态度有变化 *perceive a change in attitude*；～到有危险 *become aware of the danger*；我们～到危险正向我们逼近。*We became aware of danger approaching us.* 他～到机器有了毛病了。*He sensed that something was wrong with the machine.*
觉得 [- de] ①（发生某种感觉）feel; be aware; sense：一点不～累 *not feel tired at all* ②（认为）think; feel; find：我～不必事事都告诉他。*I don't think we have to tell him everything.* 他～这个计划不妥当。*He felt the plan to be unwise.*
觉今是而昨非 [- jīn shì ér zuó fēi] Now I have come to realize how wrong I have been all those years.; realize now that one has been wrong in the past
觉悟 [- wù] ①（认识程度）consciousness; awareness; understanding：阶级～ *class consciousness*；政治～ *political consciousness; political understanding* ②（醒悟）come to understand; become aware of; become politically awakened：～了的人民 *an awakened people*
觉醒 [- xǐng] ①（醒悟；觉悟）awaken; awake：第三世界的～ *the awakening of the Third World*；世界人民的新～ *a new awakening of the world people*；亚洲正从长睡中～。*Asia is awaking from her long sleep.* ②〔心理〕arousal; waking state◇～中枢 waking center

濈[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] （构词成分）见下。
濈水 [- shuǐ] the Jueshui River (in Hubei Province)

决(決)[ㄐㄩㄝˊ][jué] Ⅰ动①（作出主张；决定）decide; determine：悬而未～ *be undecided; be awaiting decision*；犹豫不～ *hesitate*；*be unable to reach a decision*；*be in a state of indecision* ②（执行死刑；杀死）execute a person：处～ *put to death; execute*；枪～ *execute by shooting* ③（裂开；断开）(of a dyke, etc.) be breached; burst：河水～堤，淹没了方圆数英里的乡村。*The river broke through its banks, and flooded the country for many miles around.* 全堤溃～。*The bank burst and totally collapsed.* Ⅱ副（用在否定词前面：一定）definitely; certainly; under any circumstances：～非恶意 *be entirely without malice; bear no ill will whatsoever*；～无此事。*No such things ever happened.*
决不罢休 [- bú bà xiū] one will never be reconciled to：不达目的～。*We'll never give up until the goal is reached.*
决不 [- bù] definitely not; certainly not; under no circumstances; by no means：～同意 *definitely [certainly] will not agree*；～退让 *will under no circumstances give in*
决不宽贷 [- - kuān dài] No mercy will be shown.; No pardon will be given.; On no account will leniency be shown.
决不食言 [- - shí yán] never to retract one's words; I certainly will not retract my words.; never to break one's promise; never to go back on one's word; on no account to go back on one's promise
决策 [- cè] ①（决定策略或办法）make policy; make a strategic decision; decide a policy; make policy decisions ②（决定的策略或办法）policy decision; decision-making; decision of strategic importance：战略～ *strategic dicision*；有远见的～ *a far-seeing decision*；目光短浅的～ *a narrow-minded policy*；调节物价的～ *the policy for the regulation of prices*；～民主化、科学化 *make the decision-making process more democratic and scientific* ◇～表 decision table；～博奕，～模拟推断 decision game；～参数 decision parameters；～程序 decision-making process；～点 decision point；～分析 decision analysis；～管理学派 decisional management school；～过程 decision process；～规则 decision rule；～(计算)机 decision machine；～机构 policy-making body；～机制 decision-making mechanism；～技术 decision-making technic；～科学化 scientification of decision-making；～空间 decision space；～理论方法 decision-theoretic approach；～论 decision-theory；～面 decision surface；～民主化 democratization of decision；～模型 decision model；decision-making model；～权 decision-making power；～权力 policy-making power；decision-making power；～人 policymaker；～树(系统工程) decision tree；～系统 decision-making system；～信息 dicision information；～者 decision-maker；～准则 decision rule；～咨询部门 departments which are consulted in the decision-making process
决定 [- dìng] ①（做出主张）decide; resolve; make up one's mind：很不愿做出～ *decide with great reluctance*；～总政策 *decide the general policy*；理事会～下次比赛在上海举行。*The Council resolved that the next tournament should be held in Shanghai.* 对于此事我还没有作出～。*I have not yet given [rendered] my decision on that matter.* ②（决定的事项）decision; resolution：集体～ *group decision*；行政～ *administrate decision*；通过一项～ *pass a resolution*；联大通过的各项决议和～ *various resolutions and decisions adopted at the U. N. General Assembly* ③（起决定作用）determine; decide：～性胜利 *a decisive victory*；～因素 *decisive factor; determinant*；存在～意识。*Man's social being determines his consciousness.* ◇～表 decision table；～计划 decision plan；～论〔哲〕determinism；～系数 coefficient of determination
决定权 [- - quán] power to make decision：有最后～ *have the final say*；“*The buck stops here.*”
决定性事实 [- - xìng shì shí] material fact
决定性投票 [- - - tóu piào] decisive vote
决定性问题 [- - - wèn tí] crucial problem
决定性因素 [- - - yīn sù] determining factor; decisive factor
决斗 [- dòu] ①（用武器格斗）duel ②（你死我活的斗争）decisive struggle
决断 [- duàn] ①（做决定）make a decision：详情不足，难以作出～。*Particulars are too meagre to form a decision.* ②（决定事情的魄力）resolution; resolve; decisiveness：有～的人 *a man of determination [great resolution]*；那个人缺乏～力。*That man lacks decision.* ◇～高度〔航海〕decision height；～系统 betting system
决非偶然 [- fēi ǒu rán] be by no means accidental
决计 [- jì] ①（主意已定）have decided; have made up one's mind：我～明天就走。*I've decided to go tomorrow.* ②(一定) definitely; certainly：～不会错。*It definitely can't go wrong.*
决口 [- kǒu] ①（出现裂口）burst; be breached ②（裂口）crevasse; breach; break：堵住～ *close up a breach* ◇～扇 flood fan；～水道 crevasse channel
决裂 [- liè] break with; rupture：与旧的传统观念彻底～ *break completely with outdated conventional ideas*；跟过去旧传统～ *break from the past old tradition*
决明 [- míng] Cassia tora（豆科一年生草本，种子称“决明子”，入中药）◇～皮素 cassilysidin；～皮落素 cassilysin；～肉 cassia pulp；～酸 cassic acid
决然 [- rán]［书］①（坚决）resolutely; determinedly; decidedly; firmly：毅然～地 *determinedly; decidedly* ②（必然）definitely; unquestionably; undoubtedly：道听途说的～不能算作很准确的消息。*Hearsay definitely can't be regarded as accurate information.*
决赛 [- sài]〔体〕finals：半～ *semifinals*；进入～ *enter the finals*
决胜 [- shèng] decide the issue of the battle; determine the victory ◇～局〔体〕deciding game;

deciding set
决胜千里 [- - qiān lǐ] gain a decisive victory a thousand miles away—a good plan
决死 [- sǐ] life-and-death: ～ 的斗争 *a life-and-death struggle*; *a last-ditch fight*
决算 [- suàn] final accounts; final accounting of revenue and expenditure; final settlement of account; award of bid; actual budget; final cost: 国家的 ～ *final state accounts* ◇ ～ 表 final statement; ～ 审计 audit of returns; ～ 书 final report; ～ 账户 final account
决泄板 [- xiè bǎn] flashboard
决心 [- xīn] determination; resolution: ～ 改正错误 *be determined to correct one's mistake*; 下定 ～ *make up one's mind*; *be resolute*; 他 ～ 替他的朋友洗清罪名。*He has determined on proving his friends' innocence*. 这事并未动摇他的 ～。*This did not shake his resolve*. ◇ ～ 书 written pledge; statement of one's determination
决一胜负 [- yī shèng fù] decide in a contest; make a final bid for victory
决一雌雄 [- yì cí xióng] battle [fight] it out; fight to see who is the stronger; struggle for mastery; try the test of battle; wage a decisive fight
决一死战 [- - sǐ zhàn] wage a life-and-death struggle; determine to fight to the death; fight sb. to the death; fight to a finish [to the very last]; fight to one's death; fight with a rope round one's neck; fight with ... to the death; risk all in one desperate battle; wage a fierce [a decisive] battle
决意 [- -] have one's mind made up; be determined: ～ 复仇 *resolve upon having one's revenge*; 他 ～ 明天一早就动身。*He made a resolve to go on a journey early in the next morning*.
决议 [- -] result; resolution: 撤销 ～ *cancel a resolution*; *revoke a resolution*; 反对 ～ *oppose* [*object to*; *be against*] *a resolution*; 接受 ～ *accept a resolution*; 拒绝 ～ *reject a resolution*; 起草 ～ *draft a resolution*; 提出 ～ *offer a resolution*; 对 ～ 投赞成票 *vote for or in favour of a resolution*; 这项 ～ 在掌声中获得通过。*The resolution was carried* [*passed*; *adopted*] *amid applause*. ◇ ～ (草)案 draft resolution
决议如山 [- - rú shān] Resolutions are piling up.
决战 [- zhàn] decisive battle; decisive engagement
决战决胜 [- - jué shèng] determine to fight and win; firm resolve to fight and win
决战时刻 [- - shí kè] zero hour

诀 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] Ⅰ 名 ①(歌诀; 口诀) rhymed formula: 十六字 ～ *the sixteen-character formula* ②(解决问题的好方法) knack; tricks of the trade: 秘 ～ *secret of success*; *key to success*; 妙 ～ *a clever way of doing sth.*; *knack* Ⅱ 动(分别) bid farewell; part: 永 ～ *part never to meet again*; *part for ever*
诀别 [- bié] bid farewell; part
诀窍 [- qiào] secret of success; tricks of the trade; knack: 成功的 ～ *the secret of success*; 做生意的 ～ *the tricks of the trade*; 学会 ～ *get* [*learn*] *the trick of it*; 他教算术有 ～。*He has a knack of teaching arithmetic*.

谲 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 动[书](奸诈) cheat; swindle
谲而不正 [- ér bú zhèng] be crafty and far from upright
谲诈 [- zhà] (奸诈) cunning; crafty

鴃 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] (构词成分)见"鶗鴂" [tí jué]

驮 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Jue Ming*
驮騠 [- tí] ①(驴骡) hinny ②(古书上说的一种骏马) *Jueti*, a fine horse mentioned in ancient literature

绝 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] Ⅰ 动(断绝) cut off; sever: ～ 其后路 *cut off his retreat*; 掌声不 ～ *prolonged applause*; 自 ～ 于人民 *alienate oneself from the people* Ⅱ 形 ①(完全没有了; 穷尽; 净尽) exhausted; used up; finished: 弹尽粮 ～ *have run out of ammunition and provisions*; 斩尽杀 ～ *kill all*; *wipe out the whole lot*; 方法都用 ～ 了。*All possible means and ways have been tried*. ②(走不通的; 没有出路的) desperate; hopeless: ～ 境 *hopeless situation*; *impasse* ③(独一无二; 特别出色) unique; superb; matchless: 拍案叫 ～ *thump the table and praise the excellence of a thing*; 她的书画可称双 ～。*Her calligraphy as well as her painting can be rated as superb works of art*. ④(确定; 肯定) leaving no leeway; making no allowance; uncompromising: 不要把话说 ～ *don't be too definitive in what you say*; 他尽管不同意, 但是没有把话说 ～。*He disagreed, but he didn't say anything definitive*. Ⅲ 副 ①(极; 最) extremely; most: ～ 大多数 *most*; *the overwhelming majority*; ～ 大的错误 *an egregious error*; *a grievous fault*; ～ 好的机会 *an excellent opportunity*; ～ 早 *extremely early* ②(用在否定词前面: 绝对) absolutely; in the least; by any means; on any account: ～ 不可能 [信] *absolutely impossible* [*unbelievable*]; ～ 非偶然 *by no means fortuitous*; ～ 无此意 *have absolutely no such intentions* Ⅳ 名(绝句) *jueju*, a poem of four lines
绝版 [- bǎn] out of print: ～ 书籍 *out-of-print publications*
绝笔 [- bǐ] ①(遗书) last words written before one's death ②(最后的作品) the last work of an author or painter
绝壁 [- bì] bold cliff; hanger; beetling wall; precipice
绝壁悬崖 [- - xuán yá] an inaccessible precipice and a hanging cliff
绝不 [- bù] absolutely not; definitely not; not in the least; never; in no circumstances; by no means: ～ 同意 *absolutely will not agree*; 中国 ～ 首先使用核武器。*China will never be the first to use nuclear weapons*.
绝不相干 [- - xiāng gān] no concern whatever
绝长补短 [- cháng bǔ duǎn] make up a deficiency by the surplus
绝唱 [- chàng] (指诗文创作的最高造诣) the peak of poetic perfection: 千古 ～ *a poetic masterpiece through the ages*
绝尘室 [- chén shì] whiteroom (制造精密机械用)
绝处逢生 [- chù féng shēng] be snatched from the jaws of death; be unexpectedly rescued from a desperate situation; discovered safety's gate where danger seemed most threatening; find rescue in desperate circumstances; I saved my neck by mere chance.
绝代 [- dài] [书] unique among one's contemporaries; peerless: 才华 ～ *unrivalled talent*
绝代风华 [- - fēng huá] unsurpassed beauty of a generation
绝代佳人 [- - jiā rén] be unequaled in beauty; a belle of rare charm; a lady of remarkable beauty; a marvel of beauty; an incomparable beauty; a peerless [matchless] beauty; a strikingly beautiful woman; the most beautiful maiden of the age; the reigning beauty; unrivalled national beauty
绝倒 [- dǎo] [书](形容大笑, 前仰后合) shake one's sides; roar with laughter: 令人 ～ *side-splitting*
绝顶 [- dǐng] extremely; utterly: ～ 聪明 *extremely intelligent*; ～ 荒谬 *utterly ridiculous*; ～ 愚蠢的行为 *the height of folly*
绝对 [- duì] ①(没有任何条件; 不受任何限制) absolute: ～ 优势 *absolute predominance*; *overwhelming superiority*; *absolute superiority*; 反对 ～ 平均主义 *oppose absolute equalitarianism*; 不要把自力更生 ～ 化。*One must not go to extremes in applying the principle of self-reliance*. 我们有 ～ 胜利的把握。*We have absolute confidence in victory*. ②(完全; 一定) absolutely; perfectly; definitely: ～ 可靠 *absolutely reliable*; ～ 完美的词典是罕见的。*Absolute perfection in a dictionary is rare*. ◇ ～ 安培 absolute ampere; international ampere; ～ 保留时间 absolute retention time; ～ 保留体积 absolute retention volume; ～ 保险 absolute cover; ～ 闭塞 block system; positive block; ～ 编码 absolute coding; direct coding; ～ 编码器 absolute encoder; ～ 标度 absolute scale; ～ 表达式 absolute expression; ～ 不变量 absolute invariant; ～ 不变性原理 absolute invariance principle; ～ 不等式 absolute inequality; ～ 不对称 absolute asymmetry; ～ 不稳定性 absolute instability; ～ 测高计 {工} absolute altimeter; terrain clearance indicator; ～ 测光 absolute photometry; ～ 测量 absolute measurement; ～ 测量法 absolute method of measurement; ～ 测量误差 error of absolute measurement; ～ 常数 absolute constant; ～ 成本 absolute cost; ～ 成本差 difference of absolute costs; ～ 程序 absolute program; ～ 程序设计 absolute programming; ～ 出菌率 absolute plating efficiency; ～ 垂度 absolute deflection; ～ 磁导率 absolute permeability; ～ 代码 absolute code; basic code; ～ 担保 absolute guaranty; ～ 单位 absolute unit; ～ 单位制 {物} absolute system of units; absolute system; absolute unit system; system of absolute units; ～ 导数 absolute derivative; ～ 道德观 absolute moral ideas; ～ 等高线 {气} absolute isohypse; ～ 地应力测量 absolute ground-stress measurement; ～ 地址 absolute address; actual address; ～ 地址装入程序 absolute loader; ～ 地租 absolute rent; ～ 电磁单位 absolute electromagnetic unit; ～ 电磁单位制 CGSM system; centimeter-gram-second electromagnetic system (CGSM); ～ 电单位 absolute electric units; ～ 电单位制 absolute system of electric units; ～ 电流计 absolute galvanometer; ～ 电平 absolute level; ～ 电容率 absolute capacitivity; absolute permittivity; ～ 电位 absolute potential; ～ 动态模量 absolute dynamic modulus; ～ 定向 absolute orientation; ～ 多数 absolute majority; overwhelming majority; ～ 法(强制法) binding law; [拉] jus cogens; ～ 法拉 abfarad; ～ 反应期 absolute reaction period; ～ 反应速率理论 absolute reaction rate theory; ～ 范数 absolute norm; ～ 仿视星等 absolute photovisual magnitude; ～ 放大系数 absolute amplification; ～ 沸点 absolute boiling point; ～ 分光光度梯度 absolute spectrometric gradient; ～ 丰度 absolute abundance; ～ 伏特 abvolt; absolute volt; ～ 辐射星等 absolute radiometric magnitude; ～ 概率 absolute probability; ～ 概念 absolute concept; ～ 干旱 absolute drought; ～ 高度 absolute altitude; height; ～ 各态历经系统 {物} absolute ergodic system; ～ 功率增益 absolute power gain; ～ 构型 absolute configuration; ～ 观念 {哲} absolute idea; ～ 光电星等 absolute photoelectric magnitude; ～ 光度测量 absolute photometry; ～ 光频测量 absolute optical frequency measurement; ～ 光谱灵敏度 absolute spectral sensitivity; ～ 光谱响应 absolute spectral response; ～ 含水量 absolute water content; ～ 含水率 absolute moisture content; ～ 函数 absolute function; ～ 航差 absolute drift; ～ 黑体 absolute black body; blackbody; ideal black body; ～ 黑体标准 blackbody standard; ～ 亨利 abhenry; ～ 红星等 absolute red magnitude; ～ 化 think in absolute terms; ～ (地址)汇编程序 absolute assembler; ～ 汇总平价 absolute par of exchange; ～ 豁免权 absolute immunity; ～ 基 absolute base; ～ 机器单元 absolute machine location; ～ 级 absolute level; ～ 极大值 absolute maximum; ～ 极小值 absolute minimum; ～ 几何学 absolute geometry; ～ 计数 absolute counting; ～ 计数法 absolute counting method; ～ 计数器 absolute counter; ～ 继承权 absolute inheritance; ～ 加速度 absolute acceleration; ～ 价 {化} absolute valency; ～ 价值 absolute value; ～ 接近 absolute contraband; ～ 校准 absolute calibration; ～ 结构 absolute structure; ～ 结晶度 absolute crystallinity; ～ Y 阶矩 absolute Y-th moment; ～ 界限 absolute bound; ～ 介电常数 absolute dielectric constant; ～ 禁运品 absolute contraband; ～ 禁制 absolute prohibition; ～ 禁制品 absolute contraband; ～ 精度 absolute precision; ～ 精确度 absolute accuracy; ～ 静电单位 absolute electrostatic unit; ～ 静电单位制 CGSE system; centimeter-gram-second electromagnetic system (CGSE); ～ 静电计 absolute electrometer; ～ 矩 absolute moment; ～ 孔隙度 absolute porosity; ～ 库仑 abcoulomb; ～ 离势 absolute dispersion; ～ 离中差 absolute dispersion variation; ～ 利益 absolute advantage; absolute interest; ～ 利益原则 principle of absolute advantage; ～ 连续性 absolute continuity; ～ 量(矢量的) magnitude; absolute magnitude; ～ 量表 absolute scale; ～ 量度 {物} absolute measurement; ～ 亮度阈 absolute threshold of luminance; ～ 烈度 absolute intensity; ～ 林地 absolute forestland; ～ 零点 actual zero point; ～ 零点能量 energy of absolute zero; ～ 零度 {热} absolute zero; zero absolute temperature; ～ 灵敏度 absolute sensitivity; ～ 密度 absolute density; ～ 免赔额 deductible franchise; ～ 免疫性 absolute immunity; ～ 民主 absolute democracy; ～ 模量 absolute modulus; ～ 年代测定 absolute dating; ～ 年代学 absolute chronology; ～ 年龄 {地质} absolute age; actual age; ～ 粘度 absolute viscosity; dynamic viscosity; ～ 欧姆 absolute ohm; ～ 赔偿责任 absolute liability; ～ 配额 absolute quotas; ～ 膨胀 absolute expansion; ～ 偏差 absolute deviation; ～ 偏差积分 absolute deviation integral; ～ 漂移 absolute drift; ～ 频率计 absolute frequency meter; ～ 贫困化 absolute impoverishment; ～ 平衡 absolute equilibrium; ～ 平均误差 absolute average error; ～ 平均主义 absolute equalitarianism; ～ 平行度 teleparallelism; ～ 平行性

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absolute parallelism；～ 评分标准 absolute grading standards；～ 普遍禁止 absolute and universal prohibition；～ 气压 absolute pressure；～ 强度 absolute intensity；～（期）青光眼 glaucoma absolutum；glaucoma consummatum；～ 权利 absolute right；～ 全损 absolute total loss；actual total loss；～ 热效应 absolute heating effect；～ 热星等 absolute bolometric magnitude；～ 容量 absolute capacity；～ 溶剂力 absolute solvent power；～ 柔量 absolute compliance；～ 散射本领 absolute scattering power；～ 摄动 absolute perturbation；～ 伸长 absolute elongation；～ 渗透率 absolute permeability；～ 剩余价值 absolute surplus value；～ 湿度 absolute humidity；absolute moisture content；～ 实用单位制 absolute practical system of units；～ 时空〔物〕absolute space-time；absolute time；～ 适航保证 absolute warranty of seaworthiness；～ 视差 absolute parallax；～ 收敛 absolute convergence；～ 数 absolute number；～ 瞬态偏差 absolute transient deviation；～ 水平 absolute level；～ 素食主义 veganism；～ 速度 absolute velocity；～ 速率过程理论 absolute theory of rate process；～ 探测极限 absolute detection limit；～ 淌度 absolute mobility；～ 听觉 absolute hearing；～ 微积分学 absolute differential calculus；～ 位置 absolute position；absolute address；～ 温标〔热〕absolute scale；absolute temperature scale；Kelvin temperature scale；～ 温度〔气〕degree Kelvin（K°）；〔物〕absolute temperature；～ 稳定性 absolute stability；～ 无融合生殖〔生〕obligate apomictic；～ 无条件付款 absolute promise to pay；～ 无效 absolute nullity；～ 误差 absolute error；～ 系统偏差 absolute system deviation；～ 线性 absolute linearity；～ 心律失常 absolute arrhythmia；～ 星表 absolute star catalog；～ 星等 absolute magnitude；～ 星等效应 absolute magnitude effect；～ 休复期 absolute refractory period；～ 需求 absolute demand；～ 压力 absolute pressure；～压力传感器〔工〕absolute pressure transducer；absolute pressure pick-up；～ 压力计 absolute manometer；～ 压力真空计 absolute pressure vacuum gage；～ 音调 absolute pitch；～ 音乐 absolute music；～ 引用 absolute reference；～ 硬度 absolute hardness；～ 优势 absolute advantage；absolute predominance；overwhelming superiority；～ 语言 absolute language；～ 阈〔生理〕absolute threshold；～ 云底高度 absolute ceiling；～ 云幂高 absolute ceiling；～ 责任 absolute responsibility；～ 张量 absolute tensor；～ 真空〔物〕absolute vacuum；～ 真空规 absolute vacuum gauge；～ 真空计 absolute vacuum gauge；～ 真理〔哲〕absolute truth；～ 蒸气压力 absolute steam pressure；～ 指令 absolute order；～ 质量单位 absolute mass unit；～ 中立 absolute neutrality；～ 中子通量 absolute neutron flux；～ 重力测定 absolute gravity determination；～ 主义〔哲〕absolutism；～ 柱温 absolute column temperature；～ 专一性 absolute specificity；～ 转让 absolute assignment；～ 自行 absolute proper motion；～ 阻尼 absolute damping；～ 最大额定值 absolute maximum rating；～ 最大坡度 absolute maximum gradient；～ 坐标系〔航海〕absolute coordinate system；absolute reference frame

绝对贫困 [- - pín kùn] absolute poverty

绝对值 [- - zhí]〔物〕〔数〕absolute value；absolute；modulus ◇ ～ 符号〔自〕absolute value sign；～ 界限 absolute bound；～ 误差 absolute value error

绝干 [- gān] oven dry ◇ ～ 材 absolutely dry wood；～ 纸 bone-dry paper；oven-dry paper

绝汗 [- hàn]〔中医〕apogee sweating

绝后 [- hòu] ①（没有后代）without offspring；without issue ②（今后不会再有）never to be seen again：空前 ～ *never known before and never to occur again*；*unique*

绝户 [- hu] ①（没有后代）without offspring；without issue ②（没有后代的人）a childless person

绝活 [- huó] unique technique；an exclusive：后来，这种灯笼成了沈家的 ～。*In the course of time，this kind of lantern has become an exclusive of the Shens.*

绝迹 [- jì] disappear；vanish；be stamped out：那种传染病早已 ～ 。*That kind of epidemic disease has long been stamped out.*

绝技 [- -] unique skill；consummate skill

绝技异能 [- - yì néng] extraordinary skill and wonderful ability

绝交 [- jiāo] break off relations（as between friends or countries）；break with；sever diplomatic relations with

绝交割席 [- - gē xí] break off intercourse and cut the mat

绝经 [- jīng]〔生理〕menopause；pausimenia ◇ ～ 前期 premenopause

绝经期 [- - qī] menopause；climacteric ◇ ～ 综合征 climacteric syndrome

绝境 [- jìng] hopeless situation；impasse；blind alley；cul-de-sac：濒于 ～ *face an impasse*

绝句 [- jù] *jueju*，a poem of four lines，each containing of five or seven characters，with a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme

绝口 [- kǒu] ①（住口，只用在"不"字后）stop talking：骂不 ～ *heap endless abuse upon*；*pour out unceasing abuse*；赞不 ～ *give unstinted praise*；*praise profusely* ②（因回避而不开口）keep one's mouth shut：～ 不提 *never say a single word about*；*avoid all mention of*

绝口不谈 [- - bù tán] be absolutely silent about；avoid mentioning；hold one's tongue；keep mum；keep one's mouth shut and say nothing；keep silent and say nothing；maintain silence；make no mention whatsoever of；never have a single word to say about；not to say a word about；refuse to say anyhting about；seal one's lips and say nothing

绝路 [- lù] road to ruin；blind alley；impasse；disaster：引上 ～ *lead sb. into a blind alley*；自寻 ～ *court self-destruction*；*bring ruin upon oneself*；走上 ～ *take the road to ruin*；*head for one's doom*

绝路逢生 [- - féng shēng] be alive in desperation；find rescue in desperate circumstances

绝伦 [- lún]（没有可以相比的）unsurpassed；unequalled；peerless；matchless：聪颖 ～ *incomparably intelligent*；荒谬 ～ *utterly absurd*；*utterly preposterous*；精美 ～ *exquisite beyond compare*；*superb*

绝伦逸群 [- - yì qún] surpass all；excel all others

绝没有好下场 [- méi yǒu hǎo xià chang] will come to no good end；be bound [sure；certain] to end up badly；be certain to come to no good end

绝密 [- mì] top secret（TS）；most confidential；（for your）eyes only：～ 文件 *top-secret papers*

绝妙 [- miào] extremely clever；ingenious；excellent；perfect：～ 的讽刺 *perfect irony*；～ 的一招 *a masterstroke*；～ 的回答 *extremely clever in reply*

绝灭 [- miè] die out ◇ ～ 战 war of extermination

绝命书 [- mìng shū] ①（临自杀前的遗书）suicide note ②（临死前的遗书）note written on the eve of one's execution

绝其命脉 [- qí mìng mài] cut sb.'s mortal thread

绝热 [- rè]〔物〕adiabat；heat insulation；thermal isolation ◇ ～ 包壳 adiabatic envelope；～ 饱和温度 adiabatic saturation temperature；～ 壁 adiabatic wall；～ 变化 adiabatic change；adiabatic variation；～ 变化过程 adiabatic process of change；～ 不变量〔等离子〕adiabatic invariants；～ 不变性 adiabatic invariance；～ 不可达到原理 principle of inaccessibility；～ 材料 heat-insulating material；lagging material；thermal insulating material；～ 层 thermal insulation blanket；～ 储罐 insulated storage tank；～ 大气〔气〕adiabatic atmosphere；～ 递减率 adiabatic gradient；adiabatic lapse rate；～ 电子光学系统 adiabatic electron-optical system；～ 电子枪 adiabatic electronic gun；～ 定律〔物〕adiabatic law；～ 发动机〔机〕adiabatic engine；～ 方程 adiabatic equation；～ 分解温度 adiabatic decomposition temperature；～ 干燥 adiabatic drying；～ 干燥器 adiabatic dryer；～ 隔膜 adiabatic diaphragm；～ 跟踪 adiabatic following；～ 工作（过程）adiabatic operation；～ 过程 adiabatic process；～ 混凝土〔工〕heat-insulating concrete；～ 火焰温度 adiabatic flame temperature；～ 近似 adiabatic approximation；～ 精馏 adiabatic rectification；～ 可逆过程 adiabatic reversible process；～ 冷却 adiabatic cooling；～ 冷却线 adiabatic cooling line；～ 量热器 adiabatic calorimeter；～ 流动 adiabatic flow；～ 率 adiabatic rate；～ 模量 adiabatic modulus；～ 膜 adiabatic membrane；～ 膨胀〔热〕adiabatic expansion；～ 平衡 adiabatic equilibrium；～ 起动 adiabatic turn-on；～ 器 thermal insulator；～ 曲线 adiabatic curve；adiabatic line；adiabatics；～ 去磁 adiabatic demagnetization；～ 去磁冷却 adiabatic demagnetization cooling；～ 收缩 adiabatic shrinking；adiabatic switch-on；～ 顺服率 adiabatic compliance；～ 弹性 adiabatic elasticity；～ 套 jacket；fagging；～ 体 heat guard；～ 填料 filled insulation；～ 条件[状态] adiabatic condition；～ 图 adiabatic diagram；～ 退[去]磁（作用）adiabatic demagnetization；～ 脱氢 adiabatic dehydrogenation；～ 温度 adiabatic temperature；～ 温升 adiabatic temperature rise；～ 系数 adiabatic coefficient；coefficient of heat insulation；～ 线 adiabat；～ 效率 adiabatic efficiency；～ 压出 adiabatic extrusion；～ 压缩 adiabatic compression；～ 压头 adiabatic head；～ 原理 adiabatic principle；～ 增湿（作用）adiabatic humidification；～ 蒸发 adiabatic evaporation；～ 直减率 adiabatic lapse-rate；～ 指数 adiabatic exponent；adiabatic index；～ 砖 cellinsulate brick；insulation brick；silocell；～ 装置 adiabatic apparatus

绝热式催化裂化 [- - shì cuī huà liè huà] adiabatic catalytic cracking

绝热式精馏柱 [- - - jīng liú zhù] adiabatic column

绝热式量热计[器] [- - - liáng rè jì] adiabatic calorimeter

绝色 [- sè]［书］（of a woman）exceedingly beautiful；of unrivalled beauty

绝色佳丽 [- - jiā lì] an exceedingly [strikingly] beautiful young lady

绝食 [- shí] fast；go on a hunger strike；apastia：～ 斗争 *hunger strike*；～ 而死 *fast to death*；～ 自杀 *apocarteresis*

绝世之姿 [- shì zhī zī] a paragon of beauty

绝望 [- wàng] give up all hope；despair；lose all hope of；hopelessness：陷于 ～ *in despair*；因失败而 ～ 得不顾一切 *be desperate at the failure*；他在 ～ 中放弃了这种尝试。*He gave up the attempt in despair.* 商店倒闭使他陷入了极度的 ～ 之中。*He sank into the depths of hopelessness after his business failed.*

绝无仅有 [- wú jǐn yǒu] one and the only one；Not one like... can be found in ten thousand.；the only one of its kind — unique

绝无其事 [- - qí shì] nothing of the kind

绝氧条件 [- yǎng tiáo jiàn] anoxic condition

绝艺 [- yì] consummate art or skill

绝育 [- yù]〔医〕sterilization；sterilisation ◇ ～ 恢复 sterilization reversal；～ 剂 chemosterilant；～ 磷 tepa；～ 手术 sterilization operation；～ 手术安全保险 safety insurance of sterilization operations

绝缘 [- yuán] ①〔电〕（隔断电流）insulation；isolation；insulate；isolate：请检查一下我屋子里电线的 ～ 情况。*Please examine the insulation of the electric wires in my house.* ②（跟外界不发生接触）be cut off from；be isolated from：他们几乎完全与外界 ～ 了。*They were almost completely cut off from the outside world.* ◇ ～ 靶面（影像管）insulating storage surface；～ 板 insulcrete；insulating board；insulation board；～ 包布 covering tape；～ 保护 insulation protection；～ 变压器 insulating transformer；～ 波导 isolate waveguide；～ 薄膜 insulation film；～ 布 empire cloth；～ 材料〔电〕electrical insulating material；insulating material；insulant；insulation substance；～ 测定器 insulation testing set；～ 测量 insulation measurement；～ 衬底 insulating substrate；～ 层 insulating barrier；insulating course；insulating layer；insulation layer；～ 层压板 insulating laminated sheet；～ 磁体 insulating magnet；～ 瓷管 porcelain tube；～ 带 insulated tape；～ 导线 insulated conductor；insulated wire；～ 等级 class of insulation；～ 垫片 insulation spacer；～ 垫圈 insulating washer；～ 电导 insulation conductance；～ 电缆 insulated cable；～ 电木 bakelite；～ 电阻 dielectric resistance；insulation resistance；～ 电阻测试器 insulation resistance tester；～ 电阻计 insulating-resistance meter；～ 工具 insulating tool；～ 工艺 insulation process；～ 管 insulation tube；～ 厚度 insulation thickness；～ 汇流排 isolated bus；～ 混凝土〔材〕insulating concrete；～ 击穿 insulation breakdown；rupture；spark-over；～ 击穿电压 break down voltage；～ 胶 insulating cement；insulation paste；～ 胶带〔材〕electrical tape；insulating tape；～ 胶木 bakelite；～ 胶纸板 isolit；～ 接头 insulating joint；～ 块 collets（继电器簧片的）；～ 蜡 insulating wax；～ 漏电[泄] insulation leakage；volume leakage；～ 铝线 insulated aluminum wire；～ 母线 isolated bus；～ 能力 insulating ability；～ 粘带 insulating adhesive tape；～ 漆 insulated paint；insulating varnish；insullac；～ 强度 insulating strength；～ 强度击穿试验 dielectric breakdown test；～ 清漆 insulating varnish；～ 栅 insulated gate；～ 栅场效应晶管 insulated-gate field effect transistor（IGFET）；～ 石 micanite；～

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试验 insulation test；～试验器 insulation tester；～塑料 ambroin；～损坏 destruction of insulation；～陶瓷 insulating ceramics；～套管〈电〉empire tube；insulating bush；insulating sleeve；spaghetti (tubing)；～特性 insulation characteristic；～体 insulator；isolater；non-conductor；dielectric body；～填片 grommet；～涂层 insulation coating；～屋面板 insulating roof deck plate；～物质 megohmite insulant；～纤维板 Masonite；～(电)线 insulated wire；covered wire；～橡胶 electro-insulating rubber；～性 insulativity；～性能 insulating property；～性能试验 dielectric test；～液体 insulating liquid；～油〈材〉electrical oil；insulating oil；capacitor oil；electric insulating oil；～油纸 empire paper；～占空系数 insulation space-factor；insulation space-factor；～织物 insulating fabrics；～指示器 insulation indicator；～纸〈纸〉insulating paper；dielectric paper；empire paper；feltless paper；insulated paper；insulation paper；felt paper；～纸板 Fullerboard；～质量 insulation quality；～座 insulating base；bench insulator

绝缘子 [- - zǐ]〈电〉electrical insulator；insulator；arc ring：玻璃～ *glass insulator*；陶瓷～ *porcelain insulator* ◇～串 chain insulation；insulator chain；～放电 insulator arc-over；～击穿 insulator breakdown；～金具 insulator hardware；～螺脚 cupholder；～排列 insulator arrangement；～裙 petticoat of insulator；～托架 insulator bracket；～外裙 shed

绝招 [- zhāo] ①(绝技) unique skill ②(最后一招) unexpected tricky move (as a last resort)

绝症 [- zhèng] incurable disease；terminal [hopeless] disease；fatal illness ◇～患者 incurable；terminally ill patient；patient with terminal diseases

绝种 [- zhǒng] (of a species) become extinct；die out ◇～动物 extinct animal

绝子绝孙 [- zǐ jué sūn] One's posterity may be cut off.

孑 [ㄐㄩㄝˊ] [jué] (构词成分)见"孑孓" [jié jué]

juě ㄐㄩㄝˇ

蹶 [ㄐㄩㄝˇ] [juě] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jué。

蹶子 [- zi] (用于)：尥～(*of horses, donkeys, etc.*) *kick*

juè ㄐㄩㄝˋ

倔 [ㄐㄩㄝˋ] [juè] 形(性子直，态度生硬) gruff；surly：说话～ *be blunt of speech*；他脾气够～的。*He's surly enough.* 这老头儿脾气～。*That old man is rather surly.*
另见 jué。

倔头倔脑 [- tóu juè nǎo] blunt of manner and gruff of speech

jūn ㄐㄩㄣ

均 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] Ⅰ形(均匀) equal；even：分得不～ *not evenly divided*；劳逸不～ *uneven allocation of work* Ⅱ副(都；全) without exception；all：各项准备工作～已就绪。*All the preparatory work has been completed.* 所有国家～派代表出席了会议。*All countries were represented at the meeting.*

均苯三酚 [- běn sān fēn] 1，3，5—trihydroxybenzene；phloroglucinol

均变说 [- biàn shuō]〈地〉uniformitarianism；principle of uniformity

均丙三羧酸 [- bǐng sān suō suān] tricarballylic acid；propanetricarboxylic acid

均布荷载 [- bù hè zài] even load；uniform (distributed) load

均差 [- chā]〈天〉inequality；average deviation；mean deviation ◇～插值公式 formula for interpolation by divided differences

均称谱线 [- chèn pǔ xiàn] homologous lines

均等 [- děng] ①(平均；相等) equal；impartial；fair：机会～ *equal opportunity*；势力～ *balance of power*；供求～。*The supply is equal to the demand.* ②〈植〉equalling；parity ◇～分裂 homeokinesis；equational split；～核对 parity check；～价格政策 odd and even price policy；～离开 equational disjunction；～增生 isauxesis

均低聚物 [- dī jù wù] pleionomer

均二氨基脲 [- èr ān jī niào] carbohydrazide

均二苯胍 [- - běn guā] sym-diphenylguanidine

均二苯基乙二醇 [- - - jī yǐ èr chún] hydrobenzoin

均二苯硫脲 [- - - liú niào] thiocarbanilide

均二苯乙烯 [- - - yǐ xī] stilbene ◇～基 stilbenyl

均方 [- fāng] mean square ◇～半径 mean square radius of gyration；～逼近 least square approximation；～差 mean-square deviation；～回归 mean-square regression；～距离 mean square distance；～离差〈统〉mean square deviation；～连续 continuous in mean；mean-square continuous；～连续性 mean-square continuity；continuity in the mean；～慢化长度 mean square slowing-down length；～偏差 mean-squared departure；～偏移 mean-square deviation；～收敛 convergence in mean square；～位移 mean square displacement；～误差 mean-square error；～误差判据[误差准则]〈控〉mean-square error criterion；～值 mean square value；quadratic mean；squared value；～逐次差分 mean square successive difference

均方根 [- - gēn] mean square root；root-mean-square ◇～差 root-mean-square deviation；root-square deviation；～电流 rms current；～判据 root-mean-square criterion；rms criterion；～起伏 root-mean-square fluctuation；rms fluctuation；～误差〈统〉root-mean-square error；mean-root-square error；～噪声电压 root-mean-square noise voltage；rms noise voltage；～值 root-mean-square value；rms value；～准则 root-mean-square criterion；rms criterion

均分 [- fēn] divide equally；share out equally；sharing；dichotomy；〈化〉equipartition；break even ◇～到货 split delivery；～定理 equipartition theorem；～负载 load-sharing；～负载矩阵开关 load sharing matrix switch；～负载开关 load sharing；～继承 egalitarian inheritance；～重量 breakeven weight

均衡 [- héng] ①(平衡的) balanced；proportionate；harmonious；even：～发展 *balanced development*；*harmonious development* ②(平衡) equilibrium；equilibration；equating；equalization；balance；levelling；balancing：供求～ *the equilibrium of supply and demand* ◇～补偿〈地质〉isostatic adjustment；isostatic compensation；isostatic correction；～磁迹 balancing magnetic stripe；～充电 equalizing charge；～锤 balance weight；～电流 equalizing current；～电路 equalizing circuit；～电容器 equalizing capacitor；equalization condenser；equalizing condenser；～放大器 equalizer amplifier；～分析 equilibrium analysis；～管 equalizer line；～汇率 equilibrium rate of exchange；～技术 balancing technique；～假说〈地质〉isostatic hypothesis；～价格 equilibrium price；～交货 steady delivery；～校正 isostatic correction；～解决 equilibrium solution；～精度 accuracy of equalization；～扩充 expanding equilibrium；～理论 isostatic theory；～利率 equilibrium rate of interest；～论〈哲〉the theory of equilibrium；～脉冲〈电子〉equalizing pulses；～能力 ability of equalization；～平衡 isostatic equilibrium；～剖面 profile of equilibrium；～期 equalizing stage；～器〈电〉balancer；equalizer；～挠曲〈地质〉isostatic warping；～热电偶 booster thermocouple；～绳〈纺〉squaring band；～时间常数 integral time constant；～送风冲天炉 equiblast cupola；～调节 equalizing control；proportional-plus-floating control；～调整 isostatic adjustment；～网络 equalizing network；equalizer；～系统 equalizing system；～下降 isostatic depression；～延迟〈地质〉isostatic lag；～延迟线 equalized delay line；～运动〈地质〉isostatic movement；～增长 balanced growth；～值 equilibrium value；～重力异常 isostasy gravity anomaly

均衡规律 [- - guī lǜ] law of proportionality

均衡、普惠、共赢 [- - pǔ huì gòng yíng] balanced development，shared benefits and win-win progress

均厚沉积 [- hòu chén jī] blanket deposit

均化 [- huà] homogenize ◇～剂〈化〉levelling agent；～器 homogenizer；～作用 homogenization

均黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] isolecithal egg

均聚(合) [- jù] homopolymerize ◇～体 homopolymer；～物 homopolymer；～乙烯 ceridust；alkathene；～作用 homopolymerization

均距界 [- - jiè] average distance bound

均力轮 [- lì lún] stackfreed

均力圆锥轮 [- - yuán zhuī lún] fusee；fuzee

均裂(反应) [- liè] homolysis；homolytic cleavage

均流 [- liú]〈天〉flow equalize

均轮 [- lún] deferent

均买均卖 [- mǎi jūn mài] fair dealing in business

均密砂岩 [- mì shā yán] honestone；novaculite；razor stone

均强场 [- qiáng chǎng] uniform field

均染 [- rǎn] levelling ◇～剂〈化〉dye leveller

均热 [- rè]〈冶〉soaking ◇～管 Thiele tube；～炉 potoven；〈冶〉soaking pit；cell pit furnace；ingot pit；soaking furnace；～温度 soaking temperature

均三氮苯 [- sān dàn běn] s-triazine

均三甲苯 [- - jiǎ běn] sym-trimethylbenzene；mesitylene

均三嗪 [- - qín] s-triazine

均湿 [- shī] sam

均时差钟 [- shí chā zhōng]〈钟〉equation clock

均势 [- shì] balance of power；equilibrium of forces；equilibrium；equilibration；balance；equilibrio；parity：军事～ *military parity*；使甲与乙成～ *balance one thing by another*；*balance one side with another*；确立东亚的～ *establish the equilibrium in East Asia*；维持两个大国的～ *keep both Powers in an equilibrium* ◇～发展 balanced [harmonious] development；～机制 equilibration mechanism；～渔获量 equilibrium catch；equilibrium yield

均摊 [- tān] share equally；share alike：～费用 *share the expenses equally*

均涂作用 [- tú zuò yòng]〈冶〉leveling action

均温层 [- wēn céng]〈水文〉hypolimnion

均相 [- xiàng]〈化〉homogeneous phase ◇～成核 homogeneous nucleation；～反应 homogeneous reaction；～化学反应 homogeneous chemical reaction；～化学平衡 chemical equilibrium in a homogeneous system；～聚合 homogeneous polymerization；～流 homogeneous flow；～膜 homogeneous membrane；～膜电极 homogeneous membrane electrode

均相催化 [- - cuī huà]〈化〉homogeneous catalysis ◇～剂 homogeneous catalyst；～氢化反应 homogeneous catalytic hydrogenation；～作用 catalysis in a homogeneous system；homogeneous catalysis

均斜 [- xié] homocline

均压 [- yā] voltage-sharing ◇～成型 isostactic pressing；～环式磁控管 strapped magnetron；～机组 balancer set；～器〈电〉voltage balancer；～线 equalizer

均(匀)盐度 [- yún dù] homohalin

均一 [- yī] even；uniform；homogeneous ◇～化 homogenization；～性 homogeneity

均夷 [- yí](高地被剥蚀掉的沙石等沉积于低洼地带，使起伏的地面变为平面) grade ◇～河 graded river；～面 graded surface；planation surface；～平原 graded plain；～作用〈地质〉grading；planation

均匀 [- yún] even；well-distributed；equation；equality；equalization；uniform；regular；homogeneous：～的呼吸 *even breathing*；今年的雨水很～。*Rainfall has been fairly well-distributed this year.* ◇～白色漫射屏 flat-white nondirectional screen；～变晶作用 metablastesis；～变形〈地质〉affine deformation；homogeneous deformation；～彩色空间 uniform colour space；～层理 homogeneous bedding；～场 uniform field；～成核 homogeneous nucleation；～磁场 uniform magnetic field；～磁畴分布 uniform distribution of domain；～磁化 uniform magnetization；～磁化轴 homogeneous magnetization axis；～淬火 uniform hardening；～代码 uniform code；～离子体 uniform plasma；～电场 uniform electric field；～电流密度 uniform current density；～度 degree of homogeneity；degree of uniformity；homogeneous degree；～反应 homogeneous reaction；～反应堆〈核〉homogeneous reactor；～非共沸混合物 homozeotrope；～分布 uniform distribution；equidistribution；～分布定律 equi-partition law；～分裂〈化〉homolysis；～辐射 homogeneous radiation；～辐射能 homogeneous radiation energy；～腐蚀 uniform attack [corrosion]；～负载 uniform load；～感应 uniform induction；～高斯噪声 uniform Gaussian noise；～功率谱 uniform power spectrum；～划分定律 equi-partition law；～回火 average tempering；～混合 uniform mixing；～混合物 intermixture；～加感 krarup loading；～加感电缆 continuously loaded cable；～剪切 homogeneous shear；～结构 homogeneous texture；～介质 uniform dielectric；homogeneous medium；～浸没 homogeneous immersion；～拉力 uniform tension；～

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流(动) uniform flow; ～ 流态化 homogeneous fluidization; ～ 马尔科夫链 homogeneous Markov chain; ～ 漫反射 uniform diffuse reflection; ～ 漫射传播[漫透射] uniform diffuse transmission; ～ 平面波 uniform plane wave; ～ 畸变剖面 plane of uniform distortion; ～ 燃烧 uniform combustion; ～ 染色 level dyeing; ～ 撒播 uniform broadcasting; ～ 色空间 uniform colour space; ～ 伸长 innation; ～ 渗碳 homogeneous carburizing; ～ 送风 balanced ventilation; ～ 梳式滤波器 uniform comb filter; ～ 速度 even speed; uniform velocity; ～ 调节速度 polyspeed; ～ 退火 homogenizing annealing; ～ 纹理 even grain; even texture; ～ 系 homogeneous system; ～ 线 uniform line; smooth line; ～ 形变 homogeneous deformation; ～ 压力 uniform pressure; ～ 应变 homogeneous strain; ～ 应力 homogeneous state of stress; ～ 闸 counter pressure brake; ～ 展宽 homogeneous broadening; ～ 照明 uniform light; ～ 转动 uniform rotation

均匀化 [- - huà] homogenization; homogenize ◇ ～ 热处理 homogenizing treatment

均匀性 [- - xìng] homogeneity; uniformity; homogenization ◇ ～ 系数 uniformity coefficient

均整机 [- zhěng jī] reeler

均整线圈 [- - xiàn quān] graduator

均值 [- zhí] 〈数〉 mean value ◇ ～ 定理 mean value theorem; ～ 法 averaging method; ～ 函数 mean value function; ～ 化 equalization; ～ -极差控制图 mean-range chart; x-R chart; ～ 极限 limit-in-mean; limiting mean; ～ 控制图 mean chart; x chart; ～ 器 equalizer; ～ 收敛 convergence in the mean

均质 [- zhì] homogeneity ◇ ～ 沉积 isotropic deposit; ～ 大气 〈气〉 homogeneous atmosphere; ～ 大气高度 scale height; ～ 地基 homogeneous foundation; ～ 电离室 〈核〉 homogeneous ionization chamber; ～ 对称 isotropic symmetry; ～ 合金 homogeneous alloy; ～ 机 viscolizer; ～ 流体 homogeneous fluid; ～ 碎料板 homogeneous particle board; ～ 体 isotropic body; ～ 土壤 homogeneous soil; isotropic soil; ～ 无旋应变 homogeneous irrotational strain; ～ 纤维板 homogeneous fibre board; ～ 性 homogeneity; ～ 岩层 lithostrome; ～ 油层 homogeneous pay

均质层 [- - céng] homosphere ◇ ～ 顶 homopause

菌 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 名 ①(真菌) fungus: 胶质 ～ *jelly fungus*; 蜜环 ～ *honey fungus*; 伞 ～ *agaric fungus*; 食用 ～ *mushroom* ②(细菌) bacterium: 病原 ～ *pathogenic bacteria*; 根瘤 ～ *legume bacteria*
另见 jùn。

菌斑 [- bān] bacterial plaque; dental plaque

菌胞体 [- bāo tǐ] mycetome

菌表抗原 [- biǎo kàng yuán] exo-antigen

菌柄 [- bǐng] stipe; stipitipellis; prosthecae; stem

菌虫素 [- chóng sù] flavensomycin (农用抗菌素)

菌醇 [- chún] mykol

菌丛 [- cóng] flora

菌簇 [- cù] bacterioflora

菌带 [- dài] cingula (*pl*. cingulae)

(细)菌胆(汁)症 [- dǎn zhèng] bactericholia

菌蛋白 [- dàn bái] mycoprotein

菌多糖 [- duō táng] granulose

菌防卫素 [- fáng wèi sù] mucosozin

菌肥 [- féi] (细菌肥料) bacterial manure

菌腐 [- fǔ] mycocriny

菌盖 [- gài] cap; pileus ◇ ～ 刚毛 pileoseta; ～ 皮层 pileipellis

菌根 [- gēn] mycorhiza; mycorrhiza; mycohiza; bacteriorhizae; fungus root ◇ ～ 瘤 mycodomatium; ～ 体 mycorrhizomata; ～ 营养 mycotrophy; ～ 真菌 mycorrhizal fungi

菌根层担子菌 [- - céng dān zǐ jūn] symbiophile

菌管 [- guǎn] tube; tubule

菌害 [- hài] fungus damage

菌核 [- hé] 〈微〉 sclerotium ◇ ～ 病 sclerotiniose; ～ 荚 xyloma; ～ 利 sclex; dichlozoline

菌红素 [- hóng sù] bacterioruberin

菌环 [- huán] 〈生〉 collarium; ring; loopful; annulus

菌黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] isolecithal egg

菌鉴定 [- jiàn dìng] dientification of bacteria

菌胶糖 [- jiāo táng] mycetid

菌胶团 [- - tuán] zoogloea; zooglea

菌界 [- jiè] Mycota

菌蕾 [- lěi] button

菌痢 [- lì] bacillary dysentery

菌龄 [- líng] cell age

菌令素 [- lìng sù] mycerin

菌瘤 [- liú] 〈植〉 mycocecidium

菌绿胶霉素 [- lǜ jiāo méi sù] bacterioviridin

菌绿素 [- - sù] bacteriochlorin

菌落 [- luò] 〈微〉(集落) bacterial colony ◇ ～ 成员 bacterial person; ～ 局变 bacterial saltation; ～ 扇状变异 bacterial sectoring; ～ 失调症 dysbacteriosis; ～ 运动 motion of bacterial colony; ～ 杂交 colony hybridization

菌脉 [- mài] vein

菌螨酚 [- mǎn fēn] Nabac; hexachlorphene ◇ ～ 钠 Isobac 20

菌毛 [- máo] pili

菌帽 [- mào] cap

菌霉素 [- méi sù] mycomycin

菌密 [- mì] nectar

菌苗 [- miáo] 〈医〉 vaccinum; vaccin; bacterin; vaccine ◇ ～ 病 [反应] bacterinia; ～ 抗种 bacterial inoculation; bacterination; ～ 疗法 bacterination; vaccine-therapy; vaccinotherapy

菌膜 [- mó] mycoderm; flor; pellicle; pellicula ◇ ～ 网 indusium

菌幕 [- mù] velum; veil ◇ ～ 被果型 velangiocarpy

菌拟淀粉 [- nǐ diàn fěn] iogen

菌粘素 [- nián sù] glischrin

菌粘素尿 [- - - niào] glischruria

菌脓 [- nóng] bacterial ooze

菌鞘 [- qiào] mycoclena (外菌根)

菌裙[撒] [- qún] indusium

菌绒 [- róng] bacterial bloom

菌肉 [- ròu] bacterial context; context ◇ ～ 下层 hypophyll; hypophyllum

菌伞 [- sǎn] cap; pileus; indusium

菌杀特 [- shā tè] cheshunt compound

菌丝 [- sī] 〈植〉 rope; turf; hypha ◇ ～ 孢子 thallospore; ～ 层 subiculum; subicle; ～ 段 hyphal body; ～ 结 hyphal knot; ～ 瘤 xyloma; ～ 轮 verticil; ～ 球体 bulb forms; ～ 溶解(现象) myceliolysis; ～ 融合 anastomose; ～ 束 ozonium; hyphal strand; ～ 栓[突] hyphal peg; ～ 索 funiculus; ～ 体 mycelium; ～ 酰胺 myceliamide; ～ 组织 hyphostroma

菌丝状菌落 [- - zhuàng jūn luò] mycelioid colony

菌髓 [- suǐ] trama; dissepiment

菌索 [- suǒ] shoestring ◇ ～ 基 hapteron

菌苔平板 [- tái píng bǎn] lawn plate

菌体 [- tǐ] thallus ◇ ～ 抗原 somatic antigen; Oantigen; ～ 凝集抗原 o-agglutinin; ～ 枝菌素 mycomycetin; ～ 肿胀 volumination

菌亭素 [- tíng sù] mycetin

菌头螺钉 [- tóu luó dīng] mushroom head screw

菌团 [- tuán] cenobium; coenobium

菌托 [- tuō] volva; teleblem; teleoblem; teleoblema

菌细胞 [- xì bāo] bacterial cell

菌小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] bacteriotome

菌(蕈)形锚 [- xíng máo] mushroom anchor

菌形穹窿 [- - qióng lóng] laccolith; laccolite

菌血性休克 [- xuè xìng xiū kè] 〈医〉 bacteremic shock

菌血症 [- - zhèng] 〈医〉 bacteremia; bacteriaemia; bacterimia

菌叶绿素 [- yè lǜ sù] bacteriochlorophyll

菌瘿 [- yǐng] mycocecidium; fungus gall

菌藻复[结]合体 [- zǎo fù hé tǐ] algo-fungus

菌藻植物 [- - zhí wù] thallose; thallophyte

菌毡 [- zhān] mycelial felt

菌褶 [- zhě] lamella; mediotrastum

菌褶原 [- - yuán] trabecula (伞菌)

菌针 [- zhēn] acicula

菌脂色素 [- zhī sè sù] lycopin

菌制腐蚀剂 [- zhì fǔ shí jì] moxa

菌质 [- -] mycoplasm; mycoplasma

菌种保藏 [- zhǒng bǎo cáng] culture preservation

菌种生长培养基 [- - shēng zhǎng péi yǎng jī] growth medium

菌种体 [- - tǐ] bacterial spawn

菌种砖 [- - zhuān] bacterial spawn

菌株 [- zhū] bacterial strain

菌柱 [- zhù] bacterial spawn

菌砖 [- zhuān] bacterial spawn

菌状乳头 [- zhuàng rǔ tóu] fungiform papilla

菌状体 [- - tǐ] thalliform

(细)菌紫素 [- zǐ sù] bacteriopurpurin

皲 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] (构词成分)见下。

皲茓菜 [- dá cài] spinach beet

钧 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] Ⅰ 量 (古代的重量单位，三十斤是一钧) an ancient unit of weight (equal to 30 *jin*): 一发千 ～ *a hundredweight hanging by a hair — in imminent peril* Ⅱ 代 (敬辞，用于有关对方的事物或行为) you; your: ～ 座 *Your Excellency* Ⅲ 名 ①(制陶器所用的转轮) potter's wheel ②(乐调) tune ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 喜 *Jun Xi*

筠 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yún。

筠连 [- lián] Junlian (a county in Sichuan Province)

鲪 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 名 (鱼类的一属) gopher rock cod

龟(龜) [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 guī; qiū。

龟裂 [- liè] ①(土地干裂)(of parched earth) be full of cracks ②(皮肤干裂)(of skin) chap ◇ ～ 地面 polygonal ground; ～ 土 〈土〉 takyr

龟裂状 [- - zhuàng] polygon (土纹)

麇(麕) [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 名 ①(古书上指獐子) river deer ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谦 *Jun Qian*
另见 qún。

军 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 名 ①(军队) armed forces; army; troops: 参 ～ *join the army*; 敌 ～ *enemy troops*; *the enemy* ②(参加某种活动的许多人) army; contingent: 劳动 ～ *labour army*; *contingent of labour forces*; 筑路大 ～ *a large contingent of road builders* ③(军队的编制单位) army: 红军第四 ～ *the Fourth Army of the Red Army*; ～ 以上干部 *cadres including and above the level of army commander*; *cadres of army level and above*; 全歼敌人一个 ～ *wipe out an enemy army* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Jun Yang*

军备 [- bèi] armament; arms: 扩充 ～ *engage in arms expansion*; 裁减 ～ *reduce armament* ◇ ～ 费 military expenditures; ～ 竞赛 armament race; arms race; ～ 控制 arms control; ～ 限制 arms limitation

军备集结 [- - jí jié] arms build-up

军便服 [- biàn fú] undress uniform

军便帽 [- - mào] forage cap

军部 [- bù] army headquarters

军操 [- cāo] military drill

军曹鱼 [- cáo yú] cobio; crab-eater

军车 [- chē] military vehicle

军大衣 [- dà yī] frock

军刀 [- dāo] soldier's sword; saber; sabre ◇ ～ 柄底部 base

军地两用人才 [- dì liǎng yòng rén cái] people competent for both military and civilian services

军队 [- duì] armed forces; army; troops; host: 装备 ～ *equip an army*; 编组 ～ *organize an army*; 召集 ～ *muster in troops*; 解散 ～ *disband troops*; ～ 建制 *military organization*; 这支 ～ 打了败仗。*The army sustained a reverse*. 没有一个人民的 ～，便没有人民的一切。*Without a people's army the people have nothing*. ◇ ～ 卫生学 armed forces hygienics; ～ 运输舰 troopship

军阀 [- fá] warlord: ～ 系统 *warlord set-up*; 北洋 ～ *the Northern warlords* (1912—1927) ◇ ～ 战争 [混战] war among warlords; ～ 主义 warlordism; ～ 作风 warlord ways; warlord style

军法 [- fǎ] military criminal code; military law ◇ ～ 审判 court-martial

军法从事 [- - cóng shì] deal with sb. by military rules; be courtmartialed; be dealt with by military law; punish by military law

军方 [- fāng] the military

军费 [- fèi] military expenditure: 削减 ～ *cut down military expenditures*

军分区 [- fēn qū] military subarea; military subcommand

军风纪 [- fēng jì] soldier's bearing and discipline

军服 [- fú] military uniform; uniform; regimentals monkey suit; toggery ◇ ～ 条带 tracing braid; ～ 外套 blouson; ～ 斜纹布 chino

军港 [- gǎng] military harbour; fortified port; naval port

军工 [- gōng] ①(军事工业) war industry ②(军事工程) military project ◇ ～ 企业 military enterprise; ～ 生产 war production

军工厂 [- - chǎng] ordnance factory

军功 [- -] military exploit

军官 [- guān] officer: 下级 ～ *junior officers*; 高级 ～ *high-ranking officers*; 海军 ～ *Naval officer*; 空军 ～ *Air Force officers*; 陆军 ～ *Army officer*; ～ 同僚 *one's fellow officers*; *brother officers*; 现役 ～ *officers on the active list*; 见习 ～ *officer on probation* ◇ ～ 集会室 (舰上的) wardroom

军管 [- guǎn] (军事管制) military control: 实行 ～ *exercise military control* ◇ ～ 会 [简] (军事

管制委员会）military control commission
军国大事 [- guó dà shì] affairs of national defense and administration
军国主义 [- - zhǔ yì] militarism：反对 ～ *oppose the revival of militarism*；废除 ～ *abolish militarism* ◇ ～ 化 militarization；～ 者 militarist
军号 [- hào] bugle
军徽 [- huī] army emblem
军火 [- huǒ] munitions；arms and ammunition；ordnance material ◇ ～ 工业 munitions industry；armament industry；～ 舰 ammunition ship；～ 禁运 arms embargo；～ 库 arsenal；～ 贸易 arms trade；～ 商 munitions merchant；arms dealer；merchant of death；arms merchant；～ 市场 weapon market
军火走私 [- - zǒu sī] gun-running；arms smuggling
军机 [- jī] ①（军事机宜）military plan：贻误 ～ *delay or frustrate the fulfilment of a military plan* ②（军事秘密）military secret：泄漏 ～ *leak a military secret*
军籍 [- jí] military status；one's name on the army roll：保留 ～ *retain one's military status*；开除 ～ *strike sb.'s name off the army roll*；*discharge sb. from the army*
军纪 [- jì] military discipline：违犯 ～ *breach of military discipline*；士兵受 ～ 约束。*Soldiers are governed by military discipline*. 不惩治他会败坏 ～。*It would be corrupting military discipline to leave him unpunished*.
军舰 [- jiàn] warship；naval vessel；warcraft：超龄 ～ *overage warship*；向地中海派遣 ～ *dispatch warships to the Mediterranean Sea* ◇ ～ 鸟 frigate bird；～ 旗 ensign；～ 低级军官舱 steerage；～ 内禁闭室 brig
军阶 [- jiē] (military) rank；grade：他被提升到上尉 ～。*He was promoted to the rank of captain*.
军界 [- jiè] military circles；the military
军垦 [- kěn] reclamation of wasteland by an army unit ◇ ～ 农场 army reclamation farm；army farm
军控点 [- kòng diǎn] control point for military use
军控网 [- - wǎng] control network for military use
军礼 [- lǐ] military salute：行 ～ *make a salute*；*give a salute*
军礼服 [- - fú] dress uniform；full-dress uniform
军礼帽 [- - mào] dress cap
军力 [- lì] military strength
军粮 [- liáng] army provisions；grain for the army ◇ ～ 船 victualler；～ 舰 supply；～ 库 military grain depot；army granary
军烈属 [- liè shǔ] families of revolutionary martyrs and servicemen
军龄 [- líng] length of military service
军令 [- lìng] military orders：颁布 ～ *issue a military order*
军令如山 [- - rú shān] Military orders are like a mountain.；Military orders cannot be disobeyed [revoked].
军律严明 [- lǜ yán míng] Military laws are peremptory.
军马 [- mǎ] army horse；war-horse；[古] destrier ◇ ～ 场 army horse-breeding farm；army horse ranch
军帽 [- mào] army cap；service cap；cap；shako
军民 [- mín] the army and the people；soldiers and civilians；military and civilian：～ 共建精神文明 *build advanced units through the joint efforts of the army and the masses* ◇ ～ 关系 relations between the army and the people；～ 兼顾 take into consideration both the army and people；give consideration to both troops and civilians；～（生产）结合 combine military with civilian production；～ 联防 united army-and-civilian defense；army-civilian joint defense；join-defense by army and civilians；～ 团结 the unity between the army and the people；army-people unity
军民共建精神文明活动 [- - gòng jiàn jīng shén wén míng huó dòng] joint army-civilian efforts to promote socialist ethics and culture in their respective units
军民联欢 [- - lián huān] an army-civilian get-together；Civilians and armymen had a merry get-together.
军民一致 [- - yí zhì] with army and people united
军民一家 [- - yì jiā] The Army and the people are one family.；The army and the people — one family.；Soldiers and people are one family.
军民一心 [- - - xīn] The soldiers and civilians are of one heart.
军旗 [- qí] army flag；colors；ensign
军情 [- qíng] military situation；war situation：刺探 ～ *spy on the military movements*；*collect military information*
军区 [- qū] military region；(military) area command：北京 ～ *Beijing Military Command*；省 ～ *provincial military command* ◇ ～ 司令部 the headquarters of a military area command
军人 [- rén] soldier；serviceman；armyman：复员 ～ *demobilized soldier*；现役 ～ *persons in active service*；职业 ～ *a career* [*professional*；*occupation*] *soldier*；残废 ～ *a disabled soldier*；*a crippled soldier*；他看上去像一个 ～。*He looks like a soldier*. ◇ ～ 长大衣 cassock；～ 大会 soldier's conference (of a company)；～ 家属 soldier's [army] dependants；armyman's family members
军容 [- róng] soldier's discipline；appearance and bearing：整饬 ～ *strengthen army discipline and maintain required standards for appearance and bearing*；*The troops are in gallant array.*；*in fine battle array*；～ 风纪 *soldier's discipline*，*appearance and bearing*
军嫂 [- sǎo] soldier's wife
军师 [- shī] military counsellor；army adviser
军士 [- shì] noncommissioned office (NCO)
军事 [- -] military affairs ◇ ～ 表演 display of military skills；～ 部署 military deployment；disposition of military forces；～ 测绘 military mapping；～ 地形测量 military topographic surveying；～ 地质学〈工〉military geology；war geology；～ 订货 armament orders；～ 对策 war game；～ 法庭[法院] military tribunal；military court；martial court；～ 分界线 military demarcation line；～ 废物 military waste；～工程(学)〈工〉military engineering；～ 工业 war industry；military industrial enterprises；military industries；defence industries；defence enterprises；～ 工业综合体 military-industrial complex；～ 共产主义供给制 supply system of military communism；～ 管制 military control；～ 管制委员会 military control commission；～ 护理 military nursing；～ 基地 military base；～ 家 strategist；～ 建筑 military architecture；～ 检查官 military procurator；～ 交通图 military communication map；～ 开支 military spending；～ 科学 military science；～ 坑道 military tunnel；～ 路线 military line；～ 冒险 military adventure；～ 民主 military democracy；～ 目标 military target；～ 片 military film；war film；～ 气象保障 military meteorological support；～ 设施 military installations；～ 审判 martial justice；～ 体育 military sports；～ 条令 military manuals；～ 挑衅 military provacation；～ 系统工程 military systems engineering；～ 学 military science；～ 学家 military scientist；～ 学院 military academy；military institute；～ 训练 military training；～ 要塞图 military fortress map；～ 演习 military maneuver [exercises]；war [combat] exercise；～ 野营 off-base military training；military training in the field；～ 医学 military medicine；～ 优势 military superiority；～ 预测 military forecasting；～ 原则 principles of operation；military principles；～ 援助 succor；～ 院校 military academy；yearling；～ 侦察 military reconnaissance；～ 政变 military *coupdétat*；～ 专[职]业 service
军事对峙 [- - duì zhì] military confrontation
军事过硬 [- - guò yìng] militarily competent
军事化 [- - huà] militarize；place on a war footing：过 ～ 生活 *follow a military routine*
军事素质 [- - sù zhì] military qualities；fighting capability
军市一 [- - yī]〈天〉Mirzam (大犬座 β)
军属 [- shǔ] soldier's dependants；armyman's family
军团 [- tuán] army group
军团蚁 [- - yǐ] legionary ant
军委 [- wěi] [简] ①（中央军委）the Central Military Commission ②（中共中央军事委员会）the Military Commission of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China
军务 [- wù] military affairs；military task
军衔 [- xián] military rank：领有上校 ～ *hold the rank of colonel*；少校 ～ 高于上尉。*A major ranks above a captain*. ◇ ～ 制度 system of military ranks
军饷 [- xiǎng] soldier's pay and provisions
军校 [- xiào] military school；military academy ◇ ～ 制服呢 cadet cloth
军鞋 [- xié] military footwear
军械 [- xiè] ordnance；armament ◇ ～ 补给口 ordnance supplies；～ 材料〈军〉ordnance stores；～ 舱 armoury compartment；～ 车间 gunsmithy；～ 处 ordnance department；～ 工人 gunsmith；～ 技术兵种 Ordnance Corps；～ 库 ordnance depot；arms depot；armory；～ 勤务 ordnance service；～ 士 armorer；～ 员 armorer
军心 [- xīn] soldier's morale；morale of the troops：振奋 ～ *raise* [*heighten*] *the morale of the troops*；动摇 ～ *shake the army's morale*
军心动摇 [- - dòng yáo] The morale of the troops begins to slump.；The morale of the army is shaken.
军心皇皇 [- - huáng huáng] The army was depressed and downhearted.
军心震慑 [- - zhèn shè] The soldiers were much depressed.
军需 [- xū] ①（军用物资）military supplies ②[旧]（军需官）quartermaster ◇ ～ 车辆 quartermaster truck；～ 船 storeship；～ 工厂 military supplies factory；～ 库 military supply depot；～ 品 military supplies；military stores；artillery；～ 生产 production of military supplies
军宣队 [- xuān duì] [简]（解放军毛泽东思想宣传队）Mao Zedong Thought propaganda team of the People's Liberation Army；PLA propaganda team
军训 [- xùn] military training
军医 [- yī] surgeon；medical officer；military surgeon ◇ ～ 大学 army medical college
军营 [- yíng] military camp；barracks
军用 [- yòng] for military use；military ◇ ～ 爆破器材 military demolition equipment；～ 爆炸品 ammunition（如手榴弹，炸弹，烟火信号器材）；～ 标准 military standard；MS（military standards）；～ 仓库 military depot；～ 衬衫布 army grays；～ 炊事车 rolling kitchen；～ 大轿车 carryall；～ 道路 military road；～ 地图 military map；～ 电缆 field cable；～ 电视 army television；combat television；～ 电视情报中心 army pictorial centre；～ 电子学 military electronics；～ 毒剂 warfare agent；～ 发动机 ordnance engine；～ 飞机 warcraft；warplane；warbird；aviation；military aircraft；～ 风筝 war kite；～ 厚橡木板 madrier；～ 火箭 [口] warbird；～ 计算机 military computer；～ 舰艇 ship of war；～ 紧身茄克衣 shell jacket；～ 警报与探测系统 military warning and detection systems；～ 控制网 military control network；～ 雷达 military radar；～ 列车 military train；～ 品 military supplies；～ 器具 machine；～ 汽车 camion；～ 桥 military bridge；～ 生控体 military cyborg；～ 数据码 field data code；～ 通信设备 military communications equipment；～ 望远镜 polemoscope；hyposcope；～ 卫星〈航空〉military satellite；～ 无线电设备 pack radio section；～ 物资 military supplies；war material；～ 信标 military beacon
军邮 [- yóu] army postal service；army post；army mail
军援 [- yuán] military aid
军乐 [- yuè] military music；martial music：～ 队 *military band*
军长 [- zhǎng] army commander
军政 [- zhèng] ①（军事和政治）military-political：～ 大学 *military and political college* ②（军队和政府）army and government ◇ ～ 当局 civil and military authorities；～ 费用 military and administrative spending；～ 人员 military and administrative personnel；～ 素质 military and political quality；～ 委员会 military and administrative commission
军政府 [- - fǔ] military government；junta
军职 [- zhí] official post in the army；military appointment
军中无戏言 [- zhōng wú xì yán] Joking is not allowed in the army.；There is no jesting in war.
军种 [- zhǒng] services (army，navy，air force，etc.)：各 ～ 兵种 *all services and arms*
军转民 [- zhuǎn mín] convert military-oriented enterprises to civilian production；transfer of military technology to civil use：加速 ～ 工作 *speed up the transfer of military technology to civil use*
军装 [- zhuāng] military uniform；army uniform；uniform
军装式衬衫 [- - shì chèn shān] bush-shirt

皲 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 动（皮肤因寒冷或干燥而裂开）chap：我的手 ～ 了。*My hands are chapped*.
皲裂 [- liè] chap；rhagadia；rahagades

君 [ㄐㄩㄣ] [jūn] 名 ①（君主）monarch；sovereign；supreme ruler：国 ～ *monarch* ②[书]（对人的尊称）gentleman；Mr.：张刘二 ～ *Messrs. Zhang and Liu*；诸 ～ *gentlemen* ③（姓氏）a sur-

name：～ 峋 *Jun Chou*

君君，臣臣，父父，子子 [- jūn chén chén fù fù zǐ zǐ] Let the king be a king, the minister (be) a minister, the father a father and the son a son.

君临天下 [- lín tiān xià] The sovereign descends the world.

君迁子 [- qiān zǐ] ①〈植〉Diospyros lotus ②〈中药〉the fruit of date plum (柿树科落叶乔木，亦称"黑枣"、"软枣"、"羊矢枣"，果实可供食用，亦可入中药)

君权 [- quán] monarchical power ◇ ～ 神授 divine right of kings

君辱臣死 [- rǔ chén sǐ] When the prince is put to shame, the minister dies.

君使臣以礼，臣事君以忠 [- shǐ chén yǐ lǐ chén shì jūn yǐ zhōng] A prince should employ his ministers according to propriety and ministers should serve their prince with loyalty.

君王 [- wáng] king; lord

君王发狂，百姓遭殃 [- - fā kuáng bǎi xìng zāo yāng] Kings go mad, and the people suffer for it.

君无戏言 [- wú xì yán] The king's words are to be taken seriously.

君影草 [- yǐng cǎo]〈植〉(铃兰) Convallariae majalis (百合科草本，全草用为强心药) ◇ ～ 根 convallariae radix

君主 [- zhǔ] monarch; sovereign：专制 ～ *an absolute monarch*；无冕 ～ *an uncrowned monarch*；废弃 ～ 政体 *discard the monarchy*；被废黜的 ～ *deposed monarch*；退位 ～ *abdicated monarch*；那 ～ 被军事政变者废黜了。*The monarch was ousted by a military coup*. 摩洛哥是个有主权的独立 ～ 国。*Morocco is a sovereign independent monartery*. ◇ ～ 国 monarchical state; monarchy; ～ 制 monarchy; ～ 专制 autocratic monarchy; absolute monarchy

君主立宪 [- - lì xiàn] constitutional monarchy ◇ ～ 制度 constitutional monarchy

君孟民水 [- yú mín shuǐ] The sovereign is like the bowl, while the people represent the water.

君子 [- zǐ] a man of noble character; gentleman：伪 ～ *hypocrite*；正人 ～ *a man of moral integrity*；以小人之心度 ～ 之腹 *gauge the heart of a gentleman with one's own mean measure*

君子成人之美 [- - chéng rén zhī měi] A gentleman is always ready to help others attain their aims.; A friend in need is a friend indeed.

君子动口不动手 [- - dòng kǒu bú dòng shǒu] A gentleman uses his tongue but not his fists.; A man of honour reasons things out, and does not resort to force：我主张 ～。*It's my position that gentlemen should reason thing out rather than resort to force*.

君子国 [- - guó] the (imaginary) land of the virtuous

君子好逑 [- - hǎo qiú] a gentleman's good mate

君子和而不同 [- - hé ér bù tóng] A gentleman gets along with others, but does not necessarily agree with them.

君子怀德 [- - huái dé] A princely man is fond of virtues.

君子怀刑，小人怀惠 [- - - xíng xiǎo rén huái huì] A superior man thinks of the sanctions of law, the little man thinks of the favours which he may receive.

君子绝交不计仇 [- - jué jiāo bú jì chóu] A good man terminates a friendship without rancour.

君子兰 [- - lán]〈植〉kaffir lily ◇ ～ 碱 clivianine; ～ 亭 clivatine

君子劳心，小人劳力 [- - láo xīn xiǎo rén láo lì] The gentlemen work with their mind; the ordinary men toil with the labour.

君子千言有一失，小人千言有一当 [- - qiān yán yǒu yì shī xiǎo rén qiān yán yǒu yí dàng] Even a gentleman may say one wrong word in a thousand, while even a low brute may say one right.

君子坦荡荡 [- - tǎn dàng dàng] A gentleman is open and poised.

君子协定 [- - xié dìng] a gentleman's agreement

君子一言，快马一鞭 [- - yì yán kuài mǎ yì biān] A word spoken is past recalling.; A word spoken [A word once said] can never be taken back.; A word spoken goes faster than a swift horse.; A word from the princely man is a sufficient incentive for action.; A gentleman never goes back on his word.

君子忧道不忧贫 [- - yōu dào bù yōu pín] You are not acting for your interests.; You are acting against your own interests.

君子喻于义，小人喻于利 [- - yù yú yì xiǎo rén yù yú lì] The gentleman understands what is moral.; The small man understands what is profitable.

君子在德不在衣 [- - zài dé bú zài yī] It's not the gay coat that makes the gentleman.

君子贞而不谅 [- - zhēn ér bú liàng] A gentleman is firm, but not stubborn.

君子之交淡如水 [- - zhī jiāo dàn rú shuǐ] A hedge between keeps friendship green.; Friends agree best at a distance.; The friendship between gentlemen appears indifferent but is pure like water.

君子之泽，五世而斩 [- - - zé wǔ shì ér zhǎn] The good influence of men of virtue will not last more than five generations.

君子自重 [- - zì zhòng] A gentleman takes care of himself.; Decency forbids.

君子座不垂堂 [- - zuò bù chuí táng] A gentleman does not take the risk of sitting right under the eave (for fear of dropping tiles).

jùn ㄐㄩㄣˋ

琚 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名 [书] (一种美玉) a beautiful jade

菌 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名 ①(蕈) mushroom ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 改 *Jun Gai*
另见 jūn。

菌子 [- zi] [方] mushroom

捃(攈、攟) [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 动 [书] ①(摘取) excerpt ②(挑选) select ③(征集) collect

畯 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] [书] I 名 (古代的田官) officer II 形 (清寒) poor

峻 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 形 ①(山高而陡峭) (of mountains) high：高山 ～ 岭 *high mountains*；险 ～ *precipitous* ②(严厉) harsh; severe; stern：严刑 ～ 法 *harsh law and severe punishment*

峻岭入云 [- lǐng rù yún] High mountains pierce into the clouds.

峻峭 [- qiào] high and steep

峻事完工 [- shì wán gōng] complete and finish something

箘 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名 [书] ①(竹笋) bamboo shoots ②(竹名) a kind of bamboo

俊(I②雋、儁) [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] I 形 ①(相貌清秀好看) handsome; pretty：这孩子长得多 ～ 哪！*What a pretty little child*！这小伙子长得挺 ～ 的。*That lad is very handsome*. ②(才智出众的) talented; smart; bright; outstanding II 名 ①(才智超群的人) a person of outstanding talent; hero ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 伟 *Jun Wei*
"雋" 另见 juàn。

俊杰 [- jié] a person of outstanding talent; hero：～ 在位 *with the most talented man in office*；识时务者为 ～。*Those who let themselves be guided by the current course of events are real heroes*.

俊美 [- měi] pretty; handsome：外貌 ～ *beautiful of aspect*

俊俏 [- qiào] pretty and charming：她的面孔 ～ 极了。*She has a wonderfully beautiful face*.

俊秀 [- xiù] pretty; of delicate beauty

馂 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名 [书] ①(剩下的食物) leftover ②(晚饭) supper

竣 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 动 (完毕) complete; finish：告 ～ *have been completed*

竣工 [- gōng] (of a project) be completed：提前 ～ *have been completed ahead of schedule* ◇ ～ 测量 acceptance survey; ～ 面积 floor space completed

竣工仪式 [- - yí shì] completion ceremony

焌 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 动 [书] (用火烧) burn
另见 qū。

浚(濬) [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] I 动 (挖深；疏通) dredge：～ 渠 *dredge a canal* II 形 [书] (深) deep
另见 xùn。

浚泥船 [- ní chuán] dredger

鵔 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] [书] 同 "俊" [jùn]

郡 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名〈史〉(古代的行政区划) prefecture

郡县制 [- xiàn zhì]〈史〉the system of prefectures and counties (a system of local administration which took shape during the Spring and Autumn Period and the Qin Dynasty)

骏 [ㄐㄩㄣˋ] [jùn] 名 (好马) fine horse; steed

骏马 [- mǎ] fine horse; steed; gallant horse

骏马曾驮痴汉走，美妇常伴拙夫眠 [- - céng tuó chī hàn zǒu měi fù cháng bàn zhuō fū mián] A dull fellow rides a fine horse and a stupid husband sleeps with a beautiful wife — marriage goes by contrasts.; A fine steed ridden by a silly fellow is like a clever wife always sleeping with a stupid husband.

骏马常有，伯乐难求 [- - cháng yǒu bó lè nán qiú] Horses able to gallop one thousand li are common, but a Bo Le is rare.; Much water runs by the mill that the miller knows not of.

J

K k

kā ㄎㄚ

搋 [ㄎㄚ] [kā] 动 [口] (用刀子刮) scrape with a knife: ～ 掉油漆 *scrape off the paint*

咔 [ㄎㄚ] [kā] 象 (形容撞击发出的声音) click
另见 kǎ。

喀 [ㄎㄚ] [kā] 象 (呕吐、咳嗽的声音) noise made in coughing or vomiting

喀[咔]吧 [- bā] 象 snap

喀[咔]嚓 [- chā] 象 crack; snap: 扁担 ～ 一声断了。*The carrying-pole broke with a crack.*

喀[咔]哒 [- dā] 象 thump

喀尔巴阡山 [- ěr bā qiān shān] the Carpathians (在欧洲中部)

喀啦声 [- lā shēng] crackling; cracks; rattle; burst; rattling

喀哧声 [- lì shēng] 〈信〉 click ◇ ～ 滤波器 click filter; ～ 声道 click track; ～ 调谐法 click method

喀哧噪声电压 [- - zào shēng diàn yā] click voltage

喀麦隆 [- mài lóng] Cameroon (国名，在西非几内亚湾东北岸) ◇ ～ 人 Cameroonian

喀秋莎 [- qiū shā] [俄] Katyusha (a kind of rocket gun)

喀氏半边莲 [- shì bàn biān lián] brook lobelia

喀斯特 [- sī tè] (岩溶的旧称) karst ◇ ～ 地区 karst; ～ 地形 karst topography; ～ 洞 cave; ～ 沟 lapiaz; lapiez; ～ 海岸 karst coast; ～ 宽谷 〈地质〉 uvala; ～ 漏斗 doline; funnel; ～ 水 karst water; ～ 作用 karstification

喀音 [- yīn] 〈信〉 click

咖 [ㄎㄚ] [kā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gā。

咖啡 [- fēi] coffee; café: 清 ～ *black coffee*; 浓 ～ *strong coffee*; 牛奶 ～ *white coffee*; *coffee with milk*; 速溶 ～ *instant coffee*; 煮 ～ *make coffee*; ～ 约会 *coffee date*; 把 ～ 冲得稍浓一些 *make the coffee a little stronger*; 你 ～ 中要不要加糖? *Do you take sugar in your coffee?* ◇ ～ 白脂 kahweol; ～ 冲淡剂 lightener; ～ 醇 caffeol; ～ 丹宁 caffetannin; ～ 豆 coffee bean; ～ 豆象 araecerus fasciculatus; coffee bean weevils; ～ 豆形 coffeiform; ～ 馆[厅] café; coffee house; coffee shop; ～ 果实 coffee drupe; ～ 壶 coffee pot; ～ 壶套 cosey; cosy; cozy; ～ 碱 caffeine; caffeinum; ～ 磨 coffee-mill; ～ 牛乳色斑 café au lait spots; ～ 色 coffee (colour); ～ 属 Coffea; ～ 酸 〈有化〉 caffeic acid; 3, 4—dihydroxycinnamic acid; ～ 盐 caffeate; ～ 因 caffeine; guaranine; psoraline; caffeinum; ～ 中毒 caffeinism; ～ 种植园 cafetal

咖伦明 [- lún míng] 〈药〉 columbamine

咖马拉 [- mǎ lā] 〈药〉 kamala

咖陶导数 [- táo dǎo shù] Gateaux derivative

kǎ ㄎㄚˇ

卡 [ㄎㄚˇ] [kǎ] I 动 ①(把人或财物留住；阻挡) block; check: ～ 住所有的通道 *block all the passageways*; 会计及时～住了这笔不必要的开支。*The accountant checked this unnecessary spending in good time.* ②(用手的虎口紧紧按住) clutch: ～ 脖子 *seize [catch] sb. by the throat* II 量 (热量单位，卡路里的简称) calorie III 图 (卡片) card: 分类 ～ *classified card*; 索引 ～ *index card*; 信用 ～ *credit card*; 长城(信用) ～ *Changcheng [the Great Wall] (credit) card*
另见 qiǎ。

卡巴(粒) [- bā] 〈遗〉 kappa ◇ ～ 微粒 〈细胞〉 kappa particle

卡巴氮 [- - dàn] carbodiazide; carbazide

卡巴迪 [- - dí] (运动项目) cabaddi

卡巴呋喃 [- - fū nán] carbofuran

卡巴肼 [- - jǐng] carbohydrazide; carbazide

卡巴可 [- - kě] 〈药〉 (碳酰胆碱) carbachol; carbamylcholine chloride

卡巴麦特 [- - mài tè] (二乙二苯基脲) carbamite (固体火箭燃烧组合)

卡巴纳斯因子 [- - nà sī yīn zǐ] 〈分化〉 Cabannes' factor

卡巴胂 [- - shèn] carbarsone; aminarsone; *p*-ureido-benzenearonic acid (抗阿米巴病药)

卡巴特无孔碳 [- - tè wú kǒng tàn] 〈化工〉 karbate

卡巴腙 [- - zōng] 〈化〉 carbazone

卡柏木二醇 [- bǎi mù èr chún] caparrapidiol

卡宝品红 [- bǎo pǐn hóng] carbolfuchsin

卡抱卡因 [- bào kǎ yīn] carbocaine (麻醉药)

卡泵 [- bèng] 〈油工〉 holddown

卡比玻角 [- bǐ bō jiǎo] Cabibbo angle

卡比玻理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] 〈粒子〉 Cabibbo theory

卡必醇 [- bì chún] carbitol; diethylene glycol monoethyl ether

卡宾枪 [- bīn qiāng] carbine ◇ ～ 手 carbineer; carbinier

卡波卡因 [- bō kǎ yīn] 〈药〉 Carbocainum

卡波麻 [- - má] bromdiethylacetylcarbamide; bromdiethylacetylurea

卡脖子竞争 [- bó zi jìng zhēng] cutthroat competition

卡车 [- chē] [英] lorry; [美] truck; autotruck; autotrack ◇ ～ 递送 truck delivery; ～ 底盘 truck chassis; ～ 荷载 truck load; ～ 驾驶员 trucker; truck man; ～ 零担 less-than-truck load; ～ 司机 [美俚] asphalt pilot; ～ 行道 truckway; ～ 载重量 capacity

卡车式平地机 [- - shì píng dì jī] truck grader

卡齿 [- chǐ] latch

卡尺 [- -] 〈机〉 (sliding) callipers; caliber rule; slide calliper rule; slide gauge; sliding callipers; trammel: 游标 ～ *vernier callipers*

卡嗒声 [- dā shēng] click

卡达萘 [- dá nài] 〈有化〉 cadalene

卡达烯 [- - xī] cadalene

卡氮芥 [- dàn jiè] carmustinum (抗癌药)

卡钉 [- dīng] staple bolt

卡丁车 [- dīng chē] kart

卡多耳 [- duō ěr] 〈化〉 cardol

卡尔多转炉 [- ěr duō zhuàn lú] kaldo converter ◇ ～ 吹炼 kaldo bessemer blow process

卡尔发克斯 [- - fā kè sī] kalfax (感光乳剂)

卡尔格 [- - gé] carga (重量单位，约等于 300 磅)

卡尔科弗卢尔 [- - kē fú lú ěr] [美] calcofluor (荧光增白剂)

卡尔克妥斯 [- - kè tuǒ sī] 〈药〉 cal-c-tose

卡尔里霉素 [- - lǐ méi sù] caldariomycin

卡尔曼-布西滤波 [- - màn bù xī lǜ bō] Kalman-Bucy filtering ◇ ～ 器 Kalman-Bucy filter

卡尔曼滤波 [- - - lǜ bō] Kalman filtering ◇ ～ 器 Kalman filter

卡尔尼银 [— ní yín] 〈药〉 carnigen

卡尔斯鲁厄后处理工厂 [- - sī lǔ è hòu chǔ lǐ gōng chǎng] wiederaufarbeitung-sanlange Karlsruhe; WAK (核工厂)

卡尔斯鲁厄回旋加速器 [- - - - - huí xuán jiā sù qì] Karlsruhe cyclotron

卡尔特奇同步加速器 [- - tè qí tóng bù jiā sù qì] Caltech synchrotron

卡尔透斯 [- - tòu sī] cartose (碳水化合物混合液)

卡尔文循环 [- - wén xún huán] Calvin cycle

卡尔西奥多 [- - xī ào duō] 〈药〉 Calciodol

卡尔西丁 [- - - dīng] Calcidin (复方碘制剂，含石灰和淀粉)

卡法得呢 [- fǎ dé ní] [法] caffard (全毛或与亚麻交织)

卡方测验 [- fāng cè yàn] 〈生〉 Chi-square test

卡方检验法 [- - jiǎn yàn fǎ] 〈生〉 Chi-square method

卡夫纶 [- fū lún] [美] 〈纺〉 Cavlan

卡福辛 [- fú xīn] carfusin

卡箍标记 [- gū biāo jì] dog tag

卡规 [- guī] 〈钟〉 calipers; calliper gauge; gauge callipers; plain snap gauge

卡合金 [- hé jīn] calin

卡红 [- hóng] carminum; Coccinellin

卡环 [- huán] clasp ◇ ～ 臂 clasp arm; ～ 钳 clasp forceps

卡环式金属支柱 [- - shì jīn shǔ zhī zhù] drop-forged buckle metal prop

卡簧 [- huáng] jump ring ◇ ～ 手钳 circlip pliers

卡活 [- huó] chucking

卡积 [- jī] cap product

卡介菌 [- jiè jūn] BCG vaccine; BCG

卡介苗 [- - miáo] 〈医〉 BCG (Bacille Calmette-Guerin) vaccine; calmette-guerin; TB vaccine

卡紧板 [- jǐn bǎn] head clamp

卡卡赖基 [- kǎ lài jī] 〈动〉 kakariki (新西兰绿鹦鹉)

卡可基 [- kě jī] (二甲胂基) cacodyl ◇ ～ 酸 cacodylic acid; ～ 酸盐 cacodylate; ～ 氧化物 alkarsine; bisdimethyl arsenic oxide; cacodyl oxide; 〈有化〉 dicacodyl oxide

卡可林 [- - lín] carcholin; carbachol

卡可配质 [- - pèi zhì] cacogenin

卡可西灵 [- - xī líng] cacotheline

卡克生生物碱 [- kè shēng shēng wù jiǎn] chaksine alkaloid

卡孔损坏 [- kǒng sǔn huài] card wreck

卡拉 OK [- lā] karaoke (kara 系日语"无"音译，OK 系"乐队"orchestra 缩略音译，一种无乐队伴奏的自我演唱的娱乐形式) ◇ ～ 电视(包房) KTV; karaoke television; ～ 酒吧 karaoke bar

卡拉瓜 [- - guā] kalagua (南美产，治肺结核)

卡拉胶 [- - jiāo] carragheen; carrageenin

卡拉就勒紫藏 [- - jiù lè zǐ wēi] carajura (巴西的一种植物)

卡拉萝 [- - luó] 〈植〉 calalu

卡拉司 [- - sī] karus (治痢和肠溃疡出血等症)

卡拉亚胶 [- - yà jiāo] 〈材〉 Indian tragacanth; kadaya gum; karaya gum

卡腊米芬 [- là mǐ fēn] caramiphen; diethylaminoethyl—1-phenylcyclopentanecarboxylate

卡兰克伦斯 [- lán kè lún sī] carranclanes (双色条格布)

卡藜油 [- lí yóu] 〈材〉 cascarilla oil

卡里赛尔 [- lǐ sài ěr] carisel (地毯布)

卡里托耳 [- - tuō ěr] 〈药〉 caritol

卡里亚冰期 [- - yà bīng qī] cary

卡利管 [- lì guǎn] kallitron (振荡器)

卡利梅尔 [- - méi ěr] [意] kalimer (聚酯纤维)

卡林 [- lín] caline (促成素)

卡林顿子午线 [- - dùn zǐ wǔ xiàn] Carrington meridian (日面)

卡林塞反射炉 [- - sài fǎn shè lú] 〈采矿〉 Carinthian furnace

卡林糖 [- - táng] carimbose

卡林酰胺 [- - xiān àn] carinamide; staticin

卡灵草 [- líng cǎo] Karbutilate

卡留管 [- liú guǎn] calutron

卡龙酰胺 [- lóng xiān àn] caronamide; carinamide
卡芦斯蓖麻纤维 [- lú sī qián má xiān wéi] callose hemp
卡路浮选法 [- lù fú xuǎn fǎ]〈采矿〉Callow flotation process
卡路里 [- - lǐ]〈物〉calorie(热量单位)
卡路筛 [- - shāi]〈采矿〉Callow screen
卡路型浮选槽 [- - xíng fú xuǎn cáo]〈采矿〉Callow flotation cell
卡罗阿叶纤维 [- luó ā yè xiān wéi][巴西] caroa; coroa; crua; curaur
卡罗伦 [- - lún][日] Carolan(醋酯长丝、短丝)
卡罗酸 [- - suān]〈无化〉Caro's acid; peroxymonosulfuric acid
卡洛巴叶 [- luò bā yè] caroba
卡洛碱 [- - jiǎn] carolinianine
卡洛琳 [- - lín] caroline(花式斜纹呢)
卡马电阻材料 [- mǎ diàn zǔ cái liào] Karma
卡马辛 [- - xīn]〈药〉Carmacin
卡麦里斯陶器 [- mài lǐ sī táo qì] Kamares; Kamarais
卡曼常数 [- màn cháng shù]〈流〉Karman constant
卡曼地毯 [- - dì tǎn] kirman
卡曼涡 [- - wō] Karman vortex
卡矛定 [- máo dìng] carthamoidine
卡门索耳 [- mén suǒ ěr]〈药〉camenthol
卡米车灵 [- mǐ chē líng] carmichaeline(卡鸟碱)
卡米尔桐木 [- - ěr tóng mù] karmeeldoorn; kameeldoring bush; karmeelthorn
卡米拉 [- - lā]〈天〉Camilla
卡那霉素 [- nà méi sù]〈药〉kanamycin ◇ ～ 链霉菌 streptomyces kanamyceticus
卡内特 [- nèi tè] carnet(漂白亚麻布)
卡尼佛罗耳 [- ní fú luó ěr]〈药〉carniferrol
卡宁吉恩化学镀镍法 [- níng jí ēn huà xué dù niè fǎ] Kanigen process
卡奴 [- nú] card slave
卡诺醇 [- nuò chún] carnosol
卡诺定理 [- - dìng lǐ]〈热〉Carnot's theorem
卡诺(夫)图 [- - tú]〈计〉Karnaugh map
卡诺循环 [- - xún huán]〈热〉Carnot cycle
卡诺原理 [- - yuán lǐ] Carnot's principle
卡皮扎循环 [- pí zhā xún huán] kapitza cycle
卡片 [- piàn] card; fiche; tabulating card ◇ ～ 背面 card back; ～ 边沿联接器 card-edge connector;〈电〉edgeboard connector; ～ 编缉程序 card editor; ～ 拨号机〈信〉card dialer; ～ 簿 flip chart; ～ 部分〈自〉curtate; ～ 穿、复、校机 card punch, reproduce, check unit; ～ -磁带转换 card-to-tape conversion; ～ -磁带转换器 card-to-magnetic-tape converter; ～ 存储器 card file; ～ 存取 card access; ～ 代码 card code; ～ 袋 card pocket; ～ 导轨 card track; ～ 道 card track; ～ 核对 card matching; ～ 叠 deck;〈计〉〈自〉card deck; ～ 读数器 card transcriber; ～ 堵塞 card jam;〈自〉jam; ～ 翻译机 card interpreter; ～ 分类机 card sorter; card sorting machine; ～ 分析机 card programmed calculator; ～ 分选针 needle; ～ 复穿 reproducing; ～ 复制穿孔机 card reproducing puncher; ～ 复制机 card reproducer; ～ 高聚物 card polymer; ～ 格式设计 card layout; ～ 柜 card cabinet; catalog case; ～ 行〈自〉card row; ～ 行穿孔机 card row punch; ～ 行孔 card row; ～ 盒 card box; ～ 后沿[缘] card trailing edge; ～ 划分〈自〉curtate; ～ 机器〈自〉card machine; ～ 寄存器 card register; ～ 计数器 card counter; ～ 检验〈自〉card checking; ～ 校对机 card collator; ～ 校验机 card verifier; ～ 接受器 card receiver; ～ 解释程序 card interpreter; ～ 教学法 card system; ～ -卡片收发〈自〉card-to-card transceiving; ～ "库" card base; ～ "库"方式 card base system; ～ 栏 card field; ～ 量规 card gauge; ～ 列孔 card column; ～ 码 card code; ～ 目录 card catalogue; ～ 目视检验 sight check, Batten check; ～ 前沿[缘] card leading edge; ～ 容量 card capacity; ～ 设备 tabulating equipment; ～ 输出机 card output unit; ～ 数据处理装置 card data processor; ～ 数据转换器 card data converter; ～ 索引 card index;〈计〉card; ～ 调整器 card conditioner; conditioner; ～ 图式 card image mode; ～ 图像〈计〉card image; ～ 文件 card file; ～ 系统〈自〉tabulating equipment; card system; tabulating system; ～ 箱 card bin; magazine; filing cabinet; bin card; ～ 信息组 card field; ～ 修整机 card reconditioner; ～ 译码器 card translator; ～ 验证机 card-proof punch; ～ 引导程序 card loader; ～ 引导器 card guide; ～ 映像 card image; ～ 阅读-穿孔机 card reader-punch; card read punch; ～ 阅读-穿孔设备〈自〉reader-punch equipment; ～ 阅读机 calculating punch; card reader; ～ 阅读器诊断〈自〉card reader diagnostics; ～ 运用 card run; ～ 整理机 card collator; collator; ～ 正面 card face; ～ -纸带穿孔机 card-to-tape punch; ～ 纸带转换器 card-to-paper-tape converter; ～ 纸屑〈自〉card fluff; ～ 转录器 card transcriber; ～ 状态 card mode; ～ 字段 card field; ～ 阻塞 card jam; ～ 座 card bed
卡片程序 [- - chéng xù] card-programmed ◇ ～ 电子计算机 card programmed electronic computer; card programmed electronic calculator; ～ 计算 card programmed calculation; ～ 计算机 card programmed computer; card programmed calculator; ～ 控制 card programming control; ～ 设计 card programming
卡片穿孔 [- - chuān kǒng] card punching ◇ ～ 复校机 card punch reproduce check unit; ～ 缓冲器〈自〉card punch buffer; ～ 机 card puncher; card punching machine; key card punch; ～ 机械 punch-card machinery; ～ 控制装置 card punch control unit; ～ 码 card punch code; ～ 输出机 card punch output unit; ～ 装置 card puncher unit; tran scrip tion device
卡片读出 [- - dú chū] card sensing ◇ ～ -穿孔机 card transceiver; ～ 器 card reader; card sensor
卡片馈送 [- - kuì sòng] card feed ◇ ～ 部件〈自〉card feed; ～ 机 card feed; ～ 机构 card feed device; ～ 延迟 card feed delay; ～ 装置〈自〉card feed
卡片式分类账 [- - shì fēn lèi zhàng] card ledger
卡片式目录 [- - - mù lù] card catalog
卡片式指示器 [- - - zhǐ shì qì] card type indicator
卡片输入 [- - shū rù] card input ◇ ～ 穿孔机 card reader-punch; reader-punch unit; ～ 机 card reader; ～ 设备 card input device; ～ 箱 card input magazine; input magazine; card hopper; ～ 装置 card feed
卡蒲 [- pú] cabot(容量单位，等于 1/2 蒲式耳)
卡普电路 [- pǔ diàn lù] karp circuit
卡普耳 [- - ěr] carpule
卡普尔-佩尔斯方法 [- - - pèi ěr sī fāng fǎ] Kapur-Peierls method
卡普法 [- - fǎ] Kapp method
卡普兰氏综合征 [- - lán shì zōng hé zhēng]〈医〉Caplan's syndrome
卡普里岛蓝 [- - lǐ dǎo lán] Capri(卡普里岛在意大利西南部)
卡普里岛葡萄酒 [- - - - pú tao jiǔ] Capri
卡普鲁纶 [- - lǔ lún][美] Caprolan(耐纶 6 长丝)
卡普纶 [- - lún] capron; Kapron(耐纶 6 纤维)
卡普罗科 [- - luó kē]〈药〉caprokol
卡普线 [- - xiàn] kapp line
卡普相位超前补偿器 [- - xiàng wèi chāo qián bǔ cháng qì] Kapp phase advancer; Kapp vibrator
卡其(布) [- qí]〈纺〉khaki; khakee; khaki cotton
卡气 [- qì] treibgas; calorgas
卡钳 [- qián]〈机〉callipers; caliber; calibre; 内 ～ *inside callipers*; 内外 ～ *combination callipers*; 外 ～ *outside callipers*; ～ 校准规 *calliper gauge*
卡钳式制动器 [- - shì zhì dòng qì] calliper
卡琼麻 [- qióng má] cajun
卡琼强韧叶纤维 [- - qiáng rèn yè xiān wéi] cajun fibre
卡圈 [- quān] rand
卡绕素 [- rào sù] carosine
卡绕西定 [- - xī dìng] carosidine
卡人脖子 [- rén bó zi] strangle [take] someone by the neck
卡萨勒法 [- sà lè fǎ]〈化工〉Casale process
卡塞格伦 [- sài gé lún] Cassegrain ◇ ～ 反射器天线 Cassegrain reflector antenna; ～ 反射体 Cassegrain reflector; ～ 焦点〈光〉Cassegrain focus; ～ 镜 Cassegrainian mirror; ～ 喇叭型天线 Cass-horn antenna; ～ 天线 Cassegrain antenna; ～ 望远镜 Cassegrainian telescope; ～ 系统 Cassegrain
卡塞拉自动显微镜 [- - lā zì dòng xiǎn wēi jìng]〈冶〉Casella automatic microscope
卡涩 [- sè] bite
卡沙细哔叽 [- shā xì bì jī]〈纺〉kasha
卡氏长螨 [- shì cháng mǎn] castellani flour mite
卡氏肺囊虫 [- - fèi náng chóng] Pneumocystis carinii
卡氏菌素 [- - jūn sù] Cardicin
卡斯本 [- sī běn] casban(厚棉斜纹布)
卡斯醇 [- - chún] carstol
卡斯卡拉 [- - kǎ lā] cascara fibre(韧皮纤维)
卡斯凯米丁 [- - kǎi mǐ dīng] cuscamidine(一种金鸡纳生物碱)
卡斯可宁碱 [- - kě níng jiǎn] cuscohygrine
卡斯纶 [- - lún][美] Caslen(酪蛋白单丝)
卡斯纳电解池 [- - nà diàn jiě chí]〈化工〉Castner cell
卡斯纳法 [- - - fǎ]〈化工〉Castner process
卡斯珀配位多面体 [- - pò pèi wèi duō miàn tǐ] Kasper coordination polyhedron
卡斯塔格诺利公式 [- - tǎ gé nuò lì gōng shì] Castagnoli formula
卡斯提安诺定理 [- - tí ān nuò dìng lǐ] castigliano's theorem
卡斯提橡胶树 [- - - xiàng jiāo shù] Toona
卡斯托里阿 [- - tuō lǐ ā]〈药〉castoria
卡苏菌素 [- sū jūn sù] casumin
卡榫 [- sǔn] trip
卡索格兰得比重计 [- suǒ gé lán dé bǐ zhòng jì]〈冶〉Casogrande hydrometer
卡索拉纳 [- - lā nà][荷兰] Casolana(酪蛋白短纤维)
卡锁 [- -] kayser(波数单位)
卡他 [- tā]〈医〉catarrh; catarrhus; mucitis; mucositis
卡他性 [- - xìng] Catarrhal ◇ ～ 鼻炎 coryza; ～ 肺炎 catarrhal pneumonia; ～ 黄疸 catarrhal jaundice; ～ 结膜炎〈医〉pinkeye; catarrhal conjunctivitis; ～ 热 catarrhal; ～ 中耳炎 catarrhal otitis media
卡塔尔 [- tǎ ěr] Qatar(国名，在阿拉伯半岛东部波斯湾沿岸) ◇ ～ 人 Qatari
卡塔温度计 [- - wēn dù jì]〈工〉Kata thermometer
卡塔叶 [- - yè]〈植〉khat(阿拉伯茶树叶)
卡塔正性材料 [- - zhèng xìng cái liào] Kataposi-tive
卡唐 [- táng][美] Cadon(多叶形耐纶 66 长丝)
卡套 [- tào] cutting ferrule; cutting sleeve; guard staple
卡特茶 [- tè chá] khat; qat; q'at; quat; cat; kat
卡特尔 [- - ěr] carte(法文音译，垄断组织的主要形式之一)
卡特可逆摆 [- - kě nì bǎi]〈力〉Kater's reversible pendulum
卡特森比重 [- - sēn bǐ zhòng]〈冶〉Cartesian hydrometer
卡特图 [- - tú]〈电磁〉Carter chart
卡特系数 [- - xì shù]〈电〉Carter's coefficient
卡特阻抗圆图 [- - zǔ kàng yuán tú] Carter chart
卡铁 [- tiě]〈采矿〉gib
卡通 [- tōng](animated) cartoon: ～ 片 *animated cartoon*; *animation*; 设计 ～ 片 *design cartoon* ◇ ～ 影片 animated cartoon film; cartoon
卡头 [- tóu] dop; dopp; head restraints
卡瓦 [- wǎ] slips
卡瓦胡椒 [- - hú jiāo] kawakaw; kawa; kava
卡瓦药 [- - yào] kava(醉椒，一种利尿剂)
卡瓦饮料 [- - yǐn liào] kawakaw; kawa; kava
卡文迪什实验 [- wén dí shí shì yàn]〈物〉Carvendish experiment
卡文迪什天平 [- - - - tiān píng]〈工〉Cavendish balance
卡乌丝草 [- wū sī cǎo] cous; cowish
卡乌头原碱 [- - tóu yuán jiǎn] cammaconine
卡西定 [- xī dìng] casimiroedine
卡西姆算子 [- - mǔ suàn zǐ] Casimir operator
卡西奈特 [- - nài tè]〈纺〉cassinet(厚斜纹织物)
卡烯内酯 [- - nèi zhǐ]cardenolide
卡亚福尔 [- yà fú ěr] Kayaphor(荧光增白剂)
卡值 [- zhí] calorific power; calorific value
卡纸 [- zhǐ] cardboard; canton
卡住 [- zhù] seizing; seizing-up; seizure; detention; get stuck; 机器 ～ 不动了。*The engine has seized up and stopped.*
卡爪 [- zhuǎ] jack catch ◇ ～ 座 master jaw
卡转换器 [- zhuǎn huàn qì] ticket converter
卡卓霉素 [- zhuō méi sù]〈微〉cathomycin

咔 [ㄎㄚˇ] [kǎ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 kā。
咔叽 [- jī]〈纺〉khaki
咔啉 [- lín] carboline
咔唑 [- zuò]〈化〉carbazole ◇ ～ 胺 carbazolamine; ～ 二甲酸酐 furocarbazoledione

咯 [ㄎㄚˇ] [kǎ] 动(使东西从咽头或气管里出来) cough up: 他把卡在喉咙里的糖 ～ 了出来。*He coughed up the candy that was stuck in his throat.* 他 ～ 出了几滴血。*He coughed up some drops of blood.*
另见 gē; lo; luò。
咯脓 [- nóng] pyoptysis
咯痰 [- tán] cough up phlegm
咯血 [- xiě] hemoptysis; hemoptoe; spit blood

佧 [ㄎㄚˇ] [kǎ] (构词成分)见下。

佧佤族 [- wǎ zú]（佤族的旧称）the Wa nationality

胨 [ㄎㄚˇ] [kǎ] 名〈化〉（烃基和异氰基的化合物）carbylamine; isocyanide

kāi ㄎㄞ

开(開) [ㄎㄞ] [kāi] Ⅰ 动 ①（使关闭着的东西不再关闭；打开）open; turn on; switch on; be on: ～灯 *turn on the light*; ～水龙头 *turn on the tap*; ～窗[门] *open the window* [*door*]; ～电视机 *turn on the TV*; ～锁 *open a lock*; *unlock* ②（挖；打通；开辟）make an opening; open up; reclaim: ～200亩水稻田 *open up* 200 *mu of paddy fields*; ～运河 *dig a canal*; 在墙上～个窗口 *make a window in the wall* ③（舒张；分离）open out; come loose: 花都～了。*The flowers are all open*. 菊花在秋季～。*Chrysanthemums put forth flowers in autumn*. 扣儿～了。*The knot has come untied*. ④（河流解冻）thaw; become navigable: ～冻 *thaw*; 河～了。*The river is navigable now*. ⑤（解除）lift（a ban, restriction, etc.）: ～荤 *break vegetarian fast*; ～禁 *lift a ban* ⑥（发动；操纵）start; operate: ～飞机 *fly* [*pilot*] *an airplane*; ～机器 *operate a machine*; ～汽车 *drive a car*; 火车什么时候～？*When does the train start?* ⑦（队伍开拔）（of troops, etc.）set out; move: ～往 *leave for*（*destination*）; 军队正～往前线。*The troops are moving to the front*. ⑧（建立；开办）set up; run: ～店 *run* [*keep*] *a shop*; ～茶馆 *run a teahouse*; ～工厂 *set up a factory* ⑨（开始）begin; start: ～拍 *start shooting*（*a film*）; 这个渔季～网大吉。*The fishing season began most auspiciously*. ⑩（举行）hold（a meeting, exhibition, etc.）: ～运动会 *hold an athletic meet*; *hold a sports-meet* ⑪（写出）write out; make a list of: ～介绍信 *write a letter of introduction*; ～名单 *make a list of names*; ～收条[支票] *make out a receipt* [*check*]; ～药方 *write out a prescription*; 把你所需要的书～个单子。*Make out a list of the books you need*. 银行～出了不可撤销的信用证[状]。*The bank has made out an irrevocable letter of credit*. ⑫（支付；开销）pay（wages, fares, etc.）: ～工资 *pay out wages*; ～饷 *issue pay*（*esp. to soldiers*）⑬（沸腾）boil: 水～了。*The water is boiling*. ⑭（用在动词后，表示扩大或扩展）: 消息传～了。*The news has got about*. 这支歌儿流行～了。*The song has become very popular*. ⑮（用在动词后，表示开始并继续下去）: 冻得他哆嗦～了。*He was shivering with cold*. 音乐一响，姑娘们就跳～了。*As soon as the music began the girls started to dance*. Ⅱ 名 ①（十分之几的比例）percentage: 大家认为他的功过是三七～。*The general assessment of his work is* 70% *achievements and* 30% *mistakes*. ②（姓氏）a surname: ～兆 *Kai Zhao* Ⅲ 量 ①〈印〉（整张纸的若干分之一）division of standard size printing paper: 8～*octavo*; 32～*thirty-two mo*; 32 *mo* ②（黄金中含纯金量的计算单位）carat: 14～金 14—*carat gold* ③（开尔文，热力学温度单位）kelvin（K）另见 kai。

开暗井 [- àn jǐng]〈采矿〉winze
开凹槽 [- āo cáo] recessing
开凹口模 [- - kǒu mó] notching dies
开拔 [- bá]（of troops）move; set out
开坝放水 [- bà fàng shuǐ] dam off
开半接合 [- bàn jiē hé] halving
开办 [- -] open; set up; start; found; establish: ～工厂 *start a factory*; ～一个新企业 *establish a new enterprise*; ～一所学校 *start a school* ◇～费 initial expenditure [cost]; preliminary expenses; organizational costs; organization expenses; promotion expenses; funds needed for starting a new organization; ～税 organization tax
开板轮 [- bǎn lún] open plate wheel
开本 [- běn]〈印〉format; book size: 8～*octavo*; 32～32 *mo*; 16～16 *mo*
开笔 [- bǐ] [旧] ①（一生中开始学做诗文）begin to learn to write poems and compositions in one's life ②（一年中开始写字）begin writing in a year
开闭阀 [- bì fá] open and close valve
开闭器 [- - qì] shutter
开变换 [- biàn huàn] open transformation; interior transformation
开标 [- biāo]（拆开标单）open sealed tenders; bid opening; opening of tender; open tender ◇～日期 tender opening date
开不等式 [- bù děng shì]〈数〉open inequality
开采 [- cǎi] mine; extract; exploit; recover: ～煤矿 *mine coal*; ～石油 *recover petroleum*; ～天然气 *tap natural gas*; *extract natural gas* ◇～层〈矿〉mined bed; ～地表沉陷 apparent mining damage; ～法 extraction system; ～费用 face cost; mining（production）cost; ～厚度 working thickness; mining width; ～环相角 open-loop phase angle; ～矿 quarry; ～量 yield; ～强度 mining rate; ～强度过大 over-intensified extraction; ～权 mining right; ～权益 royalty interest; ～深度 mining depth; ～顺序 mining sequence; ～速度 mining rate; ～损害 mining damage; ～损失 exploitation losses; ～塌陷 mining damage
开舱 [- cāng] break bulk; break out（a cargo）
开仓济贫 [- - jì pín] open the granaries to relieve the poor; open the barn to help the poor
开槽 [- cáo] open slot; notch; recess; engroove; ploughing; raggle; hacking ◇～刨 match plane; router plane;〈木〉hollow plane; grooving plane; ～波导 slotted waveguide; grooved waveguide; leaky waveguide; ～测试线 slotted line; ～锤 acute hammer; bumping hammer; horning hammer; ～锉 cotter file; nicking file; slotting file; ～导管 slot conduit; ～底板 channeled substrate; ～电桥 slotted bridge; ～段〈电磁〉slotted line; slotted section; ～杆 recessing bar; ～焊 slot welding; ～环形弯曲振子 splitring flexure vibrator; ～机 groover; dado head; elephant; dado-head machine; groove-cutting machine; electric groover; grooving machine; notching machine; ～锯〈机〉grooving saw; slash saw; slitting saw; druken saw; ～梁 notched beam; ～脉冲 slotted impulse; ～施工法 trench cut method; ～试样 grooved specimen; ～榫法〈木〉chase-mortising; ～天线 slot antennas; ～铁心 slotted core; ～头〈机〉dado head; slotted head; ～推土法〈工〉slot dozing; ～线 slotted line; ～影孔板 slotted mask; ～油环 channel(ed) oil ring; ～整流子 slotted commutator; ～砖 notched brick; ～转子 slotted rotor
开槽壁风洞 [- - bì fēng dòng] slotted-throat wind tunnel
开槽线滤波器 [- - xiàn lǜ bō qì] slot-line filter
开叉 [- chā] jag; vent
开场 [- chǎng] begin; opening of a show; open; start: 戏已经～了。*The play has already started*. ◇～制度 open shop system
开场白 [- - bái] ①（演出开场时引人本题的道白）prologue ②（讲话或文章的开始部分）opening speech; introductory remarks; opening remarks: 原来准备好的那一套～被他忘得一干二净。*He forgot his carefully prepared opening remarks*. 主持人准备挑一项重要新闻作为～，以引起与会记者的注意。*The presider intended to open with an important piece of news in order to attract the attention of the reporters present*.
开敞 [- -] open ◇～表面冷凝器 open surface condenser; ～布置 open-plan; ～程度〈气〉exposure; ～运河 open sea canal; ～信道 clear channel; ～锚地〈地理〉roadstead
开敞式 [- - shì] open type ◇～电机 open type machine; ～感应电动机 open type induction motor; ～港池 open basin; ～取水建筑物 open intake structure; ～溢洪道 open spillway
开敞型 [- - xíng] open; skeleton-type ◇～保险器 open fuse; ～电动机 open motor; skeleton(-type) motor; ～熔断器 open fuse
开车 [- chē] ①（开动车辆）drive; start ②（发动机器）set a machine going; power-on ◇～位置 service position
开车痕 [- - hén] bad start-up; set-mark（织疵）
开诚布公 [- chéng bù gōng] speak frankly and sincerely; be frank and above-board; have a frank and straight talk; in all sincerity and frankness; lay all the cards on the table; make a frank statement without reservations; open oneself; open one's heart to sb.; speak candidly and honestly about ...; talk frankly without hedging about; talk it over plainly; wear one's heart on one's sleeve
开诚相见 [- - xiāng jiàn] open one's heart to sb.; be open-hearted [frank] with sb.; meet ... in all sincerity; treat sb. open-heartedly; with an open heart: 同志间的交谈应该是～。*During the talk among the comrades, nothing should be concealed*.
开秤 [- chèng] begin business
开齿 [- chǐ] tooth punching ◇～机 gulleting machine; ～器〈机〉saw punch
开出信用证[状] [- chū xìn yòng zhèng] opening of a letter of credit; letters of credit opened
开锄 [- chú] start hoeing
开除 [- -] expel; discharge; dismiss; send down; fire; disciplinary dismissal; sack: ～公职 *discharge sb. from public employment*; *take the name off the book*; *be discharged from office*; ～党籍 *expel sb. from the Party*; ～军籍 *dishonorable discharge*; *undesirable discharge*; ～某人 *give sb. the sack*; ～学籍 *expel sb. from school*; *expulsion from school*; *exclusion from school*; 他被～以示惩戒。*He was dismissed by way of disciplinary punishment*. 老板以玩忽职守为由把他～了。*The boss fired him out for neglect of his duty*.
开除留用 [- - liú yòng] nominal expulsion
开处方者 [- chǔ fāng zhě] prescriptionist
开船 [- chuán] set sail; sail: 按期～ *sail on schedule*; 延期～ *postpone* [*delay*] *her sailing* ◇～时间 sailing time; hour of sailing
开窗 [- chuāng] window; windowing ◇～壁槽 bay-window; ～方案 windowing scheme; ～功能〈计〉windowing function; ～口〈计〉windowing; ～术 windowing; ～信封 window envelope
开创 [- chuàng] start; initiate; found; set up; pioneer; open: ～具有中国特色的社会主义建设新局面 *create a new situation in building socialism with Chinese characteristics*; ～新局面 *create a new situation*; *bring about a new situation*; *open a new prospect*; *open a new dimension*; 老一代革命者～的事业 *the cause pioneered by the revolutionaries of the old generation*; 政治家必须有～精神。*A statesman must display initiative*.
开春 [- chūn] beginning of spring; in early spring
开醇酸 [- chún suān] kerrolic acid
开磁路 [- cí lù] open-flux path; open-magnetic circuit ◇～结构 open-flux structure
开刺 [- cì] barbing（针上）
开锉机 [- cuò jī] nickel-pecker
开打 [- dǎ]（of actors in Chinese operas）perform fighting
开大肌 [- dà jī]〈生理〉dilator muscles
开裆裤 [- dāng kù] open-seat pants; split pants
开刀 [- dāo] ①（动手术）perform [have] an operation; operate [be operated] on: 给病人眼部～ *operate on the eyes of the patient* ②（先从某个方面下手）make sb. the first target of attack; punish: 拿某人～ *make an example of sb.*; *punish sb. first as a warning to others* ③（执行斩刑）behead
开导 [- dǎo] help sb. to see what is right or sensible; help sb. to straighten out his wrong or muddled thinking; enlighten; give guidance to; educate and enlighten; explain and make sb. understand: 就某事～某人 *enlighten sb. on sth.*; 他一时想不通，你～～他好吗？*He hasn't come round yet. Could you try and straighten him out?*
开倒车 [- dào chē] turn the clock back; turn back the wheel of history; put back the clock; return to the past; back-pedal
开道 [- -] ①（在前引路）clear the way: 鸣锣～ *beat gongs to clear the way*（*for officials in feudal times*）; *prepare the public for a coming event* ②[方]（让路）make way: 喝令三山五岳～。*Let the mountains make way*.
开低价发票 [- dī jià fā piào] underinvoicing
开底式挖泥船 [- dǐ shì wā ní chuán] hopper dredger
开顶风船 [- dǐng fēng chuán] sail against the wind; go against the stream; row against the wind [flood]
开顶式货柜[集装箱] [- - shì huò guì] open top container
开顶阴极 [- - yīn jí] open cathode
开动 [- dòng] ①（开行；运转）start; set in motion; bring into operation: ～发动机 *fire an engine*; *run an engine*; ～宣传机器 *set the propaganda machine in motion* ②（开拔前进）move; march; be on the move
开动杆 [- - gǎn] engaging lever
开动机器 [- - jī qì] machining; start a machine
开动脑筋 [- - nǎo jīn] set one's wits to work; put on one's thinking cap; rack [cudgel; beat] one's brains; sharpen one's wits; think hard; use one's brains
开动-制动转换开关 [- - zhì dòng zhuǎn huàn kāi guān] power-brake changeover switch
开冻 [- -] thaw: 地面～了。*The ground has thawed out*. 趁还未～，我们去溜冰吧。*Let's*

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go skating before the thaw sets in.

开度 [- dù] aperture (辐射器) ◇ ～ 可调遮光器 variable aperture shutter

开度量方程 [- - liàng fāng chéng] allometry equation

开端 [- duān] beginning; start; open end: 良好的 ～ *a good beginning*; 一个吉祥的 ～ *an auspicious beginning*; 两国关系的新 ～ *a new turn in the relations between the two countries*; 微不足道的 ～ 往往会有伟大的结果。*It often happens that little beginnings have great endings*. ◇ ～ 磁位形 open-ended configuration; ～ 等离子体装置 open plasma device; ～ 颠倒温度计 unprotected reversing thermometer; ～ 位形 open configuration; ～ 效应 open end effect; ～ 约束 open confinement

开端式煤柱回采法 [- - shì méi zhù huí cǎi fǎ] 〈采矿〉 open-end pillar method

开断 [- duàn] cut-off; drop-out ◇ ～ 计算机 cut-off computer; ～ 能力[容量]试验 breaking capacity test

开堆 [- duī] reactor startup

开恩 [- ēn] show mercy; bestow favours; have mercy on; grant special favour to

开恩特罗符号 [- - tè luó fú hào] Kendalls notation

开耳受训 [- ěr shòu xùn] open the ear and receive instruction

开尔文 [- - wén] ① Kelvin (William Thomson, 1824—1907, 英国物理学家、数学家) ② 〈热〉 (开氏度; 绝对温度) degree Kelvin ◇ ～ 保护环电容器 Kelvin guard-ring capacitor; ～ 波 〈海〉 Kelvin wave; ～ 电桥 double bridge; Kelvin bridge; Kelvin network; Thomson bridge; ～ 电天平 〈电磁〉 Kelvin balance; ～ 定律 kelvin's law; ～ 方程 〈热〉 Kelvin equation; ～ -亥姆霍兹收缩 〈天物〉 Kelvin-Helmholtz contraction; ～ 环量定理 〈流〉 Kelvin's circulation theorem; Thomson circulation theorem; ～ 积分器 Kelvin integrator; ～ 桥式欧姆计 Kelvin bridge ohmmeter; ～ 体 〈力〉 Kelvin body; ～ 效应 Kelvin effect; ～ 最小能量定理 〈流〉 Kelvin's minimum-energy theorem

开发 [- fā] develop; open up; exploit; developing; exploitation: ～ 和推广科技成果 *develop and disseminate research findings*; ～ 人才资源 *develop human resources*; ～ 山区 *develop mountain areas*; ～ 实业 *open up industries*; ～ 油田 *open up oilfields*; ～ 地下宝藏 *tap underground resources*; ～ 新产品 *develop new products*; ～ 沿海石油 *exploit offshore oil deposits*; ～ 中心 *development centre*; 水力 ～ *water power development*; 国土 ～ *land development in the country*; 智力 ～ *mental development* ◇ ～ 层系 straticulate exploration; ～ 成本 cost of development; ～ 贷款基金 development loan fund; ～ 放[贷]款 development loan; ～ 公司 development corporation; ～ 规划 development project; ～ 合作 cooperation in development; ～ 机制 build engine; (联合国) ～ 计划署 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP); ～ 进口 develop-and-import scheme; ～ 井 〈油工〉 development well; ～ 强度 mining intensity; ～ 委员会 Development Committee; ～ 系统 development system; ～ 研究 developmental research; ～ 银行 development bank; ～ 原油 overseas crude oil developed by domestic capital (用本国资本开发外国原油); ～ 援助 development aid; ～ 援助委员会 Development Assistance Committee; ～ 周期 construction cycle; ～ 智力 tap intellectual resources; ～ 资金 development capital; ～ 资源 exploit natural resources; tap natural resources

开发票 [- fā piào] make out an invoice

开发区 [- - qū] Open Economic Zone; development zones; coastal open regions; new investment and development zones

开发式扶贫 [- - shì fú pín] poverty reduction through development projects; development-oriented poverty relief

开发新产品 [- - xīn chǎn pǐn] develop new product

开发性承包 [- - xìng chéng bāo] development contract

开发性项目 [- - xìng xiàng mù] exploration projects

开发一代,储存一代,预研一代(产品) [- - yī dài, chǔ cún yī dài, yù yán yī dài] to develop this generation of products while researching on the next generation of products

开饭 [- fàn] serve a meal: 快 ～了。*Meal is almost ready*.

开方 [- fāng] 〈数〉 extract a root; extracting; extraction of a root; evolution: 开立方 *extract the cube root*; 开平方 *extract the square root*; *radication*; *extract a root* ◇ ～ 法 extraction of root; ～ 放大器 root amplifier; ～ (计算)键 root key; ～ 指令 extract instruction

开方便之门 [- - biàn zhī mén] pave the way for; give facility to

开方子 [- - zi] 〈中医〉 write a prescription for the patient

开放 [- fàng] ① (展开; 开花) come into bloom: 玫瑰花已经 ～。*The roses have come into bloom*. ② (解除封锁、限制等) lift a ban; lift a restriction; opening to the outside world: 我国的 ～ 政策不是收, 而是要继续放。*China will continue its policy of opening to the outside world on a broader scale, rather than back away from it*. 中国要进一步扩大 ～ 范围。*China will further expand the scope of its opened-up areas*. ③ (道路允许通行) open to traffic; open to public use: 新建的港口已向外轮 ～。*The new port has been opened to foreign ships*. ④ (接待游人、参观者等) be open to the public: 这个旅馆现在已向客人 ～。*The hotel is now open to guests*. 本诊所除给职工及其家属就诊外, 还对外 ～。*The clinic is open to outsiders as well as employees and their families*. ◇ ～ 边境 open the border; ～ 泊地 〈航海〉 open roadstead; ～ 城市 the open cities; city open to foreigners; ～ 大学 open university; open college; ～ 带动战略 strategy spearheaded by opening-up; ～ 地带 the open regions; ～ 地区 open region; open area; ～ 地区的辐射和带动作用 radiating and exemplary role of the open areas; spin-off effect and demonstration role of the open areas; ～ 导液法 open drainage; ～ 抵押 open-end mortgage; ～ 发酵 open fermentation; ～ 港 open port; ～ 格局 pattern of opening to the outside world; ～ 骨折 compound fracture; open fracture; ～ 基因 open gene; ～ 技术市场 open markets for technology exchanges; ～ 经济 open economy; ～ 孔隙 open space; ～ 孔隙沉积 open space deposits; ～ 孔隙构造 open space structure; ～ 锚位 〈土〉 open berth; ～ 脉序 open venation; ～ 水道 open lead; ～ 梭口 〈纺〉 open shed; ～ 条约 open treaty; ～ 文化 open culture; ～ 维管束 〈植〉 open vascular bundle; ～ 戏剧 open theatre; ～ 信托投资 open-end investment trust; ～ 型 open type; ～ 政策 open policy; the policy of opening to the outside world; ～ 装窑法 open setting; ～ 子程序 open subroutine

开放搞活 [- - gǎo huó] open towards foreign countries and enliven the domestic economy

开放区 [- - qū] open zone

开放式 [- - shì] open type: ～, 多渠道, 少环节的流通体制 *open, multi-channel circulation system with fewer intermediate links* ◇ ～ 变压器 open type transformer; ～ 大馅饼 flam; ～ 基金 open-ended fund; ～ 计算站 open shop; ～ 膜片扬声器 open-diaphragm loudspeaker; ～ 系统 open system; ～ 谐振腔[器] open cavity; open resonator; ～ 综纱 open harness

开放型冰丘 [- - xíng bīng qiū] open moraine

开放型经济 [- - - jīng jì] open economy

开放性 [- - xìng] open; patent ◇ ～ 火焰 open flames; ～ 脐尿管 patent urachus; ～ 开局 opening game; ～ 群体 open population

开放政策 [- - zhèng cè] open policy

开菲乳 [- fēi rǔ] 〈食〉 kefir

开封 [- fēng] ① (打开封条) break or open a seal ② (城市名) Kaifeng (a city in Henan Province)

开风 [- -] blow in

开缝 [- fèng] slotting ◇ ～ 槽 slot driller; ～ 副翼 slotted ailerons; ～ 活塞导缘 split skirt; ～ 机翼 slotted aerofoil; ～ 键槽铣床 slot and keyway milling machine; ～ 襟翼 slotted flap; ～ 伞 slotted parachute; ～ 天线 leaky antenna

开缝壁风洞 [- - bì fēng dòng] slotted wall wind tunnel

开幅 [- fú] 〈纺〉 scutching ◇ ～ 洗涤机 open width scouring machine; open width washer; ～ 机 scutcher

开弗林 [- - lín] keflin (头孢金素钠)

开赴 [- fù] march to; be bound for: ～ 前线 *march to the front*; ～ 战场 *set out for the battle-front*; ～ 边疆 *head for the border*

开覆盖 [- - gài] open covering

开杆 [- gān] begin a billiard game

开杆式水压机 [- gǎn shì shuǐ yā jī] open rod hydrodynamic press

开割槽 [- gē cáo] opening slot

开革 [- gé] [旧] (开除; 除名) discharge; remove sb.'s name from the roll

开工 [- gōng] ① (工厂开始生产) go into operation; start operation; be put into operation; commissioning; on stream: ～ 不足 *be operating under capacity*; *under-capacity operation* ② (土木工程开始修建) start; begin construction: 已经 ～ 了。*The construction has begun*. ◇ ～典礼 commencement ceremony; ～ 期间维修 〈化工〉 on-stream maintenance; on stream; place in operation; ～ 效率 on-stream efficiency; ～ 率 rate of operation; rate of operating capacity; ～ 时间 〈化工〉 on-stream time

开(型)公式 [- - shì] open formula

开公司 [- - sī] form a company; set up a company

开弓 [- -] drawing the bow

开弓不放箭 [- - bú fàng jiàn] draw the bow but not discharge the arrow; empty threat; appearance of severity; blackmail

开沟 [- gōu] ditching; guttering; trenching ◇ ～播种机 lister-planter; ～ 铲 furrowing blade; furrower; ～ 法 〈工〉 guttering; ～ 机 ditching machine; trench digger; ～ 犁 〈农〉 digger [gutter-] plough; ditch(ing) plow; gripping plough; gutter plow; mole plow; ～ 犁体 furrow bottom; furrowing body; ～ 铺管机 pipe-laying trencher; ～ 作垄器 bedder lister

开沟排涝 [- - pái lào] dig trenches to drain the waterlogged fields

开沟平地 [- - píng dì] dig ditches and level land

开沟器 [- - qì] furrow opener; furrower; drill boot; colter boot; opener boot; opening share ◇ ～ 拉导杆 furrow opener dragbar; open draw rod; ～起落机构 colter lift; colter raising mechanism; ～ 体 opener shank

开沟引水 [- - yǐn shuǐ] build a canal to bring water

开棺验尸 [- guān yàn shī] disinterment of a corpse for autopsy; open the coffin and examine the corpse (therein)

开关 [- -] circuit changer; derail; disjunctor; on-off; make-and-break key; switch; button: 分档 ～ *step switch*; 双向 ～ *a two-way switch*; 通断 ～ *on-off switch*; 闸刀 ～ *knife switch*; *Q* ～ *Q-switching* ◇ ～ 按钮 shift knob; switch knob; switching push-button; ～ 把手 switch handle; ～ 板 shifter plate; switch plate; ～ 保险丝 switch-fuse; ～ 保险销 blade latch; ～ 臂 switch arm; ～ 变数 switching variable; ～ 辨识器 switch identifier; ～ 标识符[志] switch identifier; ～ 表 switch list; ～ 部件 switch block; ～ 残余压降 switch offset voltage; ～ 厂 switchgear plant; ～ 操纵杆 〈电〉 switch lever; ～ 操纵继电器 switching relay; ～ 操作 switching manipulation; switching; connecting; ～ 操作循环 switching cycle; ～ 测量器 on-off gauge; ～ 插入 switch insertion; ～ 常数 switching constant (开关时间与磁场强度的比值); ～ 触点电流 current-on contact; ～ 存储器 〈计〉 switch storage; ～ 磁芯 switching core; switch core; ～ 代数 switching algebra; ～ 灯头 switch socket; ～ 点 switching point; ～ 电弧 switching arc; ～ 电抗器 〈电磁〉 switching reactor; ～ 电流 switching current; ～ 电路 on-off circuit; switched circuit; switching circuit; ～ 电位器 potentiometer with switch; ～ 电子管 nomotron; ～ 电阻箱 switch resistance box; ～ 动作 switch motion; on-off action; ～ 二极管 switching diode; ～ 发送 contact sending; ～ 阀 switch valve; ～ 反常电压 switching abnormal voltage; ～ 方式 on-off mode; ～ 放大器 switching amplifier; ～ 构件 switching member; ～ 管 switching tube; ～ 柜 switch cubicle; ～ 过程 switching process; ～ 函数 〈电子〉 switch function; switching function; ～ 合并 switching combining; ～ 盒 switch box; switchgear cabinet; ～ 换向力矩 reversal torque of switch; ～ 机构 switching mechanism; ～ 基因 switch gene; ～ 计算机 switching computer; ～寄存器 〈计〉 SR (switch regisiter); ～ 架 switch frame; ～ 间隔 switch gap; ～ 尖峰(脉冲) switching spike; ～ 键 make and break key; ～ 角 〈光〉 switching angle; ～ 晶体管 switch transistor; switching transistor; ～ 矩形比 switching squareness ratio; ～ 矩阵 switch matrix; ～ 控制 on-off control; off-on control; ～ 控制器 on-off controller; ～ 控制系统 on-off control system; ～ 浪涌电压 switching abnormal voltage; ～ 理论 〈电子〉 switching theorem; switching theory; ～ 漏泄电流 switch leakage current; ～ 脉冲 switching pulse; ～ 帽 deflating cap; ～ 门电路 logical gate; switching gate; ～ 命令 switch command; ～ 命名符 switch designator; ～ 屏 switchboard; switching; ～ 器件 switching device; switching element; ～ 曲线 switching curve; switching line; ～ 容量 contact capacity; ～ 熔

丝 switch-fuse；～ 设备 controller；switch apparatus；switchgear；switch plant；～ 时间 switch time；switching time；～ 时间比 on-off time ratio；～ 时间常数〔电〕switching constant；switching time constant；～ 输入 switching input；～ 树 switch tree；～ 衰减器〔电子〕switching pad；～ 双极晶体管 switching bipolar transistor；～ 说明 switching declaration；～ 伺服机构 on-off servomechanism；on-off servosystem；on-off；～ 速度 switching speed；switching rate；～ 随动机构 on-off servo mechanism；～ 损耗 switching loss；～ 台 switch-desk；benchboard；switchdesk；～ 特性 switching characteristic；～ 调节 open-and-shut control；～ 调节器 switching regulator；～ 调温器 on-off thermostat；～ 调整器 switch adjuster；switch modulator；～ 同步误差 switch-timing error；～ 投入程序 sequence of switches；～ 网络 switching network；～ 温度 switch temperature；～ 稳压器 switching regulator；～ 系列〔电〕switch train；～ 系数 switching coefficient；～ 系统 switching system；on-off system；～ 小间〔电〕cubicle；～ 线相位码 switched-line phase bit；～ 箱〔电〕switch-box；cabinet switch；～ 信号 switching signal；switching pad；～ 旋轮 star wheel；～ 选择子句 chooser-choice-clause；～ 延迟 switching delay；～ 油 circuit-breaker oil；～ 油箱 switch tank；～ 元件 switch element；switching element；on-off element；～ 越程〔电〕switch over-travel；～ 运算放大器〔计〕switched operational amplifier；～ 罩 switch cover；～ 闸刀〔设计〕switchblade knife；knife of switch；switch blade；～ 站 switching station；～ 振荡器 switching oscillator；～ 指令〔计〕switch order；～ 制动销 switch-stop；～ 滞后 switching hysteresis；～ 转臂 switch arm；～ 装置 switching device［gear］；〔工〕switching mechanism；switchgear；switch（ing）unit；switchyard；switching equipment；～ 准则 switching criterion；～ 阻抗〔电〕hindrance；～ 组 switching group；～ 组合 switch combination；～ 作用 on-off action

开关式环行器 [- - shì huán xíng qì] switching circulator

开关式控制 [- - - kòng zhì] bang-bang control

开关型 [- - xíng] switching mode；switch-type；on-off-type ◇ ～ 函数发生器 switch-type function generator；～ 稳压电源 switching mode voltage stabilizer；～ 信号 on-off-type signals

开管 [- guǎn] open pipe ◇ ～ 法 open-tube process；～ 扩散〔半〕open-tube diffusion；～ 流动系统 open flow system；～ 外延 epitaxy in an open flow system；～ 携带气体扩散 open tube carrier gas diffusion

开管式外延生长 [- - shì wài yán shēng zhǎng] open-tube epitaxial growth

开馆 [- guǎn] ①（图书馆、博物馆等对公众开放）open（a library，museum，etc.）to the public ②（开设使馆）open a diplomatic or consular mission abroad

开罐检验 [- guàn jiǎn yàn] cut out test

开罐器 [- - qì] can opener

开光 [- guāng] consecration；dedication

开锅 [- guō]［口］（of a pot）boil

开锅式拌和机 [- - shì bàn huó jī] open-pan mixer

开国 [- guó] found a state ◇ ～ 纪念日 the founding anniversary of a nation；the national day

开国大典 [- - dà diǎn] founding ceremony（of a state）；inauguration of a state

开国元勋 [- - yuán xūn] a founding father of a country；a statesman who aided in laying the foundation of the monarchy；one who aided in forming a dynasty；the founder of the state

开焊 [- hàn]（of welded joint）snap；break

开焊接坡口 [- - jiē pō kǒu] bevelling

开行 [- háng] open string

开航 [- -] ①（开始通航）become open for navigation；be open to navigation：又有一条新航线～了。*Another new air route has been opened up.* ②（船只启程）set sail；sail：你们轮船什么时候～？*When will your ship sail?* 这船从香港～驶往上海。*The vessel is sailing from Hongkong to Shanghai.* ◇ ～ 日期 date of departure；～ 通知单 sailing cards

开骀 [- hé] hyatodontia；open bite

开合螺母 [- - luó mǔ]〔设计〕clasp nut ◇ ～ 凸轮 half-nut cam

开合桥 [- - qiáo] folding bridge；leaf bridge；bascule bridge；draw bridge ◇ ～ 孔 draw span；～ 跨 pivot span；～ 跨墩 pivot pier

开合运动 [- - yùn dòng] open and close movement

开河 [- -] ①（开辟河道）construct a canal；open up a waterway ②（河流解冻）thaw；breakup of the ice in a river ◇ ～ 线 heading

开红灯 [- hóng dēng] give a stop light to；stop（banish）

"开后门" [- hòu mén] under-the-counter deals；offer advantages to one's friends or relatives by underhand means

开弧 [- hú] open arc

开户 [- hù] open an account；establish an account：在银行～ *open an account with the bank* ◇ ～ 银行 *bank of deposit*

开花 [- huā] ①（花蕾开放；比喻心里高兴或脸露笑容）flower；bloom；blossom；be in flower；come into flower：心里乐开了花 *burst with joy*；*feel elated*；樱桃树开始～了。*The cherry-trees began to put forth their blossoms.* 今年李子树不～。*There is no blossom this year on the plum trees.* ②（裂开；炸开）explode：手榴弹在敌人头上～。*The hand-grenade exploded right over the enemy.* ◇ ～ 弹 bullet；fragmentation bomb；～ 灯心草 flowering rush；～ 阶段 flowering phase；～ 期 anthesis；blowth；inflorescence；bloom；blooming period；efflorescence；〔植〕florescene；～ 受粉 chasmogamous；～ 受精 chasmogamy；～ 诱导 flower induction；～ 炸弹 scatter-bomb；～ 植物 bloomer；～ 状态 bloom；flowerage

开花结果 [- - jiē guǒ] blossom［bloom］and yield［bear］fruit；flower and bear fruit — yield positive results

开花结籽 [- - - zǐ] blossom and have seeds

开化 [- huà] become civilized；civilized：未～的 *uncivilized*

开怀 [- huái] to one's heart's content；joyful；jubilant

开怀畅谈 [- - chàng tán] have a pleasant conversation；have a great delightful［hearty］talk together

开怀畅饮 [- - - yǐn] drink to one's（heart's）content；carouse to one's heart's content；drink freely with great joviality；go on a drinking spree；have a hearty drink；drink heartily；throw off care and take a jolly cup

开怀儿 [- -r]［口］（of a woman）give birth to the first child

开环 [- huán] ring opening；open loop；open cycle ◇ ～ 波导 open-ring waveguide；～ 磁流体动力发电机 open-cycle MHD generator；～ 传递函数 open-loop transfer function；～ DNA open-circle DNA；～ 带宽 open-loop bandwidth；～ 电压增益 open-loop voltage gain；～ 反应 ring-opening reaction；ring cleavage reaction；～ 过程控制 open-loop process control；～ 接件 split-ring connector；～ 接合 split-ring connection；～ 聚合 ring-opening polymerization；～ 卡尔曼滤方程 open Kalman filter formulation；～ 控制 open-loop control；～ 控制器 open-cycle controller；～ 控制系统 open-loop control system；open-cycle control system；un-monitored control system；～ 冷却系统 open cycle cooling system；～ 频率响应 open-loop frequency response；～ 数控系统 open-loop NC system；～ 松弛 DNA open circular relaxed DNA；～ 系统 open cycle system；～ 响应 open-loop response；～ 相角 open-loop phase angle；～ 相位响应 open-loop phase response；～ 增益 open-loop gain；～ 制 open system；～ 自动控制 automatic open loop control

开环式活塞胀圈 [- - shì huó sāi zhàng quān]〔机〕split-ring piston packing

开环形山弧 [- - xíng shān hú]〔天〕open arc

开环形山链 [- - - - liàn]〔天〕open chain

开荒 [- huāng] open up wasteland；reclaim wasteland；assart；cultivate virgin land：～ 种地 *bring wasteland into cultivation*

开荒垦植 [- - kěn zhí] reclaim wasteland for farming；reclaim wasteland and plough new soil ◇ ～ 犁 breaker；breaking plow（装有近似螺旋型犁体）；breaking-up plow；plow for reclamation work

开簧器 [- huáng qì] spring opener；springleaf opener

开会 [- huì] hold a meeting；have a meeting；meet；attend a meeting；convene a meeting；convoke a meeting；call a meeting；attend a conference；go to a meeting：他们正在～。*They're at a meeting.* 现在～！*The meeting is declared open!*；*Let's start the meeting.* 他们下午～。*They'll have a meeting this afternoon.*

开荤 [- hūn] begin or resume a meat diet；end a meatless diet

开荤戒斋 [- - jiè zhāi] break a vegetarian fast and terminate vows（not to drink，smoke，etc.）

开伙 [- huǒ] start the management of messing arrangements

开火 [- -] open fire；engage in battle；fire：向敌人～ *fire at the enemy*；拂晓时敌人向我阵线开了火。*The enemy opened fire on our lines at early dawn.*

开豁 [- huò] ①（宽阔；爽朗）open and clear：雾气一散，四处显得十分～。*With the lifting of the mist，the view opened up.* ②（思想开阔）with one's mental outlook broadened：她的一番话使他的心里～了。*Her words widened his horizons.*

开机 [- jī] starting up

开集 [- jí]〔数〕opener；open set

开(盘)价 [- jià] opening price；propose a price；offer a price；state a price；make a quotation；initial price；the asking price；bid price：～ 低于 ... *underquote* ...；～ 高于 ... *overquote* ...

开架 [- -] open-shelf ◇ ～ 借书制度 open-shelf system；～ 阅览室 open-shelf reading room

开架销售 [- - xiāo shòu] self service(in a store)

开间 [- jiān] ①［方］（旧式房屋的宽度单位，相当于一根檩的长度，约一丈左右）the standard width of a room in an old-style house（about 10 *chi*，the length of a purlin）②［方］（一间房的宽度）width of a room ③〔建〕bay

开睑器 [- jiǎn qì] eye speculum；eyelid retractor（医械）

开剪 [- -] cut across

开键 [- jiàn] space

开键槽机 [- - cáo jī] keyseating machine

开奖 [- jiǎng] draw the winning numbers of a lottery；run a lottery

开讲 [- -] begin lecturing or story-telling

开胶 [- jiāo] chip；tackless

开角型青光眼 [- jiǎo xíng qīng guāng yǎn]〔医〕open-angle glaucoma

开解 [- jiě] straighten one out and ease out his anxiety

开戒 [- jiè] break an abstinence（from smoking，drinking，etc.）；break one's resolution

开金 [- jīn] karat gold：12～12— *karat gold*；*gold 12 karats fine*

开襟汗衫 [- - hàn shān] cardigan sweater

开襟绒线衫 [- - róng xiàn shān] wamus；wammus；cardigan

开禁 [- jìn] lift a ban；rescind a prohibition

开镜礼 [- jìng lǐ] pre-shooting ceremony（for film，TV series，etc.）

开局 [- jú] opening（棋类运动）

开具 [- jù] ①（开瓶口等的器具）opener ②（写出；列出）draw up：～ 清单 *draw up a clear statement*

开锯齿机 [- - chǐ jī] saw shaper

开锯齿器 [- - - qì] saw punch

开卷 [- juǎn] uncoil；decoil ◇ ～ 装置 decoiling equipment；～ -校直机 uncoilen leveller

开卷机 [- - jī] decoiler；uncoiler；payoff reel；uncoiling machine；unwinder；unwinding coiler ◇ ～ 装料台 coil ramp；～ 带材板直辊 decoiler roll

开卷式磁带录音机 [- - shì cí dài lù yīn jī] open-reel tape recorder

开卷式录像带 [- - - lù yǐng dài] videodisc

开卷 [- juàn] open a book；begin to read a book：～有益。*There are always advantages in opening a book.*；*In all learning there is profit.*；*Reading gives advantages.*；*Reading is always beneficial.* ◇ ～ 测验 open-book test；～ 考试 open-book examination

开掘 [- jué] dig ◇ ～ 运河 dig a canal；～ 联络巷道 thurl；thirl

开开藤露兜树 [- kāi téng lù dōu shù] kiekie

开开眼界 [- - yǎn jiè] broaden one's vision［horizon］

开科取士 [- kē qǔ shì]enlist talents through the old civil service examination system

开课 [- kè] ①（学校开始上课）school begins；start class at the beginning of a new semester ②（担任某一课程的教学）give a course；teach a subject；deliver a course：朱教授这学期给研究生～。*Professor Zhu will give lectures to the postgraduates［graduate students］this term.*

开垦 [- kěn] open up wasteland for farming；reclaim wasteland；bring under cultivation；break ground；cultivate；reclamation：他们～了大片荒地。*They opened up large tracts of wasteland.* 我们计划把所有的山坡都～出来。*We plan to bring all these mountain slopes under cultivation.* ◇ ～ 地 clearage；taimgya；～ 沟地 reclaiming of gullies；～ 荒地 reclaim；land reclama-

K

tion
开孔 [- kǒng] trompil (熔矿炉中水风筒的); open pore; portiforium; tapping (导出液体); trepanning ◇ ～ 板 perforated panel [plate]; ～ 散热板 louver board; ～ 圆盘 apertured disc
开孔壁风洞 [- - bì fēng dòng] perforated-throat wind tunnel
开口 [- kǒu] ①(开口说话) open one's mouth; start to talk; begin to speak: 不 ～ *hold one's tongue*; 难以 ～ *find it difficult to bring the matter up* ②(开刃) put the first edge on a knife; sharpen the edge of a new blade ③ opening aperture; 〈纺〉 shedding; aperture; placketing; orifice; fent; hiascent ◇ ～ 扳头[手] open-end wrench; open spanner; ～ 保险单 open policy; ～ 比 aperture efficiency; ～ 扁销 key; ～ 冰斗 〈地质〉 open cirque; ～ 槽 〈电〉 open slot; ～ 沉箱 〈建〉 cylinder caisson; open caisson; ～ 刺丝囊 〈无脊椎〉 stomocnidae nematocyst; ～ 粗轧孔型 open roughing pass; ～ 带线圈 split thread ring; ～ 挡圈 split washer; ～ 倒相障板 〈电〉 ported baffle; ～ 导缆钳 open chock; ～ 垫圈 open washer; 〈机〉 split collar; ～ 电路调节器 open-cycle controller; ～ 订单 open order; ～ 订货单 open indent; ～ 洞 ambut; ～ 端 openend; open end; open-ended; soft end; ～ 对接 open butt joint; ～ 断层 open fault; ～ 锻模 open dies; ～ 对焊 open butt weld; ～ 方形直通系统 open square strand passes; ～ 坩埚 〈工〉 shoe; ～ 高度 open height; ～ 管柱 open tubular column; ～ 合同 open-end contract; ～ 湖 outlet lake; ～ 回路 open loop; ～ 机 tapping machine; ～ 机构 shedding mechanism; ～ 键 forelock key; split key; ～ 接杆 slotted jaw; jaw; ～ 接合杆 slotted joint; ～ 孔 open pore; ～ 孔型 open pass; ～ 铆钉用钢丝 bifurcated-rivet wire; split-rivet wire; ～ 链 open link; open link chain; ～ 梁形轧槽 live beam pass; ～ 裂缝 open fissure; ～ 螺栓 split bolt; ～ 锚炼孔盖 riding buckler; ～ 铆钉 〈工〉 bifurcated rivet; split rivet; ～ (孔径)面积效率 efficiency; ～ 木沉箱 caisson; ～ 内桩 〈钟〉 collet; ～ 皮带 open belt; ～ 皮带转动 〈机〉 open-belt drive; ～ 皮带传动装置 open belting; ～ 器 mouth gag; ～ 钎 tap-hole bar; tap-out bar; ～ 钎子 starter; ～ 钳 open mouth tongs; ～ 腔 atrium; ～ 壳 open shell; ～ 圈 broken ring; ～ 三角形接法 open-delta connection; ～ 三角形连接 open-delta; ～伤〈医〉 open trauma; ～ 榫槽 open mortice; ～ 踏盘轴 bottom shaft; ～ 弹簧 split ring; ～ 套筒联轴节 split muff coupling; ～ (孔径)天线 aperture antenna; ～ 调整环 split adjusting collar; ～ 铁心 open core; ～ 桶 stand; ～ 凸轮 shedding cam; shedding tappet; ～ 网 open net; ～ 系统 open loop system; ～ 线圈 open stitch; ～ 销 linchpin; lynchpin; split cotter; split pin; spring cotter; forelock; 〈设计〉 cotter pin; ～ 信件 unsealed letter; ～ 循环 open cycle; ～ 轧槽 open groove; ～ 圆板牙 adjustable round split die; ～ 毡封圈 split-ring seal; ～ 爪扳手 open-jawed spanner
开口闭口 [- - bì kǒu] every time when one opens one's mouth; cannot open one's mouth without talking about ...; say the same thing again and again; whenever one speaks
开口环 [- - huán] split ring; clip ring; spring ring; snap ring ◇ ～ 提芯器 core catcher; core gripper; core lifter; ring lifter; split-ring core lifter; split-ring lifter; 〈设计〉 spring lifter; ～ 轴承 snap-ring bearing
开口骂人 [- - mà rén] break into abuse; use abusive language
开口伤人 [- - shāng rén] use bad language to insult people; offend by rude remarks
开口式 [- - shì] open type ◇ ～ 风洞 〈航空〉 open-jet wind tunnel; ～ 机架 housing of the open top; open-top roll housing; ～ 调节系统 open-cycle control system; ～ 挖掘铲 split-digger blade; ～ 遮蔽甲板船 open shelter decker
开口说话 [- - shuō huà] lift up one's voice; loose sb.'s tongue
开口跳 [- - tiào] (武丑的别名) a clown who is skilled in martial arts
开口子 [- - zi] ①(堤岸决口) break; burst ②(皮肤裂口) chap
开跨接 [- kuà jiē] cocking; corking; 〈木〉 cogging caulking
开快车 [- kuài chē] ①(加快车速) drive a high speed; speed up; step on the gas; open the throttle ②(加快机器速度) speed up ③(加快工作速度) hurry through one's work; make short work of a job [sth.]; hasten up with one's work; catch up with working schedule
开矿 [- kuàng] open a mine; open up a mine; exploit a mine
开旷林地 [- - lín dì] nemus
开括号 [- kuò hào] 〈计〉 opening bracket
开扩性溃疡 [- - xìng kuì yáng] open canker
开阔 [- -] ①(宽广) open; wide: ～ 的广场 *an open square*; ～ 的原野 *broad fields*; 一片 ～ 地 *a vast expanse of land* ②(乐观、畅快，不阴郁低沉) tolerant; generous in thoughts: 心胸 ～ *broad-minded*; *unprejudiced* ③(使开阔) widen: ～ 眼界 *widen one's breadth of vision*; *broaden one's outlook* [*horizon*]; 以读书来 ～ 眼界 *enlarge one's view by reading*; 教育和经历使他眼界 ～。*Education and experience breed a breadth of vision and understanding to him*. ◇ ～ 地 〈军〉 open terrain; open ground; unenclosed ground; ～ 单车道 open single lane; ～ 高地 〈地质〉 down; ～ 海 open sea; ～ 海岸 〈地理〉 open coast; ～ 平原 open plain; ～ 群落 open community; ～ 森林群落 hylodium; ～ 水面 water; open water; ～ (大)洋 oceans
开拉芬 [- lā fēn] keraphen (四碘酚酞钠造影剂)
开拉散 [- - sǎn] dinocap
开朗 [- lǎng] ①(地方开阔; 光线充足) open and clear; clear up: 豁然 ～ *suddenly see the light* ②(乐观、畅快) sanguine; optimistic: 性情 ～ *of a sanguine disposition*; *always cheerful*; 性格 ～ *open and frank disposition*; 思想 ～ *open-minded*; *broad-minded*
开乐剂 [- lè jì] 〈农药〉 Kelthane
开乐散 [- - sǎn] Mitigan; dicofol; Acarin; 〈有化〉 1,1—bis (*para* chlorophenyl)—2,2,2—trichloroethanol
开犁 [- lí] ①(一年中开始耕地) start the year's ploughing ②(开墒) plough the first furrow as a guideline
开例 [- lì] create a precedent
开立 [- -] open; draw
开立方 [- - fāng] extraction of (the) cubic root; subtriplicate
开立信用证[状] [- - xìn yòng zhèng] establishment of a letter of credit
开连珠炮 [- lián zhū pào] fire away thick and fast; chatter away [talk rapidly and continuously] like a machine gun; rattle on [off; away]; shoot off one's mouth [face]
开镰 [- -] start harvesting
开镰收割 [- - shōu gē] start scything for harvest
开脸 [- liǎn] ①[旧](女子临出嫁时改变发式、去净寒毛、修齐鬓角) (of a girl at the time of getting married) change the hair style, clear off the fine hair on the face and neck and trim the hair on the temples ②(雕刻人物的脸部) (of crafts) carve the face of a figure
开链 [- liàn] 〈化〉 open chain; open chaining
开链赖氨素 [- - lài ān sù] merodesmosine
开炼机 [- - jī] mill; mill mixer
开列 [- liè] draw up (a list); list; make a list: ～ 如下 *as listed below*; ～ 参考书目 *make a reference list*; ～ 出口商品目录 *compile an export list*; ～ 名单 *make a list of names*; ～ 清单 *draw up a list*; *make out a list*; *make an inventory*
开裂 [- -] dehiscence; dehisce; cracking; crazing; ripping; cleavage; split: 杯底 ～ *crack a cup across the bottom* ◇ ～ 反应 cleavage reaction; ～ 倾向 tearing tendency; ～ 试验 split test; ～ 线 〈植〉 divisural line; ～ 载重 load at first crack
开裂式襟翼 [- - shì jīn yì] split flap
开林 [- lín] 〈药〉 kairine
开耧 [- lóu] 〈农〉 start the year's sowing with an animal-drawn seed plough
开颅器 [- lú qì] craniotome
开炉 [- -] blow-on; blow-in; run of a furnace ◇ ～ 操作 start-up of the furnace; ～ 配料 blown in burden
开路 [- lù] ①(开辟道路) open a way; blaze a trail; open a new road; break a fresh path: 逢山 ～，遇水搭桥 *cut paths through the mountains and build bridges across the rivers*; ～ 先锋 *a pioneer*; *a pathbreaker*; *avant-garde*; *a trail-blazer*; *the poineers who cleared the path of progress* ②〈电〉(开电路) open circuit; broken circuit; open loop; disconnection ◇ ～ 波道 open channel; ～ 参数 open-circuit parameter; ～ 策动点阻抗 open-circuit driving-point impedance; ～ 插孔 〈电〉 open-circuit jack; ～ 插头 open plug; ～ 插座 open-circuit jack; ～ 车 pace car; ～ 初期瞬变时间常数 open-circuit subtransient time constant; ～ 触点 break contacts; ～ 导纳 open-circuit admittance; ～ 导线 open traverse; ～ 电池 open-circuit cell; open cell; ～ 电解系统 open electrolytic circuit; ～ 电流 open-circuit current; open current; breaking current; ～ 电路 open-circuit; ～ 电压 open-circuit voltage; ～ 粉磨 〈机〉 open-circuit grinding; ～ 工作 open-circuit working; ～ 换接过程 〈电〉 open-circuit transition; ～ 接法 circuit-opening connection; ～ 接点 circuit-opening contacts; dead contact; break back contact; break contact; ～ 控制 open circuit control; ～ 控制系统 open-loop control system; ～ 漏极 open drain; ～ 漏极缓冲器 open drain buffer; ～ 漏泄电流 open contact leakage current; ～ 磨矿 open-circuit grinding; ～ 破碎 open circuit crushing; ～ 绕组 open circuit winding; ～ 散热器 open circuit radiator; ～ 试验 open-circuit test; ～ 输出电阻 open-circuit output resistance; ～ 输入阻抗 open-circuit input impedance; open-circuit driving-point impedance; ～ 特性曲线 〈电〉 no-load characteristic; open-circuit characteristic; ～ 通风式电机 machine with open-circuit ventilation; ～ 位置 open-circuit position; ～ 线 open-circuit line; open-end line; ～ 线圈 open coil; ～ 线圈电枢绕组 open-coil armature-winding; ～ 信号发送 〈信〉 open-circuit signaling; ～ 型 open ended; ～ 循环机理 open-cycle mechanism; ～ 延迟线 open-circuited delay line; ～ 振荡电路 open-oscillation circuit; ～ 指示器 open-circuit indicator; ～ 制 open-circuit system; ～ 阻抗 open-circuit impedance; open impedance; ～ 阻抗参数 open-circuit impedance parameter; Z-parameter
开路式轨道电路 [- - shì guǐ dào diàn lù] open track circuit
开罗 [- luó] Cairo (埃及首都) ◇ ～ 会议 Cairo Conference (1943 年 11 月在开罗举行的中美英三国首脑会议); ～ 宣言 Cairo Declaration
开罗油 [- - yóu] Kerole (油母岩中溶于吡啶而不溶于氯仿的部分)
开锣 [- -] (中国戏中的开场) begin performance
开锣[路]喝道 [- - hè dào] beat gongs and shout at passengers to open the way for a coming official; shout to the crowd to clear the way
开绿灯 [- lǜ dēng] give the green light; give free rein; turn on the green light; give the go-ahead signal: 我们永远不会给赌博 ～。*We'll never give the green light to gambling*.
开洛尔 [- luò ěr] chirol (多种树脂及油类，溶于乙醚与乙醇)
开毛机 [- máo jī] 〈纺〉 tenterhook willow; wool opener
开门 [- mén] push plate; open the door ◇ ～ 办队 "open-door" training (体育); ～ 电平 on-level; ～ 码 opening code; ～ 脉冲 enabling pulse; ～ 器 door starter (铁路); ～ 信号 enabling signal; ～ 训练 "open-door" training; ～ 装置 door opener
开门办馆 [- - bàn guǎn] running library in an open door way
开门办学 [- - - xué] carry out open-door education; conduct open-door schooling; run classes in an open-door way; run the school with the door open
开门红 [- - hóng] make a good start [beginning]; an auspicious start; let the beginning of the year be crowned with achievements; start the season [year; month; etc.] off with a bang: 今年一开始，就来了个 ～。*It has been a success from the very start this year*. 来一个新年 ～ 。*Let the beginning of the year be crowned with achievements*.
开门见山 [- - jiàn shān] The door opens on a view of mountains.; come [go] straight [right] to the point; come straight to the question; cut the cackle and come to the horses; declare [make clear] one's intention immediately; in a straightforward manner; no beating about the bush; put it bluntly; say point-blank: 他 ～ 就提到了钱，使我不禁愣了一下。*He came straight to the question of money; which was a shock to me*.
开门揖盗 [- - yī dào] (比喻引进坏人，自招祸患) throw the door open for the robbers; fling open the gate and bow in the gangsters; invite disaster by letting in evil-doers; lay one's house open to theft [robbery]; leave the house open so that thieves might enter; open the door to invite thieves; That's like putting the cat near the goldfish bowl.
开门整风 [- - zhěng fēng] carry out open-door rectification; public rectification; rectification with

the help of the masses
开米他 [- mǐ tā]〈药〉kemithal
开棉机 [- mián jī]〈纺〉waste silk opener; opener
开明 [- míng] enlightened; liberal; open-minded: ～的思想 *liberal ideas*; ～人士 *enlightened persons*; ～绅士 *enlightened gentry*; 生活在～的时代 *live in an age of enlightenment*; ～的人知道教育的价值。*A person with enlightenment knows the value of education*.
开模 [- mó] die sinking ◇ ～杆 rapping bar; ～排气〈化〉breathing a mould
开莫耐特溶液 [- mò nài tè róng yè]〈材〉chemonite
开幕 [- mù] ①(演出开始) begin the performance; The curtain rises. ②(会议、展览会等开始) open; inaugurate: 大会今天上午～了。*The conference was inaugurated this morning*. 展览会明天～。*The exhibition will open tomorrow*. ◇～词 opening speech; opening address; ～典礼 inaugural ceremony; ～会议 opening session; ～式 opening ceremony
开诺 [- nuò](充有稀薄氖气的二极管) kino ◇～枪 Kino gun; ～全息照片 kinoform
开拍 [- pāi] ①〈摄〉Camera! ②〈影〉crank in
开排水沟犁 [- pái shuǐ gōu lí] draining plough; drainage plow; draining plow
开盘 [- pán]〈经济〉opening quotation (on the exchange) ◇～行市 opening quotation; ～汇率 opening rate; ～价格 opening price; ～式 open-reel
开炮 [- pào] ①(发射炮弹) open fire with artillery; fire a cannon; fire; bombard: 防空部队～,击中了两架敌机。*The anti-aircraft units opened fire and hit two of the enemy planes*. 他们向敌人～。*They fired (their guns) at [on, upon] the enemy*. ②(严厉批评) fire criticism at sb.; severely criticize
开蓬 [- péng] kepone; chlordecone
开坯 [- pī]〈冶〉cogging; cogging down; blooming; break-down; knobbling ◇～锻锤 cogging hammer; ～机 blooming mill; bloomer; breaking-down mill; roughing mill; ～机座轧辊 cogging-down roll; ～孔型 cogging-down pass; pinch pass; ～能力 billeting capacity; ～轧机 big mill; getting-down mill
开匹 [- pǐ]〈纺〉cut across
开匹卷布机 [- - juǎn bù jī] cut-off winder
开辟 [- pì] ①(打开通路) open up; hew out; break: ～航线 *open an air route; open a sea route*; ～新路子 *blaze new trails*; ～一条上山的路 *cut a path up the hill; hew out a path up the hill*; 他们用斧子～出一条穿过森林的小道。*They used axes to clear a path through the forest*. ②(创立) open up; set up; establish; start: ～专栏 *start [set up] a special column*; ～革命根据地 *set up a revolutionary base*; ～第二战场 *open the second front* ③(开拓发展) open up; develop: ～财源 *explore new sources of revenue; open up new sources of income; develop financial resources; tap financial resources*; ～市场 *open up [develop] a market*; ～各种流通渠道 *explore more avenues for commodity circulation; open up diverse channels of circulation*
开篇 [- piān] introductory song in a fiddle ballad
开片 [- piàn] hacking
开片机 [- - jī] slicer; slitting mill
开票 [- piào] ①(选举) open the ballot box and count the ballots ②(开发票) make out an invoice ◇～人 drawer; ～所 a place for counting ballots
开坡拓地 [- pō tuò dì] reclaim the hill slopes and transform the farmland
开屏 [- píng] (of a peacock) spread its tail; display its fine tail feathers
开普勒 [- pǔ lè] Kepler (Johannes, 1571—1603, 德国天文学家、物理学家) ◇～定律 Kepler's law; ～2方程〈天〉Kepler's equations; ～轨道〈天〉Keplerian orbit; Keplerian ellipse; ～望远镜 Kepler telescope; ～运动〈天〉Keplerian motion; ～新星〈天〉Kepler's nova; ～行星运动定律〈天〉Kepler's law of planetary motion
开启 [- qǐ] open: 自动～ *open automatically* ◇～电流 firing current; ～电平 unblocked level; ～电压 cut-in voltage; ～杆 all-or-nothing piece; ～工具 opener; ～位置 enable position; ～压力〈机〉opening pressure; cracking pressure (压力阀的); ～褶皱 open fold; ～制动伞装置 drogue gun
开启式 [- - shì] open-type ◇～电动机 open motor; ～电机 open-type electric machine; ～继电器 uncased relay
开汽车 [- qì chē] drive a car
开枪 [- qiāng] fire with a rifle, pistol, etc.; fire a round; shoot: ～射击 *open fire*; 向某人～ *fire at sb.; shoot at sb.*; ～还击敌人 *fire back at the enemy*; 警察朝天～,企图驱散人群。*The police fired into the air in an attempt to disperse the crowd*.
开腔 [- -] begin to speak; open one's mouth: 你怎么不～? *Why don't you utter a word?*
开壳层 [- qiào céng] open shell
开壳肌 [- - jī]〈动〉divaricator
开窍 [- -] ①(明悟) have one's ideas straightened out; begin to understand; be enlightened ②〈中医〉(开心窍、醒昏厥的方法) inducing resuscitation; therapy for waking up a patient from unconsciousness: 他的一番话使我开了窍。*His words have enlightened me*. 这下子,他可～了。*Now he begins to understand*. ◇～剂 resuscitative prescription; ～药 awaking drug
开切眼 [- qiē yǎn]〈采矿〉open-off cut; through cut; first cut
开清混毛机 [- qīng hùn máo jī]〈纺〉tenterhook willow; feanought blending willey
开球 [- qiú]〈体〉open ball; open sphere; kick off; starting the game
开区间 [- qū jiān]〈数〉open interval
开区域 [- - yù]〈数〉open region
开曲线 [- - xiàn]〈数〉open curve
开渠 [- qú] channelization ◇～机 trencher; ～挖沟机 ditch-and-trench excavator
开圈式电枢绕组 [- quān shì diàn shū rào zǔ] open (coil) armature winding
开人玩笑 [- rén wán xiào] make a joke about sb.; play a joke on sb.; make a mockery of sb.; make fun of sb.; make merry over a person; put the joke on sb.: ～不要太过分。*Don't carry [push] the joke too far at others*.
开刃 [- rèn] put the first edge on a knife or a pair of scissors
开伞 [- sǎn]〈航空〉parachate-opening; deployment parachute ◇～冲击〈航空〉parachute-opening shock; ～冲击伤 parachute-opening shock injury; ～器 parachute opening device; ～绳[索] ripcord
开散列法 [- sàn liè fǎ]〈计〉open hash method
开散列技术 [- - - jì shù] open hash technique
开纱头机 [- shā tóu jī] shoddy picker
开山 [- shān] cut into a mountian (for quarrying, etc.): ～筑路 *cut the mountain for a road; build roads by blasting mountains*
开山鼻祖 [- - bí zǔ] the first person to do sth.; earliest founder
开山祖师 [- - zǔ shī] the founder of a religious sect or a school of thought; originator; father
开墒 [- shāng]〈农〉plough the first furrow as a guideline
开设 [- shè] ①(设立) open; set up; establish; found: ～商店 *open a shop*; ～医院 *establish a hospital* ②(设置) offer (a course in college, etc.): 听李博士～的课程 *attend a course by Dr. Li*; 在大学～世界语课程 *establish a course in Esperanto at a university*; 大连大学～自然科学和人文科学课程。*Dalian University offers courses in science and in the humanities*.
开审 [- shěn] sit at session ◇～日期 hearing time
开始 [- shǐ] ①(从头起;着手进行) begin; start; initiate; commence: ～生效 *take effect*; *come into effect*; 从头～ *start from the very beginning*; ～流行 *come into vogue*; ～营业 *commence business*; ～收集邮票 *set about stamp-collecting*; 一切都得重新～。*Everything had to be begun over again*. 从一～他就坚决反对这项计划。*He set his face against the scheme from the first*. ②(开始阶段) initial stage; beginning; outset; inception; initiation; onset; dawning: 20世纪～时 *at the commencement of the twentieth century*; 战争～后不久 *soon after the start of the war*; ～他不同意,但后来同意了。*At first he didn't agree, but later he did*. ◇～长壁开采 open-off; ～电镀膜 film; ～读写点〈自〉load point; ～放电电压 firing voltage; ～分程序 begin-block; ～工作 cut-in; ～工作点 cut-in point; ～接点 dead contact; ～考虑 enter; ～馏分〈化〉first cut; ～起(卸)货 bulk; ～认购比率 opening-to-application ratio; ～使用 bring into use; ～衰老 senescence; ～通话时间 on; ～位〈自〉start bit; ～新工作区 open-off; ～语句 initial statement; ～运转 entry into service; ～指令 sign on
开始再结晶 [- - zài jié jīng] initial recrystallization
开式 [- shì] open ◇～齿轮 exposed gear; ～齿轮副 open gear pair; ～齿轮润滑油 open gear lubricant; ～传动 exposed drive; ～磁带盘 open reel; ～单臂压力机 gap press; ～挡板〈土〉open sheeting; open shield; ～吊架 double hanger (轴承用); ～锭带纱线 open band twine; 〈纺〉right-hand twine; ～锭子轴承 open spindle bearing; ～放电器 open gap; ～感应电动机 open-type induction motor; ～宏程序 open macro; ～机架 open top roll housing; ～机架压床 gap framepress; ～计算机 open computer; ～加压气焊 open butt gas pressure welding; ～剪切机 open throat shears; openside vertical shears; singlesided shears; ～控制 open-cycle control; ～冷却系统 open cooling system; ～流槽 open launder; ～螺旋 open auger; ～落地纱架 open side creel; ～模锻造 open-die forging; ～模具 open die; ～喷油器 open fuel injector; ～喷嘴 open-type nozzle; ～启动器 open starter; ～燃料喷嘴 open fuel nozzle; ～燃烧室 open combustion chamber; ～绕组 open lap winding; open winding; ～三角形接法 open-delta connection; 〈电〉V connection; ～生态系统〈航空〉open system; ～输种开沟器 open-delivery boot; ～双动曲柄压力机 open-type double action crank press; ～水轮机 open-flume water turbine; ～索接 open-socket; ～铁水罐 open-type ladle; ～退火 open annealing; ～万向传动轴 open-type propeller shaft; ～涡轮机 bare-turbine; ～系统〈电〉open system; open-type system; ～寻址 open addressing; ～压力机〈机〉gap-framepress; open front [side] presses; ～叶轮 unshrouded impeller; open impeller; ～液压回路 open circuit; ～液压离合器 non-sealed fluid coupling; ～栈寄存器 open stack register; ～针梳机 open gill box; open gill drawing frame; ～致冷器 open-cycle refrigerator; ～轴承 open bearing
开式级配砂 [- - jí pèi shā] open sand
开式循环 [- - xún huán] open circulation; open cycle ◇～磁流体发电 open cycle magnetohydrodynamic generation; ～地热发电 open cycle geothermal power generation; ～发动机 open-cycle engine; ～反应堆系统〈核〉open-cycle reactor system
开士[司]米 [- - mǐ]〈纺〉(山羊绒毛制成的毛线或织品) cashmere ◇～纶 Cashmilan; ～山羊 down goat; ～斜纹呢 cut cashmere; ～斜纹织物 coupure
开释 [- -] release (a prisoner); acquit; acquittal; set free: ～无辜 *set the innocent free*
开氏绝对温标 [- - jué duì wēn biāo]〈热〉Kelvin absolute temperature scale
开氏温标 [- - wēn biāo]〈热〉Kelvin temperature scale
开市 [- -] ①(开始营业) open [reopen] after a cessation of business; start trading; open the market ②(每天第一次成交) the first transaction of a day's business ◇～行情 opening quotation; ～价 opening quotation
开收据 [- shōu jù] write out a receipt
开首重音 [- shǒu zhòng yīn]〈语〉initial stress
开闩机构 [- shuān jī gòu] bolt-operating mechanism
开闩汽缸 [- - qì gāng] latch-release cylinder
开涮 [- shuàn] make somebody the laughingstock; make a fool of somebody
开水 [- shuǐ] ①(正在开着的水) boiling water: 用～沏咖啡 *make coffee with boiling water* ②(开过的水) boiled water: 我想喝一杯凉～。*I'd like to drink a glass of cool boiled water*.
开四次方运算器 [- sì cì fāng yùn suàn qì] quater-square multiplier
开松 [- sōng] opening ◇～除杂机 willy; ～工艺 opening; ～辊 plucker roller; ～机 opener
开碎布机 [- suì bù jī] rag picker; rag (tearing) machine
开榫 [- sǔn] mortise ◇～机 tenonen; tenoning machine
开锁 [- suǒ] unblanking; unlocking ◇～杆 unlocking rod; ～杆套 unlocking shoe; ～环 unlocking link; ～机构 unlocking mechanism; ～器 lockaid gun; ～语句 unlock statement
开他敏 [- tā mǐn] ketamine (一种高效麻醉剂)
开台 [- tái] (戏曲开演) begin a theatrical performance: ～锣鼓 *a flourish of gongs and drums introducing a theatrical performance*
开态 [- tài]〈半〉ON state; fired state ◇～电流 ON state current; ～电阻 ON resistance; ～电阻温度系数 ON resistance temperature coefficient
开膛炮 [- táng pào] open-chambered gun

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开题报告 [- tí bào gào] opening speech; opening report
开天窗 [- tiān chuāng]（报纸版面的成块空白）put in a skylight — leave a blank in a publication to show that sth. has been censored; open space in a newspaper
开天辟地 [- - pì dì] ①（天地开辟）when heaven was separated from earth — the creation of the world; in the beginning of the heaven and the earth genesis ②（有史以来）since the dawn of history; since the beginning of history: ～ 的壮举 *a most heroic event in human history* ③（划时代的，破天荒的，开创新纪元的）epoch-making
开-停控制系统 [- tíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] on-off control system; on-off service
开庭 [- -] open a court session; call the court to order; hold a court ◇ ～ 审理 hold hearings; try a case; deal with a case; ～ 通知 notice of trial; ～ 期 term
开通 [- tōng]（打开通道；使不闭塞）remove obstacles from; dredge; clear: ～ 河道 *dredge a river*; 两地间的交通即将 ～。*A communication will be opened between the two places.*; ～ 电话 *put telephone lines into operation*
开通 [- tong]（不守旧；不拘谨固执）open-minded; liberal; enlightened; broad-minded; liberal-minded; modern-minded: 一个思想 ～ 的妇人 *a lady with open-mind*
开头 [- tóu] begin; start; make a start; beginning period; at the beginning of: 请你先开个头。*Would you make a start?* 万事 ～ 难。*The first step is always difficult.* 凡事 ～ 时就要想到它的后果。*In every beginning think of the end.*
开头好，好一半 [- - hǎo hǎo yí bàn] Well begun is half done.
开土机 [- tǔ jī] bulldozer
开脱 [- tuō]（解除）absolve; exculpate; exonerate; vindicate: ～ 责任 *absolve* [*acquit*; *clear*] *sb. of responsibility*; ～ 罪责 *absolve sb. from guilt or blame*; 替某人 ～ *plead for sb.*
开拓 [- tuò] ①（开辟；扩展）open up; reclaim; extension; open-out prolongation; baring: ～ 城乡市场 *exploit the urban and rural markets*; ～ 荒地 *reclaim wasteland*; ～ 市场 *develop* [*explore*] *markets*; 为发展石油工业 ～ 一条道路 *open up a path for the development of oil industry*; ～ 中美两国的联系 *start contacts between China and the United States*; 中国移民在 19 世纪为 ～ 美洲大陆作出了贡献。*Chinese settlers helped tame the American continent during the 19th century.* ②〈矿〉（采掘前修建巷道等工序总称）developing; opening ③〈数〉extension ◇ ～ 成本〈经济〉develop cost; ～ 方法 development method; ～ 工程 development engineering; ～ 进尺〈煤矿〉tunnelling footage; ～ 矿量 developed ore reserve; ～ 矿石〈采矿〉development rock; ～ 煤量 developed coal reserve; ～ 水道〈航海〉open lead; ～ 平巷 development drift; ～ 巷道 development working; ～ 钻孔〈采矿〉development drilling; ～ 子 extensor
开拓进取 [- - jìn qǔ] forge ahead
开拓精神 [- - jīng shén] pioneering spirit
开拓前进 [- - qián jìn] advance in a pioneering spirit; open up new ways forward
开拓型 [- - xíng] pioneering
开拓型人才 [- - - rén cái] talent of pioneering type
开拓性进展 [- - xìng jìn zhǎn] innovative progress
开拓者 [- - zhě] pioneer: 两国友好关系的 ～ *the pioneers of the friendship between the two countries*
开挖 [- wā] excavate; working ◇ ～ 机 backactor; drag shovel; ～ 设备 excavation equipment; ～ 机械 excavation machinery
开外 [- wài] over; above; more than: 离城 5 公里 ～ *over five kilometers from the town*; 他有 60 ～ 了。*He is over sixty.*
开玩笑 [- wán xiào] crack a joke; joke; make fun of; play a trick; tease; jest; in joke: 他是跟你～呢。你别当真。*He is joking. Don't take it seriously.* 一位年轻的机工，被她的美貌所吸引，壮着胆子跟她 ～。*A young machine hand, attracted by her looks, made bold to jest with her.* 不要再像那样 ～！*Don't play any more tricks like that!* 这可不是 ～ 的事。*It is no joke.* 他经不起 ～。*He can't take a joke.*
开往 [- wǎng] leave for; be bound for: ～ 上海的特别快车 *the Shanghai express*; ～ 欧洲的轮船 *the ship bound for Europe*; 这班火车是从大连～北京的。*The train is bound from Dalian to Beijing.*
开尾扁销 [- wěi biǎn xiāo] split cotter
开尾拉杆 [- - lā gǎn]〈建〉calked ends
开尾销 [- - xiāo] cotter pin; keep pin, split pin; cotter
开尾凿 [- - záo] splitting chisel
开胃 [- wèi] whet the appetite; stimulate one's appetite; appetizing: 这种药有 ～ 作用。*This medicine will work up an appetite.* 有些饮料可使人在饭前 ～。*Some drinks prepare appetite for dinners.* ◇ ～ 干酪 appetitost; ～ 酒 aperitif; ～ 品 appetizer; appetiser; ～ 食品 appetizer; ～ 药 aperitive; appetizer
开位形 [- - xíng]〈数〉open configuration
开文件 [- wén jiàn]〈计〉open file
开物成务 [- wù chéng wù]（通晓万物之理，按理办事，得到成功）understand thoroughly the truth of all things on earth and handle affairs successfully accordingly
开系 [- xì]〈热〉open system
开(个)先例 [- xiān lì] create a precedent; set an example
开箱倒柜 [- xiāng dǎo guì] open sb.'s boxes and trunks and turn out the contents
开箱倒笼 [- - - lóng] open one's boxes and cases and turn everything inside out; turn the boxes and cases upside down; a thorough search
开箱器 [- - qì] box opener
开相继电器 [- xiàng jì diàn qì] open phase relay
开销 [- xiāo] ①（支付）pay expenses: 一切费用都已经 ～ 了。*All expenses have been paid up.* ②（费用）expense; expenditures; an account of expenses: 生活 ～ *living expenses*; 日常的 ～ *daily expense*; *running expenses* ③〈计〉overhead: ～ 费用 *overhead cost*
开小差 [- xiǎo chāi] ①（当逃兵，临阵脱逃）sneak off; desert; desert one's post; skulk [slink] away; decamp; AWOL (Absent Without Official Leave): ～ 的士兵 *an AWOL soldier*; 集体 ～ *be deserted in a body*; 他 ～ 逃离他所在的团。*He deserted from his regiment.* ②（思想、意念不集中）be absent-minded: 他夜里睡不好，白天上课时思想 ～。*He slept badly at night and couldn't concentrate in class at daytime.* 工作时思想不能 ～。*Don't let your mind wander* [*be woolgathering*] *while working.*
开小灶 [- xiǎo zào] give special favor
开斜槽 [- xié cáo] oblique notching
开新槽 [- xīn cáo] channelling
开心 [- -] ①（快乐；舒畅）feel happy; rejoice; joyful; be delighted; have a grand time: 他 ～ 极了。*His joy was immense.* 孩子们 ～ 地围着他跳舞。*The children dance round him in delight.* ②（戏弄别人）amuse oneself at sb.'s expense; make fun of sb.; play a joke on sb.
开心见诚 [- - jiàn chéng] talk from the heart; with nothing concealed
开心丸儿 [- - wánr] [口] words of comfort
开型 [- xíng] open form ◇ ～ 程序 open routine; direct-insert routine; ～ 对策 open game; ～ 积分公式 open integration formula; ～ 会计数据〈自〉open account; ～ 微带 open microstrip; ～ 子程序 open subroutine; open subprogram; inline subroutine; direct-insert subroutine
开行 [- -] start a car, train, etc.
开胸刀 [- xiōng dāo] thoracotome
开胸术 [- - shù] thoracotomy
开胸顺气丸 [- - shùn qì wán]〈中药〉Kaixiong Shunqi Wan
开学 [- xué] school opens; term begins: 什么时候～? *When does the school open again?*; *When will the school reopen?* ◇ ～ 典礼 ceremony held to signal the beginning of a school semester
开循环 [- xún huán] open cycle
开压边内浇口 [- yā biān nèi jiāo kǒu] kissing
开轧槽 [- yà cáo] cut a groove
开颜 [- yán] smile; beam
开颜畅饮 [- - chàng yǐn] smile and drink heartily (with the guests)
开眼 [- yǎn] open one's eyes; add to one's experience; broaden one's mind; broaden one's view; open one's mental horizon; see new things; widen one's horizons; widen one's view: 旅行使人～。*Travel broadens one's horizon.*
开眼顿钻钻头 [- - dùn zuàn zuàn tóu] spudding bit
开眼界 [- - jiè] widen one's vision; widen one's horizon: 这真使我 ～。*What an eye-opener it's been for me!* ～，拓宽视野。*Widen one's field of vision.*
开眼钎子 [- - qiān zi] pitching-borer
开眼族 [- - zú] Oegopsida
开演 [- -] (of play, film) begin; start: 戏今晚七点 ～。*The play begins at 7 p.m. this evening.*
开洋 [- yáng]［方］（虾米）dried shrimp meat
开洋荤 [- - hūn] a taste of foreign food; have new experience: 这盘菜味儿真不赖！可 ～ 啦。*The dish is not bad. It makes my head swim.*
开阳 [- -]〈天〉Mizar (ξUMa)
开业 [- yè] ①（商店开业）start business; open for business; go into operation ②（律师、医生开业）open a private practice: ～ 行医 *practice medicine*; 他 ～ 当律师。*He practiced law.* ～ 大吉 *commence the business* (*most*) *auspiciously*; 独自 ～ *begin a business on one's own account* ◇ ～ 合法证书 official licence to do business; ～ 医师 private practitioner; medico
开叶理构造 [- - lǐ gòu zào]〈地〉open foliation structure
开叶期 [- - qī] leaf opened stage
开夜车 [- - chē] work late into the night; burn the midnight oil; put in extra time at night; stay [sit] up all night working: 他考试前总是 ～。*He always works late into the night before examinations.*
开音节 [- yīn jié]〈语〉open syllable
开映 [- yìng] (of a film show) begin
开映射 [- - shè]〈数〉open mapping; open map ◇ ～ 定理〈数〉open mapping theorem
开映象 [- - xiàng] interior mapping
开宇宙 [- yǔ zhòu] open universe
开域 [- yù]〈数〉open domain
开元音 [- yuán yīn]〈语〉open vowel; broad vowel
开源节流 [- - jié liú] broaden sources of income and reduce expenditure; broaden the sources of income and economize on expenditures; earn more income and cut down expense; increase income and decrease expenditure; increase revenues and reduce expenditure; limit expenditures and increase receipts by finding new business; open up the source and regulate the flow; tap new resources and economize on expenditure: 在经济工作中，应该经常注意 ～。*In our economic work, constant attention should be paid to tapping new resources and economizing on expenditures.*
开远森林古猿 [- yuǎn sēn lín gǔ yuán] dryopithecus keiyuanensis
开云见日 [- yún jiàn rì] The clouds dispersed and the sun appeared. — see justice again; from dark to light; from obscurity to clarity; The clouds lifted and the sun came out.
开运行 [- yùn xíng] open shop
开凿 [- záo] dig; cut; cutting: ～ 隧道 *cut a tunnel*; ～ 运河 *dig a canal* ◇ ～ 帮岩回采［法］resue; ～ 横巷平石门 crosscutting; ～ 马头门工作〈采矿〉opencut
开闸 [- zhá] cut-off; switching off
开炸瓶 [- zhà píng] grenade
开斋 [- zhāi] ①（恢复吃荤菜）resume a meat diet; break the fast; discontinue vegetarian diet ②（伊斯兰教指结束封斋）come to the end of Ramadan ◇ ～ 节 *Id al Fitr*［阿拉伯］; Lasser Bairam; the Festival of Fast-breaking
开展 [- zhǎn] ①（使展开）develop; launch; unfold; promote; carry out: ～ 课外活动 *develop extracurricular activities*; ～ 批评和自我批评 *carry out* [*conduct*] *criticism and self-criticism*; ～ 城乡交流 *develop rural-urban trade*; *promote rural-urban trade*; ～ 协商对话活动 *carry out consultations and dialogues*; 这次会议讨论了如何 ～ 这种新产品的推销工作。*The meeting discussed how to promote this latest product.* ②（开朗；开豁）open-minded; politically progressive ◇ ～ 海湾 bight; ～ 角度〈植〉angular divergence
开战 [- zhàn] ①（对敌对国、民族发动战争）make war; open hostilities: ～ 理由 *casus belli*［拉］②（开发自然、自然资源的努力）battle: 向荒山 ～ *battle against barren hills*
开绽 [- -]（裂开）come unsewn: 鞋子 ～ 了。*The shoe has split at the seams.*
开张 [- zhāng] ①（开始营业）open a business; begin doing business: 重打鼓另 ～ *reopen a business to the beating of gongs and drums*; *start all over again* ②（做第一笔交易）the first transaction of a day's business ③（雄伟开阔）wide and magnificent
开张大吉 [- - dà jí] auspicious beginning of a new enterprise; Let great prosperity attend the opening of a shop.
开账 [- zhàng] ①（开列账单）make out a bill ②（支付账款）pay the bill
开仗 [- -] make war; open hostilities
开折 [- zhé] unfolding

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开针链式面条机 [- zhēn liàn shì bìng tiáo jī] open-link chain drawing frame
开枕头会 [- zhěn tou huì] have a private talk between husband and wife
开诊 [- -] begin to treat patients
开征 [- zhēng] begin to collect (taxes)
开证[状] [- zhèng] establishment of L/C ◇ (信用证[状])～ 人 opener; applicant; ～ 日 date of issue; ～ 银行 issuing bank; opening bank; ～ 申请人 accountee; opener; accredited buyer
开支 [- zhī] ①(支付) pay (expenses); spend: 由甲乙双方共同 ～ *at the joint expense of A and B* ②(费用) expenses; expenditure; spending: 节省 ～ *cut down expenses*; *retrench*; 军费 ～ *military spending*; 削减 ～ *curtail* [*cut down*] *expenses*; 他们无力承担这些五花八门的 ～。*They can ill afford the multifarious expenses*. ③[方](发工资) pay wages; pay salaries; get the pay: 我们每月 6 日 ～。*We get our pay on the 6th of every month*. ◇ ～ 标准 spending standards
开支票 [- - piào] write a check
开子群 [- zǐ qún] {数} open subgroups
开宗明义 [- zōng míng yì] make clear the purpose and main theme from the very beginning; come straight to the point; goal [theme] from the beginning; make clear at the outset; purpose [goal; theme] stated in the opening chapter [sentences]; state one's central ideas at the outset in writing; state the purpose from the very beginning
开足马力 [- zú mǎ lì] go full steam ahead; in full speed; open the throttle; put into high gear; run-up; switch to top gear; step on gas; flat-out
开钻 [- zuàn] {油工} collaring; spud-in; kicking

揩 [ㄎㄞ] [kāi] 动 (擦; 抹) wipe: 把桌子 ～ 干净 *wipe the table clean*; ～ 汗 *wipe sweat*; ～ 眼泪 *wipe out one's tears*
揩布 [- bù] file
揩油 [- yóu] get petty advantages at the expense of other people or the state; get what one wants by taking it without permission or by trickery; make some outside gains (not included in a deal); scrounge: 他入会是来 ～ 的。*He's joining the club in order to take advantage of the others*.

锎 [ㄎㄞ] [kāi] 名 {化} californium (98 号元素, 符号 Cf)
锎 252 [- èr wǔ èr] californium 252
锎化合物 [- huà hé wù] californium compound
锎离子 [- lí zǐ] californium ion
锎络合物 [- luò hé wù] californium complex
锎同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] californium isotope

kǎi ㄎㄞˇ

垲(塏) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 名 [书] (地势高而且干燥) high and dry land

蒈 [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 名 {化} (有机化合物) carane
蒈酮 [- tóng] carone
蒈烷 [- wán] carane
蒈烯 [- xī] carene

楷 [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 名 ①(法式; 模范) model; pattern ②(楷书) (in Chinese calligraphy) regular script: 大 ～ *regular script in big characters* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Kai Jie*
另见 jiē。
楷模 [- mó] model; pattern; good example: 为其他国家树立一个 ～ *afford an example to other nations*; 你的所作所为要以你哥哥为 ～。*Make yours on the model of your brother's*.
楷书 [- shū] regular script; standard script of handwriting; formal script; regular style; scriptin formal style
楷体 [- tǐ] ①(楷书, 汉字手写正体) regular script; standard style of handwriting ②(拼音字母的印刷体) block letter

剴(剴) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] [书] I 名 (大镰) big sickle II 动 ①(磨刀) grind ②(规劝) admonish ③(动) move III 形 (真实) true
剴切 [- qiè] [书] ①(跟事理完全相合) true and pertinent: ～ 详明 *true and clear in every detail* ②(切实) earnest and sincere: ～ 教导 *teach earnestly*
剴切详尽 [- - xiáng jìn] thorough and exhaustive
剴切晓谕 [- - xiǎo yù] let it clearly be known to all

凯(凱) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] I 形 (胜利的) triumphant; victorious II 名 ①(胜利的凯歌) triumphant strains ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Kai Jie*
凯恩山缍 [- ēn shān gēng] {动} cairn terrier (一种苏格兰狮子狗)
凯恩斯 [- - sī] Keynes (John Maynard, 1883—1946, 一译"凯因斯", 英国资产阶级经济学家) ◇ ～ 经济学 Keynesian Economics; ～ 效应理论 Keynes-effect theory; ～ 主义 Keynesianism; Keynesian economics
凯耳异构法 [- ěr yì gòu fǎ] {化工} Iso-Kel process
凯尔迪许理论 [- - dí xǔ lǐ lùn] {物} Keldysh theory
凯尔-塞拉诺两氏抗体 [- - sè lā nuò liǎng shì kàng tǐ] Kell-Ellano antibody
凯尔特牛 [- - tè niú] Celtic ox
凯尔特式建筑 [- - - shì jiàn zhù] Celtic architecture
凯菲手织印染布 [- fēi shǒu zhī yìn rǎn bù] kefieh; kefiyeh
凯歌 [- gē] a song of triumph; song of victory; paean: 一曲壮丽的 ～ *a magnificent paean*
凯歌归来 [- - guī lái] return with songs of triumph
凯歌行云 [- - xíng yún] Songs of victory soar to the skies.
凯歌阵阵 [- - zhèn zhèn] Songs of triumph are heard all round.: ～, 喜报频传。*Songs of triumph are heard all round and good news keeps pouring in*.
凯醌 [- kūn] kayquinone
凯莱变换 [- lái biàn huàn] Cayley transformation
凯莱-哈密定理 [- - hā mì dìng lǐ] {数} Cayley-Hamilton theorem; Hamilton-Cayley theorem
凯莱-克莱因参数 [- - kè lái yīn cān shù] {数} Cayley-Klein parameters
凯莱数 [- - shù] Cayley number
凯莱特合金 [- - tè hé jīn] calite
凯兰-福斯脱电桥 [- lán fú sī tuō diàn qiáo] {电} Carey-Foster bridge
凯勒克斯萃取剂 [- lè kè sī cuì qǔ jì] Kelex
凯勒流形 [- - liú xíng] Kahler manifold
凯勒式电弧炉 [- - shì diàn hú lú] Keller furnace
凯利帽 [- lì mào] Kelly
凯利型压滤机 [- - xíng yā lǜ jī] Kelley filter press
凯林 [- lín] Khellinum ◇ ～ 热压法 Koehring process; ～ 试验 {生化} Kelling's test
凯罗泡洛斯法 [- luó pào luò sī fǎ] Kyropoulos method
凯洛夫教育学 [- luò fū jiào yù xué] Kairov's pedagogy
凯洛格方程 [- - gé fāng chéng] {热} Kellogg equation
凯洛人头骨 [- - rén tóu gǔ] {人} Keilor skull
凯麦格法 [- mài gé fǎ] {冶} Chemag process
凯门鳄 [- mén è] caimans
凯米多尔石灰 [- mǐ duō ěr shí huī] Kemidol
凯撒移位 [- sā yí wèi] Caesar substitution
凯瑟达格统 [- sè dá gé tǒng] Cassadagan
凯塞 [- -] (光谱学单位) kayser; rydberg
凯塞单位 [- - dān wèi] {生} Cathie unit
凯塞尔效应 [- - ěr xiào yìng] Kaiser effect
凯塞林法 [- - lín fǎ] {生} Kaiserling's method
凯石英 [- shí yīng] {地质} keatite
凯氏点 [- shì diǎn] Casparian dot
凯氏方钻杆 [- - fāng zuàn gǎn] kelly; kelly bar
凯氏圆盘离心机 [- - yuán pán lí xīn jī] {冶} Kaye disc centrifuge
凯斯方程 [- sī fāng chéng] {热} Keyes equation
凯斯特罗 [- - tè luó] (蓖麻油与矿物油的混合物) castrol
凯思-弗拉克结 [- - fú lā kè jié] {热} Keith and Flack's node
凯思内斯板层 [- - nèi sī bǎn céng] {地质} Caithness flags
凯特摆 [- tè bǎi] {物} Kater's pendulum
凯特尔内斯层 [- - ěr nèi sī céng] {地质} Kettleness beds
凯细欧紫 [- xì ōu zǐ] cassius (purple of cassius)
凯旋 [- xuán] triumphant return ◇ ～ 门 Arc de Triomphe; triumphal arch; the arch of the heavens; ～ 柱 triumphal column
凯旋归来 [- - guī lái] return with drums beating and banners flying; come back victorious; return home in triumph; return with flying colours; return with gongs beating and banners flying

锴 [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 名 [书] (好铁) iron of fine quality

铠(鎧) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 名 (铠甲) armour: 首 ～ *helmet*; 铁 ～ *mail*; *armour*
铠甲 [- jiǎ] (a suit of) armour; bard; barde
铠缆热电偶 [- lǎn rè diàn ǒu] sheathed thermocouple
铠缆热电阻 [- - - zǔ] sheathed thermolesistor
铠衣 [- yī] acton
铠装 [- zhuāng] {电} armour; shield; sheath ◇ ～ 玻璃 armoured glass; ～ 电磁体 iron-clad electromagnet; ～ 电缆 armoured cable; belted cable; ～ 电流计 armoured galvanometer; ～ 钢带 armouring tape; ～ 海底电缆 armoured ocean cable; ～ 开关箱 steel-clad switchbox; ～ 开关装置 {电} metal (iron)-clad switchgear; ～ 可弯曲输送机 armoured flexible conveyor; ～ 链板输送机 armoured chain-scraper conveyor; ～ 挠性运输机 armoured flexible conveyer; ～ 胶管用钢丝 hose armouring wire; ～ 铅锑蓄电池 Exide ironclad battery; Exide iron-clad battery; ～ 软管 {化} armoured hose; ～ 输送机 Panzer; ～ 温度计 armoured thermometer; ～ 线 armoury wire; sheathing wire; ～ 炸药 {化} {工} sheathed explosive

恺(恺) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] [书] I 形 (快乐) happy; joyful II 名 (胜利的凯歌) triumphant strains
恺恺君子 [- kǎi jūn zǐ] a delighted worthy
恺切 [- qiè] 同"剴切"

慨(②嘅) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 形 ①(愤激) indignant: 我对他们的卑劣行径感到愤 ～。*I was indignant at their mean actions*. ②(感慨) deeply touched: 感 ～ *sigh with emotion* ③(大方; 慷慨) generous: ～ 允 *consent readily*; *kindly promise*
慨乎言之 [- hū yán zhī] say it with a sigh
慨然 [- rán] ①(感慨地) with emotion; with deep feeling: ～ 长叹 *heave a sigh of regret* ②(慷慨地) generously; without stint: ～ 相赠 *give generously*; ～ 相助 *help without stint*; ～ 允诺 *generously promise*; *consent impulsively*
慨叹 [- tàn] deplore with sighs; lament with sighs; sigh with regret
慨允 [- yǔn] generously permit; generously promise

闿(闓) [ㄎㄞˇ] [kǎi] 动 [书] (开启) open wide

kài ㄎㄞˋ

欸 [ㄎㄞˋ] [kài] 动 [书] (咳嗽) cough

愒 [ㄎㄞˋ] [kài] 动 [书] ①(贪) have an insatiable desire for ②(荒废) neglect; be out of practice

忾(愾) [ㄎㄞˋ] [kài] 名 [书] (愤怒; 愤恨) anger; hatred: 同仇敌 ～ *share a bitter hatred for the enemy*

炊 [ㄎㄞˋ] [kài] 名 [书] (明亮的火) bright fire

kai ·ㄎㄞ

开 [·ㄎㄞ] [kai] 动 ①(用在动词后, 表示分开或离开): 躲 ～ *get out of the way*; 推 ～ 门 *push the door open*; 把书架搬 ～。*Please take the bookshelf away*. ②(用在动词后, 表示容得下): 屋子里能摆 ～ 两张床。*The room is big enough to hold two beds*.
另见 kāi。

kān ㄎㄢ

刊(栞) [ㄎㄢ] [kān] I 动 ①(排印出版) print; publish: 出 ～ *publish*; 停 ～ *suspend or stop publication* (*of a newspaper*, *etc*.) ②(削除; 修改) delete; correct: ～ 误 *correct errors in printing* II 名 (刊物) periodical; publication: 报 ～ *newspapers and magazines*; 纪念 ～ *memorial volume*; 年 ～ *annual*; *yearbook*; 期 ～ *journal*; *periodical*; 特 ～ *special issue*; 周 ～ *weekly* (*publication*)
刊碑立石 [- bēi lì shí] carve and set up stone tablets
刊本 [- běn] edition (of a book)
刊布 [- bù] [书] announce or make public through printed matter
刊登 [- dēng] publish; carry: ～ 广告 *place an advertisement*; *advertise*
刊登于头版 [- - yú tóu bǎn] frontpage
刊后补白 [- hòu bǔ bái] backscatter(ing)
刊刻 [- kè] cut blocks; inscribe
刊谬 [- miù] correct errors
刊授学校 [- shòu xué xiào] school offering through periodicals; correspondence school
刊头 [- tóu] masthead of newspaper [magazine]
刊物 [- wù] publication; journal; periodical: 定期 ～ *periodical* (*publication*); 科技 ～ *publica-*

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tions on science and technology; 非法 ～ *illegitimate publications*; 主要 ～ *leading publications*; 淫秽 ～ *obscene publication* ◇ ～ 捆扎机 magazine bundling machine

刊行 [- xíng] print and publish

刊印 [- yìn] set up and print

刊载 [- zǎi] publish; carry: 不宜 ～ *be not suitable for publication*; 分期 ～ *serially published*; 这份稿子太好了，值得 ～。*This manuscript is so good that it deserves publication*.

堪 [ㄎㄢ] [kān] Ⅰ 动 ①（可；能）may; can: 不 ～ 设想 *cannot be imagined*; *dreadful to contemplate*; ～ 称佳作 *may be rated as a good piece of writing or a fine work of art*; ～ 当重任 *be capable of shouldering important tasks*; *can fill a position of great responsibility* ②（能忍受）bear; endure: 不 ～ 回首 *cannot bear to look back*; 不 ～ 一击 *cannot withstand a single blow*; *collapse at the first blow* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仲 *Kan Zhong*

堪称典范 [- chēng diǎn fàn] be exemplary; act in an exemplary manner [fashion]; be good enough to serve as a model (for ...)

堪非醇 [- fēi chún]〈生化〉keampferol

堪负重任 [- fù zhòng rèn] have broad shoulders — be able to shoulder heavy responsibilities

堪任此职 [- rèn cǐ zhí] be worthy to fill [of filling] a post; be suitable for appointment to a post

堪任重职 [- - zhòng zhí] be adequate for an important post

堪萨冰期 [- sà bīng qī]〈地〉Kansan

堪萨斯城标准 [- - sī chéng biāo zhǔn] Kansas city standard

堪以委任 [- yǐ wěi rèn] be suitable for appointment to a post

堪舆 [- yú] [书]（风水）geomantic omen

堪舆先生 [- - xiān sheng] a geomancer; one who practises geomancy as a profession

戡 [ㄎㄢ] [kān] 动（用武力平定）suppress; quell: ～ 平叛乱 *suppress* [*put down*] *a rebellion*

戡乱 [- luàn] suppress a rebellion; put down a rebellion

戡乱抨反 [- - píng fǎn] put down a rebellion

戡平 [- píng] succeed in suppressing (a rebellion)

勘 [ㄎㄢ] [kān] 动 ①（校订；核对）read and correct the text of; collate: 校 ～ *collate* ②（实地查看；探测）investigate; survey: 查 ～ *survey*; *prospect*

勘测 [- cè] survey; reconnaissance: 地质 ～ *geological survey*; 地形 ～ *topographical survey* ◇ ～ 报告 survey report; ～ 队 survey party; ～ 图 exploration map; ～ 者 cruiser

勘查 [- chá] reconnaissance; prospecting

勘察 [- -]①（实地调查）reconnaissance; survey: ～ 地形 *terrain reconnaissance*; 实地 ～ *on-the-spot survey*; 联合 ～ 队 *joint survey team* ②〈地质〉（勘探）prospecting ◇～ 员 scout

勘根法 [- gēn fǎ] location of root

勘校经籍 [- jiào jīng jí] compare classics and correct errors

勘界 [- jiè] boundary settlement

勘界立标 [- - lì biāo] conduct a boundary survey and erect boundary markers

勘探 [- tàn]（查明矿藏分布情况）prospect; prospection; prospecting; reconnaissance; leapfrogging; exploration: 磁法 ～ *magnetic prospecting*; 地震 ～ *seismic prospecting*; ～ 矿物资源 *prospect mineral resources*; 矿藏 ～ 者 *prospector*; 空中 ～ *aerial exploration*; ～ 石油 *explore for oil*; 一个大规模的石油 ～ 计划正在近海展开。*A big program of oil exploration has begun offshore*. ◇ ～ 程序 prospecting schedule; ～ 地区 exploratory area; ～ 地震学 exploration seismology; ～ 队 prospecting team; ～ 风险 exploration risks; ～ 合同 exploration contract; ～ 技术 exploration engineering; prospecting technique; ～ 间距 prospecting interval; ～ 井 exploratory well; ～ 开发 exploration and development; ～ 矿井 exploring mine; ～ 类型 prospecting type; ～ 浅眼〈采矿〉test hole; ～ 试坑 prospect pit; ～ 竖井 prospecting shaft; ～ 水平 exploration level; ～ 网 prospecting network; ～ 仪器 prospecting instrument; ～ 桩 stake; ～ 钻井 exploration borehole; ～ 钻眼 exploratory borehole

勘探者帐篷 [- - zhě zhàng péng] explorer tent

勘误 [- wù] correct errors [mistakes] in printing; corrigendum ◇ ～ 表 errata; corrigenda

勘验 [- yàn] inquest; inquisition

勘正 [- zhèng] proofread and correct

看 [ㄎㄢ] [kān] 动 ①（守护；照料）look after; take care of; tend: ～ 瓜 *keep watch in the melon fields*; ～ 孩子 *look after children*; ～ 一群羊 *tend a flock of sheep*; 她一个人 ～ 两台机器。*She minds two machines all by herself*. ②（看押；监视；注视）keep under surveillance: ～ 住他，别让这坏家伙跑了！*Keep an eye on that rascal. Don't let him run away*.

另见 kàn。

看场 [- cháng] guard the threshing floor (during the harvest season)

看风门工 [- fēng mén gōng] nipper

看管 [- guǎn] ①（照料）look after; attend to: 你去买票，我来 ～ 行李。*I'll mount guard over the luggage while you get the ticket*. ②（看守）guard; watch: ～ 犯人 *guard prisoners*; 仓库由老王 ～。*The storehouse is under the care of Old Wang*. ◇ ～ 者 keeper

看护 [- hù] ①（护理）nurse; look after; take care of; tend; attend on: ～ 病人 *look after the patient* ②（护士的旧称）nurse; hospital nurse

看家 [- jiā] ①（看守、照料门户）look after the house; mind the house ②（胜过别人的绝技等）outstanding (ability); special (skill): ～ 本领 *one's speciality* [*special skill*] ◇ ～ 狗 watchdog

看林人 [- lín rén]（护林员）forester

看门 [- mén] ①（看管大门）guard the entrance; act as doorkeeper ②（看家）look after the house ◇ ～ 人 gate keeper; watchman

看青 [- qīng] keep watch over the ripening crops

看水工 [- shuǐ gōng] water tender

看守 [- shǒu] ①（守卫、照料）watch; guard: ～ 仓库 *guard a storehouse* ②（监视和管理）guard: ～ 犯人 *guard prisoners* ③（监狱看守人员）gaoler; jailor; warder; guard; turnkey: 女 ～ *wardress*; *matron* ◇ ～ 内阁 caretaker cabinet; ～ 人 custodian; guarder; ～ 所 lockup for prisoners awaiting trial; house of detention

看守政府，看守内阁，过渡政府 [- - zhèng fǔ, kān shǒu nèi gé, guò dù zhèng fǔ] caretaker cabinet

看塔工 [- tǎ gōng] towerman

看押 [- yā] take into custody; detain; keep under detention: 那个驾车肇事后逃跑的司机已被 ～ 起来了。*The hit-and-run driver has been in custody*.

龛(龕) [ㄎㄢ] [kān] 名（供奉神佛的小阁子）niche; shrine

龛室 [- shì] cidorium; boldachino

kǎn ㄎㄢˇ

坎(②堪) [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名 ①（地面高起像台阶的地方）bank; ridge: 田 ～ 儿 *a raised path through fields* ②［书］（低洼的地方；坑）pit; hole ③（八卦之一）kan (one of the Eight Diagrams) ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 邑 *Kan Yi*

坎贝尔 [- bèi ěr] Campbell (William Wallace, 1862—1938，美国天文学家) ◇ ～ 电桥 Campbell bridge; ～ 法 Campbell's method; ～ 公式〈工〉〈电磁〉Campbell's formula; ～ 频率计 Campbell frequency meter; ～ 式互感计 Campbell's mutual inductometer; ～ 气压计〈电〉Campbell gauge

坎德拉 [- dé lā]（新国际烛光）〈光〉new candle; candela (光强度单位，符号 cd)

坎底辛 [- dǐ xīn] candicin

坎地 [- dì] candy (印度棉重量单位)

坎顿磷 [- dùn lín] Canton's phosphorus

坎儿井 [-r jǐng] kariz; Care; karez; an irrigation system of wells connected by underground channel used in Xinjiang

坎福罗克索 [- fú luó kè suǒ] camphoroxol (由樟脑酒精和氧化氢制成)

坎福诺耳 [- - nuò ěr]（樟脑和酚的化合物）camphenol

坎福派腊唑龙 [- - pài là zuò lóng] camphopyrazolon

坎肩儿 [- jiānr] sleeveless jacket; waistcoat

坎坷 [- kě] ①（坑坑洼洼）bumpy; rough; rugged: ～ 不平的道路 *a rough and bumpy road* ②（比喻不得志）full of frustrations; unlucky; bad luck: 崎岖 ～ 的人生道路 *rough and rugged paths of life*; ～ 一生 *a lifetime of frustrations*

坎坷不遇 [- - bú yù] many pits on the way and the time is not ripe yet for a man to do sth.

坎壈 [- lǎn] [书]（困顿；不得志）meeting hard luck; full of frustrations

坎雷卡衫 [- léi kǎ shān] kamleika; kamelaika

坎那丁 [- nà dīng] canadine (北美黄莲生物碱)

坎尼扎罗反应 [- ní zhā luó fǎn yìng]〈有化〉Cannizzaro reaction

坎农-巴尔德情绪说 [- nóng bā ěr dé qíng xù shuō]〈心理〉Cannon-Bard theory of emotion

坎农应急机能 [- - yìng jí jī néng]〈心理〉Cannon emergency function

坎佩尼阶 [- pèi ní jiē]〈地质〉Campanian

坎普-迈德耳条件 [- pǔ mài dé ěr tiáo jiàn]〈统〉Camp-Meidell condition

坎普群落 [- - qún luò] campo

坎杰 [- qì]〈中药〉（指脐带）umbilical corb

坎塔 [- tǎ] cantar (埃及棉的重量单位，1 坎塔等于 98 磅)

坎托纳 [- tuō nà] [荷] Cantona (半无光粘胶丝)

坎辛风 [- xīn fēng] chamsin; camsin; kamsin; khamsin; khamasseen (埃及)

莰 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名〈有化〉（莰烷）camphane; bornane (樟脑族的脂环烃母体)

莰醇 [- chún]（冰片）baras camphor

莰醇(烷)基 [- - jī] bornyl

莰非醇 [- fēi chún] kaempferol

莰非素 [- - sù] kaemnferide

莰基 [- jī] camph(an)yl

莰摸配质 [- mō pèi zhì] kammogenin

莰烷 [- wán] camphane ◇ ～ 醇 borneol; ～ 酸 camphanic acid

莰烯 [- xī]〈化〉（樟脑萜）amphene

槛(檻) [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名（门槛；门限）threshold

另见 jiàn。

槛梁 [- liáng] sill beam

颠 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名［书］（腮）cheek

颠颔 [- hàn] [书]（饥饿）hungry

砍 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 动 ①（用刀斧猛力把东西断开）cut; chop; hack: ～ 柴 *cut firewood*; 他用斧子在墙上 ～ 出一个洞。*He cut a hole through the wall with an ax*. 这棵树太大了，你得 ～ 掉一些枝条。*The tree is so big, you'll have to chop back some of the branches*. ②（去掉）cut (down): 这篇稿子太长，得 ～ 去一半。*The article is too long and should be cut down by half*. ③［方］（把东西扔出去打）throw sth. at: 拿砖头 ～ 狗 *throw a brick at a dog*

砍柴打草 [- chái dǎ cǎo] cut firewood; chop firewood

砍成肉浆 [- chéng ròu jiàng] make mincemeat of ...

砍除 [- chú] surgery

砍除器 [- - qì] lopper

砍刀 [- dāo] hacking knife; chopper; broadsword; billhook

砍倒 [- dǎo] fell: ～ 一棵树 *chop* [*hack*] *down a tree*: 每 ～ 一棵树就要种上三四棵树。*For every tree cut down, three or four new ones are planted*. 樵夫 ～ 了那棵树。*The woodcutter felled the tree*.

砍断 [- duàn] break apart by chopping; cut in two: 一下子就把那块木头 ～ 成了两半 *chop the block of wood in two with a single blow*; ～ 某人的手指 *chop sb.'s finger off*

砍伐 [- fá] fell (trees): 我们要 ～ 这些大树。*We will fell these great trees*. ◇ ～ 工 undercutter; hacker

砍瓜切菜 [- guā qiē cài] cut melons and cabbages — very easy

砍号 [- hào] axe marking ◇ ～ 斧 marking axe

砍林伐木 [- lín fá mù] cut down a forest

砍林鸟 [- - niǎo] dendrocolaptid

砍伤 [- shāng] chop wound

砍铁如泥 [- tiě rú ní] (The sword) would cut clean through iron as though it were mud.

砍头 [- tóu] chop off the head; behead; decapitate: ～ 示众 *behead someone as a warning to others*

砍头疮 [- - chuāng]（生在脖子后部的痈）carbuncle on the neck

砍削 [- xiāo] chop back

砍砸器 [- zá qì] chopper; chopping tool

辗 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn]（构词成分）见下。

辗轲 [- kě] [书] 同"坎坷"[kǎn kě]

侃 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 形 [书]（刚直）straightforward

侃大山 [- dà shān] shoot the breeze; chew the fat

侃价 [- jià] bargain

侃侃而谈 [- kǎn ér tán]（形容说话理直气壮，从容不迫）speak with fervour and assurance; pour out words; talk with confidence and composure; talk with ease and fluency [sincerity]; speak

freely and frankly; speak boldly
侃爷 [- yé] big talkers — be very good at talking

衍 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 然 *Kan Ran*
另见 kàn。

刊 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Kan Ming*

欿 [ㄎㄢˇ] [kǎn] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(贪；贪欲) have an insatiable desire for ②(不自满) haven't self-satisfaction Ⅱ 形 (忧愁；不得意) sad; worried

kàn ㄎㄢˋ

墈 [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 名 [方] (高的堤岸) high bank; dangerous cliffside

磡 [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 名 [方] (山崖) cliff (often used in a place name): 槐花 ～ *Huaihuakan (in Zhejiang Province)*

瞰(②瞰) [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 动 ①(从高处往下面看；俯视) look down from a height; overlook: 鸟 ～ *get a bird's-eye view* ② [书] (窥；视) peep at; spy on

崁 [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 名 (用于地名) a word used in a place name: 赤 ～ *Chikan (in Taiwan Province)*

嵌 [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 名 (用于地名) a word used in a place name: 赤 ～ *Chikan (in Taiwan Province)*
另见 qiàn。

看 [ㄎㄢˋ] [kàn] 动 ①(使视线接触人或物) see; look at; watch: ～ 电视 *watch TV*; ～ 电影 *see a film; go to the movies*; ～ 球赛 *watch a ball game*; ～ 戏 *go to the theatre; see a play, an opera, etc.* 我对他说话的时候，他向旁边 ～。*He looked aside when I spoke to him.* ②(阅读) read: ～ 报 *read a newspaper*; ～ 书 *read (a book)*; 她拿起一本杂志，开始 ～ 起来。*She picked up a magazine and began to read.* ③(观察并加以判断) think; consider; observe; judge: 从实质上 ～ *judging by essentials*; ～清形势 *make a correct appraisal of the situation*; 全面地 ～ 问题 *approach [look at] problems from all angles*; ～ 她的样子你绝对想不到她是位大学教师。*To look at her you'd never guess that she was a university teacher.* 你对这件事怎么 ～？*What's your view on this matter?* 你 ～ 她这个人可靠吗？*Do you think she's reliable?* ④(访问；看望) call on; visit; see: ～ 朋友 *visit [call on] a friend*; 他曾来过五六次 ～ 他的姐姐。*He had come half a dozen times to call upon his sister.* 我明天去 ～ 他。*I'll go and see him tomorrow.* 有空我来 ～ 你。*I'll drop in on you when I have time.* ⑤(对待) look upon; regard: 把人民的利益 ～ 得高于一切 *put the interests of the people above all else*; 把他 ～ 作我的一个朋友 *regard him as among my friends*; 我不知道你对这事怎么 ～。*I don't know how you look upon this matter.* ⑥(诊治) treat (a patient or an illness): 大夫把她的肺炎 ～ 好了。*The doctor has cured her of pneumonia.* 她正在 ～ 病。*She is under medical treatment.* ⑦(照料) look after: ～ 顾 *look after; take care of*; 劳驾帮我 ～ 一下行李。*Will you please keep an eye on my luggage?* 她在幼儿园照 ～ 孩子。*She looks after children in the kindergarten.* ⑧(小心；注意) mind; watch out: 别跑这么快！～ 摔着！*Don't run so fast! Mind you don't fall.* ⑨(依靠) depend on: 我可能去，但那要 ～ 情况而定。*I may go there, but that depends.* 这要 ～ 你如何处理那个问题。*That depends on how you tackle the problem.* ⑩(用在动词或动词结构后面，表示试一试): 等等 ～ *wait and see*; 试试 ～ *have a try*; 找找 ～ *just try to find sth.*; 尝尝 ～。*Just taste this.* 让我想想 ～。*Let me think it over.*; *Let me see.*
另见 kān。

看病 [- bìng] ①(医生治病) see a patient; treat; attend; give medical advice: 请医生来 ～ *send for a doctor*; 这位老医生 ～ 很仔细。*The old doctor handles his cases with great care.* ②(病人就医) see a doctor; consult a doctor; go to a doctor; receive medical advice: 带病人去 ～ *take sb. to a doctor*; 今天下午我去 ～。*I'm going to see a doctor this afternoon.*

看病难、看病贵，上学难、上学贵 [- - nán、kàn bìng guì, shàng xué nán 、shàng xué guì] the difficulty and high cost of getting medical treatment and receiving an education

看不出 [- bu chū] unable to perceive [detect]: ～ 真假 *cannot tell whether it is genuine or fake*; 我 ～ 让孩子们看这些书有什么害处。*I see no harm in letting the children read these books.*

看不惯 [- - guàn] cannot bear the sight of; detest; disdain; frown upon; hate to see: 我 ～ 这些旧习惯。*I hate to see these old customs.* 这种恶劣作风一向叫人 ～。*People always hold this abominable behaviour in detestation.*

看不起 [- - qǐ] look down upon [on]; scorn; despise; disdain; hold in contempt: 懒汉总叫人 ～。*The lazybones are always held in contempt.* 我希望你不要 ～ 这种工作。*I wish you wouldn't look down on this kind of work.*

看不上眼 [- - shang yǎn] spurn; disdain; hold in contempt

看不顺眼 [- - shùn yǎn] be disgusting; unpleasant [distasteful; disgusting; repulsive] to the eye; an eyesore; not to one's taste; to one's dislike

看菜吃饭 [- cài chī fàn] regulate the appetite according to the dishes; fit the appetite to the dishes

看菜吃饭，量体裁衣 [- - - - liàng tǐ cái yī] fit the appetite to the dishes and the dress to the figure; regulate the appetite according to the dishes and cut the dress according to the figure — to adapt oneself to circumstances

看成 [- chéng] look upon as; regard as; treat as; consider as; think of as; have as: 不要把幻想 ～ 事实。*Don't regard fantasies as truth.* 他们把她 ～ 自己家里人。*They treat her as one of the family.* 我们一向把这些人 ～ 真正的同志。*We always consider these people as our true comrades.* 他们再也不把他 ～ 朋友了。*They no longer had him as a friend.*

看承 [- -] [书] (看顾照料) look after; take care of

看出 [- chū] make out; perceive; find out; be aware of; see: ～ 问题的所在 *see where the trouble is*; ～ 形势的严重性 *be aware of the gravity of the situation*; 借助望远镜可以 ～ 在地平线上有一只船。*With the aid of a telescope a ship could be made out on the horizon.* 我很快就 ～ 我无法改变他的想法。*I soon perceived that I could not make him change his mind.*

看出苗头 [- - miáo tou] have discovered some clues; have seen a sign (of sth.); have got the scent of sth.; have felt the pulse; have found out which way the wind blows; have smelt a rat

看穿 [- chuān] see through; penetrate: ～ 敌人的阴谋 *see through the enemy's plots*; 我 ～ 了你那套把戏。*I see through your little game.*

看垂度 [- chuí dù] sight for sag

看待 [- dài] look upon; regard; treat: 公正地 ～ 这个问题 *treat the subject fairly*; 他从不把雇工当人 ～。*He never regarded the farmhands as human beings.* 他们把我当家里人 ～。*They treated me as one [a member] of the family.*

看到 [- dào] ①(看见) see; catch sight of: 看不到 *fail to see; lose sight of* ②(注意到) notice; note; be aware of: ～ 形势的变化 *notice the change in situation*; 他痛苦地 ～ 一家人的看法有分歧。*He grew painfully aware that the family was divided in its attitude.*

看得见 [- de jiàn] noticeable; visible; tangible: 拿出 ～ 的实际行动 *take noticeable practical measures*

看得起 [- - qǐ] have a good opinion of; think highly of; think much of

看跌 [- diē] 〔贸〕 (of market prices) be expected to fall; weakness

看法 [- fǎ] a way of looking at a thing; perspective; view: 学会了解别人对世界的 ～ *learn to appreciate other's perspectives on the world*; 对那件事我们的 ～ 有分歧。*Our opinions were divided on the matter.*

看法错误 [- - cuò wù] misconception

看风使舵 [- fēng shǐ duò] trim one's sails; adapt oneself to circumstances; change course for convenience; cut the rudder to the wind; see [watch] how [which way] the cat jumps; see how the gander hops; see which way the wind blows; serve the time; steer according to the wind; test which way the wind blows; trim one's [the] sails to the wind; veer with the wind: 他真会 ～，口吻也马上变得温和了。*Steering according to the wind, he also framed his words more amicably.*

看风水 [- - shuǐ] practise geomancy

看风色 [- - sè] see how the wind blows — live on sb.'s favour

看个够[饱] [- ge gòu] see [watch] to one's heart's content

看惯 [- guàn] used to seeing; accustomed to seeing

看好 [- hǎo] look to further increase: 肉类生产形势 ～。*The meat production looks to further increase.*

看红了眼 [- hóng le yǎn] behold and the eyes become reddish — to be jealous; covet

看花容易栽花难 [- huā róng yì zāi huā nán] Flowers are pleasant to look at but hard to grow.: 正如俗话所说"～"，栽培茶花是很不容易的。*As the old saying goes: "Flowers are pleasant to look at but hard to grow", it is much difficult to grow camellias.*

看机会 [- jī huì] look for a chance or opportunity; watch for an opportunity

看见 [- jiàn] catch sight of; see: 我在街上 ～ 了张先生。*I saw Mr. Zhang in the street.* 我们航行了 10 天，才 ～ 陆地。*We sighted land after being at sea for ten days.*

看来 [- lái] it seems; it appears; look likely; most probably; it looks as if: 她 ～ 没有那么大年纪。*She does not look her age.* 在我 ～，事情就是这样。*That's how it seems to me.* 这条狗 ～ 不大像一只猎犬。*It doesn't look much like a hunting dog.*

看了一眼 [- le yì yǎn] throw [cast] one's eye on ...

看录像[影] [- lù xiàng] watch video shows

看片灯 [- piàn dēng] negatoscope

看片机[器] [- - jī] picture [action] viewer

看片箱 [- - xiāng] viewing-box

看平 [- píng] level watching

看破 [- pò] see through

看破红尘 [- - hóng chén] be cynical; be disillusioned with the mortal world; discard the vexation of worldly affairs; see through the emptiness of the material world; see through the vanity of life; understand and despise worldly affairs

看谱唱歌 [- pǔ chàng gē] read a piece of music

看谱镜 [- - jìng] spectroscope

看其过去，知其现在 [- qí guò qù zhī qí xiàn zài] Look at sb.'s past and you can tell his present.

看齐 [- -] ①(口令) dress: 向右 ～！*Dress right, dress!* 向左 ～！*Dress left, dress!* 他要求士兵们向左 ～。*He told the soldiers to dress to the left.* ②(作为学习榜样) keep abreast with [of]; keep up with; measure up to; emulate; follow the example of: 向先进工作者 ～ *emulate the advanced workers*

看轻 [- qīng] underestimate; look down upon: 你太 ～ 这件事了。*You treat the matter too lightly.*

看清 [- -] ①(看清楚) see clearly ②(认识清楚) realize: ～ 形势 *realize the situation*; 她 ～ 了问题的性质。*She realized the nature of the problem.*

看情况 [- qíng kuàng] depending on circumstances

看热闹 [- rè nao] watch the scene of bustle; be a looker-on; look on; see [watch] the fun: ～ 的人 *pleasure-seeker*; 你为什么不参加踢足球而只是 ～？*Why don't you play football instead of just looking on?* 他们决不会在一边 ～。*In no case will they look on passively.*

看人眉睫 [- rén méi jié] watch sb.'s look [mood]; as a yesman; be subservient

看人说话 [- - shuō huà] tailor one's words (according) to the person addressed

看人下菜 [- - xià cài] make up to some people and look down on others

看人嘴脸 [- - zuǐ liǎn] live on another's favour; depend on another

看上 [- shang] like; take a fancy to; settle on: ～ 那个地方 *take a liking to the place*; 她 ～ 了他的人品。*His personality happened to hit her fancy.* 我 ～ 了这个式样。*I like this style.*

看手相 [- shǒu xiàng] read palms as a means of fortune-telling; practise palmistry

看书 [- shū] read a book

看书入迷 [- - rù mí] be rapt in a book

看台 [- tái] 〔体〕 bleachers; stand; grandstand (指正面看台)

看台入口 [- - rù kǒu] vomitory; vomitorum (剧场或运动场)

看透 [- tòu] ①(透彻地了解) understand thoroughly; gain an insight into: ～ 某人的心思 *gain an insight into sb.'s mind* ②(透彻地认识) see through; be resigned to what is inevitable; know clearly: 我总算把你 ～ 了，你这个骗子！*I have found you out at last, you cheat!*

看头 [- tou] [口] sth. worth seeing or reading: 这部电影很有 ～。*This film is well worth seeing.*

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看图识字 [- tú shí zì] learn to read with the aid of pictures; learn charaters through pictures; learn reading by way of pictures ◇ ～ 法 look-and-read method
看望 [- wang] call on; visit; see; look-in: ～ 伤病员 *go and see the wounded and sick*; 我要去 ～ 我的一位老同学。*I'm going to call on one of my former classmates.*
看戏观众 [- xì guān zhòng] spectator
看相 [- xiàng] practise physiognomy: 请人 ～ *visit physiognomist* [*fortune-teller*] ◇ ～ 术 physiognomy
看眼色 [- yǎn sè] be ready to take hint: ～ 行事 *take one's cue from sb.*
看在心里 [- zài xīn li] make a mental note of ...
看在眼里 [- - yǎn li] notice ... out of the tail [corner] of one's eye; watch ... with the tail of one's eye: ～，恨在心间 *see with one's own eyes ... and hate it in one's heart*; *have long seen and hated bitterly*
看涨 [- zhǎng] 〈贸〉 (of market prices) be expected to rise; long: (对物价的) ～ 心理 *psychological expectations of rising prices*; 行情 ～。*Market will be strong.*
看着了迷 [- zháo le mí] be unable to keep [take] one's eyes off; have [keep] one's eyes glued on
看着眼馋 [- zhe yǎn chán] give a wistful look
看中 [- zhòng] take a fancy to; settle on; feel satisfied with; prefer: 他 ～ 了这位姑娘。*He took a fancy to the girl.* 保罗 ～ 了这条领带，就买下了。*The tie happened to strike Paul's fancy, so he bought it.*
看重 [- -] ①(重视) think highly of; regard as important; value; set store by: ～ 老师的忠告 *value the teacher's advice*; 我 ～ 友谊。*I value friendship.* ②(估计过高) overestimate: 别把问题 ～ 了。*Don't overestimate seriousness of the problem.*
看朱成碧 [- zhū chéng bì] (眼花撩乱视觉模糊) cannot distinguish colours due to a confused mind; take red for green; dazzled
看准 [- zhǔn] be certain (about sth.)
看做[作] [- zuò] look upon as; regard as; take as: 把别人的事情 ～ 自己的事情 *take the other's business as one's own*; 农民们把他 ～ 专家。*The peasants looked upon him as a specialist.* 我把她 ～ 自己的妹妹。*I regarded her as my own sister.*

衍 [ㄎㄢˋ]
[kàn] 形 [书] ①(快乐) happy; joyful ②(刚直) upright and outspoken
另见 kǎn。

阚 [ㄎㄢˋ]
[kàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 泽 *Kan Ze*
另见 hǎn"嚂"。
阚复形 [- fù xíng] kan complex

kāng ㄎㄤ

糠 [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng](构词成分)见"榔糠" [láng kāng]

鳇 [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng](构词成分)见"鲓鳇" [ān kāng]

康 [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng] Ⅰ 形 ①(健康；安康) well-being; health ② [书](广大) broad Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 有为 *Kang Youwei*
康拜因 [- bài yīn] (联合收割机) combine (harvester)
康布拉斯 [- bù lā sī] [法] 〈纺〉 camboulas
康采恩 [- cǎi ēn] 〈经济〉 concern (德文 konzern 的音译，垄断组织的形式之一)
康达 [- dá] Condar (距离方位自动指示器)
康狄晶体 [- dí jīng tǐ] 〈化〉 Condy's crystals
康狄液 [- - yè] 〈化〉 Condy's fluid
康滇古陆 [- diān gǔ lù] Kantien old land
康杜然精 [- dù rán jīng] 〈有化〉 kondurangin
康多合金 [- duō hé jīn] 〈冶〉 Kondo alloy
康多温度 [- - wēn dù] 〈冶〉 Kondo temperature
康多效应 [- - xiào yìng] 〈冶〉 Kondo effect
康复 [- fù] recure; restored to health; recovered; get well [better]; recuperate one's health; convalescence; recovery; rehabilitation: 病后 ～ *be restored from sickness*; ～ 后 *after recovery*; 我们衷心希望你早日 ～。*We sincerely hope that you will soon be restored to health.* 病人已完全～了。*The patient is perfectly recovered from his illness.* ◇ ～ 工程 rehabilitation engineering; ～ 心理学 rehabilitation psychology
康复中心 [- - zhōng xīn] health recovery centre; rehabilitation centre
康公 [- gōng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 庆 *Kanggong Qing*
康黑种草碱 [- hēi zhǒng cǎo jiǎn] connigelline
康茄舞 [- jiā wǔ] [美] conga
康健 [- jiàn] healthy; in good health
康居工程 [- jū gōng chéng] comfortable housing project
康卡斯可宁 [- kǎ sī kě níng] concusconine
康康舞 [- kang wǔ] [法] cancan
康克林选煤法 [- kè lín xuǎn méi fǎ] 〈采矿〉 Conklin process
康奎胺 [- kuí àn] conquinamine
康奎宁 [- - níng] conquinine; quinidine
康拉德间断 [- lā dé jiàn duàn] 〈地物〉 Conrad discontinuity
康拉德-林巴赫法 [- - - lín bā hè fǎ] 〈化工〉 Conrad-Limpach method
康乐 [- lè] health [peace] and happiness; recreation: ～ 中心 *recreational centre*; 祝你 ～。*Wish you health and happiness.*
康乐地理学 [- - dì lǐ xué] recreational geography
康乐梅尔风 [- - méi ěr fēng] coromell
康乐球 [- - qiú] caroms
康洛铜铝合金 [- luò tóng lǚ hé jīn] conloy
康乃尔合金 [- nǎi ěr hé jīn] Konel
康年丰收 [- nián fēng shōu] a year of peace and good harvest
康酿克油 [- niàng kè yóu] cognac; essence; cognac oil
康宁 [- níng] healthy and undisturbed
康宁玻璃 [- - bō li] corning glass
康宁低耗光缆 [- - dī hào guāng lǎn] corguide
康毗箭毒 [- pí jiàn dú] kombe
康偏鸡 [- piān jī] campine
康珀斯斜纹呢 [- - sī xié wén ní] [法] campes
康普顿 [- pǔ dùn] Compton (Arthur Holly, 1892—1962, 美国物理学家) ◇ ～ 电子 Compton electron; ～ 波长 〈量子〉 Compton wavelength; ～ 反冲粒子 〈物〉 Compton recoil particle; ～ 格廷效应 〈天物〉 Compton-Getting effect; ～ 规则 〈物化〉 Compton rule; ～ 计 〈核〉 Compton meter; ～ 截面 〈物〉 Compton crosssection; ～ 静电计 〈电〉 Compton electrometer; ～ -喇曼散射理论 Compton-Raman theory of scattering; ～ 轮廓法 Compton profile; ～ 散射 〈量子〉 Compton process; Compton scattering; gamma-ray scattering; ～ 吸收 Compton absorption; ～ 效应 〈量子〉 Compton effect; Compton-Debye effect; ～ 效应激光器 Compton effect laser; ～ 移动 〈量子〉 Compton shift
康氏马鲛 [- shì mǎ jiāo] barracuda; barracouta
康氏试验 [- - shì yàn] Kahn test
康丝胺 [- sī àn] conamine
康索尔 [- suǒ ěr] (多区无线电信标) Consol ◇ ～ 台 〈信〉 Consol station; ～ 图 〈信〉 Consol chart; ～ 信标 Consol beacon; ～ 信标系统 Consol beacon system
康塔尔干酪 [- tǎ ěr gān lào] Cantal
康塔克辛 [- - kè xīn] cantaxin (成药，合成的维生素 C)
康塔明铜锰镍电阻合金 [- - míng tóng měng niè diàn zǔ hé jīn] Contamin
康泰 [- tài] [书] in good health
康特兰 [- tè lán] (一种计算机程序编制语言) Contran
康铜 [- tóng] constantan; konstantan; Lala (铜、镍、锰合金，用以制造标准电阻或热电偶) ◇ ～ 温差电偶 〈工〉 constantan thermocouple
康托尔 [- tuō ěr] ① Cantor (Georg, 1845—1918, 德国数学家) ② Kontol (缓蚀剂) ◇ ～ 定理 〈数〉 Cantor theorem; ～ 对角线法 〈数〉 Cantor diagonal process; ～ 公理 axiom of Cantor; ～ 函数 〈数〉 Cantor function; ～ 集合 Cantor's set; ～ 配对函数 Cantor pairing function; ～ 三分点集 〈数〉 Cantor ternary set
康西迭尔式桩 [- xī dié ěr shì zhuāng] 〈建〉 Considere pile
康熙字典 [- - zì diǎn] a 42—volume Chinese dictionary compiled during the reign of Kang Xi in the Qing Dynasty
康庄大道 [- zhuāng dà dào] broad road; main road; royal road; wide free road; a level highway: 通向共产主义的 ～ *the broad road to communism*

慷(忼) [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng](构词成分)见下。
慷国家之慨 [- guó jiā zhī kǎi] be generous at the expense of the state; liberally give away what belongs to the state
慷慨 [- kǎi] ①(意气激昂) vehement; fervent ②(不吝惜) generous; liberal; unselfish; magnanimous: ～ 援助 *generous assistance* ③(无所畏惧) filled with a noble spirit
慷慨悲愤 [- - bēi fèn] impassioned [overwhelmed] by lamentation and indignation
慷慨悲歌 [- - - gē] chant in a heroic but mournful tone
慷慨悲吟 [- - - yín] chant verses in a mournful tone ... to give vent to one's feelings
慷慨陈词 [- - chén cí] speak in [with] excitement; be righteously indignant while speaking; present one's views vehemently
慷慨成仁 [- - chéng rén] sacrifice one's life heroically for justice; die heroically in battle
慷慨大方 [- - dà fang] be very generous and hospitable; be certainly generous; liberal; princelike
慷慨号施 [- - hào shī] be liberal in giving
慷慨激昂 [- - jī áng] speak in excitement [excitedly]; be fervent and excited — warmhearted; express with deep feelings and enthusiasm; impassioned; in a moving, vehement and excited tone; vehement; with strong [excited] emotion: ～ 的演说 *vehement speech*
慷慨解囊 [- - jiě náng] loosen one's purse strings generously; be liberal of one's money; (He) came down handsomely.; contribute to the fund with an open heart; give alms liberally; give alms magnanimously; help sb. generously with money; make generous contributions (of funds); make generous with one's purse open: 他因 ～ 而得到好名声。*He got a fine fame for being generous with his money to help others.*
慷慨就义 [- - jiù yì] go to one's death like a hero; be executed and die a hero's death; die a hero; die a martyr's death; die as heroes; go to one's death bravely [nobly; fearlessly]; sacrifice one's life heroically for a cause [belief]
慷慨捐躯 [- - juān qū] sacrifice one's life nobly — to die chivalrously
慷慨乐助 [- - lè zhù] volunteer to contribute money
慷慨输将 [- - shū jiāng] make liberal contributions
慷慨仗义 [- - zhàng yì] act in a just and generous manner; just and generous
慷他人之慨 [- tā rén zhī kǎi] cut a large thong(s) of another man's leather; be free with other's money; be generous at the expense of others; cut thongs of other men's hides; rob Peter to pay Paul

闶 [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng](构词成分)见下。
另见 kàng。
闶阆 [- láng] [方] (建筑物中空廊的部分) the open part in a building

糠(穅) [ㄎㄤ]
[kāng] Ⅰ 名 ①(稻、麦、谷子等作物子实的皮或壳) chaff; bran; hust: 稻 ～ *rice chaff*; 脱脂米 ～ *defatted rice bran* ②(无价值之物) worthless stuff Ⅱ 形 (发空，质地变得松而不实) spongy: 这萝卜 ～ 了。*This radish has gone spongy.*
糠铵 [- ǎn] furamonum
糠秕 [- bǐ] chaff; rice bran
糠秕滨黎 [- - bīn lí] bract-scale (苞鳞)
糠菜半年粮 [- cài bàn nián liáng] have nothing to eat but chaff and wild herbs for half the year; lead a life of semi-starvation
糠叉 [- chā] furfurylidene
糠醇 [- chún] 〈有化〉 (呋喃甲醇) furfuryl alcohol; 2—hydroxy methyl furan ◇ ～ 硅酸酯树脂 furfuryl alcohol silicate ester resin; ～ 甲醛树脂 furfuryl alcohol-formal resin; ～ 糠醛树脂 furfuryl alcohol furfural resin; ～ 脲甲醛树脂 furfuryl alcohol urea formal resin; ～ 树脂 furfuryl alcohol resin
糠麸类饲料 [- fū lèi sì liào] bran fodder
糠基 [- jī] furfuryl group
糠里榨油 [- li zhà yóu] get blood from a stone [turnip]; make fruitless efforts; squeeze oil out of bran [chaff]; squeeze water out of stone
糠馏油 [- liú yóu] pityrol
糠糜 [- mí] coarse food
糠秣 [- mò] 〈农〉 cavings
糠偶酰 [- ǒu xiān] furil
糠偶姻 [- - yīn] furoin (联糠醛)
糠皮病 [- pí bìng] scurf
糠醛 [- quán] 〈有化〉 (呋喃甲醛) furfural; furaldehyde; 2—furaldehyde; furfuraldehyde; furfurol furol ◇ ～ 苯酚树脂 furfural phenol resin; ～ 丙酮树脂 furfural acetone resin; ～ 抽提法 furfural extraction process; ～ 精制 furfural refining; ～ 菊酯 furethrin; ～ 漆酚树脂 furfural lacquer phenol resin; ～ 树酯 furfural resin
糠市 [- shì] slum; shantytown
糠酸 [- suān] furancarboxylic acid; furoic acid; 〈有化〉 pyromucic acid
糠酸甲酯 [- - jiǎ zhǐ] methylfuroate

糠酸盐酯 [- - yán zhǐ] furoate
糠酸正丙酯 [- - zhèng bǐng zhǐ] 〈有化〉 *n*-propyl furoate
糠粞分离器 [- xī fēn lí qì] rice bran-brewer separator
糠虾 [- xiā] 〈无脊椎〉 opossum shrimp; mysid; mysis stage ◇ ～ 目 Mysidacea; ～ 幼虫期 schizopod stage; mysis stage; ～ 幼体 mysis
糠酰 [- xiān] furoyl
糠样脱屑 [- yàng tuō xiè] furfuraceous desquamation; defurfuration
糠油 [- yóu] oil abstracted from bran
糠浴 [- yù] bran bath
糠疹 [- zhěn] pityriasis

káng 丂尢

扛 [丂尢ˊ] [káng] 动 (用肩膀承担物体) carry on the shoulder; shoulder: ～ 枪 *shoulder a gun*; *bear arms*; ～ 着锄头 *carry a hoe on one's shoulder* 另见 gāng。
扛包团 [- bāo tuán] carrying packets mission
扛夫 [- fū] porter
扛长活 [- cháng huó] work as a farm labourer on a yearly basis
扛大梁 [- dà liáng] take up the main task
扛竿 [- gān] 〈杂技〉 acrobatics on a bamboo pole
扛活 [- huó] work as a farm labourer

kàng 丂尢

抗 [丂尢ˋ] [kàng] Ⅰ 动 ①(抵抗; 抵挡) resist; combat; fight: ～ 暴斗争 *struggle against violent repression*; ～ 敌 *fight the enemy*; ～ 感染 *resist infection*; ～ 涝 *fight against waterlogging of the fields*; ～ 灾 *fight natural calamities*; 我应向你祝贺，你 ～ 住了这种引诱。*I should congratulate you that you resisted the temptation*. ②(拒绝; 抗拒) refuse; defy: ～ 命 *defy an order*; ～ 捐 ～ 税 *refuse to pay levies and taxes* ③(对等) contend with; be a match for: 分庭 ～ 礼 *stand up to sb. as an equal* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 徐 *Kang Xu* Ⅲ [前缀] (对抗) anti-
抗阿米巴药 [- ā mǐ bā yào] amebicide
抗癌 [- ái] anticancer ◇ ～ 化合物 anticancer compound; ～ 剂 〈化〉 anticancer; ～ 抗菌素 〈微〉 antitumor; antibiotic; anticarcinoma antibiotic; ～ 抗体 anticancrin; ～ 霉素 sarkomycin; ～ 药 anticarcinogen; anticancer drugs
抗巴豆毒素 [- bā dòu dú sù] anticrotin
抗白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] antialbumin
抗白喉剂 [- - hóu jì] antidiphtheritic
抗白喉菌素 [- - - jūn sù] antidiphtherin
抗白喉血清 [- - - xuè qīng] antidiphtheri(ti)c serum; diphtheria antitoxin
抗白口 [- - kǒu] chill reducing; chill restraining ◇ ～ 元素 chill restraining element; ～ 孕育剂 chill reducing inoculant; ～ 作用 chill reducing effect; chill restraining effect
抗白细胞蛋白酶 [- - xì bāo dàn bái méi] antileukoprotease
抗白细胞毒素 [- - - - dú sù] antileukocidin; antileukotoxin
抗白蚁 [- - yǐ] termite-proof
抗饱和技术 [- bǎo hé jì shù] 〈电〉 anti-saturation technique
抗饱和型逻辑电路 [- - - xíng luó ji diàn lù] anti-saturated logic circuit
抗暴 [- bào] oppose tyranny; oppose violence
抗爆 [- -] 〈化〉 antiknock; antiknock antagonist; 〈电〉 antidetonation ◇ ～ 掺合值 〈工〉 antiknock blending value; ～ 层 〈军〉 bursting layer; ～ 剂 antiknock (agent); antidetonant; knock-reducer; depinker; antidetonator; antiknock compound; knock suppressor; knock-inhibiting essence; ～ 建筑物 explosion resistant structure; ～ 汽油 antiknock gasoline; ～ 燃料 anti-pinking fuel; ～ 燃性能 antiknock quality; ～ 值 anti-knock value; 〈工〉 antiknock rating
抗爆性 [- - xìng] anti-detonating quality; anti-detonating [antiknock] property
抗爆性评定 [- - - píng dìng] antiknock rating
抗本地干扰 [- běn dì gān rǎo] 〈信〉 anticlutter ◇ ～ 电路 anti-clutter circuits
抗蓖麻毒蛋白 [- bì má dú dàn bái] anti-ricin
抗变剂 [- biàn jì] antimutagen
抗变色 [- - sè] fastness
抗变式 [- - shì] contravariant
抗变形菌素 [- - xíng jūn sù] proticin
抗变性 [- - xìng] antitypy; contravariance ◇ ～ 蛋白 antialbumate; antialbumide; antialbuminate
抗辩 [- -] ①(不接受责难而作辩护) contradict; speak out in one's own defense; refute: 以无知为理由而提出的 ～ 是不能成立的。*No plea can be set up on the ground of ignorance*. ②〈律〉 counterplead; demurrer; plea; counterplea; counterargument: ～ 者 *opposing counsel*; *pleader*; 进行 ～ *enter* [*put in*] *a demurrer*; 对…提出 ～ *raise a plea against* ...; 过时 ～ *bar by lapse of time*; 他们来法院不是应诉，而是 ～。*They appeared in court not to raise defences, but to challenge the court jurisdiction*. 他针对对他的指控提出"无罪"的 ～。*He entered a plea of "not guilty" to the charges filed against him*. ◇ ～ 者 opposing counsel
抗冰层 [- bīng céng] quilting
抗病 [- bìng] 〈农〉 disease-resistant ◇ ～ 性 disease resistance
抗病毒 [- - dú] antiviral ◇ ～ 蛋白 antiviral protein; ～ 红素 antivirubin; ～ 剂 antivirotic; ～ 免疫 antiviral immunity; ～ 素 antivirotic; antiviral; ～ 性 antiviral property; ～ 药 〈医〉 antiviral agent; antivirotic
抗病力 [- - lì] premunition
抗剥离强度 [- bō lí qiáng dù] peel strength
抗剥落 [- - luò] anti-strip(ping)
抗不育(的) [- bú yù] antisterility
抗补体 [- bǔ tǐ] 〈免疫〉 anticomplement; anti-alexin; anticomplementary ◇ ～ 作用 anticomplementary action
抗糙皮病因子 [- cāo pí bìng yīn zǐ] antipellagra factor; nicotinic acid
抗草枝因子 [- cǎo zhī yīn zǐ] antiphlei factor
抗侧力结构 [- cè lì jié gòu] lateral resisting structure
抗侧倾杆 [- - qīng gān] antiroll bar
抗侧弯 [- - wān] resistance to lateral bending
抗蟾蜍毒素 [- chán chú dú sù] antiphrynin; toad-venom antitoxin
抗蟾蜍溶血素 [- - - róng xuè sù] antiphryndysin
抗超重飞行服 [- chāo zhòng fēi xíng fú] 〈航〉 g-suit; anti-g suit
抗扯裂化合物 [- chě liè huà hé wù] antiseize compound
抗扯强度 [- - qiáng dù] tear resistance; tear strength
抗扯性 [- - xìng] tear resistance
抗尘 [- chén] antidusting
抗尘走俗 [- - zǒu sú] (形容热衷名利而奔走忙碌) busy oneself (in) hankering after personal fame and gain; be on constant run for worldly pursuits; wander about among political circles, seeking for a post
抗沉淀素 [- - diàn sù] antiprecipitin
抗沉性 [- - xìng] unsinkability
抗成球脂质 [- chéng qiú zhī zhì] antilipfanogen
抗赤霉素 [- chì méi sù] antigibberellin
抗冲击 [- chōng jī] shock resistance ◇ ～ 剂 impact modifier; ～ 性能 shock resistance
抗冲强度 [- - qiáng dù] shock strength; impact resistance; resistance to shock
抗虫菊 [- chóng jú] furethrin
抗虫威 [- - wēi] Talcord; thiocarboxime
抗虫性 [- - xìng] insect resistance (plant)
抗虫植物 [- - zhí wù] zoophobous
抗臭氧剂 [- chòu yǎng jì] 〈材〉 antiozonant
抗出血(的) [- chū xuè] antihemorrhagic
抗除法 [- chú fǎ] immunity
抗传不到 [- chuán bú dào] 〈律〉 disobey the summons
抗锤入 [- chuí rù] resistance to driving
抗春化作用 [- chūn huà zuò yòng] 〈植〉 antivernalization
抗磁 [- cí] diamagnetic ◇ ～ 材料 diamagnetic material; antimagnetic material; ～ 磁化率 diamagnetic susceptibility; ～ 磁强针 diamagnetometer; ～ 等离子体 diamagnetic plasma; ～ 共振 diamagnetic resonance; ～ 合金 diamagnetic alloy; ～ 矩 diamagnetic moment; ～ 圈 〈等离子〉 diamagnetic loop; ～ 体 diamagnetic body; ～ 物质 diamagnetic substance; ～ 效应 diamagnetic effect; ～ 性 diamagnetism; ～ 性法拉第效应 〈光〉 diamagnetic Faraday effect; ～ 质 diamagnetic substance
抗雌激素(的) [- - jī sù] antiestrogenic; antiestrogen
抗刺槐毒素 [- cì huái dú sù] *antirobin*
抗刺激法 [- - jī fǎ] contrastimulation; contrastimulism
抗刺激剂 [- - - jì] counter-stimulus
抗刺激药 [- - - yào] counterirritant
抗催化酶 [- cuī huà méi] anticatase
抗催化药 [- - - yào] anticatalyst
抗大 [- dà] [简] Chinese People's Anti-Japanese Military and Political College
抗代谢抗癌药 [- dài xiè kàng ái yào] antimetabolic anticarcinoma agent
抗代谢物 [- - - wù] 〈生〉 antimetabolite
抗胆碱能剂 [- dǎn jiǎn néng jì] anticholinergic
抗胆碱药 [- - - yào] anticholinergic agent
抗胆碱酯酶药 [- - - zhǐ méi yào] anticholinesterase
抗蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] antiprotease
抗倒伏 [- dǎo fú] 〈农〉 lodging-resistant; resistant to lodging ◇ ～ 性 lodging resistance
抗稻瘟霉素 [- dào wēn méi sù] blastmycin; antipiriculin
抗稻瘟素 [- - - sù] antipiriculin
抗盗设备 [- - shè bèi] burglary resistive
抗登陆 [- dēng lù] resist a hostile amphibious landing ◇ ～ 作战 anti-amphibious operations; operation against landing forces
抗滴虫霉素 [- dī chóng méi sù] trichomycin
抗滴虫药 [- - - yào] antitrichomonal agent
抗敌素 [- dí sù] colistin; polymyxin E
抗地震(的) [- dì zhèn] antiseismic; earthquake-resistant; aseismatic
抗地震试验场 [- - - shì yàn chǎng] earthquake-proof site
抗癫病(的) [- diān bìng] antiepileptic
抗电强度 [- diàn qiáng dù] dielectric [electrical] strength; dielectric withstanding voltage
抗电容 [- - róng] 〈电〉 anticapacitance ◇ ～ 开关 〈电子〉 anti-capacity switch; anti-capacitance switch
抗淀粉(水解)酶 [- - fěn méi] antidiastase
抗凋萎素 [- diāo wěi sù] antiblastin
抗丁 [- dīng] fight against press-ganging; resist forcible drafting
抗丁抗粮 [- - kàng liáng] resist press-ganging and the grain levy
抗冬性植物 [- dōng xìng zhí wù] 〈植〉 winter-resistance plant
抗动脉粥样硬化剂 [- dòng mài zhōu yàng yìng huà jì] antiatherosclerotic
抗动物毒血清 [- - wù dú xuè qīng] antivenin
抗冻试验 [- - shì yàn] antifreezing test
抗冻水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] antifreezing cement
抗冻糖蛋白 [- - táng dàn bái] antifreeze glycoprotein
抗冻性 [- - xìng] freezing resistance; frost-resistance
抗毒 [- dú] antitoxic; anagotoxic ◇ ～ 防卫素 toxicosozin; ～ 防御素 toxicophylaxin; toxphylaxin; ～ 免疫 antitoxic immunity; ～ 素 〈医〉 immunotoxin; toxolysin; antitoxin; ～ 疗法 antitoxin therapy; ～ 素原 antitoxigen; ～ 性 mithridatism; antigenicity; ～ 血清 〈医〉 antitoxic serum; ～ 药 counterpoison
抗(蛇)毒液素 [- - yè sù] antivenin; antivenom
抗断强度 [- duàn qiáng dù] breaking strength; fracture strength; bursting strength; breaking point
抗断应变 [- - yìng biàn] 〈物〉 breaking strain
抗断应力 [- - - lì] breaking strength; breaking stress
抗恶性增生 [- è xìng zēng shēng] antineoplastic
抗反馈突变型 [- fǎn kuì tū biàn xíng] feedback-resistant mutant
抗反射敷层 [- - shè fū céng] antireflective coating
抗反射膜 [- - - mó] anti-reflective film
抗放射含硫化合物 [- fàng shè hán liú huà hé wù] anti-radiation sulfur compound
抗放射药物 [- - - yào wù] anti-radiation drug
抗肺炎毒素 [- fèi yán dú sù] antipneumotoxin
抗分生霉素 [- fēn shēng méi sù] antimeristem
抗风桁架 [- fēng héng jià] wind truss
抗风化 [- - huà] resistance to weather
抗风结构 [- - jié gòu] wind resisting structure
抗风锚 [- - máo] weather anchor
抗风排架 [- - pái jià] wind bent
抗风设计 [- - shè jì] wind force proofing design
抗风湿药 [- - shī yào] antirheumatic
抗风蚀(的) [- - shí] weather-proof
抗风险能力 [- - xiǎn néng lì] risk resistance capacity
抗风性 [- - xìng] wind resistance
抗风支撑 [- - zhī chēng] wind-brace; lateral
抗辐射 [- fú shè] ①〈生〉 radioresistance ②〈半〉 *radiation hardening* ◇ ～ 工艺 〈半〉 radiation hardening process; ～ 剂 anti-rad; ～ 性 radio resistance; ～ 轴承 anti-nuclear-radiation bearing
抗腐烂性 [- fǔ làn xìng] rot-fastness
抗腐蚀 [- - shí] resistant to corrosion; slushing ◇ ～掩模〈半〉 etching mask

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抗副交感神经药 [- fù jiāo gǎn shén jīng yào] parasympatholytic
抗负载变化特性 [- - zài biàn huà tè xìng] anti-overloading performance
抗干菌类 [- - jūn lèi] Arescomycetes
抗干眼醇 [- - yǎn chún] axerophthol; axerophthene; vitamin A
抗干燥症 [- - zào zhèng] antixerotic
抗干扰 [- gān rǎo]anti-interference; antijam; jamproof; anti-jamming (A. J.) ◇ ～措施 interference protection measure; ～ 导弹 jamproof guided missile; ～ 电路 anti-jamming circuit; anti-noise circuit; anti-clutter circuit; ～ 电容器 anti-interference capacitor; anti-interference condenser; ～ 度 noise immunity; ～ 防护频带 interference guard bands; ～ 积分装置 integration noise reducer; ～ 接收 anti-interference reception; ～ 滤波器 anti-interference filter; ～ 设备 anti-interference equipment; anti-interference installation; ～ 素〔免〕anti-interferon; ～ 特性 noiseproof feature; ～ 天线 anti-interference antenna; ～ 增益控制 anticlutter gain control; ～ 遮隐 anti-jamming blanking; ～ 装置 anti-jamming unit
抗肝素 [- - sù]〔药〕antiheparin
抗感明 [- gǎn míng] pheniramine; prophenpyridamine; trimeton; pheniraminum
抗感染药 [- - rǎn yào] anti-infectious agent
抗感应网络 [- - yìng wǎng luò]〔电〕anti-induction network
抗高胆固醇血药 [- gāo dǎn gù chún xuè yào] antihypercholesterolemic
抗高血糖药 [- - xuè táng yào] antihyperglycemic
抗高血压药 [- - - yā yào]〔药〕antihypertensive (agent)
抗攻击素 [- gōng jī sù]〔免疫〕antiaggressin
抗共式 [- gòng shì] common-mode rejection ◇ ～比 common-mode rejection ratio
抗佝素 [- gōu sù]〔药〕rachitaxterol
抗过敏反应 [- guò mǐn fǎn yìng]〔免疫〕anti-anaphylaxis
抗过敏素 [- - - sù] antianaphylactin; antisensibilisin
抗过敏性 [- - - xìng] antianaphylaxis
抗过氧化氢酶 [- - yǎng huà qīng méi] anticatalase
抗过载性能 [- - zài xìng néng] anti-overloading performance
抗寒锻练 [- hán duàn liàn] cold hardiness
抗寒服 [- - fú] cold-proof suit
抗寒性 [- - xìng] winter resistance; cold resistance; winter hardiness
抗寒植物 [- - zhí wù] cold resistant plant
抗旱 [- hàn] fight a drought; combat drought; fight against drought; drought resisting: ～ 措施 *drought-relief measures* ◇ ～力 drought resistance; ～ 性 drought resistance; ～ 品种〔农〕drought-resistant variety; ～ 作物 drought-resistant crops
抗核黄素 [- hé huáng sù] antiriboflavin
抗核抗体 [- - kàng tǐ] antinuclear antibodies;〔免疫〕antinuclear factor
抗荷服 [- hè fú] antiacceleration suit
抗荷调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] antiacceleration regulator
抗哼装置 [- hēng zhuāng zhì] antihum device
抗横摇鳍 [- héng yáo qí]〔船〕antiroll fin
抗横摇水舱 [- - - shuǐ cāng]〔船〕antiroll tank
抗横摇陀螺仪 [- - - tuó luó yí]〔船〕antirolling gyroscope
抗衡 [- -] ①(抵得过，不相上下) act as a counterweight to; match; compete; contend with; rival; be evenly matched with: 处于激烈的 ～ 中 *be in a fierce rivalry* ②〔物〕counter-balance ◇ ～离子 counter ion counterionsl gegenions
抗衡力量论 [- - lì liàng lùn] theory of countervailing power
抗洪 [- hóng] fight [combat] a flood: ～ 抢险 *combat a flood and go to the rescue hurriedly*; ～救灾爱民模范营 *Model Battalion in Combating the Effects of the Flood and Cherishing the People*
抗红细胞凝集素 [- - xì bāo níng jí sù] antihemagglutinin
抗弧性 [- hú xìng] arc resistance
抗滑应力 [- huá yìng lì] cohesion stress
抗滑支挡 [- - zhī dǎng] anti-sliding support
抗划痕性 [- - huà hén xìng] mar-resistance
抗化学腐蚀能力 [- - xué fǔ shí néng lì] resistance to chemical attack
抗坏血病药 [- huài xuè bìng yào] antiscorbutic
抗坏血酸 [- - - suān]〔化〕ascorbic acid; vitamin C ◇ ～敏 ascorbinase; ～钠〔有化〕sodium ascorbate; ～尿 ascorburia; ～血 ascorbemia; ～氧化酶 ascorbic acid oxidase
抗彗尾枪 [- huì wěi qiāng] anti-comet-tail gun
抗婚 [- hūn] refuse to marry
抗霍乱菌素 [- huò luàn jūn sù] anticholerin
抗击 [- jī] resist; beat back; withstand: ～ 侵略者 *resist the aggressors* ◇ ～反冲击 fight off enemy counter-assault; ～ 空袭 fend off an air attack
抗击非典斗争 [- - fēi diǎn dòu zhēng] anti-SARS campaign
抗激剂 [- - jì] avoidant
抗激素 [- - sù]〔生〕antihormones
抗寄生虫药 [- jì shēng chóng yào]〔药〕antiparasitic agent
抗寄生物药 [- - - wù yào] antiparasitic
抗甲状腺素 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn sù] antithyroidin
抗碱剂 [- jiǎ jì]〔化〕antalkaline
抗碱性 [- jiǎn xìng] alkali resistance [fastness]
抗剪 [- -] shear; resisting shear ◇ ～腹板 shear web;～刚[劲]度 shear stiffness; ～ 钢筋 shear reinforcement; web reinforcement; ～ 力 resistance to shear; resisting shear; shear(ing) resistance; ～ 销 shear-pin; ～ 强度 shear strength; shearing strength
抗箭毒药 [- jiàn dú yào] anticurare
抗焦剂 [- jiāo jì] antiscorching
抗焦虑药 [- - lǜ yào] antianxietic; antianxiety agent
抗胶凝收缩润滑剂 [- - níng shōu suō rùn huá jì]〔化〕bleeding-resistant grease
抗胶原酶 [- - yuán méi] anticollagenase
抗交感神经药 [- - gǎn shén jīng yào] antisympathetic; sympatholytic
抗交流声线圈 [- - liú shēng xiàn quān]〔电〕humbucking coil
抗酵母素 [- jiào mǔ sù] ayfactin
抗节不附 [- jié bú fù] uphold one's high principles without submitting to threat [bribery]
抗结核抗菌素 [- - hé kàng jūn sù] antitubercular antibiotic
抗结核药 [- - - yào] antitubercular agent; antituberculotic
抗结晶性 [- - jīng xìng] anti-crystallization
抗结皮剂 [- - pí jì] antiskinning agent
抗解毒药 [- jiě dú yào] antiantidote
抗介体 [- jiè tǐ] antiamboceptor
抗金葡霉素 [- jīn pú méi sù]〔微〕staphylomycin
抗浸服 [- jìn fú] anti-exposure suit
抗惊厥剂[药] [- jīng jué jì]〔药〕anticonvulsant
抗精神病药 [- - shén bìng yào] antipsychotic drug
抗精子毒素 [- - zǐ dú sù] antispermotoxin
抗精子凝集素 [- - - níng jí sù] antispermagglutinin
抗静电(干扰) [- jìng diàn] antistatic; anti-static electricity ◇ ～地面材料 antistatic flooring; ～剂 antistat;〔材〕antistatic agent; ～雷管 antistatic detonator; ～刷〔刷〕antistatic brush; ～天线〔电〕antistatic antenna; ～涂料 antistatic coating; ～物〔化〕antistatic agent; ～纤维 antistatic fibre; ～性 antistatic behaviour; ～整理 antistatic finish
抗拒 [- jù] resist; oppose; defy; withstand: ～ 搜查 *resistance to search*; ～ 法律 *offer resistance to the law*; 他再也 ～ 不住她的魅力。*He could resist her charm no longer*. 搞创造对他有无法～的吸引力。*Creative work appealed to him irresistibly*. ◇ ～症〔心理〕negativism
抗菌 [- jūn] antibiosis ◇ ～法 antisepsis; ～剂 germifuga; germicide; ～链霉素 mycothricin (抗菌链丝菌素); ～免疫 antibacterial immunity; antimicrobic immunity; ～谱 antimicrobial spectrum; antibacterial spectrum; resistogram; ～水泥 antibiotic cement; ～物 antibiont; ～性 antibiotic property; ～药 antimicrobial; antiseptic; germifuga; ～整理 antibiotic finish
抗菌素 [- - sù]〔医〕antibiotics ◇ ～测定〔微〕antibiotic assay; ～链霉素 streptomyces antibioticus; ～谱 antibioticogram
抗抗毒素 [- kàng dú sù] antiantitoxin
抗抗体 [- - tǐ] antiantibody
抗狂犬病毒素 [- kuáng quǎn bìng dú sù] antivirulin
抗溃疡药 [- kuì yáng yào] anti-ulcer agent
抗拉 [- lā] tensile ◇ ～法兰 tension flange; ～刚度 extensional rigidity; ～力 stretching resistance; ～面积 tension area; ～强度 strength of extension; tensile strength; ～试件 tensile test piece; ～试验 tensile test; ～弹性模数 modulus of elasticity in tension; ～性能 tensile property
抗癞露 [- lài lù] antileprol
抗痨素 [- láo sù] antiphthisin
抗老化剂 [- lǎo huà jì] inhibitor
抗老化性 [- - - xìng]〔化〕ageing resistance
抗老剂 [- - jì]〔化〕antiager; age resister
抗类脂 [- lèi zhī]〔物质〕antilipoid
抗礼 [- lǐ](以彼此平等的礼节相待) equal; treat each other as equals without regard to etiquette or formalities
抗利尿剂 [- lì niào jì]〔药〕antidiuretic
抗利尿激素 [- - - jī sù] antidiuretic hormone (ADH); vasopressin
抗痢药 [- - yào] antidysenteric
抗立克次体药 [- - kè cì tǐ yào] antirickettsial agent
抗力矩 [- - jǔ] resisting moment
抗力线 [- - xiàn] line of resistance
抗链霉素突变型 [- liàn méi sù tū biàn xíng] streptomycin-resistant mutant
抗链球菌激酶 [- - qiú jūn jī méi] antistreptokinase
抗链溶素 O 试验 [- - róng sù shì yàn]〔免疫〕antistreptolysin O test
抗裂计算 [- liè jì suàn] cracking computation
抗裂面 [- - miàn] anticlastic
抗裂试验 [- - shì yàn] crazing-resistance test; crack test
抗裂性 [- - xìng] crack [crazing] resistance
抗淋巴细胞抗体 [- lín bā xì bāo kàng tǐ] antilymphocyte antibody
抗淋巴细胞血清 [- - - - - xuè qīng]〔免疫〕antilymphocyte serum
抗淋(病)药 [- - yào] antigonorrheic; gonococcide
抗硫胺 [- liú àn] antithiamine
抗硫蚀 [- - shí] resistant to sulfide tarnishing
抗硫酸盐水泥 [- - suān yán shuǐ ní] sulphate resistant cement
抗瘤剂 [- - jì] antitumor agent
抗流 [- -]〔电〕choke ◇ ～电路 choke circuit
抗流动性 [- - dòng xìng] resistance to flow
抗流趋性 [- - qū xìng] positive rheotaxis
抗流圈 [- - quān]〔电〕choke coil; choke; choking turn ◇ ～变压器耦合 choke transformer coupling; ～滤波器 choke filter; ～耦合放大器 choke-coupled-amplifier
抗流圈式馈电电路 [- - - shì kuì diàn diàn lù] stone transmission bridge
抗流线圈 [- - xiàn quān]〔电〕choking winding
抗论时世 [- lùn shí shì] make frank criticism of the times
抗落粒性 [- luò lì xìng] resistance to shattering
抗酪氨酸酶 [- - ān suān méi] antityrosinase
抗麻风药 [- má fēng yào] antileprotic; anti-leprosy agent
抗麻风油 [- - - yóu] antileprol
抗螨唑 [- mǎn zuò]〔有化〕fenazaflor
抗梅毒药 [- méi dú yào] antiluetic; antisyphilitic
抗酶 [- -] antienzyme; antiferment
抗霉菌素 [- - jūn sù] antimycoin
抗霉素 [- - sù] antimycin; antitoxin
抗美援朝 [- měi yuán cháo] [简] the War to Resist U. S. Aggression and Aid Korea; the Movement to Resist U. S. Agression and Aid Korea ◇ ～运动 Campaign to Resist U. S. Aggression and Aid Korea; ～战争 the War to Resist U. S. Aggression and Aid Korea 1950-1953
抗泌尿感染药 [- mì niào gǎn rǎn yào] antiurinary infective agent
抗眠药 [- mián yào] antihypnotic
抗敏胺 [- mǐn àn] phenindamine tartrate; thephorin
抗命 [- mìng] disobey orders; defy orders; disobedience to orders: 军队不许 ～。*Disobedience cannot be allowed in the army*.
抗磨 [- mó] wear-resistant; antiwear; antifriction ◇ ～材料 abrasive-resistant material; wear-resistant material; anti-abrasion material; ～度 endurance; ～镀层 wear-resistant coating; ～钢轨 anvil faced rail; ～极压剂 extreme pressure additive; ～剂 antiwear agent [additive]; ～力 abrasion strength [resistance]; ～试验机 rattling machine; ～性〔材〕abrasion resistance; antiwear property; attrition resistance; abrasive resistibility; ～轴承 antifriction bearing; ～铸铁 antifriction cast iron
抗磨损 [- - sǔn] resistance to wear; antifraying ◇ ～添加剂 antiwear additive
抗钠玻璃 [- nà bō li] sodium resistant glass
抗挠强度 [- náo qiáng dù] flexing resistance; bending strength
抗内毒素 [- nèi dú sù] antiendotoxin
抗粘剂 [- nián jì] antiplastering aid; antisticking agent
抗鸟冲性 [- niǎo chōng xìng] bird-impact resistance
抗尿激酶 [- niào jī méi] antiurokinase
抗尿钠排泄 [- - nà pái xiè] antinatriuresis

抗尿素酶 [- - sù méi] antiurease
抗凝 [- níng] anti-freezing ◇ ～ 剂〈药〉anticoagulant；～ 疗法 anticoagulant therapy；～ 乳酶 antichymosin；antirennet；antirennin；～ 血 anticoagulation；～ 血酶〈生化〉antithrombin；～ 血素〈医〉anticoagulin；～ 血药 anticoagulant；～ 液〈物〉anti-freezing liquid
抗扭 [- niǔ] antitorque ◇ ～ 吊架 torsional suspension；～ 刚度 torsional rigidity；～ 盒式结构 torsion-box structure；～ 劲度 torsional stiffness；～ 力矩 antitorque moment；～ 强度〈物〉〈冶〉torsional strength；～ 性 resistance to torsion
抗疟药 [- nüè yào] antimalarial (agent)；antiperiodic
抗呕素 [- ǒu sù] antiemetic
抗拍击梁 [- pāi jī liáng]〈船〉panting beam
抗排卵素 [- pái luǎn sù] anovulant
抗泡剂 [- pào jì] anti-foaming agent
抗劈性 [- pī xìng] cleavability
抗疲倦毒素 [- pí juàn dú sù] antikenotoxin
抗疲劳剂 [- - láo jì] antifatigue
抗疲劳性 [- - - xìng] fatigue resistance
抗偏流控制 [- piān liú kòng zhì] decrab control
抗漂移继电器 [- piāo yí jì diàn qì]〈电〉jockey relay
抗贫血素 [- pín xuè sù] antianemin
抗破裂性 [- pò liè xìng] resistance to rupture；resistance to spalling（玻璃工业）
抗葡萄球菌(溶液)素 [- pú tao qiú jūn sù] antistaphylo-hemolysin；antistaphylolysin
抗起毛性 [- qǐ máo xìng] picking resistance
抗起泡沫能力 [- - pào mò néng lì] resistance to foaming
抗起球纤维 [- - qiú xiān wéi] anti-pill fibre
抗汽蚀 [- qì shí] anti-cavitation
抗强悯弱 [- qiáng mǐn ruò] despise the strong，but be gentle with the weak
抗侵彻 [- qīn chè] penetration resistance
抗亲脂性 [- - zhī xìng] antilipotropism
抗倾覆(作用) [- qīng fù] antidumping
抗倾斜杆 [- - xié gān]〈房〉sway rod
抗球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái]〈免疫〉antiglobulin ◇ ～ 试验 antiglobulin test；～ 消耗试验 antiglobulin consumption test；～ 抑制试验 antiglobulin inhibition test
抗燃油 [- rán yóu] fire resistant oil ◇ ～ 处理 fire resistant oil treatment
抗扰 [- rǎo] anti-interference；anti-jamming ◇ ～ 电路 anti-jamming circuit；～ 度 noise immunity；～ 天线系统 anti-interference aerial system；～ 性 vulnerability to jamming
抗热 [- rè] heat resistance；heat resistant ◇ ～ 玻璃 heat resisting glass；～ 材料 heat resistance material；～ 层〈物〉heat shield；～ 原料油 refractory stock；～ 震铸石 thermal shock-resistant glassceramic
抗热冲击阻力 [- - chōng jī zǔ lì] thermal-shock resistance
抗热耐磨 [- - nài mó] strong resistance to heat and hard wearing
抗人球蛋白血清 [- rén qiú dàn bái xuè qīng] anti-humanglobulin serum
抗日光 [- rì guāng]antisun
抗日民族统一战线 [- - mín zú tǒng yī zhàn xiàn] anti-Japanese national united front
抗日战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] the War of Resistance Against Japan；Anti-Japanese War (1937—1945)
抗溶菌素 [- róng jūn sù] antilysin
抗溶素 [- - sù] antilysin ◇ ～ 作用 antilysis
抗溶细胞素 [- - xì bāo sù] anticytolysin
抗溶血作用 [- - xuè zuò yòng] antihemolysis
抗溶性 [- - xìng] non-fusibility
抗蠕变合金 [- rú biàn hé jīn] creep resistant alloy
抗蠕变强度 [- - - qiáng dù]〈物〉creep strength
抗蠕虫药 [- - chóng yào] anthemintic
抗乳化能力 [- rǔ huà néng lì] resistance to emulsification
抗乳化强度 [- - - qiáng dù] resistance to emulsion
抗乳糖酶 [- - táng méi] antilactase
抗乳血清 [- - xuè qīng] antilactoserum
抗朊 [- ruǎn]〈生化〉anti-albumoses
抗伤寒菌苗接种 [- shāng hán jūn miáo jiē zhòng] antityphoid vaccination
抗烧毁能量 [- shāo huǐ néng liàng] burn-out energy
抗蛇毒素 [- shé dú sù] antivenin；antivenom
抗砷素 [- shēn sù] antiarsenin
抗神经毒素 [- shén jīng dú sù] antineurotoxin
抗肾上腺能药 [- shèn shàng xiàn néng yào] adrenolytic；antiadrenergic agent
抗肾上腺素药 [- - - - sù yào] anti-adrenergic
抗肾炎药 [- - yán yào] antinephritic
抗渗 [- -]〈水〉impervious ◇ ～ 试验 impermeability test；～ 性 anti-permeability
抗生菌 [- shēng jūn] antibiotic bacteria ◇ ～ 肥 antibiotic fertilizer
抗生酮(作用) [- - tóng] antiketogenesis ◇ ～ 物质 antiketogen
抗生素 [- - sù] antibiotic
抗生物素 [- - wù sù] antibiotin ◇ ～ 蛋白质〈生化〉avidin
抗生现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] antibiosis
抗生性 [- - xìng] antibiosis
抗生育药 [- - yù yào] antifertility drug
抗生长素 [- - zhǎng sù] anti-auxin
抗生作用 [- - zuò yòng]〈生态〉antibiosis
抗失透石英玻璃 [- shī tòu shí yīng bō li] anti-devitrification quartz glass
抗湿剂 [- - jì] moisture retardant
抗虱药 [- - yào] antipediculotic
抗蚀 [- shí] against corrosion ◇ ～ 残积 residual sediment；〈地质〉resistate；～ 剂(防锈剂)〈材〉slushing compound；～ 力 tarnish resistance；～ 磷化法 atrament process；～ 润滑油〈材〉slushing oil；～ 润滑脂〈材〉slushing grease；～ 图形 resist pattern；～ 涂层 etch-resistant coating；～ 性 corrosion stability；～ 油 slushing oil
抗噬菌体 [- shì jūn tǐ] antiphagin；antiphage ◇ ～ 菌 phage-resistant bacteria；～ 突变型 phage-resistant mutant
抗收缩剂 [- shōu suō jì] antishrinking agent
抗受精素 [- shòu jīng sù] antifertilizin
抗衰落 [- shuāi luò] anti-fading ◇ ～ 天线 anti-fading antenna；～ 系统 anti-fading system
抗霜 [- shuāng]〈农〉frost-resistant ◇ ～ 性[冻] frost resistance
抗水度 [- shuǐ dù]〈化〉water resistance
抗水肿药 [- - zhǒng yào] antihydropic
抗水性 [- - xìng] water-resistance；water-resisting property
抗水炸药 [- - zhà yào] waterproof explosive
抗税 [- shuì] refuse to pay tax；tax dodge
抗丝虫药 [- sī chóng yào] antifilarial
抗诉 [- sù]〈律〉(检察院提出重新审理的诉讼要求) counterappeal；lodge a protest against court judgments；oppose an action；appeal against a judgment (arbitration)；lodge protests
抗酸 [- suān] antiacid；acid resistant ◇ ～ 青铜〈冶〉antiacid bronze；～ 剂〈化〉antiacid；〈材〉resist；～ 碱砖 acid and alkaline resisting brick；～ 染色〈微〉acid-fast stain；～ 染色法〈微〉Ziehi-Neelsen stain；acid-fast staining；～ 添加剂〈化〉antiacid additive；～ 细菌 acid-fast bacteria；～ 药 antacid；antiacid
抗酸性染色 [- - xìng rǎn sè] acid-fast staining
抗碎裂性 [- suì liè xìng]〈化〉cracking resistance
抗碎强度 [- - qiáng dù]〈化〉crushing strength
抗缩率 [- suō lǜ] anti-shrinkage efficiency
抗糖尿病药 [- táng niào bìng yào] antidiabetic
抗体 [- tǐ]〈医〉antibody；immune body；antitrope；antisubstance ◇ ～ 半衰期〈免疫〉antibody half life；～ 滴定 antigen titration；～ 活性 antibody activity；～ 结合簇 antibody combining site；～ 结合亲合力 antibody binding affinity；～ 离解 antibody dissociation；～ 酶 abzyme；～ -缺乏[损]综合症〈医〉antibody-deficiency syndrome；～ 特异性 antibody specificity；～ 形成 antibody formation
抗调理素 [- tiáo lǐ sù] antitropin
抗铁磁性 [- tiě cí xìng] anti-ferromagnetism
抗同种溶素 [- tóng zhǒng róng sù] anti-isolysin
抗同效维生素 [- - xiào wéi shēng sù] antivitamer
抗痛风药 [- tòng fēng yào] gout suppressant
抗脱剂 [- tuō jì]〈材〉antistripping agent
抗吞噬素 [- tūn shì sù] antiphagin
抗弯 [- wān] bending resistance；anti-bending ◇ ～ 负载 three-point loading；～ 刚度 flexural rigidity；～ (能)力 resistance to bending；bending resistance；～ 模数 bending modulus；～ 疲劳强度 endurance bending strength；～ 强度〈工〉bending strength；bend strength；buckling strength；flexural strength；flexure strength；strength of flexure；～ 试棒 arbitration bar；flexure test bar；～ (扭)稳定性 bending torsion stability；～ 稳定性 buckling stability；～ (曲)应变力 resistance to bending strain；～ 阻力 buckling resistance
抗网状内皮细胞毒血清 [- wǎng zhuàng nèi pí xì bāo dú xuè qīng] antireticular cytotoxic serum
抗微生物 [- wēi shēng wù] antimicrobial；antimicrobic ◇ ～ 剂 antimicrobial；～ 性 antimicrobial property；～ 药 antimicrobial；～ 因子〈微〉antimicrobial agent；～ 整理 antimicrobial finish
抗维生素 [- wéi shēng sù]〈生化〉antivitamin
抗胃蛋白酶 [- wèi dàn bái méi] antipepsin
抗污染树种 [- wū rǎn shù zhǒng] pollution resisting tree variety
抗污染作用 [- - - zuò yòng] anti-pollution
抗污损 [- - sǔn] fouling resistance
抗细菌因子 [- xì jūn yīn zǐ]〈微〉antibacterial agent
抗细胞毒素 [- - bāo dú sù] anticytotoxin
抗纤溶剂 [- xiān róng jì] antifibrinolytic agent
抗纤维蛋白酶 [- - wéi dàn bái méi] antifibrinferment
抗纤维蛋白溶酶 [- - - - - róng méi] antifibrinolysin
抗纤维性颤动药 [- - - xìng chàn dòng yào] antifibrillatory
抗谐振 [- xié zhèn]〈物〉antiresonance
抗心律失常药 [- xīn lǜ shī cháng yào] antiarrhythmic；anti-arrhythmia agent
抗心希古 [- - xī gǔ] a heart of gold that rivals those of the ancients
抗兴奋(疗)法 [- xīng fèn fǎ] contrastimulation；contrastimulism
抗兴奋药 [- - - yào] contrastimulant
抗性 [- xìng] resistance ◇ ～ 机制 resistance mechanism；～ 谱 resistance spectrum；～ 消声器 reactive muffler；～ 选择 resistance selection；～ 因子 resistance factor；～ 育种 resistance breeding；～ 转移因子〈遗〉resistance transfer factor (RTF)
抗雄激素 [- xióng jī sù] antiandrogen
抗锈 [- xiù] rust-proofing ◇ ～ 性 rust quality；rustresisting property
抗锈蚀 [- - shí] resistant to rust；resistant to tarnishing
抗选择性 [- xuǎn zé xìng] non preference
抗血清 [- xuè qīng] antiserum
抗血栓形成剂 [- - shuān xíng chéng jì] antithrombotic agent
抗血吸虫剂 [- - xī chóng jì] antischistosomal
抗血吸虫药 [- - - - yào] schistosomicide
抗血友病 [- - yǒu bìng] antihemophilic ◇ ～ 球蛋白 antihemophilic globulin (AHG)；～ 药 antihemophilic；～ 因素 antihemophilic factor；～ 因子 antihemophilic factor；factor Ⅷ；〈生化〉thromboplastinogen
抗血脂药 [- - zhī yào] antilipemic
抗蕈毒碱剂 [- xùn dú jiǎn jì] antimuscarinic agent
抗压 [- yā] resist compression ◇ ～ 钢筋 compression reinforcement；～ 构件 compression member；～ 极限强度 ultimate compressive strength；～ 强度 compression strength；compressive strength；pressive strength；strength of compression；～ 试验 compression test；compressive strength test；～ 碎(性) resistance to crushing；～ 弹性极限〈物〉elastic limit under compression；～ 弹性模数 modulus of compression；～ 性 resistance to pressure；～ 性能 compressive property；～(缩)应变力 resistance to compressive strain；～ 应力 compressive stress
抗烟酸 [- yān suān] antiniacin；antinicotine acid
抗淹性 [- - xìng] water-logging resistance
抗盐皮质素药 [- yán pí zhì sù yào] antimineralocorticoid
抗盐性 [- - xìng] saltresistance
抗炎松 [- - sōng] antiflamison pregnenolone acetylsalicylate
抗炎药 [- - yào] anti-inflammatory agent
抗氧防胶剂 [- yǎng fáng jiāo jì] antioxidizing and antigum agent
抗氧化 [- - huà] antioxidant；antioxidation ◇ ～ 剂〈化〉antioxidant；～ 酶 antioxidase；～ 能力 oxidation resistance；～ 润滑脂 oxidation-inhibited grease；～ 油〈电〉inhibited oil；～ 作用 antioxidation
抗氧剂 [- - jì] antioxygen
抗氧抗腐剂 [- - kàng fǔ jì] oxidation and corrosion inhibitor
抗摇(摆)系杆 [- yáo xì gān] sway brace
抗药性 [- yào xìng]〈医〉resistance to drugs ◇ ～ 因子 resistance factor
抗叶酸抗癌药 [- yè suān kàng ái yào] antifolic anticarcinogen
抗胰蛋白酶 [- yí dàn bái méi] antitrypsin；antityptase
抗胰岛素 [- - dǎo sù] anti-insulin
抗乙型[B型]肝炎抗原 [- yǐ xíng gān yán kàng yuán] anti-hepatitis B antigen
抗抑郁药[剂] [- yì yù yào] antidepressant；amitriptyline
抗癔病药 [- - bìng yào] antihysteric
抗议 [- -] protest；object；remonstrate：正式 ～

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formal (official) protest; 提出 ～ *present a protest*; *lodge a protest with sb. against sth.*; *address a protest to*; ～ 集会 *protest rally*; ～ 照会 *note of protest*; ～ 书 *written protest*; 这引起了一些 ～ 和愤慨。*It caused some protest and indignation*. 他们对低劣的伙食提出了 ～。*They protested about the bad food.*; ～ 性游行 *march*

抗异种溶素 [- - zhǒng róng sù] antiheterolysin
抗引力肌 [- yǐn lì jī] antigravity muscles
抗隐藏色 [- - cáng sè] 〈动〉 anticryptic colouration
抗忧郁药 [- yōu yù yào] antimelancholic
抗油橡胶 [- yóu xiàng jiāo] 〈化〉 oil resistant rubber
抗油性 [- - xìng] grease resistance; oil resistance
抗有丝分裂药 [- yǒu sī fēn liè yào] antimitotic drug
抗诱变因素 [- yòu biàn yīn sù] antimutagen
抗淤剂 [- yū jì] 〈摄〉 antisludge
抗御 [- yù] resist and defend: ～ 自然灾害能力 *enhance capabilities to cope with natural disasters*; *capacity to combat natural adversities*
抗原 [- yuán] 〈医〉 antigen; antihelion ◇ ～ 包被柱 antigen coated column; ～ 反应细胞 antigen reactive cell; ～ 分析 antigenic analysis; ～ 复合体 antigenic complex; ～ 公式 antigenic formula; ～ 过剩 antigen excess; ～ 结构 antigenic structure; ～ 结合能力 antigen binding capacity; ～ 决定簇 antigenic determinant; ～ -抗体反应 antigen-antibody reaction; ～ -抗体复合物 antigen-antibody complex; ～ 疗法 antigenotherapy; antigentotherapy; ～ 敏感细胞 antigen sensitive cell; ～ 识别点 antigen recognition site; ～ 试纸 antigen paper; ～ 特异性 antigenic specificity; ～ 突变型 antigenic mutant; ～ 信息 antigenic information; ～ 性 antigenicity; ～ 血 antigenemia
抗原虫药 [- - chóng yào] antiprotozoal agent
抗运动病药 [- yùn dòng bìng yào] motion sickness drug
抗晕片 [- - piàn] anti-halo disk
抗杂散电流雷管 [- zá sǎn diàn liú léi guǎn] anti-stray current detonator
抗再生 [- zài shēng] anti-regeneration
抗噪电路 [- zào diàn lù] anti-noise circuit
抗噪声 [- - shēng] anti-noise ◇ ～ 传声器 〈工声〉 antinoise microphone; ～ 度 noise immunity; ～ 受话器 anti-noise headphone; noise-reducing headphone; ～ 送话器 noise-reducing microphone; noise-cancelling microphone; anti-noise microphone; ～ 头戴送话器 anti-noise headset; ～ 性 noise immunity; ～ 载波装置 anti-noise carrier-operated device
抗渣性 [- zhā xìng] resistance to slag; slag resistance
抗战 [- zhàn] ①(抵抗外国侵略的战争) war of resistance against aggression; fight the invading army: ～ 到底 *fight an invading enemy to the last man*; *fight to the bitter end* ②[简](抗日战争) Anti-Japanese War (1937—1945): ～ 时期 *period of the war of Resistance Against Japan*
抗张积 [- zhāng jī] tensile product
抗张力 [- - lì] tension stress
抗张强度 [- - qiáng dù] tensile strength
抗张蠕变 [- - rú biàn] tensile creep
抗张性能 [- - xìng néng] tensile property
抗张组件 [- - zǔ jiàn] tensile component
抗折叠性能 [- zhé dié xìng néng] 〈纸〉 creasing resistance
抗折裂 [- - liè] antiflex cracking
抗折试验 [- - shì yàn] bending test
抗真菌 [- zhēn jūn] antimycotic; antifungal ◇ ～ 1号 clotrimazole; clotrimazok; ～ 剂 〈材〉 antifungal agent; ～ 抗菌素 antifungal antibiotic; ～ 药 antifungal (agent)
抗震 [- zhèn] 〈建〉 anti-seismic; seismic resistance; quake-proof; anti-knock ◇ ～ 措施 earthquake resistant construction; ～ 缝 aseismatic joint; ～ 规范 earthquake resistant code; ～ 缓冲器 buffer (earthquake); ～ 加固 seismic hardening; ～ 结构 anti-seismic structure; earthquake resistant [proof(ing)] structure; ～ 剂 knock-reducer; anti-knock; ～ 加强支架 〈采矿〉 antidetonation timbering; ～ 建筑物 building to withstand earthquake; ～ 能力 〈半〉 shock resistance; ～ 棚 quake-proof shelter; ～ 强度 shock strength; strength under shock; ～ 设计 aseismatic design; ～ 试验 〈军〉 shock test; aseismatic test; ～ 弹簧 anti-chatter spring; ～ 性能 earthquake resistant behaviour; ～ 仪表 ruggedized instrument; ～ 值 knock value; ～ 支座 aseismatic bearing
抗震救灾 [- - jiù zāi] earthquake relief work; combat the quake and carry out relief work; carry out (one's) antiquake struggle and relief work; combat the earthquake and do relief work
抗振管 [- - guǎn] nuvistor
抗振强度 [- - qiáng dù] vibration strength
抗振性 [- - xìng] vibration resistance [strength]
抗争 [- zhēng] make a stand against; resist; contend; oppose: 为自己的命运而 ～ *contend for one's fate*; 这家公司太小，无法与国际性的大公司 ～。*The firm is too small to contend against [with] large international companies.*
抗症状疗法 [- zhèng zhuàng liáo fǎ] heterotherapy
抗脂肪肝激素 [- zhī fáng gān jī sù] lipotropic hormone
抗脂肪肝剂 [- - - - jì] 〈生化〉 lipotropic
抗植物生长素 [- zhí wù shēng zhǎng sù] 〈生〉 antiauxin
抗植物性毒素 [- - - xìng dú sù] antiphytotoxin
抗酯酶 [- zhǐ méi] antiesterase
抗致癌物 [- zhì ái wù] 〈药〉 anticarcinogen
抗致活酶 [- - huó méi] antikinase
抗致敏作用 [- - mǐn zuò yòng] antisensitization
抗终止因素 [- zhōng zhǐ yīn sù] 〈生化〉 antitermination factor
抗肿瘤发生 [- zhǒng liú fā shēng] antituvmorigenesis
抗肿瘤药 [- - - yào] antineoplastic; antineoplastic drug
抗重力 [- zhòng lì] antigravity ◇ ～ 阀 anti-G-valve
抗轴向压缩力 [- zhóu xiàng yā suō lì] resistance to axial compression
抗皱人造丝绸 [- zhòu rén zào sī chóu] non-crease rayons
抗皱性 [- - xìng] wrinkle resistance
抗转矩 [- zhuǎn jǔ] resisting torque
抗紫外线 [- zǐ wài xiàn] uvioresistant
抗自溶素 [- zì róng sù] antiautolysin
抗纵摇鳍 [- zòng yáo qí] 〈船〉 antipitching fin
抗阻比 [- zǔ bǐ] reactance resistance ratio
抗阻尼 [- - ní] antidamping
抗组织胺药 [- - zhī àn yào] antihistamine; antihistaminics

闶 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] 动 [方] (藏) hide

伉 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] I 动 [书] (对等; 相称) be equal to; be well matched II 形 [书] (高大) tall and big III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 熙 *Kang Xi*
伉俪 [- lì] [书] married couple; husband and wife
伉俪情笃 [- - qíng dǔ] They are so happily married.
伉俪情深 [- - - shēn] a married couple very much in love

钪 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] 名 〈化〉 (金属元素) scandium (21 号元素, 符号 Sc)
钪分族元素 [- fēn zú yuán sù] scandium sub-group element
钪合金 [- hé jīn] scandium alloy
钪化合物 [- huà hé wù] scandium compound
钪基合金 [- jī hé jīn] scandium-base alloy
钪离子 [- lí zǐ] scandium ion
钪绿柱石 [- lǜ zhù shí] bazzite
钪络合物 [- luò hé wù] scandium complex
钪酸盐 [- suān yán] scandate
钪添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] scandium addition
钪同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] scandium isotope
钪钇石 [- yǐ shí] thortveitite

亢 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] I 形 ①(高) high; haughty; arrogant: 不 ～ 不卑 *neither supercilious nor obsequious*; 高 ～ *loud and sonorous*; *resounding* ②(过度; 极; 很) excessive; extreme II 名 ①(二十八宿之一) Kang, one of the lunar mansions ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 良玉 *Kang Liangyu*
亢仓 [- cāng] a surname: ～ 丰 *Kangcang Feng*
亢奋 [- fèn] (极度兴奋) stimulated; excited
亢旱 [- hàn] severe drought
亢旱不雨 [- - bù yǔ] hot and dry without rainfalls
亢进 [- jìn] 〈医〉 hyperfunction; sthenia: 甲状腺机能 ～ *hyperthyroidism*
亢直 [- zhí] [书] righteousness

闶 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] 形 [书] (高大) tall and big
另见 kāng。

炕 [ㄎㄤˋ] [kàng] I 名 (北方人用土坯或砖砌成的供睡觉用的长方台) *kang*; a heatable brick bed (in North China) II 动 [方](烤) bake or dry by the heat of a fire: 把湿麦子摊在炕上 ～ 干 *spread the wet wheat on a heated kang to dry*
炕洞 [- dòng] the flue of a *kang*
炕头 [- tóu] [口] ①(靠近灶的一头) the warmer end of a *kang* ②(炕沿) the edge of a *kang*
炕席 [- xí] *kang* mat
炕沿 [- yán] [口] the edge of a *kang*
炕桌 [- zhuō] a small, short-legged table for use on a *kang*; kang table

kāo ㄎㄠ

尻 [ㄎㄠ] [kāo] 名 (脊骨的末端; 臀部) end of spine; buttocks; bottom
尻带 [- dài] breeching (挽马用的)

kǎo ㄎㄠˇ

考(I攷) [ㄎㄠˇ] [kǎo] I 动 ①(考试; 考问) examine; give [take] an examination, test or quiz: 补 ～ *make-up examination*; ～ 满分 *get full marks*; ～ 上大学 *be admitted to a university*; ～ 物理 *have a test in physics*; 统 ～ *the unified state examination*; 应 ～ *take [sit for] an examination*; 你的数学 ～ 得怎么样? *How did you do in the maths test [quiz]?* 我 ～ ～ 你。*I'll give you a quiz.*; *Let me quiz you.* ②(检查) check; inspect ③(推求; 研究) study; investigate; verify: 待 ～ *remain to be verified* II 名 ①[书](死去的父亲) one's deceased father: 先 ～ *deceased father* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Kao Zhong*
考妣 [- bǐ] [书] deceased parents
考波尼克 [- bō ní kè] copernick (铁镍合金)
考伯斯焦炉 [- bó sī jiāo lú] Koppers coke oven
考不取[上] [- bu qǔ] fail in an examination (for admission to a school, employment, etc.)
考查 [- chá] examine; check; research; test: 详细 ～ *make a study of*; ～ 学生成绩 *check students' work*; 这次 ～ 分两个部分，包括下列科目。*This examination is divided into two parts and covers the following subjects.*
考察 [- -] ①(实地调查) inspect; investigate; make an on-the-spot investigation; examination: 出国 ～ *go abroad on a tour of investigation*; 现场 ～ *an on-the-spot investigation*; ～ 可能要花好几个月时间。*The investigation may take many months.* ②(细致深刻地观察) observe and study: ～ 旅行 *a tour of observation*; 第一手 ～ 资料 *first-hand observations*; ～ 任用干部 *assess and appoint leading cadres* ◇ ～ 报告 report on an investigation; inspection tour report; ～ 船 research ship; ～ 队 expedition (team); ～ 团 investigation group; inspection delegation; observation delegation; fact-finding delegation; exploratory mission; observation group; study group; ～ 组 study group
考察性调查 [- - xìng diào chá] expeditionary research
考场 [- chǎng] examination hall; examination room
考的松 [- dì sōng] 〈药〉 cortisone
考订 [- dìng] examine and correct; do textual research
考古 [- gǔ] ①(根据古代的遗迹、遗址和文献研究古代历史) engage in archaeological studies ②(考古学) archaeology ◇ ～ 测量 archaeological survey; ～ 地磁学 archaeomagnetism; ～ 调查 archaeological investigation [reconnaissance]; ～ 发掘 archaeological excavation; ～ 发现 archaeological discovery [finding]; ～ 工作 archaeological work; ～ 化学 〈古〉 archaeological chemistry; ～ 机构 archaeological organization [institution]; ～ 技术 archaeological technique; ～ 勘察 archaeological reconnaissance [survey]; ～ 天文学 archaeoastronomy; ～ 学 archaeology; archeology; ～ 学家 archaeologist; ～ 学史 history of archaeology; ～ 照相 archaeological photographing; ～ 制图 archaeological drawing; ～ 钻探 archaeological survey
考官 [- guān] examiner (especially under the former civil service examination system)
考核 [- hé] examine; check; appraise; assess (sb.'s proficiency): ～ 干部 *check on cadres*; *appraise cadres*; 定期 ～ *routine check*; 建立 ～ 制度 *set up a check-up system*; ～ 他们的法律知识 *examine them upon their knowledge of the laws*; 实习生顺利地通过了 ～。*The trainees checked out all right.* ◇ ～ 标准 assessment criteria; ～ 成绩 results of rating; ～ 飞行 check-out flight; check flight; ～ 企业 make assessments of the performance of each enterprise; examine the economic performance of a factory; appraisal of enterprise performance; ～ 射击靶 classification

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target；～ 制度 a check-up system
考绩 [- jī] merit of professional performance
考究 [- jiu] ①（查考；研究）observe and study; investigate; examine closely: 这个问题很值得～。*We must make a careful study of the matter.*; *We need to go into the matter seriously.* ②（讲究）care about; fastidious; particular: 过分～衣着 *be fastidious about one's dress*; 他不～衣着。*He doesn't care about his clothes.* ③（精美）exquisite; fine: ～的制作 *fine workmanship*; 这本书装订得很～。*This book is beautifully bound.*
考据(考证) [- jù] textual criticism; textual research ◇ ～学 textology; higher textual criticism
考卷 [- juàn] examination paper: "一张～定命运" "*one exam paper deciding one's fate*"
考厥氏体属 [- jué shì tǐ shǔ] Cowdria
考克饶夫-瓦尔顿加速器 [- kè ráo fū wǎ ěr dùn jiā sù qì] Cockroft-Walton accelerator
考克赛基病毒 [- - sài jī bìng dú] Coxsackie virus
考虑 [- lǜ] think over; take into account [consideration]; consider; regard: ～周到的 *be very thoughtful* [*considerate*]; *be carefully thought out*; *well-considered*; 预先～ *think ahead*; 好好～一下，然后告诉我你是否同意我的意见。*Think it over and let me know whether you agree with me.* 在我答应之前，我必须重新～一下。*I must think twice before I can promise.* 让我们～一下他的建议。*Let's consider briefly his suggestion.* 他经过充分～后才接受了这个建议。*He considered fully before accepting the offer.* 必须～成熟后再作决定。*One must consider the matter well before deciding.*
考勤 [- qín] check on work attendance ◇ ～簿 attendance record; ～制度 system of checking work attendance; checking system; ～钟 telltale clock
考区 [- qū] examination district
考取 [- qǔ] pass an entrance examination; be admitted to a school or college (after an examination)
考生 [- shēng] candidate for an entrance examination; examinee
考释 [- shì]（考证并解释古文字）make textual criticisms and explanations
考试 [- -] examination; test; exam: 大学入学～ *college entrance examination*; 期末～ *end-of-term examination*; *final examination*; 期中～ *mid-term examination*; 学年～ *year-end examination*; 参加～ *take an examination*; *sit for an examination*; 举行～ *hold an examination*; ～不及格 *fail* (*in*) *an examination*; *come a cropper*; *be plucked in the examination*; *fall down on*; *flunk*; *bomb*; ～及格 *pass an examination*; *get through with the examination*; *succeed in an examination*; *go through an examination*; *get a pass*; *satisfy the examiners*; *scrape through*; 托福～[美] *Test of English as a Foreign Language* (*TOFEL*); 研究生成绩～ *Graduate Record Examination* (*GRE*); 他所有的～都获得高分。*He won high ratings* [*marks*] *in all his examinations.* 学生须经～才能入学。*Students are admitted only upon examination.* 中学入学～昨天上午开始了。*The entrance examinations to high school began yesterday morning.* ◇ ～方法 method of examination; ～制度 examination system
考题 [- tí] examination questions; examination paper: 出～ *set an examination paper*; *set examination questions*
考问 [- wèn] examine orally; question: 仔细地～某人 *question sb. closely*
考研 [- yán] take part in the entrance exams for postgraduate schools
考研热 [- - rè] the craze for graduate school
考验 [- yàn] test; trial; ordeal: 久经～的 *long-tested*; 经受住时间～的方法 *methods that have stood the test of time*; 经受严峻的～ *stand the ordeal*; 经历一种可怕的～ *pass through a terrible ordeal*; 他的勇气受到～。*His courage was put to the test.* 它经不起…～。*It cannot bear the test of ...*
考依波统 [- yī bō tǒng]〈地质〉Keuper; Keuper Series
考证 [- zhèng] ① textual criticism; textual research ② engage in textual research

栲 [ㄎㄠˇ] [kǎo] 名〈植〉(栲树) evergreen chinquapin
栲胶 [- jiāo] tannin extract ◇ ～浸提器 tannin extractor
栲栳 [- lǎo] wicker basket
栲属 [- shǔ] Castanopsis
栲树 [- shù] katus

拷 [ㄎㄠˇ] [kǎo] 动（打）flog; beat; torture
拷贝 [- bèi]〈电影〉copy; replica ◇ ～机 letterpress; ～片 print; ～纸 copy paper; copying paper
拷边 [- biān] piping; bind off（缝纫）
拷绸 [- chóu]（黑胶绸）a rust-coloured variety of summer silk; gambiered Guangdong silk
拷打 [- dǎ] flog; beat; torture: 严刑～ *subject sb. to severe torture*; ～某人致死 *torture sb. to death*; ～承招 *extort confession by beating*; 任何严刑～都不能使他开口。*No torture would make him speak.*
拷花 [- huā]〈纺〉embossing; [法] gauffre; gaufré ◇ ～布 embossed cloth; dacian cloth; ～长毛绒 stamped plush; ～机 embossing calender; ～毛巾料 crush towel; ～皮鞋 brogue; ～乔其丝绒 embossed georgette velvet; ～丝绒 crushed velvet
拷纱 [- shā]〈纺〉(香云纱) gambiered Guangdong gauze
拷问 [- wèn] torture sb. during interrogation; interrogate with torture: ～某人 *put sb. to* (*the*) *torture*

筹 [ㄎㄠˇ] [kǎo]（构词成分）见下。
筹筌 [- lǎo] wicker basket

烤 [ㄎㄠˇ] [kǎo] I 动（用火烘熟或烘干）bake; roast; toast: 把衣服～干 *dry wet clothes by a fire*; ～甘薯 *baked sweet potatoes*; ～面包 *toast bread*; ～羊肉串 *roast mutton cubes on a skewer*; 饼～得太久了。*The cake baked too long.* 肉在烤炉里～着。*The meat is roasting in the oven.* II 形（太热）scorching: 这炉子真～人。*This stove is really scorching.*
烤钵冶金法 [- bō yě jīn fǎ] cupullation
烤电 [- diàn]〈医〉diathermy
烤干 [- gān] dry sth. by a fire
烤花 [- huā] decoration firing ◇ ～窑 decorating firing kiln
烤黄 [- huáng] scalding
烤火 [- huǒ] warm oneself by a fire: 来烤烤火吧。*Warm yourself at the fire.*
烤火取暖 [- - qǔ nuǎn] warm oneself at [by] the fire; get warm by the fire; roast oneself in front of the fire; toast oneself before a fire
烤架 [- jià] gridiron
烤焦 [- jiāo] burned in roasting or baking
烤蓝 [- lán]〈工美〉enamel
烤炉 [- lú] oven; brazier; brasier
烤面包 [- miàn bāo] toast: 一片～ *a slice of toast*; 在烤炉中～ *make toast in a toaster*; ～片做午餐 *toast slices of bread for lunch* ◇ ～夹 toast rack; ～架 toaster; ～炉 toaster
烤牛肉 [- niú ròu] churrasco
烤盘 [- pán] ovenware; comal; bakeware
烤漆 [- qī] baking finish; stoving varnish
烤肉 [- ròu] roast meat; toast; barbecue; grill ◇ ～叉 spit; skewer; broach; ～盘 roaster
烤肉用小铁叉 [- - yòng xiǎo tiě chā] brochette
烤什锦 [- shí jǐn] mixed grill
烤箱 [- xiāng] coal-scuttle; roaster; oven
烤小牛肉片 [- xiǎo niú ròu piàn] fricandeau; fricando
烤鸭 [- yā] roast duck: 北京～ *roast Beijing duck*
烤烟 [- yān] flue-cured tobacco ◇ ～仓库 packhouse
烤烟型卷烟 [- - xíng juǎn yān] Virginian-type cigarette
烤烟叶 [- - yè] flue-cured tobacco
烤燕麦饼 [- yàn mài bǐng] clapbread
烤羊肉串 [- yáng ròu chuàn] shish kebab; roast mutton cubes on a skewer
烤窑 [- yáo] heating-up furnace
烤鱼 [- yú] grill; roast fish
烤杂拌 [- zá bàn] loaf

kào ㄎㄠˋ

铐 [ㄎㄠˋ] [kào] I 名（手铐）handcuffs II 动（给犯人戴上手铐）put handcuffs on; handcuff: 把犯人～起来 *handcuff the criminal*

靠 [ㄎㄠˋ] [kào] I 动 ①（凭借别的东西的支持立着或竖起来；倚靠）lean against [on]: 把梯子～在墙上 *lean a ladder against a wall*; 背～背坐着 *sit back to back*; 她轻轻地～在他的肩上。*She leaned lightly against his shoulder.* ②（接近；挨近）get close to; be near to: 船已经～码头了。*The ship has docked.* 疗养院～海。*The sanatorium stands by the sea.* ③（依靠）depend on; rely on: ～自己的努力 *rely on one's own efforts*; 一个人的成功主要～自己。*A man's success depends chiefly on himself.* 这座城市几乎完全～旅游业维持。*The town depends almost solely on the tourist trade.* ④（信赖）trust: 可～ *reliable*; *trustworthy*; 他这人～得住。*He is a man to be relied upon.*; *He is reliable.* 我的记性～不住，我最好把什么都写下来。*I can't trust my memory. I'd better write everything down.* II 介 ①（沿着）(keep) to; (get) near: 车辆一律～右走。*All vehicles should keep to the right.* ②（凭；根据）by; by dint of; on: ～辛勤劳动 *by the sweat of one's brow*; ～小聪明 *by one's wits*; ～自己的力量 *on one's own*; 他～苦干获得成功。*He succeeded by dint of hard work.* 她～正当的劳动生活。*She lives by honest labour.*
靠岸 [- àn] pull in to shore; draw alongside: ～而驶 *hug the shores*; 驶船～ *steer a boat in shore* ◇ ～缆索〈船〉checkline; ～桥墩 end pier; ～日数 lay days; ～条款 shore clause
靠把 [- bǎ] the armour an actor wears in traditional operas
靠坝式水电站 [- bà shì shuǐ diàn zhàn] dam-type power plant
靠板铅锤 [- bǎn qiān chuí] plumb bob
靠背 [- bèi] back (of a chair) ◇ ～扶手 seat back arm; ～椅 chair
靠背而坐 [- - ér zuò] sit back to back with ...
靠边 [- biān] keep to the side: ～儿站 *stand aside*; *step aside*; *be forced to leave one's post*; *be dismissed*; *be deprived of authority*; ～！～！*Out of the way, please!*; *Mind your back, please!* 行人～走。*Pedestrians keep to the side of the road.*
靠不住 [- bu zhù] unreliable; undependable; untrustworthy: 他的话～。*No reliance is to be placed on his word.* 我们知道这种人是～的。*We know such people are not to be relied upon.*
靠尺 [- chǐ] guiding rule（抹面用）
靠船设备 [- chuán shè bèi] marine fender
靠窗座位 [- chuāng zuò wèi] window seat
靠得住 [- de zhù] reliable; dependable; trustworthy: 她已证明，在危急时刻她是～的。*She had proved that she could be relied on in a crisis.* 他这人～。*He is a man to be depended upon.* 这消息～。*The news is reliable.*
靠垫 [- diàn] back cushion;（backrest）cushion (for leaning on); pillow ◇ ～套 pillow sham
靠港 [- gǎng] reach port; touch at a port: 那条船将于明晨～。*The ship will reach port tomorrow morning.*
靠接 [- jiē]〈植〉approach grafting; inarching; nurse graft
靠近 [- jìn] ①（挨近）near; close to; by: 那条船～海岸航行。*The ship kept close to the coast.* 实验农场～水电站。*The experimental farm is near the waterpower station.* ②（靠拢）draw near; approach: 船正～码头。*The ship is nearing the wharf.* 侦察兵偷偷地～敌军阵地。*The scout made a stealthy approach to the enemy position.*
靠扩大财政赤字搞建设 [- kuò dà cái zhèng chì zì gǎo jiàn shè] increase the deficit to spend more on development
靠拢 [- lǒng] draw close; close up: 中士叫士兵们～。*The sergeant told the men to close up.* 向右[左]～！*Right* [*Left*] *close!*
靠耧 [- lóu]〈农〉drill again with a seed plough near the place already drilled
靠码头 [- mǎ tou] docking: ～卸货 *discharging at wharf* ◇ ～缆 checkline
靠模 [- mó]〈机〉explorator; duplicating machine; master form; profiling; modelling; profile modeling; feeler; former; master gauge; template: ～车床 *copying lathe*; *geometric lathe* ◇ ～板 master plate; ～仿形 profile tracer; ～附件 profiling attachment; ～夹具 profiling attachment; ～加工法 form copying; ～切削 copying cutting; ～铣 copying milling; templet milling; ～铣床 profiler; profiling machine; tracer milling machine; jigmill; contour milling machine; copy milling machine; ～样板 contour plate; former plate; ～指 tracer point
靠模线切割 [- - xiàn qiē gē] wire-electrode copying cutting
靠山 [- shān] backer patron
靠山傍水 [- - bàng shuǐ] with the hill at the back and overlooking the river [sea]
靠山吃山，靠水吃水 [- - chī shān kào shuǐ chī

shuǐ] On the mountain one lives by mountain products; near the water one lives by the products of the sea [river].; In the mountains, one lives on mountain products; along the coast, on sea products.; live on what the locality provides; make a living in [according to] one's given circumstances; Those living on a mountain get their living from the mountain; those living near the water get their living from the water.; Those living on a mountain live off the mountain, those living near the water live off the water — to make use of local resources.

靠山临水 [- - lín shuǐ] fronting water and with a hill on the back; leaning against the hill and facing the river [sea]

靠山 [- shan] prop; backer; patron; backing: 我希望你将成为我们的 ～。*I hope that you will become our patron.*

靠手 [- shǒu] (扶手) armrest; handrest

靠天吃饭 [- tiān chī fàn] live at the mercy of the elements; depend on Heaven for food; live by what one can find; rely on destiny

靠椅 [- yǐ] arm-chair

靠右对齐 [- yòu duì qí] 〈自〉 right-justify

靠枕 [- zhěn] back cushion; backing block

靠走廊坐位 [- zǒu láng zuò wèi] aisle seat

犒 [ㄎㄠˋ] [kào] 动 (犒劳) reward with food and drink

犒劳 [- láo] reward with food and drink; give food and drink for meritorious service: ～ 军队 *feast the army*

犒赏 [- shǎng] reward a victorious army, etc. with bounties

犒赏三军 [- - sān jūn] send refreshments [rewards] to troops; feast one's victorious soldiers [fighting men]; feast the army; reward soldiers with a feast; reward the soldiers for the victory; reward the troops

kē ㄎㄜ

珂 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 [书] ①(像玉的石头) a jade-like stone ②(马笼头上的装饰) an ornament on a bridle

珂罗[琭]版 [- luó bǎn] 〈刷〉 collotype ◇ ～ 印版 albertype; artotype; collotype; heliotype; photogelatin printing plate; phototype; ～ 印刷 collotype printing; ～ 印刷术 heliotypography; photogelatin printing

珂珞酊照相 [- luò dīng zhào xiàng] collodiotype

坷 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。

另见 kě。

坷拉[垃] [-la] [方] clod: 打 ～ *break clods*

苛 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 形 (苛刻; 烦琐) severe; exacting: 条件 ～ 细 *on exacting terms*

苛察 [- chá] [书] (苛刻烦琐,显示精明) harsh and loaded down with trivial details to display one's shrewdness

苛待 [- dài] treat harshly; be hard upon

苛化 [- huà] causticization; causticizing ◇ ～ 作用 causticization; ～ 剂 caustic; causticizer; causticizing agent

苛捐杂税 [- juān zá shuì] exorbitant tax levies; exorbitant [heavy] taxes and levies; exorbitant taxes and miscellaneous levies; extortionate taxes and harsh levies; miscellaneous levies and exorbitant surtaxes; multifarious taxes; the exaction of exorbitant tributes and the imposition of excises of many varieties

苛刻 [- kè] harsh; severe: ～ 的条件 *harsh terms*; ～ 的条款 *oppressive clause* [*provision*]; ～ 的协议 *oppressive agreement*; ～ 交易 *hard bargain*; 他待妻子 ～。*He treats his wife harshly.*

苛求 [- qiú] make excessive demands; be overcritical; judge too harshly: 我们不应当对青年作家太 ～。*We should not judge the young writers too harshly.*

苛求无厌 [- - wú yàn] greedy; be overcritical; make [cook up] excessive demands; make excuses without satiety

苛性 [- xìng] 〈化〉 causticity; acridity ◇ ～ 剂 escharotic; ～ 钾 caustic potash; kali; ～ 碱 caustic alkali; ～ 钠 caustic soda; sodium hydroxide; caustic sodium; hydrate of sodium; superalkali; ～ 药 escharotica; escharotics; caustic

苛杂 [- zá] exorbitant taxes and levies

苛责 [- zé] criticize severely; excoriate; denounce strongly; castigate

苛征暴敛 [- zhēng bào liǎn] extort heavy taxes and levies

苛政 [- zhèng] harsh government; oppressive government; tyrannical government; tyranny

苛政猛于虎 [- - měng yú hǔ] Tyranny is even more to be dreaded than tigers.; A bad government is more fearful than a tiger.; A cruel regime causes more distress and pangs than tigers with their ferocious claws and fangs.; Oppressive administration is fiercer than a tiger.; Tyranny is fiercer than a tiger.; Tyranny is more cruel than a tiger.

榼 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 (古时盛酒的器具) an ancient wine vessel

榼藤子 [- téng zi] 〈植〉 Entada phaseoloides; bayogo (豆科,有毒,藤及种子供药用)

柯 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 ①[书] (草木的枝茎) stalk or branch ②[书] (斧子的柄) axe-handle; helve ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Ke Yun*

柯安达效应 [- ān dá xiào yìng] Coanda effect

柯布—道格拉斯生产函数 [- bù dào gé lā sī shēng chǎn hán shù] Cobb-Douglas Production Function

柯达彩色胶片 [- dá cǎi sè jiāo piàn] Kodachrome; kodacolor

柯达德测距测速率系统 [- - dé cè jù cè sù lǜ xì tǒng] Goddard ranging rate measurement system

柯达尔克显影剂 [- - ěr kè xiǎn yǐng jì] Kodalk

柯达发射药 [- - fā shè yào] Cordite

柯达公司 [- - gōng sī] [美] Eastman Kodak Company

柯达光敏树脂凸版 [- - guāng mǐn shù zhī tū bǎn] 〈刷〉 Kodak relief plate

柯达照相机 [- - zhào xiàng jī] Kodak

柯大麻 [- dà má] ko-hemp

柯登机 [- dēng jī] Cotton machine

柯蒂斯级 [- dì sī jí] 〈机〉 Curtis stage

柯蒂斯汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] 〈机〉 Curtis turbine

柯恩-马考莱环 [- ēn mǎ kǎo lái huán] Cohen-Macaulay ring

柯尔克孜族 [- ěr kè zī zú] the Kirgiz [Khalkhas] nationality, living in the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region

柯伐(铁镍钴合金) [- fá] kovar

柯卡因 [- kǎ yīn] 〈药〉 cocaine

柯克伍德-布里恩克赖理论 [- kè wǔ dé bù lǐ ēn kè lài lǐ lùn] 〈力〉 Kirkwood-Brinkely's theory

柯克伍德理论 [- - - - lǐ lùn] Kirkwood theory

柯朗稳定性条件 [- lǎng wěn dìng xìng tiáo jiàn] Courant stability condition

柯勒照明器 [- lè zhào míng qì] Kohler illuminator

柯林溃疡 [- lín kuì yáng] 〈医〉 Curling's ulcer

柯林斯采煤机 [- - sī cǎi méi jī] 〈采矿〉 Collins miner

柯林希亚草属 [- - xī yà cǎo shǔ] Collinsia

柯南因生物碱 [- nán yīn shēng wù jiǎn] Corynantheine alkaloid

柯普定律 [- pǔ dìng lǜ] 〈物化〉 Kopp's law

柯氏干涉仪 [- shì gān shè yí] Koster's interferometer

柯属 [- shǔ] 〈植〉 Lithocarpus

柯西 [- xī] Cauchy (Augustin Louis 1789—1857, 法国数学家) ◇ ～ 边界条件 〈数〉 Cauchy boundary conditions; ～不等式〈数〉 Cauchy inequality; ～ 残数定理 〈数〉 Cauchy residue theorem; ～ 超越方程 〈数〉 Cauchy transcendental equation; ～ 定理 〈数〉 Cauchy's theorem; ～ 分布 〈数〉 Cauchy distribution; ～ 根式判别式 〈数〉 Cauchy radical test; ～ 核 Cauchy type kernel; ～ 积分 Cauchy integral; ～ -黎曼方程 〈数〉 Cauchy-Riemann equations; ～ 色散公式 〈光〉 Cauchy dispersion formula; ～收敛准则 〈数〉 Cauchy's test for convergence; ～ 问题 Cauchy problem; ～ 中值定理 〈数〉 Cauchy mean value theorem; ～ 主值 Cauchy's principal value

柯西型积分 [- - xíng jī fēn] integrals of Cauchy type

柯兴综合征 [- xīng zōng hé zhēng] 〈医〉 Cushing's syndrome

柯兹尼-卡曼方程 [- zī ní kǎ màn fāng chéng] 〈流〉 Kozeny-Carmen equation

棵 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 量 (多用于植物): 两 ～ 梨树 *two pear trees*; 一 ～ 垂柳 *a weeping willow*; 一 ～ 大白菜 *a (head of) Chinese cabbage*

棵粒杆 [- lì gǎn] risson

磕(搕) [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 动 ①(碰; 撞在硬东西上) knock (against sth. hard): 摔了一跤, 脸上 ～ 破了皮 *fall and graze one's face*; 碗边儿 ～ 掉了一块 *chip the edge of a bowl* ②(磕打) knock sth. out of a vessel, container, etc.: ～ 烟袋锅儿 *knock the ashes out of a pipe*; *empty out a pipe*

磕巴 [- ba] [口] (口吃) stutter; stammer

磕打 [- da] knock sth. out of a vessel, container, etc.; knock out: 把鞋 ～ ～ *knock the dirt off one's shoes*

磕磕绊绊 [- ke bàn bàn] stumble; bumpy; rough; limping; walk with difficulty

磕磕撞撞 [- - zhuàng zhuàng] stumble or stagger along; reel; walk unsteadily

磕碰 [- pèng] ①(东西互相撞击) knock against; collide with; bump against: 这箱玻璃杯一路上磕磕碰碰的, 碎了不少。*This box of glasses has been bumped about all the way here and quite a few pieces are broken.* ②(发生冲突) clash; squabble

磕头 [- tóu] kowtow: 给某人 ～ *make a kowtow to sb.*; *give sb. a kowtow*

磕头礼拜 [- - lǐ bài] make obeisance and perform the rites of courtesy

磕头赔罪 [- - péi zuì] give sb. a grand kowtow and apologize

磕头碰脑 [- - pèng nǎo] ①(人和东西相碰) bump against things on every side ②(人和人相碰) push and bump against one another

磕头如捣蒜 [- - rú dǎo suàn] kowtow again and again to beg for pardon

磕头作揖 [- - zuò yī] kowtow and bow

砢 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。

砢碜 [- chen] [方] 见"寒碜" [hán chen]

匜 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 (古代的一种头巾) a kind of scarf in ancient times

匜河 [- hé] Kehe (a place name in Shanxi Province)

匜匝 [- zā] [书] (周围环绕) surround; encircle

轲 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Ke Hui*

瞌 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。

瞌睡 [- shuì] sleepy; drowsy; sleepiness; doze; somnolence: 打 ～ *doze off*; *nod*; *fall into a doze*; 那只猫在炉边打 ～。*The cat dozed off by the fire.* 他打了一下午的 ～。*He dozed away the afternoon.*

瞌睡沉沉 [- - chén chén] be dozing

瞌睡重重 [- - zhòng zhòng] be nodding drowsily; heavy with sleep

颗 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 量 (多用于颗粒状的东西): 一 ～ 黄豆 *a soya bean*; 一 ～ 珠子 *a pearl*; 你哪一 ～ 牙齿痛? *Which tooth pains you?* 一 ～ 子弹打穿了他的腿。*A bullet penetrated his leg.*

颗粒 [- lì] ①(小而圆的东西) pellet; bead; dust; anything small and roundish (as a bean, pearl, etc.) ②(一颗一粒粮食) grain ③(细粒) granule; granulation; particle ◇ ～ 层(组织) stratum granulosum; ～ 尺寸 〈冶〉 particle size; ～ 大小 granular size; particle size; ～ 度 granularity; ～ 方向分析 analysis of particle orientation; ～ 肥料 granulated fertilizer; ～ 分析 particle size analysis; ～ 复合材料 particulate composite; ～ 级配 grain size gradation; ～ 计数 grain count; ～ 剂 granular formulation; ～ 介质用阀 valves for granular medium; ～ 孔隙率 〈冶〉 particle porosity; ～ 流 grain flow; ～ 霉素 tolypomycin; ～ 燃烧 particle burning; ～ 生长 〈岩〉 germination; grain growth; ～ 饲料 〈农〉 diet pellet; pellet; pellet feed; ～ 污染物 particulate pollutant; ～ 物质 〈地质〉 particulate matter; particulate; ～ 细胞 〈组织〉 granular cell; granular leukocyte; granulocyte; ～ 形状 particle shape; ～ 性 graininess; ～ 遗传 〈遗〉 particulate inheritance; ～ 噪声 grain noise; ～ 增大 particle size increasing; ～ 增生 grain growth; ～ 直径 〈地质〉 particle diameter; ～ 制剂 granular preparation; ～ 紫胶 seedlac; ～ 组成 grain composition

颗粒不进 [- - bú jìn] Not a grain of rice can enter his throat.; One can eat nothing.

颗粒归仓 [- - guī cāng] bring [get] in every single grain; Every grain should be sent to the granary.; every grain to the granary

颗粒化处理 [- - huà chǔ lǐ] grainy treatment

颗粒膜细胞 [- - mó xì bāo] granulosa cell

颗粒无收 [- - wú shōu] No kernels or seeds are gathered, as in a year of scarcity.; Not a single grain was reaped.; The farmers reaped nothing at harvest time.

颗粒性结膜炎 [- - xìng jié mó yán] granular con-

junctivitis
颗粒状 [- - zhuàng] 〈摄〉 graininess; granulate ◇ ～ 混浊 granular cloud; ～ 燃料 granular fuel

嗑 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 [方] (话) word; talk: 唠 ～ *chat*

呵 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 ā; á; ǎ; a "啊"; hē。
呵叻 [- lè] Kele (a place name in Thailand)

岢 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。
岢旮工 [- la] clod
岢旮王 [- - wáng] Kelawang (a place name in Henan Province)

蝌 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] (构词成分)见下。
蝌蚪 [- dǒu] todpole; tadpole; polliwog
蝌蚪图 [- - tú] tadpole plot
蝌蚪幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] todpolelarve

髁 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 〈生理〉(骨头上的突起部分) condyle
髁骨折 [- gǔ zhé] condylar fracture
髁间隆起 [- jiān lóng qǐ] eminentia intercondyloidea; intercondylar eminence
髁间窝 [- - wō] fossa intercondyloidea
髁切除术 [- qiē chú shù] condylectomy
髁切开术 [- - kāi shù] condylotomy
髁状关节 [- zhuàng guān jié] articulatio condylaris; condylarthrosis

钶 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 〈化〉(铌的旧称) columbium (Cb)
钶合金 [- hé jīn] columbium alloy
钶铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] columbite

稞 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 (青稞) highland barley
稞麦 [- mài] highland barley (grown in Xizang and Qinghai)

科 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] Ⅰ 名 ①(学术或业务的类别) a branch of academic or vocational study: 理 ～ *the sciences*; 文 ～ *the humanities*; *the liberal arts*; 牙[眼] ～ *department of dentistry* [*ophthalmology*] ②(机关按工作性质而分设的单位) a division or subdivision of an administrative unit; section: 财务[销售] ～ *finance* [*sales*] *section*; 卫生 ～ *health section*; *clinic* ③〈生〉(把同一目的生物分成的若干群) family: 豆 ～ 植物 *bean family*; *legume*; 猫[犬] ～ 动物 *animals of the cat* [*dog*] *family* ④(古典戏曲剧本中,指示角色表演动作时的用语) stage directions in classical Chinese drama ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Ke Qiang* Ⅱ 动 [书] (判定) pass a sentence: ～ 处徒刑 *sentence sb. to imprisonment*; ～ 以罚金 *impose a fine on sb.*; *fine*
科白 [- bái] actions and spoken parts in classical Chinese drama
科班 [- bān] ①(旧时招收儿童,培养为戏曲演员的教学组织) Peking opera school of the old type ②(正规的教育或训练) professional training class
科班出身 [- - chū shēn] professional by special training; having received professional training for what one is doing; be a professional by training: ～ 的人 *a man with professional training*
科场 [- chǎng] [旧] a place where imperial examinations were held
科达粉属 [- dá fěn shǔ] Cordatina
科达纲 [- - gāng] Codaitopsida
科达树目 [- - shù mù] Cordaitales (古植物)
科顿-莫顿效应 [- dùn mò dùn xiào yìng] 〈光〉 Cotton-Mouton birefringence; Cotton-Mouton effect
科顿效应 [- - xiào yìng] Cotton effect
科耳皮兹振荡器 [- ěr pí zī zhèn dàng qì] Colpitts oscillator
科尔布鲁克关系式 [- - bù lǔ kè guān xi shì] 〈流〉 Colebrook equation
科尔夫球 [- - fū qiú] 〈体〉 korfball
科尔劳施定律 [- - láo shī dìng lǜ] 〈化〉 Kohlrausch's law
科尔萨科夫综合病征 [- - sà kē fū zōng hé bìng zhēng] 〈心理〉 Korsakoff's neurosis; Korsakoff's psychosis; Korsakoff's syndrome
科赫电阻 [- hè diàn zǔ] Koch resistance
科赫现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] 〈免疫〉 Koch's phenomenon
科幻故事 [- huàn gù shì] science fiction story
科幻小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] science fiction
科技 [- jì] (科学技术) science and technology: ～是第一生产力。*Science and technology constitute a primary productive force.*; ～ 成果转化为生产力 *transfer of scientific and technological achievements to productive forces* ◇ ～奥运 Hi-tech Olympics; ～ 版 science and technology page; ～ 创造 scientific and technological creation; ～ 成果 scientific and technological achievements; ～ 成果商品化 commercial use of scientific discoveries; ～ 成果市场化、产业化 commercialize scientific and technological results; to gear scientific and technological achievements to the market and production; ～ 成果转化 the commercialization of research findings; ～ 词典 scientific and technical dictionary; dictionary of science and technology; ～ 大学 university of science and technology; ～ 法制 legal system of science and technology; ～ 扶贫 support poor areas using technology; ～ 工作者 scientific and technical worker; ～ 攻关 tackle hard-nut problems in science and technology; tackle hard-nut problems on the strength of science and technology; ～ 管理学 management of science and technology; ～ 规划 program for the development of science and technology; ～ 含量 technological content; ～ 合作协定 agreement concerning scientific and technical cooperation; ～ 交易会 science-technology fair; ～ 界 scientific and technological circles; ～ 进步 advance of science and technology; ～ 进步指数 index of scientific and technical development; ～ 开发潜力 scientific and technological potential; ～ 旅游 science-theme tourism; ～ 期刊 technical journal; ～ 强军、依法治军 strengthen the army by relying on science and technology, and run the armed forces by law; ～ 情报 scientific and technical information; ～ 情报机构 scientific and technical information institution; ～ 人才 skilled personnel; scientists and engineers; qualified technical personnel; ～ 人才库 the bank [library] of scientific and technological talents; ～ 人员 scientific and technical personnel; brainpower; technician; ～ 人员合理流动制度 system of rational interflow of scientific and technical personnel; rational system for transferring scientific and technical personnel; ～ 摄影 photography in science and technology; ～ 示范工程 science and technology demonstration engineering; ～ 术语 sientific and technical terminology; ～ 体制 scientific and technological system; system of managing science and technology; ～ 体制改革 reform of scientific and technological system; ～ 型企业 scientific and technological enterprise; ～ 预测学 futurology; ～ 预测者 futurologist; ～ 政策 technology policy; ～ 指导 guidance in science and technology; ～ 咨询活动 scientific and technological consulting services; ～ 资料传送 ursigram
科间嫁接 [- jiān jià jiē] intereamilier grafting
科间研究 [- - yán jiū] interdisciplinary research
科教读物 [- jiào dú wù] technical literature
科教片 [- - piàn] [简] (科学教育影片) popular science film; science and educational film
科教兴国 [- - xīng guó] develop the country through science and education
科教兴国战略 [- - - - zhàn lüè] strategy of invigorating the country through science, technology and education
科举 [- jǔ] imperial examination ◇ ～ 考试 imperial competitive examination; ～ 制 civil-service examination system; ～ 制度 imperial examination system
科郎 [- láng] (哥斯达黎加和萨尔瓦多的货币单位) colon
科里奥利参数 [- lǐ ào lì cān shù] 〈地物〉 Coriolis parameter
科里奥利加速度 [- - - - jiā sù dù] Coriolis acceleration
科隆 [- lóng] Kööln; Cologne (德国中西部莱茵河畔名城) ◇ ～ 香水 colognel (water)
科伦坡 [- lún pō] (斯里兰卡首都) Colombo ◇ ～ 计划 Colombo Plan; ～ 建议 Colombo Proposal; ～ 经济合作发展计划 Colombo plan for Cooperative Economic Development in South and South-East Asia
科罗病 [- luó bìng] (盘尾丝虫病) kra-kra; craw-craw
科盲 [- máng] [简] science-blindness
科密特 [- mì tè] COMIT (编译程序语言)
科摩罗 [- mó luó] the Comoros
科莫格洛夫-查普曼方程 [- mò gé luò fū chá pǔ màn fāng chéng] Kolmogroff-Chapman equation
科姆 [- mǔ] bur
科目 [- mù] ①(学科) subject (in a curriculum); course: 大学文科的 ～ *the academic liberal arts subjects*; 考试 ～ *an examination subject*; 我们学校课程中的主要 ～ *the main* [*major*] *subjects in our school curriculum* ②(会计账目) headings in an account book; account
科纳莫系 [- nà mò xì] 〈地质〉 Conemaugh series
科尼希定理 [- ní xī dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Konig's theorem
科泼力克征 [- pō lì kè zhēng] 〈医〉 Koplik's sign; Koplik's spots
科普 [- pǔ] popularization of science ◇ ～ 读物 popular science readings; ～ 活动 activity to popularize scientific knowledge
科普隆铜镍合金 [- - lóng tóng niè hé jīn] Cupron
科普协会 [- - xié huì] science promotion [popularization] association
科任教师 [- rèn jiào shī] subject teacher
科室 [- shì] administrative or technical offices ◇ ～ 人员 office staff; office personnel
科斯特干涉仪 [- sī tè gān shè yí] 〈物〉 Kosters interferometer
科斯特-克朗尼格跃迁 [- - - kè lǎng ní gé yuè qiān] Coster-Kronig transition
科头铣足 [- tóu xǐ zú] (形容极随便) bareheaded and barefooted; without a hat and barefooted
科威特 [- wēi tè] Kuwait ◇ ～ 国家石油公司 Kuwait National Petroleum Company (KNPC); ～ 航空公司 Kuwait Airways (KA); ～ 人 Kuwaiti; ～ 石油公司 Kuwait Oil Company
科刑 [- xíng] sentence ◇ ～ 的法律条文 vindicative parts of laws; ～ 判决 judgment of sentence
科学 [- xué] science; scientific knowledge: 理论 ～ *pure science*; 社会 ～ *social sciences*; 应用 ～ *applied science*; 自然 ～ *natural science*; 边缘 ～ *borderline* [*boundary*] *science*; 人文 ～ *the humanities*; 精密 ～ *exact science*; 尖端 ～ *top science*; 语言 ～ *linguistic science*; 开始从事一门 ～ 研究 *take up a science*; 把 ～ 用于农业 *apply science to farming*; 他决定研究 ～。*He decided to study science.* ◇ ～ 城 [俄] Academgorodok; ～ 崇拜 cult of science; ～ 出版社 Science Press; ～ 处理 scientific processing; ～ 传统 scientific tradition; ～ 创造性 scientific creativity; ～ 动力学 scientific dynamics; ～ 发现 scientific discovery; ～ 发展观 scientific development concept; scientific concept of development; ～ 发展模式 scientific development model; ～ 法 science law; ～ 法学 jurisprudence of science; ～ 方法 scientism; scientific approach; ～ 方法论 methodology of science; ～ 分析 scientific analysis; ～ 分支 subscience; ～ 革命 scientific revolution; ～ 工作者 scientific worker; science worker; scientist; ～ 公园 science park; ～ 共同体 scientific community; ～ 观 view of science; ～ 管理(法) scientific management; management of science; scientific administration; ～ 规律 scientific law; ～ 幻想 science fiction; ～ 幻想片 science-fiction film; ～ 幻想杂志 fanzine; ～ 活动 scientific activities; ～ 基础结构 science infrastructure; ～ 基金 science fund; ～ 集约化 intensification of science; ～ 计量(学) scientometrics; ～ 计算 scientific computing [computation]; scientific calculation; ～ 计算用程序 scientific program; ～ 记录 science record; ～ 记数法 scientific notation; ～ 家 scientist; ～ 假设 scientific hypothesis; ～ 教育片 popular-scientific film; ～ 教育学 pedagogics of science; ～ 解释 scientific explanation; ～ 界 scientific community; ～ 精制 by scientific process; ～ 经济学 economics of science; ～ 考察船 research ship; ～ 理论 scientific theory; ～ 立法 scientific legislation; ～ 伦理学 ethics of science; ～ 论 theory of science; ～ 论证 scientific verification; ～ 逻辑学 logic of science; ～ 美学 aesthetics of science; ～ 名词 scientific terminology; ～ 能力学 study of scientific capacity; ～ 普及 scientific popularization; ～ 普及读物 popular science books; popular science; ～ 气球 scientific balloon; ～ 情报 scientific information; ～ 情报学 science of scientific information; ～ 人口学 demography of science; ～ 社会学 sociology of science; ～ 社会主义 scientific socialism; ～ 审计制 system of scientific auditing; ～ 实验 scientific experiment; ～ 史 history of science; ～ 是第一生产力。Science and technology are the primacy productive force; science and technology are the most important in productivity. ～ 术语 scientific terminology; ～ 数据处理 scientific data processing; ～ 态度 scientism; ～ 探测与技术试验卫星 scientific exploration and technological experimentation satellite; ～ 探索 scientific exploration; ～ 讨论会 scientific symposium; ～ 体系学 systematic science of science; ～ 卫星 scien-

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tific satellite；～ 文化水平 scientific and cultural level；～ 文化素质 cultural and scientific qualities；～ 文献 scientific documentation；scientific literature；～（计算）系统〈自〉scientific system；～ 心理学 psychology of science；～ 性 scientificalness；～ 学 science of sciences；scienology；～ 研究 scientific research；study of science；～ 研究建筑 scientific research building；～ 研讨会 symposium on academic subjects；～ 仪器 scientific instruments；scientific apparatus；～ 引文索引 science citation index；～ 文法 scientific grammar；～（计算）语言 scientific language；～ 语言学 linguistics of science；～ 预测 scientific forecasting；～ 预测学 prognostics of science；science of scientific forecasting；～ 预见 scientific prediction；～ 战略 strategy for science；～ 哲学 philosophy of science；～ 真理 scientific truth；～ 政策 science policy；～ 政策学 study of science policy；～ 指数增长率 rise rate of science index；～ 种田 scientific farming；farm in a scientific way；～ 组织 science organization；～ 组织活动 scientific organization activities

科学发展观 [- - fā zhǎn guān] Scientific Outlook on Development

科学及民主决策 [- - jí mín zhǔ jué cè] scientific and democratic decision-making

科学技术 [- - jì shù] science and technology：～ 是生产力。*Science and technology are part of the productive forces.* ◇ ～ 发展规划 scientific and technical development program；～ 革命 scientific and technological revolution；～ 攻关 joint tackling of key scientific and technical projects；tackle crucial research projects；～ 管理体制 scientific and technological management system；～ 合作 scientific and technical cooperation；～ 合作协定 agreement on scientific and technical [technological] cooperation；～ 进步 scientific and technological progress；～ 名词 scientific and technical terminology；～ 体系学 systematics of science and technology；～ 委员会 Scientific and Technological Committee；～ 现代化 modernization of science technology；～ 协定 agreement of science and technology；～ 研究体系 scientific and technological research system

科学时号 [- - shí hào] rhythmic time signal

科学用电脑[计算机] [- - yòng diàn nǎo] scientific computer

科学用系统 [- - - xì tǒng] scientific system

科学院 [- - yuàn] academy of sciences：中国 ～ *the Chinese Academy of Science*；*Academia Sinica*

科研 [- yán] scientific research：进行血液病的 ～ 工作 *make scientific researches on diseases of the blood*；他从事 ～ 工作。*He is engaged in scientific research.* ◇ ～ 产出 output of scientific research；～ 成果 achievements in scientific research；result of scientific research；～ 成果商品化 commercialize R&D achievements；～单位 R&D institution；～导[飞]弹 research missile；～ 工作 scientific research；～ 攻关 work towards key technological breakthroughs；～ 管理 research and development management；～ 管理学 management of scientific research；～ 合同制 contract system of scientific research；～ 机构 scientific research institution；～ 机制 scientific research mechanism；～ 经费 cost of scientific research；～ 区 district of scientific research；～ 人员 scientific research personnel；～ 生产联合体 sci-tech research production community；joint science research production entity；～ 体制改革 reform of scientific research system；～ 投入 input for scientific research；～ 项目 scientific research item；～ 向生产转移 transfer R&D achievements to production；～ 协作委员会 Coordinating Research Council；～ 与生产紧密联合 close integration of scientific research with production；～ 责任制 responsibility system of scientific research；～ 中心 research establishment；scientific research centre

科以极刑 [- yǐ jí xíng] sentence someone to capital punishment — death penalty

科员 [- yuán] a member of an administrative section；section member

科长 [- zhǎng] section chief [manager]

科主任 [- zhǔ rèn] head of department

疴 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名 [书]（病）illness：沉 ～ *severe and lingering illness*

颏 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名（脸的最下部分；下巴）chin
另见 ké。

颏肌 [- jī] mentalis

颏棘 [- jí] mental spine；mental tubercle

颏宽 [- kuān] chin breadth

颏神经 [- shén jīng] nervus mentalis

颏突 [- tū] chin projection

窠 [ㄎㄜ] [kē] 名（鸟、兽、昆虫住的窝）nest；burrow：鸟 ～ *bird's nest*

窠臼 [- jiù] [书]（现成格式；老套子）set pattern：不落 ～ *show originality*；*be unconventional*

痂 [ㄎㄜ] [kē]（构词成分）见“疿痂”[zāng kē]

ké ㄎㄜˊ

壳(殼) [ㄎㄜˊ] [ké] 名 ①（硬的外皮）shell：核桃 ～ *walnut shell*；鸡蛋 ～ *egg shell* ②〈机〉（作装饰、保护或支撑用的外皮）housing；casing；case：护～ *protecting case*；拼合～〈石油〉*split housing*；涡轮 ～ *turbine casing*
另见 qiào。

壳层 [- céng] shell；lamellae ◇ ～ 电子 shell electron；～ 结构 shell structure；～ 模型 shell model；～ 效应 shell effect

壳灰岩统 [- huī yán tǒng]〈地质〉Muschelkalk series

壳粒 [- lì] capsomere

壳裂 [- liè]〈林〉shell shake

壳模铸型 [- mó zhù xíng]〈冶〉shell mould

壳熔 [- róng] shell melting

壳式变压器 [- shì biàn yā qì] shell type transformer

壳式冷凝器 [- - lěng níng qì] shell tube condenser

壳式泵 [- - bèng]〈机〉shell pump

壳糖酶 [- táng méi] chitinase

壳体 [- tǐ] monoblock；case；casing；housing；shell；cage ◇ ～ 结构 shell structure [construction]；～ 理论 shell theory

壳腺 [- xiàn] shell gland

壳芯 [- xīn] shell core ◇ ～ 造型 shell molding；～ 铸造 shell mould casting；shell casting

壳型 [- xíng] shell mould ◇ ～ 造型〈冶〉shell moulding；～ 铸造 shell moulded casting；～ 铸造设备 shell mould casting equipment

壳形铸件 [- - zhù jiàn]〈冶〉shell casting

壳质 [- zhì] chitin

壳质煤型 [- - méi xíng] Lip-tite

壳装变压器 [- zhuāng biàn yā qì] armored transformer

壳状地衣 [- zhuàng dì yī] crustaceous lichen

壳状物 [- - wù] husk；hoose

搕 [ㄎㄜˊ] [ké] 动 [方] ①（卡住）get stuck；wedge：抽啊 ～ 住了，拉不开。*The drawer's stuck. It won't open.* ②（刁难）create difficulties；make things difficult

咳 [ㄎㄜˊ] [ké] 动（咳嗽）cough：干 ～ *dry cough*；～得利害 *have a bad cough*；他 ～ 了一下，清了清喉咙。*He coughed a little and cleared his throat.*
另见 hāi。

咳必清 [- bì qīng]〈药〉carbetapentane citrate；toclase◇ ～ 糖 cough drop；～ 糖浆 toclase syrup；～ 药水 cough mixture

咳出 [- chū] expectoration；anaphora

咳觉 [- jué] bechesthesia

咳皿 [- mǐn] cough plate

咳脓痰 [- nóng tán] vomica

咳嗽 [- sou] cough；tussis；[希] bex；begma：～有痰 *bring up phlegm when one coughs* ◇ ～ 糖 cough drop；～ 糖浆 cough syrup；tussis；～ 药水 cough mixture

咳痰 [- tán] expectoration

咳唾成珠 [- tuò chéng zhū]（比喻言谈的珍贵）cough and spit and both the phlegm and saliva become pearl — words uttered by a talent become famous sentences [a literary style]

咳血 [- xiě] hemoptysis

咳哑喉咙 [- yǎ hóu lóng] cough oneself hoarse

颏 [ㄎㄜˊ] [ké] 名（鸟或哺乳动物颏下的一块异色羽毛或毛皮）bib
另见 kē。

kě ㄎㄜˇ

坷 [ㄎㄜˇ] [kě]（构词成分）见“坎坷”[kǎn kě]
另见 kē。

可 [ㄎㄜˇ] [kě] Ⅰ 动 ①（同意）approve：不置 ～ 否 *decline to comment*；*be noncommittal* ②（可能；能够；许可）can；may：～ 供效法。*It may serve as a model.*；由此 ～ 见。*Thus it can be seen that.*；*This proves.*；今秋 ～ 望丰收。*We expect a good harvest this autumn.*；～ 引渡的人 *extraditable person* ③（值得）need（doing）；be worth（doing）：～ 爱 *lovable*；～ 悲 *lamentable*；～ 靠 *reliable*；没有什么 ～ 担心的。*There is nothing to worry about.* ④（适合）fit；suit：这回倒 ～ 了她的心了。*It suited her perfectly this time.* 这帽子你 ～ 心吗？*Does the hat suit you?* Ⅱ 连（表示转折）but；yet：劳动很艰苦，～ 是大家干劲十足。*It was hard work，but everybody went at it with a will.* 她很忙，～ 是她总会抽时间去帮助别人。*She is very busy，but she always finds time to help other people.* Ⅲ 副 ①（表示强调）：～ 别忘了。*Mind you don't forget it.*；*Be sure to remember it.* ～ 不是吗？*That's just the way it is.*；*Exactly.* 你 ～ 来了！*So you're here at last!* 人 ～ 多了！*There were so many people.* ②（表示加强反问）：有人这么说，～ 谁见过呢？*So they say，but who has ever seen it?* ③（表示加强疑问语气）：你 ～ 曾跟他谈过这个问题？*Did you ever talk it over with him?* ④[书]（大约）about：年 ～ 80 *about eighty years of age*；重 ～ 百斤 *weigh about* 100 *jin* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 岩 *Ke Yan*
另见 kè。

可爱 [- ài] lovable；likable；lovely：～ 的小女孩 *a lovely little girl*；～ 的祖国 *my beloved country*；多 ～ 啊！*How lovely!* 多么 ～ 的泥娃娃！*What a love of a clay doll!* 真 ～ 啊，是不是？*It's a love，isn't it?*

可(按址)访问(的) [- fǎng wèn] addressable

可巴尼克 [- bā ní kè] cobanic（镍钴铁合金）

可摆动火箭发动机 [- bǎi dòng huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] movable rocket engine

可摆动喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] movable nozzle

可搬运式地面站 [- bān yùn shì dì miàn zhàn] transportable earth station

可搬运性 [- - - xìng] handlability

可保 [- bǎo] insurable◇ ～ 财产 insurable property；～ 风险 insurable risks；～ 价值 insurable value；～ 权益 insurable interest

可保无虞 [- - wú yú] One's personal safety need not cause any anxiety.

可保险利益 [- - xiǎn lì yì] insurable interest

可爆性 [- bào xìng] explosiveness；explosibility

可悲 [- bēi] sad；lamentable；pitiable

可悲可笑 [- - kě xiào] be both pitiable and ridiculous

可悲可咒 [- - - zhòu] pitiable and execrable

可背书的 [- bèi shū de] endorsable ◇ ～ 支票 endorsable check

可被引用 [- - yǐn yòng] quotability

可泵性 [- bèng xìng]〈材〉pumpability

可逼近性 [- bī jìn xìng] approximability

可比 [- bǐ] comparable ◇ ～ 集〈数〉comparable aggregate；～ 价格〈经济〉fixed price；constant price；comparable prices

可比产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] comparable products ◇ ～ 成本 costs of comparable products；～ 成本降低额 lowered value of comparable products cost；～ 成本降低率 lowered rate of comparable products cost

可比较 [- - jiào] comparable

可比经济指标 [- - jīng jì zhǐ biāo] comparable economic targets

可比性 [- - xìng] comparability

可鄙 [- -] contemptible；despicable；mean：～ 的动机 *a mean motive*；行为 ～ *act contemptibly*；*sordid conduct*；*abject behaviour*；～ 的手段 *dirty tricks*；*contemptible means*；堕落到了如此 ～ 的地步 *stoop to such meanness*

可闭算子 [- bì suàn zǐ] closable operator

可避免成本 [- - miǎn chéng běn] avoidable cost

可编程序 [- biān chén xù] programmable ◇ ～ 处理机 microprogrammable processor；～ 计算器〈自〉programmable calculator；～ 接口 programmable interface；～ 性 programmability；～ 中断 programmable interrupt；～ 终端 programmable terminal

可编织性 [- - zhī xìng] stitchability

可变 [- biàn] variable；changeable ◇ ～ 比 variable ratio；～ 比例律 law of variable proportions；～ 步长 variable step size；variable mesh size；～ 参量〈物〉variable parameter；～ 参数 variable element；varying parameter；～ 长度字组 variable block；～ 长数据 variable length data；～ 长字 variable length word；～ 长字段 variable length field；～ 长字符串 varying length string；～ 长字块 variable length block；～ 程序段 chameleon segment；～ 成本 direct costs；variable costs；～ 电感 variable inductance；～

电感器 variable inductor；～ 电离 variable ionization；～ 电容 variable capacity；variable capacitance；～ 电容器 variable condenser；variable capacitor；variodenser；adjustable capacitor；subdivided capacitor；rotary capacitor；～ 电压 variable voltage；～ 电阻 variable resistance；thyrecotor；sillster；varistor；～ 电阻器 variable resistor；～ 多路传输器 variopex；～ 二进制计数器 variable binary scaler；～ 反差〔摄〕variable-contrast；～ 范围 variable range；～ 放大 variable gain；～ 费用 variable expenses；～ 分量 variable component；～ 分频器 variable frequency divider；～ 负载 variable load；～ 估值 variable evaluation；～ 光阑 iris diaphragm；～ 函数 variable function；～ 换件 disposable；～ 汇率 flexible exchange rates；～ 基础利率 flexible prime rate；～ 加速度 variable acceleration；～ 焦距镜头〔光〕variable-focal-length lens；varifocal lens；zoom lens；～ 焦距摄影机镜头 zoomer；～ 角 variable angle；～ 截面喷管 variable area nozzle；～ 结构 varistructure；～ 均衡器 variable equalizer；～ 孔径 variable aperture；～ 孔口式水果分级机 variable hole fruit grader；～ 块〔自〕variable-block；～ 宽度脉冲 variable-length pulse；variable-width pulse (VWP)；～ 连接符〔自〕variable connector；～ 灵敏度 variable sensitivity；～ 滤波器 variable filter；～ 能量回旋加速器 variable energy cyclotron；～ 耦合 variable coupling；～ 耦合器 variocoupler；～ 排量油马达 variable displacement motor；～ 频率 variable frequency (V.F.)；～ 频率振荡器 variable oscillator；～ 区〔免疫〕variable region；～ 数据 variable data；～ 衰减器 variable attenuator；～ 税额 variable levies；～ 税率 flexible tariff；～ 速度 variable velocity；～ 投入量 variable input；～ 调制 variable modulation；～ 推力 variable thrust；～ 温度 variable temperature；～ 系数 variable coefficient；～ 信息标志 changeable-message sign；～ 性〔化〕alterability；variability；variableness；changeability；～ 延迟线 variable delay line；～ 因数 variable factor；～ 语言控制〔电子〕variable speech control (VSC)；～ 域 variable domain；～（弹性，临时）预算 variable budget；～ 载面 variable area；～ 载面风洞 variable-cross-section wind tunnel；～ 增益 variable gain；～ 转矩电动机 variable-torque motor；～ 周期 variable cycle；～ 状态 variableness；～ 资本〔经济〕variable capital；～ 字长 variable word length；word with variable length；～ 字段 variable field；～ 字符 variable character

可变磁阻 [- - cí zǔ]〔物〕VR (variable reluctance) ◇ ～ 传感器〔电〕variable-reluctance transducer；～ 步进电动机〔电〕variable-reluctance stepper motor

可变动汇率 [- - dòng huì lǜ] flexible exchange rate

可变更性 [- - gēng xìng] modifiability

可变换 [- - huàn] convertible ◇ ～ 性 transformability；convertibility

可变菌素 [- - jūn sù] mutabillicin

可变色性 [- - sè xìng] colourability

可变形度 [- - xíng dù] deformability

可变形永磁材料 [- - - yǒng cí cái liào] ductile permanent-magnetic material

可变形状进气道 [- - - zhuàng jìn qì dào] variable geometry inlet

可变翼 [- - yì] variable geometry；swing-wing ◇ ～ 飞机 adjustable [variable] wing plane；swing-wing

可辨识性 [- - shí xìng] identifiability

可剥膜 [- bō mó] strip film；stripping film

可剥漆 [- - qī] strippable coating

可剥塑料保护 [- - sù liào bǎo hù] strippable plastic protection

可剥型 [- - xíng] peelable type

可剥性涂料 [- - xìng tú liào]〔涂〕strippable coatings

可捕量 [- bǔ liàng] catchability

可捕率 [- - lǜ] exploitation rate

可捕性 [- - xìng] vulnerability

可捕种群 [- - zhǒng qún] exploitable population

可补偿的损失 [- - cháng de sǔn shī] a reparable loss

可补偿性 [- - - xìng] compensability

可擦可编程序只读存储器 [- cā kě biān chéng xù zhǐ dú cún chǔ qì] erasible programmable read-only memory

可擦性 [- - xìng] erasability

可采储量 [- cǎi chǔ liàng]〔矿业〕workable reserves；〔石油〕recoverable reserves

可采厚度 [- - hòu dù] minable thickness

可操纵性 [- cāo zòng xìng] navigability；dirigibility；manoe；〔航空〕controllability；manoeuverability；steerability

可操左券 [- - zuǒ quàn]（比喻成功有把握）be sure to succeed；be certain of success；have an overwhelming chance to win；have a winning hand

可测 [- cè] measurable ◇ ～ 过程 measurable process；～ 函数 measurable function；～ 集〔数〕measurable set；～ 空间〔数〕measurable space；～ 量 measurable quantity

可测量性 [- - liáng xìng] measurability

可插件 [- chā jiàn] pluggable unit

可拆 [- chāi] removable；detachable ◇ ～ 部分 free section；removable section；～ 连接 releasable connection；～ 模 collapsible die；～ 砂箱〔机〕snap flask；～ 性 dismountability；removability；～ 装置〔机〕detachable device；～ 装配 detachable fixing

可拆式联结 [- - shì lián jié] detachable joint ◇ ～ 装置 removable drawbar

可拆式联轴器 [- - - - zhóu qì] separable coupling

可长可短 [- cháng kě duǎn] The length is changeable.

可偿还股票 [- - huán gǔ piào] redeemable stock

可偿还债券 [- - - zhài quàn] redeemable bond

可称量性 [- chēng liáng xìng] weightness

可称性 [- - xìng] ponderability；ponderosity；heaviness

可乘之机 [- chéng zhī jī] an opportunity that can be exploited to sb.'s advantage；an opportunity that can be made use of by another to one's disadvantage；readily exploitable loopholes

可乘之隙 [- - - xì] openings to exploit；an opportunity that can be utilized by sb.

可持续发展 [- chí xù fā zhǎn] sustainable development

可持续发展战略 [- - - - - zhàn lüè] strategy of sustainable development

可持续社会 [- - - shè huì] sustainable society（未来学）

可持续增长 [- - - zēng zhǎng] sustainable growth

可耻 [- chǐ] shameful；disgraceful；ignominious；Shame on you!；What a shame.：～ 的行为 *shameful conduct*；～ 的失败 *ignominious defeat*；他们认为男人不工作是件 ～ 的事。*They think it a shame for a man not to work.* 欺骗那女孩是多么 ～ 的事啊！*What a shame to deceive the girl!* ～，～！*For shame!*

可耻下场 [- - xià chang] ended in ignominious fiascos

可重复性 [- chóng fù xìng] repeatability

可重入程序 [- - rù chéng xù] reenterable program；reenterable routine

可重入性 [- - - xìng] reenterability

可重调性 [- - tiáo xìng]〔电子〕resettability

可重现性 [- - xiàn xìng] reproducibility

可重整性 [- - zhěng xìng] renormalizability

可出口量 [- chū kǒu liàng] export availability

可除性 [- chú xìng] divisibility；removability

可处理性 [- chǔ lǐ xìng] handlability

可传性 [- chuán xìng] transmissibility

可磁化性 [- cí huà xìng] magnetizability

可萃取率[性] [- cuì qǔ lǜ] extractibility

可淬相 [- - xiàng] quenchable phase

可淬性 [- - xìng] hardenability

可淬硬地带 [- - yìng dì dài] band of hardenability

可错性 [- cuò xìng] fallibility

可达到性 [- dá dào xìng] attainability

可达范围 [- - fàn wéi] coverage；decisive range

可达性 [- - xìng] accessibility；reachability

可达状态 [- - zhuàng tài] reachable state

可大可小 [- dà kě xiǎo] The size is changeable.；can either be big or small — elastic；flexible

可大量生产性 [- - liàng shēng chǎn xìng] mass productivity

可待因 [- dài yīn]〔药〕codeine

可导炸弹 [- dǎo zhà dàn] guided bomb

可的[体]松 [- dì sōng]〔药〕cortisone

可递 [- -] transitive ◇ ～ 代数 transitive algebra

可点燃性 [- diǎn rán xìng] ignitability

可电离基团 [- diàn lí jī tuán] ionogen

可定基 [- dìng jī] released structure

可定向性 [- - xiàng xìng] orientability

可定义性 [- - yì xìng] definability

可定域性 [- - yù xìng] localizability

可懂度 [- dǒng dù]〔信〕*intelligibility*；*speech intelligibility*；clearness of articulation

可懂率 [- - lǜ] percent intelligibility

可动触点 [- dòng chù diǎn] movable contact

可动关节 [- - guān jié] diarthrosis

可动夹钳 [- - jiā qián] movable clamp

可动抹磁头 [- - mǒ cí tóu] retractable erase head

可动铁心 [- - tiě xīn] movable core ◇ ～ 变压器〔电〕movable core transformer

可动(磁)头 [- - tóu] movable head

可动吸附质 [- - xī fù zhì] mobile adsorbate

可动线圈 [- - xiàn quān] moving coil ◇ ～ 交流焊机 removal coil type A.C. welder

可动线圈式示波器 [- - - - shì shì bō qì] Duddell oscillograph

可动心轨 [- - xīn guǐ] movable point frogs

可动性 [- - xìng] mobility

可动翼 [- - yì] movable wing ◇ ～ 轨 movable wing rail

可动用结余 [- - yòng jié yú] available balance

可动用收益 [- - - shōu yì] available income

可读文件 [- dú wén jiàn] readable documents

可读写光盘 [- - xiě guāng pán] recordable CD；CD-Recordable (CDR)

可读性[度] [- - xìng] readability

可镀性 [- dù xìng] platability

可度量化 [- - liàng huà] metrizability

可锻 [- duàn]〔冶〕malleable ◇ ～ 合金 wrought alloy；～ 生铁 malleable pig iron；forge pig iron；～ 铁 mitis；～ 性〔冶〕forgeability；forging quality；malleability；ductibility；～ 铸铁 malleable cast-iron；malleable casting；malleable iron

可锻化 [- - huà] malleablize ◇ ～ 处理 malleablization；～ 退火 malleablizing

可兑换 [- duì huàn] convertible；exchangeable ◇ ～ 货币 convertible currency (note)；～ 性 convertibility；～ 债券 convertible debenture；convertible bond；～ 证券 convertible bond；～ 纸币 convertible paper currency；convertible notes；redeemable paper money

可对角化矩阵 [- - jiǎo huà jǔ zhèn] diagonalization matrix

可多可少 [- duō kě shǎo] The amount doesn't matter.

可度量信息 [- duó liáng xìn xī] metrical information

可发酵性 [- fā jiào xìng] fermentability

可发性珠粒 [- - xìng zhū lì] expandable bead

可伐合金 [- fá hé jīn] kovar alloy

可伐林 [- - lín] open wood

可翻式驾驶室 [- fān shì jià shǐ shì] tilt cab

可反变化 [- fǎn biàn huà] reversible change

可反性 [- - xìng] reversibility

可纺性 [- fǎng xìng]〔纺〕spinnability

可纺支数 [- - zhī shù]〔纺〕limit count

可分 [- fēn] detachable

可分辨 [- - biàn] distinguishable ◇ ～ 点数〔光〕resolvable spots；～ 性 resolvability；〔光；数〕separableness；separability

可分代数 [- - dài shù] separable algebra

可分动词 [- - dòng cí] separable verb

可分割信用状 [- - gē xìn yòng zhuàng] divisible letter of credit

可分割性 [- - - xìng] severability

可分过程 [- - guò chéng] separable process

可分解码 [- - jiě mǎ] decomposable code

可分解性 [- - - xìng] decomposability

可分卷 [- - juàn] revoluble

可分空间 [- - kōng jiān]〔数〕separable space

可分扩张 [- - kuò zhāng] separable extension

可分离 [- - lí] separable ◇ ～ 性 separability；resolvability

可分配性 [- - pèi xìng] allocability

可分配总收入 [- - - zǒng shōu rù] total distributable income

可分群 [- - qún] separable group；splitting group

可分散性 [- - sàn xìng] dispersibility

可分性 [- - xìng] separability；partibility；separableness；divisibility

可分域 [- - yù] separable field

可缝纫性 [- féng rèn xìng] sewability

可否认性 [- fǒu rèn xìng] falsifiability

可浮动性 [- fú dòng xìng] relocatability

可浮选性 [- - xuǎn xìng]〔采矿〕floatability

可腐蚀性 [- fǔ shí xìng] corrodibility

可复演[现]性 [- fù yǎn xìng] reproducibility

可付外币 [- - wài bì] foreign currency bills payable

可付余额 [- - yú é] payable balance

可改变的条款 [- gǎi biàn de tiáo kuǎn] alterable terms

可感地震 [- gǎn dì zhèn] sensible shock

可感热流 [- - rè liú]〔气〕*sensible heat flow*

可歌可泣 [- gē kě qì] capable of evoking praises and tears；both happy and tragic；move one to song and tears；touching and deserving a song：这一仗，～ 的英雄事迹多得很啦！*There have been a lot of heroic and moving deeds performed in this fighting, both happy and tragic.*

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可隔离性 [- gé lí xìng] isolability
可耕地 [- gēng dì] arable land; soil; cultivable land
可耕种草地 [- - zhòng cǎo dì] arable meadow
可更新资源 [- - xīn zī yuán] renewable resources
可攻可守 [- gōng kě shǒu] equally valuable as a stepping-stone for offense or a strong point for defense
可供采伐量 [- - cǎi fá liàng] amount of available cut
可供出口商品 [- - chū kǒu shāng pǐn] exportables
可供分配的国民收入 [- - fēn pèi de guó mín shōu rù] national income available for distribution
可供货 [- - huò] available stock ◇ ～ 单 a list showing availabilities
可供进口商品 [- - jìn kǒu shāng pǐn] importables
可供堂吃 [- - táng chī] 〈饮食〉 eat-in ◇ ～ 熟食店 eat-in delicatessen
可供投资企业 [- - tóu zī qǐ yè] an investable enterprise
可供销售产品 [- - xiāo shòu chǎn pǐn] goods available for sale
可供销售商品成本 [- - - - shāng pǐn chéng běn] cost of goods available for sales
可公度量 [- - dù liàng] 〈数〉 commensurable quantities
可公理化性 [- - lǐ huà xìng] axiomatizability
可共患难 [- gòng huàn nàn] can be trusted in times of trouble; can go through thick and thin together
可构造[成]性 [- gòu zào xìng] constructibility
可估计量 [- gū jì liàng] ponderable amount
可关断可控硅 [- guān duàn kě kòng guī] turn-off SCR
可观 [- -] considerable; impressive; sizable: 损失～。*The losses are considerable*. 这个数目相当～。*This is a considerable figure*.
可观测[察]量 [- - cè liàng] observable quantity
可观测现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] observable phenomenon
可观测[察]性 [- - - xìng] observability
可灌面积 [- guàn miàn jī] irrigable area
可归纳性 [- guī nà xìng] inducible property
可贵 [- guì] valuable; precious; praiseworthy; admirable; worthy commendable: ～ 的品质 *fine qualities*; 这种积极性是很～的。*Such initiative is highly commendable*.
可过户证券 [- guò hù zhèng quàn] assignable instrument; negotiable instrument
可焊不锈钢 [- hàn bú xiù gāng] kromarc
可焊钢 [- - gāng] weldable steel
可焊性 [- - xìng] 〈计〉 solderability; weldability ◇ ～ 试验 weldability test
可夯实性 [- hāng shí xìng] rammability
可航半圆 [- háng bàn yuán] 〈气〉 navigable semicircle
可航空域 [- - kōng yù] 〈航空〉 navigable airspace
可航(海)区 [- - qū] seaway
可航水道 [- - shuǐ dào] navigable waters
可航性 [- - xìng] navigability
可好 [- hǎo] (正好;恰好) just right; as luck would have it; just in time: 我正想找他来帮帮忙，～他来了。*I was going to ask him to lend me a hand when he came just in time*.
可和性 [- hé xìng] summability
可合并运算 [- - bìng yùn suàn] flodable operation
可恨 [- hèn] hateful; detestable; abominable: 自私是一种～的品质。*Selfishness is a detestable quality in anyone*.
可互换标准件 [- hù huàn biāo zhǔn jiàn] modular unit
可互换零件 [- - - líng jiàn] identical parts
可互换性 [- - - xìng] interchangeability
可互换装配 [- - - zhuāng pèi] interchangeable assembling
可互相兑换性 [- - xiāng duì huàn xìng] interconvertibility
可化合性 [- huà hé xìng] 〈化〉 combinableness
可还原性 [- huán yuán xìng] 〈化〉 reducibility
可换律 [- huàn lǜ] 〈数〉 commutative law
可换算符 [- - suàn fú] 〈数〉 commuting operator
可换套筒 [- - tào tǒng] replaceable sleeve
可换性 [- - xìng] commutativity
可挥发 [- huī fā] volatilizable
可恢复性 [- - fù xìng] restorability
可回收太空船 [- huí shōu tài kōng chuán] recoverable spacecraft
可回收卫星 [- - - wèi xīng] retrievable [recoverable] satellite
可回收运载火箭 [- - - yùn zài huǒ jiàn] recoverable launching vehicle
可回收助推火箭 [- - - zhù tuī huǒ jiàn] recoverable booster rocket ◇ ～ 发动机 recoverable booster engine
可混(溶)性 [- hùn xìng] compatibility
可混性 [- - -] 〈化〉 miscivility solubility; miscibility
可获得资金 [- huò dé zī jīn] available funds
可机动飞弹 [- jī dòng fēi dàn] manoeuvrable missile
可积函数 [- - hán shù] 〈数〉 integrable function
可积性 [- - xìng] integrability
可激发性 [- - fā xìng] excitability
可激射性 [- - shè xìng] lassbility
可极化性 [- jí huà xìng] polarizability
可集装箱化的货流 [- - zhuāng xiāng huà de huò liú] containerized cargo flow
可及时 [- - shí] accessible time
可及性[度] [- - xìng] 〈林〉 accessibility
可几误差 [- jǐ wù chā] probable; probable error
可几值 [- - zhí] probable value
可计量性 [- jì liàng xìng] accountability
可计算性 [- - suàn xìng] computability; calculability
可嘉 [- jiā] worth the compliment; deserving the citation
可加工性 [- - gōng xìng] 〈机〉 machinability; workability
可加工永磁材料 [- - - yǒng cí cái liào] workable permanent magnetic material
可加频道 [- - píng dào] additive channel
可加信息 [- - - xī] additional information
可加性 [- - xìng] additivity
可检测误差 [- jiǎn cè wù chā] detectable error
可检验[测]性 [- - yàn xìng] testability; detectability
可减损失 [- - sǔn shī] deductible loss
可见 [- jiàn] ①(可以看见；可以想见) it is thus clear [evident; obvious] that: 这么明显的错字他都没看出来，～他很粗心。*The character was obviously wrong but he didn't pick it out. It shows how careless he was*. 只有几个学生通过了考试，～考题是很难的。*Only a few students passed the exam, so you can see that the paper must have been extremely stiff*. ②〈光〉(看得见的) visible; visual ◇ ～ 标志 visible mark; ～差 poor visibility; ～度 visuality; visibility; ～分光光度学〈光谱〉 visible spectrophotometry; ～范围〈等离子〉 visible range; ～范围吸收光谱测定 light absorption spectrometry; ～方位〈航海〉 visible bearing; ～辐射 visible radiation; ～光谱 visible spectrum; ～光谱区 visible range; visual field; ～光束激光器 visible beam laser; ～激光跃迁 visible laser transition; ～极光 visual aurora; ～距离 visibility; ～空间 real space; ～面 visible face; ～突变 visible mutation; ～文件 visible file; ～吸收分光光度学〈光谱〉 visible absorption spectrophotometry; ～显示 visual display; ～信号 visual signal; 〈物〉 visible signal; ～语言 visible speech
可见光 [- - guāng] 〈物〉 visible light ◇ ～ 波长 visible wavelength; ～发光二极管 visible light emitting diode; ～消色差(性) visual achromatism; ～辐射 visible radiation; ～激光器 visible laser
可见光和紫外激光器 [- - - hé zǐ wài jī guāng qì] visible UV laser
可交付品级 [- jiāo fù pǐn jí] deliverable grade; tenderable grade
可交付(使用)项 [- - - xiàng] deliverable item
可交换 [- - huàn] 〈数〉 commutative ◇ ～ 矩阵 commutative matrix; ～性 interchangeability; commutativity
可交换债券 [- - - zhài quàn] exchangeable bonds: 周五，中国证监会拟计划允许上市公司的股东发行可交换债券，以缓解股市的抛售压力。*The national securities watchdog Friday recently plans to allow shareholders of listed companies to issue exchangeable bonds, in an attempt to ease oversupply in the stock market*.
可交配性 [- - pèi xìng] crossability
可接近性 [- jiē jìn xìng] approachability; reachability; accessibility
可接受性 [- - shòu xìng] acceptability ◇ ～ 测验 test of acceptability; acceptability test
可接受域 [- - - yù] acceptance region
可接受质量水平 [- - - zhì liàng shuǐ píng] acceptable quality level
可接受状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] receptive phase
可结晶性 [- jié jīng xìng] crystallizability
可解 [- jiě] resoluble; soluble; solvable ◇ ～码 decodable code; ～群 〈数〉 solvable group; ～性 solvability; solubility; resolvability
可解理性 [- - lǐ xìng] cleavability
可解流形 [- - liú xíng] 〈数〉 solvmanifold
可解释 [- - shì] soluble
可进可退 [- jìn kě tuì] be free to go forward or back out; can either advance or retreat [retire] at will
可浸长度 [- - cháng dù] floodable length
可浸出性 [- - chū xìng] leachability
可惊 [- jīng] surprising; startling
可敬 [- jìng] worthy of respect; respected: 一位～的老干部 *a respectable old cadre*
可敬可嘉 [- - kě jiā] be worthy of respect and praise
可竞争价格 [- - zhēng jià gé] competitive price
可居住性 [- jū zhù xìng] habitability
可聚变物质 [- jù biàn wù zhì] fusionable material
可决系数 [- jué xì shù] coefficient of determination
可卡因 [- kǎ yīn] 〈药〉 cocaine; jam; erythroxylin; methylbenzoylecgonine ◇ ～ 麻醉 cocainization; ～慢性中毒 cocainism; ～吸入成瘾者 snifter; ～瘾 cocainism
可靠 [- kào] reliable; dependable; trustworthy: 他的保证非常～。*His promise is as good as gold*. 他的诺言不甚～。*There is little reliance to be placed on his promises*. 她是一位～的伴侣。*She is a dependable companion*. ◇ ～程度 degree of reliability; ～储量〈采矿〉 assured mineral; blocked out ore; developed ore; developed reserves; measured ore; ore in sight; ～度 reliability; ～服务 unfailing service; ～来源 reliable sources; ～寿命 Q-percentile life; ～通信〈电〉 reliable communication; ～投资 sound investment; ～系数 safety factor; confidence coefficient; ～消息 reliable information; ～账户 reliable account; ～支票 good paper; ～质量水平〈工管〉 confidence level
可靠性 [- - xìng] reliability; dependability (inservice); responsibility; probability of reliability ◇ ～保证 reliability assurance; ～标准 reliability standard; ～分析 fail-safe analysis; ～工程 reliability engineering; ～估计 reliability estimation; ～管理 reliability management; ～规范 reliability specification; ～函数 reliability function; ～技术 reliability engineering; ～计划 reliability programme; ～理论 reliability theory; ～筛选 reliability screening; ～设计 reliability design; designing for reliability; ～试验 reliability test; ～数据 reliability data; ～水平 reliability level; ～物理学 reliability physics; ～系数 reliability coefficient; ～研究 reliability consideration; ～验证 reliability demonstration; ～指数 reliability index; index of reliability
可可 [- kě] cocoa; chocolate ◇ ～豆 chocolate; cacao; ～粉 cocoa powder; ～(豆)碱 theobromine; ～生产 cocoa production; ～属 Theobroma; ～树〈植〉 cacao chocolate tree; ～香精 cacao essence; cacao flavour; ～油 cupu oil; ～脂 cocoa butter; theobrama oil
可垦地 [- kěn dì] reclaimable land
可空运式 [- kōng yùn shì] air transportable
可控 [- kòng] controlled; steerable ◇ ～半导体整流器 semiconductor-controlled rectifier; ～变量 controlled variable; ～成本 controllable costs; ～挡车器 controllable wagon stopper; ～电弧焊接 controlled arc welding; ～反应 controllable reaction; ～费用 controllable expenses; ～汞弧整流器 controlled mercury-arc rectifier; ～流量泵 flow control pump; ～气氛发生装置 controlled atmosphere generator; ～气氛炉 controlled atmosphere furnace; ～气氛热处理 controlled atmosphere heat treatment; ～伞 controllable parachute; ～水雷 controlled naval mine; ～天线〈电子〉 steerable antenna; ～推力火箭发动机 controllable thrust rocket engine; ～稳定性 controlled stability; ～源 controllable source; ～直流发电机 controlled direct-current generator
可控硅 [- - guī] 〈电子〉 silicon control; silicon controlled rectifier (SCR); thyristor ◇ ～变流器 silicon controlled inverter; SCR inverter; ～低压电器 thyristor low-voltage electrical apparatus; ～堆 thyristor stack; ～多用机床 silicon controlled multi-purpose machine tool; ～供电电动机 thyristor-feed motor; ～开关〈电子〉 reverse-blocking tetrode thyristor; silicon-controlled switch (SCS); ～逆变器 SCR inverter; thyristor inverter; ～元件 thyristor; ～整流器 silicon controlled rectifier; reverse-blocking triode thyristor; ～装置 thyristor installation
可控品态飞机 [- - pǐn tài fēi jī] control configured vehicle
可控式开关管 [- - shì kāi guān guǎn] controlled TR tube
可控性 [- - xìng] 〈控〉 controllability; maneuver-

ability ◇ ～ 条件 controllability condition
可口 [- kǒu] good to eat; nice; tasty; palatable: ～的菜肴 *tasty dishes*; *delicious dishes* ◇ ～性 palatability
可口可乐 [- - kě lè] Coca Cola
可扣除海损 [- kòu chú hǎi sǔn] deductible average (D/A)
可快速扩充语言 [- kuài sù kuò chōng yǔ yán] rapidly extensible language
可扩充 [- kuò chōng] open-ended ◇ ～语言 extensible language
可扩展 [- - zhǎn] open end
可拉明 [- lā míng] 〈药〉 Coraminum
可拉性 [- - xìng] drawability
可劳得循环 [- láo dé xún huán] Claude cycle
可乐 [- lè] Coke; Coca Cola: 百事～ *Pepsi Cola*
可乐宁 [- - níng] clonidine (降压药)
可冷锻性 [- lěng duàn xìng] cold ductility
可理解性 [- lǐ jiě xìng] intelligibility
可利用率 [- lì yòng lǜ] availability
可利用热量 [- - - rè liàng] available energy
可利用性 [- - - xìng] utilizability
可粒子 [- - zǐ] eta particle
可连续重用资源 [- lián xù chóng yòng zī yuán] serially reusable resource
可怜 [- -] ①(值得怜悯) pitiful; pitiable; poor; pathetic: ～的家伙 *a poor fellow*; 他露出一副～相。*He looks pitiable*. ②(怜悯) pity; have pity on; take compassion on: 没人～他。*No body feels sorry for him*. 我～她。*I pity her*. 我妹妹一向～那些无家可归的孩子。*My sister always takes pity on the homeless children*. ③(数量少或质量坏得不值一提) meagre; wretched; miserable; pitiful: 穷得～ *miserably poor*; 少得～ *pathetically meagre*
可怜虫 [- - chóng] a pitiful creature; wretch: 慷慷慨慨！看装～！*Show some spunk. Quit pretending you're being abused*.
可怜相 [- - xiàng] pitiable look
可量测性 [- liáng cè xìng] scalability
可料过程 [- liào guò chéng] previsible process
可料时 [- - shí] previsible time
可料子 σ-域 [- - zǐ yù] previsible sigma-field
可裂变 [- liè biàn] fissible ◇ ～材料 fissioner; fissionable; ～核 fissionable nucleus; ～燃料 fissionable fuel; ～同位素 fissionable isotope; ～物质 fisser; fissile material; fissionable stuff; ～性〈核〉 fissionability; fissility
可另保险 [- lìng bǎo xiǎn] other insurances permitted
可流通[转让]存单 [- liú tōng cún dān] negotiable certificate of deposit
可略去量 [- lüè qù liàng] negligible quantity
可滤性 [- lǜ xìng] filterability
可锚泊地 [- máo bó dì] holding ground
可满足性 [- mǎn zú xìng] satisfiability
可模锻性 [- mó duàn xìng] formability
可磨度指数 [- - dù zhǐ shù] grindability index
可磨性 [- - xìng] grindability
可耐受疲劳 [- nài shòu pí láo] surmountable fatigue
可挠性永磁 [- náo xìng yǒng cí] bendable permanent magnet
可能 [- néng] ①(可以实现) possible; probable; can; may: 在本世纪末实现工农业总产值增四倍的目标是完全～的。*It is entirely possible to achieve the goal of quadrupling the gross annual value of industrial and agricultural production by the end of the century*. 没有知识分子的参加，实现四化是不～的。*Without the participation of intellectuals, the realization of the four modernizations is impossible*. 昨天他不～见到我，因为当时我不在那里。*He could not have seen me yesterday, because I wasn't there*. ②(或许) probably; maybe: 他～在教室里。*Maybe he is in the classroom*. 这～是对的。*Maybe it is right*. ③(可能性) possibillity: 甲队没有获胜的～。*Team A has no chance of winning*. ◇～储量 possible reserve; probable reserve; ～范围 possible range; ～精确度 possible accuracy; ～利用率 operating availability; ～派 possibilist; ～误差 possible error; ～销量 the potential sales; ～蒸发 potential evaporation; ～最大洪水 maximum probable flood; ～最大降水量 probable maximum precipitation
可能性 [- - xìng] probability; possibility; feasibility ◇～研究 feasibility study; ～与现实性 possibility and reality
可逆 [- nì] reversible; reversibility ◇～变化 reversible change; ～变换 inverible transform; ～转动 reversible drive; ～电池 cell; reversible element; ～定理 law of reciprocity; ～反应〈化〉 reversible reaction; invertible; ～过程〈热〉 reversible [quasistatic] process; ～过程热力学 reversible thermodynamics; ～机 reversible engine; ～函数 invertible function; ～换热器 reversible heat exchanger; ～计数器 forward-backward counter; ～矩阵 invertible matrix; ～绝热变化 reversible adiabatic change; ～膨胀 reversible expansion; ～调速 reversible speed control; ～网络〈电〉 reciprocal networks; ～相变 reversible transition; ～循环 reversible cycle; reverse circulation; ～压缩 reversible compression; ～元 invertible element; ～轧机 reversable mill
可逆式传动 [- - shì chuán dòng] reversible drive
可逆式螺旋桨 [- - - luó xuán jiǎng] negative thrust propeller; reversible airscrew
可逆式水轮机 [- - - shuǐ lún jī] reversible turbine
可逆向车道 [- - xiàng chē dào] reversible lane
可逆性 [- - xìng] reversibility; reciprocity; invertibility ◇～佯谬 reversibility paradox; ～原理〈光〉 reversibility principle; reciprocity principle
可逆转电动机 [- - zhuǎn diàn dòng jī] reversible motor; reversing motor
可凝集性 [- níng jí xìng] agglutinability
可怕 [- pà] fearful; frightful; frightening; dreadful; horrible; terrible; terrifying: ～的风暴 *a terrible storm*; ～的飓风 *a terrific hurricane*; 干吧！没有什么～的。*Go ahead! There's nothing to be afraid of*. 一次～的交通事故避免了。*A frightful traffic disaster was avoided*.
可判定性 [- pàn dìng xìng] decidability
可抛弃机轮 [- pāo qì jī lún] jettisonable wheel
可配平性 [- pèi píng xìng] trimmability
可膨胀飞行器 [- péng zhàng fēi xíng qì] inflatable hypersonic vehicle
可漂浮 [- piāo fú] floatability
可破碎性 [- pò suì xìng] crushability
可平面性 [- píng miàn xìng] planarity
可平行性 [- - xíng xìng] parallelizability
可欺 [- qī] ①(可欺侮) easily cowed; can be bullied; browbeaten: 不要把我方的克制看做是软弱～。*Do not take our restraint for a sign of weakness*. ②(可欺骗) gullible; easily duped
可气 [- qì] annoying; exasperating: 这男孩把茶壶打破了，真～！*The boy broke the teapot. How annoying!*
可弃油箱 [- - yóu xiāng] 〈航空〉 slipper tank
可钎性 [- qiān xìng] brazing-ability ◇～试验 brazing-ability test
可迁群 [- - qún] transitive group
可迁置换群 [- - zhì huàn qún] transitive permutation group
可潜器 [- qián qì] submersible
可巧 [- qiǎo] as luck would have it; by a happy coincidence; it happened that: ～他们两人都在那儿。*It so happened that both of them were there*.
可切削性 [- qiē xiāo xìng] machinability
可切削硬质合金 [- - - yìng zhì hé jīn] 〈冶〉 machinable carbide
可切性 [- - xìng] sectile
可亲可敬 [- qīn kě jìng] inspire both affection and respect; amiable and respectable
可倾式 [- qīng shì] tilting-type ◇～平炉 open-hearth rolling furnace
可庆可贺 [- qìng kě hè] be worthy of congratulations
可取 [- qǔ] desirable; advisable; recommendable: 他的～之处 *his saving grace*; *the redeeming feature about him*; 这个方法是～的。*This course of action is advisable*. 她的建议有～之处。*Her proposal has something to recommend it*. 双方认为增进两国人民之间的了解是～的。*Both sides consider it desirable to further the understanding between the two peoples*.
可取出式封隔器 [- - chū shì fēng gé qì] retrievable packer
可取之处 [- - zhī chù] sth. to one's credit; a saving grace; have some merits [deserts]
可去奇点 [- qù jī diǎn] moving singularity; (re) movable singularity; finite singularity
可确定性 [- què dìng xìng] confirmability
可燃 [- rán] 〈化〉 combustible ◇～部分 combustible constituent; ～弹壳枪弹 combustible cartridge; ～底火 combustible primer; ～毒物〈核〉 burnable poison; burnout poison; ～混合物 flammable mixture; ～混合物浓度 fuel mixture concentration; ～极限 flammable limit; ～气〈材〉 combustible gas; fuel gas; flammable gas; gas; ～物 combustible; flammable; inflammable matter; ～药筒 combustible cartridge case; ～组分 combustible component
可燃冰 [- - bīng] fuel ice; flammable ice crystal
可燃性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 flammability; ignitability; combustibility; adustion ◇～试验 flammability test; ～下限 lean flammability; ～有机岩 kaustobilite
可染性 [- rǎn xìng] stainability; dyeability
可人 [- rén] [书] ①(有长处可取的人) one with strong points worth recommending ②(可人意; 使人满意) satisfactory; satisfying
可熔 [- róng] 〈物〉 fusible ◇～保险丝 electric fuse; safety cut-out; ～电阻器 fusible resistor; ～度 fusibility; ～塞 fusible plug; ～性 meltability; meltableness; fusibility
可容许性 [- - xǔ xìng] admissibility
可溶解性 [- - jiě xìng] 〈化〉 resolvability
可溶物质 [- - wù zhì] soluble substance
可溶性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 solubility ◇～淀粉 soluble starch; ～粉剂 soluble powder; ～固形物 soluble solid state material; ～还原染料 soluble vat dye; ～磷酸 soluble phosphoric acid; ～硫化染料 soluble sulfur dye; ～切削油〈材〉 soluble cutting oil; ～碳水化合物 soluble-carbohydrate; ～物质 soluble matter; ～阳极 soluble anode; ～阳极电解 soluble-anode electrolysis; ～盐 soluble-salt; ～脂肪酶 Lyolipase
可溶质 [- - zhì] solvent
可溶油 [- - yóu] 〈材〉 emulsifying oil; soluble oil; westrumite
可溶血纤维蛋白 [- - xuè xiān wéi dàn bái] soluble fibrin
可撒布地雷 [- sǎ bù dì léi] scatterable mines
可三角化 [- sān jiǎo huà] triangulable
可杀不可辱 [- shā bù kě rǔ] would rather die than be disgraced
可上溯 [- shàng sù] track
可伸缩式带式输送机 [- shēn suō shì dài shì shū sòng jī] shuttle belt conveyor
可伸缩天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] telescopic aerial
可身 [- -] [方] (可体) be a good fit; fit nicely: 这套衣服她穿很～。*The suit fits her nicely*. 她的新衣服正好～。*Her new dress fits her like a glove*.
可渗透性 [- shèn tòu xìng] permeability
可生产性 [- shēng chǎn xìng] productibility
可省略性 [- shěng lüè xìng] dispensability
可湿性 [- shī xìng] 〈化〉 wettability ◇～粉剂 wettable powder; ～硫磺粉 wettable sulfur powder
可食用性 [- shí yòng xìng] edibility
可实现净收入 [- - xiàn jìng shōu rù] net realizable proceeds
可实现性 [- - - xìng] 〈控〉 realizability; implementability
可识别飞行物 [- - bié fēi xíng wù] 〈科技〉 identifiable flying object (IFO)
可识别模式 [- - - mó shì] recognizable pattern
可识别性 [- - - xìng] identifiability
可识别状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] distinguishable state
可使用时间 [- shǐ yòng shí jiān] up time
可使用状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] serviceable condition
可是 [- shì] but; yet; however: 我很想和你一块儿去，～我忙不过来。*I'd like to go with you; however, my hands are full*. 这房间虽小，～很安静。*The room is small but very quiet*.
可适应系统 [- - yìng xì tǒng] adaptive system
可释放能量 [- - fàng néng liàng] releasable energy
可视电传 [- - diàn chuán] visual fax
可视电话 [- - - huà] picture-phone; videophone; video [visual] telephone ◇～编译码器 video phone coder; ～机 video telephone set
可视距离 [- - jù lí] visual range
可视显示 [- - xiǎn shì] visual display
可视性 [- - xìng] visuality
可收放起落架 [- shōu fàng qǐ luò jià] retractable landing gear
可收回成本 [- - huí chéng běn] recoverable cost
可收回价值 [- - - jià zhí] reimbursable value
可收回事务费 [- - - shì wù fèi] reimbursable service
可收回损失 [- - - sǔn shī] recoverable loss
可收缩 [- - suō] 〈化〉 collapsible ◇～管 collapsible tube; ～容器 collapsible container; ～锐孔 collapsible orifice
可手术性 [- shǒu shù xìng] operability
可数集 [- shǔ jí] 〈数〉 countably infinite set; denumerable set; countable set; enumerable set; denumerable aggregate ◇～合 denumerable sets
可数名词 [- - míng cí] countable noun; noun of discontinuous quantity
可数性 [- - xìng] countability
可塑成型 [- sù chéng xíng] plastic making
可塑度 [- - dù] plasticity; degree of plasticity; flexibility

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可塑涂布法 [- - tú bù fǎ] cast coating
可塑性 [- - xìng] plasticity; limberness; deformability; fabricability; ductibility; mouldability; ductile ◇ ～物质〈植〉plastic material; plastic substance (遗传学)
可塑炸弹[药] [- - zhà dàn] plastic explosive
可诉补贴 [- - bǔ tiē] (补贴协议) actionable subsidy
可酸化 [- suān huà] acidifiable
可碎药筒 [- suì yào tǒng] fragile cartaidge case
可缩 [- suō] contractible ◇ ～机翼 retractable wing; ～性 contractibility; contractility
可锁容器 [- suǒ róng qì] (锁柜) locker
可塌陷性 [- tā xiàn xìng] crushability
可塔累克斯 [- tǎ lèi kè sī] 〈药〉cortalex
可坦齐耳 [- tǎn qí ěr] 〈药〉cortancyl
可探测性[率] [- tàn cè xìng] detectivity; detectability
可陶冶性 [- táo yě xìng] figurability
可体 [- tǐ] (衣服尺寸跟身材正好合适) fit nicely; be a good fit: 你穿这件上衣很～。*This coat fits you well*.
可替换刀头 [- tì huàn dāo tóu] replaceable bit
可调 [- tiáo] adjustable ◇ ～板牙 adjustable die; ～扳手 adjustable spanner; crescent (adjustable) wrench; ～变距螺旋桨〈航空〉controllable pitch airscrew; ～变量 regulated variable; process variable; ～变压器 variable transformer; ～参数 adjustable parameter; ～尺寸 adjustable dimension; ～磁控管〈电子〉tunable magnetron; ～刀具 adjustable cutter; ～导叶 adjustable vane; ～电感 controllable impedance; adjustable inductance; adjustable inductor; ～电容器 adjustable condenser; adjustable capacitor; ～电阻 adjustable resistance; ～动叶片 adjustable moving blade; ～惰轮 mule pulley; ～分辨率 controlled resolution; ～高滚筒采煤机 ranging drum shearer; ～管子板牙 adjustable pipe die; ～恒速电动机 adjustable constant speed motor; ～激光[雷射]器 tunable laser; ～加工系统 flexible manufacture system; ～铰刀〈工〉expansion [adjustable] reamer; ～进刀架 adjustable head; ～均衡器 adjustable equalizer; ～空心刀具 adjustable hollow cutter; ～空心铣刀 adjustable hollow mill; ～量规 countergauge; ～滤波器 tunable filter; ～螺钉 expansion screw; ～螺距 adjustable pitch; ～螺距螺旋桨〈船〉adjustable pitch propeller; controllable-pitch propeller; ～耦合器 variable coupler; ～配重 adjustable counter balance; ～喷管 adjustable jet; ～屏幕 adjustable mask; ～起动器 adjustable starter; ～擒纵轮 variable escapement; ～清晰度 controlled resolution; ～绕组 teaser winding; ～衰减器 adjustable attenuator; ～丝锥 adjustable-tap; expansion tap; ～丝锥扳手 adjustable tap wrench; ～速度 adjustable-speed; ～挺杆 adjustable jib; ～筒形铰刀 adjustable shell reamer; ～稳压器 adjustable voltage stabilizer; ～镶条 adjustable gib; ～延迟线 variable delay line; ～锥体 adjustable cone; ～嘴 adjustable [variable] nozzle
可调节板牙 [- - jié bǎn yá] adjustable die
可调节间隙 [- - - jiàn xì] adjustable clearance
可调节铰刀 [- - - jiǎo dāo] adjustable reamer
可调节丝锥 [- - - sī zhuī] adjustable compound tap
可调节性 [- - - xìng] controllability
可调节钻床 [- - - zuàn chuáng] adjustable drilling machine
可调径铰刀 [- - jìng jiǎo dāo] expansion reamer
可调距螺旋桨 [- - jù luó xuán jiǎng] 〈机〉adjustable pitch propeller; controllable-pitch propeller
可调式多轴钻床 [- - shì duō zhóu zuàn chuáng] adjustable multiple spindle drill
可调尾喷管[口] [- - wěi pēn guǎn] variable area nozzle
可调谐 [- - xié] tunable ◇ ～激光器 tunable laser
可调性 [- - xìng] adjustability
可调整闸瓦 [- - zhěng zhá wǎ] adjustable brake block
可调整触点 [- - - chù diǎn] adjustable contact
可调整挡铁 [- - - dǎng tiě] ga(u)ge stop
可调整螺丝攻 [- - - luó sī gōng] solid adjustable tap
可调整止动螺钉 [- - - zhǐ dòng luó dīng] adjustable stop screw
可调转速电动机 [- - zhuàn sù diàn dòng jī] adjustable speed motor
可贴现票据 [- tiē xiàn piào jù] bankable bill
可贴性 [- - xìng] applicability
可听到声阈 [- tīng dào shēng yù] threshold of sound
可听度 [- - dù] audibility
可听范围 [- - fàn wéi] range of audibility; audible range
可听距离 [- - jù lí] earshot
可听频带 [- - pín dài] audio-band
可听区 [- - qū] zone of audibility
可听声频 [- - shēng pín] 〈物〉AF (audio frequency); sonic frequency; sound frequency
可听(声)音 [- - yīn] 〈声〉audible frequency; audible tone; audio
可停转旋翼 [- tíng zhuàn xuán yì] stoppable rotor
可通行性 [- tōng xíng xìng] trafficability
可同化性 [- tóng huà xìng] assimilability
可投放副油箱 [- tóu fàng fù yóu xiāng] 〈航空〉slipper tank
可投放油箱 [- - - yóu xiāng] drop-tank
可透膜 [- tòu mó] permeable membrane
可透性 [- - xìng] transmissibility
可推断 [- tuī duàn] deducibility
可蜕(蠕)变 [- tuì biàn] transmutability
可弯波导 [- wān bō dǎo] flexible waveguide
可弯性 [- - xìng] flexibility; pliability
可望而不可即[及] [- wàng ér bù kě jí] within sight but beyond reach; can be looked at but not touched; inaccessible; unattainable: 对我们来说，那是～的。*For us, it's something that we may aspire to but can never attain*.
可微分变换群 [- wēi fēn biàn huàn qún] differmorphism group
可微分流形 [- - - liú xíng] differentiable manifold
可微分随机函数 [- - - suí jī hán shù] differentiable random function
可微分性 [- - - xìng] differentiability
可微函数 [- - hán shù] differentiable function
可微商性 [- - shāng xìng] derivativeness
可微调性 [- - tiáo xìng] trimmability
可微性 [- - xìng] differentiability
可为风范 [- wéi fēng fàn] may be a model for others
可维护[修]性 [- - hù xìng] maintainability; serviceability; maintenanceability
可谓 [- wèi]one may well say;it may be said;it may be called: 老师对他的教育帮助～尽心尽力。*It may be said that the teacher has done his very best to educate and help him*. 这机会～是千载难逢。*This may be the chance of a life-time*.
可闻度 [- wén dù] 〈物〉audibility
可闻阈 [- - yù] threshold of audibility
可恶 [- wù] hateful; abominable; detestable; loathsome: ～之极 *utterly detestable*; 这些棉铃虫真～! *What a curse those bollworms are*! 作者把他父亲描绘成一个～的酒鬼。*The author portrayed his father as a vicious drunkard*.
可吸收 [- xī shōu] absorbable ◇ ～性 absorbability; ～止血棉 absorbable; hemostatic cotton; ～止血纱布 absorbable hemostatic gauze
可惜 [- -] It's a pity. ; It's too bad. ; unfortunately; It is to be regretted that ...: 真～! *What a pity*! ～的是你不能来。*The pity is that you cannot come*. ～我帮不了你的忙。*It is to be regretted that I can't help you*.
可喜 [- xǐ] gratifying; heartening: ～的成就 *gratifying achievements*; ～的进展 *have made encouraging progress*; ～的胜利消息不断传来。*Heartening reports of victories are pouring in*.
可喜可贺 [- - kě hè] be congratulated; You are to be congratulated. ; Joy be with you!
可铣性 [- - xìng] millability
可洗涤性 [- - dí xìng] launderability
可洗性 [- - xìng] washability
可酰化 [- xiān huà] acylable
可显示记录器 [- xiǎn shì jì lù qì] visicorder
可想而知 [- xiǎng ér zhī]] one can imagine; have a fair knowledge of ...; need not go into detail; You can imagine. ; be imaginable
可销性 [- - xìng] marketability
可消毒性 [- - dú xìng] sterilizability
可消化性 [- - huà xìng] digestibility
可消化养分 [- - - yǎng fèn] digestible nutrient
可笑 [- xiào] ①(滑稽可笑) laughable; ridiculous; ludicrous; funny: 滑稽～的故事 *funny story* ②(荒唐可笑) ridiculous; absurd: 预言明天太阳将不升起是荒唐～的。*It is ridiculous to predict that the sun will not rise tomorrow*.
可笑不自量 [- - bú zì liàng] cut a ridiculous figure because of self-overestimation; make a laughing-stock of oneself by overrating oneself; make oneself ridiculous by overestimating one's ability; ridiculously overrate oneself
可笑之至 [- - zhī zhì] be ridiculous in the extreme
可携带设备 [- xié dài shè bèi] portable equipment
可携性 [- - xìng] portability
可写控制存储器 [- xiě kòng zhì cún chǔ qì] readable control storage [store]
可卸连接 [- xiè lián jiē] detachable joint
可卸设备 [- - shè bèi] removable equipment
可卸钻头 [- - zhuàn tóu] 〈工〉detachable bit; knock-off bit; rip bit
可卸装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] dismountable installation
可心 [- xīn] (合心意) satisfying; to the satisfaction of; to the liking of: 结果不太～。*The result is not very satisfactory*.
可心如意 [- - rú yì] find sth. satisfactory; things that are after one's heart; to one's heart's content; to one's liking [taste]; congenial
可信 [- xìn] credible; dependable ◇ ～度 confidence; ～分布 fiducial distribution; ～事件 certainty; ～性 credibility; creditability; ～性质 believability
可行 [- xíng] (行得通;可以实行) feasible; practicable; workable: ～方案 *practicable plan*; 一个切实～的规划 *a workable programme*; 切实～的办法 *a practical method*; 是否～，请斟酌。*Please consider if this is feasible*. ◇ ～解 feasible solution; ～计划 feasible scheme; ～计算性 feasible computability; ～速度 feasible speed; ～约束 feasible constraint
可行性 [- - xìng] feasibility; practicability ◇ ～报告 feasibility report; ～试验〈系统〉feasibility test; ～研究〈系统〉feasibility study; ～约束 feasible constraints
可修性 [- xiū xìng] repairability
可旋转 [- xuán zhuǎn] rotatable
可选过程 [- xuǎn guò chéng] optional process
可选时 [- - shí] optional time
可选性 [- - xìng] 〈采矿〉washability
可选子 σ-域 [- - zǐ yù] optional sigma-field
可训练控制器 [- xùn liàn kòng zhì qì] trainable controller
可压实性 [- yā shí xìng] rammability
可压碎性 [- - suì xìng] crushability; collapsability
可压缩 [- - suō] compressible ◇～边界层 compressible boundary layer; ～介质 compressible medium; ～空气动力学 compressible aerodynamics; ～流动 compressible flow; ～流体 compressible fluid; ～气体 coercible gas; ～射流 compressible jet; ～性 compressibility; coercibility; squeezability
可研磨性 [- yán mó xìng] abradibility
可延伸性 [- - shēn xìng] extendability
可延展性 [- - zhǎn xìng] 〈材〉ductility; extensibility
可一而不可再 [- yī ér bù kě zài] may be done once, but may not be repeated; Once is forgivable, not twice. ; Once is enough.
可移标志 [- yí biāo zhì] movable sign
可移动堆 [- - dòng duī] mobile reactor
可移动式防波堤 [- - - shì fáng bō dī] transportable breakwater
可移动托架 [- - - tuō jià] movable carriage
可移动性 [- - - xìng] mobility; shiftability; removability
可移式重型摇臂钻床 [- - shì zhòng xíng yáo bì zuàn chuáng] heavy-duty travelling type radial drilling machine
可移植软件 [- - zhí ruǎn jiàn] portable software
可移植性 [- - - xìng] 〈计〉portability; transferability; transportability
可疑 [- -] suspicious; dubious; doubtful; doubtable; questionable: 形迹～ *look suspicious*; 他所作的证据是～的。*The testimony given by him is dubious*. ◇ ～分子 a suspect; a suspicious character; ～行为 suspicious actions; questionable conduct; ～故障 suspected fault; ～债务 doubtful debts; ～账款 doubtful account
可以 [- yǐ] ①(表示可能) can; may: 你完全～这么说。*You may well say so*. 我～一次借两本书吗? *Can I borrow two books at a time*?; ～从轻、减轻或者免除处罚 *give a lesser punishment or a mitigated punishment or be exempted from punishment* ②[口](好;不坏) passable; pretty good; not bad: 她的日语(知识)还～。*She has a passable knowledge of Japanese*. ③[口](利害) awful: 她那张嘴真～。*What a sharp tongue she has got*! ◇ ～接受 acceptable; agreeable; ～看出 it can be seen; it can be perceived; ～理解 understandable; explicit; ～受理的抗辩 admissible plea; ～允许 permissible; allowable; ～预订 bookable; ～证明 demonstrable; able to stand the proof; that can be proved; ～支付 as may be paid thereon
可以断言 [- - duàn yán] it can be asserted that; one may predict that
可以轻轻敲 [- - qīng qīng qiāo] tappable
可以为鉴 [- - wéi jiàn] be exemplary; may be

taken as a warning
可以休矣 [- - xiū yǐ] hell with ...; enough of it; time to stop
可意 [- yì] gratifying; satisfactory
可意会不可言传 [- - huì bù kě yán chuán] can be understood but can not be described; This can be grasped by the mind but not expressed.; beyond words
可诣达性 [- - dá xìng] accessibility (交通通过能力)
可译代码 [- - dài mǎ] decodable code
可硬化性 [- yìng huà xìng] hardenability
可用 [- yòng] available; usable ◇ ～ 功 available work; available power; ～ 功率 available horsepower; ～ 落差 (水力发电) available head; ～ 率 availability ratio; ～ 能 available energy; ～ 频率 usable frequency; ～ 容量 active volume; ～ 收入 disposable income; ～ 水量 chresard; ～ 线路 available line; ～ 性 usability; availability; applicability; ～ 页队列 〈计〉 available page queue
可有可无 [- yǒu kě wú] not essential; not indispensable; may or may not be needed; be as well without it as with it
可遇而不可求 [- yù ér bù kě qiú] may come by something with luck, but not by searching for it
可育性 [- - xìng] fertility
可预测性 [- - cè xìng] 〈航空; 航海〉 predictability
可预防性 [- - fáng xìng] preventability
可预言性 [- - yán xìng] predictability
可约 [- yuē] reducible ◇ ～ 表示 reducible representation; ～ 代数 reducible algebra; ～ 矩阵 reducible matrix; ～ 性 reducibility
可允许集 [- yǔn xǔ jí] admissible set
可允许性 [- - - xìng] admissibility
可运输堆 [- yùn shū duī] transportable reactor
可运输雷达 [- - - léi dá] transportable radar
可运输性 [- - - xìng] roadability
可运行 [- - xíng] performability
可运用性 [- - yòng xìng] handleability
可杂交性 [- zá jiāo xìng] crossability
可再充电电池 [- zài chōng diàn diàn chí] rechargeable battery
可再充电金属-空气电池 [- - - - jīn shǔ kōng qì diàn chí] rechargeable metal-air battery
可再充电源电池 [- - - - yuán diàn chí] rechargeable primary cell
可再入 [- - rù] reentrant; reenterable
可再生资源 [- - shēng zī yuán] regenerative resources
可再用程序 [- - yòng chéng xù] reusable program
可造之才 [- zào zhī cái] a person suitable for training; a promising person; a man of great potential
可皂化 [- - huà] saponifiable
可增减百分之几 [- zēng jiǎn bǎi fēn zhī jǐ] be ... % more or less acceptable
可憎 [- -] disgusting; hateful
可轧性 [- zhá xìng] aptitude to rolling; millability
可轧制性 [- - zhì xìng] rollability
可沾性 [- zhān xìng] wettability
可展曲面 [- zhǎn qū miàn] developable surface; torse
可照明性 [- zhào míng xìng] illuminability
可折叠 [- zhé dié] collapsible; foldable ◇ ～ 鞭状天线 collapsible-whip antenna; ～ 机翼飞机 folding wing airplane
可折铰链 [- - jiǎo liàn] loose-joint butt
可折三角形机翼 [- - sān jiǎo xíng jī yì] flex-wing
可折射度[性] [- - shè dù] refrangibility
可着 [- zhe] (就着某个范围不增减; 尽着) manage to make do: 你就 ～ 这块木料做吧。*You'll have to make do with this timber.*
可着头做帽子 [- - tóu zuò mào zi] cut one's coat according to one's cloth: 如今都是 ～ ,一点富余也不能的。*We have to cut our coat according to our cloth. Nowadays there's no margin at all.*
可蒸发性 [- zhēng fā xìng] vaporability; vaporizability; evaporability
可蒸馏性 [- - liú xìng] distillability
可证实性 [- zhèng shí xìng] verifiability
可支配收入 [- zhī pèi shōu rù] disposable income; disposable personal income (DPI)
可支援性 [- - yuán xìng] supportability
可知性 [- - xìng] 〈哲〉 knowability: 世界 ～ *knowability of the universe*
可执行 [- zhí xíng] performability; executable ◇ ～ 语句 executable statement; ～ 程序 executable program; ～ 指令 executable instruction
可置换氢 [- zhì huàn qīng] 〈无化〉 replaceable hydrogen
可制造性 [- - zào xìng] manufacturability
可贮存推进剂 [- zhù cún tuī jìn jì] storable propellant
可贮燃料飞弹 [- - rán liào fēi dàn] storable fueled missile
可铸性 [- - xìng] 〈冶〉 castability
可转换功率 [- zhuǎn huàn gōng lǜ] exchangeable power
可转换同位素 [- - - tóng wèi sù] fertile isotope
可转换元素 [- - - yuán sù] fertile element
可转换债券 [- - - zhài quàn]convertible bond
可转让提单 [- - ràng tí dān] negotiable bill of lading
可转让证[债]券 [- - - zhèng quàn] negotiable instruments [securities]
可转移 [- - yí] transferable
可转导叶 [- zhuàn dǎo yè] adjustable guide vane
可转动叶 [- - dòng yè] rotating blade
可装卸式直接存取存储器 [- zhuāng xiè shì zhí jiē cún qǔ cún chǔ qì] removable direct access storage
可追根究底 [- zhuī gēn jiū dǐ] track
可追踪(探索)性 [- - zōng xìng] traceability
可着色性 [- zhuó sè xìng] colourability
可资鉴戒 [- zī jiàn jiè] can serve as a warning
可自动展期贷款 [- zì dòng zhǎn qī dài kuǎn] automatically renewable credit
可自我暗示性 [- - wǒ àn shì xìng] autosuggestibility
可自行再定位 [- - xíng zài dìng wèi] self-relocatable
可自由兑换货币 [- - yóu duì huàn huò bì] convertible currency
可阻遏酶 [- zǔ è méi] repressible enzyme
可钻性 [- zuān xìng] 〈工〉 drillability
可最佳逼近集 [- zuì jiā bī jìn jí] proximinal set
可作图性 [- zuò tú xìng] mappability

轲 [ㄎㄜˇ]
[kě] (构词成分)见"辚轲" [kǎn kě]
另见 kē。

岢 [ㄎㄜˇ]
[kě] (构词成分)见下。
岢岚 [- lán] Kelan (a county in Shanxi Province)

渴 [ㄎㄜˇ]
[kě] Ⅰ 形 (口干想喝水) thirsty: 解 ～ *quench one's thirst*; 大家都感到有些～。*Everybody felt more or less thirsty.* 他们在沙漠中迷路而 ～ 死了。*They lost their way in the desert and died of thirst.* 这里有开水, ～ 了请随便喝。*Here's some boiled water. Have a drink whenever you're thirsty.* Ⅱ 副 (迫切地) yearningly; thirstily; eagerly: ～ 念 *yearn for* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 谦 *Ke Qian*
渴得要命 [- de yào mìng] have a spark in one's throat — to be extremely thirsty
渴骥奔泉 [- jì bèn quán] a thirsty steed dashing to the spring — to run swiftly
渴慕 [- mù] think of sb. with respect; admire; yearn for [after]
渴求 [- qiú] be eager for [after; about]; hanker for [after]: ～ 知识 *be eager for knowledge*; ～ 真理 *aspire after truth*
渴望 [- wàng] fall over oneself; on tiptoe; dying to; thirst for; long for; be eager for; aspire; pine for; yearn for; hanker for: ～ 复仇 *thirst for revenge*; ～ 成功 *be eager for success*; ～ 进步 *be eager about one's progress*; 难以抑制的 ～ *ungovernable longings*; 他们 ～ 见到自己的儿子。*They longed to see their sons.* 我 ～ 回家。*I am pining for home.* 孩子们都 ～ 着要听这个故事。*The children were all agog to hear the story.*
渴望甘霖 [- - gān lín] long for a seasonable rain — said of farmers
渴望见面 [- - jiàn miàn] have a yearning desire to see sb.
渴望已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] have long eagerly awaited
渴想 [- xiǎng] long for

kè ㄎㄜˋ

克(Ⅰ③-⑤剋、尅) [ㄎㄜˋ]
[kè] Ⅰ 动 ① (能) can; be able to: 不 ～ 分身 *be unable to leave what one is doing at the moment*; *can't get away*; 弗 ～ 如愿 *can not have it as one wished* ② (克服; 克制) restrain; control: ～ 制 *exercise restraint*; 柔能 ～ 刚。*Softness can overcome strength.* ③ (攻下据点; 战胜) overcome; subdue; capture (a city, etc.): 连 ～ 名城 *capture one important city after another*; 攻无不 ～ *be invincible* ④ (消化) digest ⑤ (减少应给的数量) cut down; reduce ⑥ (严格限定期限) set a time limit: ～ 期完工 *set a date for completing the work* Ⅱ 量 ① (公制重量或质量单位) gram (g.) ② (藏族容量单位, 一克青稞约二十五斤) a Tibetan unit of volume or dry measure (holding about 25 *jin* of barley) ③ (藏族土地面积单位, 约合一市亩) a Tibetan unit of land area equal to about 1 *mu*
"到、兢" 另见 kēi。
克昌厥后 [- chāng jué hòu] competent to flourish posterity
克当量 [- dāng liàng] 〈化〉 gram equivalent; val; gram-equivalent weight
克敌制胜 [- dí zhì shèng] vanquish [conquer; defeat] the enemy; win the victory over the enemy
克尔磁光效应 [- ěr cí guāng xiào yìng] Kerr magnetooptical effect
克尔蒂斯重排反应 [- - dì sī chóng pái fǎn yìng] Curtius rearrangement
克尔黑洞 [- - hēi dòng] 〈天物〉 Kerr black hole
克分子 [- fēn zǐ] 〈化〉 grammole; gram molecule; mole; grammol ◇ ～ 单位 molar unit; ～ 极化 specific polarization; ～ 极化率 molar polarizability; ～ 量 〈化〉 gram-molecular weight; molal weight; ～ 浓度 〈化〉 molarity; ～ 热容 molar heat capacity; ～ 体积 gram-molecular volume; molar volume; ～ 折射度 molar refraction
克服 [- fú] ① (战胜) surmount; overcome; conquer: ～ 片面性 *eliminate onesidedness*; ～ 千难万险 *surmount numerous difficulties and dangers*; ～ 缺点 *overcome one's shortcomings*; ～ 私心杂念 *overcome selfish considerations*; 飞机须 ～ 空气的阻力。*An aircraft has to overcome the resistance of the air.* ～ 睡意是很困难的。*It is difficult to fight down a desire to sleep.*; ～ 有法不依、执法不严、违法不究的现象 *put a stop to the non-observance and lax implementation of laws, and the allowance of law-breakers not being punished* ② [口] (克制; 忍受困难) put up with: 你在露营时必须 ～ 许多不便。*There are many inconveniences that you have to put up with when you are camping.* ◇ ～ 摩擦力 overcome friction
克复 [- fù] retake; recapture; recover: ～ 失地 *recover lost territory*
克格勃 [- gé bó] KGB; the Soviet State Security Committee (俄文"国家安全委员会"缩写的音译, 指间谍机构, 也指参加该机构的人) (Komitet Gosudarstvennoi Bezopasnosti)
克根达耳效应 [- gēn dá ěr xiào yìng] Kirkendall effect
克基准器 [- jī zhǔn qì] gram standard
克己 [- jǐ] ① (克制私心, 对己严格) restrain one's selfishness; be strict with oneself ② [旧] (商店自称货价便宜) (of shops) claim that the goods are selling at low prices ③ (节俭; 俭省) economical; frugal
克己待人 [- jǐ dài rén] self-sacrificing; self-denial in service to others
克己奉公 [- - fèng gōng] wholehearted devotion to public duty; repress the private for the public; self-denying and public-spirited; work selflessly for the public interest
克己复礼 [- - fù lǐ] (约束自己的视听言动, 以回复和符合于"礼"的要求) deny self and return to propriety
克己利人 [- - lì rén] benefit others at personal expense
克己助人 [- - zhù rén] do everything possible to help others
克尽厥职 [- jìn jué zhí] discharge fully one's duty
克尽职守 [- - zhí shǒu] strictly observe one's duty
克卡 [- kǎ] 〈物〉 therm; gram-calorie
克扣 [- kòu] embezzle part of what should be issued: ～ 分量 *give short measure*; ～ 军饷 *pocket a portion of the soldier's pay*
克拉 [- lā] carat; karat (宝石的重量 1 克拉 = 0.2 克)
克拉克标准电池 [- - kè biāo zhǔn diàn chí] 〈电〉 Clark cell
克拉克电池 [- - - diàn chí] Clark cell; Clark battery
克拉克值 [- - - zhí] Clark value
克拉曼 [- - màn] Croman (铬锰钼硅钢) ◇ ～ 西尔 Cromansil
克拉茂定理 [- - mào dìng lǐ] 〈固物〉 Kramer's theorem
克拉耐特 [- - nài tè] Cronite (镍铬铁耐热合金)
克拉尼非 [- - ní fēi] Cronifer (镍铬铁合金)
克拉珀龙定理 [- - pò lóng dìng lǐ] 〈力〉 Clapayron's theorem
克拉珀龙方程 [- - - - fāng chéng] Clapayron's equation
克拉珀龙-克劳修司方程 [- - - - kè láo xiū sī fāng

K

chéng] Clapayron-Clausius equation
克拉梭粉属 [- - suō fěn shǔ] Classopollis
克拉通 [- - tōng] craton（稳定地块）
克莱布斯定理 [- lái bù sī dìng lǐ] Clebsch theorem
克莱门森还原 [- - mén sēn huán yuán] Clemensen reduction
克莱孟那变换 [- - mèng nà biàn huàn] Cremona transformation
克莱森重排 [- - sēn chóng pái] Claisen rearrangement
克莱森缩合 [- - - suō hé] Claisen condensation
克莱因-戈登方程 [- - yīn gē dēng fāng chéng] Klein-Gordon equation
克莱因-弥勒曼定理 [- - - mí lè màn dìng lǐ] Klein-Mil'man theorem
克莱因群 [- - - qún] Kleinian group
克莱因-仁科公式 [- - - rén kē gōng shì] Klein-Nishina formula
克莱因佯谬 [- - - yáng miù]〈量子〉Klein paradox
克莱因宇宙学 [- - - yǔ zhòu xué] Klein cosmology
克朗 [- láng] ①（瑞典、冰岛本币）Krona ②（挪威、丹麦本币 Krone ③（捷克、斯洛伐克本币）Koruna
克郎球 [- - qiú] caroms
克劳 [- láo]〈热〉clausius（熵的单位）
克劳德制氨法 [- - dé zhì ān fǎ] Claude process for ammonia
克劳斯法制硫 [- - sī fǎ zhì liú] Claus method sulfur production
克劳斯硫回收法脱硫 [- - - liú huí shōu fǎ tuō liú] Clau's process desulfurization
克劳特制冷机 [- - tè zhì lěng jī] Claude refrigerator
克劳修斯 [- - xiū sī] Clausius（Rudolf Julius Emanuel，1822—1888，德国数学物理学家）◇ ～ 定律〈热〉Clausius law；～ 范围〈统力〉Clausius range；～ 方程〈热〉Clausius equation；～ -莫索提-德拜方程 Clausius-Mossotti-Debye equation；～ -莫索提方程 Clausius-Mossotti equation
克勒夫法 [- lè fū fǎ] Graeffe method
克雷斯达铬钒钢 [- léi sī dá gè fán gāng] crestaloy
克雷斯托弗尔-许瓦茨积分 [- - - tuō fú ěr xǔ wǎ cí jī fēn] Christoffel-Schwarz integral
克累姆氏征 [- lěi mǔ shì zhēng] aircushion sign；Klemm's sign
克厘米 [- lí mǐ] gram-centimetre
克离子 [- - zǐ]〈物〉gram(me)-ion
克里奥尔语 [- lǐ ào ěr yǔ] Greole（language）
克里伯氏循环 [- - bó shì xún huán] Kerbs cycle
克里米亚会议 [- - mǐ yà huì yì] Crimea Conference
克里姆林宫 [- - mǔ lín gōng]［俄］the Kremlin ◇ ～ 学 Kremlinology；～ 问题专家 Kremlinologist
克里普岩 [- - pǔ yán] Kreep
克利夫兰信托公司 [- lì fū lán xìn tuō gōng sī]［美］Cleveland Trust Co.
克利夫酸 [- - - suān] 1—naphthylamine—6-sulfonic acid
克痢定 [- - dìng] sulfaguanidine（SG）
克隆 [- lóng]〈生〉（无性繁殖系、纯系）clone；（复制）clone：禁止 ～ 人体 *prohibit human cloning*
克隆人 [- - rén] human cloning
克虏伯法 [- lǔ bó fǎ]（炼铁）Krupp process；（有色金属冶炼）Krupp-Renn Process
克鲁普铬钼钒高速钢 [- - pǔ gè mù fán gāo sù gāng] Krupp triple steel
克鲁普转炉炼钢法 [- - - zhuàn lú liàn gāng fǎ] Krupp-Renn method
克鲁斯卡极限 [- - sī kǎ jí xiàn] Kruskal limit
克鲁司钨钢 [- - - wū gāng] Kerus
克罗恩氏病 [- luó ēn shì bìng] Crohn's disease；regional ileitis
克罗马克青铜 [- - mǎ kè qīng tóng] Chromax bronze
克罗马克斯 [- - - - sī] chromax（镍铬耐热合金）
克罗马农[努]人 [- - - nóng rén] Cro-magnon man（旧时器时代晚期新人化石，欧罗巴人种的古代代表，1869 年发现于法国南部）
克罗曼格不锈钢 [- - màn gé bú xiù gāng] Chromang
克罗曼铁镍铬锰合金 [- - - tiě niè gè měng hé jīn] Chroman alloy
克罗米 [- - mǐ]〈化〉chromium（元素铬的音译）
克罗内克积 [- - nèi kè jī] Kronecker product
克罗内克集 [- - - - jí] Kronecker set
克洛尔法 [- luò ěr fǎ] Kroll reduction process
克霉唑 [- méi zuò] Clotrimazole
克尼格征 [- ní gé zhēng]〈医〉Kernig's sign
克期 [- qī]（刻期）by the end of the time limit
克勤克俭 [- qín kè jiǎn] be industrious and frugal［thrift］；be able to practice diligence and frugality；have capacity for industry and thrift；practise economy and diligence
克日 [- rì]［书］（约定或限定的日期）by a fixed date
克山病 [- shān bìng]〈医〉Keshan disease
克什米尔 [- shí mǐ ěr] Kashmir（全称"查谟和克什米尔" Jammu and Kashmir，位于南亚次大陆北部山区）◇ ～ 公主号事件 Incident of the Kashmir Princess（1955）；～ 问题 Kashmir problem
克食 [- -]（帮助消化食物）help one's digestion
克氏杆菌属 [- shì gǎn jūn shǔ] Klebsiella
克丝钳 [- sī qián]（wire）utting pliers；combination pliers；wire nippers
克汀病 [- tīng bìng] cretinism
克外尔不变量 [- wài ěr bú biàn liàng] Kervaire invariant
克瘟散 [- wēn sǎn]〈农药〉Hinosan
克希霍夫定律 [- xī huò fū dìng lǜ]〈电〉Kirchhoff's law
克星 [- xīng] strong opponent；powerful remedy
克原子 [- yuán zǐ]〈化〉gram（me）-atom ◇ ～ 量〈化〉gram-atomic weight
克制 [- zhì] restrain；exercise restraint：～ 愤怒 *restrain one's anger*；有关各方应采取 ～ 态度，防止事态扩大。*The parties involved should exercise（self-）restraint and prevent the situation from getting worse*. 她几乎 ～ 不住自己。*She can hardly restrain herself*.
克组基准器 [- zǔ jī zhǔn qì] primary gram-set standard

可 [ㄎㄜˇ] [kě]（构词成分）见下。另见 kě。
可汗 [- hán]〈史〉khan

嗑（龁） [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] 动（用上下门牙咬有壳的或硬的东西）crack sth. between the teeth：～ 瓜子儿 *crack melon seeds*；这所老房子里的一些家具已经被老鼠 ～ 坏了。*Some of the furniture in this old house has been gnawed away by rats*. 另见 kē；"龁"另见 qiā。

锞 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] 名（锞子）a small ingot of gold or silver
锞子 [- zi] a small ingot of gold or silver：银 ～ *a silver ingot*

氪 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] 名〈化〉krypton（36 号元素，符号 Kr）
氪灯 [- dēng]〈电〉krypton lamp
氪 86 波长基准器 [- bā liù bō cháng jī zhǔn qì] Kr 86 wavelength standard
氪 84 反应 [- - sì fǎn yìng] krypton 84 reaction
氪弧灯 [- hú dēng] krypton arc lamp
氪化合物 [- huà hé wù] krypton compound
氪激光器 [- jī guāng qì] Kr laser
氪酸盐 [- suān yán] kryptonate
氪同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] krypton isotope
氪氙提取设备 [- xiān tí qǔ shè bèi] krypton-xenon recovery plant

刻 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] Ⅰ 动 ①（雕刻）carve；engrave；cut；inscribe：～ 蜡版 *cut stencils*；～ 图章 *engrave a seal*；木 ～ *woodcut*；碑文已深深地 ～ 在石头上。*The inscription is deeply cut on the stone*. 男孩子们把名字 ～ 在树上。*The boys carved their names in the tree*. ②（严格限定期限）set a time limit：～ 期完工 *set a date for completing the work* Ⅱ 量（计时单位，15 分钟为一刻）a quarter（of an hour）：两点一 ～ *a quarter past two* Ⅲ 名（时候；时间）moment：此 ～ *at the moment*；稍等片 ～。*Wait a moment*. Ⅳ 形 ①（形容程度极深）in the highest degree：深 ～ *penetrating*；*profound* ②（刻薄）cutting；harsh；mean；penetrating：尖 ～ *acrimonious*；*biting*；*sarcastic*
刻板 [- bǎn] ①（刻底版）cut blocks for printing ②（呆板）mechanical；stiff；inflexible：～ 地照抄 *copy mechanically*；这个人好 ～。*This man is very stiff*［*inflexible*］. ◇ ～ 言语 stereotyped speech；～ 症〈医〉stereotypy；stereotypia
刻版 [- -] cut blocks for printing ◇ ～ 印刷（wood）block printing
刻本 [- běn] carving copy；block-printed edition：元 ～ *a Yuan Dynasty block-printed edition*
刻边工具 [- biān gōng jù] nurling tool
刻剥薄膜 [- bō bó mó] cut-and-strip
刻薄 [- bó]（待人说话冷酷无情；过分苛求）unkind；harsh；mean：尖酸 ～ *tart and mean*；*bitterly sarcastic*；待人 ～ *be harsh towards others*；*treat people meanly*；说 ～ 话 *speak unkindly*；*make caustic remarks*；对你的小弟弟不要如此 ～。*Don't be so mean to your little brother*. 这件事做得太 ～ 了。*This affair has been settled too harshly*.
刻薄成家 [- - chéng jiā] make a fortune by avarice；become rich by harsh［inappropriate；unsuitable］means
刻薄成家理无久享 [- - - - lǐ wú jiǔ xiǎng] A miserly father makes a prodigal son.
刻薄寡恩 [- - guǎ ēn] treat harshly and be ungenerously — unkind to followers and associates；treat harshly and give rare generosity
刻不容缓 [- bù róng huǎn] brook no delay；admit［permit］（of）no delay；all the more urgent to ...；be of great urgency；brook not a moment's delay；cannot be delayed even a moment；demand immediate attention；Even a moment cannot be delayed.；It is a matter of great urgency.；must not lose a minute；not a moment to be lost；No time to lose.；There's no time to be lost.；without a moment's delay：～ 的任务 *urgent task*；*pressing task*；为了满足四个现代化的需要，提高教学质量已是 ～。*In order to meet the urgent needs of the four modernizations，improving the teaching quality is a task which brooks no delay*.
刻槽 [- cáo] cutting；indenting；〈建〉devilling；notch groove ◇ ～ 表面 scored surface；～ 测速钢轨 notched speed sensing rail；～ 光栅 graticule；～ 机 gaining machine；elephant；closing machine；～ 锯 bead saw；～ 挠曲试验 nick bend test；～ 取样 channeling sampling
刻齿动刀片 [- chǐ dòng dāo piàn] serrated section；serrated（-section）knife
刻齿痕 [- - hén] nicked tooth
刻齿纹 [- - wén] serrating
刻刀 [- dāo] nicking tool；burin；graver
刻点 [- diǎn]〈无脊椎〉punctum；puncture；punctation
刻电路板 [- diàn lù bǎn] etched circuit board
刻毒 [- dú] venomous；spiteful；malignant；acrid：～ 的语言 *venomed remarks*；你真 ～。*You're being very spiteful*.
刻毒咒骂 [- - zhòu mà] malevolent denigration；malicious denunciation；spiteful curse；venomous abuse
刻度 [- dù] graduation（on a vessel or instrument）；degree scale；（scale）mark；graduate；ruling；mark deal of meter；dial；graduation of scale；scale；（scale）division ◇ ～ 板 dial；scale plate；～ 杯 graduated glass；～ 变化 scale change；～ 标尺 limb；～ 表 dial gauge；～ 底板 graduated base；～ 范围 meter full scale；scale range；～ 高度 scale height；～ 管 graded tube；～ 规 dial compass；～ 间隔 scale interval；scale span；～ 间距 scale spacing；～ 角尺 graduated L-square；～ 进给冲床 dial press；～ 扩展 scale expansion；～ 扩展器 scale expander；～ 量程 scale range；～ 量规 visual-indicating gauge；～ 量筒 graduated cylinder；～ 零点 scale zero；～ 面磁罗盘 card（type）compass；～ 模型 scale model；～ 目镜 graduated eyepiece；～ 内卡钳 graduated inside calliper；～ 片 scale plate；～ 区域 scale zone；～ 圈 graduated ring；scale circle；meridian；～ 容器〈化〉graduated vessels；～ 无零点仪器 inferred-zero instrument；～ 误差 error of graduation；error of scale；graduation error；scale error；～ 误差表 scale error card；～ 吸量管 graduated pipet；～ 显微镜 scale microscope；～ 线 scale；scale mark；calibration tails；～ 形状 scale shape；～ 圆 calibration circle；～ 圆盘 dial disc；divided disk；～ 值 infinity
刻度尺 [- - chǐ] dividing rule(r) ◇ ～ 调整 scale factor control
刻度机 [- - jī]〈工〉dividing engine；dividing machine
刻度盘 [- - pán] division circle；dial scale；graduated circle；graduated disk；index（ing）plate；circular division ◇ ～ 天平〈化〉dial balance；～ 照明 dial illumination；～ 灯〈电〉dial lamp；～ 面 dial face；～ 线〈设计〉dial cord；～ 指针 dial needle；～ 转换器 range selector
刻锻模机 [- duàn mó jī] die making machine；die sinking machine
刻尔克循环 [- ěr kè xún huán] Kirk cycle
刻骨 [- gǔ] deeply ingrained；deep-rooted：他对敌人有 ～ 的仇恨。*He conceived a profound hatred for his enemies*.
刻骨仇恨 [- - chóu hèn] nurse an inveterate hatred for ...；a deep-rooted hatred；bear a deep malice［ill will］towards ...；bitter［inveterate；deep；implacable］hatred；feel irreconcilable ha-

tred towards ...; harbour a bitter hatred for ...; harbour an inveterate hatred for ...; have a deep-seated hatred for ...

刻骨铭心 [- - míng xīn] imprint (on) the bones and inscribe on the memory — heartfelt; engraved in the bones and printed on the heart — eternal gratitude; gratitude for a kindness impossible to forget; inscribe (a debt of gratitude) on one's mind [in one's heart]; remember with gratitude to the end of one's life; be engraved on one's bones and heart -- to be remembered with deep gratitude; be inscribed in one's heart; fix indelibly sth. in one's memory; make a deep impression; (Your kindness) is engraved on my heart.

刻骨相思 [- - xiāng sī] deep love and remembrance of lovers; carve on the bones and think of each other; miss each other very much

刻痕 [- hén] nick; nicking; hack; score ◇ ～ 法 indentation method; ～ 机 scoring machine; ～ 器 notcher; ～ 调整 notch adjustment; ～ 折断法 nicking and breaking

刻痕衣属 [- - yī shú] Glyphis

刻鹄类鹜 [- hú lèi wù] (比喻模拟虽不能逼真,还可得其近似,以戒好高骛远) In carving a snow goose, one produces a duck — the imitation does not quite resemble reality but it is not far away.; try to carve a swan and at least you'll get a duck — aim reasonably high and you won't fall far short; fail to achieve what one set out to do; unsuccessful attempt in description

刻花 [- huā] engraved designs; carved designs ◇ ～ 玻璃 cut glass; ～ 玻璃器皿 cut glass; ～厚玻璃 cut glass; ～机 checkering machine; knurling machine; ～ 泡菜坛 carved pickle jar; ～ 直线密度 checkering line count

刻画 [- huà] depict; describe; portray: ～ 英雄人物的形象 *portray heroic characters*

刻画入微 [- - rù wēi] describe even to the trifling point; portray to the life; vivid portrayal of details

刻画无盐,唐突西施 [- - wú yán táng tū xī shī] insult a beauty with the picture of an ugly woman

刻画针 [- - zhēn] cutter stylus (录音用)

刻划 [- -] rit ◇ ～ 光栅 〈物〉 ruled grating; ～ 机 rose engine; ～ 生长 glyptogenesis

刻绘原图 [- huì yuán tú] scribed original

刻击韧性 [- jī rèn xìng] notch toughness

刻肌镂骨 [- - lòu gǔ] shall always remember in one's heart; be deeply touched; be profoundly impressed

刻具 [- jù] pointer; graver

刻苦 [- kǔ] ①(很能吃苦) assiduous; hardworking; painstaking: 她虽然不很聪明,但很 ～。*She is not very clever but she is painstaking.* ②(俭朴) simple and frugal: 生活 ～ *lead a simple and frugal life*

刻苦攻读 [- - gōng dú] study assiduously; be assiduous in one's study of ...; study hard; work hard at studies

刻苦攻关 [- - - guān] storm strongholds in defiance of difficulties; study very hard

刻苦耐劳 [- - nài láo] industriousness and stamina; suffer hardship and persevere in toil; work hard without complaint

刻苦钻研 [- - zuān yán] study assiduously

刻棱花 [- léng huā] 〈玻〉 rigaree

刻录机 [- lù jī] CD writer; disc-carving machine

刻面 [- miàn] facet

刻模工 [- mó gōng] diemaker

刻模机 [- - jī] diesinker; engraving machine

刻模铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] engraving cutter

刻切工具 [- qiē gōng jù] engraving tool

刻石工艺 [- shí gōng yì] lapidary

刻蚀 [- -] 〈地质〉 sculpture; corrosion; mechanical erosion ◇ ～ 法 etching method

刻图 [- tú] needle drawing; engraving ◇ ～ 法 scribing; ～ 工具 scribing tool; ～ 膜 scribe-coat; ～ 膜片 scribe coated sheet; ～ 膜片野外测图 field mapping with coated plastic base; ～ 片基 scribe-coated base

刻纹机 [- wén jī] router; embossing machine

刻纹头 [- - tóu] cutting head; head; phonograph cutter; recording head

刻纹圆 [- - yuán] gadroon

刻下 [- xià] (目前;眼下) at present; at the moment; now

刻线 [- xiàn] groove (光栅); scratch◇ ～ 机 dividing machine; ruling engine; ruling machine; ～ 盘 dial

刻压机 [- yā jī] 〈建〉 branding iron; crimper; indenter

刻意 [- yì] (用尽心思) painstakingly; sedulously

刻意求工 [- - qiú gōng] do one's very best to achieve perfection; dissect one's thoughts and seek after virtue; make every effort to achieve perfection; sedulously strive for perfection

刻意求精 [- - - jīng] perfect one's skill assiduously; do one's very best to achieve perfection

刻意求名 [- - - míng] aim at winning a fame

刻印 [- yìn] mint-mark; stamp mark ◇ ～ 机 imprinter

刻针 [- zhēn] 〈工声〉 cutting stylus; stylus

刻舟求剑 [- zhōu qiú jiàn] (比喻拘泥固执,不知变通) carve on gunwale of a moving boat; marking where a sword was dropped — foolish undertaking; carve a mark on gunwale in moving boat where a sword was lost — ridiculous stupidity; cut a mark on the side of one's boat to indicate the place where one's sword has dropped into the river; mark the boat to locate the sword; nick the boat to seek the sword — to take measures without regard to changes in circumstances; seek a sword from a notch on a boat

刻字 [- zì] lettering; carve [engrave] characters on a seal, etc. ◇ ～ 社 seal-engraving shop

恪 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] Ⅰ 副 [书] (谨慎而恭敬) scrupulously and respectfully Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 启 *Ke Qi*

恪守 [- shǒu] (严格遵守) scrupulously abide by (a treaty, promise, etc.); honour; observe: ～ 诺言 *honour one's promise* [*commitment*]; ～ 中美两国关系三项联合公报 *abide by the three joint communiqués on Sino - U. S. relations*; ～ 法规 *reverently observing the law*

恪守本分 [- - běn fèn] scrupulously abide by one's duty

恪守不渝 [- - bù yú] adhere to; submissively obey; strictly abide by: 对于和平共处五项原则,中国人民一向是 ～ 的。*The Chinese people has always been faithfully adhering to the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence.*

恪守职业道德 [- - zhí yè dào dé] observe professional ethics

溘 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] [书] 同"恪" [kè]

客 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] Ⅰ 名 ①(客人) visitor; guest; caller: 不速之 ～ *uninvited* [*unexpected*] *guest*; 常 ～ *frequenter*; *frequent caller* [*visitor*]; 贵 ～ *distinguished guest*; 会 ～ *receive a visitor* [*guest*]; 送 ～ *see a visitor out*; 稀 ～ *rare visitor*; 远 ～ *a guest from afar* ②(旅客) traveller; passenger: ～ 舱 *passenger cabin*; ～ 货一起迅速上岸。*The passengers and goods were quickly landed.* ③(寄居或迁居外地的人) settle or live in a strange place; be a stranger: ～ 死他乡 *die abroad*; 作 ～ 他乡 *live in a strange land* ④(客商) travelling merchant: 珠宝 ～ *jeweller* ⑤(顾客) customer: 乘 ～ *passenger*; 房 ～ *boarder*; *lodger* ⑥(奔走各地从事某种活动的人) a person engaged in some particular pursuit: 刺 ～ *assassin*; 政 ～ *politician* ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～ 孙 *Ke Sun* Ⅱ 形 (在人类意识外独立存在的) objective: ～ 观 *objective* Ⅲ 量 [方] (用于论份儿出售的食品、饮料) portion; help; helping: 要一 ～ 煎蛋 *order a portion of fried eggs*; 他吃了两 ～ 布丁。*He had two helpings of pudding.*

客帮 [- bāng] [旧] (外来成伙商贩) groups of merchants coming from other places

客舱 [- cāng] passenger cabin [accommodation]; main cabin

客车 [- chē] ① 〈铁路〉 passenger train; passenger carriage; passenger coach ② 〈公路〉 bus; coach; passenger car ◇ ～ 定员 seating capacity; ～ 票 ticket; ～ 设备 passenger train installation; ～ 厢 carriage

客船 [- chuán] passenger ship; passenger boat: 定期 ～ *liner*

客串 [- chuàn] (of an amateur singer, actor, etc.) play a part in a professional performance; be a guest performer

客店 [- diàn] inn; roadhouse; tavern

客队 [- duì] 〈体〉 visiting team; guest team

客饭 [- fàn] ①(供客人的饭) a meal specially prepared for visitors at a canteen ②(份儿饭) set meal; table d'hote

客房 [- fáng] guest room ◇ ～ 服务员 room service worker; ～ 经理 resident manager; ～ 男服务员 room-service waiter; ～ 女服务员 chambermaid; ～ 钥匙和邮件架 pigeon hole

客观 [- guān] objective: 从 ～ 事实出发 *proceed from the objective facts* ◇ ～ 存在 〈哲〉 objective reality; ～ 分类 objective classification; ～ 分析 objective analysis; ～ 光度计 objective photometer; physical photometer; ～ 精神生物学 ergasiology; ～ 量度 objective measurement; ～ 实际 objective reality; ～ 世界 objective world; ～ 事物 objective things; ～ 天气预报 objective weather forecasting; ～ 唯心主义 objective idealism; ～ 心理学 objective psychology; ～ 性 objectivity; outness; ～ 要求 objective requirement; ～ 噪声计[声级计] objective noisemeter; ～ 真理 objective truth; ～ 知识 objective knowledge; ～ 制度 objective regime; ～ 主义 objectivism

客观规律 [- - guī lǜ] objective law: 不以人们意志为转移的 ～ *objective law independent of man's own will*

客观经济规律 [- - jīng jì guī lǜ] objective economic law

客户 [- hù] connection; custom; customer; client ◇ ～ 存款不足退回的支票 N. S. F. check; ～ 结单 customer's statement; ～ 借款 a charge to a customer's account; ～ 信用等级 credit rating; ～ 往来账 customer's account

客户-服务器计算 [- - fú wù qì jì suàn] clint / server computing (在计算机系统中,把处理任务分配给客户进程和服务器进程,由客户进程请求服务,而服务器进程则提供某些特定服务,以充分利用资源的一种计算模式)。

客货船 [- huò chuán] passenger-cargo vessel; passenger-freighter; combination ship; cargo passenger ship

客货混合列车 [- - hùn hé liè chē] train

客货两用车 [- - liǎng yòng chē] passenger and goods double-service trucks

客货两用汽车 [- - - - qì chē] [美] notchback; beach wagon

客货运输周转量 [- - yùn shū zhōu zhuǎn liàng] volume of passenger and freight transportation

客机 [- jī] passenger plane; airliner; aerobus; air bus

客籍 [- jí] ①(寄居本地的外地人) a settler from another province ②(寄居的籍贯) the province into which settlers move

客家 [- jiā] the Hakkas ◇ ～ 话 Hakka

客晶 [- jīng] chadacryst

客居 [- jū] live abroad

客居异地 [- - yì dì] take up temporary residence in a foreign [strange] country; live in a strange land

客矿物 [- kuàng wù] guest

客来敬茶 [- lái jìng chá] present the visitor with a cup of hot tea as soon as he steps into the house

客来扫地 [- - sǎo dì] sweep the floor when a guest comes; too late

客流(量) [- liú] passenger flow; the number of passengers to a certain direction in a certain period

客轮 [- lún] passenger liner [ship; boat]

客满 [- mǎn] sold out; house full; full up; full house: 电影院经常 ～。*The cinema is always filled to capacity.* 火车已 ～。*The train was full* [*well-filled*].

客票 [- piào] passenger ticket

客栖 [- qī] symphily; synoëcy; metochy; synoecy; synoeky

客气 [- qi] ①(在交际场合有礼貌;说客气话;做出客气的动作) polite; courteous: 请不要 ～。(对客人说时用) *Please don't stand on ceremony.*; *Make yourself at home.* (对主人说时用) *Please don't bother.* 他对人很 ～。*He is very polite to people.* 双方 ～ 了一番,就开始谈正事。*After a few words of courtesy, they got down to business.* ②(对人谦让) modest: 您太 ～ 了。*You are being too modest.*

客卿 [- qīng] [书] (指在本国做官的外国人) a person from one feudal state serving in the court of another

客人 [- ren] ①(宾客) visitor; guest ②(旅客) passenger (车船的); guest (旅馆的) ③(客商) travelling merchant

客散主人宽 [- sàn zhǔ rén kuān] When the guests have left [gone], the host is at peace.

客商 [- shāng] travelling trader; travelling merchant; foreign businessman

客舍 [- shè] guest house; hotel; inn

客死 [- sǐ] [书] (死在他乡或外国) die in a place other than one's hometown or in a foreign country

客死他乡 [- - tā xiāng] die in a strange land; slip one's cable in a foreign land — to die abroad

客素醇 [- sù chún] khusimol

客素酮 [- - tóng] khusimone

客随主便 [- suí zhǔ biàn] A guest should suit the

convenience of the host [hostess].; do as one's host thinks fit; The guest must accord to the host what he likes.
客岁 [- suì] [书] (去年) last year
客套 [- tào] polite formula; civilities: ～话 *polite greetings*; 不讲～ *do away with formalities*; *not stand on ceremony*; ～一番 *make a few polite remarks*; 彼此～了几句。*They had an exchange of greetings*.
客梯司铝合金 [- tī sī lǚ hé jīn] curtiss
客体 [- tǐ] 〈哲〉 object ◇ ～性 objectifiability
客体[对物]税 [- - shuì] objective tax
客厅 [- tīng] saloon; parlour; presence chamber; drawing room
客酮 [- tóng] khusone
客土 [- tǔ] ①(从别处移来的土) earth removed from some other place to improve the local soil ②[书](寄居的地方;异乡) strange land; foreign land
客烯 [- xī] khusene
客席指挥 [- xí zhǐ huī] guest conductor
客星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 guest star (我国古代指新星和慧星)
客姓 [- xìng] the surname of a family coming from some other place that lives among a whole clan in a village
客运 [- yùn] passenger transport; passenger traffic ◇ ～车辆 passenger stock; ～火箭 passenger rocket; ～机车 passenger locomotive; passenger train locomotive; ～缆车 gondola; ～量 amount of passenger transport; volume of passenger traffic; ～列车 passenger train; ～码头 passenger terminal; ～设备 passenger traffic equipment; ～业务 passenger service; ～员 passenger clerk; ～站 passenger depot [station]
客栈 [- zhàn] inn; roadhouse; lodge; [德] gasthaus
客座教授 [- zuò jiào shòu] visiting professor; guest professor
客座密度 [- - mì dù] seating density

溘 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] 副 [书] (忽然;突然) abruptly; suddenly: ～逝 *pass away*; *die*
溘然长逝 [- rán cháng shì] pass away all of a sudden; One's death was painless as if one had fallen asleep never to wake again.; die suddenly; die without a struggle; pass away suddenly

课 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] Ⅰ 名 ①(有计划的分段教学) class: 公开～ *open class*; 讲～ *give a lecture*; 上～ *go to class*; 上四节～ *have four classes* [*periods*]; 听～ *visit a class*; *sit in on a class*; *attend a lecture*; 下～ *finish class*; *get out of class*; 她给中国学生上英语～。*She conducted an English class for Chinese students*. 我们大学停～放暑假。*The classes of our university closed for the summer vacation*. ②(教学的科目) subject; course: 必修[选修]～ *required* [*elective*] *course*; 基础[专业]～ *basic* [*specialized*] *courses*; 主～ *the main subject* ③(旧指赋税) tax: 国～ *national tax*; 盐～ *salt tax* ④(旧机关中分设的办事部门) section: 会计～ *accounts* [*accounting*] *section*; 秘书～ *secretarial section* Ⅱ 量 (教学的时间单位;教材的段落) lesson: 第二～ *Lesson Two*; 我们每天上午有4～。*We have four lessons every morning*. 这本教科书共有25～。*This textbook contains* 25 *lessons*. Ⅲ 动 (征收) impose; levy: 法官～他十英镑罚金。*The judge imposed a fine of ten pounds on him*.
课本 [- běn] textbook: 地理～ *a geography textbook*; 化学～ *a textbook on chemistry*
课表 [- biǎo] school timetable
课程 [- chéng] curriculum; course ◇ ～安排 course arrangement; ～编排 construction of curriculum; ～编制 curriculum development; ～表 school timetable; schedule; ～程序库 library of lessons; ～单元 course unit; ～负担 class load; ～计划 curriculum planning; ～论文 course work; ～模式 curriculum model; ～内容 course content; ～评价 course evaluation; ～设计 curriculum design; ～设置 course offered; ～手册 curriculum guide; ～提纲 course syllabus; ～学分 course credit; ～证书 course certificate
课后留校 [- hòu liú xiào] detention
课后小组 [- - xiǎo zǔ] after-school group
课间操 [- jiān cāo] setting-up exercises during the break; class-break setting-up exercise; exercise between classes
课间休息 [- - xiū xi] (class) break; interval; recess: 十分钟的～ *a ten-minute recess*
课件 [- jiàn] courseware ◇ ～程序 courseware program
课卷 [- juàn] (students) written exercises
课时 [- shí] class hour; period; class period; lesson period: 每周授课10～ *teach* 10 *periods a week*
课书论古 [- shū lùn gǔ] read or discuss the ancient things
课税 [- shuì] levy duty; duty assessment; charge duty: ～从轻 *lower the duty* ◇ ～基准 basis of assessment; ～价值 taxable value; ～年度 taxable year; ～品 dutiable goods; duty-paying article
课堂 [- táng] classroom; schoolroom ◇ ～复习 classroom revision; ～管理 class management; ～记录 class register; ～教学 classroom instruction; classroom teaching; ～练习 class-exercise; ～气氛 classroom atmosphere; classroom climate; ～讨论 classroom discussion; ～作业 classwork
课题 [- tí] ①(研究或讨论的问题) a question for study or discussion ②(急待解决的问题) problem; task: 提出新的～ *pose a new problem*; *set a new task*; 和平与发展是当前世界的两大～。*Peace and development are two major issues in the world today*. ◇ ～承包制 contract system for research job; ～句子 topic sentence
课外 [- wài] extracurricular; outside class; after school ◇ ～读物 out-of-class reading material; ～辅导 instruction after class; ～活动 extracurricular activities; ～活动站 after-school centre; ～见习 observation course; work for out-of-class study; ～教育 extra-class education; ～时间 out-of-class time; ～研究 outside research; ～阅读 outside reading; ～作业 homework; instrution after class; extracurricular work
课文 [- wén] text
课业 [- yè] lessons; schoolwork: 荒废～ *neglect one's studies*
课椅 [- yǐ] tablet chair
课以罚金 [- - fá jīn] impose a fine on sb.
课以贡赋 [- - gòng fù] lay a tribute on ...; lay under tribute
课以重税 [- - zhòng shuì] levy a heavy duty on ...
课余 [- yú] after school; after class: ～进行义务劳动 *do voluntary labour after school* ◇ ～表演 amateur performance; ～演出小组 amateur group
课桌 [- zhuō] (school) desk

缂 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] (构词成分)见下。
缂丝 [- sī] 〈工美〉 a type of weaving done by the tapestry method in fine silks and gold thread

骒 [ㄎㄜˋ] [kè] 形 (雌性的) female (animal)
骒马 [- mǎ] mare

kēi ㄎㄟ

剋(尅) [ㄎㄟ] [kēi] 动 (打;骂;斥责) scold or beat: 挨～ *get a scolding or take a beating*; 狠狠地～他一顿 *give him a good scolding*
另见 kè。
剋架 [- jià] [方] come to blows; fight; scuffle

kěn ㄎㄣˇ

肯(Ⅱ肎) [ㄎㄣˇ] [kěn] Ⅰ 动 ①(同意) agree; consent: 首～ *nod assent*; 我劝说了半天,他才～了。*He did not agree until I had talked to him for a long time*. ②(乐意;愿意) be willing to; be ready to: ～帮助人 *be willing to help others*; ～动脑筋 *be ready to beat one's brains*; ～干 *be willing to do hard work*; ～虚心接受批评 *be ready to listen to criticism with an open mind*; 青年人最～学习。*Young people are most eager to learn*. Ⅱ 名 (附着在骨头上的肉) meat attached to bone
肯不肯 [- bu kěn] Are you willing or not?; Do you approve it or not?
肯吃苦头 [- chī kǔ tou] having the mind favourably inclined to endure hardship
肯德基油炸鸡 [- dé jī yóu zhá jī] Kentucky fried chicken
肯定 [- dìng] ①(承认事物的存在或真实性) affirm; approve; confirm; regard as positive: ～成绩 *affirm the achievements* ②(正面的) affirmative: 她的回答是～的。*Her answer is in the affirmative*. ③(明确的;确定的) definite; positive; sure: 去不去,我们还不能～。*We are not sure yet whether we'll go or not*. 他～会来。*It's definite that he'll come*.; *He is sure to come*. 你能～你看得真切吗? *Can you be positive about what you saw*? ④(一定;无疑问) certainly; surely; definitely; undoubtedly; as sure as eggs is eggs; dead cert: 我们～能按时完成任务。*We can certainly have the job finished on time*. ◇ ～否定规律 *affirmative and negative law*; ～句 *affirmative sentence*; ～命题 *affirmative proposition*; ～信号 *acknowledge signal*; ～支付 *payment certain*
肯定成绩,指出缺点 [- - chéng jī zhǐ chū quē diǎn] point out shortcomings while affirming merits
肯干 [- gàn] ready to work; willing to do (sth.)
肯尼亚 [- ní yà] Kenya (东非一国名) ◇ ～人 Kenyan
肯綮 [- qìng] [书] ①(筋骨结合的地方) meat joints ②(比喻最重要的关键) critical or important juncture; the crux of the matter; essential points
肯氏兽科 [- shì shòu kē] Kannemeyeriidae (古爬行动物,大型两齿兽类,生存于三叠纪)
肯堂肯构 [- táng kěn gòu] (比喻子孙继承父业) carry on the unfinished work of one's father; willing to put on the roof as well as to build — a son's willingness to carry on his father's profession
肯特拔钉锤 [- tè bá dīng chuí] 〈设计〉 Kent claw hammer

啃(龈) [ㄎㄣˇ] [kěn] 动 ①(一点一点儿地往下咬) bite; gnaw; nibble: ～老玉米 *nibble at an ear of corn*; 把骨头上的肉～下来 *bite meat off the bone*; *gnaw the meat off a bone*; 老鼠能～穿木头。*A rat can gnaw a hole through wood*. 他在～苹果。*He was nibbling on the apple*. ②(徒劳无益的钻研) take great pains with one's studies: ～书本 *delve into books*; *read with great difficulty but with little understanding*; *make laborious efforts to read*
"龈"另见 yín。
啃骨头 [- gú tou] gnaw a bone; pick out the residual meat on the bones with teeth: 狗爱～。*Dogs like to gnaw on a bone*.
啃牧 [- mù] browsing ◇ ～动物 browser
啃食动物 [- shí dòng wù] browser
啃硬骨头 [- yìng gú tou] crack a hard nut

垦(垦) [ㄎㄣˇ] [kěn] 动 (翻土;开垦) cultivate (land); reclaim (wasteland): 军～农场 *army reclamation farm*; 开～ *reclaim* [*open up*] *wasteland*
垦伐 [- fá] assart
垦荒 [- huāng] reclaim wasteland; bring wasteland under cultivation; open up virgin soil; land reclamation ◇ ～队 land reclamation team
垦区 [- qū] reclamation area
垦殖 [- zhí] reclaim and cultivate wasteland; reclaim land and live on it; reclaim wasteland and go in for production: ～大片荒地 *bring a vast area of wasteland under cultivation*

恳(悬) [ㄎㄣˇ] [kěn] Ⅰ 形 (真诚;诚恳) earnest; cordial; sincere: 诚～ *sincere*; ～谈 *talk earnestly*; ～谢 *thank sincerely* Ⅱ 动 (请求) request; beseech; entreat; implore: 敬～ *respectfully request*
恳切 [- qiè] earnest; sincere: ～陈词 *make a statement earnestly*; ～希望 *earnestly* [*sincerely*] *hope*; 言词～ *speak in an earnest tone*; ～邀请大家出席。*The public is cordially invited*.
恳请 [- qǐng] earnestly request; cordially invite: ～光临。*You are earnestly requested to be present at the party*.; *You are cordially invited to the party*. ～莅临视察。*Inspection is cordially invited*.
恳求 [- qiú] implore; appeal pathetically; entreat; beseech: ～体恤 *implore for sympathy*; ～支持 *solicit sb.'s support*; ～银行贷款 *earnestly request a loan from the bank*; ～法官的怜悯 *implore a judge for mercy*; ～某人帮忙 *entreat a favour of sb.*; 不理睬一切～ *deaf to all entreaties*
恳谈 [- tán] have a frank discussion
恳谈会 [- tán huì] the earnest talk
恳挚 [- zhì] [书] (诚恳真挚) earnest; sincere: 词意～ *express oneself earnestly*; 情意～ *show sincere feeling*

kèn ㄎㄣˋ

揿 [ㄎㄣˋ] [kèn] 动 [方] ①(按;压) press; push down ②(刁难) make things difficult ③(强迫) force

裉(褃) [ㄎㄣˋ] [kèn] 名 (上衣靠腋下的接缝部分) armpit (of clothing)

kēng ㄎㄥ

坑 [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] I 名 ①(洼下去的地方) hole; pit; hollow: 粪 ～ *manure pit*; 泥 ～ *mud puddle*; 沙 ～ {体} *jumping pit*; 水 ～ *puddle*; 土 ～ (*sunken*) *pit*; 一个萝卜一个 ～ *one radish, one hole — each has his own task, and there is nobody to spare*; 挖一个 ～ 把垃圾埋掉。*Dig a pit and bury the garbage*. ②(地洞; 地道) tunnel; pit: 矿 ～ *pit*; 煤 ～ *coal pit* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Keng Da* II 动 ①(古时指活埋人) bury alive: 焚书 ～ 儒 *burning of books and burying Confucianists alive in ravine* ②(坑害) entrap; cheat: 奸商净 ～ 人。*The profiteers cheated people right and left*. 你可把我 ～ 苦了。*You have got me into a fix*. 这么做, 可 ～ 死人了。*It will kill me to do it this way*.

坑道 [- dào] ①{采矿}(井筒、平峒和巷道的统称) gallery; adit; mine ②{军}(地下工事; 地下通道) (underground) tunnel ◇ ～ 测量 adit survey; ～ 队 sapper; ～ 工事 {军} tunnel defenses; tunnel fortifications; mining system; ～ 快速掘进机 rapid tunnel tunneller; ～ 战 tunnel warfare; underground warfare; ～ 作业 tunnelling

坑害 [- hài] lead into a trap; entrap; scheme to do harm; make false accusation against sb.; frame: 他否认 ～ 过物主。*He denied doing any harm to the owner*.

坑浸 [- jìn] pit retting

坑井 [- jǐng] gallery and mine [pit]

坑坑洼洼 [- keng wā wā] (of road surface) full of bumps and hollows; bumpy; rough

坑口电站 [- kǒu diàn zhàn] electric power stations near coal-mines; pit-mouth power plant

坑面 [- miàn] pitted surface

坑木 [- mù] {矿} pitwood; pit prop; mine timber ◇ ～ 代用 substitutes for timber

坑内螺旋巷道 [- nèi luó xuán hàng dào] underground ramp

坑内水 [- - shuǐ] underground water

坑内斜坡道 [- - xié pō dào] underground ramp

坑人 [- rén] entrap or ensnare sb.; harm sb.

坑杀 [- shā] bury alive

坑式电炉 [- shì diàn lú] pit-type electric furnace

坑式坩埚炉 [- - gān guō lú] liftout crucible type furnace; pit-type crucible furnace

坑式均热炉 [- - jūn rè lú] soaking pit

坑式炉 [- - lú] pit furnace

坑探 [- tàn] probing; exploring mining

坑塘 [- táng] swag

坑洼 [- wā] hollow; cavity: 需要更多的砾石来填平车道上的 ～。*More gravel is needed to fill the hollow in the drive*. ◇ ～ 地面 hogwallow; ～ 蓄水 depression storage

坑子 [- zi] [口] pit; hollow

硁(硜、磬) [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] 名 [书] (敲打石头的声音) (of beating stone) sound

硁硁 [- kēng] [书] (形容浅薄固执) shallow and stubborn

硁硁自守 [- - zì shǒu] maintain one's position firmly and carefully

吭 [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] 动 (出声; 说话) utter a sound or a word: 他坐在旁边一声不 ～。*He sat there without saying a word*.
另见 háng。

吭哧 [- chi] ①(因用力而发出声音) puff and blow: 他扛起那只沉重的箱子, ～ ～ 地走了。*He heaved the heavy box and staggered off, puffing and blowing from the strain*. ②(吞吞吐吐) hum and haw: 他 ～ 了好一会才说出几句安慰话。*He hummed and hawed for quite a while before he uttered a few words of comfort*. ③(费力) work hard; toil: 他 ～ 了半天才把表修好。*He toiled a long time over his watch*.

吭气 [- qì] speak; utter a sound or a word (usu. in a negative sense): 不敢 ～ *dare not utter a word*

吭声 [- shēng] utter a sound or a word; speak: 你为什么不 ～? *Why do you keep silent?*

牼 [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] 名 [书] (牛胫骨) shin bone of cows

铿(鏗) [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] 象 (形容响亮的声音) clang; clatter: 拖拉机走在路上 ～ ～ 地响。*Tractors clattered along the road*.

铿锵 [- qiāng] ring; clang; jingle: ～ 有力 *be sonorous and forceful*; 歌声 ～ 悦耳 *sing in sonorous and pleasing voice*; 这首诗读起来音调 ～。*This poem reads sonorous.*; *This poem is both majestic and sonorous*.

铿然 [- rán] [书] (声音响亮有力) loud and clear: 钟声 ～。*The clock strikes with a loud and clear sound*.

阬 [ㄎㄥ] [kēng] [书] 同"坑" [kēng]

kōng ㄎㄨㄥ

崆 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kōng] (构词成分)见下。

崆峒 [- tóng] ①(山名) Kongtong Mountain (in Gansu Province) ②(岛名) Kongtong (an island in Shandong Province)

箜 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kōng] (构词成分)见下。

箜篌 [- hóu] (一种古代弦乐器) konghou, an ancient plucked stringed instrument

倥 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kōng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 kǒng。

倥侗 [- tóng] [书] (蒙昧无知) ignorant; unenlightened; innocent like a child

倥侗无知 [- - wú zhī] benighted; childishly ignorant; illiterate; unenlightened

悾 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kōng] 形 [书] (诚恳) earnest; sincere

悾悾 [- kōng] [书] earnest; sincere

空 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kōng] I 形 (不包含什么; 里面没有东西或没有内容; 不切实际的) empty; hollow; void: ～ 房间 *an empty room*; ～ 酒瓶 *a bottle empty of wine*; ～ 箱子 *an empty box*; 房间很快就腾～了。*The room emptied very quickly*. 屋里 ～ 无一人。*There isn't a single soul in the house*. 这棵树被虫子蛀 ～ 了。*This tree has been eaten hollow by worms*. 竹子很轻, 因为它中间是 ～ 的。*Bamboo is light because it is hollow*. II 名 ①(天空) sky; air: 领 ～ *territorial sky* [*air*]; 晴 ～ *a clear* [*bright*] *sky*; 星 ～ *starlit* [*starry*] *sky*; 夜 ～ *the night sky* ②{佛教} emptiness; void of the world of senses: 四大皆 ～。*All space-directions are void*.; *Everything is emptiness*. ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 全 *Kong Quan* III 副 (没有效果; 白白地) for nothing; in vain: ～ 忙 *make fruitless efforts*; ～ 跑一趟 *make a journey for nothing*
另见 kòng。

空拔 [- bá] empty sinking

空靶 [- bǎ] air target; aerial target; airborne target

空斑 [- bān] {医} plaque ◇ ～ 技术 plaque technic

空包弹(药) [- bāo dàn] {军}(没有弹头的枪弹或炮弹) blank cartridge; blank ammunition

空变量 [- biàn liàng] dummy variable

空舱费 [- cāng fèi] {交} dead freight

空舱位 [- - wèi] broken space

空操作 [- cāo zuò] do-nothing operation; dummy instruction ◇ ～ 指令 {自} dummy instruction; non-operation instruction; skip instruction

空层 [- céng] dead level

空肠 [- cháng] {生理} jejunum ◇ ～ 炎 {医} jejunitis; ～ 周炎 perijejunitis

空场测验 [- chǎng cè yàn] {动} open-field test

空场法 [- - fǎ] open-stope method

空巢家庭 [- cháo jiā tíng] empty nest

空车 [- chē] empty ◇ ～ 道 {矿} track for empty tubs; ～ 停车处 dead parking

空城计 [- chéng jì] the stratagem of the empty city -- presenting a bold front to conceal a weak defence; bluffing the enemy by opening the gates of a weakly defended city; bewilder and keep away the enemy by opening the gate of an ungarrisoned [unfortified] city; put up a bluff; hold the enemy back by putting on a bold front; a stratagem of presenting a bold front to conceal unpreparedness; empty-city stratagem [tactics]: 我们不能搞"～"。*We can't leave no one to keep an eye on things*.

空成画饼 [- - huà bǐng] be but a sham

空程 [- -] idle running; idle stroke; back play

空触点 [- chù diǎn] dumb contact; idle contact

空船吃水 [- chuán chī shuǐ] light draught

空船年度租约 [- - nián dù zū yuē] bareboat charters on annual contracts

空船重量 [- - zhòng liàng] light weight

空船租赁 [- - zū lìn] bareboat charter

空串 [- chuàn] empty [null] string

空存储选择器 [- cún chǔ xuǎn zé qì] free memory selector

空淬 [- cuì] {冶} air quenching

空带 [- dài] blanking bar; empty band; empty tape

空代码 [- - mǎ] blank code

空荡荡 [- dāng dāng; - dàng dàng] empty; deserted: 肚子里 ～ *on an empty stomach*; 演出结束后, 剧场里 ～ 的。*The theatre is empty after the show*. 这房间里 ～ 的, 几乎没有家具。*The room was nearly empty of furniture*.

空挡 [- dǎng] interlunation; vacuum; neutral; free position; neutral position; neutral gear

空荡 [- dàng] emptiness

空刀距离 [- dāo jù lí] pitching-in

空登记项 [- dēng jì xiàng] empty entry

空地导弹 [- dì dǎo dàn] air-to-ground guided missile

空地址 [- - zhǐ] {计} address blank

空点 [- diǎn] ignore

空电设施 [- diàn shè shī] {信} air environment

空定义符 [- dìng yì fú] null delimiter

空定址值 [- - zhǐ zhí] null locator value

空动 [- dòng] {机} lost motion; idle motion

空洞 [- -] ①(物体内的窟窿) cavity; void: 肺 ～ *pulmonary cavity*; 牙齿上的 ～ 是由龋蚀造成的。*Cavities in teeth are caused by decay*. ②(无内容) empty; hollow; devoid of content; vague and general: ～ 的词句 *mere phrases; empty phraseology*; 内容 ～ 的文章 *an article empty of matter*; 作 ～ 的评论 *make an inane remark*; ～ 的议论 *vague and general proposal* ③(洞中发生的声音或回音的; 敲打空容器的声音) hollow: ～ 的声音 *a hollow voice* ◇ ～ 率 voidage; void ratio; ～ 系数 void coefficient; ～ 形成 cavitation; porosis

空洞浮夸 [- - fú kuā] empty and bombastic; have all one's goods in the windows; windy verbiage [verbosity]

空洞无物 [- - wú wù] utter lack of substance; shallow understanding; as bare as the palm of one's hand; an empty cave without anything; devoid of content; nothing at all: 这种 ～ 的八股调, 我看了就讨厌。*It makes me sick to read over such stereotypes devoid of content*.

空斗墙 [- dǒu qiáng] rowlock wall

空度 [- dù] reciprocal of duty cycle; pulse duration ◇ ～ 比 pulse duration ratio; ～ 计 porosimeter

空端 [- duān] {电} dead end ◇ ～ 效应 dead-end effect

空锻 [- duàn] hollow forging

空段 [- -] {电} dead band

空对地 [- duì dì] {军} air to surface [ground] ◇ ～ 弹道导弹 air-to-surface [ground] ballistic missile; ～ 导弹 air-to-ground guided missile; air-to-surface missile (ASM); ～ 发射 air-to-surface launching; ～ 攻击 air-to-ground attack; ～ 通信 air-to-ground communication; air-to-ground message

空对舰导弹 [- - jiàn dǎo dàn] air-to-ship missile

空对空 [- - kōng] {军} air to air ◇ ～ 导弹 air-to-air (guided) missile; ～ 火箭 air-to-air rocket

空对空间导弹 [- - - jiān dǎo dàn] air-to-space missile

空对面导弹 [- - miàn dǎo dàn] air-to-surface missile

空对面火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn] air-to-surface rocket

空对水下导弹 [- - shuǐ xià dǎo dàn] air-to-underwater missile

空乏 [- fá] (穷困) destitute

空翻 [- fān] {体} somersault; flip: 后 ～ *backward somersault*; *backflip*

空泛 [- fàn] vague and general; not specific; not deep-going: ～ 的议论 *vague and general opinions*; *generalities*

空防 [- fáng] air defense

空放阀 [- fàng fá] relief valve

空分多址 [- fēn duō zhǐ] space division multiple access (SDMA) ◇ ～ 联接方式 space division multiple access (SDMA)

空分复接 [- - fù jiē] space division multiplexing

空分交换 [- - jiāo huàn] space-division switching

空分塔 [- - tǎ] air separation column

空缝 [- fèng] hollow joint

空符号 [- fú hào] null symbol

空腹 [- fù] on an empty stomach: ～ 的感觉 *a hollow feeling in the stomach* ◇ ～ 拱坝 hollow arch dam; ～ 桁架 vierendeel truss; ～ 桥墩 braced pier; ～ 重力坝 hollow gravity dam

空负 [- -] idling

空港道路 [- gǎng dào lù] airport road

空谷足音 [- gǔ zú yīn] (比喻极难得的音信或事物) sound of footsteps in a deserted valley — rare, welcome appearance

空罐加工设备 [- guàn jiā gōng shè bèi] can mak-

ing equipment
空锅冷灶 [- guō lěng zào] empty pots and cold stove
空喊 [- hǎn] indulge in empty shouting [talk]
空耗 [- hào] consume for nothing; expend in vain; waste; consume; idle: ～ 时间 *idle away one's time*
空盒 [- hé] sylphon ◇ ～ 气压计 aneroid pressure meter; ～ 温度计 aneroid thermometer; ～ 音 box-note
空化 [- huà] cavitation ◇ ～ 机理 cavitation mechanism; ～ 气泡 cavitation bubble; ～ 阈 cavitation threshold; ～ 噪声〈声〉cavitation [aeration] noise; ～ 作用〈化〉cavitation
空话 [- -] empty talk; empty words; idle talk; hollow words; lip service; rhetorical flourishes: 说得好听的 ～ *empty lip service*; 他光说 ～，没有行动。*He is all talk and no deed.*
空话连篇 [- - lián piān] fill endless pages with empty verbiage [talk]; empty phrases on a scrap of paper; full of empty words; indulge in idle talk; pages and pages of empty verbiage; talk endlessly with no substance at all: 这些文章 ～。*The articles are long-winded and devoid of substance.*
空话骗人 [- - piàn rén] mock sb. [sb.'s hope] with empty promises; cheat [swindle] others with an empty promise
空怀 [- huái]〈牧〉nonpregnant; barren
空欢喜 [- huān xǐ] rejoice too soon; be or feel let down: 他们 ～ 一场。*They have rejoiced too soon.*
空幻 [- huàn] visionary; illusory; illusive; fanciful; imaginary: ～ 境界 *a visionary state of things*
空回 [- huí] backlash
空机重量 [- jī zhòng liàng] empty weight
空集 [- jí]〈数〉null set; empty set
空即是色，色即是空 [- - shì sè sè jí shì kōng] The void is the world of senses, and vice versa.
空际 [- jì] in the sky; in the air: 雷声响彻 ～。*There was thunder in the air.*
空架子 [- jià zi] a mere skeleton; a bare outline
空间 [- jiān] space; enclosure; room; blank; interspace: 活动 ～ *breathing spaces*; 生存 ～ *living space*; 时间和 ～ *time and space*; 外层 ～ *outer space* ◇ ～ 编码 space encoding; ～ 变率 space rate of change; ～ 病 space sickness; space syndrome; ～ 波 space wave; spatial wave; ～ 不变系统 spatially invariant system; ～ 不变性 space-invariance; ～ 不均匀性 spatial nonuniformity; ～ 布局 spatial distribution; ～ 采暖 space heating; ～ 成像〈摄〉aerial image; ～ 尺寸 bulk; ～ 传播速度 spatial velocity; ～ 磁暴 interplanetary magnetic storm; ～ 大地测量 space geodetic surveying; ～ 大地测量学 space geodesy; ～ 大地网 space geodetic network; ～ 带电粒子 space charged particle; ～ 导磁率 space permeability; ～ 导航 space navigation; ～ 导数 space derivation; spatial derivative; ～ 点阵 space lattice; ～ 电场 space electric field; ～ 电池 space cell; ～ 电流 space current; ～ 电热器 space heater; ～ 电台 space station; ～ 电学 space electricity; ～ 电源 space power system; ～ 电子学 space electronics; ～ 定位 spatialization; ～ 定向装置 tistat; ～ 端 vacant terminal; ～ 对地导弹 space-to-ground missile; ～ 对海导弹 space-to-sea missile; ～ 对空导弹 space-to-air missile; ～ 对空间导弹 space-to-space missile; ～ 对流加热器 space heater; ～ 对面导弹 space-to-surface missile; ～ 多路法 spatial multiplexing; ～ 发射 spatial emission; ～ 法 space law; ～ 反对称性 spatial antisymmetry; ～ 反射不变性 space reflection invariance; ～ 反演 space inversion; space reversal; space reflection; ～ 反演不变性 space inversion invariance; ～ 防御〈军〉space defense; ～ 飞船 space vehicle; ～ 飞行 space flight; ～ 飞行器 spacecraft; ～ 分辨率 spatial [space] resolution; ～ 分布 space distribution; ～ 分割制交换机 space division switching system; ～ 分隔多工制 space division multiplex; ～ 感受〈生理〉space perception; ～ 格子 space lattice; ～ 跟踪 spacetrack; ～ 构架 truss; ～ 构架天线罩 space frame radome; ～ 构形 space configuration; ～ 固定基准〈航空〉space fixed reference; ～ 关联 space correlation; ～ 观测器 aeroscope; ～ 光栅 space grating; ～ 桁架 space truss; ～ 红化〈天〉space reddening; ～ 化 spatialization; ～ 化学 space chemistry; ～ 环境〈天〉space environment; ～ 环境监测仪 space environmental monitor; ～ 环境因素 space environment factor; ～ 基地 space base; ～ 机构 space mechanism; ～ 积分 space integral; ～ 激光通信 laser space communication; ～ 极迹 herpolhode; ～ 极坐标 space polar coordinate; ～ 技术〈航〉space technology; ～ 剂量分布 spatial dose distribution; ～ 寄生植物〈植〉space parasite; ～ 加工火箭 space processing application rocket; ～ 加热 space heating; ～ 加扭器 space heater; ～ 简并[化] degeneration of space; ～ 鉴别 space discriminating; ～ 交滑轴系 three-dimensional cross-slide system; ～ 交会测量法 space intersection; ～ 校正 free-air correction; ～ 接点 disconnected contact; ～ 截止频率 spatial-cut-off frequency; ～ 结构 space structure; ～ 结构模型 space-filling model; ～ 近视 spatial near vision; ～ 警告区域〈航空〉airspace warning area; ～ 警戒 spacewarn; ～ 聚束 space bunching; ～ 科学〈航〉space science; ～ 框架〈房〉space frame; ～ 框架天线罩 space frame radome; ～ 垃圾 space junk; ～ 冷却 stericooling; ～ 冷却系统 space cooling system; ～ 利用系数 space utilization factor; ～ 力系 space force system; ～ 力学 space mechanics; ～ 量子化 space quantization; ～ 亮度 spatial brightness; ～ 滤波〈光〉spatial filtering; ～ 滤波过程 space-filtering operation; ～ 滤波片 spatial filter; ～ 滤波器 spatial filter; ～ 滤波调制盘 space-filtering reticle; ～ 滤波坐标 space-filtering coordinates; ～ 码 space code; ～ 模 spatial mode; ～ 模拟器 space simulator; ～ 模拟室 space simulation chamber; ～ 能量分布 space energy distribution; ～ 耦合 space coupling; ～ 排列 spatial array; spatial arrangement; ～ 平均(值)测定 space average measurement; ～ 平台 space platform; ～ 平移 spatial translation; ～ 谱 spatial spectrum; ～ 曲率〈相对〉curvature of space; compound curvature; ～ 曲线 curve in space; space curve; ～ 群〈晶〉space group; ～ 群测定 space group determination; ～ 群峰 space-group maximum; ～ 群聚 space bunching; ～ 三角测量 spatial triangulation; ～ 散度 space divergence; ～ 色散效应 spacial dispersion effect; ～ 声差 space parallax; ～ 生物学〈生〉space biology; ～ 时间函数 space-time function; ～ 实验室 spacelab; skylab; ～ 视差〈声〉space parallax; ～ 衰减〈声〉space attenuation; ～ 搜索雷达方程 volume search radar equation; ～ 速度〈化工〉space velocity; ～ 四杆结构 space four-bar linkage; ～ 碎片 space junk; ～ 所有权 air right; ～ 探测〈航〉space exploration; ～ 探测器 space probe; space exploration instrument; ～ 探索 space exploration; ～ 特性 spatial character; ～ 天体测量 space astrometry; ～ 天文(学) space astronomy; ～ 天文台 space observatory; ～ 天线阵 spatial array; ～ 填充因数 space filling factor; ～ 调制 spatial modulation; ～ 调制传递函数 spatial modulation transfer function (SMTF); ～ 通信 space communication; ～ 通信技术 space communications technique; ～ 凸轮 space cam; ～ 图 space diagram; ～ 图形 spatial pattern; ～ 完备化 space completion; ～ 网格〈房〉space lattice; ～ 望远镜 space telescope; ～ 微商 space derivation; spatial derivative; ～ 维修 space maintenance; ～ 位阻现象 steric hindrance; ～ 无线电波 atmospheric radio waves; ～ 武器〈军〉space weapon; ～ 物理实验卫星 spacephysics experiment satellite; ～ 物理学 spatiography; space physics; ～ 吸声体 suspended (sound) absorber; functional absorber; ～ 吸收 space absorption; ～ 系数 space factor; ～ 相干光束 space coherent beam; spatially coherent beam; ～ 相干激光器 spatial coherence laser; ～ 相干性 spatial coherence; ～ 相关 space correlation; ～ 相位 space phase; ～ 90°相位差〈物〉space quadrature; ～ 相倚性 spatial dependence; ～ 像 aerial image; ～ 效应 three-dimensional effect; steric effect; ～ 谐波 space harmonics; spatial harmonics; ～ 谐波成分 space-harmonic component; ～ 谐波分量 space-harmonic component; ～ 型 spatial mode; ～ 行走〈航空〉space walk; ～ 性 spatiality; ～ 选择性衰落 space selective fading; ～ 循环 space cycle; ～ 研究 space research; ～ 遥测 space telemetry; ～ 医学 aeromedicine; aerospace medicine; aviation medicine; space medicine; ～ 异构模型 allosteric model; ～ 艺术 spatial art; ～ 因数 space factor; ～ 引力场 gravitational field of space; ～ 诱导 spatiall induction; ～ 宇称 space parity; spatial parity; ～ 域 spatial domain; ～ 运动 space motion; ～ 载波 spatial carrier; ～ 载计算机 spaceborne computer; ～ 增益 spatial gain; ～ 占有率 space occupancy; ～ 站 space station; ～ 振荡器 space oscillator; ～ 制图学 space cartography; ～ 中断 not-busy interrupt; ～ 重力值 space gravity value; ～ 周期性 space periodicity; ～ 周期性结构 spatial-periodic structure; ～ 贮存 space storage; ～ 转动 space rotation; ～ 状态 spatiality; ～ 锥面 space cone; herpolhode cone; ～ 坐标 space coordinate; spatial coordinates; reference frame; coordinates in space; ～ 坐标数据 spatial data; ～ 坐标系〈数〉space coordinates; space coordinates system; ～ 坐标值 spatial value
空间带宽积 [- - dài kuān jī] space-bandwidth product
空间电荷 [- - diàn hé] space charge ◇ ～ 波 space charge wave; ～ 导电性 space charge conductivity; ～ 电流 space-charge current; ～ 电容 space charge capacitance; barrier capacitance; ～ 电压 space charge voltage; ～ 定律 space charge law; ～ 法 space-charge method; ～ (晶体)管 spacistor; ～ 互斥作用 space charge mutual repulsion effect; ～ 极化〈电〉interfacial polarization; space-charge polarization; ～ 晶体管 spacistor; ～ 聚焦速调管 space-charge focusing klystron; ～ 流 space current; ～ 弥散 space-charge debunching; ～ 平衡流〈电子〉space-charge balanced flow; ～ 区 space-charge region; ～ 散焦 space charge defocusing; ～ 散聚 space-charge debunching; ～ 栅极 space charge grid; ～ 栅极管 space charge grid tube; ～ 四极管 space charge tetrode; ～ 五极管 space charge pentode; ～ 限制管 space-charge-limited tube; ～ 效应 space charge effect; ～ 因子 verperveance; ～ 云 space-charge cloud
空间分集 [- - fēn jí]〈电〉SD (space diversity) ◇ ～ 接收 space diversity reception
空间频率 [- - pín lǜ]〈摄〉spatial frequency ◇ ～ 多路法 spatial frequency multiplexing; ～ 特性 spatial frequency characteristic; ～ 响应 spatial frequency response; ～ 域 spatial frequency domain
空键 [- jiàn] saddle key
空降 [- jiàng] airborne; land from the air; airborne landing ◇ ～ 兵 airborne troops; airborne force; parachute landing force; parachutists; ～ 部队 Aircav; airborne unit; ～ 场 airhead; ～ 车辆 air dropped vehicle; ～ 地区 airborne area; ～ 反坦克 airlanding antitank battery; ～ 高射炮兵 airborne antiaircraft artillery; ～ 军 airborne corps; ～ 犬 paradog; ～ 师 airborne division; ～ 坦克 airborne tank; ～ 突击 airborne assault; ～ 突击部队 airborne assault force; ～ 突击武器〈军〉airborne assault weapon; ～ 袭击 airborne raid; ～ 训练 airborne training; ～ 演习 airborne exercise; ～ 战车 airborne assault vehicle; ～ 战役 airborne campaign; ～ 作战〈军〉airborne operation
空角病 [- jiǎo bìng] hollow horn
空窖 [- jiào] hohlraum
空(中小)姐 [- jiě] airline stewardess
空劲气功 [- jìn qì gōng]〈中医〉blank qigong
空茎病 [- jīng bìng] hollow stalk; hollow stem
空晶 [- -] negative crystal
空晶石 [- - shí] maranite; macle; chiastoline; chiastorlite; maltesite
空军 [- jūn] air force; air service: 拥有强大 ～ 和海军的国家 *a nation having strong air and sea forces*; 英国的 ～ 部队被称作皇家 ～。*The British air fighting force is called the Royal Air Force.* ◇ ～ 部队 air (force) unit; ～ 大队 air group; carrier air group; ～ 地面部队 ground force of the air force; ～ 服 air force uniform; ～ 基地 air base; ～ 机械兵 aircraftsman; aircraftman; ～ 联队 air wing; wing; ～ 人员 aviation personnel; ～ 师 air division; ～ 实力 air strength; ～ 司令部 general headquarters of the air force; air command; ～ 司令员 commander of the air force; ～ 特遣部队 air task force; ～ 武官 air attaché; ～ 现役后备队 active air reserve; ～ 学院 air college; air war college; ～ 训练 air training; ～ 战略 air strategy; ～ 战略学 science of air strategy; ～ 战术 air tactics; ～ 战术学 science of air tactics; ～ 战役 airforce campaign; ～ 战役学 science of air campaign; ～ 指挥与参谋学院 Air Command and Staff College; ～ 致胜论 theory of victory by air force; ～ 作战小组 air operation team; ～ 作战指挥室 air room
空瞰图 [- kàn tú] airview; aeroplane view
空壳 [- ké] ghost
空空 [- kōng] ①(一无所有) empty; nothing ②〈佛教〉unreality of unreality
空空洞洞 [- - dòng dòng] devoid of content; hav-

ing nothing substantial; vague and general
空空如也 [- - rú yě] absolutely empty; all empty; as bare as the palm of one's hand; be empty of ...; entirely empty; having nothing in it; really nothing at all; There is nothing in (to) it.
空口(吃) [- kǒu] eat dishes without rice or wine; eat rice or drink wine with nothing to go with it
空口白话 [- - bái huà] make empty promises; all talk and no deed; empty promise without substance; empty words; pay (mere) lip service; speak without acting; with mere words of mouth
空口难凭 [- - nán píng] An oral promise is not enough.
空口说大话 [- - shuō dà huà] brag; talk big
空口无凭 [- - wú píng] a verbal statement without any proof; A mere verbal statement is no guarantee.; Oral expressions cannot be taken as proofs.; Lest a verbal arrangement should not furnish a substantial proof ...; mere words without a factual basis; ～，立字为证。*Words of mouth being no guarantee, a written statement is hereby given.*
空旷 [- kuàng] open; void; wide; spacious: 穿越～的原野 *cross the vast expanse of open country* ◇ ～地 field; ～地区 open space; ～恐怖〈心理〉agoraphobia
空廓 [- kuò] open; spacious: 四望～ *spacious and open on all sides*
空阔 [- -] open; spacious: 水天～ *a vast expanse of water and sky*; 向下看一片～的景色尽收眼底。*A wide prospect opened below us.*
空类 [- lèi] 〈数〉empty class; null class; void class
空冷淬火 [- lěng cuì huǒ] dry quenching
空冷换热器 [- - huàn rè qì] air-cooled heat exchanger
空联节 [- lián jié] dummy coupling
空链接 [- liàn jiē] null link
空论 [- lùn] empty talk: 那只不过是～。*That is mere talk.*
空落落 [- luō luō] spacious and desolate; open and desolate; empty
空门 [- mén] ①〈电〉null gate ②〈佛教〉Buddhism: 遁入～ *become a Buddhist monk or nun*; ～托钵 *become a priest*
空濛 [- méng] [书] hazy; misty: 山色～ *hills shrouded in mist*
空难 [- nàn] air crash
空能继电器 [- néng jì diàn qì] slip sensing relay
空炮 [- pào] 〈采矿〉blown-out shot; windy shot
空泡 [- -] 〈医〉vacuole; physalides; vacuolus ◇ ～变性 vacuolar degeneration; ～化 vacuolation; ～螺旋桨 cavitating propeller; ～破坏 cavitation damage; ～破坏试验 cavitation damage test; ～气蚀 bubble cavitation; ～试验筒 cavitation tunnel; ～数 cavitation number; ～水翼 cavitating hydrofoil; ～细胞 physalis (*pl.* physalides); physaliphore; ～形成 vacuolization; vacuolation
空片夹 [- piàn jiā] blank reel
空平板车 [- píng bǎn chē] idler
空气 [- qì] ①(大气) air; atmosphere: 呼吸新鲜～ *breathe fresh air*; 放进～ *admit air*; ～寒冷刺骨。*There is a nip in the air.* 苹果花使～充满香味。*The apple blossoms filled the air with their fragrance.* ②(气氛) atmosphere: 制造紧张～ *create a tense atmosphere* ③(气闸) air brake ④ pneum-; pneumo-; pneumat-; pneumatio-; atm-; atmo-; physo-; aer-; aero- ◇ ～按摩法 pneumomassage; ～饱和 saturation of the air; ～爆破〈工〉airblasting; airbreaking; ～泵 air pump; ～壁 air space (冷藏车); ～变应原 aeroallergen; ～标准发动机〈机〉air-standard engine; ～标准效率〈机〉air standard efficiency; ～标准循环〈热〉air-standard cycle; ～波 airwave; ～簸选 elutriation; ～采集器 impinger; ～采样 air sampling; ～采样法 impingement; ～采样器 air sampler; ～侧吹转炉 air side blown converter; ～层 air layer; ～冲击〈采矿〉air blast; ～抽出器〈机〉air ejector; ～出口 air outlet slit; ～除尘 air cleaning; ～除湿 air dewetting; ～储存量 air storage capacity; ～处理 air treatment; ～传导 air conduction; ～吹除 air scavenging; ～吹弧开关〈电〉airblast circuit breaker; air-blast switch; ～吹灰枪〈工〉air-lance; ～吹拉法 stream attenuating process; ～吹淋室 air shower (unit); ～锤 air forging hammer; air hammer; pheumatic hammer; ～(举升)锤〈机〉air-lift hammer; ～纯度测定法 eudiometry; ～纯度镜 aeroscope; ～磁阻 air reluctance; ～粗滤器 air strainer; ～促溶剂再生法〈化工〉solutizer-air regenerative process; ～簇射〈地物〉air shower; shower; ～淬火 air hardening; air patenting; ～淬硬钢 air-hardening steel; ～带〈机〉air belt; ～弹道学〈力〉aeroballistics; ～当量〈核〉air equivalent; ～挡板 air register; ～道 air channel; ～底吹转炉 air bottom blown converter; ～垫座 air pillow; ～电池〈电子〉air cell; ～电弧炉〈工〉air-arc furnace; ～电极 air electrode; ～电容器〈电〉air capacitor; condenser; ～动力不稳定性〈航空〉aerodynamic instability; ～动力侧向分量 cross-wind component; ～动力测定 aerodynamic measurement; ～动力导流片 aerodynamic vane; ～动力舵 aerodynamic rudder; ～动力飞行器〈航空〉aerodynamic vehicle; ～动力合力 combined air force; ～动力加热 aerodynamic heating; ～动力力矩〈航空〉aerodynamics moment; ～动力面〈航空〉aerofoil; airfoil; aerodynamic surface; ～动力平衡 horn balance; ～动力设计形〈航空〉aerodynamic configuration; ～动力声 aerodynamic sound; ～动力升力面 aerodynamic lifting surface; ～动力试验 aerodynamic experiment; aerodynamic test; ～动力弹性 aeroelasticity; ～动力特性〈航空〉aerodynamic characteristics; aerodynamic properties; ～动力天平〈工〉aerodynamic balance; ～动力稳定性〈航空〉aerodynamic stability; ～动力弦〈航空〉aerodynamic chord; ～动力现象〈流〉aerodynamic phenomena; ～动力性能 aerodynamic quality; air performance; ～动力学 aerodynamics; air-mechanics; air-flow mechanics; ～动力学糙度 aerodynamic roughness; ～动力学家 aerodynamicist; ～动力学试验室 aerodynamics laboratory; ～动力压缩机 aerodynamic compressor; ～动力载荷 aerodynamic load; ～动力噪声〈声〉aerodynamic noise; ～动力制动 aerodynamic braking; ～动力制动装置 aerodynamic brake; ～动力中心 aerodynamic centre; ～冻结 freezing by means of air; ～断路〈电〉air break; ～断路器 air-break; air-blast circuit breaker; ～舵 airvane; aerial rudder; ～发动机〈工〉air engine; ～阀〈机〉air valve; pressure lock; ～分布板 dispersion plate; ～分布箱 air distributor; ～分级器〈采矿〉air classifier; ～分离 air separation; ～分离机 deaerator; ～分离器〈机〉air separator; ～分离设备 air separation plant; ～分配阀 air distributor; ～分配系统 air distribution system; ～分气阀 air slide valve; ～分析器 air analyzer; ～浮力 aerostatic buoyancy; ～(气动力)负荷 airload; ～干电池 air dry cell; ～干化〈土〉air drying; ～干燥 air drying; ～干燥器[机] air drier; air dryer; atmospheric drier; ～隔离 air-isolation; ～隔离囊 air dunnage bag; ～供暖法 air heating; ～冠 air cap (流星); ～管 air tube; ～管状散热器 air tube radiator; ～光〈气象〉airlight; ～过滤 air filtering; ～过滤器〈工〉air filter; pliotron; ～过滤网 airstrainer; ～过敏原 aeroallergen; ～滑行器 aeroglisseurs; ～缓冲器 air damper; air buffer; ～灰雾〈摄〉aerial fog; ～活塞 air slide; ～混合室 air mixing chamber; ～饥 air hunger; ～加热 air heating; ～加热器 air boiler; warm-air furnace; air heater; ～加热系统 air heating system; ～加湿 air wetting; ～监测器〈核〉air monitor; ～间层 air space; ～减压阀 air reducing valve; ～减压器 air pressure reducer; ～减震器 air bumpe; ～搅拌电解 electrolysis with air agitation; ～搅拌器 air agitator; air lift agitator; ～介质 air dielectric; ～介质电容器 air-spaced capacitor; air dielectric capacitor; ～介质同轴线 air dielectric coaxial line; ～进口 air scoop; ～精炼钢 air-refined steel; ～静力学 aerostatics; ～静力轴承 aerostatic bearing; ～开关〈电〉air switch; air-break switch; ～可变电容器 air variable capacitor; ～口 air end; ～扩散器 air diffuser; ～冷冻机 air refrigerating machine; ～冷凝管 air set pipe; ～冷凝器 aerial condenser; air cooled condenser; air-condenser; atmospheric condenser; ～冷硬 air chill; ～力学〈流〉aeromechanics; air mechanics; ～疗法 aerotherapy; aerotherapeutics; ～流〈流〉air current; airflow; airstream; ～流导管〈工〉air duct; airflow duct; ～流动 air flow; ～流动示踪气体〈采矿〉tracer gas; ～流量〈航空〉air mass flow; ～流量表〈航空〉airflow meter; ～流速计 airmeter; airometer; ～流体动力学 aerohydrodynamics; ～流泄〈气〉air drainage; ～滤尘器 aerial dust filter; ～滤床〈土〉aerofilter; ～滤清材料 air filter material; ～滤清器 air filter; air cleaner; air strainer; air washer; ～滤油器 bath filter; ～螺旋桨〈航空〉air propeller; air-screw; ～马力〈机〉air horsepower; ～帽〈机〉air cap; ～幕法施工 air curtain method; ～囊 air bag; ～凝汽器〈机〉air condenser; ～炮 air bubble; ～泡沫(灭火)系统 air foam system; ～喷管 air lance; ～喷气动力装置 air-breathing power plant; ～喷气发动机 air breathing jet engine; thermojet; aerojet engine; atmospheric jet; aeroresonator; aeropulse (脉动式); ～喷气推进装置 ducted-propulsion unit; ～喷砂 air sand blower; ～喷砂器 air sand blower; ～喷射 aerojet; air injection; air jet; ～喷射泵 air ejector; ～喷射冷冻机 air-blast freezer; ～喷射冷却 air-blast cooling; ～喷射喷嘴 air injection nozzle; ～喷射器 air ejector; ～喷射式柴油机 air injection engine; ～喷射式燃烧器 air injection burner; ～喷射压力 air injection pressure; ～喷油系统〈机〉air-injection system; ～喷嘴 air nozzle; blow nozzle; skelp blower; ～喷嘴鼓风机 air jet blower; ～偏导器 air deflector; ～品质 air quality; ～谱线〈光谱〉air line; ～起动阀〈机〉air starting valve; ～起动机 air starter; ～气缸 air cylinder; ～气流 air draught; ～腔 air chamber; air-filled cavity; ～侵袭 air inrush; ～清洗〈机〉air purge; ～取样器 air sampler; ～去极化电池(组)〈电〉air depolarized battery; metal-air battery; cell with air depolarizer; ～去湿 dehumidification; ～燃料爆破航弹 air fuel explosive bomb; ～扰动法 air turbulence method; ～扰动阻力 air churning resistance; ～热力化学家 aerothermochemist; ～热力学 aerothermodynamics; ～润滑轴承 air-lubricant bearing; ～散热片 air-cooling fin; ～散热器 air radiator; ～散射 air scattering; ～杀菌 air disinfection; ～扇〈机〉air propeller; ～射流 air-spray; airstream; air jet; ～射流式畸变发生器 airjet distortion generator; ～渗透 air penetration; ～渗透率 air permeability; ～声 airborne sound; ～声学 aeroacoustics; ～升液器 air lift; air pump; ～室 air dome (圆形型的); air cell; air vessel; airhood; ～收集器 air collector; air holder; air trap; air-drum; ～收角 air trumpet; ～手枪 air pistol; ～输出口 air-out; ～输出量 air output; ～输入量 air input; ～输送管 air delivery pipe; ～输送管道〈工〉airflow pipe; ～熟化 air-slake; ～数据传感器 air data sensor; ～栓塞症 traumatic air embolism; aeroembolism; ～水型空调系统 air-water system; ～水压机 air hydraulic press; ～弹簧〈机〉air spring; pneumatic spring; ～弹性动力学 elasto-aerodynamics; ～弹性力学〈力〉aeroelasticity; ～淘析 air elutriation; ～洗装置 air elutriation apparatus; ～提升泵〈机〉air lift; air-lift pump; ～提升储热催化裂化〈化工〉airlift thermofor catalytic cracking; ～提升机〈机〉air hoist; pneumatic hoist; ～提升装置 air lift unit; ～体积测量器 air volume measuring apparatus; ～通道〈电〉cooling duct; duct; ventilating duct; ～透平 air turbine; ～湍流〈气〉air turbulence; ～推进艇〈船〉airboat; ～拖曳〈气〉draught; ～脱硫〈化工〉air sweetening; ～外套冷凝器 air jacketed condenser; ～卫生 air hygiene; air sanitation; ～温度〈气〉air temperature; ～温度计〈工〉air thermometer; ～涡流 air eddy; ～涡轮 air turbine; ～涡轮泵 air turbine pump; ～涡轮发动机 air-motor; ～雾化器 air atomizer; ～雾化燃烧器 air-atomizing burner; ～吸潮器 air-breather; ～吸入 aeroaspiration; ～吸入孔 air suction inlet; ～洗涤器〈机〉air washer; air scrubber; ～洗孔 air flushing; ～系统〈机〉air system; ～细菌 air-borne bacteria; ～细菌计数器〈微〉aerobioscope; ～细菌学 aerobacteriology; ～箱 air tank; ～消耗量 specific air consumption; ～消声器 air silencer; ～消音器 air silencer; ～效应 air effect; ～性 aeriality; ～性质 air property; ～蓄电池 air accumulator; ～蓄能电机 air pumped storage electric machine; ～蓄能发电 compressed air storage power generation; ～悬架系统〈机〉airsuspension system; ～循环〈机〉air circulation; air cycle; ～压降〈流〉air-pressure drop; ～扬声器 air horn; ～氧化 air oxidation; ～养护 air care; ～乙炔焊 air-acetylene; ～营养 air-nutrition; ～引射器 air ejector; ～硬化钢〈冶〉air-hardening steel; self-hardening steel; ～硬化粘结剂 air curing binder; ～油液式支柱 air oil strut; ～有机质计 sepsometer; ～宇宙线密度 density of cosmic rays in space; ～浴 air bath; balneum pneumaticum; ～预热器〈机〉air heater; air preheater; ～预热室 air preheating chamber; ～载声 airborne sound; air borne noise; ～增湿器 air humidifier; ～闸门〈核〉air lock; ～振动除砂

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机 specific gravity separator；～ 致冷系统 air system；～ 制动 air damping；air brake；～ 制动器〔机〕air brake；～ 质量标准 air quality standard；～ 质量控制 air-quality control；～ 质量模式〔气〕air quality model；ambient air quality model；～ 重量计 airpoise；～ 轴承 pneumatic bearing；air bearing；～ 轴承陀螺仪 air bearing gyroscope；～ 主管路 air main；～ 柱 loop；～ 助压喷烧器 air-assisted pressure jet burner；～ 转炉 air blown converter；～ 自动断路器 air circuit breaker；～ 自动调节系统 automatic air control system；～ 阻力〔航空〕air drag；air friction；air reaction；air resistance；～ 阻尼 air damping；～ 阻尼器 air damper；～ 阻尼天平 air damping balance；～ 阻气门 air strangler；～ 钻进 air drilling；～ 钻眼〔机〕pneumatic drilling

空气壁电离室 [- - bì diàn lí shì]〔核〕air-wall ionization chamber

空气尘量器 [- - chén liàng qì] konimeter；coniometer

空气对空气热交换器 [- - duì kōng qì rè jiāo huàn qì] air-to-air heat exchanger

空气阀凸轮轴 [- - fá tū lún zhóu] air valve camshaft

空气净化 [- - jìng huà] air purge；air purification ◇ ～ 呼吸器 air-purifying respirator；～ 器 air cleaner；air purifier；air washer；eliminator；～ 设备 air cleaning facility；～ 装置 air cleaning unit [equipment]

空气绝缘 [- - jué yuán]〔电〕air insulation ◇ ～ 变压器 air-insulated transformer；～ 电缆 air-space cable

空气冷却 [- - lěng què]〔机〕air cooling；cooling by means of air◇ ～ 变压器 air-cooled transformer；～淬火 air quenching；～ 堆 air cooled reactor；～ 发动机〔机〕air-cooled engine；～ 剂 air coolant；～ 力计 comfimeter；～ 盘管 air-cooling coils；～ 片 air cooling fin；～ 器 air cooler；atmospheric cooler；～ 热交换器〔机〕air-cooled heat exchanger；～ 蛇管 air coil；～ 塔 air-cooling tower；～ 系统 air-cooling system；～ 压缩机 air cooling compressor；～整流子 air cooled collector；～ 装置 air cooling apparatus

空气冷却式变压器 [- - - - shì biàn yā qì] dry-type transformer

空气密度 [- - mì dù]〔力〕air density；air mass density ◇ ～ 修正量〔军〕elasticity correction；～ 影响〔军〕elasticity effect

空气密封 [- - - fēng] aeroseal；airtight seal ◇ ～ 垫圈 air grommet washer

空气摩擦 [- - mó cā] windage ◇ ～ 测力计 air friction dynamometer

空气喷雾 [- - pēn wù] air-atomizing ◇ ～ 燃烧器 air-atomizing burner

空气群消光 [- - qún xiāo guāng] space group extinction

空气热弹性 [- - rè tán xìng] aerothermoelasticity ◇ ～ 理论 aerothermoelasticity；～ 力学 aerothermoelasticity

空气溶胶 [- - róng jiāo] aerosol ◇ ～ 分析器 aerosol analyzer

空气湿度 [- - shī dù] air humidity；air dampness ◇ ～ 参数测定仪 hygronom

空气式功率计 [- - shì gōng lǜ jì]〔工〕air brake

空气式冷冻机 [- - - lěng dòng jī] cold air (refrigerating) machine

空气室式柴油机 [- - - shì chái yóu jī] diesel engine with air cell

空气速度 [- - sù dù] air velocity；air speed ◇ ～ 测量〔流〕air-velocity measurement；～ 指示器 air velocity indicator

空气胎缓冲器 [- - tāi huǎn chōng qì] air-bag buffer

空气调节 [- - tiáo jié] air conditioning；air handling；conditioning of air；air-condition ◇ ～ 阀 air control valve；～ 风洞 air conditioned wind tunnel；～ 机 air-conditioning machinery；～ 货柜 air-conditioned container；～ 控制 air conditioning control；～ 器 air conditioner；air register；air governor；air regulator；～ 设备 apparatus of air conditioning；air conditioning equipment；～ 设计 air conditioning planning；～ 系统 air handling system；air-conditioning system；～ 诱导器 air conditioning inductor；～ 装置〔纸〕〔房〕air conditioner ；air control equipment；air-conditioning equipment；air-conditioning plant；air-conditioning unit；～ 组件 air-conditioning package

空气污染 [- - wū rǎn] air contamination；air pollution ◇ ～ 监视 air monitoring；air pollution surveillance；～（程度）检查器 cacaerometer；～ 控制 air pollution control；control of air pollution；～ 模式 air pollution model；～ 潜力 air pollution potential；～ 物 air pollutants；～ 源 air pollution source；～ 指数 air pollution index

空气隙 [- - xì] air-gap ◇ ～ 不均匀 non-uniform air-gap；～ 放电器 plain gap；～ 双合透镜 air-spaced doublet；～ 铁心扼流圈 gap choke

空气心变量器 [- - xīn biàn liàng qì] air-core transformer

空气心扼流圈 [- - - è liú quān] air-core choke coil

空气压力 [- - yā lì]〔物〕air pressure ◇ ～ 表〔物〕air manometer；～ 传感器 air pressure probe；～ 调节器 air pressure regulator；～ 调节系统 air pressure control system

空气压缩 [- - - suō]〔物〕air compression ◇ ～ 泵 air pressure pump；～ 机〔机〕air compressor；air compressing engine；air compressing machine；air-boost compressor；compressed air engine；compressed air equipment；pressure blower

空气液化 [- - yè huà] air liquefaction ◇ ～ 器〔热〕air liquefier；～ 装置 air liquefying apparatus

空气浴 [- - yù] air bath — a method of health protection by exposing the body to fresh air

空气纸绝缘电缆 [- - zhǐ jué yuán diàn lǎn] air-space paper core cable；dry core cable

空气中过敏原 [- - zhōng guò mǐn yuán] aeroallergen

空前 [- qián] unprecedented；unparalleled：～ 的孤立 *be more isolated than ever before*；～ 的规模 *an unprecedented scale*；～ 的纪录 *all-time record*；～ 的盛况 *an unprecedentedly grand occasion*；*an unparalleled spectacular event*；～ 的胜利 *an unparalleled victory*；～ 高涨 *soar to unprecedented heights*；中国工业正以 ～ 的速度发展。*China's industry is developing at an unprecedented rate*. 今年国庆日庆祝仪式 ～ 盛大。*The National-Day celebration this year was an unprecedentedly great occasion*.

空前出众 [- - chū zhòng] be unprecedentedly outstanding；beat the Dutch [美俚]

空前繁荣 [- - fán róng] be flourishing as never before

空前绝后 [- - jué hòu] surpass the past and future；be unsurpassed (in excellence) — unique；never known before and never to occur again；not equaled before or after；without parallel before or since；without parallel in history；the first and the last；unprecedented and unexampled ever afterwards；unprecedented and unrepeatable：～，举世无双 *the like of which has never been seen*；*unique in the world*

空前未有 [- - wèi yǒu] be unprecedented；without parallel；It has never been known before . . . ；我们必须利用一切条件，以 ～ 的速度发展我国国民经济。*We must turn everything to account in order to develop our national economy at a rate never known before in our history*.

空枪练习 [- qiāng liàn xí] dry practice

空腔 [- -] cavity ◇ ～ 波长计 cavity wavemeter；～ 波导 hollow waveguide；～ 波导管 hollow-pipe waveguide；～ 磁控管 cavity magnetron；～ 电路 cavity circuit；～ 辐射〔物〕cavity radiation；～ 辐射器〔热〕cavity radiator；～ 共振〔工声〕cavity resonance；～ 共振器〔电磁〕cavity；cavity resonator；microwave cavity；microwave resonance cavity；resonant cavity；resonant chamber；resonant element；rhumbatron；tuned cavity；waveguide resonator；～ 共振器方法〔物〕cavity resonator method；～ 加速器 cavity accelerator；～ 流动 cavity flow；～ 滤波器 cavity filter；～ 模 evacuated mould；～ 耦合〔电磁〕cavity coupling；～ 匹配 cavity matching；～ 频率计〔电〕cavity frequency meter；～ 哨 resonant cavity whistle；～ 调谐〔电磁〕cavity tuning；～ 稳定本振 cavity-stabilized local oscillator；cavitystabilized stalo；～ 稳频振荡器 cavity-stabilized oscillator；～ 效应〔工声〕cavity effect；～ 脏器 hollow organ；～ 振荡电路 cavity circuit；～ 振荡器 cavity oscillator；hollow-space oscillator

空腔式减速电场管 [- - shì jiǎn sù diàn chǎng guǎn] cavity type retarding field tube

空腔谐振 [- - xié zhèn] cavity resonance；boominess ◇ ～ 法 *cavity method*；～ 模 *cavity mode*；～ 器 all-invar cavity；rhumbatron；cavity resonator；resonant tank；～ 探测器 cavity resonance detector

空切 [- qiē]（球类运动）cut-in without ball

空勤 [- qín] air duty ◇ ～ 人员 aircrew；aircraft crew；flight crew；crew

空勤组 [- - zǔ] aircrew；plan crew；flight crew ◇ ～ 成员 aircrewman

空情标图 [- qíng biāo tú] air plot

空圈效应 [- quān xiào yìng] dead-end effect

空拳 [- quán] hold nothing in the hand；bare-handed

空拳赤手 [- - chì shǒu] a hollow fist and bare hands — relying on no one；bare-handed；unarmed

空群之选 [- qún zhī xuǎn] the pick of the best；men of great ability

空燃比 [- rán bǐ] air-fuel ratio

空容器 [- róng qì] empty；empty container

空塞子 [- sāi zi] dummy plug

空桑 [- sāng] a surname：～ 明 *Kongsang Ming*

空嫂 [- sǎo] married airline stewardess

空摄带 [- shè dài] pause

空摄地图 [- - dì tú] skyograph

空舍清野 [- - qīng yě] store up everything in house as well as crops from the fields

空时速率 [- shí sù lǜ] space hour velocity

空时效率 [- - xiào lǜ] space hour efficiency

空蚀 [- -]〔冶〕cavitation corrosion；cavitation damage；cavitation erosion；cavitation

空式桥 [- shì qiáo] open bridge

空释热元件 [- - rè yuán jiàn] inert element

空手 [- shǒu] empty-handed：～ 搏斗 *wrestle bare-handed*；～ 动作 *bare-handed exercise*

空手成家 [- - chéng jiā] build up one's fortune from scratch

空手道 [- - dào]〔体〕karate

空手而归[返] [- - ér guī] come back [return] empty-handed；come home shorn；return empty；come back with nothing

空手起家 [- - qǐ jiā] make a fortune starting from nothing

空手上门 [- - shàng mén] visit sb. without bringing presents

空数据区 [- shù jù qū] null data area

空数据组 [- - - zǔ] null data set

空说无用 [- shuō wú yòng] Empty boasts are useless [no good]. ; There's no use flapping about it.

空速 [- sù]〔航空〕airspeed ◇ ～ 表 airspeed indicator；airspeed meter；～ 测量传感器 airspeed measuring sensor；～ 管〔工〕airspeed head；Pitot；Pitot static tube；～ 管柱 Pitot mast；～ 计 airspeedometer；～ 计算器 airspeed computator；～ 记录器 air speed recorder；～ 马赫指示器 airspeed mach indicator；～ 模拟 air-speed simulation；～ 矢量 air velocity vector；～ 探头 airspeed head；～ 指示器〔工〕airspeed indicator

空态 [- tài]〔半〕empty state

空谈 [- tán] ①（只说不做）indulge in empty talk：他只会 ～。*He is all talk and no deed*. ②（不切合实际的言论）empty talk；idle talk；prattle ◇ ～ 心理学 armchair psychology；～ 主义 phrase-mongering

空谈无补，实验方知 [- - wú bǔ shí yàn fāng zhī] To indulge in empty talk is of no use；only by carrying out experiments can one learn it. ; The proof of the pudding is in the eating.

空谈无益 [- - - yì] It will not do if one merely pays lip service to . . . ; It is no use just talking.

空谈误国 [- - guó] Empty talks jeopardize national interests.

空套轮 [- tào lún] free gear

空调 [- tiáo] air-conditioning：带 ～ 的汽车 *an air-conditioned car* ◇ ～ 基准温度 air conditioning base temperature；～ 机 air conditioner；～ 临界温度 air conditioning critical temperature；～ 器 air-conditioner；～ 设备 air conditioning；air-conditioner；conditioning unit；～ 系统 air-conditioning system

空桐 [- tóng] a surname：～ 机 *Kongtong Ji*

空桐树 [- - shù] dove tree

空筒管 [- tǒng guǎn] bare bobbin

空投 [- tóu] air-drop；paradrop；aerial delivery：～ 任务 *a paradrop mission*；飞机向灾区 ～ 救灾物资。*The planes airdropped relief supplies to the stricken area*. ◇ ～ 包 parapack；～ 场 dropping ground；～ 大型地雷 aerial mine；～ 弹药车 paracaisson；～ 地雷 scatterable mine；～ 干草 haylift；～ 供应品 supply drop；～ 货物 para-cargo；～ 雷 aerial mine；～ 平台 airdrop platform；～ 器 paracrate；～ 气象浮动站〔工〕parachute weather buoy；～ 伞 cargo chute；aerial delivery parachute；～ 声呐浮标 air-dropped sonobuoy；～ 试验 airdrop test；～ 水雷 aerial mine；～ 特务 an air-dropped spy；～ 鱼雷〔军〕aerial torpedo；mouldy；～ 炸弹 aerial bomb；～ 照明弹 drop flare；～ 着陆 airborn

landing；～ 组 air drop crew
空头 [- -] ①〈经济〉(预料证券或货价将跌，先售出期货，于跌价后再买进以获利的方式或人) bear；short-seller；oversold position ②(有名无实的) nominal；phony：～ 作家 *phony writer* ③(脱离实际的，纯理论性的)：～ 政治 *armchair politics*；*empty politicizing*；～ 政治家 *armchair politician* ④(没有实际意义的) vain：～ 承诺 *a vain promise* ◇ ～ 病 virus flacherie；～ 补进 short-covering；～ 补进受损 short covering at a loss；～ 补迫受损 short squeeze；～ 交易合同 short contract；～ 借进 borrowing short to lend long；～ 票据 kite；～ 市场 bear market
空头人情 [- - rén qíng] offer lip-service
空头司令 [- - sī lìng] leading cadre estranged from the people
空头型软化病 [- - xíng ruǎn huà bìng] virus flacherie
空头政治 [- - zhèng zhì] phony politics
空头支票 [- - zhī piào] ①(不实践的诺言) lip-service；an empty promise；unfulfilled promise：我知道他是决不会开 ～ 的。*I know that he can't act on guess-work*. ②(因票面金额超过存款余额或透支限额而不能生效的支票) kiting check；bounced [dishonoured；dud；rubber] check；accommodation kite；accommodation bill；fictitious paper
空网 [- wǎng] abortive haul
空胃痛 [- wèi tòng] hunger-pains
空位车列 [- - chē liè] empty queueing
空文 [- wén] ineffective law，rule，etc.：一纸 ～ *a mere scrap of paper*
空瓮性 [- wèng xìng] amphoricity ◇ ～ 语音 amphorophony；amphoriloquy
空瓮音 [- - yīn] amphoric rale；amphoric resonance
空吸 [- xī]〈物〉suction ◇ ～ 抽机 suction pump；～ 滤器 suction filter
空吸式高温计 [- - shì gāo wēn jì] suction pyrometer
空袭 [- xí] air raid；air attack；strike；air-tillery：在 ～ 中丧生 *be killed in an air raid*；突然 ～ 使他们大为惊恐。*They were alarmed by a sudden air attack*. ◇～ 导弹 attacker；～ 警报 air raid alarm；～ 警报器 air raid siren；～ 预备警报 yellow alert
空喜一场 [- xǐ yì chǎng] dreamed of happiness
空系 [- xì] empty set
空细胞法 [- - bāo fǎ] open cell process；empty cell process
空线 [- xiàn] disengaged line；dead line；〈电〉idle wire；free line；idle line ◇ ～ 信号〈信〉free line signal
空相 [- xiāng] a surname：～ 含 *Kongxiang He*
空箱存场报告 [- - cún chǎng bào gào] empty container inventory report
空箱回送运件率 [- - huí sòng yùn jiàn lǜ] returned shipment rate
空想 [- xiǎng] fancy；idle dream；daydream；fantasy；hope in vain：～ 计划 *utopian scheme*；在 ～ 中虚度光阴 *dream out* [*away*] *one's time*；不着边际的 ～ *a wild fancy*；别 ～ 了，还是从实际出发吧。*Stop daydreaming and be realistic*.
空想癖 [- - pǐ] dereism
空想家 [- - jiā] theoretician；dreamer；visionary：乌托邦式的 ～ *a Utopian dreamer*；认为某人不过是个 ～ *consider sb. a mere dreamer*
空想社会主义 [- - shè huì zhǔ yì] utopian socialism ◇ ～ 者 utopian socialist
空想性错视 [- - xìng cuò shì] pareidolia
空项 [- xiàng] null term
空谐频率计 [- xié pín lǜ jì] cavity frequency meter
空心 [- xīn] hollow；hollow heart；nothing in mind ◇ ～ 坝〈土〉hollow dam；～ 板 cored slab；hollow core slab；～ 宝石 chevee；shell；～ 薄圆柱体 shell；～ 变压器 air-core transformer；～ 病 hollow stem；～ 玻璃纤维 hollow glass fibre；～ 波导 hollow waveguide；～ 菜 water spinach(蕹菜)；～ 车轴 hole-bored axle from end to end；hollow car axle；～ 撑杆 hollow stay；～ 齿轴〈钟〉hollow pinion；～ 冲〈机〉dinking；～ 冲头 hollow punch；～ 导体 hollow conductor；～ 导线 hollow core conductor；hollow conductor；～ 弹 hollow projectile cartridge；～ 电动仪表 air cored instrument；～ 电抗器 air reactor；～ 电缆 *hollow core cable*；～ 电枢 coreless armature；～ 电子束 hollow electron beam；～ 顶镦凸模 recessed heading tool；～ 垛式支架〈采矿〉pigsty timbering；～ 扼流圈 air-core reactor；air choke；air reactor；～ 方钢犁梁 hollow square beam；～ 秆〈植〉culm；～ 钢辐轮 hollow steel spoke wheel；～ 钢丝绳 hollow wire rope；～ 钢索 hollow rope；～ 管 hollow pipe；～ 管坯 hollow bloom；hollow shell；～ 管形铆钉 tubular rivet；～ 辊 hollow roll；～ 焊丝 cored solder wire；～ 基础 hollow foundation；～ 桨叶 hollow blade；～ 搅拌器 hollow stirrer；～ 铰刀〈工〉hollow reamer；～ 结构 hollow-core construction；～ 茎〈植病〉hollow stalk；～ 均力圆锥轮〈钟〉hollow fusee；～ 块 hollow block；hollow slug；～ 棱镜 hollow prism；～ 粒子 hollow granule；～ 梁 hollow beam；～ 轮辐 hollow spoke；～ 轮胎 air core tyre；～ 轮辋 hollow rim；hollow steel rim；～ 螺撑 hollow stay bolt；～ 螺钉 hollow screw；～ 铆钉 tubular rivet；hollow rivet；～ 内柱轴 hollow draw-in spindle；～ 坯 hollow ingot；～ 偏转线圈 air core deflection coil；air-deflection coil；～ 桥墩 hollow pier；～ 钳 hollow bit tongs；～ 墙〈房〉cavity wall；hollow wall；～ 砌块 building-block；～ 曲柄销 hollow crank pin；～ 曲柄轴 hollow crank shaft；～ 燃料棒 hollow fuel rod；～ 人造丝 macaroni rayon yarn；～ 扫描 hollow scanning；～ 扫描显示器 expanded-center display；～ 石核 geode；～ 手柄 hollow handle；～ 枢 hollow pivot；～ 束 hollow beam；～ 丝 air silk；～ 体 hollow body；～ 铜线 hollow copper wire；～ 陀螺 diabolo；～ 微珠 cenosphere；～ 涡〈流〉hollow vortex；～ 雾锥喷嘴 hollow-cone type nozzle；～ 物 incavation；～ 铣刀〈机〉hollow mill；hollow milling cutter；hollow milling tool；～ 纤维 hollow fibre；～ 衔铁 coreless armature；～ 线圈 air core coil；hollow coil；air-core coil；air-cored coil；～ 旋压模 hollow spinning block；hollow spinning chuck；～ 阳极 hollow anode；～ 叶片 hollow blade；～ 纡子 chapon；～ 圆筒 hollow cylinder；～ 凿 hollow chisel；～ 造型〈木〉casemate；casement；～ 支架 hollow sting；～ 直浇口棒 pattern bush；～ 制品 hollow article；～ 重力坝〈土〉hollow gravity dam；～ 柱 hollow prism；～ 柱塞泵〈采矿〉hollow-plunger pump；～ 柱形测孔规 annular plug gauge；～ 铸件 hollow casting；～ 铸轮 hollow cast wheel；～ 铸模 gula；～ 砖〈材料〉air brick；hollow block [brick]；hollow tile；cavity brick；cell brick；～ 砖墓 tombs with decorated hollow bricks；hollow brick tombs；～ 转子 sleeve rotor；～ 转子电动机 hollow-rotor motor；～ 锥体 conulite；～ 钻 hollow drill；～ 钻钢 holsteel 另见 kòng xīn。
空心大老倌 [- - dà lǎo guān] a vain person without the means or ability to back up his pretentions；a fellow of vain pretentions；a stuffed shirt
空心架子 [- - jià zi] be in form only；pretend
空心件挤压模 [- - jiàn jǐ yā mó] bridge die
空心件模锻 [- - - mó duàn] core forging
空心金属 [- - jīn shǔ] hollow metal ◇ ～ 波导管 hollow metal waveguide；～ 支柱 hollow prop
空心老大 [- - lǎo dà] [方](装腔作势，无真实本领的人) a pretentious and empty person
空心萝卜 [- - luó bo] [喻] one without genuine talent
空心模成形 [- - mó chéng xíng]〈机〉pot die forming
空心球轴承 [- - qiú zhóu chéng] hollow ball bearing
空心式放热器 [- - shì fàng rè qì] core type radiator
空心束电子枪 [- - shù diàn zǐ qiāng] toroidal electron gun
空心汤团 [- - tāng tuán] a hollow dumpling；things that are seemingly beneficial
空心心轴 [- - xīn zhóu] hollow mandrel ◇ ～ 车床〈工〉hollow mandrel lathes
空心阴极 [- - yīn jí] hollow cathode ◇ ～ 灯 hollow cathode lamp；～ 放电管 hollow cathode discharge tube；～ 管 hollow-cathode tube
空心轴 [- - zhóu] hollow shaft；solid shaft；hollow axle；sleeve ◇ ～ 传动〈电〉quill；quill drive；～ 弹性传动〈工〉quill；quill drive
空心装药 [- - zhuāng yào] hollow charge ◇ ～ 地雷 hollow charge mine；～ 战斗部 hollow charge warhead
空心钻杆 [- - zuàn gān]〈设计〉hollow drill；hollow rod；hollow stem；hollow-drill shank；hollow-drill steel ◇ ～ 钻进〈工〉hollow-rod drilling
空型 [- xíng] casement
空行程 [- - chéng] banking；noncutting stroke；idle running；empty run
空虚 [- xū] hollow；void；aeriality；inanity；inanition：思想 ～ *lack mental or spiritual ballast*；*be impractical in one's thinking*；敌人后方 ～。*The enemy rear is weakly defended*. 她丈夫的去世使她在生活中感到茫然 ～。*The death of her husband left a big blank in her life*. 他心中有悲痛的 ～ 感。*There was an aching void in his heart*. ◇ ～ 视野效应 blank field effect
空虚受益 [- - shòu yì] One is benefited by being humble.；Emptiness is benefited by addition.
空穴 [- xué]〈电子〉hole；electron hole；cavity；positive hole ◇ ～ 半导体 P-type semiconductor；～ 传导 hole conduction；～ 存储电荷 hole storage charge；～ 存储效应 hole storage effect；～ 导电 hole conduction；hole conductance；～ 俘获 hole capture；hole trapping；～ 腐蚀 cavitation corrosion；～ 恢复时间 hole recovery time；～ 交流电流 hole alternating current；～ 扩散长度 hole-diffusion length；～ 理论 hole theory；～ -粒子相互作用 hole-particle interaction；～ 密度 hole density；～ 浓度 hole concentration；～ 漂移电流 hole drift current；～ 迁移率 hole mobility；～ 色谱法 vacancy chromatography；～ 徙动 hole migration；～ 系数〈核〉void coefficient；～ 陷阱〈电子〉hole trap；～ 效应 void effect；～ 载流子 hole carrier；～ 噪声 cavitation；～ 注入〈电子〉hole injection
空穴来风 [- - lái fēng](比喻流言乘隙而入) An empty hole invites the wind — weakness lends wings to rumours.；There is something behind this.；Wind comes from the hollow cave — being not a groundless rumour.
空循环 [- xún huán] idle loop
空言无补 [- yán wú bǔ] Many [Mere] words will not fill a bushel.；Empty talk is of no avail.
空眼掏槽 [- yǎn tāo cáo] burn-cut
空翼 [- yì]〈航〉hollow wing
空阴极电子轰击 [- yīn jí diàn zǐ hōng jī] hollow cathode electron bombardment
空印 [- yìn]〈刷〉blind printing
空颖 [- yǐng]〈植〉empty glumes
空用雷达 [- yòng léi dá] airborne radar
空邮 [- yóu] airmail；air mail；◇ ～ 收据 airmail receipt
空邮袋 [- - dài] bum
空有其名 [- yǒu qí míng] only nominally
空语句 [- yǔ jù] null statement；dummy statement
空域 [- yù]〈航空〉airspace：战斗 ～ *combat airspace* ◇ ～ 划分 division of airspace
空运 [- yùn] air transport；air freight；airlift；ferry；skylift；transport by air：～ 救灾物资 *airlift relief supplies* (*to a stricken area*)；立即组织 ～ 救助遭受水灾的难民。*An airlift was organized immediately for the relief of the flood victims*. ◇ ～ 保险 air transportation insurance；～ 部队 air transported units；air transportable units；～ 单 airbill；airway bill (of lading)；～ 发货单 air consignment note；～ 发运业者 air freight forwarder；～ 费 air freight；～ 工具 air carrier；～ 公司 airshipper；～ 货场 carriage of goods by air；～ 货物 airfreight；air cargo；～ 货物周转量 volume of air freight；～ 机构 air carrier；～ 快件 express；～ 快件业务 express；～ 联系 air bridge；～ 量 airlift；～ 旅客周转量 volume of air passenger transportation；～ 贸易 air-borne trade；～ 企业 air transport undertaking；～ 收据 air receipt；～ 提单 air bill of lading；air transportation waybill；～ 拖车 birdy back；birdieback；～ 险 air risks；～ 直达提单 through air waybill
空运单条款 [- - dān tiáo kuǎn] conditions of contract of air waybill
空匝 [- zā] dead turns ◇ ～ 损耗 dead end loss requirement
空载 [- zài] carrying idler；idler；idling；no-live load；empty load；no-load；non-load；weight empty ◇ ～ 变速 no-load speed changing；～ 车轴 loose axle；～ 程序块 idle block；～ 传输 back haul；～ 电缆 non-loaded cable；～ 电流 no-load current；idling current；running-light current；～ 电流测定 no-load current measurement；～ 电路 idler circuit；idle circuit；～ 电压 floating voltage；open circuit voltage；no-load voltage；～ 断路器 no-load switch；～ 功率消耗 no-load power consumption；～ 功率消耗量 no-load power requirement；～ 静变位 unladen static deflection；～ 排水量 light displacement；～ 起动电气阀 no-load starting electro-pneumatic valve；～ 时间 idle time；loss time；dead time；～ 试验 no-load test；no-load run；running-light test；～ 水线〈船〉light waterline；～ 速度 no-load speed；runaway velocity；～ (时间)损耗 dead time loss；～ 损耗 open circuit loss；no-load loss；～ 损失 no-load loss；idling

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loss；～ 特性 no-load characteristic；～ 调速器 no-load speed governor；～ 系统 spaceborne system；～ 消耗 no-load consumption；～ 小齿轮 lazy pinion；～ 运费 dead freight；～ 运行 no-load running；no-load work；running-light；non-load operation；～ 运转 no-load running；～ 值 quiescent value；～ 转速 no-load speed；runaway speed；～ 状态 light condition；light ship condition

空轧 [- zhá]〈冶〉shallow pass ◇ ～ 孔型 blind pass

空轧通过 [- - tōng guò] dumming

空炸 [- zhà]〈军〉aerial burst；airburst ◇ ～ 射击修正〈军〉high-burst ranging

空栈 [- zhàn]〈计〉empty stack

空战 [- -] air battle；aerial combat；air action；aerial engagement；air-to-air combat；air-to-air warfare ◇ ～ 法规 rules on air warfare；～ 模拟 air-combat simulation；～ 模拟器 air-combat simulator；～ 区 combat air space；～ 战斗机 air combat fighter；air-to-air fighter；～ 战绩 air-combat score；～ 战术 air-combat tactics；aerial combat tactics；air-to-air tactics；～ 主动权 freedom of the air；initiative in an air battle

空招牌 [- zhāo pai] a signboard；figure-head：他们这所谓的委员会只是一块～。*This so-called committee is nothing more than a figure-head.*

空值 [- zhí] null value

空指令 [- zhǐ lìng]〈计〉do-nothing instruction；dummy instruction；blank instruction；skip；blank command

空指针值 [- - zhēn zhí] null pointer value

空纸盒式扬声器箱 [- - hé shì yáng shēng qì xiāng] drone cone enclosure

空置线圈 [- zhì xiàn quān] idle coil

空中 [- zhōng] in the sky；in the air；aerial；overhead；midair：在～翻筋斗 *make a somersault in midair*；在大战期间伦敦受到来自～的袭击。*During the great war London was attacked from the air.* 首次在～航行的飞行器是气球。*The first vehicles to navigate the air were balloons.* ◇ ～ 编队飞行 formation flying；～ 编队飞越 flyby；flypast；flyover；～ 堡垒 sky fortress；stratofortree（美国一种轰炸机）；～ 爆破 air-shooting；～ 爆炸 air burst；aerial explosion；～ 补给 air-resupply；～ 布雷 aerial mine-laying；～ 测量 aerial survey；～ 待机 airborne alert；～ 待战 airborne alert；～ 点火 in-flight ignition；～ 调查 aerial survey；～ 调度控制区域 airway traffic control area；～ 断面记录仪 airborne profile recorder；～ 堆旋〈航空〉air stack；～ 发电机 aerogenerator；～ 发射 air-launch；～ 发射试验 air launching test；～ 法 air law；～ 放电〈地物〉air discharge；～ 飞人〈杂技〉flying trapeze；～ 飞行保留区 airspace reservation；～ 封锁 air blockade；air interdiction；～ 浮游生物 aeroplankton；～ 格斗机 air combat fighter；～ 攻击〈军〉air strike；～ 钩取 aerial pickup；～ 钩取系统 aerial pickup system；～ 观察 air observation；～ 管制中心〈信〉air-control centre；～ 航道导航设备图〈航空〉enroute chart；～ 核爆炸〈军〉atomic airburst；air nuclear explosion；～ 核力量 air atomic power；～ 护航 air convoy；～ 火箭炮弹 air mine；～ 火力支援 aerial fire support；～ 火炮瞄准 air-borne gun laying；～ 货运 airfreight；～ 基线〈图〉air base；～ 机动 air mobile；～ 集材 aerial logging；air lift logging；～ 继线指示灯〈电〉idle trunk lamp；～ 间谍 spy-in-the-sky；～ 交通管理 air traffic control；～ 教育 education through broadcast media；～ 接合 dock；～ 接球射门 mid-air catch and shot；～ 交叉 overhead crossing；～ 校射 air spot；～ 禁区〈航空〉airspace reservation；～ 警报及控制系统 airborne warning and control system（AWACS）；～ 救护 air rescue；～ 距离 bee line；～ 开车 air-start；～ 里程装置〈工〉air mileage unit；～ 力量 air power；～ 列车 aerial train；～ 领航 avigation；～ 楼阁 castle in the air；daydream；ivory tower；～ 弥散物 vapour；～ 目标 aerial target；～ 能见度 flight visibility；～ 鸟瞰图 airscape；～ 女服务员 air hostess；～ 喷雾 aerial spraying；～ 碰撞 midair collision；～ 骑兵 air cavalry；air cav；～ 骑手 sky-rider；～ 起动〈航空〉airstart；～ 起重机 skycrane；～ 气象记录仪〈工〉aerograph；～ 牵引〈航空〉aerotow；～ 倾斜摄影〈摄〉side oblique air photograph；～ 三角测量 aerial triangulation；aerotriangulation；～ 扫射〈军〉strafe；～ 摄影 aerial photography；～ 摄影测量〈工〉aerial photogrammetry；～ 摄影测量飞机 photographic survey aircraft；～ 摄影站〈测〉air station；camera station；～ 摄影侦察〈工〉aerial photographic reconnaissance；aerial photoreconnaissance；～ 射击 air firing；～ 声波测距〈航空〉aerial sound ranging；～ 声测设备 sound equipment in air；～ 生物 atmobios；～ 实验室 skylab；sky laboratory；～ 试车台 air test runstand；～ 探测〈工〉aerial reconnaissance；～ 停车 flame-out in flight；～ 突击 air strike；～ 推力测量 air thrust measurement；～ 拖曳声纳 air towed sonar；～ 温度校正〈航空〉air temperature correction；～ 无线电领航学 radio aeronavigation；～ 陷阱 airhole；～ 小姐 airline hostess；airplane stewardess；air hostess；～ 信号灯 sky beamer；～ 悬停 hovering［flight］；～ 巡逻 air patrol；screen；～ 压条〈植〉air layering；～ 掩护〈军〉air cover；～ 勇士〈航空〉Skywarrior；～ 优势 air superiority；predominance of the air force；～ 预警和控制〈军〉airborne early warning and control；～ 运行调度 air traffic control；～ 运走 pick-up；～ 战役 air campaign；～ 战争 air war；～ 照片制图仪 aerocartograph；～ 侦察 aerial reconnaissance；～ 支援 air support；～ 值班 airborne alert；～ 指挥机 command aircraft；～ 制导 aerial guidance；～ 中队指挥旗 burgee command pennant；“～ 走廊”“air corridor” air lane；～ 作战 air fighting；～ 坐标系〈军〉air coordinate

空中导航 [- - dǎo háng]〈航空〉air［airborne］navigation；avigation；aeronavigation ◇ ～ 原理 navar principle

空中加油 [- - jiā yóu]〈航空〉flight-refuel；air［aerial］refueling；inflight refueling ◇ ～ 飞机 tanker plane；～ 机 tanker aircraft；～ 软管 air refueling hose；～ 装置 air-refueling device；～ 锥套〈航空〉drogue

空中监视 [- - jiān shì]〈工〉air surveillance ◇ ～ 雷达 air surveillance radar

空中交通 [- - jiāo tōng] air traffic ◇ ～ 管制 air traffic control；～ 管制员〈航空〉air controlman；air-traffic controller；～ 指挥 air traffic control；～ 指挥雷达 air traffic control radar

空中劫持 [- - jié chí] aerial hijacking；air piracy：～ 飞机 *sky jacking* ◇ ～ 者 air pirate

空中警戒 [- - jǐng jiè]〈军〉airborne alert ◇ ～ 哨 air pickets；～ 指挥系统 air warning and control system

空中客车 [- - kè chē] airbus；airbus plane

空中楼阁 [- - lóu gé] castles in the air；aerial castle；a fantasied edifice；air-castle；a mirage；a Spanish castle；be（no more than）a castle(s) in the air［in Spain］；cloud-castle；day-dreams；illusions；fata morgana Sicily；“ivory tower”；plan empty visionary schemes；realm of fancy

空中弩箭 [- - nǔ jiàn] skybolt ◇ ～ 导弹〈军〉Skybolt

空中位置 [- - wèi zhi]〈航空〉air position；no-wind position ◇ ～ 指示器 air-position indicator（API）

空中之鹰 [- - zhī yīng]〈航空〉Skyhawk

空重 [- zhòng]〈交〉bare weight；empty weight

空重车 [- - chē] empty and load ◇ ～ 交换装置〈采矿〉car switching equipment；～ 调整装置 empty and load brake equipment；～ 制动装置 empty and load brake equipment；～ 转换阀 empty and load valve；～ 转换塞门 empty and load change-over cock

空钟 [- zhong]［口］（空竹）diabolo

空竹 [- zhú] diabolo：抖～ *play diabolo*

空柱 [- zhù] void column

空注阀 [- - fá] hollow jet valve

空注针形阀 [- - zhēn xíng fá] hollow-jet needle valve

空转 [- zhuàn]〈机〉①（机器在没有负载时的运转）idling；racing；runfree；blank run：不要让发动机～。*Don't race the engine.* ②（车轮滑转不前）turn without moving forward；spin；lost motion ◇ ～ 齿轮 idler gear；～ 传动齿轮 drive idler gear；～ 防护装置 slipping protection device；～ 机构 free-wheeling mechanism；～ 机座 idle stand；～ 控制 slow-running control；～ 控制阀 idling control valve；～ 摩擦力 motoring friction；～ 喷嘴 no-load nozzle；～ 皮带轮〈机〉loose pulley；～ 汽化器 idling carburetor；～ 试验 blank experiment；motoring test；preoperational test；racing test；～ 速度 idle speed；idling speed；～ 特性 no-load curve；～ 小齿轮 loose pinion；～ 周期〈自〉null cycle；～ 轴承 box bearing；～ 转速 idler revolutions

空转轮 [- - lún] free pulley；free-rolling wheel；idle gear；idle pulley；idle wheel；idler；idler gear；idling gear；intermediate wheel ◇ ～ 臂 idler arm；～ 弹簧 idler spring；～ 轴 idler shaft

空转调整 [- - tiáo zhěng] idle speed adjustment ◇ ～ 针 idling adjusting needle

空转轴 [- - zhóu] pony axle ◇ ～ 齿轮 idler shaft gear；～ 从动齿轮 idler shaft driven gear；～ 低速齿轮 idler shaft low speed gear；～ 轴承 idler shaft bearing

空子 [- zǐ]〈物〉（positive）hole；hole carrier ◇ ～ 电流 hole current；～ 电子对 hole-electron pair；～ 电子复合 hole-electron recombination；～ 密度 hole density；～ 浓度 hole concentration；～ 漂移电流 hole-drift current；～ 迁移 hole migration；～ 迁移率 hole mobility；～ 寿命 hole lifetime；～ 注射 hole injection

另见 kòng zi。

空字 [- zì] empty word

空字符 [- - fú]〈计〉NUL（null character）◇ ～ 串 null character string

空组织 [- zǔ zhī] kenenchyma

kǒng ㄎㄨㄥˇ

恐 [ㄎㄨㄥˇ] [kǒng] Ⅰ 动 ①（害怕；畏惧）fear；dread；be afraid：惊～ *be alarmed*；有恃无～ *With someone at his back, he does not fear anything.*；*feel reassured and emboldened* ②（使害怕）terrify；intimidate；threaten；terrorize：～吓 *threaten*；*intimidate* Ⅱ 副（恐怕）I'm afraid：～非原意。*I'm afraid it was not the original intent.* ～另有原因。*There may be some other reason for it.* 消息～不可靠。*I'm afraid the information is not reliable.*

恐怖 [- bù] terrifying；horrible；dreadful；terror：白色～ *White terror* ◇ ～大亨 terrorist mastermind；～分子 terrorist；～（分子）集团 gang of terrorist；～狂 enosimania；～片 horror film；～平衡 balance of terror；～神经症〈心理〉phobic neurosis；～手段 terroristic means；～统治 rule of terror；～行为 act of terror；～主义 terrorism；～状态 phobism；～组织 terroristic organization

恐怖失色 [- - shī sè] be pale with fear

恐怖事件 [- - shì jiàn] terrorist incident

恐毒症 [- dú zhèng]〈心理〉iophobia；phobia：他患有～。*He has phobia of poison.*

恐飞症 [- fēi zhèng] fear of flying；aviophobia；flight phobia

恐高症 [- gāo zhèng]〈医〉acrophobia ◇ ～患者 acrophobe

恐吓 [- hè] threaten；intimidate；cow；menace；frighten：怒气冲冲地用言词～某人 *spit angry menaces at sb.*；他在～之下招认了。*He was frightened into confessing.* 他用～的手段使那老太太画了押。*He frightened the old lady into signing the paper.* ◇ ～索财罪 blackmail；～信 threating letter；blackmailing letter；～者 intimidator

恐慌 [- huāng]（因担忧、害怕而慌张不安）panic；scare；fright；scared；frightened；terrified：战争～ *a war scare*；这消息在德国引起很大～。*The news aroused much fear in Germany.* 战争的谣传已引起～。*War rumours have caused* [*started*] *a panic.* 她对此感到～。*She felt scared at it.*

恐慌万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] extremely panicky；panic-stricken

恐秽症 [- huì zhèng]〈医〉rhypophobia

恐惧 [- jù] fear；dread；be afraid of；frightened；terrified：他们马上忘记了一切～和痛苦。*They forgot all their fears and all their miseries in an instant.* 他感到一阵～。*Fear came over him.* 她极度～的心理消除了。*Her heart was relieved of its blankest dread.* 见到大火，那孩子感到～。*The child felt frightened when he saw the big fire.*

恐龙 [- lóng]〈古生〉（古代爬行动物，繁盛于中生代）dinosaur ◇ ～蛋 dinosaurian egg

恐鸟 [- niǎo]〈古生〉Dinornis

恐怕 [- pà] ①（表示估计兼担心）I'm afraid；fear：～不成。*I'm afraid it won't do.* 我～不能来。*I'm afraid I can't come.* “我们迟到了吗？”“～是迟到了。”“*Are we late?*” “*I'm afraid so.*” ～不是这样吧！*I am afraid not.* ②（表示估计）perhaps；I think；probably：他们～需要我们的帮助。*Perhaps they are in need of our help.* ～他是忘了。*It is probable that he has forgotten.*

恐水病 [- shuǐ bìng]（狂犬病）hydrophobia；rabies

恐象 [- xiàng]〈古生〉（一种似象的恐龙）dinothere；Dinotherium

恐校症 [- xiào zhèng] school phobia

恐晕症 [- yūn zhèng] vertigophobia

恐中国症 [- zhōng guó zhèng] Chinaphobia

恐重力症 [- zhòng lì zhèng] barophobia

倥 [ㄎㄨㄥˇ] [kǒng] （构词成分）见下。另见 kōng。

倥傯 [- zǒng] [书] ①（急迫匆忙）pressing; urgent: 戎马 ～ *burdened with pressing military duties* ②（穷困）poverty-stricken; destitute

孔 [ㄎㄨㄥˇ] [kǒng] Ⅰ 图 ①（洞；窟窿；眼儿）hole; opening; aperture: 鼻 ～ *nostril*; 打 ～ *punch a hole*; 钥匙 ～ *keyhole*; 仅有的光亮来自一个小～。*The only light came through a narrow aperture.* 这座桥有 17 个 ～。*The bridge has 17 arches.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 丘 *Kong Qiu* Ⅱ 量（用于窑洞）: 一 ～ 土窑 *a cave-dwelling*

孔板 [- bǎn]〈无脊椎〉pore plate ◇ ～ 测流规〈工〉orifice gauge; ～ 测试器〈油工〉orifice well tester; ～ 单元 orifice plate unit; ～ 流量计 orificeplate flowmeter; orifice meter; ～ 伸缩节〈工〉dead eye; ～ 组 orifice plate unit

孔板式流量计 [- - shì liú liàng jì] orifice-plate flowmeter

孔版印刷 [- - yìn shuā] porous printing

孔壁 [- bì] wall of hole

孔不圆度 [- bù yuán dù] bore-out-of-round

孔槽形谐振腔 [- cáo xíng xié zhèn qiāng] hole-and-solt resonator

孔道 [- dào] a narrow passage providing the only means of access to a certain place; pass;〈工〉duct; drill way; pore canal ◇ ～ 膜 porthole die; ～ 狭窄 aretation

孔道状垒结 [- - zhuàng lěi jié] channel fabric

孔底电钻 [- dǐ diàn zuàn] downhole electrodrill

孔底动力钻机 [- - dòng lì zuàn jī] downhole motor drill

孔底螺杆钻 [- - luó gǎn zuàn] downhole dynadrill

孔定位器 [- dìng wèi qì] hole locator

孔洞 [- dòng] opening or hole in a utensil, etc. ◇ ～ 石英 mouse-eaten quartz

孔度计 [- dù jì] porosimeter

孔端 [- duān] nose end

孔翻边 [- fān biān] hole flanging

孔方之力 [- fāng zhī lì] the strength [power] of money

孔分布 [- fēn bù] pore size distribution

孔分类 [- - lèi] hole sort

孔夫子 [- fū zǐ]（孔丘）Kong Zi; Confucius

孔夫子搬家—尽是书[输] [- - - bān jiā jìn shì shū] lose every time one fights

孔夫子门前卖文章 [- - - mén qián mài wén zhāng] show off in the presence of an expert; teach fish to swim; teach one's grandmother (how) to suck eggs

孔父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 安 *Kongfu An*

孔杆 [- gān] vent stem

孔焊 [- hàn] eyelet welding

孔怀兄弟 [- huái xiōng dì] great mutual sympathy of brothers

孔极塔 [- jí tǎ]〈化〉perforated plate column

孔计数器 [- jì shù qì] hole counter

孔教 [- jiào]〈哲〉（儒教）Confucianism

孔结构 [- jié gòu] pore structure（催化剂）

孔界极区 [- jiè jí qū]〈生〉apoporium

孔径 [- jìng]〈物〉aperture; diameter of aperture;〈机〉bore diameter; caliber; pore size ◇ ～ 比〈光〉aperture ratio; ～ 表面 aperture surface; ～ 辐射器 aperture radiator; ～ 公差 hole tolerance; ～ 光阑 aperture diaphragm; aperture stop; ～ 函数 aperture function; ～ 畸变〈信〉aperture distortion; ～ 检查仪 internal measuring device; ～ 角〈光〉angular aperture; aperture angle; ～ 校正〈信〉aperture correction; ～ 宽度 aperture; ～ 阑 aperture stop; ～ 滤波器 aperture filter; ～ 瞄准具 aperture sight; ～ 匹配 aperture matching; ～ 色 aperture colour; ～ 时间 aperture time; ～ 调准器 aperture compensator; ～ 透射力 aperture admittance; ～ 天线 aperture antenna; ～ 象差〈光〉aperture aberration; ～ 效率 aperture efficiency; ～ 效应 aperture effect; ～ 照度〈电磁〉aperture illumination; ～ 遮挡 aperture blocking; ～ 遮光 aperture blocking; ～ 综合〈天〉aperture synthesis; ～ 钻探剖面 calliper log

孔径场分布 [- - chǎng fēn bù] field distribution of aperture

孔径失真 [- - shī zhēn] aperture distortion; aperture loss ◇ ～ 补偿电路 aperture compensator circuit

孔径与光阑 [- - yǔ guāng lán] apertures and stops

孔径照射 [- - zhào shè] aperture illumination ◇ ～ 图例 aperture illumination example

孔距 [- jù]〈自〉pitch-row; pitch

孔锯 [- -] hole saw

孔菌 [- jūn] pore fungi

孔口 [- kǒu]〈设计〉porthole; ostiole; orifices ◇ ～ 缓冲组织 ostiole buffer; ～ 节流器 orifice restrictor; ～ 栏板〈船〉coaming; ～ 流动 orifice flow; ～ 流量系数 orifice-metering coefficient; ～ 平面〈工〉spot face; ～ 吸尘罩 dust suction hood; ～ 系数 coefficient for orifice

孔阑[栏] [- lán] aperture; diaphragm ◇ ～ 补偿 aperture compensation; ～ 畸变 aperture distortion; ～ 校正 aperture correction; ～ 透镜 aperture lens

孔链 [- liàn] pore chain

孔裂 [- liè]〈植〉porous dehiscence ◇ ～ 药豆 rhatany

孔流 [- liú] orifice flow ◇ ～ 混合器〈机〉orifice mixer; ～ 速计 orifice meter

孔率 [- lǜ] porosity ◇ ～ 计 porosimeter

孔门卖文 [- mén mài wén] sell literary articles before the Confucians; display one's slight skill before an expert; show off in the presence of an expert; teach one's grandmother to suck eggs

孔孟之道 [- mèng zhī dào] the doctrine [the ways] of Confucius and Mencius

孔庙 [- miào] Confucian temple

孔膜 [- mó] pore membrane

孔内爆破 [- nèi bào pò] downhole explosion

孔内电视测井仪 [- - diàn shì cè jǐng yí] downhole teleview logging apparatus

孔内事故 [- - shì gù] drilling accident

孔内止水 [- - zhǐ shuǐ] water shutoff of hole

孔腔 [- qiāng] vestibule; vestibulum

孔桥 [- qiáo] bridge

孔桥带应力 [- - dài yìng lì] ligament stress

孔丘 [- qiū] Confucius (551 B.C.—479 B.C., 字仲尼,春秋末期思想家、政治家、教育家、儒家的创始者) ◇ ～ 教育思想 Confucius' educational thoughts; educational thoughts of Confucius

孔雀 [- què] peacock; peafowl ◇ ～ 大理石 pavonazzo; ～ 蓝 peacock blue; ～ 石〈矿〉malachite; molochite; ～ 属 Pavo; ～ 星座〈天〉Pavo (Pav); Peacock

孔雀鲽 [- - dié] peacock flounder（鲽型目鱼）

孔雀蛱蝶 [- - jiá dié] peacock butterfly

孔雀开屏 [- - kāi píng] (like) a peacock flaunting [spreading] its tail; a peacock in his pride; The peacock spreads its bright plumage.

孔雀蓝铜矿 [- - lán tóng kuàng] azurmalachite

孔雀石绿 [- - shí lǜ]〈有化〉（长期超量摄食会产生耐药性,也存在致癌可能）malachite green; peacock green

孔雀女 [- què nǚ] silk-stocking lady(This tag refers to a girl from a big city and a rich family. Many such girls have been brought up under their parents' care and have yet to experience one of life's big storms. In English, we could say that they have been "sheltered", and that they were "born with a silver spoon in their mouth".)

孔雀尾金鱼 [- - wěi jīn yú] fantail

孔绕射 [- rào shè] diffraction by aperture

孔塞 [- sāi] stopple; ferrule（水管）; spout plug

孔筛 [- shāi] hole sizer

孔深计 [- shēn jì] hole-depth gauge

孔蚀 [- shí] pitting; hole corrosion ◇ ～ 系数 pitting factor

孔数 [- shù] hole count ◇ ～ 错 hole count error; ～ 检验 hole count check

孔塔多拉集团 [- tǎ duō lā jí tuán] Contadora Group (Mexico, Panama, Venezuela, Colombia)

孔透极限 [- tòu jí xiàn]〈生〉aeration porosity limit

孔团 [- tuán] pore cluster

孔脱常数 [- tuō cháng shù]〈光〉Kundt's consant

孔脱定则 [- - dìng zé]〈光〉Kundt's rule

孔位 [- wèi]〈自〉hole site

孔纹导管 [- wén dǎo guǎn] pitted vessel

孔纹组织 [- - zǔ zhī] bothrenchyma

孔武有力 [- wǔ yǒu lì]（威武有力量）have great physical strength and courage; full of power and energy; very strong

孔席墨突 [- xí mò tū]（比喻热心世事,忙碌地各处奔走）run around here and there and busy oneself with [at] worldly affairs

孔隙 [- xì] small opening; hole;〈冶〉pore; aperture gap; pore space; ventage; void ◇ ～ 比 void ratio; pore-solids ratio; porosity ratio; ～ 闭合 closing of pores; closing-up of porosity; ～ 冰〈水文〉pore ice; ～ 储集层 porous reservoir; ～ 大小分配〈地质〉pore-size distribution; ～ 分布〈冶〉pore distribution; ～ 检验仪 poroscope; ～ 扩散〈流〉pore diffusion; ～ 容积 void content; pore volume; ～ 容量〈地质〉pore space; pore volume; ～ 水压力计 pore pressure gauge; ～ 调整 clearance adjustment; ～ 谐振腔系统 slot-and-hole resonator system; ～ 性 porosity; ～ 压力 pore pressure; ～ 压缩系数〈地质〉pore compressibility; ～ 油层模型〈油工〉porous reservoir model; ～ 直径〈设计〉pore diameter

孔隙度 [- - dù]〈物〉porosity ◇ ～ 英尺〈油工〉porosity feet

孔隙率 [- - lǜ] porosity; void ratio ◇ ～ 计〈工〉porosimeter

孔细胞 [- - bāo]〈无脊椎〉porocyte

孔效应 [- xiào yìng] effect of holes

孔斜计 [- xié jì]〈工〉clinograph

孔屑 [- xiè]〈自〉chad; chip

孔型 [- xíng]〈冶〉pass; roll pass ◇ ～ 侧壁 sidewall of pass; ～ 设计 design of grooves; design of passes; ～ 锁口 parting of the pass; roll joint; ～ 凸度 pass convexity

孔修正 [- xiū zhèng]〈钟〉uprighting

孔学 [- xué]（孔子学说）Confucianism

孔穴 [- -] hole; cavity; acupoint

孔眼 [- yǎn] evelet; oillet; eyelet ◇ ～ 钻边翼〈木〉router

孔衍射 [- - shè] diffraction by aperture

孔衣属 [- yī shǔ] menegazzia

孔用弹性挡圈 [- yòng tán xìng dǎng quān] circlip for hole

孔圆 [- yuán] hole circle

孔缘 [- -]〈生〉peritreme; labrum; costae pori

孔罩 [- zhào] (thread) escutcheon; scutcheon

孔状灰岩 [- zhuàng huī yán] cavernous limestone

孔状珊瑚 [- - shān hú] poritoid

孔状植树 [- - zhí shù] patch planting

孔子 [- zǐ]（孔丘）Confucius

孔钻 [- zuàn]〈建〉dowelling jig

孔最 [- zuì]〈穴位〉Kongzui (L 6)

kòng ㄎㄨㄥˋ

鞚 [ㄎㄨㄥˋ] [kòng] 图 [书]（马笼头）headstall

控 [ㄎㄨㄥˋ] [kòng] 动 ①（告发;控告）accuse; charge: 指 ～ *accuse*; 他被 ～ 发表了煽动性讲话。*He was charged with making inflamatory speeches.* 他被 ～ 犯有贪污罪。*He was accused of corruption.* ②（控制）control; dominate: 遥 ～ *remote control*; *telecontrol* ③（使容器口儿朝下,让里面的液体慢慢流出）turn (a container) upside down to let the liquid trickle out: 把瓶子先～一～再装油。*Turn the bottle upside down to empty it before you fill it with oil.*

控电板 [- diàn bǎn] panel

控顶距 [- dǐng jù]〈采矿〉distance of face roof under control

控动弹簧 [- dòng tán huáng] control spring

控方证人 [- fāng zhèng ren]〈律〉prosecuting witness

控告 [- gào] charge; accuse; complain; incriminate; inculpate; indict; bring a lawsuit against sb.; make a legal claim against sb.: ～ 某人 *bring a charge against sb.*; *bring a suit against sb.*; *bring an accusation against sb.*; *charge a crime upon sb.*; *have the law of sb.*; *impeach sb. with [of] a crime*; *level a charge against sb.*; 他们 ～ 他犯了叛国罪。*They charged treason against him.* 他可能因过失或疏忽而被 ～。*He is chargeable with a fault or neglect.* 他的 ～ 不成立。*He failed to establish his charge.* ◇ ～ 权 right of complaint; ～ 人[方] accusant; accuser; accusing party; informer; ～ 者 charger; delator

控股公司 [- gǔ gōng sī] proprietary company; holding company

控海作战 [- hǎi zuò zhàn]〈军〉sea-control operation

控矿构造 [- kuàng gòu zào] ore-controlling structure

控马 [- mǎ] horse-controlling

控钮站 [- niǔ zhàn] push-button station

控栅板跨导 [- shān bǎn kuà dǎo] control grid-plate transconductance

控速调节系统 [- sù tiáo jié xì tǒng] velocity-controlled system

控诉 [- -] accuse; denounce; make a complaint against: ～ 帝国主义的侵略罪行 *denounce the imperialists' criminal act of aggression* ◇ ～ 方[人] accusing party; accuser; complaint; ～ 会 accusation meeting; ～ 书 written accusation; complaint; ～ 要点 gravamen; head(s) of a charge

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控涎丹 [- xián dān]〈中药〉Kongxian Dan
控心电路 [- xīn diàn lù] corer circuit
控压比 [- yā bǐ] control ratio
控压电池 [- - diàn chí] cubicle
控杂菌技术 [- zá jūn jì shù] gnotobiotic technics
控增长断裂 [- zēng zhǎng duàn liè] growth-controlled fracture
控制 [- zhì] control; dominate; regulate; govern; manage; check; cybernate; manipulate; encraty; rule; rein; curb; command; hold in leash; pull oneself together; have control over; under sb.'s thumb; be in control (of); be brought under control; under the control of; get command of; have command over; lead sb. by the nose; ～ 地面沉降 *bring surface subsidence under control*; ～ 固定资产投资 *curb investment in fixed assets*; ～ 基本建设规模 *control over the scope of capital construction*; ～ 体重和体形 *control the weight and shape of the human body*; ～ 投资规模 *limit the investment scope*; 我勃然大怒，简直～不住自己。*I had a fit of rage—I could hardly control myself*. 他们有～这个小国的野心。*They had the ambition to dominate this small country*. 她再也～不住自己的感情，便痛哭了一场。*She could no longer hold her emotions in leash and she had a good cry*. 别孩子气了，把感情～一下吧！*Stop acting like a baby! Pull yourself together!* ◇ ～安培匝数〈电〉control ampereturns; ～板〈自〉control panel; plugboard; wiring board; operating panel; operator's panel; pendant control; ～爆破 controlled blasting; ～备料 blank stock; ～臂 control arm; ～边界层叶栅 boundary layer control cascade; ～变量 command; control variable; manipulated variable; ～标识符 control identifier; ～波 control wave; ～波形 control waveform; ～部分 control section; control portion; ～部件 control assembly; function unit; 〈自〉control module; control unit; ～操作 control operation; control function; ～测量 control survey; ～层〈土〉key-course; ～场 controlling field; ～程序参数表 control program parameter list; ～程序块〈自〉control block; ～程序生成 control program generation; ～抽象化 control abstraction; ～处理机 control processor; ～传导机构 control drive mechanism; ～传动〈核〉control drive; ～磁场 controlling magnetic field; ～磁迹 control track; ～磁铁 controlling magnet; ～磁头 control head; ～词典〈计〉control dictionary; ～打字机 control typewriter; ～带 control tape; ～单元 control module; ～代码〈自〉control routine; ～底板参考机 master reference machine; ～递开簧 application graduating spring; ～电池 controlling battery; ～电动机 control motor; ～电弧 arc control; ～电话中继站 control telephone repeater station; ～电极 control electrode; ～电缆 control cable; ～电流 control current; controlling current; ～电路 control circuit; steering circuit; controlling circuit; pilot circuit; ～电码 office code; ～电平 control level; ～电器 control apparatus; ～电容 control capacitance; ～电刷 control brush; ～电子学 control electronics; ～电阻 controlling resistance; ～定律 control law; ～定时器 control timer; ～段〈自〉control section; control segment; ～对象 controlled member; ～发动机 control engine; ～发情 estrus control; ～范围 control range; control area; ～方程 governing equation; ～方法 controlling means; control method; ～方式 control mode; ～放大器 control amplifier; ～分辨率 control resolution; ～分辨能力 control resolution; ～分析 control analysis; ～缝〈土〉control joint; ～符 command character; control character; operational character; instruction character; functional character; ～符号〈自〉control symbol; control character; ～改变〈自〉comparing control change; control break; control change; ～缸盖 application cylider cover; ～格式 control format; ～格式项 control format item; ～工程 control engineering; ～功率计 elastic calibration device; ～功能 control function; ～股权 controlling interest; ～关系式 control relationship; ～观测 control observation; ～过程 control procedure; ～函数 steering function; control function; major ant; ～行 control line; ～花期 blooming control; ～环 adjustable ring; control loop; ～环节 controlling unit; ～缓冲器 controller buffer; ～恢复时间 control recovery time; ～回路 control loop; duct pilot; ～回声 control echo; ～活塞 control piston; operating piston; ～基因 controlling gene; ～机 controlling machine; cybertron; ～机构 control organ; controlet; controlling gear; controls operating; controls; control mechanism; controlling means; ～激冷 controlled chilling; ～极限 control limit; ～极限开关〈电〉control limit switch; ～级别 control hierarchy; ～技术 control technique; ～寄存器 control register; ～计数器 control counter; ～计算机 control computer; ～加速表 control accelerometer; ～间隔 control interval; ～键 control key; ～交配 hand breeding; control mating; ～脚注 control footing; ～接触器 control contactor; ～结构受限 control structure constraint; ～界限 control limit; ～介质 control medium; ～精度 control accuracy; control precision; ～卷 control column; ～卡片箱 control card stack; ～开关 gauge tap; pilot [control] switch; ～开口 control opening; ～空气阀 control air valve; ～空域〈航空〉controlled air space; ～孔 control hole; ～孔型 control pass; ～块 control block; ～栏 control group; ～冷处理 controlled cooling treatment; ～冷却〈冶〉controlled cooling; ～理论 control theory; ～力矩 control moment; ～力矩陀螺仪 control moment gyroscope; ～力学 control mechanics; ～连接 pilot connection; ～联测 conjunction of control survey; ～联想〈心理〉controlled association; ～链 control chain; ～量 controlled quantity; controlled variable; ～流向 control flow; ～码 control code; ～媒介〈化工〉control agent; ～膜盒 actuating bellows; operating bellows; ～能力 control ability; ～扭矩 control torque; ～盘 console panel; control disc; control panel; electrical control unit; panel board; switch panel; ～炮火雷达 spotting set; ～配件 control fitting; ～膨胀政策 disinflationary policies; ～偏差 control deviation; ～偏心轮 control eccentric; ～片〈摄〉control strip; ～平衡装置 balancing control; ～屏 control flow; control panel; ～气氛 controlled atmospher; ～区〈航空〉air-traffic control zone; control area; control zone; ～区域 control area; control space; control band; ～渠道 waterwork; ～取样法 controlled sampling; ～绕组 control widing; ～日〈气〉control day; key day; ～扫描 gated sweep; ～上限 upper control limit; ～射流 control jet; ～设备 control appliance; control equipment; control system; controlling device; controlling equipment; maneuvering apparatus; ～声道〈工声〉control track; ～生产〈采矿〉control production; ～实验 approval test; ～示位器 control position indicator; ～释放技术 control release technic; ～试样法 method of control sample; ～室〈信〉control room; console cabinet; control compartment; control house; control booth; pulpit; ～收敛定理〈数〉dominated convergence theorem; ～手柄 control handle; joy-stick; pilot lever; ～手段 control; ～授粉 controlled pollination; ～输入 command; control input; ～属性 controlled attribute; ～数 control number; ～数据 control data; ～数据项 control data item; ～数学 mathematics of control; ～数字〈经济〉control figure; ～刷 pilot brush; ～水深〈航海〉controlling depth; ～水土流失 conservation of soil and water; ～顺序 control sequence; ～顺序表 control sequence table; ～说明书 control specification; ～算法 control algolithm; ～索 control cord; controlling rope; ～踏板 control pedal; shift pedal; trip pedal; ～态〈自〉control state; ～弹簧 control spring; controlling spring; ～特性 control characteristic; ～体系 hierarchy of control; ～天线 control antenna; ～条件 controlled condition; ～通道 control channel; ～通货膨胀 curbing inflation; ～同步机〈电〉control synchro; transolver; ～同步器 control synchro; ～筒 application cylinder; control cylinder; master drum; ～凸轮 control cam; ～图〈工管〉control chart; control sheet; ～图表 control diagram; control sheet; ～拖车〈电〉control trailer; ～纬度 control latitude; ～文件名 control file name; ～稳定性 control stability; ～问题 control problem; ～涡流 controlled vortex flow; ～误差 departure; control error; ～吸入管路 control suction line; ～系数 control coefficient; control ratio; ～下限 lower control limit; ～显示器 console display; ～限度〈工管〉control limit; ～线 control line; control wire; pilot wire; guide line; ～线对(电话) control pair; ～线路 control circuit; ～线圈 control coil; ～线匝〈电〉control turn; control winding; ～箱 control casing; control box; ～响应 control response; ～相位 control phase; ～效率 control efficiency; efficiency of control; ～效应 control effect; ～协议 control protocol; ～新增产能 control expansion of production capacity; ～序列 control sequence; instruction sequence; ～旋钮 control handle; control knob; ～旋塞 control cock; regulator tap; ～雪崩渡越时间三极管 controlled avalanche transit-time triode; ～仪表 control instrument; monitoring instrument; operating instrument; check meter; ～仪器 switchyard; ～因素 governing factor; ～因子 controlling elements; ～应力 proof stress; ～油口 control port; ～油压 pilot oil pressure; ～渔获量 catch control; ～语句 control statement; ～语言 control language; ～语言语句 control language statement; ～元件〈控〉control element; control component; pilot cell; gating element; ～载波系统 controlled-carrier system; ～载荷 control load; ～增减触发器 updown flipflop; ～增稳系统 control augmentation stability system; ～增益 ride gain; ～站 control station; ～者 effector; ～振荡计数器 gated oscillator counter; ～振荡器 control generator; controlled oscillator; ～职能 controlling function; ～直角杠杆 rigging bell crank; ～值 controlling value; ～指标设置 control index setting; ～滞后〈电〉control hysteresis; ～中心 control centre; ～轴 control shaft; ～转移操作 control transfer operation; ～转移指令 control transfer instruction; ～装载装置〈采矿〉load controller; ～装置 control device; control gear; control set-up; monitor; control apparatus; control system; control equipment; ～状态 control behaviour; control state; ～准确度 control accuracy; ～准则 control criterion; ～姿态卫星 controlled attitude satellite; ～自动同步机 control synchro; ～阻抗 control group; ～组 control group; ～组合 control combination; ～组合开关 control switchgroup; ～组件 control assembly; ～最佳程序 control optimization program; ～作用 control action; control function; control response

控制棒 [- - bàng]〈核〉absorbing rod; control rod; controlling stick ◇ ～传动 control rod drive; ～当量 control rod equivalent; ～导管 control rod guide tube; ～导向装置 controlrod guide; ～对 control rod pair; ～价值 control rod worth; ～驱动装置 control rod drive; ～抛出 control rod expulsion; ～效率 control rod effectiveness; ～延迟〈核〉nuclear delay; ～振荡器 control rod oscillator

控制比 [- - bǐ]〈电〉control ratio ◇ ～值 control ratio

控制变压器 [- - biàn yā qì] control transformer ◇ ～同步机 control transformer synchro; ～系统 control transformer system

控制存储 [- - cún chǔ] control store ◇ ～媒体 control volume; ～器 control storage; control store; control memory

控制点 [- - diǎn] control point; control station; 〈航空; 航海〉point of control; control post ◇ ～调整 control point adjustment; ～同步器 control point synchronizer; ～转换开关 control point selector; ～装定 control point set

控制电压 [- - diàn yā] control voltage ◇ ～波形 control waveform

控制阀 [- - fá]〈工〉control valve; actuated valve; application valve; controlling valve; pilot valve ◇ ～操作杆 control valve operating lever; ～衬套 control valve bush; ～盖 application valve cover; control valve cap; ～簧 application valve spring; control valve spring; ～活塞杆 control valve piston rod; ～刻度板 control valve dial plate; ～塞 control valve plug; ～体 application valve body; ～通气孔 control valve breather; ～托架 application valve bracket; control valve bracket

控制杆 [- - gǎn]〈纺〉Jacks; control column; control cylinder-rod; control horn; control rod; control stick; controlling lever; rigging rod ◇ ～材料 control-rod material; ～衬套 control lever sleeve; ～传动机构 control rod actuator; ～磁路 control-rod magnet circuit

控制管 [- - guǎn] control valve; control tube ◇ ～整流器 control-tube rectifier

控制极 [- - jí] control electrode ◇ ～可关断可控硅 gate turn-off SCR; ～阻抗 gate impedance

控制级 [- - -] controlled stage; control level ◇ ～指示符 control level indicator

控制继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] control relay; pilot relay; steering relay ◇ ～电路 control relay circuit

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控制矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] gating matrix ◇ ～ 网络 control matrix network
控制例行程序 [- - lì xíng chéng xù]〈自〉control routine ◇ ～ 中断〈自〉control routine interrupt
控制力 [- - -] control force; controlling force ◇ ～ 减弱 hypotaxia
控制流(程) [- - liú] control flow ◇ ～ 计算机 control flow computer
控制论 [- - lùn] cybernetics; kybernetics;〈数〉control theory ◇ ～ 模型 cybernetic model; ～ 优化 cyberculture; cybernetics culture; ～ 专家 cybernetist
控制逻辑 [- - luó jí] control logic ◇ ～ 电路 control logic circuit
控制脉冲 [- - mài chōng] control pulse; controlling pulse; switching pulse; setting pulse; gating pulse ◇ ～ 发生器 clamp-pulse generator
控制门 [- - mén] control gate ◇ ～ 触发器 gate trigger; ～ 触脉冲 gate trigger pulse
控制面 [- - miàn] control plane ◇ ～ 力矩 control surface moment; control surface torque; ～ 模型 control volume model
控制命令 [- - mìng lìng] control command ◇ ～ 数据 control command data; ～ 字 control command word
控制器 [- - qì] controller; regulator; monitor; pilot; keyer; manipulator; control unit; control device;〈自〉circuit controller; service switch; controlling apparatus ◇ ～ 把手 controller handle; ～ 常规设计 controller conventional design; ～ 导阀 controller pilot valve; ～ 电阻 controller resistance; ～ 滚筒 controller drum; ～ 结束条件 control unit end condition; ～ 箱 controller case; ～ 箱盖 controller cover; ～ 圆筒 controller cylinder; ～ 增益 controller gain; ～ 罩 controller cage; ～ 滞后 controller lag; ～ 总线 controller bus; ～ 作用 controller action
控制球 [- - qiú]〈体〉ball-handling; ball-control ◇ ～ 战术 delaying tactics
控制人口增长 [- - rén kǒu zēng zhǎng] bring the growth of population under control
控制栅 [- - shān] control grid (CG); control gate; signal grid ◇ ～ 电位 control-grid potential; ～ 电压 control-grid voltage; ～ 电源电压 control-grid supply voltage; ～ 电子管 grid-controlled tube; ～ 极 signal grid; control grid; ～ 孔径 control-grid aperture; ～ 偏压〈电子〉control-grid bias
控制时间 [- - shí jiān] control time; control period ◇ ～ 淬火〈冶〉time quenching
控制式自整角(发送)机 [- - shì zì zhěng jiǎo jī] control synchro transmitter
控制台 [- - tái]〈自〉console; console desk; control board; control booth; control pulpit; control station; controlling stand; operational console; supervisory control desk; instrumentation panel; switch desk; control rack ◇ ～ 部件 console package; ～ 操作员 console operator; ～ 打字机〈自〉console typewriter; ～ 功能 console function; ～ 缓冲器 console buffer; ～ 监视 console monitor typewriter; ～ 键盘 console keyboard; ～ 开关 console switch; ～ 设备 console device; table control device; ～ 室 control cubicle; ～ 调试 console debug; ～ 调整 console control; console debugging; ～ 通讯 console communication; ～ 文件 console file; ～ 文件衔接器〈自〉console file adapter; ～ 显示〈自〉console display; ～ 显示器 console display; console scope; ～ 陷阱 console trap; ～ 信息 console message
控制头间隙 [- - tóu jiàn xì] controlled head gap
控制网平差 [- - wǎng píng chā] adjustment of control network
控制系统 [- - xì tǒng] navar;〈工〉control system; operating system ◇ ～ 动力学 control system dynamics; ～ 反馈〈控〉control system feedback; ～ 分析 control system analysis; ～ 理论 control system theory; ～ 设备〈自〉control system equipment; ～ 设计 control system design; ～ 元件 control system component; control system element; ～ 执行元件 final control element; ～ 综合 control system synthesis
控制信号 [- - xìn hào]〈自〉control signal; pilot signal; steering order; control message ◇ ～ 显示 control message display
控制信息 [- - - xī] control information; control message; program channel ◇ ～ 显示器〈自〉control-message display
控制性低血压 [- - xìng dī xuè yā] controlled hypotension
控制用微电机 [- - yòng wēi diàn jī] small electric machine for automatic control system
控制指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] control instruction; control command; steering instruction; reference order ◇ ～ 寄存器 control instruction register
控制字 [- - zì]〈自〉control word ◇ ～ 出错 control word error; ～ 符 control character; operational character; ～ 概念 control word philosophy; ～ 节 control byte
控制字段 [- - - duàn] control field ◇ ～ 长 control field length
控制总数 [- - zǒng shù] control footing; control total
控制总线 [- - - xiàn] control bus ◇ ～ 比较器 control bus comparator; ～ 母板 control bus master

空 [ㄎㄨㄥ] [kòng] Ⅰ 动 (腾出来; 使空) leave empty or blank; empty; vacate: ～ 出一个抽屉 *empty a drawer*; 每段开头要 ～ 两格。*Leave two blank spaces at the beginning of each paragraph*. 请把前面一排座位 ～ 出来。*Please leave the front row of seats vacant*. Ⅱ 形 (没有被利用或里面缺少东西) unoccupied; vacant; blank: ～ 房 *a vacant room*; ～ 行 *blank line*; ～ 座位 *unoccupied seat*; 车厢里 ～ 得很。*There are many vacant seats in the carriage*. Ⅲ 名 ①(尚未占用的地方) empty space: 各行之间多留点 ～ 儿。*Leave a little more space between the rows*. 用正确的词填 ～。*Fill the blank spaces with right words*. ②(尚未占用的时间) free time; spare time: 今天没 ～儿, 改日再谈吧。*I'm busy today*. *Let's talk about it some other day*. 你有 ～ 儿吗? *Are you free*? 有 ～ 儿到我这儿来。*Come over when you have time*.
另见 kōng。
空白 [- bái] blank space; gap; margin: 行与行之间留出 ～ *leave a space between lines*; 在左边留 ～ *leave a margin on the left hand side of the page*; 记忆中的 ～ *a blank in one's memory*; 这部著作填补了我国考古学文献中的一个 ～。*The work fills (in) a gap which has hitherto existed in our archaeological literature*. ◇ ～ 版〈刷〉dummy plate; ～ 背书 blank endorsement; indorsement in blank; ～ 背书汇票 bill endorsed in blank; ～ 表 hole table; ～ 表格 blank; ～ 表示法 null representation; ～ 簿 blank bar; blankbook; ～ 测定 blank determination; ～ 插入 space insertion; ～ 承兑 acceptance in blank; ～ 单据 inchoate instrument; ～ 滴定 blank titration; ～ 地图 blank map; ～ 定位图〈航海〉plotting chart; ～ 定位纸〈航海〉plotting sheet; ～ 订单 subscription blank; ～ 订货单 order blank; ～ 段〈自〉clear band; ～ 符号 blank character; ～ 公共区 blank common; ～ 公用块 blank common block; ～ 公用区〈计〉blank common; ～ 行(印刷数据后的) after space; blank line; ～ 汇票 bill of exchange; ～ 检测指令 skip test; ～ 检验 blank check; ～ 介体 blank medium; ～ 卡 blank card; ～ 媒体〈自〉blank form; blank medium; empty medium; ～ 命令码 skip code; ～ 末行 footline; ～ 盘 blank disc; empty disc; ～ 片〈摄〉blank; blank film; ～ 片头 blank leader; ～ 区 clear area; clear band; blank;〈自〉space; space area; ～ 扫描光栅 blank raster; ～ 删除器 blank deleter; ～ 试验 blank test; ～ 收据 blank receipt; ～ 提单 blank bill of lading; ～ 图幅 blank sheet; ～ 文件段 empty file section; ～ 限制器 margin stop; marginal stop (页边); ～ 线〈工〉stray line; ～ 信号 blank signal; ～ 样本〈刷〉dummy; ～ 支票 blank cheque; ～ 纸带〈自〉blank tape; ～ 纸带卷 blank paper tape coil; "～" 仲裁条款 "blank" arbitration clause
空白带 [- - dài] blank tape ◇ ～ 指令 skip tape
空白点 [- - diǎn] blank spot; blank; gap; void: 历史记载中的 ～ *a gap in historical records*
空白汽油 [- - qì yóu] (不含抑制剂或添加剂) blank gasoline
空白区分配例行程序 [- - qū fēn pèi lì xíng chéng xù] space allocation routine
空白字段 [- - zì duàn] null field ◇ ～ 说明符 blank field descriptor
空出 [- chū] voidance
空处 [- chù] void; air space
空当儿 [- dāngr] [口] ①(时间上的) interval; break: 趁这个 ～, 我写封信。*I'll write a letter during the break*. ②(空间上的) gap: 那个男孩从 ～ 挤了过去。*The boy squeezed through a gap*.
空当子 [- - zi] [口] gap; break
空地 [- dì] opening; blank; area; lawn; maidan; vacant lot; open ground; open space: 林间 ～ *an opening among trees (in a forest)*; 他们在中央 ～ 上集中起来。*They converged on the central open space*.
空肚儿 [- dùr] empty-stomached; before meal time
空额 [- é] vacancy: 补3个 ～ *fill three vacancies*; 有 ～ 的时候 *when a vacancy occurs*; 我的办事处有个 ～。*A vacancy has occurred in my office*.
空格 [- gé] ①(留出格子) leave a blank space (on a form) ②(空着的格子) blank space (on a form) ◇ ～ 点〈半〉lattice vacancy; ～ 键 space (key)
空行 [- háng] null string; null
空号 [- hào]〈信〉space; absentee; dead number ◇ ～ 波 compensation wave; ～ 电流 spacing current; ～ 接点〈信〉space contact; ～ 脉冲〈信〉spacing pulse; ～ 损耗 spacing loss; ～ 同步 space-hold
空路 [- lù] dead circuit
空面板 [- miàn bǎn] blank panel
空盘 [- pán] blank panel
空铅 [- qiān] space; guad ◇ ～ 盒〈刷〉space box; ～ 间隔 space
空缺 [- quē] vacant position; vacancy: 递补 ～ *fill (up) a vacancy by election*; 待遇优厚的打字员和职员的 ～ *good vacancy for typists and clerks*; 内阁中的 ～ *a vacancy in the Cabinet*
空位 [- wèi] ①(空着的位子) a vacant or unoccupied seat; void; vacancy: 他的去世留下了这个 ～。*His death has left the void*. 这有一个 ～。*Here is an unoccupied seat*. ②〈固物〉〈物〉〈半〉vacancy; bit bare; dummy bit; spare space; vacant site; void ◇ ～ 串 null bit string; ～ 对 double-void; vacancy pair; ～ 机理 vacancy mechanism; ～ 扩散 vacancy diffusion; ～ 理论 vacancy theory; ～ 盘 vacancy disc; ～ 迁移率 vacancy mobility; ～ 团 vacancy cluster; ～ 徙动能 vacancy migration energy; ～ 系数 void coefficient
空隙 [- xì] ①(时间上的) interval: 在工作 ～ 时间 *in the intervals of business*; 战斗 ～ *intervals of fighting*; *interval between battles* ②(空间上的) gap; space; clearance; separation; air-gap (AG); slot;〈铸件〉allowance; chasm; lash; yawn; rift; clear; lacuna; interspace: 填补 ～ *fill up a gap* ◇ ～ 爆破〈工〉air shot; ～ 比 void ratio; ～ 表面面积 apparent gap area; ～ 度 voidage; ～ 分数 void fraction; ～ 焊 open weld; ～ 计 void meter; ～ 剪压机 gap squaring shears; ～ 率 voidage; ～ 耦合 slot coupling; ～ 体积 voidage; ～ 填料〈房〉infilling; ～ 脱氧核糖核酸 spacer deoxyribonucleic acid; ～ 效应 void effect
空暇 [- xiá] free time; spare time; leisure: 请你在 ～ 时间做一下。*Please do it at your leisure*.
空闲 [- xián] ①(事情或活动停下) idle; free ②(空着的时间; 闲暇) free time; spare time; leisure: 我很少有 ～。*I am seldom at leisure*. 他至少有一部分 ～ 时间看书。*He spends at least a part of his time in reading*. ◇ ～ 程序 idle routine; ～ 符号 idle characters; ～ 时间 idle time; standby time; standby unattended time; ～ (停机)时间 floor time; ～ 区域 clear area; ～ 位组 slack byte; ～ 谐振器 idler resonator; ～ 状态 idle condition
空心 [- xīn] on an empty stomach: ～ 吃这剂药。*Take this dose of medicine on an empty stomach*.
另见 kōng xīn。
空信号 [- xìn hào] spacing wave
空信息组 [- - xī zǔ] null field
空子 [- zi] ①(空隙) gap; opening: 她找了个 ～ 挤了进去。*She found a gap and squeezed in*. ②(可乘的机会) chance; opportunity: 严防坏人钻 ～ *take strict precautions against giving bad people an opening*
另见 kōng zǐ。

kōu ㄎㄡ

扣 [ㄎㄡ] [kōu] 名 (古书上指葱) onion; scallion
扣脉 [- mài]〈中医〉hollow pulse

抠(摳) [ㄎㄡ] [kōu] Ⅰ 动 ①(用手指或细小的东西往较深的地方挖) dig or dig out with a finger or sth. pointed; scratch: 把掉在缝里的豆粒 ～ 出来 *dig out the beans from the crevices*; 在地上 ～ 个洞 *scratch a hole in the ground* ②(雕刻) carve; cut: 在镜框边上 ～ 点花儿 *carve a design on a picture frame* ③(不必要的深究; 向一个狭窄的方面深求) delve into; study meticulously: 这本书用不着一字一句地 ～。*You needn't puzzle over every single word or phrase in the book*. Ⅱ 形 [方] (吝啬) stingy; miserly: 他

可真 ～。*He is really a miser.*

抠门儿 [- ménr] [方] (吝啬) stingy; miserly

抠搜 [- sou] [口] ① (抠) dig; scratch ② (吝啬) stingy; miserly ③ (磨蹭) move slowly; dawdle: 你这么抠抠搜搜的，什么时候能干完呢？*If you go on dawdling like this, when will you ever be able to finish?*

抠字眼儿 [- zì yǎnr] find fault with the choice of words; pay too much attention to the shades of meaning of words; split hairs: 别来 ～ 啦。*Don't split hairs.*

眍(瞘) [ㄎㄡ] [kōu] 动 (眼睛深陷进去) (of the eyes) sink in; become sunken: 她病了一场，眼睛都 ～ 进去了。*Her eyes were sunken after her illness.*

弇(彄) [ㄎㄡ] [kōu] 名 ① [书] (弓弩两端系弦的地方) notch for bowstring on the bow ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Kou Ying*

kǒu ㄎㄡˇ

口 [ㄎㄡˇ] [kǒu] Ⅰ 名 ① (人或动物进饮食的器官；嘴) mouth: 病从 ～ 入。*Illness finds its way in by the mouth.* 祸从 ～ 出。*Out of the mouth comes evil.* 良药苦 ～。*Good medicine is bitter in the mouth.* ② (容器通外面的地方) mouth; rim: 瓶 ～ 儿 *the mouth of a bottle*; 碗 ～ 儿 *the rim of a bowl*; 信箱的 ～ 儿 *the slit of a letter box*; 罐子的 ～ 缺了。*The mouth of the jar was chipped.* ③ (出入通过的地方) opening; entrance; mouth: 出 ～ *exit*; 洞 ～ *the mouth of a cave*; 河 ～ *the mouth of a river*; *estuary*; 胡同 ～ 儿 *the entrance of an alley*; 枪 ～ *the muzzle of a gun*; 入 ～ *entrance*; *inlet* ④ (有关联的部门联成的系统) department; section: 财贸 ～ *departments of trade and finance and affiliated organizations*; 文教 ～ *departments of culture and education as a whole* ⑤ (长城的关口，多用做地名，也泛指这些关口) a gateway of the Great Wall (often used in place names): 张家 ～ *Zhangjiakou* ⑥ (口子) cut; hole: 伤 ～ *wound*; *cut*; 衣服撕了个 ～ 儿 *tear a hole in one's jacket*; 茶碗缺了个 ～ 儿。*The rim of the teacup is chipped.* ⑦ (刀、剑、剪刀等的刃) the edge of a knife: 刀卷 ～ 了。*The edge of the knife is turned.* ⑧ (牲口的年龄) the age of a draft animal: 这匹马 ～ 还轻。*This horse is still young.* ⑨ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 禄 *Kou Lu* Ⅱ 量 ① (用于人): 他家五 ～ 人。*There are five people in his family.* ② (用于牲畜，主要是猪): 三 ～ 猪 *three pigs* ③ (用于有口或有刃的某些器物): 一 ～ 刀 *a knife*; 一 ～ 井 *a well*; 一 ～ 水缸 *a water vat* ④ (用于语言): 她说一 ～ 流利的英语。*She speaks fluent English.* ⑤ (用于口腔动作次数): 一 ～ 吞下 *make a mouthful of (sth.)*; 他咬了一 ～ 苹果。*He took a bite at the apple.*

口岸 [- àn] port; seaport; river port; entry port; exit port: ～ 检查机关 *inspection office at the port*; 开辟贸易 ～ *open a trade pass*; 入境 ～ *port of entry*; 通商 ～ *trading port*; *commercial port* ◇ ～ 办事处 office of port affairs

口凹 [- āo] stomatodeum

口白 [- bái] uttered words; spoken parts in opera

口板 [- bǎn] oralia

口瓣 [- bàn] 〈生〉 oral lobe; 〈无脊椎〉 oral valves

口碑 [- bēi] public praise; word of mouth

口碑载道 [- - zài dào] enjoy great popularity among the people; a tablet hanging among the people on the road — worthy of praise; be praised everywhere; be warmly praised by one and all; One's name is on all men's lips.; One's praises ring far and wide.; win popular praise

口笨舌拙 [- bèn shé zhuō] awkward in speech

口鼻隔 [- bí gé] bucco-nasal septum

口鼻面罩 [- - miàn zhào] oral-nasal mask

口不应心 [- bú yìng xīn] profess one thing, but mean another; carry fire in one hand and water in the other; One's words are not in concord with one's mind.; What one says is not in harmony with what one thinks,; words not in agreeing with the heart — false

口不喘气，脸不泛红 [- bù chuǎn qì liǎn bú fàn hóng] not be out of breath or even faintly flushed

口部 [- -] oral area

口才 [- cái] eloquence: ～ 便捷 *having ready tongue*; 他天生具有罕见的 ～。*He is gifted with rare eloquence.* 有 ～ 的人善于用词。*An eloquent speaker is one skilled in the use of words.*

口侧环 [- cè huán] 〈无脊椎〉 adoral wreath

口侧锥 [- - zhuī] paroral cone

口承 [- chéng] mouthpiece; nozzle; lip

口吃 [- chī] stutter; stammer; spasmophemia; balbucinate; mogilalia; battarism; battarismus; ischnophonia; psellism: 那小女孩说话有点 ～。*The little girl speaks with a little stutter.* ◇ ～ 病 labichorea; labiochorea; stuttering

口齿 [- chǐ] ① (发音) enunciation: ～ 清楚 *have clear enunciation* ② (说话的能力) ability to speak

口齿不清 [- - bù qīng] speak with a lisp; a twist in one's tongue

口齿科病症 [- - kē bìng zhèng] mouth-tooth disease

口齿科症状 [- - - zhèng zhuàng] symptoms of mouth-tooth disease

口齿伶俐 [- - líng lì] have a ready tongue; a good talker; be clever and fluent; be quick of wit and eloquent; fluent of speech; One's tongue is very swift answer.

口齿留香 [- - liú xiāng] (The exquisite verses) left a lingering fragrance in one's mouth.

口臭 [- chòu] kakostomia; ozostomia; bromopnea; fetid breath; saburra; halitosis; bad breath; foul breath

口出不逊 [- chū bú xùn] make impertinent remarks; talk harshly; use unparliamentary [rude; blackguard] language

口出大言 [- - dà yán] brag; boast; talk wildly; utter bold words: 几杯酒下肚，他总要 ～，吹嘘自己的经历。*After a few drinks, he always becomes boastful about his experience.*

口出狂言 [- - kuáng yán] talk wildly

口出血 [- - xuè] stomatorrhagia

口出怨言 [- - yuàn yán] be discontented and speak resentfully

口触手 [- chù shǒu] 〈脊椎〉 buccal tentacles; oral tentacle

口传 [- chuán] ① (口头传递) pass on by word of mouth; spread from mouth to mouth: ～ 的消息 *word-of-mouth news* ② (口头传授) instruct orally; give oral instruction; hand down by oral instruction

口传心授 [- - xīn shòu] oral teaching that inspires true understanding within

口疮 [- chuāng] canker; aphtha; aptha ◇ ～ 病 aphthosis

口疮性溃疡 [- - xìng kuì yáng] aphthous ulcer

口疮样疹 [- - yàng zhěn] aphthoid

口唇 [- chún] lips; [拉] labia ◇ ～ 阶段 〈心理〉 oral stage; ～ 期 〈心理〉 oral phase; ～ 情结 oral complex; ～ 人格 〈心理〉 oral personality; ～ 湿烂 lip erosion; ～ 性格 〈心理〉 oral character

口带微笑 [- dài wēi xiào] A smile plays on one's lips.

口袋 [- -] (衣兜) pocket: 侧面的 ～ *a side pocket*; 他在 ～ 里装满了食物。*He filled his pocket with food.* ◇ ～ 盖 flap

口袋用布 [- - yòng bù] pocketing

口袋 [- dai] (用布、皮等做成的装东西的用具) bag; sack: 纸 ～ 儿 *paper bag*; 面 ～ *flour sack*; 放待洗衣服的 ～ *a laundry bag* ◇ ～ 布 〈纺〉 sack cloth; ～ 模型 bag model

口道 [- dào] 〈解〉 stomatodeum; stomodaeum; stomodeum ◇ ～ 沟 siphonoglyph; ～ 内陷 stomodaeal invagination

口点 [- diǎn] stomion

口窦瘘 [- dòu lòu] oral-antral fistula

口对导管法 [- duì dǎo guǎn fǎ] mouth-to-airway method

口对口复苏 [- - kǒu fù sū] 〈医〉 mouth-to-mouth resuscitation

口对口呼吸 [- - - hū xī] mouth-to-mouth breathing

口对口人工呼吸 [- - - rén gōng hū xī] [英] kiss of life

口耳相传 [- ěr xiāng chuán] teach orally

口耳之学 [- - zhī xué] fragmentary hearsay knowledge

口风 [- fēng] one's intention or view as revealed in what one says: 露 ～ *drop a word*; 先探探他的 ～。*Sound him out first.*

口服 [- fú] ① (口头上表示信服) profess to be convinced: 心服 ～ *be sincerely convinced* ② (药由口里吃下去) take orally ◇ ～ 避孕丸 [药] 〈医〉 pill; oral contraception; oral contraceptive; ～ 毒性 oral toxicity; ～ 法 oral medication

口服心不服 [- - xīn bù fú] pretend to be convinced; agree in words but not in mind

口福 [- -] the luck to get sth. nice to eat; gourmet's luck; luck in having food

口福不浅 [- - bù qiǎn] be in luck in having good food; lucky in having good things to eat; luck of having good food

口腹 [- fù] (指饮食) food: ～ 之欲 *the desire for good food*; 不贪 ～ *not indulge one's appetite*

口盖 [- gài] covering cap

口干 [- gān] dry; thirst: 我唱得 ～。*I am dry with singing.* 在这种大热天我总感到 ～。*I always feel dry in this hot weather.*

口干舌燥 [- - shé zào] mouth parched and tongue scorched

口疳 [- -] 〈中医〉 aphthae in children

口供 [- gòng; - gōng] a testimony; a confession; a deposition; a statement made by the accused under examination; a verbal report in court or police station (by a suspect, witness, etc.): 从某人那儿获得 ～ *obtain a confession from sb.*; 警察得到了他们的 ～。*The policeman had their confession.*

口垢 [- gòu] sordes; rhyparia; saburra

口果衣属 [- guǒ yī shǔ] Chaenotheca

口号 [- hào] slogan; watchword; shibboleth: 呼 ～ *shout slogans*; 政治 ～ *political slogans*; "精益求精"是我们的 ～。"*Excelsior*" *is our watchword.* "微笑服务"是那家商店的 ～。"*Service with a smile*" *is the store's slogan.*

口禾髎 [- hé liáo] 〈穴位〉 Kouheliao (LI 19)

口红 [- hóng] rouge; lipstick; lip rouge: 涂 ～ *paint lipstick*

口红效应 [- - xiàn yìng] lipstick effects

口喉听诊法 [- hóu tīng zhěn fǎ] 〈医〉 plegaphonia

口后轮 [- hòu lún] 〈生〉 metatrochus

口后盘 [- - pán] 〈生〉 metastomial dise

口呼吸 [- hū xī] mouth breathing

口环 [- huán] choma

口惠 [- huì] lip service; empty promise

口惠无实 [- - wú shí] support shown by words only and not by actions; make a promise and do not keep it; pay lip service; promises given in words but not do fulfilled: 他的承诺可不少，但都是 ～。*He has made a lot of promises, but none of them have been carried out.*

口技 [- jì] 〈杂技〉 oral stunts (i. e. the ability to imitate various sounds with the mouth); ventriloquism; vocal imitation [mimicry]

口甲 [- jiǎ] armatine; buccal

口讲指画 [- jiǎng zhǐ huà] the mouth speaking and fingers sketching — explain by means of illustration or gesticulation

口嚼烟叶 [- jiáo yān yè] plug tobacco

口角 [- jiǎo] (嘴边) corner of the mouth ◇ ～ 流涎 slobbering; ～ 提肌 musculus caninus; caninus; ～ 炎 angular stomatitis; commissural cheilitis
另见 kǒu jué。

口角春风 [- - chūn fēng] speak in praise of; give verbal praise; pay compliments to; lavish praise on others by word of mouth; praise by word of mouth

口角挂笑 [- - guà xiào] One's lips curve in a faint smile.

口角流津[涎] [- - liú jīn] Saliva drops from the corners of one's mouth.; be foaming at the mouth; Spittle is dripping from the corners of one's mouth.; the saliva [water] running from one's mouth

口紧 [- jǐn] closemouthed; tight-lipped

口禁 [- jìn] 〈中医〉 lockjaw

口径 [- jìng] ① (器物圆口的直径) bore; caliber: 203 毫米 ～ 的大炮 203 *mm. gun*; 大 ～ 机枪 *heavy-caliber machine gun*; 小 ～ 步枪 *small-bore rifle* ② (泛指要求的规格、性能等) requirements; specifications: ～ 不合 *not meet the requirements* ③ (比喻说话的内容) statement: 对 ～ *arrange to give the same story*; *give the same account by arrangement*; 说话 ～ 一致 *speak along the same line*; *have the same approach in speaking about sth.*; 统一 ～ *unify statement* ◇ ～ 天线 aperture antenna; ～ 照射效率 aperture-illumination efficiency; ～ 阻挡 aperture blockage

口径不合 [- - bù hé] What people say does not agree with one another.

口角 [- jué] (争吵) quarrel; bicker; spat; wrangle: 为某事与某人 ～ *wrangle sb. over [about] sth.*; *quarrel with sb. about sth.*; 与某人 ～ *bandy words with sb.*; 我没有跟他 ～ 的理由。*I have no reason to quarrel with him.*
另见 kǒu jiǎo。

口诀 [- -] (arithmatic) tables which should be committed to memory for ready use, as the multiplication table, etc.; a pithy formula (often in rhyme)

口渴 [- kě] thirsty: ～ 得要命 *be parched with a deadly thirst*; *be distressed by thirst*; 感到 ～ 难忍 *feel intolerable thirst*; 有些种类的食物使人～。*Some kinds of food makes one thirsty*. ◇ ～者 thirster
口孔 [- kǒng] oris
口口相传 [- kǒu xiāng chuán] pass [go] from mouth to mouth; (The news) runs from mouth to mouth.
口口声声 [- kou shēng shēng] say repeatedly [time and again]; go on prating about; never be tried of professing; keep on proclaiming [saying]; keep saying all the time; pay lip service to; talk glibly about; talk [describe] repeatedly: 他～表白不知道这件事。*He glibly professed his ignorance of the affair*.
口苦 [- kǔ] 〈中医〉 bitter taste
口块 [- kuài] 〈无脊椎〉 buccal mass
口快心直 [- - xīn zhí] blunt, outspoken, but honest; free from affectation and hesitation; open-hearted [straightforward; frank] and outspoken; wear one's heart on one's sleeve; What the heart thinks, the tongue speaks.
口溃疡 [- kuì yáng] 〈医〉 canker sore
口里摆菜碟儿 [- lǐ bǎi cài diér] pay lip service
口里仁义道德，心中男盗女娼 [- - rén yì dào dé xīn zhōng nán dào nǚ chāng] Fine words dress ill deeds.; The friar preaches against stealing and has a goose [pudding] in his sleeve.
口粮 [- liáng] grain ration; provisions: 紧急～ *emergency* [*iron*] *ration*; 增加～ *increase rations*
口裂 [- liè] 〈医〉 schistostoma; oral fissure; rima oris
口伶齿俐 [- líng chǐ lì] have a nimble tongue; fluent of speech; gifted with a quick tongue
口令 [- lìng] ①(口头命令) word of command; word; command; shibboleth: 我们等待你的～。*We await your command*. ②(识别敌我的口头暗号) password; watchword; countersign; shibboleth: ～问答 *challenge and reply*; 你必须说出～才能通行。*You must give the word before you can pass*. 他不知道～。*He did not know the watchword*. 我们说出～，哨兵就把我们放过去了。*We gave the watchword, and the sentinel let us pass*.
口螺 [- luó] fuseplug
口络 [- luò] (动物的鼻笼) muzzle
口马 [- mǎ] (口北出的马) a kind of horse raised north of the Great Wall
口糜 [- mí] 〈中医〉 aphthous stomatitis
口蜜腹剑 [- mì fù jiàn] play a double game; a cruel heart under the cover of sugar-coated words; A honey tongue, a heart of gall.; A man may smile and smile and be a villain.; a mouth that praises and a hand that kills; give sb. sweet talk when there's hatred in the heart; have honey on one's lips and murder in one's heart; honey in mouth, dagger in heart; honey-mouthed and dagger-hearted; honey words and a dastardly heart; hypocritical and malignant; One's honeyed words hide daggers.; One's words are as honey but one's heart is like a dagger.; with honeyed words on one's lips but murder in one's heart; with peace and be a villain; with peace on one's tongue and guns in one's pocket: 从他们这些年的所作所为看来，他们的确是～的"朋友"。*Judging from what they have done these years, they are indeed "friends" with an honey tongue and a heart of gall*.
口面 [- miàn] 〈生〉 actinal surface ◇ ～效率 aperture efficiency
口面指综合征 [- - zhǐ zōng hé zhèng] orodigitofacial dysostosis; orofaciodigital syndrome; orofacial-digital syndrome
口蘑 [- mó] a kind of dried mushroom (from Zhangjiakou 张家口) ◇ ～科 Tricholomataceae; ～属 Tricholoma; ～酸 tricholomic acid
口膜 [- -] membrana oralis; oral membrane
口沫 [- mò] mouth foam
口模 [- mú] bush
口囊 [- náng] oral capsule
口粘膜 [- nián mó] oral mucous membrane; tunica mucosa oris
口盘 [- pán] oral disc; oral disk
口旁 [- páng] adorae
口器 [- qì] mouthparts (of an insect); instrumenta cibaria; partes oris; trophi
口气 [- qi] ①(说话的感情色彩) tone; note: 命令～ *an imperative tone of voice*; 用恳求的～ *in a pleading tone*; 埋怨的～ *a note of complaint*; ～傲慢 *take a high tone*; 改变～ *change one's note* [*tone*] ②(言外之意) what is actually meant; implication: 听他的～ *judging by the way he spoke*; *from the implication of his statement* ③(说话的气势) manner of speaking: ～很大 *talk big*; 好大的～！*What high-sounding sentiments*!
口钳 [- qián] brank
口前部 [- - bù] epistome; preoral region
口前肠 [- - cháng] preoral gut; preoral intestine
口前器 [- - qì] preoral apparatus
口前腔 [- - qiāng] preoral cavity
口前庭粘膜 [- - tíng nián mó] oral vestibular mucosa
口前头腔 [- - tóu qiāng] preoral head cavity
口前腕 [- - wàn] preoral arm
口前窝 [- - wō] preoral pit
口前纤毛 [- - xiān máo] preoral ciliary band ◇ ～环 preoral loop
口前叶 [- - yè] 〈无脊椎〉 prostomium
口腔 [- qiāng] 〈生理〉 oral cavity; buccal cavity; mouth cavity; mouth ◇ ～保健 oral health; ～病理学 oral pathology; ～出血 oral hemorrhage; ～干燥 xerostomia; ～颌面部疾病 oral-maxillofacial disease; ～厚皮病 pachyderma oralis; ～疾病 mouth disease; ～科学 stomatology; ～前庭 vestibule of mouth; vestibulum oris; ～生理学 oral physiology; ～微生物 oral microorganism; ～卫生 oral health; oral hygiene; ～细菌 oral bacteria; ～医学 oral medicine; ～肿瘤 mouth neoplasm; ～种植 tooth-planting
口腔镜 [- - jìng] mouth mirror; mouth speculum; stomatoscope ◇ ～检查 stomatoscopy
口腔科 [- - kē] department of stomatology ◇ ～材料 dental material; ～医师 stomatologist; ～医院 stomatologic hospital
口腔粘膜 [- - nián mó] mouth [oral] mucosa ◇ ～疾病 disease of cari oris mucosa
口腔外科 [- - wài kē] oral surgery ◇ ～手术 oral surgery; ～学 oral surgery
口腔腺 [- - xiàn] oral gland ◇ ～瘤 oral adenoma
口腔学 [- - xué] stomatology ◇ ～家 stomatologist
口巧手拙 [- qiǎo shǒu zhuō] glib in tongue and clumsy in hands; Those who are good at making excuses will be good at nothing else.
口巧者总无大用 [- - zhě zǒng wú dà yòng] Those who are good at making excuses will be good at nothing else.
口琴 [- qín] mouth organ; harmonica
口轻 [- qīng] ①(味不咸) not salty ②(爱吃淡一点的味道) be fond of food that is not salty ③(驴、马等年龄小) young
口若悬河 [- ruò xuán hé] One's mouth is like a tumbling river — talk rapidly.; A great talker makes a torrent of words.; be eloquent; have a great flow of speech; let loose a flood of eloquence; One's eloquence may be compared to a fastflowing stream.; One's talk flows like a cataract, in a never-ending stream.; One's words pour forth like a rushing river.; speak incessantly like a stream; talk as continuously as flowing water; talk glibly; talk (on and on) in a flow of eloquence; utter a torrent of words
口上板[区] [- shàng bǎn] epistome
口上片 [- - piàn] epistoma; epistomis; epistomum; epistome
口尚乳臭 [- - rǔ xiù] still smell of one's mother's milk — be young and inexperienced
口哨儿 [- shàor] whistling sound through rounded lips: 吹～壮胆 *whistle away fear*; 愉快地用～吹一支曲子 *whistle a tune merrily*
口舌 [- shé] ①(因言语引起的误会或纠纷) quarrel; dispute; exchange of words: 与某人有～ *quarrel with sb*. ②(劝说、争辩、交涉时说的话) talking round; words; talking: 费很大～说服某人 *take a lot of talking to convince sb*.; 不要同那家伙白费～。*Don't waste words on that fellow*.
口舌糜烂 [- - mí làn] 〈中医〉 erosion of mucous membrane in the oral cavity
口舌是非 [- - shì fēi] disputes; wagging of tongues
口舌之争 [- - zhī zhēng] a contention of mouth and tongue
口声 [- shēng] 〈物〉 voice; vocal sound ◇ ～滤波器 voice filter; ～频率 〈信〉 speech frequency; voice frequency (VF); ～效果装置 sonovox; ～载波 voice carrier
口实 [- shí] a cause for gossip; handle: 贻人～ *provide one's critics with a handle*; 给人以说闲话的～ *set tongues wagging*; 给人以攻击自己的～ *give sb. a handle against oneself*
口是心非 [- shì xīn fēi] say yes and mean no; affirm with one's lips but deny in one's heart; be double-faced; consent outwardly but disagree inwardly; outwardly agree but inwardly disagree; play a double game; carry fire in one hand and water in the other; say sth. with one's tongue in one's cheek; cry with eye and laugh with another; say one thing and mean another; the mouth specious and the mind perverse; Though one speaks well, one's heart is false.
口试 [- -] oral examination; oral test; oral quiz: 那个应试者将参加～。*The candidate will take an oral examination*. 上那所大学不必经过～。*No oral test will be required for admission to that university*.
口授 [- shòu] ①(口头传授) oral instruction; pass on (sth.) through oral instruction ②(口说而由别人代写) dictate: 向办事员～信稿 *dictate letters to one's clerk*; 快速记录～内容 *take fast dictation* ◇ ～打字机 phonetic typewriter; ～法 the method of passing on (an opera, skill, etc.) orally; ～遗嘱 oral testament
口授笔录 [- - bǐ lù] One gives verbal instruction and the other records with a pen.; take down from dictation; dictate
口述 [- shù] dictate; oral account; nuncupate: 照～写 *write to dictation*; 我照他的～写信。*I wrote the letter at his dictation*. ◇ ～测验 aussage test; ～记录机 dictating machine; ～命令 oral order; verbal orders; ～输入 oral input; ～遗嘱 nuncupative will
口述笔录 [- - bǐ lù] record what someone said
口水 [- shuǐ] slaver; saliva; slobber: 流～ *slobber*; 令人～直流 *make sb.'s mouth water*
口水直冒 [- - zhí mào] foam at the mouth
口说不如身临 [- shuō bù rú shēn lín] To hear it told is not equal to experience.
口说无凭 [- - wú píng] Words alone are no proof.; An oral [verbal] promise is rather dubious [not enough].; Oral expressions [words] cannot be taken as evidence.; Verbal statements are not guarantee.; Word of mouth cannot be trusted.; Words don't carry conviction.
口丝虫病 [- sī chóng bìng] costiasis
口诵心惟 [- sòng xīn wéi] read ... while pondering its meaning
口酸度 [- suān dù] mouth acidity
口算 [- suàn] chant out the result while doing the sums in one's head
口索 [- suǒ] stomochord
口谈 [- tán] state orally
口蹄疫 [- tí yì] 〈兽〉 foot-and-mouth disease; aphtha; aptha; aftosa ◇ ～病毒 foot and mouth disease virus
口甜心辣 [- tián xīn là] honey on the lips and viciousness in the heart
口条 [- tiáo] pig's or ox's tongue (as food)
口听诊器 [- tīng zhěn qì] 〈医〉 auscultoplectrum
口(腔)痛 [- tòng] 〈医〉 stomatalgia; stomalgia
口头 [- tóu] ①(用说话的方式) oral; verbal: ～承认 *acknowledge verbally*; ～选举 *elect by acclamation*; 学英语的学生应多做～练习。*Students of English should have a lot of oral drills*. ②(口头上) in words; in speech; on one's lips; verbal: ～上赞成，实际上反对 *agree in words but oppose in deeds*; ～拥护 *give verbal support to*; 我已～通知他了。*I have informed him by word of mouth*. ◇ ～表决 voice vote; vote by "yes" and "no"; ～表示 oral representation; ～表扬 oral commendations; ～合同 parol contract; ～汇报 report orally; an oral report; ～介绍 oral introduction; ～经济学 jawbone economics; ～控告 lodge oral complaints; ～控制 oral control; ～买卖合同 oral sale; ～审理 oral hearing; ～声明 an oral statement; ～谈判 oral negotiation; ～讨论 oral discussion; ～提出 oral presentation; ～通知 inform [notify] orally; verbal notification; ～协定 verbal agreement; ～协议 parol agreement; ～语 an expression which one uses regularly or constantly; pet phrase
口头禅 [- - chán] pet phrase; lip-service; shibboleth; commonplace sayings; conventional expressions; common saying; cliché; cant
口头之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a friendship which is outward and of the mouth
口吐毒焰 [- tǔ dú yàn] speak daggers to
口吐狂言 [- - kuáng yán] talk wildly; cheek up; talk nonsense
口吐莲华 [- - lián huá] have the gift of (the) gab — be good in speaking
口吐鲜血 [- tù xiān xuè] spit blood; Blood gushes

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from one's mouth.; One's mouth is full of blood which runs forth in a bright scarlet stream.
口腕 [- wàn] 〈动〉 oral arms
口味 [- wèi] ①(饮食品的滋味) the flavour or taste of food: 这些菜都是湖南～。*These are all Hunanese dishes.* ②(各人对味道的爱好) a person's taste: 不合～ *not be to one's taste*; 各种～的读者 *readers of all tastes*; 这道菜合他的～。*This dish is to his taste.* 这最合我的～。*This suits my tastes best.* ◇～异常 abnormal taste
口吻 [- wěn] ①(鱼、狗等头部向前突出的部分) muzzle; snout ②(口气) tone; note: 采取威胁的～ *assume a threatening tone*; 开玩笑的～ *jocular tone*; 责备的～ *a note of reproach*; 你那命令式的～激怒了他。*Your commanding tone irritated him.*
口问手写 [- wèn shǒu xiě] (personally) ask questions and take notes
口窝 [- wō] 〈生〉 oral pit
口误 [- wù] (说话时由疏忽，愚笨或粗心造成的错误) a slip of the tongue; error in speaking
口吸盘 [- xī pán] oral sucker
口咸 [- xián] salty taste
口衔鱼 [- - yú] agaaji
口香片 [- xiāng piàn] cachou
口香糖 [- - táng] chewing gum; bubble gum
口香藤 [- - téng] chawstick; chewstick
口小 [- xiǎo] (of a horse, donkey, etc.) young
口心如一 [- xīn rú yī] What one says is indeed what one thinks.; One means what one says.
口信 [- xìn] oral message; message; word: 带～ *bear* [*pass on*] *a message*; 请你带个～给他好吗? *Would you mind giving him a message?*
口型 [- xíng] the shape of a mouth when a person is speaking or pronouncing a certain sound
口型座板 [- - zuò bǎn] die base
口形 [- -] 〈语〉 degree of lip-rounding
口形握把 [- - wò bǎ] spade grip
口凶心软 [- xiōng xīn ruǎn] One's bark is worse than one's bite.
口血未干 [- xuè wèi gān] (指订立盟约不久) The blood of the mouth is not yet dried — breaking an oath almost before it is made.; A promise has been scarcely made.
口咽 [- yān] 〈生理〉 oropharynx ◇～部 pars oralis pharyngis; ～骨 buccopharyngeal armature; ～腔 cavum oropharyngeum
口炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 stomatitis; thrush
口炎性腹泻 [- - xìng fù xiè] sprue
口眼歪斜 [- yǎn wāi xié] 〈中医〉 facial paralysis
口译 [- yì] ①(口头翻译) oral interpretation; interpret: 替外宾作～ *interpret for foreign visitors* ②(口译译员) interpreter: 在两人中间充当～ *interpret between two persons*
口音 [- yīn] 〈语〉 oral speech sounds
口音 [- yin] ①(说话的声音) voice: 银铃般的～ *silvery accent*; 悦耳的～ *pleasant accent*; 我立刻听出了他的～。*I recognized his voice at once.* ②(方音) accent: 他说话～很重。*He speaks in his broad accent.*
口语 [- yǔ] ①(口头语言，与"书面语言"相对) colloquial language; colloquialism; spoken language: ～体 *colloquial style* ②[书](诽谤的话) slandering words [remarks]; slander
口育 [- yù] mouth-breeding
口缘 [- yuán] peristoma ◇～纤毛 adoral cilia; ～纤毛带 adoral band; adoral ciliated band
口凿 [- záo] chisels
口燥唇干 [- zào chún gān] Lips are dry and mouth is parched.; talk one's tongue dry
口占一绝 [- zhàn yì jué] repeat a verse just composed; dictate a stanza of four lines
口罩 [- zhào] breathing mask; mask; gauze mask (worn over nose and mouth): 戴～ *wear a gauze mask*
口针 [- zhēn] lancet; scalpella; scalpellum
口枝原体 [- zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma orale
口中雌黄 [- zhōng cí huáng] make irresponsible remarks; criticize [make statements] freely without careful thought
口重 [- zhòng] ①(味道咸) salty ②(爱吃咸一点的味道) be fond of salty food
口周苍白 [- zhōu cāng bái] circumoral pallor
口诛笔伐 [- zhū bǐ fá] condemn [lash out at] both in speech and in writing; condemn both by word of mouth and in writing; condemn by speech and in writing; denounce both by spoken word and writing; denounce by tongue and pen
口柱 [- zhù] oral pillar
口锥 [- zhuī] prostomum; oraconaris
口子 [- zi] ①(大的豁口；破裂的地方) opening; hole; cut; tear: 他一气之下把我的衬衫撕了一个～。*He clawed a hole in my shirt in his temper.* 大渠决了～。*The canal has burst its banks.* ②(量词，指人): 你家有几～? *How many people are there in your family?*
口鬃 [- zōng] mystax
口足 [- zú] stomatopod
口足目 [- - mù] Stomatopoda

kòu ㄎㄡˋ

彀 [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] 名 [书] (初生的小鸟) fledgeling; young bird
蔻 [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] (构词成分)见下。
蔻丹 [- dān] (染指甲的油) Cutex; nail polish
蔻蔻 [- kòu] (可可) cocoa
扣(Ⅱ② 釦) [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] Ⅰ 动 ①(套住或搭住) button up; buckle: 把门～上 *latch* [*bolt*] *the door*; 把皮带～上 *buckle a belt*; 把衣服～上 *button* (*up*) *one's coat*; ～钮扣 *do up the buttons* ②(把有口的器物倒过来或罩在别的东西上) place a cup, bowl etc. upside down; cover with an inverted cup, bowl etc.: 把碗～在盘子上 *turn the bowl bottom upward on the plate etc.*; 把缸～过来。*Turn the vat upside down.* 用碗把菜～上，免得凉了。*Cover the food with a bowl to keep it from getting cold.* ③(扣留；扣押) detain; take into custody; arrest: 把罪犯～起来 *take the offender into custody*; 他被～在警察局里。*He is detained at a police station.* 他违反交通规则，交通警察～了他的自行车。*The policeman took away his bike because he had violated traffic regulations.* ④(叩；敲击) knock; smash (the ball): 猛～一球 *smash the ball forcefully* ⑤(从原数额中减去一部分) deduct; discount; take off: 打九～ *give a* 10 *per cent discount*; ～工资 *deduct part of sb.'s pay*; 他们从我的工资中～下80元钱交工会会费。*They kept back* 80 *dollars from my wages for trade union membership dues.* ⑥(扳动) press; pull: ～动扳机 *pull the trigger* Ⅱ 名 ①(绳子等打成的结) knot; buckle: 系个～儿 *tie* [*make*] *a knot*; 鞋～ *shoe buckle* ②(纽扣) button: 大衣[短上衣，裤子，背心]～ *the coat* [*jacket*, *trousers*, *waistcoat*] *button*
扣板 [- bǎn] 〈工〉 buckle; pinch plate
扣板机 [- - jī] pulling the trigger
扣拔法 [- bō fǎ] 〈医〉 pluck manipulation
扣拔器滚轮 [- - qì gǔn lún] check roller
扣齿啮合计 [- chǐ niè hé jì] lead and taper gauge
扣除 [- chú] deduct; take off: 从账目中～一项 *deduct an item from an account*; ～非生产性开支的百分之十 *take ten percent off the nonproductive expenses*; ～物价上涨因素 *allowing for price rises* ◇～赤字 offsetting the deficit; ～量 tare; ～预支 deduct prepayment
扣存准备金 [- cún zhǔn bèi jīn] deposit retained
扣带 [- dài] cingulum ◇～沟 sulcus cinguli; ～回 callosal convolution; ～束 〈解〉 cingulum
扣底铁件 [- dǐ tiě jiàn] holddown
扣钉 [- dīng] cramp ◇～板 pintle plate; ～孔 pintle hole; ～弹簧 pintle spring
扣定螺帽垫片 [- dìng luó mào diàn piàn] lock nut washer
扣钩制动链 [- gōu zhì dòng liàn] dog-stopper
扣轨梁 [- guǐ liáng] rail girder
扣环 [- huán] jump ring; cramp ring; 〈设计〉 retaining ring; snap ring ◇～槽 retaining ring groove; ～唇 retaining ring lip; ～挡条 retaining ring bar; ～离合器 split-ring clutch; ～螺钉 retaining ring bolt; ～密封 snap-ring seal; ～起子 applicator; ～针 tongue
扣机销 [- jī xiāo] trigger; pilotage; trigger pin
扣夹封袋机 [- jiā fēng dài jī] bag clasping machine
扣甲 [- jiǎ] 〈动〉 click [spring] beetle
扣件 [- jiàn] fastening
扣角钢 [- jiǎo gāng] clip angle; gusset angle
扣缴 [- -] withhold ◇～所得税报告表 withholding income tax return; ～义务人 withholding agent
扣接合 [- jiē hé] lock joint
扣紧 [- jǐn] straining; cocking; tensioning ◇～接合法 〈建〉 clasp; ～纬绒头 fast pile; ～物 clasp; ～装置 tightening device
扣孔边 [- kǒng biān] bight
扣链 [- liàn] bitch chain ◇～板 〈工〉 snatch plate; ～齿 whelp (链轮); ～端 bitter end
扣两次球 [- liǎng cì qiú] two-count spike
扣留 [- liú] detain; arrest; hold in custody; seizure; detainment: 被～者 *detainee*; *internee*; ～船只 *detain the ship*; ～走私货物 *seize smuggled goods*; ～驾驶执照 *suspend a driving licence* ◇～船舶 detention of ship; ～货物 detained goods; detainment of the cargo; ～权 right of retention
扣帽子 [- mào zi] put a label on sb.; pin a label on sb.; give sb. a label: 给某人扣上…帽子 *label sb. as ...*; 先不要～。*Don't start trying labels on me yet.* 不能乱～。*One should not stick labels indiscriminately on others.*
扣钮对襟式 [- niǔ duì jīn shì] buttonfront style
扣盘扪烛 [- pán mén zhú] (比喻认识片面) understand partially and have not got the substance
扣片 [- piàn] 〈设计〉 cramp
扣球 [- qiú] smash; spike: 斜线～ *cross-court smash*; *cross smash*; *cross spike*; 直线～ *straight spike*; *line spike*
扣人心弦 [- rén xīn xián] exciting; carry sb. away; grip the hearts of; soul-stirring; thrilling; touch one's feelings; touch sb. to the heart; tug at one's heartstrings; very touching: 一场～的比赛 *an exciting match* 正因这些～的篇章才使得他的作品举世闻名。*It's just these heart-thrilling chapters that brought his work world renown.*
扣杀 [- shā] 〈体〉 smash (the ball): 大板～ *overpowering smashes* (*in a table tennis game*); 大力～ *powerful smash*; 连续～ *repeated smashes*; 闪电般的～ *swift killing smashes*; 一次性～ *direct smash*
扣式电池 [- shì diàn chí] button cell
扣榫 [- sǔn] 〈木工〉 coak; table
扣套 [- tào] retaining ring
扣头 [- tou] discounted sum
扣线滑车 [- xiàn huá chē] 〈设计〉 snatch block
扣压 [- yā] withhold; pigeonhole: ～稿件 *withhold a manuscript from publication*; ～信件 *withhold letters*; ～一篇文章 *pigeonhole an article*; 委员会的建议被～下来。*The recommendation of the commitee was smothered up.*
扣押 [- -] ①(扣留) detain; seize; hold in custody: ～那个公司的财产 *detain* [*attach*] *the properties of that company*; ～在城堡里做人质的人 *a person detained as hostage in the castle* ②〈律〉 distrain; detention; levy on ◇～财产 seizure of assets; ～财物 distraint; seizure of property; attachment; ～船舶 seizure of the ship; ～令 distress warrant
扣眼 [- yǎn] buttonhole ◇～锁缝 bight; ～锁缝线 picots festoons bar
扣针 [- zhēn] fibula ◇～铰链 pintle hinge
扣子 [- zi] ①(钮扣) button: 把所有扯掉的～都钉上 *sew on all the buttons that are torn off* ②(皮带扣) buckle: 为安全起见把～扣好 *buckle up for safety* ③(结) knot; tache; tach; hasp: 把绳子打个～ *tie a knot in a rope* ④(章回小说或说书在最紧要、热闹时突然停顿的地方) a sudden break in a story (to create suspense)

叩(① 敲) [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] 动 ①(敲；打) knock: ～门 *knock at a door* ②(磕头) kowtow: ～辞 *decline politely*; ～求 *request humbly* ③[书](询问；打听) ask: ～其姓名 *ask his name*
叩拜 [- bài] [旧] kowtow
叩卜林 [- bǔ lín] 〈有化〉 cupreine; hydroxycinchonine
叩抚按摩 [- fǔ àn mó] tapotement
叩抚法 [- - fǎ] tapping; tapotement
叩跟反射 [- gēn fǎn shè] heel-tap
叩焊晶片 [- hàn jīng piàn] flip chip
叩击法 [- jī fǎ] percussion manipulation (中医推拿手法)
叩甲科 [- jiǎ kē] 〈昆〉 Elateridae
叩解度 [- jiě dù] beating degree
叩门求见 [- mén qiú jiàn] knock at the door and ask for an interview
叩首 [- shǒu] [旧] kowtow
叩头 [- tóu] kowtow ◇～虫 click beetle; snapping beetle; elator (亦称"叩甲"，农业害虫)
叩头大哭 [- - dà kū] beat one's head on the floor and cry
叩头礼拜 [- - lǐ bài] kneel down in prayer
叩头赔罪 [- - péi zuì] give sb. a grand kowtow and apologize
叩头求饶 [- - qiú ráo] beat one's forehead on the ground and whine for mercy; knock the head begging for pardon; kowtow begging for mercy; perform a kowtow and beg for mercy
叩头如捣蒜 [- - rú dǎo suàn] kowtow as fast as a knife chops onions
叩头如泥 [- - - ní] repeatedly kowtow by touching the ground with one's forehead

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叩头如仪 [- - - yí] kowtow as custom required; knock one's head on the floor as ceremony
叩头谢罪 [- - xiè zuì] hit one's forehead on the ground and acknowledge one's guilt
叩头作揖 [- - zuò yī] kowtow and bow with a great show of respect
叩问 [- wèn] [书] make inquiries: ～ 缘由 *make inquiries for the causes*
叩响 [- xiǎng] resonance; percussion resonance ◇ ～ 过强 hyperresonance
叩诊 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 percussion ◇ ～ 板 plessimeter; pleximeter; plexometer; ～ 槌 plessor; plexor; ～ 锤 percussion hammer; ～ 咳 tapotage; ～ 器 percuteur

筘(箍) [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] 名〈纺〉(杼) reed: 分绞 ～ *lease reed*
筘齿 [- chǐ] dent
筘号 [- hào] 〈纺〉 porter; portie ◇ ～ 制度〈纺〉 reed-counting systems
筘痕 [- hén] open reed; reed mark ◇ ～ 布〈纺〉 grinny cloth
筘隙 [- xì] splits
筘座 [- zuò] going part; batten; sley bar ◇ ～ 摆动范围 sley sweep; ～ 动程 sley sweep; ～ 脚 lay sword; lathe sword; beater; sley sword

恂 [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] (构词成分)见下。
恂愍 [- mào] [书] (愚蒙) ignorant; unenlightened; benighted

寇 [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] I 名 ①(强盗或外来的侵略者) bandit; invader; enemy: 敌 ～ *the (invading) enemy*; 海 ～ *pirate* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 准 *Kou Zhun* II 动(敌人来侵略) invade: ～ 边 *harass border area*; 入 ～ *invade (a country)*
寇阿相思树 [- ā xiāng sī shù] koa; koatree
寇仇 [- chóu] (仇敌) enemy; foe
寇恩定则 [- ēn dìng zé] Cohen's rule
寇斯峰 [- sī fēng] koster peak
寇乌式气压表 [- wū shì qì yā biǎo] 〈气〉 Kew-pattern barometer

寇 [ㄎㄡˋ] [kòu] 同"寇" [kòu]

kū ㄎㄨ

堀 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] [书] I 名(洞穴) hole II 动(穿穴) bore a hole

枯 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] 形 ①(植物等失去水分; 干枯)(of a plant, etc.) withered: ～ 叶 *dead leaves* ②(井、河流等变得没有水)(of a well, river, etc.) dried up: ～ 井 *a dry well*; 河 ～ 了。*The river has run dry.* ③(没有生趣; 枯燥) dull; uninteresting: ～ 坐 *sit in boredom*
枯胺 [- àn] cumidine
枯杷碱 [- bā jiǎn] cusparine
枯巴木 [- - mù] cube
枯病 [- bìng] 〈植病〉 rot
枯草 [- cǎo] withered grass ◇ ～ 病 pollenosis; ～ 醇素 subtenolin; ～ 杆溶菌素 subtilysin; ～ 混剂 Pyramin plus; ～ 菌溶素 subtilysin; ～ 菌素 subtilin; subtilyne; ～ 内溶素 endosuptilysin; ～ 气喘 hay-asthma; ～ 溶菌素 subtilisin; subtilysin; ～ 芽孢杆菌 bacillus subtilis
枯草杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] hay-bacillus; Bacillus subtilis ◇ ～ 蛋白酶 subtilisin; ～ 蛋白酶 A subtilopeptidase A; ～ 内溶素 endosubtilysin; ～ 溶素 analysin; ～ 素 subtilin; ～ 肽 bacitracin; ～ 脂 bacilipin
枯草隆 [- - lóng] chloroxifenidium; chloroxuron; Norex; Tenoran
枯草热 [- - rè] 〈医〉 peach cold; pollinosis; hay fever; allergic rhinitis ◇ ～ 患者 hay feverite
枯肠 [- cháng] [书] (比喻写作诗文时贫乏的思路) impoverished mind: 搜索 ～ *rack one's brains (for ideas or expressions)*
枯倒木 [- dǎo mù] dead and dying trees; fallen dead wood
枯凋病 [- diāo bìng] wilt
枯顶病 [- dǐng bìng] withertop
枯而不落 [- ér bú luò] marcescence
枯矾 [- fán] alumen
枯槁 [- gǎo] ①(枯萎) withered: 草木 ～。*Trees and grass withered up.* ②(憔悴) haggard; wizened: 面容 ～ *look haggard*; 形容 ～ 的人 *a wizened man*
枯骨重生 [- gǔ chóng shēng] revival of the dead
枯黄 [- huáng] withered and yellow: 树叶 ～ 了。*The leaves have turned yellow.*
枯季径流 [- jì jìng liú] dry season runoff
枯寂 [- -] dull and lonely
枯尖 [- jiān] withertip
枯焦 [- jiāo] scorched; withered: 禾苗 ～。*The seedlings were scorched.*
枯竭 [- jié] dried up; exhausted; drain: 资金 ～。*The capital has been exhausted.* 长时间干旱, 水源都 ～ 了。*The long drought dried up the source.* 这位作家的想像力好像已经 ～ 了。*The writer's imagination seems to have dried up.*
枯井 [- jǐng] dry well
枯井不波 [- - bù bō] A dried up well does not have ripples.
枯井打水 [- - dǎ shuǐ] pump a dry well; make futile efforts; work to no avail
枯窘 [- jiǒng] dried up: 文思 ～ *The source of one's inspiration has dried up.*; *be devoid of inspiration*; *run out of ideas to write about*
枯拉巴胶 [- lā bā jiāo] coolabah
枯拉灵生物碱 [- - líng shēng wù jiǎn] cularine alkaloid
枯立木 [- lì mù] dry wood; dead standing tree; deadhead
枯落物 [- luò wù] litter
枯茗 [- míng] cumin ◇ ～ 基 cuminyl; p-isopropylbenyl; ～ 偶姻 cuminoin; ～ 醛 cumal; cuminal; cuminaldehyde; ～ 油 cumin oil
枯木逢春 [- mù féng chūn] be like a dry tree which again sprouts leaves in the spring; A withered [dried up] tree comes to life again.; good fortune that comes after a long spell of bad luck; Spring comes to the withered tree — get a new lease of [on] life.; The withered trees in spring burst forth afresh.
枯木死灰 [- - sǐ huī] dead-alive; as the withered tree and the dying ambers; lifeless; a living corpse; have lost hope in the world; not be moved by outside force
枯木朽株 [- - xiǔ zhū] withered trees and rotten stumps; weak and powerless persons; weak force
枯铺卡树 [- pū kǎ shù] kupukatree
枯其其碱 [- qí qí jiǎn] cuauchichiine
枯醛 [- quán] cumaldehyde; cumic aldehyde
枯涩 [- sè] dull and heavy: 文字 ～ *a dull and heavy style*
枯砂 [- shā] burnt sand
枯沙姆木 [- - mǔ mù] kusam
枯梢 [- shāo] spike top
枯瘦 [- shòu] emaciated; skinny
枯熟期 [- shú qī] 〈植〉 dead-ripe stage
枯树涸枝 [- shù hé zhī] (There stood a few) dried and dead trees.
枯树生花 [- - shēng huā] A dried up tree comes to life again.; A withered tree brings forth flowers — rejuvenation.
枯水 [- shuǐ] low water ◇ ～ 河 oued; wadi; ～ 季节 dry season; ～径流 low water flow; low water runoff; ～ 年 low flow year; ～ 期 dry season; drought period; ～ 位 low water level; dry season water level; low water
枯死木 [- sǐ mù] dead and drying tree ◇ ～ 采伐 cutting for dry wood
枯酸 [- suān] cumfrey
枯藤老树 [- téng lǎo shù] withered vine on an old tree
枯萎 [- wěi] withered; droop ◇ ～ 病〈植病〉 droop; wilt; blight; ～ 过程[影响] blastment; ～ 溃疡 blight canker; ～ 宁 Experimental chemotherapeutant 1182
枯瘟净 [- wēn jìng] znezin
枯烯 [- xī] cumene; isopropyl benzene; cumol ◇ ～ 基 cumenyl
枯酰 [- xiān] cumoyl; p-isopropylbenzoyl
枯谢 [- xiè] 〈植〉 stuntedness
枯朽 [- xiǔ] withered and rotten
枯杨生梯 [- yáng shēng tī] marry a lady many years [much] younger than oneself; get a child at an advanced age; The old man married [was married to] a young lady.
枯氧 [- yǎng] cumyloxy
枯叶 [- yè] flag ◇ ～ 蛾 lappet moth; ～ 色 feuille morte
枯莠隆 [- yǒu lóng] difenoxuron; Lironion; Pinoran
枯燥 [- zào] dull and dry; uninteresting; monotonous: ～ 乏味的谈话 *insipid conversation*; ～ 的题目 *a dry subject*; ～ 的书味同嚼蜡。*A dull book lacks interest.* 她感到医院的工作有点 ～ 乏味。*She found the hospital routine slightly dull.*
枯燥无味 [- - wú wèi] (as) dull as ditch water; as dry as a chip [bone; mummy]; cut and dried; cut-and-dried; sound flat; insipid; dry as dust; dull and boring: 这本书 ～。*The book was as dry as dust.*
枯燥羊毛 [- - yáng máo] 〈纺〉 leanwool; mushy wool
枯枝败叶 [- zhī bài yè] dead twigs and withered leaves
枯枝病 [- - bìng] dead-arm
枯枝材 [- - cái] dry fallen wood
枯枝层 [- - céng] leaf-cover; branch litter
枯枝落叶 [- - luò yè] dry branches and fallen leaves ◇ ～ 层〈植〉 litter; litter horizon; litter layer; ground-litter
枯枝修剪 [- - xiū jiǎn] pruning of dry branches
枯痔法 [- zhì fǎ] 〈中医〉 necrosis therapy of haemorrhoids; withering hemorrhoid therapy
枯坐呆等 [- zuò dāi děng] sit idly without anything to do or wait interminably

矻 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] (构词成分)见下。
矻矻 [- kū] [书] (勤劳不懈) busily; diligent and unremitting

刳 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] 动 [书] ①(挖空) hollow out: ～ 木为舟 *hollow out a tree trunk and make it into a canoe*; *make a canoe out of a tree trunk* ②(剖开) cut open

哭 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] 动(因痛苦、悲哀或感情激动而流泪) cry; weep; sob; blubber; wail: 放声大 ～ *cry loudly [unrestrainedly]*; 假 ～ *weep with [over] an onion*; 激动地 ～ 了起来 *excitedly burst into tears*; ～ 到天明 *weep the night away*; *weep all night (long)*; *weep till dawn*; 她悲痛地 ～ 了很久。*She cried long and bitterly.* 她对着父亲的遗体嚎啕大 ～。*She wailed over her father's remains.* 她 ～ 得死去活来。*She sobbed her heart out.* 他陪着她 ～。*He wept with her for company.*
哭鼻子 [- bí zi] [口] snivel; weep: 他喝多了就 ～。*After a few more cups, he begins weeping.*
哭不成声 [- bu chéng shēng] weep too bitterly to speak; break down entirely; (She) could not speak for weeping.; sobbing too much to speak
哭不得笑不得 [- - de xiào bu de] be at a loss whether to cry or laugh; be at one's wits' end: 真教我 ～! *I don't know whether to laugh or to cry!* 他 ～, 一年的气力白费了。*He was at his wits' end, having worked a year for nothing.*
哭成泪人 [- chéng lèi rén] be drenched in tears; be dissolved in [melt into] tears; (She) was all tears.
哭倒于地 [- dǎo yú dì] throw oneself on the ground and weep; fall to the ground with a great cry; fall weeping to the ground; weep and fall swooning to the ground
哭得眼红 [- de yǎn hóng] One's eyes were red with weeping.
哭爹哭娘 [- diē kū niáng] yell inordinately
哭断肝肠 [- duàn gān cháng] cry one's eyes out; cry as if one's heart would break; cry one's heart out; cry until one's intestines break
哭而有声谓之哭, 哭而无声谓之泣, 哭而无泪则谓号 [- ér yǒu shēng wèi zhī kū kū ér wú shēng wèi zhī qì kū ér wú lèi zé wèi háo] (There are three modes of mourning:) weeping and uttering outcries, which is called lamenting; weeping without an outcry, which may be called sobbing; and finally, neither shedding tears nor wailing aloud, and this is dry mourning.
哭干眼泪 [- gān yǎn lèi] cry until one has no more tears to shed
哭个不停 [- ge bù tíng] go on crying; do not stop crying
哭个痛快 [- - tòng kuai] weep one's fill; cry one's heart out
哭滚于地 [- gǔn yú dì] throw oneself on the ground and wail in sorrow
哭喊 [- hǎn] cry and shout; crying and shouting: 被困于倒塌大楼里的人们的 ～ 声令人心碎。*The cries of those imprisoned in the fallen buildings were heart-rending.*
哭哭闹闹 [- ku nào nào] make a tearful scene
哭哭说说 [- - shuō shuō] cry between the words
哭哭啼啼 [- - tí tí] weep and sob; endlessly weep and wail; weep and sniffle; weeping and wailing; whine with plaintive broken sounds
哭哭笑笑 [- - xiào xiào] cry one moment and laugh the next
哭闹 [- nào] cry and scream
哭(时遗)尿 [- niào] dacryuria
哭泣 [- qì] cry; weep; sob: 为自己的不幸而 ～ *weep over one's misfortunes*; 她用手帕捂着脸

～。*She was weeping into her handkerchief.*
哭穷 [- qióng] go about telling people how hard up one is; complain of being hard up pretend to be poor: 不要在我面前～！*Don't complain of being hard up before me!*
哭丧 [- sāng] wail at funeral
哭丧棒 [- - bàng] [旧] the stick which the son in mourning leans on
哭丧着脸 [- sang zhe liǎn] put on a long face; go around with a long face; a woebegone look; disconsolately; One looks mournful as if in bereavement.; One's face was glum.; wear [pull] a long face; with a mournful face
哭声遍野 [- shēng biàn yě] Long-drawn-out howls of misery were heard on every side.; The air was rent for miles around with cries of weeping and lamentation.
哭声载道 [- - zài dào] Cries of misery were heard the whole length of the way.
哭声震天 [- - zhèn tiān] The noise of grief rises to Heaven.; A wail of sorrow arose to the very sky.; The cries of lamentation rise to the skies.; The lamentation rose to the heavens.; There arose a loud weeping and wailing that echoed to the clouds [skies].
哭诉 [- sù] complain tearfully: 女孩对父亲～自己的伤心事。*The girl wept out her grief to her father.*
哭天哭地 [- tiān kū dì] weep, calling upon heaven and earth — wail bitterly
哭天抹泪 [- - mǒ lèi] wail and whine; cry piteously
哭瞎双目 [- xiā shuāng mù] cry oneself blind (in deep sorrow); lose one's sight through weeping; weep one's eyes blind
哭笑不得 [- xiào bu de] be able neither to cry nor to laugh; be at a loss whether to cry or to laugh; be unable either to laugh or to cry; do not know whether to cry or to laugh; find sth. both funny and annoying; One can neither cry nor laugh.; One's face was a study.
哭笑更迭 [- - gēng dié] (make sb.) weep and laugh alternately
哭笑无常 [- - wú cháng] cry and laugh by turns, without any apparent reason; Now (he) laughs, and then (he) cries.; weeping and laughing hysterically
哭哑嗓门[喉咙] [- yǎ sǎng mén] lose one's voice in tears
哭着求饶 [- zhe qiú ráo] whine for mercy
哭肿眼皮 [- zhǒng yǎn pí] cry one's eyes out

唠(圄) [ㄎㄨ] [kū] (构词成分)见下。
唠嗹 [- lūè] (蒙语指围起来的草场) pasture; meadow; grassland (也译作"库伦",现多用于村镇名)

骷 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] (构词成分)见下。
骷髅 [- lóu] ① (人的尸骨) human skeleton ② (死人头骨) human skull; death's head
骷髅画[像] [- - huà] death's-head drawing

窟 [ㄎㄨ] [kū] 名 ① (洞穴) hole; cave: 石～ *cave; grotto* ② (某类人聚集或聚居的场所) den: 赌～ *a gambling-den*; 匪～ *a robbers' den*; 贫民～ *slum; dens of misery*
窟窿 [- long] ① (洞) hole; cave; caving; cavity: 老鼠～ *rat-hole*; 戳个～ *bore a hole*; 他的旧毛巾满是～。*His old towels are in holes.* ② (亏空) deficit; debt
窟窿眼儿 [- - yǎnr] small hole
窟宅 [- zhái] (巢穴) den; lair

kǔ ㄎㄨˇ

苦 [ㄎㄨˇ] [kǔ] Ⅰ 形 ① (像胆汁或黄连的味道) bitter: 这药～极了。*This medicine tastes very bitter.* ② (难受的; 痛苦的) painful; hard: 愁眉～脸 *distressed looks*; *have a worried look* ③ [方] (除去得太多; 损耗太过) (cut off) too much: 指甲剪得太～ *trim one's nails too short*; 树枝修得太～了。*The trees are overpruned.* Ⅱ 名 ① (难受; 痛苦) hardship; suffering; pain: 吃[怕]～ *bear [fear] hardship*; ～里生, 甜里长 *be born in misery but brought up in happiness*; 诉～ *air one's sufferings*; 他在旧社会受尽了～。*He went through all kinds of hardships in the old society.* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～灼 *Ku Zhuo* Ⅲ 动 ① (使痛苦; 使难受) cause sb. suffering; give sb. a hard time: 这事可～了他了。*This matter really gave him a hard time.* ② (苦于) suffer from; be troubled by: ～旱 *suffer from drought* Ⅳ 副 (有耐心地; 尽力地) painstakingly; doing one's utmost: ～读 *study hard*; ～留 *try hard to ask sb. to stay*; ～劝 *earnestly advise [exhort]*; 勤学～练 *study and train hard*
苦艾 [- ài] absinthium; absinth(e); wormwood; Artemisia absinthium ◇～醇 absynthol; ～(油)醇 absinthol; ～酒 vermouth; vermuth; absinth(e); ～脑 absinthol; ～素 absinthin; artabsin; ～萜 cinene; ～油 absinthium; artemisia oil; ～质 anabsinthin; ～中毒 absinthism
苦氨酸 [- ān suān] 〈有化〉 picramic acid; 2—amino—4, 6—dinitrophenol; 4, 6—dinitro—2-aminophenol ◇～钠 〈有化〉 sodium picramate; ～盐 picramate
苦巴旦杏 [- bā dàn xìng] almond
苦扁桃 [- biǎn táo] almond
苦不堪言 [- bù kān yán] suffer unspeakably
苦不胜言 [- - shèng yán] suffer untold misery; indescribable sorrow; so painstaking that it cannot be expressed in words; The misery [suffering] (of the people) was indescribable.
苦草 [- cǎo] 〈植〉 eel grass; tape grass
苦差 [- chāi] hard and unprofitable job
苦橙花醇 [- chéng huā chún] peruviol; nerolidol
苦橙油 [- - yóu] bitter orange oil
苦成 [- -] a surname: ～常 *Kucheng Chang*
苦楝根皮 [- chū gēn pí] simaruba
苦楝素 [- - sù] simaroubidin
苦楚 [- chǔ] suffering; misery; distress: 掩饰自己的～ *bear one's misery*
苦楚悲痛 [- - bēi tòng] miserable and mournful
苦楚难言 [- - nán yán] suffer untold misery
苦处 [- chu] ① (苦难) suffering; hardship: 他详尽地叙述了自己的～。*He recited his own sufferings at full length.* 你可不知道灾民的～。*You don't know how they suffered as disaster victims.* ② (困难) difficulty: 这是我的～。*This is my difficulty.*
苦醇 [- chún] picrol
苦大仇深 [- dà chóu shēn] have suffered bitterly in the old society and have a deep class hatred; (She) has been through much bitterness (and is thirsting for revenge).; have had one's fill of suffering in the past and have nursed a deep hatred; suffer bitterly and nurse a deep hatred
苦胆 [- dǎn] gall; gall bladder: 像～一样苦 *as bitter as gall* ◇～草 andrographis paniculata
苦地丁 [- dì dīng] corydalis bungeana
苦地衣 [- - yī] variolaria amara ◇～酸 picrolichenic acid
苦丁香 [- dīng xiāng] calyx melo
苦豆草 [- dòu cǎo] herba sophorae alopecuroide
苦豆碱 [- - jiǎn] aloperine
苦豆子 [- - zǐ] Sophora alopecuroide
苦毒宁 [- dú níng] picrotoxinin
苦毒素 [- - sù] picrotoxin
苦读寒窗 [- - hán chuāng] persevere in one's studies in spite of hardships
苦恶鸟 [- è niǎo] white-breasted water rail
苦风凄雨 [- fēng qī yǔ] a nipping wind and chilly rain; bitter winds and dull rain — stormy weather makes one grieve
苦腐病 [- fǔ bìng] bitter rot
苦橄斑[玢]岩 [- gǎn bān yán] schonfelsite
苦橄玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] picrite basalt
苦橄岩 [- - yán] picrite
苦干 [- gàn] bang away at; be [keep] at it; work hard: ～加巧干 *work hard and skillfully*; *work hard and use one's brain*; *combine hard work with ingenuity*; 我钦佩他们的～精神。*I admire their hard-working spirit.*
苦工 [- gōng] moil; hard work; manual work; hard labour: 做～ *do sweated labour*; *do back-breaking work*; 干薪金那么低的打字工作等于做～。*Typing at that salary is slave labour.*
苦功 [- -] hard work; painstaking effort: 下～ *take pains*; *make painstaking efforts*; 下～学习 *study hard*; 她下～学习英语, 获得了高分。*She took great pains with her English lessons and got high marks.*
苦瓜 [- guā] ① 〈植〉 balsam pear; Momordica charantia (葫芦科一年生草本,俗称"锦荔枝"、"癞葡萄") ② (这种植物的果实) bitter gourd: 我们俩是一根藤上的～。*We are two bitter gourds on the same vine — we both suffered the same hard lot (in the old society.)* ◇～定 momordin; ～碱 momordicine; ～属 Momordica; ～酸 momordic acid
苦果 [- guǒ] bitter fruit — something unpleasant as a result of some action
苦海 [- hǎi] sea of bitterness; abyss of misery; a sea of woes: 脱离～ *get out of the abyss of misery*; *escape from the human world of woes and find salvation*
苦海深渊 [- - shēn yuān] an abyss of misery
苦海无边 [- - wú biān] the endless sea of tribulations; bitterness without end; boundless sea of hardship; The bitter sea of life has no bounds.
苦海无边, 回头是岸 [- - - - huí tóu shì àn] Boundless is the sea of bitterness, yet a man who will repent can reach the shore nearby — escape from the human world of woes and find salvation.; In repentance, there is salvation.; Repentance is [means] salvation.; It is never too late to mend.; The sea of bitterness has no bounds; repent and the shore is at hand.
苦寒 [- hán] bitter cold
苦(水)湖 [- hú] 〈水文〉 bitter lake
苦活 [- huó] moil
苦基 [- jī] 〈化〉 picryl; picryl group ◇～胺 picramide
苦尽甘来 [- jìn gān lái] All sufferings have their reward.; After suffering comes happiness.; After the bitter comes the sweet.; Luck comes after hardship.; Bitterness ends, sweetness begins.; from foul to fair; sweet after sweat; Sweet are the fruits of labour.; The sadness has turned to joy.; When bitterness is finished, sweetness begins.; When sorrow is at an end, then comes joy.; When the bitter is finished, then comes the sweet.; Every cloud has a silver lining.
苦苣菜 [- jù cài] 〈植〉 hare's-lettuce; [新西兰] puha
苦苣苔科 [- - tái kē] Gesneriaceae
苦槛蓝科 [- kǎn lán kē] Myoporaceae
苦槛蓝酮 [- - - tóng] myoporone
苦坑病 [- kēng bìng] 〈植病〉 Baldwin spot; bitter pit; stippen
苦口 [- kǒu] ① (反复恳切地说) (admonish) in earnest: ～相劝 *earnestly advise*; *earnestly exhort* ② (引起苦的味觉) bitter to the taste: 良药～。*Good medicine tastes bitter to the mouth.*
苦口利于病 [- - lì yú bìng] bitter to the taste but good for the disease
苦口良言 [- - liáng yán] It's the bitter truth.; A bitter mouth utters fine words.; earnest admonition; good advice
苦口婆心 [- - pó xīn] do one's best to convince sb.; admonishing words and kind feelings; advise in earnest words and with good intentions; a tender remonstrance; (admonish) earnestly and maternally; exhort [remonstrate] with earnest words prompted by a kind heart; persuade sb. patiently; remonstrate earnestly; try one's best to persuade; urge sb. time and again with good intentions; speak earnestly and patiently and with the best intention; talk like a Dutch uncle; warmhearted advice and encouragement; with kind and compassionate persuasion
苦苦 [- kǔ] hard; strenuously
苦苦哀求 [- - āi qiú] beg very hard; beg piteously; beg sb. in a hundred ways; beseech sb. bitterly; entreat piteously; implore bitterly; implore urgently; make an earnest request of sb.; press [push] one's suit on one's knees
苦苦相逼 [- - xiāng bī] run [press] hard
苦苦相劝 [- - - quàn] try one's best to persuade; remonstrate [advise; exhort] earnestly
苦苦追求 [- - zhuī qiú] try hard to gain (some object)
苦乐不匀[均] [- lè bù yún] Misery and happiness are unequally apportioned.; unbalance of grief and joy — there is more distress than happiness
苦乐共尝 [- - gòng cháng] taste joys and hardships together
苦乐观 [- - guān] viewpoint on hardship and happiness
苦乐与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share with sb. both prosperity and adversity; partake in each other's joys and sorrows; share the rough and smooth with sb.; take "for better for worse"
苦力 [- lì] [旧] coolie; cooly (英文音译,指出卖力气干重活的工人)
苦楝 [- liàn] (楝树) bead tree; melia azedarach ◇～皮〈中药〉 azedarach; melia; cortex melia; ～树 [印] margosa; ～素 margosine; ～油酸盐 margosate; ～子〈中药〉 chinaberry
苦练 [- -] practise hard; drill diligently: ～过硬本领 *master first-rate skills*; *spare no efforts in mastering first-rate skills*; *make oneself fully competent for one's task*; ～杀敌本领 *practise hard to master the military skill*; 勤学～ *study diligently and practise hard*

苦留素 [- liú sù] columbin
苦卤 [- lǔ] bittern
苦荬菜 [- mǎi cài] Ixeris denticulata; gutweed (菊科多年生草本)
苦霉素 [- méi sù] 〈药〉 picromycin; pikromycin
苦闷 [- mèn] depressed; dejected; feeling low; gloomy; ademonia: 我感到很 ～。*I feel much depressed.* 她的亲吻扫除了他精神上的 ～。*His spiritual depression came to an end when she kissed him.*
苦木 [- mù] quassia (-wood); Picrasma quassioides (亦称"黄檀") ◇ ～ 素 guassin; ～ 酸 quassic acid
苦木科 [- - kē] Simarubaceae
苦木兰 [- - lán] Indian bitters
苦木薯 [- - shǔ] bitter cassava ◇ ～ 浆 cassareep
苦难 [- nàn] suffering; misery; distress; tribulation: ～ 家史 *bitter history of one's family; one's bitter family history*; 人生 ～ *the trials of life*; 帮助遭受 ～ 的人们 *help people in affliction*; 详尽地叙述他自己的 ～ *recite his own suffering*; 旋风给成千上万的人带来 ～。*The cyclone brought misery to thousands of people.*
苦难深渊 [- - shēn yuān] abyss of bitterness
苦难深重 [- - - zhòng] be in deep distress; be in the abyss of bitterness [misery]; be in the depth of misery
苦恼 [- nǎo] vexed; worried; distressed; tormented; troubled: 自寻 ～ *torment oneself*; 她为那事 ～。*She distressed herself about the matter.* 什么事情使你如此 ～? *What are you looking so distressed about?*
苦配巴酸 [- pèi bā suān] copaivic acid
苦配巴香脂 [- - - xiāng zhī] 〈材〉 copaiba balsam
苦皮树 [- pí shù] bitterbark
苦其心志，劳其筋骨 [- qí xīn zhì láo qí jīn gǔ] undergo both mental trials and bodily hardships
苦荞麦 [- qiáo mài] 〈植〉 duck wheat; hulless buckwheat; rye buckwheat; tartary buckwheat
苦醛 [- quán] picral
苦扰其心 [- rǎo qí xīn] weigh on one's mind; press hard on the mind
苦肉计 [- ròu jì] the ruse of inflicting an injury on oneself to win the confidence of the enemy; a trick of having oneself tortured to win the confidence of the enemy; a trick to gain an end by enduring bodily suffering; the ruse of self-injury to win sb.'s confidence; the trick of securing the enemy's faith by intentionally injuring oneself
苦如胆汁 [- rú dǎn zhī] as bitter as gall
苦如黄连 [- - huáng lián] as bitter as gall [aloes; wormwood]
苦涩 [- sè] ①(又苦又涩的味道) bitter and astringent; harsh to the taste ②(形容内心痛苦) pained; agonized; anguished: ～ 的表情 *a pained look*
苦山核桃 [- shān hé tao] water hickory; bitter peoan; water bitternut
苦参 [- shēn] 〈植〉 kuh-seng; radix sophorae flavescentis [flavescen] ◇ ～ 次碱 matridine; ～ 碱 matrine; ～ 子 khosem; kosam
苦石松定 [- shí sōng dìng] alopecuridine
苦石松任 [- - - rèn] alopecurine
苦树苷 [- shù gān] picrasmine
苦树素 [- - sù] picrasmin
苦树脂 [- - zhī] opopanax
苦水 [- shuǐ] ①(味道苦的水) bitter water; brackish water ②(口中吐出的苦的液体) gastric secretion, rising to the mouth ③(内心痛苦) suffering: 吐 ～ *pour out one's grievances* ④(比喻苦难) suffering; bitterness; misery: ～ 中长大 *grow up in dire poverty*; ～ 里生，～ 里长 *be born and grow up amidst suffering*
苦思 [- sī] think hard; cudgel one's brains; languish for: 他 ～ 家乡。*He is languishing for home.* 她 ～ 在军队服役的丈夫。*She languished for her husband in the army.*
苦思竭虑 [- - jié lǜ] cudgel one's brains
苦思苦想 [- - kǔ xiǎng] make violent mental efforts; cudgel one's brains; rack one's brains; ransack one's memory for; think hard
苦思冥想 [- - míng xiǎng] cudgel [rack] one's brains for ideas; deliberate a question time and again; think hard; be lost in deep [hard] thinking; puzzle over; put that in one's pipe and smoke it
苦似黄连 [- sì huáng lián] as bitter as wormwood
苦苏花 [- sū huā] kusso; kousso; cusso
苦苏苦素 [- - kǔ sù] kosin; koussin; coussin; koosin; brayerin
苦苏素 [- - sù] coussein; koussein
苦素 [- sù] bitter principle
苦酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 picric acid ◇ ～ 盐 picrate; ～(炸)药 picrinite
苦亭 [- tíng] pierotin
苦酮酸盐 [- tóng suān yán] picrolonate
苦痛 [- tòng] pain; suffering: ～ 不堪 *suffer extremely*; 解除巨大的 ～ *relieve the terrible suffering*; 剧烈的 ～ *severe sufferings*
苦头 [- tóu] (稍苦的味道) bitter taste: 这个河里的水带 ～ 儿。*Water from this river has a slightly bitter taste.*
苦头 [- tou] (苦痛；磨难；不幸) suffering; hardship: 吃尽了 ～ *go through all sorts of hardships*; 给他一点 ～ 吃 *give him a lesson*; 这些是我们吃了 ～ 总结出来的经验。*These are lessons drawn from our setbacks in the past.* 听不进群众意见，早晚要吃 ～ 的。*If you turn a deaf ear to the masses' criticism, sooner or later you will have to pay for it.*
苦土 [- tǔ] magnesia; magnesium oxide ◇ ～ 粉 magnesia
苦味 [- wèi] bitter taste; amargoso; amargosa; acrimony ◇ ～ 补药 bitter tonic; bitters; tonic amara; ～ 醇液 picral; ～ 毒 picrotoxin; ～ 感 bitter; ～ 酒类 bitter; ～ 霉素 amaromycin; ～ 泻素 cathartin; ～ 药 amara; bitters; ～ 异常 picrogeusia; ～ 质 amaroid; bitter substance
苦味酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉 picric acid; trinitrophenol ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium picrate; ammonium trinitrophenolate; explosive D; ～ 铅 lead picrate; ～ 盐 picrate
苦乌素 [- wū sù] curvularin
苦乌头碱 [- - tóu jiǎn] picraconitine; isaconatine; napelline
苦夏 [- xià] loss of appetite and weight in summer
苦酰胺 [- xiān àn] picramide; troaniline; picryl amine
苦咸水淡化 [- xián shuǐ dàn huà] brackish water desalination
苦陷病 [- xiàn bìng] bitter pit
苦橡胶草 [- xiàng jiāo cǎo] bitter rubberweed
苦笑 [- xiào] forced smile; wry smile; bitter smile; produce a forced smile: 向 … ～ 一下 *smile wryly at ...*
苦辛 [- xīn] ①(苦苏苦素) cosin; brayerin; koussin; coussin; kosin ② hard work; toil; hardship
苦心 [- -] trouble taken; pains: 一片 ～ *with great pains*; ～ 钻研 *serious study and investigation*; 她煞费 ～ 教育她的子女。*She took great pains in educating her children.*
苦心孤诣 [- - gū yì] try hard to (do); make [have; register] a notable achievement after extraordinarily persistent and painstaking efforts; make extraordinarily painstaking efforts; notable achievement after persistent work; toil singleheartedly; with patience and enduring resolve; work with a bitter heart and make progress single-handed: 为了改造环境，他 ～ 地制订了这个计划。*In order to transform their environment, he drew up the project with painstaking accuracy.*
苦心经营 [- - jīng yíng] mastermind with painstaking effort; be elaborative in the undertaking; manage painstakingly; painstakingly build up (an enterprise, etc.); rack one's brains for ways and means to try making the enterprise a success; take great pains to build up; work out with unsparing efforts: 他们 ～ 的服装商店也以失败而告终。*The garment store they so painstakingly built up also ended in failure.*
苦心致志 [- - zhì zhì] by faithful devotion and constancy of purpose
苦行 [- xíng] 〈宗〉 ascetic practices; life of self-denial and mortification ◇ ～ 主义 asceticism
苦行僧 [- - sēng] a person who lives a life of self-denial and mortification; ascetic monk
苦杏精 [- xìng jīng] amarin(e)
苦杏仁 [- - rén] semen armeniacae amarae ◇ ～ 苷 amarogentin; ～ 腈酶 oxynitrilase; ～ 酸 mandelic acid; ～ 油 almond oil
苦性 [- -] bitterness
苦学苦干 [- xué kǔ gàn] study hard and work hard; study and work hard
苦盐湖 [- yán hú] bitter salt lake
苦杨 [- yáng] 〈植〉 bitter poplar; Populus laurifolia
苦药良针 [- yào liáng zhēn] bitter medicine and good surgery; salutary advice
苦药木 [- - mù] chichipate
苦一辈子 [- yí bèi zi] toiled hard all one's life
苦役 [- yì] hard labour; penal servitude: 这样的罪行将处以监禁或服 ～。*Such an offence shall be punished by detention in prison or at hard labour.*
苦樱桃 [- yīng tao] chokecherry
苦于 [- yú] ①(对于某种情况感到苦恼) suffer from (a disadvantage); trouble: 居民们正 ～ 缺乏粮食。*The inhabitants are suffering for provisions.* ②(相比之下更苦此) (of life, etc.) be more bitter than
苦于奔命 [- - bēn mìng] be hardpressed by duties
苦鱼 [- -] bitterling
苦雨 [- yǔ] continuous rain
苦雨凄风 [- - qī fēng] bitterly cold winds and rain
苦语针砭 [- - zhēn biān] point out sb.'s errors and offer salutary advice with faithful words
苦战 [- zhàn] wage an arduous struggle; struggle hard: ～ 严寒 *struggle hard against severe cold*
苦中作乐 [- zhōng zuò lè] enjoy life though hard up; enjoy in adversity; enjoy ... in the midst of sorrow and adversity; enjoy oneself despite poverty; find happiness in suffering; find pleasure during [in spite of] bitterness — to console oneself; seek pleasure in sorrow; seek pleasure under adverse circumstances (in sorrow); seize as much pleasure as possible amidst suffering and pain; sweeten the bitterness of destiny; try to be happy amidst adverse circumstances
苦衷 [- -] difficulties [troubles] that one is reluctant to discuss or mention: 难言的 ～ *feelings of pain or embarrassment which are hard to mention*; 体谅别人的 ～ *make allowances for other's difficulties*; 她也许有她的 ～。*She might have her own difficulties.*
苦竹 [- zhú] 〈植〉 bitter bamboo
苦主 [- zhǔ] the family of the victim in a murder case

楛 [ㄎㄨˇ] [kǔ] 形 [书] (粗劣；不坚固；不精致) of poor quality
另见 hù。

kù ㄎㄨˋ

酷 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] Ⅰ 形 (残酷) cruel; brutal; oppressive: ～ 吏 *an oppressive (feudal) official* Ⅱ 副 (程度深的；极) very; extremely: ～ 好 *be very fond of*; 这个女孩长得 ～ 似她的母亲。*The girl is the living image of her mother.*
酷爱 [- ài] ardently love; be very fond of: ～ 钓鱼 *be enthusiastically fond of angling*; 对…的 ～ *an intense fondness for*; 他 ～ 读书。*He has a strong love of learning.*
酷爱和平 [- - hé píng] One is ardently devoted to peace.; peace-loving
酷毙 [- bì] extremely cool; the coolest
酷寒 [- hán] bitter cold; severely cold
酷吏赃官 [- lì zāng guān] cruel and greedy officials
酷烈 [- liè] [书] ①(残酷；暴烈) cruel; fierce: ～ 的太阳 *the scorching sun* ②(香气很浓) (of fragrance) heavy; strong
酷气蒸人 [- qì zhēng rén] The air is stifling [stifled] by the heat.; stuffy air
酷热 [- rè] extremely hot (weather): 天气 ～ *a sweltering hot day*; 经受住 ～ *withstand extreme heat*; 在这段 ～ 难熬的日子里 *in this trying period of extreme heat*
酷暑 [- shǔ] the intense heat of summer: 今年夏天的 ～ 实在令人无法忍受。*The heat of this summer is really insupportable.*
酷暑逼人 [- - bī rén] The hot summer is intolerable.; The summer heat is unbearable.
酷暑寒冬 [- - hán dōng] the dog days of summer and the dead of winter
酷暑严寒 [- - yán hán] in scorching summer and freezing winter; extremely hot or severely cold
酷似 [- sì] be the very image of; be exactly like; bear a strong resemblance to: 她 ～ 她的母亲。*She is the very image of her mother.*; *She strongly resembles her mother.*
酷似乃父 [- - nǎi fù] One closely resembles one's father (in appearance, character, etc.).
酷刑 [- xíng] cruel torture; savage torture; brutal corporal punishment; excruciation

锍 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] 名 〈化〉 (金属元素，鉿的旧称) kurchatovium (= rutherfordium)

库 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] 名 ①(储存大量东西的建筑物) warehouse; storehouse: 军械 ～ *armoury*; 汽车 ～ *garage*; 书 ～ *stack room*; 水 ～ *reservoir*; 粮食已经入 ～。*The grain is already in the granary.* ②(国家预算资金的保管出纳机关) treasury: 国[金] ～ *national [state] treasury* ③〈生化〉 pool: 代谢 ～ *metabolic pool* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 钧 *Ku Jun*

库阿散鲁尔森林病病毒 [- ā sǎn lǔ sēn lín bìng bìng dú] Kyasanur forest virus
库埃疗法 [- āi liáo fǎ] coueism
库埃特流动 [- - tè liú dòng] 〈流〉 Couette flow
库埃特粘度计 [- - - nián dù jì] 〈工〉 Couette viscometer; rotational viscometer
库-艾斯法 [- ài sī fǎ] 〈冶〉 Q-S process
库岸演变 [- àn yǎn biàn] reservoir bank deformation
库巴地毯 [- bā dì tǎn] kuba
库柏碱 [- bǎi jiǎn] cusparine
库藏 [- cáng] have in storage; have a storage of; have in store: 有 ～ 葡萄酒 2000 箱。*There are 2,000 boxes of wine in store.*
库成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 元 *Kucheng Yuan*
库程序包 [- - xù bāo] library package
库秤 [- chèng] hopping
库存 [- cún] stock; reserve; repertory; 〈数〉 inventory: ～ 充足 *keep a large stock of goods*; ～ 物资 *goods kept in stock*; *stockpiled materials*; *reserve of materials*; 商品 ～ *commodity stocks*; 清点 ～ *take stock*; *check a stock*; ～ 已几乎卖完。*The stock is nearly exhausted.* 这家商店 ～ 大批货物，供冬季销售。*The store keeps a large stock of goods for winter sale.* ◇ ～ 产品 inventory; stock; ～ 程序 〈自〉 library routine; ～ 单 stores list; ～ 量 storage; inventory; ～ 论 inventory theory; ～ 平衡表 balance-of-stores sheet; ～ 模型 inventory model; ～ 软件 〈自〉 library software; ～ 商品总值 total value of commodities in stock; ～ 物 oddment; ～ 系统 inventory system; ～ 现金 value-cash; cash in [on] hand; ～ 销售比率 inventory-sales ratio; ～ 协调 stock coordination; ～ 债券 treasury bonds; ～ 指标 〈航空〉 stockage objective; ～ 资料 holdings; ～ 子程序 library subroutine
库存管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] inventory control; stock control ◇ ～ 模拟程序 inventory management simulator
库带 [- dài] library tape
库缎 [- duàn] jacquard satin
库恩-塔克定理 [- ēn tǎ kè dìng lǐ] Kuhn-Tucker theorem
库尔德问题 [- ěr dé wèn tí] Kurdish problem (伊拉克民族问题)
库尔吉茨基细胞 [- - jí cí jī xì bāo] 〈动〉 Kultschitsky's cell
库尔木统 [- - mù tǒng] 〈地质〉 Culm; Kulm series
库尔特计数器 [- - tè jì shù qì] 〈冶〉 Coulter counter
库尔修斯反应 [- - xiū sī fǎn yìng] 〈有化〉 Curtius reaction
库房 [- fáng] ①(储存财物的房屋) storehouse; storeroom; conservatory: ～ 重地，闲人免进！*Storage Room, No Admittance!* ②〈穴位〉 Kufang (S 14) ◇ ～ 工具架 magazine tool holder
库非银铜 [- fēi yín tóng] kufil
库管理程序 [- guǎn lǐ chéng xù] librarian
库函数程序 [- hán shù chéng xù] library function routine
库宏定义 [- hóng dìng yì] library macro definition
库基粗厚毛毯 [- jī cū hòu máo tǎn] [英] kurkee
库锦 [- jǐn] brocade with woven patterns of golden and silvery threads and coloured floss (也叫"库金"或"织金"，云锦传统品种之一)
库克单位 [- kè dān wèi] 〈生〉 Cooke unit
库克曼数 [- - màn shù] 〈热〉 Gukhman number
库克物镜 [- - wù jìng] 〈光〉 Cooke objective
库拉地毯 [- lā dì tǎn] kulah
库拉明聚酯 [- - míng jù zhǐ] kuraminac
库拉辛统 [- - xīn tǒng] 〈地质〉 Croixian
库鲁因子 [- lǔ yīn zǐ] kurn agent
库仑 [- lún] ① Coulomb (Charles Augustin de, 1736—1806，法国物理学家) ②〈电〉(电量的实用单位) coulomb ◇ ～ 场 Coulomb field; ～ 斥力 Coulomb repulsion; ～ 滴定 coulometric titration; ～ 电位 Coulomb potential; ～ 定律 Coulomb's law; law of electrostatic attraction; ～ 对数 Coulomb longarithm; ～ 法 Coulometry; ～ 互作用 Coulomb interaction; ～ 积分 Coulomb integral; ～ 激发 〈核〉 Coulomb excitation; ～ 计 〈物化〉 coulobmeter; voltmeter; ～ 校正 Coulomb correction; ～ 静电场 Coulomb field; ～ 力 Coulombian force; Coulombic force; ～ 能 coulomb energy; ～ 碰撞 Coulomb collision; ～ 散射 Coulomb scattering; ～湿度计 coulometric hygrometer; ～势〈核〉 Coulomb potential; ～ 势能 Coulomb potential energy; ～土压力理论 Coulomb's earth pressure theory; ～位[势]垒〈核〉 Coulomb barrier; ～ 吸引 Coulomb attraction; electrostatic attraction; ～ 相互作用 Coulomb interactions; electrostatic interactions; Coulomb encounter; ～ 引力 Coulomb attraction; ～ 阻尼 coulomb damping
库仑波函数 [- - bō hán shù] Coulomb wave function
库仑分析 [- - fēn xī] coulometry ◇ ～ 法 coulometry
库马龙树脂 [- mǎ lóng shù zhī] coumarone resin
库曼纳尔合金 [- màn nà ěr hé jīn] Kumanal (alloy)
库曼天线阵 [- - tiān xiàn zhèn] 〈信〉 Kooman's array
库霉素 [- méi sù] 〈药〉 cranomycin; kuranomycin
库蠓属 [- měng shǔ] Bitting midge; Culicoid
库名 [- míng] library name
库默扩张 [- mò kuò zhāng] Kummer extention
库默曲面 [- - qū miàn] Kummer surface
库哌喃 [- pài nán] cyclocumarol; cumopyran
库盘尼树 [- pán ní shù] guara
库珀对 [- pò duì] Cooper pair
库珀配对 [- - pèi duì] Cooper pairing
库珀氏腺 [- - shì xiàn] bulbourethral glands; Cooper's glands
库普拉尼 [- pǔ lā ní] 〈冶〉 cupranium (铜镍合金)
库契(皮) [- qì] kurchi
库区管理 [- qū guǎn lǐ] reservoir region management
库券 [- quàn] national treasury bond
库容 [- róng] 〈水〉 storage [reservoir] capacity; capacity of reservoir
库式磨木机 [- shì mó mù jī] magazine grinder
库水硼镁石 [- shuǐ péng měi shí] kurnakovite
库蚊属 [- wén shǔ] Culex
库文件 [- - jiàn] library file ◇ ～ 编辑程序 library file editor
库页冷杉 [- yè lěng shān] 〈植〉 abies sachalinensis
库栈作业 [- zhàn zuò yè] storage operation
库子程序 [- zǐ chéng xù] library subroutine

喾(嚳) [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] Ⅰ 名 (传说中的上古帝王名，五帝之一) Ku (name of legendary emperor) Ⅱ 形 [书] (万分焦急) extremely anxious

袴 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] 同"裤" [kù]

裤 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] 名 (裤子) trousers; pants: 衬 ～ *underpants*; 短 ～ *shorts*; 工作 ～ *work pants*; 棉 ～ *cotton-padded trousers*; 牛仔 ～ *jeans*; 女 ～ *slacks*; 游泳 ～ *bathing* [*swimming*] *trunks*
裤衩 [- chǎ] underpants; undershorts: 比基尼三角 ～ *bikini briefs*; 三角 ～ *briefs*
裤长 [- cháng] outside length; outseam
裤带 [- dài] trouser belt
裤裆 [- dāng] crotch (of trousers)
裤兜 [- dōu] trouser pocket
裤缝 [- fèng] seams of a trouser leg
裤脚 [- jiǎo] ①(裤腿的最下端) bottom of a trouser leg② [方] (裤腿) trouser legs ◇ ～ 卷边 turnup
裤脚口镶边 [- - kǒu xiāng biān] bottom piping
裤料 [- liào] panting; trousering: 一块 ～ *a piece of trousering*
裤腿 [- tuǐ] trouser legs
裤线 [- xiàn] creases (of trousers)
裤形救生圈 [- xíng jiù shēng quān] breeches buoy
裤形拖网 [- - tuō wǎng] trouser trawl
裤腰 [- yāo] waist of trousers
裤子 [- zi] trousers; pants: 一条 ～ *a pair of pants*

绔 [ㄎㄨˋ] [kù] 同"裤" [kù]

kuā ㄎㄨㄚ

夸 [ㄎㄨㄚ] [kuā] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Kua Ying*
夸娥 [- é] a surname: ～ 明 *Kua'e Ming*
夸父逐日 [- fù zhú rì] A braggadocio, miscalculating his strength, conceived the vain ambition of overtaking the fleeting rays of the sun.; be ignorant of one's strength; doing sth. beyond one's ability
夸哈尼 [- hā ní] 〈药〉 cuajani
夸克 [- kè] 〈物〉 quark ◇ ～ 部分子模型 quark parton model; ～ 场代数 quark field algebra; ～ 分类(法) quark classification; ～ 复合体 quark composition; ～ 禁闭 quark confinement; ～ 流 quark current; ～ 模型 quark model; ～ 偶素 quarkonium; ～ 囚禁 quark confinement; ～ 碎裂 quark fragmentation; ～ 拓扑 quark topology; ～ 原子 quark atom
夸克对产生模型 [- - duì chǎn shēng mó xíng] quark-pair-creation model
夸克态饱和 [- - tài bǎo hé] quarkstate saturation
夸马辛 [- mǎ xīn] quachamacine
夸脱 [- tuō] quart (等于 69.355 立方英寸)

夸(誇) [ㄎㄨㄚ] [kuā] 动 ①(夸大) exaggerate; overstate; boast: 一点小事 ～ 得比天还大 *exaggerate trifles excessively* ②(夸奖) praise: 自～ *sing one's own praises*; 人人都 ～ 她爱劳动。*Everyone praised her for her love of labour.*
夸大 [- dà] exaggerate; overstate; magnify; aggrandize: 故意 ～ *exaggerate purposely*; 这事实被 ～ 得令人难以置信。*The fact is incredibly exaggerated.* 可以毫不 ～ 地说，我几乎没有合过眼。*Without exaggeration I can say that I hardly slept a wink.* ◇ ～ 狂 〈心理〉 megalomania
夸大其词 [- - qí cí] speak in superlatives; exaggerate too much; represent beyond the bounds of truth; make an overstatement; stick it on; [美俚] spread it on thick; exaggerate; use exaggerative terms; exaggerate matters: 人们不会相信老是 ～ 的人。*People will not believe a man who always exaggerates.*
夸大妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] delusion of grandeur
夸诞 [- dàn] [书] (虚夸不实) exaggerative; boastful
夸多斗靡 [- duō dòu mí] show off one's learning [wealth] in unhealthy styles of writing; compete to produce lengthy articles with flowery language; compete mutually in being luxurious and extravagant (among the rich and powerful)
夸父追日 [- fù zhuī rì] do sth. beyond one's ability; Kuafu, the iron man, chases the sun.
夸海口 [- hǎi kǒu] boast; brag: 他对外乡女人 ～ 说他是多面手。*He boasted to the up-country woman that he was an all-round man.*
夸奖 [- jiǎng] praise; commend; extol; compliment; speak well of: 我要说一句 ～ 他的话。*I have a word of praise for him.* 他们当面 ～ 他。*They praised him to his face.*
夸口 [- kǒu] boast; brag; talk big: 她从没有 ～ 说只有她能完成那项工作。*It has never been her boast that she alone could accomplish the work.* 他 ～ 说自己是权威。*He boasts that he is an authority.*
夸夸其谈 [- kuā qí tán] indulge in verbiage; exciting and boastful talk without much meaning; full of hot air; a big screed full of bombast; windbaggary; spread oneself; a big talk; rant; high-falutin(g) talk; high-sounding but meaningless talk or writing; high-sounding speech; indulge in exaggerations; sound off; talk big: ～，不务实事 *indulge in empty talk and do nothing practical*; 我们不喜欢那些 ～，而不做实事的人。*We dislike those who talk big and do nothing.* 他老是 ～，我们不能相信他。*We cannot believe him because he used to draw the long bow.*
夸示 [- shì] boast of; show off
夸饰 [- -] describe in an exaggerative way; exaggeratedly embellish
夸为天人 [- wéi tiān rén] praise sb. to the very skies as sth. more than human
夸下海口 [- xià hǎi kǒu] have boasted about what one can do; have talked big
夸耀 [- yào] brag about; show off; flaunt; boast of: ～ 自己的能力 *show off one's ability*; ～ 自己的学识 *boast of one's learning*; 他 ～ 自己技术高明。*He made brag of his skill.* 他 ～ 自己多么勇敢。*He bragged about how brave he was.*
夸赞 [- zàn] speak highly of; commend; praise; acclaim: ～ 他勤奋好学 *commend him upon his diligence in study*
夸张 [- zhāng] ①(夸大) exaggerate; overstate: ～ 的语言 *inflated language*; *exaggerations*; ～ 效果 *aggrandizement effect*; 滑稽的 ～ *farcical exaggeration*; 荒谬可笑的 ～ *ludicrous exaggeration*; 艺术 ～ *artistic exaggeration*; 这件事被大肆 ～ 了。*The matter is much exaggerated.* ②〈语〉(一种修辞格) hyperbole
夸嘴 [- zuǐ] [口] boast; talk big

姱 [ㄎㄨㄚ] [kuā] 形 [书] (美好) fine

kuǎ ㄎㄨㄚˇ

垮 [ㄎㄨㄚˇ] [kuǎ] 动 ①(倒塌；坍下来) collapse; fall; tumble [break] down: 打 ～ 敌人 *put the enemy to rout*; 洪水冲 ～ 了堤坝。*The flood waters burst the dyke.* 屋顶 ～ 了。*The roof fell in.* 这堵墙要 ～ 了。*The wall is going to collapse.* ②(人的精神和身体衰退) break down; crack up: 他的身体彻底 ～ 了。*He has completely broken*

down (in health).
垮掉的一代 [- diào de yí dài] beat generation
垮落 [- luò] caving ◇ ～ 采煤法 caving method
垮台 [- tái] collapse; fall from power; downfall: 政府的 ～ 使国家陷入一片混乱。*The collapse of the government left the country in chaos.*

侉(哕) [ㄎㄨㄚˇ] [kuǎ] 形 [方] ①(语音不正，特指口音跟本地语音不同) (speak) with an accent ②(粗大；不细巧) big and clumsy; unwieldy
侉子 [- zi] [方] (指口音与本地语音不同的人) a person who speaks with an accent

kuà ㄎㄨㄚˋ

挎 [ㄎㄨㄚˋ] [kuà] 动 ①(胳膊弯起来挂住或钩住东西) carry on the arm: 她们 ～ 着胳膊走了出去。*They went off arm in arm.* 她胳膊上 ～ 着一只篮子。*She had a basket on her arm.* ②(把东西挂在肩头、脖颈或腰里) carry sth. over one's shoulder or at one's side: ～ 着照相机 *have a camera slung over one's shoulder*; 腰 ～ 双剑 *carry two swords at the girdle*
挎包 [- bāo] satchel; haversack

跨 [ㄎㄨㄚˋ] [kuà] 动 ①(抬起一只脚向前或向左右迈) step; stride: ～ 过小沟 [溪] *stride over a ditch* [*brook*]; ～ 进大门 *step into a doorway*; 向前 ～ 一步 *take a step forward*; 欢欣鼓舞地 ～ 入新的一年 *stride into the new year in high spirits*; 它很窄，你可以很容易地 ～ 过去。*It's quite narrow — you can easily step across.* ②(两腿分在物体的两边坐着或立着) bestride; straddle: 横 ～ 长江的大桥 *a gigantic bridge spanning the Changjiang River*; ～ 上战马 *mount* [*bestride*] *a war-horse*; 一桥 ～ 越大江。*A bridge straddles the river.* ③(超越一定数量、时间或地区之间的界限) cut across; go beyond: 组织 ～ 地区的商品供应 *organize transregional commodity supplies*; 亚洲地 ～ 寒、温、热三带。*Asia extends across the frigid, temperate and tropical zones.*
跨板 [- bǎn] straddle
跨臂锁手柄 [- bì suǒ shǒu bǐng] overhead arm locking lever
跨变刚构 [- biàn gāng gòu] span-change rigid frame
跨冰 [- bīng] quarice
跨步电压 [- bù diàn yā] 〈电〉 step voltage
跨步反射 [- - fǎn shè] 〈生理〉 stepping reflex
跨步焊 [- - hàn] step-by-step welding
跨部门 [- - mén] trans-department ◇ ～ 联合企业 interdepartmental complex
跨车 [- chē] standdle carrier
跨乘罗盘 [- chéng luó pán] 〈工〉 striding compass
跨床台 [- chuáng tái] overbed table
跨导 [- dǎo] 〈电子〉 grid-anode transconductance; grid-plate transconductance; mutual conductance; transconductance; controlled plate conductance ◇ ～ 倒数 transimpedance; ～ 电桥 transconductance bridge; ～ 调整电位器 slope potentiometer
跨导纳 [- - nà] transadmittance
跨地区(的) [- dì qū] trans-regional ◇ ～ 横向经济联合网络 inter-regional horizontal economic network; ～、跨行业、工技贸相结合的大型企业集团 trans-regional and inter-trade large enterprise groups which combine industrial production, technological development and trade; ～ 跨行业、跨所有制和跨国经营的大企业集团 large enterprise groups with cross-regional, inter-trade, cross-ownership and trans-national operations; ～ 企业集团 trans-regional group; ～ 企业群体 inter-regional enterprise group
跨地区的经济联合 [- - - de jīng jì lián hé] trans-regional economic combination ◇ ～ 企业 trans-regional economic joint enterprise
跨顶火道焦炉 [- dǐng huǒ dào jiāo lú] cross-oven flue coke oven
跨度 [- dù] 〈建〉 span; cut bay; fly-past; skip distance; bounce; stretch ◇ ～ 净空 clearance of span; ～ 距离 span length; ～ 下垂度 sag of span
跨度点荷载 [- - diǎn hé zài] span point loading
跨断层基线测量 [- duàn céng jī xiàn cè liáng] cross-over fault base measurement
跨纲要 [- gāng yào] surpass the target set by the National Programme for Agricultural Development
跨高比 [- gāo bǐ] span-depth ratio
跨规 [- guī] lion indicator
跨轨信号架 [- guǐ xìn hào jià] gantry
跨国 [- guó] transnational ◇ ～ 数据流(未来学) transborder data flow (TDF); ～ 银行 multi-national bank
跨国公司 [- - gōng sī] transnational corporations; multinational corporation; corporations beyond the limits of their nations; supranational corporation ◇ ～ 委员会 Commission on Transnational Corporations
跨国恐怖组织 [- - kǒng bù zǔ zhī] transnational terrorist groups
跨过 [- guò] stride: ～ 小溪 *stride over a brook*; ～ 篱笆 *stride over a fence*; ～ 船栏 *pass the ship's rail*
跨海峡桥 [- hǎi xiá qiáo] bridges over strait
跨行业公司 [- háng yè gōng sī] conglomerate
跨行业企业集团 [- - - qǐ yè jí tuán] inter-trade enterprise association
跨河水准测量 [- hé shuǐ zhǔn cè liáng] river-crossing leveling
跨鹤 [- hè] ride the crane — become an immortal
跨鹤西去 [- - xī qù] ride a crane towards the west — death of a lady
跨环 [- huán] 〈化〉 transannular ◇ ～ 反应 pericyclization
跨架置 [- jià zhì] straddle mounting ◇ ～ 小齿轮 straddle mounted pinion
跨接 [- jiē] bridge joint; 〈信〉 bridging; bridge over; crossover; bridge connection; cross connection; crossing: ～ 在线路上 *across-the-line* ◇ ～ 点 bridge position; ～ 电缆 jumper cable; ～ 电路 bridge circuit; ～ 法兰 〈工〉 crossover flange; ～ 放大器 bridging amplifier; ～ 管 〈机〉 jumper tube; crossunder pipe; ～ 图 bridge diagram; ～ 线 jumper; tie jumper; 〈电〉 cross-bond; jumper; jumper line; ～ 线路 across the line; ～ 线排 〈信〉 cross-connexion field; jumper field
跨界 [- jiè] transboundary ◇ ～ 辐射[射线] 〈核〉 grenz ray; ～ 损失或伤害 transboundary loss or injury
跨晶断裂 [- jīng duàn liè] 〈冶〉 transcrystalline failure
跨境婚姻 [- jìng hūn yīn] cross-country marriage; marriage of a native with a foreigner
跨境交付(服务贸易) [- - jiāo fù] cross border supply
跨矩 [- jǔ] moment of span
跨距 [- jù] 〈工〉 span; spread; spacing; strided distance; track ◇ ～ 长度 length of span; ～ 法 setover method; ～ 中心 centre of span
跨栏跑 [- lán pǎo] 〈体〉 hurdle race; the hurdles: 400 米 ～ 400*m hurdles*
跨栏运动员 [- - yùn dòng yuán] 〈体〉 hurdler; hurdle runner
跨立病 [- lì bìng] quebrabunda; straddling disease
跨立式 [- - shì] straddle mounted type ◇ ～ 清洗磁头 straddle erase head
跨(晶)粒断裂 [- - duàn liè] transcrystalline rupture
跨领域问题 [- lǐng yù wèn tí] cross-border issue
跨流域规划 [- liú yù guī huà] interbasin development planning
跨流域引水 [- - - yǐn shuǐ] interbasin water diversion
跨路电容 [- lù diàn róng] transfer capacitance
跨轮 [- lún] back gear; idler; 〈钟〉 minute wheel ◇ ～ 部件 minute wheel; ～ 架 throw-over gear
跨马 [- mǎ] sit astride on a horse; mount a horse
跨马持枪 [- - chí qiāng] sitting astraddle [astride] a horse with a carbine in one's hands
跨马路拉线 [- - lù lā xiàn] over road stay
跨马上鞍 [- - shàng ān] vault [leap] upon a horse into the saddle
跨马痈 [- - yōng] 〈中医〉 perianal abscesses
跨(端导)纳 [- nà] transadmittance
跨年度 [- nián dù] go beyond the year ◇ ～ 预算 a budget to be carried over to the next year; a budget which spans two years
跨粘膜电位 [- - mó diàn wèi] transmucosal potential
跨区记录 [- qū jì lù] spanned record
跨渠槽 [- qú cáo] overchute
跨山越水 [- shān yuè shuǐ] (Rails) span mountains and rivers.
跨深比 [- shēn bǐ] span-depth ratio
跨声速 [- shēng sù] *transonic speed* ◇ ～ 流 transonic flow; ～ 声障 transonic barrier; ～ 压气机 transonic compressor; ～ 叶片 transonic blade
跨绳 [- shéng] span
跨省(的) [- shěng] trans-provincial: 劳动力的 ～ 流动 *trans-provincial flow of labour power* ◇ ～ 电网 interprovincial power networks; ～ 联合公司 trans-provincial joint company
跨式 [- shì] straddle type ◇ ～ 拉刀 straddle broach; ～ 链轮铣刀 straddle sprocket milling cutter; ～ 铣刀 straddle cutter; straddle mill
跨世纪 [- - jì] cross-century; trans-century
跨世纪的一代 [- - - de yí dài] a generation of people who span the two centuries
跨世纪工程 [- - - gōng chéng] a trans-century project
跨世纪绿色工程规划 [- - - lǜ sè gōng chéng guī huà] trans-century green engineering program
跨听筒电容器 [- tīng tǒng diàn róng qì] 〈信〉 telephone capacitor
跨位 [- wèi] amphi-position
跨文化方法 [- wén huà fāng fǎ] cross-cultural method
跨文化研究 [- - - yán jiū] cross-culture study
跨铣 [- xǐ] 〈机〉 straddle milling ◇ ～ 加工 straddle mill work
跨线 [- xiàn] overline ◇ ～ 桥 〈交〉 flyover; overpass; gauntree; viaduct; overpass bridge
跨线桥净空 [- - qiáo jìng kōng] overhead clearance
跨相关 [- xiāng guān] 〈数〉 cross correlation
跨项 [- xiàng] spanned item
跨旋回地槽 [- xuán huí dì cáo] conjunt-cycle geosyncline
跨学科 [- xué kē] interdiscipline; interdisciplinary: ～ 合作 *interdisciplinary cooperation*
跨洋过海 [- yáng guò hǎi] cross the ocean and sea — to go abroad
跨腰梁 [- yāo liáng] straining piece
跨页插图 [- yè chā tú] 〈刷〉 double spread
跨业公司 [- - gōng sī] conglomerate company
跨音速 [- yīn sù] 〈流〉 transonic speed [velocity] ◇ ～ 颤振 transonic flutter; ～ 范围 transonic range; ～ 飞机 transonic aircraft; ～ 飞行 〈航空〉 transonic flight; ～ 风洞 〈工〉 transonic wind tunnel; ～ 加速度 transonic acceleration; ～ 进气道 transonic inlet; ～ 空气动力学 transonic aerodynamics; transonics; ～ 流(动) mixed flow; transonic flow; ～ 流管 transonic stream tube; ～ 喷管 transonic nozzle; ～ 试验段 transonic-test section; ～ 特性 transonic characteristic; ～ 透平 transonic turbine; ～ 涡轮 transonic turbine; ～ 压气机 transonic compressor; ～ 叶栅 transonic cascade; ～ 翼型 transonic airfoil; ～ 阻力 near-sonic drag
跨院儿 [- yuànr] sideyard
跨越 [- yuè] stride over (a ditch, etc.); stride across; leap over; cut across: ～ 障碍 *surmount an obstacle*; 纵马 ～ 栅栏 *leap a horse over a hurdle* ◇ ～ 赤道传播 transequatorial propagation; ～ 杆 crossing pole; ～ 杆塔 crossing pole; ～ 绝缘子 crossing insulator; ～ 式发展 great-leap-forward development
跨运车 [- yùn chē] straddle carrier
跨运吊车 [- - diào chē] gantry crane; straddle crane
跨载起重机 [- zài qǐ zhòng jī] straddle carrier crane
跨灶之才 [- zào zhī cái] (比喻儿子超过父亲) the capability of bestriding the kitchen-range; excel one's father in knowledge and ability
跨专业小组 [- zhuān yè xiǎo zǔ] multidisciplinary groups
跨专业组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] outside line organization
跨装法 [- zhuāng fǎ] straddle attachment
跨装起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] straddle crane
跨字块记录 [- zì kuài jì lù] 〈自〉 spanned record

胯 [ㄎㄨㄚˋ] [kuà] 名 (腰的两侧和大腿之间的部分) hip
胯腹痈 [- fù yōng] 〈中医〉 inguinal carbuncle
胯骨 [- gǔ] hipbone; innominate bone
胯下之辱 [- xià zhī rǔ] crawl between another's legs — to drain the cup of humiliation

kuǎi ㄎㄨㄞˇ

蒯 [ㄎㄨㄞˇ] [kuǎi] 名 ①(蒯草) wool grass ②(古地名) Kuai (an ancient place) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Kuai Tong*
蒯草 [- cǎo] 〈植〉 wool grass

扯(擃) [ㄎㄨㄞˇ] [kuǎi] 动 [方] ①(用指甲抓；搔) scratch: ～ 痒痒 *scratch an itch* ②(用胳膊挎着) carry on the arm: ～ 着小竹篮 *with a small bamboo basket on one's arm*

K

kuài ㄎㄨㄞˋ

块(塊) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] Ⅰ 名 (成疙瘩或成团的东西) piece; lump; chunk: 把肉切成 ～ 儿 *cut the meat into cubes*; 木 ～ *wood block*; 糖 ～ *fruit drops*; *lumps of sugar* Ⅱ 量 ① (用于块状或片状的东西): 两 ～ 肥皂 *two cakes of soap*; 一 ～ 布 *a piece of cloth*; 一 ～ 方糖 [面包, 木头, 土地] *a piece of sugar* [*bread*, *wood*, *land*]; 一 ～ 试验田 *an experimental plot*; 一 ～ 手表 *a wrist watch* ② (用于银币或纸币, 等于"圆") *yuan*, the basic unit of money in China: 三 ～ 钱 *three yuan*

块标志 [- biāo zhì] 〈计〉 block mark
块标识符 [- - shí fú] 〈自〉 block identifier
块表 [- biǎo] block list
块冰 [- bīng] pack-ke; pack; block-ice
块长度 [- cháng dù] block length
块长指示符 [- - zhǐ shì fú] block length indicator
块弛豫 [- chí yù] block-relaxation
块丛 [- cóng] block bundle
块地址 [- dì zhǐ] block address
块迭代法 [- dié dài fǎ] block iterative method
块度 [- dù] lumpiness
块断层 [- duàn céng] block-fault; block fault
块断构造作用 [- - gòu zào zuò yòng] fault-block tectonism
块断区 [- - qū] block-faulted region
块断作用 [- - zuò yòng] block faulting
块矾石 [- fán shí] newtonite
块方向图 [- fāng xiàng tú] block directed graph
块沸石 [- fèi shí] perplexite
块分类 [- fēn lèi] block sort; block sorting
块格式 [- gé shì] block format
块根 [- gēn] 〈植〉 root tuber; toe ◇ ～ 块茎收获机 root and tuber harvesting machine; ～ 切片机 root slicer; root slicing machine; ～ 切碎机 root chopper; root cutter; root sliver; root shredder; ～ 切洗机 root cut-and-cleaner; ～ 挖掘机 root digger; root lifter; ～ 作物播种机 root seed drill
块骨 [- gǔ] masive bone
块规 [- guī] 〈机〉 block gauge; end block; gauge block; gauge parallel; parallel gauge [block]; set block; slip gauge ◇ ～ 夹持器 block holder; ～ 夹子 block holder
块焊接 [- hàn jiē] block welding
块滑石化 [- huá shí huà] steatitization
块化 [- huà] massing; blocking
块环链 [- huán liàn] blockchain
块计数 [- jì shù] block count ◇ ～ 出口程序 block count exit routine; ～ 字段 block count field
块记录 [- - lù] block record
块间 [- jiān] interblock
块校验 [- jiào yàn] block check
块结 [- jié] agglutination; 〈工〉 caking ◇ ～ 大理石 ruin marble
"块结"玛瑙 [- - mǎ nǎo] ruin agate
块金 [- jīn] 〈矿〉 nugget
块金属膜电位器 [- - shǔ mó diàn wèi qì] bulk metal film potentiometer
块金属膜电阻器 [- - - - - zǔ qì] bulk metal film resistor
块堇云石 [- jǐn yún shí] peplolite
块茎 [- jīng] 〈植〉 tuber; stem tuber; root tuber ◇ ～ 百部碱 tuberostemonine; ～ 蔗草 hardinggrass; ～ 厥 tuber fern; ～ 糖 levulin; ～ 跳甲虫 tuber flea beetle; ～ 无性系 tuber line; ～ 作物 tuber
块菌 [- jūn] ferfas; truffle; terfez ◇ ～ 目 Tuberale; ～ 属 Tuber; ～ 子实体 kames
块开[起]始语句 [- kāi shǐ yǔ jù] 〈计〉 block initial statement
块块 [- kuai] bloc-authority (which means that the provincial governments each manage its own economic affairs and forbid crossing of the provincial border without permission)
块垒 [- lěi] [书] (比喻郁积在心中的气愤或愁闷) indignation; gloom; depression ◇ ～ 地 fault blocks; blocks
块砾碛 [- lì qì] block moraine
块连接片 [- lián jiē piàn] bump contacted chip
块链接 [- liàn jiē] block chaining
块料 [- liào] lump material ◇ ～ 路面 〈土〉 block pavement
块磷锂矿 [- lín lǐ kuàng] lithiophosphate
块磷铝矿 [- - lǚ kuàng] berlinite
块硫铋银矿 [- liú bǐ yín kuàng] pavonite
块硫锑铅矿 [- - tí qiān kuàng] plumosite; yeneriite; epiboulangerite; mullanite; bolidenite; boulangerite
块逻辑设计 [- luó ji shè jì] block logic design
块码 [- mǎ] block code
块煤 [- méi] 〈地质〉 lump coal; coal; valengongite; torbanite; bitumenite; kerosine shale
块描述符 [- miáo shù fú] block descriptor
块名字 [- míng zi] block name
块钠云母 [- nà yún mǔ] cossaite
块钎焊 [- qiān hàn] 〈冶〉 block brazing
块蔷薇辉石 [- qiáng wēi huī shí] opsimose; klipsteinite
块熔灰岩 [- róng huī yán] lapidite
块熔岩 [- - yán] aphrolithic lava; aphrolite; [夏威夷] aa; aa-lava; agglomerated aa ◇ ～ 地 clinker field; ～ 地面 aa-field; ～ 通道 aa channel
块三对角阵 [- sān duì jiǎo zhèn] block-tridiagonal matrix
块闪锌矿 [- shǎn xīn kuàng] schalenblende
块砷铝铜矿 [- shēn lǚ tóng kuàng] ceruleite
块砷镍矿 [- - niè kuàng] aerugite
块石 [- shí] riprap rock ◇ ～ 坝 〈土〉 rubble dam; ～ 灰 lump lime; ～ 装载工 〈采矿〉 lander; top hooker
块松弛法 [- sōng chí fǎ] block relaxation method
块燧石 [- suì shí] bur
块索引地址 [- suǒ yǐn dì zhǐ] block index address
块糖 [- táng] loaf sugar; lump sugar
块体 [- tǐ] block; bulk; mass ◇ ～ 滑动 block-glide; ～ 流 mass flow; ～ 绳度 bulk strength; ～ 移动 mass movement; ～ 宇宙论 block universe; ～ 运动 〈地〉 masswasting; mass movement; ～ 重力搬运 mass gravity transport
块铜矾 [- tóng fán] 〈矿〉 stelznerite; arnimite; anterite; antlerite; vernadskite
块铜矿 [- - kuàng] 〈矿〉 antlerite; arnimite
块形连接 [- xíng lián jiē] bump contact
块形图 [- - tú] block diagram
块云母 [- yún mǔ] 〈矿〉 killinite; raumite; pinite; dysyntribite; bliabergite; bliabergsite
块皂 [- zào] cake soap; block soap
块闸 [- zhá] shoe brake
块植法 [- zhí fǎ] 〈农〉 blocking
块重晶石 [- zhòng jīng shí] bologna stone; blognan stone
块铸 [- zhù] block casting
块状 [- zhuàng] bulk; massive ◇ ～ 保护装置 〈电〉 block protector; ～ 播 sowing in patches; ～ 采伐 group cutting; ～ 电刷 block brush; ～ 分生组织 massive meristem; ～ 腐朽 cubical rot; ～ 结构[构造] 〈化〉 block structure; ～ 聚合物 bulk polymer; ～ 润滑油 〈材〉 block grease; brick grease; ～ 山 massive mountain; ～ 石墨 blocky graphite; ～ 石英 blout; ～ 饲料 cubed feed; ～ 围岩 riprap rock; ～ 相变 massive transformation; ～ 油气藏 massive reservoir; ～ 运动 massive movement; ～ 植树 group planting; ～ 砖红壤 massive laterite; ～ 转变 massive transformation

凷 [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 [书] (土块) clod

郐 [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 权 *Kuai Quan*

哙(噲) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] Ⅰ 动 [书] (咽下去) swallow Ⅱ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 参 *Kuai Can*

筷 [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 (筷子) chopsticks

筷子 [- zi] chopsticks: 火 ～ *fire-tongs*; *tongs*

侩(儈) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 ① (以拉拢买卖从中取利为职业的人) middleman: 市 ～ *sordid merchant* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Kuai Zhong*

会(會) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] Ⅰ 动 (计算; 总计) compute Ⅱ 名 [书] ① (古代的一种旗) ancient flag ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 稽 *Kuai Xu*
另见 guì; huì。

会计 [- jì] ① (会计工作) accounting; accountancy: 财务 ～ *financial accounting*; 成本 ～ *cost accounting*; 工业 ～ *industrial accounting*; 税务 ～ *tax accounting* ② (会计人员) accountant; bookkeeper ◇ ～ 报表 accounting statement; ～ 报告 accounting report; ～ 变动 accounting changes; ～ 标准化 accounting standard; ～ 差错 accounting errors; ～ 常规 accounting conventions; ～ 成本管理 accounting cost control; ～ 成本监督 accounting cost control; ～ 成本统驭 accounting cost control; ～ 程序 accounting procedure; ～ 单位 accounting unit; ～ 档案 accounting archives; accounting file; ～ 电算化 accounting computerization; ～ 法 accountancy law; accounting law; accounting act; ～ 法案 accounting legislation; ～ 法规 accounting code; ～ 方程 accounting equation; ～ 方法 accounting method; ～ 分录 accounting entry; ～ 分析 analysis of financial statements; ～ 个体 accounting entity; ～ 工作 accountancy; ～ 功能 accounting function; ～ 管理 management through accounting; ～ 规程 accounting manual; accounting regulations; accounting rule; ～ 汇率 accounting rate; ～ 机器 accounting machines; ～ 计算机 accounting machine; clerical machine; ～ 监督 accounting control; accounting supervision; ～ 检查 auditing; ～ 校验 accounting check; ～ 接口 job accounting interface; ～ 结算期 accounting period; ～ 决算报表 statement of final accounts; final accounting statements; ～ 科 accountant's department; accounting department; ～ 科目 accounting item; account title; ～ 科目表 card of accounting; ～ 列表机 tabulator; ～ 年度 account year; accounting year; fiscal year; financial year; ～ 凭单 accounting document; accounting voucher; ～ 期(间) accounting period; ～ 期间惯例 accounting period convention; ～ 人员 accountant; ～ 实务 accounting practice; ～ 事项 accounting event; ～ 室 accountant's office; ～ 手册 account manual; ～ 体系 accounting system; ～ 统驭 accounting control; ～ 习惯作法 accounting conventions or practices; ～ 系统 accounting system; ～ 信息 accounting information; ～ 选择 accounting option; ～ 学 accounting; ～ 业务 accounting event; ～ 原理 accounting principle; ～ 原则 accounting principles; ～ 员 purse bearer; ～ 运算 accounting operation; ～ 账簿 account book; ～ 证据 accounting evidence; ～ 职务 accountantship; ～ 制表系统 accounting system; ～ 制度 accounting system; system of account; ～ 周期 accounting cycle; ～ 主任 controller of accounts; ～ 助理员 assistant accountant

会计核算 [- - hé suàn] accounting ◇ ～ 方法 accounting method; ～ 形式 accounting procedure

会计师 [- - shī] senior accountant; accountant; a chartered accountant; [美] a certified public accountant; [旧] private professional accountant ◇ ～ 查账报告 accountant's report; ～ 统一考试 uniform certified public accountant examination

会计事务所 [- - shì wù suǒ] accounting firm◇ ～ 系统 accounting information system

会计责任 [- - zé rèn] accountability ◇ ～ 制度 accountability systems

会床 [- yǎ] a surname: ～ 师 *Kuaiya Shi*

郐(鄶) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 ① (周朝国名) Kuai, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 士隆 *Kuai Shilong*

脍(膾) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] [书] Ⅰ 名 (切得很细的鱼或肉) meat chopped into small pieces; minced meat Ⅱ 动 (把鱼、肉切成薄片) cut meat or fish into thin slices; slice

脍炙人口 [- zhì rén kǒu] (美味人人都爱吃; 比喻好的诗文或事物, 大家都称赞) (of a piece of good writing, etc.) win universal praise; as appealing to most people; become very popular; be oft-quoted and widely loved; be on everybody's lips; be spoken of with relish; enjoy great popularity; in everyone's mouth; Minced meat suits everyone's taste — all praise it.; on everybody's lips; pass from mouth to mouth; pleasant to eat [hear]; please all tastes; popular and much relished; suit [please] the reading public; tickle one's fancy: 当时许多 ～ 的诗篇没有流传下来。*Many of the popular poems of that time did not have a chance to be handed down to this day.*

脍炙一时 [- - yì shí] very popular for a time

鲙(鱠) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 (鱼名) Chinese herring

鲙鱼 [- yú] Chinese herring

狯(獪) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 形 [书] (狡猾) cunning

快 [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] Ⅰ 形 ① (速度高; 走路、做事等费的时间短) fast; quick; rapid; swift; speedy: 动作 ～ *be quick in action*; ～ 极了 *very fast*; 请别说得那么 ～。*Please don't speak so fast.* 他进步很 ～。*He has made rapid progress.* 我的表 ～ 5 分钟。*My watch is five minutes fast.* ② (赶快; 从速) hurry up; make haste: 孩子们, ～ 进来, 下雨啦! *Hurry in, children. It's raining!* ～ 把医生请来。*Bring the doctor in haste.* ～ 点, 不然我们就赶不上火车了。*Hurry* [*Buck*] *up*

or we will miss the train. ～ 跟我走。*Quick, come with me.* 好的，但要～，没有几分钟就要开会了。*All right, but make it snappy. The meeting is to begin in a few minutes.* ③（速度）speed：这车能跑多～？*How fast can this car go?* ④（灵敏）quick-witted; ingenious：眼明手～ *quick of eye and deft of hand*；他脑子～。*He has a quick mind.*；*He's quick-witted.*；*He understands things quickly.* ⑤（刀、剪、斧子等锋利）sharp; keen：～斧 *a sharp ax(e)*；这把刀很～。*This knife is very sharp.* ⑥（爽快；痛快；直截了当）straightforward; forthright; plain-spoken：心直口～ *straightforward and outspoken* ⑦（愉快；高兴；舒服）pleased; happy; gratified：大～人心 *to the immense satisfaction of the people*；拍手称～ *clap and cheer*；心中不～ *feel unhappy* Ⅱ 副 ①（迅速地）quickly：～来！*Come here quickly!* ②（快要；将近）soon; before long：春节～到了。*The Spring Festival is drawing near.* ～下课了。*The class will be over soon.* 他～回来了。*He'll be back soon.* 我来这儿～两年了。*It is nearly two years since I came here.* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～钦 *Kuai Qin*

快摆手表 [- bǎi shǒu biǎo] fast oscillating watch

快板 [- bǎn]〈音〉allegro

快板儿 [- -r]（曲艺的一种）*kuaibanr*; rhythmic comic talk or monologue to the accompaniment of bamboo clappers; clapper talk; ballad：说～ *perform a kuaibanr ballad* ◇～书 story recited to the rhythm of bamboo clappers

快板球 [- - qiú] wild-cat spring attack

快报 [- bào] wall bulletin; bulletin; stop-press news; newsflash

快变角变量 [- biàn jiǎo biàn liàng] fast angular variable

快表面态 [- biǎo miàn tài] fast surface state

快波 [- bō] fast wave ◇～反馈振荡 fast-wave feedback oscillation；～管 gyrotron；～聚束器 fast-wave buncher；～睡眠 fast wave sleep (FWS)

快步 [- bù]〈军〉half step; trot ◇～马 road hack；～切伤 speedy-cut

快餐 [- cān] snack; fast [snack] food; quick [fast] meal; MRE(meals ready to eat) ◇～部 quick lunch counter; snack bar; snack counter; snack stand；～车 dog wagon；～馆 fast-food restaurant; snack bar

快车 [- chē] express train; express bus; express stripe; fast train; red ball：特别～ *special express*；直达～ *through express*；夜间～ *the night express*；我和我朋友乘午夜的～回城。*My friend and I returned to town by the midnight express.* ◇～道 fast traffic lane；～机车 express train locomotive；～线路 express line

快船 [- chuán] speedster

快磁声波 [- cí shēng bō] fast magnetosonic [magnetoacoustic] wave

快当 [- dang] quick; prompt：办事～ *be quick at work*; *do everything promptly*

快刀 [- dāo] sharp knife

快刀斩乱麻 [- - zhǎn luàn má] cut a tangled skein of jute with a sharp knife — make a lightning decision; a swift and ruthless action; cut the [a] (Gordian) knot; slice through a knot with a sharp knife; take resolute and effective measures to solve a complicated problem in an instant

快递 [- dì] express delivery; fast mail：◇～服务 fast mail service (FMS)；～业务 express delivery；～邮件 express mail

快递公司 [- - gōng sī] courier (service); express delivery：～巨头 UPS 星期二称，预计将为北京奥运会递送货物逾 1900 万件。*Courier giant UPS announced Tuesday it expected to deliver more than 19m items for the ongoing Beijing Olympic Games.*

快动 [- dòng] fast valving ◇～按钮 run button；～泵 rapid approach pump；～掣子扣 snaphance；～阀 quick-action valve; rapid action valve；～虎钳 quick-active vise；～机械压坯机 quick-acting mechanical briquetting press；～夹具 quick-acting clamp；～开关〈电〉snap switch; sensitive switch; perking switch; snap-action switch；～控制 snap-action control；～离合器 rapid clutch；～气缸帽 quick-action cylinder cap；～三通阀 quick triple valve；～调节器 high-speed regulator；～眼相睡眠 rapid-eye-movement sleep (REM)；～闸 quick-acting brake

快动作 [- - zuò] snap action ◇～继电器 high-speed relay; fast-acting relay; fastoperate relay；～摄影 accelerated action photography

快镀 [- dù]〈电〉quicking

快度 [- -] rapidity ◇～变量 rapidity variable

快堆 [- duī] fast reactor

快发射 [- fā shè] fast ejection

快翻式犁体 [- fān shì lí tǐ] quick-turn bottom

快反冲离子 [- fǎn chōng lí zǐ] fast recoil ion

快干 [- gān] quick-drying ◇～漆 quick-drying paint; quick drying varnish; 〈涂〉sharp paint；～水泥 quick-setting cement；～涂料 quick drying paint; quick-dry facing wash；～粘结剂 quick-acting binder

快感 [- gǎn] pleasant sensation; delight：短暂的～ *fleeting pleasure* ◇～过盛 hyperhedonia；～缺乏 anhedonia; ahedonia；～腺 hedonic glands；～香韵 attractive note；～学 hedonics；～原则〈心理〉pleasure principle

快攻 [- gōng]〈体〉quick attack (in ball games)

快钩 [- gōu] snagline

快箍缩 [- gū suō] fast pinch

快固沥青 [- gù lì qīng]〈材〉rapid-curing asphalt (RC asphalt)

快固着油墨 [- - zhuó yóu mò]〈刷〉quick-setting inks

快光轴 [- guāng zhóu]〈光〉fast axis

快滚 [- gǔn] snap-roll

快换刀架 [- huàn dāo jià] quick-change tool holder; quick-change tool rest

快换夹具 [- - jiā jù] magic chuck

快换轮车床 [- - lún chē chuáng] quick-change gear lathe

快换式犁铧 [- - shì lí huá] quick-change share; quick-detachable share

快换式喷杆 [- - - pēn gǎn] quick-change spray boom（喷雾机的）

快回 [- huí] snap back

快货 [- huò] goods in great demand; goods which sell well

快活 [- huo] happy; merry; cheerful; joyful; joyous：非常～（*as*）*merry* [*cheerful*] *as a lark*；～的孩子们 *joyous children*

快肌 [- jī] fast muscle

快激波 [- - bō] fast shock wave

快剪试验 [- jiǎn shì yàn] quick shear test

快键 [- jiàn] bug; bug key

快件货 [- - huò] express consignment

快捷图标 [- jié tú biāo] shortcut icon

快镜拍摄 [- jìng pāi shè] snapshoot; snapshot

快镜头 [- - tóu] snapshot; quick motion

快克 [- kè]（一种新毒品，能在极短时间内使吸毒者上瘾）crack

快乐 [- lè] happy; joyful; cheerful; gay：～得像只小鸟 *as gay as a lark*；～的舞蹈 *a gay dance*；表达自己的～ *express one's pleasure*；他～极了。*His joy was immense.* 旅行给予我们一种高尚有益的～。*Travel gives us a worthy and improving pleasure.* 祝您新年～！*I wish you a happy New Year!* ◇～计 hedonometer；～论 hedonism（享乐主义）；～男声（比赛）Happy Boy；～说 hedonism；～腺〈脊椎〉hedonic gland；～细菌 happiness bacteria；～主义 tragalism; sensualism

快冷槽 [- lěng cáo] quick bath

快离子导体 [- lí zǐ dǎo tǐ] fast-ionic conductor

快粒子 [- lì zǐ] fast particle; swift particle

快裂变 [- liè biàn] fast fission ◇～因子 fast fission factor

快马加鞭 [- mǎ jiā biān] spur on the flying horse — at top speed; accelerate the speed; at high speed; burn up the road on one's way; do a fast job; posthaste; ride hell-for-leather; ride whip and spur; spur the flying horse at high speed; whip one's horse up to a swift trot; whip one's swift horse (on); with the greatest urgency; with whip and spur：要赶超世界先进水平，我们还得～。*In order to catch up with and surpass the advanced world levels we'll have to accelerate our speed.*

快马一鞭，快人一言 [- - yì biān kuài rén yì yán] A fast horse only needs one touch of the whip; A word to the wise is enough.

快脉冲(反应)堆 [- mài chōng duī]〈核〉fast-burst reactor

快慢 [- màn] speed ◇～螺钉〈钟〉timing screw；～调节螺钉〈钟〉meantime screw；～针〈钟〉index lever; regulator pin

快门 [- mén]〈摄〉shutter; drop shutter：按～ *click the shutter*；焦点平面～ *focal plane shutter*；中心～ *between-lens shutter* ◇～按键 tripper；～按钮 body release; body shutter release；～机构 tripper; shutter mechanism；～开关 shutter release；～开角〈摄〉shutter opening angle；～脉冲 shutter pulse; shutter bar；～速度〈摄〉shutter speed；～线〈工〉cable release；～掩模 mask

快凝 [- níng] quick set ◇～剂 quick-setting additive；～快硬水泥 quick-setting and rapid-hardening cement；～水泥 fast-setting cement

快漂移爆发 [- piāo yí bào fā] fast drift burst

快球 [- qiú] fast ball

快热锅炉 [- rè guō lú]〈机〉flash boiler

快热耦合(反应)堆 [- - ǒu hé duī] fast thermal coupled reactor

快人 [- rén] straightforward man; a person who is frank by nature

快人快事 [- - kuài shì] a fast job done by a straightforward person; a heroic deed performed by a straightforward man

快人快语 [- - - yǔ] straight talk from an honest man; an outspoken man speaking his mind; A person of straightforward disposition is outspoken.; straightforward talk from a straightforward person

快人一言 [- - yì yán] An intelligent man only needs a hint.

快如流星 [- rú liú xīng] swift as a falling star

快如闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] quick as a flash of lightning

快如脱兔 [- - tuō tù] as fast as a swift-footed hare

快扫掠 [- sǎo lüè] fast sweep

快扫描 [- - miáo] short scan◇～红外分光计 rapid scanning infrared spectrometer；～红外色仪 infrared rapidscan monochromator

快色素 [- sè sù] rapidogen dye

快闪明暗光 [- shǎn míng àn guāng]〈航空〉occulting quickflashing light

快烧窑 [- shāo yáo] fast-firing kiln

快升温锅炉 [- shēng wēn guō lú] express boiler

快时间常数 [- shí jiān cháng shù] fast time constant ◇～电路 fast time constant circuit (FTC)

快事 [- shì] a happening that gives great satisfaction or pleasure; delightful event; a happy event; sth. satisfactory and delightful; delight：生平一大～ *one of the most delightful experiences in one's life*；引为～ *recall an event with great satisfaction*；看小说真是一件～。*Reading novel is a real delight.*

快适指数 [- - zhǐ shù] comfort index

快手 [- shǒu] quick worker; deft hand; nimble-handed person

快手快脚 [- - kuài jiǎo] nimble of hands and fast of feet; do things quickly

快书 [- shū] quick-patter (rhythmic storytelling accompanied by bamboo or copper clappers)：山东～ *Shandong clapper ballad*

快熟石灰 [- shú shí huī] quick slaking lime

快衰落 [- shuāi luò] fast fading; short-term fading; rapid fading ◇～余量 fast fading margin

快速 [- sù] fast; quick; high-speed; speedy; rapidity; fleetness; up tempo; pycno-; pykno- ◇～安平装置〈地测〉quick-levelling head；～巴氏灭菌法 flash pasteurization；～拔梢 quick taper；～扳手 speeder wrench；～编码 fast coding; speed coding；～变负荷能力 quick load change capability；～变换 fast transformation；～变换齿轮箱〈机〉quick-change gearbox；～变换装置 quick-change gearing; quick-change gears; quick change attachment；～变频磁控管 fast frequency shift magnetron；～并行运算器 fast parallel arithmetic；～拨号 speed dial；～波 fast wave；～布雷区〈军〉hasty mine field；～部队 mobile force (troops, unit)；～测定 rapid determination；～测定法 rapid test method；～测高〈地测〉flying level；～测量 hasty survey；～测微仪 flying micrometer；～乘除法 fast multiplier；～乘法器 fast multiplier；～传输〈信〉burst transmission；～传真 quick fax；～磁带部件 hyper-tape unit；～存储器〈自〉high-speed storage; rapid memory; rapid storage; active memory; fast store; high-speed memory; immediate access storage; quick-access memory; rapid-access storage (memory); short access storage；～打印机 quick printer; rapid printer；～大马车 whirlicote；～代码 speed code；～倒带 fast rewind；～倒片 quick rewind；～道路 through street；～地面部队 mobile ground forces；～地址 fast address；～电报 high-speed telegraph；～电路 fast circuit；～电压控制 quick-response voltage control；～电铸 rapid electrotyping；～电子束 high-velocity electron beam；～吊机 express lift；～定位法 quick astrofix；～定线客运 rapid transit；～定向 slewing; hasty orienting；～定影液 rapid fixing solution；～动作阀 regeneration valve；～断电〈冶〉fast break；～断裂 fast fracture；～对称透镜 rapid symmetrical lens；～二次查

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询 quick after look；～ 发报机 high speed telegraph transmitter；～ 发报键〔信〕bug key；～ 发汽锅炉 Serpollet boiler（蒸汽机车用）；～ 发射飞弹 snapper missile；～ 帆船 clipper；heeler；～ 帆舰 galleass；galliass；～ 翻译语言〔自〕Quicktran；～ 反击 fast counter-attack；～ 反应部队 rapid response force；～ 反转系统 rapid inversion system；～ 访问磁道 revolver；〔计〕revolver track；～ 访问道 revolver；regenerative track；～ 访问环 rapid-access loop；～ 放大器 fast amplifier；～ 飞剪 snap shears（剪切钢材前端）；～ 肥育 rapid fattening；～ 分度 quick index(ing)；rapid indexing；～ 分类 quick sort；～ 粉末冶金 flush sintering；～ 辐射热测量计 fast bolometer；～ 符合电路 fast coincidence circuit；～ 傅[付]圭叶变换 fast Fourier transform；～ 干燥 rapid drying；～ 干道 expressway；～ 工艺 shock processing；～ 攻击水雷 rapid attack mine；～ 公路〔土〕expressway；limited-access highway；autopista（西班牙语国家）；autoput（南斯拉夫）；autoroute（法语国家）；～ 故障防护 scram protection；～ 固化 expediting setting；～ 挂结犁 fast-hitch plow；～ 光电倍增管 fast response photomultiplier；～ 过滤 rapid filtration；～ 过滤器 rapid filter；～ 焊接 faster welding；highspeed welding；～ 横动 fast traverse；rapid traverse；repid traverse drive；～ 烘干 flash baking；flash drying；～ 划线法 quick marking method；～ 滑动 sway；～ 滑动刀架 quick-action slide tool；～ 滑行 taxi heat；～ 化学反应〔物化〕fast chemical reaction；～ 化验室 express laboratory；～ 恢复电路 taibiter；～ 恢复二极管 fast recovery diode；～ 恢复硅整流器 fast recovery siliconrectifier；～ 恢复时间 instantaneous recovery time；～ 回程缸 regenerative actuator；regenerative cylinder；～ 回程机构 rapid-return traverse；～ 回火 prompt tempering；snap tempering；～ 回零〔钟〕fly back；～ 回零机能〔钟〕flyback action；～ 回吸成型〔工〕snap-back forming；～ 回转 fast cornering；～ 回转油真空泵 Speedivac rotary oil pump；～ 混合机 positive mixer；～ 混砂机 speed muller；～ 活动靶 fast moving target；～ 货运 hot-short；accelerated goods traffic；send goods by express；～ 机动布雷 quickly mobile minelaying；～ 机动部队 flying camp；～ 激光印刷 high-speed laser print；～ 集群 mobile grouping；～ 集装箱装卸方式 speedtainer system；～ 计算 rapid calculation；～ 计算机 high-speed computer；high-speed calculator；real-time machine；～（响应）记录 fast-response recorder；～ 记录器 quick-acting recorder；～ 记录示波器 rapid-record oscilloscope；～ 继电器〔电子〕high-speed relay；～ 加热 flash heat；～ 加热炉 rapid heating furnace；～ 加热器 rapid heater；～ 加温 quick warmup（发动机的）；～ 加载系统 quick-loading system；～ 夹紧夹具 rapid clamping fixture；～ 坚牢染料 rapid fast dye；～ 检修法 high-speed repair；～ 减敏(性) tachysnthsis；tachyphylaxis；～ 降下 downhill ski-racing；straight ski-racing；～ 交错 fast crosstalk；～ 交付 accelerated delivery；～ 接近 fast traverse forwards；～ 接头 quick disconnect coupling；～ 截止阀 rapid closing stop valve；～ 进带 fast forward；～ 进带键 forward wind key；～ 进给 fast feed；quick feed；rapid approach；rapid feed；～ 进化 tachytelic evolution；～ 晶闸管 high speed thyristor；～ 精 rapidogen；～ 卷积 fast convolution；～ 掘进〔采矿〕speedy drivage；～ 卡片读出机 high-speed card reader；～ 开关 high-speed switch；～ 开关管 rapidly switched tube；～ 开关运动 rapid switching movement；～ 开关装置 fast-switching arrangement；～ 可锻铁〔冶〕quick malleable iron；～ 客(运火)车 advanced passenger train（APT）；～ 客运 personal rapid transit；～ 空转 fast idle；～ 控制 split-second control；fast control；～ 控制器 fast controller；～ 快门 no-delay gate；～ 扩大 proliferation；～ 老化 quick ag(e)ing；rapid ageing；～ 雷管 fast cap；～ 犁 high-speed plough；～ 离合器 fierce clutch；～ 励磁 high-speed excitation；quick [rapid]-response excitation；～ 励磁调整 quick-response excitation control；～ 立法 fast legislation；～ 联接拉杆 *quick hitch arm*；～ 联接器 *quick connector*；～ 联接装置 fast hitch mechanism；～ 联轴节 quick-attachable coupling；snap coupling；～ 联轴器 rapid coupler；～ 列车 rapid；highball；～ 灵敏进给 rapid and sensitive feed；～ 硫化 short vulcanization；～ 硫化法 quick cure；～ 流态化 fast fluidization；～ 滤清器 rapid sand filter bed；～ 免疫(法) tachysynthesis；tachyphylaxis；tachyphlaxis；～ 瞄准 slewing；～ 灭磁 quick de-excitation；～ 内存储器 rapid internal storage；～ 凝固 flash set；～ 凝固粉末合金 rapid solidification rate powder alloy；～ 排气阀 rapid escape valve；～ 疲劳试验 rapid fatigue test；～ 平行运算器 fast parallel arithmetic；～ 平行运算装置 fast parallel arithmetic unit；～ 普查 quick census（统计调查）；～ 起动灯 quick start lamp；～ 起伏 rapid fluctuation；～ 启动 quick start；～ 切断 quick-acting switching-off；～ 切断阀 rapid cut-off valve；～ 切削 flycut；fly-cutting；rapid stock-removal；～ 燃烧 conflagration；～ 染色 rapid dyeing；～ 热风烘燥机 hurricane drier；～ 熔断器 fast-acting fuse；～ 熔断丝 rapid fuse；～ 熔丝保险器 quick-break cut-out；～ 扫描 rapid scanning；high-speed sweep；～ 扫描示波器 high-speed oscilloscope；～ 砂滤池〔土〕rapid sand filter；～ 烧成 quick firing；～ 烧结 flash sintering；rapid sintering；～ 摄影 high-speed cinematography；～ 摄影机 pistolgraph；high speed motion picture camera；～ 射击瞄准具 snap-shoot sight；～ 时间比例〔自〕fast time scale；～ 时间控制 fast time control（FTC）；～ 食品 fast-food；～ 试验 high speed test；～ 释放 quick release；～ 释放哨 quick-release latch；～ 收尘 rapid dust collection；～ 书写储存管 storage tube with fast writing speed；～ 数据处理 rapid assimilation of data；～ 数字计算机 high-speed digital computer；～ 双向开关 fast bi-directional switch；～ 双效水压机 Fastraverse（platen）press；～ 水准测量 flying level；～ 松放连杆 quick-release pitman；～ 送进 swift feed；～ 搜索侦察 rapid-scanning reconnaissance；～ 探测器 fast detector；～ 提升装置 quick-lift attach-reactor；～ 调换部分 black box；～ 调换器 quick-change adapter（铣刀的）；～ 调谐电路 speed tuning circuit；～ 调整 rapid adjustment；～ 停闭 quick close down；～ 停堆〔核〕scram；～ 停堆系统〔核〕scram system；～ 停送 quick closedown；～ 停止机构 scramming mechanism；～ 通道 fast track；～ 通信 high-speed traffic；rapid communication；～ 同步 quick lock in；～ 退回运动 drag link motion；～ 退火炉 quick anneal oven；short anneal oven；short annealing furnace；～ 脱扣机构 quick-release mechanism；high-speed tripping mechanism；～ 脱缆钩 quick releasing hook；～ 微型继电器 fast-acting micro-relay；～ 下降档 quick-drop catch；～ 显影 rapid development；～ 相关 fast correlation；～ 相关器 high-speed correlator；～ 响应 fast response；～ 响应磁放大器 fast response magnetic amplifier；～ 响应电路 fast response circuit；～ 响应红外装置 fast-response infrared device；～ 响应激光流量计 fast-response laser flowmeter；～ 相变测定仪 eutectometer；～ 消费品 fast-moving consumer goods；～ 信息处理机 rapid processor unit；～ 星 fast-moving star；～ 性 rapidity；～ 修理垫圈 quick-repair washer；～ 序列照相机〔光〕rapid sequence camera；～ 旋转式接插件 coronet coupling；～ 选择器〔自〕rapid selector；～ 血红蛋白 fast hemoglobin；～ 循环取数区 revolver；revolver track；high-speed loop；～ 压紧盖 snap in cover；～ 眼动睡眠〔心理〕rapid-eye-movement sleep；～ 眼运动 rapid eye movement；～ 演化地 tachytely；～ 演化恒星 fast evolving star；～ 演替 rapid succession；～ 延迟轴 fast retardation axis；～ 摇镜头 swish pan；～ 摇摄 whip pan；zippan；～ 移动 quick travel；rapid transit；～ 印刷穿孔装置 flexowrite；～ 印刷装置 flexowrite；high speed printer；～“与”电路 fast coincidence circuit；～ 越程 jump feed；～ 运动 quick movement；rapid movement；～ 运转 fast turn-around；～ 凿孔机 high-speed perforator；～ 增减负荷 sudden load-changing；～ 增益控制 fast-time gain control；～ 眨眼 blepharospasm；～ 斩波器 fast chopper；～ 照相放映显示设备 rapid photographic and projection display；～ 遮光器 fast chopper；～ 制冰 rapid ice making；～ 振动方向〔光〕fast-vibration direction；～ 蒸发 flashing；～ 蒸化〔纺〕shock ageing；～ 蒸熏 short damping；～ 直线透镜 rapid rectilinear lens；～ 制动伺服机构 rapid action brake servo；～ 主轴调整 *quick spindle adjustment*（钻床）；～ 转储 high speed dump；～ 转换 fast conversion；quick switching；～ 转换法 rapid inversion method；～ 转接 fast switch over；～ 转弯 [口] flipperturn；～ 装配接合 quickfit joint；～ 装卸 customary quick despatch；～ 装卸片装置 instant loading device；～ 准确接上 quick correct plug-in；～ 自动检查设备 rapid automatic checkout equipment；～ 自动增益控制〔电子〕fast automatic gain control；～ 自转星 fast rotating star；～ 总线 high-speed bus；～ 走带 fast feed；～ 钻井技术 high-speed drilling technology；～ 最优控制系统 time optimum control system；～ 作业 sharp work

快速闭合 [- - bì hé] quick-make ◇ ～ 开关〔电〕quick-make switch

快速充电 [- - chōng diàn] quick charge；quick-acting charging ◇ ～ 法 rapid charging；～ 机 quick charger；～ 率 rapid charge rate

快速存取 [- - cún qǔ]〔数〕fast access；immediate access；quick access；rapid access ◇ ～ 磁鼓 quick-access drum；～ 存储器 fast-access memory；rapid-access storage；fast-access storage；short-access storage；quick-access memory；immediate-access storage；rapid access memory；high speed memory；～ 环〔自〕rapid access loop

快速断路 [- - duàn lù] quick break；quick release ◇ ～ 器 fast chopper；～ 装置 tripgear

快速反应 [- - fǎn yìng] fast reaction ◇ ～ 部队 rapid response force；～ 能力 quick-reaction capability；～ 突击队 flying squad；～ 系统 quick-reaction system

快速返回 [- - - huí] fast return；quick-return；rapid return ◇ ～ 行程 rapid return stroke；～ 运动 rapid return motion

快速分析 [- - fēn xī] rapid analysis ◇ ～ 法 rapid analysis method

快速关闭 [- - guān bì] quick closedown ◇ ～ 方式 fast pull down system

快速取数 [- - qǔ shù] rapid access ◇ ～ 磁带机 tape bin；～ 存储器 rapid access storage

快速行程 [- - xíng chéng] fast travel ◇ ～ 齿轮传动 rapid traverse gears（横刀架和工作台的）；～ 活塞 rapid traverse piston

快速用继电器 [- - yòng jì diàn qì] fast-acting relay

快速作用 [- - zuò yòng] quick-acting ◇ ～ 断路器 ballistic breaker

快缩肌 [- suō jī] quick muscle

快态 [- tài] fast state

快艇 [- tǐng] speedboat；motor boat；mosquito boat；high speed boat；dory；dromond；racer；gig；yacht：鱼雷 ～ *torpedo boat*

快慰 [- wèi] delighted and pleased；be glad；be pleased；feel pleased with and derive comfort from sth.：听到他的话她感到 ～。*She felt pleased at what he had said*. 我为你的成功感到 ～。*I'm pleased at* [*with*] *your success*.

快线 [- xiàn] cable release

快响应红外探测器 [- xiǎng yìng hóng wài tàn cè qì] infrared rapid response detector

快削青铜 [- xiāo qīng tóng] free cutting bronze

快效应 [- xiào yìng]〔物〕fast effect

快卸机构 [- xiè jī gòu] quick-release mechanism

快泄阀 [- - fá] quick-release valve ◇ ～ 簧座 quick-release valve spring seat

快新星 [- xīn xīng] fast nova；rapid nova

快信 [- xìn] express letter

快修 [- xiū] quick service

快循环泡室 [- xún huán pào shì] rapid cycle bubble chamber

快循环同步加速器 [- - - tóng bù jiā sù qì] fast-cycling synchrotron；rapid-cycling synchrotron

快讯 [- xùn] news flash；flash

快压出炉黑 [- yā chū lú hēi] fast extruding furnace black

快要 [- yào] be about to；be going to；be on the verge of；soon；in no time：～ 下雨了。*It's going to rain*. 该公司 ～ 破产了。*The company is on the verge of insolvency*. 他们 ～ 出发了。*They are about to start*.

快移 [- yí]〔机〕rapid traverse

快意 [- yì] pleased；satisfied；joyful；comfortable；elated

快译通 [- - tōng] electronic dictionary

快引出 [- yǐn chū] fast ejection ◇ ～ 束 fast-extracted beam

快硬混凝土 [- yìng hùn níng tǔ] fast hardening concrete

快硬水泥 [- - shuǐ ní]〔建〕quick-hardening cement；rapid-hardening cement；high speed cement；*ferrocrete*

快邮 [- yóu] express mail；special delivery ◇ ～ 代电 postal telegram；mail telegram

快鱼 [- yú] Chinese herring

快运 [- yùn] express ◇ ～ 包裹车 express car；～ 公司 express company；～ 货车 red ball；～ 货物 time freight

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快运货 [- - huò] express goods; express consignment; fast freight
快粘 [- zhān] quickstick
快照 [- zhào] snapshot; pistolgraph; candid photo
快(性印相)纸 [- zhǐ] rapid paper
快中子 [- zhōng zǐ] 〈物〉 fast neutron; high-speed neutron ◇ ～ 测谱学 〈核〉 fast-neutron spectrometry; ～ 发生器 fast-neutron generator; ～ 反应堆 fast neutron reactor; ～ 分出核 fast neutron removal kernel; ～ 分出截面 fast neutron removal cross section; ～ 分出理论 fast neutron removal theory; ～ 分出碰撞 fast neutron removal collision; ～ 扩散常数 fast-neutron diffusion constant; ～ 裂变 fast-neutron fission; fast fission; ～ 裂变截面 fast neutron fission cross-section; ～ 裂变物质 fast neutron fisser; ～ 裂变因子 〈核〉 fast fission factor; ～ 漏泄因数 fast neutron leakage factor; ～ 循环 fast-neutron cycle; ～ 增殖型堆 fast breeder type reactor; ～ 指数实验装置 〈核〉 fast exponential experiment
快中子钚反应堆 [- - - bù fǎn yìng duī] fast plutonium
快周期 [- zhōu qī] fast period
快转发动机 [- zhuàn fā dòng jī] 〈工〉 quick-revolution engine
快转天体 [- - tiān tǐ] rapid rotator
快转星 [- - xīng] rapid rotator
快装费 [- zhuāng fèi] dispatch money
快装锅炉 [- - guō lú] packaged boiler
快装式 [- - shì] ready-package(d) ◇ ～ 燃气轮机 packaged gas turbine
快子 [- zǐ] tachyon ◇ ～ 钟 tachyon clock
快嘴 [- zuǐ] quick-tongued; one who is quick to articulate his ideas; one who readily voices his thoughts; one who talks without thinking
快嘴快舌 [- - kuài shé] quick of tongue; prone to talk rashly

浍(澮) [ㄎㄨㄞˋ] [kuài] 名 ①(浍河) Kuaihe (in Anhui province) ②[书](田间的水沟) ditch in fields
另见 huì。

kuān ㄎㄨㄢ

髋(髖) [ㄎㄨㄢ] [kuān] 名 (髋部) hip
髋部 [- bù] hip
髋骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 innominatum; innominate bone; pinbone; hipbone; os coxae
髋关节 [- guān jié] articulatio coxae; hip joint ◇ ～ 病 coxarthropathy; ～ 结核 coxodynia; coxalgia; coxotuberculosis; coxalgy; hipjoint tuberculosis; ～ 痛风 coxagra; ～ 脱位 dislocation of hip joint; ～ 炎 coxarthriz; coxitis; osphyarthrosis; ～ 周炎 pericoxitis
髋关节病性骨盆 [- - - bìng xìng gǔ pén] coxalgic pelvis
髋臼 [- jiù] acetabular bone; acetabulum ◇ ～ 成形术 acetabuloplasty

宽(寬) [ㄎㄨㄢ] [kuān] Ⅰ 形 ①(横的距离大; 范围广) wide; broad: ～ 边草帽 *broad-brimmed straw hat*; ～ 肩膀 *broad-shouldered*; 眼界 ～ *have a broad outlook* ②(宽大; 不严厉; 不苛求) generous; lenient: 从 ～ 处理 *treat with leniency*; 严以律己, ～ 以待人 *be strict with oneself and lenient with others* ③(宽裕; 富裕) comfortably off; well-off: 他手头比过去 ～ 多了。*He's much better off than before*. Ⅱ 动 ①(放松; 使宽缓) relax; relieve: 把心放 ～ 一点。*Don't worry*.; *Don't take it too hard*. 听说他的病情并不严重, 我们的心就 ～ 多了。*We were greatly relieved to learn that his condition was not serious*. ②(放宽) extend: 限期能再 ～ 几天吗? *Can the deadline be extended a few more days?* Ⅲ 名 ①(宽度) width; breadth: 这个房间 4 米 ～。*The room is four metres in breadth*. 这条河有一里 ～。*This river is one li wide*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 辙 *Kuan Zhe*
宽板轧机 [- bǎn zhá jī] wide plate mill
宽边天线阵 [- biān tiān xiàn zhèn] 〈电磁〉 broadside array
宽波段 [- bō duàn] broadband; wide range ◇ ～ 接收机 broadband receiver; ～ 雷达干扰台 crab; ～ 天线 broadband antenna
宽波束 [- - shù] broad beam ◇ ～ 天线 broad beam antenna
宽舱飞机 [- cāng fēi jī] wide-bodied aircraft
宽槽 [- cáo] sipes
宽铲 [- chǎn] broad share ◇ ～ 中耕机 cultivator with broad shares
宽长比 [- cháng bǐ] breadth length ratio
宽场 [- chǎng] wide field
宽畅 [- chàng] free from worry; cheerful; carefree; happy: 胸怀 ～ *be cheerful in one's mind*
宽敞 [- chang] spacious; commodious; roomy: ～ 的房子 *a commodious house*; 高大 ～ 的建筑物 *a building ample in dimensions*
宽敞舒适 [- - shū shì] capacious and comfortable
宽衬垫 [- chèn diàn] wide liner
宽齿耙 [- chǐ bà] 〈农〉 drag harrow
宽齿锯 [- - jù] 〈木〉 rack saw
宽绰 [- chuo] ①(宽阔) spacious; commodious; roomy; with much space (room): 屋子 ～。*The room is spacious*. ②(松缓) relax; composed; unperturbed; relieve: 心里 ～ 多了 *feel greatly relieved* ③(富裕) comfortably off; well-off
宽打窄用 [- dǎ zhǎi yòng] budget liberally and spend sparingly
宽大 [- dà] ①(面积或容积大) roomy; spacious; wide: 一间 ～ 的客厅 *a spacious sitting room* ②(从宽处理) lenient; magnanimous; be afforded lenient treatment; be magnanimously treated; receive clemency: ～ 政策 *a policy of leniency*; 恳求某人 ～ *sue to sb. for leniency* ③(大度; 宽容) lenient; generosity; leniency: 对战败的敌人表示 ～ *show generosity in dealing with a defeated enemy*; 法官对这个犯人很 ～。*The judge was lenient with the wrongdoer*. 我很欣赏你在这件事上表现出来的 ～ 胸怀。*I appreciate your generosity in the matter*. ◇ ～ 罩衣 slop; ～ 外套 swagger; blouson
宽大处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] be dealt with leniently; afford lenient treatment; give quarter; be accorded lenient treatment; show mercy to; treat sb. with leniency
宽大释放 [- - shì fàng] release as an expression of leniency
宽大为怀 [- - wéi huái] be magnanimous [lenient] with sb.; treat sb. leniently; let bygones be bygones; broad-minded; openhearted; forgiving; tolerant; liberal; benignant; lenient; large minded; magnanimity; predisposed to be lenient with wrong-doers; be humane at heart and lenient by nature; with tolerance and compassion
宽大无边 [- - wú biān] err on the side of mercy; excessive leniency
宽大与惩办相结合 [- - yǔ chěng bàn xiāng jié hé] combination of leniency with punishment
宽(频)带 [- dài] broadband; wide band (WB); ADSL (Asymetric Digital Subscriber Line); ◇ ～ 保护放电管 broadband PR tube; ～ 比 〈信〉 wide-band ratio; ～ 变频器 broadband converter; ～ 变压器 〈电〉 wide-band transformer; ～ 测量 wide-band width measurement; ～ 传输 broadband transmission; ～ 传输线 wide-band transmission line; ～ 传真机 wideband facsimile apparatus; ～ 电光调制器 broad band electrooptic modulator; ～ 电缆 broadband cable; ～ 定向耦合器 broadband directional coupler; ～ 定向天线 broadband beam antenna; ～ 短截线 broadband stub; ～ 发射 broadband transmission; ～ 放大管 wide-band amplifier tube; ～ 放大器 broadband amplifier; wide-band amplifier; ～ 辐射方向图 broadband radiation pattern; ～ 钢 wide flat steel; ～ 钢轧机 broad strip mill; ～ 干扰包 broadband chaff package; ～ 功率放大器 wideband power amplifier; ～ 恒定束宽声纳 broadband constant beamwidth sonar; ～ 环行器 broadband circulator; ～ 换能器 wide-band transducer; ～ 混频二极管 broadband mixer diode; ～ 鉴别器 wide-band discriminator; ～ 间隔 broadband space; ～ 交换机 wide-band exchange unit; ～ 接入 broadband access; ～ 接入网 broadband access network; ～ 接收 broadband reception; ～ 接收机 broadband receiver; ～ 解调器 broadband demodulator; ～ 晶体电视接收机 crystal video receiver; ～ 晶体管 broadband transistor; ～ 晶体滤波器 wide-band crystal filter; ～ 可调谐振器 wide-range tunable resonator; ～ 滤波器 wide-band filter; broadband filter; ～ 滤光片 broad band pass filter; ～ 脉冲放大器 wide-band pulse amplifier; ～ 偶极子 wideband dipole; ～ 匹配 broadband matching; ～ 匹配电路 broadband matching circuit; ～ 频率计 wide-range frequency meter; ～ 平方率放大器 wide-band square-law amplifier; ～ 射频功率放大器 wide-band radio frequency power amplifier; ～ 示波管 broadband oscilloscope tube; ～ 示波器 wide-band oscilloscope; widescope; ～ 视频记录仪 wide-band video tape-recorder; ～ 视频检波器 broadband video detector; ～ 数据传输电路 wide-band data transmission circuit; ～ 数据传输机 wide-band data set; ～ 速调管 〈电子〉 broad-band klystron; skitron; ～ 锑化铟探测器 broadband InSb detector; ～ 天线 〈电磁〉 broad-band antenna; multiband antenna; ～ 通路 〈信〉 broad-band path; ～ 通信 wide-band communication; ～ 通信网络 broadband communication network; ～ 通信系统 〈信〉 wide-band communication system; ～ 同相天线阵 〈电磁〉 wide-band cophased antenna array; ～ 网 broadband networks; ～ 信道 〈信〉 broadband channel; ～ 信号 broadband signal; ～ 信号编码 wideband signal coding; ～ 信号编译码器 wideband signal coder; ～ 循环器 broadband circulator; ～ 仪器 wide-band instrument; ～ 运用 broadband operation; ～ 轧机 widestrip mill; ～ 噪声测量 wide-band noise measurement; ～ 振荡器 wide-band [wide-range] oscillator; ～ 中继网络 broadband relay network; ～ 转发器 〈电子〉 wide-band repeater; ～ 阻塞放电管 broadband APR tube; ～ 阻塞干扰 wide-band barrage jamming
宽带材 [- - cái] wide strip ◇ ～ 轧机 wide-strip mill
宽带光泵 [- - guāng bèng] broad band light pump
宽贷 [- -] pardon; forgive
宽待 [- -] treat with leniency; be lenient in dealing with; treat liberally; treat generously; accord lenient treatment: ～ 战俘 *treat the POWs liberally*; *give lenient treatment to prisoners of war*; *treat prisoners of war leniently*; ～ 某人 *treat sb. with leniency*
宽底钢轨 [- dǐ gāng guǐ] 〈建〉 flanged rail; flat-bottomed rail; widebottom flange rail
宽底轨 [- - guǐ] broad-footed rail; flange rail
宽电子束 [- diàn zǐ shù] broad beam
宽顶堰 [- dǐng yàn] broad-crested weir
宽度 [- dù] width; breadth; duration: ～ 10 米 *ten metres in width*; 领海 ～ *the extent of the territorial sea*; 标准 ～ *a standard width*; ～ 不一 (*in*) *various widths*; *of different breadths*; 它的 ～ 为 5 英尺。*It is five feet in width*. 这些钢琴的 ～ 是不一样的。*These pianos are of different widths*. ◇ ～ 编码 width coding; ～ 计 width gauge; ～ 控制 〈电子〉 width control; ～ 调整 width adjustment; width control; ～ 弯曲振动模 width-flexure vibration mode
宽短装 [- duǎn zhuāng] tunic
宽断面轮胎 [- duàn miàn lún tāi] wide cross-section tyres
宽耳蝠 [- ěr fú] barbastel; barbastelle
宽范围控制器 [- fàn wéi kòng zhì qì] wide-band controller
宽范围搜索系统 [- - - sōu suǒ xì tǒng] wide-range search system
宽范围调整 [- - - tiáo zhěng] wide range regulation
宽泛 [- -] (意义涉及面宽) (of meaning) covering a wide range; broad
宽方位角线 [- fāng wèi jiǎo xiàn] broad azimuth trace
宽缝焊接 [- fèng hàn jiē] spreading weld
宽幅 [- fú] (of cloth) wide in width ◇ ～ 滚筒脱粒机 broad thresher
宽幅度调温器 [- - dù tiáo wēn qì] wide-range temperature controller
宽幅犁 [- - lí] big base plow
宽斧 [- fǔ] broadax; broadaxe
宽腹梁 [- fù liáng] plain girder
宽干谷 [- gān gǔ] dallol (尼日利亚)
宽高比 [- gāo bǐ] aspect ratio
宽工作面 [- gōng zuò miàn] broad wall ◇ ～ 掘进 〈采矿〉 wide face drivage
宽沟对虾 [- gōu duì xiā] furrowed prawn
宽谷 [- gǔ] broad valley
宽谷底平原 [- - dǐ píng yuán] [西] plaza
宽谷阶地 [- - jiē dì] 〈地质〉 strath terrace
宽光谱光电倍增管 [- guāng pǔ guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] wide spectral responsed photomultiplier
宽光谱响应摄像管 [- - - xiǎng yìng shè xiàng guǎn] broad spectral response pick-up tube
宽广 [- guǎng] broad; extensive; spacious; vast: ～ 的田野 *a broad expanse of country*; 心胸 ～ *broad-minded*; 这表明了他的心胸 ～ 和友好。*This shows him to be liberal and friendly*.
宽广博大 [- - bó dà] vast and extensive
宽广谷底 [- - gǔ dǐ] broad valley flow
宽轨 [- guǐ] broad gauge; wide gauge ◇ ～ 铁路 broad-gauge railway
宽焊道 [- hàn dào] spreading bead
宽行打印 [- háng dǎ yìn] line-at-a-time printing ◇ ～ 机 line-at-a-time printer; line printer
宽行条播 [- - tiáo bō] 〈农〉 broad line seeding ◇ ～ 机 wide-row drill

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宽行中耕机 [- - zhōng gēng jī] 〈农〉 broad-row cultivator; wide-row cultivator
宽宏 [- hóng] large-minded; magnanimous
宽宏大量[度] [- - dà liàng] be kind and generous; A harbour has room for many vessels — be broad-minded and generous; be most liberal and large-minded; capable of generous actions; generous and forgiving; large-minded; magnanimous; open-hearted: 梁先生是位 ～ 的人。*Mr. Liang is a generous man*. 他 ～ 地接受了道歉。*He accepted the apology with great generosity*.
宽厚 [- hòu] ①(待人宽容厚道) generous; kind; magnanimous; lenient; tolerant and generous: 待人 ～ *be generous to people*; 对老人要 ～。*Be kind to old people*. 在这笔债务上他对我很 ～。*He was very easy with me on that debt*. ②(宽而厚) wide and thick ◇ ～ 比 flakiness ratio
宽厚慈直 [- - hán zhí] generous and straightforward; good-natured and honest
宽基极 [- jī jí] wide base
宽机身 [- - shēn] wide fuselage ◇ ～ 飞机 wide-body aircraft
宽急边 [- jí biān] 〈纺〉 edge slack
宽急流冲沟 [- - liú chōng gōu] agouni
宽胶片电影 [- jiāo piàn diàn yǐng] wide film process ◇ ～ 放映机 wide film projector; ～ 摄影机 wide film motion picture camera
宽角辐射计 [- jiǎo fú shè jì] wide-angle radiometer
宽角航摄仪 [- - háng shè yí] wideangle aerial camera
宽截盘截煤机 [- jié pán jié méi jī] breast machine
宽解 [- jiě] (使宽心) ease sb.'s anxiety; ease sb. of his trouble; help sb. to get over his anxiety
宽禁带发射极 [- jìn dài fā shè jí] wide-gap emitter
宽禁带结 [- - - jié] wide-gap junction
宽紧并济 [- jǐn bìng jì] the loose tempered with the tight
宽紧线 [- - xiàn] shirr
宽紧织物 [- - zhī wù] shirred fabric
宽开接收机 [- kāi jiē shōu jī] wide-open receiver
宽刻度仪表 [- kè dù yí biǎo] wide meter
宽孔径电子枪 [- kǒng jìng diàn zǐ qiāng] wide-aperture gun
宽口收集器 [- kǒu shōu jí qì] wide-mounted collector (复合冲压发动机的)
宽口圆锯 [- - yuán jù] 〈木〉 diunken saw
宽旷 [- kuàng] extensive; vast: ～ 的草原 *extensive grasslands*
宽阔 [- kuò] broad; wide; roomy; spacious; liberality: ～ 的河流 *a wide river*; ～ 的林荫道 *a broad avenue*; ～ 的道路 *a road of great width*; ～ 的胸怀 *broad-mindedness*; 胸怀 ～ 的政治家 *a statesman with a great mind* ◇ ～ 管 spacistor; ～ 开段沟 corridor; ～ 性 broadness
宽犁铧 [- lí huá] broadshare
宽里 [- li] [口] width
宽量程 [- liáng chéng] wide-range ◇ ～ 仪表 wide-range meter
宽料锯窄 [- liào jù zhǎi] flat cutting; flatting
宽领巾 [- lǐng jīn] stock
宽领口 [- - kǒu] bateau neck
宽馏分 [- liú fèn] 〈化〉 wide fraction
宽垄播种机 [- lǒng bō zhǒng jī] spacing drill; spacing seed drill
宽轮距播种机 [- lún jù bō zhǒng jī] wide-track seeder
宽脉冲 [- mài chōng] broad pulse; long pulse ◇ ～ 调制 long pulse modulation
宽门电路 [- mén diàn lù] wide gate
宽门信号发生器 [- - xìn hào fā shēng qì] wide gate generator
宽猛并[相]济 [- měng bìng jì] the stick and the carrot (policy); severity tempered with gentleness; use a proper mixture of severity and gentleness; Generosity and severity complement each other.
宽面巷道 [- miàn hàng dào] 〈采矿〉 wide opening
宽面纸 [- - zhǐ] 〈刷〉 broadsheet
宽磨 [- mò] wide-wheel grinding
宽内圈轴承 [- nèi quān zhóu chéng] bearing with extended inner ring
宽牛之忧 [- niú zhī yōu] allay one's anxiety for no brothers
宽派观点 [- pài guān diǎn] viewpoint of the broad school
宽袍 [- páo] gandoura; gandourah; gown
宽频磁带机 [- pín cí dài jī] wide-band tape-recorder
宽频带 [- - dài] broadband ◇ ～ 开关管 broad band TR tube; ～ 器件 wide frequency band device; ～ 示波器 wide band oscilloscope tube; ～ 振荡器 wide band oscillate
宽频谱 [- - pǔ] wide spectrum
宽平谷地 [- píng gǔ dì] [非] laagte
宽平河谷 [- - hé gǔ] strath
宽屏幕 [- - mù] wide screen; big screen ◇ ～ 电视接收机 big-screen TV receiver; ～ 影片 widescreen film
宽区域电话业务 [- qū yù diàn huà yè wù] 〈信〉 wide area telephone service (WATS)
宽区域数据业务 [- - - shù jù yè wù] 〈信〉 wide area data service
宽裙式绝缘子 [- qún shì jué yuán zǐ] mushroom insulator
宽让 [- ràng] be tolerant; be lenient
宽饶 [- ráo] forgive; give quarter; show mercy
宽刃斧 [- rèn fǔ] broadaxe; block bill
宽刃接缝刨 [- - jiē fèng bào] skimmer
宽容 [- róng] tolerant; bear with; lenient: ～ 待人 *be lenient in treating a person*; (能) ～ 不同意见 *be tolerant of opinions different from one's own*; 对反对者很 ～ *be liberal to an opponent*; 有 ～ 精神的人通常胸襟开阔。*A tolerant person usually has breadth of mind*. ◇ ～ 度 latitude; ～ 条款 allowance clause
宽容大度 [- - dà dù] easy; generosity
宽扇形喷嘴 [- shàn xíng pēn zuǐ] broad fan nozzle
宽舌蛭 [- shé zhì] glossiphonia late
宽射束 [- shè shù] broad beam
宽射线 [- - xiàn] 〈植〉 broad ray
宽深比 [- shēn bǐ] breadth depth ratio
宽式刨床 [- shì bào chuáng] widened planer; widened planing machine
宽式标音 [- - biāo yīn] broad transcription
宽视角透镜 [- - jiǎo tòu jìng] lens covering a wide angle of field
宽视野驾驶室 [- - yě jià shǐ shì] full-vision cab
宽舒 [- shū] ①(舒畅) happy; entirely free from worry ②(宽敞舒展) spacious and smooth
宽恕 [- shù] forgive; excuse; pardon: 得到 ～ *obtain clemency from*; 请求 ～ *ask for forgiveness*; ～ 某人犯了过错 *pardon sb. for doing wrong*; 愿上帝 ～ 你的罪过。*May God grant you pardon for your sins*. 立功赎罪，以求得人民的 ～。*Perform meritorious service to atone for one's crimes so as to obtain clemency from the people*.
宽睡袍 [- shuì páo] night rail
宽松 [- sōng] loose and comfortable
宽松薄裤 [- - báo kù] pajamas
宽松罩衣[斗篷] [- - zhào yī] [古] rochet
宽台阶 [- tái jiē] pace
宽体 [- tǐ] 〈刷〉 expanded letter
宽条子 [- tiáo zi] pajama stripes
宽调 [- -] flat tuning
宽调速 [- - sù] widerange speed cotrol
宽调谐 [- - xié] broad tuning
宽头刀 [- tóu dāo] dutch nose tool
宽腿裤 [- tuǐ kù] trouser
宽袜子 [- wà zi] galligaskin
宽外袍 [- wài páo] toga
宽位字符 [- wèi zì fú] wide character
宽慰 [- -] comfort; console; soothe; comfortable; easy: 给某人以极大的 ～ *profoundly console sb.*; 自我 ～ *console oneself*; 听了这个消息，我甚感 ～。*I was greatly relieved at the news*.
宽温磁心 [- wēn cí xīn] wide-temperature core
宽吻海豚 [- wěn hǎi tún] bottle-nosed dolphin; bottle-nose dolphin; bottle-nosed porpoise; bottle-nose porpoise; bottle-nose
宽隙火花室 [- xì huǒ huā shì] wide gap spark chamber
宽狭 [- xiá] [书] width; breadth
宽显示器 [- xiǎn shì qì] wide display
宽限 [- xiàn] extend a time limit; grace; moratorium: ～ 两星期 *give two week's grace*; 请 ～ 几天。*Please extend the deadline a few days*. 驾驶员更换执照有 10 天的 ～ 期。*Drivers have ten days' grace to renew their licenses*. ◇ ～ 期 *grace period*; *period of grace*; ～ 日期 *days of grace*
宽线谷 [- - gǔ] dans
宽线谷地 [- - - dì] basin valley
宽心 [- xīn] feel relieved; find relief; be relaxed; be at ease; feel at rest; set one's mind at ease; feel free from anxiety: 说几句 ～ 话 *say a few reassuring words*; 好言劝慰使人 ～。*The kind advice rests easily on one's conscience*.
宽心丸 [- - wán] words of comfort; reassuring words; a joke or story told to make people relax
宽袖 [- xiù] full sleeve
宽选通脉冲 [- xuǎn tōng mài chōng] wide gate ◇ ～ 发生器 wide gate generator
宽严并举[济] [- yán bìng jǔ] temper justice with mercy; severity tempered with gentleness
宽阳极 [- yáng jí] wide anode
宽衣 [- yī] take off your coat; loose garment; remove the upper coat for relaxation: 请 ～。*Do take off your coat, please*.
宽衣解带 [- - jiě dài] undress oneself; loosen one's tie (and fall asleep); unfasten the girdle and strip off one's dress
宽衣窄袖 [- - zhǎi xiù] wide coat with narrow sleeves
宽以待人 [- yǐ dài rén] be broad-minded toward others; be lenient with others; treat others liberally
宽以济猛 [- - jì měng] temper justice with mercy
宽以律人 [- - lǜ rén] treat others liberally
宽翼缘工字梁 [- yì yuán gōng zì liáng] 〈建〉 H beam
宽银幕电影 [- yín mù diàn yǐng] wide-screen film [process]; broadscreen film: 70 毫米 ～ *Panavision*; 变形镜头式 ～ *cinemascope*; 全景 ～ *cinerama*; *cinepanoramic*; 遮幅式 ～ *superscope* ◇ ～ 放映机 widescreen film projector
宽影片 [- yǐng piàn] 〈摄〉 wide film
宽宥 [- yòu] [书] (宽恕; 饶恕) excuse; forgive
宽宥宵小 [- - xiāo xiǎo] forgive the evildoers
宽余 [- yú] ①(宽阔舒畅) broad-minded and happy ②(宽裕) well-to-do; comfortably off
宽裕 [- yù] well-to-do; comfortably off; ample; well-off; plenty: 经济 ～ *in easy circumstances*; *well-off*; 时间 ～。*There is plenty of time yet*.; *There is enough time to spare*.
宽缘钢梁轧机 [- yuán gāng liáng zhá jī] wide-flange beam mill
宽缘工字钢 [- - gōng zì gāng] 〈冶〉 broad-flanged beam
宽缘工字梁 [- - - - liáng] differflange beam
宽缘梁 [- - liáng] wide-flange beam
宽缘型钢 [- - xíng gāng] universal shape
宽凿 [- záo] 〈建〉 boaster ◇ ～ 工 〈建〉 boasted work; drove work
宽窄 [- zhǎi] width; breadth; size: ～ 正好 *just the right size for sth*.
宽展 [- zhǎn] broadsiding ◇ ～ 机座 broadside mill; (用于增大板坯宽度) broadside stand; spreading stand; ～ 率 percentage spread; ～ 轧制 broadside rolling
宽纵 [- zòng] indulge: 切莫 ～ 自己。*Never be so self-indulgent*.

kuǎn ㄎㄨㄢˇ

款(欵) [ㄎㄨㄢˇ] [kuǎn] Ⅰ 形 ①(诚恳) sincere: ～ 诚 *sincere heart*; ～ 曲 *heartfelt feelings* ②[书] (缓; 慢) leisurely; slow: ～ 步 *with deliberate steps* Ⅱ 动 ①(招待; 款待) receive with hospitality; entertain: ～ 客 *entertain guests* ②[书] (敲; 叩) knock: ～ 门 *knock at the door* Ⅲ 名 ①(法令、规章、条约等条文里分的项目) section of an article in a legal document, etc.; paragraph: 根据该条约的第六条第二 ～ *according to Article 6, Section 2 of the Treaty* ②(款项; 钱) a sum of money; fund: 筹 ～ *raise funds*; 公 ～ *public funds*; 汇 ～ *remit money*; 捐 ～ *contribute money* ③(书画上题的作者或赠送对象的姓名) the name of sender or recipient inscribed on a painting or a piece of calligraphy presented as a gift: 上 ～ *the name of recipient*; 下 ～ *the name of painter or calligrapher* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 辰 *Kuan Chen*
款步 [- bù] move [proceed] slowly; walk in slow steps; with deliberate steps; walking slowly
款待 [- dài] treat cordially; entertain; entertain with courtesy and warmth: ～ 客人 *entertain guests*; 盛宴 ～ *entertain sb. at a banquet*; 受到殷勤 ～ *be hospitably entertained*; 我妻子把他作为贵客 ～。*My wife entertained him as an honoured guest*.
款冬 [- dōng] 〈植〉 coltsfoot ◇ ～ 二醇 faradiol; ～ 花 tussilago; tussilago farfara
款额 [- é] the amount of money
款款 [- kuǎn] [书] (慢慢地) slow; leisurely
款留 [- liú] cordially urge (a guest) to stay
款目 [- mù] ①(条文的项目) an article or item in a contract [treaty] ②(为某种用途而储存或支出的钱) a sum of money; an entry in account
款洽 [- qià] [书] (亲切融洽) cordial and harmonious: ～ 融合 *be courteous and genial*
款曲 [- qū] [书] (殷勤的心意) heartfelt feelings: 互通 ～ *express feelings of mutual affection or friendship*
款式 [- shì] model; style; design; fashion; pattern: 最新 ～ *the latest style*; 漂亮的 ～ *in fine style*; ～ 古老 *of ancient pattern*; 她的发型是这个城市流行的 ～。*She wears a fashionable*

hair style prevailing in the city. ◇ ～ 搭配 *pattern assortment*

款项 [- xiàng] ①（为某种用途而储存或支出的钱）a sum of money; fund ②（条文的项目）section of an article in a legal document, etc.

款语移时 [- yǔ yí shí] speak about with minute details for a short time

款识 [- zhì]（钟、鼎等器物上所刻的文字）inscriptions (on bronzes, etc.)

款酌慢饮 [- zhuó màn yǐn] pour the wine in small cups and sip it slowly

款子 [- zi] a sum of money

窾 [ㄎㄨㄢˇ] [kuǎn] ［书］Ⅰ 形 ①（空的）empty ②（干枯）dry ③（穷困）destitute Ⅱ 名 ①（孔穴）hole ②（法则）law

kuāng ㄎㄨㄤ

匡 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng] Ⅰ 动 ①［书］（纠正）rectify; correct: ～ 谬 *correct mistakes* ②［书］（救；帮助）assist; save: ～ 我不逮 *help me make up for my deficiencies; help me to overcome my shortcomings* ③［方］（粗略计算；估计）estimate ④（料想）expect Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 忠 *Kuang Zhong*

匡扶社稷 [- fú shè jì] help the country

匡复 [- fù] ［书］restore (lost territory)

匡济时艰 [- jì shí jiān] relieve the timely difficulties

匡救 [- jiù] rescue (from disaster, errors); save; remedy

匡其不及 [- qí bù jí] make up for any deficiencies

匡算 [- suàn] calculate roughly

匡正 [- zhèng]（纠正；改正）rectify; correct

匡正时弊 [- - shí bì] make right existing evils

劻 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng]（构词成分）见下。

劻勷 [- ráng] ［书］（急迫不安的样子）in haste and agitation

哐 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng] 象（形容撞击震动的声音）crash; bang: ～ 的一声，脸盆掉在地上了。*The basin fell with a crash.*

哐挡 [- dāng] 象 crash; bang

哐啷 [- lāng] 象（形容器物撞击的声音）crash; bang: ～ 一声关上门 *bang the door shut*

筐 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng] Ⅰ 名（用竹篾、柳条等编的容器）basket: 柳条 ～ *wicker [willow] basket* Ⅱ 量 basketful: 满满一 ～ 苹果 *a basketful of apples*; 我们买了一 ～ 桃子。*We bought a basket of peaches.*

筐贝 [- bèi] basket shell; basket whelk

筐草 [- cǎo] windlestraw; windlestrae

筐窥筐举 [- kuī kuāng jǔ] limited outlook and experience

筐篮式合绳机 [- lán shì hé shéng jī] planet type strander; planetary closer

筐篮式捻股机 [- - - niǎn gǔ jī] crank strander; planet type closer; planetary strander; sun-and-planet strander

筐篮中物 [- qiè zhōng wù] things in the basket; common things

筐蛇尾 [- shé wěi]〈无脊椎〉basket star

筐式送锭车 [- shì sòng dìng chē] pot car

筐形线圈 [- xíng xiàn quān] stagger-wound coil

筐油螺 [- yóu luó] basket shell

筐子 [- zi] small basket; crate: 编 ～ *weave a small basket*

倥 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng]（构词成分）见下。

倥勷 [- ráng] ［书］（急迫不安的样子）in haste and agitation

恇 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng] 形［书］（害怕；惊慌）frightened; fearful

诓 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng]（构词成分）见下。

诓河 [- hé] the Kuanghe River (in Guangdong Province)

诓 [ㄎㄨㄤ] [kuāng] 动（诓骗；哄骗）deceive; hoax: 她不会 ～ 你的。*She won't deceive you.* 我哪能 ～ 你？*How could I deceive you?*

诓骗 [- piàn] deceive; hoax; dupe

kuáng ㄎㄨㄤˊ

狂 [ㄎㄨㄤˊ] [kuáng] Ⅰ 形 ①（精神失常；疯狂）mad; crazy: 发 ～ *go mad*; 他高兴得发 ～。*He is crazy with delight.* 她欣喜若 ～。*She went mad with joy.* ②（猛烈；急剧；声势大）violent; wild: ～ 奔的马 *a bolting horse*; ～ 饮 *drink heavily*; 股票价格 ～ 跌。*The stocks slumped.* 雨骤风 ～。*The wind blew hard and the rain came down in sheets.* ③（纵情；无拘束）wild; delirious; raving; unrestrained: ～ 怒 *raving with fury*; ～ 喜 *be wild with joy; be delirious with delight* ④（狂妄）arrogant; overbearing: 口出 ～ 言 *talk wildly* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 交 *Kuang Jiao*

狂暴 [- bào] violent; wild; frantic; furious; rapid: ～ 的山洪 *raging mountain torrents*

狂暴不驯 [- - bú xùn] as mad as March hare; wild and untamed

狂暴残虐 [- - cán nüè] fierce and cruel

狂暴西风 [- - xī fēng] Furious fifty

狂暴性狂犬病 [- - xìng kuáng quǎn bìng] furious rabies

狂奔 [- bēn] run about wildly; run about madly

狂飙 [- biāo]（急骤的暴风；比喻猛烈的潮流或力量）hurricane; wild whirlwind

狂飙运动 [- - yùn dòng]（德国 18 世纪 70 年代的资产阶级文艺运动和社会运动，也叫"狂飙突进运动"）storm and stress

狂草 [- cǎo]（草书的一种）a wild scribble; an excessively free cursive style (in Chinese calligraphy)

狂跌 [- diē]〈贸易〉slump

狂放 [- fàng] unruly or unrestrained; wild or undisciplined

狂放不羁 [- - bù jī] profligate and unrestrained; behave unbridledly; with abandon; uninhibited; unruly

狂吠 [- fèi] bark furiously; howl

狂蜂浪蝶 [- fēng làng dié] lascivious men

狂风 [- -] ①〈气〉whole gale ②（猛烈的风）fierce wind; wild wind: ～ 呼啸。*The wind howled.* 几百棵大树被 ～ 刮倒了。*Hundreds of trees were blown down in the gale.* ◇ ～ 警报〈气〉whole-gale warning

狂风暴雨 [- - bào yǔ] a furious storm — a dangerous situation; a windy downpour; a heady tempest; galedriven rain; howling wind and torrential rain; rage; violent storm; violent wind and driving rain

狂风大作 [- - dà zuò] A (brisk, heavy) gale is blowing.; A fierce gale sprang up.; A heavy gale came on [began] to blow.; It is blowing a full gale.

狂风恶浪 [- - è làng] fierce storm

狂风巨浪 [- - jù làng] violent storm and roaring waves; wild winds and huge waves

狂风怒号 [- - nù háo] A violent wind is howling.; The storm raved.

狂风骤起 [- - zhòu qǐ] A fierce gale sprang up.

狂风骤起，大雨倾注 [- - - - dà yǔ qīng zhù] Suddenly a high wind sprang up and the rain started pelting down.

狂夫 [- fū] bohemian; one who cares nothing about conventions or decorum

狂歌 [- gē] sing with wild joy

狂歌酣舞 [- - hān wǔ] sing and dance rapturously

狂轰滥炸 [- hōng làn zhà] bomb savagely; bomb wantonly and indiscriminately; wanton and indiscriminate bombing; wanton bombing

狂呼乱叫 [- hū luàn jiào] scream aloud

狂欢 [- huān] revelry; carnival; rejoice with wild excitement; be carried away by wild pleasure or joy; revel; hold a carnival ◇ ～ 节 carnival; ～ 症 perichareia

狂欢作乐 [- - zuò lè] paint the town red; have a spree; booze-up; wild-assed: 几个乡下来的青年～一番。*A couple of good old country boys are having a wild and woolly time.*

狂客 [- kè] a wild-mannered fellow

狂澜 [- lán] raging waves; roaring waves: 力挽 ～ *do one's utmost to stem a raging tide or save a desperate situation*

狂乱 [- luàn] derangement; frenzied; mad ◇ ～ 褶皱 wild fold

狂奴故态 [- nú gù tài] the self-conceited scholar's old way of life; the usual bearing of a wild bondman

狂怒 [- nù] rage; furor; fury: ～ 之下 *in a towering rage*

狂气 [- qì] arrogant airs and manner of speaking

狂犬病 [- quǎn bìng] lupomania; phohodipsia; hydrophobia; rabies; cynolyssa; cynomania; lytta; lyssa; lysso- ◇ ～ 病毒 hydrophobin; rabies virus; ～ 患者 hydrophobe; rabiator; ～ 恐怖 rabiophobia; lyssophobia; hydrophobophobia; ～ 疫苗〈免疫〉rabies vaccines; ～ 石 madstone

狂犬吠日 [- - fèi rì] a mad dog barking at the sun — in the futility

狂犬吠月 [- - - yuè] bay (at) the moon; bark at the moon

狂热 [- rè] fanaticism; fanatical; feverish; rabid; fever: ～ 的信徒 *a fanatical follower; fanatic; zealot*; 一阵 ～ *a fever of enthusiasm*; 战争 ～ *war fever*; 她 ～ 地迷恋着舞台生活。*She was mad about the stage.* 这种 ～ 正席卷日本。*The craze is sweeping over Japan.* ◇ ～ 市场 feverish market; ～ 性 fanaticism

狂人 [- rén] madman; maniac; lunatic; extremely conceited fellow: ～ 呓语 *ravings of a madman*; 战争 ～ *war maniacs*

狂三诈四 [- sān zhà sì] high-handed

狂生 [- shēng] a bohemian young scholar

狂士 [- shì] a self-conceited scholar; an idiosyncratic gentleman; a bohemian scholar

狂思乱想 [- sī luàn xiǎng] imagine all sorts of ideas; indulge in fantasy

狂态 [- tài] display of wild manners; scandalous scene; insolent and conceited manners

狂涛巨澜 [- tāo jù lán] the angry waves; the raging tide

狂妄 [- wàng] wildly arrogant; extremely conceited; frantic; unbridled; wanton; presumptuous: ～ 的野心 *a wild ambition*; 他那时候太 ～ 了。*He went beyond the bounds of reason in those days.*

狂妄悖逆 [- - bèi nì] ill-behaved and perverse; wanton and disloyal

狂妄不羁 [- - bù jī] run wild

狂妄叫嚣 [- - jiào xiāo] arrogantly clamour

狂妄无知 [- - wú zhī] conceited and ignorant

狂妄凶暴 [- - xiōng bào] arrogant and violent

狂妄自大 [- - zì dà] (as) proud as Lucifer; be arrogant and conceited; ride the high horse; false pride; have grandiose delusion concerning oneself; megalomania; think one is the whole cheese

狂喜 [- xǐ] wild with joy; rejoice with wild excitement; be ravished with joy

狂想曲 [- xiǎng qǔ]〈音〉rhapsody

狂相 [- xiàng] display of unrestraint of excessive haughtiness [frivolity]

狂笑 [- xiào] laugh wildly; laugh boisterously; wild laugh; roars of laughter ◇ ～ 症 gelotolepsy

狂言 [- yán] ravings; wild language; nonsense; incoherent talk; boastful talks; bragging; crazy talk; crazy remarks: 口出 ～ *talk wildly*; 疯子的 ～ *the ravings of a madman*; 自大狂者的一派 ～ *the mere ravings of megalomaniacs*

狂蝇 [- yíng] botfly; oestrid; wabble ◇ ～ 科 Destridae; ～ 蛆 bot

狂郁精神病 [- yù jīng shén bìng]〈心理〉manic-depressive psychosis

狂躁抑郁性反应 [- zào yì yù xìng fǎn yìng] manic depressive reaction

狂阵风 [- zhèn fēng]〈气〉flaw

狂证 [- zhèng]〈医〉manic psychosis

狂自尊大 [- zì zūn dà] (as) proud as Lucifer; self-conceited

狂恣 [- -]（狂妄放肆）unrestrained; uninhibited; disolute; profligate

鵟 [ㄎㄨㄤˊ] [kuáng] 名（一种像老鹰的鸟）buzzard(益鸟，也叫"土豹"）

诳 [ㄎㄨㄤˊ] [kuáng] Ⅰ 动（哄骗；欺骗）deceive; hoax: 你别 ～ 我。*Don't try to deceive me.* Ⅱ 名（谎话）lies: 说 ～ *tell a lie* Ⅲ 形［书］（虚伪的）sham

诳言妄语 [- yán wàng yǔ] wild talks and lies

诳语 [- yǔ] lies; falsehood

kuǎng ㄎㄨㄤˇ

亦 [ㄎㄨㄤˇ] [kuǎng] 名［方］（洼地）low-lying land; depression (often used in place names): 刘家 ～ *Liujiakuang (in Shandong Province)*

kuàng ㄎㄨㄤˋ

圹(壙) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] 名 ①（墓穴）grave ②［书］（原野）prairies; champaign

圹埌 [- làng] ［书］（一望无际）(of open country) boundless; vast

框 [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] Ⅰ 名 ①（框架；框子）frame; case: 窗 ～ *window frame [case]*; 画 ～ *picture frame*; 眼镜 ～ 儿 *rims (of spectacles)*; 桌上的银 ～ 中有一张她儿子的相片。*In a silver frame*

on the table there is a photograph of her son. ②(框框) frame; circle Ⅱ 动 ①(在文字、图片的周围加上线条) draw a frame round; circumscribe: 用红线把标题～起来 *frame the heading in red*; 报上登载了～有黑边的烈士遗像。*The newspaper carried the martyr's photo framed in black*. ②(约束; 限制) put in a straitjacket; restrain

框板 [- bǎn] deckle board

框标 [- biāo] collimation mark ◇ ～ 轴 fiducial axis

框带 [- dài] deckle strap

框顶横梁 [- dǐng héng liáng] headill

框符 [- fú] 〈计〉 box

框格(窗) [- gé] bar ◇ ～ 玻璃 pane

框构门 [- gòu mén] 〈木〉 framed and braced door

框架 [- jià] 〈建〉 frame; framing; shell frame; skeleton frame; frame mount; trellis; sash; pigsty(e); rack; armature(塑像骨架): 钢筋混凝土～ *reinforced concrete frame*; 建筑物的～ *the frame of a building*; 铁制的～ *iron frames*; 飞船的～是用轻而坚固的金属制成的。*The frame of an airship is made of light but strong metal*. 我们把那幅画装入～。*We frame up that picture*. ◇ ～ 板 frame plate; ～ 半拖车 skeleton semi-trailer; ～ 边 leg of frame; ～ 测力计 chassis dynamometer; ～ 车 chassis; rack car; ～ 车体 rack body; ～ 构造 belfry; ～ 构筑 framing; ～ 基础 frame foundation; ～ 建筑 framed building; ～ 接地线 〈电〉 chassis ground; ～ 结构 frame construction; skeleton [framed] structure; ～ 锯 〈设计〉 buhl saw; frame saw; ～ 开间 case bay; ～ 条 sheth(矿车等的); ～ 调直 squaring of frame; ～ 转动惯量 gimbal moment of inertia; ～ 总成 frame assembly

框架栅 [- - shān] frame grid ◇ ～ 电子管 frame grid tube

框架式自动开关 [- - shì zì dòng kāi guān] frame-supporting circuit-breaker

框锯 [- jù] buck saw; frame saw; span saw; gang mill; gate saw; mill saw; stock-gang; web saw ◇ ～ 机 sawing machine

框框 [- kuang] ①(周围的圈) frame; circle ②(固有的格式; 传统的做法; 事先划定的范围) restriction; convention; set pattern: 突破旧～的限制 *throw convention to the winds*; 改革不合理的条条～ *reform irrational regulations and restrictions*

框式支架 [- shì zhī jià] 〈采矿〉 frame set; framing set

框筒结构 [- tǒng jié gòu] framed-tube structure

框图 [- tú] block diagram; flow chart; flow diagram ◇ ～ 分解 decomposition of block diagrams; ～ 模板 template; ～ 语言 block-diagram language

框图型程序模式 [- - xíng chéng xù mó shì] flowchart program scheme

框形测向器 [- xíng cè xiàng qì] 〈信〉 frame direction-finder; loop direction-finder

框形天线 [- - tiān xiàn] 〈信〉 frame antenna; frame aerial; coil antenna; loop antenna ◇ ～ 接收 frame antenna reception

框形支架 [- - zhī jià] frame support

框移 [- yí] frameshift

框缘(饰) [- yuán] architrave

框罩 [- zhào] mask

框制种 [- zhì zhǒng] eggs in circles(养蚕)

框状断口 [- zhuàng duàn kǒu] picture-frame fracture

框子 [- zi] frame: 门～ *door frame*

矿(礦、鑛) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng]

名 ①(矿床) ore [mineral] deposit: 报～ *report where deposits are found*; 探～ *go prospecting*; *prospect* ②(矿石) ore: 铁～ *iron ore*; 选～ *ore dressing*; *dress ore* ③(开采矿物的场所) mine: 煤～ *coal mine*; *colliery*; 他在～上工作。*He works at the mine*.

矿壁 [- bì] rib

矿仓 [- cāng] ore storage bin

矿藏 [- cáng] mineral resources; mineral reserves; ore deposits: 开发～ *develop mineral resources*; ～丰富 *rich in mineral resources* ◇ ～ 量 ore reserves

矿槽长度 [- cáo cháng dù] box-length

矿层 [- céng] ore bed; ore horizon; seam; stratum of ores; ore formation; manto: 可采～ *a workable seam* ◇ ～ 开采条件 seam condition; ～ 露头 outbowed; ～ 倾斜 seam pitch; ～ 图 seam plan

矿产 [- chǎn] mineral products; minerals: ～分布 *the distribution of mineral deposits*; 中国的～丰富。*China is rich in minerals*. ◇ ～ 储量 ore reserve; ～ 分布图 map of mineral deposit; ～ 品 minerals; ～ 普查 search for mineral deposits; survey for the purpose of locating mineral resources; ～ 资源 mineral resources; ～ 综合利用 complex utilization of valuable minerals

矿产地 [- - dì] orefield ◇ ～ 投资额 field investment

矿场地球物理 [- chǎng dì qiú wù lǐ] field geophysics ◇ ～ 勘探 geophysical well testing

矿巢 [- cháo] nest

矿车 [- chē] 〈工〉 bogie; bogie truck; miner's truck; pit car; tub; dilly; mine car; tram ◇ ～ 翻笼 car tipper; ～ 辅助工 brakeman; ～ 跟车工〈采矿〉 gang rider; swamper; trip rider; ～ 挂钩工 hooker-on; ～ 减速器 car retarder; ～ 连接器 jink; ～ 清扫器 mine-car cleaner; ～ 司机 puffer; ～ 速度控制器〈采矿〉wagon booster-belt retarder; ～限速自动控制器〈采矿〉 automatic wagon control; ～ 修理工 corder; ～ 制动棒 sprag; spragger

矿车用推车 [- - yòng tuī chē] 〈采矿〉 barney; larry

矿尘 [- chén] mine [mineral] dust ◇ ～ 测定 mine dust surveying; ～ 浓度 mine dust density; ～ 取样器 mine dust sampler

矿橙 [- chéng] fire red

矿床 [- chuáng] 〈地质〉 mineral deposit; ore deposit; deposit; mine: 层状～ *bedded deposit*; 海底～ *submarine deposit*; 金属～ *metalliferous deposit* ◇ ～ 成因论 metallogeny; ～ 地质学 geology of ore deposits; ～ 二次回采 secondary recovery; ～ 开拓 orebody development; ～ 评价 evaluation of deposits

矿带 [- dài] ore belt; ore zone

矿袋 [- -] 〈地质〉 ore pocket

矿道 [- dào] drive ◇ ～ 顶木 lagging

矿灯 [- dēng] miner's lamp; cap-lamp; miner light: 手提安全～ *an electric hand lamp* ◇ ～ 充电架〈采矿〉(miner) lamp-charging rack; ～ 房 lamp house; ～ 管理员 lampman; ～ 清理工〈采矿〉 lamp trimmer

矿斗 [- dǒu] ore bucket

矿毒土 [- dú tǔ] ore poisoned soil

矿房 [- fáng] chamber ◇ ～ 运输机 room conveyer

矿工 [- gōng] miner; rockman; pitman; groover ◇ ～ 便餐 crowst; ～ 锤 bully; ～ 灯〈采矿〉 miner's lamp; ～ 更衣室 moorhouse; ～ 伙伴 butty; ～ 蜡 sunshine; ～ 领班 butty; ～ 帽 fantail; ～ 锹 banjo; ～ 助手 butty; ～ 自救器〈采矿〉 miner's self-rescuer

矿管商业 [- guǎn shāng yè] mine-managed commerce

矿化 [- huà] mineralize; mineralization ◇ ～ 带 mineralized zone; ～ 度 mineralization; ～ 灰岩 mineralized limestone; ～ 剂 mineralizer; mineraliser; mineralizing agent; ～ 率 mineralization rate; ～ 水 mineralized water; ～ 碳棒 〈电〉 mineralized carbon; ～ 细胞法 mineralized cell treatment; ～ 状态 mineralization; ～ 作用 mineralization

矿灰 [- huī] calx

矿浆 [- jiāng] ore pulp; pulp ◇ ～ 萃取 sludge extraction; ～ 分配器 pulp distributer; ～ 分析 pulp-assay; ～密度计〈采矿〉 diver; ～ 密度记录器 pulp density recorder; ～ 树脂 resin-in-pulp; ～ 准备器 kaskad apparatus for pre-flotation pulp conditioning

矿井 [- jǐng] 〈采矿〉 mine; pit; grube; groove; shaft; wheal; underground mine: 废～ *an abandoned mine*; 一辈子在～下干活 *work all one's life down the pit* ◇ ～ 安全 mine safety; ～ 等积孔 mine equivalent orifice; ～ 地面 grass; ～ 电缆 borehole cable; ～ 定向仪 shaft orientational instrument; ～ 服务年限 mine service-life; ～ 火灾 mine fire; ～ 架 headstock; ～ 建设工期 mine construction time; ～ 绞车 well winch; ～ 卷扬机 mine hoisting winch; ～ 开拓 development; ～ 空气 mine air; ～ 口 pithead; ～ 密闭 mine sealing; ～ 木工 pitwright; ～ 区段 mine block; ～ 人口处 eye; ～ 事故 mine accident; ～ 水 mine water; ～ 水仓 mine sump; ～水平(阶段) gurmy; ～ 司泵工 pitwright; ～ 提升机 mine hoist; ～ 提升信号 shaft signaling; ～ 瓦斯 damp; firedamp; mine gas; ～ 涌水 swallet; ～ 涌水率单位 miner's inch; ～ 支护 mine support

矿井通风 [- - tōng fēng] 〈采矿〉 mine ventilation ◇ ～ 不足 dacker; ～ 容积效率 volumetric efficiency of mine air; ～ 速度压头 mine velocity head; ～ 特性曲线 mine characteristic curve; ～ 系统 mine ventilation system; ～ 总压头 mine total head; ～ 阻力 mine resistance; ～ 阻力特性 mine characteristic

矿坑 [- kēng] wicket(巷道); pit ◇ ～ 排水 mine drainage; ～ 水 pit water; ～ 下陷 mining subsidence

矿控制 [- kòng zhì] 〈地质〉 ore control

矿口 [- kǒu] mine mouth ◇ ～ 发电厂 mine mouth power plant

矿砾 [- lì] 〈采矿〉 shode stone; shoad; shode

矿粒 [- lì] ore particle

矿量损失 [- liàng sǔn shī] mineral loss

矿料 [- liào] mineral aggregate

矿脉 [- mài] 〈采矿〉 mineral vein; mineral ore; reef; ore vein; ore lode; vein; lode; wythern; roke ◇ ～ 变薄 twitch; ～ 充填 ore vein filling; ～(层)错位 shift; ～ 底部 ledger; ～ 顶 apex of vein; apex; ～ 断裂 break in lode; ～ 夹层 rider; ～ 交切 intersection of ore veins; ～ 路线 lie; ～ 泥 lama

矿棉 [- mián] mineral wool ◇ ～ 管壳 mineral wool rigid section; ～ 制品 mineral wool product; ～ 砖 mineral wool block

矿面 [- miàn] 〈采矿〉 ore faces

矿苗 [- miáo] outcropping; outcrop; crop

矿末煅烧炉 [- mò duàn shāo lú] smalls roaster

矿囊 [- náng] 〈采矿〉 ore pocket; ore bunch; ore chamber

矿内暴风 [- nèi bào fēng] 〈采矿〉 wind blast

矿内乘人车 [- - chéng rén chē] paddy

矿内大气 [- - dà qì] mine air

矿内毒气 [- - dú qì] damp

矿泥 [- ní] slurry; fango; mud; pulp; slime; sludge ◇ ～ 泵 slime pump; ～ 化 sliming; ～ 筛 slurry screen; ～ 水 slime water; ～ 洗选机 slime washer

矿盘 [- pán] flat of ore

矿区 [- qū] 〈地质〉 ore district; mining area; holding; diggings ◇ ～ 城市 mining city; ～ 道路 mine road; ～ 环境保护 environmental mining protection; environmental protection of mine; ～ 使用费 galiage; ～ 疏干 mine dewatering

矿泉 [- quán] mineral spring ◇ ～ 疗法 crenotherapy; craunotherapy; crounotherapy; mineral water bath; ～ 疗养地 spa; ～ 疗养学 crenology; craunology; ～ 水 mineral water; spa; ～ 学 balneology; pegology

矿群 [- qún] 〈地质〉 ore cluster

矿热电炉 [- rè diàn lú] ore-smelting electric furnace

矿砂 [- shā] ore sand ◇ ～ 船 ore carrier; ～ 废渣 tailing

矿山 [- shān] mine; hacienda; diggings; bal; groove ◇ ～ 安全 mine safety; ～ 安全仪器 coal mine safety apparatus; ～ 测量〈采矿〉 mining survey; latch; ～ 测量员 mineral surveyor; ～ 测斜仪 mining inclinometer; ～ 地压 rock pressure; mine ground pressure; ～ 地质〈采矿〉 mining geology; ～ 防水 mine water prevention; ～ 废水 mine wastewater; ～ 废物 mine waste; ～ 工程 mine engineering; ～ 工程图 mine map; ～ 环境 mine environment; ～ 火灾 mine fire; ～ 机械 mining machinery; ～ 机械厂 mining machinery plant; ～ 机械化 mining mechanization; ～ 交货所 ex mine; ～ 经理 barmaster; ～ 经纬仪 miner theodolite; ～ 救护 mine rescue; ～ 救护队 mine rescue crew; ～ 开发 mine development; ～ 开拓位置图〈采矿〉 location plan; ～ 漏风〈采矿〉 fugitive air; ～ 冒落事故 roof-fall accident; ～ 密闭防水 water proofing of mine; ～ 灭火 mine fire-fighting; ～ 平巷〈采矿〉 road; ～ 企业 bargh; ～ 强化开采 intensified mining; ～ 事故 mine accident; ～ 收租人 barmaster; ～ 水锤〈采矿〉 mine water hammer; ～ 探放水 mine drainage boring; ～ 探升 mine hoisting; ～ 铁路信号〈采矿〉 mine signal system; ～ 通风 mine ventilation; ～ 通信 mine communication; ～ 透水 mine flooding; ～ 透水事故 flooding accident; ～ 突水 mine sudden flooding; ～ 维护费 expenses for protecting mines; ～ 污染 mine pollution; ～ 消防车〈采矿〉 mine fire truck; ～ 斜井 slope; ～ 压力 mine ground pressure; ～ 压力分布规律 law of mining ground pressure distribution; ～ 涌水 mine water inrush; ～ 用泵 mine pump; ～运输〈采矿〉 mine haulage; mine haul; pit haulage; ～ 照明 mine lighting; ～ 支护 mine support; ～ 支架 mine prop; ～ 注浆堵水 cement injection for exclusion of water

矿石 [- shí] ore; mineral: 富～ *high-grade ore*; 贫～ *low-grade ore* ◇ ～ 仓〈采矿〉 ore bin; ～ 车

ore car; ～ 处理量 throughput; ～ 船 orecarrier; ～ 分解 ore-opening; ～ 港 ore port; ～ 回采率 ore recovery rate; ～ 烘炉 roaster; ～ 加工 ore milling; ～ 检波器 natural detector; ～ 可磨性 ore grindability; ～ 矿沙 ore; ～ 码头 ore terminal; ～ 配料 ore-burden; ～ 贫化率 ore dilution rate; ～ 品位 ore grade; ～ 品位分级 ore grade; ～ 破碎 ore reduction; ～ 破碎机 ore crusher; ～ 取样法 ore sampling; ～ 熔烧炉 ore hearth; ～ 收音机 crystal radio; crystal set; detector set; ～ 手选 ore hand sorting; ～ 水 quarry water; ～ 提升机 ore hoist; ～ 洗涤桶 vat; ～ 研磨机 ore grinder

矿水 [- shuǐ] mineral water

矿胎 [- tāi] protore

矿体 [- tǐ] 〈地质〉 ore body ◇ ～ 边界线 boundary line of ore body; ～ 穿通点〈采矿〉 ore intersection; ～ 几何 ore body geometry; ～ 可采界限〈采矿〉 assay walls; ～ 露头 ore outcrop; ～ 圈定 termination of ore body; ～ 斜度 slope of the ore body

矿田 [- tián] ore field ◇ ～ 构造 mine field structure

矿筒 [- tǒng] ore chimney; ore pipe

矿物 [- wù] mineral: 采掘 ～ *extract minerals*; 金属 ～ *metallic minerals*; 稀有 ～ *rare minerals*; 钻探 ～ *drill for minerals*; 伴生 ～ *associated mineral* ◇ ～ 包体 mineral inclusion; ～ 标型特征 mineral typomorphism; ～ 成分 felit (水泥熟料中的); ～ 储量 mineral deposits; ～ 发光 mineral luminescence; ～ 肥料 mineral fertilizer; ～ 分离 mineral separation; ～ 分析 ensaying; ～ 粉色 streak; trace; ～ 共生 mineral association; mineral paragenesis; ～ 共生学 minerocoenology; ～ 构造 mineral structure; ～ 光谱化学分析 spectrochemical analysis of minerals; ～ 痕色[迹] trace; streak; ～ 化学 mineral chemistry; ～ 集合 mineral combination; ～ 胶 mineral rubber; ～ 解理 mineral cleavage; ～ 界 mineral kingdom; ～ 晶体结构 mineral crystal structure; ～ 经济 mineral economic; ～ 绝缘油 mineral insulating oil; ～ 沥青 mineral bitumen; ～ 棉 mineral wool; ～ 磨料 tribolite; ～ 切削油 mineral cutting oil; ～ 燃料 fossil fuel; mineral fuels; ～ 燃料发电厂 fossil-fuel-electric generating plant; ～ 燃料矿床 fossil fuel deposit; ～ 鞣剂 mineral tenning agent; ～ 润滑剂 mineral lubricant; ～ 生长线理 mineral lineation; ～ 世代 mineral generation; ～ 树脂 mineral resin; ～ 探测卫星 mineralogical satellite; ～ 填料 mineral filler; ～ 涂层 mineral coating; ～ 物理学 mineral physics; ～ 系列〈矿〉 mineral suite; ～ 纤维 mineral fibre; ～ 相 mineral facies; mineral phase; ～ 相律 mineralogical phase rule; ～ 形态学 morphology of minerals; ～ 学 mineralogy; ～ 学家 mineralogist; ～ 药物学 pharmaco-oryctology; ～ 杂质〈采矿〉 dirt; gangue; chats; ～ 种 mineral species; ～ 资源 mineral resources; ～ 组分 mineral constituent; ～ 组合 mineral assemblage; mineral association

矿物黑 [- - hēi] mineral black

矿物膜电极 [- - mó diàn jí] mineral membrane electrode

矿物学专家 [- - xué zhuān jiā] oryctologist

矿物油 [- - yóu] mineral oil ◇ ～ 猪油〈材〉 mineral lard oil

矿物质 [- - zhì] mineral substance ◇ ～ 饲料 mineral feed

矿相显微镜 [- xiàng xiǎn wēi jìng] metallographic microscope

矿相学 [- - xué] 〈矿〉 chalcography; mineragraphy; mineralography; ore microscopy

矿穴 [- xué] pocket ◇ ～ 沉陷 mining subsidence

矿盐 [- yán] mineral salt; rock salt; halite

矿样 [- yàng] sample ore

矿冶 [- yě] mining and metallurgy ◇ ～ 学院 institute of mining and metallurgy

矿业 [- yè] mining industry ◇ ～ 城镇 mining town; ～ 法 law of mining industry; ～ 经济 mining industry economics; ～ 投资 mine industrial capital investment; ～ 学院 mining institute; institute of mining technology; ～ 总产值 mining industry production value

矿用(的) [- yòng] mining; mine ◇ ～ 安全灯 geordie; ～ 安全型 mine permissible type; ～ 变电所 substating; ～ 材(坑木) mine timber; ～ 柴油机车 diesel mine locomotive; ～ 锤 bully; ～ 磁倾仪 dipping compass; miner's dip needle; ～ 电动机 mining motor; ～ 电话机 mine telephone set; ～ 电机车 mining electric locomotive; ～ 机车 mine locomotive; mining locomotive; ～ 罗盘 mine dial; ～ 明火灯 paddy; ～ 木材 pitwood; ～ 升降机 mine hoist; ～ 双尖镐 flang; ～ 通风机 mine fan; ～ 拖拉机 mine tractor; ～ 炸药 mining explosive

矿油 [- yóu] Dormant oils; Volck oil; white oil ◇ ～ 保藏 mineral oil preservation; ～ 精 Mineral spirits; Herbitox; ～ 制动液 mineral brake fluid

矿源 [- yuán] mineral resources

矿渣 [- zhā] sand; slag; mineral waste residue ◇ ～ 骨料 cinder aggregate; ～ 硅酸盐水泥 portland slag cement; ～ 还原值 slag reduction value; ～ 混凝土 slag concrete; ～ 块 dander; ～ 棉 mineral cotton; ～ 绒 mineral wool; ～ 水泥〈材〉 slag cement; blast furnace cement; blast furnace slag cement; ～ 砖 slag brick

矿长 [- zhǎng] barmaster

矿脂 [- zhī] 〈材〉 mineral jelly; petrolatum; vaseline; paraffinum liquidum; petrolat; petrolatum oil; petroleum jelly; soft petroleum ointment

矿质 [- zhì] mineral ◇ ～ 变色 mineral stain; ～ 肥料〈农〉 mineral fertilizer; ～ 寄生物 prototroph; ～ 焦油 mineral tar; ～ 皮质素 mineralocorticoid; ～ 水〈水文〉 mineral water; ～ 土壤 mineral soil; ～ 橡胶 rubrax

矿质营养 [- - yíng yǎng] mineral nutrition ◇ ～ 细菌 lithotrophic bacteria

矿柱 [- zhù] mine prop; pillar; post; stump; rib; jamp ◇ ～ 巷道〈采矿〉 pillar split; ～ 回采 pillar recovery; ～ 强度 pillar strength

卅 [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] [书] 同"矿" [kuàng]

眶 [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] 名 (眼眶) the socket of the eye; eye socket; 〈解〉 orbit; orbita: 热泪盈 ～ *one's eyes filled with tears*; 眼泪夺 ～ 而出 *tears starting from one's eyes*

眶部 [- bù] pars orbitalis

眶下裂 [- xià liè] 〈医〉 inferior orbital fissure

眶压计 [- yā jì] 〈医〉 orbitonometer

眶炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 orbititis

眶翼 [- yì] 〈生〉 ala orbitalis

眶缘 [- yuán] margo orbitalis

眶指数 [- zhǐ shù] 〈人〉 orbital index

眶轴计 [- zhóu jì] orbitostat

眶最下点 [- zuì xià diǎn] orbitale

旷(曠) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] I 形 ①(空而宽阔) vast; spacious: 地 ～ 人稀 *a vast territory with a sparse population* ②(心境开阔) free from worries and petty ideas: 心 ～ 神怡 *carefree and happy* ③(间隙过大; 过于肥大) loose-fitting: 这身衣服她穿着太 ～ 了。*The dress sits loosely on her.* II 动 (耽误; 荒废) neglect; waste; desert; skip III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敏本 *Kuang Minben*

旷达 [- dá] (心胸开阔) broad-minded; big-hearted; free; open-minded: ～ 之士 *a profound scholar; one with an open mind*

旷代 [- dài] [书] (旷世) (of a person) matchless (or unrivalled; unique) among one's contemporaries

旷荡 [- dàng] boundless; endless

旷废 [- fèi] (耽误荒废) neglect; be out of practice: ～ 学业 *neglect one's studies; neglect school work*

旷费 [- -] (浪费) waste: ～ 时间 *waste one's time*; 不要在这上面 ～ 时间了。*Don't waste any more time over it.*

旷夫 [- fū] [书] an unmarried man of marriageable age

旷夫怨女 [- - yuàn nǚ] bachelors and spinsters; an unmarried man and an unmarried woman

旷工 [- gōng] stay away from work without leave or good reason; neglect work

旷古 [- gǔ] from time immemorial

旷古奇闻 [- - qí wén] unprecedented story

旷古迄今 [- - qì jīn] from time immemorial

旷古未闻 [- - wèi wén] unheard-of; never heard of in history; unprecedented

旷古未有 [- - - yǒu] never seen in past history; unprecedented in history

旷久 [- jiǔ] lasting; long

旷久未见 [- - wèi jiàn] has not seen for a long time

旷课 [- kè] be absent from school without leave; cut school; cut classes; play truant; skip school work

旷离职守 [- lí zhí shǒu] desert one's post

旷男怨女 [- nán yuàn nǚ] men and women of marriageable age but unmarried

旷日持久 [- rì chí jiǔ] delay [last] for a long time; drag on; extend over days; long-drawn-out; maintain for a long time; prolonged; protracted: 这场 ～ 的战争使他们国家财政濒于破产的边缘。*This long-drawn-out war brought their country's finance to the verge of bankruptcy.*

旷世 [- shì] [书] (当代没有能比得上的) outstanding; unequaled by comtemporaries; without peer in one's generation; incomparable in the contemporary era: ～ 功勋 *outstanding deeds*

旷世奇才 [- - qí cái] a remarkable talent of many ages; a genius without peer in one's generation

旷世无双 [- - wú shuāng] stand without peer in one's generation

旷世逸[之]才 [- - yì cái] a man of brilliance unequalled by contemporaries

旷延时日 [- yán shí rì] procrastination of time

旷野 [- yě] wilderness; open field; open country

旷野荒郊 [- - huāng jiāo] a deserted [wild] countryside; a wild, desert country

旷野恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] agoraphobia

旷远之士 [- yuǎn zhī shì] a profound scholar; a scholar with an open mind; a scholar not bigoted

旷职 [- zhí] be absent from duty without leave or good reason

贶 [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] [书] I 动 (赠; 赐) give; grant II 名 (赐赠之物) gift; present

邝(鄺) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Kuang Ping*

况(況) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] I 名 ①(情形) condition; situation: 近 ～ 如何? *How have you been recently?* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 钟 *Kuang Zhong* II 动 (比方) compare: 以古 ～ 今 *draw parallels from history* III 连 [书] (况且; 何况) moreover; besides

况且 [- qiě] moreover; besides; in addition; furthermore: 现在去看足球比赛太晚了; ～ 老天又开始下雨了。*It's too late to go to the football match now; besides, it's beginning to rain.*

况味 [- wèi] [书] circumstances and sentiment

纩 [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] 名 [书] (丝绵) silk floss

纩(纊) [ㄎㄨㄤˋ] [kuàng] 名 [书] ①(丝绵) silk floss ②(蚕茧) silkworm cocoon

纩中引线 [- zhōng yǐn xiàn] pull a thread of silk from a mass of floss — bring order from chaos

kuī ㄎㄨㄟ

亏(虧) [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] I 动 ①(受损失; 亏折) lose (money, etc.); have a deficit: ～ 了二百元 *have a deficit of* 200 *yuan*; *have lost* 200 *yuan*; 盈 ～ *profit and loss*; 我做这生意 ～ 了本。*I have lost money by the business.* ②(欠缺; 短少) be short of; be deficient; lack: 理 ～ *be in the wrong*; 功 ～ 一篑 *fail to build a mound for want of one final basket of earth; fall short of success for lack of a final effort* ③(使吃亏; 辜负) treat unfairly: 你放心吧, ～ 不了你。*Don't worry. We won't be unfair to you.* 人不 ～ 地, 地不 ～ 人。*The land won't fail people as long as people don't fail the land.* II 副 ①(多亏; 幸亏) fortunately; luckily; thanks to: ～ 他提醒了我, 要不我早忘了。*Luckily he reminded me. Otherwise I'd have forgotten all about it.* ②(反说, 表示讥讽): ～ 他说得出口! *And he had the nerve to say so!* III 名 (月蚀初亏) (of the moon) wane

亏本 [- běn] lose money in business; lose one's capital; at a loss; suffer a deficit: ～ 卖出 *sell one's hens on a rainy day*; ～ 生意 *a losing proposition*; 听说他做生意 ～ 了。*I hear that he is losing by his business.* ◇ ～ 接受订货 accepting at sacrifice; ～ 企业 loss-making enterprise

亏本出售 [- - chū shòu] sell at a loss; sell below cost; sell one's hens on a rainy day; sacrifice sale

亏仓 [- cāng] broken stowage ◇ ～ 运费 shortfall freight

亏待 [- dài] ①(不公平) treat unfairly; treat shabbily; maltreat: 你不该 ～ 他。*You shouldn't have treated him shabbily.* ②(不尽心) treat unobligingly

亏得 [- de] ①(多亏) fortunately; luckily; thanks to: ～ 你们帮忙, 我们才提前完成了任务。*Thanks to your help, we accomplished the task ahead of schedule.* ②(反说, 表示讥讽): ～ 他还是你的老朋友, 你有困难他都不帮忙。*Fancy an old friend of yours not lending you a hand*

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when you are beset with difficulties.

亏短 [- duǎn] deficient; insufficient; lack; be short of

亏负 [- fù] let sb. suffer; let sb. down; fail; be deficient

亏格 [- gé] 〈数〉 deficiency; genus; genera

亏耗 [- hào] loss by a natural process; lose money

亏空 [- kong] ①(欠人财物) be in debt; be in the red; deficit; can't make both ends meet ②(所欠的财物) debt; deficit; spend more than one makes; bankruptcy: 出现严重 ～ *show a heavy deficit*; 巨额 ～ *a great deficit*; 拉 ～ *get into debt*; 弥补 ～ *meet a deficit*; *make up a deficit*; *make up (for) a loss*; 这家公司 ～ 3000 美元。*The company had a deficit of $ 3000.* ◇ ～ 公款者 defaulter

亏累 [- lěi] (一次又一次亏空) show repeated deficits; be in debt; spend more than one makes; unable to make both ends meet

亏量 [- liàng] 〈数〉 defect; defective number; deficient number

亏欠 [- qiàn] have a deficit; be in arrears; be in debt; debt; deficit

亏折 [- shé] lose money in business; lose one's capital

亏折不资 [- - bù zī] lost a big amount of money

亏蚀 [- shí] ①(日蚀; 月蚀) eclipse of the sun; eclipse of the moon ②(亏本) lose money in business; deficit

亏蚀殆尽 [- - dài jìn] suffer loss to the limit

亏数 [- shù] 〈数〉 dificiency; deficient number

亏损 [- sǔn] ①(支出超过收入) loss; deficit: 企业 ～ *loss incurred in an enterprise*; 我们今年有很大 ～。*We have a great deficit this year.* ②(身体虚弱) general debility ◇ ～ 包干 system of responsibility for fixed profits and losses; loss contract system; ～ 方程 〈数〉 defective equation; ～ 企业 losing enterprise; enterprises running at a loss; ～ 群 defect group; ～ 条款 deficit clause; ～ 总额 total loss

亏损型工厂 [- - xíng gōng chǎng] loss-making factory

亏损转清为止 [- - zhuǎn qīng wéi zhǐ] deficit carried forward till extinction

亏心 [- xīn] have a bad [guilty] conscience; go against conscience: ～ 事 *a deed that troubles one's conscience*; *discreditable affair*; *matter for remorse*; *sth. which gives one a guilty conscience*; 做 ～ 事 *do sth. with a bad conscience*; 白天不做～事，夜里不怕鬼敲门。*A quiet conscience sleeps in thunder.* 她好像做了什么 ～ 事。*She behaves as if she has something on her conscience.*

亏月 [- yuè] waning moon

亏载 [- zài] non-tuilized cargo dead weight

亏值 [- zhí] 〈数〉 defective value; deficiency

亏指数 [- zhǐ shù] 〈数〉 deficiency index

刲 [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 动 [书] (割) cut; slice off

盔 [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 名 (用来保护头的金属帽子) helmet; headpiece

盔孢伞属 [- bāo sǎn shǔ] Gakerina

盔甲 [- jiǎ] a suit of armour; corselet; brace; helmet and armour

盔云 [- yún] 〈气〉 crest cloud; cloud crest

盔状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] galea

盔状物 [- - wù] helmet

盔子 [- zi] a basin-like container

岿(巋) [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 形 [书] ①(小山丛列的) row after row of small hills ②(高峻独立的) grand and secure; standing alone

岿然 [- rán] [书] (高大独立的样子) towering; lofty; loftily; steadfastly

岿然不动 [- - bú dòng] steadfastly stand on one's ground; remain firm; remain unmoved; standing erect and unshakable: 尽管敌人炮火猛烈，我们的部队 ～。*Despite the enemy's heavy gunfire, our troops stood steadyfast and unmoved.*

岿然独存 [- - dú cún] standing alone immutably; have stood many tests of vicissitudes and be the only one preserved

岿然高耸 [- - gāo sǒng] soar high

岿然屹立 [- - yì lì] tower; stand towering

鲑 [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 越 *Kui Yue*
另见 guī。

鲑阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 鸿 *Kuiyang Hong*

悝 [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 动 [书] (嘲笑) ridicule
另见 lǐ。

窥(闚) [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 动 (从小孔或缝里看; 暗中察看) peep; spy: 目不 ～ 园 *not cast one's eyes at the garden — absolute concentration on studies*

窥豹一斑 [- bào yì bān] see a segment of a whole; have only a limited view; see one ringed spot on a leopard

窥测 [- cè] spy out: ～ 孔 *spy-hole*; ～ 时机 *bide one's time*

窥测方向 [- - fāng xiàng] keep an eye on the way the wind blows; spy out the land

窥测方向，以求一逞 [- - - - yǐ qiú yì chěng] spy out the land in order to accomplish one's schemes; see how the wind blows in order to achieve one's evil ends; see which way the wind blows in order to achieve one's evil ends

窥几 [- jī] 〈天〉 observing table

窥见 [- jiàn] get a glimpse of; catch a glimpse of; detect: ～ 一斑 *see segment of a whole*; 首次 ～ 到东方人的生活 *get the first glimpse of Oriental life*; 我 ～ 到他的真实感情。*I had a glimpse of his true feelings.*

窥镜 [- jìng] sight glass

窥孔 [- kǒng] sight; peep hole; spy hole

窥器 [- qì] 〈医〉 speculum

窥人鼻息 [- rén bí xī] wait on one's beck

窥视 [- shì] peep at; spy on; take a furtive glance; watch stealthily; out of the corner of one's eye: 从锁孔 ～ *peep through a keyhole*; 往室内 ～ *peep into the room* ◇ ～ 窗 hagioscope; ～ 孔 sight hole; peepdoor; peep; eyelet; ～ 器 sight; ～ 算法 mouse algorithm; ～ 狂 〈心理〉 scopophilia; voyeurism; ～ 症 scopophilia

窥伺 [- sì] lie in wait for; be on watch for; watch and wait

窥探 [- tàn] spy upon; pry about; pry into; poke one's nose into: ～ 敌情 *spy on enemy situation*; ～ 秘密 *pry into sb.'s secret*; ～ 形势 *send up a kite*; 到处 ～ *pry about*; 不要 ～ 别人的私生活。*Don't pry into private life of others.* ◇ ～ 器 mouse

窥一斑可知全豹 [- yì bān kě zhī quán bào] By spying a spot, the whole leopard may be inferred.; We may divine the whole from a part.; From the foot we may judge of Hercules.

闚 [ㄎㄨㄟ] [kuī] 名 (姓氏) a surnmae: ～ 纪 *Kui Ji*

kuí ㄎㄨㄟˊ

逵 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 [书] (道路) thoroughfare

葵 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 ①(某些开大花的草本植物) certain herbaceous plants with big flowers: 锦 ～ *high mallow*; 蜀 ～ *hollyhock*; 向日 ～ *sunflower* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 方直 *Kui Fangzhi*

葵花 [- huā] (向日葵) sunflower: 朵朵 ～ 向太阳。*Sunflowers turn towards the sun.* ◇ ～ 油 sunflower oil; ～ 子 sunflower seed

葵花鸟 [- - niǎo] cockatoo

葵邱 [- qiū] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Kuiqiu Xin*

葵扇 [- shàn] palm-leaf fan

楑 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 [书] (北斗星) the Big Dipper; the Plough

奎 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 ①(二十八宿之一) *Kui*, one of the lunar mansions ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 照 *Kui Zhao*

奎尼丁 [- ní dīng] 〈药〉 quinindium

奎宁 [- níng] 〈药〉 quinine ◇ ～ 标准规定 quinometry; ～ 化 quininize; ～ 绿脂 thalleioquin; ～ 树 cinchona; ～ 酸 quininic acid; ～ 酮 quinuclidone; ～ 学 quinology; ～ 中毒 cinchonism; quininism

奎宁环 [- - huán] quinuclidine ◇ ～ 基 quinuclidinyl

奎诺托品 [- nuò tuō pǐn] quinotropine

奎烷 [- wán] 〈化〉 quinane

奎宿九 [- xiù jiǔ] 〈天〉 (仙女座 β) Mirach

揆 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] [书] I 动 (推测揣度) conjecture; guess; estimate: ～ 其本意，或非如此。*That presumably was not his original intention.* II 名 (准则; 道理) principle; standard

揆度 [- duó] (估量; 揣测) investigate and consider; observe and estimate; estimate; conjecture

揆情度理 [- qíng duó lǐ] (按照情理来估计推测) consider all the bearings of a case — weigh the pros and cons; considering the circumstances and judging by common sense; make an intelligent appraisal of the situation; take all things into consideration; measured or weighed by reason and common practice

睽 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 动 [书] ①(违背; 不合) violate; not conform ②(引申为分离) separate ③(张目注视) stare at

睽睽 [- kuí] stare; gaze: 在众目 ～ 之下，她的脸红了。*Her cheeks grew hot beneath the gaze of so many eyes.*

喹 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] (构词成分) 见下。

喹吖啶酮系颜料 [- ā dìng tóng xì yán liào] quinacridone pigment

喹噁啉 [- è lín] quinoxaline

喹啉 [- lín] 〈有化〉 quinoline; chinoline; leucoline; leukol ◇ ～ 胺 quinolinamine; ～ 酚 quinolinol; ～ 基 quinolyl; ～ 甲酸 quinolinecarboxylic acid; ～ 染料 quinoline dye; ～ 生物碱 quinoline alkaloid; ～ 酸 quinolinic acid; ～ 酮 quinolinone

喹哪啶酸 [- nà dìng suān] quinaldinic acid

喹诺酮 [- nuò tóng] quinolone; carbostyril

喹嗪 [- qín] quinolizine ◇ ～ 致幻碱 cryogenine

喹嗪烷生物碱 [- - wán shēng wù jiǎn] quinolizidine alkaloid

喹噁啉 [- wō lín] 〈有化〉 quinoxaline

喹唑啉 [- zuò lín] quinazoline ◇ ～ 甲酸 quinazolinecarboxylic acid; ～ 硫酮 quinazolinethione; ～ 生物碱 quinazoline alkaloid

喹唑啉酮 [- - - tóng] quinazolinone

喹科 [- kē] Viperidae

暌 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 动 (人跟人或跟地方隔开; 分离) separate

暌隔 [- gé] separate

暌离 [- lí] be apart; be separated (among friends)

暌违 [- wéi] [书] (分离) separate: ～ 数载。*It's years since we parted.*

蝰 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 (蝰蛇) viper: 幼 ～ *viperling*

蝰(蛇)毒素 [- dú sù] viperin

蝰科 [- kē] Viperidae

蝰蛇 [- shé] Vipera russelli siamensis; viper; viperid; hagworm; viperine snake; viperine adder; tic polonga; Russell's viper (亦称"黑斑蝰蛇") ◇ ～ 葡萄酒 viper wine

蝰鱼 [- yú] viperfish

魁 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] I 名 ①(为首的; 居第一位的) chief; head: 罪 ～ *chief criminal*; *arch-criminal* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Kui Shang* II 形 (身体高大) of stalwart build

魁岸 [- àn] [书] (魁梧) tall and muscular; stalwart

魁蛤 [- gé] big clam ◇ ～ 素 arcain(e)

魁人 [- rén] meganthropus

魁士 [- shì] eminent scholar

魁首 [- shǒu] a person who is head and shoulders above others; the brightest and best: 文章 ～ *outstanding writer of the day*

魁伟 [- wěi] big and tall

魁梧 [- wú] big and tall; stalwart; tall and strong; strong-built

魁梧奇伟 [- - qí wěi] gigantic and remarkably great in stature; stout and brave; tall and broad-shouldered

魁星 [- xīng] ①(北斗七星中形成斗形的四颗星，或指离斗柄最远的一颗) the four stars in the bowl of the Big Dipper, or the one at the tip of the bowl ②(我国神话中指主宰文章兴衰的神) the god of literature

馗 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 [书] 同"逵"

夔 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 ①(传说中的一条腿的怪物) a one-legged monster in fable ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Kui Ying*

夔州 [- zhōu] (旧府名，今四川奉节县) Kuizhou (ancient name of Fengjie county in Sichuan Province)

隗 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Kui da*
另见 wěi。

鄨 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Kui Yun*

戮 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] 名 (古代戟一类的兵器) an ancient weaponry

骙 [ㄎㄨㄟˊ] [kuí] (构词成分) 见下。

骙骙 [- kuí] [书] (形容马强壮) (of hors) strong

kuǐ ㄎㄨㄟˇ

跬 [ㄎㄨㄟˇ] [kuǐ] 图 [书] (一举足的距离；半步) half a step; short step
跬步不离 [- bù bù lí] not move even a half step from; not let sb. out of sight; follow sb. closely; keep close to
跬步难行 [- - nán xíng] difficult to move even a short step

傀 [ㄎㄨㄟˇ] [kuǐ] (构词成分)见下。另见 guī。
傀标 [- biāo] {物} dummy suffix
傀儡 [- lěi] puppet: 完全受他人支配的 ～ *mere puppets in the hands of others* ◇ ～ 戏 marionette show; puppet show; puppet play; ～ 政府 puppet government; ～ 政权 puppet regime
傀儡登场 [- - dēng chǎng] play the puppet

kuì ㄎㄨㄟˋ

聩 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 形 [书] (聋) deaf; hard of hearing: 昏 ～ *decrepit and muddleheaded*; 振聋发 ～ *rouse the deaf and awaken the unhearing*

蒉 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 名 ① [书] (草编的筐子) basket ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Kui Shang*

匮 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] I 形 [书] (缺乏) deficient II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 才人 *Kui Cairen*
匮乏 [- fá] short (of supplies); dificient: 资源 ～ *want of natural resources*; 弥补劳动力和材料的 ～ *cover [make up for] scarcity of labour and material*; 水源严重 ～ *an acute water shortage*; 这使师资 ～ 的问题更为严重。*This makes the teacher shortage even more critical.*

喟 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 动 [书] (叹气) sigh
喟然 [- rán] the manner of sighing
喟然长[兴]叹 [- - cháng tàn] draw a long breath and sigh; give [show] a sigh of disappointment; heave a deep sigh; heave a sigh of regret; let out a long breath; with a heavy sigh
喟叹 [- tàn] [书] (因感慨而叹气) sigh with deep feeling

篑 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 图 [书] (盛土的筐子) basket for holding earth: 功亏一 ～ *fail to build a mound for want of the last basket of earth; fall short of success for want of a final effort*

馈 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 闻伦 *Kui Wenlun*

馈(馈) [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 动 (馈赠) make a present of: ～ 送 *present (a gift); make a present of sth.*
馈电 [- diàn] {电} feed; supply: 交叉 ～ *cross feed* ◇ ～ 比 feed ratio; ～ 臂 feed arm; ～ 部件 feeding pack; ～ 电缆 feed cable; feeder cable; ～ 电流 feed current; feeding current; supply current; ～ 电路 feed circuit; electric powersupply circuit; ～ 电桥 battery supply bridge; transmission bridge; ～ 扼流圈 feed reactor; ～ 法 feeding method; ～ 方式 feeding classification; ～ 干线 feeder main; supply main; ～ 夹头 feeder ear; ～ 接线柱 feeder clamp; ～ 喇叭 feed horn; ～ 盘 {电} load-dispatching board; feeder panel; ～ 配线盘 feeder distribution centre; ～ 器 loop; ～ 区域 feeder section; ～ 软线 feed cord; feeder cord; ～ 刷 feeder brush; ～ 设备 feed equipment; ～ 损耗 feeder loss; ～ 调整 feed adjustment; ～ 调整器 feed regulator; ～ 网 transmission network; supply network; ～ 系统 feed system; transmission system; ～ 线路 feeder line; supply line; ～ 箱 feeder box; ～ 中心 feeding centre; ～ 柱 feeder pillar
馈电点 [- - diǎn] {电} distributing point; feeding point; feed point ◇ ～ 电抗器 feed reactor; ～ 阻抗 feed point impedance; impedance at feeding point
馈电线 [- - xiàn] feeder line; feeder; supply line; feed line; transmission line; feeder bus-bar; supply lead ◇ ～ 感应干扰 conducted interference; ～ 夹 {电} feeder ear; ～ 绝缘子 feeder insulator; ～ 控制板 feeder panel; ～ 下垂 tie down
馈给 [- jǐ] {电} feed ◇ ～ 电压 feed voltage; ～ 速度字 feed-rate word; ～ 者 alimenter
馈路 [- lù] {电} feeder ◇ ～ 电度表 supply meter; ～ 电抗路 feeder reactor; ～ 电压调整器 feeder voltage regulator; ～ 开关 feeder switch; ～ 母线 feeder bus-bar; ～ 区间 feeder section
馈入 [- rù] feed
馈送 [- sòng] ① (赠送) present (a gift) ② {自} feed ◇ ～ 带 {自} feed shelf; ～ 道 {自} feed track; ～ 机 {自} feed machine; ～ 机构 feed mechanism; ～ 架 feed shelf; ～ (送给)率 feed rate; ～ 柱 feedthrough; ～ 准备 feed ready
馈通 [- tōng] feed through ◇ ～ 电导 feed-through conductance; ～ 电压 feed-through voltage; ～ 信号 feed-through signal
馈通式 [- - shì] feed through system ◇ ～ 取样器 feed-through sampler
馈线 [- xiàn] {电} feeder line; feeder; supply line; feed line; transmission line ◇ ～ 保护装置 feeder protection equipment; ～ 电缆 {信} feeder cable; ～ 电压降 feeder drop; ～ 吊线 feeder messenger wire; ～ 分配中心 {信} feeder distribution center; ～ 夹 feeder clip; ～ 升压器 sucking booster; ～ 衰减常数 attenuation constant of the feeder; ～ 天线 feeder antenna; ～ 调压器 feeder voltage regulator; ～ 调制 feeder modulation; ～ 网络 feeder network; ～ 稳压器 feeder voltage regulator; ～ 系统 feeder system; feed line system; ～ 柱 feeder pillar
馈源 [- yuán] feed
馈赠 [- zèng] present (a gift); make a present of sth.; give as a present: ～ 礼品 *make a present*; 接受 ～ *accept a present; receive sth. as a present*; 谢绝 ～ *decline presents*; 这本书则是理想的 ～。*The book would make an ideal present.* 人参是送给康复期病人的常见 ～。*Ginseng is the usual gift for a convalescent.*
馈赠癖 [- - pǐ] doromania

愦 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 形 (糊涂；昏乱) muddleheaded: 昏 ～ *muddleheaded*

愧(媿) [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 形 (惭愧) ashamed; conscience-stricken: 问心无 ～ *have a clear conscience; have nothing on one's conscience*; 于心有 ～ *have a guilty conscience; have sth. on one's conscience; feel ashamed*
愧不敢当 [- bù gǎn dāng] embarrassed by undeserved praise [gifts]
愧汗 [- hàn] [书] (因羞愧而流汗) (of a person) so ashamed that one even sweats; extremely ashamed
愧汗无地 [- - wú dì] Perspiring because of deep modification, one has no place to stand.
愧恨 [- hèn] ashamed and remorseful; remorseful: 内心深自 ～ *feel bitterly remorseful*
愧恨交集 [- - jiāo jí] overcome with shame and remorse; be ashamed and angry with oneself
愧疚 [- jiù] [书] be ashamed and uneasy
愧赧汗颜 [- nǎn hàn yán] blush with blame
愧色 [- sè] ashamed look; a look of shame; sign of shame: 毫无 ～ *look unashamed*; 面有 ～ *look ashamed*
愧天怍人 [- tiān zuò rén] feel shame before Heaven and fellow human beings
愧痛 [- tòng] be so ashamed as to feel painful
愧怍 [- zuò] [书] ashamed

溃 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] 动 ① (水冲破堤坝) (of a dyke or dam) burst: 千里之堤，～ 于蚁穴。*One ant hole may cause the collapse of a thousand-li dyke.* ② (突破包围) break through (an encirclement): ～ 围南奔 *break through the encirclement and head south* ③ (溃败) be routed: 不战而 ～ *collapse without a battle*; 一触即 ～ *be routed at the first encounter* ④ (肌肉组织腐烂) fester; ulcerate
溃坝 [- bà] dam break ◇ ～ 洪水 dam bursting flood
溃败 [- bài] be defeated; be routed
溃兵 [- bīng] routed troops
溃不成军 [- bù chéng jūn] be utterly routed; an army in disarray; (The enemy) had been defeated, and the withdrawal turned into a rout.; The army has collapsed.; The army is completely routed.; The (enemy) troops fled in great disorder.: 敌人 ～。*The enemy troops fled in utter confusion.*
溃堤 [- dī] inrush
溃决 [- jué] burst; break; flood overflowing or breaking up levees: 堤坝 ～。*The dam burst.*; *The dike burst.* ◇ ～ 电压 breakdown voltage
溃决型泥石流 [- - xíng ní shí liú] breaking mud flow
溃烂 [- làn] {医} fester; ulcerate: 伤口未 ～。*The wound did not fester.*
溃灭 [- miè] crumble and fall; collapse and perish
溃破 [- pò] diabrosis; broken up; bursting
溃散 [- sàn] be defeated and dispersed; collapse in disorder; scatter ◇ ～ 性 collapsibility
溃蚀 [- shí] usur
溃逃 [- táo] escape in disorder; fly pell-mell; flee helter-skelter; break and flee: 敌人趁黑夜狼狈 ～。*The enemy fled in disorder by night.*
溃退 [- tuì] beat a precipitate retreat; retreat in disorder; retreat as a result of defeat
溃围 [- wéi] break through enemy blockade
溃疡 [- yáng] {医} ulcer; anabrosis; exelcosis; helco-; helc-: 十二指肠 ～ *duodenal ulcer*; 胃 ～ *gastric ulcer* ◇ ～ 变色 {植} canker stain; ～ 穿孔 perforated ulcer; ～ 胫 {植} sore shin; ～ 切除 elcotomy; ～ 形成 helcosis; elkosis; helcosis; ulceration; ～ 学 helcology
溃疡病 [- - bìng] canker ◇ ～ 用药 anti-ulcer agent
溃疡性狼疮 [- - xìng láng chuāng] lupus exedens
溃疡性皮病 [- - - pí bìng] elkodermatosis
溃药 [- yào] escharotic

褪 [ㄎㄨㄟˋ] [kuì] I 名 [方] (结) knot: 活 ～ 儿 *slipknot*; 死 ～ 儿 *fast knot* II 动 [方] (栓；系) tie

kūn ㄎㄨㄣ

琨 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名 [书] (一种玉) beautiful jade

髡(髡) [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] I 动 ① (古代剃去男子头发的刑罚) shave off hair ② [书] (剪去树枝) lop off tree branches II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 盛 *Kun Sheng*

坤 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] I 名 (八卦之一) kun, one of the Eight Diagrams, denoting the earth II 形 (女性的；与女性有关的) female; feminine: ～ 表 *woman's watch*
坤角儿 [- juér] [旧] actress
坤伶生活 [- líng shēng huó] the livelihood of an actress
坤式 [- shì] women's style
坤顺丹 [- shùn dān] {中药} Kunshun Dan
坤鞋 [- xié] female's shoes
坤宅 [- zhái] [旧] the bride's family
坤宅乾宅 [- - qián zhái] the bride's and groom's family; respectively

醌 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名 {化} (有机化合物的一类) quinone
醌醇 [- chún] chinol; quinol
醌肪 [- fáng] {化} quinoxime
醌化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] quinonization
醌环素 [- huán sù] quinocycline
醌基 [- jī] quinonyl
醌精 [- jīng] quinogen
醌类硫化剂 [- lèi liú huà jì] {化} quinone curing agent
醌类杀菌剂 [- - shā jūn jì] {化} quinone-group fungicide
醌霉素 [- méi sù] kinomycin
醌氢醌 [- qīng kūn] quinhydrones
醌式 [- shì] {化} quinoid; quinonoid formula
醌酸 [- suān] chinoic acid
醌碳嗡 [- tàn wēng] quinocarbonium
醌肟 [- wò] quinone oxime
醌系中间体 [- xì zhōng jiān tǐ] quinones intermediates
醌型 [- xíng] quinonoid ◇ ～ 结构 quinoid structure; ～ 学说 quinonid theory
醌亚胺 [- yà àn] quinone-imine

昆 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名 ① (哥哥) elder brother ② [书] (子孙；后嗣) offspring: 后 ～ *descendants; children* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 弁 *Kun Bian*
昆布 [- bù] (海带类) sea-tangle; sea-tent; tangle; {中药} kelp; laminaria ◇ ～ 宁 laminine; ～ 食品 kombu
昆虫 [- chóng] insect: 传病 ～ *insect vector* ◇ ～ 病 entomiasis; ～ 病毒 insect viruses; ～ 病理学 {无脊椎} insect pathology; ～ 传染 insect-borne infection; ～ 床 insect bed; ～ 毒理学 insect toxicology; ～ 防治 {生态} insect control; ～ 粉 insect powder; ～ 感染 insect infection; ～ 纲 Insecta; ～ 盒 insect-box; ～ 回波 echo from insect; ～ 寄生病 entomosis; entomyiasis; ～ 寄生真菌 entomogenous fungi; ～ 解剖学 entomo-

K

tomy；～ 蜡 insect wax；～ 脑后部激素分泌体 corpus cardiacum；～ 扑灭法 disinsection；～ 生理学 entomological physiology；insect physiology；～ 体内激素分泌体 corpus allatum（*pl.* corpora allata）；～ 真菌 entomomycete；～ 志 entomography；～ 蛀蚀试验 moth eating test

昆虫瘟病毒 [- - dòu bìng dú] entomopoxvirus

昆虫学 [- - xué] entomology；insectology；[口] bugology ◇ ～ 家 entomologist；bugologist

昆季 [- jì] brothers

昆栏树科 [- lán shù kē] Trochodendraceae

昆仑 [- lún] ①（山名）the Kunlun Mountains ②〈穴位〉Kunlun（B 60）

昆腔 [- qiāng] melodies which originated in Kunshan；Jiangsu Province，in the Ming Dynasty；melodies for *Kunqu* opera；music and opera of Kunshan

昆曲 [- qǔ] *Kunqu* opera

昆山片玉 [- shān piàn yù]（比喻众美中的杰出者）outstanding figure

昆吾 [- wú]（姓氏）a surname：～ 玄 *Kunwu Xuan*

昆阳群 [- yáng qún] Kunyang group

昆阳系 [- - xì] Kunyang series

昆嵛 [- yú] Kunyu Mountain（in Shandong Province）

昆仲 [- zhòng] elder and younger brothers；brothers

鹍（鶤） [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名（一种像鹤的鸟）a kind of bird

崑 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn]（构词成分）见下。

崑岑 [- lún]（山名，今作昆仑）the Kunlun Mountains

锟 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn]（构词成分）见下。

锟镎 [- wú] ①（古书上记载的山名）Kunwu（a mountain mentioned in ancient books）②（指宝剑）a double-edged sword

鲲 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名（古代传说中的一种大鱼）enormous legendary fish，which could change into a roc

鲲鹏 [- péng] roc（an enormous legendary bird transformed from a gigantic fish）

堃 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 同“坤”[kūn]

焜 [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 形[书]（明亮）bright；shining

裩（惲、褌） [ㄎㄨㄣ] [kūn] 名（古时称裤子）trousers

kǔn ㄎㄨㄣˇ

壸（壼） [ㄎㄨㄣˇ] [kǔn] 名[书]（宫里的路）alley inside palace

捆（綑） [ㄎㄨㄣˇ] [kǔn] I动（用绳子等把东西缠紧打结；捆绑）tie；bind；bundle up：把他～起来 *tie him up*；～谷草 *bundle up millet stalks*；～行李 *tie up one's baggage*；～住手脚 *bound hand and foot*；他用绳子把箱子～好。*He bound the box with a piece of string*. II 量（用于捆起来的东西）bundle；bunch：两～稻草 *two bales of hay*；一～柴火[棍棒] *a bundle of firewood* [*sticks*]；一小～葱 *a small bunch of spring onions*

捆把机 [- bǎ jī] bunch machine

捆版线 [- bǎn xiàn] page cord

捆绑 [- bǎng] truss up；tie up；ligature；bind；binding：用草绳松松地～ *be bound loosely with a straw rope* ◇ ～ 系统 harness assembly（降落伞）

捆包工 [- bāo gōng] bundler

捆草机 [- cǎo jī] baling press

捆带条 [- dài tiáo] strapping

捆帆绳 [- fān shéng] rotten shop

捆缚 [- fù] tie up；bind；bound：把某人的双腿～在一起 *tie a man's feet together*

捆木索 [- mù suǒ] choker

捆束机 [- shù jī] binder

捆数 [- -] bale；baleage

捆头 [- tóu] seizing end（钢丝绳的）

捆押 [- yā] put under restraint；tie up and escort

捆扎 [- zhā] tie up；bundle up；seizing；tying；lash；banding；strapping

捆装 [- zhuāng] in bundle ◇ ～ 货物 cargo in bundle

悃 [ㄎㄨㄣˇ] [kǔn] 形[书]（真心诚意）sincerely

悃幅 [- bì] [书]（至诚）utterly sincere

悃幅无华 [- - wú huá] in good [real] earnest；sincerely and honestly；have one's heart in the right place；honest and simple

悃诚 [- chéng] [书]（诚恳的心意）sincere

阃 [ㄎㄨㄣˇ] [kǔn] 名[书] ①（门坎）threshold ②（妇女居住的内室）women's quarters

kùn ㄎㄨㄣˋ

困（I③、II②睏） [ㄎㄨㄣˋ] [kùn] I动 ①（陷在艰难痛苦中或受环境、条件的限制无法摆脱）be stranded；be hard pressed：内外交～ *beset with difficulties both at home and abroad*；为病所～ *be afflicted with illness* ②（控制在一定范围里；围困）surround；pin down；besiege；hem in；encircle：把敌人～死在据点里 *bottle up the enemy in his stronghold* ③[方]（睡）sleep II 形 ①（疲乏）tired：～乏 *tired*；*fatigued* ②（疲乏想睡）sleepy：你～了就睡吧。*Go to bed if you feel sleepy*.

困惫 [- bèi] [书] exhausted

困处 [- chǔ] be in a sorry plight；be in a predicament；be in dire straits；plight；predicament；straits

困顿 [- dùn] ①（劳累不能支持）tired out；exhausted；fatigued；weary；worn-out ②（生活艰难窘迫）in financial straits；poverty-stricken；hard up；in straitened circumstances

困厄 [- è] dire straits；distress；difficult situation

困乏 [- fá] tired；fatigued；exhausted；weary：令人～的演讲 *a tiresome lecture*；去睡觉吧，你看上去～极了。*Go to bed. You look tired out*.

困港 [- gǎng] port-bound

困惑 [- huò] perplexed；puzzled；bewildered；at a loss；not knowing what to do：对这件事感到～ *be in a puzzle about the matter*；使某人陷入～之中 *throw sb. for a loss*

困惑不解 [- - bù jiě] be at a loss；be put into a sad state of perplexity；feel puzzled；get [tie oneself up] into knots：对他的答复我感到～。*I feel puzzled at his reply*.

困境 [- jìng] difficult position；predicament；straits；dilemma；on the horns of a dilemma；plight：摆脱～ *extricate oneself from a difficult position*；陷于～ *find oneself in a tight corner*；*land oneself a fix*；*find oneself in a woeful predicament*；*get trapped in*；处于～的英镑 *beleaguered pound sterling*；他们试图摆脱～。*They try to find a way out of their dilemma*. 我们应该帮助处于～的朋友。*We should help the friends in difficulty* [*trouble*].

困窘 [- jiǒng] in straitened circumstances；in a difficult position；embarrassed；awkward：缓解某人的～ *ease sb.'s embarassment*；大为～ *be terribly embarassed*；处境～的人 *a man straitened in his circumstances*；这使我有点～。*This embarassed me somewhat*. 他～得直抓头皮。*He scratched his head in perplexity*.

困倦 [- juàn] sleepy；drowsy：感到～ *feel sleepy*；使人～ *make one drowsy*

困龙也有上天时 [- lóng yě yǒu shàng tiān shí] Every dog has his day.

困苦 [- kǔ] hardship；deep distress；deep poverty；tribulation；suffering hardships；poverty-stricken；(live) in privation：～备尝 *suffer many privations*；～的日子 *hard times*；艰难～ *difficulties and hardships*；生活～ *live in privation*；*live in dire poverty*；*a dog's life*

困苦劳顿 [- - láo dùn] in great distress and weariness

困料 [- liào] ageing mixture

困难 [- nan] ①（事情复杂，阻碍多）difficulty；difficult；hard；bump；rub：说话～ *be difficult to talk*；～的工作 *difficult work*；*hard work*；你听懂英语有～吗？*Do you have* [*find*] *any difficulty in understanding spoken English*? ②（生活穷困）financial difficulties；straitened circumstances：生活～ *live in straitened circumstances* ◇ ～户 families with material difficulties

困难重重 [- - chóng chóng] be beset with difficulties；in a fix；in deep water(s)

困难像弹簧，你硬它就软 [- - xiàng tán huáng nǐ yìng tā jiù ruǎn] Difficulties [Hardships] are like spring；they yield to pressure [a strong push].；Grasp the nettle and it won't sting you.

困难职工 [- - zhí gōng] the needy worker

困泥 [- ní] ageing mud

困穷 [- qióng] under great financial difficulty；very poor；impoverished

困扰 [- rǎo] perplex；persecute；puzzle；nag：为…所～ *be puzzled by*；为能源短缺所～ *be nagged by the shortage of energy*；被愚蠢的问题所～ *be persecuted by silly questions*

困扰阻碍者 [- - zǔ ài zhě] baffler

困人 [- rén] tiring

困守 [- shǒu] defend against a siege；stand a siege：～孤城 *be entrenched in a beseiged city*；～一隅 *be hemmed in a corner*

困兽犹斗 [- shòu yóu dòu] A beast at bay will put up a desperate fight.；a final desperate fling；A man in desperation will still put up a stubborn fight.；A pent-up beast will yet fight.；A wild beast in the toils still fights.；Cornered beasts will still fight.；Even a beast at bay will fight.；Even a trapped beast struggles.；Even pent-up wild beasts attempt to struggle.；fighting back like a cornered animal；One fights to the death in desperation.；The crushed worm will turn.；Thread on a worm and it will turn.；你不知道～吗？为什么这样麻痹大意？*Don't you know the crushed worm will turn? Why are you so lacking in vigilance?*

困兽之斗 [- - zhī dòu] fight desperately like a cornered wild beast；desperate fight

困心衡虑 [- xīn héng lǜ] great pains taken in working out a scheme

困油 [- yóu] pocketed oil ◇ ～现象 entrap phenomenon

kuò ㄎㄨㄛˋ

鞹（鞟） [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] [书] I 名（去毛的兽皮）hide II 动（用皮革包裹）wrap up with hide

栝 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò]（箭末扣弦处）end of arrow
另见 guā。

霩 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] [书] I 形（雨停云散的样子）in the rain stop and clouds disperse II 名（空阔）vastness

括 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] 动 ①（扎；束）draw together（muscles，etc.）；contract ②（包括）include
另见 guā。

括板 [- bǎn] rubbing board（造型工具）

括板式梯格 [- - shì tī gé] drag flights（输送机的）

括刀辊 [- dāo gǔn]〈化工〉doctor roll

括号 [- hào] brackets；parentheses；a sign of aggregation：大～ *braces*；方～ *brackets*；圆～ *parentheses*；在～内 *between parentheses*；用方～把一句话括起来 *enclose a remark with square brackets*；～中的数字 *the figure between brackets* ◇ ～逻辑表达式 bracketed logical expression；～算术表达式 bracketed arithmetic expression；～文法 parenthesis grammar

括弧 [- hú] parentheses；braces；brackets ◇ ～形（花样滑冰）bracket（figure skating）

括浆刀 [- jiāng dāo] hurds

括墨刀 [- mò dāo]〈印〉doctor

括去法 [- qù fǎ] method of sweeping-out；sweeping-out method

括入括号 [- rù kuò hào] bracketing

括网 [- wǎng] purse rope；purse string；pursing cable

括线 [- xiàn] vinculum — a straight line over figures

括研 [- yán] spotting-in

括因子 [- yīn zǐ] factoring

括约肌 [- yuē jī]〈解〉sphincter；sphincter muscle；constrictor

扩（擴） [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] 动（扩大）expand；enlarge；extend

扩爆药 [- bào yào] booster

扩边井 [- biān jǐng]〈油工〉delayed development well；step-out well

扩边钳 [- - qián] expanding pliers

扩编 [- -] enlarge the establishment；augment

扩程电阻 [- chéng diàn zǔ] swamping resistance ◇ ～器 multiplier

扩程器 [- - qì] multiplier；multiplicator；range multiplier

扩程线圈 [- - xiàn quān] multiplying coil

扩充 [- chōng] expand；augment；enlarge；extend；strengthen：～军备 *arms expansion*；*armaments expansion*；～设备 *augment the equipment*；～实力 *expand*（*military or political*）*forces*；～业务范围 *branch out business*；把词组～成句

子 *expand a phrase into a sentence*；他那本大部头著作是由他以前写的那本小书 ～ 而成的。*His big book is an expansion of the little book he wrote before*. 这部辞典将 ～ 到一千五百页。*The dictionary will be enlarged to* 1500 *pages*. ◇ ～ 编址〔自〕extended addressing；～ 操作 extended operation；～ 操作码〔自〕augmented operation code；～ 存储器 extended storage；～ 地址 extended address；～ 电路 extension circuit；～ 方式 extended mode；～ 浮点运算 extended floating point operation；～ 工作编码 own coding；～ 工作码〔自〕own coding；～ 汇编程序 extend assembler；～ 寄存器 extended register；E register；～ 检索选择 extended search option；～ 接口 extended interface；～ 解释 amplified interpretation；extensive interpretation；～ 精度 extended precision；～精度字〔自〕extended-precision word；～ 控制方式 extended control mode；～ 块 extent block；～ 算符文法〔计〕augmented operator grammar；～ 算子 augmented operator；～ 通道状态字〔自〕extended channel status word (ECSW)；～ 文法 extended grammar；augmented grammar；～ 问题 extended problem；～ 误差处理功能 extended error handling facility；～ 信息 extend information；～ 形式 extend type；～ 语言 extended language；～ 域 extended range；～ 阵列逻辑 extended array logic；～ 直接地址 extend immediate adress；～ 字符 escape character

扩充源程序 [- - yuán chéng xù] extended source program

扩创术 [- chuàng shù] epluchage

扩大 [- dà] expansion；amplify；upstep；broaden；expand；extend；enlarge；dilate；swell；multiply；ribbing；widen：～ 财源 *open up new sources of revenue*；～ 地方管理权限 *enlarging the managerial powers of the localities*；～ 交易额 *expand the turn-over*；～ 接触 *broaden* [*widen*] *one's contacts*；～ 统一战线 *broaden the united front*；～ 业务 *enlarge business*；对华贸易的 ～ *trade expansion with China*；～ 眼界 *open the mind*；*widen one's outlook*；*broaden one's horizons*；*take a wider view*；～ 营业 *extend one's business*；～ 再生产 *expanded reproduction*；～ 战果 *exploit the victory*；～ 政治影响 *extend political influence*；将来业务 ～ 需要建造两个新工厂。*Future expansion of the business calls for two new factories*. 这个国家以惊人的速度 ～ 其商船队。*The state has extended her merchant fleet phenomenally*. ◇ ～ 抽样 extensive sampling；～ 服务项目 outreach；～ 巷道 kaneh；kench；～ 核查 amplified verification；～ 井筒 cutting-down；～ 镜 magnascope；～ 空洞型消音器 expansion-chamber type absorber；～ 量限仪器 extensive-range equipment；～ 裂缝 gull；～ 流动 expansion flow；～ 麻机 hemp scutcher；～ 器 aggrandizer；～ 市场 expand the market；～ 视野 broaden one's vision [horizon]；～ 物 increaser；～ 销路 expand sales

扩大党内民主 [- - dǎng nèi mín zhǔ] to expand intra-Party democracy

扩大对外开放 [- - duì wài kāi fàng] open wider to the outside world

扩大公民有序的政治参与 [- - gōng mín yǒu xù de zhèng zhì cān yù] expand citizens' participation in political affairs in an orderly way

扩大国家财力 [- - guó jiā cái lì] expansion of state financial resources

扩大国内需求 [- - - nèi xū qiú] expand domestic demand

扩大化 [- - huà] broaden the scope；magnify

扩大会议 [- - huì yì] enlarged meeting；enlarged session；enlarged conference

扩大汇价波动幅度 [- - - jià bō dòng fú dù] widening of margins in exchange rate fluctuations

扩大剪刀差 [- - jiǎn dāo chā] opening the scissors differential；enlargement of the scissors gap

扩大节 [- - jié] troclia

扩大节理 [- - - lǐ] gull

扩大就业面 [- - jiù yè miàn] expand employment；create employment；Employment has risen.

扩大劳动报酬差别 [- - láo dòng bào chóu chā bié] broaden the difference in labour remuneration

扩大流通渠道 [- - liú tōng qú dào] broaden the channels of circulation

扩大内需 [- - nèi xū] expand domestic demand

扩大内需，刺激消费 [- - - - cì jī xiāo fèi] expand domestic demand and consumption

扩大贫富差距 [- - pín fù chā jù] widen the gap between the rich and the poor

扩大企业权限 [- - qǐ yè quán xiàn] extend the power of enterprises

扩大企业自主权 [- - - - zì zhǔ quán] enlarging the decision-making powers of enterprises；expansion of the enterprises' decision-making powers；enlargement of the powers of the enterprises to make their own decisions；broaden the power of enterprises to make their own decisions；extension of decision-making power of state-owned enterprises；giving greater autonomy to enterprises；expanding the autonomy of state-owned enterprises；granting more power to the enterprises；increasing the independence of enterprises；industrial enterprises with added decisionmaking power

扩大市场准入 [- - shì chǎng zhǔn rù] increase market access

扩大消费需求 [- - xiāo fèi xū qiú] expand the consumer demand

扩大赢利 [- - yíng lì] widening of margins；widen margins

扩大再生产 [- - zài shēng chǎn] extended reproduction；expanded reproduction

扩大直接融资 [- - zhí jiē róng zī] expand the scope of direct financing

扩大中等收入者比重 [- - zhōng děng shōu rù zhě bǐ zhòng] raise the proportion of the middle-income group

扩大资本 [- - zī běn] widening of capital

扩底桩 [- dǐ zhuāng]〔土〕club-footed pile；pedestal pile

扩放喷管 [- fàng pēn guǎn] Curtis nozzle

扩幅板 [- fú bǎn] opening rail (金属)

扩幅机 [- - jī] expander

扩幅汽蒸机 [- - qì zhēng jī] spreader-steamer

扩杆 [- gǎn] spreader bar

扩管工 [- guǎn gōng] expander

扩管机 [- - jī] pipe expander；pipe-expanding machine；electric tube expander

扩管器 [- - qì] expander

扩管试验 [- - shì yàn] enlarge test；expanding test

扩肌 [- jī] musculus expansor

扩建 [- jiàn] extend；expand；extension：～ 一个小工厂 *extend a workshop*；图书馆的新 ～ 部分 *the new extension to the library*；这个机场的跑道正在 ～ 以适应大型飞机起落。*The runway of this airport is undergoing expansion to accommodate large planes*. ◇ ～ 部分 enlargement；～ 工程 extension (project)；～ 项目 extended construction；expanded project

扩径机 [- jìng jī] expanding machine；expanding mill；repiercing mill

扩军 [- jūn] arms expansion；armaments expansion；military buildup；enlarge military forces

扩军备战 [- - bèi zhàn] arms expansion and war preparations；armaments expansion and war preparations；carry out [intensify；step up] arms expansion and war preparations；military expansion and war preparations

扩开螺栓 [- kāi luó shuān] expansion bolt

扩孔 [- kǒng] reaming；〔土〕under-reaming；bearizing；ring rolling；hole enlarge；counterbore ◇ ～ 刀具 broad；～ 底 squibbing；～ 机 staving press；ring rolling machine；～ 钻头 broaching bit；counterbore cutter head；hole dilating drill；redrill bit；underreaming bit

扩孔器 [- - qì]〔木〕nicker；underreamer；reamer ◇ ～ 导塞 counterbore guide

扩孔钻 [- - zuàn]〔木〕reamer；rimer；spud；counterbore；expanding bit；expanding auger；expanding drill；fraise ◇ ～ 导柱 counterbore guidance；counterbore guide

扩口 [- kǒu]〔冶〕flaring；spin over ◇ ～ 箍 beaded ferrule；～ 管 flared tube；～ 铆机 spinning riveter；～ 纹孔 dilated pit

扩宽 [- kuān] broaden；broadening

扩类 [- lèi] overclass

扩力剪 [- lì jiǎn] purchase chears

扩链 [- liàn] chain extension；chain propagation ◇ ～ 剂 chain extender；chain extendor

扩量程电阻器 [- liáng chéng diàn zǔ qì]〔电子〕swamping resistor

扩量程器 [- - - qì]〔电〕multiplier；multiplier resistor

扩裂楔 [- liè xiē] fox wedge ◇ ～ 固 foxtail wedging

扩流区 [- liú qū]〔流〕diffluence；diffluence zone

扩轮器 [- lún qì]〔钟〕wheel stretcher

扩频通信 [- pín tōng xìn] spread spectrum communication

扩容 [- róng] dilatation ◇ ～ 剂 expander

扩散 [- sàn] spread；diffuse；proliferate；scatter about；irradiation；diffusion：～ 光 *diffuse light*；癌 ～ *proliferation of cancer*；*spread of cancer*；病菌 ～ *proliferation of germs*；核 ～ *nuclear proliferation*；制止谣言 ～ *check a rumour diffusion* ◇～杯 volume expander；～本领 diffusibility；～泵〔工〕diffusion pump；diffuser casing pump；vapour pump；～ 壁 diffusion wall；～ 常数〔固物〕diffusion constant；～ 长度〔物〕diffusion length；～ 成分 diffusion component；～ 层理〔地质〕diffuse beeding；～ 处理 diffusion treatment；～ 磁性后效 diffusion magnetic after-effect；～ 刺激〔植〕diffuse stimulus；～ 电导 diffusion conductance；～ 电感 diffusion inductance；～ 电流〔分化〕diffusion (electric) current；～ 电容 diffusion capacitance；diffusion capacity；～ 电势[位] diffusion potential；～ (破坏，崩离) 电压 disintegration voltage；～ 电阻 diffusion resistance；spreading resistance；～ 电阻器 diffused resistor；～ 淀积变黑 diffusion deposited black；～ 定律 scattering law；～ 度 diffusance；～ 镀铬〔冶〕chromizing；～ 镀锌〔冶〕coronizing；～ 镀锌法 sherardising；～ 阀 diffuser valve；～ 法〔电子〕diffusion method；～ 繁殖曝气法〔土〕dispersed-growth aeration；～ 反射 scattered reflection；～ 反射面 diffusely reflecting surface；～ 反应方程 diffusion reaction equation；～ 方程〔物〕diffusion equation；diffusivity equation；～ 放射 diffusion radiation；～ 分离 diffusive separation；～ 分离器 diffusion separator；～ 分析 diffusion analysis；～ 工艺 diffusion technique；diffusion technology；diffusion process；～ 过程 diffusion process；～ 函数 spread function；～ 焊 diffusion welding；～ 核 diffusion kernel；～ 合金化 diffusion-alloying；～ 合金化黄铜粉 diffusion-alloyed brass powder；～ 合金晶体管〔电子〕diffused-alloy transistor；drift transistor；～ 盒〔免疫〕diffusion chamber；～ 化 proliferation；～ 环 diffusion ring；～ 混合 diffusion mixing；～ 火焰 diffusion flame；～ 基极型晶体管 diffused base transistor；～ 机理 diffusion mechanism；～ 激活能 diffusion activation energy；～ 极限 limit of diffusion；～ 技术 diffusion technique；～ 计 effusiometer；～ 交代作用〔地〕diffusive metasomatism；～ 结合〔核〕diffusional bond；diffusion bonding；～ 近似 diffusion approximation；～ 晶体管 diffusion transistor；～ 净化 purification by diffusion；～ 距离 diffusion length；～ 控制 diffusion control；～ 理论〔电〕diffusion theory；～ 立体声 diffused stereophonism；～ 炉 diffusion furnace；diffusive stove；～ 率 diffusion rate；diffusivity；～ 滤波器 diffusion filter；～ 面积 diffusion area；～ 灭弧 diffusing extinction of arc；～ 膜〔化工〕diffusion barrier；～ 耦 diffusion couple；～ 喷管 effuser；divergent nozzle；～ 频率 diffusion frequency；～ 平衡〔气〕diffusive equilibrium；～ 屏 diffuser screen；～ 前沿 diffusion front；～ 前缘模型 front diffuse model；～ 区 diffusion region；～ 热 diffusion heat；～ 热处理 diffusing heat treatment；～ 蠕变 diffusion creep；diffusional creep；～ 烧结 diffusion-sintering；～ 烧结合金 diffusion-sintered alloy；～ 深度 diffusion depth；～ 渗氮 tufftridy；～ 渗镀法 peen plating；～ 渗硅 siliconizing；～ 声〔声〕diffuse sound；～ 声场 diffuse sound field；diffuse field；～ 声场互易校准 diffuse sound field reciprocity calibration；～ 生成混合岩 diffusive migmatite；～ 湿度计〔工〕diffusion hygrometer；～ 室 diffusion chamber；～ 时间 diffusion time；～ 势垒 diffusion barrier；～ 数〔流〕diffusion number；～ 衰落信道 spread fading channel；～ 速度〔流〕diffusion velocity；～ 速率 diffusion rate；rate of diffusion；～ 台面型晶体管〔电子〕diffusedmesa transistor；～ 梯度 diffusion gradient；～ 体 diffuser；～ 统计理论〔气〕statistical theory of diffusion；～ 图解〔气〕diffusion diagram；～ 途径 diffusion path；～ 涂层 diffusion coating；～ 退火 diffusion annealing；～ 网 diffuser screen；～ 尾锥 diffusion spike；～ 温度 diffusion temperature；～ 问题 diffussion problem；～ 涡管 diffusing scroll；～ 物质 diffusate；～ 系统 diffusion system；～ 现象 diffusion phenomena；～ 消能 diffusion dissipation；～ 效应〔摄〕spreading effect；diffusing effect；～ 压合〔冶〕diffusion bonding；～ 压力 diffusion pressure；～ 蚜 vagrant；～ 掩(蔽)模 diffusion mask；～ 焰 diffusion flame；～ 异常 diffusion anomaly；～ 阴极 dispenser cathode；～ 硬化处理 diffusion hardening；～ 硬钎焊〔冶〕diffusion brazing；～ 咏 diffusiophoresis；～ 元件 diffused component；～ 源 diffusion source；～ 晕 diffusion halo；～ 云室〔核〕diffusion cloud chamber；～ 造型

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diffusion moulding；～ 粘合 diffusion bonding；～ 振荡器 dispersal oscillator；～ 正向结 diffused forward junction；～ 致窄电阻器 pinched resistor；～ 柱 diffusion stack；～ 转印［移］法〈摄〉diffusion-transfer process；～ 锥体 divergent cone；～ 自对准工艺 diffusion self-aligned technology；～ 自对准 MOS 集成［集体］电路 diffusion self-alignment MOS integrated circuit；～ 作用 diffusion

扩散层 [- - céng]〈化〉diffusion layer；diffusosphere ◇ ～ 电阻 diffused layer resistance

扩散场 [- - chǎng] diffusion field ◇ ～ 距离 diffuse field distance

扩散管 [- - guǎn] anemostat ◇ ～ 流动 diffuser flow

扩散基极 [- - jī jí]〈电子〉diffused base ◇ ～ 光电晶体管 diffused base phototransistor；～ 平面晶体管 diffusion base plane transistor

扩散基晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn]〈电子〉diffused-base transistor

扩散结 [- - jié]〈电子〉diffused junction；diffusion-type junction；diffusion boundary junction ◇ ～ 变容二极管 diffused-junction varactor diode；～ 光电池 diffused junction photocell；～ 检测器 diffused junction detector；～ 晶体管 diffused junction transistor

扩散结型晶体管 [- - - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] diffused-junction transistor

扩散结型整流器 [- - - - zhěng liú qì]〈电子〉diffused-junction rectifier

扩散流 [- - liú] diffusion flow ◇ ～ 密度 current density

扩散器 [- - qì] diffuser；barbator ◇ ～ 启动泵 diffuser priming of pump；～ 入口 diffusor entry；～ 栅 diffuser grid；～ 阻力 diffuser drag

扩散式路径选择 [- - shì lù jìng xuǎn zé] flooding routing

扩散系数 [- - xì shù]〈航空〉diffusion coefficient；divergence factor；expansion factor；coefficient of diffusion ◇ ～ 分析〈分化〉diffusivity analysis

扩散型光电二极管 [- - xíng guāng diàn èr jí guǎn] diffused photodiode

扩散型硅二极管 [- - - guī èr jí guǎn] diffused silicon diode

扩散型晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] diffusion transistor

扩散型喷嘴 [- - - pēn zuǐ] divergent channel；expansion nozzle；divergent bore nozzle

扩散型相变 [- - - xiàng biàn] diffusion transformation

扩散性 [- - xìng] diffusivity ◇ ～ 牛痘 vacciniola；～ 转移 diffusional transfer

扩散杂质 [- - zá zhì] diffusion impurity ◇ ～ 浓度 diffusion impurity concentration；～ 源 diffusion impurity source

扩散轴周性脑炎 [- - zhóu zhōu xìng nǎo yán] diffused periaxial encephalitis；Schilder's encephalitis

扩声系统 [- shēng xì tǒng]〈声〉public address system；sound-reinforcement system；amplifying system；acoustic amplification system

扩束透镜 [- shù tòu jìng] extender lens

扩榫接合 [- sǔn jiē hé] joining with swelled tenon

扩胎机 [- tāi jī] tire spreader

扩瞳药 [- tóng yào] mydriatic

扩写 [- xiě] extend a written article

扩胸 [- xiōng] expand one's chest

扩胸器 [- - qì] chest expander；chest developer

扩压管唇部 [- yā guǎn chún bù diffuser lip

扩压器 [- - qì]〈航空〉diffuser

扩压因子 [- - yīn zǐ] diffusion factor

扩压作用 [- - zuò yòng] diffusing action

扩眼活塞 [- yǎn huó sāi] hole-boring piston

扩音机 [- yīn jī] audio power amplifier

扩音检漏仪 [- - jiǎn lòu yí] leak vibroscope

扩音器 [- - qì] megaphone；loud-speaker；audio amplifier；aerophone；microphone

扩音听诊器 [- - tīng zhěn qì] phonophore；phonendoscope

扩音系统 [- - xì tǒng] public address system

扩音装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] public address set

扩映射 [- yìng shè]〈数〉expanding map

扩油器 [- yóu qì] oil-expansion vessel

DNA 扩增 [- zēng] DNA cloning ◇ ～ 运载工具 *DNA cloning vector*

扩增距离 [- - jù lí] augmentation distance

扩增器 [- - qì]〈脊椎〉augmentor

扩展 [- zhǎn] expand；extend；spread；develop；expansion；extension；dilatation；broadening；stretching：用类推法 ～ 词义 *extend the meaning of a word by analogy*；这个工厂的地界 ～ 到河边。*This factory expands to the riverside*. 他的势力 ～ 到海外。*His power extends beyond the seas*. ◇ ～ 波段 ben；～ 波形发生器 spreading waveform generator；～ 触发器 extend flip-flop；～ 底座 spread footing；spread foundation；～ 电路 expanded circuit；expander；～ 电阻 spreading resistance；～ 度 divergence；～ 放大器 expander amplifier；～ 杆 expander bar；～ 护罩〈设计〉expansion shield；～ 基础 spread foundation；～ 机 striking machine（制革用）；～ 镜 extender；～ K 空间 extended K-space；～ 累加器 extended accumulator；～ 连接器 expansion connector；～ 率 rate of spread；～ 卵（形带）expanded oval；～ 码 extended code；～ 能区图式 extended zone scheme；～ 盆地 spreading basin；～ 频谱调制 spread-spectrum modulation；～ 平面位置显示器 expanded plan position indicator；～ 器 expander；extender；～ 缺陷 extended defect；～ 扫描 expanded sweep；expanded time base；～ 扫描式指示器 expanded scope；～ 条款 extension clause；～ 位错〈晶〉extended dislocation；～ 系数〈热〉spreading coefficient；～ 性 augmentability；～ 域 extension field；～ 责任 extended cover；～ 指令 extended instruction；～ 指示器 extension indicator；～ 字母表 extended alphabet

扩展角可变电容器 [- - jiǎo kě biàn diàn róng qì] expansion-angle variable capacitor

扩展式基脚 [- - shì jī jiǎo]〈建〉spread footing

扩展式显示器 [- - - xiǎn shì qì] expanded scope

扩张 [- zhāng] ①（扩大）expand；aggrandize；enlarge；extend；spread；stretch；amplify；dilation；expansion；extension：军事和政治 ～ *military and political expansion*；海外 ～ *overseas expansion*；对外 ～ *expansionism*；*foreign aggrandizement*；领土 ～ *territorial expansion*；*territorial aggrandizement*；靠征服（别的国家）来 ～ 其领土 *extend her territory by conquest* ②〈医〉（膨胀）eclasis；ectasy；eurysma；dilate：血管 ～ *blood vessel dilatation*；呼吸时肺部 ～。*The lungs dilate in breathing*. ◇ ～ 比 divergence ratio；～ 措施 expansionary measures；～ 度 expansion ratio；divergence rate；～ 法兰 expanded flange；～ 肌 dilator；～ 脊 spreading ridge；～ 铰刀〈工〉expanding reamer；～ 角 angle of flare；divergence angle；～ 离合器 expanding clutch；～ 蒙尼茨绦虫 moniezia expensa；～ 面积 extended area；～ 器 dilator；eurynter；expander；～ 术 dilatation；dilation；～ 损失〈流〉enlargement loss；～ 系数 flare factor；～ 药物〈生理〉dilator；～ 野心 expansionist ambitions；～ 引导 expanding pilot；～ 域 extension field；overfield；superfield；～ 战果 exploitation；～ 政策 policy of expansion；～ 锥 spreader cone；～ 锥（体）diverging cone

扩张基期法 [- - jī qī fǎ] broadened base system

扩张式 [- - shì] expanding ◇ ～ 衬套 expanding bushing；～ 地下卷绕机 expanding down coiler；～ 离合器 expanding clutch；expanding type clutch；～ 气缸 flared casing

扩张型喷管 [- - xíng pēn guǎn] diverging nozzle；expanding nozzle（拉伐尔喷嘴）；divergent nozzle

扩张型隙缝喷燃器 [- - - xì fèng pēn rán qì] expanding slot burner

扩张性搏动 [- - xìng bó dòng] expansile pulsation

扩张主义 [- - zhǔ yì] expansionism ◇ ～ 政策 expansionist policy

扩招 [- zhāo] increase enrollment

扩枕机 [- zhěn jī] tie spreader

扩钻 [- zuàn]〈工〉counterboring

蛞 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] （构词成分）见下。

蛞蝼 [- lóu]（古书上指蝼蛄）mole cricket

蛞蝓 [- yú] Limax；slug（通称"蜒蚰"、"鼻涕虫"，农业害虫）◇ ～ 壳 limacei；～ 形 limaciform

筈 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] 图［书］（箭尾）end of arrow

遹（适） [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] 形［书］（疾速）rapid

"适"另见 shì。

廓 [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] Ⅰ 形（广阔）wide；extensive：寥 ～ *boundless*；*vast* Ⅱ 名（物体的外缘）outline：耳 ～ *auricle*

廓度计 [- dù jì] auxiometer；auxometer

廓落 [- luò]［书］（空阔寂静）spacious and quiet

廓清 [- qīng] sweep away；clean up

廓清积弊 [- - jī bì] sweep away outstanding abuses

廓线 [- xiàn]〈气〉profile

廓影 [- yǐng] silhouette；silhouette picture

廓张 [- zhāng]［书］（扩张）expand；enlarge

阔（濶） [ㄎㄨㄛˋ] [kuò] 形 ①（面积宽；广阔）wide；broad；vast ②（阔绰；阔气；有钱）wealthy；rich：摆 ～ *flaunt one's wealth*

阔腋 [- àn] koumine

阔苞菊 [- bāo jú] fetid marsh fleabane

阔鼻类 [- bí lèi] platyrrhini；platyrrhina

阔鼻型 [- - xíng]〈人〉chamaerrhine

阔边花式 [- biān huā shì] picture hat

阔边帽 [- - mào] broadbrim

阔边毡帽 [- - zhān mào] teral

阔别 [- bié] long separated；long parted；have not seen each other for a long time；separate for a long time：～ 多年的老朋友 *a long-separated old friend*

阔别三载 [- - sān zǎi] have been separated for three years；absence of three years

阔步 [- bù] take big strides；make great strides；walk in big strides：昂首 ～ *stride forward with one's chin up*；*stride proudly ahead*；*a swaggering pace*

阔步而行 [- - ér xíng] stride with a dignified gait；stride along at a great pace；walk with big strides

阔步高论 [- - gāo lùn] take big strides and give a high-flown talk

阔步高视 [- - - shì] take big strides and look high — put on airs；No one and nothing is considered good in his eyes.：督学 ～ 地走进校园。*The superintendent swaggered into the schoolyard*.

阔步前进 [- - qián jìn] advance with big strides；advance in giant strides；march forward with big strides

阔齿耙 [- chǐ bà] spading harrow

阔翅目化石 [- chì mù huà shí] seraphim

阔绰 [- chuò] ostentatious；extravagant；luxurious；liberal with money；throwing money around：～ 的生活 *an extravagant life*；（大家）认为他那么做是为了炫耀 ～。*It was thought ostentatious of him*.

阔幅布 [- fú bù] broadcloth

阔幅平布 [- - píng bù] sheeting：本色 ～ *grey sheeting*

阔斧 [- fǔ] broad axe

阔花绫 [- huā líng] gatpot flower

阔肌 [- jī] platysma；platysma myoides

阔荚合欢 [- jiá hé huān]〈植〉albizzia lebbek

阔睑 [- jiǎn] euroblepharon

阔节双槽头绦虫 [- jié shuāng cáo tóu tāo chóng] dibothriocephalus latus

阔筋膜 [- jīn mó] fascia late

阔老 [- lǎo] rich man；wealthy man

阔气 [- qi] luxurious；extravagant；airs of extravagance；extravagant in spending habits；lavish；showily rich：摆 ～ *go in for extravagance*；*display one's wealth*；花钱 ～ *spend lavishly*；*spend money freely*；他的衣着过于 ～。*He is too extravagant with his clothes*.

阔人 [- rén] the rich

阔韧带 [- rèn dài] broad ligament

阔少 [- shào] young master of a rich family；sons of rich families

阔少作风 [- - zuò fēng] the style of a rich youth — the practice of a wealthy fop

阔叶材 [- yè cái] broadleaf；broad-leaved wood

阔叶林 [- - lín] broad-leaved forest

阔叶树 [- - shù] broad-leaved tree ◇ ～ 材 broad-leaved wood；～ 林 hardwood forest；～ 种 deciduous species

阔凿 [- záo] drove chisel；broad tool

阔嘴鸟 [- zuǐ niǎo] broadbill

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L l

lā ㄌㄚ

垃[ㄌㄚ] [lā] (构词成分)见下。

垃圾 [- jī] rubbish; garbage; refuse; breeze; [英] dust; raffle; waste: 清除 ～ *remove refuse* ◇ ～ 场 soot; wasteyard; ～ 车 dust cart; ～ 处理 garbage disposal; refuse disposal; ～ 处理场 garbage disposal plant; ～ 处理工程 refuse treatment engineering; ～ 处置 refuse disposal; ～ 船 garbage boat; ～ 袋 trash [garbage] bag; ～ 堆 rubbish heap; refuse dump; garbage heap; mixen; ～ 发电 garbage power; ～ 肥 garbage tankage; ～ 分类收集 separate waste collection; ～ 焚化 incineration of garbage; refuse incineration; ～ 焚化炉 garbage furnace; refuse burner; refuse destructor; refuse incinerator; ～ 焚毁炉 destructor; ～ 坑 dump pit; ～ 沥青 garbage pitch; ～ 磨碎机 garbage grinder; refuse crusher; ～ 倾倒场 dumping ground; ～ 融资 junk financing; ～ 桶 ash can; garbage can; ～ 箱 dustbin; ash can; garbage can; trash can; ～ 邮件 junk e-mail; spam; ～ 债券 junk bond; ～ 综合处理 integrated garbage treatment

垃塔病 [- tǎ bìng] lata; latah

拉[ㄌㄚ] [lā] Ⅰ 动 ①(用力使朝自己所在的方向或跟着自己移动) pull; drag; draw; tug: ～ 网 *draw a net in*; ～ 人力车 *pull a rickshaw*; ～ 风箱 *work the bellows*; 你推我 ～。*You push and I'll pull*. 他把我 ～ 到一边，给我讲了他听到的情况。*He drew me aside to tell me what he had heard*. 逃犯从他躲藏的地方给 ～ 了出来。*The escaped prisoner was dragged out of his hiding-place*. 我们把船 ～ 到岸边。*We tugged the boat in to shore*. ②(用车载运) convey by vehicles; haul; transport; carry: 开卡车 ～ 货 *drive a truck to carry cargo*; 拖拉机把肥料 ～ 走了。*The tractor hauled the fertilizer away*. ③(带领转移) move: 把伤兵 ～ 到后方 *move the wounded soldiers to the rear* ④(演奏乐器) play (certain musical instruments): ～ 小提琴[手风琴] *play the violin* [*accordion*] ⑤(拖长；使延长) drag out; draw out; space out: ～ 下脸 *pull a long face*; ～ 长声音唱 *drawl*; ～ 开距离 *space out*; *leave distances in between*; 他把金属烧热，并将它 ～ 成一条长线。*He heated the metal and drew it out into a long wire*. ⑥[方](抚养) bring up: ～ 大了三个孩子 *brought up three children*; 我是由姑姑 ～ 大的。*I was brought up by my paternal aunt*. ⑦(帮助) help; assist: ～ 他一把 *give* [*lend*] *him a helping hand* ⑧(牵累；拉扯) implicate; drag in; involve in: 被 ～ 进了那场纠纷中 *be implicated in the trouble*; 自己做的事，为什么要 ～ 上别人？*Why drag in others when it was all your own doing*? ⑨(拉拢；联络) solicit; draw in; canvass; win over: ～ 股 *solicit shareholders*; ～选票 *canvass votes* ⑩[方](闲谈) chat: ～ 家常 *have a chat*; *engage in chitchat* ⑪(逼迫) press: ～ 壮丁 *grab sb. for military service*; *press-gang*; *forcibly conscript*; ～ 民工 *press sb. to work on a project* ⑫(欠账) owe: ～ 一屁股债 *be in great debt*; *owe a mountain of debts* ⑬(排泄) empty the bowels: ～ 肚子 *have loose bowels*; 又吐又 ～ *suffer from vomiting and diarrhoea* ⑭(乒乓球技法之一) lift ⑮(摧毁；折断) destroy; smash; break: 摧枯 ～ 朽 *break a dead branch from a tree*; (*as easy as*) *crushing dry weeds and smashing rotten wood* Ⅱ 名(拉丁美洲的简称) short for Latin America

另见 lá; lǎ; là。

拉阿伯收敛判别法 [- ā bó shōu liǎn pàn bié fǎ] {数} Raabe's convergence test

拉埃法 [- āi fǎ] {化} Leahy process

拉巴腊克溶液 [- bā là kè róng yè] Labarraque's solution

拉拔 [- bá] {冶} draft; drawing ◇ ～ 力 pulling capacity; ～ 模孔 draw hole; ～ 强度 pull strength; ～ 润滑脂 drawing grease; ～ 伤痕 draw mark; ～ 设备 drawing equipment; ～ 时效硬化 stewing; ～ (工作)台 draw bench; ～ 应力 drawing stress; ～ 装置 draw-off gear

拉拔机 [- - jī] {冶} drawbench; coil winder ◇ ～ 机头 drawhead; ～ 链条 drawbench chain

拉拔用润滑剂 [- - yòng rùn huá jì] drawing compound

拉斑玄武岩 [- bān xuán wǔ yán] tholeiite

拉板炉 [- bǎn lú] drawplate oven

拉帮结伙 [- bāng jié huǒ] form cliques

拉棒 [- bàng] pull-rod

拉贝风 [- bèi fēng] [法] labbé; labé

拉贝林密封 [- - lín mì fēng] Labylinth seal

拉贝契风 [- - qì fēng] labech

拉边器 [- biān qì] edge holder

拉变焦距镜头 [- biàn jiāo jù jìng tóu] zoom away

拉波安特型拣矿机 [- bō ān tè xíng jiǎn kuàng jī] {采矿} La Pointe picker

拉波特选择定则[- - tè xuǎn zé dìng zé] {原物} Laporte selection rule

拉伯兰杜鹃花 [- bó lán dù juān huā] Lapland rosebay; Lapland rhododendron

拉布离心泵 [- bù lí xīn bèng] {采矿} La Bour centrifugal pump

拉不下脸 [- bu xià liǎn] cannot do sth. for fear of hurting another person's feelings

拉槽 [- cáo] kerve

拉铲 [- chǎn] pulling scraper ◇ ～ 索道 slackline cableway; ～ 挖掘机 dragline; ～ 运载机 dragline scraper

拉长 [- cháng] traction; elongation; letting-out; seringer; draft

拉长斑岩 [- - bān yán] labradophyre

拉长短线 [- - duǎn xiàn] expand the underdeveloped industries (指基本建设)

拉长耳朵 [- - ěr duo] prick up one's ears

拉长石 [- - shí] (斜长石) anemousite; carnatite; hafnefjordite; labrador feldspar; labrador stone; maulite; mornite; mournite; radauite; samoite; Labrador spar

拉长岩 [- - yán] labradorite; labradite

拉长晕彩 [- - yùn cǎi] {矿} labradorescence

拉场戏 [- chǎng xì] a song-and-dance duet popular in the Northeast

拉车马 [- chē mǎ] road horse; harness horse

拉扯 [- che] ①[口](拉) drag; pull; draw: 孩子 ～ 着他妈的外衣。*The child is pulling his mother's coat*. ②(辛勤抚养) take great pains to bring up (a child): 她自己把孩子 ～ 大的。*She raised the children by herself*. ③(扶助；提拔) help; support; assist; promote ④(拉拢；勾结) draw sb. over to one's side; collude with; rope in ⑤(牵扯；牵涉) implicate; involve; drag in: 干吗把我也 ～ 进去？*Why drag me in*? ⑥(闲谈) chat; chitchat: 你忙正经事吧，我们改天再 ～。*I'd better leave you attending to your business. We can have a chat some other time*.

拉成丝 [- chéng sī] draw wire

拉齿刀 [- chǐ dāo] gear broach

拉尺器 [- - qì] stretching apparatus

拉冲头 [- chòng tóu] draw punch

拉出 [- chū] pull-out; exhaustion; unreeve; haul out; drag out ◇ ～ 辊 pull-out rolls; ～ 器 puller

拉出式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] draw cut relay

拉出式铠装开关装置 [- - - kǎi zhuāng kāi guān zhuāng zhì] {电} draw-out metal-clad switchgear

拉床 [- chuáng] {机} broaching machine; broacher; drawbench ◇ ～ 工 broacher; ～ 机 draw bench; ～ 精削齿 finishing tooth of broacher

拉锉法 [- cuò fǎ] draw-filing

拉大旗作虎皮 [- dà qí zuò hǔ pí] use the great banner as a tiger-skin; deck oneself out and frighten people; drape oneself in the flag to impress people; hoist a banner such as the tiger's skin to intimidate others; hoist a banner such as the tiger's skin to wrap oneself in it (and intimidate others)

拉丹绸 [- dān chóu] radames; rhadames

拉单晶 [- - jīng] crystal-pulling ◇ ～ 机 puller; ～ 技术 pulling technique; ～ 装置 cage assembly

拉刀 [- dāo] {机} broach; scraping out cutter ◇ ～ 磨床 broach grinding machine; broach sharpener; ～ 行程 broach travel; ～ 支架 broach support

拉倒 [- dǎo] [口] drop it; forget about it; leave it at that: 你们不同意就 ～。*Since you don't agree, let's drop it*. 你要就要，不要就 ～。*Take it or leave it*. 他不来就 ～。*Since he won't come, let him alone*.

拉道 [- dào] {冶} draw bead

拉德 [- dé] rad (辐射吸收剂量单位)

拉德辐透 [- - fú tòu] radphot (照度单位)

拉登滤光片 [- dēng lǜ guāng piàn] {光} Wratten filter

拉迪阿蚕丝薄绸 [- dí ā cán sī bó chóu] radia

拉迪纶 [- - lún] [意] Radilon (聚酰胺纤维)

拉蒂克多孔磁心 [- dì kè duō kǒng cí xīn] Laddic

拉地诺 [- - nuò] {植} Ladino (clover)

拉丁 [- dīng] Latin ◇ ～ 词语 Latinism; ～ 法 Law Latin; ～ 礼仪 Latin rite; ～ 民族 Latin peoples; ～ 人 Latin; ～ 语[文] Latin (language); ～ 字母 Latin alphabet; ～ 字母表 Latin

拉丁方 [- - fāng] {数} Latin square

拉丁美洲 [- - měi zhōu] Latin America ◇ ～ 国家 Latin American countries; ～ 国营石油公司互助委员会 Mutual Assistance of the Latin American Government Oil Companies; ～ 经济委员会 Economic Commission for Latin America; ～ 自由贸易区 Latin American Free Trade Market; ～ 自由贸易协会 Latin-American Free Trade Association

拉丁文圣经 [- - wén shèng jīng] vulgate

拉丁锌铜合金 [- - xīn tóng hé jīn] Lattens

拉锭器 [- dìng qì] ingot puller

拉东测度 [- dōng cè dù] Radon measure

拉东导数 [- - dǎo shù] Radon derivative

拉东积分 [- - jī fēn] Radon integral

拉东-尼古丁定理 [- - ní gǔ dīng dìng lǐ] Radon-Nikodym theorem

拉动经济增长 [- - jīng jì zēng zhǎng] fuel economic growth

拉肚子 [- dù zi] suffer from diarrhea [diarrhoea]; have loose bowels

拉短毛圈 [- duǎn máo quān] pile robbing

拉断 [- duàn] abruption

拉队伍 [- duì wu] raise a force or contingent; form a band

拉多公式 [- duō gōng shì] {流} Rateau formula

拉发线 [- fā xiàn] tripwire

拉法 [- fǎ] daraf (法拉的倒数); traction (骨折复位手法)

拉斐尔电桥 [- fěi ěr diàn qiáo] Raphael bridge

拉丰表 [- fēng biǎo] 〈气〉 Lafond's Tables
拉风扇 [- - shàn] punka; punkah
拉夫 [- fū] [旧] press-gang; press people into service
拉幅 [- fú] tentering; framing ◇ ～ 工艺 stentering; ～ 钩 tenterhook; ～ 机 stenter; tenter (frame)
拉盖尔 [- gài ěr] Laguerre ◇ ～ 变换 Laguerre transformation; ～ 定理 Laguerre theorem; ～ 多项式 Laguerre polynomials; ～ 几何学 Laguerre geometry; ～ 网络 Laguerre network; ～ 微分方程 Laguerre's differential equation
拉盖式罐头 [- - shì guàn tou] zip-top tin
拉盖书桌 [- - shū zhuō] roll-top desk
拉杆 [- gān] bar; straining beam; drawbar; dog-iron; stake pole; queen bolt; tie rod; pull rod; drag link; tension link; draught bar ◇ ～ 安全塞 drag link safety plug; ～（接头）叉 rod end yoke; ～ 衬垫 pull-rod gasket; ～ 撑板 draw-bar plate brace; ～ 导板 draw-bar guidance; draw-bar guide; ～ 导套 draw-bar guide sleeve; ～ 端 drag link end; ～ 轭 draw-bar yoke; ～ 固定点 draught link anchorage; ～ 护脂圈 drag link grease retainer; ～ 机构 drag link mechanism; ～ 螺母 pull-rod nut; ～ 螺栓 stay bolt; ～ 马力 draw-bar horsepower; ～ 牵引力 draw-bar pull; ～ 球 drag link ball; ～ 球头柱螺栓 drag link ball stud; ～ 球形螺母 drag link ball nut; ～ 弹簧 pull-rod spring; ～ 弹簧座 drag link spring bumper; drag link spring seat; ～ 体 drag link body; ～ 调整螺母 pull-rod adjusting nut; ～ 头 drawhead; ～ 托板 draw-bar carrier; ～ 拖车 draw-bar trailer; ～ 匣 draw-bar pocket; ～ 箱 draw-bar box; draw-bar frame; ～ 销 stay rod pin; ～ 眼 draw-bar eye; ～ 支座 drag link bearing; ～ 转子 rod fastening rotor
拉杆式定子框架 [- - shì dìng zǐ kuàng jià] 〈电〉 tie-rod stator frame
拉杆式装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] tension bar loader
拉高嗓门儿 [- gāo sǎng ménr] raise one's voice
拉格贾图柱飑 [- gé jiǎ tú zhù biāo] 〈气〉 raggiatura
拉格朗日 [- - lǎng rì] Lagrange (Comte Joseph Louis, 1736—1813, 法国数学家、力学家) ◇ ～ 不变量 Lagrange invariant; ～ 测流法 〈海〉 Lagrangian current measurement; ～ 插值 Lagrange's interpolation; ～ 插值公式 〈数〉 Lagrange's interpolation formula; ～ 插值系数 Lagrange interpolation coefficient; ～ 乘数 Lagrange's multiplier; ～ 乘子(法) 〈数〉 Lagrangian multiplier(s); ～ 点 〈天〉 Lagrangian points; ～ 定理 〈数〉 Lagrange's theorem; ～ 动力学方程 〈数〉 Lagrange's dynamical equations; ～ 法 〈流〉 Lagrangian method; Lagrangian representation; ～ 方程 〈力〉 Lagrange's equation; Lagrangian equations of motion; ～ 分解 Lagrange decomposition; ～ 函数(算符) Lagrangian; ～ 积分公式 Lagrange integration formula; ～ 括号 〈力〉 Lagrange bracket; ～ 量 Lagrangian; ～ 流函数 〈流〉 current function; Lagrange stream function; stream function; ～ 密度 〈力〉 Lagrange density; ～ 内插公式 Lagrange's interpolation formula; ～ 算子 Lagrangian; ～ -雅克比方程 Lagrange-Jacobi equation; ～ 坐标 〈流〉 Lagrangian coordinates; material coordinates; substantial coordinates
拉根 [- gēn] lagen (液量单位)
拉弓满月 [- gōng mǎn yuè] pull the bow and stretch it to the utmost
拉钩 [- gōu] drag hook; draw hook
拉钩连杆 [- - lián gǎn] jack
拉狗绳 [- gǒu shéng] trash
拉刮刀 [- guā dāo] 〈木〉 draw knife; draw scraper
拉呱儿 [- guǎr] [方] chat; engage in chitchat; have a chat
拉关系 [- guān xi] tuft-hunt; strike up an acquaintance with sb.; exploit the connection; scrape acquaintance with sb.; try to curry favor with try to establish a relationship with sb.; try to establish underhand connections for the sake of personal gain; make advances to sb. without an introduction; cotton up to: 拉亲戚关系 *claim kinship*; 他～、找门子以便找到一份报酬好的工作。*He exploits the connection to get a well-paid job.* ◇ ～ 者 *tuft-hunter*
拉管 [- guǎn] trombone; sackbut; pull tube ◇ ～ 机 bench; ～ 台 plyer
拉光钢 [- guāng gāng] 〈冶〉 bright-draw steel
拉辊 [- gǔn] withdrawing roll ◇ ～ 装置 pinch roll unit
拉棍 [- gùn] draw-bar
拉后腿 [- hòu tuǐ] hold sb. back; be a drag on sb.; be a hindrance to sb.; pull one's hind legs: 她要找个职业，但她丈夫拉她的后腿。*She wantd to find a job, but her husband held her back.*
拉后指标 [- - zhǐ biāo] lagging indicator
拉弧时间 [- hú shí jiān] arc time
拉祜族 [- hù zú] Lahu nationality
拉花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 garland: 纸～ *festoon*; *paper garland* ◇ ～ 机 drawloom
拉环式罐头 [- huán shì guàn tou] ring-pull tin
拉簧 [- huáng] draw spring; drag spring; pullback spring; tension spring; extension spring
拉辉煌岩 [- huī huáng yán] odinite
拉回 [- huí] haul back ◇ ～ 件 pullback
拉火绳 [- huǒ shéng] lanyard
拉饥荒 [- jī huang] [口] run short of money; run into debt
拉挤 [- jǐ] pultrusion ◇ ～ 成形 pultrusion
拉家带口 [- jiā dài kǒu] have family burden; take one's family, old and young, along; be encumbered by one's family
拉架 [- jià] try to stop people from fighting each other; part
拉剪切试验 [- jiǎn qiē shì yàn] tensile-shear test
拉降装置 [- jiàng zhuāng zhì] haul-down system
拉交情 [- jiāo qing] try to form ties with; cotton up to
拉矫辊子 [- jiǎo gǔn zi] 〈冶〉 straightening roll
拉矫机组 [- - jī zǔ] withdrawal straightening stands
拉脚 [- -] transport persons or goods by cart at a charge
拉绞(地毯) [- -] close back
拉结 [- jié] drawknot ◇ ～ 层 binding course
拉筋 [- jīn] lacing wire; shrouding wire ◇ ～ 孔 lacing hole
拉金 [- -] lashing wire
拉津效应 [- - xiào yìng] 〈天物〉 Razin effect; Razin-Tsytovitch effect
拉紧 [- jǐn] cocking; tensioning; straining; forehand; effort ◇ ～ 带 puller strap; ～ 端 pull side; ～ 螺母 tightening nut; ～ 螺栓 draw-in bolt; ～ 器 strainer; ～ 牵条 tension brace; ～ 千斤顶 tension jack; ～ 销 strain pin; ～ 咬送(曳料)辊 drag pinch rolls; ～ 转矩 tightening torque; ～ 装置 slack adjuster; stress accommodation; tension apparatus; ～ 桩 anchor stake
拉晶 [- jīng] 〈晶〉 crystal pulling; withdrawing; pulled crystal; pulling ◇ ～ 操作 pulling operation; ～ 法 crystal pulling method; ～ 工艺 crystal pulling technique; ～ 机 crystal puller; crystal pulling machine; ～ 速率 pulling rate
拉锯 [- jù] ①(一种伐木锯) dragsaw②(来回地拉着锯锯东西) work a two-handed saw ③(来回往复的) be locked in a seesaw struggle ◇ ～ 地带 area which frequently changes hands in a war; scene of a seesaw battle; ～ 战 seesaw battle
拉卡系数 [- kǎ xì shù] 〈量子〉 Racah coefficient; W coefficient
拉开 [- kāi] ①(打开) pull open; draw back: ～门 *open the door*; ～抽屉 *open the drawer*; ～窗帘 *draw back the curtain*; ～枪栓 *pull back the bolt* (*of a rifle*) ②(增加间隔距离) increase the distance between; space out: ～档次 *widen the difference*; 把比分～到 96 比 74 *pull away to* 96—74; *increase the lead* 96—74
拉凯勒星座 [- kǎi lè xīng zuò] Lacaille's constellations
拉拉扯扯 [- lā chě chě] ①(动手动脚) pull and push: 别～的！*Take your hands off me*! ②(拉拢吹拍) exchange flattery and favours; ramble; traffic in flattery and favours; resort to boasting, flattery and touting; traffic in mutual flattery and commendation; resort to mutual boosting and flattery; flatter and tout each other ③(闲谈瞎扯)(of at least two persons) talk of anything that occurs to them; switching to another topic as one chooses; drag in irrelevant matters
拉拉队 [- - duì] cheering-section; rooting-section; a pep team; cheering squad; rooters ◇ ～ 队员 rooter; ～ 队长 cheerleader; yell leader; a rooter king
拉拉杂杂 [- - zá zá] not well organized and without a central theme; lump together things in a confused way; jump things up
拉力 [- lì] *pulling; pulling force; thrust; traction;* tension ◇ ～ 表 draw-bar [pull] dynamometer; ～ 测定仪 〈纸〉 instron tensile strength tester; ～ 测力计 tension dynamometer; ～ 杆 stayed mast; tension bar; ～ 计 tensometer; ～ 练习 〈体〉 pulley exercise; ～ 螺栓 stress bolt; ～ 铆钉 rivet in tension; ～ 器 chest-developer; chest-expander; ～ 千斤顶 pulling jack; ～ 曲线 pull-up curve; ～ 赛 endurance race; ～ 试棒 tensile bar; tensile specimen; test specimen; ～ 试杆 tension specimen; ～ 试验 tensile test; pull test; pulling test; tension test; ～ 试验机 tensile testing machine; lacerating machine; tension tester; ～ 试验夹具 tension grip; ～ 弹簧 tension spring; draught spring; ～ 斜撑 tension diagonal; ～ 仪 tensiometer; ～ 装版 〈刷〉 tension plate lock-up
拉链 [- liàn] zip fastener; zipper: 拉上～ *zip up*
拉链工程 [- - gōng chéng] zipper project
拉练 [- -] undergo field training by marching and camping
拉链式输送机 [- - shì shū sòng jī] 〈机〉 zipper conveyor
拉裂 [- liè] drawing breakage; hot tear crack; restriction crack; tension fracture; pull crack ◇ ～构造 pull-apart structure; ～ 裂纹 pull crack; ～ 盆地 pull-apart basin; ～ 隙(盐土力学) tension crack (rock-soil mechanics)
拉拢 [- lǒng] draw sb. over to one's side; cozy up to; rope in: 不要受坏人～。*Don't get roped in by bad people.*
拉拢腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] win sb. over and corrupt him; win people over to one's side and corrupt them
拉拢收买 [- - shōu mǎi] woo and buy over sb.
拉马克 [- mǎ kè] Lamarch (Jean Baptiste, 1744—1829, 法国博物学家,最先提出生物进化学说) ◇ ～ 学说 〈生物〉 Lamarckism
拉买卖 [- mǎi mai] act as a broker; solicit business
拉梅函数 [- méi hán shù] Lame function
拉梅-那维埃强度理论 [- - nà wéi qiáng dù lǐ lùn] Lame-Navier's theory of failure
拉美共同市场 [- měi gòng tóng shì chǎng] Latin American Common Market (LACM)
拉门 [- mén] sliding door
拉模板 [- mó bǎn] 〈冶〉 draw ring; drawplate; die plate; drawing block; drawing plate; drawing-out frame; whirtle plate; wire-drawing block
拉模孔 [- - kǒng] 〈机〉 drawing pass
拉磨床 [- - chuáng] 〈机〉 broach grinder
拉莫尔 [- mò ěr] Larmor (Sir Joseph, 1857—1942, 英国物理学家) ◇ ～ 半径 〈电磁〉 gyromagnetic radius; Larmor radius; ～ 定理 〈电磁〉 Larmor theorem; ～ 公式 〈电磁〉 Larmor formula; ～ 轨道 〈电磁〉 Larmor orbit; ～ 频率 〈电磁〉 Larmor frequency; ～ 旋进 〈电磁〉 Larmor precession; ～ 旋进频率 Larmor precession frequency
拉姆塞理论 [- mǔ sài lǐ lùn] Ramsey theory
拉娜导航 [- nà dáo háng] RANA navigation
拉尼娜现象 [- ní nà xiàn xiàng] La Nina phenomenon
拉钮 [- niǔ] 〈工声〉 draw knob; draw stop; pull button ◇ ～ 开关 pull contact
拉诺群落 [- nuò qún luò] 〈生态〉 llano
拉皮条 [- pí tiáo] [方] act as a procurer; act as a pimp; pander
拉偏试验 [- piān shì yàn] bias test
拉平 [- píng] ①(使有高有低的变成相等) flare-out; bring to the same level; even up ②(指飞行时平稳降落的操作) flatten-out; round-out ◇ ～ 操纵 flare control; ～ 收入 even up the incomes; ～ 计算机 flare computer
拉普拉斯 [- pǔ lā sī] Laplace (Pierre Simon de, 1749—1827, 法国天文学家、数学家、物理学家) ◇ ～ 变换 〈数〉 Laplace transform; Laplace's transformation; ～ 标准 Laplace criterion; ～ 点 Laplace point; ～ 定律 Laplace's law; ～ 方程 Laplace's equation; ～ 方位角 Laplace azimuth; ～ 公式 Laplace formula; ～ 积分 Laplace's integral; ～ 角 Cape Laplace (月面); ～ 离差 〈统〉 Laplace's measure of dispersion; ～ 逆变换 inverse Laplace transformation; ～ 算子[符] 〈数〉 Laplace operator; Laplacian; ～ 无旋运动 〈流〉 Laplace irrotational motion; ～ 线性方程 Laplace linear equation; ～ 音速 〈流〉 Laplacian speed of sound; ～ 展开式 Laplace's expansion
拉起 [- qǐ] pull-up ◇ ～ 轰炸 toss-bombing
拉纤 [- qiàn] ①(在岸上用绳子拉船) tow a boat ②(介绍买卖或租赁房屋等并从中牟利) act as go-between
拉纤扯篷 [- - chě péng] haul on the tow-rope and hoist the sail; do odd jobs for people
拉撬狗 [- qiāo gǒu] sled dog
拉切式牛头刨床 [- qiē shì niú tóu bào chuáng] 〈机〉 draw cut shaper
拉球 [- qiú] lifting the ball
拉韧带 [- rèn dài] 〈体〉 ligament pulling
拉绒 [- róng] nap; napping; tease; teasing ◇ ～

厂 gig mill；～ 毛毯 raised blanket；～ 丝织物 silk shag
拉入绕组 [- rù rào zǔ] pull-in winding; pull-through winding; push-through winding; threaded-in winding
拉入同步 [- - tóng bù] pull-in step; pulling into step
拉软机 [- ruǎn jī] staking machine
拉萨 [- sà] Lhasa (capital of the Tibetan Autonomous Region)
拉塞格氏征 [- sài gé shì zhēng] Laségue's sign
拉三扯四 [- sān chě sì] wander from the subject; not stick to the point
拉沙病毒 [- shā bìng dú] Lassa virus
拉山头 [- shān tóu] form a faction
拉伤 [- shāng] pull
拉伤试验 [- - shì yàn] 〈机〉 scuffing test
拉伸 [- shēn] draw; stretching; traction; 〈纺〉 drawing; stretch ◇ ～ 包装 stretch package; ～ 比能 specific energy of tension; ～ 变形 stretcher strain; ～ 长度 tensile elongation; ～ 成形 〈机〉 stretch forming; wrap forming; ～ 成形法 stretcher forming; ～ 成形机 〈机〉 stretch former; stretch forming machine(ry); ～ 点 drawing point; ～ 断裂 tensile failure; ～ 翻边 stretch flanging; ～ 翻边模 stretch-flanging die; ～ 负荷 tensile load; tension load; ～ 辊 draw roll; ～ 回转成形 stretch rotary forming; ～ 机 stretcher; ～ 加捻 draw-twisting; ～ 加捻机 drawtwister; draw-twister; stretch-twister; ～ 矫直 〈冶〉 patent leveling; stretcher leveling; stretch rolling; stretcher straightening; ～ 矫直机 seven-roll Abramsen machine; stretcher leveller; stretching machinery; tension straightening machine; ～ 校平 stretch levelling; ～ 卷缠成形 stretch-wrap forming; ～ 卷曲 crimping by stretching; ～ 络丝 draw-winding; ～ 络丝机 draw winder; ～ 模 stretching die; ～ 模量 〈力〉 tensile modulus; ～ 模数 modulus in tension; ～ 粘度 tensile viscosity; ～ 器 stretcher; ～ 强度 〈力〉 hot strength; tensile strength; ～ 屈伏点 tensile yield point; ～ 柔量 compliance in extension; ～ 蠕变 tensile creep; ～ 蠕变试验 tensile creep test; ～ 试验 tensile test; elongation test; ～ 试验机 cupping machine; ～ 试验试棒 tensile test specimen; ～ 损坏 fail in tension; ～ 缩颈 necking in tension; ～ 弹性 tensile elasticity; ～ 弹性模数 modulus of elasticity in direct stress; ～ 凸缘 stretch flange; ～ 弯曲 stretch bending; ～ 弯曲矫直机 stretching-bending straightener; ～ 效应 stretching effect; ～ 压力机 drawing press; ～ 液压机 hydraulic drawing press; ～ 应变 〈物〉 tensile strain; ～ 应力 〈力〉 tensile stress intensity of breaking; stretching stress
拉伸性 [- - xìng] draftability
拉生意 [- shēng yi] solicit trade; canvass trade
拉绳 [- shéng] stay cord
拉屎 [- shǐ] [口] empty the bowels; shit; deposit
拉氏变换 [- shì biàn huàn] Laplace transformation
拉手 [- shǒu] [口] (握手) shake hands
拉手 [- shou] (把手) handle: 门 ～ *doorknob*
拉丝 [- sī] wiredrawing ◇ ～ 坩埚 wire-drawing crucible; ～ 机 bull block; bull block; drawbench; wiredrawing machine; ～ 机头 mandrel; ～ 漏板 bushing (glass fibre); ～ 模 wiredrawing die
拉索 [- suǒ] inhaul cable; digging line; dragline
拉套 [- tào] pull a cart or carriage in front of or beside the shafts
拉条 [- tiáo] 〈机〉 brace; stay: 斜 ～ *batter brace*; 链 ～ *chain stay* ◇ ～ 成形机 depositor; ～ 皮带 thoroughbrace
拉腿手法 [- tuǐ shǒu fǎ] leg-pulling technique
拉涂法 [- tú fǎ] drag coating; dip coating
拉脱强度 [- tuō qiáng dù] pull-off strength
拉瓦尔喷管 [- wǎ ěr pēn guǎn] Laval nozzle
拉弯机 [- wān jī] stretch benders
拉网 [- wǎng] draft net; pull net ◇ ～ 机 net puller
拉文进步测验 [- wén jìn bù cè yàn] 〈教〉 Raven's Prograssive Matrices
拉乌尔定律 [- wū ěr dìng lǜ] 〈物化〉 Raoult's law
拉稀 [- xī] [口] have loose bowels; have diarrhoea
拉下 [- xia] haul down
拉下脸 [- - liǎn] ① (不高兴的样子) look displeased; pull a long face; put on a stern expression ② (打破情面) not spare sb.'s sensibilities
拉下水 [- - shuǐ] drag sb. into the mire; make an accomplice of sb.; corrupt sb.: 她经不起金钱的引诱，被 ～ 了。*She couldn't withstand the lure of money and was dragged into the mire.*
拉线 [- xiàn] backguy; gur; tie line; guy wire ◇ ～ 板 strain plate; ～ 撑杆 anchor strut; ～ 电门 pull-switch; ～ 方式 span wire system; ～ 杆 stay rod; ～ 工 lineman; ～ 盒 terminal box; ～ 机 wire stretcher; ～ 开关 pullswitch; ceiling switch; pulling switch; pendant switch; ～ 装置 anchoring
拉线搭桥 [- - dā qiáo] pull strings and make contacts; go between; serve as a link
拉线器 [- - qì] wire grip ◇ ～ 移相器 line-stretcher phase shifter
拉削 [- xiāo] broach; broaching
拉选票 [- xuǎn piào] seek a vote
拉延 [- yán] mandrelling ◇ ～ 凹模圆角半径 drawing edge radius; ～ 比 drawing ratio; ～ 冲头 drawing punch; ～ -反拉延组合模 combination draw-reverse draw die; ～ 工序 drawing operation; ～ 间隙 drawing clearance; drawing gap; ～ 力 drawing pressure; ～ 模 drawing die; ～ 系数 drawing coefficient; ～ 压机 stretching press; ～ 压力机 drawing press
拉秧 [- yāng] uproot plants after their edible portions have been harvested
拉应变 [- yìng biàn] stretching strain; tension strain
拉应力 [- - lì] tensile stress; pulling stress
拉运 [- yùn] roping
拉杂 [- zá] rambling; jumbled; ill-organized: 这篇文章写得很 ～。*The article is very badly organized.*
拉轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] withdrawal and reducing roll
拉轧机 [- - jī] pull-out and reducing stand
拉账 [- zhàng] be in debt; run into debt
拉直 [- zhí] flare-out
拉纸辊 [- zhǐ gǔn] 〈刷〉 draw rollers; drawing rollers
拉制 [- zhì] wiredrawing; drawing ◇ ～ 玻璃 〈材〉 drawn glass; ～ 车间 drawing mill; ～ 钢 drawn steel; ～ 件 〈冶〉 draw piece; drawn part; ～ 金属 draw metal; drawn metal; ～ 设备 drawing device; ～ 试验 drawing test; ～ 无缝钢管 seamless drawn tube; ～ 无缝管 weldless drawn pipe; ～ 性 drawing quality
拉主顾 [- zhǔ gù] attract customers; solicit customers

喇 [ㄌㄚ] [lā] 同"啦" [lā]
另见 lá; lǎ。
喇曼 [- màn] Raman (Sir Chandrasekhara Venkata, 1888—1970, 印度物理学家，曾获 1930 年诺贝尔物理学奖，现译名"拉曼") ◇ ～ 光谱 Raman spectrum; Raman spectra; ～ 光谱法 Raman spectrometry; ～ 激光器 〈光〉 Raman laser; ～ 谱 Raman spectra; ～ 效应 〈光〉 Raman effect
喇曼散射 [- - sǎn shè] 〈等离子〉 Raman scattering ◇ ～ 放大 amplification of Raman scattering; ～ 激光雷达 〈光〉 Raman scattering laser radar

啦 [ㄌㄚ] [lā] 象：溪水哗 ～ ～ 地流淌。*The stream went gurgling on.* 雨哗 ～ 哗 ～ 地落下来。*The rain falls with pattering sound.*
另见 la。
啦啦队 [- lā duì] cheering squad
啦啦队长 [- - - zhǎng] "cheer-leader, rooter king"

旮 [ㄌㄚ] [lā] (构词成分)见"旯旮" [kē lā]

邋 [ㄌㄚ] [lā] (构词成分)见下。
邋邋遢遢 [- lā tā tā] unkempt
邋里邋遢 [- lǐ lā tā] messy; sloppy; slovenly: "看你这身上下，～！" "*Just look at yourself; you're a complete mess.*"
邋遢 [- ta] sloppy; shaggy; unkempt; dowdy; messy; slovenly; slatternly; down at (the) heel (s): 衣着 ～ *be slovenly dressed*; 自从他失业以来，他的样子总是那样 ～。*Ever since he lost his job, he has been looking rather down at the heels.* ◇ ～ 鬼 sloven; ～ 货 slattern; ～ 女人 slut

lá ㄌㄚˊ

砬(磖) [ㄌㄚˊ] [lá] 名 (大岩石，多用于地名) rock (often used in place names): 红石 ～ *Hongshila (in Hebei Province)*
砬子 [- zi] [方] rock (often used in place names): 白石 ～ *Baishilazi (in Heilongjiang Province)*

搚 [ㄌㄚˊ] [lá] (构词成分)见下。
搚子 [- zi] [方] (玻璃瓶) glass bottle

拉(剌) [ㄌㄚˊ] [lá] 动 (割) cut; slash; slit: ～ 玻璃 *cut a piece of glass*; 把这块皮子 ～ 开 *slit the leather*; 别 ～ 了手指头。*Don't cut your finger.*
另见 lā; lǎ; là。"剌"另见 là。

喇 [ㄌㄚˊ] [lá] (构词成分)见"哈喇子" [hā lá zi]
另见 lā; lǎ。

晃 [ㄌㄚˊ] [lá] (构词成分)见"旮晃儿" [gā lár]

lǎ ㄌㄚˇ

拉 [ㄌㄚˇ] [lǎ] (构词成分)见"半拉" [bàn lǎ]
另见 lā; lá; là。

喇 [ㄌㄚˇ] [lǎ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lā; lá。
喇叭 [- ba] ① (唢呐) *suona* (a woodwind instrument) ② (管乐器) trumpet; horn: 吹 ～ *blow a trumpet* ③ (扬声器) loudspeaker ◇ ～ 按钮 horn button; ～ 按钮开关 horn switch button; ～ 草 trumpetweed; ～ 虫 trumpet animalcule; ～ 花 trumpet flower; (white-edged) morning glory; ～ 换能器 horn-type transducer; compound-bar transducer; ～ 口 bellmouthing; hydraucone; ～ 菌属 Cantharellus; ～ 孔珊瑚科 Auloporidae; ～ 裤 bells; flares; flared trousers; bell-bottoms; ～ 馈电抛物面天线 horn-fed paraboloid; ～ 鸟 trumpeter; ～ 枪 blunderbuss; ～ 裙 flared skirt; ～ 声 tucket; trumpety; ～ 天线 electromagnetic horn; flare; hoghorn antenna; horn; horn antenna; horn radiator; feed-horn; ～ 天线功率 feed-horn power; ～ 天线馈电 horn feed; ～ 筒 horn; megaphone; ～ 透镜式天线 horn lens antenna
喇叭式换能器 [- - shì huàn néng qì] horn-type transducer
喇叭式扬声器 [- - - yáng shēng qì] horn
喇叭形 [- - xíng] tubaeform ◇ ～ 反射器天线 horn reflector antenna; ～ 风管 trompe; tromp; ～ 花朵 trumpet; ～ 进水口 tapered inlet; ～ 天线 box horn; horn type antenna; horn feed antenna; ～ 扬声器 horn loudspeaker; horn
喇嘛 [- ma] lama ◇ ～ 庙 lamasery
喇嘛教 [- - jiào] Lamaism ◇ ～ 教徒 Lamaist

là ㄌㄚˋ

鬗 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] (构词成分)见下。
鬗鬗 [- lì] [方] (瘌痢) favus of the scalp

落 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] 动 ① (遗漏) leave out; be missing; omit: 你出了一个错，把字母 e ～ 了。*You've made a mistake — you've left out the letter e.* 这里 ～ 了两行。*Two lines are missing here.* ② (遗忘) forget to bring; leave behind: 把课本 ～ 在寝室了 *left the textbook in the dormitory*; 对不起，我把信用卡 ～ 在家里了。*Sorry, I left my credit card at home.* ③ (跟不上) fall [lag] behind: ～ 下很远 *fall [be left] far behind*; 我们出去散步时，女儿总是 ～ 在全家人的后面。*Our daughter always lags behind the rest of the family when we are out for a walk.* 她 ～ 了一个星期的课。*She's a whole week behind with her lessons.*; *She missed a week's lessons.*
另见 lào; luō; luò。

剌 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] [书] 形 (乖戾；乖张) perverse; disagreeable; eccentric and unreasonable: 乖 ～ *perverse*; *contrary to reason*
另见 lá"拉"。

拉 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lā; lá; lǎ。
拉拉蚰 [- là gǔ] 〈动〉 mole cricket

蜡(蠟) [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] 名 ① (动物、矿物或植物所产生的油质) wax: 白 ～ *white [insect] wax*; 蜂 ～ *beeswax*; 石 ～ *paraffin wax* ② (蜡烛) candle: 点一支 ～ *light a candle*; 瞎子点灯 — 白费 ～ *a blind man using a candle — a total waste* ③ (擦光剂) polish: 地板 ～ *floor wax [polish]*; 发 ～ *pomade*
蜡白色 [- bái sè] wax
蜡版 [- bǎn] mimeograph stencil ◇ ～ 术 cerography
蜡瓣花 [- bàn huā] winterhazel
蜡笔 [- bǐ] pencil; wax crayon ◇ ～ 画 crayon drawing
蜡布 [- bù] cerecloth; patent cloth
蜡成形 [- chéng xíng] wax moulding
蜡虫 [- chóng] wax insect

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蜡刀 [- dāo] wax spatula
蜡雕 [- diāo] wax carving; wax sculpture
蜡豆 [- dòu] wax bean
蜡防印花 [- fáng yìn huā] 〈纺〉 Batik
蜡分馏 [- fēn liú] wax fractionation
蜡膏 [- gāo] cerate; ceratum; petroleum jelly
蜡管 [- guǎn] ceratuba (蚧科) ◇ ～ 细胞群 diaspicera
蜡光纸 [- guāng zhǐ] 〈纸〉 calendered paper; flint-glazed paper; glazed paper
蜡果 [- guǒ] 〈工美〉 wax fruit
蜡花 [- huā] snuff (of a candlewick)
蜡画 [- huà] encaustic painting ◇ ～ 法 〈图〉 encaustic
蜡黄 [- huáng] wax yellow; waxen; sallow: ～ 的脸 *a sallow face*
蜡绘 [- huì] 〈涂〉 encaustic painting
蜡剂 [- jì] cerate; ceratum
蜡蚧 [- jiè] lecanium; wax scale; wax insect
蜡菊 [- jú] strawflower
蜡疗 [- liáo] wax therapy ◇ ～ 法 paraffin therapy
蜡裂解 [- liè jiě] wax destructive distillation
蜡煤 [- méi] 〈矿〉 pyropissite
蜡螟 [- míng] galleria mellonella waxmoth ◇ ～ 杆菌 3 号 thuricide—3; ～ 科 Galleriidae
蜡模 [- mó] 〈化〉 wax matrix
蜡泥塑料 [- ní sù liào] plasticine; plasticene
蜡染 [- rǎn] wax printing: ～ 壁画 *wax printing hanger*; ～ 服饰 *wax-printed costumes and ornaments* ◇ ～ 剂 wax stain
蜡人 [- rén] waxwork; wax doll ◇ ～ 馆 waxworks; ～ 像 waxwork
蜡伞属 [- sǎn shǔ] Hygrophorus
蜡树 [- shù] wax tree
蜡塑 [- sù] wax sculpture
蜡酸 [- suān] 〈有化〉 cerinic acid; cerotic acid; hexacosanoic acid; cerin(e)
蜡台 [- tái] candlestick
蜡脱油 [- tuō yóu] wax deoiling
蜡丸 [- wán] wax-wrapped pill
蜡烯 [- xī] cerotene
蜡像 [- xiàng] waxen image; wax statue
蜡像馆 [- - guǎn] wax work museum
蜡型 [- xíng] wax pattern
蜡样芽孢杆菌 [- yàng yá bāo gǎn jūn] bacillus cereus
蜡叶标本 [- yè biāo běn] herbarium (sheet); exsiccata
蜡渣子 [- zhā zi] molten candle; candle drippings
蜡纸 [- zhǐ] 〈纸〉 ①(表面涂蜡的纸) waxed paper ②(用蜡浸过的纸) mimeograph paper; multigraph paper; stencil paper; stencil; 刻 ～ *cut a stencil* ◇ ～ 电容器 paraffined paper condenser
蜡质 [- zhì] wax ◇ ～ 褐煤 pyropissitic brown coal; pyropissitic
蜡烛 [- zhú] candle; bougie; slut ◇ ～ 稗 pearl millet; pennisetum glaucum; ～ 芯 match
蜡铸模法 [- zhù mó fǎ] wax process
蜡状芽胞杆菌素 [- zhuàng yá bāo jūn sù] cerecin
蜡棕 [- zōng] 〈植〉 wax palm
蜡嘴(雀) [- zuǐ] hawfinch

蝋 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] (构词成分)见下。
蝋蛄 [- gǔ] 〈动〉 crayfish
蝋蝋蛄 [- là gǔ] 〈动〉 mole cricket

镴(鑞) [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] 图 (锡和铅的合金) solder

腊(臘、臈) [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] Ⅰ 图 ①(古代在农历十二月里合祭众神) the ancient practice of sacrifices to the gods in the twelfth month of the lunar year, hence the term "sacrificial" for the twelfth mnt practice of sacrifices to the gods in the twelfth month of the lunar year, hence the term "sacrificial" for the twelfth moon: ～ 尽冬残 *the end of the lunar year* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 晟 *La Sheng* Ⅱ 形 (冬天腌制后风干或熏干的) cured (fish, meat, etc., generally done in the twelfth moon): ～ 鱼 *dried or salted fish*
腊八 [- bā] the eighth day of the twelfth lunar month
腊八粥 [- - zhōu] rice porridge with nuts and dried fruit eaten on the eighth day of the twelfth lunar month
腊肠 [- cháng] sausage; allant ◇ ～ 不稳定性(宏观不稳定性) sausage instability; ～ 模(磁流体力学稳定性) sausage mode
腊尽春回 [- jìn chūn huí] The early spring came on after the end of the last month of the year.
腊尽春临 [- - - lín] Dead winter is past and warm spring (with its fresh burgeoning) is at hand.
腊尽春始 [- - - shǐ] (The traditional Spring Festival marks) the end of winter and the beginning of spring.
腊尽冬残 [- - dōng cán] towards the end of the (lunar) year; end of the year
腊玛古猿 [- mǎ gǔ yuán] pamapithecus
腊梅 [- méi] Japan allspice; wintersweet; Chimonanthus fragrans; Calycanthus praecox; Meratia praecox; Meratia; Chimonanthus ◇ ～ 科 Calycanthaceae; ～ 生物碱 caly canthine alkaloid
腊肉 [- ròu] cured meat; bacon; buccaneer
腊石砖 [- shí zhuān] pyzophillite brick
腊味 [- wèi] cured meat, fish, etc.
腊月 [- yuè] the twelfth month of the lunar year; the twelfth moon

鰊 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] 图 〈动〉(鱼) grunt; tigerfish

瘌 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] (构词成分)见下。
瘌痢 [- lì] [方] (黄癣) favus of the scalp
瘌痢头 [- - tóu] [方] ①(长黄癣的头) affected with favus on the head ②(长黄癣的人) a person affected with favus on the head
瘌痢头儿子自己疼 [- - - ér zi zì jǐ téng] Every mother's child is handsome.

辣 [ㄌㄚˋ] [là] Ⅰ 形 ①(有刺激性的味道) peppery; pungent; hot: 这咖喱太 ～ 了。*This curry is too hot.* ②(狠毒) cruel; ruthless; venomous; vicious: 毒 ～ *sinister*; *diabolic*; 心黑手 ～ *blackhearted and cruel* Ⅱ 动 (辣味刺激) (of smell or taste) burn; sting; bite: 切葱头 ～ 眼睛。*When you slice an onion, it makes your eyes sting.* 他的舌头被红椒 ～ 得发麻。*He burnes his tongue with red pepper.*
辣不可言 [- bù kě yán] too hot to be told
辣根 [- gēn] 〈植〉 horseradish ◇ ～ 过氧化物酶 horseradish peroxidase
辣酱 [- jiàng] thick chilli sauce ◇ ～ 油 pungent sauce; piquant sauce
辣椒 [- jiāo] cayenne pepper; hot pepper; paprika; chilli ◇ ～ 粉 paprika; ～ 干酪 pimento cheese; ～ 碱 capsaicine; ～ 杀菌素 capsicidin; ～ 属 Capsicum; ～ 素 capsaicine; capsaicin
辣椒红 [- - hóng] capsanthin; paprika
辣蓼 [- liǎo] polygonum flaccidum
辣木碱 [- mù jiǎn] moringine; benzylamine
辣木科 [- - kē] Moringaceae
辣木素 [- - sù] pterigospermin
辣木油 [- - yóu] oil ben
辣婆娘 [- pó niáng] an overbearing lady; bitch
辣手 [- shǒu] ①(毒辣的手段) ruthless method; vicious device ②[方](手段厉害或毒辣) vicious; ruthless ③[口](棘手; 难办) thorny; troublesome; knotty: 一个 ～ 的问题 *a thorny problem*; *a hard nut to crack*
辣酥酥 [- sū sū] somewhat (but not too) pungent
辣味 [- wèi] piquancy; pungency; peppery taste ◇ ～ 香肠 pepperoni; peperoni
辣子 [- zi] [口] (辣椒) hot pepper; cayenne pepper; chilli

la ·ㄌㄚ

鞡 [·ㄌㄚ] [la] (构词成分)见"靰鞡" [wù la]

蓝(藍) [·ㄌㄚ] [la] (构词成分)见"苤蓝" [piě la]
另见 lán。

啦 [·ㄌㄚ] [la] 助 ("了" [le] 和"啊" [a] 的合音, 表示感叹、疑问等语气): 车开 ～? *Has the bus left?* 人都到齐 ～ ! *Look! Everybody is here.* 他早来 ～! *Why, he's been here a long time!* 她真来 ～? *Has she really come?* 这回我可亲眼看见 ～! *This time I've actually seen it for myself.*
另见 lā。

lái ㄌㄞˊ

莱(萊) [ㄌㄞˊ] [lái] Ⅰ 图 ①[书]〈植〉(藜) pigweed; goosefoot ②(荒地) fields overgrown with grass; wasteland ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 朱 *Lai Zhu* Ⅱ 动 [书] (除草) weed
莱布尼兹 [- bù ní zī] Leibnitz (Gottfried Wilhelm von, 1646—1716, 德国哲学家、数学家) ◇ ～ 定理 〈数〉 Leibnitz's theorem; ～ 公式 〈数〉 Leibnitz's formula; ～ 条件 Leibnitz condition
莱德麦斯特—法兰兹挠率 [- dé mài sī tè fǎ lán zī náo lǜ] Reidemeister-Franz torsion
莱得利基虫目 [- - lì jī chóng mù] Redlichiida
莱豆 [- dòu] lima bean; phaseolus limensis
莱顿瓶 [- dùn píng] 〈电〉 Leyden jar
莱菔 [- fú] 〈植〉(萝卜) radish ◇ ～ 子 〈中药〉 radish seed
莱马石灰质砾岩 [- mǎ shí huī zhì lì yán] lima limestone conglomerate
莱诺铸排机 [- nuò zhù pái jī] 〈印〉 lino type
莱塞 [- sài] ① 同"激光" [jī guāng] ② 同"激光器" [jī guāng qì]
莱氏体 [- shì tǐ] 〈冶〉 ledeburite ◇ ～ 钢 ledeburite steel; ～ 合金 ledeburite alloy
莱索托 [- suǒ tuō] Lesotho (国名, 旧称巴苏陀兰, 在非洲东南部) ◇ ～ 人 Mosotho (单数); Basotho (复数)
莱特势 [- tè shì] Reid potential
莱维-克莱因势 [- wéi kè lái yīn shì] Levy-Klein potential
莱维特朗 [- - tè lǎng] 〈物〉 levitron (等离子体装置)
莱温行为模型 [- wēn xíng wéi mó xíng] Lewin model of behaviour
莱文杰-贝蒂理论 [- wén jié bèi dì lǐ lùn] Levinger-Bethe theory
莱文杰方法 [- - - fāng fǎ] Levinger method
莱歇磨 [- xiē mò] Loesche mill
莱茵石 [- yīn shí] 〈材〉 rhinestone

棶(梾) [ㄌㄞˊ] [lái] 名 〈植〉(棶木) large-leaved dogwood
棶木 [- mù] Lapland cotnel; dog-wood

来(來) [ㄌㄞˊ] [lái] Ⅰ 动 ①(从别的地方到说话人所在的地方) come; arrive: 跟我 ～! *Come along with me.* 你 ～ 啦! *Hello!*; *So you're here already.* 她过一两个星期就 ～。*She'll come over in a week or two.* 她说今天早上没有信 ～。*She says no letter arrived this morning.* 电 ～ 啦! *The electricity is on.* 他们 ～ 自全国各地。*They hail from all parts of the country.* ②(发生; 来到) crop up; take place; come up: 别人一干涉, 麻烦就 ～ 了。*When others interfere, it always makes trouble.* 今年雨季 ～ 得晚。*The rainy season is backward this year.* 雷阵雨马上就要 ～ 了。*A thunder shower is coming up.* 那一年, 流行性感冒 ～ 得异常凶猛。*The grippe hit unusually severely that year.* 问题 ～ 了。*Problems have cropped up.* ③(做某个动作, 代替意义更具体的动词): ～ 一个一百八十度的大转弯 *make an about face*; *make a* 180—*degree turn*; ～ 一盘棋。*Let's have a game of chess.* 你歇歇, 让我 ～ 吧。*You take a rest. Let me do it.* 我们去踢足球, 你 ～ 不 ～? *We're going to play football. Do you want to join in?* 我自己 ～ 吧。(指吃东西) *I'll help myself.*; (指做事) *Let me do it myself.* 再 ～ 一点吧? (指请人吃东西) *Would you like a little more?* 再 ～ 一个! (请演员表演) *Encore!* ④(跟"得"或"不"连用, 表示可能或不可能): 大事做不 ～, 小事又不做 *be unable to do big jobs and look down on small ones*; 辣椒我吃得 ～, 但不特别喜欢。*I can eat red pepper, though I'm not overfond of it.* 坡太陡, 车子上不 ～。*The car can't come up, as the slope is so steep.* 他脾气好, 和谁都处得 ～。*He is good-tempered and he gets along with everyone.* ⑤(用在另一动词前面, 表示要做某件事): 大家 ～ 想办法。*Let's pool our ideas and see what to do.*; *Let's put our heads together and see how to do it.* 要不要我 ～ 帮你翻译? *Would you like me to interpret for you?* 咱们 ～ 试试, 看它会不会折断。*Let's try whether it will break.* ⑥(用在另一动词或动词结构后面, 表示来做某件事): 他回村看望乡亲们 ～ 了。*He's come back to the village to see us folks.* 我们报喜 ～ 了。*We've brought you good news.* ⑦(用在动词结构或介词结构与动词或动词结构之间, 表示后面部分是目的): 用我们自己的双手 ～ 建设祖国 *build our country with our own hands*; 你能用什么办法 ～ 帮助他呢? *How are you going to help him?* 我们将开个会 ～ 交流经验。*We'll hold a meeting to exchange experiences.* ⑧(来自; 来源于) derive; come from: "*girl*"这个词是由中世纪英文中的"*girle*" ～ 的。*The word "girl" is derived from Middle English "girle".* 这个词是从希腊文 ～ 的。*The word comes from Greek.* Ⅱ 形 (未来的) future; coming; next: ～ 春 *next spring*; ～ 岁 *the coming year*; *next year* Ⅲ 助 ①(表示曾经发生过什么事): 你这是何苦 ～? *Why have you done such an abominable thing?* 这话我多会儿说 ～? *When did I say so?* ②(从过去到现在) ever since: 两千年 ～ *over the past* 2,000

years；十多天 ～ *for the last ten days and more*；别 ～ 无恙乎？*How have you been since I saw you last?* ③（用在"十、百、千"等数词或数量词后面表示概数）about；around：八十 ～ 个 *around eighty*；二十 ～ 岁 *about twenty*（*years old*）；两米 ～ 高 *about two metres high*；六点 ～ 钟 *about six o'clock* ④（用在"一、二、三"等数词后面，列举理由）：一 ～…，二 ～ … *in the first place …, in the second place …*；我好久没有看她，一 ～ 路太远，二 ～ 没工夫。*I haven't been to see her for a long time now. For one thing, she lives too far away; for another, I've been rather busy.* ⑤（诗歌中间用做衬字）：不愁吃 ～ 不愁穿 *not have to worry about food or clothing*；正月里 ～ 是新春。*Spring comes with the first moon of the new year.* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 俊臣 *Lai Junchen*

另见 lai。

来宾 [- bīn] guest；visitor ◇ ～ 留名簿 visiting book；～ 席 seats for guests

来不得 [- bu de] won't do；be impermissible：～ 半点虚假 *permit no dishonesty*

来不及 [- - jí] there's not enough time（to do sth.）；there's no time；it's too late：我 ～ 写信给他了。*There's no time for me to write a letter to him.* 赶头班车恐怕 ～ 了。*I'm afraid it's too late to catch the first bus.*

来潮 [- cháo]（of tide）rise

来到 [- dào] arrive；come：春天 ～ 了。*Spring has set in.*

来得 [- de] [口] ①（胜任）be competent；be equal to：样样农活儿她都 ～。*She can cope with different kinds of farmwork.* ②（显得）emerge（from a comparison）as；come out as：海水比淡水重，因此压力也 ～ 大。*The sea water is heavier than the freshwater, so its pressure is greater, too.*

来得及 [- - jí] there's still time；be able to do sth. in time；be able to make it：我跑得快一点还 ～。*I can make it if I run a bit faster.* 你赶末班车还 ～。*You'll be in time for the last bus.*；*There is still time for you to catch the last bus.*

来得容易去得快 [- - róng yì qù de kuài] Light come, light go!；Easy come, easy go.；Soon got, soon gone.

来得早 [- - zǎo] come ahead of time

来得早不如来得巧 [- - - bù rú lái de qiǎo] To arrive early is not so good as to arrive at the most opportune moment.

来电 [- diàn] ①（发来的电报）incoming telegram；your telegram；your message：～ 收到。*Your telegram received.* ②（发电报来）send a telegram here；inform by telegram ③ fall in love with someone

来电显示 [- - xiǎn shì] caller ID

来电显示电话机 [- - - - diàn huà jī] caller ID telephone

来而不往非礼也 [- ér bù wǎng fēi lǐ yě] It is impolite not to reciprocate.；Friendship cannot stand always on one side.；It's impolite not to make a return for what one receives.；One should return as good as one receives.

来犯 [- fàn] come to attack us；invade our territory：敌人胆敢 ～，我们就把它消灭。*We'll wipe out any enemy that dares to invade our territory.*

来访 [- fǎng] come to visit；come to call ◇ ～ 者 visitor

来复 [- fù] reflex ◇ ～ 电路〈电〉double-amplification circuit；reflex circuit；～ 放大 reflex amplification；～ 枪 rifle；～ 线 rifling

来复式收音机 [- - shì shōu jīn jī] reflex receiver

来稿 [- gǎo] contribution；contributed article

来归 [- guī] ①（归附；归顺）submit to the authority of another；come over and pledge allegiace ②[旧]（女子出嫁）（of women）be married into husband's home

来函 [- hán] [书] the letter which you wrote

来亨鸡 [- hēng jī] Leghorn

来户 [- hù] vostro account（国际汇兑）

来回 [- huí] ①（往复一次）make a round trip；make a return journey；go to a place and come back：打 ～ 儿 *make a round trip*；从我家到学校 ～ 要走半小时。*It takes half an hour to go on foot from my home to my school and back.* ②（往复多次）back and forth；to and fro：～ 摇摆 *oscillate*；*vacillate*；他在游泳池里游了 5 个 ～。*He swam back and forth five times up and down the swimming pool.* ③（周期；循环）cycle ◇ ～ 飞行 round-trip flight；～ 票 return ticket；round-trip ticket

来回来去 [- - lái qù] [方] back and forth；over and over again：～ 地跑了好多趟 *run back and forth many times*；～ 地说 *say sth. over and over again*；*repeat again and again*

来件 [- jiàn] ①（寄或送来的文件或物件）communication or parcel received ②（提供的部件）supplied parts ◇ ～ 装配 assembling of parts supplied by clients；assembling with supplied parts

来劲 [- jìn] [方] ①（有劲头）full of enthusiasm；in high spirits：她越干越 ～。*The longer she worked at it, the more enthusiastic she became.* ②（使人振奋）exhilarating；exciting；thrilling：这样伟大的工程，可真 ～！*What a magnificent project! How thrilling!* ③（嘲弄；使烦恼）jest with；annoy；offend：你别跟我 ～。*I won't stand any nonsense from you.*

来客 [- kè] guest；visitor

来款加工 [- kuǎn jiā gōng] processing with supplied design and style

来来往往 [- lái wǎng wǎng] come and go；go to and fro；coming and going in great number

来历 [- lì] origin；source；antecedents；background；past history：查明 ～ *trace to the source*；*ascertain a person's antecedents*

来历不明 [- - bù míng] unknown source or origin；It is not clear how he comes by so many valuables.；It is not clear how he comes to occupy the present important position.；obscure [unknown] origin；of dubious background；of questionable antecedents；one's legal identity not clarified of unknown origin：这辆卡车 ～。*This truck is of unknown origin.*

来历可疑 [- - kě yí] a person of shady antecedents

来料加工 [- liào jiā gōng] processing of materials supplied by the foreign businessmen；accept customers' materials for processing；accept jobs with materials supplied by clients；processing of material provided by foreign clients；processing raw materials on client's demands；processing with supplied materials：～ 出口 *export of products made of materials supplied by foreign firms*

来料、来样、来件加工产品 [- - lái yàng lái jiàn jiā gōng chǎn pǐn] process products with materials supplied by clients

来临 [- lín] arrive；come；approach：国庆即将 ～。*The National Day is coming* [*drawing near*]. 春天 ～ 时燕子成群飞来。*Swallows come by group at the advent of spring.*

来龙去脉 [- lóng qù mài] sequence of events [actions]；cause and effect；origin and development；the ins and outs；the way(s) and wherefore(s)（of sth.）；the entire process；the way it comes and the way it leaves；the whence and whither：这个问题的 ～ 你清楚吗？*Are you clear about the ins and outs of the problem?*

来路 [- lù] ①（向这里来的路）incoming road；approach：六连挡住了敌人的 ～。*Company Six blocked the enemy's path of approach.* ②（来源）source

来路货 [- - huò] [方] imported goods

来路 [- lu]（来历）origin；antecedents：～ 不正 *of questionable origin*（指物）；*of dubious background*（指人）；～ 不明的飞机 *unidentified aircraft*

来年 [- nián] the coming year；next year

…来…去 [- qù]（表示动作的不断反复）back and forth；over and over again：翻来覆去睡不着 *toss and turn in bed*；飞来飞去 *fly back and forth*；考虑来考虑去 *turn sth. over and over again in one's mind*；挑来挑去 *pick and choose*

来清去白 [- qīng qù bái] One's coming and going are aboveboard.

来情去意 [- qíng qù yì] mutual expressions of affection；origin and development；the whole process

来去分明 [- qù fēn míng] There is no secret about one's movements.；open and aboveboard

来去无羁 [- - wú jī] come and go of one's own free will

来去无踪 [- - - zōng] come and go without leaving a trace；come and go mysteriously leaving no trace

来去指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì]〈航空〉sense indicator；to-from indicator

来去自如 [- - zì rú] come and go freely

来去自由 [- - - yóu] freedom to come and go；let them go and come of their own will

来人 [- rén] bearer；messenger ◇ ～ 汇票 bearer draft；～ 支票 bearer check；check to bearer

来人儿 [- -r] [旧] middleman in business deals or employment service

来日 [- rì] days to come；days ahead；time ahead：～ 无多，须加倍努力。*There isn't much time ahead, so we should redouble our effort.*

来日大难 [- - dà nàn] Difficult days are ahead.

来日方长 [- - fāng cháng] The coming days would be long.；have years ahead of sb.；Many a day will come yet.；Many are the years to come.；There are many days yet（to do sth.）.；There are many days yet to provide for [think about] ....；The day is yet to come（for sb.）.；There is ample time ahead.；There will be a time for that.

来沙量 [- shā liàng] sediment yield

来生 [- shēng] next life

来世 [- shì]〈佛教〉future world；next world；the world to come；afterdeath ◇ ～ 报应说 retribution；～ 赏罚 final award and punishment

来势 [- -] the force with which sth. breaks out；oncoming force

来势汹汹 [- - xiōng xiōng] break in in full fury；bear down menacingly；come to look for trouble；One's aspect is like the noise of rushing water.

来是是非人，去是是非者 [- - shì fēi rén qù shì shì fēi zhě] Since one caused the trouble, it's up to him to fix it.

来书 [- shū] [书] incoming letter

来说是非者，就是是非人 [- shuō shì fēi zhě jiù shì shì fēi rén] The man who comes to argue about rights and wrongs is usually the wrongdoer himself.

来苏儿 [- sū'r]〈药〉Lysol（消毒剂）

来苏糖 [- - táng]〈化〉lyxose

来头 [- tou] ①（来历；背景）connections；background；backing：～ 不小 *have powerful backing*；*not to be taken lightly* ②（原由；来由）the motive behind；cause：他说这些话是有 ～ 的。*He didn't say these words without a motive.* ③（来势）the force with which sth. breaks out ④[口]（做某事的兴趣）interest；fun：下棋没有 ～。*I have no interest in playing chess.*

来图加工 [- tú jiā gōng] processing with supplied drawings

来往 [- wǎng]（来和去）come and go：～ 的信件 *correspondence*；～ 于京津之间 *travel between Beijing and Tianjin*；街上 ～ 的人很多。*There are many people coming and going on the streets.* 翻修路面，禁止车辆 ～。*Road under repair. No thoroughfare.*

来往不绝 [- - bù jué] ceaseless coming and going

来往账目 [- - zhàng mù] open account

来往 [- wang]（交际往来）dealings；contact；intercourse：促进商业 ～ *promote commercial intercourse*；我跟他从来没有任何 ～。*I've never had any dealings with him.* 我们厂和附近村庄经常 ～。*Our factory has frequent contacts with the neighbouring villages.*

来文 [- wén] document received

来无影去无踪 [- wú yǐng qù wú zōng] approach without casting a shadow and leave without leaving a trace

来纡 [- xiān] a surname：～ 臣 *Laixian Chen*

来信 [- xìn] ①（寄信来）send a letter here：请经常给我 ～。*Please write to me frequently.* ②（寄来的信）incoming letter：读者 ～ *letters from the readers*；人民 ～ *letters from the people*；我好久没收到她 ～ 了。*I haven't heard from her for a long time.*

来信来访 [- - lái fǎng] the letters the people send in and the complaints they make when they call

来样加工 [- yàng jiā gōng] processing according to buyer's samples；processing with supplied samples

来意 [- yì] one's purpose in coming：说明 ～ *make clear what one has come for*

来意不善 [- - bú shàn] come with ill intent

来由 [- yóu] reason；cause：没 ～ *without rhyme or reason*

来源 [- yuán] ①（事物所从来的地方）source；origin：经济 ～ *source of income*；原料 ～ *source of raw materials* ②（起源；发生）originate；stem from：知识 ～ 于实践。*Knowledge stems from practice.* 一切文艺创作都 ～ 于生活。*All works of art have life as their source.*

来源可靠 [- - kě kào] from the horse's mouth

来账 [- zhàng] vostro account；" Their "deposit

来者不拒 [- zhě bú jù] refuse nobody；All are welcome.；All comers are welcome.；All's fish that comes to one's net.；keep open doors；keep an open house；Comers are not refused admission.；No comer is rejected.；None will be turned away.；（be）open to all；refuse nobody's request [offer]；Whoever comes will be welcome.

来者不善，善者不来 [- - - shàn shàn zhě bù lái] The one who is coming surely has bad intentions；with good intent（he）would not come.；He who has come comes with ill intent and is certainly

not on virtue bent.; He who has come is surely strong or he'd never have come along.; Those who have come are not friendly; those who are friendly have not come.

来者(犹)可追 [- - kě zhuī] The future may yet be saved — there is still time to amend.; The future can still be redeemed.; The future is yet for oneself to shape [mould].; What is to come can still be overtaken.

来者通名 [- - tōng míng] Give your names, please.

来着 [- zhe] (表示曾经发生过什么事情): 你刚才说什么 ～? *What were you saying just now?* 他去年冬天还回家 ～。*He was home only last winter.*

来之不易 [- zhī bú yì] be not easily won; be hard won; be not easily come by; hard-earned; have not been easily won; It has not come easily.; not easily achieved [gotten; got; obtained]: 我们的成功 ～。*Our successes were hard-earned.* 我们的胜利 ～。*Our victory was hard-won.* 每一粒粮食都 ～。*Every single grain is the result of toil.* 我们今天稳定的形势是 ～ 的。*The stable situation of our country today was hard won.*

来兹 [- zī] [书] (来年; 来今) the coming year

来自 [- zì] come from: 在北京学习的外国留学生 ～ 世界各地。*The foreign students studying in Beijing come from all parts of the world.* 岁入 ～ 如下财源。*The revenue is derived from the following sources.*

来自其他星球的生物 [- - qí tā xīng qiú de shēng wù] extraterrestrial

来踪去迹 [- zōng qù jì] the footprints leading to a certain point and from these onwards the traces left behind; the clues; traces of sb.'s movements; traces of sb.'s whereabouts

郲 [lái] 名 ①(古地名) Lai, an ancient place in Henan Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Lai Yun*

崃(崃) [lái] (构词成分)见"邛崃" [qióng lái]

铼(錸) [lái] 名 〈化〉 rhenium (75 号元素, 符号 Re)

铼合金 [- hé jīn] rhenium alloys

铼化合物 [- huà hé wù] rhenium compound

铼基合金 [- jī hé jīn] rhenium-base alloy

铼离子 [- lí zǐ] rhenium ion

铼络合物 [- luò hé wù] rhenium complex

铼酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 rhenic acid

铼酸盐 [- - yán] rhenate

铼添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] rhenium addition

铼同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] rhenium isotope

铼系元素 [- xì yuán sù] rhenides

徕(徠、俫) [lái] 动 [书] ①(到来) come ②(招徕) solicit
另见 lài。

涞(淶) [lái] (构词成分)见下。

涞水 [- shuǐ] Laishui (a county in Hebei Province)

骒(騋) [lái] 名 [书] (七尺以上的马) a horse which is more than seven *chi* height

lài ㄌㄞˋ

赖 [lài] I 动 ①(依靠) rely on; depend on: 仰～ *depend on sb. or sth. for support*; 有～于你的帮助 *rely upon you for help*; ～以生存的条件 *conditions on which persons or things rely [depend] for existence* ②(逗留不肯离去) hang on in a place; drag out one's stay in a place: ～在城市不走 *hang on in a city and refuse to clear out*; 不容许侵略者～在别国的领土上。*The aggressors must not be allowed to hold on to the territories of other countries.* 他们不会让他们再在那里～下去。*They won't allow them to hang on there any longer.* ③(抵赖; 不认错; 不承担责任) deny one's error or responsibility; go back on one's word; disavow: ～婚 *repudiate a marriage contract*; ～不掉 *cannot be denied [repudiated]* ④(硬说别人有错; 诬赖) lay the blame on others; falsely incriminate [accuse]: ～他偷东西 *falsely accuse him of being a thief*; 自己做错了, 不能～别人。*You should not blame others for what is your own fault.* ⑤(责怪) blame: 这事不～他。*He's not to blame for that.* II 形 [口] (不好; 坏) bad; poor; not good: 字写得不～ *write a good hand*; 庄稼长得真不～。*The crops are not at all bad.* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～丹 *Lai Dan*

赖氨甲四环素 [- ān jiǎ sì huán sù] lymecycline

赖氨醛 [- - quán] lysinal

赖氨酸 [- - suān] lysine ◇ ～酶 lysyl oxidase

赖货 [- huò] villain

赖克-穆尔公式 [- kè mù ěr gōng shì] Reich-Moore formula

赖曼放电管 [- màn fàng diàn guǎn] 〈物〉 Lyman tube

赖曼系 [- - xì] Lyman series

赖皮 [- pí] [口] rascally; shameless; unreasonable: 耍～ *act shamelessly*

赖校族 [- xiào zú] campus dwellers

赖学 [- xué] [方] (逃学) play traunt; cut class

赖衣赖食 [- yī lài shí] depend on others for a living

赖以 [- yǐ] rely; depend

赖债者 [- zhài zhě] repudiator

赖账 [- zhàng] ①(赖债) repudiate a debt ②(食言) go back on one's word: 他竟有脸～吗? *Did he have the nerve to go back on his word?*

赖着不走 [- zhe bù zǒu] continue to stay in ...; hang on; (She) still lingered around and wouldn't go.

赉(賚) [lài] 动 [书] (赏赐) grant; bestow; confer: 赏～ *give a reward*; *bestow a favour*; ～品 *a gift*

赉纳机 [- nà jī] 〈刷〉 (行型活字铸造机) linotype

睐(睐) [lài] [书] I 形 (瞳人不正) cock-eyed II 动 (看; 向旁边看) look at; glance; squint: 青～ *favour*; *good graces*; 明眸善～ *clear-eyed with a winning look*

籁 [lài] 名 ①(古代的一种箫) an ancient musical pipe; flute ②(从孔穴里发出的声音; 泛指声音) sound coming from any hollow [void]; noise; sound: 天～ *sounds of nature*; 万～俱寂。*Silence reigns.*; *All is quiet and still.*

徕(徠) [lài] 动 [书] (慰劳) bring gifts to; encourage: 劳～ *send gifts to sb. to win his allegiance*
另见 lái。

鳚 [lài] 名 [书] (鱼名) a kind of fish

癞 [lài] 名 ①〈医〉(麻风) leprosy ②[方] (黄癣) favus of the scalp

癞病 [- bìng] leprosy

癞疮 [- chuāng] 〈医〉 impetigo

癞狗扶不上墙 [- gǒu fú bú shàng qiáng] No progress can be made by a fool.

癞蛤蟆 [- há ma] toad

癞蛤蟆想吃天鹅肉 [- - - xiǎng chī tiān é ròu] a toad wishing to eat swan meat — to crave for what one is not worthy of; An ugly man hopes to marry a pretty girl.; a toad lusting after a swan's flesh — aspiring after sth. one is not worthy of

癞皮病 [- pí bìng] bark favus

癞皮狗 [- - gǒu] ①(患疥癣的狗) mangy dog ②(令人讨厌的人) loathsome creature

癞头 [- tóu] favus-infected head

癞头疮 [- - chuāng] scabies on the head

癞癣 [- xuǎn] favus; ringworm

癞子 [- zi] [方] a person affected with favus on the head

濑 [lài] [书] I 名 ①(从沙石上流过的水) water flowing over shallows ②(湍急的水) rapids II 形 (湍急的) swift; rapid

lai ·ㄌㄞ

来(來) [·lai] ①(用在动词后, 表示动作朝着说话人所在的地方): 过～! *Come over here!* 你是一路跑～的吗? *Did you run all the way here?* 请把那本书拿～。*Bring me the book, please.* 什么风把你给吹～了? *What brings you here?* 喜讯传～, 欢声雷动。*The glad tidings gave rise to thunderous cheers.* ②(用在动词后, 表示动作的结果): 信笔写～ *write down one's ideas as they come to mind*; 一觉醒～ *wake up after a sound sleep*; 说～话长。*It's a long story.* 想～好笑。*It's ridiculous to think of it.*
另见 lái。

lán ㄌㄢˊ

蓝(藍) [lán] I 形 (像晴天天空的颜色) blue: 蔚～ *sky blue*; *azure* II 名 ①〈植〉(蓼蓝) indigo plant ②(姓氏) a surname: ～桥云 *Lan Qiaoyun*
另见 lan。

蓝矮病 [- ǎi bìng] blue dwarf(oat)

蓝矮星 [- - xīng] blue dwarf

蓝桉(木) [- ān] blue gum

蓝宝石 [- bǎo shí] sapphire; leucosapphire ◇ ～上硅 silicon on sapphire

蓝本 [- běn] ①(主要原始资料) writing upon which later work is based; chief source ②(指底本) original version (of a literary work): ～是去年丢失的。*The original version was lost last year.*

蓝变 [- biàn] 〈植病〉 blue stain ◇ ～防止剂 lignasan

蓝布 [- bù] blue cloth

蓝筹股 [- chóu gǔ] blue chips

蓝磁性 [- cí xìng] 〈地物〉 blue magnetism

蓝脆性 [- cuì xìng] 〈冶〉 blue brittleness; blue shortness

蓝带 [- dài] 〈地质〉 blue band

"蓝带"程序 [- - chéng xù] 〈计〉 blue ribbon program

蓝蛋白 [- dàn bái] azurin

蓝点鲅 [- diǎn bà] Spanish mackerel

蓝靛 [- diàn] indigo

蓝矾 [- fán] 〈化〉 chalcanthite; vitriol; blue copperas; blue vitriol

蓝方石 [- fāng shí] haüyne; auina; lazialite; latialite; napolite; ajuin

蓝粉 [- fěn] 〈冶〉 blue powder

蓝钢 [- gāng] blue steel

蓝高岭土 [- gāo lǐng tǔ] alustite; alushtite

蓝巩膜 [- gǒng mó] blue sclera

蓝冠病 [- guān bìng] 〈兽〉 blue comb

蓝光光盘 [- guāng guāng pán] Blue-ray Disc

蓝光灵敏度 [- guāng líng mǐn dù] blue sensitivity

蓝硅电池 [- guī diàn chí] 〈电〉 blue streak silicon

蓝硅硼钙石 [- - péng gài shí] serendibite

蓝鲑 [- -] dancer

蓝果树 [- guǒ shù]] 〈植〉 tupelo ◇ ～科 Nyssaceae

蓝蚝 [- háo] bluepoint

蓝黑墨水 [- hēi mò shuǐ] blue-black ink

蓝花草 [- huā cǎo] bluet

蓝花参 [- - shēn] 〈植〉 tuftybell

蓝花藤 [- - téng] queenswreath

蓝花楹木 [- - yíng mù] Jacaranda

蓝化(钢) [- huà] oil blackeite

蓝幻视 [- huàn shì] indicophose

蓝辉光 [- huī guāng] 〈电子〉 blue glow

蓝辉镍矿 [- - niè kuàng] kallilite

蓝辉铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] alpha chalcocite; blue chalcocite; digenite

蓝灰人员 [- - rén yuán] blue helmet (联合国维持和平部队的人员)

蓝蓟 [- jì] blueweed

蓝堇 [- jǐn] Fumaria officinalis

蓝堇胺 [- - àn] fumaramine

蓝堇碱 [- - jiǎn] macleyine; fumarine; protopine

蓝晶 [- jīng] aquamarine

蓝晶晶 [- - jīng] bright blue

蓝晶石 [- - shí] disthene; cyanite; kyanite; zianite; cianite; rhaetizite; sapparite

蓝鲸 [- -] sulphur-bottom

蓝孔雀石 [- kǒng què shí] azurmalachite

蓝盔人员 [- kuī rén yuán] blue helmet personnel

蓝栎 [- lì] blue oak

蓝领工人 [- lǐng gōng rén] blue-collar workers

蓝鲈 [- lú] jumper

蓝绿色 [- lǜ sè] blue-green; bluish green

蓝绿闪石 [- - shǎn shí] 〈矿〉 blue-green amphibole

蓝绿细菌 [- - xì jūn] blue-green bacteria

蓝绿藻噬菌体 [- - zǎo shì jūn tǐ] cyanophage

蓝玛瑙 [- mǎ nǎo] 〈宝〉 blue agate

蓝帽 [- mào] bluebonnet

蓝煤气 [- méi qì] 〈材〉 blue gas; blue water gas

蓝敏光电管 [- mǐn guāng diàn guǎn] blue sensitive phototube

蓝目 [- mù] 〈植〉 Orchidales

蓝牛羚 [- niú líng] 〈脊椎〉 bluebull

蓝皮书 [- pí shū] blue paper; blue book

蓝片岩 [- piàn yán] glaucophane-schist ◇ ～带 blue-schist zone

蓝旗 [- qí] blue peter

蓝铅 [- qiān] blue lead

蓝(电子)枪 [- qiāng] blue electron gun; blue gun

蓝蜻蜓 [- qīng tíng] aeschna cyanea

蓝球菌 [- qiú jūn] indococcus

蓝球藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Chroococcaceae

蓝券 [- quàn] blue chip shares

蓝热 [- rè] blue heat
蓝撒 [- sā] 〈植〉 langsat; lansium domesticum
蓝色 [- sè] blue; blueness ◇ ～ 标签 blue label; ～ 场 blue field; ～ 电话线 blue phone line; ～ 方解石 〈矿〉 blue calcite; ～ 晶体 blue colored crystal; ～ 料 blue; ～ 毛条 blued top; ～ 摄像管 blue camera tube; ～ 射线 blue beam; ～ 退火 〈冶〉 blue annealing; ～ 星体 〈天〉 blue stellar object; ～ 颜料 blue pigment; ～ 焰晕 〈采矿〉 blue cap; fire-damp cap; flame cap; ～ 语言 〈计〉 blue language; ～ 痣 〈医〉 blue nevus
蓝色调 [- - diào] blue cast
蓝色盲 [- - máng] blue blindness; amianthinopsy; trianopia; acyanoblupsia; acyanopsia; tritan opia; tritanopsia
蓝色提示线 [- - tí shì xiàn] blue tip line
蓝晒法 [- shài fǎ] cyanotype
蓝闪石 [- shǎn shí] glaucophane ◇ ～ 片岩 glaucophane-schist
蓝舌病 [- shé bìng] blue tongue disease ◇ ～ 毒 blue tongue rims
蓝石棉 [- shí mián] crocidlite ◇ ～ 矿床 blue asbestos deposit
蓝石英 [- - yīng] 〈矿〉 siderite; azure quartz; sapphire quartz
蓝视(症) [- shì] Cyanopia; Cyanopsia
蓝(电子)束 [- shù] blue (electron) beam
蓝天法 [- tiān fǎ] blue sky law
蓝田(猿)人 [- tián rén] 〈考古〉 Lantian Man; Sinanthropus lantienensis
蓝田生玉 [- - shēng yù] children born of worthy parents
蓝田种玉 [- - zhòng yù] give birth to sons; give a worthy son to a worthy father
蓝铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] 〈矿〉 vivianite; glaucosiderite; mullicite; blue iron earth; blue ocher [ochre]
蓝铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] 〈矿〉 azurite; blue copper ore; blue malachite; chessylite; covelline (covellite); armenite
蓝图 [- tú] 〈图〉 blueprint; blue print drawing; positive print
蓝图纸 [- - zhǐ] 〈纸〉 blueprinting paper◇ ～ 复制法 true-to-scale process
蓝土 [- tǔ] 〈地质〉 blue ground
蓝位磁铁 [- wèi cí tiě] blue lateral magnet
蓝位校正 [- - jiào zhèng] blue lateral convergence
蓝线石 [- xiàn shí] 〈矿〉 dumortierite
蓝星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 blue star ◇ ～ 体 blue stellar object
蓝雪科 [- xuě kē] Plumbaginaceae
蓝雪目 [- - mù] 〈植〉 Plumbaginales
蓝鳕 [- -] greenling; ling-cod (greenling)
蓝牙技术 [- yá jì shù] bluetooth
蓝烟 [- yān] blue smoke
蓝焰 [- yàn] 〈化〉 blue flame
蓝叶甲 [- yè jiǎ] fleautiauxia armata
蓝移 [- yí] blue shift
蓝尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 生 *Lanyin Sheng*
蓝印花布 [- yìn huā bù] blue cloth with design in white
蓝印机 [- - jī] blueprinter
蓝印图 [- - tú] blueline print
蓝油 [- yóu] blue oil
蓝鱼 [- yú] 〈脊椎〉 bluefish
蓝藻 [- zǎo] blue-green algae ◇ ～ 淀粉 myxophycean starch; ～ 纲 Cyanophyceae; ～ 黄素 myxoxanthin; ～ 门 Cyanophyta; ～ 植物 myxophyte; cyanophyte (粘藻植物)
蓝渣 [- zhā] blue billy
蓝珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] 〈宝〉 blue pearl
蓝痣 [- zhì] blue nevus
蓝柱石 [- zhù shí] euclasite; euclase
蓝紫色 [- zǐ sè] bluish violet

婪 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] [书] I 名 (贪，对吃喝无限制的欲望) greed; avarice II 形 (极度想吃喝的) greedy; avaricious

栏(欄) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 ① (栏杆) fence; railing; balustrade; hurdle: 凭 ～ *lean on a railing*; 高[低] ～ 赛跑 *the high* [*low*] *hurdles*; 围 ～ *railing*; 栅 ～ *palisade* ② (养家畜的圈) pen; fold; sty: 马 ～ *stable*; 牲畜 ～ *livestock shed* ③ (报刊书籍的栏目) column: 广告 ～ *advertisement column*; 备注 ～ *remarks column*; 请参看这本词典第二百页右面一 ～。*Please refer to the right-hand column of page* 200 *of this dictionary*.
栏板 [- bǎn] breast board
栏标 [- biāo] fieldmark
栏顶板 [- dǐng bǎn] ledger board
栏杆 [- gān] handrail; balustrade; railing; banisters; rail ◇ ～ 钢 〈冶〉 hand railing steel; ～ 木 balaustre; ～ 柱 newel post; rail post; baluster
栏链 [- liàn] gangway chain
栏名 [- míng] field name
栏木 [- mù] roadway gate; keurboom ◇ ～ 电动机 gate motor; ～ 绞车 gate winch
栏数 [- shù] column number
栏栅 [- zhà] [方] (栅栏) barrier; railing ◇ ～ 干扰 (栅形干扰)〈电〉 railing; ～ 杆 rack stake

拦(攔) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 动 (不让通过；阻挡) bar; block; hinder; obstruct; hold back: 遮 ～ *cut off from*; *block*; *impede*; *obstruct*; ～ 住去路 *bar* [*block*] *the way*; 如果他们不 ～住他，他就把那坏蛋好好打一顿了。*If they hadn't held him back, he would have beaten the rascal soundly*. 她刚要说话，被她姐姐 ～ 住了。*She was about to speak when she was stopped by her sister*.
拦坝 [- bà] ponding
拦挡 [- dǎng] block; obstruct
拦道木 [- dào mù] block; bar
拦帆索 [- fān suǒ] lazy painter
拦废物筛 [- fèi wù shāi] trash screen
拦柜 [- guì] shop counter
拦海拓地 [- hǎi tuò dì] reclaim fields from the sea
拦河坝 [- hé bà] barrage; diversion dam; dam; a dam across a river
拦河撒网 [- - sǎ wǎng] shoot a fishnet across a river
拦河闸 [- - zhá] regulating dam
拦河栅 [- - zhà] kiddle
拦洪 [- hóng] flood retention ◇ ～ 坝 regulating dam; flood-control dam; ～ 水库 retarding basin; detention basin; detention reservoir
拦击 [- jī] 〈体〉 volley
拦街递酒 [- jiē dì jiǔ] offer sb. wine in the street
拦截 [- jié] intercept: ～ 敌机 *intercept an enemy plane*; 远距离 ～ *long-range interception* ◇ ～ 弹道 intercept trajectory; ～ 飞弹 interceptor missile; ～ 概率 interception probability; ～ 机 interceptor; ～ 控制 control of interception; ～ 控制系统 interceptor control system; ～ 卫星 intercepting satellite; ～ 物 interceptor
拦劫 [- -] intercept and rob
拦路 [- lù] block the way; bar the road ◇ ～ 木 gate arm; ～ 强盗 road agent; ～ 抢劫者 highwaymen; ～ 抢劫罪 forestall
拦路虎 [- - hǔ] obstacle; stumbling block; a tiger blocking the way — obstacle; hindrance; lion in the way [path]: 驱除 ～ *remove* [*clear away*] *the formidable obstacle*
拦路抢劫 [- - qiǎng jié] waylay; block the road in order to rob; block the road and rob the passers-by; commit highway robbery; hold sb.; hold up: 两个戴面具的人 ～ 了一辆邮车。*Two masked men held up a mail van*.
拦门砂 [- mén shā] bar (topograph)
拦砂墙 [- shā qiáng] shingle trap
拦沙阱 [- - jǐng] sand trap
拦水坝 [- shuǐ bà] check dam
拦水板 [- - bǎn] stop plank
拦水隔 [- - gé] riffle
拦湾坝 [- wān bà] bay-mouth bar
拦网 [- wǎng] 〈排球〉 block; shut: 单人 ～ *one-man block*; 双人 ～ *two-man block*; ～ 成功 *shut out*; ～ 得分 *block point*; 最佳 ～ 手 *ace blocker* ◇ ～ 队员 blocker
拦污栅 [- wū zhà] trash rack
拦蓄 [- xù] retain; back up: ～ 山洪 *retain the mountain flood*
拦腰 [- yāo] by the waist; in the middle; round the middle: 大坝把河水 ～ 截断。*The dam cuts the river in the middle*.
拦腰抱住 [- - bào zhù] seize round the middle; clasp sb. by the waist; hold [clasp; grasp] sb. by the waist; put one's arms round sb.'s waist; seize sb. about the waist
拦腰裂开 [- - liè kāi] waisting crack
拦腰切断 [- - qiē duàn] cut through
拦舆呈禀 [- yú chéng bǐng] kneel before the barrier in front of the sedan-chair to present a petition; stop an official's chair to present [submit] a petition
拦鱼坝 [- - bà] barrier dam
拦鱼电栅 [- - diàn zhà] electric fish screen
拦鱼设备 [- - shè bèi] barricade
拦鱼网 [- - wǎng] barrier net
拦鱼栅 [- - zhà] fish screen
拦住去路 [- zhù qù lù] stand barring the way (of sb.)
拦阻 [- zǔ] block; hold back; hinder; obstruct; barrage; interdiction ◇ ～ 钩 arrester hook; ～ 网 arresting net; ～ 装置 arresting gear

岚 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 [书] (山里的雾气) vapour; mist; haze on hillside: 山 ～ *mountain mists*
岚影湖光 [- yǐng hú guāng] the hazy atmosphere of the mountain and the shimmering light of the lake

镧 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 〈化〉 lanthanum (57 号元素，符号 La)
镧系元素 [- xì yuán sù] lanthanon; lanthanides; lanthanide series; lanthanoids

篮(籃) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 ① (篮子) basket: 竹 ～ *bamboo basket* ② 〈体〉(篮球架上的铁圈和网) basket: 投 ～ *shoot a basket*; *shoot*
篮板 [- bǎn] 〈篮球〉 backboard; bank
篮板球 [- - qiú] 〈篮球〉 rebound: 控制 ～ *control the rebounds*; 抢 ～ *rebound*; *back-board recovery*; 抓住 ～ 投篮入网 *grab the rebound and sink a basket*
篮罟 [- gǔ] basket trap
篮海星 [- hǎi xīng] basket star; basket fish
篮球 [- qiú] basketball: 打 ～ *play basketball* ◇ ～ 场 basketball court; ～ 队 basketball team; quintet; ～ 队员 basketball player; basketballer; ～ 架 basketball stands; ～ 赛 basketball match
篮圈 [- quān] 〈篮球〉 ring; hoop; basket
篮式 [- shì] basket ◇ ～ 粗滤器 〈化工〉 basket strainer; ～ 干燥机 basket drier; ～ 离心机 〈机〉 centrifugal basket drier; basket centrifuge; ～ 滤器 basket filter; ～ 倾卸器 basket tipper; ～ 塔 basket type tower; ～ 提取器 basket extractor; ～ 栅 basket grate; ～ 蒸发器 〈化〉 basket type evaporator
篮细胞 [- xì bāo] basket cell
篮形电极 [- xíng diàn jí] basket electrode
篮形绕线 [- - rào xiàn] basket winding
篮形绕组 [- - - zǔ] basket winding; basket coil
篮形线圈 [- - xiàn quān] basket coil; basket wave coil
篮植法 [- zhí fǎ] 〈植〉 basket planting
篮状 [- zhuàng] basket ◇ ～ 花序 basket; ～ 细胞 panariocyte; basket; ～ 柱头 basket capital
篮子 [- zi] basket ◇ ～ 编织 basketmaking

簏(轠) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 (古时盛弩矢的器具) vessel of crossbow and arrow; quiver

斓 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 形 [书] (颜色驳杂) bright-coloured

阑 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] I 名 (门口的横格栅门) door screen II 动 (遮拦；阻隔) bar; separate III 形 [书] (将尽) (of time) late: 岁 ～ *late in the year*; 夜 ～ 人静 *in the dead hours of the night*
阑干 [- gān] ① [书] (纵横交错) crisscross; athwart ② (栏杆) railing; banisters; balustrade
阑入 [- rù] [书] ① (擅自进入不应进的地方) encroach upon a place one is not supposed to enter ② (搀杂进去) mix; mingle
阑珊 [- shān] [书] (将尽；衰落) coming to an end; waning
阑尾 [- wěi] ① (盲肠下端蚯蚓状的突起) epityphlon; processus vermiformis; vermix; vermiform appendix ② 〈穴位〉 Lanwei (Extra 33) ◇ ～ 病 appendicopathia; appendicopathy; ～ 穿孔 appendicular perforation; ～ 扩张 appendicectasis; ～ 卵巢韧带 appendiculo-ovarian ligament; Clado's ligament; ～ 盲肠吻合术 appendicocecostomy; ～ 脓肿 appendiceal abscess; appendicular abscess; ～ 切除术 appendectomy; ecphyadectomy; ～ 疝 appendicocele; ～ 痛 appendicealgia; appendalgia; ～ 炎 appendicitis; ecphyaditis; epityphlitis
阑尾(X线)造影术 [- - zào yǐng shù] appendiculo-ra-diography; appendoroentgenography
阑影圈 [- yǐng quān] diaphragm-spot

兰(蘭) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名 ① 〈植〉 (兰花) orchid ② 〈植〉 (兰草) fragrant thoroughwort ③ 〈植〉 (古书上指木兰) lily magnolia ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子云 *Lan Ziyun*
兰艾同焚 [- ài tóng fén] Orchid and artemisia were burnt together — good men destroyed with the bad.; impose the same destiny upon the noble and the mean alike
兰桉 [- ān] fevergum
兰胞浆素 [- bāo jiāng sù] ceruloplasmin
兰伯特定律 [- bó tè dìng lǜ] Lambert law
兰伯特投影 [- - - tóu yǐng] Lambert projection
兰伯斯彩釉陶器 [- - sī cǎi yòu táo qì] lambeth

delft
兰伯兹舞 [- - zī wǔ] lambth walk
兰草 [- cǎo] ①（兰花的俗称）fragrant thoroughwort ②（佩兰）orchid
兰彻斯特方程 [- chè sī tè fāng chéng] Lanchester equation
兰摧玉折 [- cuī yù zhé] premature death of a virtuous [gifted] individual; die a hero's death
兰达漏 [- dá lòu] Lambda Leak
兰达跃迁 [- - yuè qiān] Lambda transition
兰丹油 [- dān yóu] frankincense oil
兰花 [- huā]〈植〉①（春兰）orchidacean; cymbidium; orchid; fragrant thoroughwort ②（建兰）sword-leaved cymbidium ◇ ～ 粉红色 orchid pink; ～ 蕉科 Lowiaceae; ～ 泥炭 orchid peat; ～ 色 orchid tint; orchid; ～ 学 orchidology; ～ 指 orchid shaped fingers
兰金 [- jīn] Rankine（William John Macquorn, 1820－1872，苏格兰物理学家）◇ ～ 公式〈土〉Rankine's formula; ～ 体〈流〉Rankine body; ～ 温度计 thermometer; ～ 效率〈机〉Rankine efficiency; ～ 循环〈热〉Rankine cycle; steam cycle
兰卡霉素 [- kǎ méi sù] lankavamycin; lankamycin
兰开夏式锅炉 [- kāi xià shì guō lú] Lancashire boiler
兰科 [- kē] Orchid family; Orchidaceae
兰姆凹陷 [- mǔ āo xiàn] Lamb dip ◇ ～ 光谱学 Lamb-dip spectroscopy
兰姆波检验 [- - bō jiǎn yàn] Lamb wave test
兰姆位移 [- - wèi yí] Lamb shift
兰姆噪声抑制电路 [- - zào shēng yì zhì diàn lù] Lamb noise silencing circuit
兰木醇 [- mù chún] cerulignol
兰木醌 [- - kūn] cerulignone
兰山雀 [- shān què] tydie
兰升 [- shēng] caulophyllum
兰氏温标 [- shì wēn biāo] Rankine temperature scale
兰室秘藏 [- - mì cáng] secret record of the orchid chamber
兰香草 [- xiāng cǎo] caryopteris incana
兰形棘心 [- xíng jí xīn] appearance of an orchid and heart of a thistle — appearances are deceptive
兰薰桂馥 [- xūn guì fù] as fragrant as orchids and cassia
兰因絮果 [- yīn xù guǒ] the vicissitudes of life
兰芝之室 [- zhī zhī shì] The air in the room was filled with fragrance [the scent] of orchid.; The room was filled with the scent of orchid and jasmin.
兰质蕙心 [- zhì huì xīn] pure heart and spirit
兰州 [- zhōu] Lanzhou (capital of Gansu Province)
兰子鱼 [- zi yú] surgeonfish ◇ ～ 科 Siganidae

澜 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名（大波浪）billows; waves: 波 ～ *billows*; 狂 ～ *raging waves*; 推波助 ～ *make a stormy sea stormier*

褴(襤) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名［书］（破旧短衣）ragged jacket
褴褛 [- lǚ] ragged; shabby: 穿着 ～ *shabbily dressed*; *out at elbows*; *in rags*; 衣衫 ～ *be dressed in rags*; *shabbily dressed*; *out at elbows*
褴褛衣衫 [- - yī shān] tattered garments
褴鱼 [- yú] ragfish

襕(幱) [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] 名（古时上下相连的服装）gown with blouse and skirt together in ancient times

谰 [ㄌㄢˊ] [lán] Ⅰ［书］动（诬陷；抵赖）calumniate; slander; deny: 诋 ～ *make unfounded allegations* Ⅱ 形（诬赖的；无根据的）false; unfounded
谰言 [- yán] calumny; slander: 无耻 ～ *a shameless slander*

lǎn ㄌㄢˇ

壈(壏) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn]（构词成分）见“坎壈”［kǎn lǎn］

榄(欖) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] 名（橄榄）olive
榄仁树属 [- rén shù shǔ] Terminalia
榄香 [- xiāng] elemi ◇ ～ 醇 elemol; ～ 精 amyrin; ～ 脑 elemol; ～ 素 elemicin; ～ 烷 elemane; ～ 脂〈材〉elemi

揽(攬) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] 动 ①（用胳膊围住）pull sb. into one's arms; take into one's arms: 她把孩子紧紧 ～ 在怀里。*She clasped her child to her bosom*. ②（用绳子等聚拢松散物）fasten with a rope, etc.: 把柴火 ～ 起来 *put a rope around the firewood* ③（拉到自己这方面或自己身上来）take on; take upon oneself; canvass: 兜 ～ *solicit business*; 承 ～ *contract for*; ～ 买卖 *canvass business orders*; 推功 ～ 过 *decline a reward for merit but take the responsibility on oneself* ④（把持）take hold of; grasp; monopolize: 独 ～ 大权 *arrogate all powers to oneself*; 包 ～ 一切 *undertake the whole thing*; *take on everything*; *monopolize*; 总 ～ 权纲 *hold the reins of government*
揽葛攀藤 [- gé pān téng] take hold of bushes and trees to pull oneself up
揽镜自照 [- jìng zì zhào] hold up a mirror to look at one's own reflection; look at oneself in the mirror; take a mirror to look at oneself
揽客汽车 [- kè qì chē] cruiser
揽辔澄清 [- pèi chéng qīng] seize the reins and bring about peace — to have a great ambition to bring about peace in the country at one's first appointment
揽权专政 [- quán zhuān zhèng] arrogate power to oneself and exercise dictatorship; grasp at authority and form a despotic government
揽事太多 [- shì tài duō] have too many irons in the fire: 你还有一个长处是多才多艺，但不要～而太露锋芒。*Versatility is another of your strong points, but don't overdo it by having too many irons in the fire*.

览(覽) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] Ⅰ动（看）take a look at; read; see; view; watch: 游 ～ *go sightseeing*; *tour*; 展 ～ *exhibit*; 博 ～ 群书 *widely read*; 浏 ～ *skim over* [*through*]; *glance over*; 饱 ～ 美丽风光 *drink in the beautiful scenery*; 一 ～ 无余 *take in everything at a glance* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 尚 *Lan Shang*

罱 [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] Ⅰ 名（捕鱼或捞水草、河泥的工具）a kind of net used for fishing or for dredging up river sludge, etc. Ⅱ 动（用罱捞）dredge up: ～ 河泥 *dredge up sludge from a river*

懒(嬾) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] 形 ①（懒惰）lazy; idle; indolent; slothful: 偷 ～ *unwilling to work*; 好吃 ～ 做 *caring for nothing but eating*; *be gluttonous and lazy*; 人勤地不 ～。*Where the tiller is tireless, the land is fertile*. ②（疲倦；没力气）sluggish; languid: 伸 ～ 腰 *stretch oneself*; 身上发 ～ *feel languid* [*drowsy*]
懒怠 [- dai] ①（懒惰）indolent; lazy ②（不爱动）not in the mood to
懒得 [- de] not feel like; not be in the mood to; be disinclined to: 怕有雨，我 ～ 上街。*It threatens to rain. I don't feel like going out*.
懒惰 [- duò] lazy; idle: 不要这样 ～。*Don't be so lazy*.
懒惰成性 [- - chéng xìng] have laziness as one's second nature; be addicted to a lazy life
懒而且馋 [- ér qiě chán] lazy and gluttonous — slothful and voracious
懒而则衰 [- - zé shuāi] Laziness leads to decay.
懒狗炸弹 [- gǒu zhà dàn] lazy dog bomb
懒骨头 [- gú tou] [口] lazybones
懒汉 [- hàn] sluggard; idler; lazybones: ～ 思想 *the way of thinking of the sluggard*
懒汉懦夫 [- - nuò fū] the sluggard and cowardly; the lazy and timid
懒猴 [- hóu] slender loris; loris; sloth
懒婚族 [- hūn zú] lazy ethnic marriage
懒懒散散 [- lǎn sǎn sǎn] be slack (in ...); lazy and loosened — indolent and sluggish
懒猫 [- māo] eyra
懒牛上场尿屎多 [- niú shàng chǎng niào shǐ duō] Idle folks lack no excuses.
懒婆娘的裹脚，又长又臭 [- pó niáng de guǒ jiao yòu cháng yòu chòu] the foot-bandages of a slut long and smelly; foot-bindings of a slattern, long as well as smelly
懒散 [- sǎn] sluggish; negligent; indolent: 不要这样 ～，振作起来。*Don't be so sluggish. Put yourself together*. 他不是那种 ～ 的人，总是一有问题就马上处理。*He always tackles problems straight away. He's not the kind of person to let the grass grow under his feet*.
懒蟹 [- xiè] lazy crab
懒熊 [- xióng]〈脊椎〉sloth bear
懒眼症 [- yǎn zhèng] lazy eye
懒洋洋 [- yāng yāng] languid; listless; slouchingly: ～ 地躺在沙发上 *lounge on a sofa*; 使人 ～ 的季节 *a lazy season*
懒于 [- yú] too lazy to do sth.; not enthusiastic about sth.: 他 ～ 学英语。*He is lazy in the study of English*.

漤(灠) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] 动 ①（用盐或其他调味品拌生鱼、肉、蔬菜）mix the raw flesh of fish, meat and vegetables with salt or other flavouring ②（用热水或石灰水泡柿子除去涩味）steep persimmons in hot water or in limewash

缆(纜) [ㄌㄢˇ] [lǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①（拴船用的铁索或多股粗绳）cable; hawser; mooring rope: 解 ～ *cast off*; *set sail*; 新船砍 ～ 下水。*The new ship cut her cable and slipped into the water*. ②（拧成多股的似缆物）thick rope; cable: 钢 ～ *steel cable*; 电 ～ *power cable*; *wire* Ⅱ 动（用绳索拴船）cable: ～ 舸 *cable a barge*
缆车 [- chē] cable car; telpher; bicycle; trolley ◇ ～ 司机 gripman; ～ 铁道〈机〉cable railway; ～ 系统 telpherage; telferage
缆掣 [- chè] cable grip
缆道 [- dào] track cable; cableway ◇ ～ 运载斗 cableway bucket
缆耳 [- ěr] belaying-pin
缆风 [- fēng] guy; guy cable; guy line; stay rope
缆股 [- gǔ]〈工〉strand
缆径测量仪 [- jìng cè liáng yí] cable diameter gauge
缆捻 [- niǎn] cable twist
缆绳 [- shéng] anchor line; rope ◇ ～ 制动器 snubber
缆式吊车 [- shì diào chē] telfer
缆索 [- suǒ] hawser; pendant; pendent; cable rope ◇ ～ 车 funicular (railway) car; ～ 掣 carpenter stopper; ～ 掣止器 hawser clamp; ～ 垂度 cable bent; ～ 起重机 cable crane; radial cable crane; ～ 绳 snub; ～ 铁路 funicular; funicular railway; funiculaire; ～ 维修工 rollerman
缆线试验机 [- xiàn shì yàn jī] yarn tester
缆柱 [- zhù] cavil; bitt

làn ㄌㄢˋ

瓓(瓫) [ㄌㄢˋ] [làn] 名［书］（玉的色彩）jade colour

烂(爛) [ㄌㄢˋ] [làn] Ⅰ 形 ①（物质组织破坏或水分增加后松软）mashed; mushy; sodden; pappy: 熟而不 ～ *thoroughly cooked but not mushy*; ～ 泥巴 *mud*; *mire*; 豆子煮 ～ 了。*The beans are now soft enough to eat*. 牛肉烧得很～。*The beef is very tender*. ②（腐烂）rotten; decayed: ～ 水果 *spoiled fruits*; ～ 肉 *rotten meat* ③（破碎；破烂）torn to pieces; worn-out: ～ 纸 *pieces of torn paper*; ～ 玻璃 *broken glass*; 破衣 ～ 衫 *tattered* [*ragged*] *clothes*; 衣服穿 ～ 了。*The clothes are worn-out*. ④（头绪乱）messy: 一本 ～ 账 *a messy account* Ⅱ 动（腐烂）rot; fester; decay: 树根 ～ 了。*The root of the tree rotted away*. 伤口 ～ 了。*The wound festered*. 这样的阴雨天要防止～秧。*In such wet weather we must prevent the seedlings from rotting*.
烂斑 [- bān] speck
烂疔 [- dīng] gas gangrene
烂喉(丹)痧 [- hóu shā] scarlet fever
烂糊 [- hu] (of food) mashed; pulpy ◇ ～ 面 stewed noodles
烂花 [- huā] burnt discharge; burnt-out; burn-out ◇ ～ 印花 burn-out printing
烂黄皮 [- huáng pí] polyhedrosis of tussah silkworm
烂漫[熳] [- màn] ①（鲜明而美丽）bright-coloured; brilliant: 山花 ～ *bright mountain flowers in full bloom* ②（坦率自然）unaffected: 天真 ～ *naive*; *innocent*
烂泥 [- ní] mud; slush; slosh; slime; ooze ◇ ～ 塘 a muddy pond
烂绒印花 [- róng yìn huā] burn-out printing
烂鳃 [- sāi] gill rot
烂赊恶讨 [- shē è tǎo] indiscriminate borrowing
烂熟 [- shú] ①（肉菜十分熟）thoroughly cooked ②（十分熟悉）know sth. thoroughly: 台词背得 ～ *learn one's lines thoroughly*; 所有的课文他都背得 ～。*He learned all the texts by heart*.
烂摊子 [- tān zi] a shambles; an awful mess; a broken-down stall; a rotten [trashy] legacy: 解放初，这个工厂是个 ～。*At the beginning of liberation, the factory was an awful mess*.
烂尾 [- wěi] incomplete [delayed] projects
烂弦风 [- xián fēng] blepharitis ciliaris
烂秧 [- yāng] seedling rot

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烂账 [- zhàng] ①（头绪乱的账目）accounts in a mess ②（收不回来的账）bad debt; bad accounts
烂纸 [- zhǐ] waste paper
烂醉 [- zuì] dead drunk
烂醉如泥 [- - rú ní] be dead drunk; as drunk as a jelly-fish; be as drunk as a lord; be beastly drunk; be drunk like a fish; (as) drunk as a fiddler [fish; lord; owl; piper; sow]; lying paralyzed by drink; (The man) passed out from imbibing too much liquor.; thoroughly drunk: 他已～。*He was drunk to the world.*

滥(濫) [ㄌㄢˋ] [làn] Ⅰ 动（泛滥）overflow; flood; inundate Ⅱ 形（差的；陈腐的）shoddy; hackneyed; stale; trite: 宁缺毋～ *rather go without than have sth. shoddy* Ⅲ 副（过度；无限制）excessively; indiscriminately; immoderately; without restraint: ～杀无辜 *indiscriminately slaughter the innocent people*

滥捕 [- bǔ] 〈渔〉 heavy fishing
滥捕滥猎 [- - làn liè] wanton hunting
滥采 [- cǎi] coyoting; gopher
滥调 [- diào] hackneyed tune; worn-out theme: 陈词～ *hackneyed and stereotyped expressions; clichés*
滥发钞票 [- fā chāo piào] issue banknotes recklessly; inflate the paper currency
滥发奖金 [- - jiǎng jīn] overissue of bonuses; across-the-board bonuses without regard to merit; distributing bonuses improperly; distribute bonuses at random; handing out bonuses without regard to merit; handing out bonuses without regard to the actual state of production and profi; indiscriminately handing out excessive bonuses; indiscriminate issuance of bonuses; issue bonuses recklessly; issue excessive bonuses; rampant distribution of bonuses
滥发实物和补贴 [- - shí wù hé bǔ tiē] indiscriminate handing out subsidies in cash or in kind
滥发文凭 [- - wén píng] issue diplomas recklessly
滥发纸币 [- - zhǐ bì] excessive issue of bank notes; excessive note issue
滥伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 deforestation denudation: ～树林 *timber mining*; ～树木 *fell trees indiscriminately*; *wanton felling of trees*; *tree butchery*
滥官污吏 [- guān wū lì] covetous and corrupt officers
滥花钱 [- huā qián] go to town: 他真是～，你瞧他买了那么多衣服。*He's really gone to town; you should see how many clothes he's bought.*
滥掘 [- jué] rob a mine
滥觞 [- shāng] [书] source; fountainhead
滥套子 [- tào zi] platitudes; hackneyed expressions and formulae
滥伍小人 [- wǔ xiǎo rén] go about with low-down people
滥用 [- yòng] abuse; misuse; use indiscriminately: ～公款 *irregularities in use of public funds*; ～经费 *squander funds*; ～诉讼 *vexatious action*; ～无度 *use without limit*; ～职权 *abuse one's power and position*; *throw one's weight about [around]*; *misuse one's power*; 不要～成语典故。*We should not use proverbs and allusions indiscriminately.*
滥用导管 [- - dǎo guǎn] catheterism
滥用豁免 [- - huò miǎn] abuse of immunity
滥用权势[职权] [- - quán shì] exercise wrongly [misuse; abuse] one's power; abuse [misuse] one's authority [position]; override [overstep] one's commission
滥竽充数 [- yú chōng shù] pretend to play the Yu (a wind instrument) in order to make up the number for an orchestra — to be included in a group just to fill in a vacancy; act as a stopgap; be dragged in to swell the total; fill a post without real qualifications; hold a post without qualifications; just fill up a vacancy; make up a number without active work; pass oneself off as one of the players in an ensemble — to be there just to make up the number (used of incompetent people or inferior goods); put in men who cannot work: 我不会唱歌，我在这儿只是～。*I am not good at singing. I'm here just to make up the number.*

lāng ㄌㄤ

啷 [ㄌㄤ] [lāng] (构词成分)见"哐啷" [kuāng lāng]

láng ㄌㄤˊ

琅(瑯) [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～过 *Lang Guo*
琅玕 [- gān] [书]（像珠子的美石）pearl-like stone
琅嬛 [- huán] [书]（神话中天帝藏书处）the legendary library of the God of Heaven; Heaven's library
琅嬛福地 [- - fú dì] a scenically beautiful place
琅琅 [- láng] 象 the sound of tinkling, reading aloud, etc.: ～的读书声 *the sound of reading aloud*
琅琅上口 [- - shàng kǒu] easy to pronounce

桹 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名 [书] ①（高木）high tree ②（长木棒）long wooden rod
桹桹 [- láng] [书] 象（木头相撞击的声音）the sound of striking wood

榔 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名 [书] ①（桄榔）gomuti palm ②（槟榔）betel palm ③（捕鱼时用以敲船的长木条）long wooden rod
榔槺 [- kang]（器物长大，笨重，用起来不方便）bulky; cumbersome
榔头 [- tou] hammer
榔榆 [- yú] 〈植〉 Ulmus parvifolia（落叶乔木，亦称"脱皮榆"、"小叶榆"）

硠 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 象（水石撞击声）resounding

螂(蜋) [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名（虫名）a beetle name

锒 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng]（构词成分）见下。
锒铛 [- dāng] ① [书]（铁锁链）iron chains ②（金属撞击的声音）chank; clang
锒铛入狱 [- - rù yù] be chained [fettered] and thrown into prison; be put in jail; be thrown into prison: 他因被指控贪污盗窃而～。*He was accused of graft and embezzlement and was chained and thrown into prison.*

锵 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng]（构词成分）见下。
锵头 [- tou] hammer

稂 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名 ① 〈植〉（古书上指狼尾草）Chinese pennisetum; weeds ②（姓氏）a surname: ～明 *Lang Ming*
稂不稂，莠不莠 [- bù láng yǒu bù yǒu] neither fish, flesh nor fowl; good for nothing

狼 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名 ① 〈动〉（哺乳动物，形状似狗）wolf: ～嗥。*Wolves howl.* ②〈天〉（天狼星）the Sirius ③（姓氏）a surname: ～得勇 *Lang Deyong*
狼把草 [- bǎ cǎo] 〈植〉 bidens tripartita
狼狈 [- bèi] in a difficult position; in a tight corner: ～逃窜 *flee in panic*; *flee helter-skelter*; 显出一副～相 *cut a sorry figure*; 陷于～境地 *find oneself in a fix*; *be caught in a dilemma*
狼狈不堪 [- - bù kān] be thrown into a panic; be all in a fluster; be hard-pressed; be in an awkward predicament; be in an extremely awkward position; be in a hard-pressed condition; be in a quandary; be in a sorry [wretched] plight; be in sore straits; be placed in an extremely embarrassing position; be thoroughly crestfallen; be totally helpless
狼狈而去 [- - ér qù] hurry off in confusion
狼狈而逃 [- - - táo] flee in disorder [panic]; flee helter-skelter
狼狈失据 [- - shī jù] helpless and with nothing to fall back upon
狼狈鼠窜 [- - shǔ cuàn] flee in consternation [panic]
狼狈逃窜 [- - táo cuàn] flee in helter-skelter; flee in utter confusion; flee in desperation [panic; consternation]
狼狈投敌 [- - tóu dí] flee in a panic to defect to the enemy
狼狈为奸 [- - wéi jiān] work hand in glove with ...; be banded together as traitors; be in cahoots with ...; collude in doing evil; collude with ... as partners in crime; join in a conspiracy; join in villainy; One hand washes another.; partners in crime; work [act] in cahoots with sb.; work in collusion with sb. for some evil purpose
狼狈周章 [- - zhōu zhāng] be scared out of one's wits; be panic-stricken; be disconcerted; be terror-stricken; be thrown into utter confusion: 我军行动神速，致使敌军措手不及，～。*Our lightning speed knocked the enemy completely off balance and struck fear into its heart.*
狼奔豕突 [- bēn shǐ tū] run like a wolf and rush like a boar; collide right and left; flee in panic [in utter confusion]; tear about like wild beasts
狼疮 [- chuāng] 〈医〉 lupus; eating tetter ◇～结节 lupoma; ～素质 lupus diathesis
狼疮样肝炎 [- - yàng gān yán] lupoid hepatitis
狼毒 [- dú] radix euphorbiae lantu ◇～大戟 euphorbia fischeriana; ～苷 stellerin
狼多肉少 [- duō ròu shǎo] There is too little meat for so many wolves.; too many looters for the limited wealth
狼狗 [- gǒu] wolfhound; wolf dog
狼孩 [- hái] wolf child
狼嚎鬼哭 [- háo guǐ kū] pathetic cries; give dreary cries and screams; howl like wolves and wail like ghosts; set up wild shrieks and howls
狼毫 [- -] a writing brush made of weasel's hair
狼獾 [- huān] 〈动〉 glutton
狼藉 [- jí] [书]（乱七八糟；杂乱不堪）in disorder; scattered about in a mess: 杯盘～ *wine cups and dishes lying about in disorder after a feast*; 声名～ *notorious*; *in disrepute*; *discredited*
狼阱 [- jǐng] trou-do-loup; stake pit
狼狂 [- kuáng] 〈心理〉 lycanthropy
狼戾不仁 [- lì bù rén] be vicious and cruel; ruthlessly cruel
狼戾无亲 [- - wú qīn] without natural affection
狼披羊皮 [- pī yáng pí] a wolf in sheep's clothing [skin]; The wolf put on a sheep's skin.
狼皮(衣) [- pí] wolfskin
狼群 [- qún] wolf pack
狼贪虎视 [- tān hǔ shì] insatiably greedy like wolves and tigers; avaricious; covetous
狼头 [- tou] 见"榔头" [láng tou]
狼吞虎咽 [- tūn hǔ yàn] eat (one's food) like wolves and tigers; devour like a wolf; eat eagerly and with great speed; eat in a terrible hurry; eat like a horse; eat voraciously; eat with the appetite of a wolf; garbage down; gobble up; gorge; gorge oneself with; have a wolf in one's stomach; make a pig of oneself; polish off; pitch into; wolf down one's food: 为了及时赶上火车，他在5分钟内就把两碗饭～地吃光了。*In order to catch the train in time, he polished off two bowls of rice in 5 minutes.*
狼尾草 [- wěi cǎo] 〈植〉 Chinese pennisetum
狼藓 [- xiǎn] wolf's moss
狼心狗肺 [- xīn gǒu fèi] be as cruel as a wolf; cruel and unscrupulous; brutal and cold-blooded; completely without conscience; heartless and ungrateful; rapacious as a wolf and savage as a cur; the heart of a (wild) beast; wicked-hearted; with the heart of a wolf
狼穴爆破 [- xué bào pò] coyote blasting
狼牙 [- yá] ① 〈脊椎〉 wolf tooth; wolf's fang ② 〈植〉 cryptotaeneous cinquefoil
狼咽 [- yān] lycostoma; smoke of wolves' dung
狼烟四起 [- - sì qǐ] Warning signals of approaching enemy forces are seen on all sides.; smoke signals rising on all sides — war alarms raised everywhere; with alarms raised at all border posts
狼易其衣，不改其性 [- yì qí yī bù gǎi qí xìng] The wolf changes his coat, not his disposition.
狼鱼科 [- yú kē] Anarrhichadidae
狼蛛科 [- zhū kē] Lycosidae
狼着羊皮 [- zhuó yáng pí] a wolf in sheep's clothing
狼子野心 [- zǐ yě xīn] be a wolf with a savage heart; an ambitious wolf cub; a person greedy and cruel and full of wild ambitions; a wicked monster; diabolical ambitions; savage like a wolf in disposition; the ambition of a wolf cub; the reprobate's ambition; wild ambition; wolfish ambition [designs]; wolfish nature: 他的～暴露无遗。*His wild ambition was thoroughly exposed.*
狼走千里吃肉，狗走千里吃屎 [- zǒu qiān lǐ chī ròu gǒu zǒu qiān lǐ chī shǐ] The leopard can't change its spots.

廊 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名（廊子）veranda; corridor; porch: 走～ *passageway*; *passage*; *corridor*; 游～ *covered corridor*; *veranda*; 回～ *winding corridor*; 画～ *picture gallery*; 长～ *a covered corridor [walk]*; *gallery*
廊道 [- dào] gallery
廊庙 [- miào] the imperial court
廊檐 [- yán] the eaves of a veranda
廊子 [- zi] veranda; corridor

阆 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 形 [书] ①（高大的）lofty ②（空旷的）spacious
另见 làng。

阆苑瑶池 [- yuàn yáo chí] emerald pools and phantom gardens of Fairyland

郎 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng] 名 ①（古代官名）an ancient official title：侍 ～ *vice minister*；员外 ～ *councillor* ②（对某种人的称呼）form of address to some persons：货 ～ *street vendor*；放牛 ～ *cowherd*；令 ～ *your son*；新 ～ *bridegroom*；女 ～ *maiden*；*girl*；*young woman* ③（旧时女子称丈夫或情人）my darling ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 士元 *Lang Shiyuan*
另见 làng。

郎才女貌 [- cái nǚ mào] a perfect match between a man and a girl

郎当 [- dāng] ①（不合身；不整齐）unfit ②（颓唐的样子）dejected；dispirited ③（形容不成器）（of a man）good-for-nothing；worthless ④ 见"锒铛"[láng dāng]

郎罕氏巨细胞 [- hǎn shì jù xì bāo]〈病理〉Langhans' giant cells

郎舅 [- jiù] a man and his wife's brother：他们是～。*They are brothers-in-law*.

郎猫 [- māo] [口] tomcat

郎奇检验法 [- qí jiǎn yàn fǎ] Ronchi test

郎氏神经 [- shì shén jīng]〈无脊椎〉Lange's nerve

郎中 [- zhōng] ①[方]（中医医生）a physician trained in herbal medicine；doctor ②（古代一种官职）an ancient official title

郎中风 [- - fēng]〈气〉doctor

嫏 [ㄌㄤˊ] [láng]（构词成分）见下。

嫏嬛 [- huán] [书]（琅嬛）the legendary library of the God of Heaven；Heaven's library

lǎng ㄌㄤˇ

埌(塅) [ㄌㄤˇ] [lǎng]（构词成分）见"元埌"[yuán lǎng]

蓢 [ㄌㄤˇ] [lǎng]（构词成分）见下。

蓢底 [- dǐ] Langdi（a place name in Guangdong Province）

烺 [ㄌㄤˇ] [lǎng] 形 [书]（明朗）shiningly bright

朗 [ㄌㄤˇ] [lǎng] I 形 ①（光线充足；明亮）light；bright：明 ～ *clear and bright*；天 ～ 气清 *clear and fresh air under a blue sky* ②（声音清晰响亮）clear and loud：～ 声 *a clear voice* II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 宁 *Lang Ning*

朗伯 [- bó]（亮度单位）lambert ◇ ～ 定律 Lambert law

朗道 [- dào] Landau（Lev Davidovich，1908—1968，俄物理学家）◇ ～ 符号 ordo-symbol；～ 理论〈化〉Landau theory；～ 能级〈固物〉Landau level；～ 液氦理论 Landau liquid helium theory；～ 涨落 Landau fluctuation；～ 阻尼〈等离子〉Landau damping

朗读 [- dú] read aloud；read loudly and clearly

朗肯土压力理论 [- kěn tǔ yā lì lǐ lùn] Rankine's earth pressure theory

朗肯循环 [- - xún huán] Rankine cycle

朗莱 [- lái] langley（太阳辐射单位）

朗朗 [- lǎng] ① 象（读书的声音）the sound of reading aloud ②（明亮）bright；light：～ 乾坤 *as bright as sun and moon*

朗缪尔粘滞计 [- miù ěr nián zhì jì]〈物〉Langmuir viscosity gauge

朗缪尔探针 [- - - tàn zhēn] Langmuir probe

朗姆酒 [- mǔ jiǔ] rum

朗斯基矩阵 [- sī jī jǔ zhèn]〈数〉wronskian

朗诵 [- sòng] read aloud with expression；declaim；recite；deliver a recitation：他将要～一首诗。*He is going to recite a poem*. ◇ ～ 会 recitation；～ 者 reciter

朗诵比赛 [- - bǐ sài] recital contest

朗月明星 [- yuè míng xīng] a bright moon and illuminating stars

朗之万-德拜方程 [- zhī wàn dé bài fāng chéng]〈数〉Langenvin-Debye equation

榔 [ㄌㄤˇ] [lǎng]（构词成分）见下。

榔梨 [- lí] Langli（a place name in Hunan Province）

làng ㄌㄤˋ

蓢 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng]（构词成分）见下。

蓢荡渠 [- dàng qú] the Langdang Canal（an ancient canal in Henan Province）

莨 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 liáng。

莨菪 [- dàng]〈植〉（black）henbane ◇ ～ 胺 scopolamine；～ 碱 tropine；～ 浸膏 extractum hyoscyami；～ 酮 tropinone；～ 烷 tropane

埌 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng] 名 [书]（坟堆）grave

晾 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng] 动 [方] ①（晾）dry in the air ②（晒）dry in the sun

崀 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng]（构词成分）见下。

崀山 [- shān] Langshan（a place name in Hunan Province）

阆 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng] 名 ① [书]（无水的城壕）dry moat outside a city wall ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 广 *Lang Guang*
另见 láng。

浪 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng] I 名 ①（波浪）wave；swell；billow；breaker：风平 ～ 静 *calm and tranquil*；乘风破 ～ *brave the wind and the waves* ②（像波浪起伏的东西）things undulating like waves：麦 ～ *rippling wheat*；声 ～ *sound waves* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 逢 *Lang Feng* II 形（无约束；放纵）unrestrained；profligate：放 ～ *dissolute*；*dissipated*；*lax*；孟 ～ *rash*；*rough and rude* III 副（自由自在）freely：～ 游 *travel freely*；*roam around* IV 动 [方]（逛）stroll；ramble

浪潮 [- cháo] tide；wave：罢工 ～ *a wave of strikes*；抗议的 ～ *tidal waves of protest* ◇ ～ 植物 cumatophyte

浪船 [- chuán] swingboat

浪荡 [- dàng] ①（游荡）loiter about；loaf about ②（行为不检点）dissolute；dissipated ◇ ～ 女人 harpy；tramp；～ 人 free-liver；～ 子 rounder；dissipater；rakehell

浪荡不羁 [- - bù jī] dissipated and unrestrained

浪得虚名 [- dé xū míng] have unearned reputation

浪动鼓轮剥离试验 [- dòng gǔ lún bō lí shì yàn] tidal wave wheel peeling test

浪遏飞舟 [- è fēi zhōu] Waves stayed the speeding boats.

浪费 [- fèi] waste；squander；dissipate；wanton；profusion；be extravagant；dissipation：～ 青春 *waste one's youth*；～ 时间 *waste time*；*fritter away one's time*；*squander time*；～ 无度 *lavish profusely without limit*；反对 ～ *combat waste*；不要 ～ 你的精力。*Don't dissipate your efforts*.

浪高如山 [- gāo rú shān] The waves were running mountain-high.；The waves [seas] were mountain-high.

浪海 [- hǎi] Mare Undarum（月面）

浪花 [- huā] spoondrift；soup；spray；spindrift：生活的 ～ *episodes in (one's) life*

浪花荡漾 [- - dàng yàng] The foam of breaking waves is drifting and swirling.

浪花介科 [- - jiè kē] Cytherudae

浪基面 [- jī miàn]] wave base

浪迹 [- jì] lead wandering life

浪迹江湖 [- - jiāng hú] wander about（all corners of the country）

浪迹萍踪 [- - píng zōng] drift [wander] about without any definite trace like running water or duckweed

浪迹天涯 [- - tiān yá] rove [wander；roam freely] all over the world

浪里浪荡 [- lǐ làng dàng] lead an idle life；loaf about

浪漫 [- màn] romantic：十分 ～ 的少女 *a girl full of romance*；这家老客栈颇有些 ～ 气氛。*There is an air of romance about the old inn*. ◇ ～ 芭蕾 Romantic Ballet；～ 故事 roly-poly；～ 精神 romanticism；～ 曲 romance；roly-poly；～ 抒情诗人 troubadour；～ 色彩 romance

浪漫主义 [- - zhǔ yì] romanticism；romantism ◇ ～ 运动 romanticism；～ 者 romanticist；～ 作品 romanticism

浪桥 [- qiáo] swingbridge

浪人 [- rén] [日] ronin

浪蚀 [- shí] wave cut；wave erosion ◇ ～ 底 unda；～ 洞 nip；～ 海岸 wave erosion coast；～ 龛〈地质〉notch；～ 面 abration surface；～ 台〈地质〉wave-cut platform；cut platform；erosion platform；strand flat；wave platform；wave-cut plain；wave-cut terrace；～ 崖 wave cut cliff；～ 作用 marine erosion

浪涛汹涌 [- - xiōng yǒng] billowiness

浪头 [- tou] ①[口]（波浪）wave ②（潮流）trend：赶 ～ *follow the trend*

浪湾 [- wān] Sinus Aestuum（月面）

浪信人言 [- xìn rén yán] unwisely believe in others' words

浪形 [- xíng] shape wave ◇ ～ 保持架 ribbon retainer

浪涌 [- yǒng] surge；surging；shock ◇ ～ [冲击]电流 surge current；～ 能力 surge capacity；～ 示波器 surge oscillograph；～ 示波术 surge oscillography；～ 特性 surge characteristic；～ 通流容量 surge through-current capacity；～ 撞击 surging shock

浪涌电压 [- - diàn yā]〈电〉surge voltage ◇ ～ 保护 surge voltage protection；～ 保护器 surge voltage protector；～ 比 surge voltage ratio；～ 发生器 surge generator；～ 吸收器 surge suppressor

浪游 [- yóu] loaf about

浪子 [- zǐ] prodigal；loafer；wastrel：他这个昔日～，今日成了先进工作者。*A former loafter, he is now an advanced worker*.

浪子回头 [- - huí tóu] return of the prodigal son；A prodigal（son）becomes good.；hail the return of the prodigal son；return to the fold；turn over a new leaf

浪子回头金不换 [- - - - jīn bú huàn] A prodigal who returns is more precious than gold.；Broken bones well set become stronger.

郎 [ㄌㄤˋ] [làng]（构词成分）见"屎壳郎"[shǐ ke làng]
另见 láng。

lāo ㄌㄠ

捞(撈) [ㄌㄠ] [lāo] 动 ①（从水或其他液体里取东西）drag for；fish for；scoop up；dredge out [up]：打 ～ *salvage*；*get out of water*；～ 鱼 *net* [*catch*] *fish*；～ 起沉在水底的军火 *fish up sunk ammunition*；在河里 ～ 水草 *dredge up water plants from the river*；这就像大海 ～ 针。*It is like fishing for a needle in the ocean*. ②（用不正当的手段取得）get by improper means；gain：趁机 ～ 一笔大钱 *seize the opportunity to make a fast buck*；他们能从这里 ～ 到什么好处呢？*What good can they get from this*? ③[方]（顺手拉或拿）walk off with sth.

捞本 [- běn] win back lost wagers；recover one's losses；recoup oneself：他为了 ～ 又去赌博。*To recover his losses, he gambled again*.

捞稻草 [- dào cǎo] ①（捞好处）take advantage of sth.；（try to）make capital of sth.；capitalize on sth.：休想在这件事上 ～。*Don't imagine you can get anything out of it*. ②（在绝境中做徒劳无益的挣扎）clutch at a straw

捞饭 [- fàn] rice boiled，strained and then steamed

捞工 [- gōng] vatman

捞钩 [- gōu] crowfoot

捞救报酬 [- jiù bào chou] remuneration for assistance and salvage

捞救命稻草 [- - mìng dào cǎo] like a drowning man catching at a straw；catch [clutch；grasp] at a straw [straws]：他那样做好像一个快要淹死的人拼命想 ～ 一样。*He acted like a drowning man trying to catch at a straw*.

捞钱 [- qián] dredge for money；seek [make] money

捞取 [- qǔ] fish for；gain：～ 水月 *salvage moon in the river*；～ 政治资本 *fish for political capital*；*seek political advantage*

捞外快 [- wài kuài] get extra income

捞网 [- wǎng] scrape

捞一把 [- yì bǎ] reap some profit；gain some advantage；profiteer；rake in profits：他想在这笔肮脏的交易中 ～。*He tried to profiteer from this dirty deal*.

捞油水 [- yóu shui] line one's pockets with squeeze；reap some profit

捞渣机 [- zhā jī] dragveyer

捞着 [- zháo] get the opportunity：那天的电影，我没 ～ 看。*I missed the film the other day*.

láo ㄌㄠˊ

劳(勞) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] I 动 ①（劳动）work；labour：不～则无获。*No pains, no gains*. ②（烦劳）put sb. to the trouble of；trouble sb. with sth.：～ 您费心了。*I'm sorry to trouble you a lot*. ～ 你帮个忙。*Will you please do me a favour* [*give me a hand*]? ③（慰劳）express one's appreciation（to the performer of a task）；reward；bring gifts to：犒 ～ *reward with food and drink*；～ 军 *bring greetings and gifts to army units* II 形

（辛劳；烦劳；疲劳）hard；wearisome；tired Ⅲ 名 ①（功劳）merit；achievements；service：勋～ *meritorious service*；汗马之～ *war exploits*；*one's contributions in work* ②（劳动者）workers；labourers：～资纠纷 *trouble between labor and management* ③（劳苦；疲劳）fatigue；toil：任～任怨 *willingly bear the burden of office*；积～成疾 *break down from constant overwork* ④（姓氏）a surname：～晖 *Lao Hui*

劳保 [- bǎo]［简］①（劳动保险）labour insurance ②（劳动保护）labour protection ◇～储蓄 labour insurance deposit；～福利 labour insurance and welfare；～条例 labour protection regulations；labour insurance regulations；～靴 working boots；～医疗 labour-protection medical care；～医疗制度 labor medicare system；～用品 appliances for labour protection

劳唇乏舌 [- chún fá shé] waste one's words

劳瘁 [- cuì]［书］（辛苦劳累）exhausted from excessive work；worn-out

劳瘁而卒 [- - ér zú] die wearied and worn；exhausted from excessive work and die

劳丹 [- dān] laudanum；ladanum ◇～素 laudanosine

劳动 [- dòng] ①（人类创造物质或精神财富的活动）work；labour：不～者不得食。*He who does not work，neither shall he eat.*～创造世界。*Labour creates the world.*～形成价值。*Labour creates value.* ②（专指体力劳动）physical labour；manual labour ◇～安全卫生法 law of labour safety and health；～保护 labour protection；job safety；～保护措施资金 funds for labour protection；～保护设施 labour safety devices；～保险 labour insurance；～保险金 labour insurance funds；～保险条例 labour insurance regulation；～保险制度 labour insurance system；～布 denim；～产品［产物］products of labour；～成本 labour cost；～成果 fruit of labour；～持续时间 duration of work；～抽象 abstract labour；～大军 labour army；～定额 production quota；work norm；output standard；workpiece quota；～定员 fixed number of workers needed for a job；～对象 object of labour；～法 labour law；～分工 division of labour；～份额 labour quotas；～服 bawneen；denim；～服务费 labour service charge；～服务公司 labour service company；service company；～负荷 work load；～妇女 working woman；～工分核算 accounting for workpoint；～工具 instruments of labour；～工时测定〔工〕rate fixing；～工资部门 authorities in charge of labour forces and wages；labour and wages administration；～工资计划 plans concerning manpower and pay scales；～工资制度 labour and wages system；～观念 attitude to labour；～管理 labour management；～过程 labour process；～合同 labour contract；～合同制 labour contract system；～积累 accumulation of labour；investment of labour；～技术密集性行业 labour and technology intensive industry；～纪律 labour discipline；～价值论 labour theory of value；～交换 exchange of labour；～介绍所 employment agencies；～经济学 labour economics；～竞赛 labour emulations；emulation campaign；emulation drive；～立法 labour legislation；～量 quantity of work；work output；～流动性 labour liquidity；～密集〔经济〕labour intensive；～密集型产业 labor-intensive industry；～模范 model worker；～能力 labour capacity；productive capacity；～年龄 labour-age；job age；～凭证 labour certificate；～潜力 labour potentialities；～强度 intensity involved in the labour；labour intensity；intensity of work；labour strength；intensity of labour；～权 right to work；～券 labour ticket；～热情 enthusiasm for labour；～人口 labouring population；～人民 labouring people；toiling masses；～人事制度 personnel system；～日 working day；workday；labour day；～审查 labour audit；～生产力 labour productive power；～生产率 labour productivity；productivity；～生产率计划 plan for labour productivity；～生产率增长速度 increment rate of labour productivity；～生产率指数 index number of labour productivity；～适龄人口 active labour force；～适应 adaptation of work；～市场 labour market；～市场分析 labour market analysis；～收入 labour income；income from work；～手段 means of labour；instruments of labour；～手套 mitt［mit］；～熟练程度 skill of labour；～速率 rate of work；～态度 productive conscientiousness；～卫生 labour health；～效率 work［labour］efficiency；～心理卫生 labouring mental hygiene；～心理学 labour psychology；～性质 quality of work；～异化 alienation of labour；～英雄 labour hero；～优化组合 the optimum organization of labours；～预备制度 vocational training system；～争议 labour disputes；～政策 labour policy；～证件 labour certificates；labour note；～指数 labour productivity index；～制度 labour system；～制度改革 reform of the labour system；～仲裁制度 labour arbitration system；～专业化 labour specialization；～资料 instruments of labour；means of labour；～组织 organization of labour

另见 láo dong。

劳动锻炼 [- - duàn liàn] temper oneself through manual labour

劳动改造 [- - gǎi zào] reform（criminals）through labour；undergo reform through labour

劳动观点 [- - guān diǎn] attitude to labour：树立正确的～ *form a correct attitude towards labour*；增强～ *improve one's attitude to labour*

劳动化 [- - huà] integrate oneself with the working people

劳动教养 [- - jiào yǎng] undergo education through labour；reeducation（of juvenile delinquents）through labour；indoctrination through labour

劳动节 [- - jié] International Labour Day

劳动力 [- - lì] ①（人力）labour force；work force；labour：～不足 *short of manpower*；*shorthanded*；～费用低廉 *low-paid labour*；调剂～ *adjust the use of the labour force* ②（劳动能力）capacity for physical labour：丧失～ *lose one's ability to work*；*be rendered unfit for physical labour*；*be incapacitated*；*be disabled* ③（有劳动能力的人）able-bodied person：全～和半～ *able-bodied and semi-ablebodied*（*farm*）*workers* ◇～安排 arrangement of labour；～产权 labor property rights；～储备 fund of labour；～的流动性 fluidity of labor；～调配 allocation of the labour force；deployment of manpower；～分配 distribution of labour force；～过剩 labor surplus；manpower surplus；～价格 price of labour power；～价值 value of labour power；～结构 structure of the labour force；～利用率 utilization rate of labour power；～流动 labour flux；～流动状况 degree of mobility within the labour force；～垄断 labour monopoly；～买卖 buying and selling of labour power；～商品 labour power as a commodity；～使用 utilization of labour；～市场 market for labour；the labour service；the employment agency；market for manpower；～数量 quantity of labour force；～所有制 ownership of labour power；～偷窃行为 labour piracy；～需求 labour demand；～蓄水池 labour pool；～再生产 reproduction of labour power；～周转率 labour turnover；～资源 human［labour］resources；pool of labour power；～资源配置 allocation of labor resources

劳动者 [- - zhě] labourer；worker ◇～法规 statute of labourers［英］；～联合体 associations of labourers；～素质 the quality of workers

劳动 [- dong]［敬］bother；trouble

另见 láo dòng。

劳顿 [- dùn]［书］（劳累）fatigued；wearied：旅途～ *fatigued by a journey*；*travel-worn*

劳厄 [- è] Laue（Max Feliz Theodor von，1879—1960，德国物理学家，1914年获诺贝尔物理学奖）◇～法〈物〉Laue method；～方程〈物〉Laue equation；～群〈物〉Laue group；～衍射〈物〉Laue diffraction

劳而无功 [- ér wú gōng] toil with no gain；a fruitless attempt；All one's efforts came to naught.；exert oneself to no purpose；labour lost；lost labour；make futile efforts；much cry and little wool；toil in vain；work hard but to no avail

劳而无怨 [- - - yuàn] One lays tasks without repining.

劳乏 [- fá] physically exhausted；tired；overworked

劳方 [- fāng] labour：～与资方 *labour and capital*

劳改 [- gǎi]［简］（劳动改造）reform through labour ◇～队 group sentenced to reform through labour；～机关 organ in charge of reform through labour；～农场 reform-through-labour farm；reformatory

劳工 [- gōng]［旧］labourer；worker ◇～关系 labour relations；～立法 labour legislation；～流动性 labour mobility；～市场 labour market；～统计局 Bureau of Labour Statistics；～运动 labour movement

劳宫 [- -]〈穴位〉Laogong（P8）

劳绩 [- jì] merits and accomplishments

劳驾 [- jià] ①（要求让路等）Excuse me. ②（要求别人做事）May I trouble you?；have the goodness to do sth.：～，请你把收音机关上好不好？*Would you have the goodness to turn off the radio?*

劳驾劳驾 [- - láo jià] Thank you so much!；Please!

劳金 [- jīn]［旧］payment to shop assistants or farmhands

劳军抚民 [- jūn fǔ mín] reward the soldiers and pacify the people

劳苦 [- kǔ] toil；hard work：～大众 *toiling masses*；*labouring people*；不辞～ *spare no pains*

劳苦功高 [- - gōng gāo] have worked hard and performed a valuable service；with toilsome labour and distinctive［unparalleled］merits；with toilsome service and with high merits — to work for the nation with great merits

劳苦与共 [- - yǔ gòng] A trouble shared is a trouble halved.

劳兰 [- lán] 同"罗兰"［luó lán］

劳劳碌碌 [- láo lù lù] toil；work hard

劳累 [- lèi] tired；exhausted；run-down；overworked：工作一天后感到十分～ *feel exhausted after a day's work*；他爬山回来后感到～。*He was tired when he got back from the climb.*

劳累过度 [- - guò dù] burn the candle at both ends：他看上去病得很厉害，一定是～了。*He looks very ill*；*he must have burnt the candle at both ends.*

劳力 [- lì] ①（体力劳动时所用的气力）labour；labour force ②（有劳动能力的人）able-bodied person ◇～市场 labour market；～外流 brawn drain

劳力密集 [- - mì jí] labour-intensive：～型产品 *labour-intensive product*；～型产业 *labour-intensive industry*；～型企业 *labour intensive enterprise*；～和知识密集相结合的产业 *both labour-and-knowledge-intensive industries*

劳力者治于人 [- - zhě zhì yú rén] Those who labour with physical strength are governed by others.

劳聋 [- lóng] deafness due to exhaustion from overstrain or sexual intemperance

劳碌 [- lù] work hard；toil：他整天～但挣得很少。*He toiled all day long but earned very little.*

劳碌愁苦 [- - chóu kǔ] live in toil and distress

劳伦茨变换 [- lún cí biàn huàn] Lorentz transformation

劳伦酸 [- - suān] 1—Naphthylamine—5- sulfonic

劳民伤财 [- mín shāng cái] harass the people and waste money；be a sheer waste of energy and money；exhaust［exploit］the people and drain the treasury；spend blood and treasure；tire the people and drain the treasury；waste money and manpower

劳模 [- mó]［简］model worker

劳疟 [- nüè] malaria with general debility

劳其筋骨 [- qí jīn gǔ] toil flesh and bone：～，苦其心志 *undergo both mental trials and bodily hardships*

劳伤 [- shāng] internal lesion caused by overexertion

劳神 [- shén] be a tax on（one's mind）；bother；trouble：～照料炉上的牛奶，别沸溅了。*Please keep an eye on the stove in case the milk boils.*

劳神费力 [- - fèi lì] tax one's mind and strength；weary mind and use strength

劳师 [- shī]［书］①（慰劳军队）take greetings and gifts to army units ②（使军队劳累）tire troops：～远征 *tire the troops on a long expedition*

劳师动众 [- - dòng zhòng] mobilize too many troops；belabour the people；drag in lots of people

劳什子 [- shí zi]［方］（使人讨厌的东西）nuisance；a hated thing

劳氏船级 [- shì chuán jí] Lloyd's class ◇～社 Lloyd's Register of Shipping

劳氏海损契约 [- - hǎi sǔn qì yuē] Lloyd's average bond

劳斯肉瘤病毒 [- sī ròu liú bìng dú] Rous sarcoma virus

劳思法 [- - fǎ] ignoration of coordinates

劳思法则 [- - - zé]〈数〉Routh's rule；Routh test

劳损 [• sǔn]〈医〉strain；肌腱～ *muscular strain*

劳卫制 [- wèi zhì] system of labour and defence

劳武结合 [- wǔ jié hé]（both）engage in production and perform militia duties；engage in productive labour and perform militia duties

劳务 [- wù] labour service；personal service ◇～保险单 service policy；～报酬 remuneration for

personal services; reward for personal services; compensation for personal services; ～ 出口 the export of labour services; exporting services; ～ 费 service charge; service fee; ～ 购买 purchase of services; ～ 合同 contract for services; service contract; contract of services; ～ 合作 cooperation in the field of labour service; cooperative labour service; labour cooperation; ～ 交换 labour exchanges; ～ 捐献 contribution in services; ～ 贸易 labour trade; ～ 市场 labour market; market for labour service; ～ 输出 export of labor services; ～ 支付 service payments

劳心 [- xīn] work with one's mind [brains]

劳心劳力 [- - láo lì] labour and toil with mind and body

劳心者治人 [- - zhě zhì rén] Those who work with their brains will rule.; Those who labour with minds govern others.

劳心者治人，劳力者治于人 [- - - - - láo lì zhě zhì yú rén] Those who toil with their minds make others work for them while those who toil with their hands work for others and serve those who use their minds.; Those who do mental labour rule and those who do manual labour are ruled.; Those who work with their brains rule and those who work with their brawn are ruled.

劳亚古陆 [- yà gǔ lù] 〈地〉 Laurasia (old) land

劳燕分飞 [- yàn fēn fēi] be like birds flying in different directions; going in different ways; The couple is forced to part.; The couple has been torn apart against their own wishes.; the shrike and swallow flying in different directions — to part from each other.

劳役 [- yì] corvee; forced labour; penal servitude ◇ ～ 地租 labour rent; rent in the form of service; ～ 农场 penal farm

劳逸 [- -] labour and rest

劳逸不均 [- - bù jūn] uneven allocation of work; unequal distribution of work

劳逸兼顾 [- - jiān gù] interchange labour and repose

劳逸结合 [- - jié hé] strike a proper balance between work and rest [leisure]; alternate work with rest; alternate work with rest and recreation; combine exertion and rest; combine [mix] work with adequate rest; interchange labour and repose

劳逸损伤 [- - sǔn shāng] 〈中医〉 injury from overstrain-idleness

劳资 [- zī] labour and capital ◇ ～ 冲突 conflict between the employer and the employee; ～ 关系 relations between labour and capital; employee-employer relations; labour-capital relationship; labour-management relations; ～ 和谐 industrial harmony; ～ 合同 labour contract; ～ 合作 collaboration between labour and capital; ～ 合作论 doctrine of collaboration between labour and capital; ～ 纠纷 trouble between labour and management; labour trouble; ～ 谈判 collective negotiations; ～ 谈判代表工会 bargaining unit; ～ 谈判权 bargaining rights; ～ 谈判协议 collective-bargaining agreement; ～ 协议 labour agreement; ～ 争议 labour dispute; ～ 谘询 employee-employer consultation

劳资两利 [- - liǎng lì] benefit both labour and capital

醪 [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] 名 [书] ①（浊酒）wine with dregs; undecanted wine ②（醇酒）mellow wine; good wine

醪糟 [- zāo] fermented glutinous rice

唠(嘮) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] （构词成分）见下。另见 lào。

唠叨 [- dao] chatter; be garrulous: 你这个人真～。*You really do talk a lot.*

唠叨不休 [- - bù xiū] chatter endlessly [interminably]; be garrulous; talk the hind leg off a donkey [dog; horse]

唠唠叨叨 [- láo dāo dāo] talk nineteen to the dozen; babble on and on; constantly repeat ...; din into sb. [sb.'s] ears; go on [about at]; pick at; repeating over and over again; say over and over again; talk unnecessarily [annoyingly]: ～ 说个没完 *chatter interminably*; 不要老是对他～，他毕竟还是个孩子嘛！*There is no need to pick at him all day long. He's a child after all.* 她老是～地诉说她患的多种疾病。*She's always going on about her various illnesses.*

崂(嶗) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] 名 （构词成分）见下。

崂山 [- shān] Laoshan Mountain (in Shandong Province)

铹(鐒) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] 名 〈化〉 lawrencium (103 号元素，符号 Lw)

铹化合物 [- huà hé wù] Lawrencium compound

铹络合物 [- luò hé wù] Lawrencium complex

铹同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] Lawrencium isotope

铹(耢) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] 名 [书] （竹名）a kind of bamboo

痨(癆) [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] 名 （痨病）tuberculosis; TB; consumption: 肺～ *phthisis*; *pulmonary tuberculosis*; 肠～ *tuberculosis of the intestines*

痨病 [- bìng] tuberculosis; consumption; TB ◇ ～患者 phthisic; ～学 phthisiology; ～治疗 phthisiotherapeutics; phthisiotherapy

牢 [ㄌㄠˊ] [láo] Ⅰ 名 ①（养牲畜的圈）fold; pen; stables: 豕～ *pigpen*; 亡羊补～ *mend the fold after a sheep is lost* ②（古代祭祀用的牲畜；牺牲）animals for sacrificial rites; sacrifice: 太～ *sacrificial ox*; 少～ *sacrificial sheep and pigs* ③（监狱）prison; jail: 坐～ *be in jail*; *be jailed*; *be put into prison*; *be imprisoned*; *be thrown into jail*; *be in prison* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～成 *Lao Cheng* Ⅱ 形 （牢固；经久）firm; durable; fast: 绳子没系～。*The rope hasn't been tied fast.* 这床不～。*The bed is rickety* [*unstable*].

牢不可破 [- bù kě pò] be too strong to break; adamant; be indestructible [unbreakable; impregnable]; not be got rid of ...; too strong to be broken: ～的友谊 *unbreakable friendship*

牢愁莫遣 [- chóu mò qiǎn] worried not knowing how to drive away melancholy

牢度 [- dù] fastness

牢房 [- fáng] skookum-house; cell; ward

牢固 [- gù] firm; secure; fast; solid: ～的基础 *solid* [*firm*] *foundation* ◇ ～接合 firm and impervious joint

牢记 [- jì] keep firmly in mind; remember well; learn by heart; bear in mind; commit (sth.) to memory: ～过去的教训 *remember well the lessons of the past*

牢记不忘 [- - bú wàng] embedded in one's memory; bear in one's mind

牢靠 [- kao] ①（坚固；稳固）firm; strong; sturdy: 这把椅子不太～。*This chair is not very strong.* ②（稳妥可靠）dependable; reliable: 办事～ *dependable in handling matters*

牢牢 [- láo] firmly; safely: ～掌握 *keep a tight hand on*

牢笼 [- lóng] ①（鸟兽笼）cage ②（比喻束缚人的事物）bonds: 冲破～ *shake off the bonds* ③（圈套）trap; snare: 陷入～ *fall into a trap*; *be caught in a trap* ④ [书]（笼络）draw sb. over to one's side: ～人心 *try to win popular support*; *captivate the minds of men* ⑤（束缚）bind up; tie; fetter

牢落不群 [- luò bù qún] keeping oneself aloof; being a bad mixer

牢骚 [- sao] complaint; grievance; discontent; complain; grumble: 你没有理由发～。*You have no cause of complaint.* 我们没有什么可发～的。*We have nothing to complain of.* 他老是发～。*He's always grumbling.*

牢骚满腹 [- - mǎn fù] have [bear] a perpetual grudge against ...; be full of complaints [grievances]: 他看来是～，你最好找他谈谈。*He looks like he's got an axe to grind. Better have a talk with him.*

牢什子 [- shí zi] [方]（劳什子）nuisance

牢稳 [- wěn] [口] reliable; safe; secure: 梯子靠这儿比较～。*The ladder will be more secure here.*

牢稳 [- wen] stable

牢狱 [- yù] prison; jail

lǎo ㄌㄠˇ

老 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] Ⅰ 形 ①（年岁大）aged; old: ～妪 *old woman*; ～农 *old farmer*; 活到～，学到～。*You will never cease to learn as long as you live.*; *Live and learn.* ②（很久以前就存在的）of long standing; old: ～相识 *an old acquaintance*; ～毛病 *a chronic ailment*; *an inveterate habit* [*disease*]; ～部下 *a former subordinate*; ～工人 *a veteran worker* ③（陈旧）old; outdated: ～式样 *old-fashioned*; *outmode* ④（原来的）traditional; old: ～规矩 *traditional rules*; ～货 *old stuff* ⑤（蔬菜长得过了适口的时期）overgrown: ～笋 *tough bamboo shoots*; ～菠菜 *overgrown spinach* ⑥（食物火候大）hardened; tough: 炸～一点 *have it well-done*; 鸡蛋煮～了。*The eggs are overcooked* [*too tough*]. ⑦（颜色深）(of colour) dark; deep: ～绿色 *deep green*; ～红 *dark red*; 这件上衣颜色太～了。*This jacket is too dark.* ⑧ [口]（排行在末了的）the youngest: ～儿子 *the youngest son* ⑨（老朽；无用）decrepit; useless: ～古板 *an ultraconservative*; ～废物 *a good-for-nothing* Ⅱ 名 ①（老年人）old people: 尊～爱幼 *respect the aged and love the young* ②（老子的简称）short for Lao Zi — the founder of Taoism: ～庄 *Lao Zi and Zhuang Zi* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～麻 *Lao Ma* Ⅲ 动 ①（变老）become old: 一年年地见～了 *show signs of age year by year* ②[口]（指老人死亡）die: 爷爷昨晚～了。*My grandfather died yesterday evening.* Ⅳ 副 ①（长久）long: 他～没来。*He hasn't been here for a long time.* ～没见你啊。*I haven't seen you for ages.* ②（经常）always (doing sth.): 他～惦记着这件事。*He couldn't get his mind off the matter.* 她～念叨着孩子们。*She is always talking about her children.* ③（很；极）very: ～远 *far away*; ～高 *very high* Ⅴ [前缀]（用于称人、排行次序、某些动、植物名）: ～张 *Lao Zhang*; ～三 *the third child or brother*; ～狼 *wolf*; ～玉米 *maize*

老八板儿 [- bā bǎnr] [口] ①（拘谨守旧的人）old fogy ②（拘谨守旧）stick to old ways; rigid; inflexible

老八辈子 [- - bèi zi] age-old; ancient; old and decayed; stale; outworn; hackneyed

老把戏 [- bǎ xì] an old trick

老百姓 [- bǎi xìng] [口] folk(s); common people; ordinary people; civilians: 那家报纸对三百人进行了民意测验，看普通～有些什么想法。*The newspaper took a poll of 300 people to see what the man in the street thinks.*

老板 [- bǎn] boss; proprietor; shopkeeper: 后台～ *backstage boss*; *backseat driver* ◇ ～娘 shopkeeper's wife; proprietress

老伴儿 [- bànr] [口] (of old married couple) husband or wife: 我的～ *my old man* [*woman*]

老蚌生珠 [- bàng shēng zhū] an old clam producing a pearl; a woman advanced in age giving birth to a son; have got a son at old age

老鸨 [- bǎo] a woman running a brothel; procuress; madam

老辈 [- bèi] one's elders; old folks

老本 [- běn] ①（最初的本钱）original capital; principal; capital: 把～输光 *lose one's last stakes* ②（过去的经验、荣誉等）past experience, glory, merit, etc.: 吃～ *live off one's past laurels*

老鼻子 [- bí zi] [方]（多极了）plenty of; a great number of

老表 [- biǎo] cousin

老兵 [- bīng] old soldier; veteran; campaigner

老病号 [- bìng hào] be on the sick list; patron

老病例 [- - lì] old case

老伯 [- bó] [尊] uncle

老伯伯 [- - bo] [尊] granddad

老不正经 [- bu zhèng jing] old but still licentious

老[病]不拘礼 [- bù jū lǐ] The old and the sick need not observe the conventions.

老不死 [- - sǐ] a person who has outlived his usefulness; an old debauchee

老财 [- cái] [方]（财主，多指地主）moneybags; landlord

老蚕作茧 [- cán zuò jiǎn] toil for a living in one's old age

老厂改造 [- chǎng gǎi zào] modernization and expansion of the existing plant

老巢 [- cháo] nest; den; lair

老成 [- chéng] ①（经历多，做事稳重）experienced; steady: 少年～ *young but steady*; *old head on young shoulders* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～方 *Laocheng Fang*

老成持重 [- - chí zhòng] experienced and steady (person); appear mature; be experienced and reserved; experienced and prudent; mature wisdom; old and coolheaded (people)

老成凋谢 [- - diāo xiè] A grand old man has passed away.; the passing away of worthy old people

老成练达 [- - liàn dá] know all the moves on the board; experienced [steady] and worldly-wise; experienced and versed in one's work

老成土 [- - tǔ] 〈地质〉 ultisol; ustisol

老处女 [- chǔ nǚ] old maid; spinster

老粗 [- cū] uneducated person; rough and ready chap

老搭档 [- dā dàng] old partner; old workmate

老大 [- dà] ①[书](年老) old ②(排行第一的人) eldest child ③[方](木船上的船夫) master of a sailing vessel ④(很) greatly; very: 心里 ～ 不高兴 *feel very annoyed*
老大不小 [- - bù xiǎo] have grown up
老大哥 [- - gē] [尊] elder brother
老大难 [- - nán] long-standing, big and difficult (problem): ～ 单位 *unit long considered a tough nut to crack; unit known for its difficult problems long regarded as insoluble; a unit with serious and long-standing problems*; ～ 问题 *question which has long defied solution; problems which have been described as long-standing, big and difficult; a knotty problem of long-standing*
老大娘 [- - niang] [尊] aunty; granny
老大徒伤悲 [- - tú shāng bēi] vainly regret in old age one's laziness in youth
老大爷 [- - ye] [尊] uncle; grandpa
老旦 [- dàn] an old female character type in Chinese operas
老当益壮 [- dāng yì zhuàng] old but vigorous; become more vigorous [energetic] with age; gain vigour with age; have a green old age; In spite of one's age, one cannot help feeling stronger than ever.; old in age but young in spirit; still going strong though getting on in years; There's many a good tune played on an old fiddle.; though old, still brave at [young in] heart
老道 [- dào] [口](道士) Taoist priest
老等 [- děng] 〈动〉 heron
老底 [- dǐ] sb.'s past; sb.'s unsavory background: 揭 ～ *dig up sb.'s unsavory past*; *drag the skeleton out of sb.'s closet*
老第三纪 [- dì sān jì] Paleogene period
老第三系 [- - - xì] Paleogene system
老弟 [- -] young man; young fellow; my boy
老叼 [- diāo] [口](起重机) crane; hoisting machine
老掉牙 [- diào yá] very old; corny; out of date; obsolete; antediluvian: 这架打字机 ～ 了。*The typewriter is obsolete.*
老调 [- -] hackneyed theme; platitude
老调重弹 [- - chóng tán] sing the same old song; beat over the old ground; harp on the old tune; harp [play] on the same old tunes; harp on the shopworn theme; harp on one [the same] string; strike up the old tune about ...: 他们又要继续谈判? 这不过是 ～。*Do they intend to resume the talks? This is nothing but playing the same old tune.*
老豆腐 [- dòu fu] a kind of refreshments made from bean milk
老读者 [- dú zhě] patron
老而弥坚 [- ér mí jiān] become more firm as one grows old
老而无耻 [- - wú chǐ] be old and shameless
老而无用 [- - - yòng] be old and unfit for anything [good for nothing]; out-grow one's usefulness
老夫 [- fū] an old fellow like me (用于自称)
老夫老妻 [- - lǎo qī] an old married couple
老夫少妻 [- - shào qī] May-December marriage; be married to a lady many years younger than oneself; an old man with a young wife
老夫子 [- - zǐ] tutor in a private school; unpractical scholar
老干部 [- gàn bù] veteran cadre [official]
老工人 [- gōng rén] veteran worker
老公 [- -] [方](丈夫) husband
老公公 [- - gong] ①[方](小孩称年老的男人) grandpa ②(丈夫的父亲) husband's father; father-in-law
老姑娘 [- gū niang] ①(年纪大还没结婚的女子) old spinster; old maid; maiden lady ②(最小的女儿) the youngest daughter
老古板 [- gǔ bǎn] fuddy-duddy
老古董 [- - dǒng] ①(陈旧过时的东西) old-fashioned article; antique; museum piece ②(思想或生活习惯过时的人) old fogey; fuddy-duddy; an ultra-conservative: 她爸是个 ～, 现在还反对她自由恋爱。*Her father is an ultra-conservative who is still opposed to freedom to choose her spouse.*
老鸹 [- guā] [口](乌鸦) crow
老鸹窝里出凤凰 [- - wō li chū fèng huáng] A phoenix grows out from a crow's nest.; Mediocre parents give birth to extraordinary offsprings.
老管闲事 [- guǎn xián shì] be always meddling
老鹳草 [- guàn cǎo] geranium wilfordii
老光棍 [- guāng gùn] an old bachelor
老规矩 [- guī ju] old rules and regulations; convention; established custom or practice
老桧苍松 [- guì cāng sōng] very ancient juniper and pine trees
老汉 [- hàn] ①(老年男人) old man ②(用于自称) an old fellow like me
老巷 [- hàng] old working
老好人 [- hǎo rén] a benign and uncontentious person who is indifferent to matters of principle; one who tries never to offend anybody
老狐狸 [- hú li] ①(老的狐狸) old fox ②(非常狡猾的人) crafty scoundrel
老糊涂 [- - tu] dotard
老虎 [- hǔ] tiger: 纸 ～ *paper tiger*
老虎窗 [- - chuāng] dormer; luthern; dormant window
老虎凳 [- - dèng] rack used as an instrument of torture; torture-rack
老虎屁股摸不得 [- - pì gu mō bu de] like a tiger whose backside no one dares to touch — a person who cannot tolerate differing opinions; not to be provoked
老虎钳 [- - qián] vice; pincer pliers
老虎头上蹭痒 [- - tóu shang cèng yǎng] scratch oneself against a tiger's head -- court disaster
老虎头上拍苍蝇 [- - - - pāi cāng ying] beat a fly on the head of a tiger — dangerous
老虎嘴里送食 [- - zuǐ li sòng shí] stick one's head into the tiger's mouth court death
老虎也有打盹时 [- - yě yǒu dǎ dǔn shí] There are times when even the tiger sleeps.; Even the tiger has its naps.
老花镜 [- huā jìng] presbyopic glasses
老花眼 [- - yǎn] presbyopia
老化 [- huà] age; ageing; burn-in; preburning; maturing: 干部 ～ *the aging of cadres*; 设备 ～ *the aging of equipment*; 知识 ～ *the aging of knowledge* ◇ ～ 机理 aging mechanism; ～ 率 ageing rate; ～ 试验 aging test; ～ 试验机 aging testing instrument; ～ 稳定性 aging stability; ～ 系数 aging coefficient; ～ 现象 ageing phenomenon; ～ 效应 aging effect
老话 [- -] ①(流传已久的话) old saying; saying; adage: 正如中国 ～ 说的 *as the Chinese saying goes* ②(谈论过去事情的话) remarks about the old days
老黄牛 [- huáng niú] ①(老的黄牛) willing ox ②(老实勤恳为人民服务者) a person who serves the people wholeheartedly
老皇历 [- - li] calendar of the past; old history; obsolete practice
老几 [- jǐ] ①(排行第几) order of seniority among brothers or sisters: 你是 ～? *Where do you come in the family?*; *Are you the oldest, the second or what?* ②(用于反问, 表示在某个范围内数不上): 你算 ～? *Who do you think you are?* 我算 ～。*I'm a nobody.*
老骥伏枥 [- jì fú lì] Able men tied down to a routine post.
老骥伏枥, 志在千里 [- - - - zhì zài qiān lǐ] The old horse in the stable is yet dreaming of heroic exploits.; An old steed in the stable still aspires to gallop a thousand li — old people may still cherish high aspirations.; A veteran thoroughbred tied to its stable still dreams of the wilds — a man of action, temporarily lying low, has yet ambitions unfulfilled.
老家 [- jiā] native place; old home
老奸巨猾 [- jiān jù huá] old, crafty person; a crafty old scoundrel; a great [big] rascal; an old hand at trickery and deception; a past master of machination and manoeuvre; a sly old fish; a wily old fox; great [big] hypocrite; shrewd and crafty; up to all dodges
老茧 [- jiǎn] callosity; callus: 长满 ～ 的手 *callused* [*callous*] *hand*
老健春寒秋后热 [- jiàn chūn hán qiū hòu rè] The healthiest old people last as long as a chilly spring or a hot autumn.
老江湖 [- jiāng hu] an old traveller; a man of long exprerience
老将 [- jiàng] veteran; old-timer; veteran player; veteran sportsman: 他是位乒乓 ～。*He is a veteran in playing ping-pong.*
老将出马, 一个顶俩 [- - chū mǎ yí gè dǐng liǎ] When a veteran goes into action, he can do the job of two.
老交情 [- jiāo qing] long-standing friendship; an old friend
老教师 [- jiào shī] aged teacher
老街坊 [- jiē fang] [口] old neighbour
老境 [- jìng] ①(老年时代) old age ②(老年时的景况) life and circumstances in old age
老酒 [- jiǔ] [方](绍兴酒) wine (esp. Shaoxing rice wine)
老框框 [- kuāng kuang] old ways of doing things; out-moded conventions
老矿挖潜 [- kuàng wā qián] reconstruction of old mine; tapping of existing mine potential
老辣 [- là] experienced and vicious
老莱 [- lái] a surname: ～ 子 *Laolai Zi*
老来宝 [- - bǎo] Old age should be prized.
老来俏 [- - qiào] [口] an old ewe dressed lamb fashion; play the coquetter
老来日子快 [- - rì zi kuài] Old age comes on apace.
老来少 [- - shào] old in age but young in heart
老赖(欠钱不还) [- lài] deadbeat
老老少少 [- lǎo shào shào] old and young
老老实实 [- - shí shí] behave oneself; play no tricks; (act) honestly and sincerely; conscientiously; in earnest: ～, 勤勤恳恳 *be honest and industrious*; (*as*) *straight* [*true*] *as a die*
老老 [- lao] 见"姥姥" [lǎo lao]
老泪纵横 [- lèi zòng héng] The old man wept bitterly.; Tears coursed down the old man's cheeks.; tears flowing from aged eyes; The old man's face was covered with tears.
老例 [- lì] old practice or precedent
老脸 [- liǎn] ①[谦](年老人指自己的面子) face; prestige (used by aged people) ②(厚脸皮) a thick-skinned person
老脸皮 [- - pí] thick-skinned; brazen-faced
老炼试验 [- liàn shì yàn] aging test
老练 [- -] seasoned; experienced; tactful; know one's way around [about]: 他办事很 ～。*He is experienced and works with a sure hand.* 我是个 ～ 的人, 你骗不了我。*You can't fool me*; *I wasn't born yesterday.*
老俩口子 [- liǎng kǒu zi] the old couple
老林 [- lín] virgin forest
老龄保险 [- líng bǎo xiǎn] old-age insurance
老龄化社会 [- - huà shè huì] aging society
老龄委 [- - wěi] senior citizens' work committee
老龄问题 [- - wèn tí] aging problem
老龙 [- lóng] a surname: ～ 吉 *Laolong Ji*
老路 [- lù] ①(曾走过的路) old road ②(旧办法; 旧样子) beaten track: 走 ～ *follow the beaten track*; *slip back into the old rut*; 近来, 小说家在题材上或文体上追求新奇而不走传统 ～。*Nowadays novelists aim at novelty either in subject or in style, instead of following the beaten path of conventionality.*
老妈子 [- mā zi] [旧](女仆) amah; maidservant
老马 [- mǎ] keffel; plug
老马识途 [- - shí tú] know the ropes; An old hand is a good guide.; An old horse knows the way.; Old stalwarts know best the twists and turns of the way.; The devil knows many things because he is old.; The experienced knows the ropes.
老迈 [- mài] aged; senile
老迈昏庸 [- - hūn yōng] senile and fatuous; old and muddleheaded
老猫不在家, 耗子要成精 [- māo bú zài jiā hào zi yào chéng jīng] When the cat is away, the mice will play.
老毛病 [- máo bing] old trouble; old weakness: 气量狭窄是我的 ～。*Narrow-mindedness is an old weakness of mine.*
老耄之年 [- mào zhī nián] senile [venerable] age
老门槛 [- mén kǎn] an old hand
老米 [- mǐ] old rice
老谋深算 [- móu shēn suàn] make every move only after mature deliberation; be circumspect and farsighted; circumspect and farseeing; experienced and astute; scheming and calculating; think deeply and plan carefully
老衲 [- nà] [书](年老的僧人) old monk
老男 [- nán] a surname: ～ 明 *Laonan Ming*
老脑筋 [- nǎo jīn] old way of thinking; a stubborn old brain; be old fashioned
老年 [- nián] old age; in the dry tree ◇ ～ 斑 senile plaque; ～ 保健 geracomia; ～ 保险制度 endowment insurance; ～ 角化病 keratosis senilis; ～ 精神病态 presbyophrenia; ～ 精神病学 geriatric psychiatry; ～ 人口型 elderly population category; ～ 心理学 psychology of aging; ～ (医)学 gerontology; ～ 牙科学 geriatric dentistry; ～ 医药保险 medicare for the aged
老年病护理 [- - bìng hù lǐ] geriatric nursing
老年病学 [- - - xué] geriatrics
老年病治疗(学) [- - - zhì liáo] geronto-therapeutics
老年地形 [- - dì xíng] old topography
老年河 [- - hé] old river
老年期 [- - qī] gerontic; senescence; old age; 〈地质〉 topographic old age

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老年人 [- - rén] old people; the aged; elderly people; senior citizens ◇ ～ 公寓 old people apartment [lodging house; housey; public housing]; ～ 教育 education care; Educare
老年(型)社会 [- - shè huì] aged society
老年土 [- - tǔ] senile soil; aged soil; oil soil
老年性变性 [- - xìng biàn xìng] 〈医〉 senile degeneration
老年性痴呆 [- - - chī dāi] senile dementia
老年性精神病 [- - - jīng shén bìng] 〈医〉 senile phychosis
老年性聋 [- - - lóng] 〈医〉 presbycusis
老年性阴道炎 [- - - yīn dào yán] 〈医〉 senile vaginitis
老年学校 [- - xué xiào] school for the aged
老娘 [- niang] ① [旧] (收生婆) midwife ② [方] (外祖母) grandmother
老牛不饮水，不能强按头 [- niú bù yǐn shuǐ bù néng qiáng àn tóu] not impose one's will on sb.; You can take a horse to the water but you cannot make him drink.
老牛拉破车 [- - lā pò chē] like an old bullock pulling a broken cart — to creep slowly along; drag along at a snail's pace
老牛破车 [- - pò chē] an old cow pulling a rickety cart; (as slow as) an old ox, tugging at a broken-down cart
老牛舐犊 [- - shì dú] An old cow licks the calf — parental love.; an old cow licking her calf — a parent doting on his or her child; dote on [upon] one's children; The old cow licks her calf.
老牛钻窗眼 — 骗人 [- - zuān chuāng yǎn piàn rén] like trying to drive an ox through a window hole — impossible.
老农 [- nóng] old farmer; experienced peasant
老牌 [- pái] old brand: ～ 特务 *an old hand at espionage*
老婆婆 [- pó po] [方] ① (小孩子称呼年老的妇人) granny ②(丈夫的母亲) husband's mother; mother-in-law
老婆子 [- - zi] ① (年老的妇人) old biddy ② (丈夫称妻子) my old woman
老婆 [- po] [口] wife
老企业 [- qǐ yè] long-established enterprise; old enterprise
老气 [- qì] ① [方] (老成的样子) old mannish ② (服装颜色深，样式旧) dark and old-fashioned
老气横秋 [- - héng qiū] ① (摆老资格) act as an elder; arrogant on account of one's seniority; showing the self-importance of the aged ② (没有朝气) lacking in youthful vigour
老前辈 [- qián bèi] one's senior; one's elder: 革命 ～ *a veteran of the revolution*
老腔老调 [- qiāng lǎo diào] the old tunes and melodies
老亲 [- qīn] ① (年老的父母) old parents ② (多年的亲戚) old relatives
老区 [- qū] old liberated area; old revolutionary base areas
老拳 [- quán] fist: 饱以 ～ *give a person bellyfuls of fisticuffs; strike sb. hard with the fist*
老人 [- rén] ① (老年人) old man or woman; the aged; the old ② (上了年纪的父母或祖父母) one's aged parents or grandparents ◇ ～ 环 arcus senilis (眼病)
老人如同风前烛 [- - rú tóng fēng qián zhú] An old man is like a candle before the wind.
老人星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 Canopus; a Carinae
老人学 [- - xué] 〈医〉 geriatrics ◇ ～ 家 geriatrician
老人家 [- ren jia] [尊] grand old man [woman]
老弱 [- ruò] the old and weak
老弱病残 [- - bìng cán] those who are old weak, ill or disabled; (the) old, weak, sick and disabled
老弱残兵 [- - cán bīng] remnants of a rabble army; motley troops unfit for combat duty — incompetent persons for a given job; old, weak and wounded troops; remaining troops made up of old and weak soldiers
老弱妇幼 [- - fù yòu] old and weak people, women and children
老弱无能 [- - wú néng] become so old and weak that one has lost his capacity to do any useful work
老"三反" [- sān fǎn] movement against the old "three evils," i.e. the struggle launched in 1951 against corruption, waste and bureaucracy
老三届 [- - jiè] junior and senior high school graduates of 1966—1968; school leavers of 1966—1968
老僧入定 [- sēng rù dìng] very calm and without worldly passions — said of a monk
老商 [- shāng] a surname: ～ 子 *Laoshang Zi*
老、少、边、穷地区 [- shǎo biān qióng dì qū] old revolutionary base areas, areas inhabited by minority nationalities; frontier areas and poor areas
老少良伴 [- shào liáng bàn] good companions for children as well as adults (广告用语)
老少无欺 [- - wú qī] cheat neither the old nor the young
老少咸宜 [- - xián yí] suitable [good] for both young and old
老身 [- shēn] an old woman (referring to oneself)
老声老气 [- shēng lǎo qì] speaking with a steady voice; the sound and look of an old person
老生 [- -] the part of an old gentleman in Chinese operas
老生常谈 [- - cháng tán] a commonplace talk of an old scholar; a standing dish; be a mere platitude; cut and dried [dry]; home truth; (This) is mere senile gossip.; platitudes; stale news; Sunday-school truth; trite remarks; truism: ～ 的演讲 *cut-and-dried speech*; 这番话无非是 ～。*The talk is no more than a platitude.*
老师 [- shī] teacher; schoolmaster
老师傅 [- - fu] master craftsman; experienced worker
老式 [- shì] old-fashioned; outdated
老市区 [- - qū] old urban district
老室 [- -] 〈中医〉 Room of Will (穴位)
老视 [- -] presbyopia; presbytism; presbytia; old sight
老实 [- shi] ① (诚实) honest; frank: 做 ～ 人 *be an honest man*; ～ 说，我不喜欢他。*To be frank, I don't like him.* ②(规规矩矩) well-behaved; good: 你～点！*Behave yourself!* ③[婉] (不精明) simpleminded; half-witted; naive; easily taken in
老实巴交 [- - bā jiāo] [方] honest
老实交代 [- - jiāo dài] make a clean breast of everything; come clean; own up
老实可靠 [- - kě kào] on the up-and-up [up and up]: 你可以相信他的话，他一向 ～。*You can take his word for it. He has always been on the up and up.*
老实相告 [- - xiāng gào] tell the truth
老手 [- shǒu] old hand; old stager; veteran: 击剑他是 ～。*He is an old hand at fencing.*
老手也有失算时 [- - yě yǒu shī suàn shí] Even an expert sometimes makes a mistake.
老鼠 [- shǔ] mouse; rat ◇ ～ 疮 scrofula; ～ 瓜 cupparis spinosa; ～ 花 flos genkwa
老鼠过街，人人喊打 [- - guò jiē rén rén hǎn dǎ] be chased by all like a rat running across the street; A rat crossing the street is chased by all.; an extremely unpopular figure; an object of universal condemnation; be like rats scurrying across the street with everybody yelling: "Kill them! Kill them!"
老鼠见到猫 [- - jiàn dào māo] (as terrified as) a mouse confronting a cat; (tremble before sb. like) a mouse before a cat
老鼠咬乌龟，没法下手 [- - yǎo wū guī méi fǎ xià shǒu] A rat (trying) to bite a tortoise does not know where to start.
老死不相往来 [- sǐ bù xiāng wǎng lái] be completely isolated from each other all their lives; not visit each other all their lives
老死牖下 [- - yǒu xià] live an insignificant life without any accomplishment
老宋体 [- sòng tǐ] Song typeface, a standard typeface first used in the Ming Dynasty, but popularly attributed to the Song Dynasty
老太婆 [- tài pó] old woman
老太太 [- - tai] [尊] ① (称年老的妇女) old lady ② (称别人的母亲或称自己的母亲或婆婆) your (my, his, etc.) mother; my mother-in-law
老太爷 [- - yé] [尊] ① (称年老的男子) elderly gentleman ②(称别人的父亲或称自己的父亲或公公) your (my, his, etc.) father; my father-in-law
老态龙钟 [- - lóng zhōng] look old and clumsy; be old and shaky; be weighed down with age; old appearance with bent back and unsteady steps; senility
老塘水 [- táng shuǐ] goaf water
老套 [- tào] old stuff; old ways
老天拔地 [- tiān bá dì] too old to move about with ease
老天不负有心人 [- - bú fù yǒu xīn rén] Heaven rewards the faithful.
老天爷 [- - yé] God; Heavens: 我的 ～！*My Goodness!*; *Good Gracious!*; *Good heavens!*
老天爷有眼 [- - - yǒu yǎn] Heaven isn't blind.; Old heaven has eyes.; There is divine justice after all!
老头儿 [- tóur] [口] old man; old chap
老头儿鱼 [- - yú] angler; fishing frog
老头子 [- tóu zi] ① (年老的男子) old fogey; old codger ②[口] (妻子称丈夫) my old man
老外 [- wài] [口] ① (外行的人) a raw hand; a layman ② (外国人) foreigners; "Laowai" (a good-humoured nickname for foreigners, especially westerners)
老顽固 [- wán gu] old stick-in-the-mud; old diehard; old fogey
老王卖瓜，自卖自夸 [- wáng mài guā zì mài zì kuā] Lao Wang selling melons praises his own goods — to praise one's own wares [work]; A melon pedler always says his melons are sweet.; Each bird loves to hear himself sing.; Every cook praises his own broth.; Every mother's child is handsome.; Every potter praises his own pot.; Every salesman praises his own wares.; Everything is nice in your garden.
老围层 [- wéi céng] butte temoin; outlier; Zeugenberg
老翁 [- wēng] old man; greybeard
老挝 [- wō] Laos (国名，在亚洲中南半岛) ◇ ～ 人 Laotian; Lao; ～ 语 Lao (language)
老倭瓜 [- - guā] [方] (南瓜) pumpkin; cushaw
老弦 [- xián] the thicker inner string on the huqin
老相识 [- xiāng shí] old acquaintance
老乡 [- -] fellow-townsman; fellow-villager
老想不开 [- xiǎng bu kāi] keep on worrying; cannot put ... out of one's mind
老相 [- xiang] old for one's age
老小 [- xiǎo] grown-ups and children; one's family: 一家 ～ *the whole family; all members of a family*
老新星 [- xīn xīng] 〈天〉 old novae
老兄 [- xiōng] brother; man; old chap
老[恼]羞成怒 [- xiū chéng nù] turn shame into anger; be angry as a result of embarrassment; become angry; become angry and red-faced; fly into a rage out of shame; fly into a shameful rage; get angry to cover up one's shame; lose one's temper from embarrassment
老朽 [- xiǔ] decrepit and behind the times; old and useless
老朽昏庸 [- - hūn yōng] old, worthles, dull and mean
老学究 [- xué jiū] old pedant
老鸦 [- yā] [方] (乌鸦) crow
老腌瓜 [- yān guā] [方] (菜瓜) snake melon
老眼光 [- yǎn guāng] old ways of looking at things; old views: 拿 ～ 看人 *judge people from old impressions*
老眼昏花 [- - hūn huā] can't see clearly; dim-sighted from old age
老爷爷 [- yé ye] ① (曾祖父) great grandfather ② [尊] (小孩尊称年老的男子) grandpa
老爷 [- ye] ① (官僚) master; bureaucrat; lord: 采取 ～ 式的态度 *adopt a bureaucratic attitude*; 做官当 ～ *act as lords and masters* ② [方] (外祖父) grandfather; grandpa ◇ ～ 兵 pampered soldier; ～ 车[俗] bubble car
老一辈 [- yí bèi] older generation: ～ 无产阶级革命家 *proletarian revolutionaries of the older generation*; *veteran proletarian revolutionaries*
老一套 [- - tào] the same old stuff; the same old story; an outmoded method: 改变 ～ 的做法 *change outmoded methods*
老鹰 [- yīng] black-eared kite; hawk; eagle: ～ 不吃窝下草。*The eagle does not prey on its own nest.*
老营 [- yíng] [旧] ① (军队长期居住的地方) barracks ② (匪徒等长期盘踞的地方) bandits' den
老油条 [- yóu tiáo] wily old bird; old slicker
老油子 [- - zi] wily old bird; old campaigner; hard-boild and slippery person
老有所养 [- yǒu suǒ yǎng] Elderly will be looked after properly.; providing for the elderly
老幼咸宜 [- yòu xián yí] be suitable for people of all ages
老于此道 [- yú cǐ dào] well-experienced in this matter; consummate
老于世故 [- - shì gù] have seen much of the world; experienced [versed] in the ways of the world; hard-boiled; have worldly wisdom; know the ropes; sophisticated; worldly-wise
老妪 [- yù] [书] old woman
老妪能解 [- - néng jiě] intelligible even to a senile woman

老运动员 [- yùn dòng yuán] veteran player; veteran sportsman
老运亨通 [- - hēng tōng] have good luck in old age
老丈 [- zhàng] [书] a respectful form of address for an old man
老丈人 [- - ren] a man's father-in-law
老账 [- -] old debts; long-standing debts
老者 [- zhě] [书] old man
老着脸皮 [- zhe liǎn pí] (do something) without showing embarrassment; swallow one's sense of shame; be thick-skin-ned; unabashedly
老中青三结合 [- zhōng qīng sān jié hé] three-in-one combination of the old, the middle-aged and the young; integrating the old, middle-aged and young cadres in one team
老主顾 [- zhǔ gù] regular customer
老资格 [- zī ge] old-timer; veteran; senior
老子 [- zǐ] (李耳) Lao Zi (philosopher in the Spring and Autumn Period, founder of Taoism)
老字号 [- zì hào] an old and famous shop or enterprise; time-honoured brand
老子 [- zi] [口] ① (父亲) father ② (骄傲的人自称) referring to oneself, showing contempt for the spoken to or used jokingly: ～ 不买你的账! *I don't give a damn about anything you might do!*
老子天下第一 [- - tiān xià dì yī] regard oneself as No.1 authority under heaven; I'm number one in the universe.; the world's Number One authority; think oneself the wisest person in the world
老子英雄儿好汉 [- - yīng xióng ér hǎo hàn] The son of a hero must be a stout fellow too.; Like father, like son.
老祖宗 [- zǔ zōng] ancestor; forefather; old ancestress; progenitor

栲 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] (构词成分)见"栲栳"[kǎo lǎo]

铑 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] 名 {化} rhodium (45 号元素, 符号 Rh)

筢 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] (构词成分)见"篓筢"[kǎolǎo]

佬 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] 名 [贬] (成年男子) man; guy; fellow: 阔 ～ *a rich guy*; 美国 ～ *Yankee*

悝 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] (构词成分)见"憔悝"[cǎo lǎo]

潦 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] [书] I 名 (路上的流水、积水) running pools of water on road II 形 (雨水大) (of rain) pouring
另见 liáo。

姥 [ㄌㄠˇ] [lǎo] 名 [口] (姥姥; 外祖母) (materna) grandmother; grandma
姥鲛 [- jiāo] (姥鲨) Cetorhinus maximus; basking shark ◇ ～ 烷 pristane
姥姥 [- lao] [方] (外祖母) grandmother; grandma

lào ㄌㄠˋ

耢(耮) [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] I 名 (平整土地用的农具) a farmtool for levelling the fields; leveller II 动 (用耢平整土地) level

落 [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] 名 [方] (北方对莲花落的俗称) a kind of folk song
另见 là; luō; luò。
落儿 [-r] [口] (生活上的着落) assured source of life (只用在"有、没有"后边)
落色 [- shǎi] discolour; fade
落枕 [- zhěn] ① {中医} stiff neck (caused by cold or an awkward sleeping posture) ② (穴位) Laozhen (Extra 26)

酪 [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] 名 ① (用牛、羊、马的乳汁制成的半凝固的食品) junket: 乳 ～ *cheese* ② (用果子做的糊状食品) thick fruit juice; fruit jelly: 红果 ～ *haw jelly* ③ (用果仁做的糊状食品) sweet paste made from crushed nuts; sweet nut paste: 杏仁 ～ *almond cream*
酪氨酸 [- ān suān] {生化} tyrosine ◇ ～ 酶 tyrosinase
酪氨酰 [- - xiān] tyrosyl
酪胺 [- àn] tyrasamine; tocosine; tyramine
酪蛋白 [- dàn bái] casein
酪皮 [- pí] cheesiness (漆膜病态之一)
酪乳 [- rǔ] buttermilk
酪朊 [- ruǎn] {化} casein; caseinogen ◇ ～ 胶 casein glue; ～ 胶粘剂 casein adhesive; ～ 塑料 casein plastic; ～ 纤维 casein fibre
酪素胶 [- sù jiāo] casein glue
酪素纤维 [- - xiān wéi] casein fibre
酪酸 [- suān] butyric acid
酪酸梭状芽孢杆菌素 [- - suō zhuàng yá bāo gǎn jūn sù] butyricin
酪脂 [- zhī] butyrin

唠(嘮) [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] 动 [方] (说; 谈话) chat; talk about
另见 láo。
唠嗑 [- kē] [方] (闲谈; 聊天) chat; engage in chitchat

烙 [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] 动 ① (烫; 熨) brand; iron: ～ 衣服 *iron clothes*; 农场主布朗的牛都 ～ 上了字母"B"的印记。*Farmer Brown's cattle are branded with the letter B.* ② (用锅或铛加热面食使熟) bake in a pan: ～ 火烧 *bake wheaten cakes*
烙饼 [- bǐng] a baked pancake; flapjack; fritter; latke
烙法 [- fǎ] cautery therapy
烙封 [- fēng] sear up
烙画 [- huà] pyrograph; poker-picture ◇ ～ 术 pyrography
烙焦法 [- jiāo fǎ] scaring (木材防腐法)
烙器 [- qì] cauter; cautery
烙术 [- shù] cautery
烙铁 [- tie] ① (焊接用的) soldering iron; searing iron; solder iron ② (烫衣服用的) flatiron; iron
烙印 [- yìn] brand; sear; stigma (pl. stigmata): 在大农场, 牲畜通常是打 ～ 的。*On big farms cattle are usually stamped with brands.*

涝(澇) [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] I 动 (受淹; 淹) inundate; waterlog: 庄稼 ～ 了。*The crops are waterlogged.* II 名 (因雨水过多而积在田里的水) water logging: 防 ～ *prevent waterlogging*; 排 ～ *drain waterlogged fields*
涝害 [- hài] damage or crop failure caused by waterlogging
涝洼地 [- wā dì] waterlogged lowland
涝灾 [- zāi] damage or crop failure caused by waterlogging

嫪 [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] I 动 [书] ① (爱惜) cherish ② (留恋) be reluctant to leave II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 毐 *Lao Ai*

络 [ㄌㄠˋ] [lào] (构词成分)见下。
另见 luò。
络子 [- zi] ① (线绳结成的网状袋子) string bag ② (绕丝绕纱的器具) spindle

lē ㄌㄜ

肋 [ㄌㄜ] [lē] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lèi。
肋腻 [- de; - te] [方] (衣物不整洁, 不利落) sloppy; slovenly

lè ㄌㄜˋ

功 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] (构词成分)见"缄功"[jiān lè]

勒 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] I 动 ① (收住骡马等的缰绳) rein in: 悬崖 ～ 马 *rein in one's horse at the brink of the precipice* ② (强制; 逼迫) coerce; force; compel: ～ 交 *force sb. to hand sth. over*; ～ 捐 *compel sb. to make monetary contributions* ③ [书] (雕刻) carve; engrave; inscribe: ～ 石 *inscribe on a stone tablet* II 名 ① [书] (带嚼口的笼头) bridle ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尊 *Le Zun*
另见 lēi。
勒贝格常数 [- bèi gé cháng shù] Lebesgue constant
勒贝格积分 [- - - jī fēn] Lebesgue integral
勒逼 [- bī] force; coerce
勒耳 [- ěr] {电} (磁阻单位) rel
勒赫曼法 [- hè màn fǎ] Lehmer method
勒克朗谢电池 [- kè lǎng xiè diàn chí] Leclanche cell
勒克司 [- - sī] {光} (国际单位制的照度单位, 即米烛光) lux; metrecandle
勒令 [- lìng] compel (by legal authority); order: ～ 停学 *rusticate*; *rustication*; ～ 停业 *be closed down by order*; ～ 退伍 *Section-Eight*; ～ 听命 *compel obedience*
勒秒 [- miǎo] {光} lux-second
勒派 [- pài] impose; levy on sb.: ～ 税款 *levy a tax (on sb.)*
勒让德 [- ràng dé] Legendre (Adrien Marie, 1752—1833, 法国数学家) ◇ ～ 多项式 Legendre polynomial; ～ 函数 Legendre function; ～ 级数 Legendre series
勒索 [- suǒ] extort; blackmail: ～ 钱财 *extort money from sb.*
勒抑 [- yì] force sb. to reduce the price; extort and suppress

艻 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] (构词成分)见"萝艻"[luó lè]

扐 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 动 [方] ① (勒住缰绳) rein in ② (捋) rub one's palm along

叻 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 名 (指新加坡) Singapore: ～ 币 *Singapore currency*

簕 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] (构词成分)见下。
簕竹 [- zhú] a kind of bamboo

笁 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 名 [书] ① (竹根) bamboo roots ② (竹上的刺) thorn on bamboo

仂 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 名 [书] (余数) surplus; excess
仂语 [- yǔ] phrase

陂 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 超 *Le Chao*

鳓 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] 名 {动} Ilisha elongata; Chinese herring (我国北方称"脍鱼"、"白鳞鱼", 南方称"曹白鱼"、"鲞鱼")

乐(樂) [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] I 形 (快乐) happy; glad; joyful; cheerful: 欢～ *happy and gay* II 动 ① (喜欢) enjoy; be glad to; love; find pleasure in: ～善好施 *love to do philanthropic work*; ～此不疲 *enjoy doing sth. without stop*; *never be bored with sth.* ② [口] (笑) laugh; be amused: 逗得直～ *laugh with amusement*; 你～什么呀? *What are you laughing at?*; *What's the joke?* III 名 ① (愉快; 满足) pleasure; enjoyment: 享～ *enjoy life*; 作～ *amuse oneself* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～义 *Le Yi* IV 副 (乐意) gladly; happily; willingly: 非我所～闻 *not what I would like to hear*
另见 yuè。
乐不可言 [- bù kě yán] be unspeakably happy; joy; extreme pleasure: 听到女儿这学期取得很大进步, 真是～。*It really gives me much pleasure to hear that my daughter has made great progress this term.*
乐不可支 [- - - zhī] be overwhelmed with joy; as pleased as Punch; be beside oneself with happiness; be in raptures over [about] ...; be overjoyed; be thrilled with joy; be thrown into raptures; can hardly contain oneself for joy; extremely happy; One's joy knew no bounds.
乐不思蜀 [- - sī shǔ] have much enjoyment and forget to go back home; abandon oneself to pleasures; have such a good time that one forgets to go home; indulge in pleasure and forget home and duty; so happy as to forget one's home country; too happy to think of home
乐昌之境 [- chāng zhī jìng] the union of husband and wife after separation
乐此不倦[疲] [- cǐ bú juàn] never be bored with sth.; always enjoy it; delight in a thing and never get tired of it; love [enjoy] doing sth. without stop
乐道 [- dào] take delight in talking about sth.; be only too glad to talk about sth.
乐得 [- dé] readily take the opportunity to; be happy to have the chance to; be only too glad to: 如果他提出来, 我～帮助他。*I was only too glad to help him if he asked.*
乐得流泪 [- de liú lèi] weep for joy
乐而不淫 [- ér bù yín] joyous but not indecent; One should enjoy, but not indulge in lewdness.; pleasant but not obscene
乐而忘返 [- - wàng fǎn] enjoy oneself so much that one doesn't want to come back; be a slave of pleasure; enjoy oneself and forget all about going home; have much enjoyment and forget to return home
乐而忘形 [- - - xíng] be beside oneself with joy; can not contain oneself for joy; leap out of one's skin
乐而忘忧 [- - - yōu] Mirth dissipates care.
乐观 [- guān] optimistic; hopeful; sanguine; hope for the best: 对事情的～看法 *an optimistic view of events*; 对成功抱～态度 *sanguine of success*
乐观主义 [- - zhǔ yì] optimism ◇ ～者 optimist

乐果 [- guǒ]（一种有机磷内吸杀虫药）Rogor; Cygon; Daphene; Dantox; Demos L 40; Rebelata; Roxion; De-Fend; fosfamid; Perfekthion; Dimetate; dimethoate; Dimethogen
乐呵呵 [- hē hē] buoyant; happy and gay
乐极悲生，否极泰来 [- jí bēi shēng pǐ jí tài lái] When joy reaches its height, it is sorrow's turn.; Ecstasy begets tragedy; from misery good fortune springs.; Extreme pleasure is followed by sorrow.; Extreme sorrow must be followed by sth. better.; When ill luck reaches its limit, good luck comes in.
乐极生悲[悲生] [- - shēng bēi] Too great pleasure will bring about sadness.; After joy comes sadness.; Drunken days all have their tomorrows.; Extreme joy begets sorrow.; Extreme joy gives rise to sorrow.; Extreme pleasure ends in sorrow.; Feeling of sadness follows that of pleasure.; Great happiness would culminate in sorrow.; Great joy leads to sadness.; Joy at its height engenders sorrow.; Joy gives place to sorrow.; One's access of joy gives way to bitter sorrow.; Sorrow follows extreme joy.; Too much rejoicing breeds calamity.; When the highest degree of joy is reached, sorrow will come.; When the cup of happiness overflows, disaster follows.; When good fortune has reached its highest point, it is the rule that misfortune has its beginning.
乐极灾生 [- - zāi shēng] When the cup of happiness overflows, disaster follows.
乐趣 [- qù] delight; pleasure; joy: 友谊的 ～ *the pleasures of friendship*; 人生的 ～ *joys of life*; 工作中的 ～ *delight in work*
乐如枝鹊 [- rú zhī què] merry as a cricket [a grig; a lark]
乐山大佛 [- shān dà fó] the Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain (in Sichuan Province): 中国四川的 ～ 是世界上最大的佛像雕刻。它高达71米，修建于唐代。*The Giant Stone Buddha at Leshan Mountain in Sichuan Province of China, carved in the Tang Dynasty* (618 *A. D.* – 907 *A. D.*), *is* 71 *metres high, making it the largest statue of Buddha in the world.*
乐山乐水 [- - lè shuǐ] (A true man) loves the mountains, and (a wise man) loves the sea.
乐善好施 [- shàn hào shī] be happy in doing good; always glad to give to charities; be always ready to help in a worthy cause; be prodigal of benefactions; do good naturally and happily; interested in charities; love to do philanthropic work
乐事 [- shì] pleasure; delight; bit of jam: 以助人为 ～ *find pleasure in helping others*
乐陶陶 [- táo táo] [书] cheerful; happy; joyful
乐天 [- tiān] carefree; happy-go-lucky ◇ ～ 派 an easy-going person
乐天知命 [- - zhī mìng] rest content; be content with what one is; be easily contented; contented completely with one's lot; rest satisfied with one's life; submit to the will of Heaven and be content with one's lot
乐透 [- tòu] lotto（一种彩票游戏）
乐土 [- tǔ] land of happiness; the land of promise; the promised land; paradise: 全世界都盯着亚洲，把它看作未来万千生灵的 ～。*All eyes are fixed upon Asia as the land of promise for the millions yet unborn.*
乐以忘忧 [- yǐ wàng yōu] seek pleasure in order to free oneself from care
乐意 [- yì] ①（甘心愿意）be willing; be ready to: ～ 去农村工作 *be willing to work in the countryside* ②（满意；高兴）pleased; happy: ～ 的表情 *pleased look*
乐于 [- yú] be happy to; take delight in: ～ 接受任务 *be ready to accept a task*
乐于从命 [- - cóng mìng] most happy to obey; be happy to obey
乐于接受 [- - jiē shòu] take ... like a shot; accept with pleasure
乐于助人 [- - zhù rén] be ready to help others; be eager to help people; be happy to render help to others; be only too pleased to help sb.
乐园 [- yuán] paradise; Eden; amusement [pleasure] park: 儿童 ～ *children's playground*; 冒险家的 ～ *paradise of the adventurers*; 人间 ～ *earthly paradise*; *paradise on earth*
乐在其中 [- zài qí zhōng] happiness within; find pleasure in it
乐滋滋 [- zī zī] [口] contented; pleased: 他受到老师的表扬心里 ～ 的。*He was quite pleased to be praised by the teacher.*
乐子 [- zi] [方] ①（快乐的事）pleasure; sth. one enjoys ②（惹人笑的事）sth. that makes one laugh

泐 [ㄌㄜˋ] [lè] [书] Ⅰ 名（石头受水浪冲刷后形成的裂纹）marks, cracks or perforations on rocks made by action of waves Ⅱ 动 ①（书写）write: 手 ～ *written with one's own hand* ②（石头裂开）(of rocks) split according to their natural veins ③（雕刻）carve; inscribe: ～ 石 *inscribe characters on a stone tablet*

le ·ㄌㄜ

饹 [·ㄌㄜ] [le] （构词成分）见“饸饹”[hé le]

了 [·ㄌㄜ] [le] 助 ①（用在动词或形容词后，表示动作或变化已经完成）：读 ～ 两遍 *read twice*; 苹果红 ～。*Apples got red.* ②（用在句子的末尾或句中停顿处，表示变化，表示出现新的情况，表示催促或劝止）：春天 ～，桃花都开 ～。*The spring comes and peach blossoms* [*flowers*] *are all open.* 天一下雨，我就不出门 ～。*I don't go out whenever it rains.* 他本来不想说这件事，后来还是说 ～。*He didn't want to say it, but he said it in the end.* 好 ～，别再提那件事 ～。*Well, don't bring that up again.*
另见 liǎo。

lēi ㄌㄟ

勒 [ㄌㄟ] [lēi] 动（系紧；拉紧）tie or strap sth. tight; tighten: 背包带太紧，～ 得慌。*The pack straps are too tight. They cut into the flesh.* 带子太松了，再 ～ 一 ～。*The strap is too loose. Tighten it up a bit.*
另见 lè。
勒脚 [- jiǎo] 〈建〉 plinth
勒紧裤带 [- jǐn kù dài] tighten [pull in] one's belt
勒死 [- sǐ] strangle: 绑票的人用一根绳子把这孩子 ～ 了。*The kidnapper strangled the child with a piece of string.*

léi ㄌㄟˊ

累(纍) [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名 [书]（土筐）basket for holding earth
檑 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名（古代防城的武器，即滚石、滚木）stone missiles or wooden beams used by defenders of cities against enemy attack
檑 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名（古代走山路乘坐的器具）an ancient sedan chair
礌(礧) [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 动（古代作战时从高处推下石头，以打击敌人）push stones down from a height; attack: ～ 石相击 *throw stones on enemy*; ～ 石 *stone missiles*
雷 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名 ①（云层放电时发出的响声）thunder: 春 ～ *spring thunder*; 打 ～ 了。*It is thunder.* ②（军事上用的爆炸武器）mine: 鱼 ～ *torpedo*; 布 ～ *lay mines* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 云 *Lei Yun*
雷暴 [- bào] thunderstorm; lightning storm; thunder-gust ◇ ～ 计 brontometer; ～ 日 〈气〉 thunderstorm day; ～ 仪 〈气〉 keraunograph; ～ 雨 thunderstorm rain; ～ 自记器 brontograph
雷池之限[禁] [- chí zhī xiàn] the utmost limit one can go
雷达 [- dá] 〈信〉 radar（缩自 radio detection and ranging）: 全景 ～ *panoramic radar*; ～ 追踪飞机飞行 *follow the flight of an aircraft by radar* ◇ ～ 兵 ping jockey; radar operator; radarman; ～ 波束 〈电磁〉 radar beam; ～ 操纵 radar-directed; ～ 测风系统 radar wind system; ～ 测角精度 radar angle measurement accuracy; ～ 测距 radar range finding; ～ 测距精度 radar ranging accuracy; ～ 测距系统 radar range system; ～ 测距仪 radar range instrument; ～ 测量 〈工〉 radar surveying; ～ 测速精度 radar velocity measurement accuracy; ～ 测图 radar mapping; ～ 常数 〈电子〉 radar constant; ～ 车 radar truck; ～ 导航 navar; radar; radar navigation; ～ 导引头 radar seeker; ～ 电视 radar television; ～ 对抗 radar electronic warfare; ～ 发射机 radar transmitter; ～ 反干扰 radar anti-jamming; ～ 反射 〈电磁〉 radar reflection; ～ 反射率 〈电磁〉 radar reflectivity; ～ 反侦察 radar antireconnaissance; ～ 覆盖区 radar coverage; ～ 干扰 radar jamming; ～ 干扰模拟器 radar interference simulator; ～ 干扰设备 radar jamming device; ～ 高度表 radar altimeter; ～ 跟踪 〈电磁〉 radar tracking; ～ 跟踪飞弹 radar-tracked missile; ～ 工程 radar engineering; ～ 轰炸系统 radar bombing system; ～ 回波 radar echo; ～ 回波模拟器 radar echo simulator; ～ 监控设备 radar monitoring equipment; ～ 监视哨 〈交〉 radar trap; ～ 接收机 radar receiver; ～ 精度 radar accuracy; ～ 警戒 electronic warning; ～ 警戒设备 radar warning device; ～ 抗干扰 radar antiinterference; ～ 链 radar chain; ～ 脉冲 radar pulse; ～ 瞄准器 radar sight; ～ 目标 radar target; ～ 目标探测 radar target acquisition; ～ 气候学 radar climatology; ～ 气球 rawin; rawinsonde; ～ 气象学 〈气〉 radar meteorology; ～ 扫描 〈工〉 radar scanning; ～ 哨舰 radar picket ship; ～ 摄影 radar photography; ～ 摄影术 〈摄〉 radar photography; ～ 手 mickey; radarman; ～ 探测 radar detection; ～ 探测区 radar coverage; ～ 天文 radar astronomy; ～ 天文学 radar astronomy; ～ 天线 radar antenna; gantry; ～ 网 radar chain; radar net; ～ 望远镜 radar telescope; ～ 卫星 radar satellite; ～ 信标 〈航空；航海〉 racon; radar beacon; radar transponder; ～ 信号 radar signal; ～ 信号摄谱仪 〈电子〉 radar signal spectrograph; ～ 信息 radar information; ～ 遥控 radar remote manipulation; ～ 遥控装置 beeper; ～ 引信 radar fuze; ～ 诱饵 radar decoy; ～ 站 radar station; ～ 侦察 radar-reconnaissance; ～ 侦察设备 radar reconnaissance equipment; ～ 指示管 radar indicator tube; ～ 制导 radar guidance; ～ 着陆控制 radar landing control; ～ 自动寻的飞弹 radar-homing missile
雷打不动 [- dǎ bú dòng] unshakable; not be altered under any circumstances
雷大雨小 [- dà yǔ xiǎo] Great thunder brings small rain.; big beginning with a small ending; One's bark is worse than one's bite.
雷德蒸汽压 [- dé zhēng qì yā] Reid vapour pressure
雷电 [- diàn] thunder and lightning ◇ ～ 计 〈气〉 ceraunograph
雷电交作[加] [- - jiāo zuò] lightning accompanied by peals of thunder; a thunderstorm; Lightning and thunder clove the air.; The lightning is accompanied with thunder.; There is thunder and lightning.
雷电欧 [- - ōu] radiohm（一种高阻线）
雷动 [- dòng] thunderous: 欢声 ～ *thunderous cheers*
雷恩学习习惯调查 [- ēn xué xí xí guàn diào chá] 〈教育〉 Wrenn study habits inventory
雷耳 [- ěr] rayl（声阻抗率的值）
雷锋 [- fēng] Lei Feng (1940—1962): ～ 式的战士 *soldiers of Lei Feng type* ◇ ～ 精神 Lei Feng spirit; the spirit of serving the people wholeheartedly
雷佛奴尔 [- fó nú ěr] 〈药〉 rivanol
雷公 [- gōng] Thunder God ◇ ～ 墨 tektite; ～ 藤 thunder godvine; tripterygium wilfordii
雷汞 [- gǒng] 〈化〉 mercury fulminate（常用起爆药）
雷管 [- guǎn] detonator; exploder; detonating cap; blasting cap; primer: 电 ～ *electric detonator*
雷光电石 [- guāng diàn shí] anything that vanishes in a flash
雷过程 [- guò chéng] ray process
雷害 [- hài] damage caused by thunder
雷轰电闪 [- hōng diàn shǎn] Thunder rumbles and lightning flashes.
雷击 [- jī] be struck by lightning; thunderstrike; 〈地物〉 lightning stroke: 遭 ～ *be struck by thunderbolt*
雷康 [- kāng] 〈电〉 racon
雷厉风行 [- lì fēng xíng] carry out (one's task) with drive and sweep; be exceptionally vigorous in sth.; carry out ... resolutely [strictly]; in a sweeping manner; strictest enforcement; vigorously and effectively; with the power of a thunderbolt and the speed of lightning; with thunderlike violence and wind-like swiftness: 别看他快50岁了，工作却是 ～。*Though nearly* 50, *he is exceptionally vigorous in work.*
雷利波 [- - bō] Rayleigh wave
雷门布鼓 [- mén bù gǔ] dare not show off before a great authority
雷蒙磨 [- méng mò] Raymond mill
雷蒙桩 [- - zhuāng] Raymond pile
雷蒙子 [- - zǐ] flacourtia indica; ramontchi
雷米封 [- mǐ fēng] 〈药〉 rimifon
雷鸣 [- míng] thunderous; thundery: ～ 般的掌声

thunderous applause
雷鸣电掣 [- - diàn chè] There is a flash of lightning followed by a clap of thunder.
雷鸣电闪 [- - - shǎn] Thunder rumbles and lightning flashes.
雷姆 [- mǔ] 〈物〉 rem; roentgen equivalent man (人体伦琴当量)
雷鸟 [- niǎo] ptarmigan
雷诺 [- nuò] Reynolds (Osborne, 1842—1912, 英国物理学家) ◇ ～ 比拟 〈化工〉 Reynolds analogy; ～ 病 〈医〉 Reynolds disease; ～ 方程 〈流〉 Reynolds equation; ～ 数 Damkohler number V; Dav; 〈流〉 Reynolds number; Reynolds analogy parameters; ～ 效应 〈气〉 Reynolds effect; ～ 应力张量 〈流〉 Reynolds stress tensor; ～ 准则 〈流〉 Reynolds criterion
雷劈火烧 [- pī huǒ shāo] struck by lightning and caught fire
雷劈天打 [- - tiān dǎ] be killed by lightning
雷奇割线 [- qí gē xiàn] Regge cut
雷奇轨迹 [- - guǐ jī] Regge trajectory
雷奇极点 [- - jí diǎn] Regge pole
雷区 [- qū] mine field ◇ ～ 标志 minefield mark; ～ 航行 minefield navigation
雷声 [- shēng] thunderclap; thunder: ～ 震耳 *deafening thunder*
雷声大，雨点小 [- - dà yǔ diǎn xiǎo] loud thunder but small raindrops; full of sound and fury but with little action; great boast, small roast; much said but little done; much cry and little wool; There's too much talk and not enough work being done.; When the thunder is big the rain is small.
雷声隆隆 [- - lóng lóng] the rumbling of thunder: ～，电光闪闪 *the rumbling of thunder and flashes of lightning*; 我听到远处 ～。*I hear the rumble of thunder in the distance.*
雷声效应 [- - xiào yìng] thunder effect
雷声隐隐 [- - yǐn yǐn] In the distance thunder rumbles.
雷氏粘度 [- shì nián dù] Redwood viscosity
雷兽 [- shòu] brontothere
雷酸 [- suān] fulminic acid ◇ ～ 根 fulminate radical; ～ 盐 fulminate
雷特斯特导航 [- tè sī tè dǎo háng] Daydist navigation
雷霆 [- tíng] ①（霹雳）thunderclap; thunderbolt ②（威力或怒气）thunder-like power or rage; wrath: 大发 ～ *fly into a rage*
雷霆万钧 [- - wàn jūn] an irresistible force; a crushing blow; a devastating punch; as powerful as a thunderbolt; with the force of a thunderbolt: 以 ～ 之力 *with the force of thunderbolt*
雷同 [- tóng] ①（随声附和）echoing what others have said ②（不该相同而相同）duplicate; identical: 两篇文章内容 ～。*The content of the two articles is more or less the same.*
雷同剿说 [- - chāo shuō] echo what others have said; plagirize [copy] others' writing
雷丸 [- wán] 〈中药〉 stone-like omphalia
雷音佛语 [- yīn fó yǔ] the Buddha's sayings
雷雨 [- yǔ] thunderstorm ◇ ～ 表 brontometer; ～ 计 brontometer; rontograph; ～ 云 thunder cloud; ～ 装置 rain box
雷雨大作 [- - dà zuò] The storm bursts with a tremendous peal of thunder and a rush of rain.
雷雨交加 [- - jiāo jiā] storm accompanied by peals of thunder
雷阵雨 [- zhèn yǔ] 〈气〉 thunder shower

擂 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 动 ①（研磨）pestle; pound: ～ 钵 *motar and pestle* ②（打）beat; hit: ～ 了一拳 *give sb. a punch*
另见 lèi。

礌 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名（古时一种像壶的盛酒器具）an ancient urn-shaped wooden wine-vessel

累(纍) [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（捆绑）tie; bind; truss up ②（雄畜与雌畜交配）copulate Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（绳索）rope; cord ②[书]（交配期的公牛）bull in mating season ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 虎 *Lei Hu*
另见 lěi。
累和 [- hé] a surname: ～ 泉 *Leihe Quan*
累累 [- léi] ①（连接成串）clusters of; heaps of: 果实 ～ *fruit hanging in clusters*; *fruit hanging heavy* ②（憔悴颓丧的样子）haggard; gaunt: ～ 如丧家犬 *wretched as a stray cur*
另见 lěi。
累赘 [- zhuì] ①（多余；麻烦）burdensome; cumbersome ②（不简洁）wordy; verbose: 这个句子太 ～。*That's a clumsy, involved sentence.* ③（使人感到多余、麻烦的事物）encumbrance; burden; nuisance: 行李带的多了，是个 ～。*Too much luggage is a nuisance.*

镭 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名〈化〉radium (88 号元素，符号 Ra)
镭化合物 [- huà hé wù] radium compound
镭疗 [- liáo] 〈医〉 radium therapy
镭射气 [- shè qì] radium emanation
镭同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] radium isotope
镭系 [- xì] 〈化〉 radium family
镭针 [- zhēn] 〈核〉 radium needle

檑 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名[书]（牡牛）bull

儡 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] （构词成分）见下。
儡儡 [- léi] [书] haggard; gaunt

羸 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 形[书]（瘦）emaciated; thin; skinny: ～ 瘠 *haggard and thin*; 身病体 ～ *a physical wreck*
羸顿 [- dùn] [书]（消瘦困顿）thin and exhausted
羸弱 [- ruò] [书]（瘦弱）thin and weak; frail

嫘 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 祖 *Lei Zu*（传说中黄帝的妻子，发明养蚕）

缧 [ㄌㄟˊ] [léi] 名[书]（捆绑犯人的绳索）a chain for binding criminals
缧绁 [- xiè] [书]（捆绑犯人的绳索）rope for trussing up prisoners

lěi ㄌㄟˇ

耒 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] 名 ①（古代的一种农具）an ancient plough: ～ 耜 *plough and rake*; ～ 耜 *ploughs and plowshares* ②（耒耜上的木柄）wooden handle of a plough

蕾 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] 名（花蕾）flower bud; bud
蕾铃 [- líng] cotton buds and bolls

磊 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] [书] Ⅰ 形 ①（众石累积的）of heap of stone ②（高大的）great Ⅱ 动（堆砌）build
磊落 [- luò]（心地光明正大的）open and upright: 光明 ～ *open and aboveboard*; 胸怀 ～ *open-hearted and upright*
磊落不群 [- - bù qún] superior to the general run
磊落奇才 [- - qí cái] of markedly superior talent

累(纍) Ⅰ①③、Ⅱ [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] Ⅰ 动 ①（积累）accumulate; pile up; lay on top of another: 势如 ～ 卵 *hazardous and precarious like piling up eggs*; 日积月 ～ *accumulate day by day and month by month*; 成千 ～ 万 *thousands upon thousands* ②（牵连）involve; implicate: 拖 ～ *get sb. into trouble*; *implicate* ③（用砖、石等砌或筑）build by piling up bricks, stones, earth, etc. Ⅱ 形（屡次；连续）repeated; continuous; running: 连篇 ～ 牍 *long and tedious writings*; 欢聚 ～ 日 *happily gather for several days running*; ～ 戒不改 *refuse to mend one's ways despite repeated warnings* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 顺 *Lei Shun*
另见 léi; lèi。
累差分 [- chā fēn] repeated difference
累次 [- cì] repeatedly; again and again
累牍连篇 [- dú lián piān] page upon page and volume upon volume; long and tedious writings; one article after another; floods of ink; in a prolix style; lengthy and tedious
累犯 [- fàn] ①（指行为）recidivism ②（指人）recidivist
累积 [- jī] accumulate ◇ ～ 电荷 stored charge; ～ 电路 summation circuit; ～ 分布 〈化〉 cumulative distribution; ～ 服刑 〈法〉 accumulative sentence; ～ 概率 cumulative probability; ～ 股本 cumulative capital stock; ～ 股息 cumulative dividend; ～ 火山 cumulovolcano; ～ 剂量 accumulated dose; ～ 空载(损失)时间 cumulative lost time; ～ 亏损 accumulated deficit; ～ 量 cumulant; ～ 率 cumulative percentage; ～ 谱 cumulative spectra; ～ 器 accumulator; ～ 强度 integrated intensity; ～ 区域 accumulation area; ～ 曲线 summation curve; mass curve; cumulative curve; ～ 剩余 cumulative remainder; ～ 双键化合物 cumulene; ～ 误差 cumulative error; accumulated error; inherited error; progressive error; ～ 星等 integrated magnitude; ～ 效应 cumulative effect; storage effect; ～ 盈余 accumulated surplus; ～ 雨量 cumulative precipitation; ～ 照射指标 cumulative exposure index; ～ 支出 accumulated outlay; aggregate; ～ 资本 accumulating capital
累及 [- jí] implicate; involve; drag in: ～ 父母 *bring sorrow to one's parents*; ～ 妻孥 *entail [foist] misery on one's innocent wife and children*; *involve one's wife and children*
累及无辜 [- - wú gū] make the innocent suffer; compromise the guiltless; involve the innocent; The trouble involves innocent people.
累计 [- jì] ①（总计）accumulative total; grand total ②（加起来计算）add up: 这些并联的发电机所产生的电流 ～ 在一起，总电流达到 500 安培。*The current from these parallel generators will add up to make a total flow of* 500 *amperes.* 这些数 ～ 起来是 592。*The figures add up to* 592. ◇ ～ 剂量计 integrating dosimeter; ～ 曲线 summation curve; ～ 误差 cumulative errors; ～ 账户 accumulation account; ～ 重量 cumulative weight; ～ 装置 integrating device; ～ 资本 accumulated capital
累加 [- jiā] accumulation; cumulation; summation ◇ ～ 器 〈自〉 accumulator carriage; accumulator register; accumulator; integrator; ～ 态 accumulation mode; ～ 误差 add up error; ～ 转移指令 accumulator jump instruction; ～ 总和 accumulative total
累[屡]建奇功 [- jiàn qí gōng] score signal successes again and again
累[屡]诫[教]不改 [- jiè bù gǎi] refuse to correct one's mistakes after repeated warnings
累进 [- jìn] progression ◇ ～ 奖金报酬 accelerating premium pay; ～ 率 graduated rates; ～ 税 progressive tax; progressive taxation; graduated tax; ～ 税率 progressive tax rate; ～ 所得税 progressive income tax; ～ 增长率 progressive increase rate
累累 [- lěi] ①（屡屡）again and again; many times ②（累积得多）innumerable; countless: 罪行 ～ *have a long criminal record*; *commit countless crimes*
另见 léi lěi。
累卵之危 [- luǎn zhī wēi] pressing danger; the peril of piled eggs; the risky condition of piled-up eggs
累年 [- nián] for years in succession; year after year
累日 [- rì] for days; day after day
累世 [- shì] for many generations; generation after generation
累黍不差 [- shǔ bú chà] not an iota of difference
累退税 [- tuì shuì] 〈经济〉 regressive tax
累月 [- yuè] month after month
累月经年 [- - jīng nián] for months and years on end; for years; year in, year out; a long-drawn-out period
累[屡]遭败北 [- zāo bài běi] suffered [sustained] many reverses; defeated in successive battles; defeated in one battle after another

儡 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] （构词成分）见“傀儡”[kuǐ lěi]

澧 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] （构词成分）见下。
澧水 [- shuǐ] the Leishui River (an ancient river in Hebei Province)

灤 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] （构词成分）见下。
滦水 [- shuǐ] the Leishui River (an ancient river in Hebei Province)

诔 [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] Ⅰ 动（古时叙述死者事迹表示哀悼）make a memorial speech; pray for the dead Ⅱ 名（哀悼死者的文章）funeral prayer [eulogy] of the dead

垒(壘) [ㄌㄟˇ] [lěi] Ⅰ 动（用砖、石、土块等砌或筑）build by piling up bricks, stones, earth, etc.: ～ 猪圈 *build a pigsty*; 这些房子里有石头或砖 ～ 的炕。*In these houses, there are kangs built of stone or brick.* Ⅱ 名 ①（军营的墙壁或工事）rampart; wall; partition: 堡 ～ *fort*; *fortification*; 双方对 ～ *with both sides entrenched* ②（垒球球场四角所设守方据点）base: 全 ～ 打 *home run*; 一[二，三] ～ *first [second, third] base* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 锡 *Lei Xi*
垒块 [- kuài] [书] pent-up emotions; resentment and grief
垒墙 [- qiáng] vallum; valla; vallums
垒球 [- qiú] ①（球类运动项目之一）softball game ②（垒球运动所使用的球）softball: 打 ～ *play softball* ◇ ～ 棒 softball bat; ～ 缝位形 baseball seam configuration; ～ 手套 mitt; mit; ～ 装置 baseball device

lèi ㄌㄟˋ

酹 [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] 动 [书] (倒酒在地上祭神) pour a libation; libate

擂 [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] Ⅰ 动 (打鼓) beat (a drum) Ⅱ 名 (擂台) arena: 打 ～ *take up the challenge*
另见 léi。

擂鼓击钹 [- gǔ jī bó] beat drums and cymbals
擂鼓进兵 [- - jìn bīng] The rolling drums gave the signal to advance.
擂鼓鸣金 [- - míng jīn] The sound of the drums and gongs arose.
擂鼓呐喊 [- - nà hǎn] beat the drums and shout
擂鼓三通 [- - sān tòng] give three taps on a drum; The drums rolled thrice.; Three times the drums thundered.; The war drums were beaten three times.
擂鼓筛锣 [- - shāi luó] beat the drums and sound the gongs — to give a warning; make a fuss about trifles
擂鼓助威 [- - zhù wēi] beat the drums to encourage
擂台 [- tái] ring (for martial contests); arena: 摆 ～ *give an open challenge*
擂台赛 [- - sài] an arena contest [match]: 中日围棋 ～ *an arena weiqi game between China and Japan*

累 [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] Ⅰ 形 (疲劳) tired; fatigued; weary: ～乏 *tired out with too much exertion*; ～极了 *tired out*; *exhausted*; *worn out* Ⅱ 动 ①(使疲劳; 使劳累) tire out; wear out: ～得筋疲力尽 *knock out*; ～得要死 *be tired out (to death)*; ～眼睛 *strain the eyes*; 这是很～人的工作。*It is very tiring work.* ②(操劳) work hard; toil: ～过度了 *work oneself too much*; 你～了一天, 该休息了。*You've been working hard all day. You need a rest.*
另见 lěi。

累垮 [- kuǎ] run off one's legs [feet]: 这个小通讯员迟早会～的。*The messenger boy will run off his legs sooner or later.*

肋 [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] 名 ①(肋骨) rib ②(胸部的侧面) costal region: 两～ *both sides of the chest*; ～窝 *the armpit*
另见 lē。

肋凹 [- āo] costal fovea
肋板 [- bǎn] ribbed floor
肋墩坝 [- dūn bà] buttress dam
肋弓 [- gōng] {生} arcus costarum; arch of rib
肋骨 [- gǔ] rib; costa (*pl.* costae) ◇ ～切除术 costectomy; costatectomy
肋壶菌目 [- hú jūn mù] Harpochytridiale
肋壶菌属 [- - - shǔ] Harpochytrium
肋间 [- jiān] intercostal ◇ ～肌 intercostal muscle; ～神经 intercostal nerve
肋角 [- jiǎo] angle of rib; angulus costae
肋结节 [- jié jié] tubercle of rib; tuberculum costae
肋梁 [- liáng] {木} girt strip; ledger board; ribbon strip
肋膜 [- mó] pleura ◇ ～炎 pleurisy
肋木 [- mù] stall bars
肋条 [- tiao] [方] ①(肋骨) rib ②(作为食品的带肉的肋骨) pork ribs
肋胸膜 [- xiōng mó] pleura costalis

类(類) [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] Ⅰ 图 ①(许多相似或相同的事物的综合; 种类) class; category; kind; type: 分～ *classify*; 诸如此～ *things like that*; *and suchlike*; *and what not*; 物以～聚。*Things of one kind come together.*; *Birds of a feather flock together.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～牢 *Lei Lao* Ⅱ 动 (类似) resemble; be similar to: 画虎不成反～犬 *try to draw a tiger but end up with the likeness of a dog*

类癌瘤 [- ái liú] carcinoid tumor
类犴 [- án] a surname: ～反 *Lei'an Fan*
类白喉杆菌 [- bái hóu gǎn jūn] {生} diphtheroid
类白血病反应 [- - xuè bìng fǎn yìng] {医} leukemoid reaction
类鼻疽 [- bí jū] glander-like disease
类比 [- bǐ] {逻} analogy: 作历史的～ *draw a historical analogy* ◇ ～法 analogy; ～论证 analogous argumentation; ～模拟 analogue simulator
类铋 [- bì] eka-bismuth
类别 [- bié] classification; category; genre; family; tier: 属于不同的～ *belong to different categories*; 土壤的～ *classification of soil*; 同一～ *belong to the same category* ◇ ～电压 category voltage; ～功耗 category dissipation; ～名 class name
类病毒 [- bìng dú] viroid ◇ ～颗粒 viruslike particle; ～子 pseudoviron
类磁通 [- cí tōng] fluxoid
类大麻药 [- dà má yào] cannabinoid
类代数 [- dài shù] algebra of classes
类丹毒 [- dān dú] erysipeloid
类丹蕨 [- - jué] danaeopsis
类蛋白(质) [- dàn bái] albuminoid; proteoid; plastein; proteinoid ◇ ～微球 proteinlike granule
类低共熔体 [- dī gòng róng tǐ] eutectoid
类地行星 [- dì xíng xīng] terrestrial planet
类地租 [- - zū] quasi rent
类典 [- diǎn] special dictionary
类电子 [- diàn zǐ] {物} electronic-like ◇ ～粒子 electroniclike particle
类氡 [- dōng] eka-radon
类毒素 [- dú sù] toxoid
类锇 [- é] eka-osmium
类方程 [- fāng chéng] class equation
类放线菌有机体 [- fàng xiàn jūn yǒu jī tǐ] actinomycete related organism
类分离程度 [- fēn lí chéng dù] class separability
类分泌素 [- - mì sù] peptocrinine
类分析 [- - xī] alanysis
类风湿性关节炎 [- fēng shī xìng guān jié yán] {医} atrophic arthritis; chronic infectious arthritis; proliferative arthritis; rheumatoid arthritis; rheumatoid disease
类风湿性脊椎炎 [- - - - jǐ zhuī yán] {医} rheumatoid spondylitis
类干扰素 [- gān rǎo sù] interferoid
类肝菌 [- - jūn] bacteroides
类肝素 [- - sù] heparitin
类汞 [- gǒng] eka-mercury
类固醇 [- gù chún] {化} steroid; steride ◇ ～激素 steroid hormone
类铪 [- hā] eka-Hafnium
类函数 [- hán shù] class function; generic function
类后缀 [- hòu zhuì] quasisuffix
类胡萝卜素 [- hú luó bo sù] {生化} carotenoid
类乎 [- hu] (好像; 近于) be similar to
类钬 [- huǒ] eka-holmium
类基因 [- jī yīn] genoid
类激素 [- - sù] parahormone; parhormone
类极 [- jí] lopar
类假设 [- jiǎ shè] class hypothesis
类键 [- jiàn] generic key
类金属 [- jīn shǔ] metalloid ◇ ～晶体 metalloid crystal
类晶体 [- jīng tǐ] crystalloid
类经 [- -] {中医} classified canon
类聚 [- jù] Birds of the same feather flock together.
类菌体 [- jūn tǐ] {微} bacter(i)oid
类空变量 [- kōng biàn liàng] space-like variable
类流感 [- liú gǎn] parainfluenza
类垄断 [- lǒng duàn] quasi monopoly
类镏 [- liǔ] eka-lutetium
类逻辑 [- luó jí] logic of class
类梅衣属 [- méi yī shǔ] Parmeliopsis
类名词 [- míng cí] {语} class noun
类木行星 [- mù xíng xīng] Jovian planet
类凝固 [- níng gù] paracoagulation
类凝集素 [- - jí sù] {免疫} agglutinoid
类凝胶 [- - jiāo] gellike
类牛皮癣 [- niú pí xuǎn] parapsoriasis
类频率 [- pín lǜ] quefrency
类偏执性人格 [- piān zhí xìng rén gé] {心理} paranoid personality
类钋 [- pō] eka-polonium
类铅 [- qiān] ekalead (元素 114)
类前缀 [- qián zhuì] quasiprefix
类氢 [- qīng] hydrogen-like ◇ ～原子 hydrogen-like atom
类染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] chromosomoid
类人猿 [- rén yuán] anthropoid (ape); man-like ape
类肉瘤病 [- ròu liú bìng] sarcoidosis
类生命微系统 [- shēng mìng wēi xì tǒng] life-like microsystem
类时 [- shí] time-like ◇ ～变量 time-like variable; ～(间)方向 time-like direction; ～间隔 time-like interval; ～空间 time-like space; ～矢量 {相对} timelike vector
类识别号码 [- - bié hào mǎ] class identification number
类噬菌体粒子 [- shì jūn tǐ lì zǐ] bacteriophage-like particle
类书 [- shū] reference books with material taken from various sources and arranged according to subjects
类数 [- shù] class number
类似 [- sì] likeness; propinquity; analogy; similar; analogous: 各方面都～ *similar in every respect*; 以～的方法 *on a similar plan*; 保证不再发生～事件 *guarantee against the occurrence of similar incidents*; 鱼类的鳃与陆上动物的肺～。*The gills of fishes are analogous to the lungs in terrestrial animals.* ◇ ～产品 like products; ～物 analogue; simulation; ～元素 analogous element; ～者 fellow
类酸物质 [- suān wù zhì] acidoid
类铊 [- tā] eka-thallium
类钽 [- tǎn] eka-tantalum
类天花 [- tiān huā] alastrim; amaas; cottonpox; cuban itch; para-smallpox; paravariola; whitepox
类天疱疮 [- - pào chuāng] {医} pemphigoid
类同步 [- tóng bù] {物} homochronous
类同性 [- - xìng] alikeness
类推 [- tuī] analogize; reason by analogy; analogy: 依此～ *on the analogy of this*; 用～法辩论 *argue by analogy* ◇ ～法 analogism
类位相 [- wèi xiàng] saphe
类钨 [- wū] eka-tungsten
类蜈蚣衣属 [- wú gōng yī shǔ] Pryscropsis
类相变现象 [- xiàng biàn xiàn xiàng] phase tansition-like phenomenon
类谐波 [- xié bō] rahmonic
类新星变星 [- xīn xīng biàn xīng] nova-like variable stars
类信息素 [- xìn xī sù] parapheromone
类星射电源 [- xīng shè diàn yuán] quasi-stellar source
类星体 [- - tǐ] {天} quasar; quasi-stellar object (QSO)
类星系 [- - xì] quasi-stellar galaxy
类星源 [- - yuán] quasar
类型 [- xíng] type; mold; form; cut ◇ ～论 theory of types; ～语句 {计} type statements
类型学 [- - xué] typology ◇ ～学家 typologist
类行星天体 [- - xīng tiān tǐ] planet-like body
类演算 [- yǎn suàn] {数} calculus of classes
类铱 [- yī] eka-iridium
类镱 [- yì] eka-ytterbium
类义词典 [- - cí diǎn] lexicon; Thesaurus
类域 [- yù] class field ◇ ～论 class field theory; ～塔 class field tower
类猿 [- yuán] half-ape
类藻胞 [- zǎo bāo] gonidioid
类脂 [- zhī] lipoid; adipoid; lipids ◇ ～化合物 lipid(e); ～物 lipides
类脂性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] {医} lipid pneumonia; lipoid pneumonia
类质同晶(定)律 [- zhì tóng jīng lǜ] {物} {化} law of isomorphism
类字符码 [- zì fú mǎ] character-like code

颣 [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] 图 [书] (缺点; 毛病) flaw; defects: 无～ *flawless*; *without defects*; 疵～ *defects*

泪(淚) [ㄌㄟˋ] [lèi] 图 (眼泪) tear; teardrop: 流～ *weep*

泪出 [- chū] lacrimation
泪点 [- diǎn] {解} dacryon; lacrimal point; puncta lacrimalia
泪干肠断 [- gān cháng duàn] weeping one's eyes out and heart-broken
泪干声竭 [- - shēng jié] (Her) tears dried up and (her) voice failed (her).
泪管 [- guǎn] tear duct; lachrymal duct ◇ ～炎 dacryosolenitis; ～阻塞 lacrimal duct abstruction
泪光 [- guāng] glistening teardrops
泪痕 [- hén] tear stains: 满脸～ *a face bathed in tears*
泪痕斑斑 [- - bān bān] (a face) bathed in tears; be wet with tears; tear-stained
泪痕满面 [- - mǎn miàn] The face is covered with traces of tears.; the tearstains on one's face; with a tearstained face
泪痕未干 [- - wèi gān] Tears are not yet dry.
泪花 [- huā] tears in one's eyes: 她眼里含着喜悦的～。*There are tears of joy in her eyes.*
泪花晶莹 [- - jīng yíng] One's eyes sparkled with tears.
泪流满面 [- liú mǎn miàn] One's face is covered with tears.; The tears course down one's cheeks.
泪流如注 [- - rú zhù] One's eyes are streaming with tears.
泪流双颊 [- - shuāng jiá] Tears trickled down one's cheeks.; Tears are coursing down one's cheeks.; The tears run down the cheeks.

泪落如豆 [- luò rú dòu] Tears as big as peas rolled down one's cheeks.
泪囊 [- náng] 〈解〉 dacryocyst; lacrimal sac; saccus lacrimalis; tearsac ◇ ～炎 dacrocystitis; dacryocystitis; dacrycystitis
泪器 [- qì] 〈解〉 lacrimal apparatus
泪人儿般 [- rénr bān] (... crying until he) looked like a man made of tears; person melting into tears
泪如泉涌 [- rú quán yǒng] The tears run like a bubbling spring.; a stream of tears; One's tears gushed forth in floods.; Tears flow plentifully.; Tears gush out like a spring.; Tears well up in one's eyes.; The fountain of one's tears gushed forth.; The fount of one's tears open afresh.; The tears flow in streams.
泪如雨下 [- - yǔ xià] shed floods [a flood] of tears; be in a flood of tears; burst into a flood of tears; One's eyes rain tears.; One's tears cascade.; One's tears fall like pearls and beans.; One's tears fall like rain.; One's tears flow fast.; One's tears in profusion course down like sleet.; Tears come over sb. in floods.; Tears rain [shower] down one's cheeks.; Tears trickle down like rain.; The tears flow from one's eyes like falling rain.
泪洒桃腮 [- sǎ táo sāi] The pearly tears never cease to roll down her peach-like cheeks.
泪湿衣襟 [- shī yī jīn] Tears stained one's clothes.; (He) wept so bitterly that (his) garments were wetted.
泪湿衣袖 [- - - xiù] wet one's sleeve with tears
泪水 [- shuǐ] tear; teardrop: 流下感激的 ～ *shed tears of gratitude*; 她眼里噙着幸福的 ～。*Happy tears have gathered in her eyes.*
泪涕交流 [- tì jiāo liú] Both tears and snivel run down the face.; One's eyes and nose are flooded.
泪汪汪 [- wāng wāng] tearful; with watery eyes; eyes brimming [swimming] with tears
泪窝 [- wō] tearpit
泪腺 [- xiàn] 〈解〉 lacrimal gland; tear gland; glandula lacrimalis ◇ ～炎 dacryadenitis; dacryoadenitis
泪小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] 〈解〉 lacrimal; canaliculus
泪眼 [- yǎn] tearful eyes: ～ 模糊 *eyes blurred by tears*
泪眼晶莹 [- - jīng yíng] Tears dim one's eyes and sparkle on one's eyelashes.; with a brilliant sparkle in one's eyes
泪眼迷蒙 [- - mí méng] One's eyes are [become] dim with [by] tears.; One's eyes are blurred with tears.; eyes blurred by tears
泪液 [- yè] tear
泪涌双目 [- yǒng shuāng mù] Tears come into one's eyes.; Tears start to the eyes.
泪沾衫袖 [- zhān shān xiù] wet one's sleeves with tears
泪沾衣[胸]襟 [- - yī jīn] Tears wet the jacket.; Tears have bedewed one's coat.
泪沾枕衾 [- - zhěn qīn] The pillow is wet with tears.
泪珠 [- zhū] teardrop: 她看着他，眼里噙着晶莹的 ～。*She looks at him, her eyes brilliant with unwept tears.*
泪珠滚滚 [- - gǔn gǔn] The pearly tears roll down the cheeks.; Tears as big as peas rain down one's cheeks.; Tears course down one's cheeks.; Tears run down one's cheeks like pearls from a broken thread.; Tears trickle down one's face.
泪珠簌簌 [- - sù sù] Tears trickle (down) from one's eyes.

lei ·ㄌㄟ

嘞 [·ㄌㄟ] [lei] 助 (用法跟"喽"相似，语气更轻快些): 那才怪 ～! *That would be strange, indeed!* 何必 ～? *Why so much fuss?* 走 ～。*Let's go.*

lēng ㄌㄥ

棱 [ㄌㄥ] [lēng] (构词成分)见"红不棱登" [hóng bu lēng dēng]
另见 léng; líng。
嘚 [ㄌㄥ] [lēng] 象 (形容纺车等转动的声音) creak

léng ㄌㄥˊ

塄 [ㄌㄥˊ] [léng] 名 [方] (田地边上的坡儿) a slope bank of earth at the fields
蔆 [ㄌㄥˊ] [léng] (构词成分)见"菠蔆菜" [bō léng cài]
棱(稜) [ㄌㄥˊ] [léng] 图 ①(物体上不同方向的两个平面接连的部分) arris; edge; corner: 瓯 ～ *the turned-up corners of Chinese roofs*; 有 ～ 有角 *angulate*; 桌子 ～ 儿 *edges of a table* ②(物体上一条一条的凸起部分) corrugation; ridge; raised angle: 瓦 ～ *rows of tiles on a roof*; 搓衣板的 ～ 儿 *ridges of a washboard*
另见 lēng; líng。
棱堡 [- bǎo] bastion
棱(边)波 [- bō] edge wave ◇ ～衍射 edge wave diffraction
棱底线 [- dǐ xiàn] base apex line
棱顶多胞角 [- dǐng duō bāo jiǎo] plano-polyhedral angle
棱格细布 [- gé xì bù] crossbar dimity
棱蝗 [- huáng] tetrigid
棱角 [- jiǎo] ①(棱和角) edges and corners ②(比喻显露出来的锋芒) edge; pointedness: 不要把 ～ 磨掉。*Don't draw in your horns.* 他的话很有 ～。*His remarks were pointed.* ◇ ～扣榫 piend check; ～嵌块 arris fillet; ～丝瓜 patola; ～瓦〈房〉 arris tile; ～线 knuckle line (船); ～线条 arris fillet; ～褶皱 accordion fold
棱角式滤器 [- - shì lǜ qì] edge type filter
棱角状砂 [- - zhuàng shā] angular sand
棱晶 [- jīng] prism
棱颈螺栓 [- jǐng luó shuān] ribbed neck bolt
棱镜 [- jìng] prism; jellet; glass prism; optical prism; edge glass; prismatic astrolabe; step lens: 光谱 ～ *spectroscopic prism*; 三 ～ *triangular prism*; 色散 ～ *dispersion prism* ◇ ～变形装置 prism-type anamorphotic attachment; ～玻璃 prism glass; ～部分 component prism; ～测角器 cross staff head; ～窗式光电倍增管 prism head-on photomultiplier; ～等高仪 prismatic astrolabe; ～等高仪观测法 prismatic astrolabe method; ～法 prism method; ～分光 prismatic decomposition; ～分光镜 prism spectroscope; ～分光仪 prism spectrometer; ～鼓〈信〉 prism drum; ～(分)光谱 prismatic spectrum; ～红外分光计 prism infrared spectrometer; ～尖塔差 pyramidal error of prism; ～矫视器 kratometer; ～角 prism angle; ～聚焦放大镜 prismatic focusing magnifier; ～六分仪 prismatic sextant; ～罗经 prismatic compass; ～罗盘〈工〉 prismatic compass; ～屈光度 prismoptric; ～屈折光度 prism diopter; ～缺陷 prism imperfection; ～扫描盘 disk prism; ～摄谱仪 prism spectrograph; ～双筒望远镜 prism binocular; ～水准仪 prism level; ～体 prism; ～望远镜 prismatic telescope; prism glasses; ～误差 prismatic error; ～照相机 prismatic camera; ～折射 prismatic refraction; ～直角器〈地测〉 prism square; ～作用 prismatic action
棱镜式双目望远镜 [- - shì shuāng mù wàng yuǎn jìng] prismatic binocular
棱棱睁睁 [- léng zhēng zhēng] rude; forbidding in manner
棱鳞 [- lín] scute
棱面 [- miàn] faceted pebble
棱皮龟 [- pí guī] leatherback
棱石 [- shí] faceted pebble
棱台 [- tái] [简] trustum of a pyramid
棱条长毛绒 [- tiáo cháng máo róng] 〈纺〉 corded plush
棱条绸 [- - chóu] sillon silk
棱条缎 [- - duàn] soleil
棱条麻纱 [- - má shā] dimity cord
棱条织物裤 [- - zhī wù kù] corded pants
棱烷 [- wán] prismane
棱位错 [- wèi cuò] 〈半〉 edge dislocation
棱纹 [- wén] cord weave ◇ ～棉绒 raglan cord; ～平布 rep; repp; ～绉布[绸] rib crepe; roxano; crepoline; ～绉呢 crepoline
棱线 [- xiàn] crest line
棱(柱)形 [- xíng] prismatic ◇ ～成形车刀 flat forming tool; ～聚光器 prismatic condenser; ～硫〈无化〉 prismatic sulphur; ～系数〈船〉 prismatic coefficient; ～折叠板 prismatic folded plate
棱圆度 [- yuán dù] prismatic roundness ◇ ～检查仪 Tallyrondo
棱缘 [- -] knuckle (船)
棱柱 [- zhù] prism: 三 ～ *triangular prism* ◇ ～层〈无脊椎〉 prismatic layer; ～环 prismatic loop; ～壳 prismatic shell; ～面〈数〉 prismatic surface; prismatic face; prismatic plane; ～位错 prismatic dislocation; ～系数 prismatic coefficient
棱柱式 [- - shì] prism
棱柱体 [- - tǐ] 〈数〉 prism: 斜 ～ *oblique prism*; 正 ～ *regular prism*; 直 ～ *right prism* ◇ ～法则 prismoidal rule
棱柱型[形; 状] [- - xíng] prismatic ◇ ～测针 prism probe; ～导轨 prismatic guide; ～结构 prismatic structure; ～坯块 prismatic compact; ～位错环 prismatic dislocation loop; ～铸锭 prismatic ingot
棱锥 [- zhuī] pyramid ◇ ～结构 pyramidal structure; ～面〈数〉 pyramidal surface; pyramid surface; ～台 frustrum of a pyramid; ～体 Pyramid
楞 [ㄌㄥˊ] [léng] 同"棱" [léng]
楞勃透镜 [- bó tòu jìng] Luneberg lense
楞场 [- chǎng] dump
楞次 [- cì] Lenz (Heinrich Freidrich Emil, 1804—1865, 物理学家，生于爱沙尼亚，彼得堡科学院院士)
楞堆 [- duī] log pile
楞间通路 [- jiān tōng lù] alley
崚 [ㄌㄥˊ] [léng] (构词成分)见下。
崚嶒 [- céng] [书] steep; rugged (hill)

lěng ㄌㄥˇ

冷 [ㄌㄥˇ] [lěng] Ⅰ 形 ①(温度低；感觉温度低) cold: ～水 *cold water*; 你 ～不 ～? *Do you feel cold?*; *Are you feeling cold?* 那儿的冬天一向不太 ～。*It is never excessively cold in winter there.* ②(不热情；不温和) cold in manner; frosty: ～～地盯着某人 *give sb. a frosty stare*; 他对她 ～冰冰的。*He's so cold towards her.* ③(寂静；不热闹) unfrequented; desolate: ～清清 *cold and dreary*; *cold and cheerless*; *desolate* ④(背静；偏僻) deserted; out-of-the-way; secluded: ～僻 *deserted*; *lonely* ⑤(不受欢迎的；没人过问的) unwelcome; neglected: ～货 *dull goods* ⑥(生僻；少见的) uncommon; rare; strange: ～字 *unfamiliar word* ⑦(暗中发射的) shot from hiding; done in secret: 放 ～枪 *fire sniper's shot*; 打 ～拳 *hit sb. from behind* Ⅱ 动 ①[方](使冷) cool: ～一下再吃。*Let it cool off before you eat it.* ②(变凉；变得不关心、淡漠) cool; freeze: 她对我的热情已经 ～下来了。*Her passion for me has cooled down.* 这件事 ～下来了。*The matter has cooled off.* ③(不理会) ignore: ～他一阵子 *ignore him a while* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～谦 *Leng Qian*
冷疤 [- bā] cold shut; cold shot
冷拔 [- bá] cold-drawing; pinching-out ◇ ～风 cooling draft; ～钢 cold drawn steel; ～钢丝 cold drawn wire; ～管 drawn tube; ～加工状态 cold-drawn appearance; ～设备 cold-draw equipment; ～丝〈冶〉 hard-drawn wire; ～条钢 cold-drawn bar
冷板 [- bǎn] 〈机〉 cold drawing
冷板凳 [- - dèng] ①(清闲冷落的职务) an indifferent post: 坐 ～ *hold a title without any obligations of office*; *be given a low job without much work* ②(冷遇) a cold reception: 坐 ～ *get frosty reception*; *meet with cold reception*; *be slighted*; *be kept waiting*
冷包裹法 [- bāo guǒ fǎ] cold pack
冷背商品 [- bèi shāng pǐn] unsalable goods
冷壁法 [- bì fǎ] cold wall method
冷壁真空容器 [- - zhēn kōng róng qì] cold wall vacuum chamber
冷变定粘合剂 [- biàn dìng nián hé jì] cold setting adhesive
冷变形 [- - xíng] cold deformation; cold work ◇ ～钢 cold-shaping steel
冷跑 [- biāo] guxen
冷兵器 [- bīng qì] cold steel (stabbing weapon)
冷冰冰 [- - bīng] ice cold; icy; frosty: ～的脸色 *cold expression*; *frosty looks*; ～的态度 *icy manners*; ～的风 *icy winds*
冷冰冰的人 [- - - de rén] cold fish: 这老头真是个～，我从来没见他笑过。*The old man's a real cold fish. I've never seen him laugh.*
冷布 [- bù] (极稀疏的布) (cotton) gauze
冷不防 [- bu fáng] unawares; suddenly; by surprise; off base; off one's balance: 打他一个 ～ *take him unawares*; *catch him off guard*; 我们的突然袭击把敌人打了个 ～，他们顿时乱作一团。*Our surprise attack caught the enemy off balance and threw them into confusion.*
冷菜间 [- cài jiān] pantry

冷菜冷饭尚能吃，冷言冷语实难受 [- - lěng fàn shàng néng chī lěng yán lěng yǔ shí nán shòu] One can take cold food but not hurtful words.
冷餐 [- cān] buffet ◇ ～ 招待会 buffet reception
冷藏 [- cáng] keep in cold storage; refrigerate; refrigeration; cold storage ◇ ～ 包装纸 locker paper; ～ 舱 refrigeration hold; ～ 仓库 cold store; ～ 车〈机〉refrigerator car; refrigerator track; chill car; reefer; refrigerated vehicle; ～ 车身 refrigerated body; ～ 船 refrigerated vessel; refrigeration [refrigerator] ship; ～ 工人 icer; ～ 柜 freezer; ～ 货舱 refrigeration hold; ～ 货物运输 refrigerated freight transport; ～ 集装箱[货柜] frozen products insulated container; reefer containers; refrigerated cellular; refrigerated container; ～ 浸酸 acid-treatment after chilling; ～ 库 cold-storage; refrigerator; ice house; cooling plant; freezer; refrigerated compartment; ～ 器 refrigerator; ～ 器具 cooling apparatus; ～ 汽车 refrigerated lorry; ～ 肉 chilled [frozen] meat; ～ 设备 refrigerating equipment; ～ 室 refrigerating chamber; cold closet; ～ 所 springhouse; ～ 条款 refrigeration clause; ～ 箱 bunker; congealer; refrigerator; chill box; cryogenic storage container; ～ 运输船 cold-storage boat
冷藏柜装置 [- - guì zhuāng zhì]〈工〉cold-storage locker plant
冷藏货仓位 [- - huò cāng wèi] reefer space
冷差试验压力 [- chā shì yàn yā lì]〈工〉cold differential test pressure
冷场 [- chǎng] ①（演员失误的局面）awkward silence on the stage when an actor enters late or forgets his lines ②（开会没人发言的情景）awkward silence at a meeting: 会上，大家发言很热烈，没有 ～。*Everybody spoke enthusiastically at the meeting, There were no awkward silences.*
冷嘲热讽 [- cháo rè fěng] give sb. a dig; alternately to taunt and jeer at sb.; cutting remarks; disparage sb. by innuendoes; have a dig at ...; heap burning satire and freezing irony upon sb.; make sarcastic [oblique] remarks against sb.; rant and rave; sarcasm and mockery; gloat and jeer; cynical; scornful words and jeering smiles; with biting sarcasm; with freezing irony and burning satire: 鲁迅处在黑暗势力统治下面，没有言论自由，所以用杂文形式作战，～。鲁迅是完全正确的。*Living under the rule of the dark forces and deprived of freedom of speech, Lu Xun used burning satire and freezing irony, cast in the form of essay, to do battle; and he was entirely right.*
冷彻骨髓 [- chè gǔ suǐ] chilled to the bone
冷沉(淀)球蛋白 [- chén qiú dàn bái]〈病理〉cryoglobulin ◇ ～ 血症 cryoglobulinemia
冷成形 [- chéng xíng]〈冶〉cold forming ◇ ～ 性 cold formability; cold-forming property
冷持存储元件 [- chí cún chǔ yuán jiàn] persistor
冷持管 [- - guǎn] persistor
冷持元件 [- - yuán jiàn] cryotron
冷池 [- -]〈气〉cold drop; cold pool; cold air drop
冷冲击 [- chōng jī] cold shock
冷冲螺母 [- chòng luó mǔ] cold punched nut
冷冲压 [- - yā] cold stamping
冷储备 [- chǔ bèi] cold reserve
冷处理 [- - lǐ] refrigerating treatment; subzero cooling; cold treatment; subzero treatment
冷处理用冷却剂 [- - - yòng lěng què jì] subzero coolant
冷穿孔 [- chuān kǒng]〈冶〉cold piercing
冷床 [- chuáng] carry-over bed; cold bed; cooling bank; cooling bed; skid bank; cold frame ◇ ～ 播种 seeding in cold frame; ～ 催芽 cold frame forced sprouting; ～ 熔炼法 cold-hearth melting; ～ 育苗 propagating seeding in cold frame
冷吹 [- chuī] cold blowing
冷磁极同步加速器 [- cí jí tóng bù jiā sù qì] cold magnet synchrotron
冷磁控超高真空计 [- - kòng chāo gāo zhēn kōng jì] cold cathode type magnetron gage
冷粗轧轧机 [- cū zhá zhá jī] cold roughing mill
冷脆 [- cuì]〈冶〉cold-short ◇ ～ 材料 cold-short material; ～ 点 cold-brittle point; ～ 钢 cold-short iron; cold-short steel; ～ 性 black shortness; cold brittleness; cold-shortness; low-temperature brittleness
冷淬时效 [- - shí xiào] quench-aging
冷打浇冒口 [- dǎ jiāo mào kǒu] cold spruing
冷淡 [- dàn] ①（使受到冷淡的待遇）treat coldly; give [show] the cold shoulder to; turn the cold shoulder to sb.; leave sb. (out) in the cold; frozen mitten; slight: 对某人极为 ～ *be terribly cool towards sb.*; 他 ～ 我。*He slighted me.* ②（不热闹）slack; cheerless; desolate ③（不热情）cold; indifferent; frigid: ～ 的欢迎 *a frigid welcome*; ～ 的态度 *a frigid manner*; 对金钱表示 ～ *show indifference towards money*; 他们对他的建议反应 ～。*They gave a cold response to his suggestions.*
冷淡待人 [- - dài rén] make a stranger of sb.
冷淡寡情 [- - guǎ qíng] cold and unfeeling
冷淡无情 [- - wú qíng] athymia
冷刀 [- dāo] cryoprobe
冷导体电桥 [- dǎo tǐ diàn qiáo]〈电〉cold conductor bridge
冷得发抖 [- de fā dǒu] be pinched with cold
冷等静压 [- děng jìng yā] isostatic cool pressing ◇ ～ 制 cool isostatic compression
冷等离子体 [- - lí zǐ tǐ]〈等离子〉cold plasma
冷低压 [- dī yā]〈气〉cold low; cold-core cyclone; cold-core low
冷点 [- diǎn] cold spot
冷电极 [- diàn jí] cold electrode
冷电子发射 [- - zǐ fā shè] cold electron emission
冷电阻 [- - zǔ]〈物〉cold resistance; cold-state resistance
冷淀积 [- - jī]〈化工〉cold settling
冷淀物 [- - wù] cold break
冷调 [- diào] cool colour tone; cool tone
冷碟 [- dié] a cold dish
冷顶锻 [- dǐng duàn] cold upsetting [heading]; refrigeration ◇ ～ 机 upsetter
冷冻 [- dòng] freeze; freezing; refrigeration ◇ ～ 包装 frozen-pack; ～ 舱 freezing room; ～ 仓 cool chamber; ～ 厂 cold storage plant; frigorifico; ～ 成形加工 cryo-forming; cryogenic forming; ～ 除湿 freeze drying; ～ 船 freezing carrier; ～ 点 cold point; ～ 法 freezing; freezing method; ～ 法淡化 desalination by freezing; ～ 法手术 cryosurgery; ～ 干燥〈工〉freeze drying; lyophilization; ～ 工 coolerman; ～ 混合物 freezing; freezing mixture; ～ 机 freeze drier; icebox; refrigerating unit; freezer; refrigerating machinery; refrigerator; ～ 间 freezer; ～ 结晶分离 freezing crystallization; ～ 精液保存 storage of frozen semen; ～ 空气干燥机 freezing air drier; ～ 冷藏设备 freezing equipment; ～ 离心(分离)机 refrigerated centrifuge; ～ 疗法 cold therapy; crymotherapy; cryotherapy; ～ 麻醉 crymoanesthesia; refrigeration anesthesia; ～ 密封泵 frozen-seal pump; ～ 灭菌法 cold sterilization; ～ 浓缩 freezing concentration; ～ 浓缩胶机 freeze-dried lated; ～ 皮 frigorifico; ～ 器〈核〉freezer unit; chiller; cryoprobe; freezer; ～ 切片 freezing microtome section; frozen section; ～ 切片机 freezing-microtome; ～ 融解法 freeze and thawing method; ～ 设备 refrigerating installation; ～ 食品 frozen food; ～ 蚀刻标本 freeze etched preparations; ～ 蚀刻法 freeze etching technique; ～ 室 chilling chamber; refrigerating room; ～ 手术 cryosurgery; ～ 水银法 Mercast; ～ 损伤 freezing injury; ～ 探子[针] cryoprobe; ～ 条款 refrigeration clause; ～ 尾拖网渔船 stern (-fishing) freezer trawler; ～ 温度 cryogenic temperature; ～ 稀释〈化〉chill back; ～ 仪 frigorimeter; ～ 油〈材〉refrigeration oil; ～ 鱼 frozen fish; ～ 摘出器 cryoextractor; ～ 摘出术 cryoextraction; ～ 装置 refrigerating plant; cryostat; ～ 总厂 central refrigerating plant
冷冻剂 [- - jì] cryogen; refrigerant; coolant; freezing mixture ◇ ～ 压缩机 refrigerant compressor
冷豆 [- dòu] cold shot（铸造缺陷）
冷镀锡 [- dù xī] cold tin
冷镀锌 [- - xīn]〈冶〉cold galvanizing
冷端 [- duān] cold end ◇ ～ 补偿器 junction compensator; ～ 温度补偿 cold-junction compensation
冷锻 [- duàn]〈冶〉cold heading; cold hammer (ing); cold-forging; forge cold ◇ ～ 螺栓 header bolt; ～ 模 cold-forging die
冷堆 [- duī]〈气〉cold dome
冷吨 [- dūn]〈机〉standard ton; ton; ton of refrigeration
冷镦 [- -] cold-heading ◇ ～ 粗 cold upsetting; cold upset; ～ 钢 cold-forging steel; ～ 钢丝 cold-heading wire; ～ 机 cold headers; cold holder; ～ 模具钢 cold-heading die steel; ～ 头〈工〉cold-heading
冷发光 [- fā guāng] chemiluminescence
冷发射 [- - shè]〈物〉pop-up; cold emission ◇ ～ 电流 autoelectronic current
冷发射药 [- - - yào] cool gun propellant
冷阀 [- fá] low temperature valve
冷法 [- fǎ] cold process ◇ ～ 煮剂润滑脂 cold-set grease
冷反光镜 [- fǎn guāng jìng] cold mirror
冷反应器 [- - yìng qì] cold reactor
冷分配设备 [- fēn pèi shè bèi] cold distributing equipment
冷锋 [- fēng]〈气〉cold front ◇ ～ 雷暴〈气〉cold-front thunderstorm; ～ 面 cataphalanx; kataphalanx
冷锋状海风 [- - zhuàng hǎi fēng]〈气〉cold-front-like sea breeze; sea breeze of the second kind
冷风 [- -] cold air blast; cold-blast air ◇ ～ 白口铁 white cold-blast pig iron; ～ 冲天炉 cold blast cupola; ～ 机 air cooler; ～ 软管 cool-air hose; ～ 生铁 cold-blast pig iron
冷风化铁炉 [- - huà tiě lú] cold-blast cupola
冷风扇 [- - shàn] thermantidote
冷敷 [- fū]〈医〉cold compress ◇ ～ 布 cold compress; ～ 法 cold application; cold compress
冷负荷 [- fù hè] refrigeration duty; cooling load
冷负载标准噪声发生器 [- - zài biāo zhǔn zào shēng fā shēng qì] cooled termination standard noise generator
冷高压 [- gāo yā]〈气〉cold anticyclone; cold high; cold-core high
冷高原 [- - yuán] puna
冷隔 [- gé]〈冶〉cold shut; casting lap; cold-lap
冷宫 [- gōng] cold palace: 被打入 ～ *be consigned to limbo*; *be left out in the cold*; *be neglected*
冷鼓风 [- gǔ fēng] cold-blast
冷固化 [- gù huà] cold curing ◇ ～ 粘合剂 cold setting adhesive
冷固球团 [- - qiú tuán] cooled agglomerated pellet
冷固性树脂 [- - xìng shù zhī] cold curing resin
冷固着油墨 [- - zhuó yóu mò]〈刷〉cold-set ink
冷管壳 [- guǎn ké] cold can
冷光 [- guāng]〈物〉luminescence; cold light ◇ ～ 灯 cold light lamp; ～ 反光镜 cold-mirror reflector; ～ 镜〈摄〉cold mirror; cold-light mirror; diathermic mirror; ～ 手术灯 cold light operating lamp
冷光源 [- - yuán] cold light source
冷滚 [- gǔn] cold breakdown ◇ ～ 成形 cold-roll forming
冷海 [- hǎi] Mare Frigoris（月面）◇ ～ 区 psychrosphere
冷害 [- hài] damage caused by low temperature; cold damage
冷寒 [- hán] cold shut(s)
冷焊(接) [- hàn]〈冶〉cold welding
冷汗 [- -] cold sweat: 出 ～ *be in a cold sweat*; *break out in a cold sweat*
冷汗遍身 [- - biàn shēn] A cold sweat broke out all over one's body.
冷汗如雨 [- - rú yǔ] Cold sweat dripped from one's body like rain.
冷汗一身 [- - yì shēn] be wet with cold sweat
冷蒿 [- hāo] prairie sagewort; wormwood sage
冷化效应 [- huà xiào yìng] cryogenic effect
冷话 [- -] cold, sarcastic remarks; bitter words; biting remarks
冷环境 [- huán jìng] cold environment
冷回流 [- huí liú] cold reflux
冷回路 [- - lù]〈电〉cold loop
冷荤 [- hūn] cold meat; cold buffet
冷火腿 [- huǒ tuǐ] cold ham
冷火焰 [- - yàn]〈化〉cool flame
冷货 [- huò] goods not much in demand; dull goods
冷机操作 [- jī cāo zuò] cooling down operation
冷挤压 [- jǐ yā]〈冶〉cold extrusion; cold forging; cold pressing; extrusion pressing; cold-flow pressing; impact extrusion ◇ ～ 成形法 koldflo; ～ 啊制模法 cold hobbing
冷挤压力机 [- - - lì jī] cold extrusion press
冷挤制模压力机 [- - zhì mó yā lì jī] cold hobbing press
冷剂 [- jì] cryogen
冷寂 [- -] quiet and lonely
冷加工 [- jiā gōng]〈冶〉cold-forming; cold-work; cold working ◇ ～ 精整钢〈冶〉cold-finished steel; ～ 强化 cold-work strengthening; ～ 铜 hard copper; ～ 性 cold-workability; ～ 织构 cold working texture
冷肩膀 [- jiān bǎng] turn the cold shoulder upon; leave sb. in the cold
冷检验 [- jiǎn yàn]〈冶〉cold inspection
冷碱法 [- - fǎ] cold caustic soda method
冷剪 [- -] cold shears
冷剪切 [- - qiē] cold shearing
冷箭 [- jiàn] an arrow shot from hiding; sniper's

shot：～伤人 *injure a person by hidden arrows*；放～ *make a sneak attack*；防～ *be on guard against an under-handed attack*

冷箭黑枪 [- - hēi qiāng] stab in the back

冷间隙 [- - xì] cold clearance

冷胶合 [- jiāo hé] cold gluing

冷矫正 [- jiǎo zhèng] gagging

冷矫直 [- - zhí] cold levelling；cold straightening

冷接点 [- jiē diǎn]〈电〉cold junction

"冷"截面 [- jié miàn] cold cross-section

冷金属锯 [- jīn shǔ jù] cold metal saw

冷金属液 [- - - yè] sluggish metal

冷浸手 [- jìn shǒu] immersion hand

冷精压 [- jīng yā] cold-coining

冷精整 [- - zhěng]〈机〉cold-finish

冷阱 [- jǐng] cold-trap；cryotrapping

冷静 [- jìng] sober；calm；in cold blood：保持～ *keep calm*；头脑～ *sober-minded*；*level-headed*；*cool-headed*；遇事～。*Keep calm when problems crop up.*

冷净临界 [- - lín jiè] cold clean criticality

冷聚变反应 [- jù biàn fǎn yìng] cold fusion reaction

冷聚物 [- - wù]〈化〉cold polymer

冷锯 [- -]〈机〉cold saw ◇～机 cold sawing machine

冷卷 [- juǎn] cold coiling

冷蕨 [- jué] fragile fern

冷蕨亭 [- - tíng] cyrtopterinetin

冷觉 [- -]〈生理〉sensation of cold；sense of cold ◇～感受器 frigidoreceptor；～过敏 cryesthesia；hypercryesthesia；hypercryalgesia；～缺失 arhigosis；arrhigosis

冷绝缘胶合铺料 [- - yuán jiāo hé pū liào]〈房〉cold insulation mastic

冷峻 [- jùn] cold (expression)；frosty (looks)

冷空气 [- kōng qì] cold air ◇～导管〈化〉cold airduct；～滴 kaltlufttropfen；～"湖"〈气〉lake of cold air；～机〈机〉cold-air machine；～进入口 cooling air intake

冷恐怖 [- kǒng bù]〈心理〉psychrophobia；cheimaphobia

冷酷 [- kù] unfeeling；callous；grim：～的人 *a hard-hearted person*；～的现实 *grim reality*；他生性～。*He is cold by nature.*

冷酷无情 [- - wú qíng] unfeeling；cold-blooded；as hard as nails；as cold as charity；merciless；with cruel coldness；have a heart of stone；stony-hearted；unrelenting

冷库 [- -] cold storage；freezer

冷拉 [- lā]〈冶〉cold drawn ◇～钢 cold-drawn steel；～钢管 cold-drawn steel pipe；cold-drawn steel tube；～钢丝 drawn-wire；hard drawn steel wire；～管 cold-drawn pipe；～光条 bright-drawn bar；～黄铜 hard drawing brass；～模 cold drawing die；～强度 cold tensile strength；～铜 cold-drawn copper；～铜线 hard-drawn copper wire；～线 cold-drawn wire；hard drawn wire

冷拉伸 [- - shēn] cold stretch；cold drawing

冷楞 [- léng] cold deck

冷冷清清 [- lěng qīng qīng] coolly and quietly；cold and lonely [dreary；cheerless]；deserted cold and lonely；desolate；dull and colourless；in a relatively lukewarm state；in seclusion；lonely；quiet and isolated：会议开得～。*The meeting was very dull.*；*The meeting went on dull and dry.*

冷冷一笑 [- - yí xiào] give a sneering laugh；give a bleak smile；a wintry smile

冷疗法 [- liáo fǎ] crymotherapy

冷料 [- liào] cold burden ◇～法 cold metal process；～阱〈工〉cold slug well；～转炉 stock converter；～装罐 cold pack

冷裂(纹) [- liè] cold crack

冷硫化 [- liú huà]〈化工〉cold cure；cold vulcanization

冷流 [- -]〈化〉cold flow ◇～量 cold flow；～试验〈航空〉cold-flow test

冷落 [- luò] ①(不热闹) unfrequented；desolate；deserted：狭窄～的小巷 *an unfrequented narrow alley*；城北过去很～，现在成了文化区。*The northern part of the city used to be sparsely populated，but has now become a cultural centre.* ②(使受冷淡待遇) treat coldly；cold-shoulder；leave out in the cold：～了客人 *leave a guest out in the cold*

冷铆 [- mǎo] cold riveting；rivet cold；riveting cold ◇～铆钉 cold-driven rivet

冷霉素 [- méi sù] cryomycin

冷媒 [- -] refrigerant ◇～热力变化 refrigerant thermodynamic change

冷门 [- mén] ①(不时兴) a profession，trade or branch of learning that receives little attention；not in popular demand；not in vogue ②(意想不到的) an unexpected winner；dark horse：爆了个～。*That was a surprise hit.* ◇～货 goods not much in demand；dull goods；unpopular goods

冷眠 [- mián] cold dormancy

冷敏感酶 [- mǐn gǎn méi] cold-sensitive enzyme

冷敏感突变体 [- - - tū biàn tǐ]〈遗〉cold sensitive mutant (冷敏感突变型)

冷模塑料 [- mó sù liào] cold molding plastic

冷磨 [- -] cold grinding

冷漠 [- mò] cold and detached；unconcerned；indifferent：～无情 *sternly cool and unmoved*

冷漠寡情 [- - guǎ qíng] cold and unfeeling；sternly cool and unmoved

冷碾 [- niǎn] cold roll(ing)

冷凝 [- níng] condensate；condensation ◇～泵 condenser pump；cryopump；～点 condensation point；～过程 condensation process；～回水泵 condensate return pump；condensation return pump；～回水管 condensation return pipe；～回水管路 condensate return piping；～机 freezing machine；condensing engine；～剂 freezing mixture；～接触〈岩〉chilled contact；～界面 condensing interface；～阱 condensate trap；cryotrap；cryotrapping；～滤器 condensifilter；～面 cryosurface；～模塑 slush moulding；～排气 condensation exhaust；～排水 condensed water outlet；condensate drain；～盘管 condensing coil；～瓶 condensing bulb；～球团矿 cooled pellet；～热 heat of condensation；～蛇形管 condenser coil；～设备 condensing plant；～塔 condensing tower；～态 frozen state；～套 condenser jacket；～温度〈分化〉condensation temperature；～物 condensate；～物质 condensed material；～系数〈工〉condensation coefficient；～系统 condenser system；～箱 cooling cylinder；～旋管 condenser coil；condensing worm；condensing coil；～液 condensate；condensate liquid；condenser；～液体 condensed fluid；～(水)蒸汽 condensed steam；～蒸汽膜 condensing vapour film；～滞〈生理〉cold torpor；～装置 condensing unit；condensing works

冷凝固 [- - gù] cold-setting ◇～胶粘剂 cold-setting adhesive

冷凝管 [- - guǎn]〈机〉cold trap；drain sleeve；prolong；cold finger；condensation tube ◇～捕集器 cold-finger collector

冷凝集反应现象 [- - jí fǎn yìng xiàn xiàng]〈免疫〉cold agglutination phenomenon

冷凝集水槽 [- - - shuǐ cáo]〈水〉condensation sinking

冷凝集素 [- - - sù]〈免疫〉cold agglutinin

冷凝器 [- - qì] condenser ◇～管子 condensertube；～内管 inner condensing tube；～气压管 condenser leg (pipe)；～外壳 condenser casing；～压力计 condenser gauge

冷凝式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] condensing turbine

冷凝式蒸汽机 [- - - zhēng qì jī] condensing steam engine

冷凝式蒸汽透平[涡轮] [- - - - - tòu píng] condensation steam turbine

冷凝水接受器 [- - shuǐ jiē shòu qì] udell

冷凝水排水槽 [- - - pái shuǐ cáo]〈房〉condensation gutter

冷凝水泄出管 [- - - xiè chū guǎn] drip pipe

冷扭 [- niǔ] cold twisting

冷暖 [- nuǎn] changes in temperature：关心群众的～ *be concerned with the well-being of the masses*；注意～ *be careful about changes of temperature*；*take care of oneself*

冷暖自知 [- - zì zhī] know by oneself whether it is cold or warm；know whether it is cold or warm by oneself

冷排 [- pái]〈刷〉cold type；composition

冷盘 [- pán] hors d'oeuver；cold dish

冷炮 [- pào] sniper's shot

冷喷涂 [- pēn tú] cold spraying

冷僻 [- pì] ①(冷落偏僻) deserted；out-of-the-way ②(不常见的) rare；unfamiliar：～的典故 *unfamiliar allusions*；～的字眼 *rarely used words*

冷泼疗法 [- pō liáo fǎ] cold affusion

冷铺 [- pū] cold-application ◇～柏油 cold-application tar

冷起动 [- qǐ dòng] cold start；cold-starting；start-up from cold ◇～灯 cold-start lamp；～喷油器 cold-start injector

冷气 [- qì] air conditioning；cool air：这个剧院有～设备。*The theatre is airconditioned.* ◇～管 cold air duct；cold air pipe；～机 air conditioner；～疗法 cryo-aerotherapy；～瓶 air bottle；air reservoir；pneumatic reservoir；～调节器 pneumatic regulator；～通风仓 cool (ventilated) compartment；～稳定系统 cold gas stabilization system

冷气候区[带] [- - hòu qū] tierra fria

冷气体包层实验 [- - tǐ bāo céng shí yàn]〈等离子〉cold gas blanket experiment

冷气团 [- - tuán]〈气〉cold air mass

冷钎焊 [- qiān hàn]〈冶〉cold soldering

冷枪 [- qiāng] sniper's shot

冷强度 [- qiáng dù] cold strength

冷峭 [- qiào] ①(形容冷气逼人) severely cold ②(比喻为人刻薄，说话尖刻) unkind [harsh] and biting；stern

冷切 [- qiē] cold cut

冷切削 [- - xiāo] cold machining

冷清 [- qing] cold and cheerless；desolate；lonely；deserted

冷圈 [- quān] condensing ring

冷泉 [- quán] cold spring

冷却 [- què] cooling；burial；chill-down；cooling action；cool(ing) down；cool-off；refrigeration；dying out ◇～板 coldplate；cooling plate；plate cooler；～倍率 circulating ratio；～泵 cooling pump；～比 cooling ratio；～捕集 cold-trap；～残渣 trub；～槽 cooling bath；～池 cooling bay；～带 salband；cooling zone；～导管 chill-down duct；～定律 law of cooling；～度日〈机〉cooling degree day；～法〈热〉cooling method；～范围 cooling range；～方式 type of cooling；～废钢 coolant scrap；～沸腾器 cold boiler；～风扇 cooling fan；radiater cooling fan；～幅度〈机〉cooling range；～负荷 cooling load；～附件 cooling attachment；～改正〈热〉cooling correction；radiation correction；～隔板 cooled partition；～工 bosher；～工作 cooling work；～功率〈机〉cooling power；～功率式风速计〈工〉cooling-power anemometer；～管 cooling pipe；～管组 cooling battery；～过程 cooling procedure；cooling process；～辊〈工〉chill roll；cooling roll(er)；～辊道 cooling roller bed；～滚压机 cooling calender；～恒温槽 coolant thermostat；～红外探测器〈电子〉cooled infrared detector；～护罩 cool cap；～回路 cooling circuit；cooling loop；～集管 cooling manifold；～记时钟表 cooling time clock；～加热循环 cooling-heating cycle；～结晶器 cooler crystallizer；cooling crystallizer；～结晶作用 pexitropy；～金属喷管 cooled metal nozzle；～精〈化〉cryogenin；cryogenine；～肋片 cooling fin；cooling rib；～裂纹 cooling crack；～流槽 cooling launder；～炉床〈化〉cooling hearth；～滤光片 cooled filter；～螺管 cooling coil；～脉塞 cooled maser；～面 cooling surface；heat-absorbent surface；refrigeration surface；～面积 area of cooling surface；～模数 cooling modulus；～膜热屏蔽 film-cooled heat shield；～能力 cooling capacity；cooling power；～凝析 cooling liquation；～盘 cooler pan；～盘管 cooling coil；～喷嘴 cooling jet；～偏析〈冶〉normal segregation；～期 cooling cycle；～气流 cooling blast；～强度 intensity of cooling；～区 cooling space；～曲线 cooling curve；freezing curve；～热〈热〉heat of cooling；～熔体 cold melt；～蛇形管 cooling worm；～射流 cooling blast；～设备 cooling device；～时间 cool time；cool-down time；～室 cooling chamber；～试验 cooling test；～收缩 cooling shrinkage；～输送机 coolconveyer；～水箱 cooling water tank；～松砂机 airator；cooler blender；～速度 cooling velocity；cool-down rate；～速度试验器 quenchometer；～速率 cooling speed；cooling rate；～塔〈工〉cooling tower；～台 cooling bench；～探测器辐射计 cooled detector radiometer；～提升机 coolelevator；～调节器 cooler regulator；～通风 cooling channel；cooling blast；～桶 cooling tank；cooling vat；～系恒温器 radiator thermostat；～线圈〈物〉cooling coil；～箱 cooler bin；cooler housing；cooling tank；cooling box；～效应 cooling effect；～修正 cooling correction；～旋管 cooling worm；cooling coil；～烟道〈化〉cooling stack；～叶片 cooled blade；～硬化 hardening by cooling；～应变 cooling strain；～应力 cooling stress；～油 cold oil；coolant oil；～油泵 cooling oil pump；～浴 cooling bath；～元件辐射计 cooled cell radiometer；～圆筒 cooling drums；～运输机 cooling conveyer；～载荷〈机〉cooling load；～者 cooler；～周期

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cooling-off period; cooling-down period; ～ 转鼓〔化〕cooler drum; ～ 装置 coolant mechanism; cooling facility; cooling means; cooling plant; refrigeration plant; ～ 装置接头 cooling connector; cooling coupling; ～ 状态 state of cooling; ～ 锥体 cooling cone; ～ 阻力〔航空〕cooling drag; ～ 组件 cooling package

冷却剂 [- - jì] coolant; cooling agency; cooling material; cryogen; cryogenin(e); freezing mixture; heat-eliminating medium; heat-removing agent; kinetic chemicals; kryogenin; quenching compound; cooler; refrigerant ◇ ～ 材料 coolant material; ～ 回路 coolant circuit; ～ 活化 coolant activation; ～ 接通装置 coolant connector; ～ 进给系统 coolant-charging system; ～ 净化系统 coolant cleanup system; ～ 净化装置 coolant purification system; ～ 流率 coolant-flow rate; ～ 喷嘴 coolant jet; ～ 丧失 coolant loss; ～ 条件 coolant conditions

冷却介质 [- - jiè zhì] coolant medium; cooling agent ◇ ～ 间隙 coolant gap; ～ 流量 cooling medium consumption

冷却率测定仪 [- - lǜ cè dìng yí] coolometer

冷却器 [- - qì]〔化工〕chiller; congealer; cooler; cooler body; cooling unit ◇ ～ 钉〔设计〕cooler nail; ～ 洗涤剂 radiator cleaner

冷却式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] cooled motor

冷却式干燥器 [- - - gān zào qì] cooling dehumidifier

冷却式透平 [- - - tòu píng] cooled turbine

冷却式叶片 [- - - yè piàn] cooling blade

冷却水 [- - shuǐ] jacket water; chilled water ◇ ～包 water cooling device; ～ 泵 cooling water pump; ～ 槽〔玻〕bosh; ～ 出口 cooling water outlet; ～ 管塞 cooling plug; ～ 接头 cooling water connection; ～ 膨胀箱 cooling water expansion tank; ～ 套 cooling water jacket; cooling-jacket; ～ 溢流箱 cooling water discharge box

冷却套 [- - tào] coolant jacket; cooled shroud ◇ ～ 管 cooling collar; cooling jacket; ～ 容积 cooling-jacket capacity

冷却系统 [- - xì tǒng] coolant passage; coolant system; refrigerating system; refrigeration system; cooling system ◇ ～ 容量 cooling system capacity; ～ 阻力 cooling drag

冷却型光电管 [- - xíng guāng diàn guǎn] cooled photocell

冷却型架 [- - - jià]〔冶〕cooling fixture

冷却液 [- - yè] coolant liquid; cooling liquid; liquid coolant; refrigerant ◇ ～ 出口管 coolant outlet; ～ 储存器 coolant reservoir; ～ 储存箱 coolant storage tank; ～ 分离器 coolant separator; ～ 净化器 coolant cleaner; ～ 流 cooling spray; ～ 流量 coolant flow; ～ 流体 coolant fluid; ～ 通道 cooling passage; ～ 温度 coolant temperature; ～ 温度表 coolant temperature gauge; ～ 压力 coolant pressure; ～ 装置 coolant apparatus

冷却液泵 [- - - bèng] coolant pump ◇ ～ 电动机 coolant pump motor

冷却用空气 [- - yòng kōng qì] tempering air

冷染 [- rǎn] cold dyeing

冷热病 [- rè bìng] ①〔方〕(疟疾) malaria ②(情绪忽高忽低) capricious changes in mood; sudden waxing and waning of enthusiasm; blow hot and cold: 他又犯 ～ 了。*He is in one of his moods again.*

冷热水管系 [- - shuǐ guǎn xì] hot-air cold water system

冷热水混合冲洗 [- - - hùn hé chōng xǐ] split rinse

冷热水试验 [- - - shì yàn] caloric test (检耳迷路障碍)

冷熔 [- róng] sloppy heat

冷溶 [- -]〔涂〕cold cut

冷蠕变 [- rú biàn] cold creep

冷乳液 [- rǔ yè] cold-emulsion

冷若冰霜 [- ruò bīng shuāng] as cold as ice and frost — stern manner; as chill as an icicle; cold as charity [ice]; frosty; frosty in manner; have an icy [chilly] manner; never to depart in the slightest degree from one's cold demeanour towards ...; severe looks; treat sb. coldly

冷色 [- sè] cold colour

冷森森 [- sēn sēn] chilling; chilly

冷杉 [- shān] fir; abies fabri ◇ ～ 醇 abienol; ～ 大树峰 sirex gigas; ～ 毒娥 dasychira abietis; ～ 胶 abies balsam; ～ 酸 abienic acid; ～ 油 abies oil; pine needle oil; ～ 叶油〔材〕fir needle oil; fir oil

冷舌 [- shé]〔气〕cold tongue

冷生铁 [- shēng tiě] cold pig iron

冷湿坡 [- shī pō] mesocline

冷时间隙 [- shí jiàn xì] cold clearance

冷时效 [- - xiào] cold ageing

冷食 [- -] cold drinks and snacks ◇ ～ 杯 coupette; ～ 部 cold drink and snack counter

冷式火花塞 [- shì huǒ huā sāi] cold plug

冷适应 [- - yìng] acclimatization to cold; adaptation to cold

冷室内试验 [- - nèi shì yàn] cold-room test

冷室压铸机 [- - yā zhù jī] cold-chamber die casting machine; cold-chamber machine

冷试法 [- - fǎ]〔化工〕cold test

冷霜 [- shuāng] cold cream

冷水 [- shuǐ] ①(凉水) cold water: ～ 浇头 *throw cold water on*; 对某人泼 ～ *cast [dampen; depress] a chill over sb.*; *pour cold water on; dampen sb.'s enthusiasm*; 气象员报有雨，给我们的野餐计划泼了 ～。*The weatherman threw a wet blanket on our picnic plan when he forecast rain.* ②(生水) unboiled water ◇ ～ 环流 cooling water circulation; ～ 进口 cooling water inlet; ～ 浸(试)法 cold water test; ～ 冷却器 chilled water cooler; ～ 清洗 cold water rinse; ～ 养殖 cold water culture; ～ 浴 cold bath

冷水瓶 [- - píng] goglet

冷水田 [- - tián] cold-water paddy field

冷水性鱼类 [- - xìng yú lèi] cold water fishes

冷水种 [- - zhǒng] cold-water species

冷丝丝 [- sī sī] a bit chilly

冷飕飕 [- sōu sōu] chilling; chilly: 天冷了，风吹在身上 ～ 的。*It's getting cold, and one feels chilly when the wind blows.*

冷塑 [- sù]〔化〕cold moulding ◇ ～ 性 cold plasticity

冷塑化 [- - huà] cold -setting

冷酸器 [- suān qì] acid cooler

冷碎强度 [- suì qiáng dù] cold crushing strength

冷损耗 [- sǔn hào] cold loss

冷缩 [- suō] shrinkage ◇ ～ 成形〔设计〕shrink-forming; ～ 节理〔地〕cooling joint; ～ 裂缝 cooling fissure; ～ 配合〔设计〕shrink fit; contraction fit; ～ 配合环座 shrunk-on ring carrier; ～ 说〔地〕shrinkage theory; ～ 装配 shrink fit; shrinking-on

冷缩口机 [- - kǒu jī] cold-reducing machine

冷态 [- tài] cold state ◇ ～ 电阻〔半〕cold-state resistance; ～ 拉紧 pull-up cold (补偿器); ～ 起动 cold start-up; ～ 强力旋压 cold power spinning; ～ 容量 cold capacity; ～ 试验 cold test; ～ 温度 cold-state temperature

冷提取 [- tí qǔ] cold extraction

冷甜点 [- tián diǎn] parfait

冷铁 [- tiě]〔冶〕chill; iron chill ◇ ～ 涂料 chill coating; chill wash

冷痛 [- tòng] crymodynia

冷痛觉 [- - jué] cryalgesia

冷弯(曲) [- wān]〔冶〕cold bend; cold bending ◇ ～ 试验 cold bending test

冷弯钢 [- - gāng] cold-pressing quality steel

冷喂料挤出机 [- wèi liào jǐ chū jī] cold feed extruder

冷雾漫漫 [- wù màn màn] A cold mist rolled up.

冷吸 [- xī] enfleurage

冷袭 [- xí] chilling ◇ ～ 冲击 chilling shock; ～ 抗性 chilling resistance; ～ 耐性 chilling tolerance; ～ 伤害 chilling injury

冷箱 [- xiāng] ice chest

冷橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo]〔材〕cold rubber

冷笑 [- xiào] sneer; laugh grimly [scornfully]; grin with dissatisfaction, helplessness, bitterness, etc.; sardonic grin: 报之以 ～ *respond with a sneer*

冷笑话 [- - huà] bad joke (如今，一些冷笑话在许多网络论坛里非常流行。Some bad jokes are very popular in many online forums these days.)

冷谐振 [- xié zhèn] cold resonance

冷芯盒 [- xīn hé] cold-box ◇ ～ (制芯)法 cold-box process; ～ 砂 cold-box sand; ～ 射芯机 cold-box core blower; ～ 制芯机 cold-box core making machine

冷星 [- xīng]〔天物〕cool star

冷(铸)型 [- xíng] cold mould ◇ ～ 刮砂 sweep moulding; ～ 浇注 cold cast

冷性冰川 [- xìng bīng chuān] polar glacier; cold glacier

冷性肥料 [- - féi liào] cold manure

冷性气旋 [- - qì xuán] cold cyclone

冷修 [- xiū] cold repair

冷旋压 [- xuán yā] cold spinning

冷血动物 [- xuè dòng wù] ①(变温动物) cold-blooded animal; poikilothermal animal ②(没有感情的人) an unfeeling person; a coldhearted person

冷血凝反应 [- - níng fǎn yìng]〔免疫〕cold hemagglutination

冷血凝集素 [- - - jí sù] cold hemagglutinin

冷压 [- yā] cold pressing; chill pressing; cold compression; cold-compacting; cold-moulding; cool pressure ◇ ～ 成型 cold moulding; ～ 冲杆 cold-press ram; ～ 法 cold-press method; ～ 钢 cold-pressed steel; ～ 焊〔冶〕cold welding; cold pressure welding; ～ 机 cold press; ～ 胶合板机 cold process plywood press; ～ 力 cold pressure; ～ 螺母 cold-pressed nut; ～ 模 cold stamping die; ～ 坯块 cold-pressed compact; ～ 性质 cold-pressing property; ～ 铸造〔冶〕cold-chamber die casting

冷压缩 [- - suō] cold compression

冷研磨 [- yán mó]〔化〕cold grinding

冷言冷语 [- - lěng yǔ] mocking words; cold words; cool [sarcastic; ironical] remarks; sarcastic comments; shafts of ridicule; cynicism: ～ 敲打人 *irritate people with sarcastic remarks*

冷眼 [- yǎn] ①(冷静客观的态度) cool detachment: ～ 观察 *cool-hearted and objective observation* ②(冷淡的待遇) cold-shoulder

冷眼看人 [- - kàn rén] look cold(ly) upon sb.; give sb. the eye

冷眼旁观 [- - páng guān] look coldly from the sidelines at ...; look on as a disinterested bystander; look on coldly as a bystander; look on indifferently; look on unconcerned; look on with a cold eye; see it from the side; stand aloof and look on with cold indifference; take a detached point of view; take the attitude of a cold onlooker; watch indifferently [calmly]: 这样的意外事故，你 ～ 对吗? *Is it right for you to look coldly from the sidelines of such an accident.*

冷眼热心 [- - rè xīn] outward indifference but inward fervency; affected indifference

冷眼相待 [- - xiāng dài] snub sb.; eat mutton cold; turn [give; show] the cold shoulder on sb.; give sb. the frozen mitt

冷眼相看 [- - - kàn] look coldly upon ...; look at coldly [coolly]; look unfavourably upon ...; look with a cold eye

冷焰 [- yàn] cool flame

冷液蛇形管 [- yè shé xíng guǎn] coolant coil

冷一句，热一句 [- yí jù rè yí jù] make cold and biting remarks

冷阴极 [- yīn jí]〔电子〕cold cathode ◇ ～ 操作 cold-cathode operation; ～ 场致发射 X 射线管 field-emission cold-cathode X-ray tube; ～ 充气二极管 cold-cathode gas diode; taktron; ～ 充气放电管 cold-cathode gas discharge tube; ～ 充气管 cold cathode gas-filled tube; ～ 充气整流管 anotron; ～ 触发管 cold cathode trigger tube; ～ 磁控管 cold magnetron; ～ 灯 cold-cathode lamp; ～ 电离真空计 cold-cathode ionization gauge; ～ 电子管 cold-cathode lamp; ～ 电子管计数器 cold-cathode counter; ～ 电子继电器 cold-cathode electronic relay; ～ 二极管 cold-cathode diode; two-element cold-cathode tube; ～ 发射 cold-cathode emission; ～ 放射 cold emission; ～ 管 cold-cathode tube; ～ 计数管 cold-cathode counter tube; cold-cathode counting tube; ～ 离子吸气泵 cold-cathode ion gettering pump; ～ 脉冲 febetron; ～ 潘宁离子源 cold-cathode Penning ion source; ～ 三极管 cold-cathode triode; ～ 荧光灯 cold-cathode fluorescence lamp; ～ 闸流管 cold cathode thyratron; ～ 整流管 cold-cathode rectifier tube; ～ 整流器 cold-cathode rectifier; ～ 指示管 cold-cathode indicator tube

冷饮 [- yǐn] cold [cool] drink; cooler ◇ ～ 水箱 [罐] water cooler

冷硬 [- yìng] chill ◇ ～ 表面 corrugated surface; ～ 法 chill harden(ing); ～ 化 cold hardening; ～ 加工 chilled work; ～ 镍铸铁轧辊 nickel alloy chill roll; ～ 球墨铸铁轧辊 magnesium chilled iron roll; ～ 深度 chilled depth; depth of chill; ～ 铁〔冶〕chilled iron; ～ 丸粒〔冶〕chilled shot; ～ 效应 chilled effect; ～ 轧辊〔冶〕chilled roll; chill roll; ～ 铸法 case-hardened casting; chilled cast(ing); ～ 铸钢 chilled cast steel; hard cast steel; ～ 铸模 chill mould; ～ 铸造 cast-in chills

冷硬铸铁 [- - zhù tiě] chilled cast iron ◇ ～ 犁壁 chilled cast iron moldboard; ～ 犁铧 chill cast share; ～ 犁体 chilled bottom; ～ 丸 chilled iron shot; ～ 小前犁 chilled skim; ～ 轧辊 chilled cast iron roll; chilled iron roll

冷应变 [- - biàn] cold strain(ing)

冷应力 [- - lì] 〈力〉 cold stress
冷用 [- yòng] cold-application ◇ ～ 杂酚油 cold-application creosote
冷油器 [- yóu qì] oil cooler ◇ ～ 套 oil cooler jacket; ～ 通风片 oil cooler flap; ～ 芯子 oil cooler core
冷油散热器 [- - sàn rè qì] oil cooling radiator
冷遇 [- yù] freeze; a cold welcome; cold reception; cold shoulder: 遭到 ～ *be given the cold shoulder* [*reception*]; *be left out in the cold*
冷浴 [- -] cryostat
冷原子吸收法 [- yuán zǐ xī shōu fǎ] cold-vapour atomic absorption method
冷圆锯 [- - jù] cold circular saw
冷月论者 [- yuè lùn zhě] cold mooner
冷运转试车 [- yùn zhuàn shì chē] cold run test
冷錾 [- zàn] cold chisel; bench chisel; chisel for cold metal; cold cutter; fitter's chisel
冷凿 [- záo] cold chisel
冷轧 [- zhá] 〈冶〉 cold rolling; cold rectifying; cold reduction ◇ ～ 扁 cold flat rolling; ～ 扁钢 flat cold-rolled bar; ～ 薄板 flat cold-rolled sheet; light cold-rolled sheet; ～ 薄钢板 cold-reduced sheet; cold-rolled (steel) sheet; ～ 产品 cold-rolled products; ～ 粗轧机组 cold roughing train; ～ 带材 cold-strip; cold-rolled band; ～ 带钢 cold-strip steel; cold-rolled steel strip; ～ 带钢机 cold-strip mill; cold-strip steel rolling mill; ～ 带钢卷取机 cold-strip reel; ～ 法 cold-rolling practice; ～ 粉带 cold-strip; ～ 钢 cold-rolled steel; ～ 钢板 cold-rolled plate; ～ 钢带 cold-rolled strip; ～ 管机 cold pilger mill; cold-reducing mill; ～ 硅钢 cold rolled silicon steel; ～ 硅钢带 cold-rolled silicon steel tape; ～ 辊 cold roll; ～ 机 cold (-rolling) mill; ～ 精轧机 cold finisher; ～ 润滑剂 cold-rolling lubricant; ～ 弹簧碳钢 cold-rolled carbon spring steel; ～ 性 cold-rolling property; ～ 压缩 cold-rolling reduction; ～ 碳钢 cold-rolled carbon steel; ～ 轧辊 roll for cold rolling
冷轧型材 [- - xíng cái] cold-rolled section
冷榨去蜡油 [- zhà qù là yóu] pressed distillate
冷榨脱蜡 [- - tuō là] cold press dewaxing
冷榨油 [- - yóu] pressed oil
冷战 [- zhàn] (不使用武器的斗争) cold war ◇ ～ 语言 language of the cold war
冷战 [- zhan] [口] (发抖) shiver: 打 ～ *shiver with cold*
冷战思维 [- zhàn sī wéi] Cold War mentality
冷胀合金 [- zhàng hé jīn] 〈冶〉 expanded metal
冷镇 [- zhèn] quenching
冷致发光 [- zhì fā guāng] cryoluminescence
冷制产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] cold production
冷制皂 [- - zào] 〈化〉 cold process soap; cold soap
冷中子 [- zhōng zǐ] 〈物〉 cold neutron
"冷"中子截面 [- - - jié miàn] "cold"neutron cross-section
冷煮润滑脂 [- zhǔ rùn huá zhī] sett grease
冷铸 [- zhù] 〈冶〉 chill casting ◇ ～ 轮 chilled cast wheel; chilled iron wheel; chilled wheel; ～ 生铁 cast iron; chilled cast iron; ～ 轧辊 chilled roll
冷驻波比 [- - bō bǐ] cold standing wave ratio
冷砖 [- zhuān] brindles
冷装(料) [- zhuāng] cold charge; cold stock ◇ ～ 废钢法 cold scrap process; ～ 炉(钢)锭 cold-charged ingot
冷装配 [- - pèi] cold setting
冷子管 [- zǐ guǎn] cryotron ◇ ～ 存储器 cryotron memory; cryotron storage; ～ 计算机 cryotron computer
冷子 [- zi] [方] hail; hailstone
冷阻 [- zǔ] cold resistance
冷阻管 [- - guǎn] cryosixtor
冷阻抗 [- - kàng] cold impedance
冷作 [- zuò] cold-work(ing) ◇ ～ 钢 cold-working steel; ～ 工作钢 coldwork tool steel; ～ 时效 overstrain ageing; ～ 硬化 flow harden; cold-work hardening; ～ 用具 cold set

lèng ㄌㄥˋ

凌 [ㄌㄥˋ] [lèng] 名 ① (堆) heap ② (用于地名) a word used in a place name: 长头 ～ *Changtouleng* (*in Jiangxi Province*)

睖 [ㄌㄥˋ] [lèng] 动 [书] ① (直视) see directly ② (发愣) stare blankly ③ (瞪; 怒视) stare: 她生气地 ～ 了他一眼。*She gave him an angry stare.*
睖睁[愣怔] [- zheng] stare blankly; be in a daze (眼睛发直; 发愣)

愣 [ㄌㄥˋ] [lèng] I 形 ① (失神; 呆) absent-minded; distracted; dull; stupefied; blank: 吓 ～ 了 *be struck* [*stunned*] *dumb*; 直发 ～ *absent-minded*; *look distracted*; 他 ～ 了半天没说话。*For a long while he remained speechless.* ② [口] (鲁莽) rash; rude; reckless; foolhardy: ～ 小子 *a little fool*; *a rash young fellow*; *young hothead* II 副 (硬干) rashly; recklessly: ～ 说 *speak without thinking of the consequences*
愣干 [- gàn] [口] do things recklessly [rashly]; persist in going one's own way: 虽然我劝阻她, 她还是 ～。*She persisted in going her own way, although I asked her not to.*
愣劲儿 [- jìnr] [方] dash; pep; vigour: 这些小伙子真有股子 ～。*These boys are really full of pep.*
愣神儿 [- shénr] stare blankly; be in a daze
愣说 [- shuō] [口] insist; allege; assert: 他 ～ 这里不能种水稻, 现在不是种成了吗? *He insisted that rice wouldn't grow here, but you see we've grown it.*
愣头愣脑 [- tóu lèng nǎo] rash; impetuous; reckless; hothead; foolhardy
愣头儿青 [- -r qīng] [方] rash fellow; hothead
愣怔 [- zheng] stare blankly; be in a daze; be in a trance
愣住 [- zhù] become speechless because of astonishment, an unexpected question, etc.; be taken aback

lī ㄌㄧ

哩 [ㄌㄧ] [lī] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lǐ; li; yīng lǐ。
哩哩啦啦 [- li lā lā] [口] scattered; sporadic: ～ 下了一天雨。*It rained on and off all day.* 跟上队伍, 不要 ～ 的。*Close up. Don't straggle along.*
哩哩啰啰 [- - luō luō] [口] verbose and unclear in speech; rambling and indistinct

lí ㄌㄧˊ

璃(瓈) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] (构词成分)见"玻璃" [bō li]
犛 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 (牦牛) yak
氂 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 [书] (硬而卷曲的毛) curled hair
耧 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 动 (用刀划) scrape with a knife
蓼 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 [书] (寡妇) a widow
蓼不恤纬 [- bú xù wěi] (比喻忧国忘家) A poor widow does not care for the weaving — a patriot who cares not for his own enterprise.
蓼妇 [- fù] [书] widow
藜 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Li Ming*
藜 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 〈植〉 (一年生草本植物) lamb's-quarters; goosefoots
藜草 [- cǎo] blite
藜碱 [- jiǎn] chenopodine
藜芦 [- lú] 〈植〉 black false hellebore ◇ ～ 胺 veratramine; ～ 定 veratridine; ～ 基 veratryl; ～ 碱 〈材〉 jervine; veratria; veratrine; ～ 硷 protoveratrine; ～ 醚 veratrole; ～ 醛 veratraldehyde; ～ 素 verasine
蔾(蘺) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] (构词成分)见"江蔾" [jiāng lí]
棃 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 [书] (锹一类的器具) farm tools such as spade, etc.
枹 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 [书] (篱笆) fence
醨 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 [书] (薄酒) thin [light; mild] wine
丽(麗) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 动 [书] (遭遇) meet with
另见 lì。
丽水 [- shuǐ] Lishui (a county in Zhejiang Province)
鹂(鸝) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] (构词成分)见"黄鹂" [huáng lí]
厘(釐) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] I 量 ① (长度单位) *li*, a unit of length (= 1/3 millimetre) ② (重量单位) *li*, a unit of weight (= 0.05 grams) ③ (地积单位) *li*, a unit of area (= 0.666 square metres) ④ (人民币单位) *li*, one thousandth of a *yuan* ⑤ (月利率) *li*, a unit of monthly interest rate (= 0.1%): 月利率二 ～ 七 *a monthly interest of* 0.27% ⑥ (年利率) *li*, a unit of annual interest rate (= 1%): 年利率三 ～ *an annual interest of* 3% ⑦ (日本货币单位) rin ⑧ (一点儿) a fraction; the least: 分 ～ 不差 *without the slightest error*; *just right* II 动 [书] ① (整理) regulate; rectify ② (治理) administer III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 艳 *Li Yan*
厘巴 [- bā] centibar; pieze
厘泊 [- bó] centipoise (cP, 动力粘度单位) ($1cP = 10^{-3}$ Pa.s)
厘定 [- dìng] [书] (整理规定) collate and stipulate (documents, rules and regulations, etc.)
厘戈瑞 [- gē ruì] centigray (= 0.01 Gy)
厘弧度 [- hú dù] centrad
厘克 [- kè] centigram ◇ ～ 当量 centival
厘米 [- mǐ] cm (centimetre) ◇ ～ 波长 centimetre wavelength; ～ 倒数 reciprocal centimetre; ～ 汞柱 cm Hg (centimetre of mercury); ～ 克秒单位 CGS unit (centimetre-gram-second-unit); ～ .克.秒基本单位 C.G.S. boundary unit; ～ .克.秒静电单位制 C.G.S. electrostatic system; ～ .克.秒静电制 centimetre-gram-second electromagnetic system (CGSE); ～ .克.秒制 centimetre-gram-second system; C.G.S. system; ～ .克.秒制电磁单位 C.G.S. electromagnetic unit
厘米波 [- - bō] centimetre wave; centimetric waves ◇ ～ 测高计 centimetre height finder; ～ 传播 centimetre wave propagation; ～ 功率振荡管 stabilotron; ～ 雷达 centimetre-wave radar; fox (俚)
厘秒 [- miǎo] centisecond
厘摩 [- mó] 〈遗〉 centimorgan
厘能母 [- néng mǔ] centinem
厘升 [- shēng] centilitre
厘斯(坦) [- sī] centistoke (力单位, 等于 10 牛顿)
厘司(托克) [- -] centistoke (动力粘度单位)
厘泰 [- tuó] 〈流〉 centistoke (cs; cst 运动粘度单位, $1cst = 10^{-6}\ m^2.s^{-1}$)
厘西弗特 [- xī fú tè] centisievert (= 0.01 Sv)
喱 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] (构词成分)见"咖喱" [gā lí]
蜊 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] (构词成分)见"蛤蜊" [gé lí]
罹 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 动 [书] (遭遇; 遭受) meet with; be caught in; suffer from: ～ 病 *suffer from a disease*; *fall ill*; ～ 祸 *be killed in an accident*; *implicated in an evil*
罹病性 [- bìng xìng] pathopoiesia
罹难 [- nàn] ① (遇灾; 遇险) die in a disaster or an accident ② (被害) be murdered
罹网 [- wǎng] enmesh
梨(棃) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 ① 〈植〉 (梨树) pear ② (梨子) pear ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 国 *Li Guo*
梨虫 [- chóng] pear
梨疮痂病 [- chuāng jiā bìng] pear scab
梨大食心虫 [- dà shí xīn chóng] pear fruit borer; eurhodope pirivorella
梨膏 [- gāo] 〈中药〉 pear syrup (for the relief of coughs)
梨果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 pome
梨果花金龟 [- - huā jīn guī] pear fruit chafer
梨花尺蠖 [- huā chǐ huò] pug moth
梨花大鼓 [- - dà gǔ] a popuplar entertainment in which the singer sings folk songs to the accompaniment of drum by herself
梨花带雨 [- - dài yǔ] pear blossom bathed in the rain — a weeping beauty
梨花枪 [- - qiāng] a set of fighting tactics with spears or lances
梨浆虫 [- jiāng chóng] piroplasm ◇ ～ 病 piroplasmosis
梨晶 [- jīng] boule
梨酒 [- jiǔ] pombe; [英] perry
梨莓树 [- méi shù] limette
梨莓素 [- - sù] Limettin
梨莓油 [- - yóu] lime oil
梨实蜂 [- shí fēng] pear fruit sawfly; hoplocampa pyricola
梨树 [- shù] pear
梨(状)坛 [- tán] 〈化〉 aludels
梨网蝽 [- wǎng chūn] pear lace bug; stephanitis nashi
梨小食心虫 [- xiǎo shí xīn chóng] oriental fruit

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moths; cydia molesta
犁型钻石 [- xíng zuàn shí] briolette; brilliolette; brillolette
犁形 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 pyriform ◇ ～ 宝石 pendeloque; ～ 干酪 provolone; ～ 罐 aludel; ～ 核 pear-shape nucleus; ～ 粒 pear drop; ～ 器官 〈无脊椎〉 pyriform organ; ～ 体 〈物〉 aploid
犁叶白坚木碱 [- yè bái jiān mù jiǎn] pyrifoline
犁园 [- yuán] the operatic circle: ～ 子弟 *operatic players*; *theatrical performers*; *actors*; ～ 世家 *come from a family of opera artists*
犁状肌 [- zhuàng jī] pyriformis; piriformis; musculus piriformis
犁状孔 [- - kǒng] apertura piriformis
犁(犁) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] Ⅰ 图 ①（翻土用的农具） plough: 多铧 ～ *many-bottom plough*; 开沟 ～ *ditch(ing) plough*; 通用 ～ *general-purpose plough* ②（姓氏） a surname: ～ 钽 *Li Tan* Ⅱ 动（用犁耕地） work with a plough; plough: ～ 田 *till fields*; 草地已经 ～ 过，并种上了小麦。*Grasslands have been broken and planted to wheat*. 地已 ～ 了两遍。*The fields have been ploughed twice*.
犁把手 [- bǎ shou] plough handle
犁耙 [- bà] plow harrow
犁鼻器 [- bí qì] vomeronasal organ
犁壁 [- bì] 〈农〉 breast; mouldboard ◇ ～ 撑杆 mouldboard stay; ～ 覆土板 coverboard; ～ 刮土板 mouldboard type scraper（圆盘犁的）; ～ 加强筋 mouldboard reinforcement; ～ 曲面 wrest; ～ 碎土板 furrow breaker; ～ 延长板 mouldboard extension; ～ 翼撑杆 mouldboard bracket
犁壁式起垄器 [- - shì qǐ lǒng qì] mouldboard ridger
犁柄 [- bǐng] plow stick; plow tail
犁侧板 [- cè bǎn] landside
犁齿 [- chǐ] vomerine tooth
犁出地沟 [- chū dì gōu] listing
犁刀 [- dāo] 〈农〉 coulter; skim cutter ◇ ～ 柄 coulter shank; ～ 头 coulter
犁底层 [- dǐ céng] plow sole; plow pan
犁翻转机构 [- fān zhuǎn jī gòu] plow reverser
犁风 [- fēng] 〈气〉 plough wind; plow wind
犁钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 plow steel
犁耕 [- gēng] ploughing ◇ ～ 阻力 plowing resistance
犁沟 [- gōu] furrow ◇ ～ 壁 landside; ～ 底 sole
犁骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 vomer ◇ ～ 齿 vomerine teeth
犁铧 [- huá] ploughshare; share; plow-share; shovel; lay ◇ ～ 背 share back; ～ 钢 share steel; ～ 尖 plowpoint; ploughpoint; ～ 外缘 share wing; ～ 高度 underframe clearance
犁架 [- jià] plow frame
犁胫 [- jìng] mouldboard cutter
犁梁 [- liáng] plow beam
犁路机 [- lù jī] road rooter
犁轮弯臂轴 [- lún wān bì zhóu] cranked axle of plow
犁门 [- mén] plowgate; ploughgate
犁牛之子 [- niú zhī zǐ] the worthy son
犁盘 [- pán] soil shoe
犁磐 [- -] plowpan; plowsole
犁深调节 [- shēn tiáo jié] plow-depth control
犁式挖沟机 [- shì wā gōu jī] plow-type trenching machine
犁体 [- tǐ] plow base; plow body; plow bottom ◇ ～ 翻转机构 body switchover（双向犁的）; ～ 螺钉 body screw; ～（曲面）磨床 plow body grinding machine; ～ 倾斜度 body pitch; ～ 曲面 warping surface of plow bottom; plow-bottom surface; ～ 水平间隙 horizontal suction; side suction
犁庭扫穴[闾] [- tíng sǎo xué] plough up the enemy's court and destroy his hideouts; annihilate the enemy thoroughly; conquer an independent country; overthrow an independent country; wipe out
犁头 [- tóu] colter; coulter ◇ ～ 草 viola japonica; ～ 计划 plowshare project; ～ 铁 plow point
犁头鳐 [- - yáo] guitarfish; fiddler
犁托 [- tuō] plowshoe; ploughshoe
犁胸 [- xiōng] plow breast
犁翼 [- yì] mouldboard kicker
犁辕 [- yuán] beam; stock ◇ ～ 牵引铁 ploughead; ～ 调节 beam adjustment; ～ 斜拉杆 beam brace; ～ 支撑架 beam support
犁踵 [- zhǒng] 〈农〉 slade
犁柱 [- zhù] plow standard
黧 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 形 [书]（黑色） black
黧黑 [- hēi] [书] (of complexion) dark
黧黑之容 [- - zhī róng] adust complexion
黎 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] Ⅰ 图 ①（黎族） the Li nationality, one of the national minorties in Hainan Province ② [书]（众） multitude; host: ～ 庶 *the multitude* ③（姓氏） a surname: ～ 锦熙 *Li Jinxi* Ⅱ 形 [书]（众多） numerous
黎巴嫩 [- bā nèn] Lebanon（国名，在地中海东岸） ◇ ～ 人 Lebanese
黎茨法 [- cí fǎ] Ritz method
黎卡提方程 [- kǎ tí fāng chéng] Riccati equation
黎曼 [- màn] Riemann (Bernhard, 1826—1866, 德国数学家) ◇ ～ 猜测 Riemann hypothesis; ～ 几何 Riemannian geometry; ～ 曲率张量 Riemannian curvature tensor; ～ 问题 Riemannian problem
黎檬 [- méng] Canton lemon
黎民 [- mín] [书] the common people; the multitude
黎明 [- míng] 〈天〉 auroral; dawn; daybreak ◇ ～ 侧 〈天〉 dawn side
"黎明"火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn] dawn rocket
黎明即起 [- - jí qǐ] get up [rise] at dawn; get out of bed at cockcrow [daybreak]; up with the lark
黎邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 丈 *Liqiu Zhang*
黎庶欢乐 [- shù huān lè] The people are happy.
黎元富裕 [- yuán fù yù] The masses are prosperous — in easy circumstances.
黎族 [- zú] the Li nationality, living in Hainan Province
篱(籬) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名（篱笆） hedge; fence: 竹 ～ *bamboo fence*; 树 ～ *hedge*; *hedgerow*
篱笆 [- ba] hedge; bamboo [twig] fence; hurdle; wattle; scherm; zareba ◇ ～ 墙 wattled wall; ～ 图解 fence diagram
篱笆靠桩，好汉要帮 [- - kào zhuāng hǎo hàn yào bāng] A fence needs the support of the stakes; an able fellow needs the help of other people.
篱壁间物 [- bì jiān wù] garden stuff-vegetables, beans, etc.
篱打碗花 [- dǎ wǎn huā] Calystegia sepium
篱大麦 [- dà mài] wall barley
篱芥 [- jiè] hedge mustard
篱槭 [- qī] hedge mapie
篱蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] hedge rose
篱雀 [- què] hedge sparrow
篱水苏 [- shuǐ sū] hedge hettle
篱旋花 [- xuán huā] hedge bindweed
篱栅 [- zhà] sepiment
鲡(鱺) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名（鳗鲡） eel
狸 [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] 名 ① [书]（豹猫；野猫） leopard cat ② [书]（黄鼠狼） yellow weasel ③（姓氏） a surname: ～ 正 *Li Zheng*
狸猫 [- māo] leopard cat
狸藻 [- zǎo] 〈植〉 bladderwort
离(離) [ㄌㄧˊ] [lí] Ⅰ 动 ①（离开） leave; part from; be away from; separate: 远 ～ 家乡 *go far away from home*; 别 ～ *be separated*; ～ 连赴京 *leave Dalian for Beijing*; 她 ～ 家已经多年了。*She's been away from home for many years*. ②（背离） go against: 叛 ～ *rebel*; *desert and rebel* ③（缺少） dispense with; go without; be independent of: ～ 不开手杖 *can not go without a walking stick*; 鱼儿 ～ 不开水。*Fish can not live without water*. ④（偏离） deviate from; shift from: ～ 谱儿 *deviate from standard*; *stray off*; 不要 ～ 题乱扯。*Don't stray from the point*. ⑤（距离；相距） be apart [away] from; be at a distance from: ～ 北京约 50 公里 *be about* 50 *kilometres away from Beijing*; 公共汽车站 ～ 医院很近。*The bus stop is not far from the hospital*. ～ 春节只有一周了。*The Spring Festival is only a week away*. Ⅱ 图 ①（八卦之一） *li*, one of the Eight Diagrams ②（姓氏） a surname: ～ 辛 *Li Xin*
离岸 [- àn] offshore ◇ ～ 坝 offshore bar; ～ 底流 offshore undertow (current); ～ 风 offshore wind; ～ 浮游生物 uferflucht; ～ 建筑物 offshore structure; ～ 价格 〈经济〉 free on board (FOB); ～ 金融市场 offshore market; ～ 净空[宽度] bank clearance; ～ 沙坝 epi; [法] flêche; ～ 沙岛 barrier island; ～ 重量 shipping weight
离岸流 [- - liú] 〈海〉 offshore current; rip current ◇ ～ 水道 rip (current) channel
离岸式码头 [- - shì mǎ tou] offshore terminal
离岸重量为准 [- - zhòng liàng wéi zhǔn] shipping weight final
离瓣 [- bàn] 〈植〉 polypetalous; choripetalous ◇ ～ 花 dialypetalous flower; ～ 花类 choripetalae; ～ 群 〈植〉 polypetalae; ～ 式 polypetaly
离别 [- bié] part (for a longish period); leave; bid farewell: ～ 故土 *part from one's native shore*; ～ 故园 *part from home district*; 挥泪 ～ *part tearfully from sb.*; ～ 母校已经 10 年了。*It's ten years since I left Alma Mater*.
离不开 [- bu kāi] ①（不可缺少） can't do without: 我们 ～ 群众的帮助。*We can hardly do without the help of the masses*. ②（太忙走不开） too busy to get away
离不开人儿 [- - - rénr] always need sb. to care for
离不开身儿 [- - - shēnr] cannot afford to get away for a moment
离不开手儿 [- - - shǒur] too busy to get away from what one is doing; be too busy with the job on hand; have one's hands full
离不开眼儿 [- - - yǎnr] must always keep an eye on
离层 [- céng] 〈植〉 absciss layer; abscission layer; separation layer ◇ ～ 素 abscisin; ～ 酸 abscisic acid
离差 [- chā] 〈统〉 deviation; dispersion
离愁别恨 [- chóu bié hèn] grief of [at] parting; the feeling of separation; parting sorrows
离船 [- chuán] disembark
离此不远 [- cǐ bù yuǎn] be not far from here; a little way off
离带观测 [- dài guān cè] off-band observation
离底拖网 [- dǐ tuō wǎng] semi-pelagic trawl ◇ ～ 作业 hop trawling
离地 [- dì] 〈航空〉 liftoff ◇ ～ 高度 terrain clearance; ～ 间隙 〈汽车〉 road [ground] clearance; ～ 净高 ground clearance; ～ 距离 ground clearance（飞机起落轮中心的）; ～ 直升 〈航空〉 liftoff
离堆山 [- duī shān] 〈地质〉 meander core; rock island
离队机动飞行 [- duì jī dòng fēi xíng] peeloff
离颚细蜂 [- è xì fēng] Vanhorniidae
离港船 [- gǎng chuán] outgoing steamer
离港证明书 [- - zhèng míng shū] certificate of departure port
离格儿 [- gér] [口] go beyond what is proper; be out of place
离钩 [- gōu] 〈信〉 off-hook ◇ ～ 业务 off-hook service
离管薄壁组织 [- guǎn bó bì zǔ zhī] apotracheal parenchyma
离馆规定时间 [- - guī dìng shí jiān] check-out time
离馆手续 [- - shǒu xù] check-out procedure
离海风 [- hǎi fēng] off-sea wind
离核 [- hé] 〈植〉 freestone ◇ ～ 试剂 nucleofuge
离合 [- -] separation and reunion ◇ ～ 棒条筛 drop-bar grizzly; ～ 点 〈自〉 clutch point; ～ 机 〈机〉 clutch; ～ 联轴节 disengaging coupling; ～ 钮 clutch knob; ～ 皮带轮 clutch pulley
离合悲欢 [- - bēi huān] Life is intermingled with joy and sorrow.; the sorrows and joys of partings and meetings
离合器 [- - qì] clutch; throw-out; ratcheting; clutch coupling ◇ ～ 拨叉 clutch shifter; ～ 操纵杆 clutch operating lever; ～ 操纵机构 clutch operating device; control system of clutch; ～ 操纵轴 clutch operating shaft; ～ 叉 clutch fork; disengaging fork; ～ 齿轮 clutch gear; ～ 衬片 clutch facing; clutch liner; ～ 传动片 clutch driving strap; ～ 传动压缩机 clutch driven compressor; ～ 传动轴凸缘 clutch driving shaft flange; ～ 从动盘 clutch driven plate; clutch spider; ～ 从动盘毂 clutch spider hub; ～ 底壳 clutch housing under-pan; ～ 放松叉套 clutch release fork sleeve; ～ 放松杆弹簧 clutch release lever spring; ～ 放松杆销 clutch release lever pin; ～ 放松轴承套 clutch release bearing sleeve; ～ 分离叉 clutch release fork; clutch release yoke; clutch throwout yoke; ～ 分离叉杆 clutch release fork lever; ～ 分离叉调整螺栓 yoke bolt; ～ 分离叉轴 clutch release fork shaft; ～ 分离杆 clutch lever; clutch release lever; clutch withdrawal lever; ～ 分离机构 clutch linkage; declutch mechanism; ～ 分离器 clutch yoke; ～ 分离弹簧 clutch disengaging spring; ～ 分离套 clutch release sleeve; ～ 分离轴 clutch release shaft; ～ 分离轴衬套 clutch release shaft bushing; ～ 分离轴承 clutch release bearing; clutch throwout bearing; throwout bearing; ～ 分离轴承座 clutch release bearing carrier; ～ 盖 clutch case; ～ 隔膜弹簧 clutch diaphragm spring; ～ 滚柱轴承 clutch

roller bearing; ～ 滑动环箍 clutch shifter collar; ～ 滑移 clutch slip; ～ 机构 clutch mechanism; ～ 脚踏杆衬套 clutch foot lever bushing; ～ 脚踏杆座 clutch foot lever bracket; ～ 接合 clutch engaging; clutch locking; ～ 结合杆 clutch rod; clutch shifter; ～ 空气罐 clutch air tank; ～ 控制 clutch control; ～ 控制杆 clutch control lever; clutch control rod; clutch operating rod; ～ 拉杆 clutch pull rod; ～ 离合 clutch on-off; ～ 链轮 clutch sprocket; clutch sprocket wheel; ～ 螺栓 clutch bolt; ～ 面片铆钉 clutch facing rivets; ～ 摩擦盘 clutch disk; ～ 摩擦片 clutch friction plate; clutch plate; ～ 摩擦片衬片 clutch lining; ～ 摩擦圈 clutch spreader; ～ 摩擦弹簧 clutch friction spring; ～ 驱动 clutch drive; ～ 容量 clutch capacity; ～ 弹簧 clutch spring; ～ 弹簧圈 clutch spring ring; ～ 弹性环 clutch spring collar; ～ 体 clutch body; ～ 调节臂 clutch adjusting arm; ～ 调整盖 clutch adjusting cover; ～ 调整螺钉 clutch adjusting screw; ～ 凸轮 clutch cam; ～ 推杆 clutch push rod; clutch throwout lever; ～ 托架 clutch bracket; ～ 脱离轴 clutch disengaging axle; ～ 瓦 clutch shoe; ～ 外齿轮 external clutch gear; ～ 下壳 clutch housing pan; ～ 箱 clutch box; ～ 箱盖 clutch housing cover; ～ 小制动器〔机〕clutch stop; ～ 压杆 clutch pressure lever; ～ 压环 clutch pressure ring; ～ 压紧弹簧座 clutch spring cap; ～ 压力 clutch pressure; ～ 压盘分离杆 clutch finger; ～ 压盘销 clutch operating pin; ～ 压销 clutch pressure operating pin; ～ 引导轴承 clutch pilot bearing; ～ 圆锥 clutch cone; ～ 止推座 clutch thrust block; ～ 制动盘 clutch stop disk; ～ 轴 clutch shaft; clutch spindle; ～ 轴承 clutch bearing; ～ 轴轴承 clutch shaft bearing; ～ 肘节杆 clutch toggle lever; ～ 肘节杆支柱 clutch toggle lever strut; ～ 主动盖 clutch driving case; ～ 主动盘 clutch driving plate; ～ 助力装置 clutch servo device; ～ 转键 clutch rolling key; ～ 锥 coupling cone; ～ 组 clutch assembly

离合器壳 [- - - ké] bell housing; clutch housing ◇ ～ 护板 clutch housing dust plate; ～ 体 clutch housing

离合器盘 [- - - pán] clutch cushion ◇ ～ 衬片 clutch disk facing; ～ 扭转弹簧 clutch disk torsion spring; ～ 压力 clutch disk pressure

离合器片压紧机构 [- - - piàn yā jǐn jī gòu] clutch pressure assembly

离合器踏板 [- - - tà bǎn] clutch pedal ◇ ～ 垫 clutch pedal pad; ～ 复位簧 clutch pedal return spring; ～ 杆 clutch pedal rod; ～ 间隙 clutch pedal play; ～ 拉簧 clutch pedal retracting spring; ～ 连杆 clutch pedal connecting link; ～ 轴 clutch pedal shaft; ～ 轴衬套 clutch pedal bushing; clutch pedal shaft bushing; ～ 轴杆 clutch pedal shaft lever

离合器压板 [- - - yā bǎn] clutch pressure plate ◇ ～ 螺钉 clutch pressure plate screw; ～ 销 clutch pressure plate pin

离合装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] engaging and disengaging gear

离合子 [- - zǐ] clutch dog

离化层 [- huà céng] 〔地物〕ionized layers

离化键 [- - jiàn] 〔化〕ionogenic linkage

离化能 [- - néng] 〔物〕ionization energy

离婚 [- hūn] divorce; break a marriage; get a divorce: 是他要和妻子 ～，还是妻子要和他 ～? *Did he divorce his wife or did she divorce him?* 法官判准史密斯夫妇 ～。*The judge divorced Mr. and Mrs. Smith.* ◇ ～ 理由 grounds for divorce; ～ 率 divorce rate; ～ 判决 divorce decree; ～ 申请书 divorce petition; ～ 诉讼 divorce proceedings

离机 [- jī] deplane

离极力 [- jí lì] pole-fleeing force (向赤道)

离家出走 [- jiā chū zǒu] run away from home

离家癖 [- - pǐ] apodemialgia

离间 [- jiàn] sow discord; drive a wedge between; set one party against another; cast (in) a bone between; come between: ～ 甲乙二人 *drive a wedge between A and B*; 她用这种手段 ～ 这对夫妻。*By this means she cast in a bone between the wife and husband.*

离间之计 [- - zhī jì] the scheme of sowing dissension

离舰旗 [- - qí] absentee flag

离浆 [- jiāng] syneresis

离焦 [- jiāo] out of focus

离角 [- jiǎo] 〔无〕digression

离节迹 [- jié jī] anodal trace

离解 [- jiě] 〔物化〕segregation; disassociation; dissociation; breakdown; breaking dissociation ◇ ～ 氨 ammogas; ～ 常数〔物化〕dissociation constant; ～ 场强效应〔电〕dissociation field effect; ～ 弛豫 dissociation relaxation; ～ 度〔化〕degree of dissociation; ～ 反应 dissociation reaction; ～ 俘获 dissociation capture; ～ 复合〔等离子〕dissociative recombination; ～ 化学吸附 dissociative chemisorption; ～ 扩散 dissociative diffusion; ～ 力 dissociating force; ～ 率 rate of dissociation; ～ 能〔物化〕dissociation energy; ～ 平衡 dissociation equilibrium; ～ 气体 dissociated gas; ～ 热〔物化〕heat of dissociation; ～ 性质 dissociation property; ～ 压力〔物化〕dissociation pressure

离茎机 [- jīng jī] breaker

离经叛道 [- - pàn dào] discard the classics and rebel against orthodoxy; be guilty of heterodoxy; be heretical and deviate from the true teachings; depart from the classics and rebel against orthodoxy; depart from the right way; departing from established practices; desert and rebel; deviate from orthodox truth; deviate from the canon and strike out into byways; deviate from the path of righteousness; wander [go astray] from the right (path)

离境 [- jìng] leave a country or place ◇ ～ 签证 exit visa; ～ 许可证 exit permit; ～ 乘客 departing passengers

离久情疏 [- jiǔ qíng shū] Out of sight, out of mind.; Remoteness begets neglect.; Salt water and absence wash away love.; Long absent soon forgotten.

离聚物 [- jù wù]〔有化〕ionomer ◇ ～ 树脂〔有化〕ionomer resin

离距 [- -] 〔地质〕separation

离均差 [- jūn chā] mean deviation

离开 [- kāi] ①(跟人、物或地方分开) leave; depart from; deviate from; departure; turnaway: ～ 本题 *stray from the subject*; *digress*; ～ 岗位 *leave one's post*; 书记突然 ～ 会议室。*The secretary abruptly left the conference room.* ②(付账后离开) check out: 旅客必须于中午前办清手续 ～，否则将收取全日费用。*Guests must check out before noon, or they will be charged for the day.* ◇ ～ 边境 inland; ～ 阀座 lift off a seat; unseat; ～ 轨道 disorbit; ～ 海岸 inland; ～ 机构 decorporation; ～ 屏幕 frame out

离壳层粒子 [- ké céng lì zǐ] off-shell particle

离孔隙 [- kǒng xì] abporal lacuna

离洛因 [- luò yīn] lilloine

离面度 [- miàn dù] acoplanarity

离盘 [- pán] separation disc

离佩明 [- pèi míng] limaspermine

离谱 [- pǔ] far away from what is normal; far off the beam

离奇 [- qí] odd; fantastic; bizarre; weird: ～ 的案件 *odd case*; ～ 的谎言 *a fantastic lie*

离奇怪诞 [- - guài dàn] eccentric and wild; entirely out of the common

离弃 [- qì] abandon; desert

离弃宿主 [- - sù zhǔ] lipoxeny

离腔走调 [- qiāng zǒu diào] sing out of key [tune]

离区 [- qū] abscission zone; abscission region

离去 [- qù] offwards; split; leave: 他 8 点钟告辞～。*He took his leave at eight.*

离去角 [- - jiǎo] angle of departure

离群分子 [- qún fēn zǐ] stray elements

离群孤雁 [- - gū yàn] be (like) a lone wild goose

离群家畜 [- - jiā chù] stray

离群索居 [- - suǒ jū] keep oneself to oneself; cut oneself off from society; forsake society and live alone; hole up; hold aloof; isolate oneself; leave society and live alone; leave the crowd and live alone; live alone, cut off from society; live in solitude; live out of the world; live the life of a recluse; live within oneself; plough a lonely furrow; retire [withdraw; shut oneself] into one's shell: 那个自信的家伙总是 ～。*That confident fellow always keeps himself to himself.*

离退办 [- tuì bàn] office for the affairs of the retired workers

离退休人员基本养老金 [- - xiū rén yuán jī běn yǎng lǎo jīn] basic pensions for retirees

离任 [- rèn] leave one's post: 即将 ～ 的大使 *the outgoing ambassador*; ～ 回国 *leave one's post for home*

离日性 [- rì xìng] apheliotropism

离蕊花托 [- ruǐ huā tuō] polyphore

离散 [- sàn] dispersed; scattered about; separated from one another; spread; debunching; straggling; fringing; straddling; variance: 骨肉 ～。*The family were scattered in different places.* ◇ ～ 边缘 divergent boundary; ～ 变分法 discrete variational (molecular orbital) method; ～ 变量〔数〕discrete variable; ～ 变量法 discrete variable method; ～ 标度 discrete scale; ～ 表示法 discrete representation; ～ 采样 discrete sampling; ～ 参数 discrete parameter; ～ 地址信标系统 discrete-address beacon system (DABS); ～ 定律 dispersion law; ～ 度 divergence factor; dispersion; ～ 发射 spread (鱼雷的); ～ 分布 discrete distribution; ～ 分析 analysis of variance; discrete analysis; ～ 赋值 discrete valuation; ～ 规划 discrete programming; ～ 函数 discrete function; ～ 集〔数〕discrete set; ～ 角 walk-off angle; ～ 控制 discrete control; ～ 控制器 discrete controller; ～ 逻辑 discrete logic; ～ 逻辑推理 discrete reasoning; ～ 脉冲 discrete pulses; ～ 命令 discrete command; ～ 模拟〔自〕discrete analog; discrete simulation; event-oriented simulation; ～ 模型 discrete model; ～ 频率 discrete frequency; ～ 谱 discrete spectrum; ～ 时间 discrete time; ～ 时间控制 discrete-time control; ～ 时间序列 discrete-time series; ～ 数据 discrete data; ～ 数列 discrete series; ～ 数学 discrete mathematics; ～ 松弛时间 discrete relaxation time; ～ 随机变量 discrete random variable; ～ 随机过程 discrete random process; discrete stochastic process; ～ 锁相环 discrete phase-locked loop; ～ 通道 discrete channel; ～ 图表 discretization scheme; ～ (逻辑)推理 discrete reasoning; ～ 拓扑结构 discrete topology; ～ 位势论 discrete potential theory; ～ 无噪声通道 discrete noiseless channel; ～ 系数 coefficient of dispersion; coefficient of variability; ～ 系统〔控〕discrete system; discrete-time system; ～ 消息 discrete message; ～ 效应 walk-off-effect; ～ 谐波 discrete harmonic; ～信(息通)道 discrete channel; ～ 信号 discrete signal; ～ 信息 discrete information; ～ 信息状态 discrete message state; ～ 信源 discrete source; ～ 性 discreteness; ～ 优化系统 discrete optimizing system; ～ 状态 discrete state; ～ 子群 discrete subgroup; ～ 自动机 discrete automat; ～ 字 discrete word; ～ 最大值原理 discrete maximum principle; ～ 作用 debunching action

离散化 [- - huà] discretization ◇ ～ 误差 discretization error

离散型分布 [- - xíng fēn bù] discrete distribution

离散型数据 [- - - shù jù] 〔自〕discrete data

离散型自动机 [- - - zì dòng jī] discrete automaton

离散值 [- - zhí] discrete value ◇ ～ 函数 discrete-valued function; ～ 目标函数 discrete-valued objective function

离骚 [- sāo] *Lisao*, one of the works by Qu Yuan

离生雄蕊 [- shēng xióng ruǐ] adelphia

离生中柱 [- - zhōng zhù] dialystele

离生作用 [- - zuò yòng] amencalism

离势常数 [- shì cháng shù] constant of dispersion

离势量表 [- - liàng biǎo] variability scale

离室药 [- - yào] distractile anther

离手速度 [- shǒu sù dù] hands-off speed

离水 [- shuǐ] dried up (渔获物) ◇ ～ 生活 anhydrobiosis

离水之鱼 [- - zhī yú] a fish out of water: 在那个豪华的酒店里，我就像一条 ～，很不自在。*I was a fish out of water in that luxurious restaurant.*

离态 [- tài] 〔分类〕apmorph

离题 [- tí] digress from the subject; stray from the point: 发言不要 ～。*Don't diverge in your speech.*; *Please keep to the subject.* 你猜得 ～ 太远。*Your guess is all abroad.*

离题万里 [- - wàn lǐ] be remote from the subject; be too far afield; be too far from the subject [mark]; completely off the point; go adrift far from the subject; go wide of the mark; It hit a long way from the target.; miles away from the subject; There is a far cry to the subject.: 下笔千言，～。*A thousand words from the pen in a stream, but ten thousand li away from the subject.*

离体 [- tǐ] separation; detachment; shedding; in vitro ◇ ～ 标记 in vitro marker; ～ 辐照 extracorporeal irradiation; ～ 互补 in vitro complementation; ～ 活体染色 supravital; ～ 培养 isolated culture; ～ 细胞培养 cell culture in vitro; ～ 组织 in vitro tissue

离调电容器 [- tiáo diàn róng qì] detuning capacitor

离铁红壤 [- tiě hóng rǎng] de-ironized red loam

离退人员 [- tuì rén yuán] retiree

离脱分生组织 [- tuō fēn shēng zǔ zhī] 〔植〕de-

tached meristem
离位 [- wèi] off normal; dislocation ◇ ～ 触[接]点 off-normal contact
离析 [- xī] liquate; isolate; isolation; separation; dissociation; eduction ◇ ～ 法 segregation process; ～ 铜 segregate copper; ～ 物 educt; ～ 作用 maceration
离席 [- xí] leave the table or a meeting ◇ ～ 小酒点 voidee
离隙 [- xì] relief
离弦走板 [- xián zǒu bǎn] deviate from the (generally) accepted norm
离线 [- xiàn] 〈工〉 off-line ◇ ～ 辨识 off-line identification; ～ 操作 off-line operation; ～ 工作 off-line working; ～ 控制 off-line control; ～ 试验 off-line testing; ～ 数据处理 off-line data processing; ～ 数据处理装置 off-line data processor; ～ 系统 off-line system; ～ 运算 off-line operation; ～ 装置 off-line equipment
离乡背井 [- xiāng bèi jǐng] leave one's native place [district]; be compelled to leave one's own village [home]; be far away from home and wife and children; be forced to leave one's native place and go far away; desert one's home and leave the place where one used to live; flee one's home [home village] and live as a vagabond; flee one's hometown (to seek a living); go abroad from one's native place; ～，流离失所 *be forced to flee one's home as a refugee and be separated from one's family*
离相母线 [- xiàng mǔ xiàn] phaseisolated bus
离向 [- -] desciscent ◇ ～ 性〈植〉 diatropism
离小眼 [- xiǎo yǎn] ommata
离心 [- xīn] ①(不是一条心) be at odds with the community or the leadership ②(离开中心) centrifugal; eccentric; centrifugation ◇ ～ 摆 centrifugal pendulum; ～ 摆动〈动〉 centrifugal swing; ～ 保险销〈军〉 Semple plunger; ～ 捕集器〈机〉 centrifugal collector; ～ 沉淀〈免疫〉 centrifugation; ～ 沉降〈化工〉 centrifugal sedimentation; centrifugal settling; centrifugal subsidence; ～ 沉降机 sedimentation centrifuge; ～ 沉降器〈化工〉 centrifugal settler; ～ 成形(法)〈冶〉 flospinning; ～ 澄清器 centrifugal clarifier; ～ 出料 centrifugal discharge; 〈化工〉 centrifugal settler; ～ 除渣器〈纸〉 centrifugal pulp cleaner; ～ 处理燃料 centrifuge stock; ～ 串注 centrifuging; ～ 串注件 centrifugally cast cluster; ～ 萃取器〈化工〉 centrifugal extractor; ～ 淬火 centrifugal quenching; ～ 涤气机 centrifugal gas cleaner; ～(逆)断层〈地〉 overfault; ～ 断路开关 centrifugal switch; ～ 纺纱 centrifugal spinning; ～ 飞锤 centrifugal fly-weight; ～ 分级〈机〉 centrifugal classification; ～ 分级机〈机〉 centrifugal classifier; ～ 分析 centrifugal analysis; ～ 分选 centrifugal classifying; ～ 分子蒸馏器〈化工〉 centrifugal molecular still; ～ 干涉图谱 off-center interferogram; ～ 干燥机〈工〉 hydroextractor; whizzer; centrifugal dryer; ～ 鼓风机 centrifugal blower; ～ 罐 tophan box; ～ 管〈分化〉 centrifuge tube; ～ 管套 centrifuge shield; ～ 惯矩 centrifugal moment of inertia; ～ 惯性力 centrifugal inertia force; ～ 辊压成型 centrifugal-rolling process; ～ 辊压制管机 rolling-centrifugal pipe machine; ～ 滚磨 centrifugal roll mill; ～ 过滤〈机〉 centrifugal filtration; ～ 过滤产物 product of centrifuge; ～ 过滤器〈化工〉 centrifugal filter; ～ 花序 centrifugal inflorescence; ～ 混凝土 centrifugal concrete; ～ 畸变〈物〉 centrifugal distortion; ～ 积分器 centrifugal integrator; ～ 集尘器 centrifugal dirt collector; ～ 集渣浇口〈冶〉 spinner gate; whirl-gate; ～ 集渣冒口 whirl gate head; whirl riser; ～ 挤压成型 centrifugal-hydropressure moulding; ～ 继电器 centrifugal relay; ～ 加厚〈植〉 centrifugal thickening; ～ 加速度 centrifugal acceleration; ～ 加速度试验 centrifugal acceleration test; ～ 加速度试验机 centrifugal acceleration test machine; ～ 加油器 centrifugal oiler; ～ 浇铸 spun casting; centrifugal casting; ～ 浇铸法 centrifugal casting; ～ 浇铸机 centrifugal casting machine; ～ 浇铸轴承 spun bearing; ～ 浇注 pour(ed) into centrifugal; ～ 搅拌[动]器 centrifugal stirrer; ～ 搅砂机 centrifugal mixer; centrifugal sand mixer; ～ 角〈数〉 eccentric angle; ～ 接触器 centrifuge contactor; ～ 节速器 centrifugal governor; ～ 进气 radial outward admission; ～ 精炼〈化工〉 centrifuge refining; ～ 精炼铁 spun-refined iron; ～ 精制 centrifuge refining; ～ 静电聚焦 centrifugal electrostatic focusing; ～ 净化〈机〉 centrifugal clarification; centrifugal purification; ～ 净化机 centrifugal purifier; ～ 净油器 centrifugal oil cleaner; ～ 矩〈力〉 centrifugal moment; ～ 开关 centrifugal switch; ～ 空气分离 centrifugal air separation; whizzer air separation; ～ 空气分离器 centrifugal air separator; ～ 空气压缩机 centrifugal air compressor; ～ 拉伸〈物〉 centrifugal stretching; ～ 离合器〈机〉 centrifugal clutch; ～ 联轴器 centrifugal coupling; ～ 流化床 centrifugal fluidized bed; ～ 率〈数〉 eccentricity; ～ 滤器 centrifugal filter; ～ 滤油器 centrifugal oil filter; ～ 卵球〈植〉 eccentric oosphere; ～ 密封 centrifugal seal; ～ 模拟器 centrifugal simulator; ～ 模型 centrifugal model; ～ 模塑 centrifugalmolding; ～ 磨矿机 centrifugal mill; ～ 木质部〈植〉 centrifugal xylem; ～ 浓缩机 centrifugal concentrator; centrifugal thickener; ～ 浓缩污泥法 centrifuging; ～ 排气机 centrifugal exhauster; ～ 盘 centrifugal pan; ～ 喷淋[雾]塔 centrifugal spray tower; ～ 喷射 centrifugal atomization; ～ 喷雾 centrifugal spray; ～ 喷嘴 swirl atomizer; ～ 皮带运输机 thrower belt conveyer; ～ 气洗机 centrifugal gas washer; ～ 卡盘 centrifugal chuck; ～ 球磨机 ball-bearing mill; ～ 乳化机 centrifugal emulsor; ～ 乳脂分离器 centrifugal cream separator; ～ 润滑 centrifugal lubrication; ～ 润滑器 centrifugal lubricator; ～ 色谱(法) centrifugal chromatography; ～ 筛 centrifugal screen; ～ 生长 eccentric growth; ～ 升降式卸荷机构 centrifugal elevator unload mechanism; ～ 湿润器 centrifugal humidifier; ～ 势 centrifugation potentials; ～ 势垒〈力〉 centrifugal barrier; ～ 室 centrifugal chamber; ～ 试验 centrifugal test; ～ 试验系统 centrifuge test system; ～ 收尘 centrifugal collection; ～ 收缩 eccentric contraction; ～ 水系 centrifugal drainage; ～ 速度 centrifugal speed; ～ 塑型 centrifugal compacting; compacting by centrifuging; ～ 提取器 centrifugal extractor; ～ 调节器 centrifugal regulator; flyball regulator; ～ 调速器 centrifugal governor; ～ 跳汰机 centrifugal jig; ～ 通风机 centrifugal blower; centrifugal fan; ～ 筒 concentrator bowl; ～ 涂胶机〈半〉 spinner; ～ 涂漆 centrifugal coating; ～ 脱腊 dewaxing by centrifuge; ～ 脱水机 centrifugal dehydrator; centrifugal hydroextractor; ～ 脱水器 centrifuge dehumidifier; ～ 稳定器 centrifugal stability; ～ 雾化器〈机〉 centrifugal atomizer; ～ 吸尘器 centrifugal dust collector; ～ 吸入 positive prime; ～ 吸收器 centrifugal absorber; ～ 显微镜〈光〉 centrifugal microscope; ～ 效应 centrifugal effect; ～ 卸料提升机〈机〉 centrifugal discharge elevator; ～ 选煤 centrifugal separation (coal); ～ 压气[缩]机〈机〉 centrifugal compressor; ～ 压榨脱水机 centripress drainer; ～ 研磨机 centrifugal grinder; ～ 叶轮 centrifugal impeller; centrifugal vane wheel; ～ 叶轮混合器 centrifugal impeller mixer; ～ 叶轮连接板 centrifugal impeller web; ～ 液 centrifugate; ～ 仪器 centrifugal apparatus; ～ 应力 centrifugal stress; ～ 油泵 centrifugal oil pump; ～ 圆 eccentric circle; ～ 载荷 centrifugal load; ～ 造型 centrifugal moulding; rotorforming; ～ 增压机 centrifugal supercharger; ～ 张力〈工〉 centrifugal tension; ～ 纸色谱(法) centrifugal paper chromatography; ～ 致冷机 centrifugal refrigerating machine; ～ 制动轮 centrifuge brake drum; ～ 制动器 centrifugal brake; ～ 铸法 centrifugal pressure casting; ～ 铸钢 centrifugal steel; ～ 铸管 spun cast pipe; ～ 铸管法〈冶〉 de Lavaud process; ～ 铸型 centrifugal casting mould; spinning mould; ～ 铸造〈冶〉 centrifugal casting; centre die casting; centrifuge casting; rotational casting; spun-in; ～ 铸造法 centre spinning; spun-in casting; ～ 铸造钢 centrifuge(d) steel; ～ 铸造机 centrifugal casting machine; ～ 注油 centrifugally lubrication; ～ 注油器 centrifugally lubricator; ～ 转筒筛 centrifugal bolting mill; ～ 作用 centrifugal action; centrifugal effect; centrifugation
离心泵 [- - bèng] centrifugal pump; volute pump ◇ ～ 定则 centrifugal pump laws; ～ 气蚀 cavitation in centrifugal pump
离心法 [- fǎ] centrifugation ◇ ～ 回收 reclaiming by centrifuge; ～ 浓缩液 centrifugal concentrate
离心分离 [- - fēn lí] *centrifugation; centrifugal* separation; centrifugalize; whizzing ◇ ～ 处理 centrifuging treatment; ～ 法〈核〉 centrifugal separation; ～ 机 centrifuge; ～ 器 whizzer; centrifugal separator; ～ 脱水 centrifugal dewatering; ～ 效应 centrifuge effect; ～ 作用 centrifugation
离心机 [- - jī] hydro-extractor; centrifuge; centrifugal; whizzer; centrifugal machine; centrifuger; skimming machine ◇ ～ 篮壁 bowl-shell wall; ～ 盘 centrifuge basket; ～ 试验 centrifuge test; ～ 转筒 centrifugal basket; ～ 转筒筛 centrifugal bolting mill
离心离德 [- - lí dé] dissension and discord; be divided among oneself; disunity; divided in heart and divided in practice; divided loyalty; Every man a heart.; fall away from; lack of cooperation; lack of solidarity
离心力 [- - lì] centrifugal force; centrifugal pull ◇ ～ 场 centrifugal force field; ～ 成型 centrifugal forming; ～ 除尘器 centrifugal collector; ～ 干燥法 centrifugal seasoning; ～ 继电器 centrifugal relay; ～ 试验 whirling test
离心力矩 [- - - jǔ] centrifugal moment
离心力偶 [- - - ǒu] centrifugal couple
离心皮雌蕊 [- - pí cí ruǐ] apocarpous pistil
离心皮果 [- - - guǒ] apocarp; apocarpous fruit
离心皮状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] apocarpy
离心器模拟 [- - qì mó nǐ] centrifuge simulation
离心倾向 [- - qīng xiàng] tendency to drift away; separatist tendency; tendency to fall away
离心球积分器 [- - qiú jī fēn qì] flyball integrator
离心扇叶片 [- - shàn yè piàn] blade
离心式(的) [- - shì] centrifugal; centrifugal type ◇ ～ 抽油器 centrifugal oil extractor; ～ 纺丝 centrifugal spinning; ～ 纺丝机 centrifugal pot spinning machine; centrifugal type spinning machine; ～ 分蜜机 radial extractor; ～ 分子蒸馏设备 centrifugal molecular still; ～ 风机〈机〉 centrifugal fan; ～ 鼓风机 centrifugal blower; radial blower; ～ 混汞器 centrifugal amalgamator; ～ 混砂机 centrifugal muller; ～ 机油滤清器 spin-on oil filter; ～ 集尘器 whirler-type dust catcher; ～ 继电器 centrifugal relay; ～ 搅拌机 centrifugal blender; ～ 净气器 whirler; ～ 开关 centrifugal switch; ～ 砻谷机 centrifugal paddy huller; ～ 排肥装置 centrifugal feed mechanism; ～ 喷灌机 spinner-type sprinkler; ～ 喷射阀 centrifugal type injection valve; ～ 喷雾器 centrifugal sprayer; ～ 喷嘴 rotarytype injector; swirljet; ～ 起动开关 centrifugal starting switch; ～ 起动器〈电〉 centrifugal starter; ～ 气体压缩机 centrifugal gas compressor; ～ 撒播机 centrifugal broadcaster; ～ 撒布机 centrifugal spreader; ～ 撒布盘 centrifugal spinning disk; ～ 撒肥机 spinning fertilizer; ～ 水泵 centrifugal water pump; ～ 淘析器〈冶〉 elutriator-centrifugal apparatus; ～ 调速器〈机〉 centrifugal governor; ～ 通风器 centrifugal breather; ～ 透平 centrifugal turbine; ～ 脱水机 centrifugal drier; ～ 脱水器 dewatering centrifuge; ～ 涡轮机 radial outward flow turbine; ～ 吸气器 centrifugal aspirator; ～ 向流萃取器 centrifugal counter-current extractor; ～ 压气机〈航空〉 centrifugal-flow compressor; ～ 压缩机 radial compressor; ～ 叶轮 receded disk impeller; ～ 圆盘雾化器 centrifugal disk atomizer; ～ 增压泵 centrifugal booster pump; ～ 增压器 centrifugal super-charger; ～ 制动机〈机〉 centrifugal brake; ～ 制冷机 centrifugal refrigerator; ～ 转速计〈机〉 centrifugal tachometer; centrifugal type tachometer
离心性环形红斑 [- - xìng huán xíng hóng bān] erythema annulare centrifugum
离型剂 [- xíng jì] mould release
离休 [- xiū] retire with honours; retired; retirement with honours ◇ ～ 老干部 retired veteran cadre
离异 [- yì] dissociation; separate; divorce; ～ 无子女 *divorced without child* ◇ ～ 共晶合金 divorced eutectic alloy; ～ 系数 coefficient of alienation; ～ 珠光体 divorced pearlite
离蛹 [- yǒng] exarate pupa; exarate
离域 [- yù] delocalization
离藻腐生物 [- zǎo fǔ shēng wù] algae-free saprophyte
离职 [- zhí] ①(暂时离开职位) leave one's job temporarily; be suspended from office ②(离开工作岗位) leave office ◇ ～ 补助费 subsidy for leave of absence from work; ～ 剂量〈核〉 standing-off dose; ～ 进修制 block release; ～ 率 separation rate; ～ 手续 check-out procedure
离职不干 [- - bú gàn] *chuck up one's job; quit office*; quit one's job
离趾蟾 [- zhǐ chán] robber frog
离趾足 [- - zú] eleuthrodactylous foot
离中差 [- zhōng chā] deviation
离中趋势 [- - qū shì] 〈统计〉 dispersion
离中心 [- - xīn] decentre

离轴(的) [- zhóu] off-axis ◇ ～ 模式 off-axis mode；～ 抛物面反射镜 off-axis parabolic mirror；～ 全息术 off-axis holography；～ 全息图 off-axis hologram；off-set hologram；～ 束 off-axis beam；～ 椭圆镜 off-axis elliptical mirror；～ 微波全息术 off-axis microwave holography；～ 像差 off-axis aberration；～ 效应 off-axis effect；～ 型 abaxile

离子 [- zǐ]〈物〉ion：氩 ～ *argon ion*；阳 ～ *cation*；阴 ～ *anion* ◇ ～ 斑〈电子〉ion burn；ion spot；～ 斑点 ion spot；～ 半导体 ionic semiconductor；～ 半径〈晶〉ionic radius；～ 崩溃 avalanche；～ 泵〈电子〉ion pump；～ 比色计 ionocolorimeter；～ 比值〈海〉ionic ratios；～ 波〈等离子〉ion wave；～ 波不稳定性 ion wave instability；～ 不稳定性 ionic unstability；～ 捕集 ion trapping；～ 层〈电子〉sheath；～ 成对 ion pairing；～ 成三 ion triplet；～ 冲压式发动机〈航空〉aeroduct；～ 畴 ionic domain；～ 传导〈化〉ionic conduction；～ 抽运 ionic pumping；～ 簇〈化〉ion cluster；～ 催化剂 ionic catalyst；～ 氮化 ionic nitriding；ionitriding；～ 当量电导〈物化〉ionic equivalent conductance；～ 导电体 ionic conductor；～ 导电性 ionic conductivity；～ 等离子体波 ion plasma wave；～ 等离子体频率〈等离子〉ion plasma frequency；～ 缔合 ion association；～ 电导〈物化〉ionic conductance；～ 电导率〈化〉ionic conductivity；～ 电导性 ionic conductivity；～ 电镀法 ion plating；～ 电荷〈物〉ionic charge；～ 电流〈电子〉ionic current；gas current；～ 电流率〈电子〉gas ratio；～ 电渗疗法 ionotherapy；iontherapy；iontophoresis；～ 电泳 ionophoresis；～ 电泳作用 ionophoresis；～ 电子复合 recombination of ion and electron；～ 电子光学式分析仪器 ion-electron-optical analytical instrument；～ 动能度谱术〈光谱〉ion kinetic energy spectrometry；～ 动能谱(法) ion kinetic energy spectroscopy；～ 镀 ion plating；～ 发动机〈航空〉ion engine；～ 发光 ionoluminescence；～ 发射〈物〉ion emission；～ 反流 backlash；～ 反射板 repeller；～ 反射器 ion repeller；～ 反向散射〈固物〉ion backscattering；～ 反应 ionic reaction；～ 方程式〈化〉ionic equation；～ 放大管 ion amplifying tube；～ 飞弧 ionization arc-over；～ 分离〈化工〉ion fractionation；～ -分子反应 ion-molecule reaction；～ -分子复合体 heteroion；～ 氛 ionic atmosphere；～ 辐射〈物〉ion irradiation；～ 浮选〈化〉ion flotation；～ 浮选法 ion floatation method；～ 腐蚀 ion etching；～ 共振 ion resonance；～ 共振现象 synionism；syniony；～ 共振原理能谱计 ion-resonance-principle spectrometer；～ 光电池 gas cell；～ 光电管 gas-filled phototube；～ 光学 ion optics；～ 轰击 ion bombardment；ion bombarding；～ 轰击浸蚀 ion-bombardment etching；～ 化(作用) ionization；electrolytic dissociation；～ 化合物〈化〉ionic compound；～ 回旋波〈等离子〉ion cyclotron wave；～ 回旋共振加热〈等离子〉ion cyclotron resonance heating；～ 回旋共振谱(法) ion cyclotron resonance spectroscopy；～ 回旋加速器 ion cyclotron；～ 回旋频率〈物〉ion cyclotron frequency；～ 活度 ionic activity；～ 活度计 ionic-activity meter；～ 火箭(发动机)〈航空〉ion rocket；～ 基 ion radical；～ 积〈化〉ionic product；ion product；～ 激发发光 ionoluminescence；～ 激光器〈光〉ion laser；～ 极化 ionic polarization；～ 极化率 ionic polarizability；～ 计 ionometer；iontoquantimeter；～ 计法 ion meter method；～ 计数管 ion counter；～ 继电器 gas-filled relay；ionic relay；～加工〈工〉ion machining；～加热〈电子〉ionic heating；～ 加热阴极〈电子〉ionic-heated cathode；～ 加速器〈核〉ion accelerator；ionic accelerator；～ 间距 interionic distance；～ 检测器〈分化〉ion detector；～ 溅射泵〈工〉getter pump；getter-ion pump；sputter-ion pump；～ 交联聚合物 Zetabon；～ 胶束 ionic micelle；～ 晶体 ionic crystal；～ 晶体半导体 ionic crystal semiconductor；～ 聚合物 ionomer；～ 聚焦 ion focusing；～ 聚束 ion bunch；ion bunching；～ 开关 ionic switch；～ 刻蚀〈半〉ion etching；～ 空间晶格 ionic space lattice；～ 空气疗法 aeroionotherapy；～ 扩散 diffusion of ion；～ 离心机 ionic centrifuge；～ 离子碰撞 ion-ion collision；～ 理论〈化〉ionic theory；～ 励磁 ionic excitation；～ 脉冲电离室 ion-pulse ionization chamber；～ 脉冲电离箱 ion pulse chamber；～ 密度〈物〉ion concentration；ion density；ionic density；～ 膜〈化工〉ionic membrane；～ 膜电解 electrolysis with ion-exchange film；～ 凝胶〈化〉ionic gel；～ 凝聚限 ion limit；～ 浓度 ion concentration；～ 浓度测定仪 ion concentration gauge；～ 偶 ion-pair；～ 偶极 ion dipole；～ 偶极键〈化〉ion-dipole bond；～ 排斥〈化〉ion exclusion；～ 排斥色谱法〈分化〉ion-exclusion chromatography；～ 配偶 ion pairing；～ 碰撞 ion collision；～ 碰撞解吸 ion impact desorption；～ 碰撞频率 collision frequency of ion；～ 漂移〈半〉ion drift；～ 漂移法 ion drift technique；～ 平衡〈物化〉ionic equilibrium；～ 谱 ionic spectrum；～ 谱法〈分化〉ionography；～ 气体激光器 ion gas laser；～ 迁移〈电〉ionic migration；～ 迁移管〈化〉transference tube；～ 迁移率〈物〉ionic mobility(离子淌度)；～ 枪 ion gun；～ 强度〈物化〉ionic strength；～ 强度调节剂 ionic strength adjustor；～ 鞘 ion sheath；～ 三聚体 ion triplet；～ 散射分析 ion scattering analysis；～ 散射能谱 ion scattering spectroscopy；～ 色谱法〈化〉chromatography of ions；～ 筛 ion sieve；～ 栅极说 ion grid theory；～ 伤 ion burning；～ 渗氮炉 ion-nitriding furnace；～ 渗透压〈化〉ionic osmotic pressure；～ 渗析 ionodialysis；～ 声波〈等离子〉ion acoustic wave；ion sound wave；pseudosonic wave；～ 声速 ion-acoustic velocity；ion sound speed；～ 声湍流 ion-sound turbulence；～ 蚀刻机 ion etching machine；～ 实 ion core；～ 势垒〈半〉ion barrier；～ 收集极[器] ion collector；～ 水合(作用) ionic hydration；～ 速度〈化〉ion velocity；～ 探测 ion detection；～ 探测器 ion detector；～ 探针 ion probe；～ 探针分析器 ion microprobe analyzer；～ 探针质谱计 ion probe mass spectrometer；～ 透入 penetration of ions；～ 透射法 ion transmission technique；～ 透射金相学 ion transmission metallography；～ 推进〈航空〉ion propulsion；～ 推力室 ion thrustor；～ 拖带加速器 ion-drag accelerator；～ 微探针分析 ion microprobe analysis；～ 微探针分析法 ion microprobe analysis method；～ 微探针质谱仪〈工〉ion microprobe mass spectrometer；～ 温度〈等离子〉ion temperature；～ 雾〈化〉ion-atmosphere；～ 吸泵 ion-sorption pump；～ 吸气泵 ion getter pump；～ 铣技术 ion milling process；～ 徙动 ion migration；～ 显微镜 ion microscope；～ 线 ion line；ionic line；～ 消除器 iontron；～ 选择电极 ion-selective electrode；～ 选择电极法 ion selective electrode method；～ 雪崩〈核〉ion avalanche；avalanche；～ 压力计 ion gage；～ 扬声器 ionophone；～ 移变(作用) ionotropy；～ 移动〈医〉phoresis；～ 引发聚合作用〈化〉ionic polymerization；～ 荧光 ion fluorescence；～-原子碰撞 ion-atom collision；～ 源 ion gun；ion source；〈电子〉ionization source；～ 云〈地物〉ion cloud；～ 运动模型 ion motion model；～ 载体 ionophore；～ 再生塔 ion regenerator；～ 噪声 ion noise；～ 折射 ionic refraction；～ 振荡 ion oscillation；～ 致双折射 ionic birefringence；～ 致折射 ionic refraction；～ 质谱仪 ion mass-spectrometer；～ 滞留作用〈化工〉ion retardation；～ 柱〈地物〉ion column；meteor trail；～ 注入〈工〉ion implantation；～ 注入掺杂 ion implantation doping；～ 注入工艺 ion implantation technology；～ 注入机 ion implantation apparatus；～ 注入技术 ion implantation technique；～ 注入器件 ion-implanted device；～ 专性电极 ion specific electrode；～ 状态 ionic condition；～ 灼伤 ion burns；～ 阻塞效应 ion blocking effect

离子对 [- - duì]〈核〉ion pair ◇ ～ 产额〈物〉ion yield；～ 反相色谱法 ion-pair reversed-phase chromatography；～ 效应 ion-pair effect

离子管 [- - guǎn] ionic tube；gaseous tube；gas-filled tube；gas tube；ionic valve ◇ ～ 整流器 grim rectifier

离子化施主 [- - huà shī zhǔ] ionized donor

离子化受主 [- - - shòu zhǔ] ionized acceptor

离子间吸力 [- - jiān xī lì]〈物化〉interionic attraction

离子键 [- - jiàn] electrovalent bond；ionic bond；ionic link ◇ ～ 聚合物 iolon；～ 树脂 ionomer resin

离子交换 [- - jiāo huàn] ion exchange ◇ ～ 表面 ion-exchange surface；～ 玻璃 chemcor glass；～ 材料 ion exchange material；～ 层 ion exchange layer；～ 当量 ion-exchange equivalent；～ 电极 ion exchange electrode；～ 电解电池〈电〉ion-exchange electrolyte cell；～ 电渗析 ion exchange electrodialysis；～ 电泳(法) ion exchange electrophoresis；～ 反应 ion exchange reaction；～ 技术 ion exchange technique；～ 剂 ion exchanger；～ 膜 amberplex；ion-exchange membrane；Pellionex；～ 膜燃料电池 ion-exchange membrane fuel cell；～ 能力〈采矿〉ion-exchange capacity；～ 泡沫色谱法 ion-exchange foam chromatography；～ 平衡 ion-exchange equilibrium；～ 器 ion-exchanger；～ 容量 ion exchange capacity；～ 色层法 ion exchange chromatography；～ 色谱(法)〈分化〉ion-exchange chromatography；～ 设备 ion-exchange unit；～ 水 ion exchange water；～ 吸附(法) ion exchange adsorption；～ 系统 ion exchange system；～ 纤维 ion-exchange fibre；～ 纤维素 ion exchange cellulose；～ 相 ion exchange phase；～ 液体〈采矿〉ion-exchange liquids

离子交换柱 [- - - - zhù] ion exchange column ◇ ～ 反流 backwash

离子交换法 [- - - - fǎ] ion exchange method ◇ ～ 淡化(海水) desalination by ion exchange

离子交换树脂 [- - - - shù zhī] ion-exchange resin；duolite；Nalcite；dowex；zeokarb H；organolite；Lewatit ◇ ～ 层 resinbed

离子阱 [- - jǐng] ion trap ◇ ～ 磁铁 ion-trap magnet；～ 电子枪 ion-trap gun

离子流 [- - liú] ion flow ◇ ～ 比 ionization ratio

离子束 [- - shù]〈物〉ion beam；ionic beam；ionic jet ◇ ～ 成像 ion beam imaging；～ 抽运 ionic beam pumping；～ 镀膜设备 ion beam deposition equipment；～ 风洞 ion beam wind tunnel；～ 加工 ion beam machining；～ 加工设备 ion beam process equipment；～ 聚变装置 ion beam fusion device；～ 溅射 ion beam sputtering；～ 抛光 ion beam polishing；～ 偏斜 ion beam deflection；～ 清洗 ion beam cleaning；～ 扫描 ion-beam scanning；～ 蒸发 ion beam evaporation；～ 注入 ion beam injection

离子型导体 [- - xíng dǎo tǐ]〈化〉ionic conductor

离子型反应 [- - - fǎn yìng] reaction of ionic type

离子型结晶 [- - - jié jīng] ionic crystal

离子型聚合 [- - - jù hé]〈有化〉ionic polymerization

离子型络合物萃取 [- - - luò hé wù cuì qǔ] ionic complex extraction

离子性程度 [- - xìng chéng dù] degree of ionicity

离子性分子 [- - - fēn zǐ] inoic molecule

离子性晶体 [- - - jīng tǐ] ionic crystal

离座种子植物 [- zuò zhǒng zi zhí wù] aposperms

漓(灕) [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˊ]

漓江 [- jiāng] the Lijiang River (in Guangxi)

漓漫灌溉 [- màn guàn gài] catchwork irrigation

嫘(孋) [ㄌㄟˊ][ㄌㄧˊ]

名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 仲仁 *Li Zhongren*

刕 [ㄌㄟˊ][ㄌㄧˊ]

名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 锋 *Li Feng*

骊(驪) [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˊ]

名 ①[书](纯黑色的马) black horse ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 腾 *Li Teng*

骊靬 [- qián] Liqian (a county in the Han Dynasty)

缡(縭) [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˊ]

动[书](维系) hold together；tie

另见 xǐ。

蠡 [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˇ]

名[书] ①(瓢) calabash shell serving as a dipper；dipper；gourd ②(贝壳) seashell

另见 lǐ。

蠡蚌闭户 [- bàng bì hù] The mussel and the oyster close their shells.；The wise man retires within himself.

蠡测 [- cè][书](比喻以浅见揣度) measure the sea with an oyster shell — to have a shallow understanding of a person [subject]

劗 [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˇ]

动[书](刺破；割破) cut；stab

缡(褵) [ㄌㄧˊ][ㄌㄧˇ]

名(古时妇女的佩巾) bridal veil：结～ *be married*

理 [ㄌㄧˇ]

Ⅰ 名 ①(物质组织的条纹) texture；grain (in wood，skin，etc.)：木～ *grain in wood*；肌～ *skin texture* ②(道理；事理) reason；logic；truth：合～ *conforming to reason*；伦～ *ethics*；不近情～ *unreasonable*；他不讲～。*He is not amenable to reason*. 他讲的句句是～。*There is truth in every word he says*. ③(自然科学，特指物理学) natural science，esp. physics：～工大学 *university of science and engineering*；数～化 *mathematics，physics and chemistry* ④(姓氏) a surname：～徵 *Li Zhi*

Ⅱ 动 ①(管理；办理) manage；run；deal with：代～ *act*

for；处 ～ *deal or cope with*；～ 家 *keep house*：*manage family affairs*；有要事待 ～ *have important business to attend to* ②（整理；使整齐）put in proper order；tidy up；clean up：清 ～ *clear up*；梳 ～ *comb hair*；*arrange in proper order*；～ 一～ 房间 *tidy up the rooms a bit* ③（表示态度；表示意见）take notice of；pay attention to：置之不 ～ *pay no attention to sth.*；*brush sth. aside*；不要 ～ 他 *take no notice of him*

理财 [- cái] manage money matters；conduct financial transactions：～ 之道 *the way of managing financial affairs*；他很会 ～。*He is good at managing money matters.*

理睬 [- cǎi] pay attention to；show interest in；take notice of；heed the presence of：不予 ～ *ignore*；*turn a deaf ear to*；*pay no heed to*；他很骄傲，不 ～ 别人。*He is too proud to take notice of others.*

理舱 [- cāng] stow ◇ ～ 费 stowage charges

理当 [- dāng] of course；naturally；should

理当如此 [- - rú cǐ] It's only right and proper.；That's just as it should be.

理短 [- duǎn] be on the wrong side；have no justification

理发 [- fà] haircut；hairdressing ◇ ～ 店[馆] barber's shop；barbershop；hairdresser's：～ 工具 hair dressing tools；～ 技艺 barbery；～ 披布 peignoir；～ 师[员] barber；hairdresser；～ 型 haircutting

理工科 [- gōng kē] science and engineering ◇ ～ 大学 college [university] of science and engineering；～ 大学生 science student

理工学院 [- - xué yuàn] college of science and engineering

理管机 [- guǎn jī] tube sorting and packing machine

理管纱装置 [- - shā zhuāng zhì] bobbin readying unit

理海型跳汰机 [- hǎi xíng tiào tài jī]〈采矿〉lehigh jig

理化 [- huà] physics and chemistry ◇ ～ 检查 physico-chemical examination

理会 [- huì] ①（懂；了解）understand；comprehend：不难 ～ *not difficult to understand*；我完全 ～ 你的意思。*I see* [*can follow*] *perfectly what you mean*. ②（理睬；过问）take notice of；pay attention to：我根本不 ～ 这些小事。*I am not interested in such trifles at all.*

理货 [- huò] tally ◇ ～ 单 tally sheet；～ 单据 tallying document；～ 工作日报表 daily report of work；～ 公司 tally company；～ 人 stevedore；～ 员 tally clerk；tally man

理解 [- jiě] understand；comprehend：不可 ～ *incomprehensible*；*beyond one's comprehension*；不难 ～ *not difficult to understand*；加深 ～ *deepen one's comprehension*；*acquire a better understanding*；*sharpen understanding*；这非我所能～。*It passes my understanding*. ◇ ～ 迟钝 retardation of comprehension；～ 心理学 comprehensive psychology；～ 阈 apprehension span

理解力 [- - lì] faculty of understanding；understanding；comprehension：～ 差的人 *man of weak apprehension*；～ 强 *have good understanding*；～ 胜过他人 *be superior to others in understanding*；他是个聪明的孩子，～ 很强。*He is a bright lad，always quick on the up take.*

理筋整复 [- jīn zhěng fù]〈中医〉restoring injured muscular tendon

理科 [- kē] ①（教学上对物理、化学、数学、生物等学科的统称）science ②（理科系）science department in a college ◇ ～ 博士 Doctor of Science (D.Sc.)；～ 硕士 Master of Science (M.Sc.)；～ 学士 Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.)

理亏 [- kuī] be in the wrong：～ 气不壮 *falter because one is in the wrong*；自知 ～ *know that one is in the wrong*；*realize that justice is not on one's side*

理亏心怯 [- - xīn qiè] be in the wrong

理亏心虚 [- - - xū] have a guilty conscience；become scared [diffident]，knowing justice is not on one's side；feel apprehensive because one is not on solid ground；with a guilty conscience；with one's self-confidence crumbling [shrinking]

理亏语塞 [- - yǔ sè] lose in the argument because one is in the wrong；principle deficient and words blocked

理疗 [- liáo]〈医〉physiotherapy；physical therapy ◇ ～ 设备 modality；physiotherapy equipment；～ 学 physiatrics；physiatry

理疗科 [- - kē] department of physiotherapy ◇ ～ 医生 physiotherapist

理路 [- lù] ①（思想或文章的条理）(of ideal or articles) proper arrangement or presentation；orderliness ②[方]（道理）logic；truth

理乱解纷 [- luàn jiě fēn] manage and settle confusion

理论 [- lùn] theory：～ 学习 *study of the theory*；～ 联系实际 *integration of theory with practice*；*unite theory with practice*；～ 脱离实际 *theory divorced from practice*；*discrepancy between theory and practice*；在 ～ 上 *in terms of theory*；*on the theoretical plane*；*theortically* ◇ ～ 板 theoretical plate；～ 边缘 theoretical margin；～ 产量 theoretical yield；～ 成本标准 theoretical cost standards；～ 抽力〈流〉theoretical draft；～ 抽象 theoretical abstraction；～ 大地测量学 theoretical geodesy；～ 地理学 theoretical geography；～ 地貌学 theoretical geomorphology；～ 地平 rational horizon；～ 地图制图学 theoretic cartography；～ 地震学 theoretical seismology；～ 点 mathematical point；～ 队伍 theoretical contingent；～ 分离系数 theoretical separation coefficient；～ 福利经济学 theoretical welfare economics；～ 概括 theoretical generalization；framework；～ 根源 theoretical source；～ 工作 theoretical work；～ 公式 theoretical formula；～ 化 theorization；～ 化学 theoretical chemistry；～ 基础 rationale；～ 极限值 theoretical boundary；～ 级数 theoretical stage；～ 几何学 speculative geometry；～ 计量学 theoretical metrology；～ 计算机科学 theoretical computer science；～ 家 theoretician；～ 价格 theoretical price；～ 截止频率〈电〉theoretical cutoff frequency；～ 科学学 theoretical science of science；～ 空气动力学 theoretical aerodynamics；～ 框架 theoretical frame；～ 力矩 ideal torque；theoretical torque；～ 力学 rational mechanics；theoretical mechanics；～ 流体力学〈流〉theoretical fluid mechanics；～ 轮廓 theoretical profile；～ 逻辑学 theoretical logic；～ 马力 indicated horse power；～ 模型 theoretical mode；theoretical model；～ 磨削量 theoretical stock removal；～ 浓度 theoretical concentration；～ 骗子 theoretical swindler；～ 气象学 theoretical meteorology；～ 曲线 theoretical curve；～ 人类学 theoretical anthropology；～ 生物物理学 theoretical biophysics；～ 生物学 theoretical biology；～ 示功图 theoretical indicator card；～ 释放能力〈机〉theoretically relieving capacity；～ 视差 theoretical parallax；～ 数学 pure mathematics；～ 水力发电功率 theoretical water power；～ 水平 theoretical level；～ 思维 theoretical thinking；～ 素养 theoretical attainment；～ 塔板 theoretical plate；theoretical tray；theoretically perfect plate；～ 塔板(等效)高度 height equivalent to a theoretical plate；～ 塔板数 theoretical plate number；～ 天体物理学 theoretical astrophysics；～ 天文(学) theoretical astronomy；～ 凸轮曲线 theoretical cam curve；～ 图学 theoretical graphics；～ 推力系数 theoretical thrust coefficient；～ 物理学〈物〉theoretical physics；～ 线图 assumption diagram；～ 有机化学 theoretical organic chemistry；～ 有效指数 theoretical availability index；～ 语言学 theoretical linguistics；～ 值 theoretical value；～ 指导 theoretical guidance；～ 重力值 theoretical gravity value；～ 阻尼 theoretical damping

理念 [- niàn]〈哲〉idea

理赔 [- péi] settlement of claim；settle a claim；settlement of claims；payment of claims；satisfaction of a claim◇～部[处] loss department；marine claim department；claims department；～ 代理费 claim settling fee；～ 代理人(保险) claims settling agent；average agent；settling agent；～ 代理者 claims settling agent；～ 费 settling fee；～ 费用 claims expenses；～ 公证行 claims surveying agent；～ 理算人 claims adjuster；～ 协作条款 claims co-operation clause

理气 [- qì]〈中医〉regulate the flow of vital energy and remove obstruction toit ◇ ～ 剂 qi-regulating prescription；～ 药 qi-regulating drug

理清思路 [- qīng sī lù] get [put] one's ideas into shape

理屈 [- qū] find oneself bested in argument；can not appeal to good reasoning

理屈词穷 [- - cí qióng] be condemned out of one's own mouth；be condemned on one's own showing；be unable to advance any further arguments to justify oneself；fall silent on finding oneself bested in argument；find oneself devoid of all argument；have nothing left with which to justify oneself；have nothing to say on realizing one's own shaky stand；not have a leg to stand on；shut up when defeated in argument；unable to find a word to justify oneself：你既 ～，我劝你从此把心收一收，好好地用用功。*Since you've run out of arguments，my advice to you is to grip on yourself and study hard.*

理伤手法 [- shāng shǒu fǎ]〈中医〉bone-setting

理事 [- shì] member of a council；director：常任 ～ 国 *permanent member state of a council* ◇ ～ 会 council；board of directors；administrative committee [council]；board of governors；board of management；～ 长 president of a council；director-general；board chairman；chairman of the board of directors

理水 [- shuǐ] water feature design（园林）

理顺 [- shùn] rationalize；straighten out：～ 价格和收费 *rationalize prices and charges*；～ 各方面的关系 *bring into better balance the relations between the various sectors*；～ 价格关系 *rationalize prices*；～ 经济关系 *straighten out economic relations* [*relationships*]；～ 经济秩序 *straighten out the economic order*；～ 企业分配关系 *straighten out income distribution in enterprises*；～ 项目 *rashly launch new projects*

理算 [- suàn] adjustment ◇ ～ 费 adjustment fee；～ 费用 adjustment costs；～ 人 adjuster；～ 运输损失 adjustment of transport losses

理所当然 [- suǒ dāng rán] be natural and right；as a matter of course；as it ought to be；be logical and natural；in accordance with what is right；It goes without saying that ...；It is (only) natural that ...；It is only right and natural.；It is only right and proper (that ...)；It stands to reason that ...；naturally；of course：他们的荒谬提案～ 地被否决了。*Of course their absurd proposal was rejected.*

理网机 [- wǎng jī] net shifter

理想 [- xiǎng] ideal：好教师应该把高尚 ～ 灌输给孩子们。*A good teacher should implant high ideals in children.* ◇ ～ 爆震 ideal detonation；～ 比冲量 ideal specific impulse；～ 编码 ideal coding；～ 变量[压]器 ideal transformer；～ 表面 ideal surface；～ 并联 ideal parallel；～ 波导 perfect waveguide；～ 补偿器 ideal compensator；～ 采样器 ideal sampler；～ 采油指数〈油工〉ideal productivity index；～ 测试 hypothesis testing；～ 超导体 ideal superconductor；～ 传声清晰度〈信〉ideal articulation；～ 磁性载体 ideal magnetic medium；～ 淬火 ideal quench (ing)；～ 低通滤波器 ideal low-pass filter；～ 点〈数〉ideal point；～ 电介质〈电〉ideal dielectric；perfect dielectric；～ 电阻 ideal resistance；～ 发动机 ideal engine；～ 发动机循环 ideal engine cycle；～ 反光镜 optically perfect reflector；～ 非完美晶体 ideally imperfect crystal；～ 辐射器 ideal radiator；～ 刚体 ideal rigid body；～ 刚性辊 unflattened roll；～ 工质 ideal working substance；～ 公式 ideal formula；～ 观测器 ideal observer；～ 观测者准则 ideal observer criteria；～ 光学系统 perfect optical system；～ 光子接收器〈等离子〉ideal photon receiver；～ 国 utopia；～ 海平面 ideal sea level；～ 函数 ideal function；～ 给 ideal occlusion；～ 黑体 ideal black-body；～ 红外线检测器〈电子〉blip；～ 化子 idealizer；～ 换能器〈电〉ideal transducer；～ 回热循环 ideal regenerative cycle；～ 火箭发动机〈航空〉ideal rocket；～ 机器 hypothetical machine；～ 级 ideal stage；～ 计算机 hypothetical computer；～ 交流断路 ideal AC break；～ 教育 education in ideals；～ 接收机 ideal receiver；～ 介质 perfect dielectric；perfect medium；～ 晶体〈晶〉ideal crystal；～ 聚束〈电子〉ideal bunching；～ 开关 perfect switch；～ 空气动力学〈流〉ideal aerodynamics；ideal fluid dynamics；～ 理论〈数〉ideal theory；～ 临界直径 ideal critical diameter；～ 流动 ideal flow；frictionless flow；～ 流态化 idealized fluidization；～ 流体 ideal fluid；perfect fluid；～ 滤波器 ideal filter；～ 滤波整流器 ideally filtered rectifier；～ 码 ideal code；abstract code；～ 排气速度〈流〉ideal exhaust velocity；～ 喷嘴 ideal nozzle；～ 频域滤波器 ideal frequency domain filter (IFDF)；～ 切削 desired cut；～ 清除 ideal dumping；～ 取向 ideal orientation；～ 缺失 anideation；～ 群体 idealized population；～ 燃料消耗量 ideal propellant consumption；～ 燃烧 ideal burning；～ 热辐射器 ideal thermal radiator；～ 溶剂 ideal solvent；～ 溶液 ideal solution；perfect solution；～ 三极管 ideal triode；～ 扫描 ideal scan；～ 射流速度 ideal jet velocity；～ 时域滤波器 ideal time domain filter (ITDF)；～ 数〈数〉ideal；

～ 特性 ideal characteristics；～ 投影 preferred view；～ 透镜 perfect lens；～ 图 ideograph；～ 土壤 ideal soil；～ 土体 perfect soil；～ 完美晶体 ideally perfect crystal；～ 网络〔电子〕ideal network；～ 文突利管 ideal Venturi；～ 现实主义 ideal realism；～ 线(路) ideal line；～ 线图 hypothetical diagram；～ 形状 ideal form；～ 循环 ideal cycle；～ 药粒〔军〕ideal grain；～ 液体 perfect liquid；～ 预报〔气〕perfect prognostic；～ 约束 ideal constraint；～ 噪声二极管 ideal noise diode；～ 整流器 ideal rectifier；transrector；～ 直径 ideal diameter；～ 直流断路 ideal DC break；～直线〔数〕ideal line；～ 值 ideal value；～ 终值 ideal final value；～ 转速 desired speed；～ 转移(计) ideal dumping；～ 坐标 ideal coordinates

理想化 [- - huà] idealize；idealization ◇ ～ 方法 method of idealization；～ 计算机 idealized computer；～ 模式 idealized pattern；～ 特性 idealized characteristic；～ 系统 idealized system

理想气体 [- - qì tǐ]〔热〕ideal gas；perfect gas ◇ ～ 常数 ideal gas constant；～ 定律〔热〕ideal gas law；～ 方程 equation for ideal gases；～ 态式(状态方程) equation of state for ideal gases

理想型 [- - xíng] ideal type

理想主义文化 [- - zhǔ yì wén huà] idealistic culture

理信盖销机 [- xìn gài xiāo jī] letter facing cancelling machine

理信盖销控制器 [- - - - kòng zhì qì] facing cancelling controller

理性 [- xìng] reason：感性和 ～ *the perceptual and the rational*；恢复 ～ *come to one's senses*；失去 ～ *lose one's reason* ◇ ～ 重组 rational reconstruction；～ 感召 rational appeal；～ 教育 rational education；～ 力学 rational mechanics；～ 领域 noosphere；～ 情绪治疗〔心〕rational-emotive therapy；～ 圈 noosphere；～ 认识〔哲〕rational knowledge；～ 时代 age of reason；～ 主义 rationalism

理绪 [- xù] shaking ◇ ～ 锅 battage bath；～ 机 shaking-out machine

理学 [- xué]〔哲〕a Confucian school of idealist philosophy of the Song and Ming Dynasties

理学士 [- - shì] bachelor of science

理血 [- xuè]〔中医〕regulate blood condition, including its generation；circulation and removal of stasis ◇ ～ 剂 blood-regulating prescription；～ 药 blood-regulating drug

理应 [- yīng] ①(应该) ought to；should：～ 归公 *ought to be handed over to the state or collective*；人民教师 ～ 受到尊敬。*The people's teachers ought to be respected*. ②(应该做到而并没有做到) ought to have；should have：你 ～ 讲老实话。*You should have told the truth*.

理由 [- yóu] account；regard；justification；reason；ground；argument：～ 不足的答辩 *bad plea*；没有 ～ 抱怨 *have no grounds for complaint*；有充分 ～ 相信 *have every reason to believe*

理直气壮 [- zhí qì zhuàng] be in the right and self-confident；A reasonable man is bold and straightforward.；be bold and straight；be courageous with sufficient reason(s)；be justified；be self-confident on the strength of one's righteousness；be upright and honest；justly and forceful；in bold and straightforward terms；One is audacious with logical reasons.；righteous indignation；self-confident on the strength of one's being right；Strong reasons make strong actions.；When one is right, his purpose is firm.；(speak) with compelling arguments and confidence；With justice on one's side, one is bold and assured：～ 地回答 *reply confidently*；说话 ～ *speak with great confidence*

理智 [- zhì] reason；intellect：丧失 ～ *lose one's reason*；*lose one's senses* ◇ ～ 反感〔心理〕misology

理中 [- zhōng]〔中医〕regulate the functions of the stomach and spleen

李 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 ①〔植〕(李子树) plum ②(李子) plum ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 白 *Li Bai*

李斑病 [- bān bìng]〔植病〕plum blotch

李代数 [- dài shù]〔数〕Lie algebra

李代桃僵 [- - táo jiāng] palm off a substitute for the real thing；have punished a wrong man；sacrifice oneself for another person；substitute one thing for another；substitute this for that

李袋果病 [- - guǒ bìng]〔植病〕plum pocket

李导数 [- dǎo shù] Lie derivatives

李度量 [- dù liáng] Lee metric

李方程 [- fāng chéng] Lie equation

李干 [- gān] prune；prunelle

李苷 [- -] prunasin

李基猿人 [- jī yuán rén] Homo leakeyi

李基直立人 [- - zhí lì rén] Homo erectus leakeyi

李距离 [- jù lí] Lee distance

李菌素 [- jūn sù] prunacetin

李模型 [- mó xíng] Lee model

李奇张量 [- qí zhāng liàng] Ricci tensor

李群 [- qún]〔数〕Lie group ◇ ～ 论 theory of Lie groups

李沙尔图形 [- shā ěr tú xíng] Lissajous figure

李氏放线杆菌 [- shì fàng xiàn gǎn jūn] actinobacillus lignieresii

李氏杆菌病 [- - gǎn jūn bìng] listerellosis

李四光带 [- sì guāng dài]〔地质〕Li Siguang banding

李亭 [- tíng] prunetin

李下不整冠 [- xià bù zhěng guān] Don't fix your hat under a plum tree (If you raise your hands, you might be accused of stealing the fruit).；avoid suspicion

李下瓜田 [- - guā tián] in a melon patch or under a plum tree；liable to lay oneself open to suspicion；liable to get into trouble

李下整冠 [- - zhěng guān] adjust one's hat below a plum tree；not avoid suspicion

李下之嫌 [- - zhī xián] be found in a suspicious position；be suspected of a theft；be under suspicion of stealing

李杏 [- xìng] plumcot

李叶蝉 [- yè chán] plum leaf hopper

李子群 [- zǐ qún] Lie subgroup

李子 [- zi] plum ◇ ～ 白兰地 quetshc；slivovitz；slivowitz；slivovic

醴 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名[书](甜酒) sweet wine

逦(邐) [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 形[书](地势曲折连绵的) continuous and meandering

里(裏、裡) [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①(衬料；纺织品的反面) lining；liner；inside：被 ～ 儿 *the underneath side of a quilt*；衣服 ～ 儿 *the lining of a coat*；这面是 ～ 儿，那面是面儿。*This is the back*；*that is the front*. ②(里边；里边的) inner：～ 屋 *inner room*；～ 头 *interior*；*inside* ③(街坊) neighbourhood：邻 ～ *people of the neighbourhood* ④[书](家乡) native place；hometown：故 ～ *one's native place*；乡 ～ *home village*；*hometown*；返 ～ *return to one's hometown* ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～ 克 *Li Ke* Ⅱ 量(长度单位) *li*, a Chinese unit of length (= 1/2 kilometre)
另见 li。

里百叶门 [- bǎi yè mén] back shutter

里比多 [- bǐ duō]〔心理〕libido(弗洛伊德心理分析学说中的精神动力，一译"利比多")

里壁 [- bì]〔建〕backing

里边 [- bian] inside；in；within：壁橱 ～ *inside the cupboard*；这 ～ 大有文章。*There's a lot behind all this*.

里层 [- céng] nexine；ectonexine ◇ ～ 交错板 back crossing

里程 [- chéng] ①(路程) mileage：通车 ～ *traffic mileage* ②(发展的过程) course of development；course：革命的 ～ *the course of the revolution* ◇ ～ 标 distance post；milepost；～ 表 odometer；hodometer；velometer；cyclometer；pedometer；perambulator；mileage table；odograph；～ 试验 tyre mileage test；～ 图〔图〕mileage chart

里程碑 [- - bēi] milepost；bosom；milestone：历史的 ～ *a milestone in history*；这部著作是现代科学发展史上著名的 ～ 之一。*The book stands out as one of the notable landmarks in the progress of modern science*. ◇ ～ 状态 milestone state

里程计 [- - jì] odometer；measuring wheel；hodometer；cyclometer；velometer；speedometer；perambulator；fare register ◇ ～ 定位杆 speedometer set stem

里出外进 [- chū wài jìn] ①(不平整；参差不齐) uneven；not neat ②(人出来进去) a motley crowd coming and going

里茨法 [- cí fǎ]〔数〕Ritz method

里茨公式 [- - gōng shì]〔原物〕Ritz formula

里茨组合原则 [- - zǔ hé yuán zé]〔光谱〕Ritz's combination principle

里达克斯胶接法 [- dá kè sī jiāo jiē fǎ]〔航空〕Redux bonding

里带 [- dài] inner tube (of a tyre)

里德伯 [- dé bó](光谱学单位) rydberg

里德二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] Read diode

里反曲线 [- fǎn qū xiàn]〔建〕cyma inversa；cyma reversa

里菲群 [- fēi qún] Riphean group

里勾外连 [- gōu wài lián] stir up trouble within and join with those who are outside

里寒 [- hán]〔医〕interior cold

里急后重 [- jí hòu zhòng]〔医〕tenesmus

里脊回归 [- jǐ huí guī] ridge regression

里脊 [- jǐ] tenderloin ◇ ～ 肉 tenderloin；lean pork taken from under the spinal column of a hog

里加 [- jiā] Riga(拉脱维亚首都)

里加塔条子布 [- - tǎ tiáo zi bù]〔纺〕regattas

里间 [- jiān] inner room

里金斯绸 [- jīn sī chóu] regence

里进外出 [- jìn wài chū] with too many people coming in and going out

里经 [- jīng] back warp

里克特[里氏]震级 [- kè tè zhèn jí]〔地物〕Richter scale；Richter magnitude ◇ ～ 表 Richter magnitude scale

里克图 [- - tú] Rieke diagram

里肯伯格氏现象 [- kěn bó gé shì xiàn xiàng] adhesion phenomenon；Rieckenberg's phenomenon

里拉 [- lā](意大利货币单位) lira

里拉门顶升施工法 [- - mén dǐng shēng shī gōng fǎ]〔建〕Porte des Lilas self lift system

里里外外 [- lǐ wài wài] outside and in；inside and outside；indoors and out；indoors and outdoors；ins and outs；within and without：～ 一把手 *competent hand in both inside and outside affairs*；*competent in all one does, both inside and outside house*

里历批历木 [- lì pī lì mù] lillypilly

里面 [- miàn] inside；interior；inward：箱子 ～ *the inside of the box*

里弄 [- lòng] [方] lanes and alleys；neighbourhood：～ 工作 *work on the neighbourhood committee*

里哪醇 [- nǎ chún]〔有化〕linalool；coriandrol；3, 7—dimethyl - 1；6—octadiene- -3-ol

里哪苷 [- - gān] linarin

里哪基 [- - jī] linalyl

里哪苦苷 [- - kǔ gān] linamarin；phaseolunatin

里腔 [- qiāng] atrium

里圈 [- quān] inside track

里热 [- rè]〔医〕interior heat

里三层，外三层 [- sān céng wài sān céng] huge crowds of people；be crowded with people

里实 [- shí]〔医〕interior excess

里手 [- shǒu] ①(左边) the left-hand side ②[方](内行；行家) expert；old hand

里士冰期 [- shì bīng qī] Riss glacial stage

里斯沙明玫瑰红 [- sī shā míng méi guī hóng] lissamine rhodamine

里特病 [- tè bìng]〔医〕dermatitis exfoliativa infantum；Ritter's disease

里通外国 [- tōng wài guó] have [maintain] illicit [traitorous] relations with a foreign country；have illicit relations with foreign countries；have treasonous relations with a foreign country；maintain illicit foreign relations

里头 [- tou] inside；interior

里外夹攻 [- wài jiā gōng] make a front and rear attack；attack from within and without；be attacked from inside and out

里外受敌 [- - shòu dí] encounter enemy within and without；face opposition inside and outside

里外受气 [- - - qì] be bullied [blamed] at home and outside

里纬 [- wěi] back weft

里屋 [- wū] inner room

里巷 [- xiàng] lane；alley

里邪出表 [- xié chū biǎo]〔中医〕interior evil metastasis outward

里虚 [- xū]〔中医〕interior deficiency

里亚式港湾 [- yà shì gǎng wān]〔地理〕ria

里应外合 [- yìng wài hé] work in collusion, one from without and the other from within；a concerted attack from within and without；act from inside in coordination with forces attacking from outside；act from the inside in coordination with sb. from the outside；act in concert with the attackers outside；attack from within and without；attack the enemy from within in coordination with operations from without；bore from within in league with forces from without；by action from within and without；collaborate from within with forces from without；front attack helped by people inside the city；in attacking from the outside, coordinate with forces on the inside；strike a concerted blow from both inside and outside；strike (together) from without and within；with

one's cooperation from within; work together, both inside and outside: 赞同"～"这个办法 *approve of the idea of a coordinated blow*
里约热内卢 [- yuē rè nèi lú] Rio de Janeiro (City) (巴西旧都)
里证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 diseases caused by the endogenous factors involving serious disorders in the internal organs; interior syndrome
里子 [- zi] lining ◇ ～ 缎 lining satin; ～ 塔夫绸 lining taffeta

哩 [ㄌㄧ; ㄧㄥˊ ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ; yīng lǐ] 量 (英里的旧称) mile
另见 lī; li。

锂 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 〈化〉 lithium (3号元素,符号 Li)
锂白云母 [- bái yún mǔ] 〈矿〉 lithian muscovite
锂冰晶石 [- bīng jīng shí] 〈矿〉 cryolithionite; kryolithionite
锂补偿 [- bǔ cháng] 〈半〉 lithium compensation
锂-碘电池 [- diǎn diàn chí] lithium-iodine battery
锂电池 [- diàn chí] 〈电〉 lithium cell; lithium battery
锂电解槽 [- - jiě cáo] 〈化〉 lithium cell
锂电气石 [- - qì shí] 〈矿〉 elbaite
锂二烯高聚物 [- èr xī gāo jù wù] lithiated diene polymer
锂氟金云母 [- fú jīn yún wǔ] lithium fluorophlogpite
锂汞齐 [- gǒng qí] lithium amalgam
锂合金 [- hé jīn] lithium alloy
锂化 [- huà] lithiumation
锂化合物 [- - hé wù] lithium compound
锂辉石 [- huī shí] spodumene
锂基合金 [- jī hé jīn] lithium-base alloy
锂基润滑脂 [- - rùn huá zhī] lithium grease; lithium soap grease; lithium-base grease
锂矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] lithium deposite
锂矿物 [- - wù] lithium minerals
锂蓝闪石 [- lán shǎn shí] holmquistite
锂离子 [- lí zǐ] lithium ion
锂磷铝矿 [- lín lǚ kuàng] amblygonite
锂络合物 [- luò hé wù] lithium complex
锂漂移锗晶体 [- piāo yí zhě jīng tǐ] 〈电子〉 lithium-drifted germanium crystal
锂漂移锗探测器 [- - - - tàn cè qì] 〈核〉 lithium-drift germanium detector
锂青铜 [- qīng tóng] lithium bronze
锂润滑脂 [- rùn huá zhī] 〈材〉 lithium grease
锂水电池 [- shuǐ diàn chí] lithium water cell
锂添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] lithium addition
锂铁氧体 [- tiě yǎng tǐ] Li ferrite
锂同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] lithium isotope
锂无机电解质电池 [- wú jī diàn jiě zhì diàn chí] lithium inorganic electrolyte battery
锂氧水 [- yǎng shuǐ] lithia water
锂有机电解质电池 [- yǒu jī diàn jiě zhì diàn chí] lithium organic electrolyte battery
锂原电池 [- yuán diàn chí] lithium primary cell
锂云母 [- yún mǔ] 〈矿〉 lepidolite; lithionite; lithium mica
锂皂石 [- zào shí] hectorite
锂蒸气还原 [- zhēng qì huán yuán] lithium vapour reduction

俚 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 形 (粗俗的) vulgar; rustic
俚歌 [- gē] folk songs
俚俗 [- sú] vulgar; unrefined; uncultured
俚语 [- yǔ] slang: ～ 往往很快风行起来又很快不再风行了。*Slang often goes in and out of fashion quickly.* "brass"是"money"一词的～。*"Brass" is slang for "money".*

鲤 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 〈动〉 (鲤鱼) carp
鲤赤斑病 [- chì bān bìng] purpura cyprinorum
鲤蠢病 [- chǔn bìng] (鱼类绦虫病之一) caryophyllosis
鲤痘 [- dòu] cazppox
鲤痘疮病 [- - chuāng bìng] epithelioma papulosum cyprinorum
鲤庭之训 [- tíng zhī xùn] instructions from one's father; father's advice
鲤鱼 [- yú] carp ◇ ～ 领 carp collar; ～ 钳 slip-joint pliers
鲤鱼跳龙门 [- - tiào lóng mén] succeed in the civil service examination in old times; like a carp leaping into the Dragon's Gate; gain literary advancement; get rapid promotion
鲤鱼找鲤鱼，鲫鱼找鲫鱼 [- - zhǎo lǐ yú jì yú zhǎo jì yú] Carp goes with carp, and turtle goes with turtle.; Birds of a feather flock together.

鳢 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 〈动〉 (鱼类的一科) murrel; snakehead
鳢肠 [- cháng] 〈植〉 Eclipta prostrata (菊科一年生草本,别称"旱莲草"、"墨旱莲",全草入中药)

悝 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 [书] (忧; 悲) anxiety; sorrow
另见 kuī。

浬 [ㄌㄧˇ; ㄏㄞˇ ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ; hǎi lǐ] 量 (海里的旧称) nautical mile; sea mile

澧 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 静 *Li Jing*
澧水 [- shuǐ] the Lishui River (in Hunan Province)

礼 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] 名 ① (仪式) ceremonial observances in general; ceremony; rite: 婚～ *wedding*; 葬～ *burial rites*; *funeral*; 典～ *formal ceremony* ② (表示尊敬的言语或动作) courtesy; etiquette; manners: 敬～ *salutation*; *give a salute*; 失～ *discourtesy* ③ (礼物) gift; present: 寿～ *birthday presents*; 贺～ *gift as a token of congratulation*; 送～ *give a present*; *send a gift* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 至 *Li Zhi*
礼拜 [- bài] ① 〈宗〉 (向神行礼) religious service: 做～ *go to church*; *be at church* ② [口] (星期) week: 下～ *next week* ③ [口] (星期中的某天) day of the week: ～ 天 *Sunday*; 今天～几? *What day is it today?* ④ (星期天) Sunday ◇ ～ 寺 〈伊斯兰教〉 mosque; ～ 堂 〈基督教〉 church
礼包 [- bāo] gift [present] bag
礼宾司 [- bīn sī] the Department of Protocol; the Protocol Department ◇ ～ 司长 Director of the Protocol Department; Chief of Protocol
礼不下庶人 [- bú xià shù rén] Rites do not extend to the common peple.
礼不嫌多 [- bù xián duō] No one is offended by too much politeness.
礼部 [- -] the Ministry of Rites in feudal China
礼单 [- dān] list of presents
礼多必诈 [- duō bì zhà] One who is overcourteous is crafty.; Full of courtesy, full of craft.
礼多人不怪 [- - rén bú guài] A man's hat in his hand never does him any harm.; One won't be blamed for being extra-polite.
礼法 [- fǎ] law and discipline rite
礼服 [- fú] ceremonial robe or dress; full dress; formal attire: 大～ *full dress*; 男～ *evening suit*; *dress suit*; *dinner suit*; 女～ *evening dress*; *evening gown*; 晚～ *evening dress* ◇ ～大衣 Prince Albert; ～式样 full dress
礼花 [- huā] fireworks display
礼记 [- jì] The Book of Rites
礼教 [- jiào] feudal code of ethics; feudal ethical code; feudal ethics and rites: 吃人的封建～ *cannibalistic ethics of feudal society*; *the life-destroying feudal code of ethics*
礼节 [- jié] courtesy; etiquette; protocol; ceremony: ～性拜访 *a courtesy call*; 社交～ *social etiquette*; 外交～ *diplomatic etiquette* [*proprieties*]; 餐会的坐位安排是根据～的需要吗? *Were the seating arrangements for the dinner party according to protocol?*
礼金 [- jīn] cash gift
礼帽 [- mào] a hat that goes with formal dress: 大～ *top hat*
礼貌 [- -] courtesy; politeness; manners: 有～ *courteous*; *polite*; *good manners*; 没～ *bad manners*; *have no manners*; *be impolite*; 瞪着眼睛看人是不～的。*It is bad manners to stare at people.*
礼炮 [- pào] salvo; (gun) salute: 21响～ 21 *gun salute*; *a salvo of* 21 *guns*
礼品 [- pǐn] gift; present: 互赠～ *exchange presents* ◇ ～部 gift and souvenir department of counter; ～券 coupon for free goods
礼聘 [- pìn] cordially invite the service of sb.
礼器 [- qì] (古代祭祀等用器物) sacrificial vessel
礼轻人[情]意重 [- qīng rén yì zhòng] The gift is trifling but the feeling is profound.; It's nothing much, but it's the thought that counts.; Every gift, though it be small, is in reality great if given with affection.; The thoughtfulness is worth far more than the gift itself.
礼轻谊重 [- - yì zhòng] a small gift given with a sincere wish; *It's nothing much, but it's the* thought that counts.; The gift in itself may be insignificant, but the goodwill is deep.; The gift is trifling but the feeling is profound.; The gift itself may not be valuable, but it conveys deep feeling.; The thoughtfulness is worth far more than the gift itself.
礼让 [- ràng] give precedence to sb. out of courtesy or thoughtfulness; comity: 安全～ *yield right of way for safety's sake*; 国际～ *the comity of nations*
礼让日 [- - rì] comity day
礼让为国 [- - wéi guó] a land of propriety and compliance
礼尚往来 [- shàng wǎng lái] Courtesy requires a return of visits received.; As the call, so the echo.; Courtesy demands reciprocity.; deal with sb. as he deals with you; Etiquette demands [requires] reciprocation.; Etiquette requires reciprocity.; pay sb. back in his own coin; Scratch my back and I will scratch yours.
礼数 [- shù] [口] (礼貌;礼节) courtesy; etiquette
礼俗 [- sú] etiquette and custom
礼所当然 [- suǒ dāng rán] Etiquette requires it.
礼堂 [- táng] assembly hall; auditorium
礼无不答 [- wú bù dá] All courtesies must be returned.
礼物 [- wù] gift; present
礼下于人，必有所求 [- xià yú rén bì yǒu suǒ qiú] When sb. humbles himself before you, he must have some request to make of you.
礼贤下士 [- xián xià shì] be courteous to the wise and condescending to scholars; be considerate and kind to men of talent; go out of one's way to enlist the services of the talented and the learned; honour worthy men of letters; treat worthy men with courtesy
礼仪 [- yí] etiquette; rite; protocol ◇ ～小姐 the ritual girl
礼义廉耻 [- yì lián chǐ] sense of propriety, justice, honesty and honour; proprietym, righteousness, honesty and the sense of shame; politeness, decorum, integrity and the sense of shame
礼义之邦 [- - zhī bāng] a state of ceremonies; a land of propriety and righteousness: 中国从来以～著称。*China has always been known as a land of propriety and righteousness.*
礼遇 [- yù] courteous reception: 受到～ *be accorded courteous reception*; *be received with great courtesy*

娌 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] (构词成分)见"妯娌" [zhóu lǐ]

蠡 [ㄌㄧˇ] [lǐ] Ⅰ 动 [书] ① (虫蛀木) (of moth or any other insects) eat wood ② (器物因腐蚀或磨损而将折断) nearly break by corroding or wearing Ⅱ 名 (用于人名) a word used in person's name: 啊～ *Fan Li*
另见 lí。
蠡宫 [- gōng] 〈穴位〉 Ligong (Liv 5)

lì ㄌㄧˋ

珞(璃) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"玓珞" [dì lì]

鬁 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"鬁鬁" [là lì]

坜(壢) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 [书] (坑) hole; puddle

苈(藶) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分) 见"葶苈" [tíng lì]

莉 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"茉莉" [mò lì]

莅(涖、溧) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 动 [书] (到) arrive; be present; reach: ～场 *be present on the occasion*; ～会 *be present at a meeting*; ～盟 *attend an international conference*; (*of friends*) *keep a rendezvous*
莅临 [- lín] [书] arrive; be present: 敬请～指导。*Your presence and guidance are requested.*

荔 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见下。
荔枝 [- zhī] Litchi chinensis; leechee (无患子科常绿乔木) ◇ ～螺 dog whelk

栎(櫪) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 [书] (马槽) manger

栎(櫟) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 〈植〉 (落叶乔木) oak (也叫"麻栎"或"橡树",通称"柞树")
另见 yuè。
栎扁枝衣 [- biǎn zhī yī] oakmoss
栎草亭 [- cǎo tíng] quercetagetin
栎醇 [- chún] quercitol
栎粉 [- fěn] quercitron
栎苷 [- gān] quercitrin
栎精 [- jīng] quercetin; meletin
栎林 [- lín] oakery

栎木 [- mù] oak
栎树矮林 [- shù ǎi lín] oak coppicewood
栎树丛 [- - cóng] oak grove
栎树林 [- - lín] quercetum
栎素 [- sù] quercimetin; quercitrin
栎酮 [- tóng] quercetone

枋 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 ①[书](木的纹理) grain (in wood) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 耿 *Li Geng*

鬲(甗、鬶) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 (古代炊具,似鼎) an ancient cooking tripod with hollow legs; a large earthen pot
另见 gé。

鄜 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 拓 *Li Tuo*

栗(慄) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] I 名 ①〈植〉(栗子树) chestnut tree ②(栗子) chestnut ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 娟 *Li Juan* II 动 (发抖;哆嗦) tremble; shudder: 战 ～ *tremble with fear*; 不寒而～ *shiver all over though not cold*
栗钙土 [- gài tǔ] chestnut soil
栗果 [- guǒ] acorn
栗褐色 [- hè sè] badius
栗级无烟煤 [- jí wú yān méi] chestnut coal
栗碱 [- jiǎn] pavine
栗精 [- jīng] chestnut extract
栗栗畏惧 [- lì wèi jù] tremble with fear; be shaking in one's shoes [boots]; be in fear [afraid] and trembling
栗木 [- mù] chestnut ◇ ～ 栲胶 chestnut extract; ～ 鞣花素 castalagin; ～ 素 castalin; ～ 蛀虫 chestnut pole borer
栗宁 [- níng] castanin
栗球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] castonin
栗色 [- sè] chestnut colour; maroon; Sorrel ◇ ～ 猫 bay cat; ～ 土 chestnut-coloured soil
栗实象甲 [- shí xiàng jiǎ] curculio davidi
栗树 [- shù] chestnut ◇ ～ 疫病〈植病〉chestnut blight
栗叶草 [- yè cǎo] birdeye
栗子 [- zi] chestnut ◇ ～ 汁 chestnut extract

吏 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 ①(旧社会无品级的小公务员) clerk ②(旧时泛指官吏) official; mandarin: ～议 *ministerial recommendations* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宗 *Li Zong*
吏部 [- bù] the Ministry of Official Personnel Affairs in feudal China

丽(麗) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] I 形 (好看;美丽) beautiful; pretty: 秀 ～ *delicate and graceful*; 绮 ～ *beautiful; gorgeous*; 天生 ～ 质 *a born beauty*; 风和日～。*The wind is gentle and the sun radiant.*; *The weather is glorious.* II 动 [书](附着) attach to; adhere to: 附 ～ *connected with*; *joined to* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 归真 *Li Guizhen*
另见 lí。
丽边木碱 [- biān mù jiǎn] callichiline
丽春红 [- chūn hóng] 〈有化〉Ponceaux
丽春花 [- - huā] ponceau; Rhoeados petola ◇ ～ 宁 rhoeagenine
丽江山慈菇 [- jiāng shān cí gū] 〈植〉iphigenia indica
丽金龟 [- jīn guī] rutelian
丽人 [- rén] beauty
丽蝇 [- yíng] calliphorid

郦(酈) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 食其 *Li Yiji*

郠 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 静 *Li Jing*

厉(厲) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] I 形 ①(严格) strict; rigorous: ～ 禁 *strictly forbid*; ～ 行禁令 *carry out law strictly* ②(严肃;猛烈) severe; stern; grim: ～ 色 *harsh countenance*; 声色俱～ *stern in voice and countenance* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 温敦 *Li Wendun*
厉兵秣马 [- bīng mò mǎ] groom the horses and drill the troops — to get ready for battle; buckle on one's armour; keep the army ready for combat; get ready for battle; make an [the] army combat-ready; make preparations for battle; prepare troops for service in the field; sharpen the weapons and feed the horses
厉兑 [- duì] 〈穴位〉Lidui (S 45)
厉鬼 [- guǐ] ferocious ghost
厉害 [- hai] ①(剧烈的、严厉的) severe; sharp; cruel; fierce: 被批评得很 ～ *be severely criticized*; 这人 ～ 极了。*The man is merciless.* 这家伙 ～ 得很,你和他打交道时要特别小心。*The fellow is as sharp as a razor. Be careful in your dealings with him.* ②(极度的) terrible; formidable; serious: 病得 ～ *be seriously ill*; 这里热得 ～。*It's terribly hot here.*
厉目而视 [- mù ér shì] look with severe glare
厉色正言 [- sè zhèng yán] speak with stern countenance
厉声 [- shēng] talk harshly; shout angrily
厉声斥责 [- - chì zé] scold with an irritating voice
厉声高骂 [- - gāo mà] keep up a stream of furious abuse
厉行 [- xíng] strictly enforce; rigorously enforce; make great efforts to carry out; strictly carry out; practise
厉行节约 [- - jié yuē] practise (strict) economy; economize; make a substained effort to practise strict economy; make every penny count; rigorous enforcement of economy: ～、反对浪费 *practise strict economy and combat waste*

励(勵) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] I 动 (劝勉) encourage; exert oneself: 鼓 ～ *encourage*; *actively support*; 勉～ *endeavor*; *persuade sb. to greater effort* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 岩 *Li Yan*
励磁 [- cí] 〈电〉excitation; field; exciting; energizing ◇ ～ 保护继电器 field protective relay; ～ 变阻器 field reheostat; ～ 波 field wave; ～ 场 exciting field; ～ 电动发电机 exciter motorgenerator; ～ 电极 exciting electrode; ～ 电流 exciting current; field current; ～ 电流放大器 field amplifier; ～ 电流继电器 field current relay; ～ 电路 field circuit; exciter circuit; ～ 电路损耗 field circuit loss; ～ 电路铜损 field ohmic loss; ～ 电压〈电〉excitation voltage; exciting voltage; ～ 电源 field power supply; ～ 电阻 excitation resistance; ～ 发电机 excitation generator; ～ 放电〈电子〉field discharge; ～ 放电开关 field discharge switch; ～ 分路调速 shunted field control; ～ 过度 superexcitation; overexcitation; ～ 机组 exciter set; ～ 接触器 excitation contactor; ～ 接点 exciting contact; ～ 控制继电器 excitation control relay; ～ 盘 exciter panel; ～ 器 magnetizing exciter; ～ 曲线 excitation curve; ～ 绕组 excitation winding; exciting winding; field copper; ～ 容量 excitation capacity; ～ 水轮机 exciter turbine; ～ 损失 excitation loss; ～ 调节器 field regulator; ～ 铁心 field [magnet] core; ～ 通量 excitation flux; exciting flux; ～ 位置 on-position; ～ 系统 excitation system; ～ 限制继电器 excitation limiting relay; ～ 线圈 field coil; field winding; energizing coil; excitation [exciter; exciting] coil; magnet exciting coil; ～ 消失 refusal of excitation; ～ 性 excitability; ～ 阻抗 excitation impedance
励磁机 [- - jī] 〈电〉exciter; exciting dynamo ◇ ～ 出力 exciter output; ～ 电磁铁 exciter magnet; ～ 电刷 exciter brush; ～ 电压 exciter voltage; ～ 反应(特性) exciter response
励磁式电动扬声器 [- - shì diàn dòng yáng shēng qì] 〈工声〉electrodynamic loudspeaker
励磁式扬声器 [- - - yáng shēng qì] excited-field loudspeaker
励弧电抗器 [- hú diàn kàng qì] excitation arc reactor
励弧电容器 [- - - róng qì] excitation capacitor
励弧扼流圈 [- - è liú quān] excitation choking coil
励弧管 [- - guǎn] excitron
励弧阳极 [- - yáng jí] exciting anode
励精图治 [- jīng tú zhì] make great efforts to build a strong state; brace oneself up and run one's country well; do all one can to make the country prosperous; exert oneself to make the country prosperous; rouse oneself for vigorous efforts to make the country prosperous; strengthen the spirit and scheme for governing; vigorous efforts to strive for

砺(礪) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] [书] I 名 (磨刀石) whetstone II 动 (磨) sharpen; whet: 砥 ～ *sharpen sth. with a cutting edge*; *harden oneself by self-discipline*; *temper*
砺砥 [- dǐ] 同"砥砺"[dǐ lì]

砾(礫) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名 (小石块;碎石) gravel; shingle: 瓦 ～ *broken tiles*; *rubble*
砾层 [- céng] gravel bed
砾海泡石 [- hǎi pào shí] meerschaum
砾煤 [- méi] pebble coal
砾磨机 [- mó jī] pebble mill; flint mill
砾漠 [- mò] gibber plain; serir
砾石 [- shí] gravel; grail; dirt ◇ ～ 层 gravel layer; ～ 铲半 gravel scoop; ～ 瓷 pebbleware; ～ 堆 ruckle; ～ 堆积 xalsonte; ～ 荒漠群落 saxideserta; ～ 混凝土 gritcrete; ～ 流 gravel flow; ～ 铺盖 gravel blanket; ～ 群落 petrium; ～ 撒布机 gravel spreader; ～ 筛分机 gravel sorter; ～ 滩 ruckle; ～ 洗涤设备 gravel washing plant; ～ 崖 gravel bank; ～ 岩层 gravel
砾石质网状河 [- - zhì wǎng zhuàng hé] pebbly braided river
砾下泥炭 [- xià ní tàn] 〈矿〉pebble peat
砾屑白云岩 [- xiè bái yún yán] dolorudite
砾屑石灰岩 [- - shí huī yán] calcirudite
砾岩 [- yán] conglomerate; conglomeration; conglomerate rock; bibbey-rock ◇ ～ 破碎机 conglomerate mill; ～ 状 conglomeratic
砾质泥岩 [- zhì ní yán] paraglomerate
砾质壤土 [- - rǎng tǔ] gravelly loam
砾质山麓平原 [- - shān lù píng yuán] alluvia bench
砾质土 [- - tǔ] chisley soil
砾质岩 [- - yán] rudite; rudyte
砾状熔岩 [- zhuàng róng yán] lapillo

历(歷、I②③厤、曆) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] I 名 ①(经历) experience: 履 ～ *personal details*; *antecedents*; 来～ *origin*; *background*; *source* ②〈天〉(历法) calendar: 阴[阳]～ *lunar* [*solar*] *calendar*; 推～观象 *observe the stars and calculate calendar* ③(历书;年鉴;历本) almanac: 日～ *calendar*; 天文年～ *astronomical yearbook*; *astronomical almanac* II 动 (经过) pass [go] through; undergo; experience: 遍～各地 *passed through different places*; ～尽千辛万苦 *have gone through all kinds of hardships and difficulties* III 形 (统指过去的各个或各次) all previous (occasions, sessions, etc.): ～朝 *in the past dynasties* IV 副 (遍;一个一个地) all through; all over; one by one: ～观 *cast a glance all over*; ～览名山大川 *visit all the renowned mountains and great rivers*
历程 [- chéng] ①(经历的过程) course; progress: 难忘的 ～ *unforgettable experience*; 人生的～ *life's journey*; 回顾战斗的～ *look back on the course of the struggle* ②〈化〉mechanism
历次 [- cì] all previous (occasions, etc.); various occasions, events, etc. in the past: ～代表大会 *the various congresses*; 她积极参加～比赛。*She has taken an active part in all past contests.*
历代 [- dài] successive dynasties; past dynasties: ～封建王朝 *the feudal dynasties of past ages*; ～名画 *famous paintings through the ages*
历法 [- fǎ] 〈天〉calendar
历节风 [- jié fēng] 〈医〉severe and wandering arthralgia
历届 [- jiè] all previous (sessions, governments, etc.): ～毕业生 *graduates of all previous years*; ～内阁 *successive cabinets*; ～全国人民代表大会 *all the previous National People's Congresses*
历尽安危 [- jìn ān wēi] have experienced both felicity and misfortune
历尽沧桑 [- - cāng sāng] go [have been; pass] through the mill; have experienced many vicissitudes of life
历尽甘苦 [- - gān kǔ] have experienced all sweet and bitter
历尽艰险[艰难] [- - jiān xiǎn] experience all kinds of hardships and perils; through hell and high water; pass through all trials; go through untold hardships
历尽艰辛[苦难] [- - - xīn] go through [undergo] much suffering; drain [drink] the cup of bitterness [sorrow] to the dregs; go through [experience] many hardships; have gone through all kinds of hardships and difficulties
历经沧桑 [- jīng cāng sāng] go through all the vicissitudes of life
历经甘苦 [- - gān kǔ] through thick and thin
历久不衰 [- jiǔ bù shuāi] long lasting
历久弥坚 [- - mí jiān] remain unshakable and become even firmer as time goes by
历来 [- lái] always; constantly; all long: ～认为 *have invariably insisted*; *have consistently held*; *have always maintained*: 中国～主张国家不分大小,应该一律平等。*China has always insisted that all countries, big or small, should be equal.*
历来如此 [- - rú cǐ] It has always been so.; This has always been the case.
历历 [- lì] distinctly; clearly
历历可见 [- - kě jiàn] can be seen distinctly; come clearly into view
历历可数 [- - - shǔ] can be counted one by one;

can be seen distinctly; can see each and every one of them distinctly; Every one can be reckoned.

历历在目 [- - zài mù] be visible before the eyes; be still vivid in one's mind; clearly reappear before one's eyes; come clearly into view; leap to the eyes; leap up vividly before one's eyes; leap up vividly before the eyes; present to the mind; remain clear and distinct in one's mind; remember clearly to this day; remember every detail as if before the eyes: 追忆往事，～。*As I look back, scenes of the past leap before my eyes.*

历练 [- liàn] experience and toughening

历年 [- nián] ①（过去多少年）over the years: ～的积蓄 *savings over the years* ②〈天〉（历法上的年）calendar year; civil year

历年结余 [- - jié yú] accumulated surpluses

历任 [- rèn] ①（相继担任）have successively held the posts of; have served successively as: 他～旅长、军长等职。*He successively held the posts of brigade and army commander.* ②（过去各任）successive: 这所大学的～校长 *all the successive presidents of this university*

历日 [- rì]〈天〉calendar day

历时 [- shí] last; take: 邀请赛～5天。*The tournament took five days.* ◇～分析 diachronic analysis; ～曲线 duration curve; ～性 diachronism; ～语言学 diachronic linguistics

历史 [- shǐ] history; past records: ～上 *in history; down the ages*; 隐瞒自己的～ *conceal one's past record*; 用～观点看问题 *look at the problem from a historical point of view* ◇～背景 historical background; ～博物馆 history museum; ～潮流 historical trend; tide of history; ～车轮 wheel of history; ～成本 historical cost; ～地理学 historical geography; ～地图 historical map; ～地位 historical role; ～地震 historical earthquake; ～地质学 historical geology; ～范畴 historical category; ～构造 historical structure; ～观 conception of history; ～洪水 historical flood; ～活动 historical act; ～阶段 historic stage; ～剧 historical play; ～考古法 historical archaeological method; ～类比 historical analogy; ～模式 historical pattern; ～气候 historical climate; ～趋势 historical trend; ～人物 historical personage [figure]; ～任务 historic [historical] task; ～时代 time; ～使命 historic [historical] mission; ～使命感 sense of historical mission; ～数据装置 historical data device; ～水文学 hydrognosy; ～土壤学 historical pedology; ～唯物主义 historical materialism; ～唯心主义 historical idealism; ～文物 historical relics; ～文献 historical document; ～问题 question of a political nature in sb.'s history; ～舞台 arena of history; ～相关控制 history-dependent control; ～小说 historical novel; ～效应 history effect; ～信息 historical information; ～学派 historical school; ～循环论 historicism; ～遗产 legacy of history; historical heritage; ～遗留问题 questions left over from history [the past]; ～语法 historical grammar; ～语言学 historical linguistics; ～责任 historic responsibility; ～责任感 sense of historical responsibility; ～植物地理学 historical plant geography; ～最高水平 all-time highs; ～最高水位 highest water level on records

历史重演 [- - chóng yǎn] History repeats itself.

历史清白 [- - qīng bái] have a clean record; a clear slate

历史性 [- - xìng] historic; of historic significance: ～胜利 *a historic victory*; ～的正确选择 *historically correct choice* ◇～变革 historic change; ～飞跃 historic leap

历史学 [- - xué] history ◇～家 historian

历书 [- shū] almanac; ephemeris ◇～秒〈天〉ephemeris second; ～日〈天〉ephemeris day; ～时〈天〉ephemeris time

历数 [- shǔ] count one by one; enumerate: ～侵略者的罪行 *enumerate the crimes of the aggressors*

历算家 [- suàn jiā] calendarist

历元 [- yuán]〈天〉epoch ◇～平极 mean pole of the epoch

历月 [- yuè]〈天〉calendar month ◇～十四 full moon

历钟 [- zhōng] calendar clock

雳(靂) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] （构词成分）见"霹雳"[pī lì]

栎(櫟) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 动 [书] ①（车轧）roll over by car ②（欺压）bully by force: 陵～ *bully and oppress*

呖(嚦) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 象（形容鸟类清脆的叫声）chirping sound

呖呖 [- lì] 象 chirping sound: 莺声～ *warbling of the oriole*

跞(躒) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 动 [书]（走动）walk about; move: 一～ *move [walk] in one step*
另见 luò。

蛎(蠣) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名（牡蛎）oyster

蛎壳疮[疹] [- ké chuāng] rupia; rypia

蛎蛤 [- jiè] lepidosaphes

蛎鹬 [- yù] oyster catcher

唳 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 动（鸟类高亢地鸣叫）(of birds) cry

詈 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 动 [书]（骂）scold; curse; using severe language

利 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 形 ①（锋利；锐利）sharp: ～刃 *a sharp blade [sword]*; ～爪 *sharp claws* ②（流利）fluent; eloquent: ～嘴～舌 *quick of speech* ③（顺利；便利）favourable; convenient: 不～ *unfavourable*; 吉～ *good fortune* Ⅱ 名 ①（利益）advantage; benefit: 无～ *without benefit*; 各有～弊。*Each has its advantages and disadvantages.* ②（利润或利息）profit; interest; gains: 暴～ *exorbitant profits*; 营～ *seek profits*; 连本带～ *both principal and interest*; *profit as well as capital*; 无～可图 *gainless* ③（资源；财富）resources; wealth: 水～ *water conservancy*; 地～ *land utilization*; 功～ *utility*; 名～双收 *gain both honour and money* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～乾 *Li Qian* Ⅲ 动（使有利）benefit: ～国～民 *benefit the nation and its people*; 损人而不～己 *harm others without benefit to oneself*

利奥 [- ào]〈力〉leo

利比探测器 [- bǐ tàn cè qì] Libby detector

利比里亚 [- - lǐ yà] Liberia（西非一国名）◇～人 Liberian

利比锡奥风 [- - xī ào fēng]〈气〉libeccio

利比亚 [- - yà] Libya（北非一国名）◇～人 Libyan

利弊 [- bì] advantages and disadvantages; pros and cons: 权衡～ *weigh the advantages and disadvantages*

利弊得失 [- - dé shī] advantages and disadvantages, merits and demerits; advantages or disadvantages and gains or losses; gain and loss; pros and cons

利胆剂 [- dǎn jì] cholagog; cholagogue; cholagoga; choleretica; choleretic

利胆泻药 [- - xiè yào] cholagogic purgative

利胆药 [- - yào] cholagogic; cholagogue

利导 [- dǎo] adroitly guide action

利多弊少 [- duō bì shǎo] The advantages outweigh the disadvantages.: 这项措施～。*This measure will do more good than harm.*

利多耳 [- - ěr] lydol; lidol; meperidine hydroloride

利多卡因 [- - kǎ yīn]〈药〉lido caine

利尔 [- ěr]（磁阻单位）rel

利凡诺 [- fán nuò] rivanol; acrinol

利废工厂 [- fèi gōng chǎng] conservation plant

利福霉素 [- fú méi sù] rifamycin; rifomycin

利福平 [- - píng]〈药〉rifampicin; rifampin (RFP)

利福醛 [- - quán] rifaldehyde

利福酰胺 [- - xiān àn] rifamide; rifamycin B diethylamide

利改税 [- gǎi shuì] replacement of profits by taxes; replace profit delivery with tax payment; switch from profit delivery to tax payment; substituting tax for surrendered profit; taxation instead of the delivery of profits to the state; turn profits into taxes

利钙霞石 [- gài xiá shí] liottite

利谷隆 [- gǔ lóng] linuron; lorox; Linurex; kleer-Lot;〈商〉Sarclex; Afalon

利国利民 [- guó lì mín] benefit the nation and the people; bring profit to one's country and the people

利果辛 [- guǒ xīn] lygosine（外用制菌药）

利害 [- hài]（利益和损害）advantages and disadvantages; gains and losses: 有共同的～关系 *have common interests*; 与…～攸关 *have a stake in*; 不计～ *regardless of gains or losses* ◇～冲突 conflict [clash] of interests; ～关系人 interested party; interested person

利害得失 [- - dé shī] advantages and disadvantages

利害攸关 [- - yōu guān] have a stake in ...; closely bound up with ...; concern sb.'s vital interests

利害与共 [- - yǔ gòng] on shares; share weal and woe

利害昭然 [- - zhāo rán] clearly point to where interests or dangers lie

利害 [- hai]（难以对付或忍受；剧烈）terrible; formidable: 给敌人点～ *teach the enemy a lesson*; 这几天热得～。*It's been terribly hot these few days.* 他这张嘴可～了。*He has a sharp tongue.* 这着棋十分～。*That's a devastating move.* 这是一种很～的手段。*This is a formidable move.*

利好因素 [- hǎo yīn sù] wrinkle

利亨 [- hēng] yrneh（电感倒数）

利基 [- jī] niche

利己害人 [- jǐ hài rén] benefit oneself at the expense of others

利己狂 [- - kuáng] autophilia; egomania

利己享乐主义 [- - xiǎng lè zhǔ yì] egoistic hedonism

利己主义 [- - zhǔ yì] egoism ◇～者 egoist

利克酒[水] [- kè jiǔ] rickey

利口酒 [- kǒu jiǔ] ligueur; alkermes

利奎明 [- kuí míng] liquaemin

利莱控制器 [- lái kòng zhì qì]〈机〉Lilly controller

利令智昏 [- lìng zhì hūn] bend one's principles to one's interest; Avarice blinds the eye of judgment.; be blinded by inordinate ambition; be blinded by self-interest; be blinded by the love of gain; be dizzied by the lust for gain; be obsessed with one's desire for material gains; be purblind owing to one's lust for profits; be thrown off one's balance by the sight of money; blind oneself with inordinate ambition; Desire for money blinds one's mind.; Gain blinds one's better judgment.; Money tends to make someone do foolish things.; One is so obsessed with the idea of profit-making that one loses all sense of reality.; Profit makes wisdom blind.; Self-interest befuddles one's mind.; Self-interest blinds the eyes.; When greed enters the door, reason flies out of the window.

利硫砷铅矿 [- liú shēn qiān kuàng] liveingite

利禄 [- lù] wealth and position

利禄熏心 [- - xūn xīn] be enthusiastic about [for] wealth and emolument

利率 [- lǜ] interest rate; money rate; rate of interest: ～低 *ease of money* ◇～补贴 interest rate subsidy; ～机动权 have the power to regulate interest rates

利率形成和传导机制 [- - xíng chéng hé chuán dǎo jī zhì] setting and transmitting interest rates

利罗波尔缝编机 [- luó bō ěr féng biān jī] Liropol

利落 [- luo] ①（灵活敏捷）agile; nimble; dexterous: 动作～ *agile movements*; 手脚～ *dexterous; deft*; 说话不～ *speak slowly and indistinctly* ②（整齐有条理）neat; orderly: 房间干净～。*The room is neat and tidy.* ③（完毕）settled; finished: 事情总算办～了。*The matter has been all settled.*

利玛松 [- mǎ sōng]〈数〉（蚶线）limacon; Pascal's limacon

利马豆 [- - dòu] butter bean; bush lima; lima bean

利马宣言 [- - xuān yán] Lima Declaration; Declaration of Lima

利眠宁 [- mián níng]〈药〉chlordiazepoxide; librium

利纳特朗 [- nà tè lǎng]（波导加速器）linatron

利尿 [- niào] diuresis (*pl.* diureses) ◇～磺胺 furosemide; ～激素〈生化〉diuretic hormone; ～剂 diuretic(um); emictoria; uragoga; urinativa; uretica; diuretica; ～排石 diuresis and expelling stone; ～酸 ethacrynic acid; ～特性 diuretic property; ～药 diuretic

利器 [- qì] ①（锋利的兵器）sharp weapon ②（有效的工具）good tool; efficient instrument

利钱 [- qian] interest

利权 [- quán] ①（经济权力）economic rights ②（财政权利）financial power: ～外溢。*Vested rights overflow outwardly.*

利人利己 [- rén lì jǐ] benefit other people as well as oneself

利人主义 [- - zhǔ yì] altruism

利刃 [- rèn] edge; a trenchant edge

利润 [- rùn] profit: 超额～ *superprofit*; 企业的～留成收入 *portion of the profits kept by the enterprises for their own use*; 税前～ *pre-tax profits*; 上交～ *profit turned in to the state*; *that part of the profit turned over to the state*; 这个行业～不大。*The profits in this business are not large.* ◇～包干额 fixed profit quotas; ～保险 profit insurance; ～差额 profit gap; ～定额

profit quota；～额 amount of profit；～分成 profit-sharing；～分成制 profit-sharing system；～分配 appropriation of profits；distribution of profits；～分享有价证券 profit sharing securities；～分享预测 earnings per share forecasting；～还原资本 capitalized profits；～汇回本国 repatriation of profits；～计划 profit-planning；～计量 profit measurement；～税 profits tax；～损失保险 loss of profits insurance；～缩减 profit squeeze；～再投资 reinvested earnings；reinvested profits；plough back；～指标 profit norm；profit index；～(分配)准备 profit reserve

利润挂帅 [- - guà shuài] put profit in command

利润留成 [- - liú chéng] set aside [retain] a portion of the profit to be placed at the disposal of the enterprise；keep part of the profit one has made；profit retention (system)

利润率 [- - lǜ] profit margin；profit rate；rate of profit：平均～ *average rate of profit* ◇～递减律[法则] the law of the falling tendency of the rate of profit；～平均化 equalization of profit rates

利上滚利 [- shàng gǔn lì] at compound interest

利少弊多 [- shǎo bì duō] (That will do) more harm than good.

利湿消肿 [- shī xiāo zhǒng] inducing diuresis and reducing edema

利市 [- shì] [书] profit

利市三倍 [- - sān bèi] make threefold profits；make enormous profits

利市十倍 [- - shí bèi] sell off sth. at a profit of one thousand percent；gain a big profit；make an enormous profit in trade；The profit amounted to tenfold the original capital.

利手 [- shǒu] handedness

利水渗湿 [- shuǐ shèn shī] 〈中医〉clearing damp and promoting diuresis ◇～剂 water-discharging and damp-clearing prescription；～药 damp-clearing drug

利税 [- shuì] profit and tax ◇～分流 practice of separating profits and taxes

利斯普 [- sī pǔ] lispund；lispound

利索型照相排字机 [- suǒ xíng zhào xiàng pái zì jī] Lithotype

利索 [- suo] 见"利落"[lì luo]

利他林 [- tā lín] 〈化〉ritalin

利他主义 [- - zhǔ yì] altruism

利特尔合金 [- tè ěr hé jīn] Little's alloy

利特氏病 [- - shì bìng] dermatitis exfoliativa infantum；Ritter's disease

利听器 [- tīng qì] audiphone

利万特海盆 [- wàn tè hǎi pén] 〈海〉Levantine Basin

利沃辛 [- wò xīn] levosin

利析秋毫 [- xī qiū háo] be astute [shrewd] in conducting financial affairs

利息 [- -] interest：百分之五的～(*with*) *interest at five per cent*；(*with*) *a five per cent interest*；借款～ *interest on borrowing*；这笔贷款要支付5%的～。*Interest on this loan is charged at* 5 *per cent*. ◇～补贴[津贴] interest subsidization；～差额 interest differential；interest spread；～成本 interest cost；～单 interest bill；～费用比率 ration of interest expense；～还原 capitalization of interest；～回扣 interest rebate；～均等税 interest equalization tax；～平衡关系 relationship of balanced benefits；～平衡基金 interest equalization fund；～平衡税 interest equalization tax；interest payable creditors；～收入[益] interest income；～税 interest tax；～索赔 claims for interest；～条款 interest clause；～暂记 interest suspense；～政策 interest policy；～支出 interest exchange

利息率 [- - lǜ] interest rate

利许尼汉综合症 [- xǔ ní hàn zōng hé zhèng] Lesch-Nyhan syndrome

利血平 [- xuè píng] 〈药〉reserpinum

利益 [- yì] interest；gain；benefit；profit：～均沾 *share equal profit*；使人民群众得到～ *benefit the masses of the people*；为大多数人谋～ *work for the interests of the vast majority of people* ◇～关系人 party interested；～集团 interest group；～所有人 beneficial owner；～协调 harmony of interests；～责任单位 profit responsibility unit

利用 [- yòng] ①(使发挥效用) use；utilize；make use of：～废料 *make use of scrap material*；*turn scrap material to good account*；～控制保持转动 *secure rotationally*；充分～最新科学技术成就 *make full use of the latest achievements in science and technology* ②(利用手段使为自己服务) take advantage of；exploit：～矛盾 *utilize contradictions*；～公款吃喝[送礼；旅游] *entertain guests* [*present gifts*；*tour the country*] *at public expense*；～某人 *make use of sb.*；～某人的弱点 *take advantage of sb.'s weaknesses*；～逆境 *make the best of a bad bargain*；～时机 *take advantage of opportunities*；～职权 *abusing one's power*；*take advantage of one's position and power*；*exploit one's office*；受人～ *be made use of*；*be a cat's-paw* ◇～差异 utilization variance；～计算机设计 computer aided design；～热耗 utilization heat rate；～升力再入〈航空〉lifting reentry；～外资 introducing foreign investment；utilize foreign capital；use foreign funds；absorb the foreign investment；～系数〈电〉operating ratio；utilization factor；coefficient of occupation；productivity ratio；utilization coefficient；～效率 utilization ratio；～因数 use factor；utilization factor

利用率 [- - lǜ] 〈物〉availability；coefficient of utilization；operating factor；output coefficient；use factor；utilization ratio ◇～计算程序包〈自〉accounting package

利诱 [- yòu] lure by promise of gain

利诱威逼 [- - wēi bī] beguile with money and oppress with power

利于 [- yú] be good for；be beneficial to

利欲熏心 [- yù xūn xīn] be reckless with greed；Avarice and lust becloud one's heart.；be blinded [dulled] by greed；be lured by profits；be obsessed with the desire for gain；be overcome by covetousness；be possessed with [by] a lust for gain；put profit above conscience；Lustful desires becloud the heart.：你才办了两天事，就～，把朱子都看虚浮了。*After just two days of managing affairs you've become so mercenary that you accuse Zhu Xi of empty talk*.

利嘴毒舌 [- zuǐ dú shé] have a shrewd tongue；a sharp tongue

利嘴花牙 [- - huā yá] (have) a ready tongue；saponaceous

利嘴巧舌 [- - qiǎo shé] have the gift of the gab

篥 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"觱篥"[bì lì]

笠 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 图(用竹或草编的帽子) a large bamboo or straw hat with a conical crown and broad brim：斗～ *bamboo hat*

笠贝 [- bèi] limpet ◇～类 limpet

笠石 [- shí] 〈建〉tablet

傈 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见下。

傈僳族 [- sù zú] the Lisu nationality，living in Yunnan Province

倆(儷) [ㄌㄧˇ] [liǎ] Ⅰ 图(指夫妇) husband and wife；couple：结成伉～ *become married couple* Ⅱ 形(成对的；双的) of a pair；parallel：骈～ *characterized by parallel constructions*；～句 *sentences with parallel constructions*

倆影 [- yǐng] heart-warming sight of a couple in love；a husband and wife appearing in public or in a photograph

例 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 图①(用来帮助说明或证明某种情况或说法的事物) example；instance：举～ *give an example*；实～ *instances* ②(从前有过，后来可以仿效或依据的事情) precedent：史无前～ *without precedent in history*；无先～可援 *have no precedent to go by* ③(事例) case；instance：病～ *case of illness*；案～ *law case*；患这种病的78～中，63～有显著好转。*Out of the* 78 *cases of this disease*，63 *showed marked progress*. ④(规则；体例) regulations；rules；statutes：法～ *legal statutes*；旧～ *an old rule*；条～ *ordinances*；*regulations*；*rules*；不在此～。*That is an exception*. Ⅱ 形(按条例规定的；照成规进行的) regular；routine

例程 [- chéng] routine ◇～分析程序 routine analyzer

例会 [- huì] regular meeting

例假 [- jià] ①(规定假日) official holiday；legal holiday ②[婉](月经期) menstrual period；period

例句 [- jù] illustrative sentence；example sentence；model sentence

例如 [- rú] for instance；for example (e.g.)；such as：大人物常常出身贫寒，～林肯和爱迪生。*Great men have often risen from poverty — Lincoln and Edison，for example*. 有的工作比驾驶卡车更危险，～驯狮。*There are jobs more dangerous than truck driving；for instance，training lions*.

例示 [- shì] illustration

例题 [- tí] example

例图 [- tú] illustration

例外 [- wài] exception：毫无～ *without exception* ◇～单李群 exception simple Lie group；～法规 exception law；～管理技术 management by exception technique；～开支 an unusual expense — of a sum not usually met with；～清单 exception list；～曲线 exceptional curve；～事件 exceptional case；～原则 exception principle；～原则系统 exception-principle system；～约当代数〈数〉exceptional Jordan algebra；～值 exceptional value；～谘询 exception inquiry

例行 [- xíng] routine ◇～程序〈自〉routine；～程序库 routine library；～磋商 customary consultation；～分析 routine analysis；～检查 routine inspection；～校验 current check；～任务飞行 milk heat；～试验 routine test；type test；～试验设备 routine testing equipment；～维修 scheduled maintenance；routine maintenance；～维修时间 scheduled maintenance time；～消息〈信〉routine message

例行公事 [- - gōng shì] regular course of official duties；(as) a matter of routine；daily routine；mere formality；perform the routine；prescribed course of action；regular procedure；routine business；routine duties

例言 [- yán] introductory remarks；notes on the use of a book

例语 [- yǔ] illustrative phrase；example word or phrase

例证 [- zhèng] example illustration；case in point：～明确。*Evidences are clear and accurate*.

例子 [- zi] example；case；instance

俐 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"伶俐"[líng lì]

猁 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"猞猁"[shē lì]

疬(癘) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见"瘰疬"[luǒ lì]

疠(癘) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 图[书] ①(瘟疫) plague；pestilence ②(恶疮) ulcer；sore ③(癞病) leprosy

痢 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名〈医〉(痢疾) dysentery

痢疾 [- jí] dysentery：阿米巴～ *amoebic dysentery*；恶性～ *malignant dysentery*；细菌性～ *bacillary dysentery* ◇～草 fluxweed；～杆菌 shigella dysenteriae；～内变形虫 entamoeba histolytica；～志贺氏菌 shigella dysenteriae

痢疾状腹泻 [- - zhuàng fù xiè] dysenteric diarrhea

痢特灵 [- tè líng] 〈药〉furazolidone；furaxone

立 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 动①(站) stand；remain in an erect position：站～ *remain standing*；直～ *stand straight*；肃～ *stand up and remain silent* ②(使竖立；使物件的上端向上) erect；stand；set up：～旗杆 *erect a flagstaff*；把杆子～在这儿 *stand the pole here*；他们～了一座铜像[纪念碑]纪念他。*They set up a bronze statue* [*monument*] *to his memory*. ③(建立；制定) found；establish；set up：～国 *found a state*；～业 *establish a business*；～下规矩 *draw up a set of rules*；他们决定为此专～一项基金。*They decided to set up a fund for this purpose*. ④(订立) sign；conclude：～约 *make an agreement*；*conclude a treaty*；～字据 *sign a note* ⑤(存在；生存) exist；live：自～ *stand on one's own feet*；*support oneself*；独～ *stand alone*；*be on one's own feet*；过去这块地不～苗。*In the past no thing could grow on this tract of land*. ⑥(指君主即位) ascend the throne ⑦(确定继承地位) appoint；adopt：～嗣 *appoint an heir*；～某人为继承人 *adopt a person as an heir* Ⅱ 形(直立的) upright；vertical；erect：～式发动机 *an upright engine* Ⅲ 副(立刻) immediately；at once；right away：～奏奇效 *get the remarkable result right away* Ⅳ 名(姓氏) a surname：～坤 *Li Kun*

立案 [- àn] ①(备案) register；put on record：～注册 *register and make a record of* ②〈律〉(设立专案) place a case on file for investigation and prosecution：～侦察 *place on file for investigation and prosecution*

立刨 [- bào] slotting ◇～床 slotting machine

立臂式挖土机 [- bì shì wā tǔ jī] vertical-boom excavator

立标 [- biāo] day-mark

立波 [- bō] vertical wave

立波窑 [- - yáo] lepol kiln

立槽割煤机 [- cáo gē méi jī] buttock machine
立场 [- chǎng] position; stand; standpoint: ～ 坚定 *be steadfast in one's stand*; *take a firm stand*; 阐明我们对这一问题的 ～ *make clear our position on this question*; 马克思列宁主义的 ～、观点和方法 *the Marxist-Leninist stand, viewpoint and method*; 丧失 ～ *depart from the correct stand*
立场坚定，旗帜鲜明 [- - jiān dìng qí zhì xiān míng] take [show] a clear-cut and firm stand
立场鲜明 [- - xiān míng] take a clear-cut stand
立齿条 [- chǐ tiáo] vertical tooth rack
立吹炉 [- chuī lú] upright converter
立春 [- chūn] 〈天〉 Beginning of Spring (1st solar term)
立此存照 [- cǐ cún zhào] sign a note for investigation; sign this written pledge to be preserved as a basis for verification; A contract [An agreement, etc.] is hereby concluded and filed for future reference.
立党为公 [- dǎng wèi gōng] The Party is founded for public interests.; build a party for the interests of the vast majority; build a party serving the interests of the people
立刀架最大行程 [- dāo jià zuì dà xíng chéng] maximum travel of vertical slide
立刀式分禾器 [- - shì fēn hé qì] vertical-knife divider
立德粉 [- dé fěn] 〈化〉 lithopone
立德炸药 [- - zhà yào] lyddite
立灯 [- dēng] floor lamp
立等可取 [- děng kě qǔ] Repairs done while you wait.; have sth. ready while waiting; wait and have things ready before you get tired by standing
立等可取服务 [- - - - fú wù] instant service; on-the-spot service
立地 [- dì] immediately; at once
立地成佛 [- - chéng fó] become a Buddha immediately
立地条件类型 [- - tiáo jiàn lèi xíng] site-type
立定 [- dìng] halt ◇ ～ 跳远 〈体〉 standing long jump
立冬 [- dōng] 〈天〉 Beginning of Winter (19th solar term)
立堵法截流 [- dǔ fǎ jié liú] vertical closure method
立蒽 [- ēn] steranthrene
立垡犁 [- fá lí] ribbing plow
立法 [- fǎ] legislation ◇ ～ 程序 legislative process [procedure]; ～ 创制权 legislative initiative; ～ 调查 legislative investigation; ～ 观点 legislative thinking; ～ 会议 legislative assemblies; ～ 机构 legislative assembly body; legislative body; legislature; ～ 机关 legislative body; legislature; ～ 精神 legislative spirit; ～ 权 legislative power; ～ 人 legislator; law-maker; ～ 手续 legislative process; ～ 听证会 legislative hearing; ～ 委员会 legislation committee; legislative council; ～ 一致性 uniformity of legislation; ～ 意图 legislative intent; ～ 真空 legislation vacuum
立方 [- fāng] ① 〈数〉 cube: 四的 ～ 是 64。*The cube of four is sixty four*. ② [简] (立方体) cube ③ (立方米) cubic metre; stere: 一 ～ 木材 *one stere of wood*; 一 ～ 土 *one cubic metre of earth* ◇ ～ 八面体 〈数〉 cuboctahedron; cubooctahedron; ～ 代数 cubical algebra; ～ 氮化硼 elboron; elbor; ～ 氮化硼刀具 cubic boron nitride cutting tool; ～ 氮化硼砂轮 cubic boron nitride abrasive wheel; ～ 点阵 cubic lattice; ～ 点阵晶胞 cubic-lattice cell; ～ 定颅器 cubic craniophor; ～ 堆积〈晶〉 cubic packing; ～ 对称 cubic symmetry; ～ 反比率 inverse cube law; ～ 根 cube root; cubic root; ～ 行列式 〈数〉 cubic determinant; ～ 褐铁矿 devil's dice; ～ 金刚石 cubic diamond; ～ 晶胞 cubic cell; ～ 晶格 cubic lattice; cubic space lattice; ～ 晶体 〈晶〉 cubic crystal; ～ 晶系 cubic system; isometric system; ～ 空间格子 cubic space; ～ 棱镜 block prism; ～ 厘米〈力〉 cubic centimetre (cc, ccm, cm^3); ～ 马氏体 cubic martensite; ～ 米〈力〉 cubic metre; stere; ～ -米秒〈力〉 cumec; ～ 密堆集结构 cubic closed-packed structure; ～ 上皮〈组织〉 cuboidal epithelium; ～ 试体 test cube; ～ 水母 sea wasp; ～ 特性接收机 cubic receiver; ～ 天线〈电磁〉 cubical antenna; ～ 烷 cubane; ～ 细胞 cuboid cell; ～ 压毁强度 cube crushing strength; ～ 英尺〈力〉 cubic foot; ～ 英寸〈力〉 cubic inch
立方结构铁淦氧[铁氧体 [- - jié gòu tiě gàn yǎng] Ferroxcube
立方面 [- - miàn] cubic plane ◇ ～ 线圈〈电磁〉 cube-surface coil
立方秒差距 [- - miǎo chā jù] cubic parsec
立方体 [- - tǐ] cube; hexahedron ◇ ～ 混凝土试块 cube concrete test specimen; ～ 网络 cube network; ～ 系数 cubicity factor
立方形空腔谐振器 [- - xíng kōng qiāng xié zhèn qì] cubical cavity
立夫特山谷热 [- fū tè shān gǔ rè] Rift valley fever ◇ ～ 病毒 Rift valley fever virus
立杆 [- gān] pole setting; upright stanchion
立竿见影 [- - jiàn yǐng] set up a pole and see its shadow — to get instant results; A shadow is cast as soon as a pole is raised.; can get good results temporarily; get quick results; produce an immediate effect; produce an immediate effect; work overnight; A pole casts a shadow as soon as it is set up.
立高 [- gāo] standing height
立根 [- gēn] thribble
立功 [- gōng] render meritorious service; do a deed of merit; win honour; make contributions: 立大功 *render outstanding service*; 立集体三等功 *be awarded a class three collective commendation*; 立一等功 *win a first class merit* ◇ ～ 奖状 certificate for meritorious service; certificate of merit
立功报效 [- - bào xiào] render sb. some signal service to prove one's gratitude
立功受奖 [- - shòu jiǎng] be rewarded for a meritorious action; Awards will be given to those who perform a meritorious service.; Those who have gained merit will be rewarded.
立功赎罪 [- - shú zuì] perform a meritorious service to atone for one's crimes; atone for one's crimes by a good deed; perform merits to atone [redeem] for one's misdeeds; repent one's evil ways and prove it by one's deeds
立构规整度 [- gòu guī zhěng dù] stereoregularity
立构规整橡胶 [- - - - xiàng jiāo] stereospecific rubber
立构规整性 [- - - - xìng] stereoregularity
立构规正度 [- - - zhèng dù] tacticity
立构嵌段共聚物 [- - qiàn duàn gòng jù wù] stereoblock copolymer
立构橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] stereorubber
立管 [- guǎn] riser ◇ ～ 冷凝器 vertical tube condenser; ～ 猎枪 over-and-under; ～ 蒸发器 vertical tube evaporator
立管式反应柱 [- - shì fǎn yìng zhù] vertical-pipe reaction column
立轨道次 [- guǐ dào cì] 〈机〉 edging pass
立柜 [- guì] clothes closet; wardrobe; hanging cupboard
立柜式空气调节器 [- - shì kōng qì tiáo jié qì] vertical chamber air conditioner
立辊 [- gǔn] edger roll; vertical edging roll; vertical roll ◇ ～ (轧机)机座 vertical roll unit; ～ 轧边机 vertical edger
立辊式撒肥机 [- - shì sǎ féi jī] spreader with vertical rotors
立国之本 [- guó zhī běn] foundation underlying all our efforts to build the country
立焊 [- hàn] vertical-position welding
立合同 [- hé tong] conclude a contract
立候回音 [- hòu huí yīn] Your immediate reply is awaited.
立户 [- hù] ① (立户口) register for a household residence card; register for permanent residence ② (建立户头) open an account with the bank
立即 [- jí] immediately; at once; promptly; off hand: ～ 回复有效 *subject to immediate reply*; ～ 照办 *carry out promptly*; ～ 领悟 *flash on*; 判处死刑，～ 执行 *be sentenced to death and executed immediately* ◇ ～ 操作数 immediate operand; ～ 存取〈自〉 immediate access; instantaneous access; zero access; ～ 存取存储器 immediate access store; ～ 存取存储器〈自〉 instantaneous storage; zero-access storage; immediate access storage; ～ 存取指令〈自〉 zero-access instruction; ～ 地址 immediate address; zero-level address; ～ 地址指令 immediate address instruction; immediate instruction; ～ 电复承兑 subject to immediate acceptance by telegram; ～ 定址 immediate addressing; ～ 访问 immediate access; zero access; ～ 访问存储器 immediate-access storage; zero access memory; ～ 服务方式 loss system; nonhangup base; ～ 付货 immediate delivery; at-once-payment; ～ 付款 at-once-payment; prompt payment; "prompt" cash payment; ～ 付现 prompt cash; immediate cash; ～ 回复接受有效 subject to immediate reply; ～ 交货 immediate delivery; prompt delivery; ～ 接通 demand working; ～ 接通制 nonhangup base; ～ 接续制 demand working (长途电话); ～ 取数加 zero-access addition; ～ 释放信号 immediate release signal; ～ 停止方式 instant stop type; ～ 响应系统 on demand system; ～ (响应)性 immediacy; ～ 寻址 immediate addressing; ～ 寻址方式 immediate addressing mode; ～ 预置 quick initialize; ～ 支付 immediate payment; ～ 执行方式 immediate execution mode; ～ 终止生效条款 termination forthwith clause; ～ 装船 immediate shipment; ～ 装入指令 load immediate instruction
立己立人 [- jǐ lì rén] Being able to establish oneself, one should help others to do so.
立架 [- jià] grudging post
立见功效 [- jiàn gōng xiào] act like a charm; have an immediate effect
立剑式开沟器 [- - shì kāi gōu qì] 〈农〉 suffolk colter
立交桥 [- jiāo qiáo] (grade separation) viaduct; overpass; flyover
立浇 [- -] upright casting
立接电路 [- jiē diàn lù] trunk demand circuit
立接制长途电话交接机 [- - zhì cháng tú diàn huà jiāo jiē jī] demand basis toll switching system
立截盘 [- jié pán] shearing bar; shear(ing) jib
立经地毯织机 [- jīng dì tǎn zhī jī] hautelisse loom
立井 [- jǐng] vertical shaft ◇ ～ 断面 shaft section area; ～ 开拓 shaft development
立据 [- jù] deed
立克次氏体病 [- kè cì shì tǐ bìng] 〈医〉 rickettsiosis; rickettsial disease
立刻 [- -] immediately; at once; right away; in the turn [turning] of a hand: ～ 到这儿来！*Come here at once!*
立枯病 [- kū bìng] damping-off
立龙骨 [- lóng gǔ] bar keel
立论 [- lùn] ① (提出自己的看法) set forth one's views; present one's argument: 作者 ～ 公允。*The argument presented by the author is just and sound*. ② (提出的看法) argument; position; line of reasoning
立毛状态 [- máo zhuàng tài] horripilation
立面上升电缆 [- miàn shàng shēng diàn lǎn] vertical riser cable
立面探测 [- - tàn cè] vertical sounding
立面图 [- - tú] elevation; elevation drawing
立面图样 [- - - yàng] elevational drawing
立模法施工 [- mú fǎ shī gōng] formwork process
立木 [- mù] body; standing tree ◇ ～ 材积 standing volume; ～ 材积测定 determination of volume of tree; ～ 度 crop density; amount of growing stock; ～ 价值 stumpage; ～ 稀疏 reduction in stock; ～ 蓄积 growing stock; ～ 注药防腐法 capping method
立剖图 [- pōu tú] profile in elevation
立砌砖 [- qì zhuān] soldiers ◇ ～ 层 soldier course
立秋 [- qiū] 〈天〉 Beginning of Autumn (13th solar term)
立绒 [- róng] upright pile; raised pile
立如 [- rú] a surname: ～ 子 *Liru Zi*
立缫机 [- sāo jī] multiends reeling machine
立射 [- shè] 〈军〉 fire from a standing position ◇ ～ 射准〈体〉 target archery
立身处世 [- shēn chǔ shì] get on in the world; behave oneself; get on in life; ways of conducting oneself in society
立身扬名 [- - yáng míng] gain fame and position
立式 [- shì] 〈机〉 vertical; upright ◇ ～ 刨床 vertical planer; vertical planing machine; ～ 泵 vertical pump; ～ 比较仪 vertical type comparator; ～ 测长仪 vertical comparator; ～ 车床 vertical lathe; vertical boring and turning; ～ 车轮轧机 vertically wheel rolling mill; ～ 沉淀仓 vertical settling hopper; ～ 锤 vertical hammer; ～ 垂直起落飞机 tailsitter; ～ 带锯 vertical band saw; ～ 带锯机 vertical band sawing machine; ～ 单臂单动冲床 vertical open rod single action presses; ～ 单次拉丝机 single vertical block; ～ 单动单刃矫直机 vertical straight side single action single point presses; ～ 单动直边冲压机 vertical straight side single action presses; ～ 单轴自动铣床 longitudinal automatic single spindle milling machine; ～ 档案柜 vertical file; ～ 电动机 vertical type motor; ～ 多管锅炉 vertical multitubular boiler; ～ 多横火管锅炉 Cochran boiler; ～ 多速电动机 vertical multi-speed motor; ～ 多轴回转工作台磨床 vertical multiple spindle rotary table grindle machine; ～ 多轴夹盘车床 vertical chucking multi-spindle; ～ 发动机 vertical engine; ～ 仿形铣床 vertical copy miller; ～ 分离器〈油工〉 vertical separator; ～ 风洞 vertical wind tunnel; ～ 干燥机 vertical drier; ～ 钢琴 giraffe; ～ 汞柱血压计 mercurial floor stand model sphygmomanometer; ～ 管式

锅炉 vertical tubular boiler；～ 滚筒干燥机 vertical cylinder dryer；～ 锅炉〔工〕vertical boiler；～ 珩磨机 vertical honing machine；～ 横管锅炉 vertical cross tube boiler；～ 烘砂炉 vertical sand drying oven；～ 烘芯炉 vertical core oven；～ 花盘 vertical face plate；～ 回转工作台磨床 vertical spindle rotary table grinding machine；～ 回转烘心炉 reel oven；～ 活套成形器 uplooper；～ 火管锅炉 vertical fire tube boiler；～ 挤压机 vertical extruder；～ 给水加热器 vertical type feed water heater；～ 剪床 vertical shears；～ 搅拌机 vertical paddle mixer；vertical revolving arm mixer；～ 精密镗床 vertical fine boring machine；～ 采取机 vertical coiler；～ 开棉机 Crighton opener；～ 靠模铣床 vertical copy miller；～ 拉床〔机〕vertical broaching machine；～ 拉门 vertically sliding door；～ 冷却板 cooling stave；～ 冷却器 upright radiator；～ 冷室压铸机 vertical-plunger cold chamber die-casting machine；～ 犁刀 fin colter；standing cutter；～ 离心除砂机〔纸〕erkensator；～ 离心机 vertical centrifugal machine；～ 离心铸造 vertical centrifugal casting；vertical spinning；～ 离心铸造机 vertical centrifugal-casting machine；～ 连续干燥机 continuous vertical drier；～ 连续烘(干)炉 continuous vertical drying stove；～ 连铸机 vertical casting machine；～ 猎枪 over-and-under；～ 灵敏钻床 sensitive upright drilling machine；～ 六角车床 vertical turret lathe；～ 炉 vertical heater；～ 螺旋输送器 vertical screw conveyer；～ 模具插床 vertical die slotter；vertical die slotting machine；～ 磨床 vertical grinder；～ 磨芯机 vertical spindle disc grinder；～ 粘土砂泥捏和机 loam kneader masticator；～ 捻股机 vertical type stranding machine；～ 捻绳机 vertical closer；vertical closing machine；～ 牛头刨床 vertical shaper；vertical shaping machine；～ 配电盘 headboard；～ 破鳞机 vertical scale breaker；～ 汽缸 vertical cylinder；～ 切割器 vertical cutter；～ 擒纵机构〔钟〕vertical escapement；～ 清净装置 vertical cleaner；～ 三动冲床 vertical triple action presses；～ 升降台铣床 vertical knee and column milling machine；vertical knee-and-column type miller；～ 输送机 vertical conveyer；～ 双动冲床 vertical double action presses；～ 水管锅炉 vertical water tube boiler；～ 水轮机 vertical turbine；～ 四孔无影手术灯 shadowless operating lamp with 4 reflectors stand type；～ 碳化炉 vertical retort；～ 镗车床 vertical boring and turning machine；～ 镗床〔机〕vertical boring mill；～ 推力轴承〔机〕pivot bearing；step bearing；～ 推线拉丝卷筒 push-up block；～ 托盘 post pallet；～ 外延反应器 vertical epitaxial reactor；～ 外延炉 vertical epitaxial furnace；～ 弯板机 vertical bending machine；vertical plate-bending machine；～ 往返工作台磨床 vertical spindle reciprocating table grinding machine；～ 铣床〔工〕vertical milling machine；vertical miller；～ 洗涤器 vertical scrubber；～ 卸粮螺旋 grain discharge vertical auger；～ 旋转烘版机 vertical whirler；～ 研磨机 vertical lapping machine；～ 叶片混砂机 rotoil sand mixer；～ 液压起落机构 vertical hydraulic lift；～ 圆盘烘砂炉 rotating disk drier；～ 圆筒锅炉 vertical cylindrical boiler；～ 圆筒混合机 end-over-end mixer；～ 摘锭 vertical spindle；～ 蒸发器 vertical type evaporator；～ 蒸汽机 vertical steam engine；～ 指示表 upright dial gauge；～ 止推轴承 step bearing；toe bearing；～ 止推轴承托架 step bearing bracket；～ 制版照相机 vertical process camera；～ 钟罩炉 vertical bell-type furnace；～ 贮油罐 vertical storage tank；～ 转刨床 vertical rotary planer；vertical rotary planing machine；vertical spindle rotary planing machine；～ 转盘烘砂炉 vertical rotating dryer；～ 转塔车床〔设计〕vertical turret lathe；～ 钻床〔机〕drill press；upright drill；upright driller；upright-drilling machine；vertical drill；vertical drilling machine；～ 钻机 highwall-drilling machine

立誓 [- -] take an oath；vow

立氏立克次氏体 [- - lì kè cì shì tǐ] Rickettsia rickettsii

立室成家 [- - chéng jiā] take a wife and establish a family

立塔式打浆机 [- tǎ shì dǎ jiāng jī]〔纸〕tower beater

立体 [- tǐ] ①(三维的) three-dimensional；stereoscopic ②〔数〕(几何体) solid；body ◇ ～ 包装 volumetric packaging；～ 贝雕 stereoscopic shell carving；～ 变更 stereomutation；～ 彩色电视 three-dimensional colour television；3—D colour television；～ 彩色图 chromogram；～ 彩色照片 anaglyphs；～ 侧视雷达测图 stereo SLAR mapping；～ 测距仪 stereotelemeter；stereoscopic range finder；～ 测量学 stereometry；～ 测量仪 stereometer type instrument；～ 测图 stereoplotting；stereomapping；～ 测图仪 stereocartografo；Stereocomparagraph；Stereocompiler；stereometrograph；stereoplotter；planicart；photostereograph；photomapper；Planitop；verostat；～ 测微计[仪]〔工〕stereomicrometer；～ 重叠照相〔刷〕stereoscopic pair；～ 重叠面 stereoscopically covered surface；～ 地图 three dimensional map；～ 地形测量学 stereotopography；～ 电视 three-dimensional television；stereoscopic television；relief television；stereo-television；～ 电视接收机 stereo-television receiver；～ 电影 stereoscopic cinematography [film]；stereo-screen；three-dimensional [3—D] film；～ 电影放映机 three-dimensional projector；～ 电影摄影机 stereo film camera；～ 电影摄影术 stereo-cinematography；～ 电子感应加速器 stereobetatron；～ 电子显微术 stereo-electron microscopy；～ 定位仪 stereotaxic instrument；～ 定向合成〔有化〕stereospecific synthesis；～ 定向性 stereoselectivity；stereospecificity；～ 仿形铣床 three-dimensional copy milling machine；～ 放射线摄影术 stereoradiography；～ 放射线摄影图 stereoradiograph；～ 复制品 stereo；～ 高聚物 space polymer；～ 共轭 spatial conjugation；～ 共聚物 stereocopolymer；～ 观测 stereopsis；stereoscopy；～ 观察法 stereovision method；～ 光度计 stereophotometer；～ 规整性 stereospecificity；stereoselectivity；～ 弧度 sterad(ian)；～ 化学 stereochemistry；～ 化学式 stereoformula；～ 画法 stereography；～ 混响 ambiophony；～ 基准 stereobase；～ 挤压 coining；～ 几何(学) solid geometry；～ 检眼镜 stereo-ophthal-moscope；～ 交叉 grade separation；overpass；fly-over crossing；flyover；fly-over junction；～ 交叉道桥 gallop bridge；fly-over；～ 交叉配布 grade separation lay-out；～ 交叉作业计划 operative planning for grade separation method；～ 结构 stereochemical structure；～ 解析几何 solid analytical geometry；～ 解析几何学 analytical geometry of three dimensions；～ 镜 stereoscope；stereocomparagraph；lens stereoscope；～ 聚合物 space polymer；～ 开放口岸 trading port open to sea，land and air；～ 块规 stereoblock；～ 雷达 Volumetric radar；～ 量测仪 stereometer；～ 量角仪 stereogoniometer；～ 逻辑法 stereological method；～ 描绘 stereodrawing；～ 模拟径迹识别 stereoscopic analogous track recognition；～ 模型 stereomodel；space model；～ 母核 stereoparent；～ 农业 three-dimensional agriculture；～ 派 cubism；～ 频数 axonometric chart；stereogram；～ 平面格子图 stereographic grid；～ 嵌段 stereoblock；～ 扫描电(子显微)镜 stereoscan electron microscope；～ 扫描器 volscan；～ 扫描时间 time to scan the volume；～ 摄像仪 airphoto stereoscopic instrument；～ 摄影 stereo；～ 摄影测量 stereophotogrammetric survey；～ 摄影机 stereo camera；～ 摄影术 stereography；stereophotography；～ 摄影仪 stereometric camera；～ 射线照相术〔核〕serioscopy；～ 神经半径〔生理〕stereoscopic radius；～ 视半像 halfimage；～ 视差 stereoscopic parallax；～ 视法〔生理〕stereoscopic vision；stereoscopy stereopsis；～ 视觉 stereoscopic vision；～ 思考 three-dimensional thinking；～ 搜索 volume search；～ 搜索雷达 volume-search radar；～ 特异性 stereospecificity；～ 投影 stereoprojection；～ 投影测图法 aero-projection method；～ 投影图 axonometric chart；～ 凸轮 solid cam；～ 图 free-space diagram；graphic model；space diagram；～ 图像 stereopicture；three-dimensional picture；anaglyph；～ 图像显微镜 solid image microscope；～ 万测仪 stereopantometer；～ 网 stereoscopic graticule；～ 网状高聚物 space network polymer；～ 物理学 stereophysics；～ 铣削 three-dimensional milling；～ 显示 stereo display；～ 显示管 three-dimensional display tube；～ 显微(照相)检验 stereo-micrography；～ 显微镜 stereomicroscope；stereoscopic microscope；～ 显微术 stereomicroscopy；～ 显微照片 stereomicrograph；stereophotomicrograph；～ 显微照相术 stereomicrography；～ X线照相术 stereoroentgenography；～ 相片 stereophotograph；stereopicture；～ 镶嵌 stereomontage；～ 像 stereopicture；space-image；stereoscopic image；stereoscopic view；～ 像对 stereogram；～ 像片重叠〔图〕stereographic coverage；～ 效应 stereoeffect；～ 形 solid figure；～ 选向反应 stereoselective reaction；～ 选择性 stereoselectivity；～ 遥测仪 stereotelemeter；～(测图)仪〔工〕multiplex；photostereograph；stereoplotter；stereoscopic plotting instrument；～ 异构 spatial isomerism；～ 异构(现象)〔化〕alloisomerism；stereoisomerism；～ 异构体〔有化〕stereoisomers；stereomer；stereomeride；～ 印刷 stereoscopic printing；～ 荧光法[术] stereofluoroscopy；～ 荧光屏 stereo-fluoroscope；～ 有择合成 stereospecific synthesis；～ 有择性 stereoselectivity；～ 运转方式 speedtainer system；～ 造型 three-dimensional contouring；～ 战争 three-dimensional warfare；triphibious warfare；～ 照片 stereo；stereochrome；stereograph；anaglyph；～ 照相 vectograph；～ 照相机〔光〕stereo camera；stereoscopic camera；～ 照相术〔光〕stereoscopic photography；～ 枝状冰晶〔气〕spatial dendrite；spatial dendritic crystal；～ 专一反应 stereoselective reaction；～ 字 vertical letters；～ 阻碍 steric hindrance；～ 坐标测图仪 stereocomparagraph；～ 坐标量测仪 stereo-comparator

立体感 [- - gǎn] third dimension；plastic effect ◇ ～ 灯光 modelling light；～ 图像〔刷〕stereoscopic model

立体角 [- - jiǎo]〔数〕solid angle ◇ ～ 反射器阵列 cube corner array；～ 密度 sterance

立体声 [- - shēng] stereo；stereophony；auditory perspective；localization；Fanta-sound；stereophonic ◇ ～ 唱片 stereophonic record；stereophonic disc；～ 传声器 stereo microphone；～ 传声系统〔工声〕stereomicrophone system；～ 重放系统 stereophonic reproducing system；～ 磁带 stereotape；～ 磁带录声 stereo tape recording；～ 磁带录声机〔工声〕stereo tape recorder；～ 耳机 stereophone；～ 多路传输〔信〕stereo multiplex；～ 放大器〔工声〕stereo amplifier；～ 放声 stereophonic reproduction；～ 放声机 stereo reproducer；～ 副载波〔信〕stereo subcarrier；～ 广播 stereo broadcast；binaural broadcasting；stereo broadcasting；～ 和差变换器 sum and difference device of stereo；～ 技术 stereophonic technique；～ 录放装置 stereophonic recording and reproducing equipment；～ 录声[音]〔工声〕stereophonic recording；～ 录声磁带〔工声〕stereo recorded tape；stereo recording；～ 录声带 stereo tape；～ 录声机 stereo recorder；～ 录音机 stereo recorder；～ 前置放大器〔工声〕stereo preamplifier；～ 声带 stereophonic sound track；～ 调谐器〔工声〕stereo tuner；～ 通道隔离 stereo channel separation；～ 通道同一性因数 stereo channel identity factor；～ 通道相等度 stereo channel equality；～ 系统〔工声〕stereo；stereo sound system；stereophonic sound system；～ 效(果)stereophone；～ 效应〔声〕stereophonism；stereo effect；～ 学 stereophonics；stereophony；～ 再现 stereophonics

立体式报道 [- - shì bào dào] an in-depth and comprehensive report

立体式测距仪 [- - - cè jù yí] stereoscopic rangefinder

立体像融合镜 [- - xiàng róng hé jìng] amblyscope

立体影片眼镜 [- - yǐng piàn yǎn jìng] anaglyph viewer

立桶钩 [- tǒng gōu] upright barrel hook

立椭圆孔型 [- tuǒ yuán kǒng xíng] off-round pass

立弯式连铸机 [- wān shì lián zhù jī] vertical with bending type continuous casting machine

立尾 [- wěi] vertical tail ◇ ～ 肌 Coccrgerector

立位耐力 [- wèi nài lì] orthostatic tolerance

立卧铣组合机床 [- wò xǐ zǔ hé jī chuáng] combined vertical and horizontal milling machine

立铣床 [- xǐ chuáng] end mill

立铣刀 [- - dāo] slotting cutter；mill

立铣附件 [- - fù jiàn] vertical spindle milling attachment

立铣头 [- - tóu] end mill head

立夏 [- xià]〔天〕Beginning of Summer (7th solar term)

立下规矩 [- xia guī ju] draw up a set of rules

立宪 [- xiàn] constitutionalism：*君主 ～ constitutional monarchy*；*～ 政体 constitutional government*；*constitutionalism*

立项 [- xiàng] approval of the project proposal；list the items (of a project)；establish-project；set up a project；approve and initiate a project；have a project plan approved

立行不能 [- xíng bù néng] astasia-abasia

立言 [- yán] expound one's ideas in writing；

achieve glory by writing
立窑 [- yáo] shaft kiln
立业 [- yè] start one's career
立遗嘱 [- yí zhǔ] make a will: ～ 处理财产的自由 *freedom of testamentary disposition*; ～ 的资格 *capacity to make will*
立意 [- yì] ①(打定主意) be determined; make up one's mind ②(命意) conception; approach
立意抽样 [- - chōu yàng] (有目的抽样) purposive sampling
立意新颖 [- - xīn yǐng] show an interesting new approach
立异 [- -] hold an unconventional point of view; take an uncommon stand
立于不败之地 [- yú bú bài zhī dì] be in an unassailable [invincible; impregnable] position; base oneself on sure ground; be invincible; establish oneself in an invulnerable position; make one's position impregnable; place oneself in an invincible position; remain invincible
立约 [- yuē] contract ◇ ～ 当事人 contracting party; ～ 人 contractor; ～ 者 promisor
立轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] edging roll
立轧机架 [- - jī jià] edging mill
立轧梯形孔型 [- - tī xíng kǒng xíng] hat pass
立爪式装载机 [- zhǎo shì zhuāng zài jī] gathering-arm loader
立正 [- zhèng] stand at attention: ～!(口令) *Attention*!
立证书人 [- - shū rén] drawer of document
立志 [- zhì] resolve; be determined: ～ 改革 *be determined to carry out reforms*; *be resolved to institute reforms*
立轴 [- zhóu] ①(长条字画) vertical scroll of painting or calligraphy ②〈机〉 vertical shaft; upright shaft ◇ ～ 回转磨床 vertical spindle rotary grinder; ～ 回转式搂草机 gyrorake; ～ 交流发电机〈电〉 vertical shaft alternator; ～ 绞车〈工〉 capstan; ～ 揭棉机 vertical type hammer mill; ～ 密封装置 axle shaft seal; ～ 平面磨床 vertical spindle surface grinder; ～ 旋耕犁 vertical shaft rotary plow; ～ 圆盘碎矿机 vertical spindle disc crusher
立轴承 [- - chéng]〈工〉 footstep bearing ◇ ～ 垫座 footstep pillow
立轴锤式破碎机 [- - chuí shì pò suì jī] vertical-spindle hammer crusher
立轴式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] vertical spindle motor
立轴式切茎器 [- - - qiē jīng qì] vertical spindle cutter
立轴式水轮机 [- - - shuǐ lún jī] vertical shaft water turbine
立柱 [- zhù]〈房〉 stud; upright column; upright post; column; straddle ◇ ～ 吊重式堆垛机 mast stack; mast stacker; ～ 架 column support; ～ 磨床 pedestal grinder; ～ 牵索 pillar brace; ～ 墙〈房〉 stud wall; ～ 镶板式结构 post-and-panel structure; ～ 支承 bolster
立柱式铣床 [- - shì xǐ chuáng] column milling machine
立住脚跟 [- - jiǎo gēn] establish oneself firmly
立传 [- zhuàn] glorify sb. by writing his biography
立桩 [- zhuāng] staking out ◇ ～ 标界 marking-out; staking
立锥之地 [- zhuī zhī dì] a place to stick an awl — a tiny bit of land; an inch of standing room: 无 ～ *have not even enough land to stick an awl into*; *not possess a speck of land*
立姿 [- zī]〈军〉 standing position
立字桁架 [- zì héng jià] king and queen post truss
立足 [- zú] ①(站得住脚) have a foothold somewhere; keep a foothold: ～ 社会 *establish oneself in society*; (某人)难于 ～ *be difficult to keep a foothold for sb.*; 登山者在融化的冰上找不到多少 ～ 之处。*The mountain climber could not find many footholds on the melting ice.* ②(处于某种立场) base oneself upon: ～ 中国实际 *base ourselves on China's realities*
立足点 [- - diǎn] ①(立脚点) foothold; an anchor point; footing: 可靠的 ～ *a sure* [*secure*] *foothold*; 找不到 ～ *be unable to find a foothold* ②(立场) standpoint; stand: ～ 不同 *stand in different positions*
立足于打 [- - yú dǎ] be based on fighting; be prepared every minute to fight
立足之地 [- - zhī dì] a place to put one's feet on — a place to live in; a firm hold; an anchor point; an inch of land to stand on; a place for living; a place to set one's feet; foothold: 获得 ～ *gain a foothold*; 他已在商界取得 ～。*He has gained a footing in the commercial world.*

粝(糲、糙) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 名[书](糙米) brown rice: 布服 ～ 食 *live a simple life*

粒 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ名(小圆珠形或小碎块形物) small particles; grain; granule; pellet: 砂 ～ 儿 *grains of sand*; 碳 ～ *carbon granules* Ⅱ量(用于粒状物): 一 ～ 药丸 *a pill*; 几 ～ 葡萄 *several grapes*; 五 ～ 子弹 *five bullets*
粒斑片岩 [- bān piàn yán] fruchtschieste
粒病 [- bìng] granulosis
粒层 [- céng] granulosa; membrana granulosa; stratum granulosum ◇ ～ 草 skiver; ～ 细胞瘤 granulosa cell tumor
粒碲银矿 [- dì yín kuàng] empressite
粒雕螺 [- diāo luó] bittium
粒度 [- dù] mesh size (of flux); granularity; size; grain; fineness; class; grading; grain fineness; grain size ◇ ～ 比(例) fineness ratio; ～ 测定 granulometry; ～ 范围 particle size range; ～ 分布〈冶〉 size distribution; grain fineness distribution; grain size distribution; distribution of size; ～ 分布曲线 size distribution curve; ～ 分级〈化〉 grading; size-grading; ～ 分类〈地质〉 grain-size classification; ～ 分配 distribution of sizes; ～ 分析 grading analysis; ～ 分析器 particle size analyzer; ～ 分析渗透法 permeability method of sizing analysis; ～ 计 hondrometer; ～ 控制 grain size control; particle size control; ～ 平均值 particle size average; ～ 相 granulometric facies; ～ 准备 size preparation; ～ 组成 grading
粒度级份额 [- - jí fèn é]〈冶〉 size fraction
粒肥 [- féi] [简](颗粒肥料) granulated fertilizer
粒浮机 [- fú jī]〈矿〉 skin flotator
粒附剂 [- fù jì] sticker
粒橄榄石 [- gǎn lǎn shí] shannonite
粒硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] tilleyite
粒硅镁石 [- - měi shí] chondrodite
粒硅锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] alleghanyite
粒黑粉[黑穗]病 [- hēi fěn bìng] kernel smut
粒化 [- huà]〈化〉 granulation; granulating; graininess; graining; corning; pelletization; granulate ◇ ～ 槽 shot tank; ～ 法 shotting; ～ 过程 granulation; ～ 合金 shotted fused alloy; ～ 金属〈冶〉 granulated metal; ～ 铁粉 granulated iron powder; ～ 渣 grain slag; granulated slag; ～ 装置 granulating device; ～ 作用〈植病〉 granulation
粒辉石 [- huī shí] coccolite
粒级 [- jí] grade ◇ ～ 标准 grade scale; ～ 层(理) graded bedding; ～ 作用 gradation
粒迹 [- jì] tincle
粒剂 [- -] granula; granule
粒间穿透 [- jiān chuān tòu] intergranular penetration
粒间电导 [- - diàn dǎo] grain conduction
粒间断裂 [- - duàn liè] intercrystalline rupture
粒间干涉 [- - gān shè] interparticle interference
粒间结构 [- - jié gòu]〈地质〉 intergranular texture; interparticle structure
粒间孔隙 [- - kǒng xì] interparticle porosity ◇ ～ 度 intergranular porosity
粒间空隙 [- - kòng xì] intergranular space
粒间扩散 [- - kuò sàn] intergranular diffusion ◇ ～ 阻力 intraparticle diffusion resistance
粒间粘合力 [- - nián hé lì] interparticle cohesion
粒间粘结 [- - - jié] interparticle bonding
粒间同化 [- - tóng huà] interassimilation; intergranular assimilation
粒间压力 [- - yā lì]〈土〉 intergranular pressure
粒结 [- jié] burl
粒界网状组织 [- jiè wǎng zhuàng zǔ zhī] subnetwork
粒径 [- jìng]〈地质〉 grain size; particle size; grain diameter ◇ ～ 分布 size distribution; ～ 分级 grain size grading; ～ 分级标尺 grainsize scale; ～ 分析〈工〉 particle-size analysis; granularmetric analysis; grain size analysis; ～ 级配 size grading; ～ 记录 size data
粒粒皆辛苦 [- lì jiē xīn kǔ] Every single grain is the fruit of hard work.; Every grain is the product of toiling.
粒磷锰矿 [- lín měng kuàng] fillowite
粒榴石 [- liú shí] polyadelphite; rothoffite; aplome; haplome; allochroite; xantholite
粒面 [- miàn] grain ◇ ～ 革 grain leather
粒膜 [- mó] granulosa
粒泥灰岩 [- ní huī yán] wackestone
粒体 [- tǐ] plastochondria; acinud (*pl*. acini)
粒铁 [- tiě] luppen; nodule ◇ ～ 法 nodulizing process
粒纹 [- wén] graining
粒析 [- xī] size separation
粒细胞 [- xì bāo] granulocyte ◇ ～ 减少症 agranulocytosis; ～ 疗法 granulotherapy; ～ 生成 granulocytopoiesis; granulopoiesis; ～ 增多 granulocytosis
粒细胞性白血病 [- - - xìng bái xuè bìng]〈医〉 granulocytic leukemia; myelogenous leukemia; myeloid leukemia
粒屑灰岩 [- xiè huī yán] grainstone
粒形网点版 [- xíng wǎng diǎn bǎn] mezzograph; metzograph
粒性白细胞缺乏症 [- xìng bái xì bāo quē fá zhèng] agranulocytosis
粒性管型 [- - guǎn xíng] granular cast
粒性结膜炎 [- - jié mó yán] trachoma
粒玄结构 [- xuán jié gòu] doleritic texture
粒玄岩 [- - yán]〈地质〉 mimesite; dolerite
粒选 [- xuǎn]〈农〉 grain-by-grain seed selection
粒雪 [- xuě]〈水文〉 firn; firn snow; névé ◇ ～ 化 firnification; ～ 盆 firn basin; ～ 线 firn line; ～ 原 firn field
粒渣 [- zhā] granulated slag
粒重 [- zhòng] grain weight
粒状 [- zhuàng] graininess; granulose; granular ◇ ～崩解 granular disintegration; ～ 冰〈水文〉 granular ice; ～ 材料 bulk material; granular material; ～ 残渣 granular residue; ～ 催化剂〈化〉 grained catalyst; ～ 带〈动〉 zona granulosa; ～ 电石 granulated carbide; ～ 断口〈冶〉 granular fracture; ～ 粉末〈冶〉 granular powder; nodular powder; ～ 构造 grain structure; granular texture; ～ 钴 granulated cobalt; ～ 硅胶 granular colloidal silica; ～ 过滤材料 granular filter material; ～ 黑变病 coecomelasme; ～ 结构〈材〉 granular structure; acinose structure; granular texture; ～ 金属 granulated metal; ～ 尿素 agramon; ～ 皮质 koniocortex; ～ 偏析 cell segregation; ～ 燃料 granular fuel; ～ 渗碳体 granular cementite; spheroidite cementite; ～ 生胶 crumbs; ～ 石墨 graphite granule; ～ 碳化物 granular carbide; ～ 体〈植〉 coccoid; granular solids; ～ 污染物 particulate pollutant; ～ 物 shot-like particle; ～ 物料 granular material; ～ 物品 granular goods; ～ 物污染 particulate pollution; ～ 线粒体 plastochondria; ～ 岩石风化 fretwork; ～ 荧光屏 beaded screen; ～ 淤渣 grain sludge (发动机曲轴箱内); ～ 珠光体 granular pearlite; spheroidized pearlite; ～ 组织 grain structure
粒状碳电阻炉 [- - tàn diàn zǔ lú] krupp furnace
粒子 [- zǐ]〈物〉 particle: 带电 ～ *charged particle*; 高能 ～ *energetic particle* ◇ ～ 半径 particle radii; ～ 沉降 particle precipitation; ～ 大小 particle size; ～ 定位 particle localization; ～ 动力学 particle dynamics; ～ 渡越 particle transit; ～ 多重态 particle multiplet; ～ 发射〈核〉 particle emission; ～ 法 particle method; ～ 分布函数 particle distribution function; ～ 高能加速器 electronuclear machine; ～ 轨道 racetrack; particle orbit; ～ 光学 particle optics; ～ 过滤检验法〈工〉 filtered particle testing; ～ 轰击 particle bombardment; ～ 计数〈分化〉 particle counting; ～ 计数器 corpuscular counter; particle counter; ～ 加速 particle acceleration; ～ 加速器〈核〉 accelerator; atomsmasher; particle accelerator; ～ 间距 interparticle distance; ～ 检测器 particle detector; ～ 鉴别 particle identification; ～ 结构 particle structure; ～ 径迹 particle track; ～ 径迹数计数 track count; ～ 宽度 particle width; ～ 流 particle flux; ～ 模型 particle model; ～ 碰撞 particle encounter; ～ 谱 particle spectra; ～ 囚禁 particle confinement; ～ 散射因数〈分化〉 particle-scattering factor; ～ 视界 particle horizon; ～ 守恒 conservation of particles; ～ 衰变 particle decay; ～ 速度 particle rapidity; ～ 探测 particle detection; ～ 探测器〈核〉 particle detector; radiation detector; ～ 探针 particle probe; ～ 通量 particle flux; ～ 透镜〈物〉 particle lens; ～图像 particle picture; ～物理学〈物〉 high-energy physics; particle physics; ～ 系综 ensemble of particles; ～ 性质〈粒子〉 particle properties; ～(遗传)学说 particulate theory; ～ 源 particle source; ～ 增强器 particle booster; ～ 自动计数器 automatic particle counter; ～ 阻滞效应 particle blocking effect
粒子间碰撞 [- - jiān pèng zhuàng] interparticle collision
粒子束 [- - shù] bunch of particles ◇ ～ 聚变 particle-beam fusion; ～ 流〈物〉 particle beam; ～ 武器 particle beam weapon

粒子数 [- - -] population ◇ ～ 反转 inversion of the population ratio; population inversion (粒子数布居反转); ～ 密度 population density; ～ 守恒方程 particle-conservation equation; ～ 增加 populate
粒子 [- zi] grain; granule
溧 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] 形 [书] (寒冷) cold: ～ 冽 *chilly; bleak*
溧 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] (构词成分)见下。
溧河 [- hé] the Lihe River (in Hubei Province)
沥(瀝) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 动 (液体滴落) drop; drip; trickle: 滴 ～ *drip and trickle*; 披肝 ～ 胆 *lay bare one's heart*; *be loyal and faithful* Ⅱ 名 (液体的点滴) drop; drip; trickle: 余 ～ *last drops*; *dregs*
沥胆披肝 [- dǎn pī gān] absolutely sincere and loyal
沥粉画 [- fěn huà] coloured painting bounded by lead powder
沥干架 [- gān jià] dripper
沥涝 [- lào] (沥水淹了庄稼) waterlogging: ～ 成灾。*Waterlogging has caused serious damage.*
沥沥 [- lì] ① [书] (形容风声) (of wind) whistling; rustling ② [书] (形容水声) (of flowing water) babbling ③ (零零散散的样子) dripping: ～ 拉拉弄了一桌子汤。*The table is dripping with soup all over.*
沥滤 [- lǜ] percolation; leach ◇ ～ 槽 leaching tank; ～ 法 percolation; leaching process; ～ 物 leaching; ～ 液 leaching solution
沥青 [- qīng] pitch; asphalt; bitumen; mineral resin; dacholeum; goudron; chian; pez; peucine; pitchblende: 天然 ～ *natural asphalt*; *natural bitumen* ◇ ～ 拌和料 bituminous mixture; ～ 测井 bituminous logging; ～ 层压 asphalt lamination; ～ 成型机 asphalt moulding machine; ～ 丛林 asphalt jungle (指大城市或某一部分); ～ 底漆 {涂} asphalt primer; ～ 分散液 bituminous dispersion; ～ 膏 {材} asphalt cement; ～ 更新剂 bituminous rejuvenator; ～ 固化 bitumen solidification; ～ 滚平机 asphalt finisher; ～ 法 bitumen process; ～ 含量 bitumen content; ～ 褐煤 {地质} bituminous lignite; pitch coal; ～ 厚浆涂料 bitumastic; ～ 混合料 asphalt; ～ 混凝土 bitulith; bituminous concrete; ～ 基层 blackbase; ～ 加热炉 asphalt heating kettle; ～ 浆 bituminous grout; ～ 焦 tar coke; ～ 焦炭 {材} pitch coke; ～ 焦油 tarvia; ～ 胶泥 bituminous grout; ～ 胶粘剂 asphalt adhesive; ～ 搅拌站 bituminous mixing plant; ～ 绝缘电缆 bitumen cable; ～ 绝缘线 bitumen-insulated wire; ～ 绝缘纸电缆 bitumen-sheathed paper cable; ～ 坑 tar pit; ～ 块 {建} asphalt blocks; ～ 矿 asphalite; ～ 冷却器 pitch cooler; ～ 路面 bituminous pavement; ～ 面砖 asphalt tile; ～ 苗 {地质} tar seep; ～ 粘合剂 {材} bituminous cement; ～ 喷洒机 goudronator; ～ 皮炎 asphalt dermatitis; ～ 铺路机 {机} blacktop paver; ～ 漆 {涂} asphalt paint; bituminous paint; black japan; ～ 嵌缝膏 asphalt caulk; ～ 清漆 {有化} bitumen varnishes; ～ 熔点试验 {建} melting-point test; ～ 熔化锅 asphalt heater; ～ 乳液 {材} asphalt emulsion; ～ 软化点 asphalt softening point; ～ 洒布机 bituminous distributor; ～ 砂 {地质} tar snad; asphaltic sand; bituminous sand; ～ 砂胶 bitumastic; bituminous mastic; asphalt mastic; ～ 塑料 bituminous plastic; ～ 碎石 {材} asphalt macadam; ～ 涂层 {材} bituminous coating; ～ 瓦 bituminized shingle; ～ 屋面 {材} asphalt roofing; ～ 屋面板 {材} asphalt shingle; ～ 烯 asphaltene; asphaltine; ～ 稀释剂 {材} asphalt flux; ～ 稀释油 {材} flux oil; ～ 岩 {地质} asphalt rock; asphalt stone; asphaltite; bituminous rock; rock asphalt; ～ 氧化釜 blowing still; ～ 页岩 {地质} pyroschist; naphtholithe; bituminous shale; ～ 铀矿 pitchblende; ～ 油毛毡 {建} bituminous felt; ～ 油毡 asphalt felt; ～ 油纸 asphalt paper; ～ 云 {军} asphalt cloud; ～ (油)纸 asphalt paper
沥青基原油 [- - jī yuán yóu] asphalt-base crude oil
沥青路面层 [- - lù miàn céng] blacktop
沥青末沉着病 [- - mò chén zhuó bìng] bituminosis
沥青末肺 [- - - fèi] bituminosis
沥青质 [- - zhì] asphaltine; bituminic ◇ ～ 碳 carbenes; ～ 页岩 batt
沥水 [- shuǐ] (降雨之后地面上的积水) waterlogging caused by excessive rainfall
疹 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] [书] Ⅰ 形 ① (水流不畅) stagnant ② (灾害的) foul or poisonous: ～ 孽 *an evil genius*; ～ 气 *foul air*; *miasma* Ⅱ 动 (伤害) injure
戾 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 名 (罪过) crime; humiliation; sin: 罪 ～ *crime*; *sin*; 以自取 ～ *invite humiliations upon one's own head*; *commit offense* Ⅱ 形 ① (乖张) perverse; tyrannical; unreasonable: 暴 ～ *ruthlessly oppressive* ② (劲疾) speedy ③ (安定) stable Ⅲ 动 [书] ① (到达) arrive ② (吹干) dry up
隶(隸、隸) [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 动 (附属) be subordinate to: 附 ～ *be under*; *attach to* Ⅱ 名 ① (被奴役的人) a person in servitude; a lowly person: 奴 ～ *slave*; 仆 ～ *servant* ② (衙役) runner of government office in feudal China: 皂 ～ *yamen runner* ③ (汉字形体的一种) one of the ancient styles of Chinese calligraphy ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 近之 *Li Jinzhi*
隶书 [- shū] official script, an ancient style of calligraphy current in the Han Dynasty (206 B.C.-A.D.220)
隶属 [- shǔ] be subordinate to; be under the jurisdiction or command of: 常州 ～ 江苏省。*Changzhou is under the jurisdiction of Jiangsu Province.* ◇ ～ 关系 system of administering; relationship of administrative subordination; affiliations of; ～ 任务 attaching task; ～ 需要 necessity for belonging; ～ 中央企业 enterprises under the control of the central authorities
力 [ㄌㄧˋ] [lì] Ⅰ 名 ① (力量; 能力) power; strength; ability; capacity: 眼 ～ *eyesight*; 生命 ～ *vitality*; 号召 ～ *public appeal*; 人 ～ *manpower*; 财 ～ *financial power*; 物 ～ *material resources*; 创造 ～ *creativity* ② {物} (改变物体运动状态的作用) force; energy; power: 磁 ～ *magnetic force*; 张 ～ *tension*; 水 ～ *hydraulic power*; 离心 ～ *centrifugal force* ③ (专指体力) physical strength: 膂 ～ 过人 *physically stronger than other people*; 大 ～ 士 *a man of great strength*; *beef*; 筋疲 ～ 尽 *utterly exhausted* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 广 *Li Guang* Ⅱ 副 (尽力; 竭力) energetically; strenuously; vigorously: ～ 谏 *try all one can to remonstrate*; ～ 求上进 *strive vigorously to improve oneself* [*to do better*]; ～ 争上游 *endeavor to gain the upper hand* Ⅲ 动 (努力; 尽力) do all one can; make every effort: 办事不 ～ *not do one's best in one's work*; *not pull one's weight*
力巴 [- ba] [方] ① (外行; 不熟练) not adept; awkward; clumsy ② (外行人) layman
力本论 [- běn lùn] dynamism ◇ ～ 者 dynamist
力比 [- bǐ] force rate; force ratio
力臂 [- bì] {物} arm; arm of force; tension arm ◇ ～ 调节器 arm regulator; variable gearing mechanism
力避 [- -] try one's best to avoid or evade
力边界 [- biān jiè] force boundary
力薄才疏 [- bó cái shū] feeble strength and scanty learning
力薄能鲜 [- - néng xiǎn] be deficient in strength and ability
力薄艺疏 [- - yì shū] One's strength is frail and one's skill is slight.
力不胜任 [- bú shèng rèn] be unequal to one's task; incompetent; without the required ability to do sth.: 繁重的工作显然使她有些 ～。*It was evident that her physical strength could not support her strenuous task.*
力不从心 [- bù cóng xīn] One's strength does not match one's ambitions.; ability falling short of one's wishes; ability not equal to one's ambition; be unable to do as well as one would wish; bite off more than one can chew; far exceed one's power; strength not equal to the will; lacking the ability to do what one would like to do; more than willing but lack the power to ...; One's strength falls short of one's desire [will; wishes].; The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak.; with no physical strength: 闹胃肠病的同志越来越多,人人都觉得有些 ～ 了。*More and more comrades were developing intestinal troubles and everyone felt rather washed out.*
力不能及 [- - néng jí] be beyond one's capacity [strength]; be beyond [out of] one's depth; be unequal to one's task; Strength is not equal to duties.
力不能支 [- - - zhī] unable to stand the strain any longer; too weak to stay on one's feet
力材 [- cái] dead-wood
力操纵机构 [- cāo zòng jī gòu] force motion
力测电流计 [- cè diàn liú jì] electrodynamometer
力搀颠危 [- chān diān wēi] support the feeble and the totering
力常数 [- cháng shù] {物化} force constant
力场 [- chǎng] field of force; force-field ◇ ～ 中心 centre
力车胎 [- chē tāi] hand cart tyre
力程 [- chéng] range
力持 [- chí] persist in; insist on
力畜 [- chù] draught animal; beast of burden
力传感器 [- chuán gǎn qì] force transducer
力挫 [- cuò] defeat with utmost effort
力大如牛 [- dà rú niú] as powerful as an ox; be as robust as a bull; with the strength of a bull
力大妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] cratomania
力大无比 [- - wú bǐ] without equal [rival] in strength; without a match in physical prowess
力导 [- dǎo] mechanical responsiveness
力导纳 [- - nà] mechanical mobility
力度 [- dù] {音} dynamics
力多边形 [- duō biān xíng] {力} polygon of forces; force polygon ◇ ～ 闭合 closure of force polygon
力法 [- fǎ] force method
力反馈 [- fǎn kuì] {控} force feedback
力复霉素 [- fù méi sù] lifumeisu
力纲 [- gāng] (扶手绳、扶索) manrope
力管 [- guǎn] solenoid ◇ ～ 场 solenoid; ～ 指数 {气} solenoidal index
力疾奔走 [- jí bēn zǒu] busy oneself in running about
力疾从公 [- - cóng gōng] attend to one's duties as usual in spite of illness; attend to one's duties in spite of sickness
力交会点 [- jiāo huì diǎn] point of force concurrence
力竭而死 [- jié ér sǐ] die of exhaustion
力竭负伤 [- - fù shāng] wounded and exhausted
力竭声嘶 [- - shēng sī] exhausted from effort; One's voice is [becomes] hoarse from weariness.; with voice hoarse and not an ounce of strength left
力戒 [- jiè] strictly avoid; do everything possible to avoid; guard against: ～ 骄傲 *guard against arrogance*; ～ 浪费 *do everything possible to avoid waste*
力劲 [- jìn] mechanical stiffness
力尽精疲 [- - jīng pí] strength exhausted and vigour harassed
力尽神危 [- - shén wēi] be totally exhausted
力矩 [- jǔ] {力} force moment; moment; moment of force; torque: 俯仰 ～ *pitching moment*; 合 ～ *resultant moment* ◇ ～ 不平衡 moment unbalance; ～ 测量 torgue measurement; ～ 巅值 moment peak; ～ 电动机 torque motor; ～ 电动机显示仪 torque electric motor display device; ～ 法 moment method; ～ 方程 momental equation; ～ 卷绕图 {机} torque-winding diagram; ～ 控制陀螺 {航空} control-moment gyro; ～ 马达 torquer; ～ 平衡 moment balance; moment-equilibrium; equilibrium of moments; ～ 器 torquer; ～ 强度 moment strength; ～ 曲线斜率 moment-curve slope; ～ 矢量 moment vector; ～ 算符 moment operator; ～ 图 moment-diagram; ～ 微分法 moment differentiation; ～ 系数 {航空} moment coefficient; coefficient of moment; ～ 系数导数 moment derivative coefficient; ～ 限制 limitation of moment
力矩式差动自整角发送机 [- - shì chā dòng zì zhěng jiǎo fā sòng jī] torque synchro differential transmitter
力矩式差动自整角接收机 [- - - - - - - - jiē shōu jī] torque synchro differential receiver
力矩式自整角机 [- - - zì zhěng jiǎo jī] torque synchro
力矩式自整角接收机 [- - - - - - jiē shōu jī] torque synchro receiver
力抗 [- kàng] {力} mechanical reactance
力力相克 [- lì xiāng kè] conflict of forces
力量 [- liang] ① (力气) physical strength ② (能力; 效能) ability; power; force; strength; leverage: 国防 ～ *defense capability*; 新兴 ～ *new emerging forces*; 有效 ～ *effective strength*; ～ 对比 *balance of force*; *relative strength*; ～ 悬殊 *disparity in strength*; 依靠群众的 ～ *rely on the strength of the masses*; 团结就是 ～。*Union is strength.* 知识就是 ～。*Knowledge is power.*
力律 [- lǜ] law of force
力螺旋 [- luó xuán] wrench of a force system
力敏电阻器 [- mǐn diàn zǔ qì] piezoresistor; piezoresistance device
力敏元件 [- - yuán jiàn] force sensing element; pi-

ezo-sensor
力谋图报 [- móu tú bào] do one's utmost to show one's gratitude
力纳 [- nà] excitability; mechanical excitability
力能举鼎 [- néng jǔ dǐng] so strong as to be able to lift up a tripod
力能胜任 [- - shèng rèn] be strong enough to deal with ...
力能学 [- - xué] energetics
力欧 [- ōu] mechanical ohm
力偶 [- ǒu] 〈力〉 couple; couple of forces; force couple ◇ ～ 臂 arm of couple; ～ 矩 moment of couple; ～ 三要素 three elements of a couple; ～ 系 system of couples; ～ 轴线 axis of couple; axis of the couple
力排众议 [- pái zhòng yì] do one's utmost to hold one's own opinion against that of the majority; hold one's ground; override all objections; prevail over all dissenting views; refute the consensus and present a new plan [idea]; reject strongly different opinions; stand one's ground; denounce the majority opinion
力平衡 [- píng héng] dynamic balance; dynamic equilibrium; force balance; force equilibrium
力迫法 [- pò fǎ] forcing method
力气 [- qi] physical strength; effort: ～ 活儿 *heavy work*; *strenuous work*
力(场)强度 [- qiáng dù] force intensity
力求 [- qiú] make every effort to; do one' best to; strive to: 她 ～ 避免和他来往。*She made every effort to avoid his company.*
力求一逞 [- - yì chěng] make every possible effort to win [succeed]
力三角形 [- sān jiǎo xíng] 〈力〉 triangle of forces; force triangle
力矢量 [- shǐ liàng] force vector
力顺 [- shùn] mechanical compliance
力锁合 [- suǒ hé] force closure
力所不及 [- - bù jí] beyond one's strength [ability]; be beyond [out of] one's depth; be beyond [out of] one's power; put a quart in pint pot
力所能及 [- - néng jí] do everything in one's power; as one's capacity allows; in one's power; the best of one's power; the full extent of one's capability; within one's power [reach]; within the radius of sb.'s capacity: 那些退休老人主动为集体做些 ～ 的工作。*The retired workers volunteered to do what they could for the collective.*
力调节杆 [- tiáo jié gǎn] draft control lever
力调节弹簧总成 [- - - tán huáng zǒng chéng] draft control spring
力调节系统 [- - - xì tǒng] draught control system; draught responsible system
力透纸背 [- tòu zhǐ bèi] One's vigour penetrates to the back of the paper — vigorous calligraphy.; (of handwriting) vigorous; profound in conception and succinct in language
力图 [- tú] ①(极力谋求) try hard to; strive to: ～ 摆脱困境 *strive to get out of a predicament*; ～ 否认 *try hard to deny* ②〈力〉 forced diagram
力图成功 [- - chéng gōng] strive to succeed
力挽狂澜 [- wǎn kuáng lán] turn back the powers of darkness; do one's utmost to stem a raging tide [save a desperate situation]; make vigorous efforts to turn the tide; save the critical situation; try one's best to save the situation
力系 [- xì] system of forces: ～ 的简化 *reduction of force system*; ～ 的合成 *composition of force system*
力限制器 [- xiàn zhì qì] force-limiting device
力线 [- -] 〈物〉 flux line; line of flux; line of force; force line ◇ ～ 图 force diagram; reciprocal diagram; stress diagram
力心 [- xīn] 〈力〉 centre of force
力行 [- xíng] try hard to practise
力学 [- xué] mechanics: 波动 ～ *wave mechanics*; 地质 ～ *geologic mechanics*; 经典 ～ *classical mechanics*; 理论 ～ *theoretical mechanics*; 空气(动) ～ *air mechanics*; 分析 ～ *analytic mechanics*; 应用 ～ *applied mechanics*; 原子 ～ *atom mechanics*; 原子的量子 ～ *atomic quantum mechanics*; 成穴 ～ *cavitation mechanics*; 空泡(空蚀) ～ *cavitation mechanics*; 天体 ～ *celestial mechanics*; 经典流体～ *classical fluid mechanics*; 经典统计 ～ *classical statistical mechanics*; 连续介质 ～ *continuity mechanics*; 破碎 ～ *crushing mechanics*; 弹性 ～ *elastic mechanics*; 电流体 ～ *electrofluid mechanics*; 工程 ～ *engineering mechanics*; 气体 ～ *gas mechanics*; 遗传性 ～ *hereditary mechanics*; 线性断裂 ～ *linear fracture mechanics*; 宏观断裂 ～ *macro fracture mechanics*; 矩阵 ～ 〈量子〉 *matrix mechanics*; 舰船结构 ～ *naval structural mechanics*; 非相对论性量子 ～ 〈量子〉 *nonrelativistic quantum mechanics*; 质点 ～ *particle mechanics*; 塑性 ～ *plastic mechanics*; 量子 ～ *quantum mechanics*; 相对论 ～ *relativistic mechanics*; 继电器 ～ *relay mechanics*; 岩石 ～ *rock mechanics*; 土壤 ～ *soil mechanics*; 分类 ～ *sort mechanics*; 统计 ～ *statistical mechanics*; 结构 ～ *structural mechanics*; 磨损 ～ *wear mechanics*; 银行业务 ～ *mechanics of banking*; 机械 ～ *mechanics of machinery*; 材料 ～ *mechanics of materials*; 刚体 ～ *mechanics of rigid bodies*; 列车运行 ～ *mechanics of train movement*; 湍流 ～ *mechanics of turbulence*; 断裂 ～ *fracture mechanics*; 流体 ～ *fluid mechanics*; 生物 ～ *biomechanics* ◇ ～ 测量 mechanical measurement; ～ 测试仪器 mechanical testing instrument; ～ 冲击 mechanical shock; ～ 单位〈力〉 mechanical units; ～ 回复 mechanical recovery; ～ 量 mechanical quantity; dynamical variable (动力学变量); ～ 疗法 mechanotherapy; ～ 欧姆〈力〉 mechanical ohm; ～ 品质因素 mechanical quality factor; ～ 平衡条件〈热〉 mechanical equilibrium condition; ～ 谱 mechanoscopy; ～ 试验 mechanical test; ～ 视差〈天〉 dynamic parallax; dynamical parallax; hypothetical parallax; ～ 体系 mechanical system; ～ 系统 mechanical system; ～ 线路〈声〉 mechanical line; ～ 效应功率计 mechanically operated power meter; ～ 性能 mechanical properties; ～ 性能试验 mechanical property test; ～ 性质〈力〉 mechanical property; ～ 因子 mechanical factor; ～ 元件 mechanical elements; ～ 质量〈量子〉 mechanical mass; ～ 滞后〈力〉 mechanical hysteresis; ～ 状态方程〈冶〉 mechanical equation of state; ～ 阻抗〈力〉 mechanical impedance
力因数 [- yīn shù] force factor
力有未逮 [- yǒu wèi dài] beyond one's power [reach]
力战 [- zhàn] fight hard
力争 [- zhēng] ①(极力争取) work hard for; do all one can to: ～ 主动 *do all one can to gain the initiative* ②(极力争辩) argue strongly; contend vigorously: 据理 ～ *argue strongly on just grounds*; *put up strong arguments*
力争上游 [- - shàng yóu] aim high; strive for the best; endeavour to gain the upper hand; strive for the first place; strive for the upper reaches of a stream
力值测量 [- zhí cè liáng] force measurement
力致伸缩 [- zhì shēn suō] mechanostriction
力质量 [- - liàng] mechanical mass
力重音 [- zhòng yīn] 〈语〉 stress accent
力轴 [- zhóu] mechanical axis (晶体的 Y 轴)
力拙才鲜 [- zhuō cái xiǎn] weak in strength and lacking in ability
力拙技穷 [- - jì qióng] be at the end of one's tether [wits]; at one's wit's end; reach the end of one's power
力阻 [- zǔ] mechanical resistance
力阻抗 [- - kàng] mechanical impedance

黧 [lí] 形 [书] (乖戾) perverse; disagreeable

li · ㄌㄧ

里(裏、裡) [· ㄌㄧ] [lǐ] 名 ①(里面; 内部) in; inside: 手 ～ *in one's hands*; 小提箱 ～ *in [inside] the suitcase*; 心 ～ *in the heart*; 屋 ～ *in the room* ②(附在"这、那、哪"等字后边表示地点): 这 ～ *here*; 那 ～ *there*; 哪 ～ *where*; 村 ～ 的一草一木我无不熟悉。*There is not in the village a tree or a stone I don't know.*
另见 lǐ。
哩 [· ㄌㄧ] [lī] 助 [方]①(跟"呢"相同,仅用于非疑问句): 别收拾,我还没吃完 ～。*Don't clear up yet. I have't finished eating.* 他还没走 ～! *He hasn't gone yet.* 天还早着 ～! *It's still early.* ②(跟"啦"相同,用于列举): 酒 ～,烟 ～,他都不好。*Wine, tobacco — he doesn't like either of them.*
另见 lī; lǐ; yīng lǐ。

liǎ ㄌㄧㄚˇ

俩(倆) [ㄌㄧㄚˇ] [liǎ] 数 [口] ①(两个) two: 他(们) ～ *the two of them*; 咱 ～ *we two*; *the two of us*; *both of us*; 姊妹 ～ *the two sisters* ②(不多; 几个) some; several: 他有 ～ 钱儿。*He has some money.* 就这么 ～ 人呀! *Only these few people!*
另见 liǎng。

lián ㄌㄧㄢˊ

鬣 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] (构词成分)见下。
鬣鬣 [- lián] [书] (须发稀疏的样子) (of hair or beard) thin
联(聯) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] Ⅰ 动 (联结; 联合) unite; join: 关 ～ *be connected*; *be related*; 三 ～ 单 *triplicate form* Ⅱ 名 (对联) antithetical couplet: 挽 ～ *elegiac couplet*; *scroll of condolence*; 春 ～ *New Year [Spring Festival] couplets*
联氨 [- ān] hydrazine; diamide; diamidogen; diamine
联邦 [- bāng] federation; union; commonwealth: 英 ～ *the British Commonwealth of Nations* ◇ ～ 案件 federal case; ～ 储备券 Federal Reserve Note; ～ 储备银行 Federal Reserve Bank; ～ 存款保险 federal deposit insurance; ～ 地区法庭 federal district court; ～ 电信系统 Federal Telecommunications System; ～ 调查局 the (U.S.) Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI); ～ 法律 federal law; ～ 法院 federal court; ～ 公法 federal public law; ～ 基金 federal funds; ～ 节 union day (南非); ～ 历 union calendar; ～ 贸易委员会 the Federal Trade Commission; ～ 铁路 federal railway; ～ 土地银行 Federal Land Bank; ～ 议会 federal parliament; ～ 政府 federal government; ～ 制 federal system; federalism; ～ 资助公路 federal-aid highway
联(二)苯 [- běn] 〈有化〉 biphenyl; diphenyl; phenylbenzene
联苯胺 [- - àn] benzidine; para-diamino-diphenyl ◇ ～ 重排 benzidine rearrangement; ～ 试验 benzidine test; ～ 转换〈有化〉 benzidine transformation
联苯抱氧 [- - bào yǎng] 〈有化〉 dibenzofuran; diphenylene oxide
联苯吡咯 [- - bǐ luò] boxidine
联苯撑 [- - chēng] biphenylene
联吡啶 [- bǐ dìng] bipyridine
联编 [- biān] binding
联苄 [- biàn] 〈有化〉 bibenzyl; dibenzyl ◇ ～ 基 dibenzyl; dibenzyl group
联播 [- bō] radio hookup; broadcast over a radio network; simultaneous broadcast; simulcast: 新闻 ～ 节目 *joint news program*; *news network show*; 经 ～ 网向全国广播 *speak over a country-wide hookup* ◇ ～ 节目 programme for hookup; ～ 节目时间 network time; ～ 台 affiliate
联产承包 [- chǎn chéng bāo] contract with remuneration linked to output
联产承包责任制 [- - - - zé rèn zhì] 〈农〉 contract system of responsibility linked to production; output-related system of contracted responsibilities; rural responsibility system which links output with economic benefits; the contracted responsibility system with remuneration linked to output: 家庭 ～ *the contract responsibility system based on the houshold with remuneration linked to output*
联产到劳 [- - dào láo] linking output quotas to labour power; linking output quotas to each labourer; contracting tasks to labourers; the individual farm output contract system
联产到劳,包干分配 [- - - - bāo gān fēn pèi] linking output quotas to labor power and distributing income according to contracted work
联产到组 [- - - zǔ] linking output quotas to each group
联产计酬 [- - jì chóu] method of paying remuneration according to output; reckon payment according to output; link payment to output: ～ 的生产责任制 *system of responsibility for production in which payment is linked to output*; *production responsibility that linked payments with output*; *system of production responsibility in agriculture in which remuneration is based on output quotas*
联产品成本计算 [- - pǐn chéng běn jì suàn] joint product costing
联唱 [- chàng] a form of folk art performance; hooked up
联成压机 [- chéng yā jī] gang press
联词[字]游戏 [- cí yóu xì] word square
联大 [- dà] [简] (联合国大会) the United Nations General Assembly
联带运动 [- dài yùn dòng] synkinesia; synkinesis;

syncinesis
联电 [- diàn] jointly signed circular telegram
联丁酰基 [- dīng xiān jī] dibutyryl
联动 [- dòng] 〈机〉 gear; linkage ◇ ～ 导轨 linkage guide; ～ 电位器 gang potentiometer; ～ 发动机 〈机〉 coupled engine; ～ 附件 gearing attachment; ～ 机 gear; ～ 机构 link gear; ～ 计算机 linkage computer; ～ 开关 linked switch; ganged switch; coupled switch; ～ 可变电容器 gang variable condenser; ～ 轮 〈工〉 coupled wheel; ～ 锁 blocking lock; ～ 镗床 sequence boring machines; ～ 调谐 ganged tuning; ～ 调谐电容器 gang tuning capacitor; ～ 调整 gang adjustment; ～ 调整系统 coordinated control system; ～ 同轴控制 gang control; ～ 轴 universal driving shaft; ～ 装置 linkage; linkage system
联动柄箱 [- - bǐng xiāng] lever box
联动柄座 [- - - zuò] leverstand
联队 [- duì] 〈军〉 wing (of an air force)
联颚 [- è] 〈动〉 syngnathous
联蒽 [- ēn] 〈化〉 dianthranide
联防 [- fáng] joint defense; joint command of defense forces: 军民 ～ *joint defense by army and militia*; *army-civilian defense*
联杆 [- gǎn] link rod ◇ ～ 机构 link mechanism; ～ 吊架 link hanger; ～ 索具 burtoning boom rig; ～ 体 shank of connecting rod; ～ 销 link pin
联搁栅 [- gé zhà] binding joist
联购联销 [- gòu lián xiāo] joint purchasing and marketing
联管接 [- guǎn jiē] union-screw coupling
联管节 [- - jié] 〈设计〉 union; union coupling; union ring; 〈机〉 pipe union; pipe coupling; union joint ◇ ～ 扳手 union wrench; ～ 旋转端 union swivel end
联管套节 [- - tào jié] union socket
联管箱 [- - xiāng] pipe header; header; union socket
联管锥 [- - zhuī] union cone; union nipple; union spigot
联冠 [- guàn] the successive winning of the number one title: 三 ～ *capture the number one title three times successively*
联轨站 [- guǐ zhàn] junction
联行往来利息 [- háng wǎng lái lì xī] interest on inter-branches accounts
联行账 [- - zhàng] branch accounts
联号 [- hào] chain store ◇ ～ [联锁]商店 multiple shop; chain store
联合 [- hé] ①（聯系使不分散；結合）unite; ally: 为共同的利益而 ～ 起来 *unite for mutual interest*; ～ 一切可能 ～ 的力量 *ally oneself with all forces that can be allied with* ②（结合在一起）alliance; union; coalition: 实现两国的 ～ *effect the union between the two countries*; 两党的 ～ *a coalition between two parties*; 他们 ～ 起来抵御共同敌人。*They made an alliance against the common enemy.* ③（共同）joint; combined: ～ 抵制 *boycott*; ～ 对外 *concerted action towards our foreign counterparts*; ～ 进攻 *combined attack*; *concerted attack*; ～ 举办 *jointly organize or sponsor*; *co-hold* ④〈生理〉（两块以上骨头长在一起或固定在一起）symphysis: 耻骨 ～ *symphysis pubis* ◇ ～ 保险 coinsurance; ～ 比色计 union colorimeter; ～ 兵种 combined arms; ～ 剥选机 combined cocoon stripping and storing machines; ～ 采集机 harvesters; ～ 采矿机 continuous miners; ～ 采煤机 cutter-loader; combine; ～ 产品 joint product; ～ 厂房 complex factories; ～ 车床 combination lathes; ～ 车间 combined workshop; ～ 成本 joint cost; common cost; ～ 承包商 cocontractor; ～ 处理 joint treatment; ～ 词组 coordinative word group; ～ 大企业 conglomerate company; conglomerate; ～ 代理人 joint agent; ～ 贷款 syndicated loan; ～ 担保 joint mortgage; ～ 地体 composite terrane; ～ 电力系统 pool; ～ 电网 interconnected power system; ～ 动力装置 combined power plants; ～ 动作 teamwork; ～ 对偶学习法 〈教〉 paired-associate learning; ～ 发价 〈外贸〉 combined offer; ～ 发起人 cosponsor; ～ 分布 joint distribution; simultaneous distribution; ～ 浮动 joint float; ～ 复合体 synaptonemal complex; synaptinemal complex; ～ 概率 joint probability; ～ 概率密度函数 joint probability density function; ～ 杆 combination lever; ～ 耕作机 tiller combine; ～ 工厂 integrated plant; ～ 公报 a joint communique; ～ 公司 integrated corporation; joint company; integrated complex; complex; ～ 构造体系 conjunct tectonic systems; ～ 古陆 pangaea; ～ 股份公司 joint stock company; ～ 过程识别法 joint-process identification method; ～ 弧 conjunct arc; ～ 化 amalgamation; ～ 环 〈植〉 commissural arch; ～ 环境 on-line environment; ～ 缓冲区 pooled buffers; ～ 火控系统 〈军〉 integrated fire control system; ～ 货船 combination carrier; ～ 货运制度 joint cargo system; ～ 基础 combined foundations; ～ 机床 bastard machine tool; ～ 计划 co-plan; ～ 检验 joint survey; ～ 腱 〈解〉 conjoint tendon; ～ 截煤机 coal-cutter-loader; ～ 经营 combination deal; joint management; ～ 经营成本 joint cost of operation; ～ 掘进机 helldriver; ～ 开采 combined mining method; ～ 开关网络 combinational switching network; ～ 开拓 combined development; ～ 勘探与开发 joint exploration and development; ～ 考察 combined study; ～ 控制 combination control; ～ 劳动组织 organization of associated labour; ～ 利润最大化 joint profit maximization; ～ 力量 coalition power; ～ 联络小组 joint liaison group; ～ 搂草机 combined rake; ～ 贸易公司 united trade company; union trading corporation; ～ 贸易体 joint trade commission; ～ 免疫缺陷 〈免〉 combined immunodeficiency; ～ 目录 〈自〉 union catalog; union catalogue; ～ 内阁 coalition cabinet; ～ 配额[限额] combination quota; ～ 配线盘 combined main and intermediate distributing frame; ～ 喷雾喷粉机 combined sprayer and dusters; ～ 喷嘴 combining cone; ～ 平差 simultanuous adjustment; ～ 平稳随机过程 jointly stationary random process; ～ 铺路机 "all in one" paver; ～ 企业 complex; integrated complex; joint enterprise; combine; ～ 企业经营者 conglomerators; ～ 签署 joint signature; ～ 驱动 combined drive; ～ 熵 combination entropy; ～ 商标 united brand; associated trade mark; ～ 设备收益 joint facilities income; ～ 声明 joint statement; ～ 生产成本 joint production costs; ～ 适应 simultaneous adaptation; ～ 收割机 〈机〉 combine; combine-harvester; complete harvester; ～ 收获机 combine; combine harvesters; ～ 售票处 consolidated ticket office; ～ 谈判 coalition bargaining; ～ 提供资金 joint financing; ～ 通信设备 〈信〉 joint communications; ～ 投标 joint bids; ～ 投资 joint investment; ～ 凸缘 companion flange; ～ 推销 cooperative marketing; ～ 纤维 〈解〉 association fibre; ～ 销售 joint sales; ～ 协议 joint agreement; ～ 行动 a joint [concerted] action; ～ 宣言 joint declaration; ～ 旋转 〈花样滑冰〉 combination spin (figure skating); ～ 选矿 beneficiation combined method; ～ 循环 combined cycle; ～ 压机 combination (-type) press; ～ 压捆机 〈农〉 combine baler; ～ 研究委员会 joint study committee; ～ 演习 〈军〉 joint manoeuvre; joint exercise; ～ 引信 combination fuzes; ～ 预算 combination budget; ～ 运货 combined carriage of goods; ～ 运价 joint rate; ～ 运载量 joint loading; ～ 轧钢机 〈冶〉 combination mill; ～ 轧制法 combination rolling mill practice; ～ 债务 consolidation of debt; ～ 站 multi-purpose station; ～ 账户 joint account; ～ 招标 joint invitation to tender; ～ 政府 coalition government; ～ 制碱法 soda and ammonium chloride dual manufacture process; ～ 中枢 association center; ～ 仲裁条款 joint arbitral liable; ～ 主汽门 combined main stop valves; ～ 柱基 〈土〉 combined footing; ～ 筑路机 one-pass machine; ～ 贮库 stores; ～ 装置 〈化工〉 combination unit; uniset; ～ 资产负债表 consolidated balance sheet; ～ 最大化 joint maximization; ～ 作业 combination process; ～ 作用 koinonia; ～ 作战 combined operation
联合打印穿孔 [- - dǎ yìn chuān kǒng] 〈计〉 combined print and punch
联合国 [- - guó] the United Nations (U.N.) ◇ ～ 安全理事会 United Nations Security Council; ～ 反腐败公约 UN Convention Against Corruption; ～ 否决权 veto; 《～ 海洋公约》 The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea; ～ 环境署 UNEP(United Nations Environment Program); ～ 会费 the UN membership dues(fee); ～ 军 Armed forces for U.N.; ～ 开发计划署 UNDP (United Nations Development Program); ～ 粮农组织 United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization; ～ 贸易和发展会议 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development; ～ 人口活动基金 United Nations Fund for Population Activities; ～ 日 United Nations Day; ～ 十年发展计划 United Nations Development Decade; ～ 世界知识产权组织 United Nations World Intellectual Property Organization; ～ 维持和平部队 United Nations Peace Keeping Forces; ～ 维和行动 UN peacekeeping operations; ～ 宪章 Charter of the United Nations; ～ 资本开发基金 United Nations Capital Development Fund
联合会 [- - huì] federation; union: 妇女 ～ *women's federation*; 学生 ～ *students' union*; 地区性音乐家 ～ *the regional federation of musicians*
联合兼并 [- - jiān bìng] conglomeration and merger of enterprises
联合式轧机 [- - shì zhá jī] combination mill
联合体化 [- - tǐ huà] conglomeratize
联合体总劳动 [- - - zǒng láo dòng] total combined labour
联合条播机 [- - tiáo bō jī] combined drill
联合王国 [- - wáng guó] the United Kingdom
联合运输 [- - yùn shū] combined transport; intermodal transportation; combined forwarding ◇ ～ 承运人 combined carrier; ～ 单据 combined transport document; ～ 费用 joint charge; ～ 经营人 combined transport operator; ～ 提单 combined transport bill of lading; ～ 执行人 combined transport operator
联桁 [- héng] 〈脊椎〉 copula
联欢 [- huān] have a get-together: 节日 ～ *gala celebrations*; 新年 ～ *New Year party*; 军民 ～ *army-civilian get-together* ◇ ～ 会 get-together; ～ 节 festival; ～ 晚会 (evening) party
联环化合物 [- huán huà hé wù] lined ring compounds
联会[和]消失 [- huì xiāo shī] desynapsis
联机 [- jī] 〈电子〉 on-line ◇ ～ 保密通信系统 〈信〉 on-line secured communications system; ～ 报警 on-line alarm; ～ 闭环 on-line closed loop; ～ 编辑程序 on-line editor; ～ 操作 on-line; 〈信〉 cryptographic operation; on-line operation; ～ 测试系统 on-line test system; ～ 成批处理系统 on-line batch processing system; ～ 程序 on-line program; ～ 程序设计 on-line programming; ～ 处理 on-line processing; ～ 磁盘文件存储器 〈自〉 on-line disk file; ～ 存储器 on-line storage; on-line memory; ～ 打字机 〈自〉 on-line typewriter; ～ 独立后援程序 on-line stand-alone support program; ～ 方式 〈自〉 on-line mode; on-line system; ～ 分析 on-line analysis; ～ 服务 on-line service; ～工作 on-line working; ～绘图机 on-line plotter; ～ 计算方式 on-line computing; ～ 计算机 on-line computer; ～ 计算机系统 〈自〉 on-line computer system; ～ 检验 on-line test; on-line testing; ～ 检验程序 on-line test program; on-line test routine; ～ 检验执行程序 on-line test executive program; ～ 交互 on-line interaction; ～ 接线器 on-line adapter; ～ 空中三角测量 on-line aerotriangulation; ～ 控制 on-line control; ～ 控制系统 on-line control system; ～ 密码 〈信〉 on-line cipher; ～ 模拟输出 on-line analogue output; ～ 排除错误 〈自〉 debug on-line; ～ 容量 on-line capacity; ～ 设备 〈自〉 on-line equipment; ～ 实时操作 on-line real-time operation; ～ 实时处理 on-line real-time processing; ～ 试验 on-line test; ～ 输出 on-line output; ～输入 on-line input; ～数据处理 〈自〉 on-line data processing; ～ 数据简化 on-line data reduction; ～ 数据库系统 on-line data base system; ～ 数据整理 〈自〉 on-line data reduction; ～ 调试 on-line debug; on-line debugging; ～ 调试程序 on-line debug program; ～ 调整 on-line debug; ～ 通信 on-line communication; ～ 通信系统 communication based system; ～ 图像 on-line image; ～ 外围设备测试 on-line peripheral test; ～ 文件 on-line file; ～ 文件编制 on-line documentation; ～ 系统 〈自〉 on-line system; ～ 延时系统 on-line delayed time system; ～ 银行出纳系统 on-line banking system; ～ 银行业务系统 on-line banking system; ～ 应用 on-line application; ～ 用户 on-line user; ～ 诊断 〈自〉 on-line diagnostics; ～ 中央文件 〈自〉 on-line central file; ～ 装置 on-line unit; ～ 作业 on-line job
联甲胺羰 [- jiǎ àn tāng] oxalmethyline
联甲苯 [- - běn] 〈化〉 ditolyl ◇ ～ 胺 tolidine; dimethylbenzidine
联接 [- jiē] 〈电〉 strapping; coherence; lashing; link-up; coupling; 〈宇航〉 mate ◇ ～ 板 gusset piece; gusset plate; rail splice; ～ 点 〈电〉 tie point; ～ 电缆 〈电〉 tie cable; ～ 多面体 linked polyhedra; ～ 结构 draw bail; ～ 链 coupling link; ～ 梁 articulated beam; ～ 面 conjunction plane; ～ 器 〈工〉 coupling; articulator;

connecting box; unitor; coupler; connector; affixture; connex; ～ 圈 coupling ring; ～ 线 tie; ～ 箱 fishing box; ～ 轴 coupling spindle; universal-jointed shaft

联接式减速齿轮 [- - shì jiǎn sù chǐ lún] articulated reduction gear

联结 [- jié] bind; tie; join; jointing; anastomosis: ～ 两国人民友谊的纽带 *the ties of friendship that join the two peoples*; 由一地峡与大陆 ～ 在一起 *be tied to the mainland by an isthmus*; 他的前途与公司的前途紧紧地 ～ 在一起。*His future is closely bound up with that of the company*. 这台机器的两部分是如何～起来的? *How are the two halves of the machine joined together?* ◇ ～ 沉淀〈物化〉coherent precipitate; ～ 点 tie-point; wiring point; ～ 墩 braced pier; ～ 阀 coupled valve; coupling valve; ～ 法兰 coupling flange; ～ 杆 connecting link; ～ 构架 braced framing; ～ 环 draw-barring; ～ 件 connecting piece; ～ 角钢 angle cleat; ～ 链 connecting chain; ～ 梁〈木〉binding-beam; ～ 卡子 coupling pawl; ～ 系 bracing; ～ 心理学 bond psychology; ～ 运算 connective operation; ～ 载荷 connected load; ～支撑 braced strut; ～ 轴 coupling shaft; coupling spindle

联结器分离链 [- - qì fēn lí liàn] uncoupling chain

联结器换向机构 [- - - huàn xiàng jī gòu] coupling change(ment)

联觉 [- jué] synesthesia; synaesthesia

联军 [- jūn] allied forces; united army

联糠醛 [- kāng quán] furoin

联控台 [- kòng tái] integrated console

联枯 [- kū] bicummyl

联了亲，心连心 [- le qīn xīn lián xīn] If you are related, your hearts are together.

联立逼近 [- lì bī jìn]〈数〉simultaneous approximation

联立不变式 [- - bú biàn shì] simultaneous invariants

联立不等式 [- - bù děng shì] simultaneous inequalities

联立程序 [- - chéng xù] coroutine

联立反应 [- - fǎn yìng] simultaneous reaction

联立方程 [- - fāng chéng]〈数〉simultaneous equations; set of equations

联立房屋 [- - fáng wū] row houses

联立解 [- - jiě] simultaneous solution

联立炉 [- - lú] compound oven

联立微分方程 [- - wēi fēn fāng chéng] simultaneous differential equations

联立线性方程 [- - xiàn xìng fāng chéng]〈数〉simultaneous linear equations

联立像 [- - xiàng] apposition image

联立眼 [- - yǎn] apposition eye

联梁 [- liáng] binding beam

联邻甲苯胺 [- lín jiǎ běn àn]〈有化〉diaminoditolyl; ortho-tolidine

联络 [- luò]（接触；联系）get in touch with; come into contact with; contact; liaison: ～ 感情 *make friendly contacts*; 用电话 ～ *get in touch by telephone*; ～ 顺畅。*Liaison is smooth*. 谈判者充当劳资双方的 ～ 人。*The negotiator acted as liaison between labour and management*. ◇ ～ 变压器 connecting transformer; ～ 车 liaison car; ～ 处 liaison office; ～ 单位 liaison unit; ～ 弹药 liaison bomb; ～ 电话 talk-back; ～ 灯 assignment lamp; ～ 点 contact point; ～ 干线〈电〉tie trunk; ～ 官 liaison officer; ～ 巷道 connection roadway; ～ 机 liaison airplane; ～ 几何学 geometry of connection; ～ 矩阵 connection matrix; ～ 角色 liaison role; ～ 开关 interconnection switch; ～ 平巷 cut-off; ～ 区 association area; ～ 神经元 internuncial neuron; ～ 水管 well connecting pipe; ～ 丝〈植〉connecting strand; connecting thread; ～ 索 connecting strand; ～ 通信 netting; ～ 网 liaison net; ～ 系数 coefficient of connection; ～ 线 interconnection; junctor; tie line; call wire; ～小风巷〈采矿〉bolthole; ～ 员 liaison man

联袂而来 [- mèi ér lái] come together as a group; arrive one after another

联盟 [- méng] alliance; coalition; league; union: 工农 ～ *alliance of the workers and peasants*; 左翼 ～ *the left-wing coalition*; 国际 ～ *the League of Nations*; 由条约缔结的 ～ *a union by treaty*; 结成 ～ 往往是为了共同防御。*Leagues are commonly made for mutual defense*.

联脒 [- mǐ]〈有化〉diamidine

联绵 [- mián] continuous; unbroken; uninterrupted

联绵词 [- - cí]〈语〉Chinese words consisting of two characters, often alliterated or rhymed（如"仿佛"，"逍遥"，"妯娌"，又作"联绵字"）

联名 [- míng] jointly signed; jointly: ～ 发起 *jointly initiate*; *jointly sponsor*; ～ 上书 *submit a joint letter*; 我们 ～ 写了封信。*We wrote a letter in joint names*.

联名存款账户 [- - cún kuǎn zhàng hù] joint account

联名请愿 [- - qǐng yuàn] send a petition with joint signatures; send a letter which a group of people have signed; send a round robin to ...

联名上报 [- - shàng bào] write a joint report to the higher authorities

联模 [- mó] gang mould

联萘 [- nài] binaphthyl; dinaphthalene

联牌生产 [- pái shēng chǎn] one brand of products made by several manufacturers

联匹 [- pǐ]〈纺〉lump

联翩 [- piān]（比喻连续不断）in close succession; together: 浮想 ～ *thoughts thronging one's mind*

联翩而至 [- - ér zhì] arrive in close succession; one person coming close on the heels of another: 外国的考古学者们 ～。*Foreign archaeologists are arriving one after another*.

联翩思考 [- - sī kǎo] brain-storming

联取 [- qǔ] integration

联炔丙基 [- quē bǐng jī] dipropargyl

联噻吩 [- sāi fēn] bithiophene

联赛 [- sài]〈体〉league matches [tournament]: 排球 ～ *league volleyball tournament*; 足球 ～ *league football matches*

联三苯 [- sān běn] terphenyl

联胂 [- shèn] diarsine

联生杯果 [- shēng bēi guǒ]〈植〉united cup fruit

联生花性 [- - huā xìng] synanthy

联锁 [- suǒ]〈工〉interlock; hold positively; lock positively; interlinking; blocking; linkage ◇ ～ 报警器 interlock alarm; ～ 闭塞制 lock-and-block system; ～ 操作 interlocked operation; ～ 操作图 manipulation chart; ～ 触点 interlocking contact; interlocking switch; ～ 刀〈设计〉interlocking cutter; ～ 电磁铁 interlocking electromagnet; ～ 电路 interlock circuit; ～ 董事会 interlocking directorate; ～ 断路器 interlocked circuit breaker; ～ 法 interlocking; ～ 反应 chain reaction; ～ 杆 blocking lever; locking lever; ～ 缸 interlock cylinder; ～ 盒 bole-lock; ～ 回路 interlock circuit; ～ 机 interlocking machine; ～ 机构 interlocking mechanism; ～ 继电器〈电〉interlock relay; ～ 结构 interlock; ～ 开关〈电〉interlocking switch; interlock switch; interlocked switch; ～ 开关系统 interlocking switch system; ～ 器 interlocker; ～ 设备 interlock device; interlock; interlocking plant（机房的）; ～ 时间 interlock time; ～ 顺序试验 sequence test; ～ 跳闸 intertripping; ～ 系统〈摄〉interlock system; ～ 线路 interlocking line; ～ 销 interlocking latch; ～ 信号 interlocking signal; ～ 易货 link barter; ～ 制 interlocking system; ～ 中断 interlock interrupt; ～ 装置 interlocking device; locking device; interlocking apparatus; release locking device; ～ 组合开关 interlocking switch group

联胎 [- tāi] duplicitas; twin monster ◇ ～ 畸形 dymia; ～ 寄生体 parasitus; ～ 自养体 autosite

联套役蓄 [- tào yì xù] team

联[连]体怪胎 [- tǐ guài tāi] double monster

联体群体 [- - qún tǐ] kormogene association

联体生活 [- - shēng huó]〈免疫〉parabiosis

联体双生 [- - shuāng shēng]〈生〉conjuncted twins

联体婴儿 [- tǐ yīng ér] Siamese twins

联通管 [- tōng guǎn] closed tube

联筒式燃烧室 [- tǒng shì rán shāo shì] basket tube combustion chamber

联头 [- tóu] syncranium

联网 [- wǎng] on-line; be networked

联席会议 [- xí huì yì] joint conference; joint meeting

联系 [- xì] ①（接上关系）contact; touch; connection; relation: 保持 ～ *keep in contact with*; 取得 ～ *get in touch with*; *establish contact with*; 事物的内部 ～ *the internal relations of things*; 有广泛的社会 ～ *have wide social connections*; 这两个意念之间有何 ～? *What is the connection between the two ideas?* 如果明天早上我们得不到答复，我们还得和他 ～。*If we don't receive a reply by tomorrow morning, I shall have to get on to him*. ②（使结合）integrate; relate; link; get in touch with: 理论 ～ 实际 *integrate theory with practice*; *combine theory with practice*; *apply theory to reality*; 这些结果很难与任何已知的原因 ～ 在一起。*It is difficult to relate these results with any known cause*. 个人利益同国家利益不可分割地 ～ 在一起。*The interest of individuals is indissolubly linked with that of the country*. ③ associate; copulation; hookup; nexus; vinculum ◇ ～ 层 binding course; ～ 成员 associated members; ～ 会议 joint meeting; ～ 轮 connecting carrier; ～ 区 communication region; ～ 人 person to contact; ～ 小组 contact group; ～ 议案 link issue; ～ 者 connector; ～ 中心〈无脊椎〉association centre; ～ 轴 chord axis; ～ 资金 link funds; link resources

联线 [- xiàn] on line ◇ ～ 操作 on-line operation; ～ 工作 on-line working; ～ 计算 on-line computation; ～ 设备 on-line equipment; ～ 调试 on-line debugging; ～ 诊断 on-line diagnostics

联箱 [- xiāng] header

联想 [- xiǎng] associate; connect in the mind: 由烟味 ～ 到火 *make a connection between the smell of smoke and the presence of fire*; 提起杭州，人们就 ～ 到西湖。*People always associate Hangzhou with the West Lake*. 听到那支歌我就会 ～ 到我的夏威夷之行。*I always associate that song with my visit to Hawaii*.; *Hearing that song conjures up my trip to Hawaii*. ◇ ～ 测验〈心理〉association test; ～ 记忆〈心理〉associative memory; associative storage; associative recall; ～ 力 Asn (strength of association); ～ 律 association law; ～ 思维〈心理〉associative thinking; ～ 思维散乱 scattering of association; ～ 心理学 association psychology; ～学习〈心理〉associative learning; ～ 抑制〈心理〉associative inhibition; ～ 易化 associative facilitation; ～ 中断 sejunction; ～ 主义 associationism

联想集团 [- - jí tuán] Lenovo Group

联想式汉卡 [- - shì hàn kǎ] associative Chinese Character Cards

联想性回忆 [- - xìng huí yì]〈生〉associative recall

联项 [- xiàng]〈逻〉copula

联续实际盘存制度 [- xù shí jì pán cún zhì dù] continuous system of physical inventory

联言肢 [- yán zhī]〈逻〉associative member

联焰管 [- yàn guǎn] crossfire; crossflame tube; cross-ignition tube; interconnector cross-ignition tube; flame connecting tube

联乙炔 [- yǐ quē] diacetylene

联乙烯 [- - xī] bivinyl; divinyl

联乙酰 [- - xiān] biacetyl; diacetyl

联谊会 [- yì huì] union; sodality; fratority

联姻 [- yīn] connections through marriages; unite by marriage

联姻缔亲 [- - dì qīn] unite in marriage [wedlock]

联营 [- yíng] joint operation ◇ ～ 公共汽车 joint bus; ～ 公司 related company; allied [united] corporation; joint [integrated] company; ～ 列车 pool train; ～ 企业[财团] consortium; ～ 商店 chain store; ～ 协定 pooling agreement; pool agreement; ～ 作业 associated operations

联用分析仪器 [- yòng fēn xī yí qì] combined analytical instrument

联运 [- yùn] combined transport; through traffic; through transport; multimodal transport: 国际铁路 ～ *international railway through transport*; 火车汽车 ～ *train-and-bus coordinated transport*; 水陆 ～ *land-and-water coordinated transport*; *through transport by land and water* ◇ ～ 保赔协会 Through Transit Club; ～ 单据 combined transport document; ～ 公约 TCM Convention; ～ 货物路程单 interline; ～ 货物运单 through consignment note; ～ 票 through ticket; ～ 人 combined transport operator; ～ 提单 combined transport bill of lading; through bill of lading; ～ 协会 through-transit club; ～ 运费率 through rate

联运费率 [- - fèi lǜ] combination rate

联舟筏 [- zhōu fá] jangar

联轴节 [- zhóu jié] shaft coupling; coupling; ratcheting; coupling of shaft: 刚性 ～ *rigid coupling*; 挠性 ～ *flexible coupling*; 万向 ～ *universal coupling*; *universal joint* ◇ ～ 凸缘 flange of coupling; ～ 连接 coupling joint

联轴器 [- - qì] coupling; shaft coupling; joint slack ◇ ～ 连接 coupling joint; ～ 挠性 flexible coupling

联轴套 [- - tào] coupling band

联装火炮 [- zhuāng huǒ pào] organ gun

联装炮 [- - pào]〈军〉multiple gun

联缀 [- zhuì] lacing

莲 [lián] 名〈植〉（多年生草本植物）lotus

莲房 [- fáng] lotus pod; receptaculum nelumbini

莲荷怒放 [- hé nù fàng] The water lilies and lotuses unfold their beauty.

莲花 [- huā] lotus flower; lotus ◇ ～ 纹 lotus de-

sign
莲花状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] lotus-form structure
莲碱 [- jiǎn] nuciferine; nelumbine
莲藕 [- ǒu] lotus rhizome
莲蓬 [- peng] seedpod of the lotus
莲蓬头 [- - tóu] [方] (喷头) shower nozzle
莲台 [- tái] lotus throne; a Buddha's seat in the form of a lotus flower
莲心碱 [- xīn jiǎn] liensinine
莲须 [- xū] stamen nelumbini
莲叶桐科 [- yè tóng kē] Hernandiaceae
莲子 [- zǐ] lotus seed ◇ ～心 plumula nelumbini
莲座期 [- zuò qī] rosette stage
莲座细胞 [- - xì bāo] rosette cell
莲座状 [- - zhuàng] rosette-stape

梿 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] (构词成分)见下。
梿枷 [- jiā] 〈农〉(连枷) flail

磏 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 图 [书] (赤色的砺石) red whetstone
另见 qiān。

奁(奁、匳、匲、簾) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 图 (古代妇女梳妆用的镜匣) a toilet case used by women in ancient China; mirror case: 香～ *container for incense*; 妆～ *dowry*

连 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] Ⅰ 动 ①(连接) link; join; connect: 他和群众心～心。*His heart is linked with the hearts of the masses.* 天～水,水～天。*The sky and the water seem to merge.* 我们把小块的地～成大块的田。*We joined up small plots of land and made bigger fields.* 这两个分句由一个连词～在一起。*The two clauses are joined by a conjunction.* 这两个市镇有铁路相～。*The two towns are connected by a railway.* ②(连累) involve (in trouble); implicate: 互相牵～ *be implicative of each other* ③ [方] (缝) sew: 缝缝～～ *sewing and mending*; 把两块布～在一起 *sew two pieces of cloth together* Ⅱ 图 ①(军队的编制单位) company: 一～步兵 *a company of foot* ②(连词) conjunction ③(姓氏) a surname: ～称 *Lian Cheng* Ⅲ 副 ①(连续;接续) in succession; one after another; repeatedly: ～唱了5支歌 *sing five songs one after another*; ～发三封电报 *send three telegrams in succession* ②(甚至) even: 他忙得～家信都忘了写。*He was so busy that he even forgot to write home.* 我～想都没有想过。*I didn't even give a thought.* 这事～我妈都不知道,别说我了! *Even my mother is in the dark about it, to say nothing of me!* Ⅳ 介(包括在内) including: 这本词典～邮费共100元。*This dictionary is* 100 *yuan, postage included.* 这个办公室～我共有10人。*There are ten people in this office including me.*
连包连铸 [- bāo lián zhù] sequence casting
连本带利 [- běn dài lì] both principal and interest; both capital and interest; interest and principal together; profit as well as capital; total of capital and interest; with capital and interest
连比 [- bǐ] 〈数〉 continued ratio
连(接)臂 [- bì] link arm; pitman arm
连编段 [- biān duàn] 〈计〉 bound segment
连变分 [- biàn fēn] joint variation
连鬓胡子 [- bìn hú zi] full beard: 他留着～。*He wears whiskers on his cheeks.*
连播 [- bō] chain broadcast: 长篇小说～ *the chain broadcast of a novel*
连部办公室 [- bù bàn gōng shì] orderly room
连测 [- cè] tie-in
连茬 [- chá] 〈农〉 continuous [succession] cropping
连城之璧 [- chéng zhī bì] the jewel Lian Cheng, a very valuable and rare thing
连乘法 [- - fǎ] continued multiplication
连串 [- chuàn] 〈化〉 consecutive ◇ ～电化学反应 consecutive electrochemical reaction; ～检验 run test
连词 [- cí] 〈语〉 conjunction
连打带骂 [- dǎ dài mà] scold and beat sb. at the same time; with both beating and cursing
连打带踢 [- - - tī] both kick and hit; mix kicks with hand blows
连带 [- dài] related; 〈数〉 associate ◇ ～保证 joint suretyship; ～保证人 joint guarantor; ～法律关系 joint legal relations; ～费用 joint expense; ～负债 joint and several liabilities; ～函数 associated function; ～回采 〈工〉 drag cut; ～级数 associated series; ～权利 joint rights; ～数 associate number; ～痛 synalgia; ～形式 associated form; ～需求 joint demand; ～义务 joint obligation; ～原因 contributory cause; ～责任 joint responsibility; joint liability; ～责任的债务 obligation establishing joint and several; ～债务人 joint debtor; joint and several debtor
连…带… [- -] ①(表示包括前后两项) and; together with; as well as: 连工带料,一共多少钱? *How much is it with material and labour all together?* 我们村连老带小共200人左右。*There are altogether some* 200 *people in our village, including the old people and children.* ②(表示两种动作同时发生) and; while: 连说带比划 *talking and gesticulating*; 连蹦带跳 *hopping and skipping*
连氮 [- dàn] azine; dimethylketazine
连裆裤 [- dāng kù] ①(裆里不开口的裤子) child's pants with no slit in the seat ②[方](相互勾结): 穿～ *band together*; *collude*; *gang up*
连岛沙坝 [- dǎo shā bà] pendent terrace
连等式 [- děng shì] continued equality
连动闭塞机 [- dòng bì sè jī] controlled manual block machine
连动杆 [- - gǎn] trace
连动计算机 [- - jì suàn jī] linkage computer
连动轴 [- - zhóu] couple axle
连队 [- duì] 〈军〉 company: ～政治工作 *political work in company*; 少校率领3个～进攻敌人。*The major led three companies against the enemy.*
连多硫酸 [- duō liú suān] 〈化〉 polythionic acid ◇ ～盐 polythionate
连二磷酸钠 [- èr lín suān nà] sodium hypophosphate
连二硫酸 [- - liú suān] dithionic acid; hyposulfate; hyposulphuric acid
连二亚硫酸 [- - yà liú suān] hydrosulfurous acid ◇ ～盐 hydrosulfites
连发 [- fā] 〈军〉 running fire ◇ ～步枪 repeater; ～猎枪 repeater; ～枪 repeating rifle; magazine gun; ～射击 burst (of fire); ～手枪 repeater; ～武器 repeating firearms
连番喝采 [- fān hè cǎi] round after round of cheers
连放机构 [- fàng jī gòu] cumulative firing mechanisms
连分式 [- fēn shì] continued fraction ◇ ～近似 continued fraction approximation
连分数 [- - shù] continued fraction ◇ ～近似 continued-fraction approximation; ～行列式 continuant
连杆 [- gǎn] 〈机〉 link; connecting rod; perch; go-between; column; connecting bar; crank-guide; link lever; linking member; side rod; (机车的) slotted lever ◇ ～槽 crank-guide way; ～衬套 connecting rod bushing; connecting rod sleeve; pitman shaft bushing; ～传动 rod drive; side rod drive; ～定位器 connecting rod jig; ～端 connecting rod head; stub end; ～机构 bar linkage; mechanical linkage; link mechanism; ～颊板 pitman strap; ～架 connecting rod rest; ～矫正仪 con-rod aligners; ～螺栓 〈工〉 connecting-rod bolts; big-end bolts; ～偏前量 pitman lead; ～偏心轮 pitman wheel; ～运动 link motion; ～轴承 bearing of the connecting rod; connecting rod bearing; pitman box; ～轴瓦 connecting rod bearing shell; ～装置 〈机〉 linkage; ～组合 connecting rod assembly
连根拔除 [- gēn bá chú] root out [up]; pluck up by the roots; pull up by the roots
连亘 [- gèn] [书] (接连不断) continuous: 山岭～ *a continuous stretch of mountains*
连耕带种 [- gēng dài zhòng] do the ploughing and sowing
连拱 [- gǒng] arcading ◇ ～坝 multiple-arch dam; multi-arch dam; ～廊 arcade; ～桥 multiple-arch bridge; multi-arch bridge; ～饰 arcading
连拱式飞檐 [- - shì fēi yán] 〈建〉 arcaded cornice
连钩螺栓 [- gōu luó shuān] shackle bolt
连(接)管 [- guǎn] connecting leg; connecting pipe; connecting tube; coupling pipe; mouthpiece; union pipe
连贯 [- guàn] ①(连接贯通) link up; piece together; hang together: 各种材料～起来考虑 *piece together various kinds of data and ponder over them* ②(首尾一致) coherent; consistent: 文章写得很不～。This article is rather incoherent. ◇ ～步 enchainement; ～动作 〈体〉 sequence
连贯性 [- - xìng] sequence; coherence; continuity: 破坏了句子的～ *violate sentence coherence*; 他书中的各部分之间没有～。*There is no continuity between the parts of his book.*
连锅端 [- guō duān] remove or destroy lock, stock and barrel; take or get rid of the whole lot: 伪军据点被游击队～了。*The puppet troops' stronghold was completely destroyed by the guerrillas.*
连号 [- hào] consecutive numbers
连合 [- hé] Coalesce; inosculation ◇ ～处 commissure; ～分布 joint distribution; ～概率 joint probability; ～管 ductus reuniens; Hensen's canal; ～活字 logotype; ～结晶 accretive crystalization; ～线 linea commissural
连河湖 [- - hú] river-connected lake
连环 [- huán] chain of rings; interlink; connecting ring ◇ ～分子 catenated molecule; ～画 a book with a story told in pictures; picture-story book (画册); comic strips (报刊上的); ～计 a set of interlocking stratagems; series of stratagems; ～雷 interlinked mines; ～链 hoop-linked chain; ～码 recurrent code; ～漫画 comic book; ～针脚 〈纺〉 loop stitch
连环式旋卷构造 [- - shì xuán juǎn gòu zào] lotus-form vortex structure
连击 [- jī] 〈体〉 double hit
连枷 [- jiā] (脱粒用的农具) flail ◇ ～肩 flail shoulder
连加号 [- - hào] summation sign
连降三级 [- jiàng sān jí] be degraded three ranks
连脚裤 [- jiǎo kù] infant's pants with stockings attached
连接 [- jiē] connect; fit together; link; marry; mate; joint; association trail; linkage; concatenate; concatenation; conjunction; connection; fastening; connecting; connexion; interconnection; jointure; couple; anastomosis; attachment; enchainment; merging; interlinkage; articulation; catination; bridging: 两条铁路在何处～? *Where do the two railroads connect* [*link up*]? ◇ ～编辑 linkage editing; link-edit; ～编辑程序 〈自〉 linkage editor; collector; link editor; linkage editor program; ～标记 linkage flag; ～表 link list; linked list; ～部 interconnecting piece; ～操作 attended operation; ～插头 〈电〉 attachment plug; coupler plug; connector plug; interconnecting plug; ～插座 gang socket; ～叉 〈机〉 yoke; hitch yoke; rod clevis; shaft clevis (轴的); ～长途电话局 〈信〉 joint trunk exchange; ～成分 coordinator; ～程序 linker; ～程序库 link library; ～处 junction; ～词 connective; conjunction; ～错误 connection error; ～单元 linkage unit; ～地址 link address; ～电缆 stub cable; cable jumper; ～电路 〈信〉 connecting circuit; connector; junction circuit; ～段 linkage section; ～阀 junction valve; ～法 connection method; ～法兰 adapting flange; connecting flange; ～方向 〈地〉 closure; ～符 link; connector; ～符号 bound symbol; ～符号顺序 〈信〉 bound symbol sequence; ～负载 connected load; ～附件 〈电〉 coupling; ～工 jointer; ～功能 linkage function; ～钩环 cliver; ～故障 linkage fault; ～关系 annexation; ～管 nozzle; ～滑块 link block; ～环 go-between; ～汇编 joint assembly; ～集团 connected clique; ～技术 interconnection technique; connecting technique; ～寄存器 linkage register; ～件 〈工〉 dump iron; adapting piece; connecting piece; fastenings; ～角 joint angle; ～角钢 〈建〉 angle cleat; ～接触 connector contact; ～接头 jointing; ～结构 syndeton; ～筋(钢筋混凝土) dowel; ～矩阵 connection matrix; ～库 link library; ～块 contiguous block; link block; ～框 connection box; connector (流程图); ～梁 〈工〉 tie-beam; ～轮 fifth wheel; ～螺栓 〈机〉 connecting bolt; ～酶 ligase; jomase; ～盘 terminal pad; ～配件 connection fittings; ～片 brace; ～砌块 joint block; ～器件 interface unit; ～区 bonding pad; continuation area; linkage area; ～人口 〈信〉 joint access; ～软管 connection hose; coupling hose; ～塞绳 connecting cord; ～算符 catenation operator; ～顺序 order of connection; ～套管 joint(ing) sleeve; ～套筒 branch sleeve; connecting sleeve; coupling sleeve; shift sleeve; ～体 connector; ～图 connection layout; cording diagram; ～物 junctional complex; ～线 〈信〉 connection line; connector wire; hook-up wire; lunk; connecting line; connecting wire; line of connection; 〈音〉 tie; ～线圈 connecting coil; adjacent coil; ～项目 continuous item; ～销 connecting pin; ～斜杆 bracing diagonal; ～信息 link information; linkage information; ～约定 linkage convention; ～指令 link order; ～装配程序 link loader; linkage loader; linking loader; ～装配(存储)区 link pack area; ～装入 link load; ～装置 jockey; ～字段 link field; ～组 link group; ～钻杆

jointed rod; ～ 嘴[管] connection
连接板 [- - bǎn] jointbar; gusset plate; connection board; connector panel; joint fastening; junction panel; junction plate; knee plate; rail splice; splice plate; web plate
连接点 [- - diǎn] junction; hybrid; event; point of connection ◇ ～ 绝缘〈电〉connection insulation
连接杆 [- - gǎn] interconnecting linkage; centre rod; coupling bar; draw-bar; reach rod; go-between; joint lever; pitman ◇ ～ 臂 pitman arm; ～ 轴 pitman shaft
连接号 [- - hào] hyphen
连接器 [- - qì] connector; union; adapter; bond; connector box; connection box; jointer; associator ◇ ～ 接头 adapter connector; ～ 开关 connector switch; ～ 台 connector board
连接轴 [- - zhóu] connecting axle ◇ ～ 支架 spindle carrier bar
连结 [- jié] concatenate; joining-up copulation; structural connection; junction; anastomose; attachment; bond ◇ ～ 臂 armtie; ～ 层 binder course; ～ 杆〈机〉tie rod; union lever; ～ 环形构造〈天〉interlocking ring structure; ～ 角钢 angle cleat; ～ 链 coupling chain; ～ 式 coupled; dependent type; ～ 体 union body; ～ 物 concatenator; ～ 线〈物化〉tie line; ～ 性 connectivity; ～ 因素 solder
连襟 [- jīn] husbands of sisters: 他们是 ～。*Their wives are sisters.*; *They are in-laws.*
连茎植物 [- jīng zhí wù] piping
连晶 [- -] crystal stock
连裤背心 [- kù bèi xīn] pantywaist
连裤童装 [- - tóng zhuāng] pantywaist
连累 [- lěi] implicate; incriminate; involve; get sb. into trouble: 怕 ～ 别人 *be afraid of incriminating others*; 被 ～ *be implicated*
连理 [- lǐ] ①(不同根的草木枝干连生在一起) trees whose branches interlock or join together ②(比喻恩爱夫妻) a couple very much in love ◇ ～ 藤 trumpet vine
连连 [- lián] [口] repeatedly; again and again
连连点头 [- - diǎn tóu] nod repeatedly; nod again and again; nod repeatedly in approval; nod vigorously
连连丰收 [- - fēng shōu] reap bumper harvests in succession
连梁柱 [- liáng zhù]〈建〉post-and-lintel
连硫酸 [- liú suān]〈无化〉thionic acid
连流式内燃机 [- - shì nèi rán jī] continuous flow internal combustion engines
连络 [- luò] communication ◇ ～ 阀 communication valve; ～ 馈线 interconnecting feeder; ～ 线 link line; tie conductor
连码 [- mǎ] joined mark
连忙 [- máng] promptly; immediately; instantly; in a hurry; in haste; at once: 他 ～ 去那儿。*He went there promptly.* 他 ～ 道歉。*He hastened to apologize.*
连毛带皮 [- máo dài pí] (eat up) hide and hair
连帽大衣 [- mào dà yī] glengarry
连帽短斗篷 [- - duǎn dǒu peng] caputium
连眉 [- méi] synophrys; synophridia
连袂成双 [- mèi chéng shuāng] pair off
连[联]袂而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise side by side
连袂而往 [- - - wǎng] go together to a certain place
连绵 [- mián] continuous; unbroken; uninterrupted: ～ 起伏的山峦 *rolling hills*; 阴雨 ～ *a succession of wet and overcast days*
连绵不断 [- - bú duàn] without stop [break]; incessantly: ～ 的细雨 *drizzle-drozzle*
连绵不绝 [- - bù jué] in an unbroken line; in succession; without break; continuous succession; uninterrupted
连绵秋雨 [- - qiū yǔ] the continuous autumn rain
连绵一片 [- - yí piàn] reach: 远处是 ～ 的草原。*There is a reach of grassland in the distance.*
连模 [- mó] gang mould
连年 [- nián] in successive years; in consecutive years; for years running; for years on end: ～ 干旱 *successive years of drought*; ～ 生长量 *current annual increment*; 产量 ～ 上升。*Output increases year after year.*
连年丰收 [- - fēng shōu] have good harvests in succession; get good harvests for years running; have had consecutive rich harvests; reap rich [bumper] harvests for years running; Rich [Good, Bumper] harvests have been gathered for several years running.; There is a series of good harvests.
连年结果 [- - jié guǒ] annual fruiting
连跑带跳 [- pǎo dài tiào] skip and run; by leaps and bounds
连皮 [- pí] gross weight; including the packing: ～ 23 公斤。*The gross weight is 23 kilos.*
连篇 [- piān] ①(充满篇幅) throughout a piece of writing; page after page: 空话 ～ *pages and pages of empty verbiage* ②(一篇接一篇) one article after another; a multitude of articles
连篇累牍 [- - lěi dú](形容文词冗长) keep on repeating at great length; a prolix style; column after column; floods of ink; lengthy and tedious; long and tedious writings; page on page and volume on volume; reiterate again and again; repeat at great length; speak at (great) length; talk at length about ...; whole pages of insipid talk: ～ 地发表文章 *publish one article after another*
连朴饮 [- pò yǐn] Lianpo Yin (方剂)
连谱号 [- pǔ hào]〈音〉accolade; brace
连阡累陌 [- qiān lěi mò] in every direction
连翘 [- qiáo] ①〈植〉golden bell; weeping golden bell; Forsythia suspensa; weeping forsythia ②〈中药〉the capsule of weeping forsythia ◇ ～ 败毒散 Lianqiao Baidu San (方剂)
连撬 [- qiào] skibob
连晴天 [- qíng tiān] successive clear days
连任 [- rèn] be reappointed or reelected consecutively; renew one's term of office: ～ 部长 *be reappointed minister*; ～ 总统 *be reelected President* ◇ ～ 受托人 *continuing trustee*
连日 [- rì] for days on end; day after day: ～ 来 *for the last few days*; ～ 刮大风。*It blew hard for several days running.*
连日阴雨 [- - yīn yǔ] rainy for days
连熔 [- róng] continuous smelting
连三甲苯 [- sān jiǎ běn] 1, 2, 3—trimethylbenzene; hemimellitene
连三氮苯 [- - dàn běn] U-triazine
连三硫酸 [- - liú suān] trithionic acid
连三嗪 [- - qín] U-triazine
连晒机 [- shài jī]〈刷〉step-and-repeat; multi-duplicating machine (composer)
连衫裤 [- shān kù] combinations ◇ ～ 工作服 boiler suit
连衫裙 [- - qún] one-piece dress
连射 [- shè]〈军〉running fire
连声 [- shēng] repeatedly; again and again
连声称赞 [- - chēng zàn] rain praises on (sb.)
连声叫苦 [- - jiào kǔ] One cried out one's bitterness without ceasing.
连声喏喏 [- - nuò nuò] say aye, aye
连声认错 [- - rèn cuò] hasten to acknowledge one's error
连生 [- -] adhesion; overgrowth; intergrowth; intercrescence ◇ ～ 体 intergrowth; coenobium
连升三级 [- - sān jí] continue to advance three steps [grades]
连胜三局 [- shèng sān jú] won three games in succession
连史纸 [- shǐ zhǐ] fine paper made from bamboo (produced in Jiangxi Province)
连死带伤 [- sǐ dài shāng] altogether ... were accounted for, wounded or dead
连四甲苯 [- sì jiǎ běn] prehnitene
连四硫酸盐 [- - liú suān yán] tetrathionate
连四嗪 [- - qín] osotetrazine
连锁 [- suǒ] linkage; kettung; (山脉) catena; chain◇ ～ 比例 chain relatives; ～编辑(程序) linkage editor; ～表 chained list; ～ 不平衡 linkage disequilibrium; ～ 店 chain store; ～ 法 chain method; ～ 反应 chain reaction; circular reaction; circular response; ～ 分枝 chain-branching; ～ 购买 linked-purchasing; ～ 合同 chain contract; ～ 基因 linked gene; ～ 继电器 interlocking relay; ～ 经营 chain-store operations; ～ 聚合 chain polymerization; ～ 零售商店 retail chain store; ～ 螺线〈数〉lituus; ～ 囊〈植〉hormocyst; ～ 曲面 desmic surface; ～ 群〈遗〉linkage group; ～ 三段论〈逻〉sorites; ～ 商店 chain stores; ～ 商店业务 chain-store operation; ～ 商店营业 chain-store operation; ～ 体 hormogon; hormogonium; ～ 图 linkage map; ～ 学习 chain learning; ～ 证明〈逻〉chain proof; ～ 指数 chain index; chain index numbers
连体姐妹 [- tǐ jiě mèi] conjoined twin sisters
连体双生 [- - shuāng shēng] parabiotic twins; 〈医〉siamese twins
连体双胎 [- - - tāi] conjoined twins; unjuncted twins; siamese twins
连体婴儿 [- - yīng ér] conjoined twin babies
连天 [- tiān] ①(形容与天空相接) reaching the sky: 高峰 ～ *skyscraping peaks* ②(连续不间断) incessantly: 叫苦 ～ *incessantly complain to high heaven* ③(震天响) sky-rending: 杀声 ～ *air-rending battle cries*; 炮火 ～。*Gunfire licked the heavens.*
连通 [- tōng] feed through; connection; connected; intercommunication ◇ ～ 度 connectivity; ～ 公式 connection formula; ～ 管 communicating pipe; communicating tube; ～ 集〈数〉connected set; ～ 矩阵 connection matrix; ～ 空间 connected space; ～ 孔 intercommunicating pore; interconnected pore; interlocking pore; ～ 曲面〈数〉connected surface; ～ 数〈数〉Betti number; connectivity number; ～ 图 connected graph; ～ 性〈数〉connectedness; connectivity; connexity; ～ 域〈数〉connected domain
连通器 [- - qì] communicating vessels; connecting vessels ◇ ～ 定律 law of connected vessels; ～ 平衡定律〈流〉law of equilibrium in connected vessels
连同 [- tóng] together with; along with: 我把这本书 ～ 所有的评论寄给你。*I am sending you the book, together with all the available comments on it.* 把信 ～ 报纸一起带去。*Take the letters along with the newspapers.*
连尾蹄铁 [- wěi tí tiě] bar shoe
连位化合物 [- wèi huà hé wù]〈化〉vicinal compound
连谓式 [- - shì]〈语〉sentence with consecutive predicates
连雾 [- wù] syzygium samarangense; wax jambo
连系 [- xì] linkage; connection ◇ ～ 动词 copulative verb; linking verb; ～ 法 connection method; ～ 角铁 fastening angle; ～ 梁 linking beam; ～ 系统 coupled system; ～ 装置 interface
连线 [- xiàn] ligature ◇ ～ 仿真程序 in-circuit emulator
连香树科 [- xiāng shù kē] Cercidiphyllaceae
连响 [- xiǎng] cipher
连写 [- xiě] joining of syllables in Chinese phonetic transcription, e.g, rénmín (人民), tuōlājī (拖拉机)
连心 [- xīn] the meeting of minds; bosom (friends); deeply attached to each
连心眉 [- - méi] unibrow
连续 [- xù] continuation; succession; series; continuity; continuing; running; continuous; successive; continue; in a row: ～ 作战 *continuous fighting*; *successive battles*; *consecutive operations*; ～ 15 年丰收 *reap bumper harvests of fifteen years in succession*; ～ 工作 8 小时 *work eight hours at a stretch*; 钞票上有 ～ 的号码。*Currency notes bear serial numbers.* 他在第 9 局 ～ 获 2 分。*He scored two home runs back to back in the 9th inning.* ～ 6 年未出事故。*There have been no accidents for six years running.* ◇ ～ 板 continuous slab; ～ 拌和机 continuous mixer; ～ 爆破 series shots; continuous demolition; ～ 背书 uninterrupted series of endorsement; ～ 崩落 progressive caving; ～ 逼近 continuous approximation; ～ 壁法施工 continuous wall method; ～ 编码 continuous programming code; serial coding; ～ 变化电位计 continuous potentiometer; ～ 变化电压 analog voltage; ～ 变换 continuous transformation; ～ 变量 continuous variable; ～ 变速 continuous change; ～ 变异〈植;动〉continuous variation; ～ 表示 continuous representation; ～ 玻璃纤维 continuous glass fibre; ～ 擦去-重写数据法 continuous erasure-rewrite method; ～ 采煤法〈采矿〉continuous mining; ～ 采煤机〈采矿〉continuous miner; ～ 采样 continuous sampling; ～ 彩色发送序列 continuous colour sequence; ～ 操作 continuous operation; ～ 操作时间 power lifetime; ～ 测定灰分仪 continuous ash analyser; ～ 测定水分仪 continuous moisture analyser; ～ 测量 continuous measurement; ～ 测量控制系统 continuously measuring control system; ～ 测量摄影机 serial photogrammetric camera; ～ 层 pantostrat; ～ 层压 continuous laminating; ～ 成本函数 continuous cost function; ～ 成形〈冶〉progressive forming; ～乘积〈数〉continued product; ～ 程序工业 continuous process industry; ～ 承运人 successive carrier; ～ 充电 trickle charge; ～ 重复〈细胞〉tandem duplication; ～ 冲击 bump; ～ 冲击试验 bump test; ～ 冲模 progressive press tool; progressive die; ～ 抽烟的人 chain smoker; ～ 抽样 sequential sampling; ～ 出版物 serial; ～ 出量 continuous output; ～ 处理 continuous processing; ～ 传输〈信〉serial transmission; ～ 传真发送机 continuous transmitter; ～ 吹炼 continuous converting;

～ 吹炼转炉 continuous converter；～ 垂直摄影机 vertical strip camera；～ 催化重整法〔化工〕cyclic catalytic reforming process（CCR process）；～ 萃取〔化工〕continuous extraction；～ 存储 consecutive storage；～ 存储区 connected storage；～ 存取运算 load-and-go；～ 打浆机 continuous beater；～ 打印纸〔自〕continuous stationery；～ 单板干燥机 progressive plate (n) drier；～ 单形 continuous simplex；singular simplex；～ 倒位 tandem inversion；～ 滴定仪〔分化〕continuous titrator；～ 底脚〔土〕continuous footing；～ 地震 consecutive shock；～ 电极〔电〕continuous electrode；～ 电流 continuous current；～ 电子透镜 continuous electron lens；～ 冻结 inline freezing；～ 读出比〔自〕read-around number；read-around ratio；～ 堵转电流 current at continuous torque；～ 堵转电压 voltage at continuous torque；～ 镀锌 continuous zinc coating；～ 对话式程序 continuous discourse program；～ 对流操作 continuous counter-current operation；～ 镦粗 continuous upsetting；～ 多级结晶器 continuous multistage crystallizer；～ 发酵 continuous fermentation；～ 发射 continuous emission；～ 发射光谱〔物〕continuous emission spectrum；～ 法 continuity method；continuation method；continuous process；～［连串］反应 successive reaction；consecutive reaction；～ 反应系〔矿〕continuous reaction series；～ 犯罪〔律〕continuous offence；～ 方程 continuity equation；～ 纺丝 continuous spinning；～ 放电 continuous discharge；～ 放炮 series shots；～ 放映机 continuous projector；～ 分布〔统〕continuous distribution；～ 分布函数 continuous distribution function；～ 分级 series classification；～ 分数法 continued-fraction method；～ 分析 continuous analysis；on-stream analysis；～ 分析器 continuous analyzer；～ 辐射 continuous radiation；～ 辐照 continuous irradiation；～ 符号顺序〔电〕bound symbol sequence；～ 负荷试验 long-duration test；～ 负载 continuous load；continuous loading；～ 负载额定值〔电〕continuous-duty rating；～ 概率分布 continuous probability distribution；～ 概率函数 continuous probability function；～ 干燥器〔工〕continuous dryer；～ 感受控制系统 continuously sensing control system；～ 给料机 continuous feeder；～ 给纸装置〔刷〕continuous feeder；～ 工业 continuous industry；～ 功率 continuous power；～ 功率谱 continuous power spectrum；～ 拱墩〔房〕continuous impost；～ 供氧设备 constant flow oxygen equipment；～ 鼓风 continuous blast；～ 观测 continuous observation；～ 观测系统 spread for continuous profiling；～ 管式吹塑法〔工〕continuous tube process；～ 光电阴极 continuous photocathode；～ 光感 fusion；～ 光谱 continuous spectrum；～ 硅太阳电池 continuous silicon solar cell；～ 轨迹控制 continuous path control；～ 辊底式炉 continuous roller-hearth furnace；～ 过滤 continuous filtration；～ 函数〔数〕continuous function；continuous transformation；～ 焊缝〔冶〕continuous weld；～ 焊接钢轨〔工〕continuous welded rail；～ 行 continuation line；～ 航次 consecutive voyages；～ 号 consecutive number；～ 桁架 continuous trusse；～ 轰炸〔军〕train bombing；～ 烘干炉 continuous drying stove；～ 烘芯炉 continuous core oven；～ 呼叫 subsequent call；～ 混料器〔机〕continuous mixer；～ 基础 continuous foundation；～ 积分 continuous integral；～ 基阵 continuous array；～ 机 continuous machine；～ 激发 anti-damping；～ 激光照明 CW-laser illuminator；～ 激光振荡 CW optical laser action；～（波）激光作用 continuous wave laser action；～ 挤出模塑法 continuous extrusion molding；～ 挤压 continuous extrusion；～ 挤压法 continuous extrusion process；～ 几何〔数〕continuous geometry；～ 计数器 continuous counter；～ 记录 continuous record；～ 记录器〔工〕continuous recorder；incremental recorder；～ 加感 continuous loading；～ 加感电缆 continuously loaded cable；krarup cable；～ 加热 continuous-heating；～ 加热炉〔冶〕continuous furnace；～ 加油法 continuous oiling；～ 加载线路 continuously loaded circuit；～ 甲板 continuous (cargo) deck；～ 监测 continuous monitoring；～ 监视 continuous monitoring；～ 减速近似法 continuous slowing-down approximation；～ 减速模型 continuous slowing-down model；～ 焦化过程 continuous coking process；～ 胶合 progressive glu(e)ing；～ 浇铸 direct casting；continuous casting；continuous pouring；～ 浇铸机 continuous casting machine；～ 校正 continuous correction；～ 校正法 method of successive corrections；～ 接触器 continuous contactor；～ 截煤机〔采矿〕continuous coal cutter；～ 截弯 whole cut-off；～ 解 continuous solution；～ 解剖图谱 huma-noscope；～ 介质 continuous media；～ 介质理论 continuum theory；～ 介质力学 continuum mechanics；～ 进料 continuous feed；～ 浸提 continuous extraction；～ 浸提器 continuous extractor；～ 浸压粉机 continuous steeping pressing and shredding machine；～ 精炼法 continuous refining process；～ 精整作业线 continuous processing line（带材的矫直和剪切，板材的分选）；～ 居住 sequent occupance；～ 咀嚼（症）machonnement（脑病时）；～ 掘进机 continuous digging machine；～ 开工日〔化工〕stream day；～ 开工时间 stream time；～ 开炉 continuous front slagging spout；continuous furnace run；～ 可变控制 continuously variable control；～ 可变调整 continuously-variable control；～ 可调变压器 continuously variable transformer；～ 可调电感线圈 continuously adjustable inductor；～ 可调电容器 continuously adjustable capacitor；～ 可调延迟线 continuously variable delay line；～ 可微分函数 continuously differentiable function；～ 孔径 filled aperture；～ 孔径射电望远镜 filled aperture radio telescope；～ 控制〔控〕continuous control；sequential control；stepless control；～ 控制器 continuous controller；～ 控制伺服机构 continuous control servomechanism；～ 控制系统 continuous control system；～ 扩散 continuous diffusion；～ 老化 continuous ageing；～ 累计流量计 continuously integrated flow meter；～ 冷却相变图 continuous cooling transformation diagram；～ 炼钢 continuous steelmaking；～ 炼铅 continual lead smelting；～ 炼铜 continual copper smelting；～ 练漂 continual scouring and bleaching；～ 练漂机 continuousscouring and bleaching range；～ 梁〔建〕continuous beam；continuous girder；through beam；～ 量 continuous quantity；～ 硫化 continuous vulcanization；～ 流〔流〕continuous flow；～ 流动 continuum flow；～ 流动输送机〔机〕continuous-flow conveyor；～ 流化床 continuous fluidized bed；～ 炉 continuous oven；～ 买卖 successive sales；～ 脉冲串［组］successive pulse groups；～ 模〔数〕modulus of continuity；～ 模拟 continuous analog；～ 模型 continuous model；～ 磨光 continuous polishing；～ 粘度测量法〔化〕continuous viscosimetry；～ 浓度变更法 continuous concentration variation method；～ 拍摄 itinerary；～ 排放〔化〕continuous blow-down；～ 盘型绕组〔电〕continuous disk winding；～ 培养 continuous cultivation；continuous culture；～ 培养物 continuous culture；～ 配筋 continuous reinforcement；～ 配筋混凝土路面 continuous reinforced concrete pavement；～ 匹配 continuous matching；～ 片式存储器 continuous sheet storage；～ 漂白联合机 continuous bleaching range；～ 剖面 serial section；～ 剖面图〔地质〕ribbon diagram；～ 谱 continuous spectrum；～ 起诉 bringing of successive actions；～ 起振 anti-damping；～ 气举〔油工〕continuous gas lift；straight gaslift；～ 卡环 continuous clasp；～ 区［谱］continuum；～ 区间函数 continuous interval function；～ 区域精炼设备 continuous zone-refining apparatus；～ 区域提纯装置 continuous zone-refining apparatus；～ 曲率喷管 continuous-curvature nozzle；～ 曲线 full curve；solid-line curve；block curve；～ 取样 continuous sampling；serial sampling；～ 全面喷雾 continuous blanket spraying；～ 群 continuous group；～ 燃烧式 continuous combustion type；～ 染色〔纺〕continuous dyeing；～ 绕组 continuous winding；～ 热处理 continuous heat treatment；～ 熔化 continuous melting；～ 熔炼 continuous smelting；～ 润滑 continuous lubrication；～ 扫描 continuous sweep；continuous scan；sequential scanning；～ 色调 continuous tone；～ 筛选 step sizing；～ 烧结〔冶〕continuous sintering；stoking；～ 射击〔军〕continuous fire；～ 射束 continuous beam；～ X 射线〔电磁〕continuous X-rays；～ 渗铝 continuous aluminizing；～ 声速测井 continuous velocity logging；～ 生产〔工管〕batch production；series production；building in series；continuous production；series manufacturing；～ 生产线〔工〕transfer line；～ 生产型抽样检验 sampling inspection for continuous production；～ 升温时效 progressive aging；～ 绳轮传动制 continuous rope drive system；～ 绳制 continuous rope system；～ 石墨化 continuous graphitization；～ 时间 continuous time；～ 时间序列 continuous time series；～ 时延 sequential time delay；～ 实际盘存制 continuous physical inventory；～ 矢量函数 continuous vector function；～ 矢量显示法 vector continue display mode；～ 世代 successive generation；～ 试餐 serial test meal；～ 试验 long run test；～ 手动方法 method of progressive hand；～ 受载日期 running laydays；～ 输出功率 continuous power output；～ 输出式计算机 continuously acting computer；～ 输送带式炉 furnace of continuous conveyor type；～ 数据〔自〕continuous data；～ 数据组 concatenated data set；～ 数列 continuous series；～ 衰变 series disintegraton；～ 双曲线雷达系统 hyperbolic continuous radar system；～ 顺序计算机 consecutive sequence computer；～ 丝 continuous fibers；～ 伺服机构 continuous servomechanism；～ 诉讼 successive actions；～ 酸洗 continuous acid-washing；～ 算子 continuous operator；～ 随机变量 continuous random variable；～ 随机过程 continuous random process；～ 随机杂波 continuous random noise；～ 台式阅读器〔自〕continuous stationery reader；～ 态 continuous state；～ 碳化〔冶〕continuous carbonization；～ 特性 continuation property；～ 提升机 continuous hoist；～ 体 non-individual body；～ 天线阵 filled array；～ 条件 condition of continuity；～ 调节变压器 continuously-variable transformer；～ 调谐 series tuning；～ 调制 modulation of continuous wave；～ 调转换线条〔刷〕line conversion；～ 跳动 continuous chattering；bobble；～ 贴现 continuous discount；～ 通路 continuous path；～ 同源〔动〕serial homology；～ 统〔数〕continuum；～ 统假设 continuum hypothesis；～ 投弹〔军〕stick；～ 投配器 gradation unit；～ 透镜 continuous lens；～ 透析发酵罐 continuous dialysis fermentor；～ 图像补偿照相机 continuous image compensation camera；～ 推进式加热炉 continuous pusher-type furnace；～ 退火 continuous annealing；～ 退火炉 continuous annealing furnace；continuous annealing oven；～ 脱硫 continuous desulfurization；～ 弯曲强度〔纸〕continuous bending strength；～ 污染源 continuous pollution source；～ 无线电信标〔航海〕continuous radio beacon；～ 析出 continuous precipitation；～ 吸收系数 continuous absorption coefficient；～ 稀释〔免疫〕serial dilution；～ 熄焦站 continuous quenching station；～ 铣削〔机〕string milling；continuous milling；～ 细胞系 continuous cell line；～ 系统〔控〕continuous system；continuous-time signal system；～ 系统模拟语言 continuous system simulation language；～ 线性算子 continuous linear operator；～ 线性系统 continuous linear system；～ 相关器 continuous correlator；～ 相依性 continuous dependence；～ 项 continuous items；～ 相〔冶〕continuous phase；～ 相变 continuous phase transitioin；～ 像域〔数〕continuous image；～ 消除 continuous erasure；～ 消息 continuous message；～ 信道 continuous channel；～ 信号 continuous signal；～ 信号信息量 continuous signal information content；～ 信息 continuous information；～ 信息信道 continuous information channel；～ 信源 continuous information source；～ 型 successive type；～ 形式〔自〕continuous forms；～ 行程测量器 continuous stroke measuring device；～ 序列 continuous sequence；～ 序列计算机 consecutive sequence computer；～ 旋转过滤机 continuous rotary filter；～ 选择〔电视〕sampling；～ 循环 continuous cycle；singular cycle；～ 压按操作 continuous-pressure operation；～ 压粉法 continuous compacting process；～ 压裂作业〔油工〕successive fracture treatment；～ 压烧 continuous press burning process；～ 压制 continuous compaction；～ 压煮器组 continuous digester series；～ 延拓〔数〕continuous extension；～ 氧化同化（作用）continuous oxidative assimilation；～ 窑 continuous kiln；progressive kiln；～ 溢出法 consecutive spilling；～ 音调静噪〔电子〕continuous-tone squelch；～ 引爆〔工〕series firing；～ 印片 continuous printing；～ 影调〔摄〕continuous tone；～ 影片扫描仪〔电子〕continuous film scanner；～ 影片制 continuous film system；～ 语句 continuous statement；continue statement；～ 语言分离 continuous speech segmentation；～ 预焙阳极 continuous prebaked anode cell；～ 预测数据 continuously predicted data；～ 预缩机 continuous shrinking machine；～ 原理 principle of continuity；～ 源 continuous source；～ 圆形扫描 continuous circular sweep；～ 运算 continuous operation；～ 运行 continuous operation；～ 运行方式 continuously-running

duty；～运用定额 continuous rating；～运转 continuous duty；～载荷 continuous load；～载荷状态 continuous load condition；～再生 cyclic regeneration；～再生催化重整 continuous regenerative catalytic reforming；～再循环 continuous recycling；～皂化 continuous saponification process；～噪声 continuing noise；～增量调制 continuous delta modulation；～轧钢机〔冶〕continuous mill；～轧制 continuous rolling；～闸 continuous brake；～照相机〔摄〕sequence camera；～照相片 chronophotograph；～震动法 Vibroseis；vibroseis；～震源 continuous seismic source；～振荡〔电子〕continuous oscillation；undamped oscillation；continuously-running oscillation；～振动 continuous vibration；～振铃 continuous ringing；～阵挛 clonism(us)；～蒸馏〔化工〕continuous distillation；continuous still battery；～蒸馏器〔食〕continuous still；～直通软化 line softening；～指令 continual command；～指示器 continuous indicator；～制 continuous system；～制动器〔机〕continuous brake；～制板机 continuous sheeting machine；～制醋法〔食〕continuous vinegar process；～制管机 continuous tubing machine；～重负荷运行 continuous heavy-duty service；～轴 continuous axle；～煮沸器 continuous boiling unit；～煮练机 continuous boil-off machine；～铸锭机 continuous casting machine；～铸钢〔冶〕continuous casting；continuous casting steel；～铸钢机 continuous casting steel machine；～铸坯 continuous billet casting；～铸造 continuous casting；～铸造法 continuous casting process；～转动法 continuous rotation method（求稳定性的转动导数用）；～着陆起飞 touch-and-go landing；～资料 continuous data；～自动工作机床〔工〕transfer machine；～自动机 continuous automaton；～自动烧成电极 continuous selfbaking electrode；～自动钻床 station drilling machine；～作业〔工〕continuous operation；～作业式炉 continuous furnace

连续波 [- - bō] 〔电磁〕continuous wave (CW)；persistent wave；type A wave ◇ ～测距器 continuous wave distance finder；～磁控管 continuous wave magnetron；CW magnetron；～导引头 continuous-wave seeker；～电报 continuous wave telegraphy；CW telegraphy；～电路 continuous wave circuit；～多普勒雷达 continuous wave Doppler radar；～防御雷达 CW fence radar；～干扰 continuous wave interference；continuous wave jamming；～干扰器〔电子〕continuous-wave jammer；rail-fence jammer；～跟踪系统〔电子〕continuous-wave tracking system；～激光打孔 continuous wave laser boring；～激光雷达 CW lider；～激光器〔光〕continuous-wave laser (CW laser)；current-wave laser；CW-laser；～激光器运转 CW-laser operation；～脉塞 CW maser；～气体激光器 CW gas laser；～全息照相 continuous wave holography；～调辐激光测距 AM-CW laser ranging；～调频激光测距 FM-CW laser ranging；～调制 continuous wave modulation；～信号 continuous wave signal；～信号发生器 continuous wave signal generator；～行波管 CW TWT；～振荡管 continuous wave tube；～振荡器 continuous wave oscillator；～锥形扫描雷达 CW conical scan radar

连续波雷达 [- - - léi dá] continuous wave radar ◇ ～编码调制 coded modulation for CW radar；～多普勒效应 Doppler effect in CW radar；～接收机 receiver for CW radar；～噪声测量 noise measurement in CW radar

连续齿人字齿轮 [- - chǐ rén zì chǐ lún] continuous tooth double-helical gear

连续动作 [- - dòng zuò] continuous action ◇ ～计算机 continuously acting computor；～摄影机 continuous motion camera

连续工作 [- - gōng zuò] continuous operation；continuous work ◇ ～激光器 continuously operating laser；～继电器 continuous duty relay；～寿命试验 succession operation life test

连续过程 [- - guò chéng] continuous process ◇ ～控制 continuous process control；～自动控制 automatic continuous-process control

连续剧 [- - jù] soap opera：电视～ *TV soap opera*

连续膜 [- - mó] continuous film ◇ ～存储器 continuous-film memory (CFM)

连续能谱 [- - néng pǔ] continuum

连续能区 [- - - qū] energy continuum

连续式 [- - shì] continuous type ◇ ～传送 continuous transfer；～带材热轧机 continuous hot-strip mill；～电子流量计 electronic flowmeter system；～反应器〔化工〕flow reactor；～风洞 continuous wind tunnel；～钢板测厚计 continuous sheet micrometer；～钢坯轧机 continuous billet mill；～辊弯成形机 continuous roll-forming machine；～过滤器[池，机]〔土〕continuous filter；～烘炉 continuous drying oven；continuous drying stove；～活套轧机 continuous repeater mill；～激光器 continuous wave laser (CW laser)；～加热炉〔机〕continuous-type furnace；continuous reheating furnace；～拉床 continuous broaching machine；～拉丝机 continuous drawing machine；～量乳计 continuous flow milk meter；～炉 continuous furnace；～弥雾器 continuous action atomizer；～配料设备 continuous proportioning plant；～坯钢轧机 continuous billet mill；～热处理炉 continuous heat-treating drier；～双轴搅拌机 continuous double shaft mixer；～水平干燥机 continuous horizontal drier；～四辊冷轧机 four-high tandem cold mill；～酸洗 continuous pickling；～碎木机 caterpillar grinder；～推运螺旋 continuous auger；～退火炉 continuous annealing furnace；～无缝管轧机 continuous seamless-tube rolling mill；～线材轧机 continuous rod mill；continuous wire mill；～信道 continuous system channel；～印片机 continuous printer；～轧机 continuous rolling mill；～种子拌药机 continuous seed dresser

连续性 [- - xìng] continuity；solidity；sequence；continuance：删去这部分不会损害故事的～。*This part can be cut out without harming the continuity of the story.*；*The cancellation of this part will not affect the continuity of the story.* ◇ ～部件〔电〕continuity-fitting；～定理 continuity theorem；～方程〔物〕continuity equation；equation of continuity；～射电噪声 continuous radio noise；～生产〔工管〕continuous production；～试验 continuity test；～条件 condition of continuity；continuity condition；～调整 continuity control；～图〔气〕continuity chart；～原理 principle of continuity

连续性别 [- - - bié] consecutive sexuality

连续作用 [- - zuò yòng] continuous action ◇ ～控制器 continuous action controller；～伺服机构 continuous-action servomechanism；～伺服系统 continuous control servomechanism；～调节器 continuous controller；～自动装置 automatic device of indiscrete action

连夜 [- yè] the same night；that very night：她～赶进城去。*She rushed to town that very night.* 这项工作必须～赶完。*The work had to be finished before the night was out.*

连夜赶到 [- - gǎn dào] hurried to ... overnight

连夜赶回 [- - - huí] hurry back that same night

连夜潜逃 [- - qián táo] make [take] a moonlight flitting；escape in the dark of night

连衣裤 [- yī kù] [英] union suit；catsuit

连衣裙 [- - qún] a woman's dress；one-piece dress

连衣裙裤 [- - - kù] pantdress

连音变读 [- yīn biàn dú] sandhi

连阴天 [- - tiān] cloudy or rainy weather for several days running

连尹 [- yǐn] a surname：～仲楚 *Lianyin Zhongchu*

连用 [- yòng] use consecutively；use together：这两个字不能～。*These two words do not go together.*

连云港 [- yún gǎng] Lianyungang (in Jiangsu Province)

连载 [- zǎi] publish in instalments；serialize：长篇～ *serial (of a novel, etc.)*；分6期刊登的～故事 *a serial story in six instalments*；他的小说仍在那儿～。*His novels are still serialized there.* ◇ ～小说 serial [continued] story

连遭不幸 [- zāo bú xìng] A succession of misfortunes has befallen somebody.

连轧机 [- zhá jī] 〔冶〕tandem mill

连战皆北 [- zhàn jiē běi] suffer one defeat after another；defeated in all battles；troops whose failing morale sends them fleeing before their enemies

连战皆捷 [- - - jié] come out victorious in succesive battles

连战连胜 [- - lián shèng] be victorious in battle after battle；a series of victories；win a (fresh) series of victories

连长 [- zhǎng] company commander

连着 [- zhe] in succession；continuously：教师～讲了两遍。*The teacher explained twice in succession.*

连真带假 [- zhēn dài jiǎ] altogether，genuine or fake

连指手套 [- zhǐ shǒu tào] mitten；haling hands

连中三元 [- zhòng sān yuán] first on the list for the three degrees in succession；come out first in civil examinations at the provincial capital，the national capital and the palace；get the three highest literary degrees in succession

连种 [- -] 〔农〕continuous cropping

连轴电动换流机 [- zhóu diàn dòng huàn liú jī] direct-coupling motor converter

连轴销 [- - xiāo] coupled axle-pin

连轴转 [- - zhuàn] work day and night；work at both tides；work double tides；work round the clock

连珠 [- zhū] like a chain of pearls or a string of beads；in rapid succession：～似的机枪声 *a continuous rattle of machine-gun fire*

连[联]珠妙语 [- - miào yǔ] sparkling discourse [sayings]；scintillate witticisms

连珠炮 [- - pào] continuous firing；drumfire：～似地向他提问 *bombard him with questions*；*fire questions at him*；说话像～ *chatter away like a machine gun*

连珠式 [- - shì] string style

连铸板坯 [- zhù bǎn pī] continuous casting steel billet

连铸比 [- - bǐ] continuous casting ratio

连铸法 [- - fǎ] continuous metal cast process

连铸机 [- - jī] conticaster；continuous caster

连铸连轧 [- - lián zhá] continuous casting and rolling

连铸坯 [- - pī] continuous casting billet

连缀 [- zhuì] ①〔语〕cluster：辅音～ *consonant cluster* ②(联结) join together；put together

连着丝点易位 [- zhuó sī diǎn yì wèi] aneucentric translocation

连字 [- zì] ligature

连字符 [- - fú] en dash ◇ ～消除 hyphen drop

连字号 [- - hào] hyphen(-)

连奏 [- zòu] 〔音〕legato

连诅带骂 [- zǔ dài mà] alternate invective with curses

连作 [- zuò] 〔农〕continuous cropping；sequential cropping 又作"连种"。

连坐 [- -] [旧] be punished for being related to or friendly with sb. who has committed an offence

连座角尺 [- - jiǎo chǐ] seated L-square

蠊 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] (构词成分)见"蜚蠊" [fěi lián]

镰(鎌) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 名(镰刀) sickle

镰孢霉属 [- bāo méi shǔ] Fusarium

镰孢素 [- - sù] fusarin

镰虫亚目 [- chóng yà mù] Harpina

镰刀 [- dāo] sickle；reaping hook

镰刀杆 [- - gǎn] sickle bar

镰刀菌素 [- - jūn sù] fusarine

镰刀形孢子 [- - xíng bāo zǐ] 〔无脊椎〕Rainey's corpuscle

镰刀形带材 [- - - dài cái] bent strip

镰红菌素 [- hóng jūn sù] fusarubin

镰(刀)菌毒素 [- jūn dú sù] fusarium toxin

镰菌生素 [- - shēng sù] fusamarin

镰菌素 [- - sù] fusarin

镰木 [- mù] drepanophycus

镰形机翼 [- xíng jī yì] 〔航空〕crescent wing

镰形细胞贫血 [- - xì bāo pín xuè] Dresbach's anemia；Herrick's anemia；sickle cell anemia ◇ ～症 sickle-cell anemia

镰鱼 [- yú] 〔动〕Moorish idol

镰状 [- zhuàng] falciform ◇ ～韧带〔解〕falciform ligament；～细胞病〔医〕drepanocytosis；sickel-cell anaemia；～细胞性贫血 sickle-cell anemia；sicklanemia；～细胞血症 drepanocytemia；sicklemia [sicklaemia]；～细胞遗传特性 sickle cell trait

臁 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 名〔生理〕(小腿的两侧) shank

臁疮 [- chuāng] 〔中医〕ulcer on the shank

鲢 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 名〔动〕(淡水鱼) silver carp

鲢子 [- zi] Hypophthalmichthys molitrix

廉(廉) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] Ⅰ形 ①(廉洁) honest and clean：为官清～ *an honest and upright officer*；*an officer free from corruption* ②(价格低，便宜) low-priced；inexpensive；cheap：低～ *cheap*；*low*；价～物美 *good quality and low-priced* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname：～颇 *Lian Po* Ⅲ动(考察；查访) investigate

廉察 [- chá] secretly investigate

廉耻 [- chǐ] sense of honour；sense of shame：他每天与坏人为伍，不多时便毫无～心了。*He associated daily with bad company，and was soon*

past all sense of shame.
廉得其情 [- dé qí qíng] find out the real facts; examine and get at the bottom of the thing
廉价 [- jià] low-priced; cheap; at a low price; inexpensive: ～ 出售 *sell at a low price*; *sell cheap*; *sell goods at a bargain price*; *undersell*; *sell pennyworth*; ～ 买进 *buy cheap*; ～ 书 *a cheap book*; 他们 ～ 地买下那幢房子。*They bought that house for a song*. ◇ ～ 部 bargain counter; ～ 餐馆 hash house; ～ 处理 concessional disposal; ～ 蛋白食品 incaparina; ～ 店 bargain shop; ～ 货币政策 policy of easy money; ～ 惊险小说 penny dreadful; ～ 劳动力 cheap labour; ～ 旅行 cheap trip; ～抛售 distress sale; distress selling; ～ 品 cheap goods; bargain; ～ 日 bargain day; ～ 商店 discount shop; budget store; discount shop; ～ 市场 bargain market; bargain center; ～ 商品柜台 bargain-basement; ～ 小说 dime novel; ～ 衣店 slopshop; ～ 杂货店 jumble shop
廉洁 [- jié] honest; with clean hands; whitehanded: 你如何能赢得人民的信任，除非你以 ～ 之身和他们打交道。*How can you expect to win confidence of the people unless you come to them with clean hands*. ◇ ～ 政治 clean government
廉洁奉公 [- - fèng gōng] be honest in performing one's official duties; have integrity and be public-spirited; have integrity and work always in the interest(s) of the public; be a man of integrity and always work in the public interest
廉洁奉公，以正治国 [- - - - yǐ zhèng zhì guó] (of an official) clean and devoted, and govern the state with his own example of uprightness
廉洁可风 [- - kě fēng] exemplary honesty
廉洁清正 [- - qīng zhèng] perform one's duty clean-handed; keep one's hands clean; keep the hands clean
廉洁之士 [- - zhī shì] a gentleman of honesty; a pure official
廉静寡欲 [- jìng guǎ yù] be pure and have few desires — pure and modest
廉明 [- míng] incorruptible and intelligent; clean-handed and clearheaded
廉泉 [- quán] 〈穴位〉 Lianquan (CV 23)
廉泉让水 [- - ràng shuǐ] (比喻风土的醇美) the mellowness of natural condition and social customs of a place
廉正爱民 [- zhèng ài mín] be upright, honourable and have the interests of the people at heart
廉政 [- -] incorrupt government: ～ 建设 *construction of a clean and honest administration*
廉政公署 [- - gōng shǔ] Independent Commission Against Corruption(ICAC)
廉政建设 [- - jiàn shè] construction of a clean and honest administration; build a clean and honest government; strive for a clean government
廉政、勤政、务实、高效政府 [- - qín zhèng wù shí gāo xiào zhèng fǔ] an honest, diligent, pragmatic and efficient government

怜(憐) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] 动 ①(怜悯) feel tender toward; be sympathetic with; sympathize with; pity; be kind toward: 可 ～ *pity*; *have pity on*; 同病相 ～。*Those who have the same illness sympathize with each other*.; *Fellow sufferers commiserate with each other*. ②(爱) love
怜爱 [- ài] love tenderly; have tender affection for; show tender care for
怜才 [- cái] have sympathy for talented persons
怜孤恤寡 [- gū xù guǎ] relieve and pity orphans and widows; compassionate the orphans and widows; show solicitude for orphans and widows; be compassionate towards the orphans and widows
怜近于爱 [- jìn yú ài] Pity is akin to love.
怜悯 [- mǐn] pity; take pity on; have compassion for: 智力迟钝的孩子需要的不是 ～，而是帮助。*A retarded child needs help, not pity*. 他情不自禁地 ～ 起那个可怜的人来。*He could not help having compassion for the poor creature*.
怜悯心 [- - xīn] (sense of) sympathy
怜贫 [- pín] pity or commiserate the poor
怜惜 [- xī] take pity on; have pity for; feel tender and protective toward: 不要 ～ 恶人! *Don't take pity on evil people*!
怜香惜玉 [- xiāng xī yù] love a fragrant jade-like maid — to have a tender heart for the fair sex; be fond of women; have compassion for womanhood; tenderness toward women
怜恤 [- xù] 见"怜悯" [lián mǐn]

帘(②簾) [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] I 名 ①(用布做成的望子) flag on pole over wine house; flag as shop sign: 酒 ～ *wineshop sign* ②(遮蔽门窗的器物) screen of bamboo or cloth; curtain: 门 ～ 儿 *door curtain*; 竹 ～ *bamboo screen*
帘布 [- bù] cord fabric ◇ ～ 层 casing ply; carcass; carcase; cord fabric; ～ 轮胎 cord tyre
帘蛤科 [- gé kē] Veneridae
帘幕涂饰机 [- mù tú shì jī] curtain coater
帘栅电压 [- shān diàn yā] screen voltage
帘栅功率管 [- - gōng lǜ guǎn] screen-grid power tube
帘栅管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 screen-grid tube ◇ ～ 放大器 screen-grid amplifier
帘栅极 [- - jí] screen grid; plate grid; priming grid; anode-screening grid; anode grid; screen ◇ ～ 电流 screen current; ～ 旁路 screen bypass; ～ 升压线圈 screen boost coil
帘栅调制 [- - tiáo zhì] 〈信〉 screen modulation ◇ ～ 器 screen modulator
帘栅压控制 [- - yā kòng zhì] screen control
帘栅闸流管 [- - zhá liú guǎn] shielded-grid thyratron; priming grid thyratron
帘线层 [- xiàn céng] cord ply
帘线跨度 [- - kuà dù] cord length
帘形失真 [- xíng shī zhēn] screen distortion
帘子 [- zi] [口] (hanging) screen; curtain ◇ ～ 布 〈纺〉 tyre fabrics; ～ 烘燥机 lattice dryer; ～ 线 tyre cord

涟 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] I 名 [书] (风吹水面所成的波纹) ripples II 形 (泪流不断的样子) (of tears) continually flowing: 泣涕 ～ ～ *weep profusely*
涟波 [- bō] 〈物〉 ripple ◇ ～ 指数 ripple index
涟洏 [- ér] [书] (形容涕泪交流) continual flow (of tears)
涟漪 [- yí] rippling; wavelet; riff; riffle; rips; acker; ripples

濂 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] (构词成分)见下。
濂江 [- jiāng] the Lianjiang River (in Jiangxi Province)

裢 [ㄌㄧㄢˊ] [lián] (构词成分)见"褡裢" [dā lian]

liǎn ㄌㄧㄢˇ

琏 [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] 名 (古代宗庙盛黍稷的器具) an ancient vessel for broomcorn millet

薟(薕) [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] 名 〈植〉 (多年生蔓草) liana

敛(斂) [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] I 动 ①(收起；收住) hold back; keep back: ～ 足 *hold back from going*; *check one's steps* ②(约束) restrain: ～ 衽 *anciently a lady's greeting by holding lower corners of the jacket* ③(收集；征收) gather; collect; accumulate: 聚 ～ *levy tax and get rich*; 收 ～ *gather*; *collect*; 横征暴 ～ *extort heavy taxes and levies* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Lian Tong*
敛步 [- bù] slow down one's steps; hesitate to advance further; hold back from going
敛财 [- cái] accumulate wealth by unfair means
敛肺止咳 [- fèi zhǐ ké] 〈中医〉 astringing the lung to stop cough
敛汗固表 [- hàn gù biào] 〈中医〉 arrest sweating and strengthen superficial resistance
敛迹 [- jī] temporarily desist from one's evil ways; lie low
敛集 [- jí] 〈核〉 packing
敛紧 [- jǐn] peening
敛钱 [- qián] collect money for expenditure or donations
敛衽 [- rèn] (整整衣襟，表示恭敬) show one's respect by tidying up one's dress and sleeves; curtsy
敛容 [- róng] [书] (收起笑容) assume a serious expression
敛声屏气 [- shēng bǐng qì] hold one's breath
敛足 [- zú] withdraw one's footstep
敛足不前 [- - bù qián] hold one's steps and refuse to go further

脸(臉) [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] 名 ①(面孔) face; countenance: 圆～ *a round face* ②(某些物体的前部) front: 鞋 ～ 儿 *the front of a shoe* ③(情面；面子) feelings; sensibilities; face: 赏 ～ *honour one by accepting invitation, etc.*; *show due respect for sb.'s feelings*; 丢 ～ *lose face*; 撕破 ～ *cast aside all considerations of face*; *not spare sb.'s sensibilities* ④(面部表情) facial expressions: 笑 ～ *a smiling face*; 要鬼 ～ *make grimaces* [*faces*]; *make a face*
脸不改色 [- bù gǎi sè] keep a straight face; keep one's countenance
脸带笑容 [- dài xiào róng] A smile is on one's face.
脸蛋儿 [- dànr] cheeks; face: 抚摸孩子的 ～ *stroke a child's cheeks*; 可爱的 ～ *a lovely face*
脸堆笑容 [- duī xiào róng] One's face is wreathed in smiles.; be all smiles
脸浮笑容 [- fú xiào róng] One's face breaks into a smile.
脸憨皮厚 [- hān pí hòu] shameless
脸红 [- hóng] ①(因害臊等而脸色变红) blush with shame; blush; colour up: 她因羞愧而 ～。*She blushed with shame*. 他为自己的错误 感到 ～。*He blushed at his own faults*. ②(因愤怒等而脸色变红) flush with anger; get excited; get worked up: 他因愤怒而 ～。*He flushed crimson with indignation*.
脸红脖子粗 [- - bó zi cū] One's face turns crimson [red] with anger.; be red to the tip of one's ears; blue in the face; flush with agitation [fury]; get red in the face from anger or excitement; red in the face and fuming; turn red in the gills; with one's face red and neck swollen: 争得 ～ *get red in the face in the heat of the argument*; *argue excitedly*
脸红耳赤 [- - ěr chì] flush up to one's ears; A red flush spreads from sb.'s face to his neck.; become red in the face; Both the face and the ears turns red — flush with anger.; flush crimson up to one's ears
脸红如虾 [- - rú xiā] (She) turns lobster red.
脸孔铁板 [- kǒng tiě bǎn] keep a stiff face
脸面 [- miàn] face; self-respect; sb.'s feelings
脸盘儿 [- pánr] the cast of one's face
脸盆 [- pén] washbasin; washbowl ◇ ～ 架 washstand
脸皮 [- pí] face; cheek: ～ 薄 *thin-skinned*; *very sensitive*; *shy*; *bashful*; ～ 厚 *thick-skinned*; *shameless*; *cheeky*; 厚着 ～ 去做某事 *have the cheek to do sth*.
脸谱 [- pǔ] types of facial makeup in operas ◇ ～化 literary characterization similar to the types of facial makeup in Chinese operas; lacking individuality
脸青鼻肿 [- qīng bí zhǒng] One's face has grown purple and one's nose is swollen.
脸如锅底 [- rú guō dǐ] One's face is black as pitch.
脸如黄蜡 [- - huáng là] become waxen yellow in the face (with fright); ashen-coloured face; One's face turned waxen.
脸如死灰 [- - sǐ huī] One's face is like a death mask.; One's face turns ashen [ashy pale].; One's face turns the colour of ashes.; One's face is the colour of wood ash.
脸软 [- ruǎn] having too much consideration for sb.'s feelings
脸软心慈 [- - xīn cí] be shy and kind (soft hearted); be faint-hearted and hesitant; kind-hearted
脸若芙蓉 [- ruò fú róng] with a face like hibiscus flowers
脸色 [- sè] ①(气色) complexion; look: 他这几天 ～ 好。*He looks well these days*. ②(表情) facial expression; face; expression; visage; countenance; puss: 观察人的 ～ *read one's face*; 他～ 苍白。*His face blanched*. 一看他的 ～，我们就知道一切都很好。*We can see from the expression on his face that everything is going on well*.
脸色不佳 [- - bù jiā] (You) don't look very well.
脸色沉郁 [- - chén yù] look very sour
脸色发青 [- - fā qīng] blue in the face: 他气得 ～，咒骂自己。*He swore himself black in the face*.
脸色发紫 [- - - zǐ] One's face turns purple with anger [rage].; with a frightened face; black in the face
脸色红润 [- - hóng rùn] be [look] red [rosy] about the gills; a ruddy complexion: 你 ～。*You have a high colour*.
脸色蜡黄 [- - là huáng] One's face is like wax.
脸色青黄 [- - qīng huáng] One's face is sallow.
脸色铁青 [- - tiě qīng] One's face is ghastly pale.; One's face turns deathly pale.
脸色严峻 [- - yán jùn] One's face is stern.; be stern-faced
脸色一沉 [- - yì chén] One's face [countenance] falls.; give sb. a black look; One's face (suddenly) darkens.; One's face is black with rage.; pull a long face
脸色阴沉 [- - yīn chén] look sullen: 他 ～ 下来。*His face clouded*.

脸色阴郁 [- - - yù] have a face like [as long as] a fiddle
脸上发光 [- shang fā guāng] One's face shines.; a bright countenance
脸上发烧 [- - - shāo] have one's ears burn
脸上抹黑 [- - mǒ hēi] throw [sling] mud at ...; sling [cast; fling] manure on ...
脸上贴金 [- - tiē jīn] blow one's own trumpet [horn]; put feathers in the caps of (sb.)
脸上无光 [- - wú guāng] make sb. lose face; lose face; One's face is out of countenance — losing prestige.
脸窝 [- wō] facial pit
脸无人色 [- wú rén sè] One's face is pale as death.
脸型 [- xíng] feature
脸一阵红，一阵白 [- yí zhèn hóng yí zhèn bái] turn white and red alternately; flushing and turning pale alternately; One's face becomes red, and then turns pale again.
脸一阵青，一阵黄 [- - - qīng yí zhèn huáng] One's face became the colour of a green pumpkin, and then turned yellow.
脸有饥色 [- yǒu jī sè] Hunger seems to be written on one's face.
脸有喜色 [- - xǐ sè] a happy expression on one's face
脸涨绯红 [- zhàng fēi hóng] turn red as a beetroot; flush with embarrassment

裣(襝) [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] (构词成分)见下。
裣衽 [- rèn] [书] (旧指妇女行礼) anciently a lady's greeting by holding lower corners of the jacket

liàn ㄌㄧㄢˋ

楝 [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] 名〈植〉(落叶乔木) chinaberry
楝科 [- kē] Meliaceae
楝属 [- shǔ] Melia
楝树 [- shù] 〈植〉Melia azedarach; chinaberry (亦称"苦楝"，种子、皮、根皮均入中药)

殓(殮) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] 动(把死人装进棺材) lay [put] a body in a coffin; encoffin: 收～ *have corpse buried*

链(鏈) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] Ⅰ名①(链子) chain: 表～ 儿 *watch chain*; 金项～ *gold necklace* Ⅱ动(用链栓住) chain; enchain: 把他～上 *have him enchained* Ⅲ量(计量海洋上距离的长度单位) cable length
链胺 [- àn] streptamine
链耙 [- bà] chain harrow
链耙式升运器 [- - shì shēng yùn qì] chain-and-slat type elevator
链扳手 [- bān shou] chain wrench
链板 [- bǎn] link joint ◇ ～输送机 chain scraper conveyor; ～运输机 chain and flight conveyer; drag bar conveyer; drag conveyer; flight conveyer; rake conveyer; scraper conveyer
链板式铲运机 [- - shì chǎn yùn jī] elevating scraper
链泵 [- bèng] 〈工〉chain pump
链篦机-回转窑 [- bì jī huí zhuǎn yáo] grate kiln
链长 [- cháng] 〈海〉chain length; cable length ◇ ～调节剂 chain length regulator
链齿 [- chǐ] 〈设计〉sprocket
链传播 [- chuán bō] 〈化〉chain propagation
链传递 [- - dì] chain transfer
链传动 [- - dòng] 〈机〉chain drive◇ ～装置 chain and sprocket driving device
链带 [- dài] chain belt; link belt ◇ ～输送机 chain belt conveyor
链带式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] continuous band dryer
链带式连铸机 [- - - lián zhù jī] chain-type continuous casting machine
链单元 [- dān yuán] chain element; chain unit
链刀起槽机 [- dāo qǐ cáo jī] chain cutter moulding machine
链道酶 [- dào méi] dornase; streptodornase
链电路 [- diàn lù] chain circuit
链动滑轮 [- dòng huá lún] chain block
链动机 [- - jī] link motion
链动接点 [- - jiē diǎn] chain contact
链动输送机 [- - shū sòng jī] flight conveyer
链斗升降机 [- dǒu shēng jiàng jī] 〈机〉chain bucket elevator
链斗式挖沟机 [- - shì wā gōu jī] chain bucket trencher
链斗式挖掘机 [- - - - jué jī] chain bucket excavator
链斗提升机 [- - tí shēng jī] chapelet; jacob's ladder
链斗挖泥船 [- - wā ní chuán] bucket dredger
链端 [- duān] end of the chain
链段 [- duàn] segment
链断裂 [- - liè] 〈化〉chain interruption ◇ ～过程 chain-breaking process
链堆砌 [- duī qì] chain packing
链反应 [- fǎn yìng] 〈化〉chain reaction
链分解定理 [- fēn jiě dìng lǐ] chain-decomposition theorem
链杆菌 [- gǎn jūn] streptobacillus (*pl*. streptobacilli) ◇ ～属 Streptobacillus
链刚性 [- gāng xìng] chain rigidity; chain stiffness
链格孢霉属 [- gé bāo méi shǔ] Alternaria
链钩 [- gōu] 〈机〉chain hook; sling
链构象 [- gòu xiàng] 〈化〉chain conformation
链硅酸盐 [- guī suān yán] 〈地质〉inosilicate
链轨 [- guǐ] (履带) caterpillar track (of a tractor) ◇ ～托轮 carrier roller; ～销 master track pin
链合 [- hé] linkage
链壶菌目 [- hú jūn mù] Lagenidiale
链滑车 [- huá chē] 〈机〉chain block
链滑轮 [- - lún] gipsy sheave; mortise block
链化合物 [- huà hé wù] chain compound
链化作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈化〉catenation
链环 [- huán] chain link; chain iron ◇ ～缠绕 link-worming; ～构成物 linkwork; ～指数法 method of link relatives
链激酶 [- jī méi] 〈生化〉streptokinase
链间氢化 [- jiàn qīng huà] interchain hydrogen bond
链角 [- jiǎo] chain angle
链接 [- jiē] interlinkage; interlinking; 〈自〉catenate; catenation; chaining ◇ ～表 〈自〉chained list; ～调度 chained scheduling; ～记录 〈自〉chained record; ～检查 chaining check; ～检索 〈自〉chaining search; ～码 concatenation code; ～命令 chained command; ～文件 〈自〉threaded file; chained file
链接型 [- - xíng] streptostyly
链节 [- jié] mer; link; chain element; chain link; link of chain ◇ ～板 link plate; ～架 slotted frame; ～克分子 ground mol; groundmol; ～弹性伸展 〈军〉link stretch; ～托 link support; ～销 pintle (重型滚柱链的)
链节式药皮包丝焊 [- - shì yào pí bāo sī hàn] cover chain welding
链结构 [- - gòu] chain structure
链结合 [- - hé] chain combination
链进给 [- jìn jǐ] chain feed
链经 [- jīng] 〈纺〉chain warp
链锯 [- jù] 〈机〉(伐木或造材的动力锯) chain saw; link tooth saw ◇ ～机 chain saw machine
链卷筒 [- juǎn tǒng] chain barrel
链捆集材 [- kǔn jí cái] chaining
链拉输送机 [- lā shū sòng jī] 〈机〉drag-chain conveyor
链连接 [- lián jiē] chain connection
链炉篦 [- lú bì] chute grate
链路 [- lù] chain circuit; periodic line; link; link circuit; path of chain ◇ ～测试器 link routine tester; ～驱动器 link driver; ～系统 chain-circuit system; ～协议 link protocol
链轮 [- lún] 〈工〉chain gear; chain wheel; sprocket; sprocket gear; sprocket gear wheel; sprocket wheel; star pinion ◇ ～齿 sprocket; sprocket tooth; ～传动 sprocket drive; sprocket feed; ～滚刀 sprocket hob; ～环 sprocket ring; ～环链 〈机〉sprocket chain; ～换档叉 sprocket shift fork; ～换档爪 sprocket shift claw; ～绞车 sprocket winch; ～钮 star knob; ～曲柄 sprocket crank
链轮轴 [- - zhóu] sprocket shaft ◇ ～轴承 sprocket shaft bearing
链螺栓 [- luó shuān] chain bolt
链码天平 [- mǎ tiān píng] 〈分化〉chain balance; chainomatic balance
链霉胺 [- méi àn] streptamine
链霉蛋白酶 [- - dàn bái méi] pronase
链霉定 [- - dìng] streptidine
链霉胍 [- - guā] streptidine
链霉黑素 [- - hēi sù] streptonigrin
链霉环素 [- - huán sù] streptocycline
链霉黄素 [- - huáng sù] xanthomycin
链霉菌 [- - jūn] streptomycete ◇ ～病 streptomycosis; ～科 Streptomycetaceae; ～属 Streptomyce; ～素 streptocin
链霉溶菌素 [- - róng jūn sù] streptolydigin; portamycin
链霉素 [- - sù] streptomycin; Futostrep; Chemform; Rimocidin; Agrimycin; Agri-strep; strepen; Gerox; Kyowamycin; phytomycin ◇ ～抗性突变型 streptomycin resistant mutant; ～链霉菌 streptomyces streptomycini; ～依赖突变型 streptomycin dependent mutant
链幕 [- mù] chain curtain
链耦合 [- ǒu hé] 〈电磁〉link coupling
链屏 [- píng] chain screen
链起始作用 [- qǐ shǐ zuò yòng] chain initiation
链起重绞车 [- - zhòng jiǎo chē] chain crab
链牵引采煤机 [- qiān yǐn cǎi méi jī] chain hauled shearer
链钳 [- qián] (用来扳动或卡住管子等圆柱形工件的工具) chain tongs
链球 [- qiú] 〈体〉hammer: 掷～ *hammer throw*
链球菌 [- - jūn] streptococcus (*pl*. streptococci) ◇ ～败血病 streptosepticemia; ～病 streptococcosis; ～分型 〈微〉Lancefield groups; ～感染 streptococcal infection; ～激酶 streptokinase (SK); ～菌苗 streptobacterin; ～菌血症 strepticemia; streptococcemia; ～科 Streptococcaceae; ～皮病 streptoderma; ～溶血素 〈生化〉streptolysin; ～杀白细胞素 streptoleukocidin; ～肾炎 〈免疫〉streptoccal nephritis; ～属 Streptococcus; ～素 streptostacin; ～脱氧核糖核酸酶 streptodornase; ～致活酶 streptokinase (SK)
链球菌性龈炎 [- - - xìng yín yán] streptococcal gingivitis
链取向 [- qǔ xiàng] chain orientation
链炔 [- quē] alkyne ◇ ～基 alkynyl group
链熔线 [- róng xiàn] link fuse
链筛 [- shāi] chain grizzly
链珊瑚科 [- shān hú kē] Halysitidae
链上取代 [- shàng qǔ dài] 〈化〉chain substitution
链上转移 [- - zhuǎn yí] 〈化〉chain transfer
链式 [- shì] chain ◇ ～耙 〈农〉chain harrow; ～编码 chain code; ～铲运机 chain-and-scraper conveyer; ～尺寸标注 chain dimensioning; ～传送机 〈机〉chain conveyor; ～打印机 〈自〉chain printer; ～地址 chain address; chaining address; ～吊灯架 chain pendant; ～吊架(灯具) chain drop; ～调度 chained scheduling; ～顶重器 chain jack; ～短壁截煤机 chain breast coalcutter; ～多梭箱机构 Dobcross box mechanism; ～多梭箱织机 Dobcross loom; ～法 chain method; ～法则 〈数〉chain rule; ～反应 chain-react; chain reaction; ～反应堆 chain reaction pile; ～反应累计产额 cumulative chain yield; ～刮板运送机 scraper chain conveyer; ～刮土运输机 scraper chain conveyor; ～关系 chain relationship; ～罐笼座 chain kep; ～环形山 chain-craters; ～截煤机 〈采矿〉chain coal cutter; bar longwall machine; chain (under) cutting machine (长壁工作面用); ～截盘 chain cutter bar; chain jib (截煤机的); ～结构 chain structure; ～进位 chain carry; ～锯石机 chain saw; ～宽行打印机 chain line printer; ～联轴节 〈工〉chain coupling; ～连枷状搅拌器 chain flail stirrer; ～裂变产额 chain fission yield; ～炉 chain-conveyer furnace; ～落锤 chain-drop hammer; ～码〈自〉chain code; ～命令 〈自〉chain command; ～命令标记 chain-command flag; ～磨木机 〈纸〉caterpillar grinder; chain grinder; ～起重机 chain hoist; ～启闭机 chain hoist; ～砌合法 〈土〉chain bond; ～设备 chain equipment; ～升降机 chain elevator; ～升降桥 chain drag bridge; ～升运机 chain lifter; ～输管机 glass tube chain conveyer; ～输送带炉 chain-conveyor furnace; ～输送机 chain-linked conveyer; ～数据标志 〈自〉chain data flag; ～水尺 chain gage; ～提升机 chain elevator; ～挖沟机 chain trencher; ～挖泥机 chain dredger; ～网络 chain network; ～文件 chain file; ～线迹缝纫机 chain stitch sewing machine; ～展幅机 clip stretcher; ～指令标记 chain-command flag; ～装罐机 chain cager; ～字节 chain byte; ～作业 chain job
链式段缓冲 [- - duàn huǎn chōng] chained segment buffering ◇ ～器 chained segment buffer
链束模型 [- shù mó xíng] chain-packet (bundle) model
链衰变 [- shuāi biàn] 〈核〉chain decay
链丝菌 [- sī jūn] Streptothrix ◇ ～病 Streptotrichosis streptothricosis; ～属 Streptomyces; ～素 Streptothricin; streptothrycin
链丝原 [- - yuán] *streptogan*
链索 [- suǒ] chain cable ◇ ～结 〈船〉cable bend
链锁 [- -] chain lock ◇ ～爆炸 chain explosion; ～编码发生器 chain-code generator; ～程序操作 chained sequential operation; ～法 chain method; ～反射 chain reflex; ～反应 chain reaction; ～合 chain closure; ～继电器 chain

relay；～ 聚合 chain polymerization；～ 载体 chain carrier
链套 [- tào]〈自行车〉chain case
链体 [- tǐ] serobila
链条 [- tiáo] chain；catene；foreganger；roller chain：系船用的 ～ *mooring chains*；那个女孩子的衣裙卡在自行车的 ～ 里了。*The girl has caught her skirt up in the chain of her bicycle*. ◇ ～ 搬动机 chain-conveyer；～ 拆卸器 chain cutter；chain detacher；～ 传动装置 chain gearing；～ 导板 chain guide；～ 横向输送机 chain shifter；～ 虎钳〈设计〉chain vise；～ 集材 chain skidding；～ 起重滑车 chain-and-tackle block；～ 钳〈房〉chain tongs；～ 输送机 chain transfer；～ 水印〈纸〉chain lines；～ 细工 chainwork
链条管扳手 [- - guǎn bān shou] roll grip pipe wrench
链调节螺钉 [- - jié luó dīng] chain adjusting screw
链调整器 [- - zhěng qì] chain adjuster
链烃 [- tīng]〈化〉chain hydrocarbon
链烃基化合物 [- - jī huà hé wù] alkyls
链同态 [- tóng tài]〈数〉chain homomorphism
链筒 [- tǒng]〈工〉chain barrel
链烷 [- wán]〈有化〉alkane ◇ ～ 化（作用）alkanisation；～ 磺酸 alkanesulfonic acid；～ 磺酰氯 alkanesulfonyl chloride；～ 基 alkyl group；～ 双酸 alkanedioic acid；～ 酸盐 alkanoate；～ 酸酯 alkanoate
链烷烃 [- - tīng]〈有化〉paraffin ◇ ～ 含量〈有化〉paraffinicity；～ 基 alkenyl group
链纹组织 [- wén zǔ zhī]〈纺〉chain weave
链烯 [- xī]〈有化〉alkene ◇ ～ 衍生物 alkeno derivatives
链系 [- xì] linkwork；〈力〉linkage ◇ ～ 比 link (age) ratio；～ 运动 link motion
链箱 [- xiāng] chain box
链型 [- xíng] chain ◇ ～ 壁 chain wall；～ 二极管 bond type diode；～ 分子 chain molecule；～ 聚合〈化〉chain polymerization；～ 聚合物 chain polymer；～ 雷达系统 chain radar system；～ 雷达信标 chain radar beacon；～ 滤波器 chain filter；～ 铆 chain riveting；～ 绕法 chain winding
链形变 [- - biàn] chain-deformation
链形电路 [- - diàn lù] recurrent circuit；iterative circuit
链形连接器 [- - lián jiē qì]〈工〉chain coupling
链形滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] iterative filter；iterated electrical filter
链形绕组 [- - rào zǔ]〈电〉basket winding；chain winding
链形线路 [- - xiàn lù] recurrent network
链形悬挂 [- - xuán guà] catenary suspension
链异构 [- yì gòu]〈有化〉chain isomerism
链引发 [- yǐn fā]〈化〉chain initiation
链甾醇 [- zāi chún] desmosterol
链凿机 [- záo jī] chain mortiser
链增长 [- zēng zhǎng] chain growth ◇ ～ 反应 chain propagation reaction；～ 剂 chain extender (for prepolymer)；～ 作用 chain propagation
链闸 [- zhá] chain brake
链罩 [- zhào]〈机〉chain guard；chain cover
链折叠 [- zhé dié]〈化〉chain folding
链支化 [- zhī huà] chain branching
链制动 [- zhì dòng] link stop
链终止 [- zhōng zhǐ] chain stop；chain cessation ◇ ～ 剂 chain terminator；chain stopper；～ 密码子 chain terminating codon；～ 作用 chain termination
链轴 [- zhóu] chain axle
链侏响尾蛇 [- zhū xiǎng wěi shé] massasauga；massasauga rattler
链转移(作用) [- zhuǎn yí] chain transfer ◇ ～ 剂 chain transfer agent
链装配件 [- zhuāng pèi jiàn] chain fittings
链状大分子 [- zhuàng dà fēn zǐ] chain macromolecule
链状砝码 [- - fǎ mǎ] catenary poise
链状分子 [- - fēn zǐ]（纤维素）chain molecule
链状高聚物 [- - gāo jù wù] chain polymer
链状硅酸盐矿物 [- - guī suān yán kuàng wù] chain silicate mineral
链状结构 [- - jié gòu] chain structure
链状聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] chain polymer
链状菌 [- - jūn] streptobacteria
链状磨痕 [- - mó hén]〈玻〉block rake
链状排列 [- - pái liè] catenation
链状牵开器 [- - qiān kāi qì] chain retractor
链状群体 [- - qún tǐ] catenoid colony
链状闪电 [- - shǎn diàn]〈地物〉chain lightning
链状细胞 [- - xì bāo] streptocyte
链子 [- zi] chain

鰱 [ㄌㄧㄢˇ] [liǎn] 图[书]（鱼名，即"鲢"）Pacific herring

恋(戀) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（恋爱）love；be enamoured of：热 ～ *be madly in love*；失 ～ *get the "Dear John" letter* ②（想念不忘；不忍分离）long for；unwilling to part with；feel attached to：～ 旧 *remember fondly the past*；～ 栈 *cling to official post when one should leave*；～ 家 *reluctant to be away from home*；*long for home* Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 文远 *Lian Wenyuan*
恋爱 [- ài] love：谈 ～ *be in love*；*have a love affair*；甲与乙 ～。*A and B are in love with each other*.；*A falls in love with B*. 他们在 ～。*They are in love*. ◇ ～ 场面 love scene；～ 婚姻 love-based marriage；～ 结婚 love match
恋父情结 [- fù qíng jié]〈心理〉Electra complex
恋歌 [- gē] love song
恋旧 [- jiù] ①（留恋过去）yearn for the past；long for the good old days ②（怀念老朋友）yearn for old friends
恋恋不忘 [- liàn bú wàng] invincible attachment；affectionate remembrance；strongly attached to and unforgettable
恋恋不舍 [- - bù shě] have great attachment for ... and unable to part from ...；A strong attachment between them makes it difficult for them to part.；be reluctant to part from；can't bear to part with；hard to tear oneself away；hate to see sb. go；reluctant to part with ...；unwilling to give up；very unwilling to part with ...：我和新朋友们分别时，觉得 ～。*I found it hard to tear myself away from my new friends*.
恋母情结 [- mǔ qíng jié]〈心理〉mother complex；Oedipus complex
恋慕 [- mù] have a tender feeling towards
恋前体检 [- qián tǐ jiǎn] medical examination before love
恋人 [- ren] sweetheart；lover：抛弃 ～ *desert one's sweetheart*；两个幸福的 ～ *two happy lovers*
恋社会癖 [- shè huì pǐ] sociophilia
恋尸癖 [- shī pǐ] necrophilia
恋兽癖 [- shòu pǐ] zoophilia
恋童癖 [- tóng pǐ] pederosis
恋物癖 [- wù pǐ]〈心理〉fetishism
恋像癖 [- xiàng pǐ] iconomania
恋栈 [- zhàn] be unwilling to leave one's official post

炼(煉、鍊) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] 动 ①（用加热等办法使物质纯净或坚韧）refine；smelt；work：提 ～ *refine*；*extract*；*abstract*；～ 铁 *smelt iron* ②（烧）temper with fire：烈火 ～ 真金。*Pure gold is tempered in a blazing fire*. ③（使词句精美简洁）polish：～ 字 ～ 句 *try to find the right word and the best sentence*
炼厂气 [- chǎng qì] refinery gas
炼丹 [- dān] make pills of immortality；extraction in pellet form prepared with heat ◇ ～ 术 alchemy；spagirism
炼钢 [- gāng] steelmaking；steelification ◇ ～ 厂 steel plant；steel-melting plant；steelworks；～ 法 steelmaking process；～ 工人 steelworker；～ 过程控制 steel production process control；～ 合金剂 webbite；～ 设备 steelmaking equipment；～ 生铁 conversion pig；steel iron；steel pig
炼钢炉 [- - lú] steel-smelting furnace ◇ ～ 平顶 plain roof；～ 前炉 forehearth
炼碱 [- jiǎn] smelting soda
炼焦 [- jiāo]〈化工〉coke making；coking ◇ ～ 厂 coking plant；cokery；～ 堆 heaps；～ 法 coal-coking process；～ 副产品 coke by-products；～ 精煤 coking coal cleans；～ 炉 coke-oven；coking still；cokery；coke-oven plant；pit kiln；coke furnace；～ 炉煤气 coke-oven gas；～ 炉组 battery of coke ovens；coke-oven battery；～ 煤〈采矿〉coking coal；soldering coal；～ 煤气 coke-oven gas；～ 速率 coking rate；～ 渣 coke residue
炼胶工 [- - gōng] millman
炼酵母 [- jiào mǔ] yeastone；cerolin
炼金 [- jīn] *gold metallurgy*
炼金术 [- - shù] alchemy；spagirism
炼金术士 [- - - shì] hermetist
炼金药 [- - yào] elixir
炼炉操作 [- lú cāo zuò] furnace practice
炼炉工具 [- - gōng jù] furnace tool
炼炉控制试验 [- - kòng zhì shì yàn] furnace control test
炼炉铸件 [- - zhù jiàn] furnace casting
炼铝 [- lǚ] aluminium metallurgy
炼率 [- lǜ] coal throughput
炼镁车间[工厂] [- měi chē jiān] magnesium plant
炼镍 [- niè] nickel metallurgy
炼铅厂 [- qiān chǎng] lead refinery
炼乳 [- rǔ] condensed milk；biolac；evaporated milk ◇ ～ 厂 condensery
炼生孪晶 [- shēng luán jīng] annealing twin
炼石补天 [- shí bǔ tiān] melt down stones to repair the sky；have supernatural power to remedy a situation；cast water into the Thames；perform useless labour
炼塑机 [- sù jī] plastics processing mill
炼糖厂 [- táng chǎng] sugar refinery
炼铁 [- tiě] ironmaking；iron-smelting ◇ ～ 厂 ironworks；blast furnace plant；iron mill；iron-smelting plant；～ 炉 puddling-furnace；iron-making furnace
炼铜 [- tóng] copper metallurgy：中国是世界上 ～ 最早的国家。大约 5000 年以前，中国劳动人民就发明了炼铜技术。在商朝（公元前 16 世纪至前 11 世纪）时，炼铜技术，特别是青铜器的冶炼与铸造，已经达到很高的技术水平 。*China was the first country in the world to smelt bronze. Bronze-smelting technology was developed by the ancient Chinese working people approximately* 5000 *years ago. As far back as in the Shang Dynasty* (16*th century B.C.*—11*th century B.C.*), *the technology of bronze-smelting — particularly that of smelting and casting bronze ware — reached a very high level*. ◇ ～ 厂 copper works
炼铜转炉 [- - zhuàn lú] copper converter ◇ ～ 炉气 copper converter gas
炼锡 [- xī] tin metallurgy ◇ ～ 厂 tin-smelting plant
炼锌 [- xīn] zinc metallurgy ◇ ～ 厂 zinc-smelting plant
炼窑 [- yáo] incrustation kiln
炼银 [- yín] silver metallurgy
炼油 [- yóu] oil refining；extract oil by heat；rendering ◇ ～ 催化剂 oil refining catalyst；～ 能力 refining capacity；～ 生产过程自动化 automation of oil refinery
炼油厂 [- - chǎng] rendering plant；(oil) refinery ◇ ～ 起重机 refinery loading rack
炼狱 [- yù]〈宗〉purgatory
炼制 [- zhì]〈化〉refine：石油 ～ *petroleum refining* ◇ ～ 合金 alloyage
炼砖磨耗试验机 [- zhuān mó hào shì yàn jī] brick ratter

湅 [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] 动[书]（练丝）boil and scour raw silk

潋(瀲) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] 名[书]（波纹）ripples
潋滟 [- yàn][书] ①（形容水势浩大）flooding；overflowing ②（水波流动）billowing；wavy

练(練) [ㄌㄧㄢˋ] [liàn] Ⅰ 名 ①（白绢）white silk：江平如 ～。*The river lies as smooth as silk*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 何 *Lian He* Ⅱ 动 ①（加工处理生丝）treat，soften and whiten silk by boiling：～ 漂熟丝 *scour and bleach silk* ②（练习；训练）practise；drill；train：操 ～ *drill*；排 ～ *rehearse*；教 ～ *train*；*drill*；*coach*；～ 嗓子 *practise singing* Ⅲ 形（经验多；纯熟）experienced；skillful；well-trained：干 ～ *capable and experienced*；老 ～ *experienced and assured*
练兵 [- bīng] troop training；training ◇ ～ 场 drill ground；parade ground；～ 房 drill hall；～ 项目 training courses
练操 [- cāo] drill
练达 [- dá]（熟练通达）mastership
练达老成 [- - lǎo chéng] experienced，sincere and honest
练队 [- duì] drill in formation；drill for a parade
练耳 [- ěr] ear-training
练功 [- gōng] do exercises in gymnastics，*wushu*，acrobatics，etc.；practise one's skill ◇ ～ 房 dance studio
练减 [- jiǎn] degumming loss ◇ ～ 率 residual silkgum content
练力浴池 [- lì yù chí]〈医〉Hubbard tank
练泥 [- ní] *pugging*
练漂 [- piǎo] scouring and bleaching ◇ ～ 机 scouring and bleaching machine；～ 助剂 scouring and bleaching assistant
练气功 [- qì gōng] do breathing exercises；practise *qigong*
练球 [- qiú] practise a ball game：赛前 ～ *warm-*

up (*before a match*); *knockup*
练鹊 [- què] 〈动〉 long-tailed flycatcher (也叫"绶带鸟")
练声 [- shēng] vocalism ◇ ～ 曲 vocalise
练摊 [- tān] to be a vendor
练条机 [- tiáo jī] 〈纺〉 faller; gilling machine; reducer
练武 [- wǔ] do weapon practice; practise martial arts; practise *wushu*
练习 [- xí] ①(反复学习) practise; practice: ～讲英语 *practise spoken English*; *do practice in speaking English*; ～射击 *practise marksmanship*; ～写文章 *practise writing*; 他正在～自卫术。*He's practising up on the art of self-defence*. ②(习题或作业等) exercise: 算术～ *arithmetic exercises*; 做～ *do exercises*; 他正忙于做法语～。*He is engaged in doing his French exercises*. ◇ ～簿 exercise-book; ～场地 driving range; list; ～程序 exerciser; ～架 drill rack; ～律 law of exercise; ～器 〈计〉 exerciser; ～曲 〈乐〉 etude; ～题 exercises; problems of an exercise; practice exercise; ～艇 barge; ～线路 〈信〉 drill circuit; ～效应 practice effect; ～行军 practice march; ～组数 set of exercise
练字 [- zì] practise calligraphy

liáng ㄌㄧㄤˊ

墚 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 (条状的黄土山岗) hill; hillock

莨 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 làng。
莨绸 [- chóu] (黑胶绸) gambiered Guangdong silk

椋 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 [书] (木名) large-leaved dogwood
椋鸟 [- niǎo] Sturnus; starling

辌 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 (古代一种卧车) an ancient car

量 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 动 ①(度量) measure: 丈～土地 *measure land*; ～体温 *take sb.'s temperature* ②(估量) estimate; size up: 思～ *consider*; *think over*; 打～ *size up*; *look sb. up and down*
另见 liàng。
量板 [- bǎn] template
量棒 [- bàng] length bar
量杯 [- bēi] counting cup; glassful; measuring glass; measuring pot; graduate
量表 [- biǎo] scale ◇ ～程序 scalogram
量布验布机 [- bù yàn bù jī] measuring and examining machine
量测 [- cè] measuration ◇ ～分析 measure analysis; ～精度 accuracy in measurement; ～立体镜 measuring stereoscope; ～轴线 sensitive axis
量程 [- chéng] measurement range; measuring range; span ◇ ～变换 range conversion; ～变换开关 range-changing switch; ～变换器 range converter; ～电路 range circuit; ～电路插板 range card; ～极值 rating; ～间距反应 span step-response-time rating; ～校正电位计 range correction potentiometer; ～开关 range switch; ～控制开关 range control switch; ～扩大器 range multiplier; ～扩展 range extension; ～迁移 span shift; ～调整 range adjustment; ～误差 range error; ～转换 range switching
量尺 [- chǐ] graduated stick; measure gauge; measuring rule; measuring scale; scaled rule
量滴 [- dī] 〈力〉 minim (min)
量斗 [- dǒu] 〈土〉 batch box; gauge box; batch bin; measuring bin; measuring box; measuring bucket
量度 [- dù] 〈数〉 mensuration; measure; measurement; magnitude ◇ ～单位 unit; ～工具 measuring means; ～器 measurer; ～坐标 measured coordinate
量吨甲板 [- dūn jiǎ bǎn] 〈船〉 tonnage deck
量方契约 [- fāng qì yuē] agreement by metre
量粉计 [- fěn jì] flourometer
量杆 [- gān] gauge rod; measuring bar; measuring rod
量管 [- guǎn] buret; burette; volume burette
量规 [- guī] 〈设计〉 gauge; metric gauge ◇ ～公差 gauge tolerance; ～号数 〈工〉 gauge number; ～校准 gauge calibration; ～因数 gauge factor
量计 [- jì] gauge
量角 [- jiǎo] angulation ◇ ～格网 angle-measuring grid; ～规 angle block gauge; angle gauge; angle protractor; ～器 〈工〉 protractor; horn protractor; semicircle; limb; goniasmometer; ～仪 angulometer
量径规 [- jìng guī] diameter testing gauge
量具 [- jù] measuring implement; measuring tool ◇ ～比较法 comparison method of measuring; ～测准机 measuring machine; ～钢 measuring instrument steel; ～刃具 measuring and cutting tool; ～用钢 gauge steel
量距器 [- - qì] chartometer
量矿器 [- kuàng qì] measuring pocket
量矿箱 [- - xiāng] hoppet
量块 [- kuài] measuring block; gauge block ◇ ～干涉仪 gauge interferometer
量力器 [- lì qì] dynamometer
量料斗 [- liào dǒu] measuring bin
量料框 [- - kuàng] 〈建〉 measuring frame
量料箱 [- - xiāng] gauge box
量能器 [- néng qì] calorimeter
量瓶 [- píng] measuring flask
量器 [- qì] measure; measuring vessel; gauge; measure ◇ ～系统 dosimeter; doser
量气管 [- - guǎn] 〈工〉 eudiometer
量气计 [- - jì] 〈工〉 aerometer; air meter; airometer
量气学 [- - xué] aerometry
量潜热器 [- qián rè qì] latent heat calorimeter
量热法 [- rè fǎ] calorimetry; calorimetric method
量热高温计 [- - gāo wēn jì] calorimetric pyrometer
量热剂量计 [- - jì liàng jì] calorimetric dosimeter
量热计剂量测定法 [- - - jì liàng cè dìng fǎ] calorimetric dosimetry
量热计式功率计 [- - - shì gōng lǜ jì] calorimeter type powermeter
量热器 [- - qì] 〈工〉 calorimeter; calorimeter instrument; calorimetric bomb ◇ ～筒 calorimeter vessel
量热式功率计 [- - shì gōng lǜ jì] calorimetric power meter
量热试验 [- - shì yàn] 〈工〉 calorimetric test
量热术 [- - shù] calorimetry
量热探测器 [- - tàn cè qì] calorimetric detector
量热学 [- - xué] calorimetry
量热用温度计 [- - yòng wēn dù jì] calorimeter thermometer
量热诊断 [- - zhěn duàn] calorimetric diagnostics
量日仪 [- rì yí] heliometer ◇ ～测量术 heliometry
量沙箱 [- shā xiāng] sand-gauge
量水表 [- shuǐ biǎo] water gauge
量水槽 [- - cáo] flume
量水器 [- - qì] water-meter
量水堰 [- - yàn] weir; measuring weir ◇ ～引水池 weir basin
量天尺 [- tiān chǐ] 〈植〉 hylocereus
量筒 [- tǒng] 〈化〉 graduate; cylinder; graduated cylinder; measuring cylinder; volumetric cylinder
量图工具 [- tú gōng jù] cartometric tool
量图器[仪] [- - qì] 〈地测〉 map measurer; opisometer
量隙规 [- xì guī] clearance gauge; examiner; feeler
量雪尺 [- xuě chǐ] 〈气〉 snow scale
量雪器 [- - qì] 〈气〉 snow gauge
量盐计 [- yán jì] halometer
量氧计 [- yǎng jì] oxymeter
量液吸移管 [- yè xī yí guǎn] measuring pipette
量影尺 [- yǐng chǐ] 〈光〉 eikonometer
量影术 [- - shù] icomometry
量影仪 [- - yí] iconometer
量油尺 [- yóu chǐ] oil dip rod; dipstick; dipperstick; oil dip gauge rod ◇ ～浮子 oil level gauge float
量油杆 [- - gǎn] 〈工〉 metering pin; metering rod; dipper rod; level rod; oil ga(u)ge stick; oil level rod; dip rod [stick]
量雨筒 [- yǔ tǒng] 〈气〉 precipitation gauge
量雨学 [- - xué] pluviometry
量云器 [- yún qì] nephometer
量载荷规 [- zài hè guī] loading gauge
量折射术 [- zhé shè shù] refractometry
量针 [- zhēn] measuring needle; measuring pin
量柱斜度器 [- zhù xié dù qì] stylometer

踉 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] (构词成分)见"跳踉" [tiào liáng]
另见 liàng。

俍 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 动 [书] (完美; 良好) good and able: ～工 *skilful workman*

粮(糧) [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 ①(粮食) grain; food; nutriment; provisions: 杂～ *food grains other than wheat and rice*; *miscellaneous cereals*; 要～有～, 要人有人 *have both provisions and manpower ready* ②(作为农业税的粮食) farm tax; grain tax: 公～ *agricultural tax paid in grain*
粮仓 [- cāng] granary; grain elevator; barn: 中西部是美国的～。*The Mid-West is the granary of the U.S.* 这个东倒西歪的～该修理了。*The rickety barn needs repairing*.
粮草 [- cǎo] army provisions; rations and forage; provisions and fodder
粮草齐备 [- - qí bèi] Provisions for the troops were already prepared.; There are plentiful supplies of all kinds.
粮袋码堆机 [- dài mǎ duī jī] bag stacker
粮袋码垛机 [- - - duò jī] bag piler; sack piler
粮袋输送器 [- - shū sòng qì] bag conveyor
粮店 [- diàn] grain shop
粮囤 [- dùn] grain bin
粮谷研磨机 [- gǔ yán mó jī] gristmill
粮管所 [- guǎn suǒ] staple food control office
粮积如山 [- jī rú shān] The grain piled up in a mountainous heap.
粮价补贴 [- jià bǔ tiē] grain subsidy
粮尽弹绝 [- jìn dàn jué] run short [out] of food and ammunition; One's food and ammunition ran out.
粮库 [- kù] grain depot
粮秣 [- mò] army provisions; rations and forage; grain and fodder: ～被服 *grain, fodder, bedding and clothing* ◇ ～库 ration depot
粮票 [- piào] food coupon; grain coupon
粮食 [- shi] grain; cereals; food: ～欠收 *a crop failure*; 主要～ *staple food*; 农民生产亿万吨～养活全国人民。*Farmers produce millions of tons of grain to feed the nation*. ◇ ～保护剂 grain protectant; ～产量 grain yield; ～储备 grain reserves; ～船 victualler; ～定量 monthly quota of staple food for each person; ～副产品 grain by-product; ～供应 provisionment; ～管理特别账户 foodstuff control special account; ～加工 grain processing; ～加工厂 grain-processing plant; ～局 grain bureau; ～库 provision store; ～零售商 corn chandler; ～品质 grain quality; ～品种 grain variety; ～取样器 grain sampler; ～生产专业户 specialized grain-producing house-hold; ～收购站 grain purchasing station [centre]; ～水分测定仪 grain moisture content analyser; ～税制 tax in kind; ～统购价格 state monopoly purchasing price for grain; grain purchase price; ～统购统销政策 policy of state monopoly for the purchase and marketing of grain; ～微生物 cereal microorganism; ～污染 grain contamination; ～需求供应表 table on demand and supply of food; ～自给程度 degree of food self-support
粮食综合生产能力 [- - zōng hé shēng chǎn néng lì] overall grain production capability
粮食作物 [- - zuò wù] cereals; grain crops
粮税 [- shuì] farm tax
粮田 [- tián] grainfield
粮箱通风器 [- xiāng tōng fēng qì] grain bin aerator
粮箱卸粮杆 [- - xiè liáng gān] grain tank discharge lever
粮饷 [- xiǎng] provisions and funds for troops
粮油关系 [- yóu guān xì] grain and oil rationing registration
粮油检验设备 [- - jiǎn yàn shè bèi] grain and oil detection equipment
粮油原料清理 [- - yuán liào qīng lǐ] cleaning of grain and oil material
粮油贮藏 [- - zhù cáng] grain and oil storage
粮栈 [- zhàn] wholesale grain store; grain depot; storehouse
粮站 [- -] grain distribution station; grain supply center

凉(涼) [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] I 名 ①(冷) cold: 着～ *catch cold*; 乘～ *enjoy the cool air* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～茂 *Liang Mao* II 形 ①(温度低; 冷) cool; cold: ～茶 *cold tea*; 清～ *clear and cool* ②(比喻灰心或失望) disheartened; discouraged; disappointed: 心～了半截 *be greatly disheartened*; *be disappointed*
另见 liàng。
凉板 [- bǎn] buck
凉拌 [- bàn] (of food) cold and dressed with sauce ◇ ～菜 cold vegetable dish in sauce; ～面 cold noodles in sauce; ～生菜 tossed salad
凉菜 [- cài] cold dish
凉彻肺腑 [- chè fèi fǔ] chilling sb. to the heart
凉粉 [- fěn] bean jelly
凉风拂面 [- fēng fú miàn] A cool wind sooths one's cheeks.

凉风轻拂 [- - qīng fú] A cool breeze is gently stirring.
凉风透骨 [- - tòu gǔ] chilled to the bones
凉风习习 [- - xí xí] The clear breeze blows gently.; A cool breeze is blowing.; A fresh light breeze is stirring.; There is a light breeze blowing. (It is quiet and still.); the air soft and cool.
凉糕 [- gāo] cake made of glutinous rice served cold in summer
凉膈散 [- gé sǎn] Liangge San (方剂)
凉季 [- jì] shitivi (苏丹北部)
凉开剂 [- kāi jì] cooling and awaking prescription
凉快 [- kuai] ①(天气清凉爽快) nice and cool; pleasantly cool: 下了一阵雨,天气 ～ 多了。*It gets nice and cool after a spatter of rain.* 这里 ～,坐下来歇会儿。*It's nice and cool here. Let's sit down and have a rest.* ②(纳凉) cool oneself; cool off: 我想进树林子里去 ～ ～。*I'm going into the wood to cool off.*
凉廊 [- láng] 〈建〉 loggia
凉了半截 [- le bàn jié] One's heart is chilled with disappointment.; One's heart sank.
凉料机 [- liào jī] cooler
凉帽 [- mào] summer hat
凉棚 [- péng] mat-awning; mat shelter ◇ ～ 架 ramada
凉伞 [- sǎn] [方] sunshade; parasol
凉薯 [- shǔ] [方] (豆薯) yam bean
凉爽 [- shuǎng] nice and cool; pleasantly cool: ～ 的秋天 *pleasantly cool autumn days*; 晚间 ～ 宜人。*The evening is delightfully cool.*
凉水 [- shuǐ] ①(温度低的水) cold water ②(生水) unboiled water ◇ ～ 池 〈化工〉 cooling pond
凉丝丝 [- sī sī] coolish; rather cool; a bit cool
凉飕飕 [- sōu sōu] chilly; chill: 我由于没有穿大衣而感到 ～ 的。*I feel chilly without a coat.*
凉台 [- tái] balcony; veranda
凉亭 [- tíng] pavilion; kiosk; kiosque; pergola; alcove
凉土群落 [- tǔ qún luò] psychric
凉席 [- xí] summer sleeping mat; bed-mat for summer
凉鞋 [- xié] sandal; foothold
凉血化斑 [- xuè huà bān] 〈中医〉 cooling blood and dissolving purpura
凉血解毒 [- - jiě dú] 〈中医〉 removing pattogenic heat from the blood and toxic material from the body
凉血止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] 〈中医〉 cooling blood and hemostasis
凉药 [- yào] medicine of a cold nature; antipyretic
凉浴 [- yù] cool bath
凉枕 [- zhěn] a kind of pillow used in summer

梁(①-④樑) [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 ①(屋架中架在柱子上的长木) beam: 栋 ～ *beam and rafters*; 上 ～ *set a roof beam in place* ②(通常也指檩) purlin: 正 ～ *ridge purlin* ③(桥) bridge ④(物体中间条状隆起部分) ridge: 脊 ～ *back*; *spinal column*; 鼻 ～ *nose bridge*; 山 ～ *mountain ridge* ⑤(南朝之一,公元 502—557) the Liang Dynasty (502—557), one of the Southern Dynasties ⑥(后梁) the Later Liang Dynasty (907—923), one of the Five Dynasties ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～ 启超 *Liang Qichao*
梁板结构 [- bǎn jié gòu] contignation
梁常数 [- cháng shù] shape constant
梁顶 [- dǐng] back
梁端 [- duān] beam-ends ◇ ～ 锚栓 beam anchor; ～ 斜面 fire cut
梁腹 [- fù] soffit of girder; web
梁高 [- gāo] deck-molding (of beam)
梁拱 [- gǒng] camber; round of beam; round up
梁拱腹 [- - fù] beam soffit
梁规 [- guī] trammel; beam divider
梁护面 [- hù miàn] girder casing
梁架 [- jià] beam mount
梁间墙 [-jiān qiáng] beamfilling
梁间距 [- jiàn jù] case bay
梁结构 [- jié gòu] girder construction
梁口 [- kǒu] beam aperture
梁跨 [- kuà] girder span
梁跨度 [- - dù] beam span
梁宽 [- kuān] deck-siding (of beam)
梁力矩 [- lì jǔ] girder moment
梁龙 [- lóng] diplodocus
梁门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Liangmen (S 21)
梁木 [- mù] beam
梁其 [- qí] a surname: ～ 明 *Liangqi Ming*
梁桥 [- qiáo] beam bridge; girder bridge
梁丘 [- qiū] ①〈穴位〉 Liangqiu (S 34) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 贺 *Liangqiu He*
梁上君子 [- shàng jūn zǐ] "a gentleman on the beam" — a burglar; "a gentleman in the air" — a thief; a gentleman in mid-air
梁上木 [- - mù] reason
梁式构造 [- shì gòu zào] trabeation
梁式基础 [- - jī chǔ] beam foundation
梁式天平 [- - tiān píng] 〈化〉 beam balance
梁式摇臂钻床 [- - yáo bì zuàn chuáng] girder radial drilling machine
梁式引线 [- - yǐn xiàn] beam lead ◇ ～ 法 beam lead technique; ～ 隔离 beam lead isolation; ～ 焊接机 beam lead bonder; ～ 基片 beam lead substrate; ～ 集成电路 beam lead integrated circuit; ～ 键合机 beam lead bonder; ～ 接合法 beam lead bonding; ～ 晶体管 beam lead transistor; beam lead type transistor; ～ 器件 beam-leaded device
梁试验 [- - yàn] beam test
梁托 [- tuō] corbel; hanger
梁网 [- wǎng] weir
梁尾端 [- wěi duān] tail beam
梁窝 [- wō] hitch
梁武 [- wǔ] a surname: ～ 恢 *Liangwu Hui*
梁系 [- xì] girder system
梁形材轧制法 [- xíng cái zhá zhì fǎ] beam method of rolling
梁形横轴 [- - héng zhóu] beam axle
梁形孔型 [- - kǒng xíng] beam pass
梁形直孔型 [- - zhí kǒng xíng] straight beam pass
梁腋 [- yè] haunch; haunch of arch
梁由 [- yóu] a surname: ～ 靡 *Liangyou Mi*
梁馀 [- yú] a surname: ～ 子养 *Liangyu Ziyang*
梁园虽好,终非久居之地 [- yuán suī hǎo zhōng fēi jiǔ jū zhī dì] Although this place is fair enough, it is not the home for me.
梁柱 [- zhù] beam column ◇ ～ 结构 beam column construction; beam column structure; post and beam construction; ～ 体系 post and lintel system
梁状结构 [- zhuàng jié gòu] beam texture
梁座 [- zuò] beam seat

梁 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] 名 ①(谷子的优良品种的统称) a fine strain of millet: 高 ～ *common sorghum* ②(精美的主食) good food; fine grain: 膏 ～ *grain and meat — signifying good living*

良 [ㄌㄧㄤˊ] [liáng] Ⅰ 名 ①(善良的人) good people: 逼 ～ 为娼 *force virgin or maiden to be prostitutes*; 除暴安 ～ *get rid of bullies and bring peace to good people* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 霄 *Liang Xiao* Ⅱ 形 (好) good; fine; nice: ～ 工 *a skilled worker*; ～ 将 *a good general*; *an able general*; ～ 马 *a fine horse*; ～ 宵 *beautiful night* Ⅲ 副 (很) very; very much; indeed: ～ 深 *very deep*; 用心 ～ 苦 *have really given much thought to the matter*
良材 [- cái] ①(好木头) good timber ②(有能力的人) able person
良策 [- cè] good plan; sound strategy
良辰吉日 [- chén jí rì] auspicious occasion; a lucky day; (select) a fortunate hour and a lucky day
良辰佳日 [- - jiā rì] a beautiful day
良辰美景 [- - měi jǐng] a pleasant day coupled with a fine landscape; (such) a beautiful day in (such) pleasant surroundings [lovely scene]; beautiful scene on a bright day; a fine day and a beautiful scene; an enchanting sight on a fine day; good weather with beautiful scenery
良辰约会 [- - yuē huì] a heavy date
良导体 [- dǎo tǐ] 〈物〉 good conductor
良方 [- fāng] ①(好药方) effective prescription; good recipe ②(好办法) good plan; sound strategy
良港 [- gǎng] good harbour
良工不尤器 [- gōng bù yóu qì] The cunning workman does not quarrel with his tool.
良工苦心 [- - kǔ xīn] a piece of work embodying one's utmost effort; one's bitter toil spent in writing [painting]; Expert craftsmanship is the result of long practice and hard work.
良工巧匠 [- - qiǎo jiàng] skilled [clever] workmen; experienced artificers
良好 [- hǎo] good; fine: ～ 的愿望 *good intentions*; ～ 的开端 *good beginning*; *get off to a good [flying] start*; 自我感觉 ～ *feel fine*; 孩子们行为 ～。*The children behave well.* 手术经过 ～。*The operation came off well.* ◇ ～ 颗粒性 fine granularity; ～ 平均品质 fair average quality; ～ 性能 superperformance
良好的开端,成功的一半 [- - de kāi duān chéng gōng de yí bàn] Well begun is half done.; A good beginning is half the battle.
良基集 [- jī jí] well-founded set
良机 [- -] [书] good opportunity: ～ 勿失。*Don't let the good chance slip.*
良家 [- jiā] good and decent family
良姜 [- jiāng] galingale; rhizoma alpinia officinarum ◇ ～ 素 alpinin; ～ 酮 alpinone
良接地 [- jiē dì] 〈电〉 better earth
良金美玉 [- jīn měi yù] good quality gold and precious stones; good gold and a beautiful gem — one's high integrity or profound learning
良久 [- jiǔ] [书] (很久) a good while; a long time
良流线形体 [- liú xiàn xíng tǐ] fine streamline body
良马俊犬 [- mǎ jùn quǎn] fleet horses and pedigree hounds
良马展览会 [- - zhǎn lǎn huì] horse show
良能 [- néng] 〈哲〉 intuitive ability (孟子用语)
良能见度 [- - jiàn dù] good visibility
良朋密友 [- péng mì yǒu] virtuous companions and intimate friends; great friendship; bosom friends
良朋益友 [- - yì yǒu] virtuous companions and worthy friends
良禽择木 [- qín zé mù] A fine bird chooses a tree to nestle in — to choose a master to serve.; Good birds select their roosts; a man selects a leader whom he would follow. The prudent bird selects its tree.
良师益友 [- shī yì yǒu] good teachers and helpful friends; be one's good teachers and friends; mentor
良书乃益友 [- shū nǎi yì yǒu] A good book is a great friend.
良塑性耐火粘土 [- sù xìng nài huǒ nián tǔ] plastic (bond) fireclay
良田 [- tián] good field; fertile farmland
良田美池 [- - měi chí] rich fields and fine pools
良田万顷 [- - wàn qǐng] thousands of acres of fine land
良宵盛会 [- xiāo shèng huì] a merry eve's festive gathering
良心 [- xīn] conscience: ～ 不安 *have an uneasy conscience*; ～ 丧尽 *utterly conscienceless*; 没 ～ *ungrateful*; *heartless*; 说句 ～ 话 *to be fair*; *in all fairness*; 违背 ～ *against one's conscience*; 有 ～ 的人 *people with a conscience*; *good-hearted people*; 受 ～ 谴责 *have sth. on one's conscience*; 为求 ～ 的安宁 *for conscience's sake*; 依照 ～ 行事 *make sth. a matter of conscience*; 昧着 ～ *outrage one's conscience*; 这件事使他的 ～ 痛苦不安。*The matter weighed upon his conscience.*
良心发现 [- - fā xiàn] One's better nature asserts itself.; stung [moved] by conscience
良心谴责 [- - qiǎn zé] the stings of conscience; pricks of conscience; One's conscience pricks one.
良心有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] conscience-stricken; guilty conscience
良心责备 [- - zé bèi] (His) own conscience rebukes (him).; prickings of conscience; have a guilty conscience; have compunctions
良性 [- xìng] benign ◇ ～ 感受器 beneceptor; ～ 再发性血尿 benign recurrent hematuria; ～ 肿瘤 benign tumour
良性循环 [- - xún huán] benign cycle between; sound cycle of economic activities; virtuous circle; favorable [beneficial] spiral
良序 [- xù] well-ordering ◇ ～ 集 well ordered set
良言一句三冬暖,恶语伤人六月寒 [- yán yí jù sān dōng nuǎn è yǔ shāng rén liù yuè hán] A kind word is remembered for a long time, but an abusive language hurts the feelings at once.
良药苦口 [- yào kǔ kǒu] Good medicine is bitter.; A good medicine tastes bitter.; Bitter pills may have welcome effects.; Good advice, like medicine, is hard to take.; The remedy is tough but salutary.
良药苦口利于病,忠言逆耳利于行 [- - - - lì yú bìng zhōng yán nì ěr lì yú xíng] A bitter medicine cures the disease. Honest advice may be unpleasant to hear, but it is best.; Although good medicine cures sickness, it is often unpalatable; likewise, sincere advice given for one's well-being, is often resented.; Good medicine is bitter in the mouth but good for the disease; faithful words offend the ear but are good for the conduct.; Just as bitter medicine cures sickness, so unpalatable advice benefits conduct.; Unpleasant [unpalatable] advice, like bitter medicine, has welcome effect.

良医 [- yī] good doctor
良莠不辨[分] [- yǒu bú biàn] not know good from bad; cannot distinguish weeds from useful plants
良莠不齐 [- - bù qí] uneven, some good and some bad; a motley crowd; good and bad mixed together; made up of all kinds of people, the bad and the indifferent; The good and the bad are intermingled.; There are good men and also bad ones.; There are bad as well as good people in the group.; There are weeds among seedlings.
良友 [- -] beneficial friend
良缘 [- yuán] happy match; harmonious union; good match for marriage
良知 [- zhī] 〈哲〉 intuitive knowledge (孟子用语) ◇ ～ 良能 innate knowledge and ability instinct
良种 [- zhǒng] ① 〈农〉 (优良作物品种) improved variety: 水稻 ～ *improved varieties of rice* ② (优良牲畜品种) fine breed ◇ ～ 场 seed multiplication farm; ～繁育 stock breeding; seed stock breeding; ～ 家畜 breeding stock; ～ 林 elite seed stand
良种补贴 [- - bǔ tiē] subsidies for growing superior grain cultivators
良种马 [- - mǎ] a horse of fine breed ◇ ～ 登记册 studbook

liǎng ㄌㄧㄤˇ

两(兩) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] Ⅰ 数 ① (数目) two: ～ 扇门 *two-leaf door*; ～ 千人 *two thousand people*; ～ 万元 *twenty thousand yuan*; ～ 亿 *two hundred million*; ～ 个错误不等于一个正确。*Two wrongs don't make a right.* ② (表示不定的数目) some; a few: 说 ～ 句 *say a few words*; 过 ～ 天 *for a couple of days*; 有 ～ 下子 *have some capabilities* Ⅱ 量 (市两的通称) *liang*, a unit of weight (=50 grams): 二 ～ 茶叶 *two liang of tea* Ⅲ 名 (双方) both (sides); either (side): ～ 面 *both sides*; 势不 ～ 立 *mutually exclusive*; *irreconcilable*
两岸垂杨 [- àn chuí yáng] On either side of the river there are drooping willow trees.
两岸关系 [- - guān xì] relations across the Taiwan Straits
两岸民间行业组织 [- - mín jiān háng yè zǔ zhī] non-governmental trade organizations across the Straits
两岸三地 [- - sān dì] the Mainland, Taiwan and Hong Kong
两岸直航 [- - zhí háng] cross-Straits direct transportation link
两岸直航促进会 [- - - - cù jìn huì] Association for Promotion of Cross-Straits Direct Transportation
两岸周末包机直航 [- - zhōu mò bāo jī zhí háng] cross-Straits weekend charter flight
两凹椎 [- āo zhuī] 〈脊椎〉 amphicoelous ◇ ～ 体 amphicoelous centrum
两败俱伤 [- bài jù shāng] cause destruction to both sides; both being defeated and wounded; Both sides suffer [lose].; Both sides suffered [sustained] great losses (in the fierce battles).; Both sides would be losers in the fight.; both weakened by ....; For either side, the war does not pay.; have worn each other out; There is no victor in the strife, for eventually both sides would be ruined.; The two contending parties would be defeated in the sense that both would be injured in the fight.: 在那场战争中他们 ～。*Both of them were weakened by the war.*; *Neither side gained in the war.*
两半儿 [- bànr] two halves; in half; in two: 把西瓜切成 ～ *cut a watermelon in half*; 把它切成准确的 ～。*Cut it into two exact halves.* 只有一块蛋糕，但我们把它切成 ～。*There was only one piece of cake, but we cut it in two.*
两帮落石 [- bāng luò shí] scalings
两倍 [- bèi] twofold; double; twice as much: 10 是 5 的 ～。*Ten is the double of five.* 产量是 10 年前的 ～。*The output is twice as much as that of ten years ago.*
两本账 [- běn zhàng] (必成账和期成账) set two targets, the one obligatory to attain and the other aspired for
两边 [- biān] ① (物体的两个边儿; 两个方向或地方) both sides; both directions; both places: 向 ～ 散开 *disperse in two [both] directions* ② (双方) both parties; both sides: ～ 讨好, ～ 落空。*If you try to please both sides, you will please neither.* ～ 都谈妥了。*Both parties have agreed.*
两边倒 [- - dǎo] lean now to one side, then to the other; lean on both sides; waver: 墙上一棵草，风吹 ～。*A tuft of grass atop the wall sways right and left in the wind.*
两边得罪 [- - dé zuì] offend both sides
两边滚子进料 [- - gǔn zi jìn liào] double-roll feed
两边说情 [- - shuō qíng] intercede between two parties
两边讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] carry favour with both sides; ingratiate oneself with both sides; run with the hare and hunt with the hound
两便 [- biàn] be convenient to both; make things easy for both; make things convenient to both: 别等我了，咱们 ～ 吧。*Don't wait for me, please. That might be more convenient for both of us.*
两鬓斑白 [- bìn bān bái] with greying temples; greying at the temples
两鬓苍苍 [- - cāng cāng] greying at the temples
两鬓如霜 [- - rú shuāng] One's hair is grayishly white at the temples.
两波段接收机 [- bō duàn jiē shōu jī] dual-range receiver; two-band receiver
两波段收音机 [- - - shōu yīn jī] two-band receiver
两不误 [- bú wù] neglect neither ... nor: 生产学习 ～ *neglect neither production nor study*
两不相照 [- - xiāng zhào] give no need to each other
两不着实 [- bù zháo shí] fall between two stools
两步退火 [- - tuì huǒ] 〈冶〉 double annealing
两部电费率 [- - diàn fèi lǜ] two-charge rate
两部价格制度 [- - jià gé zhì dù] system of two categories of prices
两部阶跃预付电度计 [- - jiē yuè yù fù diàn dù jì] two-part step-rate prepayment meter
两参一改 [- cān yì gǎi] (adhere to the principle of) cadre participation in productive labour and worker participation in management, reform of irrational and outdated rules and regulations
两舱制船 [- cāng zhì chuán] two compartment ship
两曹[造] [- cáo] [书] (指诉讼双方) both parties; both sides; two aspects
两侧 [- cè] two flanks; two [both] sides; ambo: 天安门广场 ～ 是人民大会堂和中国革命博物馆。*Tian An Men Square is flanked by the Great Hall of the People and the Museum of the Chinese Revolution.* ◇ ～ 不对称 anisopleural; ～ 错觉 synchiria; ～ 倒置 side-inverted; ～ 对称 〈生〉 bilateral symmetry; bilateralism; ～ 对称动物 bilateria; bilateratia; ～ 进气道 side inlet; ～ 进汽 double-entry; ～ 毛 diamond wool; ～ 面瘫 prosopodiplegia; ～ 偏盲 bilateral hemianopsia; ～ 瘫 diplegia; ～ 听诊器 symballophone; ～ 头痛 amphicrania; ～ 位式 amphi-form; ～ 楔形砖 two-sided wedge-shaped brick; ～ 斜视 bilateral strabismus; ～ 悬挂 side-by-sidemounting
两层金属化 [- céng jīn shǔ huà] double-layer metallization
两层楼房 [- - lóu fáng] double-decker
两层模式大洋 [- - mó shì dà yáng] 〈海〉 two-layer ocean
两层抹灰 [- - mò huī] 〈建〉 two-coat work; render and set
两差异分析 [- chā yì fēn xī] two-variance analysis
两叉连管 [- chà lián guǎn] two legs of breech pipes (废汽阀与炉体的)
两冲程循环 [- chōng chéng xún huán] two-stroke cycle
两重 [- chóng] double; dual; twofold: ～ 任务 *a twofold task*; ～ 天 *two different worlds*; ～ 意义 *double meaning* ◇ ～ 核 〈动〉 amphinucleus; ～ 性 〈哲〉 dual nature; duality
两处骨折 [- chù gǔ zhé] double fracture
两次 [- cì] twice: 缺席 ～ *be absent twice*; 分 ～ *at twice*; *in twice* ◇ ～ 穿孔法 double piercing process; ～ 电弧熔炼 double arc-melting; ～ 离合 double-clutch; ～ 取样检验 〈工管〉 double sampling; ～ 生长现象 diauxie; ～ 添加法 double addition method; ～ 性成熟 〈动〉 dissogeny; ～ 压制法 double-press process; ～运球 〈篮球〉 double dribble; ～ 直角转弯楼梯 half-turn stair
两次检波接收机 [- - jiǎn bō jiē shōu jī] double-detection receiver
两次三番 [- - sān fān] again and again; over and over (again); many a time; repeatedly
两大历史性课题(提高党的执政水平和领导水平、提高拒腐防变和抵御风险能力) [- dà lì shǐ xìng kè tí] the two major historic subjects of enhancing the abilities of administration and art of leadership and resisting corruption, guarding against degeneration and wardingoff risks
两代人的差距 [- dài rén de chā jù] generation gap
两弹一艇 [- dàn yī tǐng] "A-bomb, H-bomb and nuclear-powered submarine"
两弹一星 [- - yī xīng] atomic bomb, hydrogen bomb and artificial satellite
两党制 [- dǎng zhì] two-party system; bipartisan system
两得其便 [- dé qí biàn] to the convenience of both
两抵 [- dǐ] balance or cancel each other: 收支 ～ *The account balance.*; *Income and expenditure balance each other.*; *make both ends meet*
两地奔波 [- dì bēn bō] shuttle back and forth between two places
两地点间传输 [- - diǎn jiān chuán shū] point-to-point transmission
两地分居 [- - fēn jū] (husband and wife) live in two places (because of job allotment): 解决 ～ 问题 *reunite husbands and wives who live in different places*
两地相思 [- - xiāng sī] longing of parted lovers
两点边值问题 [- diǎn biān zhí wèn tí] two-point boundary value problem
两点间 [- - jiān] point-to-point transmission
两点论 [- - lùn] 〈哲〉 the doctrine that everything has two aspects
两点透视 [- - tòu shì] two-point perspective
两点悬挂装置 [- - xuán guà zhuāng zhì] two-point linkage
两点阈 [- - yù] two points threshold
两点钟 [- - zhōng] two; two o'clock
两度存储器 [- dù cún chǔ qì] two-dimensional memory
两端 [- duān] ends; both ends; either end: 棒子的 ～ *the ends of a stick*; 使 ～ 相接 *join end to end* ◇ ～ 侧柱廊式 〈建〉 amphistylar; ～ 固定梁 beam with both ends built-in; ～ 开关元件 diac; ～ 网络 one-port; ～ 线路 two-terminal line; ～ 压制 double-ended pressing; ～ 装轮式播种机 end wheel drill
两站间 [- - jiān] go-and-return
两端口接头 [- - kǒu jiē tóu] 〈电磁〉 two-port junction
两端相向折叠法 [- - xiāng xiàng zhé dié fǎ] shoe fold (织物)
两端有结节 [- - yǒu jié jié] tylote
两段加氢裂化 [- duàn jiā qīng liè huà] two-stage reforming
两段搅拌 [- - jiǎo bàn] two-stage agitation
两段破碎机 [- - pò suì jī] two-stage crusher
两段熔化法 [- - róng huà fǎ] two-stage melting process
两段烧结 [- - shāo jié] double sintering
两段造船法 [- - zào chuán fǎ] two-part building method
两段组合系列 [- - zǔ hé xì liè] dyad
两对角线矩阵 [- duì jiǎo xiàn jǔ zhèn] bidiagonal matrix
两耳不闻窗外事 [- ěr bù wén chuāng wài shì] not care what is going on outside one's window; be oblivious of the outside world; hold aloft from the affairs of the world reality; not bother about what's happening in the outside world
两耳不闻窗外事，一心只读圣贤书 [- - - - - - - yì xīn zhǐ dú shèng xián shū] busy oneself in the classics and ignore what is going on beyond one's immediate surroundings; Both ears are shut to what goes on outside the window.; Pay no attention to what is going on beyond one's study and bury oneself in the classics.; The whole mind is concentrated on the sages' books.
两耳塞豆 [- - sāi dòu] shut one's ears to sth.; close one's ears to anything; turn a deaf ear to ...
两耳失聪 [- - shī cōng] be stone-deaf
两耳通红 [- - tōng hóng] One's ears are scarlet.
两耳效应 [- - xiào yìng] binaural effect
两耳重听 [- - zhòng tīng] One's hearing is impaired.
两分 [- fēn] dichotomy ◇ ～ 法 dichotomy method; law of one dividing into two; law that "one divides into two"; ～ 搜索 dichotomous search
两分格胶囊 [- - gé jiāo náng] bipalatinoid
两个对等的政治实体 [- gè duì děng de zhèng zhì shí tǐ] two equal political entities
两个文明一起抓 [- - wén míng yī qǐ zhuā] place equal emphasis on material and ethical progress
两个基本点 [- gè jī běn diǎn] two basic points (adherence to the four cardinal priciples and implementation of reform and the open policy)
两个积极性 [- - jī jí xìng] initiative coming from two sources
两个确保 [- gè què bǎo] two guarantees (确保国

有企业下岗职工的基本生活，确保离退休人员的基本生活，保证按时足额发放基本养老金。guaranteeing that the living allowances for workers laid off from state-owned enterprises and that the pensions of retirees are paid on time and in full)

两个文明一起抓 [- - wén míng yì qǐ zhuā] Efforts must be made to build a society that is advanced both materially and culturally and ideologically.

两构件支架 [- gòu jiàn zhī jià]〈采矿〉two-piece set

两姑之间难为妇 [- gū zhī jiān nán wéi fù] It's difficult to exist between two powers.

两瞽相扶 [- gǔ xiāng fú] Two blind men support each other — neither one will lead.

两管式彩色电视摄像机 [- guǎn shì cǎi sè diàn shì shè xiàng jī] two tube colour TV camera

两管式彩色工业电视 [- - - - - gōng yè diàn shì] two-tube colour ITV

两管五改 [- - wǔ gǎi] "two controls" and "five improvements"

两国交战，不斩来使 [- guó jiāo zhàn bù zhǎn lái shǐ] When two countries are at war, the delegates must not be killed.; It has not been permitted that when war comes between two countries those who come and go as messengers can be killed.; Two states at war will not kill each others' envoys.

两害权衡，当取其轻 [- hài quán héng dāng qǔ qí qīng] Of two evils choose the lesser one.

两行诗 [- háng shī] couplet

两好合一好 [- hǎo hé yì hǎo] Friendship cannot stand always on one side.

两核 [- hé] dinuclear

两合公司 [- - gōng sī] limited partnership

两河汇合点 [- - huì hé diǎn] watersmeet

两虎相争 [- hǔ xiāng zhēng] fight like Kilkenny cats; a struggle between two tigers; a fight between two big powers; fight between the two biggest: ～，必有一伤。*When two tigers fight, one is sure to lose.*

两回事 [- huí shì] two entirely different things; two different matters: 学习外国与崇洋媚外完全是～。*To learn from foreign countries is entirely different from worshipping everything foreign.*

两会 [- huì] two Conferences (i. e. the National People's Congress and the Chinese Political Consultative Conference)

两极 [- jí] ①（地球的两极）the two poles of the earth; North and South Poles: ～地区 *polar regions* ②〈物〉(阴阳极) the two poles; both positive and negative electrodes; anode and cathode ③（两个极端；两个对立面）polarization; division into two opposing extremes ④（分成两极）polarize; produce a polarization of ◇ ～分化 polarization; ～关系 bipolar relationship; ～轨道 polar orbit; ～化 polarization; ～萌芽〈植〉bipolar germination; ～透平 two stage turbines; ～神经元 bipolar neuron; ～涡轮 two stage turbines; ～细胞〈无脊椎〉desmacyte; ～性 bipolarity; ～种 bipolar species

两极相通 [- - xiāng tōng] Extremes meet.

两级 [- -] two-stage ◇ ～抽样 two stage sampling; ～传动 double-stage driving; ～存储（器）two-level store; ～动作选择器〈信〉two-motion selector; ～阀 two-stage valve; ～放大器 two-stage amplifier; ～记录 two-level recording; ～加速器 two-stage accelerator; ～控制 two-step control; ～逻辑 two-level logic; ～膨胀复式蒸汽机 double expansion compound steam engine; ～伸缩缸 telescopic cylinder of two stages; ～伺服系统 two-stage servosystem; two-stage servo; ～随动系统 two-stage servo; ～锁定机构 two-stage holdback device; ～提升器 two-stage lift; ～调节器 two-stage controller; ～推挽放大 dual push-pull amplification; ～泄压循环 two-step decompression cycle; ～序列检测器 two-stage sequential detector; ～压力气体燃烧器〈热〉two-stage pressure-gas burner; ～压缩机 two-stage compressor; ～预选 double preselection; ～蒸发〈化〉double flash evaporation

两季成熟 [- jì chéng shú] amphicarpous; amphicarpic

两颊飞红 [- jiá fēi hóng] A hot flush spreads over one's face.

两颊绯红 [- - - -] flushed with shame; get red in the face from shame; A blush suffuses one's cheeks.

两颊红润 [- - hóng rùn] with rosy cheeks

两颊流泪 [- - liú lèi] The tears fall [roll; run] down one's cheeks.

两驾马车 [- jià mǎ chē] two-horse carriage

两件套 [- jiàn tào] two-piece dress

两脚朝天 [- jiǎo cháo tiān] lie [fall down] with legs pointing up; feet uppermost

两脚规 [- - guī] Sector; compasses; dividers

两脚架 [- - jià] bipod

两角套汇 [- - tào huì] two-point arbitrage in foreign exchange

两接型 [- jiē xíng]〈脊椎〉amphistylic

两阶段设计 [- - duàn shè jì]〈统〉two-stage design

两阶段实验 [- - - shí yàn]〈统〉two-stage experiment

两阶段预测 [- - - yù cè] two-stage forecasting

两截门 [- jié mén]〈房〉Dutch door

两军对垒 [- jūn duì lěi] The two armies duly meet and face each other standing in readiness.; The two armies throw up defenses.

两军相持[峙] [- - xiāng chí] The two armies maintain their ground.

两开门 [- kāi mén] flygate

两可 [- kě] Both will do; Either will do; It's all right one way or the other: ～之间 *not knowing which to choose; hard to choose between the two alternatives; Both are possible; maybe, maybe not* ◇ ～阶梯 reversible staircase

两孔型 [- kǒng xíng] amphithyrid

两口儿 [- kǒur] husband and wife; married couple: 老～ *the old couple*; 小～ *the young couple*

两口子 [- - zi] [口] husband and wife; couple

两肋 [- lèi] both sides of the chest

两肋插刀 [- - chā dāo] help (one's friend) at the loss of one's life

两泪涔涔 [- - cén cén] Two lines of tears keep on rolling down one's cheeks.

两泪交流 [- - jiāo liú] with two streams of tears running down one's face

两泪如麻 [- - rú má] One's tears are scattered near and far.

两泪汪汪 [- - wāng wāng] (eyes) brimming with tears

两棱 [- léng] digonous

两利 [- lì] be good for both sides; benefit both

两脸紫胀 [- liǎn zǐ zhàng] One's face turns purple (with anger).

两两正交 [- liǎng zhèng jiāo] pairwise orthogonal

两路供电 [- lù gōng diàn] duplex feeding

两路间串话 [- - jiān chuàn huà] side-to-side crosstalk

两路预付电度计 [- - yù fù diàn dù jì]〈电〉two-circuit prepayment meter

两律性心律失常 [- lǜ xìng xīn lǜ shī cháng] pararrhythmia

两轮挂车 [- lún guà chē] two-wheeler

两轮机动车辆 [- - jī dòng chē liàng] bike

两轮(农用)马车 [- - mǎ chē] tumbler cart

两轮轻便马车 [- - qīng biàn mǎ chē] chaise

两轮运木车 [- - yùn mù chē] sulky

两轮战车 [- - zhàn chē] chariot

两码事 [- mǎ shì] 见"两回事" [liǎng huí shì]

两面 [- miàn] two sides; both sides; two aspects; both aspects; dual; double: ～手法 *double-faced tactics; double-dealing; double game*; 在纸的～写字 *write on both sides of the paper*; 我们应看到问题的～。*We should see both aspects of the problem.* ◇ ～凹 biconcave; ～锤 double-faced hammer; ～锉刀 double-ender; ～顶 anvil-cylinder apparatus; ～干印复制本 duopage; ～滑门阀 double-faced slide gate valve; ～凸 biconvex; ～涂胶 double spread; ～外交 two-sided diplomacy

两面光 [- - guāng] (try to) please both parties; ingratiate oneself with both sides

两面光纤维板 [- - - xiān wéi bǎn] duo-faced fibre board

两面夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] attack from both sides; attack on two [both] sides; be hemmed in; close in from both sides; make a pincer attack; under cross-fire: 受到～ *be caught in cross fire; be caught in a pincer attack*

两面进攻 [- - jìn gōng] two-pronged attack

两面派 [- - pài] double-dealer: ～的行为 *act of duplicity; double-faced behavior; double-dealing*

两面嵌镶 [- - qiàn xiāng] two-sided mosaic

两面三刀 [- - sān dāo] play a double game; be a double-dealer; be double-faced; be two-faced; carry fire in one hand and water in the other; double cross; double-dealing; double-faced tactics; have two faces; say one thing and do another; use dual tactics: 这种非驴非马、～的人，在我们的队伍中并不是完全没有的。*Such double faced creatures, who are neither fish nor fowl, are not altogether unknown in our ranks.*

两面手法 [- - shǒu fǎ] double-game; double-faced tactics

两面受敌 [- - shòu dí] be between two fires; be threatened from both quarters

两面讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] hold [run] with the hare and run [hunt] with the hounds; be on both sides of the fence; have a foot in both camps; try to keep the favour of both sides (in a dispute); try to please both sides

两面性 [- - xìng] dual character

两面针 [- - zhēn]〈植〉Radix zanthoxyli

两面作用活塞 [- - zuò yòng huó sāi] double-action piston

两难 [- nán] face a difficult choice; be in a dilemma: 进退～ *can neither advance nor retreat; be in a dilemma*

两年预算周期 [- nián yù suàn zhōu qī] biennial budget cycle

两盘体 [- pán tǐ]〈无脊椎〉amphidisc

两旁 [- páng] both sides; either side: 河的～是玉米地。*On either side of the river lie cornfields.*

两胼胝质 [- pián zhī zhì] bicallose

两片模 [- piàn mó] cope and drag pattern

两片式拖网 [- - shì tuō wǎng] two-panel trawlnet

两频率间的间隔 [- pín lǜ jiān de jiàn gé] separation of two frequencies

两栖 [- qī]〈生〉〈军〉amphibious ◇ ～部队 amphibious forces [units]; ～车 amphibious vehicle; ～登陆装备 beach gear; ～动物 amphibious animal; amphibian; ～动物时代 age of amphibians; ～动物学 amphibiology; ～渡河器材 amphibious river crossing equipment; ～飞机 amphibian; amphibious aircraft; ～纲 Amphibia; ～攻击部队 amphibious striking force; ～攻击舰 amphibious assault ship; ～舰船 amphibious ship; ～蓼 willow-grass; water persicaria; ～汽车 amphicar; ～生物学家 amphibiologist; ～犀 amynodont; ～隐芽植物 amphicryptophyte; ～植物 amphibious plant; amphiphyte; amphicryptophyte; ～作战 amphibious warfare [operation]; ～作战舰艇 amphibious warfare ship

两歧 [- qí] [书] (不统一) different ◇ ～杆菌属 Bifidobacterium

两讫 [- qì]〈商〉The goods are delivered and the bill is paid.

两亲化合物 [- qīn huà hé wù] amphipathic compound

两亲物 [- - wù] amphiphile

两亲吸附作用 [- - xī fù zuò yòng] amphipathic adsorption

两亲性 [- - xìng] amphipathy

两情缱绻 [- qíng quán qiǎn] the beautiful relations between lovers; be deeply attached to each other; deeply in love with each other; They are head over heels in love.; The two are cemented by love.

两全 [- quán] be satisfactory to both parties; have regard for both sides: ～的办法 *measures satisfactory to both sides*; ～之策 *a plan which satisfies both claims*

两全其美 [- - qí měi] satisfy both sides [parties]; be complete in both respects; have it both ways; keep the good points of both; satisfy rival claims; settle as a mediator the differences between two parties to the satisfaction of both; suit them both; (make) the best of both (two) worlds

两染性 [- rǎn xìng] dichromophilism

两人成伴，三人不欢 [- rén chéng bàn sān rén bù huān] Two's company, three's none.

两人对策 [- - duì cè] two-person game

两人骑一马，总有前后 [- - qí yì mǎ zǒng yǒu qián hòu] When two ride on a horse, one must sit behind.

两刃斧头 [- rèn fǔ tou] double ax(e)

两三日内 [- sān rì nèi] in two or three days

两色光度测量(学) [- sè guāng dù cè liáng] two-colour photometry

两色花 [- - huā]〈植〉amphichrome

两审终审制 [- shěn zhōng shěn zhì]〈律〉the system of the court of second instance being the court of last instance

两生类 [- shēng lèi] Amphibiotica

两世为人 [- shì wéi rén] (指死里逃生) as if one rises from the dead; barely escape with one's life; be lucky to have escaped death

两室炉 [- - lú]〈化〉two-cell heater

两手 [- shǒu] dual tactics: 作～准备 *prepare oneself for both eventualities*

两手冰凉 [- - bīng liáng] (be so angry that) one's hands turned icy cold

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两手叉背 [- - chā bèi] with one's hands behind one's back
两手叉腰 [- - - yāo] with arms akimbo
两手颤抖 [- - chàn dǒu] one's hands quivering
两手交臂 [- - jiāo bì] have one's arms folded
两手空空 [- - kōng kōng] be left with nothing whatsoever; (come back) empty-handed; Nothing is gained.
两手一摊 [- - yì tān] spread one's two hands in despair
两手抓两手都要硬 [- - zhuā liǎng shǒu dōu yào yìng] grasp both links at the same time and attach sufficient importance to both
两手准备 [- - zhǔn bèi] prepare oneself for both eventualities; have two [many] strings to one's bow
两熟连作 [- shú lián zuò] 〈农〉 continuous double cropping
两熟制 [- - zhì] yielding two crops a year; bearing two harvests a year
两双工系统 [- shuāng gōng xì tǒng] biduplexed system
两思(致富思源,富而思进) [- sī] to think of the source of getting rich and of making progress after becoming affluence
两台肩阀 [- tái jiān fá] split piston valve
两体关联 [- tǐ guān lián] pair correlation
两条道路 [- tiáo dào lù] 社会主义和资本主义 ～ 的斗争 *struggle between the socialist road and the capitalist road*
两条结构 [- - jié gòu] two-strip structure
两条路线 [- - lù xiàn] two lines: ～ 的斗争 *struggle between two lines; two-line struggle*
两条腿走路方针 [- - tuǐ zǒu lù fāng zhēn] policy of "walking on two legs" (referring to a series of policies for balancing the relations between industry and agriculture, heavy and light industry, etc.)
两条心 [- - xīn] in fundamental disagreement; not of one mind
两跳 [- tiào] 〈乒乓球〉 double bounce
两通旋塞 [- tōng xuán sāi] two-way cock
两头 [- tóu] ① (两端) both ends; either end: ～ 儿跑 *go back and forth between two places*; ～ 尖 *pointed at both ends* ②(双方) both parties; both sides: ～ 敲诈 *extort money from both parties*; ～ 说情 *intercede between two parties* ◇ ～ 螺丝钉 dowel screw
两头沉写字台 [- - chén xiě zì tái] kneehole desk
两头戳舌 [- - chuō shé] carry gossip
两头大、中间小 [- - dà zhōng jiān xiǎo] be small at both ends and big in the middle; a few at each extreme and many in between
两头夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] attack ... from both ends
两头可开的电车 [- - kě kāi de diàn chē] double-ender
两头落空 [- - luò kōng] fall (to the ground) between two stools; Between two stools one falls to the ground.; If you run after two hares, you will catch neither.; If you run after two horses, you will catch none.; sit between two stools: 如果你不及时作出决定，就会 ～。*If you don't make your choice in time, you are likely to fall between two stools.*
两头[边]讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] try to please both sides; hold with the hare and run with the hounds; run with the hare and hunt with the hounds
两头为难 [- - wéi nán] find it hard to please either party; between two difficulties — in a dilemma; find it difficult to satisfy two conflicting demands
两头小，中间大 [- - xiǎo zhōng jiān dà] a few at each extreme and many in between; small at both ends and big in the middle: "我看什么地方都是 ～。" "*I believe it is true everywhere that people at the two poles are few while those in the middle are many.*"
两头圆针 [- - yuán zhēn] 〈无脊椎〉 strongyle; tylote
"两头在外" [- - zài wài] "put both ends of the production process (the supply of raw materials and the marketing of products) on the world market"
两腿发软 [- tuǐ fā ruǎn] One's legs gave way.
两桅小船 [- wéi xiǎo chuán] galeas(s)
两维存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì] 〈自〉 two-dimensional storage
两维气体 [- - qì tǐ] 〈化〉 two-dimensional gas
两位编码 [- wèi biān mǎ] dibit encoding
两位控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] two-position controller; on-off controller
两位数的通货膨胀 [- - shù de tōng huò péng zhàng] two-digit inflation
两系杂种 [- xì zá zhǒng] bilinear hybrid
两下里 [- xià li] (比方; 两方面) both parties; both sides
两下子 [- - zi] (指较多的本领或技能) a few tricks of the trade: 你真有 ～! *You really are smart!*
两贤相厄 [- xián xiāng è] Two worthies distress each other.
两舷供电 [- - gōng diàn] side conductor feed system (船舶供电)
两线电路 [- xiàn diàn lù] 〈电〉 two-wire circuit
两线双交换 [- - shuāng jiāo huàn] two strands double crossing over
两线相交 [- - xiāng jiāo] Two lines cross each other.; 〈数〉 intersection of two lines
两线制 [- - zhì] 〈电〉 two-wire system
两相猜忌 [- xiāng cāi jì] Both sides nourish [harbour] suspicions.
两相抵消 [- - dǐ xiāo] cry quits: 你欠我 4 镑，我得了你的表，那么我们就 ～ 吧。*You owe me four pounds, but I have your watch, so we'll cry quits.*
两相情愿 [- - qíng yuàn] Both sides are willing to do the thing.; Both are willing.; Both sides agree.; Both parties are willing — be favourably inclined.; Both parties agree of their own free will.; by mutual agreement [consent]; The two get married of their own free will.; The marriage is of their own free choice.
两厢 [- -] ① (两面的厢房) wing-rooms on either side of a one-storey house ② (两旁) both sides: 站立 ～ *stand on either side*
两相 [- xiàng] 〈电〉 two-phase ◇ ～ 电动机 two-phase motor; ～ 电流 〈电〉 two-phase current; ～ 电路 quarter-phase circuit; ～ 法 two phase process; ～ 混合物 two-phase mixture; ～ 加热 〈电子管〉 quarter-phase heating; ～ 交流电路 〈电〉 two-phase alternating-current circuit; ～ 交流发电机 diphaser; ～ 接法 two-phase connections; ～ 流动(低温) two-phase flow; ～ 三线制 〈电〉 two-phase three-wire system; ～ 四线制 〈电〉 two-phase four-wire system; ～ 伺服电动机 two-phase servomotor; ～ 透磁钢 two-phase permalloy; ～ 系统 binary system; ～ 五线制 〈电〉 two-phase five-wire system; ～ 橡胶 diphase rubber; ～ 制 quarter-phase system
两向发育 [- - fā yù] dichogeny
两向拉伸应变 [- - lā shēn yìng biàn] biextensional strain
两向型 [- - xíng] ambiequal type
两向性 [- - xìng] ambitendency
两小无猜 [- xiǎo wú cāi] The boy and girl are innocent playmates.; attached to each other, when young; both of them young and innocent; innocence of childhood friends; intimacy of childhood; The boy and girl are too young and innocent to suspect the match of not being a good one.; Two youngsters have no suspicion of one another.
两心相许 [- xīn xiāng xǔ] tacit permission to each other; marry no man but him and vice versa
两星期章动 [- xīng qī zhāng dòng] 〈天〉 fortnightly nutations
两星体 [- - tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 amphiaster
两型(状态) [- xíng] amphitypy
两型花柱种 [- - huā zhù zhǒng] distylic species
两型性 [- - xìng] 〈动〉 dimegaly
两性 [- xìng] ① (两种性别) both sexes; bisexual ② 〈化〉 (两种性质) amphiprotic; amphoteric ◇ ～ 比率 sex ratio; ～ 表面活性剂 amphoterics; ～ 反应 amphoteric reaction; ～ 分子 〈有化〉 amphiphatic molecule; ～ 关系 sexual relations; ～ 轨函数 hybrid; ～ 合一 desexegration; ～ 花 monoclinic; hermaphrodite flower; ～ 化合物 amphoteric compound; ～ 畸形 androgyny; gynandkia; gynandrism; hermaphrodism; hermaphroditism; ～ 胶体 〈化〉 amphoteric colloid; ampholytoid; ～ 离子 zwitter-ion; amphion; ～ 离子表面活性剂 amphoteric surfactant; ～ 离子化合物 amphoteric ioncompound; ～ 离子交换树脂 amphoteric ionexchange resin; ～ 离子洗涤剂 amphoteric detergent; ～ 卵 amphigenetic egg; ～ 霉素 anphotericin; amphotericin; ～ 潜能 bipotentiality; ～ 潜势 〈生〉 bipotentiality; ～ 人 ambivalent; bisexual person; hermaphrodite; ～ 融合 amphimixis; ～ 融合体 amphimict; ～ 溶剂 〈无化〉 amphiprotic solvent; ～ 乳化剂 amphoteric emulsifier; ～ 生殖 amphimixis; amphigony; bisexual reproduction; ～ 生殖种群 amphimictic population; ～ 输送管 common genital duct; ～ 同体 〈生〉 hermaphrodite; ～ 同序花 digamous flower; ～ 土壤 amphoteric soil; ～ 物 〈化〉 amphoteric compound; ～ 物质 amphiprotic substance; ～ 洗涤剂 〈化〉 ampholytic detergent; zwittergent; ～ 现象 amphoterism; ～ 腺 〈无脊椎〉 ovotestis; ～ 性质 amphotericity; amphoterism; ～ 选择 amphecleXis; ～ 氧化物 amphoteric oxide; ～ 元素 amphotere
两性兼有行为 [- - jiān yǒu xíng wéi] 〈心理〉 ambisexual
两性胚细胞瘤 [- - pēi xì bāo liú] gynandroblastomal
两性体 [- - tǐ] hermaphroditism; gynandromorph; gynander; androgyne, androgynus; hermaphrodite ◇ ～ 管 hermaphrodite duct
两雄不俱立 [- xióng bú jù lì] A great man cannot brook a rival; Two great powers cannot exist at the same time.
两雄相遇，其斗必烈 [- - xiāng yù qí dòu bì liè] When Greek meets [joins] Greek, then comes [is] the tug of war.
两袖清风 [- xiù qīng fēng] the sleeves swaying with every soft breeze; An honest official remains poor all the time.; an official free from corruption and bribery; be a poor man; clean-handed; fine breeze in both sleeves — a poor but honest official; have clean hands; having not a cent; incorrupt; never to take bribes; remain uncorrupted; There are no bribes in those long and wide sleeves which serve as the best receptable for interested parties to drop their money or valuables in.; with nothing but wind [empty air] in both sleeves — very poor: 他当官 10 年，～。*He had clean hands during his ten years of government service.*
两旋管并流 [- xuán guǎn bìng liú] 〈化〉 two-coil flow
两眼逼视 [- yǎn bī shì] cast sb. a withering look [glance]
两眼朝了天 [- - cháo le tiān] drop dead; kick the bucket
两眼发黑 [- - fā hēi] Everything turns dark before one's eyes.; All has turned black before one's eyes.
两眼翻白 [- - fān bái] show [turn up] the whites of one's eyes
两眼复视 [- - fù shì] amphamphoterdiplopia
两眼红肿 [- - hóng zhǒng] One's eyes are puffy and red [red and swollen].
两眼紧闭 [- - jǐn bì] with one's eyes tight [tightly] shut
两眼距离过远 [- - jù lí guò yuǎn] ocular hypertelorism
两眼哭红 [- - kū hóng] One's eyes are red from crying.
两眼冒火 [- - mào huǒ] one's eyes flashing
两眼视力计[检器] [- - shì lì jì] diploscope
两眼调节 [- - tiáo jié] 〈生理〉 binocular accommodation ◇ ～ 参差 aniso-accommodation
两眼望穿 [- - wàng chuān] wear out one's eyes watching for sb.
两眼异色 [- - yì sè] allophthalmia
两眼圆睁 [- - yuán zhēng] with wide-open eyes; One's eyes nearly started from his head.
两眼直盯 [- - zhí dīng] fix one's eyes on ...; fix a steady gaze upon ...; keep one's eyes fixed on ...; keep one's eyes glued to [on] ...; rivet one's eyes on ...
两样 [- yàng] (不一样) different: ～ 做法，两种结果。*Two different methods, two different results.* 有什么 ～？*What's the difference?*
两样看待 [- - kàn dài] make fish of one and flesh [fowl] of the other
两叶胎盘 [- yè tāi pán] duplex placenta
两液电池 [- - diàn chí] 〈物化〉 two-fluid cell
两液离心分离机 [- - lí xīn fēn lí jī] two-liquid centrifuge
两伊战争 [- yī zhàn zhēng] the Iran-Iraq war
两姨亲 [- yí qīn] cousinship (between children of sisters)
两翼 [- yì] 〈军〉 both wings; both flanks ◇ ～ 包抄 double envelopment
两音听诊器 [- yīn tīng zhěn qì] diechoscope
两用 [- yòng] dual purpose ◇ ～ 铲 convertible shovel; ～ 车 convertible car; ～ 车辆 convertible vehicle; ～ 车胎 mopeds; ～ 代谢途径 amphibolic pathway; ～ 电动机 dual-purpose motor; ～ 电键 combined key; ～ 吊盘 〈采矿〉 Galloway sinking and walling stage; sinking and walling scaffold; ～ 发射机 dual transmitter; ～ 反应堆 〈核〉 dual-purpose reactor; ～ 飞机导弹

dual-purpose aerial missile; ～ 钢 duplex iron; ～ 航空火箭 dual-purpose rocket; ～ 键 combined key; ～ 炉 dual-purpose stove; ～ 炮 gun-launcher; ～ 钳 gripping tongs; ～ 枪套 holster stock; ～ 人材 dual-purpose personnel; a military-civilian man; ～ 沙发 convertible couch; ～ 衫 reversible jacket; ～ 条播机 dual-purpose drill (平播与沟播); ～ 拖网渔船 dual-purpose trawler; ～ 雨衣 reversible raincoat; ～ 元件 dual component; ～ 账户 two-way account

两元合金光电导体 [- yuán hé jīn guāng diàn dǎo tǐ] binary alloy photoconductor

两院院士 [- yuàn yuàn shì] academicians of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and Chinese Academy of Engineering

两院制 [- - zhì] two-chamber system; bicameral system; bicameralism

两造 [- zào] ①(诉讼的双方) both parties in a law-suit; both plaintiff and defendant ②[方](二季庄稼) two crops ◇ ～ 诉讼 bilateral action

两者不可兼得 [- zhě bù kě jiān dé] can't eat one's cake and have it (too); can't have one's cake and eat it: 罗杰下不了决心是上大学还是找工作, ～。*Roger can't make up his mind whether to go to college or get a job. You can't eat your cake and have it, too.*

两者取一 [- - qǔ yī] choose one or the other of these two

两种基价 [- zhǒng jī jià] two price basis

两种外汇市场 [- - wài huì shì chǎng] dual exchange market

两种文字地图 [- - wén zì dì tú] bilingual map

两种文字对照 [- - - - duì zhào] bilingual

两种文字图例 [- - - - tú lì] bilingual legend

两种细胞情况 [- - xì bāo qíng kuàng] dicytosis

两轴 [- zhóu] {无脊椎} diaxon

两主寄生 [- zhǔ jì shēng] dixenly

两柱间长 [- zhù jiān cháng] {船} length between perpendiculars

两柱式飞机 [- - shì fēi jī] two-strutter

两爪分动卡盘 [- zhuǎ fēn dòng qiǎ pán] two-jaw independent lathe chuck

两爪夹盘 [- - jiā pán] two-jaw(ed) chuck

两爪自动卡盘 [- - zì dòng qiǎ pán] two-jaw concentric lathe chuck

两眦病证 [- zì bìng zhèng] canthus disease

两组肌腱 [- zǔ jī jiàn] hamstring

两座轻便马车 [- zuò qīng biàn mǎ chē] double buggy

啢(唡) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] 量(英两的旧称) ounce
另见 yīng liǎng。

蛸(蛹) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] (构词成分)见"蝲蛸" [wǎng liǎng]

俩(倆) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] (构词成分)见"伎俩" [jì liǎng]
另见 liǎ。

魉(魉) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] (构词成分)见"魍魉" [wǎng liǎng]

裲(裲) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] (构词成分)见下。

裲裆 [- dāng] sleeveless garment

绸(緉) [ㄌㄧㄤˇ] [liǎng] 量[书](一双) a pair (of shoes)

liàng ㄌㄧㄤˋ

靓 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ] [liàng] 形[方](漂亮; 好看) beautiful; pretty
另见 jìng。

辆(輛) [ㄌㄧㄤˋ] [liàng] 量(用于车): 一 ～ 卡车 *a truck*; 一 ～ 公共汽车 *a bus*; 三 ～ 大车 *three carts*

量 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ] [liàng] Ⅰ名 ①(古代指测量用的器物) measure ②(能容纳或禁受的限度) capacity: 容 ～ *capacity of container*; 气 ～ *tolerance*; 酒 ～ *capacity for liquor*; 他饭 ～ 大。*He's a big eater*. ③(数量; 数目) quantity; amount; volume: 热 ～ *quantity of heat*; 贸易 ～ *trade volume*; 降雨 ～ *rainfall*; 水流 ～ *rate of flow* Ⅱ动(估计; 衡量) estimate; measure; weight: 测 ～ *survey; measure*; 计 ～ *calculate; estimate; measure*; 不自 ～ *not take a proper measure of oneself*
另见 liáng。

量变 [- biàn] {哲} quantitative change

量才度德 [- cái duó dé] estimate one's own moral qualities and ability

量才录用 [- - lù yòng] hire personnel on the basis of their abilities; adopt a merit system instead of a spoils system; appoint people with talent and ability to their respective positions; assign jobs to people according to their abilities; employ people according to their several abilities with no regard for party lines; employ people according to their talents; employ people on the basis of their merits; give sb. employment commensurate with his ability [abilities; capacities]; give sb. work according to his ability [merits]; give sb. work suited to his abilities; make appointments to a post according to qualifications

量才使器 [- - shǐ qì] put sb. in a position which he is fit for; use the instrument according to its power — to put a man in a position which he is fit for

量才使用 [- - - yòng] Appointments should be governed by qualifications.

量才选人 [- - xuǎn rén] select men for their ability

量词 [- cí] {语} classifier; measure word; {计} quantifier; operator

量词化理论 [- - huà lǐ lùn] quantification theory

量词作用域 [- - zuò yòng yù] scope of quantifier

量贩店 [- fàn diàn] bulk sale store

量纲 [- gāng] dimension ◇ ～ 常数 dimensional constant; ～ 方程 dimension equation; ～ 分析 dimensional analysis; ～ 公式 {物} dimensional formula; ～ 关系 dimension relation; ～ 特性 dimensional characteristic; ～ 正则化 dimensional regularization

量化 [- huà] quantization ◇ ～ 电荷发生器 quantized charge generator; ～ 电平 {信} quantization level; ～ 间隔 quantized interval; ～ 脉冲调制 {信} quantized pulse modulation; ～ 器 quantizer; digitizer; ～ 失真 quantizing distortion; ～ 条件 quantum condition; ～ 调频 {信} quantized frequency modulation; ～ 误差 quantization error; ～ 信号 quantized signal; ～ 杂波 quantization noise; ～ 噪声 quantizing noise

量级 [- jí] order

量力 [- lì] estimate one's own strength or ability (and act accordingly): 不自 ～ *overrate one's ability; overreach oneself*

量力而行[为] [- - ér xíng] act according to one's ability [capability]; act after [under] calculating one's resources; do as much as one's resources, strength, etc. permit; do what is possible; do what is within one's means; do what one is capable of; do what one's strength allows; estimate [figure out; evaluate] one's strength before acting; not over-reach oneself in one's attempts; within the limit of our resources

量轻发落 [- qīng fā luò] give sb. a light sentence

量入为出 [- rù wéi chū] make both ends meet; adjust one's expense to one's income; base one's expenditures upon one's income; cut one's coat according to one's cloth; keep expenditures within the limit of income; keep expenses within one's income; limit expenditures in accordance with one's income; limit one's coat according to one's cloth; limit one's expenses by one's income; live within one's means; measure [regulate] the expenditure by one's income; not spend more than one's income; pay as you go; plan one's expenditures in the light of one's income; proportion the expenses to the receipts [to one's income]; spend no more than one earns [one's income]; stretch one's legs according to the coverlet; Stretch [Put] your arm [hand] no further than your sleeve will reach.

量少质差 [- shǎo zhì chà] be lacking both in quantity and quality

量体裁衣 [- tǐ cái yī] cut the dress according to one's figure; act according to actual circumstances [conditions]; cut out garments to fit the body

量项 [- xiàng] quantifier

量小非君子, 无毒不丈夫 [- xiǎo fēi jūn zǐ wú dú bú zhàng fū] A small mind makes not a gentleman; a real man lacks not in venom.; No gentleman has a petty mind and no true man is without venom.

量小力微 [- - lì wēi] small in number and weak in strength

量小易怒 [- - yì nù] A small-minded man is easy to get angry; A little pot is soon hot.

量刑 [- xíng] {律} measurement of penalty; 光 ～ light quantum ◇ ～ 标准 criterion for imposing penalty; criterion of imposing penalty; ～ 幅度 extent for measurement of punishment

量值 [- zhí] magnitude; size of measurement ◇ ～ 比较器 magnitude comparator; ～ 传递 quantity transmission

量子 [- zǐ] quantum; gion: 光 ～ *light quantum* ◇ ～ 变频器 quantum frequency converter; ～ 产额 {物化} quantum yield; ～ 产量 quantum yield; ～ 场 quantum field; ～ 场论 {量子} quantized field theory; quantum field theory; ～ 等离子体 quantum plasma; ～ 电磁力学 quantum electrodynamics; ～ 电动力学 {物} quantum electrodynamics; ～ 电动力学原理 principle of quantum electrodynamics; ～ 电势 quantum potential; ～ 电子动力学 quantum electron dynamics; ～ 电子学 {电子} quantum electronics; ～ 定律 quantum law; ～ 发光曲线 quantum luminosity curve; ～ 放大器 quantum amplifier; ～ 辐射 quantum radiation; ～ 干涉仪 quantum inteferometer; ～ 固体 quantum solid; ～ 光电倍增管 quantacon; ～ 光学 quantum optics; ～ 化学 {物化} quantum chemistry; ～ 换能体 {细胞} quantasome; ～ 几何动力学 quantum geometrodynamics; ～ 计数器 {电} quantum counter; ～ 计算机 quantum computer; ～ 假设 {量子} quantum hypothesis; ～ 检测效率 detective quantum efficiency; ～ 阶梯 quantum ladder; ～ 晶体 quantum crystal; ～ 流体 quantum fluid; ～ 流体动力学 {低温} quantum hydrodynamics; ～ 论 {物} Planck's theory; quantum theory; ～ 能 quantum energy; ～ 频率标准 quantum frequency standard; ～ 气体 quantum gas; ～ 色动力学 quantum chromodynamics; ～ 生物化学 quantum biochemistry; ～ 生物学 quantum biology; ～ 声学 quantum acoustics; ～ 释放 quantum release; ～ 态 quantum state; ～ 探测器 {物} quantum detector; ～ 体 quantosome; ～ 条件 quantum condition; ～ 统计 {统} quantum statistics; ～ 统计物理学 quantum statistical physics; ～ 统计力学 quantum statistical mechanics; ～ 统计学 {统力} quantum statistics; ～ 味动力学 quantum flavordynamics; ～ 物理学 quantum physics; ～ 吸收产额 quantum absorption yield; ～ 相位检测器 quantum phase detector; ～ 效率 quantum efficiency; ～ 效应 quantum effect; ～ 液体 quantum liquid; ～ 引力动力学 quantum gravitational dynamics; ～ 有机化学 quantum organic chemistry; ～ 跃迁 quantum transition; ～ 噪声 quantum noise; ～ 振荡器 quantum oscillator

量子波方程 [- - bō fāng chéng] {量子} quantum-wave equation

量子化 [- - huà] quantization; quantize ◇ ～ 失真 {信} quantization distortion; quantization noise; quantumization distortion; quantumization noise; ～ 涡旋 {低温} quantized vortex; ～ 误差 quantized error; ～ 相互作用 quantized interaction; ～ 响应 {统} quantized response; ～ 装置 {电子} quantizer

量子力学 [- - lì xué] quantum mechanics ◇ ～ 存储电路 quantum-mechanical memory circuit; ～ 存储器 Quantum-mechanical memory machine; ～ 存储容量 quantum-mechanical storage capacity; ～ 电路 quantum-mechanical circuit; ～ 技术 quantum-mechanics technique; ～ 计算 quantum-mechanical calculation; ～ 算符 {量子} quantum-mechanical operator; ～ 图景 quantum mechanical picture; ～ 系统 quantum-mechanical system; ～ 元件 quantum-mechanical component

量子式进化 [- - shì jìn huà] {进化} quantum evolution

量子数 [- - shù] quantum number ◇ ～ 亏损 quantum number defect

量子味动力学 [- - wèi dòng lì xué] quantum flavour dynamics

晾 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ] [liàng] 动 ①(使干燥) air; dry in the air: ～ 干菜 *dry vegetable in the air*; 草垫子该 ～ 一 ～ 了。*The straw mattress needs to be aired*. ②(晒) sun; dry in the sun: ～ 被子 *sun quilts*; 她把洗好的衣服 ～ 在绳子上。*She hung the washing on the line to dry*. ③(把热的东西放一会, 使温度降低) make or become cool: 把开水 ～ 一 ～ 再喝。*Let the water cool before you drink it*.

晾干 [- gān] dry by airing; dry in the air; airing; dry out: 把某物 ～ *let sth. dry out in the wind [sun]*

晾晒 [- shài] air; field; sun-cure: 把皮毛大衣彻底 ～ 一下 *give one's fur coat a thorough airing*

晾烟 [- yān] ①(在风里晾烟叶) air-curing of to-

bacco leaves ②（风干的烟草）air-cured tobacco
晾衣架 [- yī jià] airer; clotheshorse; drier; clothes hanger
晾衣绳 [- - shéng] clothesline
晾纸机 [- zhǐ jī] paper conditioning machine
晾纸架 [- - jià] treble

踉 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 liáng。
踉踉跄跄 [- liàng qiàng qiàng] stumble along; press on hurriedly — advance with speed; roll from side to side as a drunken man; stagger about in all directions; stumbling and wavering [staggering]
踉跄 [- qiàng] stagger: ～ *而行 stagger along*

嘹 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] 形 [书]（声音响亮）loud

倞 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] [书] Ⅰ 动（索求）ask; demand Ⅱ 形 ①（明亮）bright ②（远）far
另见 jìng。

亮 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] Ⅰ 形 ①（光线强；明亮）bright; light; 敞 ～ *light and spacious*; 地板擦得真 ～。*The floor has been scrubbed clean and shiny.* 那个灯泡很 ～。*That electric bulb is very bright.* 这个房间非常 ～。*This room is very light.* ②（声音强；响亮）loud and clear; resounding: 洪 ～ *loud and clear*; *sonorous*; 她的嗓子真 ～。*She has a resonant voice.* ③（开朗；清楚）enlightened; open and clear: 心明眼 ～ *be sharp-eyed and clearheaded*; 你这一说，我心里头 ～ 了。*I find what you say most enlightening.* Ⅱ 名 ①（灯光；亮光）light: 请移开一些，你挡我的 ～ 了。*Please move a little further; you're standing in my light.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 父 *Liang Fu* Ⅲ 动 ①（发光）light; brighten; shine: ～ 起煤油灯 *light the kerosene lamp*; 他把手电筒 ～ 了一下。*He flashed the torch on for a second.* 天 ～ 了。*Day is breaking.*; *It's light already.* 屋子里 ～ 着灯光。*Lights are shining in the room.* ②（使声音响亮）lift voice; resound: ～ 起嗓子 *lift one's voice* ③（显露；显示）reveal; show; appear; display: 把底儿 ～ 出来 *disclose one's plan*; *tell the whole thing*; ～ 观点 *declare one's position*; *air one's view*; ～ 思想 *lay bare one's innermost thoughts*; 他把工作证 ～ 了一下就进去了。*He showed his identity card and went in.*
亮氨酸 [- ān suān] leucine; leukin; aminocarproic acid ◇ ～ 氨肽酶 {生化} leucine amino peptidase; ～ 病 leucinosis; ～ 过多(症) leucinosis; ～ 尿 leucinuria
亮氨酰肽酶 [- - xiān tài méi] leucylpeptidase
亮暗煤 [- àn méi] {地质} clarodurain
亮白温度 [- bái wēn dù] {化} brightness temperature
亮斑 [- bān] {摄} hot spot
亮边 [- biān] bright border
亮边缘 [- - yuán] bright limb
亮部 [- bù] {摄} highlights
亮草 [- cǎo] toyo
亮场 [- chǎng] bright field
亮尘埃星云 [- chén āi xīng yún] luminous dust nebula
亮出真相 [- chū zhēn xiàng] show one's true colours
亮窗 [- chuāng] abatjour
亮带 [- dài] {气} bright band
亮底 [- dǐ] put one's cards on the table; show one's cards; disclose one's plan, stand, views, etc.
亮碲金矿 [- dì jīn kuàng] montbrayite
亮点 [- diǎn] {天} brightened dot; luminous point; bright points; exploring spot; spot; spot of light ◇ ～ 地震仪 oscillatory seismograph; ～ 抑制电路 spot supperessor
亮电流 [- diàn liú] light current
亮电阻 [- - zǔ] light resistance; bright resistance
亮度 [- dù] luminance; light intensity; brightness; brilliance; radiancy; illuminating power; lighting power; luminosity ◇ ～ 变化 variability; ～ 标准器 brightness standard; ～ 测量 brightness measurement; ～ 串色 cross-colour; ～ 对比 {摄} brightness contrast; contrast of brightness; ～ 对比度 luminance contrast; ～ 反衬性能 brightness contrast performance; ～ 范围 {摄} brightness range; luminance range; ～ 放大器 luminance amplifier; ～ 恒定性 {摄} brightness constancy; ～ 基本量 {信} luminance primary; ～ 级 intensity level; ～ 计 {摄} luminance meter; brightness meter; stilb-meter; ～ 控制 bright-up brigtening; beam control; ～ 控制电路 intensity circuit; ～ 脉冲 bright pulse; ～ 闪烁 brightness flicker; luminance flicker; ～ 失真 luminance distortion; ～ 适应 {摄} brightness adaptation; ～ 衰减 brightness decay; ～ 调节 {电子} brightness control; brilliance control; intensity control; gain control; luminance control; ～ 调节放大器 intensity control amplifier; ～ 调整 intensity control; ～ 突然降低 gobo; ～ 温度 brightness temperature; ～ 系数 coefficient of brightness; ～ 信道 {信} luminance channel; ～ 信息频带 luminance band; ～ 延迟 luminance delay; ～ 延时线 luminance delay line; ～ 因子 {光} luminance factor; ～ 阈 luminance threshold; ～ 增益 luminance gain; ～ 闸 intensity gate
亮度差 [- - chā] luminance difference ◇ ～ 信号 luminance difference signal; ～ 阈 luminance difference threshold
亮度调制 [- - tiáo zhì] intensification modulation; intensity modulation ◇ ～ 标志 intensity modulated indices; ～ 显示器 intensity modulation scan; ～ 阴极射线显示器 intensity-modulated cathode-ray display; ～ 指示器 intensity modulated indicator
亮度通道 [- - tōng dào] luminance channel ◇ ～ 加权噪声 weighted random noise in luminance channel; ～ 陷波 luminance notch
亮度信号 [- - xìn hào] luminance signal; brightness signal; Y signal ◇ ～ 电压 luminance voltage; ～ 发生器 luminance signal generator; ～ 放大器 luminance amplifier; ～ 检测器 bright-signal detector; ～ 频带 luminance band; ～ 延时线 luminance delay line; ～ 跃变 luminance signal transition; ～ 载波 luminance carrier
亮儿 [- r] [口] light: 那间空房里有一点 ～。*A light gleamed in that deserted house.* 拿个 ～ 来。*Bring a light.*
亮拱 [- gǒng] {地物} bright segment crepuscular arch; twilight arch
亮光 [- guāng] light: 一道 ～ *a shaft of light* ◇ ～ 漆 polish lacquer; glossy ink; ～ 纱线 brilliant yarn
亮红 [- hóng] azarin
亮花木碱 [- huā mù jiǎn] phaeanthine (*pl.* -tertrandrine)
亮花木灵 [- - - líng] phaeantharine
亮环 [- huán] bright ring
亮节 [- jié] integrity; uprightness
亮金黄色 [- jīn huáng sè] burnished gold
亮晶 [- jīng] spar; spath ◇ ～ 断口 bright crystalline fracture; ～ 方解石 sparry calcite; ～ 灰岩 sparite
亮晶化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] spathization
亮晶晶 [- - jīng] glittering; sparkling; glistening: ～ 的星星 *glittering stars*; ～ 的眼睛 *sparkling eyes*; ～ 的钻石 *glittering diamond*; ～ 的露珠 *glistening dewdrops*
亮镜煤 [- jìng méi] {地质} clarovitrain
亮口 [- kǒu] bright fracture（可锻铸铁件珠光体组织）
亮蓝色 [- lán sè] sapphirine; sapphirinus
亮绿 [- lǜ] {有化} brilliant green
亮绿天冬 [- - tiān dōng {植} smilax
亮马钱定 [- mǎ qián dìng] lucidine
亮霉素 [- méi sù] phalamycin
亮煤 [- -] {地质} bright coal; bright-banded coal; brights; clarain ◇ ～ 素质 clarinite
亮弥漫星云 [- mí màn xīng yún] luminous diffuse nebula
亮牌 [- pái] lay one's cards on the table; have a showdown
亮皮 [- pí] {机} pearlite layer
亮皮菌 [- - jūn] lamprodermoid
亮谱斑 [- pǔ bān] bright flocculus
亮漆 [- qī] japan; lacquer varnish
亮嵌晶 [- qiàn jīng] sparry mosaic
亮桥 [- qiáo] {天} bridge; light bridge（黑子之间）
亮区 [- qū] {生} clear zone
亮色调 [- sè diào] light tone
亮石墨 [- shí mò] chaoite
亮石松灵 [- - sōng líng] lucidioline
亮室印片机 [- shì yìn piàn jī] daylight printer
亮水色 [- shuǐ sè] bright uqua
亮丝草 [- sī cǎo] chinagreen
亮丝炭 [- - tàn] {地质} clarofusain
亮堂堂 [- tāng tāng] brightly lit; well lit; brilliant: 电灯把篮球场照得 ～ 的。*Electric lights lit up the basket-ball ground.*
亮堂 [- tang] ①（敞亮；明朗）light; bright: 这屋子很 ～。*The room is well lighted.* ②(开朗；清楚) clear; enlightened: 她一讲，大家心里都 ～ 了。*What she said enlightened all of us.*
亮调图像 [- tiáo tú xiàng] high-key image
亮纬 [- wěi] bright pick
亮相 [- xiàng] ①（演员的一种表演方式）strike a pose on the stage; make a stage pose ②（表明态度、观点）declare one's position; state one's views
亮相衬 [- - chèn] bright phase contrast
亮星星表 [- xīng xīng biǎo] {天} bright stars catalog
亮星云 [- - yún] bright nebula; bright nebulosity; luminous nebula
亮眼人 [- yǎn rén] people who have no trouble with their eyesight
亮叶桦 [- yè huá] betula luminifera
亮依锇矿 [- yī é kuàng] newjanskite; nevyanskite
亮银河星云 [- yín hé xīng yún] luminous galactic nebula
亮元音 [- yuán yīn] {语} bright vowel
亮缘结构 [- - jié gòu] {天} bright rim structures
亮铮铮 [- zhēng zhēng] shining; glittering

悢 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] 形 [书]（悲伤）sad
悢悢 [- liàng] [书] ①（悲伤；怅惘）distracted; sad ②（眷念）think fondly of; feel nostalgic about

凉(涼) [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] 动（使温度降低）cool; make or become cool; let cool by air: 把粥 ～ 一 ～ *let the porridge cool off*; 让茶泡一会，～ 一下再喝。*Let the tea brew and cool a little before you drink it.*
另见 liáng。
凉酒器 [- jiǔ qì] wine cooler
凉一凉 [- yi liàng] cool off

谅 [ㄌㄧㄤˋ]
[liàng] Ⅰ 动 ①（原谅）excuse; forgive; understand: 互 ～ 互让 *mutual understanding and mutual accommodation*: 体 ～ *understand and forgive*; 尚希见 ～。*I hope you will excuse me.* ②（料想）I believe; I think; I suppose: ～ 他不会来。*I believe he won't come.* ～ 必是你。*I think it must be you.* ～ 他也不敢。*I don't think he dare.* 前信 ～ 已收到。*I expect you have received my last letter.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 辅 *Liang Fu*
谅必 [- bì] most likely; probably: ～ 如此。*I think it must be so.*; *Presumably it is so.*
谅察 [- chá] ask sb. to understand and forgive oneself
谅解 [- jiě] understand; make allowance for: 达成 ～ *reach an understanding*; 得到群众的 ～ *gain the forgiveness of the masses*; 互相 ～ *mutual understanding*; 我们对他的无知必须 ～。*We must make allowances for his ignorance.* ◇ ～ 备忘录 memorandum of understanding

liāo ㄌㄧㄠ

撩 [ㄌㄧㄠ]
[liāo] 动 ①（掀起）lift up; hold up; raise: ～ 起窗帘 *lift up the curtain* ②（用手洒水）sprinkle with one's hand: 往地上 ～ 些水 *sprinkle some water on the floor*
另见 liáo; liào "撂"。

蹽 [ㄌㄧㄠ]
[liāo] 动 [方] ①（迅速地走）walk rapidly; rush; speed ②（偷偷地走开）sneak off; slip away; slink off

liáo ㄌㄧㄠˊ

聊 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ]
[liáo] Ⅰ 副 ①（姑且）merely; just; rather: ～ 以助兴 *just for entertainment*; ～ 陈愚见 *just express my opinion* ②(略微) a little; slightly: ～ 胜一筹 *just a little better* Ⅱ 动 ①[口]（闲谈）chat: 多 ～ 一会儿 *stay and chat a while yet*; 晚饭后咱们 ～ ～。*Let's have a chat after supper.* ②（依赖）rely on; depend: ～ 赖 *sth. to rely on*; 民不 ～ 生。*The people find it hard to live on.* Ⅲ 名 ①（姓氏）a surname: ～ 亮 *Liao Liang* ②（趣味）interest; delight: 无 ～ *bored*; *boring*
聊备一格 [- bèi yì gé] may serve as a specimen
聊表寸心 [- biǎo cùn xīn] indicate (my) feelings for you; just to show my gratitude; It's a mere proof of my regard.
聊表谢忱 [- - xiè chén] This is just to show my appreciation.; just a token of gratitude
聊表微忱 [- - wēi chén] merely to show my good will; It is merely to express my deference to you.; just to show a little of my feeling
聊博一笑 [- bó yí xiào] just for your entertainment

聊城八角鼓 [- chéng bā jiǎo gǔ] a folk art form in Liaocheng (曲艺的一种)
聊尽人事 [- jìn rén shì] just to do what is humanly possible
聊堪告慰 [- kān gào wèi] This may be a comfort for you to know.
聊可解忧 [- kě jiě yōu] crumb of comfort
聊赖 [- lài] (多与"无"连用，表示无所凭藉、无以为生或无所寄托) sth. to live for; sth. to rely upon
聊聊数笔 [- liáo shù bǐ] with a few strokes
聊且 [- qiě] tentatively; for the moment
聊胜一筹 [- shèng yì chóu] slightly better
聊胜于无 [- - yú wú] Something is better than nothing.; A bad bush is better than an open field.; A bit in the morning is better than nothing all day.; A little is better than none.; Better small fish than an empty dish.; Better some of a pudding than none of a pie.; better than nothing; Half a loaf is better than none.; It's (a little) better than nothing.; That will be better than none.
聊天儿 [- tiānr] [口] chat; gossip; small talk: 我喜欢与朋友在一起 ～。*I enjoy a chat with a friend.* 我只是和他 ～，并没有谈到重要的事。*I only passed the time of day with him. We didn't talk about anything important.* 孩子们在玩时，父亲与邻居 ～。*Father shot the breeze with his neighbour while the children were playing.* 让我们停止 ～，着手工作吧。*Let's stop chewing the fat and get down to work.*
聊以解嘲 [- yǐ jiě cháo] manage somehow to relieve embarrassment; in a feeble attempt to silence jeers; make a feeble attempt to explain things away when ridiculed; say or do sth. in order to avoid mockery
聊以塞责 [- - sè zé] trump up so as to avoid blame; just to meet the bare requirements; We have not done enough to answer the needs of the case, but if our conduct is called into question, we can at least say that we have done our part or our share or what responsibility requires of us, etc..
聊以助兴 [- - zhù xìng] just for entertainment
聊以自慰 [- - zì wèi] find relief in ...; comfort oneself with the thought that ...; just to console oneself; lay a flattering unction to the soul; soothe oneself with a pleasant thought; The only thing that consoles me is ...; will oneself into contentment; with a view to consoling oneself
聊以自娱 [- - - yú] just to entertain oneself
聊以卒岁 [- - zú suì] just to tide over the year; He barely makes both ends meet at the end of the year.; reach the end of the year without being in debt
《聊斋志异》 [- zhāi zhì yì] title of a collection of bizarre stories by Pu Songling of the Qing Dynasty

苘(膋) [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 (古书上指肠子上的脂肪) fat on the intestines

寮 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Liao Yuan*

鹩 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] (构词成分)见下。
鹩哥 [- gē] tinkling; grackle; hill myna
鹩雀 [- què] wrentit

撩 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 动 (挑逗) tease; tantalize; provoke; stir up: 轻轻～了他一眼 *throw a quick glance to flirt him*; 真～人 *stirring; moving*; 春色～人。*Spring scenery provokes people's interest.*
另见 liāo; liào "撂"。
撩拨 [- bō] ① (挑逗) tease; banter ② (招惹) incite; provoke
撩动肝火 [- dòng gān huǒ] stir up anger; excite one's wrath; provoke agitation
撩逗 [- dòu] provoke; entice
撩蜂剔蝎 [- fēng tī xiē] stir up a wasps' nest or provoke a scorpion; ask for trouble
撩感 [- gǎn] gargalesthesia ◇ ～缺失 gargalanesthesia
撩乱 [- luàn] 见 "缭乱" [liáo luàn]
撩痒 [- yǎng] tickling; tickle

嘹 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] (构词成份)见下。
嘹亮 [- liàng] resonant; loud and clear: ～的号角 *a clarion call*; 歌声～。*The singing is loud and clear.*
嘹亮鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] vasa parrot

嶚 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 形 [书] (高) high; tall

髎 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 〈生理〉(中医指骨节之间) seam

僚 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 ① (官吏) official: 官～ *official; bureaucrat* ② (同一官署的官吏) an associate in office: 同～ *companion; colleague*; 幕～ *high official's house guest and advisor* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～泰 *Liao Tai*
僚机 [- jī] wing plane; wingman ◇ ～飞行员 wingman
僚舰 [- jiàn] consort: 在起航前"卡德"号和～上的官兵已在卡萨布兰卡吃了圣诞晚餐。*The crews of the Card and its consorts had eaten Christmas dinner in Casablanca before sailing.*
僚属 [- shǔ] officials under sb. in authority; subordinates; staff: ～星散。*The official associates were scattered like stars.*
僚佐 [- zuǒ] [旧] assistants in a government office

獠 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] [书] I 形 (凶恶的) wicked; fiendish II 名 (夜间打猎) night hunt
獠牙 [- yá] bucktooth (*pl.* buckteeth); tush; tusk; ivory; long, sharp, protruding teeth: 青面～ *be green-faced and long-toothed; have fiendish features* ◇～动物 tusker; ～牙质 ivory

庐 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～淳 *Liao Chun*

疗(療) [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 动 (医治) cure; treat; recuperate: 诊～ *make a diagnosis and give treatment*; 电～ *electrotherapy*; 理～ *physiotherapy*; 化～ *chemotherapy*
疗程 [- chéng] course [period] of treatment
疗齿草 [- chǐ cǎo] red bartsia
疗创药 [- chuāng yào] vulnerary
疗法 [- fǎ] therapeutics; therapy; treatment; therapia; therapeusis; iatreusis; iateria; receipt: 顺势～ *homepathy*; 按摩～ *chiropraxis*; 新针～ *new acupuncture therapy*; 放射～ *radio therapy*; 作业～ *occupational therapy*; 化学～ *chemotherapy*; 针灸～ *acupuncture therapy* ◇～失当 malpractice; malpraxis
疗肺草 [- fèi cǎo] jerusalemsage
疗饥 [- jī] [书] (解除饥饿；充饥) allay one's hunger
疗派 [- pài] therapeutic cult
疗秃法 [- tū fǎ] capilliculture
疗效 [- xiào] curative effect ◇ ～食品 dietetic food
疗学 [- xué] iatreusiology
疗养 [- yǎng] recuperate; convalesce: 到海滨去～ *go to the seaside to recuperate* ◇ ～地 salutarium; bath; ～旅馆 spa; ～旅游 health tourism; ～区 convalescence area; ～胜地 health resort; ～所 kurhaus
疗养院 [- - yuàn] sanatorium; convalescent hospital [home]; vest home: 工人～ *workers' sanatorium* ◇ ～疗法 sanatorium treatment

燎 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 动 (延烧；烧) (of fire) spread; burn
另见 liǎo。
燎泡 [- pào] (燎浆泡) blister raised by a burn or scald
燎原 [- yuán] set the prairie ablaze: ～大火 *wildland fire*; ～之势 *the force of a prairie fire*; 星星之火，可以～。*A single spark can start a prairie fire.*
燎原烈火 [- - liè huǒ] a blazing prairie fire

潦 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lǎo。
潦草 [- cǎo] ① (不工整) hasty and careless; illegible: 字迹～ *careless handwriting* ② (不仔细) sloppy; slovenly: 干活儿～ *work in a slipshod way*; *be slipshod in work*; 这顿饭～地开了出来。*The dinner was served in a slovenly manner.*
潦草笔迹 [- - bǐ jì] cramped handwriting — a scrawl
潦草塞责 [- - sè zé] do one's work in a careless and neglectful manner; do a duty perfunctorily; make a show of doing one's duty; muddle through one's work; perform one's duty in a perfunctory manner
潦倒 [- dǎo] be frustrated: 穷愁～ *be penniless and frustrated*; *be down and out*
潦倒不堪 [- - bù kān] have gone down in the world; in very poor circumstances
潦倒而死 [- - ér sǐ] die a dog's death; die like a dog: 据说哈里的父亲已～。*It was said that Harry's father had died a dog's death.*
潦倒回乡 [- - huí xiāng] return to one's native land naked and poor
潦倒困顿 [- - kùn dùn] in deep water; penniless and frustrated; down and out
潦而不倒 [- ér bù dǎo] down but not out

寮 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 名 ① [方] (小屋) small house; shack; hut: 茅～ *hut*; 僧～ *a monk's cell [dwelling]*; 茶～酒肆 *tea booths and wineshops* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～全 *Liao Quan*
寮房 [- fáng] ① (寺院里僧人的住房) monk's cell or hut ② [方] (简陋的住房) shed; hut
寮棚 [- péng] shed; hut: 建造～ *put up a shed*

寥 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 形 ① (稀少) few; scanty; scarce: ～～无伴 *lonely* ② (静寂) quiet; silent; deserted: 寂～ *silent and lonely*; *deserted and solitary* ③ (空虚；空旷) abstruse; vague; broad and empty: ～天 *the broad sky*; ～庑 (*of sound, music*) *carrying far*
寥廓 [- kuò] (高远空旷) boundless; vast: ～的天空 *the boundless sky*
寥廓天际 [- - tiān jì] the boundless sky
寥寥可数 [- liáo kě shǔ] very few; just a sprinkling of: 到会者～。*Very few people were present at the meeting.*
寥寥数行 [- - shù háng] just a few lines
寥寥数语 [- - - yǔ] a few words; in a nutshell
寥寥无几 [- - wú jǐ] very few left — scanty; sparse; a scanty few; a meagre lot: 号召自愿参加，但响应者～。*A call for volunteers was sent out, but very few people responded.*
寥落 [- luò] few and far between; sparse; scattered: 疏星～ *only a few solitary stars twinkling in the sky*
寥若晨星 [- ruò chén xīng] as few [scarce; rare] as morning stars — very few; as sparse as the morning stars; few and far between like the morning stars; as few as stars in the morning

漻 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 形 [书] (水清而深) (of pool, current) deep and clear

嫽 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 形 [书] (美好) happy; fine; glorious

辽(遼) [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] I 名 ① (朝代，公元 907—1125；初名契丹) the Liao Dynasty (907—1125) ② (辽河) the Liaohe River ③ (辽宁省的简称) short for Liaoning Province ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～青 *Liao Qing* II 形 (远) distant; faraway; broad
辽阔 [- kuò] vast; extensive: ～的海洋 *a vast expanse of ocean*; ～的平原 *vast plains*; ～的土地 *a vast expanse of land*; *vast territory*
辽落 [- luò] open and spacious
辽宁 [- níng] Liaoning (Province)
辽沈战役 [- shěn zhàn yì] 〈史〉 the Liaoxi-Shenyang Campaign (Sept. 12—Nov. 2, 1948) the first of the three decisive Campaigns of the Liberation War
辽远 [- yuǎn] distant; remote; faraway: ～的边疆 *distant frontier regions*; ～的地方 *faraway places*

缭 [ㄌㄧㄠˊ] [liáo] 动 ①(缠绕) entangle; twine ② (用针斜着缝) stitch or sew with slanting stitches: ～缝儿 *stitch a seam*; *seam*
缭边 [- biān] stitch a hem; hem ◇ ～机 hemming machine
缭乱 [- luàn] dazzling; confused; in a confused state of: 眼花～ *be dazzled*; *dazzling*
缭绕 [- rào] coil up; curl up: ～耳际 *ring in one's ears*; 歌声～。*The song lingered in the air.* 烟从营火上～升起。*The smoke from the camp fire curled upwords.*

liǎo ㄌㄧㄠˇ

蓼 [ㄌㄧㄠˇ] [liǎo] I 名 ① 〈植〉(一年生草本植物) knotweed ② (古国名) Liao, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Liao Zhong* II 形 [书] (辛苦) hard; toilsome
另见 lù。
蓼科 [- kē] Polygonaceae
蓼蓝 [- lán] 〈植〉 indigo plant
蓼属 [- shǔ] Polygonum

钌 [ㄌㄧㄠˇ] [liǎo] 名 〈化〉 ruthenium (44 号元素，符号 Ru)
另见 liào。
钌锇铱矿 [- é yī kuàng] rustonite
钌合金 [- hé jīn] ruthenium alloy

钌黑 [- hēi] ruthenium black
钌红 [- hóng]〈无化〉ammoniated ruthenium oxychloride; ruthenium red
钌化合物 [- huà hé wù] ruthenium compound
钌基合金 [- jī hé jīn] ruthenium-base alloy
钌离子 [- lí zǐ] ruthenium ion
钌络合物 [- luò hé wù] ruthenium complex
钌酸 [- suān]〈化〉ruthenic acid ◇ ～ 盐 ruthenate
钌添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] ruthenium addition
钌同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] ruthenium isotope
钌铱锇矿 [- yī é kuàng] rutheniridosmine

憭 [ㄌㄧㄠˇ] [liǎo] 形[书] ①（明白）clear ②（聪明）clever

燎 [ㄌㄧㄠˇ] [liǎo] 动（挨近了火而烧焦）singe; scorch: ～ 猪毛 *singe hog's hair*; 厨师把鸡 ～ 一下，以便去掉细毛。*The cook singed the chicken to remove the fine hairs.*
另见 liáo。

了(I②瞭) [ㄌㄧㄠˇ] [liǎo] I动 ①（完毕；结束）finish; complete; end; fulfill; dispose of; settle: 不～～之 *leave it unsettled*; 没完没～ *endless; non-stop; ceaseless; without stop*; 未～之事 *unfinished task; an unsettled matter*; 好吧！这事儿就这样～啦。*All right, so that's that.* ②（明白；懂得）understand; know; realize: 明～ *understand*; ～悟 *comprehend; understand*; 一目～然 *be clear at a glance* ③（放在动词后，跟"得、不"连用，表示可能或不可能）: 办得～ *can manage it*; 受不～ *cannot stand it* II 副[书]（完全；一点）entirely; a bit: ～无惧色 *not a bit of fear*; ～不相涉 *completely irrelevant*
另见 le; "瞭"另见 liào。
了案 [- àn] conclude a case; close a case
了不得 [- bu de] ①（大大超过寻常）terrific; extraordinary: 多得～ *in terrific number*; 高兴得～ *extremely happy*; 一件～的大事 *a matter of the utmost importance* ②（情况严重）terrible; awful: 真是～的大祸啊！*What a terrible disaster!* ③（了不起）remarkable; wonderful; extraordinary; outstanding: 就算他会写诗，又有什么～的！*So he can write poetry. What's unusual about that?*
了不起 [- - qǐ] amazing; terrific; extraordinary: ～的成就 *an amazing achievement*; ～的进步 *extraordinary progress*; 没什么～ *nothing extraordinary*; 自以为～ *be swollen with pride; be conceited*; 有些人出了一点力就觉得～。*There are people who swell with pride whenever they make some small contribution.*
了此残生 [- cǐ cán shēng] shuffle [shake] off this mortal coil; get rid of this troublesome life; end this miserable life
了此宿缘 [- - sù yuán] fulfil this predestinate love
了此宿愿 [- - - yuàn] fulfil this long-cherished wish
了此心愿 [- - xīn yuàn] fulfill this wish; fulfill one's wish
了此一生 [- - yì shēng] end this life
了当 [- dàng] ①（爽快）frank; straight forward; forthright ②（停当）settled; in order ③[旧]（处理）handle; manage
了得 [- de]（用于句尾，常跟在"还"字后面，表示情况严重）terrible; horrible: 那还～！*How horrible!*
了结 [- jié] finish; settle; wind up; bring to an end: ～一场争端 *settle a dispute; end a conflict*; 我们之间的关系～了！*Everything is finished between us!* 我最近一直忙于～训练班的事。*I have been very busy settling up things about the training course.*
了结成本 [- - chéng běn] settling up cost
了解 [- jiě] ①（知道得清楚）understand; comprehend; acquaintance: ～事物发展的规律 *understand the laws of development of things*; 一位优秀的教师必须～儿童。*A good teacher must understand children.* 你如果能正确和有效地使用一个字，你就～它了。*If you can use a word correctly and effectively, you comprehend it.* ②（打听，调查）find out; acquaint oneself with: ～国内外科学技术发展情况 *keep abreast of current development in science and technology at home and abroad*
了局 [- jú] ①（结局）end ②（解决办法）solution; settlement
了了 [- liǎo][书]（明白；懂得）know clearly: 不甚～ *not too clear*（*about sth.*）; *not know much*（*about sth.*）; 为仇为友，～分明。*It is perfectly clear who are our friends and who are our foes.*
了却 [- què] settle; solve: ～一桩心事 *take a load off one's mind*
了然 [- rán] understand; be clear: 一目～ *be clear at a glance*; ～无闻 *pay no attention*
了如观火 [- rú guān huǒ] as clear as watching a fire; as clear as day
了如指掌 [- - zhǐ zhǎng] know ... like the palm of one's own hand; as plain as pointing to one's hand; be thoroughly familiar with ...; clear like pointing at a palm; have fully grasped a subject, a situation, etc.; have sth. at one's fingertips; know ... as a person knows his ten fingers; know ... as well as a beggar knows his bag; know ... like a book; know sth. like the back of one's hand; know ... to one's fingertips; One has the knowledge of sth. so well in hand that one can point to it as one points to one's palm.: 他对这一带的地形～。*He knows the terrain of this locality like the back of his hand.*
了身达命 [- shēn dá mìng] give up oneself to the fate caused by previous incarnation
了事 [- shì] dispose of a matter; get sth. over: 草草～ *get through sth. in a careless or perfunctory way; rush through sth.*
了无惧色 [- wú jù sè] not show a trace of fear; look completely undaunted
了无生趣 [- - shēng qù] lose all interest in life
了悟前缘 [- wù qián yuán] understand fate caused by previous incarnation

liào ㄌㄧㄠˋ

撂(撩) [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào] 动[口] ①（放；搁）put down; drop: ～下行李 *put down the luggage*; ～手不管 *wash one's hands of the matter*; 听说有急诊，医生～下筷子就走。*Hearing that there was an emergency case, the doctor put down his chopsticks and left at once.* ②（弄倒）knock down; throw down: ～跤 *wrestle*; 一枪就把狼～倒了 *shoot down a wolf with a shot* ③（抛弃；抛）cast aside; leave behind: 母亲死后，～下两个孩子。*The mother died, leaving two children behind.*
"撩"另见 liāo; liáo。
撂地 [- dì]（旧时指艺人在集市、街头、庙会上空地作露天表演）show acrobatic skill in open spaces
撂荒 [- huāng][方]（不继续耕种土地，任它荒芜）leave land uncultivated
撂荒地 [- - dì] abandoned land; black fallow; layland
撂手 [- shǒu]（丢开；不继续做下去）put sth. aside; throw up (one's job)
撂挑子 [- tiāo zi] throw up one's job; refuse to work; unload what one carries with a pole on one's shoulders; wash one's hands of the matter: 挨了批评就～是不好的。*It's bad to throw up one's job just because one's been criticized.*
撂下脸来 [- xià liǎn lai] be suddenly serious

镣 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào] 名（脚镣）shackles; fetters: 手铐脚～ *handcuffs and fetters*
镣铐 [- kào] shackle; bond: 砸碎～ *break down shackles*; 戴上～ *be shackled; be in chains*
镣锁 [- suǒ] fetterlock

钌 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào]（构词成分）见下。
另见 liǎo。
钌铞儿 [- diàor] hasp and staple

尥 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào]（构词成分）见下。
尥蹶子 [- juě zi] ①（骡马等跳起来用后腿向后踢）kick back; give a backward kick ②（捣乱；发脾气）stir up trouble; get angry

廖 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～仲恺 *Liao Zhongkai*

料 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào] I名 ①（材料；原料）material; stuff: 颜～ *dye stuff*; 燃～ *fuel*; 木～ *timber; lumber* ②（喂牲口用的谷物）feed; fodder: 草～ *forage; fodder*; 猪饲～ *pig feed* ③（料器）glassware: ～货 *synthetic jade or glass* ④（素质；内在因素）makings; stuff: 是个作家的～ *have the makings of a writer*; 他不是当医生的～。*He hasn't got the makings of a doctor.* 他这块～，干不了大事儿。*A person like him can't do anything big.* II 动（预料；料想）expect; predict; anticipate: 不出所～ *as was expected*; 难以预～ *hard to predict* III 量 ①（用于中医配制丸药）: 一～药方 *one prescription* ②（用于计算木材的单位，两端截面是1（平）方尺，长足7尺的木材叫一料）unit of calculating timber, $1^2 \times 7$ *chi*
料仓 [- cāng] feed bin; bunker; stock bin; storage bin ◇ ～秤 bunker scale; ～料位计 silometer; ～群 cluster bins
料层 [- céng] bed of material
料场 [- chǎng] stock ground
料车 [- chē] skip; skip car ◇ ～上料设备 skip charging installation
料到 [- dào] foresee; expect: 没～他会来。*We didn't expect him to come.* 我们克服了许多没有～的困难。*We overcame many unforeseen difficulties.*
料斗 [- dǒu] bunker; charging spout; hopper charging bucket ◇ ～秤 bunker scale; ～抖动器 bin activator; ～抖动装置 bin flow device; ～供料机 hopperfeed; ～振动器 bunker vibrator; ～阻塞 bin hang-ups
料斗式自动车床 [- - shì zì dòng chē chuáng] magazine type automatic lathe
料堆 [- duī] material pile
料封管 [- fēng guǎn] dipleg
料规 [- guī] set gauge
料及 [- jí][书] anticipate; expect
料夹 [- jiā] feed collet
料浆包渗涂层 [- jiāng bāo shèn tú céng] slip pack coating
料浆调理剂 [- - tiáo lǐ jì] slurry conditioner
料酒 [- jiǔ] cooking wine
料理 [- lǐ] arrange; manage; attend to; take care of: 一切都事先～好了。*It had been arranged beforehand.* 在离开前，他把家务都～好了。*Before going away, he managed his household affairs.* 孩子们已能自己～生活。*The children can take care of themselves now.*
料理后事 [- - hòu shì] make arrangements for a funeral
料垅 [- lǒng] bank
料面 [- miàn] charge level
料泡 [- pào] parison; paraison
料棚 [- péng] material shed
料片 [- piàn]〈材〉tablet
料器 [- qì]〈工美〉glassware
料桥 [- qiáo] bridge
料峭 [- qiào][书]（形容春天的微寒）chilly: 春寒～。*There is a chill in the air in early spring.*
料球 [- qiú] pellet
料石衬砌 [- shí chèn qì] stone masonry lining
料事如神 [- shì rú shén] foretell like a prophet [spirit]; foresee with divine accuracy; foretell things accurately; foretell with miraculous accuracy; He can make very exact predictions.; He has a prophetic eye.; He has knowledge of things long before they occur.; He has the gift to a seer.; He is possessed of a second sight.; His prescience of events is prodigious.; One's foresight is godlike.; predict like a prophet
料桶 [- tǒng] charging basket
料头 [- tóu] stub bar
料位指示器 [- wèi zhǐ shì qì] bin level indicator; level indicator
料线 [- xiàn] stockline ◇ ～指示器 stock (line) indicator; stock-line ga(u)ge
料箱 [- xiāng] workbin
料想 [- xiǎng] expect; think; presume: 他～那试验一定会成功。*He expected that the experiment would be a success.* 真是～不到的事情！*Who would have thought that would happen?*
料液 [- yè] feed liquid ◇ ～澄清 feed clarification; ～预处理 feed pretreatment
料钟 [- zhōng]〈冶〉bell; cone; charging bell: ～装料设备 *bell charging equipment*
料柱 [- zhù] stock column
料子 [- zi] material for making clothes; woolen fabric

瞭 [ㄌㄧㄠˋ] [liào] 动（瞭望）survey or watch from a height or a distance
另见 了 liǎo。
瞭望 [- wàng] watch from a height or a distance; keep a lookout; look down from a higher place: 用望远镜～敌军阵地 *look at the enemy's position through field glasses* ◇ ～缝 vosor; ～孔 loophole; ～塔 sightseeing tower; belvedere; lookout tower; ～台 observation tower; lookout tower; belvedere; observatory; ～员 watchkeeper; lookout; ～装置 acknowledger; ～座 angel's seat

liē ㄌㄧㄝ

咧 [ㄌㄧㄝ] [liē]（构词成分）见下。

另见 liě；lie。

咧咧 [- lie] [方] ①（乱说；乱讲）speak carelessly; gossip: 别瞎 ～ 啦！*Stop gossiping.*; *Don't talk nonsense.* ②（小孩儿哭）cry; sob: 老 ～ 什么？*Why do you always cry?*

liě ㄌㄧㄝˇ

裂 [ㄌㄧㄝˇ] [liě] 动 [方]（东西的两部分向两旁分开）open: ～ 着怀 *with one's coat or shirt unbuttoned*

另见 liè。

咧 [ㄌㄧㄝˇ] [liě] 动（嘴角向两边伸展）grin: 把嘴一～ *open one's mouth slyly and barely*

另见 liē；lie。

咧开嘴笑 [- kāi zuǐ xiào] One's mouth widened in a smile.; grin from ear to ear; One's face broadened (out) into a grin.

咧嘴 [- zuǐ] grin: 疼得直 ～ *grin with pain*; 他对着我 ～ 大笑。*He grinned broadly at me.*

咧嘴傻笑 [- - shǎ xiào] grin like a Cheshire cat

liè ㄌㄧㄝˋ

鬣 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 名（鬃毛）mane

鬣齿兽 [- chǐ shòu] hyaenodont

鬣狗 [- gǒu] hyena; hyaena; hyaenid

鬣狼 [- láng] maned wolf; maned dog

鬣羚 [- líng] serow

鬣蜥 [- xī] agamid

鬣熊 [- xióng] hyaenarctos

鬣崖 [- yá] cuesta scarp

趔 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè]（构词成分）见下。

趔趄 [- qie]（身体歪斜；脚步不稳）stagger; reel: 那醉汉 ～ 着走在街上。*The drunkard staggered along the street.*

埒 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 动 [书]（同等；相等）equal to; be equal: 二人才力相 ～。*The two persons have the same talent and abilities.*; *They are equal in both talent and abilities.*

茢 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 名 [书]（苕帚）whisk broom

列 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] Ⅰ动 ①（排列）arrange; form a line; line up: 罗 ～ 事实 *enumerate the facts*; ～ 队欢迎 *line up to welcome sb.*; ～ 出数据 *tabulate data* ②（安排到某类事物之中）list; enter in a list: ～ 入议程 *be placed on the agenda*; 名～榜首 *be the first in the list of successful candidates* Ⅱ 名 ①（行列）row; rank: 纵 ～ *file*; 第三 ～ *the third row*; 后 ～ *the rear rank* ②（类）kind; sort: 不在此 ～ *not in this sort* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 御寇 *Lie Yukou* Ⅲ 代（各；众）each and every; various; numerous: ～国 *various countries*; ～ 星 *the stars*; ～ 位观众 *every spectator*; *all the spectators* Ⅳ 量（用于成行列的事物）: 一 ～ 客车 *a passenger train*

列昂节夫矩阵 [- áng jié fū jǔ zhèn] Leontief matrix

列奥巴式钢丝束锚固法 [- ào bā shì gāng sī shù máo gù fǎ]〈建〉Leoba system; Leoba method

列板 [- bǎn] strake; streak

列表 [- biǎo] tabulation; summarizing; entry; listing ◇ ～ 法 tabulation method; schedule method; ～ 键 tab; ～ 控制语句 listing control statement; ～ 语言 tabular language

列兵 [- bīng]〈军〉private

列波 [- bō]〈物〉train wave

列车 [- chē]〈交〉train: 上行 ～ *up train*; 下行 ～ *down train*; 直达 ～ *through train*; 国际 ～ *international train*; ～ 平稳而缓慢地驶进车站。*The train glides smoothly into the station.* ◇ ～ 避让线 switch-off siding; ～ 编组 train formation; ～ 乘务组 train crew; ～ 冲动 slack action; ～ 电话机 railophone; ～ 调车机车 road switching locomotive; ～ 调度员 train dispatcher; ～ 段 train crew district; ～ 发电 train power generation; ～ 风管 train line; ～ 跟车工〈采矿〉rope rider; trip rider; ～ 记录器〈电〉train describer; ～ 交换〈采矿〉trip change; ～ 解体线 siding for splitting train; ～ 控制〈电〉train control; ～ 控制继电器 train control relay; ～ 控制线 train line; ～ 旅客 railer; ～ 棚 train shed; ～ 凭证授受器 token carrier; ～ 牵挽力 traction force of train; ～ 人员 road man; ～ 时刻表 train schedule; timetable; ～ 速度自动监督 automatic train speed supervision; ～ 停车点 stop-off point; ～ 退行 backing-out; ～ 脱轨 derail; ～ 线〈电〉train-line; ～ 行程 train journey; ～ 引导运行 piloting; ～ 英里 train-mile; ～ 员 trainman; attendant (on a train); ～ 运行图记录 graphic train recorder; ～ 载重 train load(ing); ～ 长 head of a train crew; ～ 振动 train vibration; ～ 指示牌〈工〉describer; ～ 重量 weight of train; ～ 装载能力 train load; ～ 自动调度 automation of train scheduling; ～ 自动控制装置 automatic train control (ATC); ～ 自动停车装置 automatic train stop (ATS); ～ 自动停止装置 automatic train stopping device; ～ 自动信号装置 automatic cab signal (ACS)

列车运行 [- - yùn xíng] train operation ◇ ～ 报单 train journal; ～ 记录仪 trainagraph

列成纵队 [- chéng zòng duì] stretched out column

列出好坏等级 [- chū hǎo huài děng jí] list pros and cons

列当 [- dāng]〈植〉Orobanche coerulescens; broomrape; strangletare（寄生草本，别称"兔子拐棒"，全草入中药）◇ ～ 胺 orobanchamine; ～科 Orobanchaceae

列岛 [- dǎo] a chain of islands; archipelago: 澎湖 ～ *the Penghu Islands* ◇ ～ 裙 archipelagic apron

列德期 [- dé qī]〈地质〉Auversian; Ledian

列地址 [- dì zhǐ] column address

列队相迎 [- duì xiāng yíng] line up to welcome sb.

列二进码 [- èr jìn mǎ] column binary code

列二进制卡 [- - - zhì kǎ] column binary card

列方程式 [- fāng chéng shì] formulation

列分割 [- fēn gē]〈自〉column split

列分隔 [- - gé] column split

列分组 [- - zǔ] column split

列夫氏相 [- fū shì xiàng] Laves phase

列夫希兹不动点定理 [- - xī zī bú dòng diǎn dìng lǐ] Lefschetzis fixed-point theorem

列夫希兹超面定理 [- - - - chāo miàn dìng lǐ] Lefschetzis hypersurface theorem

列管 [- guǎn] tubulation

列管式加热器 [- - shì jiā rè qì]〈化〉tube still heater

列国 [- guó] the various states or nations

列计数器 [- jì shù qì] column counter

列计算 [- - suàn] column count

列架告警信号电路 [- jià gào jǐng xìn hào diàn lù] row alarm circuit

列间距 [- jiàn jù] column pitch

列紧性 [- jǐn xìng]〈数〉sequential compactness

列精 [- jīng] a surname: ～ 子 *Liejing Zi*

列矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn]〈数〉column matrix

列举 [- -] list; enumerate; particularization; enumeration: ～ 大量事实 *cite numerous facts*; 计划中 ～ 了各种具体办法。*Various concrete measures were enumerated in the plan.* 他 ～ 了 50 个州的首府。*He enumerated the capitals of the 50 states.*

列空间 [- kōng jiān]〈数〉column space

列联 [- lián]〈统〉contingency ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of association

列名公司 [- míng gōng sī] listed companies（登记合格公司）

列宁 [- níng] Lenin (Nikolai, 本名 Vladimir Ilyich Ulyanov, 1870—1924, 马克思和恩格斯事业和学说的继承者，前苏联共产党和苏维埃政权的缔造者）◇ ～ 主义 Leninism

列强 [- qiáng] big powers

列驱动线 [- qū dòng xiàn] column drive wire

列缺 [- quē]〈穴位〉Lieque (L 7)

列入备用 [- rù bèi yòng] put in reserve

列入运用 [- - yùn yòng] put into service

列扫描 [- sǎo miáo] column scan

列生成 [- shēng chéng] column-generation

列式属性 [- shì shǔ xìng] aligned attribute

列式温度计 [- - wēn dù jì]〈物〉the Réaumur thermometer

列位 [- wèi] all the ladies and gentlemen present

列文生-施米斯法 [- wén sheng shī mǐ sī fǎ] Levinson-Smith method

列席 [- xí] attend as a nonvoting delegate ◇ ～ 代表 delegate without the right to vote; nonvoting delegate

列席会议 [- - huì yì] attend a conference without voting rights

列席旁听 [- - páng tīng] attend a meeting as an observer

列席作陪 [- - zuò péi] sit at the same table with the guest of honour

列线图 [- xiàn tú] abas; nomogram; nomographic chart; abac; alignment diagram; carpet method; nomograph

列线图解 [- - - jiě] nomography ◇ ～ 法 nomography

聒 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 名〈动〉（啄木鸟）woodpecker

裂 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] Ⅰ动（破而分开）break open; crack; split: 分 ～ *split up*; *break up*; *rend*; 破 ～ *break*; 撕 ～ *tear apart*; 决 ～ *break with*; 四分五 ～ *fall apart*; 杯子 ～ 了。*The cup's cracked.* 他的手冻 ～ 了。*His hands are chapped by the cold.* Ⅱ 名 ①（叶子或花冠的边缘上较大较深的缺口）breach; gap ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 嬉 *Lie Xu*

另见 liě。

裂瓣花 [- bàn huā] burster

裂瓣抛物面 [- - pāo wù miàn] split paraboloid

裂苞草 [- bāo cǎo] turksrug

裂鼻 [- bí]〈脊椎〉schizorhinal

裂鼻型 [- - xíng] schizorhinal

裂边 [- biān] raw edges

裂变 [- biàn]〈核〉atomic fission; fission; nuclear fission: 自发 ～ *spontaneous fission*; 核 ～ 释放出巨大的能量。*Nuclear fission releases tremendous amounts of energy.* ◇ ～ 比 fission ratio; ～ 箔探测器 fission foil detector; ～ 不对称 fission asymmetry; ～ 材料 fissioner; fissile material; ～ 材料管理 fissionable material management; ～ 材料生产堆〈核〉fissile material production reactor; ～ 参量〈核〉fission parameter; ～ 产额 fission yield; fission product; ～ 常数 decay constant; ～ 等离子体 fission plasma; ～ 电离室〈核〉fission chamber; fission counter; ～ 毒物〈核〉fission poison; ～ 发电厂 fission power plant; ～ 分布〈核〉fissioning distribution; ～份额〈核〉fission fraction; ～ 核 fissioning nucleus; ～ 核素 fission nuclide; ～ 化学〈化〉fissiochemistry; ～ 激活能 activation energy for fission; ～ 截面〈核〉fission cross section; ～ 径迹 fission track; ～ 径迹测年〈地质〉fission-track dating; ～ 径迹年龄 fission-track age; ～ 径迹探测器〈核〉fission detector; ～-聚变弹〈核〉fission-fusion bomb; ～ 能级 fission level; ～ 能力 fissionability; ～ 破坏 fission damage; ～ 谱〈核〉fission spectrum; ～ 区 fissile region; ～ 权重 fission weighting; ～ 势垒 fission barrier; ～ 室 fission chamber; ～ 碎片〈核〉fission fragment; primary fission product; ～ 碎片谱仪 fission fragment spectrometer; ～ 碎片探测 fission fragment detection; ～ 同质异能素 fission isomer; ～ 性 fissionability; ～ 铀 fissioning uranium; ～ 阈〈核〉fission threshold; ～ 中子〈核〉fission neutron; ～ 总数 total fission

裂变产物 [- - chǎn wù]〈核〉fission product ◇ ～ 合金〈核〉fissium; ～ 监测器 fission product monitor; ～ 释出 release of fission products; ～ 释放 fission product release; ～ 中毒〈核〉fission-product poisoning; ～ 自摄像术 fissiography

裂变链 [- - liàn]〈核〉fission chain ◇ ～ 产额〈核〉chain fission yield

裂冰 [- bīng]〈地质〉calving; ice calving

裂层 [- céng]〈地质〉parting

裂成几块 [- chéng jǐ kuài] merotomy; merotomize

裂齿 [- chǐ]〈解〉carnassial; carnassial tooth ◇ ～目 Schizodonta

裂虫 [- chóng] syllid; syllidian; syllis ◇ ～科 Syllidae

裂唇 [- chún] cleft lip

裂簇虫 [- cù chóng] schizogregarine

裂点 [- diǎn] knick point

裂洞 [- dòng] fissure cavity
裂端导火线 [- duān dǎo huǒ xiàn] spitted fuse
裂断长度 [- duàn cháng dù] 〈纸〉 breaking length
裂断模量 [- - mó liàng] 〈物〉 modulus of rupture
裂断丝绞 [- - sī jiǎo] endy
裂腭 [- è] 〈脊椎〉 schizognathous; cleft palate ◇ ～型 schizognathism
裂缝 [- fèng] ①(裂开的缝儿) rent; rip; hiatus; tear; rift; crevice; crack; fissure: 岩石的～ *crevices in a rock*; 弥合～ *span a rift*; 地上的～ *a fissure in the ground* ②〈地质〉 fracture; rupture ◇～测井 fracture logging; ～插脚 slit prong; ～尺寸 flaw size; ～观测 gap observation; ～管 split pipe; ～夹子 slit jaws; ～矿脉〈地质〉 fissure vein; ～盘 slit disk; ～舌 fissured tongue; lingua plicata; ～深度〈油工〉 penetration of fracture; ～渗流 fissured flow; ～探测器〈采矿〉 break detector; break scraper; ～探测仪 crack meter; ～天线 leaky antenna; ～填充 fissure filling; ～形成 crack formation
裂腹鱼属 [- fù yú shǔ] Schizothorax
裂干果 [- gān guǒ] regmacarp
裂鼓 [- gǔ] 〈纺〉 drum
裂谷 [- -] 〈地质〉 rift valley; graben; rift; central valley; midocean ◇～湖 rift-valley lake; ～热 rift valley fever
裂谷前隆起 [- - qián lóng qǐ] prerift arch
裂果 [- guǒ] dehiscent fruit; fruit cracking ◇～病 cracked fruit
裂合酶 [- hé méi] 〈生化〉 lyase
裂合桥周期 [- - qiáo zhōu qī] breakage-fusion-bridge cycle
裂痕 [- hén] fissure; rift; crack: 夏天地上都是～。*The ground was full of cracks in the summer.* 他们之间的～还没有完全消除。*The rift between them has not yet been completely healed.* 这块玻璃有一道～。*There is a crack in the glass.*
裂化 [- huà] 〈化工〉 cracking: 催化～ *catalytic cracking* ◇～催化剂 cracking catalyst; ～反应鼓 soaking drum; ～反应器 cracker; ～反应室 soaker; ～罐 cracking still; ～炉〈化工〉 cracking still; ～气 cracked gas; ～区 zone of cracking; ～热〈化工〉 heat of cracking; ～蛇管〈化工〉 cracking coil; ～速率 rate of cracking; ～油〈材〉 cracked oil; ～蒸馏 cracking distillation; ～蒸馏厂 cracked distillation plant; ～装置 cracking unit
裂环 [- huán] diffractive ring ◇～反应 cyclor-eversion reaction; ～管夹 holderbat; ～离合器〈工〉 split-ring clutch
裂火山口 [- huǒ shān kǒu] breached crater
裂极式电机 [- jí shì diàn jī] split pole motor
裂解 [- jiě] 〈化工〉 splitting decomposition; splitting; dissociation ◇～胞 tniema; ～产物 pyrolysis product; ～病毒 lytic virus; ～残渣〈化工〉 cracked residue; ～反应 cracking reaction; ～焦油 pyrolysis fuel oil; ～炉 cracking furnace; ～酶 catenase; lyase; ～气 pyrolysis gas; ～气分离 pyrolysis separation; ～汽油 drippolene; ～色谱 pyrolysis chromatography; ～色谱图 pyrogram; ～素 properdin; ～图 cleavage map; ～员 breakerman (*pl*. breakermen); ～阻抑 lysis inhibition; ～作用 splitting action
裂茎病 [- jīng bìng] 〈植病〉 cracked stem
裂开 [- kāi] breach; fissuration; hiascent; bona-breaking; bursting; effracture; rending; rupture; spalling; tearing; cracking; dehiscence ◇～蛋白质 split protein
裂开之处 [- - zhī chù] breach
裂孔 [- kǒng] ceasma; gap
裂口 [- kǒu] stomium; chop; cleft; split head; rima (*pl*. rimae); rip; breach; gap; vent ◇～焊 cleft weld(ing); ～喷嘴 split burner; ～火山锥 breached cone
裂榄 [- lǎn] gumbolimbo ◇～树胶 tacamahac; ～树脂 burserine; ～素 burseran
裂浪 [- làng] rip
裂肋虫目 [- lèi chóng mù] Lichida
裂理 [- lǐ] 〈地质〉 disjunction; parting; rift
裂流 [- liú] 〈海〉 rip current; rip ◇～带 zone of combined fracture and flow
裂鳌素 [- méi sù] rimocidin
裂膜纤维 [- mó xiān wéi] fibrilled film fibre
裂木锯 [- mù jù] rift saw
裂纽虫 [- niǔ chóng] Schizonemertea
裂片 [- piàn] 〈植〉 valve
裂胚木 [- pēi mù] lillipillitree
裂配生殖 [- pèi shēng zhí] 〈无脊椎〉 schizogony
裂皮 [- pí] bark
裂片 [- piàn] bothridium (*pl*. bothridia; bothridiums); ceasma; valve; splint; splent; shred; sliver; splinter; dibris; 〈植〉 lobe (of a leaf) ◇～断口 splintery fracture; ～反应 fragmentation reaction
裂片形出血 [- - xíng chū xuè] splinter hemorrhage
裂片状菌落 [- - zhuàng jūn luò] lobate colony
裂腔 [- qiāng] schizocele
裂鞘 [- qiào] schizothecal
裂球 [- qiú] blastomere
裂区排列 [- qū pái liè] split plot arrangement
裂区设计 [- - shè jì] split block design
裂区试验 [- - shì yàn] split plot experiment
裂溶生腔 [- róng shēng qiāng] 〈植〉 schizolysigenous cavity
裂溶生细胞 [- - - xì bāo] schizo-lysigenous cell
裂栅状皮 [- shān zhuàng pí] schizopalisadoderm
裂伤 [- shāng] lacerated wound; laceration
裂声 [- shēng] 〈无脊椎〉 crepitation
裂生(作用) [- -] schizogenesis ◇～多胚现象 cleavage polyembryony; ～树脂道 schizogenous canal; ～隙〈植〉 schizogenetic space; schizogenic space; ～细胞 schizogenous cell; ～腺〈植〉 schizogenous gland; ～子叶 schizocotyledony; ～子叶式 schizocotyly
裂手 [- shǒu] cleft hand
裂碎机 [- suì jī] breaker
裂损 [- sǔn] rhegma
裂索 [- suǒ] ripcord
裂体腔 [- tǐ qiāng] 〈无脊椎〉 schizocoel ◇～动物 schizocoela
裂体生殖 [- - shēng zhí] schizogony
裂体吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] schistosomiasis
裂烃棒状杆菌 [- tīng bàng zhuàng gǎn jūn] corynebacterium hydrocarboclastus
裂头绦虫病 [- tóu tāo chóng bìng] bothrio-cephaliasis; dibothriocephaliasis; dephyllobothriasis
裂头蚴病 [- - yòu bìng] sparganosis
裂纹 [- wén] flaw; fissure; chine; gash; 〈房〉 craze; crazing; crackle (on pottery, porcelain, etc.): 这只碗上有条～。*The bowl has a crack in it.* ◇～传播速度 propagation rate of crack; ～迹 fault trace; ～检测 crack detection; ～开裂 crack initiation; ～扩展 crack propagation; ～扩展理论 crack growth theory; ～扩展力 crack extension force; ～扩展速度 crack speed; ～扩张 crack extension; ～敏感性 crack sensitivity; ～前缘 crack front; ～砂质页岩 faikes; ～渗透试验 crack impregnation test; ～探测仪〈冶〉 crack detector; ～停滞 crack arrest; ～涂料 crackle coating; ～推动力 crack driving force; ～鹏 elepaio; ～现象 seaminess; ～线 fault line; ～形成 crack formation; ～域 slit domain; ～张开位移 crack opening displacement
裂隙 [- xì] crack; crevice; fracture; cleftiness; fissure; slifter; crevasse ◇～冰川 crevassed glacier; ～储集层 fractured reservoir; ～灯 slit-lamp; ～灯显微镜检 slit-lamp microscopy; ～腐蚀 crevice corrosion; ～介质 fissured medium; ～脉 fissure vein; ～喷溢型火山 quiety type of volcano; ～曲线〈电〉 crevasse curve; ～水 crevice water; ～塌陷构造 fissure-collapse structure; ～油气藏 hydrocarbon fractured deposit
裂隙式火山 [- - shì huǒ shān] fissure volcano
裂隙式喷发 [- - - pēn fā] fissure eruption
裂细胞 [- - bāo] schistocyte; schizocyte; helmet cell
裂线理 [- xiàn lǐ] 〈地质〉 current lineation; parting lineation
裂心草 [- xīn cǎo] bursting heart
裂胸 [- xiōng] schizothoracic
裂牙 [- yá] 〈无脊椎〉 schizodont ◇～系 schizodont dentition
裂颜蝠 [- yán fú] hollow-faced bat
裂羊膜 [- yáng mó] schizamnion
裂银杏 [- yín xìng] baiera
裂圆钻 [- yuán zuàn] fissure round bur
裂缘花 [- - huā] fringebell
裂缘花木苷 [- - - mù gān] acocantherin
裂褶菌属 [- zhě jūn shǔ] Schizophyllum
裂支轴索 [- zhī zhóu suǒ] 〈解〉 schizaxon
裂殖 [- zhí] 〈细胞〉 fragmentation ◇～发生〈生〉 schizogensis; ～酵母 fission yeast; ～酵母属 Schizosaccharomyces; ～菌 schizomycete; ～生殖〈生〉 schizogamy; ～生殖期 agamocytogeny; schizogony; ～藻类 fission algae; ～真菌〈微〉 fission fungi
裂殖胞 [- - bāo] 〈无脊椎〉 schizontocyte
裂殖体 [- - tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 schizont
裂殖子 [- - zǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 merozoite; schizozoite
裂跖 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 schizopelmous
裂秩 [- zhì] split-rank
裂足 [- zú] cleft foot

烈 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] Ⅰ 形 (强烈; 猛烈) strong; violent; intense: 激～ *intense*; *sharp*; *fierce*; *acute*; 性情暴～ *violent temper* ②(刚直; 严正) staunch; upright; stern: 壮～ *high-spirited*; *brave*; ～女 *heroic women*; 刚～ *upright and unyielding*; *fiery and forthright* Ⅱ 名 ①(为正义而死难的) martyr sacrificing oneself for a just cause: 革命先～ *revolutionary martyrs*; 英～ *hero and martyr* ②(功业) exploits; achievements: 功～ *contributions* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～裔 *Lie Yi*
烈度 [- dù] intensity: 地震～ *earthquake intensity*; ～工程标准 *earthquake intensity engineering standard*
烈风 [- fēng] strong gale
烈风淫雨 [- - yín yǔ] strong wind and heavy rain
烈火 [- huǒ] raging fire; raging flames
烈火干柴 [- - gān chái] blazing fire and dry wood — from bad to worse
烈火见真金 [- - jiàn zhēn jīn] True gold stands the test of fire.; A genuine article can stand any test.; a man of true worth will come out of a severe test unchanged, untouched, intact, etc.; An honest person does not fear the light.; Genuine gold can stand a high-test with a strong fire.; Genuine [Pure] gold fears no fire.; People of worth show their mettle during trials and tribulations.; Pure gold proves its worth in a blazing fire.; Truth fears not the flames of slander and injustice.
烈火烹油 [- - pēng yóu] pour oil on the flames; add strength to what is already strong
烈火烧身 [- - shāo shēn] be burnt
烈酒 [- jiǔ] moonshine; sheezer; hard drink [liquor]; strong drink; spirit: 他从来不喝～。*He never drinks spirits.*
烈马 [- mǎ] a savage horse
烈日 [- rì] burning sun; scorching sun
烈日当空 [- - dāng kōng] The hot sun is high in the sky.; A blazing disc of fire, the midday sun hung suspended in cloudless space.; The fierce sun is hanging in the sky.
烈日当头 [- - - tóu] with the scorching sun directly overhead; The blazing sun is shining right over one's head.; the sun beats down: 我们中午回家时正是～。*At noon the sun beated down on our heads as we walked home.*
烈日似火 [- - sì huǒ] The sun hung in the sky like a ball of fire.; Like a ball of fire, the sun scorches the earth.; The sun blazes like a ball of fire.
烈日炎炎 [- - yán yán] The sun is shining fiercely.
烈日炎炎，遍地似火 [- - - - biàn dì sì huǒ] The inexhaustible sun seems to enforce his cumulative, innumerable fires upon every inch of ground.
烈山 [- shān] a surname: ～信 *Lieshan Xin*
烈士 [- shì] ①(为正义事业而牺牲的人) martyr: 革命～ *revolutionary martyrs* ②(古代指有志于建立功业的人) a person of high endeavor ◇～纪念碑 a monument to revolutionary martyrs; ～纪念堂 martyry; ～陵园 cemetery of revolutionary matyrs
烈士墓 [- - mù] the grave of a revolutionary martyr
烈士暮年，壮心不已 [- - - nián zhuàng xīn bù yǐ] The heart of a hero in his old age is as stout as ever.; A noble-hearted man retains his high aspirations even in old age.
烈暑 [- shǔ] summer at its hottest
烈属 [- -] members of a revolutionary martyr's family; the family of a martyred soldier
烈香杜鹃 [- xiāng dù juān] rhododendron anthopogonoide
烈性 [- xìng] ①(性情刚烈) spirited: ～汉子 *a man of character* ②(性质猛烈) strong; violent: ～毒药 *deadly poison* ◇～毒品 hard drug; ～感染〈微〉 lytic infection; ～黑啤酒 stout; ～酒 aqua vitae; ardent spirits; booze; alcohol; tanglefoot; spirits; ～噬菌体 virulent phage; ～炸药 high explosive
烈性酒类饮料 [- - jiǔ lèi yǐn liào] toddy
烈性子 [- - zi] ① fiery disposition ② spitfire
�IE焰 [- yàn] roaring flame

迾 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 动 [书] (列队警戒) line up to guard against

捩 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 动 (扭转) twist; turn: 转～点 *turning point*; *a twist in calligraphy*
捩断层 [- duàn céng] heave fault; tear fault

掠颈 [- jǐng] torticollis; loxia; wryneck
掠伤 [- shāng] sprain
劣 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 形 ①（坏；不好）bad; inferior; of low quality: 恶 ～ *abominable*; *mean*; *base*; 低 ～ *inferior*; *low-grade*; 优 ～ *superior or inferior* ②（小于一定标准的）minor
劣币 [- bì] sinker
劣等 [- děng] of inferior quality; low-grade; poor ◇ ～ 材{林} wrack; ～ 材料 tripe; shoddy; ～ 感{医} inferiority; ～ 金刚石 short bort; ～ 马 tit; ～ 棉 dogs; ～ 品 inferior goods; ～ 生 stigmatized; ～ 石灰石 poros; ～ 羊毛 peddler's wool
劣地 [- dì] attrita terra; escabrodura; scabland
劣地形 [- - xíng] escabrodura
劣根性 [- gēn xìng] deep-rooted bad habits
劣工嫌[咎]器 [- - xián qì] Bad [Poor; Inapt] workmen quarrel with their tools.; A bad workman often blames his tools.
劣函数 [- hán shù] minorant(e)
劣弧 [- hú] inferior arc; minor arc
劣化 [- huà] degradation ◇ ～ 子集 minorized subset
劣迹 [- jì] misdeed; evil doing; notorious record: 因 ～ 而受罚 *be punished for one's misdeed*
劣迹昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] One is notorious for one's misdeeds.; One's bad behaviour is well known.; One's poor conduct is only too evident.
劣矿脉 [- kuàng mài] coase
劣路线 [- lù xiàn] minor path
劣马 [- mǎ] inferior horse; nag; vicious horse; fiery steed
劣品 [- pǐn] poor products
劣绅 [- shēn] evil gentry: 土豪 ～ *local tyrants and evil gentry*
劣生 [- shēng] {动} cacogenesis
劣生学 [- - xué] dysgenics
劣势 [- shì] inferior strength or position: 敌军已处于绝对 ～。*The enemy forces were reduced to absolute inferiority*. ◇ ～ 对策 recessive game; ～ 木 dominated stem; ～ 种 subordinate species
劣味 [- wèi] kakogeusia
劣形晶 [- xíng jīng] anhedron
劣性 [- xìng] pessimum ◇ ～ 反应 kakon
劣质 [- zhì] of poor quality; inferior; bastard; of low quality: ～ 混凝土 *faulty concrete*; ～ 货物不易售出。*Poor quality goods won't sell easily*. ◇ ～ 产品 product of inferior quality; ～ 粗呢 bull's wool; ～ 工程 shoddy engineering; ～ 果 dogberry; ～ 酒 feints; faints; ～ 酒精 faints; ～ 毛条 [英俗] bull muck; ～ 粘土页岩 blae; ～ 气煤 rattler; horny; ～ 商品 inferior goods; ～ 石灰 poor lime; ～ 通信 miscommunication; ～ 无烟煤 lambskin; ～ 细煤 dross; ～ 衣料 bull's-wool-and-oakum; ～ 硬木 scoot
劣质煤 [- - méi] inferior coal; faulty coal; smut; maggie; bast ◇ ～ 火力发电厂 low-grade coal thermal power plant
劣种 [- zhǒng] {遗} rogue; inferior strain
劣株 [- zhū] weak plant
躐 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 动 ①（超越）pass over; skip over; overstep; go beyond: ～ 山越岭 *cross over mountain after mountain*; 学不 ～ 等 *learn step by step* ②（践踏）trample upon
躐等 [- děng]（超越等级；不按次序）skip over the normal steps: ～ 求进 *try to advance by skipping necessary steps*
鳢 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 名 {动}（淡水鱼，也叫桃花鱼）minnow
猎(獵) [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] I 动（打猎；捕捉禽兽）hunt: ～兔 *hunt hare*; ～其菁华 *gather and select the best in writing*; 渔 ～ *hunting and fishing*; 他们住在山洞里，～取野兽，采集果子。*They lived in caves, hunted animals and gathered fruit*. II 名 ①（打猎的）hunting: ～ 装 *hunting dress* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 舒 *Lie Shu*
猎豹 [- bào] {脊椎} cheetah
猎镖 [- biāo] swine's-feathers; swine's-pikes
猎表 [- biǎo] hunter
猎捕野马 [- bǔ yě mǎ] mustang
猎场 [- chǎng] hunting ground ◇ ～ 管理员 gamekeeper; ～ 看守人 warrener
猎船枪 [- chuán qiāng] puntgun
猎蝽科 [- chūn kē] Reduviidae
猎刀 [- dāo] hunting knife
猎狗 [- gǒu] courser; hunting dog; hound; trackhound（凭嗅觉追踪的）◇ ～ 尾巴 stern
猎狗犬声 [- - quǎn shēng] hound music
猎海豹船 [- hǎi bào chuán] sealer
猎号 [- hào] hutchet
猎狐 [- hú] fox terrier
猎狐狗 [- - gǒu] foxhound
猎户 [- hù] ①（以打猎为业的人）hunter; huntsman ②{天}（指猎户座）Orion ◇ ～ 臂 Orion arm; ～ 谱 Orion spectrum; ～ 星云{天} Great Nebula of Orion; Orion Nebula; ～ 星座{天} Orion (Ori); Warrior
猎户座 [- - zuò] {天} Orion（赤道带星座之一）◇ ～ 流星群{天} Orionids; ～ 四边形{天} Trapezium
猎获 [- huò] capture or kill in hunting; bag: ～ 两三只野兔 *bag a couple of hares*; ～ 一头幼狮 *trap a young lion* ◇ ～ 物 prey
猎具 [- jù] hunting equipment
猎狼犬 [- láng quǎn] wolfhound
猎雷舰艇 [- léi jiàn tǐng] mine hunter
猎雷声纳 [- - shēng nà] minehunting sonar
猎猎 [- liè] [书]（形容风声及旗帜等被风吹动的声音）(of wind) whistling
猎鹿狗 [- lù gǒu] buckhound
猎鹿帽 [- - mào] deerstalker
猎鹿犬 [- - quǎn] deerhound
猎马 [- mǎ] hunter
猎帽 [- mào] hunting cap
猎奇 [- qí] hunt for novelty; seek novelty
猎潜艇 [- qián tǐng] hunter-killer; submarine chaser
猎枪 [- qiāng] shotgun; fowling piece; hunting rifle; scattergun; sporting gun ◇ ～ 标号 gauge; gage; ～ 弹{军} shotgun shell; shotgun cartridge; ～ 枪管口径{军} gage
猎区 [- qū] hunting-field
猎取 [- qǔ] ①（打猎获得）hunt: 原始社会的人用粗糙的石器 ～ 野兽。*Primitive man hunted wild animals with crude stone implements*. ②（夺取）pursue; seek; hunt for: ～ 个人名利 *pursue personal fame and gain*; ～ 功名 *win a degree in civil examination*; *seek scholarly honour or official rank*; ～ 廉价的声誉 *make a bid for cheap popularity*
猎犬 [- quǎn] hunter; sleuth; sleuth hound; rach
猎人 [- rén] hunter; huntsman
猎人绿 [- - lǜ] hunter green; hunter's green
猎人桃红 [- - táo hóng] hunter's pink
猎涉不精 [- shè bù jīng] read widely without intensive studies
猎神霉素 [- shén méi sù] dianemycin
猎手 [- shǒu] hunter
猎兽 [- shòu] beast of chase; venison
猎隼 [- sǔn] {动} saker
猎头公司 [- tóu gōng sī] head-hunting company
猎兔狗 [- tù gǒu] harrier
猎网 [- wǎng] hunting net
猎物 [- wù] prey; quarry; game
猎熊狗 [- xióng gǒu] coonhound
猎靴 [- xuē] hunting boot
猎鸦 [- yā] hunting crow
猎鹰 [- yīng] falcon; shikra ◇ ～ 训练术 falconry; ～ 者 falconer
猎用表表盒 [- yòng biǎo biǎo hé] hunting case
猎幼狐 [- yòu hú] cubbing
猎园 [- yuán] park
猎月 [- yuè] {天} hunter's moon
猎振带 [- zhèn dài] hunting zone
猎振系统 [- - xì tǒng] hunting system
猎振现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] hunt(ing) effect
猎振效应 [- - xiào yìng] hunt effect
猎振周期 [- - zhōu qī] hunting period
猎猪狗 [- zhū gǒu] boarhound
猎装 [- zhuāng] hunting jacket
飓 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 名 [书]（烈风）strong gale
洌 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 形 [书]（冷）cold; chill; icy: 凛 ～ *piercingly cold*; 泉水清 ～。*The spring water is cold and crystal-clear*.
冽 [ㄌㄧㄝˋ] [liè] 形 [书]（清）(of water or wine) crystal-clear: 香 ～ *fragrant and icy clear*

lie ·ㄌㄧㄝ

咧 [·ㄌㄧㄝ] [lie] 助 [方]（用法跟"了"、"啦"、"哩"相同）: 开门吧，我回来 ～！*Please open the door, I'm back!*
另见 liē; liě。

līn ㄌㄧㄣ

拎 [ㄌㄧㄣ] [līn] 动 [方]（提）lift; carry: 手 ～ 菜篮 *carry a basket in one's hand*; 他 ～ 着箱子走了进去。*He went in carrying his suitcase*.

lín ㄌㄧㄣˊ

琳 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名 [书]（美玉）beautiful jade
琳琅 [- láng]（美玉；比喻珍贵的东西）beautiful jade; gem
琳琅满目 [- - mǎn mù] a superb collection of beautiful things; a dazzling array of beautiful exhibits; a feast for the eyes; a great variety of beautiful things; dazzling; glistening; glittering; A multitude of beautiful things dazzled the eyes.; The eyes are fully filled with the sparkling of gems-full of valuable books, articles, etc.: 展品 ～，美不胜收。*One is dazzled by the endless array of beautiful exhibits*.; *The exhibition is a feast for the eyes*.
璘 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名（玉的光彩）luster of jade
璘彬 [- bīn]（玉光色缤纷的样子）of luster of jade in riotous profusion
林 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名 ①（成片的树木或竹子）forest; woods; grove: 风景 ～ *aesthetic* [*landscape*] *forest*; 公有 ～ *community forest*; *forest for community*; 经济 ～ *production forest*; 雨 ～ *rain forest*; 原始 ～ *virgin forest*; 竹 ～ *bamboo grove*; 丛 ～ *copse*; *grove* ②（聚集在一起的同类的人或事物）circles; group: 士 ～ *scholarly circles*; 艺 ～ *art circles*; 石 ～ *stone forest*; 碑 ～ *collection of stone inscriptions* ③（林业）forestry: 农 ～ 牧副渔 *farming, forestry, animal husbandry, side-line production and fishery* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 则徐 *Lin Zexu*
林白芷 [- bái zhǐ] {植} wild angelica
林班 [- bān] block ◇ ～ 采伐 compartment cutting; ～ 记录 compartment history; ～ 记载 description of compartments; ～ 界线 aisle; ～ 图 compartment map; ～ 线 compartment line
林班间小道 [- - jiān xiǎo dào] aisle
林草植被 [- cǎo zhí bèi] vegetation cover
林产工业 [- chǎn gōng yè] forest product industry
林产品 [- - pǐn] {林} forest product
林场 [- chǎng] tree farm; forestry centre; forestry station
林鸱 [- chī] potoo
林鹑 [- chún] wood quail
林丛地 [- cóng dì] brushland
林达 [- dá] Linda（比利时亚麻种子）
林大霉素 [- dà méi sù] clindamycin; clinimycin
林戴胜 [- dài shèng] wood hoopoe（一种非洲热带鸟）
林带 [- -] forest belt; tree belt
林丹 [- dān] {化}（有机氯杀虫剂）lindane; Lindafor; Lintox; silvanol; Novigam; Gamaphex; Gammexane; Gammex; Gammalin; gamma-BHC; kwell
林道 [- dào] forest-road
林德曼静电计 [- dé màn jìng diàn jì] {电} Lindemann electrometer
林德循环 [- - xún huán] Linde cycle
林德液化器 [- - yè huà qì] Linde's apparatus
林地 [- dì] forest land; woodland; timberland; forestry; holt; [坦桑尼亚] miombo ◇ ～ 采草权 removal sod right; ～ 常居动物 patocoles; ～ 动物 patobionts; ～ 放猪 pannage; ～ 覆盖物 mulch; ～ 价值 cost value of forest soil; ～ 开垦 clearing; ～ 勘测 cruise; ～ 卖价 sale-value of forest soil; ～ 税 forest tax; ～ 土壤 timbered soil; wood soil; ～ 偶居动物 patoxene; ～ 岩 lindoite; ～ 沼泽 dreen; ～ 珍珠菜 wood pimpernel; ～ 整治 clearance of wood from land; ～ 紫菀 wood aster
林鸫 [- dōng] wood thrush; hylocichia
林独活 [- dú huó] ashweed
林鸮 [- è] {动} wood owl
林分 [- fēn] {林} standing forest; stand; crop; forest stand ◇ ～ 材积调查 valuation-survey; ～ 测定 inventory of stand; ～ 法 stand method; ～ 抚育 stand tending; ～ 改造 stand conversion; ～ 高 height of stand; ～ 记载 description of crop; ～ 价值 cost value of stand; ～ 经济法 individualizing methods; ～ 林价 cost value of forest of a single stand; ～ 密度 density of crop; ～ 平均年龄 crop age; ～ 森林期望价 expectation-value of forest of a single stand; ～ 速测镜 relascope; ～ 形(状因)数 forest formfactor; ～ 演进 stand development; ～ 郁闭 closing of crop; ～ 中央高 average-height of stand; ～ 组成 stand structure
林蝠 [- fú] forest bat

林副产品 [- fù chǎn pǐn] forest by-product
林副产物 [- - - wù] minor forest produce
林鸽 [- gē] pigeon
林古霉素 [- gǔ méi sù] lincomycin
林冠 [- guān] crown canopy; crown cover ◇ ～ 覆被 canopy cover; ～ 级 canopy class; ～ 疏开 opening-out of leaf canopy; ～ 疏密度 density of crown cover; ～ 郁闭 close of leaf canopy
林管区 [- guǎn qū] district of a forest warden
林龟 [- guī] tortoise; terrapin turtle
林海 [- hǎi] an immense forest
林号 [- hào] waldhorn
林化产品 [- huà chǎn pǐn] silvichemical
林火定位图 [- huǒ dìng wèi tú] fire plotting map
林火预防 [- - yù fáng] forest fire prevention
林积生长 [- jī shēng zhǎng] 〈林〉 growth in volume
林价 [- jià] cost value of forest ◇ ～ 算法 forest valuation
林间 [- jiān] woodland ◇ ～ 播种 interseeding; ～ 草地 grass plot; ～ 道路 ride; ～ 空地 slash; ～ 苗圃 bush nursery; ～ 通道 cut-through; ～ 隙地 frith; ～ 学校 school in woods; ～ 幼树 interplant
林尽水源 [- jìn shuǐ yuán] The trees ended where the water began.
林警 [- jǐng] forest ranger
林静鸟啾 [- jìng niǎo zhuàn] Birds were spilling their song all over the quiet woods.
林鹃 [- jué] wood shrike
林可霉素 [- kě méi sù] lincomycin
林可辛 [- - xīn] 〈微〉 Lincocin
林克标 [- kè biāo] 〈气〉 blue-sky scale; Linke scale
林克矿 [- - kuàng] rinkite
林肯绿毛织品 [- kěn lǜ máo zhī pǐn] Lincoln green
林肯霉素 [- - méi sù] cillimycin; lincomycin; lincolnensin
林肯指数 [- - zhǐ shù] 〈生态〉 Lincoln index
林垦 [- -] forestry and land reclamation
林况记载 [- kuàng jì zǎi] description of forest
林况类别图 [- - lèi bié tú] condition class map
林况调查 [- - diào chá] investigation of stand-conditions
林狼 [- láng] lobo (wolf); timber wolf
林狸 [- lí] linsang
林立 [- lì] stand in great numbers: 港口内 ～ 的桅樯 *a forest of masts in a harbour*; 烟囱 ～ *a forest of chimneys*
林粮混作 [- liáng hùn zuò] crop and forestation alternative cultivation
林粮间作 [- - jiàn zuò] combination of forest and grain plant
林林总总 [- lín zǒng zǒng] [书] (形容事物繁多) numerous; in great abundance
林龄 [- líng] 〈林〉 age of stand
林闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～ 翁孺 *Linlü Wengru*
林木 [- mù] ①(树林) forest; woods: ～ 葱郁 *densely wooded* ②(生长在森林中的树木) forest tree; crop; sylva: 经济 ～ *trees of economic value*; 油料 ～ *oil-yielding shrubs* ◇ ～ 病害 forest-crop disease; ～ 病理学 forest pathology; ～ 采收费 expense of harvesting and of collection of revenue; ～ 繁殖法 restocking; ～ 改良 forest tree improvement; ～ 高度 height of crop; ～ 卖价 sale value of growing stock; ～ 期望价 expectation value of stand; ～ 线 timberline; tree line; ～ 蓄积(量) standing crop; ～ 育种 forest genetics; forest tree breeding; ～ 郁闭 closing of standing-crop; ～ 贼 wood horsetail; ～ 沼泽 muskeg; ～ 种子 (forest-) tree seed; ～ 株数 stem-number
林木森然 [- - sēn rán] thickly wooded with tall trees; densely wooded
林牧业山区 [- - yè shān qū] hilly afforested and livestock breeding area
林牧渔场 [- - yú chǎng] tree plantation, pasture and fishing grounds
林纳法 [- nà fǎ] Lienard's method
林纳方程 [- - fāng chéng] Lienard's equation
林耐 [- nài] Linné (1707—1778, 瑞典博物学家, 双名命名法的创立者, 一译"林奈"、"林内") ◇ ～ 命名法 Linnaean system; ～ 系统 〈生〉 Linnaean system; ～ 种 〈植〉 linnaeon; linneon; Linnaean species
林内草地 [- nèi cǎo dì] grassplot
林内放牧 [- - fàng mù] forest pasture
林内光线 [- - guāng xiàn] light in the woods
林内气候 [- - qì hòu] stand climate
林内运木道 [- - yùn mù dào] clearing road
林内造林 [- - zào lín] planting in advance
林牛 [- niú] 〈脊椎〉 kouprey
林檎 [- qín] 〈植〉 (花红) Chinese pear-leaved crabapple
林区 [- qū] forest zone; forest region; forest district; forest ◇ ～ 测量 forest region survey; ～ 道路 forest road; ～ 运木道路 twitch road
林鼩 [- qú] forest shrew
林鸲 [- -] wood robin; woodchat ◇ ～ 伯劳 〈动〉 woodchat shrike
林泉之士 [- quán zhī shì] (指隐士) a scholar of the forest and spring — a recluse
林蛇 [- shé] boigid
林深路隘 [- shēn lù ài] the forest with narrow paths
林深苔滑 [- - tái huá] The forest is thick and the moss is slippery.
林生根莲花 [- shēng gēn lián huā] wood anemone
林生堇 [- - jǐn] hedge violet
林生石竹 [- - shí zhú] wood pink
林石蚕 [- shí cán] wood sage
林石草 [- - cǎo] barren strawberry
林鼠 [- shǔ] pack rat
林跳鼠科 [- tiào shǔ kē] Zapodidae
林蛙 [- wā] wood frog
林王油 [- wáng yóu] vanaspati
林网 [- wǎng] network of forest
林位 [- wèi] quality of stand
林务官[员] [- wù guān] forester
林下风范 [- xià fēng fàn] a well-behaved and dignified country girl; refined culture of the hermit; female grace and dignity
林下灌丛 [- - guàn cóng] underbrush
林下灌木层 [- - - mù céng] auxiliary species
林下叶层 [- - yè céng] understory
林下郁金香 [- - yù jīn xiāng] wild tulip
林线 [- xiàn] timberline; forest line
林相 [- xiàng] forest form
林枭 [- xiāo] wood owl
林小蠹属 [- xiǎo dù shǔ] Dendroctonus
林星鸟 [- xīng niǎo] wood star
林型 [- xíng] crop type; forest type ◇ ～ 图 cover type map
林学 [- xué] forestry ◇ ～ 会 forest association; ～ 家 silviculturist; ～ 特性 forestry characteristics; ～ 院 forestry institute
林鼹 [- yǎn] forest mole
林业 [- yè] forestry ◇ ～ 测量 forestry survey; ～ 飞机 forest aircraft; ～ 工人 forest worker; forester; ～ 机械 forestry machinery; ～ 加工企业 timber processing enterprises; ～ 经济学 economics of forestry; ～ 勘察设计 forestry research and sketch; ～ 科学 forest-science; ～ 利率 interest rate in forestry; ～ 利益 profit of forestry; ～ 气候学 dendro-climatology; ～ 史 forestry history; ～ 人员 forester; ～ 试验场 forest experimental-station; ～ 委员会 Forestry Commission
林业资源 [- - zī yuán] forest resources ◇ ～ 普查 comprehensive survey of forest resources
林拽 [- yì] 〈动〉 lynx
林荫大道 [- yīn dà dào] boulevard; drive
林荫道[路] [- - dào] boulevard; avenue; mall; alameda
林莺 [- yīng] yellow wren
林用松 [- yòng sōng] limber pine
林鹬 [- yù] timberdoodle
林园 [- yuán] wooden land; a park of trees and vegetation
林缘 [- -] border; forest edge ◇ ～ 树 border tree; marginal tree; edge tree
林芝 [- zhī] Nyingchi (a county in the Xizang Autonomous Region)
林中草地 [- zhōng cǎo dì] grass glade
林中废材 [- - fèi cái] woods cull
林中空地 [- - kòng dì] slashing; glade; open-space
林忠四郎阶段 [- - sì láng jiē duàn] Hayashi phase
林猪 [- zhū] forest hog; forest pig
林子 [- zi] woods; grove; forest

磷(燐) [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 图 〈化〉 phosphorus (15 号元素, 符号 P): 白 ～ *white phosphorus*; 红[赤] ～ *red phosphorus*; 黄 ～ *yellow phosphorus*; 紫 ～ *violet phosphorus*
磷氨基脂 [- ān jī zhī] phosphoaminolipid
磷铵铀矿 [- ǎn yóu kuàng] uramphite
磷胺 [- àn] 〈有化〉 phosphamidon; Dimecron; phospham; 2-chloro-2-diethylcarbamoyl-1-methylvinyl dimethylphosphate ◇ ～ 脲 urea ammonium phosphate
磷钡铝矿 [- bèi lǚ kuàng] 〈矿〉 gorceixite
磷钡铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] bergenite
磷壁(酸)质 [- bì zhì] teichoic acid
磷玻璃 [- bō li] 〈半〉 phosphorus glass
磷氮比 [- dàn bǐ] phosphorus-nitrogen ratio
磷氮基 [- - jī] phosphonitrile
磷蛋白 [- - bái] phosphoprotein ◇ ～ 磷酸酶 phosphoprotein phosphatase
磷毒 [- dú] phostoxin
磷肥 [- féi] 〈农〉 phosphate fertilizer ◇ ～ 厂 phosphate fertilizer plant
磷钙钒矿 [- gài fán kuàng] sincosite
磷钙铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] borickite; boryckite
磷钙土 [- - tǔ] phosphate rock; phosphorite; rock phosphate
磷酐 [- gān] 〈化〉 phosphoric anhydride (五氧化二磷)
磷钢 [- gāng] phosphoretic steel
磷共晶 [- gòng jīng] iron phosphide eutectic
磷光 [- guāng] 〈原物〉 phosphorescence ◇ ～ 测定器 phosphoroscope; ～ 带 phosphorescence band; ～ 粉 phosphor powder; ～ 分析 phosphorescence analysis; ～ 分析法 〈分化〉 phosphorimetric analysis; phosphorimetry; ～ 峰 phosphorescence peak; ～ 光谱 phosphorescence spectrum; ～ 核 photophor; ～ 激活剂 〈物〉 phosphorogen; ～ 计 phosphorometer; ～ 镜 phosphoroscope; ～ 屏 phosphorescent screen; ～ 器 phosphorescence device; ～ 涂料 〈涂〉 phosphorescent paint; ～ 微波双共振 phosphorescence-microwave double resonance; ～ 物质 phosphorus; phosphor; ～ 熄灭 tonebrescence; ～ 像 phosphorograph; ～ 效应 allochromy; ～ 增强剂 phosphorogen; ～ 照相术 phosphorography
磷光体 [- - tǐ] phosphorus; phosphor ◇ ～ 激光器 phosphor laser; ～ 余辉补偿电路 phosphor decay compensation circuit
磷光质余辉校正 [- - zhì yú huī jiào zhèng] phosphor decay correction
磷硅玻璃钝化法 [- guī bō li dùn huà fǎ] 〈半〉 PSG (phosphosilicate glass) passivation
磷硅钙石 [- - gài shí] ciplyte
磷硅酸盐 [- - suān yán] phosphosilicate
磷硅钍矿 [- - tǔ kuàng] auerlite
磷褐帘石 [- hè lián shí] 〈矿〉 nagatelite
磷化 [- huà] bonderizing; parkerizing process ◇ ～ 层 〈涂〉 phosphate coating; ～ 处理 bonderizing; coslettise (钢铁制品表面防锈处理); parkering; parkerizing; ～ 钙 calcium phosphide; ～ 铝 Celphos; Delicia; Detia GAS-EX-B; aluminum phosphide; ～ 硼 〈半〉 boron phosphide; ～ 铅 lead phosphide; ～ 铁 iron phosphide; ～ 铜 〈冶〉 phosphorized copper; ～ 锌 〈无化〉 stutox; zinc phosphide; ～ 铟 indium phosphide; ～ 作用 phosphorization
磷化合物 [- - huà wù] phosphorus compound
磷化镓 [- - jiā] 〈半〉 gallium phosphide ◇ ～ 半导体 gallium phosphide semiconductor
磷化氢 [- - qīng] phosphine ◇ ～ 源 〈半〉 phosphine source
磷化物 [- - wù] phosphide ◇ ～ 条纹 phosphide streak
磷灰石 [- huī shí] kietyoite; agustite; apatite; pulleite ◇ ～ 粉 floats; ground phosphorite; ～ 矿床 apatite deposit; ～ 岩 apatite
磷灰土[岩] [- - tǔ] phosphorite
磷火 [- huǒ] will-o'-the wisp; phosphorescent light ◇ ～ 菌 fox fire
磷肌酸 [- jī suān] phosphagen; phosphocreatine
磷激酶 [- - méi] phosphokinase
磷钾铝石 [- jiǎ lǚ shí] taranakite; minervite; palmerite
磷钾施肥制 [- - shī féi zhì] phospho-potash system
磷碱锰石 [- jiǎn měng shí] dickinsonite
磷碱铁石 [- - tiě shí] arrojadite
磷腈 [- jīng] phosphonitrile ◇ ～ 高聚物 phosphonitrilic polymer; ～ 类氟橡胶 polyphosphonitrile fluoro rubber
磷菌剂 [- jūn jì] phosphobacterin
磷君 [- -] mevinphos
磷块岩 [- kuài yán] phosphorite;
磷矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] phosphorus deposit
磷矿粉 [- - fěn] 〈农〉 ground phosphate rock
磷扩散 [- kuò sàn] phosphorous diffusion
磷锂矿 [- lǐ kuàng] Lithiophilite
磷硫堆肥 [- liú duī féi] phosphate sulphur compost
磷铝矾 [- lǚ fán] kribergite
磷铝石 [- - shí] peganite; lucinite; variscite
磷氯铅矿 [- lǜ qiān kuàng] 〈矿〉 pyromorphite; green lead ore
磷络合物 [- luò hé wù] phosphorus complex
磷茂 [- mào] phosphene; phosphole
磷镁铵石 [- měi ǎn shí] schertelite
磷锰矿 [- měng kuàng] reddingite
磷灭敌 [- miè dí] Danifos
磷钼酸 [- mù suān] 〈无化〉 phosphomolybdic acid (PMA); molybdophosphoric acid ◇ ～ 铵 am-

monium phosphomolybdate; ammonium molybdophosphate; ～ 盐 phosphomolybdate; molybdophosphate
磷铍钙石 [- pí gài shí] herderite
磷铍锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] faheyite
磷青铜 [- qīng tóng] 〈冶〉 phosphor-bronze; caro bronze
磷氢化合物 [- - huà hé wù] 〈化〉 phosphorus hydrides
磷燃烧弹 [- rán shāo dàn] 〈军〉 phosphorous bomb
磷乳 [- rǔ] Emulphors
磷砷化镓光电阴极 [- shēn huà jiā guāng diàn yīn jí] gallium-phosphorus-arsenic photocathode
磷砷化铟光电阴极 [- - - yīn guāng diàn yīn jí] indium-phosphorus-arsenic
磷砷铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] kampylite; campylite
磷石膏 [- shí gāo] 〈矿〉 ardealite; phosphogypsum
磷铈镧矿 [- shì lán kuàng] monazite
磷酸 [- suān] 〈无化〉 orthophosphoric acid; phosphoric acid ◇ ～ 胺 〈化〉 phosphamide; ammonium phosphate; ～ 铵镁结晶 ammoniomagnesium phosphate crystal; ～ 吡哆胺 phosphopyridoxamine; ～ 吡哆醛 phosphopyridoxal pyridoxal phosphate; ～ 丙糖 triose phosphate; ～ 丙酮酸水合酶 enolase; ～ 丙酮酸羧化酶 phosphopyruvate carboxylase; ～ 单 mono(ethylhexyl) phosphoric acid ester; ～ 电解质燃料电池 phosphoric acid electrolyic fuel cell; ～ 丁酯 butylphosphoric acid ester; ～ 二丁酯 dibutylphosphoric acid ester; ～ 二甲庚酯 di(methylheptyl) phosphoric acid ester; ～ 单酯酶 phosphomonoesterase; ～ 胆碱 phosphocholine; phosphorylcholine; ～ 二钠 disodium hydrogen phosphate; disodium phosphate; ～ 二氢钾 potassium dihydrogen phosphate (KDP); ～ 二羟丙酮 〈生化〉 dihydroxyacetone phosphate; dihydroxyacetone phosphoric acid; phosphodihydroxyacetone; ～ 二辛酯 dioctylphosphoric acid ester; ～ 二异丁基甲基酯 diisobutylmethylphosphoric acid; ～ 二酯酶 phosphodiesterase; ～ 肥料 phosphatic manure; ～ 辅酶 phosphocozymase; ～ 钙 calcium phosphate; ～ 钙石 dabllite; ～ 钙盐 synthos; ～ 酐 anhydrous phosphoric acid; phosphoric anhydride; phosphoric oxide; phosphorus pentoxide; ～ 高丝氨酸 phosphohomoserine; ～ 锆 basic zirconium phosphate; zirconium orthophosphate; zirconium phosphate; ～ 汞 mercuric phosphate; mercury phosphate; trimercuric orthophosphate; ～ 果糖 phosphofructose; ～ 果糖激酶 phosphofructokinase; ～ 激酶 phosphokinase; ～ 钾 potassium phosphate; ～ 精氨酸 phosphoarginine; ～ 聚合 〈化工〉 phosphoric acid polymerization; ～ 氯喹 chloroquine diphosphate; ～ 镁 magnesium phosphate; ～ 脒基牛磺酸 phosphotaurocyamine; ～ 木溜油 phosote; creosote phosphate; ～ 脲 urea phosphate; ～ 镍 nickel phosphate; nickelous phosphate; trinickelous orthophosphate; ～ 葡糖酸 phosphogluconic acid; ～ 葡糖异构酶 phosphoglucoisomerase; phosphoglucose isomerase; ～ 葡萄糖酯 phosphoglucolipid; ～ 铅 lead phosphate; ～ 溶液热处理 granolite treatment; ～ 三苯脂 triphenyl phosphate; ～ 三丁氧乙酯 〈有化〉 tributoxyethyl phosphate; ～ 三丁酯 tributyl phosphate; ～ 三丁酯-氢氟酸-硫酸体系 tributyl phosphate-hydrofluoric-sulfuric acid system; ～ 三甲苯酯 tricresyl phosphate; ～ 三甲酚酯 kraloniflex AA; ～ 三钠 tertiary sodium phosphate; trisodium orthophosphate; trisodium phosphate (TSP); ～ 三辛酯 trioctyl phosphate; ～ 生产 phosphoric acid manufacture; ～ 十二烷基酯 monododecyl phosphate; ～ 铁 ferric phosphate; iron phosphate; ～ 钍 thorium phosphate; ～ 戊糖 phosphopentose; ～ 戊糖途径 〈生化〉 pentose phosphate pathway; ～ 烯醇丙酮酸 〈生化〉 phosphoenolpyruvate; phosphoenolpyruvic acid; ～ 烯醇丙酮酸羧激酶 phosphoenolpy ruvate carboxy kinase; ～ 阴离子 phosphate anion; ～ 银 silver orthophosphate; silver phosphate; ～ 铀 uranium phosphate; ～ 原 phosphagen; ～ 酯 phosphate; phosphoric ester; ～ 酯酶 phosphate; ～ 转移酶 phosphotransferase; ～ 转乙酰酶 phosphotransacetylase
磷酸甘油 [- - gān yóu] phosphoglycerol ◇ ～ 磷酸激酶 phosphoglyceric phosphokinase; ～ 醛 glyceraldehyde phosphate; ～ 酯 phosphoglyceride
磷酸甘油酸 [- - - - suān] phosphoglyceric acid ◇ ～ 变位酶 phosphoglycerate phosphomutase; ～ 激酶 phosphoglyceric kinase
磷酸根 [- - gēn] phosphate radical
磷酸根转移 [- - - zhuǎn yí] transphorylation
磷酸核糖 [- - hé táng] ribose phosphate ◇ ～ 胺 phosphoribosylamine; ～ 变位酶 phosphoribomutase; ～ 异构酶 phosphoriboisomerase
磷酸核酮糖差向异构酶 [- - - táng táng chā xiàng yì gòu méi] ribulose phosphate epimerase
磷酸核酮糖激酶 [- - - - - jī méi] phosphoribulokinase
磷酸化(作用) [- - huà] phosphorylation ◇ ～ 酶 phosphorylase; ～ 酶激酶 phosphorylase kinase
磷酸肌醇 [- - jī chún] phosphoinositide
磷酸肌酸 [- - - suān] phosphocreatine ◇ ～ 激酶 creatine phosphate kinase
磷酸及磷酸锰盐 [- - jí lín suān měng yán] mazhef
磷酸己糖 [- - jǐ táng] hexosephosphate; phosphohexose; hexosemonophosphate ◇ ～ 激酶 phosphohexokinase; ～ 途径 hexosemonophosphate pathway; ～ 异构酶 oxoisomerase; phosphohexoisomerase
磷酸键能 [- - jiàn néng] phosphate bond energy
磷酸解(作用) [- - jiě] phosphorolysis ◇ ～ 酶 nucleosidase; phosphorylase
磷酸铝凝胶 [- - lǚ níng jiāo] phosphaljel
磷酸铝盐 [- - - yán] phosphaluge!
磷酸(酯)酶 [- - méi] phosphatase ◇ ～ 过少症 hypophosphatasia
磷酸镁铵 [- - měi ǎn] ammonium magnesium phosphate ◇ ～ 石 dittmarite
磷酸钠 [- - nà] 〈无化〉 sodium phosphate ◇ ～ 铝 〈无化〉 acidic sodium aluminum phosphate; sodium aluminum phosphate
磷酸氢二铵 [- - qīng èr ǎn] diammonium hydrogen phosphate; ammonium phosphate
磷酸氢二钠 [- - - - nà] sodium hydrogen phosphate
磷酸氢三钠盐 [- - - sān nà yán] perlate salt
磷酸氢盐 [- - - yán] hydrophosphate; biphosphate
磷酸三乙酯 [- - sān yǐ zhǐ] 〈有化〉 triethyl phosphate (TEP)
磷酸丝氨酸 [- - sī ān suān] phosphoserine
磷酸烷基酯 [- - wán jī zhǐ] alkylphosphonate
磷酸锌 [- - xīn] 〈无化〉 tribasic zinc phosphate; zinc orthophosphate; zinc phosphate ◇ ～ 处理 granodraw
磷酸亚汞 [- - yà gǒng] 〈无化〉 mercurous phosphate; mercury phosphate; neutral mercurous phosphate; normal mercurous phosphate; tertiary mercurous phosphate; trimercurous orthophosphate
磷酸盐 [- - yán] 〈化〉 phosphas phosphate; phosphate ◇ ～ 玻璃 〈材〉 phosphate glass; ～ 沉着 phosphatoptosis; ～ 处理 bonderizing; bonderite (薄膜防锈); parkerizing; bonderize; ～ 处理法 Granosealing; ～ 肥料 phosphate fertilizer; ～ 分解细菌 phosphate dissolving bacterium; ～ 化 phosphate; ～ 缓冲液 〈分化〉 phosphate buffer; ～ 胶凝材料 phosphate concrete; ～ 结合云母 phosphate-bonded mica; ～ 结核 〈地质〉 phosphatic nodule; ～ 结石 phosphatic calculus; ～ 巨砾 kidneys; ～ 矿物 phosphate mineral; ～ 耐火水泥 phosphate refractory cement; ～ 尿 ceramuria; ～ 涂层 〈冶〉 phosphate coating; ～ 脱硫 〈化工〉 phosphate desulfurization; ～ 血 phosphatemia; phosphataemia; ～ 岩 phosphate rock; ～ 颜料 phosphate pigment
磷酸氧还素 [- - yǎng huán sù] phosphodoxin
磷酸酯类 [- - zhǐ lèi] phosphoric acid ester ◇ ～ 增塑剂 phosphate plasticizer
磷肽 [- tài] phosphopeptide
磷铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 ferrophosphorus ◇ ～ 矾 diadochite; ～ 钙矾 munkrudite; ～ 华 diadochite; ～ 矿 fosfosiderite; phosphosiderite; chinostrengite; metastrengite; ～ 锂矿 triphylite; triphyline; ～ 锰矿 beusite; ～ 石 heterosite
磷酮混剂 [- - hùn jì] 〈商〉 kayalite
磷同位素 [- - wèi sù] phosphorus isotope
磷铜 [- -] phosphor-copper; phosphorized copper; phosphorus copper ◇ ～ 合金 phosphor copper; ～ 矿 liebethenite; chinoite; ～ 铁矿 chalcosiderite; sjogrenite
磷钍矿 [- tǔ kuàng] grayite
磷烷 [- wán] phosphine (PH_3)
磷位 [- wèi] phosphate potential
磷钨酸 [- wū suān] phosphotungstic acid; tungstophosphoric acid ◇ ～ 钠 sodium phosphotungstate; sodium tungstophosphate; ～ 盐 phoswowlframate; phosphotungstate
磷钨颜料 [- - yán liào] phosphotungstic pigment; tungsten lake
磷锡镉单晶 [- xī gé dān jīng] tin-cadmium phosphide monocrystal; (Sn. Cd) P monocrystal
磷锡镉探测器 [- - - tàn cè qì] tin-cadmium phosphide detector
磷锡合金 [- - hé jīn] 〈冶〉 phosphor tin
磷稀土矿 [- - tǔ kuàng] rhabdophane; rhabdophanite
磷细菌 [- xì jūn] phosphobacteria; phosphorus bacterium
磷虾 [- xiā] krill; euphausiid ◇ ～ 目 Euphausiacea
磷霞岩 [- xiá yán] apaneite; urtite
磷酰 [- xiān] phosphinylidyne ◇ ～ 化合物 phosphoryl compound; ～ 酸铵 ammonium phosphate nitrate
磷(酸)酰胺 [- - àn] phosphoamide ◇ ～ 酶 phosph(o)amidase; ～ 酸 phosphoramidic acid
磷酰氟 [- - fú] 〈无化〉 phosphoryl fluoride
磷酰氯 [- - lǜ] phosphoryl chloride; phosphorus oxychloride
磷酰溴 [- - xiù] 〈无化〉 phosphoryl bromide
磷硝酸钾 [- xiāo suān jiǎ] potassium phosphate nitrate
磷硝铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] likasite
磷锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] salmoite; hopeite; zinkphyllite
磷盐 [- yán] microcosmic salt; sodium ammonium hydrogen phosphate
磷氧比 [- yǎng bǐ] P/O ratio
磷叶石 [- yè shí] phosphophyllite
磷液态源 [- - tài yuán] 〈半〉 phosphorus liquid source
磷钇矿 [- yǐ kuàng] tankite; tankelite; xenotime; xenotimite; hussakite
磷钇铈矿 [- - shì kuàng] rhabdophane
磷印 [- yìn] phosphorus printing
磷铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] phosphuranylite
磷杂环化合物 [- zá huán huà hé wù] phosphorous heterocylic compound
磷杂环戊烷 [- - - wù wán] phospholane
磷渣 [- zhā] phosphorus slag
磷脂 [- zhī] lipoid; lipin; phospholipid; phosphatide; phospholipins ◇ ～ 沉积(症) phosphatidosis (*pl*. phosphatidoses); ～ 胆碱 phosphatidyl choline; ～ 蛋白 phospholipoprotein; ～ 酶 phosphatidase; phospholipase; ～ 酶 B lysophospholipase
磷脂酸 [- - suān] phosphatidate; phosphatidic acid ◇ ～ 根[盐; 酯] phosphatidate
磷脂酰(基) [- - xiān] phosphatidyl ◇ ～ 胆碱 phosphatid ylcholine; ～ 甘油 phosphatidyl glycerol; ～ 肌醇 phosphatidylinositol; ～ 丝氨酸 phosphatidylserine; ～ 乙醇胺 phosphatidyl-ethanolamine
磷质沉积 [- zhì chén jī] 〈地质〉 phosphatic sediment; phosphatic deposit
磷质结核 [- - jié hé] 〈地质〉 phosphatic nodule
磷质盐 [- - yán] phosphatic rock
磷中毒 [- zhòng dú] phosphorism

霖 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名 (连下几天的大雨) continuous heavy rain: 秋 ～ *heavy rain in autumn* [*fall*]; 甘 ～ *good soaking rain*; *timely rain*
霖雨 [- yǔ] continuous heavy rain
霖雨为灾 [- - wéi zāi] Continuous heavy rains bring disaster.

辚 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] Ⅰ 象 [书] (车行走时的声音) rattle of carriage Ⅱ 名 [书] ① (门槛) threshold ② (车轮) wheel
辚辚 [- lín] 象 rattle: 车 ～, 马萧萧 *chariots rattling and horses neighing*

临(臨) [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] Ⅰ 动 ① (靠近; 对着) be close to; face; overlook: 面山 ～ 河 *face the mountain and be close to the river*; 如 ～ 大敌 *as if confronted with a formidable enemy*; 面 ～ 两种抉择 *be faced with two alternatives* ② (来到; 到达) be present; arrive: 大祸 ～ 头。*Disaster strikes one's head*. 双喜 ～ 门。*A double blessing has descended upon the house*. 敬请光 ～。*Your presence is cordially requested*. ③ (将要; 快要) be about to; be going to; on the point of; just before: ～ 睡 *be about to sleep*; *just before sleep*; ～ 刑 *at the time of execution*; *just before execution*; ～ 走前 *before going* ④ (照着字画摹仿) copy: ～ 帖 *practise calligraphy after a model*; ～ 一 ～ 汉碑 *try to copy a Han inscription* ⑤ (从高处向下看) look down from above: 居高 ～ 下 *look down from a height* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 孝存 *Lin Xiaocun*
临本 [- běn] copy (of a painting, etc.)
临边昏暗 [- biān hūn àn] 〈天物〉 limb darkening
临边增亮 [- - zēng liàng] limb brightening
临别 [- bié] at parting; just before parting: 作为 ～ 纪念 *as a parting souvenir*
临别赠言 [- - zèng yán] give a parting advice

valediction; advice given by one just before parting; parting advice; parting words of advice; words of advice at parting; words of advice sent [given] to a parting friend

临滨 [- bīn] shoreface ◇ ～ 风暴沉积 shoreface storm deposit; ～ 阶地 shoreface terrace; ～ 滩 shoreface beach

临产 [- chǎn] about to give birth; parturient; near the time of labour ◇ ～ 阵痛 labour pains; birth pangs

临场拆台 [- chǎng chāi tái] withdraw support unexpectedly (from ...); pull the rug out from under (sb.)

临场教练员 [- - jiào liàn yuán] 〈体〉 bench coach

临场时间 [- - shí jiān] approach time

临场速度 [- - sù dù] approach speed

临场途径 [- - tú jìng] approach path

临场引导波束 [- - yǐn dǎo bō shù] approach beam

临床 [- chuáng] 〈医〉 clinical: 有丰富的～经验 *have rich clinical experience* ◇ ～ 表现 clinical manifestation; ～ 病理学 clinicopathologia; clinical pathology; ～ 各科专著 monograph of clinical medicine; ～ 观察 clinical observation; ～ 化学〈病理〉 clinical chemistry; ～ 记录 clinography; ～ 检查 clinical examination; ～ 教学 clinic; ～ 社会学 clinical sociology; ～ 心理学 clinical psychology; ～ 药理学 clinical pharmacology; ～ 医师[生] clinician; clinicist; ～ 医学 clinical medicine; ～ 医学选拔 clinical medical selection; ～ 遗传学 clinical genetics; ～ 应用 clinical practice; ～ 营养 clinical nutrition; ～ 诊断 clinical diagnosis; ～ 症状 clinical symptoms

临到 [- dào] ①(接近到) be about to; just before; on the point of: ～ 开会 *when the meeting was about to begin*; ～ 收获 *as the time for harvest draws near* ②(落到) befall; happen to: 如什么意外的事～他的头上，可就糟了。*If anything should happen to him, that would be too bad.*

临风触目，感恨伤怀 [- fēng chù mù gǎn hèn shāng huái] A feeling of sadness and sorrow arises in one's heart at one stands in the wind and sees the old view

临风洒泪 [- - sǎ lèi] sob out one's sorrow to the wind

临风招展 [- - zhāo zhǎn] be streaming in the wind

临机 [- jī] [书] (掌握时机) as the occasion requires

临机处宜 [- - chǔ yí] make an emergency decision; rise to the occasion

临机处置 [- - - zhì] make emergency decisions; One can act properly on the spot.

临机应变 [- - yìng biàn] act as circumstances dictate; act according to circumstances; adapt to changing circumstances; Circumstances alter cases.; cope with any contingency; decide on the spot; hang up one's fiddle anywhere; trim the sail

临检 [- jiǎn] visiting

临街建筑线 [- jiē jiàn zhù xiàn] frontage line

临界 [- jiè] 〈物〉 critical; crisis; criticality ◇ ～暗期 critical dark period; ～比〈统〉 critical ratio; ～变数 critical variable; ～变形 critical strain; ～表面压力 critical surface pressure; ～波长 critical wavelength; ～参数 critical parameters; ～操作 critical operation; ～层 critical layer; ～缠结分子量 critical entanglement molecular weight; ～常数〈物化〉 critical constant; ～长度 critical length; ～场 critical field; ～尺寸 critical dimension; ～赤道速度 critical equatorial velocity; ～冲击速度 critical impact velocity; ～磁场 critical magnetic field; threshold field; critical field; ～磁通密度 critical magnetic flux density; ～淬火 critical hardening; ～淬火速度 critical quenching rate; ～淬硬温度 critical hardening temperature; ～大小 critical size; ～等温线 critical isotherm; ～底斜率〈地质〉 critical bottom slope; ～电流〈固物〉 critical current; ～电流密度〈物化〉 critical current density; ～电路 critical circuit; ～电势 critical potential; ～电通量密度 critical dielectric flux density; ～电位 critical potential; ～电压 critical voltage; cut-in voltage; cut-off voltage; critical pressure; ～电压差 critical voltage difference; ～电晕电压〈电〉 critical corona voltage; ～电阻 critical resistance; ～堆〈核〉 critical reactor; ～法向应力 critical normal stress; ～范围〈冶〉 critical range; critical interval; ～方程〈核〉 critical equation; ～放大系数 critical magnification factor; ～辐角 critical argument; ～负载 critical load; ～负载电流 critical load current; ～概率 critical probability; ～高度〈航空〉 critical altitude; critical height; ～工作状态 critical excitation; ～共溶温度 critical consolute temperature; ～含量 critical content; ～含水率 critical moisture content; ～函数 risk function; ～回授〈电子〉 critical reaction; ～昏暗 limb darkening; ～极限 critical limit; ～集装箱货物 marginal containerizable cargoes; ～级 critical level; ～检测 marginal test; ～剪应变 critical shear strain; ～剪应力 critical shear stress; ～减慢 critical slowing down; ～胶团浓度〈物化〉 critical micelle concentration; ～交通密度〈土〉 critical density; ～角〈光〉 critical angle; angle of nonslip point; ～节点 critical node; ～截面〈流〉 critical cross-section; choking section; ～精神病〈心理〉 borderline psychosis; ～距离 critical distance; ～开挖高度〈土〉 critical height; ～抗张应力 critical tensile stress; ～雷诺数〈流〉 critical Reynolds number; ～冷凝温度 cri-condentherm; ～冷却速度〈冶〉 critical cooling rate; ～力 critical force; ～力矩 critical moment; ～链长 critical chain length; ～量 critical quantity; ～裂缝扩展力 critical crack extension force; ～流动 critical flow; ～流动参数 critical parameter of flow; ～流量 critical flow; ～流量计〈油工〉 critical flow prover; ～流态化 critical fluidization; ～马赫数〈航空〉 critical Mach number; ～密度 critical density; ～面 critical surface; ～耐电压 critical withstand voltage; ～粘性衰减 critical viscous damping; ～凝固速度 critical solidification rate; ～凝结温度〈物化〉 cricondentherm; critical condensation temperature; true condensing point; ～凝结压力 cricondenbar; ～扭曲应力 critical buckling stress; ～扭转速度 critical torsional speed; ～浓度 critical concentration; ～耦合〈电〉 critical coupling; optimum coupling; ～耦合系数 critical coupling coefficient; ～偏压 critical bias; ～频率 critical frequency; ～平方律功率 critical square law power; ～气饱和度 gas critical saturation; ～前级压强〈工〉 critical backing pressure (c.b.p.); ～强度 critical intensity; ～切变 critical shear; ～倾角 critical inclination; ～球 critical sphere; ～区〈流〉 critical region; critical zone; ～区段 critical section; ～区域〈军〉 critical zone; critical region; ～曲率值 critical value for buckling; ～缺点 critical defect; ～热 critical heat; ～热负荷 critical thermal load; ～热流 critical heat flux; ～热通量 critical heat flux; ～融合频率 critical fusion frequency; ～容积 critical volume; ～熔点 critical solution point; ～溶度 critical solubility; ～溶解[液]温度 critical solution temperature; ～乳光 critical opalescence; ～瑞利数 critical Rayleigh number; ～杀菌浓度 critical killing dilution; ～栅极电流〈电子〉 critical grid current; ～栅压〈电子〉 critical grid voltage; firing point; ～栅压曲线 critical-grid-voltage curve; ～闪烁频率 critical flicker frequency; ～湿度〈化工〉 critical humidity; ～失稳荷载〈土〉 crippling load; ～实时处理 critical real time processing; ～实验〈核〉 critical experiment; ～事故 criticality accident; ～事故报警器 critical accident alarm; ～试验〈电子〉 marginal test; critical experiment; ～数 critical number; ～水分〈化工〉 critical moisture content; ～水力陡度〈流〉 critical hydraulic gradient; ～速度〈流〉 critical speed; critical velocity; decision speed; thrashing speed; whirling speed; ～速度指示仪 stallometer; ～损坏 critical damage; ～损失 critical loss; ～态 critical state; ～体积〈物〉 critical volume; critical size; ～条件 critical condition; ～停闪频率〈摄〉 critical fusion frequency (CFF); ～通路 critical path; ～推移力 critical tractive force; ～退火 critical annealing; ～途程分析〈电子〉 critical path analysis; ～外压 critical external pressure; ～温度 critical temperature; ～温度差 critical temperature difference; ～温度电阻器 critical temperature resistor; ～温度范围 critical temperature range; ～温度热敏电阻器 critesistor; critical temperature thermistor; ～温度系数热敏电阻器 critical temperature coefficient thermistor; ～稳定性 critical stability; marginal stability; ～误差 critical error; ～误差角 critical error angle; ～吸收 marginal absorption; ～吸收波长〈光谱〉 critical absorption wavelength; ～系数〈化〉 critical coefficient; ～线〈物化〉 critical line; critical locus; ～现象〈物化〉 critical phenomena; ～项 critical term; ～效应 critical effect; threshold effect; ～信号〈电磁〉 minimum detectable signal; threshold signal; ～信号-噪声比 threshold signal-to-noise ratio; ～性 criticality; ～性质〈物化〉 critical properties; ～压力〈流〉 critical pressure; ～压力比〈流〉 critical pressure ratio; ～压强〈热〉 critical pressure; ～压缩比〈机〉 critical compression ratio; ～压应力 critical compressive stress; ～阳极电压〈电子〉 critical anode voltage; ～迎角〈航空〉 critical angle of attack; ～硬度〈冶〉 critical hardness; ～硬化〈冶〉 critical hardening; ～应变〈冶〉 critical strain; ～应力 critical stress; ～应力强度 critical stress intensity; ～载荷 critical load; ～再生 critical regeneration; ～照度 B. C. D. (between comfort and discomfort); ～折射 critical refraction; ～值 critical value; marginal value; ～指数〈热〉 critical exponent; criticality index; ～智力落后〈心理〉 borderline mental retardation; ～质量〈核〉 critical mass; ～质量比 critical mass-ratio; ～昼长 critical day length; ～转数 critical revolutions; ～转速〈机〉 critical speed; critical speed of revolution; ～装置〈核〉 critical assembly; ～状态 criticality; critical state; critical behaviour; ～追赶 critical race; ～自励磁 critical self-excitation; ～综合症〈心理〉 borderline syndrome; ～阻值 critical resistance; ～最大值 critical maximum

临界点 [- - diǎn] 〈数〉 critical point; breakthrough point; point of transition ◇ ～偏移 stagnation point shift; ～热力学 thermodynamics of critical point; ～剩余压力 stagnation overpressure; ～位移 stagnation point movement

临界阻尼 [- - zǔ ní] critical damping ◇ ～百分比 fraction of critical damping; ～地震仪 critically damped seismograph; ～电阻 critical damping resistance; ～谐振荡 critically damped harmonic motion; ～振荡 critical damping oscillation

临近 [- jìn] close to [on; by]; near; approach; instancy: ～黎明 *close on daybreak*; 考试～了。*The examination is near at hand.* ◇ ～流速〈土〉 velocity of approach; ～速度〈电子〉 range rate; ～探测器〈工〉 proximity detector; ～预报〈气〉 nowcasting

临渴掘井 [- kě jué jǐng] not dig a well until one is thirsty — start acting too late; begin to dig a well when feeling thirsty; do nothing until the last minute; do sth. at the last minute and too late; lack forethought; be caught unprepared and pressed by immediate needs; make no preparation until the last moment; not make timely preparations

临客 [- kè] extra passenger train; additional passenger train

临了 [- liǎo] finally; in the end

临摹 [- mó] copy: 这幅画是直接写生的呢，还是～的? *Was this picture painted direct from nature or from a copy?*

临盆 [- pén] be giving birth to a child; parturition; be confined; be in labour

临氢重整 [- qīng chóng zhěng] 〈化〉 hydroreforming; hydroform ◇ ～反应器 hydroformer vessel; ～过程 hydroforming process; ～汽油 hydroformer gasoline; ～生成物 hydroformate; ～装置 hydroformer

临氢催化重整 [- - cuī huà chóng zhěng] 〈化〉 hydrocatalytic reforming

临去秋波 [- qù qiū bō] look round with a bewitching smile; a Parthian glance; cast a bewitching look on departing

临蓐 [- rù] (指孕妇分娩前一段时间) the short spell before giving birth

临射准备过程 [- shè zhǔn bèi guò chéng] 〈航空〉 countdown

临深履薄 [- shēn lǚ bó] (比喻小心谨慎) wading in deep water and treading on thin ice; as if on the brink of a chasm; as if treading on thin ice — with caution and care; as though one stood before a deep pond or walked on thin ice; proceed with extreme caution

临时 [- shí] ①(临到事情发生时) at the time when sth. happens: 他正在～准备考试。*He was boning up for an examination.* ②(暂时的) temporary; provisional; for a short time: ～办法 *a temporary arrangement*; *makeshift measures*; ～补缺的人 *filler-in* (*pl. fillers-in*); ～凑合 *make do for the moment*; ～工作人员 *a temporary member of the staff*; ～起作用的因素 *a factor which could play only a temporary role* ◇ ～板条路 gangway; ～包工 contracts on a temporary basis; occasional contracts; ～保单 provisional policy; ～保险费 provisional premium; ～变量 temporary variable; ～兵营 flying camp; ～薄膜〈冶〉 temporary film; ～布线 haywire wiring; ～采伐 incidental felling; acci-

dental cutting；～ 餐室 canteen；～ 仓库 transit depot；transit godown；～ 插入系统〔信〕camp-on system；～ 超前支架[护]〔采矿〕foreset；～ 撑 shoving；shoring；～ 撑木 cross-spale；～ 撑柱〔工〕shoring；～ 撑住 timberjack；～ 成本 nonrecurring cost；～ 出口 temporary export；～ 措施（诉讼进行中法院裁定的）interim measures；～ 贷款 interim credit；bridging loan；temporary loan；～ 代办〔外〕chargé d'affaires ad interim；～ 代理人 acting agent；～ 地理坐标图〔军〕temporary geographic grid；～ 电路 patch；～ 电线 haywire；～ 顶柱 gag；～ 动议 extempore motion；～ 短工 jobbing work；～ 堆栈 transit shed；～ 法庭 provisional court；～ 房屋建筑 shelter；～ 放牧场 emergency pasture；～ 费用 incidental expenses；～ 分保 facultative reinsurance；～ 分保合同 facultative treaty；～ 浮标〔航海〕dan buoy；～ 负荷 provisional weight；～ 盖 substitution cover；～ 钢支柱〔采矿〕roof jack；～ 工 casual laborers；temporary workers；odd-jobbers；seasonal workers；fill-in；～ 构筑物 booth（*pl*. booths）；～ 股份 temporary share；～ 股票 scrip；～ 股票持有者 scrip holder；～ 罐道 temporary guide；～ 过境证 ATA carnets；～ 过夜客 overnight transient；～ 巷道〔矿〕temporary working；～ 横撑〔采矿〕false stull；～ 互助组 temporary mutual-aid teams；provisional mutual-aid teams；seasonal mutual-aid teams；～ 户口 temporary residence permit；～ 基底型应变计〔物〕strain gauge with temporary base；～ 机场 opportunity airfield；～ 机动部队 emergency mobile forces；～ 记号 temporal sign；～ 记事本 blotter；～ 降价 temporary reduction；～ 接入或撤出〔信〕patch in or out；～ 接线〔电〕patch；～ 进口证 ATA carnet（admission temporaire carnet）；～ 拘留 temporary detention；～ 军火列车 provisional ammunition train；～ 开支 interim charge；interim expenses；～ 客车 passenger extra；～ 扣押 interim attachment；～ 利润 threshhold returns；～ 铆钉 temporary rivet；～ 棚屋［澳］mia-mia；～ 凭证 scrip；～ 铺板〔船〕waist board；～ 起岸报(送)单 bill of sight；～ 牵条船 harpin；～ 桥 temporary bridge；～ 区域 temporary realm；～ 权力机构 provisional organ of state power；～ 燃烧器 extra burner；～ 山洪 arroyo-running；～ 设备表 special list of equipment；～ 试验 interim trial；～ 收据 interim receipt；temporary receipt；～ 收入账户 temporary receipts account；～ 收益 nonrecurring gains；nonrecurring income；～ 替用线 relief track；relief line；～ 填补物 fill-in；～ 调挡 makeshift；～ 停火 suspension of arms；～ 停机 hesitation；～ 通融 temporary accommodation；～ 透支 occasional overcraft；～ 舞台 makeshift stage；～ 协议 interim agreement；provisional agreement；～ 修理 temporary repair；running repair；～ 许可进口 admission temporaire；～ 演员 atmosphere person；～ 移动装置 makeshift；～ 议程 provisional agenda；～ 应急装置〔采矿〕juryrig；～ 用户 casual user；～ 邮票 provisional；～ 预算 temporary budget；～ 载荷 short-time load；～ 暂定价格 provisional price；～（事故备用）闸门 emergency gate；～ 张索 gilguy；～ 证书〔外〕temporary credentials；temporary papers；～ 政府 provisional［interim］government；～ 支撑〔建〕underpinning；～ 支撑扶垛 erisma；～ 支护〔采矿〕gib；temporary lining；temporary support；～ 职工 temporary employee；～ 执照 provisional certificate；temporary licence；～ 终点站 railhead；～ 仲裁裁决 interim award；～ 主席 interim chairman；～ 住房 barong-barong［菲］；～ 住宿之处 crashpad；～ 桩 grouser；～ 准备应考 cramming；～ 作业 one-shot job

临时巴勒斯坦国 [- - bā lè sī tǎn guó] provisional Palestinian state

临时抱佛脚 [- - bào fó jiǎo] embrace Buddha's feet and pray for help in time of emergency; embrace Buddha's feet in one's hour of need — seek help at the last moment; make a frantic last-minute effort; make belated efforts to cope with a foreseen situation; swot up

临时抱佛脚的学生 [- - - - - de xué sheng] cram

临时工 [- - gōng] temporary worker

临时线路 [- - xiàn lù] temporary line

临时性房屋 [- - xìng fáng wū] shanty

临时性接线 [- - - jiē xiàn] patching-in

临时性外汇 [- - - wài huì] foreign exchange for incidental use

临事仓惶 [- shì cāng huáng] lose one's presence of mind in crisis

临事踌躇 [- - chóu chú] hesitate to act in crisis

临水恐怖 [- shuǐ kǒng bù] gephyrophobia

临死 [- sǐ] on one's deathbed

临死不惧 [- - bú jù] face death with brave composure; affront death; be fearless in the face of death

临潼斗宝 [- tóng dòu bǎo] show off one's wealth

临头 [- tóu] befall; happen; impend; be impending: 大难 ～ *be faced with imminent disaster*; 事到～，要沉住气。*Now that the situation becomes critical, one must keep calm.*

临拓 [- tuò] frottage（超现实主义的一种技法）

临危 [- wēi] ①（病重将死）be dying ②（面临危险）facing death or deadly peril; in the hour of danger

临危不顾 [- - bú gù] leave sb. in the lurch

临危不惧 [- - - jù] face danger fearlessly; be brave in a dangerous situation; be brave in the face of danger; be fearless in the face of danger; be fearless in the face of peril; be undaunted in the face of perils; betray no fear in an hour of danger; betray no fear in danger; face danger without a tremor; intrepid in the face of danger; meet danger with assurance; not dismayed at the prospect of danger; never to show fear; never to turn a hair even in face of (obvious) danger

临危不乱 [- - - luàn] be calm in the hour of peril; take a tense situation calmly

临危授命 [- - shòu mìng]（在危亡关头勇于献出生命）give up one's life in a critical situation; sacrifice for the state in a crisis

临危受命 [- - - -] be entrusted with a mission at a critical and difficult moment

临危畏缩 [- - wèi suō] quail before dangers

临问 [- wèn]［书］go to pay one's regards or solicit opinions

临刑 [- xíng] just before execution

临行 [- -] before leaving; on departure: ～ 时留下名片 *leave one's card on departure*; 他几乎掩饰不住 ～ 时的喜悦。*He could hardly conceal his joy at his departure.*

临行告别 [- - gào bié] say goodbye to sb. before departure

临崖勒马 [- yá lè mǎ] hold in one's horse near a precipice; make a timely turn

临阈级 [- yù jí] threshold level

临阈效应 [- - xiào yìng]〔电子〕threshold effect

临渊羡鱼 [- yuān xiàn yú]（比喻徒有愿望，不去实干，于事无补）stand on the edge of a pool and idly long for fish; irresoluteness; shilly-shally; stand on the brink of a pond in pleasurable contemplation of the fish to be caught there without taking action: ～，莫如退而结网。*It's better to go back and make a net than to stand by the pond and long for fish.*; *Better return home and make a net than long for fish by the waterside.*; *One should take practical steps to achieve one's aims.*

临月 [- yuè] the month when childbirth is due

临战 [- zhàn] just before going into battle

临震预报 [- zhèn yù bào] impending earthquake prediction

临振啸声 [- - xiào shēng] threshold howling; fringe howl

临阵观战 [- - guān zhàn] go out to watch the encounter［battle］

临阵换将 [- - huàn jiàng] choose a new leader in the middle of an important activity; change horses in midstream; change commanders in the middle of a battle

临阵磨刀 [- - mó dāo] do a thing hurriedly at the last moment

临阵磨枪 [- - - qiāng] sharpen one's spear only before going into battle; grind the spear just before a battle; make last-minute preparation that would［might］prove too late; sharpen one's spear in the face of an on-coming encounter; start to prepare only at the last moment; without due preparation

临阵退却[畏缩] [- - tuì què] turn back when going into battle

临阵退缩 [- - - suō] have［get］cold feet: 他打算参加示威，但后来 ～ 了。*He planned to participate in the demonstration, but then he got cold feet.*

临阵脱逃 [- - tuō táo] run away when going into battle; fly in the face of danger; desert on the eve of a battle; desert the ranks in the battlefield; flee instead of fighting; run away when the battle begins; sneak away at a critical juncture; turn tail

《临证指南医案》 [- zhèng zhǐ nán yī àn] a guide to clinical practice with medical record（清叶天士的临诊医案，华岫云辑成）

临终 [- zhōng] approaching one's end; immediately before one's death; on one's deathbed: ～ 时 *on one's deathbed*; 他 ～ 时全家人都守在身旁。*He died with his family all around him.* ◇ ～ 床 deathbed; ～ 服务〔医〕death therapy

临终遗言 [- - yí yán] dying wish; dying words; deathbed testament; deathbed will; deathbed words; sb.'s last words

瞵 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 动［书］(瞪着眼睛看) see; descry: 鹰～鸷视 *eye covetously*; *look at sth.*［*sb.*］*fiercely*

啉 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] (构词成分)见"喹啉"[kuí lín]

嶙 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] (构词成分)见下。

嶙嶙 [- lín]［书］(嶙峋) jagged (of peaks)

嶙峋 [- xún]［书］①(形容山石突兀、重叠) jagged; rugged; craggy: 怪石 ～ *jagged rocks of grotesque shapes* ②(形容人消瘦露骨) bony; thin: 瘦骨 ～ *as thin as a latch*; *be all skin and bone*

镟 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名〔化〕(具有 R_4PX 通式的含磷有机化合物的通称) phosphonium

镟化合物 [- huà hé wù] phosphonium compound

镟碱 [- jiǎn] phosphonium bases

镟盐 [- yán] phosphonium salts

邻(鄰、隣) [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] Ⅰ名 ①(住处接近的人家) neighbour; neighbourhood: 四 ～ *surrounding neighbours*; 友 ～ *friendly neighbours*; 远亲不如近 ～。*A distant relative is not as good as a near neighbour.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～生 *Lin Sheng* Ⅱ形(邻接的；邻近的) adjacent; close; neighbouring: ～ 舍 *next house*; 毗 ～ *adjacent*; ～ 乡 *neighbouring village*; ～ 座 *an adjacent seat*

邻氨基苯酚 [- ān jī běn fēn] o-aminophenol

邻氨基苯磺酸 [- - - - huáng suān] orthanilic acid

邻氨基苯甲醚 [- - - - - jiǎ mí] o-aminoanisole; o-anisidine

邻氨羰苯酰 [- - tāng běn xiān] phthalamoyl

邻邦 [- bāng] neighbouring country: 友好 ～ *good neighbours*

邻苯二胺 [- běn èr àn] o-phenylenediamine

邻苯二酚 [- - - fēn] catechol; pyrocatechol; Pyrocatechin; brenzcatechin; brenzkatechin ◇ ～ 胺 catecholamine; ～ 酶 pyrocatechase; catecholase

邻苯二甲醇 [- - - jiǎ chún] phthalyl alcohol

邻苯二甲酸 [- - - - suān] phthalandione; phthalic acid ◇ ～ 丁酯 butyl phthalate; ～ 二丁酯 dibutyl phthalate; ～ 二甲酯 repeftal; ～ 酐 phthalic anhydride; ～ 庚壬醇酯 Bisoflex DAP; ～ 树脂 phthalic resin; phthalic alkyd

邻苯二甲酰 [- - - - xiān] phthal(o)yl ◇ ～ 磺胺噻唑 phthalazole; phthalylsulf thiazole; ～ 磺乙酰胺 thalisul; phthalyslulfacetamide

邻苯二酸 [- - - suān] phthalic acid ◇ ～ 酐 phthalic anhydride

邻苯二酰肼 [- - - xiān jǐng] phthalhydrazide

邻苯二酰亚胺 [- - - - yà àn] phthalimide

邻苯基甲苯基酮 [- - jī jiǎ běn jī tóng]〔有化〕ortho-phenyl tolyl ketone; phenyl orthotolyl ketone; 2—methyl-benzo-phenone

邻苯甲酸甲酰胺 [- - jiǎ suān jiǎ xiān àn] phthalamidic acid

邻吡喃酮 [- bǐ nán tóng] coumalin

邻边 [- biān] adjacent side

邻苄基苯酚 [- biàn jī běn fēn]〔有化〕2—(hydroxy diphenyl) methane

邻带 [- dài] adjacent band

邻道干扰 [- dào gān rǎo] monkey chatter; adjacent channel interference

邻道信号干扰 [- - xìn hào gān rǎo] interference of adjacent channel signals

邻碘马尿酸钠 [- diǎn mǎ niào suān nà] hippuran

邻点 [- -] adjacent points; neighbouring points

邻对位定向 [- duì wèi dìng xiàng] orthopara orientation

邻二氮茂基 [- èr dàn mào jī] Pyrazolyl; pyrozolyl

邻二氮杂菲 [- - - zá fēi] phenanthrolene; orthophenanthrolene

邻二甲苯 [- - jiǎ běn]〔有化〕ortho-xylene, 1, 2—dimethylbenzene

邻二甲氧基苯 [- - - yǎng jī běn] o-dimethoxybenzene; veratrole

邻二氯苯 [- - lǜ běn] Termitkill

邻二氧杂茂 [- - yǎng zá mào] pyrazolpyrazole

邻国 [- guó] neighbouring country

邻国为壑 [- - wéi hè] bring evil upon another

邻海 [- hǎi] adjacent sea
邻磺胺 [- huáng àn] orthanilamide
邻磺基苯甲酸 [- - jī běn jiǎ suān] o-sulfobenzoic acid
邻磺酰苯甲酰亚胺 [- - xiān běn jiǎ xiān yà àn] saccharin
邻茴香胺 [- huí xiāng àn] o-anisidine; o-aminoanisole
邻家女孩 [- jiā nǚ hái] the girl next door
邻甲胺基苯酚 [- jiǎ àn jī běn fēn] Ortol
邻甲苯胺 [- - běn àn] 〈有化〉 ortho-aminotoluene; ortho-toluidine
邻甲苯酚 [- - - fēn] o-cresol
邻甲苯甲酸 [- - - jiǎ suān] 〈有化〉 ortho-toluic acid; ortho-toluylic acid; 2—methylbenzoic acid
邻甲酚 [- - fēn] orthocresol
邻甲氧基苯胺 [- - yǎng jī běn àn] o-aminoanisole; o-anisidine
邻甲氧基苯酚 [- - - - - fēn] o-methoxyphenol; guaiacol
邻角 [- jiǎo] 〈数〉 adjacent angle; contiguous angle
邻接 [- jiē] adjoin; border on; be next to; be contiguous to: ～ 过道的房间 *a room adjacent to the hallway*; 医院 ～ 公园。*The hospital adjoins the park*. ◇ ～ 传输损耗 contiguous transmission loss; ～ 磁盘 contiguous disk; ～ 角 adjoining angle; ～ 矩阵 adjacency matrix; ～ 区 adjacent area; ～ 碳原子 adjoining carbons; ～ 图 adjacent map; ～ 图幅 adjacent sheet; adjoining sheet; neighbouring sheet
邻界面 [- jiè miàn] vicinal
邻界效应 [- - xiào yìng] adjacency effects
邻近 [- jìn] ①（位置接近）near; close to; adjacent to: 我国东部跟朝鲜接壤，跟日本～。*In the east, our country adjoins Korea and is close to Japan*. ②（附近）vicinity: ～ 没有邮局。*There's no post office in the neighbourhood*. 学校～有个工厂。*There's a factory in the vicinity of the school*. ◇ ～ 侧向测井 proximity logging; ～ 顶点 neighbouring vertices; ～ 分离 adjacent segregation; ～ 干扰 〈电〉 pickup; ～ 基团效应 neighbouring group effect; ～ 间距 〈自〉 adjacency; ～ 频道干扰 adjacent-channel interference; ～ 频率 near by frequency; ～ 频率选择性 adjacent-frequency selectivity; ～ 探测仪 proximity meter; ～ 项 neighbouring entry; ～ 效应 kindred effect; proximity effect; ～ 效应加热 heating by proximity effect; ～ 信道噪声 adjacent-channel noise; ～ 星 〈天〉 near stars
邻近声衰减 [- - shēng shuāi jiǎn] attenuation of the adjacent sound
邻晶 [- jīng] 〈晶〉 vicinal faces ◇ ～ 面 vicinal face
邻居 [- jū] neighbour: 隔壁～ *a next-door neighbour*; 爱～犹如爱自己。*Love your neighbours as yourself*.
邻孔脊 [- kǒng jǐ] paraporal ridges
邻孔隙 [- - xì] paraporal lacuna
邻藜芦醛 [- lí lú quán] veratraldehyde
邻里 [- lǐ] ①（乡里）neighbourhood ②（同一乡里的人）people of the neighbourhood; neighbours ◇ ～ 心理学 community psychology
邻里乡党 [- - xiāng dǎng] one's neighbourhood and associates
邻粒子 [- lì zǐ] neighbour
邻联吡啶 [- lián bǐ dìng] dipy
邻路混合器 [- lù hùn hé qì] next-channel mixer
邻路切换器 [- - qiē huàn qì] next-channel switcher
邻氯苯胺 [- lǜ běn àn] o-chloroaniline
邻氯苯酚 [- - - fēn] o-chlorophenol
邻氯甲苯 [- - jiǎ běn] ortho-chlorotolu'ene
邻面 [- miàn] proximal surface
邻频道 [- pín dào] adjacent channel ◇ ～ 色变陷波器 adjacent chrominance trap; ～ 图像载波陷波器 adjacent picture carrier trap; ～（伴音）抑制器 adjacent channel rejector
邻羟苯氧基乙酸钠 [- qiǎng běn yǎng jī yǐ suān nà] guaiacetin; guacetin
邻羟基苯胺 [- -jī běn àn] 〈有化〉 ortho-aminophenol; ortho-hydroxylaniline
邻羟基苯甲醇 [- - - - jiǎ chún] diathesin; ortho-oxybenzyl alcohol; saligenol
邻羟基苯甲醛 [- - - - - quán] salicylaldhyde
邻羟基苯甲酸 [- - - - - suān] septichen
邻区域 [- qū yù] neighbouring region
邻曲线 [- - xiàn] varied curve
邻人 [- rén] neighbour
邻三甲苯 [- sān jiǎ běn] hemimellitol
邻舍 [- shè] [方] neighbour
邻舍街坊 [- - jiē fang] one's neighbours and people in the street
邻台干扰 [- tái gān rǎo] interference due to the adjacent station
邻位 [- wèi] vicinal; 〈有化〉 ortho-position; o-position; adjacent position ◇ ～ 促进 anchimeric assistance; ～ 定向 〈化〉 ortho-orientation; ～ 定向基团 〈生〉 ortho-orientating group; ortho-orienting group; ～ 化合物 o-compound; ～ 加速 synartetic acceleration; ～ 交叉式 skew form; ～ 取代基 ortho-substituent; ～ 酸 〈有化〉 ortho acid; ～ 烷基化作用 ortho-alkylation; ～ 效应 vicinal effect; alpha effect; ortho-effect; ～ 协助 anchimeric assistance; ～ 衍生物 〈化〉 ortho-derivative
邻硝基苯胺 [- xiāo jī běn àn] 〈有化〉 ortho-nitraniline; ortho-nitroaniline
邻硝基苯酚 [- - - - fēn] o-nitrophenol
邻硝基苯甲醛 [- - - - jiǎ quán] o-nitrobenzaldehyde
邻硝基苯甲酸 [- - - - - suān] o-nitrobenzoic acid
邻硝基酚 [- - - fēn] ortho-nitrophenol
邻硝基甲苯 [- - - jiǎ běn] 〈有化〉 ortho-methylnitrobenzene; ortho-nitrotoluene
邻硝基联苯 [- - - lián běn] 〈有化〉 ortho-nitrobiphenyl (ONB)
邻硝基氯苯 [- - - lǜ běn] o-nitrochlorobenzene
邻线 [- xiàn] adjacent line
邻项 [- xiàng] successive term
邻信道伴音载波 [- xìn dào bàn yīn zài bō] adjacent sound carrier
邻信道干扰 [- - - gān rǎo] 〈信〉 adjacent-channel interference; splatter
邻信道图像载波 [- - - tú xiàng zài bō] adjacent picture carrier
邻信道选择性 [- - - xuǎn zé xìng] adjacent-channel selectivity
邻溴代殊己酰脲 [- xiù dài shū jǐ xiān niào] adalin
邻乙苯酚 [- yǐ běn fēn] phlorol
邻乙酰氨基甲苯 [- - xiān ān jī jiǎ běn] acetorthotoluid
邻域 [- yù] 〈数〉 neighbourhood ◇ ～ 半径 radius of neighbourhood; ～ 模型 neighbourhood model; ～ 中心 centre of neighbourhood
邻站干扰 [- zhàn gān rǎo] interference due to adjacent station

鳞 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] I图 ①（鱼类及某些动物身体表面的薄片状组织）scale: 苞～ *bract scale*; 腹～ *abdominal scale*; 圆～ *cycloid scale*; 刮去鱼～ *scrape the scales off a fish* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～章 *Lin Zhang* II 形（像鱼鳞的）scale-like: ～屑癣 *a kind of dry scale-like skin disease*; 遍体～伤 *be covered with bruises or injuries*
鳞斑 [- bān] fish-scale; fleck scale
鳞板 [- bǎn] dissepiment ◇ ～ 带 dissepimentarium; ～ 输送机 apron conveyer
鳞瓣 [- bàn] cuiller; cuilleron
鳞贝 [- bèi] squamularia
鳞被 [- -] （浆片）squamation
鳞波 [- bō] scale-like ripple
鳞剥作用 [- - zuò yòng] scaly exfoliation
鳞部 [- bù] squamosa
鳞齿锤 [- chǐ chuí] bush hammer
鳞翅昆虫 [- chì kūn chóng] lepidopteron
鳞翅目 [- - mù] 〈昆〉 Lepidoptera
鳞次栉比 [- cì zhì bǐ] （形容房屋等密集）row upon row of (houses, etc.); a continuous row of houses; arranged in close order (such as houses in a congested area); arranged in rows; arranged in neat order like the teeth of a comb or overlapping fish scales; a stretch of river boats arranged in close formation; in orderly rows, like scales on a fish or the teeth of a comb; multitude and orderliness; orderly arrangement of houses along a street: 江岸新建的仓库～。*Row upon row of newly built warehouses line the waterfront*.
鳞钒铀矿 [- fán yóu kuàng] ferganite
鳞方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] foam spar; foaming earth; schaum-earth; aphrite; earth foam
鳞粉 [- fěn] scale
鳞蜂巢孔菌 [- fēng cháo kǒng jūn] dryad's saddle
鳞根出条 [- gēn chū tiáo] turion
鳞骨 [- gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 squamosum; squamosal; squamosal bone
鳞痕 [- hén] scale rudiment; scale scar
鳞甲 [- jiǎ] scale and shell (of fish or reptile)
鳞甲目 [- - mù] Pholidota（本目仅一科一属，即各种穿山甲）
鳞脚 [- jiǎo] Pygopodidae
鳞脚蜥 [- - xī] slowworm
鳞锦蛇 [- jǐn shé] ladder snake
鳞茎 [- jīng] 〈植〉 bulb; bulbus ◇ ～ 地下芽植物 geophyta bulbosa; ～ 稷 turnip grass; ～ 兰 laughing jackass; ～ 盘 plateau; ～ 臭草 onion-grass
鳞茎类蔬菜 [- - lèi shū cài] bulb vegetable
鳞列 [- liè] squamulation
鳞裂面 [- - miàn] leptoclass
鳞绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] leptochlorite; thuringite; owenite
鳞绿石 [- - shí] tere veate
鳞毛 [- máo] palea（孢子植物）◇ ～ 病 lepothrix
鳞镁铁矿 [- měi tiě kuàng] igelstromite; Pyroaurite
鳞木 [- mù] lepidophyte; lepidodendron
鳞木孢属 [- - bāo shǔ] Lycospora
鳞囊 [- náng] scale follicle
鳞鲕 [- ní] microsaur
鳞盘 [- pán] squamodisk
鳞皮病 [- pí bìng] 〈植病〉 psorosis; scaly bark
鳞皮冷杉 [- - lěng shān] Abies squanmata; flaky fir
鳞片 [- piàn] 〈动〉 scale (of fish, etc.); squama; palea; squame; 〈植〉 bud scale; palta; 〈冶〉 flake ◇ ～ 变晶状 lepidoblastic; ～ 石蒜碱 squamigerine; ～ 体 lepidosome; ～ 线 〈纺〉 flake yarn; ～ 叶 scaly leaf; ～ 阅读法 scale-reading; ～ 植物 lepidophyte
鳞片样脱落 [- - yàng tuō luò] 〈医〉 exfoliation
鳞片状 [- - zhuàng] flaky; scaly ◇ ～ 构造 scaly structure; ～ 结构 scaly texture
鳞球 [- qiú] 〈岩〉 lepisphere
鳞伞属 [- sǎn shǔ] Pholiota
鳞沙蚕 [- shā cán] sea mouse ◇ ～ 科 Aphroditidae
鳞伤 [- shāng] （形容伤痕之多）a mass of bruise
鳞蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] kolskite
鳞石膏 [- shí gāo] schaumgyps
鳞石蜡 [- - là] evenkite
鳞石英 [- - yīng] tridymite; granuline
鳞式 [- shì] scale formula
鳞头大鳄鱼 [- tóu dà è yú] alligator snapper; alligator turtle; alligator terrapin
鳞鲀 [- tún]balistid; trigger fish
鳞托花 [- tuō huā] rhodanthe
鳞尾鼯鼠 [- wěi wǔ shǔ] anomalure
鳞纹 [- wén] ripple
鳞下骨 [- xià gǔ] isopedin
鳞霰石 [- xiàn shí] schaumkalk
鳞屑 [- xiè] 〈医〉 scale ◇ ～ 癣 [湿疹] washerwomen's tetter; scaly tetter; ～ 疹 scaly tetter
鳞屑状牛皮癣 [- - zhuàng niú pí xuǎn] aspidiopsoriasis
鳞形叠覆 [- xíng dié fù] imbrication
鳞形痕 [- - hén] squamiform mark
鳞形节 [- - jié] squama; squame (*pl*. squamae)
鳞形裂缝 [- - liè fèng] fish-scale fracture
鳞形似槽模 [- - sì cáo mó] scaly flute-like mold
鳞形铸型 [- - zhù xíng] squamiform cast
鳞序 [- xù] 〈动〉 pholidosis
(鱼)鳞癣 [- xuǎn] sauriasis; ichthyosis
鳞叶 [- yè] 〈植〉 scale leaf
鳞英粗面岩 [- yīng cū miàn yán] tridymite-trachyte
鳞硬石膏 [- yìng shí gāo] vulpinite
鳞云母 [- yún mǔ] lepidolite
鳞爪 [- zhǎo] ①（鳞和爪）scales and nails ②［书］（比喻残存、零碎或无足轻重之物）small bits; fragments; odd scraps
鳞蛭石 [- zhì shí] vaalite
鳞质 [- -] apophysis (*pl*. apophyses) ◇ ～ 鳍条 lepidotrichia
鳞状 [- zhuàng] squamous; lepidote ◇ ～ 粗石蜡 〈材〉 crude scale wax; ～ 骨 〈解〉 squamosal bone; ～ 基底细胞癌 basosquamous carcinoma; ～ 结构 imbricated texture; ～ 蜡 crude scale; paraffin scale; scale wax; ～ 毛 〈植〉 scale hair; ～ 皮炎 pityriasis; ～ 石墨 〈材〉 flaky graphite; ～ 树皮 〈植〉 scale bark; scaly bark; ～ 细胞癌 〈医〉 epidermoid carcinoma; squamous-cell carcinoma; ～ 叶 phyllade

麟(麐) [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 名［书］（麒麟）unicorn: ～凤龟龙 *unicorn, phoenix, tortoise and dragon*; *various kinds of good persons*（古代称四者为四灵，用来比喻各种好人）
麟凤 [- fèng]（传说中的珍异动物；比喻品格高尚的人）rare treasures
麟角 [- jiǎo] ①（麒麟角）unicorn horns ②（比喻稀罕可贵的人材或事物）rarities; rare things
麟角凤觜 [- - fèng zuǐ]（指稀罕而名贵的东西）unicorn horns and phoenix beaks — precious and rare
麟趾呈祥 [- zhǐ chéng xiáng] May the hoofs of the unicorn bring you much luck — may you have many good sons!

L

遴 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 动 [书] (谨慎选择) select; choose
遴选 [- xuǎn] [书] (选拔人材) select sb. for a post; select; choose ◇ ～ 委员会 selection [search] committee

粼 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] (构词成分)见下。
粼粼 [- lín] (形容水石明净) (of water, stone, etc.) clear; crystalline: 碧波 ～ *clear, blue ripples*; 白石 ～ *clear white stone*
粼粼碧波 [- - bì bō] The green water shimmers (in the soft breeze and warm sunshin).

淋 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] 动 (浇) sprinkle; pour; drench: 日晒雨 ～ *sun-scorched and rain-drenched*; *exposed to the elements*; 他被雨 ～ 得浑身湿透。*He was drenched through with rain.*
另见 lìn。
淋巴 [- bā] 〈生理〉 lymph ◇ ～ 窦 lymphatic sinusoid; lymph sinus; ～ 毒素 lymphotoxin; ～ 毒血症 lymphatism; lymphoidotoxemia; lymphotoxemia; ～ 浮肿 lymphoedema; ～ 干 lymph trunk; ～ 激活素 lymphokine; ～ 集合管 lymphatic collecting vessels; ～ 集结 aggregate nodules; aggregated lymphatic nodule; noduli lymphatici aggregati; ～ 疾病 lymphatic disease; ～ 浆 lymph-plasma; plasma; ～ 巨噬细胞系统 〈免疫〉 lymphoidmarcophage system; ～ 流 lymph stream; ～ 滤泡增殖 folliculosis; ～ 母细胞 lymphoblast; ～ 母细胞瘤 lymphoblastoma; ～ 母细胞性白血病 lymphoblastic leukemia; ～ 囊 saccus lymphaticus; ～ 粘液瘤 lymphomyxoma; ～ 腔 geode; ～ 清 lymph serum; ～ 肉瘤 lymphosarcoma; lymphadenosarcoma; lymphocyticsarcoma; ～ 上皮癌 lymphepithelioma; ～ 上皮瘤 lymphoepithelioma; lymphepithelioma; ～ 渗出液 pleuraleffusion; ～ 生成 lymphization; ～ 栓 lymph-thrombus; ～ 水肿 lymphedema; lymphoedema; ～ 髓细胞 lymphomyelocyte; ～ 索 lymphatic cord; lymphoid cord; ～ 体质 〈医〉 status lymphaticus; lymphatism; ～ 退化 lympholysis; ～ 网状组织 〈免疫〉 lymphoreticular tissue; ～ 隙 lymph-space; spatium lymphaticum; ～ 细胞性白血病 〈医〉 lymphocytic leukemia; ～ 细胞性甲状腺肿 〈医〉 Hashimoto's disease; Hashimoto's struma; lymphadenoid goiter; struma lymphomatosa; ～ 细胞性淋巴瘤 〈医〉 lymphocytic lymphoma; ～ 细胞性脉络丛脑膜炎 lymphocytic choriomeningitis; ～ 小结 lymph nodule; ～ 心 〈脊椎〉 lymph heart; ～ 学 lymphatology; lymphology; ～ 血清 lymph serum; ～ 循环 lymphocinesia; lymphokinesis; ～ 溢 lymphorrhagia; lymphorrhea; ～ 因子 lymphokine; lymphocyte factor; ～ 造影 lymphography
淋巴管 [- - guǎn] lymph-vessel; lymphangion; lymphatic; lymphangi(o)-; angi(o)- ◇ ～ 瓣 lymphatic valve; ～ 静脉炎 lymphangiophlebitis; ～ 扩张 lymphangiectasis; lymphectasia; angioleukectasia; ～ 扩张性象皮病 lymphangiectatic elephantiasis; ～ 瘤 lymphangioma; angiolymphoma; ～ 内皮瘤 lymphangioendothelioma; lymphendothelioma; ～ 脓肿 lymphapostema; ～ 切除术 lymphangiectomy; ～ 肉瘤 〈医〉 lymphangioendothelial sarcoma; lymphangiosarcoma; ～ 纤维瘤 lymphangiofibroma; ～ 学 hydrangiology; ～ 炎 angioleucitis; angioleukitis; angiolymphitis; lymphangieitis; lymphangioitis; lymphangiitis; hydrangeitis; namangitis; leukangeitis; lymphangitis; ～ 造口术 lymphaticostomy; ～ 痔 lymphorrhoid; ～ 肿大 lymphangoncus; ～ 肿瘤 limph-vascular tumor; ～ 周炎 perilymphangitis
淋巴管性水肿 [- - - xìng shuǐ zhǒng] lymphatic edema
淋巴结 [- - jié] 〈医〉 lymph gland [node]; lymphonodus (*pl*. lymphonodi); lymphaden; lymphatic gland; lymphoglandula ◇ ～ 病 lymphadenopathy; ～ 窦 lymph gland sinus; ～ 肥大 lymphadenhypertrophy; ～ 结核 crewels; scrofula; tuberculous lymphadenitis; ～ 囊肿 lymphadenocyst; ～ 切除术 lymphadenectomy; ～ 切开术 lymphadenotomy; ～ 髓质 medulla of lymph gland; ～ 通透性因子 〈免疫〉 lymph node permeability factor; ～ 小梁 trabeculae of lymph node; ～ 炎 lymphnoditis; lymphadenitis; porodenia; ～ 造影照片 lymphadenogram; ～ 增大 lymphadenovarix; ～ 肿 enlargement of lymph node; adenophyma; ～ 肿块 pleiades; ～ 周炎 perilymphadenitis
淋巴瘤 [- - liú] 〈医〉 lymphadenoma; lymphoma; adenolymphoma; lymph-gland tumour ◇ ～ 病 lymphomatosis
淋巴球 [- - qiú] lymphocyte ◇ ～ 生成 lymphocytopoisis; ～ 新生 lymphopoiesi; ～ 增多 lymphocytosis
淋巴肉芽肿 [- - ròu yá zhǒng] poradenia; poradenitis; lymphogranuloma ◇ ～ 病 lymphogranulomatosis; ～ 皮肤试验抗原 lygranum
淋巴系统 [- - xì tǒng] 〈解〉 lymphatic system; systema lymphaticum ◇ ～ 解剖学 lymphotomy; ～ 炎 lymphatitis
淋巴系造影术 [- - - zào yǐng shù] lymphography
淋巴细胞 [- - - bāo] leukomonocyte; lymphocyte; lymph(o)- ◇ ～ 毒素 lymphocytotoxin; lymphotoxin; ～ 活素 lymphokine; ～ 减少 lymphopenia; lymphocytopenia; ～ 减少症 lymphopenia; ～ 抗原 lymphocyte antigen; ～ 趋性 lymphotaxi; ～ 缺乏 alymphocytosis (血内); ～ 生成 lymphocytopoiesis; lymphocerastism; ～ 生成素 lymphopoietin; ～ 系 〈免疫〉 lymphoid cell series; lymphocytic series; ～ 增多 lymphocytosis; achroacytosis; ～ 增多症 〈医〉 lymphadenosis; lymphocythaemia; lymphocythemia; lymphatic leukaemia; lymphocytosis; ～ 转化 〈免疫〉 lymphocyte transformation; lymphocyte blastogenesis
淋巴细胞瘤 [- - - - liú] lymphocytoma ◇ ～ 病 lymphocytomatosis; hemocytoblastosis
淋巴腺 [- - xiàn] glandula lymphatia; lymph node; lymph gland ◇ ～ 发炎肿大 bubo; ～ 炎 adenolymphitis; lymphadenitis; ～ 增生病 adenia
淋巴性白血病 [- - xìng bái xuè bìng] lymphatic leukemia; lymphemia
淋巴性恶病质 [- - - è bìng zhì] lymphatic cachexia
淋巴性扩张 [- - - kuò zhāng] lymphectasia
淋巴样细胞 [- - yàng xì bāo] lymphoid cell; lymphoidocyte
淋巴液 [- - yè] lymph ◇ ～ 缺乏 alymphia
淋巴组织 [- - zǔ zhī] lymphatic tissue; lymphoid tissue ◇ ～ 发育障碍 lymphotism; ～ 瘤 lymphoma; ～ 破坏 lymphatolysis; ～ 切除器 lymphatome; lymphotome; ～ 溶解 lymphatolysis; ～ 溶素 lymphatolysin; ～ 生成 lymphopoiesis; ～ 增生 lymphadenia; lymphadenosis; ～ 增生病 lymphadenism
淋萃法 [- cuì fǎ] elution extraction process
淋花浇树 [- huā jiāo shù] water flowers and trees
淋积矿床 [- jī kuàng chuáng] deposit formed by superficial leaching
淋降板 [- jiàng bǎn] turbogrid tray
淋浇吐司 [- jiāo tǔ sī] dip toast
淋漓 [- lí] ① (往下滴) dripping wet: 大汗 ～ *dripping with sweat*; *drip sweat*; 鲜血 ～ *dripping with blood* ② (形容畅快) free from inhibition: 痛快 ～ *be filled with joy*
淋漓尽致 [- - jìn zhì] most incisive; describe fully; give full expression of delicacy of lines and beauty of form (in a painting, etc.); give a full, hearty, pleasurable expression to one's feelings; most beautifully described; (most) incisively and vividly; realistic portrayal of character; reveal ... fully; soak thoroughly; (describe ...) with great eloquence: 刻画得 ～ *portray most vividly*; 他这番表演，真可谓 ～。*He put on an act, which showed him up completely.*
淋淋 [- lín] dripping: 湿 ～ 的衣服 *dripping clothes*
淋洒器 [- sǎ qì] shower
淋湿 [- shī] be soaked; splashed wet: 被雨 ～ 的衣服 *clothes wet with rain*
淋透 [- tòu] be drenched through
淋洗 [- xǐ] 〈化纤〉 drip washing; elution
淋洗色谱 [- - sè pǔ] elution chromatography
淋洗土 [- - tǔ] lessive
淋液法 [- yè fǎ] 〈摄〉 cascade method
淋馀土 [- yú tǔ] lixivium; pedalfer
淋雨 [- yǔ] get wet in the rain; be exposed to the rain: 快进来，不要在外面 ～。*Come in out of the rain.* ◇ ～ 试验 salt fog test; rain test; water spray test
淋浴 [- yù] shower; needle bath; shower bath: 冷水 ～ *cold shower* ◇ ～ 器 shower
淋浴论 [- - lùn] balneography

绿 [ㄌㄧㄣˊ] [lín] (构词成分)见下。
另见 chēn。
绿缅 [- lí] [书] (衣裳、毛羽等下垂的样子) (of clothes, feather) drooping

lǐn ㄌㄧㄣˇ

菻 [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] (构词成分)见"拂菻"[fú lǐn]

蘺 [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] 名 (植物名) name of a plant

檩(檁) [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] 名 (桁; 檩条) purlin
檩条 [- tiáo] purlin; purline

廪(廩) [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] 名 [书] (粮仓) granary: 仓～ *public granary*
廪邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 克 *Linqiu Ke*
廪生 [- shēng] [书] scholars who live on government grants (明清两代由官府按时发给银子和粮食补助生活的生员)

懔(懍) [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] 形 ① (严肃; 严厉) austere; severe; strict; stern ② (畏惧; 害怕) fearful; afraid; apprehensive
懔然敬畏 [- rán jìng wèi] be struck with awe

凛(凛) [ㄌㄧㄣˇ] [lǐn] 形 ① (寒冷) cold ② (严肃; 严厉) austere; severe; strict; stern: ～ 遵 *strictly abide by* ③ (畏惧; 害怕) fearful; afraid; apprehensive: ～ 于远行 *be afraid of going on a long journey*
凛冽 [- liè] piercingly cold; biting cold; bitter cold: 北风 ～ *biting north wind*
凛凛 [- lǐn] ① (寒冷) cold: 寒风～ *a piercing wind* ② (严肃; 严厉) stern; awe-inspiring: 威风 ～ *majestic-looking*; *with an awe-inspiring look*
凛凛如生 [- - rú shēng] It seems alive.
凛然 [- rán] stern; awe-inspiring: 态度 ～ *stern in manner*; 正气～ *awe-inspiring righteousness*
凛若冰霜 [- ruò bīng shuāng] cold as ice and frost; have a forbidding manner; look severe
凛于远行 [- yú yuǎn xíng] be afraid of going on a long journey

lìn ㄌㄧㄣˋ

蔺 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] 名 ① 〈植〉 (马蔺) Chinese small iris ② 〈植〉 (灯心草) rush ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 相如 *Lin Xiangru*
蔺草沼泽 [- cǎo zhǎo zé] rush-swamp
蔺因絮果 [- yīn xù guǒ] The union in marriage of two people is predestined.

蹸 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] 动 [书] ① (践踏) trample ② (车践) overrun by carriage

赁 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] 动 (租借) hire; rent: ～ 费 *rent*; *rental*; ～ 工 *hire help*; 房屋出 ～ *house to let*; *house for rent*; 我正在考虑在我离家期间把房子 ～ 出去。*I'm thinking of renting out my house while I'm away.*

膦 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] 名 〈化〉 (有机化合物的一类) phosphine
膦酸 [- suān] phosphonic acid ◇ ～ 根 phosphonate radical; ～ 甲酯 methyl-phosphonate; ～ 盐 [酯] phosphonate
膦酸单乙酯铝盐 [- - dān yǐ zhǐ lǚ yán] aliette
膦酸二丁酯 [- - èr dīng zhǐ] aminophon
膦酸脂类 [- - zhī lèi] phosphonic acid ester
膦酰胺酸 [- xiān àn suān] phosphonamidic acid

吝 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] I 形 (吝啬) stingy; mean; miserly: 悭～ *stingy*; *miserly*; *closefisted*; 不 ～ 金玉 *not niggardly with gold and gem* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洪 *Lin Hong*
吝啬 [- sè] stingy; niggardly; miserly; mean: ～的捐助 *niggardly contributions*; 不要那么 ～! *Don't be so stingy!* ◇ ～ 鬼 miser; niggard; skinflint
吝惜 [- xī] grudge; spare; stint: ～ 财物 *be sparing of money and goods, not willing to spend*; ～ 金钱 *stint money*; 不 ～ 自己的力量 *spare no effort*; *stint no effort*

淋 [ㄌㄧㄣˋ] [lìn] 动 (滤) filter; strain: 过 ～ 咖啡 *strain coffee*; 用纱布把药 ～ 一下 *strain the herbal medicine with a piece of gauze*
另见 lín。
淋病 [- bìng] 〈医〉 clap; gonorrhoea; blenorrhagia ◇ ～ 奈瑟氏球菌 〈微〉 Diplococcus gonorrhoeae; gonococcus; Neisseria gonorrhoeae; ～ 双球菌 diplococcus gonorrhoeae; ～ 学 neisseriology
淋病性单关节炎 [- - xìng dān guān jié yán] monarthritis gonorrhoica
淋病性附睾炎 [- - - fù gāo yán] 〈医〉 gonococcal epididymitis
淋病性关节炎 [- - - guān jié yán] 〈医〉 gonococcal arthritis; gonorrheal arthritis
淋病性结膜炎 [- - - jié mó yán] gonoblennorrhea;

gonorrheal conjunctivitis
淋病性神经症 [- - - shén jīng zhèng] gononeurosis
淋灰 [- huī] lime paste preparation
淋菌补体结合反应 [- jūn bǔ tǐ jié hé fǎn yìng] gonodeviation
淋菌素 [- - sù] gonococcin
淋滤 [- lǜ] (淋溶) leaching ◇ ～ 带 leached zone; zone of leaching; ～ 矿床 leaching deposit; ～ 土 eluvial soil; ～ 渣 leaching residue; ～ 作用 eluviation
淋球菌 [- qiú jūn] gonococcus (*pl*. gonococci) ◇ ～ 毒素 gonotoxin; ～ 噬菌体 gonophage; ～(菌)血症 gonococc(a)emia; gonohemia
淋球菌性毒血症 [- - - xìng dú xuè zhèng] gonotoxemia
淋溶 [- róng] 〈地〉 leaching ◇ ～ 层 〈地质〉 A horizon; eluvial horizon; eluvium; ～ 碱土 leached alkali soil; ～ 土 alfisol; luvisol; eluvial soil; ～ 作用 〈水文〉 eluviation
淋证 [- zhèng] stranguria

líng ㄌㄧㄥˊ

玲 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 象 (玉碰击的声音) sound of jade
玲琅 [- láng] tinkling of jade
玲玲 [- líng] [书] tinkling of pieces of jade
玲珑 [- lóng] ① (精巧细致) ingeniously and delicately wrought; exquisite: 小巧～ *small and exquisite* ②(灵活敏捷) clever and nimble: 八面～ *smooth and able to win favour on all sides*; 娇小～ *petite and dainty*
玲珑饰 [- - shì] rice-grain decoration
玲珑剔透 [- - tī tòu] ① (指物) exquisitely carved [wrought]; dainty and exquisite: ～的玉石雕刻 *exquisitely wrought jade carving* ② (指人) very bright-minded; be quick on the uptake with a ready tongue

聆 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 动 [书] (听) hear; listen
聆教 [- jiào] hear your instruction; benefit by your advice; hear your words of wisdom; listen to your wise advice
聆取 [- qǔ] [书] (听取) listen to: ～意见 *listen attentively to the criticisms of*
聆听 [- tīng] [书] (听) listen (respectfully)
聆悉 [- xī] learn; hear; have learned (from a letter) that

菱 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 〈植〉 (一年生草本植物) ling; water chestnut; water caltrop
菱斑懒蟒 [- bān lǎn mǎng] diamond snake
菱斑裂吻蛇 [- - liè wěn shé] schaapsteker; skaapsteker
菱板 [- bǎn] quarrel
菱背泥龟 [- bèi ní guī] diamondback terrapin
菱背响尾蛇 [- - xiǎng wěi shé] western diamond rattlesnake; western diamondback
菱长斑岩 [- cháng bān yán] 〈地质〉 rhombporphyry
菱方晶系 [- fāng jīng xì] 〈晶〉 rhombohedral system
菱-方系统孔型 [- - xì tǒng kǒng xíng] diamond-square pass
菱沸石 [- fèi shí] chabasie; chabazie; chabasite; chabazite; cuboizite; glottalite; cabasite
菱钙铀矿 [- gài yóu kuàng] zellerite
菱镉矿 [- gé kuàng] otavite
菱黑稀土矿 [- hēi xī tǔ kuàng] steenstrupine; steenstrupite
菱寰肌 [- huán jī] rhomboatloideus
菱碱铁矾 [- jiǎn tiě fán] ungemachite
菱角 [- jiao] ling; water chestnut; water caltrop
菱晶霉素 [- jīng méi sù] rhombomycin
菱科 [- kē] Trapaceae
菱苦土地面材料 [- kǔ tǔ dì miàn cái liào] magnesite flooring
菱苦土粉 [- - - fěn] magnesia
菱苦土木屑板 [- - - mù xiè bǎn] xylolite
菱磷铝岩 [- lín lǚ yán] spheriolite
菱硫铁矿 [- liú tiě kuàng] smythite
菱镁矿 [- měi kuàng] baudisserite; giobertite; magnesite; roubsshite ◇ ～矿床 magnesite deposit
菱镁镍矿 [- - niè kuàng] gaspeite
菱镁砂轮 [- - shā lún] magnesite wheel
菱镁蛇纹岩 [- - shé wén yán] baramite
菱锰矿 [- měng kuàng] rhodochrosite; mangan spar
菱锰铅矾 [- - qiān fán] nasledovite
菱锰铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] oligonite
菱面石英 [- miàn shí yīng] guanabacoite; guanabaquite; cubaite
菱面体 [- - tǐ] 〈晶〉 rhomb; rhombohedron; rhombohedra
菱面形 [- - xíng] rhombohedral
菱钼铀矿 [- mù yóu kuàng] umohoite
菱钠矾 [- nà fán] galeite
菱钠铁矾 [- - tiě fán] unghwarite
菱脑 [- nǎo] hindbrain; rhombencephalon ◇ ～原节 rhombomere
菱镍矿 [- niè kuàng] gaspeite
菱鲆 [- píng] brill
菱铅矾 [- qiān fán] bieirosite
菱锶矿 [- sī kuàng] strontianite
菱体 [- tǐ] rhombohedreon
菱铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] siderite; spathic iron; iron earth ◇ ～矿床 siderite deposit
菱铁镁矿 [- - měi kuàng] mesitite; mesitine
菱纹滚花刀 [- wén gǔn huā dāo] hombic knurling
菱纹呢 [- - ní] 〈纺〉 diamond
菱纹叶蝉 [- - yè chán] hishimonus sellatus
菱纹游蛇 [- - yóu shé] diamondback water snake
菱蟹 [- xiè] parthenopid
菱锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] bonamite; smithsonite; szaskaite; zinkspath
菱形 [- xíng] rhombus; lozenge; diamond; rhomb ◇ ～玻璃板 quarry light; ～波痕 〈地质〉 rhomboid ripple mark; ～道岔 switch diamond; ～窦 〈动〉 sinus rhomboidalis; ～蜂巢组织 〈纺〉 Grecian honeycomb; ～格子 diamond check; ～光阑 diamond stop; ～互补电路 diamond circuit; ～花纹平布 aida; ～花纹织物 diaper; ～花纹装饰 〈房〉 diaper-work; ～机翼 diamond wing; ～畸变 skew distortion; ～肌 〈脊椎〉 rhomboideus; musculus rhomboideus; ～尖凿 diamond-point chisel; ～交叉 〈建〉 diamond crossing; ～校正 skew correction; ～截面锉 〈设计〉 lozenge file; ～晶格 〈晶〉 rhombohedral lattice; trigonal lattice; ～晶系 rhombohedral system; ～刻面 lozenge; ～孔型 diamond pass; ～溃疡 〈植病〉 diamond canker; ～喇叭筒 pyramidal horn; ～链 rhomboid chain; ～六面体 〈数〉 rhombohedron; ～砌块 diamondwork; ～绕组 diamond winding; ～散热片 diamond heatsink; ～十二面体 granatohedron; rhombic dodecahedron; ～四合花粉 rhomboidal tetrad; ～索结 diamond hitch; ～体 rhombogen; rhombohedra; ～天线 〈电磁〉 diamond antenna; rhombic antenna; ～天线网 multiple rhombic antenna; ～凸纹钢筋 diamond bar; ～纹章 lozenge; ～窝 rhomboid fossa; fossa rhomboidea; ～物 lozenge; ～线脚 lozenge molding; ～线圈 〈电〉 diamond-type coil; ～形变 〈林〉 diamonding; ～翼面 double-wedge aerofoil; ～錾 diamond-point chisel; ～装饰 lozenge moulding
菱形化 [- - huà] diamonding
菱叶白粉藤 [- yè bái fěn téng] grape ivy
菱叶海桐花 [- - hǎi tóng huā] diamond-leaf laure; mignonettewood
菱叶碱 [- - jiǎn] rhombifoline
菱铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] 〈矿〉 rutherfordine

苓 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 ①(药草名，苍耳) Siberian cocklebur ②(茯苓的简称) *fuling* (*Poris cocos*)

棱(稜) [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] (构词成分)见"穆棱" [mù líng]
另见 lēng; léng。

柃 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 (柃木) Eurya plant

棂(櫺、欞) [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 (旧式房屋的窗格) window lattice; latticework

醽 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] (构词成分)见下。
醽醁 [- lù] [书] (美酒名) name of fine wine

鄾 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] (构词成分)见下。
鄾县 [- xiàn] Lingxian County (in Hunan Province)

零 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] I 数 ① (零数) zero ② (数的空位) zero sign (0); nought: 一百～五号 *No*. 105 (*number one-oh-five*); ～点～二五 0.025 (*point nought two-five*) ③(表示没有数量;无) nil; nought: 比赛结果是三比～。*The result of the game was* 3—0 [*three-nil or three-nothing*]. 一减一等于～。*One minus one leaves nought* [*zero*]. 我在这方面的知识几乎等于～。*My knowledge of the subject is practically nil*. ④ (温度表上的零度) zero (on a thermometer): 摄氏～上十度 10 *degrees above zero centigrade* ⑤ (小数目) with a little extra: 年纪七十有～ *a little more than seventy years old*; 到会人数二百挂～ 儿。*Two hundred odd were present at the meeting*. ⑥ (放在两个数量之间，表示较大的量之下附有较小的量): 两年～两天 *two years and two days*; 五元～三分 *five yuan and three fen* II 形 ① (零碎; 零头) odd: ～活 *odd jobs*; 找～钱 *give small change* ②(部分) fractional; part: 化整为～ *break up the whole into parts* III 动 (枯萎而落下) wither and fall: 飘～ *fade and fall*; *float about*; 凋～ *withered*, *fallen and scattered about* IV 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～混 *Ling Hun*
零保持 [- bǎo chí] zero hold
零比较 [- bǐ jiào] zero balancing
零比零平局 [- - líng píng jú] goalless draw
零变换 [- biàn huàn] null transformation
零标记 [- biāo jì] zero flag
零博奕 [- bó yì] zero game
零补 [- bǔ] spot patch
零布 [- bù] clout ◇ ～头 fents; piece end
零部件 [- - jiàn] components and parts; accessories and repairs; machine replacement parts; parts
零测地线 [- cè dì xiàn] 〈数〉 null geodesic
零测度 [- - dù] measure zero; zero measure
零插入 [- chā rù] zero insertion
零差 [- -] homodyne ◇ ～测量法 null method of measurement; homodyne method; ～检波 homodyne detection; ～检波器 homodyne detector; ～接收 〈电子〉 homodyne reception; zero-beat reception; ～频选 homostrobe; ～频选通 heterostrobe; ～探测 zero-difference detection
零差式电路 [- - shì diàn lù] homodyne circuit
零缠度 [- chán dù] 〈军〉 zero twist
零长 [- cháng] 〈航空〉 zero length ◇ ～导轨 zero-length rail (超短型); ～导轨发射 zelling; ～发射架 〈军〉 zero-length launcher; ～火箭 〈军〉 zero-length rocket; ～弹簧重力仪 zero-length spring gravimeter
零场电子性劈裂 [- chǎng diàn zǐ xìng pī liè] zero field electronic splitting
零程近似 [- chéng jìn sì] zero-range approximation
零吃 [- chī] [口] between-meal nibble
零吃水船 [- - shuǐ chuán] zero draft
零绸 [- chóu] mill ends
零传播子 [- chuán bō zǐ] zero propagator
零磁场电阻 [- cí chǎng diàn zǔ] 〈物〉 zero field resistance
零磁场剩余电压 [- - - shèng yú diàn yā] 〈电〉 zero field resistive residual voltage
零磁均强度线 [- - jūn qiáng dù xiàn] kernel
零磁偏线 [- - piān xiàn] agonic line
零词缀 [- - zhuì] zero affix
零次 [- cì] zero degree
零存取时间存储器 [- cún qǔ shí jiān cún chǔ qì] zero-access storage
零存整取 [- - zhěng qǔ] deposit small sums of money every month and draw out both the principal and interest in a lump sum when the specified time comes up ◇ ～储蓄 instalment savings with the principal and interest obtainable at maturity; ～存款 small savings being accumulated for later withdrawals; small deposits for lump withdrawal; small deposits towards a lump withdrawal
零代数 [- dài shù] null algebra; zero algebra
零担车 [- dàn chē] peddle car
零担货 [- - huò] less than carload (LCL) (不够整车发载); package freight ◇ ～运费率 less than carload rate
零担货物运输 [- - - wù yùn shū] less-than freight traffic
零担[星]货运 [- - - yùn] less-than-carload lot
零担[运费] [- - yùn fèi] less-than-carload freight
零担摘挂列车 [- - zhāi guà liè chē] goods collecting train
零挡 [- dǎng] zero span; zero step
零等倾线 [- děng qīng xiàn] acline
零地址 [- dì zhǐ] 〈计〉 zero address ◇ ～计算机 zero address computer; ～码 zero address code; ～指令 zero-address instruction; zero address order; ～指令方式 zero address instruction format; ～指令格式 〈自〉 addressless instruction format; zero-address instruction format
零点 [- diǎn] null point; zero end; zero point; zero; zero hour; null (函数或曲线的) ◇ ～标准(额) the nil norm (政府制定的最低工资与加价标准); ～测试法 null test method; ～差 error of zero point; ～电容 minimum capacity; ～法 balance method; null method; zero method; ～方案 zero option; ～高度 elevation of zero point; ～-极点配置 pole-zero assignment; ～交叉检波 zero-crossing detection; ～校正 zero correction; ～校正器 zero adjuster; ～幕 zero

temperature region；～ 能 zero point energy；～ 偏流 null bias；～ 偏移 zero off-set；null off-set；～ 漂移 zero drift；zero wander；～ 漂移校正放大器〔电子〕drift-corrected amplifier；～ 平衡 zero balance；～ 人口增长率 zero population growth；～ 熵 zero-point entropy；～ 设置 reset；～ 输出 zero output；～ 特性 null characteristics；～ 提升 zero elevation；～ 调整 zero adjustment；zero setting；～ 调整器 zero adjuster；～ 同步 zero synchronization；～ 突变型 zero point mutant；～ 位移 zero drift；zero displacement；～位置〔电〕dead-center position；～ 稳定性 zero stability；zero point stability；～ 误差 zero point error；zero error；～ 下降 zero suppression；～ 移位法 zero-shifting technique；～ 抑制信号 zero-suppression signal；～ 运动 zero point motion；～ 振动〔统力〕residual vibration；zero-point vibration；～ 指示器 null-instrument；～ 指示示波器 null-indicating oscilloscope

零电荷 [- diàn hè] zero charge

零电流测量 [- - liú cè liáng]〔电子〕null-current measurement

零电流电路 [- - - diàn lù]〔电子〕null-current circuit

零电流电子枪 [- - - - zǐ qiāng] zero-current electron gun

零电流计时电位法 [- - - jì shí diàn wèi fǎ] zero-current chronopotentiometric technique

零电路 [- - lù] zero circuit；null circuit

零电平 [- - píng]〔电〕zero level ◇ ～ 传送参考点 zero-level transmission reference point；～ 稳定性〔信〕zero level stability

零电势 [- - shì] zero potential

零电位 [- - wèi]〔电〕zero potential ◇ ～ 点 zero-potential point；～ 漂移 zero-potential drift；～ 调节器 zero adjuster

零电压 [- - yā] no-voltage ◇ ～ 电流 zero-voltage current

零电阻 [- - zǔ] zero resistance

零调 [- diào]〔数〕acyclic homologically trioial

零丁 [- dīng] 见"伶仃" [líng dīng]

零动量 [- dòng liàng] zero momentum

零动压 [- - yā] zero dynamic pressure

零陡度加速器 [- dǒu dù jiā sù qì] zero-gradient accelerator

零陡度同步加速器 [- - - tóng bù jiā sù qì] zero-gradient synchrotron

零读表 [- dú biǎo] zero-meter

零读出器 [- - chū qì] zero reader

零读器 [- - qì] zero-reading indicator

零读数 [- - shù] zero reading

零度 [- dù] ①（温度计上的度数）zero；zero degree：绝对 ～ *absolute zero*；寒暑表昨夜降至～。*The thermometer fell to zero last night*. ②〔数〕nullity ◇ ～ 齿轮 zero bevel gear；～ 等温线 zero isotherm；～ 弧齿伞齿轮 zero gear；～ 弧齿锥齿轮〔设计〕zero bevel gear；～ 螺旋伞齿轮 zero bevel gear；～ 面〔地质〕zero curtain；～ 偏斜 zero deflection；～ 数 nullity；～ 调整杆 zero adjusting lever；～ 油 zero oil；～ 云高 woxof；ceiling zero

零短程线 [- duǎn chéng xiàn]〔相对〕null geodesic；zero geodesic

零对策 [- duì cè] zero game

零对象 [- - xiàng] null object

零趸批发 [- dǔn pī fā] sell by retail and by wholesale

零发光线 [- fā guāng xiàn] alychn

零-非通道对 [- fēi tōng dào duì] nullator-norator pair

零分 [- fēn] zero；no marks；scoreless；goose egg

零分划 [- - huà] zero division；zero graduation

零分类 [- - lèi] zero kill

零伏开关 [- fú kāi guān] zero volt switch

零伏调整 [- - tiáo zhěng] zero-volt adjustment

零副载波色度 [- fù zài bō sè dù]〔信〕zero subcarrier chromaticity

零复位 [- - wèi] resetting of zero

零负荷 [- - hè] zero load

零负载体 [- - zài tǐ] no-load

零概率 [- gài lǜ] zero probability

零高度爆炸 [- gāo dù bào zhà]〔军〕zero height of burst

零根 [- gēn] zero root

零工 [- gōng] ①（指短工）odd job；short-term hired labour：打 ～ *do odd jobs* ②（做零工的人）odd-job man；casual labourer [worker]；seasonal worker；temporary worker；part-timer

零功率 [- - lǜ] zero energy；zero power ◇ ～ 电平〔信〕zero power level；～ 电阻值 zero-power resistance；～ 堆 zero power reactor；zero-energy reactor；～ 反应堆〔核〕zero-energy reactor；zero-power reactor；～ 平衡 zero energy balance；～ 热核装置 zero-energy thermonuclear assembly；～ 因数法 zero power factor method；～ 因数特性曲线〔电〕zero power-factor characteristic；～ 铀系统〔核〕Zeus（zero energy uranium system）；～ 铀装置 Zeus

零公式 [- - shì]〔逻〕zero formula

零过载 [- guò zài]〔航空〕zero-g

零函数 [- hán shù] null function；zero function

零号制帆布 [- hào zhì fān bù] naught duck

零和比赛 [- hé bǐ sài] zero-sum game

零和博奕 [- - bó yì] zero-sum game；zerogame

零和对策 [- - duì cè]〔数〕zero-sum game

零和二人博弈 [- - èr rén bó yì] zero-sum two-person game

零荷载法 [- hè zài fǎ] zero-load method

零厚度 [- hòu dù] zero thickness

零花 [- huā] ①（零碎地花钱）incidental expenses：这点儿钱，你留着 ～ 吧。*Keep this money for your incidental expenses*. ②［口］（零用钱）pocket money

零化理想 [- huà lǐ xiǎng]〔数〕annihilating ideal

零化算子 [- - suàn zǐ] annihilation operator

零化子 [- - zǐ] annihilator；annulator ◇ ～ 条件环 annihilator conditional ring

零活儿 [- huór] odd jobs；chores：靠做～生活 *making a living by doing odd jobs*；出外做 ～ *go out charring*

零基线 [- jī xiàn] zero base line

零基线性度 [- - - xìng dù] zero based linearity

零基一致性 [- - yí zhì xìng] zero-based conformity

零基预算 [- - yù suàn] zero-base budget

零积 [- -] nil product；null product

零极快速存储 [- jí kuài sù cún chǔ] zero access memory

零集 [- -] null set；zero set

零级 [- -]〔工声〕zero level ◇ ～ 波 zero order wave；～ 大地网 zero order geodetic network；～ 地址 zero-level address；real-time address；immediate address；virtual address；～ 定址 zero-level addressing；real-time addressing；immediate addressing；virtual addressing；～ 动力学反应 zero order kinetic reaction；～ 反应 zero-order reaction；～ 风 calm；～ 棉 zero（cotton）；～ 数 nil-series；null series；～ 效应 zeroth-order effect

零计数中断 [- jì shù zhōng duàn] count interrupt zero

零记忆信道 [- - yì xìn dào] zero-memory channel

零记忆信源 [- - - - yuán] zero-memory source

零夹断电压 [- jiá duàn diàn yā]〔半〕zero pinch-off voltage

零假设 [- jiǎ shè]〔统〕null hypothesis

零价 [- jià]〔化〕zeroth order；zero valent；zero valence；nulvalent

零检验程序 [- jiǎn yàn chéng xù] zero check routine

零件 [- jiàn]〔工〕part；element；detail；component；finding；section；spare part；spare；fitting；ancillary ◇ ～ 编程员 part programmer；～ 标号 piece mark；～ 标签 parts tag；～ 布置图 partial arrangement drawing；～ 程序 parts program；～ 程序块 part program block；～ 储仓 parts storage bin；～ 传送时间 part transfer time；～ 传送系统 part handling system；～ 单 parts list；～ 分解图 parts explosion；～ 分类 part classification；part grouping；～ 分组数据 part-classification data；～ 盒 workbin；～ 计数器 parts counter；～ 加工程序 part program；workpiece program；～ 检验员 gauger；gager；～ 库 parts library；～ 明细表 parts list；～ 配置 location of components；～ 设计 gadgeteering；～ 识别 part detection；～ 输送装置 parts presenter；～ 图 detail drawing；parts drawing；～ 托持装置 work-holding device；～ 箱 tote-box；～ 印刷 job-work；jobbing work；～ 印刷板框 jobbing chases；～ 印刷活字 jobbing founts；～ 印刷活字盘 California jobcase；～ 印刷机 jobber；cropper；jobbing machine；～ 印刷字盘 job case；～ 折损 parts depreciation；～ 制备机 component preparation machine；～ 制造者 parts manufacturer；～ 装配 component assembly；～ 装配图 part assembly drawing；partial general view

零件检验机器人 [- - jiǎn yàn jī qì rén] parts-inspection robot

零交叉 [- jiāo chā] zero crossing ◇ ～ 电路 zero cross circuit；～ 电平 zero cross level；～ 检波 zero-cross detection；～ 脉冲 zero cross pulse；～ 信号 zero cross signal

零交点 [- - diǎn] zero crossing ◇ ～ 检测器 zero-crossing detector

零阶 [- jiē] zero-order ◇ ～ 保持器〔控〕zero-order holder；～ 贝塞耳函数 zero Bessel function；～ 逼近 proximity of zero order；～ 函数 zero-order function；～ 汉克尔变换 Hankel transform of zero order；～ 近似 zero-order approximation

零阶跃电压 [- - yuè diàn yā] zero step-up voltage

零解 [- jiě] null solution；zero solution

零静差回路 [- jìng chā huí lù] zero-static loop

零静止质量 [- - zhǐ zhì liàng] zero rest mass

零矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] null matrix

零距离标志 [- jù lí biāo zhì] zero range mark

零空间 [- kōng jiān]〔数〕kernel；null space

零控制电流剩余电压 [- kòng zhì diàn liú shèng yú diàn yā]〔电〕zero control current residual voltage

零空隙 [- - xì] zero air void

零类 [- lèi] null class

零理想 [- lǐ xiǎng] nil ideal；null ideal；zero ideal

零力矩 [- lì jǔ] zero moment

零量纲 [- liàng gāng] zero dimension

零亮度面 [- - dù miàn] alychn

零零落落 [- líng luò luò] bits here and there；odds and ends；in piecemeal fashion：～ 几座房屋 *a few scattered houses*；*a sprinkle of houses*

零零星星 [- - xīng xīng] odd；piecemeal；fragmentary：一些 ～ 的消息 *some odd scraps of news*

零(年)龄(主)星序 [- - - xù] zero age (main) sequence

零陵香 [- - xiāng] holy basil ◇ ～ 豆 tonka bean；tonca bean；tonga bean

零流量 [- liú liàng] zero delivery

零露泥泥 [- lù ní ní] with shining dew

零乱 [- luàn] all over the shop [place；show]；in disorder；in a mess：他的书 ～ 地散置着。*His books are all over the place*.

零伦 [- lún] homotopic to a constant；nullhomotopy

零落 [- luò] ①（脱落）withered and fallen：草木～ *bare trees and withered grass* ②（衰败）decayed：凄凉 ～ 的景象 *a desolate scene* ③（稀疏）scattered；sporadic：～ 的来访者 *a scattering of visitors*；～ 的枪声 *sporadic shooting*；*scattered reports of gunfire*

零卖 [- mài] ①（不成批地卖）retail；sell retail：这种鞋子 ～ 10 美元一双。*These shoes retail for* [*at*] *$10 a pair*. ②（零散地卖）sell by the piece or in small quantities

零毛色 [- máo sè] fadge

零门 [- mén] zero gate；null gate

零面 [- miàn]〔海〕zero layer；zero-surface

零秒挂钩 [- miǎo guà gōu] zero langard coupler

零内阻安培计 [- nèi zǔ ān péi jì] zero resistance ammeter

零能海岸 [- néng hǎi àn] zero-energy coast

零能见度 [- - jiàn dù] zero visibility；haziness

零能量状态 [- - liàng zhuàng tài] zero energy state

零能热核装置 [- - rè hé zhuāng zhì] Zeta

零凝胶 [- níng jiāo] zerogel

零欧姆调整 [- ōu mǔ tiáo zhěng] zero ohm adjustment

零拍 [- pāi] homodyne；zero beat；zero beating ◇ ～ 点 zero beat point；silent point；～ 法 zero beat method；～ 检波 homodyne detection；～ 检波器 homodyne detector；～ 接收机 homodyne receiver；～ (闸)门 heterostrobe

零排放 [- pái fàng] zero release

零排放屋 [- - - wū] Zero Emissions House

零配件 [- pèi jiàn] installation kit；spare and accessory parts

零批轧机 [- pī zhá jī] jobbing mill

零偏法 [- piān fǎ] zero-deflection method

零偏管 [- - guǎn]〔电子〕zero-bias tube

零偏压 [- - yā] zero-bias

零偏移电压 [- - yí diàn yā]〔半〕zero offset voltage

零偏置漏电流 [- - zhì lòu diàn liú]〔半〕zero-bias drain current

零漂 [- piāo] drift；null shift

零漂移补偿 [- - yí bǔ cháng] zero drift compensation

零频率 [- pín lǜ] zero frequency (Z. F.) ◇ ～ 电流 zero-frequency current；～ 增益 zero-frequency gain

零频直通 [- - zhí tōng] zero-frequency feedthrough

零平衡 [- píng héng] zero balancing ◇ ～ 装置 null balance device

零平均值 [- - jūn zhí] zero mean

零屏蔽 [- - bì] zero mask

零七八碎 [- qī bā suì] ②（零碎而纷乱）scattered and disorderly：～ 的东西放满了一屋子。*The*

room is cluttered up with all kinds of things. ②(零散的事情；没大用的东西) odds and ends; hotch-potch; miscellaneous trifles: 整天忙些个～儿 *fuss over trifles all day long*; *be busy all day long with trifles*

零钱 [- qián] ①(币值小的钱) small change; change: 劳驾，把这 10 块钱换成～。*Please give me small change for this ten-yuan note*. ②(零花钱) pocket money

零强度 [- qiáng dù] zero intensity

零敲碎打 [- qiāo suì dǎ] do sth. bit by bit [off and on]; adopt a piecemeal approach; do things piecemeal; hit out at random; make random movements: 把这事一气儿解决了吧，别～了。*Let's settle the matter at one stroke, not piecemeal.*; *Let's do this at one go, not bit by bit*.

零区电流 [- qū diàn liú] zero-zone current

零曲面 [- - miàn] null surface

零曲线 [- - xiàn] null curve

零蠕变 [- rú biàn] 〈电〉 zero creep

零散 [- san] scattered: 把～的情况凑到一块儿 *piece together scraps of information*; 把～的意见集中起来 *collect bits of advice* ◇ ～资金 scattered funds; dispersed funds

零升角 [- shēng jiǎo] zero-lift angle

零升力翼弦 [- - lì yì xián] 〈航空〉 zero-lift chord

零升力迎角 [- - - yíng jiǎo] 〈航空〉 zero-lift angle

零时 [- shí] zero hour

零时间基准点 [- - jiān jī zhǔn diǎn] 〈电子〉 zero time reference

零时区 [- - qū] zero zone

零食 [- -] between-meal nibbles; snacks: 吃～ *nibble between meals*

零矢 [- shǐ] null vector; lightlike vector (类光矢量)

零始偏压 [- - piān yā] zero-initial bias

零示法 [- shì fǎ] zero method; null method

零示器 [- - qì] null indicator

零示式电桥 [- - shì diàn qiáo] null-type bridge

零示式平衡记录器 [- - - píng héng jì lù qì] 〈电〉 null-balance recorder

零式电测功率计 [- - diàn cè gōng lǜ jì] 〈电〉 zero-type dynamometer

零式战斗机 [- - zhàn dòu jī] z-plane

零售 [- shòu] retail; sell retail: 以每码 8 角的价格～布料 *retail cloth at eighty cents per yard*; ～物价上涨。*The rate of retail price rise.*; 他趸批～。*He buys at wholesale and sells at retail*. ◇ ～成本 retail cost; ～店 retail shop; retail store; ～额 turnover; turnover [volume] of retail sales; ～后进先出法 retail last-in first-out method; ～价格 retail price; ～价格指数 index of retail price; ～联营 retail chain; ～贸易 retail trade; ～商 retail trader; retail dealer; retailer; ～商业销售额 value of retail trade; ～市场 retail market; ～网 retail network; ～物价 retail price; ～物价指数 retail price index of commodities; ～物价总水平 general level of retail prices; ～物价总指数 general price index of retail sales; ～销售额 retail sales; ～业 retail business; retail industry; ～中间商 retailing middleman; ～总额 total volume of retail sales

零售价 [- - jià] retail price: 这种收音机的～是 14 美元 95 美分。*This radio retails for $14.95*. ◇ ～盘存法 retail inventory method

零输出 [- shū chū] zero output ◇ ～信号 zero output signal

零数 [- shù] fractional amount; remainder

零双曲线 [- shuāng qū xiàn] lane

零速 [- sù] zero-speed ◇ ～断路器 zero-speed switch; ～力矩 zero-speed torque

零速度 [- - dù zero velocity ◇ ～卵形 oval of zero velocity; ～误差 zero velocity error

零算子 [- suàn zǐ] null operator

零碎 [- suì] ①(琐碎) scrappy; fragmentary; piecemeal: ～活儿 *odd jobs*; 充分利用～的材料 *make full use of fragmentary material* ②(零碎的事物) odds and ends; oddments; bits and pieces: ～物 *flotsam and jetsam*; 拾掇～儿 *tidy up the odds and ends*; ～东西 *odds and ends*; *giblets*; *bits and pieces*

零态 [- tài] zero state

零梯度 [- tī dù] zero gradient ◇ ～同步加速器 zero gradient synchrotron

零调电容器 [- tiáo diàn róng qì] zero-adjusting capacitor

零调电位计 [- - - wèi jì] zero potentiometer

零调整 [- - zhěng] zero adjustment; set to zero

零通量 [- tōng liàng] zero flux

零头 [- tóu] ①(不够一定单位的零碎数量) odd: 3 米～ *the odd three metres* ②(材料用后剩下的零碎部分) remnant: 一块～布 *a remnant*; 布大部分用完了，只剩下一些～。*We have used up most of the cloth, and all we have left is a few bits and pieces*. ③(零钱) change; small change ◇ ～碎呢 clippings

零头货规则 [- - huò guī zé] over-flow rule

零透镜 [- tòu jìng] null lens

零维 [- wéi] zero dimension; nullity ◇ ～超导体 zero-dimensional super-conductor

零位 [- wèi] zero position; zero; 〈信〉 null (position) ◇ ～参考电平 zero reference level; ～测量法 zero method of measurement; ～电极 〈化〉 null electrode; ～电压 total null voltage; ～电阻 zeropoint resistance; ～读数修正 zero reading correction; ～法 nil method; null method; ～分析 zerology; ～滑移 zero-slip; ～滑移区 zone of zero slip; ～恢复装置 zero resetting device; ～畸变 origin distortion; ～检查 zero check; balance check; ～校验器 zero checker; ～精确调整 fine zero adjustment; ～力矩 null torque; ～面 zero-potential surface; ～偏差 zero offset; ～偏角 null angle; ～偏移 zero drift; zero offset; ～漂移 zero drift; zero shift; ～漂移误差 zero-drift error; ～频率 〈电〉 zero frequency (z. f.); ～平衡 null balance; ～扫描速度 zero scan speed; ～调节电位器 zero trimmer; ～调节[整]螺钉 zero adjusting screw; ～调整 zero adjustment; zero set; zero setting; zeroing; 〈军〉 zero deflection; null adjustment; nulling operation; zero control; ～调整器[装置] zero adjuster; ～谓词 zero-place predicate; ～误差 error of zero; zero-error; ～延迟 zero lag; ～移相器 zero phase shifter; ～指示器 zero-position indicator; zero indicator; ～装置 null-setting device

零位置 [- - zhì] zero position

零温度系数 [- wēn dù xì shù] zero-temperature coefficient ◇ ～点 zero temperature coefficient point

零温压缩 [- - yā suō] zero temperature compression

零误差 [- wù chā] 〈电子〉 zero error ◇ ～基准线 zero-error reference; ～容量 zero-error capacity

零下 [- xià] subzero ◇ ～处理 〈冶〉 subzero treatment; ～冷却剂 subzero coolant; ～温度 subzero temperature; ～油 subzero oil

零线 [- xiàn] null line; zero curve; zero line

零相关 [- xiāng guān] zero correlation

零相交检测器 [- - jiāo jiǎn cè qì] zero-crossing detector

零相检测器 [- xiàng jiǎn cè qì] phase null detector

零相三级绕组 [- - sān jí rào zǔ] zero phase tertiary winding

零相位 [- - wèi] zero phase

零相序 [- - xù] zero phase-sequence ◇ ～部分 zero phase-sequence component; ～电流 zero-phase-sequence current; ～分量 〈电〉 zero phase-sequence component; ～继电器 〈电〉 zero phase-sequence relay

零相移 [- - yí] zero phase-shift ◇ ～放大器 zero-phase shift amplifier

零向量 [- - liàng] null vector; zero vector

零信号 [- xìn hào] zero signal ◇ ～板流 zero-signal plate current; ～区域 zero-signal zone

零星 [- xīng] ①(零碎的) fragmentary; odd; piecemeal: ～材料 *fragmentary material*; ～土地 *odd pieces of land* ②(少量的) a small amount; a little; a few ③(零散) scattered; sporadic: ～小雨 *occasional drizzles*; *scattered showers*; ～战斗 *sporadic fighting* ◇ ～储蓄存款 small saving accounts; ～费用 petty expenses; ～工具袋 wallet; ～固定资产购置 acquiring minor items of fixed assets; ～基本建设 minor capital construction; ～交易 (of stock exchange) odd lot; ～商品 miscellaneous commodities; ～时间 scrappy time; ～杂物 fragments of miscellaneous things; ～诉讼 piecemeal litigation; ～消息 snippets of news; ～修补 dribbing; ～杂项费用 out-of-pocket expenses; ～支出 incidental expenses

零型电桥电路 [- xíng diàn qiáo diàn lù] null-type bridge circuit

零型装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] null device

零序 [- xù] zero sequence; null sequence ◇ ～保护 zero-sequence protection; ～电抗 zero-sequence reactance; ～电流 zero-sequence current; ～电流法 zero sequence drying method; ～电流互感器 zero sequence current mutual inductor; ～分量 zero-sequence component; ～继电器 zero phase-sequence relay

零序列 [- - liè] 〈数〉 null sequence

零讯 [- xùn] scraps of news

零压 [- yā] zero-pressure

零压缩 [- - suō] 〈自〉 zero compression

零页 [- yè] zero page ◇ ～定址 〈自〉 zero page addressing; ～方式 zero page mode

零一分布 [- yī fēn bù] 〈数〉 zero-one distribution

零一律 [- - lǜ] 〈数〉 zero-one law; law of zero one unity

零一整数规划 [- - zhěng shù guī huà] 〈数〉 zero-one integer programming

零抑制 [- yì zhì] null suppression

零因子 [- yīn zǐ] 〈数〉 null divisor; zero divisor; divisor of zero

零用 [- yòng] ①(零碎地花钱) small incidental expenses: 20 块钱全～掉了。*Twenty yuan was all spent on minor purchases*. ②(零碎用的钱) pocket money ◇ ～费 petty cash; ～钱 pocket money; pin money; ～现金 petty cash fund; petty cash; ～现金出纳员 petty cashier; ～账 petty cash book; petty cash account

零余子 [- yú zǐ] (珠芽) bulbil; bulbel ◇ ～蓼 serpentgrass; ～人参 ninsi

零元(素) [- yuán] 〈数〉 null element; zero element

零张量 [- zhāng liàng] null tensor

零振幅载波 [- zhèn fú zài bō] zero carrier

零支 [- zhī] 〈光谱〉 zero branch

零值 [- zhí] zero ◇ ～补偿 null fill-in; ～测试 〈电〉 null detection; ～电流计 zero galvanometer; ～电势计 null potentiometer; ～方法 〈电〉 zero method; ～检验器 null detector; ～经济增长 zero economic growth; ～滤波器 null filter; ～人口增长 zero population growth; ～星历表 nul ephemeris table; ～指示 〈信〉 null detection; ～中止 〈电〉 zero pause

零值法测试 [- - fǎ cè shì] false zero test

零指示器 [- zhǐ shì qì] 〈工〉 null detector; null indicator; zero instrument; equal zero indicator

零指数 [- - shù] 〈数〉 zero exponent

零质量 [- zhì liàng] zero mass

零质量夸克 [- zhì liàng kuā kè] massless quark

零质量粒子 [- - - lì zǐ] massless particle

零中频 [- zhōng pín] zero intermediate frequency ◇ ～接收机 zero intermediate frequency receiver

零中子吸收截面 [- - zǐ xī shōu jié miàn] zero neutron-absorption cross-section

零重力 [- zhòng lì] zero-g

零转移指令 [- zhuǎn yí zhǐ lìng] branch-on-zero instruction

零状态 [- zhuàng tài] 〈自〉 nought state; zero condition; zero state; null state ◇ ～响应 zero state response

零锥 [- zhuī] 〈电磁〉 cone of nulls; null cone; light cone (光锥)

零子午线 [- zǐ wǔ xiàn] zero meridian

零自旋 [- zì xuán] spin-zero; vanishing spin ◇ ～单态 spin-zero singlet; ～交换 spin-zero exchange; ～粒子 spin-zero particle

零字符 [- - fú] null character

零宗数[标] [- zōng shù] zero argument

"零-总和"理论 [- zǒng hé lǐ lùn] "zero-sum" theories

零族 [- zú] 〈化〉 zero group ◇ ～元素 group 0 element

零阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] zero impedance

零阻尼 [- - ní] zero damping

零嘴 [- zuǐ] [方] 见"零食" [líng shí]

龄 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 ①(岁数) age; years: 老～ *old age*; *advanced in years*; 学～儿童 *school-age children*; 高～ *advanced in years*; 同～ *the same age* ②(年限) length of time; duration: 军～ *length of military service*; 工～ *length of service*; *years of service* ③(某些生物体发育过程中不同的阶段) instar: 成虫～ *adult instar*; 幼虫～ *larval instar*; 蛹～ *pupal instar*

龄虫 [- chóng] instar

龄级 [- jí] age-class

龄阶 [- jiē] age grade

龄期 [- qī] age; 〈动〉 instar; stadium

蛉 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] (构词成分)见"白蛉" [bái líng]

呤 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 动 [书] (轻声说话) whisper
另见 lìng。

囹 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] (构词成分)见下。

囹圄 [- yǔ] [书] (监狱) jail; prison: 身入～ *be behind prison bars*; *be thrown into prison*

铃 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 ①(金属制成的响器) bell: 电～ *an electric bell*; 警～ *alarm bell*; 门～ *door*

bell ②（铃状物）bell-shaped things：哑～ *dumbbell*；杠～ *barbell* ③（蕾铃）boll；bud：棉～ *cotton boll*；落～ *shedding of cotton bolls*

铃贝 [- bèi] jingle shell
铃边 [- biān] skirt
铃虫 [- chóng] earworm；tintinnid
铃锤 [- chuí] bell clapper
铃铛 [- dang] small bell
铃腐病 [- fǔ bìng] boll rot
铃鼓 [- gǔ]〈音〉tambourine；timbrel
铃壳清除辊 [- ké qīng chú gǔn] picker roller（轧棉机的）
铃扣 [- kòu] bellpull
铃兰 [- lán]〈植〉lily of the valley；Convallaria majalis；keiskei（亦称"君影草"、"草王铃"，全草用作强心药）◇～毒 convallatoxin；～毒甙[苷] convallatoxin；～毒素 convallaretion；～苷 convallarin；～根 radix convallariae；～花 flores convallariae；～苦苷 convallamarin；～醛 lilial
铃烂 [- làn]〈植病〉boll rot
铃流 [- liú] ringing current ◇～发生器 ringing current generator；～切断继电器 ringing cut-off relay
铃流机 [- - jī] ringing dynamo ◇～振铃 machine ringing；～组 ringing set
铃鹿菌素 [- lù jūn sù] suzukacillin
铃木秀茨效应 [- mù xiù cí xiào yìng]〈晶〉Suzuki effect
铃片 [- piàn] burr shale
铃声 [- shēng] the tinkle of bells；the ringing sound of a bell：～震耳。*The sound of the bell shakes the ears.*
铃蛙 [- wā] bombinator
铃碗 [- wǎn] bell dome
铃状体 [- zhuàng tǐ]〈生〉campanula halleri

笭 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名[书]①（古代车子遮蔽风尘的竹帘）bamboo curtain ②（古代船舱里堆放东西的座架）rack
笭筲 [- xīng] [书]（打鱼时用的竹子编的盛器）bamboo basket

伶 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名①（旧时指戏曲演员）actor or actress：名～ *famous [popular] actor or actress* ②（姓氏）a surname：～微 *Ling Zhi*
伶仃 [- dīng]（零丁；孤独没有依靠）left alone without help；lonely：孤苦～ *alone and uncared for*
伶俐 [- lì]（聪明；灵活）clever；bright；quick-witted；smart：～乖巧 *clever and tricky*；～机警 *smart and alert*；口齿～ *speak sensibly and well*；聪明～ *intelligent and clever*；～的狐狸逃过了猎人的追捕。*The clever fox escaped the hunter.*
伶俜 [- pīng] [书]（孤独的样子）lonely；solitary
伶人 [- rén] [旧] actor or actress
伶牙俐齿 [- yá lì chǐ] have the gift of the gab；able to put thoughts and feelings into clear speech，or to say words distinctly or to speak distinctly；eloquent；have a glib tongue；have a ready tongue；sharp-tongued
伶舟 [- zhōu] a surname：～伟 *Lingzhou Wei*

倰 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～成 *Ling Cheng*

舲 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名[书]（有窗户的船）a small houseboat with lookout windows

鸹 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng]（构词成分）见"鹡鸹"[jí líng]

令 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～勉 *Ling Mian*
另见 lǐng；lìng。
令狐 [- hú] ①（古地名）Linghu（a place name in ancient China）②（姓氏）a surname：～略 *Linghu Lüe*
令其 [- qí] a surname：～元 *Lingqi Yuan*

瓴 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名[书]（盛水的瓶子）water jar；a jar with ears：高屋建～ *pour water off a steep roof*

翎 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名（羽毛）feather；plume；quill：雁～ *wild goose feather*；孔雀～ *peacock plumes*；*peacock feather*
翎毛 [- máo] ①（羽毛）feather；plume ②（以鸟类为题材的中国画）a type of classical Chinese painting featuring birds and animals
翎毛花卉 [- - huā huì] birds and flowers（in painting）
翎鳚 [- wèi] quillfish
翎子 [- zi] ①（清代官帽上表示品级的装饰）peacock feathers worn at the back of a mandarin's hat ②（戏曲中武将帽子上所插的雉尾）long pheasant tail feathers worn on warriors' helmets in Chinese operas

鲮 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名〈动〉①（土鲮鱼）dace ②（鲮鲤）pangolin
鲮鲤 [- lǐ] pangolin
鲮鱼 [- yú] dace

羚 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名〈动〉①（羚羊）antelope；chamois ②（指羚羊角）antelope's horn
羚袋鼠 [- dài shǔ] euro
羚黄鼠 [- huáng shǔ] antelope squirrel；antelope chipmunk
羚牛 [- niú] takin
羚羊 [- yáng] antelope；gazelle：小～ *chamois*；大～ *oryx*；印度～ *Indian antelope* ◇～角〈药〉antelope's horn；～皮 antelope；doeskin；chamosi-skin；～皮袋 shammy；chamois；～索 lymphatic cord；lymphoid cord；～兔 antelope jack rabbit；～卫星 Ariel

凌(凌) [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] Ⅰ、Ⅱ②凌 Ⅰ动①（侵犯；欺侮）invade；insult：欺～ *bully and humiliate*；盛气～人 *domineering* ②（升高）rise high；soar [tower] aloft：～霄 *soar to the skies*；*fly in the void*；*reach the clouds* ③（逼近）approach：～晨 *before dawn* Ⅱ名①[方]（冰）ice：冰～ *icicle* ②（姓氏）a surname：～燕 *Ling Yan*
凌波 [- bō] ride the waves；walk over ripples ◇～平航 platforming（水翼船）；～舟 surfboat
凌波而来 [- - ér lái] come towards sb. over the water
凌波仙子 [- - xiān zǐ] a fairy walking over ripples
凌晨 [- chén] in the small hours；before dawn：7月19日～ *in the small hours of July* 19；次日～ *in the small hours of the next day*；战斗是在24日～开始的。*The battle started on the early morning of the 24th.*
凌迟 [- chí] put to death by dismembering the body
凌泽 [- duó] [方]（冰锥）icicle
凌孤逼寡 [- gū bī guǎ] ill-treat orphans and oppress widows
凌驾 [- jià] ①（高出；压倒）place oneself above；override：～于他人 *domineer over others*；～一切 *lord it over everybody*；*overriding*；*predominant over* ②〈气〉overrunning ◇～冷锋 overrunning cold front
凌空 [- kōng] be high up in the air；soar or tower aloft；fly high soar：～高飞的鸟 *bird soaring to the skies*；～高阁 *towering pavilion*；～盘旋的飞机 *plane hovering over in the sky*；飞机～而起。*The airplane soared into the sky.*
凌厉 [- lì] swift and fierce；quick and forceful：攻势～ *a swift and fierce attack*；*a quick and powerful attack*
凌厉无前 [- - wú qián] be energetic without precedent
凌[陵]辱 [- -] [书] ①（欺压）bully and oppress ②（排挤）push out；squeeze out
凌乱 [- luàn] in disorder；in a mess；untidy；messy：～不堪 *in a fearful mess*；*in a state of utter confusion*；～的头发 *unkempt hair*
凌乱无序 [- - wú xù] confused and disordered；in a litter；in a mess
凌虐 [- nüè] [书]（欺侮；虐待）maltreat；tyrannize over；treat cruelly：～交加 *add insult to injury*
凌日 [- rì]〈天〉transit：金星～ *transit of Venus*
凌辱 [- rǔ] insult；humiliate；maltreat：受到～ *be humiliated*；*suffer humiliation*；忍受～ *pocket an insult*
凌霄花 [- xiāo huā]〈植〉Chinese trumpet creeper；Bignonia grandiflora；campsis grandiflora；trumpet vine（也叫"鬼目"、"紫葳"，花、茎、叶均可入药）
凌汛 [- xùn] ice run
凌汛泛滥 [- - fàn làn] debacle
凌[陵]夷 [- yí] [书] decline
凌云 [- yún] [书]（直上云霄）reach the clouds；soar to the skies：壮志～ *cherish high aspirations*
凌云壮志 [- - zhuàng zhì] have a strong resolution to reach the clouds — high aspirations；lofty aspirations

泠 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] Ⅰ名（姓氏）a surname：～州鸠 *Ling Zhoujiu* Ⅱ形[书]（清凉）clear and cool；chilly：～风 *cold wind*
泠泠 [- líng] [书] ①（清凉）cool；chilly ②（声音清越）（of voice）clear

棱 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名[书]（福）blessing；happiness

诒 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 动[书]（叫卖）peddle；hawk

灵(靈、霛) [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] Ⅰ形①（灵活；灵巧）quick；clever；bright：失～ *be out of order*；心～ *intelligent*；*clever*；嗅觉很～ *have a keen sense of smell* ②（灵验）effective：～效 *efficacious*；*effective*；*miraculous*；这药不～。*The drug will not work.* Ⅱ名①（精神；灵魂）spirit；soul；intelligence：心～ *the mind*；*the soul*；圣～ *the Holy Spirit* ②（旧时称神仙或关于神仙的）fairy；elf；sprite：～怪 *elf*；*goblin*；*sprite*；精～ *spirit*；*demon* ③（灵柩或关于死人的）bier；hearse；of the deceased：停～ *deposit coffin pending burial*；扶～ *carry the hearse* ④（姓氏）a surname：～辄 *Ling Zhe*
灵堡干酪 [- bǎo gān lào] limburgite
灵便 [- bian] ①（四肢五官灵活）nimble；agile：手脚～ *light of hand and nimble of foot*；～的手指 *agile fingers*；耳朵不～ *be hard of hearing* ②（工具轻巧）easy to handle；handy：这辆车开起来很～。*The car handles well.*
灵车 [- chē] hearse；dead wagon；meat wagon
灵床 [- chuáng] bier
灵丹 [- dān] miraculous cure；panacea
灵丹妙[圣]药 [- - miào yào] a ready-made panacea；elixir；sovereign remedy；miraculous medicine [cure]；the best medicine in the world；magic drug；wonder [miracle] drug：你吃什么～，好得这样快？*What magic drug have you taken to recover so quickly?*
灵道 [- dào]〈穴位〉Lingdao（H 4）
灵杆菌 [- gǎn jūn] Bacterium prodigiosum
灵感 [- -] inspiration；Promethean fire：许多诗人和艺术家从大自然中获得～。*Many poets and artists have drawn their inspiration from nature.*
灵姑 [- gū] a surname：～姝 *Linggu Shu*
灵光 [- guāng] ①[旧]（神异的光辉）miraculous brightness ②（画在神像头部的光辉）bright light around the head of a god or Buddha in a picture
灵魂 [- hún] soul；spirit；thought：纯洁的～ *a pure and simple soul*；有人相信～不灭。*Some people believe that the spirit is immortal.*
灵魂出窍 [- - chū qiào] One's spirit has freed itself from the body.
灵魂深处 [- - shēn chù] in the innermost [secret] recesses of the heart；in the depth of one's soul
灵活 [- huó] ①（敏捷）nimble；agile；quick：脑筋～ *be quick-witted*；*have a supple mind*；手脚～ *dexterous and quick in action* ②（善于随机应变）flexible；elastic：～机动的战略战术 *flexible strategy and tactics*；～多样的方式 *flexible and diversified forms* ◇～措施 flexible measures；flexible work method [measures]；～关税 flexible tariff；～偏好 liquidity preference；"～陷阱" "liquidity trap"；～性 flexibility；manoeuvrability；navigability；mobility；adaptability；～预算 flexible budget；～账户 flexible account；～（可调）自动化 flexible automation
灵活敏捷 [- - mǐn jié] active and intelligent；vivacious
灵机 [- jī] sudden inspiration；brainwave
灵机一动 [- - yí dòng] suddenly have a brain wave；A bright idea occurs.；a flash of wit；A glimmer came into one's eyes.；A plan occurred to sombody.；get a sudden idea；have a sudden inspiration；hit on [strike upon] a bright idea；hit upon an idea；on a sudden inspiration；seized by a sudden impulse [inspiration]；with a sudden inspiration：她～，想出了个好办法。*She had a brainwave and found a good solution.*
灵机一动，计上心来 [- - - - jì shàng xīn lái] One had a brain wave and found a good solution.
灵柩 [- jiù] a coffin containing a corpse；bier
灵菌毒素 [- jūn dú sù] prodigiosus toxin
灵菌(红)素 [- - sù] prodigiosin
灵猫 [- māo]〈动〉civet；civet cat：大～ *zibet* ◇～科 Viverridae；～麝腺〈脊椎〉civet gland；～酮 cibetone；civetone；～香 civetta；civet
灵媒 [- méi] spirit medium
灵敏 [- mǐn] sensitive；keen；quick；agile；acute：对音乐感受～的耳朵 *a quick ear for music*；动作～ *quick of foot*；反应～的温度计 *a sensitive thermometer*；～的头脑 *quick-witted*；这架仪器很～。*This instrument is highly sensitive.* 狗的嗅觉很～。*Dogs have an acute sense of smell.* ◇～扳机 hair trigger；～测辐射热

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计 sensitive bolometer；～点 sensitive spot；～电流计 sensitive galvanometer；～阀 quick action valve；～范围 sensitive volume；～辐射热电偶 sensitive radiation thermocouple；～高度计 sensitive altimeter；～攻丝机 sensitive tapping machine；～继电器 sensitive relay；～检流计 sensitive galvanometer；～接收机 sensitive receiver；～开关 sensitive switch；～粘土 sensitive clay；～区 sensitive volume；～色辉 sensitive tint；～时间〔核〕sensitive time；～试验 sensitivity test；～思维学 science of inspirational thinking；～体积〔核〕sensitive volume；～焰〔物〕sensitive flame；～仪表 sensing instrument；～元件 sensor；sensing element；sensitive element；primary sensitive element；primary control element；end organ；～炸弹(装有激光制导器) smart bomb；～值〔电〕figure of merit；factor of merit；～周期 sensitive period；～转速计 kinemometer；～钻床 sensitive drill press

灵敏度 [- - dù]〔电子〕sensitivity；response rate；sensibility；sensitiveness；response；susceptibility；susceptiveness：～高的天平 *sensitive weighing scales*；*delicate balance* ◇ ～变化 sensitivity shift；～补偿器 sensitivity compensator；～倒数 sensibility reciprocal；～范围 range of sensitivity；～分布 sensitivity distribution；～高度表 statoscope；～函数〔控〕sensitivity function；～校正 sensitivity correction；～校准 sensitivity calibration；～界线 threshold of sensitivity；～控制 sensitivity control；～连续控制[调整] continuous sensitivity control；～漂移 sensitivity drift；～曲线 sensitivity curve；～时间控制 sensitivity time control (STC)；～时间控制电路 sensitivity time control circuit；～时间调整 sensitivity-time control；～试验 sensitivity test；～受限 sensitivity constraint；～数据 sensitivity data；～特高电话机〔信〕pantelephone；～调节 sensitivity control；～系数 sensitivity coefficient；～阈 threshold of sensitivity；～阈传感器 sensitivity threshold sensor；～阈值 threshold of sensitivity

灵敏性 [- - xìng] sensitivity；sensibility ◇ ～分析 sensitivity analysis

灵牌 [- pái] spirit tablet

灵气 [- qì]〔心〕anima

灵前默哀 [- qián mò āi] stand in silent tribute before the remains of sb.

灵前守灵 [- - shǒu líng] stand vigil before the catafalque

灵巧 [- qiǎo] dexterous；nimble；skillful；ingenious：动作～ *nimble movements*；一双～的手 *a pair of clever hands* ◇ ～导弹 agile missile；～度 automaticity；～机器人 handyman；～武器 smart weapon；～终端〔计〕smart terminal

灵巧性测验 [- - xìng cè yàn] dexterity test

灵寝 [- qǐn] seat of a bier

灵商 [- shāng]（对事物的顿悟能力和直觉思维能力）spirit quotient

灵生代 [- shēng dài]〔地质〕Psychozoic era；Anthropozoic era

灵生界 [- - jiè]〔地质〕Psychozoic group

灵台 [- tái] ①[书]（心灵）heart；soul；spirit ②〔穴位〕Lingtai (GV 10)

灵堂 [- táng] mourning hall

灵缇 [- tí]〔脊椎〕grey hound

灵通 [- tōng] ①（消息来得快；来源广）well-informed；having quick access to information：消息～人士 *well-informed sources*；对某事消息～ *be well-informed about sth.* ②[方](行；顶用) be useful；serve the purpose：这玩意儿是极～的。*It is of great use.*

灵位 [- wèi] temporary memorial tablet

灵犀 [- xī] tacit understanding or comprehension

灵犀相通 [- - xiāng tōng] Extremes meet.

灵犀一点通 [- - yì diǎn tōng]（比喻两心相通，心领神会）meeting of minds

灵效如神 [- xiào rú shén] magically efficacious

灵心慧性 [- xīn huì xìng] intelligent and talented

灵性 [- xìng] intelligence：有～ *have sagacity*；*be very intelligent*

灵验 [- yàn] ①（有奇效）efficacious；effective：这药很～。*This medicine is highly efficacious.* ②（应验）accurate；right：她说的话果然～。*What she said is proved to be correct.* 天气预报果然～。*The weather forecast turned out to be accurate.*

灵长目动物 [- zhǎng mù dòng wù] primate

灵芝 [- zhī]〔中药〕glossy ganoderma；Ganodorma lucidum ◇ ～草 polyporus lucidus；tinder agaric；～科 Ganodermataceae；～属 Ganoderma

陵 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名 ①（丘陵）hill；mound：冈～ *mound*；*hillock* ②(陵墓) mausoleum；imperial tomb：十三～ *the tombs of* 13 *Ming emperors*；*the Ming Tombs*；中山～ *the Sun Yat-sen Mausoleum* ③（姓氏）a surname：～茂 *Ling Mao*

陵迟 [- chí] 见“凌迟” [líng chí]

陵谷 [- gǔ] hills and valleys：～变迁。*Mountains and valleys change.*

陵居 [- jū] live on the highland

陵墓 [- mù] mausoleum；tomb

陵寝 [- qǐn] [书] emperor's or king's resting place；mausoleum

陵替 [- tì] [书] ①（衰落）decline；decay ②（纲纪废弛）breakdown of law and order

陵削作用 [- xiāo zuò yòng]〔地质〕degradation

陵阳 [- yáng] a surname：～玮 *Lingyang Wei*

陵[凌]夷 [- yí] [书] decline；deteriorate；decay

陵园 [- yuán] tombs surrounded by a park；cemetery：烈士～ *cemetery of revolutionary martyrs*

绫 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 名（绫子）damask silk；a kind of thin but fairly stiff silk：～锦 *silk brocade*

绫罗 [- luó] different kinds of silk；silks

绫罗绸缎 [- - chóu duàn] silk and satin；silks and brocades

绫霉素 [- méi sù] ayamycin

绫子 [- zi] thin satin；damask silk

〇 [ㄌㄧㄥˊ] [líng] 数（数的空位，同“零”）zero：五～六号 *No.* 506 (*number five-oh-six*)；一九九～年 1990 (*nineteen ninety*)

líng ㄌㄧㄥˊ

岭(嶺) [ㄌㄧㄥˇ] [lǐng] 名 ①（顶上有路可通行的山）mountain；ridge：分水～ *watershed*；*ridge*；翻山越～ *cross over mountain after mountain*；崇山峻～ *high mountain ridges* ②（高大的山脉）mountain range：大兴安～ *the Great Xing'an Mountain* ③(专指大庾岭等五岭) the Five Ridges

岭南 [- nán] south of the Five Ridges (指五岭以南地区，即广东、广西一带) ◇ ～臭椿醇 malabaricol

令 [ㄌㄧㄥˋ] [lǐng] 量（原张的纸 500 张为一令）ream (of paper)

另见 líng；lìng。

令重 [- zhòng]〔纸〕ream weight

领 [ㄌㄧㄥˇ] [lǐng] Ⅰ名 ①（颈；脖子）neck：引～而望 *crane one's neck to see* [*for a look*] ②（领子；领口）collar；neckband：衣～ *collar of dress*；尖～ *V-shaped collar*；竖～ *stand-up collar*；软～ *soft collar*；翻～ *turn-down* [*turnover*] *collar*；开～ *neckline*；水手～ *sailor collar* ③（大纲；要点）outline；main point；gist：纲～ *outline*；不得要～ *fail to grasp the main point* Ⅱ动 ①（带；引）head；lead；usher：率～代表团 *head a delegation*；～客人入座 *usher guests to their seats*；她～着外宾参观了工厂。*She showed the foreign visitors round the factory.* 一位当地的农民～着游击队员穿过森林。*A local peasant led the guerrillas through the forest.* ②(领有) possess；own：占～ *occupy*；*capture* ③（领取）receive；get；draw：招～ *announce the finding of lost property*；认～ *claim sth.*；冒～ *falsely claim as one's own*；～奖 *receive a prize* [*an award*]；从那时起他一直～退休金。*Since then he has been drawing a pension.* 土改时每人～得一亩三分地。*During the land reform each person got* 1.3 *mu of land.* ④（接受）accept；take：心～了 *appreciate sb.'s kindness*；拜～教益 *have the benefit of sb.'s wise counsel* ⑤（了解）understand；comprehend；grasp：心～神会 *understand tacitly*；*readily take a hint* ⑥（领养）adopt：～一个孩子来养 *adopt and raise a child*；这孩子是～的。*This child is adopted.* Ⅲ形（领有的）under jurisdiction of；in possession of：～海 *territorial waters* [*sea*] Ⅳ量 ① [书]（长袍或上衣一件叫一领）a piece of：一～长袍 *one gown* ②（席一张叫一领）a piece of：一～草席 *a straw mat*

领班 [- bān] foreman；gaffer；head waiter [waitress]

领兵 [- bīng] ①（带领部队）lead troops ②（带兵者）a military officer

领波 [- bō] pilot wave

领唱 [- chàng] ①（在合唱时带头唱或独唱）lead a chorus；②（领唱者）leading singer ◇ ～部 the part sung by the leading singer of a chorus

领鹑 [- chún] plain wanderer

领带 [- dài] necktie；tie；choker ◇ ～别针 tiepin；～夹 tie bar

领导 [- dǎo] ①（率领并引导前进）lead；exercise leadership：～我们从胜利走向胜利 *lead us from victory to victory*；～现代化建设工作 *exercise leadership in modernization program*；担任～工作 *shoulder the responsibility of leadership*；*hold a leading position*；他们忍无可忍，～乡亲们拿起武器准备行动。*Driven beyond endurance, they led the villagers to arm themselves and prepare for action.* ②（领导者）leadership；leader：～要深入群众。*Leaders should go among the masses.*；～干部要有识才的慧眼、用才的气魄、爱才的感情、聚才的方法、知人善任、广讷群贤。Leading officials should have the insight to spot capable people the resolve to use them, the heart to cherish them and the ways to attract them. ◇ ～班子 leading group [body]；～成分 leading sector；composition of the leadership；～方法 method of leadership；～方式 leadership style；～方针 guiding policy；～干部 leading cadre [officials]；～骨干 the backbone of the leadership；mainstay [backbone；key] members of the leadership；～核心 leading nucleus；the core of leadership；～机关 leading body [organ]；～集团 leading group；～培训 leadership training；～权 leadership；authority；overall control；～人 leader；～体制 leadership structure；～小组 leading group；～型式 leadership type；～艺术 leadership skill；the art of leadership；～者 leader；～职务 leading post；～职务终身制 life tenure of leading posts；～作风 work style of the leadership；～作用 leading role

领导多头、互相牵制 [- - duō tóu hù xiāng qiān zhì] duplication of leadership and departments and regions hamstringing one another

领导特征理论 [- - tè zhēng lǐ lùn] trait theory of leadership

领导有方 [- - yǒu fāng] exercise good leadership

领道 [- dào] [口] lead the way；show sb. the way：请前面～。*Please show me the way.*

领地 [- dì] ①（封建主占有的土地）manor ②（领土）territory

领队 [- duì] ①（率领队伍）lead a group ②（领队的人）the leader of a group, sports team, etc. ◇ ～机〔军〕lead aircraft

领港 [- gǎng] ①（引导船舶进出港口）pilot a ship into or out of a harbour；pilot ②（领港员）pilot ◇ ～船 pilot boat；～费 pilotage；pilotage dues

领工 [- gōng] headman；ganger；foreman

领钩 [- gōu] tack

领海 [- hǎi] territorial waters [sea]；marine belt；mare clausum；closed sea；waters ◇ ～底地 tide land；～范围 extent of territorial waters；～管辖权 jurisdiction within territorial waters；～宽度 breadth [extent] of the territorial sea；～权 maritime domain；command of the sea；sovereign right over territorial waters；～线 boundary line of territorial waters

领航 [- háng] ①（引导船舶或飞机航行）navigate；pilot；pilotage；navigation ②（领航员）navigator；pilot ◇ ～舱 navigators cabin；～船〔航海〕pilot boat；pilot vessel；～登陆艇 navigation landing craft；～飞机 pathfinder aircraft；～飞行员 aeronavigator；～机 pathfinder；～加速表 navigational accelerometer；～锚地 pilotage ground；～权 pilotage；～人港费 pilotage inwards；～设备 navigation equipment；～术 navigation；pilotage；～水域〔航海〕pilot waters；pilotage waters；～图 pilotage chart；pilot chart；～学 navigation；～员 aeronavigator；pilot；bar pilot；navigator；flight instructor

领航费价目表 [- - fèi jià mù biǎo] pilotage tariff

领航员机座 [- - yuán jī zuò] navigators seats

领回 [- huí] get back；take back：你去把孩子们～来好吗？*Do you mind taking the children back?*

领会 [- huì] understand；comprehend；grasp：～讲话的内容 *follow a speech*；～文件的精神 *grasp the essence of a document*；他没有～我的话。*He didn't understand what I said.* ◇ ～不能 acatalepsia；acatalepsy

领豁口 [- huō kǒu] tie space

领舰 [- jiàn] leader：驱逐～ *a destroyer leader*

领江 [- jiāng] ①（在江河上引导船舶航行）navigate a ship on a river ②（领江人员）river pilot

领教 [- jiào] ①[套]（用于接受人的教益或欣赏人的表演时）thanks；much obliged：你说得对，～，～！*You're quite right Thanks for your advice.* ②（请教）ask advice；ask for sb.'s advice；seek sb.'s advice：我有几个问题向您～。*I wish*

to consult you on a few questions. ③[讽](经历过) have experience of; experience; encounter
领结 [- jié] bow tie
领巾 [- jīn] scarf; neckerchief: 红 ～ *red scarf*
领进 [- jìn] usher into; lead to; introduce into: 把某人 ～ 屋 *lead a person into the house*; 仆人将客人 ～ 来。*The servant led the visitors in*.
领空 [- kōng] territorial sky; territorial air space ◇ ～ 管辖权 jurisdiction within space; ～ 权 sovereign right over territorial sky [air space]
领口 [- kǒu] ①(衣服的领子口) collarband; neckband; neckline: ～ 太小了。*The neckband is too small*. ②(领子两头相合处) the place where the two ends of a collar meet
领扣 [- kòu] collar button; collar stud
领款 [- kuǎn] draw money ◇ ～ 人 payee
领料单 [- liào dān] material requisition (form); store requisition
领路 [- lù] lead the way ◇ ～ 狗 guide dog; ～ 人 guide
领略 [- lüè] have a taste of; realize; appreciate: ～ 词意 *comprehend the meaning of a phrase*; ～ 了塞北的大好风光 *get some idea of the splendid sights north of the Great Wall*; 他让我们 ～ 了他的功夫。*He gave us a taste of his skill*.
领略大概 [- - dà gài] get a general impression of things
领略领略 [- - lǐng lüè] find out through personal experience
领盘 [- pán] cokeslet
领襻 [- pàn] cord suspender (用于挂衣服)
领情 [- qíng] (心怀感激) feel grateful to sb.; appreciate the kindness: 你的好意，我十分 ～。*I'm very grateful to you for your kindness*.
领取 [- qǔ] draw; receive; go and get: ～ 办公用品 *get stationery for use in the office*; ～ 出入证 *receive one's pass*; ～ 工资 *draw one's pay*; ～ 驾驶执照 *take out a driving licence*; 自银行中 ～ 存款 *draw money from the bank*; ～ 薪水 *draw one's salary*; ～ 包裹通知 *notice of arrival*; ～ 营业证 *receive a business license*; *receipt of a business license*
领圈 [- quān] neckhole ◇ ～ 线 décolleté
领示 [- shì] {电} pilot ◇ ～ 波 pilot wave; ～ 电池 pilot cell; ～ 电子束 pilot beam; ～ 开关 pilot switch; ～ 模型 pilot model; ～ 频率 pilot frequency; ～ 信号 pilot signal; director signal; ～ 信号开关 director signal switch; ～ 中继保护 pilot relaying
领示线 [- - xiàn] pilot line ◇ ～ 控制网络 pilot-wire controlled network; ～ 调节器 pilot wire regulator
领事 [- -] {外} consul: 代理 ～ *pro-consul*; 副 ～ *vice-consul*; 总 ～ *consul general* ◇ ～ 裁判官 judge consul; ～ 裁判权 consular jurisdiction; ～ 处 consular section; ～ 发票 consular fee; ～ 费用 consulage; ～ 馆 consulate; ～ 豁免权 consular immunity; ～ 签证 consular invoice; ～ 签证发票[签证货单] consular invoice; ～ 签证[手续]费 consular fee; ～ 签证手续费 consulage; ～ 特权 consular privileges; ～ 条例 consular act; ～ 团 consular corps; ～ 委任书 certificate of appointment of consul; consular commission; ～ 证书 exequatur; ～ 执照 exequatur
领饰 [- -] neckpiece ◇ ～ 布 neckcloth
领受 [- shòu] accept (kindness, etc.); receive: 他虚心 ～ 同志们的批评建议。*He accepted his comrades' criticisms and suggestions with an open mind*.
领水 [- shuǐ] ①(国内河流等) inland waters ②(领海) territorial waters ◇ ～ 员 pilot; navigator
领头 [- tóu] take the lead; be the first to do sth.: ～ 的马 *a lead horse*; 他和他的舞伴 ～ 跳一种快步舞。*He led off with his companion in a sort of quick-step*. ◇ ～ 定价 price leadership; ～ 束段 head bunch; ～ μ子 leading muon
领头羊 [- - yáng] bellwether
领土 [- tǔ] territory: 保卫国家的 ～ 完整 *safeguard a country's territorial integrity* ◇ ～ 不可侵犯性 territorial inviolability; ～ 管辖权 jurisdiction within territory; ～ 扩张 territorial expansion; territorial aggrandizement; ～ 扩张欲 land hunger; ～ 权 sovereign right over territory; ～ 完整 territorial integrity; ～ 要求 territorial claim
领位员 [- wèi yuán] usher
领悟 [- wù] comprehend; grasp; understand: 点头表示 ～ *nod comprehesion* ◇ ～ 学习 insight learning
领洗 [- xǐ] (基督教入教仪式) be baptised
领细胞 [- xì bāo] {无脊椎} choana; choanocyte; collar cell ◇ ～ 层 {无脊椎} choanosome
领峡 [- xiá] territorial strait
领先 [- xiān] be in the lead; (take the) lead: 开始就 ～ *have a good start*; 遥遥 ～ *hold a safe lead*; 以 7 分 ～ *lead by seven points*; 在赛跑中 ～ *have the lead in a race*; 在石油生产方面 ～ *lead in oil production*; ～ 10 英尺 *have a lead of ten feet*; 现在他们在制造大规模杀人武器方面 ～。*Now they lead in the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction*. ◇ ～ 角 angle of lead; ～ 指标 leading indicator
领衔 [- xián] head the list of signers (of a document)
领饷 [- xiǎng] [旧] receive pay
领薪工人 [- xīn gōng rén] new-collar workers
领薪日 [- xīn rì] pay day
领袖 [- xiù] leader: 公认的 ～ *an acknowleged leader*; 杰出的 ～ *a distinguished leader*; ～ 人物感人的超凡魅力 *charisma*; 天生的 ～ *a born leader*; 危急存亡之际常能产生天才的 ～。*Great crises often call forth gifted leaders*.
领养 [- yǎng] adopt: ～ 一个孩子 *adopt a child* ◇ ～ 人 adopter; ～ 子女 adopted children
领有 [- yǒu] possess; own
领域 [- yù] ①(一个国家行使主权的区域) territory; domain; realm: ～ 广大。*The domain is vast*. ②(范围) field; sphere; domain; realm: 科学 ～ *the field of science*; 上层建筑 ～ *the realm of the superstructure*; 社会科学 ～ *the domain of the social sciences*; 思想 ～ *ideological sphere*; 文学 ～ *the region of literature*; 意识形态 ～ *the ideological sphere*; 艺术 ～ *the world of art* ◇ ～ 性 territoriality
领章 [- zhāng] collar badge; collar insignia; collar flash
领主 [- zhǔ] (封建主) feudal lord; suzerain
领状矿床 [- zhuàng kuàng chuáng] collar deposit
领子 [- zi] collar: 高 ～ *high collar*; 毛皮 ～ *fur collar*

lìng ㄌㄧㄥˋ

吟 [ㄌㄧㄥˋ] [lìng] (构词成分)见"嘌吟" [piào lìng]
另见 líng。

另 [ㄌㄧㄥˋ] [lìng] Ⅰ 代 (别的) another; other: 好啦，睁开你 ～ 一只眼睛吧。*Now open your other eye*. 那完全是 ～ 一回事。*That's quite another matter*. 他们住在马路的 ～ 一边。*They live on the other side of the street*. 我再给你举 ～ 一个例子吧。*I'll give you another example*. Ⅱ 副 (另外) in addition; moreover; separately: 全文 ～ 发。*The full text will be dispatched separately*.
另案办理 [- àn bàn lǐ] be handled as a separate case
另册 [- cè] the other register
另打主意 [- dǎ zhǔ yi] make some other plans; cook up new schemes; seek some other ways
另当别论 [- dāng bié lùn] another pair of shoes; another cup of tea; different cup of tea; horse of another colour
另丁胺 [- dīng àn] {有化} 2—aminobutane; sec-butyl amine
另丁基 [- - jī] sec-butyl
另订 [- dìng] order sth. separately; arrange sth. separately
另搞一套 [- gǎo yí tào] do what suits oneself; go one's own way
另函 [- hán] ①(另外的信) a separate letter ②(另写一信) write another letter
另寄[邮] [- jì] post separately; post under separate cover
另结新欢 [- jié xīn huān] throw sb. over for sb. else — said of lovers
另类 [- lèi] a different, special, completely new of fashionable type or trend
另类音乐，非正统音乐 [- - yīn yuè fēi zhèng tǒng yīn yuè] alternative music
另立户头 [- lì hù tóu] open another [a separate] bank account
另立门户 [- - mén hù] live in a separate house
另谋生路 [- móu shēng lù] find another way of living
另起炉灶 [- qǐ lú zào] set up a separate kitchen; make a fresh start; set up another cooking stove; set up another household; start all over again; start sth. all over again, not just making minor changes here and there
另请高明 [- qǐng gāo míng] find some better person (than myself); Find someone better qualified (than myself).; please consult sb. else high up in the scale of knowledge; please have sb. else abler and more competent than myself
另算 [- suàn] recast
另外 [- wài] in addition; moreover; besides; other; another: ～ 你还要些什么？*Would you like anything else*? 我们 ～ 找时间再谈吧。*Let's talk it over again some other time*. 我不喜欢那本新字典，～，它也太贵。*I don't like that new dictionary, besides, it's too expensive*. 我买了两本小说，～ 还买了两本地图册。*Besides the two novels, I have bought two atlases*.
另戊醇 [- wù chún] {化} sec-amyl alcohol
另戊基 [- - jī] sec-pentyl; sec.-amyl
另行 [- xíng] separately; at some other time: ～ 安排 *be arranged separately*; *make separate arrangement*; ～ 通知 *be notified later*; *till further notice*
另眼看待 [- yǎn kàn dài] look upon one with special respect [fondness]; treat sb. with special regard
另眼相待 [- - xiāng dài] give a special treatment; see sb. in a new light; regard sb. with special respect [concern]
另眼相看 [- - - kàn] ①(指不同于一般) regard sb. with special respect; look at sb. with quite different eyes; pay special regard to ...; regard with special attention; ②(指不同于过去) view sb. in a new, more favourable light; look at sb. in a different light; see sb. in a new light; treat sb. with special consideration; view a person in quite a different light than one does the rest of the people
另议 [- yì] be discussed separately
另有打算 [- yǒu dǎ suàn] have other plans
另有高就 [- - gāo jiù] have landed a better job; have another higher post
另有企图 [- - qǐ tú] have other intentions; have an axe to grind
另有所爱 [- - suǒ ài] have another sweetheart
另有他图 [- - tā tú] have other fish to fry
另有要事 [- - yào shì] have other fish to fry: 他不能用太多的时间和你辩论这件事，他 ～。*He can't spend too much time arguing with you about this matter. He has other fish to fry*.
另作打算 [- zuò dǎ suan] make some other plans; seek some other ways
另作他图 [- - tā tú] take another line of policy; make another plan

令 [ㄌㄧㄥˋ] [lìng] Ⅰ 名 ①(命令) order; command; decree: 军 ～ *military orders*; 口 ～ *word of command*; *password*; 禁 ～ *prohibition*; *ban* ②(酒令) drinker's wager game: 猜拳行 ～ *play a drinking game by making finger-guessing* ③(古代官名) an ancient official title: 县 ～ *county magistrate*; ～ 尹 *district magistrate* ④(时节) season: 时 ～ *season of the year*; 当 ～ *in season* ⑤(小令) song-poem; short lyric: 如梦 ～ *a short poem* [*lyric*] *set to the tune of Rumeng Ling* Ⅱ 动 ①(发出命令) order: 挟天子以 ～ 诸侯 *have the emperor in one's power and order the dukes about in his name*; 师长 ～ 我们在拂晓前发起攻击。*The division commander ordered that we start the attack before dawn*. ②(使) make; cause: ～ 人怀疑 *cause suspicion*; ～ 人兴奋 *make people excited*; ～ 人肃然起敬 *fill one with respect for* Ⅲ 形 ①(美好) good: ～ 誉 *good reputation*; 巧言 ～ 色 *pleasing words and smooth manner* ②[敬](尊称对方的亲属) your: ～ 慈 *your mother*; ～ 正 *your wife*; ～ 嗣 *your son*; ～ 媛 *your daughter*
另见 líng; lǐng。
令爱 [- ài] [敬] your daughter
令出如山 [- chū rú shān] Every order is as firm as a mountain.
令箭 [- jiàn] an arrow used as a token of authority
令箭荷花 [- - hé huā] {植} nopalxochia
令郎 [- láng] [敬] your son
令名 [- míng] [书] good reputation; good name
令亲 [- qīn] [敬] your relations
令人 [- rén] make one: ～ 怀疑 *open to suspicion*; ～ 钦佩 *admirable*; ～ 深省 *make one ponder*; ～ 厌烦 *bore one to tears*
令人齿冷 [- - chǐ lěng] arouse scorn; invite contempt
令人垂涎 [- - chuí xián] make sb.'s mouth water
令人发指 [- - fǎ zhǐ] make one's hair stand on end; get one's hackles up; make one's blood boil; make one bristle with anger; make one's hackles rise
令人费解 [- - fèi jiě] pass comprehension; elude understanding; beyond comprehension

令人鼓舞 [- - gǔ wǔ] be most heartening [inspiring; encouraging]
令人寒心 [- - hán xīn] casting a chill over sb.; bitterly disappointing
令人绝倒 [- - jué dǎo] make [have] sb.'s sides shake with laughter
令人落泪 [- - luò lèi] bring tears to one's eyes; make the angels weep
令人满意 [- - mǎn yì] be all that could be desired; satisfactory; desirable
令人喷饭 [- - pēn fàn] make sb. spurt out his food by laughing; choke with laughter; rouse laughter; screamingly funny; side-splitting; to a ridiculous extent
令人捧腹 [- - pěng fù] make sb. hold his belly with laughing; make one burst out laughing; make sb. hold his sides with laughter; set people roaring with laughter; throw sb. into convulsions
令人起敬 [- - qǐ jìng] command esteem [respect]; awe-inspiring
令人倾心 [- - qīng xīn] sweep [carry] sb. off his [her] feet
令人肉麻 [- - ròu má] make sb.'s flesh creep
令人扫兴 [- - sǎo xìng] spoil one's pleasure; take all the fun out of it
令人深思 [- - shēn sī] call for deep thought; make one ponder; provide food for thought
令人神往 [- - shén wǎng] look attractive; cause one to crave for; cause sb. to have a strong desire for; fire one's imagination; have a strong appeal for one; make one feel that one is in a certain place in spirit
令人生厌 [- - shēng yàn] make one feel disgusted
令人生疑 [- - - yí] liable to raise suspicion; bound to arouse suspicion
令人酸鼻 [- - suān bí] cause sb.'s heart to ache; make sb. want to cry out of pity
令人痛心 [- - tòng xīn] It really hurts to think of it!; cut one to the heart
令人头痛 [- - tóu tòng] cause a headache
令人惋惜 [- - wǎn xī] It is much to be regretted that ...
令人笑死 [- - xiào sǐ] make sb. die of laughter
令人心服 [- - xīn fú] carry conviction
令人心寒 [- - - hán] cast a chill over one
令人心酸 [- - - suān] cause sb.'s heart to ache; make sb. want to cry out of pity
令人心碎 [- - - suì] break a person's heart; break sb.'s heartstrings; break the heartstrings of: 这女孩子的经历～。*The girl's pitiful history would wring one's withers.*
令人哑然 [- - yǎ rán] strike sb. dumb
令人咋舌 [- - zhà shé] take one's breath away; make one speechless
令人折服 [- - zhé fú] carry conviction
令人作呕 [- - zuò ǒu] turn one's stomach; make one feel like vomiting; make one (feel) sick; make one throw up; make sb. quite sick to the stomach; make sb. want to vomit; nauseating; revolting; loathsome or disgusting: 她那装模作样劲儿真～。*Her affectations make you sick.*
令堂 [- táng] [敬] your mother
令闻广誉 [- wén guǎng yù] a good reputation and an extensive praise
令行禁止 [- xíng jìn zhǐ] Every order is executed without fail.; execute orders and proclaim prohibitions; If it is an order, it will be carried out.; if it is sth. under ban, it will be tabooed; strict enforcement of orders and prohibitions; the strict enforcement of law
令仪令色 [- yí lìng sè] of good deportment and of good look
令尊 [- zūn] [敬] your father

liū ㄌㄧㄡ

熘(溜) [ㄌㄧㄡˋ] [liū] 动 (炒菜，作料中加淀粉汁) *sauté* (with starch extract); quick-fry: 醋～鱼片 *quick-fry fish slices with vinegar*; ～肝尖 *liver sauté*

溜 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ] [liū] I 动 ①(滑行；下滑) slide; slip; glide: 出～ *slide*; *slip*; ～下山坡 *slide down a slope* ②(偷偷地走开) slip away; sneak off: ～出房间 *slip out of the room*; ～之乎也 *sneak away*; *slink off* [*away*; *by*]; 他设法从码头上收票人身边～过去。*He tried to slip past the ticket collector at the dock.* ③(加热) heat up: ～冷饭 *heat up cold rice* ④ 同"熘"[liū] II 形 (光滑；平滑) smooth; sleek; glossy: 滑～ *slippery*; ～圆 *very round* III [后缀] (加在形容词后，多叠用): 光～～ *smooth*; *slippery*; 酸～～ *very sour*; 稀～～ *very thin*
另见 liù。
溜板箱挡块 [- bǎn xiāng dǎng kuài] carriage stop
溜板箱手把 [- - - shǒu bǎ] apron lever
溜板正面 [- - zhèng miàn] front of saddle
溜边 [- biān] [口] (靠着边) keep to the edge
溜冰 [- bīng] ①(滑冰) slide on the ice; skate; skating: 他们被选出来与客队比赛～。*They were picked to skate against the visiting team.* ②[方](溜旱冰) roller-skating ◇ ～场 skating rink; ～服 anorak [parka]; ～鞋 skating shoes; roller skates; skate
溜槽[斗] [- cáo] downspouting; sluice; chute ◇ ～工 chute man
溜船槽 [- chuán cáo] water chute
溜达 [- da] [口] (散步；闲走) stroll; saunter; go for a walk: 来回～ *stroll back and forth*
溜掉 [- diào] slip; vanish; decamp: 她悄悄地～了，没人看见。*She slipped away without being seen.*
溜放调车 [- fàng diào chē] loose shunting
溜放线 [- - xiàn] lead track
溜光 [- guāng] [方] (很光滑) very smooth; sleek; glossy
溜号 [- hào] [方] (溜走) sneak away; slink off: 精神～ *absent-minded*; *absence of mind*
溜花蹄 [- huā tí] amble
溜滑 [- huá] skid ◇ ～环 skid ring; ～力 skid force; ～阻力 skid-resistance
溜肩膀 [- jiān bǎng] ①(双肩下垂) sloping shoulders ②[方](不负责任) lacking a proper sense of responsibility; irresponsible
溜肩式样 [- - shì yàng] dropped shoulder
溜井井筒 [- jǐng jǐng tǒng] pass
溜开 [- kāi] shy away [off]; slink: 那个胆小鬼看到有可能发生骚乱时就～了。*Noticing that there was likely to be trouble, the coward sneaked away.*
溜口 [- kǒu] boxhole
溜溜转 [- liū zhuàn] (of a circular body) spin continuously
溜坡试验 [- pō shì yàn] coasting test
溜筛 [- shāi] slide sieve
溜石游戏 [- shí yóu xì] curling ◇ ～者 pebbler
溜送槽 [- sòng cáo] feeding leg; loading leg
溜须拍马 [- xū pāi mǎ] [口] fawn on; toady to; shamelessly flatter; lick sb.'s boots; suck up to sb.
溜眼 [- yǎn] pass ◇ ～堵塞 hanging-up
溜逸 [- yì] runaway ◇ ～列车 runaway train; ～撞车 runaway collision
溜之大吉 [- zhī dà jí] seek safety in flight; beat a hasty retreat; fling [pick] up one's heels; give leg bail; make oneself scarce; show a clean pair of heels; show one's heels; slip [sneak] away; slink off [away]; slope off; take it on the lam; take to one's heels [legs]: 猫看到狗来时，就很快～了。*The cat beat a hasty retreat when he saw the dog coming.*
溜走 [- zǒu] leave stealthily; slip away; slink; slope off: 他人不知鬼不觉地～了。*He sloped off without being seen.* 那条狗偷了肉～了。*After stealing the meat, the dog slunk away.*

liú ㄌㄧㄡˊ

琉(璢) [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] (构词成分)见下。
琉璃 [- li] glaze; azure stone; coloured glaze (用铝和钠的硅酸化合物烧制成的釉料) ◇ ～彩颏 lazuli bunting; lazuli finch; ～草亭 cynaustine; ～苣 bee-bread (borage); borage; borago officinalis; ～塔 glazed pagoda; ～瓦 glazed tile; vitreous tiles; glazed roofing tile
琉球曲菌素 [- qiú qū jūn sù] luchensin
琉球群岛 [- - qún dǎo] (日本西南部群岛) the Ryukyu Islands
琉态 [- tài] (固物) glassy state; vitreous state ◇ ～转变 glass transition

榴 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名 (植) (石榴) pomegranate
榴弹 [- dàn] (军) grenade; high explosive shell [cartridge] ◇ ～发射器 grenade launcher ～发射器榴弹 grenade launcher cartridge; ～炮 howitzer; ～炮兵连 howitzer battery; ～枪 grenade launcher
榴花胺 [- huā àn] conoduramine
榴花碱 [- - jiǎn] conopharyngine
榴花灵 [- - líng] conodurine
榴花任 [- - rèn] conoflorine
榴辉岩 [- huī yán] eclogite ◇ ～圈 eclogitic sphere; ～相 eclogite facies
榴火 [- huǒ] [书] (石榴花的色彩) garnet (colour)
榴菌素 [- jūn sù] granaticin
榴莲 [- lián] (植) durian
榴霰弹 [- sǎn dàn] shrapnel; canister (shot)

硫 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名 (化) sulphur; sulfur [美] (16号元素，符号S): 化合～ *combined sulphur*; 棱形～ *prismatic sulphur*; 升华～ *sublimed sulphur*; 有机～ *organic sulphur*
硫胺 [- àn] thiamine; torulin; vitamin B_1 ◇ ～分解酶 aneurinase; ～焦磷酸 thiamine pyrophosphate; ～菌素 thianocin; ～酶 thiaminase; ～缺乏病 athiaminosis; thiamine deficiency; ～素 thiamine; vitamin B_1; aneurin; antiberiberi factor; oryzanin; ～荧 thiochrome
硫钯铂矿 [- bǎ bó kuàng] braggite
硫钯矿 [- - kuàng] vysotskite
硫钡合剂 [- bèi hé jì] solbar
硫吡唑磷 [- bǐ zuò lín] pyrazothion
硫贲妥钠 [- bì tuǒ nà] (药) thiopentone
硫铋铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] lillianite
硫铋银矿 [- - yín kuàng] matildite
硫撑二醋酸 [- chēng èr cù suān] thiodiglycolic acid
硫醇 [- chún] mercaptan; thioalcohol; thiol ◇ ～尿酸 mercapturic acid; ～式 thiol; ～盐 mercaptide; ～药物 thiol drug
硫醇性硫 [- - xìng liú] mercaptan sulfur
硫醋腙 [- cù zōng] amithiozone; thiacetazone
硫代苯酰胺 [- dài běn xiān àn] thiobenzamide
硫代醋酸盐[酯] [- - cù suān yán] thioacetate; thiacetate
硫代二苯胺 [- - èr běn àn] phenothiazine; thiodiphenyla-mine
硫代磺基 [- - huáng jī] sulph; sulpho
硫代菌素 [- - jūn sù] theiomycetin
硫代硫酸 [- - liú suān] (化) thiosulfuric acid ◇ ～铵 (摄) ammonium thiosulfate; ～钡 (无化) barium hyposulfite; barium thiosulfate; ～钾 potassium thiosulfate; ～钠 sodium thiosulphate; ～盐 (无化) thiosulfate
硫代铝酸盐 [- - lǚ suān yán] sulphoaluminate
硫代牛磺酸 [- - niú huáng suān] thiolaurine
硫代葡萄糖金 [- - pú tao táng jīn] aurothioglucose; solganal
硫代氰酸 [- - qíng suān] (化) thiocyanic acid
硫代乳酸 [- - rǔ suān] (有化) thiolactic acid; 2-mercaptopropionic acid; 2—thiolpropionic acid
硫代砷酸盐[酯] [- - shēn suān yán] thioarsenate
硫代水杨酸 [- - shuǐ yáng suān] (有化) thiosalicylic acid; 2—mercaptobenzoic acid
硫代酸 [- - suān] thio-acid; sulphoacid
硫代碳酸 [- - tàn suān] thiocarbonic acid ◇ ～盐[酯] thiocarbonate
硫代羰基 [- - tāng jī] thiocarbonyl
硫代锡酸 [- - xī suān] thiostannate
硫代酰胺 [- - xiān àn] thioamide
硫代乙醇酸 [- - yǐ chún suān] thioglycol(l)ic acid
硫代乙酸 [- - - suān] (有化) thioacetic acid
硫代乙酰胺 [- - xiān àn] thioacetamide
硫代异噁唑 [- - yì ě zuò] sulfisoxazole
硫丹 [- dān] (有化) (农药) endosulfan, 6,7,8,9,10,10—hexachloro—1, 5, 5a, 6, 9, 9a-hexahydro—6, 9—methano—2, 4, 3—benzo (e)-dioxathiepin—3-oxide
硫氮苯基 [- dàn běn jī] thiazinyl
硫氮杂苯 [- - zá běn] thiazine
硫弹沥青 [- - lì qīng] wiedgerite
硫碘化锑 [- diǎn huà tī] antimony sulfide-iodide
硫碘铊 [- - tā] thallium arsenic sulphide
硫靛 [- diàn] thioindigo ◇ ～蓝 (涂) thioindigo
硫蒽[杂] [- ēn] thiaxanthene
硫二甘醇 [- èr gān chún] thiodiglycol; (商) Kromfax
硫二乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] (有化) thiodiglycolic acid
硫沸点 [- fèi diǎn] sulphur boiling point ◇ ～恒温槽 sulphur boiling-point thermostatic bath
硫酚 [- fēn] thiophenol
硫分 [- fèn] (矿) sulphur content
硫复铁矿 [- fù tiě kuàng] melnikovite
硫赶 [- gǎn] thiol
硫赶酸 [- - suān] thiolic acid
硫杆菌 [- - jūn] (微) Thiobacillus
硫汞锑矿 [- gǒng tī kuàng] livingstonite
硫钴矿 [- gǔ kuàng] (矿) cobalt pyrite; linnaeite; linneite
硫光气 [- guāng qì] thicphosgene
硫含量 [- hán liàng] (化) sulfur content
硫合橡胶 [- hé xiàng jiāo] thioplast
硫华 [- huá] (药) flower of sulfur; (化) sublimed sulfur

硫化 [- huà]〈化工〉vulcanization; vulcanizing ◇ ～铵 ammonium sulfide; ～钡 barium sulphide; ～产品 vulcanizate; ～车间 curing department; ～促进剂 vulkacit; vulkafor; vulcafor; ～钒〈无化〉vanadic sulfide; vanadium pentasulfide; vanadium sulfide; ～腐蚀 sulphidation attack; ～钙 calcium sulfide; hepar calcies; sulfurated lime; ～汞 cinnabar; ethiopsite; black mercury sulfide; Chinese vermilion; ethiops mineral; mercuric sulfide; quicksilver vermilion; red mercury sulfide; vermilion; ～罐 vulcanizing boiler; vulcanizer; ～过程 sulfidation; ～灰雾〈摄〉sulphide fog; ～挥发 sulfiding volatilization; ～活化剂 vulcanizing activator; ～机 vulcanizer; ～机组 automatic and continuous vulcanization line; ～剂 vulcanizer; vulcanizator; vulcanized agent; curing agent; ～钾 potassium sulfide; fused potassium sulfide; hepar sulfuris; potassium sulfuret; ～胶 vulcanizate; vulcanized rubber; ～胶囊 curing bag; ～胶乳 vultex; ～金 aurosulfo; ～钪〈无化〉scandium sulfide; ～矿物 sulfide mineral; ～膦 phosphine sulfide; ～锰 manganese sulfide; ～钠〈无化〉sodium sulfide; sodium sulfuret; ～能 sulfidation energy; ～器 sulfurator; vulcanizer; ～切削油〈材〉sulfurized oil; ～氢 hydrothion; hydrogen sulfide; ～氢解酶 sulfhydrylase; ～氢血 hydrothionaemia hydrothionemia; ～氰〈无化〉thiocyanogen; ～染料〈有化〉sulfide dye; sulfur dye; ～砷 arsenones; ～室 vulcanizing chamber; ～锶〈无化〉strontium sulfide; strontium monosulfide; ～铊〈无化〉thallium sulfide; thallous sulfide; ～调色法〈摄〉sulphide toning; ～铁 iron sulfide; ～锡〈无化〉artificial gold; mosaic gold; stannic sulfide; tin bisulfide; ～硒 selensulfur; ～橡胶 vulcanite; vultex; vulcanizate; perduren; rubber; vulcanized rubber; ～性能 curability; ～亚铁〈无化〉ferrous sulfide; iron sulfide; ～亚锡〈无化〉stannous sulfide; tin monosulfide; tin protosulfide; tin sulfide; ～延缓剂 premature vulcanization retarder; ～仪 vulcameter; vulkameter; curometer; ～银〈无化〉silver sulfide; ～油 sulfurized oil; vulcanized oil; ～阻滞剂 vulcanization retarder; ～作用 sulfofication; sulphidation; sulfuration

硫化镉 [- - gé] cadmium sulfide ◇ ～光电池〈电子〉cadmium sulfide cell; cadmium sulfide photocell; ～光敏电阻器 cadmium sulfide photoresistor; ～换能器 cadmium sulfide transducer; ～探测器〈核〉cadmium-sulphide detector; ～陶瓷 cadmium sulfide ceramic

硫化钠 [- - nà]〈非食用物质〉〈无化〉sodium sulifide; sodium sulfuret

硫化铅 [- - qiān] lead sulfide ◇ ～光敏电阻器 lead sulfide photoresistor; ～探测器 lead sulfide detector; PbS detector

硫化锑视像管 [- - tī shì xiàng guǎn] antimony trisulphide vidicon

硫化铜 [- tóng]〈无化〉copper sulfide ◇ ～整流器〈电子〉copper sulfide rectifier

硫化物 [- - wù] sulfide; sulphide; sulfuret ◇ ～夹杂 sulphide inclusion; ～矿床 sulfide deposit; ～矿物〈矿〉sulfide mineral; ～陶瓷 sulfide ceramic; ～荧光材料 all-sulphide phosphor

硫化锌 [- - xīn] zinc sulfide ◇ ～陶瓷 zinc sulfide ceramic

硫环磷 [- huán lín] phosfolan

硫黄发热疗法 [- huáng fā rè liáo fǎ] sulphur fever therapy

硫黄粉 [- - fěn] sofril; Hexasul; sulkol; Thiovit

硫黄球 [- - qiú]〈地质〉sulfur ball

硫黄素 [- - sù] thioflavine; thioflavin

硫黄浴 [- - yù] sulfur bath

硫磺 [- -]〈非食用物质〉brim stone; brenstone;〈化〉sulphur ◇ ～粉 Cosan; sulfur; flotation sulfur; ～钢带成型机 sulfur band moulding machine; ～回收 sulfur recovery; ～矿 solfatara; ～泉〈地〉sulphur spring; ～石 brim stone; ～酸〈有化〉thiosulfonic acid; ～温泉 solfatara

硫灰黄霉素 [- huī huáng méi sù] thiogriseofulvins

硫活素 [- huó sù] thiactin; bryamycin

硫基卤 [- jī lǔ] sulfenyl halides

硫激酶 [- - méi] thiokinase

硫给予体类硫化剂 [- jǐ yǔ tǐ lèi liú huà jì] sulfur-donor curing agent

硫甲酚 [- jiǎ fēn]〈药〉thiocresol; toluenethiol; tolylmercaptan

硫甲肼 [- - shèn] asozine〈防治水稻纹枯病〉

硫结合剂 [- jié hé jì]〈材〉sulfur cement

硫解酶 [- jiě méi] thiolase

硫芥子气 [- jiè zǐ qì] sulfur mustard gas

硫金(黄)菌素 [- jīn jūn sù] thioaurin

硫金银矿 [- - yín kuàng] uytenbogaardtite

硫蓝 [- lán] thionine; lauth's violet

硫浸渍混凝土 [- jìn zì hùn níng tǔ] sulfur impregnated concrete

硫卡巴嗪 [- kǎ bā qín]〈药〉thiocarbamazine; (para-ureidophenylar-sylenedithio) di-o-benzoic acid; thiocarbamisin

硫卡巴胂 [- - - shèn] thiocarbarsone; (paraureidophenylarsylenedithio) diacetic acid

硫坑 [- kēng] solfatara

硫苦 [- kǔ]〈化〉magnesium sulphate; Epsom salts; salts

硫块 [- kuài] sulphur-cake

硫矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] sulfur deposit

硫矿物 [- - wù] sulfur mineral

硫离子 [- lí zǐ] sulphion; sulfide ion

硫磷嗪 [- lín qín] nemaphos; thionazin; nemafos; cynem; zinophos

硫柳汞 [- liǔ gǒng]〈有化〉thimerosal; thiomersalate

硫卤钠石 [- lǔ nà shí] scharerite

硫氯化磷 [- lǜ huà lín]〈无化〉phosphorus thiochloride

硫络合物 [- luò hé wù] sulfide complex

硫麻子油酸钠 [- má zǐ yóu suān nà] thiolin

硫霉素 [- méi sù] thiomycin

硫锰矿 [- měng kuàng] alabandite

硫醚 [- mí] thio-ether; sulfide; sulphide ◇ ～嗪 mellaril; thioridazine

硫粘蛋白 [- nián dàn bái] sulfomucin

硫鸟苷 [- niǎo gān] thioguanosine

硫脲 [- niào] thiocarbamide; citrol; thiourea ◇ ～撑 thioureylene; ～嘧啶 deracil; thioracil; ～亚基 thioureylene

硫脲基 [- - jī] thioureido ◇ ～甲酸酯[盐] thioallophanate

硫脲类 [- - lèi] Thiourea ◇ ～促进剂 Thiourea accelerator

硫喷妥 [- pēn tuǒ] thiobarbiturate; ◇ ～钠 pentothal; thiopental sodium

硫偏析带 [- piān xī dài] sulphur band

硫苹果酸锑锂 [- píng guǒ suān tī lǐ] anthiomaline

硫葡萄糖苷酶 [- pú tao táng gān méi] myrosin; myrosinase; thioglucosidase

硫普哌嗪 [- pǔ pài qín] thiopropazate

硫氢化酶 [- qīng huà méi] sulfhydrase

硫氢基 [- - jī] sulfydryl; sulfhydryl group ◇ ～化合物〈化〉mercapto compound; sulfhydryl compound

硫氰苯胺 [- qíng běn àn] rodethanil; rhodethanil

硫氰化汞 [- - huà gǒng]〈无化〉mercuric sulfocyanide; mercuric thiocyanate; mercury sulfocyanate; mercury thiocyanate

硫氰化钠 [- - - nà]〈无化〉sodium sulfocyanate; sodium thiocynate

硫氰化铅 [- - - qiān]〈无化〉lead thiocyanate

硫氰化物 [- - - wù]〈化〉rhodanide; sulphur hydrides

硫氰基 [- - jī] thiocyanogen

硫氰钠钻石 [- - nà gǔ shí] julienite

硫氰散 [- - sǎn] nitrostylene; nitrostyrene; styrocide

硫氰酸 [- - suān]〈无化〉thiocyanic acid; rhodanite; rhodanic acid; sulfocyanic acid ◇ ～铵〈有化〉amthio; ammonium thiocyanate; ammonium sulfocyanide; ammonium sulfocyanate; ～钡 barium rhodanide; barium sulfocyanate; barium sulfocyanide; barium thiocyanata; ～钾 potassium rhodanide; potassium sulfocyanate; potassium sulfocyanide; potassium thiocyanate; ～喹啉铋 crurin; ～酶 rhodanese; ～十二酯 laurylthiocyanate; ～铁 ferric rhodanate; ～盐〈无化〉rhodanate; rhodanide; sulfocyanate; sulfocyanide; thiocyanate; thiocyanide; ～酯〈化〉thiocyanates

硫氰酸根络合物 [- - - gēn luò hé wù] thiocyanatocomplex

硫氰酸钠 [- - - nà]〈非食用物质〉sodium thiocyanate

硫氰乙酸异龙脑酯 [- - yǐ suān yì lóng nǎo zhǐ] thanite

硫氰值 [- - zhí] thiocyanogen value

硫琼胶 [- qióng jiāo] agaropectin

硫醛 [- quán] thial; sulfaldehyde; thioaldehyde ◇ ～基 thioformyl

硫色素 [- sè sù] thiochrome

硫色酮 [- - tóng] thiochromone

硫色烯 [- - xī] thiochromene

硫杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] sulfocidin

硫砷铜矿 [- shēn tóng kuàng] enargite

硫砷银矿 [- - yín kuàng] proustite

硫胂凡纳明 [- shèn fán nà míng] kharsulfan; sulfarsenol; sulfarsphenamine

硫石铁陨石 [- shí tiě yǔn shí] sorotiite

硫蚀 [- -] sulfidation corrosion

硫试验 [- shì yàn]〈分化〉sulfur test

硫属化物玻璃 [- shǔ huà wù bō li]〈材〉chalcogenide glass

硫双萍蓬定 [- shuāng píng péng dìng] thiobinupharidine

硫塑料 [- sù liào]〈化〉thioplast

硫酸 [- suān]〈无化〉sulphuric acid; sulphoacid; vitriol; vitriol oil; dipping acid; sulfuric acid; hydric sulphate; spirit of sulphur ◇ ～阿托品 atropine sulfate; ～铵 ammonium sulfate; ～铂 platinic sulfate; platinum sulfate; ～钚 plutonium sulfate; ～厂 sulfuric acid plant; ～处理 vitriolization; ～铒 erbium sulfate; ～二甲酯〈有化〉dimethyl sulfate; methyl sulfate; ～二乙酯〈有化〉dithyl sulfate; ethyl sulfate; ～酚脂 ethereal sulfate; ～酐 sulfuric anhydride; sulfur trioxide; ～高盐 persulfate; ～镉 cadmium sulfate; ～根 sulfate radical; ～铬 chromium sulfate; ～铬钾 potassium chromium sulfate; ～汞 mercuric sulfate; mercury persulfate; mercury sulfate; ～钴胺素 sulfatocobalamin; ～甲苯丁胺 mephentermine sulfate; wyamine sulfate; ～甲汞 aretan-nieuw; cerewet; ～甲醛 formolite; ～甲醛混合液 sulphoformalin; sulphoformol; ～钾 lemery salt; lemery; potassium sulfate; ～角质 keratosulfate; ～角质素 keratan sulfate; ～浸出 sulfuric acid leaching; ～肼 hydrazine sulfate; ～钪 scandium sulfate; ～镧 lanthanum sulfate; ～镭 radium sulfate; ～氯化铁 clairtan; ～镁 magnesium sulfate; epsom salt; grisounite; ～锰 manganese sulfate; manganous sulfate; ～木素(克拉松木素) Klason lignin; ～粘液素 mucoitinsulfuric acid; mucoitin sulfate; ～镍 nickel sulfate; ～镍铵 ammonium nickel sulfate; double nickel salt; nickel ammonium sulfate; ～氢钾 acid potassium sulfate; potassium acid sulfate; potassium bisulfate; potassium hydrogen sulfate; ～氢钠 niter cake; sodium acid sulfate; sodium bisulfate; sodium hydrogen sulfate; ～氢盐 bisulfate; hydrosulphate; hydrosulfate; ～铷 rubidium sulfate; ～软骨素 chondroitin sulfuric acid; chondroitin sulfate; ～三甘肽 tri-glycine sulfate (TGS); ～铯 cesium sulfate; ～生产 sulfuric acid manufacture; ～双氧 dioxysulfate; ～锶 strontium sulfate; ～铊 thalliu sulfate; zelio; thallium sulfate; thallous sulfate; ～钛 basic titanium sulfate; titanic sulfate; titanium sulfate; titanyl sulfate; ～锑 antimony sulfate; ～铁 ferric sulfate; iron sulfate; ～铁铵 ferric ammonium alum; ferric ammonium sulfate; iron ammonium sulfate; ammonium ferric sulfate; ～钍 normal thorium sulfate; thorium sulfate; ～洗涤 sulfuric acid scrubbing; ～亚铁 ferrisulphas; ferrous sulfate; green copperas; green vitriol; iron sulfate; ～亚锡 stannous sulfate; tin sulfate; ～钇 yttrium sulfate; ～乙汞 new mel; ～乙酯 ethyl sulfate; ～铟 indium sulfate; ～银 normal silver sulfate; silver sulfate; ～铀 uranium sulfate; ～铀酰 uranium sulfate; uranyl sulfate; ～鱼精蛋白 protamine sulfate; ～原黄素〈有化〉proflavine sulfate; 3, 6—diaminoacridinium hydrogen sulfate; proflavine; ～酯〈有化〉sulfate; ～酯酶 sulfatase; ～紫霉素 viocin; viomycin sulfate

硫酸铵铝 [- - ān lǚ] alum ammonium

硫酸铝钾 [- - lǚ jiǎ] (又名"钾明矾") aluminium potassium sulfate

硫酸钡 [- - bèi] barium sulfate ◇ ～粉 blanc fixe; ～盐 neobalgin

硫酸钙 [- - gài]〈无化〉calcium sulfate ◇ ～合成纤维 franklin fibre; ～块 pearl hardening

硫酸化 [- - huà]〈电〉sulfating; sulfation ◇ ～焙烧 sulfatizing roasting; ～酶 sulfurylase; ～物 hydrosulphate; hydrosulfate; ～作用 sulfation

硫酸铝 [- - lǚ]〈无化〉aluminum sulfate; alum ◇ ～铵 alum; aluminum ammonium sulfate; ammonia alum; ammonium alum; ammonium aluminum sulfate; ～钾 alum; aluminum potassium sulfate; potassium alum; potassium aluminum sulfate; ～钠 aluminum sodium sulfate (ASS); porous alum; soda alum; sodium aluminum sulfate

硫酸钠 [- - nà] sodium sulfate ◇ ～清洁剂 nytron

硫酸铅 [- - qiān]〈无化〉lead sulfate ◇ ～矿 anglesite; lead spar; lead vitriol

硫酸铈滴定法 [- - shì dī dìng fǎ] ceriometry

硫酸烃化 [- - tīng huà] sulfuric-acid alkylation

硫酸铜 [- - tóng] snow bluestone; chalcanthite;

blue copperas; copper sulfate; copper sulphate; cupric sulphate ◇ ～ 处理 cuprobond
硫酸锌 [- - xīn] white copperas; white vitriol; zinc sulfate; zinc vitriol ◇ ～ 浊度试验〔免疫〕zinc sulphate turbidity test
硫酸盐 [- - yán]〔化〕vitriol; sulfate; sulphate ◇ ～ 电解液 stannous sulphate electrolyte; ～ 法 sulfate process; ～ 溶液 sulfate liquor; ～ 血症 sulfatemia; ～ 纸〔纸〕sulfate paper; ～ 纸浆 sulfate pulp; kraft pulp; ～ 制浆法 kraft process; sulfate pulping
硫酸盐化 [- - - huà] sulfation ◇ ～ 作用〔化〕sulfation
硫酸氧钒 [- - yǎng fán] vanadic sulfate; vanadyl sulfate; vanadium sulfate
硫缩醛 [- suō quán] mercaptal
硫肽菌素 [- tài jūn sù] thiopeptin
硫羰胺 [- tāng àn] thiamides
硫羰酸 [- - suān]〔无化〕thionic acid
硫糖 [- táng] thiosugar
硫特普 [- tè pǔ] thiotep; thitep; bladafum; sulfotep; dithione; dithio
硫藤黄菌素 [- téng huáng jūn sù] thiolutin
硫锑铅矿 [- tī qiān kuàng] boulangerite
硫锑银矿 [- - yín kuàng] pyrargyrite
硫替派 [- tì pài] thiotepa; triethylenelthiophosphoramide
硫涕巴 [- - bā] thio-tepa
硫铁比 [- tiě bǐ] sulphur-iron ratio
硫铁粉 [- - fěn] diametan; sulfogen
硫铁矿矿床 [- - kuàng kuàng chuáng] pyrite deposit
硫铁矿烧渣 [- - - shāo zhā] pyrite cinder
硫铁矿制硫 [- - - zhì liú] production of sulfur from pyrite
硫铁镍矿 [- - niè kuàng] bravoite
硫铁渣 [- - zhā] pyrite cinder
硫酮 [- tóng] thioketone
硫同位素 [- - wèi sù] sulfur isotope
硫铜银矿 [- - yín kuàng] stromeyerite
硫戊塔钠 [- wù tǎ nà]〔有化〕thiopental sodium; thiopentone sodium
硫硒碲化合物 [- xī dì huà hé wù] colcogenide
硫硒化镉光敏电阻器 [- - huà gé guāng mǐn diàn zǔ qì] cadmium (sulfide; selenide) photoresistor
硫硒化物 [- - - wù] sulfoselenide
硫系玻璃半导体 [- xì bō li bàn dǎo tǐ] chalcogenide glass semiconductor
硫系易切削钢 [- - yì qiē xiāo gāng] resulfurizing series free cutting steel
硫细菌 [- xì jūn]〔微〕sulfur bacteria
硫酰胺 [- xiān àn] sulphamide; sulfamide
硫酰氟 [- - fú] vikane; sulfuryl fluoride
硫酰化合物 [- - huà hé wù] sulfonyl compound
硫酰基 [- - jī] sulfonyl
硫酰氯 [- - lǜ]〔无化〕chlorosulfuric acid; sulfonyl chloride; sulfuric chloride; sulfuryl chloride
硫锌铅矿 [- xīn qiān kuàng] huascolite
硫辛酸 [- - suān] lipoic acid; protogen
硫辛酰胺脱氢酶 [- - xiān àn tuō qīng méi] diaphorase
硫辛酰蛋白质 [- - - dàn bái zhì] lipoylprotein
硫性植物 [- xìng zhí wù] solfatara formation
硫血(症) [- xuè] thiaemia; thiemia
硫血红蛋白 [- - hóng dàn bái]〔生化〕sulfhemoglobin; sulthemoglolin ◇ ～ 血症 sulphaemoglobinaemia; sulfhemoglobinemia; sulphemoglobinemia
硫熏 [- xūn]〔纺〕stove drying; stoving
硫循环 [- xún huán] sulfur cycle
硫氧化剂 [- yǎng huà jì] thiooxidant; sulphooxidant
硫氧化物 [- - - wù] oxysulfide; oxysulphide
硫氧还蛋白 [- - huán dàn bái] thioredoxin ◇ ～ 还原酶 thioredoxin reductase
硫氧嘧啶 [- - mì dìng] thiouracil
硫铜铜矿 [- yīn tóng kuàng] roquesite
硫银铋矿 [- yín bì kuàng] peruvite; matildite; morocochite
硫银锡矿 [- - xī kuàng]〔矿〕canfieldite
硫银锗矿 [- - zhě kuàng] argyrodite
硫茚 [- yìn] benzo-thiophene; thianaphthene; benzothiofuran
硫印 [- -] sufur printing
硫育畜磷 [- yù chù lín] dowco 109; narlene
硫杂 [- zá] thia ◇ ～ 化 thiation; ～ 灵 cufraneb; cufram Z; ～ 嘧啶 thiamidine; ～ 芑 thiapyran; ～ 茚满 thiaindan
硫罩 [- zhào]〔冶〕sulfur dome
硫赭卵孢菌素 [- zhě luǎn bāo jūn sù] sulphochracein
硫赭曲菌素 [- - qū jūn sù] sulochrin
硫蒸汽激光器 [- zhēng qì jī guāng qì] sulfur laser
硫脂 [- zhī] sulfolipid
硫脂类脂肪代谢障碍症 [- - lèi zhī fáng dài xiè zhàng ài zhèng] sulfatide lipidosis
硫值 [- zhí]〔分化〕sulfur number
硫酯 [- zhǐ] thioester ◇ ～ 键 thioester bond
硫质喷气孔 [- zhì pēn qì kǒng] solfatara (硫气孔); solfara
硫逐 [- zhú] thionic; thiono- ◇ ～ 苯酰胺 thiobenzamide
硫逐[羰]酸 [- - suān] thionic acid ◇ ～ 盐 thionate
硫族 [- zú] Chalcogen (硫、硒、碲三元素的总称)
硫族化物 [- - huà wù] chalkogenide; chalcogenide
硫组氨酸甲基内盐 [- zǔ ān suān jiǎ jī nèi yán] erythrothioneine
硫唑嘌呤 [- zuò piào lìng] imuran; azathioprine

摎 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 广德 *Liu Guangde*

嘹 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子耕 *Liu Zigeng*

镏 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] I 动 ①(镀金; 涂金色) gild ②[书](杀) kill II 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 冰 *Liu Bing* 另见 liù。
镏金 [- jīn] gold-plating: ～ 银器 *gilded silverware*
镏栓 [- shuān] fang bolt

镠 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 图 [书] (成色好的金子) fine gold

飗 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 图 [书] (烈风) strong gale
飗飗 [- liú] [书] breezing

留(畱) [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] I 动 ①(停止在某处不动; 不离去) remain; stay: 久 ～ *stay long*; 领导指示我们 ～ 在原地不动。*The leadership instructed us to remain where we were.* 今天我不出去了, 我 ～ 在家里工作。*I won't go out today; I'll stay in and work.* ②(使留; 不使离去) ask sb. to stay; keep sb. where he is: 挽 ～ *persuade sb. to stay*; 拘 ～ *detain; hold in custody*; 他们一定 ～ 我吃晚饭。*They insisted that I stay for supper.* 我只 ～ 你几分钟。*I shall not keep you more than a few minutes.* ③(注意力放在某方面) concentrate on: ～ 神 *be careful; take care* ④(保留) reserve; keep; save: ～ 底稿 *keep a draft; reserve a manuscript*; ～ 午饭 *save food for sb.'s lunch*; 他们答应给他 ～ 个房间。*They promised to save a room for him.* ⑤(蓄; 留长) let grow; grow; wear: ～ 胡子 *grow a beard* [*moustache*]; ～ 辫子 *wear plaits*; ～ 短发 *wear one's hair short; have short hair; have bobbed hair* ⑥(收留) accept; take: ～ 下了赠品 *accepted the gift*; 请 ～ 下这个小小礼物作为纪念。*Please accept this little gift as a souvenir.* ⑦(遗留) leave behind: ～ 下遗产 *bequeath a legacy*; ～ 个条 *leave a note*; ～ 退路 *leave room* [*ground*] *for retreat*; 他 ～ 下话让我在这儿等他。*He had left word I should wait for him here.* 他的演说给听众 ～ 下了深刻的印象。*His speech made a strong impression on the audience.* ⑧(留学) study abroad: ～ 英 *study in England* II 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 梦炎 *Liu Mengyan*
留班 [- bān] [口] (留级) (of pupils, etc.) fail to go up to the next grade; stay down
留版 [- bǎn] phat
留泊距 [- bó jù] breast off
留不规则矿柱法 [- bù guī zé kuàng zhù fǎ] irregular room and pillar method
留步 [- -] [套] Don't bother to see me out.; Don't bother to come any further.
留不住钱 [- bu zhù qián] burn a hole in sb.'s pocket: 我敢说, 不出数天他便会把钱花光, 因为他是个 ～ 的人。*I bet he'll spend all his money in a few days because the money is burning a hole in his pocket.*
留槽待填 [- cáo dài tián] backjoint
留茬地 [- chá dì] stubble-field; stub land ◇ ～ 播种 stub sowing; ～ 放牧 stubble-feeding
留成 [- chéng] preserve; keep; remain ◇ ～ 利润 retained profits; ～ 外汇 retain a portion of one's foreign exchange; retained foreign exchange earnings; ～ 资金 *retention funds*
留齿缝待接 [- chǐ fèng dài jiē]〔房〕recking back
留出 [- chū] set apart [aside]; keep out: 你必须 ～ 一些钱来以备将来之用。*You must set apart some money for the future.* 我们每天 ～ 一小时用于复习吧! *Let's set aside an hour a day for review purpose.*
留传 [- chuán] leave [preserve] sth. to pass on to later generations; will: ～ 下来 *transmit*
留床苗 [- chuáng miáo] reserved bed seedling
留存 [- cún] ①(保存) preserve; keep: 此稿 ～ *keep this copy on file*; 我喜欢在手头 ～ 一些信封, *以备不时之需。I like to keep a few envelopes about in case I need them.* ②(存在) remain; be extant ◇ ～ 稿〔新〕hold for release; embargoed material; ～ 收益 retained earnings; ～ 外汇申请 application for permission to retain a portion of the foreign exchange brought in; ～ 物 carry-over; ～ 现金 cash on hand; ～ 盈余 retained earning
留大煤柱开采法 [- dà méi zhù kāi cǎi fǎ]〔采矿〕long-pillar working
留待 [- dài] wait until: ～ 考虑 *be set by for further consideration*
留党察看 [- dǎng chá kàn] be placed on probation within the Party (as an inner-Party disciplinary measure)
留得青山在, 不愁没柴烧 [- dé qīng shān zài bù chóu méi chái shāo] As long as the green mountains are there, one need not worry about firewood.; As long as green hills remain, there'll never be a shortage of firewood.; While there's life there's hope.
留底 [- dǐ] office copy
留点 [- diǎn]〔天〕stationary point
留顶板煤 [- dǐng bǎn méi]〔采矿〕roof coal
留洞 [- dòng] box out; opening
留芳百世 [- fāng bǎi shì] leave a good name for posterity; hand down a good reputation to a hundred future generations; have a niche in the temple [hall] of fame; leave a sweet memory behind; One's name will be remembered throughout the ages.; perpetuate one's name; shine forever; vindicate oneself a permanent place in history
留芳千古 [- - qiān gǔ] leave a glorious memory
留缝丁字接头 [- fèng dīng zì jiē tóu] open-tee joint
留缝对接 [- - duì jiē] open butt joint
留钢法 [- gāng fǎ] dominant pool method (倾动平炉)
留港时间 [- gǎng shí jiān] turn-around time
留规则矿柱法 [- guī zé kuàng zhù fǎ] regular room and pillar method
留后路 [- hòu lù] keep a way open for retreat; leave a way open for the future; leave a way out: 给自己留条后路 *leave oneself a way out; leave oneself an option; provide a passage for escape in case of emergency; prepare a way out of a difficult position; provide for a retreat against contingencies*
留后手 [- - shǒu] leave room for manoeuvre; leave oneself a loop-hole
留话 [- huà] leave a message; leave word
留集体储备粮 [- jí tǐ chǔ bèi liáng] build up collective grain reserve
留级 [- -] (of pupils, etc.) fail to go up to the next grade [year]; repeat the year's work; stay down; retardation; repetition; unpromotion ◇ ～ 生 detained student
留间隔 [- jiàn gé] spacing ◇ ～ 器 spacer
留局候[待]领 [- jú hòu lǐng]〔邮〕poste restante; general delivery
留客 [- kè] detain a guest; ask a guest to stay
留孔 [- kǒng] box out (模板)
留空 [- kòng] leave a blank; leave a space in writing; space
留扣星 [- kòu xīng] leucoxine
留矿采矿房 [- kuàng cǎi kuàng fáng] shrinkage stope
留矿法 [- - fǎ] shrinkage method
留矿开采 [- - kāi cǎi] shrinkage system
留矿柱 [- - zhù] pillar
留兰香 [- lán xiāng]〔植〕spearmint; Mentha spicata; Mentha viridis (唇形科多年生草本) ◇ ～ 色 spearmint; ～ 油〔材〕spearmint oil
留了一手 [- le yì shǒu] have [keep] sth. in reserve; hold back a trick or two (in teaching a trade or skill)
留恋 [- liàn] ①(不忍离开) be reluctant to leave (a place); can't bear to part: ～ 家乡 *be unwilling to leave one's hometown* ②(缅怀过去) recall with nostalgia: ～ 过去 *yearn for the past*
留恋[连]不去 [- - bú qù] *linger about a place*
留恋[连]忘返 [- - wàng fǎn] linger on without any thought of leaving; have much enjoyment and forget to go back home; so enchanted as to forget about home
留量 [- liàng]〔机〕allowance: 机械加工 ～ *stock allowance* ◇ ～ 冲孔 subpunch

留门 [- mén] leave a door unlocked [unbolted]
留明沙 [- míng shā] luminating sand
留名 [- -] leave behind a good reputation
留名千古 [- - qiān gǔ] leave a glorious memory
留难 [- nàn] (无理阻止，故意刁难) make things difficult for sb. ; put obstacles in sb.'s way
留念 [- niàn] accept [keep] as a souvenir: 合影 ～ *have a group photo taken to mark the occasion*; 照相 ～ *have a photo taken as a memento*; 某某同志 ～。*To Comrade so-and-so.*
留鸟 [- niǎo] 〈动〉 resident (bird)
留情 [- qíng] show mercy [forgiveness]: 对敌人毫不 ～ *show the enemy no mercy*; *give the enemy no quarter*; 手下 ～ *have mercy on those who are in your power*
留取丹心照汗青 [- qǔ dān xīn zhào hàn qīng] My loyalty may leave a page in the annals.
留任 [- rèn] retain a post; remain in office; hold over
留珊瑚 [- shān hú] menophyllum
留神 [- shén] be careful; take care; look sharp; keep one's eyes peeled [skinned]; keep one's eyes on the ball; keep one's eyes [weather eyes] open; lookout for: 向导要我们特别 ～，因为附近有响尾蛇。*The guide told us to look sharp because there are rattlesnakes around.* ～ 别碰头! *Mind your head!* ～，汽车来了! *Mind the car!*
留神提防 [- - dī fang] look out for
留声电话机 [- shēng diàn huà jī] telegraphone
留声机 [- - jī] ①(把唱片上声音放出来的机器) gramophone; phonograph ②(学话的人) a gramophone ◇ ～ 唱片 single; ～ 唱片主盘 master; master phonograph record; ～ 拾声器 cartridge; phonograph cartridge; phonograph pickup; ～ 拾音器 gramophone pickup; ～ 听力计 gramophone audiometer
留守 [- shǒu] stay behind to take care of things; stay behind for garrison or liaison duty ◇ ～ 处 rear office; ～ 儿童 leftover children; ～ 男士 grass widower; ～ 女士 grass widow; ～ 人员 rear personnel
留数 [- shù] residue ◇ ～ 计算 calculation of residues; ～ 条件 residue condition
留宿 [- sù] ①(留客人住宿) put up [accommodate] a guest for the night; bestow ②(停留下来住宿)stay over night; put up for the night
留碳腐蚀 [- tàn fǔ shí] graphitic corrosion
留题 [- tí] leave one's comments
留头 [- tóu] let the hair grow long
留头发 [- - fa] allow the hair to grow
留头纱 [- - shā] yarn reserve; halching
留退路 [- tuì lù] leave ground for retreat
留隙直径 [- xì zhí jìng] clearance diameter
留下 [- xia] leave; keep; stay; remain: 他妻子死后 ～ 两个小女孩。*His wife left behind her two little girls.* 这刀口不会 ～ 疤痕。*The cut will not leave any scar.* 那个人的奇特外貌给我 ～ 了深刻的印象。*I was struck with the man's singular appearance.*
留下后果 [- - hòu guǒ] entail consequences
留下祸根 [- - huò gēn] sow seeds of future trouble
留香绉 [- xiāng zhòu] shameuse; mixed shameuse
留像 [- xiàng] hangover
留校 [- xiào] ①(假期住校) stay at school during vacation ②(毕业后分配在母校工作) be assigned to work at one's alma mater after graduation; retain to work in a college after graduation
留校察看 [- - chá kàn] be kept in school but placed under surveillance
留心 [- xīn] be careful; take care: ～ 听讲 *listen attentively to a lecture*; ～ 路滑! *Watch your step!* ～ 你的健康。*Be careful of your health.* ～，汽车来了! *Mind the car!* ～ 火烛。*Beware of the fire.*
留学 [- xué] study abroad: 将派遣更多的同志出国 ～。*More comrades will be sent to study abroad.*
留学生 [- - shēng] student studying abroad; student abroad; returned student: 外国 ～ *foreign student*
留学咨询 [- - zī xún] consulting on the study abroad
留言 [- yán] words [message] written at departure; leave one's comments; leave a message ◇ ～ 簿 visitors' book
留洋 [- yáng] [旧] study abroad
留一手 [- yì shǒu] hold back a trick or two (in teaching a trade or skill)
留意 [- -] be careful; look out; keep one's eyes open; regard; fix: 算账得专心，一不 ～ 就爱出错。*You must pay careful attention when doing accounts. You're likely to make errors if you're not careful.*
留影 [- yǐng] take a photo as a memento; have a picture taken as a souvenir ◇ ～ 盘 thaumatrope
留用 [- yòng] continue to employ; keep on; remain in employment ◇ ～ 人员 personnel who were kept on after liberation; personnel who have been retained
留有后路 [- yǒu hòu lù] leave oneself enough leeway for
留有缺口 [- - quē kǒu] leaving certain gaps uncovered by the economic plan; leave a gap in the plan; leaving some deficiencies to be made up
留有一手 [- - yì shǒu] have a card up one's sleeve: 比尔经常 ～，所以当第一个计划失败后，他就试行第二个。*Bill always has a card up his sleeve, so when his first plan failed he tried another.*
留有余地 [- - yú dì] leave adequate leeway; allow for unforeseen circumstances; allow for unpredictable circumstances and needs; leave an appropriate margin for unforeseen circumstances; leave plenty of scope for; leave room (for further action); leave [allow] some leeway: 我们安排工作时要 ～。*When arranging our work, we should allow for unforeseen circumstances.*
留针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 retaining the needle; retaining needle ◇ ～ 拔罐法 retaining the needle and cupping
留诊 [- zhěn] hospitalization
留职留薪 [- zhí liú xīn] a paid leave; a fully paid furlough
留职停薪 [- - tíng xīn] on leave without pay; leave without pay; leave with pay suspension from office; temporary retirement from office
留置权 [- zhì quán] 〈律〉 lien ◇ ～ 权力人 lienor; ～ 书 letter of lien
留置权及其它权利负担 [- - - jí qí tā quán lì fù dān] liens and other emcumbrances
留种 [- zhǒng] 〈农〉 reserve seed for planting; have seed stock ◇ ～ 地 field [farm land] for the cultivation of seeds; seed field; ～ 植物 stock; ～ 植株 plant left to run to seed
留驻 [- zhù] (of troops) be stationed
留字 [- zì] write down characters: 书法比赛会上，人们请他 ～。*At the calligraphy competition, people asked him to write a few characters.*

鹨 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] (构词成分)见"鹡鹨" [xī liú]

遛 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 动 (暂时停留) tarry: 逗 ～ 几天 *stop over for a few days*
另见 liù。

馏 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 动 (蒸馏) distil
另见 liù。
馏程 [- chéng] boiling range
馏出 [- chū] 〈化〉 distil off; drive off ◇ ～ 燃料 〈材〉 distillate fuel; ～ 燃料油 〈材〉 distillate fuel oil; ～ 物 distillate
馏出油 [- - yóu] 〈石油〉 distillate oil ◇ ～ 接受罐 rundown tank
馏除丙烷 [- chú bǐng wán] depropanization
馏分油 [- fēn yóu] distillate
馏分 [- fèn] 〈石油〉 fraction; cutter stock; cut; cut fraction: 轻 ～ *light fraction*; 重 ～ *heavy fraction* ◇ ～ 收集器 fraction collector; ～ 组成 〈化〉 fractional composition

刘(劉) [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] Ⅰ 名 ①(斧钺一类兵器) a weapon ②(古国名) Liu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 勰 *Liu Xie* Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(杀; 杀戮) kill ②(征服) conquer ③(凋残) wither
刘海儿 [- hǎir] bang; fringe: 留 ～ *wear one's hair in bangs*
刘海尾巴 [- hǎi wěi ba] bangtail
刘寄奴 [- jì nú] 〈中药〉 Artemisia anomala
刘维定理 [- wéi dìng lǐ] Liouville's theorem
刘维函数 [- - hán shù] Liouville's function

瘤 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名 (瘤子) tumour: 恶性肿 ～ *malignant tumour*; *cancer*; 良性 ～ *benign tumour*
瘤蝽 [- chūn] phymatid
瘤蒂结扎器 [- dì jié zhā qì] portenoeud
瘤黑粉病 [- hēi fěn bìng] gall smut
瘤角 [- jiǎo] 〈脊椎〉 bosset
瘤节 [- jié] burrknot
瘤可宁 [- kě níng] chlorambucil; leukeran
瘤牛 [- niú] 〈脊椎〉 zebu
瘤溶解 [- róng jiě] oncolysis
瘤石 [- shí] knobstone
瘤凸 [- tū] 〈植〉 hump
瘤网地衣素 [- wǎng dì yī sù] lecanorin
瘤胃 [- wèi] 〈动〉 rumen; farding-bag; ingluvies; paunch ◇ ～ 穿刺法 rumenocentesis; ～ 臌气 〈兽〉 bloat; bloating in rumen; ～ 积食 grain-sick; impaction of the rumen; ～ 切开术 rumenotomy; ～ 微生物 rumen microorganism; ～ 细菌 rumen bacteria; ～ 炎 rumenitis
瘤细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈组织〉 oncocyte
瘤腺体 [- xiàn tǐ] 〈植〉 edema; oedema
瘤型麻风 [- xíng má fēng] lepra lepromatosa
瘤形成 [- - chéng] neoplasia ◇ ～ 改变 neoplasia
瘤形纹理 [- - wén lǐ] gnarly grain
瘤鸭 [- yā] comb duck
瘤蚜科 [- yá kē] Chermidae
瘤样病变 [- yàng bìng biàn] tumor-like lesion
瘤蝇 [- yíng] tumbu fly
瘤肿 [- zhǒng] struma ◇ ～ 病 tubercle; ～ 锈病 gall rust
瘤状 [- zhuàng] warty; tuberculiform ◇ ～ 孢子囊 coniocyst; ～ 地衣 wartwort; ～ 腐蚀 honeycombing; ～ 花纹 burl; ～ 熔岩 〈地质〉 tumuli lava; ～ 苔藓 wartwort; ～ 异常生长 excrescence burl
瘤子 [- zi] tumour
瘤组织剪钳 [- zǔ zhī jiǎn qián] celectome; kelectome

旒 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名 ①[书](旗子上的飘带) streamer ②(古代帝王礼帽前后的玉串) tassels

浏(瀏) [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 形 [书] ①(形容水流清澈) (of water) clear; limpid ②(形容风疾) (of wind) swift
浏览 [- lǎn] glance over; skim through; browse; pass one's eyes over sth. ; pass over; run over; scan: ～ 报纸上的大标题 *take a glance at the newspaper headlines*; 把稿子 ～ 一遍 *glance over a manuscript*; 读了书中几章并 ～ 了其余部分 *read some chapters and scan the rest of the book*; 在阅览室 ～ 图书 *browse among books in the reading room*
浏览器 [- - qì] browser (万维网服务的客户端浏览程序，可向万维网服务器发送各种请求，并对从服务器发来的由 HTML 语言定义的超文本信息和各种多媒体数据格式进行解释、显示和播放。)

流 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] Ⅰ 动 ①(液体移动; 流动) flow: ～ 汗 *perspire*; *sweat*; 江河 ～ 入海中。*Rivers flow into the sea.* ②(移动不定) drift; move; wander: 飘 ～ *drift about*; *float*; ～ 转 *wander about*; *be on the move* ③(流传; 传播) spread: 广泛 ～ 传 *spread far and wide* ④(向坏的方面转变) degenerate; change for the worse: ～ 于形式 *become a mere formality* ⑤(旧时把犯人送到辽远地区去) send into exile; banish: ～ 放 *send sb. into exile* Ⅱ 名 ①(指江河的流水) stream of water; stream; current: 洪 ～ *mighty torrent*; *powerful current*; 河 ～ *river*; 激[湍] ～ *rushing* [*turbulent*] *stream*; 顺 ～ 而行 *sail with the current* ②(像水流的东西) sth. resembling a stream of water; current; flow: 寒 ～ *cold current*; 电 ～ *electric current*; 熔岩 ～ *stream of lava*; 意识 ～ *stream of consciousness* ③(品类; 等级) class; grade; rate: 上 ～ 社会 *upper-class society*; 社会名 ～ *well-known people*: 第一 ～ 人品 *a first-rate character*
流包体 [- bāo tǐ] 〈地质〉 fluid inclusion
流杯法 [- bēi fǎ] efflux cup method (测粘度方法)
流鼻涕 [- bí tì] rhinorrhea; run at the nose; 我伤风感冒很重，直 ～。*I have got a bad cold, running at the nose.*
流比计 [- bǐ jì] logolmeter; quotient meter
流弊 [- bì] corrupt practices; abuses
流边线 [- biān xiàn] 〈地质〉 flowage line
流变 [- biàn] 〈流〉 flowing deformation; rheology ◇ ～ 表现 rheological behaviour; ～ 测角法 〈力〉 rheogoniometry; ～ 测量 flow measurement; ～ 测量术 rheometry; ～ 动力学 rheodynamics; rheological dynamics; ～ 动压润滑 rheodynamic lubrication; ～ 计 rheometer; ～ 记录器 rheograph; ～ 结构 rheological structure; ～ 模型 rheological model; ～ 试验 rheological test; ～ 体 rheological body; rheid; ～ 图 rheogram; ～ 图形 flow figure; ～ 相似性 〈流〉 rheological similarity; ～ 行为 rheological behaviour; ～ 性 rheological behaviour; ～ 性质 〈流〉 rheological properties; ～ 运动学 〈流〉 rheological kinematics; ～ 褶曲 〈地质〉 rheid fold; ～ 铸造 rheocasting; ～ 状态方程 〈流〉 rheological equation of state; ～ 作用 theomorphism

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流变度性 [- - dù xìng] rheidity
流变学 [- - xué] rheology ◇ ～家 rheologist
流冰 [- bīng] drift ice; floating ice ◇ ～群 ice canopy; ice pack; pack; pack ice; treibeis; ～原 patch
流播 [- bō] [书] (流传) spread; circulate
流布 [- bù] spread; disseminate
流材挡栅 [- cái dǎng zhà] catch boom
流材筏 [- - fá] raft-section driving
流材路 [- - lù] drift-path
流材索 [- - suǒ] boom cables
流槽 [- cáo] 〈采矿〉 runner; launder; sluice ◇ ～沙坝 chute bar; ～筛 launder screen; ～选矿法 sluicing; ～选煤 flowing current separation; ～选煤机 launder washer
流层 [- céng] streak; schlieren; flow layer
流产 [- chǎn] ①〈医〉abortion; amblosis; embryotocia; ectrosis; ectroma; efflux; have a miscarriage: 人工～ *induced abortion*; 习惯性～ *habitual abortion* ②(失败) miscarry; fall through: 我的全部计划都～了。*All my plans have miscarried*. ◇～动物皮革 galyak; galyac; ～感染 abortive infection; ～菌素 abortin; ～热 abortus fever; brucellosis; ～溶源性 abortive lysogeny; ～胎 abortus; ～物 apoblema; ～吸引器 abortion suction unit; ～政变 abortive coup; ～转导〈微〉abortive transduction; ～转移 abortive transfer
流场 [- chǎng] 〈流〉flow distribution; flow field ◇～观测试验 flow field visualization test; ～畸变 flow distortion; ～校测试验 flow field calibration test; ～模拟 flow field simulation; ～显示仪 flow field visualizer
流畅 [- chàng] easy and smooth: 文笔～ *write with ease and grace*
流程 [- chéng] ①(水流的路程) flow path; the distance of the flow water ②(各项工序安排的程序) procedure; technological process; 〈矿〉circuit; flow: 破碎～ *crushing circuit*; 浮选～ *floatation circuit* ◇～表 flow table; ～方向 flow direction; ～分析 process analysis; ～监控器〈采矿〉on-stream instrument; ～结构 flowage structure; ～控制 flow control; ～离子计 digital ion meter; ～色谱仪 process chromatograph; ～线 flow-line
流程图 [- - tú] 〈工〉tree; flow chart; flow-process diagram; flowsheet; flow diagram ◇～程序 flowchart program; ～符号 flowchart symbol; ～规则 flow chart convention; ～连接符 flowchart connector; ～连线 flow line; ～图解模型 flow chart schematic model
流出 [- chū] outflow; effusion; runout; vegetate; runoff; profluvium; discharge: 水从桶的孔里～来。*The water drained out of the hole in the pail*. ◇～管 effuser; ～角 efflux angle; ～口 outlet; outcome; portal; ～量〈流〉discharge; ～速度 rate of outflow; ～体积修正 drainage correction; ～物 effluence; effluent; efflux; discharge; ～系数 efflux coefficient; ～液 effluent liquid; effluent; ～油 effluent oil
流传 [- chuán] spread; circulate; hand down; pass current [on]: ～后世 *hand down to generations*; 从祖先～下来的风俗 *the custom handed down to us from our ancestors*; 这个故事在人民中～。*The story circulates among the people*. 这一思想已像格言一样广为～。*The idea has acquired a proverbial currency*.
流窜 [- cuàn] flee hither and thither: ～作案 *flee hither and thither to commit offenses*
流代数 [- dài shù] 〈粒子〉current algebra
流弹 [- dàn] bullet; stray bullet
流荡 [- dàng] roam; rove; loaf about; flow; shift ◇～癖 nomadism
流宕忘反 [- - wàng fǎn] stray and forget to return
流导 [- dǎo] conductance (真空管道的) ◇～面积 admittance area
流道 [- dào] 〈工〉runner; passageway
流点试验 [- diǎn shì yàn] pourtest
流点数学 [- - shù xué] floating-point arithmetic
流电 [- diàn] galvanic electricity ◇～疗法 voltaism; ～学 voltaism; ～针术 galvanoacupuncture
流掉 [- diào] drain: 水很快就会～。*The water will soon drain away* [*off*]. 我们不能让这水白白～。*We mustn't let the water run to waste*.
流钓 [- -] drifted angling
流动 [- dòng] ①(液体或气体移动) flow; run; circulate: 河水缓缓地～。*The river is flowing slowly*. 空气～。*The air is circulating*. ②(经常变换位置) going from place to place; on the move; mobile: ～电影放映队 *mobile film projection team*; *mobile cinema team*; 文工团常年在边防部队～。*The art troupe is always on the move in frontier guards*. ◇～保险单 floating policy; ～比率 current ratio; liquid ratio; quick ratio; ～变电所 portable substation; mobile substation; ～补助金 current subsidies; ～财产 movable property; ～参数测量 flow parameter measurement; ～测量 flow measurement; ～差额 balance of capital movements; ～成本 carrying cost; current costs; ～程序图 flow process chart; ～传感器 flow-sensing unit; ～脆性〈冶〉rheotropic brittleness; ～存款 liquid deposit; floating deposit; ～地层〈采矿〉running ground; ～点〈流〉pour point; flow point; ～电流〈电〉streaming current; ～电视车 television reporting van; ～电视台 telecruiser; ～电台 mobile radio station; ～电位〈电〉streaming potential; ～电子 mobile electron; ～二向色性 flow dichroism; ～法 flow method; ～法庭 ambulatory court; ～方程 flowed equation; flow equation; ～方式 type of flow; ～放映 mobile film projection; ～费用 carrying charges; floating charge; circulation cost; ～费用比率 ratio of current expense; ～分离〈流〉flow breakaway; flow separation; ～分析法 flow analysis; ～负债 current liabilities; liquid liabilities; circulating liabilities; ～负债比率 ratio of current liabilities; ～工队 floating gang; ～公司债券 floating debentures; ～构造 flow structure; ～惯量 compliance; ～光亮法 flow-brightening process; ～核电站 mobile nuclear power station; ～痕迹 flow cracks; ～化(过程) fluidification; ～混合器〈机〉flow mixer; line mixer; ～混凝土 flowing concrete; ～火炮〈军〉roving gun; ～货币 circulating medium; ～货车 shop-on-wheels; ～基金 circulating fund; ～机器人 mobot; ～畸变 flow distortion; ～集装箱 floating container; ～剂 flowable; ～监测站 mobile monitoring station; ～检查员 floating inspector; ～交易 current transaction; ～接界 flowing junction; ～截面积〈流〉flow section; ～结构 fluidal texture; ～借贷 floating indebtedness; ～均匀性 flow uniformity; ～开支 current expenditure; ～库存 running stock; ～理论 flow theory; ～粒子淬火 fluidized particle quenching; ～粒子炉 fluid-bed furnace; ～力学 hydromechanics; flow mechanics; ～模型 flow model; ～摩擦特性 flow-friction characteristics; ～能 energy of flow; ～农业工人 arkie; ～炮兵〈军〉roving artillery; ～偏好 liquidity preference; ～平衡(定)律 law of mobile equilibrium; ～平面〈流〉flow plane; plane of flow; ～气体激光器 flow-type gas laser; ～气体计数管 gas flow counter; ～曲线〈流〉flow curve; ～曲线图〈流〉flow diagram; ～取向 flow orientation; ～取血车 bloodmobile; ～缺陷 mobile defect; ～人口 floating [flowing; transient] population; floating [drifting] people; ～润滑作用 current lubrication; ～色谱(图) flowing chromatogram; ～沙丘〈地质〉migratory dune; traveling dune; wandering dune; ～商店 motique; mobile shop; ～商业网 mobile commerce network; ～哨 person [soldier] on patrol duties; patrol; ～深度 depth of flow; ～石油 live oil; ～势 streaming potential; ～收入比率 rate of current income; ～售货 mobile sale; mobile vending; ～售书站 mobile bookshop; ～书车 bookmobile; ～双折射〈物化〉flow birefringence; double refraction of flow; streaming double refraction; ～送料机 flow feeder; flowed feeder; ～速度 flow velocity; flow rate; ～速度测头 flow speed probe; ～速率 flow rate; ～损失 flow losses; ～弹性〈流〉flow elasticity; hydroelasticity; ～特性 flow behaviour; flow characteristic; ～特性指数 flow behaviour index; ～条件 flow condition; ～通道 flow channel; ～投资 current investment; ～投资(短期投资) liquid investments; ～图书馆 travelling [mobile] library; bibliobus; ～涂覆 flow coating; ～土 ground; ～温度 flowing temperature; ～温度因数〈热〉flowing-temperature factor; ～稳定性 flow stability; ～稳定性理论 flow stability theory; ～污染源 mobile pollution source; ～无线电设备 vehicular radio; ～无形项目 current invisibles; ～无形资产 current intangibles; ～系统 running system; ～显示 flow visualization; ～显微荧光测定法 flow microfluorimetry; ～显形〈工〉flow visualization; ～项目收支平衡 balance of payments on current account; ～相 mobile phase; ～小吃车 pie wagon; ～修理组 maintenance detachment; ～压力 flowing pressure; ～医院 ambulance; ～艺术车 artmobile; ～硬币 coin circulation; ～应力〈力〉flow stress; ～载荷 running load; ～载流子 mobile carrier; ～渣〈冶〉fluid slag; ～展览 moving exhibition; ～账户 current account; account current; ～账户结余 balance of current account; ～支出 carrying charges; ～支票 circulating check; ～助剂 flow promotor; ～住宅[住房汽车] motor home; ～注射分析法 flow injection analysis; ～资本 circulating capital; working capital; floating capital; fluid capital; active capital; liquid capital; floating assets; ～资本比率 rate of current assets; ～资本周转率 working capital turnover; turnover ratio of working capital; ～资本总额 gross working capital; ～资产 current assets; liquid assets; floating assets; quick assets; circulating assets; immediate assets; circulating real capital; currency assets; ～资产循环 current asset cycle; ～资产周转 turnover of current assets; ～资金 circulating funds; operating funds; circulating capital; working capital [funds]; ～资金全额信贷 acquisition of all circulating funds through credits; provide enterprises with credits for given quotas of circulating funds; ～资金占用费 fee for the possession of circulating capital; charges for the use of circulating funds; ～资金支出 allocation of working fund; ～资金周转期 turnover period for circulating [working] funds; ～阻力 flow resistance; ～坐标 current coordinates
流动层堆叠 [- - céng duī dié] fluidized bed pile
流动床 [- - chuáng] thermopnore; thermofor ◇～催化重整过程 fluid catalytic reforming process
流动式比色计 [- - shì bǐ sè jì] flow colorimeter
流动式处理 [- - - chǔ lǐ] stream-handling
流动式二氧化碳激光器 [- - - èr yǎng huà tàn jī guāng qì] flowing gas CO_2 laser
流动式量热功率计 [- - - liáng rè gōng lǜ jì] flow-calorimetric power meter
流动性 [- - xìng] flowability; fluxility; fluidity; mobility; liquidity; flow property ◇～不足 liquidity shortage; ～促进剂 flow promoter; ～定货 order of liquidity; ～范围 yield limit; ～过剩 excess liquidity; ～精神分裂症〈心理〉ambulatory schizophrenia; ～偏好 liquidity preference; ～偏好利息理论 liquidity-preference theory of interest; ～试验 fluidity test; spiral test; ～逃避 liquidity squeeze; ～陷井 liquidity trap
流动性负债 [- - - fù zhài] current liabilities
流动性资产 [- - - zī chǎn] current assets
流毒 [- dú] ①(毒害流传) exert a pernicious [baneful] influence: ～甚广 *exert a widespread pernicious influence* ②(流传的毒害) harmful effect; pernicious influence; baneful influence: 肃清～ *wipe out the harmful influence*
流度 [- dù] 〈流〉coefficient of fluidity; fluidity ◇～比〈油工〉mobility ratio; ～计 fluidimeter; fluidity meter; ixometer; viscosi meter
流对易子 [- duì yì zǐ] current commutator
流芳 [- fāng] [书] leave a good name; leave a reputation
流芳百世 [- - bǎi shì] have a niche in the temple of fame; good reputation flowing down for long ages; hand down a good reputation [name] to a hundred generations; leave a good name for posterity [future generations]; One's name will perpetually be remembered by posterity.; One's name will remain forever a sweet remembrance.; transmit a good name forever; render one's name immortal: 他们的英雄业绩将被～。*Their heroic exploits will go down in history*.
流放 [- fàng] ①(流放犯人) banish; send into exile; exile: 他被判处终身～。*He was condemned to life-long exile*. 他被～到国外。*He was exiled to a distant land*. ②(把木头放在河里运输) float (logs) downstream ◇～地 penal colony
流风余韵 [- fēng yú yùn] lasting [remaining] influence; surviving influence (of poets)
流感 [- gǎn] 〈医〉flu; influenza; grippe ◇～病毒 influenza virus; ～毒素 grippotoxin; ～杆菌 Bacillus influenzae; ～杆菌性脑膜炎 influenzal meningitis; ～监测站 influenza monitoring station; ～嗜血菌〈微〉Hemophilus influenzae; ～疫苗〈免疫〉influenza vaccine; ～疫苗接种 influenza vaccinations
流感性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] 〈医〉influenzal pneumonia
流感性脑膜炎 [- - - nǎo mó yán] 〈医〉influenzal meningitis.
流钢砖 [- gāng zhuān] runner brick

流挂性 [- guà xìng] flow (油漆，清漆等的)
流管 [- guǎn] 〈流〉 stream; tube; flow pipe; flow tube ◇ ～ 压力 flow-line pressure
流灌 [- guàn] purling
流光 [- guāng] ① [书] (光阴；岁月) time ② 〈地物〉 streamer
流光室 [- - shì] streamer chamber ◇ ～ 谱仪 streamer chamber spectrometer
流光易逝 [- - yì shì] Time flies.; Time passes away easily.
流滚 [- gǔn] flow roll
流过 [- guò] flow past; traverse: 一条小溪从房子旁边 ～。*A stream flows past the house.*
流函数 [- hán shù] stream function
流汗 [- hàn] sweat; sweat streaming; sweat pour off sb.; be all of a sweat; be dripping [wet] with sweat; be in a sweat: 我们决不怕流血 ～。*We aren't a bit afraid of bleeding and sweating.*
流痕 [- hén] 〈地质〉 current ripple; rill mark
流[液]化 [- huà] 〈化〉 fluidifying; fluidization ◇ ～ 催化剂 fluidized catalyst; ～ 催化裂化 fluid catalytic cracking; ～ 反应器 fluidized reactor; ～ 干馏 fluidized retorting; ～ 干燥 fluidized drying; ～ 固体 fluidized solid; ～ 烘干机 fluidized drier; ～ 剂 fluidizing reagent; ～ 焦 fluid coke; ～ 焦化 fluid coking; ～ 介质 fluidizing agent; ～ 开沟 fluidization trenching; ～ 煤 fluid coal; ～ 燃料反应堆 〈核〉 fluidized-bed reactor; fluidized reactor; ～ 速度 fluidizing velocity; ～ 吸附 〈化工〉 fluidized absorption; ～ 选分 fluidized classifying; ～ 质量 fluidization quality; ～ 状态 fluidized state; ～ 状态催化剂 fluid catalyst; ～ 作用[过程] fluidization
流化床 [- - chuáng] 〈化工〉 fluid-bed; fluidized bed; fluidized laver ◇ ～ 焙烧 fluidized-bed roasting; ～ 焙烧反应 fluid-bed roasting reaction; ～ 催化剂 〈化工〉 fluid catalyst; ～ 催化裂化 〈化工〉 fluid catalytic cracking; ～ 催化裂化过程 fluid catalytic cracking process; ～ 催化裂化设备 fluid catalytic cracker; ～ 煅烧器 fluidized bed calciner; ～ 堆 fluidized bed reactor; ～ 反应堆 fluidized-bed reactor; ～ 反应器 fluid bed reactor; ～ 焚烧炉 fluidized bed incinerator; ～ 干燥器 fluidized bed dryer; ～ 过程 〈化工〉 fluid-bed process; ～ 技术 fluidization; ～ 焦化 fluidized carbonization; fluid coking; ～ 粒状催化剂 fluent granular solids; ～ 连续焦化设备 continuous fluid coker; ～ 气化 fluidized gasification; ～ 设备 fluid unit; fluidized bed apparatus; fluidized-bed plant; ～ 渗 fluidized bed cementation; ～ 涂层法 〈工〉 fluidized-bed coating; ～ 涂漆 fluidized bed coating; ～ 脱硝器 fluidized bed denitrator
流化式干燥器 [- - shì gān zào qì] fluidizing dryer
流化式冷却器 [- - - lěng què qì] fluidizing cooler
流化柱 [- - zhù] fluidization column ◇ ～ 焙烧炉 fluid column roaster
流会 [- huì] (会议由于不是法定人数而不能举行) (of a meeting) fail to be convened for lack of a quorum
流火 [- huǒ] ① [方] (丝虫病) filariasis ② 〈中医〉 (丹毒) erysipelas on the leg; inflammatory disease with redness of skin
流积岩 [- jī yán] quickstone
流激涟波 [- - lián bō] 〈海〉 current rips
流集 [- jí] adfluxion
流胶 [- jiāo] gummosis ◇ ～ 病 bleeding disease; gummosis; gumming disease
流金铄石 [- jīn shuò shí] heat intense enough to melt stone and metals; extremely hot; scorching heat under the summer sun; The blazing sun was hot enough even to melt the gold in quartz.
流浸膏 [- jìn gāo] 〈药〉 fluid extract; liquid extract
流尽 [- -] drain away: 水很快就会 ～。*The water will soon drain away.*
流颈 [- jǐng] 〈海〉 neck
流控 [- kòng] fluid control ◇ ～ 技术 fluidics; fluerics; ～ 计算机 fluidic computer; ～ 开关 fluidic switch; ～ 逻辑 fluid logic; ～ 逻辑电路 fluid logic circuit; ～ 器件 fluidic devices; ～ 学 fluerics; fluidonics; ～ 元件 fluidic
流口水 [- kǒu shuǐ] make one's mouth water; run of the mouth; drool: 这味道真美，使人 ～。*It tastes delicious, and makes one run at the mouth.*
流寇 [- kòu] roving bandits; roving rebel bands
流寇主义 [- - zhǔ yì] ideology of roving rebel bandit
流夸克 [- kuā kè] 〈物〉 current quark
流矿槽 [- kuàng cáo] 〈采矿〉 sluice box
流浪 [- làng] roam about; lead a vagrant life; on the tramp: ～ 街头 *roam the streets*; ～ 远方 *rove in distant lands*; 到处 ～ *wander here and there* ◇ ～ 儿 waif; street urchin; homeless and helpless child; ～ 汉 wanderer; tramp; vagrant; ～ 癖 ecdemomania; ecdemonosus
流浪江湖 [- - jiāng hú] wander far and wide by the river and lake; be an outlaw among the rivers and lakes; move about the country without definite employment
流浪猫 [- - māo] stray cat
流浪者 [- - zhě] fugitive; tramp; vagrant ◇ ～ 宇宙火箭[装甲汽车] rover
流泪 [- lèi] burst into tears; burst out one's eyes; tears running down one's face; Tears welled from one's eyes.; Tears come to one's eyes.; Tears filled one's eyes.; weep ◇ ～ 喜剧 comedie larmoyante
流离 [- lí] [书] become homeless and wander from place to place; be forced to leave home and wander about
流离颠沛 [- - diān pèi] homeless and wandering from place to place
流离迁徙 [- - qiān xǐ] wander about without a fixed home
流离失所 [- - shī suǒ] become destitute and homeless; be compelled to leave their homes and roam about for safety, jobs, food, etc.; be constantly on the move, filling odd jobs that comes one's way; be forced to leave home and wander about; be on the rove and be out of one's element; be rendered homeless and jobless by catastrope, war, etc.; leave home and wander about as refugees from war-stricken areas; lose one's home
流离转徙 [- - zhuǎn xǐ] move from place to place; lead a vagrant life
流丽 [- lì] (流畅而华美) (of poem, calligraphy) smooth and beautiful
流丽音栓 [- - yīn shuān] salicional
流利 [- -] ① fluent; smooth; lucid and nice; fluency: 说 ～ 的法语 *speak fluent French*; ～ 的韵文 *smooth verse* ② fluently; smoothly: 他英语说得 ～。*He speaks English fluently.* 文章写得 ～。*The article reads smoothly.*
流粒炉 [- - lú] fluidized bed
流里流气 [- lǐ liú qì] rascally
流连 [- lián] (留恋不止，舍不得离开) be unwilling to leave; be reluctant to part; delay going; linger on [over; around]
流连忘返 [- - wàng fǎn] indulge in pleasures without stop; enjoy oneself so much as to forget to go home; linger on, forgetting to return; linger on with no thought of leaving: 四时随意出游，弦管相逐，～。*They went out sightseeing in all seasons as they pleased, made merry, played wind and stringed instruments, and lingered on with no thought of returning.*
流连转徙 [- - zhuǎn xǐ] wander about without a fixed home
流量 [- liàng] rate of flow; flow; runoff; discharge; throughput; (flow) rate; quantity (of flow); flux ◇ ～ 表 module; flowmeter; consumption meter; ～ 波动 flowed fluctuation; ～ 测定 flow measurement; discharge measurement; ～ 测量 flow measurement; ～ 测量器 flow measuring probe; flow measuring unit; ～ 传感器 flow sensor; ～ 传送仪 flow transmitter; ～ 单位 〈天物〉 flux unit (FU); ～ 多变曲线指数 delivery exponent; ～ 阀 flow valve (控制); ～ 反馈控制 flow feedback control; ～ 分布 flow distribution; ～ 分配器 flow distributor; flow divider; ～ 过程线 discharge curve; ～ 过程线图 〈土〉 discharge hydrograph; ～ 函数 flow function; stream function; ～ 恢复 flow recovery; ～ 计量 flow measurement; ～ 记录器 flow recorder; ～ 继电器 flow relay; ～ 监示器 flow monitor; ～ 检查窗 flow sight; ～ 均化器 flow homogenizer; ～ 均匀性 discharge uniformity; ～ 开关 flow switch; flow valve; ～ 控制 〈工〉 flow control; ～ 控制阀 flow control valve; rate-of-flow control valve; ～ 控制器 flow controller; ～ 控制系统 flow control system; ～ 扩散器 flow diffuser; ～ 类型 discharge pattern; ～ 脉冲 flow pulse; ～ 脉动 flow pulsation; ～ 喷嘴 flow nozzle; ～ 起伏 flow-rate fluctuation; ～ 气动传感器 pneumatic sensor for measuring; ～ 曲线 flow curve; discharge curve; ～ 社会化论 theory of the socialization of the flow; ～ 试验 flow test; ～ 特性 discharge characteristic; ～ 调节 flow control; flow regulating; flow regulation; ～ 调节阀 flow regulating valve; flow control valve; ～ 调节器 discharge regulator; flow governor; flow proportioner; flow regulator; ～ 图 flow diagram; ～ 系数 discharge coefficient; coefficient of discharge; discharge factor; flow coefficient; ～ 限制 limitation of delivery; ～ -压力曲线 flow-pressure diagram; ～ 演算 flow routing; ～ 仪 flow instrument; ～ 仪表 flow meter; ～ 指示器 flow indicator; ～ 指数 index of discharge; ～ 自动控制 automatic flow control; ～ 自动控制系统 automatic flow control system
流量比控制 [- - bǐ kòng zhì] flow-ratio control
流量计 [- - jì] 〈工〉 flowmeter; fluid meter; effusion meter; flow counter; rate-of-flow meter; volume meter; weir gauge; bulkometer ◇ ～ 测定因数 〈流〉 meter sizing factor
流料箱 [- liào xiāng] flow box
流裂片区 [- liè piàn qū] current fragmentation region
流-流相互作用 [- liú xiāng hù zuò yòng] current-current interaction
流露 [- lù] reveal; betray; show unintentionally: 真情的 ～ *a revelation of one's true feelings*; 他的脸上 ～ 出怒容。*Anger showed in his face.*
流路图 [- - tú] flow circuit diagram
流率 [- lǜ] flow rate; rate of flow; throughput ◇ ～ 测量 flow-rate measurement
流落 [- luò] wander about destitute; strand; lead a wandering life in poverty: 他 ～ 在一个陌生的城市里，身无分文，一筹莫展。*He was stranded in a strange city without money.*
流落他乡 [- - tā xiāng] become homeless in other countries; be left behind in a place away from one's birthplace or home-town and settle there for better or worse; left behind in a strange land; be stranded in a strange land; lead a wretched life far from home; wander destitute far from home
流氓 [- máng] ① (为非作歹的人) rogue; hoodlum; hooligan; ruffian; tramp; vagabond; riffraff; loafer; gangster; rascal; blighter; bad lot; bad egg (通常指男人): ～ 集团 *gang of hooligans*; *criminal gang* ② (施展下流手段等恶劣行为) immoral behaviour; hooliganism; indecency; indecent assault: 耍 ～ *behave like a hoodlum*; *take liberties with women*; *act indecently* ◇ ～ 成性者 incorrigible rogue; ～ 活动罪 offense of indecent activities; ～ 团伙 rogues and vagabonds; ～ 无产者[阶级] lumpen-proletariat; ～ 无赖 rapscallion; ～ 习气 hooliganism; ruffianism; ～ 行为 indecent behaviour; hooliganism
流氓阿飞 [- - ā fēi] the gangsters and hooligans; scoundrels and rascals
流氓软件，恶意软件 [- - ruǎn jiàn è yì ruǎn jiàn] malicious software, malware
流锚 [- máo] drag chute
流玫瑰图 [- méi guī tú] current rose
流媒体 [- - tǐ] streaming media
流蜜 [- mì] honey flow
流密度 [- - dù] current density
流面 [- miàn] stream surface ◇ ～ 构造 planar flow structure
流民 [- mín] refugee; exiled person
流明 [- míng] 〈光〉 lumen (LM) ◇ ～ 当量 lumen equivalent; ～ 法 lumen method; ～ 范围 lumen range; ～ 合金 lumen alloys; ～ 计 lumeter; lumen meter; ～ 灵敏度 lumen sensitivity; ～ 秒 lumen-second; ～ 小时 lumen-hour; ～ 效率 luminous efficiency
流末格 [- mò gé] (光能单位) lumerg
流幕电泳 [- mù diàn yǒng] flow curtain electrophoresis
流目顾盼 [- - gù pàn] amorous glances
流脑 [- nǎo] epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis
流年 [- nián] [书] ① (光阴) fleeting time: 似水 ～ *time passing swiftly like flowing water* ② (一年中的运道) prediction of a person's luck in a given year ◇ ～ 文件 chronological file
流年不利 [- - bú lì] an unlucky year; The current year is not favourable to you.; You are down on your luck this year.
流年不佳 [- - bù jiā] have a year of ill luck
流粘土 [- - tǔ] 〈地质〉 quick clay
流拍 [- pāi] abortive lot; fail to be sold at auction because of no bids
流派 [- pài] school; sect: 学术 ～ *schools of thought*
流劈理 [- pī lǐ] 〈地质〉 flow cleavage; slaty cleavage
流平剂 [- píng jì] flatting agent
流谱 [- pǔ] flow pattern ◇ ～ 计 rheospectrometer
流碛 [- qì] flow till
流气 [- -] hooliganism; rascally behaviour
流气式计数管 [- - shì jì shù guǎn] 〈核〉 flow counter; gasflow counter tube; gas-flow radiation

counter
流气式计数器 [- - - - - qì] flow counter
流去 [- qù] diffluence
流入 [- rù] inflow; influx; indraught ◇ ～ 角 fluid inlet angle; influx angle; ～ 量 influx; inflow
流入俗套 [- - sú tào] drift into inanities; drift into [conform to] conventional pattern
流散奶油 [- sǎn nǎi yóu] drawn butter
流散 [- sàn] wander about and scatter
流砂 [- shā] szyrt; quicksand ◇ ～ 槽〈宝〉hacking; ～ 层下采煤 under quick sand mining; ～ 处理 quicksand stabilization; ～ 荒漠 mobilideserta
流沙 [- -] heaving sand; drift sand; blown sand; quicksand; running sand; shifting sand ◇ ～ 固化 petrification of sand; ～ 荒漠 arvideserta; ～ 窝 suckhole
流生 [- shēng] dropout ◇ ～ 率 dropout rate
流失 [- shī] run off; be washed away; flow away; wastage: 防止水土 ～ *prevent loss of water and soil erosion* ◇ ～ 河 lost river; ～ 胶 spue; ～ 性 leachability
流失生 [- - shēng] dropout (退学学生)
流石 [- shí] 〈地质〉flowstone
流食 [- -] liquid (diet)
流矢 [- shǐ] flying or stray arrow
流式传输 [- shì chuán shū] stream transmission
流式输入输出 [- - shū rù shū chū] stream input-output ◇ ～ 语句 stream I/O statement
流式数据传输 [- - shù jù chuán shū] stream-oriented data transmission
流逝 [- -] efflux; elapse; pass; glide: 随着时间的～ *with the passage of time*
流势 [- -] streaming potentia
流数 [- shù] 〈数〉fluxion ◇ ～ 法 method of fluxious
流水 [- shuǐ] ①(流动的水) running water; stream ②(旧时指商店的销货额) turnover (in business) ◇ ～ 搬运作用 transporting action of running water; ～ 剥蚀(作用) fluvial denudation; ～ 层理 current bedding; ～ 地貌 fluvial landform; ～ 动物 eotic animal; ～ 浮游生物 rheoplankton; ～ 攻砂〈水文〉entrainment; ～ 号 serial number; ～ 痕 scallop; ～ 滑动面 water slip; ～ 冷却装置 float; ～ 扫荡作用 fluviraption; ～ 声 ripple; ～ 生产 flowline production; ～ 生产线 flow production line; ～ 洗矿 streaming; ～ 养鱼 fish culture in running water; ～ 植物 fluminalis; ～ 装配机 in-line assembly machine
流水不腐 [- - bù fǔ] Running water never becomes putrid.; The used key is always bright.
流水不腐，户枢不蠹 [- - - - hù shū bú dù] Running water is never stale and a door-hinge is never worm-eaten.; Moving things are unlikely to go bad.; Regular exercises can help a person to keep good health.; Running water does not stink, a moving hinge does not stick.
流水槽 [- - cáo] tye ◇ ～ 比重分选法 launder separation process; ～ 运输 fluming
流水潺潺 [- - chán chán] Streams purl.; the murmuring of running water; gurgling water; The stream flowed with a rich susurrus.
流水高山 [- - gāo shān] appreciative audience like flowing water and high mountains — bosom friends
流水落花 [- - luò huā] like fallen flowers carried away by the flowing water; shattered to pieces; utterly routed; sweeping every bit into the dust
流水人情 [- - rén qíng] Human feeling is like running water.
流水式采运法 [- - shì cǎi yùn fǎ] hot logging
流水式激光功率计 [- - - jī guāng gōng lǜ jì] water-flowing type laser power meter
流水式激光能量计 [- - - - - néng liàng jì] water-flowing type laser energy meter
流水式给纸装置 [- - - jǐ zhǐ zhuāng zhì] stream feeder
流水席 [- - xí] dinner served separately as the guests arrive in succession
流水线 [- - xiàn] flow line; assembly line; pipeline; stream-lined line ◇ ～ 部件 pipeline unit; ～ 操作 pile line operation; ～ 程序安排 routining; ～ 处理 pipelining processing; ～ 处理机 pipeline processor; ～ 方式 pipeline system; ～ 寄存器 pipeline register; ～ 计算机 pipeline computer; ～ 结构 pipeline organization; ～ 控制 pipeline control; ～ 生产〈工〉flow-line production; continuous line production; ～ 系统 pipeline system; ～ 装配法 progressive assembly
流水养鱼 [- - yǎng yú] fish culture in running water; running water fish culture
流水源沼泽 [- - yuán zhǎo zé] 〈生态〉rheophilous bog
流水账 [- - zhàng] day-to-day account; current account; journal account
流水作业 [- - zuò yè] line production; streamlined production; flow process; assembly line method; conveyer system; streamlined method of work; flowline production; conveyer system ◇ ～ 法 assembly line; streamlined production; streamlined method of work; ～ 生产线 productionlines; ～ 输送线 progressive assembly line
流水作用 [- - - yòng] fluviation ◇ ～ 线 tact system
流四矢量(密度) [- sì shǐ liàng] four current
流送 [- sòng] drifting; booming ◇ ～ 工 log drivers; ～ 渠道 flume
流送材 [- - cái] 〈林〉floater; driftwood ◇ ～ 挤塞 jam
流送量调节 [- - liàng tiáo jié] feed flow adjustment
流苏 [- sū] (穗状饰物) tassels; purl; macrame ◇ ～ 高统靴 hessian boot; ～ 龙胆 fringed gentian; ～ 树脂 chionathin
流俗 [- sú] [贬] (一般的风俗习惯) prevalent custom; current fashion
流速 [- sù] 〈机〉velocity of flow; strength; 〈水〉current velocity; current speed; flow rate ◇ ～ 层 velocity layer; ～ 分布 flow velocity distribution; ～ 分布图 velocity profile; ～ 管 pitot tube; ～ 计 hydrodynamometer; rhysimeter; flowmeter; pitometer; ～ 曲线〈海〉current curve; ～ 水头 kinetic head; ～ 仪 current meter
流速式流量计 [- - shì liú liàng jì] 〈工〉current type flowmeter
流态 [- tài] flow regime; flow state ◇ ～ 床氯化 fluidized bed chlorination; ～ 自硬砂 liquid self-hardening sand
流态化 [- - huà] 〈化工〉fluidization ◇ ～ 焙烧法 fluosolids system; ～ 材料 fluidized material; ～ 加氢重整 fluid hydroforming; ～ 浸出 fluidization leaching; ～ 空气预热器 fluid air preheater; ～ 炼焦 fluid coking; ～ 炼铁法 fluidized bed iron making; ～ 炉 fluidized bed furnace; ～ 起点 point of incipient fluidization; point of onset of fluidization; ～ 气体 fluidizing gas; ～ 燃烧 fluidized combustion; ～ 炭化 fluidized carbonization; ～ 砂 running sand; ～ 质量 fluidization quality
流痰 [- tán] 〈中医〉(俗称"骨痨") tuberculosis of bone and joint
流淌 [- tǎng] (of liquids) flow; run
流体 [- tǐ] 〈物〉fluid; fluor ◇ ～ 包裹体〈岩〉fluid inclusion; ～ 饱和度〈地质〉fluid saturation; ～ 比 fluid ratio; ～ 变速机 fluid transmission; ～ 变速器 fluid transmission gear; ～ 波动理论 wave theory of fluid; ～ 测量 fluid measurement; ～ 除冰器 fluid deicer; ～ 传动〈机〉fluid transmission; fluid clutch; fluid drive; hydraulic clutch; ～ 传动齿轮 fluid transmission gear; ～ 传动跳汰机 hydro-motor jig; ～ 传输线 fluidtransmission line; ～ 地质动力运动 fluidal geodynamic movement; ～ 动力传动 dynaflow; ～ 动力过程 fluid dynamical process; ～ 动力模 hydrocal; ～ 动力式液压传动 hydrokinetic-type hydraulic transmission; ～ 动力稳定性 hydrodynamical stability; ～ 动力型换能器 hydrodynamic transducer; ～ 动力研究 fluid dynamic research; ～ 动力振子〈工声〉hydrodynamic oscillator; ～ 动力阻力 hydrodynamic drag; ～ 动压力〈流〉hydrodynamic pressure; ～ 动阻力 hydrodynamic resistance; ～ 放大器 fluid amplifier; ～ 飞轮〈工〉fluid flywheel; ～ 分配器〈工〉fluid distributor; ～ 浮悬陀螺仪 hydrogyro; ～ 负载量热计 liquid load calorimeter; ～ 甘油酸盐 fluidglycerate; ～ 高差 fluid head; ～ 几何条件〈地质〉fluid geometry; ～ 剂量计 liquid dosing apparatus; ～ 计算机 fluid computer; ～ 减震器 fluid damper; ～ 晶体管 fluid transistor; ～ 静力称重〈流〉hydrostatic weighing; ～ 静力平衡 hydrostatic equilibrium; ～ 静力强度〈力〉hydrostatic strength; ～ 静力试验 hydrostatic test; ～ 静力水准测量 hydrostatic leveling; ～ 静力水准仪 hydrostatic level; ～ 静压分布〈流〉hydrostatic pressure distribution; ～ 静压力 hydrostatic pressure; ～ 静压强 hydrostatic pressure; ～ 静压头〈流〉hydrostatic pressure head; still water head; ～ 静压头计 hydrostatic-head gauge; ～ 静应力〈力〉hydrostatic stress; ～ 控制阀 control valve for fluids; fluid control valve; ～ 离合器 fluid clutch; ～ 力学 fluid mechanics; hydromechanics; ～ 力学方程 fluid mechanics equation; ～ 力学原理 fluid mechanics principle; ～ 联轴节 fluid coupling; ～ 流动 fluid flow; ～ 流动方程 liquid flow equation; ～ 流动模拟 fluid-flow analogy; ～ 流速测定计 rhysimeter; ～ 逻辑〈工〉fluid logic; ～ 煤 fluid coal; fluidized coal; ～ 密度〈流〉fluid density; ～ 面〈流〉fluid surface; ～ 摩擦〈流〉fluid friction; ～ 抛光法 hydrofinish; ～ 培养基 broth; ～ 喷射 fluid jet; ～ 区域〈流〉fluid mass; fluid region; ～ 圈闭 fluid trap; ～ 燃料 fluid fuel; ～ 燃料反应堆〈核〉fluid fuel reactor; ～ 生物学 hydrobiology; ～ 售货机 liquid goods vending machinery; ～ 输送 fluid transportation; ～ 弹性 elasticity of fluid; ～ 弹性理论 hydroelasticity; ～ 通量〈流〉fluid flux; ～ 网络分析器 fluid network analyzer; ～ 物质向下流动 defluxion; ～ 系数〈油工〉fluid coefficient; ～ 线〈流〉fluid line; ～ 效应 hydrodynamic effect; ～ 压力 fluid-power pressure; pressure of fluidity; ～ 压力计 pressure gauge; manometer; ～ 压强计 manometer; ～ 延迟电路 fluid delay circuit; ～ 液量计 fluid flowmeter; ～ 应力〈力〉fluid stress; ～ 预过盈轴承 hydra-rib bearing; ～ 元〈流〉fluid element; ～ 元迹线〈流〉path of a fluid element; ～ 运动 fluid motion; ～ 运动方程 fluid motion equation; ～ 运动学 hydrokinematics; ～ 闸 fluid brake; ～ 转速计 fluid displacement tachometer; ～ 转子陀螺仪 fluid rotor gyroscope; ～ 阻力〈流〉fluid resistance; resistance; hydraulic resistance
流体层 [- - céng] fluid layer ◇ ～ 干燥 fluid bed drying
流体动力学 [- - dòng lì xué] fluid dynamics; hydrodynamics; flow mechanics; fluid kinetics; fluid-dynamic; hydrokinetics ◇ ～ 方程〈流〉hydrodynamic equations; ～ 家 hydrodynamicist; ～ 扩散 hydrodynamic diffusion; ～ 模拟 hydrodynamic analogy; ～ 相似律〈流〉law of hydrodynamical similarity
流体化 [- - huà] fluidization ◇ ～ 流 fluidized flow
流体静力学 [- - jìng lì xué] 〈流〉fluid statics; hydrostatics ◇ ～ 方程〈物〉hydrostatic equation; ～ (性)骨骼 hydrostatic skeleton; ～ 假设〈地物〉hydrostatic assumption; ～ 近似〈气〉hydrostatic approximation; ～ 平衡〈物〉hydrostatic equilibrium; ～ 试验 hydrostatic test
流体膜轴承 [- - mó zhóu chéng] 〈机〉fluid-film bearing
流涕狼戾 [- tì láng lì] with tears all over the face
流铁槽 [- tiě cáo] 〈冶〉iron runner
流铁沟 [- - gōu] casting runner
流通 [- tōng] circulate: 货币 ～ *circulation of money*; 空气 ～ *circulation of air*; 商品 ～ *circulation of commodities*; ～ 无阻 *circulate without hindrance*; 在商业萧条时期，货币 ～ 滞缓。*During a depression money circulates slowly*. ◇ ～ 存单 negotiable certificate of deposit; ～ 电池 flow-thru cell; ～ 电极 flow-thru electrode; ～ 堵塞 blocking the channels of circulation; ～ 费用 circulation expenses; costs of circulation; circulation costs; ～ 费用率 circulation cost rate; ～ 负债[债务] circulating liabilities; floating liabilities; ～ 管〈机〉runner pipe; ～ 管理 circulation control; ～ 管理系统 a circulation control system; ～ 过程 process of circulation; ～ 湖 drained lake; ～ 环节 intermediate links; ～ 货币 currency; ～ 利润 profits through circulation; ～ 领域 the field of circulation; circulation domain; ～ 面积〈房〉circulation area; flow area; ～ 票据 negotiable instruments; negotiable papers; negotiable bill; ～ 渠道 circulation channel; channels for commodity circulation; ～ 券 currency notes; ～ 市场 circulation market; trading market; ～ 手段 medium [means] of circulation; ～ 税 turnover tax; ～ 速度 velocity of circulation; ～ 体制 circulation system; ～ 网络 circulation network; ～ 系统 system for the distribution of commodities; ～ 信用证 negotiable letter of credit; circular letter of credit; ～ 蒸汽灭菌器 Arnold sterilizer; Arnold steam sterilizer; ～ 证券 negotiable instrument; ～ 秩序 the sequence of circulation; ～ 资本 circulation [circulating] capital; ～ 资产净额 net liquid assets
流通股 [- - gǔ] circulation stock; tradable share
流通量指示器 [- - liàng zhǐ shì qì] currency indicator
流通企业 [- - qǐ yè] distribution firm
流通式计数器 [- - shì jì shù qì] flow counter
流唾液 [- tuò yè] salivation
流亡 [- wáng] exile; be forced to leave one's native land; go into exile; ～ 国外 *live in exile abroad*

◇ ～者 exile; refugee abroad; ～政府 government-in-exile
流网 [- wǎng]〈渔〉flow net; drift net ◇ ～边纲 side cord; ～捕捞 drifting; ～吊索 ossels; ～帆船 sail(ing) drifter; ～浮标 buff; ～起网机 driftnet hauler; ～小渔船 drover; ～渔船 drift boat; drift fisher; drifter; drift-net vessel; ～渔法 drift net fishing; ～渔业 drift fishery; ～震网机 driftnet shaker; ～作业 drifting; drift-net fishing
流纹 [- wén] flow liner (金属材料的) ◇ ～带〈地质〉flow banding; ～状 rhyotaxitic
流纹凝灰岩 [- - níng huī yán] liparite
流纹岩 [- - yán]〈地质〉rhyolite; liparite ◇ ～玻璃〈地质〉rhyolitic glass; ～熔岩〈地质〉rhyolitic lava; ～岩浆〈岩〉rhyolitic magma
流西克 [- xī kè] lusec (漏损单位) (= 1 升/秒)
流徙 [- xǐ] float about; drift about
流霞正长岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng yán] foyaite
流涎 [- xián] hydrostomia; sialozemia; sialorrhea; sialism; drooling; drivelling
流限 [- xiàn] ductility limit; liquid limit
流线 [- -] filament line; filum aquae; flow line; streamline; streamlining; line of flow; stream filament ◇ ～比色分析 on line colorimetric analysis; ～分析 in-line analysis; ～分析仪器 in-line analyzer; ～模式 streamline model; ～剖面轴 spindle of streamline section; ～曲率法 streamline curvature method; ～体〈流〉fairing; fairwater; fish-type body; streamlined body; ～图 motion pattern; streamlined diagram; streamlines pattern; ～外皮 streamline casing; ～罩 streamlined windscreen; ～装置 fairwater
流线式过滤器 [- - shì guò lǜ qì]〈化工〉edge filter; flow line filter
流线型 [- - xíng] streamline; streamlining; fairness; hydraulic form; hydrodynamic form ◇ ～车体 racing body; ～船身 highly faired hull; ～窗花格 flowing tracery; ～导弹 clean missile; ～横截面 streamlined cross section; ～化〈设计〉streamlining; ～火车 streamliner; ～机壳 streamlined housing; ～机组 streamlined unit; ～浇口 streamlined gating; ～汽车 streamlined car; ～截面 streamline section; ～流动〈流〉streamline flow; ～前身 eddy-free front (车辆的); ～缆缆 faired cable; ～体 ichthyoid; ～天线罩 streamlined radome; ～油管〈油工〉stream line tubing; ～运动准则 criterion of streamline motion; ～张线〈航空〉streamline wire; ～支架 streamline support; ～支柱 streamline strut; ～装置 streamliner
流线形 [- - -] streamline form; streamline shape ◇ ～减阻平衡 faired contour balance; ～轮盖 spat; ～外形 slender contour; ～罩 spat
流线性物 [- - xìng wù] streamliner
流向 [- xiàng] flow direction ◇ ～测量器 flow direction probe; ～鉴别断路器〈电〉discriminating circuit-breaker; ～角〈水文〉angle of current; ～图 flow graph; flow diagram; ～线 flow line
流泄风 [- xiè fēng] drainage winds
流泄区 [- - qū] drainage area
流泻 [- -] (of light, heat, etc.) emit; (of a liquid) discharge in a jet
流星 [- xīng] ①〈天〉meteor; shooting star ②(古代兵器) an ancient weapon, composed of two iron balls fixed on a long iron chain ③〈杂技〉meteors: 火～ *fire-meteors*; 水～ *water-meteors* ◇ ～爆发 meteor flare; ～尘〈天〉meteoric dust; ～电离〈天物〉meteoric ionization; ～反射 meteoric reflection; ～反射通信 meteor reflection communication; ～防护〈航空〉meteoroid protection; ～观测[察]站 meteor station; ～轨迹 meteor trajectory; ～花 pride of ohio; ～群〈天〉meteoric stream; meteoric swarm; meteor stream; ～散射〈信〉meteoric scatter; ～体〈天〉meteoric body; meteoroid; ～天文(学) meteor astronomy; ～突发通信 meteor-burst communication; ～物质〈天〉meteoric matter; ～向点〈天〉meteoric apex; ～巡天照相 meteor patrol; ～照相机 meteor camera
流星余迹 [- - yú jī]〈天〉meteoric trail; trail ◇ ～反射 meteoric trail reflection; ～通信 meteoric trail communication; ～通信系统 meteor trail communication system; meteoric trail communication system
流星雨 [- - yǔ] meteor shower; meteoric shower; shower ◇ ～辐射点 shower radiant
流刑 [- xíng] the penalty of banishing the criminals to do forced labour in a remote place
流型 [- -]〈流〉flow pattern; stream pattern ◇ ～扩散 dynamic diffusion
流形 [- -]〈数〉manifold ◇ ～拓扑 manifold topology
流行 [- -] prevalent; popular; fashionable; rage; run; in vogue: ～的式样 *the prevalent fashions*; 这首诗在当时十分～。*The poem was all the rage then*. 这首歌正在广泛～开来。*The song is becoming widely popular*. ◇ ～病 epidemic; epidemic disease; ～唱片 a hit record; ～唱片目录 a hit parade; ～词语 a buzz word; ～感冒 la grippe; ～歌曲 popular song; pop song; ～歌手 pop singer; ～歌星 pop warbler; ～灰(色) fashion gray; ～偶像 pop idol; ～色 season [fashion] colour; ～事物 in-thing; ～术语 in-jargon; ～条件 condition of prevalence; ～文化 pop-culture; ～艺术 pop art; ～艺术家 popster; ～因素 epidemic factor; ～音乐 pop music; ～字眼 vogue word; in-word; often heard word
流行病学 [- - bìng xué] epidemiology ◇ ～调查 epidemiological survey; ～家 epidemiologist
流行款式 [- - kuǎn shì] fashion
流行性 [- - xìng]〈医〉epidemic; epidemicity ◇ ～斑疹伤寒 epidemic typhus; ～出血热 epidemic hemorrhagic fever; ～出血热病毒 epidemic hemorrhagic fever virus; ～感冒 flu; influenza; baraquet; feveret; grippe; ～霍乱 zaire; ～肌痛 epidemic myalgia; ～角膜结膜炎 epidemic keratoconjunctivitis; ～结膜炎 epidemic conjunctivitis; ～淋巴管炎〈兽〉epizootic lymphangitis; ～脑脊髓膜炎 meningococal meningitis; ～脑膜炎 epidemic meningitis; ～脑炎 epidemic encephalitis; ～腮腺炎 angina parotidea; mumps; epidemic parotitis; ～胃肠炎 epidemic gastroenteritis; ～胸肌痛 epidemic pleurodynia; ～胸膜痛 epidemic pleurodynia; ～胸痛 epidemic pleurodynia; epidemic thoracodynia; epidemic thoracalgia; ～乙型脑炎 epidemic encephalitis B
流行一时 [- - yì shí] be in vogue; be all the rage [fashion; mode]
流性指数 [- xìng zhǐ shù] liquidity index
流雪 [- xuě] packschnee
流血 [- xuè] bleed; shed blood: ～致死 *bleed away one's life*; *bleed to death*; ～斗争 *a sanguinary struggle*; 伤口在大量～。*The wound is bleeding freely*.
流血成河 [- - chéng hé] bloody fighting; massacre
流血成渠 [- - - qú] blood gushed in a stream
流血冲突 [- - chōng tū] sanguinary conflict
流血流汗 [- - liú hàn] sweat and shed blood (for)
流血牺牲 [- - xī shēng] shed one's blood and lay down one's life; at the cost of one's blood and life: 为祖国～ *shed blood for one's country*; 这对孪生兄弟为国～，死而无憾。*The twin brothers bled for their country and died without any regrets*.
流压计 [- yā jì] manoscope
流(体)压(力)记录器 [- - - lù qì] manograph
流压器 [- - qì] manostat
流压术 [- - shù] manoscopy
流岩 [- yán]〈岩〉flow rock
流延 [- -] curtain coating ◇ ～机 casting machine
流言 [- -] rumour; gossip; floating rumours: 散布～ *spread rumours*
流言蜚语 [- - fēi yǔ] tattle and prate; a word of rumour; hearsay; lies and slanders; on-dit; rumours and gossip; rumours and slanders; scandal; stories and gossip; unfounded rumours and malicious gossip; whispering campaign: 传播～是可恶的。*The circulation of gossip is vicious*.
流言纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] Rumours and gossip are everywhere.
流言止于智者 [- - zhǐ yú zhì zhě] A wise man does not believe in rumours.
流液洞 [- yè dòng]〈玻〉dog-hole; throat
流液计数器 [- - jì shù qì]〈核〉liquid-flow counter
流逸 [- yì]〈航空〉transpiration
流溢病 [- - bìng] bleeding disease
流溢说 [- - shuō] faid; the theory of effusion
流溢性溃疡病 [- - xìng kuì yáng bìng] bleeding canker
流音 [- yīn]〈语〉liquid
流釉 [- yòu] sagging
流于形式 [- yú xíng shì] become a mere formality; become formalistic
流域 [- yù]〈水文〉watershed; basin; drainage area; catchpit; catchment area; drainage basin; feeding ground; gathering ground; hydrographic basin; valley; river basin: 黄河～ *the Huanghe River valley* ◇ ～长度〈地质〉basin length; ～等级〈地质〉basin order; ～范围 basin perimeter; ～分界线〈地质〉drainage divide; ～高宽比 relief ratio; ～管理 watershed management; ～规划 river basin planning; plans for river basins; ～汇流 watershed concentration; ～开发 river basin development; ～面积 drainage area; ～模型 watershed model; ～泥沙 watershed sediment; ～水文地理 watershed hydrogeography; ～圆形度 basin circularity; ～周长 basin perimeter; ～综合治理 comprehensive reclamation of river basin
流噪声 [- zào shēng] flow noise
流渣槽 [- zhā cáo]〈冶〉slag trough; slag spout; cinder spout
流褶曲 [- zhě qū]〈地质〉flow fold
流振元件 [- zhèn yuán jiàn] edge-tone element
流脂 [- zhī]〈植〉resin flux; resinosis ◇ ～病 resinosis
流值 [- zhí] flow value;〈物〉rhe
流质 [- zhì] fluid; liquid: 半～饮食 *semi-fluid* [*semiliquid*] *diet* ◇ ～烈性炸药〈采矿〉monograin; ～膜 fluid film; ～膳食〈医〉liquid diet; ～食品 supping
流柱活动 [- zhù huó dòng] streaming motion
流铸法 [- - fǎ]〈工〉slip casting
流铸型 [- - xíng] flow cast
流注 [- -] deep multiple abscess ◇ ～次序 sequence of circulation
流注释 [- - shì] flow comment
流转 [- zhuǎn] ①(流动转移) wander about; roam; be on the move: ～四方 *wander up and down the country* ②(商品或资金周转) circulation (of goods or capital); exchange ◇ ～环节 intermediate links; ～税 turnover tax; indirect tax
流状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào]〈地质〉fluxion structure; flow-structure
流状结构 [- - jié gòu]〈岩〉flow texture; fluidal texture; eutectophyric structure
流状劈理 [- - pī lǐ] flow cleavage
流状倾伏构造 [- - qīng fú gòu zào] flow-and-plunge structure
流状态 [- - tài] stream mode
流状褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu]〈地〉flow fold
流阻 [- zǔ]〈流〉flow resistance ◇ ～平衡 drag balance; ～器 Fluistor
流嘴 [- zuǐ] stem bar (铁水包的)

鎏 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名[书] ①(成色好的金子) fine gold ② 同"镏" [liú]
鎏金 [- jīn] gilding

骝 [ㄌㄧㄡˊ] [liú] 名〈动〉(古书上指黑鬣黑尾巴的红马) a red horse with black mane and tail

liǔ ㄌㄧㄡˇ

柳 [ㄌㄧㄡˇ] [liǔ] 名 ①〈植〉(柳树) willow: 白[银]～ *white willow*; 脆～ *brittle willow*; 二色～ *pussy willow*; 黑～ *black willow*; 黄花～ *goat willow*; 匍匐～ *creeping willow* ②(二十八宿之一) *Liu*, one of the lunar mansions ③(姓氏) a surname: ～宗元 *Liu Zongyuan*
柳安 [- ān]〈植〉(英文 lauan 音译) sal; saltree ◇ ～木〈材〉sakhu; lauan; ～属 Parashorea
柳暗花明 [- àn huā míng] dense willow trees and bright flowers; enchanting sight in spring time
柳暗花明又一村 [- - - - yòu yì cūn] There is a way out (for somebody).; Every cloud has a silver lining.
柳苄青霉素 [- biàn qīng méi sù] carfecillin
柳穿鱼 [- chuān yú]〈植〉Linaria vulgaris; ranstead; [英方] dragon-bushes; devil's-flax; deadmen's bones; wild snapdragon; toadflax; yellow toadflax; butter-and-eggs (玄参科多年生草本，全草入中药)
柳醇 [- chún] salicin(e)
柳鹀 [- dōng] willow thrush
柳毒蛾 [- dú é] leucoma candida
柳拐子病 [- guǎi zi bìng] (大骨节病) Kaschin-Beck disease; Osteoarthritis deformans endemica
柳罐 [- guàn] wicker pitcher
柳黑苷 [- hēi gān] salinigrin
柳江人 [- jiāng rén]〈考古〉Liujiang man (我国新人化石，属更世纪晚期)
柳金龟子 [- jīn guī zǐ] willow chafer
柳兰 [- lán] willow herb
柳林 [- lín] osier bed; osiery
柳猫 [- māo] willow cat; willow catfish
柳眉 [- méi] the eyebrows of a beautiful woman; arch eyebrows
柳眉倒竖 [- - dào shù] Her willow-leaf shaped

eyebrows rose.; She raises her eyebrows in anger.
柳眉倒竖，杏眼圆睁 [- - - - xìng yǎn yuán zhēng] with her eyebrows raised and eyes distended with fury; Her eyebrows had shot up and her eyes were round with rage.
柳眉双锁 [- - shuāng suǒ] She knit her beautiful eyebrows.
柳眉一扬 [- - yì yáng] raising her willowy eyebrows
柳密尼特 [- mì ní tè] lumnite (一种快凝水泥)
柳木 [- mù] 〈林〉 willow
柳琴 [- qín] 〈音〉 liuqin, a plucked stringed musical instrument
柳珊瑚 [- shān hú] gorgonian
柳杉 [- -] 〈植〉 Cryptomeria fortunei ◇ ～ 醇 cryptomeriol; ～ 酚 cryptojaponol; sugiol; ～ 树脂酚 sugiresinol; ～ 酮 cryptomerone; ～ 烯酮 cryptomerione
柳属 [- shǔ] Salix
柳树 [- shù] willow; osier ◇ ～ 区 osiery; ～ 图案 willow pattern
柳树上开花 — 没结果 [- - shang kāi huā méi jié guǒ] A willow tree blossoms but does not bear fruit — no result at all.
柳丝 [- sī] fine willow branches; wicker
柳酸 [- suān] salicylic acid
柳啼花怨 [- tí huā yuàn] desolate
柳体 [- tǐ] calligraphy style of Liu Gongquan of the Tang Dynasty
柳条 [- tiáo] sallow; willow twig; osier; wicker ◇ ～ 编制品 basket work; ～ 辫 fitch; fetch; ～ 船 guta; ～ 地 rodham; ～ 筐 wicker basket; ～ 篓子 pannier; ～ 马 hobbyhorse; ～ 帽 wicker cap; ～ 杓 chistera; ～ 箱 wicker suitcase; wicker trunk; ～ 椅 basket chair; ～ 制品 wicker; hurdlework; wickerwork; ～ 绉 striped crepe
柳条制文件箱 [- - zhì wén jiàn xiāng] hanaper
柳条状翼核木 [- - zhuàng yì hé mù] supplejack
柳下 [- xià] a surname: ～ 尚 *Liuxia Shang*
柳相思树 [- xiāng sī shù] cooba
柳巷花街 [- xiàng huā jiē] the red-light district; brothel
柳絮 [- xù] (willow) catkin
柳絮迎风舞，桃花随溪流 [- - yíng fēng wǔ táo huā suí xī liú] The willow-catkins love to fly with the wind, and the peachblossoms travel with the racing stream.
柳蚜 [- yá] willow louse
柳腰 [- yāo] small waist; soft waistline
柳腰袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] graceful willowy waistline
柳腰纤手 [- - xiān shǒu] soft waistline and slender hands
柳叶 [- yè] 〈中药〉 salix leaf ◇ ～ 桉 eucalyptus saligna; ～ 菜 willowweed; ～ 刀 lancet; ～ 刀形 scalpelliform; ～ 红千层 stonewood; ～ 甲 willow leaf beetle; ～ 眉 arch eyebrows; ～ 木兰碱 salicifoline; ～ 山梗碱 salicilobine; ～ 石楠 toyon; tollon; christmasberry; ～ 莞 fountain plant; ～ 夜香树 willow-leaved jasmine
柳疫病 [- yì bìng] black canker
柳荫 [- yīn] shade of willow trees
柳莺 [- yīng] 〈动〉 willow warbler: 黄腰 ～ *yellow-rumped willow warbler*
柳瘿 [- yǐng] willow gall; willow apple
柳枝 [- zhī] withy; willow branch ◇ ～ 稷 switchgrass; ～ 荚莲 withe rod; ～ 接骨 rejoin [reattach] a severed arm [hand] using willow splints
柳枝轻拂 [- - qīng fú] The willows are swaying lightly in the breeze.
柳制篮 [- zhì lán] prickle

罶(罟) [ㄌㄧㄡˇ liǔ] 名 [书] (捕鱼的竹篓子) a bamboo fishing trap

锍 [ㄌㄧㄡˇ liǔ] 名 〈冶〉 sulfonium; matte (有色金属硫化物的互溶体，是铜、镍等冶炼过程的中间产品): 白 ～ *white matte*; 混合 ～ *mixed matte*; 铁铅 ～ *iron-lead matte*
锍化物 [- huà wù] sulfonium compound
锍冶炼 [- yě liàn] 〈冶〉 matte smelting

绺 [ㄌㄧㄡˇ liǔ] 量 (一簇；一束) tuft; skein; lock; wisp: 一 ～ 头发 *a lock of hair*; 一 ～ 丝 *a skein of silk*; 五 ～ 须 *goatee beard in five tufts*

liù ㄌㄧㄡˋ

碌 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lù。
碌碡 [- zhou; lù lú] 〈农〉 stone roller (for threshing grain, levelling a threshing floor, etc.)

磟 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] 同"碌" [liù]

蹓 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] 动 (慢慢走；散步) saunter; stroll: ～ 大街 *stroll around the streets*

镏 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] 名 ①(釜，古代的炊事用具) a kind of cauldron used in ancient China ②[方](戒指) (finger) ring
另见 liú。
镏子 [- zi] [方] (戒子) (finger) ring: 金 ～ *a gold ring*

遛 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] 动 ①(慢慢走；散步) saunter; stroll: ～ 一圈 *go for a walk*; *stroll*; ～ 大街 *saunter along the streets*; 他们在公园里 ～ 了 ～。*They wandered in the park*. ②(牵着牲畜或带着鸟慢慢走) walk by leading a domestic animal: 他缓步牵着马 ～ 着。*He walked the horse at a slow pace*.
另见 liú。
遛达遛达 [- da liù da] go for a walk; take a walk; have a short walk; stretch one's legs; promenade
遛遛 [- liu] take a walk: 我们准备到村里 ～。*We are ready to take a stroll in the village*.
遛马 [- mǎ] walk a horse
遛鸟 [- niǎo] go for a walk in a quiet place with a bird
遛弯儿 [- wānr] [方] (散步) take a walk; go for a stroll; out strolling

馏 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] 动 (蒸热熟食) heat up; reheat: ～ 包子 *heat up buns by steaming*
另见 liú。

六 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ liù] Ⅰ 数 (五加一后所得) six: ～ 个月 *six months*; ～ 天 *six days*; ～ 路公共汽车 *No*. 6 *bus*; 三加三等于 ～。*Three plus three makes six*. Ⅱ 名 〈音〉 (中国民族音乐音阶上的一级) a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 5 in numbered musical notation
另见 lù。
六氨络高钴盐 [- ān luò gāo gǔ yán] hexammine-cobult (Ⅲ) salt
六氨络物 [- - - wù] hexammine
六胺 [- àn] hexamine; hexamethylenetetramine
六八面体 [- bá miàn tǐ] hexakisooctahedron; hexoctahedron
六百胞超体 [- bǎi bāo chāo tǐ] hexakosioihedroid
六瓣合叶子 [- bàn hé yè zi] dropwort
六绊犹狨 [- - qiú yú] peludo
六倍 [- bèi] sextuple; sixfold; six times ◇ ～ 体 hexaploid; ～ 性 hexaploidy
六苯并苯 [- běn bìng běn] coronene
六苯丁锡氧 [- - dīng xī yǎng] 〈有化〉 fenbutatin oxide
六苯基 [- - jī] hexaphenyl
六苯乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] hexaphenylethane
六边形 [- biān xíng] 〈数〉 hexagon ◇ ～ 晶体 hexagonal crystal; ～ 网格 hexagonal mesh; hexagonal net
六部 [- bù] the six ministries in feudal China
六朝 [- cháo] the Six Dynasties (222—589), namely, the Wu Dynasty (吴，222—280), the Eastern Jin Dynasty (东晋，317—420), the Song Dynasty (宋，420—479), the Qi Dynasty (齐，479—502), the Liang Dynasty (梁，502—557), and the Chen Dynasty (陈，557—589)
六尺之孤 [- chǐ zhī gū] (未成年的孤儿) orphaned boys and girls under 15 years of age
六重唱 [- chóng chàng] (vocal) sestet or sextet
六重反演轴 [- - fǎn yǎn zhóu] inversion hexad
六重峰[态] [- - fēng] sextet
六重线 [- - xiàn] sextet(te)
六重轴 [- - zhóu] hexagonal axis; hexad
六重奏 [- - zòu] (instrumental) sestet; sextet
六畜 [- chù] the six domestic animals (pig, ox, goat, horse, fowl and dog)
六畜不安 [- - bù ān] successive family misfortunes; Even the domestic animals have no peace.
六畜兴旺 [- - xīng wàng] The domestic animals are all thriving.
六次 [- cì] 〈数〉 sextic
六次变换 [- - biàn huàn] cubo-cubic transformation
六次对称轴 [- - duì chèn zhóu] axis of hexagonal symmetry
六次区域熔融 [- - qū yù róng róng] sixzone-pass
六次(曲)线 [- - xiàn] sextic
六丹混剂 [- dān hùn jì] buntosan G
六道轮回 [- dào lún huí] the six great divisions in the wheel of karma
六点间隔 [- diǎn jiàn gé] 〈刷〉 nonpareil
六度 [- dù] six perfections; six virtues
六断点油断路器 [- duàn diǎn yóu duàn lù qì] six-break oil breaker
六对称面 [- duì chèn miàn] hexasymmetric faces
六发左轮手枪 [- fā zuǒ lún shǒu qiāng] six-shooter
六法论 [- fǎ lùn] theory of six principles of painting
六帆渔船 [- fān yú chuán] moleta
六方(的) [- fāng] hexagon; hexagonal ◇ ～ 钯矿 allopalladium; ～ 扳手 hexagon; spanner; ～ 单位柱 hexagonal unit prism; ～ 导管 keys; ～ 晶格 〈晶〉 hexagonal lattice; ～ 晶系 hexagonal system; ～ 硫镍矿 〈矿〉 heazelwoodite; ～ 密集堆 hexagonal closest packing; ～ 砷镍矿 orcelite; ～ 砷铜矿 koutekite; ～ 双柱 hexagonal biprism; ～ 双锥 hexagonal bipyramid; ～ 碳 〈矿〉 lonsdaleite; ～ 碳钙石 vaterite; ～ 锑银矿 allorgentum; ～ 硒镉矿 cadmoselite; ～ 硒钴矿 freboldite; ～ 硒镍矿 sederholmite; ～ 硒铜矿 klockmannite; ～ 柱 hexagonal prism; ～ 锥 hexagonal pyramid
六方形片晶 [- - xíng piàn jīng] 〈气〉 hexagonal platelet
六方形柱状冰晶 [- - - zhù zhuàng bīng jīng] 〈气〉 hexagonal column
六放海绵 [- fàng hǎi mián] hexactinellid
六放体 [- - tǐ] oxyhexactine; hexactin
六放星 [- - xīng] hexaster
六分(相互)方位 [- fēn fāng wèi] 〈天〉 sextile aspect
六分区穹顶 [- - qū qióng dǐng] sixpartite vault
六分仪 [- - yí] 〈天〉 sextant ◇ ～ 标志杆 〈航海〉 index arm; ～ 动镜 〈航海〉 index glass; index mirror; ～ 高度 〈航海〉 sextant altitude; ～ 高度修正 〈航海〉 sextant altitude correction; ～ 校正 adjustment of sextant; ～ 调准 〈航海〉 sextant adjustment; ～ 误差 〈航海〉 octant error; sextant error; ～ 星座 〈天〉 Sextans (Sex); Sextant
六分周 [- - zhōu] 〈数〉 sextant
六氟丁二烯 [- fú dīng èr xī] 〈有化〉 hexachlorobutadiene
六氟硅酸铅 [- - guī suān qiān] 〈无化〉 lead fluosilicate; lead hexafluorosilicate; lead silicofluoride
六氟化碲 [- - huà dì] 〈无化〉 tellurium hexafluoride
六氟化硫 [- - - liú] 〈无化〉 sulfur hexafluoride ◇ ～ 断路器 sulfur hexafluoride breaker; SF_6 circuit breaker; ～ 计 〈工〉 sulfur hexameter
六氟化物 [- - - wù] hexafluoride
六氟化铀 [- - - yóu] hex; uranium hexafluoride
六氟磷酸 [- - lín suān] 〈无化〉 hexafluorophosphoric acid; phosphorofluoric acid
六氟络硅氢酸 [- - luò guī qīng suān] hydrosilicofluoric acid
六氟盐 [- - yán] hexaflarate; nopalmate
六腑 [- fǔ] 〈中医〉 the six hollow [Fu] organs (gallbladder, stomach, large intestine, small intestine, bladder and *sanjiao* 三焦) ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of six Fu; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of Six Fu diseases; ～ 下合穴 lower confluent acupoint
六缸内燃机 [- gāng nèi rán jī] six-cylinder engine
六缸汽车 [- - qì chē] six-cylinder car
六个(人或物) [- gè] six: 按 ～ 一组排列 *be arranged by sixes*
六根清净 [- gēn qīng jìng] The six roots of sensations are pure and clean — a Buddhist term.; free from human desires and passions
六拐曲轴 [- guǎi qū zhóu] six throw crankshaft
六辊轧机 [- gǔn zhá jī] six-high cluster mill (用于冷轧带材); six-roller mill
六国封相 [- guó fēng xiàng] be made prime minister in six states
六行精密播种机 [- háng jīng mì bō zhǒng jī] six-row seed spacing drill
六和弦 [- hé xián] six chord
六合 [- -] [书] (指上下和东西南北；泛指天下或宇宙) the six directions; east, west, north, south, heaven (up) and earth (down); the world or universe
另见 lù hé。
六合星 [- - xīng] sextuple star
六合之内 [- - zhī nèi] all within the universe
六环癸烷 [- huán guǐ wán] pentaprismane
六环十三烷 [- - shí sān wán] trishomobullralene
六环糖 [- - táng] pyranose
六极 [- jí] sextupole; six exhaustions ◇ ～ 管 hexode; six-electrode tube
六级风 [- - fēng] 〈气〉 force 6 wind; strong breeze
六甲 [- jiǎ] ①(六十组干支中以"甲"字起头的六

组）the six combinations beginning with the first Heavenly Stem of the sixty combinations of the ten Heavenly Stem and the twelve Earthly Branches ②（旧时称妇女怀孕称身怀六甲）pregnancy
六甲苯 [- - běn] mellitene
六甲基苯 [- - jī běn] hexamethylbenzene
六甲磷 [- - lín] hempa
六甲蜜胺 [- - mì àn] hemel
六甲烯四胺 [- - xī sì àn] melhenamine; hexamethyle
六价 [- jià] sexavalence
六间三嗪三胺 [- jiān sān qín sān àn] metazin
六键拉刀 [- jiàn lā dāo] six-keyway broach
六角 [- jiǎo] hexagonal ◇ ～ 凹头螺钉 hexagonal socket screw; ～ 扳手 die nut; ～ 扳手键 hexagon wrench key; ～ 扳牙 hexagon die nut; ～ 车床 turret lathe; capstan lathe; ～ 车床占夹 turret drill chuck; ～ 刀架 capstan head; ～ 刀架转位 turret index; ～ 点阵 hexagonal lattice; ～ 杆键 hexagon bar key; ～ 钢 hexagon bar iron; hexagon(al) steel; hexagons; hexagonal rod; hexahedral bar; hexagonal section bar; ～ 轨距块 hexagon gauge block; ～ 键 hex key; ～ 金刚石 hexagonal diamond; ～ 晶格铁淦氧 ferroxplana; ～ 晶体 hex crystal; hexagonal crystal; ～ 晶系 hexaplanar; hexagonal system; ～ 晶系铁氧体 hexagonal ferrites; ～ 螺钉 hex head screw; ～ 螺母 hexnut; ～ 螺丝 hexagonal screw; ～ 密堆积结构 HCP (hexagonal close-packed) structure; ～ 钎尾 hexagon shank; ～ 筛 hexagonal screen; ～ 手风琴 concertina; ～ 双头套筒扳手 hexagonal double end tubular wrench; ～ 套筒板手 hexagon(al) socket wrench; ～ 条钢 hexagon bar steel; ～ 铁 hexagon iron; ～ 瓦 favi; ～ 网眼花边 tulle lace; enzor net; ～ 网眼纱 bobbinet; bobbin net; ～ 线图 hexagonal nomogram; ～ 栅条 acron bar; ～ 正交轴 orthohexagonal axis; ～ 轴 hexagonal axis; ～ 转塔刀架 hexagon bed turret; ～ 钻床 turret drill
六角帽螺钉 [- - mào luó dīng] hexagon cap screw
六角头 [- - tóu] hexagon head ◇ ～ 螺钉 hex head screw; ～ 螺栓 hexagon-headed bolt
六角星型芯 [- - xīng xíng xīn] six-pointed star core
六角星形 [- - - -] hexagram ◇ ～ 内腔 six-pointed star core space
六角形 [- - xíng] hexagon ◇ ～ 电压〈电〉hexagon voltage; ～ 光栅 hexagonal lenticulation; ～ 键 hexgonal key; ～ 结构 hexagonal structure; ～ 铁氧体 hexagonal ferrite; ～ 网络 hexagonal net
六接点周期网络 [- jiē diǎn zhōu qī wǎng luò] periodic network of 6—connected point
六街三市 [- - sān shì] There were many roads and much business.; in every street and marketplace; (on) the streets
六节环 [- jié huán] six-membered ring
六节聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] sexamer
六节诗 [- - shī] sestina
六经 [- jīng] the six channels ◇ ～ 辨证〈中医〉analysing and differentiating of febrile diseases in accordance with the theory of the six pair of channels; differentiation of six channels; ～ 病证 six channels syndrome
六径射环烯 [- jìng shè huán xī] hexaradialene
六聚物 [- jù wù] hexamer; sexamer
六开 [- kāi]〈刷〉sixmo
六肋拱穹顶 [- lèi gǒng qióng dǐng] sexpartite vault
六连晶 [- lián jīng] sixling
六磷胺 [- lín àn] hempa
六六晶系 [- liù jīng xì] hexagonal system
六六六 [- - liù]〈有机〉(六氯环己烷；六氧化苯) benzex; benzene hexachloride; hexachloro-cyclohexane soprocide(有机氯杀虫剂) ◇ ～ 颗粒剂 dol granule
六氯 [- lǜ]〈化〉chlordene ◇ ～ 苯〈有化〉hexachlorobenzene (HCE); benzene hexachloride; ～ 丙烯〈有化〉hexachloropropylene; ～ 代环己烷 hexachlorocyclohexane; ～ 乙烷〈有化〉carbon trichloride; hexachloroethane; perchloroethane
六氯化苯 [- - huà běn] lindane; gamma benzene hexachloride
六氯化钨 [- - - wū]〈无化〉tungsten hexachloride
六氯环己烷 [- - huán jǐ wán] hexachloran; hexachlorobenzene; hexachlorocyclohexane
六氯乙烷混合剂 [- - yǐ wán hùn hé jì]〈化〉hexachloroethane mixture
六轮 [- lún] six-wheeled ◇ ～ 车辆 six-wheeler; ～ 大篷车 trek wagon; ～ 机车 six wheel locomotive; ～ 卡车 six-by-six; ～ 汽车 six wheeled vehicle
六面顶 [- miàn dǐng] cubic apparatus
六面体 [- - tǐ] hexahedron ◇ ～（式）陨铁 hexahedrite; ～ 装置 cubic apparatus
六隅体 [- ǒu tǐ] sextet
六配位 [- pèi wèi] hexa-coordinate
六配位体 [- - - tǐ] sexadentate ◇ ～ 螯合物〈化〉sexadentale chelate
六偏磷酸钠 [- piān lín suān nà] calgon
六偏磷酸盐 [- - - - yán] hexametaphosphate
六气 [- qì]〈中医〉the six factors in nature (wind, cold, summer heat, humidity, dryness and fire)
六羟基 [- qiǎng jī] hexahydroxy ◇ ～ 苯 hexahydroxybenzene; hexaphenol; ～ 醇 hexahydric alcohol; ～ 胆甾烯酮 pterosterone; ～ 葸二酮 rufigallol
六亲 [- qīn] the six relations (father, mother, elder brothers, young brothers, wife, children); one's kin
六亲不认 [- - bú rèn] not to recognize one's own closest relatives; a man who disdains to recognize his kinsmen ; disown all one's relatives and friends; disown one's close [own] relatives; leave one's own relative in the lurch; refuse to acknowledge one's relations with one's kinsmen, even one's nearest kin; refuse to have any connection with one's relatives; refuse to have anything to do with all one's relatives and friends; turn one's back on one's own flesh and blood
六亲不和 [- - bù hé] All one's relatives are not on harmonious terms.
六亲同运 [- - tóng yùn] All kinsmen share the same fate.
六亲无靠 [- - wú kào] cannot rely on any one of the six relationships — nobody to turn to; helpless; have no relatives or friends to depend [rely] on: 他 ～。*He is left alone and has no one to support him.*
六氢吡啶甲酸 [- qīng bǐ dìng jiǎ suān] piperolinic acid
六氢吡啶羧酸 [- - - - suō suān] pipecoli(ni)c acid
六氢后胆色素 [- - hòu dǎn sè sù] hexahydrobilin
六氢化苯 [- - huà běn] hexahydrobenzene; cyclohexane
六氢四甲基萘酮 [- - sì jiǎ jī nài tóng] isonordrimenone
六氢脱氧麻黄碱 [- - tuō yǎng má huáng jiǎn]〈医〉propylhexedrine; 1—cyclohexyl—2-methylaminopropane; N-dimethylcyclohexaneethylamine
六取代产物 [- qǔ dài chǎn wù] hexasubstitution
六鳃鲨科 [- sāi shā kē] Hexanchidae
六鳃鲨目 [- - - mù] Hexanchiforme
六三三制 [- sān sān zhì]〈教育〉six-three-three
六色配色 [- sè pèi sè] hexads
六栅极管 [- shān jí guǎn] octode
六神无主 [- - wú zhǔ] be puzzled; all six vital organs failing to function — out of one's wits; be perplexed; be struck all of a heap; be stupefied (by emotional shock); distracted; have a floating feeling of not knowing what one is doing; have a terrible upset [shock]; in a state of utter stupefaction; (knock) the daylights out of sb.
六十 [- shí] sixty ◇ ～ 法则〈航空〉rule of sixty; ～ 分数 sexagesimal (以六十为分母的分数); ～ 年代 the sixties
六十度角 [- - dù jiǎo] sextant ◇ ～ 距 sextile
六十分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] sixtieth
六十分制 [- - - zhì] sexagesimal system
六十干支周 [- - gān zhī zhōu]〈天〉sexagesimal cycle
六十(烷)基 [- - jī] hexacontyl
六十进制 [- - jìn zhì]〈数〉sexagesimal ◇ ～ 计数表〈数〉sexagesimal counting table
六十年风水轮流转 [- - nián fēng shuǐ lún liú zhuàn] Everyone will have his turn.; Every dog has his day.
六十四开 [- - sì kāi]〈刷〉sixty-fourmo; 64 mo
六十碳烷 [- - tàn wán]〈有化〉hexacontane
六书 [- shū]〈语〉the six categories of Chinese characters (self-explanatory characters, pictographs, pictophonetic characters, associative compounds, mutually explanatory characters and phonetic loan characters)
六水铵铁矾 [- shuǐ ǎn tiě fán] mohrite
六四面体 [- sì miàn tǐ] hexatetrahedron; hexakistetrahedron
六碳碱 [- tàn jiǎn] hexone bases
六羰基化物 [- tāng jī huà wù] hexacarbonyl
六羰基钨 [- - - wū]〈无化〉tungsten carbonyl; tungsten hexacarbonyl
六体 [- tǐ] hexasomic
六烃季铵 [- tīng jì ǎn] hexamethonium
六桅船 [- wéi chuán] six-master
六维[度]向量 [- - xiàng liàng] six-vector
六位代码 [- - dài mǎ] hexacode
六位规则 [- - guī zé] rule of six
六位制 [- - zhì] six digit system
六位字节 [- - zì jié] sextet
六仙桌(儿) [- xiān zhuō] a medium-sized square table
六弦琴 [- xián qín]〈音〉guitar
六响枪 [- xiǎng qiāng] six-gun
六相 [- xiàng] six phase ◇ ～ 半波整流器 six-phase half wave rectifier; ～ 电路〈电〉six-phase circuit; ～ 电压 six-phase voltage; ～ 环形接法 six-phase ring connection; ～ 接法 six-phase connection; ～ 系统(制) six-phase system; ～ 星形接法 six-phase star connection; ～ 整流电路 six-phase rectifier circuit; ～ 整流器 six-phase rectifier; ～ 制 six-phase system
六硝基二苯胺 [- xiāo jī èr běn àn]〈有化〉hexanitrodiphenyl amine
六硝酸盐[酯] [- - suān yán] hexanitrate
六邪 [- xié]〈中医〉six evils
六心体 [- xīn tǐ] hexasomie
六星天牛 [- xīng tiān niú]〈动〉olenecamptus clarus
六雄蕊式 [- xióng ruǐ shì] hexandry
六溴化(合)物 [- xiù huà wù] hexabromide
六溴乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] hexabromoethane
六溴值 [- - zhí] hexabromide value
六亚甲基四胺 [- yà jiǎ jī sì àn] hexa
六氧化二氯 [- yǎng huà èr lǜ] dichlorine hexoxide
六氧化物 [- - - wù] hexoide
六叶形 [- yè xíng] sexfoil
六一国际儿童节 [- yī guó jì ér tóng jié] International Children's Day
六一散 [- - sǎn]〈中药〉Liu Yi San
六淫 [- yín]〈中医〉the six external factors which cause diseases; the excessive or untimely working of the six natural factors (wind, cold, summer heat, humidity, dryness and fire); the six evils ◇ ～ 邪气 six evil
六隅体 [- yú tǐ] sextet
六元醇 [- yuán chún] hexapydric alcohol
六元矢量 [- - shǐ liàng]〈相对〉six-vector
六原型 [- - xíng] hexarch
六月 [- yuè] ①（阳历的）June ②（阴历的）the sixth month of the lunar year; the sixth moon ◇ ～ 雪〈植〉serissa serissoide
六宅不安 [- zhái bù ān] successive family misfortunes
六折 [- zhé] forty percent discount
六指儿 [- zhǐr] ①（长了六个指头的手）a six-finger hand ②(有六指儿的人) one whose hand has six fingers
六轴液压自动车床 [- zhóu yè yā zì dòng chē chuáng] six spindle hydroelectrical automatic lathe
六柱式 [- zhù shì] hexastyle ◇ ～ 建筑 hexastylos; ～ 柱廊〈建〉hexastyle
六足配体 [- zú pèi tǐ] hexapodand

溜(蹓) [ㄌㄧㄡˋ] [liù] I②③ 名 ①（迅速的水流）swift current; turbulent flow ②（房顶上流下来的雨水）rainwater from the roof ③（檐沟）eaves gutter: 水 ～ *roof gutter for running water* ④（排；条）row; line: 一 ～ 新楼房 *a row of new buildings* ⑤（某一地点附近的地方）surroundings; neighbourhood; nearby place: 这 ～ 没有邮局。*There is no post office round here.* II 动 [方]（抹墙缝；糊缝隙）fill (a crevice, fissure, etc.); plaster; daub; paste: ～ 窗缝 *seal with paper the cracks around a window*
另见 liū。
溜子 [- zi]〈矿〉（槽形传送工具）scraper-trough conveyer

陆(陸) [ㄌㄧㄡˋ] [liù] 数（六的大写）six (used for the numeral 六 on cheques, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations)
另见 lù。

鹨 [ㄌㄧㄡˋ] [liù] 名〈动〉（鸟类的一属）pipit: 树 ～ *tree pipit*; 田 ～ *paddy-field pipit*

lo · ㄌㄛ

咯 [·ㄌㄛ] [lo] 助（用于句末，语气较"了"[le]重）: 当然 ～ *of course*; *needless to say*; 走 ～，走 ～。*Let's go.*
另见 gē; kǎ; luò。

lōng ㄌㄨㄥ

隆 [ㄌㄨㄥ] [lōng] （构词成分）见"黑咕隆咚"[hēi gu lōng dōng]
另见 lóng。

lóng ㄌㄨㄥˊ

珑(瓏) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] Ⅰ 名（古代天旱求雨所用的玉）jade for asking rain Ⅱ 象 *rumbling* Ⅲ 形 [书]（明亮）bright
珑璁 [- cōng] ①（金属、玉石等撞击的声音）clanking sound of jade or metal ②（草木青翠茂盛）verdant; luxuriant and green
珑玲 [- líng] [书] ①（金属、玉石等撞击的声音）clanking of jade or metal ②（光辉；明亮）bright; brilliant

茏(蘢) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] （构词成分）见下。
茏葱 [- cōng]（草木青翠茂盛）verdant; luxuriantly green

栊(櫳、龒) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 名 [书] ①（窗上棂木）bar; 窗 ～ *window with bars* ②（养兽的栅栏）cage; pen

龙(龍) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] Ⅰ 名 ①〈动〉（古代传说中的神异动物）dragon ②（古代巨大的爬行动物）a huge extinct reptile; 恐 ～ *dinosaur*; 翼手 ～ *pterodactyl* ③（姓氏）a surname; ～ 庆 *Long Qing* Ⅱ 形（属于帝王的）imperial; ～ 袍 *imperial robe*; ～ 廷 *imperial court*
龙贝格求积 [- bèi gé qiú jī] Romberg integral
龙齿 [- chǐ] dens draconis
龙船 [- chuán] dragon-boat; 赛 ～ *a dragon-boat race*
龙带 [- dài]〈纺〉tangential belt
龙胆 [- dǎn]〈植〉radix gentianae; rough gentian ◇ ～ 胺 gentianamine; ～ 草 felwort; ～ 醇 sateripol; gentisyl alcohol; ～ 定 gentianidine; ～ 浸膏 gentianae; ～ 科 Gentianaceae; ～ 苦苷 gentiamarin; gentiopicrin; ～ 酶 gentianase; ～ 那宁 gentiananine; ～ 宁 gentianin; ～ 三糖 gentianose; ～ 属 Gentiana; ～ 酸 gentianic acid; gentisic acid; hydroquinone carboxylic acid; ～ 泻肝汤〈药〉Longdan Xiegan Tang; ～ 泻肝丸〈药〉Longdan Xiegan Wan; ～ 紫 pyoktanin;〈药〉gentian violet
龙胆二糖 [- - èr táng] gentiobiose ◇ ～ 酶 gentiobiase
龙胆苷 [- - gān] gentiin ◇ ～ 配基 gentiogenin
龙胆花翠苷 [- - huā cuì gān] gentianin
龙胆黄 [- - huáng] gentianin ◇ ～ 素 gentisin; gentioflavine
龙的传人 [- de chuán rén] descendants of the dragon (metaphor for the Chinese people)
龙灯 [- dēng] dragon lantern
龙洞 [- dòng] cave; cavern
龙多旱，人多乱 [- - hàn rén duō luàn] Too many dragons lead to a drought and too many people create confusion.
龙飞凤舞 [- fēi fèng wǔ] like dragons flying and phoenixes dancing — lively and vigorous flourishes in calligraphy; beautiful penmanship; elegant handwriting; exquisite calligraphy; flourish one's pen quickly and dexterously; make beautiful strokes with one's pen; swift movement of calligraphy; The long hand was just like dragons flying and a phoenix dancing — the lively style of penmanship.
龙凤呈祥 [- fèng chéng xiáng] prosperity brought by the dragon and the phoenix; in extremely good fortune
龙肝豹胎 [- gān bào tāi] great [rare] delicacies
龙肝凤髓 [- - fèng suǐ] the dragon's liver and the phoenix's marrow; geat delicacies
龙肝凤心 [- - - xīn] dragon's liver and phoenix's heart -- great delicacies
龙格区域 [- gé qū yù]〈数〉Runger's domain
龙宫 [- gōng] the Dragon King's palace
龙宫探宝 [- - tàn bǎo] probe the underwater treasure-trove in the " palace of the Dragon King"
龙骨 [- gǔ] ①（鸟类的胸骨）a bird's sternum ②〈中药〉fossil fragments ③（船只、飞机、建筑物等的支撑和承重结构）keel ◇ ～ 板 keel plate; ～ 瓣 carina; ～ 底板 shoe; ～ 墩 block; docking block; keel block; ～ 木 rising wood; ～ 水车 dragon-bone water lift; square-pallet chain-pump; ～ 线 keel-line; ～ 线脚〈建〉keel molding; ～ 镶口 keel rabbet（船舶）; ～ 翼板 garboard; garboard strake
龙骨船 [- - chuán] keel ◇ ～ 船员 keel-bully
龙骨式游艇 [- - shì yóu tǐng] keelboat
龙骨状突起 [- - zhuàng tū qǐ] keel; carene; carina
龙挂 [- guà] tornado; waterspout
龙海芋 [- hǎi yù] dragon arum
龙蒿 [- hāo] tarragon ◇ ～ 脑 esdragol; methyl chavicol; ～ 油〈材〉estragon oil; tarragon oil
龙虎相争，小鹿遭殃 [- hǔ xiāng zhēng xiǎo lù zāo yāng] When a tiger and a dragon quarrel, the young stag has to suffer.; The innocent deer has to pay when the dragon comes to blows with the tiger.
龙筋 [- jīn] keel
龙睛金鱼 [- jīng jīn yú] telescope goldfish
龙睛鱼 [- - yú]〈动〉dragon-eyes
龙井 [- jǐng] *Longjing*, a famous green tea produced in Hangzhou; Dragon Well tea ◇ ～ 茶 longjing tea; Dragon Well tea
龙驹凤雏 [- jū fèng chú] a young talented scholar
龙卷 [- juǎn]〈气〉spout; tornado ◇ ～ 风 tornado; ～ 回波 tornado echo; ～ 日珥〈天〉tornado prominence
龙口草 [- kǒu cǎo] dragon's-mouth
龙口夺粮 [- - duó liáng] snatch food from the dragon's mouth — speed up the summer harvesting before the storm breaks
龙葵 [- kuí]〈植〉black nightshade; nightshade
龙麟凤龟 [- lín fèng guī] the dragon, the unicorn, the phoenix and the tortoise — the four supernatural creatures
龙鳞凤羽 [- - - yǔ] the scales of the dragons and the plumage of the phoenixes
龙楼凤阁 [- lóu fèng gé] the imperial palace
龙马精神 [- mǎ jīng shén] the vigour of a dragon or horse — vigorous spirit of the aged; full of vigour [vitality]
龙眉凤目 [- méi fèng mù] have eyebrows like a dragon's, and eyes like those of a phoenix; have long eyebrows and long slit eyes
龙眉皓发 [- - hào fǎ] with white hair and white eyebrows
龙门板 [- mén bǎn] sight rail; batter board
龙门刨床 [- - bào chuáng]〈机〉planer; planing machine; double housing planer; frame planer; closed planer
龙门刨铣床 [- - - xǐ chuáng] planer milling machine
龙门吊车 [- - diào chē]〈工〉portal jib crane
龙门剪床 [- - jiǎn chuáng] square shears; squaring shears
龙门磨床 [- - mó chuáng] planogrinder
龙门起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] gantry crane; goliath crane
龙门起重架 [- - - jià] gallows frame (bitt)
龙门汽锤 [- - qì chuí] arch-type steam hammer; steam hammer with double standard
龙门石窟 [- - shí kū] the Longmen Grottoes (in Luoyang)
龙门式吊运车 [- - shì diào yùn chē] straddle truck
龙门式自动气割机 [- - - zì dòng qì gē jī] flame planer
龙门铣床 [- - xǐ chuáng]〈机〉milling planer; gantry type milling machine; linear milling machine; planomiller; planomilling machine; plane milling machine
龙门支柱 [- - zhī zhù] gantry support（缆车）
龙门钻床 [- - zuàn chuáng] planer drilling machine
龙脑 [- nǎo]〈化〉borneol; camphol; borneo camphor ◇ ～ 香 kapur; kapor; eng
龙年 [- nián] the year of the dragon
龙扒 [- pá] mudflow
龙蟠凤逸 [- pán fèng yì] have talent but no opportunity to use it; a man of no ordinary talent who lives in seclusion
龙盘虎踞 [- - hǔ jù] a terrain of strategic importance; a coiling dragon and a crouching tiger -- a forbidding strategic point (usu. referring to the city of Nanjing); a mountain towering above a river; a strategic stronghold, formidable in aspect, dominating an important pass or trade route; like a super-colossus and commanding a grand panorama; where dragons coil and tigers crouch; with a dragon curling and a tiger crouching — a strong fortified city
龙配龙，凤配凤 [- pèi lóng fèng pèi fèng] Let beggars match with beggars.
龙喷水 [- pēn shuǐ] bush
龙旗 [- qí] draco
龙骑兵鸟 [- - bīng niǎo] dragon bird
龙骑枪 [- - qiāng] dragon
龙丘 [- qiū] a surname; ～ 苌 *Longqiu Chang*
龙湫 [- -]〈地〉kettle giant
龙蛇飞动 [- shé fēi dòng] swift movement of calligraphy
龙蛇混杂 [- - hùn zá] There were snakes and vipers creeping around among the dragons the high and low were mixed together.
龙舌兰 [- - lán]〈植〉century plant; maguey; american aloe; agave ◇ ～ 麻 ixtle
龙生龙，凤生凤 [- shēng lóng fèng shēng fèng] A child with clever and intelligent parents will do better than a child with dull and stupid ones.; Like begets like.
龙虱 [- shī]〈动〉predacious diving beetle
龙潭 [- tán] vauclusian spring
龙潭虎穴 [- - hǔ xué] a chasm for dragon to hide or a cave for tigers to have their lair; a dragon's pond and a tiger's cave -- dangerous places; a dragon's pool and a tiger's den — a danger spot; a hazardous spot; dragon's watery lair and tiger's den; in the fens of dragons and the dens of tigers; mountain fastness; the pools where dragons are and the dens where tigers live
龙套 [- tào] actor playing a walk-on part in old-style opera; utility man; 跑 ～ *be a utility man in a theatrical show*; *play a bit role*
龙腾 [- téng]〈动〉trachinoid; weever
龙腾虎跃 [- - hǔ yuè] dragons rising and tigers leaping — a scene of bustling activity; a place where dragons soar and tigers leap; a scene of hustle and bustle as in a worksite, a farm-yard, a building lot, etc.
龙头 [- tóu] tap; cock tap; faucet; bib(b)cock; bib(b); front of mud flow; cock ◇ ～ 阀 valve cock; ～ 接嘴 faucet joint; ～ 内锥 head cone; ～ 箱 tap box; ～ 旋塞 stopcock; ～ 鱼 bombay duck; ～ 运动 head motion（织机）; ～ 嘴 bib nozzle(自来水)
龙头产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] flagship product
龙头凤尾 [- - fèng wěi] be good from beginning to end; admirable in all its details
(行业中的)龙头老大 [- - lǎo dà] leading enterprise; flagship of the industry
龙头蛇尾 [- - shé wěi] a dragon's head and a snake's tail; dwindle away to nothing after an initial display of greatness; a beginning with no end
龙王 [- wáng] the Dragon King; the God of Rain in Chinese mythology ◇ ～ 红 dracorubin
龙舞 [- wǔ] dragon dance
龙虾 [- xiā] lobster; bermuda lobster; crayfish; prawn ◇ ～ 肌碱 homarine; ～ 科 Palinuridae; ～ 笼 lobster trap; lobster pot; lobster basket; ～ 艇 langoustier; ～ 箱 lobster car; ～ 幼虫 glass crab
龙涎香 [- xián xiāng] ambergris（抹香鲸肠道分泌物，做香料）◇ ～ 酊 ambergris tincture
龙涎香精(醇) [- - - jīng] ambrein ◇ ～ 内酯 ambreinolide
龙骧虎步 [- xiāng hǔ bù] walk with one's head up like a dragon or tiger; walk with majestic steps; prance; martial gait
龙骧虎视 [- - - shì] prance like the dragon and watch like the tiger; cherish great ambitions; with lofty aspirations and great ideals [high aims]
龙翔凤舞 [- xiáng fèng wǔ] The dragon soars, the phoenix flies aloft — dance in swirling.
龙行虎步 [- xíng hǔ bù] a majestic gait; One's step is like a dragon's gambol and a tiger's walk.
龙须菜 [- xū cài] [方]〈植〉（石刁柏）asparagus
龙须草 [- - cǎo]〈植〉Chinese alpine rush
龙须海棠 [- - hǎi táng] cat-chop
龙血 [- xuè]〈有化〉dragon's blood（树脂）◇ ～ 树 dragon tree
龙牙草 [- yá cǎo]〈植〉hairyvein agrimony; feverfew ◇ ～ 素 agrimonine
龙眼 [- yǎn]〈植〉（桂圆）longan; euphoria longan ◇ ～ 大戟 longan; lungan; ～ 肉 arillus longan
龙吟虎啸 [- yín hǔ xiào] roaring dragons and tigers; the roar of dragons and tigers; Dragons sing and tigers roar.; (It was like) the snorting of dragons, the howling of tigers.
龙游沟壑遭虾戏，凤入牢笼被鸟欺 [- yóu gōu hè zāo xiā xì fèng rù láo lóng bèi niǎo qī] The dragon in a puddle is the sport of shrimps.
龙跃凤鸣 [- yuè fèng míng] bright [brilliant] in intellect; outstanding in literary [artistic] talent
龙章凤篆 [- zhāng fèng zhuàn] *great works of art*; works of calligraphy by an emperor
龙章凤姿 [- - - zī] great handsome appearance; noble and handsome
龙爪槐 [- zhǎo huái] Chinese pagoda tree
龙爪稷 [- - jì] ragimillet
龙争虎斗 [- zhēng hǔ dòu] a dragon and a tiger in

combat; a fierce struggle between two evenly-matched opponents; a fierce struggle between two persons equally gigantic in size and strength; a fight between a dragon and a tiger; a gigantic struggle between two equally-matched forces; fight like Kilkenny cats; Tigers wrestle with dragons.

龙栉龙 [- zhì lóng] saurolophus

龙钟 [- zhōng] [书] (身体衰老，行动不便) decrepit; senile: ～ 老者 *a decrepit old man*; ～ 之年 *the period of senility*; 老态 ～ *senile; doddering*

龙舟 [- zhōu] dragon boat: ～ 竞渡 *dragon-boat regatta*; *dragon-boat race*; ～ 赛 *dragon-boat race*

龙珠果 [- zhū guǒ] loveinamist

聋(聾) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 形 (听不见声音；听觉迟钝) deaf; hard of hearing: 装 ～ 作哑 *pretend to be deaf and dumb*; 他 ～ 了一只耳朵。*He is deaf of* [*in*] *one ear*. 他完全 ～ 了。*He is as deaf as a post* [*stone*, *door-post*, *door-nail*, *an adder*].

聋度 [- dù] deafness

聋率 [- lǜ] percent deafness

聋哑 [- yǎ] deaf and dumb; deaf-mute; 〈医〉 surdimutism ◇ ～ 人 deaf-mute: ～ 学校 school for deaf-mutes; ～ 症 deaf-mutism; partimutism; surdomutitas; ～ 状态 deafmutism

聋哑人体育 [- - rén tǐ yù] sports for deaf-mutes

聋哑人语言 [- - - yǔ yán] deaf-dumb language

聋哑者 [- - zhě] deaf-mute; partimute; surdomute ◇ ～ 习语器 acoulalion; akoulalion

聋子 [- zi] a deaf person

聋子的耳朵 — 摆设 [- - de ěr duo bǎi she] a deaf man's cars -- ornamental

砻(礱) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] Ⅰ 名 (去掉稻壳的工具) rice huller Ⅱ 动 (用砻去掉稻壳) hull (rice with huller)

砻谷舂米 [- gǔ chōng mǐ] hull grain and pound rice

砻谷机 [- - jī] rice huller; abrasive machine; hulling mill; paddy huller; hulling separator

砻谷胶辊 [- - jiāo gǔn] paddy hulling rubber roll

砻谷筛米 [- - shāi mǐ] hull grain and sift rice

砻糠 [- kāng] rice chaff

昽(曨) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] (构词成分) 见"曚昽"[méng lóng]

昽 [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] (构词成分) 见"曚昽"[méng lóng]

咙(嚨) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] (构词成分) 见"喉咙"[hóu lóng]

笼(籠) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] Ⅰ 名 ① (笼子) cage; coop: 鸟 ～ *birdcage*; 鸡 ～ *chicken coop*; 囚 ～ *cage for prisoners* ② (笼屉) steamer: 蒸 ～ *steamer for steaming food*; 刚出 ～ 的肉包子 *meat-filled buns fresh from the food steamer* ③ (筐；篮) basket: 竹 ～ *bamboo basket* Ⅱ 动 [方] (把手放在袖筒里) put each hand in the opposite sleeve 另见 lǒng。

笼蔽效应 [- bì xiào yìng] cage effect

笼闭反应 [- - fǎn yìng] cage reaction

笼合作用 [- hé zuò yòng] clathration

笼火 [- huǒ] [方] light a coal fire with firewood; make a fire

笼猎法 [- liè fǎ] cage hunting

笼轮式升运器 [- lún shì shēng yùn qì] cage wheel elevator

笼门触点 [- mén chù diǎn] car-door electric contact

笼内控制 [- nèi kòng zhì] cage control

笼鸟 [- niǎo] cageling; cage bird

笼圈式谐振腔磁控管 [- quān shì xié zhèn qiāng cí kòng guǎn] donutron

笼式 [- shì] cage (type) ◇ ～ 粉碎机 〈机〉 cage mill; ～ 滚筒 cage drum; ～ 搅拌机 cage mixer; ～ 结构 cage construction; ～ 磨机 cage mill; ～ 破碎机 cage crusher; ～ 区域熔化 cage zone melting; ～ 区域提纯 cage zone refining; ～ 天线 〈电〉 cage antenna; ～ 榨油机 cage oil press

笼屉 [- tì] bamboo or wooden utensil for steaming *food*; *food steamer*

笼头 [- tou] headstall; halter ◇ ～ 菌 lattice-work fungus

笼型 [- xíng] cage model; cage type ◇ ～ 粉碎 desintegrator; ～ 结构 cagelike structure; ～ 碾 disintegrator; ～ 式 cage type formula

笼形 [- -] cage type ◇ ～ 测向器 cage goniometer; ～ 电路 cage circuit; ～ 阀 cage type valve; ～ 化合物 cage compound; clathrate compound; ～ 结构 cage structure; ～ 偶极子 cage dipole; ～ 栅极 cage grid; ～ 天线 cage antenna; bird-cage antenna; squirrel-cage antenna; ～ 线圈 basket coil; basket; staggerwound coil; Lorentz coil; ～ 镇压器 cage roller; ～ 转子 cage rotor

笼养 [- yǎng] cage culture

笼养蛋鸡疲劳症 [- - dàn jī pí láo zhèng] cage layer fatigue

笼养法 [- - fǎ] cage system

笼状苯基化(作用) [- zhuàng běn jī huà] cage phenylation

笼状重排 [- - chóng pái] cage rearrangement

笼状化合物 [- - huà hé wù] cage compound

笼状结构 [- - jié gòu] cage structure

笼子 [- zi] cage; coop; basket; container ◇ ～ 理论 cage theory; ～ 模型 cell model
另见 lǒng zi。

笼子团理论 [- - tuán lǐ lùn] cell-cluster theory

笼嘴 [- zuǐ] muzzle

胧(朧) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 形 [书] ① (月明) dime ② (朦胧) dim moonlight

癃 [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 名 ① [书] (古书上指衰弱多病) infirmity ② (驼背) hunchback ③ 〈中医〉 (癃闭) retention of urine; difficulty in urination

癃闭 [- bì] 〈中医〉 (指小便不通) retention of urine; difficulty in urination; uroschesis

泷(瀧) [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 名 [方] (急流的水，多用于地名) rapids (often used in place names): 七里 ～ *Qililong* (*in Zhejiang Province*)
另见 shuāng。

窿 [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] 名 [方] (煤矿坑道) gallery

隆 [ㄌㄨㄥˊ] [lóng] Ⅰ 形 ① (盛大) grand ② (兴盛) prosperous; flourishing; thriving: 丰 ～ *prosperous*; *plentiful*; 生意兴 ～。*Business is brisk*. ③ (深厚；程度深) deep; intense; profound; at the peak: ～ 夏 *high* [*mid*] *summer*; ～ 寒 *severely cold*; ～ 情盛意 *great* [*high*] *favours* Ⅱ 动 (凸出) bulge; swell up: ～ 起 *swell or be swollen up*; 他碰得前额 ～ 起一个大包。*He got a bad bump on his forehead*. Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 全 *Long Quan*
另见 lōng。

隆背 [- bèi] humpback

隆(浮)雕 [- diāo] grand relief; high relief

隆冬 [- dōng] midwinter; the depth of winter: ～ 时节 *at the time of bitter winter*

隆冬盛暑 [- - shèng shǔ] in (the) deep winter and high summer

隆断区 [- duàn qū] upwarping faulted zone

隆额鲸 [-é jī] hottentot

隆脊 [- jǐ] oncus

隆隆 [- lóng] 象 rumble: 雷声 ～ *the rumble of thunder*; 炮声 ～ *the rumble of gunfire*; 火车 ～ 地从桥上驶过。*The train rumbled across the bridge*.

隆隆声 [- - shēng] rumble: 坦克和装甲车的 ～ *the rumble of tanks and armoured cars*

隆起 [- qǐ] 〈地质〉 rise; tuberositas; bulge; protuberate; eminentia; hump; uplift; upheaval; heave; intumescentia; lifting; cripling; swelling; scabrosity; welt; symon fault; hoove-up (指底板); raise; tenting; eminence; ◇ ～ 带 upwarping zone; uplifted zone; ～ 地 〈地质〉 swell; ～ 高地 highland; ～ 脊 rise crest; ～ 区 bulge region; rise region; ～ 线脚 rise moulding; ～ 效应 bulge effect; ～ 翼 rise flank

隆起式线条 [- - shì xiàn tiáo] raised moulding

隆起物法 [- - wù fǎ] bump method

隆情厚谊 [- qíng hòu yì] profound sentiments of friendship; great favours and great kindness

隆丘成核 [- qiū chéng hé] bulge nucleation

隆曲褶皱 [- qū zhě zhòu] bending fold

隆乳 [- rǔ] mammaplasty

隆盛 [- shèng] grand and solemn

隆头鱼 [- tóu yú] wrasse; labrid; labroid ◇ ～ 科 Labridae

隆凸 [- tū] protuberantia; protuberance; torulus (*pl*. toruli); prominence; prominentia

隆突 [- -] *knuckle*

隆线 [- xiàn] carina

隆褶区 [- zhě qū] upwarping folded zone

隆重 [- zhòng] grand; solemn; ceremonious: ～ 的典礼 *a grand ceremony*; ～ 的集会 *a solemn assembly*; ～ 开幕 *open ceremoniously*; 受到 ～ 的接待 *be accorded a grand reception*; *be given a red carpet reception*; 会议于昨天 ～ 开幕。*The conference was solemnly opened yesterday*.

隆重欢迎 [- - huān yíng] roll out the red carpet: 他们 ～ 前来访问的总统及其一行。*They rolled out the red carpet for the visiting president and his party*.

隆重集会 [- - jí huì] hold a grand rally

隆重礼仪 [- - lǐ yí] an impressive ceremony

隆椎 [- zhuī] vertebrae prominens

隆准 [- zhǔn] [书] (高鼻梁儿) high nose (bridge)

lǒng ㄌㄨㄥˇ

垄(壟、壠) [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] 名 ① (耕地上培成的土埂) ridge: 在 ～ 上种玉米 *sow maize on ridges*; 如果低地必须用于种植豆类作物，就必须把地整成交替的 ～ 和沟。*If low lands must be used for the bean crop, they should be ridged*. 土改前我家房无一间，地无一 ～。*Before the land reform my family hadn't a single room or a strip of land*. ② (田地分界的稍稍高起的小路) raised path between fields ③ (像垄的东西) ridge-like things: 瓦 ～ *tile ridges*

垄播 [- bō] bed planting; sowing on ridge; dibble on the ridges of a field ◇ ～ 机 hillock drill

垄断 [- duàn] monopolize; forestall; monopoly: ～ 市场 *corner the market*; *captive market*; *monopolize the market*; *forestall the market*; *engross the market*; ～ 市价 *corner the market*; 国家 ～ *a state monopoly*; 钢铁 ～ 资本家 [集团] *the steel monopolies* ◇ ～ 地租 monopoly rent; ～ 集团 ring; monopoly group; ～ 价格 monopoly prices; administered price; cartel price; ～ 交易 ring trading; ～ 经济学 monopoly economics; ～ 竞争 monopolistic competition; ～ 竞争理论 theory of monopolistic competition; ～ 居奇 engrossment; ～ 利润 monopoly profits; ～ 力量 monopoly power; ～ 者 monopolist [monopolizer]; ～ 资本 monopoly capital; ～ 资本集团 monopoly-capitalist group; ～ 资本主义 monopolistic capitalism; ～ 资产阶级 monopoly capitalist class; monopoly bourgeoisie; ～ 组织 monopolies

垄断性剪刀差 [- - xìng jiǎn dāo chā] monopolistic scissors gap

垄岗 [- gǎng] mound

垄沟 [- gōu] field ditch; furrow; drill: 开 ～ *make furrows*; 新犁的 ～ *newly turned furrows* ◇ ～ 播种机 furrow drill

垄灌 [- guàn] ridge irrigation

垄脊 [- jǐ] ridge

垄嘴 [- zuǐ] spur (礁的)

垄作 [- zuò] ridge culture; ridge planting; planting on mounds; ridge tillage ◇ ～ 耙 ridge harrow; ～ 播种机 ridge drill

拢(攏) [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] 动 ① (聚集；聚拢) gather up; hold together: 把头发 ～ 住 *gather up hair*; 把孩子 ～ 在怀里 *hold a child in one's arms* ② (靠近；到达) approach; reach: ～ 岸 *come alongside the shore*; 快 ～ 工地了 *will reach the worksite soon* ③ (总合) add up; sum up: ～ 账 *sum up the accounts*; ～ 总 *add together* ④ (梳) comb: 用梳子 ～ 了 ～ 头发 *comb hair with a comb* ⑤ (合上) close; shut: 笑得嘴都 ～ 不上了 *grin from ear to ear*

拢岸 [- àn] draw [come] alongside the shore

拢帆 [- fān] furling ◇ ～ 索 buntline

拢共 [- gòng] altogether; all told; in all

拢子 [- zi] a fine-toothed comb

拢总 [- zǒng] altogether; all told; in all

笼 [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] 名 ① [方] (比较大的箱子) a large box or chest; trunk ② (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 织 ～ *Zhilong* (*in Guangdong Province*)

笼(籠) [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] Ⅰ 动 (笼罩) cover; envelop: 烟 ～ 雾罩 *be enveloped* [*hidden*] *in mist*; 暮色 ～ 住了大地。*Spreading shades of dusk cover the earth*. Ⅱ 名 (笼子) bamboo trunk or case; large box or chest
另见 lóng。

笼括 [- kuò] encompass; seize all: ～ 一切 *encompass everything*

笼络 [- luò] win sb. over by any means; befriend sb. with an ulterior intention; draw over; rope in

笼络人心 [- - rén xīn] win (over) the people's support; cultivate people's good will (by dispensing charity, favours, etc.); cultivate popularity; try to win the people's support by hook or by crook; win the hearts of the people, enlist their sympa-

thy or gain popular support presumably with an ulterior motive
笼统 [- tǒng] general; sweeping; indistinct; ambiguous: ～ 地解释一下 *explain in general terms*; ～ 地说 *generally speaking*; 他的话说得很～。*He spoke in very general terms.*
笼罩 [- zhào] envelop; shroud: 黑暗～着大地。*The earth is shrouded in darkness.*
笼子 [- zi] a large box or chest; trunk
另见 lóng zi。

佬(僇) [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] (构词成分)见下。
佬侗 [- tǒng] [书] general; sweeping

陇(隴) [ㄌㄨㄥˇ] [lǒng] 名 ①(甘肃的别称) another name for Gansu Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～生 *Long Sheng*

lòng ㄌㄨㄥˋ

弄 [ㄌㄨㄥˋ] [lòng] 名 [方](小巷; 胡同) lane; alley; alleyway: 里～ *lanes and alleys*; *neighbourhood*
另见 nòng。
弄堂 [- táng] [方] lane; alley; alleyway

哢 [ㄌㄨㄥˋ] [lòng] 动 [书](鸟叫) (of bird) sing

挵 [ㄌㄨㄥˋ] [lòng] 名 [方](石山间的小块平地) a depression in a mountain range

lōu ㄌㄡ

搂(摟) [ㄌㄡ] [lōu] 动 ①(聚集) gather up; rake together: ～干草 *rake up hay* ②(用手拢着提起) hold up; pick up; tuck up: ～起长袍 *hold up the lower part of a long gown*; ～起袖子 *tuck up one's sleeves* ③(搜刮) squeeze (money); extort: ～了不少 *made a small fortune*; ～钱 *extort money by force* ④[方](拨; 扳) pull: ～扳机 *pull a trigger* ⑤[方](核算) check: 把账～一～ *check accounts*
另见 lǒu。
搂草机[器] [- cǎo jī] 〈农〉 rake; 〈农〉 hayrake
搂草耙 [- - pá] buck rake
搂齿杆 [- chǐ gān] tine rake
搂齿梁 [- - liáng] tine bar; tine shaft; tooth bar
搂齿轴 [- - zhóu] tine spindle
搂根耙 [- gēn pá] root rake ◇ ～机 root rake
搂集滚筒 [- jí gǔn tǒng] rake cylinder (搂草机的)
搂集轮 [- - lún] raking reel
搂石器 [- shí qì] stone rake

瞍(瞜) [ㄌㄡ] [lōu] 动 [方](看) glance; look at: 让我～一眼。*Let me have a look.*

lóu ㄌㄡˊ

耧(耬) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名(播种用的农具) an animal-drawn seed plough; drill barrow; drill
耧播 [- bō] sow with a drill
耧车 [- chē] an animal-drawn seed plough
耧斗菜 [- dǒu cài] garden columbine

蒌(蔞) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名(蒌蒿) beach wormwood
蒌叶 [- yè] betel; bete pepper ◇ ～酚 chavicol; ～油 oil betel; betel leaves oil

楼(樓) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名 ①(楼房) a storied building: 教学～ *teaching building*; 摩天大～ *skyscraper*; 办公～ *office building* ②(楼房的一层) floor; storey: 一～[英] *ground floor*; [美] *first floor*; 二～[英] *first floor*; [美] *second floor*; 十层～ *a ten-storey building* ③(房屋或其他建筑物上加盖的一层房子) superstructure; a structure with an upper deck: 城～ *city-gate tower*; 望～ *watchtower* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～英杰 *Lou Yingjie*
楼板 [- bǎn] 〈建〉 floor; floorslab ◇ ～底面 soffit; ～搁栅 raglin; ～隔声材料 pugging; ～骨架 floor framing; ～梁 floor beam
楼层 [- céng] 〈建〉 storey ◇ ～呼叫电钮 〈电〉 landing-call push; ～净面积 〈建〉 net floor area; ～开关 floor switch; ～平面图 floor plan
楼层间交通 [- - jiān jiāo tōng] interfloor traffic
楼道 [- dào] corridor; passageway
楼地板搁栅 [- dì bǎn gé zhà] 〈木〉 floor joist
楼地板梁空档 [- - - liáng kòng dàng] 〈木〉 case bay
楼地板线 [- - - xiàn] 〈木〉 floor line
楼地面 [- - miàn] flooring
楼顶房屋 [- dǐng fáng wū] penthouse
楼房 [- fáng] a building of two or more storeys
楼疯 [- fēng] floor crazy
楼花 [- huā] forward delivery apartment; dwelling-flower; unfinished building
楼季 [- jì] a surname: ～浩 *Louji Hao*
楼间架空通道 [- jiān jià kōng tōng dào] bridgeway
楼景喷水池 [- jǐng pēn shuǐ chí] chateau d'eau
楼库 [- kù] a paper storaged building used as a sacrifice to the dead
楼面 [- miàn] 〈建〉 floor ◇ ～板 floorboard; floor plate; ～荷载 floor load; ～面积 floor area; ～系统 floor system
楼盘 [- pán] building; commercial building being built or sold
楼上 [- shàng] 〈建〉 upstairs: ～的房间 *an upstairs room*; 睡在～ *sleep upstairs*; 我们住在～。*We live upstairs.*
楼台 [- tái] ①(泛指楼) a high building; tower ②[方](凉台) balcony; gallery
楼、堂、馆、所 [- táng guǎn shuǒ] office building, large halls and guest houses; office buildings, auditoriums and hotels
楼梯 [- tī] stairs; staircase; stairway: 上[下]～ *ascend* [*descend*] *stairs*; 爬了很多层～ *mount many stairs*; 摔下～ *fall off the staircase*; 一段12级的～ *a staircase of 12 steps* ◇ ～帮[侧板] bridgeboard; ～迭代 treppeniteration; ～端柱 〈土〉 newel post; ～段 stairstep; flight; ～扶手 stair railing; ～扶手柱头饰垫 miter cap; ～级距 〈房〉 go; ～级宽 〈土〉 tread; ～间 wellhole; staircase; ～井 well; stairwell; ～恐怖 climacophobia; ～栏杆 stair railing; ～栏杆扶手 balustrade; ～梁 stair stringer; ～平台 landing; broadstep; ～坡度 slope of stairs; ～石级 stepstone; ～踏步板 〈房〉 tread; ～踏步防滑条 non-slip nosings; ～踏步木块 〈木〉 rough brackets; ～踏步梁 〈木〉 carriage; carriagepiece; rough string; ～踏步三角定线板 〈房〉 pitchboard; ～踏步小突沿 nosing; stair nosing; ～外侧斜梁 outer string; ～斜梁 stringer; string; cut string; open string; ～斜梁侧板 stringboard; ～斜踏步准线 walking line; ～行走线 〈房〉 walking line; ～柱 newel
楼厅 [- tīng] circle; balcony
楼下 [- xià] downstairs: ～的房间 *a downstairs room*; *a room on the floor below*; 你的母亲在～等着。*Your mother is waiting downstairs.*
楼燕 [- yàn] hawk swallow; swift
楼座 [- zuò] balcony

豆(剅) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名 [方](堤坝下面排水、灌水的口子; 横穿河堤的水道) ditch; canal

蝼(螻) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名 〈动〉(蝼蛄) mole cricket
蝼蛄 [- gū] mole cricket ◇ ～科 Gryllotalpidae
蝼蛄虾科 [- - xiā kē] Upogebidae
蝼蚁 [- yǐ] (比喻力量薄弱或地位低微的人) mole crickets and ants — nobodies; nonentities
蝼蚁贪生 [- - tān shēng] Even an ant clings to life.; Even an ant does not want to die.
蝼螲 [- zhì] mole cricket

嘍(嘍) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lou。
嘍罗 [- luo] ①(强盗的部下) the rank and file of a band of outlaws ②(仆从) underling; lackey

髅(髏) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] (构词成分)见"髑髅"[dú lóu]、"骷髅"[kū lóu]

偻(僂) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～埋 *Lou Yin*
另见 lǚ。
偻俪 [- luo] 同"嘍罗" [lóu luo]

楼(樓) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～庆 *Lou Qing*
楼楼 [- lóu] [书] diligent and conscientious

娄(婁) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] Ⅰ 形 [方](虚弱) weak; debilitated: 他的身体可～啦。*He is in poor health.* Ⅱ 动 [方](过熟而变质) get bad because of overripeness: 西瓜～了。*The watermelon has gotten bad.* Ⅲ 名 ①(二十八宿之一) *Lou*, one of the lunar mansions ②(姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Lou Yun*
娄山关 [- shān guān] Loushan Pass (in Guizhou Province)
娄宿 [- xiù] 〈天〉 sheratan
娄子 [- zi] [口](乱子; 纠纷; 祸事) trouble; blunder: 捅～ *make a blunder*; *get into trouble*

溇(漊) [ㄌㄡˊ] [lóu] (构词成分)见下。
溇水 [- shuǐ] the Loushui River (in Hunan Province)

lǒu ㄌㄡˇ

搂(摟) [ㄌㄡˇ] [lǒu] Ⅰ 动(搂抱) hug; embrace; cuddle: 把孩子～在怀里 *hold* [*cuddle*] *a child in one's arms*; 她温柔地～住儿子。*She embraced her son tenderly.* Ⅱ 量(表示两臂合围的量): 一～粗的树 *a tree whose trunk one can get one's arms around*
另见 lōu。
搂抱 [- bào] hug; embrace; cuddle; hold in one's arms
搂住脖子 [- zhù bó zi] fall upon sb's neck; hang on one's neck

嵝(嶁) [ㄌㄡˇ] [lǒu] 名 [书](山顶) hilltop

篓(簍) [ㄌㄡˇ] [lǒu] 名(篓子) basket: 竹～ *bamboo basket*; 纸～ *wastepaper basket*
篓子 [- zi] basket

lòu ㄌㄡˋ

露 [ㄌㄡˋ] [lòu] 动 [口](显露; 表现) reveal; show
另见 lù。
露白 [- bái] show one's money or belongings
露大肥 [- dà féi] get rich; gain a big profit
露底 [- dǐ] betray a confidence; let out the whole story; give the show away; reveal the inside story; disclose the ins and outs: 这下子就～了。*Thus the whole thing came out.*
露风声 [- fēng shēng] let a word leak out; leak information
露富 [- fù] show one's riches
露脸 [- liǎn] look good as a result of receiving honour or praise; sth. that brings honour [glory]
露马脚 [- mǎ jiǎo] give oneself away; betray one's identity; let the cat out of the bag; reveal the true state of affairs; show one's hoof; show one's true colours: 这个小偷因大量花钱而露了马脚。*The thief gave himself away by spending so much money.* 他无意中露出了马脚。*He betrayed himself without meaning to.*
露面 [- miàn] show one's face; show one's head; appear [reappear] on public occasions; put in [make] an appearance: 初次～ *make one's first appearance*; 他有整整一周没～了, 所以我们都在想他出了什么事了。*For a whole week he hasn't put in an appearance, so we are wondering what happened to him.*
露苗儿 [- miáor] sprouting; budding; (of seedlings) emerge; come out
露怯 [- qiè] [方] display one's ignorance; make a fool of oneself
露头 [- tóu] ①(露出头部) show one's head ②(刚出现) appear; emerge: 太阳还没～, 街上就有了车辆声。*The sun had not yet appeared when traffic sounds began to be heard.*
另见 lù tóu。
露馅儿 [- xiànr] let the cat out of the bag; give the game away; spill the beans; give oneself away: 沉住气, 别可～。*Keep calm. Don't betray your identity.*
露一手 [- yì shǒu] make an exhibition of one's abilities or skills; show off: 一有机会总要～ *seize every opportunity to show off*

镂(鏤) [ㄌㄡˋ] [lòu] Ⅰ 动(雕刻) engrave; carve; tattoo: ～版 *cut a block for printing*; ～身 *tattoo* Ⅱ 名(用于雕刻的铁板) steel or iron plates used for engraving or carving
镂尘吹影 [- chén chuī yǐng] carve the dust and blow the shadow — impossible; make futile efforts; work in vain
镂骨铭心 [- gǔ míng xīn] engrave on the bones and imprint on the heart — remember forever with gratitude; be wholeheartedly grateful to sb.
镂花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 ornamental engraving; engrave (or carve) designs ◇ ～雕刻 through-carved work; ～搪瓷 plique-a-jour
镂金错采 [- jīn cuò cǎi] gilt and colored; elegant and refined
镂金雕玉 [- - diāo yù] cut gold and carve jade - a fine piece of writing
镂刻 [- kè] enchase; engrave; carve ◇ ～凹版 maniere moire
镂空 [- kōng] 〈工美〉 hollow out: ～的象牙球

L

hollowed-out ivory ball
镂心刻骨 [- xīn kè gǔ] inscribe a debt of gratitude on one's mind [in one's heart]
镂月裁云 [- yuè cái yún] engrave the moon and cut out clouds — a skilled work of art or literature

瘘(瘺、瘻) [ㄌㄡˋ] [lòu] 名〈医〉(瘘管) fistula
瘘管 [- guǎn] fistula; syrinx ◇ ～ 成形术 syringoplasty; ～ 刀 fistulatome; syringotome; ～ 切除术 fistulectomy; syringectomy; ～ 切开术 syringotomy; ～ 试验 fistula test; ～ 形成 fistulization

漏 [ㄌㄡˋ] [lòu] Ⅰ 动 ①(从孔或缝中滴下、透出或掉出) leak; drip: 水从管子中 ～ 出。*The water leaked from the pipe.* 油桶 ～ 了。*The oil drum leaks.* 雨水从天花板的裂缝中 ～ 下来。*The rain-water dripped through a crack on the ceiling.* ②(泄漏) divulge; disclose; leak: 透 ～ *make known*; 走 ～ 风声 *leak out information*; 说 ～ 了嘴 *unintentionally divulge sth. secret* ③(遗漏) leave out; be missing: 失 ～ *be lost*; *be missing*; ～ 念一句 *have skipped a sentence in reading*; 你 ～ 掉了一个词。*You've missed out one word.* 印刷工人把这一段 ～ 了两行。*The printer has left out two lines from this paragraph.* Ⅱ 名 ②(漏壶的简称，借指时刻) hourglass; water clock; clepsydra: 铜 ～ *copper water clock* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 钧 *Lou Jun*
漏板 [- bǎn] bushing
漏报 [- bào] fail to report sth.; fail to declare: ～ 应付税货品 *evade declaration of dutiable goods* ◇ ～ 概率 miss probability
漏边缘 [- biān yuán] 〈半〉 drain edge
漏标 [- biāo] spill tag
漏表面 [- biǎo miàn] 〈半〉 drain surface ◇ ～ 波 leaky surface wave
漏波天线 [- bō tiān xiàn] leaky-wave antenna
漏槽 [- cáo] bakie
漏查率 [- chá lǜ] 〈自〉 omission factor
漏衬底电容 [- chèn dǐ diàn róng] drain-substrate capacitance
漏出 [- chū] spillage; leaking; spilling; leakage; transudation ◇ ～ 空气 leadage air; ～ 物 transudate; leakage; ～ 液 transudate
漏疮 [- chuāng] anal fistula
漏磁补偿绕组 [- cí bǔ cháng rào zǔ] leakage winding
漏磁场 [- - chǎng] leakage magnetic field
漏磁电抗 [- - diàn kàng] magnetic leakage reactance
漏磁通 [- - tōng] leakage magnetic flux; leakage flux ◇ ～ 量 magnetic-leakage flux; 〈电〉 leakage magnetic flux
漏磁系数 [- - xì shù] magnetic leakage factor; leakage coefficient
漏磁因数 [- - yīn shù] 〈电〉 leakage factor
漏导 [- dǎo] 〈物〉〈电〉 leakage conductance
漏底 [- dǐ] under screen; bar grid (尘棒成的) ◇ ～ 车 hopper bottom car; hopper car; ～ 挂花 bearding of undercasing
漏地电流 [- dì diàn liú] earth leakage current
漏地址标记 [- - zhǐ biāo jì] missing address marker
漏点 [- diǎn] leak source
漏电 [- diàn] leakage of electricity; leakage ◇ ～ 保护 earth leakage protection; ～ 保护开关 earth leakage circuit-breaker; ～ 保护器 earth leakage protective device; ～ 测量器 electrical leakage tester; ～ 导 leakage conductance; ～ 导率 drain conductivity; ～ 电容器 leaky capacitor; noninsulated capacitor; ～ 感 leakage inductance; stray inductance; ～ 痕迹 tracking; ～ 继电器 leakage relay; ～ 检查器 earth detector; ～ 绝缘子 faulty insulator; ～ 抗 leakage reactance; ～ 流 leakage current; stray current; ～ 路 〈半〉 drain circuit; ～ 路径 leakage path; ～ 率 leakage rate; ～ 平 leak level; ～ 容 drain capacitance; ～ 试验器 electrical leakage tester; ～ 现象 leaky; ～ 压 drain voltage; ～ 引出线 drain wire; ～ 源 〈半〉 drain supply; ～ 阻 leakage resistance; leak resistance; drain resistance
漏洞 [- dòng] ①(空隙；小孔) leak: 补 ～ *patch a leak*; 房顶上的 ～ *a leak in the roof*; 所有的小 ～ 都堵死了。*All the little leaks were shut off.* 水从船体上的 ～ 中涌进来。*Water poured in through a leak in the ship's hull.* ②(破绽) flaw; hole; loophole: 堵塞 ～ *stop up all loopholes*; 他说话严密，没有 ～。*He was consistent in what he said, and there was no loophole.*
漏洞百出 [- - bǎi chū] Its loopholes appeared one after another.; full of loopholes [contradictions]; with gasping holes everywhere; (What one says) is full of holes.: 他对抢劫案经过的陈述 ～。*His account of the robbery won't hold water.*
漏斗 [- dǒu] funnel; hopper; infundibulum (机器); filling funnel ◇ ～ 部 pars infundibularis; ～ 车 hopper car; hopper wagon; light hopper wagon; ～ 构造 hopper structure; ～ 滑板 hopper slide; ～ 架 funnel stand; funnel support; ～ 进料 hopper feed; ～ 颈 filler neck; ～ 口 hopper opening; flow-off; ～瘤 infundibuloma(下丘脑); ～ 湾 funnel-shaped bay; ～ 网 Criny; ～ 线 infundibulum; ～ 效应(赫罗图) funneling effect; ～ 胸 chonechondrosternon; funnel chest; funnel breast; pectus excavatum; ～ 云 funnel cloud; ～ 闸门 hopper gate
漏斗式交叉 [- - shì jiāo chā] trumpet intersection
漏斗形 [- - xíng] infundibulate; infundibuliform; infundibule; choanoid ◇ ～ 阀 tulip valve; ～ 花瓶 filler vase; ～ 晶体 hopper crystal; ～ 联接器 funnel coupling; ～ 天线 horn; funnel-shaped antenna; ～ 小便器 urinal; ～ 溢洪道 glory hole; ～ 阴极 trichter cathode
漏斗状 [- - zhuàng] funnel-form; funnel-shaped ◇ ～ 渗水井 cockpit; ～ 细胞 〈植〉 funnel cell; ～ 星云 funnel-shaped nebula; ～ 罩 bell housing
漏端 [- duān] 〈半〉 drain terminal
漏风 [- fēng] ①(走气) air leak; air leakage; not airtight: 窗子 ～。*There are some leaks in the window.* ②(由于牙齿脱落而说话时拢不住气) speak indistinctly through having one or more front teeth missing③(走漏风声)leak out ④〈采矿〉 ventilation leakage; blast break-out
漏辐射 [- fú shè] 〈电磁〉 leakage radiation
漏脯充饥 [- fǔ chōng jī] satisfy hunger on putrid meat — pay sole attention to the present and forget the forthcoming disaster; care only for the present regardless of future consequences
漏感 [- gǎn] leakage inductance; stray inductance
漏钢 [- gāng] bleed-out ◇ ～ 铸件 bled ingot
漏耕 [- gēng] 〈农〉 balk
漏耕地 [- - dì] [英] landshard; balk
漏谷 [- gǔ] 〈穴位〉 Lougu (Sp 7)
漏光 [- guāng] ①(因封闭不严而走光) light leak: 这个照相机 ～。*The camera has a light leak.* ②(漏完) leak out: 水 ～ 了。*All the water has leaked out.*
漏光式标记 [- - shì biāo jì] blank-out sign (雕空)
漏锅 [- guō] colander; spaetzle ◇ ～ 面条 spaetzle
漏过功率 [- guò gōng lǜ] leakage power
漏过脉冲 [- - mài chōng] leakage pulse
漏过能量 [- - néng liàng] leakage energy
漏耗 [- hào] loss due to leakage
漏耗散功率 [- - sǎn gōng lǜ] 〈半〉 drain dissipation
漏壶 [- hú] water clock; clepsydra; hourglass; drip-vessel (沙漏)
漏花织物 [- huā zhī wù] 〈纺〉 off-patterned cloth
漏划 [- huà] escape being classified as sth. or sb.
漏击穿电压 [- jī chuān diàn yā] drain breakdown voltage
漏极 [- jí] drain electrode; drain ◇ ～ 饱和电阻 drain saturation resistance; ～ 电流 drain current; ～ 电阻 drain resistance; ～ 端子 drain terminal; ～ 击穿 drain break down; ～ 区 drain region; ～ 输出 drain output; ～ 掩蔽 drain masking; ～ 引出线 drain terminal; ～ 引线 drain lead
漏计误差 [- jì wù chā] error in omission
漏记 [- -] drain logging
漏检错误率 [- jiǎn cuò wù lǜ] residual error rate; undetected error rate
漏检故障 [- - gù zhàng] residual error ◇ ～ 率 residual error rate; undetected error rate
漏检率 [- - lǜ] loss
漏箭 [- jiàn] 〈天〉 indicator-rod
漏接触 [- jiē chù] 〈半〉 drain contact
漏截止电流 [- jié zhǐ diàn liú] 〈半〉 drain cut-off current
漏节 [- -] leaking joint
漏结 [- -] 〈半〉 drain junction
漏尽更残 [- jìn gēng cán] The night is waning.; the small [early] hours of dawn
漏睛 [- jīng] 〈医〉 dacryocystitis ◇ ～ 疮 acute dacryocystitis
漏井 [- jǐng] blind hole
漏警概率 [- - gài lǜ] false dismissal probability
漏警时间 [- - shí jiān] false dismissal time
漏(磁电)抗 [- kàng] leakage reactance
漏刻 [- kè] water clock; clepsydra; hourglass
漏孔 [- kǒng] a small hole through which air or water leaks out; bore sight; nozzle
漏了老底 [- le lǎo dǐ] leak out one's personal secrets
漏流 [- liú] leakage current
漏炉 [- lú] runout
漏脉冲 [- mài chōng] missing pulse
漏模 [- mó] stripping pattern ◇ ～ 板 stripping pattern plate; stripping plate; ～ 框 stripping frame; ～ 造型机 drop plate machine; plain stripper; ～ 装置 pattern stripping device
漏排 [- pái] omit some words or passages in printing due to carelessness
漏盘 [- pán] drain cap
漏偏压[置] [- piān yā] drain bias
漏片 [- piàn] 〈自〉 dropping fraction
漏漆 [- qī] holiday (空斑)
漏气 [- qì] blow-by; blowing; 〈机〉 blown; air leak; air leakage; compression leak; escape of air; gas leak; out-gas ◇ ～ 车胎 flat; ～ 阀 steam leak-off valve; ～ 风口 leaking tuyere; ～ 构件 leaker; ～ 过程 venting process; ～ 活塞 blowing piston (磨损的); ～ 率 leak rate; ～ 试验 air test (管材); ～ 速率 leakage rate; leak rate; ～ 指示器 gas leak indicator
漏气式转速表 [- - shì zhuàn sù biǎo] air leak tachometer
漏区 [- qū] 〈半〉 drain region
漏热因数 [- rè yīn shù] 〈核〉 thermal leakage factor
漏乳 [- rǔ] galactozemia
漏入 [- rù] bleed
漏纱 [- shā] missing yarn
漏栅 [- shān] drain-gate ◇ ～ 电容 drain-gate capacitance; ～ 电压 〈半〉 drain-gate voltage; ～ 间距 〈半〉 drain-gate space; ～ 间漏电流 〈半〉 drain-gate leakage current; ～ 偏置电路 〈半〉 drain-gate bias circuit
漏勺 [- sháo] strainer; colander
漏失 [- shī] loss; drop out (信息) ◇ ～ 计数 lost count; ～ 信息 drop-out; spillover
漏失量试验 [- - liàng shì yàn] 〈油工〉 fluid-loss test
漏水垫圈 [- shuǐ diàn quān] drainage grommet
漏水计 [- - jì] waste meter
漏水率 [- - lǜ] water leakage ratio
漏水渠 [- - qú] counterdrain
漏水探知器 [- - tàn zhī qì] aquaphone; dectaphone
漏水箱 [- - xiāng] waste tank
漏税 [- shuì] evade payment of a tax; evade taxation; defraud the revenue; tax dodging; evade duty; evasion of fiscale; tax evasion
漏损 [- sǔn] leakage; ullage ◇ ～ 量 ullage; outage; leakage; ～ 条款 leakage clause
漏蹄 [- tí] thrush
漏铁水 [- tiě shuǐ] metal run out
漏通量 [- tōng liàng] flux leaking; leakage flux
漏同步 [- tóng bù] missed synchronization
漏涂 [- tú] 〈涂〉 holiday
漏网 [- wǎng] escape unpunished [punishment]; escape from the net; slip through the net: 决不让一个犯罪分子 ～。*Don't let a single criminal escape.*
漏网之鱼 [- - zhī yú] (as) fish escaping from the net; (as) a fish escaped through the seine; the fish that escaped the net; frightened fish that narrowly escaped the dragnet; a fish out of the net; escape unpunished; fugitive; runaway
漏系数 [- xì shù] coefficient of leakage
漏隙波导 [- - bō dǎo] leaky waveguide
漏隙云 [- - yún] perlucidus
漏下 [- xià] metrostaxis
漏箱 [- xiāng] runout; metal runout; metal break out
漏泄 [- xiè] untightness; inleakage; leak; leakance; leaking; leakage ◇ ～ 保护系统 〈电〉 leakage protective system; ～ 波导 leaky waveguide; ～ 传导电流 leakage conduction current; ～ 磁阻 leakage reluctance; ～ 电导 〈电〉 leakage conductance; ～ 电缆 leaky cable; ～ 电流 〈电〉 leakage current; stray current; ～ 电路 leak circuit; ～ 电阻 leak resistance; leakage resistance; ～ 法 leakage method; ～ 放电 leakage discharge; ～ 功率 leakage power; ～ 构件 leaker; ～ 管 leaky pipe; ～ 面 leakage surface; ～ 试验 leak-test; ～ 试验压力 〈机〉 leak test pressure; ～ 同轴电缆 leakage coaxial cable; leaky coaxial cable; ～ 元件 leaker; ～ 噪声 leakage noise; ～ 指示器 〈电〉 earth detector; leakage indicator; ～ 锥 loss cone; ～ 阻抗 leakage impedance
漏泄春光 [- - chūn guāng] The willow brings the message of spring.; send a secret message; One's

illicit intercourse was discovered. ; send news secretly; give away [let out] a secret
漏泄锥不稳定性 [- - zhuī bù wěn dìng xìng] 〈等离子〉 loss-cone instability; maser instability
漏验 [- yàn] omission of examination
漏夜 [- yè] the dead of night; midnight
漏逸锥面 [- yì zhuī miàn] loss cone
漏印 [- yìn] bite
漏油 [- yóu] oil leak; oil spilling ◇ ～ 衬垫 leaky gasket; ～ 管 leak oil line
漏雨 [- yǔ] leakage of rain
漏源 [- yuán] 〈半〉 drain-source ◇ ～ 电流 drain-source current; ～ 电路 〈半〉 drain-source circuit; ～ 电压 drain-source voltage; ～ 击穿电压 〈半〉 drain-source breakdown voltage; ～ 开态电阻 〈半〉 drain-source ON resistance
漏直流电压 [- zhí liú diàn yā] 〈半〉 drain d-c voltage
漏种格 [- zhǒng gé] beater grate
漏子 [- zi] ① [口] (漏斗) funnel ② (漏洞) flaw; hole; loophole
漏阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] leakage impedance
漏嘴 [- zuǐ] discharge spout

陋 [ㄌㄡˋ] [lòu] 形 ① (不好看; 丑) plain; ugly: 丑 ～ *ugly* ② (狭小; 简陋) narrow; humble; mean: ～ 巷 *a narrow [mean] alley* ③ (不文明; 不合理) vulgar; corrupt; coarse; undesirable; unrefined: 鄙 ～ *vulgar; lacking in refinement* ④ (见闻少) (of knowledge) scanty; limited; shallow: 浅 ～ *superficial; shallow*; ～ 识 *scanty knowledge; superficial views*; 孤 ～ 寡闻 *ignorant and ill-informed*
陋规 [- guī] objectionable practices
陋规鄙习 [- - bǐ xí] corrupt practices and stupid customs
陋见浅识 [- jiàn qiǎn shí] scratch the surface; understand very little (about sth.)
陋室 [- shì] a humble room; a room totally without decoration
陋俗 [- sú] undesirable customs
陋屋 [- wū] hovel ◇ ～ 热 cabin fever
陋习 [- xí] corrupt customs; bad habits

lou ·ㄌㄡ

喽(嘍) [·ㄌㄡ] [lou] 助 ① (用于预期的或假设的动作): 他要知道 ～ 一定很难过。*He must be very sad to hear it.* 我吃 ～ 饭就走。*I'll go as soon as I've eaten.* ② (带有提醒注意的语气): 水开 ～。*Look, the water is boiling.*
另见 lóu。

lū ㄌㄨ

撸 [ㄌㄨ] [lū] 动 [方] ① (捋) strip: 把树枝上的叶子 ～ 下来 *strip a twig of its leaves*; 她 ～ 起袖子, 和我们一道干了起来。*She rolled up her sleeves and joined us in the work.* ② (撤销) dismiss; discharge: 把他的职务给 ～ 了 *dismiss him from his post* ③ (训斥; 责斥) reprimand; rebuke; blame: 他让老板给 ～ 了一顿。*He is rebuked by his boss.*
噜 [ㄌㄨ] [lū] (构词成分) 见下。
噜哩噜苏 [- li lū sū] talk unnecessarily [annoyingly]; talk endlessly
噜苏 [- su] [方] long-winded

lú ㄌㄨˊ

垆(壚、②③罏) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 ① (黑色的土壤) black earth: ～ 土 *black soil* ② (酒店里安放酒瓮的土台子) an adobe table in an ancient wineshop ③ (酒店) wineshop
垆坶土 [- mǔ tǔ] 〈地质〉 (壤土) loamy soil
垆埴 [- zhí] dark clay
芦(蘆) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 ① 〈植〉 (芦苇) reed ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 俊 *Lu Jun*
另见 lǔ。
芦草梗茎 [- cǎo gěng jīng] spear
芦鲷 [- diāo] pluma
芦丁 [- dīng] melim; rutir; sophorin; rutin
芦甘 [- gān] flacourtia rukam; rukam ◇ ～ 属 Flacourtia
芦根 [- gēn] 〈中药〉 rhizoma phragmitis; reed rhizome
芦沟桥事变 [- gōu qiáo shì biàn] (七七事变) Lugouqiao Incident
芦管 [- guǎn] chalumeau; shawm; shalm
芦花 [- huā] reed catkins
芦荟 [- huì] 〈植〉 barbados aloe; aloes (百合科多年生草本, 亦称油葱, 叶液浓缩入中药) ◇ ～ 大黄素 aloe-emodin; ～ 苷 barbaloin; ～ 桂皮泻剂 hiera picra; ～ 黄质 aloxanthine; ～ 霉素 alomycin; ～ 树脂鞣醇 aloresinotannol; ～ 泻素 aloe-emodin
芦荟属叶纤维 [- - shǔ yè xiān wéi] aloefibre
芦荟素 [- - sù] aloin ◇ ～ 试验 〈有化〉 aloin test
芦鹪鹩 [- jiāo liáo] reed wren
芦鳗 [- mán] reedfish
芦木 [- mù] calamite
芦木孢属 [- - bāo shǔ] Calamospora
芦鸟 [- niǎo] reedbird
芦仁宁 [- rén níng] lurenine
芦笙 [-shēng] a reed-pipe wind instrument (我国苗、侗等少数民族的吹管乐器) ◇ ～ 舞 Lusheng dance
芦粟 [- sù] sorgo; sorgho
芦笋 [- sǔn] 〈植〉 (石刁柏的通称) asparagus
芦田 [- tián] sandy fields where reeds grow
芦苇 [- wěi] 〈植〉 reed; ditch reed; phragmites communis; prundo phragmites; bent ◇ ～ 草 alfa; reed bent; ～ 荡 reed marshes; ～ 浆 reed pulp; ～ 阴蓬 reedshade; ～ 沼泽 plav
芦苇丛生 [- - cóng shēng] The land was covered with reeds.
芦苇碱I [- - jiǎn] sahio base I
芦苇状禾草 [- - zhuàng hé cǎo] bent
芦鹏 [- wú] reed bunting
芦西枯灵 [- xī kū líng] luciculine
芦席 [- xí] reed mat
芦席纹配板法 [- - wén pèi bǎn fǎ] basket weave matching
芦莺 [- yīng] reed warbler
芦竹碱 [- zhú jiǎn] donaxine; gramine
芦竹灵 [- - líng] donaxarine

栌(櫨) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 (黄栌) smoke tree

轳(轤) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] (构词成分) 见"辘轳"[lù lú]

卢(盧) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 照邻 *Lu Zhaolin*
卢贝特杰多风 [- bèi tè jié duō fēng] llebetjado
卢比 [- bǐ] rupee (印度、巴基斯坦、孟加拉、尼泊尔、斯里兰卡等国的本位货币)
卢布 [- bù] rouble (俄国的本位货币) ◇ ～ 监督 rouble control
卢戈(耳氏)溶液 [- gē róng yè] Lugol's solution; strong iodine solution
卢加雌鸟 [- - cí niǎo] lagger
卢加诺特风 [- - nuò tè fēng] 〈气〉 luganot
卢卡尔石 [- kǎ ěr shí] lucullite
卢卡斯理论 [- kǎ sī lǐ lùn] 〈化〉 Lucas theory
卢克塞尔 [- kè sài ěr] luxel (聚酯纤维)
卢马亭 [- mǎ tíng] lumatine
卢默-格雷克片 [- mò gé léi kè piàn] 〈光〉 Lummer-Gehreke plate
卢塞特树脂 [- sài tè shù zhī] lucite
卢瑟福 [- sè fú] ① Rutherford (Ernest, 1871—1937, 物理学家, 生于新西兰, 长期在英国工作, 1908 年获诺贝尔化学奖) ② (放射性强度单位) rutherford (= 27.0 微居里); rd ◇ ～-玻尔原子模型 〈核〉 Rutherford - Bohr atom model; ～ 核原子 〈原物〉 Rutherford nuclear atom; ～ 散射 〈原物〉 Rutherford scattering; ～ 原子 〈原物〉 Rutherford atom
卢瑟伦血型 [- - lún xuè xíng] 〈免疫〉 Lutheran blood group ◇ ～ 系统 Lutheran blood group system
卢森堡 [- sēn bǎo] Luxembourg (全称卢森堡大公国, 在欧洲西部, 首都卢森堡) ◇ ～ 人 Luxembourger; ～ 效应 〈电〉 Luxembourg effect
卢砷铁铅石 [- shēn tiě qiān shí] ludlockite
卢梭图(解) [- suō tú] 〈电〉 Rousseau diagram
卢剔啶 [- tī dìng] lutidine; dimethylphridine ◇ ～ 酸 lutidinic acid
卢剔酮 [- - tóng] lutidone
卢旺达 [- wàng dá] Rwanda (国名, 在东非内陆) ◇ ～ 人 Rwandese
卢温赫兹螺纹 [- wēn hè zī luó wén] 〈设计〉 Lowenhertz thread

颅(顱) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 〈生理〉 (头的上部) cranium; skull
颅壁 [- bì] 〈动〉 cranial wall
颅病 [- bìng] craniopathy
颅侧区 [- cè qū] parietalie
颅测点 [- - diǎn] euryon
颅测量法 [- - liáng fǎ] craniometry
颅测量器 [- - - qì] craniometer
颅测量学 [- - - xué] craniometrics
颅成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] 〈医〉 cranioptasta; cranioplasty
颅穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] craniopuncture
颅底 [- dǐ] basis cranii ◇ ～ 长 basal length; ～ 点 〈解〉 basion; endobasion; ～ 骨 basion; ～ 指数 basilar index; ～ 蛛网膜炎 basiarachnitis
颅底-前囟高 [- - qián cōng gāo] 〈人〉 basion-bregma height
颅顶 [- dǐng] calvarium; calva; calvaria
颅顶点 [- - diǎn] vertex
颅顶肌 [- - jī] epicranius; musculus epicranius
颅动脉炎 [- dòng mài yán] cranial arteritis
颅缝 [- fèng] sutura cranii ◇ ～ 早闭 craniosynostosis
颅缝骨接合 [- - gǔ jiē hé] craniosynostosis
颅盖 [- gài] braincap; calcaria
颅骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 harnpan; skull ◇ ～ 测量 craniometry; ～ 测量学 craniometry; ～ 测量者 craniometrist; ～ 测量指数 craniometric index; ～ 穿孔器 skull perforator; ～ 顶 skullcap; ～ 肥厚 pachycephalia; ～ 分层 tablature; ～ 骨折 effracture; ～ 骨折内陷 enthlasis; ～ 观察 cranioscopy; ～ 环锯术 cephalotrypesis; craniotrypesis; ～ 环钻孔 trepanation; trephination; ～ 隆凸畸形 convexobasia; ～ 起子 skull elevator; ～ 牵引钳 skull traction tongs; ～ 切除术 〈医〉 craniectomy; ～ 切开术 craniotomy; ～ 软化 〈医〉 craniomalacia; craniotabes; ～ 损伤 head injury; ～ 炎 cranitis; ～ 咬骨钳 cranial rongeur; ～ 硬化 craniosclerosis; ～ 钻孔术 sphenotresia
颅骨膜 [- - mó] exocranium; pericranium ◇ ～ 分离器 separatorium; ～ 炎 pericranitis; cranial periostitis
颅骨学 [- - xué] craniology ◇ ～ 专家 craniologist
颅后点 [- hòu diǎn] opisthion
颅后窝 [- - wō] fossa cranii posterior
颅脊柱裂 [- jǐ zhù liè] craniorachischisis (畸形)
颅检查术 [- jiǎn chá shù] cranioscopy ◇ ～ 专家 cranioscopist
颅口腔囊 [- kǒu qiāng náng] 〈胚〉 craniobuccal pouch; Rathke's pouch
颅叩听诊法 [- kòu tīng zhěn fǎ] craniotonoscope; craniotonometer; craniotonoscopy
颅面指数 [- miàn zhǐ shù] 〈人〉 craniofacial index
颅脑创伤 [- nǎo chuàng shāng] craniocerebral trauma
颅脑局部解剖学 [- - jú bù jiě pōu xué] craniotopograpy
颅内出血 [- nèi chū xuè] intracranial hemorrhage
颅内动脉瘤 [- - dòng mài liú] 〈医〉 intracranial aneurysm
颅内骨肥大 [- - gǔ féi dà] endocraniosis
颅内脊索瘤 [- - jǐ suǒ liú] ecchordosis physaliphora
颅内压 [- - yā] intracranial pressure
颅膨出 [- péng chū] craniocele
颅前窝 [- qián wō] fossa cranii anterior
颅腔 [- qiāng] cranial cavity ◇ ～ 积气 pneumocrania
颅侵蚀 [- qīn shí] autotrepanation
颅神经 [- shén jīng] 〈解〉 cranial nerve
颅矢状弧 [- shǐ zhuàng hú] 〈人〉 sagittal arc
颅通定 [- tōng dìng] rotundin
颅外测脑器 [- wài cè nǎo qì] craniencephalometer
颅位保持器 [- wèi bǎo chí qì] craniophore
颅息 [- xī] 〈穴位〉 Luxi (TE 19)
颅狭小 [- xiá xiǎo] craniostenosis
颅相学 [- xiàng xué] phrenology; craniology
颅形描记器 [- xíng miáo jì qì] craniograph
颅形学 [- - xué] craniognomy
颅咽管瘤 [- yān guǎn liú] 〈医〉 craniopharyngioma; hypophyseal duct tumor; Rathke's tumor
颅支持器 [- zhī chí qì] craniostat
颅指数 [- zhǐ shù] 〈人〉 cranial index
颅中窝 [- zhōng wō] fossa cranii media; middle cranial fossa
颅周切开术 [- zhōu qiē kāi shù] craniamphitomy
颅纵裂 [- zòng liè] diastematocrania

鸪(鷓) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] (构词成分) 见下。
鸪鹕 [- cí] (通称鱼鹰) cormorant ◇ ～ 咳 cormorant cry cough; ～ 渔业 cormorant fishery

眍(矑) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 [书] (瞳人) pupil (of the eye)

铞 [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 〈化〉 (104 号元素, 符号 Rf) rutherfordium (Rf)

舻(艫) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 [书] ① (舳舻; 大船) big ship ② (船头) stem

胪(臚) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 动 [书] (陈列) arrange in a row; set out; display; exhibit: ～ 列如左 *as enumerated below*

胪陈 [- chén] [书] (一一陈述) narrate in detail; state

胪列 [- liè] [书] (列举) enumerate; list

鲈(鱸) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 〈动〉(鲈鱼) perch

鲈精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] percin(e)

鲈肉 [- ròu] bass

鲈形目 [- xíng mù] Perciformes

鲈形鱼 [- xíng yú] perciform; percomorph

鲈鲉 [- yóu] rosefish

鲈鱼 [- yú] 〈脊椎〉 bass; perch ◇ ～ 假蝇 bass fly

庐(廬) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 ①(简陋的房屋) hut; cottage: 茅～ *thatched cottage* ②(古州名) Luzhou (an ancient administrative division) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 皋 *Lu Gao*

庐山真面目 [- shān zhēn miàn mù] (比喻事物真相) The true face of Mt. Lu — the real appearance of a person or thing; one's true character [identity]; one's true features; the truth about a person or a matter; What Lushan Mountain really looks like: 不识～，只缘身在此山中。*The true face of Lushan is lost to my sight, for it is right in this mountain that I reside.*

庐舍 [- shè] [书] (房屋; 田舍) house; farmhouse; hut

庐帐 [- zhàng] tent used as a dwelling

炉(爐、鑪) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] Ⅰ 名 (炉子) stove; furnace: 电～ *electric stove*; 煤油～ *kerosene stove*; 炼钢～ *steelmaking furnace* Ⅱ 量 heat: 一～钢 *a heat of steel*

炉箅 [- bì] grate ◇ ～空隙 grate opening; ～链轮轴 grate drive sprocket shaft; ～面 grate surface; ～面积 〈工〉 grating area; ～添煤器 grate stoker; ～托架 fire grate carrier; grate bar bearer; grate bearer; ～摇动器 grate shaker; ～摇杆 shaking grate rod; ～栅链 grate chain; ～遮蔽面积 covered grate area; ～中梁 grate center frame

炉箅子 [- - zi] grate

炉箅子筛格 [- - - shāi gé] pigeonhole checker

炉壁 [- -] furnace wall; oven wall ◇ ～撑条 jamb; ～结块 wall built-up; ～水管排 waterwal (锅炉); ～托圈 lintel

炉边 [- biān] sole

炉舱顶栅口 [- cāng dǐng zhà kǒu] fiddley hatch

炉侧 [- cè] furnace side

炉叉 [- chā] oven fork

炉产量 [- chǎn liàng] furnace output

炉衬 [- chèn] 〈冶〉 lining; brasque; daubing; furnace liner; furnace brick lining; furnace lining; kiln lining; wall lining ◇ ～捣打机 lining stamper; ～腐蚀 blowing-out of lines; ～料 ganister; ～熔蚀 lining burn-back; ～烧损 burn-back; ～寿命 lining life

炉池 [- chí] furnace hearth

炉床 [- chuáng] siege; hearth; bed of the hearth; finger grate; furnace bed ◇ ～侧梁 grate side frame; ～电阻炉 resistive hearth furnace; ～精炼 hearth refining; ～内壁 hearth wall; ～内衬 hearth lining; ～水管 grate water tube

炉床架 [- - jià] grate frame ◇ ～支座 grate frame bearer

炉床框支座 [- - kuàng zhī zuò] grate frame support

炉带 [- dài] furnace zone

炉挡 [- dǎng] (fire) fender; fire screen

炉底 [- dǐ] bed of furnace; crucible stand; furnace base; furnace bottom; furnace hearth; hearth bottom; hearth level; laboratory sole; oven bottom; hearth; oven sole; sand bottom (冲天炉的); siege ◇ ～板 drop-bottom; ～打结机 bottom ramming machine; ～导电直热式电弧炉 〈电〉 free-hearth electric furnace; ～电极 hearth electrode; ～管段 floor section; ～锅筒 〈工〉 mud drum; ～滑管 skid pipe; ～结构 bottom construction; ～结块 old horse; ～进风 undergrate blast; ～面积 hearth area; ～寿命 life of bottom; ～砖 bottom brick; hearth block; oven sole brick; ～座板 hearth plate

炉垫篦 [- diàn bì] dog grate

炉顶 [- dǐng] 〈冶〉 furnace top; furnace roof ◇ ～布料器 furnace top distributing gear; ～布料装置 top distributing gear; ～吊砖 block of suspended arch; ～封闭 top closure (回收煤气); ～钢圈 lip ring; top ring; top-ring casting; ～高压能力 high-top-pressure capability; ～加料器 top filler; ～结构 top construction; ～拉杆 roofstay; ～煤气 stock gas; ～煤气管 top gas rate; ～排气孔 top gas exhaust port; ～石墨 roof carbon; ～温度 top temperature; ～压力 furnace top pressure; ～钟盖 furnace top bell; ～装料 top charging; ～装料设备 top charging equipment; ～装置 top arrangement

炉法炭黑 [- fǎ tàn hēi] furnace black

炉腹 [- fù] bosh ◇ ～顶线 upper bosh line; ～钢带 bosh band; ～角 bosh angle; ～冷却板 bosh cooling plate; boshplate; ～冷却箱 bosh cooling box; boshplate box; ～冷却装置 bosh cooler; ～破裂 bosh break-out; ～区 bosh area; ～水平线 bosh line (炉腹与炉腰交线); ～外壳 bosh casing; ～外套 bosh jacket

炉盖 [- gài] 〈冶〉 bell; furnace lid ◇ ～提升机构 hoisting mechanism of furnace roof

炉甘石 [- gān shí] calamine ◇ ～洗液 calamine lotion

炉缸 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 hearth ◇ ～冻结 gobbed up; hearth chill; ～结块 hearth sows; ～内衬 basque; ～外壳 hearth casing; hearth jacket

炉格 [- gé] grate; well-grate

炉工 [- gōng] furnaceman

炉供暖 [- - nuǎn] furnace heating

炉管 [- guǎn] 〈半〉 furnace tube ◇ ～故障 boiler-tube failure; ～束 nest of boiler tube; ～弯曲 crooking of the tubes

炉焊管 [- hàn guǎn] continuous furnace welding of tube

炉黑 [- hēi] 〈化〉 furnace black

炉烘木材 [- hōng mù cái] oven-dried wood

炉喉 [- hóu] furnace throat ◇ ～保护板 armouring of throat; stock line armour

炉后出渣 [- hòu chū zhā] back-slagging; rear slagging (冲天炉) ◇ ～槽 rear slagging spout

炉灰 [- huī] stove ash; breeze ◇ ～混凝土 ash concrete; ～坑 ashpit; ～盘 ashpan

炉火 [- huǒ] stove fire; furnace fire; fire; firelight

炉火纯青 [- - chún qīng] The stove fire is pure green — perfection in one's studies.; come to a head; got exactly the results desired; high degree of professional proficiency; make a masterly application of ...; master one's skill to perfection; attain perfection; pure blue flame — a high degree of technical or professional proficiency; reach high perfection; exquisite in skill; (One's ideas) reaching absolute clarity and purity: 他画山水的技巧达到了～的地步。*He attained perfection in landscape painting.*

炉火正旺 [- - zhèng wàng] The stove is burning brightly.; The charcoal in the stove is blazing.

炉基 [- jī] furnace foundation

炉焦 [- jiāo] oven coke

炉角 [- jiǎo] chimney corner

炉结 [- jié] furnace accretion

炉结块 [- - kuài] hearth accretion

炉颈 [- jǐng] 〈工〉 neck

炉卷保温炉 [- juǎn bǎo wēn lú] hot-coiling furnace

炉卷轧机 [- - zhá jī] steekle mill

炉壳 [- ké] furnace mantle; furnace shell

炉坑 [- kēng] stove pit; furnace pit

炉口 [- kǒu] fire door; fire hole; furnace mouth ◇ ～保护件 tymp; ～装料斗 bell and hopper

炉况 [- kuàng] working of a furnace; furnace practice

炉冷 [- lěng] furnace cooling

炉料 [- liào] furnace burden; furnace charge; 〈冶〉 burden; charging material; charging stock ◇ ～成分 charge composition; ～分析 burden analysis; ～混合机 charge mixing machine; ～热电偶 load couple (测量炉料温度); ～压紧器 burden squeezer

炉龄 [- líng] furnace age; furnace life; 〈玻〉 campaign; furnace campaign (两次大修之间): 延长～ *lengthen the life of a furnace*

炉瘤 [- liú] accretion; furnace accretion

炉帽 [- mào] furnace crown

炉门 [- mén] fire door; furnace door; opening of a stove; opening of a furnace; oven port ◇ ～板锁垫圈 door plate pin washer; ～衬圈 fire door hole ring; fire hole ring; ～挡板 door damper; ～护板 fire door shield; ～护圈 fire door protection ring; ～清扫机 door cleaner

炉门框机 [- - kuàng jī] door frame machinery

炉门框清扫机 [- - - qīng sǎo jī] door frame cleaner

炉面 [- miàn] boiler face

炉内反压 [- nèi fǎn yā] furnace back pressure

炉内反应 [- - - yìng] reaction in furnace

炉内辊 [- - gǔn] furnace rolls

炉内还原 [- - huán yuán] furnace reduction

炉内结渣 [- - jié zhā] ash erosion

炉内精炼 [- - jīng liàn] 〈冶〉 furnace refining

炉内均热带 [- - jūn rè dài] hearth soaking zone

炉内拉料辊 [- - lā liào gǔn] furnace pull-out rolls

炉内老化 [- - lǎo huà] oven ageing

炉内气氛 [- - qì fēn] furnace atmosphere; furnace inside atmosphere

炉内气体 [- - - tǐ] furnace gas

炉内钎[铜]焊 [- - qiān hàn] 〈冶〉 furnace brazing

炉内退火 [- - tuì huǒ] furnace annealing

炉内氧化皮 [- - yǎng huà pí] furnace scale

炉能量 [- néng liàng] capacity of furnace

炉耙 [- pá] furnace rake

炉排 [- pái] fire grate ◇ ～故障 grate failure; ～炉 grate furnace; ～热强度 grate burning rate; grate release rate; ～座圈 grate ring

炉盘 [- pán] stone or metal plate for standing a stove on a precaution against fire

炉期 [- qī] campaign; campaign length; career

炉气 [- qì] burner gas ◇ ～分析仪 combustion gas analyzer; ～通道 gas passage

炉前 [- qián] stokehold; stokehole ◇ ～操作 flushing and casting; ～出渣 〈工〉 front slagging; ～地毯 hearthrug; ～吊车 cast house crane; ～分析 on-the-spot sample analysis; ～搁栅 hearth trimmer; ～工 〈冶〉 blast-furnace man; furnaceman; ～工长 founder; ～机械 machinery in the casthouse; ～设备 casthouse equipment

炉腔 [- qiāng] furnace chamber ◇ ～保护空气层 〈热〉 protective furnace atmosphere

炉墙 [- qiáng] brickwork; oven wall liner

炉圈翻砂机 [- quān fān shā jī] hearth ring machine

炉热试验 [- rè shì yàn] oven-test

炉热消耗计 [- - xiāo hào jì] dasymeter

炉容量 [- róng liàng] heat size

炉身 [- shēn] stack; furnace shaft; furnace stack; furnace shell ◇ ～冷却板 stack cooler; stack-cooling plate; ～冷却壁 stack stave; ～内衬 lining of shaft; ～水平线 top inwall line(炉身与炉喉交线); ～套壳 stack casing; ～外壳 shaft casing; ～支柱 shaft supporting column

炉石 [- shí] hearthstone

炉室 [- shì] oven chamber

炉水处理 [- shuǐ chǔ lǐ] boiler water treatment

炉水循环加速器 [- - xún huán jiā sù qì] hydrokineter

炉刷 [- shuā] hearth brush

炉台 [- tái] coil base

炉炭黑 [- tàn hēi] black

炉膛 [- táng] firepot; lead basin (炼铅膛式炉的); combustion chamber; the chamber of a furnace; fire box; furnace tank; laboratory ◇ ～焙烧 hearth roasting; ～高温带 boshes; ～构造 hearth construction; ～口 stokehole

炉膛内空气状态 [- - nèi kōng qì zhuàng tài] 〈热〉 furnace atmosphere

炉套 [- tào] boiler clothing; furnace jacket ◇ ～壳 furnace casing

炉体 [- tǐ] furnace body; furnace stack ◇ ～结构 furnace binding; furnace construction; ～铁件 iron part of coke oven battery

炉条 [- tiáo] 〈工〉 fire bar; fire-grate bar; furnace grate; grate bar ◇ ～钢 fire bar; grate bar; ～格篦 bar screen; ～格架 grid bearer; ～套管 grate bar thimble

炉筒角座 [- tǒng jiǎo zuò] boiler shell foot

炉头修补 [- tóu xiū bǔ] jamb patch

炉(膛)瓦 [- wǎ] tile

炉外法 [- wài fǎ] perrin process

炉外精炼 [- - jīng liàn] external refining

炉外燃烧室 [- - rán shāo shì] separate combustion chamber

炉外脱硫 [- - tuō liú] external desulfurzation

炉温 [- wēn] 〈冶〉 furnace temperature ◇ ～梯度 furnace temperature gradient

炉稳定器 [- wěn dìng qì] furnacestat

炉香袅袅 [- xiāng niǎo niǎo] Incense smoke curls up from the burner.

炉效率 [- xiào lǜ] efficiency of the furnace

炉型 [- xíng] furnace profile

炉胸 [- xiōng] breast

炉烟分析器 [- yān fēn xī qì] flue gas analyzer

炉烟灭火 [- - miè huǒ] lime producing oven gas fire-fighting

炉腰 [- yāo] furnace bosh ◇ ～环梁 carrying plate; ～角 angle of bosh; ～剖面 section of bosh; ～水平线 bottom inwall line (炉腰与炉身交线); ～压力 pressure on the bosh; ～支圈 lintel girder

炉用电阻 [- yòng diàn zǔ] furnace resistor

炉用垛料台 [- - duò liào tái] furnace magazine
炉用螺栓 [- - luó shuān] stove bolt ◇ ～ 丝锥 stove bolt tap
炉用推料机 [- - tuī liào jī] charging machine
炉用油 [- - yóu] furnace oil
炉灶 [- zào] kitchen range; range; cooking range; 另起 ～ *make a fresh start* ◇ ～ 费 furnage
炉渣 [- zhā] bira nest; scar; cinder; scoria; slag; engine ashes; engine cinder; escorial; clinker ◇ ～ 电炉熔炼 electric slag smelting; ～ 工 slagger; ～ 结块 furnace clinker; ～ 磷肥 furnace slag; ～ 粘附 adhesion of slag; ～ 贫化炉 slag cleaning furnace; ～ 破碎机 slag crusher; ～ 侵蚀 slag action; ～ 侵蚀作用 cutting effect of slag; ～ 绒 silicate cotton; ～ 生铁 cinder pig (iron); ～ 石 madisonite; ～ 水泥 slag cement; ～ 微晶玻璃 slag glass-ceramics; ～ 烟化 slag fuming; ～ 砖 cinder brick
炉渣粒化池 [- - lì huà chí] granulating pit
炉渣状铁质结核 [- - zhuàng tiě zhì jié hé] slag-like concretion
炉闸门 [- zhá mén] tweel
炉栅 [- zhà] grid melter ◇ ～ 纺丝 grid melt-spinning; ～ 纺丝机 grid melt-spinning machine
炉罩 [- zhào] 〈工〉 bonnet
炉中分析 [- zhōng fēn xī] bath analysis
炉中软钎焊 [- - ruǎn qiān hàn] 〈冶〉 furnace soldering
炉中添炭，火上加油 [- - tiān tàn huǒ shàng jiā yóu] (It was as though) coals were heaped upon a fire and oil poured upon the flames.
炉钟杠杆 [- - gàng gǎn] bell bearing (高炉)
炉钟起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] bell hoist
炉舟 [- zhōu] 〈半〉 furnace-boat
炉子 [- zi] furnace; stove; oven ◇ ～ 操作 furnace maneuver; ～ 产量 furnace output; ～ 长度 furnace length; ～ 抽力 furnace draft; ～ 出口烟道 furnace offtake; ～ 断面 furnace lines; ～ 额定电流 furnace rated current; ～ 加料装置 furnace charging gear; ～ 跨 charging aisle; ～ 拉条 furnace bracing; ～ 冷却 furnace cooling; ～ 热效率 furnace thermal efficiency; ～ 容量 furnace capacity; ～ 设备 furnace installation; furnace unit; ～ 设计 furnace design; ～ 寿命 furnace life; ～ 受料架 unscrambling bed; ～ 效率 furnace efficiency
炉组 [- zǔ] bank of ovens; bench of burners; oven battery; oven block ◇ ～ 炼焦 battery coking

泸(瀘) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] (构词成分)见下。
泸水 [- shuǐ] the Lushui River

张 [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 卿 *Lu Qing*

纑(纑) [ㄌㄨˊ] [lú] 名 ①[书](织细麻布的线坯子) cloth cord; flaxen thread ②(古书上指苎麻一类的植物) a kind of plant like ramie

lǔ ㄌㄨˇ

芦(蘆) [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] (构词成分)见"油葫芦" [yóu hu lǔ]
另见 lú。

橹(①櫓、艣、艪) [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] 名 ①(桨;长桨) scull; sweep ②[书](大盾牌) big shield

掳(擄) [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] 动 (把人抢走) carry off; capture; ransack
掳掠 [- lüè] pillage; loot: 奸淫 ～，无恶不作 *rape and pillage and commit all kinds of atrocities*

卤(鹵、滷) [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] I 名 ①(盐卤) bittern ②〈化〉(卤素) halogen ③(用肉类、鸡蛋等做汤加淀粉而成的浓汁) thick gravy: 打 ～ 面 *noodles served with thick gravy* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 公獾 *Lu Gongru* II 动 (用盐水加五香或用酱油煮) stew in soy sauce: ～ 肉 *pot-stewed large cuts of meat*
卤醇 [- chún] halogenohydrin
卤代醇 [- dài chún] halohydrin; halogenohydrin; halogenated alcohol
卤代基 [- - jī] halogeno-group
卤代聚芳酯 [- - jù fāng zhǐ] halogenated polyarylate
卤代硫烷 [- - liú wán] *halogenosulfanes*
卤代双酚"A"型环氧树脂 [- - shuāng fēn ei xíng huán yǎng shù zhī] halogeno-biphenol A type epoxy resin
卤代酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉 halogenated acid
卤代烃 [- - tīng] halogenated hydrocarbon; halogen derivatives of hydrocarbons; halohydrocarbon
卤代烷 [- - wán] 〈有化〉 alkyl halide; haloalkane
卤代阳离子 [- - yáng lí zǐ] halogenocations
卤蛋 [- dàn] spiced corned egg
卤仿 [- fǎng] 〈有化〉 haloform ◇ ～ 反应 haloform reaction; ～ 作用 halogenation
卤化 [- huà] 〈化〉 halogenate ◇ ～ 丁基橡胶 halogenated butyl rubber; ～ 反应[作用] halogenation
卤化物 [- - wù] halide; haloid; halogenide ◇ ～ 矿物 haloid deposit; ～ 压片法 pressed halide disk technique
卤化银 [- - yín] 〈无化〉 silver halides ◇ ～ 光色玻璃 halide photochromic glass; ～ 照相乳剂 silver halide photographic emulsions
卤鸡 [- jī] pot-stewed chicken
卤间化合物 [- jiān huà hé wù] interhalogen
卤块 [- kuài] enriched bittern cake
卤蜡 [- là] halowax
卤莽 [- mǎng] crude and rash; reckless
卤镁基 [- měi jī] magnesyl
卤钠矾 [- nà fán] schairerite
卤钠石 [- - shí] sulphohalite
卤泉 [- quán] brine pit
卤砂 [- shā] salmiak; 〈矿〉 sal-ammoniac
卤水 [- shuǐ] ①(卤) bittern ②(盐水) brine ◇ ～ 湖 brine lake; ～ 矿床 bittern deposit
卤素 [- sù] 〈化〉 halogen ◇ ～ 猝灭盖革计数管 〈核〉 halogen-quench Geiger tube; ～ 猝灭计数管 halogen counter; ～ 灯 〈电〉 halogen lamp; ～ 计数管 halogen counting tube; ～ 检漏仪 halogen leak detector; ～ 矿物 〈矿〉 halogen mineral; ～ 迁移法 halogen migration method; ～ 受体 〈摄〉 halogen acceptor; ～ 无机化合物 halogen inorganic compounds; ～ 消毒剂 〈微〉 halogen disinfectant; ～ 冶金 halogenation metallurgy; ～ 自灭式计数管 halogen-quenched radiation counter tube
卤(氢)酸 [- suān] hydracid ◇ ～ 盐 halate
卤(化)碳[烃] [- tàn] halocarbon
卤味 [- wèi] pot-stewed fowl, meat, etc. served cold
卤钨灯 [- wū deng] halogen tungsten lamp ◇ ～ 放映机 tungsten-halogen lamp film projector; ～ 循环 tungsten halogen regeneration
卤氧 [- yǎng] oxyhalogen
卤氧化物 [- - huà wù] oxyhalide; oxyhalogenide
卤银矿 [- yín kuàng] iodembolite; iodobromite
卤载体 [- zài tǐ] halogen carrier
卤质 [- zhì] alkali in the soil
卤族 [- zú] 〈化〉 halogen family ◇ ～ 元素 halogen element

虏(虜) [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] I 名 ①(俘虏) captive; prisoner of war ②(古代指奴隶) slave ③(古代对敌方的蔑称) enemy II 动 (俘获) capture; take prisoner
虏获 [- huò] ①(俘虏敌人) capture ②(俘虏的敌人和缴获武器) men and arms captured
虏氏盲花蜱 [- shì máng huā pí] aponomma lucasi

镥 [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] 名 〈化〉 lutecium; lutetium (71 号元素，符号 Lu)
镥合金 [- hé jīn] lutetium alloy
镥化合物 [- huà hé wù] lutetium compound
镥基合金 [- jī hé jīn] lutetium-base alloy
镥离子 [- lí zǐ] lutetium ion
镥络合物 [- luò hé wù] lutetium complex
镥添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] lutetium addition
镥同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] lutetium isotope

鲁 [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ] I 名 ①(山东的别称) another name for Shandong Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 恭 *Lu Gong* II 形 ①(迟钝；笨) stupid; dull; 愚 ～ *uncouth; uneducated; ignorant* ②(莽撞；粗野) rash; rough; rude: 粗 ～ *coarse*
鲁昂瓷[鸭] [- áng cí] rouen
鲁班门前弄大斧 [- bān mén qián nòng dà fǔ] take the adze from Lu Ban the Great Carpenter; teach one's grandmother how to suck eggs
鲁棒控制 [- bàng kòng zhì] robust control
鲁棒调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] robust regulator
鲁棒性 [- - xìng] robustness (异名有粗壮性、健壮性、强壮性和稳健性)
鲁保 1 号 [- bǎo yī hào] 〈农药〉 dodder parasitic fungus preparation (一种微生物除草剂)
鲁比阿唑 [- bǐ ā zuò] rubiazol
鲁比迪奥耳 [- - dí ào ěr] rubidiol (含铷、碘化汞钾的油溶液)
鲁布 [- bù] 〈兽〉 infectious coryza; roup
鲁殿灵光 [- diàn líng guāng] (指仅存的有名的人或事物) exist alone; the only existing historical relics; the only living aged statesman; the only predecessors of high prestige who still survive; the only survivals
鲁钝 [- dùn] dull-witted; obtuse; stupid; mentally slow
鲁玛士(分别裂化)联合装置 [- mǎ shì lián hé zhuāng zhì] Lummus combination unit
鲁玛士(多炉)裂化过程 [- - liè huà guò chéng] Lummus cracking process
鲁玛斯 [- - sī] lomars (农药用分散剂)
鲁马京 [- - jīng] lumalgin (成药)
鲁莽 [- mǎng] crude and rash; rash; reckless: ～ 的人 *a bull in a china shop* ◇ ～ 汉 clown
鲁[卤]莽从[行]事 [- - cóng shì] fly off the handle; act impulsively [carelessly]; act without thought; undertake roughly; take a rash action; act rashly
鲁[卤]莽灭裂 [- - miè liè] be careless and rough; act blindly and rashly; act excitedly and without careful thinking; rash and careless; ride blind
鲁莽一时，悔之一世 [- - yì shí huǐ zhī yí shì] A rash act may bring eternal regret.
鲁毛霉 [- máo méi] (酒药) chinese yeast
鲁米那 [- mǐ nà] 〈药〉 luminal; phenobarbital
鲁米诺 [- - nuò] 〈有化〉 luminol; 3—aminophthalic acid cyclic hydrazide
鲁难未已 [- nàn wèi yǐ] The calamity of the state of Lu is not yet over — unless the traitors are gone.
鲁奇法 [- qí fǎ] 〈化工〉 Lurgi process
鲁桑 [- sāng] 〈植〉 Morus multicaulis (桑科落叶乔木)
鲁森盐 [- sēn yán] 〈化〉 Roussin's salts
鲁阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 文子 *Luyang Wenzi*
鲁鱼亥豕 [- yú hài shǐ] (指书籍传写或刊印的文字错误) written characters being easily confused — clerical errors; printing mistakes owing to similar written forms

lù ㄌㄨˋ

璐 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 [书] (美玉) beautiful jade; fine jade

琭 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] (构词成分)见下。
琭琭 [- lù] [书] (形容稀少) rare; scarce

垒 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Lu Qiang*

蒇 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①[书](荩草) hispid arthraxon ②(用于地名) a word used in a place name: 梅 ～ *Meilu (in Guangdong Province)*
另见 lǜ。

蓼 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 形 [书] (形容植物高大) (of plants) tall and big
另见 liǎo。

麓 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 [书] (山脚) the foot of a hill or a mountain: 山 ～ *the foot of a mountain*; 泰山南 ～ *at the southern foot of Taishan Mountain*
麓式油滤 [- shì yóu lǜ] cuno (oil) titer
麓原 [- yuán] pediment ◇ ～ 形成作用 pedimentation

醁 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 [书] (美酒) good wine

露 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] I 名 ①(凝结的水珠) dew: 甘 ～ *sweet dew*; 晨 ～ 在阳光下闪烁。*Morning dews glitter in the sun.* ②(用花、叶或果子蒸馏成的饮料) beverage distilled from flower, leaves or fruit; syrup; fruit juice: 杏仁 ～ *essence of almond*; 果子 ～ *fruit juice* [*syrup*] ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Lu Ping* II 动 (显露；表现) reveal; expose; show; betray: 揭 ～ *expose; unmask*; 暴 ～ *reveal; expose; lay bare*; 吐 ～ *reveal; tell*; 不 ～ 声色 *not betray one's feeling or intentions*
另见 lòu。
露背 [- bèi] backless (衣服)
露边侧砖 [- biān cè zhuān] bull stretcher
露布 [- bù] ①[书](檄文) an official call to arms; an official denunciation of the enemy ②[书](军中捷报) news of victory; report of a success ③(古代不封口的诏书或奏章) an unsealed imperial edict or a memorial to the throne ④[方](通告) public notice; announcement
露才扬己 [- cái yáng jǐ] show off one's knowledge; be fond of showing off
露齿而笑 [- chǐ ér xiào] grin; toothpaste smile
露出 [- chū] show; reveal: 东方 ～ 了曙光。*Dawn is beginning to show in the east.* ◇ ～ 地面 basset; ～ 狂[欲] exhibitionism; ～ 楔 emerged

wedge; wedge of emersion
露出狐狸尾巴 [- - hú li wěi ba] show the fox tail; give the show away; give oneself away; let the cat out of the bag
露出马脚 [- - mǎ jiǎo] show the cloven foot [hoof]; betrayed by a slip; give oneself away; let the cat out of the bag; show feet of clay; show one's true colours
露出破绽 [- - pò zhàn] The matter is divulged.; betray one's intentions; show one's slip
露出喜色 [- - xǐ sè] lighten
露出笑容 [- - xiào róng] give a smile
露出凶相 [- - xiōng xiàng] show one's horns
露出原形 [- - yuán xíng] reveal one's true colors; betray oneself
露丹 [- dān] 〈中医〉 infantile herpetic disease with flushed complexion
露底现象 [- dǐ xiàn xiàng] grinning effect
露地播种 [- dì bō zhǒng] outdoor sowing
露地栽培 [- - zāi péi] culture in the open; production in open
露地栽植 [- - - zhí] outdoor planting
露点 [- diǎn] 〈气〉 dew point; dew-point temperature: 温度 ～ 差 *dew-point deficit* ◇ ～ 边界 〈化工〉 dew point boundary; ～ 测定器 dew-point apparatus; ～ 差 〈气〉 dew-point spread; ～ 传感器 dew point transducer; ～ 公式 〈气〉 dew-point formula; ～ 记录器 〈工〉 dew-point recorder; mechanized dewpoint meter; ～ 降低 〈化工〉 dew-point depression; ～ 控制系统 dew-point control system; ～ 曲线 〈化工〉 dew-point curve; ～ 湿度计 cold-spot hygrometer; 〈化工〉 dew-point hygrometer; ～ 试验 dew-point test; ～ 图(表) 〈气〉 depegram; ～ 温度 dew-point temperature; ～ — 温度曲线 depegram; ～ 压力 〈化工〉 dew-point pressure; ～ 油藏 〈油工〉 dew-point reservoir; retrograde gas-condensate reservoir; ～ 组成 〈化工〉 dew-point composition
露顶侧砖 = [- dǐng cè zhuān bull header
露顶芽 [- - yá] apoblast
露兜树 [- dōu shù] aggag; pandan; hala ◇ ～ 科 Pandanaceae
露兜树叶 [- - - yè] lauhala ◇ ～ 制品 aggag
露蜂房 [- fēng fáng] nidus vespae
露缝接头 [- fèng jiē tóu] open joint
露腹节 [- fù jié] hypopygium
露骨 [- gǔ] thinly veiled; undisguised; barefaced: ～ 地干涉别国内政 *flagrantly interfere in the internal affairs of another country*; 说得十分 ～ *speak undisguisedly*; *speak in no equivocal terms*
露光 [- guāng] exposure ◇ ～ 计 actinometer; exposure meter; ～ 束 dewbeam
露脊海豚 [- jǐ hǎi tún] right whale porpoise
露脊鲸 [- - jīng] biscay right whale; right whale; nordcaper whale; black right whale
露剂 [- jì] distillate medicinal water
露结为霜 [- jié wéi shuāng] The dew turned slowly to flowers of white frost.; Frost is frozen dew.
露浸渍 [- jìn zì] 〈化〉 dew retting
露睛 [- jīng] (children) sleeping with eyes half-closed
露酒 [- jiǔ] alcoholic drink mixed with fruit juice
露空改正 [- kōng gǎi zhèng] free air correction
露梁平顶 [- liáng píng dǐng] beam ceiling
露量计 [- liàng jì] drosometer; drosograph
露量记录仪 [- - - lù yí] drosograph
露面宝光 [- miàn bǎo guāng] heiligenschein
露面割理 [- - gē lǐ] butt cleat
露明搁栅楼板 [- míng gé zhà lóu bǎn] open floor
露明栏杆 [- - lán gān] open railing
露明楼梯斜梁 [- - lóu tī xié liáng] front string
露明木架 [- - mù jià] 〈建〉 half-timbered
露明木(骨)架建筑 [- - - - jiàn zhù] half-timbered building
露明踏步楼梯 [- - tà bù lóu tī] open-riser stairs
露明梯井 [- - tī jǐng] 〈建〉 open well
露明屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] 〈建〉 open roof
露明中柱旋梯 [- - zhōng zhù xuán tī] 〈建〉 open newel stair
露(明)木屋顶 [- mù wū dǐng] 〈建〉 open-timbered roof
露脑 [- nǎo] exencephalia ◇ ～ 畸胎 exencephalon; exencephalus; ～ 膨出 exencephalocele
露沤 [- ōu] dewret; dewrot
露脐 [- qí] crop top; bare midriff
露鳃 [- sāi] cerata; ceras
露伤 [- shāng] 〈医〉 open trauma
露水 [- shui] dew ◇ ～ 花 dewflower; ～ 珠 [口] dewdrops
露水夫妻 [- - fū qī] illicit lovers
露水之欢 [- - zhī huān] temporal joy
露宿 [- sù] sleep in the open
露宿风餐 [- - fēng cān] hardship of travel; brave the wind and dew; homeless; sleep in open air and eat in the wind; the hardships of a traveler; the hardships of travelling
露宿街头 [- - jiē tóu] spend the night in the streets; sleep out on the streets
露宿示威 [- - shì wēi] sleep-in; bed in
露台 [- tái] 〈建〉 terrace; balcony; veranda
露天 [- tiān] in the open; open-air; outdoors: 今晚电影在 ～ 演。*The film will be shown in the open air tonight*. 在炎热的国家里可以睡在 ～。*In hot countries it's possible to sleep outdoors*. ◇ ～ 爆破 surface blasting; ～ 变电所 outdoor substation; ～ 表演 pageant; ～ 采场 excavating plant; ～ 杆掘工 stripper; ～ 采矿 strip mining; ～ 采矿工人 sledger; ～ 采煤 strip coal mining; ～ 采煤机械 opencut mining machinery; ～ 采石 quarry; ～ 采石场 strip pit; ～ 打眼设备 quarrymaster; ～ 弹药库 〈军〉 open ammunition space; ～ 电厂 outdoor power plant; ～ 电影院 open-air theatre; drive in; ～ 堆放 air storage; ～ 堆货场 open freight storage; ～ 堆栈 open-air repository; open-air depot; ～ 发电厂 outdoor station; ～ 放矿漏斗 millhole; ～ 放映 outdoor film projection; ～ 工作者 yardman; ～ 烘焙 air bake; ～ 甲板 〈船〉 weather deck; ～ 交易会场 fair grounds; ～ 教室 fresh air room; ～ 金矿工 surface; ～ 剧场 outdoor theater; open air theater; fly-in; amphitheatre; ～ 开采 〈采矿〉 opencut; opencast; openwork; open-cast mining; opencut mining; open-pit mining; strip mining; ～ 开采法 〈采矿〉 surface mining; ～ 开采坑 open pit; ～ 开关场 switchyard; ～ 开挖 open-work; ～ 看台 bleachers; ～ 看台上的观众 bleacherite; ～ 课 outdoor class; ～ 码头面积 open wharf area; ～ 煤矿 heugh; opencut coal mine; ～ 市场 souk (北非和中东的); sook; ～ 试验场 open-door test ground; ～ 水池 open dug reservoir; ～ 外楼梯 forestair; ～ 锡砂矿 lombong; ～ 小构筑物 stand; ～ 音乐会 open-air concert; ～ 游泳池 outdoor swimming pool; ～ 越冬 outdoor wintering; ～ 灶 fireplace; ～ 贮存 storage in open system; ～ 装置 open installation
露天矿 [- - kuàng] open-pit mine; opencast pit; strip mine; opencut; open-cast; open-pit ◇ ～ 工 stripper; strip miner; ～ 阶段高度 〈采矿〉 bank height; bench height; digging height; ～ 井测量 open-pit survey; ～ 开拓 open pit development; ～ 水平炮眼钻机 〈机〉 strip-borer drill; ～ 梯段边坡 bank; ～ 未开采工作面 〈采矿〉 highwall; ～ 下放溜井 〈采矿〉 glory hole; ～ 运输 open pit transportation
露天型发电机 [- - xíng fā diàn jī] outdoor type generator
露头 [- tóu] outcrop; broyl; bryle; back; beat; basset; cropout; outcropping ◇ ～ 层 outcropping bed; ～ 点 point of emergence (位错的); ～ 钉法 face nailing; ～ 矿 footrail; ～ 煤 〈采矿〉 crop coal; ～ 缺少 disappearance of outcrop; ～ 石 〈土〉 header; ～ 线 cropline; ～ 隐藏 disappearance of outcrop; ～ 柱状剖面图 outcrop columnar section; ～ 砖 〈建〉 heading; ～ 砖层 〈房〉 heading course
另见 lòu tóu。
露头角 [- - jiǎo] make a name for oneself in (doing) sth.; begin to show ability or talent; cut a conspicuous figure; cut [make] a figure; figure in
露臀 [- tún] mooning
露外管线 [- wài guǎn xiàn] 〈化〉 bare pipe-line
露湾 [- wān] sinus roris (月面)
露尾巴 [- wěi ba] show one's tail — give oneself away; show one's tune colours
露尾藏头 [- wěi cáng tóu] act clandestinely
露尾甲 [- - jiǎ] nitidulid
露西纪元 [- xī jì yuán] Anno Lucis (A. L.)
露西日 [- - rì] lucy light
露牙痉挛 [- yá jìng luán] cynospasmus
露焰炉 [- yàn lú] open flame furnace
露腰女上衣 [- yāo nǚ shàng yī] midriff
露营 [- yíng] camp (out); encamp; bivouac
露营示威 [- - shì wēi] camp-in
露原形 [- yuán xíng] reveal one's true colours; betray oneself
露罩 [- zhào] 〈光〉 dewcap
露指手套 [- zhǐ shǒu tào] mitt; mit
露珠 [- zhū] dewdrop; beads of dew ◇ ～ 布 dewdrops; ～ 草 enchanter's nightshade
露珠晶莹 [- - jīng yíng] sparkling dewdrops

碌 [ㄌㄨˋ]
[lù] 形 ①(平凡) commonplace; mediocre: 庸 ～ *mediocre and unambitious* ②(事务繁杂) busy: 忙 ～ *busily occupied*; 劳 ～ *very busy*
另见 liù。
碌碌 [- lù] ①(平庸) mediocre; commonplace ②(辛苦) busy with miscellaneous work: ～ 半生 *toil half a lifetime*; 忙忙 ～ *busy going about one's work*; *as busy as a bee*
碌碌尘寰 [- - chén huán] be toiling in the red dust of the earthly world — busy with miscellaneous work
碌碌风尘 [- - fēng chén] exposed to wind and dust
碌碌无能 [- - wú néng] devoid of ability; a commonplace kind of man with no ability to speak of; a man of common clay with little ability; a mere mediocrity, incapable of doing things where skill or intellect is needed; have below-the-average capacity for study, work, etc.; He is terribly lacking in ability.; incompetent; mediocre
碌碌无奇 [- - - qí] rough and not wonderful
碌碌无为 [- - - wéi] Though seemingly always on the run, he accomplishes nothing.; a miserable person with no accomplishment of any kind to his credit; unsuccessful; unaccomplished
碌碌小人 [- - xiǎo rén] a rough and mean fellow — a paltry man
碌碌一生 [- - yì shēng] I have been bustling and hustling all my life.; He has had the drab toil and moil of a scavenger's existence for the greater part of his life.
碌碌庸才 [- - yōng cái] be of most ordinary capacity; a mediocre man; a very mediocre person; a common person of no ability; of inferior ability
碌碌庸人 [- - - rén] a rough and commonplace person

辂 [ㄌㄨˋ]
[lù] 名(古代的一种大车) chariot

辘 [ㄌㄨˋ]
[lù] (构词成分)见下。
辘车 [- chē] pole dolly
辘辘 [- lù] 象(形容车轮声) rumble: 车轮的 ～ 声 *the rumbling of cart wheels*; 饥肠 ～ *so hungry that one's stomach rumbles*; *one's stomach growling from hungers*; *famished*
辘轳 [- lu] hoisting tackle; pulley tackle; burton; jigger; windlass; winch ◇ ～ 车 jigger; ～ 动索 tackle-fall

路 [ㄌㄨˋ]
[lù] 名 ①(道路) road; way; path: 大 ～ *broad road*; *highway*; 公 ～ *highway*; 混凝土 ～ *concrete road*; 沥青 ～ *asphalt road*; 小 ～ *path*; *trail*; 铁 ～ *railway*; *railroad* ②(路程) journey; distance: ～ 很远 *a long distance [journey]*; 祝你一 ～ 顺风! *A pleasant journey to you!* ③(途径; 门路) way; means: 活 ～ 儿 *a way out*; *means of livelihood*; 财 ～ *source of income* ④(条理) sequence; line; logic; method: 思 ～ *train of thought*; 理 ～ *line of reasoning* ⑤(地区; 方面) region; district; side: 外 ～ 人 *nonlocal people*; 外 ～ 货 *foreign goods* ⑥(路线) route: 八 ～ 军 *the Eighth Route Army*; 2 ～ 无轨电车 *No. 2 trolley bus*; 三 ～ 进军 *advance along three routes* ⑦(种类; 等次) kind; sort; class; grade: 这 ～ 人 *this kind of person*; 同 ～ 人 *people of the same class [kind]*; 一 ～ 货 *the same sort*; *birds of a feather*; 陌 ～ *stranger* ⑧(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Lu Da*
路拌 [- bàn] mix-in-place; road mix ◇ ～ 土壤稳定机 road-mix stabilizer
路必有弯，夜长梦多 [- bì yǒu wān yè cháng mèng duō] A long lane has its twists and turns and a long night is fraught with dreams.
路边 [- biān] wayside; road side ◇ ～ 地 wayside; ～ 沟槽 barrow pit; ～ 酒馆 tambo; ～ 明沟 side ditch; ～ 碰撞 curbing; ～ 弃土 side casting; ～ 青 yellow avens; clorodendron eyrtophyllum; ～ 伤 bruise; wayside cross; ～ 停车 curb parking; ～ 隐蔽处 diversory
路标 [- biāo] guidepost; road sign; route marking; route sign ◇ ～ 玻璃球 〈土〉 ballotini; ～ 漆 traffic paint
路不拾遗 [- bù shí yí] (No one) picks up lost articles on the street — a peaceful and prosperous time.; a society where the moral standard is high, regarding personal honesty; Lost articles are always returned.; No one would pick up in the street things dropped by other people.; Passers-by do not touch other's lost articles on the road.; Property left by the roadside remained untouched till the owner returned for it.

路不拾遗，夜不闭户 [- - - - yè bú bì hù] If aught was dropped upon the road, none picked it up, nor were the doors of houses locked at night.
路不通行 [- - tōng xíng] No thoroughfare — there is no passage.
路不行不到，事不做不成 [- - xíng bú dào shì bú zuò bù chéng] Nothing attempted, nothing done.
路侧地带 [- cé dì dài] roadside
路侧发展 [- - fā zhǎn] roadside development
路侧建筑物 [- - jiàn zhù wù] roadside structure
路侧排水 [- - pái shuǐ] roadside drainage
路侧人行道 [- - rén xíng dào] sidewalk
路侧停车处 [- - tíng chē chù] layby
路程 [- chéng] distance travelled; journey: 三日的～ *a journey of three days*; 缩短～ *shorten the route*; 火车站离我们学校两英里～。*The railway station is at a distance of two miles from our school*. ◇～表 table; ～计 viameter; vialog; trochometer; ～仪 vialog; ～英里数〈航空; 航海〉miles on course
路单 [- dān] waybill
路道 [- dào] [方] ①（途径）way; approach ②（人的行径）behaviour
路德会 [- dé huì]〈宗〉Lutheran Church
路德维希咽峡炎 [- - wéi xī yān xiá yán] Ludwig's angina
路得 [- -]〈力〉rood
路灯 [- dēng] streetlight; road lamp; street lamp ◇～杆 light pole; ～线路 public lighting circuit; ～柱 lamppost
路堤 [- dī] embankment; terrace
路堤旁取土 [- - páng qǔ tǔ] side-cutting
路堤上层 [- - shàng céng] upper fill
路端电压 [- duān diàn yā] terminal voltage
路短 [- duǎn] short out
路段 [- duàn] a section of a highway or railway
路厄氏注射器 [- è shì zhù shè qì] Luer syringe
路费 [- fèi] travelling expenses
路峰部警告标志 [- fēng bù jǐng gào biāo zhì] dump sign
路感冲击 [- gǎn chōng jī] road shock
路戈耳碘液 [- gé ěr diǎn yè] Lugol's solution
路拱 [- gǒng]〈土〉road camber; crown ◇～板 camber-board; ～高度 amount of crown; ～线 crown line
路沟泄水口 [- gōu xiè shuǐ kǒu] gutter offtake
路轨 [- guǐ] ①（铺设火车或电车道用的长条钢材）rail ②（轨道）track ◇～回流供电制〈电〉track-return power system
路过 [- guò] pass [go] by [through]: 我们是去芝加哥的，只是～这里。*We're just passing through on our way to Chicago*.
路过荷载 [- - hè zài] passing load
路货 [- huò] afloat; stock afloat
路基 [- jī] bed; roadbed; subgrade; substructure ◇～边缘 shoulder; bank line; ～沉降 subgrade settlement; ～承载力 subgrade rating; ～断面 roadbed section; ～加固 subgrade strengthening; ～排水 subgrade drainage; ～水分 subgrade moisture; ～准备 conditioning of road bed（铺砌路面前的）
路基面整平机 [- - miàn zhěng píng jī] subgrader; subgrade planer
路祭 [- jì] [旧] offer sacrifices on the route of a funeral procession
路际串音 [- - chuàn yīn] interchannel crosstalk; channel crosstalk
路际干扰 [- - gān rǎo] interchannel interference
路肩 [- jiān] shoulder; berm; berme; road shoulder
路检 [- jiǎn] road check
路见不平，拔刀相助 [- jiàn bù píng bá dāo xiāng zhù] If on my way I see anything unfair, my sword is there to be drawn out.; act like chivalrous knights on the highway in the middle ages, ready with drawn swords at the sight of injustice; defend the weak against the strong; help each other against a common enemy, highway robbery, etc.; In my travels I would draw out my sword whenever I would see any injustice being done.; see injustice on the road and draw one's sword to help the victim — to take up the cudgels for the injured party; take up the cudgel on behalf of the victim of injustice; Whenever one sees injustice done he will draw his sword to avenge the injured.; When one traveller sees another being attacked, he will unsheathe his sword to go to the rescue.
路劫 [- jié] highway robbery; holdup; mugging
路警 [- jǐng] railway police
路径 [- jìng] ①（道路）way; route; trajectory; path; tail; travel ②（门路）method; ways and means: 成功的～ *way to success* ◇～报头〈计〉route header; ～测绘〈电〉path plotting; ～长度 path; ～分集 path diversity; ～积分 path integral; ～空隙〈电磁〉path clearance; ～控制 path control; ～时延 path delay of time; ～衰减 path attenuation; ～损耗 path loss; ～延迟 path delay
路局 [- jú] railway administration; road bureau
路口 [- kǒu] crossing; intersection: 三岔～ *a fork in a road*; 十字～ *crossroads* ◇～房地产增值 corner influence; ～信号灯 belisha beacon
路枯马木苷 [- kū mǎ mù gān] lucumin
路枯马桃榄 [- - - táo lǎn] lucuma
路宽 [- kuān] have a lot of social connections
路矿 [- kuàng] (combined term for) railways and mines
路犁 [- lí] rutter; plow; plough
路柳墙花 [- liǔ qiáng huā] prostitutes; harlots; indecent women; loose women picked up by men; singsong girls; streetgirls; women of easy virtue; women of loose morals; women of the streets
路路通 [- lù tōng] play both sides of the street
路面 [- miàn] road surface; pavement; roadbed◇～凹坑〈土〉pothole; ～板 road deck; roadway slab; ～标高 grade elevation; ～标线 pavement strip; ～标志 pavement marker; ～剥离 stripping (road); ～剥落 spalling; ～采光窗〈土〉pavement light; ～侧坡 bank line; ～测厚计 pavement thickness gauge; ～层 supercrust; ～车道划线 pavement striping; ～成型 pavement forming; ～重铺装 resurfacing; ～出辙 tracing ruf; ～粗糙度仪 pavement roughometer; ～搓板 corrugating (pavement); ～底层〈土〉subcrust; ～底基 ground subsoil; ～垫层 bed course; ～冻害 frost disaster (pavement); ～冻胀 frost heave (pavement); ～厚层铺装 thick lift paving; ～滑膜铺装 slip form paving; ～划标线 striping; ～划线机 road line machine; road marker; ～基层 base course; ～基础 road bed; ～唧泥 mud pumping (pavement); ～加热器〈土〉road heater; ～交通标线 traffic stripe; ～开裂 pavement cracking; ～刻槽机 road milling and grooving machine; ～隆凸 pavement blowup; ～面层 top course; ～模板 road forms (混凝土); ～磨耗 pavement abrasion; ～排水 road surface drainage; ～配料 road mix; ～平整测量仪 vialog; ～破碎机 road breaker; ～铺层 pavement course; ～铺装 paving; ～翘曲 wrapping (pavement); ～全宽 full-surfaced width ; ～石板 pavement flag; ～试验 pavement test; ～衰坏 pavement deterioration; ～水毁 flood damage (pavement); ～松散〈土〉ravelling; ～填(塞接)缝 joint closure; ～通行性 pavement rideability; ～弯沉 pavement deflection; ～位移 pavement displacement; ～涡穴 pothole (pavement); ～消防栓 chuck hydrant; flush hydrant; ～形变 pavement deformation; ～性状 pavement behaviour; ～修补 pavement patching; ～养生 pavement curing; ～蒸发 evaporation from soil surface; ～整修机 road-finishing machine; ～质量测量仪器 pavement quality measuring instrument; ～终饰 pavement finishing; ～主体 pavement proper; ～状况 pavement behavior; ～钻样 road core
路墨特 [- mò tè] lumut（用作关岛人食物的海草）
路内时隙信令 [- nèi shí xì xìn lìng] in-slot signalling
路泥岩 [- ní yán] luny rock
路碾 [- niǎn] road roller
路牌 [- pái] guideboard; street nameplate
路旁 [- páng] wayside ◇～餐馆 drive-in; ～进水口 roadside gully; ～绿化 roadside embellishment; ～阴沟 gutter; ～饮食处 [英] pull-in
路佩塔辛 [- pèi tǎ xīn] lupetazine; dimethylpiperazin
路签 [- qiān] staff; train staff（铁路）◇～传递器 staff pouch; ～机 staff instrument; ～行车制 staff system
路堑 [- qiàn] through cut; [英] cutting ◇～边坡 cut slope; slope of cut
路人 [- rén] passer-by; stranger: ～皆知 *known by everybody*; 视若～ *treat sb. like a stranger*
路赛特 [- sài tè]〈材〉lucite
路上 [- shang] ①（道路上面）on the road: ～停着一辆公共汽车。*A bus is parking on the road*. ②（在途中）on the way; en route: 在我回家的～ *on my way home*; 昨天～行人车辆很多。*There was a lot of traffic on the roads yesterday*. 我在回家的～遇到了一位老朋友。*On my way home, I met an old friend*. 由于～的种种耽搁，我们比原计划迟到了两天。*Owing to various delays en route, we arrived two days behind schedule*.
路上说话，草里有人 [- - shuō huà cǎo li yǒu rén] If you talk on the road there will be someone listening in the grass.
路施卡氏咽囊 [- shī kǎ shì yān náng] Luschka's bursa; pharyngeal tonsil
路时隙 [- shí xì] channel time slot ◇～内信号传送 in-slot signalling; ～外信号传送 out-slot signalling
路是人走出来的 [- shì rén zǒu chū lái de] Paths are made by men.; Roads are made by travellers.
路氏肉瘤 [- - ròu liú]〈兽〉Rous sarcoma
路数 [- shù] ①（途径）way; approach ②（着数）a movement in martial arts: 击剑的～ *thrusts in fencing* ③（底细）exact details; inside story; ins and outs
路斯型蓄气器 [- sī xíng xù qì qì]〈工〉Ruths accumulato
路条 [- tiáo] travel permit; pass
路透社 [- tòu shè] Reuters; Reuter's News Agency（英国最大的世界性通讯社）◇～商品价格指数 Reuter's Index of Commodity Prices
路途 [- tú] ①（道路）road; path ②（路程）way; journey: ～遥远 *a long way to go*; *far away*
路托赛洛 [- tuō sài luò]〈药〉lutocylol
路外车 [- wài chē] foreign car
路外存车 [- - cún chē] off-road parking
路外货运 [- - huò yùn] foreign shipment
路外时隙信令 [- - shí xì xìn lìng] out-slot signalling
路外行车 [- - xíng chē] off-road driving
路务车 [- wù chē] service car
路线 [- xiàn] ①（从一地到另一地所经过的道路）route; itinerary; way; tail; line: 旅行的～ *the route of a journey*; 参观～图 *visitors' itinerary*; 世界贸易～ *world trade route*; 攀登者试图寻出一条通到山顶的新～。*The climbers tried to find a new route to the top of the mountain*. ②（思想上、政治上或工作上所遵循的根本途径）line: 教育～ *a line in education*; 政治～ *a political line*; 两条～的斗争 *the struggle between the two lines* ◇～标记 routing indicator; ～测绘 reconnaissance survey; ～测量〈土〉route survey; ～几何学 geometry of paths; ～趋向〈地测〉course; ～石 kerb stone; ～图〈图〉route chart; line map; itinerary map
路雪目 [- xuě mù] Luciae
路演 [- yǎn] road show; performance show
路雁 [- yàn] road goose
路遥知马力 [- yáo zhī mǎ lì] Distance tests a horse's stamina.; judge people after a period of time
路遥知马力，日久见人心 [- - - - - rì jiǔ jiàn rén xīn] A distant journey tests the strength of a horse and a long task proves the character of a man.; A long journey proves the stamina of a horse and the passage of time tells the true from the false.; As a long road tests a horse's strength, so a long task proves the sincerity of a person.; As distance tests a horse's strength, so time reveals a person's heart.; Distance determines the stamina of a horse.; It takes a long trip to gauge the strength of a horse and a long time to gauge the heart of a man.; One judges of a horse's worth by long-distance rides; One judges of a man's character by long association with him.; Time is a revealer of a man's sincerity.; Time reveals the true heart of a man.
路易斯碱 [- yì shì jiǎn] lewis base
路易斯气 [- - - qì] lewisite（糜烂性毒气）
路易斯数 [- - - shù] lewis number (Le)
路易斯酸 [- - - suān] lewis acid
路由 [- yóu] route ◇～示闲器 idle route indicator; ～选择 routing; route selecting; ～选择辞典 routing directory
路缘 [- yuán] curb ◇～排水口 curb outlet
路缘石 [- - shí] curb; 〈土〉kerb ◇～标高以下 below curb
路远 [- yuǎn] great distance: ～迢迢 *very far*; *from afar*; *all the way*
路越 [- yuè] skip
路障 [- zhàng] roadblock
路中安全岛 [- zhōng ān quán dǎo] central refuge
路中分隔带设计 [- - fēn gé dài shè jì] median design
路中护栏 [- - hù lán] median barrier
路中林荫带 [- - lín yīn dài] centre mall
路中排水管 [- - pái shuǐ guǎn] centre-drain
路中停车 [- - tíng chē] central parking
路子 [- zi] way; approach: ～不对等于白费劲

儿。*A wrong approach means a waste of effort.* 这 ～ 对头。*It is the right way.*

路子野 [- - yě] [方] have a lot of social connections

鹭 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名〈动〉(鸟类的一科) egret; heron: 牛背 ～ *cattle egret*; 池 ～ *pond heron*; 白 ～ *egret*; 苍 ～ *heron*

鹭鹤 [- hè] kagu

鹭科孵卵处 [- kē fū luǎn chù] heronry

鹭鹭 [- lù] egret

鹭鸶 [- sī] egret

睩 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 动 [书] (眼珠转动) glance; look with caution

麓 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] [书] I 名 (小鱼网) small fishnet II 动 (用小鱼网捕鱼) catch fish with small fishnet

麓簌 [- sù] [书] hanging down; drooping

崇 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 [方] (土山间的小片平地) a depression in a hill

赂 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] [书] I 动 ①(赠送财物) send a gift ②(行贿) bribe II 名 (赠送的财物和钱) goods

稆 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ① [书] (后种先熟的谷类) early-maturing cereals ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Lu Yun*

簏 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(竹箱) woven bamboo trunk ②(竹篾篓儿) bamboo basket

簏簌 [- sù] [书] (形容下垂) hanging down; drooping

箓(籙) [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 [书] (簿籍) account books, registers, records, etc.

僇 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 动 [书] ①(侮辱) insult; humiliate ②同"戮"[lù]

角 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ① [书] (兽名) name of a beast ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Lu Yuan*

角里 [- lǐ] ①(古地名) Luli (a place name in ancient times) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 若叔 *Luli Ruoshu*

角堰 [- yàn] Luyan (a place name in Zhejiang Province)

鲢 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(一种鱼) bluefish ②(鲢科鱼的通称) pomatomid

鳓 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 〈动〉(鱼类的一属) a kind of fish

六 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 渊 *Lu Yuan*
另见 liù。

六安 [- ān] ①(山名) Lu'an Mountain (in Anhui Province) ②(县名) Lu'an (a county in Anhui Province)

六合 [- hé] Luhe (a county in Jiangsu Province)
另见 liù hé。

鹿 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(哺乳动物反刍类的一科) deer: 公 ～ *stag*; *buck*; 母 ～ *doe*; 幼 ～ *fawn* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 旗 *Lu Qi*

鹿豹星座 [- bào xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Camelopardalis (Cam); Camelopardus; Giraffe

鹿脯 [- fǔ] dried venison

鹿花菌 [- huā jūn] gyromitra esculenta

鹿犄角 [- jī jiao] antler

鹿脚形斧柄 [- jiǎo xíng fǔ bǐng] 〈林〉 fawn foot

鹿角 [- -] ① 〈脊椎〉 antler; cornu cervi; deer horn ②(鹿砦)〈军〉 abatis ◇ ～ 菜 〈植〉 Pelvetia silquosa; ～ 胶 antler glue; antler gelatin; deerhorn glue; ～ 菌腐病 xylaria rot; ～ 属 Xylaria; ～ 霜 cornu cervi degelatinatum; ～ 天线 〈电磁〉 deerhorn antenna

鹿圈 [- juàn] deer enclosure; deer pen

鹿科 [- kē] Cervidae

鹿栎 [- lì] deer oak

鹿莓越桔 [- méi yuè jú] buckberry

鹿牛羚 [- niú líng] nilgai; nilghai

鹿皮 [- pí] buckskin; deerskin ◇ ～ 滤器 deerskin filter; ～ 呢 〈纺〉 buckskin; buckskin cloth; ～ 上装 bietle; ～ 外衣 buckskins; ～ 鞋 Tegua

鹿茸 [- róng] pilose antler (of a young stag); curnu cervi pantotrichum; pilose deer horn ◇ ～ 精 pantocrine

鹿肉 [- ròu] venison

鹿色大团囊菌 [- sè dà tuán náng jūn] aphrodisiac fungus

鹿色多序蕨 [- - duō xù jué] harts-tongue

鹿舌 [- shé] deer's-tongue

鹿石蕊属 [- shí ruǐ shǔ] Cladina

鹿石蕊云杉林(群落) [- - - yún shān lín] picetum cladinosum; pinetum cladinosum

鹿鼠 [- shǔ] caclus mouse

鹿死不择荫 [- sǐ bù zé yīn] A desperate man will resort to anything.

鹿死谁手 [- - shuí shǒu] At whose hand will the deer die.; Who will gain supremacy.; Who will win the prize.: ～ 尚难逆料。*It's still hard to tell who will emerge victorious.*

鹿弹反应 [- tán fǎn yìng] buckshot reaction

鹿蹄草 [- tí cǎo] wintergreen; Pyrola rotundifolia (别称"鹿寿草"、"鹿衔草", 全草入中药) ◇ ～ 科 Pyrolaceae; ～ 亭 pirolatin

鹿蹄印 [- - yìn] strain

鹿缇 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 stag hound

鹿豚 [- tún] 〈脊椎〉 babirusa; babiroussa; babirussa

鹿尾 [- wěi] single; deer's tail

鹿尾草碱 [- - cǎo jiǎn] 〈药〉 salsoline

鹿纹天蚕蛾 [- wén tiān cán é] buck moth

鹿衔草 [- xián cǎo] 〈植〉(鹿蹄草) pyrola; Herba Pyrolae

鹿野豌豆 [- yě wān dòu] deervetch

鹿蝇 [- yíng] deerfly

鹿苑 [- yuàn] deer park

鹿砦 [- zhài] 〈军〉 abatis

鹿棕色 [- zōng sè] deer

潞 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(古水名) the Lushui River ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 信 *Lu Xin*

漉 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 动 (液体往下渗; 滤) seep through; filter

漉网 [- wǎng] 〈纸〉 vat-net

渌 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] I 形 [书] (清澈) clear II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 图 *Lu Tu*

渌水 [- shuǐ] the Lushui River

禄 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(古代称官吏的俸给) official's salary in feudal China; emolument: 俸 ～ *official's salary*; 高官厚 ～ *high posts with salaries to match* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 淳 *Lu Chun*

禄蠹 [- dù] [书] (指剥削阶级追求官禄的人) people of the exploiting class who seek rank and handsome salary

录(録) [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] I 名 ①(用做记载物的名称) record; register; collection; selections: 目 ～ *list*; *catalogue*; 同学 ～ *register of alumni*; 语 ～ *quotation*; *a book of quotations* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 献 *Lu Xian* II 动 ①(记载; 抄写) record; write down; copy: 记 ～ *take notes*; *record*; 抄 ～ *copy down* ②(采取或任用) select; employ; hire: 摘 ～ *take passages*; *make extracts*; 收 ～ *employ*; *take on* ③(用磁带记录) tape-record: 报告已经 ～ 下来了。*The speech has been tape-recorded.* 她的声音 ～ 下来很好听。*Her voice records well.*

录播 [- bō] recorded broadcast

录波器 [- - qì] oscillograph

录放话机 [- fàng huà jī] 〈信〉 Telediphone (telephone and dictaphone)

录放两用磁头 [- - liǎng yòng cí tóu] recording playback head

录放像机 [- - xiàng jī] videocorder

录放信噪比 [- - xìn zào bǐ] 〈迅〉 signal-to-noise ratio for record [playback]

录供 [- gòng] take down a confession or testimony during an interrogation

录井 [- jǐng] logging; well log

录扩两用机 [- kuò liǎng yòng jī] recording and public address set

录取 [- qǔ] enroll; recruit; enter; admit to: ～ 新生 *enroll new students* ◇ ～ 百分比 mumerus clausus; ～ 标准 admission criteria; ～ 分数 enrollment mark; acceptance cut-off point; ～ 分数线 mininum passing marks for admission; admission line; ～ 名额 number of enrollees; admission quota; ～ 通知书 enrollment [admission] notification; a notice of acceptance; adimission notice; letter of admission

录入数据 [- rù shù jù] logging data

录声 [- shēng] 〈工声〉 sound recording ◇ ～ 磁基 〈工声〉 soundstripe; ～ 打字员 audiotypist; ～ 抖动 〈工声〉 chatter; ～ 放大器 〈工声〉 recording amplifier; ～ 师 〈工声〉 recordist; ～ 头 〈工声〉 record head; recording head; ～ 针 〈工声〉 recording stylus; ～ 走带装置 〈工声〉 tape deck

录事 [- shì] [旧] (缮写文件的职员) an office clerk

录像 [- xiàng] picture recording; videotape; record a video of: 看 ～ *watch a video tape* ◇ ～ 磁盘方式 video disc system; ～ 存储管 〈电子〉 recording storage tube; ～ (磁)带 〈电子〉 video tape; ～ 放映 video shows; ～ 放映室 video hall; ～ 机 〈电子〉 video recorder; videocorder; telerecording apparatus; ～ (磁)盘 video disc

录音 [- yīn] sound recording; film recording ◇ ～ 报告 tape-recorded speech [report]; taped speech; ～ 车 recording van [car]; ～ 车间 film recording department; ～ 磁带接口 audio tape interface; ～ 磁带文库 tape library; ～ 磁带纸 〈材〉 magnetic recording paper; ～ 磁头 magnetic recording head; ～ 打字 audiotyping; ～ 带 magnetic tape; tape; audio tape; ～ 导演 sound recording director; ～ 电话机 telegraphone; ～ 电平 〈电子〉 recording level; ～ 动态范围 dynamic range of sound recording; ～ 放大器 recording amplifier; ～ 机 (tape) recorder; 〈电子〉 recording machine; phonographic recorder; sound recorder; sound-recording apparatus; sound-track engraving apparatus; ～ 技师 sound recordist; sound engineer; ～ 胶片 recording film; ～ 教材 recorded materials; taped materials; ～ 镜头 objective lense for sound recording camera; ～ 棚 sound-recording studio; ～ 片 phonogram; ～ 摄像机 sound camera; ～ 设备 sound pick-up outfit; voice recording equipment; ～ 师 mixer; ～ 室 recording room; ～ 头 audiohead; recording head; ～ 效率 charge factor; ～ 新闻 news reports with live recordings; ～ 员 recordist; pancake turner; ～ 针 cutting stylus; ～ 资料馆 sound archives

录音用辉光管 [- - yòng huī guāng guǎn] aeolight

录影 [- yǐng] record a scene video

录用 [- yòng] employ; give a post to sb.; take on; take sb. on the staff; engage: 应该根据能力而不是容貌来 ～ 飞机上的女服务员。*Stewardesses on planes should be employed for their ability, not for their looks.*

录振图 [- zhèn tú] vibrorecord

录制 [- zhì] 〈电子〉 transcribe ◇ ～ 卡片 transcript card

逯 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] I 动 [书] ①(随意行走) walk as one pleases ②(行步谨慎) walk cautiously ③ (谨慎) be cautious II 名 ① [书] (群众) mass ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 普 *Lu Pu*

陆(陸) [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①(陆地) land: 大 ～ *continent*; *mainland*; 水 ～ 交通 *land and water communications* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 游 *Lu You*
另见 liù。

陆凹 [- āo] 〈地质〉 depression of land

陆半球 [- bàn qiú] 〈地理〉 the continental hemisphere; the land hemisphere

陆背斜 [- bèi xié] 〈地质〉 anteklise (即"台背斜")

陆边岛 [- biān dǎo] continental island

陆标 [- biāo] 〈航空〉 landmark ◇ ～ 定位 landmark fix

陆表海 [- biǎo hǎi] epicontinental sea; epeiric sea ◇ ～ 沉积 epicontinental sedimentation

陆表-远洋相 [- - yuǎn yáng xiàng] epeiric-pelagic facies

陆冰 [- bīng] 〈水文〉 lobe; land ice

陆槽 [- cáo] syneclise

陆潮 [- cháo] earth tide

陆成沉积 [- chéng chén jī] 〈地质〉 chthonic sediment

陆稻 [- dào] (旱稻) upland rice; dry rice

陆地 [- dì] dry land; land; terrace; earth; terrestrial; shore ◇ ～ (海洋)表面 top; ～ 沉积 terrestrial deposit; ～ 承运人 on carrier (集装箱运输); ～ 锅炉 land boiler; ～ 和海洋生态系统 terrestrial and marine ecosystems; ～ 环境 〈地理〉 terrestrial environment; ～ 棉 upland cotton; ～ 上升 〈地质〉 emergence of land; ～ 生态学 terrestrial ecology; ～ 土壤 terrestrial soil; ～ 挖泥机 dry dredger; ～ 卫星 Landsat; ～ 运输阶段 on-carriage; ～ 运输阶段期 (集装箱运输) on carriage period

陆地行舟 [- - xíng zhōu] sail a boat on the land; attempt the impossible; an impossibility

陆封鲑 [- fēng guī] landlocked salmon

陆风 [- -] 〈气〉 terral; land breeze

陆高海深曲线 [- gāo hǎi shēn qū xiàn] hypsographic curve

陆蛤 [- gé] geoduck; goeduck; goeyduc; gooeyduck

陆龟 [- guī] 〈脊椎〉 Testudo elongata; tortoise (亦称"长陆龟")

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陆海沉积 [- hǎi chén jī] oligomitic sediment
陆海分界面 [- - fēn jiè miàn] land-sea interface
陆海界线 [- - jiè xiàn] landline
陆海空三军 [- - kōng sān jūn] the army, navy and air force
陆海潘江 [- - pān jiāng]（比喻文才渊博）endowed with extraordinary talents; erudite; learned; talented
陆海图 [- - tú] map chart
陆海污染 [- - wū rǎn]〈环〉pollution of the ocean originating on land
陆基 [- jī]〈地质〉continental rise ◇ ～ 巡航导弹 ground-launched cruise missile; ～ 洲际导弹 land-based international missile
陆岬 [- jiǎ]〈地理〉headland; nore; head; mull
陆架 [- jià] continental shelf ◇ ～ 冰〈水文〉barrier ice; shelf ice; ～ 沉积层 hinter surf beds; ～ 海〈海〉shelf sea; ～ 山脊 spur; ～ 水道〈地质〉shelf channel; ～ 水力状态 shelf hydraulic regime; ～ 外缘 shelf edge; ～ 相〈地质〉foreland facies; platform facies; shelf facies
陆间地槽 [- jiān dì cáo] intercontinental geosyncline
陆间海 [- - hǎi] intercontinental sea
陆间裂谷系 [- - liè gǔ xì] intercontinental rift system
陆界 [- jiè]〈地质〉lithosphere; geosphere
陆进 [- jìn]〈地质〉reliction
陆均松 [- jūn sōng]〈植〉Dacrydium pierrei（也叫"泪杉"、"泪柏"）◇ ～ 属 Dacrydium
陆军 [- -] army; ground force; land force ◇ ～ 法规 army regulations; ～ 飞机 army aircraft; ～ 服 army uniform; ～ 甲种测验 alpha test; ～ 信息编码 [美] Army Fieldata code; ～ 信息编码系统 [美] Army Fieldata system; Armydata; ～ 职务 station
陆壳 [- ké]〈地质〉continental crust
陆空界线 [- kōng jiè xiàn] landline
陆空联络 [- - lián luò]〈军〉air-ground link
陆空两用机 [- - liǎng yòng jī] airphibian
陆空协同 [- - xié tóng] air-ground operation system ◇ ～ 通信 communication for army-air-force coordination
陆空运输保险 [- - yùn shū bǎo xiǎn] insurance of transport by inland or by air
陆离 [- lí]（形容色彩繁杂）weirdly colourful
陆里格 [- lǐ gé] land league（陆地长度单位，等于3英里）
陆连岛 [- lián dǎo] land-tied island; tombolo
陆连沙坝 [- lián shā bà] tying bar
陆梁 [- liáng] anteclise
陆龙卷(风) [- lóng juǎn]〈气〉landspout; twister; tornado ◇ ～ 区 tornado belt
陆路 [- lù] land route: 从 ～ 去 *go by land* ◇ ～ 运输 overland freight
陆内海 [- nèi hǎi]〈地〉intracontinental sea
陆棚 [- péng]〈地质〉shelf（浅海的）
陆坡沉积 [- pō chén jī] aktian deposit
陆坡地形 [- - dì xíng] clinoform
陆坡裙 [- - qún] slope apron
陆坡相 [- - xiàng] slope facies
陆栖(物) [- qī] terrestrial
陆桥 [- qiáo] land bridge: ～ 运输 *land-bridge service*
陆上 [- shàng] land ◇ ～ 搬运 carry; ～ 车辆 ground vehicle; ～ 沉积物 subaerial deposit; ～ 飞机 landplane; ～ 航标 shore beacon; ～ 累范特风〈气〉terral levante; ～ 贸易 land-borne trade; ～ 目标 landmark（宇航的）; ～ 纹理壳 subaerial-laminated crust; ～ 污染源 land-based pollution source; ～ 线路〈电〉landline; ～ 训练 land practice; dry practice; ～ 运输货物保险 overland transportation cargo insurance
陆摄仪 [- shè yí] terrestrial photographic camera
陆生草本群落 [- shēng cǎo běn qún luò] terriprata
陆生草丛 [- - - cóng] terriprata
陆生动物 [- - dòng wù] terrestrial animal ◇ ～ 饲育器 terrarium
陆生环境 [- - huán jìng] terrestrial environment
陆生卵 [- - luǎn] terrestrial egg
陆生物 [- - wù] terrestrial
陆生植物 [- - zhí wù] terrestrial plant
陆台 [- tái] platform;〈地质〉table; continental block
陆外渊 [- wài yuān] foredeep
陆线 [- xiàn] land line
陆相 [- xiàng] land facies; continental facies ◇ ～ 沉积 continental deposit; continental sediment; ～ 成油理论 theory of continental origin of oil; ～ 复理式建造 continental flysch formation; ～ 固体沉积 chthonic sediment; ～ 生油 terrestrial origin of petroleum
陆相地层 [- - dì céng]〈地理〉continental stratum
陆向斜 [- - xié] syneclise
陆消作用 [- xiāo zuò yòng] degradation
陆续 [- xù] one after another; in succession: 客人们 ～ 来了。*The guests came one after another.* 代表们 ～ 到达。*The delegates arrived one after another.*
陆崖 [- yá] continental escarpment
陆英 [- yīng]〈植〉Sambucus chinensis（亦称"蒴莆"、"接骨草"，忍冬科草本，全草入中药）
陆映光 [- yìng guāng]〈气〉land blink
陆用柴油机 [- yòng chái yóu jī]〈机〉stationary diesel engine
陆用锅炉 [- - guō lú] stationary boiler
陆用雷达 [- - léi dá] ground radar
陆用罗经 [- - luó jīng]〈航海〉landing compass
陆源沉积物 [- yuán chén jī wù]〈地质〉terrigenous sediment
陆源咸水湖 [- - xián shuǐ hú] terrigenous salt-water lake
陆缘沉积 [- - chén jī]〈地质〉epicontinental sedimentation
陆缘地槽 [- - dì cáo] exogeosyncline
陆缘陡坡 [- - dǒu pō]〈地质〉marginal escarpment
陆缘高原 [- - gāo yuán]〈地质〉marginal plateau
陆缘海 [- - hǎi]〈海〉epeiric sea; epicontinental sea; inland sea
陆缘盐田 [- - yán tián]〈地质〉marginal salt pan
陆运 [- yùn] transport by car or train; land transportation; land carriage; carriage by land ◇ ～ 保险 overland transportation insurance; land transportation insurance; land transit insurance; ～ 提单 inland bill of lading
陆战 [- zhàn]〈军〉land battle ◇ ～ 队〈军〉marine corps; marines; ～ 法规 Rules on land warfare; ～ 区 area of ground operation; ～ 师 marine division
陆照云光 [- zhào yún guāng]〈气〉landblind; land sky
陆震 [- zhèn] continental earthquake

戮(②勠) [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 动 ①（杀）kill; slay: 杀 ～ *slaughter*; ～ 尸 *chop up a corpse (as revenge)* ②[书]（并; 合）unite; join; pull together: ～ 力 *join hands; unite*
戮力同心 [- lì tóng xīn] pull together and work hard as a team; all exert themselves as one man; all work with a singleness of purpose and unity of effort; be all united and with one mind; be of one [a] mind; make concerted efforts; unite in a concerted effort; work together in a coalition

绿 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù] 名 ①[书]（茛草）hispid arthraxon ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伯子 *Lu Bozi*
另见 lǜ。
绿林 [- lín] forest outlaws
绿林豪杰 [- - háo jié] swordsmen of the Robin Hood type; a hero of the bush; greenwood heroes
绿林好汉 [- - hǎo hàn] ①（绿林英雄）heroes of the greenwood; forest outlaws; Robin Hood and his men in the Green Woods; an outlaw becoming a popular hero through his daring exploits on behalf of an oppressed populace; heroes of the forest ②（聚集山林的强盗集团）a band of bandits entrenched in a mountain stronghold; brigands; highwaymen; robbers
绿林起义 [- - qǐ yì] the Lulin Uprising (A.D.17)

騄 [ㄌㄨˋ] [lù]（构词成分）见下。
騄耳 [- ěr]（古代骏马名）the name of a steed

lu ·ㄌㄨ

镥 [·ㄌㄨ] [lu]（构词成分）见"镥镥"[pǔ lu]

lǔ ㄌㄨˇ

橹 [ㄌㄨˇ] [lǔ]（构词成分）见下。
橹叶葵 [- yè kuí] glade mallow

闾 [ㄌㄩˊ] [lǘ] 名 ①（里巷的门）the gate of an alley: 倚～而望 *waiting at the gate of an alley* ②（里巷; 邻里）alleys and lanes; neighbourhood: 乡～ *home village or town* ③（古代25家为一闾）a village of twenty-five families ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 丰 *Lü Feng*
闾里 [- lǐ][书]（乡里）native village; home town
闾丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 婴 *Lüqiu Ying*
闾巷 [- xiàng][书]（小的街道）alley; lane; alleyway
闾阎 [- yán][书]（平民居住的地方; 平民）district inhabited by the common people; common people
闾左 [- zuǒ][旧] district inhabited by the poor; the poor

驴(驢) [ㄌㄩˊ] [lǘ] 名〈动〉（马科哺乳动物）Equus asinus; donkey; ass: 骑 ～ *ride a donkey*
驴车 [- chē] donkey cart
驴唇不对马嘴 [- chún bú duì mǎ zuǐ] irrelevant answer; a donkey's lips can not fit into a horse's mouth; an answer that is beside the point; donkey's lips don't match horses' jaws — incongruous; His answers are not pertinent to the question asked.: 这个比方有点 ～。*The analogy is rather farfetched.* 约翰试图回答教师的问题，但他所说的却是 ～。*John tried to answer the teacher's question, but he was way out in the left field.*
驴打滚 [- dǎ gǔn]（高利贷的一种）snowballing usury; a form of usury in the old society, the borrower having to pay interest on interest
驴蝠 [- fú] jackass bat
驴叫声 [- jiào shēng] bray
驴力 [- lì]〈物〉donkey power
驴脸 [- liǎn] a donkey's face; a long face
驴羚 [- líng] lechwe; lichi
驴骡 [- luó] jennet; hinny
驴蒙虎皮 [- méng hǔ pí] a donkey in a tiger's skin — to frighten people; empty show of strength
驴鸣狗吠 [- míng gǒu fèi] like asses braying and dogs barking — poor style of writing; (of articles) being badly composed
驴年马月 [- nián mǎ yuè] impossible date; A time will never come.
驴皮胶 [- pí jiāo]〈中药〉（阿胶）donkey-hide gelatin
驴企鹅 [- qǐ é] jackass penguin
驴蹄草 [- tí cǎo] kingcup; [英方] gold-bloom; goldcup; mayblobs; meadow gowan; meadow buttercup; [英方] meadow bright; yellow gowan; marsh marigold; goldins; glods; water blob; water goggle
驴喜豆 [- xǐ dòu]〈植〉sainfoin
驴臭草 [- xiù cǎo] radix onosmae
驴子 [- zi] donkey

lǔ ㄌㄨˇ

捋 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 动（用手指顺着抹过去，使物体顺溜或干净）smooth out with the fingers; stroke: ～ 胡子 *stroke one's beard*; ～ 平头发 *smooth down one's hair*
另见 luō。

吕 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名 ①（古国名）Lü, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 不韦 *Lü Buwei*
吕管 [- guǎn] a surname: ～ 次祖 *Lüguan Cizu*
吕剧 [- jù] Lü opera (of Shandong Province)
吕梁运动 [- liáng yùn dòng]〈地质〉Lüliang movement
吕宋 [- sòng] Luzon ◇ ～ 麻〈植〉abaca; Manila hemp; ～ 烟 Luzon cigar; cigar

郎 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名（古邑名）Lü (an ancient city in Shanxi Province)

榉 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 贤 *Lü Xian*

铝 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名〈化〉aluminium (13号元素，符号Al)
铝靶管 [- bǎ guǎn] leddicon
铝白钙沸石 [- bái gài fèi shí] reyerite
铝板 [- bǎn] aluminium sheet; aluminium plate; beaten aluminum ◇ ～ 钛矿 tieillite; ～ 轧机 aluminium sheet mill
铝版 [- -]〈刷〉aluminium plate ◇ ～ 印刷术 aluminography
铝棒 [- bàng] aluminium bar
铝包电缆 [- bāo diàn lǎn] aluminium sheathed cable
铝包皮 [- - pí] aluminium sheath
铝波纹瓦 [- bō wén wǎ] aluminium corrugated tile
铝箔 [- bó] aluminium foil ◇ ～ 轧机 aluminium foil mill
铝材冷轧机 [- cái lěng zhá jī] aluminium cold mill
铝材热轧机 [- - rè zhá jī] hot-aluminium mill
铝厂 [- chǎng] aluminium manufacturer
铝尘肺 [- chén fèi] aluminosis
铝赤铁矿 [- chì tiě kuàng] alumohematite

铝醇 [- chún] alfol
铝达尔合金 [- dá ěr hé jīn] aldal
铝蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] pearl opal
铝当量 [- dāng liàng]〈核〉equivalent thickness of aluminium; aluminium equivalent
铝导线 [- dǎo xiàn]〈电〉aluminium conductor
铝电池避雷器 [- diàn chí bì léi qì]〈电〉aluminium arrester; aluminium-cell arrester; electrolytic arrester
铝电磁线 [- - cí xiàn] aluminium magnet wire
铝电镀法 [- - dù fǎ] cromalin
铝电解 [- - jiě] aluminium electrolysis ◇ ～ 槽 aluminium cell; ～ 槽系列 potline; ～ 电容器 aluminium electrolytic capacitor; ～ 整流器 aluminium cell rectifier; aluminium rectifier
铝锭 [- dìng] aluminium ingot; aluminium pig ◇ ～ 铸造机 aluminium pig casting machine
铝锻造 [- duàn zào] aluminium forging
铝矾土 [- fán tǔ] bauxite ◇ ～ 化 bauxitization; ～ 滤质〈材〉activated bauxite; filter bauxite; ～ 耐火材料 bauxite refractory
铝矾絮凝剂 [- - xù níng jì] alum floc
铝方柱石 [- fāng zhù shí] gehetinite
铝肺症 [- fèi zhèng] aluminosis
铝粉 [- fěn]〈材〉aluminite powder; powdered aluminium ◇ ～ 涂料〈涂〉aluminium paint; ～ 治疗〈医〉aluminium therapy
铝氟石膏 [- fú shí gāo] belyankite; beljankite creedite
铝浮渣 [- - zhā] aluminium dross
铝复制版 [- fù zhì bǎn] aluminotype
铝钙合金 [- gài hé jīn] kalzium metal
铝钙石 [- - shí] bovite
铝钙铀云母 [- - yóu yún mǔ] sabugalite
铝盖卷封机 [- - juǎn fēng jī] aluminium capping machine
铝钢 [- gāng] aluminium steel
铝-铬镀层 [- gè dù céng] aluminium chromium coating
铝铬钢 [- - gāng] aluminium chromium
铝铬硅耐热钢 [- - guī nài rè gāng] sicromal
铝铬铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] alumchromite
铝汞齐 [- gǒng qí] aluminium amalgam
铝管避雷器 [- guǎn bì léi qì] aluminium cell lightning arrester
铝罐 [- guàn] aluminium pot
铝硅钡石 [- guī bèi shí] cymrite
铝硅玻璃 [- - bō li] aluminosilicate glass
铝硅合金 [- - hé jīn] alusil alloy; alpax; chromet; aluminium-silicon alloy
铝硅孔雀石 [- - kǒng què shí] allophanechrysocolla
铝硅镁合金 [- - měi hé jīn] alsimay
铝硅片 [- - piàn] alsifilm; alsi-film
铝硅酸 [- - suān] manosil AS ◇ ～ 镁盐 fillite; veegum; ～ 钠〈无化〉sodium aluminosilicate; sodium silicoaluminate; ～ 铁镁盐 speedi-dri; ～ 盐 aluminosilicate; ～ 盐玻璃 alumina silicate glass
铝硅铁 [- - tiě] ferro-silicon-aluminium; alsifer ◇ ～ 粉 sendust; ～ 合金 Al-Si-Fe alloy
铝硅砖 [- - zhuān] alumina silica brick
铝锅 [- guō] aluminium pot
铝海泡石 [- hǎi pào shí] meerschalminite; simlaite
铝焊料 [- hàn liào]〈冶〉aluminium solder
铝合金 [- hé jīn]〈冶〉alufer; ardal; aluminium alloy ◇ ～ 导线 aluminium alloy conductor; ～ 电镀法 cromalin; ～ 结构 aluminium alloy structure; ～ 潜艇[美] aluminaut; ～ 艇 aluminium boat; ～ 线 aluminium alloy wire
铝褐铁矿 [- hè tiě kuàng] alumolimonite
铝滑脂 [- huá zhī] aluminium grease
铝化 [- huà] calorize; aluminizing ◇ ～ 处理〈冶〉aluminize; calorize; ～ 低碳钢 aluminized mild steel; ～ 钢 calorizing steel; ～ 显像管荧光屏 aluminized picture-tube screen; ～ 荧光屏 aluminized screen; ～ 炸药 aluminated composition (explosive); ～ 作用 calorization
铝化合物 [- - hé wù] aluminium compound
铝化物扩散敷层 [- - wù kuò sàn fū céng] aluminide deffusion coating
铝黄铜 [- huáng tóng]〈冶〉aldurbra; yorcalbro; aluminium brass
铝基硅镁合金 [- jī guī měi hé jīn] anticorodal
铝基合金 [- - hé jīn] acieral; zergal; aluminium base alloy; Cindal
铝基润滑脂 [- - rùn huá zhī]〈材〉aluminium-base grease
铝基铜镍镁合金 [- - tóng niè měi hé jīn] magnalite
铝基轴承合金 [- - zhóu chéng hé jīn] palium; alco metal; quarzal
铝极电池 [- jí diàn chí] aluminium cell
铝(热)剂焊接 [- jì hàn jiē] aluminithermic weld; thermit joint
铝钾蛋白石 [- jiǎ dàn bái shí] bobkovite; bobkowite
铝胶 [- jiāo] alumina gel
铝绞合线 [- jiǎo hé xiàn] aluminium strand
铝矿 [- kuàng]〈地质〉aluminium ore ◇ ～ 床 aluminium deposit; ～ 物 aluminium mineral
铝离子 [- lí zǐ] aluminium ion
铝连接件 [- lián jiē jiàn] fasten aluminium
铝榴石 [- liú shí] pyralspite
铝络合物 [- luò hé wù] aluminium complex
铝镁硅合金 [- měi guī hé jīn] aldray; aldrey; almasilium
铝镁合金 [- - hé jīn] almag; hydronalium; alumag; aluminium-magnesium alloy; benet metal; magal (magaluma)
铝镁抗酸剂 [- - kàng suān jì] almag
铝镁耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] normagal
铝镁锌耐蚀合金 [- - xīn nài shí hé jīn] neomagnal
铝镁砖 [- - zhuān] alumina-magnesia brick
铝锰合金 [- měng hé jīn] alumal
铝锰青铜 [- - qīng tóng] manganese aluminium-bronze
铝末混合炸药 [- mò hùn hé zhà yào] torpex
铝镍磁铁 [- niè cí tiě] alni magnet ◇ ～ 合金 alni
铝镍钢 [- - gāng] aluminium nickel steel
铝镍-铬镍热电偶 [- - gè niè rè diàn ǒu] alumel chromel thermocouple (thermoelement)
铝镍钴钛铁永磁体 [- - gǔ tài tiě yǒng cí tǐ] Al-Ni-Co-Ti-Fe permanent magnet
铝镍合金 [- - hé jīn] alumel
铝镍强磁钢 [- - qiáng cí gāng] Mishima magnet steel
铝镍青铜 [- - qīng tóng] yorcalnic
铝镍铁永磁体 [- - tiě yǒng cí tǐ] Al-Ni-Fe permanent magnet
铝硼硅酸盐玻璃纤维 [- péng guī suān yán bō li xiān wéi] aluminoborosilicate glass fibre
铝硼氢 [- - qīng] aluminium borohydride; aluminium horon hydride
铝平版制版法 [- píng bǎn zhì bǎn fǎ] algraphy
铝钎焊 [- qiān hàn] aluminium soldering
铝钎料 [- - liào] almit
铝桥 [- qiáo] aluminium bridge
铝青铜 [- qīng tóng] albronze; xantal; oranium bronze; aluminium bronze ◇ ～ 粉末冶金 cubraloy
铝氢化物 [- - huà wù] alanate
铝燃烧弹 [- rán shāo dàn] thermite bomb
铝热 [- rè]〈冶〉aluminothermy; thermit process; thermit method ◇ ～ 法(剂) aluminothermics; aluminothermic process; ～ 反应 thermit reaction; ～ 还原 aluminothermic reduction; ～ 还原法 aluminothermic reducing method; ～ 还原铁 thermit iron
铝热焊 [- - hàn] exothermic welding; thermit welding; Gold schmidt ◇ ～ 钢粉 thermit steel
铝热剂 [- - jì] plain thermit; thermite ◇ ～ 焊 thermit welding; ～ 混合器 thermit mixture
铝砂 [- shā] aloxite
铝闪石 [- shǎn shí] koksharovite
铝蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] zoblitzite
铝砷高强度黄铜 [- shēn gāo qiáng dù huáng tóng] albrac
铝试剂 [- shì jì] aluminon
铝水钙石 [- shuǐ gài shí] alumohydrocalcite; khakassite
铝酸 [- suān] aluminic acid ◇ ～ 根〈无化〉aluminate; ～ 钾〈无化〉potassium aluminate; ～ 钠〈无化〉sodium aluminate; ～ 三钙 tricalcium aluminate; ～ 盐 aluminate; ～ 盐耐火水泥 aluminous refractory cement; ～ 盐水泥 aluminate cement; ～ 盐阴极 aluminate cathode; ～ 一钙 monocalcium aluminate
铝酸钇激光器 [- - yǐ jī guāng qì] yttrium aluminate laser
铝钛氧化物 [- tài yǎng huà wù] tialit
铝添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] aluminium addition
铝铁 [- tiě] ferro-aluminium ◇ ～ 高导磁合金 alfenol; ～ 硅钙壳 duricrust; ～ 合金 alfer; ferroaluminium; ～ 剂 alumino-ferric; ～ 矿物 alferric mineral; ～ 绿脱石 graminite; gramenite; ～ 粘土 bauxitic clay; ～ 镍锰高级青铜 higher bronze; ～ 硼镁石 alumoferroascharite; ～ 青铜 ampco; silliman bronze; ～ 闪石 crossite; ～ 土 allite; ～ 土岩 trihydrallite; ～ 氧土 al ferrite; ～ 直闪石 aluminian ferroanthophyllite
铝同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] aluminium isotope
铝铜合金 [- - hé jīn] aluminium copper; aluminium copper alloy
铝铜镍合金 [- - niè hé jīn] hiduminium; R. R. alloys; Hiduminium R. R. alloys
铝铜铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] aluminium copper iron
铝铜锌合金 [- - xīn hé jīn] kemler metal; aluminium copper zinc alloy
铝凸版 [- tū bǎn]〈刷〉aluminotype
铝涂覆层 [- tú fù céng]〈冶〉aluminium coating
铝涂料 [- - liào] aluminium paint
铝土 [- tǔ] alumina; alumine ◇ ～ 催化法 cycloversion; ～ 矿 bauxite; beauxite; monohydrallite; alumyte; ～ 矿床 bauxite deposit; ～ 岩〈岩〉bauxite; ～ 砖 bauxite brick
铝矽比 [- xī bǐ] A-S ratio
铝锡合金 [- - hé jīn] mock silver; alneon ◇ ～ 轴承 morgoil; aluminium-tin bearing
铝烯 [- -] alfene (合成法)
铝线 [- xiàn] aluminium wire; aluminium steel ◇ ～ 电机 electric machine with aluminium winding
铝芯电缆 [- xīn diàn lǎn] aluminium cable
铝阳极电池 [- yáng jí diàn chí]〈电〉aluminium anode cell
铝阳极化处理 [- - - huà chǔ lǐ] alumite
铝氧粉 [- yǎng fěn] alumdum
铝氧率 [- - lǜ] aluminium-oxygen modulus
铝氧石 [- - shí] aluminite
铝药筒 [- yào tǒng] aluminium cartridge case
铝冶金 [- yě jīn] metallurgy of aluminium
铝叶绿矾 [- yè lǜ fán] aluminocopiapite
铝荧光屏 [- yíng guāng píng] aluminized screen
铝铀云母 [- yóu yún mǔ] sabugalite
铝皂 [- zào]〈有化〉aluminium soap
铝甑分析 [- zèng fēn xī] aluminium retort analysis
铝针铁矿 [- zhēn tiě kuàng] alumogoethite
铝直闪石 [- zhí shǎn shí] gedrite; bidalotite ◇ ～ 棉 bedenite
铝植结合鞣牛革 [- - jié hé róu niú gé] latigo leather
铝制金属反射镜 [- zhì jīn shǔ fǎn shè jìng] alzak aluminium
铝质沉着病 [- - chén zhuó bìng] aluminosis
铝质活塞 [- - huó sāi] aluminium piston
铝质土 [- - tǔ] allite
铝质岩 [- - yán] aluminide rock
铝轴承 [- zhóu chéng] aluminium bearing
铝珠 [- zhū] pill of aluminium
铝铸件 [- zhù jiàn] aluminium casting
铝钻杆 [- zuàn gǎn] aluminium drill pipe
铝佐剂 [- zuǒ jì]〈免疫〉aluminium adjuvant

稆(穞) [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] Ⅰ 动 (植物不种自生) self-grow Ⅱ 形 (野生的) wild Ⅲ 名 (野生稻) wild rice

侣 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名 (同伴) companion; associate: 情～ *lovers*; *sweetheart*; 伴～ *companion*; *partner*; 仙～ *companion in fairyland*

偻(僂) [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] [书] Ⅰ 形 (弯曲) crooked: 伛～ *humpbacked*; *hunchbacked* Ⅱ 副 (迅速; 立刻) instantly; directly; at once: 不能～指 *unable to point out straight away*
另见 lóu。

旅 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] Ⅰ 名 ①〈军〉(军队的编制单位) brigade: 混成～ *mixed brigade*; 加强～ *reinforced brigade*; 轻骑兵～ *light brigade* ②(泛指军队) troops; force: 强兵劲～ *a powerful army*; *a crack force*; 军～之事 *military affairs* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～卿 *Lü Qing* Ⅱ 动 ①(在外地做客; 旅行) stay away from home; travel; journey: ～居国外 *stay abroad* ②(植物不种自生) self-grow Ⅲ 副 (共同) together; jointly: ～进～退 *move forward and backward jointly* Ⅳ 同"稆" [lǚ]
旅伴 [- bàn] travelling companion; fellow traveller
旅程 [- chéng] route; itinerary ◇ ～费用 expenses while in transit; ～津贴 mileage
旅次 [- cì] place where one stays over night during a journey
旅店 [- diàn] inn; hostel; xenodocheum ◇ ～界 hoteldom
旅费 [- fèi] travelling expenses ◇ ～补助 travel grant; ～津贴 viaticum
旅馆 [- guǎn] hotel; tavern: 汽车游客～ *motel*; (结账后)离开～ *check out*; 住～ *check in* (*at a hotel*) ◇ ～雇员 clerk; ～女清洁工 hallgirl; ～勤杂工 hall porter; ～清洁工人 hallboy; ～侍者 bell boy; bellhop; bellman; ～侍者领班 bell captain; concierge; ～屋内服务 room service; ～业 hotel industry
旅进旅退 [- jìn lǚ tuì] always follow the steps of others, forward or backward; follow another's lead in advancing or retiring; having no opinion of one's own; have no definite views of one's

own; have no independent ideas of one's own; follow the crowd or the fashion; do as others do as the guiding principle for one's couduct

旅居 [- jū] reside abroad; stay abroad; sojourn expatriate: ～ 海外的侨胞 *Chinese nationals residing abroad*

旅客 [- kè] hotel guest; traveller; passenger: 出境 ～ *outgoing passenger*; 过境 ～ *stopover passenger*; *transit passenger*; 过往 ～ *travellers passing through*; *transients*; 入境 ～ *incoming passenger* ◇ ～ 舱 passenger cabin; ～ 传送带 passenger conveyer; ～ 登记簿 hotel register; visiting book; visitor's book; ～ 登记处 passenger registration; ～ 地道 passenger tunnel; ～ 机 passenger aircraft; ～ 列车 passenger train; ～ 列车服务 service car of passenger train; ～ 列车票价 price of passenger train tickets; ～ 行李保险 tourist luggage insurance; ～ 意外保险 traveller's accident insurance; ～ 雨棚 passenger shelter; ～ 运输 passenger traffic; ～ 运输计划 passenger transport plan; ～ 责任保险 passenger liability insurance; ～ 站 passenger station; ～ 招待所 hospital; hospice; ～ 周转量 volume of passenger transportation

旅客之家 [- - zhī jiā] a home from home

旅人 [- rén] traveller

旅人蕉科 [- - jiāo kē] Strelitziaceae

旅社 [- shè] hotel; hostel

旅食维艰 [- shí wéi jiān] the difficulties in lodging and boarding

旅鼠 [- shǔ] lemming

旅鼠鼠 [- - shǔ] lemming mouse

旅途 [- tú] journey; trip: ～ 见闻 *what one sees and hears during a trip*; *traveller's notes*; ～ 随笔 *sketches on a journey*; *traveller's notes*; 踏上 ～ *set forth on a journey*

旅途劳顿 [- - láo dùn] the hardships of travel [a journey]; weariness from a tiring journey; the exertion of travelling

旅行 [- xíng] travel; journey; tour: ～ 观光 *a sighting trip*; 作长途 ～ *make a long journey*; ～ 半个地球 *make a journey half-way round the world*; 作新婚 ～ *go on* [*make*] *a bridal tour*; 徒步 ～ *a walking tour*; 组织外国留学生到南方 ～ *arrange a tour to the South for foreign students* ◇ ～ 包 travelling bag; wallet; ～ 杯 travelling glass; ～ 背包 packsack; ～ 病 travel sickness; ～ 查账员 travelling auditor; ～ 车 wagon car; station wagon; ～ 袋 luggage; valise; travelling bag; ～ 飞机 touring plane; ～ 高峰期 peak travel period; ～ 工具 voiture; ～ 记录片 travelogue; travel documentary; ～ 家 traveller; tourist; ～ 家具 campaign furniture; ～ 结婚 marriage trip; honey moon trip; wedding vocation; wedding travel; ～ 恐怖 hodophobia; ～ 路线 routining; route; itinerary; ～ 毛毯 lap robe; ～ 平安[意外]险 travel accident insurance; ～ 汽车 dormeuse; station wagon; ～ 社 travel service; travel agency [company]; ～ 时间 hourage; ～ 食品 viaticum; ～ 手提箱 hold-all; ～ 水壶 traveller's water bottle; water flask; canteen; ～ 提包 carryall; ～ 团 cafila; touring party; ～ 拖(挂)车 travel trailer; ～ 箱 suitcase; ～ 信用证 traveller's letter of credit; traveller's circular credit; ～ 营地 mocamp; ～ 者 traveller; tourist; voyager; ～ 证 travel certificate [permit]; ～ 证件 travel documents; ～ 支票 traveller's check [cheque]; ～ 指南 guidebook; ～ (闹)钟 traveling clock; ～ 装 safari suit

旅行者号探测器 [- - zhě hào tàn cè qì] the Voyager probe

旅游 [- yóu] tour; tourism: 发展与管理 ～ 事业 *develop and supervise tourism*; 环球 ～ *a round-the-world tour*; 有些国家靠 ～ 业赚取大量外汇。*Some countries obtain large sums of foreign exchange from tourism*. 他们正在西班牙 ～。*They are touring in Spain*. ◇ ～ 标志 tourist symbol; ～ 城市 tourism city; ～ 船 houseboat; ～ 地理学 tourist geography; geography of tourism; ～ 点 tourist spot; ～ 定点饭店 certified restaurant / hotel for tourism; ～ 环境 tourist environment; ～ 黄金周 golden week for tourism; ～ 纪念品 tourist souvenir; ～ 界 the tourist circle; ～ 林 tourist forest; ～ 迷 great travel buff; ～ 牧场 dude ranch; ～ 年 tourist year; ～ 区 tourist area; ～ 热 travel [tourist] boom; ～ 山庄 tourists' mountain villa; ～ 衫 outing shirt; ～ 胜地 tourist attraction; ～ 市场 tourist market; ～ 事业 tourist industries; tourist trade; ～ 图 tourist map; ～ 团 tourist group; tourist team; ～ 旺季 peak tourist season; tourist rush season; ～ 文学 tourist literature; ～ 污染 tourist pollution; ～ 销售点 shops at tourist attractions; ～ 鞋 sneakers; tourist shoes; ～ 心理学 tourist psychology; ～ 学校 tourism school; travel school; ～ 业 tourism; tourist industry; ～ 运动 tourism sports; ～ 者 tourist; ～ 证 tourist card; ～ 指南 guidebook

旅游车 [- - chē] touring car; tourist bus [coach] ◇ ～ 停车场 caravan park; trailer park

旅杂费外汇 [- zá fèi wài huì] travelling and miscellaneous expenses

旅长 [- zhǎng] brigade commander

膂 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名 [书] (脊骨) backbone

膂力 [- lì] (体力) muscular strength; physical strength; brawn

膂力方刚 [- - fāng gāng] while one's backbone retains its strength

膂力过人 [- - guò rén] possessing extraordinary physical [muscular] strength

褛 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Lü Shang*

褛(褸) [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] (构词成分)见"褴褛"[lán lǚ]

履 [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] Ⅰ 名 ①(鞋) shoe: 布 ～ *cloth shoes*; 草 ～ *sandals*; 革 ～ *leather shoes* ②(脚步) footstep: 步 ～ 维艰 *walk with difficulty* Ⅱ 动 ①(踩; 走) tread on; walk on; step on: ～ 冰 *walk on ice* ②(履行) fulfil; carry out; honour: ～ 诺 *fulfil one's promise*; ～ 约 *keep an appointment*; *honour an agreement*; ～ 任 *assume office*

履穿踵决 [- chuān zhǒng jué] (形容衣着破烂生活穷困的样子) One's boots leaked dreadfully and in both of them there were big holes at the heels.; Both one's shoes have got holes in them.; down at the heels.

履带 [- dài] {机} track; apron wheel; caterpillar band; caterpillar track; crawler belt ◇ ～ 板 creeper tread; ～ 车 creeper truck; tracked vehicle; ～ 车辆 {机} caterpillar; ～ 齿片 grouser; ～ 传带 crawler-tread; ～ 传动 caterpillar; crawler track; ～ 导板 track guide; ～ 导向轮 track guiding wheel; ～ 附件 crawler attachment; ～ 滑动架 track skid; ～ 块 track pad; ～ 链 {设计} caterpillar chain; ～ 链板 grouser shoe; spund; ～ 链节 track link; ～ 轮 {机} Athey wheel; crawler wheel; ～ 起重机 {机} crawler crane; caterpillar crane; ～ 牵引 crawling traction; ～ 牵引装置 crawler; ～ 坦克车 caterpillar tank car; ～ 拖车 crawler trailer; ～ 拖拉机 {机} crawler tractor; caterpillar-tractor; ～ 挖掘机 shovel crawler; ～ 箱 L-box; ～ 销 track pin; grouser bar; ～ 行走装置 crawler unit; ～ 支面 ground contacting area of track; ～ 支托轮 upper track wheel; ～ 主链节 master track link

履带节盖板 [- - jié gài bǎn] grouser boxes

履带式(的) [- - shì] crawler-type ◇ ～ 车 crawler; ～ 车辆 track-layer; track vehicle; tracklaying vehicle; ～ 登陆车 amtrack; ～ 电铲 caterpillar shovel; crawler (-mounted) shovel; ～ 拱钩 hyster arch (超长货物用的); ～ 截煤机 crawler coalcutter; ～ 开土机 caterpillar bulldozer; ～ 控制台打字机 chain console typewriter; ～ 松土机 crawler ripper; ～ 提升机 caterpillar elevator; ～ 推土机 crawler dozer; ～ 拖拉机 caterpillar machinery; creeper (type) tractor; crawler tractor; ～ 拖拉机轨距 gauge of tracks; ～ 挖沟机 gopher ditcher; ～ 挖掘机 caterpillar excavating machine; crawler excavator; ～ 挖土机 caterpillar excavator; caterpillar-mounted excavator; crawler-mounted excavator; ～ 吸水箱 rotabelt; ～ 小型装甲车 Bren carrier; ～ 行进装置 crawler-tread; ～ 雪上汽车 skimobile; ～ 油槽车 crawler tank car; ～ 运货车 crawler-type truck; ～ 凿岩台车 crawler mounted drill jumbo; ～ 凿岩钻车 rock drilling crawler; ～ 闸门 {土} caterpillar gate; ～ 抓岩机 crawler-mounted clamshell; ～ 装车机 crawler-mounted loader; ～ 装载机 caterpillar loader; ～ 自动平地机 crawler-type motor grader

履及剑及 [- jí jiàn jí] perform a task with full vigour and urgency

履历 [- lì] personal details; antecedents; personal autobiography; curriculum vitae; biographical data ◇ ～ 表 a biographic sketch; curriculum vitae; a form of personal background or details; a form of biographical data; ～ 书 a form of personal details

履琼踩玉 [- qióng cǎi yù] (He trod his way through the snow) as though he were walking through fragments of white jade.

履舄交错 [- xì jiāo cuò] (形容宾客很多的热闹场面) mixed shoes and soles of shoes — a number of male and female guests gathered; shoes lie about in disorder

履险如夷 [- xiǎn rú yí] cross a dangerous pass as easily as walking on level ground — handle a crisis without difficulty; go over a dangerous pass as if walking on level ground — cope with a crisis without difficulty; come victorious out of every crisis; emerge unscathed from danger; fall upon one's feet — unscathed; go through danger as if there were no danger at all; skate over thin ice with ease; undertake a thing with ease, that others find difficult; walk along a dangerous path as if on an even road — have the ability to manage critical situation; walk over the precipice as if strolling on a highway

履新 [- xīn] [书] ①(新官到任) take or assume one's new office or post ②(庆祝新年) celebrate the New Year: ～ 之庆 *celebration of the New Year*

履新视事 [- - shì shì] take up a new appointment and assume office

履行 [- xíng] perform; fulfil; carry out: ～ 法律协议 *execute a legal agreement*; ～ 国际主义义务 *fulfil internationalist obligations*; ～ 承诺 *honour* [*fulfil*] *one's commitment*; ～ 合约 *meet one's engagements*; ～ 诺言 *keep one's word*; *fulfil one's promise*; *live up to one's promise*; ～ 契约 *execute one's promises*; ～ 入党手续 *go through the procedure for admission to the Party*; ～ 诉讼手续 *discharge of proceedings*; ～ 条约 *execution of treaty*; ～ 义务 *fulfill obligations*; ～ 债务 *fulfil obligation*; ～ 职责 *do one's duty* ◇ ～ 保证书 performance bond; ～ 期限 deadline for performance; ～ 日期 fulfilment date

履行合同 [- - hé tong] comply with an agreement; fulfil a contract; performance of a contract [obligation]; carry a contract; discharge a contract ◇ ～ 保证人 performance guarantee; ～ 风险 performance risk; ～ 义务 obligation of contract; ～ 责任 burden of contract

履行义务 [- - yì wù] carry out obligations; comply with one's duty; duty of performance ◇ ～ 保证 guarantee of performance

履约 [- yuē] [书] (践约) honour an agreement; keep an appointment

履约保证 [- - bǎo zhèng] performance bond; performance guarance ◇ ～ 金 performance bond; performance guarantee money

履约而来 [- - ér lái] come keeping an appointment

屡(屢) [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] 副 (屡次) repeatedly; time and again

屡猜屡中 [- cāi lǚ zhòng] One's judgment always turns out to be right.

屡次 [- cì] time and again; repeatedly: ～ 犯错误 *make mistakes time and again*; ～ 打破全国纪录 *repeatedly break the national record*

屡次三番 [- - sān fān] time and again; time after time; again and again; frequently; over and over again; often and often; many times; repeatedly

屡犯性寒战 [- fàn xìng hán zhàn] recurrent chilliness

屡告不听 [- gào bù tīng] wouldn't listen to repeated advice

屡见不鲜 [- jiàn bù xiān] It is often seen.; Anything, if seen often enough, loses its novelty.; a thing loses its novelty when it takes place again and again; common occurrence; common sight; encountered (with) many times; nothing new; not rare of ordinary occurrence; The novelty of any thing wears off through repeated occurrence: 狮子在动物园繁殖早已 ～ 了。*Lionesses bearing cubs in the zoo is nothing new now*.

屡建功劳 [- - gōng láo] have distinguished oneself many times

屡建奇功 [- - qí gōng] have distinguished themselves again and again; establish [win] unusual merits repeatedly; have repeatedly established wonderful merits; make unusual contributions repeatedly; score signal successes again and again

屡建战功 [- - zhàn gōng] win many victories

屡教不改 [- jiào bù gǎi] refuse to mend one's ways after [despite] repeated education [criticisms]; incorrigible; refuse to correct one's errors despite [after] repeated education; turn a deaf ear to sb's repeated criticisms and refuse to mend one's ways

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屡诫不改 [- jiè bù gǎi] refuse to correct one's mistakes after repeated warnings; fail to mend one's ways after repeated admonition [warnings]
屡经挫折 [- jīng cuò zhé] repeatedly met with setbacks
屡屡 [- lǚ] time and again; repeatedly; again and again
屡配不孕母畜 [- pèi bú yùn mǔ chù] repeat breeder
屡劝不听 [- quàn bù tīng] keep one's own course in spite of repeated admonitions
屡试不爽 [- shì bù shuǎng] have proved effective every time; As often as it is used, it proves accurate.; effective every time it is used; have stood numerous tests; have the same result or reaction after try; prove successful in every test; put to repeated tests and proved right; repeated tests have shown it to work well
屡试屡蹶 [- - lǚ zhì] fail at each trial
屡现新星 [- xiàn xīn xīng] repeated nova
屡月经年 [- yuè jīng nián] month after month and year after year — for a long time
屡遭不测 [- zāo bú cè] A succession of misfortunes has befallen someone.
屡战屡北 [- zhàn lǚ běi] have suffered repeated defeats; be (hopelessly) defeated in every battle; have failed in all engagements; be defeated in successive battles — being routed in every battle; repeatedly fought and lost; a succession of defeats; suffered [sustained] many reverses; defeated in successive battles
屡战屡胜 [- - - shèng] have won every battle; fight repeatedly and win every battle; score one victory after another; win victory after victory

缕(縷) [ㄌㄩˇ] [lǚ] Ⅰ 名 (线) thread: 万～青丝 *a mass of black hair*; 千丝万～ *countless ties*; *a thousand and one links* Ⅱ 副 (一条一条; 详详细细) in fine detail: 条分～析 *make a careful and detailed analysis*; *analyze point by point* Ⅲ 量 (用于细的东西) wisp; strand; lock: 一～麻 *a strand of hemp*; 一～头发 *a lock of hair*; 一～炊烟 *a wisp of smoke from a kitchen chimney*
缕陈 [- chén] [书] (缕述) narrate [state] in detail
缕解 [- jiě] explain in detail; go into particulars
缕缕 [- lǚ] continuously: 山村炊烟～上升。 *Wisps of smoke rose continuously from the mountain village chimneys.*
缕缕陈述 [- - chén shù] narrate in detail
缕纱强力 [- shā qiáng lì] (纺) lea strength
缕上升 [- shàng shēng] plume rise
缕述 [- shù] (详细陈述) state in detail; give all the details; go into particulars: ～条款 *go into particulars of the terms*
缕条 [- tiáo] roll
缕析 [- xī] analyse in detail; make a detailed analysis
缕息仅存 [- - jǐn cún] hang by a thread

lǜ ㄌㄩˋ

葎 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] (构词成分)见下。
葎草 [- cǎo] scandent hop ◇ ～病害 hop milden; ～草木犀 yellow suckling (clover); ～灵酮 humulinone; ～霉菌 hop mildew; ～素 humulin; ～萜 humulene; ～酮 humulon; humulone; ～烷 humulane; ～烯 humulene

蒌 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 lǚ。
蒌豆 [- dòu] (绿豆) mung bean; green gram

虑(慮) [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] Ⅰ 动 (思考) consider; ponder; think over: 考～ *consider*; *ponder*; *think over* [*of*]; 深谋远～ *think deeply and plan carefully*; *be foresighted and plan for the future* Ⅱ 名 ① (担忧; 发愁) concern; worry: 过～ *worry overmuch*; 疑～ *misgivings*; 不足为～ *give no cause for anxiety* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～癸 *Lü Gui*

氯 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] 名 (化) chlorine (17 号元素, 符号 Cl)
氯阿明 [- ā míng] chloramine
氯阿唑丁 [- - zuò dīng] chlorazodin; chloroazodin
氯铵 [- ǎn] oronain ◇ ～汞矿 kleinite
氯胺 [- àn] chloramines ◇ ～苯醇 chloramphenicol; chloromycetin; ～T (有化) chloramine T; ～酮 ketamine
氯钯酸盐 [- bǎ suān yán] chloropalladate
氯百杀 [- bǎi shā] rabeide
氯爆鸣器 [- bào míng qì] chlorknallgas
氯苯 [- běn] (有化) chlorobenzene ◇ ～胺 chloroaniline; ～吡胺 chloropheniramine; ～丁嗪 (药) buclizine; ～吩嗪 clofazimine; ～砜 sulphenone
氯(代)苯酚 [- - fēn] chlorophenol; irgasan (二氯苯氧基)
氯苯磺酸氯苯酯 [- - huáng suān lǜ běn zhǐ] ovatran; danicut; chlorofenizon
氯苯基汞 [- - jī gǒng] agronal
氯苯甲嗪 [- - jiǎ qín] meclizine
氯苯甲醛 [- - - quán] chlorobenzaldehyde
氯苯甲酰氯 [- - - xiān lǜ] (有化) chlorobenzoyl chloride
氯苯磷 [- - lín] S-seven
氯苯胂 [- - shèn] chlorophenylarsine
氯苯氧基乙醇 [- - yǎng jī yǐ chún] mycotetracid
氯苯氧基乙酸 [- - - - - suān] tomatotone
氯苯中毒 [- - zhòng dú] chlorobenzene poisoning
氯苯唑青霉素 [- - zuò qīng méi sù] cloxacillin
氯铋矿 [- bì kuàng] bismoclite
氯苄基氯 [- biàn jī lǜ] (有化) chlorobenzyl chloride
β-氯丙醇 [- bǐng chún] β- chloropropyl alcohol
氯丙嗪 [- - qín] actargil; chloropromazine; chlorpromazine; aminazine; winlermin
氯丙炔 [- - quē] (有化) propargyl chloride; 3—chloro—1-propyne
氯丙酮 [- - tóng] (有化) chloracetone; chlorinated acetone; chloroacetone; monochloroacetone
氯丙烷 [- - wán] chloropropane
氯丙烯 [- - xī] chloropropene ◇ ～醛 chloroacrolein
氯丙纤维 [- - xiān wéi] acrylonitrile-vinylchloride copolymer fibre
氯铂酸 [- bó suān] (无化) chloroplatinic acid; platinic chloride ◇ ～钾 (无化) potassium chloroplatinate; ～钠 (无化) platinic sodium chloride; platinum sodium chloride; sodium chloroplatinate; sodium platinichloride; ～盐 (无化) chloroplatinate; platinochloride
氯草定 [- cǎo dìng] daxtron
氯草灵 [- - líng] Chlorophenocarb; chlorbufam
氯测井 [- cè jǐng] chlorine logging
氯茶碱苯海 [- chá jiǎn běn hǎi] dramamine; dimenhydrinate
氯醇 [- chún] chloropharin; chlorhydrin ◇ ～橡胶 chlorohydrin rubber
氯醋酸盐 [- cù suān yán] chloracetate
氯痤疮 [- cuó chuāng] chloracne
氯代百里酚 [- dài bǎi lǐ fēn] chlorothymol
氯代丙二醇 [- - bǐng èr chún] chlorohydrin
氯代丙烯 [- - - xī] chloropropene
氯代醋酸盐[酯] [- - cù suān yán] chloroacetate
氯代醇 [- - cún] chlorhydrin; chlorohydrin
氯代丁醇 [- - dīng cún] chlorobutanol
氯代对苯二酚 [- - duì běn èr fēn] (摄) Adurol; chlorohydroquinone; chlorquinol
氯代甲酸 [- - jiǎ suān] carbonochloridic acid
氯代甲烷 [- - - wán] chloromethane; methyl chloride
氯代聚碳酸酯 [- - jù tàn suān zhǐ] chlorinated polycarbonates
氯代醚 [- - mí] cloroether
氯代苹果酸 [- - píng guǒ suān] chloromalic acid
氯代三甲氧基硅烷 [- - sān jiǎ yǎng jī guī wán] chlorotrimethoxysilane
氯代酸 [- - suān] chloroacid
氯代碳酸 [- - tàn suān] chlorocarbonic acid
氯代烃 [- - tīng] chlorohydrocarbon
氯代烷烃 [- - wán tīng] chloralkane ◇ ～脱氯化氢 dehedrochloride of paraffin chloride
氯代乙基膦酸 [- - yǐ jī lín suān] chloroethylphosphonic acid
氯丹 [- dān] Niran; Belt; octachlor; octa-klor; Chlor kil; Synklor; chlordane; kypchlor
氯氨汞矿 [- dàn gǒng kuàng] kleinite
氯氮化磷 [- - huà lín] (无化) phosphorus chloronitrides
氯弹 [- -] chlorine bornb
氯蛋白 [- - bái] chloralbacid
氯滴甲混剂 [- dī jiǎ hùn jì] big daddy
氯底酚胺 [- dǐ fēn àn] (克罗米酚; 舒经酚; 一种人工合成的生育药) clomiphene
氯地孕酮 [- dì yùn tóng] chlormadinone
氯碘喹 [- diǎn kuí] iodochlorhydroxyquin; vioform
氯碘喹啉 [- - - lín] nioform; vioform; chloroiodohy-clroxyquinoline
氯碘铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] schwartzembergite
氯碘羟基喹啉 [- - qiǎng jī kuí lín] quiniodochlor; chloroidoquine
氯碘油剂 [- - yóu jì] iodochlorol
氯丁醇 [- dīng chún] (有化) methaform; chloretone; acetone chloroform; chlorobutanol; trichlorotert-butyl alcohol; chlorbutol
氯丁二烯 [- - èr xī] (有化) chlorobutadiene; chloroprene; 2—chloro—1, 3—butadiene ◇ ～胶乳 chloroprene latex; ～树脂 (有化) chloroprene resin; ～橡胶 chloroprene rubber; neoprene
氯丁基青霉素 [- - jī qīng méi sù] chlorbutinpenicillin
氯丁胶乳 [- - jiāo rǔ] polychloroprene latex
氯丁烷 [- - wán] chlorobutane
氯丁橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] chloronorgutta; duprene rubber ◇ ～垫片 neoprene gasket; ～垫圈 neoprene washer; ～胶粘剂 neoprene adhesive; ～套筒 neoprene rubber sleeve; ～天线罩覆层 neoprene radome coating
氯定量法 [- dìng liàng fǎ] chlorometry
氯毒气 [- dú qì] (军) chlorine war gas
氯度 [- dù] chlorinity ◇ ～滴定管 knudsen burette
氯蒽 [- ēn] chloroanthracene ◇ ～醌 chloroanthraquinone
氯二甲苯酚 [- èr jiǎ běn fēn] chloroxylenol
氯矾矿 [- fán kuàng] zimapanite
氯矾石 [- - shí] (矿) chloraluminite
氯仿 [- fǎng] (有化) chloroform; trichloromethane ◇ ～结核毒 chloroformin; chloroformobacillin; ～麻醉 chloroformism; chloroformization; ～慢性中毒 chloroform poisoning; chloroformism; ～吸入器 chloroform inhalator; ～牙胶 chloropercha; ～中毒 chloroformism
氯仿明 [- - míng] chloroformin; chloroformobacillin
氯酚 [- fēn] chlorophenol ◇ ～红 chlorophenol red
氯富辛 [- fù xīn] chlorofucin
氯钙石 [- gài shí] hydrophilite
氯高铁血红素 [- gāo tiě xuè hóng sù] hemin; haemin
氯锆酸盐 [- gào suān yán] chlorozirconate
氯庚二烯炔醇 [- gēng èr xī quē chún] scorodonin
氯汞丙脲 [- gǒng bǐng niào] chlormerodrin
氯汞银矿 [- - yín kuàng] bordosite
氯钴胺素 [- gǔ àn sù] chlorocobalamin
氯胍 [- guā] chloroguanide; proguanil; paludrine; proguanil; chlorguanide
氯硅烷 [- guī wán] chlorosilane; chlorsilane
氯过苯乃嗪 [- guò běn nǎi qín] chlorperphenazine
氯过少 [- - shǎo] chloropenia
氯过氧物酶 [- - yǎng wù méi] myeloperoxidase
氯铪酸盐 [- hā suān yán] chlorohafnate
氯化 [- huà] chlorinate; chlorinating ◇ ～铵 (无化) salmiac; sal ammoniac; ammonium chloride; ～钯 (无化) palladium bichloride; palladium chloride; palladous chloride; ～钡 (无化) barium chloride; ～焙烧 (冶) chloridizing roasting; ～焙烧炉 chloridizing roaster; ～苯汞 (有化) stopspot; phenylmercuric chloride; ～铋 (无化) bismuth chloride; bismuth trichloride; ～丙烯 (有化) propylene dichloride; 1, 2—dichloropropane; propylene chloride; ～铂 (无化) platinum chloride; ～钚 plutonium chloride; ～产物 chlorizate; chlorination; chloridizing; ～处理 chloridization; ～碘 Iodine chloride; ～电炉 electric chlorinator; ～丁二酰胆碱 scoline; succinylcholine chloride; ～丁基橡胶 chlorinated butyl rubber; ～铥 (无化) thulium chloride; ～二溴 chlorodibromide; ～法 chlorination route; ～钒 vanadium chloride; ～反应 chlorination reaction; ～防缩羊毛 (纺) chlorinated wool; ～酚汞 mercarbolide; ～吩砷嗪 (有化) phenarsazine chloride; adamsite; 10—chloro—5, 10—dihydrophenarsazine; ～分解 chlorination breakdown; ～钙 (无化) hime chloride; pareverl; calcium chloride; ～锆 zirconium chloride; ～镉 (无化) caddy; vicad; cadmium chloride; ～铬 (无化) chromium chloride; ～硅 silicon chloride; ～钴 cobalt chloride; ～琥珀胆碱 scoline; succinylcholine chloride; ～挥发 chloridizing volatilization; ～甲苯胺兰 tolonium chloride; ～甲酚 chlorocresol; ～金 (无化) chlorauride; gold chloride; ～聚丙烯 chlorinated polypropylene; ～聚氯乙烯 chlorinated polyvinyl chloride; ～聚醚 chlorinated polyether; ～聚乙烯 haloflex; chlorinated polyethylene; ～莰 camphechlor; ～铑 (无化) rhodium chloride; rhodium trichloride; ～镭 (无化) radium chloride; ～钌 ruthenic chloride; ruthenium chloride; ruthenium sesquichloride; ～磷 phosphorus chloride; ～磷腈橡胶 chlorophosphonitrile rubber; ～鳞 chlorfonium; chlorphonium; ～硫 (无化) sulfur chloride; sulfur monochlo-

ride; sulfur subchloride; ～ 炉 chlorination furnace; ～ 铝合剂 chloralum; ～ 锰 manganese chloride; ～ 镎 neptunium chloride; ～ 镍 nickel chloride; ～ 钕〔无化〕neodymium chloride; ～ 偶氮胍 chlorazodin; chloroazodin; ～ 器〔化工〕chlorinator; ～ 氰〔无化〕cyanogen chloride; chlorine cyan; ～ 铷 rubidium chloride; ～ 润滑剂 chlorinated lubricant; ～ 三联苯 arochlor; ～ 设备 chlorination appratus; chlorinator unit; ～ 砷 arsenic chloride; ～ 钛 titanium chloride; ～ 石蜡 chlorowax 70; cereclor; clorafin; unichlor; chlorcosane; paraffinum chlorinatum; chlorinated paraffin wax; ～ 石蜡油 chlorocosanes; ～ 树脂 chlorinated resin; ～ 锶〔无化〕strontium chloride; ～ 松节油 citicide; strobane; ～ 钛 titanium chloride; ～ 钽〔无化〕tantalic chloride; tantalum chloride; tantalum pentachloride; ～ 铽〔无化〕terbium chloride; ～ 滕西隆 edrophonium chloride; ～ 锑〔无化〕antimony chloride; ～ 天然橡胶 chlorinated natural rubber; ～ 添加剂 chlorinated additive; ～ 铁〔无化〕chloride; anhydrous ferric chloride; ferric chloride; ferric trichloride; flores martis; iron chloride; ～ 钍〔无化〕thorium chloride; thorium tetrachloride; ～ 铊〔无化〕thallium chloride; thallous chloride; ～ 烷 kelene; ethyl chloride; ～ 锡〔无化〕stannic chloride; tin chloride; tin tetrachloride; butter of tin; ～ 橡胶〔材〕chlorinated rubber; alloprene; ～ 效率 chlorination efficiency; ～ 效应 chlorination effect; ～ 血红素 hemin; haemin; protohemin; chlorhematin; chlorh(a)ematin; ～ 亚胺 chlorimide; ～ 亚汞 calogreen; calomel; mercurous chloride; ～ 亚钴〔无化〕cobalt chloride; cobaltous chloride; ～ 亚铁〔无化〕ferrous chloride; iron chloride; iron dichloride; ～ 亚铜〔无化〕copper chloride; cuprous chloride; resin of copper; ～ 亚锡〔无化〕stannous chloride; tin chloride; tin crystals; tin dichloride; tin salts; ～ 亚硝酰 nitrosyl chloride; ～ 冶金 chlorine metallurgy; ～ 钇〔无化〕yttrium chloride; ～ 乙基 tonsilon; edrophoniu mchloride; ～ 乙基汞 ethylmercuric chloride; ceresan; ～ 乙烯〔有化〕ethylene chloride; 1, 2—dichloroethane; Dutch liquid; ethylene dichloride; ～ 乙酰胆碱 acecoline; acelyl; cheline chloride; ～ 乙酰甲胆碱 mecholyl; mecho lin; ～ 铟〔无化〕indium chloride; ～ 铀 uranium chloride; ～ 油 chlorinated oil; ～ 重氮苯〔有化〕benzenediazonium chloride; ～ 装置 chloridizing unit; ～ 作用〔化〕chlorination

氯化氨电池 [- - ān diàn chí]〔电〕sal ammoniac cell

氯化氨基汞 [- - - jī gǒng] ammoniated mercury; mercuric aminochloride

氯化汞 [- - gǒng]〔无化〕bichloride of mercury; corrosive sublimate; mercuric chloride ◇ ～ 铵 alembroth; sal alembroth; ～ 冷浸处理（木材防腐）kyanising; kyanizing

氯化合物 [- - hé wù] chlorine compound

氯化钾 [- - jiǎ]〔无化〕potassium chloride; potassium muriate ◇ ～ 混合物 kalinor

氯化苦 [- - kǔ]〔无化〕larvacide; picfume; chlorpicrin; chloropicrin; tri-clor; acquinite; niklor; aquinite（炸药）; klop; nitrochloroform; trichloronitromethane ◇ ～ 中毒 chloropicrinism chloropicrin poisoning; chloropicrinism

氯化锂 [- - lǐ]〔无化〕lithium chloride ◇ ～ 湿敏电阻器 Lithium chloride humidity-dependent resistor

氯化铝 [- - lǚ]〔无化〕aluminium chloride ◇ ～ 不纯水溶液 chloralum; ～ 法〔化〕Alchlor process

氯化镁 [- - měi]〔无化〕magnesium chloride ◇ ～ 电解 electrolysis of magnesium chloride

氯化钠 [- - nà]〔无化〕common salt; rock salt; sodium chloride; table salt ◇ ～ 金〔无化〕gold salt; gold sodium chloride; sodium aurichloride; sodium chloroaurate; sodium gold chloride; ～ 型结构 sodium chloride type structure

氯化铅 [- - qiān]〔化工〕lead chloride ◇ ～ 黄〔涂〕cassel yellow; ～ 蓄电池 lead chloride accumulator

氯化氢 [- - qīng] hydrogen chloride ◇ ～ 腐蚀〔半〕hydrogen-chloride etching; ～ 氧化法 hydrogen chloride oxidation

氯化铯 [- - sè]〔无化〕cesium chloride ◇ ～ 梯度离心法 cesium chloride gradient centrifugation; ～ 型结构 cesium chloride type structure

氯化烃 [- - tīng] chlorinated hydrocarbon ◇ ～ 油 convachlor 12

氯化铜 [- - tóng]〔无化〕copper chloride; cupric chloride ◇ ～ 精制法〔化工〕copper-chloride process

氯化筒箭毒碱 [- - tǒng jiàn dú jiǎn] intocostrin

氯化物 [- - wù] chloride; chloridometer; chloridimeter; chlorinate; muriate（钾）; chloridum ◇ ～ 电解 electrolysis of chloride; ～ 定量法 chloridimetry; ～ 定量器 chloridimeter; chloridometer; ～ 过多 hyperchloruration; ～ 湖 chloride lake; ～ 减少 chloropenia（组织）; ～ 移换〔生理〕chloride shift

氯化锌 [- - xīn]〔无化〕zinc chloride; butter of zinc ◇ ～ 铵 zinc ammonium chloride; ～ 法 zinc chloride process; ～ 防腐 burnettize; ～ 浸渍〔工〕burnettize

氯化银 [- - yín]〔无化〕silver chloride ◇ ～ 电池〔电〕chloride of silver cell; ～ 感光纸〔纸〕chloride paper

氯环嗪 [- huán qín] chloreyclizine

氯黄晶 [- huáng jīng] zunyite

氯黄菌素 [- - jūn sù] chlorflavonin

氯黄素 [- - sù] chloroflavin

氯磺胺乙汞 [- - àn yǐ gǒng] ethylmercuric p-toluenesulfone chloroamide

氯磺丙脲 [- - bǐng niào] chlorpropamide; diabinese

氯磺(酰)化 [- - huà] chlorosulfonation ◇ ～ 反应 chlorosulfonation; ～ 聚乙烯 chlorosulfonated polyethylene; ～ 作用 sulfochlorination

氯(基)磺酸 [- - suān]〔无化〕chlorosulfonic acid; chlorosulfuric acid; sulfuric chlorohydrin ◇ ～ 甲酯 methylchlorosulfonate; ～ 盐 chlorosulfonate

氯磺酰化 [- - xiān huà] chlorosulfonylation

氯磺酰类利尿药 [- - - lèi lì niào yào] sulfamyl diuretics

氯甲苯 [- jiǎ běn] chlorotoluene

氯甲吡楞 [- - bǐ léng] chloromethapyrilene

氯甲丹 [- - dān]〔有化〕chloroflurenol; chlorflurecol methyl; chlorflurecol; chlorflurenol; chloflurecol methyl ester; methyl—2- chloro—9-hydroxyfluorene—9-carboxylate

氯甲酚 [- - fēn] chloreresol

氯甲基 [- - jī] chloromethyl ◇ ～ 苯 chloromethylbenzene; ～ 醚 chloromethylether

氯甲基化作用 [- - - huà zuò yòng] chloromethylation

氯甲磷 [- - lín]〔有化〕chlormephos; S-chloromethyl-O; O-diethyl phosphorodithioate

氯甲桥萘 [- - qiáo nài] aldrin

氯甲酸三氯甲酯 [- - suān sān lǜ jiǎ zhǐ] trichloromethyl chloroformate

氯甲酸酯 [- - - zhǐ] chloro-formate

氯甲烷 [- - wán] chloromethane

氯甲威 [- - wēi] minicide

氯甲酰基 [- - xiān jī] chloroformyl

氯甲氧乙基汞 [- - yǎng yǐ jī gǒng] vegoll

氯钾胆矾 [- - dǎn fán] chlorothionite

氯钾钙石 [- - gài shí] clorocalcite; baumlerite; chlorocalcite; hydrophilite

氯钾铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] mitscherlichite

氯结合 [- jié hé] chloropexia

氯解 [- jiě] chlorinolysis

氯金酸 [- jīn suān] gold chloride; hydrochloro-auric acid; chloroauric acid ◇ ～ 盐 chloroaurate; chloraurate

氯腈肟磷 [- jīng wò lín] chlorphoxim

氯菌酸 [- jūn suān]〔有化〕chlorendic acid ◇ ～ 酐〔有化〕chlorendic anhydride; ～ 盐[酯] chlorendate

氯卡青霉素 [- kǎ qīng méi sù] ampicillin

氯喹 [- kuí] aralen; chloroquine

氯醌 [- kūn]〔有化〕chloranil; tetrachloroquinone; chloroquinone

氯离子 [- lí zǐ] chlorion ◇ ～ 转移〔生理〕chloride shift

氯量 [- liàng] chlorine dose ◇ ～ 滴定法 chlorometry; chlorimetry; ～ 计〔化〕chlorimeter; chlorometer

氯林肯霉素 [- lín kěn méi sù] clindamycin; clinimycin

氯磷定 [- - dìng] pyraloxime methylchloride (PAM-CL)

氯硫磷 [- liú lín] chlorothion; chlorthion

氯硫熏 [- - xūn] vertifume

氯铝石 [- lǚ shí] chlor-aluminite

氯绿色 [- lǜ sè] chlor

氯绿素 [- - sù] chlorofucin

氯纶 [- lún]〔纺〕polyvinyl chloride fibre

氯络合物 [- luò hé wù] chloro-complex

氯吗啡 [- mǎ fēi] chloromorphine; chloromorphide

氯霉素 [- méi sù] nalectin; chloromycetin;〔商〕paraxin;[日] chloramphenicol ◇ ～ 琥珀酸钠 chloramphenicol sodium succinate

氯镁铝石 [- měi lǚ shí] korteite

氯镁石 [- - shí] chloromagnesite

氯美乍酮 [- - zhà tóng] chlormezanone; fenarol

氯锰矿 [- měng kuàng] sacchite; scacchite

氯灭杀威 [- miè shā wēi] sok; carbanolate; cosolate; chlortylam; banol

氯灭酸 [- - suān] clofenamic acid

氯默罗德林 [- mò luó dé lín] chlormerodrin; neohydrin

氯萘 [- nài]〔有化〕chloronaphthalene

氯尿(症) [- niào] chloriduria; chloruria

氯漂白 [- piǎo bái] chlorine bleaching

氯普硫蒽 [- pǔ liú ēn] chlorprothixene; taractan; tardan

氯普鲁卡因 [- - lǔ kǎ yīn] chloroprocaine

氯普马嗪 [- - mǎ qín] actargil; chlorpromazine; wintermine

氯气 [- qì]〔化〕chlorine ◇ ～ 除锌设备 chlorine dezincing apparatus（炼铅）; ～ 钢瓶 chlorine cylinder

氯铅钾石 [- qiān jiǎ shí] Pseudocotunnite

氯铅芒硝 [- - máng xiāo] caracolite

氯羟铝石 [- qiǎng lǚ shí] cadwaladerite

氯氢醌 [- qīng kūn]〔有化〕chlorohydroquinone

氯屈米通 [- qū mǐ tōng] chlorpheniramine; chlortrimeton

氯醛 [- quán]〔有化〕chloral; trichloroacetic aldehyde; trichloroethanal ◇ ～ 安替比林 hypnal; chloralantipyrine; ～ 合水 chloral hydrate; ～ 甲酰胺 chloramide; chloralformamide; ～ 交酯 chloralide; ～ 酶 chloralase; ～ 糖 glucochloralose; alpha-chloralose; chloralose; ～ 酰胺 chloralamide; ～ 酰亚胺 chloralimide; ～ 乙醛肟 chloralacetaldoxime; ～ 癔 chloralomania; ～ 樟脑肟 chloralcaffeine

氯全隆 [- - lóng] dichloral urea

氯冉酸 [- rǎn suān]〔有化〕chloranilic acid

氯容 [- róng] chlorosity

氯噻 [- sāi] diuril ◇ ～ 吩 chlorothiophene; ～ 嗪 chlorothiazide; ～ 酮 chlorthalidone; hygroton

氯三苯甲咪唑 [- sān běn jiǎ mǐ zuò] clotrimazole

氯三氟甲烷 [- - fú jiǎ wán]〔有化〕chlorotrifluoromethane; monochlorotrifluoromethane; trifluorochloromethane

氯森 [- sēn] tagathen; chlorothen

氯杀 [- shā] chlorbenside ◇ ～ 螨〔有化〕chlorbenside; mitox; chlorparacide; chlorsulphacide; chlorocide; midox; elimite; para-chlorobenzyl-para-chlorophenyl sulfide

氯杀鼠灵 [- - shǔ líng] coumaran; ratilan; coumachlor; geigy rodenticide Exp.332; tomorin; [法] coumachlore

氯闪石 [- shǎn shí] dashkesanite

氯砷铅矿 [- shēn qiān kuàng] ecdemite; ekdemite

氯胂胺 [- shèn àn] chlorarsenol

氯石灰 [- shí huī] lime chloride

氯石青 [- - qīng] atlasite

氯鼠酮 [- shǔ tóng] chloradion; chlorophacinone; afnor; drat; rozol; liphadione; raviac

氯水 [- shuǐ]〔化〕chlorine water

氯丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] chlorothricin

氯四环素 [- sì huán sù] duomycin; aureomycin; chlortetracycline

氯酸 [- suān]〔无化〕chloric acid ◇ ～ 钡 barium chlorate; ～ 钙 calcium chlorate; ～ 镉 cadmium chlorate; ～ 根 chlorate; ～ 镁 magron; MC defoliant; magnestium chlorate; ～ 锶 strontium chlorate; ～ 铁 ferric chlorate; ～ 铜 copper chlorate; ～ 亚汞 mercurous chlorate; mercury chlorate; ～ 银 silver chlorate

氯酸钾 [- - jiǎ]〔无化〕potassium chlorate; chlorate of potash ◇ ～ 火柴 oxymuriate match

氯酸钠 [- - nà] oxycil; tumbleaf; atlacide; shed-A-leaf; fall; drop leaf;〔无化〕sodium chlorate ◇ ～ 盐 kusa-tohru

氯酸盐 [- - yán] chlorate ◇ ～ 蜡烛〔材〕chlorate candle; ～ 炸药〔材〕chlorate explosive; chlorate powder

氯损 [- sǔn] chlorine damage

氯钛酸盐 [- tài suān yán] chlorotitanate

氯碳混剂 [- tàn hùn jì] chlorasol

氯糖酯 [- táng zhǐ] cefro

氯铁胆绿素 [- tiě dǎn lǜ sù] verdohemin

氯烃 [- tīng] chlorocarbon

氯同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] chlorine isotope

氯铜矿 [- - kuàng] atacamite; smaragdo-chalcite; remolinite

氯铜铝矾 [- - lǚ fán] spangolite

氯铜铅矾 [- - qiān fán] arzrunite

氯脱氧林肯霉素 [- tuō yǎng lín kěn méi sù] chlorodeoxylincomycin; clindamycin

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氯烷烃 [- wán tīng] enpara
氯鎓化合物 [- wēng huà hé wù] chloronium compound
氯喔星 [- wō xīng]〈有化〉chloroxine; 5,7—dichloro—8-hydroxyquinoline
氯锡酸盐 [- xī suān yán] chlorostam(n)ate
氯烯磷 [- - lín] phenexion
氯酰胺 [- xiān àn] chloroamide
氯酰胆碱 [- - dǎn jiǎn] carcholin; carbachol
氯酰化合物 [- - huà hé wù] chloryl compound
氯线啶 [- xiàn dìng] du nema
氯硝胺 [- xiāo àn] botran; ditranil; allisan; dicloran; dichloran
氯硝苯基磷酸二甲酯 [- - běn jī lín suān èr jiǎ zhǐ] dicapthoxon
氯硝草 [- - cǎo] dinoben
氯硝基苯酚 [- - jī běn fēn] nitrofungin
氯硝柳胺 [- - liǔ àn] niclosamidum
氯硝醚 [- - mí] chlomethoxynil
氯消毒 [- - dú] chlorination
氯锌酸盐 [- xīn suān yán] chlorozincate
氯辛 NU [- -]〈化〉Chlorothene NU
氯辛硫磷 [- - liú lín] chlorphoxim
氯新霉素 [- - méi sù] choromycin
氯新生霉素 [- - shēng méi sù] chlorobiocin
氯溴化物 [- xiù huà wù] chlorbromide; chlorobromide
氯溴化银相纸 [- - - yín xiàng zhǐ]〈摄〉chlorobromide paper
氯溴甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán]〈有化〉chlorobromomethane
氯溴隆 [- - lóng]〈有化〉bromax; maloran; chlorobromuron; 3—(4—bromo—3-chlorophenyl) 1-methoxy—1-methylurea
氯溴乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] sym-chlorobromoethane
氯溴银矿 [- - yín kuàng] embolite
氯血症 [- xuè zhèng] chloremia; chloridemia; hyperchloremia
氯压定 [- yā dìng] clonidine
氯亚铂酸 [- yà bó suān] chloroplatinous acid ◇ ～盐 chloroplatinite
氯亚磺酸 [- - huáng suān] chlorosulfurous acid
氯亚金酸盐 [- - jīn suān yán] chloraurite
氯亚磷 [- - lín]〈有化〉torak; dialifor; S-(2—chloro—1-phthalimidoethyl) O O-diethyl phosphorodithioate
氯氧铋铅矿 [- yǎng bì qiān kuàng] perite
氯氧化铋 [- - huà bì]〈无化〉bismoclite; bismuth oxychloride
氯氧化锆 [- - - gào〈无化〉basic zirconium chloride; zirconium oxychloride; zirconyl choride
氯氧化水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní]〈材〉oxychloride cement; Sorel-cement
氯氧化锑 [- - - tī] algaroth ◇ ～粉 powder of algaroth
氯氧化钨 [- - - wū]〈无化〉tungsten oxychloride
氯氧化物 [- - - wù] oxychloride
氯氧铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] blixite
氯氧铜粘固粉 [- - tóng nián gù fěn] hubbellite
氯乙醇 [- yǐ chún] chlorethanol
氯乙汞 [- - gǒng] emcon D
氯乙基溴 [- - jī xiù]〈有化〉ethylene chlorobromide
氯乙腈 [- - jīng]〈有化〉chloroacetonitrile; chloroethane nitrile; chloromethyl cyanide
氯乙酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉monoxone (钠); chloroacetic; acids; chloroethanoic acid; monochloroacetic acid ◇ ～酐〈有化〉chloroacetic anhydride; monochloroacetic acid anhydride; symdichloroacetic anhydride; ～甲酯〈有化〉methyl chloroacetate; ～钠〈有化〉sodium chloroacetate; ～叔丁酯 chloroacetic acid tert-butyl ester; tert-butyl chloroacetate; ～乙酯〈有化〉ethyl chloroacetate
氯乙烷 [- - wán] narcotile; chloroethyl; chloride; anodynon; chelenjethyl chloride; antidolorin; chlorethyl chloroethane; ethyl chloride
氯乙烯 [- - xī]〈有化〉chloroethene; chloroethylene; vinyl chloride ◇ ～-丙烯共聚物 vinly chloride-propylene copolymer; ～-丙烯酸酯共聚物 vinyl chloride-acrylate copolymer; ～-基二氯胂 chlorovinyl-dichloroarsine; ～均聚物 ryuron; vinika; vestolit; trovidur; marvinol; isospray; grabolak; durvyl; blacar; krephane; ～树脂〈有化〉vinyl chloride resin; koroseal; ～-乙烯共聚物 vinyl chloride-ethylene copolymer
氯乙酰苯 [- - xiān běn]〈有化〉chloracetophenone; chloroacetophenone; phenacyl chloride;
氯乙酰丙氨酸 [- - - bǐng ān suān] chloracety-lalanine
氯异桑大明 [- yì sāng dà míng] chlorisondamine; ecolid
氯异吲哚铵 [- - yǐn duǒ ǎn] ecolid; chlorisondamine
氯银矿 [- yín kuàng] kerat; ostwaldite; argyroceratite; chlorargyrite
氯吲唑乙酸 [- yǐn zuò yǐ suān] rutiace
氯樟脑 [- zhāng nǎo] chlorcamphor
氯针菌素 [- zhēn jūn sù] chlororaphin
氯值 [- zhí]〈纸〉chlorine number
氯酯醒 [- zhǐ xǐng] centrofenoxine; meclofenoxane
氯柱枝菌素 [- zhù zhī jūn sù] cylindrochlorin
氯转移 [- zhuǎn yí] chloride shift
氯唑灵 [- zuò líng] koban; pansoil; truban; terrazole; echlomezol

镠(鑢) [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] Ⅰ 名 ①[书]（打磨的工具）file; rasp ②（姓氏）a surname: ～金 *Lü Jin* Ⅱ 动（打磨）file; polish; rasp

律 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] Ⅰ 名 ①（法律；规则）law; rule; statute; regulation: 定～ *law*; 纪～ *discipline*; 刑～ *criminal code* [*law*] ②（律诗的简称）short for *lǜshi*: 五～ *an eight-line poem with five characters to a line and a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～瑛 *Lü Ying* Ⅱ 动[书]（约束）restrain; keep under control; discipline: ～己甚严 *be strict with oneself*; *guide one's conduct by strict self-discipline*
律动 [- dòng]（规律性运动）rhythm
律赋 [- fù] a form of literary style
律己 [- jǐ]（约束自己）discipline oneself; self-restraint: 严于～ *be strict with oneself*; *exercise strict self-discipline*
律己劝人 [- - quàn rén] exercise self-discipline and try to persuade others to do so
律己正人 [- - zhèng rén] sweep before one's own door; He who laughs at a hunchback should walk very straight himself.
律例 [- lì] laws, statutes and precedents
律例繁杂 [- - fán zá] statutes and laws are many and confused
律吕 [- lǚ] ①（古代校正乐律的器具）bamboo pitch-pipes used in ancient China ②〈音〉（音律）temperament
律师 [- shī] lawyer; barrister; solicitor; [美] attorney: 当～ *practice as a lawyer*; 请～ *engage a lawyer* ◇ ～代理权 power of attorney; ～公费 legal expenses; ～费 counsel fee; ～留置权 lawyer's lien; ～事务所 law office; law firms; ～协会 bar association; layers' association
律诗 [- -] *lǜshi*, a poem of eight lines, each containing five or seven characters, with a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme
律(类)型 [- xíng] type of law
律以重典 [- yǐ zhòng diǎn] punish severely by law
律音 [- yīn]〈声〉note

狸 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ]（构词成分）见“猸狸”[hū lǜ]

率 [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] 名（比值）rate; ratio; proportion: 利～ *an interest rate*; 比～ *ratio*; 人口出生～ *the proportion of births to the population*
另见 shuài。
率定槽 [- dìng cáo] rating flume

滤(濾) [ㄌㄩˋ] [lǜ] 动（除去液体杂质）filter; strain: 过～ *filter*; ～咖啡 *strain coffee*; 把肉汁里的肉块～掉 *strain the lumps out of the gravy*; 他们用沙子～水。*They filtered the water through the sand*.
滤板 [- bǎn] filter board; strainer plate; filter pad; filter plate
滤杯 [- bēi] filter bowl ◇ ～垫圈 filter bowl gasket; ～护圈 filter bowl retainer
滤泵 [- bèng] filter pump
滤饼 [- bǐng] filter cake; residue ◇ ～刮板 cake scraper; ～洗涤〈化工〉filter cake washing
滤波 [- bō] filtering; filtration; smoothing ◇ ～变压器 filter transformer; ～出〈电〉filtering; ～电抗器〈电〉filter reactor; ～电路 filter circuit; ～电容器 filter condenser; filter capacitor; smoothing capacitor; ～电阻 filter resistance; ～段〈电〉filter section; ～扼流圈 smoothing choke; ～范围 filter range; ～放大器 filter amplifier; ～改正 filtering correction; ～级 filtering stage; ～技术 filter technique; ～节 trap; ～解调 demodulation by filter; ～晶体〈电子〉filter crystal; ～理论 filtering theory; ～能力 filter capacity; ～衰减〈信〉filter attenuation; ～双工器 filterplexer; ～算法 filtering algorithm; ～通带 filter pass band; filter transmission band; ～网络 filter network; ～隙〈电磁〉filter slot; ～效应 filter effect; ～振荡器 filter oscillator; ～阻带 filter stop band; ～阻流圈 smoothing choke; smoothing choke coil
滤波器 [- - qì]〈电子〉electric filter; (electric) wave filter; filter ◇ ～表示法 filter representation; ～电路 filter circuit; ～电容 filter capacity; ～电容器 filter capacitor; ～扼流圈 filter choke coil; filter choke; ～分辨率 filter discrimination; ～盒 filter hut; ～节 filter section; filter segment; ～理论 filter theory; ～滤波能力〈电子〉filter discrimination; ～容量 filter capacity; ～设计〈电子〉filter design; ～特性曲线 filter characteristic; ～通带〈电子〉filter pass band; filter transmission band; ～谐振腔 filter cavity; ～选择器 filter selector; ～因数 filter factor; ～元件 filter element; ～阻带 filter stop band; filter rejection band; ～阻抗补偿器 filter impedance compensator; ～组 filter bank
滤波式天线共用器 [- - shì tiān xiàn gòng yòng qì] filter-plexer
滤波型阻塞线圈 [- - xíng zǔ sè xiàn quān] filter type blocking coil
滤布 [- bù] press cloth; filter cloth; filtration fabric
滤槽 [- cáo] filter pocket; filter cell
滤层 [- céng] filtering layer
滤茶球 [- chá qiú] tea ball
滤尘器 [- chén qì]〈工〉dirt catcher; dust filter ◇ ～装置 dust filter installation
滤程 [- chéng] filter fly
滤池 [- chí] filter; filter chamber ◇ ～明矾 filter alum
滤出液 [- chū yè] percolate
滤除 [- chú] filtering; removal by filtration
滤床[垫] [- chuáng]〈土〉filter bed
滤袋 [- dài] filter-bag; sleeve; sock (袋式除尘器的) ◇ ～除尘器 bag dust collector
滤毒罐 [- dú guàn] respirator
滤缸 [- gāng] filtering jar; leach
滤管 [- guǎn] filter tube
滤光 [- guāng] filtering ◇ ～板 filter plate; ～比〈摄〉filter ratio; ～玻璃 filter glass; ～层〈摄〉filter layer; ～镜 light filter; ray filter; glass filter; filter lens; ～盘 filter disc; filter wheel; ～器 light filter; optical filter; ～扫描管 filterscan tube; ～套 filter mount; ～因[系]数〈光〉filter factor
滤光片 [- - piàn]〈光〉filter; optical filter; colour absorber ◇ ～架 filter holder; ～组 pack; ～组件 optical filter box
滤埚 [- guō] filter crucible
滤锅 [- -] colander
滤过 [- guò] filtration ◇ ～反投影法 filtered back-projection; ～分数 filtration fraction; ～辐射 filtered radiation; ～机油 filter stock; ～速度 filtration velocity
滤过性 [- - xìng] filterability; fitlerableness ◇ ～病毒〈病毒〉filterable virus
滤浆 [- jiāng]〈纸〉filter pulp
滤净集乳器 [- jìng jí rǔ qì] filter milk claw
滤净器 [- - qì]〈工〉clarifying filter; cleaning strainer
滤菌器 [- jūn qì]〈化〉bacteria filter
滤框 [- kuàng] filter frame
滤料 [- liào]〈土〉filter material
滤面 [- miàn] filtering surface
滤膜 [- mó] filter membrane ◇ ～电池 filter diaphragm cell
滤膜法测尘 [- - fǎ cè chén] dust count by membrane method
滤囊泡膜细胞增殖 [- náng pào mó xì bāo zēng zhí] hyperthecosis
滤泥 [- ní] filter mud ◇ ～机 mud press
滤泡 [- pào] follicle (*pl*. follicles); follicle ◇ ～囊肿 follicular cyst; ～炎 folliculitis; ～液 follicli liquor; ～增殖 folliculosis; ～周围带〈免疫〉perifollicular zone
滤泡性扁桃体炎 [- - xìng biǎn táo tǐ yán] follicular tonsillitis
滤泡性淋巴瘤 [- - - lín bā liú]〈医〉follicular lymphoma
滤片 [- piàn] filter element; filter leaf ◇ ～组 filter disc assembly
滤瓶 [- píng] filter flask
滤器 [- qì] strainer; colander; sifter; filter; cullender ◇ ～穿透菌 filter-passer; ～零件 gauze element; ～卡簧 strainer retainer; ～塞 strainer plug; ～网 gauze filter; gauze strainer; ～箱 strainer case; ～蝇 fitler fly

滤器屏压 [- - píng yā] screen filter pressure (SFP)
滤气阀 [- - fá] gas take
滤气器 [- - qì] air filter; air cleaner; gas strainer ◇ ～ 盖 air filter cover; ～ 夹钳 air cleaner clamp; ～ 壳体 air cleaner body; ～ 气封 air cleaner; air seal; ～ 弹簧 air cleaner spring
滤气网 [- - wǎng] air screen
滤汽阀 [- - fá] steam trap valve; strainer valve
滤汽器 [- - qì] steam strainer
滤腔 [- qiāng] 〈无脊椎〉 filter chamber
滤清 [- qīng] filtration; filtering
滤清器 [- - qì] filter ◇ ～ 金属滤片 metal filter elements; ～ 芯子 cleaner insert part
滤球 [- qiú] 〈化〉 filter bulb
滤去 [- qù] elimination
滤热玻璃 [- rè bō li] calorex; heat-filter glass
滤热片 [- - piàn] 〈光〉 heat-reducing filter; heat filter
滤乳器 [- rǔ qì] [苏格兰] milsey milsie
滤色 [- sè] colour filter ◇ ～ 玻璃 filter glass; ～ 光度法 〈分化〉 filter photometry; ～ 光度计 〈光〉 colourimetric photometer; abridged spectrophotometer; filter photometer; ～ 镜 [片] colour filter; ～ 轮 〈摄〉 filter wheel; ～ 屏 colour screen; photographic screen; ～ 器 colour filter
滤砂 [- shā] 〈材〉 filter sand
滤筛盖 [- shāi gài] screen cap
滤熵器 [- shāng qì] entropy filter
滤声器 [- shēng qì] acoustical filter
滤石 [- shí] fitros
滤食动物 [- - dòng wù] filter feeder
滤食者 [- - zhě] feeder
滤室 [- shì] straining chamber
滤水池 [- shuǐ chí] setting basin; water filter
滤水堤 [- - dī] filtering dike
滤水度 [- - dù] freeness
滤水管 [- - guǎn] strainer; filter
滤水器 [- - qì] water-strainer; water filter
滤水头 [- - tóu] rosehead (吸水管末端的)
滤速 [- sù] filtering velocity
滤桶 [- tǒng] 〈食〉 lauter tub
滤网 [- wǎng] 〈工〉 rosebox; sieve; strainer mesh; screen; filter screen; strainer; filter gauze ◇ ～ 工 rackman; ～ 井 screenwell
滤网式喷管 [- - shì pēn guǎn] gauze nozzle
滤网芯 [- - xīn] cup-strainer core (浇口杯中); skim strainer ◇ ～ 浇口 strainer core gate
滤网状型芯 [- - zhuàng xíng xīn] strainer core
滤污器 [- wū qì] catch-basin
滤箱 [- xiāng] filter box
滤芯 [- xīn] filter element; strainer element; filter cartridge ◇ ～ 过滤器 candle filter
滤压分异作用 [- yā fēn yì zuò yòng] 〈地质〉 filter-press action
滤烟器 [- yān qì] smoke filter
滤烟网 [- - wǎng] clinker screen
滤叶 [- yè] 〈化工〉 filter leaf
滤液 [- -] colatuie; filtrate; filter liquor ◇ ～ 管 filtrate pipe; ～ 接收器 filtrate receiver; ～ 真空接收器 filter vacuum receiver
滤油粉 [- - fěn] oil filtering powder
滤油器 [- yóu qì] 〈工〉 oil filter; fuel filter; fuel strainer; oil cleaner; oil strainer; purolator ◇ ～ 垫密片 oil-filter gasket; ～ 放油塞 oil-filter drain plug; ～ 夹 oil-filter clamp; ～ 壳 oil-filter shell; ～ 滤网 oil-filter strainer; ～ 体 oil-filter body; ～ 托架 oil-filter bracket
滤油器盖弹簧 [- - - gài tán huáng] oil-filter cover spring
滤油器芯子 [- - - xīn zi] oil-filter cartridge ◇ ～ 弹簧 oil-filter cartridge spring; ～ 支架 oil-filter cartridge support
滤油试验 [- - shì yàn] oil strain test
滤油网 [- - wǎng] oil cleaner screen; oil-filter screen
滤油芯子 [- - xīn zi] filtered cartridge
滤渣 [- zhā] residue; filter residue ◇ ～ 槽 strainer tub; ～ 瓢 skimmer spoon; ～ 芯片 core strainer; dross filter; strainer-gate core
滤罩 [- zhào] filter bowl; filter casing
滤汁 [- zhī] filtered juice
滤纸 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉 filter paper: 定量 ～ *quantitative filter paper*; 定性 ～ *qualitative filter paper* ◇ ～ 反应 filter paper test; ～ 分析 filter paper analysis
滤质 [- zhì] filtering medium ◇ ～ 器 massenfilter; mass-filter
滤烛 [- zhú] filter candle
滤锥 [- zhuī] filter cone
滤子 [- zǐ] 〈数〉 filter
滤嘴 [- zuǐ] filter tip ◇ ～ 烟 filter-tip cigarette

绿 [ㄌㄩˋ]
[lǜ] 形 (像草和树叶茂盛时的颜色) green: 嫩 ～ *light* [*soft*] *green*; 浓 ～ *dark green*; ～ 头巾 *green scarf*
另见 lù。
绿安乐蜥 [- ān lè xī] american chameleon
绿暗黄菌素 [- àn huáng jūn sù] viridofulvin; dermostatin
绿霸鹏 [- bà wēng] wood pewee
绿白斑 [- bái bān] albomaculatus
绿斑[变] [- bān] green stain
绿宝石 [- bǎo shí] emerald; beryl
绿鹎 [- bēi] greenbul
绿背美纱 [- bèi měi shā] green back
绿贝 [- -] green snail; green shell
绿碧硒 [- bì xī] 〈宝〉 Brazilian emerald
绿鬓朱颜 [- bìn zhū yán] dark hair and ruddy complexion
绿玻璃 [- bō li] 〈材〉 green glass
绿草如茵 [- cǎo rú yīn] The grass looks like a green carpet.; a carpet of green grass; Soft green grass carpets the ground.; The green grass is like a cushion.
绿茶 [- chá] green tea
绿茶霉素 [- - méi sù] matchamycin
绿蟾蜍精 [- chán chú jīng] viridobufagin
绿长尾猴 [- cháng wěi hóu] vervet; green monkey
绿朝云鹦鹉 [- cháo yún yīng wǔ] clerbyan parrakeet
绿翅鸭 [- chì yā] greenwing
绿丛簇病 [- cóng cù bìng] 〈植病〉 green rosette
绿簇磷铁矿 [- cù lín tiě kuàng] dufreniberaunite
绿脆云母 [- cuì yún mǔ] 〈矿〉 holmesite; chrysophane; disterrite; brandisite; clintonite; seybertite; waluewite; 〈矿〉 xanthophyllite
绿带 [- dài] greenbelt
绿带蝽 [- - chūn] conchuela
绿丹 [- dān] green rouge
绿(背)党 [- dǎng] 〈政〉 Green(back) Party
绿岛工程 [- dǎo gōng chéng] green street island project (城市街道的绿化工作)
绿灯 [- dēng] ① 〈交〉 (可通行的绿色灯光) green light ② (准许前进) permission to go ahead with some project; green light: 开 ～ *give the green light to* ◇ ～ 继电器 green light relay; ～ 信号复示器 green signal repeater
绿地覆盖率 [- dì fù gài lǜ] forest coverage rate
绿地蜡 [- - là] idrialine; idrialite; curtisite
绿点板岩 [- diǎn bǎn yán] spilosite
绿电气石 [- diàn qì shí] brazilian emerald
绿啶(真菌) [- dìng] viridin
绿豆 [- dòu] urad; mung; mung bean; (green) gram; Phaseolus radiatus ◇ ～ 象 Callosobruchus chinensis (害虫); ～ 芽 sprouts of mung bean; mung bean sprout
绿毒毛旋花箭毒 [- dú máo xuán huā jiàn dú] kombé
绿矾 [- fán] copperas; green-vitriol
绿肥 [- féi] green manure ◇ ～ 轮作 green manuring rotation
绿肥红瘦 [- - hóng shòu] flourishing leaves and withering flowers; the scene of late spring; late spring
绿肥皂 [- - zào] green soap (治皮肤病的软皂)
绿肥作物害虫 [- - zuò wù hài chóng] green manure crop pest-insect
绿风内障 [- fēng nèi zhàng] glaucoma
绿腐病 [- fǔ bìng] 〈植病〉 green rot
绿杆沸石 [- gǎn fèi shí] bagotite; winchellite; lintonite
绿膏 [- gāo] lokao
绿锆石 [- gào shí] beccarite
绿铬矿 [- gè kuàng] eskolaite
绿铬石 [- - shí] prasochrome
绿谷隆 [- gǔ lóng] afesin; arresin; aresin; monolinuron
绿光硅酸锌荧光体 [- guāng guī suān xīn yíng guāng tǐ] green willemite phosphor
绿光栅 [- - shān] green raster
绿硅镧铈矿 [- guī lán shì kuàng] toernebohmite
绿硅铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] forchhammerite
绿过氧化物酶 [- guò yǎng huà wù méi] verdoperoxidase
绿海龟 [- hǎi guī] green turtle
绿汗症 [- hàn zhèng] chlorephidrosis
绿猴 [- hóu] *grivet*
绿琥珀 [- hǔ pò] almashite
绿花白千层 [- huā bái qiān céng] niaouli
绿花病 [- - bìng] green flower
绿花(倒提壶)碱 [- - jiǎn] viridiflorine
绿花金龟 [- - jīn guī] Green june beetle
绿花马利筋 [- - mǎ lì jīn] green milkweed
绿化 [- huà] make green by planting trees, flowers, etc.; afforest; green: ～ 城市 *plant trees in and around the city*; ～ 山区 *afforest the mountain district*; ～ 祖国 *cover the country with trees; green our motherland*; "*greening of motherland*" ◇ ～ 带 seeded strip; ～ 地带 greenbelt; ～ 费 afforestation fees; ～ 工程 landscape engineering; ～ 规划 afforestation plan; ～ 降噪 greening lowering noise; planting lowering noise; ～ 面积 green space; green area; ～ 区 green area; ～ 委员会 afforestation committee; ～ 运动 afforestation drive; ～ 照明 greenbelt lighting; ～ 种植 planting technique
绿黄长石 [- huáng cháng shí] zurlite; zurlonite
绿黄兰花 [- - lán huā] green rein orchis
绿黄色 [- - sè] green-yellow
绿灰菌素 [- huī jūn sù] viridogrisein
绿辉粗面岩 [- - cū miàn yán] acmite-trachyte
绿辉石 [- - shí] omphacite; virescite; emeraldite
绿钾铁矾 [- jiǎ tiě fán] goldichite; pellkoite; voltaite
绿尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] chlorospinel
绿茧蚕种 [- jiǎn cán zhǒng] greens
绿僵菌 [- jiāng jūn] green muscardine fungus
绿僵兽 [- - shòu] metarrhizium anisopliae
绿胶霉素 [- jiāo méi sù] viridin
绿金 [- jīn] 〈冶〉 green gold ◇ ～ 云母 aspidolite
绿蓝云石 [- jīn yún shí] prasiolite; praseolite
绿鸠 [- jiū] green pigeon
绿鹃 [- juān] vireo; whip-tom-kelly
绿菌属叶绿素 [- jūn shǔ yè lǜ sù] 〈生化〉 bacterioviridin; chlorobium chlorophyll
绿卡 [- kǎ] green card
绿空 [- kōng] 〈气〉 green sky
绿醌茜素 [- kūn qiàn sù] verdoskyrin
绿蓝色 [- lán sè] greenish blue; turquoise (blue)
绿兰纤维 [- - xiān wéi] palma
绿浪 [- làng] green sea
绿瘰螈 [- lěi yuán] ebbet
绿藜芦 [- lí lú] american hellebore ◇ ～ 碱 alkavervir
绿篱 [- -] hedgerow; hedge ◇ ～ 修剪刀 hedge clipper; ～ 植物 hedge plant
绿粒橄榄石 [- lì gǎn lǎn shí] 〈矿〉 glaucochroite
绿帘花岗岩 [- lián huā gāng yán] unakite
绿帘钠长岩 [- - nà cháng yán] helsinkite
绿帘石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉 allochite; achmatite; acanthconite; thallite; pistacite; epidote; puschkinite; rosstrevorite; scorza; delphinite; escherite ◇ ～ 砂 schorza; ～ 岩 epidosite
绿帘石化(作用) [- - - huà] epidotization
绿帘岩 [- - yán] epidotite
绿磷铝石 [- lín lǚ shí] callainite; utahlite
绿磷锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] dickinsonite
绿鳞石 [- - shí seladonit; veronite; celedonite; celadonite
绿鳞云母 [- - yún mǔ] cryophyllite
绿硫钒矿 [- liú fán kuàng] patronite
绿硫菌 [- - jūn] chloracea
绿硫细菌 [- - xì jūn] green sulphur bacteria ◇ ～ 科 Chlorobiaceae; ～ 属 Chlorobium
绿麦隆 [- mài lóng] 〈有化〉 chlortoluron; dicurane; N'-(3--chloro--4-methylphenyl)-N-dimethylurea
绿毛龟 [- máo guī] mossback
绿毛菌素 [- - jūn sù] viridin
绿帽子 [- mào zi] [口] cuckold
绿霉(病) [- méi] 〈真菌〉 green mold
绿镁镍矿 [- měi niè kuàng] alipite
绿锰铁矾 [- měng tiě fán] luckite
绿敏素 [- mǐn sù] chlorolabe
绿膜 [- mó] partial veil
绿木霉菌素 [- mù méi jūn sù] trichoviridin
绿木霉素 [- - - sù] viridin
绿木树 [- - shù] chloroxylon swietenia
绿木枣 [- - zǎo] cogwood
绿钠角斑岩 [- nà jiǎo bān yán] hirnantite
绿钠闪石 [- - shǎn shí] tamarite; hastingsite
绿楠 [- nán] manglietia hainanensis
绿内障 [- nèi zhàng] 〈医〉 (青光眼) Cataracta viridis; glaucomatous cataract; glaucoma
绿泥 [- ní] 〈地质〉 green mud ◇ ～ 板岩 〈地质〉 chlorite slate; ～ 花岗岩 protogine; protogene; ～ 辉绿岩 cucalite; ～ 镁铝榴石 keylphite; ～ 泥灰岩层 〈地质〉 Chloritic marl; ～ 片岩 〈岩〉 chlorite schist; ～ 闪帘片岩 prasinite; ～ 闪岩 chlorite-amphibolite; ～ 石 chlorite; ～ 石化 choritization
绿镍矿 [- niè kuàng] bunsenite
绿脓杆菌 [- nóng gǎn jūn] Pseudomonas aeruginosa ◇ ～ 病 cyanomycosis; ～ 噬菌体 pyocinophage; ～ 素 pyocin

绿脓黄质 [- - huáng zhì] pyoxanthine
绿脓极毛杆菌 [- - jí máo gǎn jūn] pseudomonas pyocyanea
绿脓菌病 [- - jūn bìng] pyocyanosis
绿脓菌红素 [- - - hóng sù] pyorubin
绿脓菌菌苗 [- - - jūn miáo] pyocyanobacterin
绿脓菌酶 [- - - méi] pyocyanase
绿脓菌青素 [- - - qīng sù] pyocyanin; pyocyanine
绿脓菌溶素 [- - - róng sù] pyocyanolysin
绿脓菌素 [- - - sù] pyo(s); pyocyanine
绿脓菌荧光素 [- - - yíng guāng sù] pyofluorescein
绿脓菌脂酸 [- - - zhī suān] pyolipic acid
绿脓色素 [- - sè sù] cyopin
绿脓脂酸 [- - zhī suān] pyolipic acid
绿磐岩 [- pán yán] propylite
绿磐岩化 [- - - huà] propylitization ◇ ～ 作用 〈岩〉 propylization
绿配质 [- pèi zhì] chlorogenin
绿皮苹果 [- pí píng guǒ] greening
绿皮书 [- - shū] ①(政府事务的正式报告) Green Book ②(建议或意见以备讨论的政府文件) Green Paper
绿片 [- piàn] 〈无脊椎〉 embolium
绿片岩 [- - yán] greenschist
绿萍 [- píng] 〈植〉(满江红) duckweed
绿坡缕石 [- pō lǚ shí] 〈矿〉 attapulgite; palygorskite
绿桤木 [- qī mù] green aldar
绿鳍鱼属 [- qí yú shǔ] Chelidonichthys; Gurnard
绿铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] pyromorphite
绿(电子)枪 [- qiāng] green electron gun; green gun ◇ ～ 屏栅极 green screen-grid; ～ 栅极 green grid; ～ 阴极 green cathode
绿蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] biscuit leaves ◇ ～ 辉石 allagite
绿青 [- qīng] 〈宝〉 malachite ◇ ～ 菌素 iakyrine; iaquirina; ～ 鳕 coley; saithe
绿球藻目 [- qiú zǎo mù] Chlorococcale
绿鹊 [- què] cissa; citta; pica
绿如春茵 [- rú chūn yīn] as green as grass in spring
绿软玉 [- ruǎn yù] 〈矿〉 New Zealand greenstone
绿鳃 [- sāi] greengill
绿色 [- sè] green ◇ ～ 癌 chloroma; chlorosarcoma; ～ 奥运,科技奥运,人文奥运 Green Olympics, High-tech Olympics, People's Olympics; ～ 白血病 chloroleukemia; ～ 贝雷帽 green beret; ～ 长城 green great wall; ～ 长石 lennilite; ～ 沉着斑 green stain; ～ 电脑 green computer; ～ 电子枪 〈信〉 green gun; ～ 电子枪控制电极(视) green control grid; ～ 反射镜 green reflecting dichroic; ～ 革命 the green revolution; ～ 骨髓瘤 chloromyeloma; ～ 骨髓肉瘤 chlorosarcomyeloma; ～ 激光器 〈光〉 green laser; ～ 急救通道 emergency green path; ～ 计划 green plan; ～ 科技 green science annd technology; ～ 利口酒 liqueur verte; ～ 链球菌 〈微〉 viridans streptococci; Streptococcus viridans; ～ 淋巴瘤 chlorolymphoma; ～ 淋巴肉瘤 chlorolymphosarcoma; chlorosarcolymphadeny; ～ 硫细菌 〈微〉 green sulfur bacteria; ～ 瘤 chloroma; chlorosarcoma; ～ 旅游 green tourism; ～ 霉素 Viridenomycin; viridomycin; ～ 木霉素 viridin; ～ 能源 green energy resource; ～ 农业 green agriculture; ～ 片岩 〈岩〉 greenschist; ～ 片岩相 〈岩〉 greenschist facies; ～ 贫血 〈医〉 chlorosis; ～ 企业 green enterprise; ～ 肉瘤 chloroma; chlorosarcoma; ～ 弱视 deuteranomalopia; deuteranomaly; ～ 沙司 pesto; ～ 摄像管 green camera tube; ～ 生长物 greenth; ～ 食品 food to be no pollution and best before; green food; ～ 碳化硅 green silicon carbide; ～ 通道(办证快捷通道) green channel; landscaped roadways; ～ 信道显像管 green kinescope; ～ 信号 green; ～ 颜料 viridine green; ～ 异常者 deutan; ～ 银行 green bank; ～ 荧光粉 green emitting phosphor; ～ 语言 GREEN language; ～ 组织 〈植〉 chlorenchyma; green organization
绿色瘤性白血病 [- - liú xìng bái xuè bìng] chloroleukemia
绿色盲 [- - máng] deuteranopia; aglaucopsia; aglaukopsia; achloropsia; achloroblepsia ◇ ～ 基因 deutan; ～ 者 deuteranope
绿闪 [- shǎn] 〈天〉 blue flash; blue-green flame; green flash; green segment; green sun
绿闪石 [- - shí] smaragdite; taramite
绿蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] nemaphyllite; enophite
绿砷钡铁石 [- shēn bèi tiě shí] dussertite
绿绳 [- shéng] greenbottle
绿石棉 [- shí mián] byssolite
绿石英 [- - yīng] prase
绿视症 [- shì zhèng] chloropsia; chloropia; chloropia green vision
绿树成荫 [- shù chéng yīn] The trees make a pleasant shade.; Trees shade the street.
绿(电子)束 [- -] green beam ◇ ～ 定位磁铁 green horizontal shift magnet; ～ 会聚磁铁 green-beam magnet; ～ 会聚电路 green convergence circuit
绿水白云石 [- shuǐ bái yún shí] pennite
绿饲 [- sì] greenfeed
绿松石 [- sōng shí] calaite; agaphite; johnite; turquoise(甸子); turkois; turkey stone; turkis; henwoodite; coeruleolactite; callaite; callaica
绿酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 green acids
绿苔 [- tái] green paint
绿锑铅矿 [- tī qiān kuàng] monimolite
绿条款信用证 [- tiáo kuǎn xìn yòng zhèng] green clause credit
绿铁(合金) [- tiě] ferroverdin
绿铁碲矿 [- - dì kuàng] durdenite; emmonsite
绿铁矿 [- - kuàng] rock bridgeite
绿铜铅矾 [- tóng qiān fán] arzrunite
绿铜锌矾 [- - xīn fán] calingastite
绿头树蛇 [- tóu shù shé] bird snake
绿头鸭 [- - yā] 〈脊椎〉 mallard; Anas platyrhynchos(又称"大麻鸭")
绿透辉石 [- tòu huī shí] alalite; traversellite
绿土 [- tǔ] 〈涂〉 terre verte; Verona green; Veronese green
绿脱石 [- tuō shí] nontronite; chloropal; ungvarite; unghwarite; morencite; pinguite; gramenite
绿瓦红墙 [- wǎ hóng qiáng] green tiles and red walls — a beautiful mansion
绿丸 [- wán] greenie(一种兴奋剂)
绿乌木 [- wū mù] granadilla tree ◇ ～ 木材 granadilla wood; ～ 树 granadilla tree
绿夕线石 [- xī xiàn shí] bamlite
绿细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈植〉 green cell
绿细菌 [- - jūn] green bacterium
绿纤石 [- xiān shí] pumpellyite; chlorastrolite; zonochlorite; lotrite
绿橡制品 [- xiàng zhì pǐn] tunbridge ware
绿榍石 [- xiè shí] spinthere; semeline; ligurite
绿锌铁矾 [- xīn tiě fán] sommairite
绿(奥寇梯木)心碱 [- - jiǎn] rodiasine
绿心硬木 [- - yìng mù] greenheart
绿星石 [- xīng shí] 〈矿〉 chlorastrolite
绿锈 [- xiù] patina
绿玄武土 [- xuán wǔ tǔ] magnalite
绿雪 [- xuě] 〈水文〉 green snow
绿血虫科 [- xuè chóng kē] Chlorhaomidae
绿蚜 [- yá] greenbug
绿岩 [- yán] 〈岩〉 greenstone ◇ ～ 带 〈地质〉 greenstone zone; greenstone belts; ～ 片岩 〈岩〉 greenstone schist
绿野 [- yě] the green field
绿叶 [- yè] greenery ◇ ～ 吡啶 patchoulipyridine; ～ 化 chloranthy; ～ 石 batchelorite; chlorophyllite; ～ 蔬菜 green vegetable; potherb; ～ 烯 Patchoulene; ～ 油 patchouli oil; ～ 植物 greens
绿叶成荫 [- - chéng yīn](指子女出嫁生有子女) grow branches and scatter leaves — a woman who has many progenies; The thick foliage forms a good shade — she has become a mother of many children.; a young mother of many children
绿叶成荫子满枝 [- - - - zǐ mǎn zhī] Green leaves make a shade and the boughs are loaded with fruit — a young mother of many children.
绿液苛化 [- - kē huà] green liquor causticizing
绿衣使者 [- yī shǐ zhě] mail carrier; mailman; postman
绿茵茵 [- yīn yīn] green and lush
绿荫 [- -] shade (of a tree)
绿荫繁花 [- - fán huā] (a magnificent garden) with shady green trees and flowers blossoming in profusion
绿荫满窗 [- - mǎn chuāng] The plants cast their green shade before the window, warding off the sun.
绿荫面积 [- - miàn jī] forested area
绿荫效应 [- - xiào yìng] leaf-canopy inhibition of germination
绿英玢岩 [- yīng bīn yán] chlophyre
绿莹莹 [- - yíng] glittering
绿蝇 [- yíng] lucilia; cryptolucilia caesarion; greenbottle fly
绿泳蟹 [- yǒng xiè] carcinides
绿油油 [- yōu yōu] glossy and green; shiny green; bluish green and sleek: ～ 的麦苗 *glossy and green wheat-shoots*
绿铀矾 [- yóu fán] voglianite
绿铀矿 [- - kuàng] vandenbrandeite; uranolepidite
绿油 [- -](蒽油) green oil; anthracene oil
绿玉 [- yù] emerald ◇ ～ 色 smaragdine; ～ 髓 〈矿〉 chrysoprase; green chaloedony
绿菜素 [- - sù] yerdazulene
绿原酸 [- yuán suān] 〈生化〉 chlorogenic acid; 3—caffeoylquinic acid; 3—(3,4—dihydroxycinnamoy) quinic acid
绿圆跳虫 [- - tiào chóng] lucerne flea
绿云母 [- yún mǔ] euchlorite; kmaite
绿藻 [- zǎo] green alga; scenedesmus obliquus ◇ ～ 地衣 archilichenes; ～ 纲 Chlorophyceae; ～ 门 Chlorophyta; ～ 相 chloralgal facies
绿皂石 [- zào shí] bowlingite
绿皂脱石 [- - tuō shí] karrenbergite
绿枝性[状]骨折 [- zhī xìng gǔ zhé] 〈医〉 greenstick fracture
绿蛭虫 [- zhì chóng] painterite
绿洲 [- zhōu] oasis ◇ ～ 国 an oasis state
绿绉病毒病 [- zhòu bìng dú bìng] green crinkle
绿竹 [- zhú] Sinocalamus oldhami(别称"坭竹"、"乌药竹")
绿柱石 [- zhù shí] 〈矿〉 aquamarine; davidsonite; beryl ◇ ～ 晶状 berylloid; ～ 色 beryl; ～ 式 beryl type; ～ 纬晶岩矿床 beryl pegmatite deposit
绿啄木鸟 [- zhuó mù niǎo] green woodpecker

luán ㄌㄨㄢˊ

圈(圞、巒) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] (构词成分)见"团圈" [tuán luán]

栾(欒) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] 名 ①〈植〉(栾树) golden-rain tree ②(古钟口的两角) the two corners at the mouth of a Chinese bell ③[书](柱上的曲木) arch, part of the cornice above a pillar ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 布 *Luan Bu*

峦(巒) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] 名[书] ①(低而陡的尖山) a low but steep and pointed hill ②(连绵的山) mountains in a range: 重 ～ 叠嶂 *multiple ranges of hills; peaks rising one higher than another* ③(山脊) ridge ④(圆的山峰) round mountain peak ⑤(泛指山峰) mountain peak ⑥(形状狭长的山) slip mountain

脔(臠) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] 名[书](切成小片的肉) a small slice of meat
脔割 [- gē][书](分割;切碎) slice up; carve up

挛(攣) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] Ⅰ名(蜷曲不能伸直) contraction: 痉 ～ *spasm; convulsions*; 拘 ～ *contraction* Ⅱ形(弯曲的) bent: ～ 其手足 with hands and feet bent
挛缩 [- suō] contracture

銮(鑾) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] 名 ①(铃铛) a small tinkling bell on a horse or a carriage ②(皇帝的车驾) an imperial carriage
銮基尼紫胶 [- jī ní zǐ jiāo][印] rangeeni lac

鸾(鸞) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán] 名(传说中凤凰一类的鸟) a mythical bird like the phoenix
鸾凤 [- fèng] husband and wife
鸾凤和鸣 [- - hé míng](比喻夫妇和谐;常用作结婚贺词) a happily married couple; be blessed with conjugal felicity; be a happy couple
鸾交凤友 [- jiāo fèng yǒu] a couple deeply in love
鸾飘凤泊 [- piāo fèng bó] ①(比喻夫妇离散) a separated couple. ②(形容书法笔势盘曲离披之态) write with a natural and unrestrained penmanship
鸾翔凤集 [- xiáng fèng jí](比喻人材会聚) gathering of talented persons; a galaxy of talents; an assembly of people of ability
鸾翔凤翥 [- - - zhù](比喻书法笔势飞动之态) the lively and vigorous movement of penmanship — fine calligraphy

孪(孿) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ luán][书] Ⅰ名(双生) twin: ～生兄弟 *twin brothers* Ⅱ动(变) change
孪窗 [- chuāng] gemel window
孪果藤 [- guǒ téng] squaw-vine; mitchella
孪[双]晶 [- jīng] 〈晶〉 twin; twin crystal; crystal twin; bycrystals; compound twin; hemitrope ◇ ～ 带 twin band; ～ 对比 twin contrast; ～ 间界 twin boundary; ～ 界 twin boundary; ～ 界面 twin-plane boundary; ～ 律 〈晶〉 twin law; ～ 位错 twinning dislocation; ～ 现象 twinning; ～ 针状马氏体 twinned acicular martensite; ～ 轴 axis; ～ 作用 twinning

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孪晶面 [- - miàn]〈晶〉twin plane; twinning plane ◇ ～ 边界 twin boundary; twin-plane boundary
孪生 [- shēng] ①〈遗〉twin; twinning ②〈晶〉twin crystal; hemitropism ◇ ～ 斑 twin spots; ～ 薄壁组织 disjunctive parenchyma cell; ～ 波 twin wave; ～ 成核 twinning nucleation; ～ 城市 twin cities; ～ 带〈冶〉twin band; ～ 二极管 duo-diode; ～ 放电管 twin discharge tube; ～ 管 twin-tube; ～ 管胞 disjunctive tracheid; ～ 环形构造〈天〉twin ring structures; ～ 姐妹 twin sister; ～ 晶体 two-ling; ～ 开关管 twin TR tube; ～ 群落 twin community; twin formation; ～ 素数 twin prime numbers; twin primes; prime twins; ～ 线圈 twin coil; ～ 像 twin image; ～ 研究 twin study; ～ 佯谬 twin paradox; ～ 者 twinner; ～ 子 twin children
孪生面 [- - miàn]〈物〉twinning plane ◇ ～ 重入棱 twin plane reentrant edge (TPRE)
孪树 [- shù] goldenrain tree
孪缩 [- suō] contractura

滦(灤) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ] [luán] 动[书] ①(渗水) leak ②(浸渍) soak
娈(孌) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ] [luán] 形[书](相貌美) beautiful
滦(灤) [ㄌㄨㄢˊ] [luán] (构词成分)见下。
滦河 [- hé] the Luanhe River (in Hebei Province)

luǎn ㄌㄨㄢˇ

卵 [ㄌㄨㄢˇ] [luǎn] 名(动植物的雌性生殖细胞) ovum; egg; spawn: 单精受精 ～ *monospermic egg*; 成熟 ～ *mature egg*; 受精 ～ *fertilized egg*; *zygote*; 无黄 ～ *alecithal ovum*; 均黄 ～ *homolecithal ovum*; 鸟类、爬虫及昆虫是 ～ 生的。*Birds, reptiles and insects come from eggs.*
卵鞍 [- ān] ephippium
卵白 [- bái] white of an egg; albumen ◇ ～ 蛋白 ovalbumin; ～ 素 avidin; ～ 腺 glandula albuminifera; albuminosa
卵胞激素 [- bāo jī sù] follicular hormone
卵包壳 [- - ké] chorionic shell
卵孢霉素 [- - méi sù] oosporein
卵孢子 [- - zi] oospore ◇ ～ 囊 oospornangium; ～ 鞘 oospornagium
卵被膜 [- bèi mó] ovicapsule
卵吡咯紫质 [- bǐ luò zǐ zhì] ooporphyrin
卵柄 [- bǐng] egg pedicle
卵查尔酮 [- chá ěr tóng] ovalichalcone
卵巢 [- cháo] oarium; ovarium; germarium; oophoron; ovary; epoophoron; organ of Rosenmüller ◇ ～ 病 oophoropathy; oothecopathy; ovariopathy; ～ 不发育 ovarian dysgenesis; ～ 成形术 oophoroplasty; ～ 穿刺术 oothecocentesis; ovariocentesis; ovariopuncture; ～ 动脉 arteria ovarica; tuboovarian; artery; ovarian artery; ～ 发育 development of ovary; ～ 发育不全 ovarian hypoplasia; ～ 肥大 oophorauxe; oothecauxe; ovary hypertrophy; ～ 缝术 oophororrhaphy; oothecorrhaphy; ovariorrhaphy; ～ 腹腔妊娠 graviditas ovario-abdominalis; ～ 附件 appendix ovarii; ～ 骨盆固定术 oophoropeliopexy; oophoropelveopexy; ～ 固定术 oophoropexy; oothecopexy; ovariopexy; ～ 管 ovarian duct; ovarian tubule; ovariole; ～ 环状瘤 gyroma; ～ 基质 stroma of ovary; stroma ovarii; ～ 机能减退 hypo-ovaria; hypo-ovarianism; hypovarianism; hypovaria; ～ 机能亢进 hyperovarianism hyperovaria; ～ 机能障碍 dysovarism; ～ 积水 hydrovarium; ～ 静脉 ovarian vein; ～ 老化 ovarian senescence; ～ 瘤 ovarioncus; ～ 门 ovarian hilum; ovarian hilus; ～ 男胚瘤 arrhenoblastoma; ～ 囊 ovarian bursa; ovarian sac; ～ 囊肿 ovarian cyst; ～ 囊肿切除术 oophorocystectomy; ovariocystectomy; ～ 皮质 ovary cortex; ～ 破裂 oothecorrhexis; ovariorrhexis; ～ 切除 oophorectomize; ～ 切除术 oophorectomy; oothectomy; ovariectomy; ～ 韧带 ligamentum ovarium; ovarian liganment; ～ 妊娠 oocyesis; ovarian pregnancy; ovariocyesis; ～ 软化 oophoromalacia; oothecomalacia; ～ 伞 fimbria ovarica; fimbriated extremity; ～ 神经痛 ovariodysneuria; ～ 生长因子 ovarian growth factor; ～ 输卵管切除术 oophorosalpingectomy; ～ 输卵管炎 oophorosalpingitis; ovariosalpingitis; ～ 水肿 oophoritis serosa; ～ 素 ovarin; ～ 髓质 ovary medulla; ～ 索 ovarin cord; ～ 痛 oarialgia; ovarialgia; oophoralgia; ovarialgia; ovaralgia; oothecalgia; ～ 网 rete ovarii; ～ 萎缩 ovarian atrophy; ～ 系膜 mesovarium; ～ 下降 descensus ovariorum; ～ 纤维上皮瘤 Brenner's tumor; oophoroma folliculare; ～ 休止 ovarian quiecence; ～ 悬韧带 ligamentum suspensorium ovarii; ～ 炎 oaritis; ovaritis; oophoritis; oothecitis; ～ 移植 ovarian transplantation; ～ 摘除 ovariectomy; ovariotomy; ～ 摘除术 oophorectomy; ovariectomy; ovariosteresis; ～ 制剂疗法 ovatherapy; ovarotherapy; ～ 肿瘤 ovarian neoplasm; ～ 周期 ovarian cycle; ～ 周炎 perioothecitis; perioophoritis; ～ 子宫切除术 oophorohysterectomy; ovariohysterectomy
卵巢冠 [- - guān] epioophoron; Rosenmüller's body; parovarium ◇ ～ 囊肿 parovarian cyst; ～ 切除术 epoophorectomy; ～ 纵管 Gartner's canal; longitudinal epoophoron duct; ductus epoophori; longitudinalis
卵巢旁管 [- - páng guán] canalis parovarialis
卵巢旁体 [- - - tǐ] paroophoron ◇ ～ 炎 paroophoritis
卵巢型椭面 [- - xíng tuǒ miàn] ovary ellipsoid
卵巢性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] oophoromania
卵(白)沉淀素 [- chén diàn sù] ovoprecipitin
卵成熟 [- chéng shú] maturation of ovum ◇ ～ 诱导物质 maturation inducing substance
卵(黄系)带 [- dài] chalaza (*pl*. chalazae) ◇ ～ 膜 chalaziferous membrane
卵袋 [- -] oopod; oopodeus
卵动物 [- dòng wù] oozooid
卵筏 [- fá] egg raft
卵分裂酶 [- fēn liè méi] ovulase
卵杆体 [- gǎn tǐ] repaqula
卵橄榄 [- - lǎn] pili; pili nut; pilauai
卵睾体 [- gāo tǐ] ovariotestis; ovitestis; ovotestis
卵冠 [- guān] corolla
卵管腺 [- guǎn xiàn] oviducal gland
卵核 [- hé] egg nucleus; ovokaryon ◇ ～ 分裂 oocinesia; ookinesia; ookinensis
卵红蛋白 [- hóng dàn bái] ovorubin
卵化池 [- huà chí]〈渔〉brood pond
卵黄 [- huáng] vitellus; yolk; yoke; vitelline letitho-; vitell- ◇ ～ 带 yolk cord; ～ 蛋白 livetin; ～ 蛋白原 vitelloenin; ～(囊)蒂 yolk stalk; ～ 动脉 vitellina arteria; vitelline artery; yolk artery; ～ 发生 vitellogenesis; ～ 反应 egg yolk reaction; ～ 高磷蛋白 phosvitin; phosphovitin; ～ 管 ductus vitellinus; ～ 管残留症 persistent villoline duct; ～ 核 Balbiani's body; yolk nucleus; ～ 合胞体 vitelline syncytium; ～ 黄素[质] vitelliolutein; ～ 激素 vitellogenic hormone; ～ 静脉 vitelline vein; yolk vein; ～ 磷蛋白 vitellin; vitellenin; vicellin; ～ 磷肽 ovotyrin; ～ 膜 vitellinae membrana; yolk membrane; ～ 囊 yolk sac; ～(类)粘蛋白 viellomucoid; ～ 泡 vitelline vacuole; ～ 屏障 vitelline block; ～ 腔 lecithocoel; ～ [暗]区 vitellina; ～ 上皮 yolk epithelium; ～ 生成素 vitellogenin; ～ 栓 yolk plug; ～ 素 vitellin; ～ 胎盘 placenta vitelline; ～ 体 vitelline bodies; ～ 烷酮 ovaliflavanone; ～ 腺 vitellarium; vitelline gland; ～ 小板 yolk plate; ～ 心 latebra; ～ 形成 vitellogenesis; ～ 血管 vitelline vessel; ～(血)循环 vitelline blood circulation; ～ 鱼苗 yolk fry
卵黄管未闭 [- - guǎn wèi bì] patent omphalomesenteric duct
卵黄囊 [- - náng] vitellicle; yolk-sac ◇ ～ 脐 yolk sac umbilicus; ～ 胚盘 yolk-sac placenta
卵黄脂磷蛋白 [- - zhī lín dàn bái] lipovitellin
卵级 [- jí] egg-development stage
卵荚(直翅目) [- jiá] egg pod
卵甲藻病 [- jiǎ zǎo bìng] oodiniosis
卵假散囊菌素 [- - sǎn náng jūn sù] ovalicin
卵箭饰 [- jiàn shì] egg and dart
卵浆 [- jiāng] ooplasm; ovoplasm
卵角蛋白 [- jiǎo dàn bái] ovokeratin
卵解(作用) [- jiě] oolysis
卵精巢 [- jīng cháo] ovotestis
卵镜 [- jìng] ooscope
卵巨球蛋白 [- jù qiú dàn bái] ovomacroglobulin
卵菌纲 [- jūn gāng] Oomycete
卵壳 [- ké] chorion; ovicapsule ◇ ～ 器 choriothete; ～ 素 chorionin; ～ 突起 chorionic appendages
卵孔 [- kǒng] micropyle ◇ ～ 帽 micropylar cap; ～ 突 micropylar papilla; ～ 突起 micropylar projection
卵块 [- kuài] egg mass
卵类粘蛋白 [- lèi nián dàn bái] ovomucoid
卵裂 [- liè]〈生〉cleavage; merogenesis ◇ ～ 细胞团 cleavage-mass
卵磷蛋白 [- lín dàn bái] lecithoprotein
卵磷朊 [- - ruǎn]〈生〉lecithoprotein
卵磷脂 [- - zhī] lecithinum; lecithine; lecithin; phosphatidylcholine; ovolecithin ◇ ～ 白蛋白 lecithalbumin; ～ 酶 lecithinase; ～ 酰基转移酶 lecithin acyltransferase; ～ 酯 lecithase
卵面消毒 [- miàn xiāo dú] disinfection of egg surface
卵酶 [- méi] ovulase
卵模(腔) [- mó] ootypus; ootype; oolemma ◇ ～ 溶素 egg-membrane lysin; ～ 水 hydroperiod
卵母细胞 [- mǔ xì bāo] oocyte; ovocyte; egg mother cell
卵难产 [- nán chǎn] eggbound
卵囊 [- náng] ovicyst; egg case; egg capsule
卵囊球 [- - qiú] nucule
卵粘蛋白 [- nián dàn bái] ovomucin
卵凝集素 [- níng jí sù] agglutinin of egg
卵泡 [- pào] egg follicle; ovarian follicle ◇ ～ 闭锁 follicle atresia; ～ 刺激素〈生〉follicular stimulating hormone (FSH); ～ 积液 hydrops folliculi; ～ 瘤 folliculoma; ～ 膜 membrana follicularis; theca folliculi; ～ 囊 follicle; ～ 内卵 ovulum (*pl*. ovula); ovule; ～ 内膜 theca interna; ～ 期 follicular phase; ～ 腔 antrum folliculi; ～ 细胞 follicle cell; ～ 液 liquor folliculi; ovarian follicular fluid; ～ 原卵 graafian ovules
卵片发育 [- piàn fā yù] merogony ◇ ～ 物 merogon
卵品质 [- pǐn zhì] egg quality
卵鞘 [- qiào] ootheca; egg case; egg capsule ◇ ～ 脊 crista
卵青蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] ovoverdin
卵青素 [- - sù] oocyan
卵清蛋白 [- - dàn bái] ovalbumin
卵丘 [- qiū] ovarian cumulus; ovarium mound
卵球 [- qiú] oosphere ◇ ～ 蛋白 ovoglobulin; ～ 形体 ovoid
卵溶解 [- róng jiě] ovolytic
卵生 [- shēng] oviparity ◇ ～ 动物 ovipara; ～ 体 oozoid; ～ 鱼 egg-laying fish
卵石 [- shí] pebble; cailloutis; grait; boulder; cobble; ratchel; gravel; grouan ◇ ～ 床堆 pebble bed reactor; ～ 分离器 gravel separator; ～ 构造 pebbly structure; ～ 沙漠 serir [阿]; ～ 滩 pebble beach
卵式生殖 [- shì shēng zhí] oogamy
卵室 [- -] ooecium; ovicell
卵受精 [- shòu jīng] fertilization of ovum
卵丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] ovothricin
卵丝霉褐素 [- - méi hè sù] fuscin
卵胎生 [- tāi shēng] ovoviviparity ◇ ～ 动物 ovovivipara; ～ 鱼 live-bearer
卵体 [- tǐ] oophyte(下等植物)
卵体外受精 [- - wài shòu jīng] egg's external fertilization
卵萎缩 [- wěi suō] atresia of ova
卵吸收 [- xī shōu] ovisorption
卵细胞 [- xì bāo] egg; ootid; ovum (*pl*. ova); egg cell ◇ ～ 核 ootid nucleus; ～ 溶解酶 oocytase; ～ 质 ooplasm
卵小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] oosome
卵星体 [- xīng tǐ] egg aster
卵形 [- xíng] egg shape; oval ◇ ～ 部 ogive; ～ 短须螨 priet mite; ～ 粉属 Ovalipollis; ～ 厚壳桂 she-beech; ～ 极光 auroral oval; ～ 六角螺栓 oval hexagon head bolt; ～ 面 oraloid; ～ 瓶 matrass; matras; ～ 饰 ovum (*pl*. ova); ～ 手柄杆 lever with ovoid grip; ～ 洼地 scallop; ～ 线 ovals; ～ 疟原虫 Plasmodium ovale; ～ 藻属 Cocceneis
卵形成 [- - chén] ovification
卵形红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] elliptocyte; ovalocyte ◇ ～ 症 ovalocytosis
卵形体 [- - tǐ] ogival-shape body; oviod ◇ ～ 截面 oval-body section
卵性状 [- xìng zhuàng] egg character
卵学 [- xué] oology
卵叶车前子 [- yè chē qián zǐ] ispaghul; ispaghula
卵叶胡椒碱 [- - hú jiāo jiǎn] piperovatine
卵叶烯 [- - xī] ovalifoliene ◇ ～ 醛 sovalifolienal
卵叶月见草 [- - yuè jiàn cǎo] suncup
卵移植 [- yí zhí] ovum transfer; ovum transplantation
卵翼 [- yì] cover with wings as in brooding; shield
卵翼之下 [- - zhī xià] be shielded by ...; under the wings of ; under the shield of
卵用鸡 [- yòng jī]〈农〉laying fowl; layer; egg type chicken
卵用型 [- - xíng] egg type
卵与锚形饰线 [- yǔ máo xíng shì xiàn] egg and anchor
卵育虫 [- yù chóng] ex ovum

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卵原无孢子生殖 [- yuán wú bāo zǐ shēng zhí] gonial apospory
卵原细胞 [- - xì bāo] oogonium
卵圆窗 [- - chuāng] 〈生〉 oval window
卵圆孔 [- - kǒng] oval foramen; Botallo's foramen; foramen ovale ◇ ～ 未闭 acleistocardia; patent foramen ovale
卵圆窝 [- - wō] fossa ovalis ◇ ～ 筛状板 cribriform lamina; fascia cribrosa; ～ 缘 annulus ovalis
卵圆细胞 [- - xì bāo] elliptocyte
卵圆形窗 [- - xíng chuāng] OX-eye
卵源论者 [- - lùn zhě] ovarist; ovist
卵源学说 [- - xué shuō] ovism
卵植入 [- zhí rù] implantation of ovum
卵质 [- zhì] archiblast; ooplasm; ovoplasm ◇ ～ 团 ovoplasmon; ～ 中心体 coenocentrum
卵中心体 [- zhōng xīn tǐ] oocentre
卵周空间 [- zhōu kōng jiān] perivitelline space
卵周膜 [- - mó] perivitelline membrane
卵周液 [- - yè] perivitelline fluid
卵轴 [- zhóu] egg axis
卵状小体 [- zhuàng xiǎo tǐ] ovulum (*pl*. ovula)
卵子 [- zǐ] 〈生〉 ovum; egg: ～ 着床 *embedding of ovum* ◇ ～ 采集 ova collection; ～ 发生 oogenesis; ovigenesis; ～ 养母 foster mother ovum; ～ 移植 ovum transplantation; ～ 植入 implantation

luàn ㄌㄨㄢˋ

乱(亂) [ㄌㄨㄢˋ] [luàn] Ⅰ 形 ①(无秩序；无条理) in a mess; confused; disordered: 杂 ～ *motley*; 混 ～ *in confusion*; ～ 纷纷 *very disordered*; *in a hopeless mess*; 你的房间那么 ～，收拾一下吧。*Your room is in a mess, please tidy it up.* 这里太 ～，找个安静点的地方谈谈。*It's too noisy here; let's find a quieter place to chat.* ②(心绪不宁) in a turmoil; disturbed (state of mind): 心慌意 ～ *be alarmed and nervous*; 心绪烦 ～ *emotionally upset*; *in an emotional turmoil*; 我心里很 ～。*My mind is in a turmoil.* Ⅱ 图 ①(战争；武装骚扰) chaos; riot; unrest; turmoil: 变 ～ *turmoil*; *social upheaval*; 叛 ～ *armed rebellion*; *mutiny*; 兵 ～ *turmoil*; *chaos* ②(不正当的男女关系) promiscuous sexual behaviour; promiscuity: 淫 ～ *licentious sexual behaviour*; *sexually promiscuous* Ⅲ 动(使混乱；使紊乱) confuse; jumble; mix up: 扰 ～ *disturb*; *make confusion*; 以假 ～ 真 *mix the spurious with the genuine* Ⅳ 副(任意；随便) arbitrary; random: ～ 喊 ～ 叫 *shout and scream madly*; ～ 出主意 *make an arbitrary suggestion*; ～ 花钱 *spend money extravagantly*
乱兵 [- bīng] mutinous soldiers; totally undisciplined troops
乱采富矿 [- cǎi fù kuàng] high-grading
乱层丝饼 [- céng sī bǐng] cross cake
乱臣贼子 [- chén zéi zǐ] treacherous ministers and traitors; rebellious ministers and villains; rebels and traitors; traitors and usurpers; traitors and villains
乱成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] in great confusion
乱吹一顿 [- cuī yí dùn] brazen-faced braggarts
乱窜 [- cuàn] run helter-skelter
乱打乱刺 [- dǎ luàn cì] tilt in all directions
乱打乱杀 [- - - shā] strike and kill without discrimination
乱打一顿 [- - yí dùn] lash out at ...
乱打一通 [- - - tòng] shower [strike; inflict] blows on ...
乱点鸳鸯 [- diǎn yuān yāng] cause an exchange of partners by mistake between two couples engaged to marry
乱堆石 [- duī shí] riprap
乱堆填料 [- - tián liào] dumped packing; random packing
乱发奖金 [- fā jiǎng jīn] indiscriminate issuing of bonuses
乱罚 [- fá] unjustified punishment
乱反射 [- fǎn shè] irregular reference
乱飞燕草碱 [- fēi yàn cǎo jiǎn] condelphine
乱纷纷 [- fēn fēn] disorderly; confused; chaotic: ～ 的人群 *a tumultuous crowd*
乱坟岗 [- fén gǎng] unmarked common graves; unmarked burial-mounds
乱干 [- gàn] act recklessly; conduct in a haphazard fashion
乱哄哄 [- hōng hōng] in noisy disorder; in a hubbub; tumultuous; in an uproar; noisy: 街上 ～ 的 *the street being in a hubbub*; 大家听到这个消息，～ 地议论起来。*The news set them arguing heatedly among themselves.*
乱花乱用 [- huā luàn yòng] spend money recklessly
乱集资 [- jí zī] indiscriminate collection of funds
乱集资、乱摊派、乱收费 [- - - luàn tān pài luàn shōu fèi] "unwarranted pooling of funds, arbitrary requisition of donations and exaction of fees from enterprises"
乱检查 [- jiǎn chá] make unwarranted inspections
乱箭齐发 [- jiàn qí fā] The arrows flew in clouds.
乱砍 [- kǎn] haggle
乱砍乱伐 [- - luàn fá] wanton [indiscriminate] felling of trees
乱扣帽子 [- kòu mào zi] label sb. at will; pin labels on people indiscreetly; slap on political labels right and left: ～，乱打棍子 *label and bludgeon people at random*
乱扣盘 [- - pán] thread chasing dial; thread-cutting dial
乱拉资金 [- lā zī jīn] misuse of specified funds; dishonest acquisition and misuse of funds
乱来 [- lái] act recklessly; unruly
乱了手脚 [- le shǒu jiǎo] be thrown into a panic
乱了营 [- - yíng] [方] be thrown into confusion; be in disarray
乱了阵脚 [- - zhèn jiǎo] be thrown into confusion
乱离 [- lí] be separated by war; be forced to leave home by war; be rendered homeless by war
乱伦 [- lún] commit incest
乱麻麻 [- mā mā] chaotic; confused
乱麻 [- má] habijabi ◇ ～ 束 ghatta
乱码 [- mǎ] messy code
乱骂 [- mà] verbal garbage; foul abuse
乱脉体 [- mài tǐ] syhchysis
乱蓬蓬 [- pēng pēng] dishevelled; tangled; jumbled: ～ 的胡子 *unkempt beard*; ～ 的茅草 *a jumbled mass of reeds*; ～ 的头发 *dishevelled hair*; *tangled hair*
乱七八糟 [- qī bā zāo] be out of order; all a hideous mess; be in wild disorder; be at sixes and sevens; in a fearful [terrible] mess; in a mess; in a muddle; in a state of utter confusion: ～ 的一堆 *tagrag*; 房间里每一件东西都是 ～ 的。*Everything in the room was in a muddle.*
乱砌 [- qì] 〈建〉 random
乱砌层墙 [- - céng qiáng] 〈建〉 irregular-coursed wall
乱琼碎玉 [- qióng suì yù] scattered and broken jade—snow
乱人心曲 [- rén xīn qū] disturb the complexities of the mental processes
乱扔纸屑 [- rēng zhǐ xiè] litter the ground with paper
乱如丝麻 [- rú sī má] tangled like silk and hemp
乱杀 [- shā] kill without discrimination
乱射(击) [- shè] dropping fire; [口] potshoot
乱石 [- shí] stone riprap; 〈建〉 sneck: ～ 砌筑的墙 *snecked wall* ◇ ～ 堆 riprap; ～ 扶墙 riprap; ～ 工程 random riprap; ～ 盲沟 〈建〉 rubble drain; ～ 圬工 〈建〉 moellon
乱世 [- shì] troubled times; turbulent days
乱世出英雄 [- - chū yīng xióng] Heroes emerge in troubled times.
乱世生怪事 [- - shēng guài shì] Strange things come to pass in troubled times.; Strange things happen in times of trouble.
乱世英雄 [- - yīng xióng] heroes in a troubled time
乱收费用 [- shōu fèi yòng] collect fees arbitrarily; arbitray charges; unauthorized charges
乱收费、乱摊派、乱罚款 [- - - luàn tān pài luàn fá kuǎn] "arbitrary charges, fund-raising quotas and fines"
乱说 [- shuō] speak carelessly; make irresponsible remarks; gossip: ～ 一顿 *idle chatter*; *talk through one's hat*; 当面不说，背后 ～ *gossip behind people's backs but say nothing to their faces*; 不要背后 ～！*Don't gossip behind people's backs!*
乱说乱动 [- - luàn dòng] be unruly in word or deed; speak or act in an unruly way; speak or act recklessly
乱说一通 [- - yí tòng] rattle on ...; make irresponsible remarks
乱丝 [- sī] sleave
乱摊成本 [- tān chéng běn] unjustified additions to production costs; arbitrarily increasing the production costs; indiscriminate additions to production costs
乱摊派 [- - pài] unjustified financial levies; indiscriminate imposition of quotas on other departments
乱摊子 [- - zi] the hopeless mess
乱弹 [- tán] general term for Chinese opera melodies other than Kunshan and Yiyang melodies in the Qing Dynasty
乱弹琴 [- - qín] [口] (胡闹；胡扯) act or talk like a fool; talk nonsense: 这简直是 ～。*That's a lot of nonsense.*; *It's downright nonsense.*
乱套 [- tào] [方] muddle things up; turn things upside down: 要是各行其是，那就 ～ 了。*If everyone acts as he pleases, everything will be in a muddle.*
乱腾腾 [- tēng tēng] confused; upset: 心里 ～ 的 *feel all hot and bothered*
乱腾 [- teng] confusion; disorder; unrest
乱头 [- tóu] ended bank
乱头粗服 [- - cū fú] with tangled hair and plain clothes; not care about one's appearance
乱位线 [- wèi xiàn] dislocation line
乱纹琢石饰 [- wén zhuó shí shì] boasted ashlar
乱纤维丛 [- xiān wéi cóng] plexus
乱羊毛剪具 [- yáng máo jiǎn jù] taggen
乱云飞渡 [- yún fēi dù] Riotous clouds sweep past swiftly.; Clouds scud past.; Clouds scudded across the sky.
乱杂 [- zá] confused; mixed and disorderly
乱杂性失语 [- - xìng shī yǔ] jargonaphasia
乱葬岗子 [- zàng gǎng zi] unmarked common graves; unmarked burial-mounds
乱糟糟 [- zāo zāo] ①(事物杂乱) hubbub; cluttered; chaotic; in a mess: 桌上 ～ 地堆满了书报。*The desk is cluttered with books and papers.* 屋子里 ～ 的。*The room is in a mess.* ②(心里烦乱) confused; troubled; perturbed: 心里 ～ 的 *feel very perturbed*
乱涨价 [- zhǎng jià] unauthorized price rise; unjustifiable price increase; wanton price hikes [increase]; arbitrary price rise
乱真 [- zhēn] ①(模仿得很像) look genuine: 以假 ～ *pass off a fake as genuine* ②〈物〉 spurious ◇ ～ 半色调变化 spurious halftone variation; ～ 半音变化 spurious halftone variation; ～ 电荷 spurious charge; ～ 放电 spurious discharge; ～ 辐射 spurious radiation; ～ 计数 spurious count; ～ 脉冲 spurious pulse; ～ 事例 spurious event; ～ 输出 spurious output; ～ 调相 spurious phase modulation; ～ 纹(电视接收机屏上影像干扰) moire; ～ 信号场强计 spurious field intensity meter; ～ 振荡 spurious oscillation
乱中脱身 [- zhōng tuō shēn] make good one's escape in the ensuing confusion; slip away in the ensuing chaos
乱抓乱碰 [- zhuā luàn pèng] go about one's work blindly and haphazardly
乱子草 [- zǐ cǎo] muhly; muhly grass
乱子 [- zi] (祸事；纠纷) disturbance; trouble; disorder: 闹 ～ *create a disturbance*; *cause trouble*; 出 ～ *Disturbances occur.*
乱作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] (become) a scene of chaos; in great confusion

lüě ㄌㄩㄝˇ

掠 [ㄌㄩㄝˇ] [lüě] 动 [方] (顺手拿；抄) grab; take up: ～ 起一把铁锹就干 *take up a spade and plunge into the job*
另见 lüè。

lüè ㄌㄩㄝˋ

掠 [ㄌㄩㄝˋ] [lüè] 动 ①(掠夺) ransack; plunder; pillage; sack: 劫 ～ *plunder*; *loot*; 抢 ～ *sack*; *loot*; *plunder*; 我国许多珍贵文物被帝国主义 ～ 走了。*Many of our cultural treasures have been plundered by imperialists.* ②(轻轻擦过或拂过) graze; brush past; skim over; sweep past; pass quickly: 用手 ～ 一下额前的头发 *smooth the hair over one's forehead with fingers*; 凉风 ～ 面。*A cool breeze brushed my face.* 鸟儿 ～ 过溪流。*A bird skimmed over the stream.* 闪电 ～ 过夜空。*Lightning swept across the right sky.* 一朵乌云从天上 ～ 过。*A dark cloud passed over the sky.* 她嘴角上 ～ 过一丝微笑。*A faint smile flickered across her lips.* ③(用棍子或鞭子打) lash with stick or whip: 拷 ～ *beat*; *lash*; ～ 笞 *lash with whip*
另见 lüě。
掠地飞行 [- dì fēi xíng] contour chasing; hedgehop
掠地小行星 [- - xiǎo xíng xīng] earth-grazer
掠夺 [- duó] plunder; rob; pillage: ～ 成性 *be predatory by nature*; ～ 一空 *sack*; *plunder*; *pillage* ◇ ～ 者 plunderer; looter
掠夺式采矿者 [- - shì cǎi kuàng zhě] gouger

掠夺式开采 [- - - kāi cǎi] gopher
掠夺性 [- - xìng] predatoriness ◇ ～ 价格 predatory pricing
掠过 [- guò] sweep past; skim over; sideswipe; fly past: ～ 脑海 *cross* [*flash across*] *one's mind*; 飞机从上空 ～。*Planes were sweeping past.*
掠后角 [- hòu jiǎo] angle of sweepback(飞机机翼的)
掠美 [- měi] claim credit due to others; take credit due to sb. else; rob sb. else's good point: 这是她的高见，我不敢 ～。*It was her idea. I can't claim credit for it.*
掠美市恩 [- - shì ēn] purchase popularity by claiming the good deeds of others as one's own
掠面而过 [- miàn ér guò] flit across one's face; brush past; pass lightly like wind
掠面速度 [- - sù dù] 〈天物〉 areal velocity
掠鸟 [- niǎo] starling
掠取 [- qǔ] seize; grab; plun[- - sù dù] 〈天物〉 areal velocity
掠鸟 [- niǎo] starling
掠取 [- qǔ] seize; grab; plunder: ～ 别国资源 *plunder the resources of other countries*
掠人之美 [- rén zhī měi] rob other's good point; reap where one has not sown; claim credit due to others
掠入角 [- rù jiǎo] 〈物〉 glancing incidence; grazing incidence
掠入射 [- - shè] glancing incidence; grazing incidence
掠射光 [- shè guāng] glancing light ◇ ～ 学 grazing incidence optics
掠射角 [- - jiǎo] 〈物〉 glancing angle; grazing angle ◇ ～ 技术 glancing-angle technique
掠食 [- shí] 〈天〉 grazing eclipse ◇ ～ 蛛 hunting spider
掠食性鱼类 [- - xìng yú lèi] predacious fish
掠水飞行 [- shuǐ fēi xíng] wave-hopping
掠行 [- xíng] line traversing ◇ ～ 艇 skimmer
掠掩 [- yǎn] grazing occultation
掠影浮光 [- yǐng fú guāng] superficial
掠摘法 [- zhāi fǎ] tangent-drop method

略(畧) [ㄌㄩㄝˋ] [lüè] Ⅰ 名 ①(简单扼要的叙述) summary; outline; brief account; résumé: 节 ～ *memorandum*; *aide-mémoire*; 史 ～ *outline history*; *brief history*; 要 ～ *outline*; *summary* ②(计划; 计谋) strategy; plan; scheme: 战 ～ *military strategy*; 方 ～ *overall plan*; 策 ～ *tactics* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Lüe Wen* Ⅱ 动 ①(夺取) capture; seize: 侵 ～ *invade*; *commit aggression*; 攻城 ～ 地 *attack cities and seize territories* ②(省去; 简化) omit; delete; leave out; simplify: 从 ～ *be omitted*; 忽 ～ *neglect*; *overlook*; ～ 去 *leave out altogether* Ⅲ 形(简单) brief; sketchy; simple: 粗 ～ *rough*; *sketchy*; ～ 图 *sketch* Ⅳ 副(略微) slightly; just a little; somewhat: ～ 看一看 *take a cursory glance*
略备水酒 [- bèi shuǐ jiǔ] have prepared some ordinary wine
略表寸心 [- biǎo cùn xīn] just to show my gratitude
略陈管见 [- chén guǎn jiàn] offer a few of one's humble opinions; pass a remark
略地攻城 [- dì gōng chéng] seize territories and attack cities; capture territory
略而不谈 [- ér bù tán] omit to mention; skip over without reference to
略迹原情 [- jì yuán qíng] forget sb.'s past error and forgive him
略加点缀 [- jiā diǎn zhuì] do sth. for the sake of appearances
略见一斑 [- jiàn yì bān] catch a glimpse of ...; see a sample of ...; get a rough idea of ...
略略 [- lüè] slightly; briefly: 关于那个问题他只～说了几句。*He touched only briefly on that question.*
略去 [- qù] omit; leave out
略去的读数 [- - de dú shù] lost count
略去门 [- - mén] ignore gate
略胜一筹 [- shèng yì chóu] be a stroke [notch; cut] above ...; be one upon sb.; just a little better; slightly better; slightly superior: 他比对手 ～。*He is one upon his opponent.*
略识之无 [- shí zhī wú] only sightly literate; know only a few simple words [characters]
略图 [- tú] sketch map; sketch; schematic diagram; abridged drawing; contour; schema
略微 [- wēi] slightly; a little; somewhat; something of; anything of; a bit of; a trifle; briefly: ～ 懂一点英语 *know a little English*; ～ 有点感冒 *have a slight cold*; *have a touch of flu*; 我～知道此事。*I know somewhat of the matter.* ◇ ～ 改变 slight modification; ～ 弯曲 slight curving; ～ 下垂 slight sag
略一过目 [- yí guò mù] run over [through] ...
略有出入 [- yǒu chū rù] vary slightly; There is a slight discrepancy.; with slight difference
略有端倪 [- - duān ní] have an inkling of the matter
略有节余 [- - jié yú] a balanced budget with a small surplus
略有门径 [- - mén jìng] have some rough understanding of a subject
略有所思 [- - suǒ sī] have half a mind to (do ...)
略有所闻 [- - - wén] have heard a little [sth.] about the matter
略有醉意 [- - zuì yì] be a little intoxicated; grow tipsy; be slightly muddled with liquor
略语 [- yǔ] abbreviation; shortening ◇ ～ 表 abbreviations
略知皮毛 [- zhī pí máo] have only a superficial understanding (of a subject)
略知一二 [- - yī èr] have a smattering of; have a rough idea; know a little; know just a little; know sth. about; understand a little about ...

嗡(圇) [ㄌㄨㄝˋ] [lüè] (构词成分)见"啰嗡"[kū lüè]

锔 [ㄌㄨㄝˋ] [lüè] 量(古代重量单位，约合六两) unit of weight measurement, about six *liang*

lūn ㄌㄨㄣ

抡(掄) [ㄌㄨㄣ] [lūn] 动(用力挥动) swing; brandish; flourish: ～ 起铁锹 *swing a spade*
另见 lún。

lún ㄌㄨㄣˊ

抡(掄) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 动[书](挑选; 选拔) select; choose: ～ 材 *select suitable material*
另见 lūn。

轮(輪) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] Ⅰ名 ①(轮子) wheel: 飞～ *flywheel*; 滑～ *pulley*; 齿～ *cogwheel*; *gear wheel* ②(像轮子的东西) wheel-like object; ring; disc: 光～ *halo*; 年～〈植〉 *annual ring*; 日～ *the sun*; 月～ *the moon* ③(轮船) steamer; steamboat: 油～ *oil tanker*; 游～ *pleasure-boat*; 江～ *river steamer* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Lun Ming* Ⅱ 动(依次一个接替一个) take turns: ～ 到你了。*It is your turn.* ～ 不到我。*I shall not have the chance.* 快～到他值班了。*His turn for duty is drawing near.* Ⅲ 量 ①(用于红日、明月等): 一～红日 *a red sun*; 一～明月 *a bright moon* ②(用于循环的事物或动作) round: 半决赛～ *the semi-final round*; 另一～的外交谈判 *another round of diplomatic talks*
轮班 [- bān] be on duty by turns; turn; shift ◇ ～制 the system of working in shifts
轮斑病 [- - bìng] zonate spot
轮板 [- bǎn] wheel plate
轮背猎蝽 [- bēi liè chūn] wheel bug
轮边减速器 [- biān jiǎn sù qì] hub reduction gear
轮槽 [- cáo] race
轮唱 [- chàng] 〈音〉 sing a round; round ◇ ～曲 canon
轮乘制 [- chéng zhì] crew shifting system
轮齿 [- chǐ] gear teeth; cog; cogtooth; tooth of wheel; wheel tooth; teeth of a cogwheel ◇ ～背侧 reverse side of tooth(正常转动时轮齿的非工作齿面); ～成形〈工〉 gear-tooth forming; ～重叠 tooth overlap; ～负载 tooth load; ～干涉 interference of tooth; ～规 gear tooth gauge; ～接触 gear tooth contact; ～接触面积 tooth contact area; ～倾斜角 helix angle of tooth; ～隙 backlash; ～压碎压力 tooth crushing pressure; ～研磨 burnishing of gear teeth(齿轮的); ～研磨机 gear teeth lapping machine; ～轧光机 gear teeth burnishing machine; ～趾端 toe-end of tooth; ～主动侧 driving side of tooth(轮齿接触边)
轮尺 [- -] (测量树木直径工具) caliper scale
轮虫 [- chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 Rotifera; wheel animalcule ◇ ～科 Rotaliidae; ～纲 Rotatoria
轮椽 [- chuán] compass rafter
轮船 [- -] steamer; steamship; steamboat ◇ ～提单 steamer bill of lading; ～载货清单 ship's manifest
轮带 [- dài] tyre
轮带链系 [- - liàn xì] pulley chain
轮单孢菌素 [- dān bāo jūn sù] vertisporin
轮挡时间 [- dǎng shí jiān] block time; buoy-to-buoy time; 〈航空〉 chock-to-chock time
轮导油器 [- dǎo yóu qì] wheel oil deflector
轮动力头 [- dòng lì tóu] wheel power unit
轮斗式挖掘机 [- dǒu shì wā jué jī] wheel and bucket ditch dredger; bucket wheel excavator
轮渡 [- dù] ferry: 火车～ *train ferry* ◇ ～滑板 transfer slip; ～码头 ferry terminal
轮端成形压力机 [- duān chéng xíng yā lì jī] end wheel press
轮对 [- duì] wheel set
轮对交换 [- - jiāo huàn] bogie exchange
轮伐更新区 [- fá gēng xīn qū] 〈林〉 periodic block
轮伐期 [- - qī] 〈林〉 circulation period; rotation
轮伐区 [- - qū] 〈林〉 periodic coupe
轮番 [- fān] take turns: ～轰炸 *bomb in waves*; 我们～给锅炉添煤。*We took turns stoking the furnaces.* ◇ ～冲洗 after-flush; ～攻击〈军〉 alternate attacks; ～连印 work-and-twist; ～升级 progressive [alternate] escalation
轮翻提价 [- - tí jià] price spiral
轮风菌素 [- fēng jūn sù] rotaventin
轮辐 [- fú] spoke; arm of wheel; spoke rib; wheel arm; wheel rib; wheel spoke ◇ ～刨床 spoke planing machine; ～钢丝螺母 spoke nipple; ～构架 spider; ～环 spoke ring; ～栅 radial-vane grid; ～轧机 wheel-web-rolling mill; ～中心 spoke centre
轮腐 [- fǔ] dehiscence
轮副 [- fù] wheel set
轮盖 [- gài] wheel cap
轮杆控制 [- gǎn kòng zhì] wheel column control
轮缸盖 [- gāng gài] wheel cylinder cover
轮岗 [- gǎng] work shift
轮隔片 [- gé piàn] wheel spacer
轮耕地 [- gēng dì] 〈农〉 shifting field
轮箍 [- gū] strake; rim; tyre; wheel band; wheel tyre ◇ ～车床 railway wheel lathe; ～重旋 resurfacing of tyres; ～唇 lip on tyre; ～钢〈冶〉 tyre bar; ～钢锭 tyre ingot; ～滚轧机〈冶〉 tyre rolling mill; ～距 gauge of tyres; ～扣环 retaining ring for tyre; ～链 tire; ～螺栓 tire bolt; tyre bolt; ～术 tiring; ～轧机 tire mill; tire rolling
轮毂 [- gǔ] hub; boss of wheel; nave of wheel; wheel boss; wheel hub; wheel nave; wheel spider; boss ◇ ～板 boss plate; ～比 hub ratio (叶轮); hub-tip ratio; ～衬 wheel hub liner; ～成型压力机 hub punch press (车轮坯); ～传动法兰 wheel hub drive flange; ～传动法兰衬 wheel hub drive flange gasket; ～垫圈 hub spacer; nave plate; ～防尘帽 wheel hub dust cap; ～防油帽 wheel hub grease cap; ～盖 wheel hub cover; ～孔 wheel bore; ～螺母扳手 hub wrench; ～螺栓 boss bolt; hub bolt; wheel hub bolt; ～螺栓及螺母 wheel hub bolt and nut; ～帽 wheel hub cap; ～调正螺钉 hub adjusting screw; ～旋涡 hub vortex; ～脂封 wheel hub grease seal
轮毂盖螺钉 [- - gài luó dīng] hub cover screw
轮毂柱螺栓 [- - zhù luó shuān] wheel hub stud
轮灌(方式) [- guàn] rotation flow
轮轨动力作用 [- guǐ dòng lì zuò yòng] dynamic action between wheel and rail
轮轨关系 [- - guān xi] wheel rail relation
轮轨式天线座架 [- - shì tiān xiàn zuò jià] wheel-track antenna mount
轮果木 [- guǒ mù] Australian beech cherry
轮护脂圈 [- hù zhī quān] wheel grease retainer
轮滑 [- huá] skidding; skidding of the wheel ◇ ～转动 wheel slippage
轮滑转 [- - zhuàn] wheel spike
轮环 [- huán] torus ◇ ～夹 rim clamp; wheel rim clamp
轮环藤宁 [- - téng níng] cycleanine
轮换 [- huàn] rotate; take turns; alternate: 定期～ *take turns according to a fixed schedule*; 这个车间的工人上白班和上夜班每周～一次。*The workers in this workshop do day and night shifts in weekly rotation.* ◇ ～操作塔〈化〉 alternate operating columns; ～层〈化〉 alternate layers; ～矩阵 circulant matrix; ～牧地 rotation pasture; ～栽培 alternation of culture; ～种植 *shifting cultivation*
轮荒地 [- huāng dì] land on fallow rotation
轮回 [- huí] ①(循环反复)coming again and again ②〈佛教〉 samsara; transmigration
轮回选择 [- - xuǎn zé] recurrent selection
轮回杂交 [- - zá jiāo] rotational crossing
轮击次序 [- jī cì xù] batting order; hitting order

轮机 [- -] ①（涡轮机）turbine：冲压空气～ *ram-air turbine*；燃气～ *combustion gas turbine* ②（轮船发动机）motorship engine；engine ◇～工程 marine engineering；～室 engine room；～调节器 marine governor；～员 engineman；engineer；～长 chief engineer；～脂｛材｝tunnel-bearing grease；～组 engine crew

轮迹 [- -] trod；wheelmark ◇～播种机 wheeltrack planter；～消除耙 wheelmark eliminator；～消除器 wheelmark eraser

轮集重 [- jí zhòng] wheel concentration

轮架 [- jià] wheel carrier；wheel stand ◇～凸缘 wheel carrier flange；～支柱 wheel carrier support；～支座拉条 wheel carrier support brace

轮肩 [- jiān] wheel shoulder

轮奸 [- -] rape by turns；violation of a woman by several men in turn

轮键槽 [- jiàn cáo] wheel key way

轮界薄壁组织 [- jiè báo bì zǔ zhī] marginal parenchyma

轮颈 [- jǐng] throat

轮距 [- jù] tread；rut；gauge；wheel-base；wheel centre；wheel centre distance；wheel spread；wheelspan；wheeltrack；wheel tread

轮壳 [- ké] stock

轮垦 [- kěn]｛农｝shifting cultivation

轮空 [- kōng]｛体｝bye：在第一轮比赛中～ *be a bye in the first round of the tournament*

轮廓 [- kuò] outline；line；lineament；contour profile；rough sketch：脸的～ *the contour of a face*；山峦的～ *profile of the mountains*；先画个～，再画细部。*Draw an outline before you fill in the details*. 夜幕降临了，但厂房还能看见个～。*Night fell, but the outline of the factory buildings was still discernible.*；*The factory buildings were silhouetted against the growing darkness*. ◇～版 plate；headplate（印人头图像时的）；key form；～爆破 outlining blasting；～不清晰度 turbidity（相片）；～测定器 profilometer；～测验｛教｝profile test；～车削｛机｝contour turning；～范围标记 contour mark；～光 rimming light；～滚形 contour roll forming；～黑版 skeleton black；～加工｛机｝contour machining；（电视）～加重 crispening；stylization；stylizing；～加重线路 crispening circuit（图像的）；～校正 contour correction；～校正电路 contour correction circuit；～控制 contouring control；～量规 receiving gauge；～描绘器 schematograph；～侵蚀 delineate etching；～清晰 clear-cut；～曲线 profilogram；～曲线仪 profilograph；～乳头 circumvallate papilla；｛解｝vallate papilla；～色版 register sheet；～视锐度 contour acuity；～胎盘 circumvallate placenta；～投影仪 measuring projector；profile projector；～图 profilogram；scheme；keydrawing；schematogram；contour records；outline sketch；～显微镜 profile microscope；～效应 contour effects；～曳力｛物｝profile drag；～仪 talysurf；contourgraph（三维的）；profile testing instrument；～轧机 contour rolling mill

轮廓线 [- - xiàn] sweep；outline；borderline；curve；form line；object-line ◇～跟踪 contour following；～检视器｛刷｝contour finder

轮裂 [- liè] ring shake；dehiscence；shake

轮流 [- liú] take turns；do sth. in turn；rotation；by spells：～值日 *be on duty in turn*；医生们～参加巡回医疗队。*The doctors take turns at participating in the mobile medical team*. ◇～放牧 rotational grazing；～休闲 alternate cultivation and fallow；～引爆｛工｝rotation firing

轮流交替 [- - jiāo tì] one after the other

轮流值班 [- - zhí bān] take turns at keeping watch；take turns on duty；be on duty by turns

轮流作东 [- - zuò dōng] be host by turns [in turn]

轮流坐庄 [- - - zhuāng] be bankers by turns

轮霉素 [- méi sù] vertimycin

轮面 [- miàn] wheel face

轮牧 [- mù] grazing；folding；rotation grazing ◇～场 rotated pasture

轮碾机 [- niǎn jī] mill line；runner；edgemill；wheel mill；koller-mill；kollergang；collergang；crushing mills；rubbing mill；wheel roller

轮排索引 [- pái suǒ yǐn] permutation index

轮盘 [- pán] corona；｛无脊椎｝trochal disk；body of wheel；dish of wheel；wheel disc ◇～搅拌器 disk impeller；～磨擦 disk friction；～摩擦损失 disk loss；～破裂试验 disk-bursting test

轮盘式炉 [- - shì lú] rotary-type furnace

轮坯 [- pī] wheel blank；wheel block

轮偏转角 [- piān zhuǎn jiǎo] wheel angle

轮器 [- qì]｛无脊椎｝trochus

轮撬 [- qiào] wheel-ski（起落架）

轮曲面 [- qū miàn] camber of wheels；wheel camber

轮圈 [- quān] rim section；rim（of a wheel）◇～安装线 rim fit rib；～离合器 rim clutch；～硫化器 band vulcanizer

轮韧 [- rèn]｛机｝brake ◇～功率（测力）计 brake dynamometer

轮上防滑套爪 [- shang fáng huá tào zhuǎ]｛农｝wheel girdles

轮上负荷 [- - fù hè] load on the wheel

轮上配重 [- - pèi zhòng] wheel weight

轮生 [- shēng]｛植｝whorl；verticillate ◇～翠菊 whorled aster；～狗尾草 bur bristlegrass；～花 whorlflower；verticilate flowers；～伽蓝菜 hollywood palm；～链霉菌属 Streptoverticillium；～马利筋 whorled milkweed；～米兰 whorled pogonia [snakemouth]；～软花 whitlowwort；～松香草 whorled rosinweed；～体 verticil；～现象 verticilliosis；～叶 verticillate（leaf）；～叶芒果 bauno（*pl*. baunoes，baunos）；～叶序 whorled phyllotaxy

轮式 [- shì] wheel type ◇～铲运机 wheeled scraper；carryall；～打印机 wheel type printer；～定向器 wheel tracer；～堆垛车 wheeled carrier-and-stacker；～集材拱架 sulky；～计量器 wheel meter；～捡拾器 wheel-type pick-up；～犁 wheel plough；～履带坦克 wheeled caterpillar tank；～码垛机 wheeled stack；～耨锄｛农｝wheel hoe；～起落架 wheel undercarriage；～起重机｛机｝wheeled crane；～撒肥机 wheeled distributor；～输送机 wheel conveyer；～双晶 cyclic twin；～双轴 cyclic twin axle；～条播机 wheel drill；～调节器 wheel governor；～推土机 wheel dozer；～拖拉机｛农｝wheeled tractor；～挖沟机 wheel excavator；wheel trencher；wheel-type trenching machine；～挖掘铲 wheel lifter；～挖泥机 wheel dredger；～印刷机 wheel printer；～越野牵引车[美] tournatractor（多用途的）；～中耕锄 wheel-hoe cultivator；～装甲车辆 wheeled armored vehicle

轮胎 [- tāi] tyre；shoe：防滑～ *antiskid tyre*；*nonskid tyre*；双层～ *two ply tyre*；翻制～ *retreaded tyre* ◇～爆裂 tyre break；～布 tyre cord fabric；～侧壁 sidewall；～测量器 circumferentor；～撑开器 tyre opener；～成形床 tyre builder；～防滑（铁）链 tyre chain；～防滑套爪 tyre girdle；～钢圈拆装机 tyre rim changer；～钢丝 bead wire；～割痕 tirecut；～隔层 tyre breaker；～工[商] tireman；～花纹 tyre tread；～活动打气装置 mobile tyre inflation unit；～架 tyre mounting；～检查 tyre inspection；～烙印铁 tyre branding iron；～帘布 cotton tyre cord；tyre cord；～帘子布 builderfabric；～硫化机 tyre vulcanizer；～漏气 tyre flat；～耐久性 tyre last；～碾 rubber-tyred roller；～配合 matching of tyre；～平衡 balancing of tyre；～起重机 wheel-mounted crane；～气压表 tyre gauge；～气压计 tyre gauge；～前束 tyre toe-in；～浸渍胶乳 cord dip latex；～热补器 tyre welder；～胎面翻新器[工] recapper；～凸纹 tyre tread；～外倾 tyre toe-out；～弯机 tyre-bending machine；～细钢丝绳 steel cord for tyre；～行驶里程 tread life；～压床｛机｝bladder press；～压机 tyre press；～压力计 tyre pressure gauge；～压路机 rubber-tyred roller；～压圈 wheel detachable side ring；～闸 tyre brake（作用在轮胎上的闸）；～制动器 tyre brake；～制造者 tyreman；～制装工 tyre bagger；～装配 fitting of tyre；～装配床 building machine；～着地面压强 tread pressure

轮胎车起重机 [- - chē qǐ zhòng jī] tyre crane

轮胎阀 [- - fá] tyre valve ◇～帽 tyre-valve cap

轮胎式松土机 [- - shì sōng tǔ jī] wheeled ripper

轮胎式探头 [- - - tàn tóu] wheel type probe

轮胎式推土机 [- - - tuī tǔ jī] wheeled dozer

轮胎式挖掘机 [- - - wā jué jī] wheeled excavator

轮胎式挖掘-装载机 [- - - - - zhuāng zài jī] wheeled backhoe loader

轮胎式凿岩台车 [- - - záo yán tái chē] wheeled dirll jumbo

轮胎式装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] wheeled loader

轮套筒 [- tào tǒng] wheel sleeve

轮体 [- tǐ] wheel body ◇～扣紧螺母 wheel retaining nut

轮替运动 [- tì yùn dòng] diadochocinesia；diadochokinesia ◇～障碍 dysdiadochokinesia；dysdiadochocinesia；dysdiadokokinesia

轮托架 [- tuō jià] wheel carrier bracket

轮辋 [- wǎng] rim；felloe；felly；wheel rim；circular rim；rimmer；wheel felloe ◇～边 rim bead；～边环 rim side ring；～边缘 edge of rim；～槽 rim gutter；～侧边 bead of rim；～齿轮 rim gear；～底 bead seat；～钢环 rim ring；～工具 rim tool；～肩 rim shoulder；～宽度 rim width；～轮廓 rim contour；～螺母 rim nut；～起重机 rim lift jack；～式 rim type；～速度 rim speed；～凸缘 rim flange；wheel rim flange；～镶环 rim clinch；～楔 rim wedge；～直径 rim diameter

轮位 [- wèi] wheel order ◇～对准 wheel alignment；～规 wheel setting gauge

轮烯 [- xī] annulene

轮系 [- xì]｛钟｝train；gear train；wheel train；gear

轮辖 [- xiá] linchpin

轮陷 [- xiàn] wheel clogging

轮限薄壁组织 [- - báo bì zǔ zhī] boundary parenchyma

轮箱 [- xiāng] roller box

轮心 [- xīn] core wheel；wheel centre

轮形 [- xíng] wheel shape ◇～动物 rotifera；～旋刻刀 engraving disc revolver

轮休 [- xiū] have holidays by turns；rotate days off；stagger holidays

轮学 [- xué] rotation school

轮询技术 [- xún jì shù] polling technique

轮训 [- xùn] train personnel in rotation；training in rotation

轮压 [- yā] wheel-pressure ◇～机 wheel press

轮压机式滚动柱 [- - jī shì gǔn dòng zhù]｛林｝calendered roller

轮压展机 [- - zhǎn jī] wheel stretching machine

轮牙 [- yá]｛工｝cogs

轮养 [- yǎng] alternate culture；rotary culture

轮窑 [- yáo] annular kiln

轮叶 [- yè] floatboard；beater blade；annularia；wheel blade ◇～泵 wing pump；～冬青 black alder；～龙胆浸质 fraserin；～起动机 vane starter；～沙参 adenophora tetraphylla

轮椅 [- yǐ] rolling chair；wheel chair

轮印 [- yìn] rat

轮缘 [- yuán] flange；wheel flange；｛木｝felloe；felly；flange of wheel；runner band（涡轮的）；shell of roll；wheel rim ◇～扳手 rim wrench；～槽 flangeway；rim channel；rim slot；～尺寸 rim size；～传动｛工声｝rim drive；～带 rim band；～环 rim collar；～间隙 rim clearance；～接合 rim joint；～冷却 rim cooling；～离合器｛机｝rim clutch；～螺栓 rim bolt；rim joint bolt；～应力 rim stress；～直径 tip diameter；～制动器 rim brake；～座 rim bearing

轮匝肌 [- zā jī] orbicularis；orbicular muscle

轮栽 [- zāi] crop rotation；succession

轮载荷 [- zài hè] wheel load

轮藻 [- zǎo] stonewort ◇～藏精器隔室 shield；～门 Charophyta；～属 Chara；～植物 brittlewort；stonewort；charophyte

轮闸 [- zhá] hub brake（直接作用于轮子上的）◇～储气缸活塞 wheel cylinder piston；～储气筒 wheel brake cylinder；～鼓 brake drum；～瓦 wheel shoe；～支座 wheel brake support

轮爪 [- zhǎo] tire；grip hook；（拖拉机轮的）grouser

轮罩 [- zhào] wheel casing；wheel cowling；wheel spad ◇～拱 wheel arch

轮辙 [- zhé] rut；pit

轮枝孢菌素 [- zhī bāo jūn sù] verticillin

轮枝霉枯病 [- - méi kū bìng] blight by verticillium

轮枝霉属 [- - - shǔ] Verticillium

轮值 [- zhí] be on duty in turns

轮值主席 [- - zhǔ xí] rotating chairman

轮制动系统 [- zhì dòng xì tǒng] wheel brake system

轮种 [- zhòng] crop rotation

轮周 [- zhōu] circumference of wheel ◇～量尺 wheel circumference measure；～速度 rim velocity

轮轴 [- zhóu]｛机｝axletree；axle；wheel shaft；wheel spindle；wheel and axle；wheel axle ◇～集重 axle concentration；～润滑器 wheel lubricator；～润滑油 axle oil；～铜衬 crown brass；～轴承 wheel bearing

轮轴承扣环 [- - chéng kòu huán] wheel-bearing retaining ring

轮轴承润滑剂 [- - - rùn huá jì]｛材｝wheel-bearing lubricant

轮轴承润滑脂 [- - - - - zhī] wheel-bearing grease

轮轴承外环 [- - - wài huán] wheel-bearing outer cup

轮轴式起重器 [- - shì qǐ zhòng qì] wheel and axle

轮转 [- zhuàn] rotate；｛计｝round robin ◇～计 trocheameter；odometer；～切片机 rotary mi-

crotome；～ 全景相片 cyclogram；～ 印刷机 rotary machine；rotary press；〔刷〕rotary printing-machine
轮转式传送叶片 [- - shì chuán sòng yè piàn]〔刷〕paddles
轮状 [- zhuàng] colyliform ◇ ～ 聚伞花序 verticillaster；～ 蜕膜 decidua circumflexa
轮子 [- zi] wheel ◇ ～ 刮泥板 wheel cleaner
轮子坡 [- - pō] back balance；gravity incline；〔采矿〕gravity plane ◇ ～ 操作工〔采矿〕incline man
轮阻 [- zǔ] wheel dropping
轮作 [- zuò]〔农〕crop rotation；succession of crops：合理的 ～ *rational crop rotation* ◇ ～ 草地 ley；～ 田 rotation plough land；～ 栽培 rotation cropping；alternate culture；～ 周期 period of crop-rotation；rotation cycle
轮座 [- -] wheel seat ◇ ～ 配合 wheel fit

仑(崙) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] （构词成分）见“嵩嵛[kūn lún]

囵(圇) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] （构词成分）见“囫囵”[hú lún]

伦(倫) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 名 ①（人伦）human relations；ethics：～ 常之道 *normal human relations* ②（条理；次序）logical sequence；order：语无～次 *speak incoherently*；*babble like an idiot* ③（同类；同等）peer；match；the same kind：不～不类 *neither fish nor fowl*；*nondescript*；英勇绝～ *peerlessly brave* ④（姓氏）a surname：～玖 *Lun Jiu*
伦巴 [- bā] rumba（一种交际舞）
伦巴德风 [- - dé fēng] lombarde
伦巴底街 [- - dǐ jiē] Lombard Street（伦敦金融市场）
伦巴第建筑 [- - dì jiàn zhù] lombard architecture
伦巴拉网 [- - lā wǎng] lampara（net）
伦巴拉渔业 [- - - yú yè] lampara fishery
伦比 [- bǐ]〔书〕（同等；匹敌）rival；equal：无与～ *unrivaled*；*unequalled*；*peerless*
伦常 [- cháng] feudal order of importance or seniority in human relationships ◇ ～ 之道 normal human relations
伦常纲纪 [- - gāng jì] the human relationship and principle of the feudal society
伦次 [- cì]（条理次序）coherence；logical sequence
伦德莱绸 [- dé lái chóu] gros de londres
伦敦 [- dūn] ①（英国首都）London ② London（Fritz Wolfgang，1900—1954 美籍物理学家）◇ ～ 超导体 London superconductor；～ 超导性理论〔物〕London superconductivity theory；～ 穿透深度〔固物〕London penetration depth；～ 大蒜芥 London rocket；～ 到岸价格条件 London landed terms；～ 吊综法 cross-tie；〔纺〕London tie；～ 方程〔固物〕London equation；～ 黄金市场 London gold market；London bullion market；～ 交易所 Royal Exchange；～ 理论 London theory；～ 力〔化〕London forces；～ 粘土〔地质〕London clay；～ 女式呢[英] londres；～ 盆地〔地质〕London basin；～ 商品交易所 London Commodity Exchange；～ 条款（保险）London Clause；～ 贴现市场 London discount market；～ 贴现市场同业公会 London Discount Market Association；～ 外汇市场 London foreign exchange market；～ 五金交易所 London Market Exchange；～ 细呢[法] londres；～ 卸岸条件 London landed terms；～ 旋凿〔设计〕London screwdriver；～ 议员服蓝色 mazarine blue；～ 银行同业优惠利率 London interbank offered rate；～ 预缩法〔纺〕London shrunk；～ 预托证券 London depository receipts；～ 仲裁法院 London Court of Arbitration
伦敦佬学派 [- - lǎo xué pài]〔剧〕cockney school
伦敦型烟雾 [- - xíng yān wù] London type smog
伦福德光度计 [- fú dé guāng dù jì] Rumford photometer
伦格氮量计 [- gé dàn liáng jì] Lunge nitrometer
伦克里尔 [- kè lǐ ěr][西] lencril（聚丙烯腈系纤维）
伦理 [- lǐ]（人和人相处的道德准则）ethics；moral principles ◇ ～ 概念 ethical concept；～ 行为 moral action；～ 学 ethics；～ 准则 codes of ethics
伦莫氏病 [- mó shì bìng] cardioptosis；Rummo's disease
伦纳德-琼斯势 [- nà dé qióng sī shì] Lenard-Jones potential
伦纳德氏管 [- - - shì guǎn] cathode-ray tube；Leonard tube
伦纳氏复合体 [- - shì fù hé tǐ] Renner complex
伦诺克斯瓷器 [- nuò kè sī cí qì] lenox
伦奇测试法 [- qí cè shì fǎ]〔光〕Ronchi test
伦琴 [- qín] ① Roentgen（Wilhelm Conrad，1845—1923，德国物理学家，获 1901 年诺贝尔物理学奖）②〔核〕（射线剂单位）roentgen；rontgen（R）◇ ～（辐射）计 roentgenometer；～ 射线 roentgen-rays；X-rays；～ 射线管 Roentgen ray tube；～ 射线计〔物〕radiation meter；roentgen meter；roentgenometer；～ 射线探伤法 roentgendefectoscopy；～ 射线透视法 roentgenoscopy；～ 射线透视机 roentgenoscope；～ 射线学 roentgenology；～ 射线照射 roentgenization；～ 射线照相 roentgenogram；～ 射线照相术 roentgenography；～ 石 roentgenite；～ -小时-米〔核〕rontgen-hour-metre（r.h.m.）；～ 仪〔核〕Roentgen meter
伦时米 [- shí mǐ]〔核〕rhm
伦思 [- sī]〔林〕length
伦廷 [- tíng] lentin（碳酰胆碱）
伦型 [- xíng] homotopy type
伦氧定 [- yǎng dìng] renoxydine
伦兹式阀装置 [- zī shì fá zhuāng zhì]〔工〕Lentz valve gear

仑(侖) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 名[书]（条理；伦次）logical sequence；method；coherence
仑堡格 [- pǔ gé]〔光〕（光强单位）lumberg

沦(淪) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 动 ①（沉没）sink：沉～ *sink into depravity*；*perish*；*be submerged* ②（没落；陷入）decline；fall；be reduced to：那一年一个又一个的县城～入敌人手中。*In that year county after county fell to the enemy.*
沦肌浃髓 [- jī jiá suǐ]（比喻感受之深）extreme gratitude；be deeply impressed；be greatly affected
沦落 [- luò] fall low；come down in the world；be reduced to poverty
沦落风尘 [- - fēng chén] sink into professions not socially respectable；become a courtesan；be driven to prostitution
沦落街头 [- - jiē tóu] become a beggar [tramp] in the street；be driven onto the streets
沦落异乡 [- - yì xiāng] sinking in a strange district
沦入风尘 [- rù fēng chén] fall into professions not socially respectable
沦丧 [- sàng] be lost [ruined]；perish
沦亡 [- wáng] be annexed
沦为乞丐 [- wéi qǐ gài] come to beggary；become a beggar
沦陷 [- xiàn] be occupied by the enemy；fall into enemy hands；[书] submerge；flood ◇ ～ 区 enemy-occupied area
沦于敌手 [- yú dí shǒu] fall into the enemy's hands

论(論) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 名（记录孔子及其门徒的言行的“论语”）The Analects of Confucius
另见 lùn。
《论语》 [- yǔ] The Analects of Confucius；The Analects 参见“四书”[sì shū]

纶(綸) [ㄌㄨㄣˊ] [lún] 名 ①（青丝带子）black silk ribbon；silk tassel ②（钓鱼用的丝线）fishing line：垂～ *let down the line in fishing* ③（指某些合成纤维）synthetic fibre：锦～ *polyamide fibre*；涤～ *polyester fibre* ④（姓氏）a surname：～直 *Lun Zhi*
另见 guān。
纶音佛语 [- yīn fó yǔ] the imperial edict and the Buddha's sayings；（as if it were a matter of）an imperial edict or a command of Buddha
纶制 [- zhì]〔纺〕American run；run system

lǔn ㄌㄨㄣˇ

坨(堽) [ㄌㄨㄣˇ] [lǔn] 名[方]（田地中的土垄）ridge（in a field）

lùn ㄌㄨㄣˋ

论(論) [ㄌㄨㄣˋ] [lùn] Ⅰ名 ①（分析和说明事理的话或文章）opinion；view；idea；statement：社～ *editorial*；立～ *argument*；*line of reasoning*；绪～ *introduction* ②（学说）theory；doctrine：相对～ *the theory of relativity*；唯物～ *materialism* ③（文章等题目用语）dissertation；essay：《实践～》*On Practice* ④（姓氏）a surname：～恒 *Lun Heng* Ⅱ动 ①（分析和说明事理）discuss；argue；talk about：评～ *comment*；*discuss*；*review*；争～ *dispute*；*debate* ②（说；看待）mention；regard；consider：一概而～ *consider different matters as the same*；相提并～ *mention in the same breath* ③（衡量；评定）weigh；decide on：～价 *determine the price*；按质～等 *decide on the grade according to the quality* Ⅲ介（按照单位或类别）by；regarding；in terms of：～交情 *in terms of friendship*；～日计算 *count by day*；茶叶～磅卖。*Tea is sold by the pound.*
另见 lún。
论辩 [- biàn] debate ◇ ～文 apology
论长论短 [- cháng lùn duǎn] talk about sb.'s merits and shortcomings
论处 [- chǔ] decide on sb.'s punishment；punish：以违反纪律～ *be punished for a breach of discipline*；按贪污罪～ *be found guilty of corruption*；*bring in a verdict of graft*；依法～ *mete out the punishment according to law*
论敌 [- dí] opponent in a debate
论点 [- diǎn] argument；thesis：提出～ *put forward an argument*；鲜明的～ *clear-cut proposition*；那足以证明这～。*That supports the argument.*
论调 [- diào] view；argument：错误～ *wrong view*；荒谬的～ *absurd argument*
论断 [- duàn] inference；judgment；thesis：符合逻辑的～ *logical conclusion*；科学～ *scientific thesis*；著名的～ *celebrated thesis*；作出～ *draw an inference*
论功提升 [- gōng tí shēng] promotion by merit
论功行赏 [- - xíng shǎng] reward according to [after] sb.'s deserts；award people according to their contributions；decide on awards on the basis of merit；dispense rewards according to one's merit；go over the records and decide on awards；render unto Caesar that which is Caesar's；reward according to merits；reward one according to his merit
论及 [- jí] touch upon
论件计酬 [- jiàn jì chóu] payment by the piece
论斤出售 [- jīn chū shòu] sell ... by the catty：鸡蛋～。*Eggs are sold by the catty.*
论斤掰两 [- - bāi liǎng] argue about little details
论经数典 [- jīng shǔ diǎn] discuss the arts and the classics
论据 [- jù] grounds of argument；argument：～不足 *insufficient grounds*；有力的～ *strong argument*；*valid reasons*
论理 [- lǐ] ①（按理说）normally；as things should be：～他早该回家了。*He should have come home long ago.* ②（逻辑）logic：合乎～ *be logical*；*stand to reason*；～的认识 *logical knowledge* ③（讲道理）reason things out；have it out ◇ ～倒错〔医〕paralogia；paralogism；～学 logic
论量化学 [- liàng huà xué] stoichiometric chemistry
论列 [- liè]（一一论述）expound
论码出售 [- mǎ chū shòu] sell by the yard
论难 [- nàn]（针对对方的论点进行辩论）debate；argue against the opponent's viewpoint
论述 [- shù] discuss；expound；relate and analyze：精辟的～ *brilliant exposition*；～国际形势 *expound the international situation*；～自己的见解 *expound one's views* ◇ ～天文 astronomize
论说 [- shuō] ①（议论）comment；expound；exposition and argumentation：～文 *argumentation* ②[口]（按理说）normally；as things should be
论坛 [- tán] forum；tribune：文艺～ *forum on literature*
论题 [- tí]〔逻〕proposition；thesis
论文 [- wén] thesis；dissertation；treatise；paper：毕业～ *graduation thesis*；博士～ *thesis for the Doctorate*；*doctoral dissertation*；科学～ *a scientific treatise*；学术～ *an academic thesis*；学位～ *dissertation* ◇ ～答辩 oral defence of one's dissertation [thesis]；～文集 colloquia；～学位 thesis degree；～摘要 abstract of a thesis
论战 [- zhàn] polemic；debate；argue；controversy：展开～ *launch a debate*；继续～ *continue to argue*；～到底 *debate to the end*；这是一场唯物主义与唯心主义的大～。*This is a heated debate which involves materialist as opposed to idealist views.*
论争 [- zhēng] argument；debate
论证 [- zhèng] ①（论述过程）demonstration；proof：无可辩驳的～ *irrefutable proof* ②（论述并证明）expound and prove [verify] ③（论据）argument；argumentation ◇ ～程序 demonstration program；～方式 way of argumentation；～过程 process of argumentation；～性 argumentation

论著 [- zhù] treatise; works; book
论资排辈 [- zī pái bèi] be promoted according to status; arrange in order of seniority; by way of seniority; give top priority only to seniority in the selection (of cadres); (the idea that) seniority must be given top priority
论罪 [- zuì] decide on the nature of the guilt: 按贪污 ～ *be found guilty of corruption*

luō ㄌㄨㄛ

落 [ㄌㄨㄛ] [luō] (构词成分)见"大大落落" [dà da luō luo]
另见 là; lào; luò。

捋 [ㄌㄨㄛ] [luō] 动(用手握住向一端滑动) rub sth. long: ～树叶 *strip a twig of its leaves*; ～胳膊,挽袖子 *push and roll up one's sleeves*
另见 lǚ。
捋虎须 [- hǔ xū] stroke a tiger's whiskers; do sth. very daring; run great risks
捋袖欲动 [- xiù yù dòng] roll up one's sleeves for action

啰 [ㄌㄨㄛ] [luō] (构词成分)见下。
另见 luó。
啰嗦[唆] [- suo] [口] ①(繁复) verbose; wordy; be long-winded: 他说话太 ～。*He is always long-winded.* 我再 ～ 几句。*Let me say just another word or two.*; *Bear with me a little longer.* ②(琐碎;麻烦) troublesome; overelaborate: 这真是件 ～ 事儿! *This is really a troublesome matter!* 这些手续真 ～。*All these formalities are overelaborate.*

luó ㄌㄨㄛˊ

瑣(瓔) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见"珂锣版" [kē luó bǎn]

萝(蘿) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 图(植)(通常指某些能爬蔓的植物) trailing plants: 藤 ～ *Chinese wistaria*; 莴 ～ *cypress vine*
萝卜 [- bo] turnip radish; turnip; (植) radish; Raphanus sativus ◇ ～甘蓝 raphanobrassica; ～螺属 Radix
萝卜青菜,各人喜爱 [- - qīng cài gè rén xǐ ài] No dish suits all tastes.; Tastes differ [vary].; It is difficult to cater for [to] all tastes.
萝芙甲素 [- fú jiǎ sù] rauwolfia A
萝芙碱 [- - jiǎn] rauwolfia alkaloid
萝芙木 [- - mù] (植) devilpepper; rauvolfia verticillate ◇ ～碱 rauwolfine; ～宁 rauvonine; ～星 rauvoxine
萝芙素 [- - sù] rauwolscine
萝芙藤 [- - téng] rauwolfia ◇ ～碱 rauwolfia alkaloid
萝加灵 [- jiā líng] raugalline
萝介米定 [- jiè mǐ dìng] raujemidine
萝卡定 [- kǎ dìng] raucaffridine
萝卡甘蓝 [- - gān lán] Raphanobrassica
萝卡灵 [- - líng] raucaffriline
萝卡辛 [- - xīn] raucaffricine
萝莱碱 [- lái jiǎn] raunescine
萝夯 [- lè] (植) sweet basil; basil
萝藦蛋白 [- mó dàn bái] asclepion ◇ ～酶 asclepain
萝藦科 [- - kē] Asclepiadaceae
萝纳胺 [- nà àn] raunamine
萝吐亭 [- tù tíng] rauvomitine

椤(欙) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名[书] ①(栟椤) spinulose tree fern ②(篱笆) bamboo or twig fence

螺 [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名 ①(动)(软体动物) spiral shell; snail; conch: 田 ～ *field snail*; 海 ～ *conch*; 马蹄 ～ *top shell* ②(螺旋形的指纹) whorl (in fingerprint)
螺贝 [- bèi] spiral shell
螺吡喃 [- bǐ nán] spiropyrane
螺槽辊 [- cáo gǔn] spiral fluted roller
螺齿铣刀 [- chǐ xǐ dāo] helical cutter; helical mill (ing) cutter
螺翅 [- chì] (化工) helical-fin section
螺蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] helicopepsin
螺钿 [- diàn] (工美) mother-of-pearl inlay(一种手工艺品,也作"螺甸"): ～漆盘 *lacquer tray inlaid with mother-in-pearl*; ～镶嵌 *mother-of-pearl*
螺钉 [- dīng] nut bolt; screw; screw fastener; external screw; mechanical bolt: 木 ～ *wood screw*; *screwnail* ◇ ～安装 mounting screw; ～扳手 screw wrench; ～带 screw belt; ～带扣 screw belt fastener; ～镦锻法 kaufman method; ～钝头(工) blunt start; ～固持钳 screw-holding forceps; ～接线端 screw terminal; ～扣 screw fastener; ～连接 screw fastening; ～帽 cap of screw; ～坯件 screw blank; ～锁紧装置 screw-locking device; ～体 body of screw; ～条料 screwstening; ～帽 cap of screw; ～坯件 screw blank; ～锁紧装置 screw-locking device; ～体 body of screw; ～条料 screw-stock; ～调整 screw adjustment; ～调整内卡尺 screw adjusting inside caliper; ～调整内外卡尺 screw adjusting double caliper; ～调整外卡尺 screw adjusting outside caliper; ～凸缘联轴节 screw flange coupling; ～组 sems; ～座 screw base
螺钉头 [- - tóu] screwhead ◇ ～锉 screw head file; ～镦锻机 heading machine; ～开槽机 screw nicking machine
螺顶 [- dǐng] land (螺杆的)
螺杆 [- gǎn] screw; spiral; screw arbor; screw stem; scroll (挤塑机的); threaded rod ◇ ～泵 screw pump; ～测微计 screw micrometer; ～传动 screw drive; ～传动刨床 screw-driven planer; screw-driven planing machine; ～传动机床 screw-driving machine; ～传动牛头刨 screw-driven shaper; ～纺丝 screw spinning; ～挤出造粒机 screw extruder pelletizer; ～挤压纺丝 extrusion spinning by screw press; ～挤压机 screw extruder; ～螺母传动机构 screw-and-nut mechanism; ～螺母式转向器(机) screw-and-nut steering gear; ～螺母转向装置 screw-and-nut steering-gear; ～马达 screw motor; ～驱动式电位器(电) lead-screw actuated potentiometer; ～塑化式注塑 screw plasticating injection molding; ～塑炼机 masticator; ～艇 spiral rod propelled boat; ～通孔 screw vent; ～弯轨机 screw rail bender; ～向下止动阀 screwdown stop valve; ～压缩机 helical-lobe compressor; ～再生机 reclaimator; ～闸 screw brake; ～制动器 brake with spindle; spindle brake
螺杆式高度调节器 [- - shì gāo dù tiáo jié qì] screw height control
螺杆式深度调节器 [- - - shēn dù tiáo jié qì] screw depth control
螺杆式压气机 [- - - yā qì jī] spiral lobe (type) compressor
螺杆式制冷机 [- - - zhì lěng jī] screw refrigerator
螺管式磁铁 [- guǎn shì cí tiě] solenoid magnet
螺管式继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] solenoid relay
螺管式离合器 [- - - lí hé qì] solenoid clutch
螺号 [- hào] conch; shell trumpet
螺环 [- huán] volution ◇ ～化合物 spiro-compound; ～结构 spirane structure; spiral structure; ～系(有化) spiro ring system
螺(旋形弹)簧 [- huáng] coil-spring; spiral spring ◇ ～缓冲器 coil-spring dampener; ～继电器 coil spring relay; ～减震器 coil-spring shock absorber; ～接线器 miniswitch; coil spring switch
螺基 [- jī] tap bolt; (设计) tap screw
螺碱 [- jiǎn] murexine
螺尖丝锥 [- jiān sī zhuī] spiral pointed tap
螺(旋)桨 [- jiǎng] propeller; propellor ◇ ～防冰流体 bug juice; ～风扇 propeller fan; ～毂(航空) airscrew hub; ～机构 propeller mechanism; ～壳 airscrew boss; ～拉进式直升机 gyrodyne; ～扭矩(航空) propeller torque; ～喷气发动机 propeller-jet engine; ～梢速 propeller tip speed; ～调节器 propeller controller; ～推进马力 thrust horsepower; ～涡轮 turboprop [drive]; ～效率 propeller efficiency [drive]; ～效应 rotor; ～制动器 airscrew brake; (航空) propeller brake; ～叶角 propeller-blade angle
螺桨式除雪机 [- - shì chú xuě jī] (机) snow blower
螺桨式风车 [- - - fēng chē] (机) propeller windmill
螺桨式风机 [- - - - jī] (机) propeller fan
螺桨式水轮机 [- - - shuǐ lún jī] (工) propeller-type water turbine
螺桨式透平 [- - - tòu píng] (机) propeller turbine
螺桨轴 [- - zhóu] propeller shaft ◇ ～装拆器 propeller shaft driver
螺距 [- jù] pitch; flight lead; pitch of screw; pitch of screw thread; screw the body; screw-pitch; thread interval; thread pitch ◇ ～测量器 blade beam; ～测量仪 pitchometer; ～规 piechometer; pitch gauge; screw-thread pitch gauge; thread pitch gauge; ～极限规 limit screw pitch gauge; ～角 angle of pitch; ～累积误差测量 accumulative pitch error measurement; ～偏差 screw-pitch deviation; ～误差测量 thread pitch error measurement; ～修正 pitch correction; ～直径比 pitch diameter ratio; ～指示器 pitch indicator
螺菌 [- jūn] spirillum (*pl*. spirilla) ◇ ～病 spirillosis; ～黄素 spirilloxanthin; ～溶解 spirillolysis; ～素 helixin; ～旋 spirilleae; ～血症 spirillemia
螺菌性鼠咬热 [- - xìng shǔ yǎo rè] spirillary ratbite fever
螺孔 [- kǒng] screw; screw hole ◇ ～刮面刀具 arboring tool; arbouring tool; ～钻 tap drill; ～钻床 tapping drill
螺口插座 [- kǒu chā zuò] screw socket
螺扣接杆 [- kòu jiē gān] screw jaw
螺硫银矿 [- liú yín kuàng] acanthite
螺帽 [- mào] blind nut; nut ◇ ～扳手(工) nut runner; ～侧面 pane; ～垫圈 cap collar gasket; cap flange; ～开关 nut switch; ～丝锥[螺丝攻] nut tap
螺母 [- mǔ] nut; blind nut; cap nut; cover nut; screw nut; jam nut; lock nut; screwed cap ◇ ～车床 nut lathe; ～成形机 nut shaping machine; ～冲孔 nut piercing; ～垫圈 nut collar; ～锻压机 nut former; ～锻造机 nut forging machine; ～攻丝机 tapper; nut tapping machine; ～护圈 nut retainer; ～机 nut machine; ～夹 nut clamp; ～锁紧 nut check; nut lock; nut locking; ～锁紧垫圈 nut lock washer; ～锁紧装置 nut locking device; ～攻丝 tap; ～丝锥 nut tap; ～心轴 nut mandrel; ～压机 nut press; ～支承面 nut seat; ～制作机 nut making machine
螺内酯 [- nèi zhǐ] spirolactone; aldactone; antisterone
螺粘液杀菌素 [- nián yè shā jūn sù] mucidin
螺茄胺 [- qié àn] soladunalinidine; spirosolanamine
螺茄二烯 [- - èr xī] solasodiene
螺茄烯 [- - xī] solasodene ◇ ～二醇 solanaviol; ～酮 solasodenone
螺圈 [- quān] helicoidal
螺壬烷 [- rén wán] spirononane
螺塞 [- sāi] plug screw ◇ ～保险器 screw-plug cut-out
螺杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] helicidin
螺(旋)式泵 [- shì bèng] helical type pump
螺栓 [- shuān] bolt; screw bolt; threaded bolt: 连接 ～ *binder bolt*; *connecting bolt*; 地脚 ～ *foundation bolt* ◇ ～保险 bolt-lock; ～柄 grip of bolt; ～冲压机 bolt press; ～刀具 bolt cutter; ～垫圈 bolt washer; ～端 bolt end; ～锻造机 bolt header (镦锻); ～镦锻机 bolt former; ～阀杆 threaded valve stem; ～分布圆 bolt circle; ～钢 bolting steel; ～钢料 bolt stock; ～钢条 bolt wire; ～割丝机 bolt threader; ～钩环 bolt shackle; ～固定 bolting down (机台的); ～滚丝机 bolt thread rolling machine; ～焊(接) stud weld(ing); ～和螺母 screw bolt and nut; ～机 bolt (making) machine; ～夹扣 bolt clasp; ～肩 bolt shoulder; ～铰接 bolted splice; ～绞紧器 bolt tightener; ～接合(工) bolted joint; bolt connected joint; ～结点 bolted joint; ～结合凸缘 bolted flange; ～紧固 bolt-on; bolt-up; ～紧固器 bolt tightener; ～颈 bolt neck; ～联轴节 bolt coupling; bolted joint; ～连接 bolt fastening; bolted connection; bolted-on attachment; bolting; ～连接法 bolted-on connection; ～连接法兰 screw flange; ～(和)螺帽拼合机 bolt and nut split machine; ～螺母组合 unit bolt nut; ～毛坯 bolt blank; ～帽 bolted cap; ～切丝机 bolt screw cutting machine; bolt screwing machine; ～去除器 bolt forcer; ～体 body of bolt; shank of bolt; ～铁 bolt iron; ～眼 bolt eye; ～应力 bolt stress; ～闸刀 bolt cam; ～支撑 bolt support; ～直径 diameter of bolt
螺栓孔分布图 [- - kǒng fēn bù tú] bolthole circle
螺栓头 [- - tóu] bolt head; gib head ◇ ～锻造机 bolt header
螺栓型心 [- - xíng xīn] bolt core
螺双茚 [- shuāng yìn] spirobiindene
螺丝 [- sī] [口] screw ◇ ～把 key screw; ～扳手 monkey spanner; screw key; ～板牙(工) screw plate; die chaser; screw die; ～版框(刷) screw chases; ～触点 screw contact; ～刀 screw driver; screw-driver bit; ～灯头 screw holder; screwed socket; screw-cap; ～钉 screw; ～端节 bushing; ～钢板 thread chaser; ～钢板螺帽 die nut; ～钢板盘 screwing chuck; ～钢块 die block; ～管帽 screw cap;

～和双螺母 screw and double nut；～黄铜 screwing brass；～加工机床〔工〕screwing machine；～夹 screw clamp；screw clip；～铰板〔工〕die-stock；～绞板 screw die；～接合 joining by screws；～接线端 screw terminal；～孔 screw hole（有螺纹的）；～扣 thread；～帽 nut；～母 nut；～排字手托 screw composing-stick；～起子 turnscrew；bolt driver；corkscrew（起软木塞的）；screw driver；～钳 wrench；～圈 eyebolt；～栓 carriage bolt；～套帽接头 screw-joint coupling；～套筒 screw socket

螺丝板 [- - bǎn] jam plate ◇ ～加工刀具 cutter for screw plate

螺丝槽行程 [- - cáo xíng chéng] flight

螺丝攻 [- - gōng] screw tap；〔设计〕tap ◇ ～扳手 tap wrench；～槽铣刀 fluting cutter for tap；～卡盘 tap(ping) chuck

螺丝头熔线塞 [- - tóu róng xiàn sāi] fuse plug with screw cap

螺丝头数 [- - - shù] number of heads of screws

螺丝眼 [- - yǎn] screw eye

螺丝用钢丝 [- - yòng gāng sī] screw wire

螺丝状软体动物 [- - zhuàng ruǎn tǐ dòng wù] stromboid

螺丝锥牌酸橙汁 [- - zhuī pái suān chéng zhī] gimlet

螺丝钻甲虫 [- - zuàn jiǎ chóng] auger beetle

螺蛳 [- si] spiral shell；margarya melanoide；snail

螺糖蛋白 [- táng dàn bái] helicoprotein

螺条搅拌器 [- tiáo jiǎo bàn qì] ribbon stirrer

螺烃 [- tīng] spirane

螺头撑杆 [- tóu chēng gān] screwed staybolt

螺头钢导管 [- - gāng dǎo guǎn]〔电〕screwed steel conduit

螺烷 [- wán] spiran；spirane

螺位错 [- wèi cuò] helical dislocation

螺纹 [- wén] screw thread；flight；helical burr；spiral burr；threaded sectors（螺式闩体的）；thread（of a screw）：公制 ～ *metric thread*；惠氏 ～ *Whitworth thread* ◇ ～板牙 threading die；～半角测量 half-angle thread flank measurement；～标称直径 diameter of screw；～参数测量 thread parameter measurement；～槽 thread groove；～测微器 thread micrometer calliper；～插塞〔工〕thread plug；～长度 reach；length of thread；～车床 thread chasing machine；thread generating machine；thread-cutting lathe；thread-cutting machine；threading lathe；threading unit；～车刀 threading tool；～车削 thread turning；～衬套 screw-thread bush；threaded bush；threaded bushing；～成型刀具 thread forming tool；～成型机 thread forming machine；～齿面角 flank angle；～磁芯 screw core；～刀杆 nut arbor；～刀具〔设计〕chasing tool；screw tool；screw-threading tool；threading tool；threading tool chaser；～导程周期误差 drunkness error；～导管 spiral duct；spiral vessel；～道钉 screw spike；～底部 bottom of thread；～底径 core diameter of thread；diameter at bottom of thread；～底孔钻 tap drill；～堵 screwed plug；～端 end of thread；～端绞刀 thread end reamer；～断面角 thread angle；～额定值〔工〕thread rating；～防松装置 screw retention；～钢 screw-thread steel；～钢筋〔冶〕twisted steel；～根 root；～谷 groove of thread；～规〔设计〕screw thread gauge；closing screw；thread gauge；～滚刀 thread cutting hobbing；～滚压工具 thread rolling tool；～滚花辊 threading roll；～滚铣刀 thread(ing) hob；～滚压机 thread rolling feeders；～滚轧机 screw-thread rolling machine；～厚度 thickness of thread；～护环 pipethread protector；〔工〕thread protector；～环规 ring screw gauge；ring thread gauge；screw ring gauge；thread ring gauge；～回转法 thread-whirling；～加工 thread machining；～加工机 thread generator；thread producing machine；～加工机床 thread cutting machine；～加厚 spiral thickening；～夹角 included angle of thread；～检查仪 screw thread tester；～角 angle of rifling；screw-thread angle；～角度〔设计〕angle of thread；～接合器〔电〕hickey；～接口 hickey；source nipple；～接套 bell tap；connecting nipple；～接头 nipple；～距 pitch of thread；～卡尺 thread calliper；～卡规 screw snap gauge；～刻度盘 thread dial；～刻度手柄 thread chasing lever；～孔 screwed hole；threaded hole；～扣数 number of threads；～扣形 screw-thread form；～宽度 width of thread；～联接环〔工〕screw shackle；～连结 threaded connection；～量规 external thread gauge；female thread gauge；～量具 screw measuring tool；～轮廓〔设计〕thread contour；～铆钉〔设计〕screw rivet；～面 flank；flank of thread；flat of thread；～磨床 screw grinder；thread grinder；thread grinding machine；～磨削 thread grinding；～内径 bottom diameter；minor diameter of thread；thread root diameter；～啮合 thread engagement；～配合 screw-thread fit；thread fit；～喷管 threaded nozzle；～剖面 form；～千分表〔工〕thread-dial indicator；～千分尺〔设计〕screw-thread micrometer；thread micrometer；～切头 die head；～切削 screw chasing（用梳刀套扣）；screw cutting；thread cutting；～切削板牙磨床〔机〕chaser grinder；～切削刀具 thread-cutting tool；～切削机 screw chasing machine；screw cutting machine；～切削结构 thread-cutting mechanism；～切削头 screw-thread cutting head；～切削油 thread-cutting compound；thread-cutting oil；～圈 fillet of screw；～塞 thread plug；～塞规 plug thread gauge；screw plug gauge；thread plug gauge；～深度 depth of thread；～枢 threaded pivot；～梳刀 chaser；diechaser；screw chaser；screw chasing tool；screwing tool；thread chaser；～梳刀样板 screw-thread tool gauge；～锁 screw fastening；～锁紧 screw-threaded coupling；～头 thread head；～透镜 Fresnel lens；～误差 thread error；～铣床 screw-thread miller；screw-thread milling machine；thread miller；thread milling machine；～铣床附件 thread milling attachment；～铣刀 screw cutter；thread milling cutter；thread(ing) cutter；thread mills；～铣削 thread milling；～细胞 spiral cell；spiral tracheide；〔植〕spiral vessel；～线数 number of leads；～斜度 slope of thread；～心轴 threaded mandrel；～修整板牙 rethreading die；～旋杆〔机〕tommy；～牙底 root of thread；～牙顶 crest of screw thread；top of thread；～牙形 form of thread；screw-thread profile；thread profile；～样板 pitch gauge；screw templet；～直径 diameter of thread；～指示器 thread indicator；～制 screw-thread system；～中径 pitch diameter of thread；～轴 thread spindle；threaded shaft；～轴线 axis of thread；～主轴端 threaded spindle nose

螺纹攻夹具 [- - gōng jiā jù] tap holder

螺纹管 [- - guǎn] screwed conduit（两端有螺纹的）；screwed pipe；threaded pipe ◇ ～接头 screwed pipe joint

螺纹口套管 [- - kǒu tào guǎn] shoulder nipple

螺纹式分流器 [- - shì fēn liú qì] threaded shunt

螺纹式连接器 [- - - lián jiē qì] screw-threaded coupling connector

螺纹式钻杆 [- - - zuàn gǎn] spiral rod

螺纹状甲壳上部 [- - zhuàng jiǎ ké shàng bù] spire

螺纹最小直径 [- - zuì xiǎo zhí jìng] minimum diameter of thread

螺戊烷 [- wù wán] spiropentane

螺线 [- xiàn] spiral；spire；helix；helical；spiral curve ◇ ～方向 hand of spiral；～轨道 spiral orbit；～桨尖速度〔航空〕helical tip speed；～精馏柱〔分化〕spiral wire column；～腔模 spiral-cavity mould；～绕法[组] spiral winding；～铁氧体移相器 helical ferrite phase shifter；～钨丝 spiral tungsten cable；～位错 helical dislocation；～向量场〔数〕solenoidal；vector field；～形 scroll；～延迟线 helical delay line；〔电磁〕spiral delay line；～质谱计 helicotron；～轴〔摄〕spiral reel；～族 family of spirals

螺线管 [- - guǎn] solenoid；solenoid coil；actuator；helitron；helix；spiratron；electric solenoid；follow-up coil ◇ ～安培计 solenoid ammeter；～闭合装置 solenoid-operated closing mechanism；～采样器 solenoid-actuated sampling；～磁场〔电〕solenoidal field；～传动器 solenoid actuator；～电感线圈 solenoidal inductor；～断路器〔电〕solenoid-operated circuit-breaker；～阀 solenoid valve；～开关 solenoid switch；〔电〕solenoid-operated switch；～控制真空阀 solenoid-controlled vacuum valve；～线圈 solenoid coil；solenoidal inductor；～芯 solenoid core；～振荡器 helitron oscillator；～制动器 solenoid brake

螺线管式继电器 [- - - shì jì diàn qì] solenoid relay

螺线管式控制器 [- - - - kòng zhì qì] solenoid-controller

螺线型行波管 [- - xíng xíng bō guǎn] helix traveling-wave tube；helix TWT

螺线状电极 [- - zhuàng diàn jí] spiral electrode

螺线状阴极 [- - - yīn jí] helix heater

螺型位错 [- xíng wèi cuò] screw dislocation

螺型位移 [- - - yí] spiralling

螺形花序 [- - huā xù] helicoid inflorescence

螺形纤丝 [- - xiān sī] spirofibrillae

螺形钟乳体 [- - zhōng rǔ tǐ] helicoid cystolith

螺旋 [- xuán] ①（具有螺纹的圆柱体，属于斜面类的简单机械）corkscrew spin；screw；spiral；helix：～式发展 *spiral development*；*developing in spirals* ②（螺旋现象；尾旋）vrille；spiralism ◇ ～凹槽辊 spiral-groover roll；～摆动机构 screw swinging mechanism；～拌合输送机 stirring screw conveyer；～瓣 valvula spiralis；〔脊椎〕spiral valve；～半径 radius of spin；～泵 helicoidal pump；screw pump；spiral pump；volute pump；～标度 spiral scale；～拨料机 screw-type kickoff；～波 helicon；helicon wave（等离子）；～不稳定性 corkscrew instability；helical instability；positive-column screw instability；～测微计 screw-thread micrometer；～测微镜 screw microscope；～插齿刀 helical pinion cutter；～缠绕 spiral winding；～车钩 screw coupler；～撑条 screw stay；screwed stay；～承窝 screwed socket for union；～齿条 helical rack；～翅片 helical fin；～冲压机 screw punch；～冲压弹簧 spiral press working spring；～触簧 whisker（接触）；～传动 hypoids；～船 propeller；propellor；～磁体 helimagnet；～磁性 helimagnetism；～刀片 screw blade；～捣固机 spiral tamping machine；～导管 spiral duct；～道钉 screw spike；～灯丝 helical heater；～灯座 Edison base；～电路 helix circuit；～定则 screw rule；～动脉 helicine artery；arteriae helicinae；～度 helicity；～对称轴〔矿〕screw axes；～阀 screwed valve；～（球）阀 screw valve；～法则 corkscrew rule；～方向 hand of spiral；direction of spiral；～飞行 vrille（下降）；～分离器 spiral separator；～分选器 spiral picker；～风扇 helical fan；～缝隙 spiral slit；～副 screw pair；～盖 screw lid；～杆 screw rod；spiral stem（石油钻井的）；～杆[蜗轮式闸门]启闭机 screw capstan head；～钢筋 spiral reinforcement；spiral hooping；～钢筋柱 column with spiral hooping；～沟〔解〕spiral groove；～共振器〔电磁〕helical resonator；～箍 spiral hoop；～箍缩 helical pinch；screw pinch；～规 helicograph；～辊〔刷〕propellers；～辊子 embossing roller；engraved roller；wound roller；～滚刀式切碎器 helical-knife cutterhead；～滚柱轴承 flexible roller bearing；wound roller-type bearing；～滚子 spiral roller；～滚子轴承 spiral roller bearing；～焊 spiral welding；～焊管〔设计〕spiral welded pipe；helical-weld pipe；～焊管机 spiral weld-pipe mill；～焊接壳体 helically-welded case；～虎钳 screw vice；～花 twisted flower；～花键槽拉刀 spiral spline broach；～花键拉刀〔机〕helical spline broach；～花式线 serpentine；～花线〔纺〕spiral yarn；～滑车 worm pulley block；～环 screw collar；spiral ring；～还原反应器 reduction screw；～缓和曲线 spiral transition curve；～回动装置 screw reverse gear；～混合器〔机〕ribbon mixer；～畸变（磁聚焦摄像管或变像管的）spiral distortion；～极点 focus；～极迴旋加速器 spiral pole cyclotron；～挤芯机 worm feeding core extrusion machine；～挤压干燥器 screw extruding dryer；～挤压机 extrusion worm presses；plodder；screw extruder；screw extrusion press；～给矿机 single-spiral feeder；～给料机 screw feeder；～夹 pressure lug（连接导线用）；～夹钳 G-clamp；～加料机 self-conveyor feed；～加料器 auger；～（自动）加煤机 screw stoker；～加速器 helical accelerator；～嚼子 pod bit；～搅拌器 crutcher；spiral agitator；spiral stirrer；～结构 helical-structure；～截尖角〔设计〕helical rake angle；～进给 screwfeed；～进料机 feed screw；～卷曲转变 helix-coil transition；～菌 sprillum；spirobacteria；～卡尺 screw calner；～卡盘 screw chuck；～卡盘外壳 master chuck；～开布辊 scroll opener；～开槽铣刀 screw slotting cutter；screw slotting milling cutter；～扣 turnbucklet（松紧）；～阔面铣刀 spiral slab mill；～拉刀 spiral broach；～棱 scroll；～冷却 spiral cooling；～离心泵 helico-centrifugal pump；～联管节 screwed pipe coupling；～联结器〔设计〕french coupling；～联结箱 screw coupling box；～联轴节 screw coupler；screw coupling；～连接杆〔采矿〕stirrup；～链系 *screw chain*；～量 face advance（针齿轮）；～溜槽 spiral chute；～流动度试验〔工〕spiral flow test；～流动冷却 helical-flow cooling；～流式涡轮 helical flow turbine；〔机〕tangential helical flow turbine；～楼梯 vice；geometric stairs；spiral stairs；～楼梯中柱 newel；～滤波器 screw-fil-

ter；～ 铆机 screw riveting machine；～ 霉素 foromacidin；spiramycin；rovamycin；provamycin；selectomycin；～ 迷宫密封 spiral labyrinth seal；～ 密度波 helical density wave；～ 密度不稳定性 helical density instability；～（试验）模型 spin model；～ 摩擦压力机 flying press；screw friction press；～ 内酯固醇 aldactone；〔医〕spironolactone；～ 粘滞密封 spiral viscoseal；～ 盘轮 disk wheel；～ 配筋 spiral reinforcement；～ 喷流 spiral jet；～ 喷卸管 auger spout；～ 片 flight；～ 起重机 bottle screw；screwjack；～ 起重器 jackscrew；lift screw；lifting screw；～ 千分尺 screw micrometer；screw-thread micrometer；～ 千分卡尺 screw micrometer caliper；～ 千斤顶 jackscrew；〔机〕screw jack；jack-in-the-box；～ 切槽 helical cutting；～ 切削 spiral cutting；～ 球面反射体 helisphere reflector；～ 曲线 helical curve；spiral curve；～ 曲线量 spirality；～ 绕法 helically-wound；～ 绕丝机 helical winding machine；～ 绕组 fish winding；spiral winding；～ 韧带〔解〕spiral ligament；～ 刃带 helical land；～ 润滑 screw lubrication；～ 塞 vice；screw plug；screw stopper；～ 扫描〔信〕helical scanning；spiral scan；～ 扫描(式)磁带录像机 helical scan recorder；～ 扫描录像 helical recording；～ 扇风机 screw fan；～ 神经节〔解〕spiral ganglion；～ 升角〔机〕lead angle；～ 升运器 auger elevator；screw elevator；～ 绳 spiral rope；～ 室 volute；～ 试验 spin test；～ 收敛 spiral convergence；～ 手柄工具 screwed shank tool；～ 输送 auger delivery；～ 输送机 conveying worm；auger conveyor；screw conveyor；spiral conveyor；〔机〕worm conveyor；archimedean screw conveyer；conveying screw；helical conveyor；～ 输送器 auger conveyor；auger gatherer；～ 输送器底壳 auger concave；～ 输送器外罩 auger conveyor box；～ 输送式吹送机 auger feed blower；～ 刷筛 spiral brush sifter；～ 丝锥 spiral tap；～ 弹簧 coiled spring；helical spring；〔设计〕spiral spring；～ 弹簧管 helical Bourdon tube；helix Bourdon tube；～ 弹簧接触体 helical contact；～ 弹簧摩擦离合器 coil friction clutch；～ 弹簧胀圈活塞环 ring with coil-spring expander；～ 套 helical casing；～ 套管接合 screwed socket joint；～ 套筒 screw sheel；～ 梯 cocke-stair；～ 提升机〔机〕screw elevator；～ 提升机构 screw lift；screw lifting mechanism；～ 天线 helical antenna；～ 通风器 screw ventilation；～ 同轴线匹配交换器 helix-tocoaxial-line transducer；～ 头部用(活动)杆 tommy wrench；～ 透镜 helical lens；spiral lens；～ 凸棱辊 sprial-ribbed roll；～ 凸轮 spiral cam；～ 凸缘 screwed flange；～ 推进套 helical propelling sleeve；～ 推运器 auger；～ 推运器(传动)链轮 auger sprocket；～ 推运器外壳 auger cover；～ 推运器轴 auger core；～ 挖掘机 helical digger（带垂直螺旋刀齿）；～ 喂送器 screw feed；～ 位错〔晶〕screw dislocation；helix dislocation；～ 位移〔力〕screw displacement；～ 纹〔植〕spiricle；～ 纹板 stockade and dies；～ 铣〔机〕helical milling；～ 铣刀 screw-on cutter；spiral cutter；spiral mill；spiral milling cutter；～ 铣削 helical milling；～ 洗矿机 screw washer；～ 下降 vrille；～ 下降式输送机 gravity spiral conveyer；～ 下降式调整 screwdown control；～ 限制器 screw-type stop；～ 销 screw pin；spiral pin；～ 消失 despiralization；～ 小齿轮 helical pinion；～ 斜角 angle of helix；～ 斜纹织物〔纺〕corkscrew weave；～ 斜轴 spiral bevel axle；～ 卸料离心机 helical-conveyer centrifugal；～ 心轴 screw mandrel；centrifugal；～ 芯撑 spring chaplet；～ 星云 sprial nebula；～ 性〔量子〕helicity；～ 选矿机 spiral concentrator；～ 卸煤机 sprial coal unloader；～ 压力机 fly press；screw press；spindle press；worm press；～ 压缩[气]机 screw compressor；～ 压缩机管夹 screw compressor clamp；～ 压凸机 flypress；～ 压下机构 screwdown mechanism；～ 压榨机 pressafiner；pressofiner；～ 压装法装药 explosive screw-pressing；～ 咽饰带线虫 pispharynx spiralis；～ 延长部 extension screw；～ 延迟电缆 helical delay cable；～ 延迟线 delay helix；delay-line helix；～ 扬水机 spiral water lift；～ 叶轮 helical runner；～ 叶盘式截装机〔采矿〕spiral vane disk cutter；～ 叶片 helical blade；～ 叶片式输送器 helically bladed screw conveyer；～ 蝇 screwfly；～ 油槽 helical oil groove；spiral oil grooves；～ 圆波导 helical circular waveguide；～ 云系〔气〕spiral cloud；～ 运动 screw；spiralling；helical motion；spiral motion；spiral movement；～ 运输机 helical conveyer；～ 藻属 Spirulina；～ 轧制 screw rolling；～ 榨油机 screw oil expeller；～（取向）照像 helical diagram；～ 振动运输机 spiral vibrating conveyer；～ 振子 helicon；～ 正齿轮 spiral spur gear；～ 正牙器 jackscrew；～ 支架 helical mount；～ 直径 screw diameter；～ 纸浆传送器 helical screw pulp conveyer；～ 制砖机 auger machine；～ 质谱计 helicotron；～ 种子清选机 spiral-type seed grader；～ 重力分离器 spiral gravity separator；～ 周值 screw value；～ 柱 bored pile；〔建〕screw pile；～ 柱式绞盘 pile-screwing capstan；～ 桩 screw pile；～ 装订 spiral binding；～ 装粮机 auger grain loader；～ 装料器〔机〕auger packer；～ 装置 screw；～（联接）装置 screw(ed)-on attachment；～ 锥齿轮 spiral bevel gear；～ 锥齿轮副 spiral bevel gear pair；～ 锥口钻 snail countersink；～ 锥式选种机 spiral cone seed cleaner；～ 锥蝇 screw-worm；～ 钻 auger；archimedean；〔机〕rotary bucket；archimedean drill；screw auger；spiral auger；spiral borer；spiral drill；twist bit；auger bit；～ 钻杆 auger stem；～ 钻机开采薄煤层法〔采矿〕auger mining；～ 钻孔 auger boring；〔工〕auger drilling；auger hole；～ 钻孔桩〔土〕bored pile；～ 钻探 auger boring

螺旋板 [- - bǎn] chasing

螺旋板式换热器 [- - - shì huàn rè qì] spiral-plate heat exchanger

螺旋波导 [- - bō dǎo] helix waveguide ◇ ～ 直线加速器 helix accelerator；helix linac

螺旋槽 [- - cáo] helicla flute；helical groove；spiral flute；spiral groove；spiral scroll ◇ ～ 端铣刀 spiral cut end mill；spiral fluted end mill；～ 阀芯 helical spool；～ 滚刀 spiral flute hob；～ 棘轮旋凿〔设计〕spiral ratchet screwdriver；～ 绞刀 reamer with helical flutes；reamer with spiral flutes；spiral cut reamer；spiral fluted reamer；～ 可胀式绞刀 spiral fluted expansion reamer；～ 可胀式手绞刀 spiral fluted expansion hand reamer；～ 手用绞刀 spiral flute hand reamer；～ 丝锥 spiral fluted tap；～ 纹辊 spirally grooved roller；～ 铣刀 spiral cut milling cutter

螺旋槽式锥绞刀 [- - - shì zhuī jiǎo dāo] spiral taper reamer

螺旋槽型磁鼓 [- - - xíng cí gǔ] helical slit drum

螺旋齿 [- - chǐ] helical tooth；skew tooth；spiral (-curved) tooth ◇ ～ 滚刀〔机〕diamond knurling tool；～ 铣刀 helical tooth (milling) cutter

螺旋齿轮 [- - - lún] cross helical gear；helical gear；〔机〕spiral gear；screw gear；screw wheel；spiral wheel ◇ ～ 齿 spiral gear teeth；～ 传动 helical gearing；spiral gear drive；～ 传动装置 screw gearing；～ 毂 helical gear hub；～ 切齿法 helical gear cutting；～ 轴 helical gear shaft；～ 装置 spiral gearing

螺旋带 [- - dài] hurricane band；hurricane radar band；〔气〕spiral band ◇ ～ 摩擦离合器 helical-band friction clutch；～ 涡轮搅拌器〔机〕ribbon turbine

螺旋带式温度计 [- - - shì wēn dù jì]〔工〕spiral thermometer

螺旋端锁销 [- - duān suǒ xiāo] cotter with screw end

螺旋杆式粗纺机 [- - gǎn shì cū fǎng jī] spiral roving frame

螺旋管 [- - guǎn] canal of Corti；〔医〕Corti's tunnel；helical traveling-wave tube；〔电子〕helix tube；spiratron ◇ ～ 段 pigtail；～ 过热器 spiral superheater；～ 压力计 spiral gage；〔工〕spiral pressure gage

螺旋管式热交换器 [- - - shì rè jiāo huàn qì]〔工〕spiral-tube heat exchange

螺旋脊加速器 [- - jí jiā sù qì] spiral-ridge accelerator

螺旋桨 [- - jiǎng]〔机〕screw propeller；propeller；screw；blade；airscrew；propeller screw；propelling screw ◇ ～ 车床 propeller lathe；～ 敞水试验 propeller open-water test；～ 传动轴 propeller drive shaft；～ 防冰器 propeller anti-icer；～ 飞车〔船〕propeller racing；～ 风扇发动机 propeller fan engine；～ 负荷 propeller load；～ 根 propeller root；～ 根套 propeller cuff；～ 毂 propeller boss；〔设计〕propeller hub；～ 后进气口 propeller scoop；～ 弧 propeller arc；～ 滑退率〔船〕slip；～ 激振力 propeller exciting force；～ 加力梁 propeller reinforcing girder；～ 减速齿轮 airscrew reduction gear；～ 桨叶 propeller blade；～ 搅拌器 propeller stirrer；～ 螺距 airscrew pitch；pitch of propeller；propeller pitch；～ 螺母 propeller nut；～ 螺栓 propeller bolt；～ 盘面圆 airscrew circle；～ 喷气飞机 jet-propeller aeroplane；～ 平衡 propeller balance；～ 平衡架 propeller balancing stand；～ 平衡器 airscrew balancing apparatus；～ 平衡试验机 propeller balancing machine；～ 剖面 propeller section；～ 起动器 propeller starter；～ 气穴〔流〕propeller cavitation；～ 试验架 propeller test stand；～ 调速器 propeller governor；～ 停转〔航空〕dead stick；～ 投影面积 projected propeller area；～ 推力 airscrew thrust；～ 系 propeller set；～ 系数 propeller coefficient；～ 斜度 propeller rake；～ 旋转盘总面积 total propeller-disk area；～ 旋转试验 propeller whirling test；～ 旋转真空 propeller cavitation；～ 载荷曲线 propeller load curve；～ 噪声 propeller noise；～ 闸 airscrew brake；～ 罩 propeller cowling；～ 直径 airscrew diameter；～ 直升机 propcopter；～ 轴帽 propeller cone；～ 轴线 propeller axis；～ 总宽度比 total propeller-width ratio；～ 总面积 propeller area

螺旋桨式 [- - - shì] propeller type ◇ ～ 飞机 propeller aircraft；～ 风力发电机 propeller generator；～ 风速表 helicoidal anemometer；～ 风速计〔工〕propeller anemometer；～ 搅拌混合器 propeller mixer；～ 搅拌器 propeller agitator；～ 流量计 screw-type flowmeter；～ 水表 propeller meter；～ 水轮机 propeller turbine；～ 速度计 propeller-type speed meter

螺旋桨叶 [- - - yè] propeller blade；airscrew blade；blade of propeller ◇ ～ 面积 propeller-blade area

螺旋桨叶式搅拌运输机 [- - - - shì jiǎo bàn yùn shū jī] compulsory mixer

螺旋桨轴 [- - - zhóu] airscrew shaft；propeller shaft ◇ ～ 扳手 propeller shaft turning wrench；～ 伸缩节 propeller shaft slip；～ 推力弹簧 propeller shaft thrust spring；～ 支架 shaft strut

螺旋角 [- - jiǎo]〔力〕helical angle；angle of helix；helix angle；pitch angle ◇ ～ 检查仪 helix angle tester

螺旋口灯座 [- - kǒu dēng zuò] screw socket

螺旋面 [- - miàn] helicoid；helicoidal；helical convolute；helical surface；helicoidal surface；screw surface；skew helicoid；skewed surface；spiral surface ◇ ～ 牙嵌式离合器 spiral jaw clutch

螺旋器 [- - qì] organum spirale ◇ ～ 隧道 canal of corti；corti's tunnel

螺旋伞齿轮 [- - sǎn chǐ lún] spiral bevel gear ◇ ～ 滚齿机 spiral bevel gear generating machine；～ 铣刀 spiral bevel gear cutter；～ 装置 spiral bevel gearing；～ 终端传动 helicoid(al) bevel final drive

螺旋扇加速器 [- - shàn jiā sù qì] spiral-sector accelerator

螺旋式 [- - shì] auger-type；screw type ◇ ～ 变阻器 screw-type rheostat；～ 擦拭器 screw wiper；～ 差动 screw differential；～ 差动装置 screw differential device；～ 底座 auger type footing；～ 发展 develop in spirals；～ 分配器 auger divider；～ 谷物升运器 auger-type grain elevator；～ 化肥分布机 auger-type fertilizer distributor；～ 换热器 votator；～ 混合器 helical mixer；spiral mixer；～ 搅拌叶轮 screw impeller；～ 结筛 worm knotter；～ 冷床 screw-type cooling bed；～ 犁 helical plow；～ 卵裂 spiral cleavage；～ 酿酒压榨机 screw wine press；～ 排肥机构 auger feed mechanism；～ 排肥器 worm-type distributor；～ 盘绕 coiled coil；～ 牵引杆 screw tow bar；～ 清粮机 auger-type grain cleaner；～ 热交换器 votator；vatator；～ 熔断器 screw base fuse；～ 入土深度调节器 screw depth regulator；～ 栅格凹板 auger-type grate concave；～ 上升运动 rotating forward movement；～ 升运器 spiral elevator；～ 输煤机 screw coal conveyer；～ 输送器 helicoid conveyer；～ 树桩挖掘机 helical stump cutter；～ 水龙头 bibcock；bibb cock；～ 通货膨胀 inflation spiral；～ 限时解锁器 screw release；～ 卸载机 auger unloader；～ 选种机 auger cleaner；～ 压榨器 expeller；～ 注油器 screw-type lubricator；～ 装粮机 spiral grain loader

螺旋丝 [- - sī] taenidium ◇ ～ 电热器 helix heater

螺旋体 [- - tǐ]〔微〕spirochete；treponemata；spirochaeta ◇ ～ 病 spirochetosis；～ 感染 spirochaete infection；～ 目 Spirochaetale；～ 属 Spirochaeta；～ 血症 spirochetemia；spirochaetaemia

螺旋线 [- - xiàn]〔数〕helix；cylindrical spiral；helical line；spiral line ◇ ～ 波导管 spiral coiled waveguide；～ 尺 spirule；～ 导程 lead of helix；～ 电位器〔电〕helical potentiometer；～ 电压 helix voltage；～ 管 spiraltron；～ 加速器 helical accelerator；spiral accelerator；～ 慢波线

helix slow wave line；～ 耦合杆慢波线 helix-coupled bar circuit；～ 耦合叶片慢波线 helix-coupled vane circuit；～ 升角 angle of spiral；～ 天线 helical antenna；～ 位错 helix dislocation；～ 铣削 helix-milling；～ 行波管 helix TWT；～ 移相器 helical line phase shifter；～ 阻抗 helix impedance

螺旋线圈 [- - - quān] spiral coil ◇ ～ 起动器 solenoid starter

螺旋线团转变 [- - - tuán zhuǎn biàn] helix-coil transition

螺旋线形滤波器 [- - - xíng lǜ bō qì] helical line type filter

螺旋型 [- - xíng] screw-type ◇ ～ 定向天线 helical beam antenna；～ 环形天线 spiral loop；～ 扩散 spiral (mode) divergence；～ 楼梯中柱 〈建〉 newel post；～ 透镜框 screw-type lens mount；～ 位错 spiral dislocation；～ 正排量压气机 spiral positive-displacement compressor

螺旋形 [- - -] spiral；volution ◇ ～ 刨花 spill；～ 步态 helicopodia；～ 槽 spiral slot；～ 磁畴 serpentine domain；～ 灯丝 coiled-coil filament；coiled filament；～ 电极 spiral electrode；～ 电位计 helical potentiometer；～ 电子束调频 spiral-beam frequency modulation；～ 电阻丝 resistance spiral；～ 锭料 spiral charge (区域熔炼用)；～ 分光仪 spiral spectrometer；～ 隔板 spiral septum；～ 轨道 spiral path；～ 加热器 spiral heater；～ 搅动器 spiral-shaped agitator；～ 井筒支架 〈采矿〉 helical steel support；～ 犁 screw plow；～ 犁壁 helical moldboard；helicoidal moldboard；screw shaped mouldboard；sloping mouldboard；snake mouldboard；spiral moldboard；winding moldboard；～ 犁体 helicoidal bottom；spiral bottom；～ 流 spiral current；～ 楼梯 〈房〉 geometrical stair；～ 慢波结构 spiral delay line；～ 慢波偏转系统 helical delay wave deflection system；～ 目镜 helical eyepiece；～ 盘簧 helical wound spring；～ 抛撒轮 widespread spiral；～ 切刀 spiral(l)ed knife；～ 栅板 helix grid；～ 闪光灯 helical flash lamp；～ 盛料器 helical-form container (区域熔炼)；～ 失真 spiral distortion；～ 失真调整 screw control；～ 视野 spiral field；～ 天线 spiral antenna；helical antenna；screw antenna；corkscrew antenna；～ 填料 spiral packing；～ 挖掘头 〈采矿〉 spiral cutter-head；～ 涡流 〈流〉 spiral vortex；～ 氙-电弧灯 helical xenonarc lamp；～ 线圈 spiral coil；helical coil；～ 小室 volute；～ 谐振器 helical resonator；～ 压力弹簧管 helical pressure tube；～ 延迟线 spiral delay line；helical delay line；～ 油箱 helical tank；～ 与弯曲细菌 spiral and curved bacterium；～ 镇压器 coil roller；～ 柱 salomonica；～ 爪式联轴节 spiral jaw coupling

螺旋形成 [- - - chéng] spiralization

螺旋轴 [- - zhóu] 〈晶〉 screw axis；screw shaft；screw spindle；spiral shaft ◇ ～ 衬 screw bushing；～ 衬套 screw shaft bushing；～ 端 upset end；upset rod；～ 搅拌机 screw mixer；～ 线 axis of screw；spiral axis

螺旋状 [- - zhuàng] heliciform ◇ ～ 波导管 helix waveguide；～ 电路 helical circuit；～ 排列 sprial arrangement；～ 破裂 helical fracture；～ 送料器 spiral feeder；～ 阴极 helix heater；～ 支柱 crossette

螺血红蛋白 [- xuè hóng dàn bái] helicorubin

螺血红[色]素 [- - - sù] helicorubrin

螺藦草 [- yǎn cǎo] subcordatum

螺原子 [- yuán zǐ] spiro-atom

螺赢蜚科 [- yíng fěi kē] Corophiidae

螺甾内酯 [- zāi nèi zhǐ] aldactone；spiro (no) lactone (螺旋内酯固醇)

螺甾三醇 [- - sān chún] hainangenin；hispigenin

螺甾四醇 [- - sì chún] neoalliogenin

螺甾酮 [- - tóng] neotigogenone

螺甾烷 [- - wán] spirostan ◇ ～ 二醇 ruizgenin；～ 类 Spirostane；～ 酮 spirostanone

螺甾五醇 [- - wǔ chún] pentrogenin

螺甾烯 [- - xī] spirostene

螺甾烯醇酮 [- - - chún tóng] neobotogenin

螺甾烯二醇 [- - - èr chún] narthogenin

螺柱 [- zhù] double-screw bolt ◇ ～ 滚子 spiral roller；～ (电弧) 焊 arc stud welding；～ 活页装订夹 post binder；～ 铆钉 stud rivet；～ 升降机 spindle lift (短升程的)

螺桩 [- zhuāng] dowel

螺状二岐分枝 [- zhuàng èr qí fēn zhī] 〈植〉 helicoid dichotomy

螺状聚伞花序 [- - jù sǎn huā xù] bostryx (*pl.* bostryces, bostryxes)；〈植〉 helicoid cyme

螺状硫银矿 [- - liú yín kuàng] acanthite

螺状轮轴 [- - lún zhóu] helicoidal wheel shaft

螺状纹理 [- - wén lǐ] spiral grain

螺钻形刀 [- zuàn xíng dāo] strephotome

啰(囉) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见下。另见 luō。

啰唣 [- zào] pick [seek] a quarrel；provoke

罗(羅) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] Ⅰ 名 ①(捕鸟的网) a net for catching birds：～ 网 *net*；*trap*；天 ～ 地网 *nets above and snares below* ②(筛子) sieve；sifter；screen：铜丝 ～ *copper wire sieve* ③(质地稀疏的丝织品) a kind of silk gauze：绫 ～ 绸缎 *silks and satins* ④(姓氏) a surname：～ 贯中 *Luo Guanzhong* Ⅱ 动 ①(张网捕鸟) catch birds with a net：～ 雀 *catch sparrows with a net* ②(陈列) spread out；display：～ 布 *spread out*；*set out*；星 ～ 棋布 *spread out like stars in the sky or chessmen on the chessboard* ③(招请；搜集) collect；gather together：收 ～ 资料 *collect data*；网 ～ 人才 *enlist able men* ④(过罗) sieve；sift：把面再 ～ 一过儿 *sift the flour again* Ⅲ 量 (十二打为一罗) a gross；twelve dozen

罗阿丝虫病 [- ā sī chóng bìng] loaiasis；loiasis；loasis

罗昂床单布 [- áng chuáng dān bù] [法] roannes

罗巴切夫斯基法 [- bā qì fū sī jī fǎ] Lobachevski method

罗巴切夫斯基几何学 [- - - - - - jǐ hé xué] Lobachevskian geometry

罗巴托求积公式 [- - tuō qiú jī gōng shì] Lobatto quadrature formula

罗必赖特 [- bì lài tè] roburite (安全炸药)

罗宾定律 [- bīn dìng lǜ] 〈物〉 Robin law

罗宾汉风 [- - hàn fēng] 〈气〉 Robin Hood's wind

罗宾逊电桥 [- - xùn diàn qiáo] Robinson bridge；〈电〉 Robinson-Wien bridge

罗宾逊水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní] 〈建〉 Robinson cement

罗伯茨连杆机构 [- bó cí lián gǎn jī gòu] 〈机〉 Robert's linkage

罗伯特海流计 [- - tè hǎi liú jì] Robert current meter

罗伯特转炉 [- - - zhuàn lú] Robert converter

罗伯逊氏易位 [- - xùn shì yì wèi] Robertsonian translocation

罗布麻 [- bù má] bluish dogbane；kendyr；kendir；kender；Apocynum venetum；apocynum lancifolium (亦称"夹竹桃麻"、"野麻"、"茶叶花"等，多年生草本，地上部分入中药) ◇ ～ 苷 apocynein；～ 素 spocynin

罗彻斯特页岩 [- chè sī tè yè yán] 〈地质〉 Rochester shales

罗茨 [- cí] Roots ◇ ～ 泵 lobe pump；lobed element pump；Roots pump；～ 高真空泵 Roots high vacuum pump；～(式)鼓风机 roots blower；～ 流量计 Roots type flowmeter；～ 马达 lobed rotor motor；～ 排气机 Roots type gas exhauster；～ 压缩机 lobed rotor compressor；～ 增压泵 Roots blower pump；～ 增压器 Roots type supercharger；～ 真空泵 Roots vaccum pump

罗达远程测位器 [- dá yuǎn chéng cè wèi qì] lodar

罗得岛溜步马 [- dé dǎo liū bù mǎ] narragansett

罗得西亚 [- - xī yà] Rhodesia (非洲中南部一地区，北部为赞比亚，南部为津巴布韦) ◇ ～ 长背猎狗 Rhodesian ridgeback；～ 红木 pod mahogany；～ 猿人 Rhodesian man；～ 锥虫病 kaodzera；East African sleeping sickness；〈医〉 Rhodesian trypanosomiasis

罗迪阿 [- dí ā] rhodia (醋酯长丝) ◇ ～ 林 [德] rhodialin (醋酯纤维)；～ 尼尔 [巴西] rhodianil (耐纶 66 纤维)

罗迪纳尔 [- - nà ěr] 〈摄〉 Rodinal

罗地砜 [- dì fēng] rodilone

罗缎 [- duàn] tussores；grosgrain；cotele；[法] faille ◇ ～ 绉 crepe faille

罗尔贝克溶液 [- ěr bèi kè róng yè] 〈材〉 Rohrback solution

罗非鱼 [- fēi yú] Tilapia mossambica

罗芬尼器 [- fēn ní qì] 〈动〉 Ruffini's organs

罗芬尼圆柱体 [- - - yuán zhù tǐ] 〈解〉 Ruffini cylinder

罗夫亭-怀特放大器 [- fū tíng huái tè fàng dà qì] Loftin-White amplifier

罗敷有夫 [- - yǒu fū] (有夫之妇) a married woman

罗符辛氏徵 [- fú xīn shì zhēng] Rovsing's sign

罗浮宫 [- - gōng] (亦称卢浮宫、卢佛尔宫，在法国巴黎，原为法国王宫，1793 年起改为国立美术博物馆) the Louvre Museum

罗弗勒式锅炉 [- - lè shì guō lú] 〈工〉 Loffler boiler

罗锅 [- guō] arched：～ 桥 *arch bridge*

罗锅儿 [- -r] ①(驼背) hunchbacked；humpbacked ②(驼背的人) hunchback；humpback

罗汉 [- hàn] 〈宗〉 arhat

罗汉柏二烯 [- - bǎi èr xī] dolabradiene

罗汉柏酚 [- - - fēn] dolabrinol

罗汉柏素 [- - - sù] dolabrine

罗汉柏烯 [- - - xī] thujopsene

罗汉果 [- - guǒ] 〈植〉 Momordica grosvenori (亦称"光果木鳖"，葫芦科草质藤本，果、叶、根、果毛均入中药)

罗汉松 [- - sōng] 〈植〉 Podocarpus macrophyllus；yew podocarpus；yacca (亦称"土杉") ◇ ～ 醇 podocarpinol；～ 科 Podocarpaceae；～ 木材 yacca；～ 属 Podocarpus；～ 酸 podocarpic acid；～ 烷 podocarpane

罗汉鱼 [- - yú] Pseudorabora parva

罗唢曲 [- hǒng qǔ] name of a tune for *ci*(词)

罗琥珀 [- hǔ pò] roumanite；〈矿〉 rumanite

罗基坦斯基瘤 [- jī tǎn sī jī liú] 〈医〉 Rokitansky's tumor

罗加洛回收翼 [- jiā luò huí shōu yì] 〈航空〉 Rogallo wing

罗经 [- jīng] 〈航海〉 (罗盘) compass：电 ～ *gyrocompass*；磁 ～ *magnetic compass*；航海 ～ *mariner's compass* ◇ ～ 病历单 binnacle list；～ 座 pyx；～ 点 rhumb；compass points；〈地测〉 points of the compass；～ 方位 rhumb；～ 柜 binnacle；～ 校正器 〈航空；航海〉 compass corrector；～ 刻度盘 pelorus；～ 平台 monkey island；～ 误差 〈航海〉 compass error

罗经花 [- - huā] 〈测〉 compass rose (方位圈)

罗掘 [- jué] [书] (比喻尽力筹款) straighten up nets for sparrows and dig for rats in times of starvation；try by all means to raise money

罗掘俱穷 [- - jù qióng] exhaust all sources of raising money；all sources of money and material exhausted

罗珂点效应 [- kē diǎn xiào yìng] 〈电子〉 Rocky point effect

罗克韦尔国际公司 [- kè wěi ěr guó jì gōng sī] [美] Rockwell International Corporation

罗克毡 [- - zhān] rok

罗口 [- kǒu] 〈纺〉 rib cuff or rib collar；rib top (of socks) ◇ ～ 灯泡 screw socket bulb；～ 灯头 screw socket

罗拉 [- lā] 〈机〉〈纺〉 roller ◇ ～ 拆装工具 roller jack；～ 粗梳机 roller card；～ 导航系统 lowrer；～ 隔距 roller gauge；～ 颈 bolster bearing；～ 输出机构 〈纺〉 roller delivery motion；～ 碎茎机 roller crushing machine；～ 中心距调整 ratch setting；～ 座 roller stand

罗拉式梳理机 [- - shì shū lǐ jī] roller and clearer card

罗兰 [- lán] 〈光谱〉 rowland ◇ ～ 光栅 Rowland grating；～鬼线 Rowland ghost；～环〈磁〉 Rowland ring；～ 圆 Rowland circle；～ 装置 Rowland mounting

罗[劳]兰 [- -] loran；Loran (远距离无线电导航系统) ◇ ～ 表 Loran table；～ 导弹 Loran missile；～ 导航 Loran navigation；～ 导航脉冲 Loran pulse；～ 导航网 Loran network；～ 导航制 Loran system；～ -C 发射机 Loran-C transmitter；～ -C 告警 Loran-C alarm；～ -C 校时 Loran-C timing；～ -C/D 接收机 Loran-C/D receiver；～ -C 脉冲组 Loran-C group of pulses；～ -A 扫描 Loran-A sweep；～ 通信 Loran communication；～ 图 Loran chart；～ 无线电波 Loran radio wave；～ 系统 Loran (long-range navigation)；～ 线 Loran line；～ - C 相位编码 Loran-C phase code；～ 转发 Loran retransmission；～ -C 着陆 Loran-C landing

罗朗级数 [- lǎng jí shù] laurent series

罗朗展开 [- - zhǎn kāi] laurent-expansion

罗勒 [- lè] sweet basil；basilikum；basil ◇ ～ 百里香 basil thyme；～ 烯 ocimenum；ocimene；～ 油 basil oil；〈材〉 sweet basil oil

罗列 [- liè] ①(分布；陈列) spread out；set out：～ 珍品 *set out precious things in order*；厂房 ～ 在山坡上。*Factory buildings spread out over the hillside*. ②(列举) list；cite；enumerate：～ 事实 *enumerate the facts*；光是 ～ 现象 *merely list the phenomena*

罗林岗运输汽车 [- lín gǎng yùn shū qì chē] [美] rolligon

罗轮氏壶腹 [- lún shì hú fù] 〈脊椎〉 ampula of Lorenzini

罗伦兹力 [- - cí lì] Lorentz force

罗马 [- mǎ] ①(古代罗马帝国) Roman ②(意大利首都) Rome ◇ ～ 尺 roman foot (= 11.64 inch)；～ 帝国 〈史〉 Roman Empire；～ 杜干酪 romadur；～ 法 〈律〉 Roman law；～ 风信子 roman hyacinth；～ 干酪 romano (cheese)；～

甘菊 flores anthemidis；～公教 Roman Catholicism；～公历 Roman Republican Calendar；～共和国 Republic of Rome；～教皇 the Pope；～教会 the Roman Catholic Church；～纪元 Roman era；～历 Roman calendar；～律会 Roman indiction；～数字 Roman number [numeral]；～水泥 Roman cement；～天主教〈宗〉Roman Catholicism；～甜瓜 cantaloupe；～小纪 Roman indication；～鞋 calceus；～字 Roman capitals；～字母 Roman character

罗马尼亚 [- - ní yà] Romania（国名，在东南欧巴尔干半岛东北部）◇ ～人 Romanian；～语 Romanian (language)

罗马式艺术 [- - shì yì shù]〈美〉Romanesque

罗麦尔法 [- mài ěr fǎ]〈光〉Romer method

罗曼语族 [- màn yǔ zú]〈语〉the Romance group of languages；Romance languages

罗曼蒂克 [- - dì kè] romantic

罗曼黄铜 [- - huáng tóng] roman brass

罗曼铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] romanium

罗曼式柱头 [- - shì zhù tóu] capital of Romanesque column

罗曼司 [- - sī] romance

罗曼希海沟 [- - xī hǎi gōu]〈地质〉Romanche trench

罗镁大隅石 [- měi dà yú shí] roedderite

罗蒙诺索夫海岭 [- mēng nuò suǒ fū hǎi lǐng]〈地质〉Lomonosov ridge

罗姆 [- mǔ]〈电〉rom (reciprocal ohm meter)

罗姆伯格征 [- - bó gé zhēng]〈医〉Romberg's sign

罗纳尔 [- nà ěr] [法] rhonel（三醋酯纤维）

罗尼可 [- ní kě] ronicol（降压药）

罗盘 [- pán]〈工〉compass ◇ ～北向〈航空；航海〉compass north；～变动误差 compass variation error；〈航空〉declination error；～标度 compass scale；～标度盘 compass dial；～标线 compass lubber；～补偿〈航空；航海〉compass compensation；～测向电台 compass station；～磁偏计〈工〉compass declinometer；～磁铁 compass magnet；～粗测〈地测〉loose needle survey；～导线测量 dialling；～定位器〈航空〉compass locator；～定位台 compass locator station；～读数 compass reading；～发送器〈航海〉compass transmitter；～方位〈航空；航海〉compass bearing；quadrantal bearing；～方位板〈航海〉compass card；～方位变化率 compass-bearing rate；～方位角〈航海〉compass azimuth；～方位盘〈设计〉compass card；～方位线 loxodrome；rhumb line；～方向〈航空；航海〉compass direction；～幅度〈航海〉compass amplitude；～轨道方向〈航海〉compass track；～航向 compass heading；compass course；～极化误差 course pull；〈航空〉course push；～校正补偿 compass compensating；～校正台 compass base；～校准器 compass corrector unit；～接收机 compass receiver；～刻度盘〈航空〉compass rose；rhumb card；～面〈地测〉card；～圈 compass circle；～偏差〈航空；航海〉compass deviation；～偏向调整器 compass adjuster；～调整〈航空〉compass adjustment；～碗〈工〉compass bowl；～误差 compass error；～箱 binnacle；～星座 Malus；〈天〉Pyxis (Pyx)；～修正表 compass correction card；～修正台 declinating point；～旋转刻度盘 compass swinging rose；～运动误差〈航空；航海〉compass motion error；～针 compass needle；mariner's needle；～自差补偿 compass compensation；～转发器 compass repeater；〈航海〉repeater compass；～准线〈航海〉lubber line；～子午线〈航海〉compass meridian；～座 compass pedestal

罗盘仪 [- - yí]〈地测〉compass；box compass ◇ ～测量 compass survey；～导线 compass traverse；〈地测〉needle traverse；～法则 compass rule

罗圈 [- quān] sieve；sifter

罗圈儿揖 [- -r yī] a circular bow to all sides

罗圈腿 [- - tuǐ] bowlegs；bandy legs；bowlegged；bandy-legged

罗雀掘鼠 [- què jué shǔ] spread a net for sparrows and dig for rats (in times of starvation)；contrive ways and means to live when in straits；try very hard to scrape money together

罗裙 [- qún] skirt of thin silk

罗塞尔海流 [- sāi ěr hǎi liú]〈海〉Rossel Current

罗森布拉斯公式 [- sēn bù lā sī gōng shì] Rosenbluth formula

罗森菲尔德混合 [- - fēi ěr dé hùn hé] Rosenfeld mixture

罗森菲尔德力 [- - - - - lì] Rosenfeld force

罗氏白血病病毒 [- shì bái xuè bìng bìng dú] Rauscher leukemia virus

罗氏鸡尾酒 [- - jī wěi jiǔ] robroy

罗氏菌核病 [- - jūn hé bìng] disease by sclerotium rolfsii

罗氏毛霉素 [- - máo méi sù] ramycin

罗氏值 [- - zhí]〈纸〉Roe number

罗水氯铁石 [- shuǐ lǜ tiě shí] rokuhnite

罗斯 [- sī] Ross ◇ ～冰障〈海〉Ross Barrier；～坩埚 Rose crucible；～给料器〈机〉Ross feeder；～海〈地理〉Ross Sea；～镜头〈光〉Ross objective

罗斯比 [- - bǐ] Rossby (Carl-Gustaf Arvid, 1898—1957，瑞典气象学家) ◇ ～波 planetary wave；〈气〉Rossby wave；～参数 Rossby parameter；〈流〉Rossby term；～数〈流〉Rossby number；～图〈热〉Rossby diagram；～型式〈流〉Rossby regime

罗斯兰定理 [- - lán dìng lǐ] Rosseland theorem

罗斯曼驱动 [- - màn qū dòng]〈工〉Rossman drive

罗斯物镜 [- - wù jìng] Rose objective

罗素 [- sù] Russell ◇ ～悖论〈数〉Russell's paradox；～混合物〈天物〉Russell mixture；～棱纹呢〈纺〉russell cord；～模型(食双星)Russell model；～桑德斯耦合 L-S coupling；〈物〉Russell-Saunders coupling；～烧瓶〈油工〉Russell flask；～试验〈电〉Russell's test；～小体〈免疫〉Russell body；～效应 Russell effect；〈摄〉Vogel-Colson-Russell effect

罗坦 [- tǎn] Lortan (long-range and tactical navigation)

罗特斯塔姆公式 [- tè sī tǎ mǔ gōng shì] Rudstam formula

罗天大愿 [- tiān dà yuàn] a big wish；a monstrous vow

罗托菲尔 [- tuō fēi ěr] [美] Rotofil（包缠纱）

罗瓦霉素 [- wǎ méi sù]〈微〉Rovamycin

罗网 [- wǎng] net；trap：自投～ *walk right into the trap*

罗望子 [- wàng zǐ]〈植〉(苹婆) tamarindus（常绿乔木，荚果入中药）◇ ～果[树] tamarind；～胶 tamarind gum

罗帷 [- wéi] [书] bedcurtain

罗维策拉 [- - cè lā] [瑞士] rovicella（粘胶草杆纤维）

罗维尔 [- - ěr] [法] rhovyl（聚氯乙烯长丝）◇ ～莫斯 [法] rhovyl moss（聚氯乙烯弹力丝）

罗维纳 [- - nà] [美] rovana（带状偏氯乙烯单丝）

罗纹 [- wén] rib；whorl (in fingerprint) ◇ ～背面 rib backing；～编织法 rib stitch；～档 weft streaks；～机 rib knitting machine；ribber；～梳栉 rib bar；～袜口 ribbed top；～鸭 falcated teal；～针法 rib stitch；～针织物〈纺〉rib fabric

罗纹集圈浮线组织 [- - jí quān fú xiàn zǔ zhī] grenadine stich

罗西 α 法 [- xī fǎ] Rossi alpha method

罗西计数管 [- - jì shù guǎn]〈核〉Rossi counter

罗西托效应 [- - tuō xiào yìng] Rossiter effect

罗西瓦切距法 [- - wǎ qiē jù fǎ]〈地质〉Rosiwal intercept method

罗夏墨迹测验 [- xià mò jī cè yàn]〈心理〉Rorschach test

罗歇(起)偏振棱镜 [- xiē piān zhèn léng jìng]〈光〉Rochon polarizing prism

罗音 [- yīn]〈医〉rale

罗唣 [- zào] make trouble

罗帐 [- zhàng] curtain of thin silk

罗织 [- zhī] frame up：～诬陷 *frame sb. up*

罗织成狱 [- - chéng yù] frame up a crime；convict sb. by trumped up charges

罗织罪名 [- - zuì míng] cook up charges；frame a case against sb.

罗致 [- zhì] enlist the services of；secure sb. in one's employment；collect；gather together；recruit (talented people)：～人材 *enlist the services of talents*；*enlist the services of able people*

逻(邏) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó]

Ⅰ 动 ①（巡察）patrol：巡～ *patrol* ②[书]（遮拦）block Ⅱ 名 ①（巡察）patrol：～卒 *soldiers on patrol* ②[书]（山溪的边缘）edge

逻辑 [- jí] logic：有学问而且合～地辩论 *argue with learning and logic*；～上的错误 *an error in logic*；数理～ *mathematical logic*；合乎～ *logical*；按照这种～ *according to that kind of reasoning*；这是什么～？ *What sort of logic is that?* ◇ ～摆幅〈电子〉logic swing；～板〈电〉logic card；～包含 logical inclusion；～比较 logic comparison；logical comparison；～变换 logical conversion；～变换矩阵 logical conversion matrix；～变量 logic variable；～(型)变量 logical variable；～变数 logic variable；Boolean variable；～变项〈数〉logical variable；～表 logical table；～表达式 logical expression；～布线 logic wiring；～部件 logical block；logical unit；～操作 logic operation；logical action；～操作部件 logical operation unit；～操作数 logical operand；～插件 logic board；～差 logical difference；～常数 logical constant；～乘 intersection；logic multiply；logical mulitiply；～乘法 logical multiplication；～乘法检索 conjunctive search；～乘符号 conjunctive symbol；～乘积 logical product；～程序 logical program；～尺 logic rule；logical rule；～初等量 logical primary；～磁心 logic core；logicor；～存储结构〈自〉logical storage structure；～错误 logical error；～代数 logic algebra；Boolean algebra；algebra of logic；～代数运算 Boolean calculation；～单元 logical block；logic unit；～地址 logical address；～地址空间 logical address space；～电路 logic circuit；logical circuit；～电路静态参数测试仪 logic circuit static parameter tester；～电平 logic level；～电平带 logic level band；～电平转换器 logic level translator；～定向 logical orientation；～段 logical segment；～对接 logic interfacing；～二极管 logic diode；～二进制计数器 logical binary counter；～范畴 logical categories；～反相器 logic inverter；～方程 logical equation；～方法 logical method；～方阵 logical square；～“非”电路 logical “not” circuit；～分析 logic analysis；～分析法 analysis；～分析器 logic analyzer；～符号 logic symbol；logical symbol；～幅度 logic swing（逻辑“1”与“0”之间的电压差）；～赋值语句 logical assignment statement；～关系 logical relation；～规格 logical specification；～规律 logical laws；～规则 logic rules；～函数 logical function；～行 logical line；～行列式 logical determinant；～核对 logical verify；～恒量 logical constant；～“或” logical “or”；～“或”电路 logical “or” circuit；～“或”元件 logical “or” component；～机 logical machine；～集成电路 logic integrated circuit；～级 logic level；～计算机 logical computer；～记录〈自〉logical record；～记录接口 logical record interface；～继电器 logic relay；～加 Boolean add；logic(al) add；～加法〈数〉logical addition；～检验系统 logic verification system；～接地 logic ground；～接口〈计〉logic interfacing；～结构〈自〉logical construction；logical structure；～解释 logical interpretation；～经验论〈哲〉logical empiricism；～经验论者 logical empiricist；～晶体管 logic transistor；～矩阵 logic matrix；～矩阵方程式 logical matrix equation；～卡片 logic card；～开关〈电子〉logic switch；～开关电路 logic switching circuit；～块 logical block；～框 box；～连接 logical link；～连接词 logical connective；～连接符〈数〉logical connectives；logical connector；～连结 logical connection；～灵活性 logic flexibility；～流程 logic flow；～流程框图 logical procedure diagram；～流程图〈自〉logical flow chart；～矛盾 logical contradiction；～门 logic gate；～名字 logical name；～模拟 logic simulation；～判定〈自〉logical decision；～求反 Boolean complementation；～曲线〈统〉logistic curve；～设备表 logical unit table；～设计〈自〉logic design；logical design；～设计自动化〈计〉logic design automation；～实证论〈哲〉logical positivism；～实证论者 logical positivist；～实证主义 logical positivism；～史 history of logic；～示波器 logic scope；logic oscilloscope；～输出 fan-out；～数据独立性 logical data independence；～数据库 logical data base；～数据码 logical data number；～数据通路 logical data path；～数学 logical mathematics；～斯蒂 logistic；～思维 logical thinking；～算子 logic operator；～特征 logical implication；disjunction；～条件语句 logical IF statement；～通道 logical channel；logical port；～通道控制块 logical channel control block；～图〈自〉logic diagram；logical chart；～推演 logical deduction by reasoning；～位移〈自〉logical shift；～网络 logical net (work)；～文件 logical file；～文件名 logical file name；～系列 logic family；～系统 logic system；～系统设计 logical system design；～显示板 logic scope board；～项 logical term；～型 logical type；～形式 logical form；～序列 logic sequence；～延迟〈半〉logical delay；～演算 logic calculus；Boolean calculus；～移位 logical shift；logic shift；～因子 logical factor (FORTRAN 语言)；～“与” logical “and”；～“与”电路 logical “and” circuit；～“与”门电路 logical “and” gate；～“与”元件 logical “and” com-

ponent；～语法 logical grammar；～元件 logic element；logical unit；logical component；functor；decision element；～原子论〔哲〕logical atomism；～运算 logical calculus；logical operation；～运算器 logic-arithmetic unit；～运算指令 logic instruction；logical instruction；～障碍〔心〕paralogia；～哲学 philosphy of logic；～阵列模拟 simulation of logical array；～正确 logically true；～证明 logical proof；～值 logic value；logical value；～指令 logical order；logic instruction；logical commands；logical instruction；～指示 logic light；～制表 logic tab；～重音 logical accent；～主义 logicism；logicistic；～主语〔语〕logical subject；～(值)转换码 logical conversion code；～装置 logic device；logical unit；～装置表 logical device table；～装置号 logical device number；～状态分析器 logic state analyzer；～状态指示器 logic state indicator；～追赶 logical race；～追踪 logical tracing；～字段说明符 logical field descriptor；～组件 logic module；logic package；～作业 logical operation；～作用 logical action；logical function

逻辑和 [- - hé] logical sum；logic sum；union ◇ ～标准形 canonical disjunctive form；～形 disjunctive form

逻辑化行动 [- - huà xíng dòng] logicalization

逻辑积 [- - jī] logic product；logical product ◇ ～标准形 canonical conjunctive form；～形 conjunctive form

逻辑学 [- - xué] logic；logistics ◇ ～家 logician

逻辑性 [- - xìng] logicality

锣(鑼) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名(打击乐器) gong：鸣～ *strike the gong*；敲～打鼓 *beat drums and gongs*

锣槌 [- chuí] hammer

锣鼓 [- gǔ] ①(锣和鼓) gong and drum ②(传统的打击乐器) traditional percussion instruments

锣鼓听音，听话听声 [- - tīng yīn tīng huà tīng shēng] The words are the mirror of one's mind.；The words are the criterion of the man.

锣鼓喧天 [- - xuān tiān] The beating of gongs and drums resounded to the skies.；a deafening sound of gongs and drums；a stifling din of gongs and drums；beating of gongs and drums；gonging and drumming；Noise created by gongs and drums.；The sound of drums and gongs filled the street to the very heavens.；The sound of gongs and drums filled the air.

箩(籮) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名(竹编器具) bamboo basket with a square bottom and a round mouth

箩筐 [- kuāng] a large bamboo basket；a large wicker basket

俜(儸) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见"倭俜"[lóu luó]

脶(脶) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名(手指纹) fingerprint

猡(玀) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见"猪猡"[zhū luó]

锣(鑼) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见"铎锣"[bì luó]

觇(覷) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] (构词成分)见下。

觇缕 [- lǚ] [书] narrate in detail

骡(贏) [ㄌㄨㄛˊ] [luó] 名〈动〉(骡子) mule

骡马 [- mǎ] hinny ◇～店 an inn with sheds for carts and animals

骡扇贝 [- shàn bèi] hinnites

骡子 [- zi] mule

luǒ ㄌㄨㄛˇ

蓏 [ㄌㄨㄛˇ] [luǒ] 名(古书上指瓜类植物的果实) different kinds of melons

倮 [ㄌㄨㄛˇ] [luǒ] 同"裸"[luǒ]

瘰 [ㄌㄨㄛˇ] [luǒ] (构词成分)见下。

瘰疬 [- lì] 〈医〉crewels；scrofula；struma ◇～质 scrofulosis

瘰疬性苔藓 [- - xìng tái xiǎn] lichen scrofulosus

瘰鳞蛇 [- lín shé] wart snake

赢 [ㄌㄨㄛˇ] [luǒ] (构词成分)见"蜾赢"[guǒ luǒ]

裸(躶、贏) [ㄌㄨㄛˇ] [luǒ] 形(露出；没有遮盖) exposed；naked；bare；nude：赤～～ *stark-naked*；*undisguised*

裸孢子 [- bāo zǐ] gymnospore ◇～虫 gymnosporidia；～酸 gymnosporic acid；～叶 gymnosporophyll

裸背鳗 [- bèi mán] gymnotid

裸鼻雀 [- bí què] tanager

裸臂鱼 [- bì yú] sargassum-fish

裸粲数 [- càn shù] 〈粒子〉bare charm

裸春孢器 [- chūn bāo qì] caeoma

裸唇纲 [- chún gāng] Gymnolaemata

裸导体 [- dǎo tǐ] bare conductor

裸导线 [- - xiàn] bare conductor；uninsulated conductor

裸地 [- dì] bare area；bare land；nudation ◇～造林 afforestation

裸点 [- diǎn] bare spot

裸电极 [- diàn jí] bare electrode

裸电缆 [- - lǎn] bare cable

裸电线 [- - xiàn] bare wire

裸(反应)堆 [- duī] 〈核〉bare reactor

裸飞燕草定 [- fēi yàn cǎo dìng] denudatidine

裸盖鱼 [- gài yú] beshow

裸搁栅 [- gē zhà] boarding joist

裸根苗 [- gēn miáo] bare-rooted seedling ◇～栽植 naked-root(ed) planting

裸构架 [- gòu jià] naked frame

裸管 [- guǎn] bare pipe；bare tube

裸光纤 [- guāng xiān] bare fibre

裸焊条 [- hàn tiáo] 〈冶〉bare electrode；bare rod；bare wire electrode；naked electrode ◇～电弧焊 bare metal arcweld

裸核 [- hé] bare nucleus；stripped nucleus

裸核子 [- - zǐ] bare nucleon；〈核〉nucleor

裸黑粉菌 [- hēi fěn jūn] naked smut

裸花植物 [- huā zhí wù] gymnanthous plant

裸花紫珠 [- - zǐ zhū] callicarpa nudiflora

裸(计算)机 [- jī] bare computer(未配软件机)；bare machine

裸机 [- -] bare mobile phone

裸礁石 [- jiāo shí] 〈航海〉bare rock

裸茎番杏碱 [- jīng fān xìng jiǎn] psilocauline

裸茎鼓木 [- - sǒng mù] wild sarsaparilla

裸井 [- jǐng] open hole

裸井段 [- - duàn] open hole；barefoot interval(未下套管的)

裸颈鸡 [- - jī] naked neck

裸蕨 [- jué] psilophyton ◇～纲 Psilophytopsida

裸蕨植物 [- - zhí wù] psilophyte

裸菌 [- jūn] gymnobacteria

裸缆 [- lǎn] bare cable

裸鲤 [- lǐ] naked carp ◇～属 Gymnocypris

裸粒子 [- lì zǐ] 〈物〉bare particle

裸露 [- lù] uncovered；exposed；nudity：～的电线 *exposed electric wire*；～的煤层 *exposed coal seam* ◇～爆破 dobie；dobie blasting；～地 open ground；～电离计 nude ion gauge；～金属液 naked molten metal；～喀斯特 naked karst；～鳞茎 naked bulb；～癖〈心理〉exhibitionism；～热电偶 bare thermocouple；～散热片 bare radiator；～土壤 bare soil；～药包 dobie

裸卵 [- luǎn] ova nuda

裸麦 [- mài] 〈植〉naked barley；highland barley

裸麦果糖胶 [- - guǒ táng jiāo] graminin

裸麦角碱 [- - jiǎo jiǎn] chanoclavine；secaclavine

裸麦条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] rye terms

裸面榫 [- miàn sǔn] 〈木〉bareface tenon

裸母线 [- mǔ xiàn] bare bus bar

裸内唇侧 [- nèi chún cè] gymnoparia

裸鲇 [- nián] naked catfish

裸皮 [- pí] pelt

裸奇点 [- qí diǎn] 〈天物〉naked singularity

裸潜 [- qián] skin diving

裸区 [- qū] 〈动〉apterium

裸袒 [- tǎn] bare；naked

裸体 [- tǐ] naked；nude：～画 *a painting of a nude*；*nude*；～像 *a nude figure*；*a nude statue*；他画过～模特儿。*He has painted nude models*. ◇～病毒核糖核酸 naked viral RNA；～飞跑 streaking；～蝠 naked bat；～恐怖 nudophobia；～狂 nudism；～模特 nude model；～人物画 painting of nude figure；～小儿雕像饰 putto；～主义 nudomania；nudism

裸铜线 [- tóng xiàn] bare copper wire

裸头草碱 [- tóu cǎo jiǎn] psilocybin

裸头草辛 [- - - xīn] psilocine

裸头尾蚴 [- - wěi yòu] gymnocephalus cercaria；〈无脊椎〉gymnocephalous

裸细胞 [- xì bāo] protoblast；gymnocyte

裸线 [- xiàn] plain conductor；bare wire；naked wire；skinned wire；open wire

裸锈子器 [- xiù zǐ qì] 〈植〉caeoma

裸芽 [- yá] 〈植〉naked bud

裸眼封隔器 [- yǎn fēng gé qì] open hole packer

裸眼井地层测试器 [- - jǐng dì céng cè shì qì] open hole formation tester

裸眼完井 [- - wán jǐng] barefoot well completion

裸羽脚 [- yǔ jiǎo] cnemidium

裸域 [- yù] apterium；apteryla

裸原浆 [- yuán jiāng] gymnoplast

裸藻 [- zǎo] 〈生〉Euglena ◇～门 Euglenophyta；～酮 canthaxanthin；～属 Euglena

裸藻红素 [- - hóng sù] euglenarhodine

裸藻红酮 [- - - tóng] euglenarhodone

裸照 [- zhào] nude photo

裸值 [- zhí] 〈量子〉bare value

裸质 [- zhì] 〈生〉gymnoplasm

"裸"质量 [- - liàng] bare mass

裸装导火索 [- zhuāng dǎo huǒ suǒ] open fuse

裸装货 [- - huò] nude cargo

裸装药 [- - yào] 〈军〉bare charge

裸籽马钱子碱 [- zǐ mǎ qián zǐ jiǎn] spermostrychnine

裸籽(马钱子)明 [- - míng] strychnospermine

裸子植物 [- - zhí wù] gymnosperm；gymnospermae ◇～时代 age of gymnosperms

裸足动物 [- zú dòng wù] nudiped

luò ㄌㄨㄛˋ

珞 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] (构词成分)见下。

珞巴族 [- bā zú] the Lhoba [Lopa] nationality, living in the Tibet Autonomous Region

荦(犖) [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 形[书](明显) eminent；outstanding；prominent：卓～ *eminent*；*extraordinary*；*outstanding*

荦荦 [- luò] [书](事理明显) conspicuous；apparent；obvious：～大端 *salient points*

落 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] Ⅰ动 ①(掉下) fall；drop：脱～ *shed off*；坠～ *sink into*；*drop down*；花瓣～了。*The petals fall*. 河水从高原上下～时，形成了巨大的瀑布。*As the river drops from the plateau, it forms great waterfalls*. ②(下降) go down；set：降～ *descend*；潮水～了。*The tide is low* [*out*]. 圆圆的太阳已经要～山了。*Already the round sun was setting*. ③(使下降) lower：～帆 *lower a sail*；把帘子～下来 *lower the blinds* ④(衰败；飘零) decline；come down；drift about：沦～ *degenerate*；衰～ *decline*；*go downhill*；流～ *drift about*；你怎么～到这步田地！*How did you get into such a plight*? ⑤(遗留在后面) lag behind；fall behind：名～孙山 *fall far behind*；*fail in a competitive examination*；那个跛足的孩子远远～在后面。*The lame child lagged far behind*. 在造船方面英国已～到日本后头了。*Britain has fallen behind Japan in shipbuilding*. ⑥(停留；留下) stay；stop over；leave behind：～栈 *stop at an inn for the night*；～下痕迹 *leave a trace behind* ⑦(归属) fall onto；rest with：政权～在人民手里了。*The state power has fallen onto people's hands*. 责任自然地～到了我们肩上。*The responsibility naturally fell on our shoulders*. ⑧(得到) get；receive：～埋怨 *be blamed*；～不是 *be criticized* ⑨(用笔写) set ink(in writting)；write with pen：～账 *enter an item in account* Ⅱ名 ①(停留的地方) whereabouts：着[下]～ *whereabouts* ②(聚居的地方) settlement；residence：部～ *tribe*；村～ *village*；*hamlet* ③(姓氏) a surname：～宁 *Luo Ning*

另见 là；lào；luō。

落巴 [- bā] loba(马尼拉一种稍硬玷吧树脂)

落榜 [- bǎng] flunk a competitive examination for a job or school admission

落棒法 [- bàng fǎ] 〈核〉rod drop method

落棒事故 [- - shì gù] 〈核〉rod drop accident

落笔 [- bǐ] (下笔) start to write or draw；put pen to paper：～成文 *put pen to paper and finish an essay a quick writer*

落膘 [- biāo] (of livestock) become thin

落泊 [- bó] [书] ①(潦倒失意) be in dire straits；be down and out ②(豪迈，不拘束) bold and generous；unconstrained

落泊潦倒 [- - liáo dǎo] be in dire straits；be down and out

落布 [- bù] cropping(织物)

落槽 [- cáo] ①(水位降低，归入河槽)(of tide) go down；ebb ②(家道衰落) decline(in wealth and position) ③(榫头安好；熨贴) fit the tenon into the mortise；feel at ease

落草 [- cǎo] (到山里去当强盗) take to the green-

wood; take to the heather; become an outlaw
落草为寇 [- - wéi kòu] take to the bush [heather; greenwood; forest]; become an outlaw; take to the hills and hide among the brushwood; turning to banditry
落差 [- chā] ①(水位的差数) drop ②(蓄水高度) head ③ fall head; 〈地质〉 throw; drop height; falling head ◇ ～ 井 drop manhole; ～ 流〈海〉 hydraulic current; ～(压差)流量计 head meter
落差式(硫酸酮)注入法 [- - shì zhù rù fǎ] boucherizing
落潮 [- cháo] ebb tide; 〈海〉 falling tide ◇ ～ 流〈海〉 ebb current
落尘 [- chén] dust fall
落成 [- chéng] completion; be completed: 大厦～。*The construction of that big building is completed*. 大桥胜利～。*The big bridge has been successfully completed*. ◇ ～ 典礼 inauguration ceremony (for a building)
落锤 [- chuí] monkey hammer; drop breaker; drop-board hammer (夹板); block hammer; drop ball (破碎废金属用); drop hammer; drop stamp; drop weight; falling weight ◇ ～ 捣矿机〈采矿〉 gravity stamp; ～ 锻造 drop forging; 〈冶〉 drop stamping; ～锻造钢 Flashkut; ～机 falling tup machine; ～ 模 drop hammer die; ～模锻法 drop hammer stamping; ～ 破碎机 skull cracker; 〈工〉 wrecking ball; ～ 深冲法 formall process; ～ 试验 drop test; falling test; ～ 试验机 drop hammer tester; drop-testing machine
落弹地带 [- dàn dì dài] beaten zone
落刀 [- dāo] roll setting
落道 [- dào] track lowering
落得打 [- dé dǎ] 〈植〉(积雪草) Centella asiatica
落得 [- de] get; end in; result in: ～ 个不是 *come in for censure*; ～ 一场空 *come to nothing*; *end up in smoke*; 将会～一个可悲的结局 *head for a miserable end*; 搞阴谋诡计的人，必然要～可耻的下场。*Plotters come to no good end*.
落滴法 [- dī fǎ] 〈物〉 falling-drop method
落底式进水口 [- dǐ shì jìn shuǐ kǒu] drop inlet
落地 [- dì] ①(落在地上) fall to the ground: 人头～ *be killed or beheaded* ②(婴儿出生) be born: 呱呱～ *come into the world with a cry*; *be born* ◇ ～ 安装电动机 floor-mounted motor; ～ 磅称 pit scale; ～ 车床 face lathe; faceplate lathe; floor type lathe; pit lathe; surfacing lathe; ～ 称 loadometer; ～ 窗 french window; ～ 大钟 tall case clock; ～ 大座钟 grandfather clock; ～ 灯 floorlamp; standard lamp; ～ 电扇 electric fan with adjustable stand; ～ 动作 landing; ～ 俯角〈力〉 quadrant angle of fall; ～ 柜〈工〉 console; ～ 箭架 ground quiver; ～ 纱架 side creel; ～ 台灯 [法] torchère; floor lamp; ～ 线〈力〉 line of fall; ～ 雨 throughfall; ～ 装载车 ground-level loader
落地生根 [- - shēng gēn] 〈植〉 air plant; life plant; bryophyllum
落地式 [- - shì] console mode; floor type (固定) ◇ ～ 接收机 console receiver; ～ 灵敏钻床 floor type sensitive drill press; ～ 收音机 console (radio) set; ～ 镗床 floor type borer; floor type boring machine; ～ 支架 console; ～ 轴承台 floor pedestal
落地型开关柜 [- - xíng kāi guān guì] 〈电〉 foot-mounting cubicle
落第 [- -] fail in an imperial examination
落点 [- diǎn] ①〈体〉 placement (of a ball): ～ 准 *accuracy in placement* ②〈军〉(火炮的落点) point of fall ◇ ～ 偏差距 deflection offset
落顶 [- dǐng] caving ◇ ～ 开采法 caving
落顶片帮 [- - piàn bāng] gowl
落锻 [- duàn] drop-forge; drop-forging ◇ ～ 锤 jumper bit; ～ 钢模 drop-forging die
落阀 [- fá] 〈工〉 drop valve
落发 [- fà] shave one's head — to become a Buddhist monk or nun
落发为僧 [- - wéi sēng] shave one's head and become a Buddhist monk
落帆并转舵于下风 [- fān bìng zhuǎn duò yú xià fēng] ahull(暴风雨来时)
落弓 [- gōng] chopper bar
落果(现象) [- guǒ] abscission of fruits; premature drop; fruit drop ◇ ～ 病 fruitdropping disease
落红狼籍 [- hóng láng jí] falling flowers scattered all about
落后 [- hòu] ①(落在后面) fall behind; lag behind: ～ 于时代 *behind the times*; 谦虚谨慎，永不～！*Be modest and prudent, never lag behind*! 我的思想老～于现实。*My thinking always lags behind reality*. 上半场主队～一分。*The home team trailed by one point at half time*. ②(不先进) backward: 技术～ *backward in technique*; 改变山区～面貌 *put an end to the backwardness of the mountainous areas* ◇ ～ 窗 lag window; ～ 地区 backward areas; less developed areas; ～ 分子 backward element; ～ 角 deviation angle; lag angle; ～ 特性 lag characteristic
落后挨打 [- - ái dǎ] lag behind and be vulnerable to attacks
落户 [- hù] settle: 安家～ *make a place one's home and settle down there*; 他10年前在这里～的。*He settled down here ten years ago*.
落花 [- huā] falling flowers
落花纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] The petals of the flowers are fluttering in the air.
落花流水 [- - liú shuǐ] Petals drop and waters flow.; beat sb. all to pieces [nothing; ribands; sticks]; beat sb. hollow [all hollow]; beat [knock] someone into fits; be badly battered; be shattered to pieces; dropping petals and flowing waters; falling petals and running waters; Fallen petals are all carried away by the flowing water.; (as swiftly as) flowing water carries away petals from [of] dead flowers; give sb. a thorough beating; like fallen flowers carried away by flowing water — in a sorry plight; like flowers scattered in a flowing stream — the saddening state of a fallen family or country; utterly routed
落花满径 [- - mǎn jìng] Fallen flowers lay strewn all over the footpaths.; a path covered with fallen flowers
落花如雨 [- - rú yǔ] Drifting petals fall like rain.
落花生 [- - shēng] peanut; groundnut
落花有意，流水无情 [- - yǒu yì liú shuǐ wú qíng] While the dropping flowers pine for love, the heartless brook babbles on — unrequited love.
落花有主 [- - - zhǔ] be betrothed to (someone); become betrothed to someone
落华石 [- huá shí] blossom rock
落荒 [- huāng] take to the wild
落荒而走[逃] [- - ér zǒu] plunge into the wilds and flee; be a fugitive from justice; be defeated and flee (from) the battlefield; flee into the open country; go off alone into the wilderness; take to flight; take to the wilds; turn tail and run
落货费 [- huò fèi] terminal charge
落基山 [- jī shān] the Rocky Mountains (北美科迪勒山系东部的山脉，一译"落矶山") ◇ ～ 斑疹热〈医〉 American spotted fever; Rocky Mountain spotted fever; tick fever; tick typhus; ～ 冷杉 alpine fir; ～ 热〈医〉 black fever; blue disease; spotted fever; Rocky Mountain fever; ～ 绒毛蓼 alpine umbrella plant; ～ 苔 alpine sedge; ～ 铁杉 alpine hemlock; ～ 银莲花 alpine anemone; ～ 罂粟 alpine poppy; ～ 紫菀 alpine aster
落价 [- jià] fall in price; drop in price: 收音机～了。*The price of radios has gone down*.
落脚 [- jiǎo] stay; stop over; put up: 在客店～ *put up at an inn*; ～之地 *a place where one can stop for a rest or live temporarily*; 在朋友家临时～ *stay with friends for the time being* ◇ ～ 处 temporary lodging
落脚谋生 [- - móu shēng] settle down and make a living; stay at a place and find a way to make one's living
落角 [- -] fall(ing) angle; 〈军〉 angle of fall ◇ ～间隙〈钟〉 drop
落绞 [- -] doff ◇ ～ 装置 collapsing motion (摇砂机的); doffer
落井下石 [- jǐng xià shí] drop down a stone on the man who has fallen into a well — to maltreat an injured person; add insult to injury; add to the misfortunes of a man who is already unfortunate; drop stones on the man who has fallen into a well; hit [kick] sb. when he is already down; injure a person already in great difficulty; push someone down a well and then drop stones on him; throw stones in after a man has fallen into a well — to strike a man when he is down
落卷 [- juǎn] doff
落空 [- kōng] come to nothing; fail; fall through: 两头～ *fall between two stools*; 希望～ *fail to attain one's hope*; 打算落了空。*The plan fell through*. 这事有～的危险。*There is a danger that nothing will come of it*.
落款 [- kuǎn] write the names of the sender and the recipient on a painting, gift or letter; inscribe; name of the recipient written on a gift; (of an artist) sign a painting or piece of calligraphy and dedicate it to a recipient; signature of the artist on a painting or piece of calligraphy, or of the sender on a gift
落葵科 [- kuí kē] Basellaceae
落雷 [- léi] thunderbolt; thunderclap
落蕾 [- lěi] bud drop; flower bud falling
落泪 [- lèi] shed tears; weep
落粒 [- lì] shattering
落料 [- liào] blank ◇ ～ 模 blanking die; cut die; ～ 生产线 blanking line; ～ 装置 doffer (for various package)
落铃 [- líng] shedding of cotton bolls
落轮机 [- lún jī] wheel drop mechanism
落落 [- luò] ①(形容举止潇洒自然) natural and graceful ②(形容和别人合不来) standoffish; aloof; unsociable
落落大方 [- - dà fāng] be liberal and dignified; generous; magnanimous; natural and graceful; very poised and dignified
落落寡合 [- - guǎ hé] be [keep] aloof from people; aloof; an aloofness that keeps others at a distance; have few friends; standoffish; unsociable
落落寡欢 [- - - huān] being disheartened and displeased [dispirited]
落落寡交 [- - - jiāo] keep to oneself; keep aloof
落落穆穆 [- - mù mù] turn [give] a cold shoulder to sb.; a reserved person who does not show much outside; an introvert; cool off toward sb.
落麻 [- má] noil
落芒草 [- máng cǎo] mountain rice
落毛 [- máo] fuds fuddles (梳理机的); fallen wool; wool noil; noil
落毛与棉混纺纱 [- - yǔ mián hùn fǎng shā] skein
落煤参数 [- méi cān shù] break down data
落煤风镐 [- - fēng gǎo] coal hammer; pneumatic coal hammer
落煤机 [- - jī] buster
落煤控制板 [- - kòng zhì bǎn] coal damper
落煤楔 [- - xiē] buster
落棉 [- mián] fuels; fuddles (梳理机的); fly; silk noil; noil ◇ ～ 捡拾机 down cotton harvesting machine; ～ 捡拾器 cotton gatherer; cotton rake; cotton scraper
落绵 [- -] bourette; bourrette; silk noil
落墨 [- mò] start to write or draw; put pen to paper; set ink
落寞 [- -] lonely; desolate (又作"落漠"、"落莫")
落难 [- nàn] (遭受灾难，陷入困境) meet with a misfortune; encounter difficulty, adversity, calamity, etc.; be in distress
落磐 [- pán] rock fall
落皮层 [- pí céng] rhytidome
落魄江湖 [- pò jiāng hú] roam about the rivers and lakes—a vagrant, a disheartened person
落魄潦倒 [- - liǎo dǎo] fall on evil days
落气 [- qì] [方] breathe one's last; die
落球 [- qiú] falling sphere ◇ ～ 法 falling ball method; ～ 粘度计 falling sphere viscometer; ～ 试验 falling sphere test; ～ 硬度试验 dynamic ball indentation test
落球锤试验 [- - chuí shì yàn] drop weight test
落日 [- rì] setting sun
落日余辉 [- - yú huī] light of the setting sun; the last light of the day; the lingering light of the setting sun
落入 [- rù] drop-in
落入敌手 [- - dí shǒu] fall into the hands of the enemy
落入魔掌 [- - mó zhǎng] fall into a villain's hands
落入圈套 [- - quān tào] fall into a [sb.'s] snare [trap]; be trapped; be swind
落入式绕组 [- - shì rào zǔ] 〈电〉 drop-in winding
落入陷井 [- - xiàn jǐng] fall into a trap; be caught in a pitfall; be ensnared
落砂 [- shā] knockout; shakeout; sand shakeout ◇ ～ 工序 shakeout operation; ～ 机 shakeout; flask shaker; knock out machine; drop-hole; ～孔 drop-hole (多膛焙烧炉内的); ～ 栅 shakeout grate; shakeout grid; ～ 设备 shakeout machinery
落纱 [- -] doff ◇ ～ 机[工] doffer
落山洞 [- shān dòng] foiba
落石 [- shí] 〈地质〉 rockfall
落实 [- -] ①(切合实际) practicable; workable: 采取～的措施 *adopt workable measures*; 生产计划要订得～。*Production plans must be practicable*. ②(确定) fix in advance; ascertain; make sure: 交货时间还没有最后～。*The date of delivery hasn't been fixed yet*. 明天去收麦子的有多少人，要～一下。*Make sure how many are going to bring in the wheat tomorrow*. ③(实

现）carry out; fulfill; implement; put into effect: 层层～ *implement at every level*; 条条～，全面～ *all-round implementation of each and every one of them*; 认真～党的政策 *earnestly implement the policies of the Party*; ～职工代表大会决议 *implement the resolutions of the workers' congress*④[方]（安稳）feel at ease: 心里总是不～ *just can't set one's mind at ease*

落实产量 [- - chǎn liàng] verified output; work out measures to ensure the fulfilment of the plan for output

落水 [- shuǐ] ①（掉在水里）fall into water ②（堕落）go astray; sink into; degenerate: 拖人～ *lead sb. astray* ◇～曲线 drawdown curve; ～斜口 shoe

落水洞 [- - dòng] channelling; [法] aven（灰岩地区）; dolinae doline; catavothre; [西] sumidero; solch; aven; ponor; swallet; slocker ◇～河外流处 keld; ～湖 sink lake

落水狗 [- - gǒu]（比喻失势的坏人）dog in the water; drowning dog; (fig.) bad person who has lost favour or power: 痛打～ *flog the cur that's fallen into the water*; *be merciless with bad people even if they're down*

落水管 [- - guǎn] downspout（水落）; downpipe ◇～弯头 gooseneck

落速 [- sù]〈物〉terminal-velocity

落汤鸡 [- tāng jī] like a drenched chicken; soaked through; (like) a chicken in the soup … in deep distress

落体 [- tǐ]〈物〉falling body; faller: 自由～ *freely falling body* ◇～加速度 acceleration of falling body; ～精密计时仪 chronometer; ～粘度计 falling body viscometer; ～声强计 fall phonometer; ～运动 falling; falling action

落筒 [- tǒng] doff

落托 [- tuō] ①（潦倒失意）in dire straits; down and out ②（豪迈，不拘束）bold and generous; unconstrained

落拓[魄] [- tuò] [书] ①（潦倒失意）in dire straits; down and out ②（豪迈，不拘束）untrammelled by convention; casual; unconventional

落拓不羁 [- - bù jī] be by nature unconventional and straight forward; not to be fettered by formalities and manners; throw restraint to the winds; lead a licentious life … unconventional and unrestrained

落网 [- wǎng] fall into the net; be caught; be captured: 主犯已经～。*The chief criminal has been caught*.

落蜗杆 [- wō gǎn] drop worm（钻床的）

落伍 [- wǔ] fall behind the ranks; straggle; drop behind; drop out: 在革命急速发展的时候，总不免有人要～的。*When the revolution is developing rapidly, some people are bound to fall behind*.

落霞孤鹜 [- xiá gū wù] setting rosy sun and lone ducks: 落霞与孤鹜齐飞。*Rosy evening clouds and lone ducks fly together*.; *Sunset clouds float with the lone wild ducks*.

落下 [- xià] ecptoma; slump; incidence ◇～灰 fallout（放射性沉降物）; ～灰预测器 fallout predictor; ～毛〈纺〉fallen wool; ～位置 lowering position; ～物 dropping

落限 [- xiàn] setting limit

落线 [- -]〈军〉line of fall

落箱机 [- xiāng jī] flask drop down machine

落箱砂 [- - shā] shakeout sand

落新妇 [- xīn fù]〈植〉Astilbe chinensis（亦称"红升麻"，虎耳草科多年生草本，根状茎，茎、叶入中药）

落选 [- xuǎn] fail to be chosen; fail to be elected; lose an election ◇～赛 consolation match; ～者〈体〉also-ran

落芽 [- yá]〈无脊椎〉piptobiast

落叶 [- yè] ①（落下的树叶）fallen leaves ②〈植〉（每年落叶的）deciduous leaf ③（落叶期）defoliation ◇～病〈植病〉defoliation; leaf cast; ～冬青 bearberry; ～灌木 machaka; ～混交林 mixed deciduous forest; ～林 deciduous forest; ～木本群落 deciduilignosa; ～飘 falling leaf; ～森林群落 ptenphyllium; ～胛 boll's-eye; ～树 deciduous tree

落叶归根 [- - guī gēn] Fallen leaves return to the roots — to revert to one's origin.

落叶果树 [- - guǒ shù] deciduous fruit tree

落叶阔叶林 [- - kuò yè lín] broadleaved deciduous forest

落叶期 [- - qī] leaf fall period

落叶树种 [- - shù zhǒng] deciduous species

落叶松 [- - sōng] dahurian larch; larix gmelini; epinette; larch ◇～栲胶 larch extract; ～溃疡〈植病〉larch canker; ～毛虫 dendrolimus sibiricus; ～脑酸 laricinoleic acid; ～皮素 maltol; ～鞘蛾 larch casebearer; ～球果种蝇 lasiomma laricicola; ～球蚜 adelge laricis; ～属 Larch; ～树脂醇 lariciresinol; ～酸 larixinic acid; ～叶蜂 larch sawfly

落叶松层孔菌 [- - - céng kǒng jūn] pineapple fungus

落叶松菌 [- - - jūn] agaric female ◇～浸膏 agaricin; ～素 agaricin; ～酸 agaric acid (agaricicacid)

落叶萧萧 [- - xiāo xiāo] the silent swish of falling leaves

落叶延展机 [- - yán zhǎn jī] gill faller spreader

落音(儿) [- yīn]（of speaking, singing, etc.）just stop; just come to a pause

落英缤纷 [- yīng bīn fēn] Fallen petals lie in profusion.; fallen flowers scattering and flying around like snow flakes; Fallen flowers are numerous.; The ground is full of fallen flowers.

落羽杉 [- yǔ shān] sabino; swamp cypress; louisiana cypress; white cypress; marsh cypress ◇～膝〈植〉cypress knee

落羽松 [- - sōng] deciduous cypress; sabino; black cypress; bald cypress; taxodium distichum ◇～属 Taxodium

落月停云 [- yuè tíng yún] waning moon and standing cloud … to think of [about] old friends

落月屋梁 [- - wū liáng] the moon shining on the beams of the house … thinking of a friend

落照 [- zhào] the glow of the setting sun

落针病(原真菌) [- zhēn bìng] needle cast fungi

落枝 [- zhī] cladoptosis

落重法 [- zhòng fǎ] weight drop

落轴 [- zhóu] doff

落座 [- zuò] take one's seat

硌 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 名[书]（山上的大石）large stone; rock
另见 gè。

摞 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] Ⅰ动（重叠放置）pile up; stack up: 把书～起来 *pile up the books* Ⅱ量（用于重叠放置的东西）pile; stack: 一～书 *a stack of books*; 一～碗 *a pile of bowls*

跞(蹳) [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò]（构词成分）见"卓跞"[zhuō luò]
另见 lì。

咯 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò]（构词成分）见下。
另见 gē; kǎ; lo。

咯嗪 [- qín] alloxazin

箩 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] [书] Ⅰ名（盛杯的竹器；竹笼）bamboo basket Ⅱ动（束；缠）wind

雒 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 名①[书]（白鬣的黑马）a black horse with white mane ②（姓氏）a surname: ～金 *Luo Qian*

烙 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 动[书]（灼；烧）burn
另见 lào。

漯 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò]（构词成分）见下。
另见 tà。

漯河 [- hé] Louhe (a city in Henan Province)

洛 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 名①（洛阳的简称）short for Luoyang ②（姓氏）a surname: ～炎 *Luo Yan*

洛埃德镜干涉 [- āi dé jìng gān shè]〈光〉Lloyd's mirror interference

洛贝林 [- bèi lín]〈医〉lobeline

洛倍烷 [- - wán] lobelane

洛宾 [- bīn] lobine

洛伯细胞 [- bó xì bāo]〈动〉Rauber's cell

洛布斯坦氏病 [- bù sī tǎn shì bìng] Lobstein's disease; osteogenesis imperfecta

洛除法 [- chú fǎ] igniextirpation

洛登缩绒厚呢 [- dēng suō róng hòu ní] [奥] loden

洛多斯风 [- duō sī fēng] [保] lodos

洛飞灵 [- fēi líng]〈化〉lophiline

洛粉碱 [- fěn jiǎn]〈化〉lophine

洛夫波 [- fú bō]〈地物〉Love wave

洛甘扎纱 [- gān zhā shā] lorganza

洛格铅字合金 [- gé qiān zì hé jīn] logotype

洛根型片式截煤机 [- gēn xíng piàn shì jié méi jī]〈采矿〉Logan slabbing machine

洛苛草中毒 [- kē cǎo zhòng dú]〈兽〉loco disease

洛柯绕文 [- - rào wén] lochrovine

洛柯日定 [- - rì dìng] lochneridine

洛柯日宁 [- - - níng] lochnerinine

洛柯肉鸡 [- - ròu jī] rock cornish

洛柯素 [- - sù] lochneram

洛柯维定 [- - wéi dìng] lochrovidine

洛柯维辛 [- - - xīn] lochrovicine

洛柯文 [- - wén] lochnerivine

洛柯因 [- - yīn] lochnericine

洛可可式(建筑) [- kě kě shì] rococo

洛口角霉素 [- kǒu jiǎo méi sù] rokugomycin

洛拉克导航制 [- lā kè dǎo háng zhì] Long-range accuracy system

洛兰考羊 [- lán kǎo yáng] romeldale

洛里 [- lǐ] lourie

洛伦 [- lún]〈航〉long-range navigation ◇～导航表 Loran table

洛仑兹 [- - zī] Lorentz（Hendrik Antoon, 1853—1928，荷兰物理学家，1902年和塞曼共获诺贝尔物理学奖）lorentz ◇～变换〈相对〉Lorentz transformation; ～-玻耳兹曼方程〈统力〉Lorentz-Boltzmann equation; ～不变性〈相对〉Lorentz invariance; ～单位〈光谱〉Lorentz unit; ～电离〈等离子〉Lorentz ionization; ～电子〈电磁〉Lorentz electron; ～电阻测量法 Lorentz resistance measurement; ～方程〈电磁〉Lorentz equation; ～-斐兹杰惹收缩 Lorentz-Filtzgerald contraction; ～光源理论〈原物〉Lorentz theory of light sources; ～规范〈电磁〉Lorentz gage; ～局部电场〈电〉Lorentz local field; Mosottifield; ～矩阵〈相对〉Lorentz matrix; ～框架〈相对〉Lorentz frame; ～离解〈等离子〉Lorentz dissociation; ～力〈电磁〉Lorentz force; ～力密度〈电磁〉Lorentz force density; ～-洛仑茨方程〈化〉Lorentz-Lorenz equation; ～盲目降落系统 Lorentz blind landing system; ～偏振因子〈光〉Lorentz polarization factor; ～气体〈电子〉Lorentz gas; ～曲线〈统〉Lorentz curve; ～群〈数〉Lorentz group; ～线劈裂理论〈原物〉Lorentz line-splitting theory; ～线型 Lorentzian lineshape; ～仪〈电〉Lorentz apparatus

洛罗芬 [- luó fēn] lorophyn（一种避孕胶）

洛美协定 [- měi xié dìng] Lomé Covention

洛蒙真菌素 [- méng zhēng jūn sù] lomofungin

洛米斯-伍德图 [- mǐ sī wǔ dé tú]〈光谱〉Lommis-Wood diagram

洛姆尼羊 [- mǔ ní yáng] romney

洛纳帆布 [- nà fān bù] [墨] lona

洛尼斯薄呢 [- ní sī báo ní] lognes

洛匹林 [- pǐ lín] lopirin（异丙基水杨酰胺）

洛奇-柯特雷尔沉降器 [- qí kē tè léi ěr chén jiàng qì]〈化〉Lodge-Cottrell precipitator

洛奇-米尔黑德检波器 [- - mǐ ěr hēi dé jiǎn bō qì]〈信〉Lodge-Muirhead coherer

洛瑞莱 [- ruì lái] Lorelei（女妖）

洛桑学派 [- sāng xué pài] Lausanne school

洛森重排 [- sēn chóng pái] Lossen rearrangement

洛森技术 [- - jì shù] Lowson technique

洛杉矶 [- shān jī] Los Angeles ◇～烟雾 Los Angeles type smog

洛氏表面硬度试验 [- shì biǎo miàn yìng dù shì yàn]〈冶〉superficial Rockwell hardness test

洛氏栎 [- - lì] rolfs' oak

洛氏硬度 [- - yìng dù] Rockwell hardness ◇～A标 Rockwell A scale; ～计 Rockwell apparatus; Rockwell hardness tester; Rockwell hardometer; ～试验 Rockwell hardness test; ～值 Rockwell hardness number

洛斯托夫特瓷器 [- sī tuō fū tè cí qì] lowestoft (ware)

洛索素 [- suǒ sù] rusot

洛索效应 [- - xiào yìng]〈电子〉Losser effect

洛维邦德色辉度 [- wéi bāng dé sè huī dù]〈光〉Lovibond tintometer

洛维顿试剂 [- - dùn shì jì]〈无化〉Loviton reagent

洛希瓣 [- xī bàn]〈天物〉Roche lobe

洛希尔银行 [- - ěr yín háng] [法] Banque Rothschild

洛希极限 [- - jí xiàn]〈天物〉Roche's limit

洛喜密脱数 [- xǐ mì tuō shù]〈物〉Loschmidt number

洛匈棱镜 [- xiōng léng jìng] Rochon prism

洛阳纸贵 [- yáng zhǐ guì]（比喻著作风行一时）Paper becomes expensive in Luoyang … good writings make people copy them.; overwhelming popularity of a new work causing shortage of printing paper

洛叶素 [- yè sù] lofoline

洛伊斯硅钢片 [- yī sī guī gāng piàn] lohys

泺(濼) [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò]（构词成分）见下。
另见 pō"泊"。

泺水 [- shuǐ] the Luoshui River (in Shandong Prov-

ince)

络 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] Ⅰ 名 ①（网状物）net-like things：橘～ *tangerin pith*；丝瓜～ *loofah* ②（中医指人体内气血运行通路的旁支或小支）subsidiary channels in the human body through which vital energy, blood and nutriment circulate：脉～ *a general name for arteries and veins* ③（姓氏）a surname：～仁 *Luo Ren* Ⅱ 动 ①（用网状物兜住）hold sth. in place with a net; enmesh：用发网～住头发 *keep one's hair in place with a hairnet* ②（缠绕）twine; wind：～丝 *winding silk*；～筒 *spooling*

另见 lào。

络胆酸盐[酯] [- dǎn suān yán] choleate

络敌混剂 [- dí hùn jì] weedtrine; weedtrine-plus

络合 [- hé]〈化〉complexation; complexing ◇ ～沉淀 complex-precipitation；～催化 complex catalysis；～滴定 complexometry；～滴定法 complexiметry; complexometric titration; chelatometry；～点 hapto；～化合物〈化〉complex compound；～剂〈化〉complexing agent；～离子〈化〉complex ion；～柔量 complex compliance；～色谱法 complexation chromatography；～试剂 complexometric reagent；～酮 complexon；～盐〈无化〉complex salt；～阳离子 complex cation；～荧光分子 complex fluorescent molecule；～指示剂 complexometric indicator；～作用 complexing action

络合法分离 [- - fǎ fēn lí] complexing seperation

络合物 [- - wù] complex; clathrate ◇ ～化学 chemistry of complex

络化物 [- huà wù] fluor-complex

络离子 [- lí zǐ] complex-ion; cluster

络脉 [- mài]〈中医〉collaterals which connect channels; branches of channels

络镁盐 [- měi yán] phyllin

络膜膨出 [- mó péng chū] choriocele

络却 [- què]〈穴位〉Luoque (B 8)

络溶剂 [- róng jì] sequester

络腮胡子 [- sāi hú zi] whiskers; full beard

络纱 [- shā] winding ◇ ～机 winder; bobbin winder; spooler

络石 [- shí] trachelospermum jasminoide ◇ ～配质 trachelogenin；～糖苷 tracheloside；～藤 caulis trachelospermi

络丝 [- sī] reeling ◇ ～机 spooler

络铜剂 [- tóng jì] cutrine

络筒 [- tǒng] spooling ◇ ～机 bobbin winder; winder; cone winder; winding machine

络纬 [- wěi] quilling ◇ ～机 filling winder

络穴 [- xué]〈穴位〉luo-connecting point

络盐 [- yán]〈化〉complex salt

络绎 [- yì]［书］（前后相接，连续不断）in an endless stream

络绎不绝 [- - bù jué] go to and fro in constant streams; come and go in a continuous [an endless] stream; come in a continuous stream; come one after the other; in a continuous [unbroken] line; in an endless stream; proceed [come] in a steady stream：参观展览会的人～。*A continuous stream of visitors came to the exhibition.*

骆 [ㄌㄨㄛˋ] [luò] 名 ①〈动〉（古书上指黑鬃白马）a white horse with a black mane, mentioned in ancient Chinese books ②（姓氏）a surname：～宾王 *Luo Binwang*

骆马 [- mǎ]［法］vigogne; vicogne;［南美］vicuna; vicugna ◇ ～绒花呢 vicuna suiting

骆驼 [- tuo] camel ◇ ～病 camel disease；～刺 alhagi；～队 camel train; caravan；～科 Camelidae；～毛 camel hair；～绒 camel hair cloth；～锥虫病 tahaga

骆驼蓬 [- - péng] harmel; peganum harmala ◇ ～醇 harmol；～碱 banisterine [yagein; telepathine]; peganine; vasicine; yajein

M m

m ㄇ

姆[ㄇ]
[m]（构词成分）见下。
另见 mǔ。
姆妈 [- mā] [方] ①（母亲）mother ②（伯母）wife of father's elder brother; aunt ③（尊称年长的已婚妇女）aunt

ḿ ㄇˊ

呒(嘸)[ㄇˊ]
[m̀] 动 [方]（没有）have not: ～啥。*It doesn't matter.*; *It's nothing.*; *That's all right.*
唔[ㄇˊ]
[m̀] 叹（表示疑问）what; why: ～，什么？*Yes?* ～，你说什么？*Yes? What did you say?* ～，是真的吗？*Oh, really?*; *What? Is that true?*
另见ˋ。

m̀ ㄇˋ

唔[ㄇˋ]
[m̀] 叹（表示应诺）um-hum; yes: ～，我这就去。*Yes, I'll be going right away.* ～，我知道了。*Um-hum* [*Uh-huh, Yes*], *I see.*
另见ˊ。

mā ㄇㄚ

抹(②摵)[ㄇㄚ]
[mā] 动 ①（擦）rub; wipe: ～桌子 *wipe a table clean*; 在手巾上～～手 *wipe one's hands on a towel* ②（用手按着向下移动）slip sth. off: ～下头巾 *slip one's scarf off*; 把脸一～ *pull a long face*; *be strict with sb.*
另见 mǒ; mò。
抹布 [- bù] rag: 用～擦桌椅 *wipe tables and chairs with a rag*
抹脸 [- liǎn] [口] straighten one's face; put on a stern expression: 抹不下脸来 *find it difficult to be strict with sb.*; 抹下脸来 *show anger or displeasure suddenly*
蚂[ㄇㄚ]
[mā]（构词成分）见下。
另见 mǎ; mà。
蚂螂 [- lang] [方]（蜻蜓）dragonfly
麻[ㄇㄚ]
[mā]（构词成分）见下。
另见 má。
麻麻黑 [- ma hēi] [方]（快黑或刚黑）(it is) dusk
麻麻亮 [- - liàng] [方]（刚有些亮）(it is) just dawning; (day is) just beginning to break
摩[ㄇㄚ]
[mā]（构词成分）见下。
另见 mó。
摩挲 [- sā]（抚弄）gently stroke（亦作"摩娑"、"摩莎"）
另见 mó suō。
妈[ㄇㄚ]
[mā] 名 ①[口]（母亲）ma; mum; mummy; mother ②（称长一辈或年长的已婚妇女）a form of address for a married woman one generation one's senior: 舅～(*maternal*) *aunt* (*wife of mother's brother*); 姑～(*paternal*) *aunt* (*father's sister*); 大～(*paternal*) *aunt* (*wife of father's elder brother*); 姨～(*maternal*) *aunt* (*mother's sister*) ③（旧时称中年或老年的女仆）a form of address for a middle-aged or old maidservant: 王～ *maid Wang*; 老～子 *maid*
妈妈 [- ma] [口] ma; mum; mummy; mother: 他长得像他～。*He takes after his mother.*
孖[ㄇㄚ]
[mā] 名 [方]（成对；双）couple; twin; two: ～仔 *twin*

má ㄇㄚˊ

蟆(蟇)[ㄇㄚˊ]
[má] 名 [书]（蛤蟆）toad
蟆口鸱 [- kǒu chī] {动} owl swallow
蟆口鸮 [- - xiāo] {动} frogmouth
吗[ㄇㄚˊ]
[má] 代 [方]（什么）what: 你干～？*What are you going to do?* ～事？*What's the matter?*
另见 mǎ; ma。
麻(I①②③蔴)[ㄇㄚˊ]
[má] I名 ①{植}（麻类植物的统称）a general term for hemp, flax, jute, etc. ②（麻类植物的纤维）fibre; hemp; flax; jute: 这块料子是～的。*This material is linen.* ③（芝麻）sesame: ～糖 *sesame candy* ④{医}（麻醉法）anaesthesia: 局～ *local anaesthesia*; 针～ *acupuncture anaesthesia* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～良 *Ma Liang* II 动（感觉麻木）numb; tingle: 手发～ *have a tingle in one's hands*; 腿压～了。*Something has been pressing on my leg and it tingles.* 舌头发～。*My tongue is tingling.* III 形 ①（表面不平；不光滑）rough; coarse: ～边书 *a book with rough edges*; 有一种墙面是～的，据说可以吸音。*There is a kind of rough wall surface, which is said to be sound-absorbing.* ②（带细碎斑点的）pock-marked; pitted; spotted: ～脸 *a pockmarked face*; ～蝇 *a kind of housefly*
另见 mā。
麻包 [- bāo] gunny-bag; gunnysack; sack
麻[麻]痹 [- bì] ①（神经系统的病变引起的身体某一部分知觉能力的丧失和运动机能的障碍）paralysis; paralyzation; palsy: 大脑性～ *cerebral paralysis*; 面部～ *facial paralysis*; 小儿～ *infantile paralysis*; 延髓性～ *bulbar paralysis*; 功能性～ *functional paralysis*; 上肢～ *brachial palsy* ②（使丧失警惕；疏忽大意）*benumb*; *lull*; *blunt*; *lower one's guard*; *slacken one's vigilance*: ～人们的意志 *lull people's will* ◇～病 bee paralysis; ～剂 paralyzant; paralysant; paralysor; paralyzer; ～胸 paralytic thorax; thorax; ～药 paralytic
麻痹大意 [- - dà yi] drop one's guard; be careless and unconcerned; lack of vigilance; be off one's guard; insensitive and negligent; neglectful; be caught off guard; let one's vigilance be lulled; lower one's guard and become careless; slacken [relax] one's vigilance: 不能因为没发生什么问题就～起来。*We can't get unwary just because nothing unusual has cropped up.*
麻痹性 [- - xìng] {医} paralytic; paralysis ◇～肠梗阻 {医} paralytic ileus; ～痴呆 {医} general paresis; syphilitic meningoencephalitis; paralytic dementia; paretic dementia; paresis; ～喘鸣症 roaring; ～分泌 {生理} paralytic secretion; ～(尿)失禁 paralytic incontinence
麻痹症患者 [- - zhèng huàn zhě] acediast
麻便鞋 [- biàn xié] alpargate
麻辫 [- -] tagal; tagel
麻布 [- bù] ①（粗麻布）gunny (cloth); sackcloth; burlap; hessian ②（夏布）linen ◇～绝缘管 insulated cambric pipe
麻车 [- chē] barrow; stall
麻出红肿 [- chū hóng zhǒng] {中医} measles with red and elevated rashes
麻刺感 [- cì gǎn] tingle; tingling
麻袋 [- dài] gunny-bag; gunnysack; sack; jute bag ◇～撑口机 sack opener; sack opening machine; ～片 a piece of gunnysacking; ～布 sackcloth; sacking; burlap
麻捣 [- dǎo] [书] hemp; hair
麻刀 [- dao] {建} hemp; hair ◇～灰泥 hemp-fibred plaster
麻迪菊 [- dí jú] tarweed; melosa ◇～属 Madia; ～油 {材} madia oil
麻点 [- diǎn] mechanical pitting; mottling; pock; ripple marking; burn: 他的前额因害了水痘而留下许多～。*His forehead was pitted by chicken pox.* ◇～病 specks; ～图像 pit pattern
麻点状腐蚀 [- - zhuàng fǔ shí] pitting corrosion; pitting
麻豆腐 [- dòu fu] [方] cooking-starch residue
麻毒攻目 [- dú gōng mù] {中医} measles complicated with keratoconjunctivitis
麻毒入营 [- - rù yíng] {中医} black measles
麻垛 [- duò] stooks
麻帆布 [- fān bù] tararc
麻烦 [- fan] ①（费事）troublesome; inconvenient: 这事要是太～，你就别费神了。— 不，一点也不～。*Don't bother if it's too much trouble.* — *No trouble at all.* 你如果这样做就会自找～。*You will bring trouble on yourself if you do so.* ②（使费事）put sb. to trouble; trouble sb.; bother; put out; put about: 不必～你到车站去接我。*Don't trouble to meet me at the station.* 我并不想给你添～。*I don't want to be a bother to you.* ◇～制造者 trouble maker
麻烦事 [- - shì] disagreeables; a troublesome business
麻纺 [- fǎng] bast fibre spinning; bast fibre system processing ◇～厂 flax mill; ～机械 bast fibre spinning machinery
麻纺织 [- - zhī] bast fibre manufacturing
麻沸散 [- fèi sǎn] {中药} Chinese anesthesia drugs
麻风 [- fēng] {医} lepra; sutho; leprosy ◇～反应 lepra reaction; ～分枝杆菌 Hansen's bacillus; {微} Mycobacterium leprae; lepra bacillus; ～杆菌 Mycobacterium leprae; ～杆菌蜡质 leprosin; ～结节 {医} leproma; ～菌苗 leprolin; ～菌烯 leprotene; ～恐怖 {心理} leprapphobia; leprophobia; ～溃疡 leprelcosis; ～宁 mercaptophenylimidazole; ～细胞 lepra cell; Virchow cell; ～疹 lepid(e); ～肿 leproma; ～状态 leprosity
麻风病 [- - bìng] lepriasis; [南美] gaferia ◇～人 leper; ～院 leprosarium; lazarhouse
麻风村 [- - cūn] leprosy hospital
麻风菌红素 [- - jūn hóng sù] leprotene; leprotine; leprotin
麻风菌素 [- - - sù] lepromin ◇～反应 lepromin reaction; ～试验 {免疫} lepromin test
麻风性眼病 [- - xìng yǎn bìng] leprophthalmia
麻风(病)学 [- - xué] leprology ◇～家 leprologist
麻感 [- gǎn] picotement
麻秆 [- -] hemp stalk
麻钢 [- gāng]（混捻钢丝绳）combi-rope
麻根 [- gēn] snippings ◇～开松机 open teaser
麻骨 [- gǔ] boon
麻花 [- huā] ①（一种油炸面食品）fried dough twist ②[方]（衣服磨损成要破没破的样子）(of dress, pants) worn smooth and shining
麻花辊 [- - gǔn] felt widening roll
麻花形插针 [- - xíng chā zhēn] twisted-wire contact
麻花形粗绳连结 [- - - cū shéng lián jié] carrick bend
麻花钻 [- - zuàn] {机} fluted twist drill; twist-drill; auger-bit; double worm screw; milled twist drill ◇～槽铣刀 cutter for fluting twist drills;

twist-drill cutter；～ 活钻头 finger rotary detachable bit；～ 头 twist bit；twist drill bit；twist drill；～ 心 twist web
麻花 8 字 [- - zì] lazy eight
麻黄 [- huáng] 〈植〉 Ephedra sinica；mahuang；Chinese ephedra；herba ephedrae ◇ ～ 粉 属 Ephedripite；～ 根 radix ephedrae；ephedrae root；～ 碱[硷] ephedrin(e)；～ 科 Ephedraceae；～ 宁 epinine；～ 属 Ephedra；～ 素 ephedrin(e)
麻黄附子细辛汤 [- - fù zǐ xì xīn tāng] 〈中药〉 Mahuang Fuzi Xixin Tang；Docoction of Ephedra，Aconite and Asarum
麻黄式穿孔 [- - shì chuān kǒng] foraminate perforation
麻黄汤 [- - tāng] 〈中药〉 Mahuang Tang；Ephedra；Decoction
麻黄型穿孔板 [- - xíng chuān kǒng bǎn] ephedroid perforation plate
麻将 [- jiàng] (牌类娱乐用具) mahjong：打 ～ *play mahjong* ◇ ～ 牌 mahjong pieces；mahjong tiles
麻酱 [- -] (芝麻酱) sesame paste
麻胶版画 [- jiāo bǎn huà] linocut
麻绞 [- jiǎo] morah；heads
麻孔 [- kǒng] sinks；laciness
麻口(铸)铁 [- kǒu tiě] mottled (cast) iron；mottled pig-iron
麻雷子 [- léi zi] a kind of fire-crackers
麻类 [- lèi] (a general term for) hemp，flax，etc. ◇ ～ 短纤维 estopa fibre；～ 害虫 specific cellulose-crop pest-insects；～ 作物 crudefibre crops
麻栎 [- lì] Quercus acutissima (山毛榉科落叶乔木)
麻立病 [- - bìng] [非] mali-mali
麻粒玻璃 [- - bō li] corning glass
麻粒岩 [- - yán] whitestone；granulite ◇ ～ 相 〈岩〉 granulite facies
麻利 [- li] (敏捷) quick and neat；dexterous；deft；quick-witted；agile：干活 ～ *work dexterously*；*be a quick and neat worker*；干事 ～ 的人 *quick and neat worker*；做事 ～ *smart at work*；他非常 ～ 地驾驶着他那架小型飞机。*He handled the small airplane with great dexterity*.
麻脸 [- liǎn] pockmarked face
麻毛粗呢 [- máo cū ní] tiretaine
麻棉色织平布 [- mián sè zhī píng bù] flammete
麻冕蚁裳 [- miǎn yǐ shang] a hempen hat and a somber garment — in mourning
麻面 [- miàn] pitted skin (铸造缺陷)；pitting surface；skim；spongy surface (板坯表面缺陷) ◇ ～ 防止剂 antipitting agent；～ 磨损 pitted wear
麻木 [- mù] ①(发麻) numb：两腿 ～ 得一时站不起身来 *one's legs are too numb to get up at once*；我的手指冻 ～ 了。*My fingers are numb with cold*. ②(麻木的感觉) apathetic；insensitive；anaesthesia；benumbedness；numbness；stupefaction
麻木不仁 [- - bù rén] be petrified；benumbed and unresponsive；dead [lost] to all feeling；hardened；indifferent and apathetic；inert；insensitive；lethargy；paralyzed；slow and stupid in attending to affairs；stolid；thick-skinned numbed；torpid；unfeeling；unconcerned；unsympathetic：他对同志不是满腔热情，而是冷冷清清，漠不关心，～。*He felt no warmth towards his comrades but was cold，indifferent and apathetic*.
麻木性麻风 [- - xìng má fēng] anesthetic leprosy；dry leprosy
麻泥 [- ní] loam
麻雀 [- què] sparrow；passer montanus：一群 ～ *a flock of sparrows*；公 ～ *a cock sparrow*；～ 吱吱喳喳叫。*Sparrows chirp*. ◇ ～ 导弹 〈军〉 Sparrow；～ 战 sparrow warfare (as a form of guerrilla warfare)
麻雀虽小，五脏[肝胆]俱全 [- - suī xiǎo wǔ zàng jù quán] Small as the sparrow is，it possesses all its internal organs — small but complete.；Small as it is，the sparrow has all the vital organs.
麻仁球蛋白 [- rén qiú dàn bái] edestin
麻仁胆 [- - tián] edestan
麻纱 [- shā] ①(用麻的细纤维纺成的纱) yarn of ramie，flax，etc. ②(用细棉纱或棉麻纺织成的平纹布) cambric；grass lawn；haircords；dimity
麻绳 [- shéng] rope made of hemp，flax，jute，etc. ◇ ～ 捆扎机构 twine-tying mechanism
麻绳专在细处断 [- - zhuān zài xì chù duàn] A chain is no stronger than its weakest point.
麻省理工学院 [- shěng lǐ gōng xué yuàn] [美] Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
麻梳(机) [- shū] brake；hackle
麻丝(硬纸)板 [- sī bǎn] millboard
麻丝油灰 [- - yóu huī] 〈建〉 grummet
麻酥酥 [- sū sū] (形容轻微的麻木) tingle
麻(丝封)填 [- tián] hemp packing
麻填料 [- - liào] hemp jointing
麻填密 [- - mì] hemp packing ◇ ～ 活塞 hemp packed piston
麻纤维 [- xiān wéi] bast fibre；firilia
麻线 [- xiàn] flaxen thread；linen thread
麻屑 [- xiè] hards ◇ ～ 清理机 tow cleaner；～ 填料 tow packing
麻芯钢丝绳 [- xīn gāng sī shéng] hemp-core wire
麻芯钢索 [- - - suǒ] hemp cored wirerope
麻芯线 [- - xiàn] hempen core
麻杏甘石汤 [- xìng gān shí tāng] Maxing Ganshi Tang
麻鸭 [- yā] shelduck；shelduke；sheldrake ◇ ～ 属 Tadorna
麻岩 [- yán] paragneiss
麻药 [- yào] anaesthetic：他喝了带 ～ 的饮料。*He took a narcotic drink*.
麻衣 [- yī] hemp mourning garment
麻蝇 [- yíng] sarcophagid ◇ ～ 科 Flesh flies；Sarcophagidae
麻油 [- yóu] (芝麻油) sesame oil；benne oil；gingelly oil；teel oil；oil teel
麻渣 [- zhā] dregs of linseeds or sesame seeds
麻[麻]疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 bovillae；measles；morbilli；rubeola ◇ ～ 喉痛 measles complicated by pharyngitis；～ 脑炎 measles encephalitis；～ 逆证 〈中医〉 a severe deteriorating case of measles；～ 失音 〈中医〉 measles complicated by laryngitis and aphonia；～ 顺证 〈中医〉 an improving case of measles；～ 险证 〈中医〉 a critical case of measles；～ 疫苗 measles vaccine
麻疹病毒 [- - bìng dú] measles virus ◇ ～ 疫苗 〈免疫〉 measles virus vaccine
麻疹样红斑 [- - yàng hóng bān] morbilliforme erythema
麻疹样伤寒 [- - - shāng hán] typhorubeloid
麻织品 [- zhī pǐn] fabrics of flax，hemp，etc.；linen fabrics
麻织水龙带 [- - shuǐ lóng dài] hemp hose
麻织物 [- - wù] fibrilia；fabric of bast fibres
麻竹 [- zhú] sinocalamus latiflorus
麻子[籽] [- zǐ] flaxseed；linseed；hempseed ◇ ～ 油 flaxseed oil；linseed oil
麻子 [- zi] ①(天花疤痕) pockmarks：他满脸 ～。*He is pitted with smallpox*. ②(指有天花疤痕的人) a person with a pockmarked face
麻醉 [- zuì] ①〈医〉(用药物或针刺等方法使整个机体或机体一部分暂时失去知觉) anaesthesia；narcosis；narcotism；anaesthetization；narcoticism；narcotization：低温 ～ *hypothermic anaesthesia*；脊髓 ～ *spinal anaesthesia*；局部 ～ *local anaesthesia*；全身 ～ *general anaesthesia*；药物 ～ *drug anaesthesia*；针刺 ～ *acupuncture anaesthesia*；中药 ～ *herbal anaesthesia* ②(使人认识模糊) anaesthetize；poison：～ 自己 *hypnotize oneself*；*give oneself over to*；用诲淫诲盗的电影 ～ 青年人 *poison young people with films full of sex and violence* ◇ ～ 暗示法 narcosuggestion；～ 催眠 narcohypnosis；～ 弹 anaesthetic projectile；～ 动物解剖 callisection；～ 法 anaesthesia；narcosis；anaesthetization；～ 分析 narcoanalysis；narcolysis；～ 喉镜 anaesthetic laryngoscope；～ 基 anaesthesiophore；～ 机 anaesthesia apparatus；anaesthesia machine；～ 椒(根及根茎) ava；kava；yangona；methysticum；～ 疗法 narcosis therapy；sleep therapy；narcotherapy；～ 器 anaesthesia apparatus；～ 枪 anaesthetic rifle；～ 师 analgesist；anaesthetist；～ 室 anaesthetic room；～ 苏醒物 deanesthesiant；～ 相 narcotic phase；～ 兴奋剂 narstimulant；～ 瘾 narcoticism；～ 乙醚 aether pronarcosi；anaesthetic ether；～ 罩 anaesthetic mask；～ 针 anaesthetic needle；～ 状态 narcosis；dopiness
麻醉度计 [- - dù jì] anaesthesimeter
麻醉后麻痹 [- - hòu má bì] anaesthesia paralysis
麻醉剂 [- - jì] anaesthetic；narcotic；stupefacient：用 ～ 麻醉 *stupefy by a narcotic*；走私 ～ *smuggle narcotics*；～ 的使用受麻醉药法的控制。*The use of narcotics is controlled by narcotics laws*. ◇ ～ 狂 narcomania；～ 狂者 narcomaniac；～ 瘾 narcomania；～ 瘾者 narcomaniac；～ 中毒 lit；～ 注射(一次) fix；morphine shot [injection]
麻醉品 [- - pǐn] narcotic；drug；hard drug；[俚] hash；dope：国际 ～ 管理局 *International Narcotics Control Board* (*INCB*)；这是一种 ～。*This is a narcotic substance*. 烟草、酒精和大麻都是会使人上瘾的 ～。*Tobacco，alcohol and hashish are habit-forming drugs*. ◇ ～ 嗜好 narcotism；～ 管制 drug control；～ 司 Division of Narcotic Drugs；～ 委员会 Commission on Narcotic Drugs
麻醉期痉挛 [- - qī jìng luán] anaesthestospasm
麻醉气计量器 [- - qì jì liáng qì] anaesthetometer
麻醉前投药 [- - qián tóu yào] preanesthetic medication
麻醉物 [- - wù] opiate ◇ ～ 中毒 anaesthetics poisoning
麻醉性 [- - xìng] narcoticness ◇ ～ 昏睡 narcoma
麻醉学 [- - xué] anaesthesiology；narcology ◇ ～ 家 anaesthesiologist；～ 科 department of anaesthesiology
麻醉药 [- - yào] anaesthetic；narcotic：青少年服用 ～ 在许多国家中都是一个问题。*The use of narcotics by teenagers is a problem in many countries*. 他服了 ～ 后睡得很熟。*He lay in a drugged sleep*. ◇ ～ 成瘾者 hoppy；～ 电影 dope opera；～ 瘾 letheomania

麻 [ㄇㄚˊ] [má] 图 [书] (麻风) leprosy

mǎ ㄇㄚˇ

玛 [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] (构词成分)见下。

玛凡综合征 [- fán zōng hé zhēng] 〈医〉 Marfan's syndrome
玛芙脂 [- fū zhī] 〈材〉 mafura tallow
玛格丽塔鸡尾酒 [- gé lì tǎ jī wěi jiǔ] margarita
玛伦牧羊犬 [- lún mù yáng quǎn] malinois
玛那 [- nà] mana (超自然力量)
玛瑙 [- nǎo] agate；achates：血点 ～ *blood agate*；蓝 ～ *blue agate*；云 ～ *clouded agate*；景色 ～ *landscape agate*；东方 ～ *oriental agate* ◇ ～ 器皿 agateware；～ 杯 agate cup；～ 碧玉 〈矿〉 agate jasper；jaspagate；～ 玻璃 〈材〉 agate glass；～ 蛋白石 〈宝〉 agate opal；～ 化 agatize；～ 壳 agate shell；～ 念珠 agate beads；～ 片 agate plate；～ 研钵 〈化〉 agate mortar；～ 轴承 agate bearing；～ 装饰物 agate
玛瑙状器皿 [- - zhuàng qì mǐn] agata
玛雅人 [- yǎ rén] Maya (中美洲印地安人)
玛雅文化 [- - wén huà] Maya civilisation
玛雅语 [- - yǔ] Mayan
玛约拉纳理论 [- yuē lā nà lǐ lùn] Majorana theory

码 [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] Ⅰ 图 (表示数目的符号或用具) a sign or object indicating number；code：数 ～ *numeral*；*number*；*amount*；价 ～ *marked price*；砝 ～ *weight* Ⅱ 量 ①(指一件事或一类的事)：一 ～ 事 *the same thing*；两 ～ 事 *two different things* ②(英美制长度单位) yard (yd.) Ⅲ 动 [口] (堆叠) pile up；stack：～ 起石头 *pile up stones*

码比率 [- bǐ lǜ] code rate
码变换 [- biàn huàn] code conversion ◇ ～ 器 〈半〉 code converter
码布 [- bù] plaiting ◇ ～ 工 yarder
码布机 [- - jī] plaiter；cloth plaiting machine；hooker；hooking machine；plaiting-machine
码尺 [- chǐ] yard measure；yardstick；yard wand ◇ ～ 圆规 〈图〉 yardstick compass
码点 [- diǎn] code-point
码钉 [- dīng] hitch pin
码多项式 [- duō xiàng shì] code polynomial
码垛 [- duò] tiering ◇ ～ 车 pallet truck；～ 托盘 stacking pallet
码分表 [- fēn biǎo] yardage clock
码分多址 [- - duō zhǐ] code division multiple access (CDMA)；code division multiplexing
码分复接 [- - fù jiē] code division multiplexing
码计 [- jì] yardage：这种衣服在折边处有以 ～ 的多余部分向外飘摆着。*The dress floats out to an extravagant drift of yardage at the hem*.
码间干扰 [- jiān gān rǎo] intersymbol interference
码距 [- jù] code distance
码盘 [- pán] code wheel
码坯机 [- pī jī] setting machine
码群 [- qún] 〈信〉 code group
码剩余度 [- shèng yú dù] code redundancy
码矢 [- shǐ] code vector
码树 [- shù] code tree
码数 [- -] yardage：十场高尔夫球赛中每一场的标准打数和 ～ *the par and yardage of each of the ten golf courses*；累积 ～ 的赛跑运动 *running plays that piled up yardage*
码速率 [- sù lǜ] bit rate
码速调整 [- - tiáo zhěng] justification ◇ ～ 比 justification ratio
码条式接线器 [- tiáo shì jiē xiàn qì] code switch

M

码条式自动电话交换机 [- - - zì dòng diàn huà jiāo huàn jī] code switch automatic telephone system

码头 [- tou] ①(停船的地方) wharf; dock; hoverport; pier; shipside; jetty; quay: 储油 ～ *oil wharf*; *petrol wharf*; 浮 ～ *pierhead pontoon*; 那艘船停靠在 ～ 边。*The ship lies alongside the wharf.*; *The steamer lies at the pier.* ②[方](商业城市) port city; commercial and transportation centre: 跑 ～ *travel from port to port as a trader*; *be a travelling merchant* ◇ ～ 岸线 frontage; ～ 搬运工 dockwalloper; ～ 泊位 quay berth; ～ 盗贼 wharf rat; ～ 到户[门] pier-to-door; ～ 调车机车 dockside switcher; ～ 费 wharfage; dock charge; dockdues and charges (包括税捐及停泊费等); jettage dockage; ～ 工人 dockman; dock hand; stevedore; longshoreman; ～ 管理站 administration office; ～ 集装箱起重机 portainer; ～ 交货 ex dock; ex pier; ex quay; ex wharf; at the dock; at wharf; ～ 交货价 ex pier; ex quay; ex dock; free on quay; ～ 交货条件 ex quay terms; ～ 捐[税] dock dues; wharfage; pierage; pier dues; quayage; ～ 雷达 jetty mounted radar; ～ 模型 harbour model; ～ 起重机 quay crane; ～ 区[沿岸] quayside; ～ 设备 pier facilities; terminal facilities; ～ 声纳 jetty mounted sonar; ～ 实验 dock testing; docking [port] test; ～ 试验 dock test; ～ 收据 dock receipt; ～ 司号工 railman; ～ 外端 pierhead; ～ 线 bulk head line; ～ 用地 total quayage of the port; ～ 栈单 dock warrant; ～ 重量记录单 dock weight note; ～ 主任[人] wharfinger; ～ 蛀虫 whart borer; ～ 装卸工 longshoreman; ～ 装载 block stowage

码头内运输车 [- - nèi yùn shū chē] internal transfer vehicle (ITV)

码效率 [- xiào lǜ] code efficiency

码型变换 [- xíng biàn huàn] code conversion ◇ ～ 器 code pattern converter; code converter

码型发生器 [- - fā shēng qì] pattern generator

码序列 [- xù liè] code sequence

码窑 [- yáo] setting (kiln)

码元[位] [- yuán] 〈信〉〈电〉 code element; 〈电〉 symbol ◇ ～ 窜扰 intersymbo interferences

码元同步 [- - tóng bù] symbol synchronization; bit synchronization ◇ ～ 脉冲 symbol synchronization pulse; ～ 误差 symbol synchronization error

码纸台 [- zhǐ tái] layboy

码重 [- zhòng] code weight; Hamming weight

码字 [- zì] 〈信〉〈电〉 codon; code word; character; 〈数〉 code letter ◇ ～ 定位多项式 code word-locator polynomial; ～ 同步 code word synchronization; ～ 信号 character signal

码子 [- zi] ①(数目符号) numeral: 苏州 ～ *Suzhou numerals* ②(筹码) counter; chip

码组 [- zǔ] code character; code block; word; block ◇ ～ 差错率 block error rate

蚂 [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 mā; mà。

蚂蜂 [- fēng] hornet; wasp

蚂蟥 [- huáng] 〈无脊椎〉 leech

蚂蚁 [- yǐ] ant: ～ 和苍蝇都是昆虫。*Ants and flies are insects.* ◇ ～ 机床 miniature machine tools

蚂蚁搬泰山 [- - bān tài shān] Ants can move Mount Taishan.; The united efforts of the masses can accomplish mighty projects.

蚂蚁出洞 [- - chū dòng] Ants came out of their holes.

蚂蚁啃骨头 [- - kěn gú tou] plod away at a big job bit by bit; (like) ants gnawing at a bone — a concentration of small machines on a big job; make huge machines with small machine tools: 几个小厂用 ～ 的办法造出了大型机件。*A few small factories, using small and simple machines have been able to turn out parts for large machinery.*

蚂蚁缘槐 [- - yuán huái] Ants climb up and down the locust — said of self-conceited people.; ants on the locust tree — little people inflated with pride: ～ 夸大国。*Ants on the locust tree assume a great-nation swagger.*

吗 [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 má; ma。

吗啡 [- fēi] (由鸦片制成的镇痛剂) morphine; morphia; morphina; morphinium: ～ 是从鸦片中提炼出的苦味的白色物体,用作减痛的药物。*Morphine is a white bitter substance obtained from opium and used in medicine to reduce pain.* ◇ ～ 断瘾状态 amorphinism; ～ 含量检定法 morphinometry; morphiometry; ～ 受体 morphine receptor; ～ 脱瘾法 demorphinization; ～ 中毒 morphinism; ～ 作用 morphinization

吗啡酚 [- - fēn] morphol

吗啡散 [- - sǎn] morphosan; 〈有化〉 morphine methyl bromide

吗啡烷[喃] [- - wán] morphinan ◇ ～ 醇 morphinanol; ～ 二醇 morphinandiol; ～ 生物碱 morphinane alkaloid; ～ 酮 morphinanone

吗啡样因子 [- - yàng yīn zǐ] morphinelike factor (MLF)

吗啡瘾(状态) [- - yǐn] amorphinism; morphinism; morphinomania; morphiomania ◇ ～ 者 morphinomaniac; morphiomaniac; morphinist

吗菌灵 [- jūn líng] [法] dodemorfe; dodemorph

吗啉 [- lín] 〈有化〉 tetrahydro—1, 4- oxazine; morpholine; drewamine ◇ ～ 代 morpholino; ～(双)胍 moroxydine; vicrugon (ABOB); ～ 硫磷 morphothion

吗啉基二苯基庚酮 [- - jī èr běn jī gēng tóng] phenadoxone

吗啉类内吸杀菌剂 [- - lèi nèi xī shā jūn jì] morpholines

犸 [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] (构词成分)见"猛犸"[měng mǎ]

马(馬) [ㄇㄚˇ] [mǎ] Ⅰ 名 ①〈动〉(哺乳动物) horse: 母 ～ *mare*; 小 ～ *pony*; 种 ～ *stallion*; *stud* ②(象棋棋子) horse, one of the pieces in Chinese chess ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 致远 *Ma Zhiyuan* Ⅱ 形(大) big: ～ 勺 *ladle*; ～ 蜂 *hornet*; *wasp*

马鞍 [- ān] bridge piece; saddle; [美] Mc Clellan saddle ◇ ～ 垂搭 skin; ～ 袋 mochila; mochilla; ～ 挡膝 knee roll; ～ 垫布 cento; ～ 店 saddlery; ～ 革〈皮〉 saddle leather; ～ 剪床 gap shear; ～ 菌 saddle fungus; ～ 菌属 Helvella; ～ 连接 sidebar; ～ 石 saddle pebble; ～ 压床 gap press; gap frame presses; gap hydraulic press

马鞍点共沸体 [- - diǎn gòng fèi tǐ] 〈物化〉 saddle-point azeotrope

马鞍菌酸 [- - jūn suān] helvellic acid

马鞍两端穿缠绳圈 [- - liǎng duān chuān jiāng shéng quān] larigo

马鞍形 [- - xíng] saddle-shaped; the shape of a saddle; a falling-off between two peak periods ◇ ～ 车床 gap-bed lathe; ～ 床身 gapped bed; ～ 锅炉〈房〉 saddle boiler; ～ 填料 Berlsaddle; ～ 头 saddle head; ～ 桩 saddle pile

马坝人 [- bà rén] (我国古人化石, 1958 年在广东韶关马坝乡发现) Mapa man

马鲅 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 threadfin; polynemid; barbudo

马白菊 [- bái jú] horse gowan

马帮 [- bāng] a train of horses carrying goods; caravan

马宝 [- bǎo] 〈中药〉(病马胃肠道所生结石) bezoar of a horse; dust ball; Caculus Equi

马背凹陷 [- bèi āo xiàn] swayback

马背岭 [- - lǐng] cut-out; 〈地质〉 horseback

马鼻疽 [- bí jū] 〈牧〉 glanders ◇ ～ 菌素〈免疫〉 mallein

马鼻胃蝇 [- - wèi yíng] throat botfly

马比佛卡因 [- bǐ fó kǎ yīn] mepivacaine

马鞭 [- biān] horsewhip; romal ◇ ～ 鸟 coach whip bird; ～ 树 spur tree

马鞭草 [- - cǎo] Verbena officinalis; pigeon's-grass; European vervain; European vebena; vervain; verbena ◇ ～ 蜂鸟 vervain humming-bird; ～ 科 Verenaceae; ～ 灵[苷] verbenalin; ～ 油 verbena oil

马鞭草烯 [- - - xī] verbenene ◇ ～ 醇 verbenol; ～ 酮 verbenone

马鞭烷醇 [- - wán chún] verbanol

马弁 [- biàn] [旧](军阀时代军官护兵) (officer's) bodyguard; footman

马表 [- biǎo] 〈体〉 stopwatch (也叫"停表"或"跑表")

马蛭 [- biē] (水蛭的通称) leech

马槟榔 [- bīng láng] caper seed; Semen Capparis

马病 [- bìng] horse disease

马病毒性鼻肺炎 [- - dú xìng bí fèi yán] 〈兽〉 equine virus rhinopheumonitis

马病毒性动脉炎 [- - - - dòng mài yán] 〈兽〉 equine virus arteritis

马勃 [- bó] Lasiosphaera fenzlii; bullfist; puffball; bindmen'een; fist; fistball; devil's-snuffbox; lasiosphaera seu calvatia; Bovista; puckball; puckfist; ball fist (又称"脱皮马勃", 属灰包科, 中医以干燥子实体入药) ◇ ～(菌)病〈医〉 lycoperdonosis; ～ 科 Lycoperdaceae; ～ 属 Lycoperdon

马薄荷 [- bò he] horsemint

马不背主 [- bú bèi zhǔ] A horse does not turn its back on its master.

马不停蹄 [- bù tíng tí] make a hurried journey without stop; continuously; nonstop; The horse gallops on without stop.; The horse never stops running.; without a single halt; without a stop: 部队 ～ 地赶到了目的地。*The troops rushed to their destination without a single halt.*

马步 [- -] (一种芭蕾舞步) pas de cheval

马槽 [- cáo] manger

马场 [- chǎng] stud-farm

马车 [- chē] carriage; coach; cab; cart; turnout; dilly; hippomobile buggy; landau: 四匹马 ～ *a four-in-hand coach*; 有篷 ～ *closed carriage*; 他坐 ～ 作过不少旅行。*He travelled a great deal by coach.* ◇ ～ 车篷 head; ～ 灯 tonneau lamp; ～ 路 cart road; cart way; ～ 穗帷 hammercloth; ～ 辕杆 disselboom; ～ 运货工 tranter; ～ 运输 cartage

马车夫 [- - fū] groom; cart driver ◇ ～ 座 perch; coach box

马辰橡胶 [- chén xiàng jiāo] Benjermasin

马齿日增 [- chǐ rì zēng] become older daily

马齿徒增 [- - tú zēng] (谦称自己虚度年华) having accomplished nothing despite one's advanced age; outgrow one's usefulness; be old and unfit for anything; have gotten old; advanced in age

马齿苋 [- - xiàn] 〈植〉 Portulaca oleracea; verdolaga; purslane; pussley ◇ ～ 科 Portulacaceae

马齿已长 [- - yǐ zhǎng] One is old.; be advanced in age; be already old

马齿玉米 [- - yù mǐ] dent corn

马传染性肺炎 [- chuán rǎn xìng fèi yán] shipping fever

马传染性流产 [- - - - liú chǎn] 〈兽〉 contagious equine abortion

马传染性贫血 [- - - - pín xuè] 〈兽〉 equine infectious anaemia; swamp fever ◇ ～ 病毒 equine infectious anaemia virus

马传染性胸膜肺炎 [- - - - xiōng mó fèi yán] equine contagious pleuropneumonia

马喘声 [- chuǎn shēng] [法] cornage

马刺 [- cì] spur: 用 ～ 驱(马)前进 *apply the spur to ...*

马刺状赘生物 [- - zhuàng zhuì shēng wù] spur

马褡子 [- dā zi] saddle-bag

马达 [- dá] (电动机) motor ◇ ～ 过热保护 motor protection against overheat; ～ 降速器〈机〉 motor reducer; ～ 启停开关 motor on-off switch

马达班陶雀 [- - bān táo wèng] martaban

马达法辛烷值 [- - fǎ xīn wán zhí] Motor octane number

马达加斯加 [- - jiā sī jiā] Madagascar (非洲岛国名, 在印度洋西部) ◇ ～ 人 Madagascan; Malagasy; ～ 海虹果素 tanghinin; tanghin; ～ 胡桐 hackmatack; ～ 胶藤 madagascar rubber vine; madagascar rubber; ～ 语[族] Malagasy

马大哈 [- dà hā] ①(粗心大意) careless; forgetful; siwash: 对个人安全可别 ～! *Don't be careless of your own safety!* ②(粗心大意的人) a careless person; scatterbrain

马当毒气[炸药] [- dāng dú qì] martonite

马刀 [- dāo] saber; sabre ◇ ～ 挂套 sabretache; ～ 夹瘿 lymphnode tuberculosis; ～ 椅腿 saber leg

马岛斑狸 [- dǎo bān lí] fanaloka

马岛狸 [- - lí] 〈脊椎〉 fossa

马到成功 [- dào chéng gōng] (形容迅速取得胜利) win success immediately upon arrival; be accomplished instantly [in a moment]; carry out one's mission quickly; win instant success; gain an immediate victory [success]; win success the moment one arrives: 你们一组人, 个个团结, 干起事来, ～。*You have good unity in your group, and success will be yours for the asking.* 分别时, 他说:"但愿兄弟 ～。" *When we departed, he said, "I wish you a speedy success."*

马道 [- -] packway; bridle path; bridle trail; bridle road; bridle way

马道雁 [- - yàn] rode goose

马德堡半球 [- dé bǎo bàn qiú] 〈物〉 Magdeburg hemispheres

马德拉蠊 [- dé lā lián] Leucophaea maderae; Madeira cockroaches

马德拉葡萄酒 [- - - pú táo jiǔ] madeira

马德里 [- - lǐ] Madrid (西班牙首都) ◇ ～ 浓味肉汤 madrilene; ～ 人 Madrilenian

马灯 [- dēng] barn lantern; lantern

马镫 [- dèng] stirrup ◇ ～ 宽皮带 sudadero

马蒂厄函数 [- dì è hán shù] Mathieu function

马蒂厄群 [- - - qún] Mathieu group

M

马蒂尼鸡尾酒 [- - ní jī wěi jiǔ] martini; martini cock tail
马颠得稳 [- diān de wěn] The horse trots steadily.
马店 [- diàn] caravansary
马丁 [- dīng] Martin (Pierre-Emile, 1824—1915 法国冶金学家) ◇ ～ 测高仪 anthropometer; ～ 钢 open-hearth steel; ～ 径〔冶〕Martin's diameter; ～ 炼钢法 martin process; ～ 炉〔冶〕Martin furnace; ～ 清漆 vernis Martin; ～ 水泥〔材〕Martin's cement; ～ 烯酸 methacrylic acid
马丁内斯组 [- - nèi sī zǔ]〔地质〕Martinez formation
马丁氏香茅 [- - shì xiāng máo] roshagrass
马兜铃 [- dōu líng]〔植〕Aristolochia debilis; birthwort; pelican flower; Radix aristolochiae (果实入中药; 茎称"天仙藤", 根称"土青木香", 均可药用) ◇ ～ 科 Aristolochiaceae; ～ 灵 aristolin; ～ 内酯 aristoloactone; ～ 属 Aristolochia; ～ 素 aristin; ～ 酸〔有化〕aristolochic acid; aristolochine; ～ 藤 herba aristolochiae; ～ 酮 aristolone; ～ 烷 aristolane; ～ 烯 aristolene
马兜铃碱 [- - - jiǎn] aristolo chine◇ ～ 酸 aristolochinic acid
马豆 [- dòu] horsebean
马痘 [- -] horsepox
马杜那猪尿豆碱 [- dù nà zhū niào dòu jiǎn] madurensine
马肚带 [- - dài] girth; surcingle; circingle
马队 [- duì] ①(成队的运货的马) a train of horses carrying goods; caravan ②(骑兵部队) a contingent of mounted troops; cavalry
马顿斯光楔 [- dùn sī guāng xiē]〔光〕Martens wedge
马顿斯偏光光度计 [- - - piān guāng guāng dù jì] Martens polarization photometer
马额罩 [- é zhào] manesheet
马鞀 [- è] bargham; (主苏格兰及爱尔兰) bracham
马耳东风 [- ěr dōng fēng] In at one ear and out the other.; like the east wind blowing at the ear of a horse — go in one ear and out the other; pay no attention to what one said; pay [take] no heed to [of] ...
马耳盖尼氏三角 [- - gài ní shì sān jiǎo] Malgaigne's triangle; superior carotid triangle
马耳他 [- - tā] Malta (欧洲南部, 地中海中部岛国) ◇ ～ 带花边 Maltese lace; ～ 划桨艇 dghaisa; ～ 猫 Maltese cat; ～ 热 Malta fever; ～ 人 Maltese; ～ 十字(形) Maltese cross; ～ 语 Maltese (language)
马耳特效应 [- - tè xiào yìng] Malter effect
马尔堡病毒 [- - bǎo bìng dú] Marburg virus; Marburg's virus
马尔代夫 [- - dài fū] Maldives (亚洲岛国, 在斯里兰卡西南) ◇ ～ 人 Maldivian
马尔加什语[人] [- - jiā shí yǔ] Malagasy
马尔可夫不等式 [- - kě fū bù děng shì]〔统〕Markov inequality
马尔可夫规划法 [- - - - guī huà fǎ] Markov programming
马尔可夫过程 [- - - - guò chéng] Markov process
马尔可夫决策 [- - - - jué cè] Markovian decision
马尔可夫链 [- - - - liàn]〔数〕Markov chain
马尔可夫信源 [- - - - xìn yuán] Markov information source; Markoff source
马尔萨斯 [- - sà sī] Malthus (Thomas Robert, 1766 1834, 英国经济学家) ◇ ～ 参数 Malthusian parameter; ～ 学说[人口论] Malthusian Theory of Population
马尔萨斯主义 [- - - - zhǔ yì] Malthusianism: 新 ～ *Neo-Malthusianism* ◇ ～ 者 Malthusian
马尔他布鲁氏杆菌 [- - - bù lǔ shì gǎn jūn] Brucella melitensis
马尔维纳斯群岛 [- - wéi nà sī qún dǎo] Malvinas Islands (也叫福克兰群岛 Folkland Islands, 在南大西洋)
马法尼 [- fǎ ní] (高璜胺) marfanil
马法胂 [- - shèn] oxophenarsine hydrochloride
马翻人仰 [- fān rén yǎng] horses and men all overturned — an utter defeat; horses and men thrown off their feet — utterly routed
马繁殖农场 [- fán zhí nóng chǎng] stud
马贩子 [- fàn zi] horse dealer; horse coper
马房 [- fáng] stable; livery stable ◇ ～ 兵 stable police
马粪 [- fèn] horseshit; horse dung ◇ ～ 蝇 sepsis violacea; ～ 纸 strawboard; ～ 甾醇 hipposterocorin
马蜂 [- fēng] hornet; wasp ◇ ～ 窝 hornet's nest
马疯木 [- - mù] Hippomane mancinella
马逢伯乐而嘶, 人遇知己而死 [- féng bó lè ér sī rén yù zhī jǐ ér sǐ] A horse neighs in recognition of Bo Le, the supreme judge of horses; a man dies content in recognition of a real friend.
马夫 [- fū] groom; mafoo; mafu; horsekeeper ◇ ～ 下手 undergroom
马服 [- fú] a surname; ～ 远 *Mafu Yuan*
马弗炉 [- - lú] (一种隔焰加热炉) muffle furnace; muffle; muffler; blind roaster
马弗式隧道窑 [- - shì suì dào yáo] muffle tunnel kiln
马腹痛 [- fù tòng] equine colic
马竿 [- gān] blind man's staff
马格齿轮 [- gé chǐ lún] Maag gear ◇ ～ 磨床 Maag gear grinder
马格里 [- - lǐ] maguari (一种南美杂色鹳)
马格努斯效应 [- - nǔ sī xiào yìng] Magnus effect
马革裹尸 [- - guǒ shī] be wrapped in a horse's hide after death — die on the battlefield; be killed in battlefield; die in the last ditch; fall in battle; lay down one's life on the battlefield; wrap the corpse in horse skin — not to return alive from the battle: 青山处处埋忠骨, 何必 ～ 还? *There are green hills everywhere to bury loyal bones; why wrap the corpse in horse hide and bring it back?*
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马耕机 [- gēng jī] horse hoe
马工枚速 [- gōng méi sù] (用以称誉各有所长) Everyone has his own speciality.; Each has his own strong points.; Ma's skill and Mei's swiftness — descriptive of beautiful and quick writing
马褂 [- guà] mandarin jacket (worn over a gown)
马关条约 [- guān tiáo yuē] the Treaty of Shimonoseki
马光蒿碱 [- guāng hāo jiǎn] pedicularine
马锅头 [- guō tóu] the head of a caravan
马蛤 [- há] horse mussel
马哈赖诺毕斯距离 [- - lài nuò bì sī jù lí] Mahalanobis distance
马哈勒樱桃 [- - lè yīng tao] mahaleb
马哈马利 [- - mǎ lì] (喜马拉雅山南麓的一种鼠疫) mahamari
马海长毛绒织物 [- hǎi cháng máo róng zhī wù] teremp
马海绵 [- - mián] horse sponge
马海毛[呢] [- - máo] mohair ◇ ～ 里子缎 germania
马颔缰 [- hàn jiāng] martingale
马号 [- hào] ①(马房) stable ②(骑兵用军号) cavalry bugle
马河北鲑 [- hé běi guī] inconnu
马赫 [- hè] Mach (Ernst, 1838—1916, 奥地利物理学家、唯心主义哲学家、经验批判主义的创始人之一) ◇ ～ 表 Machmeter; Mach indicator; ～ 波〔流〕Mach wave; ～ 策[陈]德尔干涉仪〔光〕Mach refractometer; Mach-Zehnder interferometer; ～ 带 Mach band; ～ 反射〔流〕Mach reflection; ～ 区 Mach region; ～ 扰动面〔流〕Mach front; Mach stem; ～ 线〔流〕Mach line; ～ 原理〔相对〕Mach principle; ～ 锥〔流〕Mach cone
马赫数 [- - shù]〔物〕Mach number ◇ ～ 表 Machmeter; ～ 计算机 Mach-number computer; ～ 控制器 mach controller; ～ 效应 Mach number effect
马赫主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〔哲〕(经验批判主义) Machism ◇ ～ 者 Machist
马后脚硬瘤 [- hòu jiǎo yìng liú] curb
马后炮 [- - pào] (比喻不及时的举动) belated action or advice; belated effort; be too late; I-told-you-so remark: ～ 的声明 *a belated statement*; 切记不要使问题成了堆, 才来一个总结, 放～。*Make sure that you don't wait until problems pile up before making a reckoning — that would be firing belated shots.* 你的忠告成了 ～。*Your advice is too late.*
马后腿(内侧)肿块 [- - tuǐ zhǒng kuài] varisse
马胡巴拉纳脂肪 [- hú bā lā nà zhī fáng]〔材〕mahubarana fat
马护脚 [- hù jiǎo] boot
马虎[糊] [- hu] (草率; 敷衍; 疏忽大意; 不细心) careless; casual; perfunctory: 工作 ～ *be careless in one's work*; ～ 地做工作 *do one's work in a slipshod manner*; 他这个人做事比较～。*He's a rather careless fellow.* 刺绣要求很高, 一针也不能 ～。*Embroidery calls for great care. There must not be even a single sloppy stitch.*
马虎从事 [- - cóng shì] discharge business carelessly
马虎了事 [- - liǎo shì] finish the work perfunctorily; get sth. done in a slapdash manner
马踝[肘]肿 [- huái zhǒng] capelet; capulet
马蟥 [- huáng] horseleech
马蛔虫 [- huí chóng] Parascaris equorum
马会 [- huì] jockey club
马基诺矿 [- jī nuò kuàng]〔矿〕mackinawite
马基群落 [- - qún luò]〔生态〕maquis
马鸡 [- -]〔脊椎〕eared pheasant ◇ ～ 属 Crossoptilon
马急性结肠炎 [- jí xìng jié cháng yán]〔兽〕colitis "X" of horse; exhaustion shock; Baron-Gruff disease; Haemorrhagic oedematous colon; shock gut
马脊岭 [- jǐ lǐng]〔采矿〕horse; horse back; roll; swell; sowback
马技表演场 [- jì biǎo yǎn chǎng] hippodrome
马加特鱼 [- jiā tè yú] margate; margate fish
马甲 [- jiǎ] ①(马的护身甲) armour for a horse ②[方](背心) vest
马甲虫 [- - chóng] bardee; bardy
马甲前衣襟 [- - qián yī jīn] peasecod; peascod
马甲裙 [- - qún] jumper
马尖尾线虫 [- jiān wěi xiàn chóng] oxyuris equi
马肩部肌肉萎缩 [- - bù jī ròu wěi suō] sweeny; sweeney; swinney
马缰绳 [- jiāng shéng] leading rein; twitch: 他勒紧 ～ 使马缓步前进。*He reined in to a jog.* 骑马的人拉紧 ～, 马停住了。*The rider pulled on the reins, and the horse stopped.*
马鲛 [- jiāo] sierra ◇ ～ 鱼 Spanish mackerel
马嚼铁 [- jiáo tiě] curb bit
马嚼子 [- - zi] bar bit
马脚 [- jiǎo] sth. that gives the game away: 露出～ *show the cloven hoof; give oneself away; let the cat out of the bag*; 在被要求证明其身份时, 那个骗子露了 ～。*The swindler gave himself away when he was asked to establish his identity.* 我希望她不要多话而露 ～。*I wish she wouldn't talk and give the show away.*
马脚毕露 [- - bì lù] show one's true colours
马脚套圈 [- - tào quān] ring boot
马杰磨 [- jié mò]〔采矿〕Majac mill
马解剖学 [- jiě pōu xué] hippotomy
马京定 [- jīng dìng] marckidine
马颈背疮 [- jǐng bèi chuāng] poll evil
马颈护甲 [- - hù jiǎ] crinet
马颈环 [- - huán][现英方] bargham
马痉鸣 [- jìng míng] gluck
马厩 [- jiù] shieling; stable: ～ 在大牲口棚里, 牛栏则分开在另外一个地方。*The horse stable is in the main barn; the cow stable is separate.* ◇ ～ 栅栏 bail; ～ 值勤号〔音〕stable
马驹(子) [- jū][口] colt; foal; pony; youngster: 马主第一次可以在赛马场检验他们的 ～。*Owners can try out their youngsters for the first time on a race course.* ◇ ～ 革 cottskin; ～ 皮 horsehide
马具 [- jù] (horse) gear ◇ ～ 鞍 jack saddle; ～ 板 harness plate; ～ 革 skirting leather; ～ 师 saddler; ～ 室 tack room
马喀铝镁合金 [- kā lǚ měi hé jīn] magaluma
马卡绸 [- kǎ chóu][印] matka
马卡良星系 [- - liáng xīng xì] Markarian galaxy
马卡尼拉油 [- - ní lā yóu]〔材〕macanilla oil
马卡特 [- - tè][法] Makat (斜纹毛织物)
马卡提 [- - tí][波] makaty (手工纺织呢)
马卡牙油 [- - yá yóu] macaja; macaya
马卡油 [- - yóu]〔材〕Macassar oil
马考配质 [- kǎo pèi zhì] markogenin
马靠鞍装, 人靠衣裳 [- kào ān zhuāng rén kào yī shang] It's the saddle that makes the horse and the tailor, the man.; Fine feathers make fine birds.; Apparel makes the man.
马科巴鼻烟 [- kē bā bí yān] maccaboy
马科维茨月球照相仪 [- - wéi cí yuè qiú zhào xiàng yí] Markowitz moon camera
马可病 [- kě bìng]〔植病〕Moko disease
马可波罗羊 [- - bō luó yáng]〔脊椎〕Marco Polo sheep
马可尼 [- - ní] Marconi (Guglielmo, 1874—1937, 意大利物理学家) ◇ ～ 测高计 Marconi height finder; ～ 磁性检波器 Marconi magnetic detector; ～ 电报机 marconigraph; ～ 定向天线〔信〕Marconi beam antenna; ～ 换向器 Marconi commutator; ～ 检波器〔信〕Marconi detector; ～天线〔电磁〕Marconi antenna; ～ 无线电报机 marconigram
马克 [- kè] ①(德国货币) mark ②(芬兰货币) markka ◇ ～ 白兰地 marc
马克罗纶 [- - luó lún][南] Makrolan
马克马尔绒 [- - mǎ ěr róng][印] makhmal
马克斯电路 [- - sī diàn lù] Marx circuit
马克斯发生器 [- - - fā shēng qì]〔核〕Marx generator; surge generator

马克斯式放电间隙电阻整流器 [- - - shì fàng diàn jiàn xì diàn zǔ zhěng liú qì] Marx's type gap resistance rectifier
马克斯效应 [- - - xiào yìng]〈固体〉Marx effect
马克思 [- - -] Marx (Karl, 1818—1883, 德国无产阶级革命家、经济学家、哲学家) ◇ ～ 著作 works of K·Marx
马克思列宁主义 [- - - liè níng zhǔ yì] Marxism-Leninism ◇ ～ 者 Marxist-Leninist
马克思主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] Marxism; ～ 的思想路线 *Marxist ideological line* ◇ ～ 辩证法 Marxist dialectic; ～ 基本原理 basic principles of Marxism; ～ 美学 Marxist aesthetics; ～ 三个组成部分 the three component parts of Marxism; ～ 语言学 Marxist linguistics; ～ 哲学 Marxist philosophy; ～ 者 Marxist; ～ 政治经济学 Marxist political economy
马克苏托夫望远镜 [- - sū tuō fū wàng yuǎn jìng] Maksutov telescope
马克·吐温 [- - tǔ wēn] Mark Twain (1835—1910, 美国作家)
马克新树 [- - xīn shù] macaasim; makaasim
马口铁 [- kǒu tiě] tinplate; tin; tinned plate; galvanized iron◇ ～ 壶 tinpot; ～ 器皿 tinware; ～ 印刷 tin plate printing
马口铁制容器 [- - - zhì róng qì] tin
马口鱼属 [- - yú shǔ] Opsariichthy
马枯素 [- kū sù] macusine
马梏 [- kù] trammel
马库尔"凤凰"堆 [- - ěr fèng huáng duī] Marcoule phenix reactor
马库卡 [- - kǎ] macuca (南美鹊)
马裤 [- -] riding breeches; overall; jodhpur; jodhpur breeches ◇ ～ 呢〈纺〉cavalry twill; whipcord
马快 [- kuài] [旧] detective
马魁 [- kuí] (南美一种百合科灌木) maqui
马阔木碱 [- kuò mù jiǎn] macoubcine
马拉巴榄仁树 [- lā bā lǎn rén shù] Malabar almond
马拉巴栗 [- - - lì] Malabar chestnut; Pachira macrocarpa
马拉巴茄 [- - - qié] Malabar nightshade; Malabar spinach
马拉耙 [- - bà] horse harrow
另见 mǎ lā pá。
马拉包碱 [- - bāo jiǎn] malarborine
马拉布鹳 [- - bù guàn] marabou; marabout
马拉赤鹿 [- - chì lù] maral
马拉加红色 [- - jiā hóng sè] malaga
马拉犁 [- - lí]〈农〉horse-drawn plough
马拉两轮(弹药)车 [- - liǎng lún chē] limber
马拉两轮炮 [- - - - pào] limber
马拉硫磷 [- - liú lín]〈有机〉malathion (也叫"四〇四九"、"马拉松")
马拉明轮船艇 [- - míng lún chuán tǐng] team boat
马拉摩特雪橇狗 [- - mó tè xuě qiāo gǒu] malamute
马拉耙 [- - pá] horse rake
另见 mǎ lā bà。
马拉帕霍树 [- - pà huò shù] malapaho
马拉篷车 [- - péng chē] booby hutch
马拉琴 [- - qín] horse fiddle
马拉斯加樱桃酒 [- - sī jiā yīng táo jiǔ] marasca
马拉斯纱罗 [- - - shā luó] [叙] malass
马拉松 [- - sōng] ①(指马拉松赛跑) Marathon; Malamar; Malaphos; Malaspray; Malathiozoo; karbofos; kop-Thion; zithiol; [南非] mercaptothion; Emmatos; carbofos; Cythion; kypfos: 他是 ～ 赛跑选手。*He is a marathon runner*. ②(比喻时间持续得很久的) marathon: 他作了长达 6 小时的 ～ 演讲。*He made a marathon speech of six hours*. ③(马拉硫磷) malathion; malathiozoo (有机磷杀虫剂) ◇ ～ 答问(座谈)节目 talkathon; ～ 赛跑 marathon race; marathon; ～ 色 marathon; ～ 跳舞比赛[竞走] walkathon
马拉松会议 [- - - huì yì] marathon meeting
马拉松式电视节目 [- - - shì diàn shì jié mù] telethon
马拉松式竞选活动 [- - - - jìng xuǎn huó dòng] marathon campaign
马拉酸 [- - suān] marasuric acid
马拉碎土锄 [- - suì tǔ chú] horse hack
马拉提语 [- - tí yǔ] Marathi
马拉维 [- - wéi] Malawi ◇ ～ 人 Malawian
马拉雪橇 [- - xuě qiāo] travois
马莱氏定律 [- lái shì dìng lǜ] Marey's law
马来半岛 [- - bàn dǎo] the Malay Peninsula (也叫"马六甲半岛", 分属泰国、缅甸及马来西亚)
马来鞭 [- - biān] Malayan whip
马来产古塔波胶 [- - chǎn gǔ tǎ bō jiāo] Dichopsis
马来赤铁(树) [- - chì tiě] malan
马来斗鸡 [- - dòu jī] malay
马来酐 [- - gān]〈有化〉maleic anhydride; 2,5-furandione
马来海松酸 [- - hǎi sōng suān] maleopimaric acid
马来红柳桉 [- - hóng liǔ ān] seraya; seriah
马来蝎 [- - xiē] seladang; saladang; sladang
马来箭毒 [- - jiàn dú] ipoh
马来栲树 [- - kǎo shù] berangan
马来买麻藤 [- - mǎi má téng] bago
马来米酒 [- - mǐ jiǔ] bodik
马来貘 [- - mó] Indian tapir
马来倪藤纤维 [- - ní téng xiān wéi] bago fibre
马来群岛 [- - qún dǎo] the Malay Archipelago (也叫"南洋群岛", 世界最大岛群, 分属印尼、菲律宾、马来西亚、文莱及东帝汶)
马来人 [- - rén] Malay
马来乳胶 [- - rǔ jiāo] gummi pertscha; gummi plasticum; guatta-percha
马来乳胶素 [- - - - sù] fluvanil
马来树脂 [- - shù zhī] maleic resin
马来丝虫病 [- - sī chóng bìng] wuchereria malayi filariasis
马来松香 [- - sōng xiāng] maleic rosin
马来酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉maleic acid ◇ ～ 二丁酯〈有化〉dibutyl maleate; ～ 二乙酯〈有化〉diethyl maleate; ～ 酐 maleic anhydride; ～ 抗·感明〈药〉pheniramine maleate; prophenpyridamine maleate; ～ 氢盐[酯] dimaleate; ～ 盐[酯] maleate
马来吴策线虫 [- - wú cè xiàn chóng] Wuchereria malayi
马来西亚 [- - xī yà] Malaysia (东南亚国名) ◇ ～ 人 Malaysian
马来酰 [- - xiān] maleoyl ◇ ～ 肼〈有化〉maleic hydrazide; ～ 亚胺 maleimide; ～ 亚胺霉素 maleimycin
马来亚大风子树 [- - yà dà fēng zǐ shù] pangi
马来亚短大衣 [- - - duǎn dà yī] baju; badjoo; badju
马来亚木波罗 [- - - mù bō luó] terap
马来亚石 [- - - shí] malay(a) ite
马来-印度尼西亚人 [- - yìn dù ní xī yà rén] Malayo-Indonesian
马来语 [- - yǔ] Malay (language)
马来紫珠 [- - zǐ zhū] arusha; aroosha
马来棕榈树根颈腐烂病 [- - zōng lǘ shù gēn jǐng fǔ làn bìng] anaberoga
马蓝 [- lán]〈植〉acanthaceous indigo
马兰花 [- - huā] flagger
马兰黄土 [- - huáng tǔ] Malan loess
马兰矿 [- - kuàng] malanite
马兰纳达风 [- - nà dá fēng] [西] marinada
马榄醇 [- lǎn chún] maaliol
马榄烯 [- - xī] maaliene
马朗科风 [- lǎng kē fēng] [意] marenco
马勒 [- lè] bridle
马雷夏尔试验 [- léi xià ěr shì yàn]〈化〉Marechal's test
马类性病[锥虫病] [- lèi xìng bìng] dourine; mal de coit
马里 [- lǐ] Mali (西非内陆国名) ◇ ～ 人 Malian; ～ 病〈医〉Marie's disease
马里兰 [- - lán] Maryland (美国东海岸一州) ◇ ～ 人 Marylander
马里亚纳群岛 [- - yà nà qún dǎo] Mariana Islands
马栗碱 [- lì jiǎn] argyrine
马栗树 [- - shù] hippocastanum
马栗糖苷 [- - táng gān]〈药〉bicolorin; 6,7-dihydroxycoumarin—6-glucoside; enallachrome; esculin; esculo side; polychrome
马利奥家雉 [- - ào zhǒng zhì] maleo
马利筋 [- - jīn]〈植〉milkweed; bloodflower ◇ ～ 苦素 asclepiadin; ～ 橡胶 milkweed
马利兰 [- - lán] busulfan; myleran; 1,4—dimethane sulfonoxybutane
马利兰决明 [- - - jué míng] locust plant
马利兰马钱草 [- - - mǎ qián cǎo] starbloom
马立克病病毒 [- - kè bìng bìng dú] Marek's disease virus
马立克派 [- - - pài]〈伊斯兰教〉the Malikite school; the Malikite sect
马立克氏病 [- - - shì bìng] Marek's disease
马立酮 [- - tóng] malidone
马力 [- -]〈物〉〈力〉horsepower (h.p.): 开足 ～ *at full speed*; *at full steam*; 制动 ～ *brake horsepower*; 有效 ～ *effective horsepower*; 一台 100 ～ 的发动机 *a motor that develops* 100 *horsepower* ◇ ～ 小时 horsepower-hour; hp-hr
马力求那 [- - qiú nà] marijuana; marihuana
马莲垛 [- lián duò] cribwork
马莲酸 [- - suān] marrianolic acid
马列主义 [- liè zhǔ yì]〈简〉Marxism-Leninism ◇ ～ 者 Marxist-Leninist
马林尼克法 [- lín ní kè fǎ] Marignac process
马蔺 [- lìn]〈植〉Chinese small iris
马铃薯 [- líng shǔ] potato; Irish potato; white potato: 挖 ～ *dig out potatoes*; 烤 ～ *baked potato*; ～ 泥 *mashed potato*; 他们靠吃 ～ 健康生长。*They thrive on potatoes*. ◇ ～ 疮痂病〈农〉potato scab; ～ 大薄煎饼 lefse; ～ 带式输送器 potato belt conveyer; ～ 淀粉 farina; potato flour; ～ 纺锤形块茎病毒 potato spindle tuber virus; ～ 分级机 potato grader; potato screener; ～ 分离器 potato separator; ～ 粉痂菌 spongospora subterranea; ～ 杆菌 bacillus mesentericus; ～ 褐斑 sprain; ～ 糊精 dextrine; ～ 黄矮病毒 potato yellow dwarf virus; ～ 简易搅碎机 simple potato crusher; ～ 搅碎机 potato crusher; potato pulper; ～ 酒精 potato alcohol; ～ 酒精糟 potato slump; ～ 卷心菜泥 colcannon; ～ 蕨 potato fern; ～ 枯萎病 potato wilt; ～ 块 potato ball; ～ 联合种植机 combine potato planter; ～ 苗 potato set; ～ 奶油蛋奶酥 souffle potatoes; ～ 瓢虫 epilachina vigintioctomaculata; twenty-eight spotted lady beetle; ～ 培植床[英] lazybed; ～ 喷雾机 potato sprayer; ～ 起垄机 potato ridger; ～ 切片机 potato slicer; ～ 切碎机 potato chopper; ～ 琼脂 potato agar; ～ 球蛋白 tuberin; ～ 升运器 potato elevator; ～ 收获机 potato picker; ～ 土块分离机 potato soil extractor; ～ 挖掘机 potato lifter; potato raiser; ～ 挖掘升运机 potato elevator-digger; ～ 晚疫病 late blight of potato; ～ 威士忌 potato whiskey; ～ 斜面 potato plug; ～ 芽孢杆菌 bacillus mesentericus; ～ 叶甲 colorado potato beetles; leptinotarsa decemlineata; ～ 栽植机 potato planter; ～ 中耕机 potato cultivator; ～ 种植机 potato setter; ～ 自动包装机 automatic potato packaging machine
马铃薯块茎蛾 [- - - kuài jīng é] phthorimaea operculella; potato moth
马铃薯状癌 [- - - zhuàng ái] solanoma; solanoid cancer
马羚 [- -] roan antelope
马硫铜银矿 [- liú tóng yín kuàng] mckinstryite
马流产病毒 [- - chǎn bìng dú] equine abortion virus
马流产菌糖 [- - - jūn táng] abequose
马流产沙门氏菌 [- - - shā mén shì jūn] Salmonella abortus equi
马流行性感冒 [- - xíng xìng gǎn mào]〈兽〉epizootic catarrhalfever; equine influenza; pink eye; stable pneumonia
马流行性淋巴管炎 [- - - - lín bā guǎn yán] epizootic lymphangitis of horse
马六甲海峡 [- liù jiǎ hǎi xiá] the Strait of Malacca (亚洲东南部马来半岛同印尼苏门答腊岛之间的海峡)
马六甲蒲桃 [- - - pǔ táo] malay apple; ohia
马龙胆 [- lóng dǎn] horse gentian
马笼头 [- - tou] head harness; bridle; pelham; halter ◇ ～ 绕头部分 headstall
马路 [- lù] road; street; avenue; highway: 交通繁忙的 ～ *a busy road*; 柏油 ～ *an asphalt street*; 混凝土 ～ *a concrete street*; 穿越～前要看清来往车辆。*Look about you before crossing the street*. ◇ ～ 画师 screever; pavement artist; sidewalk artist; ～ 消息 hearsay
马路边沟 [- - biān gōu] water table
马路菜场入室工程 [- - cài chǎng rù shì gōng chéng] the project to build indoor free market to accommodate street vegetable vendors
马路划线涂料 [- - huà xiàn tú liào] road line
马路如虎口 [- - rú hǔ kǒu] The street is as dangerous as a tiger.; Beware of traffic accidents!
马路新闻 [- - xīn wén] hearsay; gossip
马鹿 [- -]〈动〉red deer; wapiti; cervus elaphus (亦称"赤鹿")
马陆 [- -]〈动〉julid
马吕斯光线定律 [- lǚ sī guāng xiàn dìng lǜ]〈光〉Malus' law of rays
马纶 [- lún] Malon (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
马萝卜 [- luó bo]〈植〉horseradish
马螺 [- -] horse conch
马罗拉仿金属线 [- - lā fǎng jīn shǔ xiàn] Malora
马罗特易熔合金 [- - tè yì róng hé jīn] malott
马骡 [- -]〈动〉mule
马洛缠腰布 [- luò chán yāo bù] malo
马洛莱-韦斯综合征 [- - lái wéi sī zōng hé zhēng]〈医〉Mallory-Weiss syndrome
马洛里电池 [- - lǐ diàn chí]〈化〉Mallory battery
马洛里小体 [- - - xiǎo tǐ]〈病理〉Mallory body
马洛特合金 [- - tè hé jīn]〈冶〉Malotte's metal

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马麻痹性肌红蛋白尿 [- má bì xìng jī hóng dàn bái niào] paralytic myohemoglobin uria in horse
马麻痹性肌红素尿 [- - - - - - sù niào] azoturia; paralytic equine myoglobinuria
马蚂蚁 [- mǎ yǐ] horse ant
马马尔刺绣 [- - ěr cì xiù] Malmal; Mammal
马马虎虎 [- - hū hū] ①(马虎;草率) palter with something; careless; casual; make a hash of something; slack; sloppiness in work; sloppy; take [do] things in a slipshod [slapdash; perfunctory] manner: 服务 ～ *slack in service*; 产品出厂要严格检查,～ 可不行。*Products must be strictly, not carelessly, inspected before they leave the factory*. 你要他们仔细点,不要 ～。*Ask them to be more careful. Don't let them get slack*. 他的信我只是 ～ 地看了一下。*I merely glanced over his letter*. ②(凑合;将就;勉强) fair to middling; just passable; not so bad, not so good; just so-so: 你的游泳技术怎么样? — ～,游不远。*Are you a good swimmer? — Just so-so. I can't swim far*. 这种牌子的香烟怎么样? — ～,你来一支试试。*How's this brand of cigarettes? — Not so bad. Try one*. 他能讲英语,讲得 ～。*He can speak English, after a fashion*.
马马荣油 [- - róng yóu] {材} mamarron oil
马毛 [- máo] horsehair ◇ ～ 布 cilice; ～ 筛绢 rapatelle; ～ 疫(病) horsehair blight; ～ 织物 etendelle
马门溪龙 [- mén xī lóng] {古} *Mamenchisaurus* (古爬行动物,其化石首次发现于我国四川宜宾马门溪)
马面鲀 [- miàn tún] {动} black scraper ◇ ～ 属 Filefish
马魔草 [- mó cǎo] horse devil
马莫 [- mò] [夏] mamo (蜜鸟)
马莫雷克氏血清 [- - léi kè shì xuè qīng] marmorekin
马那瓜 [- nà guā] Managua (尼加拉瓜首都)
马纳马 [- - mǎ] manuma (果鸠)
马纳塔吉 [- - tǎ jí] manutagi (一种果鸠)
马纳西纳 [- - xī nà] manusina (一种纯白燕鸥)
马纳主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Manaism
马奶 [- nǎi] mare's milk ◇ ～ 酒 koumiss
马脑(脊髓)炎 [- nǎo yán] {医} equine encephalitis; equine encephalomyelitis
马尼拉 [- ní lā] Manila (菲律宾首都) ◇ ～ 二醇 maniladiol; ～ 罗望子 Manila tamarind; ～ 麻 lamont [菲]; Manila hemp; ～ (麻)绳 manila; Manila rope; ～ 树脂 Manila copal; Manila resin; ～ 烟 manila; ～ 纸 {纸} Manila paper; manila
马尿黄素 [- niào huáng sù] hippuroflavine
马尿茹布碱 [- - rú bù jiǎn] hippurorubrine
马尿酸 [- - suān] hippuric acid; benzoylglycine ◇ ～ 酶 hippuricase; hippurase; histozyme
马尿酰 [- - xiān] hippuroyl ◇ ～ 叠氮 hippurazide
马尿甾二醇 [- - zāi èr chún] uranediol
马牛襟裾 [- niú jīn jū] a dressed up horse or ox — lack of etiquette; horses and oxen wearing human clothing; people with no manners
马爬犁 [- pá lí] skiforing
马棚 [- péng] stable
马蜱虱 [- pí shī] horse tick
马皮 [- -] horsehide ◇ ～ 疽 barsati
马匹 [- pǐ] horse ◇ ～ 交换 horse trade; ～ 推销员 nagsman; ～ 照料人 hostler
马屁精 [- pì jīng] shoe shiner subservient; sycophant; spaniel; ear banger; creeper; banana oil; lickspittle; toady: 他们是些雇佣的下手和 ～。*They were hired hands and lickspittles*.
马屁拍到马腿上 [- - pāi dào mǎ tuǐ shang] rub [flatter] a person the wrong way; flatter sb. without achieving the desired purpose
马普托 [- pǔ tuō] Maputo (莫桑比克首都)
马琪恩第孔 [- qí ēn dì kǒng] {解} foramen of Magendie
马蟹甲结节肿 [- - jiǎ jié jié zhǒng] {兽} lumpy withers
马其顿 [- - dùn] (欧洲巴尔干半岛中南部的国家) Macedonia; Makedonia ◇ ～ 语 Macedonian
马其诺方程 [- - nuò fāng chéng] Mathieu equation
马其诺防线 [- - - fáng xiàn] Maginot Line
马钱 [- qián] {植} Strychnos nux-vomica (常绿乔本,种子干燥后入药,叫"马钱子",也叫"番木鳖") ◇ ～ 苷 loganin; ～ 科 Loganiaceae
马钱子 [- - zǐ] {植} vomiting nut; nux vomica; semen strychni; quaker button ◇ ～ 定 strychnosplendine; ～ 明 strychnospermine; ～ 生物碱 strychnine alkaloid
马钱子碱 [- - - jiǎn] strychnia; strychnin(e) ◇ ～ 醇酸 strychninolic acid; ～ 酸 strychninic acid; ～ 酮酸 strychninonic acid
马钱子宁 [- - - níng] strychninum ◇ ～ 中毒 strychninism
马前部 [- - bù] forehand
马前卒 [- - zú] pawn; cat's-paw; foot soldier [attendant going before officers]; pavisor: 充当反动派的 ～ *act as a pawn for the reactionaries*
马枪 [- qiāng] pistol; carbine
马青烯 [- qīng xī] malthenes
马鲭 [- -] Jurel (大西洋蓝鲹)
马球 [- qiú] {体} polo: 他喜欢打 ～。*He likes playing polo*. ◇ ～ 衬衫 polo shirt; ～ 棍 mallet; ～ 运动 polo; ～ 装 polo coat
马球节软肿 [- - jié ruǎn zhǒng] windgall; vessicnon
马群 [- qún] haras; [美] manada
马冉醇酸 [- rǎn chún suān] marrianolic acid
马让第氏孔 [- ràng dì shì kǒng] foramen of magendie
马柔线虫病 [- róu xiàn chóng bìng] bursati; bursattee
马肉 [- ròu] horseflesh; horsemeat ◇ ～ 矿 {矿} horseflesh ore
马肉色木材 [- - sè mù cái] horseflesh wood
马瑞红桉 [- ruì hóng ān] [澳] marri
马萨拉葡萄酒 [- sà lā pú tao jiǔ] marsala
马萨姆绵羊 [- - mǔ mián yáng] masham
马萨诸塞 [- - zhū sài] Massachusetts (美国东北部一州) ◇ ～ 选票 massachusetts ballot; ～ 语 [族] Massachuset
马塞拉 [- sài lā] marsella (漂白厚亚麻布)
马塞卢 [- - lú] Maseru (莱索托首都)
马塞约 [- - yuē] Macecio (巴西东部滨海城市)
马赛 [- -] Marseilles (法国东南部一港市) ◇ ～ 曲 Marseillaise; ～ 皂 {材} Marsellies Soap
马赛厄斯定则 [- - è sī dìng zé] {固物} Matthias' rules
马赛克 [- - kè] {建} (嵌镶小磁砖) mosaic ◇ ～ 辅面 mosaic pavement
马散发性淋巴管炎 [- sàn fā xìng lín bā guǎn yán] Monday morning disease; sporadic lymphangitis
马桑 [- sāng] Coriaria sinica (落叶灌木,亦称"千年红"、"马鞍子") ◇ ～ 苷 coriamyrtin; coriariamyrtin; ～ 碱 coriarine; ～ 科 Coriariaceae
马森纳鹑 [- sēn nà chún] massena quail; massena partridge
马杉肾炎 [- shān shèn yán] {免疫} Masugi nephritis
马山斑岩 [- - bān yán] masanophyre
马山茶碱 [- - chá jiǎn] tabernanthine
马山岩 [- - yán] masanite
马商 [- shāng] horse trader
马上 [- shàng] (立刻) at once; immediately; straight away; right away; at the drop of a [the] hat: ～ 抓住机会 *leaped at the chance*; 她要他～离开房间。*She told him to leave the room at once*. 我接信后 ～ 和他联系。*I got in touch with him immediately after I received the letter*. 我 ～ 就打电话给他。*I'll telephone him straight away*. 我喜欢旅游,我准备 ～ 就去。*I love to travel, I'm ready to go at the drop of a hat*. 你 ～ 就走吗? *Are you leaving right away?* 她 ～ 就来。*She'll come in a moment* [*crack*].
马上不知马下苦 [- - bù zhī mǎ xià kǔ] No one knows the weight of another's burden.
马上功名 [- - gōng míng] lawful prize
马上技巧 [- - jì qiǎo] mounted gymnastics
马上拼刺 [- - pīn cì] tilt
马上项目 [- - xiàng mù] sports on horseback
马上治天下 [- - zhì tiān xià] rule the world by force
马勺 [- sháo] ladle
马舌鲽 [- shé dié] Greenland halibut
马身 [- shēn] (竞赛时的长度单位) length: 跑过四分之一英里后,他就领先三个 ～ 那么远。*He led by three lengths after a quarter of a mile*.
马骖 [- -] crevalle
马失前蹄 [- shī qián tí] The horse stumbles.; The horse trips (and falls on his knees).
马师 [- -] a surname: ～ 古 *Mashi Gu*
马虱 [- -] horse louse
马什试验 [- shí shì yàn] {分化} Marsh-Berzelius test; Marsh test
马食管扩张症 [- - guǎn kuò zhāng zhèng] jarbot
马矢 [- shǐ] a surname: ～ 疾 *Mashi Ji*
马式(间隙)机构 [- shì jī gòu] Maltese cross
马士顿"方" [- - dùn fāng] {气} Marsden squares
马士顿图 [- - - tú] {气} Marsden chart
马氏表面划痕试验 [- - biǎo miàn huá hén shì yàn] Martens surface scratching test
马氏层 [- - céng] {解} (表皮生发层) Malpighian layer
马氏钢球硬度试验 [- - gāng qiú yìng dù shì yàn] Matsumura indentation hardness test
马氏管 [- - guǎn] Malpighian tube
马氏机构 [- - jī gòu] Maltese mechanism
马氏螺科 [- - luó kē] Macluritidae
马氏南烛 [- - nán zhú] staggerbush
马氏体 [- - tǐ] {冶} martensite ◇ ～ 板条 martensite lath; ～ 不锈钢 {冶} martensitic stainless steel; ～ 常温加工 marstraining; ～ 成形 marforming; ～ 等温淬火 {冶} martempering; marquenching; ～ 钢 {冶} martensitic steel; martensite steel; ～ 合金 marstemitic alloy; ～ 回火 martenaging martempering; martensite tempering; ～ 基体 martensitic matrix; ～ 晶格 martensite lattice; ～ 冷作处理 martensite cold working; ～ 片 martensitic plate; ～ 区域 {冶} martensite range; ～ 时效 maraging; ～ 时效钢 {冶} maraging steel; ～ 形变热处理 marstressing; ～ 形成 martensite formation; ～ 形态(学) morphology of martensite; ～ 硬化 martensitic hardening; ～ 永磁体 Martensitic steel; ～ 铸铁 martensitic cast iron; ～ 转变 martensite transformation; martensitic transformation; ～ 转变区 martensite range; martensitic range; ～ 组织 {冶} martensitic structure
马氏细胞 [- - xì bāo] {植} Malpighian cell
马氏小体 [- - xiǎo tǐ] {动} malpighian corpuscle; malpighian body
马饰浮雕[圆盘] [- - fú diāo] phalera
马首是瞻 [- shǒu shì zhān] (比喻跟随别人行动) take the head of the general's horse as guide — follow sb.'s lead; be guided and regulated by ...; dance [pipe] to sb.'s tune; follow on the heels of ...; look up to sb. for direction [instructions; guidance]
马梳 [- shū] currycomb
马术 [- shù] horsemanship: 勇敢的 ～ *daring horsemanship*; 她为自己的 ～ 感到自豪。*She is proud of her horsemanship*. ◇ ～ 运动 equestrian sport
马刷 [- shuā] dandy brush; horsebrush
马水硅钠石 [- shuǐ guī nà shí] makatite
马斯格脱方程式 [- sī gé tuō fāng chéng shì] {油工} Muskat equation
马斯京根法 [- - jīng gēn fǎ] Muskingun method
马斯考沉香 [- - kǎo chén xiāng] kajugaru
马斯里奇特阶 [- - lǐ qí tè jiē] Maestrichtian
马嘶 [- -] neigh
马松子碱 [- sōng zǐ jiǎn] melochine
马索桂皮 [- suǒ guì pí] massoy
马塔波因特 [- tǎ bō yīn tè] [瑞士] Matapoint (草杆粘胶纤维)
马塔角 [- - jiǎo] matterhorn
马太效应 [- tài xiào yìng] "the Matthew effect (A phenomenon in specific circles whereby one's accomplishments and reputation tend to snowball, and those with meager accomplishments have greater difficulty achieving accomplishments.)"
马唐 [- táng] [澳] lady's-grass; Crabgrass (一年生草本,优良秋季牧草)
马特拉赛 [- tè lā sài] {纺} matelassé; matellassé
马特镰孢菌素 [- - lián bāo jūn sù] marticin
马特西效应 [- - xī xiào yìng] {物} Matteuci effect
马腾于槽,人喧于室 [- téng yú cáo rén xuān yú shì] Horses prance in the stables, and servants chatter in the hall — a large establishment.
马蹄 [- tí] ①(马的蹄子) horse's hoof ②[方] (荸荠) Chinese water chestnut; eleoeharis tuberosa; waternut; Matai ◇ ～ 表 round or hoof-shaped desk clock; alarm clock; ～ 叉 frush; ～ 底伤 footscald; ～ 防滑钉 rough; ～ 蛤 horsehoof clam; ～ 拱 mosque arch; ～ 钩 clevis; ～ 规 horseshoe gauge; ～ 护套 quarter boot; ～ 嵴 stay; ～ 金 dewdrop grass; ～ 疽 quitter; quittor; ～ 扣 vachette clasp; ～ 莲 common calla; ～ 螺 {无脊椎} top shell; trochid; ～ 螺科 Trochidae; ～ 内翻足 equinovarus; ～ 前壁裂 toe crack; ～ 绒毛组织炎 villitis; ～ 外翻足 pes equinovalgus; talipes equinovalgus; ～ 肾 {医} horseshoe kidney; ～ 声 hoofbeat; clatter of a horse's hoofs; clip-clop; ～ 蟹 horse crab; ～ 星云 {天} Horse Shoe Nebula; ～ 袖 horse-hoof-shaped cuff; ～ 野豌豆 {植} horseshoe vetch; ～ 足 tip-foot; strephopodia; talipes equinus; equinus; taut foot
马蹄冠溃疡 [- - guān kuì yáng] crapaudine
马蹄式混合机 [- - shì hùn hé jī] horseshoe (type) mixer
马蹄式搅拌机 [- - - jiǎo bàn jī] horseshoe stirrer
马蹄铁 [- - tiě] ①(铁掌) horseshoe iron; horseshoe: 锻造 ～ *forge a horseshoe* ②(马蹄形的磁铁) U-shaped magnet; horseshoe magnet ◇ ～ 管 horseshoe main

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马蹄形 [- - xíng] the shape of a hoof; U-shaped ◇ ～ 磁铁 horseshoe magnet; ～ 灯丝 horseshoe filament; ～ 电磁铁 horseshoe electromagnet; horseshoe-type electromagnet; ～ 盾地 horseshoe shaped betwixland; ～ 拱 Moorish arch; ～ 喷管 trailer nozzle; ～ 曲线〈土〉horseshoe curve; ～ 山系 orocline; ～ 肾 horseshoe kidney; ～ 隧道 horse-shoe tunnel; ～ 铁心 U-shaped core; ～ 弯道 horse-shoe bend; ox-bow; ～ 涡流系 horseshoe vortex system; ～ 物 horseshoe; ～ 窑 horse shoe flame furnace
马体葡萄疮 [- tǐ pú tao chuāng] grapes
马替可(叶) [- tì kě] matico
马厅 [- tīng] horse parlor
马桶 [- tǒng] stool; nightstool; closestool; commode; honey bucket [pot] ◇ ～ 座圈 toilet seat
马头梁 [- tóu liáng] horsehead
马头门 [- - mén] ingate; bottom and shaft joint
马头琴 [- - qín]〈音〉*matouqin*, 2—stringed instrument of the Mongol nationality; a bowed stringed instrument with a scroll carved like a horse's head, used by the Mongol nationality
马头丘 [- - qiū] scarp
马头下弯 [- - xià wān] flection; flexion
马头星云 [- - xīng yún]〈天〉Horsehead Nebula
马推磨 [- tuī mò] sweep mill
马臀 [- tún] crupper ◇ ～ 革〈皮〉cordovan; crup butt; cordoban
马驼鹿 [- tuó lù] guemal
马瓦箭毒素 [- wǎ jiàn dú sù] mavacurine ◇ ～ 生物碱 mavacurine alkaloid
马腕湿疹 [- wàn shī zhěn] malanders; mallenders; callenders
马王带 [- wáng dài] belt loop
马王堆汉墓 [- - duī hàn mù] Han tomb at Mawangdui (西汉前期墓葬)
马维斯 [- wéi sī] [美] Marvess (聚丙烯纤维)
马伪鼻疽 [- wěi bí jū]〈兽〉pseudoglanders
马尾 [- -] horsetail;〈解〉cauda equina ◇ ～ 草〈植〉gulfweed; ～ 衬〈纺〉haircloth; hanser; ～ 构造 horsetail structure; ～ 矿〈地质〉horsetail ore; ～ 丝线 horsetail; ～ 损伤 cauda equina injury; ～ 云 mare's tail; ～ 综合征 cauda equina syndrome
马尾蛤灰岩 [- - gé huī yán]〈地质〉Hippurite limestone
马尾蛤相 [- - - xiàng] Hippuritic facies
马尾甲超科 [- - jiǎ chāo kē] Hippuritacea
马尾树科 [- - shù kē] Rhoipteleaceae
马尾松 [- - sōng]〈植〉masson pine; pinus massoniana ◇ ～ 毛虫 dendrolimus punctatus; masson-pine caterpillar moth
马尾藻 [- - zǎo] sargassum; gulfweed; sargasso weed ◇ ～ 海〈地理〉Sargasso Sea; ～ 属 Sargassum
马胃蝇 [- wèi yíng] horse botfly; nit fly; horse bot; horse bee; Gastrophilus equina ◇ ～(幼虫)病 equine gasterophilosis; ～ 蛆〈兽〉bot
马瘟 [- wēn] horse-sickness
马西森接合 [- xī sēn jiē hé]〈设计〉Matheson joint
马西型球磨机 [- - xíng qiú mó jī]〈采矿〉Marcy mill
马希森定则 [- - sēn dìng zé]〈固物〉Matthiessen's rule
马希森假设 [- - - jiǎ shè] Matthiessen hypothesis
马膝湿疹 [- - shī zhěn] callenders; mallenders; malanders; sellanders; sallenders
马烯雌(甾)酮 [- - cí tóng] equilin
马戏 [- xì] circus: 倾城而出看 ～ 表演。*The whole town turned out to see the circus.* ◇ ～ 场 circle; ～ 化妆室 padroom; ～ 演员 desultor
马戏奇观 [- - qí guān] the wonderful sight of a circus
马戏团 [- - tuán] circus troup: ～ 到了城里。*The circus is in town.* ◇ ～ 丑角 Auguste; clown; ～ 领班 equestrian director; ringmaster; ～ 主棚 big top
马腺疫 [- xiàn yì] strangles
马香草 [- xiāng cǎo] horse balm
马歇尔阀装置 [- xiē ěr fá zhuāng zhì] Marshall valve
马歇尔计划 [- - - jì huà] the Marshall plan
马歇尔-帕尔默分布 [- - - pà ěr mò fēn bù]〈气〉Marshall-Palmer distribution
马谢 [- xiè] mache (浓度单位)
马谢特琴 [- - tè qín] machete
马胸疫 [- xiōng yì] horse paddock [shiping] fever
马熊 [- xióng] brown beer
马休函数 [- xiū hán shù]〈热〉Massieu function
马休黄 [- - huáng]〈有化〉Manchester yellow; Martius yellow
马修方程 [- - fāng chéng]〈数〉Mathieu equation
马靴 [- xuē] gambado; riding boots; jackboots
马学 [- xué] hippology
马血清 [- xuè qīng]〈免疫〉horse serum
马蕈 [- xùn] horse mushroom
马亚罗病毒 [- yà luó bìng dú] Mayaro virus
马眼罩 [- yǎn zhào] blinker
马眼子 [- - zi] horse-eye (bean)
马仰人翻 [- yǎng rén fān] The rider falls as the horse rears in fright.; men and horses thrown off their feet; There is a panic.; turned upside-down; utterly defeated in battle
马噎病 [- yē bìng] thumps
马医 [- yī] horse doctor; veterinarian
马衣 [- -] horsecloth; caparison; housing
马疫 [- yì] pferdepest; horse sickness
马缨丹 [- yīng dān]〈植〉lantana ◇ ～ 碱 lantanine
马缨花 [- - huā] (合欢) silk tree
马缨酮 [- - tóng] lanthanon
马蝇 [- yíng] horse botfly
马用毛毯 [- yòng máo tǎn] body cloth
马郁兰 [- yù lán]〈植〉marjoram
马约基氏病 [- yuē jī shì bìng] Majocchi's disease; purpura annularis telangiectodes
马约喇纳力 [- - lǎ nà lì]〈核〉Majorana force
马约喇纳中微子 [- - - - zhōng wēi zǐ]〈粒子〉Majorana neutrino
马贼 [- zéi] [旧] mounted gangsters
马扎 [- zhá] campstool; folding stool
马扎格兰黑咖啡 [- - gé lán hēi kā fēi] mazagran
马扎克锌基合金 [- - kè xīn jī hé jīn] mazak
马扎默呢 [- - mò ní] mazamet
马扎耶夫测量法 [- - yē fū cè liáng fǎ] Mazaef method
马掌 [- zhǎng] horseshoe; tip ◇ ～ 钉 frost nail
马栉 [- zhì] currycomb
马蛭 [- -] horseleech
马仲尼小体 [- zhòng ní xiǎo tǐ]〈生理〉Mazzoni's corpuscle
马舟骨炎 [- zhōu gǔ yán] podotrochilitis
马桩 [- zhuāng] hitching post
马锥虫病 [- zhuī chóng bìng] murrina; derrengadera; hip-aichness; mal de eaderas
马鬃 [- zōng] horse's mane
马祖岛 [- zǔ dǎo] Mazu Island
马醉木 [- zuì mù] Japanese andromeda (常绿灌木，叶有剧毒，亦称"侵木") ◇ ～ 苷 asebotin

mà ㄇㄚˋ

杩 [ㄇㄚˋ] [mà] (构词成分)见下。
杩头 [- tou] (床头两端或门扇上下两端的横木) board or plank at both sides of a bedside or a door leaf
蚂 [ㄇㄚˋ] [mà] (构词成分)见下。
另见 mā; mǎ。
蚂蚱 [- zha] [方] locust: 用脚踩死 ～ *crush locusts underfoot*
骂(詈) [ㄇㄚˋ] [mà] 动 ①(用粗野或恶意的话侮辱人) call names; abuse; curse: 把他 ～ 走 *swear him away*; 他老爱 ～ 人。*He was always abusing people.* 她一阵歇斯底里发作，～ 了他几句。*She had a fit of hysterics and called him some bad names.* ②(斥责) scold; condemn; rebuke: 责 ～ *reprove*; *scold*; 大 ～ 敌人 *strongly condemn the enemy*; 不要 ～ 他，这不是他的错。*Don't scold him*; *it is not his fault.*
骂不绝口 [- bu jué kǒu] rail incessantly; curse unceasingly; not to cease to rail at ...; pour out torrents of abuse (on sb.); revile without ceasing
骂架 [- jià] quarrel; wrangle
骂街 [- jiē] shout abuses in the street; call people names in public; curse without naming names: 泼妇 ～ *like a shrew shouting abuses in the street*
骂骂咧咧 [- ma liē liē] intersperse one's talk with curses; be foul-mouthed
骂名 [- míng] bad name; ill name; infamy: 留下千古 ～ *earn oneself eternal infamy*
骂人 [- rén] abuse; call one names; give a bad name to sb.; revile a person; swear at; mutter insults against; curse; give one a scolding; reprove sb.; tell one off; give a piece of one's mind; load sb. with insults; give sb. a good dressing down; condemn; condemnation; reprove; give [get] sb. a good wigging; give sb. the edge of one's tongue; walk into a meat-pie; take sb. to task; cuss sb. out: 我们既没有打人，也没有 ～。*We didn't beat or swear at people.*
骂人话 [- - huà] abuse; a word of abuse; abusive language; swearword; curse: 十足的 ～ *an unmitigated curse*
骂人取乐 [- - qǔ lè] criticize others as a pastime
祃 [ㄇㄚˋ] [mà] 图(古代在军队驻扎地举行的祭礼) sacrificial ceremonies held at the place where army troops make camps

ma ·ㄇㄚ

嘛(么) [·ㄇㄚ] [ma] 助 ①(表示道理显而易见): 有意见就提 ～! *Make a criticism [comment, suggestion] if you want!* 这也不能怪他，头一回做 ～。*He's not to blame. After all, it was the first time he'd done it.* 这样做就是不对 ～! *Of course it was acting improperly.* ②(用在句子停顿处，唤起对下文的注意): 你 ～，就不用亲自去了。*As for you, I don't think you have to go in person.*
"么"另见 me; yāo "幺"。
吗(么) [·ㄇㄚ] [ma] 助 ①(用在句末表示疑问): 身体好些了～? *Are you better?* 明天她来～? *Will she come tomorrow?* 你不能走快点～? *Can't you walk a little faster?* 再来点儿饭好 ～? *Won't you have more rice?* ②(用在句中停顿处，点出话题): 汽油 ～，还是省着用吧。*Gasoline, of course, must be saved in consumption.*
另见 má; mǎ; "么"另见 me; yāo"幺"。

mái ㄇㄞˊ

埋 [ㄇㄞˊ] [mái] 动(盖住) cover; bury; lay: 掩 ～ *bury*; ～ 雷 *lay mines*; 隐姓 ～ 名 *conceal one's identity*; 房子半截被 ～ 在雪里。*The house was half buried under snow.*
另见 mán。
埋藏 [- cáng] ①(藏在土中) lie hidden in the earth; bury: ～ 的财物 *hidden wealth*; 这一带地下 ～ 着丰富的矿产。*There are rich mineral deposits in this region.* ②(隐藏) hide; conceal: 把秘密 ～ 在心底 *hide the secret deep in one's heart*; 把希望 ～ 心头 *nurse the hope in one's bosom* ◇ ～ 变质作用〈地〉burial metamorphism; ～ 冰 fossil ice; buried ice; ～ 场〈核〉burial ground; graveyard; ～ 地点 graveyard; ～ 地垒 causeway; ～ 地形 buried landform; ～ 电极 implanted electrode; ～ 缝术 encatarrhaphy; enkatarrhaphy; ～ 构造 buried structure; ～ 古夷平面 buried ancient planation surface; ～ 谷 buried valley; hidden valley; ～ 河〈地质〉buried river; ～ 阶地 buried terrace; ～ 疗法 imbedding therapy; ～ 砂矿〈地质〉buried placer; ～ 山 buried hill; ～ 水 reserve water; ～ 土层 buried soil horizon; ～ 物 treasure trove; ～ 盐土 concealed solonchak
埋藏式起搏器 [- - shì qǐ bó qì] implanted pacemakers
埋层 [- céng]〈半〉buried layer ◇ ～ 电缆 buried cable
埋地电线 [- dì diàn xiàn] buried wire
埋地敷设 [- - fū shè] buried-pipe laying
埋地腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] underground corrosion
埋地天线 [- - tiān xiàn] buried antenna
埋伏 [- fu] ①(秘密布置兵力，伺机出击) ambush; lie in wait; lie in ambush: ～ 下来 *make an ambush*; *lay in ambush*; 中 ～ *fall into an ambush*; ～ 在山上 *lay in ambush on the mountain*; 强盗们 ～ 起来准备袭击那个有钱的旅客。*The robbers were lying in wait for the rich traveller.* ②(潜伏) hide; lie low: ～ 着失败的因素 *bear the seed of defeat* ◇ ～ 圈 ambuscade
埋伏兵马 [- - bīng mǎ] place soldiers in an ambush
埋沟电荷耦合器件 [- gōu diàn hè ǒu hé qì jiàn] buriedchannel charge coupled device; buried channel CCD
埋骨故乡 [- gǔ gù xiāng] have one's bones buried in one's native district
埋骨沙场 [- - shā chǎng] die on the battlefield
埋骨异域 [- - yì yù] die in a foreign country
埋管船 [- guǎn chuán] burying barges [vessels]
埋管接地 [- - jiē dì] driven ground
埋锅造饭 [- guō zào fàn] set up a pot and cook in the field
埋焊 [- hàn] slugging
埋弧 [- hú] submerged arc ◇ ～ 焊 submerged-arc welding; hidden arc welding; union-melt weld; ～ 自动焊 Lincoln weld; union melt welding
埋积 [- jī] aggrade ◇ ～ 谷 wastefilled valley
埋进 [- jìn] nuzzle: 她把脸 ～ 枕内。*She nuzzled*

her face into her pillow.
埋铆钉头 [- mǎo dīng tóu] sink in a rivet
埋名隐姓 [- míng yǐn xìng] conceal one's name; live incognito
埋没 [- mò] ①（埋起来）bury; cover up (with earth, snow, etc.): 该镇被 15 英尺厚的大雪～了。*The town was buried under fifteen feet of snow.* 泥石流～了整个村庄。*The mud-rock flow submerged the whole village.* ②（使显不出来）neglect; stifle: ～和浪费人才 *stifle and waste many talents*; ～了某人的功绩 *neglected sb.'s contribution*
埋没英雄 [- - yīng xióng] let a hero or genius lie unknown; have concealed a hero — without recognition of his ability
埋(花)盆 [- pén] plunging
埋丘 [- qiū] buried hill
埋入 [- rù] imbedding; embedding; immersion; immergence; submergence ◇ ～测温器 imbedded temperature-detector; ～插销 flush bolt; ～锚〈船〉embedment anchor; ～应变片 embedded strain gauge; ～装置 flush mounting
埋入式插座 [- - shì chā zuò] flush plug receptacle
埋入式吹氧法 [- - - chuī yǎng fǎ] SIP process
埋入式进气口 [- - - jìn qì kǒu] submerged inlet; submerged intake
埋入式开关 [- - - kāi guān] flush switch
埋入式桥墩 [- - - qiáo dūn] buried piers
埋入式热电偶[温差电偶] [- - - rè diàn ǒu] immersion thermocouple
埋设件 [- shè jiàn] built-in fitting
埋设深度 [- - shēn dù] depth of burying
埋身垄亩 [- shēn lǒng mǔ] conceal oneself in the country — to retire from official life
埋石 [- shí] laying of markstone
埋式桥台 [- shì qiáo tái] buried abutments
埋条 [- tiáo] underground layering
埋铁缝 [- tiě fèng] metal cavity joint
埋头 [- tóu] ①（专心；下功夫）immerse oneself in; be engrossed in; lapse; duck; drown in; give up to; deep in: ～读书 *bury oneself in books*; ～干活 *work silently without publicity*; ～致力于研究 *bury oneself in one's studies*; ～业务 *engross oneself in work*; ～深思 *be engrossed in thought*; ～于错综复杂的演算中 *drowning in the intricacies of calculus*; 不问世事，～写他的小说 *shutting himself away from the world and giving himself up to writing his novel*; 一些人～阅读，另一些人却睡着了。*Some lapsed into reading and others into sleep.* 她冲着雨～继续赶路。*Ducking her head against the rain, she hastened on.* ②〈工〉(沉头) countersunk head; flush head ③〈工〉(埋头环) concealed hinge ◇ ～垫圈 socket washer; countersunk washer; ～钉〈工〉countersunk head; dog nail; ～方颈螺栓 countersunk square neck bolt; ～键 sunk key; ～螺钉 countersunk (head) screw; dormant screw; sunk screw; ～螺孔 countersunk hole; ～螺帽[母] countersunk nut; ～螺栓 countersunk bolt; countersunk head bolt; dormant bolt; flush-headed bolt; ～铆钉 blind rivet; 〈工〉flush-head rivet; countersunk (head) rivet; sunk head rivet; sunk rivet; ～铆接 flush riveting; ～铆接结构 flush-riveted construction; ～铆壳 flush-riveted covering; ～木螺丝 sunk wood screw; ～平顶铆钉 countersunk flat head rivet; flat countersunk rivet; ～绒头纱 dead pile yarn; ～锁 dormant lock; ～销 sunk pin; ～圆顶螺钉 countersunk ovalhead screw; ～圆顶铆钉 countersunk ovelhead rivet; ～轴环 countersunk collar; ～钻 counter sinking bit; chamfering bit; counter drill; countersink drill
埋头伏案 [- - fú àn] bent over the desk
埋头工作 [- - gōng zuò] give oneself wholly [wholeheartedly] to one's work
埋头孔 [- - kǒng] counterbore; countersink; countersunk ◇ ～铰刀 countersink reamer; ～钻工 countersinker
埋头苦干 [- - kǔ gàn] work with quiet hard application; bury oneself in work; engage in unostentatious hard work; immerse oneself in hard work; keep one's nose to the grindstone; plug away; quietly immerse oneself in hard work; quietly put one's shoulder to the wheel; work intensely: 你那～的精神令人尊敬。*Your quiet hard work will command respect.* 他勤勤恳恳，～。*He industriously engages in unostentatious hard work.*
埋头书本 [- - shū běn] bury oneself in books
埋头用功 [- - yòng gōng] be buried in study
埋线 [- xiàn] sunken cord; sunk cord
埋线疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] 〈中医〉catgut embedding therapy; thread burial therapy
埋香葬玉 [- xiāng zàng yù] bury dead beauty; lay a beauty to rest
埋药疗法 [- yào liáo fǎ] drug imbedding therapy
埋葬 [- zàng] bury: 他昨天被～。*He was buried yesterday.* 他们把这些牺牲者～在他们阵亡的地方。*They buried the victims where they fell.* ～旧世界，建设新世界。*Bury the old world and build a new one.* ◇ ～虫〈昆〉carrion beetle; ～群落〈地质〉taphoco enosis; ～习俗 burial customs; ～制度 burial system
埋葬学 [- - xué] taphonomy (一门研究古生物如何被埋葬而成为化石被保存下来的学科)
埋渣焊 [- zhā hàn] metal barie welding
埋针 [- zhēn] imbedding needle ◇ ～疗法 needle-embedding therapy
埋植 [- zhí] heeling-in
埋置 [- zhì] imbedding; embedding; embedment; embed; merging ◇ ～层 buried layer; ～沟道〈半〉buried channel; ～深度 buried depth
埋桩 [- zhuāng] pile anchoring [burying]
埋装插座 [- - chā zuò] flush socket
埋装式 [- - shì] flush-type ◇ ～插座 flush plug receptacle; ～开关 sunk-type switch; ～仪表 flush-type instrument
埋钻 [- zuàn] bury [drop-away] drills; drill failures

霾 [ㄇㄞˊ]
[mái] 图〈气〉(阴霾) haze
霾层 [- céng] 〈气〉haze layer ◇ ～顶〈气〉haze horizon
霾滴 [- dī] 〈气〉haze drop; haze droplet
霾线 [- xiàn] 〈气〉haze level; haze line
霾因子 [- yīn zǐ] 〈气〉haze factor

mǎi ㄇㄞˇ

荬(蕒) [ㄇㄞˇ]
[mǎi] (构词成分)见"苣荬菜" [qǔ mǎi cài]

买(買) [ㄇㄞˇ]
[mǎi] Ⅰ 动 (拿钱换东西) buy; purchase; ask for; get: 购～*purchase*; ～便宜货 *buy a cheap article*; 贱～贵卖 *buy cheap and sell dear*; 那幅古画是 1989 年以 5 万法郎～下的。*The ancient painting was purchased for* 50,000 *francs in* 1989. 他这辆汽车～得便宜。*He bought that car cheap.* 我明天去给她～几件新衣服。*I will buy her some new clothes tomorrow.*
Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～洁 *Mai Jie*
买办 [- bàn] comprador: 金融～*banking comprador* ◇ ～封建制度 comprador-feudal system; ～阶级 comprador class; ～性 comprador in nature; ～资本 comprador's capital; ～资本主义 comprador-capitalism; ～资产阶级 comprador bourgeoisie
买不来 [- bu lái] ① cannot be bought with money ② not for sale
买不起 [- - qǐ] cannot afford
买不著[着] [- - zhuó] not available; do not know where to buy it; sold out
买菜求益 [- cài qiú yì] (比喻斤斤计较) be calculating and unwilling to make the smallest sacrifice; argue about as if in buying vegetables; be excessively mean in one's dealings
买得起 [- de qǐ] be able to afford; swing: 按他的收入，他是～一辆新车的。*Sure he can swing a new car on his income.*
买定 [- dìng] settle a purchase
买椟还珠 [- dú huán zhū] (比喻没有眼光，取舍不当) keep the glittering casket and give back the pearls to the seller — show lack of judgment; choose the wrong thing; buy the casket without the jewels
买多市场 [- duō shì chǎng] long market
买厄 [- è] 〈热〉mayer
买方 [- fāng] buyer; purchaser; vendee; the buying party: ～负担风险 *let the buyer beware* ◇ ～仓库交货价 ex buyer's godown; ～出价[发价] buying offer; ～货栈交货价格 ex buyer's bonded warehouse; duty unpaid; ～居住处[当地]所交货价 fraco domicile (全部费用在内价格); ～决定 buyer's option; ～决定运货路线权 buyer's right to route; ～垄断，买主独家垄断 monopsony; ～市场 buyer's market; ～信贷 buyer's credit; ～选择权 buyer's option; ～样品 buyer's sample
买服人心 [- fú rén xīn] win the heart of the masses
买高档货 [- gāo dàng huò] trade up
买官沽爵 [- guān gū jué] purchase an official position and fish for rank
买光 [- guāng] clear: 买主以稳定的价格～了这一天牵到集市来的牲口。*Buyers cleared the day's cattle run at steady rates.*
买回 [- huí] (in dealing in furniture) to buy a contracted commodity which one has already sold; buy back
买好 [- hǎo] try to win sb.'s favour; ingratiate oneself with; play up to: 向老板～*curry favour with the boss*
买货学 [- huò xué] buyology
买价 [- jià] buying price; purchasing price
买进 [- jìn] buy in; buy up: 把左右的土地全～*buying up land right and left*; 政府～国产的全部橡胶。*The government bought up the whole domestic rubber crop.* ◇ ～保值期货 hedge buying; ～代替货物 purchase of goods in replacement; ～订单 buying order; ～现货 spot purchase; ～远期外汇 forward exchange bought
买进卖出 [- - mài chū] trade: 他喜欢股票，习惯于～它的股份。*He likes the stocks and he is accustomed to trading in and out of its shares.*
买壳上市 [- ké shàng shì] go public through buying a shell
买空 [- kōng] short purchase; bull; buy long; buying long
买空卖空 [- - mài kōng] speculate on the stock market; a short contract; buy and sell for naught; buy on margin and sell short; cross trade; fictitious bargain; fictitious transactions; play the market; speculate in stocks; speculate on the rise and fall of prices ◇ ～公司 bubble companies
买路钱 [- lù qián] money, etc. paid to bandits for passage
买麻藤 [- má téng] 〈植〉sweetberry Gnetum montanum ◇ ～科 Gnetaceae
买卖 [- mai] ①（生意）buying and selling; business; deal; transaction: 做成一笔～*make a deal*; ～兴隆。*The business is brisk.* 快到夏天的时候，～又景气起来。*Business began to pick up towards summer.* 他做羊毛～。*He's in the wool business.* ②（商店）shop ◇ ～合同 business contract; bargain; ～黄金者 gold trafficker; ～婚姻 mercenary marriage; venal marriage; ～人 businessman; trader; trafficker; merchant; ～人口 deal in human beings; ～圣职 simony
买卖不公 [- - bù gōng] buy and sell at an unreasonable price
买卖成交 [- - chéng jiāo] The bargain is closed.
买卖亏本 [- - kuī běn] be out of pocket by the transaction
买卖法 [- - fǎ] sales law; law on sales
买卖公平 [- - gōng píng] pay fairly for ...; be fair in buying and selling; be honest in business; buying and selling at reasonable prices; fair dealings in business; pay fairly for what you buy
买卖精明 [- - jīng míng] be smart in one's dealings
买卖外币损益 [- - wài bì sǔn yì] profit and loss on buying and selling foreign currency
买美国货法 [- měi guó huò fǎ] "Buy American" Act
买期保值 [- qī bǎo zhí] hedge buying
买书热 [- shū rè] book-buy spree
买入汇率[价] [- rù huì lǜ] buying rate
买通 [- tōng] bribe; buy over; buy off: ～一些议员 *buy off some members of the House*; 用贿赂～某人 *buy a person off by bribery*
买通上下 [- - shàng xià] bribe all the officials concerned; bribe both the higher and lower officials
买笑追欢 [- xiào zhuī huān] seek pleasures; buy laughter and seek pleasure; go whoring; abandon oneself to pleasures; look for distractions; visit prostitutes
买一送一 [- yī sòng yī] buy one item with another similar item presented free; two for one
买账 [- zhàng] acknowledge the superiority or seniority of; show respect for: 他越是神气，我们越不～。*The more airs he gives himself, the less respect we'll show him.*
买者选择 [- zhě xuǎn zé] buyer's option
买主 [- zhǔ] customer; buyer; bargainee; purchaser: 中国丝绸的欧洲～*China's European customer for silk*; 未来的国内～*a prospective home buyer*; 谁是这幅画的～? *Who was the buyer of this picture?* ◇ ～垄断(市场) monopsony; ～权益 buyer's interest; ～信用 buyer's credit; ～选择权 buyer's option; ～意图 buyer's buying intention
买主当心 [- - dāng xīn] caveat emptor
买主过多 [- - guò duō] buyers over
买醉酒肆 [- zuì jiǔ sì] buy intoxication in a wine house

M

mài ㄇㄞˋ

麦(麥) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] 图 ①〈植〉(麦类统称) a general term for wheat, barley, etc.: 黑～ *rye*; 荞～ *buckwheat* ②〈植〉(专指小麦) wheat ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～铁杖 *Mai Tiezhang*

麦胺 [- àn] ergamine; histamin
麦白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] leucosin
麦比乌斯带 [- bǐ wū sī dài] Mobius strip
麦饼 [- bǐng] wheat cake
麦波郎 [- bō láng] Mipolam (塑料专用名)
麦草 [- cǎo] wheatgrass
麦茬 [- chá] 〈农〉 wheat stubble ◇ ～白薯 sweet potatoes grown after the wheat harvest; ～地 a field from which wheat has been reaped
麦场 [- cháng] thrashing floor for wheat
麦长管蚜 [- - guǎn yá] grain aphid; macrosiphum avenae
麦长腿蜘蛛 [- - tuǐ zhī zhū] grain spider mite; petrobia latens muller
麦醇溶蛋白 [- chún róng dàn bái] 〈生化〉 gliadin
麦当劳 [- dāng láo] [方] (快餐店) snack bar; MacDonald
麦德林咖啡 [- dé lín kā fēi] Medellin
麦地那 [- dì nà] Medina(h) (伊斯兰教圣地之一, 在沙特阿拉伯) ◇ ～人 Medinese
麦地那龙线虫 [- - - lóng xiàn chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 Guinea worm ◇ ～病 dracunculiasis; dracontiasis; dracunculosis
麦吊杉 [- diào shān] picea brachytyla
麦啶 [- dìng] meperidine
麦冬 [- dōng] ①〈植〉 Ophiopogon japonicus (多年生草本, 又名"麦地冬"、"沿阶草"、"书带草", 块根入中药) ②〈中药〉 the tuber of dwarf lily turf; Liriope sticata; Radix ophiopogonis
麦盾蝽 [- dùn chūn] eurygaster integriceps
麦蛾 [- é] gelechiid; angoumois moth; angouois grain moth; sitotroga cerealella ◇ ～茧蜂 microbracon hebetor; ～科 Gelechidae
麦蛾迪 [- - dí] myodil (碘苯酯); pantopaque
麦而纱 [- ér shā] 〈纺〉 mull
麦尔登尼 [- ěr dēng ní] 〈纺〉 melton; molleton; mollitan; molliton
麦二叉蚜 [- èr chā yá] green bugs; schizaphis graminum
麦饭豆薯 [- fàn dòu gēng] coarse meals of a farming family
麦饭石 [- - shí] medical stone
麦菲塔尔 [- fēi tǎ ěr] 〈药〉 (甲基苯巴比妥) mephytal; methylphenobarbitalum (治癫痫药)
麦麸 [- fū] millfeed; wheat bran; sharps ◇ ～病 bran disease
麦盖脱泵 [- gài tuō bèng] magator
麦秆 [- gǎn] wheat-straw ◇ ～编 wheat-stack plaited article; ～虫 skeleton shrimp; ～剪贴 straw collage; ～醇 straminol; ～色 leghorn; ～蝇 frit fly; meromyza saltatrix; wheat stem chloropid fly
麦秆辫草帽 [- - biàn cǎo mào] [意] leghorn
麦秆虫科 [- - chóng kē] Caprellidae
麦格纳重整 [- gé nà chóng zhěng] Magnaforming ◇ ～装置 Magnaformer
麦谷蛋白 [- gǔ dàn bái] 〈生化〉 glutenin
麦红吸浆虫 [- hóng xī jiāng chóng] wheat midge; sitodiplosis mosellana
麦黄酮 [- huáng tóng] triein
麦黄吸浆虫 [- - xī jiāng chóng] contarinia tritici
麦基效应 [- jī xiào yìng] 〈气〉 Macky effect
麦鸡 [- -] lapwing
麦吉利夫雷莺 [- jí lì fū léi yīng] macgillivray's warbler
麦加 [- jiā] Mecca(h) (伊斯兰教主要圣地) ◇ ～香脂 opobalsam; ～樟树 balm of gilead
麦钾沸石 [- jiǎ fèi shí] merlinoite
麦碱 [- jiǎn] ergine
麦胶蛋白 [- jiāo dàn bái] gliadin
麦角 [- jiǎo] 〈药〉 ergot; ergota; secale clavatum; secale cornutum ◇ ～胺 ergotamine; ergotaminum; ～巴辛 ergobasine; ergonovine; ～棒碱 ergoclavine; ～病 ergot; ～毒(素; 硷) ergotoxine; ～福提斯 ergofoetis; ～甘露醇苷 clavicepsin; ～骨化醇 vitamin D_2; ergocalciferol; viosterol; ～红质 sclererythrin; ～黄毒素 chrysotoxin; ～黄素 fuscosclerotic acid; ～黄质 scleroxanthine; ～碱 ergotin; ergotine; ergot alkaloid; ～考宁 ergocornine; ～克拉芬 ergoclavine; ～克立辛 ergochrysin; ～立宁 ergosecalinine; ～硫因 erythrothioneine; ergothioneine; thiohistidinebetaine; ～流浸膏 ergot fluid extract; ～粘蛋白 scleromucin; ～诺文 ergonovine; ～生物碱 ergot alkaloid; ～酸 〈有化〉 ergotic acid; lysergic acid; ～糖苷 clavisepsin; ～替宁 ergostinine; ～托辛 ergonovine; ergotocine; ergometrine; ～酰胺 ergine; ～辛 ergosine; ～新碱 ergobasine; ergonovine; ergotocine; ergostretine; ergometrine; ～隐宁 ergocryptinine; ergomollinine; ～隐亭 ergocryptine; ergomolline; ～异胺 ergotaminine; ～异毒碱 ergotinine; ～异克碱 ergocritinine; ～异新碱 ergobasinine; ergometrinine; ～中毒 〈医〉 ergot poisoning; ergotism
麦角固醇 [- - gù chún] ergosterol
麦角菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Claviceps
麦角菌硬粒 [- - - yìng lì] sclerotia
麦角克碱 [- - kè jiǎn] ergocristine
麦角亭 [- - tíng] ergostine ◇ ～宁 〈有化〉 ergotinine
麦角甾醇 [- - zāi chún] 〈生化〉 ergosterin coprocampesterol; ergosterol
麦角甾二烯醇 [- - - èr xī chún] amphisterol; ergostadienol; ignosterol
麦角甾烷 [- - - wán] lumistane
麦角甾烯 [- - - xī] ergostene ◇ ～酮 ergostenone
麦角紫色素 [- - zǐ sè sù] sclerythrim
麦秸 [- jiē] wheat straw ◇ ～画 straw patchwork
麦金利山 [- jīn lì shān] Mckinley Mount
麦精 [- jīng] malt extract ◇ ～鱼肝油 cod-liver oil with malt extract
麦酒 [- jiǔ] cerevisia
麦卡品 [- kǎ pǐn] myriocarpine
麦卡糖 [- - táng] micarose
麦卡托航行法 [- - tuō háng xíng fǎ] 〈航海〉 Mercator sailing
麦卡托投影法 [- - - tóu yǐng fǎ] Mercator's projection
麦卡锡主义 [- - xī zhǔ yì] 〈政〉 McCarthyism
麦凯绡鞋法 [- kǎi shàng xié fǎ] Mckay process
麦克法兰大衣 [- kè fǎ lán dà yī] macfarlane
麦克风 [- - fēng] microphone; mike: 落地式～ *a floor microphone*; 手持式～ *a hand-held microphone*; 佩带式～ *a lapel microphone*; 唇式～ *a lip microphone*
麦克镜 [- - jìng] Mike sunglasses
麦克科尔保护系统 [- - kē ěr bǎo hù xì tǒng] 〈电〉 McColl protective system
麦克劳德压力计 [- - láo dé yā lì jì] Macleod gauge
麦克劳林级数 [- - - lín jí shù] Maclaurin series
麦克马洪法 [- - mǎ hóng fǎ] McMahon Act
麦克马洪线 [- - - - xiàn] McMahon Line
麦克斯韦(尔) [- - sī wéi] ① Maxwell (James Clerk, 1831—1879, 英国物理学家, 经典电磁理论的奠基人) ② maxwell (Mx) (电磁系单位制磁通量单位, 简称"麦") ◇ ～-波耳[尔]兹曼分布 〈物〉 Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution; ～-波尔兹曼分布律 Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution law; ～-波尔兹曼密度函数 Maxwell-Boltzmann density function; ～-波耳[尔]兹曼统计 〈物〉 Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics; ～测量计 maxwellmeter; ～场 Maxwell field; ～电磁场方程 Maxwell's field equation; ～电磁理论 〈电〉 Maxwell's electromagnetic theory; ～电路定理 Maxwell's circuital theorems; ～电桥 Maxwell bridge; ～定理〈力〉 Maxwell's theorem; ～定律 〈电〉 Maxwell's law; ～法则 Maxwell's rule; ～方程 〈电〉 Maxwell equations; ～分布 〈物〉 Maxwell distribution; Maxwellian distribution; ～分布律 〈统力〉 Maxwellian distribution law; ～分配 Maxwell distribution; ～关系(式) 〈热〉 Maxwell relation; ～观察系统 〈光〉 maxwellian viewing system; ～光学理论 〈光〉 Maxwell's theory of light; ～环流 Maxwell's circulating current; ～基本方程 Maxwell fundamental equation; ～基色 〈光〉 Maxwell primaries; ～计 maxwellmeter; fluxmeter; ～模型 Maxwell model; ～扩散系数 〈流〉 Maxwell's coefficient of diffusion; ～平衡 〈统力〉 Maxwellian equilibrium; ～气体 〈统力〉 Maxwellian gas; ～三角形 〈光〉 Maxwell triangle; ～色三角 Maxwell's colour triangle; ～速度分布 Maxwell velocity distribution; ～体 Maxwell body; ～-维恩电桥 〈电〉 Marwell-Wien bridge; ～效应 Maxwell effect; ～液体 〈流〉 Maxwell body; Maxwell liquid; ～应力 Maxwell's stress; ～应力张量 Maxwell's stress tensor; ～匝 Maxwell turns
麦克唐奈·道格拉斯公司 [- - táng nài dào gé lā sī gōng sī] [美] McDonnell Douglas corporation (飞机和导弹制造业垄断组织)
麦枯草 [- kū cǎo] thimbleflower
麦奎德-爱恩试验 [- kuí dé ài ēn shì yàn] 〈冶〉 Mc Quaid-Ehn test
麦蓝菜 [- lán cài] cow-fat; vaccaria segetalis
麦蓝鸡 [- - jī] maran
麦郎选除筒 [- láng xuǎn chú tǒng] cockle cylinder
麦浪 [- làng] rippling wheat; billowing wheat fields; wavy motion of wheat, etc., in the field when winds blow: 田野里金黄色的～ *golden waves of wheat in the field*
麦浪起伏 [- - qǐ fú] wheat rippling in the wind; The wheat rippled in the breeze.
麦劳散 [- láo sǎn] myelosan
麦类害虫 [- lèi hài chóng] wheat-crop pest insect
麦里浪 [- lǐ làng] 〈医〉 busulfan; 1,4,-dimethane sulfonoxybutane; myleran
麦立得值 [- lì dé zhí] 〈摄〉 mired value
麦粒虫 [- - chóng] triticites
麦粒软骨 [- - ruǎn gǔ] triticeum; cartilago; triticea
麦粒疫病 [- - yì bìng] 〈植病〉 kernel blight
麦粒肿 [- - zhǒng] 〈医〉 hordeolum; stye; sty (眼病, 通称"针眼")
麦粒组织 [- - zǔ zhī] barley-corn weave
麦流涟漪 [- liú lián yī] Fields of ripening wheat ripple in the wind.
麦路冰 [- lù bīng] melubrin
麦麦克斯存储器 [- mài kè sī cún chǔ qì] memex
麦螨 [- mǎn] Acarus hordei
麦苗 [- miáo] young wheat, barley, etc.; wheat seedling
麦帕克林 [- pà kè lín] mepacrine; atabrine
麦哌嗪 [- pài qín] pacatal; mepazine
麦胚凝集素 [- pēi níng jí sù] 〈免疫〉 wheat germ agglutinin
麦胚芽油 [- - yá yóu] 〈材〉 wheat germ oil
麦片 [- piàn] oatmeal ◇ ～纸 〈纸〉 oatmeal paper
麦片粥 [- - zhōu] oatmeal porridge; oatmeal; stirabout; brose; (苏格兰及爱尔兰) brochan: 清水～ *water brose*; 牛肉～ *beef brose* ◇ ～搅杆 spurtle
麦淇淋 [- qí lín] (人造黄油) margarin(e)
麦清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] 〈生化〉 leucosin
麦秋 [- qiū] wheat harvest season ◇ ～假 wheat harvest vacation
麦丘 [- -] a surname: ～种 *Maiqiu Zhong*
麦乳精 [- rǔ jīng] malted milk; extract of malt and milk; malt; malt extract
麦沙吡立伦 [- shā bǐ lì lún] methapyrilene (抗组胺药)
麦山妥英 [- shān tuǒ yīng] mesantoin; methylphenylethyl hydantoin
麦虱 [- shī] Alectorobius talaje; chinche
麦食螨科 [- shí mǎn kē] Pyroglyphidae
麦氏鲈 [- shì lú] macquarie perch
麦收 [- shōu] wheat harvest
麦斯凯特模式 [- sī kǎi tè mó shì] Muskat model
麦斯明 [- - míng] myosmine
麦苏林 [- sū lín] mysoline; primidone
麦穗 [- suì] ear of wheat; wheat head ◇ ～鸟 ortolan; ～宁 furidazol; fuberidazol; fuberidatlo; Voronit; Furyl benzimidazole; ～鱼 pseudorasbora parva; stone moroko
麦他明 [- tā míng] 〈药〉 metamine
麦特拉明 [- tè lā míng] metramine
麦田 [- tián] wheatland; wheat field
麦莛 [- tíng] stalks of wheat
麦妥宁 [- tuǒ níng] myoctonine
麦妥素 [- - sù] myketosine
麦芒 [- wáng] awn of wheat; beard or awn of barley, oats, etc.
麦锈灵 [- xiù líng] benodanil
麦秀方程 [- - fāng chéng] Mathieu equation
麦秀[穗]两歧 [- - liǎng qí] (指丰收) On every stick of wheat are growing two ears — a year of plenty.; an omen of good government and good officials
麦蕈 [- xùn] truffle
麦芽 [- yá] malt; 〈农〉 grist; fructus hordei germinatus ◇ ～抽出物 malt extract; ～处理 〈食〉 malting; ～醋 malt vinegar; ～大麦 Malt barley; ～淀粉酶 malto-amylase; ～酚 maltol; ～粉碎机 maltcrusher; ～干燥机 maltdrier; ～(糖)糊精 maltodextrin; ～浆 〈食〉 mash; ～酵母 pitching yeast; ～酵素 maltase; ～浸膏 malt extract; ～酒 malt liquor; ～酒精饮料 〈食〉 malt; ～酿酒 〈食〉 malt brewing; ～啤酒 malt beer; ～三糖 maltotriose; ～添加物 malt adjuncts; ～威士忌 〈食〉 malt whiskey; ～洋菜培养基 malt agar; ～氧化酶 spermase; ～饮料 *malt beverage*; ～渣 *grain*; ～制品 *malt*ine; ～制造人 maltster; ～粥 malt soup; ～作坊 malthouse; malting
麦芽醇 [- - chún] maltol ◇ ～溶蛋白 bynine
麦芽黄素 [- - huáng sù] maltoflavin
麦芽糖 [- - táng] 〈生化〉 malt sugar; maltobiose; maltose; barley sugar; barley candy (麦芽糖制

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品）◇ ～ 糊精酶 glycase；～ 磷酸化酶〔生化〕maltose phosphorylase；～ 酶〔生化〕maltase；～ 尿〔生化〕maltosuria；～ 琼脂培养基试验 malt-agar culture test

麦芽汁 [- - zhī] brewer's wort；beerwort；wort ◇ ～ 草 rogation flower；～ 量器 underback

麦蚜(虫) [- -]〔动〕wheat aphid

麦圆蜘蛛 [- yuán zhī zhū] penthaleus major duges；winter grain mite

麦哲伦云 [- zhé lún yún] Nubeculae；Magellanic Cloud

麦蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] spider；spider mite

麦种 [- zhǒng] wheat seeds

麦子 [- zi] wheat；barley：种 ～ *raise wheat*；在田里播种 ～ *seed the fields with wheat*

卖(賣) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] Ⅰ 动 ①（拿东西换钱）sell：拍 ～ *sell at auction*；转 ～ *resell*；挂羊头 ～ 狗肉是他们的惯技。*To sell horse meat as beef-steak is their usual practice*. 你愿意 ～，我们就买。*If you're willing to sell, we'll buy*. 他们组的苹果 ～ 得很快。*His group's apples were selling very fast*. 新纪念邮票全 ～ 完了。*The new commemorative stamps are all sold out*. 这样质量的商品绝对 ～ 不出去。*Goods of that quality will never sell*. ②（出卖）betray：～ 友求荣 *betray one's friend to obtain promotion* ③（尽量用出来；不吝惜）do one's best；exert to the utmost：～ 力气 *exert all one's strength*；*do one's very best*；*exert oneself to the utmost* ④（故意表现）show off：好 ～ 功 *like to show off one's merit* Ⅱ 量（旧时饭馆中称一个菜为一卖）a dish (in the old times)

卖报人 [- bào rén] news vendor

卖卜测字 [- bǔ cè zì] tell fortunes

卖卜为生 [- - wéi shēng] practise fortune-telling as a means of subsistence

卖唱 [- chàng] sing for a living：～ 过活 *maintain life by singing*

卖出保值期货 [- chū bǎo zhí qī huò] hedge selling

卖出汇率 [- - huì lǜ] selling rates

卖出价 [- - jià] selling rate

卖出期货 [- - qī huò] sell short

卖出现货 [- - xiàn huò] spot sale

卖出远期外汇 [- - yuǎn qī wài huì] forward exchange sold

卖刀买犊 [- dāo mǎi dú] sell swords to buy calves；give up one military career and turn to agricultural production；abandon evil and do good；mend one's ways

卖点 [- diǎn] selling point

卖掉 [- diào] sell off；sell out；put off：廉价 ～ 所有的财产 *sell off all the property in possession*；他决定 ～ 在那家公司的股份。*He decided to sell out his shares in that company*. 第二窝小猪到了秋天就可以当肥小猪 ～。*Second litters can be put off in autumn as porkers*.

卖赌注 [- dǔ zhù] pool selling

卖儿鬻女 [- ér yù nǚ] sell one's children [sons and daughters]

卖方 [- fāng] the selling party；seller；vendor：～ 负担风险 *let the seller beware* ◇ ～ 仓库交货价(格) ex warehouse；ex godown；～ 发货人 seller consignor；～ 国边境指定地交货价 F. O. R. border of the seller's country；～ 决定(选择) seller's option；～ 剩余 seller's surplus；～ 市场 sellers' market；～ 信贷 seller's credit；supplier's credit；～ 样品 seller's sample；～ 自发报价 unsolicited offer

卖个交情 [- ge jiāo qing] do someone a special favour

卖个破绽 [- - pò zhàn] feint in combat to attract a thrust by one's opponent；make a feint；pretend to have met a mischance；purposely to give one's opponent an opening；spot sb.'s weak point

卖功 [- gōng] parade one's merits；show off what one has done

卖狗皮膏药 [- gǒu pí gāo yao] sell quack remedies；be a quack peddling dogskin plasters；palm things off on people

卖瓜的说瓜甜 [- guā de shuō guā tián] Every peddler praises his own needles.

卖乖 [- guāi] show off one's cleverness

卖官害民 [- guān hài mín] sell offices and injure the people

卖官鬻爵 [- - yù jué] *sell offices and barter ranks*；raise money by selling official titles；sell official posts for a consideration；sell ranks and titles

卖关子 [- - zi] stop a story at a climax to keep the listeners in suspense；keep people guessing：别 ～ 了，往下讲吧。*Don't keep us guessing. Go on*!

卖国 [- guó] betray one's country；turn traitor to one's country ◇ ～ 集团 traitorous clique；～ 条约 traitorous treaty；～ 行为 treasonable act；～ 贼 traitor (to one's country)；～ 主义 national betrayal

卖国求荣 [- - qiú róng] seek after glory by selling out one's own country；betray one's country in order to get a high position；betray one's country to obtain a promotion；seek power and wealth by betraying one's country；turn traitor for personal gain

卖国通敌 [- - tōng dí] betray one's country into the hands of the enemy；sell the country and communicate with the enemy

卖国投降 [- - tóu xiáng] capitulate and engage in national betrayal

卖好 [- hǎo] curry favour with；ingratiate oneself with；play up to

卖价 [- jià] selling price

卖剑买牛 [- jiàn mǎi niú] selling one's swords to purchase oxen for farming — reformation of brigands；bring a peaceful and industrial life to a lawless area

卖浆屠狗 [- jiāng tú gǒu] selling wine and slaughtering dogs.；people making a living by selling wine and slaughtering dogs；people in low professions

卖尽当光 [- jìn dàng guāng] have nothing more to sell or pawn

卖劲儿 [- jìnr] exert all one's strength；spare no effort：干活 ～ *go all out in one's work*；*work hard*

卖空 [- kōng] "short selling"；bear；short sale；selling short；sell short；short covering；short；taking a position

卖空浪潮 [- - làng cháo] bear raid

卖空者 [- - zhě] bears；short seller

卖老 [- lǎo] flaunt one's old age

卖李钻核 [- lǐ zuān hé] sell plums without kernel — a mean trick

卖力(气) [- lì] ①（尽量使出自己的力量）exert oneself to the utmost；do one's very best；exert all one's strength；spare no effort；work hard；do all one can：他工作很 ～。*He spared no effort in his work*. 他非常 ～，就是不知道怎样思考。*He had immense industry but he didn't know how to think*. 你何必替这种人 ～？*Why should you work so hard for these people*? ②（出卖劳动力）live by the sweat of one's brow；make a living by manual labour

卖命 [- mìng] ①（拼命干活）work oneself to the bone for sb.；work oneself to death for sb.：工人们为资本家 ～。*The workers worked themselves to the bone for the capitalists*. ②（送死）die unworthy for：谁也不愿为非正义战争 ～。*None want to die in an unjust war*.

卖弄 [- nong] show off；parade：～ 小聪明 *show off one's smartness*；女士们和绅士们 ～ 他们的美妙姿态、才智和魅力。*Ladies and gentlemen paraded their fine manners, wit, and charm*.

卖弄笔墨 [- - bǐ mò] smell of the inkhorn；throw fancy word around；pedantic；inkhorn

卖弄风情 [- - fēng qíng] play the coquette；coquette；flirt

卖弄口舌 [- - kǒu shé] show off one's glibness in speech or wits

卖弄玄虚 [- - xuán xū] make a mystery of something

卖弄噱头 [- - xué tóu] play to the gallery；try tricks

卖弄学问 [- - - wèn] show off one's learning [knowledge]；parade one's knowledge；be pedantic：这本书表现出学术水平又不故意 ～。*The book is a demonstration of scholarship without pedantry*.

卖期保值 [- qī bǎo zhí] hedge selling

卖妻鬻女 [- - yù nǚ] sell one's wife and daughter

卖契 [- qì] bill of sale；contract of sale

卖俏 [- qiào] play the coquette；coquette；flirt：嘻笑 ～ *laughingly coquet*

卖人情 [- rén qíng] do sb. a special favour

卖身 [- shēn] ①（卖自己或家人）sell oneself or a member of one's family ②（出卖灵魂或肉体）sell one's body；sell one's soul ◇ ～ 契 an indenture by which one sells oneself or a member of one's family

卖身求荣 [- - qiú róng] sell one's soul for self-advancement

卖身投靠 [- - tóu kào] hire oneself out to ...；barter away one's honour for sb.'s patronage；basely offer to serve some reactionary bigwig；join the enemy camp for sheer profit；prostitute one's honour；sell out oneself to the enemy；sell oneself for personal gains；sell oneself for support；sell oneself to ...；sell out to sb.：工会领导人被指责 ～ 雇主。*The Union leaders were accused of selling out to the employers*.

卖头卖脚 [- tóu mài jiǎo] sell one's head and feet；(of a woman) show one's face in public

卖文度日 [- wén dù rì] boil the pot：曾经才华一度而如今只是 ～ 的作家 *a once-gifted writer who now simply boils the pot*

卖文为生 [- - wéi shēng] write for a living；depend on one's pen for a living；make a living by one's pen；subsist by the pen：这个作家已背弃了他原来的艺术标准，现在只是 ～。*The writer has sold out his artistic standards and now just writes for a living*.

卖笑 [- xiào] be forced to earn a living by prostitution or singing

卖笑生涯 [- - shēng yá] make a living by prostitution

卖艺 [- yì] make a living as a performer：在街头 ～ *be a street-performer* ◇ ～ 者 a performer；an acrobat

卖淫 [- yín] prostitution：根除 ～ 现象 *uproot prostitution*；用严厉的法令取缔 ～ *repress prostitution by severe enactments*；公众舆论谴责 ～。*The public opinion condemns prostitution*. ◇ ～ 问题 prostitution

卖油娘子水梳头 [- yóu niáng zi shuǐ shū tóu] The pomade-vendor uses water for her own hair.；Shoemaker's wife is worst shod.

卖友求荣 [- yǒu qiú róng] betray friends for personal gain；betray friends to obtain a promotion

卖主 [- zhǔ] seller；bargainor；vendor ◇ ～ 可靠性 vendor reliability；～ 留置权 vendor's lien

卖主过多 [- - guò duō] sellers over

卖主垄断 [- - lǒng duàn] oligopoly

卖主求荣 [- - qiú róng] sell one's master and sue for honours；betray one's master for the sake of glory；betray [sell out] one's master to obtain promotion，honour or power

卖主市场 [- - shì chǎng] seller's market

卖嘴 [- zuǐ] show off one's skill or kind heartedness by talking

卖座 [- zuò] draw large audiences；attract large numbers of customers：这部影片很 ～。*The film draws well*. 我们的四重奏明显 ～，而且我们知道在天亮以前，我们有把握收入一大笔钱。*Our quartet was out hustling and we knew we stood good to take in a lot of change before the night was over*.

迈(邁) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] Ⅰ 动（提脚向前走；跨）step；stride；pass：～ 出重要一步 *take an important step forward*；～ 过门坎 *stride* [*step*] *over the threshold* Ⅱ 形（老）old：老 ～ *advanced in years*；年 ～ *aged*；*old* Ⅲ 名（英里）mile：这种赛车时速为二百 ～。*This sports model makes two hundred miles an hour*.

迈步 [- bù] take a step；make a step；step forward：迈出第一步 *make the first step*；小心翼翼地向前 ～ *pick one's steps*；朝着我们的目标 ～ 前进 *step towards achieving our objective*

迈步式挖煤机 [- - shì wā méi jī]〔矿〕walking excavator

迈步式液压支架 [- - - yè yā zhī jià] walking type hydraulic supports

迈不开步 [- bu kāi bù] unable to take a step

迈尔 [- ěr] mayer（热容量单位，= 1 焦耳/度）

迈大步走 [- dà bù zǒu] taking large firm steps；long stride：他迈着大步行走。*He walked with long strides*.

迈方步 [- fāng bù] walk slowly；take slow；swinging steps (often seen on stage)

迈过去 [- guo qu] pass over；stride；pass by

迈伽迪斯琴 [- jiā dí sī qín] magadis

迈进 [- jìn] stride forward；forge ahead；advance with big strides；steadily pushing forward：～ 一大步 *take a big stride forward*；向着四个现代化的宏伟目标 ～ *forge ahead toward the great goal of the four modernizations*；这项发现标志着空间技术向前 ～ 了一大步。*The discovery marks a great advance in space technology*.

迈克耳孙-莫雷实验 [- kè ěr sūn mò léi shí yàn] Michelson-Morley experiment

迈克尔缩合反应 [▪ ▪ ▪ suō hé fǎn yìng] Michael condensation reaction

迈斯纳电路 [- sī nà diàn lù]〔信〕〔电〕Meissner circuit

迈斯纳效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Meissner effect

迈锡尼仿制罐 [- xī ní fǎng zhì guàn] pseudamphora

迈向 [- xiàng] march toward
迈越常流 [- yuè cháng liú] far surpassing the ordinary people

劢(勱) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] 动 [书] (勉力) strive forward; exert oneself

霢(霡) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] (构词成分)见下。
霢霂 [- mù] [书] a light rain; drizzle

嗖(嘥) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] 图 (音译字, 标记) mark
嗖菲通 [- fēi tōng] 〈商〉 mephyton (维生素 K_1)
嗖酚生 [- fēn shēng] (肌肉松弛剂) mephenesin
嗖头 [- tóu] shipping mark

锩 [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] meitnerium (109 元素, 符号 Mt)

脉(脈、衇) [ㄇㄞˋ] [mài] 图 ①(动脉和静脉的统称) arteries and veins ②(脉搏的简称) pulse: 切 ～ *feel the pulse* ③(像血管的组织; 连贯成系统的东西) vein: 细叶 ～ *veinlet in a leaf*; 山 ～ *mountain range* [*chain*]; 矿 ～ *a vein of ore*; *mineral vein*
另见 mò。
脉暗 [- àn] veinbanding
脉案 [- -] pulse records
脉孢菌 [- bāo jūn] neurospora ◇ ～ 属 Neurospora
脉篦针果芹 [- bì zhēn guǒ qín] lady's-comb
脉癣 [- -] vessle-Bi symptom-complex
脉壁 [- -] astillen ◇ ～ 泥 leaderstone
脉壁黏土 [- - nián tǔ] doak; donk; flucan; fluccan; puy; astillen; floocan ◇ ～ 带 capel; ～ 皮 selvage
脉冰 [- bīng] vein ice
脉波 [- bō] 〈医, 生理〉 pulse wave
脉波学 [- - xué] kymatology
脉搏 [- bó] pulse; sphygmus: 诊 ～ *feel sb.'s pulse*; 时代的 ～ *the pulse of the times*; ～ 微弱 *have a weak pulse*; 数 ～ *count sb.'s pulse*; 这位病人 ～ 很弱。*The patient has a weak pulse.* 任何人都可以感觉到这个国家的社会、经济和政治的 ～。*One may feel the social, economic, and political pulse of the state.* ◇ ～ 表 pulsometer; ～ 不均 anisosphygmia; ～ 短绌 dropped-beat pulse; intermittent pulse; missed beat; ～ 短缺 pulse deficit; ～ 记录器[图] sphygmograph; ～ 计 pulsometer; sphygmometer; ～ 检查 sphygmoscopy; ～ 检视器 sphygmoscope; ～ 率〈生理〉 pulse frequency; pulse rate; ～ 描记法 sphygmography; ～ 描记器 sphygmometer; sphygmograph; pulsiloge; palograph; ～ 描记术 angiography; ～ 曲线 sphygmogram; pulse curve; ～ 体积描记器 sphygmoplethysmograph; ～(记录)图 sphygmogram; ～ 微茫 acrotism; ～ 消失 asphygmia; ～ 压 pulse pressure; ～ 整齐 eurythmia; ～ 自动描记法 sphygmochronography; ～ 自动描记器 sphygmochronograph
脉叉处囊群 [- chā chù náng qún] pleosorus
脉肠 [- cháng] 〈无脊椎〉 phlebenteric
脉成岩类 [- chéng yán lèi] 〈岩〉 phlebite
脉迟速不等 [- chí sù bù děng] anisotachys
脉翅目 [- chì mù] 〈昆〉 Neuroptera ◇ ～ 昆虫 neuropteron; ～ 学 neuroptero logy; ～ 专家 neuropterist
脉冲 [- chōng] impulse; pulse; impulsion; outburst; pip (荧光屏上的): 一个光 ～ *a pulse of light*; 一个声 ～ *a pulse of sound*; 一个压力 ～ *a pulse of pressure*; 在低频率(譬如每秒十次)时, 所感觉到的是 ～ 而非振动。*At low frequencies, such as* 10 *per sec., pulsation is sensed rather than vibration.* ◇ ～ 摆动 impulse hunting; ～ 包络偏移 pulse-envelope shift; ～ 包络原理 pulsed-envelope principle; ～ 包线 pulse envelope; ～ 包线法 pulse envelope method; ～ 包线指示器 envelope viewer; ～ 爆发 impulsive burst; ～ 倍频器 pulse frequency multiplier; ～ 比较器 pulse comparator; ～ 边沿〈信〉 porch; pulse edge; ～ 边沿陡度 steepness of pulse edge; pulse steepness; ～ 边缘 edge of a pulse; pulse edge; ～ 变换电路 pulse conversion circuit; ～ 变换器 pulse converter; ～ 变狭 pulse shrinkage; ～ 变像管 pulsed electronic image converter; ～ 变压器 pulse transformer; 〈电子〉 kick transformer; ～ 标记 pulse labeling; ～ 标记技术 *pulse-labeling technique*; ～ 标示校准法 pip matching method; ～ 标志均衡电路 pip matching circuit; ～ 标准化 pulse standardization; pulse normalization; ～ 波峰因数〈信〉 pulse crest factor; ～ 补偿加法器 pulse bucking adder; ～ 部件 pulse unit; ～ 测高计〈工〉 pulse altimeter; ～ 测试机 impulse testing machine; ～ 测试器电路 impulse testing machine circuit; ～ 差拍〈信〉 pulse beating; ～ 产生 pulse generation; pulse excitation; ～ 产生点 pulse site; ～ 产生电路 pulse-generating circuit; ～ 长度调制 pulse-length modulation (PLM); ～ 超高压发生器 pulse EHT generator; ～ 超声波探伤仪 soniscope; ～ 成对性 pulse pairing; ～ 成形电路 pulse former; ～ 成形放大器 pulse-forming amplifier; ～ 成形级 pulse-shaping stage; ～ 重发 impulse repeating; ～ 重发器〈电子〉 pulse repeater; impulse repeater; ～ 重复 impulse repetition; ～ 重复率半延迟〈电子〉 half-pulse-repetition-rate delay; ～ 重复率划分 countdown; ～ 重复时间〈信〉 pulse-recurrence time; ～ 重复周期 pulse repetition period; pulse repetition cycle; pulse repetition rate; pulse repetition time; ～ 除尘器 pulse dust collector; ～ 触发 pulse triggering; ～ 触发器 pulse trigger; ～ 触簧 pulse spring; ～ 传递函数〈控〉 pulsed transfer function; ～ 传感器 impulser; ～ 窗(脉冲星) pulse window; ～ 磁场狭缝 pulsed magnetic slit; ～ 磁导率 pulse permeability; ～ 磁控管 pulsed magnetron; ～ 猝发〈电〉 burst; ～ 萃取 pulse extraction; ～ 萃取塔 pulsed extraction tower; ～ 存储电路 pulse memory circuit; ～ 带宽〈信〉 pulse bandwidth; ～ 代码 pulse code; ～ 导航 cycle matching; ～ 导航技术 pulse navigation technique; "cycle-matching" technique; ～ 灯 flashlight; flash; ～ 底 pulse base; ～ 点钎焊烙铁〈工〉 pulse dot soldering iron; ～ 电磁铁 impulse magnet; impulse solenoid; ～ 电动机 pulse motor; ～ 电抗器 pulsactor; ～ 电缆〈信〉 pulse cable; ～ 电离室〈核〉 pulse ionization chamber; ～ 电路〈电〉 pulse circuit; pulsing circuit; impulse circuit; ～ 电容器 impulse capacitor; ～ 电源 kickback type of supply; ～ 电阻 pulse resistance; ～ 定标器 pulse scaler; ～ 定时 pulse timing; ～ 定时器 pulse timer; ～ 定相 pulse phasing; ～ 动目标显示系统 pulsed MTI system; ～ 陡度 pulse steepness; ～ 抖动〈信〉 pulse jitter; ～ 断路器 impulse circuit-breaker; ～ 断续器 pulse chopper; ～ 堆 pulsed reactor; ～ 堆积效应 pile-up effect; ～ 对称相位调制 pulse symmetrical phase modulation (PSPM); ～ 多路式测距装置 pulse multiplex DME; ～ 多普勒导引头 pulse doppler radar seeker; ～ 多普勒跟踪雷达 tracking radar with pulse Doppler; ～ 多普勒雷达〈工〉 pulse Doppler radar; ～ 多普勒频谱 pulse Doppler spectrum; ～ 多普勒杂波 pulse Doppler clutter; ～ 发电机 impulse generator; ～ 发射器 impulse sender; ～ 阀 pulse valve; ～ 法 impulse method; pulse method; ～ 反控制 revertive control of impulsing; ～ 反射超声图 pulse-echo ultrasonogram; ～ 反射法 pulse reflection method; 〈冶〉 pulse-echo method; impulse reflection process; ～ 反射式超声诊断仪 pulse reflection type ultrasonic diagnostic equipment; ～ 反射原理 pulse-reflection principle; ～ 反应堆〈核〉 pulsed reactor; ～ 防御雷达 pulse fence radar; ～ 放大 pulse amplification; ～ 放大器 pulse amplifier; pulse repeater; 〈电〉 pip amplifier; ～ 放电风洞 hot shot wind tunnel; impulse discharging wind tunnel; ～ 放电管 pulsed-discharge tube; ～ 放射器总数 pulsed-emitter population; ～ 分离器 pulse separator; 〈电〉 impulse separator; ～ 分配放大器 pulse distribution amplifier; ～ 分配器 pulse distributor; ～ 分散 split separation of impulses; ～ 分析 pulse analysis; ～ 分析器 pulse analyser; 〈电〉 pulse analyzer; impulse analyzer; ～ 分压器 pulsed attenuator; ～ 封锁 pulse blocking; ～ 峰压 peak pulse voltage; ～ 峰值功率 pulse peak power; peak output of pulse; ～ 峰值检波器 pulse peak detector; ～ 辐照 pulsed irradiation; ～ 符合 pulse coincidence; ～ 副载波〈信〉 pulse subcarrier; ～ 复位 pulsed reset; ～ 干扰 pulse interference; impulse interference; pulse jamming; impulsive noise; ～ 干扰消除器〈电〉 pulse interference eliminator; ～ 缸 impulse cylinder; ～ 高度〈电子〉 pulse height; ～ 高度参差 spread in pulse height; ～ 高度分辨率 pulse-height resolution; ～ 高度分析 pulse height analyze; ～ 高度分析器 pulse-height analyzer; 〈核〉 kicksorter; multichannel analyzer; ～ 高度谱〈物〉 *pulse-height spectrum*; ～ 跟踪系统〈工〉 *pulse* tracking system; ～ 工作 pulsed operation; ～ 功率 pulse power; impulse power; ～ 功率测量 pulse power measurement; ～ 功率击穿 pulse-power breakdown; ～ 功率输出 pulse-power out-put; ～ 固体激光器 pulsed solid stale laser; ～ 管 pulsatron; pulse line; ～ 惯性 impulse inertia; ～ 光电倍增器 pulsed photomultiplier; ～ 过渡函数〈控〉 impulse response; ～ 函数〈数〉 impulse function; ～ 焊 impulse welding; ～ 焊接 energy-storage welding; 〈电〉 pulsation weld(ing); ～ 合成器〈电子〉 pulse synthesizer; pulse synthesis; ～ 红宝石激光器 pulsed ruby laser; pulsed ruby optical laser; ～ 后沿 pulse back edge; pulse trailing edge; backedge of impulse; ～ 后沿持续时间 pulse-decay time; ～ 后沿时间 pulse trailing edge time; ～ 化 chopping (束的); ～ 回波测试仪 pulse echo tester; ～ 回旋加速器 pulsed cyclotron; ～ 混合 pulse mixing; ～ 击穿功率 pulse-power breakdown; ～ 基线 pulse base; ～ 机心 impulse movement core; ～ 积分法 pulse integration; ～ 积分器〈电子〉 pulse integrator; pip integrator; ～ 积算器 impulse meter; ～ 极化仪 pulse polarizer; ～ 极谱法 pulse polarography; ～ 极性选择器 pulse-polarity selector; ～ 技术〈科技〉 pulse technique; ～ 寄存器 impulse register; ～ 计 pulsimeter; ～ 计量 pulse measurement; ～ 计时 pulse timing; ～ 计时器 pulser timer; ～ 记录器 impulse recorder; ～ 继电器 impulsing relay; pulsating relay; pulse train relay; pulse relay; impulse relay; ～ 加宽电路 pulse-stretching circuit; pulse widening circuit; ～ 加热 pulse heating; ～ 加速器 pulsatron; ～ 尖峰(信号) pulse spike; ～ 检波 pulse detection; ～ 检波器 pulse detector; ～ 鉴别器〈电子〉 pulse discriminator; ～ 键控〈信〉 pulsing key; ～ 键控器 pulse keyer; ～ 间距 pulse distance; peak separation; ～ 间歇期 interpulse period; ～ 降落时间 pulse fall time; ～ 交织〈信〉 pulse interlacing; pulse interleaving; ～ 校正 impulse correction; ～ 校正电路 pulse corrector; ～ 校正器 pulse corrector; impulse corrector; ～ 接插件 pulse connector; ～ 接收机 pulse receiver; ～ 解码器〈信〉 constant-delay discriminator; pulse demoder; ～ 解调 pulse demodulation; ～ 精密声级计 impulse precision sound level meter; ～ 聚变堆 pulsed fusion reactor; ～ 聚变系统 pulsed fusion system; ～ 聚积〈信〉 pulse pile-up; ～ 均调 pulse matching; ～ 开关 pulse switch; impulse breaker; ～ 开关电路 pulse-switching circuit; ～ 开关光电路 pulse-switching optical circuit; ～ 刻度校准 matching of pulses; pip matching; ～ 控制 pulse control; impulse control; ～ 控制器 impulse controller; pulse monitor; pulse-controller; ～ 控制振荡器 pulsed oscillator; pulse-governed oscillator; pulse-controlled generator; ～ 扩展器 pulse stretcher; ～ 连接器 pulse connector; ～ 流动 pulsate flow; pulsatile [pulsating] flow; ～ 率 pulsation rate; ～ 滤波器 pulsed filter; discontinuous filter; ～ 轮廓 pulse profile; ～ 螺线管〈电磁〉 impulse solenoid; ～ 逻辑系统 pulse logic system; ～ 马达 impulse motor; ～ 门 pulse gate; ～ 密度调制〈信〉 pulse number modulation (PNM); ～ 面 impulse front; ～ 模拟电路 pulsed analog circuit; ～ 能量 pulse energy; ～ 平滑性偏移 deviation from pulse flatness; ～ 平均电路 pulse-averaging circuit; ～ 频带 pulse band; ～ 频率〈信〉 impulse frequency; pulse frequency (PF); ～ 频率调制 pulse frequency modulation (PFM); ～ 频率制 impulse frequency system; ～ 频谱 pulse spectrum; 〈物〉 pulse-frequency spectrum; ～ 器〈化工〉 pulser; ～ 气动激光器 pulsed gasdynamic laser; ～ 气体激光器 pulsed gas laser; ～ 前沿 pulse front edge; ～ 强磁装置 pulse strong magnetic field assembly; ～ 强迫响应 pulse-forced response; impulse-forced response; ～ 取样 pulse sampling; ～ 取样机 pulsating sampler; ～ 全息图 pulse hologram; ～ 全息照相 pulse holography; ～ 热合〈工〉 impulse sealing; ～ 锐化电路 pulse narrowing circuit; ～ 锐化器 pulse peaker; ～ 塞入 pulse stuffing; ～ 闪络电压 impulse flashover voltage; ～ 上升边 pulse rising edge; ～ 上升时间〈信〉 pulse rise time; ～ 上升延迟 pulse rise delay; ～ 烧结 pulse sintering; ～ 射电源 pulsor; ～ 射解作用〈物化〉 pulse radiolysis; ～ 射流 pulsing jet; ～ 设备 pulsing unit; ～ 声 pulse sound; impulse sound; impulsive sound; ～ 声纳 pulse sonar; pinging sonar; ～ 时标振荡器 pulse-timing marker oscillator; ～ 示波器〈电子〉 pulse oscilloscope; pulse wide-scope; pulscope; *surge oscillograph*; *general purpose oscil*loscope; ～ 示波术 surge oscillography; ～ 试验 pulse testing; ～ 试验机 impulse testing machine; ～ 试验仪 surge tester; ～ 收尘 pulsating collection; ～ 收发两用机 transponder; ～ 输出能量 output energy of pulse; ～ 输入 impulse input; ～ 束 pulsed beams; ～ 数 count; ～ 数/秒

pulses per second (PPS)；～ 数调制 pulse number modulation；～ 衰减器 pulse attenuator；pulsed attenuator；～ 衰减时间〔信〕pulse fall time；～ 衰落时间 pulse decay time；～ 水平部分 top；～ 瞬变 pulse ringing；～ 伺服系统 pulse servosystem；pulsed servo；～ 速率 pulse rate；～ 速调管 pulsed klystorn；～ 随动系统 pulsed servo；sampling servosystem；～ 锁相环 impulse phase-locked loop；～ 塔〔化工〕pulse-column；～ 探向器 pulse direction finder；～ 特性 pulse characteristic；impulse response；～ 特性分析仪 impulse response analyzer；～ 提前 pulse advancing；～ 调幅式无线电高度表 pulse amplitude-modulated altimeter；～ 调节器 impulse regulator；～ 调频遥测术 pulse frequency modulation telemetry；～ 调相 pulse-phase modulation；～ 调相载波 pulsed phase-modulated carrier；～ 调阻 resistance-trimming by current pulse；～ 通信 pulse communication；impulse communication；impulse signaling；～ 通信系统[通信制] pulse communication system；impulse communication system；～ 同步 pulse sync；pulse synchronization；pulse timing；～ 同步示波器 pulse synchroscope；～ 透射式工作 pulse transmission mode operation；～ 凸轮 impulse cam；pulse cam；～ 退磁 pulse demagnetization；～ 退火 pulse annealing；～ 拖尾 pulse stretching；～ 拖影 pulse smearing；～ 尾部 pulse tail；～ 位置调制〔信〕pulsephase modulation；pulse position modulation (PPM)；displacement modulation；～ 纹波 pulse ripple；～ 无线电引信 radio pulse fuze；～ 吸收器 digit absorbing selector；pulse absorber；～ 熄灭器 pulse blanker；～ 系列 train of impulses；～ 系统 pulse system；～ 系统微分分析器 pulse system differential analyzer；～ 下降边 pulse trailing edge；～ 下降时间 pulse fall time；～ 下降延迟 pulse fall delay；～ 氙灯 xenon flash lamp；pulse xenon lamp；～ 限幅器 impulse slicer；～ 限制电路 impulse slice circuit；～ 限制器 clipper；～ 线路〔信〕impulse circuit；～ 相干多普勒雷达 ICW Doppler radar；～ 响应 pulse response；impulse response；～ 响应宽度 response pulse duration；～ 响应模型 impulse response model；～ 响应特性曲线 pulse response；～ 相位调制 pulse phase modulation (PPM)；displacement modulation；～ 消失现象（脉冲星）pulse nulling phenomenon；～ 信号〔信〕pulsing signal；pulse signal；pulsed signal；impulse signal；pulse-type signal；～ 信号发生器 pulse signal generator；pulse generator；～ 信号振幅 pulse signal amplitude；～ 信噪比改善阈值〔信〕pulse improvement threshold；～ 形状 pulse shape；～ 行波管 pulsed TWT；～ 休止间隔 inter-train pause；～ 修尖 peaking；～ 修尖电路 peaker；～ 序列 pulse train；pulse series；〔控〕impulse train；～ 序列发生器 pulse-series generator；pulse-train generator；～序列分析〔信〕pulse-train analysis；～ 选通技术 gating technique；～ 选择器[仪]〔电子〕pulse selector；～ 延时列线图 pulse delay nomogram；～ 延时器 pulse delay unit；～ 遥测方法 pulse telemetering method；～ 遥测术 pulse telemetry；～ 遗漏 missing pulse；～ 译码器 pulse decoder；～ 引导电路 pulse steering circuit；～ 引力波 pulsed gravity wave；～ 引入电路 pulse inserting circuit；～ 应力极限 limit at pulsating；～ 拥挤 pulse crowding；～ 有效宽度 effective pulse width；～ 源 pulse source；pulser；impulse source；～ 运用[运行]〔电子〕pulse operation；～ 杂波 impulsive noise signal；～ 载波 pulse carrier；～ 再生 pulse regeneration；〔电子〕impulse regeneration；～ 再生器 impulse regenerator；～ 噪声〔电子〕impulse noise；pulse noise；～ 噪声发生器 impulse noise generator；～ 噪声消除 impulse noise blanking；～ 噪声限幅器 impulse noise limiter；～ 增量调制器 pulse delta modulator；～ 展宽 pulse stretching；pulse broadening；～ 展宽电路 stretch circuit；pulse-broadening circuit；～ 展宽器[装置] pulse stretcher；～ 占空比 pulse duty factor；pulse rate factor；～ 占空系数〔电子〕percent make；～ 占空因数〔信〕pulse duty factor；～ 振荡雷达 pulse-oscillator radar；～ 整流器 pulsed rectifier；～ 正反馈 pulse regeneration；～ 制 pulse system；～ 中子技术 pulsed neutron technique；～ 周期 pulse period；pulse interval；〔信〕impulse period；recurrence interval；～ 柱〔化工〕pulsed column；～ 注入激光器 pulsed injection laser；～ 转发器 transponder；transpondor；〔计〕impulse repeater；pulse repeater；pulse timer；～ 转换器 pulse converter；～ 转数计〔工〕impulse tachometer；～ 转速表 pulsation tachometer；～ 装置 pulser；quantizer；～ 状态 pulse condition；～ 状态工作 pulsed operation；～ 自动记录器 impulse recorder；～ 自动增益控制 pulsed automatic gain control；～ 自调制〔电子〕self-pulsing；～ 自相干多普勒雷达 externally coherent pulse Doppler radar；～ 总线 pulse bus；～ 阻隔计算器 pulse-blocking counter；～ 阻抗 impulsive impedance；～ 阻尼二极管 pulse damping diode

脉冲比 [- - bǐ] pulse ratio；impulse ratio ◇ ～ 调制 pulse ratio modulation

脉冲编码 [- - biān mǎ] pulse code；pulse coding；impulse coding ◇ ～ 多路系统 coding pulse multiple；～ 和相互关系〔信〕pulse coding and correlation；～ 器 pulse coder；pulse encoder；～ 调整盘 pulse code reticle；～ 调制 pulse-code modulation (PCM)；～ 调制录音机 pulse code modulation recorder；～ 调制器 pulse code modulator；～ 系统 coding pulse multiple；～ 装置 pulse coder；moder

脉冲波形 [- - bō xíng] pulse waveform；impulse waveform；pulse shape；pulse form ◇ ～ 发生器 pulse-pattern generator；～ 失真 pulse shape distortion；～ 图 timing chart

脉冲持续时间 [- - chí xù shí jiān] pulse duration；〔信〕pulse length；pulse width；duration of impulse ◇ ～ 调制 pulse-duration modulation (PDM)；pulse-length modulation；pulse-width modulation；～ 调制-调频〔信〕pulse-duration modulation-frequency modulation；pulse-width modulation-frequency modulation

脉冲重复频率 [- - chóng fù pín lǜ] pulse repetition frequency；pulse recurrence rate；rate of pulse repetition；pulse rate；pulse repetition rate；recurrence frequency；recurrent frequency ◇ ～ 发生器 pulse repetition frequency generator；～ 分频 skip keying；～ 鉴别器 pulse recurrence frequency discriminator；PRF discriminator；～ 开关 PRR switch；～ 跳动 jittered pulse recurrence frequency；～ 限制 pulse repetition frequency limitation

脉冲床吸着 [- - chuáng xī zhuó]〔化工〕pusled-bed sorption

脉冲电流 [- - diàn liú] impulse current；pulse current ◇ ～ 发生器 impulse current generator；～ 方式 impulse current system；～ 频率法 impulse frequency method；～ 系统 impulse current system

脉冲电码 [- - - mǎ] pulse code ◇ ～ 管 pulse code tube；～ 解调器 pulse code demodulator；～ 调制器 pulse code modulator；～ 组 pulse code group

脉冲电压 [- - - yā] pulse voltage；impulse voltage ◇ ～ 表 pulse voltmeter；～ 记录器 klydonograph；～ 记录图 clydonogram；klydonogram；～ 拍摄机 klydonograph；～ 全幅值 p-to-p voltage；～ 特性 impulse-voltage characteristics；～ 调制彩色管 pulse-voltage control colour tube；～ 调制多色屏 pulse-voltage control multichrome screen；～ 显示照片 klydonogram

脉冲发射 [- - fā shè] pulse emission；impulse transmission ◇ ～ 管 impulse transmitting tube；～ 机 pulse transmitter；～ 器 pulse emitter

脉冲发生 [- - - shēng] pulse generation ◇ ～ 电路 pulse generating circuit；～ 装置 pulse generating unit；pulse generating means

脉冲发生器 [- - - - qì] pulser；impulsator；pulse generator；generator gate；lightning generator；discharge impulse oscillator；impulse generator；surge generator；pulse machine；pulse oscillator ◇ ～ 电路 pulse-generator circuit

脉冲发送 [- - - sòng] pulsing；impulsing ◇ ～ 机 impulse sending machine；～ 继电器 impulse transmitting relay；～ 器 impulser；pulse transmitter；impulse machine；impulse sender；impulse transmitter

脉冲法校准 [- - fǎ jiào zhǔn] pulse method calibration

脉冲分频 [- - fēn pín] pulse frequency division；count-down；pulse frequency dividing；counting down ◇ ～ 电路 countdown circuit；～ 法 counting-down method；～ 计数器 impulse scaler；～ 器 pulse frequency divider

脉冲幅度 [- - fú dù] pulse amplitude；pulse height；impulse amplitude ◇ ～ 分布曲线 distribution curve of pulse amplitude；～ 分析 pulse amplitude analysis；～ 分析器 kicksorter；pulse-height analyzer；～ 鉴别器 pulse-height discriminator；～ 调制 pulse amplitude modulation (PAM)；～ 选择器 pulse-height selector；～ 甄别器 pulse-amplitude discriminator

脉冲光束云高计 [- - guāng shù yún gāo jì]〔工〕pulsed-light ceilometer；pulsed-light cloud-height indicator

脉冲激光 [- - jī guāng] pulse laser ◇ ～ 测距仪 pulse laser range finder；～ 放大器 pulsed laser amplifier；～ 焊机 pulsed laser welder；～ 焊接 pulsed laser bonding；pulsed laser welding；～ 雷达 pulse(d) lidar；～ 器 pulse laser；pulsed laser；pulsing laser；～ 全息术 pulsed laser holography；～ 全息图[照相] pulsed laser hologram；～ 振荡 pulsed laser action

脉冲激励 [- - - lì] pulse excitation；impulse excitation；impulsing ◇ ～ 电路 pulse-excited circuit；pulse-actuated circuit；～ 发射机 impulse excitation transmitter；～ 天线 pulse-excited antenna；pulsed antenna

脉冲计数 [- - jì shù] step-by-step counting ◇ ～ 道 channel；～ 器〔电子〕pulse counter；impulse counter；impulse scaler；scaler；～ 鉴频器 pulse counter discriminator；～ 系统 pulse-counting system

脉冲间相关性 [- - jiān xiāng guān xìng] pulse-to-pulse correlation

脉冲间隔 [- - jiàn gé] pulse spacing；〔物〕pulse interval；pulse separation；pulse time ◇ ～ 编码 pulse-spacing coding；～ 时间 interpulse period；～ 调制〔信〕pulse-interval modulation；pulse-spacing modulation

脉冲宽度 [- - kuān dù] pulse duration；pulse length；pulse width；pulse bandwidth；pulse persistence；impulse duration；impulse width ◇ ～ 编码 pulsewidth coding；～ 鉴别器〔电子〕pulse-width discriminator；～ 键控器 pulsewidth keyer；～ 控制 pulse width control；～ 损失 pulse-length loss；～ 调整 pulsewidth control；～ 调制 pulse-length modulation；pulsewidth modulation；width-pulse modulation；～ 调制器 pulse-width modulator；～ 调制式数字电压表 pulse-width modulation type digital voltmeter；～ 显示器 pulse wide-scope；～ 译码器 pulse-width decoder

脉冲雷达 [- - léi dá]〔工〕pulse radar ◇ ～ 发射机 pulse radar transmitter；～ 方程 pulse radar equation；～ 系统〔电磁〕pulsed radar system

脉冲链 [- - liàn] pulse string ◇ ～ 重发器〔电子〕pulse-link repeater

脉冲列 [- - liè] pulse train；〔物〕pulse group ◇ ～ 发生器 pulse train generator

脉冲码 [- - mǎ] pulse code；impulse code ◇ ～ 传输 pulse code transmission；～ 解调器 pulse code demodulator；～ 调制 pulse code modulation；～ 调制器 pulse code modulator；～ 信号系统 pulse code signalling system

脉冲时间 [- - shí jiān] burst length；pulse time ◇ ～ 解调器 pulse-time demodulator；～ 调制 pulse-time modulation (PTM)；～ 调制系统 pulse-time modulation system；～ 系统 impulse duration system

脉冲式 [- - shì] pulsed；impulse-type ◇ ～ 测距仪 pulse distancemeter；～ 电介质激光器 pulsed dielectric laser；～ 红宝石激光器 pulsed ruby laser；～ 喷气发动机〔航空〕aeropulse engine；pulsejet engine；resonant jet；～ 气动量仪 air pulse gauge；～ 遥测计〔信〕impulse-type telemeter；～ 遥测装置 impulse type telemeter；～ 振荡 pulsative oscillation；～ 转速表 impulse tachometer；～ 自己增益控制电路 pulse AGC circuit

脉冲调制 [- - tiáo zhì]〔控〕impulse modulation；pulse modulation；pulsing；quantization of amplitude ◇ ～ 磁控管 pulse-modulated magnetron；～ 电控管 pulse-modulated magnetron；～ 电桥 pulse-modulated bridge；～ 放大器 modulated pulse amplifier；～ 干扰 pulse-modulated jamming；～ 管 impulse modulator tube；～ 接收机 pulse modulation receiver；～ 雷达〔工〕pulse-modulated radar；～ 器 pulse-modulator；impulser；～ 射束 pulse modulation beam；sampled beam；～ 系统 pulse modulation system；～ 载波 pulse-modulated carrier；～ 振荡器 pulse-modulated oscillator

脉冲星 [- - xīng] pulsar ◇ ～ 风 pulsar wind；～ 接收机 pulsar receiver；～ 时间传递系统 pulsar time transfer system；～ 同步器 pulsar synchronizer；～ 信号 pulsar signal

脉冲型多路传输 [- - xíng duō lù chuán shū]〔信〕pulse-mode multiplexing

脉冲型遥测 [- - - yáo cè]〔信〕pulse-type telemetering

脉冲形 [- - -]〔物〕pulse form

脉冲形成 [- - - chéng] pulse shaping；pulse forming ◇ ～ 电路 pulse shaping circuit；pulse forming circuit；shaper；～ 电路板 pulse-forming

panel；～放大器 pulse forming amplifier；～器 pulse shaper；pulse former；impulse shaper；～输出电路 pulse shaping output circuit；～网络 pulse forming network（PFN）；～延迟线 pulse forming delay line；～线 pulse-forming line；～线圈 pulse-forming coil

脉冲压缩 [- - yā suō] pulse compression；narrowing of pulse ◇ ～比 pulse compression ratio；～波形 pulse compression waveform；～技术 pulse compression technique；～加权 weighting in pulse compression；～接收机 pulse compressive receiver；～雷达 pulse compression radar；chirp radar；～旁瓣 pulse compression sidelobe；～设备 pulse compression implementation；～系统 pulse compression system；pulse narrowing system

脉冲延迟 [- - yán chí] pulse delay ◇ ～电路 pulse delay circuit；～模 pulse-delay mode；～上升时间 pulse delay rise time；～时间 pulse delay time；～网络〈电子〉pulse-delay network

脉冲振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] pulse oscillator；impulse oscillator ◇ ～方框图 pulsed-oscillator block diagram

脉冲振幅 [- - - fú] pulse amplitude ◇ ～大小 pulse size；～分析 kicksorting of pulses；～分析器〈信〉pulse height analyzer；～积分分布 integral pulse-height distribution；～鉴别器〈电子〉amplitude discriminator；pulse-height discriminator；～谱 pulse-amplitude spectrum；～调制 pulse-amplitude modulation（PAM）；～选择器〈电子〉amplitude selector；diffractional pulse-height discriminator；pulse-height selector

脉冲整形 [- - zhěng xíng] pulse shaping；pulse reshaping；pulse standardization；pulse normalization；pulse regeneration ◇ ～电路〈电子〉pulse shaper；pulse shaping circuit；～放大器 shaping amplifier；shaper amplifier；～和再整形〈信〉pulse shaping and re-shaping；～器 pulse shaper

脉冲组发生器 [- - zǔ fā shēng qì] pulse-series generator

脉道 [- dào] sering

脉顶倾斜 [- dǐng qīng xié]〈电子〉pulse droop

脉动 [- dòng]〈物〉〈天〉pulsation；pulsing；pulse；ripple；impulsive motion；pulsating；panting；loping；impulsive motion（输送石油产品）；fluctuations；microseism ◇ ～变星〈天〉pulsating star；pulsation variable；～波 pulsating wave；～波纹 pulse ripple；～不稳定性 pulsation instability；～采样器 pulsating sampler；～磁场 pulsating field；pulsating magnetic field；～淬火压床 pulse quenching press；～电动势 pulsating electromotive force；～电流 pulsating current；pulsatory current；～电流电动机 pulsating current motor；～电流因数 pulsating current factor；～电压 pulsating voltage；ripple voltage；～电源 pulsafeeder；～放大器 ripple amplifier；～分级器 pulsator classifier；～负载 pulsating load；～干扰 flutter；～供料机 pulsafeeder；～耗损 pulsation loss；～簧 impulse spring；～机构 pulsing mechanism；～极化器 pulse polarizer；～计数器 pulsed counter；～加速 pulsation acceleration；～校正系数 pulsating-correction factor；～节拍比 pulsation ratio；～进气孔 pulsating air intake；～控制〈电〉ripple control；～拉伸载荷 fluctuating tensile load；～力 intermittent force；～理论 pulsation theory；～量 pulsating quantity；～流〈工〉pulsating flow；～流出 positive discharge；～流化床 pulsating fluidized bed；～流量阻尼系统 flow-pulsation damping system；～流速 fluctuating velocity；～滤波器 ripple filter；～模式 pulsation mode；～能 pulsating energy；～频率 ripple frequency；～谱 spectrum of velocity fluctuation；～燃烧 intermittent combustion；pulse combustion；～输入 pulsation input；intermittent input；～说 pulsation hypothesis；～体 pulsator；～跳汰机 pulsator jig；～通量 oscillating flow；～无级变速 pulsating stepless speed change；～误差 pulsation error；～系数 ripple factor；ripple ratio；～系统 pulsation system；～效应 pulsation effect；～星 pulsating star；～学说 pulsation theory；～循环遥测 rapid cycle telemetry；～循环载荷 pulsating cyclic load；～压机 pulsating press；～压力 fluctuation pressure；pulsating pressure；～氧化裂解 pulse oxidation pyrolysis；～仪 oscillometer；～抑制 ripple rejection；～因数 ripple factor；～应力 pulsating stress；fluctuating stress；～源 pulsation source；～载荷 pulsating load；～照明光源 pulsed light generator；～值 pulsating quantity；ripple quantity；undulating quantity；～质量 pulsation mass；～周期 pulsation period；pulsation cycle；～转矩 pulsating torque；～阻尼器 ripple damper

脉动光 [- - guāng] pulsating ◇ ～灯〈航海〉undulating light

脉动器 [- - qì]〈农〉pulsator ◇ ～真空管路 pulsator line

脉动式分离器 [- - shì fēn lí qì] gasschaukel

脉动式喷气发动机 [- - - pēn qì fā dòng jī] pulsejet；vesojet

脉动式燃气轮机 [- - - rán qì lún jī] pulsating flow gas turbine

脉动式燃烧 [- - - - shāo] spasmodic burning

脉度 [- dù] vessles length

脉伐 [- fá] mavar；mixer amplification by variable reactance

脉法 [- fǎ] pulpating method

脉幅检视器 [- fú jiǎn shì qì] sphygmosignal

脉幅鉴别器 [- - jiàn bié qì] pulse-height discriminator

脉幅调制 [- - tiáo zhì]〈信〉pulse-amplitude modulation（PAM）◇ ～交换机 PAM switching system

脉幅选择器 [- - xuǎn zé qì] pulse-height selector

脉弓 [- gōng]〈生〉arcus haemalis

脉管 [- guǎn]〈生〉canalis haemalis；heamal tube；vas；vessel ◇ ～分流道 shunt；～痛 vasalgia；～系统 vascular system；vasculature；～炎〈医〉angitis；angiitis；vasculitis；～组织 vasalium

脉管弓突起 [- - gōng tū qǐ] hamapophysis

脉管学 [- - xué] angiology

脉横线 [- héng xiàn] abscissa

脉候 [- hòu] pulse manifestation

脉环 [- huán]〈无脊椎〉circulus venosus

脉混合岩 [- hùn hé yán]〈岩〉venite

脉棘 [- jí] ventrispinalia

脉棘间骨 [- - jiān gǔ] interhemal

脉脊 [- - jǐ]〈生〉vein rib

脉尖 [- jiān] pip ◇ ～放大器 pip amplifier；～区 intercostal area；〈植〉vein islet；～跳频 pulse to pulse frequency shifting

脉间跳频 [- - tiào pín] frequency agile

脉接合 [- jiē hé]〈地〉junction of veins

脉节里黏土 [- - lǐ nián tǔ] floocan

脉结 [- -] kank；burr；clavus

脉金矿床 [- jīn kuàng chuáng] vein gold deposit

脉经 [- jīng]（中医学书名）pulse classic

脉诀 [- jué] sphygmus secret

脉控振荡器 [- kòng zhèn dàng qì]〈电子〉pulsed oscillator

脉宽 [- kuān] pulse duration；pulsewidth；pulse length ◇ ～标准化 pulsewidth standardization；～多谐振荡器 pulsewidth multivibrator；～记录 pulsewidth recording；～记录器 pulsewidth recorder；～鉴别器 pulsewidth discriminator；～调整 pulsewidth control；～选择器 pulse-length discriminator（PLD）；～周期比 pulse duration ratio

脉宽调制 [- - tiáo zhì] pulsewidth modulation；pulse duration modulation（PDM）◇ ～波 pulsewidth modulated wave；～模-数转换器 pulsewidth modulated A-D converter；～器 pulse width modulator；～系统 variable duration impulse system；～信号 pulsewidth signalling

脉矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] vein deposit

脉理构造 [- lǐ gòu zào]〈晶〉lineage structure

脉力测量法 [- lì cè liáng fǎ] sphygmodynamometry

脉力计 [- - jì] sphygmodynamometer

脉量 [- liàng] pulse

脉蛉 [- líng] lacewings

脉率式遥测术 [- lǜ shì yáo cè shù]〈电〉pulse-rate telemetering（脉冲重复频率遥测术）

脉络 [- luò] ①〈中医〉（对静脉和动脉的统称）a general name for arteries and veins ②（条理或头绪）thread of thought；sequence of ideas：～分明 *clear line of thought* ③〈植〉（叶脉；脉理）vein（of a leaf，etc.）；skeleton；venation ◇ ～层 choroid coat；～球〈解〉glomus；～视网膜炎 chorioretinitis；～组织 chorioid tela

脉络丛 [- - cóng]〈生理〉choroid plexus ◇ ～脑膜炎 Choriomeningitis

脉络膜 [- - mó] choroid；chorioidea ◇ ～病 choroidopathy；～动脉 arteria choriodea；～虹膜炎 choroidoiritis；～睫状体炎 choroidocyclitis；～裂 choroid fissure；～毛细管层 lamina choroidocapillaris；Ruysch's membrane；～毛细血管层 choriocapillaris；～内层 entochoroidea；～切除术 choroidectomy；～缺损 coloboma of choroid；～绒毛 choroidal villi；～上层 suprachoroidea；〈动〉lamina suprachoroidea；～视网膜炎 choroidoretinitis；chorioretinitis；～弹性板 choroidal elastic plate；～外层 ectochoroidae；～小疣 druse；～血管层 choriocapillaris；～炎 choroiditis；chorioiditis；～中层 uvaeformis

脉络相连 [- - xiāng lián] The veins run into each other.；The veins and arteries are intertwined.；The veins are connected.

脉码电缆 [- mǎ diàn lǎn] PCM cable；pulse code modulation cable

脉码调制 [- - tiáo zhì] pulse-code modulation（PCM）◇ ～电缆 PCM cable；～电视〈信〉pulse-code modulation television；～多路复用设备 PCM multiplex equipment；～复接设备 PCM multiplex equipment；～交换机 PCM switching system；～录音 pulse-code modulation recording；～录音机 pulse code modulation recorder；～-频率调制 pulse-code modulation-frequency modulation（PCM-FM）；～通信 PCM communication；～通信系统 PCM communication systems；～终端机 PCM terminal

脉霉素 [- méi sù]〈药〉phleomycin

脉明 [- míng] veinclearing

脉内成巷 [- nèi chéng hàng]〈采矿〉in-seam driving

脉内矿物 [- - kuàng wù] lodestuff

脉能描记法 [- néng miáo jì fǎ] sphygmobolometry

脉能描记器 [- - - - qì] sphygmobolometer

脉能图 [- - tú] sphygmobologram

脉频调制 [- pín tiáo zhì] pulse frequency modulation

脉腔振荡器 [- qiāng zhèn dàng qì]〈电〉pulsed oscillator

脉容量测量器 [- róng liàng cè liáng qì] volumesphygmobolometer

脉容描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] sphygmoplethysmograph

脉弱 [- ruò]〈医〉weak pulse

脉塞[泽] [- sāi]（"微波激射器"首字母缩略词的音译）maser ◇ ～材料 maser(ing) material；～带宽 maser bandwidth；～干涉仪 maser interferometer；～接收器 maser receiver；～介质 maser medium；～增益 maser gain

脉石 [- shí]〈地质〉ground；gangue；veinstone；matrix ◇ ～夹层 horse-back；～矿物 vein mineral；gangue mineral

脉石英 [- - yīng] vein quartz

脉时调制 [- - tiáo zhì] pulse time modulation（PTM）◇ ～器 pulse-time modulator

脉数调制 [- shù tiáo zhì] pulse number modulation

脉速 [- sù]〈医〉rapid pulse

脉缩 [- suō] rugosity

脉铁 [- tiě] loded iron

脉外平巷 [- wài píng hàng] fringedrift

脉网 [- wǎng]〈地质〉network of vein；vein meshes

脉位采样器 [- wèi cǎi yàng qì] pulse-position sampler

脉位调制 [- - tiáo zhì] pulse-position modulation ◇ ～光学跟踪仪 pulse-postition modulation optical tracker

脉纹 [- wén] vein

脉息 [- xī] pulse：～微弱 *have a weak pulse*

脉系 [- xì]〈地质〉vein system

脉相调制 [- xiàng tiáo zhì] pulse-phase modulation（PPM）◇ ～器 pulse-phase modulator

脉向尖聚集 [- - jiān jù jí] acrodrome

脉象 [- -]〈中医〉pulse condition；type of pulse；pulse manifestation ◇ ～仪 electropulsographs；sphygmograph；～主病 pulse as an indicator of disease pulse tracings

脉序 [- xù]〈植〉nervuration；venation；nervation；nervature；veining

脉学 [- xué] sphygmology：～专著 *Monographs on sphygmology*

脉压 [- yā]〈生理〉pulse pressure ◇ ～测量 sphygmobolometry；～计 sphygmobolometer；～曲线 sphygmobologram

脉岩 [- yán] dyke rock；vein rock；dikites

脉羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] neuropteris

脉叶罗汉松 [- yè luó hàn sōng] thitmin

脉乙啶 [- yǐ dìng] guanethidine

脉义处囊群 [- yì chù náng qún] pleosorus

脉音听诊器 [- yīn tīng zhěn qì]〈医〉sphygmophone

脉营分流道 [- yíng fēn liú dào] shunt

脉泽[塞] [- zé]〈物〉（微波激射器；受激辐射微波放大器）maser（microwave amplification by stimulated emission of radiation）◇ ～放大器 maser amplifier；～前置放大器 maser pream-

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of evil ideas；在他们一本正经的体面外表下，～的邪恶和情欲。*Under their stagnant respectability are whirlpools of evil and erotic passion*.

满度值 [- - zhí] endscale value; full-scale value

满舵(板) [- duò] full rudder; hard over

满额 [- é] fulfil the quota：补习班招生已～。*The continuation class has already fulfilled its enrolment quota*.

满而不溢 [- ér bú yì] full without flowing over; full but not overflowing; have wealth but not squander it; have talent but not display it

满帆 [- fān] bagpipe; crowd

满分 [- fēn] full marks; full credit：我给那位学生几乎～的成绩。*I gave the student almost full credit*.

满幅点子花纹 [- fú diǎn zi huā wén] powdering

满服 [- -] [旧]（满考）The mourning period is over.

满腹 [- fù] be full of; have one's mind filled with

满腹狐疑 [- - hú yí] have all sorts of doubts and conjectures in one's mind; extremely suspicious; filled with suspicion：他对所有邻居都～。*He is extremely suspicious of all his neighbours*.

满腹经纶 [- - jīng lún] One's mind [brain] is full of learning [knowledge].; an encyclopedic mind; full of learning; profoundly learned (and clever); full of statesmanship [statecraft]; be possessed of learning and ability; full of ideas for state policy [programs]

满腹牢骚 [- - láo sāo] be full of complaints [discontent; gripes; grumblings]; be full of grievances [resentment]; brassed off; have a bellyful of complaints; have a grudge against everything; querulous

满腹文章 [- - wén zhāng] full of learning; profoundly learned

满腹疑团 [- - yí tuán] filled with suspicion; very suspicious; puzzled

满腹忧愁[虑] [- - yōu chóu] full of sorrow; One's heart is filled with sorrow and anxiety.

满腹怨气 [- - yuàn qì] full of grievances on account of wrongs; a chestful of hate

满腹珠玑 [- - zhū jī] One's mind is full of valuable ideas — extensive knowledge.; (full of) sparkling ideas in writing; with a belly full of pearls

满负荷工作法 [- - hè gōng zuò fǎ] method of operating at full capacity; full-load operation [working method]; full load working system

满负载 [- - zài] full load

满功率 [- gōng lǜ] full power

满弓如月 [- - rú yuè] pull one's bowstring to its full extent until the bow is like a full moon in shape

满谷满坑 [- gǔ mǎn kēng] valley is full of; in a great abundance; in large numbers

满贯 [- guàn] slam

满锅 [- guō] panful

满汉全席 [- hàn quán xí] a full, formal banquet, combining Manchurian and Chinese delicacies

满怀 [- huái] ①（心中充满）have one's heart filled with; be imbued with：～胜利的信心 *fully confident of victory*; *with full confidence in victory*; ～对入侵者的仇恨 *burning with bitter hatred for the invaders* ②（整个前胸部分）：撞了个～ *bump right into sb*. ③（母畜全部怀孕）(of sheep, cattle, etc.) all with young

满怀悲痛 [- - bēi tòng] be filled with immense grief

满怀豪情 [- - háo qíng] be filled with boundless pride; full of pride (and enthusiasm)

满怀激情 [- - jī qíng] filled with emotion [enthusiasm; fervour]

满怀杀机 [- - shā jī] be filled with the lust to kill

满怀同情 [- - tóng qíng] full of sympathy

满怀希望 [- - xī wàng] be full of bright hope; fill the heart with hope; cherish hope in one's heart

满怀喜悦 [- - xǐ yuè] full of gladness; brimming [over] with joy

满怀信心 [- - xì xīn] have full confidence in ...; with full confidence

满假 [- jià] (of leave) expire

满架 [- -] shelfful：～图书 *a shelfful of books*

满键 [- jiàn] full key

满浆穗 [- jiāng suì] laden earhead

满江红 [- - hóng]〈植〉Azoila imbricata; floating-fern（亦称"红苹"、"绿苹"，蕨类植物，可作饲料及药用）

满角焊缝 [- jiǎo hàn fèng] full fillet weld

满街 [- jiē] streetful

满街是人 [- - shì rén] The street is thronged with people.; The streets were spilling over with people.

满街是血 [- - - xiě] The streets ran with blood.

满街月色 [- - yuè sè] (The) moonlight flooded the streets.

满井甘泉 [- jǐng gān quán] The well was full of sweet water.

满距绕组 [- jù rào zǔ] full-pitch winding

满开 [- kāi] full gate（闸门）

满刻度 [- kè dù] full scale (FS) ◇ ～偏转 full-scale meter deflection; ～偏转力 full-scale deflecting force; ～吸光度单位 aufs; absorbance unit full scale

满坑满谷 [- kēng mǎn gǔ]（形容盛多、充满）in large numbers; in every valley and ravine; exceedingly numerous; in great abundance; in plenty

满口 [- kǒu] speak profusely; (speak) unreservedly; glibly：～称赞 *praise unreservedly*; ～胡说 *talk nonsense*; ～谎言 *spout lies*; ～甜言蜜语 *speak sweet words and honeyed phrases*; *oil one's tongue*

满口不绝 [- - bù jué] (Loving expressions such as ...) simply flowed from one's lips.

满口春风 [- - chūn fēng] One speaks eloquently, fluently.; eloquent in speaking

满口答应 [- - dā ying] consented without much deliberation; readily promise

满口恭维 [- - gōng wéi] full of flattery [compliments]; smarmy

满口胡言 [- - hú yán] full of foolish [stupid; deceptive] talk

满口诳谰 [- - kuáng lán] tell a pack of lies

满口应承 [- - yìng chéng] make profuse promises; promise anything and everything; promise readily

满口余香 [- - yú xiāng] (The verses) left a lingering fragrance in one's mouth.

满口怨言 [- - yuàn yán] One's mouth is full of resentful talk [gripes].

满脸 [- liǎn] all over the face：～晦气 *look very depressed*; ～雀斑 *freckled face*; ～俗气 *look very vulgar*; ～皱纹 *full of wrinkles*

满脸堆笑 [- - duī xiào] be all smiles; A benign smile spread over one's face.; beaming with joy all over one's face; force [conjure up] a smile; One's face becomes suffused with smiles of joy.; One's face was all smiles.; One's face was full of smiles.; One's face was wreathed in smiles.; One's whole face broadened into a smile.; try hard to smile from ear to ear; with a beaming face

满脸绯红 [- - fēi hóng] blush like a rose

满脸风尘 [- - fēng chén] a face covered with dust — hardship of travelling; a faceful of travelling dust

满脸汗水 [- - hàn shuǐ] One's face was bathed in sweat.

满脸横肉 [- - héng ròu] cross-grained features; ugly, ferocious pugnacious looks; looking ugly and ferocious

满脸骄气 [- - jiāo qì] swell with pride

满脸泪痕 [- - lèi hén] One's face was covered with traces of tears.; One's cheeks were tearstained.

满脸生花 [- - shēng huā] smiling all over

满脸是泪 [- - shì lèi] One's face bathed in tears.

满脸铁青 [- - tiě qīng] One's face is darkening.

满脸通红 [- - tōng hóng] One's face reddened all over.; empurple; face reddens all over; One's face flushed bright red.

满脸笑容 [- - xiào róng] One's face wreathed with [in] smiles.; be all smiles

满脸油污 [- - yóu wū] One's face was black with oil and dust.

满脸紫胀 [- - zǐ zhàng] flushed a hot crimson; One's face became a deep crimson.

满林公式 [- lín gōng shì] Manning formula

满满当当 [- mǎn dāng dāng] [口] full to the brim; full; packed; filled：挑着～的两桶水 *carrying two brimming buckets of water*; 我为他～斟了一杯酒。*I've fully brimmed a glass with wine for him*.

满霉素 [- méi sù]〈药〉pleomycin

满门 [- mén] the whole family

满门抄斩 [- - chāo zhǎn] exterminate every one of the family; exterminate an entire family; confiscate the property, and kill the members, of a whole family; One's whole family has been executed.; punishment by the execution of all the members of a family

满门桃李 [- - táo lǐ] a lot of pupils; many disciples

满面 [- miàn] have one's face covered with：泪流～ *tearsstreaming down one's cheeks*

满面愁容 [- - chóu róng] One's face was full of melancholy.; One's face was covered with deep lines of care.; draw [wear; put on] a long face; look very worried

满面春风 [- - chūn fēng] shine with happiness; be all smiles; be smiling from ear to ear; look like a million dollars; One's face is full of joy.; One's face radiates happiness.; One's face shines [beams] with smile(s) [pleasure; satisfaction].; One's face was radiant with smiles [happiness].; smile broadly; wearing a broad smile; with a brilliant smile; with a face all smiles; with a hearty smile

满面红光 [- - hóng guāng] have a fine colour in one's cheeks; glowing with health; have a high colour; radiant with vigour; shining with happiness

满面欢容 [- - huān róng] beam with delight

满面泪痕 [- - lèi hén] One's face is covered with tear stains.; One's face is stained with tears.

满面怒容 [- - nù róng] One's face was ablaze with anger.

满面伤痕 [- - shāng hén] One's face was cut and bruised.

满面通红 [- - tōng hóng] flush red all over; A blush overspread one's face.

满面笑容 [- - xiào róng] A smile lit up one's face.; be all smiles; grin from ear to ear; One's face is wreathed in smiles.; smiling all over one's face

满面羞恨 [- - xiū hèn] One's face is filled with shame and remorse.

满面羞惭[愧] [- - - cán] be very greatly ashamed and turn red in the face; A blush of shame overspread one's face.; A deep flush of shame passed over one's face.; A wave of shame flooded one's face.; be extremely ashamed of oneself; be overwhelmed with shame; be shamefaced; blush with shame; Embarrassment was written all over one's face.; flush crimson; look very ashamed; One's cheeks burned with shame.; One's face was covered with shame.; One's face was red with shame.

满面忧容 [- - yōu róng] full of sorrow on one's face

满面征尘 [- - zhēng chén] a faceful of travelling dust; travel-worn

满目 [- mù] meet the eye on every side：琳琅～ *a superb collection of beautiful things*; *a feast for the eyes*

满目疮痍 [- - chuāng yí] see evidence of people's distress everywhere; A scene of desolation met the eye on every side — the sight of a war-worn area.; covered all over with wounds and scars; Everywhere a scene of devastation meets the eye.; in a state of devastation; Misery and suffering greet the eyes everywhere.; scenes of devastation [desolation] meeting the eye everywhere; The sight of the wounded meets the eye everywhere — the country is full of suffering and distress.; Wherever one looks there is devastation.

满目含泪 [- - hán lèi] One's eyes are filled with tears.; One's eyes were full of tears.

满目荒凉 [- - huāng liáng] All nature looks bleak.; A scene of desolation met the eye on every side [all sides].

满目凄凉 [- - qī liáng] All one can see is grief — full of grief everywhere.

满目萧索 [- - xiāo suǒ] a melancholy and solitary aspect as far as the eyes can see; a melancholy and solitary aspect as far as the eyes stretch

满脑子 [- nǎo zi] have one's mind stuffed with：～怪念头 *full of strange ideas*

满能级 [- néng jí] occupied level

满排 [- pái]〈刷〉set solid

满盘 [- pán] dishful：那小男孩吃了好几～冰淇淋。*The boy ate several dishfuls of ice cream*.

满皮袋 [- pí dài] skinful：一～酒 *a skinful of drink*

满瓶不响，半瓶叮当 [- píng bù xiǎng bàn píng dīng dāng] Empty vessels make the greatest sound.; Shallow streams make most din.; Full vessels give the least sound.

满蒲式耳 [- pú shì ěr] bushelful：给我挑两个～ *pick me two bushelful*

满期 [- qī] expire; come to deadline：当旧的汽车牌照～，你得领取新的。*You must obtain a new automobile license when your old one expires*.
◇～通知书 expiration notice

满腔 [- qiāng] have one's bosom filled with：～同情 *heart-felt sympathy*; ～苦水 *full of grievances*; ～热情地为顾客服务 *attend to customers enthusiastically*; *serve customers with wholehearted enthusiasm*

满腔悲愤 [- - bēi fèn] Unutterable sadness filled

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plifier；～ 振荡器 maser oscillator
脉增厚 [- zēng hòu]〈无脊椎〉phleboedesis
脉诊 [- zhěn]〈中医〉diagnosis by feeling the pulse；pulse-taking ◇ ～ 部位 the divisions for sphygmopalpation；pulse-taking spot
脉振计 [- zhèn jì] aquathruster
脉振速度 [- - sù dù] velocity of pulsation
脉质 [- zhì]〈地质〉vein material；vein matter
脉状矿床 [- zhuàng kuàng chuáng] vein deposit

mān ㄇㄢ

颟(顢) [ㄇㄢ] [mān]〈构词成分〉见下。
颟顸 [- hān]（糊涂而马虎）muddleheaded and careless；stupid and confused：～ 无能 *lack common sense and competence*
颟里颟顸 [- li mān hān] stupid [muddleheaded；thoughtless] and confused；casual；negligent

嫚 [ㄇㄢ] [mān] 名 [方]（女孩子）girl
另见 màn。

mán ㄇㄢˊ

埋 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán]〈构词成分〉见下。
另见 mái。
埋怨 [- yuàn] complain；blame；grumble；murmur at：过多的 ～ *a surfeit of complaints*；互相 ～ *blame one another*；为那件事而 ～ 我是不太公平的。*It's not very fair to blame me for that*. 他老爱 ～。*He's always grumbling*. 她 ～ 他粗枝大叶。*She complained of his carelessness*.；*She complained that he was careless*.

鞔 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 动 ①（把皮革固定在鼓框周围，做成鼓面）fasten hide or leather on (drum) ②（把布蒙在鞋帮上）cover cloth on the upper (of a shoe)

茜 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 权 *Man Quan*

蔓 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán]〈构词成分〉见下。
另见 màn；wàn。
蔓菁 [- jing]〈植〉（芜菁）turnip ◇ ～ 苷 brassin（植物激素）

鬘 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 形 [书]（形容头发美）(of hair) beautiful

槾 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 名 [书]（木名）a kind of tree

瞒(瞞) [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] I 动（隐藏实情）hide the truth from；conceal：隐 ～ *hide a secret from a person*；实不相 ～ *tell you the truth honestly*；你是不是有什么事想 ～ 着我？*Are you trying to hide sth. from me*? 他 ～ 着我做出了决定。*He made the decision without my prior knowledge or consent*. II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 城 *Man Cheng*
瞒产 [- chǎn] give a false report of the output；lie about the grain output
瞒哄 [- hǒng] deceive；pull the wool over sb.'s eyes：用花言巧语 ～ 某人 *deceive a person with fair words*
瞒骗 [- piàn] bluff
瞒上不瞒下 [- shàng bù mán xià] deceive only the superiors and not the subordinates
瞒上欺下 [- - qī xià] conceal the true state of affairs from above and below；hoodwink [deceive] those above and bully those below
瞒神弄鬼 [- shén nòng guǐ] play tricks
瞒税 [- shuì] conceal facts to avoid proper taxation
瞒天过海 [- tiān guò hǎi] cross the sea under camouflage — to practise deception；cross the sea by a trick；try to deceive everybody；try to get away with it under camouflage [pretence]
瞒天要价，就地还钱 [- - yào jià jiù dì huán qián] demand exorbitant prices and bargain heatedly
瞒心昧己 [- xīn mèi jǐ] deceive oneself；blot out one's conscience；deceive and muddle oneself
瞒着 [- zhe] hold out on
瞒住 [- zhù] close

鳗 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 名〈动〉（鳗鲡的简称）eel
鳗背鲽 [- bèi dié] eel-back flounder
鳗叉 [- chā] stang；pritch
鳗毒 [- dú] eel poison；eel venom
鳗鲡 [- lí] eel；anguilla japonica ◇ ～ 科 Anguillidae；～ 目 Anguilliforme
鳗笼 [- lóng] eelpot；eel trap
鳗蒌 [- lǒu] buck
鳗鲇 [- nián] plotosid ◇ ～ 毒素 plototoxin；～ 科 Catfishes；Plotosidae；～ 神经毒素 plotospasmin
鳗鲡 [- -] eel cat
鳗鲞 [- xiǎng] dried eel
鳗形线虫病 [- xíng xiàn chóng bìng] anguilluliasis；anguillulosis
鳗游 [- yóu] eelfare

馒 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán]〈构词成分〉见下。
馒头 [- tou] mantou steamed bun；steamed bread
馒头形饰 [- - xíng shì] boultin

蛮(蠻) [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] I 名 ①（我国古代称南方的民族）an ancient name for southern nationalities ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Man Zhong* II 形（粗野；凶恶；不通情理）boorish；rough；fierce；unreasoning：～ 缠 *unreasonable pestering*；野 ～ *savage*；*uncivilized* III 副 [方]（很；挺）very；quite；pretty；fairly：～ 有趣 *quite interesting*；～ 漂亮 *very beautiful*；他俩的关系 ～ 不错。*They are on pretty good terms*. 这电影 ～ 好。*This is quite a good film*.；*This is a pretty good film*.
蛮不讲理 [- bù jiǎng lǐ] be savage and absurd；savage and unreasonable；act arrogantly；become arrogant and high-handed in one's behaviour towards ...；be impervious to reason；not appealing to reason；persist in being unreasonable：变得喜怒无常，～ *grew moody and petulant*
蛮触之争 [- chù zhī zhēng] a worthless death struggle over a trifling matter
蛮干 [- gàn] act rashly；act recklessly；be foolhardy：勇敢、大胆，但从不愚蠢地 ～ *brave and daring but never foolishly reckless*；那纯粹是 ～。*That's downright foolhardy*.
蛮横 [- hèng] rude and unreasonable；arbitrary；peremptory：～ 无理的要求 *peremptory demands*；～ 之徒 *rude people*；养成了一种 ～ 和过分注意细节的性格 *developed a petulant and fussy disposition*
蛮横逼债 [- - bī zhài] press relentlessly for the repayment of loans
蛮横逼强 [- - chěng qiáng] use violence and coercion
蛮横无理 [- - wú lǐ] be truculent and unreasonable；rude and unreasonable；impervious to all reasons；peremptory；act in a truculent and arbitrary way；arrogant and high-handed：公司 ～ 地拒绝了明显正当的要求 *the company's vexatious refusal to pay an apparently valid claim*
蛮横之极 [- - zhī jí] be insolent to the extreme
蛮来生作 [- lái shēng zuò] do by force [coercion]
蛮貊之邦 [- mò zhī bāng] country of bararians
蛮俗学 [- sú xué] agriology
蛮羊 [- yáng] aoudad；audad

谩 [ㄇㄢˊ] [mán] 动（欺骗；蒙蔽）deceive；hoodwink：～ 天 ～ 地 *try to deceive everybody* [*heaven and earth*]
另见 màn。

mǎn ㄇㄢˇ

蝻(螨) [ㄇㄢˇ] [mǎn] 名〈动〉（节肢动物的一类）mite；acarid；acarus
蝻病 [- bìng]〈兽〉acariasis；acaridiasis；acarinosis；mange ◇ ～ 妄想 acarophobia
蝻巢 [- cháo]〈生态〉acrodomatia
蝻虫癍 [- chóng yǐng] acarocecidium
蝻肚囊 [- dù náng] acarinarium
蝻感染 [- gǎn rǎn] mite infestations
蝻卵酯 [- luǎn zhǐ] chlorfenson
蝻目 [- mù] Acarina
蝻生毛 [- shēng máo]〈植病〉erineum
蝻性皮炎 [- xìng pí yán] acarodermatitis
蝻植共生 [- zhí gòng shēng] acarophytium；acarophily
蝻酯醚混剂 [- zhǐ mí hùn jì] Neosappiran

满(滿) [ㄇㄢˇ] [mǎn] I 形 ①（全部充实；达到容量的极点）full；filled；packed：饱 ～ *full*；*plump*；～ ～一箱书 *a full box of books*；会场里人都 ～ 了。*The assembly hall was packed with people*. 果树 ～ 山坡。*The slope was covered with fruit trees*. 欢声笑语 ～ 山村。*The mountain village rang with cheers and laughter*. 他 ～ 脑子荒唐念头。*His head is full of nonsense*. ②（满足）satisfied；contented；content：不 ～ *dissatisfied*；*discontented*；心 ～ 意足 *satisfied*；*to one's heart's content* ③（骄傲）conceited；complacent；proud：自 ～ *self-satisfied*；*complacent*；～ 招损 *lose by pride* II 动 ①（使满）fill：他给每个人 ～ 上了酒，建议为来宾们干一杯。*He filled everyone's cup and proposed a toast to the guests*. 再给你 ～ 上一杯。*Let me fill your glass once more*. ②（达到一定期限）expire；reach the limit：假期已 ～。*The holidays are over*. 他的刑期还没 ～。*His term of imprisonment hasn't expired yet*. 她到农村去还不 ～ 一年。*It isn't one year yet since she went to live in the countryside*. 他儿子一 ～ 18 岁，他就送他参军了。*He sent his son to join the army as soon as he reached eighteen*. III 副 ①（很；挺）very；rather；quite：你做得 ～ 好。*You've done rather well*. 他是一个 ～ 不错的选手。*He is quite a good player*. ②（完全）completely；entirely；perfectly：～ 不是那么回事。*That wasn't the way it was at all*. 我 ～ 以为他会同意的。*I had counted on him to agree with me*. IV 名 ①（满族）the Man nationality ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 昌 *Man Chang*
满岸 [- àn] bankfull ◇ ～ 流量 bankfull discharge；～ 水位 bankfull stage
满杯 [- bēi] brimmer；bumper：请替我斟一 ～。*Please fill me a bumper*. ◇ ～ 酒 bump contact
满标度 [- biāo dù] full-scale；full-range◇ ～ 值 endscale value
满标偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] full-scale deflection
满标值 [- - zhí] full-scale value
满不听提 [- bù tīng tí] pay no attention at all
满不在乎 [- - zài hu] make nothing of ...；be totally unconcerned；do not mind at all；give [take] no heed；snap one's fingers at sb. [sth.]；unabashed；not give a damn [curse；hoot；rush]；not care a continental [red cent] for；not care a rush [rap；pin]；not care in the least；not give a damn for ...；no heed；not worry at all：对某人的劝告 ～ *pay no heed to sb.'s advice*；在小的指责面前持 ～ 的态度 *be magisterial in front of a petty rebuke*；他仰首望着天，做出一副 ～ 的神情。*He turned his face to look up at the sky in a carefree manner*. 她内心很紧张，可外表却装着 ～ 的样子。*She was very tense，but she preserved an appearance of nonchalance*.
满槽容量 [- cáo róng liàng] level-full capacity
满产 [- chǎn] produce in a full capacity
满朝公卿 [- cháo gōng qīng] all the officers of the government
满朝文武 [- - wén wǔ] all the civilian and military officers at court
满潮 [- -] full sea；full tide；high tide；high water
满城风雨 [- chéng fēng yǔ] storm the whole city — cause [give rise to] a big scandal；raise a colossal [widespread] uproar；(of news，rumour) spread all over the city；widespread excitement over an incident；scandalous；(some event) become the gossip of the town；spread a rumor all over the city；(become) the talk of the town：闹得 ～ *create a sensation*；*create a scandal*；即使你知道了这个秘密，也没有必要闹得 ～。*Even if you have found the secret，there is no need to cry it from the housetop*.
满充价电子带 [- chōng jià diàn zǐ dài] filled valence band
满充壳层 [- - ké céng] closed shell；complete shell；filled shell
满处 [- chù] everywhere；all over the place
满船 [- chuán] boatload
满打满算 [- dǎ mǎn suàn] be fully prepared to (do sth. before meeting with obstruction)；reckoning in every item (of income or expenditure)；at the very most：这项工程 ～ 有 100 吨水泥就足够了。*We need* 100 *tons of cement at most for this project*.
满(充)带 [- dài] filled band；full filled band；〈固物〉full band ◇ ～ 能级 filled band level；filled level
满当 [- dang] [口] full to the brim；brimful
满登登 [- dēng dēng] [口] (be) full of；(be) filled with
满地打滚 [- dì dǎ gǔn] roll over and over on the floor
满地花纹 [- - huā wén] all-over blotch ◇ ～ 狭花边 all-over banded lace
满地两相印花法 [- - liǎng xiāng yìn huā fǎ] blotch process
满地小卵石纹[绉纹] [- - xiǎo luǎn shí wén] pebbled
满地罩印 [- - zhào yìn] blotch coverage（满地印花面积）
满电压 [- diàn yā] full voltage
满电子态 [- - zǐ tài] occupied electron states
满肚子 [- dù zi] whirlpool：～ 坏主意 *be whirlpool*

M

one's heart.
满腔愁闷 [- - chóu mèn] full of care
满腔仇恨 [- - - hèn] filled with an inveterate hatred for ...; seething [buring] with hatred
满腔仇火熊熊燃烧 [- - - huǒ xióng xióng rán shāo]be filled with an intense hatred fueled by a burning anger
满腔激情 [- - jī qíng] One's breast was filled with emotion.
满腔怒火 [- - nù huǒ] be filled with boiling anger; Anger flames in one's heart.; be filled with indignation [rage; fury]; burning with anger [rage]; getting hot under the collar
满腔热忱[情] [- - rè chén] be full of [filled with; brimming with] enthusiasm; enthusiasm [sympathetic feeling(s)]; feel warmth towards ...; filled with ardor and sincerity; full of enthusiasm [warmth; zeal]; warm-heartedly; showing earnest concern; full of zealous and sincere feelings; make a warmhearted effort; in all earnestness; with zeal; with warmth and enthusiasm; with wholehearted enthusiasm
满腔热血 [- - - xuè] full of zeal; full of sympathetic [patrotic] feeling(s); in the fullness of one's heart; One's heart is filled with enthusiasm.; warmhearted
满勤 [- qín] work full hours; perfect work attendance record
满扫描 [- sǎo miáo] full scan
满杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] pleocidin
满山白 [- shān bái] Rhododendron seniavinii
满山红 [- - hóng] 〈中药〉 Rhododendron dauricum; folium rhododendri daurici(又名"山崩子", 杜鹃花科兴安杜鹃的叶)
满射 [- shè] 〈数〉 surjection; epimorphism
满身 [- shēn] have one's body covered with; be covered all over with: ～ 是汗 *sweat all over*; ～ 起鸡皮疙瘩 *have gooseflesh all over*
满身大汗 [- - dà hàn] be sweating all over
满身流汗 [- - liú hàn] perspire profusely
满身披挂 [- - pī guà] armed from head to foot
满身是雪 [- - shì xuě] be all covered with snow; be covered from head to foot with snow
满身是债 [- - - zhài] be up to one's neck in debt
满身铜臭 [- - tóng xiù] the whole body smelling of copper; stinking with money; filthy rich
满身油腻 [- - yóu nì] be covered with grime
满师 [- shī] finish serving one's time; serve out one's apprenticeship: 他尚未 ～。*He is not yet out of his apprenticeship.*
满是 [- shì] be all; cover: ～ 粉刺的脸 *a face covered with pimples*; 他那双巨手的手背上 ～ 浓密的黑汗毛。*The backs of his huge hands were covered in thick black hair.*
满室生香 [- - shēng xiāng] The room was fragrant with a delicious perfume.; The scent filled the room with fragrance.
满室幽香 [- - yōu xiāng] The room was filled with a faint fragrance.
满树繁花 [- shù fán huā] (The old plum) trees were in full blossom.
满数输出 [- - shū chū] full count out
满水时期 [- shuǐ shí qī] replenishing period (河流)
满速 [- sù] full gear
满堂灌 [- táng guàn] 〈教〉 cramming education
满堂喝彩 [- - hè cǎi] A round of applause burst out.; universal applause
满堂红 [- - hóng] all-round victory [success; accomplishment]; success in every field; triumph on all fronts: 他这学期的学习成绩夺得了 ～。*He has had all-round success in his study this term.*
满堂欢笑 [- - huān xiào] The hall is filled with joy.: ～, 一人向隅。*The whole hall is filled with joy and laughter — there is only one who feels distressful.*
满堂基础 [- - jī chǔ] raft foundation
满提花 [- tí huā] full-jacquard
满天 [- tiān] skyful; all over the sky: ～ 的轰炸机群 *skyful of bombers*; 乌云 ～。*The sky is overcast with dark clouds.*
满天繁星 [- - fán xīng] The sky was studded with twinkling stars.
满天飞 [- - fēi] exist everywhere; rush everywhere; go the rounds
满天火光 [- - huǒ guāng] The sky was reddened with the flames.
满天叫嚣 [- - jiào xiāo] The air is filled with cries.
满天通红 [- - tōng hóng] A red glow hung in the sky.
满天乌云 [- - wū yún] The sky is overspread with dark clouds.
满天星 [- - xīng] 〈植〉 babysbreath
满天星斗 [- - - dǒu] The sky was covered with stars.; a sky sown with stars; a starry sky; a star-studded sky; Bright stars studded the sky.; The heavens were seen to be full of stars and the constellations stood clear and bright.; The sky was full of stars.; The sky was glorious with stars.; The sky was studded with (numerous) stars.
满天星光 [- - - guāng] Starlight filled the sky.
满庭月色 [- tíng yuè sè] The courtyard was flooded by moonlight.
满头大汗 [- tóu dà hàn] be covered with sweat; One's face bathed in sweat.; One's head is covered with big drops of perspiration.; Sweat dripped from one's face.; Sweat streamed down one's face.; Sweat trickled down one's forehead.; with sweat all over one's face
满途荆棘 [- tú jīng jí] There are brambles all along the road — a path beset with difficulties.
满屋是人 [- wū shì rén] The room was packed with people.
满细胞法 [- xì bāo fǎ] full-cell process
满相 [- xiàng] full phase
满心 [- xīn] have one's heart filled with sth.: 他 ～ 希望获奖。*He hopes from his very heart that he will win a prize.*
满心愤怒 [- - fèn nù] be in a towering rage
满心欢喜 [- - huān xǐ] be very [much] pleased; be full of joy; be simply delighted; One's heart is filled with joy.; with heartfelt delight; with joy in one's heart; overjoyed
满心忧虑 [- - yōu lǜ] heart full of grief — deep sorrow and anxiety
满眼 [- yǎn] ① (充满眼睛) have one's eyes filled with: ～ 泪花 *eyes filled with tears*; 瓶盖砰地一声打开, 喷得他 ～ 都是矿泉水。*The bottle cap popped off and he got an eyeful of seltzer.* ② (充满视野) meet the eyes on every side: ～ 的山花 *mountain flowers greeting the eye everywhere*
满眼红丝 [- - hóng sī] with bloodshot eyes
满眼凶光 [- - xiōng guāng] There is a murderous gleam in one's eyes.
满液式蒸发器 [- yè shì zhēng fā qì] flooded evaporator
满一年 [- yì nián] a year and a day
满意 [- -] satisfied; pleased: ～ 之至 *satisfied to the utmost degree*; 她的答复令人十分 ～。*Her answer is most satisfactory.* 政府对谈判结果感到 ～。*The Government was satisfied with the results of the negotiations.* 他们对这幅画很 ～。*They were pleased with this painting.*
满意度 [- - dù] degree of satisfaction
满溢 [- -] spill-over
满应满许 [- yīng mǎn xǔ] promise anything and everything
满油补充阀 [- yóu bǔ chōng fá] prefill surge valve
满于现状 [- yú xiàn zhuàng] be content with things as they are; be satisfied with the present situation [status quo]: 他不会愚昧地 ～ 的。*He is not fatuously content with existing conditions.*
满园 [- yuán] gardenful: ～ 玫瑰 *gardenful of roses*
满园春色 [- - chūn sè] The garden is full of the vigour of springtime.; a garden full of the beauty of spring; like a garden covered with bloom; the beauties of spring occupy every place in the garden; The garden is filled with the brightness of spring.; The garden was gay with blossoms of every hue.: ～ 关不住, 一枝红杏出墙来。*With so much spring in the garden, how can it be contained? A spray of red apricot blossom has already reached over the wall.*
满园杂草 [- - zá cǎo] The garden is overgrown with weeds.
满员 [- -] ① 〈军〉 (部队人员达到规定人数) at full strength: 保证主力部队经常 ～ *ensure that the main forces are always kept at full strength* ② (乘客等达到规定名额) all seats taken: 戏院 ～ 了。*The theatre is full.*
满月 [- yuè] ① 〈天〉 (望月) full moon ② (小孩满月) a baby's completion of its first month of life ◇ ～ 亮度 full moon brightness; ～ 情况 full of the moon; ～ 时刻 full moon; ～ 时期 plenilune; ～ 照明 full-moon illumination
满载 [- zài] ① (运输工具装满了东西) loaded to capacity; fully loaded; laden with; fully laden; overall loading: 一列 ～ 煤炭的火车 *a train laden with coal*; 这艘船 ～ 货物驶往上海。*The vessel is fully loaded with cargo for Shanghai.* ② (机器、设备在额定负载的情况下工作) full-load (FL) ◇ ～ 饱和曲线 full load saturation curve; ～ 吃水 load draught; ～ 吃水线 〈船〉 deep waterline; full-load waterline; ～ 电流 full-load current; ～ 飞行 full-load run; ～ 功率 full-load power; ～ 激励 full-load excitation; ～ 排水量 load displacement; ～ 情况 full load conditions; ～ 试验 full-load test; heavy test; ～ 损失 full-load loss; ～ 特性(青线) full load characteristic; ～ 效率 full load efficiency; ～ 运行 full-load run; ～ 运转 full-load running; ～ 转矩 full-load torque
满载而归 [- - ér guī] return fully loaded; come back with fruitful results; come home loaded with (honours, riches); much profited by one's trip; return from a rewarding journey; return home fully supplied [loaded]; return with a full load of presents [honours]; stagger home loaded with as many of ... as one can carry: 我们 ～ 回到城里, 这使他们很是惊奇。*Our return with fruitful results to the city surprised them.* 人们热烈欢迎代表团 ～。*People warmly welcome the return with full honours of the delegation.*
满招损, 谦受益 [- zhāo sǔn qiān shòu yì] Pride leads to loss while modesty brings benefit.; One loses by pride and gains by modesty.; self-satisfaction will incur losses, modesty will receive benefit.; Pride leads to loss [downfall] and modesty to benefit.
满纸荒唐 [- zhǐ huāng táng] (This) paper is full of nonsense.
满纸空言 [- - kōng yán] empty phrases on a scrap of paper
满纸涂鸦 [- - tú yā] scrawl all over the paper; full of pot-hooks and hangers
满秩 [- zhì] 〈数〉 full rank
满秩线性变换 [- - xiàn xìng biàn huàn] 〈数〉 non-singular linear transformation
满重荷载 [- zhòng hè zài] full weight load
满洲 [- zhōu] ① (清代满族自称) Manchu ② (我国东北的旧称) Manchuria
满洲国 [- - guó] "Manchukuo" (1932.3—1945, Japanese puppet regime in Northeast China)
满桌 [- zhuō] tableful: ～ 的菜肴 *a tableful of dishes*; ～ 的客人 *a tableful of guests*
满桌佳馔 [- - jiā zhuàn] a table full of dainties
满桌碗碟 [- - wǎn dié] The table was piled with dishes.
满足 [- zú] ① (感觉足够) satisfied; content; contented: ～ 于现状 *be satisfied with the existing state of affairs*; *be content with things as they are*; 不 ～ 于已经取得的成绩 *not rest content with one's achievements*; *not rest on one's laurels*; 不可 ～ 于仅仅有一点书本知识。*Never content ourselves with book knowledge only.* ② (使满足) satisfy; fulfil; wreak; meet: ～ 读者的需要 *meet the reader's demands*; ～ 人民的生活需要 *meet the needs of people's life*; ～ 这里的急需 *satisfy the urgent needs here*; 没有东西能够 ～ 爱情的渴望 *a capacity for love that found nothing to feed it* ◇ ～ 律 law of satisfaction
满族 [- -] the Man [Manchu] nationality, mainly distributed over the provinces of Liaoning, Heilongjiang, Jilin and Hebei, the municipality of Beijing and the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
满阻尼 [- zǔ ní] full damping
满座 [- zuò] capacity audience; capacity house; full house: 场场 ～ *have a capacity audience for every show*
满座风生 [- - fēng shēng] a cool breeze felt by all the guests; an extraordinary guest
满座高朋 [- - gāo péng] a remarkable gathering of friends
满座皆惊 [- - jiē jīng] All stand amazed.

màn ㄇㄢˋ

墁 [ㄇㄢˋ] [màn] 动 (把砖、石等铺在地面上) pave floor with bricks or stones
墁刀 [- dāo] gate knife
蔄 [ㄇㄢˋ] [màn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 泉 *Man Quan*
蘲 [ㄇㄢˋ] [màn] I 名 (细长不能直立的茎) a tendrilled vine II 动 [书] (蔓延; 滋长) creep; spread; extend
另见 mán; wàn。
蘲贝壳杉 [- bèi ké shān] da-kua
蘲草 [- cǎo] creeping weed
蘲虎刺 [- hǔ cì] partridgeberry

蔓花生 [- huā shēng] runner bean; runner peanut
蔓荆 [- jīng] wild pepper ◇ ～辛 vitricine; ～子 fructus viticis
蔓茎 [- -] viticula
蔓苣苔 [- jù tāi] isoloma
蔓蛇尾目 [- shé wěi mù] Cladophiurae
蔓生 [- shēng] overgrow; trail ◇ ～百部 Radix stemonae japonicae; ～福禄考 trailing phlox; ～果树 vine fruit; ～植物 trailer; trailing plant; ～作物 vine crop
蔓饰 [- shì] toil
蔓藤花棚 [- téng huā péng] pergola
蔓藤绕枝 [- - rào zhī] branches wreathed with vines
蔓尾 [- wěi] trailing
蔓延 [- yán] ①(向周围扩展) creep; spread; extend; sprawl: 葡萄藤沿墙～。*The grapevine creeps along the wall.* 这种疾病在城里～得很快。*The illness spread quickly in the town.* 火从工厂～到附近的房屋。*The fire spread from the factory to the houses nearby.* ②(传染; 侵扰) infest; infestation: 鼠害～ *be infested with rats*; 滋生～ *breed and infest*
蔓叶类曲线 [- yè lèi qū xiàn] 〈数〉 cissoidal curve
蔓叶线 [- - xiàn] 〈数〉 cissoid; leaf
蔓状丛 [- zhuàng cóng] 〈生理〉 pampiniform plexus
蔓状血管瘤 [- - xuè guǎn liú] angioma arteriale racemosum
蔓足 [- zú] 〈无脊椎〉 cirrus ◇ ～亚纲 Cirripedia

曼 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] 形 ①(柔和) graceful; soft and beautiful: ～丽 *beautiful*; ～舞 *graceful dances* ②(长) prolonged; long-drawn-out: ～延 *continuous*; *drawn-out*; ～声 *lengthened sounds*
曼波舞 [- bō wǔ] mambo
曼达亚族 [- dá yà zú] Mandaya
曼德拉明 [- dé lā míng] mandelamine; methenamine mandelate
曼德拉香瓜 [- - - xiāng guā] dudaim
曼得藤 [- - téng] chilejasmine
曼丁哥语 [- dīng gē yǔ] Mande; Mandingo
曼丁哥族 [- - - zú] Mandingo
曼尔法伦 [- ěr fǎ lún] melphalan
曼谷 [- gǔ] (泰国首都) Bangkok
曼哈顿计划 [- hā dùn jì huà] Manhattan project
曼茄克 [- jiā kè] Manjak (巴巴多斯天然沥青)
曼科诺树 [- kē nuò shù] [菲] mancono
曼妙 [- miào] [书] (舞姿柔美) (of dancing) lithe and graceful
曼内斯曼无缝(钢)管法 [- nèi sī màn wú fèng guǎn fǎ] mannesmann process
曼尼希反应 [- ní xī fǎn yìng] Mannich reaction
曼宁方程 [- níng fāng chéng] 〈流〉 Manning equation
曼声 [- shēng] lengthened sounds: ～而歌 *drawl out a song*; ～吟诵 *recite in slow, measured tones*
曼氏丝虫病 [- shì sī chóng bìng] manosonelliasis
曼氏血吸虫病 [- - xuè xī chóng bìng] Manson's schistosomiasis
曼塔彩色披巾 [- tǎ cǎi sè pī jīn] manta
曼塔族(人) [- - zú] Manta
曼特海鸽 [- tè hǎi gē] mandt's guillemot
曼提拉 [- tí lā] mantilla
曼图亚大氅[丝织品] [- tú yà dà chǎng] mantua
曼图亚人 [- - - rén] Mantuan
曼陀林 [- tuó lín] 〈音〉 mandolin; mandoline (一种拨弦乐器)
曼陀罗 [- - luó] 〈植〉 Datura; datura stramonium; thorn apple; purple thorn apple; jimsonweed (亦称"风茄儿", 茄科一年生有毒草本, 花、叶、种子入中药, 花称"风茄花"、"洋金花") ◇ ～精 datugen; ～全碱 daturine; ～子 〈中药〉 stramonium seed
曼延 [- yán] (连绵不断) draw out (in length); stretch: ～曲折的羊肠小道 *a winding footpath stretching into the distance*; 森林～数百哩。*The forests stretch for hundreds of miles.*
曼扎纳 [- zhā nà] manzana (土地面积单位)

幔 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] 名 (遮挡用的帘子) curtain; screen: 帷～ *curtain hangings*; *heavy curtain*; 障～ *screen*; 布～ *cotton curtain*
幔帐 [- zhàng] curtain; screen; canopy

镘(槾) [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] 名 [书] (抹墙用的抹子) trowel
镘板 [- bǎn] floating rule; hand float; lute; 〈房〉 patter
镘刀 [- dāo] float; 〈设计〉 trowel; hand float trowel
镘灰板 [- huī bǎn] pallet; hawk
镘平 [- píng] 〈房〉 floating
镘修整 [- xiū zhěng] float finish
镘子 [- zi] trowel

慢 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] I 形 ①(速度低; 走路、做事等费的时间长) slow: 反应～ *be slow to react*; 你读得真～! *How slow you read!* 他干活很～。*He is very slow at his work.* 我的表～了5秒钟。*My watch is five seconds slow.* 这钟一天～两分钟。*This clock loses two minutes a day.* ②(态度冷淡, 没有礼貌) supercilious; rude: 傲～ *arrogant*; *haughty*; 怠～ *cold-shoulder*; *slight*; 言词骄～ *use arrogant language* II 动 (从缓) postpone; defer: 且～! *Hold on a moment.*; *Just a moment!* 这事先～一点告诉他。*Don't tell her about this yet.*
慢班 [- bān] an adjustment class: 开设一个～ *start an adjustment class.*
慢板 [- bǎn] 〈音〉 lento
慢变分量 [- biàn fēn liàng] slow component
慢变函数 [- - hán shù] slowly varying function
慢表面态 [- biǎo miàn tài] 〈半〉 slow surface state
慢病毒 [- bìng dú] 〈病毒〉 slow virus
慢波 [- bō] 〈电磁〉 slow wave ◇ ～比 delay ratio; ～波长 slow wave wavelength; ～传输线 slow wave transmission line; ～电路 slow wave circuit; ～睡眠 slow wave sleep (SWS); ～系统 slow wave system
慢波结构 [- - jié gòu] slow wave structure ◇ ～波导耦合器 slow wave structure to waveguide coupler; ～同轴线耦合器 slow wave structure to coaxial line coupler
慢波线 [- - xiàn] slow wave line ◇ ～节距 slow wave pitch; ～周期 period of slow wave line
慢步 [- bù] ①(一种用于葬礼和其他仪式场合的步伐) slow time ②(缓慢、规则、摇晃的走路姿态) jog trot ③(稳健、从容、缓慢的步伐) shag ◇ ～跑 hand gallop; ～跳舞 walk; ～舞 walk-around; ～舞曲 walk-around
慢藏诲盗 [- cáng huì dào] (收藏财物不谨慎, 招致被人盗窃的后果) Careless hoarding leads to thieving.; Carelessness in storing valuable things induces men to steal.; At open doors dogs come in.; An open door may tempt a saint.; A wealthy traveler is as a beacon to the violent.; Careless usage of valuables tempts robbers.; Opportunity makes the thief.; Slackness in putting things away is tantamount to teaching others to steal.; To be careless of (jewels, etc.) is to invite thieves.; To let jewels lie about invites burglary.
慢超新星 [- chāo xīn xīng] slow supernova
慢车 [- chē] slow train; milk train: 乘～ *take the slow train* ◇ ～道 slow-traffic lane; ～系统 idling system; ～转速调节器 idle turning regulator
慢串音 [- chuàn yīn] 〈电〉 slow crosstalk
慢磁电波 [- cí diàn bō] slow magnetosonic wave
慢待 [- dài] treat rudely or discourteously: 受到主人的～ *receive bad treatment from the host*; *be snubbed*; 切莫～朋友。*Never treat your [my ...] friend discourteously and dishonestly.*
慢动压机 [- dòng yā jī] slow-acting press
慢动作 [- - zuò] micromotion; action slow; slow motion ◇ ～继电器 slow-to-operate relay; slow-operated relay; slow-acting relay; ～启动器 slow-motion starter; ～摄影 slow motion; ～效果 〈摄〉 slow motion
慢反应 [- fǎn yìng] long response time
慢返回 [- - huí] slow-back
慢肝惊风 [- gān jīng fēng] 〈中医〉 recurrent convulsion (of chidren) due to disorder of the liver
慢工出细活[货] [- gōng chū xì huó] Fine products come from slow work.; A slow artisan produces skilled work.; Exquisive workmanship comes from toil and moil.; Slow work means careful work.; Slow work yields fine products.; Soft fire makes sweet malt.; Working slowly produces fine goods.
慢关闭油路 [- guān bì yóu lù] idle cut-off
慢猴 [- hóu] nycticebus; slow monkey
慢化 [- huà] slowing; moderation; slowing-down; 〈核〉 degrade ◇ ～比 〈核〉 moderation ratio; moderating ratio; ～本领 〈核〉 slowing-down power; ～材料 *slowing material*; ～长度 slowing-down length; ～(到)热速度 thermalization; ～辐射 slowing-down radiation; ～核 slowing-down kernel; ～密度 〈核〉 slowing-down density; ～面积 〈核〉 slowing-down area; ～能力 moderating power; ～时间 retardation time; ～探测器 moderating detector; ～效率 moderating efficiency; ～效应 moderating effect; ～中子 degraded neutron
慢化剂 [- - jì] moderator ◇ ～-燃料比 moderator-fuel ratio; ～栅格 〈核〉 moderator lattice
慢火 [- huǒ] slow fire; gentle heat
慢激波 [- jī bō] slow shock wave
慢剪试验 [- jiǎn shì yàn] slow shear test
慢件 [- jiàn] regular freight
慢角变量 [- jiǎo biàn liàng] slow angular variable
慢惊风 [- jīng fēng] 〈中医〉 chronic infantile convulsion
慢镜头 [- jìng tóu] 〈电影〉 slow motion ◇ ～重演 instant replay
慢滤器 [- lǜ qì] slow filter
慢脉冲星 [- mài chōng xīng] slow pulsar
慢慢 [- màn] slowly; leisurely; gradually: ～讲 *speak slowly*; ～地走 *jog*; ～流出 *drain*; ～移动 *ease*; ～饮 *nip*; ～来。*Take your time.*; *Don't be in a rush.* 他会～想通的。*He'll come round by and by.* 他～地改变了看法。*He gradually changed his views.* ◇ ～积累 accumulate gradually; ～松开 〈航海〉 come-up
慢慢腾腾[吞吞] [- man tēng tēng] unhurriedly; sluggishly
慢模式波 [- mó shì bō] slow mode wave
慢凝水泥 [- níng shuǐ ní] slow cement
慢脾风 [- pí fēng] 〈中医〉 chronic infantile convulsion due to dysfunction of the spleen
慢漂(移)爆发 [- piāo bào fā] slow drift burst
慢坡 [- pō] gentle slope
慢切削 [- qiē xuē] slow cutting
慢球 [- qiú] slow ball
慢缺肢蜥 [- quē zhī xī] blindworm
慢扫干扰 [- sǎo gān rǎo] slowly swept interference
慢扫描 [- - miáo] long scan; slow scan ◇ ～摄像管 slow-scan vidicon; ～摄影电路 slow-scan camera chain
慢扫描电视 [- - - diàn shì] slow-scan television ◇ ～摄像机 slow-scan TV camera; ～系统 slow-scan television system
慢砂滤池 [- shā lǜ chí] 〈土〉 slow sand filter
慢射击 [- shè jī] centre fire
慢声细语 [- shēng xì yǔ] in a slow, soft voice
慢食癖 [- shí pǐ] bradyphagia
慢示器 [- shì qì] bradyscope
慢手慢脚 [- shǒu màn jiǎo] slow in doing things; slow moving
慢衰落 [- shuāi luò] slow fading; long-term fading ◇ ～余量 slow fading margin
慢说 [- shuō] (别说) let alone; to say nothing of: ～是你, 连他都不会。*Even he can't do it, to say nothing of you.*
慢速 [- sù] low speed; idling ◇ ～存储器 slow storage; ～进化 bradytely; ～盘式录像机 〈电〉 slow-motion video disc recorder; ～曝光 slow; ～摄影 low-speed cinematography; ～摄影术 memomotion photography; ～调节 idling adjustment; ～巡航 stooge
慢锁定 [- suǒ dìng] slow genlock
慢态 [- tài] 〈物〉 slow state
慢腾腾 [- tēng tēng] at a leisurely pace; unhurriedly; very slowly; sluggishly: ～地念 *read unhurriedly*; ～地迈着步子 *walk with a slack pace*
慢条斯理 [- tiáo sī lǐ] in a leisurely manner; very slowly and imperturbed; drawl; at a slack pace; leisurely; unhurriedly; unhurried and unperturbed; mincing; very slow and unperturbed (in speaking); slow in motion; slowly and methodically: 他说话做事总是～的。*He always speaks slowly and acts unhurriedly.* 他那～的样子和款款浅笑的神情, 简直像个志成敦厚的大姑娘。*The unhurried way in which he spoke and the gentle smile on his lips reminded you of an unaffected young girl.*
慢吞吞 [- tūn tūn] irritatingly slow; exasperatingly slow; poky; languid; jog-trot; schlepp
慢吸合快释放继电器 [- xī hé kuài shì fàng jì diàn qì] slow-operate fast-release relay
慢吸收 [- - shōu] slow trapping
慢响应 [- xiǎng yìng] 〈物〉 slow-response
慢新星 [- xīn xīng] slow nova
慢行 [- xíng] go slow; ca'canny; crawl; balking ◇ ～停止 〈数〉 slow stoppage
慢性 [- xìng] ①(发作得缓慢的) slow in taking effect: ～毒药 *slow poison* ②(拖得长久的) chronic: 患～疾病 *suffer from a chronic disease* [*illness*] ◇ ～癌 scirrhous cancer; scirrhus; ～鼻炎 rhinitis chronic; ～传染 chronic infection; ～醇中毒 dipsorrhexia; ～单纯性苔癣 chronic simple lichen; lichen simplex chronicus; ～毒性 chronic toxicity; ～辐射效应 chronic radiation effect; ～辐照 chronic irradiation; ～镉中毒

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chronic cadium poisoning; ～ 汞中毒 chronic mercury poisoning; ～ 骨关节炎 arthroxerosis; ～ 口疮 aphthoides chronica; ～ 酒精中毒 chronic alcoholism; ～ 阑尾炎 chronic appendicitis; ～ 流口水病 slobber; ～ 脓毒病 chroniosepsis; ～ 砷中毒 arsenicalism; arsenism; chronic arsenic poisoning; ～ 舞蹈病 Huntington's chorea; ～ 硒中毒 alkali disease; ～ 锌中毒 Zinacalism; ～ 氧化 eremacausis; ～ 增生性肝周炎 zuckergussleber; ～ 中毒 chronic poisoning; ～ 周围神经炎 akatama

慢性病 [- - bìng] chronic disease ◇ ～ 患者 chronic; ～ 疗养院 sanatorium

慢性萧条 [- - xiāo tiáo] chronic depression

慢性子 [- - zi] ①(性情迟缓) phlegmatic temperament ②(性情迟缓的人) slowpoke; slow coach: 这个人真是个～，干什么事也不着急。*This man is really a slowpoke, he never hurries in doing anything.*

慢延迟轴 [- yán chí zhóu] slow retardation axis

慢饮慢呷 [- yǐn màn xiā] sip; nurse

慢引出束 [- - chū shù] slow-extracted beam

慢悠悠 [- yōu yōu] unhurriedly; without haste

慢着 [- zhe] hold one's horse(s): 喂，～！那我还没有同意呢！*Now, hold your horse! I haven't agreed to that yet.*

慢执行 [- zhí xíng] slow execution

慢制动 [- zhì dòng] slow application

慢振方向 [- zhèn fāng xiàng] 〈光〉 slow-vibration direction

慢中子 [- zhōng zǐ] 〈物〉 slow neutron; low-speed neutron ◇ ～ 反应堆 slow reactor

慢子 [- zǐ] tardyon

慢走 [- zǒu] ①(不要着急走) don't go yet; stay; wait a minute ②[套](用于送别时) good-bye; take care

熳 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn](构词成分)见"烂熳" [làn màn]

漫 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] Ⅰ 动(水满外流) overflow; flood; brim over; inundate: 水～过膝 *water came up [reached] the knees*; 厨房洗涤槽的水～到了地板上。*Water from the kitchen sink overflowed onto the floor.* 河水～过了堤岸。*The river brimmed over its banks.* Ⅱ 形 ①(到处都是; 遍) all over the place; everywhere: ～天大雪 *whirling snow* ②(不受约束; 随使) unrestrained; free; random; casual: ～谈 *free talks; casual talks*; ～无限制 *totally without restrictions*; 姑～应之 *just promise sb. casually*; 红旗～卷。*Red banners fluttered freely.*

漫斑 [- bān] diffuse spot

漫笔 [- bǐ] informal essay; literary notes; ramble: 文学～ *literary ramble*

漫不经心 [- bù jīng xīn] pay no heed to ...; totally unconcerned [inattentive]; wanting in care; in a careless way; inadvertent; with a quiet easiness of bearing; absent-minded; with indifference [nonchalance]; careless; casual; negligent: 他～地回答。*He replied with a casual air.* 由于他～地下棋，他的白子掷到黑子的虎口里去了。*Through his lack of attention to the game he had put his white stone into a "tiger's mouth" formed by three black stones.*

漫步 [- -] stroll; ramble; roam; pad; wander; loiter: ～在林荫道上 *stroll along the boulevard*; 这对情侣～于田野，完全忘记了时间。*The lovers roamed around the fields in complete forgetfulness of time.*

漫步巡回 [- - xún huí] walk round

漫长 [- cháng] very long; endless: ～的海岸线 *a long coastline*; ～的岁月 *long period of time; long years*; ～的道路 *an endless road*

漫道 [- dào] (慢说; 别说) let alone; to say nothing of

漫反射 [- fǎn shè] 〈物〉〈光〉 diffuse reflection; scattering reflection ◇ ～镜 diffuse reflector; ～聚光器 diffuse-reflective cavity; white-box system; ～率 diffuse reflection factor; ～能力 diffuse-reflecting power; ～器[体] diffuse reflector; ～系数 diffuse reflectance; diffuse reflectivity

漫辐射 [- fú shè] 〈物〉 diffuse radiation

漫灌 [- guàn] ①(一种粗放的灌溉方法) basin irrigation; flood irrigation; broad irrigation ②(洪水流入; 漫进) flooding ◇ ～沼泽 back swamp

漫光谱 [- guāng pǔ] 〈光〉 diffuse spectrum

漫洪 [- hóng] sheet flood; sheetwash

漫画 [- huà] caricature; cartoon: 画一幅～ *execute a cartoon*; 辛辣有力的讽刺～ *powerful and caustic cartoon* ◇ ～家 cartoonist; caricaturist; ～手法 caricature; ～艺术 caricature

漫漶 [- huàn] [书](因磨损或受潮而模糊不清) worn and torn or dampened and therefore illegible

漫江碧透 [- jiāng bì tòu] The whole stream was emerald green.

漫卷 [- juǎn] flutter freely

漫流 [- liú] sheet flood

漫骂 [- mà] abuse wildly; slander curse: 对某人大肆～ *heap curse on sb.*

漫漫 [- màn] very long; boundless: 白雪～ *a boundless expanse of snow*; 路～ *a very long journey*; ～黄沙 *boundless desert*

漫漫长夜 [- - cháng yè] all the long, dark night; a long, dark period of political oppression; a long, long night which seems to have no end; an endless night — anxiously awaiting the dawn; The night seemed to drag on.

漫散减光滤片 [- sǎn jiǎn guāng lǜ piàn] 〈光〉 diffuse-cutting filter

漫散射 [- - shè] diffuse scattering ◇ ～中子 〈物〉 diffusely scattered neutron

漫散生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] 〈植〉 diffuse growth

漫山遍野 [- shān biàn yě] be spread out everywhere over the hills and dales; all over the hills and valleys; all over the mountains and wilderness [plains]; covering [preading] all over hills and dales; (They poured out) covering the hills and filling the plains.; everywhere over mountains and wilderness; (everywhere) over hill and dale; (come) pouring over the countryside like a flood; the hills and plains were covered with ...

漫山秋色 [- - qiū sè] The hills were inflamed with autumnal tints.

漫射 [- shè] 〈物〉 diffusion ◇ ～带 zone of diffuse scattering; ～灯罩 diffusing fitting; ～放大机 〈摄〉 diffusion enlarger; ～光 diffused light; ～光度计 diffusion photometer; ～光照明 diffuse illumination; diffused lighting; ～极光 〈地物〉 diffuse aurora; ～角 scattering angle; ～面 matte surface; ～屏 〈摄〉 diffusing screen; ～器 diffusing globe; ～圈 circle of diffusion; ～柔光镜 diffusion disk; ～声 diffuse sound; ～体[照明器] diffuser; ～线 diffused rays; ～照明 〈光〉 diffuse illumination; stray lighting; ～照明全息图 diffused illumination hologram; ～罩 diffused reflector; ～遮光屏 diffusing screen; ～指示量 indicatrix of diffusion

漫水涵 [- shuǐ hán] submerged culvert

漫水路堤 [- - lù dī] submerged embankment

漫水桥 [- - qiáo] overflow [submerged] bridge

漫说 [- shuō] 见"慢说" [màn shuō]

漫滩 [- tān] flood land; flood plain ◇ ～沼泽 backswamp

漫谈 [- tán] random talk; informal discussion: ～国际形势 *a casual talk about the international situation*; ～英国文学 *random talk on English literature*; 组织一次～ *organize an informal discussion*; 我们课后再～这个问题吧。*We'll talk about [discuss] the matter [problem] after class.*

漫谈会 [- - huì] informal discussion

漫提显要 [- tí xiǎn yào] (高攀名人显要以抬高身价) namedrop ◇ ～者 namedropper

漫天 [- tiān] ①(布满天空) filling the whole sky; all over the sky: ～大雾 *a dense fog obscuring the sky*; ～飞雪 *whirling snow*; 风刮尘土～扬。*The dust was blown about all over the sky by the wind.* ②(无限度的) boundless; limitless: ～大谎 *a monstrous lie*; ～要价 *ask an exorbitant price*; *ask [demand] a sky-high price*

漫天彻地 [- - chè dì] fill the sky and the land; everywhere

漫天大雪 [- - dà xuě] The snow falls in soft flakes.; Snow falls thick and fast.; whirling snow

漫天风雪 [- - fēng xuě] wind and snow all over the sky — bad weather

漫天空辐射 [- - kōng fú shè] 〈天物〉 diffuse sky radiation; diffuse skylight; skylight; sky radiation

漫天讨价 [- - tǎo jià] ask [demand] an exorbitant price; open one's mouth too wide; quote skyrocket prices

漫天要价，就地还钱 [- - yào jià jiù dì huán qián] The price asked is as high as heaven, that offered as low as the earth.

漫天遮地 [- - zhē dì] ... as earth is hidden and heaven blotted out

漫透射 [- tòu shè] 〈物〉 diffuse transmission ◇ ～率 diffuse transmittance; ～密度 〈光〉 diffuse transmission density

漫无边际 [- wú biān jì] ①(非常广阔; 望不到边的) boundless; limitless ②(谈话、写文章没有中心，离题甚远) straying far from the subject; rambling; discursive

漫无标准 [- - biāo zhǔn] without a consistent standard

漫无目标 [- - mù biāo] aimless; at random

漫无目的 [- - - dì] hit or [and] miss: 乔治不知道简[珍妮]住在那条街上的哪栋房子里，因此他就东一家西一户～地按门铃。*George didn't know which house on the street was Jane's so he began ringing doorbells hit or miss.*

漫无止境 [- - zhǐ jìng] know no bounds; on and on, limitless; extending [continuing] endlessly; without limit; without limitation

漫无中心 [- - zhōng xīn] ramble: 他谈话时～。*He rambles in his talk.*

漫线系 [- xiàn xì] diffuse series

漫溢 [- yì] overflow; flood; superflux; brim over: 河水～过两岸。*The river overflowed its banks.*

漫游 [- yóu] ①(随意游玩) go on a pleasure trip; roam; knock around; rove; wander: ～镜泊湖 *go boating on or roam around the Jingbo Lake*; ～世界 *roam about the world*; 这是去郊区～的最好季节。*This is the best season for a ramble in the suburbs.* ②〈生态〉 nomadism ◇ ～电子 roaming electron; ～硅藻 vagile diatom; ～狂 dromomania; ～癖 wanderlust; ～鹬 wandering tattler(灰白鹬; 短脚鹬); ～者 rambler; scourer; meanderer

谩 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] 形(轻慢，没有礼貌) disrespectful; rude
另见 mán。

谩骂 [- mà] hurl invectives; fling abuses; rail: 他破口～一气。*He burst into a storm of abuse.* ～决不是战斗。*To hurl abuse is no way to fight.*

嫚 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] Ⅰ动[书](轻视; 侮辱) scorn; despise; insult; humiliate Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～启 *Man Qi*
另见 mān。

缦 [ㄇㄢˋ]
[màn] 名[书](无花纹的丝织品) plain thin silk

māng ㄇㄤ

牤(犏) [ㄇㄤ]
[máng] 名[方](公牛) bull

牤牛 [- niú] [方] bull

máng ㄇㄤˊ

芒 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 名 ①〈植〉(多年生草本植物) Chinese silvergrass ②(某些禾本科植物子实的外壳上长的针状物) awn; arista; beard ③(姓氏) a surname: ～卯 *Mang Mao*
另见 wáng。

芒柄花醇 [- bǐng huā chún] onocerin onocol

芒车前 [- chē qián] bracted plantain

芒茨合金 [- cí hé jīn] 〈冶〉 malleable brass; Muntz metal

芒刺 [- cì] prickle

芒刺车轴草 [- - chē zhóu cǎo] lappa clover

芒刺在背 [- - zài bèi] (形容坐立不安的样子) feel prickles down one's back — feel nervous and uneasy; in a most embarrassed and uncomfortable position; as a thorn in one's flesh; like having prickles on the back; feeling uncomfortable; on pins and needles

芒[虻]果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 mango ◇ ～鸟 mango bird; ～甜瓜 mango melon; ～象虫 mango weevil; ～蝇 mangofly

芒稷 [- jì] junglerice

芒霉素 [- méi sù] aristeromycin

芒齐葡萄酒 [- qí pú tao jiǔ] malmsey

芒塞尔标度 [- sāi ěr biāo dù] 〈光〉 Munsell scale

芒塞尔表色系 [- - - biǎo sè xì] Munsell colour system

芒塞尔(音色)系统 [- - - xì tǒng] Munsell system

芒塞尔(色度)值 [- - - zhí] Munsell value

芒神经节 [- shén jīng jié] ganglionaris

芒松 [- sōng] bristlecone pine

芒蘚 [- xiǎn] Barbula

芒[硭]硝 [- xiāo] 〈化〉 reussin; mirabilitum; Glauber's salt; mirabilite; sal mirabile ◇ ～泡 grey blibe

芒硝制纯碱 [- - zhì chún jiǎn] soda production from sodium sulfate

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芒鞋竹杖 [- xié zhú zhàng] straw sandals and bamboo stick
芒云母 [- yún mǔ] montdorite
芒针 [- zhēn] elongated needle ◇ ～ 疗法 long needle therapy
芒种 [- zhòng] 〈天〉 Grain in Ear (9th solar term)
芒状发生 [- zhuàng fā shēng] aristogenesis
芒状细胞 [- - xì bāo] collencyte
芒籽香碱 [- zǐ xiāng jiǎn] spermatherine
芒籽香里定 [- - - lǐ dìng] spermatheridine

茫 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 形 ①(形容水或其他事物无边际，看不清楚) boundless and indistinct; widespread and unclear: 渺 ～ *distant and indistinct*; 白 ～ ～ *a vast expanse of whiteness* ②(无所知) ignorant; in the dark; at sea: ～ 昧 *uncomprehending*; *hoodwinked*
茫茫 [- máng] boundless and indistinct; vast: ～ 草原 *the boundless grasslands*; ～ 一片尘雾 *a widespread dust fog*; 前途 ～。*One's prospects are bleak*.
茫茫大地，谁主沉浮 [- - dà dì shuí zhǔ chén fú] Who rules over man's destiny on this boundless land?
茫茫大海 [- - dà hǎi] boundless sea; a vast sea; having no limit; infinite
茫茫太空 [- - tài kōng] wildernesses of space
茫茫烟水 [- - yān shuǐ] There was a great flowing waste of water.
茫然 [- rán] ignorant; vacant; blank; in the dark; at a loss: ～ 无知 *be utterly ignorant*; *be in the dark*; 这件事使我感到 ～。*I feel completely in the dark on this question*.
茫然不解 [- - bù jiě] be quite at a loss; be all at sea; can not take it in
茫然不知 [- - - zhī] be at a loss to understand ...; be utterly ignorant of ...
茫然不知所措 [- - - - suǒ cuò] bewilder; wallow in its ignorance; bemusement; be at a loss what to do; be at sea
茫然境地 [- - jìng dì] quandary
茫然若失 [- - ruò shī] lose oneself in a reverie; look blank; be dazed; be at sea; be vacuous; feel lost; amort; vacuousness
茫然失措 [- - shī cuò] be all adrift; be besides oneself; be out of the wits [senses]
茫然无措 [- - wú cuò] be at one's wits' end; be all at sea; petrify
茫无头绪 [- wú tóu xù] be confused like a tangle of flax; not know where to begin; lose track of the sequence of events; be confused without a clue; be completely [wholly] at sea; at a loss; drag in by the head and shoulders; without any definite plan; not know how to go about things; be in a hopeless muddle

杠 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng](构词成分)见下。
杠[芒]果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 mango; nak; Mangifera indica ◇ ～ 苷 mangiferin; ～ 鸟 mango bird; ～ 属 Mangifera; ～ 蝇 mango fly

庞 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] I 形 [书] (杂；乱) mixed; disorderly II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 生 *Mang Sheng*
另见 páng"庞"。

硭 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng](构词成分)见下。
硭硝 [- xiāo] 〈无化〉 mirabilite; Glauber's salt

牻 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 名 [书] ①〈动〉(长毛狗) a dog with long hair ②(杂色) mixed colour
另见 méng。
牻眉皓发 [- méi hào fà] with grey eyebrows and hoary hair

铓 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 名 [书] (刀剑等的尖锋) edge of weapon

牦 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 名 〈动〉(毛色黑白相间的牛) black and white cow
牦牛儿苗 [- niú ér miáo] Erodium stephenianum ◇ ～ 科 Geraniaceae
牦牛儿烷 [- - - wán] germaerane

育 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] 名 [书] (脊檩；正梁) ridgepole

氓 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] I 形 (看不见东西；瞎) blind: ～ 人 *blind person* II 副 (不加思考地；胡乱地) blindly: ～ 干 *go it blindly*
盲斑 [- bān] blind spot
盲板 [- bǎn] blankoff flange; blind plate; stop plate; blind flange
盲肠 [- cháng] 〈生理〉 caecum; cecum; typhlon; bung ◇ ～ 固定术 cecofixation; cecopexy; typhlopexy; ～ 切除术 caecetomy; ～ 炎 typhitis; cecitis; ～ 造口术 cecostomy; ～ 周炎 perityphitis
盲肠虫病 [- - chóng bìng] cecal-worm disease
盲蝽 [- chūn] 〈无脊椎〉 fleahopper; leaf bug; lygus bug; capsid; helopeltis ◇ ～ 科 Miridae; Plant bug
盲椿象 [- - xiàng] 〈昆〉 plant bug (农业害虫)
盲从 [- cóng] follow blindly; follow like sheep: 我们对任何事情都要问一个为什么，绝对不应～任何人。*We must always go into the whys and wherefores of anything. On no account should we follow anyone like sheep*.
盲打 [- dǎ] touch system
盲打式打字 [- - shì dǎ zì] touch-type
盲道 [- dào] typhlosolis; typhlosole
盲底板 [- dǐ bǎn] blankoff plate
盲点 [- diǎn] 〈生理〉 blind spot; blackspot; scotoma; 〈电〉 blindness
盲动 [- dòng] act blindly; act rashly; skyrocket: 在这样重大事件中他决不会～的。*It is not at all likely that he will act rashly in such an important affair*. ◇ ～ 性 rashness in action; ～ 主义 putschism; ～ 主义者 putschist
盲端 [- duān] cecum
盲法兰 [- fǎ lán] blank flange
盲干 [- gàn] be foolhardy
盲拱 [- gǒng] arcature
盲拱廊 [- - láng] blind arcade
盲沟 [- gōu] french drain; blind drain
盲沟式截留井 [- - shì jié liú jǐng] blind catch basin
盲谷 [- gǔ] hope; 〈地质〉 blind valley
盲管 [- guǎn] diverticulum; cul-de-sac
盲降 [- jiàng] instrument landing; blind landing
盲节理 [- jié lǐ] blind joint
盲(肠)结肠 [- - cháng] cecocolon
盲井 [- jǐng] winze; boustay; blind shafts ◇ ～ 钻机 box hole borer
盲距 [- jù] blind range
盲孔 [- kǒng] blind hole ◇ ～ 螺母 grommet nut; ～ 千分尺 intarometer
盲矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] blind ore deposit
盲矿山 [- - shān] 〈矿〉 shicer
盲流 [- liú] jobless migrants; blind influx (labourers aimlessly flowing from rural areas into large cities)
盲流和倒流人员 [- - hé dào liú rén yuán] transient from the countryside
盲脉 [- mài] 〈地质〉 blind vein
盲鳗 [- mán] hagfish ◇ ～ 目 Myxiniforme
盲铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] blind rivet
盲目 [- mù] blind: 人口的～增长 *unchecked growth of the population*; ～ 抄袭 *blind imitation*; ～ 骄傲 *misproud*; ～ 乐观 *be unrealistically optimistic*; ～ 求纯 *seek absolute perfection*; ～ 追求过高速度 *blindly pursue an excessively high growth rate*; ～ 追随(某人) *follow sb. blindly* ◇ ～ 发展 pell-mell development; ～ 轰炸 〈军〉 blind bombing; ～ 竞争 unbridled competition; ～ 开设工厂 unwarranted opening of a group of factories; ～ 控制 〈信〉 blind monitoring; ～ 控制器系统 〈控〉 blind controller system; ～ 扩大建设规模 indiscriminately expanding the scale of construction; ～ 排外 blind rejection of foreign things; ～ 上项目 rashly launching new projects; ～ 生产 blind production; ～ 试验 〈统〉 blind trial; ～ 行动 act blindly; ～ 引进 blind import; blind introduction; ～ 钻探 〈采矿〉 cold nosing; wildcat drilling; wildcatting
盲目崇拜 [- - chóng bài] adulate; worship blindly; blind worship [faith]
盲目飞行 [- - fēi xíng] 〈航空〉 blind flight; instrument flying; blind flying ◇ ～ 规则 instrument flight rule (IFR); ～ 仪表 〈航空〉 blind flying instrument; ～ 座舱盖释放手柄 hood release lever
盲目雇用 [- - gù yòng] buy a pig in a poke
盲目降落 [- - jiàng luò] 〈航空〉 instrument landing; blind landing ◇ ～ 导航 lateral guidance; ～ 方式 instrument landing system; ～ 设备 instrument landing system; ～ 系统 air track blind landing system
盲目降落临场 [- - - - lín chǎng] instrument approach ◇ ～ 程序 instrument approach procedure; ～ 导航图 instrument approach chart; ～ 方式 instrument approach system; ～ 设备 instrument landing system (ILS)
盲目进场 [- - jìn chǎng] blind approach ◇ ～ 信标 blind approach beacon; ～ 信标系统 〈航空〉 beam approach beacon system (babs)
盲目论证 [- - lùn zhèng] ignoratio elenchi
盲目投资 [- - tóu zī] blindness in investment
盲目性 [- - xìng] blindness: 克服～ *curb blindness in action*; *refrain from blindfold action*; 我们必须努力摆脱～，提高我们的政治觉悟。*We must try to get rid of our blindness and raise the level of our political awareness*.
盲目着陆 [- - zhuó lù] 〈航空〉 blind approach; blind landing ◇ ～ 雷达 blind landing radar; ～ 试验所 〈航空〉 Blind Landing Experiment Unit (BLEU); ～ 系统信标 〈航空〉 instrument landing system localizer
盲囊 [- náng] coecum; saccus caecus
盲炮探测器 [- pào tàn cè qì] miss-fire detector
盲区 [- qū] 〈无〉 blind zone; blind area; dead zone; fade area; fade zone
盲曲 [- -] blind-loop
盲人 [- rén] blind person: 经过训练的狗能担任～的向导。*A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person*. ◇ ～ 表 touch watch; ～ 地图 map for the blind person; ～ 图书馆 braille library; library for the blind; ～ 学校 school for the blind; ～ 院 blind asylum; ～ 阅读器 reading aid for blindmen
盲人摸象 [- - mō xiàng] make an overall judgement of sth. on the basis of one-sided viewpoint; A blind man feels an elephant, only touching some part of it, and concluding what the elephant is like.; draw a conclusion [make a decision] on the basis of partial understanding; draw a conclusion from incomplete data; like the blind men trying to size up the elephant — take a part for the whole
盲人骑瞎马 [- - qí xiā mǎ] a blind man on [riding] a blind horse; rushing headlong to disaster; in for trouble
盲人牵瞎马，一同落深池 [- - qiān xiā mǎ yì tóng luò shēn chí] The blind leads the blind, both shall fall into the ditch.
盲人瞎马 [- - xiā mǎ] If the blind leads the blind, both shall fall into the ditch.; very dangerous; the blind leading the blind; a blind man on a blind horse — rushing headlong to disaster: 我不能让你～地去到处乱闯。*I won't let you rush about like a blind man riding a blind horse*.
盲如蝙蝠 [- rú biān fú] as blind as a bat [as a mole]
盲色胶片 [- sè jiāo piàn] colour blindness film
盲色乳剂 [- - rǔ jì] colour blindness emulsion
盲蛇科 [- shé kē] Typhlopidae
盲鼠 [- shǔ] zokor
盲速 [- sù] blind speed
盲头盖 [- tóu gài] blind head
盲凸缘 [- tū yuán] 〈工〉 blank flange
盲文 [- wén] braille; braille alphabet: 我的手指扫描着一本～书。*My fingers scan a book in braille*. ◇ ～ 符号 sign; ～ 书 books for the blind; braille writing for the blind; ～ 书写工具 slate; ～ 图书馆 braille library; ～ 印刷 braille printing
盲纹孔 [- - kǒng] blind pit
盲窝病 [- wō bìng] blind pocket; blind pocket psorosis
盲写架 [- xiě jià] noctograph
盲学 [- xué] typhlology
盲芽率 [- yá lǜ] percentage blind
盲哑教育 [- yǎ jiào yù] education for the blind and the deaf-mute
盲哑聋教育 [- - lóng jiào yù] deaf-blind-dumb education
盲哑学校 [- - xué xiào] school for the blind and dumb
盲眼点 [- yǎn diǎn] blind ocellus
盲鱼 [- yú] blindfish
盲障 [- zhàng] 〈军〉 blindage
盲蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] daddy longlegs
盲字 [- zì] Braille; braille

氓 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng](构词成分)见"流氓" [liú máng]
另见 méng。

邙 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng](构词成分)见下。
邙山 [- shān] Mangshan Mountain (in Henan Province)

忙 [ㄇㄤˊ]
[máng] I 形 (事情多；不得空) busy; bustling; fully occupied: 繁～ *busy*; 农～季节 *the busy farming season*; ～～叨叨 *very busy*; *bustling*; 不慌不～ *without hurry or bustle*; ～死了 *be terribly busy*; 他一个人～不过来。*He can't manage all this by himself*. II 动 (急迫不停地、加紧地做) hurry; hasten; bustle: 你～活些什

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么？*What are you bustling about?* 别～，再想一想。*Don't hurry, think it over.* 她～于家务。*She busied herself about the house.* Ⅲ名（姓氏）a surname：～义 *Mang Yi*

忙得不可开交 [- de bù kě kāi jiāo] terribly busy

忙得团团转 [- - tuán tuán zhuàn] run round in circles

忙蜂音 [- fēng yīn] busy-buzz

忙呼叫计数表 [- hū jiào jì shù biǎo]〈信〉congestion call meter

忙话务量记录器 [- huà wù liàng jì lù qì]〈信〉congestion traffic-unit meter

忙活 [- huo]［口］be busy；bustle about：他们正～着整理行装。*They are busying themselves (in) packing up.*

忙来忙去 [- lái máng qù] be at it；be on the run：他从早到晚～，从不歇会儿。*He's at it from morning till night, and never gives himself a rest.* 她总是～的。*She's always on the run.*

忙里忙外 [- lǐ máng wài] bustle around

忙里偷闲 [- lǐ tōu xián] steal［snatch］a little leisure from the rush of business；allow oneself a bit of time；snatch a little leisure from a busy life；take a breathing spell in the midst of pressing affairs

忙碌 [- lù] be busy；bustle about；get［have］one's hand full；be on the go；on one's toes；have much to do；be occupied (with)；be engaged in (doing) sth.；be on the run；be up to the ears in work；be at it；up to the［one's］eyes in (work)；be swamped：一天到晚～不停 *be busy all day long*；她终日～。*She had been on the go all day.* 这些活蹦乱跳的孩子就够你成天～了。*These lively children keep you on your toes.* ◇～状态试验 busy test

忙乱 [- luàn] be in a rush and a muddle；tackle a job in a hasty and disorderly manner：～不堪 *work in a rush and get into a muddle*；～地应付工作 *muddle with one's work*；克服～现象。*Don't work in a rush and get into a muddle.*

忙忙碌碌 [- máng lù lù] bustling about；be busy［occupied］all the time；busy going about one's work；fluttering and distracted；have much to do：起床之后我一直～的，不曾得闲。*I've much to do since I got up.*

忙忙乱乱 [- - luàn luàn] hustle and bustle；rush and dash about

忙期 [- qī]〈数〉busy period

忙人 [- rén] busy person：他是个～。*He is a busy man.*

忙人无智 [- - wú zhì] Hurried men lack wisdom.

忙时 [- shí] busy hour ◇～串杂音 busy-hour crosstalk noise

忙示器 [- shì qì] busy indicator

忙线 [- xiàn] engaged line

忙线路 [- - lù] busy channel

忙音 [- yīn] busy tone（电话）◇～插孔 busy-back jack

忙于 [- yú] be busy at［about；over；with］；busy oneself with［at；in］；on the wing：～工作 *be busy at work*；蜜蜂～采蜜。*The bees busied themselves at making honey.* 他正～为他的小说收集资料。*He is on the wing gathering material for his novels.*

忙在点子上 [- zài diǎn zi shang] make tireless ettorts at key points

忙中有错 [- zhōng yǒu cuò] Haste makes waste.；Haste causes errors.

mǎng ㄇㄤˇ

莽 [ㄇㄤˇ] [mǎng] Ⅰ名①（密生的草）rank grass；thick weeds：草～*wild jungle* ②（姓氏）a surname：～何罗 *Mang Heluo* Ⅱ形①（鲁莽）rash；reckless：～夫 *a boorish fellow* ②［书］（大）vast

莽苍 [- cāng] ①（指原野）open country ②（景色迷茫）(of scenery) blurred；misty；hazy：烟雨～ *a vast blur of mist and rain*

莽草 [- cǎo] shikimmi；［日］sikim

莽古 [- gǔ] a surname：～兴 *Manggu Xing*

莽汉 [- hàn] a boorish fellow；a boor；enfant terrible；rullion

莽吉柿 [- jí shì] garclnia mangostana；mangosteen

莽莽 [- mǎng] ①（草木茂盛）luxuriant；rank ②（无边无际）vast；boundless

莽原 [- yuán] wilderness overgrown with grass

莽躁 [- zào] sudden

莽撞 [- zhuàng] crude and impetuous；thrust；sassy；saucy；rush；rash：～的小伙子 *a young harum-scarum*；*a rash young man*；做事～*work rashly*；～无礼 *rash and uncourteous*；*eat sauce*；～无礼的人 *saucebox*

蟒 [ㄇㄤˇ] [mǎng] 名①〈动〉（蟒蛇）boa；python ②（蟒袍的简称）formerly official costume of ministers decorated with gold-thread boa constrictor designs ③（姓氏）a surname：～丘 *Mang Qiu*

蟒科 [- kē] Boidae

蟒袍玉带 [- páo yù dài]（be dressed in）dragon robes with jade belts

蟒蛇 [- shé] boa；python

蟒属 [- shǔ] Python

漭 [ㄇㄤˇ] [mǎng] 形［书］（广阔无边）vast and boundless

māo ㄇㄠ

猫(貓) [ㄇㄠ] [māo] Ⅰ名〈动〉（哺乳动物）cat：小～*kitten*；雄～*tomcat*；～叫 *mewing*；*purring* Ⅱ动［方］（躲藏）hide oneself；go into hide：～起来 *conceal*［*hide*］*oneself*
另见 máo。

猫白血病病毒 [- bái xuè bìng bìng dú] feline leukemia virus

猫鼻风 [- bí fēng] cat's nose

猫鼻气管炎病毒 [- - qì guǎn yán bìng dú] feline rhinotracheitis virus

猫冰 [- bīng] cat ice（使水后退的冰）

猫病 [- bìng] cat disease

猫儿盖食 [- ér gài shí] cover up the defect

猫儿食 [- - shí] a small eater

猫儿眼 [- - yǎn]〈矿〉（猫睛石的通称）cat's eye

猫儿眼，时时变 [- - - shí shí biàn] be as adaptable as a cat's eyes to light

猫耳草 [- ěr cǎo] cat's-ear

猫耳衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Leptogium

猫肺炎 [- fèi yán]〈兽〉cat's flu；feline influenza；feline pneumonitis

猫弓蛔线虫 [- gōng huí xiàn chóng] Toxocara cati；Toxocara mystax

"猫叫"综合征 [- jiào zōng hé zhēng]〈医〉cri du chat syndrome；cat-cry syndrome

猫科 [- kē] Felidae

猫恐怖 [- kǒng bù] a eluropholia；galeophobia；ailurophobia

猫哭老鼠假慈悲 [- kū lǎo shǔ jiǎ cí bēi] a cat crying at the mouse's death — hypocritical show of friendship；hypocrisy；weep over［with］an onion；the cat weeping over the dead mouse — shed crocodile tears；When the cat mourns for the rat，it is merely showing sham pity.

猫脸斑 [- liǎn bān] catface

猫林蛇 [- lín shé] cat snake

猫龙 [- lóng] galesaur

猫咪脚 [- mī jiǎo]〈植〉pussyfoot

猫腻儿 [- nìr] illegal deal；underhanded activity；something fishy

猫尿氨酸 [- niào ān suān] felinine

猫鲨 [- shā] scyliorhinid；nursehouna

猫鼠同眠 [- shǔ tóng mián]（比喻上下互相包庇，狼狈为奸）The cat and the rat are asleep together；collude with sb. as partners in crime；shield each other to do evils；in collusion for seditious purposes；thieves and police working together

猫头钢丝绳 [- tóu gāng sī shéng] cat head line

猫头鹰 [- - yīng] owl；cat owl

猫细小核糖核酸病毒 [- xì xiǎo hé táng hé suān bìng dú] feline picornavirus

猫熊 [- xióng] panda；giant panda（亦称"熊猫"、"大熊猫"）

猫须 [- xū] cat's whisker

猫眼 [- yǎn] cat's eye；〈电〉cat eye ◇～草 euphorbia lunulata；～疮 erythema multiforme；～石〈矿〉cat's eye

猫咬尿泡空欢喜 [- yǎo niào pào kōng huān xǐ] an empty dream

猫鱼 [- yú] small fish

猫仔 [- zǎi] kitten

猫掌风 [- zhǎng fēng] cat's paw；cat's kin

猫蛛科 [- zhū kē] Oxyopidae

猫抓病 [- zhuā bìng] cat scratch disease

猫爪 [- zhuǎ] ram's horn；devil's-claw◇～草 radix ranunculi ternati；ternate buttercup root

máo ㄇㄠˊ

髦 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名［书］①（毛中的长毫）fine long hair ②（古代称幼儿垂在前额的短头发）children's bangs ③（马鬃）horse's mane ④（螳螂）mantis

髦 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名①（周朝国名）Mao，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（中国古代西南的少数民族）Mao，an ancient nationality in southwest China

茆 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名①〈植〉（白茅）cogongrass ②（姓氏）a surname：～鼎 *Mao Ding*

茅 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名①〈植〉（白茅）cogongrass ②（姓氏）a surname：～以升 *Mao Yisheng*

茅草 [- cǎo] twitch-grass；thatch；couchgrass ◇～把 gavel；～干扰〈电〉grass；hash（噪声细条，杂脉冲干扰）；～棚 thatched shed；～枯 Dalapon（也叫"达拉朋"，除草剂）；～蜡〈涂〉esparto wax；～屋 banda［中非］；～檐 eave

茅盾文学奖 [- dùn wén xué jiǎng] the Mao Dun Literary Prize；Mao Dun Literature Awards

茅膏菜 [- gāo cài]〈植〉Drosera peltata；sundew（一名"石龙牙草"，著名食虫植物）◇～科 Droseraceae；～素 droserin

茅膏酮 [- - tóng] droserone

茅庐 [- lú] thatched cottage

茅莓 [- méi] Rubus parvifolius（又名"红梅消"，蔷薇科小灌木，根、茎、叶入中药）◇～根 radix rubi parvifolii

茅塞顿开 [- sè dùn kāi]（形容忽然理解、领会）become enlightened at once；be enlightened all of a sudden；come to an understanding all of a sudden；realize［understand］all of a sudden；A light breaks in upon somebody.；Scales fall from one's eye.；One's dullness of perception is suddenly removed.；One's dullness is removed all at once.；suddenly see the light

茅舍 [- shè]［书］thatched cottage；cottage

茅属醇 [- shǔ chún] cymbopol

茅厕 [- si]［口］latrine；latrine pit；village-style-privy

茅厕里的石头，又臭又硬 [- - lǐ de shí tou yòu chòu yòu yìng] like the stone in a privy，hard and stinking

茅台酒 [- tái jiǔ] Maotai (spirit)

茅屋 [- wū] thatched cottage；kraal；bourock；shed；sukkah；succah；hootch；hooch；barabara；barabora

茅屋霉素 [- - méi sù] tomaymycin

茅屋群 [- - qún] kraal

酏 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo]（构词成份）见下。

酏酶 [- táo]［书］drunken；tipsy

锚 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名（铁制的停船设备）anchor：下［抛］～*drop*［*cast*］*anchor*；起～*weigh anchor*

锚板 [- bǎn] anchor slab；tie-plate

锚臂 [- bì]〈船〉anchor arm

锚标 [- biāo]〈航海〉anchor buoy

锚冰 [- bīng] anchor ice；bottom ice；〈水文〉ground ice

锚柄 [- bǐng] anchor shank

锚泊 [- bó] anchorage；anchoring；lie at anchor：这条船～在西雅图港内。*The vessel lies at anchor at Seattle.* 船只可以在这个海湾安全～。*Ships find safe anchorage in the bay.* ◇～泊位 anchoring berth；～冲击力 berthing impact；～灯〈船〉anchor light；～地 dock；berthage；～球〈船〉anchor ball；～装置［索具］ground tackle

锚参 [- cān] synaptid

锚齿尖 [- chǐ jiān] spur

锚船桩群 [- chuán zhuāng qún]〈土〉dolphin

锚刺孢属 [- cì bāo shǔ] Hystricosporite

锚地 [- dì]（停泊地）anchor ground；anchorage；road ◇～捐税 berthage

锚吊箍 [- diào gū]〈船〉balancing band

锚碇浮标 [- dìng fú biāo] anchored buoy

锚锭站 [- - zhàn] anchor station

锚定 [- -] anchorage；anchoring◇～岸壁 anchored bulkhead；～板〈土〉anchor plate；～件〈土〉anchor log；～脚 spud；～装置〈土〉anchor

锚定式板桩 [- - shì bǎn zhuāng] anchored sheet pilling

锚定式挡土墙 [- - - dǎng tǔ qiáng]〈土〉tied retaining wall

锚定式封隔器 [- - - fēng gé qì]〈油工〉anchor packer

锚定式悬索桥 [- - - xuán suǒ qiáo] anchored suspension bridge

锚定桩 [- - zhuāng] grouser ◇～导向装置 supudkeeper

锚杆 [- gǎn] roofbolt；rockbolt；stock；shank ◇～安装 jumbolter；～安装机 roof bolting machine；～补牢木块 anchor chock；～冲击机

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rock bolter；～ 固定链 ring stopper；～ 机 roof-bolter；～ 孔 bolthole；～ 支撑 anchor；～ 支护法〔采矿〕pin timbering
锚更 [- gēng] anchor watch
锚钩环 [- gōu huán]〔船〕anchor shackle；bending shackle
锚钩索 [- - suǒ]〔船〕backrope；cat back
锚固 [- gù] anchor；locking ◇ ～ 长度 anchorage length；～ 吊桥 anchored suspension bridge；～ 装置 anchor；anchorage
锚固法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng] anchoring construction
锚固式挡土墙 [- - shì dǎng tǔ qiáng] anchored bulkhead
锚固式起重机 [- - - qǐ zhòng jī] grapple equipped crane
锚喉 [- hóu] throat
锚环 [- huán] ring-bolt；anchor rim；anchor ring；torus ring ◇ ～ 面〔数〕torus；tore
锚基 [- jī] anchorage
锚机 [- -] windlass
锚件 [- jiàn] anchor
锚筋 [- jīn] dowel
锚阱 [- jǐng] well
锚具 [- jù] ground tackle
锚孔 [- kǒng] anchor eye
锚缆手 [- lǎn shǒu] railman
锚雷 [- léi]〔军〕mooring mine；anchored mine；moored buoyant mine
锚理论 [- lǐ lùn] anchor point theory
锚链 [- liàn] cable chain；Moore chain；anchor chain；anchor cable ◇ ～ 舱〔船〕chain locker；～ 管〔船〕chain pipe；～ 搅缠 foul hawse；～ 绞花 elbow in the hawse；～ 轮 cable wheel；～ 筒 hawsepipe；～ 制动器〔船〕cable stopper；chain stopper；～ 制止器 cable stopper；riding chock；～ 转角 tend
锚链孔 [- - kǒng] hawse-hole ◇ ～ 唇口〔船〕anchor bolster；hawse bolster；～ 盖 buckler；～ 肘板 cheek knee；～ 肋板 hawse hook；～ 塞 hawse bag
锚木 [- mù] anchor log
锚喷支护 [- pēn zhī hù] bolt-spary supports
锚塞 [- sāi] male cone
锚绳 [- shéng] viol
锚石 [- shí]〔英方〕moorstone（一种花岗岩）
锚式混合器 [- shì hùn hé qì] anchor mixer
锚式擒纵机构 [- - qín zòng jī gòu] anchor escapement
锚饰 [- -] foul anchor；fouled anchor
锚栓 [- shuān] crab-bolt；anchor bolt
锚索 [- suǒ] anchorage cable；cable；scope ◇ ～ 浮标 cable buoy
锚塔 [- tǎ]〔建〕anchor tower
锚头鱼蚤 [- tóu yú zǎo] Lernaea（也称"铁锚虫"）◇ ～ 病 lerneosis（鱼类甲壳虫病之一）
锚系基阵 [- xì jī zhèn] moored array
锚系声纳浮标 [- - shēng nà fú biāo] moored sono-buoy
锚系式监视系统 [- - shì jiān shì xì tǒng] moored surveillance system (MSS)
锚线[状物] [- xiàn] anchor
锚楔 [- xiē] anchor chock
锚卸扣 [- xiè kòu] anchor shackle
锚形箭头饰 [- xíng jiàn tóu shì] anchor dart
锚形期 [- - qī] ancora
锚形擒纵机 [- - qín zòng jī] anchor escapement
锚形三叉车 [- - sān chā chē] anatriaene
锚用钢丝绳 [- yòng gāng sī shéng] mooring wire rope
锚支座 [- zhī zuò] anchor chair
锚爪 [- zhuǎ] flucke；anchor-hold；blade ◇ ～ 尖 peak；bill
锚桩 [- zhuāng] anchor log；〔土〕anchor pile
锚柱门 [- zhù mén]〔土〕anchor-gate
锚状菌丝 [- zhuàng jūn sī] anchor hyphae
锚状毛 [- - máo] anchor cell
锚状细胞 [- - xì bāo] anchor cell
锚座 [- zuò] bill board；abutment

牦(氂) [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名（牦牛）yak
牦牛 [- niú] yak；Poëphagus grunniens
牦牛毛平纹织物 [- - máo píng wén zhī wù] yaktara

毛 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] Ⅰ 名 ①（动植物的皮上长的丝状物；鸟类的羽毛）hair；down；feather；fur：绒 ～ *down*；鸡 ～ *chicken feather or down*；腋 ～ *armpit hairs*；狗 ～ *hair or fur of dog*；桃子上的 ～ *the down of a peach* ②（东西上长的霉）mildew：长 ～ *be covered with mildew* ③［口］（一圆的十分之一；角）*mao*，a fractional unit of money in China；ten cents；a ten-cent piece：五 ～ 钱 *fifty cents*；*five mao* ④（羊毛）wool：～ 纺厂 *a woollen mill*；～ 毯 *woolen blanket* ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 泽东 *Mao Zedong* Ⅱ 形 ①（粗糙；未加工的）rough；crude；semifinished：～ 铁 *crude iron*；～ 坯 *semifinished product* ②（不纯净的）gross：～ 重 *gross weight* ③（小）little；small：～ 孩子 *little child*；～ 丫头 *little girl* ④（做事粗心，不细致）careless；rash；impetuous：～ ～ 愣愣 *rash*；*impetuous*；*reckless* ⑤（惊慌）flurried；scared；frightened：吓 ～ 了 *be terribly frightened*；*be panic-stricken* Ⅲ 动 ①（指货币贬值）depreciate ②［方］（发怒；发火）get angry；flare up
毛白钝缘蜱 [- bái dùn yuán pí] carapatos；Ornithodoros moubata
毛白杨 [- - yáng]〔植〕Populus tomentosa；Chinese white poplar（亦称"大叶杨"、"响杨"或"白杨"）
毛百合 [- bǎi hé] sotol
毛板 [- bǎn]〔无脊椎〕hair plates；rough board
毛苞草科 [- bāo cǎo kē] Posidoniaceae
毛孢叶斑病 [- - yè bān bìng] stack-burn
毛孢子菌病 [- - zǐ jūn bìng] piedra
毛保费 [- bǎo fèi] gross premium
毛背心 [- bèi xīn] linder
毛被 [- -] fleece；indumentum
毛鼻袋熊 [- bí dài xióng] hairy-nosed wombat
毛笔 [- bǐ] writing brush；Chinese brush
毛边 [- biān] trimmings；flash；rough selvedge；fringed；〔刷〕bolts；deckle edge（纸）◇ ～ 纸 writing paper made from bamboo
毛冰 [- bīng] rime（飞机上）
毛病 [- bing] ①［方］（疾病）illness；disease：老 ～ *inveterate disease*；我什么 ～ 也没有。*I don't have even the slightest ailment*. ②（故障）trouble；mishap；breakdown：这台机器有点 ～。*The machine does not work properly*. 电视机出了 ～。*Something has gone wrong with the TV set*. 汽车出 ～ 了。*There is sth. wrong with the car*. ③（缺点）shortcoming；defect；fault；mistake：犯主观主义的 ～ *commit an error of subjectivism*；思想上的 ～ *ideological malady*；作文中的 ～ *faults in a composition*；我们工作中还有不少 ～。*There are still some defects in our work*. 她一发现自己的 ～，就坚决改正。*As soon as she realized she had a particular shortcoming，she resolutely overcame it*.
毛玻璃 [- bō li] frosted glass；ground glass；rough-cast glass；obscured glass；sponge-glass
毛布 [- bù] coarse cotton cloth；coarse calico
毛糙 [- cao] crude；coarse；careless：你做事总这么 ～。*You are always so careless*. ◇ ～ 眼 rough eye
毛层 [- céng] batt（制毯）
毛茶 [- chá] semi-made tea ◇ ～ 碱 antirhine
毛颤苔 [- chàn tái] red rot
毛衬布 [- chèn bù] hymonette
毛齿鱼 [- chǐ yú] sandfish
毛赤铜矿 [- chì tóng kuàng]〔矿〕hair copper；chalcotrichite；plush copper ore
毛翅目 [- - mù] Trichoptera
毛虫 [- chóng] caterpillar；bristle worm
毛床 [- chuáng] hair bed
毛垂穗草 [- chuí suì cǎo] hairy grama
毛刺 [- cì] rag；vein；burr；pad；skin needling
毛丛 [- cóng]〔动〕scopula；pile
毛撮 [- cuō] coma
毛大戟 [- dà jǐ] hairy spurge
毛当归 [- dāng guī] Angelica pubescens；radix angelicae pubescentis
毛滴鞭毛虫 [- dī biān máo chóng] trichomonad
毛滴虫病 [- - chóng bìng] trichomoniasis
毛地板 [- dì bǎn] ① carcass-flooring ②（底层地板；桥面底层）subfloor
毛地黄 [- - huáng]〔药〕（洋地黄）digitalis
毛点 [- diǎn]〔无脊椎〕trichobothrium
毛垫 [- diàn] pulvinus；pulvinis
毛冬青 [- dōng qīng] ilex pubescens
毛豆 [- dòu] young soya bean
毛豆蔻 [- - kòu] hairy china cardamon
毛蛾 [- é] hair moth
毛峨参 [- - shēn] bur parsley
毛颚动物 [- è dòng wù] chaetognath
毛鼯 [- ér] woolly opossum
毛发 [- fà] hair（on the human body and head）◇ ～ 变异 abnormal hair；～ 疾病 hair follicle disease；～ 鉴定 hair identification
毛发倒竖 [- - dào shù] gruesomely；with one's hair standing on end — absolutely terrified；be terrified：我亲眼目睹这场屠杀，真吓得 ～。*I'm really terrified to witness the slaughter*.
毛发悚[耸]然 [- - sǒng rán] with one's hair standing on end；absolutely terrified
毛发猬立 [- - wèi lì] One's hair stands on end like the spines of a hedge hog.
毛发用化妆品 [- - yòng huà zhuāng pǐn] hairdressing cosmetics
毛发之功 [- - zhī gōng] a deed as tiny as hair；tiny deeds；small contributions
毛矾石 [- fán shí] alunogen；alunogenite；ceramohalite；keramchalite；katharite；katherite；davite；stypterite；〔矿〕feather alum；hair salt
毛方 [- fāng]〔林〕cant ◇ ～ 推拨器 cant flipper
毛纺 [- fǎng] wool spinning：粗梳 ～ *woolen spinning*；精梳 ～ *worsted spinning* ◇ ～ 厂 woolen mill；～ 机械 wool spinning machinery
毛纺织 [- - zhī] wool manufacturing
毛沸石 [- fèi shí] erionite
毛费率 [- - lǜ] gross rate
毛粉饰 [- fěn shì]〔材〕stucco ◇ ～ 型板 stucco pattern
毛粪石 [- fèn shí] trichobezoar；pilobezoar；bezoar
毛缝 [- fèng] clinking
毛盖 [- gài] pileic tomentum
毛干 [- gàn]〔生〕hair shaft
毛纲草素 [- gāng cǎo sù] eriodin
毛葛 [- gé] cotele；popeline；〔纺〕poplin；ramage；paramatta
毛根 [- gēn] hair root
毛茛 [- gèn]〔植〕kingcup；tall buttercup；tall crowfoot；Ranunculus japonicus；blister plant；blister flower（俗称"老虎脚爪草"，多年生草本，植株有毒，可入药）◇ ～ 科 Ranunculaceae；～ 黄素 flavoxanthin；～ 属 Ranunculus；～ 叶山芫荽 brass buttons；～ 籽皂素 melanthin
毛勾炸药 [- gōu zhà yào] mauguinite
毛骨悚然 [- gǔ sǒng rán] with one's hair standing on end；absolutely terrified；be frightened from the tips of one's hair to the marrow of his very bones；be bloodcurdling；be overcome with horror；give someone the creeps；have gooseflesh；make one's blood run cold；make one's flesh creep；make someone creep all over；send chills up sb.'s spine；shuddered all over：看到死人吓得他 ～。*The sight of the dead man made his hair stand on end*. 关于反动政府监狱里酷刑情况的介绍听了会叫人 ～。*Accounts of cruel tortures in the jails of the reactionary government would curl one's hair*. ～，通体寒栗。*It gave someone gooseflesh and he shuddered all over*.
毛管 [- guǎn] hollow billet；hair canal ◇ ～ 水 capillary；～ 压力 capillary pressure
毛果 [- guǒ] comospore ◇ ～ 芸香碱 pilocarpinum
毛过多 [- guò duō] hypertrichiasis
毛孩 [- hái] hairy child
毛海绵 [- hǎi mián] wool sponge
毛海芋 [- - yù] hairy arum
毛蚶 [- hān] bloody clam
毛蒿素 [- hāo sù] capillin
毛黑柱石 [- hēi zhù shí] breislakite
毛痕 [- hén] haircuts
毛烘烘 [- hōng hōng] shaggy
毛壶 [- hú] sycon ◇ ～ 属 Grantia
毛狐猴 [- - hóu] woolly lemur；wodly avahi
毛花(洋地黄)苷[甙] [- huā gān] lanatoside
毛槐蓝 [- huái lán] hairy indigo
毛回丝 [- huí sī] tontise
毛婚 [- hūn] wool wedding；the seventh anniversary of wedding
毛基体 [- jī tǐ] kinetosome；blepharo-plast
毛荚果 [- jiá guǒ] woolly-pod
毛假指顶花 [- jiǎ zhǐ dǐng huā] downy false foxglove
毛尖染 [- jiān rǎn] tipping(疵点)
毛肩片 [- - piàn] basicosta；epaulet；epaulette
毛脚 [- jiǎo] dry foot
毛(干)角化病 [- - huà bìng] rhinoderma；keratosis pilaris
毛校样 [- jiào yàng] foul proof
毛截面 [- jié miàn] gross section
毛节 [- -] chaetomers
毛结 [- -] nep
毛巾 [- jīn] towel；loop towel；facecloth；washcloth：漂洗 ～ *rinse the towel*；拧 ～ *wring a towel*；消毒 ～ *disinfect towels*；用 ～ 擦干身子 *dry oneself on a towel* ◇ ～ 被 towelling coverlet；～ 布 frieze boucle；towelling；～ 架 towel rack；towel rail；～ 织机 terry cloth loom；～ 织物 towel cloth；～ 组织 terry pile structure
毛金龟 [- - guī] rain beetle
毛金竹 [- - zhú] phyllostachys nigra var. henonis
毛堇菜 [- jǐn cài] downy yellow violet
毛举缕析 [- jǔ lǚ xī] list in detail and make a care-

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ful analysis
毛举细故 [- - xì gù]（列举很多琐碎的事情）enumerate all the details; enumerate trivial details; list the trifles like counting the hair; talk about little things; bring up trifling matters
毛菌纲 [- jūn gāng] Trichomycete
毛壳菌素 [- ké jūn sù] chaetomin
毛壳属 [- - shǔ] Chaetomium
毛壳素 [- - sù] chaetocin
毛孔 [- kǒng]〈生理〉（汗孔）trichopore; pore ◇ ～ 闭塞药 emphractic; ～ 透药疗法 poropathy; ～ 印记检查 poroscopy
毛口 [- kǒu]〈机〉burr: 去 ～ *burring*
毛裤 [- kù] long woolen underwear
毛块 [- kuài] egagropilus; aegagropilus; egagropilus
毛醌素 [- kūn sù] piloquinone
毛拉 [- lā]（对伊斯兰教学者的称呼）*maula*; mullah
毛榉 [- lái]〈植〉long-petioled dogwood; cornus walferi
毛蓝 [- lán] darkish blue ◇ ～ 土布 dyed nankeen; blue nankeen
毛兰 [- -] hair orchid
毛肋茅 [- lèi máo] silveusgrass
毛里求斯 [- lǐ qiú sī] Mauritius（非洲岛国，在印度洋西部）◇ ～ 人 Mauritian
毛里塔尼亚 [- - tǎ ní yà] Mauritania（国名，在西非西北部）◇ ～ 苦橙 cabuyao; ～ 人 Mauritanian
毛里坦猿人 [- - tǎn yuán rén] atlanthropus mauritanicus
毛里坦直立人 [- - - zhí lì rén] homo erectus mauritanicus
毛丽龙 [- lì lóng]〔日〕vonnel（聚丙烯腈短纤维）
毛利 [- -] gross profit: 这批商品的 ～ 估计为两万元。*The goods are valued in gross profit at* 20,000 *yuan*. ◇ ～ 率 rate of margin; rate of gross profit; ～ 差异 gross profit variation
毛利筏 [- - fá] moki; mokihi
毛利鸡 [- - jī] weka; Maori hen; wood hen
毛利炉 [- - lú] kohua
毛利人 [- - rén] Maori
毛利润 [- - rùn] gross profit; markup; gross margin
毛利鱼 [- - yú] maori
毛利蛛 [- - zhū] katipo
毛粒 [- -] card nailing neps; card nep; nep; nibs（纱疵）
毛连菜 [- lián cài] oxtongue
毛料 [- liào] woollen cloth; woollens
毛鳞 [- lín]〈生〉hair scale◇ ～ 柳 arroyo willow; ～ 鱼 capelin; smelf; Mallotus villosus
毛瘤 [- liú] verruca
毛柳 [- liǔ] almond willow
毛柳叶菜 [- - yè cài] hairy willow herb
毛隆 [- lóng] chaetosema
毛楼板 [- lóu bǎn]〈木〉counter-floor
毛驴 [- lǘ] donkey
毛缕 [- lǚ] mullein pink
毛落皮单 [- luò pí dān] When the hair falls, the skin is insufficient for protection.; Without protection, one is in danger.
毛麻呢 [- má ní]〔法〕telon
毛麦角碱 [- mài jiǎo jiǎn] setoclavine
毛脉 [- -] nerville
毛毛 [- máo] mao mao（萨摩亚一种吸蜜鸟）
毛毛 [- mao]〔方〕（婴儿）baby
毛毛虫 [- - chóng] carpenterworm
毛毛楞楞 [- - lèng lèng]〔方〕flurried: 他们全都是一些 ～ 的小伙子。*These young fellows are all in a flurry.*
毛毛细雨 [- - xì yǔ] fine drizzling rain
毛毛雨 [- - yǔ] drizzle; drow: 雨几乎停了，现在只是在下 ～。*The rain has almost stopped, it's just drizzling now.* ～ 下了一夜。*It drizzled throughout the night.* ◇ ～ 滴〈气〉drizzle drop; ～ 雾 drisk
毛帽藓 [- mào xiǎn] hair-cap
毛霉 [- méi] Mucor（亦称"白霉"）◇ ～（菌）病 mucormycosis; mucor disease; ～ 科 Mucoraceae; ～ 目 Mucorales; ～ 属 Mucor
毛门窗框 [- mén chuāng kuàng] subcasing
毛蠓 [- méng] moth fly; moth gnat, moth-midge; psychodid ◇ ～ 科 Moth flies; Psychodidae
毛面 [- miàn]〈皮〉hair side; blackness; dull ◇ ～ 镀层 *dull deposit*; ～ 浮雕 *bossage*; ～ 钢板 dull-finish steel; ～ 辊 dull roll; ～ 纸 flock-paper
毛面衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Erioderma
毛母质 [- mǔ zhì]〈动〉hair matrix
毛难人 [- nán rén] Maonan
毛难族 [- - zú] the Maonan nationality, living in the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region
毛囊 [- náng]〈解〉hair follicle; folliculus pili ◇ ～ 发育不全 hypopteronosis; ～ 角化病 Darier's disease; keratosis follicularis; ～ 颈 collum folliculi pili; ～ 腺 hair follicle gland; ～ 癣 favus; ～ 炎 folliculitis; epifolliculitis; ～ 脂螨 steatozoon; ～ 脂蠕 Acarus folliculorum; ～ 周炎 perifolliculitis
毛内钟乳体 [- nèi zhōng rǔ tǐ] hair cystolith
毛呢修补工 [- ní xiū bǔ gōng] burder
毛呢雨衣 [- - yǔ yī] barret; barrette
毛尿症 [- niào zhèng] pilimiction
毛盘孢霉属 [- pán bāo méi shǔ] Colletotrichum
毛蓬蓬 [- pēng pēng] hairy
毛硼石 [- péng shí] metaboracite; parasite
毛坯 [- pī]（粗具形状，需进一步加工的半成品；坯料）semifinished product;〈机〉blank;〈冶〉bloom; slug ◇ ～ 安装 blank mounting; ～ 尺寸 blank dimension
毛皮 [- pí] fur; pelt; flick; jacket; pan; peltry; hatter ◇ ～ 衬里 furring; ～ 处理器 breaker; ～ 袋〔苏格兰〕sporran; ～ 动物农场 fur farm; ～ 绿 viridon; ～ 帽工寒战病 hatter's shakes; ～ 染料 C.I. wool dyes; ～ 兽 furbearer; ～ 饲养 fur farming; ～ 围巾 neckpiece; scarf; ～ 镶边 furring; ～ 衣服 fur; ～ 脂腺 pilosebaceous gland; ～ 质 hair cortex
毛皮加工 [- - jiā gōng] fur manufacturing [technology] ◇ ～ 机械 fur machinery
毛片 [- piàn] pinaculum
毛票 [- piào]〔口〕（角票）banknotes of one, two or five *jiao* denominations
毛葡萄 [- pú tao] downy grape
毛七叶树 [- qī yè shù] woolly buckeye
毛腔 [- qiāng]〈无脊椎〉trichophore; felt chamber
毛墙面 [- qiáng miàn] harl; harle
毛鞘 [- qiào] hair sheath
毛青钴矿 [- qīng gǔ kuàng] julienite
毛青铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] buttgenbachite
毛球 [- qiú] ball top ◇ ～ 剥皮 clicking; ～ 架 bank creel; creel; ～ 幼虫 chaetosphere
毛渠 [- qú] sublateral canal; sublateral
毛圈 [- quān] looped pile; pile loop ◇ ～ 边 picot edge; ～ 编织 pile knit; ～ 长毛绒 peluche épinglée; ～ 沉降片 plush sinker; ～ 大小 loop sole; ～ 府绸 terry poplin; ～ 花线 picot yarn; ～ 绒头 uncut pile; ～ 三角 pile cam; plush cam; ～ 突出 sprouting（地毯疵点）; ～ 袜底 loop sole; terry foot; ～ 弯纱轮 terry burr; ～ 线 bouclé; boucle;〈纺〉loop yarn; ～ 针片 poile pint; plush point; ～ 织机 terry cloth loom; ～ 织物 knop cloth; terry cloth; terry; frieze boucle; frise
毛圈状人造丝 [- - zhuàng rén zào sī] boucle rayon
毛热火辣 [- rè huǒ là] in great anxiety; on pins and needles
毛忍冬 [- rěn dōng] hairy honeysuckle
毛茸 [- róng]（茸毛）pile
毛茸茸 [- - róng] hairy; downy: ～ 的小鸭子 *downy little ducks*
毛绒 [- róng] lint; wistiti ◇ ～ 成珠工艺 ratteening; ～ 卷曲工艺 friezing; ratteening
毛绒状菌托 [- - zhuàng jūn tuō] lanose volva
毛乳头 [- rǔ tóu] papilla; hair papilla
毛蕊花 [- ruǐ huā] feltwort; flores verbasci ◇ ～ 碱 verbascine; ～ 素 verbasine; ～ 糖 verbascose
毛鳃 [- sāi]〈无脊椎〉trichobranchiate gill
毛瑟枪 [- sè qiāng] Mauser
毛纱 [- shā]〈纺〉wool yarn: 粗纺 ～ *woolen yarn*; 精纺 ～ *worsted yarn* ◇ ～ 光泽处理 bembergizing
毛山荆子 [- shān jīng zi] manchurian crab（西伯利亚一种酸苹果）
毛舌 [- shé]〈医〉hairy tongue; glossotrichia
毛麝香 [- shè xiāng] adenosma indianum
毛施淑姿 [- shī shū zī] as beautiful as Mao Qiang and Xi Shi; very beautiful
毛石 [- shí]〈建〉ashlar; ashler; rubble ◇ ～ 混凝土〈材〉cyclopean; rubble concrete; ～ 排水沟〈土〉French drain; ～ 平台 taula; ～ 砌体 rubble masonry; blocage; ～ 墙边扁石〈房〉shiner; ～ 墙面琢石〈房〉bastard ashlar
毛石堆 [- - duī]〈地〉rubble ◇ ～ 防波堤〈土〉*rubble-mound breakwater*
毛收入 [- shōu rù] gross income
毛手毛脚 [- shǒu máo jiǎo] do things recklessly; be brash and clumsy; careless; clumsy-handed; imprudent; flurried in movement; rough-handed; rough; careless in handling things: 他越说越气，～ 地喝酒，把酒杯都打翻 了。*The more he talked, the angrier he became. Fuddled with drink, he clumsily knocked over his wine cup.*
毛首鞭虫 [- - biān chóng] Trichuris trichiura ◇ ～ 病〈医〉whipworm disease
毛束 [- shù]〈纺〉pieces
毛束草碱 [- - cǎo jiǎn] trichodesmine
毛数 [- -] approximate number
毛刷 [- shuā] hairbrush ◇ ～ 涂布〈纸〉brush coating
毛刷式锯齿轧棉机 [- - shì jù chǐ yà mián jī] brush gin
毛刷式键合固定相 [- - - jiàn hé gù dìng xiàng] Brush
毛丝 [- sī]〈纺〉broken filament; fuzziness ◇ ～ 体 trichoblast
毛遂自荐 [- suì zì jiàn]（比喻自己推荐自己）offer [volunteer] one's own services; offer services as Mao Sui did; offer oneself for a position; recommend oneself; self-recommendation for a post or task: 你能向经理 ～ 吗？*Can you recommend yourself to the manager?*
毛损 [- sǔn] gross loss
毛笋 [- -] the shoot of mao bamboo
毛毯 [- tǎn] woollen blanket; carpet ◇ ～ 缝边机 blanket edging machine; blanket hemming machine; ～ 横向剪毛 crosscut rug shear; ～ 烘燥机 felt dryer; ～ 披肩 blanket shawl
毛桃 [- táo] wild peach
毛特讷氏膜 [- tè nà shì mó] axolemma; Mauthner's membrane
毛体积 [- tǐ jī] bulk volume ◇ ～ 比重 bulk specific gravity
毛天鹅绒 [- tiān é róng] leda cloth
毛填料润滑脂 [- tián liào rùn huá zhī] hair grease
毛条 [- tiáo] ①（用毛纺原料制成的条状半制品）wool top ②〈植〉（毛茶）semi-made tea ◇ ～ 厂 topmaker; ～ 成球 ball warping; ～ 废料 laps; ～ 复洗机〈纺〉back washer; ～ 粘连 clicking; ～ 商 topmaker; ～ 头 laps; ～ 针板痕 faller bar
毛条标题 [- - biāo tí]〈刷〉catch-line
毛条打样 [- - dǎ yàng] galley proof ◇ ～ 机〈刷〉galley press
毛条校样 [- - jiào yàng]〈刷〉galley proof; slip proof
毛条印花 [- - yìn huā] goureux ◇ ～ 机 sliver printing machine; ～ 毛纱 vigoureux yarn; ～ 纱线 goureux yarn
毛铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] erythrocalcite
毛头(缝合) [- tóu] burr; outlet seam
毛头姑娘 [- - gū niang] a saucy miss
毛头姑娘十八变 [- - - - shí bā biàn] A girl changes all the time before reaching womanhood.
毛头鬼伞 [- - guǐ sǎn] shaggy cap; shaggymane, mush-room
毛头棘 [- - jí] poxillus
毛头星 [- - xīng] comatulid
毛突(卵带) [- tū] chalaza (*pl*. chalazae)
毛团 [- tuán] hair ball; egagropilus; aegagropilus; pilobezoar; trichobezoar
毛臀叶猴 [- tún yè hóu]〈动〉douc
毛蛙 [- wā] hairy frog
毛外皮 [- wài pí] hair cuticle
毛网 [- wǎng] fleece; web
毛蚊 [- wén] march fly
毛涡 [- wō] flunina pilorum
毛窝 [- -]〈解〉trichopore; alveole; alveolus
毛屋顶 [- wū dǐng] carcass roofing
毛(发)稀少 [- xī shǎo] oligotrichosis
毛细 [- xì] capillary ◇ ～ 表面 capillary surface; ～ 常数 capillarity constant;〈流〉surface tension constant; capillary constant; ～ 传热极限 heat transport capillary limit; ～ 电解 capillary electrolysis; ～ 改正 capillary correction; ～ 干燥〈工〉capillary drying; ～ 检液器 capillarimeter; ～ 校正〈工〉capillarity correction; ～ 静电计〈化〉capillary electrometer; ～ 冷凝 capillary condensation; ～ 力 capillary force; ～ 裂缝 capillary crack; ～ 裂纹 hair cracks; ～ 淋巴管瘤 capillary lymphan gioma; ～ 流动 capillary flow; ～ 流量计 capillary flowmeter; ～ 能 capillary energy; ～ 凝结〈物化〉capillary condensation; ～ 凝聚 capillary condensation; ～ 瓶 capillary flask; ～ 容量 capillary capacity; ～ 上升 capillary elevation; capillary ascension; capillary rise; ～ 渗润带 capillary fringe [zone]; ～ 渗透 capillary percolation; ～ 升高〈流〉capillary rise; ～ 试验仪 capillometer; ～ 水 capillary water; ～ 吸管 capillary syringe; ～ 吸力 capillary attraction; ～ 吸收(作用) capillary absorption; ～ 下降〈流〉capillary depression; ～ 显微术 capillaroscopy; ～ 现象 capillarity; ～ 线虫

病 capillariasis；～ 压强[力] capillary pressure；～ 阴极 capillary cathode；～ 蒸发 capillary evaporation；～ 支气管炎 bronchiolitis；～ 作用 capillarity

毛细胞 [- - bāo] hair cell

毛细胞性白血病 [- - - xìng bái xuè bìng] hairy cell；leukemia

毛细波 [- - bō] capillary ripple；〈流〉ripple ◇ ～ 痕 capillary wave

毛细胆管 [- - dǎn guǎn] bile capillaries ◇ ～ 炎 cholangiolitis

毛细分析 [- - fēn xī] capillary analysis ◇ ～ 法〈化〉capillar-analysis

毛细管 [- - guǎn] ①〈工〉(直径特别细小的管子) capillary tube；capillary；capillary pipe ②(毛细血管) blood capillary ◇ ～ 比色计 capilator；capillator；～ 病 micrangiopathy；microangiopathy；telangiosis；～ 波 capillary-tube wave；～ 测粘法 capillary viscometry；～ 测液器 capillarimeter；～ 充血 capillary congestion；～ 导液法 capillary drainage；hydrocenosis capillaris；～ 电极 capillary electrode；～定形生长 capillary action shaping technique，CAST；～分流器 capillary splitter；～ 分离理论 capillary theory of separation；～ 分析(法) capillary analysis；～ 高度法 capillary-height method；～ 过滤 capillary filtering；～ 合金法 capillary alloy method；～ 横截面效应 capillaries across section effect；～ 检波器 capillary detector；～ 静电计 capillary electrometer；～孔 capillary bore；～ 控制作用〈油工〉capillary control；～ 扩张 capillarectasia；telangiectasia；telangiecfasis；～ 扩张性环状紫癜 Majocchi's disease；purpura annularis telangiectodes；～ 扩张性狼疮疹 angiolupoid；～ 理论 capillary theory；～ 流变仪 capillary rheometer；～ 流量计 capillary flowmeter；～ 流体动力学 capillary hydrodynamics；～ 瘤 telangioma；telangiectoma；～ 模型 capillary model；～ 粘度计 caplastometer；capillary viscosimeter；～ 平衡法〈油工〉capillary equilibrium method；～ 气相色谱 capillary gas chromatography；～ 鞘 capillary sheath；～ 容量 capillary capacity；～ 色谱 capillary chromatography；～ 上升 capillary ascent；～ 射流 capillary jet；～ 渗透电解 capillary electrolysis；～ 输运 capillary transport；～ 数 capillary number；～ 水〈房〉water of capillarity；～ 特性 wicking property；～ 脱附 capillary desorption；～ 瓦特计 capillary wattmeter；～ 弯液面 capillary menicus；～ 网 capillary network；～ 吸力 capillarity attraction；～ 下降 capillary depression；～ 显微镜 capillaroscope；～ 显微镜检查 capillaroscopy；～ 泄漏 capillary leak；～ 血行正常 eudiemorrhysis；～ 血压计 ochrometer；～ 循环迟缓 dysdiemorrhysis；～ 压(力)〈生理〉capillary pressure；～ 压力法 capillary manometric method；～ 压力计 capillary manometer；～炎 telongiitis；～引力 capillary attraction；～ 引流法 capillary drainage；hydrocenosis；～ 载体 capillary support；～ 蒸发 capillary evaporation；～ 柱 capillary column；～ 作用 capillary action；capillarity；～ 作用润滑剂 capillary lubricants

毛细管力驱动 [- - - lì qū dòng] capillary drive

毛细活栓 [- - huó shuān] capillary stopcock

毛细活性化合物 [- - - xìng huà hé wù] capillary active compound

毛细膜氢-氧燃料电池 [- - mó qīng yǎng rán liào diàn chí] capillary membrane hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell；hydrogen-oxygen capillary type fuel cell

毛细性 [- - xìng] capillarity

毛细血管 [- - xuè guǎn]〈医〉blood capillary ◇ ～床〈解〉capillary bed；～ 后微静脉〈免疫〉post capillary venules；～ 扩张 angiotelectasis；telangiectasis；trichocirsus；～ 瘤 capillary hemangioma；～ 通透性 capillary permeabilty

毛虾 [- xiā] Acete chinensis (主要干制成虾皮) ◇ ～ 属 Acete

毛仙影掌定 [- xiān yǐng zhǎng dìng] piloceredine

毛纤维 [- - wéi]〈纺〉wool

毛腺 [- xiàn] hair gland

毛线 [- -] knitting wool；woolen yarn；hand knitting yarn ◇ ～ 针 knitting needle

毛线虫 [- - chóng]〈医〉trichina ◇ ～ 病 trichinosis；～ 镜 trichinoscope

毛象 [- xiàng] (猛犸) woolly mammoth

毛小金梅草 [- xiǎo jīn méi cǎo] American star grass；yellow star grass

毛屑 [- xiè] soft flocks

毛(棉)屑垫床 [- - diàn chuáng] flock bed

毛序 [- xù] chaetotary

毛絮 [- -] batting ◇ ～ 构造 flocculent structure

毛癣菌病 [- xuǎn jūn bìng] trichophytosis

毛靴刺藤 [- xuē cì téng] centro

毛鸭蛋 [- yā dàn] balut

毛鸭脚木碱 [- - jiǎo mù jiǎn] villastonine

毛鸭脚木灵 [- - - - líng] villalstonine

毛丫头 [- - tou] [口] (指年幼无知的女孩) a little girl

毛芽 [- yá]〈生〉hair bud

毛洋槐 [- yáng huái] rose-acacia

毛样 [- yàng]〈刷〉galley proof；rough proof

毛[猫]腰 [- yāo] [方] (弯腰) arch one's back

毛药柿 [- yào shì] alintatao ◇ ～ 树 alintatao

毛野豌豆 [- yě wān dòu] hairy vetch；irhay tare

毛叶秋海棠 [- yè qiū hǎi táng] rex begonia

毛叶胎盘 [- - tāi pán]〈脊椎〉cotyledonary placentation

毛叶泽兰 [- - zé lán] dog fennel

毛叶朱缨花 [- - zhū yīng huā] false mesquite

毛衣 [- yī] woollen sweater；sweater；woolly：高领～ *highneck sweater*；紧身～ *tight woollen sweater*

毛(发)异色 [- yì sè] heterotrichosis

毛翼虫科 [- - chóng kē] Chaetopteridae

毛樱桃 [- yīng táo] Nanking cherry

毛罂红 [- - hóng] erythroglaucin

毛用动物 [- yòng dòng wù] wooler

毛用型 [- - xíng] wool type

毛用羊 [- - yáng] wool sheep

毛蚴 [- yòu]〈动〉myracidium；miracidium

毛雨雾 [- yǔ wù] drizzling fog

毛羽 [- -] filoplume；hairiness

毛羽叶 [- - yè] ptilophyllum

毛原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] trichogen

毛圆线虫 [- - xiàn chóng] trichostrongyle；trichostrogylid ◇ ～ 病 trichostrogylosis

毛缘 [- -] fringe

毛躁 [- zao] ①(性情急躁) short-tempered；irritable：他脾气特别～。*He is very short-tempered*. ②(不沉着；不细心) rush and careless：你这样～非吃苦头不可。*You will have to answer for your rush and carelessness*.

毛泽东 [- zé dōng] Mao Zedong (1893. 12. 26—1976. 9.9)，the founder of the People's Republic of China◇ ～ 军事思想 Mao Zedong Military Thinking [Thought]；～ 思想 Mao Zedong Thought；～ 文艺思想 Mao Zedong Literary and Artistic Thought；～ 著作 Works of Mao Zedong

毛轧板 [- zhá bǎn] moulder

毛毡 [- zhān] felt；hair felt ◇ ～ 擦试器 felt wiper；～ 零件 felt lement；～ 橡皮 hair-bonded rubber；～ 消音器 felt deadener

毛颤苔 [- zhàn tái] rosa solis

毛枝栗 [- zhī lì] chinquapin

毛枝树 [- - shù] hair-branch tree

毛枝藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Stigeoclonium

毛织厂 [- - chǎng] woollen mill

毛织品 [- - pǐn] ①(毛料) wool fabric；woollens ②(编织物) woollen knitwear ◇ ～ 检验官 alnager

毛织透明薄纱 [- - tòu míng báo shā] voile de laine

毛织物 [- - wù] drapery；denv；wool fabric

毛制贴身内衣 [- zhì tiē shēn nèi yī] linder

毛痣 [- -] hairy nevus；pilose nevus

毛重 [- zhòng] rough weight；gross weight；gross load

毛猪 [- zhū] live pig；pig；pork on the hoof

毛竹 [- zhú] mao bamboo；moso bamboo；giant hairysheath edible bamboo；phyllostachys pubescen

毛庄克层 [- zhuāng kè céng]〈地质〉Mauch Chunk beds

毛装 [- -] (不切边装订) binding books without trimming

毛状地衣 [- zhuàng dì yī] filamentous lichens

毛状感受器 [- - gǎn shòu qì] trichoid sensillum

毛状画眉草 [- - huà méi cǎo] lace grass

毛状鳞片 [- - lín piàn] striga

毛状排水器 [- - pái shuǐ qì]〈植〉trichome hydathode

毛状石细胞 [- - shí xì bāo] trichosclereid

毛状体 [- - tǐ] trichome

毛状突起物 [- - tū qǐ wù]〈细胞〉microvillus

毛状外被 [- - wài bèi] indumentum

毛状纹理 [- - wén lǐ] fuzzy grain

毛状异细胞 [- - yì xì bāo] trichoblast

毛状云 [- - yún]〈气〉fibratus；filosus

毛着色 [- zhuó sè] chromotrichia

毛鬃利用 [- zōng lì yòng] bristle and hair utilization

毛足虫 [- zú chóng] bristle worm

猫(貓) [ㄇㄠ] [máo] 动 [方] (弯曲) arch

另见 māo。

猫腰 [- yāo] [方] (弯腰) arch one's back

旄 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 图(古代在旗杆头上用牦牛尾做装饰的旗子) ancient flag with yak's tail

矛 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 图(古代兵器) spear；lance；pike：长～ *lance*；*pike*

矛白铁矿 [- bái tiě kuàng] spear pyrite

矛蚌属 [- bàng shǔ] Lanceolaria

矛柄 [- bǐng] stale

矛豆荚 [- dòu jiá] Lancepod

矛盾 [- dùn] ①〈哲〉〈逻〉(在唯物辩证法中指对立统一关系；在形式逻辑中指两个概念互相排斥或两个判断不能同时真也不能同时假的关系) contradiction：解决～ *resolve a contradiction*；～的次要方面 *secondary aspect of a contradiction*；～的斗争性 *the struggle of opposite*；～的普遍性 *the universality of contradiction*；～的特殊性 *the particularity of contradiction*；～的同一性 *the identity of opposites*；～的主要方面 *the principal aspect of a contradiction*；～的转化 *the transformation of a contradiction*；对抗性～ *antagonistic contradiction*；非对抗性～ *nonantagonistic contradiction*；非主要～ *nonprincipal contradiction*；主要～ *principal contradiction*；～扩大和加深。*Contradictions grow in breadth and in depth*. "慷慨的吝啬鬼"是一种语词～的说法。*A generous miser is a contradiction in terms*. ②(泛指相互抵触，互不相容) contradict；contradiction；contradictory；contradictious：互相～ *contradict each other*；直接与基本语法相～的语言结构 *a construction directly contradicting basic grammar*；互相～的报告 *contradictory reports*；相互～的因素 *contradictory elements*；自相～ *self-contradictory*；自相～的推论 *inconsequent reasoning*；这一事件加深了两个国家之间的～。*The incident increased the contradictions between the two countries*. ◇ ～ 方程 inconsistent equation；～否定〈数〉contradictory opposite；～ 命题 contradictory proposition；～ 倾向 ambitendency；～ 情绪 ambivalence；～ 融合论 compromising of contradicts；～ 调和论 theory of contradiction conciliation；～ 意向 ambitendency；～ 运动 paradoxical movenment

矛盾百出 [- - bǎi chū] betray a bundle of inconsistencies；be rent by contradictions；riddled with discrepancies；full of contradictions：～，不攻自破 *full of holes and contradictions*；～，四分五裂 *rent by contradictions and disunity*

矛盾重重 [- - chóng chóng] be beset with numerous contradictions；with insuperable contradictions

矛盾律 [- - lǜ]〈逻〉law of contradiction (形式逻辑的基本规律之一，要求在同一思维过程中，对同一对象不能同时作出两个矛盾的判断)

矛盾上交 [- - shàng jiāo] pass on difficulties to the leadership；pass on problems to a higher level instead of solving them oneself；pass on the contradictions to one's superiors

矛尖 [- jiān] spearhead

矛(蟹甲草)碱 [- jiǎn] hastacine

矛(蟹甲草)裂碱 [- liè jiǎn] hastanecine

矛式导弹 [- shì dǎo dàn]〈军〉Lance

矛式划行器 [- - huà háng qì] spear marker

矛隼 [- sǔn] gyrfalcon；gerfalcon

矛头 [- tóu] spearpoint；bunt；spearhead：～所向 *be spearheaded against*；*the target of attack*；～针对 *be spearheaded at*；～对准 *direct its spearhead against*；～指向某人 *direct the spearhead at sb*. ◇ ～ 蛇 fer-de-lance

矛头向下 [- - xiàng xià] direct the spearhead of attack downward

矛头直指 [- - zhí zhǐ] direct the spearhead of one's attack at [against] ...；spearhead one's attack at ...；the spearhead of attack is aimed directly at ...

矛突 [- tū] telum；telm

矛尾鱼 [- wěi yú] Latimeria chalumnae (产于非洲，是现代唯一生存的总鳍鱼类，也叫"拉蒂迈鱼")

矛形剑带绦虫 [- xíng jiàn dài tāo chóng] drepanidotaenia lanceolata

矛形松土铲 [- - sōng tǔ chǎn] spearhead shovel；spearpoint shovel

矛形雄蚁 [- - xióng yǐ]〈无脊椎〉dorylaner

矛形指针 [- - zhǐ zhēn] lance pointer；spear pointer

矛叶贝母 [- yè bèi mǔ] mission bells

矛叶蓟 [- - jì] bull thistle

矛鱼 [- yú] spearfish

矛状耳蕨 [- zhuàng ěr jué] holly fern

矛状体 [- tǐ] spears

蠢 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo] 名（吃苗根的害虫）insects destroying the roots of seedlings
蠢贼 [- zéi] a person harmful to the country and people; pest
螯 [ㄇㄠˊ] [máo]（构词成分）见“斑螯”[bān máo]

mǎo ㄇㄠˇ

有 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] 动 [方]（没有）have not; not
昴 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] 名（二十八宿之一）*Mao*, one of the lunar mansions
昴星团 [- xīng tuán]〈天〉Pleiades ◇ ～ 星云 Pleiades Nebula
昴宿二 [- xiù èr] Taygata
昴宿六 [- - liù] Alcyone
昴宿七 [- - qī] Atlas
昴宿三 [- - sān] Asterope
昴宿四 [- - sì] Maia（金牛座 20）
昴宿五 [- - wǔ] Merope（金牛座 23）
昴宿一 [- - yī] Electra（金牛座 17）
昴宿增十二 [- - zēng shí èr] Pleione（金牛座 28）
峁 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] 名（黄土丘陵）loess hills
铆 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] I 动（铆接）rivet: 铆工把薄金属板 ～ 在船底上。*The riveter riveted the metal sheets to the ship's bottom*. II 名（铆接时锤打铆钉的操作）riveting: 交叉 ～ *cross riveting*; 并列 ～ *chain riveting*
铆叉 [- chā] riveting handle
铆冲器 [- chōng qì] riveting punch
铆锤 [- chuí]〈机〉riveting hammer; caulking hammer
铆钉 [- dīng]〈设计〉rivet; clinch; clinch bolt ◇ ～ 边距 edge distance of rivets; ～ 铲 buster; ～ 撑杆 riveted staybolt; ～ 冲模〈土〉rivet snap; ～ 冲头 rivet punch; ～ 锤 cup-shaped hammer; riveting hammer; riveting machine hammer; ～ 搭接 riveted lap; riveted lap joint; ～ 抵锤 holder-up; holder-up hammer; holder-on; ～ 垫圈 burr; ～ 顶棒 bucking bar; ～ 顶锤〈工〉holding-up; ～ 锻炉 riveting forge; ～ 对接 butt riveted joint; riveted butt joint; ～ 镦头 rivet tail; tail head; ～ 封合工具 rivet closing tool; ～ 杆 rivet bar; rivet rod; ～ 钢 rivet steel; ～ 钢丝 rivet wire; ～ 割炬 rivet cutting blowpipe; ～ 工 bucker-up; ～ 行 row of rivets; ～ 机〈工〉riveting machine; rivet driver; ～ 夹 rivet grip; ～夹钳 riveting clamps; riveting tongs; ～ 加热炉 rivet heater; rivet heating forge; ～ 间隔 rivet space; rivet spacing; spacing of the rivets; ～ 间距 rivet pitch; ～ 接合 rivet joint; riveted bond; riveted joint; ～ 距 pitch of rivet; ～ 孔 rivet hole; ～孔冲〈工〉drift; ～ 炉 rivet forge; rivet hearth; riveting hearth; ～铆合〈工〉closing-up; ～ 模 rivet stamp; riveting snap; snap-head die; ～ 枪 hitter; riveting gun; electric riveter; ～ 强度 rivet value; ～ 切断机 rivet buster; ～ 深入度 grip of rivet; ～试验〈土〉rivet test; ～ 试验工〈土〉rivet tester; ～ 锁簧 riveted dog; ～ 体 shaft of rivet; shank of rivet; ～ 铁 rivet iron; ～ 头 manufactured head; rivet head; swage head; ～ 托 holding-up hammer; ～ 窝子 rivet snap; ～ 旋压机 rivet spinner; ～ 用具 rivet set; snap tool; ～ 阻力 resistance of rivet
铆顶 [- dǐng] dolly ◇ ～ 工 bumper
铆缝 [- fèng] rivet seam
铆工 [- gōng] holder-up; riveting; riveter; rivet worker ◇ ～ 工作 rivet work; ～ 模 rivet knob; riveting knob
铆焊并用接合 [- hàn bìng yòng jiē hé] composition joint
铆焊工段 [- - gōng duàn] plate-work and welding section
铆行距 [- háng jù] gauge of rivets
铆合车盘 [- hé chē pán] riveted hull
铆合桁架 [- - héng jià] riveted truss
铆合架 [- - jià] rivet frame
铆合结构 [- - jié gòu] riveted construction
铆合梁 [- - liáng] riveted plate girder
铆合凸缘 [- - tū yuán] riveted flange
铆合箱 [- - xiāng] riveted tank
铆机 [- jī] riveter: 风动 ～ *pneumatic riveter*; 水力 ～ *hydraulic riveter*
铆接 [- jiē]〈工〉riveting; rivet; rivet bond; rivet connection; rivet up; rivet joint: ～ 在一起的钢板 *steel plates riveted together* ◇ ～ 杆件 riveted member; ～ 工具 clincher tool; riveting set; riveting tool; ～ 管 riveted pipe; ～ 行距 back-pitch; ～ 行线 gauge line of rivets; ～ 厚度 grip; ～ 机 riveter; electric riveter; riveting machine; ～ 结点 riveted joint; ～ 结构 riveted structure; ～ 梁 riveted girder; ～ 模 riveting die; ～ 铁轮箍 riveted iron tyre; ～ 托架 riveting jack; ～ 压力 riveting pressure
铆紧 [- jǐn] rivet tight
铆距 [- jù]〈工〉rivet pitch
铆孔留量 [- kǒng liú liàng] rivet allowance
铆螺栓 [- luó shuān] riveted bolt
铆平铆钉 [- píng mǎo dīng] close-up the rivet
铆枪 [- qiāng] hitter; riveter ◇ ～ 头 stake
铆上 [- shàng] rivet over ◇ ～ 销子 rivet pin
铆头模 [- tóu mú] snap set; snaphead
铆(钉)头压型 [- - yā xíng] snap die
铆(接)砧 [- zhēn]〈钟〉riveting stake
卯 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] 名 ①（地支的第四位）the fourth of the twelve Earthly Branches ②（卯眼）mortise ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 原 *Mao Yuan*
卯劲儿 [- jìnr] [口] make a sudden all-out effort
卯时 [- shí] the period of the day from 5 a.m. to 7 a.m.
卯榫 [- sǔn] mortise and tenon
卯眼 [- yǎn] mortise（凹凸连接件的凹进部分）
卯酉面 [- yǒu miàn] prime plane ◇ ～ 日规 prime; vertical dial; ～ 中星仪 prime-vertical transit
卯酉圈 [- - quān]〈天〉prime vertical; prime vertical circle
泖 [ㄇㄠˇ] [mǎo] 名（水面平静的小湖）calm lakelet

mào ㄇㄠˋ

瑁 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名（古时天子所执之玉）ceremonial jade
耄 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 形 ①（指八九十岁的年纪）octogenarian ②（泛指老年）senile; very old: 老 ～ *advanced in years*; *senile*; ～ 耋之年 *senile age*; *venerable age*; *octogenarian age*; *in one's seventies or eighties*
耄年犹勤 [- nián yóu qín] aged yet industrious
茂 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] I 形 ①（茂盛）luxuriant; profuse; exuberant: 草木繁 ～ *a lush growth of trees and grass*; 根深叶 ～ *deep roots and exuberant foliage* ②（丰富精美）rich and splendid: 图文并 ～ *excellent picture and wonderful accompanying essay* II 名 ①〈化〉（有机化合物 C_5H_6）cyclopentadiene ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 真 *Mao Zhen*
茂比乌斯变换 [- bǐ wū sī biàn huàn]〈数〉linear fractional transformations; Mobius transformation
茂比乌斯带 [- - - - dài]〈数〉obius band
茂比乌斯函数 [- - - - hán shù]〈数〉obius function
茂草繁木 [- cǎo fán mù] Trees and grasses grow luxuriantly.
茂稠蒽 [- chóu ēn] cyclopent-anthracene
茂果 [- guǒ] morphothion; morphotox
茂基阴离子 [- jī yīn lí zǐ]〈有化〉cyclopentadienyl anion
茂金属 [- jīn shǔ] metallocene
茂林修竹 [- lín xiū zhú] flourishing woods and tall bamboo bushes — an agreeable environment; thick forest and tall bamboos; deep woods and tall bamboos
茂密 [- mì] (of grass, trees) dense; thick: ～ 的森林 *a dense forest*; *a thickset wood*; 叶子 ～ 的树 *trees thick with leaves* ◇ ～ 林中小山谷 dingle; ～ 橡胶林区 pilang
茂年 [- nián] [书] vigorous years; youth
茂盛 [- shèng] luxuriant; flourishing; exuberant; plenitude; lush; prosperous: 草木 ～ *luxuriant vegetation*; 园中花木 ～ *a garden flourishing with flowers*; ～ 的农作物 *exuberant crops*; 蔬菜长势 ～ *the exuberant growth of vegetables*; 树叶正处于最 ～ 的时期。*The foliage was in its utmost luxuriance*
茂盛生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] flourish
茂竹繁花 [- zhú fán huā] luxuriant bamboos and gorgeous flowers
鄚 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào]（构词成分）见下。
另见 mò。
鄚州 [- zhōu] Maozhou（a place name in Hebei Province）
茸 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 动 [书]（拔取）pick（flower, vegetable）
懋 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] I 形 ①[书]（勤勉）diligent; assiduous ②（茂盛；丰富精美）luxuriant; profuse; lush; splendid: ～ 绩 *splendid achievement* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 国辅 *Mao Guofu*
眊 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 形 [书]（眼睛昏花）blurred in eyesight: ～ 聩 *weak in eyesight and hard of hearing*
冒 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] I 动 ①（向外透；往上升）emit; give off; send out [up]: ～ 汗 *ooze sweat*; ～ 热气 *give off steam* [*heat*]; ～ 泡儿 *send up* [*rise in*] *bubbles*; 机枪 ～ 出火舌。*A tongue of fire bursts*. 泥浆从地下 ～ 出来。*Mud oozed from underground*. 烟囱里 ～ 着白烟。*White smoke rose from the chimneys*. ②（不顾）risk; brave: ～ 生命危险 *risk one's life*; ～ 着风雨 *brave winds and rain*; ～ 嫌疑 *ignore people's suspicion* II 副 ①（冒失；冒昧）boldly; rashly: 在街上 ～ 喊某人 *boldly call sb. in the street*; ～ 入会场 *rashly enter the assembly hall* ②（冒充）pretendedly; falsely; fraudulently: ～ 称 *falsely claim*; 谨防假 ～ *beware of imitations* III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 致中 *Mao Zhizhong*
另见 mò。
冒充 [- chōng] pretend to be; pass sb. or sth. off as: 次品 ～ 正品 *pass shoddy products off as ones of high quality*; ～ 内行 *pretend to be an expert*; *pose as an expert*; 他起初 ～ 正人君子，可是无法继续维持那个假象。*He was unable to maintain the image of the perfect gentleman for which he had succeeded in passing at first*. ◇ ～ 者 jactitator; fraud; fake
冒充包装(销售) [- - bāo zhuāng]（指将劣质商品包装成外观像名优产品出售的做法）copycat packaging
冒出 [- chū]〈自〉drop; drop-in; emit; dank; exude
冒大不韪 [- dà bù wěi] risk universal condemnation; defy the universal will of the people; defy world opinion; disregard universal condemnation; fly in the face of the will of the people; willing to do unlawful things
冒地槽 [- dì cáo]〈地〉miogeosyncline
冒顶 [- dǐng]〈化工〉puking; badly bleeding; roof caving;〈矿〉roof fall: 大 ～ *bulk caving*; 工作面 ～ *face fall*
冒渎 [- dú] [书]（冒犯亵渎）bother or annoy a superior
冒犯 [- fàn] give offence; offend; affront: ～ 禁令 *violate a prohibition*; ～ 尊严 *violate the sanctity*; 刚才 ～ 了你，请原谅。*Please excuse me for having offended you just now*. 他的话 ～ 了所有在场的人。*His words gave great offense to everybody present*.
冒风险 [- fēng xiǎn] run risks; on the line
冒富 [- fù] sudden rich; become better off; become richer than the average
冒功 [- gōng] claim another's credit for oneself
冒罐 [- guàn] tank boil-overs
冒号 [- hào]〈语〉colon (:) ◇ ～ 分类法 colon classification
冒汗 [- hàn] perspire; sweat
冒火 [- huǒ] burn with anger; get angry; flare up: 他心里直 ～。*He was burning with anger in his heart*.
冒尖儿 [- jiānr] ①（装得高出容器）piled high above the brim: 大车上的稻草装得 ～ 了。*The cart is piled high with straw*. ②（超过一点）a little over; a little more than: 10 公斤刚 ～ *a little over ten kilos* ③（突出）stand out; outstanding; be conspicuous: ～ 的人物 *a conspicuous figure*; 怕 ～ *be afraid of becoming too conspicuous* ④（露出苗头）begin to crop up: 不良倾向一 ～ 就不要放过它。*Watch out for harmful tendencies and deal with them the moment they crop up*. ⑤（出风头）be in the limelight: 她就爱 ～。*She is in the limelight anywhere*.
冒尖户 [- - hù] an outstanding farm household
冒艰犯险 [- - fàn xiǎn] carry [take] one's life in one's hands; brave all sacrifices and hardships; run risks to (do sth.)
冒进 [- jìn] premature advance; rash advance; advance rashly ◇ ～ 信号 overrun a signal
冒口 [- kǒu]〈机〉flash groove; casting head; feed head; feeder head; gate riser; hot top; riser; riser head; shrink head; shrinkage head; sink-head; sullage pipe; rising head ◇ ～ 发热剂 riser compound; ～ 高度 riser height; ～ 浇注 riser gating; ～ 颈 riser neck; ～ 颈长度 riser distance; ～ 模棒 riser pin; ～ 切割 arm sprue cut; ～ 圈 riser sleeve; ～ 窝 riser base; ～ 效率 ris-

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er efficiency; ～ 压力 riser pressure
冒领 [- lǐng] falsely claim as one's own: 虚报 ～ *fraudulent applications and claims*; 有人 ～ 了那只手表。*Somebody has falsely claimed the watch*.
冒落 [- luò] inbreak
冒冒失失 [- mào shī shī] recklessly and abruptly; rashly; impetuously; without due consideration; heedlessly and unceremoniously: 这样 ～ 去找他可不好。*It's improper to drop in on him so casually*. 别 ～ 地撞进别人的房间。*Don't plunge head first into another person's room*.
冒昧 [- mèi] [谦] (指言行不顾地位、能力、场合是否合适) make bold; venture; take the liberty: 不揣 ～ *may I take the liberty to*; *I venture to*; ～ 地写信给你 *I am taking the liberty of writing to you ...*; 我 ～ 地不同意。*I venture to disagree*.
冒昧陈辞[词] [- - chén cí] make bold to inform; make bold to express my views; venture an opinion; be bold enough to express one's views
冒昧良心 [- - liáng xīn] against one's conscience
冒昧行事 [- - xíng shì] take liberty of doing [to do] sth.; rush upon an affair heedlessly; act recklessly; leap in the dark
冒昧之举 [- - zhī jǔ] a rash act; blind bargain; a leap in the dark
冒名 [- míng] go under sb. else's name; assume another's name ◇ ～ 者 personator
冒名顶替 [- - dǐng tì] take another's place by counterfeiting [assuming] (his name); act as a fraudulent substitute for a person; assume the identity of another person; masquerade under a false name; enter under a false name; imposture; pass sb.'s name as one's own ◇ ～ 者 imposter
冒牌 [- pái] imitation brand; a counterfeit of a well-known trade mark; imitation; fake: 谨防 ～ 货。*Beware of imitations*. ◇ ～ 货 imitation; imitation brand goods; fake; ～ 社会主义 bogus [sham] socialism; ～ 业余选手 shamateur; ～ 医生 fake doctor
冒泡 [- pào] bubbling ◇ ～ 分类法 bubble sort; ～ 声 hubble-bubble
冒然闯入 [- rán chuǎng rù] butt in
冒失 [- shi] rash; abrupt: ～ 的行为 *rash action*; ～ 从事 *act abruptly*; 说话 ～ *speak without due consideration*
冒失鬼 [- - guǐ] cool hand; cool character; harum-scarum
冒暑憋寒 [- shǔ biē hán] put up with cold and heat
冒死进言 [- sǐ jìn yán] appeal (to the emperor) at the risk of death
冒死救人 [- - jiù rén] help sb. at the risk of one's life
冒死血战 [- - xuè zhàn] risk one's life in bloody battle
冒死直言 [- - zhí yán] speak frankly risking one's life
冒天下之大不韪 [- tiān xià zhī dà bù wěi] be against the world; defy world opinion; defy the universal will of the people; despite world condemnation; in defiance of world opinion; fly in the face of the will of the people; risk universal condemnation
冒头 [- tóu] begin to crop up: 错误思想一 ～, 就及时采取了措施。*Proper measures were taken as soon as the erroneous ideas cropped up*.
冒险 [- xiǎn] ① (不顾危险) take a risk; take chances (of); risk; adventure; run a risk; at the risk of; venture; venture on [upon]; brave: 拿健康 ～ *risk one's health*; 军事 ～ *military adventure*; 不要 ～ 去做某事 *not run risks to do sth.*; ～ 打一仗 *risk a battle*; 戴上安全帽再下去, 不要 ～。*Wear your safety helmet when you go down. Don't take any chances*; 挑上这么个暴风雨的天气出航, 你恐怕太 ～ 了吧! *I'm afraid you're running a risk setting sail in such stormy weather*. ② 〈计〉 hazard ◇ ～ 变换 hazardous transition; ～ 家 adventurer; ～ 借款 respondentia; ～ 消除 hazard elimination; ～ 政策 adventurist policy
冒险犯难 [- - fàn nàn] go through hell and high water; run risks to overcome obstacles; take the bull by the horns
冒险克艰 [- - kè jiān] run risks to overcome obstacles
冒险行动 [- - xíng dòng] a leap in the dark
冒险一试 [- - yí shì] chance one's arm; chance it: 如果你不愿 ～, 而总是求其四平八稳, 你将不能获得成功。*If you are never willing to chance your arm, but always play for safety, you will not get very far*.
冒险主义 [- - zhǔ yì] adventurism ◇ ～ 者 adventurist
冒烟 [- yān] smoking ◇ ～ 余迹 smoke train (流星)
冒烟突火 [- - tū huǒ] dash through fire and smoke; burst through smoke and fire
冒用商标 [- yòng shāng biāo] trade-mark infringement; infringement of trademark; infringement; infringed trademark
冒雨而来 [- yǔ ér lái] come notwithstanding the rain
冒雨而行 [- - - xíng] walk in the rain
冒雨外出 [- - wài chū] go out in the rain; brave the rain and go out
冒涨金属 [- zhàng jīn shǔ] wild metal

冒 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] (构词成分)见下。
瞀羁 [- sào] [书] (烦恼) vexed; worried

帽 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名 ① (帽子) cap; hat; helmet; headgear: 礼 ～ *top hat*; *bowler hat*; 军 ～ *service cap*; 安全 ～ *safety helmet* ②(作用或形状像帽子的东西) cover; cap-like things: 螺钉 ～ 儿 *screw cap*; 笔 ～ 儿 *the cap of a pen*; 笼屉 ～ 儿 *the lid of a food steamer*
帽贝 [- bèi] limpet
帽边 [- biān] flap; brim; brink; [英] leaf ◇ ～ 底面 underbrim
帽材 [- cái] cap strip
帽带 [- dài] hatband
帽灯 [- dēng] 〈矿〉 cap-lamp; head lamp
帽钉 [- dīng] snap-fastener
帽顶 [- dǐng] crown
帽锭 [- dìng] cap spindle ◇ ～ 精纺 〈纺〉 cap spinning; ～ 精纺机 cap spinning frame; ～ 精纺毛纱 cap yarn; ～ 拈线机 down twister
帽兜 [- dōu] balaclava (只露两眼套至颈部的)
帽耳 [- ěr] flaps of a cap
帽盖 [- gài] cap ◇ ～ 支柱 millpost; ～ 装脚式绝缘子 cap-and-pin insulator; cap and pin type insulator
帽钩 [- gōu] hatpin; hatrack
帽管 [- guǎn] capped pipe
帽盒 [- hé] hat box
帽花 [- huā] [口] insignia on a cap
帽徽 [- huī] insignia [badge] on a cap: 红星 ～ *red star cap insignia*
帽盔儿 [- kuīr] skullcap; helmet
帽架 [- jià] hatstand
帽料 [- liào] hatting
帽模 [- mú] hat cone
帽木 [- mù] cap-piece
帽内金属防护帽 [- nèi jīn shǔ fáng hù mào] hat piece
帽片 [- piàn] paste
帽圈 [- quān] hatband
帽绒 [- róng] hat-shag
帽舌 [- shé] bongrace; peak (of a cap); visor
帽式绷带 [- shì bēng dài] capeline; capeline bandage
帽饰 [- -] scrambled eggs ◇ ～ 花边带 aglet
帽套 [- tào] cap sleeve
帽细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈植〉 cap cell
帽型封装 [- xíng fēng zhuāng] top package
帽型管壳 [- - guǎn ké] top type package
帽形孔板 [- - kǒng bǎn] hat orifice
帽形密封 [- - mì fēng] hat seal
帽形起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] helmet crane
帽形圈 [- - quān] hat washer
帽楦 [- xuàn] blockhead
帽檐 [- yán] the brim of a hat; bongrace; slouch; bill ◇ ～ 工 roper
帽缨 [- yīng] toorie
帽缘 [- yuán] marginal ridge
帽章 [- zhāng] cocarde; cockade
帽柱木碱 [- zhù mù jiǎn] mitragynine
帽柱木亭 [- - - tíng] mitraciliatine
帽柱木文 [- - - wén] mitrajavine
帽状阀 [- zhuàng fá] bonnet valve
帽状腱膜 [- - jiàn mó] galea; galea aponeurotica
帽状体 [- - tǐ] 〈植〉 calyptra
帽状引入线绝缘子 [- - yǐn rù xiàn jué yuán zǐ] cap type lead-in insulator
帽状幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 pilidium
帽状云 [- - yún] cloud-cap
帽子 [- zi] ① (头上用品) cap; hat; headgear: 歪戴 ～ *cock one's hat*; 脱下 ～ 行礼 *snatch off one's hat and bow*; 试戴 ～ *try on a cap*; 有礼貌地提一下 ～ 致敬 *tip one's cap politely*; 女士们在音乐会上脱下 ～。*Ladies remove their hats in a concert*. ② (罪名或坏名义) label; tag; brand: 扣 ～ *put a label on sb.*; *hurl an epithet at sb.*; 摘 ～ *get rid of the label*; *remove the label* ◇ ～ 耳扇 lug; ～ 工人 hatter
帽子戏法 [- - xì fǎ] (最初在英国用于板球一人独中三球时的称誉, 现常表示称赞任何连续三次获得成功的事情) hat trick
帽棕榈 [- zōng lǘ] hat palm

皃 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 同"貌" [mào]

貌 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名 ① (相貌) looks; appearance; face: 面 ～ *face*; *features*; 容 ～ *appearance*; *looks*; 美 ～ *good looks*; 人不可 ～ 相。*Never judge people by their appearance*. ② (外表的形象; 样子) appearance; manner; aspect: 全 ～ *complete picture*; *full view*; *general aspects*; 外 ～ *seeming*; 面 ～ 一新 *take on [assume] an entirely new aspect* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辨 *Mao Bian*
貌不惊人 [- bù jīng rén] One's looks do not attract others — an ordinary appearance.
貌合神离 [- hé shén lí] appear united outwardly but divided at heart; apparently acquiescing while contrary-minded; apparently friendly but in fact not so; apparently of one accord but divided in heart; friends in name [appearance] only; one in appearance but each going his own way; seemingly [apparently] in harmony but actually at variance; seemingly in agreeement, but actually at odds
貌合心离 [- - xīn lí] be in harmony in appearanc but at variance in heart
貌慧心毒 [- huì xīn dú] bear the semblance of an angel and the heart of a devil
貌美妄想 [- měi wàng xiǎng] callomania
貌似 [- sì] seemingly; in appearance: ～ 天仙, 心如魔鬼 *bear the semblance of an angel but have the heart of a devil*; ～ 鲜花, 心如蛇蝎 *have a serpent's heart hidden under the guise of an angel's face*; ～ 有理 *plausible*; *mala fide*; *seemingly plausible*; *glossy*; *colorable*; 这种论调 ～ 有理, 实际上是错误的。*This argument sounds reasonable, but actually it's incorrect*.
貌似公正 [- - gōng zhèng] pretend to be just and fair; a veneer of fair mindedness; pretend to play fair [be impartial]; pretense of fair play; put on an appearance of impartiality; seemingly impartial
貌似奇点 [- - jī diǎn] apparent singular
貌似强大 [- - qiáng dà] look quite strong; appear very powerful; be seemingly strong; be strong [powerful] in appearance; outwardly strong; seemingly powerful; 他们 ～, 实质虚弱。*They look strong but are inwardly weak*.
貌形古怪 [- xíng gǔ guài] strange features

贸 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名 ① (贸易) trade: 外 ～ *foreign trade*; 农 ～ 市场 *agricultural trade market* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Mao Ning*
贸促会 [- cù huì] (中国对外贸易促进会) the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT)
贸工农体制 [- gōng nóng tǐ zhì] trade-industry-agriculture system
贸名贸利 [- míng mào lì] buy fame and scheme after gain
贸迁有无 [- qiān yǒu wú] Each supplies what the other needs through trade.
贸然 [- rán] (轻率地; 不加考虑地) rashly; hastily; without careful consideration: ～ 说出 *speak out precipitately*; ～ 改变计划 *change the plan hastily*; ～ 下结论 *draw a hasty conclusion*; *jump to a conclusion*; ～ 行动 *act rashly*
贸然行事 [- - xíng shì] go off the deep end: 他买下那家饭店的确太 ～ 了。*He surely went off the deep end when he bought that restaurant*.
贸首之仇 [- shǒu zhī chóu] so full of hatred that each wants to get the other's head; bitter hatred; invetaral hatred
贸易 [- yì] trade: 补偿 ～ *compensation trade*; 对外 ～ *foreign trade*; 国际 ～ *international trade*; 国内 ～ *domestic trade*; 集市 ～ *village fair*; 沿海 ～ *cabotage*; *coasting trade*; 直接 ～ *direct trade*; 和别国进行 ～ *trade with foreign countries*; *do business with other countries*; 建立经常 ～ 关系 *establish regular trade relations*; 对外经济 ～ 部 *Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade*; 增加对外 ～ *increase foreign trade*; 把我国 ～ 扩大到世界各地 *push our trade into every quarter of the globe*; 战争影响 ～。*War affects trade*. 美国一直是中国第三大 ～ 伙伴。*The United States has always been China's third major trade partner*. ◇ ～ 保护法

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trade safe-guarding act；～ 保护主义 trade protectionism；～ 壁垒 trade barriers；trade wall；trade protectionism ～ 部 board of trade；～ 草约[协定书] trade protocol；～ 差额 trade balance；trade gap；balance of trade；～ 赤字 trade deficits；～ 促进中心 trade promotion centre；～ 地理 marketing geography；～ 对象[伙伴] trade partners；～ 额 value of trade；volume of trade；turnover；～ 法 trade laws；law of trade；trade act；～ 反常作用 trade-distorting effect；～ 方式 methods of conducting trade；trade method；～ 风〈气〉trade wind；～ 港 trading port；commercial port；～ 格局 pattern of trade；～ 公司 trading [trade] company；trading firm；trading corporation；～ 关系 trade relation；～ 管制 trade control；～ 惯例 trade practice；trade usage；custom of trade；～ 规约 trade discipline；～ 和投资自由化和便利化 TILF（Trade and Investment Liberalization and Facilitation）～ 合同 sales contract；business contract；～ 汇率 commercial rate；～ 货栈 trading warehouses；trade warehouse；～ 机会 trade access；～ 集团 trade bloc；～ 简化法[美] Trade Simplification Act；～ 减让 trade concession；～ 交易会 trade fair；～ 禁运 commercial embargo；～ 经济 trade economy；～ 净差额 net balance of trade；～ 卡特尔 trade cartel；～ 开辟 trade creation；～ 库存 trade inventories；～ 扩展 trade expansion；～ 立国 carry out national construction by exclusively relying on foreign trade；～ 量 trade volume；～ 路线 trade route；～ 逆差 unfavourable trade balance；adverse trade balance；trade deficit；unfavourable balance of trade；～ 平衡 trade balance；balance of trade；～ 歧视 trade discrimination；～ 洽谈 trade talks；business discussions；～ 清算账户 commercial clearing account；～ 情报交换所 clearing-house for trade information；～ 区 trade zone；～ 渠道 trade channels；～ 市场 trading market；～ 收支（差额）foreign trade position；～ 手续和单据简化 facilitation of trade procedures and documentation；～ 术语 standard trade terms；～ 数量限制 quantitative trade restriction（quota）；～ 顺差 favourable balance of trade；active balance；trade surplus；～ 术语 trade terms；～ 谈判 trade negotiation；～ 条件 terms of trade；～ 条件指数 terms of trade index；index of terms of trade；～ 条例 trade regulations；～ 条约 commercial treaty；～ 统计 statistics of trade；～ 外汇 trade foreign exchange earnings；foreign currencies earned through trade；～ 往来 trade contacts；commercial intercourse；～ 危险 trade hazard；～ 习惯 usage of trade；～ 限制 trade restrictions；restriction of trade；～ 限制作用 trade-restrictive effect；～ 项目 trade account；～ 协定 trade agreement；～ 协定法 Trade Agreement Act；～ 信贷 trade credit；～ 议定书 trade protocol；～ 应付账款周转期 trade payable turnover period；～ 盈余 trade surplus；～ 用语 trade terms；～ 有利条件 trading advantages；～ 与发展委员会 Committee on Trade and Development ～ 战 trading war；trade war；～ 账户 trading accounts；～ 政策 trade policy；～ 支付协定 trade and payment agreement；～ 值 trade value；～ 制裁 trade sanction ～ 中心 trade center；～ 专利公司 trading monopoly company；～ 转向 trade diversion；～ 资本流动 trade capital movement；～ 自由 freedom to trade；～ 自由化 trade liberalization；～ 总额 total volume of trade；～ 最惠国待遇 the most-favoured-nation treatment

鄮 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 孜 *Mao Zi*

袤 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 名［书］（长度）length

媚 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] 动［书］（嫉妒）hate；envy：～ 嫉 *hate*

瞥 [ㄇㄠˋ] [mào] Ⅰ形 ①（目眩）dizzy；dizzled ②（心绪纷乱）vexed；perturbed：～ 乱 *confused* ③（愚昧）ignorant；benighted：～ 儒 *ignorant Confucianists* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 岳 *Mao Yue*

me ·ㄇㄜ

嚜 [·ㄇㄜ] [me] 助 用法同"嘛"[ma]

么(麼、Ⅰ末) [·ㄇㄜ] [me] Ⅰ（后缀）：怎 ～ *why*；*how*；那 ～ *then*；多 ～ *how*；什 ～ *what*；这～ *so*；*such*；*in this way*；不 ～ *no* Ⅱ 助（歌词中的衬字）：欢乐的歌儿唱呀 ～ 唱起来。*Let's sing a song of joy*. 五月的花儿红呀 ～ 红似火。*Red as fire are the flowers that bloom in May*.

另见 ma"嘛"；yāo"幺"。"末"另见 mò。

méi ㄇㄟˊ

玫 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi]（构词成份）见下。

玫瑰 [- guī]〈植〉rugosa rose；rosa rugosa；rose ◇ ～ 鲑 rosy barb；～ 绑扎 rose lashing；～ 草香油 East Indian geranium oil；Indian grass oil；palmarosa oil；Rusa oil；〈材〉Turkish geranium oil；～ 醇〈材〉rhodinol；～ 纯油〈材〉rose absolute；～ 粉红色 rose nude；～ 沟背鱼 pogy；poie；～ 海星 rose star；～ 灰褐色 rose taupe；～ 灰色 rose cendre；～ 精〈涂〉rhodamine toner；～ 菊 persian disly；～ 桔菌素 roseocitrin；～ 掠 corsair；～ 菌素 rosenonolactone；～ 糠疹 pityriasis rosea；～ 绿宝石〈宝〉rose beryl；～ 米黄色 rose beige；～ 密 honey of rose；～ 木碱 carobine；～ 内酯 rosonolactone；～ 凝结物〈材〉rose concrete；～ 琵嘴鹭 roseate spoonbill；～ 色 rose；rosiness；～ 色拉帕百合 Napoleno's-bell；～ 砷钙石 roselite；～ 水〈材〉rose water；～ 丝菌素 rosethricin；～ 天竺葵 rose geranium；～ 酮内酯 rosenonlactone；～ 头 rosehead；～ 图〈地质〉rose diagram；～ 线〈数〉rose；rose curve；～ 香苹果 rose apple；～ 香水 rose water；rose；～ 星云〈天〉Rosette Nebula；～ 鹦鹉 rosella；～ 油 attar of roses；linaloe oil；otto of rose oil；rose flower oil；〈材〉rose oil；～ 园 rosary；～ 战争 the wars of the Roses（英国，1455—1485，也叫"蔷薇战争"）；～ 疹 roseola；rose-rash；～ 紫红色 rose；～ 钻 rose bit

玫瑰多刺 [- - duō cì] The rose is lovely but prickly.；no rose without a thorn

玫瑰红 [- - hóng] rose-bengal；hermosa pink ◇ ～ 长春花 perwinkle；～ 刚玉 rose A；～ 色 rose

玫瑰红B [- - -]（非食用物质；又称"罗丹明 B"、"碱性桃红"）Rhodamine B

玫瑰花 [- - huā] rose；〈中药〉Flos rosae rugosae ◇ ～ 瓣 roseleaf；～ 苞 rosebud；～ 坛 rosary；rosebed；～ 式〈矿〉rosette；～ 饰底座 rose；～ 纹网地花边 rose point；～ 型〈宝〉rose；～（形）物 rosette；～（状）装饰品 rosette

玫瑰花结 [- - - jié] rosette ◇ ～ 技术〈免疫〉rosette technic

玫瑰露 [- - lù] julep ◇ ～ 酒 rosolio；rosoglio

玫瑰茄 [- - qié] roselle

玫瑰树 [- - shù] roserush ◇ ～ 胺 ochropamine；～ 定 ochropidine；～ 灵 ochrolline；～ 文 ochrosandwine

玫瑰形 [- - xíng] rose ◇ ～ 机用铰刀 rose chucking；～ 铣刀 cutter

玫红 [- hóng] roseo ◇ ～ 卟啉 rhodoporphyrin；～ 醇 rhodinol；～ 蛋白石〈矿〉rose opal；～ 毒 rhodotoxin；～ 黄玉〈矿〉rose topaz；～ 黄质 rhodoxanthin；～ 尖晶石〈矿〉balas ruby；ballas；～ 品 rhodopin；～ 三羧酸铵 ammonium aurin tricarboxylate；～ 色 rose；～ 酸 rosolic acid；aurin；～ 维生素 B_1 rhodotorulin；～ 紫素 rhodoviolasis

玫棕酸 [- zōng suān] rhodizonic acid

莓(苺) [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名〈植〉（某些果实很小、聚生在球形花托上的植物）berry：草 ～ *strawberry*；黑 ～ *blackberry*；蛇 ～ *mock-strawberry*

莓样果 [- yàng guǒ] acterio

楳 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 同 *Mei Tong*

枚 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] Ⅰ 名 ①［书］（树干）trunk ②［书］（马鞭）horsewhip ③（古代行军时防止士卒喧哗的用具）gag ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 乘 *Mei Cheng* Ⅱ 量（跟"个"相近，多用於形体小的东西）：一 ～ 金币 *a gold coin*；两 ～ 奖章 *two medals*

枚举 [- jǔ] enumeration：不胜 ～ *too numerous to enumerate*；*defy enumeration* ◇ ～ 定理 enumeration theorem；～ 法 enumeration method；～ 函数 enumerating function；～ 几何（学）enumerative geometry；～ 母函数 enumerating generating function；～ 谓词 enumerating predicate；～ 算法 enumeration；algorithm；enumerative algorithm；～ 统计学 enumerative statistics

梅(楳、槑) [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 ①〈植〉（蔷薇科落叶乔木）Prunus mume；plum：～ 干 *prune* ②（梅花）plum blossom ③（梅子）plum ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 杰 *Mei Jie*

梅达尔特型矫直机 [- dá ěr tè xíng jiǎo zhí jī] Medart straightener

梅达林 [- - lín] metalline（铜钴铝铁合金）

梅迪纳风 [- dí nà fēng]［西］medina

梅鲷鲈 [- diāo lú] barber

梅毒 [- dú]〈医〉syphilis；verole：一[二、三]期 ～ *primary* [*secondary*；*tertiary*] *syphilis*；患 ～ *contract syphilis*；婚后没几天就染上了 ～。*Syphilis developed a few days after the wedding*. ◇ ～ 白细胞虫 Leukocytozoon pallidum；Ross' bodies；～ 患者 syphilitic；～ 接种 syphilization；～ 恐怖 syphilophobia；syphiliphobia；～ 恐怖症者 syphilophobe；～ 疗法 syphilotherapy；～ 瘤 syphiloma；gumma；～ 瘤性溃疡 gummatous ulcer；～ 论 syphilography；～ 螺旋论接种 syphilization；～ 螺旋体毒素反应 luetin reaction；～ 螺旋体素 luetin；pallidin；～ 密螺旋体〈微〉Treponema pallidum；～ 试验 syphilis test；～ 学 syphilology；～ 血清诊断 syphilis serodiagnosis；～ 研究著作者 syphilographer；～ 疹 syphiloderm；〈医〉syphiloderma；syphilide；syphilid；～ 专科医师 syphilologist

梅毒性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] syphilopsychosis

梅毒性溃烂 [- - - kuì làn] syphilelcosis

梅毒性溃疡 [- - - - yáng] syphilelcosis；syphilitic ulceration ◇ ～ 形成 syphilelcosis

梅毒性牙 [- - - yá] syphilitic teeth；notched teeth；〈医〉Hutchinson's teeth

梅毒性眼炎 [- - - yǎn yán] syphilidophthalmia

梅毒性癔病 [- - - yì bìng] hysterosyphilis

梅毒性肿块 [- - - zhǒng kuài] syphilophyma

梅蛾 [- é] prune worm

梅耳罗斯泵 [- ěr luó sī bèng]〈医〉Melrose pump

梅尔巴 [- - bā] melba（冰淇淋水果）◇ ～（氏）桃子冰淇淋 pêche melba

梅尔生图 [- - shēng tú]〈电〉Merson diagram

梅苷 [- gān] antimellin

梅-格二氏染剂 [- gé èr shì rǎn jì] Jenner's stain；May-Grunwald stain

梅格派洛 [- - pài luò] Megapyr（铁铝铬电阻丝合金）

梅格综合征 [- - zōng hé zhēng]〈医〉Meig's syndrome

梅果 [- guǒ] ciruela

梅核气 [- hé qì] globus hysteriocus

梅红 [- hóng] plum（colour）

梅红色 [- - sè] plum purple

梅红紫色 [- - zǐ sè] plum violet

梅花 [- huā] ①（梅树的花）plum blossom ②［方］（腊梅）wintersweet ◇ ～ 扳手 double offset ring spanner；～ 草 bog star；grass-of-parnassus；kenilwor thivy；～ 股芯钢丝绳 star wire rope；～ 联接轴 wobbler spindle；～ 鲈 ruffe，ruff；pope；～ 鹿〈动〉sika deer；sika；cervus nippon；～ 雀 astrild；～ 式 quincunx；～ 饰 cinque-foil；～ 试棒 cloverleaf coupon；～ 头 wabbler（轧钢）；～ 桩 quincuncial piles

梅花傲雪 [- - ào xuě]（like red）plum blossoms defying frost and snow

梅花骨瘦 [- - gǔ shòu] like a plum-flower with slender twigs — slim and emaciated

梅花三弄 [- - sān nòng] Three Stanzas of Plum-blossoms；the melody "Plum-blossom in Three Movements"（曲谱名）

梅花形 [- - xíng] quincunx ◇ ～ 栽植 quin cunx

梅花针 [- - zhēn] pyonex；plum-blossom needle；percussopunctator ◇ ～ 疗法 plum blossom needle therapy

梅坎米胺 [- kǎn mǐ àn] mecamylamine（抗高血压药）

梅克尔灯 [- kè ěr dēng]〈化〉Meker burner

梅拉克林 [- lā kè lín]［意］Merakrin（聚丙烯单丝）

梅拉克纶 [- - - lún]［意］Meraklon（聚丙烯纤维）

梅拉铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] Meral alloy

梅兰蒂木 [- lán dì mù]〈林〉meranti

梅兰竹菊 [- - zhú jú] plum blossoms，orchid，bamboo and chrysanthemum

梅里克 [- lǐ kè]〈动〉（一种小的鸥或燕鸥）medrick

梅里克秤重计 [- - - chēng zhòng jì]〈机〉Merrick weightometer

梅里林 [- - lín]〈化〉Merilene

梅里诺瓦 [- - nuò wǎ]［意］Merinova（酪素短纤维）

梅利科 [- lì kē]〈无脊椎〉Meyliidae

梅笠草 [- - cǎo] pipsissewa

梅立恩公式 [- - ēn gōng shì]〈海〉Merian's formula

梅林变换 [- lín biàn huàn]〈数〉Mellin transform

梅林诺宁 [- - nuò níng] melinonine
梅柳辛帽毡 [- liǔ xīn mào zhān] melusine
梅木地衣素 [- mù dì yī sù] physodalin
梅木地衣酸 [- - - - suān] protocetraric acid
梅尼埃尔氏病 [- ní āi ěr shì bìng] auditory vertigo; Meniere's disease
梅尼特里埃病 [- - tè lǐ āi bìng] 〈医〉 Menetrier's disease
梅纽因国际小提琴比赛 [- niǔ yīn guó jì xiǎo tí qín bǐ sài] the Yehudi Menuhin International Violin Competition
梅妻鹤子 [- qī hè zǐ] take a plum tree for one's wife and cranes for children — a lofty scholar
梅萨林丝缎 [- sà lín sī duàn] messaline
梅色 [- sè] prunosus
梅氏牧场集蜂 [- shì mù chǎng jí fēng] alkali bee
梅氏犀牛 [- - xī niú] Rhinoceros merki
梅树 [- shù] prune tree
梅索平 [- suǒ píng] mesopin
梅索坦 [- - tǎn] mesotan
梅塔费德林 [- tǎ fèi dé lín] 〈药〉 metaphedrin
梅塔芬 [- - fēn] metaphen; nitromersol
梅塔岗 [- - gǎng] 〈遗〉(后植核酸) metagon
梅塔普高速织机 [- - pǔ gāo sù zhī jī] Metap
梅太德林 [- tài dé lín] methedrine
梅坦得连 [- tǎn dé lián] metandren; methylesstosterone
梅童鱼 [- tóng yú] baby croaker ◇ ～ 属 Collichthy
梅脱 [- tuō] met (测机体产热的一个单位)
梅西催泪毒气 [- xī cuī lèi dú qì] 〈材〉 Mace
梅西叶号数 [- - yè hào shù] 〈天〉 Messier number
梅西叶星表 [- - - xīng biǎo] 〈天〉 Messier's catalog
梅希林花边 [- - lín huā biān] Mechlin lace; Mechlin
梅象 [- xiàng] plum curculio
梅逊定律 [- xùn dìng lǜ] 〈力〉 Mersenne's law
梅亚纳蝽 [- yà nà chūn] miana bug
梅耶变换 [- yē biàn huàn] 〈数〉 Meijer transform
梅耶凝结理论 [- - níng jié lǐ lùn] 〈统力〉 Mayer condensation theory
梅耶-斯密特位形 [- - sī mì tè wèi xíng] Mayer-Schmidt configuration
梅叶绣花球 [- yè xiù huā qiú] black haw
梅衣科 [- yī kē] Parmeliaceae
梅衣属 [- - shǔ] Parmelia
梅[霉]雨 [- yǔ] 〈气〉 mould rains; plum rains
梅扎克锌合金 [- zhā kè xīn hé jīn] Mazak alloy
梅兹 [- zī] maze
梅兹梅尔氏催眠术 [- - méi ěr shì cuī mián shù] mesmerism
梅子 [- zi] plum

楣 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 (门框上边的横木) lintel (over a door): 有辱门 ～ *a disgrace to the house*
楣窗 [- chuāng] fanlight; transom ◇ ～ 开关 fanlight opener

酶 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 〈生化〉(生物体的细胞产生的有机胶状物质) enzyme; ferment: 蛋白 ～ *protease; proteinase*
酶变化 [- biàn huà] enzymic change
酶变构(象) [- - gòu] allostery; allosteric
酶标记 [- biāo jì] enzyme labeling
酶病 [- bìng] enzymopathy
酶促 [- cù] enzymatic
酶催化 [- cuī huà] enzymatic ◇ ～ 合成 enzymatic synthesis
酶单位 [- dān wèi] enzyme unit
酶蛋白 [- dàn bái] zymoprotein; pheron; apoenzyme; apoferment; feron
酶-底物复合物 [- dǐ wù fù hé wù] enzyme-substrate complex
酶-底物化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] enzyme-substrate compound
酶电极 [- diàn jí] enzyme electrode
酶动力学 [- dòng lì xué] enzyme kinetics
酶钝化 [- dùn huà] enzymatic inactivation
酶法脱毛 [- fǎ tuō máo] enzyme unhairing
酶法制浆 [- - zhì jiāng] enzymatical [fermentation] pulping
酶放射化学分析 [- fàng shè huà xué fēn xī] radiochemical enzyme assay
酶合成 [- hé chéng] enzymatic synthesis
酶化学 [- huà xué] enzymology
酶回复(现象) [- huí fù] enzymatic reversion
酶活动体 [- huó dòng tǐ] zymophore
酶活性 [- - xìng] enzymatic activity
酶-基质复合物 [- jī zhì fù hé wù] enzyme-substrate complex
酶-基质抑制剂复合物 [- - - yì zhì jì fù hé wù] enzyme-substrate-inhibitor complex
酶结构 [- jié gòu] enzymatic structure
酶解 [- jiě] enzymolysis
酶解肌球蛋白 [- - jī qiú dàn bái] meromyosin
酶联免疫吸附法 [- lián miǎn yì xī fù fǎ] enzyme linked immunosorbent assay
酶连接免疫吸附测定 [- - jiē miǎn yì xī fù cè dìng] enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
酶疗法 [- liáo fǎ] enzyme therapy
酶模拟 [- mó nǐ] enzyme simulation
酶模型 [- - xíng] catalator
酶凝酪素 [- níng lào sù] rennet casein
酶浓度 [- nóng dù] enzyme concentration
酶谱 [- pǔ] zymogram
酶起源 [- qǐ yuán] enzyme origin
酶桥复合物 [- qiáo fù hé wù] enzyme bridge complex
酶缺乏 [- quē fá] azymia
酶缺失假说 [- - shī jiǎ shuō] enzyme deletion hypothesis
酶试验 [- shì yàn] enzyme test
酶守恒方程式 [- shǒu héng fāng chéng shì] enzyme conservation equation
酶水解 [- shuǐ jiě] enzyme hydrolysis
酶特异电极 [- tè yì diàn jí] enzyme-specific electrode
酶特异性 [- - - xìng] enzyme specificity
酶体系 [- tǐ xì] enzyme system
酶性发酵 [- xìng fā jiào] enzymosis
酶学 [- xué] zymetology; zymology; enzymology
酶血症 [- xuè zhèng] fermentemia
酶氧化作用 [- yǎng huà zuò yòng] oxidasis
酶抑宁 [- yì níng] ambenonium chloride
酶抑制剂 [- - zhì jì] enzyme inhibitor
酶-抑制剂复合体 [- - - - fù hé tǐ] enzyme-inhibitor complex
酶原 [- yuán] 〈生化〉 zymogen; osmogen; proenzyme; proferment; fermentogen
酶制剂 [- zhì jì] zymin; enzymic preparations ◇ ～ 制备 enzyme preparation
酶转化 [- zhuǎn huà] enzymatic conversion

霉(黴) [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] Ⅰ 名 (霉菌) mould; mildew: 黑 ～ *black mould*; 绿 ～ *green mould*; 青 ～ *blue mould*; 起霜 ～ *frosty mildew*; 小麦 ～ *wheat mildew* Ⅱ 形 (变质) mouldy; mildewed: 发 ～ *become [go] mouldy*; ～ 气 *damp*
霉斑 [- bān] mildew: 显出 ～ *show mildew*; 布满了 ～ *be covered with mildew* Ⅱ
霉变范围 [- biàn fàn wéi] incidence of molding
霉病 [- bìng] 〈农〉 mildew; mould
霉草 [- cǎo] triurid ◇ ～ 科 Triuridaceae
霉臭味 [- chòu wèi] frowst
霉大豆 [- dà dòu] tempeh
霉酚酸 [- fēn suān] mycophenolic acid
霉腐烂病 [- fǔ làn bìng] rot
霉腐微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] deteriorative microorganism
霉菌 [- jūn] 〈微〉 mould; mycete; mucedine: 瓶盖上有一层薄薄的 ～。*There is a film of mould over the bottle cap.* ◇ ～ 病 mycosis; nosomycosis; ～ 膜素 mycosin; ～ 试验 mould test; ～ 素 moldin; mycin; ～ 酸酯 mycolate; ～ 糖化法 amylo-process; ～ 学 mycology; ～ 血症 mycohemia; mycohaemia; mycethemia; ～ 影响 fungal [mould] effects; ～ 硬纤维瘤 mycofibroma; mycodesmoid; ～ 中毒 mycetism
霉菌形细菌 [- - xíng xì jūn] mould-like bacteria
霉菌性口炎 [- - xìng kǒu yán] mycotic stomatitis; [法] muguet
霉菌性食物中毒 [- - - shí wù zhòng dú] fungal food poisoning
霉菌性胃炎 [- - - wèi yán] mycogastritis
霉菌性阴道炎 [- - - yīn dào yán] colpomycosis
霉烂 [- làn] mildew and rot
霉乳酒 [- rǔ jiǔ] kumiss; kumyss; koumiss; koomis
霉素 [- sù] mycin
霉天 [- tiān] early summer rains
霉雨 [- yǔ] mould rains
霉玉米中毒 [- yù mǐ zhòng dú] mouldy corn poisoning
霉(菌)甾醇 [- zāi chún] fungisterol
霉紫红素 [- zǐ hóng sù] mycorhodin

嵋 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] (构词成分)见"峨嵋" [é méi]

镅 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 〈化〉(放射性金属元素) americium (95 号元素. 符号 Am)
镅合金 [- hé jīn] americium alloy
镅化合物 [- huà hé wù] americium compound
镅基合金 [- jī hé jīn] americium base alloy
镅离子 [- lí zǐ] americium ion
镅络合物 [- luò hé wù] americium complex
镅酸盐 [- suān yán] americate
镅添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] americium additive alloy
镅同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] americium isotope
镅酰离子 [- xiān lí zǐ] americyl ion

脢(胨) [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 (背脊肉) tenderloin

猸 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] (构词成分)见下。
猸子 [- zi] 〈动〉 crab-eating mongoose

糜(穄、縻) [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 〈植〉(糜子) broom corn millet
另见 mí。
糜子 [- zi] broom corn millet; prosomillet

煤 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 (黑色固体矿物) coal: 采 ～ *cut [mine] coal*; 烟 ～ *soft coal*; 无烟 ～ *hard coal*; 粉 ～ *fine coal*; 块 ～ *lump coal*
煤板块 [- bǎn kuài] skip
煤胞 [- bāo] cenosphere
煤刨 [- bào] coal plough
煤壁 [- bì] rib ◇ ～ 剥落 nicking; ～ 注水 coal-face flooding; seam flooding [in fusion]
煤变质(作用) [- biàn zhì] coal metamorphism
煤饼 [- bǐng] coal cake
煤病 [- bìng] sooty mould
煤驳船 [- bó chuán] henlaboat
煤仓 [- cāng] coal bunker; bunker ◇ ～ 运输机 〈采矿〉 bunker conveyor
煤舱口 [- - kǒu] 〈船〉 coal scuttle
煤层 [- céng] 〈地质〉 coal rake; coal seam; coal bed: 薄 ～ *thin seam*; 厚 ～ *thick seam* ◇ ～ 包裹体 〈采矿〉 balk; ～ 变薄 〈采矿〉 squeeze; ～ 槽 swally; ～ 底板隆起 sowback; ～ 底板粘土 seggar; ～ 底板凸出部分 hogback; ～ 底泥 spavin; ～ 底黏土 clunch; ～ 底黏土层 thill; ～ 顶板 〈采矿〉 roof; ～ 巷道 heading; ～ 厚度 coal seam thickness; ～ 加倍变厚 seam double; 〈采矿〉 seam doubling; ～ 甲烷 coal bed methane; ～ 尖灭 balk; coal pinch out; 〈采矿〉 fouls; ～ 尖灭地区 want; ～ 局部加厚 swelly; swilley; ～ 露头 coal-smits; basset; ～ 密度 〈采矿〉 density of seam; ～ 倾角 seam inclination; ～ 群 coal seam group; ～ 石球 〈植〉 coalball; ～ 下黏土 seat earth; underclay; ～ 向斜 swally; ～ 要素 〈采矿〉 element of coal seam occurrence; ～ 杂质 foulness; ～ 注水 coal-bed flooding; coal seam water infusion [injection]; ～ 自燃发水 spontaneous combustion of coal seam
煤铲 [- chǎn] coal ash ◇ ～ 轮齿装置 shovel gear
煤场 [- chǎng] coal yard
煤车 [- chē] jimmy ◇ ～ 挂牌 leller
煤尘 [- chén] braize; coal dust ◇ ～ 爆炸 coal-dust explosion; ～ 黏合剂 coal dust cementing agent
煤床 [- chuáng] sill; cill
煤带 [- dài] ribbing
煤袋 [- -] 〈天〉 Coal sack (暗星云)
煤道 [- dào] breeching
煤底黏土 [- dǐ nián tǔ] 〈采矿〉 clunch
煤地质学 [- dì zhì xué] coal geology
煤电钻 [- diàn zuàn] electric coal drill
煤斗 [- dǒu] coal bucket; coal scuttle; scuttle ◇ ～ 车 hopper car; ～ 装量指示器 bunker position-indicator
煤堆 [- duī] dump ◇ ～ 修整器 〈采矿〉 coal pile trimmer
煤房 [- fáng] bordroom; stall; breast (煤层中的) ◇ ～ 工作面运输机 room conveyor; ～ 颈 〈采矿〉 room neck; ～ 煤柱面 ribside; ～ 运煤支巷 going bord; 〈采矿〉 going headwah; ～ 运输机 〈采矿〉 room conveyor; ～ 杂工 〈采矿〉 bord-room-man
煤肺 [- fèi] coal pneumoconiosis ◇ ～ 病 anthracosis; 〈采矿〉 blacklung; ～ 症 soot lung
煤酚 [- fēn] paracresylol; methylphenol
煤酚皂溶液 [- - zào róng yè] 〈药〉 cresol and soap solution; saponated cresol solution; lysol; creolinum; acrosyl
煤粉 [- fěn] buggy; braize; gum; budgust; baring powder coal; pulverized coal ◇ ～ 发动机 coal dust engine; ～ 锅炉 pulverized-coal fired boiler; pulverized-fuel boiler; ～ 清除工 〈采矿〉 gummer; ～ 清除器 fine coal cleaner; ～ 燃烧器 coal burner
煤干馏 [- gān liú] dry distillation of coal
煤矸互叠层 [- - hù dié céng] interbedded coal seams
煤矸石 [- - shí] gangue; coal gangue; coal refuses

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◇ ～砖 colliery wastes brick
煤港 [- gǎng] coal harbour
煤柜 [- guì] bunker (机车末端的)
煤巷 [- hàng] coal road [heading; roadway] ◇ ～掘进头 coalhead; ～挑顶[卧底] ripping
煤耗 [- hào] coal consumption
煤黑油 [- hēi yóu] coal tar
煤黑鱼 [- - yú] coalfish
煤核 [- hú] coal ball
煤核儿 [- -r] partly-burnt briquet; coal cinder
煤(流线)核分析仪 [- - fēn xī yí] Nucoalyzer
煤糊 [- -] coal paste
煤华 [- huá] coal-smits
煤化(作用) [- huà] coalification; bituminization; carbonification; incarbonization; incoalation ◇ ～系列 coal series
煤化工 [- - gōng] coal chemical industry
煤灰 [- huī] coom; coal ash; coal ash and slag
煤火盆 [- huǒ pén] brazier; brasier
煤碱剂 [- jiǎn jì] coal-alkali reagent
煤浆浓度 [- jiāng nóng dù] coal-water fluid concentration
煤焦油 [- jiāo yóu] coal tar; zetar ◇ ～蛋白 creolalbin; crealbin; ～沥青 coal tar pitch; ～消毒剂 sheep-dip
煤焦杂酚油(木材防腐) [- - zá fēn yóu] coal-tar creosote
煤结核 [- jié hé] coalball
煤解冻 [- jiě dòng] defrozen
煤精 [- jīng] graphite; jet; black amber
煤锯 [- jù] coal saw
煤禽 [- kān] stable
煤坑 [- kēng] coalpit
煤库 [- kù] coal-hole; coal house
煤矿 [- kuàng] coal mine; colliery; coalpit; bure ◇ ～安全 coal mine safety; ～把头 buttygang; ～边界 marches; ～测量 coal mine survey; ～工人 coal miner; collier; ～井下充填工 pack builder; ～开采 coal mining; ～企业 coal mine enterprise; colliery undertaking; ～石门 gain; ～事故 coal mining accident; ～挖掘机司机 grabman; ～业 coal mining
煤矿床 [- - chuáng] coal deposit
煤料掺油 [- liào chān yóu] coal oiling
煤料加工 [- - jiā gōng] processing of coking blends
煤料塑性 [- - sù xìng] plastic properties of coal
煤料选择 [- - xuǎn zé] selection of coal
煤料预热 [- - yù rè] blends preheating; coal preheating
煤沥青 [- lì qīng] pitch; tar
煤馏油 [- liú yóu] coal oil
煤码头 [- mǎ tou] coal wharf
煤霉病 [- méi bìng] sooty mould
煤门 [- mén] ort
煤面防护柱 [- miàn fáng hù zhù] sprag
煤末 [- mò] conny
煤母 [- mǔ] dant
煤泥 [- ní] slush; slurry; culm; coal slime ◇ ～沉定池 slurry pond
煤泥水半闭路循环 [- - shuǐ bàn bì lù xún huán] semi-closed (slime) water circuit
煤泥水闭路循环 [- - - bì lù xún huán] closed water circuit
煤耙 [- pá] coalrake
煤喷出 [- pēn chū] coal inrush
煤气 [- qì] coal gas; gas; 开～ *turn on the gas*; 点燃～ *light the gas* ◇ ～包 gas holder; ～爆炸 gas explosion; ～表 gasometer; ～冰箱 gas refrigerator; ～采暖炉 gas heating stove; ～槽车 gas tank trucks [wagons]; ～厂 gasworks; gashouse; gas plant; ～储存 gas storage; ～储罐 gas holder; ～吹管 gas blowtorch; ～灯 gas lamp; gas light; gas burner; ～灯管 gas bracket; ～灯光 gaslight; ～低温储存 low temperature gas storage; ～地下储存 under ground gas storage; ～点火棒 gas poker; ～发电厂 gas power plant; ～发生炉 gas producer; producer; ～发生器 gas producer; ～阀 gas valve; ～法 hydrogasification; ～沸水器 gas water boiler; ～固体储存 solidified gas storage; ～管道 gas conduit; ～管钳 gas pliers; ～罐 gas tank; gas container; LPG container; ～柜 gas chamber; ～海底储存 seabed gas storage; ～机 gas engine; ～加热器 gas heater; ～焦炭 gas coke; ～警报器 gas alarm valve; gas alarmer; ～聚集器 gas collector; ～燃烧器 gas burner; ～热水器 gas water heater; ～人员 gasman; ～设备 gas fixture; gas fittings; ～输出孔 gas outlet; ～碳 gas carbon; ～洗涤塔 scrubber; ～泄漏 gas leak; ～窑 gas fired kiln; ～运输船 gas-tanker (车); ～用气量 gas consumption amount; ～灶(有环形喷头的) gas ring; gas range; gas cooker; ～灶具 gas appliance; gas stove equipment; ～制造厂 gasworks; ～中毒 carbon monoxide poisoning; gas poisoning; ～装修工 gas fitter; ～装置 gas fitting
"煤气车"试验 [- - chē shì yàn] gas buggy event
煤气供给系统 [- - gōng jǐ xì tǒng] gas supply system
煤气管 [- - guǎn] gas pipe ◇ ～网 gaspipe network; ～线 gas-pipe line
煤气化 [- - huà] coal gasification
煤气炉 [- - lú] gas stove; gas furnace; gas oven ◇ ～炉膛 broiler
煤气输配 [- - shū pèi] gas distribution ◇ ～站 gas station
煤球 [- qiú] eggette; (egg-shaped) briquet
煤绒花 [- róng huā] flower of tan
煤绒菌 [- - jūn] flowers-of-tan
煤筛 [- shāi] screen; coal screen
煤商 [- shāng] coaler
煤水泵 [- shuǐ bèng] coal slime pump
煤水车 [- - chē] tender ◇ ～脚蹬 tender step
煤素质 [- sù zhì] maceral; suberinite
煤炱 [- tái] smoke from burning coal; soot ◇ ～菌 sooty moulds; ～科 Capnodiaceae
煤炭 [- tàn] coal ◇ ～工业 coal industry; ～回采[收]率 coal recovery rate; ～基地 coal base; ～中毒 gas poisoning; ～资源 coal resources
煤田 [- tián] coal field ◇ ～低点 swamp; ～地质 coal field geology; ～地质学 coal geology; ～构造 coalfield structure; tectonics of coalfield; ～开发 coal field development; ～钻井 coal drilling
煤烃 [- tīng] coaleum
煤桶 [- tǒng] scuttle
煤突出 [- tū chū] bump; coal burst
煤位继电器 [- wèi jì diàn qì] coal bunker level relay
煤位信号 [- - xìn hào] coal bunker level indicator
煤污病 [- wū bìng] sooty mould
煤矽肺 [- xī fèi] anthracosilicosis
煤系 [- xì] {地质} coal-measures; coal series
煤线 [- xiàn] seam
煤相 [- xiàng] coaly facies
煤屑 [- xiè] nickings; coal dust; small coal
煤烟 [- yān] ①(烧煤产生的烟) smoke from burning coal ②(烟灰) soot ◇ ～污染 smoke pollution; ～病(真菌) dark mildew
煤岩 [- yán] coal petrography ◇ ～突出 bump; ～类型 coal lithotypes; ～学 coal petrography; coal petrology
煤样 [- yàng] coal sample ◇ ～室 coal sampling mill
煤窑 [- yáo] coal pit
煤页岩 [- yè yán] danks
煤液化 [- - huà] coal liquefaction
煤油 [- yóu] kerosene; paraffin ◇ ～灯 kerosene lamp; ～沥青 kerites; ～炉 kerosene stove; ～烷基 keryl; ～烯 kerenes; ～页岩 kerosene shable
煤玉 [- yù] gagate; gagitite; jet; black amber
煤藏 [- zàng] coal deposits; coal reserves
煤渣 [- zhā] coal cinder ◇ ～路 cinder road; cinder path; ～跑道 cinder track; ～筛 sifter; ～砖 clinker brick; coal ash brick; furnace clinker brick
煤砟子 [- zhǎ zi] small pieces of coal
煤站 [- zhàn] coaling-base
煤质 [- zhì] nature of coal
煤中掏槽 [- zhōng tāo cáo] hewing
煤种 [- zhǒng] type of coal
煤柱 [- zhù] rib; pillaring ◇ ～采煤法 pillar working; ～刷帮 slabbing
煤砖 [- zhuān] briquet; briquette
煤钻 [- zuàn] coal borer

没 [ㄇㄟˊ]
[méi] I 动 ①(不领有;不具有) not have: 你～朋友吗? *Had you no friends?* 我们村～一家～余粮。*Every family in our village has grain to spare.* 现在我身边～那么多钱。*I don't have that much money on me just now.* ②(不存在) there is not; be without: 她是个～私心的姑娘。*She is a selfless girl.* 我们今天下午～课。*We have no lessons this afternoon.* 屋里～人。*There isn't anyone in the room.* ③(不及;不如) not be as good as; be inferior to: 我学习～他刻苦。*I don't study as hard as he does.* 问题～他想象的那么复杂。*The problem is not as complicated as he imagined.* 这本书～那本书有趣。*This book is not as interesting as that one.* 这些桔子～我上星期买的好。*These oranges are inferior to those I bought last week.* ④(不够;不到) less than: ～两个星期他就走了。*He left in less than two weeks time.* 后来～几天她死了。*She died only a few days later.* II 副(否定动作或状态已经发生,有"不曾"的意思) no; not; never: 商店还～关门。*The shop hasn't closed yet.* 他从来～出过国。*He has never been abroad.* 西红柿还～熟。*The tomatoes are not yet ripe.* 天～亮,田间就已一片活跃。*The fields are stirring with life before daybreak.* 昨天我～见到他。*I didn't see him yesterday.*
另见 mò。
没办法 [- bàn fǎ] no way out; have no choice but; be unable to find a way out; can't do anything about it; can't be helped; can't help it; can do nothing about it; Nothing remains but ...; do nothing but; Nothing can be done about it.; have no other way but to do sth.: ～,我们只有回去。*We have no choice but to turn back.* 这事使她一点也～。*She can't do anything about it.*
没病没灾 [- bìng méi zāi] good health and good luck; with one's health all right; not bad
没出息 [- chū xi] not promising; good for nothing
没词儿 [- cír] ①(没有说的) can find nothing to say ②(不知用什么词合适) be at a loss for words; be stuck for an answer
没错儿 [- cuòr] ①(可以肯定;确实) I'm quite sure; you can rest assured: ～,警察找的就是他。*There's no doubt about it. He's the one the policemen are looking for.* ②(不会错) can't go wrong: 照我说的做,准保～。*Do what I told you. You can't go wrong.*
没大没小 [- dà méi xiǎo] show no respect for one's elders; make no difference between the senior and the junior; be impolite to one's elders
没法子 [- fǎ zi] can do nothing about it; can't help it
没福消受 [- fú xiāo shòu] have not the luck to enjoy ...
没骨头 [- gú tou] have no backbone; a spineless person
没骨头的伞支撑不开 [- - - de sǎn zhī chēng bù kāi] a ribless umbrella — to be unable to stand up in the storm
没关系 [- guān xi] It doesn't matter.; It's nothing.; That's all right.; no sweat [美俚]; never mind; That's O.K.; It scarcely matters.; Not at all.; No matter.; skip it.; It doesn't make any difference; Forget it.; Not in the least.; It's of no consequence.; It doesn't matter a farthing.: 你去或不去,对我都～。*It doesn't matter to me whether you go or not.* "我的吹风器坏了。""～,你可以用我的。""*My hair dryer's broken.*" "*No sweat, you can use mine.*"
没规矩 [- guī ju] not observing proper rules or manners; improper; inappropriate; without manners; have no manners; be impolite
没见过世面 [- jiàn guo shì mian] green and inexperienced
没见识 [- - shi] inexperienced and ignorant; unlearned and provincial
没脚蟹 [- jiǎo xiè] be in a flurry
没斤两 [- jīn liǎng] commonplace; worthless
没精打采 [- jīng dǎ cǎi] be out of spirits; be a cup too low; dispirited and discouraged; with the wind taken out of one's sails; dejected; flat; inanimate; indifferent; languid; slack; slouching; spiritless; be disheartened [dispirited]; be in low spirits; be in [get; have] the blues; be listless; be out of humour; downcast; have a fit of the blues; lackadaisical; out of sorts
没来由 [- lái yóu] without any cause; for no reason; without rhyme or reason
没良心 [- liáng xīn] without conscience; heartless; unconscionable; ungrateful
没笼头的马 [- lóng tou de mǎ] a horse without a halter; an uncontrolled person
没…没… [- méi] ①(用在两个同义词前面,强调没有): 没皮没脸 *shamelessly*; 没亲没故 *without any relatives or friends*; 没心没肺 *inattentive*; 没羞没臊 *shameless*; *have no sense of shame* ②(用在两个反义词前面,表示应区别而未区别): 没大没小 *impolite*; *impertinent*; *impudent*; 没日没夜 *day and night*; 没早没晚 *without regard to time of day*
没门儿 [- ménr] [方] ①(没有门路) have no access to sth.; have no means of doing sth.: 想搞到考题?～。*Do you want to possess a copy of the examination papers? It's impossible.* ②(表示不同意) no go; nothing doing: 他想拉拢我?～! *He wants to rope me in? Not a chance!*
没命 [- mìng] ①(死亡) lose one's life; die: 要不是那个青年相救,落水的孩子早就～了。*The*

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child who fell into the river would have died if the young man hadn't come to his rescue. ②（拼命地）recklessly; desperately; like mad; for all one's worth: ～ 地尖叫救命 *desperately scream for help*; 敌兵 ～ 地逃跑。*The enemy soldiers ran off as fast as their legs could carry them*.

没皮赖脸 [- pí lài liǎn] thick-skinned and hard to shake off; hang on without any sense of shame; dead [lost] to shame; brazen-faced (and unreasonable); shamelessly; unashamed

没谱儿 [- pǔr] [方] be unsure; have no idea: 这样复杂的局面该怎么应付我还 ～ 呢。*I have no way yet as to how to deal with such a complicated situation*.

没轻没重 [- qīng méi zhòng] (speak) tactlessly or indiscreetly; without manners; rash and rude: 这丫头，打断我们的谈话，～ 的。*It was rather imprudent of the little girl to interrupt our conversation like that*.

没趣 [- qù] feel put out; feel snubbed: 自讨 ～ *ask for a snub*

没深没浅 [- shēn méi qiǎn] impudent and thoughtless

没什么 [- shén me] it doesn't matter; it's nothing; that's all right; never mind: 你脸色苍白，病了吗？— ～，有点感冒。*You look rather pale. What's wrong with you? — No matter. Just got a cold*.

没事 [- shì] ①（没有工作；空闲）have nothing to do; be free; be at leisure; be at a loose end: 星期天 ～，咱们上街吧？*Let's go up to town if you are free on Sunday*. ②（没关系）it doesn't matter; it's nothing; that's all right; never mind: 对不起，给你添了很多麻烦。— ～。*I'm sorry for giving you so much trouble. — That's all right*.; *It doesn't matter*.

没事找事 [- - zhǎo shì] ①（自找麻烦）ask for trouble; ask for it ②（找碴）find fault with; try hard to find fault; cavil

没说的 [- shuō de] ①（没可以指责的缺点）unimpeachable; really good: 小王既肯干又肯学，真是 ～。*Xiao Wang not only works hard, but (also) studies hard. His behaviour leaves nothing to be desired*. ②（不成问题）There's no need to say any more about it.; It goes without saying.: ～，这事儿交给我们吧！*There's no need to say any more about it. Leave the matter to us*.

没头案子 [- tóu àn zi] a criminal case without a clue for law enforcement officers to work on

没头苍蝇 [- - cāng ying] a headless fly; do things aimlessly

没头没脑 [- - méi nǎo] without rhyme or reason; listless; absent-minded; without any clue; stupid; heedlessly; incomprehensible; blindly; abrupt; meaningless; all of a sudden: 我们被他这 ～ 的话给弄愣了。*We couldn't make any sense of his sudden outburst*.

没完没了 [- wán méi liǎo] endless; without end; interminable

没味道 [- wèi dao] insipid; tasteless

没戏唱 [- xì chàng] no way to go about sth.

没心肝 [- xīn gān] heartless; ungrateful

没心眼儿 [- - yǎnr] careless; frank; lack of calculation; candid; mindless

没羞 [- xiū] unabashed; unblushing: ～ 没臊 *utterly without shame; no sense of shame; shameless*; 那么大的孩子还撒娇，真 ～。*Tut, tut! Such a big child acting like a spoiled child*.

没眼色 [- yǎn sè] inconsiderate; unable to see the fitness of things

没有 [- yǒu] ①（无）not have; there is not; be without: ～ 把握 *not sure of; not confident*; ～ 达到预期效果 *fall flat*; ～ 结果 *come to nothing; with no result*; ～ 依靠 *with no support; have no backing*; ～ 谁会上你的当。*Nobody will be deceived by you*. ②（不及；不如）not so ...as: 你 ～ 他高。*You are not as tall as he*. ③（不到）less than: 她呆了 ～ 5 分钟就走了。*She was here less than five minutes*. ④（表示"已然""曾经"的否定：未）: 我今早 ～ 见到他。*I didn't see him this morning*. ◇ ～ 比例 disproportion; ～ 成功 failure; ～ 焊透 non-fusion; ～ 气门 apneustic; ～ 无线电信号 radnos

没有不散的筵席 [- - bú sàn de yán xí] even the best of friends must part

没有不透风的墙 [- - - tòu fēng de qiáng] There isn't a wall which hasn't a rack.; Walls have ears.

没有出路 [- - chū lù] find oneself in a blind alley; without a way out

没有调查就没有发言权 [- - diào chá jiù méi yǒu fā yán quán] He who makes no investigation and study has no right to speak.; No investigation, no say (no right to speak).

没有功劳，也有苦劳 [- - gōng láo yě yǒu kǔ láo] One should be given some credit for hard work if not for merit

没有规矩不成方圆 [- - guī jù bù chéng fāng yuán] Nothing can be accomplished without norms or standards.

没有过不去的河 [- - guò bú qù de hé] There is no river that can't be crossed.: 你对目前的申请别犯愁，～ 嘛。*You shouldn't worry about the present either. There is no river that can't be crossed*.

没有活动余地 [- - huó dòng yú dì] no [not] room to swing a cat; no room to turn in

没有经验的人 [- - jīng yàn de rén] babe in the wood(s)

没有理由 [- - lǐ yóu] for nothing; unreasonable

没有区别 [- - qū bié] as broad as (it is) long

没有任何机会 [- - rèn hé jī huì] have not the [a] ghost of a chance

没有什么 [- - shén me] nothing the matter; nothing wrong (with)

没有什么了不起 [- - - - liǎo bù qǐ] not enough to; not so great; nothing to be impressed by

没有说的 [- - shuō de] ①（没有缺点）really good; totally good; excellent: 他是个尖子学生，～。*He is a top student, a really good one*. ②（不成问题）without question; needless to say; There is no need to say more about it.; It goes without saying.: ～，这是我应该做的。*It goes without saying that it's what I should do*.

没有事做 [- - shì zuò] at loose ends; at a loose end

没有头脑的 [- - tóu nǎo de] dead above the ears; dead from the neck up

没有兴趣 [- - xìng qù] have no stomach for; disinterested

没有主见的人 [- - zhǔ jiàn de rén] nose of wax

没有…也行 [- - yě xíng] go [do] without: 有些东西是必不可少的，而其他东西 ～。*There are some things that are essential and others that can be done without*.

没辙 [- zhé] [方] can find no way out; be at the end of one's rope; hopeless; no way to go about sth.

没治 [- zhì] [口] ①（情况坏得无法挽救）past remedy ②（好得不得了）extremely good

没主意 [- zhǔ yi] lose one's head; cannot make up one's mind

没嘴的葫芦 [- zuǐ de hú lu] one who is not gifted in tongue

没做亏心事，不怕鬼叫门 [- zuò kuī xīn shì bú pà guǐ jiào mén] Do nothing wrong, and no ghost will knock at your door.

湄 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 [书]（水边；岸旁）river bank

禖 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名（古代求子的祭祀）prayer for progeny

眉 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 ①（眉毛）eyebrow; brow: 浓 ～ 大眼 *with big eyes and bushy eyebrows; heavy features* ②（书页上方的空白处）the top margin of a page: 书 ～ *top margin* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 寿 *Mei Shou*

眉笔 [- bǐ] eyebrow pencil

眉部 [- bù] supercilium

眉叉 [- chà] brow antler（鹿角）◇ ～ 鹿 thamin; 〈脊椎〉brow-antlered deer

眉冲 [- chōng] 〈穴位〉Meichong (B 3)

眉黛烟青 [- dài yān qīng] bluish eyebrows

眉飞色舞 [- fēi sè wǔ] beam with joy; smack one's lips; a look of exultation; brighten up with joy; exultant; one's eyebrows dancing; One's eyebrows were dancing with pleasure.; lively; with a beaming countenance; with dancing eyebrows and a radiant face — enraptured: 我惊喜地望着他那副 ～ 的神情。*I gazed in happy surprise at his animated expression*.

眉高眼低 [- gāo yǎn dī] adopt different attitudes and measures under different circumstances

眉弓 [- gōng] geisoma; geison; arcus superciliaris

眉骨 [- gǔ] brow ridge

眉痕 [- hén] superciliary

眉花[欢]眼笑 [- huā yǎn xiào] From the corners of one's eyes a beaming smile spread over one's whole countenance.

眉脊 [- jǐ] brow; superciliary ridge; 〈地〉brow ridge

眉间 [- jiān] 〈解〉intercilium; glabellum; glabella: 愁锁 ～ *draw the brow together*

眉间上点 [- - shàng diǎn] ophryon

眉睫 [- jié] ①（眉毛和眼睫毛）the eyebrows and eyelashes ②（比喻近在眼前）urgent; imminent: 迫在 ～ *extremely urgent*; 祸在 ～ *disaster is close by*

眉睫之祸 [- - zhī huò] an imminent disaster

眉睫之间 [- - - jiān] in close proximity

眉睫之利 [- - - lì] small immediate interests

眉睫之内 [- - - nèi] in close proximity

眉开眼笑 [- kāi yǎn xiào] look cheerful; a beaming countenance; be all smiles; beam with delight; beam with joy; face melting in smiles; feel happy and smile; grin all over; grin from ear to ear; one's eyes kindled with joy; One's face melts in smiles.; One's shining eyes dance with joy; smile happily [from ear to ear]; very happy: 他 ～，精神焕发。*His eyebrows danced, his spirit soared*.

眉来眼去 [- lái yǎn qù] exchange love glances with sb.; exchange glances of silent understanding; flirting glances between sexes; flirt with each other; make eyes at each other; exchange amorous glances; cast sheep's eyes at sb.; leer at sb.; wink at each other: 二人 ～，以目传情。*They exchanged amorous glances and clearly made known their passions*.

眉棱骨 [- léng gǔ] superciliary ridge

眉毛 [- mao] eyebrow; brow ◇ ～ 板 rigol; ～ 脱落 madema; madarosis; madaroma; anaphalantiasis

眉毛倒竖 [- - dào shù] raise the eyebrows

眉毛胡子一把抓 [- - hú zi yì bǎ zhuā] try to grasp the eyebrows and the beard at the same time; attend to big and small matters all at once; take things all of a lump (without any discrimination); All is fish that comes to his net.; All is flour that comes to his mill.

眉毛结霜 [- - jié shuāng] One's eyebrows are white with frost.; One's brows are frosted white.

眉目 [- mù] ①（容貌）features; looks: ～ 清秀 *have delicate features* ②（条理）logic; sequence of ideas: ～ 不清 *not well organized*; ～ 清楚 *clear and well-organized* ③（纲要）essential

眉目传情 [- - chuán qíng] send speechless messages (with one's eyes); cast glances of love; flash amorous glances; flirting glances between sexes; give the eye to ...; make eyes at...; send messages of love to sb. with one's brows; make an ocular intercourse; send speechless messages of love; They sent their love back and forth by their glances.: 他乘机百般撩拨，～ 。*He tried in a hundred ways to convey his own feelings, casting arch glances at them*.

眉目含情 [- - hán qíng] Her eyes wore an expression of coquetry.; with an expression of coquetry in one's eyes

眉目交往 [- - jiāo wǎng] exchange meaningful looks with each other

眉目如画 [- - rú huà] as pretty as a picture

眉目 [- mu] (事情的头绪) sign of a positive outcome; prospect of a solution: 那件事渐渐有了 ～。*That matter is settling into shape*. 上次我们谈的那件事已经有点 ～ 了。*I'm getting on with what we talked about last time*.

眉目不清 [- - bù qīng] poorly organized; unmethodical

眉批 [- pī] notes and commentaries at the top of a page

眉清目秀 [- qīng mù xiù] have beautiful [delicate] eyes; bright eyes and graceful eyebrows; handsome; with fine features; beautiful; sculpturesque; beautiful eyes and brows; have delicate [well chiseled] features; have handsome and refined features; look clean and pretty; One's eyebrows and eyes have an elegant appearance.; One's eyebrows are well shaped and one's eyes beautiful.: 这孩子 ～，五官端正。*The boy is bright-eyed and has good features*.

眉如墨画 [- rú mò huà] One's eyebrows seemed as if painted on with India ink.

眉如新月 [- - xīn yuè] One's (blue-black) eyebrows were curved like the sickle of the new moon.; One's eyebrow is like the new moon.

眉梢 [- shāo] the tip of the brow: 喜上 ～ *look very happy*

眉舒目展 [- shū mù zhǎn] stretch out the eyebrows and open the eyes — a pleased expression; One's knitted brows smooth out.; unknit one's eyebrows — to feel happy at success

眉似青山 [- sì qīng shān] One's brows are arched like lines of distant hills.; Her eyebrows were curved like the graceful contours of distant hills: ～，眼如秋水 *Her eyebrows had the aspect of hills in spring, and her eyes — reflections of an*

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autumn stream.
眉题 [- tí] overline
眉条 [- tiáo] crassulae; bars of Sanio
眉头 [- tóu] brows; 皱 ～ *bend* [*knit*; *wrinkle*] *one's brows*; *frown*; ～ 不展 *with knitted brows*
眉头百结 [- - bǎi jiē] with knitted brows
眉头紧锁 [- - jǐn suǒ] One's eyebrows knit in a frown.; One's brows knitted.; with knitted brows
眉头一皱,计上心来 [- - yí zhòu jì shàng xīn lái] Knit the brows and you will hit upon a stratagem [brilliant idea].; A ruse grew up behind the knitted brows above one's eyebrows.; As he frowns thoughtfully, an idea strikes him.; (He) frowned in thought and at last (he) thought of a plan.; He tightly knit his brows in a frown and at last a plan was born in his heart.; Knit the brows and a stratagem comes to mind.; The brain behind the knitted brow conceived a plan.: 俗话说:"～"。就是说多想出智慧。*A common saying goes*, "*Knit the brows and you will hit upon a stratagem*." *In other words*, *much thinking yields wisdom*.
眉心 [- xīn] between the eyebrows ◇ ～ 疔 eyebrow nail-boil
眉形断崖 [- xíng duàn yá] eyebrow scarp
眉眼 [- yǎn] ①(眉毛和眼睛) eye and brow ②(泛指容貌) looks; features
眉眼传情 [- - chuán qíng] cast amorous glances
眉眼儿作给瞎子看 [- -r zuò gěi xiā zi kàn] waste good acts on sb. who won't understand
眉眼高低 [- - gāo dī] an expression on the face; adopt different attitudes [measures] under different circumstances: 你这人真不识 ～,谁都看得出她正在发愁呢。*You should learn to read a person's thoughts from his face*. *Anyone can see she's worrying about something*.
眉宇 [- yǔ] [书] forehead
眉语目传 [- - mù chuán] speaking with one's eyebrows and giving a hint
眉藻黄素 [- zǎo huáng sù] caloxanthin
眉藻属 [- - shǔ] Calothrix
眉状结焦 [- zhuàng jié jiāo] eye brows

鹛 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名〈动〉(鸟类的一属) babbler: 钩嘴 ～ *scimitar babbler*

郿 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] (构词成分)见下。
郿县 [- xiàn] (县名,今作眉县) Meixian (a county in Shaanxi Province)

媒 [ㄇㄟˊ] [méi] 名 ①(媒人) matchmaker; go-between: 做 ～ *act as a matchmaker*; 父母之命,～ 妁之言 *make match by parents' order and on the matchmaker's word — traditional marriage* ②(媒介) intermediary: 触 ～〈化〉 *catalyst*; *catalytic agent*
媒介 [- jiè] intermediary; medium; vehicle: 传染疾病的 ～ *vehicle of disease*; *vector*; 交换 ～ *the medium of exchange*; 大众宣传 ～ *mass media*; 授粉 ～ *pollination medium*; 钱是用来买卖的一种～。*Money is a medium for buying and selling*. 该杂志成为两民族间文化交流的～。*The magazine becomes a cultural medium of intercourse between the two peoples*. 通过叙利亚人作 ～,希腊文化渗透到波斯。*Through the medium of the Syrians Greek culture penetrated Persia*. ◇ ～ 法 mediator method; ～ 过程 vection; ～ 昆虫 insect vector; ～ 染料 mordant dyes; ～ 物 vector; intermedium; instrumentality; vehicle; ～ 语 intermediate language; mediating language
媒鸟 [- niǎo] decoy
媒孽其短 [- niè qí duǎn] (比喻挑拨是非,陷人于罪) point out one's mistakes [shortcoming]; paint sb. black
媒婆 [- pó] [旧] woman matchmaker
媒染 [- rǎn] mordant (dyeing); mordanting ◇ ～ 培酸绿 Coerulein; ～ 料 mordant dye; mordant colour; ～ 绿 viridon; ～ 助剂〈涂〉 mordanting assistant
媒染剂 [- - jì] mordant; spirit; dye mordant ◇ ～ 红液 mordant rouge; red acetate; 〈材〉 red liquor
媒人 [- ren] matchmaker; go-between
媒妁之言 [- shuò zhī yán] *the words of a matchmaker* [go-between]
媒体 [- tǐ] medium; media; mass media ◇ ～ 初始化 media initialize; ～ 结束 end of medium; ～ 码 media code; ～ 寿命 media life; ～ 缩写 media abbreviation; ～ 尾部字符 end of medium character
媒体内文件传送 [- - nèi wén jiàn chuán sòng] intra-media file transfer
媒体转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] media conversion ◇ ～ 缓冲器〈自〉 media conversion buffer; ～ 功能 medium conversion facilities; media conversion facilities; ～ 器 medium converter
媒鱼 [- yú] decoy-fish ◇ ～ 钓 angling by decoy
媒质 [- zhì] 〈物〉 medium; media: 吸收 ～ *absorbing medium*

嫫 [ㄇㄛˊ] [méi] 名(人名用字) a word used in a person's name

měi ㄇㄟˇ

镁 [ㄇㄟˇ] [měi] 名〈化〉 magnesium (12 号元素,符号 Mg)
镁白云石 [- bái yún shí] conite; konite
镁电池 [- diàn chí] magnesium cell
镁电解 [- - jiě] magnesium eletrolysis
镁电(气)石 [- - shí] dravite
镁钒石 [- fán shí] picralluminite; picroallumogene
镁肥 [- féi] magnesium fertilizer
镁氟晶 [- fú jīng] belonite
镁干电池 [- gān diàn chí] magnesium dry cell
镁橄榄石 [- gǎn lǎn shí] forsterite; white olivine ◇ ～ 瓷 forsterite ceramics; ～ 砖 forsterite brick
镁铬矿 [- gè kuàng] picrochromite
镁铬铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] magnesiochro mite; magnochromite
镁铬砖 [- - zhuān] magnesite-chrome brick
镁光 [- guāng] magnesium light ◇ ～ 灯 flash lamp; magnesium lamp; ～ 照明弹 magnesium flare
镁合金 [- hé jīn] magnesium alloy ◇ ～ 表面皮膜生成法 sutton process
镁黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] eastonite
镁化合物 [- huà hé wù] magnesium compound
镁黄长石 [- huáng cháng shí] akermanite
镁灰岩 [- huī yán] dunstone
镁基合金 [- jī hé jīn] magnesium base alloy
镁剂 [- jì] magnesia mixture
镁钾钙钒 [- jiǎ gài fán] krugite
镁菌素 [- jūn sù] magnesedin
镁矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] magnesium deposit
镁矿物 [- - wù] magnesium mineral
镁-镧-钛系统陶瓷 [- lán tài xì tǒng táo cí] magnesia-lanthana-titania system ceramics
镁离子 [- lí zǐ] magnesium ion
镁磷锰矿 [- lín měng kuàng] talkriplite; magniotriplite; talctriplite
镁磷石 [- - shí] newberyite
镁铝合金 [- lǚ hé jīn] magnadure
镁铝榴石 [- - liú shí] pyrope
镁铝耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] lamagal
镁铝砖 [- - zhuān] magnesia-alumina brick
镁氯化银电池 [- lǜ huà yín diàn chí] magnesium-silver chloride battery
镁络合物 [- luò hé wù] magnesium complex
镁锰明矾 [- měng míng fán] bushmanite; bosjemanite; boschjesmanite
镁明矾 [- míng fán] pickeringite
镁诺克斯型堆 [- nuò kè sī xíng duī] Magnox type reactor
镁热还原 [- rè huán yuán] magnesiothermic reduction
镁砂 [- shā] magnesia; magnesite
镁闪光 [- shǎn guāng] flashlight
镁试剂 [- shì jì] azoviolet
镁酸盐 [- suān yán] magnesate
镁钛矿 [- tài kuàng] dauphinite; whitmanite; geikielite
镁添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé hīn] magnesium alloy addition
镁铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] magnesioferrite
镁铁闪石 [- - shǎn shí] cummingtonite
镁铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] magnesium ferrite
镁铁质 [- - zhì] mafic ◇ ～ 矿物 mafic mineral; mafite
镁同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] magnesium isotope
镁吸气剂 [- xī qì jì] magnesium getter
镁盐硬度 [- yán yìng dù] hardness (水的)
镁氧 [- yǎng] magnesia; magno
镁氧混合剂 [- - hùn hé jì] magnesia mixture
镁氧水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] magnesia cement
镁叶绿矾 [- yè lǜ fán] magnesiocopiapite
镁铀云母 [- yóu yún mǔ] saleeite
镁珍珠云母 [- zhēn zhū yún mǔ] calciotalc
镁质灰岩 [- zhì huī yán] magnesian limestone
镁质耐火材料 [- - nài huǒ cái liào] magnesia refractories
镁质耐火水泥 [- - - - shuǐ ní] magnesia refractory cement
镁质土 [- - tǔ] magnesium soil
镁砖 [- zhuān] 〈冶〉 magnesia brick ◇ ～ 填料 magnetivefull

每 [ㄇㄟˇ] [měi] Ⅰ 代(指全体中的任何一个或一组) every; each; per: ～ 周末 *every weekend*; ～ 人 *each person*; ～ 亩 *per mu*; ～ 时 ～ 刻 *all the time*; *at all times*; ～ 4 小时服一次 *to be taken once every four hours* Ⅱ 副(表示反复的动作中的任何一次或一组) often; every: ～ 逢节假日 *on holidays*; 春秋佳日,～ 作郊游。*We often go for an outing in the country on fine days in spring and autumn*. Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 当时 *Mei Dangshi*
每百米棉布用纱量 [- bǎi mǐ mián bù yòng shā liàng] consumption of cotton yarn per hundred metres of cotton cloth
每搏氧量 [- bó yǎng liàng] oxygen pulse (运动生理)
每层三顺一顶砌合 [- céng sān shùn yì dǐng qì hé] flemish garden wall bond
每次 [- cì] at every turn
每当 [- dāng] whenever; everytime: ～ 我们遇到困难时,他们总来帮助我们。*Whenever we met with difficulties*, *they came to help us*.
每到 [- dào] ① whenever; everytime: ～ 冬季他都参加长跑。*Every winter*, *he does long-distance running*. ② wherever; every place: ～ 一个地方,他都要去看看当地的名胜古迹。*Wherever he goes*, *he always goes to visit the local beauty spots and places of historical interest*.
每饭不忘 [- fàn bú wàng] remember at every meal; remember all the time
每分钟转数 [- fēn zhōng zhuàn shù] revolutions per minute (r/m)
每逢 [- féng] on every occasion; when: ～ 我们在学习上遇到困难,老师总是耐心辅导。*Whenever we have trouble with our studies*, *our teachers help us patiently*.
每逢佳节 [- - jiā jié] on every festival — whenever there is a festival
每逢佳节倍思亲 [- - - - bèi sī qīn] On festive occasions more than ever one thinks of one's dear ones far away; It is on the festive occations when one thinks his deav most.
每隔一天 [- gé yì tiān] day about; every two days; every other day: 这个医生 ～ 就去看那个病人一次。*The doctor went to see that patient day about*.
每个数位误差 [- gè shù wèi wù chā] error per digit
每股 [- gǔ] 〈经济〉 per share ◇ ～ 收益 earnings per share; ～ 盈利 earnings per share
每况愈下 [- kuàng yù xià] One's situation went from bad to worse.; become poorer day by day; become worse and worse; be on the downgrade; decline steadily; from smoke into smother; get worse and worse; get worse every time [all the time]; get worse instead of better; go down the drain; go from bad to worse; go steadily downhill; It is getting worse every day.; make bad trouble worse; steadily deteriorate; The condition grew worse from day to day.; The situation grew steadily worse.; The situation shows no signs of improvement and worsens daily.: 他的健康 ～。*His health was getting steadily worse*.; *His health went steadily downhill*.
每两小时 [- liǎng xiǎo shí] every two hours; [拉] omn. bih.; omni bihora
每列单孔编码 [- liè dān kǒng biān mǎ] single-column pence coding
每列多孔卡片 [- - duō kǒng kǎ piàn] ducol-punched card
每每 [- měi] often: ～ 推故 *often make some excuse*; 他们 ～ 谈到深夜。*They often talked late into the night*.
每秒立方英尺(流量) [- miǎo lì fāng yīng chǐ] cusec
每秒兆周 [- - zhào zhōu] mcps (= MC/S)
每秒钟指令数 [- - zhōng zhǐ lìng shù] orders per second
每秒钟转数 [- - - zhuàn shù] revolutions per second (rps)
每秒周数 [- - zhōu shù] cycles per second (cps.)
每谋辄败 [- móu zhé bài] fail in every scheme
每亩平均年产量 [- mǔ píng jūn nián chǎn liàng] annual average output per mu
每木估价 [- mù gū jià] estimating by tree
每千锭时平均产纱量 [- qiān dìng shí píng jūn

chǎn shā liàng] average output of yarn per rilo-spindles hour
每日 [- rì] everyday ◇ ～ 登记完成进度 post accomplishment each day; ～ 热 amphemera; ～ 食粮 daily bread; ～ 四次 four times a day; quater in die (qid.); ～ 天气图 daily weather chart; ～ 允许摄入量〔环〕acceptable daily intake (ADI)
每日新闻 [- - xīn wén] [日] Mainichi Shimbun
每日邮报 [- - yóu bào]〔新〕Daily Mail
每时每刻 [- shí měi kè] at all times; all the time
每时每日 [- - - rì] every day and every minute [hour]; daily and hourly
每网次 [- wǎng cì] per haul
每位两磁心存储器 [- wèi liǎng cí xīn cún chǔ qì] two-core-per-bit memory; two-core-per-bit storage
每位两磁心系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] two-core-per-bit system
每位误差 [- - wù chā] error per digit
每位一磁心存储器 [- - yī cí xīn cún chǔ qì] one-core-per-bit memory; one-core-per-bit storage
每小时 [- xiǎo shí] omn. hor.; omni hora; quaque hora (q.h.) ◇ ～ 产量 hourly output; ～ 渔获量 hour's fishing
每英寸筘齿数 [- yīng cùn kòu chǐ shù] dents per inch
每帧有效扫描行数 [- zhèng yǒu xiào sǎo miáo háng shù] active lines per frame
每周 [- zhōu] weekly: ～ 一次 *once a week*; *hebdomadal*; ～ 三次 *triweekly*; ～ 中间 *midweekly*
每字误差概率 [- zì wù chā gài lǜ] per-word error probability

美 [ㄇㄟˇ] [měi] Ⅰ 形 ①(美丽;好看) beautiful; pretty: 她长得挺 ～,不是吗? *She's quite pretty, isn't she?* 小姑娘长得真 ～ 呀! *What a beautiful girl!* 这个公园 ～ 得无法形容。*The park is beautiful beyond description.* ②(令人满意;好) satisfactory; satisfying; good; pleasing: 完 ～ *perfect*; 价廉物 ～ *good and cheap*; 日子过得挺 ～ *live quite happily* Ⅱ 动 ①(使美丽) beautify; prettify: ～ 容 *make up one's looks*; *improve a woman's looks* ②[方](得意) pride oneself upon; be pleased with oneself: ～ 得了不得 *take too much pride in oneself* Ⅲ 名 ①(指美洲) short for America: 南 ～ *South America*; 北 ～ *North America* ②(指美国) the United States of America
美吡四环素 [- bǐ sì huán sù] valtomycin; mepicycline
美不胜收 [- bú shèng shōu] too beautiful to be absorbed all at once; be a feast for the eyes; more beauty than one can absorb; so many beautiful things that one simply can't take them all in; too many beautiful [excellent] things to be fully appreciated all at once
美不胜言 [- - - yán] (The landscape) is too beautiful for words; be beautiful beyond all description
美不美,乡中[家乡]水 [- bù měi xiāng zhōng shuǐ] Sweet or not, it's water from home [the native place].
美草 [- cǎo] lantern; fairy lantern
美餐 [- cān] feast: 他坐在那里 ～ 一顿。*He sat there feasting himself.*
美差 [- chāi] cushy job
美钞 [- chāo] United States notes ◇ ～ 主义 greenbackism
美称 [- chēng] laudatory title; good name: 四川向有天府之国的 ～。*Sichuan has always enjoyed the reputation of being a "Heavenly Land of Plenty".*
美丑 [- chǒu] beauty and ugliness
美蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] cacholong
美德 [- dé] virtue; moral excellence: ～ 无价 *virtue is beyond price*; 传统 ～ *traditional virtue*; 修道院式的 ～ *cloistered virtue*; 诚实是一种 ～。*Honesty is a virtue.*
美登木素 [- dēng mù sù] maytenin
美登普林 [- - pǔ lín] maytanprine
美登素 [- - sù] maytansine
美地笋 [- dì sǔn] lycopin
美吨 [- dūn] short ton (俗称短吨)
美多眠 [- duō mián] medomin; heptabarbital
美尔卢 [- ěr lú] maeri (产生石灰的红藻)
美芬尼 [- fēn ní] merphenyl (苯汞化合物)
美感 [- gǎn] aesthetic [sensibility] feeling; aesthetic perception; sense of beauty: 训练和培养 ～ *train and foster the sense of beauty* ◇ ～ 魅力 esthetic value and charm
美工 [- gōng] ①(电影等的美术工作) art designing ②(担任美术工作的人) art designer
美狗舌草 [- gǒu shé cǎo] tansy ragwort; senecio; ragwort
美狗舌草碱 [- - - - jiǎn] aureine
美观 [- guān] pleasing to the eye; beautiful to look at; beautiful; artistic: ～ 大方 *beautiful and dignified*; *elegant and in good taste*; *beautiful and in good taste*; *artistic but unaffected*; 房间布置得很 ～。*The room is artistically decorated.*
美光鳉 [- guāng dié] foolfish
美国 [- guó] the United States of America (U.S.A.); the United States (U.S.); the States; America ◇ ～ 白蛾 fall webworms; webworm fall; hyphantria cunea; ～ 白蜡树 American ash; white ash; ～ 白皮松 alpine whitebark pine; ～ 白松 eastern white pine; northern white pine; ～ 白头翁 prairie anemone; pulsatilla; ～ 被单布 Americam; amerikani; ～ 标准菌库 American Type Culture Collection; ～ 薄荷 borse balm; ～ 薄荷苷 monardin; ～ 檫木 sassafras; ～ 财团 U.S. Interest Group; ～ 参议院 U.S. Senate; ～ 长叶松 pine broom; ～ 稠李 western chokecherry; ～ 船 American vessel; United States Ship (U.S.S.); ～ 电话电报公司 American Telephone and Telegraph Co.; ～ 东部杨木 eastern cottonwood; eastern poplar; ～ 毒漆树 poisonsumac; ～ 短叶松 shortleaf pine; ～ 鹅掌楸 American whitewood; yellow poplar; ～ 防风 parsnip; pastinaca sativa; ～ 肥菊 pingue; pinguay; ～ 枫香 satin walnut; ～ 枫香木 sweet (red) gum; American sweet gum; ～ 风琴 American organ; ～ 风情 Americanism; ～ 蝮蛇 Ancistrodon; mokasen; ～ 钢铁公司 U.S. Steel Corporation; ～ 高翠雀 tall larkspur; ～ 广播公司 American Broadcasting Corporation (ABC); ～ 桧 western cedar; ～ 国会 U.S. Congress; ～ 国家标准学会 American National Standards Institute; ～ 国家药品集 National Formulary (N.F.); ～ 国民服务队 AmeriCorps; ～ 国务院 Department of State; State Department; State; ～ 航空公司 American Airlines; ～ 鹤虱 stickweed; ～ B—52 轰炸机 Quail; ～ 红树 red mangrove; ～ 花柏 Oregon cedar; ～ 黄花九轮草 American cowslip; ～ 黄松 ponderosa pine; ～ 机动防空导弹 chaparral; ～ 机器人公司 American Robot Corp.; ～ 机器人协会 Robot Institute of America;《～ 机械师》American Machinist; ～ 加州天然沥青 aragotite; ～ 会计协会 American Accounting Association; ～ 宽叶松 Apache pine; ～ 佬 Yankee; ～ 栎 bastard oak; ～ 栗果 prickly bur; ～ 栗木 American chestnut; ～ 联合国协会 United Nations Association of the United States; ～ 联合通讯社(美联社) The Associated Press (AP); ～ 炼荚豆 Alyce clover; alice clover; ～ 凌霄花 trumpetrine; ～ 流苏树 fringe tree; ～ 鹿蹄草 round-leaved wintergreen; ～ 陆军测地卫星 TOPO; ～ 帽木 baretta; ～ 秒沙鸭 weaser; ～ 木豆树[果] indian bean; ～ 木藜芦 dog laurel; ～ 木犀 devilwood; ～ 南北战争 American Civil War (1861—1865); ～ 南方红桧 red cedar; ～ 朴 beaverwood; ～ 牵牛花 alamo vine; ～ 墙草 American pellitory; ～ 人 American; ～ 人事管理协会 American Society for Personnel Administration; ～ 山毛榉寄生 Beechdrops; ～ 山杨 quaking aspen; trembling aspen; ～ 商陆〔植〕Virginia poke; pokeweed; garget; ～ 上诉法院 United States court of appeals; ～ 生活方式 American way of life; ～ 石油公司 Amoco; ～ 石竹 sweetwilliam; ～ 市场营销协会 AMA; American Marketing Association; ～ 鼠刺 virginia willow; virginia tea; ～ 鼠李 cascara buckthorn; ～ 水松 bald cypress; taxodium distichum; ～ 松 loblolly pine; ～ 玩赏狗 amertoy; ～ 无线电公司 Radio Corporation of America (RCA); ～ 西部白松 Western white pine; ～ 西部侧柏 Pacific red cedar; western red cedar giant; giant cedar; conoe cedar; giant arbor-vitae; ～ 西部黄松 ponderosa pine; western pine; bull pine; ～ 西部铁杉(阿拉斯加铁杉) west coast hemlock; ～ 西加云杉 sitka spruce; ～ 香槐 yellowwood; ～ 香脂白杨 balsam poplar; ～ 香脂冷杉 balsam fir; ～ 小家鹅 Pilgrim; ～ 小跑马 American trotter; ～ 新闻署 U.S. Information Agency; ～ 信息处理协会联合会 American Federation of Information Processing Societies; ～ 信息交换标准编码 American Standard Code for Information Interchange; ～ 信息科学协会 American Society for Information Science; ～ 悬钩子 American dewberry; ～ 悬铃木 sycamore; ～ 悬铃木材 sycamore; ～ 学 Americanology; American studies; ～ 驯马 American saddle horse; ～ 沿海高雾 velo cloud; ～ 羊毛 territory wool; ～ 医学会〔医〕American Medical Association; ～ 银胶菊 American feverfew; ～ 邮区代码 ZIP code; ～ 油布 American cloth; ～ 榆 American elm; white elm; ～ 运筹协会 ORSA; ～ 在台湾协会 American Institute in Taiwan; ～ 之音 Voice of America (VOA); ～ 志愿航空队[旧] American Volunteer Group (AVG); ～ 中产阶级 Middle America; ～ 中洲原油 Mid-continent crude; ～ 仲裁协会 American Arbitration Association; ～ 众议院 U.S. House of Representatives; ～ 梓树 hardy catalpa; ～ 紫藤 American wistaria; ～ 紫菀 New England aster; ～ 最南端 Deep South
美果榄 [- guǒ lǎn] sapote; zapote
美好 [- hǎo] fine; happy; glorious; fragrant: ～ 的回忆 *happy memories*; ～ 的景色 *fine view*; ～ 的理想 *glorious ideals*; ～ 的日子 *happy days*; *a happy life*; ～ 的远景 *magnificent prospects*
美好菌素酸 [- - jūn sù suān] pulcherriminic acid
美花银背藤 [- huā yín bèi téng] elephant creeper
美化 [- huà] beautify; prettify; embellish: ～ 环境 *beautify the environment*; 用艺术 ～ 生活 *beautify life by art*; 竭力 ～ 自己 *try hard to prettify oneself*; 有关这一连串的战役的叙述常常被加以 ～。*Accounts of this series of battles have often been prettified.* ◇ ～ 毛皮 dressed furs; ～ 师 artist
美奂美轮 [- huàn měi lún](形容新屋高大美观) (of houses) tall and magnificent; beautiful and gay; magnificent; sumptuous
美黄岑 [- huáng cén] scutellaria; scullcap; skullcap
美加明 [- jiā míng](梅坎米胺) mecamylamine (抗高血压药)
美晶石英 [- jīng shí yīng] bristol stone
美景 [- jǐng] beautiful scenery [landscape]; fine view: ～ 良辰 *beautiful scenery and pleasant time*; *an enjoyable situation*; 四季 ～ *the successive beauty of the year*; 我们永远不会忘怀那个湖上的 ～。*We shall never forget the beauty of that lake.*
美酒 [- jiǔ] good wine
美酒佳肴 [- - jiā yáo] good wine and dainty dishes; excellent wine and delicious food; good wine and delicacies; vintage [quality] wine and choice food
美酒良肴 [- - liáng yáo] good wine and delicious dishes
美酒珍馔 [- - zhēn zhuàn] good wine and savory dishes; good wine and choice dishes
美菌素 [- jūn sù] eulicin
美可林 [- kě lín] mecholin
美苦草苷 [- kǔ cǎo gān] sabbatin
美夸克 [- kuā kè]〔物〕beauty quark
美拉尼西亚 [- lā ní xī yà] Melanesia (西南太平洋的岛群) ◇ ～ 人 Melanesian; ～ 语 Melanesian
美乐女神星 [- lè nǚ shén xīng] Euphrosyne
美乐统 [- - tǒng]〔地质〕Mylor series
美丽 [- lì] beautiful: ～ 的花朵 *beautiful flowers*; ～ 富饶的国家 *a beautiful and richly-endowed country*; 观看一幅 ～ 的图画常使人心满意足。*Looking at a beautiful painting always gives one satisfaction.* 那是一个宁静 ～ 的夜晚。*It was a serenely beautiful night.* ◇ ～ 百脉根 witchesteeth; ～ 共药木 wintereweet; ～ 鬼吹箫 himalaya honeysuckle (一种忍冬科灌木忍冬); ～ 果 beauty-fruit; ～ 海藻蟹 graceful kelp crab; ～ 郝瑞希阿 floss-slik tree (木棉科的一种多刺落叶乔木); ～ 胡枝子 thunberg lespedeza; ～ (猪屎豆)碱 spectabiline; ～ 栎木材 pasania; pasinia; ～ 三齿稃 fluffgrass
美丽动人 [- - dòng rén] so beautiful and charming
美丽姆 [- - mǔ] Milium (金属涂层织物)
美丽筒线虫 [- - tǒng xiàn chóng] gongylonema pulchrum
美利奴 [- - nú] merino (绵羊品种,原产西班牙) ◇ ～ 绵羊 merino; ～ 羊 Merino; ～ 羊毛 Merino wool; ～ 羊毛外衣 merino; ～ 羊毛织物 merino
美灵碱 [- líng jiǎn] pulchelline
美轮 [- lún] [苏] Meron (耐纶膨松纱)
美轮美奂 [- - měi huàn] 见"美奂美轮"
美马鞭草苦苷 [- mǎ biān cǎo kǔ gān] berbenalin
美满 [- mǎn] happy; perfectly satisfactory: ～ 的婚姻 *a happy marriage*; *conjugal happiness*; ～ 的家庭 *a good and perfect family*; ～ 的结果 *very satisfactory result*; ～ 的生活 *a happy life*
美满姻缘 [- - yīn yuán] a beautiful and satisfactory matrimonial connection; a happy marriage; conjugal felicity
美牻牛儿 [- máng niúr] cranesbill; geranium

美貌 [- mào] (of looks, face) beautiful: 她的 ～ 迷住了他。*Her beauty captured him.*
美貌狂 [- - kuáng] callomania
美莓 [- méi] salmonberry
美梦 [- mèng] fond dream: 做幸福的 ～ *dream beautiful and happy dreams*
美妙 [- miào] beautiful; splendid; wonderful: ～的歌喉 *sweet voice*; ～ 青春 *the wonderful days of one's youth*; ～ 的诗句 *beautiful verse*; ～ 的音乐 *beautiful melody*; *exquisite melody*; 我们不断地在莎士比亚的诗歌中发现 ～ 之处。*We are always finding new beauties in Shakespeare's poetry.*
美名 [- míng] good name; good reputation: 博得 ～ *win a good reputation*; ～ 胜于财富。*A good name is better than riches.* ～ 难得而易失。*A good name is sooner lost than won.*
美名四扬 [- - sì yáng] win popular praise
美名远扬 [- - yuǎn yáng] One's good name spreads far and wide.
美目流盼 [- mù liú pàn] bewitching glances of a beauty
美男子 [- nán zǐ] handsome man; very good looking man
美尼尔氏病 [- ní ěr shì bìng] Meniere's disease
美尼尔氏(综合)征 [- - - - zhèng] Meniere's syndrome
美女 [- nǚ] beautiful woman; beauty: 娇嫩文静的 ～ *a delicate and quiet beauty* ◇ ～ 蛇 *beautiful villain*
美女牌黏胶长丝 [- - pái nián jiāo cháng sī] [日] Bijohai
美女簪花 [- - zān huā] the graceful strokes of calligraphic works; graceful in penmanship (the style of verse)
美其敏 [- qí mǐn] mechlizine; parachloramine (抗组胺药)
美其名曰 [- - míng yuē] describe euphemistically as "..."; be wrapped in nice-sounding phrases; call it by the fine-sounding name of ...; euphemistically called; give sth. the fine-sounding name of
美绕灵 [- rào líng] mecambroline
美人 [- rén] beautiful woman; beauty: 睡 ～ *Sleeping Beauty*; 芳龄 17 的 ～ *a budding beauty of seventeen*; 她是一个十足的 ～。*She is a regular beauty.* ◇ ～ 虾 ghost shrimp; ～ 鱼 mermaid; ～ 照 pinup
美人迟暮 [- - chí mù] a beauty in her old age; The prime that has passed is irretrievable.
美人芳草 [- - fāng cǎo] beautiful woman and fragrant grass
美人计 [- - jì] honey-trap; use a seductive woman to corrupt sb.; use of a woman to ensnare a man; sex-trap
美人蕉 [- - jiāo] canna; India shot ◇ ～ 淀粉 tous-les-mois; ～ 科 Cannaceae
美人虾科 [- - xiā kē] Callianassidae
美人痣 [- - zhì] beauty spot, beauty mark
美容 [- róng] ①(使容貌美丽)improve one's looks ②(美容术) cosmetology ◇ ～ 化妆品 facial beautifiers [cosmetics]; ～ 剂 enamel; ～ 师 beautician; ～ 术 cosmesis; cosmetology; beauty culture; ～ 学 cosmetology; ～ 业 beauty culture; ～ 院 beauty parlour; beauty shop; beauty salon; ～ 用品 makeup; ～ 中心 beauty centre; ～ 专家 visagiste; cosmetologist
美如冠玉 [- rú guān yù] as beautiful as the jade ornament of a cap — a handsome man
美如莲花 [- - lián huā] as fair as a lily
美如图画 [- - tú huà] as handsome as a picture
美如鲜花 [- - xiān huā] be lovely as a spray of blossoms; be lovely as a freshly-plucked bough of blossoms
美若天仙 [- ruò tiān xiān] pretty as a fairy; beautiful like a fairy
美散仿 [- sàn fǎng] methaform; chloretone
美散痛 [- - tòng] methadone (镇痛药)
美色 [- sè] attractive woman; woman's beauty
美沙酮 [- shā tóng] adanon; diaminon
美山茱萸素 [- shān zhū yú sù] cornin
美少年 [- shào nián] Adonis (阿多尼斯, 源于希腊神话)
美蛇根 [- shé gēn] snakeroot
美声唱法 [- shēng chàng fǎ] [意]〈音〉bel canto
美声女神蜂鸟 [- - nǚ shén fēng niǎo] calliope
美食 [- shí] fine food; delicacy ◇ ～ 家 gastronome; fine-food eater; ～ 节 Food Festival; gourmet festival gourmet week; ～ 学 gastronomy
美食甘寝 [- - gān qǐn] eat well and sleep well; lead an easy life
美式帆布艇 [- shì fān bù tǐng] kayak; kyak; caynak; kajak
美式和平 [- - hé píng] Pax America
美式楼房底层 [- - lóu fáng dǐ céng] American basement
美式指法 [- - zhǐ fǎ] American fingering
美视症 [- - zhèng] kalopsia
美术 [- shù] ①(造型艺术) the fine arts; art: 工艺 ～ *industrial arts*; *arts and crafts*; 鼓励发展 ～ *foster the fine arts*; 他提议举办 ～ 展览会。*He proposed an exhibition of works of art.* ②(绘画) painting ◇ ～ 爱好者 lover of arts; ～ 创作 artistic creation; composition; ～ 瓷 decorative ceramics; ～ 革 fancy leather; ～ 工艺运动 arts and crafts movement; ～ 工作者 art worker; artist; ～ 馆 art gallery; gallery; ～ 家 artist; ～ 考古 archaeology of fine arts; ～ 理论 theory of line arts; ～ 绿色 art green; ～ 明信片 picture postcard; ～ 批评 art criticism; ～ 片〈电影〉cartoons; puppet films; ～ 品 artistic products; ～ 漆 novelty finish; pattern finish; ～ 人型 artistic figurine; ～ 商店 gallery; ～ 设计 artistic designing; artistic design; scenic design; ～ 史 history of fine arts; art history; ～ 学校 art school; ～ 学院 academy of fine arts; ～ 影片 animated films; ～ 原稿 artwork; ～ 展览会 art exhibition; ～ 字 artistic calligraphy; art lettering
美数 [- -]〈物〉beauty (b 量子数或第五位量子数)
美楤木 [- sǒng mù] spignet; aralia
美苏首脑会谈 [- sū shǒu nǎo huì tán] U.S.-Soviet summit conference
美苏限制战略武器协定 [- - xiàn zhì zhàn lüè wǔ qì xié dìng] The Agreement by the U.S. and Soviet Union on Limiting Strategic Arms
美速胺 [- sù àn] methoxamine; dimethoxynorephedrine
美索卡因 [- suǒ kǎ yīn] mesocainum
美谈 [- tán] a story passed on with approval: 传为 ～ *be told from mouth to mouth with general approval*
美味 [- wèi] ①(味道鲜美的食品) delicious food; delicacy: 高档的 ～ *high-class delicacy*; 野鸡是我们很少能品尝到的 ～。*A pheasant is a delicacy we seldom can enjoy.* ②(味美) delicious; dainty; tasty: ～ 清香 *delicious and fragrant*; ～ 小吃 *dainty snacks*; ～ 的食品 *tasty food* ◇ ～ 蚧虫 manna insect; manna scale; ～ 昆虫 manna insect; manna scale; ～ 牛肝菌 cepe; fungus suillus; ～ 苹果 delicious apple; ～ 悬钩子 boulder raspberry
美味癖 [- - pǐ] opsomania
美西战争 [- xī zhàn zhēng] American-Spanish War (1898)
美学 [- xué] aesthetics ◇ ～ 传统 aesthetic tradition; ～ 范畴 aesthetic category; ～ 观点 aesthetic view point; ～ 价值 aesthetic values; ～ 教育 aesthetic education; ～ 理论 aesthetic theory; ～ 史 history of aesthetics; ～ 思想 aesthetic ideology; ～ 原理 aesthetic principles
美亚混血儿 [- yà hùn xuěr] Amerasian
美言 [- yán] put in a good word for sb.; say a good word for; put a (good) word in for: 如果你想申请我所在单位的工作, 我可以替你 ～ 几句。*If you want to apply for a job at the office where I work, I'll put in a good word for you.*
美艳(秋水仙)碱 [- yàn jiǎn] speciosine
美艳帽柱木碱 [- - mào zhù mù jiǎn] speciogynine; speciofoline
美杨 [- yáng] italica koehne; populus nigra var
美羊齿 [- - chǐ] callipteris
美肴佳餐 [- yáo jiā cān] a slapping [slap-up] dinner; a slick meal
美以美教会 [- yǐ měi jiào huì] Methodist Episcopal Mission
美意 [- yì] good intention; kindness
美意延年 [- - yán nián] A carefree life insures longevity.
美育 [- yù] aesthetic education; art education
美元 [- yuán] American dollar; U.S. dollar; buck; greenback; dols.: 欧洲 ～ *Eurodollar* ◇ ～ 贬值 U.S. dollar devaluation; ～ 标记 (U.S.) dollar mark ($); ～ 购买力 purchasing power of U.S. dollar; ～ 区 Dollar area; ～ 外交 dollar diplomacy
美远志 [- yuǎn zhì] seneca-snakeroot
美制 [- zhì] American system ◇ ～ 液量单位 minim
美中 [- zhōng] U.S.-China ◇ ～ 关系全国委员会 National Committee on U.S.-China relations; ～ 贸易委员会 National Council for U.S.-China Trade; ～ 学术交流委员会 Committee on Scholarly Communications with the People's Republic of China; ～ 友协 U.S.-China Friendship Association
美中不足 [- - bù zú] beautiful yet incomplete — in want of perfection; a blemish in an otherwise perfect thing; a flaw in an apparently perfect thing; a [the] fly in the ointment; an unpleasant part of a pleasant thing; some blemishes in an apparently perfect thing; some slight imperfection; sth. lacking in perfection; There is a flaw in the deed.: 你的新工作听起来实在太好了 -- 工作有趣味, 待遇高, 时间短。有什么 ～ 的地方吗? *Your new job sounds too good to be true — interesting work, high pay, short hours. Isn't there any fly in the ointment?*
美洲 [- zhōu] America ◇ ～ 鲛鳚 goosefish; ～ 安息香 storax; styrax; ～ 八哥 jackdaw; ～ 巴戟天 yawweed; ～ 百脉根 prairie bird's-foot trefoil; ～ 豹 panther; ～ 豹蛙 American leopard frog; common frog; rana ppiens; ～ 比目鱼 windowpane; ～ 菜豆 bean-vine; ～ 茶 wild lilac; redroot; jerseytea; ～ 大蠊 American cockroach; periplaneta americana; ～ 大型独木舟 bungo; bongo; ～ 帝国式 American emprire; ～ 吊花木 bastard ironwood; ～ 冬青 white holly; American holly; ～ 钝吻鳄 American alligator; ～ 肺鱼目 Lepido sireniformes; ～ 凤梨 pinguin; ～ 肝吸虫 American fluke; ～ 橄榄树脂 chibou; cachibou; ～ 钩虫病 ancylostomiasis americanus; ～ 鬼羽箭 bluehearts; ～ 海火箭草 American sea rocker; ～ 海鲢 chiro; Elops saurus; ～ 河鲱 American shad; ～ 黑栎 quercitron; yellowbark oak; yellow-barked oak; yellow oak; ～ 黑杨 eastern cottonwood; eastern poplar; ～ 红点鲑 brook trout; ～ 红尾鸲 American redstart; ～ 虎 jaguar; ～ 花柏 port orford cedar; ～ 花柏木 port orford cedar; ～ 花椒 suterberry; prickly ash; ～ 花椒素 xanthyletin; ～ 花蜱 lone star tick; ～ 花楸 American mountain; ～ 獾 American badger; ～ 黄鳞草 squawroot; ～ 灰蝶 American copper; ～ 假胶树(或其树脂胶) tuno; ～ 剑齿虎 smilodon; ～ 剑蕨 basket fern; ～ 江鳕 loch; lawyer; ～ 金冠草 golden crest; ～ 鹫 turkey buzzard; ～ 李 yellow plum; apricot; goose plum; ～ 落叶松 eastern larch; tamarack; hackmatack; black larch; ～ 麻鸭 American bittern; ～ 牡荆 barbas (*pl.* barbas); ～ 南蛇藤〈植〉Bittersweet; ～ 鸥 laughing gull; ～ 朴树 sugarberry; ～ 旗鱼 Atlantic sailfish; ～ 荞麦藤 brunnichia; ～ 鹊鸭 American goldeneye; ～ 人 American; ～ 人权公约 American Convention on Human Rights; ～ 山扁豆 American senna; ～ 商陆 dyers'grapes; coakum; scoke; pote; ～ 杓兰 American valerian; ～ 狮 puma; cougar; ～ 天幕毛虫 eastern tent caterpillar; malacosma americanum; ～ 铁木 lever-wood; ～ 土著民族 印第安人 Indigenous people; ～ 鸵鸟 Rhea; ～ 乌头 wild monkshood; ～ 西鲱 shad; ～ 相思树 guajillo; ～ 血液混浊病 American foulbrood; ～ 燕雀 guitguit; ～ 野牛 American bison; American buffalo; ～ 银莲花 American pasqueflower; ～ 银叶棕 bay-top palmetto; ～ 幼虫腐臭病 American foul brood; ～ 语言 American languages; ～ 鸳鸯茉莉 lady-of-the-night; ～ 远志 ground centaury; ～ 云杉 engelmann spruce; ～ 针尾鸭 American pintail; ～ 紫草 American gromwell
美洲国家组织 [- - guó jiā zǔ zhī] Organization of American States (OAS) ◇ ～ 宪章 Charter of the OAS
美滋滋 [- zī zī] very pleased with oneself
美紫卫矛 [- zǐ wèi máo] arrow-wood

浼 [ㄇㄟˇ]

浼 [měi] 动 [书] ①(污染) contaminate: ～ 污 *soil*; *besmirch* ②(请托) request; entrust sb. to do sth.
浼渎清听 [- dú qīng tīng] bother [soil your eyes] by request
浼人说项 [- rén shuō xiàng] request one to say a good word for sb.

渼 [ㄇㄟˇ]

渼 [měi] 名 [书] (波纹) ripples

mèi ㄇㄟˋ

昧 [ㄇㄟˋ]

昧 [mèi] 形 [书] (目不明) colour-blind; blind

昧 [ㄇㄟˋ]

昧 [mèi] I 动 (隐藏) hide away; chide; conceal: 把东西 ～ 了起来 *keep hidden sth. secretly*; 拾金不 ～ *not pocket the money one has picked up*;

～良心 *ignore one's conscience*；(*do evil*) *against one's conscience* Ⅱ 形 (糊涂；不明白) ignorant; stupid; foolish: 蒙～ *ignorant*; *benighted*; 素～平生 *have never made sb.'s acquaintance*

昧旦晨兴 [- dàn chén xīng] rise before dawn; hardworking; industrious; careladen

昧己瞒心 [- jǐ mán xīn] do evil against one's conscience; play treacherous tricks against one's conscience

昧没天良 [- mò tiān liáng] blot out [ignore; darken] one's conscience; darken one's mind; obliterate one's conscience

昧心 [- xīn] against one's conscience: 不说～话 *never say anything against one's conscience*

魅 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 名 (传说中的鬼怪) goblin; evil spirit; demon: 魑～ *evil spirits*; *goblin*

魅夸克 [- kuā kè] charmquark

魅力 [- lì] glamour; charm; enchantment; fascination; charisma; spell; winsomeness; witchcraft; witchery: 富有～的领袖 *a charismatic leader*; 女子的～ *a female charm*; 隐蔽的～ *hidden charms*; 艺术～ *artistic charm*; 自然～ *charms of nature*; 这种～是无法抵御的。*The charm is irresistible*.

痗 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 动 [书] (忧思成病) fall sick: 使我心～ *make my heart ache* (*with anxiety*)

沫 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 名 (商朝的都城) Mei, the capital of the Shang Dynasty

寐 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 动 [书] (睡) sleep: 假～ *take a nap*; 失～ *insomnia*; *unable to sleep*; 梦～以求 *long* [*yearn*] *for sth. day and night*

寐而不睡 [- ér bú shuì] lie down but not sleep; lie awake

袂 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 名 [书] (袖子) sleeve: 分～ *part among friends*; 联～ *hold hands* [*sleeves*]; *reunite among friends*

袂康 [- kāng] meconium; Mekonium ◇～定 meconidin; ～花色苷 mecocyanin; ～宁 meconin; mekonine; opianyl; ～酸 meconic acid; ～酸盐 meconate

袂兰赛扔 BH [- lán sài rēng] melantherine BH

袂萧配质 [- xiāo pèi zhì] mexogenin

谜 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 mí。

谜儿 [-r] [口] riddle: 猜～ *guess a riddle*

妹 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] 名 ① (妹妹) younger sister: 姐～ *sister*; 兄～ *brother and younger sister* ② (亲戚中同辈而年纪比自己小的女子) sister: 表～ *cousin* (*younger sister on mother's side*); 堂～ *cousin* (*younger sister on father's side*)

妹夫 [- fu] younger sister's husband; brother-in-law

妹妹 [- mei] younger sister; sister

妹妹气旋 [- - qì xuán] little sister

媚 [ㄇㄟˋ] [mèi] Ⅰ 动 (有意讨人喜欢；巴结) flatter; toady to; fawn on; curry favour with; get into the good graces of sb.: 谄～ *flatter*; 狐～ *seduce by attractive looks*; ～世 *court favour of the public* Ⅱ 形 (美好；可爱) pleasing; charming; enchanting fascinating: 妩～ *charming*; *lovely*; ～眼 *seductive eyes*; *sheep's eye*; 春光明～ *a sunlit and enchanting scene of spring*

媚骨 [- gǔ] obsequiousness: 他在反动统治阶级面前没有丝毫的奴颜与～。*He was free from all sycophancy or obsequiousness in the face of the reactionary ruling class*.

媚人 [- rén] sugary: ～的语言 *sugary words*

媚上骄下 [- shàng jiāo xià] fawn on and please superiors and be arrogantly contemptuous to inferiors

媚上欺下 [- - qī xià] fawn upon one's superior and insult one's subordinates

媚态 [- tài] coquetry; subservience

媚态娇容 [- - jiāo róng] a seductive appearance and attractive manner

媚外 [- wài] fawn on foreign powers; try to flatter foreigners: 崇洋～ *worship foreign things and fawn on foreign powers* ◇～政策 a policy of toadying to foreigners

媚语 [- yǔ] surgarplum

mēn ㄇㄣ

闷 [ㄇㄣ] [mēn] Ⅰ 动 ① (使不透气) cover tightly: 把火～灭 *cover* [*bank*] *fire with ashes*; 把沏好的茶再～一会儿。*Let the tea stand a while to draw flavour*. ② (不说话) be tonguetied; stop speaking: 会上大家都～住了。*Everybody is tonguetied at the meeting*. 你好像有什么事～在心里。*You seem to brood over things*. ③ (呆在屋里，不去外面) shut oneself or sb. indoors: 把孩子～在家里 *shut one's child indoors* Ⅱ 形 ① (气压低或空气不流通) stuffy; close; suffocative: ～得难受 *suffocating*; 这里真～。*The air here is terribly close*. ② [方] (声音不响亮) muffled; dull in sound: 说话声音很～ *speak in a muffled voice*
另见 mèn。

闷盖 [- gài] stifle

闷炉 [- lú] cold stoking

闷炮眼 [- pào yǎn] 〈采矿〉 spent shot; standing bobby

闷气 [- qì] stuffy; close: ～的房间 *stuffy* [*close*] *room*
另见 mèn qì。

闷热 [- rè] frowst; stuffiness; sultriness; swelter; hot and suffocating; sultry; muggy: ～的房间 *sweltering room*; ～的天气 *oppressive weather*; *muggy weather*; *sultry weather*; 雨季开始时，我们预料有～的天气。*We may expect muggy weather when the rainy season begins*.

闷人 [- rén] downer

闷烧 [- shāo] smoulder: 营火在火焰熄灭后～了好几个小时。*The campfire smouldered for hours after the blaze died out*.

闷声不响 [- shēng bù xiǎng] remain silent; be dumb: ～地听人说话 *listen to sb. in silence*

闷声闷气 [- - mēn qì] in a muffled voice

闷死 [- sǐ] suffocated; stifle; smother

闷头儿 [- tóur] quietly; silently: ～干 *work quietly*; *plod away silently*

闷头法兰 [- - fǎ lán] blind flange

闷嘴葫芦 [- zuǐ hú lu] a silent person

mén ㄇㄣˊ

瑂(璊) [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] 名 (赤色的玉) red jade

扪 [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] 动 [书] (按；摸) stroke; feel by hand; touch

扪楔估珠 [- dú gū zhū] buy a pig in a poke

扪虱而谈[言] [- shī ér tán] (形容从容不迫无所畏忌的样子) crack lice and chat — to talk freely without being awed in the presence of the high and mighty; converse in complete informality; search for lice while talking

扪心 [- xīn] touch or feel one's heart by hand; examine one's conscience

扪心无愧 [- - wú kuì] feel that one has not done anything wrong; feel no qualms upon self-examination; have a good [clear] conscience; One's heart is in the right place.

扪心自问 [- - zì wèn] lay the hand on the heart and examine oneself; examine one's own conscience; examine one's own conscience and ask oneself; feel one's chest and ask oneself; look into one's own heart; search one's heart

扪诊 [- zhěn] palpation: 肝脏～ *palpation of the liver*

钔 [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] 名 〈化〉 mendelevium (101 号元素，符号 Md)

钔化合物 [- huà hé wù] mendelevium compound

钔络合物 [- luò hé wù] mendelevium complex

钔同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] mendelevium isotope

璽 [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wěi。

璽源 [- yuán] (县名，今作门源 mén yuán) Menyuan (a county in Qinghai Province)

糜 [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] 名 [书] (谷的一种) a kind of millet

门(門) [ㄇㄣˊ] [mén] Ⅰ 名 ① (房屋、车船等的出入口) entrance; exit; door; gate: 便～ *side door*; 前[后]～ *front* [*back*] *entrance* [*door*]; 炉～ *stove door*; 安全～ *emergency exit*; 校～ *school gate* ② (形状或作用像门的东西) switch; valve: 闸～〈机〉 *throttle valve*; 水～ *sluice*; *water gate*; 电～ *switch* ③ (门径；关键) way; method; access: 窍～ *key*; *knack*; 摸着点～儿了 *have learned the ropes*; *know one's way around*; *get an inkling* ④ (家；家族) family; house: 满～ *the whole family*; 喜临～。*Blessing has descended upon the house*. ⑤ (宗教、学术思想上的派别) school (of thought); (religious) sect; branch of study: 佛～ *Buddhism*; 孔～弟子 *Confucian disciples*; 左道旁～ *heretical sect*; *heterodox school* ⑥ (事物的分类) category; class; branch of study: 专～ *speciality*; ～～精通 *know every subject or profession*; 分～别类 *divide into different categories* ⑦ 〈生〉 (具有最基本最显著的共同特征的生物的归类) phylum: 原生动物～ *Protozoa*; 脊椎动物～ *Vertebrata* ⑧ 〈计〉 gate: "与"～ *AND gate*; "非"～ *NOT gate* ⑨ (姓氏) a surname: ～文爱 *Men Wen'ai* Ⅱ 量 ① (用于炮): 一～大炮 *a piece of artillery*; *a cannon*; *a gun*; 两～迫击炮 *two mortars* ② (用于功课、技术等): 这一～亲事 *this marriage* (*proposal*); 这～学问 *this branch of study*; 学两～手艺 *learn two skills* [*crafts*]

门暗插销 [- àn chā xiāo] 〈木〉 mortise bolt

门巴族 [- bā zú] the Moinba [Manba] nationality, living in the Tibet Autonomous Region

门坝 [- bà] 〈土〉 wicket dam (旋转门坝)

门把 [- -] door knob; door handle

门板 [- bǎn] ① (木板门) door plank; door sheet ② (店门板) shutter: 上～儿 *put up the shutters* ◇～系木 door brand

门鼻儿 [- bír] staple

门边框 [- biān kuàng] doorjamb ◇～石 jamb stone; ～柱〈房〉 jamb post

门边立木 [- - lì mù] door buck

门边梃 [- - tǐng] 〈木〉 door cheeks; door posts

门钹 [- bó] cymbal-shaped article with a knocker

门不停宾 [- bù tíng bīn] not keep the guests waiting outside — to receive guests courteously; accord solicitous hospitality to guests; be hospitable to guests

门侧柱 [- cè zhù] doorjamb

门插销 [- chā xiāo] door bolt

门衬板 [- chèn bǎn] door lining

门成品率 [- chéng pǐn lǜ] gate yield

门齿 [- chǐ] incisor ◇～点 incision; ～骨 premaxilla; ～管 incisive canal; ～孔 incisive foramen; ～窝 incisive fossa

门触点 [- chù diǎn] door contact; gate contact

门触发电路 [- - fā diàn lù] gate trigger circuit

门触发二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] gate trigger diode

门窗 [- chuāng] doors and windows ◇～边框 jamb; ～边框石〈建〉 jamb stone; ～布局 fenestration; ～材料 sash stuff; ～彩花玻璃 vitrail; ～侧板 jamb lining; ～侧壁槽〈房〉 rebate; ～侧墙 jamb wall; ～侧墙面 reveal; ～侧柱 jamb post; ～垂饰 lambrequin; ～顶葱形线饰 accolade; ～额饰 head moulding; ～过梁 cap; ～横档 transom; ～梁上饰物台座〈建〉 acroterion; ～下档 bottom rail

门窗框 [- - kuàng] sash ◇～槽刨 sash fillister; ～木砖 framed grounds; ～内屋角石 sconlion; ～条 sash bar; ～突角 horns

门窗扇滑轮 [- - shàn huá lún] rash roller

门窗扇中梃 [- - - zhōng tǐng] mullion

门窗线条板 [- - xiàn tiáo bǎn] architrave ◇～边框 architrave jambs

门当户对 [- dāng hù duì] a marriage between families of equal social rank; couples coming from families of equal status; (families related by marriage) equal in social status; marry into a proper family; marry one's own kind of people; (of two related families linked by marriage) of equal status [prestige]; The families of the bride and bridegroom are of equal position in the social scale.; The two families are fairly well matched.; The two families are of equal rank.; Two families match in social status.; well-matched in social and economic status

门挡 [- dǎng] door shield; floor knob

门到场 [- dào chǎng] door to CY (集装箱运输)

门到门 [- - mén] door to door (集装箱运输) ◇～服务 door-to-door service

门到站 [- - zhàn] door to CFS (集装箱运输)

门道 [- -] (门洞儿) gateway

门道入口 [- - rù kǒu] doorway

门道 [- dao] [口] ① (做事的诀窍；方法) way to do sth.; knack: 这里面有点～。*There's a knack in it*. 技术革新的～很多。*There are all sorts of possibilities for technical innovation*. ② (能达到某种目的的途径) social connections; contacts

门德斯页岩层 [- dé sī yè yán céng] 〈地质〉 Mendez shales

门等效电路 [- děng xiào diàn lù] 〈电子〉 gate equivalent circuit

门底边 [- dǐ biān] bottom rail of door

M

门底脚螺栓 [- - jiǎo luó shuān]〈木〉foot bolt
门底缘材 [- - yuán cái] door edge member（集装箱）
门第 [- dì] family status; pedigree: ～ 相称 *families related by marriage equal in social status*
门第冷落 [- - lěng luò] One's family is on the decline.
门第虽好，家教第一 [- - suī hǎo jiā jiào dì yī] Birth is much, but breeding is more.
门第之辱 [- - zhī rǔ] a blot on one's escutcheon; a disgrace to the family
门电导 [- diàn dǎo] gate conductivity
门电极 [- - jí] gate electrode
门电路 [- - lù] gate circuit; gating circuit; gate ◇ ～ 断开 gate turn off; ～ 转换开关 strobe switch
门电子管 [- - zǐ guǎn] gate tube
门吊 [- diào]〈机〉gantry crane
门顶窗 [- dǐng chuāng] tansom
门顶横梁 [- - héng liáng] ledge
门冬酰胺酶 [- dōng xiān àn méi] L-Asparaginasum
门动开关 [- dòng kāi guān]〈电〉door switch
门洞儿 [- dòngr] gateway; doorway
门对 [- duì] antithetical couplet written on doors
门墩 [- dūn]〈建〉gate pier
门二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] gate diode
门儿清 [- ér qīng] well-informed; completely aware
门阀 [- fá] a family of power and influence
门反相器 [- fǎn xiàng qì] gate inverter
门房 [- fáng] ①（看门用的房子）gate house; janitor's room; porter's lodge ②（看门人）gatekeeper; doorman; janitor; porter ◇ ～ 坐椅 porter's chair
门放大器 [- fàng dà qì]〈电〉gate amplifier
门风 [- fēng] family customary moral standards and way of life
门缝 [- fèng] a crack between a door and its frame: 在 ～ 中夹伤手指 *jam one's fingers in the door*
门缝里看人 [- - li kàn rén] look at people narrowly, as if through a crack in the door; look down upon sb.
门岗 [- gǎng] gate sentry
门格尔定理 [- gé ěr dìng lǐ]〈数〉Menger's theorem
门钩 [- gōu] gate stop
门构和门构扣槽 [- gòu hé mén gòu kòu cáo] door holder（集装箱）
门挂板 [- guà bǎn] door strap
门轨 [- guǐ] door track
门过梁 [- guò liáng] door lintel
门后扣钩 [- hòu kòu gōu] back catch
门户 [- hù] ①（门）door: ～ 紧闭 *with the doors tightly shut*; 当心 ～! *Mind the door*! ②（必经要地）gateway; important passageway: 和东方进行贸易的 ～ *the gateway for trade with the Orient* ③（派别）faction; sect ④（门第）family status
门户半开 [- - bàn kāi] The door is on the jar [ajar].
门户不关紧，圣贤起盗心 [- - bù guān jǐn shèng xián qǐ dào xīn] An open door may tempt a saint.
门户洞开 [- - dòng kāi] The gate is wide open.
门户开放 [- - kāi fàng] open-door ◇ ～ 政策 "Open Door" policy; Open Door Policy
门户人家 [- - rén jiā] (a term for) brothels
门户网站 [- - wǎng zhàn] portal
门户虚掩 [- - xū yǎn] with the door left unlatched
门户之见 [- - zhī jiàn] parochial prejudice; sectarian views; sectarian bias; sectarianism; factional views; the views that arise from the dogmas of different schools
门环(子) [- huán] knocker
门级逻辑模拟 [- jí luó ji mó nǐ] gate level simulation; gate level logic simulation
门级模拟 [- - mó nǐ] gate level simulation
门架 [- jià]〈工〉portal; gantry mounting; crane span structures（起重机的）
门架式凿岩台车 [- - shì záo yán tái chē] portal frame drilling jumbos
门奖 [- jiǎng] door prize
门将 [- jiàng] goalkeeper
门铰链 [- jiǎo liàn] hinge; door butt
门脚护板 [- - hù bǎn] kickplate
门接线端 [- jiē xiàn duān] gate terminal
门阶 [- -] doorstep; stoop; doorstone
门捷列夫 [- jié liè fū] Mendeleev (Dmitri, Ivanovich, 1834—1907, 俄国化学家，化学元素周期律的发现者之一) ◇ ～ 周期律 Mendeleev's law; ～ 周期系 Mendeleev's periodic system
门禁 [- jìn] ①（门口的戒备防范）entrance guard ②〈电〉gate inhibition
门禁森严 [- - sēn yán] The gate is strictly guarded.; with the entrance carefully [heavily] guarded
门禁系统 [- - xì tǒng] Access Control System
门警 [- jǐng] police guard at an entrance
门静脉 [- jìng mài] portal vein; portal; janitrix; vena portae ◇ ～ 高血压 portal hypertension; ～ 梗阻 pylemphraxis; ～ 血栓形成 pylethrombosis; ～ 炎 pylephlebitis; ～ 与腔静脉吻合术 portacaval anastomosis; ～ 造影术 portal venography; portography; ～ 造影照片 portovenogram; portogram; ～ 周炎 peripylephlebitis
门径 [- -] access; key; way; gate; door: 学习的 ～ *the door to learning*; 通向知识的 ～ 是学习。*The door to knowledge is study*.
门开关 [- kāi guān] door-trip; door interlock switch
门开老姆酒 [- - lǎo mǔ jiǔ] monkey rum
门槛 [- kǎn] threshold; carpet strip; sill; cill; sole; door sill（集装箱）: 跨过 ～ *cross the threshold* ◇ ～ 价格 threshold price; ～ 嵌板 saddle-back board; ～ 嵌缝条 door strip; weather strip; draught excluder
门槛精 [- - jīng] be smart and not easily duped; shrewd; be as shrewed as a fox; be well versed in the ways of life
门壳 [- ké] door shell
门可罗雀 [- kě luó què]（形容门庭冷落）Birds can be caught by a net at the door — a deserted house.; can set up a bird trap at the house door — complete absence of callers; You can catch sparrows on the doorstep — Visitors are few and far between.; having few visitors; It is possible to catch sparrows on the doorstep.
门客 [- kè] a hanger-on of an aristocrat
门控触发器 [- kòng chù fā qì] gated FF
门控放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] valve control amplifier
门控闩锁 [- - shuān suǒ] gated latch
门控制 [- - zhì] gate control
门口 [- kǒu] ①（门跟前）entrance; doorway; threshold; door; gate: 在 ～ 等候 *wait at the door*; 挂在那家小饭店 ～ 的帘子 *the curtain that hangs over the entrance of the small restaurant*; 在 ～ 受到欢迎 *be welcomed on the threshold*; 不要站在 ～。*Don't stand in the doorway*. ②〈解〉ostium (*pl*. ostia) ◇ ～ 铺石 doorstone
门扣 [- kòu] kep; door holder; catch
门宽 [- kuān] gate width ◇ ～ 调整 gate-width control
门框 [- kuàng] door case; doorframe ◇ ～ 边框 door jamb; ～ 边挺 adjacent plank; ～ 槽口 gibblet check; ～ 侧板 doorcheek; ～ 清扫机 jamb cleaner
门框上槛檐板 [- - shang kǎn yán bǎn] architrave cornice
门框上帽头 [- - - mào tóu] head-rail
门扩展器 [- kuò zhǎn qì]〈电〉gate expander
门拉手 [- lā shou] catch: 在门上装 ～ *fix a catch on the door*
门栏杆 [- lán gān] impages
门廊 [- láng] porticus; portico; porch; stoop; antium; galilee(教堂的) ◇ ～ 花箱 porch box; ～ 柱 porch column
门类 [- lèi] class; kind; category: 基础科学和技术科学这两大 ～ *the two major departments of basic and technical sciences*; 属于不同的 ～ *belong to a different category*; 他们属于同一 ～。*They are of the same class*.
门类古生态学 [- - gǔ shēng tài xué] paleoautecology
(工业)门类齐全 [- - qí quán] a complete range of; industrial system which is complete in range
门里出身 [- lǐ chū shēn] come from a craft family; come from families [trades] of a special line
门联 [- lián]（门上的对联）scrolls pasted on either side of the door forming a couplet; gatepost couplet
门联锁 [- - suǒ] gate interlock
门帘 [- -] door curtain; portiere; curtain ◇ ～ 盒 pelmet
门脸 [- liǎn] [方] ①（城门附近的地方）the vicinity of a city gate ②（商店的门面）the facade of a shop; shop front; frontispiece
门链 [- liàn] door chain
门梁上饰物台座 [- liáng shang shì wù tái zuò] acroterion
门铃 [- líng] the doorbell; jingle bell: 按 ～ *ring the doorbell*; 听见 ～ 声去开门 *answer the doorbell* ◇ ～ 拉索 bellpull
门楼 [- lóu] bar; an arch over a gateway ◇ ～ 眺望台 minstrel gallery
门路 [- lu] ①（达到个人目的的途径）pull; social connections: 找 ～ *solicit help from potential backers*; 在那个国家中，没有一点 ～ 就很难找到职业。*In that country one can hardly get a job without any pull*. ②（做事的诀窍）knack; way; know-how; trick of the trade: 摸到一些 ～ *have learned the ropes*; *know one's way around*; 学到做生意的 ～ *acquire the knack for business*; *learn the tricks of the trade*; 精通 ～ *know one's way about*
门罗阶 [- luó jiē] Monroan stage; Monroe stage
门罗主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Monroe Doctrine; Monroeism
门脉冲 [- mài chōng] gate pulse; gating pulse; gating impulse; gate; strobe ◇ ～ 发生器 gate generator
门脉高(血)压 [- - gāo yā]〈医〉portal hypertension
门脉系统 [- - xì tǒng]〈解〉portal system
门脉性肝硬化 [- - xìng gān yìng huà]〈医〉Laennec's cirrhosis; portal cirrhosis
门脉循环 [- - xún huán]〈生理〉portal circulation
门楣 [- méi] ①（门框上端的横木）lintel (of a door) ② door header（集装箱）◇ ～ 中心 tympanum; tympyn
门面 [- mian] ①（店面）the facade of a shop; shop front: 三间 ～ *a three-bay shop front* ②（外表）appearance; facade: 为了装 ～ *for appearance's sake*; 装点 ～ *keep up appearances*; *put up a facade*; *put on a front*; 毁坏它的 ～ *damage its appearance*; 保持富有的 ～ *maintain a facade of wealth* ◇ ～ 话 formal and insincere remarks; lip service; routine courteous expressions without sincerity
门钮形电容器 [- niǔ xíng diàn róng qì] doorknob capacitor
门钮形电子管 [- - - - zǐ guǎn] door-knob tube
门钮形转换器 [- - - zhuǎn huàn qì] door-knob transformer
门诺明尼白鱼 [- nuò míng ní bái yú] blackback
门牌 [- pái] ①（钉在大门外的牌子）(house) number plate ②（房子号码）house number: 你家 ～ 几号? *What's the number of your house*?
门碰 [- pèng] base knob; floor knob
门碰球 [- - qiú] ball catch; bullet catch
门碰头 [- - tóu] doorstop; floor knob
门票 [- piào] entrance ticket; admission ticket: 不收 ～ *admission free*
门前三包 [- qián sān bāo] be responsible for general sanitation, green covering and keeping good social order in a designated area outside the unit building
门前石阶 [- - shí jiē] stepstone
门前庭院 [- - tíng yuàn] dooryard
门腔(静脉)分流(术) [- qiāng fēn liú] portacaval shunt
门墙桃李 [- qiáng táo lǐ] pears and plums in one's garden — one's pupils [apprentices]; one's disciples; one's teacher's reputation
门桥 [- qiáo]〈军〉raft of pontoons; boat raft; ponton craft
门球 [- qiú] gate ball
门人 [- rén] ①（学生；门徒）disciple ②（门客）a hanger-on of an aristocrat
门赛尔土色卡 [- sài ěr tǔ sè kǎ] Munsell Soil Colour Charts
门扇 [- shàn] door leaf ◇ ～ 下冒头 door bottom rail; ～ 中冒头 door middle rail
门上推板 [- shang tuī bǎn] push [hand] plate
门上雨罩 [- - yǔ zhào] dorsal; dorse
门神 [- shén] menshen; door-god
门神老了不捉鬼 [- - lǎo le bù zhuō guǐ] When one gets old and tarnished one loses his value.: 别看我 ～，我耳朵可灵着哩。*I may be an old codger, but I've sharp ears*.
门生 [- shēng] pupil; disciple: 得意 ～ *one's favourite student*
门生故吏 [- - gù lì] disciples and old followers or minor officials; one's intimate party-followers and students
门式 [- shì] gate-type; gate ◇ ～ 安全装置 gate closure type safety device; gate guard; ～ 搬运起重机 gantry transfer crane; ～ 吊架 gallows frame; bitt; ～ 刚架 portal-rigid frames; ～ 剪板机 plate squaring shear; ～ 进料 gate feed; ～ 框架 portal frame; ～ 螺旋卸煤机 gantry spiral coal unloader; ～ 平面磨床 planer-type surface grinder; plano-type grinder; ～ 启闭机 gantry gate hoists; ～ 起重机 portal crane; gantry; ～ 消火栓 gate-type hydrant; ～ 移动起重机 portal

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travelling crane；～ 装煤板 door
门氏喜林草 [- - xǐ lín cǎo] baby blue-eves
门市 [- -] retail sales ◇ ～ 部 retail department；sales department；salesroom；～ 价格 retail price；～ 商品 goods sold over the counter
门栓机构 [- shuān jī gòu] door bolt mechanism
门闩 [- -] bar；bolt；snib ◇ ～ 线路 latches
门锁 [- suǒ] gate lock ◇ ～ 把手 door lock handle（集装箱）；～ 槽 box-staple；～ 插销 box bolt；～ 开关 door interlock switch；～ 舌片 box strike；〈木〉striking plate；～ 梃 lock stile；～ 撞针 door lock striker
门锁杆 [- - gǎn] door lock rod（集装箱）◇ ～ 凸轮 lock door cam；～ 托架 door lock rod bracket
门套 [- tào] door pocket
门厅 [- tīng] vestibule；vestibulum；hallway；foyer；lobby；entrance hall ◇ ～ 卧室 hall bedroom
门庭 [- tíng] gate and courtyard
门庭冷落车马稀 [- - lěng luò chē mǎ xī] The house was deserted and there were few callers.；Visitors are few and far between.
门庭若市 [- - ruò shì] The courtyard is like a fair [market]. — be crowded with visitors；bustling；One's courtyard is like a market — crowded.；swarming with visitors；The courtyard is as crowded as a marketplace — a much visited house.；The courtyard is thronged with visitors.；The visitors who flock to sb.，and in number are as numerous as they who go to market on market days.；thriving business，many callers：原先整天～，现在却"门前冷落车马稀"。*The door to his house used to be crowded with visitors who had since deserted him.*
门梃 [- tǐng] stile ◇ ～ 钩 ajar hook
门通 [- tōng] gate open
门头饰板 [- tóu shì bǎn] overdoor
门头线 [- - xiàn] adjacent plank；casing；architrave；trim ◇ ～ 墩子 architrave block；～ 饰 coronet
门头线条 [- - - tiáo] architrave of a door ◇ ～ 板 architrave
门头装饰 [- - zhuāng shì] sopraporta
门徒 [- tú] disciple；follower；adherent：康德的得意 ～ *a favourite disciple of Kant*
门外汉 [- wài hàn] layman；philistine；outsider；ignoramus；greenhorn；the uninitiated：谈到法律，我不过是 ～。*Where the law is concerned，I am only a layman.*
门帷 [- wéi] portiere
门卫 [- wèi] entrance guard；concierge；doorkeeper；custodian
门无杂宾 [- wú zá bīn] never associate with bad companions；no persons of dubious character coming to the family；cautious in making friends
门细胞瘤 [- xì bāo liú] hilar cell tumor
门下 [- xià] ①（门客）a hanger-on of an aristocrat ②（学生）disciple；follower；adherent
门限 [- xiàn] threshold ◇ ～ 电流 threshold current；～ 电路 threshold circuit；～ 电平 threshold level；～ 电压 threshold voltage；～ 检测 threshold detection；～ 解码 threshold decoding；～ 扩展解调器 extended threshold demodulator；threshold extensional demodulator；～ 扩张 threshold extension；～ 器 gate；～ 调整 threshold adjustment；～ 译码 threshold decoding；～ 值 threshold value；threshold quantity；limen；～ 准则 threshold criterion
门限为穿 [- - wèi chuān] with the threshold being worn smooth；The doorsill is bored through.；with many visitors；having numerous guests [customers]
门心板 [- xīn bǎn] panelling
门信号 [- xìn hào] gate signal ◇ ～ 宽度 gate width；gate length
门型铁塔 [- xíng tiě tǎ] gantry tower
门形吊架 [- - diào jià] gallows frame
门牙 [- yá] front tooth；incisor；dentes incisivi
门炎 [- yán] hilitis
门眼镜框 [- yǎn jìng kuàng] frieze panel
门叶开度 [- yè kāi dù] gatage
门衣司亭 [- yī sī tíng] munjistin
门尹 [- yǐn] a surname：～ 般 *Menyin Ban*
门元件 [- yuán jiàn] gating element
门轧头 [- zhá tóu] elbow catch
门栅杆 [- zhà gān] rib
门针[引线]比 [- zhēn bǐ] ratio of gate-to-pin
门诊 [- zhěn] section for outpatients：outpatient service ◇ ～ 病人 outpatient；clinic patient；～ 部 clinic；outpatient department；～ 患者 outpatient；～ 精神分裂症 ambulatory schizophrenia；～ 时间 consulting hours；～ 所 ambulatorium；clinic；～ 治疗 ambulatory treatment
门阵列 [- zhèn liè] gate array ◇ ～ 设计 gate-array design
门整直器 [- zhěng zhí qì] door straightener
门制器 [- zhì qì]〈木〉door check；door stop
门中档装饰 [- zhōng dàng zhuāng shì] apron moulding
门中梃 [- - tǐng] munting；muntin
门钟 [- -] doorbell
门轴柱 [- zhóu zhù] heel post
门柱 [- zhù]〈建〉gate post；goalpost ◇ ～ 铰链 harr；～ 铰链钩片 gate hook
门砖 [- zhuān] tweel block
门自动开关装置 [- zì dòng kāi guān zhuāng zhì] door operator
门座起重机 [- zuò qǐ zhòng jī] gantry crane

mèn ㄇㄣˋ

闷 [ㄇㄣˋ] [mèn] 形 ①（心情不舒畅；心烦）depressed；vexed；sad and silent：烦 ～ *vexed*；*worried*；～ 坐 *sit sullenly*；沉 ～ *depressed*；*in low spirits*；*sad and silent* ②（密闭；不透气）sealed；airtight；tightly closed
另见 mēn。
闷得发慌 [- de fā huāng] feel quite suffocated；terribly bored
闷扶梯基 [- fú tī jī]〈木〉close string；housed string
闷罐车 [- guàn chē] boxcar
闷光表面 [- guāng biǎo miàn] mat
闷光玻璃 [- - bō li] devitrified glass；obscured glass
闷光灯泡 [- - dēng pào] frosted lamp
闷棍 [- gùn] staggering blow
闷葫芦 [- hú lu]（比喻极难猜透而令人纳闷的话或事）enigma；puzzle；riddle
闷倦 [- juàn] bored and listless
闷可乐 [- kě lè] isocarboxazid；marplan
闷雷 [- léi] ①（低沉的雷）dull [muffled] thunder ②（精神上的打击）unpleasant surprise；shock
闷瞀 [- mào]（心绪烦乱）blurring of vision accompanied by restlessness
闷闷不乐 [- mèn bú lè] feel depressed；be depressed in spirits；be down in the mouth；be in a very melancholy spirit；be weighed down（with ...）；in a bad mood；in a very melancholy frame of mind；look blue
闷气 [- qì] the sulks：生 ～ *be sulky*；*be in the sulks*；那个小女孩似乎在生 ～。*That little girl seems to have a fit of the sulks.* ◇ ～ 鬼 sumph
另见 mēn qì。
闷子车 [- zi chē] boxcar；covered wagon
焖 [ㄇㄣˋ] [mèn] 动（紧盖锅盖，用微火煮或炖）simmer [boil] in a covered pot over a slow fire；braise：～ 饭 *cook rice over a slow fire*；～ 牛肉 *braise beef*；红 ～ 肉 *stew meat in soy sauce*
焖火 [- huǒ] anneal
焖牛舌 [- niú shé] tongue stew
焖肉 [- ròu] daube
焖烧 [- shāo] smoldering
懑(懣) [ㄇㄣˋ] [mèn] 动［书］（烦闷）be unhappy；be vexed

men ·ㄇㄣ

们 [·ㄇㄣ] [men] 助（用在代词或指人的名词后面，表示复数）：我 ～ *we*；他 ～ *they*；孩子 ～ *the children*；乡亲 ～ *folks*；人 ～ *people*；同志 ～ *comrades*；战友 ～ *comrades(-) in(-) arms*；战士 ～ *soldiers*

mēng ㄇㄥ

蒙(Ⅰ瞢) [ㄇㄥ] [mēng] Ⅰ 动 ①（欺骗）cheat；deceive；dupe；cozen：欺 ～ *deceive*；别 ～ 人！*Don't kid me!* 谁也 ～ 不了他。*Nobody can deceive him.* ②（胡乱猜测）make a wild guess：别瞎 ～，好好想想。*Don't make a wild guess，think it over.* Ⅱ 形（昏迷）unconscious；senseless：给打～了 *be knocked senseless*；*be stunned by a blow*；他觉得脑袋发 ～。*He felt his head swimming.*
另见 méng；měng。
蒙哄 [- hǒng] deceive；hoodwink；swindle；cheat：～ 顾客购买劣等的仿制品 *swindle customers into buying an inferior imitation article*
蒙蒙亮 [- mēng liàng] first glimmer of dawn；daybreak：天 ～ 就起床 *get up at daybreak*
蒙骗 [- piàn] deceive；cheat；hoodwink；delude：被外貌 ～ *cheated by appearance*；～ 某人钱财 *swindle sb. out of his money*；～ 某人做某事 *deceive sb. into doing sth.*
蒙头转向 [- tóu zhuàn xiàng] lose one's bearings；be utterly confused；one's head spins：使某人 ～ *make sb. utterly confused*

méng ㄇㄥˊ

萌(Ⅱ②氓) [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] Ⅰ 动 ①（萌芽）sprout；shoot forth；germinate；bud ②（开始；发生）start；occur：故态复 ～ *slip back into one's old ways*；*old habits come back again* ③［书］（锄去）hoe Ⅱ 名［书］①（植物的芽）bud；sprout；shoot ②（民）the common people ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 虑 *Meng Lü*
萌出 [- chū] eruption
萌出期囊肿 [- - qī náng zhǒng] eruption cyst
萌地槽 [- dì cáo] embryonic geosyncline
萌地块 [- - kuài] embryonic platform
萌地台 [- - tái] embryonic platform
萌动 [- dòng]（植物开始发芽，比喻事物开始发动）bud；begin or start an action：～ 待时 *waiting for the budding*；春意 ～。*Spring awakens.*
萌发 [- fā] sprout；sprouting；germinate；germination；shoot；bud：玫瑰 ～ 新枝。*The rose sprouted buds.* 芽在春天 ～。*Buds sprout in the spring.*
萌发孔 [- - kǒng] germinal aperture（孢粉）；germination aperture；germ pore ◇ ～ 盖 germinal lid（用于花粉）
萌黎疾苦 [- lí jí kǔ] the suffering of the masses
萌霉素 [- méi sù] cladiomycin
萌蘖 [- niè]（植物砍断后又生出新芽）sprout tillers
萌蘖树 [- - shù] sprouting tree
萌蘖枝 [- - zhī] descendant；slip；flush；imp
萌生 [- shēng] produce；conceive ◇ ～ 林 coppice forest；copse forest
萌条 [- tiáo] coppice shoot
萌芽 [- yá] ①（植物生芽）sprout；germinate；shoot；budbreak；bud：～ 生根 *sprout and grow roots*；树上的 ～ 是春天来临的征兆。*Buds on the trees are a sign of spring.* ②（新生未长成的事物）rudiment；seed；germ：～ 时期 *in embryo*；*in the rudimentary stage*；处于 ～ 状态 *in the embryonic stage*；*in the bud*；资本主义的 ～ *the seeds of capitalism*；把…消灭在 ～ 状态 *check [crush；nip] in the bud* ◇ ～ 孢子 sporeling；～ 繁殖体〈植〉blastochore；～ 更新 natural regeneration by shoots；regeneration under sprout method；～ 沟 germ furrow（指花粉粒）；～ 海洋 embryonic ocean；～ 林 sprout forest；coppice wood；～ 林地 sproutland

甍 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 名［书］（屋脊）ridge（of a roof）

瞢 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 形［书］（目不明）blind；dim-sighted：目光 ～ 然 *have a dim eyesight*

菌 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 名［书］（贝母）fritillary

蒙 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] Ⅰ 动 ①（遮盖）cover；overspread：～ 上面纱 *veil*；外面 ～ 着一层厚厚的防水毛毡。*The outside is covered with thick water-proof felt.* ②（受到）encounter；come under；receive；meet with：～ 冤 *be unjustly accused*；～ 教 *be favoured with advice*；～ 热情招待，十分感激。*I am very grateful to you for the cordial hospitality you accorded me.* Ⅱ 名 ①（蒙昧）ignorance；illiteracy：启 ～ *enlighten* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 恬 *Meng Tian*
另见 mēng；měng。
蒙版 [- bǎn]〈刷〉masking-out；masking
蒙被而睡 [- bèi ér shuì] (He) lay in bed，his head covered by a quilt.
蒙蔽 [- bì] hoodwink；deceive；darken；fool；swindle；fog；take in；throw dust；hide the truth from；pull the wool over sb.'s eyes；dust；obnubilation：～ 某人 *pull wool over sb.'s eye*；～ 一部分群众 *hoodwink part of the masses*；受 ～ *hoodwinked by*；*befuddled*；*duped*；*misled*：他认为像这样花言巧语加上奉承就可以 ～ 她，但她没有受骗。*He thinks by all his fast talking and flattery he can pull the wool over her eyes，but she isn't deceived.*
蒙布漆[油] [- bù qī] dope
蒙丹蜡 [- dān là]〈涂〉lignite wax；montan wax
蒙导 [- dǎo]〈遗〉mentor ◇ ～ 法 mentor method；～ 花粉 mentor pollen
蒙哥马利结节 [- gē mǎ lì jié jié]〈解〉

M

Montgomery's tubercle
蒙哥马利氏腺 [- - - - shì xiàn] areolar glands; Montgomery's glands
蒙垢受辱 [- gòu shòu rǔ] swallow insults and humiliations
蒙古包 [- gǔ bāo] (Mongolian) yurt
蒙汗药 [- hàn yào] knockout drops; a narcotic believed to have been used by highwaymen, etc. to drug their victims
蒙混 [- hùn] deceive or mislead people: 别让他那友好的言词把你 ～ 住。*Don't let his friendly words mislead you.*
蒙混过关 [- - guò guān] slip by [through]; slip away unpunished; bluff it out; get by; get by under false pretences; gloss over one's faults; sneak away in the confusion; steal away; put up a mask in order to go through a pass; muddle through by glossing over one's mistakes; have one's mistakes glossed over and get away with it
蒙克鞋 [- kè xié] monk shoe
蒙[矇]胧 [- lóng] (半睡半醒，看东西模糊) drowsy; sleepy; half asleep; somnolent: ～ 睡去 *doze off*; 睡眼 ～ *drowsy eyes*; *eyes heavy with sleep*
蒙瞒 [- mán] mystify
蒙昧 [- mèi] ①(没有文化) barbaric; uncivilized; uncultured: ～ 社会 *uncultured society*; 一个 ～ 部落 *an uncivilized tribe*; ～ 时代 *age of barbarism* ②(不懂事理) ignorant; benighted; unenlightened: ～ 无知的行为 *ignorant conduct* ◇ ～ 时代 savagery; ～ 主义 obscurantism; ～ 主义者 obscurantist
蒙昧无知 [- - wú zhī] childish ignorance; childishly ignorant; illiterate; sluggish and unaware; stupid and ignorant; unenlightened: 正是这种 ～ 的人把马克思列宁主义当作宗教教条看待。*It is precisely these ignorant people who take Marxism-Leninism as a religious dogma.*
蒙蒙 [- méng] drizzly; misty; drizzle: 烟雾 ～ *misty*; 该国的这一地区在冬天经常细雨 ～。*This section of the country is drizzly in the winter.*
蒙蒙大睡 [- - dà shuì] sleep like a log [top]
蒙蒙细雨 [- - xì yǔ] It mizzles.; a fine drizzle; drizzling rain: 这一天落着 ～。*The day was drizzling.*
蒙面盗 [- miàn dào] a masked bandit; a masked burglar
蒙面纱 [- - shā] crape; veil
蒙面袜 [- - wà] stocking mask
蒙钠长石 [- nà cháng shí] monalbite
蒙乃尔合金 [- nǎi ěr hé jīn] Monel; Monel metal
蒙难 [- nàn] be confronted by danger; fall into the clutches of the enemy; suffer a catastrophe
蒙皮 [- pí] envelope; covering; (航空) skin; thin-gauge skin ◇ ～ 铆钉 skin rivet; ～ 热辐射探测 heated skin detection; ～ 受力式结构 stressed-skin construction
蒙片 [- piàn] (图) frisket ◇ ～ 法 masking; ～ 分涂法 mask retouching
蒙奇定理 [- qí dìng lǐ] (数) Monge's theorem
蒙气差 [- qì chā] astronomical refraction; atmospheric refraction
蒙日-安培方程 [- rì ān péi fāng chéng] Monge-Ampere equation
蒙山 [- shān] a surname: ～ 远 *Mengshan Yuan*
蒙上 [- shang] muffle; dim; cover: 这毯子没能把床全部 ～。*The blanket did not completely cover the bed.* 玻璃窗上 ～ 了一层蒸汽。*The window-panes are dim with steam.*
蒙上水气 [- - shuǐ qì] fogging; tarnishing; steam up
蒙受 [- shòu] suffer; sustain: ～ 耻辱 *be subjected to humiliation*; *be humiliated*; 他的商业在战争期间 ～ 重大损失。*His business suffered greatly during the war.* 他父亲的去世使他 ～ 巨大的损失。*He has sustained a great loss by the death of his father.*
蒙受不白 [- - bù bái] suffer a wrong though no fault of one's own; be unjustly accused
蒙泰钵 [- tài bō] monteith
蒙太奇 [- - qí] (电影) montage
蒙套 [- tào] jacketing
蒙特 [- tè] maund; maun (重量单位)
蒙特代绵羊 [- - dài mián yáng] montadale
蒙特卡罗法 [- - kǎ luó fǎ] (统) Monte Carlo method
蒙特卡罗方法求积 [- - - - fāng fǎ qiú jī] Monte-Carlo method of quadrature
蒙特卡罗模拟 [- - - - mó nǐ] Monte Carlo simulation
蒙特里页岩 [- - lǐ yè yán] (地质) Monterey shale
蒙特娄公约 [- - lóu gōng yuē] Montreux Convention (1937, 即《关于海峡制度公约》)
蒙特罗斯型雪取样器 [- - luó sī xíng xuě qǔ yàng qì] (工) Mount Rose snow sampler
蒙特尼格罗试验 [- - ní gé luó shì yàn] (免疫) Montenegro test
蒙头大睡 [- tóu dà shuì] sleep soundly with one's face covered under sheets; tuck oneself in and sleep like a log; (He) was fast asleep with the quilt drawn over (his) head.
蒙头盖脸 [- - gài liǎn] with one's face covered [veiled]; cover one's head and face
蒙脱土 [- tuō tǔ] imvite; montmorillonoid
蒙湾马鲛 [- wān mǎ jiāo] monterey spanish mackerel
蒙镶牛角大刀 [- xiāng niú jiǎo dà dāo] Mosaicox-horn broadsword
蒙羞而亡 [- xiū ér wáng] die an ignominious death
蒙眼物 [- yǎn wù] bluff
蒙影 [- yǐng] twilight
蒙雨天气 [- yǔ tiān qì] (气) crachin
蒙在鼓里 [- zài gǔ li] live in a drum; be kept in the dark; not in the know; be kept inside a drum: 谢谢你给我透了个信；我真是 ～ 呀！*Thank you for bringing me the news. I've been living in the dark till now!*
蒙皂石 [- zào shí] smectite
蒙知黄铜 [- zhī huáng tóng] Muntz metal
蒙自桤木 [- zì qī mù] alnus nepalensis

鹲 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 名 (热带鸟) tropic bird

檬 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
檬蝶 [- dié] lemon dab; pleuronectes microcephalus
檬果 [- guǒ] mango

礞 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
礞石 [- shí] (矿) chlorite schist (可入中药)
礞石滚痰丸 [- - gǔn tán wán] Mengshi Guntan Wan; Pill of Chloriteschist for Expelling Phlegm

龙 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 máng。
龙茸 [- róng] [书] (蓬松) fluffy; puffy

矇 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 形 [书] (眼睛失明) blind
另见 mēng "蒙"。
矇眬 [- lóng] half asleep; drowsy; somnolent: 睡眼 ～ *eyes heavy with sleep*; *drowsy*; ～ 睡去 *doze off*; ～ 中他仿佛听到有人敲门。*While he was half asleep, he seemed to hear a knock on the door.*

曚 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
曚昽 [- long] [书] (日光不明) dim daylight

盟 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] I 名 ①(宣誓缔约；联合) alliance: 结 ～ *form an alliance*; 同 ～ *alliance*; *league*; 工农联 ～ *the alliance of workers and peasants* ②(内蒙古自治区的行政区域) league (an administrative division of the Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, corresponding to a prefecture) II 形 (旧时指结拜的) sworn: ～ 兄弟 *sworn brothers*
另见 míng。
盟邦 [- bāng] allied country; ally
盟国 [- guó] allied country; ally: ～ 军队 *troops of the allied states*; 我们战时的 ～ *our war-time allies*
盟军 [- jūn] allied forces; allied armies; allies ◇ ～ 机动部队 Allied Mobile Force; ～ 空军 Allied Air Force; ～ 空军司令部 Allied Air Headquarters; ～ 司令部 Allied Command; Allied Headquarters; ～ 最高司令 Allied Supreme Commander
盟誓 [- shì] oath of alliance
另见 míng shì。
盟友 [- yǒu] ally: 忠实、英勇的 ～ *a faithful and gallant ally*; 我们的坚定 ～ *our staunch allies*
盟员 [- yuán] a member of an alliance
盟约 [- yuē] oath of alliance; treaty of alliance: ～ 条件 *terms of an allied treaty*
盟主 [- zhǔ] the leader [chief] of an alliance

虻(蝱) [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 名 (动) (昆虫的一科) horsefly; gadfly
虻虫 [- chóng] gadfly; Tabanus
虻科 [- kē] Tabanidae
虻属 [- shǔ] Gadfly

幪 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见"帡幪" [píng méng]

艨 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
艨艟 [- chōng] ancient warships protected with cowhide (也作"蒙冲")
艨艟大舰 [- - dà jiàn] warships protected with cowhide
艨艟战船 [- - zhàn chuán] war vessels

朦 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
朦胧 [- lóng] ①(月光不明) dim moonlight; hazy moonlight: 乌云使天色变得 ～ 暗淡。*The sky was dimmed by clouds.* ②(不清楚) obscure; dim; hazy: ～ 不清 *not bright and clear*; ～ 的景色 *a hazy view*; 她泪眼 ～。*Her eyes were dimmed with tears.* ③ (气) obscuration; obscured sky cover; cloud; haziness
朦胧诗 [- - shī] misty poetry
朦胧睡眠 [- - shuì mián] (医) twilight sleep
朦胧现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] (气) obscuring phenomenon
朦胧状态 [- - zhuàng tài] twilight state
朦蝇 [- yíng] (姬蜂) ichneumon

氓(甿) [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] 名 (古代称老百姓) the common people
另见 máng。

濛 [ㄇㄥˊ] [méng] (构词成分)见下。
濛濛 [- méng] drizzly; misty

měng ㄇㄥˇ

蒙 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 名 (蒙古族) the Mongol nationality
另见 mēng; méng。
蒙古 [- gǔ] Mongolia ◇ ～ 白蛉 phlebotomus mongolensis; ～ 斑 Mongolian spot; (sacral) spot; ～ 包 ger; yurt; ～ 栎 mongolian oak; quercus mongolica; ～ 人 Mongolian; ～ 岩黄耆 hedysarum mongolica; ～ 野驴 chigetai; ～ 野马 przhevalski's horse; przewalski's horse; ～ 兹 mongolian bluebeard; ～ 语 Mongol; ～ 族 Mongoloid; Mongolian nationality
蒙古人种 [- - rén zhǒng] the Mongolian stock; Mongoloid ◇ ～ 性状 (人) mongoloid
蒙医 [- yī] Mongolian medicine

蠓 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 名 (动) (昆虫的一科) midge; biting midge

蜢 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] (构词成分)见"蚱蜢" [zhà měng]

黾(黽) [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 初宫 *Meng Chugong*
另见 miǎn; mǐn。

锰 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 名 (化) manganese (25 号元素，符号 Mn)
锰白云石 [- bái yún shí] kutnahorite; kutnohorite
锰钡矿 [- bèi kuàng] hollandite
锰尘沉着病 [- chén chén zhuó bìng] manganoconiosis
锰尘肺 [- - fèi] manganoconiosis
锰磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] sifbergite
锰矾 [- fán] szmikite ◇ ～ 钢 manganese vanadium steel; ～ 工具钢 manganese vanadium tool steel
锰方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] tetalite; spartaite; calcimangite; chambersite
锰肥 [- féi] manganese fertilizer
锰分族元素 [- fēn zú yuán sù] manganese subgroup elements
锰钢 [- gāng] manganese steel; Tisco manganese steel
锰铬钒合金钢 [- gè fán hé jīn gāng] paragon steel
锰硅钢 [- guī gāng] manganese silicon steel
锰硅合金 [- - hé jīn] (冶) manganese-silicon; siliconmanganese
锰硅铁 [- - tiě] silicomanganese
锰合金 [- hé jīn] manganese alloy
锰红柱石 [- hóng zhù shí] viridine; gosseletite
锰化合物 [- huà hé wù] manganese compound
锰黄铜 [- huáng tóng] (冶) manganese brass; Silvel
锰基合金 [- jī hé jīn] manganese-base alloy
锰钾矿 [- jiǎ kuàng] cryptomelane
锰结核 [- jié hé] halobolite; manganese nodule ◇ ～ 区 manganese nodule province
锰矿 [- kuàng] manganese ore [mine]
锰矿床 [- - chuáng] manganese ore deposit
锰矿物 [- - wù] manganese mineral
锰离子 [- lí zǐ] manganese ion
锰帘石 [- lián shí] sursassite
锰(激活)磷光体 [- lín guāng tǐ] (物) manganese

phosphor
锰磷矿 [- - kuàng] fillowite
锰榴石 [- liú shí] blythite; brandaosite
锰铝矾 [- lǚ fán] apjohnite
锰铝合金 [- - hé jīn] aluflex (电缆电线用); manganese-aluminum
锰铝榴岩 [- - liú yán] queluzite
锰络合物 [- luò hé wù] manganese complex
锰明矾 [- míng fán] apjohnite
锰钠矿 [- nà kuàng] manjiroite
锰硼合金 [- péng hé jīn] 〈冶〉 manganese-boron
锰青铜 [- qīng tóng] manganese bronze
锰十字石 [- shí zì shí] nordmarkite
锰水磨石 [- shuǐ mó shí] ehrenbergite
锰酸 [- suān] manganic acid ◇ ～ 钾 potassium manganate; ～ 盐 manganate
锰弹簧钢 [- tán huáng gāng] manganese spring steel
锰钽矿 [- tǎn kuàng] ixiolite; ixionolite; cassitero tantalite
锰钽铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] manganotantalite
锰添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] manganese addition
锰铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 ferromanganese; ferromanganese iron ◇ ～ 合金 manganeisen; manganese iron; ～ 尖晶石 jakobsite; ～ 榴石 calderite
锰铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] Mn ferrite
锰同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] manganese isotope
锰铜 [- -] copper-manganese; isa; manganese copper; manganin alloy; manganin ◇ ～ 标准电阻丝合金 Minalpha; ～ 低合金钢 Jalten; ～ 合金 〈冶〉 manganin; manganese copper alloy; ～ 矿 crednerite; ～ 线 manganin wire
锰土 [- tǔ] 〈矿〉 black ocher; bog manganese; earthy manganese; wad; wad clay; ouatite; reissacherite; wadite
锰系化合物 [- xì huà hé wù] manganese sub-group compound
锰系元素 [- - yuán sù] 〈化〉 manganides
锰细菌 [- - jūn] 〈微〉 manganese bacteria
锰纤锌矿 [- xiān xīn kuàng] erythrozincite; erythrozinkite
锰星 [- xīng] manganese star
锰增量 [- zēng liàng] manganese addition
锰质岩 [- zhì yán] manganic rook
锰紫 [- zǐ] manganese violet

艋 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] (构词成分)见"舴艋" [zé měng]

獴 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 名 〈动〉(哺乳动物的一属) mongoose

猛 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] I 形 (猛烈) fierce; valiant; violent; vigorous: 勇 ～ *bold and powerful*; 凶 ～ *fierce; ferocious*; ～ 虎 *a fierce tiger*; 用力过 ～ *use too much strength*; *overexert oneself* II 副 ① (忽然; 突然) suddenly; abruptly: ～ 悟 *suddenly realize*; ～ 一转身 *turn round abruptly* ② (强烈; 猛烈) fiercely; violently: ～ 推 *shove fiercely*; ～ 攻 *attack violently* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 足 *Meng Zu*
猛不防 [- bu fáng] by surprise; unexpectedly; suddenly; unawares: ～ 被车撞倒 *be run over by a car unexpectedly*
猛吃猛喝 [- chī měng hē] eat and drink one's fill
猛吃一惊 [- - yì jīng] be startled
猛冲 [- chōng] charge; hurl; onrush; make a break: 向敌人阵地 ～ *charge an enemy position*
猛冲猛打 [- - měng dǎ] go at it hammer and tongs; go full blast [steam] ahead; courageously hit hard at ...
猛戳 [- chuō] jab; drove: 他用肘 ～ 我的腰部。*He jabbed his elbow into my side.*
猛促生产 [- cù shēng chǎn] stimulate vigorously the growth of production
猛打猛冲 [- dǎ měng chōng] go full blast ahead; go at it hammer and tongs
猛攻 [- gōng] onslaught; fierce attack; charge; storm; whale away; attack by storm; attack violently: 他们向敌人 ～。*They hurled themselves at [upon] the enemy.*
猛攻猛打 [- - měng dǎ] storm (a city, etc.)
猛鲑 [- guī] ferox
猛虎离山 [- hǔ lí shān] like a fierce tiger springing down the mountain; move with a quick and ferocious speed
猛虎扑食 [- - pū shí] like a fierce tiger springing on the prey; with a quick and ferocious speed
猛虎下山 [- - xià shān] A fierce tiger sprang down from the top of the mountain.; (like) tigers dashing down a mountain
猛击 [- jī] slap; smash: 愤怒的律师用拳头 ～ 桌子。*The angry lawyer smashed his fists against the desk.*
猛将 [- jiàng] valiant general
猛将如云 [- - rú yún] a great many brave warriors
猛进 [- jìn] push ahead vigorously: 突飞 ～ *advance by leaps and bounds*; 他们的生意突飞 ～。*Their business has grown by leaps and bounds.*
猛劲儿 [- jìnr] ① (集中用力气) put on a spurt; spurt: 我一 ～, 很快就追上了他们。*I put on a spurt and soon caught them up.* ② (一下子使出来的力气) a spurt of energy; dash: 既有技巧, 又有 ～ *have both skill and dash* ③ (勇猛的力量) great vigour: 工作有股子 ～ *work with vim and vigour*
猛疽 [- jū] abscess on the prominentia laryngea
猛砍 [- kǎn] slash; slashing
猛拉 [- lā] yank; twitch
猛浪 [- làng] high sea
猛力 [- lì] vigorously; with sudden force; jam on: ～ 冲刺 *make a dash with all one's strength*; ～ 扣杀 *smash with all one's strength*; 把手榴弹 ～ 一甩 *throw a grenade with all one's might*
猛料 [- liào] sensational news
猛烈 [- liè] fierce; vigorous; violent: ～ 的风暴 *a violent storm*; ～ 的风势 *a fierce wind*; ～ 的炮火 *heavy shellfire*; ～ 地反击敌人 *lash back at the enemy*; 发动 ～ 的进攻 *wage a vigorous offensive* ◇ ～ 沸腾 wild; ～ 雷暴 rattler; ～ 性 violence
猛落 [- luò] pelter (雨等)
猛犸(象) [- mǎ] mammoth (第四纪古哺乳动物, 也叫"毛象")
猛牛 [- niú] toro bravo
猛扑 [- pū] swoop down on: ～ 敌堡 *swoop down on the enemy fort*
猛禽 [- qín] bird of prey ◇ ～ 窝 aerie; eyrie; aery
猛犬 [- quǎn] fierce dog; vicious dog; bull dog
猛然 [- rán] suddenly; abruptly: ～ 想起 *recall sth. suddenly*; ～ 一拉 *pull with a jerk*
猛然省悟 [- - xǐng wù] suddenly wake up
猛士 [- shì] brave warrior
猛兽 [- shòu] beast of prey
猛水蚤目 [- shuǐ zǎo mù] Harpacticoida
猛掏 [- tāo] tweak
猛头巷道 [- tóu hàng dào] blind working
猛投 [- -] precipitate
猛推 [- tuī] thrust; horse; give a push; impulse
猛醒[省] [- xǐng] suddenly wake up
猛摇 [- yáo] shake; wrench: 抓住某人肩膀 ～ *shake sb. by the shoulder*
猛咬 [- yǎo] snap: 狗 ～ 他的腿。*The dog snapped his leg.*
猛药起沉疴 [- yào qǐ chén kē] Desperate diseases must have desperate cures [remedies].
猛蚁 [- yǐ] ponerine
猛以济宽 [- - jì kuān] Strictness is to correct the weakness of laxity.; awe tempered with mercy
猛饮暴食 [- yǐn bào shí] eat and drink too much at one meal
猛增 [- zēng] skyrocket; balloon; jump
猛炸药 [- zhà yào] 〈材〉 high explosive
猛涨 [- zhàng] break through; leap
猛转 [- zhuàn] race
猛撞 [- zhuàng] crash; poke; bump; smash; impingement collision: 车子 ～ 在树上。*The car crashed into a tree.*
猛追 [- zhuī] give a hot pursuit
(扎)猛子 [- zi] dive
猛揍 [- zòu] tear into

懵(懞) [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 形 (糊涂; 不明事理) muddled; unaware; ignorant; dull: ～ 然无知 *in the darkest ignorance*; *completely ignorant [unaware] of sth.*
懵懂 [- dǒng] muddled; ignorant; muddleheaded: ～ 无知 *ignorant and dull*

勐 [ㄇㄥˇ] [měng] 形 [书] (勇敢) brave; courageous

mèng ㄇㄥˋ

盖 [ㄇㄥˋ] [mèng] (构词成分)见下。
盖醇 [- chún] menthol
盖酮 [- tóng] menthone
盖烷 [- wán] menthane
盖烯醇 [- xī chún] menthenol

梦(夢) [ㄇㄥˋ] [mèng] I 名 ① (睡眠时脑中的表象活动) dream: 恶 ～ *evil [hideous; terrible] dream*; 白日 ～ *day [waking] dream*; 详 ～ *read a dream* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲才 *Meng Zhongcai* II 动 (做梦) dream
梦笔生花 [- bǐ shēng huā] (喻指文思俊逸, 有杰出的写作才能) dream of being a successful writer; be good at writing beautiful poems [essays]; be imaginative; dream of flowers blooming at one's pentip; (Li Bo) dreamed that his pen "grew blossoms"
梦病 [- bìng] oneironosus
梦的解释 [- de jiě shì] dream interpretation
梦的理论 [- - lǐ lùn] theory of dreams
梦湖 [- hú] Lacus Somniorum (月面)
梦话 [- huà] ① (睡梦中说的话) words uttered in one's sleep; somniloquy: 昨晚我听见你说 ～。*I heard you talk in your sleep last night.* ② (胡言乱语) daydream; nonsense
梦幻 [- huàn] illusion; dream; reverie: ～ 般的境界 *a dreamlike world*; *dreamland*; ～ 之中 *in the clouds*; 这造成了一种宛如真实的 ～。*It created an illusion reality.* ◇ ～ 景象 dreamscape; ～ 症 oneirism
梦幻泡影 [- - pào yǐng] pipe dream; a dreamy illusion and an empty bubble; an illusion which is vacant or easily vanishes; a total failure; be like a vanishing dream [bursting bubble]; bubble; hallucinations; bubbles and shadows; illusion; utterly visionary; vanish like a dream without a trace; vanish like a soap-bubble
梦魂颠倒 [- hún diān dǎo] (神魂颠倒) be carried away into a region of dreams; be infatuated; lose one's head
梦见 [- jian] see in a dream; dream about; dream: 他常常 ～ 家。*He often dreams of home.* 他 ～ 他是一个富人。*He dreamed that he was a rich man.*
梦惊 [- jīng] night-startlings; night-terror; pavor nocturnus
梦景 [- jǐng] dreamscape
梦境 [- jìng] 〈心理〉 dreamland; dreamworld; manifest content; dream: 如入 ～ *as if in a dream*; 虚无缥缈的 ～ *an insubstantial dreamland*
梦寐 [- mèi] dream; sleep: ～ 难忘 *hard [unable] to forget even in one's dreams*; ～ 之事 *matters in dream and sleep*
梦寐不忘 [- - bú wàng] remember always [not forget], even in sleep [one's dreams]
梦寐以求 [- - yǐ qiú] dream of ...; a long cherished goal; beg for it in sleep; crave (for) sth. so that one even dreams about it; hanker after ...; long [yearn] for sth. day and night; set one's mind all the time on ...; try one's utmost to achieve what one dreams of; try to find even in sleep
梦魔 [- mó] nightmare; incubus
梦食症 [- shí zhèng] dream of fresh disease
梦乡 [- xiāng] dreamland; slumberland: 进入 ～ *go off to dreamland*; *fall asleep*
梦想 [- xiǎng] ① (妄想) dream of; vainly hope; pipe dream; woolgathering: 一厢情愿的 ～ *a fond dream*; 渺茫的 ～ *a shadowy dream*; ～ 成为富人 *dream of being a rich man*; 我不该 ～ 做这样的事。*I shouldn't dream of doing such a thing.* 这种乌托邦式的 ～ 根本不可能实现。*This Utopian dream is far beyond the range of possibility.* 他 ～ 步行周游世界。*He vainly hope to travel round the world on foot.* ② (渴望) fond dream; earnest wish: 征服黄河的 ～ 将会成为现实。*The long-cherished dream of conquering the Huanghe River will become a reality.* ◇ ～ 家 visionary
梦想不到 [- - bú dào] have never dreamed of ...; be a complete surprise; could never have dreamed of ...; I little [never] dreamt of it.; This was sth. one had not even dreamed of.; undreamed-of: 我 ～ 会这么成功。*Little did I dream of succeeding so well.*
梦行(症) [- xíng] 〈医〉 (梦游症) somnambulism; somnambulance; somnambulation; night-walking; noctambulation ◇ ～ 病 walkabout disease; walking disease; ～ 行为 somnambulism; ～ 者 hypnobate; somnambulist
梦熊之喜 [- xióng zhī xǐ] prognostic from a dream; compliment on the birth of a boy (用作贺人生子之辞)
梦魇 [- yǎn] 〈医〉 nightmare; incubus
梦样舒畅 [- yàng shū chàng] [阿] kaif
梦样意识 [- - yì shi] dreamy state
梦样状态 [- - zhuàng tài] oneirism
梦遗 [- yí] 〈医〉 nocturnal emission; wet dream
梦呓 [- yì] sleep-talking; somniloquy; somniloquence; somniloquism; rigmarole
梦呓性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] oneirophrenia

梦游(症) [- yóu] sleepwalking; night-walking; somnambulism ◇ ～者 sleepwalker; ～症 noctambulism; somnambulism; sleepwalking
梦游故乡 [- - gù xiāng] dream of home
梦语 [- yǔ] sleep-talking
梦兆 [- zhào] [书] dream omen
梦兆熊罴 [- - xióng pí] a sign of giving birth to a baby boy
梦中惊醒 [- zhōng jīng xǐng] be roused from sleep
梦中说梦 [- - shuō mèng] speak of dream in a dream — supernatural

孟 [ㄇㄥˋ] [mèng] Ⅰ 名 ①(指农历一季的第一个月) the first month (of a season): ～春 *the first month of spring* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～浩然 *Meng Haoran* Ⅱ 形(旧时在兄弟排行里最大的) eldest (brother)
孟勃金雀花碱 [- bó jīn què huā jiǎn] monspessulanine
孟春之秋 [- chūn zhī qiū] the beginning of the first month of spring
孟戴尔空间 [- dài ěr kōng jiān] Montei space
孟德尔 [- dé ěr] Mendel (Gregor Johann, 1822—1884, 奥地利遗传学家) ◇ ～定律 Mendelism; Mendel's law; ～分离定律 Mendel's law of segregation; ～因子 Mendelian factor; ～主义 〈生〉 Mendelism
孟德尔型性状 [- - - xíng xìng zhuàng] 〈遗〉 Mendelian character
孟德立胺 [- - lì àn] mandelamine; methenamine mendelate
孟加拉 [- jiā lā] Bengal (国名, 在南亚次大陆东北部) ◇ ～薄细布 bengals; ～绸 bengal; ～豆蔻 Amomum aromaticum; ～国 Bangladesh; Bangla Desh; ～火 Bengal fire; colored fire; ～玫瑰红染剂 〈医〉 rose bengal stain; ～棉 bengals; ～苹果(树) bel; bael; ～人 Bengalese; Bengali; ～榕 banyan; banian; ～生丝 bengal; ～湾 the Bay of Bengal; ～语 Bengali (language)
孟浪 [- làng] (鲁莽) rash; impetuous; impulsive: ～之谈 *a rough and wasteful talk*
孟买 [- mǎi] Bombay (印度西海岸最大港口) ◇ ～斜纹布 Bombay twill; ～血型系 〈免疫〉 Bombay blood group system
孟纳单位 [- nà dān wèi] 〈化工〉 Mooney unit
孟纳黏度 [- - nián dù] Mooney viscosity
孟农加希拉统 [- nóng jiā xī lā tǒng] 〈地质〉 Monongahela Series
孟乔森综合病症 [- qiáo sēn zōng hé bìng zhèng] 〈心理〉 Munchausen syndrome
孟塞尔云母 [- sài ěr yún mǔ] munsell
孟什维克 [- shí wéi kè] Menshevik (俄国社会民主工党内反对列宁建党路线的少数派成员)
孟氏裂头绦虫 [- shì liè tóu tāo chóng] spirometra mansoni
孟孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～难 *Mengsun Nan*
孟梯铝合金 [- tī lǚ hé jīn] Montegal metal
孟兹合金 [- zī hé jīn] 〈物〉 Muntz metal
孟子 [- zǐ] Mencius (名轲, 约前372—前289, 战国时的思想家、政治家、教育家)

mī ㄇㄧ

眯(瞇) [ㄇㄧ] [mī] 动 ①(眼皮微微合上) narrow: ～着眼瞧 *squint at*; 把眼睛～成一条缝 *narrow one's eyes* ②[方](小睡) take a nap: ～一～ 眼 *have a cat nap*; *take a short nap*; *get a wink of sleep*
另见 mí。
眯盹儿 [- dǔnr] [方] doze off; take a nap
眯缝 [- feng] narrow: ～着眼 *with eye's narrowed into slits*
眯着眼笑 [- zhe yǎn xiào] be smiling at someone through half-closed eyes

咪 [ㄇㄧ] [mī] Ⅰ 象(形容猫叫的声音) mew; miaow Ⅱ 副(笑咪咪) smilingly
咪咪 [- mī] ①(猫叫的声音) mew; miaow ②(笑貌) smilingly: 笑～ *be all smiles*; *be wreathed in smiles*
咪唑 [- zuò] iminazole; imidazole; glyoxaline; 1, 3—diazole ◇ ～胺 aminoimidazole; imidazolamine; ～基 〈有化〉 imidazolyl; ～基团 imidazole group; ～甲醇 imidazolemethanol; ～啉 imidazoline; ～啉基 imidazolinyl; ～生物碱 imidazole alkaloid; ～酮 imidazolone; ～烷 imidazolidine; ～烷二酮 imidazolidinedione; ～乙胺 imidazolylethylamine; imidazoleethylamine; ～乙胺二盐酸盐 peremin
咪唑硫嘌呤 [- - liú piào lìng] imuran; azathioprine

mí ㄇㄧˊ

靡 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] (构词成分)见下。
靡芜 [- wú] (芎藭的苗) the seedling of *xiongqiong*

蘼 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] (构词成分)见"荼蘼" [tú mí]

醾(醾、醾) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名 [书](重酿的酒) double-fermented wine

醚 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) ether
醚草通 [- cǎo tōng] methometon; metometon
醚醇 [- chún] ether alcohol
醚催作用 [- cuī zuò yòng] etherization
醚酊 [- dīng] ethereal tincture
醚化(作用) [- huà] 〈有化〉 etherification ◇ ～物 etherate
醚环 [- huán] 〈化〉 ether ring
醚键 [- jiàn] 〈化〉 ether bond; ether linkage; ether link; linkage
醚浸出菌素 [- jìn chū jūn sù] etherobacillin; etherin
醚菊合剂 [- jú hé jì] Novigam super; Pybuthrin
醚类除草剂 [- lèi chú cǎo jì] ether-derivative herbicides
醚裂开 [- liè kāi] ether cleavage
醚麻醉 [- má zuì] etherization
醚酩酊麻醉 [- mǐng dǐng má zuì] [德] Etherrausch
醚提取物 [- tí qǔ wù] ether extract
醚癖 [- yǐn] etheromania; etherism
醚酯 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉 ester ether

瞇(瞇) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 动 (尘埃等进入眼中) (of dust, etc.) get into one's eyes: 我～了眼了。*Something has got into my eyes.*
另见 mī。
瞇目飞扬 [- mù fēi yáng] foreign body in one's eyes (异物入目)

筢(簚) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名 (竹篾、苇篾等) bamboo strip; reed splint

猕(獼) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] (构词成分)见下。
猕猴 [- hóu] 〈动〉 macaque; rhesus; Macaca mulatta; bruh; broh; rhesus monkey
猕猴桃 [- - táo] 〈植〉 yangtao; kiwi fruit; kiwi berry; Actinidia sinensis (有的地区叫羊桃或杨桃) ◇ ～根 Chinese actinidia root; ～碱 actinidine
猕因子 [- yīn zǐ] 〈医〉 Rhesus factor

靡 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] Ⅰ 动 (浪费) waste: 虚～光阴 *waste time* Ⅱ 形 (奢靡) extravagant; wasteful
另见 mǐ。
靡费 [- fèi] waste; spend extravagantly

糜 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] Ⅰ 名 ①(粥) gruel; congee ②(姓氏) a surname: ～方 *Mi Fang* Ⅱ 形 ①(烂) rotten; pasty ②(浪费) wasteful
另见 méi。
糜蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] chymotrypsin ◇ ～原 chymotrypsinogen
糜费 [- fèi] waste; dissipation: ～精力 *dissipate energy*; ～钱财 *waste money*; 防止～人力 *avoid waste of man power*
糜烂 [- làn] erosion; rotten to the core; dissipated; debauched; corrupted; profligate; anabrosis: 生活～ *lead a fast life* ◇ ～剂 〈化〉 vesicant; vesicant agent
糜烂性毒剂 [- - xìng dú jì] 〈军〉 vesicant agent; vesicant; blister agent
糜烂性毒气 [- - - qì] blister gas
糜棱构造 [- léng gòu zào] 〈地质〉 mylonitic structure
糜棱化 [- - huà] 〈地质〉 mylonitization
糜棱结构 [- - jié gòu] mylonitic texture
糜棱岩 [- - yán] 〈地质〉 mylonite ◇ ～化 mylonitize
糜肉 [- ròu] slough-tissue

縻 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] [书] Ⅰ 动 (系住) harness: 羁～ *be tied up* (*with business*) Ⅱ 名 (牛缰绳) halter for ox

麋 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名 ①〈动〉(麋鹿) elk ②(姓氏) a surname: ～竺 *Mi Zhu*
麋羚 [- líng] hartebeest
麋鹿 [- lù] milu David's deer ◇ ～皮 losh
麋蝇 [- yíng] moose fly

迷 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] Ⅰ 动 ①(分辨不清; 失去判断力) be confused; lose one's way; get lost: ～了方向 *lose one's bearings*; *get lost*; 当局者～。*The player can't see most of the game.* ②(沉醉于) be fascinated by; indulge in; be enchanted with [by]; be crazy about: ～上了溜冰 *be crazy on* [*about*] *skating*; 入了～ *be fascinated*; *be enchanted*; 被她～住了 *be infatuated with her* ③(使看不清; 使迷惑; 使陶醉) confuse; perplex; fascinate; enchant: 财～心窍 *be befuddled by a craving for wealth* Ⅱ 名 ①(沉醉于某一事物的人) fan; enthusiast; fiend; maniac: 棋～ *a chess enthusiast*; 影～ *a movie fan*; *a film fiend*; 财～ *moneygrubber*; *miser*; 藏书～ *bibliomaniac* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～唐 *Mi Tang*
迷不知返 [- bù zhī fǎn] go astray not knowing how to return
迷彩伪装 [- cǎi wěi zhuāng] 〈军〉 camouflage painting; pattern painting
迷层 [- céng] strey
迷齿亚纲 [- chǐ yà gāng] Labyrinthodontia
迷迭香 [- dié xiāng] 〈植〉 rosemary; Rosmarinus officinalis ◇ ～油 rosemary oil
迷迭香叶碱 [- - - yè jiǎn] rosmarinine
迷洞 [- dòng] maze cave
迷宫 [- gōng] maze; labyrinth: 使人困惑的～ *a perplexing maze*; 陷入～般的困境 *be involved in a labyrinth of perplexities*; 那个向导领我们穿过～般的曲折洞穴。*The guide led us through the maze of caves.* ◇ ～法 maze method; ～间隙 labyrinth clearance; ～密封 labyrinth seal; ～汽封 labyrinth gland; labyrinth gland packing; labyrinth seal; ～汽封疏齿 labyrinth fin; ～学习能力 maze-learning ability; ～轴承 labyrinth bearing
迷宫式 [- - shì] labyrinth ◇ ～集油器 labyrinth oil retainer; ～密封 〈工〉 labyrinth seal; labyrinth packing; ～入口 maze; ～润滑脂封闭器 labyrinth-grease seals; ～压缩机 labyrinth compressor; ～障板 shell-type baffle
迷宫形磁畴 [- - xíng cí chóu] maze domain
迷管 [- guǎn] vas aberrans; aberrant duct
迷航 [- háng] drift off course; lose one's course; get lost; disorientation in flight
迷糊 [- hu] ①(看不清) misted; blurred; dimmed: 这么多花我都看～了。*I was simply dazzled by all these flowers.* ②(神志不清) dazed; confused; muddled: 睡～了 *dazed with sleep*
迷幻剂 [- huàn jì] mind-blower
迷幻历程 [- - lì chéng] [俚] acid trip
迷幻术 [- - shù] sorcery
迷幻痛苦历程 [- - tòng kǔ lì chéng] [俚] bad trip
迷幻摇摆乐 [- - yáo bǎi yuè] acid rock (吸毒反应)
迷幻药 [- - yào] hallucinogenic; acid; dimethyltryptamine (DMT): ～瘾者 [俚] *acidhead*
迷昏药 [- hūn yào] knockout drops
迷魂汤 [- hún tāng] sth. intended to turn sb.'s head; enticing spell; magic potion; honeyed words: 灌～ *try to ensnare sb. with honeyed words*
迷魂摇滚乐 [- - yáo gǔn yuè] acid rock
迷魂阵 [- - zhèn] a scheme for confusing or bewildering sb.; a scheme to bewitch sb.; decoy; maze; the charming company of beautiful women; trap: 摆～ *lay out a scheme to bewitch sb.*; *set a trap*
迷惑 [- huo] puzzle; declude; confuse; perplex; baffle: ～敌人 *confuse the enemy*; ～舆论 *throw dust in the eyes of the public*; 感到～ *feel puzzled*; *feel perplexed*; 使我们完全～的奥秘 *mysteries that baffle us completely*; 我对这种情况感到～。*I'm puzzled about this situation.*
迷惑表演 [- - biǎo yǎn] 〈动〉 distraction display
迷惑不解 [- - bù jiě] be very much puzzled [perplexed; bewildered] by...; scratch one's head over sth.; be baffled
迷惑人心 [- - rén xīn] throw dust in the eyes of the public; befuddle public opinion; pull the wool over people's eyes; confuse the masses
迷惑试验 [- - shì yàn] fogging
迷惑视听 [- - - tīng] confuse the public; hoodwink the public
迷惑性干扰 [- - xìng gān rǎo] confusion jamming
迷津 [- jīn] 〈心理〉 maze: 从～中脱身 *extricate from a maze*; 她在～中迷失了好几个小时。*She was lost in the maze for several hours.* ◇ ～测验 maze test; ～学习 maze learning
迷孔属 [- kǒng shǔ] Daedalea

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迷了心窍 [- le xīn qiào] be obsessed with; be possessed with; be captivated by; under an obsession of
迷离 [- lí] blurred; misted: ～ 恍惚 *be in a stupor*; 睡眼 ～ *eyes dim with sleep*
迷离瘤 [- - liú] choristoma
迷离扑朔 [- - pū shuò] confused and unable to distinguish between male and female; bewildering; complicated and confusing; confusing; unable to distinguish whether one is a male or a female
迷离惝恍 [- - tǎng huǎng] being confused and flurried; a dreamy condition of mind; a state of mental absorption; blurred; indistinct; misted: 读者没有见过全本，便也被他弄得 ～。*Readers who have not read the whole work are completely bewildered.*
迷恋 [- liàn] be infatuated with; madly cling to; infatuation: ～ 一个女人 *be infatuated with a woman*; 从荒唐的 ～ 中醒悟过来 *recover from an absurd infatuation*; ～ 一个女医生 *display infatuation for a woman doctor*; ～ 西方 *be Westoxicated*
迷恋骸骨 [- - hái gǔ] be infatuated with the old and decayed; stick to the old things
迷路 [- lù] ①（迷失道路）miss one's way; lose one's way; get lost; go the wrong way; lose one's bearings; can't find one's way; stray: 在森林中 ～ *lose oneself* [*be lost*] *in the woods*; 我们在黑暗中 ～。*We lost the way in the dark.* ②〈解〉labyrinth; inner ear; mavericks ◇ ～ 草蛛 agelena labyrinthica; ～ 法〈数〉maze method; ～ 反射 labyrinthine reflex; ～ 积水 hydrolabyrinth; ～ 疾病 labyrinth disease; ～ 紧张反射 labyrinthine tonic reflex; ～ 觉 labyrinthine sense; ～ 内膜炎 endolabyrinthitis; ～ 判定 maze decision; ～ 前庭 labyrinthine vestibule; ～ 切开术 labyrinthotomy; ～ 试验 labyrinthine test; ～ 探索 maze search; ～ 炎 labyrinthitis; ～ 周炎 perilabyrinthitis; ～ 周组织 perilabyrinth; ～ 走线算法 maze-running algorithm; ～ 组织 daedalenchyma
迷路性聋 [- - xìng lóng] labyrinthine deafness
迷漫 [- màn] vague; hazy; indistinct
迷茫 [- máng] ①（广阔而看不清）vast and hazy: 远处一片 ～。*It's vast and hazy in the distance.* ②（迷离恍惚）confused; perplexed; dazed: ～ 的神情 *a confused look*
迷梦 [- mèng] pipe dream; fond illusion
迷迷糊糊 [- mí hū hū] in a daze; difficult to make out
迷迷茫茫 [- - máng máng] vast and hazy
迷你裙 [- nǐ qún] miniskirt（超短裙）
迷鸟 [- niǎo] straggler（bird）
迷人 [- rén] charming; fascinating; enchanting; bewitching: 他的风度 ～。*There is a charm about his manner.*
迷人眼目 [- - yǎn mù] confuse the eyes of the people; cheat [fool] others; conceal one's identity and fool people; puzzle sb.; throw dust in sb.'s eyes
迷失 [- shī] lose（one's way, etc.）
迷失方向 [- - fāng xiàng] lose one's bearings [orientation]; get lost; drift off course; disorientated: 在森林中没有指南针是容易 ～ 的。*Without a compass, it is easy to lose one's bearings in the woods.*
迷睡 [- shuì] catochus; eclipsis; trance ◇ ～ 状态 soporose state
迷途 [- tú] ①（迷失道路）lose one's way ②（错误的道路）wrong path: 走入 ～ *go astray* ◇ ～ 羔羊 an errant sheep; a lamb gone astray
迷途知返 [- - zhī fǎn] become aware of one's errors and turn back from one's wrong path; able to correct one's own mistake; be aware that one has strayed from（the）right path; be determined to correct mistakes one has made; realize one's errors and mend one's ways; recover [get back] one's bearings and return to the fold; retract from the wrong path; return from the lost way; return to the correct path; stop on the brink of a precipice and turn back from the wrong path
迷惘 [- wǎng] alusia; befuddlement; be perplexed; be at a loss: ～ 的一代 *the lost generation*
迷雾 [- wù] ①（浓厚的雾）dense fog: 轮船被 ～ 包围。*The steamer is enveloped in a dense fog.* 两条船在 ～ 中彼此失去联系。*The two ships lost each other in the fog.* ②（使人迷失方向的事物）anything that misleads people: 妖风 ～ *evil wind and miasma*
迷箱 [- xiāng] puzzle box
迷向 [- xiàng] isotropic ◇ ～（平）面 isotropic plane; ～ 曲面 isotropic surface; ～ 曲线 isotropic curve; ～ 群 group of isotropy; ～ 线 isotropic line; ～ 子群 isotropy subgroup; subgroup of isotropy; ～ 坐标 isotropic coordinate
迷信 [- xìn] ①（信仰神仙鬼怪）superstition; superstitious belief; blind faith; blind worship: 信仰万物有灵的 ～ *animistic superstition*; 沉溺于无知与 ～ 之中 *wallow in ignorance and superstition* ②（盲目的信仰崇拜）have blind faith in; make a fetish of: 破除 ～ *do away with fetishes and superstitions*; 个人 ～ *cult of the individual*; *personality cult* ◇ ～ 行为 superstitious behaviour; ～ 者 superstitionist
迷行 [- xíng] superstition; aberration
迷芽瘤 [- yá liú] choristoma; choristoblastoma; aberrant rest
迷住 [- zhù] charm; fascinate; bewitch; entrance; enchant: 她的美貌 ～ 了所有参加晚会的人。*Her beauty charmed everyone at the party.* 这里的美丽风光把游客们 ～ 了。*The scenic beauty of the place entranced* [*fascinated*] *the visitors.*
迷子 [- zǐ] steerer
迷走副神经 [- zǒu fù shén jīng] vago-accessorius
迷走紧张素 [- - jǐn zhāng sù] vagotonin(e)
迷走乳房 [- - rǔ fáng] mamma aberrans
迷走神经 [- - shén jīng]〈解〉vagus; nervus vagus; wandering nerve ◇ ～（机能）病 vagoneurosis; ～ 电流图 electrovagogram; vagogram; ～ 过敏（症）〈医〉vagotonia; vagotony; ～ 节 vagus ganglion; ～ 紧张 vagotonia; vagotony; ～ 切除术 vagectomy; ～ 切断术 vagotomy; ～（食管支）撕脱术 vagolysis; ～（激）素 vagusstoff; vagus hormone; ～ 兴奋过度 hypervagotonia; ～ 兴奋减退 hypovagotonia; ～ 炎 vagitis
迷走神经性肺炎 [- - - - xìng fèi yán] vagus-pneumonia
迷走神经性脉搏 [- - - - - mài bō] vagus-pulse
迷走神经性心律失常 [- - - - - xīn lǜ shī cháng] vagal arrhythmia
迷走逃避 [- - táo bì] vagus escape
迷走异位 [- - yì wèi] aberration
迷醉 [- zuì] be fascinated by

瀰 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] （构词成分）见下。
瀰漫 [- màn] fill the air; spread all over the place

祢(禰) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 衡 *Mi Heng*
另见 nǐ。

谜 [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] 名 ①（谜语）riddle: 灯 ～ *lantern riddles*; 猜 ～ *guess a riddle* ②（尚未弄明白或难解之事）enigma; conundrum; mystery; puzzle: 这对我来说是个 ～。*It's a mystery to me.*
另见 mèi。
谜底 [- dǐ] ①（谜语的答案）answer [solution] to a riddle ②（真相）truth
谜语 [- yǔ] riddle; conundrum: ～ 猜释 *guess and explain riddles*; 出 ～ *propose a riddle*; 你能猜出这个 ～ 吗？*Can you answer this riddle?*

弥(彌) [ㄇㄧˊ] [mí] Ⅰ 动 ①（遍布；充满）overflow; fill: ～ 漫 *fill the air* ②（填满；填补）fill: ～ 缺 *fill a vacancy* Ⅱ 形（满）full; whole: ～ 月（*of a infant*）*full month*; ～ 年 *whole year* Ⅲ 副（更加）more: 老而 ～ 坚 *become more firm as one grows old*; 欲盖 ～ 彰 *try to cover sth. up only to make it more conspicuous* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 子瑕 *Mi Zixia*
弥补 [- bǔ] make up; remedy; make good; offset; reparation: ～ 过失 *smooth over a fault*; ～ 缺陷 *remedy a defect*; ～ 失去的时间 *make up for lost time*; ～ 差额 *make up the difference*; *make good the deficit*; ～ 赤字 *cover the deficit*; *make up a deficit*; *meet a deficit*; ～ 进口技术需要 *offset the amount used for imported technology*; 学习他人之长，～ 自己之短 *learn from other people's strong points to counteract one's own weaknesses*; 她的美丽不能 ～ 她的愚蠢。*Her beauty can't make up for her stupidity.*
弥补不足 [- - bù zú] cover the shortage; make up for the [a] deficiency
弥补亏损 [- - kuī sǔn] cover the deficit
弥补缺点 [- - quē diǎn] make good a defect — remedy
弥补损失 [- - sǔn shī] make up for a loss; make good a loss
弥补未来 [- - wèi lái] mend one's ways with the future in mind
弥缝 [- féng] fill cracks; cover up mistakes: ～ 差错 *patch up mistakes* ◇ ～ 剂 sealer
弥合 [- hé] close; bridge: ～ 裂痕 *close a rift*
弥勒 [- lè]（佛教菩萨之一）Maitreya
弥留 [- liú] [书] be dying: ～遗言 *words uttered when there is no hope of recovery*; ～ 之际 *on one's deathbed*; *in the hour of death*; *on the point of death*; *lying in a coma*
弥洛松 [- luò sōng] miro ◇ ～ 烯 mirene
弥漫 [- màn] suffuse; pervade; veil; fill the air; spread all over the place: ～ 浊气 *a boundless and foul air*; 烟雾 ～ *heavy with smoke*; *smoke-laden*; *be enveloped in mist* ◇ ～ 函数〈摄〉spread function; ～ 亮星云〈天〉bright diffuse nebula; ～ 时间 diffusion time; ～ 物质 diffuse matter; ～ 星云 diffuse nebula
弥漫性动脉瘤 [- - xìng dòng mài liú] diffuse aneurysm
弥漫性腹膜炎 [- - - fù mó yán] general peritonitis; diffuse peritonitis
弥漫性血管内凝血 [- - - xuè guǎn nèi níng xuè] disseminated intravascular coagulation
弥漫性肿大 [- - - zhǒng dà] anthorisma
弥漫性轴周性脑炎 [- - - zhóu zhōu xìng nǎo yán]〈医〉encephalitis periaxialis; encephalitis periaxialis diffusa; Schilder's disease
弥牟 [- móu] a surname: ～ 亮 *Mimou Liang*
弥撒 [- sa]（天主教仪式之一，拉丁文 missa 音译）Mass; mass: 大 ～ *high mass*; 听 ～ *hear a mass*; *attend* [*go to*] *mass*; 小 ～ *low mass*; 做 ～ *say* [*read*] *mass* ◇ ～ 本 missal; ～ 规则书 Ordinal; ～ 柬 Mass card; ～ 钱 Mass penny; ～ 曲 Mass
弥散 [- sàn] diffusion; dispersion; confusion ◇ ～ 沉淀 intergranular precipitation; ～ 带 dispersion plating; dispersion zone; ～ 电子 drifting electron; ～ 镀 dispersion plating; ～ 度 degree of dispersion; dispersity; ～ 箍缩 diffuse pinch; ～ 轨道〈天〉dispersion orbit; ～ 核燃料 dispersion nuclear fuels; ～ 环〈天〉dispersion ring; ～ 剂 disperse means; dispersive medium; ～ 力 dispersion force; ～ 量 diffusing capacity; ～ 强化 dispersion-strengthening; ～ 强化材料 dispersion-strengthened material; ～ 强化合金 strengthened dispersion alloy; ～ 区 spread; ～ 燃料堆 fuel dispersion reactors; ～ 体 dispersoid; ～ 系 dispersed system; ～ 相 disperse phase; ～ 硬化 dispersion hardening; ～ 硬化合金 dispersion-hardened alloy; dispersion-hardened material; ～ 硬化金属 dispersion-hardened metals; ～ 质 dispersed part; disperse phase; ～ 组织 intragranular structure
弥散性 [- - xìng] dispersivity ◇ ～ 呼吸〈生理〉diffusion respiration; ～ 淋巴组织 diffuse lymphoid tissue; ～ 泡性肺气肿〈医〉diffuse vesicular emphysema; ～ 血管内凝血 disseminated intravascular coagulation
弥氏鼠 [- shì shǔ] metad; metad rat
弥天大谎 [- tiān dà huǎng] palpable lies; a downright lie; a falsehood without a modicum of truth in it; a monstrous [big; blatant; gross; thundering; a glaring] lie; a story made up out of whole cloth; a swinging [an outrageous] lie
弥天大罪 [- - - zuì] a crime that fills the [cries to] heaven — an extraordinary crime; (be) guilty of a heinous crime; heinous crime; monstrous crime; one's sins fill the sky; terrible crimes; towering crimes
弥天亘地 [- - gèn dì] fill the heavens and cover the earth
弥天讨价 [- - tǎo jià] open one's mouth too wide
弥望无际 [- wàng wú jì] boundless horizon
弥雾 [- wù] atomizing; atomization ◇ ～ 发生器 mist generator; ～ 法 vapodusting; ～ 机 atomizing sprayer; micron sprayer; mist sprayer; mist sprinkler; mister; ～ 剂 aerosol formulations
弥月之敬 [- yuè zhī jìng] present for a baby just one month old

mǐ ㄇㄧˇ

苿 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] 名〈化〉（有机化合物）mesitylene
苿胺 [- àn]〈化〉mesidine
苿基化氧 [- jī huà yǎng]〈化〉mesityl oxide; isopropylideneacetone

芈 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] Ⅰ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 琪 *Mi Qi* Ⅱ 动（羊叫）baa; bleat

脒 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）amidine
脒氨甲酰鸟氨酸 [- ān jiǎ xiān niǎo ān suān] gigartinine
脒基 [- jī] amidino; guanyl ◇ ～ 酶 amidinase; deamidinase; ～ 脲 guanylurea; dicyandiamidine; ～ 牛磺酸 taurocyamine; ～ 转移酶

M

amidinotransferase
脒硫脲 [- liú niào] amidinothiourea
脒霉素 [- méi sù] amidinomycin
脒脲 [- niào] 〈化〉 amidinourea
脒染料 [- rǎn liào] 〈有化〉 amidine dyestuffs

靡 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] [书] Ⅰ 动 (顺风倒下) blown away by the wind: 所向披 ～ *send the enemy fleeing helter-skelter*; *carry all before one*; *sweep all*; *sweep away all obstacles*; *ever-victorious* Ⅱ 形 (华丽) extravagant; beautiful: ～ 曼 *beautiful*; *charming* Ⅲ 副 (无; 没有) no; not: ～ 定 *not secure*; ～ 日不思 *not a day passes without one's thinking of sth.* [*sb.*]; 国难 ～ 止。*There is no end to the nation's troubles.* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 生 *Mi Sheng*
另见 mí。

靡不有初 [- bù yǒu chū] there is nothing that has not a beginning; good in the beginning but usually bad in the end
靡丽 [- lì] [书] (华丽; 奢华) magnificent; resplendent
靡靡 [- mǐ] decadent
靡靡之音 [- - zhī yīn] demoralizing [beguiling; voluptuous; lewd] music; decadent music; demoralizing [reckless; lydian airs; coaxing] tune; obscene songs; soft, effeminate music
靡然 [- rán] (一边倒的样子) leaning to one side
靡然从[乡; 向]风 [- - cóng fēng] go with the fashion; to follow the trend
靡室靡家 [- shì mǐ jiā] having no family because of foreign aggression
靡颜腻理 [- yán nì lǐ] (形容容貌美丽、肌肤细腻) have good [beautiful] looks and a delicate skin; beautiful and fair-skinned; with beautiful countenance and tender skin
靡衣瑜食 [- yī tōu shí] living in luxurious extravagance; lead an extravagant life
靡有子遗 [- yǒu jié yí] All have died off

米 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①(稻米) rice: 白 ～ (*polished*) *rice*; 糯 ～ *polished glutinous rice* ②(泛指去壳或皮的可吃的种子) shelled or husked seed: 小 ～ *spiked millet*; *foxtail millet*; 花生 ～ *peanut seed*; *peanut kernel* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宏 *Mi Hong* Ⅱ 量 (公制长度的主单位) metre
米阿母 [- ā mǔ] 〈植物〉 spicknel; spignel
米-安(培) [- ān] 〈信〉 metre-ampere
米波 [- bō] 〈无〉 metre wave; metric wave
米波拉隔热材料 [- - lā gé rè cái liào] mepolam
米波雷达 [- - léi dá] metre wave radar
米尺 [- chǐ] meterstick; metre rule; metre scale; metric scale
米达尼绸 [- dá ní chóu] [土] midani
米袋机 [- dài jī] bag bunch-sealing machine
米袋子省长负责制 [- - zi shěng cháng fù zé zhì] provincial governors assuming responsibility for the rice bag (grain supply)
米德富特层 [- dé fù tè céng] 〈地质〉 Meadfoot beds
米德理论 [- - lǐ lùn] Migdal theory
米德列法 [- - liè fǎ] Midrex process
米得林 [- - lín] mydrine (后马托品麻黄碱合剂)
米-吨-秒制 [- dūn miǎo zhì] 〈力〉 metre-ton-second system
米顿板层 [- dùn bǎn céng] 〈地质〉 Mytton flags
米尔顿猎装呢 [- ěr dùn liè zhuāng ní] miltons
米尔恩法 [- - ēn fǎ] 〈数〉 Milne method
米尔法兰 [- - fǎ lán] Melphalan
米尔克曼综合征 [- - kè màn zōng hé zhēng] 〈医〉 Looser-Milkman syndrome; Milkman's syndrome
米尔罗试验 [- - luó shì yàn] Milrow event
米尔诺数 [- - nuò shù] Milnor number
米尔诺纤维化 [- - - xiān wéi huà] Milnor fibration
米尔烯 [- - xī] mirene
米饭 [- fàn] (cooked) rice
米粉 [- fěn] ①(大米粉) ground rice; rice flour: ～ 肉 *pork steamed with ground glutinous rice* ②(米粉条) rice-flour noodles
米粉胶 [- - jiāo] rice glue
米麸 [- fū] rice bran
米盖福 [- gài fú] Mikephor (荧光增白剂)
米甘草千里光碱 [- gān cǎo qiān lǐ guāng jiǎn] mikanoidine
米甘菊 [- - jú] guaco
米泔水 [- - shuǐ] water in which rice has been washed, used for processing drugs
米高梅影片公司 [- gāo méi yǐng piàn gōng sī] Metro Goldwin Mayer (MGM)
米糕 [- -] rice cake; rice pudding
米格来宁 [- gé lái níng] antipyrino-caffeinum citricum; migranin
米·公斤·秒·安单位 [- gōng jīn miǎo ān dān wèi] M.K.S.A. units
米·公斤·秒·安制 [- - - - - zhì] M.K.S.A. system
米古利兹病 [- gǔ lì zī bìng] 〈医〉 Mikulicz's disease
米谷蛋白 [- - dàn bái] 〈有化〉 oryzenin
米管 [- guǎn] mitron
米贵如珠 [- guì rú zhū] rice as expensive as pearls
米哈依洛夫准则 [- hā yī luò fū zhǔn zé] Mihailov criterion
米花 [- huā] rice flower ◇ ～ 糖 candied cake of popped rice
米花状高聚物 [- - zhuàng gāo jù wù] popcorn polymer
米花状聚合 [- - - jù hé] popcorn polymerization
米黄 [- huáng] cream-coloured ◇ ～ 色 ecru; off-white
米灰色 [- huī sè] griege
米基准器 [- jī zhǔn qì] standard meter
米级无烟煤 [- jí wú yān méi] rice
米价 [- jià] the price of rice
米胶 [- jiāo] 〈材〉 rice glue
米酵菌酸 [- jiào jūn suān] bongkrekic acid
米酒 [- jiǔ] rice wine
米糠 [- kāng] rice polishings; rice bran; tikitiki [日]; perpolitiones oryzae ◇ ～ 酒精提取液 tikitiki; ～ 油 〈材〉 rice bran oil
米科佐耳 [- kē zuǒ ěr] mycozol (含氯丁醇、水杨酸及水杨酸汞的软膏剂)
米克罗依 [- kè luó yī] mykroy (绝缘材料)
米克洛硬度试验机 [- - luò yìng dù shì yàn jī] Mikro-tester
米克纶 [- - lún] Mikron (聚乙烯醇短纤维)
米库辛斯基算子演算 [- kù xīn sī jī suàn zǐ yǎn suàn] Mikusinski's operational calculus
米拉法 [- lā fǎ] Miller method
米拉合金 [- - hé jīn] mira
米拉耐酸合金 [- - nài suān hé jīn] Mira metal
米拉泰克斯 [- - tài kè sī] [荷] Miratex (淀粉上浆剂)
米兰 [- lán] Milan ◇ ～ 草帽辫 milan; ～ 测距系统 Milan range system; ～ 话 Milanese; ～ 人 Milanese
米老鼠 [- lǎo shǔ] Mickey Mouse
米厘条 [- lí tiáo] floating rule (抹灰用嵌线条)
米粒 [- lì] rice grains; 〈天〉 granule ◇ ～ 效应 rice-grain effect; ～ 组织 granulation; photospheric granulation (日面)
米粒际面积 [- - jì miàn jī] intergranular area
米粒样小体 [- - yàng xiǎo tǐ] rice-body
米粮川 [- liáng chuān] rich rice-producing area: 荒滩变成 ～。*Large tracts of wasteland have become a granary.*
米列机 [- liè jī] 〈刷〉 Miehle
米隆试剂 [- lóng shì jì] 〈化〉 Millon's reagent
米纶 [- lún] Milen
米洛病 [- luò bìng] Hereditary oedema; 〈医〉 Milroy's disease
米姆菌属 [- mǔ jūn shǔ] Mima
米那纶 [- nà lún] [日] Minalon
米尼管 [- ní guǎn] Minitron
米尼劳斯定理 [- - láo sī dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Menelaus' theorem
米尼特朗数字管 [- - tè lǎng shù zì guǎn] Minitron
米诺 [- nuò] minot (谷物单位, 约 39 升)
米诺四环素 [- - sì huán sù] minocyline
米契林角石目 [- qì lín jiǎo shí mù] Michelinoceratida
米-千克 [- qiān kè] metre-kilogram (m-kgf); metre kilogram-force; kilogram-metre (kgf-m)
米千克秒安制 [- - - miǎo ān zhì] 〈物〉 mksa (metre kilogram second ampere) system
米·千克·秒制 [- - - - zhì] M.K.S. system; metre-kilogram-second units system; MKS units
米切尔草 [- qiè ěr cǎo] Mitchell grass
米切尔式轴承 [- - - shì zhóu chéng] Michel-type bearing
米丘林学说 [- qiū lín xué shuō] 〈生〉 michurinism
米曲杀菌素 [- qū shā jūn sù] oryzacidine; oryzasizine
米绕品酸 [- rào pǐn suān] miropinic acid
米赛西-汉基屈服条件 [- sài xī hàn jī qū fú tiáo jiàn] Von Mises — Hencky yield condition
米色 [- sè] cream-coloured; buff ◇ ～ 帆布 bretagne
米氏常数 [- shì cháng shù] Michaelis constant
米氏合金 [- - hé jīn] pyrophoric alloy
米氏散射 [- - sǎn shè] Mie scattering ◇ ～ 激光雷达 Mie's scattering laser radar; ～ 区 Mie scattering region
米水柱 [- shuǐ zhù] metre water column
米斯罗芬 [- sī luó fēn] Misrophane (粘胶薄膜)
米斯廷 [- - tíng] mystin (含甲醛及亚硝酸钠的牛奶防腐剂)
米汤 [- tang] ①(煮饭时取出的汤) water in which rice has been cooked; rice-water ②(薄稀饭) thin rice or millet gruel; rice water
米特腊唑 [- tè là zuò] metrazol
米替卡因 [- tì kǎ yīn] metycaine
米替拉潘 [- - lā pān] 〈药〉 mepyrapone; methbipyranone; methppyrapone; metopyrone; metyrapone
米吐尔 [- tù ěr] 〈摄〉(显影剂) metol
米托刚(镜头) [- tuō gāng] Metrogon
米乌菌素 [- wū jūn sù] miusidin; mycocidin
米象 [- xiàng] 〈动〉 rice weevil; sitophilus oryzae
米歇尔参数 [- xiē ěr cān shù] 〈粒子〉 Michel parameter
米歇尔式轴承 [- - - shì zhóu chéng] 〈工〉 Michel bearing
米歇利斯常数 [- - lì sī cháng shù] 〈生化〉 Michaelis constant
米谢效应 [- xiè xiào yìng] Mitche's effect
米雪 [- xuě] 〈气〉 granular snow; snow grains
米已成炊 [- yǐ chéng chuī] The grain has already been cooked into rice — alteration impossible.; accomplisbed fact; What is done can not be undone.; irretrievable
米-英尺换算表 [- yīng chǐ huàn suàn biǎo] metre-feet conversion table
米纸 [- zhǐ] 〈纸〉 rice paper; oblatum
米制 [- zhì] 〈力〉 metric system ◇ ～吨 tonne; millier; ～格令〈力〉 metric grain; ～ 公约 Metric Convention; ～ 螺纹齿轮装置 〈设计〉 metric thread gearing; ～ 马力 〈物〉 metric horsepower
米制化 [- - huà] metrication
米粥 [- zhōu] congee; rice gruel
米珠薪桂 [- zhū xīn guì] Rice is as precious as pearls and firewood as costly as cassia. — exorbitantly high cost of living; high cost of living; Rice is like pearls and fuel as cinnamon — a year of famine.; Rice and fuel are expensive.
米烛光 [- zhú guāng] metre candle; lux
米-烛-秒 [- - miǎo] 〈摄〉 metre-candle-seconds (mcs)
米蛀虫 [- zhù chóng] ①(蛀米的虫子) rice worm ②(投机倒把、发昧心财的粮商) speculator; a merchant who stored up grains in the hope of selling them at higher prices; rice profiteer
米状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] rice-body

敉 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] 动 [书] (安抚; 安定) placate; stabilize: ～ 平 *subjugate* (*rebellion*)

泠(瀰) [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] 形 [书] (水满) (of water) full

洣 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] (构词成分)见下。
洣水 [- shuǐ] the Mishui River (in Hunan Province)

弭 [ㄇㄧˇ] [mǐ] Ⅰ 动 [书] (平息; 消灭) quell; put down; get rid of; remove: ～ 乱 *suppress rebellion*; ～ 患 *prevent troubles*; *remove the source of trouble*; ～ 谤 *quell rumours* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Mi Ning*
弭盗安良 [- dào ān liáng] repress the bandits and pacify the people; put down [get rid of] robbery and give peace to the law-abiding
弭患未萌 [- huàn wèi méng] nip trouble in the bud

mì ㄇㄧˋ

嘧 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] (构词成分)见下。
嘧胺 [- àn] pyramine
嘧啶 [- dìng] 〈化〉 pyrimidine; metadiazine ◇ ～胺 pyrilamine; ～醇 ancymidol; Quel; A-Rest; ～二聚体 pyrimidine dimer; ～二酮 hybar X; ～核苷 pyrimidine nucleoside; ～基 pyrimidinyl; pyrimidyl; ～甲醇 rubigan; ～甲酸 pyrimidinecarboxylic acid; ～碱基 pyrimidine bases; ～蓝 Pyramat; ～磷 Diothyl; Pyrimithate; ～威 Pyramat
嘧啶类内吸杀菌剂 [- - lèi nèi xī shā jūn jì] pyrimidines
嘧菌醇 [- jūn chún] triarimol

幎 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] [书]同"幂" [mì]

秘(祕) [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] Ⅰ 形 (秘密的) secret; mysterious: 神 ～ *mysterious*; ～ 事 *a secret* Ⅱ 动 (保守秘密) keep sth. secret; hold sth. back: ～ 而不宣 *keep sth. secret*; *not let anyone into a secret* Ⅲ 名 (使馆秘书) secretary: 一 ～ *First*

Secretary Ⅳ 副（私下；暗地）secretly：～ 传 *secretly handed down*
另见 bì。

秘本 [- běn] treasured private copy of a rare book
秘不可解 [- bù kě jiě] be wrapped in mystery
秘而不宣 [- ér bù xuān] keep secret; hush sth. up; keep sth. under one's hat; keep sth. dark; keep sth. under cover [under wraps]; keep the news (of sth.) from getting out; not to let anyone into a secret; unsaid
秘方 [- fāng] secret recipe; secret prescription：祖传 ～ *a secret recipe handed down from generation to generation* ◇ ～ 药 arcanum
秘诀 [- jué] secret (of success); magic code：成功的 ～ *the secret of one's success*；他强壮的 ～ *the secret of his strength*；以下几条规定包含了正确记账的 ～。*The following few rules contain the secret of correct book-keeping*. 经过数年研究，美国人发现了日本的成功 ～。*After years of careful studies, the Americans found out the magic code behind Japan's success*.
秘密 [- mì] secret; clandestine; confidential：揭开宇宙的 ～ *unravel the secrets of the universe*；参议院今天召开一次 ～ 会议。*The senate had a session today with closed doors*. 这件事一定要干，不过要严守 ～。*Do it, by all means, but strictly on the quiet*. ◇ ～ 报告 secret report; ～ 串连 make secret contacts with sb.; ～ 电报〈信〉bamboo telegraph; bamboo wireless; ～ 斗争 underground struggle; ～ 会议 secret meeting; closed-door session; ～ 活动 clandestine activties; ～ 计划 clandestine plan; ～ 交易 clandestine dealing; ～ 接头〈信〉wiretap; ～ 结社 form a secret society; ～ 警察 secret police; ～ 贸易 clandestine trade; ～ 内阁 interior cabinet; ～ 渠道 back channel; ～ 条约 secret treaty; ～ 通信 confidential correspondence; ～ 投票 secret ballot; Australian ballot; ～ 外交 secret diplomacy; ～ 卫星 unannounced satellite; ～ 文件 secret papers; confidential document; ～ 文件指示符 backdoor file indicator; ～ 武器〈军〉[德] wuwa; secret weapon; ～ 消息 classified information; ～ 协议 knockout agreement; ～ 选举 secret election; ～ 准备 undisclosed reserve; ～ 资产 nonledger assets
秘史 [- shǐ] secret history (as of a feudal dynasty); inside story
秘书 [- shū] secretary：档案 ～ *archivist*；*secretary-archivist*；机要 ～ *confidential secretary*；私人 ～ *private secretary*；执行 ～ *executive secretary* ◇ ～ 处 secretariat; ～ 问题 secretary problem; ～ 长 secretary general
秘术家 [- shù jiā] chaldean
秘药 [- yào] nostrum

觅(覓) [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] 动（寻找）look for; hunt for; seek：寻 ～ *seek*；*look for*；～ 访 *try to find and meet sb.*；～ 食 *look for food*；*foraging (for)*
觅食场 [- shí chǎng] feeding ground
觅食迹 [- - jī] browsing trace; grazing trail
觅索语句 [- suǒ yǔ jù] strive for phrases and sentences
觅致人才 [- zhì rén cái] on the lookout for proper personnel
觅踪访迹 [- zōng fǎng jì] follow a clue

汨 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] （构词成分）见下。
汨罗(江) [- luó] the Miluo River (in Hunan Province)

泌 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] 动（分泌）secrete：～ 尿病 *urinary diseases*
另见 bì。

泌出变熔体 [- chū biàn róng tǐ] ectect
泌出变熔作用 [- - - - zuò yòng] ectexis
泌胆障碍 [- dǎn zhàng ài] paracholia
泌浆 [- jiāng]〈土〉bleeding
泌胶腺体 [- jiāo xiàn tǐ] corysterium
泌蜡刺 [- là cì] spinula (*pl*. spinulae); spinule
泌蜡绛色细胞 [- - jiàng sè xì bāo] cerodecyte
泌蜜 [- mì] secrete nectar; secreting nectar
泌尿 [- niào] uropoiesis ◇ ～ 器官〈生理〉urinary organs; ～ 生殖系统 urogenital system; ～ 生殖系统传播性疾病 sexually transmitted disease ～ 生殖系统炎 inflammation of genito-urinary system
泌尿道 [- - dào] urinary tract ◇ ～ 感染 urethral infection
泌尿科 [- - kē] urological department ◇ ～ 医师 urologist
泌尿系统 [- - xì tǒng]〈解〉urinary system ◇ ～ 疾病 urinary system disease; ～ 外科手术 urinary system surgical operation; ～ 先天畸形 congenital urinary system malformation
泌尿(科)学 [- - xué] urdogy; urinology ◇ ～ 家 urologist
泌气腺 [- qì xiàn]〈脊椎〉gas gland
泌乳 [- rǔ] lactation ◇ ～ 过多 polygalactia; ～ 激素 galactin; ～ 牛 cow in milk; ～ 期 lactation period; ～ 停止 galactostasis; ～ 障碍 dysgalactia
泌色作用 [- sè zuò yòng] chromocrinia
泌水性 [- shuǐ xìng] bleeding
泌丝器 [- sī qì] sericterium
泌丝腺 [- - xiàn] serictery
泌酸细胞 [- suān xì bāo] oxyntic cell
泌脂腺 [- zhī xiàn] oil gland

宓 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] Ⅰ 形 [书]（安静）quiet; tranquil; peaceful; silent Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 戈 *Mi Ge*

蜜 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] Ⅰ 名 ①（蜂蜜）honey：蜂巢 ～ *hive honey*；苜蓿 ～ *clover honey*；苹果 ～ *apple honey* ②（像蜂蜜的东西）honey-like things：糖 ～ *molasses* Ⅱ 形（甜美）sweet; honeyed：～ 酒 *sweet wine*；甜言 ～ 语 *honeyed words*
蜜胺 [- àn] melamine; cyanuramide; cyanurtriamide;〈有化〉2,4,6—triamino-s-triazine ◇ ～ 甲醛树脂 melamino-formaldehyde resin; ～ 胂 melarsen; ～ 树脂 melamine resin; melamine; melmac; ～ 塑料 melamine; melammoplast; melaminoplast
蜜白胺 [- bái àn] melam ◇ ～ 甲醛塑料 melamac
蜜苯胺 [- běn àn] melaniline
蜜标 [- biāo] honey guide
蜜草 [- cǎo] honeywort
蜜鼯 [- diāo] honey possum; honey mouse
蜜二糖 [- èr táng] melibiose ◇ ～ 酶 melibiase
蜜粉源植物 [- fěn yuán zhí wù] sources of nectar and pollen
蜜蜂 [- fēng] honeybee; bee：～ 嗡嗡叫。*Bees hum*. 他被 ～ 螫了。*He was stung by a bee*. ◇ ～ 变态 bee metamorphosis; ～ 采蜜场 bee forage; ～ 巢〈无脊椎〉honeycomb; ～ 毒害 toxicity to honeybees; ～ 疾病 honeybee disease; ～ 科 Apidae; ～ 群体活动 social behaviour of honeybees; ～ 授粉 honeybee pollination; ～ 属 Apis; ～ 饲养 bee-keeping management; ～ 窝 honeycomb; beehive; ～ 舞蹈 bee dance; ～ 学〈无脊椎〉apiology; ～ 育种 honeybee breeding; ～ 运输箱 travelling box; ～ 中毒 honeybee poisoning
蜜柑 [- gān] mandarin orange; tangerine orange; tangerine
蜜狗 [- gǒu] yellow-throated marten
蜜管 [- guǎn]〈昆〉honey tube
蜜罐 [- guàn] honey jar
蜜果 [- guǒ] mamoncillo
蜜獾 [- huān] ratel
蜜环菌 [- huán jūn] halimasch; hallimasch; honey agaric; honey mushroom; shoestring fungus ◇ ～ 根腐病〈植病〉Armillaria root rot; barksplitting disease
蜜黄碧硒 [- huáng bì xī]〈宝〉Ceylonese Chrysolite
蜜黄色 [- - sè] honey gold; helvus
蜜剂 [- jì] mellite; mel (*pl*. mella)
蜜煎导 [- jiān dǎo] honey suppository
蜜饯 [- jiàn] preserves; sweetmeats; sweet; paste; succade; compote; preserved fruit; fruit treated in syrup; candied fruit; reserved fruit：～ 草莓 *strawberry preserves*；许多 ～ *a store of preserves*；母亲做了一些 ～ 洋李。*Mother made some plum preserves*. ◇ ～ 碟 compote; ～ 果饼 lebkuchen; ～ 砒霜 sugar-coated arsenic; deceptive sweet words; ～ 食品 preserved foods; ～ 糖果 sweetmeats made of fruit and sugar; ～ 仙人球 bisagre
蜜漫砒霜 [- jìn pī shuāng] arsenic soaked in honey — poi-sonous words; sweet words of a treacherous person
蜜酒 [- jiǔ] mulse
蜜橘 [- jú] tangerine
蜜距 [- jù] nectariferous spur
蜜蜡 [- là] beeswax ◇ ～ 石 mellite; ～ 提取器 wax extractor
蜜勒胺 [- lè àn] melem
蜜里糖 [- lǐ táng] melitose
蜜露 [- lù] honeydew ◇ ～ 甜瓜 honeydew melon
蜜泌精 [- mì jīng] apiderm
蜜鸟 [- niǎo] honeycreeper
蜜弄 [- nòng] mellon(e)
蜜醛塑料 [- quán sù liào]〈化〉melamac
蜜三糖 [- sān táng] melitriose; raffinose; gossypose;〈生化〉melitose ◇ ～ 酶 raffinase
蜜色 [- sè] light yellow
蜜树 [- shù] honey tree
蜜水 [- shuǐ] mulse
蜜穗病 [- suì bìng] bacterial spike blight
蜜桃 [- táo]〈植〉nectarine; nectarina
蜜桃金娘 [- - jīn niáng] honeymyrtie
蜜甜草 [- tián cǎo] honeysweet
蜜丸 [- wán] honeyed bolus; honey bolus; honeyed pill
蜜丸子 [- - zi]〈中药〉a bolus made of powdered Chinese medicine and honey
蜜胃 [- wèi]〈昆〉honey stomach; honey sac
蜜腺 [- xiàn]〈植〉nectary; nectarium ◇ ～ 盘 epipodium
蜜香草 [- xiāng cǎo] honey balm
蜜熊 [- xióng] kinkajou
蜜样囊 [- yàng náng] meliceris; melicera
蜜叶 [- yè]〈植〉honey-leaf
蜜语甘言 [- yǔ gān yán] honeyed phrases and sweet words
蜜玉 [- yù] colour quartzite
蜜源 [- yuán] nectar source ◇ ～ 区 pasture; forage; ～ 植物 nectariferous plant; bee plant; honey plant
蜜月 [- yuè] honeymoon：度 ～ *spend a honeymoon*；他们在度 ～。*They are on their honeymoon*. ◇ ～ 胜地 honeymoon resort
蜜月旅行 [- - lǚ xíng] travel in honeymoon — a wedding [honeymoon] trip
蜜枣 [- zǎo] candied date [jujube]; date preserves; preserved date [jujube]; honey date
蜜指标 [- zhǐ biāo]〈植〉honey guide
蜜钟花 [- zhōng huā] honeybell
蜜状结痂性湿诊 [- zhuàng jié jiā xìng shī zhěn] melitagra
蜜渍 [- zì] candied; preserved in sugar

密 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] Ⅰ 名 ①（秘密）secret：泄 ～ *let out a secret*；保 ～ *keep a secret* ②〈纺〉（密度）density：经 ～ *warp density*；纬 ～ *weft density* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 亮 *Mi Liang* Ⅱ 形 ①（距离近；空隙小）close; dense; thick：稠 ～ *dense*；紧 ～ *close*；*inseparable*；严 ～ *tight*；*close*；～ 林 *thick* [*dense*] *forest*；这两行树栽得太 ～ 了。*These two rows of trees are planted too close together*. ②（关系近；感情好）intimate; close：很亲 ～ *very intimate* ③（精致；细致）delicate; fine; careful; meticulous：细 ～ *detailed*；*meticulous*；精 ～ *precise*；*accurate* Ⅲ 副（秘密地）secretly：～ 议 *discuss behind closed doors*；～ 访 *secretly visit*
密靶网间距 [- bǎ wǎng jiān jù] close mesh spacing
密斑油 [- bān yóu]〈有化〉mirbane oil
密闭 [- bì] be airtight; be hermetic; obfurage ◇ ～ 爆发器 closed bomb vessel; ～ 爆破 confined blasting; ～ 舱〈宇〉capsule;〈船〉airtight compartment [cabin]; closed cabin [cockpit]; sealed cabin; (totally) enclosed cockpit; ～ 车间 windowfree workshop; ～ 电动机 closing motor; ～ 风路电动机 closed-air-circuit motor; ～ 构造 airtight construction; ～ 集输流程 closed layout of gathering system; ～ 搅拌器 closed agitator; ～ 灭火 sealing-off fire; ～ 能力 sealing ability; ～ 墙 fire dam [sealing]; ～ 区 citadel; ～ 热水器 closed water heater; ～ 输送 custody transfer; ～ 头盔 air-locked helmet; ～ 退火 box annealing; close annealing;〈冶〉pot annealing; ～ 系统磨细 closed-circuit grinding; ～ 循环 closed recirculation; ～ 压滤机 closed filter press; ～ 罩 enclosed hood; ～ 支撑 close timbering; ～ 贮藏 airtight storage
密闭式 [- - shì] closed ◇ ～ 锅炉舱〈工〉closed stokehold; ～ 混合机 internal mixture; ～ 混炼器 banbury mixer; ～ 给水 closed-feed water; ～ 冷却箱 closed cooling box; ～ 炉 closed vessel furnace; ～ 叶片搅拌机 closed blade pug mill
密闭形燃油阀 [- - xíng rán yóu fá] closed-type fuel valve
密闭形轴承 [- - - zhóu chéng] closed-type bearing
密播 [- bō] dense sowing; heavy seeding
密不透风 [- bú tòu fēng] keep it very secret (指消息、心事等); airtight; stuffy; badly ventilated
密不可分 [- bù kě fēn] interwovenness
密不通风 [- - tōng fēng] stuffy room without ventilation; airtight; heavily guarded; closely surrounded
密布 [- -] densely covered; cover densely：乌云～。*The sky is overcast*.；*Dark clouds are gathering*.

M

密草通 [- cǎo tōng]〈有化〉secbumeton; 2—sec-butylamino—4-ethylamino—6-methoxy-S-triazine; isobumeton; secbu-meton; Etazine; Sumitol
密陈利害 [- chén lì hài] send a secret memorial concerning the profit and loss
密丛 [- cóng]〈生态〉thicket
密弹沥青 [- dàn lì qīng] mirzaanite
密挡 [- dǎng] crammed (织疵)
密德兰银行 [- dé lán yín háng] [英] The Midlands Bank (英国四大银行之一)
密点裸胸鳝 [- diǎn luǒ xiōng shàn] hamlet
密电 [- diàn] ①(密码电报) cipher telegram; restricted message ②(秘密电告) secretly telegraph sb. ◇ ～ 译文 decode
密电码 [- - mǎ] cipher code ◇ ～ 回译 decryption
密度 [- dù] ①(密集的程度) density; thickness: 火力 ～ *density of fire*; 兵力 ～ *density of troops*; 那个国家的人口 ～ 为每平方英里 685 人。*The population density of that country is* 685 *per square mile*. ②〈物〉(物体的质量和其体积的比值) density: 电流 ～ *current density*; 海水 ～ *seawater density*; 水银的 ～ 比水大得多。*Mercury has a much greater density than water*. ◇ ～ 爆光曲线 density-exposure curve; ～ 比〈气〉density ratio; ～ 变化测定法〈冶〉density change method; ～ 标度〈摄〉density scale; ～ 表 density meter; ～ 波 density wave; ～ 测定 density measurement; ～ 测定瓶 density bottle; ～ 测井〈油工〉density logging; density log; ～ 测量方法 density measuring method; ～ 传递器〈工〉density transmitter; ～ 底流 density underflow; ～ 定则〈工〉density rule; ～ 反差〈摄〉density contrast; ～ 分布 density distribution; ～ 分割仪 density slicer; ～ 分级片〈信〉density step tablet; ～ 风洞〈气〉density channel; ～ 概率曲线图 density probability plot; ～ 函数 density function; ～ 计 densimeter; densitometer; density gage; density indicator; gravitometer; ～ 计量器具 density measuring instruments; ～ 计量学 densitometry; ～ 减少 emptying; depopulation; ～ 渐变滤光片 density wedge filter; ～ 校正 density correction; ～ 结晶度 density crystallinity; ～ 界面 density interface; ～ 镜〈纺〉pick glass; ～ 矩阵 density matrix; ～ 矩阵理论 density matrix theory; ～ 空速〈航空〉density airspeed; ～ 控制 density control; ～ 流 density current; ～ 瓶 density bottle; ～ 谱 density spectra; ～ 数据 density data; ～ 算符 density operator; ～ 调制〈电子〉density modulation; ～ 调制声道 variable-density track; variable-density sound track; ～ 无关因子〈生态〉density-independent factor; ～ 误差〈航空〉density error; ～ 系数 bulkfactor; ～ 效应〈物〉density effect; ～ 楔 density wedge; ～ 修正量〈航空〉density correction; ～-压力计〈化〉density-tensimeter; ～ 液 density fluid; ～ 有关因子〈生态〉density-dependent factor; ～ 跃层 pycnocline; pycnocline layer; ～ 涨落 density fluctuation; ～ 针 density bullet; ～ 指示器 density indicator; ～ 指数 density index
密度基准定度法 [- - jī zhǔn dìng dù fǎ] density-standard calibrating method
密度梯度 [- - tī dù] density gradient ◇ ～ 沉降法 density gradient sedimentation; ～ 管 density gradient column; density gradient tube; ～ 离心〈化〉density gradient centrifugation
密堆积 [- duī jī]〈晶〉closely packed; close packing ◇ ～ 点阵 close-packed lattice; ～ 结构 close-packed structure; ～ 晶体 close-packed crystal; ～ 六角结构 close-packed hexagonal structure
密耳 [- ěr]〈物〉〈力〉milli-inch (长度单位)
密耳-英尺 [- - yīng chǐ] mil-foot
密尔顿兰 [- - dùn lán] pansy orchid
密尔曼电路 [- - màn diàn lù] Millman circuit
密尔曼管 [- - - guǎn] Millman tube
密方沸石 [- fāng fèi shí] euthalite; euthallite
密访 [- fǎng] pay a secret visit; make investigation by traveling incognito
密费 [- fèi] imref (准费密能级或化学势)
密封 [- fēng] seal; seal up; seal airtight; seal hermetically; encapsulation lutation; hermetic sealing; sealing; sealing off; enclosing: ～ 的罐头 *sealed tin*; ～ 的容器 *hermetically sealed chamber*; ～ 的文件 *sealed documents*; 把气体 ～ 在容器里 *seal up the gas hermetically within the vessel*; ～ 房间以熏蒸消毒 *seal up rooms for fumigation* ◇ ～ 包件 sealed pad; ～ 爆炸 contained explosion; ～ 泵 canned pump; leakproof pump; sealed pump; ～ 薄片电容器 encapsulated chip capacitor; ～ 边 sealing strip; ～ 变压器 hermetically-sealed-(type) transformer; ～ 裁决书 privy [sealed] verdict; ～ 材料 encapsulant; packing material; seal material; sealing material; air locking; ～ 舱〈航空〉sealed cabin; airtight cabin; ～ 层 sealant; ～ 衬垫 liner; ～ 触点 sealed contacts; ～ 窗 hermetic window; seal window; ～ 唇口 seal lip; sealing edge; sealing lip; ～ 带 seal tape; tapesealant; ～ 垫 sealing gasket; gasket; static seal; grommet; seal packing; ～ 垫片 gasket seal; ～ 垫圈 joint washer; seal washer; sealing washer; sheet gasket; ～ 电解槽 sealed electrolytic cell; ～ 电缆 hermetically, -sealed cable; ～ 电路〈电〉potted circuit; ～ 电容器 sealed capacitor; ～ 度 tightness; ～ 法兰 sealing flange; ～ 防火墙〈采矿〉firedamp; ～ 敷层 seal coating; ～ 盖 airtight cover; gland bonnet; sealed cover; sealing cover; sealing gland; lid; ～ 膏 sealant; sealing compound; ～ 钢丝绳 lock coil wire rope; sheathed wire rope; ～ 管〈电子〉sealed tube; seal pipe; sealed capsule; gland; ～ 管形瓷介电容器 hermetically sealed tubular ceramic capacitor; ～ 光阀 sealed-off light valve; ～ 焊 seal weld; ～ 焊缝 seal-weld; ～ 焊接 seal welding; tight weld; ～ 盒 seal box; ～ 滑板 drop bar; ～ 环 ring; junk ring; sealing ring; ～ 环盖 sealing ring cap; ～ 换能器 closed transducer; ～ 剂 sealant; encapsulant; aquaseal; jointing compound; sealing compound; ～ 继电器 sealed relay; ～ 件 sealing element; seal element; sealing member; ～ 胶 fluid sealant; sealant; gasket cement; seal gum; sealing gum; ～ 胶皮〈油工〉stripper rubber; ～ 胶粘剂 sealant; ～ 接插件 hermetically sealed connector; ～ 接合器 packing maker; ～ 接头 hermetical seal; ～ 节 sealing section; ～ 结 sealed junction; ～ 介质 sealing medium; ～ 空腔谐振器 sealed cavity; ～ 孔 closed hole; ～ 孔道 plughole (密封采空区的); ～ 冷冻压缩机 sealed refrigeration compressor; ～ 力 sealing force; ～ 连接器 hermetically sealed connector; ～ 螺母 sealing nut; ～ 脉冲变压器 hermetically sealed pulse transformer; ～ 帽 sealed cap; ～ 面 seal surface; ～ 面积 sealing area; ～ 摩擦 seal friction; ～ 培养 airtight culture; ～ 配电盘 cubicle; ～ 棚子〈采矿〉closed frame; ～ 器 sealer; ～ 器件 air locking; ～ 腔 seal cavity; ～ 球〈油工〉ball sealer; ～ 圈 sealing washer; seal ring; ring; ～ 容器 airtight container; sealed container; ～ 润滑器 seal lubricator; ～ 润滑脂 packing grease; ～ 塞〈军械〉closing plug; ～ 石英管 sealed silica envelope; ～ 室 airtight chamber; ～ 事故 seals accident; ～ 试验 sealing test; ～ 缩颈 sealing constriction; ～ 套 seal cartridge; ～ 套管轴承 enclosed tubular bearing; ～ 套夹 boot clamp; ～ 条 sealing strips; ～ 投标 sealed bid; sealed tender; ～ 外壳 can; ～ 碗〈军械〉obturating cup; ～ 系统 sealing system; ～ 线 potted line; ～ 箱烧结 sintering in sealed box; ～ 压盖 seal gland; ～ 压盖随动件 gland follower; ～ 用油 seal oil; ～ 元件 potted component; ～ 圆 O-ring; ～ 源〈核〉sealed source; ～ 云母电容器 hermetically mica capacitor; ～ 云母环 sealed mica ring; ～ 罩 sealed cowling; ～ 制品 sealing article; seals; ～ 轴承 sealed bearing; bearings with seals; ～ 皱纹管 seal bellows; ～ 注胶 seal pouring; ～ 转子泵 canned-rotor pump; ～ 装置 sealed-in unit; sealing arrangement; sealing device; seal; ～ 锥面 sealing cone; ～ 座舱 sealed cabin
密封件制造厂 [- - jiàn zhì zào chǎng] seal maker
密封铝电解电容器 [- - lǚ diàn jiě diàn róng qì] hermetically sealed aluminum electrolytic capacitor
密封式 [- - shì] sealed ◇ ～ 变压器 hermetically sealed type transformer; hermetically sealed transformer; sealed transformer; ～ 电动机 hermetic motor; hermetically sealed motor; enclosed motor; impervious machine; ～ 电容器 potted capacitor; ～ 滚柱轴承 sealed roller bearing; ～ 积分陀螺仪 hermetic integrating gyroscope; ～ 继电器 hermetically sealed relay; ～ 晶体管 packaged transistor; ～ 热敏电阻器 enveloped thermister; ～ 整流阀 sealed rectifier
密封式开关 [- - - kāi guān] secret switch ◇ ～ 箱 hermetically-sealed switchbox
密封型电动机 [- - xíng diàn dòng jī] hermetic motor; hermetically-sealed motor
(真空)密封性 [- - xìng] tightness ◇ ～ 分析 hermeticity analysis; ～ 检验仪 leak-testing apparatus; ～ 试验 encapsulation test; leakage test
密缝 [- féng] close joint ◇ ～ 胶囊 aseptule; ～ 接合 hooked joint; ～ 錾 caulking tool; ～ 凿 calkin
密高岭土 [- gāo lǐng tǔ] terratolite; teratolite; lithomarge
密革 [- gé] a surname: ～ 平 *Mige Ping*
密公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 仲 *Migong Zhong*
密鼓紧锣[紧锣密鼓] [- gǔ jǐn luó] (比喻事前紧张的舆论准备工作) wildly beating gongs and drums — intense publicity campaign in preparation for some sinister undertaking; (amid) a din of drums and gongs; great fanfare
密固接缝 [- gù jiē fèng] tight-strong seam
密灌丛 [- guàn cóng]〈生态〉scrub
密灌丛地 [- - - dì] scrubland
密灌丛栎树 [- - - lì shù] blackjack
密函告知 [- hán gào zhī] inform one by means of confidential letters
密合 [- hé] driving fit ◇ ～ 装填 closed packing
密河石鲈 [- - shí lú] yellow bass
密黑氧化 [- hēi yǎng huà] tight black oxide
密烘铸铁 [- hōng zhù tiě] meehanite metal
密花补骨脂 [- huā bǔ gǔ zhī] wild alfalfa
密花豆 [- - dòu] spatholobus suberectus
密花拉瑞 [- - lā ruì] blueweed (在美国得克萨斯)
密花树 [- - shù] mapau; mapou
密花相思树 [- - xiāng sī shù] golden wattle
密化 [- huà] compacting ◇ ～ 粉末 densified powder
密积冰泥 [- jī bīng ní] slob ice
密积水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] slob
密集 [- jí] concentrated; crowded together; dense; close; intensive: 劳动力 ～ 的产业 *labour-intensive industry*; ～ 的人群 *a dense crowd*; ～ 的弹雨 *a shower of bullets*; 人口 ～ *densely populated*; *thickly populated*; 这里的人群最～，热情也最高。*Here the crowd was thickest and most enthusiastic*. ◇ ～ 杯〈植〉cluster cup; ～ 冰 nip; pack ice; ～ 点 point oof density; ～ 度 closeness; concentration; ～ 队形 close formation; tight formation; ～ 二进码 dense binary code; ～ 防守 close defence; ～ 共生 intimate intergrowth; ～ 轰炸〈军〉density bombing; mass bombing; ～ 厚冰〈海〉consolidated ice; ～ 火力 closely grouped fire; ～ 吉莉草 skyrocket; ～ 节理 heading; ～ 晶体 densely packed crystal; ～ 精养 intensive condensed rearing; ～ 经销 intensive distribution; ～ 井框支架〈采矿〉solid crib timbering; ～ 颗粒 compacted grains; ～ 林分 dense stand; ～ 流冰 close ice; close pack-ice; ～ 流冰群 close pack-ice; close drift ice; ～ 六方晶系 close-packed hexagonal system; ～ 六角晶格 close-over hexagonal lattice; ～ 能源 intensive source of energy; ～ 炮火 intensive bombardment; concentrated fire; massed fire; drumfire; stonk; ～ 缺陷 close defect; ～ 绕组 concentrated winding; ～ 射击 mass of fire; ～ 物体 globe; ～ 鱼群 concentrated school; ～ 支架 slabbing; ～ 质量 intensity
密级信息 [- - xìn xī] security information
密件 [- jiàn] confidential paper [letter]; confidential; classified matter; classified material
密教 [- jiào] (佛教教派之一) Esoteric Buddhism
密接 [- jiē] contiguity; touch; joint seal(ing) ◇ ～ 双星 contact binary; contact binary stars
密接式车钩 [- - shì chē gōu] tight lock couplers
密近双星 [- jìn shuāng xīng] close binary (star); close pair; contact binary stars
密经 [- jīng] crammed ◇ ～ 条纹〈纺〉crammed stripe
密井网 [- jǐng wǎng] close well spacings
密聚花 [- jù huā] aggregate flowers
密聚算子 [- - suàn zǐ] densifying operator
密卷螺簧 [- juǎn luó huáng] close coiled helical spring
密卡诺玩具组件 [- kǎ nuò wán jù zǔ jiàn] mecano
密克罗尼西亚 [- kè luó ní xī yà] Micronesia (西太平洋的岛屿群; 国名)
密来暗往 [- lái àn wǎng] steal away and return without letting anyone know about it; secretly communicate with each other
密勒 [- lè] Miller ◇ ～ 补偿电路 Miller's compensating circuit; ～ 代码〈计〉Miller code; ～ 电路 Miller circuit; ～ 电桥 Miller bridge; ～ 电容 Miller capacitance; ～ 定律 law of rational intercepts; 〈晶〉Miller law; ～ 发射天线〈电〉Miller radiator; ～ 法〈冶〉Miller process; ～ 积分电路 Miller integrating circuit; Miller integrator; Miller sweep; ～ 积分器 Miller integrator; ～ 扫描电路 Miller sweeping circuit; ～ 效应〈电〉Miller effect; ～ 指数 Miller index; Miller indices; crystal indices

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密肋楼板 [- lèi lóu bǎn] rib floor
密里萨 [- lǐ sà] balm
密立根计 [- lì gēn jì] 〈电子〉 Millikan meter
密立根静电计 [- - - jìng diàn jì] Millikan electrometer
密炼 [- liàn] banburying ◇ ～ 机 banbury; internal mixer; intermix
密林 [- lín] midwood; jungle; dense crop: 在～中开出一条路来 *cut a path through the jungle*; 热带～中茂盛的草木 *the gross vegetation of the tropical jungles* ◇ ～ 地区 weald; ～ 山坡[河谷] yunga
密令 [- lìng] a secret order
密绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] pycnochlorite
密螺旋体 [- luó xuán tǐ] treponema ◇ ～ 病〈医〉 treponematosis; treponemiasis
密锣紧鼓 [- - jǐn gǔ] 见"紧锣密鼓" [jǐn luó mì gǔ]
密码 [- mǎ] cipher; cypher; cryptogram; steganogram; cipher code; secret code; code: 破译不出的～ *inextricable cipher*; 用～书写 *write in cipher*; 破译～ *break a code*; 数字式～ *a figure code*; 所有重要计划均以～送往警方。*All important plans were sent to the police in cipher*. 这个间谍用～发送情报。*The spy sent his message in code*. ◇ ～ 保护 cryptoguard; ～ 比 coding ratio; ～ 传真〈信〉 cifax; ～ 错编〈生〉 miscoding; ～ 地图 coded map; ～ 电报 cipher telegram; code telegram; cipher; ～ 电话机 ciphony equipment; ～ 电话学〈信〉 ciphony; enciphered telephony; ～ 电文 cryptogram; cryptotext; ～ 电信 message in cipher; ～ 段〈信〉 cryptopart; ～ 翻译 decryptography; ～ 分析〈信〉 cryptanalysis; ～ 符号 cipher symbol; ～ 函电 message in code [cipher]; ～ 机 cipher machine; cryptographic machine; cryptograph; cryptography; ～ 技术 cryptographic technique; ～ 逻辑 cryptologic; ～ 酶 codase; ～ 三联组〈生〉 coding triplet; ～ 术〈信〉 cryptology; cryptography; ～ 算术 cryptarithm; ～ 索引序列 keying sequence; ～ 锁 trick lock; ～ 通讯 communicate with code telegram; ～ 文件〈信〉 cryptogram; ～ 消隐 cipher mask; ～ 信 message in cipher; ～ 信息 encrypted message; ～ 序 cipher component; ～ 学 cryptology; cryptography; ～ 隐蔽 cipher mask; ～ 员 cryptographer; cipher clerk; ～ 正文 cipher text
密码化 [- - huà] encipherment
密码箱 [- - xiāng] code case
密码证明信号 [- - zhèng míng xìn hào] authenticator
密码子 [- - zǐ] codon ◇ ～ 补体 nodoc; ～ 内重组〈生〉 intracodon recombination; ～ 识别〈生〉 codon recognition
密茅 [- máo] a surname: ～丰 *Mimao Feng*
密铆 [- mǎo] close riveting
密蒙花 [- méng huā] butterflybush flower; Flos Buddlejae; Buddleja officinalis
密蒙脱石 [- - tuō shí] mesquitelite
密密层层 [- mì céng céng] packed closely layer upon layer; dense; thick: ～的人群 *a dense crowd*
密密麻麻 [- - má má] as thick as huckleberries; as thickly as stalks in a field of flax; close and numerous; thickly dotted; very dense
密密匝匝 [- - zā zā] thick; dense
密苗 [- miáo] close stand
密谋 [- móu] conspire; plot; scheme; conspiracy: ～推翻政府 *conspire against the government*; ～反叛 *plot rebellion*; ～犯罪 *conspire to commit a crime*; 他的敌人恶毒地～搞垮他。*His enemies maliciously conspired to ruin him*. 他们～推翻政府。*They conspired to overthrow the government*. 这些人因～反对政府而被监禁。*The men were imprisoned for plotting against the government*. 敌人奸细～炸毁那家工厂。*Enemy agents plotted to blow up the plant*. 他～做董事长。*He schemed to become president*. ◇ ～ 者 intriguer
密谋策划 [- - cè huà] conspire; plot; scheme
密木材 [- mù cái] 〈植〉 pycnoxylic wood
密耦(合) [- ǒu] 〈电〉 close coupling; tight coupling ◇ ～ 电路〈电〉 closely coupled circuit
密排 [- pái] 〈刷〉 solid matter
密排六方结构 [- - liù fāng jié gòu] close-packed hexagonal structure
密配合 [- pèi he] close fit; fay
密切 [- qiè] ①(关系近) close; intimate; establish closer (links with): ～联系群众 *maintain close ties with the masses*; ～两国关系 *build closer relations between the two countries*; ～配合 *act in close coordination*; 变得非常～ *become very intimate*; 我和她关系～。*I'm close with her*. ②(仔细) carefully; intently; closely: ～注视 *pay close attention to*; *watch closely* ③〈天; 数〉 osculation ◇ ～点〈数〉 point of osculation; ～二次曲面 osculating quadric; ～轨道〈天〉 osculating orbit; ～轨道根数〈天〉 osculating element; ～轨道要素 osculating elements; ～混合物 intimate mixture; ～接触 intimate contact; ～历元〈天〉 osculating epoch; ～面 osculating plane; ～面角 angle of osculation; ～抛物线 osculating parabola; ～平面〈数〉 osculating plane; ～球面〈数〉 osculating sphere; ～曲率计 osculometer; ～三次曲线 osculating cubic curve; ～圆 osculating circle; ～坐标 osculating coordinates
密切合作 [- - hé zuò] hand in [and] glove: 多年来，他一直与那位市长～。*He has been hand in [and] glove with the mayor for years*.
密切相关 [- - xiāng guān] be closely related; go hand in hand (with): 工业的发展同农业的发展～。*Industrial progress should go hand in hand with the development of agriculture*.
密柔毛黄芪 [- róu máo huáng qí] woolly locoweed; woolly loco
密如 [- rú] a surname: ～青 *Miru Qing*
密如雨点 [- - yǔ diǎn] as thick as raindrops; (as) thick as hail: 战斗激烈进行时，枪弹～。*While the battle raged, the bullets flew thick as hail*.
密如蛛网 [- - zhū wǎng] as fine as a spider's web — the meshes of the law
密伞圆锥花序 [- sǎn yuán zhuī huā xù] panicled thyrsoid cyme
密筛孔状 [- shāi kǒng zhuàng] non-clathrate
密商 [- shāng] hold private counsel; hold secret talks
密蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] pycnotrope
密生吊钟柳 [- shēng diào zhōng liǔ] yellow beardtongue
密生灌丛 [- - guàn cóng] mogote
密生群落 [- - qún luò] close community
密生西葫芦 [- - xī hú lu] bush pumpkin; bush squash; cymling
密生眼子菜 [- - yǎn zǐ cài] water caltrop
密使 [- shǐ] secret emissary; secret envoy
密室 [- shì] a room used for secret purposes; penetralium; adytum: 策划于～ *plot behind closed doors*
密实 [- shi] closely knit; dense; thick ◇ ～充填〈采矿〉 solid stowing; ～度 compactedness; ～焊缝 caulking weld; composite weld; ～混合料 closed mix; ～混凝土〈土〉 dense concrete; ～剂 compacting agent; density agent; ～养护剂 compact curing agent; density curing agents
密丝表毛皮 [- sī biǎo máo pí] epiplectorichoderm
密丝皮层 [- - pí céng] plectoderm
密丝组织 [- - zǔ zhī] plectenchyma
密苏里 [- sū lǐ] Missouri (美国中部一州名) ◇ ～河 the Missouri; ～人 Missourian; ～世 Missourian epoch; ～语 Missourian
密穗小麦 [- suì xiǎo mài] club wheat
密踏步绳梯 [- tà bù shéng tī] lady's ladder; ladies' ladder
密谈 [- tán] secret [confidential; private] talk; talk behind closed doors
密探 [- tàn] secret agent; spy; stool pigeon; undercover man; narc; nark: 派～监视 *set spies after*; 警方～ *a police spy*; 那个共产党员受到～的盯梢。*The communist is shadowed by spies*.
密套环 [- tào huán] ferrule
密特隆 [- tè lóng] metron (信息计量单位)
密条播 [- tiáo bō] dense sowing in line
密通信[声]息 [- tōng xìn xī] secretly communicate with each other
密陀僧 [- tuó sēng] (氧化铅) lithargite; litargite; yellow lead; litharge; Lithargyrum ◇ ～中毒 lithargysmus (一氧化铅中毒)
密妥耳 [- tuǒ ěr] metol
密网栅极 [- wǎng shān jí] fine-mesh grid
密网状 [- - zhuàng] polybrochate
密纬 [- wěi] crammed
密位 [- wèi] 〈数〉 mil ◇ ～公式〈军〉 mil formula
密文 [- wén] ciphertext
密纹 [- -] minigroove; microgroove ◇ ～唱片〈电〉 microgroove record; extended play; long-playing record; ～录声 *microgroove recording*; ～录像圆盘 video long-playing record
密西西比河 [- xī xī bǐ hé] [美] the Mississippi (River) (美国的主要河流)
密西西比朴 [- - - - pǔ] 〈植〉 sugarberry
密西西比系(碳纪) [- - - - xì] mississippion
密写墨水 [- xiě mò shuǐ] secret [invisible] ink
密写情报 [- - qíng bào] intelligence written in invisible ink, etc.
密须 [- xū] a surname: ～浩 *Mixu Hao*
密旋霉素 [- xuán méi sù] 〈微〉 pactamycin; pactacin
密押 [- yā] (真伪鉴定) ① authentication ② test ◇ ～表 test key
密养 [- yǎng] dense stocking
密叶(马钱)胺 [- yè àn] condensamine
密液木质 [- - mù zhì] tight sap
密议室 [- yì shì] cabinet
密友 [- yǒu] close friend; fast friend; intimate friend; bosom friend; confidant
密语 [- yǔ] cryptolalia ◇ ～通信 crypto-communication
密语私情 [- - sī qíng] have a confidential conversation; a private conversation
密郁闭 [- yù bì] close canopy
密育 [- -] short intervals between births; frequent births
密约 [- yuē] secret agreement; secret treaty [contract]
密云 [- yún] spissatus ◇ ～深处 cloudland
密云不雨 [- - bù yǔ] (比喻事情已酝酿成熟，但尚未发作) dense clouds but no rain — an affair that was fermented long ago; heavily overcast sky without rain; Trouble is brewing.
密针脚 [- zhēn jiǎo] close stitch
密织布 [- zhī bù] tight weave
密直枝 [- zhí zhī] fastigiate branch
密植 [- -] 〈农〉 close planting; compact planting; condensed planting: 合理～ *rational close planting*
密执安州立大学回旋加速器 [- - ān zhōu lì dà xué huí xuán jiā sù qì] Michigan state univ. cyclotron
密致 [- zhì] fine and close ◇ ～材料 dense material; ～硅页岩 phtanite; phthanite; ～零件 dense parts; ～硬煤 hard (coal)
密质骨 [- - gǔ] compact bone
密装 [- zhuāng] closely packed
密着 [- zhuó] adherence ◇ ～剂 adherence promotors; ～拓扑 indiscrete topology; trivial topology; ～性 haptic

幂(羃) [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] Ⅰ 名 ①[书](覆盖东西的巾) cloth cover ②〈数〉(表示一个数自乘若干次的形式) power: 对称～ *symmetric power*; 外～ *exterior power* Ⅱ 动 [书](覆盖；罩) cover with cloth
幂乘积 [- chéng jī] power product
幂单 [- dān] 〈数〉 unipotent ◇ ～群 unipotent group
幂等 [- děng] 〈数〉 idempotent ◇ ～矩阵〈数〉 idempotent matrix; ～律〈数〉 idempotent law; ～性 idempotence; idempotent property; ～因子 idemfactor; ～元素 idempotent element
幂定律 [- dìng lǜ] power law
幂法 [- fǎ] power method
幂规律 [- guī lǜ] power rules
幂函数 [- hán shù] 〈数〉 power function
幂集(合) [- jí] 〈数〉 power set
幂级数 [- - shù] 〈数〉 power series; series of powers; positive series: ～的松驰 *relaxation of power series* ◇ ～环 power series ring; ～展开 power series expansion; expansion into power-series
幂结合代数 [- jié hé dài shù] power-associative algebra
幂零 [- líng] 〈数〉 nilpotent ◇ ～代数 nilpotent algebra; ～根基 nilpotent radical; nilradical; ～积 nilpotent product; ～矩阵 nilpotent matrix; ～流形〈数〉 nilmanifold; ～群 nilpotent group; ～算子 nilpotent operator; ～性 nilpotency
幂律廓线 [- lǜ kuò xiàn] 〈气〉 power-law profile
幂律流体 [- - liú tǐ] 〈流〉 power-law fluid
幂剩余 [- shèng yú] power residue; residue of the power
幂幺 [- yāo] 〈数〉 unipotent ◇ ～代数群〈数〉 unipotent algebraic group; ～矩阵 unipotent matrix
幂指数 [- zhǐ shù] power exponent; exponent sign

谧 [ㄇㄧˋ] [mì] 形 [书](安宁；平静) quiet; tranquil

mián ㄇㄧㄢˊ

棉 [ㄇㄧㄢˊ] [mián] Ⅰ 名 ①(草棉和木棉的统称) a general term for cotton and kapok ②(棉花) cotton: 原～ *raw cotton*; 皮～ *ginned cotton*; 籽～ *unginned cotton* Ⅱ 形 (填棉絮的) cotton-padded; quilted: ～大衣 *cotton-padded overcoat*

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棉安磷 [- ān lín] phosfolan; Cylan; Cyolane
棉袄 [- ǎo] cotton-padded jacket; lammy; quilted jacket
棉白杨 [- bái yáng] cottonwood
棉板制板机 [- bǎn zhì bǎn jī] asbestos-slab machine; asbestos slabbing machine
棉包 [- bāo] a bale of cotton
棉背缎 [- bèi duàn] black sateen
棉背绢纺丝绒 [- - juàn fǎng sī róng] shopfaced velvet
棉被 [- -] a quilt with cotton wadding
棉被单 [- - dān] [日] shikifugi
棉萆薢 [- bì xiè] dioscorea officinalis
棉哔叽衬料 [- - jī chèn liào] finette
棉布 [- bù] cotton cloth; cotton; [印] chandar ◇ ～ 长茄克 bush jacket; ～ 灯芯绒 fastian; ～ 平光整理 cotton finish
棉草完 [- cǎo wán] fluometuran
棉尘肺 [- chén fèi] byssinosis
棉带气候 [- dài qì hòu] 〈气〉 cotton-belt climate
棉灯芯绒 [- dēng xīn róng] hollow cut
棉垫料 [- diàn liào] cotton packing
棉短绒 [- duǎn róng] linters ◇ ～ 浆 cotton linter pulp; linter pulp
棉缎 [- duàn] sateen
棉法兰绒 [- fǎ lán róng] flannel
棉帆布 [- fān bù] druid; [南美] loneta ◇ ～ 胶带 cotton duck fabric rubber belt; cotton duck rubber belt
棉纺 [- fǎng] cotton spinning ◇ ～ 厂 cotton mill; ～ 工艺 cotton spinning; ～ 机 cotton spinning machine; ～ 机械 cotton spinning machinery; ～ 织品 cotton textiles
棉纺织 [- - zhī] cotton manufacturing
棉鸪 [- fú] 〈动〉 cotton teal
棉杆 [- gān] cotton stalk ◇～粉碎机 cotton stalk shredder; ～皮浆 cotton stalk phloem pulp; ～收割机 cotton stalk cutter
棉根腐病 [- gēn fǔ bìng] 〈植病〉 cotton root rot
棉灌木 [- guàn mù] cottonbush
棉果威 [- guǒ wēi] tranid
棉红蝽 [- hóng chūn] red cotton bug
棉红铃虫 [- - líng chóng] pink bollworm; pectinophora gossypiella
棉红蜘蛛 [- - zhī zhū] two-spotted spider mite; tetranychus telarius linne
棉猴儿 [- hóur] hooded cotton-padded coat; parka; anorak
棉花 [- huā] cotton; gossypium spp; [西] algondon ◇ ～ 包 bale of cotton; cotton bale; ～ 变质 cavitoma; ～ 播种机 cotton planter; ～ 产量 cotton output; ～ 打包带 cotton tie; ～ 打包机 cotton press; ～ 大王 cotton lord; ～ 根皮 cotton-root brak; ～ 害虫 cotton-plant pest-insects; ～ 辉格党人 cotton whig; ～ 加工 cotton ginning; ～ 加工机 cotton processing machinery; ～ 间苗机 cotton chopper; ～ 麻纤维 cottonin; ～ 排种盘 cotton seed plate; ～ 喷粉机 cotton duster; ～ 签 (cotton) swab; ～ 绒 cotton waste; cotton velvet; ～ 色素 gossypetin; ～ 收获机 cotton harvesting machine; ～ 胎 cotton batting; ～ 糖 cotton candy; ～ 条播机 cotton drill; ～ 脱籽机 cotton gin for separating seeds; ～ 萎蔫病 cotton wilt; ～ 杂质 moits; ～ 炸药 grisounite; ～ 植物 vegetable lamb; ～ 中耕箭形铲 cotton sweep; ～ 种植园 cotton plantation
棉花角斑病黄单胞菌 [- - jiǎo bān bìng huáng dān bāo jūn] Xanthomonas malvacearum
棉华达呢 [- huá dá ní] [英] gabercord
棉槐 [- huái] amorpha fruticosa; shrubby falseindige
棉黄萎病 [- huáng wěi bìng] verticillium wilt of cotton
棉尖肺 [- jiān fèi] 〈医〉 byssinosis
棉浆纸 [- jiāng zhǐ] rag paper
棉胶 [- jiāo] celloidin ◇ ～ 湿版法 collodion process
棉结 [- jié] nep
棉经毛纬哔叽 [- jīng máo wěi bì jī] union serge
棉经毛纬交织物 [- - - - jiāo zhī wù] lineey-woolsey
棉经纱 [- - shā] cotton chain
棉卷 [- juǎn] 〈纺〉 lap; cotton roll; bat ◇ ～ 辊 lap arbor; ～ 架 lap rest; ～ 托架 lap stand; ～ 运输车 lap bogey; lap bogie; ～ 支数 hank lap
棉壳 [- ké] boll hull
棉枯萎病 [- kū wěi bìng] fusarium wilt of cotton
棉裤 [- kù] cotton-padded trousers
棉兰老(岛) [- lán lǎo] Mindanao (菲律宾第二大岛)
棉兰平布 [- - píng bù] bluette
棉蓼 [- liǎo] square
棉铃 [- líng] cotton boll ◇ ～ 虫 cotton bollworm; bollworm; heliothis armigera; ～ 腐烂病 boll-rot; ～ 裂开 blow-of-cotton; ～ 梳摘器 stripping comb; ～ 去壳机 hull extractor; ～ 象(鼻)虫 boll weevil
棉铃象甲 [- - xiàng jiǎ] anthonomus grandis; boll weevil ◇ ～ 性诱素 grandlure
棉隆 [- lóng] dazomet; Basamid; Micofume; Mylone; [苏] tiazon; Prezervit
棉骡 [- luó] cotton mule
棉麻裤套布 [- má rù tào bù] cranky
棉毛 [- máo] linter ◇ ～ 斑 〈医〉 cotton-wool patches; ～ 布 interlock; ～ 法兰绒 frieze flannel; ～ 混纺纱 llama yarn; ～ 混纺针织物 merino hosiery; ～ 混纺织物 cottonette; ～ 机 interlock (knitting) machine; ～ 交织呢 kerseynet; kerseynette; ～ 交织物 half-wool; ～ 交织斜纹布 brunswick; ～ 裤 cotton (interlock) trousers; ～ 棱纹呢 reppgobelin; ～ 呢 paramatta; filling reversible; ～ 绒布 wincey; winsey; ～ 色点织物 knickerbocker; ～ 衫 cotton (interlock) jersey; ～ 丝交织格子织物 valentia; ～ 毯 union blanket; ～ 网 〈纺〉 web
棉帽 [- mào] cotton-padded cap
棉农 [- nóng] cotton planter; cotton grower
棉披巾 [- pī jīn] slendang; slendong
棉漂白 [- piǎo bái] 〈纺〉 cotton bleaching
棉平布 [- píng bù] kattun
棉乔其纱 [- qiáo qí shā] georgetton
棉球 [- qiú] cotton ball
棉区 [- qū] cotton region; cotton belt
棉绒 [- róng] velveteen; lint; cotton velvet; cotton flock; cotton wool ◇ ～ 布 winsey; napped cotton fabric; ～ 除去器 linter; ～ 纤维 linter
棉塞 [- sāi] tampon
棉纱 [- shā] cotton yarn ◇ ～ 头 (cotton) waste; ～ 细密薄布 glorietta; ～ 线团 balloon
棉石 [- shí] cotton rock
棉手套 [- shǒu tào] mitten
棉书面布 [- shū miàn bù] (订书用棉布) chagin
棉鼠 [- shǔ] cotton mouse
棉属 [- -] Gossypium
棉蒴 [- shuò] boll
棉丝包线 [- sī bāo xiàn] silk-and-cotton insulated wire
棉丝交织绒头条子布 [- - jiāo zhī róng tóu tiáo zi bù] pekin velour
棉丝交织物 [- - - - wù] bafta; baffeta
棉丝交织绉缎 [- - - - zhòu duàn] crepe diana
棉松软织物 [- sōng ruǎn zhī wù] bombast
棉胎 [- tāi] bat; batts; batting
棉毯 [- tǎn] cotton blanket
棉炭疽病 [- tàn jū bìng] 〈植病〉 cotton anthracnose
棉桃 [- táo] cotton boll ◇ ～ 腐烂病 anthracnose
棉套 [- tào] a cotton-padded covering
棉天鹅绒 [- tiān é róng] cottonopolis; fastian
棉田 [- tián] cotton field ◇ ～ 鼠 cotton rat; ～ 衰竭 cottoned out
棉条 [- tiáo] 〈纺〉 cotton sliver; sliver ◇ ～ 桶 sliver can
棉网 [- wǎng] fleece; web
棉围巾 [- wéi jīn] slendang
棉萎灵 [- wěi líng] carbendazol; carbendazim
棉尾兔 [- - tù] cottontail
棉纬缎 [- - duàn] cared filling sateen
棉虾 [- xiā] cotton shrimp
棉纤维 [- xiān wéi] cotton fibre; lint ◇ ～ 素 gossypin
棉线 [- xiàn] cotton thread; cotton
棉箱顶盖 [- xiāng dǐng gài] basket lid
棉箱开棉机 [- - kāi mián jī] hopper opener
棉象虫 [- xiàng chóng] 〈昆〉 boll weevil
棉小叶病 [- xiǎo yè bìng] hybosis; hyboses
棉小造桥虫 [- - zào qiáo chóng] anomis flava; cotton semi-looper
棉鞋 [- xié] cotton-padded shoes
棉屑沉着病 [- xiè chén zhuó bìng] byssinosis
棉锈病 [- xiù bìng] 〈植病〉 cotton rust
棉絮 [- xù] ① (棉花纤维) cotton fibre ② (棉被胎) a cotton wadding; cotton batting
棉絮状沉淀物 [- - zhuàng chén diàn wù] flocculent precipitation
棉蚜(虫) [- yá] cotton aphid; aphis gossypii; woolly aphid
棉叶蝉 [- yè chán] chlorita biguttula; cotton leaf hopper
棉叶虫 [- - chóng] cotton leafworm; spodoptera littoralis
棉叶麻疯树 [- - má fēng shù] tua-tua; Jatropha gossypifolia
棉衣 [- yī] cotton-padded clothes
棉印花布 [- yìn huā bù] kissuto
棉印花细布 [- - - xì bù] pongee print
棉油 [- yóu] 〈材〉 cotton oil; cottonseed oil; oleum gossypii seminis ◇ ～ 皂 cotton seed oil soap
棉毡缝毡机 [- zhān féng zhān jī] blanket sewing machine
棉枝导入器 [- zhī dǎo rù qì] cotton plant gatherer
棉织厂 [- - chǎng] cotton textile mill
棉织带传动 [- - dài chuán dòng] cord drive
棉织品 [- - pǐn] cotton goods; cotton textiles; cotton fabrics
棉织物 [- - wù] bafta; baffeta
棉直贡呢 [- zhí gòng ní] venetian
棉纸滤油器 [- zhǐ lǜ yóu qì] cotton paper oil filter
棉皱缩花叶病 [- zhòu suō huā yè bìng] crinkle mosaic of cotton
棉绉 [- -] crepe
棉状腐病 [- zhuàng fǔ bìng] cottony rot
棉状物 [- - wù] cotton
棉子酚 [- zǐ fēn] gossypol
棉子皮素 [- - pí sù] gossypitrin
棉子糖酶 [- - táng méi] raffinase
棉籽 [- -] cottonseed ◇ ～ 饼 cottonseed cake; ～ 醇 gossypol; ～ 粉 cotton-seed meal; ～ 排种装置 cotton drop; ～ 清选机 cotton seed cleaner; ～ 绒 (cotton) linters; ～ 糖 raffinose; ～ 下脚料 cottonseed foots; ～ 油 cottonseed oil

檰 [ㄇㄧㄢˊ] [mián] 名 [书] (杜仲) eucommia

眠 [ㄇㄧㄢˊ] [mián] I 动 ① (睡眠) sleep: 安 ～ *sleep peacefully*; 不 ～ 之夜 *a sleepless night*; 彻夜不 ～ *lie awake all night*; 他通宵未 ～。*He was up all night*. ② [书] (装死) feign death II 名 ① (某些动物的一种生理现象，蛰伏) dormancy: 冬～ *hibernate*; 休 ～ *dormancy* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Mian Xin*
眠蚕 [- cán] moulting silk worm; moulting larva
眠尔通 [- ěr tōng] 〈药〉 miltown; meprobamate
眠花宿柳 [- huā sù liǔ] visit prostitutes; go whoring
眠目静思 [- mù jìng sī] closing the eyes and meditating
眠起处理 [- qǐ chǔ lǐ] 〈动〉 treatment during moult
眠思梦想 [- sī mèng xiǎng] long for [miss] sb. even in dreams

绵(緜) [ㄇㄧㄢˊ] [mián] I 名 ① (丝绵) silk floss ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 驹 *Mian Ju* II 形 (绵延) continuous: 连 ～ *continuous*; *unbroken*; *uninterrupted* ② (柔软) soft; lithe
绵薄 [- bó] [谦] meagre strength; humble effort: 愿尽 ～。*I'll do what little I can*.
绵薄微力 [- - wēi lì] one's pygmy effort
绵薄之力 [- - zhī lì] widow's mite
绵长 [- cháng] lasting a long period of time
绵绸 [- chóu] fabric made from waste silk; bourette; bourrette; [日] tsumugi ◇～纱 〈纺〉 bourette
绵粉虱 [- fěn shī] woolly whitefly
绵腐病 [- fǔ bìng] pythium rot
绵腹衣属 [- fù yī shǔ] Anzia
绵亘 [- gèn] (接连不断) stretch in an unbroken chain: ～ 数千里 *stretching for thousands of li*
绵亘南北 [- - nán běi] (The country) lies north and south.
绵谷树箭毒素 [- gǔ shù jiàn dú sù] tomentocurine
绵茧 [- jiǎn] satiny [fluffy] cocoon
绵脚禾草 [- jiǎo hé cǎo] woolly foot [grama]
绵里藏针 [- lǐ cáng zhēn] a needle hidden in silk floss — a ruthless character behind a gentle appearance; a needle in wool — a soft appearance but a dangerous [a bard] heart; an iron hand in a velvet glove; the gentle rigidity of a needle wrapped in cotton wool
绵力 [- lì] my limited power
绵联 [- lián] continuous; unbroken
绵马 [- mǎ] pannum; filix; nephrodium filix-mas; rhizoma filicis sapidium
绵马醇[酚] [- - chún] aspidinol
绵马素 [- - sù] filmarone; 〈毒〉 aspidin
绵马酸 [- - suān] filicic acid; filicin
绵毛 [- máo] 〈植〉 wool; tomentum ◇ ～ 扁萼花 woolly painted cup; ～ 车前草 pursh's plantain; ～ 蓟 woolly thistle; ～ 荚蒾 wayfaring tree viburnum; ～ 马兜铃 aristolochia mollissima; ～ 马唐 woolly finger; ～ 碎米蕨 woolly lip fern; ～ 熊果 woolly manzanita; ～ 优若藜 winter fat
绵霉属 [- méi shǔ] Achyla
绵密 [- mì] fine and careful; meticulous; detailed
绵绵 [- mián] continuous; unbroken: 秋雨 ～。*The autumn rain goes on and on*.

绵绵不绝 [- - bù jué] remain unbroken; continue for ever
绵绵不息 [- - - xī] continuous (and unbroken); continuing forever
绵绵瓜瓞 [- - guā dié] May your family grow and prosper like spreading melonvines!; the flourishing of descendants of a family; have prosperous descendants
绵绵絮语 [- - xù yǔ] whisper continually
绵球 [- qiú] silk tops
绵茸草 [- rán cǎo] woolly beard grass
绵软 [- ruǎn] ①(柔软) soft: ～ 的羊毛 *soft wool* ②(身体无力) weak: 觉得浑身 ～ *feel weak all over*
绵软烙饼 [- - lào bǐng] flannel cake
绵土 [- tǔ] spongy soils
绵鳚 [- wèi] viviparous blenny; eelpout
绵蟹 [- xiè] hairy crab
绵蚜 [- yá] woolly aphid ◇ ～ 科 Eriosomatidae
绵延 [- yán] be continuous; stretch long and unbroken: ～ 多月 *continuous for a few months*; ～ 千里的山脉 *mountains extending a thousand li*; ～ 不绝 *be going on continually*; ～ 起伏 *stretching and undulating*
绵羊 [- yáng] sheep ◇ ～ 病毒性流产 enzootic ovine abortion; ～ 布鲁氏杆菌 Brucella ovis; ～ 肠毒血症 {兽} enterotoxaemias of sheep; ～ 大头病 {兽} big head disease of sheep; swelled head; ～ 丹毒 post-dipping lameness; ～ 痘{兽} sheep pox; ～ 痘病毒 sheep pox virus; ～ 放牧 sheepgate; ～ 放牧地 ewelease [英方]; ～ 肺腺瘤病 pulmonary adenomatosis; jaagziekte; ～ 疯痒病 {兽} scrapie; ～ 副层皮 sheepsplit; ～ 肝吸虫病 scoe; ～ 火腿 mutton ham [主苏格兰]; ～ 疥癣 scab rubbers; ～ 快疫 {兽} braxy; bradsot; ～ 慢性进行性肺炎 jaagsiekte; ～ 霉菌性皮炎 lumpy wool; mycotic dermatitis of sheep; ～ 内脏 mugget [英方]; ～ 蜱 sheepked; sheep ked; ～ 皮 sheepskin; ～ 皮革 sheepskin; ～ 皮外衣 zamarra; ～ 皮衣 sheepskin; ～ 前后盘吸虫病 gillar; ～ 水血病 diarrhemia; diarhemia; ～ 斯氏线虫 skrjabinema ovis; ～天花 sheep pox; ～跳跃病 louping ill; ～伪蹄跚病 false gid; ～ 细胞凝集试验 {免疫} sheep cell agglutination test; ～ 摇摆病 renguera [秘鲁]; ～ 药浴后跛行 post-dipping lameness; ～ 蒇草中毒 Phalaris staggers
绵枣儿 [- zǎor] Chinese squill ◇ ～ 苷 scillarenin; ～ 苷酶 scillarenase; ～ 因 scillain; ～ 中毒 scillism
绵纸 [- zhǐ] tissue paper
绵状毛 [- zhuàng máo] erion

miǎn ㄇㄧㄢˇ

丏 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 动 [书] (遮蔽;看不见) cover; screen

靦 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] (构词成分)见下。另见 tiǎn。
靦觍 [- tiǎn] (腼腆) shy; bashful: 在陌生人面前显得 ～ *be shy in the presence of strangers*

勔 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] [书] I 形 (勤勉) diligent II 动 (劝勉) advise and encourage

眄 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 动 [书] (斜着眼看) glance sideways 另见 miàn。

冕 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 名 ① (帝王的礼帽) crown: 加 ～ 典礼 *coronation* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 继侯 *Mian Jihou*
冕边 [- biān] {地质} corona
冕洞 [- dòng] coronal hole
冕珥 [- ěr] {天} coronal (prominence)
冕拱 [- gǒng] {天} coronal arch
冕流 [- liú] coronal streamer: ～ 射线 *streamer*
冕云 [- yún] {天} coronal cloud
冕状齿轮 [- zhuàng chǐ lún] {机} crown wheel [gears]; {钟} crown; contrate wheel
冕状花 [- - huā] tiara
冕状曲线 [- - qū xiàn] crowning curve
冕状闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] crown flash

黾(黽) [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 同 "渑"[miǎn] 另见 měng; mǐn。

氪 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 名 (一种假想的化学元素) coronium

偭 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 动 [书] ① (面向) face to ② (违背) violate
偭规越矩 [- guī yuè jǔ] violate the rules

俛 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 形 [书] (勤勉) diligent 另见 fǔ。

腼 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 名 [书] (指人的脸) face
腼腆 [- tiǎn] shy; bashful: 见生人有点 ～ *be shy of strangers*; *feel shy with strangers*

鲩 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 名 {动} (通称鳤鱼) slate cod croaker

免 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] I 动 ① (去掉;除掉) dismiss; relieve; remove: 被 ～ 职 *be dismissed from one's post*; *be removed from office* ② (避免) avoid; escape; avert: ～ 受灾害 *avert a calamity* [*disaster*]; 以 ～ 人手不够 *avoid being short of hands* ③ (免去) excuse sb. from sth.; exempt from; dispense with: 这些礼节就 ～ 了 *dispense with the courtesy* [*protocol*]; ～ 予刑事处分 *exempt from punishment* ④ (不允许;不可;不要) not allowed: 闲人 ～ 进。*No admittance except on business*. II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公 *Mian Gong*
免办签证 [- bàn qiān zhèng] dispense with a visa; exemption [waiving] of visas
免不了 [- bu liǎo] be unavoidable; be bound to be: 如果你承接这项工程的话, ～ 会遇到许多困难。*If you undertake the project, you are bound to encounter difficulties*.
免测沉淀法 [- cè chén diàn fǎ] immunoprecipitation
免偿债务 [- cháng zhài wù] forgive a debt; exemption of debt; remit a debt
免除 [- chú] ① (免去) prevent; avoid: ～ 某人职务 *remove sb. from office* ② (免掉) remit; excuse; exempt; relieve; immunize; immunization: ～ 部分责任 *partially exempt obligation*; ～ 罚金 *relief against forfeiture*; ～ 债务 *remit a debt*; ～ 刑罚 *abatement and exemption from penalty*; ～ 捐税 *exempt from obligation*; ～ 任务 *excuse sb. from a task*; *relieve sb. of a task*; ～ 他们的罚金 *exempt them from a fine* [*tax*]; ～ 法 *immunity*; ～ 劳役 *dispensing with service*; ～ 条款 *escape clause*; ～ 责任 *dissolution of responsibility*
免得 [- de] so as not to; so as to avoid: ～ 引起怀疑 *so as not to arouse suspicion*; ～ 引起误会 *so as to avoid misunderstanding*; 仔细核对名字 ～ 出错 *check the names carefully so as to avoid mistakes*
免费 [- fèi] free of charge; cost free; free; gratis: ～ 得到戏票 *get a theatre ticket for free*; ～ 招待 *entertain sb. freely* ◇ ～ 搬运 free haul; ～ 保养服务 after(-sale) service; ～ 乘机旅行 sky-hitching; ～ 搭车 hitchhike; ～ 搭车者(享受其他国家最惠国待遇而不进行相应减让的国家) free-rider; ～ 地 gratis; ～ 电话 toll-free call; ～ 公立学校 common school; free public school; ～ 检验 a free check-up; ～ 教育 free education; ～ 酒吧间 open bar; ～ 名额 free place; ～ 票 pass; ～ 清单 free list; ～ 入场 admission free; be admitted gratis; ～ 生 free placer; ～ 师范生 free normal school students; ～ 使用期 free time; ～ 通话 no-charge call; ～ 样品 free sample; ～ 医疗 free medical service [care]; public medical care; ～ 饮料 free drinks; ～ 邮递 franking; ～ 运到家 free house; ～ 运距 free haul; ～ 运输 free transit; ～ 赠品 lagniappe; ～ 赠物 lagniappe; giveaway
免耕(法) [- gēng] {农} zero tillage; no-tillage; no-till ◇ ～ 农业 plowless farming; till-less agriculture; ～ 种植 zero tillage
免服兵役 [- fú bīng yì] be exempt from military service
免冠 [- guān] ① (脱帽) take one's hat off ② (不戴帽子) without a hat on; bareheaded: 半身 ～ 正面相片 *a half-length, bareheaded, full-faced photo*
免计时间 [- jì shí jiān] free time
免缴保险费 [- jiǎo bǎo xiǎn fèi] waiver of premium
免开尊口 [- kāi zūn kǒu] You had better shut up.; Better shut your mouth.; You'd better accept it in silence.; Keep your opinion to yourself!
免纳捐税 [- nà juān shuì] ① exempt from taxes and dues: 服务人员就其服务所得之工资 ～。*Members of the service staff shall be exempt from dues and taxes on the wages which they receive for their services*. ② tax exemption
免渰法 [- nì fǎ] drownproofing
免赔额 [- péi é] deductible excess
免赔率 [- - lǜ] excess
免赔条款 [- - tiáo kuǎn] franchise clause
免赔限度[保险] [- - xiàn dù] franchise
免票 [- piào] ① (不收费的票) free ticket; free pass ② (免费) free of charge: 节日期间儿童 ～。*Children free of charge during festivals*. 美术馆每周 ～ 向群众开放3天。*The gallery is open to the public without charge three days in each week*.
免烧砖 [- shāo zhuān] baking-free brick
免失记录 [- shī jì lù] loss experience (航行)
免试 [- shì] be excused from an examination: 得分高的学生期终考试可以 ～。*Students who get very high marks will be exempted from the final examination*.
免试入学 [- - rù xué] enter (the college) without sitting for the entrance examinations ◇ ～ 学校 non-selective school; all-ability system
免税 [- shuì] free of duty; exemption from duty; duty-free; zero rates of duty; abatement; tax exemption; exempt from taxes [taxation]; remission of tax; tax-free: ～ 待遇的冻结 *zero-duty bindings*; ～ 放行 *release without payment of duty* ◇ ～ 报单 entry for free goods; free entry; ～ 单 bill of sufference; duty free slips; exemption certificate; ～ 高速公路 free way; ～ 公司 tax-exempt corporation; ～ 货 duty free goods; ～ 货单 free list; ～ 货物 articles free; duty-free goods; nondutiable goods; free goods; goods exempt from taxes; ～ 货物进口报单 entry for free goods; ～ 利润 tax-free profit; ～ 贸易区 tax-free trade zone; ～ 品 free goods; ～ 期 generous tax holidays; tax holidays; ～ 区 free perimeters; ～ 商店 duty-free shop; ～ 商品 free commodities; ～ 投资 tax-free investment; ～ 投资公司 regulated investment company; ～ 土地执照 tax certificates; ～ 物品 free goods; ～ 债券 tax-exempt bond; ～ 证券 tax-exempt security; ～ 执照 duty free certificate
免税进口 [- - jìn kǒu] duty-free importation; free import; admission temporaise ◇ ～ 货 free imports; ～ 货单 free list; ～ 货物 duty-exempted [duty-free] imported goods
免烫 [- tàng] easy-care; non-ironing; wash and wear: 迪克买了3件 ～ 衬衫出门旅行用。*Dick bought three wash and wear shirts to take on his trip*. ◇ ～ 棉布 no-iron cotton
免淘米 [- táo mǐ] clean rice
免消费税输入申报单 [- xiāo fèi shuì shū rù shēn bào dān] free consumption entry
免刑 [- xíng] {律} exempt from punishment
免验 [- yàn] exempt from customs examination: ～ 放行 *pass without examination* (*P. W. E.*) ◇ ～ 证 laissez-passer; laisser-passer
免贻笑柄 [- yí xiào bǐng] so as not to leave a handle for ridicule
免役 [- yì] exempt from service
免疫 [- -] {医} immunity; immunization; immune; immuno: 后天 ～ *acquired immunity*; 先天 ～ *congenital immunity* ◇ ～ 避孕 immunological contraception; ～ 病理学 immunopathology; ～ 残缺 immunologic cripple; ～ 测定 {免疫} immunoassays; ～ 测定法 immunoassay; ～ 沉降 immunosedimentation; ～ 刺激剂 immunologic stimulant; ～ 促进作用 {免疫} immunologic enhancement; ～ 催化作用 immunocatalysis; ～ 等电聚焦 immunoisoelectric focusing; ～ 电渗电泳 immunoelectroosmophoresis; ～ 电泳 immunoelectrophoresis; ～ 电泳技术 immunoelectrophoresis technique; ～ 调度剂 immunomodulating agent; ～ 毒素 immunotoxin; ～ 法 immunifaction; immunization; ～ 反应 immunoreaction; immune response; ～ 放射测定 immunoradiometric assay; ～ 放射测量分析 immunoradiometric assay; ～ 放射性疗法 immunoradiotherapy; ～ 复合物病 immune complex disease; ～ 过滤技术 immunofiltration technique; ～ 核糖核酸 immune ribonucleic acid (iRNA); ～ 化学 immunochemistry; ～ 活性细胞 immunocompetent cell; ～ 技术 immunological technique [technics]; ～ 记忆 {免疫} immunological memory; ～ 剂量 immunizing dose; ～ 监督 immunological surveillance; ～ 监视 immunologic surveillance; immunosurveillance; ～ 胶固素 {免疫} immunoconglutinin; ～ 接种 immunization; immunifaction; ～ 抗体 immune antibody; ～ 扩散 immunodiffusion; ～ 扩散电泳法 immunocore electrophoresis; ～ 扩散技术 immunodiffusion technique; ～ 扩散吸收 immunodiffusion absorption; ～ 疗法 immunotherapy; ～ 麻痹 {免疫} immunological paralysis; ～ 酶技术 immunoenzyme technics; ～ 母细胞 immunoblast; ～ 耐受(性) immune tolerance; ～ 能力

immunocompetence；～ 排斥 immunological rejection；～ 偏差 immune deviation；～ 漂变 immunological drift；～ 平衡 immunologic balance；～ 清除 immune clearance；～ 球蛋白 immune globulin；immunoglobulin；～ 球蛋白碎片 immunoglobulin fragment；～ 球蛋白异常血症 dysimmunoglobulinemia；～ 缺损综合征 immune deficiency syndromes；～ 缺陷 immunodeficiency；～ 妊娠试验 immunological pregnancy test；～ 溶解 immune lysis；～ 溶血素 immune hemolysin；～ 溶素 immune lysin；～ 色谱法 immunochromatography；～ 生理学 immunophysiology；～ 生物学 immunobiology；～ 识别 immunological recognition；～ 适应 immunological adaptation；～ 输血法 immunotransfusion；～ 衰老 immunosenescence；～ 特异性 immunologic specificity；～ 体 immune body (IB)；～ 调理素 immune opsonin；～ 铁蛋白 immunoferritin；～ 铁蛋白技术 immunoferritin technique；～ 吸附〔免疫〕immunoadsorption；～ 吸附[收]技术 immunoadsorbent technics；～ 吸收剂 immunosorbent；～ 吸收柱 immunoabsorbent column；～ 细胞 immunocyte；～ 细胞化学 immunocytochemistry；～ 细胞粘连 immunocytoadherence；～ 显性 immunodominance；～ 响应 immune response；～ 消除 immune clearance；immune elimination；～ 消失 immune elimination；～ 效价 immunizing potency；～ 血清 immune serum [sera]；～ 血清疗法 isoserotherapy；～ 血液学 immunohematology；～ 药理学 immunopharmacology；～ 遗传学〔医〕immunogenetics；～ 抑制 immunodepression；immunosuppression；～ 抑制剂 immunosuppressive (agent)；～ 抑制药物 immunosuppressive drug；～ 应答 immune response；～ 应答基因 immune response gene；～ 荧光 immunofluorescence；～ 荧光法 immuno fluorescence method；～ 荧光技术 immunofluorescence technique；～ 预防(法)〔免疫〕immunoprophylaxis；～ 原 immunogen；～ 增强作用 immunological enhancement；～ 增生性紊乱 immunoproliferative disorder；～ 粘连 immune adherence；～ 阵容 immunologic array；～ 障碍 dysimmunity；～ 者 immune；～ 诊断 immunodiagnosis；～ 治疗〔医〕immunization therapy；immunotherapy；～ 证书 bill of health；～ 中性 immunological neutrality；～ 注射 inoculation；～ 自杀 immunological suicide；～ 组织化学 immunohistochemistry；～ 组织学 immunohistology；～ 佐剂 immunologic adjuvants；～ 作用 immunization

免疫力 [- - lì] immunity ◇ ～ 减退 hypoimmunity

免疫性 [- - xìng] immunity；immuno-◇ ～ 疾病 immunologic(al) disease；immunopathy；～ 物质 immunity substance；～ 选择法 immunoselection

免疫学 [- - xué]〔生〕immunology；amynology ◇ ～ 家 immunologist

免于 [- yú] avoid；avert

免于公诉 [- - gōng sù] immunity from prosecution

免于匮乏 [- - kuì fá] free from want

免于起诉 [- - qǐ sù] exemption from prosecution；immunity from suit

免于执行 [- - zhí xíng] overslaugh

免予处罚 [- yǔ chǔ fá] remit

免遭物议 [- zāo wù yì] so as to avoid public censure；so as not to incur criticism by the masses

免责 [- zé] relief ◇ ～ 标准 standard of no responsibility；～ 声明 disclaimer ～ 条款 exception clause；exemption clause；non-responsibility；escape clause；exoneration clause

免战牌 [- zhàn pái] a sign used in ancient times to show refusal to fight：挂 ～ *refuse to fight*

免征 [- zhēng] exemption from conscription：～ 进口税的货物 *free goods*

免职 [- zhí] remove sb. from office；relieve sb. of his post：他被 ～ 了。*He was relieved of his post.* 据说他已经被 ～ 了。*He is said to have already been removed from office.*

免致后患 [- zhì hòu huàn] avoid causing future trouble

免罪 [- zuì] exempt from punishment ◇ ～ 证 punishment-exemption certificate

勉 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①（努力）endeavour to；exert oneself；strive：勤 ～ *work hard*；奋 ～ *make a determined effort*；～ 尽全力 *do one's best*；*make one's best endeavours* ②（勉励）encourage；urge：劝 ～ *exhort*；*persuade sb. to*；自 ～ *spur oneself on* ③（力量不够而尽力做）force oneself to work hard；strive to do onerous work Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 昂 *Mian Ang*

勉从虎穴 [- cóng hǔ xué] constrain oneself to lodge in the tiger's lair

勉尽力量 [- jìn lì liàng] do one's best

勉励 [- lì] encourage；urge：互相 ～ *encourage each other*；～ 他取得更大的成绩 *incite him to (make) more progress*；～ 学生努力学习 *encourage the students to study with still greater efforts*

勉励上进 [- - shàng jìn] incite one to make progress；urge one to go forward [advance]

勉力从事 [- - cóng shì] act with one's best；keep one's ends up

勉力而为 [- - ér wéi] exert one's utmost to ...；try one's best to ...

勉力向学 [- - xiàng xué] strive in one's studies

勉勉强强 [- miǎn qiǎng qiǎng] with half a heart；unwillingly

勉强 [- qiǎng] ①（尽力）manage with an effort；do with difficulty：～ 站起来 *manage to stand up* ②（不心甘情愿）reluctantly；grudgingly：～ 地笑了笑 *force a smile*；毫不 ～ 地同意 *agree without reluctance* ③（强迫）force sb. to do sth.：发展关系不能 ～。*Development of relations can't be pressed forcibly.* 要是她不答应，不要 ～ 她。*If she doesn't agree, don't try to force her to.* ④（牵强）inadequate；unconvincing；strained；farfetched：你的理由很 ～。*The reason you give is rather unconvincing.* 他举的例证有些 ～。*He just cited a farfetched illustration.* ⑤（刚刚够）barely enough：～ 的多数 *bare majority*；～ 糊口 *make out a living*；他 ～ 赶上火车。*He barely caught the train.*

勉强度日 [- - dù rì] strive to keep body and soul together：世界上许多人只是 ～ 而已。*Many are just scrambling along in the world.* 那并不是一个什么了不起的工作，但靠它还能 ～。*It isn't much of a job, but it will keep the wolf from the door.*

勉强及格 [- - jí gé] scrape through (sth.)：他数学考得不错，但化学只是 ～。*He did well in mathematics, but barely scraped through in chemistry.*

勉强通融 [- - tōng róng] stretch a point

勉强一笑 [- - yí xiào] force a smile

勉为其难 [- wéi qí nán] undertake to do a difficult job as best one can；be forced to do a difficult thing；make shift to ...；manage to do a difficult job beyond one's reach；(persuade sb. to) take up an onerous work [task]；make the best of a bad job；contrive with difficulty

湎 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] Ⅰ [书] 动（思；想）think of；consider Ⅱ 形（勤勉）diligent；assiduous

沔 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 形 [书]（水流满）overflowing

沔水 [- shuǐ] the Mianshui River (in Shaanxi Province)

湎 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 动 [书] ①（沉迷于酒）be given to heavy drinking ②（放纵）let sb. have his own way ③（沉迷；迷恋）indulge

湎于酒色 [- yú jiǔ sè] indulging in wine and lewdness

澠(澠) [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn]（构词成分）见下。另见 shéng。

澠池 [- chí] Mianchi (a county in Henan Province)

娩(㜮) [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 动（分娩）give birth to：分～ *childbirth*；*parturition*；*delivery* 另见 wǎn。

娩出 [- chū] be delivered of a child；give birth to

娩出死胎 [- - sǐ tāi] abort

娩后 [- hòu] puerperium

缅 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] Ⅰ 形（遥远）remote；far back Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（细丝）fine filament ②（缅甸的简称）Burma Ⅲ 动 [书] ①（沉思）ponder ②（卷）turn

缅甸 [- diàn] Burma（国名，位于东南亚中南半岛西部）◇ ～ 本色粗布 hypin；～ 大果紫檀 Burma padauk；～ 红色黄檀 Burma tulipwood；～ 琥柏〔矿〕burmite；～ 人 Burmese；～ 腰布 longhee；longyi；～ 硬椴 Burma mahogany；～ 语 Burmese (language)；～ 紫檀 Burmese rosewood；burma padauk

缅分 [- fēn]（缅甸货币单位）pya

缅怀 [- huái] cherish the memory of；think of；recall：～ 故人 *recall the old friends*

缅怀前尘 [- - qián chén] think of the past affairs

缅怀往事 [- - wǎng shì] be redolent of the past；recall past events with deep feelings；muse over past memories；be reminiscent

缅怀先烈 [- - xiān liè] cherish the memory of our revolutionary martyrs

缅漆酚 [- qī fēn] thitsiol

缅茄 [- qié]〔植〕Shan pahudia ◇ ～ 雕 Shan Pahudia carving

缅想 [- xiǎng] think of (past events)；recall

缅因 [- yīn] Maine（美国州名）

缅因红点鲑 [- - hóng diǎn guī] oquassa

缅语 [- yǔ] Burmese ◇ ～ 支 Burmese branch

缅元 [- yuán]（1952 年制定的缅甸基本货币单位）kyat

绕 [ㄇㄧㄢˇ] [miǎn] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 义 *Mian Yi*

miàn ㄇㄧㄢˋ

面(Ⅰ①-⑥、Ⅱ、Ⅲ②、Ⅳ、Ⅴ、Ⅵ 靣、Ⅰ⑦-⑨、Ⅲ①麵、麪) [ㄇㄧㄢˋ] [miàn] Ⅰ 名 ①（头的前部；脸）face：笑容满 ～ *have a broad smile on one's face*；我不好意思抛头露 ～。*I should be ashamed to show my face in public.* ②（物体的表面）surface；top：路 ～ *road surface*；*pavement*；地 ～ *the earth's surface*；*ground*；浮出水 ～ *came to the top* ③（外露的一层或正面）outside；the right side；cover：棉袄 ～ *the outside of a cotton-padded jacket*；布 ～ *cloth cover*；鞋 ～ *the top of a shoe* ④〔数〕（几何学上称线移动所成的形迹）surface：平 ～ *plane* ⑤（部位或方面）side；aspect：四 ～ *on all sides*；正 ～ *the right side*；主要方 ～ *the principal aspect*；这只是问题的一 ～。*This is only one aspect of the question.* ⑥（范围）extent；range；scale；scope：知识 ～ 广[窄] *have a wide [narrow] range of knowledge*；他的阅读 ～ 很广。*His reading is of very wide range.* 这次运动，群众发动的 ～ 很广。*This movement has aroused the masses on a large scale.* ⑦（粮食磨成的粉）*wheat flour*；*flour*：白 ～ *wheat flour*；大米 ～ *rice flour*；豆 ～ *bean flour*；玉米 ～ *corn flour* ⑧（粉末）powder：胡椒 ～ *ground pepper*；药 ～ *medicinal powder* ⑨（面条）noodle：炒 ～ *fried noodles*；切 ～ *cut noodles*；特细 ～ *extra thin noodles* Ⅱ 动（向着）face：～ 壁 *face the wall*；～ 水的建筑物 *buildings facing the river*；这房子 ～ 南坐北。*The house faces the south.* Ⅲ 形 ①[方]（食物纤维少而柔软的）soft and floury：这个瓜是 ～ 的。*This muskmelon is soft and floury.* ②（表面的）superficial：～ 友 *a superficial friend* Ⅳ 副（当面）personally；directly：～ 议 *consult personally*；*discuss with sb. face to face*；*take up matter with sb. personally*；～ 谕 *order directly* Ⅴ 量 ①（用于扁平的物件）：一 ～ 锦旗 *a silk banner*；一 ～ 锣 *a gong* ②（用于会见的次数）：见过一 ～ *have met once* Ⅵ [后缀]（加在方位词后面）：上 ～ *top*；下 ～ *underneath*；右 ～ *on the right*

面白 [- bái] colourless

面板 [- bǎn]〔机〕face-plate；panel；panel board；frontpanel；face ply [veneer]；surface veneer；skin plate ◇ ～ 花盘 faceplate；～ 开关 panel-switch；～ 调谐装置 front-panel tuning controls；～ 仪表 panel meter

面板式接插件 [- - shì jiē chā jiàn] cable-to-chassis connector

面板式控制器 [- - - kòng zhì qì] board-mounted controller

面板式连接器 [- - - lián jiē qì] panel [table chassis] connector

面包 [- bāo] bread：～ 夹香肠 *hot dog*（即热狗）◇ ～ 车 coach；～ 碟 bread plate；～ 刀 bread knife；～ 房 bakery；～ 干 rusk；～ 工人 spreader；～ 柜 panetièrel；～ 果〔植〕breadfruit (tree)；artocarpus atilis；～ 糊 pap；～ 浆 panada；～ 酵媒 barms；barm；～ 酵母 baker's yeast；～ 卷 twister；～ 霉（指黑根霉）bread mold；～ 配给量 tommy；～ 皮 crusoe；～ 品位度 paneity；～ 师 baker；baxter；～ 树 breadfruit (tree)；～ 调味酱 bread sauce；～ 小麦 bread wheat；～ 用粉 bread flour；～ 渣儿 breadcrumbs；crumbs

面包形深锅 [- - xíng shēn guō] loaf pan

面泵 [- bèng] face-pumping

面泵浦激光器 [- - pǔ jī guāng qì] face-pumping laser

面波 [- bō] surface wave ◇ ～ 频散 surface wave dispersion；～ 震级 surface wave magnitude

面壁功深 [- bì gōng shēn] facing the wall in meditation and with deep merit — said of a monk who is profound in meditation and self-examination；of great [academic；artistic] attainments（比喻人经长期钻研而造诣精深）

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面不露色 [- bú lù sè] not allow one's feelings to be visible in one's face [on the surface]
面不改容 [- bù gǎi róng] maintain [keep up] a bold front; One's face remains untroubled.
面不改色 [- - - sè] keep a straight face; did not change colour; One's countenance betrays nothing.; remain calm; without batting an eyelid; without changing countenance; without turning a hair; keep one's countenance; not turn a hair; not bat an eyelid
面部 [- -] face: ～ 表情 *facial expression*; 作好 ～ 化妆 *get one's face on* ◇ ～ 丹毒 pelagia; ～ 肤色 [古] blee; ～ 肌肉 facial muscles; ～ 联胎 prosopagus; ～ 麻痹 paresis; ～ 毛细管痣 claret-cheek; ～ 模型 mask; ～ 丘疹 whelk; ～ 色诊 〈医〉 colour inspection of face; ～ 双瘫 prosopodiplegia; ～ 照片 mug shot
面层 [- céng] surface course; topping ◇ ～ 草皮 top sod; ～ 符号 face mark
面层用清漆 [- - yòng qīng qī] body varnish
面茶 [- chá] seasoned millet mush
面长 [- cháng] face length
面肠 [- cháng] rigatoni
面尘 [- chén] dusty complexion
面陈 [- -] report in person; deliver sth. to a superior in person
面成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] facioplasty
面呈 [- -] deliver personally; hand-deliver
面赤 [- chì] flushing
面抽运激光器 [- chōu yùn jī guāng qì] face pumped [pumping] laser
面窗 [- chuāng] visors
面吹转炉 [- chuī zhuàn lú] surface-blown converter
面辞 [- cí] go to say good-bye to sb.; take leave of sb.
面存储密度 [- cún chǔ mì dù] areal packing density; areal storage density
面从心违 [- cóng xīn wéi] comply in appearance but oppose in heart
面带 [- dài] wear: ～ 着幸福的笑容 *wear a happy smile*; ～ 喜色 *have a happy look on one's face*
面带病容 [- - bìng róng] One's face assumes a sickly countenance.; One's face shows sickly countenance.
面带愁容 [- - chóu róng] with a sad air; look blue; One's face expressed melancholy.; One's face shows a sad expression.; One's features have a melancholy cast.; wear an air of sadness; wear a worried look; wearing an anxious expression; with a troubled countenance
面带春色 [- - chūn sè] One's face is like the very bloom of health.
面带饥色 [- - jī sè] Hunger seemed to be written on one's face.
面带倦容 [- - juàn róng] Signs of fatigue showed on one's face.
面带怒容 [- - nù róng] wear an angry look; look black
面带杀气 [- - shā qì] (He saw) murder written on somebody's countenance.
面带喜色 [- - xǐ sè] a happy expression on one's face
面带笑容 [- - xiào róng] One's face shows a smiling mood.; with a smiling face; with a smile on one's face
面带笑意 [- - - yì] One's face shows smiling mood.
面带愠色 [- - yùn sè] He looks disgruntled.
面袋 [- dài] flour bag
面单形 [- dān xíng] face simplex
面底长 [- dǐ cháng] basion-prosthion line
面电荷 [- diàn hé] surface charge ◇ ～ 密度 density of surface charge
面疔 [- dīng] facial nail-boil
面动脉 [- dòng mài] facial artery
面度规 [- dù guī] areal metric
面对 [- duì] face; confront: ～ 听众 *front the audience*; 我们必须乐观地 ～ 未来。*We must confront future with optimism*. 他勇敢地 ～ 困难。*He faced up to his troubles manfully*. ～ 证据，他承认有罪。*Faced with the evidence, he confessed himself quilty*. 我的卧室 ～ 公园。*My bedroom looks on to the garden*.
面对空导弹 [- - kōng dǎo dàn] surface-to-air missile
面对空自动寻的导弹 [- - - zì dòng xún dì dǎo dàn] homing surface-to-air guided missile
面对面 [- - miàn] facing each other; face-to-face; front to front; vis-à-vis: ～ 的斗争 *a face-to-face struggle*; *direct confrontation*; ～ 地坐着 *sit face-to-face*; *sit vis-à-vis* ◇ ～ 导弹 surface-to-surface missile; guided surface-to-surface missile; ～ 火箭 surface-to-surface rocket
面对事实 [- - shì shí] face up to the facts
面对水下导弹 [- - shuǐ xià dǎo dàn] surface-to-underwater missile
面对现实 [- - xiàn shí] face reality; be realistic; come down to earth: 比尔坐着空想，他母亲要他 ～，去做课外作业。*Bill was sitting and daydreaming so his mother told him to come down to earth and to do his homework*.
面额 [- é] 〈经济〉(票面数额) denomination: ～ 为 100 元的人民币 *Renminbi in 100—yuan notes*; 各种 ～ 的纸币 *banknotes of different denominations* ◇ ～ 股票 par value stock
面发射 [- fā shè] surface launching ◇ ～ 导弹 surface launched missile
面坊 [- fáng] flour mill
面肥 [- féi] (发酵用面块) leavening dough; leaven; rising (也叫老面、面头) ◇ ～ 发酵面包 salt-rising bread
面分布位势 [- fēn bù wèi shì] surface-distribution potential
面粉 [- fěn] wheat flour; flour ◇ ～ 厂 flour mill; ～ 大卤 flour gravy; ～ 黏结剂 cereal binder
面辐射强度 [- fú shè qiáng dù] radiance; radiancy
面缚舆榇 [- fù yú chèn] tie one's hands at the back and take a coffin with him — give up resistance and ask for punishment
面疙瘩 [- gē da] doughball
面革 [- gé] upper leather
面弓 [- gōng] facebow
面垢 [- gòu] dirty complexion
面骨 [- gǔ] facial bone
面光源 [- guāng yuán] area source
面海背山 [- hǎi bèi shān] (The buildings) face the sea with the hills for a background.
面和心不和 [- hé xīn bù hé] remain friendly in appearance but estranged at heart; be friends only on the surface
面横动脉 [- héng dòng mài] transverse facial artery
面横静脉 [- - jìng mài] transverse facial vein
面红 [- hóng] 〈生〉 flushing
面红耳赤 [- - ěr chì] flush with shame; A red flush spread from (sb.'s) face to his neck.; become [get; be] red in the face; be flushed — feeling ashamed; become red to the ears; (become) crimson with anger; emotionally excited; face reddens to the ears; flushing bright red; flush red in the face; blush (up) to the roots of one's hair; blush up to the ears; as red as a turkey-cock; flush up to one's ears; suffused with blushes; turn purple (with rage): 争论得 ～ *colour up to the ears in the heated argument*
面红耳热 [- - - rè] with one's face flushed and one's ears hot
面红过耳 [- - guò ěr] flush up to one's ears
面糊 [- hù] ① [方] (浆糊) paste ② (一种食品) panada ◇ ～ 食物 batter bread
面糊 [- hu] (食物纤维少而柔软) soft and floury
面黄饥瘦 [- huáng jī shòu] be thin and sallow; be pale and thin; be sallow and emaciated; flesh emaciated and face yellow; have grown very pale and thin; His face is yellow and he is thin.; lean and haggard; pale and emaciated; cheesy; haggard and half-starved; thin and colourless
面积 [- jī] 〈数〉 area: 建筑 ～ *built-up area*; 居住 ～ *dwelling area*; *floor space*; 大 ～ 丰收 *bumper harvest over an extensive area*; 茶叶种植 ～ *the acreage under tea trees* ◇ ～ 比 K K ratio; ～ 比例规 planimegraph; ～ 测量 planimetering; ～ 测速计 area meter; ～ 单位 square measure; superficial unit; ～ 定理 area theorem; ～ 度规 areal metric; ～ 多极矩 multimoment of area; ～ 法 area-method; ～ 分析法 method of area analysis; ～ 轰炸 area bombing; ～ 轰炸散布面 bomb carpet; ～ 计 planimeter; ～ 计量仪 area meter; ～ 计算 area computation; ～ 井网 area patterns; ～ 曲线 curve of areas; ～ 射击 area fire; zone fire; ～ 收缩 contraction of area; ～ 速度 areal velocity; ～ 填充 area infill; ～ 调制声道 variable-area track; ～ 图 area chart; area graph; ～ 系数 area coefficient; area factor; ～ 压缩 reduction of area; percentage reduction of area; ～ 元素 areal element; element of area; differential of area; ～ 中心 centre of area; ～ 注气 dispersed [pattern] gas injection; ～ 注水 pattern flood; dispersed water injection; ～ 坐标 area coordinate
面积分 [- - fēn] surface integral
面积律 [- - lǜ] area rule ◇ ～ 构型 area ruled configuration; ～ 机翼 area-rule wing
面肌 [- -] musculus facialis ◇ ～ 麻痹 facial paralysis
面记录密度 [- jì lù mì dù] area recording density
面际张力 [- - zhāng lì] interfacial tension
面颊 [- jiá] cheek; chap: 红润的 ～ *rosy cheeks* ◇ ～ 片 cheekpiece
面甲(盔) [- jiǎ] vizard
面间 [- jiān] interfacial ◇ ～ 电阻 interface resistance; interface layer resistance; ～ 角 interfacial angle; ～ 距 interplanar distance; ～ 膜 interfacial film; ～ 位错 interfacial dislocation
面交之友 [- jiāo zhī yǒu] know each other by chance
面角 [- jiǎo] 〈数〉 face angle; facial angle ◇ ～ 守恒定律 〈晶〉 law of constant angles; ～ 造型 〈建〉 cant
面接触二极管 [- jiē chù èr jí guǎn] surface contact diode
面接触系统 [- - - xì tǒng] 〈电〉 surface-contact system
面接合型硅晶体管 [- - hé xíng guī jīng tǐ guǎn] silicon junction transistor
面结式[型]晶体管 [- - shì jīng tǐ guǎn] junction transistor
面结型场效应晶体管 [- - xíng chǎng xiào yìng jīng tǐ guǎn] junction field effect transistor
面结型二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] junction diode
面巾 [- jīn] facecloth ◇ ～ 纸 face tissues
面筋 [- jin] gluten ◇ ～ 蛋白 mucedin; ～ 筋力仪 aleurometer
面颈部白斑 [- jǐng bù bái bān] veal skin
面静脉 [- jìng mài] facial vein
面具 [- jù] mask; vizard mask; 〈核〉 facepiece; glyptostrobus; masque: 防毒 ～ *gas mask*; 剥去假 ～ *unmask* ◇ ～ 脸 mask face; ～ 蟹 mask crab
面孔 [- kǒng] face; [俚] map: 和蔼的 ～ *amiable countenance*; 热切的 ～ *an eager face*; 讨人喜欢的 ～ *likeable face*; 严肃的 ～ *a stern face*; 阴郁的 ～ *a glum face*; 板起 ～ *put on a stern expression*; *keep a straight face*; 一副讨好 ～ *a smooth face*; 漂亮的 ～ 就是最好的介绍信。*A good face is a letter of recommendation*. 他摆出一副严肃的 ～。*He put on a serious look*.
面孔尴尬 [- - gān gà] One's face was a study.
面孔铁板 [- - tiě bǎn] keep a stiff face; a long face; have a face as long as a fiddle; put on a stern face
面控制 [- kòng zhì] area traffic control
面口蘑 [- kǒu mó] blue-leg
面宽 [- kuān] face width
面盔 [- kuī] visor; vizor
面垒二极管 [- lěi èr jí guǎn] surface-barrier diode
面垒晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] surface-barrier transistor
面理 [- lǐ] foliation
面力 [- lì] surface force
面帘 [- lián] face curtains
面料 [- liào] plus material; shell fabric; lining ◇ ～ 层 〈冶〉 precoat
面裂 [- liè] facial cleft
面临 [- lín] be faced with; be confronted with; be up against; frontage: ～ 重重困难 *be confronted with numerous difficulties*; *be up against difficulties*; ～ 一场严峻的斗争 *be faced with a serious struggle*; 他 ～ 两种选择—死亡或者投降。*He was faced with two alternatives — death or submission*.
面聆教益 [- líng jiào yì] benefit by your advice
面流消能 [- liú xiāo néng] submerged bucket dissipator
面露不悦 [- lù bú yuè] One's face became clouded.
面露不安 [- - bù ān] An anxious expression came into one's face.
面露杀机 [- - shā jī] One's face blazed with murderous hatred.
面露喜色 [- - xǐ sè] One's face beamed with delight.; Happiness shone from one's face.; One's face lights up.
面码儿 [- mǎr] (吃面条时用来拌面的蔬菜) vegetables (mixed with noodles when served)
面貌 [- mào] ① (相貌) face; features; looks; lineament; visage: ～ 相似 *look alike*; ～ 端正的男子 *a well-featured man* ② (事物所呈现的景象、状态) appearance; look; aspect: 城市 ～ *the appearance of a city*; 精神 ～ *mental outlook*; 改变山村 ～ *change the face of mountain village*; 以新的 ～ 出现在世界的东方 *emerge with a new visage in the East*
面貌丑恶 [- - chǒu è] be ugly and evil of countenance
面貌清瘦 [- - qīng qú] One's face is emaciated.
面貌清秀 [- - - xiù] delicately modeled features;

have delicate looks
面貌一新 [- - yì xīn] take on a completely new look; take on [assume] an entirely new aspect
面面俱到 [- miàn jù dào] give mature consideration to all aspects of a question; pay attention to all (sides); well-rounded; pay attention to everything concerned; attend to all aspects of a matter; cover everything superficially but deal with nothing in depth; attend to each and every aspect of a matter; be in every way very attentive; cover all aspects but fall into generalities; have every detail thought of — think of every detail; well considered in every aspect
面面相觑 [- - xiāng qù] stand gazing at one another — being at a loss what to do; Each stared speechless at the other.; eye each other; gaze at each other in speechless despair; look at each other, puzzled [surprised]; look at each other helplessly [with a helpless air]; look at each other in astonishment [in utter amazement; in surprise]; look [gaze] at each other in disappointment [in silence; in consternation]; look [stare] at one another; look at one another blankly [in dismay; in blank dismay]; look blankly into each other's faces; (They) looked from one to another.; puzzled [surprised]; see eye to eye; stare at each other aghast: 我们都 ～，不知说什么才好。*We were all looking at each other in dismay and at a loss for words.*
面模 [- mú] lap; face mould
面目 [- mù] ①(相貌) face; features; visage: ～ 严峻 *stern in visage*; ～ 清秀 *have delicate looks*; ②(事物所呈现的景象、状态) appearance; look; aspect: 还其本来 ～ *reveal sth. in its true colours*; 显出庐山真 ～ *show one's true colours*; 政治 ～ 不清 *of dubious political background* ③(面子) self-respect; honour; sense of shame; face: 愧无 ～ 见人 *feel too ashamed to face people*; 使我感到无 ～ 再做此事 *shame me out of doing it again* ◇ ～ 浮肿 edema of the face
面目标 [- - biāo] area target
面目可憎 [- - kě zèng] hateful [abominable detestable] countenance [appearance]; repulsive in countenance; repulsive looks; repulsive [disgusting; ugly] appearance
面目可憎，语言乏味 [- - - - yǔ yán fá wèi] a person of repulsive appearance and dull language; repulsive in appearance and flavourless in expression
面目全非 [- - quán fēi] lose one's [its] identity; a complete change; all looks wrong or differently; be changed [distorted] beyond recognition; be not as it was before; be very different from the original; The originals no longer exist.: 变得 ～ *alter* [*change*] *beyond* [*past*; *out of*] *recognition*
面目全新 [- - - xīn] change beyond recognition; a complete change; Everything is new.
面目一新 [- - yì xīn] take on an entirely new [fresh] complexion; a new aspect; entirely changed the complexion of ...; make a complete change; put on a new face; take on [assume; present; have] a new look [aspect; appearance]; The face of ... took on an altogether new aspect.; change the face entirely; impart a new spirit; with a brand-new look
面目狰狞 [- - zhēng níng] look fierce; sinister in appearance; with grossly offensive features; ferocious features; a vile visage
面南称王 [- nán chēng wáng] act like a king; sit on [upon] the throne
面南坐北 [- - zuò běi] facing the south and with the north at one's back
面内受力板 [- nèi shòu lì bǎn] inner forced plate
面嫩 [- nèn] (容易害羞) timid; sensitive: 他和生人谈话简直像小孩子一样 ～。*He shows an almost childlike timidity in talking with strangers.*
面盘 [- pán] velum ◇ ～ 幼虫 veliger; ～ 幼体 veliger
面庞 [- páng] contours of the face; face; visage: 圆圆的 ～ *a round face*
面膨胀 [- péng zhàng] surface expansion
面皮肌 [- pí jī] musculus cutaneus faciei
面坡椽 [- pō chuán] jack rafter
面漆 [- qī] finish
面气蚀 [- qì shí] sheet cavitation
面洽 [- qià] discuss with sb. face to face; take up a matter with sb. personally: 详情请和来人～。*For details, please see the bearer.*
面前 [- qián] in (the) face of; in front of; before: 困难 ～ 不动摇 *not waver in the face of difficulties*; 在敌人 ～ 无所畏惧 *be dauntless before the enemy*; 现在摆在我们 ～ 的问题是什么？*What are the issues facing us at the present time?*
面墙而立 [- qiáng ér lì] stand facing the wall; be ignorant because of not attending to learning
面青 [- qīng] cyanotic
面曲率 [- qū lǜ] curvature of face
面缺陷 [- quē xiàn] planar defect; plane defect
面人儿 [- rénr] dough figurine
面容 [- róng] facial features; face: ～ 消瘦 *look emaciated*; 带着愉快的 ～ *bear a cheerful face*; 她罩的面纱遮掩了她的 ～。*The veil she was wearing obscured her features.* ◇ ～ 憔悴 scythropasmus; haggard; ～ 诊断法 physiognosis
面如菜色 [- rú cài sè] the pinched look of a hungry person
面如重枣 [- - chóng zǎo] a face redder than dates
面如方田 [- - fāng tián] One's face is as square as the character.; square-faced; a face presaging good fortune
面如傅粉 [- - fù fěn] The face looks white as if painted.; The natural colour of one's cheeks triumphed over the artificial effect of powder and paint.; healthy natural colour of one's cheeks
面如冠玉 [- - guān yù] One's complexion is clear as jade.; One's face is like a jewel on a cap — a handsome man.; as handsome as the ornamental jade 's complexion is clear as jade.; One's face is like a jewel on a cap — a handsome man.; as handsome as the ornamental jade on the cap; very handsome
面如黄蜡 [- - huáng là] The skin of one's face was a waxen yellow in colour.; One's face was yellow as wax.
面如其心 [- - qí xīn] One's face revealed one's heart.
面如死灰 [- - sǐ huī] The face turned ashy.; a white and bloodless complexion; as pale as dying embers; be (as) white as a sheet [as ashes; as death]; One's face was as white as a sheet.; (He) went as white as a sheet.
面如桃花 [- - táo huā] rosy cheeks — said of a girl
面如桃花，眉如新月 [- - - - méi rú xīn yuè] with a face of peach-blossom loveliness and two brows as finely curved as the sickle of the new moon — said of a beauty
面如土色 [- - tǔ sè] One's face turned white [pale].; look pale [ashen]; turn (deadly) pale; sallow-faced; a livid face; a ghastly livid countenance; One's countenance changed to a pale yellow colour.; One's face became claycolored.; One's face turned as white as a sheet.; One's face turned the colour of clay (with fear).; One's face turned the colour of earth [ashes].; One's face was as pale as dust.; pale with fright
面若秋月 [- ruò qiū yuè] One's face is as bright as the mid-autumn moon.
面若桃花，心如蛇蝎 [- - táo huā xīn rú shé xiē] a fair face, but a foul heart
面色 [- sè] ①(面上气色) colour of face; complexion: ～ 苍白 *look pale*; ～ 苍黑 *darkish complexion*; ～ 苍黄 *ochriasis*; ～ 红润 *have rosy cheeks*; *be ruddy-cheeked*; ～ 黧黑 *dark face*; ～ 黝黑 *have a dark complexion*; ～ 萎黄 *withered-yellowish face*; 她 ～ 秀丽。*She has a pretty complexion.* ②(面部神色) facial expression: ～ 忧郁 *have a melancholy look*; *look worried*; ～ 骤变 *one's countenance suddenly changed*
面色如蜡 [- - rú là] look sallow; ashen-coloured
面色如生 [- - - shēng] look as if still alive
面砂 [- shā] facing sand
面纱 [- -] veil
面善 [- shàn] ①(面熟) look familiar: 这个人 ～ 得很。*This person looks quite familiar to me.* ②(面容和蔼) look kind in face
面善不熟 [- - bù shú] Someone's face looked familiar but one is not acquainted with him [her].
面善心恶 [- - xīn è] bear the semblance of an angel but have the heart of a devil; a kind face but a wicked heart; look kind in face but very wicked in heart; a wolf in sheep's clothing
面善心狠 [- - - hěn] be innocent in appearance but a very wolf at heart
面善心诈 [- - - zhà] have an honest appearance but a very cunning and deceitful heart
面商 [- shāng] discuss with sb. face to face; consult personally; take up a matter with sb. personally
面上纱 [- shàng shā] upper yarn
面上无光 [- shang wú guāng] loss of prestige; lose face; feel ashamed
面射流 [- shè liú] wall jet
面神经 [- shén jīng] {生理} facial nerve; nervus facialis ◇ ～ 管 facial canal; ～ 节 facial ganglion; ～ 麻痹 Bell's palsy; facial paralysis; paralysis of the facial nerve; ～ 丘 facial colliculus; ～ 痛 opalgia; facial neuralgia; opsialgia
面渗水 [- shèn shuǐ] sweat
面生 [- shēng] look unfamiliar: 这个人 ～ 得很。*I don't think I've seen this person before.*
面生喜色 [- - xǐ sè] wear a happy expression; look happy
面食 [- shí] cooked wheaten food
面试 [- shì] an oral quiz; an audition
面视觉 [- - jué] facial vision
面授 [- shòu] face to face teaching; mouth to ear instruction ◇ ～ 课时 contact hour; ～ 时间 contact time
面授机宜 [- - jī yí] give confidential instructions in person; brief sb. on how to act; give confidential briefing; give instructions in person as to how to proceed; give personal instructions on an important policy; give personal instructions to sb.; personally instruct sb. on the line of action to pursue
面熟 [- shú] look familiar: 你看起来很 ～，也许我以前在这见过你。*Your face seems familiar. I've probably met you here in the old days.*
面熟不详 [- - bù xiáng] That person looks familiar but I can't place him.
面塑 [- sù] {工美} dough modelling
面瘫 [- tān] facioplegia; prosopoplegia; facial paralysis
面谈 [- tán] speak to sb. face to face; take up a matter with sb. personally: 这件事只能在 ～ 时讨论。*The matter can not be discussed except at a personal interview.*
面汤 [- tāng] water in which noodles have been boiled
面条 [- tiáo] noodles
面团 [- tuán] dough; daigh ◇ ～ 占卜 aleuromancy
面团团 [- tuán tuán] (脸胖而圆) (of face) fat
面拖烤肉 [- tuō kǎo ròu] toad-in-the-hole
面拖炸肉饼 [- - zhá ròu bǐng] kromeski; kromesky; cromeski; cromesqui
面脱 [- tuō] emaciated face
面外振动 [- wài zhèn dòng] out-of-plane vibration
面纬 [- wěi] face picks
面无表情 [- wú biǎo qíng] poker-faced; expressionless
面无惧色 [- - jù sè] show no fear; not look at all afraid
面无人色 [- - rén sè] look ghastly pale; One's face turned ashen.; (as) pale as a ghost [ashes; death]; very frightened
面晤 [- wù] [书] interview; meet
面铣 [- xǐ] {机} facing cut; facing milling ◇ ～ 刀 face milling cutters
面先露 [- xiān lù] face presentation; prosopotocia (指胎儿)
面线 [- xiàn] upper thread; facial suture (缝纫机用)
面相 [- xiàng] [方] (相貌) face: 她 ～ 平常。*She has a plain face.*
面向 [- -] ①(朝着) turn one's face to; turn in the direction of; face: ～ 国旗庄严敬礼 *stand facing the national flag and salute solemnly*; ～ 21 世纪的中美建设性伙伴关系 *a constructive, strategic partnership between china and the united states aimed at the next century*; ～ 现代化、面向世界、面向未来的社会主义文化 *Socialist culture geared to the needs of moderization, of the world and of the future*; ②(使适合) be geared to the needs of; cater to: ～ 广大读者 *be geared to the needs of reading public*; ～ 农村 *be oriented towards rural areas*; *be geared to the needs of the countryside*; *face the countryside*; ～ 经济建设 *gear one's professional activity to economic construction*; *be oriented to economic development*; ～ 应用 *be oriented to application*; ～ 群众 *towards the masses*; 我们必须使我们的工作 ～ 人民的需要。*We must orient our work to the needs of the people.* ◇ ～ 比特规程 bit-oriented procedure; ～ 比特协议 bit-oriented protocol; ～ 出口工业 export-oriented industry; ～ 磁带系统 tape-oriented system; ～ 过程语言 procedural language; procedure-oriented language; ～ 机器语言 machine-oriented language; ～ 块的相联处理机 {计} block-oriented associative processor; ～ 商业通用语言 common business oriented language; ～ 问题语言 problem-oriented language; ～ 行动 action orientation;

～ 语法编译程序 syntax-oriented compiler；～ 字符的计算机 character oriented computer
面谐函数 [- xié hán shù] surface harmonic
面谢 [- xiè] thank sb. in person
面心 [- xīn]〈数〉center of area；center of figure；centroid ◇ ～ 长方点阵 centered rectangular lattice；～ 点阵 face-centered lattice；～ 晶体 face-centered crystal；～ 立方点阵 FCC lattice；～ 立方格子 face-centered cubic lattice；～ 立方结构 face-centred cubic structure；～ 立方晶格 face-centered cubic lattice；～ 立方空间点阵 face centered cube space lattice；～ 正交 face-centered orthorhombic；～ 正交晶格〈晶〉face-centered orthorhombic lattice
面旋度 [- xuán dù] curl
面选择信号 [- xuǎn zé xìn hào]〈计〉side select signal
面衣药纸 [- yī yào zhǐ] wafer sheet
面议 [- yì] discuss personally
面蝇 [- yíng] face fly(一种欧洲苍蝇)
面游风 [- yóu fēng] seborrheic dermatitis
面有菜色 [- yǒu cài sè] have a pale，anemic complexion；look pale [pallid]；the pinched look of a hungry person；hungry-looking；look famished
面有愁色 [- - chóu sè] One's face looks worried [mournful].；make a glum face
面有愧色 [- - kuì sè] look ashamed
面有难色 [- - nán sè] appear to be reluctant；with a look of disinclination；show signs of reluctance [embarrassment]；show unwillingness to comply with
面有喜色 [- - xǐ sè] a complacent look
面有效性 [- - xiào xìng] face validity
面有忧色 [- - yōu sè] There was worry on one's face.
面有愠色 [- - yùn sè] pull a long face
面釉 [- yòu] overglaze
面誉[谀]背毁 [- yù bèi huǐ] praise [flatter] sb. to his face and abuse [malign] him behind his back
面元素 [- yuán sù] surface element
面罩 [- zhào] visor；vizor；mask；face mask；veil；screen；face-plate；facepiece；glyptostrobus；face shield；face guard：～ 寒霜 *a cloud passes over one's face* ◇ ～ 眼镜 eye piece；～ 送话器 mask microphone
面折廷争 [- zhé tíng zhēng] suggest in person and argue in court — said of a loyal counsellor who gives admonition to the emperor in person；debate [argue] before the emperor in court
面针疗法 [- zhēn liáo fǎ] face acupuncture therapy
面针麻醉 [- - má zuì] face acupuncture anesthesia
面阵列天线 [- zhèn liè tiān xiàn] planar array antenna
面正交性 [- zhèng jiāo xìng] orthotomy
面值 [- zhí] ①（票据等上面标明的金额）par value；face value；nominal value ②（纸币面额）denomination
面纸 [- zhǐ] facial tissue
面质比 [- zhì bǐ] area-mass ratio
面轴 [- zhóu]〈机〉over glaze
面砖 [- zhuān]〈建〉face brick；facing brick；ashlar brick ◇ ～ 铺装 facing brick paving
面状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] planar structure
面子 [- zi] ①（物体表面）outer part；outside；face：大衣的 ～ *the outside of an overcoat* ②（体面）reputation；prestige；face：～ 问题 *questions of one's reputation*；爱 ～ *be concerned about face-saving*；不讲 ～ *have no consideration for sb.'s sensibilities*；丢 ～ *lose face*；给 ～ *show due respect for sb.'s feelings*；顾 ～ *save face*；撕破 ～ *cast aside all considerations of face*；*not spare sb.'s sensibilities*；为了保全 ～ *in order to save appearance*；有 ～ *enjoy due respect*；他屡屡失败以后，这次胜利挽回了他的～。*After all his failures，the win saved his face.*

眇 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ]
[miǎn] 动 [书]（斜着眼睛看）glance sideways 另见 miǎo。
眇睐 [- lài] [书] glance sideways；cast loving glance

miāo ㄇㄧㄠ

喵 [ㄇㄧㄠ]
[miāo] 象（形容猫叫的声音）mew；miaow：猫 ～ ～ 叫。*A cat mews [miaows].*

miáo ㄇㄧㄠˊ

苗 [ㄇㄧㄠˊ]
[miáo] 名 ①（初生的种子植物）seedling；sprout；shoots：蒜 ～ *garlic bolt*；麦 ～ 儿 *wheat seedling*；幼 ～ *young sprout* ②（初生的饲养动物）the young of some animals：鱼 ～ *fry*；猪 ～ *piglet*；*pigling* ③（疫苗）vaccine：卡介 ～ *BCG vaccine* ④（形状像苗的）sth. resembling a young plant：火 ～ 儿 *flame*；*pilot flame*；矿 ～ *outcropping* ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 青 *Miao Qing* ⑥（苗族）short for the Miao nationality
苗床 [- chuáng] seedbed；nursery bed；bed；matted bed；seedling bed；seminary ◇ ～ 播种机 nursery bed planter；～ 格子 lath-screen；～ 夯具 packer；～ 土壤 nursery soil
苗端 [- duān] shoot apex；shoot apical meristem；shoot [stem] tip
苗而不秀 [- ér bú xiù]（比喻本身条件虽好，但是没有成就）corn which does not bear grain；shoot forth but do not yield fruit；put forth shoots that fail to flower — show great potentialities but fail to fulfil them；sprout but never to flower
苗腐烂 [- fǔ làn] scutellum rot
苗根 [- gēn] shoot root
苗枯病 [- kū bìng] seedling blight
苗勒氏管 [- lè shì guǎn] gyneduct ◇ ～ 瘤 müllerianoma；
苗木 [- mù]〈林〉nursery stock；nursery-grown plant ◇ ～ 修剪 pruning；～ 立枯病 damping-off of seedling；stripling；～ 石 naëgite；～ 箱 plant box
苗圃 [- pǔ] nursery (of young plants)；nursery garden：公园 ～ *park nursery*；林间 ～ *bush [field] nursery*；移植 ～ *transplant [lining-out] nursery* ◇ ～ 播种机 nursery drill
苗期 [- qī]〈农〉seedling stage ◇ ～ 管理 seedling management
苗窍 [- qiào] sprout and opening
苗禽 [- qín] fledgling poultry
苗情 [- qíng] growth of cereal crop seedlings
苗条 [- tiao] slender；slim：～ 身材 *slender and graceful in stature* ◇ ～ 膏 slimming cream；～ 美女 siren；～ 霜 slimming lotion；～ 淑女 sylph
苗头 [- tou] symptom of a trend；suggestion of a new development：有物价飞涨的 ～ *show a tendency to inflation*；他一看 ～ 不对就溜了。*He slipped off when he saw what was going to happen.*
苗裔 [- yì] [书]（后代）progeny；descendants；offspring
苗种 [- zhǒng] offspring seed ◇ ～ 池 breeding pand
苗子 [- zi] ①〈农〉（苗）young plant；seedling ②（比喻继承某种事业的年轻人）young successor
苗族 [- zú] the Miao nationality，distributed over Guizhou，Hunan，Yunnan，the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region，Sichuan and Guangdong

鹋 [ㄇㄧㄠˊ]
[miáo]（构词成分）见下。
鹋鹩莺 [- liáo yīng] stipiture

描 [ㄇㄧㄠˊ]
[miáo] 动 ①（照底样画）copy；depict；trace：～ 像 *depict a portrait*；～ 图样 *copy [trace] designs* ②（在原来颜色淡或需改正之处重复涂抹）retouch；touch up：修 ～ 底片 *retouch photographic plate*
描笔式记录器 [- bǐ shì jì lù qì] pen recorder
描笔式示波器 [- - - shì bō qì] pen oscillograph
描红 [- hóng] trace in black ink over characters printed in red (in learning to write with a brush)
描画 [- huà] draw；paint；depict；describe：～ 自然风景 *paint a landscape from nature*
描画针 [- - zhēn] stylus；stylos
描绘 [- huì] describe；display；artwork；depict；depiction；portray：～ 这位英雄一生的一组图画 *a series of pictures depicting the life story of the hero*；一位能够生动地 ～ 风景的小说家 *a novelist who can vividly describe a landscape* ◇ ～ 板 plotting board；plotting table；～ 单元 delineation unit；～ 法 picture；～ 器〈工〉plotter；～ 仪器 delineator；～ 员 delineator
描迹 [- jī] trace ◇ ～ 函数 describing function；～ 轮 tracing wheel；～ 曲线 tracing curve；～ 仪 hodoscope (chamber)
描金 [- jīn]〈工美〉trace a design in gold
描龙绣凤 [- lóng xiù fèng] embroider phoenix patterns；do fine needlework
描摹 [- mó]（用语言文字表现人或事物的形象、情状、特性等）depict；portray；delineate：～ 一个人的性格 *depict a person's character*
描述 [- shù] describe；represent：～ 战况 *give a description of the battle*；详细 ～ 事情的经过 *describe what happened in great detail*；你能将你看见的东西 ～ 给我听吗？*Can you describe what you saw to [for] me?* ◇ ～ 词 descriptor；～ 地貌学 geomorphography；～ 动物学 zoography；～ 符 descriptor；～ 古生物学 paleontography；～ 函数 describing function；～ 函数法 describing function method；～ 会话（期）〈计〉descriptive session；～ 集(合)论 descriptive set theory；～ 解剖学 descriptive anatomy；～ 晶体学 descriptive crystallography；～ 矿物学 descriptive mineralogy；～ 器 describer；～ 生物地理学 areography；～ 天文学 descriptive astronomy；～ 项 description entry；～ 心理学 descriptive psychology；～ 信息 descriptor；～ 岩石学 descriptive petrology；～ 语言 descriptive language；～ 植物学 phytography；descriptive botany
描述性 [- - xìng] descriptiveness；descriptive ◇ ～ 程序设计 descriptive programming；～ 定义 descriptive definition；～ 解剖学 descriptive anatomy；～ 模型 descriptive model；～ 气候学 descriptive climatology；～ 气象学 descriptive meteorology
描图 [- tú]〈工〉counterdraw；tracing ◇ ～ 布 drawing cloth；～ 机 tracting machine；～ 控制程序 drafter control program；～ 仪器 tracing instrument；～ 员 tracer；～ 纸 tracing paper；vellum
描纹畸变[失真] [- wén jī biàn] tracing distortion
描线规 [- xiàn guī] lineograph
描像器 [- xiàng qì] camera lucida
描写 [- xiě] describe；depict；portray；represent：生动地 ～ 音乐会的情况 *give a vivid description of the concert*；这本小说 ～ 了一个战士的成长。*The novel portrays the growth of a fighter.* ◇ ～ 词 portrayer；～ 语法 descriptive grammar；～ 语音学 descriptive phonetics；～ 员 describer；～ 纸 tracing paper
描写语言学 [- - yǔ yán xué] descriptive linguistics ◇ ～ 派 descriptive linguistics school
描叙语句 [- xù yǔ jù] descriptive statement
描眼笔 [- yǎn bǐ] eyeliner

瞄 [ㄇㄧㄠˊ]
[miáo] 动 ①（视力集中；注意看）gaze at；take aim at：枪 ～ 得准 *take good aim at ... in shooting*；我并没想打这只猫，我是 ～ 那棵树。*I didn't mean to hit the cat，I was aiming at [for] the tree.* ②（迅速地看）glance：～ 他一眼 *throw a quick glace at him*
瞄准 [- zhǔn] ①（调整高低方位，使对准）take aim；aim；train on；lay；sight：～ 靶心 *aim at the bull's eye*；练习 ～ *practise aiming*；把枪口 ～ 敌人 *train one's gun on the enemy*；发射前仔细 ～ *take a careful sight before firing* ②〈军〉acquiring；homing on；laying ◇ ～ 标杆 aiming stake；aiming post；～ 捕捞 controlled directed fishing；～ 尺 aiming rule；～ 点 goal；aiming point；point of aim；aim dot；aiming-off；～ 发射导弹 line-of-sight missile；～ 杆 handspike；～ 棍 trail handspike；～ 环 ring sight；～ 火箭弹 aimed missile（非制导式）；～ 机 sighting device；～ 记号 point of aim；～ 架 diopter；～ 件 sight unit；～ 角 sighting angle；～ 练习 laying [aiming] practice；～ 目标 run-home；～ 射击 aimed fire；～ 手 pointer；layer；～ 塔〈工〉collimation tower；～ 提前量 aim-off；～ 天线 phantom-target antenna；～ 调整 point harmonization；～ 图像 sight picture；～ 拖网捕捞 aimed trawling；～ 问题 pointing problem；～ 误差 collimating fault；～ 系统〈军〉sighting system；aim-taking system；～ 线 sight line；sighting line；aiming line；line of aim；hairline；～ 修正(量) deflection；～ 仪 aiming sight；～ 照相机〈光〉gun camera；～ 中层拖网捕捞 aimed midwater trawling；～ 装置 sighting equipment；finder；〈军〉sighting instrument；point equipment；point device；sighting arrangement；aiming mechanism
瞄准镜水准器 [- - jìng shuǐ zhǔn qì] telescope level
瞄准具 [- - jù] vane；sighting device；optical sights ◇ ～ 升降器 sight extension
瞄准器 [- - qì] sight；sighting device；foresight〈航空；航海〉；aiming device；breech-sight；hairline pointer；peep-sight；rear finder ◇ ～ 控制导弹 sightguided missile；～ 准星 sight
瞄准式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] spot jamming
瞄准式火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn] aimed rocket

miǎo ㄇㄧㄠˇ

藐 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ]
[miǎo] Ⅰ 动（轻视；小看）despise；slight；ignore；look down upon：言者谆谆，听者 ～ ～。*The words were earnest but they fell on deaf ears.*

Ⅱ 形 (小) very small; tiny; petty

藐视 [- shì] despise; look down upon; treat with contempt: ～ 法律 *defiance of law*; ～ 法庭 *contempt of court*; 我 ～ 这种人，他们没骨气。*I despise such people; they've no character*. 在战略上我们要 ～ 一切敌人，在战术上我们要重视一切敌人。*Strategically we should despise all our enemies, but tactically we should take them all seriously*.

藐小 [- xiǎo] tiny; negligible; insignificant; paltry

杪 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] 名 ①(树梢) the tip of a twig: 树 ～ *tree top* ②(年月或四季的末尾) end (of a year, month or season): 岁 ～ *the end of the year; year-end*

眇 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] 形 [书] ①(瞎一只眼) blind in one eye ②(两眼都瞎的) blind ③(渺小; 微小) very small; tiny; minute: ～ 乎小哉! *How small it is!*

眇眇忽忽 [- miǎo hū hū] elusive; hardly discernible

秒 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] 量 ①(时间计量单位) second (= 1/60 of a minute): 60 ～ 为 1 分。*Sixty seconds make a minute*. 这次赛跑他用了 45 ～。*He ran the race in 45 seconds*. ②(弧或角的以及经纬度的计量单位) second (= 1/60 of a minute): 2 度 8 分 30 ～ *two degrees eight minutes and thirty seconds* (2°8′30″)

秒摆 [- bǎi] second pendulum

秒表 [- biǎo] {钟} stopwatch; chronograph ◇ ～ 计时 manual time-keeping

秒差距 [- chā jù] {天} parsec; astron

秒分指针 [- fēn zhǐ zhēn] split-second-hand

秒控制器 [- kòng zhì qì] second control

秒立方米 [- lì fāng mǐ] {水} cubic meter per second

秒欧 [- ōu] sec-ohm (电感单位)

秒拍 [- pāi] second beats

秒寿命放射性同位素 [- shòu mìng fàng shè xìng tóng wèi sù] seconds living [life] radioisotope

秒数计数器 [- shù jì shù qì] seconds counter

秒针 [- zhēn] {钟} second hand

邈 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] Ⅰ 形 [书] (遥远) remote; far away; distant Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 权 *Miao Quan*

渺 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] 形 ①(渺茫) distant and indistinct: ～ 无声息 *remote and noiseless*; ②(浩渺) (of water) extending into the distance; vast: 烟波浩 ～ 的太湖 *the wide expanse of misty Taihu Lake* ③(渺小) insignificant; negligible; tiny; petty; 显得 ～ 小 *look small*

渺不足道 [- bù zú dào] not worth mentioning; insignificant; negligible; too small to be mentioned

渺茫 [- máng] ①(因遥远而模糊不清) distant and indistinct; vague: 烟雾 ～ *misty* ②(因没有把握而难以预期) uncertain: ～ 得很 *completely at sea*; *uncertain*; 前途 ～ *have an uncertain future*; 希望 ～ *have slim hopes*

渺然 [- rán] vast; boundless; endless

渺若烟云 [- ruò yān yún] as vague as mist

渺无人迹 [- wú rén jì] remote and uninhabited

渺无人烟 [- - - yān] uninhabited; without a trace of human habitation; desolation

渺无希望 [- - xī wàng] Chances are slim.; have as much chance as a snowflake in fire; not a cat's [dog's] chance; hopeless; futile

渺无踪迹 [- - zōng jì] without a trace; disappearing completely

渺小 [- xiǎo] tiny; negligible; insignificant; paltry; very small: 觉得自己很 ～ *feel small*

缈 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] (构词成分)见"缥缈"[piāo miǎo]

淼 [ㄇㄧㄠˇ] [miǎo] 形 [书] (形容水大) (of wide expanse of water) vast: ～ 漫 *overflowing*; *flooding*

淼茫 [- máng] stretch as far as the eye can see

miào ㄇㄧㄠˋ

庙(廟) [ㄇㄧㄠˋ] [miào] 名 ①(旧时供祖宗神位或神佛、历史名人的处所) temple; shrine; joss house: 孔 ～ *a temple to Confucius*; 宗 ～ *ancestral temple or shrine of a ruling house* ②(庙会) temple fair: 赶 ～ *go to the fair*

庙号 [- hào] posthumous title of an emperor; dynastic title

庙会 [- huì] temple fair; fair; Festival temple fair: 逛 ～ *go to the fair*; *stroll around the fairground*

庙塔 [- tǎ] ziggurat

庙堂 [- táng] [书] (指朝廷) royal or imperial court

庙宇 [- yǔ] temple ◇ ～ 庭院 peribolos

庙主 [- zhǔ] head priest of a temple

庙祝 [- zhù] temple attendant in charge of incense and religious service

玅 [ㄇㄧㄠˋ] [miào] [书] 同"妙"[miào]

妙 [ㄇㄧㄠˋ] [miào] Ⅰ 形 ①(好; 美妙) fine; wonderful; excellent; extraordinary: ～ 龄少女 *a young charming girl*; 绝 ～ 的想法 *an excellent idea* ②(神奇; 巧妙; 奥妙) exquisite; ingenious; clever; subtle: 微 ～ *exquisite*; ～ 药 *miraculous cure*; *panacea*; 手段挺[极] ～ *an extremely clever move*; 莫名其 ～ *difficult to guess what it is all about* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 龄 *Miao Ling*

妙笔生花 [- bǐ shēng huā] write like an angel

妙不可言 [- bù kě yán] too wonderful for words; (This is) most amusing.; most intriguing; indescribably wonderful; take the bun; brilliant; extraordinary

妙策 [- cè] excellent plan; brilliant scheme

妙歌行云 [- gē xíng yún] The melodious singing lingered in the air.

妙极了 [- jí le] wonderful; most enjoyable; lulu

妙计 [- jì] excellent plan; wonderful idea; brilliant scheme: ～ 奇谋 *an excellent scheme and a clever plan*

妙句 [- jù] a quotable quote

妙诀 [- jué] a clever way of doing sth.; knack

妙绝古今 [- - gǔ jīn] an unparalleled wonder in both ancient and modern times

妙绝时人 [- - shí rén] (形容作品在当代无人能比) unparalleledly wonderful in one's time

妙龄 [- líng] young; youthful

妙龄女郎 [- - nǚ láng] a young girl [maiden]

妙论 [- lùn] extraordinary argument; convincing discourse; sparkling discourse

妙品 [- pǐn] ①(高质商品) fine quality goods: 调味 ～ *best-quality condiment* ②(精致的工艺品) fine work of art

妙趣横生 [- qù héng shēng] be full of wit and humour; rich in wisecracks; (conversation) seasoned with humour; (The dialogue) sparkles with wit.; very witty

妙人妙事 [- rén miào shì] an interesting person and his amusing episodes

妙手丹青 [- shǒu dān qīng] a dab at painting; a skillful painter

妙手回春 [- - huí chūn] bring a patient back to life; a skilled man brings back the spring; bring life back to a patient; effect a miraculous cure and bring the dying back to life; snatch sb. from the jaws of death; the magic hand that restores health; a quick cure by a clever doctor; help sb. recover from a lingering illness; miraculous [admirable] skill in curing a disease; raise sb. from the dead; restore the dying to life again; save the life of the seemingly hopeless patient: 她是个 ～ 的民间医生。*It was said that she was as effective as god, bringing the dying back to life*. 要不是你 ～，我早就见阎王了。*But for your magic hand, I'd have long kicked the bucket*.

妙手空空 [- - kōng kōng] ①(比喻手头没钱) out of cash; moneyless; emptyhanded ②(指小偷) clever at manipulating money, though destitute; be a pickpocket

妙药 [- yào] miraculous cure; panacea

妙应丸 [- yìng wán] {药} Miaoying Wan

妙用 [- yòng] magical effect: 大有 ～ *work miracles* [*wonders*]

妙语 [- yǔ] witty [clever] remark; witticism; wisecrack

妙语解颐 [- - jiě yí] A clever talk becomes a good joke.; wisecracks that really tickle; witty remarks that cause one to smile

妙语惊人 [- - jīng rén] a rapier thrust

妙语如[连]珠 [- - rú zhū] scintillating witticisms; endless witty remarks; full of witty remarks; pearls of wisdom; sparkling sayings [discourse]; witty remarks like a string of pearls

妙语双关 [- - shuāng guān] a clever double extender

妙哉妙哉 [- zāi miào zāi] Ah! That is excellent indeed!

妙在不言中 [- zài bù yán zhōng] The charm lies in what is left unsaid.

缪 [ㄇㄧㄠˋ] [miào] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Miao Ping*

另见 miù; móu。

miē ㄇㄧㄝ

咩(哔) [ㄇㄧㄝ] [miē] 象 (形容羊叫的声音) baa; bleat: 羊在 ～ ～叫。*A sheep is bleating*.

乜 [ㄇㄧㄝ] [miē] Ⅰ 动 ①(眼睛眯成一条缝) narrow eyes into a slit ②(眯着眼斜视) glance sideways ③[方](抿着) tuck Ⅱ 代 [方] (什么) what

另见 niè。

乜斜 [- xie] ①(眼睛略眯而斜着看) squint: 他 ～ 着眼睛，撇了撇嘴。*He squinted with his mouth twitched*. ②(眼睛因困倦眯成一条缝) half-closed: ～ 的睡眼 *half-closed eyes heavy with sleep*

miè ㄇㄧㄝˋ

蔑(衊) [ㄇㄧㄝˋ] [miè] Ⅰ 动 ①(轻视; 小看) belittle; disdain; slight: 轻 ～ *disdain* ②(诽谤) smear; insult: 诬 ～ *slander*; *calumniate*; *vilify* Ⅱ 形 (小) little; small: ～ 贱 *lowly* Ⅲ 副 (无; 没有) not; nothing; none: ～ 以复加 *could not be surpassed*; *reach the limit* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹏 *Mie Peng*

蔑弃 [- qì] despise and cast away; abandon; disregard: ～ 礼仪 *cast away rites*

蔑然无言 [- rán wú yán] not uttering a word

蔑视 [- shì] despise; show contempt for; scorn: ～ 世俗 *have a contempt for conventions*; 掩饰对它的 ～ *disguise a contempt for it*; 我们 ～ 说谎的人。*We feel contempt for a liar*.

蔑以复加 [- yǐ fù jiā] could not be surpassed; reach the limit

灭(滅) [ㄇㄧㄝˋ] [miè] 动 ①(熄灭) (of a light or fire) go out: 火 ～ 了。*The fire has gone out*. 煤油灯闪了闪就 ～ 了。*With a flash, the kerosene lamp went out*. ②(使熄灭) extinguish; put out; turn off: ～ 灯 *turn off the light*; *blow out the lamp*; 扑 ～ *extinguish a fire* ③(淹没) submerge; inundate; drown: ～ 顶 *be drowned* ④(消灭; 灭亡) destroy; perish: 自 ～ *perish of itself*; *run its course*; 破 ～ *be destroyed* ⑤(使不存在; 使消灭) wipe out; blot out; exterminate: ～ 种 *exterminate an entire race*; ～ 蝇 *kill flies*; 歼 ～ 敌人 *annihilate the enemy*; 长他人志气，～ 自己威风 *boost other people's morale and reduce one's own courage*

灭癌素 [- ái sù] cancidin; gancidin

灭白蕉病菌素 [- bái jiāo bìng jūn sù] musarin

灭比乌斯反演公式 [- bǐ wū sī fǎn yǎn gōng shì] Mobius inversion formula

灭比乌斯函数 [- - - - hán shù] Mobius function

灭病菌素 [- bìng jūn sù] pathocidin

灭蚕蝇 [- cán yíng] silkworms tachinia flies eradication

灭草定 [- cǎo dìng] methazole; oxydiazol

灭草恒 [- - héng] methiuron

灭草机 [- - jī] weed destroyer

灭草剂 [- - jì] herbicide

灭草灵[丹] [- - líng] swep; vernolate

灭草隆 [- - lóng] telvar; monuron; Monurex; [苏] chlorfenidim

灭草猛 [- - měng] vernolate; Stabam; Vernam

灭草喷雾机 [- - pēn wù jī] weed sprayer

灭茬 [- chá] stubble ploughing; turning of stubble ◇ ～ 机 {农} stubble cleaner

灭尘剂 [- chén jì] dust palliative

灭虫 [- chóng] deinsectization

灭虫宁 [- - níng] bephenium; bephenin

灭虫威 [- - wēi] mercaptodimethur; methiocarb; Draza; Metmercapturon; Mesurol

灭臭虫 [- chòu chóng] bed bug eradication

灭磁系统 [- cí xì tǒng] de-excitation system

灭此朝食 [- cǐ zhāo shí] (形容斗志坚决，急于求取胜利) will not have breakfast until the enemy is wiped out — be anxious to finish off the enemy immediately; eager to destroy the enemy immediately; wipe out the enemy before breakfast; promise to destroy the enemy before breakfast

灭滴灵 [- dī líng] {药} metronidazole; metronidazolum; flagyl

灭点 [- diǎn] vanishing point

灭钉螺 [- dīng luó] water-snail eradication

灭顶之灾 [- dǐng zhī zāi] be buried beneath the waves; the calamity of being drowned [swamped]; in danger of being swamped; complete annihilation; disaster; be drowned; be swamped; disaster of being drowned; the woe of falling into a river: 飞机被击落坠海，全机人员

惨遭 ～。*The plane was shot down into the sea and people in it were drowned*. 动员了全国人民就可以造成陷于 ～ 的汪洋大海。*The mobilization of the people throughout the country will create a vast sea to drown the enemy*.

灭多虫 [- duō chóng] methomyl; Harubado; Lannate; Nudrin

灭害威 [- hài wēi] aminocarb

灭弧 [- hú] arc extinguishing; arc extinction; arc suppression; arc blow-out◇ ～ 变压器 arc-suppressing transformer; ～ 触点 arcing contact; ～ 电抗器 arc-suppressing reactor; ～ 电路 arc-suppression circuit; ～ 电压 extinguishing voltage; ～ 介质 arc-extinguishing medium; ～ 器 extinguisher; quencher; ～ 室 arc-chutes; ～ 线圈 arc-suppression coil; ～ 罩 arc-extinguish chamber; arc-extinguishing chamber; ～ 装置 arc-control device

灭蝗机 [- huáng jī] hopperdozer

灭活(作用) [- huó] deactivation; inactivation; blanching

灭活剂 [- - jì] inactivator

灭活疫苗 [- - yì miáo] inactivated vaccine

灭火 [- huǒ] ①(把火弄灭) outfire; put out a fire; extinguish a fire; quell a fire: 用水～ *quench a fire by water*; 这就像用煤油～。*It is like putting out a fire with kerosene*. ②(使发动机熄火) cut out an engine ◇ ～ 机 fire extinguisher; ～ 机车 fireless locomotive; ～ 剂 extinguishant; fire extinguishing agent; fire-extinguishing chemical; ～ 龙头 fire hydrant; ～ 帽 flash hider; ～ 枪 fire gun; ～ 栓 fireplug; ～ 水管 fire main; ～ 水龙带 fire hose; ～ 筒 fire extinguisher; ～ 系统 fire extinguisher system; ～ 药沫 foamite

灭火器 [- - qì] fire extinguisher; annihilator; extinguisher; fire annihilator; fire-suppression bottle; flame damper; quenching unit◇ ～ 开关 fire-extinguisher cock

灭迹 [- jī] destroy the evidence (of one's evildoing): ～ 焚尸 *destroy traces by burning the body*

灭假丝菌素 [- jiǎ sī jūn sù] candidinin

灭疥癣药 [- jiè xuǎn yào] scabicide; scabieticide

灭尽天良 [- jìn tiān liáng] completely without conscience

灭绝 [- jué] die out; become extinct: ～ 净尽 *totally exterminated*; 现已～的动物 *extince animals*; 一个物种的～ *the extinction of a species*; 许多物种由于我们破坏了它们的自然环境，现在正面临～的危险。*Many species are in peril of extinction because of our destruction of their natural habitat*.

灭绝人性 [- - rén xìng] (utterly) inhuman; savage; most barbarous; beast-like; cannibalistic: 我们一致谴责这种～的摧残儿童的罪行。*We all condemn such crimes against children*.

灭绝性化学剂 [- - xìng huà xué jì] ecocide (指灭绝某一地区内所有生物)

灭绝种族 [- - zhǒng zú] genocide

灭菌 [- jūn] sterilization; sterilisatio; disinfection ◇ ～ 丹 folpet; Folpan; Ortho-phaltan; Thiophal; ～ 法 sterilization; ～ 剂 bactericidal agent; bactericidal compound; bactericide; ～ 检验 sterilizing test; ～ 磷 Plondrel; ～ 器 sterilizer; disinfector; ～ 铜 Omazene

灭克磷 [- kè lín] ethoprop; Mocap; prophos; Jolt

灭口 [- kǒu] do away with a witness or accomplice: 杀人～ *murder sb. to prevent divulgence of one's secrets*

灭雷扫雷器 [- léi sǎo léi qì] mine-neutralization minesweeping gear

灭励 [- lì] deexcitation

灭裂鲁莽 [- liè lǔ mǎng] (草率；粗疏) be careless and casual

灭门大祸 [- mén dà huò] the calamity of exterminating a family

灭门绝户 [- - jué hù] the extinction of a whole family

灭门[族]之祸 [- - zhī huò] the calamity of family extermination

灭蜱 [- pí] tick eradication

灭扑威 [- pū wēi] mipcin; isoprocarb

灭人威风 [- rén wēi fēng] run sb. down

灭生点 [- shēng diǎn] killing point

灭失 [- shī] loss: ～ 的风险 *risk of loss*; ～ 或损害通知 *notice of loss or damage*

灭虱 [- -] delousing ◇ ～ 剂 Lousicide

灭鼠 [- shǔ] deratization; rat eradication

灭鼠特 [- - tè] Thiosemicarbazide

灭斯痛 [- sī tòng] Myoston

灭糖寨 [- táng sù] mesoxane

灭绦灵 [- tāo líng] niclosamidum; niclosamide

灭吐灵 [- tǔ líng] paspertin metoclopramide

灭菟丝菌剂 [- tù sī jūn jì] dodder parasitic fungus preparation

灭亡 [- wáng] be destroyed; become extinct; perish; die out: 遭到不可避免的～ *meet inevitable extinction*; 注定要～ *be doomed to perish*; 自取～ *court destruction*; *seek one's own downfall*

灭瘟素 [- wēn sù] blasticidin-S; Blaes Pescombi; Murotox; Murfotox; Afos

灭蚊 [- wén] mosquito eradication ◇ ～ 剂 mosquitocide

灭香蕉病菌素 [- xiāng jiāo bìng jūn sù] musarin

灭癣酚 [- xuǎn fēn] tribromocresolum

灭焰信号器 [- yàn xìn hào qì] flame failure alarm

灭蚁灵 [- yǐ líng] mirex; Dechlorane

灭音器 [- yīn qì] muffler

灭蝇 [- yíng] fly eradication

灭莠胺 [- yǒu àn] mebenil

灭蚤 [- zǎo] depulization ◇ ～ 剂 pulicida; pulicicida; pulicide

灭种之虑 [- zhǒng zhī lǜ] anxiety for the extinction of a race

灭种罪 [- - zuì] 〈律〉 genocide

灭烛器 [- zhú qì] snuffers

灭资兴无 [- zī xīng wú] liquidate bourgeois ideology and foster proletarian ideology; eradicate what is bourgeois and foster what is proletarian; promote what is proletarian and liquidate what is bourgeois

灭族 [- zú] extermination of an entire family

蠛 [ㄇㄧㄝˋ]
[miè] (构词成分)见下。

蠛蠓 [- měng] midge; biting midge

篾 [ㄇㄧㄝˋ]
[miè] 名 ①(竹片) thin bamboo strip: ～ 尺 *flexible measure made of bamboo slat* ②(苇子或高粱秆上劈下的皮) the rind of reed or sorghum

篾黄 [- huáng] the inner skin of a bamboo stem

篾匠 [- jiàng] a craftsman who makes articles from bamboo strips

篾片 [- piàn] ①(竹子劈成的薄片) thin bamboo strip ②(旧时称在豪富人家帮闲凑趣的人) hanger-on; sycophant

篾青 [- qīng] the outer cuticle of a bamboo stem

篾条 [- tiáo] thin bamboo strip; the rind of reed or sorghum

篾席 [- xí] a mat made of thin bamboo strips; woven bamboo mat

mín ㄇㄧㄣˊ

珉(瑉、碈) [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] 名 (像玉的石头) jade-like stone

琨 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] 形 ①(庄稼生长期较长，成熟期较晚) late-maturing ②(众多) multitudinous

旻 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] 名 [书] ①(秋天) autumn; fall ②(天空) the sky: 苍～ *the sky*; *the heavens*

岷 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] (构词成分)见下。

岷贝素甲 [- bèi sù jiǎ] minpeimine

岷江 [- jiāng] the Minjiang River (in Sichuan Province)

岷山 [- shān] Minshan Mountain

忞 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] 动 [书] (勉力) exert oneself; strive

民 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] Ⅰ 名 ①(人民) the people: 为～服务 *serve the people* ②(某族的人) a member of a nationality: 藏～ *a Zang*; 回～ *a Hui* ③(从事某种职业的人) a person of a certain occupation: 农～ *peasant*; *farmer*; 牧～ *herdsman*; 渔～ *fisherman*; *fisherfolk* ④(非军人) civilians: 公～ *citizen*; 平～ *civilians* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 贵 *Min Gui* Ⅱ 形 ①(民间的) folk: ～ 歌演唱家 *folknik* ②(非军事的) civilian; civil: ～ 法典 *a civil code*

民办 [- bàn] run by the local people; civilian-run (school): ～ 公助 *run by the local people and subsidized by the state*; *civilian-run and public-subsidized* ◇ ～ 高校 private higher learning institution ～ 集体 popular collectives; people-run enterprises; ～ 教师 teachers working at a school run by the local people; ～ 教育 non-government funded education ～ 科研机构 research institution run by the (local) people; ～ 小学 civilian-run primary school; a primary school run by the local people; ～ 学校 non-governmental school; voluntary school; ～ 中学 civilian-run secondary school

民胞物与 [- bāo wù yǔ] (指泛爱一切) People are my brothers and all things are my kinds.; The people are my brothers and I share the life of all creatures.

民变 [- biàn] civil commotion; mass uprising; popular revolt

民兵 [- bīng] ①(群众性的人民武装组织) militiaman; people's militia; militia ②(这种组织的成员) militiaman: 女～ *militiawoman* ③(导弹名) Minuteman◇ ～ 队 trainband; ～ 工作 militia work; militia affairs; ～ 工作三落实 put the militia work on a solid basis (organizationally, politically and militarily); ～ 建设 militia building; ～ 师 a contingent of the people's militia; militia division; ～ 训练 militia training; ～ 政治工作 political work in the militia; ～ 制度 militia system; ～ 组织 militia organization

民不畏死，奈何以死惧之 [- bú wèi sǐ nài hé yǐ sǐ jù zhī] The people fear no death, why threaten them with it?

民不堪命 [- bù kān mìng] The people cannot stand the pressure of the government.; The people are hard pressed; The people are living in misery.

民不聊生 [- - liáo shēng] The people are destitute.; live on the edge of starvation; life is impossible for the people; People have nothing to depend on for their living.; The people are deprived of their means of survival.; The masses live in dire poverty.; The masses [people] have no means of livelihood.; The masses have nothing to live on.; The people are living in misery.; The people can hardly survive.; The people find it hard to live on.

民船 [- chuán] privately owned boat

民粹主义 [- cuì zhǔ yì] Populism

民德(尔)冰期 [- dé bīng qī] Mindel glaciation; Mindel glacial stage; Mindel

民法 [- fǎ] civil law ◇ ～ 典 civil code; ～ 法典 the body of civil law; [拉] Corpus Juris Civilis; ～ 规范 norm of the civil law; ～ 通则 general provisions of the civil law; general rule of the civil law; ～ 效力 validity of civil law

民法学 [- - xué] science of civil law ◇ ～ 家 civil jurist; civilian

民房 [- fáng] a house owned by a citizen

民防 [- -] civil defence ◇ ～ 队员 air warder; ～ 系统 civil defense

民愤 [- fèn] the people's [public] wrath; popular indignation: 激起～ *rouse people's great wrath*; 平～ *assuage popular indignation*; ～ 极大 *have earned the bitter hatred of the people*; *have incurred the greatest popular indignation*; *incur the great wrath of the masses*

民风 [- fēng] folk custom

民风淳厚 [- - chún hòu] The people are honest and warm-hearted.; The customs are simple and homely.

民风淳朴 [- - - pǔ] The people are simple and honest.; The people are simple, honest and unspoiled.

民负 [- fù] people's burden [load]

民富国强 [- - guó qiáng] The people are rich and the country is strong.

民改 [- gǎi] democratic reform

民歌 [- gē] folk song; ballad ◇ ～ 采集 collecting folk songs; ～ 弥撒曲 folk mass; ～ 摇滚舞曲 folk-rock

民工 [- gōng] farmer labourer; a labourer working on a public project; out-of-town labourer; rural labourer; migrant labourer; a civilian worker

民工潮 [- gōng cáo] farmers' frenzied hunt for work in cities

民贵君轻 [- guì jūn qīng] The people are more important than the ruler.

民国 [- guó] the Republic of China (1912—1949)

民航 [- háng] [简] (民用航空) civil aviation: 国际～组织 *International Civil Aviation Organization* (*ICAO*); 中国～ *General Administration of Civil Aviation of China*; *CAAC* ◇ ～ 乘客 aviation passenger; ～ 管理 civil aviation management; ～ 机 civil aircraft; civil airplane; aeroplane; ～ 建设 civil aviation construction; ～ 局 civil aviation administration; ～ 条例 civil aviation regulation; ～ 协定 civil aviation agreement; ～ 组织 civil aviation organization

民间 [- jiān] ①(劳动人民中) among the people; popular; folk: ～ 流传的神话故事 *a myth circulated among the people* ②(非官方的) nongovernmental; people-to-people: ～ 往来 *nongovernmental contact*; *people-to-people exchange* ◇ ～ 传说 popular legend; folk legend; folklore; ～ 传统医学 folk medicine; ～ 歌谣 (folk) ballad; ～ 工艺 falk arts and crafts; ～ 故事 folk-

tale; folk story; ～ 机构 non-government institution; ～ 经济团体 non-governmental economic organization; ～ 纠纷 dispute among the people; ～ 疗法 folk therapy; ～ 贸易 nongovernment trade; ～ 贸易代表团 non-governmental trade mission; ～ 贸易协定 non-governmental agreement; ～ 企业退休金 private enterprise annuity; ～ 石雕 folk stone-carving; ～ 兽区 colt's cutter; ～ 体育 folk sport; ～ 玩具 folk toys; ～ 文学 folk literature; ～ 舞蹈 folk dance; ～ 协定 nongovernmental agreement; ～ 验方 folk remedy; folk recipe; ～ 药方 traditional popular prescription; ～ 音乐 folk music; ～ 运输 civilian transports; ～ 诊法 folk diagnostic methods

民间疾苦 [- - jí kǔ] hardships of the people

民间文化遗产 [- - wén huà yí cǎi] folk cultural heritage

民间协商 [- - xié shāng] consultation on a non-governmental basis

民间艺人 [- - yì rén] folk artisan

民间艺术 [- - yì shù] folk [popular] art ◇ ～ 欢乐节 Folk Arts Merry-Making Festival

民间资本 [- - zī běn] private capital

民进党 [- jìn dǎng] Democratic Progressive Party

民警 [- jǐng] people's police; people's policeman: 女 ～ *people's policewoman*; 交通 ～ *traffic police*

民康[安]物阜 [- kāng wù fù] Goods overflow and people are happy.; People are healthy and things are plentiful.; People are healthy and goods are abundant.; with products in plenty and people living in peace and happiness

民力 [- lì] financial resources of the people

民命 [- mìng] people's life

民瘼 [- mò] [书] (人民的疾苦) the weal and woe of the people; sufferings of the people

民气 [- qì] the people's morale; popular morale

民强国富 [- qiáng guó fù] The people are strong and the country is affluent.

民情 [- qíng] ① (人民的情况) conditions of the people: 熟悉地理 ～ *be familiar with the place and the people* ② (人民的心情、愿望) feelings of the people; public feeling: 体察 ～ *be ready to experience and have an understanding of public feelings*

民穷财尽 [- qióng cái jìn] The means of the people have been used up.; a complete bankruptcy; The people suffer privation and the country has depleted its resourses.; The people are poverty-stricken and national treasury exhausted.; people in poverty and state in bankruptcy; the people impoverished and the nation's resources exhausted

民穷国敝 [- - guó bì] The people suffer privation and the country has depleted its resources.

民权 [- quán] civil rights; civil liberties; democratic rights ◇ ～ 保护者 tribune; ～ 运动 civil rights movement; ～ 运动领袖 civil rights leader; ～ 主义 nationalism; democratism

民生 [- shēng] the people's livelihood: 国计 ～ *the national economy and the people's livelihood* ◇ ～ 主义 people's livelihood

民生凋敝 [- - diāo bì] The people live in destitution.; a mass impoverishment; popular destitution; Masses are impoverished.; Economy is on decline and people live a poverty-stricken life.

民事 [- shì] 〈律〉 relating to civil law; civil ◇ ～ 案件 civil case; ～ 伴侣关系 civil partnership; ～ 财产关系 civil property relations; ～ 登记人 civil registrar; ～ 法律关系 civil legal relationship; ～ 诽谤罪 civil libel; ～ 工作方针 guiding principle in the work of civil matters; ～ 管辖权 civil jurisdiction; ～ 过失 civil negligence; ～ 纠纷 civil dispute; ～ 立法 civil legislation; ～ 律师事务所 law office for civil cases; ～ 赔偿 civil compensation; ～ 侵权法 law of tort; ～ 上诉 civil appeal; ～ 审判权 civil jurisdiction; ～ 审判庭 the civil division of a people's court; civil court; ～ 事务 civil affairs; ～ 诉讼 civil action; lawsuit; ～ 诉讼法 Law of Civil Procedure; civil procedure act; ～ 调解 civil mediation; ～ 责任 civil liability [responsibility]; ～ 责任保险 civil liability insurance; ～ 罪 civil offence

民俗 [- sú] folk custom; folkways ◇ ～ 节 folk customs and culture festival; ～ 旅游 folk customs tour; ～ 学 folklore; ～ 学家 folklorist; ～ 学者 folklorist; ～ 音乐 popular music

民团 [- tuán] [旧] civil corps (reactionary local armed forces organized by landlords)

民为邦本 [- wéi bāng běn] The people are the foundation [basis] of the state [country].

民无噍类 [- wú jiào lèi] All people perished.; No one survived.

民校 [- xiào] ① (成年人业余学校) sparetime school for adults ② (民间开办的学校) school run by the local people

民心 [- xīn] popular feelings; popular sentiments; popular support; common aspiration of the people: 深得 ～ *enjoy the ardent support of the people*; *win* [*enjoy*] *great popularity*

民心所向 [- - suǒ xiàng] where the popular will inclines; the common aspiration of the people

民选 [- xuǎn] elected by people

民谣 [- yáo] folk rhyme; folk music; folk songs; ballad: ～ 歌手 *balladeer*; *balladier*; ～ 剧 *ballad opera*; ～ 诗节 *ballad stanza*; ～ 韵律 *ballad metre*

民以食为天 [- yǐ shí wéi tiān] people regard food as their prime want; hunger breeds discontentment; Food is the first necessity of the people.; Food is god for the people.; Food is No. 1 need.; The masses regard sufficient food as their heaven.

民意 [- yì] the will of the people; popular will [opinion] ◇ ～ 测验 opinion poll; public opinion poll; poll; poll taking; ～ 测验所 pollster; ～ 测验者 pollster; ～ 调查 mass observation; poll

民意所归 [- - suǒ guī] The public sentiment favours ...

民殷国富 [- yīn guó fù] The people are noble and the country prosperous.; The people live in plenty and the country prospers.

民营企业 [- yíng qǐ yè] individually-run enterprises

民用 [- yòng] for civil use; civil: 修建 ～ 机场 *build a civil airport* ◇ ～ 波段无线电话 citizens band radio; ～ 波段无线电通信 citizens band radio; ～ 产品 production of goods for civilian use; civil products; civil-use goods; commodities for civil use; ～ 船 merchant ships; ～ 地图 civilian map; ～ 电报电头〈信〉 preamble; ～ 飞机 civil aircraft; ～ 负荷 appliance load; ～ 工业 civilian industry; ～ 管 commercial tubes; ～ 规格 domestic grade; ～ 核材料 civil nuclear material; ～ 环境 commercial environment; ～ 机场 civil airport; ～ 技术 civilian technology; ～ 建筑 civil architecture; ～ 建筑材料 building materials for civilian use; ～ 雷达 commercial radar; civil radar; ～ 历〈天〉 civil calendar; ～ 煤气 town gas; ～ 喷气式飞机 civil jet; ～ 气垫船 hover-gem; hover craft; ～ 日〈天〉 civil day; ～ 时〈天〉 civil time; ～ 曙暮光〈天〉 civil twilight; ～ 炸药 civil explosive

民用航空 [- - háng kōng] civil aviation; commercial aviation ◇ ～ 线 civil aviation line; ～ 运输协定 agreement on civil air transport

民怨 [- yuàn] popular discontent; public grievances

民怨鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] seething discontent [resentment] among the masses; seething discontent [resentment] of the people; The people are seething with resentment against the reactionary rule; Popular resentment is boiling.; Public resentment is seething.; seething popular discontent; The people are boiling with resentment.

民怨盈涂 [- - yíng tú] (指百姓的怨怒之情达到顶点) Public resentment is seething.

民约 [- yuē] non-governmental regulations; folk law

民乐 [- yuè] music, esp. folk music, for traditional Chinese instruments ◇ ～ 队 traditional instruments orchestra; ～ 合奏 ensemble of traditional instruments

民贼 [- zéi] traitor to the people

民政 [- zhèng] civil administration ◇ ～ 部门 civil administration department; ～ 管理 civil administration; ～ 机关 civil administration organ; ～ 局 the civil service; Department of Civil Affairs; ～ 科 Home Affairs Branch; ～ 事务 civil affairs; ～ 司 Secretary for Home Affairs; ～ 厅 Bureau of Civil Affairs; the Department of Civil Affairs

民政部 [- - bù] Ministry of Civil Affairs ◇ ～ 接受救灾捐赠办公室 the Donation-Receiving office under the Ministry of Civil Affairs; ～ 复员退伍军人局 the De-mobilization Bureau under the Ministry of Civil Affairs

民脂民膏 [- zhī mín gāo] (人民用血汗换来的财富) the fat of the people; flesh and blood of the people; the hard-won possessions of the people; the people's life-blood; the people's fat squeezed by taxes; the fat and marraw of the people; the wealth of the nation and its people; the substance or wealth of the nation: 那些贪官污吏用 ～ 养肥了自己。*Those corrupt officials fattened themselves by drinking the people's life-blood.*

民众 [- zhòng] the masses of the people; the common people; the populace: 唤起 ～ *arouse the masses* ◇ ～ 教育 mass ducation; ～ 团体 people's organization; mass organization

民主 [- zhǔ] ① (人民在政治上享有的自由发表意见，参与国家政权管理的权利) democracy; democratic rights: 党内 ～ *inner-party democracy*; 党外 ～ 人士 *non-Party democrat*; 社会主义 ～ *socialist democracy* ② (合于民主原则) democratic: 他作风 ～。*He has a democratic work-style.* ◇ ～ 党派 democratic parties; ～ 改革 democratic reform; ～ 革命 democratic revolution; ～ 共和国 democratic republic; ～ 国家 democratic state; ～ 教育 democratic education; ～ 领导作风 democratic leadership; ～ 评议干部 appraisal of cadres in a democratic way; ～ 渠道 channels for democracy; ～ 权利 democratic rights; ～ 人士 democratic personages; "～ 社会主义" "democratic socialism"; ～ 生活会 meeting of democratic life; ～ 推荐与评议干部 democratic recommendations and appraisals of cadres; ～ 协商 democratic consultation; ～ 协商对话制度 system of democratic consultation and dialogue; ～ 选举 democratic election; ～ 选举干部 democratic election of cadres; ～ 议会制度 democratic parliamentary institution; ～ 运动 democratic movement; ～ 政治 democratic politics; ～ 制度 democratic system; ～ 制度化 institutionalize (our) democracy; ～ 专政 democratic dictatorship

民主办社 [- - bàn shè] democratic management of the communes; run the commune democratically; democratic operation of the communes

民主党 [- - dǎng] [美] the Democratic Party of the United States

民主党派、工商联与无党派人士 [- - - pài gōng shāng lián yǔ wú dǎng pài rén shì] non-Communist Parties, federations of industry and commerce, personages without party affiliation

民主改革运动 [- - gǎi gé yùn dòng] democratic reform movement (1950)

民主管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] democratic management ◇ ～ 机构 democratic management agency; ～ 体制 system of democratic management; ～ 委员会 democratic management committee

民主集中制 [- - jí zhōng zhì] democratic centralism; system [principle] of democratic centralism: ～ 的原则 *principles of democratic centralism*

民主监督 [- - jiān dū] democratic supervision

民主建国会 [- - jiàn guó huì] China Democratic National Construction Association

民主经济论 [- - jīng jì lùn] economic theory of democracy

民主决策 [- - jué cè] make decisions through a democratic process

民主生活 [- - shēng huó] democratic life; democratic activities: 活跃 ～ *encourage democratic activities*; 党内 ～ *inner-party democratic life*; 坚持正常的 ～ *maintain the normal practice of democracy*

民主式领导 [- - shì lǐng dǎo] democratic leadership

民主型领导者 [- - xíng lǐng dǎo zhě] democratic leader

民主主义 [- - zhǔ yì] democracy: 新 ～ *new democracy* ◇ ～ 教育 democratic education; ～ 者 democrat

民族 [- zú] nation; nationality; national reconciliation: 历史 ～ *historical reconciliation*; ～ 之林 *nations of the world*; ～ 自豪感 *sense of national pride*; 被压迫 ～ *oppressed nations*; 国内各 ～ *various nationalities of China*; 混合的少数 ～ *mixed-race minorities*; 少数 ～ *minority nationality*; *national minority*; 犹太 ～ *Jewish people*; 中华 ～ *the Chinese nation* ◇ ～ 败类 scum of a nation; ～ 闭关主义 national isolationism; ～ 壁垒 national barrier; ～ 博物馆 museum of ethnography; ～ 差别 national distinction; ～ 大家庭 the great family of nationalities; ～ 大业 noble national cause; ～ 大义 overall national interest; ～ 地区 territory of nationality; ～ 地理学〈人〉 ethnogeography; Voelkergeographie; ～ 调查 investigation of nationality; ～ 调式 national mode; ～ 动乱 ethnic unrest; ～ 斗争 national struggle; ～ 对立 national antagonism; ～ 分布 habitat of nationality; ～ 分离权 the Right of the secession of the nations; ～ 分离主义 national separationism; ～ 分立权 the Right of the separation of the na-

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tions；～分裂主义 national secessionism [splitism]；～分裂主义情绪 ethnic separationist sentiments；～风格 national style；national flavour；～复兴 revival of nationhood；national rejuvenation；～感情 national sentiments；～干部 national cadre；～歌剧 national opera；～隔阂 national estrangement；～隔绝 national segregation；～工商业者 national bourgeois industrialists and merchants；national industrialists and businessmen；～工业 national industry；～共同体 national community；～共同语 national common language；～观 national viewpoint；～关系 national relations；～孤立主义 national isolationism；～国家 national states；～建筑 national architecture；～接近 national access；～精神 national spirit；～精神病学 ethnopsychiatry；～集团 national group；～纠纷 national disputation；～聚居区 concentrated area of nationality；～科学 ethnoscience；～历史 national history；～利己主义 national egoism；～联盟 the alliance between nationalities；～领袖 national leader；～矛盾 national conflict；～贸易企业 nationality products enterprises；～民主革命 national-democratic revolution；～偏见 national prejudice；～平等 the equality of nationalities；～起义 national uprising；uprising of nationality；～起源 origin of nationality；～迁徙 migration of nationality；～区域自治 regional autonomy of minority nationalities；regional national autonomy；～权利 national rights；～融合 national amalgamation；～融合 national mergence；～色彩 national colour；～沙文主义 national chauvinism；～声乐 national vocal music；～生存 national existence；～识别 national discrimination [identification]；～市场 national market；～特点 national traits；～特权 the privileges of nationalities；～特征 national characteristics；～同化 national assimilation；～统一战线 national united front；～投降主义 national capitulation；～团结 national unity；～文化 national culture；～文化宫 the Cultural Palace of the Nationalities；～文化自治 national cultural autonomy；～问题 problem of nationality；～舞蹈 national dance；～乡 autonomous xiang；～消亡 national extinction；～形成 formation of nationality；～形式 national style；national form；～性 national characters；～虚无主义 national nihilism；～学院 institute for nationalities；academy of minorities；～压迫 national oppression；～医药学 medicine of national minorities；～遗产 national heritage；～意识 national consciousness；～英雄 national hero；～优越感 national superiority complex；～语 national language；～语义学 ethnosemantics；～乐派 nationalists in music；～乐器 national musical instruments；～乐团 nationalities orchestra；～运动 national movement；～杂居地区 multi-national area；～真菌学 ethnomycology；～战争 war between nationalities；～阵线 national front；～政策 policy towards nationalities；～志 ethnography；national journal；～殖民地问题 problem of colonial nationality；～中心主义 ethnocentrism；～资产阶级 national bourgeoisie；～自信心 national confidence；～自尊心 national pride；national self-respect；～尊严 national dignity；～组成 national composition

民族独立 [- - dú lì] national independence ◇ ～国家 national independent countries；～运动 national independent movement

民族革命 [- - gé mìng] national revolution ◇ ～战争 national revolutionary war

民族国家 [- - guó jiā] nation state

民族化 [- - huà] nationalization ◇ ～教育 nationalized education

民族解放 [- - jiě fàng] national liberation ◇ ～运动 national liberation movement；～运动史 history of the national liberation movement；～战争 national liberation war

民族经济 [- - jīng jì] national economy ◇ ～综合体 national economy complex

民族凝聚力 [- - níng jù lì] national cohesion

民族企业 [- - qǐ yè] domestic enterprises

民族区域自治 [- - qū yù zì zhì] regional autonomy of ethnic minorities

民族事务委员会 [- - shì wù wěi yuán huì] Ethnic Affairs Commission

民族文化大省 [- - wén huà dà shěng] a province with rich ethnic culture

民族乡 [- - xiāng] minority town

民族心理 [- - xīn lǐ] national psychology ◇ ～素质 national psychological predisposition；～学 national psychology；folk psychology

民族学 [- - xué] ethnology；ethnonymics；nation science（文化人类学）◇ ～学派 schools of ethnology

民族意识 [- - yì shí] national consciousness

民族音乐 [- - yīn yuè] national music；folk music ◇ ～学 ethnomusicology

民族优越感 [- - yōu yuè gǎn] ethnocentrism

民族主义 [- - zhǔ yì] nationalism ◇ ～国家 nationalist countries；～者 nationalist

民族自决 [- - zì jué] national self-determination ◇ ～权 the right of nations of self-determination

民族自治 [- - - zhì] national autonomy ◇ ～地方[区] national autonomous areas；～机关 autonomous organ of nationalities；～、自尊、自信和自强 national dignity，self-confidence and self-reliance

缗 [ㄇㄧㄣˊ]
[mín] Ⅰ 图 ①（古代穿铜钱用的绳子）string of threading a copper coin ②[书]（钓丝）fishing line ③（姓氏）a surname：～晟 *Min Chen* Ⅱ 量[书]（用于成串的铜钱）string：钱一～ *a string of coins*

mǐn ㄇㄧㄣˇ

抿 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 动 ①（用小刷子蘸水或油抹）smooth（hair，etc.）with a wet brush：～了～头发 *smooth one's hair*；*give one's hair a smooth* ②（稍稍合拢；收敛）close lightly；pucker；tuck：～嘴一笑 *pucker in a smile*；小鸟～着翅膀。*The bird tucked its wings*. ③（略微喝一点）sip：～一口茶 *take a sip of tea*

抿边机 [- biān jī] folding machines

抿住嘴笑 [- zhù zuǐ xiào] put one's hand over one's mouth and giggle；conceal one's laughter；one's lips curling in a pert smile；press one's lips tightly together to keep from laughing out loud；smile one's tight-lipped smile

抿子 [- zi]（妇女梳头时抹油用的小刷子）small hairbrush

抿嘴而笑 [- zuǐ ér xiào] pucker one's face in a smile

抿嘴忍笑 [- - rěn xiào] purse one's lips to suppress laughter

黽(黾) [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] （构词成分）见下。另见 měng；miǎn。

黽勉 [- - miǎn][书]（努力；勉力）work hard；try hard

黽勉从事 [- - cóng shì] labour hard

皿 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 名（器皿）vessel

皿头方颈螺栓 [- tóu fāng jǐng luó shuān] plough bolt

笢 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 名（竹篾）bamboo skin

笢子 [- zi]（抿子）small hairbrush

敏 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] Ⅰ 形（灵敏；敏捷）quick；agile；smart；nimble：机～ *alert and resourceful* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～伟 *Min Wei*

敏而好学 [- ér hào xué] Bright as（he）is，（he）is fond of studying.

敏度 [- dù] acuity

敏感 [- gǎn] sensitive；susceptible；tactful：～的皮肤 *sensitive skin*；政治～ *political sensitivity*；对讽刺很～ *be very susceptible to satire*；过分～ *oversensitive*；*hypersensitive* ◇ ～产品 sensitive product；～地区 sensitive area；～电阻器 sensitive resistor；～度〈工〉sensitiveness；susceptibility；sensitivity（生理）；explosive sensitivity（炸药）；～发育时期 sensitive developmental period；～件 position-sensing unit；～菌 sensitive bacteria [strain]；～区〈物〉sensitizing range；～栅 sensitive grid；～市场 sensitive market；～体积 sensitive volume；～系统 sensory system；～X线片 diaphax；～性能 sensitive property；～元件〈电子〉sensitive element [unit]；sensitive pick-up；susceptor element；sensing unit [element]；sensor；end instrument；～中心 sensitivity centre；～装置 sensor；～状态 sensitiveness

敏感性 [- - xìng] sensibility；sensitiveness；susceptibility；susceptiveness ◇ ～分析 sensitivity analysis；～训练 sensitivity training

敏狐(皮) [- hú] kit fox

敏化 [- huà]〈物〉sensitization；sensibilization ◇ ～法（故障诊断用）sensitizing；～剂〈摄〉sensitizing agent；sensitizer；～立方 sensitized cube；～磷光 sensitized phosphorescence；～荧光 sensitized fluorescence；～织物 sensitized fabric；～纸 sensitized paper；～中心〈摄〉sensitivity speck

敏慧 [- huì] clever；sharp-witted；keen

敏捷 [- jié] quick；nimble；sharp；agile：～的智力 *a keen intelligence*；～机智 *quick-witted and sagacious*；动作～ *be quick in movement*；举动～ *as nimble as a squirrel*；反映～ *a quick response*；他文笔～。*He has a ready pen*. 他虽上了年纪，思维还很～。*He's old but his mind is still sharp*.

敏捷式马车 [- - shì mǎ chē] volante

敏捷性 [- - xìng] agility

敏捷鳐 [- - yáo] barn-door skate

敏克静 [- kè jìng]〈药〉meclizine

敏锐 [- ruì] sharp；acute；keen：～的见解 *a sagacious perception*；～的视力 *keen sight*；～的政治眼光 *keen political insight*；～的观察家 *an acute observer*；～的目光 *sharp eyes*；*acute eyesight*；听觉～ *have good ears*；*have sharp ears*；嗅觉～ *have a keen sense of smell* ◇ ～度 acuity；sharpness

敏于事而慎于言 [- yú shì ér shèn yú yán] speedy as a worker and cautious as a speaker

敏猿 [- yuán] agile gibbon

鳘 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 名〈动〉（鳘鱼，鲇鱼的通称）slate cod croaker

鳘肝油酸甘油脂 [- gān yóu suān gān yóu zhī] jecolein

鳘鱼油 [- yú yóu] cod oil

憫 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 形[书]（聪明敏捷）clever and agile；bright and nimble

僶(黽) [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] （构词成分）见下。

僶俛 [- miǎn][书] work hard

闽 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 名 ①（福建的别称）another name for Fujian Province ②（姓氏）a surname：～庆 *Min Qing*

闽江 [- jiāng] the Minjiang River（in Fujian Province）

闽南 [- nán] southern Fujian ◇ ～三角地区 southern Fujian triangle

悯 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] Ⅰ 动（怜悯）commiserate；feel concerned over；pity：悲天～人 *pity for all mankind*；其情可～。*His case deserves sympathy*. Ⅱ 形[书]（忧愁）sad；worried

闵 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] Ⅰ 名（姓氏）a surname：～然 *Min Ran* Ⅱ 动 同“悯”[mǐn]

闵可夫斯基世界 [- kě fū sī jī shì jiè] Minkowski world

闵可夫斯基问题 [- - - - - wèn tí] Minkowski problem

泯 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 动（消灭；丧失）perish；vanish；die out：～绝 *be lost for ever*；*be extinguished*；永存不～ *be everlasting*；*be immortal*

泯灭 [- miè] die out；disappear；vanish：难以～的印象 *an indelible impression*

泯泯纷纷 [- mǐn fēn fēn] all in confusion

泯没 [- mò] vanish；sink into oblivion；become lost：～无闻 *dead and forgotten*；不可～的功绩 *unforgettable contributions*

泯弃宿怨 [- qì sù yuàn] disregard old grievances

潣 [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 名（姓氏）a surname：～平民 *Min Pingmin*

愍(敃) [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] 形[书]（强横）tough：～不畏死（*of people*）*tough and dauntless fighters*

愍(慔) [ㄇㄧㄣˇ]
[mǐn] [书] 同“悯”[mǐn]

míng ㄇㄧㄥˊ

茗 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] 名 ①（指某种茶叶）tender tea leaves ②（喝的茶）tea：品～ *sample or critically enjoy tea*；*sip tea*；～圃 *tea field*

茗荷儿 [- hér] Lepas（anatifera）；barnacle（甲壳纲动物，密集于船底等）

茗具 [- jù] tea set

莫 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng]（构词成分）见下。

莫荚 [- jiá]（古代传说中一种表示祥瑞的草）a kind of grass symbolizing auspice or luck

瞑 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng][书] Ⅰ 动（闭上）close the eyes：死不～目 *die discontent*；*die with everlasting regret* Ⅱ 形 ①（昏暗的）dark ②（眼睛昏花的）dim-

sighted
瞑目 [- mù] close one's eyes in death; die content: 他的愿望实现了，死也 ～ 了。*He closed his eyes and died content after his wish came true.*
瞑目长眠 [- - cháng mián] rest in peace — said of a dead man
瞑目长逝 [- - - shì] closed one's eyes forever
瞑目待毙 [- - dài bì] closing one's eyes and waiting for death
瞑目而逝 [- - ér shì] closed one's eyes and passed away; (He) closed (his) eyes and (so he) died.
瞑目九泉 [- - jiǔ quán] May one's soul rest in peace (underground)!
瞑眩 [- xuàn] 〈中医〉 dizziness, nausea, etc. as a side effect of drugs

明 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ] [míng] Ⅰ 形 ①（明亮） bright; brilliant; light: 灯火通 ～ *be brightly lit; be brilliantly illuminated*; 一轮 ～ 月 *a full moon*; ②（明白；清楚） clear; distinct: 查 ～ *make sure*; 充分说 ～ *show clearly*; 黑白分 ～ *with black and white sharply contrasted*; 下落不 ～ *whereabouts unknown* ③（公开；显露在外；不隐蔽） open; overt; visible; apparent: ～ 里暗里支持 *give both overt and covert support* ④（眼力好；眼光正确；对事物现象看得清） clear-sighted; sharp-eyed; discerning: 聪 ～ *clever; intelligent*; 精 ～ *astute; shrewd; bright*; 耳聪目 ～ *have sharp ears and eyes* ⑤（心地光明） aboveboard; candid; honest: 光 ～ 磊落 *open and aboveboard; plain dealing*; 正大光 ～ *open and aboveboard; just and honourable* Ⅱ 动（懂得；了解） understand; comprehend; know: 深 ～ 大义 *be deeply conscious of the righteousness of a cause*; 不 ～ 利害 *do not know gains and losses* [*advantages and disadvantages*] Ⅲ 名 ①（朝代） the Ming Dynasty (1368—1644) ②（视觉） sight: 失 ～ *lose one's sight*; 复 ～ *regain one's sight* ③（次于今年、今天的） immediately following in time: ～ 年 *next year*; ～ 晚 *tomorrow evening* ④ [书]（人世间） the world ⑤（姓氏） a surname: ～ 玉珍 *Ming Yuzhen*
明暗 [- àn] light and shade ◇ ～ 层次 shade of grey; ～ 灯 occulting light; ～ 电流比 light-to-dark-currents ratio; ～ 度 shading value; ～ 对照法 〈绘〉 chiaroscuro; ～ 光 〈航海〉 occulting light; ～ 交界处 penumbra; ～ 交界线 shadow line; ～ 界线 terminator; ～ 配置 light composition; ～ 扫描 brightness scanning; ～ 图 continuous-tone image
明摆着 [- bǎi zhe] obvious; clear; plain: 这是 ～ 的事实。*It is an obvious fact.*
明白 [- bai] ①（清楚；明确） clear; obvious; plain: 这是大家都 ～ 的。*This is plain to everybody.* 说话要 ～。*We must make our views amply clear to you.* ②（懂道理） sensible; reasonable: 他是一个 ～ 人。*He is a sensible person.* ③（公开的；不含糊的） frank; unequivocal; explicit: 把真相讲 ～ *explain the actual situation in explicit terms*; 租约上说得 ～，每月 10 号必须交租金。*The lease is explicit in saying the rent must be paid by the 10th of every month.* ④（懂得） know; understand: 双方把话说 ～。*The views of each side are correctly understood by the other.* 我不 ～ 你的意思。*I don't see what you mean.*
明白表示 [- - biǎo shì] clear expression
明白了当 [- - liǎo dàng] straightforward
明白如话 [- - rú huà] as plain as ordinary speech; plain and easy to understand
明白事理 [- - shì lǐ] know what's what
明斑 [- bān] thyridium
明保险丝[器] [- bǎo xiǎn sī] 〈电〉 open fuse
明辨是非 [- biàn shì fēi] distinguish between truth and falsehood; be clear about what is right and (what is) wrong; distinguish [discern; differentiate] between right and wrong; distinguish right from [and] wrong; make a clear distinction between right and wrong; tell right from wrong
明辨真伪 [- - zhēn wěi] can tell truth from falsehood
明冰 [- bīng] clear ice
明察暗访 [- chá àn fǎng] investigate openly and secretly; conduct a thorough investigation; observe publicly and investigate privately
明察秋毫 [- - qiū háo] discover the minutest detail in everything; able to see the fine down of birds in autumn — very perspicacious; be able to penetrate deeply into all things; can see the tiniest objects; can see through a brick wall [through a millstone]; Everything is seen as clear as crystal (to sb.).; have eyes sharp enough to perceive a single hair of an animal's autumn coat; have eyes sharp enough to perceive an animal's autumn hair — be perceptive of the minutest detail; see through a brick wall; sharp-sighted enough to perceive a bird's autumn down
明察秋毫，不见舆薪 [- - - - bú jiàn yú xīn] can't see the forest [woods] for the trees; be sharp-sighted enough to perceive the tip of an animal's autumn hair but unable to see a cartload of firewood; strain at a gnat and swallow a camel; able to see the minor points but not the major ones; see the minute details but miss the major issue
明畅 [- chàng] lucid and smooth: ～ 的文体 *a lucid literary style*
明澈 [- chè] bright and limpid; transparent: ～ 的眼睛 *clear and shining eyes; bright and limpid eyes*; 像水晶一样 ～ *as clear as crystal*
明澈如镜 [- - rú jìng] as bright and limpid as a mirror
明耻教战 [- chǐ jiāo zhàn] train people for recovery of lost territory; train people to know what is shameful and therefore fight bravely on the battlefield
明处 [- chù] ①（明亮的地方） where there is light: 到 ～ 来看书，免得搞坏了视力。*Read in a good light lest it should hurt your eyes.* ②（公开场合） in the open; in public: 有话说在 ～。*If you have got anything to say, say it openly.*
明串珠菌 [- chuàn zhū jūn] leukonid; leukonoid ◇ ～ 二糖 leucrose; ～ 属 Leuconostoc
明窗净几 [- chuāng jìng jī] a neat desk before a bright window; a bright room and clean furniture; having bright windows and clean chairs — a good environment for study etc.; with bright windows and clean desks [tables]; clean and bright [tidy]; tastefully furnished and spotlessly clean
明达 [- dá] reasonable; showing understanding: ～ 之士 *a man of thorough understanding* [*wisdom*]
明带 [- dài] oolemma; I band; parazone; zona pellucida
明袋 [- -] out pocket
明党参 [- dǎng shēn] Radix changii; Changium smyrnioides
明灯 [- dēng] bright lamp; beacon: 指路 ～ *a beacon lighting up one's way forward*
明调 [- diào] high key; tint
明洞 [- dòng] open cut tunnel
明度 [- dù] 〈摄〉 lightness; value ◇ ～ 守恒 lightness constancy; ～ 阈限 brilliance threshold
明断 [- duàn] [书] pass (fair) judgment ◇ ～ 占星术 judicial astrology
明对接 [- duì jiē] open butt joint
明多罗水牛 [- duō luó shuǐ niú] tamarau; timarau; tamarao
明而未融 [- ér wèi róng] It was just dawning but not yet broad daylight.; It has dawned but is not yet broad daylight.
明儿 [-r] [口] ①（明天） tomorrow: ～ 见。*See you tomorrow.* 他 ～ 一早就动身。*He will set out on a journey early in the next morning.* ②（不远的将来） one of these days; some day: ～ 我也能成为一名科学家。*I will become a scientist some day.*
明罚思过 [- fá sī guò] discover one's faults and reflect on one's errors
明矾 [- fán] 〈化〉 alums; white alum; alumen（也叫明石，通称白矾） ◇ ～ 沉淀作用 alum precipitation; ～ 煤 alum coal; ～ 苏木精 muchematein; ～ 胭脂红染剂 alum-carmine stain; ～ 岩 alunite rock
明矾石 [- - shí] alunite; calafatite; alumstone ◇ ～ 化 alunitization
明缝 [- fèng] outseam
明拱 [- gǒng] open arch
明沟 [- gōu] open drain; open channel; kennel; seugh; seuch; sewer（地面排水沟）; ditch; gutter; open ditch; open trench ◇ ～ 排水 open ditch drainage; open drainage; drainage by open channel; surface drain
明骨 [- gǔ] shark bone
明管道 [- guǎn dào] open conduit
明弧焊 [- hú hàn] open arc welding
明弧炉 [- - lú] 〈冶〉 open-arc furnace
明晃晃 [- huǎng huǎng] gleaming; shining: ～ 的刺刀 *gleaming bayonets*; 把铜器擦得 ～ 的 *put a good shine on the brasses*
明慧 [- huì] [书] wise
明火 [- huǒ] 〈采矿〉 naked light; open fire ◇ ～ 煅烧 open fire calcination
明火打劫 [- - dǎ jié] rob with torches and weapons — highway robbers; open robbery
明火灯 [- - dēng] midge
明火执仗 [- - zhí zhàng]（形容公开抢劫或肆无忌惮地做坏事） carry torches and weapons [clubs] in a robbery — conduct evil activities openly; a daring robbery; commit armed robbery openly; an armed attack with torches; do evil things openly; fight openly; in an open way; operate in broad daylight: 隐藏在我们队伍中的敌人当然要比 ～ 的敌人更加危险。*The enemy hidden in our ranks are of course much more dangerous than those acting in broad daylight.*
明见万里 [- jiàn wàn lǐ] a man of far sight; understand clearly the conditions of the outside world; be capable to foresee the situation
明胶 [- jiāo] 〈化〉 gelatin(e) ◇ ～ 蛋白 glutin; ～ 感光胶印法 aquatone; ～ 海绵 gelfoam; ～ 化 gelatinization; ～ 酶 gelatinase; ～ 墨辊 composition roller; ～ 脉银（明胶蛋白银） albargin; silver gelatose; ～ 液化 〈微〉 gelatin liquefaction; ～ 炸药 gelatin dynamite; ～ 制版法 〈刷〉 gelatin process
明胶版 [- - bǎn] artotype; cel; cell（赛璐珞片） ◇ ～ 复印 〈印〉 gelatin duplicating; ～ 动画 cel animation
明浇 [- -] casting in open ◇ ～ 铸造 〈冶〉 open sand
明铰链 [- jiǎo liàn] back-flap hinge
明接管 [- jiē guǎn] open-jointed pipe
明京 [- jīng] mingin（尿中的一种含氮物质）
明镜 [- jìng] bright mirror: 湖水清如 ～。*The lake is as clear as a bright mirror.*
明镜高悬 [- - gāo xuán]（比喻官吏执法严明，判案公正，或办事公正无私） A bright [clear] mirror hung high — an honest official.; a just trial by an honest official; searching intelligence; the passing of the finest judgment; Your bright mirror is hung aloft — an honest official.
明净 [- -] bright and clean; clear and bright: ～ 的卧室 *a bright and clean bedroom*; ～ 的玻璃 *clear glass*
明鸠尾榫 [- jiū wěi sǔn] open dovetail
明觉 [- jué] apperception; aperception
明靠暗投 [- kào àn tóu] attach oneself to (sb.) in the open and to (another one) in secret
明刻本 [- kè běn] Ming copy
明口袋 [- kǒu dài] patch pocket
明快 [- kuài] ①（明白通畅） lucid and lively; sprightly: ～ 的笔调 *a lucid and lively style*; ～ 的节奏 *sprightly rhythm* ②（性格爽朗） straightforward; forthright: ～ 的性格 *a forthright character* ③ [方]（明亮） bright; light; well-lit: 月亮照得院子里挺 ～。*The moon lightened the courtyard.*
明盔亮甲 [- kuī liàng jiǎ] shining armour
明来暗往 [- lái àn wǎng] secret going-on; have [make] overt and covert contacts with sb.
明朗 [- lǎng] ①（光亮） bright and clear: ～ 的天空 *a clear sky*; ～ 的早晨 *a bright morning*; 初秋的天气格外 ～ 清新。*It is bright and fresh in early autumn.* ②（明显） clear; obvious: 态度 ～ *take a clear-cut position*; *adopt an unequivocal attitude*; 中国在这个问题上的立场是 ～ 的。*China's stand on this question is clear to all.* ③（开朗；爽快） forthright; bright and cheerful: ～ 的性格 *an open and forthright character*; 色彩 ～ *in bright and gay colours*
明里一套，暗里一套 [- lǐ yí tào àn lǐ yí tào] act one way in the open and another way in secret
明丽 [- lì] bright and beautiful: ～ 的自然景色 *a natural bright and beautiful scene*
明亮 [- liàng] ①（光线足） light; well-lit; bright: 宽敞而 ～ 的房间 *a bright and spacious room*; 在 ～ 的灯光下 *under a bright lamp*; 那些商店灯光 ～。*The shops were brilliantly lit up.* ②（发亮的） bright; shining: 水晶般 ～ 的眼睛 *eyes as clear as crystals* ③（明白） become clear: 你这么一说，我心里就 ～ 了。*I'm clear since you explained it.* ◇ ～ 巴豆 fire bush; ～ 部分 light
明了 [- liǎo] ①（清楚地懂得） clearly understand; be clear about: ～ 党的政策 *understand clearly the Party's policies*; 你的意思我 ～，就这么办吧。*I know your meaning, just do it.* ②（清晰） clear; plain; intelligibility: 简单 ～ *simple and clear*
明令 [- lìng] explicit order; formal decree; public proclamation: ～ 嘉奖 *issue a commendation; mention in a citation*; ～ 禁止 *prohibited by official order*; ～ 取缔 *proscribe by formal decree*
明流式 [- liú shì] 〈化〉 open delivery
明露灯 [- lù dēng] bare lamp
明路沟 [- - gōu] open road ditch

明轮船 [- lún chuán] wheeler; paddler; paddle wheel ship
明轮架 [- - jià] paddle beam
明轮罩 [- - zhào] paddle box
明轮轴 [- - zhóu] paddle-shaft
明码 [- mǎ] ①(公开通用的电码) plain code: 用～发报 *send a telegram in plain code* ②(标明价格) with the price clearly marked: ～实价 *put goods on sale with net prices clearly marked; sell at marked prices; prices should be marked* ◇明码标价制度 system that commodity prices must be marked; ～电报 code telegram; plain code telegram; telegraph in plain language; ～通信〔信〕clear test; ～系统 code-transparent system
明冒口 [- mào kǒu] open riser
明媒正娶 [- méi zhèng qǔ] marry into sb.'s house in an open, correct manner; a right and legal marriage; formal wedding; legally married
明媚 [- mèi] bright and beautiful; radiant and enchanting: ～的春光 *a radiant and enchanting spring scene*; 她用那双晶莹～的眼睛端详着我。*She studied me with her sharp bright and beautiful eyes.*
明媚娴雅，端庄莹静 [- - xián yǎ duān zhuāng yíng jìng] charming yet graceful
明门襟 [- mén jīn] blacket front
明明 [- míng] obviously; undoubtedly; plainly: ～是 *It is obviously that ...*; 这话～是她说的。*It is undoubtedly she who has said that.* 这事～是她干的嘛！*This is obviously her doing.*
明明白白 [- - bái bái] as clear as noonday; as clear as the sun at noonday; plain and to the point: 我已经把我的意思说得～。*I've made myself abundantly clear.*
明明白白消费 [- - - - xiāo fèi] transparent consumption
明眸皓齿 [- móu hào chǐ] bright [clear] eyes and white teeth; comely; pretty
明眸善睐 [- - shàn lài] (形容美女顾盼生姿) the fond gazing of a beauty; shining eyes and attractive looks; the enticing glances of a beauty; clear eyes with a winning look
明眸秀眉 [- - xiù méi] shining eyes and slender eyebrows; with bright eyes and finely-marked eyebrows
明目地黄丸 [- mù dì huáng wán] 〈药〉 Mingmu Dihuang Wan
明目退翳 [- - tuì yì] removing nebula
明目张胆 [- - zhāng dǎn] in a flagrant way [manner]; before one's very eyes; brazenly to commit an act of ...; do evil things openly and unscrupulously; fearing nothing; throw all scruples to the air; have the impudence to do sth.; openly defiant [commit acts]; blatant; out-and-out; flagrantly; in a bare-faced way; openly and brazenly; undaunted; without caring for any onlookers: 他们～地对我国不断发动武装入侵。*They openly and wantonly carried out repeated armed intrusions into our country.*
明尼阿波利斯 [- ní ā bō lì sī] Minneapolis (美国中北部密西西比河上游城市) ◇～人 Minneapolitan
明尼苏达 [- - sū dá] Minnesota (美国中北部一州名) ◇～大学直线加速器 Minnesota univ. linac; ～人 Minnesotan; ～学前量尺 Minnesota preschool scale
明年 [- nián] next year
明排管道 [- pái guǎn dào] ditch; conduit
明盘 [- pán] [旧] (买卖双方公开议定的价格) price openly agreed upon by the seller and purchaser
明弃暗取 [- qì àn qǔ] give away openly and take in secretly — rejecting a thing publicly while taking it secretly; discard openly but take secretly
明前 [- qián] (绿茶的一种) a kind of green tea picked before Pure Brightness (清明，4月5日前后)
明堑 [- qiàn] 〈土〉 open cutting; open cut
明枪暗箭 [- qiāng àn jiàn] attack by overt and covert means; an open spear thrust and an arrow in the dark; spear thrust in open and arrows shot from hiding; be open measures and covert tricks; an open attack or a stab in the back; both open and covert attacks; fight openly and snipe in the dark
明枪交战 [- - jiāo zhàn] attack by overt means
明枪易躲，暗箭难防 [- - yì duǒ àn jiàn nán fáng] It is easy to dodge an open spear thrust, but difficult to guard against an arrow in the dark.; It is easy to parry a spear-thrust in the open, but hard to evade an arrow shot in the dark.; It is easy to dodge a spear in the open, but hard to guard against an arrow shot from a hidden place.; A visible spear is easily withstood, but an unseen arrow is hard to guard against.; A spear openly discharged at you is easy to avoid, but it is difficult to guard against such as are discharged in secret.; Better an open enemy than a false friend.
明桥面 [- qiáo miàn] open bridge floors
明区 [- qū] area pellucida; hyalomere
明渠 [- qú] open canal; open channel; open trench; open-cut drain ◇～流动 open-channel flow; ～排水 drainage by open canal
明去暗来 [- qù àn lái] secret going-on
明确 [- què] ①(明白确定) clear and definite; clear-cut; explicit; unequivocal: ～的承诺 *definite undertaking*; ～的分工 *clear-cut division of labour*; ～的立场 *a clear-cut stand*; ～的目标 *a clear aim*; ～的意见 *explicit views*; ～的指示 *explicit directions*; 回答得～ *be definite in answer*; 我们的态度是～的。*Our attitude is clear.* ②(使明白确定) make clear; make definite: 你对下一步工作～吗？*Are you clear about what you should do next?*
明确表达 [- - biǎo dá] refinement
明确承运人条款 [- - chéng yùn rén tiáo kuǎn] identity of carrier clause
明确决定 [- - jué dìng] determination
明确熔点 [- - róng diǎn] sharp melting point
明确性 [- - xìng] definition
明人 [- rén] (指心地光明的人) honest man
明人不必细说 [- - bú bì xì shuō] A person of good sense sees the game best — needs no explanation.
明人不做暗事 [- - - zuò àn shì] An honest man doesn't do anything underhand.; An honest man does not deal underhand.; A person who is aboveboard does nothing underhand.
明日 [- rì] ①(明天) tomorrow ②(不久的将来) the near future
明日黄花 [- - huáng huā] (比喻过时的事物) chrysanthemums after the Double Ninth Festival; a chrysanthemum on the morrow — a thing of the past; a day after the fair; "a withered flower of yesterday" — topic no longer of interest; overblown blossoms — things that are stale and no longer of interest; something no longer of use or interest; out-of-date; sth. out of fashion; things that are past their time
明熔丝断路器 [- róng sī duàn lù qì] 〈电〉 open-fuse cutout
明熔丝片 [- - - piàn] open-link fuse
明如白昼 [- rú bái zhòu] be as clear as daylight
明如秦镜 [- - qín jìng] sober as a judge
明睿之举 [- ruì zhī jǔ] an act of wisdom
明锐度 [- - dù] acutance; sharpness
明若观火 [- ruò guān huǒ] as clear-sighted as viewing a fire; as clear as day; clear like looking at a fire; as clear as looking at a fire; see things very clearly; exceptionally clear and vivid
明若秋月 [- - qiū yuè] The light that streamed from it was like the light of the harvest moon.
明色 [- sè] light colour
明舍暗取 [- shě àn qǔ] profess to spurn, but secretly take sth.
明升暗降 [- shēng àn jiàng] apparently ascended but actually descended — degradation instead of promotion; promote sb. in name but demote him in reality; apparent promotion but real demotion; kick sb. upstairs: 理事会决定将该公司的总经理～。*The board of trustees decided to kick the president of the company upstairs.*
明石 [- shí] 〈化〉 (明矾) alum
明示 [- shì] express ◇～保释 express bailment; ～保证 express warranty; ～承认 express recognition; ～担保 express guaranteeship; ～放弃 express waiver; ～和解 express arrangement; ～合同 express contract; ～交付 express delivery; ～拒绝履行 express renunciation; ～诺言 express promise; ～权限 express authority; ～条件 express condition; ～条款 express terms; ～同意 express consent; ～信托 express trust; ～引渡 express extradition
明誓 [- -] take an oath; make a pledge
明是一盆火，暗是一把刀 [- - yì pén huǒ àn shì yì bǎ dāo] make a show of great warmth while stabbing sb. in the back
明适应 [- - yìng] light adaptation
明视 [- -] photopic vision ◇～场 〈光〉 bright field; ～距离 distance of distinct vision; ～远点 〈光〉 far point; ～最小距离 least distance of distinct vision
明视觉 [- - jué] photopic vision; light vision; daylight vision
明树 [- shù] ming tree
明水道 [- shuǐ dào] open channel
明斯透干酪 [- sī tòu gān lào] muenster
明松暗紧 [- sōng àn jǐn] seemingly relaxed but actually strained
明太鱼 [- tài yú] walleye pollack
明滩暗礁 [- tān àn jiāo] beaches and reefs [submerged rocks]
明天 [- tiān] ①(明日) tomorrow ②(不远的将来) the near future: 展望美好的～ *look forward to a bright future*
明挖 [- wā] open cut; open cutting ◇～隧道 open trench tunnel
明挖法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng] cut and cover tunneling
明文 [- wén] proclaimed in writing: ～颁布一项法令 *proclaim a law in explicit terms*
明文规定 [- - guī dìng] expressly provide; stipulate explicitly; stipulate in explicit terms; explicitly to say that ...; substantive enactment; clearly stipulated in writing; explicit stipulation; be laid down officially
明无山头暗有礁 [- wú shān tóu àn yǒu jiāo] There are no visible mountains but submerged reefs.; hidden factionalism
明晰 [- xī] distinct; clear: 有一个～的印象 *have a clear impression*; 照片显出了～的影像。*The photograph showed a distinct image.* ◇～度 definition; ～器 clarifier; ～视觉 distinct vision
明细表 [- xì biǎo] specification; detail list
明细分类账 [- - fēn lèi zhàng] subsidiary ledgers
明细规范 [- - guī fàn] specified criteria
明细流程图 [- - liú chéng tú] detail flowchart
明细账簿 [- - zhàng bù] subsidiary book
明虾 [- xiā] (对虾) prawn; Penaeus orientolis ◇～色拉 prawn salad
明显 [- xiǎn] clear; obvious; evident; sharp; distinct: ～的屈服 *sharp submission*; ～的成效 *tangible result*; ～的错误 *evident mistake*; ～的恶意 *express malice*; ～的改进 *distinct improvement*; ～的优势 *clear superiority*; ～的证据 *clear evidence*; ～的辨认符号 *fingerprint*; 很～，他喜欢他的工作。*He obviously enjoyed his work.* 正确的答复如何，是很～的。*The correct answer is apparent.* ◇～斑迹 splash; ～减弱 slow-up; ～熔点 sharp melting point; ～协变性 manifest covariance
明线 [- xiàn] 〈电子〉 open-wire line; open wire ◇～布线 surface wiring; open wiring; exposed wiring; ～参数 open-wire parameter; ～串音 open wire crosstalk; ～光谱 〈光谱〉 bright line spectrum; ～交叉 open wire transposition; ～载波电话系统 open wire carrier telephone system; ～载波设备 open-wire carrier equipment; naked cable; open line; open-wire line; aerial conductor; ～载波通信系统 open wire carrier communication system
明效大验 [- xiào dà yàn] have a great effect (on ...); clinching proof of effectiveness; outstanding effect; obvious effectiveness; remarkable effect [efficacy]; (This measure) will have much effect.
明心见性 [- xīn jiàn xìng] find one's true self; understand the mind and see the disposition; be familiar with sb.'s disposition
明信片 [- xìn piàn] postcard; postal card: 美术～ *picture postcard* ◇～纸 postcard paper
明星 [- xīng] star: 电影～ *film star*; *movie star*; 足球队的～球员 *star players of a soccer team* ◇～界 stardom; ～牌子 brand leader; ～制度 star system
明星班子成员 [- - bān zi chéng yuán] all-star
明星效应 [- - xiào yìng] celebrity effect
明刑弼教 [- xíng bì jiào] integrate punishment with education
明修栈道，暗度陈仓 [- xiū zhàn dào àn dù chén cāng] (比喻用假象迷惑对方以达到某种目的) pretend (to prepare) to advance along one path while secretly going along another; do one thing under cover of another; do sth. behind the facade of...; feign action in one place and make the real move in another
明眼人 [- yǎn rén] a person with discerning eyes; a person of good sense; those with discerning eyes: ～一看便知。*Anyone with a discerning eye can easily see* (*that ...*).
明焰 [- yàn] direct firing ◇～隧道窑 open-flame tunnel kiln
明医杂著 [- yī zá zhù] collection of experiences of famous physicians in the Ming Dynasty

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明一套暗一套 [- yí tào àn yí tào] act one way in the open and another way in secret; double-dealing
明于知彼，暗于知己 [- yú zhī bǐ àn yú zhī jǐ] good at knowing others, but poor at knowing oneself; understand others but not oneself
明于知己，暗于知彼 [- - - jǐ àn yú zhī bǐ] be good at knowing oneself and poor at knowing others; be good at knowing oneself but poor at knowing one's enemy
明喻 [- yù] simile
明冤昭雪 [- yuān zhāo xuě] right a wrong (for sb.); get one's wrongs put right; One's great wrongs were all redressed.; One's injuries are washed away.
明月高挂 [- yuè gāo guà] The moon rode high in the sky.; The round, snow-white moon suspended in the sky.: ～，银光泻地。*The bright moon climbed high in the sky, showering its silvery light on the ground.*
明月照途 [- - zhào tú] A round, snow-white moon lit up the path (before sb.).
明月之夜 [- - zhī yè] moonlit night
明早 [- zǎo] tomorrow morning
明哲保身 [- zhé bǎo shēn] be worldly-wise and play safe; an attitude to shirk principled struggle so as to protect one's personal interest and keep oneself from incurring troubles; be wise for (the sake of) personal survival; be wise to protect oneself from something unfavourable; keep out of harm by discretion; be cautious in order to save one's own skin; keep discreetly out of harm; not to involve oneself in an intrigue; regard one's own safety; stay quiet for self-protection; take no side in any conflict: ～是自由主义的表现之一。*To be wordly-wise and play safe is one of the manifestations of liberalism.*
明争暗斗 [- zhēng àn dòu] fight both with open and secret means; both open strife and veiled struggle; overt contention and covert struggle; both open rivalry and veiled strife; overt and covert struggles; by overt or covert means of contest; contend with each other overtly and covertly; engage in overt and covert struggle; fight with sb. in an overt and covert way; step up open and covert struggles: 这两个国家在这一方面的～，一刻也没有停止过。*The struggle in this regard, open and secret, between the two countries has never ceased for a minute.*
明正典刑 [- zhèng diǎn xíng] carry out [execute] a capital punishment; punish sb. according to law
明证 [- -] token; clear proof; evidence; a case in point: 他的指纹就是犯罪的～。*His fingerprints were a clear proof of his guilt.* 最近的事件就是～。*A case in point is the recent events.*
明知 [- zhī] know perfectly well; be fully aware: 他～喝酒对他没有好处，但偏要喝。*It was not good for him to take any wine, but he drank with his eyes open.*
明知故犯 [- - gù fàn] commit a crime [mistake] purposely [on purpose; knowingly; wilfully; deliberately]; break a law purposely; commit an offense knowingly; commit an error deliberately; intentionally; deliberately break [flout] the law; do sth. one knows is wrong; do sth. that one knows one should not do; knowingly and wilfully break the law; transgress wilfully; violate [offend] it knowingly; presumptuous crime; wilful offense
明知故犯性病态人格 [- - - - xìng bìng tài rén gé] anethopathy
明知故问 [- - - wèn] (He) knew what the business was, but deliberately asked.; (You) ask (me) as if (one) did not know.; (He) asks, but already knows.; ask not without knowledge of the answer; ask while knowing the answer; knowingly ask the question; feign ignorance and ask questions
明知山有虎，偏向虎山行 [- - shān yǒu hǔ piān xiàng hǔ shān xíng] go deep into the mountains, knowing well that there are tigers there; go on undeterred by the dangers ahead; well aware that there are dangers ahead; he goes on undeterred
明知征途有艰险，越是艰险越向前 [- - zhēng tú yǒu jiān xiǎn yuè shì jiān xiǎn yuè xiàng qián] Well I know that there's danger ahead, but I'm all the more set on driving forward.; be neither afraid of hardship nor of death for the revolution; dare to forge ahead bravely to score victories
明智 [- zhì] sensible; sagacious; wise: ～之举 *a wise move*; 表现出～的态度 *show a sensible attitude*; 你这个决定是不～的。*It was unwise of you to make that decision.*
明治鸡杏利蛋 [- - jī xìng lì dàn] {食品} minced chicken omelette
明治牛排 [- - niú pái] {食品} minced steak
明治维新 [- - wéi xīng] Meiji reform; Meiji restoration (日本近代史上划时代的资产阶级改革运动)
明珠 [- zhū] bright pearl; jewel: 意大利最珍贵的～——威尼斯 *the most precious jewel of Italian beauty, Venice*
明珠暗投 [- - àn tóu] cast pearls before swine — a talented man finds his ability unrecognized; a bright pearl thrown into darkness — a valuable thing gained by a person who doesn't know it at all; a bright pearl is concealingly thrown away; a discarded man of talents; sth. valuable or beautiful offered to one who cannot appreciate it; a good man fallen into bad company; a sparkling pearl cast into the dark — men of talent in want of recommendation; fling a gleaming pearl into the darkness
明珠美玉 [- - měi yù] brilliant pearls and beautiful works in jade
明珠泥埋 [- - ní mái] fail to bring sb.'s talent to public notice
明珠弹雀 [- - tán què] (比喻得不偿失) shoot a sparrow with bright pearls —pay too dear for one's whistle; Gains cannot offset losses; lose much to get sth. trivial; not pay to gain sth. of little value at the loss of sth. valuable; shoot birds with [luminary] pearls — the loss outweighs the gain
明子 [- zi] (松明) pine torch; fatwood; resinous wood; stumpwood ◇ ～木 kindling wood

盟 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] 动 (发誓) swear; make a pledge; take an oath
另见 méng。
盟誓 [- shì] [口] take an oath; make a pledge
另见 méng shì。

暝 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] Ⅰ 名 ①[书] (黄昏) dusk; evening twilight ②(姓氏) a surname: ～信 *Ming Xin* Ⅱ 动 [书] (日落；天黑) (of the sun) set; (of the sky) grow dark: 日将～。*The sun is setting.* 天已～。*Dusk has fallen.*

螟 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] 名 {动} (螟虫) snout moth's larva
螟虫 [- chóng] snout moth's larva
螟蛾 [- é] snout moth ◇ ～科 Pyralidae
螟害 [- hài] borer pest; plague of snout moth's larva
螟黄足绒茧蜂 [- huáng zú róng jiǎn fēng] apantelis flavipes
螟蛉 [- líng] ①(一种绿色小虫) corn earworm ②(比喻义子) adopted son
螟蛉义女 [- - yì nǚ] an adopted daughter
螟蛉之子 [- - zhī zǐ] an adopted son; a son by adoption

鸣 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] Ⅰ 动 ①(鸟兽或昆虫叫) (of birds, animals or insects) cry: 鸡～。*The cock crows.* 鸟～。*Birds chirp.* ②(发出声音；使发出声音) sound; make a sound: 雷～ *thunder*; 钟～3下。*The clock struck three.* ③(表达；发表) express; voice: 大～大放 *air one's views freely*; 登门～谢 *call at sb.'s house to express one's thanks*; ～不平 *complain of unfairness*; *cry out against an injustice*; 自～得意 *be very pleased with oneself*; *preen oneself* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～奋 *Ming Fen*
鸣笛 [- dí] whistle; blow: 火车～。*The train whistled.* 禁止～。*No Tooting.* ◇ ～标 whistle post; ～浮标 whistling buoy
鸣笛志哀 [- - zhì āi] sound the siren in mourning
鸣镝 [- -] (射出时带响的箭) whistling arrow (used in ancient times)
鸣放 [- fàng] airing of views (through *dazibao*, meetings and other media)
鸣凤朝阳 [- fèng zhāo yáng] phoenix crying in the morning
鸣鼓而攻之 [- gǔ ér gōng zhī] sound the call for attack; beat the drum and launch the attack — make a scathing indictment
鸣骨 [- -] pessulus
鸣管 [- guǎn] syrinx (鸟类)
鸣号 [- hào] trumpet; sound the bugle
鸣鹤 [- hè] whooping crane
鸣肌 [- jī] singing muscle
鸣金收军[兵] [- jīn shōu jūn] beat the gongs and withdraw the army; beat the gongs as the signal to cease battle; beat upon a brass gong and call back one's men; sound a gong to recall one's troops; sound [beat] the retreat; The beating [clanging] gongs gave the signal to retire.; The gongs sounded the retire.
鸣礼炮 [- lǐ pào] fire a salute: ～21响 *fire a salute of 21 guns*
鸣锣击鼓 [- luó jī gǔ] beat gongs and drums; beat drums and clang gongs
鸣锣聚众 [- - jù zhòng] beat the gongs to collect the people — for a meeting etc.; collect people by beating the gong
鸣锣开道 [- - kāi dào] clear the way for ...; beat gongs to clear the way (for officials in feudal times) — prepare the public for a coming event; pave the way for ...; sound the clarion to clear the way for...; sound the gongs to clear the way for ...
鸣锣擂鼓 [- - léi gǔ] beat gongs and drums; strike gongs and beat drums
鸣炮示敬 [- pào shì jìng] fire cannons in salute
鸣枪 [- qiāng] fire rifles into the air; fire a shot: 等待发令员～起跑 *under starter's order*; ～示警 *fire a warning shot*; *open fire as a warning*
鸣枪恫吓 [- - dòng hè] fire shots to scare sb.
鸣腔 [- -] tymapanum
鸣禽 [- qín] singing bird; songbird
鸣沙 [- shā] singing sand; sounding sand
鸣石 [- shí] clapping stone
鸣谢 [- xiè] express gratitude; express one's thanks formally
鸣响 [- xiǎng] tingle; peal: 钟声开始～了。*The bell began pealing.*
鸣冤叫屈 [- yuān jiào qū] complain about [of] an injustice; air one's discontent; call attention by shouting a grievance; complain and call for redress; complain loudly about an alleged injustice; complain of unfair treatment [discrimination; undeserved punishment]; cry for redress of a wrong; cry out [call] for justice; make bitter complaints; voice grievances; voice one's discontent
鸣钟 [- zhōng] toll: 全国为国王之死而～。*Bells were tolled all over the country at the King's death.*
鸣钟击鼓 [- - jī gǔ] strike the bell and beat the drum
鸣钟师 [- - shī] campanologist

铭 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] Ⅰ 名 (在器物上的刻印文字) inscription: 砚～ *inscription on inkstones* [*inkslab*]; 墓志～ *inscription on the back of a memorial tablet*; 座右～ *motto* Ⅱ 动 (在器物上刻字纪念) engrave; inscribe: 刻骨～心 *always remember in heart as if inscribed on one's bones*
铭感 [- gǎn] be deeply grateful: 您对我的恩情使我终身～。*I will be deeply grateful to you for your kindness for the rest of my life.*
铭感不忘 [- - bú wàng] be everlastingly grateful
铭感五中[内] [- - wǔ zhōng] (Your kindness) is graven [engraved] on my heart.; be deeply held in one's grateful remembrance
铭感终身 [- - zhōng shēn] remain deeply grateful for the rest of one's life
铭肌镂骨 [- jī lòu gǔ] be engraved on the flesh and bone — everlasting gratitude; be engraved on one's mind forever; remember with gratitude to the end of one's life
铭记 [- jì] engrave on one's mind; always remember: ～心头 *be engraved on one's mind*; 深深～在心中 *be deeply engraved on the memory of sb.*; *be enshrined in the heart of sb.*
铭记不忘 [- - bú wàng] be engraved on the heart and memory; bear in mind; be branded on [in] one's memory; be graven on one's heart; be imprinted on one's mind; be inscribed on one's memory
铭记于[在]心 [- - yú xīn] store up in one's heart; bear firmly in mind; be engraved on one's heart; be engraved on the mind; be enshrined in the heart; be implanted in one's bosom; be impressed on one's memory; be inscribed on the mind; be written on [in] one's heart; fasten itself on the mind
铭镌于心 [- juān yú xīn] be engraved on the mind [on the heart; on [in] one's memory
铭刻 [- kè] ①(刻在器物上的文字) inscription: 古代～ *ancient inscriptions* ②(铭记) engrave on one's mind; engrave; grave: 周总理的光辉形象永远～在人民的心中。*The shining image of Premier Zhou Enlai is indelibly engraved on the memory of the people.* 那情景将永远～在我的

记忆中。*The scene will remain forever engraved on my memory.* ◇ ～学 epigraphy

铭刻于心 [- - yú xīn] imprint on one's heart; be enthroned in the hearts

铭牌 [- pái]〈机〉data plate; rating plate; nameplate

铭山绸 [- shān chóu] [日] meisen

铭文 [- wén] inscription; epigraph: 把～刻在石头上 *incise an inscription on a stone*; 捐献者在它上面刻下了如下～。*The donor engraved the following inscription upon it.*

铭心 [- xīn] imprint on one's mind; always remember

铭心刻骨 [- - kè gǔ] be imprinted on one's bones and in one's heart — bear in mind forever; always remember; engraved on the heart; remember with gratitude to the end of one's life

铭之座右 [- zhī zuò yòu] engrave a motto on a tablet and put it on the desk so as to always look at it

铭诸肺腑 [- zhū fèi fǔ] engrave on one's mind or memory; be deeply impressed

名 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] Ⅰ 图①(名字; 名称) name; appellation: 姓～ *surname and personal name*; 书～ *the title of a book*; *title*; 地～ *place name* ②(名声; 名誉) fame; reputation: 成～ *come to fame*; 以勇敢闻～ *have a reputation for courage*; 不为～, 不为利 *seek neither fame nor gain* ③(名义) name: 以出差为～, 游山玩水, 给国家造成浪费。*Under the pretext of travelling on business, (some cadres) go holidaying and waste public money.* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～昭 *Ming Zhao* Ⅱ 动①(说出) describe; express: 莫以～之 *do not know what to call it*; 不可～状 *indescribable*; *nondescript* ②(名字叫做) given name (is): 这位医生姓马～强。*This doctor's surname is Ma and his given name, is Qiang.* Ⅲ 形(出名的; 有名声的) famous; well-known; notable: ～画 *a well-known picture*; ～医 *a famous physician*; ～句 *a well-known phrase*; *a much quoted line*; ～诗人 *a noted poet* Ⅳ 量(用于人): 一～教师 *a teacher*; 两～学生 *two students*; 第一～ *the first*

名不副[符]实 [- bú fù shí] be more in name than in reality; be not worthy of one's name; be unworthy of the name [title]; have an undeserved reputation; hollow reputation without basis; One does not live up to one's name.; One's name doesn't agree with one's deeds.; Reality doesn't correspond to its name.; The name and the reality are not balanced.; The name falls short of the reality.; The title and the reality do not tally.: 负责处理这事的机构是成立起来了, 但仍～。*An organization responsible for this cause has been set up, but still more in name than reality.*

名不正则言不顺 [- - zhèng zé yán bú shùn] If the name is not correct, the words will not ring true.: ～, 言不顺则事不成! *If the name is not right then speech will not be in order, and if speech is not in order then nothing will be accomplished.*

名不见经传 [- - jiàn jīng zhuàn] be not a well-known figure; be a nobody; little known; One's name is unknown here.

名不虚传 [- - xū chuán] have a well-deserved reputation; be equal to one's reputation; be true to one's name; deserve the reputation one enjoys; enjoy no empty reputation; justify what people say about one; It is not an empty name one has.; live up to one's name [reputation]; One's fame is indeed deserved.; The reputation is well supported by fact.; It is not in vain that one bears his name.: 人们都说"桂林山水甲天下", 到桂林一看, 果然～。*People say: "Guilin's scenery is peerless in the world." It was not until I visited the place that I found it really worthy of the reputation.*

名册 [- cè] register; roll: 花～ *register (of names)*; *membership roster*; *muster roll*; 学生～ *students' register*; *students' roll*; 部队～ *muster roll*; 工作人员～ *personnel roll*; 现役官兵～ *an active list*

名产 [- chǎn] famous product; specialty goods

名场失意 [- chǎng shī yì] be disappointed in examination for degrees

名称 [- chēng] name (of a thing or organization); designation; nomenclature; definition: 通用的～ *a current name*; 许许多多我叫不出～的野花 *a hundred flowers of the field for which I have no names*; 你知道那棵树的～吗? *Do you know the name of that tree?* …的英文～是什么? *What's the English name for ...?*

名驰遐迩 [- chí xiá ěr] One's fame spread far and wide.; One's name is extended to foreign countries.

名驰中外 [- - zhōng wài] win fame both at home and abroad

名厨 [- chú] master cook

名传后世 [- chuán hòu shì] hand down one's name to posterity

名垂后世 [- chuí hòu shì] leave a name behind one; One's name is handed down to future generations.

名垂千古 [- - qiān gǔ] go down in history; be crowned with eternal glory; be on the scroll of fame; have an everlasting name

名垂青史 [- - qīng shǐ] stamp one's name on the page of history; be crowned with eternal glory; figure in history; go down in history; leave one's name to posterity; make a name in history; One's name is handed down in history.; One's name remains forever in history.; One's name will live in history.; vindicate oneself a permanent place in history

名垂史册 [- - shǐ cè] on the scroll of fame: 作为民族英雄而～ *leave a name in history as a national hero*

名垂竹帛 [- - zhú bó] leave a name in history; write one's name large in the country's annals; One's name is preserved on bamboo tablets and silk.

名词 [- cí] ①〈语〉(表示人或事物名称的词) noun; substantive: 普通～ *a common name [noun]*; 复合～ *compound noun*; ～性从句 *a substantive clause* ②(术语) term; phrase: 科学～ *scientific terms*; 新～ *new terms*; *new expression*; *vogue word* ③〈逻〉(表达三段论法结构中的概念的词) name ◇～定义 nominal definition; ～化 substantivization; ～汇录 nomenclature; ～所有格词 substantive genitive; ～修饰语 noun attribute

名词性表达语 [- - xìng biǎo dá yǔ] substantive expression

名次 [- cì] position in a name list; place in a competition; placing; ranking: 争～ *compete for places*; 排～ *arrange the name of contestants*

名存实亡 [- cún shí wáng] cease to exist except in name; be only an empty title; exist in name only (not in fact); have a mere nominal existence; non-existent except in name

名单 [- dān] name list; roster: 候选人～ *list of candidates*; 主席团～ *list of the members of the presidium*; 伤亡～ *a casualty list*; 把一个名字从～上除掉 *drop a name from a list*; ～排列不分先后。*The list is arranged in a random order.*

名额 [- é] the number of people assigned or allowed; quota of people: 代表～ *the number of deputies to be elected or sent*; 招生～ *the number of students to be enrolled*; *planned enrollment figure*

名分 [- fèn] a person's status

名孚全国 [- fú quán guó] win resounding fame throughout the country

名孚天下 [- - tiān xià] One's fame has filled the world.

名孚众望 [- - zhòng wàng] Prestige commands public confidence.; enjoy popular confidence

名副其实 [- fù qí shí] be worthy of the name; be sth. in reality as well as in name; be worthy of one's reputation; in name and in fact; in the true [real] sense of the term; live up to the name; One's reputation is justified.; The name matches the reality.; truly merit its name; true to one's name: 他是这个国家唯一的一位～的诗人。*He is the only poet in this country that deserves the name.* 他真是～的"活字典"。*He really lives up to his reputation as "a walking dictionary".*

名工巧匠 [- gōng qiǎo jiàng] experienced artificers

名古屋 [- gǔ wū] Nagoya (日本本州中部重要港市)

名冠一时 [- guàn yì shí] overtop the age; well known in one's time

名贵 [- guì] famous and precious; rare: ～的古玩 *rare curiosities*; ～的药材 *rare medicinal herbs*; ～的字画 *priceless scrolls of calligraphy and painting*

名过其实 [- guò qí shí] have an exaggerated reputation; be sth. more in name than in reality

名妓 [- jì] lorette

名家 [- jiā] ①(古代以辩论名实问题为中心的思想流派; 形名家) the School of Logicians (in the Spring and Autumn and Warring States Periods, 770—221 B.C.); the Logicians ②(著名专家) a person of academic or artistic distinction; famous expert; master: ～手笔 *the handwritings of celebrities*; 她在～指导下学画。*She studied painting under masters.*

名家巨擘 [- - jù bò] celebrated masters

名缰利锁 [- jiāng lì suǒ](指为名利所束缚) the bondage of reputation and wealth; be a slave of fame and wealth

名将 [- jiàng] famous general; great soldier: 足球～ *a soccer hero*; *a soccer star*; *a football star*

名教 [- jiào](指以正名定分为主的封建礼教) the Confucian ethical code

名节 [- jié] reputation and integrity

名酒 [- jiǔ] vintage wine

名利 [- lì] fame and gain; fame and wealth; fame and money: 追求～ *court fame and fortune*; 我不追求～。*I don't go after fame or money.* ◇～场 vanity fair; ～思想 desire for personal fame and gain

名利双收 [- - shuāng shōu] gain both fame and wealth; gain both honour and money; get both fame and money; obtain both fame and gain; win fame and fortune

名列鳌头 [- liè áo tóu] lead the list; One's name stands first on the list.

名列榜首 [- - bǎng shǒu] rank first: 大学4年, 他考试～。*After four years at college, he ranked first in the examination.*

名列前茅 [- - qián máo] come out in front; at the top of the list; be among the best successful candidates; come out among the best in examinations; come out at the top of ...; come out on top; come to the fore: 在几次学校数学速算和作文比赛中, 周恩来同志都～。*Zhou Enlai won recognition in several school compititions in mathematics and prose-writing.*

名流 [- liú] distinguished personages; celebrities: 中国戏剧界的～ *the leading celebrities of the Chinese theatre*

名留后世 [- - hòu shì] leave to future ages a fine reputation

名录 [- lù] directory

名录册广告 [- - cè guǎng gào] directory advertising

名录服务 [- - fú wù] directory service (因特网上根据用户的某些信息反查找另一些信息的一种公共查询服务。)

名论不刊 [- lùn bù kān] an unalterable reputation

名落孙山 [- luò sūn shān] fail in official [civil] examinations; be [come in] nowhere; failed to pass the examination; fall behind Sun Shan (who was last on the list of successful candidates); The name is not in the list of successful candidates.: 这次, 他们在中央电视台举办的智力竞赛中～。*This time, they failed in the intelligence compitition sponsored by CCTV.*

名满天下 [- mǎn tiān xià] gained a world reputation; One's fame has filled the world.; One's fame is widespread.; world-renowned

名贸实易 [- mào shí yì] be the same in appearance but different essentially

名门出高人 [- mén chū gāo rén] A remarkable place [family] produces outstanding people.

名门闺秀 [- - guī xiù] daughter of an eminent [illustrious] family

名门望族 [- - wàng zú] notable family and great clan — gentility

名门之后 [- - zhī hòu] descendant of an eminent [notable] family

名目 [- mù] names of things; items: 巧立～ *invent all kinds of names*

名目繁多 [- - fán duō] a multitude of names [items]; names of every description; (under) a host of names; The names of something are many and varied.

名牌 [- pái] ①(出名的牌子) famous brand; designation strip; placard; prestige: ～手表 *watch of famous brand*; ～货 *goods of the first rate*; *name brand* ②(写着人名、地名等的牌子) nameplate; name tag ◇～产品 famous-brand product; ～出口商品 brand name export commodities; ～大学 prestigious university; ～旅馆 prestige hotel; five-star hotel; ～汽车 prestige car; ～演员 stars of screen and stages; ～优质产品 famous quality products; ～油品 branded oil; ～战略 brand-name strategy

名片 [- piàn] visiting card; calling card: 交换～ *exchange cards*; 肖像～ *carte-de-visite*; 把～折一角 *turn down one corner of the card*; 留下～ *leave one's card*

M

名企 [- qǐ] name-brand company
名气 [- qi] [口] reputation; fame; name: ～ 大的人 *man of great reputation*; 有点 ～ *enjoy some reputation*; *be quite well-known*; *have made a name for oneself*; 因为他的 ～ 而知其人 *know him by repute*
名曲 [- qǔ] a great musical composition; a masterpiece in music
名人 [- rén] famous person; eminent person; celebrity; notable: 历史 ～ *great names in history* ◇ ～ 轶事 anecdotes of a famous person; ～ 专访 talk show
名人录 [- - lù] a list of celebrities: 他的名字已上了《～》。*He has his name in Who's Who.*
名人效应 [- - xiào yìng] celebrity charm
名山大川 [- shān dà chuān] well-known mountains and rivers; famous mountains and great waters [large rivers]
名山大刹 [- - - chà] famous mountains and magnificent temples
名山事业 [- - shì yè] (著书立说) an author's works destined for posterity
名声 [- shēng] reputation; repute; renown: ～ 不好 *have a bad reputation*; ～ 很坏 *have an unsavoury reputation*; *be held in ill repute*; *be notorious*; ～ 狼籍 *having a bad reputation*; ～ 上的污点 *spot* [*stain*] *on one's fame*; 享有好 ～ *enjoy a good reputation*; *be held in high repute*; 有坏 ～ *be ill reputed*; 他的 ～ 传遍全国。*His fame spread throughout the country.* 他死后才获得诗人的 ～。*His fame as a poet did not come until after his death.* 这家餐馆的服务差，～ 很坏。*Its poor service gave the restaurant a bad name.*
名升实降 [- - shí jiàng] kick sb. upstairs
名胜 [- shèng] a place famous for its scenery or historical relics; monument; scenic spot
名胜古迹 [- - gǔ jì] places of historic interest and scenic beauty; famous historic and cultural sites; famous places of interest and relics of olden times; places of historic interest; scenic spots and historical monuments; scenic spots and historical sites; scenic spots of historical significance
名胜古迹区 [- - - - qū] scenic spot and historic resort
名师出高徒 [- shī chū gāo tú] An accomplished disciple owes his accomplishment to his great teacher.
名实 [- shí] {逻} concept and entity
名士 [- shì] ①(旧时指以诗文等著称的人) a person with a literary reputation ②(旧时指名望很高而不做官的人) a celebrity with no official post ◇ ～ 派 an unconventional and self-indulgent old-style intellectual
名士风流 [- - fēng liú] unconventional ways of scholars; the elegance of talents
名士淑媛 [- - shū yuán] the wit and the beauty of the town
名手 [- shǒu] a famous artist, player, etc.: 象棋 ～ *famous chess player*
名数 [- shù] {数} concrete number; denominate number ◇ ～ 制 denominational number system
名堂 [- tang] ①(成就; 成果) result; achievement: 他们会搞出 ～ 来的。*They'll certainly accomplish something.* ②(道理; 内容) reason: 真不简单，这里面还有 ～ 呢。*It's not simple at all. There is reason in it.* ③(花样) item; variety: 搞不出 ～ 来 *accomplish nothing remarkable*
名望 [- wàng] fame and prestige; good reputation; renown: 很有 ～ 的律师 *a lawyer of high* [*great*] *renown*; *a famous lawyer*
名位 [- wèi] fame and position
名闻全国 [- wén quán guó] One's name is known throughout the land [country].
名闻四海 [- - sì hǎi] be renowned throughout the four seas
名闻天下 [- - tiān xià] be world-famous; One is known far and wide; One's name is carried on the wings of fame throughout the country.; One's name spreads all over the world.
名闻远近[遐迩] [- - yuǎn jìn] be renowned far and near; be well known far and near; enjoy tremendous popularity in the world; One's name is known far and near.; One's name spread far and wide.; One's name spreads over the world.; One's reputation was spread round far and near.
名闻中外 [- - zhōng wài] be known in China and abroad; well-known both at home and abroad
名物 [- wù] the name and description of a thing
名物化 [- - huà] nominalizations
名下 [- xià] under sb.'s name; belonging or related to sb.: 在我 ～ 下账。*Charge the expenses to my account.*
名下无虚 [- - wú xū] One's reputation is justified.
名学 [- xué] [旧] logic
名言 [- yán] well-known saying; celebrated dictum; famous remark
名扬四海 [- yáng sì hǎi] well-known in the world; become famous all over the world; enjoy reputation everywhere; One's fame has spread on all sides.; world-renowned
名医 [- yī] famous doctors ◇ ～ 类案 the classified medical records of famous doctors
名义 [- yì] ①(名称或称号) name: 盗用…的 ～ *usurp the name of ...*; 假借…的 ～ *on the false pretenses of ...*; 以自己的 ～ *in one's own name*; 以中国代表团的 ～ *in the name of the Chinese Delegation*; 那本词典以朗文公司的 ～ 出版。*That dictionary is published under the Longman imprint.* ②(表面上) nominal; titular; in name: ～ 上裁军，实际上扩军 *disarmament in name, armament in reality* ◇ ～ 被告 nominal defendant; ～ 博士 nominal doctor; ～ 尺寸[度] nominal measure; ～ 存款 nominal deposit; ～ 代理 ostensible agency; ～ 代理权 ostensible authority; ～ 当事人 nominal party; ～ 负债 nominal liability; ～ 工资 nominal wage; ～ 关税 nominal customs duties; ～ 国民收入 nominal income; ～ 合伙人 nominal partner; ～ 合同价格 nominal contract price; ～ 汇价[率] nominal rate; ～ 货币 falt money; token money; ～ 价格 nominal price; ～ 利率 nominal interest rate; nominal profit; ～ 能力 nominal capacity; ～ 牌价 nominal quotation; ～ 赔偿 nominal damages; ～ 偏向 nominal deviation; ～ 票面价格 nominal par; ～ 收益 nominal yield; ～ 所得 nominal income; ～ 速率 crest speed; ～ 托运人 nominal shipper; ～ 原告 nominal plaintiff; ～ 账户(虚账) nominal accounts; ～ 主权 nominal sovereignty; ～ 转折角 nominal deflection; ～ 资本 nominal capital; ～ 租金 nominal rental
名义上 [- - shang] nominally
名引利诱 [- yǐn lì yòu] lure sb. by the promise of fame and profit
名优 [- yōu] brand-name and high-quality ◇ ～ 产品 brand-name and quality product
名誉 [- yù] ①(名声) fame; reputation: 恢复 ～ *recover one's good name*; 破坏某人 ～ *damage sb.'s reputation*; 追求 ～ 地位 *seek after fame and position*; ～ 好 *of high reputation*; *of good repute*; 他被 ～ 搞得眼花缭乱。*He was dazzled by fame.* ②(名义上的) honorary ◇ ～ 博士 honorary doctor; ～ 顾问 honorary advisor; ～ 会员 honorary member; ～ 教授 emeritus professor; named professor; ～ 领事法 law of honorary consul; ～ 领事官 honorary consular officer; ～ 损害赔偿 indemnity for defamation; ～ 校长 honorary president [chancellor; rector]; ～ 学位 honorary degree; ～ 支付 payment for honour; ～ 主席 honorary chairman; honorary president
名誉担保 [- - dān bǎo] on one's honour
名誉扫地 [- - sǎo dì] fall into disrepute; be discredited; One's reputation was permanently damaged.
名誉上的污点 [- - shang de wū diǎn] a blot on one's escutcheon: 他的那种愚蠢行为将永远是他 ～。*That foolish deed of his will remain a blot on his escutcheon.*
名誉攸关 [- - yōu guān] affect one's reputation; One's reputation is at stake.
名噪一时 [- zào yì shí] enjoy quite a reputation (in one's lifetime); be a celebrity for a time; gain considerable fame among one's contemporaries; gained some fame for a time; make a noise in the world; very famous at the time
名震寰海 [- zhèn huán hǎi] One's name has spread over the whole earth.
名震四海 [- - sì hǎi] One's name is well known all over the country.
名正言顺 [- zhèng yán shùn] be right and proper; be perfectly justifiable; come within one's jurisdiction; right titles and proper words; things called by their right names
名之所在,谤之所归 [- zhī suǒ zài bàng zhī suǒ guī] Where there is fame, there will be slanders.
名著 [- zhù] famous book; famous work; masterpiece; masterwork: 文学 ～ *a famous literary work*; *a literary masterpiece*; 世界 ～ *a world-famous book*
名字 [- zi] ①(人名) name: 假 ～ *a pseudonymous name*; 通俗的 ～ *a popular name*; 新 ～ *a new name*; 你叫什么 ～? *What's your name?* ②(事物名称) name; title: 一个学校的 ～ *name of a school*; 影片的 ～ *title of a film* ◇ ～ 域 name field
名字作用域 [- - zuò yòng yù] {计} scope of name
名祖 [- zǔ] (名字被用来命名地方或部族的人) eponym ◇ ～ 名称 eponym

洛 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] (构词成分)见下。
洛河 [- hé] the Minghe River (in Hebei Province)

溟 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] 图[书](海) sea; the dark ocean: 东 ～ *the east sea*; 沧 ～ *the deep blue sea*

冥 [ㄇㄧㄥˊ]
[míng] I 形 ①(昏暗) dark; obscure: ～ 夜 *dark night* ②(深奥; 深沉) profound; abstruse; deep: 苦思 ～ 想 *think long and hard*; *cudgel one's brains*; *be deep in thought* ③(糊涂; 愚昧) stupid; dull-witted; benighted: ～ 顽不灵 *impenetrably thickheaded*; *extremely stupid* II 名 ①(迷信者称人死后进入的世界; 阴间) the underworld; the nether world: ～ 府 *the nether world*; 幽 ～ *dark hell*; *the nether world* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 都 *Ming Du*
冥菌素 [- jūn sù] narbomycin
冥冥之中 [- míng zhī zhōng] in the unseen world
冥器 [- qì] funerary object; burial objects
冥思出神 [- sī chū shén] be in a brown study
冥思静坐 [- - jìng zuò] transcendental meditation (TM)
冥思苦索[想] [- - kǔ suǒ] cudgel one's brains for ...; beat one's brains out, (trying to do ...); be in a brown study; contemplate deeply; puzzle over; rack one's brains; suck one's brains; think long and hard
冥外行星(假设) [- wài xíng xīng] trans-Pluto; trans-Plutonian planet
冥顽 [- wán] [书] (昏庸顽钝) thickheaded; stupid
冥顽不灵 [- - bù líng] slow-witted; silly and clumsy; impenetrably thickheaded; impervious to reason or advice; insensitive; inanimate; stupid; dull
冥王星 [- wáng xīng] {天} Pluto
冥卫 [- wèi] chavon
冥想 [- xiǎng] muse; deep thought; meditation
冥行盲索 [- xíng máng suǒ] walk in the dark and touch blindly; feel sth. in the dark; walk in the dark or grope with one's hands; work in an unclear situation
冥行擿埴 [- - zhì zhí] like a blind man groping his way in the dark (指盲人行路用手杖点地; 比喻研究学问不识门路，暗中探索)

mǐng ㄇㄧㄥˇ

酩 [ㄇㄧㄥˇ]
[míng] (构词成分)见下。
酩酊 [- dǐng] be dead drunk ◇ ～ 测定器 drunkometer
酩酊大醉 [- - dà zuì] be completely drunken; as drunk as a lord; as drunk as a fiddler; be beastly drunk; be dead drunk; be off one's nut; draped; drunk as a boiled owl; on a jag

mìng ㄇㄧㄥˋ

命(令) [ㄇㄧㄥˋ]
[mìng] I 图 ①(生命; 性命) life: 救 ～ *save sb.'s life*; *help*; 死于非 ～ *die of violence or accident*; *die an unnatural death* ②(命运) fate; lot; fortune; destiny: 苦 ～ *hard lot*; *cruel fate*; 算 ～ *tell sb.'s fortune*; 宿 ～ 论 *fatalism*; 安天乐 ～ *happy with one's lot*; 她已经听天由 ～ 了。*She has resigned herself to fate.* ③(命令; 指示) order; command: 待 ～ *await orders*; 奉 ～ *receive order*; 遵 ～ *obey order* II 动 ①(命令; 指派) order; appoint: ～ 驾 *order your carriage*; *do me the honour of your visit*; 任 ～ *appoint sb. to a post* ②(给与名称等) assign (a name etc.): ～ 意 *assign a theme* [*topic*]
命案 [- àn] a case involving the killing of a person; homicide case
命笔 [- bǐ] [书] take up one's pen; put pen to paper: 欣然 ～ *gladly put pen to paper*; *be happy to start writing*
命笔疾[直]书 [- - jí shū] write down as inspiration [feeling] dictates
命薄如花 [- bó rú huā] one's life is as brief as a flower — short life of a woman
命薄如纸 [- - - zhǐ] one's luck as thin as paper —

brevity of life; extremely unlucky in one's life
命不该绝 [- bù gāi jué] be fated not to die; be not fated to die (this time); Providence willed it that one should escape death.
命俦啸侣 [- chóu xiào lǚ] call people friends and companions — gather a clique; call one's companions and intimate friends
命定 [- dìng] determined by fate; predestined
命赴黄泉 [- fù huáng quán] set out on one's journey to the Yellow Spring — dying
命该如此 [- gāi rú cǐ] Fate would have it so.; It is so ordered.; It's predestined.
命根子 [- gēn zi] one's very life; life-line; life-blood; one's dearest child; the source of life: 这男孩是他父母的 ～。*The boy is the lifeblood of his parents.*
命蹇时乖 [- jiǎn shí guāi] (命运不好，时机不佳) The time and fates are against someone.; adverse fate and unfavourable circumstances
命令 [- lìng] order; command; directive; instruction: ～式的口气 *a commanding tone*; 服从～ *obey orders*; 下～ *issue an order*; 接到～做某事 *receive instructions to do sth.*; 你不能干这事，这是违反～的。*You can't do anything of the sort. It is against orders.* ◇ ～按钮 order button; ～编码器 command encoder; ～表 com
mand list; ～操作 command operation; ～处理 command processing; ～处理程序 command processor; ～发送器 sequencing unit; ～方式〈自〉command mode; ～符 designator; ～格式 command format; ～过程 command procedure; ～行 command line; ～加工 command processing; ～检索 command search; ～句〈语〉imperative sentence; ～开关 command switch; ～键 command key; ～控制程序〈自〉command control program; ～控制块 command control block; ～控制字 command control word; ～链 command chaining; chain of command; ～流 command stream; ～码 command code; operation code; ～脉冲 command pulse; ～门 command gate; ～名称 command name; ～批准 command confirmation; ～驱动 command-driven; ～权 imperium; ～停止攻击〈军〉call off an attack; ～统一性 unity of command; ～位 command bit; ～系统 command system; ～线 order wire; ～响应 command response; ～信号 command signal; ～序列 command sequence; ～译码程序 command decoder; ～语句 command statement; ～语素 imperative morpheme; ～语言 command language; ～帧 command frame; ～指令 command instruction; ～置位指令 command set instruction; ～主义 commandism; bossism; authoritarianism; ～状态 command mode; ～字 command word; ～字符 command character; ～字节 command byte; ～总线 command line; ～组 command group
命令串解释程序 [- - chuàn jiě shì chéng xù] commandstring interpreter
命令牌信号 [- - pái xìn hào] orderboard
命令式 [- - shì] injunctive; imperative mood; commanding (tone) ◇ ～语句 imperative statement
命[指]令型经济 [- - xíng jīng jì] command economy
命令型领导 [- - - lǐng dǎo] directive leadership
命脉 [- mài] lifeblood; lifeline: 经济～ *economic lifelines*; 贸易是我国的～。*Trade is the lifeblood of our country.*
命门 [- mén] ①〈中医〉the gate of vitality; life-gate ②〈穴位〉Mingmen (GV 4) ◇～火衰 Yang-function insufficiency of kidneyzang; life-gate fire deficiency; ～火旺 life-gate fire excess; ～水亏 life-gate water deficiency; ～学说 life-gate theory; ～之火 fire from the gate of life; life-gate fire; ～之水 life-gate water
命名 [- míng] nominate; nomenclature; name: 该大学以乔治·华盛顿的名字～。*The college is named after George Washington.* 这部机器是以其发明者的名字～的。*The machine is named after its inventor.* ◇ ～表达式 designational expression; ～词 naming word; ～大会 naming ceremony; ～动作 named part; ～法 nomenclature; terminology; ～起点 starting point; ～人 namer; ～日 name day; ～者 nomenclator
命名性失语症 [- - xìng shī yǔ zhèng] anomic aphasia
命若悬[游]丝 [- ruò xuán sī] be at death's door; between life and death; one's life hanging by a thread; One's life hangs in the balance.; on the edge of death
命神星 [- shén xīng]〈天〉Fortuna (小行星 19 号)
命世之才 [- shì zhī cái] one destined to govern; a born talent
命数 [- shù] destiny; fate; lot
命数法 [- - fǎ]〈计〉numeration; number representation
命数系统 [- - xì tǒng]〈数〉numeral system; numeration system
命数已尽 [- - yǐ jìn] One's hour has come [struck].
命题 [- tí] ①(出题目) assign a topic; set a question: ～论文 *assign a subject for thesis* ②〈逻〉(表达判断的句子) proposition; statement; thesis: "北京是中国的首都"，这个句子就是一个～。*The sentence, Beijing is the capital of China is a proposition.* ③〈数〉proposition ◇ ～变量 propositional variable; ～变元 proposition variable; sentential variable; ～常数 propositional constant; ～代数 algebra of propositions; ～功能 function; ～函数(项) sentential function; propositional function; ～矩阵 proposition matrix; ～逻辑 propositional logic; ～树 proposition tree; ～演算〈数〉propositional calculus; sentential calculus; calculus of proposition; ～字母 propositional letter
命途多舛 [- tú duō chuǎn] suffer many a setback during one's life; adverse fortune; be down on one's luck; very unlucky
命意何在 [- yì hé zài] Where is the meaning?
命运 [- yùn] destiny; fate; lot; fortune: 悲惨的～ *a tragic lot*; 历史～ *the future course of history*; 关心国家的～ *be concerned about the destiny of the state*; 掌握自己的～ *grasp one's destiny in one's own hands*; 他不相信～。*He does not believe in fate.* ◇ ～剧 fate drama; ～女神 The (three) Fates
命运不济 [- - bú jì] down on one's luck; Fata obstant
命运蹉跎 [- - cuō tuó] adverse fate; bad fortune
命运已定 [- - yǐ dìng] The lot [die] is cast.; One's destiny is decreed.
命在旦夕[须臾] [- zài dàn xī] hold one's life on a precarious tenure; be at death's door; be at the point of death; be dying; be near one's end; be on the verge of death; Death is staring somebody in the face.; Death may come any minute.; One's hour draws near.; One's life hung in the balance.; One's life is a question of hours.; One's life is in danger.; One's life is nearing its close.; One's life is not worth a day's [an hour's] purchase.; One's life may end at any moment.; One's life seemed on the point of coming to an end.
命之所招 [- zhī suǒ zhāo] be caused by fate
命中注定 [- zhōng zhù dìng] decreed by fate; be fated to do sth.; predestined
命中 [- zhòng] hit the target [mark]; score a hit: ～目标 *hit the mark*; 子弹～目标。*The bullet hit home.* ◇ ～弹 walloping; ～点〈军〉point of impact; ～概率〈军〉hit probability; ～公算 hit probability; ～率〈自〉hit rate; percentage of hits; shooting average; ～目标 hit a target; hit; ～偏差 deviation of impact; hit; ～摄影术 strike photography; ～文件〈计〉hit file
命中问题 [- - wèn tí] gunnery problems ◇ ～求解 gunnery problems solution

miù ㄇㄧㄡˋ

谬 [ㄇㄧㄡˋ] [miù] Ⅰ 形 (错误；差错) wrong; false; absurd; mistaken; erroneous: 荒～ *absurd*; *preposterous*; 大～不然 *entirely wrong* Ⅱ 名 ①(差错) falsehood; error: 差之毫厘，～以千里。*An error, the breadth of a single hair, can lead you a thousand li astray.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～忌 *Miu Ji*
谬采虚声 [- cǎi xū shēng] believe mistakenly in sb.'s false reputation
谬见 [- jiàn] error; false argument
谬奖 [- jiǎng] overpraise (me); make an undeserved compliment
谬论 [- lùn] fallacy; false theory; falsehood; absurd theory: ～连篇 *a series of fallacious discussions*; 驳斥～ *refute the fallacy*; 纯属～ *a pure false theory*
谬托知己 [- tuō zhī jǐ] claim sb. to be one's bosom friend who is actually not
谬误 [- wù] falsehood; error; fallacy; mistake: 真理和～的斗争 *the struggle between truth and falsehood*; 视觉上的～ *a fallacy of the eye* ◇ ～结论 fallacy; ～推导 fallacious derivation; ～推理 fallacious derivation; fallacious inference
谬误百出 [- - bǎi chū] numerous mistakes; There are hundreds of errors.
谬悠之说 [- yōu zhī shuō] fallacy; unreasonable remarks
谬种 [- zhǒng] error; fallacy: ～流传，误人不浅。*The dissemination of error does people great harm.*
谬种流传 [- - liú chuán] circulation of false reports [absurdities]; Error is disseminated.; spread absurd theory; Erroneous ideology keeps spreading.; the dissemination of error; a school of bastard thoughts

缪 [ㄇㄧㄡˋ] [miù] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(假装) pretend ②(欺诈) cheat Ⅱ 形 (不相同) distinct
另见 miào; móu。

mō ㄇㄛ

摸 [ㄇㄛ] [mō] 动 ①(触摸) feel; stroke; touch: 她把布～了又～，看了又看，说这布不错。*She felt and looked at the cloth again and again and praised it.* 他轻轻地～了～我的前额。*He lightly touched my forehead.* 这料子～起来像丝绒。*This material feels like velvet.* ②(用手探取；寻找) feel for; fumble; grope for: 在工具箱里～着找几个螺丝钉 *feel for a few screws in a tool box*; 在口袋里～钥匙 *fumble in one's pocket for a key*; ～黑路 *fumble along the dark path*; *grope one's way in the dark night* ③(试着了解) try to get at; feel out; sound out: 先～～事情的原因 *try to get at the reason*; ～不清他的态度 *can not feel him out*; *can not sound him out*; ～不着门儿 *can not find out the proper approach*; 我们先把情况～清楚，再采取具体措施。*Let's feel out the situation first before we take any definite steps.*
另见 mó。
摸不透 [- bu tòu] wonder; be puzzled
摸不着边 [- - zháo biān] unable to touch the gate — cannot understand at all
摸不着头脑 [- - - tóu nǎo] feel at a loss; be unable to understand what it is all about
摸彩 [- cǎi] draw lot to determine the prize winners in a raffle or lottery
摸到门路 [- dào mén lù] have learned the ways of the trade
摸底 [- dǐ] (了解底细) know the real situation; try to find out the real intention or situation; sound sb. out: 这事你～吗？*Do you know much about the matter?* 恐怕你也不～。*I'm afraid you haven't a very clear idea either.* 他对这事是什么态度？你～了吗？*What's his attitude toward this business? Have you felt him out?* 他是想摸我们的底。*He was trying to feel [sound] us out.* ◇ ～测验[考试] assessment test
摸底细 [- - xì] feel out; sound out; try to find out the real intention or situation
摸骨谈相 [- gǔ tán xiàng] tell a person's fortune by feeling his bones; read one's character and tell his fortune by studying his bone structure
摸黑儿 [- hēir] [口] grope one's way on a dark night: ～赶路 *press on with the journey at night*; 起早～地干 *work from morning till night*; ～前进 *grope ahead through the darkness*
摸老虎屁股 [- lǎo hǔ pì gu] touch the backsides of a tiger; beard the lion in his den; run [take] risks
摸门不着 [- mén bù zháo] cannot find the proper approach; not understand at all; be confused
摸门儿 [- -r] [口] learn the ropes; get the hang of sth.: 不～ *don't know the approach to sth.*
摸清底细 [- qīng dǐ xì] get to the bottom of the story; ascertain the actual situation
摸清情况 [- - qíng kuàng] size up the situation
摸实情 [- shí qíng] know the actual situation ◇ ～，办实事，求实效，讲实话 learn about the real situation, do concrete work, seek actual results and speak the truth
摸索 [- suo] ①(试探着) grope; feel about; fumble: ～而行 *feel one's way*; 在黑暗中～ *grope in the dark*; (对不准锁孔)～着开锁 *fumble at a lock* ②(寻找) try to find out: 不断～，掌握技能 *learn technical skills through trial and error*; ～教学经验 *try to find out experience in teaching* ◇ ～反射 groping-reflex
摸索前进 [- - qián jìn] feel one's way into [to]...; grope one's way and advance; grope one's way forward
摸头 [- tóu] [口] know the real situation; learn the

ropes
摸头不着 [- - bù zháo] be unable to find the proper approach or order in the whole thing; be all at sea; be unable to make anything out of
摸透 [- tòu] have an insight into; get to know clearly
摸物袋 [- wù dài] fishpond
摸着路走 [- zhe lù zǒu] feel [grope] one's way
摸着石头过河 [- - shí tou guò hé] (比喻稳步前进) move steadily; look before you leap; careful

mó ㄇㄛˊ

无(無) [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] (构词成分)见"南无"[nā mó]
另见 wú。

摹 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 动 (照着样子写或画;模仿) trace; copy: 临 ～ *copy a model of painting, calligraphy, and inscription*; *follow an example*; 描 ～ *depict*; *portray*; *delineate*; *trace*
摹本 [- běn] facsimile; copy; an exact copy of the original; transcription
摹本缎 [- - duàn] mopen
摹仿 [- fǎng] 见"模仿"[mó fǎng]
摹仿(他人)者 [- - zhě] aper
摹古 [- gǔ] model or pattern after ancient style: ～之作 *a production copied from the old style*
摹绘 [- huì] (描画) isography
摹刻 [- kè] ①(摹写书画等并雕刻) copy by carving; carve a reproduction of an inscription or painting ②(摹刻的成品) carved reproduction of an inscription or painting
摹拟 [- nǐ] (模拟) mimic; imitate; simulate: 电子～装置 *an electronic simulator*; ～某人声音、姿势和举止 *imitate sb.'s voice, gestures and manners* ◇ ～表演 mime; ～线路 bootstrap; ～战 mimic battle
摹声说 [- shēng shuō] bowwow theory
摹拓 [- tuò] take carved impression ◇ ～本 rubbing
摹图 [- tú] tracing
摹想者 [- xiǎng zhě] visual learning
摹[模]写 [- xiě] ①(照样子写) copy; imitate the calligraphy of ②(描写) describe; depict: 作家试图～落日的光彩。*The author tried to depict the splendor of the sunset.* ◇ ～传输业务 fax service; ～品 replica; ～工作者 facsimilist
摹形 [- xíng] imitative form
摹印 [- yìn] ①(古印玺字体) ancient imperial seal script; a style of characters or lettering on ancient imperial seals ②(摹写书画等并印刷) copy and print
摹真本 [- zhēn běn] facsimile
摹真签章 [- - qiān zhāng] facsimile signature
摹状(词) [- zhuàng] 〈数〉 description ◇ ～算子 description operator

蘑 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 名 〈植〉(蘑菇) mushroom
蘑菇 [- gu] ①(食用蕈类) mushroom; swamm; agaric ②(故意纠缠) worry; pester; keep on at: 孩子～着向母亲要钱。*The child pestered his mother for money.* ③(拖延时间) dawdle; dillydally; play for time: 别～了,该去上学了。*Don't dillydally. It's time for going to school.* ◇ ～白霉病 mycogonose; mycogonosis; ～床 casing; ～根腐病 mushroom root rot; ～圈 fairy ring; ～素 agaricin; ～酸 agaricin acid; agaricinic acid; ～香精 lenthionine; ～云 mushroom cloud; ～战术 the tactics of "wear and tear"; ～中毒 mycetism
蘑菇形天线 [- - xíng tiān xiàn] mushroom antenna
蘑菇状丘陵 [- - zhuàng qiū líng] demoiselle hill

模 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] Ⅰ名 ①(法式;规范;标准) model; pattern; standard: 楷～*model*; *paragon*; 制～工 *patternmaker* ②(指模范) model: 劳～*model worker*; 英～ *heroes and models* ③〈数〉(模量) modules Ⅱ 动 (仿效) imitate; copy
另见 mú。
模本 [- běn] calligraphy or painting model
模变 [- biàn] moding
模变换 [- - huàn] modular transformation; mode conversion ◇ ～电路 mode transducer circuit; ～器〈电子〉mode converter; mode transducer; mode transformer; ～再变换 mode conversion-reconversion
模表示 [- biǎo shì] modular representation
模常数 [- cháng shù] modular constant
模电路 [- diàn lù] moding circuit
模电压 [- - yā] mode voltage
模范 [- fàn] an exemplary person or thing; model; fine example: 劳动～*model worker*; 在工作中起～带头作用 *play an exemplary role in work* ◇ ～工作者 model worker; ～舰船 tight ship; ～教师 example teacher; model teacher; ～事迹 exemplary deeds; ～行为 exemplary behaviour; ～学校 model school; ～学生 model student; ～战士 exemplary fighter; ～作用 exemplary role
模方 [- fāng] norm; modified cube
模方程 [- - chéng] modular equation
模仿 [- fǎng] imitate; copy; model oneself on; simulate; pattern; imitation: ～动物的叫声 *imitate the cries of animals*; ～某人 *copy sb.'s example*; 这位画家～毕加索的绘画风格。*The painter modeled his style after that of Picasso.* ◇ ～表情 echomimia; ～病 pathomimia; pathomimesis; neuromimesis; ～病态 echopathia; echopathy; ～词 imitative word; ～催眠术 donatism; 模仿大赛 look-alike contest; ～动作 echomotism; imitative exercise; ～对象 model; ～滑稽作品 parody; ～剂 simulator; ～镜 echoscope; ～魔法 imitative magic; ～器材 simulation equipment; ～倾向 imitancy; ～事例 mimicry; ～书写〈医〉echographia; ～体 parody; ～行动 echopraxis; matism; ～行为〈动〉appropriation; epigonism; imitative behaviour; ～言语〈医〉echolalia; echophrasia; ～言语者 echolalus (*pl.* echolali); ～语言 echospeech; ～运动 echocinesis; echokinesia; echokinesis; ～者 ape; follower; ～值 impersonating value
模仿式复调 [- - shì fù diào] imitative polyphony
模仿性 [- - xìng] mimetism; imitativeness
模仿秀 [- - xiù] imitation show
模格 [- gé] 〈数〉modular lattice
模函数 [- hán shù] modular function
模盒 [- hé] diaphragm capsule
模糊 [- hu] ①(不清楚) dim; vague; indistinct; obscure; fuzzy; blurred: ～的景象 *a hazy scene*; *obscure view*; ～的印象 *vague impression*; 童年时代的～记忆 *dim memories of one's childhood*; 认识～ *have but a hazy understanding*; 声音～ *have an obscure sound*; 雾使景色～。*Mists blurred the views.* 她泪眼～。*Her eyes blurred with tears.* ②(混淆) blur; obscure; confuse; mix up: ～二者的界限 *confuse the distinction between the two*; 我对这意义还很～。*The meaning is still obscure to me.* ③〈数〉fuzzy ◇ ～变量 fuzzy variable; ～测度 fuzzy measure; ～测度空间 fuzzy measure space; ～代数 fuzzy algebra; ～点 litura; blob; fuzzy point; ～度 fuzziness; fuzzy degree; ～对策 fuzzy game; ～概率 fuzzy probability; ～格 fuzzy lattice; ～关系 fuzzy relation; ～关系方程 fuzzy relation equation; ～规化论 fuzzy programming theory; ～函数 ambiguity function; fuzzy function; ～化 obfuscation; ～环 fuzzy ring; ～环境 fuzzy environment; ～积分 fuzzy integral; ～集 fuzzy set; ～集合 fuzzy set; ～集论 fuzzy set theory; ～紧性 fuzzy compactness; ～经济学 fuzzy economics; ～矩阵 fuzzy matrice; ～聚类分析 fuzzy cluster analysis; ～决策 fuzzy decision; ～可测空间 fuzzy measurable space; ～空间 fuzzy space; ～控制论 fuzzy control theory; ～控制器 fuzzy controller; ～理想 fuzzy ideal; ～逻辑 fuzzy logic; ～逻辑控制 fuzzy logic control; ～模式识别 fuzzy pattern recognition; ～模型 fuzzy model; ～目标 fuzzy object; ～区 confusion region; ～圈 circle of confusion; blur circle; ～群 fuzzy group; ～事件 fuzzy event; ～树 fuzzy tree; ～数 fuzzy number; ～数学 fuzzy mathematics; ～数学规划 fuzzy mathematical programming; ～数学基础 fuzzy foundation of mathematics; ～算法 fuzzy algorithmic approach; ～算子 fuzzy operator; ～贴近度 fuzzy nearness; ～统计 fuzzy statistics; ～凸性 fuzzy convexity; ～图 fuzzy graph; ～图论 fuzzy graph theory; ～图像 blurred picture; blurred image; hazy image; angel(雷达屏上的); ～推断 fuzzy inference; ～拓扑空间 fuzzy topological space; ～微分 fuzzy differential calculus; ～误差 ambiguity error; ～系统 fuzzy system; ～现象〈电子〉blooming; ～线性规划 fuzzy linear programming; ～效应 blurring effect; ～信息 fuzzy information; fuzzy message; ～信息处理 fuzzy information processing; ～性 fuzziness; ～因数〈工声〉blur factor; ～音键(电子器件) fuzz tone; fuzz box; ～映射 fuzzy mapping; ～约束 fuzzy constraint; ～蕴涵 fuzzy implication; ～状态 fringe; ～子集 fuzzy subset; ～子群 fuzzy subgroup; ～子图 fuzzy subgraph; ～自动机 fuzzy automata; ～综合评论 fuzzy comprehensive evaluation
模糊不清 [- - bù qīng] blurred and indistinct; inexplicit; misty; nebulous; obscure; smudge ◇ ～边界 smearedout boundary; ～区域 fuzzy region
模糊战略 [- - zhàn lüè] indistinct strategy; ambiguous strategy
模化 [- huà] modelling
模九校验 [- jiǔ jiào yàn] 〈数〉modulo-9 check; modulo-nine's checking; nines check; casting-out—9 check
模九剩余 [- - shèng yú] 〈数〉residue modulus nine
模块 [- kuài] module ◇ ～程序设计 modular programming; ～法 agent approach; ～工序时间 module operation time; ～结构 modular structure; ～可用时间 module uptime; ～控制范围 scope-of-control of a module; ～内聚性 module's cohesion; ～失效时间 module downtime; ～世界 blocks-world
模块化 [- - huà] modularity; modularization ◇ ～程序 modularized program; ～程序设计 modular programming; ～计算机 modular computer; ～结构 modular construction; ～巨型机〈计〉modular supercomputer; ～系统 modular system; ～硬件 modularized hardware
模块式多轴系统 [- - shì duō zhóu xì tǒng] modular multiaxis system
模块性 [- - xìng] modularity
模棱 [- léng] equivocal; ambiguous
模棱两可 [- - liǎng kě] ready to accept either course; ambiguous; inconclusive; betwixt and between; cut both ways; yea and nay; Either corner will do — equivocal.; shift and hedge; fence-sitting; (just) on the line; in an equivocal way; gray area: ～的话 *equivocality*; *hedge*; ～的回答 *equivocal reply*; ～的提法 *an ambiguous formulation*; 采取～的态度 *take an equivocal attitude*; 在原则问题上,我们必须态度鲜明,决不能～。*On matters of principle we should be clear-cut in attitude, and by no means be equivocal.*
模理论 [- lǐ lùn] theory of modules; modular theory; module theory; modulus theory
模理想同余 [- - xiǎng tóng yú] congruence modular ideal
模量 [- liàng] modulus ◇ ～传递函数 modulation transfer functions
模模糊糊 [- mó hú hú] unintelligible; blurred; hazy; indefinite; misty; obscure; vague
模拟 [- nǐ] imitate; simulate; analog; analogy; imitation; simulation ◇ ～比较电路 analog comparator; ～比较器〈电子〉analog comparator; ～编译程序系统 analog compiler system; ～变换器 analogue converter; ～变量指定 analog variables assignment; ～表示法〈自〉analog representation; ～舱 boilerplate; ～测量法 analogy aerotriangulation; ～乘法 analogue multiplication; ～乘法器 analog multiplier; ～程序 simulation program; simulator routine; ～程序设计语言[SPL 语言] simulation programming language; ～抽样 simulated sampling; ～除法器 analog divider; ～处理 simulation manipulation; ～传输系统 analog transmission system; ～传输线段〈信〉nominal section; ～存储器 analog storage; analog memory; ～导弹 simulated missile; ～地振动 artificial [simulated] ground motion; ～电路〈电〉circuit cheater; dummy load; artificial circuit; mimic buses; mimic channel; analogous circuit; ～电路板结构 bread board construction; ～电视 analogue TV; ～电压 analog voltage; ～电阻 artificial resistance; ～定时脉冲 analogue timing pulse; ～定位机 radiotherapy simulator; ～发生器 simulative generator; ～反馈系统 analog(ue) feedback system; ～反应堆〈核〉mock-up reactor; ～方程解算器 analog equation solver; ～方法 analogy method; ～方法学 simulation methodology; ～放射效应 radiomimetic effect; ～飞行 simulated flight; ～仿真〈自〉analog(ue) simulation; ～分权〈政〉simulated decentralization; ～分析 simulation analysis; ～负载 fictitious load; ～管理作业 simulated management operation; ～轨道电路 artificial track circuit; ～函数发生器 analogue function generator; ～航向 false course; ～核爆炸 simulated-nuclear explosion; ～话音发生器 artificial voice generator; ～缓冲器 analogue buffer; ～汇编程序 simulate assembler; ～火箭 simulated rocket; ～机 analog machine; analogue machine; ～积分器 analog integrator; ～激光视盘 analogue laser vision disc (又称"LD 视盘"); ～集成电路 analogue integrated circuit; ～技

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术 analogue technique; simulation technique; ～继电器 analogue relay; ～记录器 analog (data) recorder; ～加法器〔电子〕analog adder; ～加速器 analogue accelerator; ～监督 simulation monitoring; ～建模 simulation modeling; ～教学 simulation teaching; ～开关 analogue switch; ～考试 mock examination; ～控制 analog control; ～控制设备 analog control equipment; model and control equipment; ～理论 analog theory; ～立体象对 simulated stereo pair of images; ～滤波器 analog filter; ～-脉冲变换器 analog-to-pulse converter; ～脉冲功率 analogue pulse power; ～酶 analogue enzyme; ～门 analog gate; ～模型 simulation model; ～内插法 analog interpolation; ～粘性项〔数〕simulated viscosity term; ～炮 artillery simulators; simulated gun; ～炮弹 analog cartridge; ～器 simulator; imitator; emulator; ～潜水 simulated diving; ～求解 analog approach; ～人 anthropomorphic dummy; ～软件 simulation software; ～软件程序 simulator software program; ～设备 analog machine; simulation equipment; simulator; ～设计 board design; ～神经元 imictron; neuromine; ～实验 simulated experiment; ～试验 analogue test; analogue experiment; prevaluation test; simulated test; simulation experiment; simulation test; ～试验台 simulator stand; ～寿命(器件的) agree life; ～输出 analog output; ～数据 anolog data; simulated data; ～数据信道 analog data channel; ～-数字变换 analog-to-digital conversion; ～-数字变换器 analog-to-digital converter; analogue-to-digital converter; A-D converter; digitalyzer; ～-数字混合仿真 analog digital simulation; ～-数字混合式模拟 hybrid analog-digital simulation; ～-数字计算机 analog-digital computer; ～-数字计算系统 analog-digital computing system; ～-数字-模拟转换器 analog-digital-analog converter (ADAC); ～-数字数据变换 analog-digital data interconversion; ～-数字元件 analog-digital element; ～双板式移相器 analog twin-slab phase shifter; ～伺服机构 servosimulator; ～伺服系统 analogue servo system; ～锁式移相器 analog latching phase shifter; ～锁相环 analog phase-locked loop; ～桃花心木 mahoganize; ～天然色图像 simulated natural colour images; ～条件 simulated conditions; ～调制系统 analog modulation system; ～通道〔信〕analog channel; ～通信〔信〕analog communication; ～通信量 artificial traffic; ～投弹练习 dry run; ～图 mimic diagram; ～网络 analog network; artificial network; model network; simulative network; ～微波接力通信系统 analog microwave relay system; ～微波系统 analogue microwave system; ～微分分析器 analog differential analyzer; ～物 analogies; simulatives; ～系统 analog system; ～系统图 sight-reading chart; ～线 artificial line; bootstarp; ～相关器 analog correlator; analogue correlator; ～像 likeness; effigy; ～斜坡函数 analog ramp function; ～信道 analog channel; ～信号 analog signal; analogue signal; ～信息 analog information; ～信息-数字信息变换器 analogue to digital convertor; ～型 analogue type; mimotype; ～训练电视系统 television system for simulation training; ～研究 analog study; simulation study; ～样板 breadboard; ～样机研制 simulator prototype development; ～遥测〔自〕analog telemetering; ～遥测计 analog telemeter; ～移动床吸附分离 analog moving bed adsorption separation; ～移相器 analog phase shifter; ～译码器 analogue translator; ～游戏法 simulation gaming; ～"与"电路 modified "and" circuit; ～语声 artificial voice; ～语言 simulation language; analogous language; simscript; ～原子爆炸 atomic blast simulation; ～运动 simulated motion; ～运算装置 analog operational unit; ～运行 dry run; ～真彩色图像 simulated normal colour image; ～振荡器 simulative generator; ～值 value of simulation; ～指挥仪 analog fire control computers; ～指示器〔电子〕analog indicator; ～转换器 analog converter; ～装置 analog device; analog equipment; simulator; analogue device; simulant; simulator rig; ～状态 emulation mode; ～准则 simulation rules; ～作战演习 war-game

模拟板 [- - bǎn] analog board; breadboard ◇ ～区域 breadboard area

模拟测试 [- - cè shì] mock test; simulated exam

模拟炒股 [- - chǎo gǔ] simulation stock trading, mock stock trading

模拟法 [- - fǎ] simulation ◇ ～研究 analog study

模拟计算 [- - jì suàn] analog computation ◇ ～机 analog computer; analogue computer; analog calculator; ～系统 analog computing system

模拟量 [- - liàng] analog quantity ◇ ～分配器 analog distributor

模拟式 [- - shì] analog; analogous ◇ ～测量仪器 analogue measuring apparatus; ～导航设备 analogous navigation set; ～电表 analog type electric instruments; ～仿拟 analog simulation; ～干扰 simulation jamming; ～绘图机 analog plotter; ～计算装置 analog computing device; ～模拟 analog simulation; ～扫描 analog scanning; ～铁氧体移相器 analog type ferrite phase shifter; ～微波接力通信系统 analog microwave relay system; ～仪表 analogue instrument

模拟输入 [- - shū rù] analog input; analogue imput ◇ ～操作 analog input operation; ～模件 analogue input module; ～输出装置 analogue input-output unit

模拟-数字转换 [- - shù zì zhuǎn huàn] analog-digital conversion ◇ ～电路 analog to digital converter; ～器 analog-to-digital converter; analog-digital converter; ～装置 analog-digital conversion equipment

模拟装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] simulator

模耦合 [- ǒu hé] mode coupling

模抛物方程 [- pāo wù fāng chéng] normal parabolic equation

模片 [- piàn] matrix

模平衡理论 [- píng héng lǐ lùn] modal balancing theory

模强制映射 [- qiáng zhì yìng shè] norm-coercive mapping

模群 [- qún] modular group

模绕法 [- rào fǎ] former winding

模绕线圈 [- - xiàn quān] form-wound coil; former-wound coil

模筛样板 [- shāi yàng bǎn] running mould

模式 [- shì] model; mode; pattern; type; schema: 以别国作 ～ *model itself on other countries*; 集中管理 ～ 和有计划机制 *a centralized management mode and planning mechanism*; 社会 ～ *social model* ◇ ～比较检测 pattern comparison inspection; ～变换-再换 mode conversion-reconversion; ～辨识 pattern identification; ～辨认 pattern discrimination; ～标本〔植〕type specimen; ～产地 type locality; ～材料 type material; ～传递函数 mode transfer function; ～地点 type locality; ～地区 type area; ～分隔 mode separation; ～分类 pattern classification; ～分析 pattern analysis; ～核对语句 pattern matching; ～核对运算 pattern matching operation; ～花式图 theoretic diagram; ～校验〔自〕modulo check; ～结构 mode configuration; ～竞争 mode competition; ～控制 mode control; ～理论 pattern theory; ～描述 pattern description; ～描述语言 schema description language; ～培养(物) type culture; ～剖面 type section; ～牵引效应 mode pulling effect; ～色散 modal dispersion; ～生成 pattern generation; ～识别 pattern recognition; ～识别程序设计 pattern recognition programming; ～识别机 pattern recognizer; ～搜索 pattern search; ～跳变 moding; ～同步组列 modelocked train; ～图 ideograph; ～系列 type series; ～项目 schema entry; ～学习〔心〕pattern learning; ～遗迹 type station; type site; ～有爪猛水蚤 onychocamptus mohammed; ～振荡 mode oscillation; ～种 type species; ～字 pattern-word

模数 [- shù] 〔物〕modulus; module; modulo; mod: 弹性 ～ *modulus of elasticity* ◇ ～变换 analog to digital conversion; ～变换器 A-D converter; ～代数 modular algebra; ～混合仿真 analog(ue)-digital simulation; ～混合锁相环 hybrid phase-locked loop; ～双曲方程 normal hyperbolic equation; ～制 modular system; modularized system; ～转换 analog-to-digital conversion; ～转换器 A/D converter; analog (ue)-digital converter; analog to digital converter

模态 [- tài] modal; modality ◇ ～变换 modal transformation; ～分析 model analysis; ～分析程序 modal analysis program; ～加速度 modal acceleration; ～矩阵 modal matrix; ～控制 modal control; ～列 modal column; ～逻辑 logic of modality; modal logic; ～判断〔逻〕modal judgement; ～三断论〔逻〕modal syllogism; ～推理〔逻〕modal inference; ～位移 modal displacement; ～系统 modal system; ～响应 modal response; ～综合法 modal synthesis method

模特儿 [- tèr] model: 画 ～ *paint a model*; 裸体 ～ *nude model*; 做 ～ *stand model*; 她离开学校到服装公司当时装 ～。*She left school to go to work as a dress model in the garment company.* 她为一位插图画家当 ～。*She models for an illustrator.*

模特性 [- - xìng] module feature

模特征标 [- - zhēng biāo] modular character

模体积 [- tǐ jī] mode volume

模系 [- xì] module system

模写 [- xiě] replication

模型 [- xíng] ①(仿制实物) model; pattern: ～所代表的实物 *antitype*; ～展品 *scale model*; 飞机 ～ *model of an airplane*; 复制 ～ *replica*; 原尺寸 ～ *mock-up*; 机器的 ～ *pattern of a ma chine*; 做一个汽船 ～ *model a steamboat*; 他用粘土做 ～。*He models in clay.* ②(制砂型的工具) mould; pattern ③(模子) model set; mould pattern; layout; type; representation; cast; version; matrix; mock-up; shape ◇ ～板 mould plate; dummy; ～变形公差 pattern distortion allowance; ～标本 archetype; ～参考 model reference; ～参考控制 model reference control; ～参考(自)适应控制 model reference adaptive control; ～带飞试验 model flight test; ～锻造 closed die forging; ～法 modelling; ～飞机 model aeroplane [airplanes]; ～风洞 model wind tunnel; ～跟随 model following; ～跟随控制器 model following controller; ～工 moulder; ～构造 model construction; ～化合物结构 model compound structure; ～黄铜 matrix brass; ～基准 model reference; ～技巧摄影 model shot; ～计算机 normatron; ～加糙方法 model roughening; ～建立 modelling; ～结构 model structure; ～库〔计〕model library; ～量测 model measurement; ～论〔数〕model theory; ～炮弹 model cartridge; ～膨胀 swelling of the pattern; ～沙 model sand; ～摄影 model shot; ～设备 simulator; ～设计 pattern design; pattern plan; ～设计板 layout board; ～实验 model experiment; ～式 modular form; ～试验 mock-up [model] test; modeling; ～试验池〔工〕model basin; model tank; towing tank; ～试验网 experimental model net; ～问题 model problem; ～纤维 model fibre; ～研究 scale-model investigation; ～余量 pattern allowance; ～语句 model statement; ～装配 model rigging; ～自适应控制 model adaptive control; ～自由飞 model free flight

模型化 [- - huà] modelling

模穴套板 [- xué tào bǎn] nest plate

模压 [- yā] mould pressing ◇ ～成形〔冶〕die forming; ～淬火 die quenching; press quenching; ～电路 die stamp circuit; ～机 block press; ～(成型)胶合板 formed plywood; ～品 mould; ～缺陷 bedding fault; ～透镜 moulded lens; ～瓦 pressed tile; ～鞋 cemented shoe; ～阴极 moulded cathode; ～制品 pressing; ～铸造 casting-forging method; extrusion casting; liquid forging; liquid metal forging; squeeze casting

模指标 [- zhǐ biāo] modular character

模制电容器 [- zhì diàn róng qì] 〔电〕moulded capacitor

模制绝缘子 [- - jué yuán zǐ] moulded insulator

模制件 [- - jiàn] moulded parts; moulded pieces

模制品 [- - pǐn] mechanograph; moulded goods

模制砖 [- - zhuān] moulded brick

模转换干扰 [- zhuǎn huàn gān rǎo] mode conversion interference; mode change-over disturbance

摸 [mɑ̄] [mó] 动 同"摹"。另见 mō。

摸棱 [- léng] (模棱) equivocal; ambiguous

膜 [mɑ̄] [mó] 名 ①〔生〕(像薄皮的组织) membrane: 粘 ～ *mucous membrane*; 腹 ～ *peritonaeum*; 鼓 ～ *tympanic membrane*; 细胞 ～ *cell membrane* ②(像膜的薄皮) film; thin coating: 橡皮 ～ *rubber film*; 塑料薄 ～ *plastic film*

膜拜 [- bài] prostrate oneself in worship; worship: 顶礼 ～ *prostrate oneself in worship*; *pay homage to*

膜瓣收集器 [- bàn shōu jí qì] petal catcher

膜半规管 [- - guī guǎn] canalis semicircular membranaceus; membranous semicircular canal

膜包玉米 [- bāo yù mǐ] pod corn

膜被鳞茎 [- bèi lín jīng] laminated bulb

膜本体蛋白质 [- běn tǐ dàn bái zhì] integral membrane protein

膜本征函数 [- - zhēng hán shù] membrane eigenfunction

膜本征值 [- - - zhí] membrane eigenvalue ◇ ～问题〔数〕membrane eigenvalue problem

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膜材料 [- cái liào] membrane material
膜层 [- céng] rete ◇ ～ 温度 film temperature; ～ 阻力 film resistance
膜成核 [- chéng hé] film nucleation
膜翅目 [- chì mù] 〈昆〉 Hymenoptera
膜蛋白 [- dàn bái] membrane protein
膜刀 [- dāo] hymenotome
膜电感 [- diàn gǎn] film inductor
膜电极 [- - jí] membrane electrode
膜电流 [- - liú] membrane current
膜电势 [- - shì] membrane potential
膜电位 [- - wèi] film [membrane] potential
膜电阻 [- - zǔ] 〈物〉 film resistance
膜蓼 [- è] greater membrane ◇ ～ 酸模 canaigre
膜耳蜗 [-ěr wō] membranous cochlea
膜法 [- fǎ] 〈环保〉 membrane method [process]
膜肥厚 [- féi hòu] pachyhymenia; pachymenia
膜沸腾 [- fèi téng] film boiling
膜功能团 [- gōng néng tuán] membron
膜(成)骨 [- gǔ] membrane bone; dermal bone
膜关节 [- guān jié] syndesis
膜过薄 [- guò báo] lepthymenia
膜盒 [- hé] 〈工〉 diaphragm capsule; bellows; sylphon ◇ ～ 测定法 film thickness measuring; ～ 测量 measurement of film thickness; ～ 控制阀 bellows-operated pilot valve; ～ 密封 bellows seal; ～ 气压计 aneroid barometer; bellows-gauge
膜盒式差动流量表 [- - shì chā dòng liú liàng biǎo] bellows differential flowmeter
膜盒式气体流量计 [- - - qì tǐ liú liàng jì] bellows-type gas flowmeter
膜盒式仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] bellows instruments
膜厚控制 [- hòu kòng zhì] film thickness monitoring
膜化骨 [- huà gǔ] membrane bone
膜回弹性 [- huí tán xìng] film resilience
膜混合集成电路 [- hùn hé jí chéng diàn lù] film hybrid IC
膜集成电路 [- jí chéng diàn lù] film integrated circuit
膜结构 [- jié gòu] membrane structure
膜蕨 [- jué] filmy fern; film fern
膜孔电淀积(作用) [- kǒng diàn diàn jī] electrostenolysis
膜孔耦合波长计 [- - ǒu hé bō cháng jì] iris-coupled wavemeter
膜孔透镜 [- - tòu jìng] aperture lens; pin-hole lens
膜冷式发动机 [- lěng shì fā dòng jī] film-cooled engine
膜粒 [- lì] peplomer; membrane particles
膜连 [- lián] symphysis
膜磷蛋白(内质网) [- lín dàn bái] phospholamban
膜流动 [- liú dòng] 〈生〉 membrane flow
膜滤培养 [- lǜ péi yǎng] membrane filtration culture
膜滤器 [- - qì] 〈化〉 molecular filter; membrane filter
膜螺旋板 [- luó xuán bǎn] membranous spiral lamina
膜迷路 [- mí lù] labyrinthus membranaceus ◇ ～ 炎 endolabyrinthitis
膜面生物 [- miàn shēng wù] neuston
膜模拟 [- mó nǐ] membrane simulation
膜模型 [- - xíng] membrane model
膜囊脂肪 [- náng zhī fáng] caul fat
膜内陷 [- nèi xiàn] membrane invagination
膜襻 [- pàn] waistband
膜皮 [- pí] hymeniderm
膜片 [- piàn] diaphragm; membrane; film ◇ ～ 避雷器 film lightning arrester; ～ 阀 diaphragm valve; ～ 控制阀 diaphragm control valve; ～ 喇叭 diaphragm horn; ～ 尿 meninguria; ～ 弹簧 diaphragm spring; ～ 调节器 diaphragm regulator; ～ 真空计 diaphragm vacuum gauge
膜片式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] diaphragm (type) relay
膜片式加速计 [- - - jiā sù jì] diaphragm-type accelerometer
膜片式热敏电阻器 [- - - rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] flake thermistor
膜片式压力表 [- - - yā lì biǎo] membrane pressure gage
膜片式压缩机 [- - - - suō jī] diaphragm compressor
膜片式应变计 [- - - yìng biàn jì] diaphragm strain gauge
膜平衡 [- píng héng] membrane equilibrium
膜破裂 [- pò liè] film rupture
膜蹼 [- pǔ] palama
膜强度 [- qiáng dù] film strength
膜壳式绦虫病 [- qiào shì tāo chóng bìng] hymenolepiasis
膜壳属 [- - shǔ] Hymenolepis
膜色素 [- sè sù] membranochromic pigments
膜神经颅 [- shén jīng lú] membranous neurocranium
膜渗平衡 [- shèn píng héng] membrane equilibrium
膜式操作 [- shì cāo zuò] film-wise operation
膜式电阻器 [- - diàn zǔ qì] film resistor
膜式过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] ultrafilter
膜式混合微电路 [- - hùn hé wēi diàn lù] film hybrids
膜式冷凝 [- - lěng níng] film-type condensation
膜式水冷壁 [- - shuǐ lěng bì] fin panel casing
膜式探测器 [- - tàn cè qì] film-type detector
膜式通风计 [- - tōng fēng jì] diaphragm draught gauge
膜式压敏电阻器 [- - yā mǐn diàn zǔ qì] film varistor
膜式氧合器 [- - yǎng hé qì] membrane oxygenator
膜试验 [- - yàn] film test
膜受体 [- shòu tǐ] membrane receptor
膜素 [- sù] membranogen; membranin
膜胎盘 [- tāi pán] placenta membranacea
膜态沸腾 [- tài fèi téng] film boiling
膜外围蛋白质 [- wài wéi dàn bái zhì] extrinsic membrane protein(s)
膜系数 [- xì shù] film coefficient
膜形扁壳 [- xíng biǎn qiào] membrane shell
膜形态学 [- - tài xué] leptonomorphology
膜性附着 [- xìng fù zhuó] meningosis
膜性脏颅 [- - zàng lú] membranous viscerocranium
膜性中隔 [- - zhōng gé] membranous septum
膜学 [- xué] hymenology
膜压 [- yā] 〈物〉 film pressure; surface pressure ◇ ～ 力 film pressure; ～ 造型机 diaphragm moulding machine
膜屏 [- yǎn] epiphragma
膜元 [- yuán] 〈数〉 membrane element
膜原细胞 [- - xì bāo] tormogen
膜运载 [- yùn zài] membrane transport
膜枕骨 [- zhěn gǔ] dermoccipital
膜脂质 [- zhī zhì] membrane lipid
膜脂质相变 [- - - xiàng biàn] membrane lipid phase transition
膜质乐器 [- zhì yuè qì] membranophone
膜状沸腾 [- zhuàng fèi téng] film boiling
膜状覆盖物 [- - fù gài wù] film
膜状冷凝 [- - lěng níng] film (wise) condensation
膜状氟化聚醚塑料 [- - fú huà jù mí sù liào] pentaphane
膜状凝结换热 [- - níng jié huàn rè] film condensation heat transfer

馍(饃、餺) [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 名 [方] (馒头) steamed bread; steamed bun

磨 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 动 ①(摩擦) rub; wear: ～ 去 *rub off* [*out*]; ～ 破了嘴皮 *talk till one's jaws ache*; 袜子 ～ 破了。*The socks are worn into holes*. 这种布耐 ～。*The cloth wears well*. ②(研磨) grind; mull; polish: ～ 镜片 *grind a lens*; ～ 光玉石 *polish a jade*; ～ 剪子 *grind* [*sharpen*] *scissors* ③(折磨) grind down; wear down [out]: 被疾病 ～ 垮了 *be ground down or worn down by the illness*; 生活的折 ～ *the wear and tear of life*; 这病真 ～ 人! *What a torment this illness is*! ④(纠缠) trouble; annoy; pester: ～ 爸爸给他买玩具手枪 *beg father without stop to buy a toy pistol for him*; 别老 ～ 人! *Don't keep on bothering me*. 他不答应,你就跟他 ～。*If he doesn't agree, just keep on at him until he does*. ⑤(消灭;磨灭) die out; obliterate; efface: 百世不 ～ *will endure for centuries*; 不可 ～ 灭 *never be obliterated* [*effaced*] ⑥(消耗时间;拖延) waste time; idle; dawdle: 别闲 ～ 大好时光! *Don't idle away your precious time*. 快走吧,别再 ～ 时间了。*Stop dawdling and get going*.
另见 mò。
磨版 [- bǎn] grinding; plate grinding ◇ ～ 工人 grainer; ～ 机 〈刷〉 graining machine
磨棒 [- bàng] frotton; burnisher
磨边 [- biān] edging ◇ ～ 机 edge finishing machines; edge polishers
磨[摩]擦 [- cā] rub; abrade; abrase ◇ ～ 电 triboelectricity; ～ 工 rubber; ～ 剂 abrasive; ～ 磨损试验计 abrasiometer; ～ 器 grater; rubber; ～ 物 rubber; ～ 音 crunch
磨蹭 [- ceng] ①(轻微摩擦) lightly rub: 右脚轻轻地在地板上 ～ 着 *with one's right foot lightly rubbing on the floor* ②(行动缓慢) dawdle; move slowly: 扶着墙慢慢往前 ～ *move slowly with one's hand on the wall* ③(纠缠) pester; worry; keep on at: 小姑娘跟妈妈 ～ 着要一条新裙子。*The little girl pesters her mother for a new skirt*.
磨齿 [- chǐ] 〈机〉 gear grinding ◇ ～ 滚刀 ground hob; ～ 机 gear grinding machines
磨齿兽 [- - shòu] mylodont
磨杵成针 [- chǔ chéng zhēn] rub a pestle into a needle — perseverance will prevail; an iron pestle can be ground down to a needle; grind a mortar into a needle; little strokes fell great oaks; Long, persistent practice makes perfect.; With time and patience the leaf of mulberry becomes satin.
磨穿铁砚 [- chuān tiě yàn] grind [wear] through an inkstone [iron inkslab] — long years of ardent study; grind away at one's studies; study diligently and unremittingly
磨床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 grinding machine; grinder: 刀具 ～ *cutter sharpener*; 高精度 ～ *hight precision grinder*; 内圆 ～ *internal grinder*; 外圆 ～ *cylindrical grinder*; 万能 ～ *universal grinder*
磨锉 [- cuò] burr
磨刀 [- dāo] sharpen; stoning: 在 ～ 皮带上磨剃刀 *sharpen a razor on the strop* ◇ ～ 机 sharpener; knife grinder; knife-machine; knife sharpener; nail cutter grinder; tool sharpener; ～ 器 knife-grinder; ～ 砂岩 farewell rock; ～ 石 knife stone; scythestone; knife grinder; whetstone; ～ 油 honing oil; ～ 装置 knife grinder
磨刀不误砍柴工 [- - bú wù kǎn chái gōng] Grinding a chopper will not hold up [delay] the work of cutting firewood.; More preparation may quicken the speed in doing work.
磨刀擦枪 [- - cā qiāng] sharpen one's sword and oil one's gun; keep one's weapon bright for the day of battle
磨刀霍霍 [- - huò huò] sharpen one's knife [sword]; be busily sharpening one's weapons; rattle one's saber; saber rattling; sharpen one's sword on the sly; sharpen one's weapons to be ready for fighting; threatening with war
磨刀利钝,困难励志 [- - lì dùn kùn nán lì zhì] Stone whets a sword, difficulties strengthen one's willpower.
磨刀皮真菌 [- - pí zhēn jūn] strop fungus
磨电灯 [- diàn dēng] dynamo-powered lamp (on a bicycle, etc.)
磨掉 [- diào] 〈冶〉 cutting down; grind off
磨革 [- gé] 〈皮革〉 buffing ◇ ～ 机 buffing machine; bubbing machine
磨工 [- gōng] 〈机〉 ①(磨工活) grinding work ②(磨工工人) grinder ◇ ～ 车间 grindery
磨光 [- guāng] 〈刷〉 rub; polish; ground finish; put a gloss on; furbish; sleeking; burnishing; grinding-in; grinding; buffing ◇ ～ 棒 polish stick; ～ 玻璃 polished glass; polishing glass; abrased glass; ～ 粉 grit; ～ 工 branner; ～ 辊 burnisher; ～ 机 mill; branner; glasser; abrader; glassing jack; glassing machine; rasping machine; polishing machine; ～ 拉丝机 combined roll grinding and fluting machine; ～ 轮 polishing wheel; ～ 面 facet; window; rubbed finish; ～ 漆 rubbing varnish; ～ 器 burnisher; sleeker; ～ 砂 charge; ～ 石 rubbing stone; ～ 毡帽 pounce; ～ 纸 pounce paper
磨耗 [- hào] wear away; fret; attrite; abrasiveness; abrasion; detrition; tear-and-wear ◇ ～ 百分率 percentage of wear; ～ 层 wearing course; carpet; abrasive surface; ～ (减)量 abrasion loss; ～ 率 rattler loss; ～ 试验 attrition test; ～ 试验机 abrasion machine; abrasiometer; abrasion tester; abrasion testing machine; attrition testing machine; rattler; ～ 损失 abrasion loss; ～ 铁板 wear iron; wear plate; ～ 图形 abrasion pattern; ～ 系数 abrasion coefficient; ～ 值 wearing value; ～ 指数 abrasion index; ～ 作用 attrition
磨合 [- hé] 〈机〉(走合) grinding-in; running-in ◇ ～ 时间 running-in time; seating time; ～ 试车 running-in; ～ 试验台 run-in stand
磨合期磨损 [- - qī mó sǔn] run-in wear
磨痕 [- hén] polishing scratch; grinding crack
磨坏 [- huài] grind away: 这些台阶被几百年来众多参观者的过往脚步 ～了。*The steps have been ground away by the passing feet of many visitors over the centuries*.
磨毁作用 [- huǐ zuò yòng] blasting
磨剂 [- jì] grinding composition; grinding compound
磨甲板砂石 [- jiǎ bǎn shā shí] holystone
磨尖 [- jiān] 〈工〉 sharpen; pointing
磨角染色法 [- jiǎo rǎn sè fǎ] angle lap stain meth-

od
磨角染色分析 [- - - - fēn xī] grinding angle and colouring analysis
磨进 [- jìn] sand-in
磨镜片工具 [- jìng piàn gōng jù] shell
磨具 [- jù] grinding apparatus [tools]; abrasive tools ◇ ～成型 abrasive tool(s) moulding; ～电磨 electric die grinder; ～结合剂 abrasive tools bond
磨锯齿 [- - chǐ] saw gumming
磨锯机 [- - jī] saw sharpening machine; saw-repairing machine
磨口玻璃仪器 [- kǒu bō li yí qì] ground glass apparatus
磨口机 [- - jī] socket grinder
磨口接头 [- - jiē tóu] ground connection
磨口器 [- - qì] lipper
磨砺 [- lì] (比喻磨练) steel oneself; harden oneself (亦作"摩厉")
磨砺[摩厉]以须 [- - yǐ xū] sharpen one's weapon to be ready for a fight; at full cock; be combat-ready; gird up one's loins; grind weapons sharp in preparation; steel one's blade
磨砺心智 [- - xīn zhì] sharpen the wits
磨粒 [- -] abrasive particle; grains ◇ ～磨损 abrasive wear
磨镰刀器 [- lián dāo qì] strickle
磨练 [- liàn] put oneself through the mill; temper oneself; steel oneself: 经受艰难困苦的 ～ *go through trails and tribulations*; ～人才 *cultivate talents*; 在艰苦的斗争中 ～自己 *temper* [*steel*] *oneself in a hard struggle*
磨料 [- liào] abrasive (material); grinding compound; grinding material; abradant ◇ ～锯 mud saw; ～粒度 abrasive grain
磨裂 [- liè] grinding cracks
磨轮 [- lún] brush wheel; buzzer; runner; abrasive wheel; grinding wheel; edge runner ◇ ～夹紧法 clamping of the grinding wheel; ～接触面 grinding wheel contact surface; ～修整器 tool-dresser
另见 mò lún。
磨面革 [- miàn gé] 〈皮革〉 buff; leather
磨面混凝土 [- - hùn níng tǔ] rubbed concrete
磨面巨砾 [- - jù lì] 〈地〉 faceted boulder
磨灭 [- miè] wear away; efface; obliterate: 建立不可～的功勋 *perform meritorious deeds never to be obliterated*; 留下不可～的印象 *leave an indelible impression*; 年深月久，碑文已经～了。*The inscription of the monument has worn away over a long period of time*.
磨磨蹭蹭 [- mó cèng cèng] move slowly; dawdle; dilly-dally
磨墨挥毫 [- mò huī háo] grind the ink and flourish the brush to write
磨墨展纸 [- - zhǎn zhǐ] moisten the ink and rub it on the ink-slab and spread open the paper — ready to write; grind some ink and spread out a sheet of paper
磨难 [- nàn] fire; tribulation; hardship; suffering: 历经～ *have gone through all kinds of hardships*
磨配 [- pèi] (磨合) grinding-in
磨片 [- piàn] abrasive disc
磨破 [- pò] wear; abrade: 孩子裤子的膝盖处～了。*The child's trousers have worn through at the knees*.
磨破嘴皮 [- - zuǐ pí] talk oneself hoarse (in long persuasion); (He) has practically worn out his tongue arguing with...
磨漆画 [- qī huà] polished lacquer paintings
磨钎机 [- qiān jī] (bit) grinder
磨球面 [- qiú miàn] contouring
磨拳擦掌 [- quán cā zhǎng] 见"摩拳擦掌"。
磨绒 [- róng] (起绒) napping ◇ ～机 napping machine
磨砂 [- shā] dull polish; abrazine; matting ◇ ～白炽灯 frosted incandescent lamp; ～玻璃 ground glass; frosted glass; mat glass; ～灯泡 frosted bulb
磨石 [- shí] 〈工〉 sharpening stone; hone; millstone; grit; quernstone; rub stone; rubberstone; grindstone; edge stone; rotten stone; whet slate; holystone; mill stone; buhr; bur; burstone; burrstone; pulpstone
磨石板机 [- - bǎn jī] 〈工〉 beveler; beveller
磨石工 [- - gōng] floatsman; jointer
磨蚀 [- -] abrasion; abrasive wear; fretting corrosion; erosion; sandblast ◇ ～剂 abrasive; abradant; ～喷射钻进 abrasive jet drilling; ～去垢器 abrasive blast cleaner; ～试验 abrasion test; ～硬度 abrasion hardness; ～指数 abrasion index
磨蚀[损]性 [- - xìng] abradability; abrasiveness; wearability
磨树皮机 [- shù pí jī] bark mill
磨损 [- sǔn] (摩擦和使用造成的损耗) wear and tear; abrasive wear; abrase; abrade; detrition; wear; scuff; wear-out; fray; battering; abrade wear; abrasion; attrition wear; defacement; excoriate; foreworn; wear down; wearing; worn-out: 我的鞋跟给～了。*The heels of my shoes have (been) worn down*. 这辆卡车基本上没有什么～。*The truck shows scarcely any sign of wear and tear*. ◇ ～补偿 compensate for wear; ～程度 degree of wear; ～度 abradability; ～腐蚀试验 erosion corrosion test; ～故障 wear-out failure; ～极限 limit of wear; wear limit; ～检验 wear test; ～力学 wear mechanics; ～留量 wear allowance; tear-and-wear allowance; ～试验〈土〉 attrition test; abrasion test; ～试验机 abrasion tester; abrasive wear testing machine; wear-test machine; ～试验转筒 rattler; ～数据 wear data; ～速度 rate of wear; ～特性 wearing character; ～物 wearer; ～系数 coefficient of waste; coefficient of wear; wear coefficient; mortality factor; ～学〈物〉 tribology; ～硬度〈采矿〉 abrasion hardness; ～指数 abrasion index; ～周期 wear-out period; ～作用 abrasive action
磨胎机 [- tāi jī] detreader; tire buffing machine
磨细 [- xì] levigate; levigation ◇ ～石料 ground stone
磨箱 [- xiāng] tumbling barrel
磨削 [- xiāo] 〈机〉 grinding; ablation ◇ ～操作 grinding action; grinding operation; ～附件 grinding attachment; ～加工 ground finish; ～留量 grinding stock; grinding tolerance; ～器 sharpener; ～裕量 grinding tolerance
磨屑 [- xiè] abrasive dust
磨芯 [- xīn] core grinding
磨牙 [- yá] ①(睡觉时咬牙) grind one's teeth in sleep ②(多费口舌) indulge in idle talk; argue pointlessly: 你不用跟他～。*Don't waste your time arguing with him*. ③〈解〉〈生〉 molar (teeth); grinding teeth; back teeh; azzle-tooth; axle-tooth; mylodontes; bruxism; brygmus: 前～ *premolar* ◇ ～低尖 talon; ～丝锥 ground tap; ～腺 glandulae molares; ～症 bruxism
磨洋工 [- yáng gōng] loaf on the job; dawdle along; dawdle over one's work; lie down on the job; linger over one's job: 过去旧社会，我们做起事来，老实讲，是～。*To be honest, we used to spin our work out and try to kill time in the old society*.
磨用晶体 [- yòng jīng tǐ] grinding crystal
磨圆 [- yuán] rounding ◇ ～度 psephicity
磨折 [- zhé] (折磨) cause physical or mental suffering
磨针 [- zhēn] card grinding
磨制石器 [- zhì shí qì] 〈考古〉 polished stone implements
磨砖机 [- zhuān jī] rattler
磨砖石 [- - shí] float-stone
磨琢成器 [- zhuó chéng qì] grinding and polishing to become sth.
磨琢面 [- - miàn] rubbed dressing
磨嘴皮子 [- zuǐ pí zi] ①(多费口舌) do a lot of talking: 这可是～的事。*It'll take a hell of* [*a lot of*] *talking to settle this*. ②(说废话) jabber; blah-blah: 成天～不干活，还能建设好社会主义？*How can you build socialism if you just blah-blah and don't do a stroke of work*?

鄚 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～卿 *Mo Qing*

劘 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] ① 动 [书] (削；切) mince; pare; cut ②(规劝) admonish

摩 [ㄇㄛˊ] [mó] 动 ①(摩擦；接触) rub; scrape; stroke: 抚～ *stroke*; 按～ *massage* ～天岭 *mountain ridges scraping the sky* ②(研究切磋) mull over; study: 揣～ *try to figure out or fathom*; 观～ *watch and study*
另见 mā。
摩[磨]擦 [- cā] ①(互相接触的两物体作来回相对运动) rub; chafe: 轴颈在轴承面上～。*The journal rubs against the bearing surface*. ②〈物〉(相互接触的两物体在接触面上发生阻碍相对运动的现象) friction: 滚动～ *rolling friction*; 滑动～ *sliding friction*; 把油涂到机器上减少～。*Oil is put in machinery to reduce the friction*. ③(因利害冲突而引起的明争暗斗) friction; conflict; clash: 内部～ *internal friction*; 与某人发生～ *have a brush with sb.*; 制造～ *create friction*; 两国间的～终于导致了一场战争。*The conflict between the two countries finally caused a war*. 就我们来说，这种～是被动式的。*As far as we are concerned, these frictions are not of our own making* [*have been imposed on us*]. ◇ ～板 friction plate; ～表面 friction surface; ～材料 friction material; ～测功器〈机〉 Prony brake; ～测力计 friction dynamometer; friction brake; ～层 frictional layer; boundary; ～衬片 friction facing; friction lining; ～触点 wiping contact; ～传动〈机〉 friction drive; friction transmission; ～传动装置 friction gearing; friction gear; friction driving device; ～传输式洗片机 friction drive developing machine; ～锤 friction hammer; ～等离子体 triboplasma; ～底火 friction primer; ～电 frictional electricity; triboelectricity; ～发光 tribo-luminescence; ～发光发射 triboluminescence emission; triboluminescent emission; tribo-emission; ～发热 frictional heating; ～法 rubbing manipulation; ～翻木机 friction digger; ～风 antitriptic wind; ～复位器 friction receder; ～付[副] friction pairs; ～辅音 fricative consonant; ～腐蚀〈冶〉 chafing corrosion; frettage; fretting corrosion; galling; chafing; ～负荷 friction load; ～高度〈气〉 height of frictional influence; ～功 friction work; work of friction; ～功率 friction horsepower; friction power; ～功率计 friction dynamometer; ～(导布)辊 pinch roll; ～滚柱 friction roller; ～焊〈冶〉 friction welding; spin welding; ～合剂 friction composition; ～合金法 friction alloying; ～痕迹 rub mark; abrasion mark; ～火柴 locofoco; ～火帽 friction cap; ～积分器 ball-and-disc integrator; ～极限 limit of friction; ～极限角 limiting angle of friction; ～计 tribometer; ～加热 frictional heating; ～监视器 rub checker; ～减摆器 friction damper; ～减震 damping by friction; ～减震器 friction damper; friction shock absorber; ～键 friction key; ～件 friction piece; ～角〈工〉 angle of friction; sliding angle; friction angle; ～解吸(作用) tribodesorption; ～金属支柱 metal friction prop; ～静电选矿 trido-electrostatic separation; ～锯 friction saw; ～块〈油工〉 friction block; clutch block; ～牢度 crocking [rubbing] fastness; fastness to rubbing; ～离合器〈机〉 friction clutch; friction clutch coupling; ～力 friction; frictional force; ～力矩 friction torque; ～联轴节 friction coupling; ～裂缝 friction crack; ～面 rubbing surface; surface of friction; ～面积 friction area; frictional area; rubbing area; ～敏感度 sensitiveness to friction; ～磨损试验 friction-wear test; ～盘 frictional disk; ～抛光 burnishing; ～抛光器 burnisher; ～片 friction plate; ～起爆器 friction primer; ～起电 triboelectrification; ～起电器 friction electric machine; ～器 strigil; scraper; ～强度 frictional strength; ～侵蚀 galling; frettage; fretting corrosion; chafing; ～球 friction ball; ～深度〈海〉 friction depth; ～升华现象 tribosublimation; ～试验 friction test; ～试验机 friction testing machine; ～说 tribology; ～速度〈气〉 friction velocity; rubbing speed; rubbing velocity; ～损耗〈力〉 friction loss; rubbing wear; ～损失 friction loss; ～脱色 crocking; ～物理学 tribophysics; ～吸收 triboabsorption; ～系数〈力〉 frictional factor; friction coefficient; friction factor; coefficient of friction; ～系数测定仪 frictionmeter; ～屑 buffing; ～性质 frictional property; nature of friction; ～学〈物〉 tribology; ～压力机 friction (screw) press; ～压制 friction calendering; ～压砖机 friction press; ～研光 friction calender; ～药 friction powder; ～仪 frictiograph; ～因子 friction factor; ～音 fricative; ～影响 frictional influence; ～应力 friction stress; ～圆盘离合器 friction disk clutch; ～振动 frictional vibration; ～值 friction value; ～止门器 friction catch; ～止推轴承 friction thrust bearing; ～制动 friction brake; ～制动器〈机〉 friction brake; ～轴 friction axis; ～转矩〈力〉 friction torque; ～桩 friction pile; ～阻力 frictional drag; friction drag; frictional resistance; resistance of friction; ～阻尼器 friction damper; frictional damper; ～钻床 friction drilling machine
摩擦轮 [- - lún] surgewheel; friction pulley; frictiongear; friction wheel ◇ ～积分器 friction wheel integrator; wheel-and-disc integrator; ～转速计 friction-wheel speed counter
摩擦热 [- - rè] friction heat; frictional heating ◇

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～ 发光 tribothermoluminescence
摩擦式碾米机 [- - shì niǎn mǐ jī] frictional roll rice polisher
摩擦式转速计 [- - - zhuàn sù jì] friction tachometer; air braking tachometer; friction-revolution counter
摩擦圆法 [- - yuán fǎ] friction circle method
摩擦轧光 [- - zhá guāng] friction glazing ◇ ～ 印花棉布 chints; chintz; ～ 整理 graged finish
摩达纤维 [- dá xiān wéi] [印] muder; muddar (马利盘属植物)
摩德纳鸽 [- dé nà gē] modena
摩登 [- dēng] modern; fashionable: ～ 家具 *modern furniture*
摩[磨]电灯 [- diàn dēng] dynamo-powered lamp
摩顶放踵 [- dǐng fàng zhǒng] rub smooth one's whole body from the crown to the heel; fear no hardships; sacrifice oneself to save others; wear oneself out from head to foot to help others
摩顶礼拜 [- - lǐ bài] bend the knee in worship
摩动关节 [- dòng guān jié] arthrodia
摩动诊法 [- - zhěn fǎ] psauoscopy
摩尔 [- ěr] (表示物质的量的一种单位) mole ◇ ～ 百分数 mole percent; ～ 比法 mole ratio method; ～ 比热 mole specific heat; ～ 表面能 molar surface energy; ～ 磁化率 molar susceptibility; ～ 分数 {化} mole fraction; ～ 分子体积 molar volume; ～ 份数 molfraction; ～ 破坏理论 Mohr's rupture theory; ～ 热容 molar heat capacity; ～ 体积 {化} molar volume; mole volume
摩尔达维亚 [- - dá wéi yà] Moldavia (国名，与乌克兰、罗马尼亚接壤) ◇ ～ 人 Moldavian; ～ 语 Moldavian
摩尔电导 [- - diàn dǎo] molar conductance ◇ ～ 率 molar conductivity
摩尔多瓦 [- - duō wǎ] Moldova (罗马尼亚东北部，塞列特河同普鲁特河之间地区)
摩尔根 [- - gēn] Morgan (Thomas Hunt, 1866—1945，美国实验胚胎学家、遗传学家) ◇ ～ 单位 Morgan unit; ～主义 {生} Morganism
摩尔牡荆 [- - mǔ jīng] molave
摩[磨]光漆 [- guāng qī] rubbing varnish
摩加 [- jiā] mocha ◇ ～ 陶器 Mocha ware; ～ 羊皮 mocha
摩肩擦背 [- jiān cā bèi] go in a jostling crowd
摩肩击毂 [- - jī gǔ] shoulder to shoulder and hub to hub; be crowded with people and carriages; over-crowded with people and traffic
摩肩接踵 [- - jiē zhǒng] jostle one another on the way; be jam-packed with people; jostle each other in a crowd; rubbing the shoulders and following the steps; shoulder to shoulder and closely upon heels
摩羯宫 [- jié gōng] {天} Capricorn
摩羯(星)座 [- - zuò] {天} Capricornus
摩肯 [- kěn] (南部非洲面积单位) morgen ◇ ～ 面积 morgenage
摩拉 [- lā] mora ◇ ～ 石 molasse; ～ 水牛 Murrah
摩拉维亚 [- - wéi yà] Moravia (美国一地区名) ◇ ～ 人 Moravian; ～ 语 Moravian
摩厉以须 [- lì yǐ xū] 见"磨砺以须" [mó lì yǐ xū]
摩立逊定颅器 [- - xùn dìng lú qì] Mollison's craniophor
摩洛哥 [- luò gē] Morocco (国名，在非洲西北端) ◇ ～ 草 morocco; ～ 豆蔻 Aframomum melegueta; Amomum melegueta; ～ 人 Moroccan
摩门教 [- mén jiào] Mormon Church (the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints)
摩纳哥 [- nà gē] Monaco (公国名，位于法国东南地中海岸，首都亦名摩纳哥) ◇ ～ 人 Monacant
摩诺管 [- nuò guǎn] monofier
摩[磨]拳擦掌 [- quán cā zhǎng] rub one's fists and wipe one's palms — to be eager for a fight; be eager to get into action; be itching for a fight; be ready to fight; be spoiling for a fight; itch to begin a fight; itch to have a go; prepare for action; roll up one's sleeves for battle; rub hands and clench fists in preparation for fight: 听说去抓特务，一个个都 ～。*Each clenched his fists and set his jaw when the order came to arrest the secret agents.*
摩氏变形杆菌素 [- shì biàn xíng gǎn jūn sù] morganocin
摩挲 [- suō] (抚摸) stroke; caress (亦作"摩娑"、"摩莎")
另见 mā sa。
摩天 [- tiān] skyscraping: 峻岭 ～。*The high mountains seem to scrape the sky.* ◇ ～ 大楼 skyscraper; high-rise [building]
摩托 [- tuō] ① (内燃机) motor ② (摩托车) motorcycle ◇ ～ 滑雪车 snowplane; ～ 巡逻队 motor patrol; ～ 运动 motorcycling
摩托车 [- - chē] motor van; motorcycle; motor bicycle; motorbike; autobicycle; autocycle: 单人 ～ *solo*; *solomachine*; 三轮 ～ *motor tricycle*; *motor tri-wheeler*; 三轮运货 ～ *three-wheel deliver motor lorry* ◇ ～ 比赛跑道 autodrome; ～ 领先自行车赛 motor-paced race; ～ 选拔赛 motocycle trial; ～ 越野赛 motor-cross; ～ 运动 motor cycle sport
摩托车组制动机 [- - - zǔ zhì dòng jī] railcar brake
摩托化 [- - huà] motorization ◇ ～ 步兵 motorized infantry; mobile army; ～ 步兵部队 motorized infantry unit; ～ 部队 motorized troops; ～ 机械化部队 motorized and mechanized troops; ～ 炮兵 motorized artillery; ～ 骑兵 motor cavalry; ～ 师 motor division
摩托式压缩机 [- - shì yā suō jī] engine compressor
摩托艇 [- - tǐng] motorboat ◇ ～ 比赛 motorboat racing; ～ 运动 motorboating; powerboating
摩西 [- xī] Moses (《圣经》中希伯来先知名) ◇ ～ 艇 moses boat; ～ 信徒 Moses Freak
摩崖石刻 [- yá shí kè] inscriptions on precipices
摩崖造像 [- - zào xiàng] bas-reliefs on precipices
摩阻系数 [- zǔ xì shù] {物} coefficient of friction resistance

魔 [ㄇㄛˊ]
[mó] Ⅰ 名 (魔鬼) devil; demon; evil spirit; fiend; monster: 恶 ～ *demon*; *devil*; *evil spirit*; 妖 ～ *evil spirit*; *demon*; 病 ～ *serious illness*; 群 ～ 乱舞 *a horde of demons dancing in riotous revelry* Ⅱ 形 (神秘；奇异) mystic; mysterious; magic: ～ 法 *black magic*
魔道 [- dào] diabolism
魔笛音栓 [- dí yīn shuān] zauberflute
魔法 [- fǎ] magic; wizardry; sorcery; witchcraft ◇ ～ 师 magician
魔方 [- fāng] magic square; magic cube ◇ ～ 比赛 cube game
魔附妄想 [- fù wàng xiǎng] entheomania; demonmia; demonomania
魔高一尺，道高一丈 [- gāo yì chǐ dào gāo yí zhàng] As vice rises one foot, virtues rise ten.; Virtue dwarfs vice.
魔根碱 [- gēn jiǎn] lophophorine
魔鼓 [- gǔ] devil drum
魔怪 [- guài] demons and monsters; fiends
魔鬼 [- guǐ] devil; demon; monster; demono-: ～ 缠身 *be possessed by the devil* ◇ ～ "帝国" "evil empire"; "empire of evil"; ～ 恐怖 daemonophobia; demonophobia; ～ 螺锥 devil's corkscrew; ～ 学 diabology; demonology
魔棍 [- gùn] snake cube
魔窟 [- kū] den of monsters
魔力 [- lì] magic power; magic; charm ◇ ～ 符 character
魔难 [- nàn] 见"磨难" [mó nàn]
魔凭发作 [- píng fā zuò] diabolepsy; diabolepsia
魔凭妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] demonmia; demonomania
魔圈 [- quān] magic circle
魔神 [- shén] mumbo jumbo
魔术 [- shù] magic; conjuring; sleight of hand: 变 ～ *perform magic* ◇ ～ 技巧 wizardry; ～ 师 prestidigitator; magician; juggler; ～ 演员 magician; conjurer
魔王 [- wáng] ① (恶鬼) Prince of the Devils ② (凶暴的恶人) tyrant; despot; fiend
魔匣 [- xiá] magicube
魔像 [- xiàng] idolum
魔影 [- yǐng] phantom
魔芋 [- yù] devilstongue; konjak; leopard palm ◇ ～ 粉 konjaku flour
魔掌 [- zhǎng] devil's clutches; evil hands: 逃出敌人的 ～ *escape from the clutches of the enemy*
魔杖 [- zhàng] magic wand; twig
魔障 [- -] demon; evil spirit
魔爪 [- zhǎo] devil's talons; claws; tentacles: 侵略的 ～ *talons of aggression*; 斩断 ～ *cut off tentacles*; *pare* [*cut*] *the claws of*
魔怔 [- zheng] [口] (举动异常) abnormal behaviour

麽 [ㄇㄛˊ]
[mó] (构词成分) 见"幺麽" [yāo mó]。
另见 me"么"。

谟 [ㄇㄛˊ]
[mó] 名 [书] (计划；策略) plan; project: 宏 ～ *a grand plan*

嫫 [ㄇㄛˊ]
[mó] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name

嬤 [ㄇㄚ]
[mó] 名 [方] ① (称呼年老的妇女) a form of address for and old woman: 老 ～ ～ *old granny* ② (奶妈) wet nurse
嬤嬤 [- mó] [方] (奶妈) wet nurse

mǒ ㄇㄛˇ

抹 [ㄇㄛˇ]
[mǒ] 动 ① (涂抹) smear; apply; put on: ～ 浆糊 *smear paste*; ～ 点雪花膏 *put on a little vanishing cream*; 涂脂 ～ 粉 *apply facial make-up*; ～ 了一鼻子灰 *get an awkward rebuff*; 面包上 ～ 点奶油 *spread some butter on a piece of bread* ② (擦) wipe: ～ 眼泪 *wipe one's eyes*; *be weeping*; ～ 把脸 *wipe one's face*; 时间把她的形象从他的记忆中 ～ 去了。*Time had wiped her image from his memory.* ③ (勾掉；除去；不计在内) cross out; strike out; cancel; erase: ～ 去录音 *erase the recording from a tape*; 把数字 ～ 掉 *cancel a figure*; 把最后那句 ～ 了，换上这一句。*Cross out that last sentence and put this in instead.*
另见 mā; mò。
抹脖子 [- bó zi] cut one's own throat; commit suicide
抹除 [- chú] {计} erase ◇ ～ 区 wipe-out area
抹除振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] {电子} erase oscillator
抹磁头 [- cí tóu] erasing head
抹[刮]刀 [- dāo] slice
抹掉 [- diào] erase; wipe away: ～ 这个短语。*Cross out this phrase.* 他试图从头脑中 ～ 这个想法。*He tried to erase the idea from his mind.* 不需要的录音只要消一下磁就可以 ～。*Unwanted recordings may simply be erased by demagnetizing.* ◇ ～ 符[字符] delete character
抹粉 [- fěn] powder
抹粉擦[搽]胭 [- - cā yān] powder and paint
抹黑 [- hēi] blacken sb.'s name; throw mud at; bring shame on; discredit; defame
抹迹电路 [- jì diàn lù] erase circuit
抹迹射束 [- - shè shù] play-off beam
抹器 [- qì] dauber
抹去 [- qù] erase; blip; expunge: 录音可以 ～，磁带可以再用。*The recording can be erased and the tape used again.* ◇ ～ 能力 erasing ability; ～ 时间 erasing time; ～ 信息读出 destructive readout; ～ 信息读数 destructive reading
抹杀 [- shā] blot out; obliterate; write off: ～ 是非界线 [限] *blur out distinctions between right and wrong*; ～ 一切 *wipe out everything*; 一笔 ～ *write off at one stroke*; *deny completely*; 历史的事实是 ～ 不了的。*The facts of history cannot be denied* [*obliterated*].
抹香鲸 [- xiāng jīng] cachalot; pottwal; sperm whale; spermacet whale; Physeter macrocephalus; Physeter catodon
抹胸捶背 [- xiōng chuí bèi] rub one's chest and massage one's back
抹芽 [- yá] bud picking
抹一鼻子灰 [- yì bí zi huī] get rebuffed when trying to please sb.; suffer a snub; meet with a rebuff
抹音 [- yīn] erasure (录音的) ◇ ～ 磁头 erasing head; ～ 放大器 erasing amplifier
抹子 [- zi] {建} trowel; mop

mò ㄇㄛˋ

耱 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 (平整土地的一种农具) a kind of farm tools Ⅱ 动 (用耱平整土地) level land

末 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 ① (东西的梢；尽头) tip; terminal; end: 秋毫之 ～ *the tip of an animal's autumn hair* ② (非根本、非重要的事物) nonessentials; minor details: 舍本逐 ～ *attend to nonessentials to the neglect of essentials*; 本 ～ 倒置 *take the branch for the root*; *put the nonessentials before the essentials*; *put the cart before the horse* ③ (终了) end: 月 ～ *the end of a month*; 周 ～ *weekend* ④ (末子) powder; dust: 药 ～ 儿 *medical powder*; 肉 ～ 儿 *minced meat*; 锯 ～ 儿 *sawdust*; 茶叶 ～ 儿 *broken tea leaves*; *tea dust* ⑤ (戏曲角色) a role in traditional opera ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 振将 *Mo Zhenjiang* Ⅱ 形 (最后；末尾) last: ～ 班车 *the last train or bus*; *the last chance*; 一学期的最 ～ 一天 *the last day of a school term*
另见 me"么"。
末场比赛 [- chǎng bǐ sài] night cap wig
末(班)车 [- chē] last bus or train

末班车时间 [- bān chē shí jiān] final vehicle hour
末代 [- dài] the last reign of a dynasty; last generation: ～ 皇帝 *the last emperor of a dynasty*
末弹 [- dàn] short
末挡齿轮 [- dǎng chǐ lún] 〈机〉 top gear
末读数 [- dú shù] final reading
末端 [- duān] end; terminus; terminatio; terminal; tail end; extremity ◇ ～ 棒 terminal bar; ～ 朝上 endways; ～ 重复 terminal repetition; ～ 传动 final drive; ～ 地区 land's end; ～ 对接 end on; ～ 分析 terminal analysis; ～ 封闭 endcapped; ～ 改正 end correction; ～ 工具 end-of-arm tooling; ～ 荷载 end load; ～ 滑轮 block; ～ 基因 terminal gene; ～ 机构 tail house; ～ 畸变 end distortion; ～ 集团 end group; ～ 交叉 terminal chiasma; ～ 距 end-to-end distance; ～ 密码子 termination codon; ～ 片 end wafer; ～ 屏蔽 end shielding; ～ 曲线 〈钟〉 terminal curve; ～ 缺失 terminal deletion; ～ 冗余 terminal redundancy; ～ 设备 end-equipment; ～ 双键 end double bonds; ～ 速度 tip speed; ～ 损失 end loss; ～ 脱氧核苷酰转移酶 terminal deoxyribotide transferase; ～ 温度 terminal temperature; ～ 烯键 terminal olefinic link; ～ 效应 end [tip] effect; ～ 压力 terminal pressure; ～ 制导 terminal [final] guidance; ～ 装置 end equipment; ～ 作用 end effect; ～ 作用器 end effector
末段储气 [- duàn chǔ qì] gas storage in end segment
末对 [- duì] foot couple
末伏 [- fú] ①（立秋后的第一个庚日，是最后的一伏）the last of the three ten-day periods of the hot season ②（立秋后第一个庚日起到第二个庚日前一天）the first day of the last period of the hot season
末行 [- háng] footline; terminal row ◇ ～ 数字 bottom line
末后 [- hòu] finally
末级 [- jí] final stage; last stage; upstage ◇ ～ 板压 final-anode voltage; ～ 长叶片 final (stage) blades; last stage blades; ～ 传动 drive; ～ 放大器 final amplifier; last amplifier; ～ 火箭 final-stage rocket; ～ 激励器 final driver; ～ 视频放大器 final video amplifier; ～ 阳极电压 final-anode voltage; ～ 中继线 final trunk
末胶膜 [- jiāo mó] teloglia
末节 [- jié] minor details; nonessentials: 细枝 ～ *minor details*
末节指[趾]骨 [- - zhǐ gǔ] phalangette
末控元件 [- kòng yuán jiàn] final control element
末了 [- liǎo] last; finally; in the end: ～ 的一个 *the last one*; 列车 ～ 的一节车厢 *the end carriage of a train*
末列 [- liè] 〈数〉 terminal column
末流 [- liú] the later and decadent stage of a school of thought, literature, etc.
末路 [- lù] dead end; impasse ◇ ～ 进化 telemorphosis
末路穷途 [- - qióng tú] reach the end of the rope; be at bay; be driven into an impasse; cul-de-sac; desperate; go into the blind alley
末路之难 [- - zhī nàn] the arduousness of the last section of journey; The nearer to success, the more arduous.
末煤 [- méi] smalls; gum; slack; fine coal
末脑 [- nǎo] metepencephalon; myelencephalon; marrowbrain
末年 [- nián] last years of a dynasty or reign: 清朝 ～ *the end of the Qing Dynasty*
末期 [- qī] ①（最后的一段时期）last phase; final phase; last stage: 春秋 ～ *end of the Spring and Autumn Period*; 19 世纪 ～ *towards the end of the nineteenth century*; 抗战 ～ *the last stage of the anti-Japanese war* ②〈细胞〉 telephase; telophase; telocinesia; tail end ◇ ～ 动态 telokinesis; ～ 改进 anaboly; ～ 核变 katachromasis
末日 [- rì] ①〈基督教〉 doomsday; Day of Judgment; Judgment Day: ～ 审判 *Last Judgment*; 〈宗〉 世界 ～ *lastday* ②（死亡或灭亡的日子）end; doom: ～ 将至 *one's last day is soon reached*; ～ 可数 *one's days are numbered*; 侵略者的 ～ *the end of the aggressors* ◇ ～ 机器 the Doomsday Machine
末日来临 [- - lái lín] One's last hour has come.
末日论者 [- - lùn zhě] doomster
末梢 [- shāo] tip; end: 鞭子的 ～ *the tip of a whip*; 她在辫子的 ～ 打了一个花结。*She tied a pretty knot at the end of her pigtails*. ◇ ～ 区域 periphery; ～ 神经 nerve ending; ～ 血管病 peripheral vascular disease; ～ 疫病 twig blight
末生(子) [- shēng] ultimogeniture
末世 [- shì] last phase (of an age): 封建 ～ *the last years of feudalism* ◇ ～ 论 eschatology; ～ 学 eschatology
末速度 [- sù dù] 〈航空〉 end speed; final [terminal] velocity
末态 [- tài] final states ◇ ～ 道 final channel; ～ 相互作用 final-state interactions
末体 [- tǐ] opisthosoma
末尾 [- wěi] ①（最后的部分）end; tag end; foot: 排在 ～ *stand at the end of a line*; 在信的 ～ *at the end of the letter*; 游行队伍的 ～ 是一个乐队。*A band ended the parade*. ②〈音〉 fine; end ◇ ～ 成分 termination; ～ 打印 〈计〉 ending printing; ～ 有效数字 last significant figure
末位淘汰 [- wèi táo tài] (under the new personnel system) the person graded last in the performance evaluation will be laid off from his position
末项 [- xiàng] last term
末小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] end bulb
末学肤受 [- xué fū shòu] learning superficially
末学后进 [- - hòu jìn] the younger superficial students
末药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 myrrh
末叶 [- yè] last years: 20 世纪 ～ *the end of the 20th century*
末制导 [- zhì dǎo] terminal guidance
末子 [- zi]（细碎的或成面儿的东西）powder; dust: 煤 ～ *coal dust*; 锯 ～ *sawdust*
末座 [- zuò] the most inferior seat at table

茉 [ㄇㄛˋ] [mò] （构词成分）见下。
茉莉 [- lì] 〈植〉 jasmine; Arabian jasmine; arabian jessamine ◇ ～ 花茶 jasmine tea; ～ 酮 jasmone; ～ 油 jasmine oil

靺 [ㄇㄛˋ] [mò] 名 [书]（袜）socks; stockings
靺鞨 [- hé] Mohe, an ancient nationality in northeast China

莫 [ㄇㄛˋ] [mò] Ⅰ 代 [书]（没有谁；没有哪一种东西）no one; none; nothing: ～ 大于此 *nothing is greater* [*more important*] *than*; ～ 之能御。*No one* [*Nothing*] *can resist it*. Ⅱ 副 ①（不）not; no: 一筹 ～ 展 *can find no way out* ②（不要）don't: ～ 提此事。*Don't mention the matter*. 请 ～ 见怪。*Please don't mind*. ③（表示揣测或反问）can it be that; might it not be; is it possible that: ～ 不是 *could it be that*; ～ 不成 *unless it be that* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 邪 *Mo Ye*
莫辨楮叶 [- biàn chǔ yè] unable to distinguish between real and fake; highskill imitation
莫不是 [- bú shì] 见“莫非” [mò fēi]
莫不 [- bù] there's no one who doesn't or isn't: ～ 为之鼓舞。*There was no one who was uninspired*.
莫测高深 [- cè gāo shēn] too profound to be understood; A more flagrant instance has yet to be found.; difficult to understand; enigmatic; incomprehensible; too high and deep to be measured; unfathomable
莫此为甚 [- cǐ wéi shèn] Nothing [Nobody] is capable of exceeding this.; A more flagrant istance has yet to be found.; Nothing can surpass this.; One can expect nothing beyond this.; There is nothing worse than this.
莫大 [- dà] greatest; utmost: ～ 的愤慨 *the utmost indignation*; ～ 的侮辱 *a gross insult*; ～ 的幸福 *the greatest happiness*; ～ 的愉快 *utmost pleasure*; 感到 ～ 的光荣 *feel greatly honoured*; 你对我的关怀给了我 ～ 的安慰。*Your solicitude was a great consolation to me*.
莫尔比热 [- ěr bǐ rè] mole heat
莫尔面积矩圆 [- - miàn jī jǔ yuán] area moment circle
莫尔强度理论 [- - qiáng dù lǐ lùn] Mohr's theory of failure
莫尔[康铜]热电偶 [- - rè diàn ǒu] Moll thermopile
莫尔斯 [- - sī] Morse (Samuel Finley Breese, 1791—1872, 美国艺术家及发明家) ◇ ～ 电键 Morse key; ～ 势 Morse potential; ～ 势能函数 Morse potential energy function; ～ 信号灯 Morse signal light
莫尔斯电码 [- - - - mǎ] Morse code; dot-and-dash ◇ ～ 发送 morse; ～ 自动通信设备 equipment for automatic Morse code operation
莫尔圆 [- - yuán] Mohr's circle
莫非 [- fēi] (表示揣测或反问) can it be that; is it possible that: 今天她没来，～ 又生了病不成? *She is absent today. Can she be ill again*? ～ 写错了? *Could it be that it was written wrongly*?
莫非王土 [- - wáng tǔ] All this territory belongs to the king.
莫敢谁何 [- gǎn shuí hé] No one dare do anything about sb.
莫敢仰视 [- - yǎng shì] dare not look up; be struck with awe
莫格尔-德林格效应 [- gé ěr dé lín gé xiào yìng] Mogel-Dellinger effect
莫根森筛 [- gēn sēn shāi] Mogenson screen
莫怪 [- guài] no wonder that...
莫管闲事 [- guǎn xián shì] Mind your own business!; Don't meddle in others' business!
莫过于 [- guò yú] nothing is more ... than; nothing is better than: 最大的快乐 ～ 事业上的成功。*There's no greater happiness than that of succeeding in one's career*.
莫霍界面 [- huò jiè miàn] 〈地质〉 Moho discontinuity; Mohorovicic discontinuity; Moho
莫计奈何 [- jì nài hé] [方] without a way out
莫可名状 [- kě míng zhuàng] That cannot be described.; unable to understand; undescribable; unspeakable
莫可奈何 [- - nài hé] Nothing can be done.
莫来石 [- lái shí] (富铝红柱石) mullite ◇ ～ 耐火材料 mullite refractory; ～ 砖 mullite brick
莫里阿理论 [- lǐ ā lǐ lùn] Moliere theory
莫里尔图 [- - ěr tú] mollier diagram
莫里森定则 [- - sēn dìng zé] Morrison rule
莫洛尼氏白血病毒 [- luò ní shì bái xuè bìng dú] Moloney Leukemia virus
莫梅 [- méi] momme (日本重量单位)
莫名其妙 [- míng qí miào] be rather baffling; be all adrift [abroad]; be baffled; be in a fog; be unable to understand; be unable to make head or tail of sth.; cannot make anything of it; difficult to guess what it is all about; have neither rhyme nor reason; ignorant of the heart of the matter; incomprehensible; inexplicable; make neither head nor tail of (it); odd; queer; absurd; indescribable; seem totally in the dark; can make nothing of it; very mysterious and abstruse; without rhyme or reason: 她的行为使我 ～。*Her conduct is a mystery to me*. 他一声不吭就走了，真叫人 ～。*It is quite baffling that he left without a word*. 她 ～ 地生起气来。*She got angry without rhyme or reason*.
莫名一文 [- - yì wén] penniless; dead block; not have a bean
莫逆 [- nì] very friendly; intimate
莫逆于心 [- - yú xīn] with complete mutual understanding; finding each other congenial
莫逆之交 [- - zhī jiāo] friends with complete mutual understanding; an intimate friendship; become the firmest of friends; be on the best of terms; bosom friends; Damon and Pythias; David and Jonathan; one's intimate friend
莫诺卡因 [- nuò kǎ yīn] monocaine
莫诺照相排字机 [- - zhào xiàng pái zì jī] Monophoto
莫诺铸排机 [- - zhù pái jī] monotype
莫惹是非 [- rě shì fēi] Let the sleeping dog lie.
莫如 [- rú] (用于对事物的不同处理方法的选择；不如) would be better; might as well: 与其坐在家里发闷，～ 出去走走。*It would be better to go for a walk than stay at home all alone*. 他想，既然来到了门口，～ 跟着进去看看。*Now that he'd come to the door, he thought he might as well go in with the others to have a look*.
莫若 [- ruò] 同“莫如”
莫塞莱定律 [- sài lái dìng lǜ] Moseley's law
莫塞氏立克次氏体 [- - shì lì kè cì shì tǐ] 〈生〉 Rickettsia mooseri
莫桑比克 [- sāng bǐ kè] Mozambique (国名，在非洲东南部) ◇ ～ 人 Mozambican; ～ 毛纱罗 mozambique
莫森数 [- sēn shù] Mersenne number
莫失良机；趁热打铁 [- shī liáng jī chèn rè dǎ tiě] make hay while the sun shines
莫氏标准锥度 [- shì biāo zhǔn zhuī dù] Morse standard taper
莫氏杆菌属 [- - gǎn jūn shǔ] Moraxella
莫氏麻花钻 [- - má huā zuàn] 〈机〉 Morse twist drill
莫氏硬度 [- - yìng dù] Moh's hardness ◇ ～ 表 mohsscale
莫氏圆锥 [- - yuán zhuī] Morse's cone
莫氏锥形铰刀 [- - zhuī xíng jiǎo dāo] 〈机〉 Morse taper reamer
莫斯科 [- sī kē] Moscow (俄罗斯首都) ◇ ～ 人 Muscovite; ～ 宣言 Moscow Declaration (1957)
莫特散射 [- tè sǎn shè] Mott scattering
莫特势垒 [- - shì lěi] Mott barrier
莫特转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] Mott transition

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莫为儿孙作牛马 [- wéi ér sūn zuò niú mǎ] Do no slave for your children.
莫为已甚 [- - yǐ shèn] Do not drive someone into a corner.
莫嚣 [- xiāo] a surname: ～ 氏 *Moxiao Min*
莫虚良宵 [- xū liáng xiāo] not to miss the opportunity of this lovely evening
莫须有 [- - yǒu] unwarranted; groundless; fabulous; fabricated; trumped-up; imaginary: ～ 的罪名 *a fabricated charge*; *an unwarranted charge*
莫以名之 [- yǐ míng zhī] not know how or what to call it
莫予毒也 [- yú dú yě] a person who looks down upon everyone and fancies that nobody dare do anything to him; be very haughty; Nobody dare harm me.
莫与之京 [- yǔ zhī jīng] Nothing is comparable.; have no equal
莫衷一是 [- zhōng yí shì] unable to agree on [decide] which is right; fail to come to any agreement; no consensus of opinion; (As opinions vary,) no unanimous conclusion can be drawn.; There are endless wranglings and differences over ...; There is no agreement of opinion at all.: 在那一点上，大家意见纷纷，～。*As opinions vary on that point, no decision can be reached.*
莫兹利个性记录表 [- zī lì gè xìng jì lù biǎo] 〈教〉 Maudsley Personality Inventory

鄭 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Mo Wen*
另见 mào。

驀 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 副 (突然) suddenly
驀地 [- dì] suddenly; unexpectedly; all of a sudden: ～ 惊叫 *give a sudden scream*; ～ 站起 *rise [leap] to one's feet all of a sudden*; ～ 注意起来 *sit up and take notice*
驀然 [- rán] suddenly: ～ 想起 *suddenly remember*; ～ 看去，这石头像一头卧牛。*Taking a glance at the stone, you will see that it is just like a crouched ox.*

礳 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] (构词成分)见下。
礳石渠 [- shí qú] Moshiqu (a place name in Shanxi Province)

万 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wàn。
万俟 [- qí] a surname: ～ 咏 *Moqi Yong*

歿 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 动 (死) die: 病 ～ *die of illness*
歿存均感 [- cún jūn gǎn] Both the living and the dead will be everlastingly grateful.

抹 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 动 ① (用抹子弄平泥或灰) daub; plaster: ～ 地 *plaster floor*; ～ 墙 *plaster a wall*; *daub plaster on a wall* ② (紧挨着绕过) turn; bypass; skirt: ～ 过暗礁 *skirt around a reef*; 转弯 ～ 角 *turn at different corners*
另见 mā; mǒ。
抹不开 [- bu kāi] ① (脸上下不来) feel embarrassed; be put out: 当面说了他两句，他就 ～ 了。*He felt uncomfortable because of being criticized to his face.* ② (不好意思) unable to act impartially for fear of offending sb.; afraid of impairing personal relations: 对领导有意见就提，有什么 ～ 的？*If you have complaints about the leader, you should make them and not let personal considerations get in your way.*
抹不开脸 [- - - liǎn] unable to act impartially for fear of offending sb.
抹灰 [- huī] 〈建〉 plastering ◇ ～ 工 plasterer; ～ 护角 plaster head; ～ 涂料 rendering
抹浆机 [- jiāng jī] grouting machine
抹料 [- liào] skinning loam
抹面 [- miàn] plaster (the surface of a building)
抹泥 [- ní] claying
抹平 [- píng] floating
抹月批风 [- yuè pī fēng] entertain sb. with sliced moon and wind; be so poor that one has nothing to entertain one's guests

眽 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] (构词成分)见下。
眽眽 [- mò] (脉脉) affectionately; lovingly; amorously

冒 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (人名用字) a word used in a person's name
另见 mào。

嘿 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 同"默" [mò]
另见 hēi。

墨 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 ① (写字绘画的用品) China [Chinese] ink; ink cake; ink stick ② (写字、绘画或印刷用的颜料) ink: 油 ～ *printing ink*; ～ 水 *ink* ③ (写的字和画的画) handwriting or painting; calligraphy or painting: 遗 ～ *writing or painting left by the deceased*; 笔 ～ 有力 *forceful writing* ④ (比喻学问或读书识字的能力) learning: 一肚子 ～ 水 *a real scholar*; 胸无点 ～ *without any learning*; *unlearned*; *unlettered* ⑤ [书] (贪污) corruption; embezzlement: 贪 ～ *graft*; *corruption* ⑥ (古代的一种刑罚) a punishment in ancient China: ～ 刑 *tatooing the face or branding on forehead as punishment* ⑦ (指墨家) Mohist School; Mohism ⑧ (指墨西哥) Mexico ⑨ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 翟 *Mo Di* Ⅱ 形 ① (黑) black; dark: ～ 菊 *blakish chrysanthemum*; ～ 黑 *pitch-dark* ② [书] (贪污的) corrupt: ～ 吏 *corrupt officials*
墨宝 [- bǎo] ① (贵重字画) treasured scrolls of calligraphy or painting; valued pieces of calligraphy or painting ② (尊称别人写的字或画的画) your beautiful handwriting or painting
墨泵 [- bèng] ink pump
墨笔 [- bǐ] Chinese writing brush ◇ ～ 画 ink and wash; wash painting
墨辩逻辑 [- biàn luó jí] 〈逻〉 logic of Mohism
墨带 [- dài] ink ribbon
墨滴 [- dī] ink droplet
墨垫 [- diàn] tampon
墨刀 [- dāo] ink knife
墨经从戎 [- dié cóng róng] go to the battlefront while still in mourning
墨斗 [- dǒu] carpenter's ink marker; ink fountain; duct ◇ ～ 轨 ink rail; ～ 辊 〈刷〉 ink foundation roller
墨尔本 [- ěr běn] Melbourne (澳大利亚重要港市，华侨称"新金山")
墨法 [- fǎ] method of the use of ink and water
墨菲伎俩 [- fēi jì liǎng] Murphy game
墨菲征 [- - zhēng] Murphy's sign
墨粉 [- fěn] powdered ink
墨盖 [- gài] inky cap
墨辊 [- gǔn] ink roller ◇ ～ 脱墨 〈刷〉 roller stripping
墨海 [- hǎi] inkslab or inkstone
墨旱莲 [- hàn lián] 〈药〉 eclipta
墨盒 [- hé] ink box (for Chinese calligraphy or painting)
墨黑 [- hēi] inkiness ◇ ～ 色 ink black
墨灰色 [- huī sè] grey
墨迹 [- jì] ① (墨的痕迹) ink mark: 一块 ～ *a smear of ink* ② (亲笔字画) sb.'s writing or painting: 这是他的 ～。*This is his calligraphy.* ◇ ～ 板 inkblot; ～ 测验 ink-blot test
墨迹未干 [- - wèi gān] before the ink is dry
墨迹犹新 [- - yóu xīn] The trace of ink is still fresh.
墨家 [- jiā] Mohist School (a school of thought in the Spring and Autumn and Warring States Periods, 770—221 B.C.) ◇ ～ 学说 Mohism
墨角藻 [- jiǎo zǎo] bladder-wrack; flat wrack; wrack; cutweed
墨晶 [- jīng] black quartz; smoky quartz
墨镜 [- jìng] sunglasses
墨卡托投影 [- kǎ tuō tóu yǐng] 〈航海〉 Mercator projection
墨累山谷脑炎病毒 [- lěi shān gǔ nǎo yán bìng dú] Murray valley encephalitis virus
墨绿 [- lǜ] blackish green ◇ ～ 色 atrovirens; invisible green; greenish black
墨绿砷铜矿 [- - shēn tóng kuàng] cornwallite
墨囊 [- náng] 〈动〉 ink sac (of a cuttlefish)
墨浓笔饱 [- nóng bǐ bǎo] grind the ink very thick and fill the brush with the ink
墨喷式绘图机 [- pēn shì huì tú jī] ink jet plotter
墨喷印刷机 [- - yìn shuā jī] ink jet printer
墨喷印刷头 [- - - - tóu] ink jet printing head
墨球 [- qiú] tampon
墨色不均 [- sè bù jūn] 〈刷〉 bad colour
墨色不足 [- - - zú] friar
墨色均匀 [- - jūn yún] 〈刷〉 good colour
墨色涂料 [- - tú liào] blacking
墨守成[陈]规 [- shǒu chéng guī] stick in the mud; adhere to old habits; be fettered by old conventions; follow a stereotype routine; get [fall] into a groove; get into a rut; go round like a horse in a mill; methodism; move [run] in a rut [groove]; stay in a rut; stick to established practice; stick to the accustomed rules [established practice; precedents; old methods]: 他是个 ～ 的人。*He is a routineer.*; 这就是 ～，不愿进步。*This was a refusal to change, to make progress.* 我害怕的就是 ～。人总是向往新思想和新观念的。*What I dread is to get into a rut. One yearns for freshness of thought and ideas.* 他缺乏首创精神，～ 地办一切事情。*He showed little initiative, handling all matters strictly by the book.*
墨守旧习 [- - jiù xí] adhere to old customs; stick to old habits [conventions]
墨守礼法 [- - lǐ fǎ] stand on [upon] ceremony
墨守行政层次 [- - xíng zhèng céng cì] stick to administrative hierarchy
墨树 [- shù] inkwood
墨水 [- shuǐ] ① (墨汁) prepared Chinese ink ② (钢笔用的水) (writing) ink: 红 ～ *red ink*; 黑 ～ *black ink*; 衣服上沾了 ～ *get ink on one's dress*; 钢笔是使用 ～ 的书写工具。*A pen is an instrument used in writing with ink.* ③ (学问) book learning: 有点 ～ *a bit of a scholar* ◇ ～ 病 ink disease; ～ 草 inkweed; ～ 池 inkwell; ～ 点病 ink spot; ～ 绘图机 ink plotter; ～ 计录仪 ink recorder; ～ 均匀性 ink uniformity; ～ 粘度计 〔工〕 inkometer; ～ 喷射式印刷机 ink jet printer; ～ 瓶 ink bottle; inkpot; ～ 瓶架 inkstand; ～ 容器 ink tank; ～ 渗出 (光符识别用) ink bleed; ～ 渗迹 bleed; ～ 台 inkstand; standish; ～ 涂染 inked; inking; ～ 污迹 〔工〕 ink smudge; ～ 圆珠笔 biro; ～ 植物 ink plant
墨水雾印刷机 [- - wù yìn shuā jī] ink fog printer; mist printer
墨台 [- tái] 〈刷〉 disk inking
墨铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] vallerite
墨蚊 [- wén] blackfly
墨雾 [- wù] ink mist ◇ ～ 记录法 〈刷〉 ink-mist recording; ink-vapour recording
墨西哥 [- xī gē] Mexico (国名，位于拉丁美洲西北部) ◇ ～ 柏 Portuguese cypress; portuguese cedar; ～ 地鹃 roadrunner; ～ 胡椒 jalapeno; ～ 菊酸 perezone; ～ 菊酮 perezinone; ～ 落羽松 Taxdium mucronatum; ～ 蝾螈 ambystoma mexicanum; axolotl; ～ 石墨 Mexican graphite; ～ 人 Mexican; ～ 薯素 botogenin; ～ 睡莲 banana waterlily; ～ 湾 the Gulf of Mexico; ～ 湾流 the Gulf Stream; ～ 仙人掌 chichipe; alfilerillo; ～ 玉米 zea mexicana; ～ 钟花树 am apa; ～ 紫檀 drago
墨线 [- xiàn] ① (墨斗上的线绳) the line in a carpenter's ink marker ② (用墨线打出的直线) a line made by a carpenter's ink marker ◇ ～ 图 ink drawing
墨夷 [- yí] a surname: ～ 须 *Moyi Xu*
墨(斗)鱼 [- yú] (乌贼的俗称) inkfish; cuttlefish
墨汁 [- zhī] ink; prepared Chinese ink ◇ ～ 分泌物 sepia (墨鱼的)
墨汁[渍]未干 [- - wèi gān] before the ink is dry; immediately after (the writing or signing of) a document [agreement]; The ink is hardly dry (before the treaty is broken).; The ink on the paper is not quite dry.; when the ink is scarcely dry; with ink still damp upon the last line
墨渍 [- zì] ink smudge

默 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 形 (不说话；不出声) silent; tacit: 沉 ～ silent; reticent; ～ 记 silently remember; 缄 ～ 的旁观者 a tacit spectator Ⅱ 动 (默写) write from memory: ～ 生词 *write the new words from memory* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 珂 *Mo Ke*
默哀 [- āi] stand in silent tribute: 在逝者遗像前 ～ 3 分钟 *observe three minutes' silence in front of the portrait of the deceased*; 全体起立 ～。*All rose and stood in silent tribute.*
默不作声 [- bu zuò shēng] hold one's tongue; keep silence; keep quiet [silent]; keep a calm sough; keep mum; refrain from comment; abstain from speaking; (as) mute as a fish
默祷 [- dǎo] pray in silence; say a silent prayer: ～ 或默念一分钟 *a minute of silent prayer or meditation*
默冬章 [- dōng zhāng] 〈天〉 (希腊历法中 19 年置 7 闰的方法) lunar cycle; Metonic cycle
默读 [- dú] read silently
默盖近似 [- gài jìn sì] Murgai approximation
默格拉比恩 [- gé lā bǐ ēn] 〈纺〉 magrabine
默合 [- hé] a surname: ～ 丰 *Mohe Feng*
默默 [- mò] quietly; silently; mute: ～ 无声 *silent*; *noiseless*; 她 ～ 地发誓要献身于科学研究。*She vowed to herself that she would dedicate her life to scientific studies.*
默默而去 [- - ér qù] go off without a word
默默而坐 [- - - zuò] sit mute

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默默落泪 [- - luò lèi] weep in silence
默默忍受 [- - rěn shòu] grin and bear it
默默无闻 [- - wú wén] unknown to the public; be completely unknown or unrecognized; be buried in oblivion; cut no figure; in the shade; of no reputation; remain in obscurity; without attracting public attention: 一生 ～ *remain obscure all one's life*
默默无言[语] [- - - yán] keep silent; remain (perfectly) silent; ... not speaking [uttering] a word; taciturn; reticent; without saying a word; silently
默默相视 [- - xiāng shì] gaze at each other in silence
默片 [- piàn] silent film
默契 [- qì] ①(心照不宣) tacit agreement; tacit understanding: 配合 ～ *cooperate very well*; 互相 ～ *have a tacit mutual understanding*; *coordinate by tacit agreement* ②(秘密约定或协定) secret agreement: 双方早有 ～。*The two parties reached a secret agreement long ago*. ◇ ～ 延期 tacit relocation
默然 [- rán] silent; speechless: ～ 无语 *fall silent*; *be speechless*; 两人 ～ 相对而坐 *sit face to face without saying a word*
默认 [- rèn] give tacit consent to; tacitly approve; acquiesce in: ～ 既成事实 *acquiesce in the fait accompli*; ～ 现状 *give tacit consent to the status quo* ◇ ～ 契约 implied contract; ～ 委托 quasi deposit; ～ 作废 repeal by implication
默示 [- shì] imply; 〈律〉 tacit declaration; taciturnity ◇ ～ 承诺 implied promise; ～ 承认 implied recognition; ～ 担保 implied warrant; ～ 放弃 implied waiver; ～ 管辖权 implied jurisdiction; ～ 规定 implied term; ～ 合同 implied contract; ～ 接受 implied acceptance; ～ 例外 implied exception; ～ 批准 implied ratification; ～ 取消 implied revocation; ～ 权力 implied powers; ～ 特约条款 warranty implied; ～ 条件 implied term; ～ 同意 implied consent; ～ 协定 implied agreement; ～ 信托 implied trust; ～ 异议 implied objection; ～ 展期 renewal of a contract by tacit agreement; tacit reconduction; ～ 终止 implied termination
默诵 [- sòng] read silently
默为赞助 [- wéi zàn zhù] give support secretly — offer tacit support
默想 [- xiǎng] ruminate; contemplate ◇ ～ 实验 thought experiment
默写 [- xiě] write from memory
默许 [- xǔ] tacitly consent to; acquiesce in; tacit permission: ～ 请求 *acquiesce in a request*; ～ 所求 *tacit permission of a request* ◇ ～ 条件 implied condition
默页 [- yè] preliminary pages

镆 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] (构词成分)见下。
镆铘 [- yé] (宝剑名,即"莫邪") name of an ancient sword

秣 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 ①(牲口的饲料) fodder: 粮 ～ *grain and fodder*; *rations and forage* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Mo Tong* Ⅱ 动 (喂牲口) feed animals
秣马厉兵 [- mǎ lì bīng] feed the horses and sharpen the weapons — make active preparations for war; get ready for battle; keep the army ready for combat; make the army combat-ready; prepare for battle; prepare troops for service in the fields

貊(貉) [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (我国古代称东北方的民族) name of ancient northern tribe: 蛮 ～ 之邦 *country of barbarians*
"貉" 另见 háo; hé。

脉(脈、眽) [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 副 (默默地用眼神或行动表达情意) affectionately; amorously; lovingly: 她 ～ ～ 地注视着伏案苦读的儿子。*She stared at her son studying at the desk with loving eyes*.
另见 mài。
脉脉 [- mò] affectionately; lovingly; amorously: 温情 ～ *full of tender affection*
脉脉含情 [- - hán qíng] very much enamored; amorous; full of affection; affectionately soft eyes; languishing

貘(獏) [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 〈动〉(哺乳动物) tapir

麽 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 [书] (尘埃) dust

磨 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 (弄碎粮食的工具) mill; millstones: 推 ～ *a hand mill* Ⅱ 动 ①(用磨弄碎粮食) mill; grind: ～ 谷物 *mill grain*; ～ 豆腐 *make bean curd by grinding soya beans* ②(掉转) turn round: ～ 不开车 *too narrow to turn a car round*
另见 mó。
磨白 [- bái] mill white
磨不开 [- bu kāi] 见"抹不开" [mò bu kāi]
磨槽膏 [- cáo jǐ] land
磨蛾机 [- é jī] (moth) grinding machine
磨坊 [- fáng] mill ◇ ～ 抽头 toll dish; ～ 抽头器 toll collector; ～ 工人 millman; ～ 水坝 milldam; ～ 主 millman; millowner
磨粉机 [- fěn jī] pulverizer; flour mill
磨谷机 [- gǔ jī] burr mill
磨机 [- jī] mill
磨浆机 [- jiāng jī] fiberizer
磨矿 [- kuàng] ore grinding ◇ ～ 功 grinding work; ～ 机 ore mill; ～ 难易度 ore grindability
磨轮 [- lún] mill wheel
另见 mó lún。
磨煤机 [- méi jī] coal mill
磨面机 [- miàn jī] flour-milling machine
磨米机 [- mǐ jī] ground rice machine
磨木 [- mù] ground wood ◇ ～ 木(质)素 milled wood lignin; ～ 石 pulpstone
磨木机 [- - jī] (wood) grinder: 袋式 ～ *pocket grinder*; 链式 ～ *caterpillar grinder*
磨木浆 [- - jiāng] ground wood pulp; defibrination ◇ ～ 纸 wood paper
磨盘 [- pán] ①(托着磨的圆形底盘) nether [lower] millstone ②[方](弄碎粮食的工具; 磨) millstone ◇ ～ 草 honewort; ～ 架 millrind
磨棚 [- péng] grinding shed; mill shed
磨脐头 [- qí tóu] cockhead
磨石轴 [- shí zhóu] mill spindle
磨碎 [- suì] trituration; attrite; bruising; squashing; rubbing; ground ◇ ～ 处理 grinding treatment; ～ 机 〈机〉 grate; attritor; grinding mill; grinding drum; reducing machine
磨头 [- tóu] bistrique; grinding head; grinding unit; grinding wheel head
磨音喂料控制装置 [- yīn wèi liào kòng zhì zhuāng zhì] audio mill loading device; earphone; electrical-acoustic device; electrical ear; sonic device
磨锥 [- zhuī] grinding core
磨钻 [- zuàn] 〈机〉 abrasive drilling

癘 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 [书] ①(病) illness ②(疾苦) hardship

沫 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (沫子) foam; froth; lather: 唾 ～ *saliva*; 口边白 ～ *froth*; 泡～ 橡皮 *foamrubber*; 肥皂 ～ *soapsuds*; *lather*
沫蝉 [- chán] froghopper; spittle insects
沫态沸腾 [- tài fèi téng] nucleus boiling
沫腺 [- xiàn] spittle gland
沫子 [- zi] (泡沫) foam; froth

漠 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 名 (沙漠) desert: 荒 ～ *barren desert* Ⅱ 形 (冷淡; 不经心) indifferent; unconcerned; aloof; cold: 冷 ～ *cold and indifferent*; 淡 ～ *indifferent*; *apathetic*; *nonchalant*
漠不关心 [- bu guān xīn] be indifferent to ...; apathetic; be unconcerned; care nothing about; give short shrift; indifferent and apathetic; let things go hang; nonchalant; pay no attention at all; remain indifferent [unconcerned]; show no concern; take a casual attitude; totally unconcerned
漠不相关 [- - xiāng guān] entirely unrelated; of no consequence [concern]
漠境土 [- jìng tǔ] 〈地质〉 yermosol; desert soil
漠漠 [- mò] ①(云烟密布的样子) misty; foggy: ～ 的烟雾 *a thick mist* ②(广漠而沉寂) vast and lonely: 黄沙 ～ *a vast stretch of yellow sand*; 远处是 ～ 的平原 *a great plain in the distance*
漠磨面 [- - miàn] desert polish
漠然 [- rán] indifferently; apathetically; with no concern: ～ 不动 *completely indifferent*
漠然置之 [- - zhì zhī] remain indifferent towards sth.; give the cold shoulder; hold loose; look on without concern; pay slight attention; show [express] no concern for: 不要对民众的利益 ～。*Don't turn a blind eye to matters that concern the people's welfare*.
漠视 [- shì] treat with indifference; ignore; overlook; pay no attention to; consider unimportant; reject; blow: ～ 无理的批评 *ignore rude remarks*; ～ 群众的意见和要求是错误的。*It is wrong to have no regard for the opinions and demands of the masses*. ◇ ～ 疾病 anosodiaphoria
漠土 [- tǔ] desert soil

没 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] Ⅰ 动 ①(沉下或沉没) sink; submerge: 淹 ～ *submerge*; *be drowned*; ～ 入河底 *sank to the bottom of the river* ②(漫过或高过) overflow; rise beyond: 雪深 ～ 膝。*The snow was knee-deep*. 河水 ～ 过两岸。*The river overflowed the banks*. ③(隐藏; 隐没) hide; disappear; vanish: 隐 ～ *lie hidden*; 埋 ～ 人材 *stifle real talents*; 泯 ～ *vanish*; *sink into oblivion* ④(没收) confiscate; expropriate: 抄 ～ *search sb.'s place and confiscate his property* ⑤(死) die Ⅱ 形 (一直到完了; 尽; 终) last; end: ～ 世 *till the end of one's life*; ～ 齿 *all one's life*; *till the end of one's life*
另见 méi。
没齿不[难]忘 [- chǐ bú wàng] (终生不能忘记) will never forget to the end of one's days; not forget till death; remember as long as one lives; remember for the rest of one's life; will never forget till all one's teeth are lost — remember it throughout one's whole life
没齿无怨 [- - wú yuàn] without any complaint to the end of one's life
没顶 [- dǐng] be drowned: 水深 ～。*The water goes above a man's head*.
没罗林 [- luó lín] myrrholin (没药与脂肪等量混合剂)
没落 [- luò] decline; wane; 〈光〉 sinking: ～ 贵族 *declining aristocrat*; 反动 ～ 阶级 *declining reactionary class*
没奈何 [- nài hé] be utterly helpless; have no way out; have no alternative: 早上没赶上班车, ～ 只好步行去上班。*I missed the regular bus, so I had to go to work on foot*.
没食子 [- shí zǐ] (五倍子) nutgall ◇ ～ 蜂 gall wasps; ～ 酸 gallic acid (培酸)
没世 [- shì] (终生) through one's life-time; till the end of one's life: ～ 不忘 *will never forget to the end of one's days*; *not forget till death*
没收 [- shōu] confiscate; expropriate: 海关官员 ～ 了走私品。*The customs officer confiscated the smuggled goods*. ◇ ～ 财产 expropriation; confiscation of property; ～ 公告 declaration of forfeiture; ～ 官僚资本 confiscation of bureaucratic capital; ～ 货物 confiscated goods; ～ 赔偿费 compensation for expropriation; ～ 者 expropriator
没药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 (没药树 Commiphora Myrrha 树皮渗出的树脂) myrrh ◇ ～ 醇 bisabol; bisabol myrrh; bissabol; ～ 烯 heerabolene; ～ 脂 myrrhin

寞 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 形 (安静; 冷落) quiet; lonely: 寂 ～ *lonely*; *lonesome*; 落 ～ *lonely*; *desolate*

陌 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 ①(田间东西方向的道路) footpaths among fields running east and west: 阡 ～ 纵横。*The paths crisscrossed in the fields*. ②(泛指田间的道路) road: ～ 头杨柳 *roadside willows*
陌路 [- lù] [书] stranger (whom one passes in the street): 视同 ～ *regard as a stranger*; *treat like a stranger*; *cut sb. dead*
陌路相逢 [- - xiāng féng] a casually met acquaintance; strangers met on the way
陌生 [- shēng] strange; unfamiliar; inexperienced: ～ 面孔 *a strange face*; *an unfamiliar face*; ～ 人 *stranger*; 这个城市对我来说很 ～。*The city is quite strange to me*. 对他来说, 干农活是一件 ～ 的事情。*Working in the fields is something completely new for him*. ◇ ～ 恐怖 xenophobia

妹 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (人名用字) a word used in a person's name

嫫 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Mo Yun*

縸 [ㄇㄛˋ]
[mò] 名 [书] (绳索) double-strand rope

mōu ㄇㄡ

哞 [ㄇㄡ]
[mōu] 象 (形容牛叫的声音) moo; low; bellow: 牛 ～ ～ 地叫。*The cow moos*.

móu ㄇㄡˊ

舞 [ㄇㄡˊ]
[móu] 名 (古时中国称大麦) barley

眸[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] 名 (眸子) pupil (of the eye); eye: 凝～ *focus [fix] one's eyes on*; 明～ *clear and shining eyes*
眸子 [- zǐ] pupil (of the eye); eye
蛑[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] (构词成分)见"蝤蛑"[yóu móu]
铙[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] 名 [书] (剑端) the end of a sword
侔[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] Ⅰ 形 [书] (相等; 齐) equal; matching: 彼此相～ *matching each other* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～咸 *Mou Xian*
侔色揣称 [- sè chuǎi chèn] imitate and compare with ...; depict (sth.) to a nicety; try to match manner with appearance
谋[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] Ⅰ 名 ① (主意; 计谋; 计策) plan; scheme; strategy; stratagem: 阴～ *plot; scheme; conspiracy*; 有勇有～ *brave and astute*; 足智多～ *wise and full of stratagems; resourceful* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Mou Zhong* Ⅱ 动 ① (图谋; 谋求) plan; plot; seek; work for: 密～策划 *conspire; plot*; ～活路 *seek a livelihood; make a living*; 为民众～幸福 *work for the people's happiness* ② (商议) consult; confer; discuss: 让父母参～一下 *ask parents for advice; consult parents*; 不～而合 *agree without prior consultation*
谋财害命 [- cái hài mìng] murder sb. for his money; murder for gain; kill for money; kill sb. and rob him of his money; take sb.'s life and rob him of his money
谋刺 [- cì] plot to assassinate; make an attempt on sb.'s life
谋反 [- fǎn] conspire against the state; plot treason; plot a rebellion: ～叛逆 *plot and rebel*
谋害 [- hài] ① (阴谋杀害) plot to murder: ～亲夫 *plot against one's husband's life* ② (阴谋陷害) plot a frame-up against; plot against sb.
谋划 [- huà] plan; scheme; try to find a solution: ～夺权 *scheme for power*
谋利 [- lì] profit; turn sth. to profit
谋略 [- lüè] astuteness and resourcefulness; strategy: 颇有～ *full of resource and astuteness*
谋面 [- miàn] [书] meet
谋求 [- qiú] seek; strive for; be in question of: ～霸权 *seek hegemony*; ～和平解决 *seek for a peaceful solution; try to solve by peaceful means*; ～解决办法 *try to find a solution*; ～计划早日实现 *strive for the early accomplishment of the plan*
谋求出路 [- - chū lù] seek one's fortune; look for a way out
谋取 [- qǔ] (设法取得) try to gain; seek; obtain: ～长远利益 *seek long-term interests*; ～暴利 *clean up*; ～私利 *play one's own game; trying to obtain profit for oneself*; ～职位 *seek a post*
谋杀 [- shā] murder: ～未遂 *make a vain attempt to murder*; 蓄意～ *wilful murder*; 他们把他～了, 因为他对他们的非法活动知道得太多了。*They bumped him off because he knew too much about their illegal activities.* ◇ ～案 case of murder; ～犯 murderer; ～他人者 assasin; ～同胞手足的人 fratricide; ～罪 offense of murder
谋生 [- shēng] seek a livelihood; earn one's living; make a living: ～的手段 *a means of life*; 无以～ *live on nothing*; 他很早就开始自行～。*He began to earn a living early.*
谋生乏术 [- - fá shù] having no means of getting a livelihood
谋生糊口 [- - hú kǒu] win one's bread
谋士 [- shì] adviser; counsellor
谋事 [- -] ① (计划事情) plan matters ② (找职业) look for a job
谋事在人, 成事在天 [- - zài rén chéng shì zhài tiān] Man proposes, God disposes.; Duties are ours, events are God's.; "Man must try though his success depends upon the will of Heaven."; The planning lies with man, the outcome with Heaven.
谋私 [- sī] seek personal gain
谋私利 [- - lì] have an eye to the main chance; seek personal gains
谋为不轨 [- wéi bù guǐ] plot a rebellion; hatch a sinister plot; engage in conspiratorial activities
牟[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] Ⅰ 动 (牟取) try to get; seek: ～利 *try to earn profit; seek profit* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～卿 *Mou Qing*
另见 mù。
牟菲氏滴注器 [- fēi shì dī zhù qì] 〈医〉 Murphy drip apparatus
牟取 [- qǔ] (谋取) try to gain; seek; obtain; bleed
牟取暴利 [- - bào lì] make exorbitant [high] profits; profiteer; reap fabulous profits; seek [reap] exorbitant profits
牟孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～昆 *Mousun Kun*
鍪[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] 名 ① (古代炊器) an ancient pot ② (古代武士的头盔) helmet
缪[ㄇㄡˊ] [móu] (构词成分)见"绸缪"[chóu móu]
另见 miào; miù。

mǒu ㄇㄡˇ

某[ㄇㄡˇ] [mǒu] 代 ① (指一定的或不定的人或事物) certain; some: 李～ *a certain person called Li*; ～单位 *a certain unit*; 在～些条件下 *on certain conditions*; 在～地工作 *work at some place*; 曾在～本杂志里看到过 *read about it in some magazine or other* ② (用来代替自己的名字) for one's name: 我张～(人)不敢不同意。*I dare not go against it.*
某处 [- chù] somewhere: 他住在附近～。*He lives somewhere in this neighbourhood.*
某地 [- dì] somewhere: 到城外～去 *go somewhere out of town*; 他在北方～工作。*He is working at some place in the north.*
某某 [- mǒu] so-and-so: ～先生 *Mr. so-and-so*; ～学校 *a certain school*
某人 [- rén] a certain person
某时 [- shí] sometime; somewhen: 新学员将于下周～来校。*New students will come to our school sometime next week.*
某虽不才 [- suī bù cái] A worthless person as I am, ...; Although I am without talent, I am...
某物 [- wù] somewhat
某些 [- xiē] certain; a few; some: 在～条件下 *on certain conditions*
某月某日 [- yuè mǒu rì] in such a month, and on such a day

mòu ㄇㄡˋ

愗[ㄇㄡˋ] [mòu] (构词成分)见"恂愗"[kòu mòu]

mú ㄇㄨˊ

模[ㄇㄨˊ] [mú] 名 ① (模子) mould; pattern; matrix: 铸锭～ *ingot mould*; 灰泥～ *stucco pattern*; 铜～〈刷〉 *matrix*; (*copper*) *mould* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～尚 *Mu Shang*
另见 mó。
模板 [- bǎn] formwork; mould; shuttering; follow board; form board; match board; match plate; mother plate; mounted pattern; pattern plate; template; form panel; stencil ◇ ～端头 form stop; ～附件 formwork accessory; ～工 form fixer; ～横撑 waler; ～夹具 form clamp; ～聚合 matrix polymerization; ～理论 template theory; ～内衬 form lining; ～铺装 formwork erection; ～匹配 template matching; templet matching; ～挖掘机 template excavator; ～选择模型 copy-choice model; ～学说 template theory; ～油 form oil; ～造型 (pattern) plate moulding; ～支撑 form brace; ～作用 template action
模板车升降机 [- - chē shēng jiàng jī] hoist for mould
模板法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng] deck form construction; formwork process
模版 [- -] masterplate ◇ ～裁切刀 stencil knife; ～印刷 stencilization; ～印刷者 stenciller
模壁光洁度 [- bì guāng jié dù] die wall finish
模槽 [- cáo] 〈机〉 die cavity
模衬 [- chèn] 〈机〉 die bush
模冲 [- chòng] 〈机〉 stamping
模冲压 [- - yā] die stamping
模锻 [- duàn] drop-forging; stamping; die forging; contour forging; die forming; impact forging; stamp forging; punching; peeling; stampout ◇ ～锤 drop hammer; shaper; ～(件)活扳手 drop monkey; ～件 die forgings; stamp(ing) work; ～摩擦压力机 Vincent; press; ～压力机 die forging press
模键 [- jiàn] natch
模件 [- -] module
模角 [- jiǎo] modular angle
模阱 [- jǐng] mode trap
模具 [- jù] mould; matrix; pattern die; die ◇ ～钢 die steel
模孔 [- kǒng] nib ◇ ～压缩锥 die reduction angle; ～阴极 matrix cathode; ～针磨机 needle die polishing machine; needle grinding machine
模内面 [- nèi miàn] inner die surface
模腔 [- qiāng] die cavity; die opening; moulding chamber
模塑料 [- sù liào] moulding compound
模膛 [- táng] impression
模体 [- tǐ] die body
模样 [- yàng] ① (人的长相或装束打扮的样子) appearance; look: 她老得没什么～了。*She got old and lost her looks.* 儿子的～像父亲。*The son takes after his father.* ② (表示约略的情况) approximately; about; around: 今天早上4点钟～我就醒了。*I woke up around four o'clock this morning.* 我们英语老师有40岁～。*Our English teacher is approximately in her forties.*
模印 [- yìn] press back; stamping back
模铸 [- zhù] die casting
模子 [- zi] mould; matrix; pattern; die: 用～把泥土做成人像 *mould clay into the shape of a figure*; 一个～里铸出来的 *made out of the same mould*; *as like as two peas*
模座 [- zuò] die holder
毪[ㄇㄨˊ] [mú] 名 (毪子) a kind of woolen fabric made in Xizang Autonomous Region

mǔ ㄇㄨˇ

坶[ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] (构词成分)见"垆坶"[lú mǔ]
拇[ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] 名 (拇指) thumb; big toe
拇囊炎 [- náng yán] bunion
拇内翻 [- nèi fān] overtoe
拇前骨 [- qián gǔ] prehallux
拇收肌 [- shōu jī] mesothenar
拇外翻 [- wài fān] intoe; hallux valgus
拇翼 [- yì] bastard wing
拇翼幅 [- - fú] disk bat
拇指 [- zhǐ] ①(手的第一个指头)thumb②(脚的第一个趾头) big toe ◇ ～对向性 thumb oppositeness; ～痕 thumbmark; ～夹 thumbscrew; ～甲 thumbnail; ～孔 thumb; ～索引 thumb index; ～锁 thumb-bolt; ～套 thumbstall; ～纹 thumbprint
拇指系索耳 [- - xì suǒ ěr] thumb cleat
拇指状燧石 [- - zhuàng suì shí] thumb flint
拇趾 [- -] hallex; hallux; great toe
拇趾外翻 [- - wài fān] hallux valgus
啮[ㄇㄨˇ; ㄧㄥˊ ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ; yīng mǔ] 量 (英亩的旧称) a former name for acre
峔[ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] (构词成分)见下。
峔矶角 [- jī jiǎo] Muji Jiao (a cape in Shandong Province)
钼[ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] (构词成分)见"钴姆"[gǔ mǔ]
牡[ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] 形 (雄性的) male: ～牛 *ox; bull*; ～马 *horse*
牡丹 [- dan] tree peony; peony; Paeonia suffruticosa (落叶灌木, 根皮入中药) ◇ ～草胺 leontamine; ～草宾 leontalbine; ～草定 leontidine; ～草佛明 leontiformine; ～草碱 leonticine; albertidine; ～草亭 leontine; ～酚苷 paeonoside; ～红色 peony; ～皮 moutan bark; coxtex moutan
牡丹虽好, 绿叶扶持 [- - suī hǎo lǜ yè fú chí] A peony blossom is a very lovely thing, but it is seen at its best only in the green wreath of its foliage.; Though the peony is lovely, it needs the support of green leaves.; With all its beauty, the peony needs the green of its leaves to set it off.
牡蒿 [- hāo] Artemisia japonica
牡荆 [- jīng] Vitex negundo var cannabifolia (马鞭草科落叶灌木, 果实称"黄荆子", 供药用) ◇ ～定 nishindine; ～碱 castine; vitexin; ～属 Vitex
牡蛎 [- lì] 〈动〉(蚝) oyster; ostracean; concha ostreae ◇ ～餐馆 oyster bay; ～测力计 ostreodynamometer; ～叉 oyster fork; ～床 oyster bed; ～筏 oyster raft; ～灰色 oyster grey; ～铗 oyster tongs; ～礁 oyster bioherm; ～菌素 ostreogrycin; ～科 Ostreidae; ～苗 spat of oyster; ～耙 oyster rake; ～耙网 oyster dredge; ～培养者 oyster farmer; ～蟹 oyster crab; ～养殖 oyster culture; ～养殖场 oyster bed; oyster farm; ～养殖架 oyster cloister; ～甾醇 ostreasterol; ～蛭 oyster leech; ～种苗 oyster-

seed
牡鹿 [- lù] 〈动〉 stag; buck; hart; switch-horn
牡鹿头 [- - tóu] 〈植〉 stag-head
牡驴 [- lǘ] 〈动〉 jackass
牡马 [- mǎ] 〈动〉 stallion
牡牛口 [- niú kǒu] bull's mouth (一种盔肩贝)
牡丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 胜 *Muqiu Sheng*
牡兔 [- tù] buck
牡瓦 [- wǎ] capping tile
牡羊 [- yáng] 〈动〉 rake
牡竹 [- zhú] male bamboo

亩(畝) [ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] 量 (市亩的通称) *mu*, a unit of area (= 0.0667 hectares): ～ 产量 *per mu yield*
亩产 [- chǎn] yield per unit area; yield per *mu*
亩组织 [- zǔ zhī] rib weare

姥 [ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] 图 ① [书] (年老的妇人) old woman ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 君 *Mu Jun*
另见 lǎo。

姆 [ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] 图 ① (古代教育未出嫁女子的妇人) governess of girl ② [书] (乳母) wet nurse ③ [书] (丈夫的嫂子) husband's sister-in-law
另见 m。
姆巴巴内 [- bā bā nèi] Mbabane (斯威士兰王国首都)
姆崩毒 [- bēng dú] mbundu (得自马钱科植物)
姆比拉琴 [- bǐ lā qín] mbira
姆波利 [- bō lì] mbori (一种骆驼病)
姆夫蒂 [- fū dì] (伊斯兰教法典说明官) mufti
姆肌 [- jī] 〈动〉 policis muscles
姆拉磁带 [- lā cí dài] 〈商〉 Mylar tape
姆里坦格鼓 [- lǐ tǎn gé gǔ] mridanga
姆欧 [- ōu] 〈电〉 (电导的实用单位，等于欧姆的倒数) mho; reciprocal ohm ◇ ～ 计 mhometer; ～ 继电器 mho relay; ～ 阻抗继电器 mho-impedance relay
姆瓦蜡 [- wǎ là] myvawax (粘结金属和玻璃用)

母 [ㄇㄨˇ] [mǔ] Ⅰ 图 ① (母亲) mother: 家 ～ *my mother*; 继 ～ *stepmother*; 义 ～ *adopted mother* ② (泛指女性长辈) one's elderly female relatives: 祖 ～ *grandmother*; 舅 ～ *aunt* (*wife of one's mother's brother*); 伯 ～ *aunt* (*wife of one's father's brother*) ③ (配套的两件东西里的凹的一件) concave: 螺 ～ *nut* ④ (有产生出其他事物的能力或作用的事物) source; origin; parent: 酒 ～ *distiller's yeast*; 航空 ～ 舰 *aircraft carrier*; 失败乃成功之 ～。*Failure is the mother of success*. ⑤ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 玮 *Mu Wei* Ⅱ 形 (雌性的) female: ～ 狗 *bitch*; *slut*; ～ 鸡 *hen*; ～ 狮 *lioness*; ～ 虎 *tigress*; ～ 狼 *she-wolf*; ～ 鹿 *doe*
母爱 [- ài] mother love; maternal love ◇ ～ 剥夺 maternal deprivation
母板 [- bǎn] mother blank; mother board; platter; starting sheet
母版 [- -] mother set; master mask
母孢子 [- bāo zǐ] sporont
母本 [- běn] 〈植〉 female parent; dam ◇ ～ 繁殖力 female fertility; ～ 苗床 mother bed; ～ 植物 pistillate parent; ～ 植株 maternal plant
母病及子 [- bìng jí zǐ] disorder of the mother's organ affecting the child organ
母舱概念 [- cāng gài niàn] bus concept
母插件 [- chā jiàn] mother board
母插头 [- - tóu] female (plug)
母畜 [- chù] dam
母传性 [- chuán xìng] matrocliny
母船式渔业 [- - shì yú yè] mother-type fishery; mother-ship fishery
母党 [- dǎng] (母亲一系的亲族) one's mother's kinsfolk
母地槽 [- dì cáo] mother geosyncline
母点 [- diǎn] generatrix
母鹅 [- é] female goose
母分子 [- fēn zǐ] parent molecule
母蜂 [- fēng] queen bee ◇ ～ 人工授精仪 (the) apparatus of instrumental insemination of queen bees
母峰 [- -] parent peak
母羔 [- gāo] ewe lamb
母公司 [- gōng sī] parent company
母函数 [- hán shù] generating function
母核 [- hé] parent nucleus
母合金 [- - jīn] 〈冶〉 foundry alloy; key metal; mother alloy; master alloy
母彗星 [- huì xīng] parent comet
母机 [- jī] ① (工作母机) machine tool ② 〈航空〉 mother aircraft; launching aircraft; mother plane
母鸡司晨 [- - sī chén] a hen trying to cry cock-a-doodle-doo; The wife assumes authority in the home. — under petticoat government; The gray mare is the better horse.
母集合 [- jí hé] superclass
母舰 [- jiàn] mother ship; depot ship ◇ ～ 航空兵 carrier based aviation; ～ 控制进场系统 carrier controlled approach system
母胶 [- jiāo] rubber master batch
母教会(堂) [- jiào huì] mother church
母菊 [- jú] german chamomile; matricary ◇ ～ 醇 matricarianol; ～ 苷 matricarin; ～ 碱 matrine; ～ 精 chamazulenogene; ～ 尼定 matrinidine; ～ 素 matricin; ～ 奠 chamazulene; lindazulene
母聚焦 [- jù jiāo] parent focusing
母老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] ① (雌老虎) tigress ② (泼妇) vixen; shrew; termagant
母炼胶 [- liàn jiāo] (rubber) masterbatch
母料 [- liào] masterbatch; base metal
母猎狗 [- liè gǒu] [古] brach
母驴 [- lǘ] she-ass; jenny; jennet
母马 [- mǎ] mare (*pl*. maria)
母脉 [- mài] mother lode
母绵羊 [- mián yáng] ewe
母面 [- miàn] generatrix
母名 [- míng] matronymic
母模 [- mó] master model; master pattern; pattern master ◇ ～ 板 caster; ～ 收缩余量 process shrinkage
母尿 [- niào] glaucosuria
母牛 [- niú] cow; bossy ◇ ～ 皮 cowhide
母牛犊 [- - dú] cow calf
母片 [- piàn] master slice; parent slice ◇ ～ 法 master slice method
母亲 [- qin] mother ◇ ～ 节 Mother's Day (on the second Sunday in May)
母邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Muqiu Ming*
母权 [- quán] mother right ◇ ～ 社会 matriarchate; ～ 统治 matriarchate; ～ 制 matriarchy
母乳 [- rǔ] breast milk
母生 [- shēng] homalium hainanense
母式 [- shì] matrix
母氏家族 [- - jiā zú] maternal family
母树 [- shù] mother tree; seed bearer [tree]
母树林 [- - lín] reserve-seed tree forest; seed forest; seed stand; elite stand
母水牛 [- shuǐ niú] water cow
母态 [- tài] 〈量子〉 parent state; parent of a state
母体 [- tǐ] ① (孕育幼儿的人或雌性动物的身体) the mother's body; the (female) parent; parent body: 我们的祖国是我们大家的 ～。*Our motherland is the parent body of us all*. ② 〈原物〉 (初级粒子) precursor ③ 〈数〉 (总体) general population ◇ ～ 繁殖力 female fertility; ～ 方差 population variance; ～ 风疹 maternal rubelle; ～ 化合物 index compound; ～ 免疫 〈免疫〉 maternal immunity; ～ 胎盘 placenta materna; ～ 效应 〈遗〉 maternal effect; ～ 信使 RNA maternal messenger RNA; ～ 遗传 〈遗〉 maternal inheritance; ～ 印痕 maternal impression; ～ 影响 maternal influence; maternal effect; ～ 元素 meta-element; parent element
母同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] 〈物〉〈化〉 parent isotope
母系 [- xì] ① (在血统上属于母亲的) maternal side ② (母女相承的) matriarchal ◇ ～ 财产 bona materna; ～ 亲属 maternal relatives; ～ 亲族 mother-sib; ～ 社会 matriarchal society; ～ 世系 matrilineal descent; ～ 纹章 arms of alliance; ～ 系统 matrilineage; ～ 血统 matrilineage; ～ 遗传 matrilinear inheritance; tail female
母系氏族 [- - shì zú] matriarchy ◇ ～ 公社 matrilineal commune; ～ 社会 matriarchal clan society; ～ 制 matriarchy
母细胞 [- - bāo] matrocyte; blast cell
母线 [- xiàn] ① 〈电〉 bus; bus bar; bus line ② 〈数〉 generating line; generator; generatrix ③ generant; main lead; omnibus bar; omnibus rod; trunk ◇ ～ 保护 bus protection; ～ 保护装置 busbar protective device; ～ 布置 bus-bar arrangement; ～ 电抗器 bus reactor; ～ 电压调整器 bus voltage regulator; bus regulator; ～ 分段电抗器 bus sectionalizing reactor; ～ 管道 bus duct; ～ 管道工程 bus duct work; ～ 夹 bus-bar clamp; ～ 架 bus-bar frame; ～ 室 bus-bar room; ～ 系统 bus-bar system; ～ 箱 bus-bar chamber
母校 [- xiào] one's old school; Alma Mater
母星系 [- xīng xì] parent galaxy
母型 [- xíng] parent form ◇ ～ 船 parent ship
母行星 [- - xīng] parent planet
母性 [- xìng] maternity; maternal instinct ◇ ～ 本能 〈社〉 maternal instinct; ～ 印记 maternal impressions
母姓制 [- - zhì] metronymy
母血疗法 [- xuè liáo fǎ] maternohemotherapy
母鸭 [- yā] female duck
母岩 [- yán] mother rock; parent rock ◇ ～ 层 〈地质〉 D-horizon; bed rock horizon; ～ 浆 mother magma; parent magma
母掩模 [- yǎn mó] master mask
母羊 [- yáng] ewe
母羊颈 [- - jǐng] eweneck
母液 [- yè] 〈化〉 mother liquor; mother solution; mother liquid; pregnant antimony solution; pregnant liquor
母仪天下 [- yí tiān xià] be a motherly model of the nation
母以子贵 [- yǐ zǐ guì] The mother's honour increases as her son's position rises.
母音 [- yīn] 〈语〉 vowel
母婴传播 [- yīng chuán bō] mother-baby transmission: 艾滋病 ～ *mother-to-child HIV transmission*
母疣 [- yóu] mother wart
母语 [- yǔ] ① (本族语) mother tongue ② (某些语言的共同来源) parent language; linguistic parent
母语言 [- - yán] superlanguage
母育酚 [- yù fēn] tocol
母元素 [- yuán sù] parent (element)
母原子 [- - zǐ] parent
母圆 [- -] generating circle
母质 [- zhì] matrix; parent material ◇ ～ 层 Chorizon; parent material horizon
母钟 [- zhōng] master clock; primary clock; clock synchronizer ◇ ～ 脉冲发生器 master clock-pulse generator
母株 [- zhū] 〈植〉 maternal plant; mother plant; matrix; stock plant
母猪 [- -] sow
母锥 [- zhuī] bell tap; socket
母子船运输 [- zǐ chuán yùn shū] barge carrier transportation
母子电视 [- - diàn shì] community TV
母子公司关系 [- - gōng sī guān xi] parent-subsidiary relationship
母子之情 [- - zhī qíng] love between mother and son
母字模 [- zì mú] patrix

mù ㄇㄨˋ

苜 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] (构词成分)见下。
苜蓿 [- xu] 〈植〉 lucerne; alfalfa; medic; medick; honeysuckle ◇ ～ 矮缩病 alfalfa dwarf; ～ 粉 alfalfa meal; ～ 粉蝶 alfalfa buttterfly; ～ 干燥机 alfalfa dehydrator; ～ 根瘤菌 rhizobium melioti; ～ 褐盲蝽 rapid plant bug; ～ 红蜘蛛 bryobia praetiosa koch; clover mite; ～ 花 honeysuckle; ～ 花叶病毒 alfalfa mosaic virus; ～ 盲蝽 alfalfa plant bug; adelphocoris lineolatus; ～ 苔螨 Bryobia praetiosa; ～ 条播机 alfalfa drill; ～ 菟 alfalfa dodder; ～ 象甲 alfalfa snout beetle; alfalfa weevil; hypera postica; ～ 蚜 aphis craccivora
苜蓿草刺 [- - cǎo cì] burr medic
苜蓿生涯 [- - shēng yá] hard life of teachers; the poor livelihood of the tutor of a private school
苜蓿叶形 [- - yè xíng] cloverleaf ◇ ～ 电路 cloverleaf circuit; ～ 浮标 cloverleaf buoy; ～ 纽结 〈数〉 clover leaf knot; single knot; ～ 天线 cloverleaf antenna; ～ 振子 cloverleaf element

墓 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] 图 (坟墓) tomb; grave; mausoleum: 陵 ～ *mausoleum*; 公 ～ *cemetary*; 古 ～ *ancient tomb*; 掘 ～ 人 *gravedigger*; 烈士 ～ *tombs of revolutionary martyrs*
墓碑 [- bēi] grave monument; gravestone; tombstone
墓布 [- bù] pall
墓道 [- dào] ① (墓外甬道) path leading to a grave; tomb passage ② (墓内甬道) aisle leading to the coffin chamber of an ancient tomb
墓地 [- dì] cemetery; dust; graveyard; burial ground; necropolis ◇ ～ 甲虫 churchyard beetle; ～ 熟食 graveyard stew; "～"学派 "Graveyard" school
墓盖 [- gài] grave blanket
墓华盖 [- huá gài] baldachino
墓窖 [- jiào] catacomb
墓碣 [- jié] (墓碑) tombstone

墓木已拱 [- mù yǐ gǒng] The trees on one's graveyard are already grown tall — deceased long ago.; Trees around the tomb have grown very large.
墓旗 [- qí] banderol; banderolle
墓群 [- qún] cemetery; tombs
墓石 [- shí] tombstone; headstone
墓室 [- shì] coffin chamber; vault ◇ ～ 壁画 mural painting in tomb chamber; ～ 狭廊 syrinx
墓头回 [- tóu huí] ①〈植〉(败酱) Patrinia heterophylla ②〈中药〉(指异叶败酱和糙叶败酱的根) Radix patriniae heterophylla
墓穴 [- xué] grave; vault; monument; tomb; coffin pit; open grave ◇ ～ 小室 cubiculum
墓葬 [- zàng] grave; tombs ◇ ～ 发掘方法 tomb-excavating methods; ～ 结构 structure of tombs; tomb structure; ～ 群 graves; ～ 形制 structure of tombs; tomb structure
墓志 [- zhì] (墓志铭) epigraph; inscription on the memorial tablet within a tomb

暮 [ㄇㄨˋ]
[mù] Ⅰ 名 ①(傍晚) dusk; evening; sundown; sunset: 薄 ～ *dusk*; 旦 ～ *morning and night* [*evening*] ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 庄 *Mu Zhuang* Ⅱ 形 (将尽; 晚) declining; late: ～ 秋 *late autumn*; 日 ～。*The day is declining*. 岁聿其 ～。*The year is drawing to its close*.
暮霭 [- ǎi] evening mist: ～ 沉沉。*Dusk* [*Evening mist*] *is falling*.
暮春 [- chūn] late spring
暮鼓晨钟 [- gǔ chén zhōng] evening drum and morning bell in a monastery — daily call to religious life; the solitary life of a monk [nun]; timely exhortations to virtue and purity
暮光 [- guāng] 〈天〉 evening twilight
暮光终 [- - zhōng] 〈天〉 ending of evening twilight
暮年 [- nián] declining years; old age; evening of one's life
暮气 [- qì] lethargy; apathy
暮气沉沉 [- - chén chén] apathetic; dismal; gloomy; lethargic; lifeless
暮气朦胧 [- - méng lóng] The evening light is becoming obscure — in twilight.
暮去朝来 [- qù zhāo lái] Dawn comes after dusk.; Time flies.
暮色 [- sè] dusk; twilight; shadow; gloaming: ～ 朦胧 *glimmering twilight*; ～ 苍茫中 *in the dusk of the evening*
暮色苍茫 [- - cāng máng] spreading shades of dusk; deepening dusk; The dusk is gathering.; The twilight deepens.
暮色渐浓 [- - jiàn nóng] Twilight was merging into darkness.
暮色深沉 [- - shēn chén] The dusk is deepening.; depressing dusk
暮生儿 [- shengr] [方] a posthumous child
暮视(症) [- shì] eopsia; orthropsia
暮云春树 [- yún chūn shù] evening clouds and spring trees — think of an absent friend who is far away; longing for friends afar; remembrance of a friend afar

幕 [ㄇㄨˋ]
[mù] 名 ①(覆盖用的布、绸、毡子等; 帐篷) covering cloth, silk or felt; tent: 帐 ～ *tent*; 夜 ～ *the veil of night* ②(挂着的帘子) curtain; screen: 银 ～ *screen*; ～ 启[落]。*The curtain rises* [*falls*]. ③(古代将帅办公处) governor's or general's office in ancient times ④(戏剧较完整的段落) act; scene: 第三 ～ *the third act*; *Act* 3; *scene three*
幕表 [- biǎo] scene plot
幕宾 [- bīn] high official's house guest and adviser
幕布 [- bù] curtain; screen; act drop
幕府 [- fǔ] ①(古代将帅办公的地方) office of the commanding officer ②(日本明治以前掌握全国政权的军阀) shogunate
幕骨 [- gǔ] tentorium; entocranium ◇ ～ 臂 tentorial arm; ～ 腱 corpotendons; ～ 体 corpotentorium
幕后 [- hòu] behind the scenes; backstage: ～ 掌权 *hold behind-the-scenes powers*; ～ 把戏 *underhand tricks*; 退居～ *retire backstage*; 这笔交易是在～做的。*The deal was closed behind the scenes*. ◇～ 活动 behind-the-scenes activities; backstage maneuvering; ～ 交易 behind-the-scenes deal; backstage deal; ～ 人物 wirepuller; backstage manipulator; behind-the-scenes master; man behind the scenes; ～ 谈判 behind-the-scenes conference; ～ 新闻 behind-the-scenes news
幕后操纵 [- - cāo zòng] pull the strings [wires] behind the scenes; backstage manipulation; behind-the-scenes manipulation; manipulate (from) behind the scenes ◇ ～ 者 wire-puller; backstage manipulator; behind-the-scene plotter
幕后策划 [- - cè huà] direct ... from behind the scenes; manoeuvre behind the scenes; concoct behind the scenes
幕后花絮 [- - huā xù] behind-the-scenes look
幕后指使 [- - zhǐ shǐ] direct ... (from) behind the scenes
幕间曲 [- jiān qǔ] intermezzo
幕间休息 [- - xiū xi] interval; intermission
幕帘快门 [- lián kuài mén] focal shutter
幕僚 [- liáo] (地方军政大吏幕府中的参谋、文书等僚属) aides and staff; assistant to a ranking official or general in old China
幕片 [- piàn] mask
幕起幕落 [- qǐ mù luò] The curtain rises and falls.
幕墙 [- qiáng] curtain (wall)
幕上 [- shàng] supratentorial
幕天席地 [- tiān xí dì] (形容胸襟旷达; 也形容野外生活) take sky as canopy and earth as mattress — the lofty sentiments of fearing no hardships in the open; have the sky for curtains and the earth for a mat — everywhere is a good place to settle down; with the blue sky over one's head and the grassland under one's feet; a picnic party in the open
幕下 [- xià] subtentorial
幕效应 [- xiào yìng] curtain effect
幕循环 [- xún huán] 〈地质〉 episode cycle
幕燕釜[鼎]鱼 [- yàn fǔ yú] (比喻处境极不安全) in dangerous spot; as swallows on a tent and fish in a cauldron — a very dangerous spot or situation; in a dangerous spot; like a swallow with its nest on the curtain or fish in the pot
幕友 [- yǒu] [旧] a private assistant or adviser
幕状 [- zhuàng] tentiform ◇ ～ 物 curtain; ～ 星云 veil nebula

募 [ㄇㄨˋ]
[mù] Ⅰ 动 (募集) collect; enlist; raise; recruit: 招 ～ *enlist*; *recruit*; ～ 款 *raise funds* [*money*] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 迁 *Mu Qian*
募兵 [- bīng] recruit soldiers ◇ ～ 制 mercenary system; enlisting system
募化 [- huà] (of Buddtist monks or Taoist priests) collect alms
募集 [- jí] raise; collect: ～ 资金 *raise a fund*; *raise funds* ◇ ～ 反应 recruitment
募捐 [- juān] solicit contributions; collect donations; pass (round) the hat; pass the hat round [around]; whip-round: 向公众 ～ *solicit contributions from the general public*; 他们为新的青年活动中心 ～。*They passed the hat to raise funds for the new youth centre*.
募穴 [- xué] (针灸穴位分类名) the Mu-front acupoints; front-mu point
募原 [- yuán] 〈中医〉 Muyuan (一作"膜原")

慕 [ㄇㄨˋ]
[mù] Ⅰ 动 (羡慕; 仰慕) admire; yearn for; adore; look up to: 景 ～ *esteem*; *revere*; 思 ～ *think of sb. with respect*; *admire*; 仰 ～ *look up to with admiration*; 爱 ～ *love*; *adore* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 完 *Mu Wan*
慕光性 [- guāng xìng] phototaxis
慕名 [- míng] out of admiration for a famous person
慕名而来 [- - ér lái] be attracted to a place by its reputation as a scenic spot; come to sb. because one admires his fame; have come, attracted by sb.'s fame
慕名求见 [- - qiú jiàn] have respect for one's name and ask for an interview
慕男狂 [- nán kuáng] 〈医〉 cytheromania; nymphomania; hysteromania; clitoromania; thelygonia; andromania
慕尼黑 [- ní hēi] Munich (德国东南部拜恩州首府) ◇ ～ 协定 the Munich Agreement (1938); ～ 阴谋 the Munich conspiracy
慕容 [- róng] a surname: ～ 婉儿 *Murong Wan'er*
慕士塔格塔山 [- shì tǎ gé tǎ shān] Muztagata Mountains (in the south-west of the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region) (维吾尔语意为"冰山")
慕膻逐臭 [- shān zhú chòu] long for the rank odor and pursue bad smell — be after fame and gain
慕雄狂 [- xióng kuáng] 〈医〉 andromania; nymphomania; cytheromania

木 [ㄇㄨˋ]
[mù] Ⅰ 名 ①(树木) tree: 果 ～ *fruit tree*; 伐 ～ *fell trees*; 独 ～ 不成林。*One tree does not make a forest*. ②(木头) timber; wood: 檀香 ～ *sandalwood*; 松 ～ *pinewood* ③(棺材) coffin: 棺 ～ *coffin*; 行将就 ～ *be getting nearer and nearer the coffin* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Mu Hua* Ⅱ 形 ①(木制的) wooden: ～ 犁 *wooden plough* ②(质朴) plain; simple and honest: ～ 讷寡言 *plain and silent*; *honest and slow of speech* ③(麻木) numb; wooden: 冻 ～ 了 *be numb with cold*; ～ 头 ～ 脑 *wooden-headed*; *dull-witted*; 呆若 ～ 鸡 *dumb as a wooden chicken*
木坝 [- bà] timber dam
木白蚁 [- bái yǐ] kalotermitid
木板 [- bǎn] plank; board; furring ◇ ～ 大鼓 board drum; ～ 渡槽 wood-stave flume; ～ 工 slabman; ～ 假顶 duckboards; ～ 教堂 stave church; ～ 结构 boarding; ～ 结合(法) batten and button; ～ 路 plank road; ～ 门 boarded door; ～ 人行道 boardwalk; ～ 瓦 shingle; ～ 住宅 plank house; ～ 桩 pile plank; timber sheet pile; ～ 桩围堰 wood sheet-pile cofferdam
木版 [- -] 〈刷〉 block ◇ ～ 画 woodcut; wood engraving; woodblock; ～ 水印 woodblock printing; ～ 印花〈纺〉 block printing; ～ 印刷 block printing
木半夏 [- bàn xià] goumi; gumi; Elaeagnus longipes
木棒 [- bàng] stave; stick; club; cudgel
木薄壁组织 [- báo bì zǔ zhī] wood parenchyma
木碑 [- bēi] wood tick
木本 [- běn] xyloid; woody; ligneous ◇ ～ 粮食林 woody woodstuff forest; ～ 曼陀罗碱 saldanine; ～ 棉 Gossypium orboreum; ～ 群落 wood land; ～ 油料林 woody oil forest; ～ 植被 lignosa; ～ 植物 xylophyta; woody plant; arbor; ligneous plant
木本水源 [- - shuǐ yuán] a tree has its root, a stream has its source; the root of a matter; the root of wood and the source of water — the foundation or cause of things
木笔 [- bǐ] 〈植〉(木兰) lily magnolia (干燥花蕾叫"辛夷", 入中药) ◇ ～ 花 flos magnoliae
木边刨 [- biān bào] shooting
木边框 [- - kuàng] edging
木变石 [- biàn shí] (木化石) petrified wood; woodstone
木鳖 [- biē] 〈植〉 Momordica cochinchinensis (葫芦科多年生藤本, 种子"木鳖子"入中药)
木柄手榴弹 [- bǐng shǒu liú dàn] stick grenade
木菠萝 [- bō luó] 〈植〉 jackfruit; jack tree; Artocarpus Aeterophyllus ◇ ～ 属 Artocarpus
木材 [- cái] wood; timber; lumber; log; lignum ◇ ～ 白朽病 white rot ox wood; ～ 保存 wood preservation; ～ 比重计 xylometer; ～ 变色 sapstain; ～ 变色真菌 wood-stain fungus; ～ 标售 auction of timber; ～ 标准 standard of wood; timber and lumber standards; ～ 病虫害 timber pests; ～ 采伐权 common of estovers; ～ 采运 harvesting; felling and harvesting of food; ～ 采运工业 logging industry; lumbering; ～ 测容器 xylometer; ～ 测容术 xylometry; ～ 层积塑料 compreg; compregnated wood; wood laminated plastic; ～ 厂 timber mill; ～ 兜卸机 cable of loader; ～ 堵塞 logjam; ～ 筏道 log chute; ～ 防虫 wood protection against pest; ～ 防腐 wood preservation; ～ 防腐法 wood preservation from decay; ～ 防腐剂 wood preservative; murolineum; parmatol; ～ 防火 fire retarding wood protection; ～ 防蛀 wood treated with marine bore preservative; ～ 分级 sorting of wood; wood grading; antiseptic; spirit ground; ～ 分类 timber assortment; ～ 腐烂 doze; timber rot; ～ 腐朽 foxiness; wood decay; ～ 腐朽真菌 wood-destroying fungi; ～ 干馏 dry distillation of wood; wood destructive distillation; ～ 干燥 drying of wood; lumber [wood] drying; ～ 干燥窑 lumber kiln; ～ 港 lumber port; timber harbour; ～ 工业 timber [wood] industry; ～ 构成物 timberwork; ～ 构造 wood structure; ～ 构造学 xylology; ～ 光泽 luster of wood; ～ 过坝 log transporting dams; ～ 害虫 wood borers [boring insects; destroyers]; ～ 褐腐 peckiness; ～ 滑道 log slip; ～ 化石 xyltile; ～ 化学 wood chemistry; dendro-chemistry; ～ 化学工艺 chemical technology of wood; ～ 集堆机 timber rake; ～ 集中 assembling wood; ～ 加工 wood processing [working]; ～ 加工工业 wood processing industry; ～ 尖削度 wood tapering grade; ～ 检尺员 tally-man; ～ 鉴定 wood identification; ～ 建筑物 timberwork; ～ 降等 dockage; ～ 接合 wood joint; ～ 截片术 xylotomy; ～ 解剖 wood anatomy; ～ 解剖术 xylotomy; ～ 解剖学 anatomy of wood; ～ 解剖学家

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xylotomist；～ 浸注[渍] wood impregnation；～ 抗疲劳性 fatigue of wood；～ 抗弯强度 bending strength of wood；～ 滥采 timber mining；～ 力学性质 mechanical [strength] property of wood；～ 磷光(现象) phosphorescence of wood；～ 流动学〈林〉rheology of wood；～ 露天慢腐 eremacausis；～ 陆运 transport wood by land；～ 耐腐性 wood durability；～ 耐久性 durability of wood；natural durability of wood；～ 劈裂性 cleavability of wood；～ 起重架 lumberjack；～ 切片法 xylotomy；～ 切削 wood cutting；～ 缺陷 defects in timber；～ 热解 thermal decomposition of wood；wood pyrolysis [thermolysis]；～ 商业 lumber-trade；～ 识别 timber [wood] identification；～ 市场 lumber market；～ 水解 wood hydrolysis [saccharification]；～ 水运 transport wood by water；float age；～ 塑料 wood plastic；～ 索具工 rider；～ 弹性极限 elastic limit of wood；～ 炭化 carbonization of wood；～ 糖化 wood saccharification；saccharification of wood；～ 涂装 wood finishing；～ 拖运 log slip；log haul；～ 弯曲 wood-bending；～ 纹理 grain of wood；wood grain [texture]；～ 物理性质 physical properties (of wood)；～ 物理学〈材〉wood physics；～ 性质 wood property；～ 学 wood science；xylology；～ 压缩 wood compression；～ 硬度 hardness of wood；～ 硬化法 hardening process of wood；～ 制品 timber-work；～ 注油 bethelizing；～ 抓钩 log grapple；～ 抓起机 span dogs；～ 装卸车 straddle carrier；～ 装卸口 raft port；～ 装运符号 shipping marks；～ 装运记录 shipping tally；～ 综合利用 integrated utilization of wood；～ 自卸船 dump barge；～ 总量 scalage；～ 组织 wood tissue；～ 组织学 histology of wood

木槽 [- cáo] [英] trogue

木柴 [- chái] firewood ◇ ～ 箱 wood bin

木场曳引机 [- chǎng yè yǐn jī] yarder

木厂装卸工 [- - zhuāng xiè gōng] deck man

木撑板 [- chēng bǎn] horizontal sheeting

木尺 [- chǐ] scale rule

木船 [- chuán] wooden boat [ship] ◇ ～ 船底升高 dead rising；～ 肋材 floor；～ 内龙骨 keelson

木槌 [- chuí] mallet；bettle；beetle；gavel

木锤 [- -] wooden mallet

木醇 [- chún] (甲醇) wood spirit；wood alcohol ◇ ～ 油 alcohol oil

木醋杆菌素 [- cù gǎn jūn sù] acetoxan

木醋酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉pyroligneous acid

木醋液 [- - yè] pyroligneous liquor

木村项 [- cūn xiàng] Kimura term (纬度变化)

木锉 [- cuò] rasp-cut file；rasp；rasping file；wood rasp

木呆呆 [- dāi dāi] stonily

木单板 [- dān bǎn] veneer

木蛋白石 [- dàn bái shí] xilopal；wood opal

木道 [- dào] 〈林〉wood-pavement

木底鞋 [- dǐ xié] clog

木底座 [- - zuò] 〈采矿〉floor sill

木地板 [- dì bǎn] [英方] planch

木垫板 [- diàn bǎn] 〈采矿〉sheeting caps；caul

木垫圈 [- - quān] wood washer

木雕 [- diāo] wood carving ◇ ～ 神像 xoanon

木雕刻工 [- - kè gōng] bodger

木雕泥塑 [- - ní sù] (形容人呆板或静止不动) like an idol carved in wood or molded in clay — as wooden as a dummy；modelled in clay or carved from wood；of carved clay and modelled wood；(like) wooden figure

木钉 [- dīng] peg；nog；trenail；wood nail ◇ ～ 齿耙 mecker harrow；～ 导轨 peg rail；～ 鞋 pegged shoe；peg shoe；～ 靴 pegged boot

木锭子 [- dìng zi] skewer

木鸫 [- dōng] log runner

木豆 [- dòu] 〈植〉pigeonpea；Cajanus cajan (豆科灌木，种子可供食用，根入中药)

木都乌头碱 [- dū wū tóu jiǎn] pontaconitine

木牍 [- dú] 〈古〉inscribed wooden tablet or slip

木蠹蛾 [- dù é] 〈动〉wood moth；carpenter moth；cossidae；Cossus ◇ ～ 幼虫 witchetty grub；witchetty；woodworm

木段 [- duàn] juggle

木墩 [- dūn] plancon

木垛 [- duò] pigsty(e)；stack；cog ◇ ～ 通气管 chimney

木耳 [- ěr] Auricularia auricula；edible tree fungi；Jew's-ear；Juda's-ear (又名"黑木耳"、"云耳") ◇ ～ 目 Auriculariale；～ 属 Auricularia

木筏 [- fá] log-raft ◇ ～ 操桨手 steersman；～ 拖船 crab

木帆船 [- fān chuán] [俄] razshiva ◇ ～ 拖带化 wooden-sailing vessel in tow

木番荔枝碱 [- - lì zhī jiǎn] xylopine

木方条 [- fāng tiáo] fillet

木防己碱 [- fáng jǐ jiǎn] mufangchine；cocculine

木防己苦毒素 [- - - kǔ dú sù] cocculin

木防己灵 [- - - líng] cocculanoline

木防己洛定 [- - - luò dìng] cocculolidine

木酚素 [- fēn sù] lignan

木分解酶 [- - jiě méi] hadromal

木粉 [- fěn] 〈冶〉wood flour

木蜂 [- fēng] carpenter bee

木风管 [- - guǎn] fanging

木芙蓉 [- fú róng] 〈植〉cotton rose；Hibiscus mutabilis (俗称"芙蓉花"，花、叶入中药) ◇ ～ 叶 folium hibisci

木腐病 [- fǔ bìng] wood rot

木腐菌 [- - jūn] domestomycetes；conk

木覆板 [- fù bǎn] wood sheathing

木杆 [- gān] perch；wooden pole ◇ ～ 道 pole road；～ 钩 cant hook

木杠 [- gàng] yoke

木根化石 [- gēn huà shí] caldron bottom

木根紫菀 [- - zǐ wǎn] woody aster

木工 [- gōng] ①(木工工作) woodwork；carpentry ②(做木工的人) woodworker；carpenter；millman；[俚] chippy；joiner；joinery：细～ *cabinetmaker*；*joiner* ◇ ～ 车床 wood turning lathe；～ 带锯 band scroll saw；～ 刀 sloyd knife；～ 刀具 wood cutter；～ 工具 carpenter's tools；～ 活 woodwork；～ 机床 wood craft machines；wood working machine tools；～ 机具 woodworker；～ 机械 woodworking machinery；～ 加工机械 wood working machine；～ 夹钳 carpenter's clamp；～ 角尺 carpenter's square；L square；～ 接合器 wood joiner；～ 水平尺 carpenter's level；～ 业 carpentry；～ 蚁 Camponotus

木工台挡头 [- - tái dǎng tóu] bench stop

木工用斧 [- - yòng fǔ] hacket

木工用弧口凿 [- - - hú kǒu záo] firmer gouge

木构架 [- gòu jià] gallows timber

木箍 [- gū] [美方] bool

木瓜 [- guā] ①〈植〉Chinese flowering quince；oblonga②[口](番木瓜) papaya ③〈中药〉(木瓜果实) Fructus chaenomelis ◇ ～ 蛋白酶 papain；～ 胶素 cydonin；～ 酶 papain；～ 凝乳蛋白酶 chymopapain；chymepapain；～ 属 Chaenomeles；～ 丸 Mugua Wan

木管乐器 [- guǎn yuè qì] woodwind instrument；woodwind

木棍 [- gùn] stick

木椁墓 [- guǒ mù] wooden-chambered tombs；tombs of wooden construction；tombs with wooden chambers

木夯 [- hāng] beetle

木荷 [- hé] Schima superba (山茶科小乔木，一名"何树")

木盒 [- -] tub

木横担 [- héng dàn] wooden cross arm

木横纹破坏强度 [- - wén pò huài qiáng dù] cross-breaking strength

木蝴蝶 [- hú dié] Oroxylum indicum (紫葳科大乔木，亦称"千张纸"、"破布子"，种子入中药) ◇ ～ 苦素 oxoxylin

木化 [- huà] lignify ◇ ～ 纤维 lignified fibre；～ 作用 lignification

木化石 [- - shí] petrified wood；woodstone；〈古植〉fossil wood

木坏山颓 [- huài shān tuí] fall of all trees and collapse of Mt. Tai — death of talented，reputed person

木黄麻 [- huáng má] Casunna

木磺酸钠 [- - suān nà] marasperse BS

木婚 [- hūn] (结婚五周年纪念) wood wedding

木火刑金 [- huǒ xíng jīn] 〈中医〉liverzang-fire attacking lung(zang)

木屐 [- jī] [日] clogs；geta；pattern；wooden shoe

木夹 [- jiā] wood clamp

木家什 [- - shi] plank

木假顶 [- jiǎ dǐng] 〈采矿〉timber mat

木架 [- jià] yoke ◇ ～ 打桩槌 wooden maul；～ 土屋 earth lodge；～ 砖壁作业 nogging；～ 砖墙 nogging

木间二酚 [- jiān èr fēn] xylorcinol

木简 [- jiǎn] inscribed wooden slip

木箭杆 [- jiàn gǎn] stele

木僵 [- jiāng] stupor

木僵性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] stupemania

木姜子辛 [- - zǐ xīn] litsericine；litsea

木浆 [- -] 〈纸〉wood pulp；lignosol：化学～ *chemical wood pulp*

木匠 [- jiang] carpenter；millman

木匠带枷，自作自受 [- - dài jiā zì zuò zì shòu] the carpenter in a cangue；self-made to fit himself；As you make your bed，so shall you lie on it.

木匠多了盖歪房 [- - duō le gài wāi fáng] Too many cooks spoil the broth.

木焦油 [- jiāo yóu] 〈化〉wood tar

木节 [- jié] knaur

木节疤 [- - bā] exostosis

木节水虱 [- - shuǐ shī] water slater

木结构 [- - gòu] 〈建〉timber structure；wooden structure；timber connector；wood construction；carpentry

木槿 [- jǐn] 〈植〉rose of Sharon；shrubalthea；wild cotton；Hibiscus syriacus (锦葵科灌木、花、皮入中药) ◇ ～ 黄酮 hebiscetin；～ 皮〈中药〉Cortex hibisus syriacus；～ 属 Hibiscus；～ 树韧皮纤维 [印尼] batia；catipu；agpui

木晶蜡 [- jīng là] xylocryptite

木精 [- -] 〈化〉wood spirit

木聚糖 [- jù táng] xylan；lignan ◇ ～ 酶 zytase；xylanase

木锯 [- -] wood saw

木橛 [- jué] a short wooden stake；wooden pin；peg

木绝缘子 [- - yuán zǐ] wooden insulator

木菌 [- jūn] 〈腐〉wood fungus

木菌素 [- - sù] dermadin

木壳锁 [- ké suǒ] plate lock

木克土 [- kè tǔ] Wood restricts earth.

木刻 [- -] woodcut；wood engraving；xylograph ◇ ～ 活字〈刷〉wood letters；～ 跨 timber scribe；～ 术 xylography；～ 书 block book；～ 水印 woodblock printing；～ 者 woodcutter；～ 字 wood letters

木刻版 [- - bǎn] woodblock ◇ ～ 印件 block print；～ 印刷工 block printer

木孔紧缩板 [- kǒng jǐn suō bǎn] dead eye

木块 [- kuài] wood brick；block；billet ◇ ～ 芯板 blockboard

木框螺栓夹板 [- kuàng luó shuān jiā bǎn] hand screw

木醌 [- kūn] 〈化〉xyloquinone

木捆排 [- kǔn pái] bundle [davis] raft

木栏路 [- lán lù] barunduki；barway

木兰 [- -] 〈植〉lily magnolia ◇ ～ 胺 magnolamine；～ 醇 magnolol；～ 苷 magnolin；～ 科 Magnoliaceae；～ 林莺 magnolia warbler；～ 皮 magnolia；～ 属 Magnolia

木兰箭毒碱 [- - jiàn dú jiǎn] magnocurarine

木榄精 [- lǎn jīng] brugine

木垒板 [- lěi bǎn] home plate

木藜芦 [- lí lú] black laurel；Leucothoe grayana

木梨 [- -] oblonga

木理学 [- lǐ xué] xylography

木立花椰菜 [- lì huā yē cài] Brassica oleracea；broccoli；varitalica

木粒板 [- - bǎn] particle board

木沥青 [- - qīng] wood pitch

木莲属 [- lián shǔ] Manglietia

木料 [- liào] lumber；wood；stuff；timber；stick ◇ ～ 堆 rollway

木馏油 [- liú yóu] creosote；kreosote ◇ ～ 酚 kreosol；creosol

木瘤 [- -] 〈植〉knaur；gnarl

木笼 [- lóng] 〈土〉cribwork ◇ ～ 墙 crib wall；～ 桥墩 crib pier；～ 填石坝 crib dam；～ 围堰 crib cofferdam；～ 堰 cribweir

木笼式岸墩(桥台) [- - shì àn dūn] logcrib abutment

木螺 [- luó] wood snail ◇ ～ 钉 wood screw；～ 钻 auger bit

木麻黄 [- má huáng] horsetail tree；she-oak；coast oak；Australian pine；beefwood (亦称"驳骨松") ◇ ～ 科 Casuarinaceae；～ 素 casurin

木玛瑙 [- mǎ nǎo] wood agate

木马 [- -] ①〈体〉vaulting horse；pommelled horse ②(像马的儿童玩具) hobbyhorse；rocking horse

木马计 [- - jì] the stratagem of the Trojan horse；Trojan horse

木毛 [- máo] wolline；excelsior

木莓红色 [- méi hóng sè] raspberry red

木莓色 [- - sè] framboise

木霉菌醇 [- - jūn chún] trichodermol

木霉属 [- - shǔ] Trichoderma

木霉素 [- - sù] trichodermin

木煤 [- -] bituminous wood；board coal；wood coal；woody lignite；xyloid coal；xyloid lignite；xylanthrax

木煤棕绿色 [- - zōng lǜ sè] bister green

木门 [- mén] ①(木制的门) timber (door) ②(姓

M

氏) a surname: ～ 子高 *Mumen Zigao*
木蜜 [- mì] 〈材〉 manna ◇ ～ 酶 seminase; mannase
木棉 [- mián] silk cotton; red cotton tree; mockmain; bombax malabaricum; mocmain; kapok; cotton tree ◇ ～ 花 common bombax flower; ～ 科 Bombacaceae; ～ 属 Gossampinus; ～ 树 wool tree; tree cotton; silk tree; ～ 纤维 bombax cotton; ～ 油 kopok oil
木面 [- miàn] face side ◇ ～ 经度 〈天〉 zenographic longitude; ～ 起毛 fluffy; ～ 纬度 〈天〉 zenographic latitude; ～ 学 zenography; ～ 坐标 〈天〉 zenographic coordinates
木模 [- mó] wooden model [pattern] ◇ ～ 胶 pattern glue; ～ 图 form drawing
木乃伊 [- nǎi yī] mummy ◇ ～ 罐 mummy pot; ～ 匣 mummy case
木囊 [- náng] wood pocket
木讷 [- nè] [书] (朴实迟钝，不善言语) sincere and honest but slow of speech
木牛头刨 [- niú tóu bào] 〈机〉 wood shaping machine
木偶 [- ǒu] ① (木头偶像) wooden image; carved figure: 像 ～ 似地站着 *stand as still as a carved figure* ② (做戏的木头人) puppet; marionette ◇ ～ 剧 puppet show; puppet play; ～ 片 puppet film; animated doll film; ～ 人 blockhead; a wooden statue; an emotionless person
木耙 [- pá] wooden rake
木排 [- pái] raft ◇ ～ 工 raftsman; ～ 钩 raker; ～ 护岸 fascine revetment; ～ 路 corduroy; ～ 运输 rafttowing
木盘 [- pán] treucher ◇ ～ 车工 dish turner
木盆 [- pén] wooden basin [pot]; vat; [英方] kiver
木片 [- piàn] wood chip; spill; lamplighter; chump; flake ◇ ～ 除皮 bark removal from (wood) chips; barking of chips; ～ 精碎机 bauer mill; ～ 破碎机 baffle-plate mill; chip breaker; ～ 筛选机 chip screen; ～ 水管运输 transport chips by waterpipe
木苹果 [- píng guǒ] wood apple ◇ ～ 胶 wood-apple
木器 [- qì] woodenware; wooden furniture; wooden articles; wood product
木气 [- -] wood gas
木牵条 [- qiān tiáo] tie plate
木签 [- -] pegwood
木桥 [- qiáo] wooden bridge
木琴 [- qín] 〈音〉 xylophone
木然 [- rán] stupefied
木人石心 [- rén shí xīn] (比喻不为感情所动) a wooden man with a stone heart — unfeeling; cruel; insensitive; not to be swayed [attracted] by
木塞 [- sāi] tie plug; bung
木塞块 [- - kuài] 〈木〉 dutchman
木砂箱 [- shā xiāng] timber moulding box
木纱团 [- - tuán] spool cotton
木勺 [- sháo] wood spoon
木舌 [- shé] swollen and rigid tongue ◇ ～ 病 wooden tongue
木肾 [- shèn] swollen painless testicle
木虱 [- shī] wood louse; Chermes ◇ ～ 黄化病 psyllid yellows; ～ 科 Psyllidae; ～ 蜡 psylla wax
木石构造 [- shí gòu zào] black-and-white work
木石鹿豕 [- - lù shǐ] wood, stones, deers and pig — very ignorant people
木石为徒 [- - wéi tú] keeping stones company; hold oneself aloof from the world; lead a solitary life; with stones as one's companion
木梳 [- shū] wooden comb
木薯 [- shǔ] 〈植〉 cassava; cassawa; maniocca; manioc; manihoc; manihot; mandioca; tapioca; Manihot esculenta; bitter manioc (亦称"树薯") ◇ ～ 淀粉 tapioca; maniocca; manioc; ～ 粉 farine; farinha; ～ 酒 cassiri
木薯蚕 [- - cán] cassava silkworm ◇ ～ 丝 cassava silkwormsilk
木栓 [- shuān] 〈植〉 phellem; phellos; nog; treenail; trenail; spill; suber; cork; wooden plug ◇ ～ 板 cork-board; ～ 层 phellem layer; phellogen; ～ 化 suberification; ～ 离层 absciss phelloid; ～ 形成层 phellogen; ～ 脂 suberin (软木质); ～ 组织 cork tissue
木栓质 [- - zhì] suberin; suberinite ◇ ～ 层 suberin lamella; ～ 煤素质 suberinite
木丝 [- sī] excelsior; woodwool; wood excelsior ◇ ～ 板 wood-wool slab; excelsior-board; ～ 机 excelsior cutting machine; wood-wool machine
木似鲈 [- sì lú] log perch
木松香 [- sōng xiāng] wood rosin
木(质)素 [- sù] lignin ◇ ～ 蛋白质化合物 lignin-proteinate; ～ 分解酶 hadromase; ～ 腐殖质 ligno-humus; ～ 磺酸 lignosulphonic acid; ～ 磺酸盐 lignosulphonates; ～ -糖类复合物 lignin-carbohydrate complex; ～ 脱除 delignification
木塑料 [- - liào] radwood
木髓 [- suǐ] pith ◇ ～ 火棉 photoxylin
木楔 [- sǔn] dowel; wood nog; wood plug
木踏板绳梯 [- tà bǎn shéng tī] haul-up
木台架 [- tái jià] bunning
木炭 [- tàn] charcoal; xylanthrax; carboligni; spodium; char; wood charcoal ◇ ～ 笔 charcoal pencil; ～ 粉 charcoal dust; ～ 画 charcoal drawing; ～ 燃气 gasogene; gazogene; ～ 生铁 charcoal iron
木炭状腐烂病 [- - zhuàng fǔ làn bìng] charcoal rot
木糖 [- táng] 〈生化〉 wood sugar; xylopyranose; xylose ◇ ～ 醇 xylitol; klinit; ～ 醇酯 ester of xylitol; ～ 苷 xyloside; ～ 胶酶 zytase; xylanase; ～ 酸 xylonic
木套鞋 [- tào xié] patten
木蹄层孔菌 [- tí céng kǒng jūn] tinder fungus
木天蓼 [- tiān liǎo] silvenine
木田菁 [- tián jīng] Agati sesbania
木条 [- tiáo] accouplement ◇ ～ 地板 batten floor; ～ 卷帘 pinoleum blind; ～ 篓 trug
木条子 [- - zi] batten
木通 [- tōng] 〈植〉 akebi; akebia quinata; Rajania quinata ◇ ～ 苷 akebine; ～ 科 Lardizabalaceae; ～ 配质 akebigenin
木酮糖 [- tóng táng] xylulose; xyloketose; ketoxylose ◇ ～ 激酶 Xylulokinase
木铜矿 [- - kuàng] wood copper
木桶 [- tǒng] vat; the wood; [英方] kit; [苏] bowie ◇ ～ 堵漏塞 spile; ～ 浮标 key; ～ 取样器 vellinch
木头木脑 [- tóu mù nǎo] blockhead; stupid; woodenheaded; dull-witted; be getting dull; sit like a bump on a log
木头 [- tou] wood; log; timber ◇ ～ 锤 maul; mall; mawl; ～ 框架 profile; ～ 钳子 wood jack
木头脑袋 [- - nǎo dai] numskull
木头人儿 [- - rénr] woodenhead; blockhead; slow coach
木(质)腿 [- tuǐ] timber toe
木瓦 [- wǎ] shide; shingle
木碗 [- wǎn] [苏] bassie
木威子 [- wēi zǐ] Canarium pimela; Chinese black olive
木卫 [- wèi] 〈天〉 Jovian satellites
木纹 [- wén] (wood) grain ◇ ～ 板 grain board; ～ 理 grain of wood; ～ 丝面 graining; ～ 印刷 wood grain printing; ～ 凿 veiner
木纹状(的) [- - zhuàng] grained; grainy ◇ ～ 断口 woody fracture
木屋 [- wū] log cabin; frame; tilt; blockhouse ◇ ～ 区 favela
木锡矿 [- xī kuàng] dnieprovskite
木锡石 [- - shí] wood tin
木犀[樨] [- xi] ① 〈植〉 (桂花) Osmanthus fragrans; sweet-scented osmanthus ② (经烹调的打碎的鸡蛋) egg beaten and then cooked ◇ ～ 饭 fried rice with scrambled eggs; ～ 科 Oleaceae; ～ 榄属 Olea; ～ 肉 pork fried with scrambled eggs; ～ 汤 eggdrop soup
木铣床 [- xǐ chuáng] 〈机〉 woodmilling machine
木锨 [- xiān] wooden winnowing spade
木纤维 [- - wéi] xylogen; xylon; wood fibre ◇ ～ 敷料 aligninum; ～ 泥 wood-fibred plaster
木香 [- xiāng] banksia rose; banksian rose; Radix aucklandiae ◇ ～ 槟榔丸 Muxiang Binlang Wan; ～ 醇 costol; ～ 内酯 constuslactone; ～ 顺气散 Muxiang Shunqi San; ～ 烯 costen
木销钉 [- xiāo dīng] wood dowel
木箫 [- -] 〈音〉 clarinet
木楔 [- xiē] chuck; glue; wood key
木鞋 [- xié] sabot ◇ ～ 舞 clog dance
木屑 [- xiè] bits of wood; filings; sawdust ◇ ～ 板 sawdust-board
木芯 [- xīn] reel
木心环裂 [- - huán liè] internal annular shake
木心裂 [- - liè] ring shakes
木心石腹 [- - shí fù] wooden heart and stone belly; cold-hearted; stone-hearted; unfeeling
木心坐标 [- - zuò biāo] 〈天〉 zenocentric coordinates
木星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 Jupiter ◇ ～ 峰 Mount of Jupiter; ～ 花 flower of jove; ～ 探测器 Jupiter probe; ～ 卫星 Jovian satellite
木型 [- xíng] die model
木须肉 [- xū ròu] shredded pork and eggs with dried mushroom
木芽 [- yá] wood bud
木叶蝉 [- yè chán] thamnotettix
木叶鲽属 [- - dié shǔ] Pleuronichthys
木蚁 [- yǐ] carpenter ant
木乙酸 [- - suān] wood vinegar; pyroligneous acid
木已成舟 [- - chéng zhōu] The wood is already made into a boat — too late to change.; come to stay; The die is cast.; That's water over the dam — something that happened in the past and cannot be changed.; The fat is in the fire.; The thing was settled and couldn't be altered.; There is no use crying over the spilt milk; Things past cannot be recalled.; water under the bridge; What's done can't be undone.; What's done is done.: 别烦恼，这件事情 ～，只要注意不再犯同样的错误就行了。*Don't worry about it. It's water over the dam. Just be sure you don't make the same mistake again.*
木易 [- yì] a surname: ～ 于 *Muyi Yu*
木影点 [- yǐng diǎn] umbral dot
木俑 [- yǒng] 〈考古〉 wooden figurine
木油 [- yóu] wood oil ◇ ～ 桐 wood oil tree
木疣 [- -] burr
木有本，水有源 [- yǒu běn shuǐ yǒu yuán] Waters have their source; trees have their roots — the foundation [cause] of things.
木鱼 [- yú] wooden fish; wooden clapper (a percussion instrument made of a hollow wooden block, originally used by Buddhist priests to beat rhythm when chanting scriptures) ◇ ～ 歌 wood fish; ～ 脑壳 Buddhist wooden fish
木郁化火 [- yù huà huǒ] 〈中医〉 aleverzang-fire symptom-complex; liver depression forming fire
木云芝素 [- yún zhī sù] polystictine
木贼 [- zéi] 〈植〉 horsetail; scouring rush; Equisetum hiemale(蕨类植物，茎可入中药) ◇ ～ 纲 Sphenopsida
木栅 [- zhà] zareba
木栅栏 [- - lan] post-and-paling; timber
木障 [- zhàng] 〈土〉 bar
木枕 [- zhěn] wood blocking; wooden sleeper
木枕锯 [- - jù] sleeper saw
木支架 [- zhī jià] timber supports
木支柱 [- - zhù] post
木制矿车 [- zhì kuàng chē] hurley
木制品 [- - pǐn] timber; wooden product
木制容器 [- - róng qì] cootle; tree
木制三脚架 [- - sān jiǎo jià] straddlebug
木制物件 [- - wù jiàn] treen
木制小型矿车 [- - xiǎo xíng kuàng chē] corve
木制障碍物 [- - zhàng ài wù] stick
木制支架 [- - zhī jià] lazy board
木质 [- -] xylon; xylogen ◇ ～ 板 wood based panel [board]; ～ 地面材料 wood flooring; ～ 光敏素 xylochrome; ～ 磺酸铵盐 orzan P, Trex LTA; ～ 磺酸钙盐 toramil B; ～ 磺酸铬铁盐 Q-Broxin; ～ 磺酸铬盐 groeligan; ～ 磺酸钠盐 Reveal; reveal; polyfon; ～ 磺酸盐 ligninsulfonate; lignosulfonate; lignosulphonate; ～ 镜煤 xylovitrain; ～ 镜丝炭 xylovitrofusinite; ～ 块 shive; ～ 瘤 xyloma; ～ 酶 ligninase; ～ 霉菌病 hadromycosis; ～ 塑料 lignin plastics; ～ 酸 xylonic acid; ～ 藤本 woody climber; (热带) ～ 藤本植物 bejuco; ～ 桶架 scantlings; ～ 纤维壁板 sundeala; ～ 纤维素 bastose; lignocellulose; ～ 纤维瓦 wood fibre shingle; ～ 组织 lignum
木质部 [- - bù] 〈植〉 xylem; hadromestome ◇ ～ 发生 xylogenesis; ～ 射线 〈植〉 wood ray; xylem ray; ～ 疏松现象 xyloporsis; ～ 运输 xylem transport
木质化 [- - huà] lignifying; lignification ◇ ～ 过程 lignification; ～ 细胞壁 lignified cell wall; ～ 作用 lignification
木质素 [- - sù] lignin ◇ ～ 磺酸钙减水剂 calcium lignin sulfonate water depressor; ～ 磺酸盐 lignosulfonates; Norlig; Reax; Polyfons; Raylig; ～ 塑料 lignin plastic
木肘材 [- zhǒu cái] bracket
木柱 [- zhù] post; pillar; [废] perch
木蛀虫 [- - chóng] timber worm; wood borer
木砖 [- zhuān] woodbox; block
木桩 [- zhuāng] timber pile; wood pile; wooden pile
木装修 [- - xiū] wood work
木族彗(星) [- zú huì] 〈天〉 comet of Jupiter family; Jupiter's family of comets
木组合梁 [- zǔ hé liáng] clark beam
木钻床 [- zuàn chuáng] 〈机〉 wood drilling machine

霖 [ㄇㄨˋ]
霖 [mù] (构词成分)见"霡霖" [mài mù]

目 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] Ⅰ 图 ①（眼睛）eye：醒 ～ *catch the eye*；瞩 ～ *fix one's eyes upon*；双 ～ 失明 *be blind in both eyes* ②（大项中再分的小项）item：细 ～ *specific item*；*detail*；项 ～ *item* ③〈生〉（把同一纲的生物按彼此相似的特征分为几个群）order：亚 ～ *suborder*；芽枝霉 ～ *Blastocladiales* ④（目录）catalogue；list；number：类 ～ *category*；价 ～ *price list*；剧 ～ *a list of plays or operas* Ⅱ 动［书］（看）look；regard：～之 *look at it*；～为奇迹 *regard as a miracle*

目板 [- bǎn] keevil；comber board；kibble；moot；meshpin；meshstick

目标 [- biāo] ①（对象）target；objective：发现 ～ *detect the objective*；击中 ～ *hit the target*；军事 ～ *military objective*；正中 ～ *be dead on the target*；他是嘲笑的 ～。*He is a target for scorn*. ②（目的）goal；aim；destination：达到 ～ *achieve one's aim*；怀着崇高的 ～ *with a lofty end in mind*；为一个共同 ～ 而奋斗 *fight for one common goal*；追求自己的 ～ *pursue one's own end*；他们有相似的 ～。*They had the similar aims*. ◇ ～ 变量 object variable；～ 辨识 target identification；～ 捕获 target acquisition；～ 层次 hierarchy of objectives；～ 尺寸 target size；～ 尺寸测量 target size measurement；～ 词 target word；～ 带〈自〉object tape；～ 导向 goal orientation；～ 导向行动 goal-directed activity；～ 地址 destination address；～ 叠 object deck；～ 定点 pinpoint；～ 定价法 target pricing；～ 反射信号 target echo；reflected signal by a target；～ 反射信号强度 target-echo intensity；～ 反应〈动〉goal response；～ 分解 goal decomposition；～ 分类 target classification；～ 构成[配置] target configuration；～ 关系法 relationship by objective；～ 管理 management by objectives；～ 光谱区 target spectral region；～ 函数〈数〉target function；objective function；result function；～ 合适公式 goal wff（= goal well-formed formula）；～ 回波 target echo；～ 回波极化调制 polarization modulation of target echo；～ 回波频谱 target-echo spectrum；～ 机 target machine；～ 机制 target mechanism；～ 计算机〈自〉object-computer；～ 阶段 target phase；～ 截获 target acquisition；～ 截获距离 acceptance range；～ 截面积 target cross section；～ 径向速度 target radial speed；target radial velocity；～ 净收入 target net income；～ 距离 target range；～ 靠近 goal setting；～ 理论 goal theory；～ 连续性 goal succession；～ 瞄准器 target-sighting apparatus；～ 模块 object module；～ 模拟器 target simulator；～ 偏差〈军〉target deviation；～ 平面 objective plane；～ 强度〈声〉target strength（TS）；～ 情报中心〈军〉target information centre；～ 群 target complex；～ 容量 target capacity；～ 深度测量声纳 depth-scanning sonar；～ 识别 target identification（TI）；〈电子〉target discrimination；～ 识别雷达 target discrimination radar；～ 事物〈计〉goal object；～ 树 goal tree；～ 树修剪 pruning of goal tree；～ 数据 target data；～ 数据项目 target data item；～ 搜索 target search；target seeking；～ 搜索器 target-seeking device；～ 搜索设备 target-seeking device；～ 探测 target detection；～ 特性 traget property；～ 特征识别 target character identification；～ 特征图〈电子〉target signature；～ 体积〈电磁〉target volume；～ 体系 complex；〈军〉target system；goal system；～ 伪装 camouflage of target；targets camouflage；～ 位置显示器 target-position display；～ 位置指示器 target position indicator（TPI）；～ 文件 file destination；object file；～ 线 score；～ 箱〈动〉goal box；～ 向性 pharotaxis；～ 效应 target effect；～ 信号 echo signal；target signal；〈电磁〉video signal；～ 信息 target information；～ 信息源 source of target information；～ 形状测量 target shape measurement；～ 行动 goal activity；～ 选择器〈军〉target selector；～ 研究 goals research；～ 要害 target vulnerability；～ 要素 target component；～ 一致性 goal congruence；～ 引导组 target direction team；～ 有效反射面积 specular cross-section；～ 语句 object statement；～ 语言〈自〉target language；object language；～ 语言程序 object language program；～ 运动参数 parameters of target motion；～ 运动假定 assumption of target motion；～ 噪声 target noise；～ 照射雷达 target illuminating radar；～ 值 desired value；～ 指示弹药 target point bombs；～ 指示器 target-designator；～ 转移 goal displacement；～ 自动跟踪雷达 target-track radar（TTR）

目标程序 [- - chéng xù]〈自〉target routine；target program；〈计〉object program ◇ ～ 表 object program list；～ 机 target machine；～ 库〈自〉object library；object program library；～ 设计 goal programming；～ 指令 objective program instruction

目标跟踪 [- - gēn zōng] target following；target tracking ◇ ～ 雷达 target-tracking radar（TTR）；～ 射束 target tracking beam；～ 仪 target-sighting apparatus

目标管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] management by objectives；quota management

目不见睫 [- bú jiàn jié] the eye cannot see its lashes — lack of self-knowledge；not know oneself

目不及接 [- bù jí jiē] too many things to be seen；too busy for the eyes to see

目不交睫 [- - jiāo jié] have one's eyes open throughout the night；cannot close one's eyes to sleep；did not have a wink of sleep the whole night；Eyes would not connect their lashes — have not had any sleep.；have not slept all night；lay awake the whole night；lay awake the whole night long；never once closing one's eyes all night；never slept a wink；Not a wink of sleep could one get all night.；not sleep a wink

目不窥园 [- - kuī yuán] not to cast one's eyes at the garden — absolute concentration on studies；be entirely absorbed in study；never take a peep into the garden - bury oneself in one's studies

目不旁顾 [- - páng gù]（sit）without even letting one's eyes wander

目不忍睹 [- - rěn dǔ] One's eyes could not bear the scene.

目不识丁 [- - shí dīng] not know a single word；not know B [a B] from a battledore；not know even the simplest characters；be unable to recognize a single written character；unable to tell one word from another；not know B from a bull's foot；ignorant of letters；completely illiterate；not know one's ABC；be completely illiterate；uncultured；unread

目不暇接[给] [- - xiá jiē] The eye cannot take it all in — too many things for the eye to see.；have no time to take in the scene as a whole；have too much to watch；so many things come into sight that the eyes are kept fully occupied；There are too many things for the eyes to take in.；too plenty for the eyes to look out；too much for the eye to feast on [to look at]

目不斜视 [- - xié shì] look neither right nor left — be entirely absorbed；look steadily forward；not look sideways；refuse to be distracted

目不转睛 [- - zhuǎn jīng] One's pupils do not turn.；a fixed gaze；watch with the utmost concentration；be all eyes for ...；focus one's eyes on；gaze at ...；keep one's gaze fixed upon ...；look at sth.[sb.] intently；look with fixed eyes；not take [tear；keep] one's eyes off ...；rivet one's eyes on ...；stare at ... fixedly；look at ... without winking；watch ... without a blink；with all one's eyes；with all the eyes in one's head：他 ～ 地看着我。*He looked at me with all his eyes*.

目部色诊 [- - sè zhěn] colour inspection of eyes

目测 [- cè] visualization；〈军〉range estimation；perusal；eye-measurement；eye survey；visual measurement ◇ ～ 比色计 visual colorimeter；～ 法 ocular estimate；～ 航行 eyesight navigation；～ 检验 visualize；～ 图 eye draft

目赤 [- chì] hot eyes ◇ ～ 烂 blear eyes；～ 烂眦 blepharitis ciliaris

目窗 [- chuāng]〈穴位〉Muchuang（G 16）

目次 [- cì] table of contents；contents

目瞪口呆 [- dèng kǒu dāi] eyes and mouth are fixed — terrified；be struck dumb with astonishment；staring in bewilderment；stare open-mouthed；stare in mute amazement；stand aghast；stare with one's mouth agape；stand like death with mouth gaping；stare with astonishment；be astounded and stand with open mouth；be so frightened one's mouth hung ajar；dumbfounded；stunned；stunned speechless；One's eyes were fixed and one's mouth wide open.；（He was so frightened that）his eyes stared woodenly and his jaw hung.：吓得 ～ *be struck dumb with fear*；邻居们都 ～，再不敢动。*The neighbours all stood aghast，and dared not move*.

目瞪口呆，面面相觑 [- - - - miàn miàn xiāng qù] be struck dumb with astonishment，staring at each other in bewilderment

目的 [- dì] purpose；aim；goal；objective；end：～与手段 *ends and means*；达到 ～ *attain one's objective*；怀着不可告人的 ～ *harbour evil intentions*；*have ulterior motives*；人生的主要 ～ *the chief end of life*；为了军事上的 ～ *for military purposes*；他揭露了这场战争的真正 ～。*He exposed the true aims of the war*. ◇ ～ 包 destination packet；～ 程序 object program；～ 程序库 object program library；～ 程序模块 object module；～ 程序时间 object time；～ 抽样 purposive sampling；purposive selection；～ 存储器 destination memory；～ 地址〈自〉destination address；destination；～ 港 port of destination；～ 格〈语〉destinative；objective；～ 规划 goal programming；～ 寄存器 destination register；～ 节点 destination node；～ 进化论 toleosis；～ 时间〈自〉object time；destination time；～ 树种 purpose species of trees；～ 数据 destination data；～ 心理学 purposive psychology；～ 性 teleonomy；～ 语言 object language；target language；～ 站 destination station；～ 主机 destination host

目的地 [- - dì] destination ◇ ～ 代码 destination code

目的论 [- - lùn] teleology；finalism ◇ ～ 者 teleologist

目的码符号组 [- - mǎ fú hào zǔ] object code field

目的在于 [- - zài yú] with the purpose [intent] of；with a view to；with the view of：编者编纂这本书的 ～ 帮助学英语的中国学生解决阅读时可能遇到的许多困难。*The editor compiles this book with the intent of helping Chinese students of English overcome many difficulties which they may come across in reading*.

目睹 [- dǔ] see with one's own eyes；witness：耳闻 ～ *what one sees and hears*；他亲眼 ～ 了那场战斗。*He witnessed the battle*.

目端 [- duān] eye end（望远镜）

目干涩 [- gān sè] xerophthalmia

目估 [- gū] ocular estimation

目观测 [- guān cè] visual observation

目光 [- guāng] ①（眼光）sight；vision；view：～锐利 *sharp-eyed*；*sharp-sighted*；*with eyes lacking in lustre*；～远大 *farsighted*；*farseeing*；*take long views* ②（眼睛的神采）gaze；look：～无神 *dull look*；*with eyes lacking in lustre*；有敏锐的 ～ *have a discerning eye*；用敌视的 ～ 看着某人 *look daggers at sb*.

目光呆滞 [- - dāi zhì] One's eyesight is restrained.；dull-looking；with a dull look in one's eyes；with heavy leaden eyes

目光短浅 [- - duǎn qiǎn] be shortsighted [nearsighted]；improvident；myopic；a narrow vision

目光惊异 [- - jīng yì] look at ... with astonished eyes；stare in surprise

目光炯炯 [- - jiǒng jiǒng] One's eyes flashed like lightning.；eagle-eyed；One's eyes flash [shoot] fire — brightness of the eyes.；eyes bright and shining；One's eyes flashed with ....；have eyes with a piercing gleam；with flashing eyes；with keen，sparking eyes

目光老练 [- - lǎo liàn] have an experienced eye

目光浅近 [- - qiǎn jìn] shortsighted

目光如电 [- - rú diàn] One's eyes flash like lightning.

目光如豆 [- - - dòu] One's circle of vision is as large as a bean — very limited outlook.；（as）blind as a bat；vision as narrow as a bean — of narrow vision；myopic view of things；shortsighted；extremely shortsighted；unable to see beyond one's nose；see no further than what is right under one's nose；not to look any farther than the end of one's nose；of narrow vision：不要这样～，只看到鼻子尖下这一点点。*Don't be so shortsighted as to see only what is under your nose*.

目光如炬 [- - - jù] eyes like burning torches — blazing with anger；eyes blazing like torches；looking ahead with wisdom；farsighted；One's eyes flash fire.；sparkling eyes；with flashing eyes

目光锐利 [- - ruì lì] have the eye of a hawk；have the eye of a sailor；have sharp eyes；see through a brick wall [through a millstone]；eagle-eyed

目光贪婪 [- - tān lán] with a covetous eye（on ...）

目光犀利 [- - xī lì] One's eyesight is sharp.；look sharply at...

目光相接 [- - xiāng jiē] meet one's eye

目昏[瞢] [- hūn] blurred vision

目击 [- jī] see with one's own eyes；witness：～的报告 *on-the-scene report*；*on-the-spot account*；我 ～ 了这次事故。*I saw the accident with my own eyes*.

目击者 [- - zhě] eyewitness；witness：事件的 ～ *a*

witness of an incident
目睑垂缓 [- jiǎn chuí huǎn] blepharoptosis
目见 [- jiàn] see for oneself: 耳闻不如 ～。*Seeing a thing for oneself is better than hearing about it.*
目键法 [- - fǎ] eye and key method
目睫之论 [- jié zhī lùn] superficial view
目今 [- jīn] [书] nowadays; these days
目镜 [- jìng] 〈物〉 eyepiece; micrometer; eye lens; ocular; ocular eye; ocular glass; ocular piece; sighting piece ◇ ～ 标度 eyepiece scale; ～ 测微计 ocular micrometer; ～ 放大率 magnification of eyepiece; ～ 筒 eyepiece slide; ～ 网格 eyepiece grid; ～ 照相机 camera with eyepiece
目距 [- jù] eye-distance
目空一切 [- kōng yí qiè] consider everybody and everything beneath one's notice; be supercilious; consider the whole world is too mean for one's notice — expression of pride and haughtiness; be on [get on; mount; ride] the high horse; with one's nose in the air; full of conceit; look down on everyone; very arrogant; insolent; pround as a peacock; wrapped in cellophane: 当她坐在钢琴旁边的时候，显出 ～ 的样子。*While seating herself at the piano, she appeared to be on her high horse.*
目力 [- lì] eyesight; vision: ～ 不好 *have poor eyesight* ◇ ～ 表 visual chart; ～ 测验 〈教〉 visual test; ～ 分辨率 visual resolution
目力所及 [- - suǒ jí] as far as the eye can reach
目录 [- lù] ①（列出的事物名目）catalogue; contents; list: 图书 ～ *library catalogue*; 财产 ～ *a list of properties* ②（书刊上列出的篇章名目）table of contents; contents ③ 〈自〉 catalog; directory; list; schedule; repertory; repertoire ◇ ～ 表 catalogue listing; ～ 导卡 guide cards; ～ 柜 catalogue cabinet; ～ 记录 catalogue record; directory record; ～ 价格 list price; ～ 卡片 catalogue cards; ～ 统计学 bibliostatistics; ～ 文件 catalogue file; ～ 指引卡 guide cards; ～ 组织 form of catalogue
目录学 [- - xué] bibliography ◇ ～ 家 bibliographer; bibliognost; ～ 研究 bibliography
目迷五色 [- mí wǔ sè] ①（颜色多而看不清）dazzled by a riot of colour ②（形势复杂而分辨不清）bewildered by a complicated situation
目明如鹰 [- míng rú yīng] sharp-sighted as a eagle
目偏视 [- piān shì] squinting eyes
目前 [- qián] at present; at the moment; now: ～ 形势 *the present situation*; *the existing situation*; *the current situation*; 到 ～ 为止 *up till the present moment*; *up till now*; *so far*; *to date*; 就 ～ 情况看 *as matters stand*; *as things are at the moment*; ～ 他正在上海。*He is at present in Shanghai.* ◇ ～ 工艺水平记录 state-of-the-art recorder; ～ 文件 〈计〉 current file; ～ 最新设备 state-of-the-art facility
目如点漆 [- rú diǎn qī] One's eyes shine like lacquer.
目睭 [- rún] eyelid twitch
目生椒粟 [- shēng jiāo sù] eyelid granules
目生星翳 [- - xīng yì] punctate keratitis
目视 [- shì] visual ◇ ～ 测光 visual photometry; ～ 等高仪 impersonal astrolabe; ～ 定位 〈航空〉 visual fix; ～ 读出 visual readout; ～ 飞行 〈航空〉 contact flying; visual flight; ～ 分光光度测量 visual spectrophotometry; ～ 估计 eye estimate; ～ 观测 visual observation; ～ 观察 visualization; ～ 光变曲线 visual light curve; ～ 光度测量 visual photometry; ～ 光度计 visual photometer; ～ 轰炸 〈军〉 visual bombing; ～ 检查 visual check; sight check; visual test; ～ 控制 eyeball control; ～ 灵敏度曲线 eye sensitivity curve; ～ 流星 visual meteor; ～ 敏度 visual efficiency; ～ 目标 visual target; ～ 识别 visual acquisition; ～ 搜索 sweep; ～ 双星 visual binary (star); visual doubles; ～ 天顶仪 visual zenith telescope (VZT); ～ 调谐 visual tuning; ～ 调整用振荡器 visalgen; ～ 调准 visual alignment; ～ 望远镜 visual telescope; ～ 系统 visual system; ～ 星等 visual magnitude; ～ 仪 visualizer; console; ～ 折射望远镜 visual refractor; ～ 侦察 visual reconnaissance; ～ 指示器 visualizer; indicator
目视无神 [- - wú shén] dull eyes
目舒眉展 [- shū méi zhǎn] One's frown faded.
目似明星 [- sì míng xīng] One's eyes were like lustrous stars.
目送 [- sòng] follow sb. with one's eyes; watch sb. go; gaze after: ～ 亲人远去 *gaze affectionately after the departing dear*
目送睇迎 [- - dì yíng] receive and part with the eyes respectively
目送手挥 [- - shǒu huī] hands and eyes acting in coordination — said of painting etc.; follow with the eye and shake with the hand — in bidding farewell; with facility and high proficiency in creating literary and artistic works
目所未睹 [- suǒ wèi dǔ] seldom seen
目态 [- tài] 〈计〉 problem status; problem mode
目挑心招 [- tiǎo xīn zhāo] seduce sb. by attractive looks
目无法纪 [- wú fǎ jì] to one's eyes there are no laws and rules; act in utter disregard of law and discipline; bid defiance to the law; defy every law and regulation; disregard the law; flout law and discipline; have no fear of the law; have no regard for laws; set the law at defiance; show contempt for the law
目无光泽 [- - guāng zé] One's eyes are without luster.; dull eyes
目无全牛 [- - quán niú] A master butcher sees through parts and joints of a cow without cutting.; A well-experienced man sees things explicitly and thoroughly.; be a complete master; see an ox not as a whole (but only as parts to be cut) — be supremely skilled; conceited and arrogant; supercilious
目无下尘 [- - xià chén] look down on the masses; conceited and arrogant; supercilious
目无余子 [- - yú zǐ] consider everyone beneath one's notice; despise all others; as if other people didn't exist; haughty and self-conceited; supercilious
目无组织 [- - zǔ zhī] disregard organizational discipline; defy the leadership of one's organization
目无尊长 [- - zūn zhǎng] show no respect to elders and superiors; have no regard for superiors; set sb.'s authority at naught; with no regard for one's elders and betters
目物改正 [- wù gǎi zhèng] eye-and-object correction
目系 [- xì] ocular connectors
目下 [- xià] at present; now: 我 ～ 正忙，请过一会儿再来电话。*I am busy just now. Please call me again later.*
目眩 [- xuàn] dizzy; dazzled: 令人 ～ 的高度 *a giddy height*; ～ 神摇 *dizzy and blurred*; 灯光强烈，令人 ～。*The light is too dazzling.*
目眩眼花 [- - yǎn huā] eyes being dizzy and blurred
目痒 [- yǎng] eye itching
目夷 [- yí] a surname: ～ 生 *Muyi Sheng*
目语 [- yǔ] communicate with the eyes
目玉石 [- yù shí] medamaite
目刮 [- zhā] involuntary blinking stroke
目中无人 [- zhōng wú rén] to one's eyes there is no other; care for nobody; treat others with contempt; put on airs and look down on other people; consider everyone beneath one's notice; having no respect for anyone; look down one's nose at everyone; be supercilious; be overweening; get [grow] too big for one's boots; far gone in pride; with one's nose in the air; proud and haughty: 他少年得志，～，不过没有表露出来。*He thought too much of himself and was getting too big for his boots, though he kept his thoughts to himself.* 你看她的神气，简直是 ～。*Just look at the airs she's giving herself, looking down her nose at everybody.*
目珠俱青 [- zhū jù qīng] scleritis
目珠自胀 [- - zì zhàng] eyeball distention

睦 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] Ⅰ 形（和睦）peaceful; harmonious: 亲 ～ *in friendly relations* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 杰 *Mu Jie*
睦邻 [- lín] good-neighbourliness; remain on friendly terms with the neighbours: 我们特别重视发展同邻近国家的 ～ 关系。*We lay special stress on developing good-neighbourly relations with nearby countries.* ◇ ～ 关系 good-neighbourly relations; ～ 政策 good-neighbourly policy
睦邻相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] live in amity (with one's neighbours); live in friendship; get along very well with one's neighbours; good neighbours living in harmony
睦邻友好 [- - yǒu hǎo] good neighbourly and friendly relations; good-neighbourliness and friendliness

钼 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] 名〈化〉 molybdenum (42 号元素，符号 Mo)
钼白钨矿 [- bái wū kuàng] seyrigite
钼铋矿 [- bì kuàng] koechlinite
钼橙 [- chéng] 〈材〉 molybdate orange
钼(钨)电阻加热元件 [- diàn zǔ jiā rè yuán jiàn] stratit element
钼肥 [- féi] molybdenum fertilizer
钼钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 molybdenum steel; carbon-molybdenum steel
钼高速钢 [- gāo sù gāng] molybdenum high speed steel
钼铬红 [- gè hóng] molybdate red
钼硅酸盐 [- guī suān yán] silicomolybdate
钼合金 [- hé jīn] molybdenum alloy
钼华 [- huá] molybdine molybdite
钼化合物 [- huà hé wù] molybdenum compound
钼基合金 [- jī hé jīn] molybdenum-base alloy
钼矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] molybdenum deposit
钼离子 [- lí zǐ] molybdenum ion
钼络合物 [- luò hé wù] molybdenum complex
钼镁铀矿 [- měi yóu kuàng] calcurmolite; calcurmolith
钼-锰导体 [- měng dǎo tǐ] molybdenum-manganese conductor
钼镍铁(高导磁)合金 [- niè tiě hé jīn] Monimax
钼铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] wulfenite; carinthine
钼酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 molybdic acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium molybdate; ～ 钆 gadolinium molybdate; ～ 铅 lead molybdate; ～ 盐 molybdate; molybdenate; ～ 铀 uranmolybdate
钼碳钢 [- tàn gāng] 〈冶〉 carbon-molybdenum steel
钼添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] molybdenum addition
钼铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 molybdenum-iron; ferro-molybdenum ◇ ～ 蛋白 Mo-Fe protein; ～ 合金 ferro-molybdenum
钼同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] molybdenum isotope
钼铜矿 [- - kuàng] lindgrenite
钼钨钙矿 [- wū gài kuàng] powellite
钼钨铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] chillagite
钼系高速工具钢 [- xì gāo sù gōng jù gāng] molybdenum series high speed tool steel
钼酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] molybdyl compound
钼铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] umohoite
钼中毒 [- zhòng dú] molybdenosis; teart

牧 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] Ⅰ 动（牧放）herd; tend: ～ 羊 *shepherd*; *tend sheep*; 游 ～ *move about in search of pasture* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 皮 *Mu Pi*
牧氨酸 [- ān suān] muramic acid
牧鞭 [- biān] stockwhip
牧草 [- cǎo] pasture; herbage; forage grass; grazing; bite ◇ ～ 病 grass disease; ～ 地 grassplot; ～ 干燥机 grass drier; ～ 金龟子 pasture cockchafter; ～ 盲蝽 tarnished plant bug; ～ 摊晒机 haymaker; ～ 压扁机 〈农〉 forage crusher; grass processor; hay conditioner; per; ～ 压饼机 hay pelleter [waferer]; ～ 种子 grass seed
牧草性 [- - xìng] grassiness ◇ ～ 痉挛病 grass tetany; grass staggers
牧场 [- chǎng] grazing land; pastureland; green land; pasturage; pasture; livestock farm; pascuum; feedlot; grass; feeding; lea: 天然 ～ *natural grazing grounds* ◇ ～ 草 pasture grass; ～ 茶蔗子 prickly gooseberry; ～ 大蚊 range crane fly; ～ 分级套毛 country graded wool; ～ 高草 tore; ～ 管理 livestock farm management; ～ 灌溉 pasture irrigation; ～ 褐蝶 meadow brown; ～ 经营 pasture farming; ～ 沫蝉 meadow spittlebug; ～ 女工 ranchwoman; ～ 头目 caporal; ～ 宅屋 ranch house; ～ 主 stockman; ～ 住宅 hacienda
牧笛 [- dí] reed pipe
牧地 [- dì] grazing; meadowland; meadowing ◇ ～ 播种 range reseeding
牧地千里 [- - qiān lǐ] Grazing area extends to a thousand *li*.
牧豆 [- dòu] screwbean mesquite ◇ ～ 草 mesquite grass; ～ 丛 mesquital; ～ 荚 algarroba; algaroba; ～ 区 mesquital; ～ 树 algarroba; algaroba; prosopis chinensis; ～ 树宁 [品] prosopine; ～ 树素 vinaline
牧犊 [- dú] a surname: ～ 仲 *Mudu Zhong*
牧放 [- fàng] herd; tend; put out to pasture
牧歌 [- gē] （以农村生活为题材的诗歌、乐曲）pastoral song; pastoral; 〈音〉 madrigal ◇ ～ 派 arcadianism
牧工 [- gōng] hired herdsman
牧路 [- lù] driftway
牧马中原 [- mǎ zhōng yuán] become master of the country
牧民 [- mín] herdsman
牧牛场 [- niú chǎng] pasture
牧牛乘马 [- - chéng mǎ] cow poney
牧牛铃 [- - líng] cowbell
牧牛业 [- - yè] cowboying

M

牧牛主 [- - zhǔ] cattleman
牧区 [- qū] pastoral area ◇ ～ 供水 water supply of pastoral area; ～ 水利 water conservancy of pastoral area; ～ 植被 range plant cover; ～ 植物 range plant
牧区马 [- - mǎ] bronco; broncho
牧(兽)群 [- qún] spread
牧人 [- rén] herdsman; shepherd
牧人式长裤 [- - shì cháng kù] gauchos
牧人腰刀 [- - yāo dāo] facon
牧师 [- shi] ①(基督教新教的神职人员) pastor; minister; clergyman; priest; clergy ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Mushi Wen* ◇ ～ 服 clerical dress; ～ 俸地[屋] parsonage; ～ 神学 pastoral theology; ～ 收入 parsonage; ～ 咽喉炎 clergyman's sore throat; ～ 预备生 vocation; ～ 职 pastorate; ～ 住所 parsonage; ～ 住宅 manse
牧童 [- tóng] shepherd boy; buffalo boy; cowboy; cowherd ◇ ～ 诗 eclogue; "～" 试验 cowboy event
牧畜 [- xù] livestock breeding; animal husbandry ◇ ～ 路 drove road
牧羊 [- yáng] shepherd ◇ ～ 场 sheepwalk; ～ 车 sheep wagon; ～ 狗 shepherd; sheep dog; ～ 犬{脊椎} shepherd dog; collie; ～ 人 shepherd; ～ 杖 sheephook
牧业 [- yè] animal husbandry; stock raising ◇ ～ 公社 stock-raising commune; ～ 生产合作社 herdsmen's production cooperative
牧业税 [- - shuì] livestock tax
牧蚁 [- yǐ] amazon ant
牧主 [- zhǔ] herd owner

穆 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] Ⅰ形(恭敬) reverent; respectful: 肃 ～ *solemn*; 静 ～ *solemn and quiet* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 桂英 *Mu Guiying*
穆阿瓦皮硷 [- ā wǎ pí jiǎn] muavine
穆查围腰 [- chá wéi yāo] moocha
穆磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] mushketovite
穆尔伯莱合金 [- ěr bó lái hé jīn] Mulberry alloy
穆尔放电管 [- - fàng diàn guǎn] Moore tube lamp
穆芬廷势 [- fēn tíng shì] Muffin-Tin potential
穆哈兰姆月 [- hā lán mǔ yuè] muharram
穆罕默德 [- hǎn mò dé] Mohammed (570? — 632, 伊斯兰教创立人)
穆棱 [- líng] Muling (a county in Heilongjiang Province)
穆鲁 [- lǔ] moorup; murup mooruk (一种鹤鸵)
穆民 [- mín] believers in Islam
穆清之世 [- qīng zhī shì] the age of peace
穆如清风 [- rú qīng fēng] be gentle as the breeze
穆什卡绸 [- shí kǎ chóu] [印] mushka
穆氏树脂石 [- shì shù zhī shí] muckite
穆斯堡尔 [- sī bǎo ěr] Mossbauer (Rudolf L., 1929— , 德国物理学家) ◇ ～ 光谱学 Mossbauer spectroscopy; ～ 谱法 Mossbauer spectrometry; ～ 效应 Mossbauer effect; ～ 源 Mossbauer source
穆斯林 [- - lín] (伊斯兰教徒) Moslem; Muslim; Moslim ◇ ～ 护教战争 jihad; Holy war; ～ 布道坛 minbar; ～ 弯刀 yataghan; ataghan; ～ 兄弟会 Muslim Brotherhood; ～ 医生 hakim
穆斯朱尔纱罗 [- - zhū ěr shā luó] musjoor
穆松白鲑 [- sōng bái guī] Muksun
穆特卡粗绸 [- tè kǎ cū chóu] [印] mutka

仫 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] (构词成分)见下。
仫佬族 [- lǎo zú] the Mulam [Mulao] nationality living in the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region

艚 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] 名[书](小船) boat

沐 [ㄇㄨˋ] [mù] Ⅰ动(洗头发) wash one's hair; shampoo: 栉风 ～ 雨 *be combed by the wind and washed by the rain — travel or work despite wind and rain* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宠 *Mu Chong*
沐猴而冠 [- hóu ér guàn] (比喻虚有仪表) a monkey with a hat on — a worthless person in imposing attire; a devilish person with imposing attire; a snobbish social climber; making a monkey show of stupid political figures
沐人之恩 [- rén zhī ēn] bask in sb.'s favour
沐雨栉风 [- yǔ zhì fēng] work very hard regardless of weather; be washed by the rains and combed by the winds; rush with one's work; toil and trouble; toil constantly under the exposure to the weather; travel despite wind and rain
沐浴 [- yù] ①(洗澡) have [take] a bath ②(受润泽; 沉浸在) bathe; immerse: ～ 着金色的朝晖 *be bathed in the golden rays of the morning sun*
沐浴更衣 [- - gēng yī] take a bath and put on clean clothes
沐浴戒斋 [- - jiè zhāi] bathe one's body and eat only vegetable food; bathe one's body and purify oneself

牟 [ㄇㄡˊ] [mù] (构词成分)见下。
另见 móu。
牟平 [- píng] Muping (a county in Shandong Province)

N n

nā ㄋㄚ

南 [ㄋㄚ] [nā] （构词成分）见下。
另见 nán。
南无 [- mó]〈佛教〉（梵文 namas 的音译）namo
那 [ㄋㄚ] [nā] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 荣 *Na Rong*
另见 nǎ“哪”；nà；nè；nèi；nuó。

ná ㄋㄚˊ

镎 [ㄋㄚˊ] [ná] 名〈化〉（放射性金属元素）neptunium (Np)
镎含量分析仪 [- hán liàng fēn xī yí] neptunium analyzer
镎合金 [- hé jīn] neptunium alloy
镎化合物 [- huà hé wù] neptunium compound
镎基合金 [- jī hé jīn] neptunium base alloy
镎离子 [- lí zǐ] neptunium ion
镎络合物 [- luò hé wù] neptunium complex
镎谱特克斯过程 [- pǔ tè kè sī guò chéng] neptex process（从辐照铀燃料中用磷酸三丁酯萃取法回收纯化镎 237 的过程）
镎衰变系 [- shuāi biàn xì]〈化〉neptunium decay series
镎酸 [- suān] neptunic acid ◇ ～ 盐 neptunate
镎添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] neptunium additive alloy
镎同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] neptunium isotope
镎系 [- xì] neptunium series
镎酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] neptunyl compound

拿(拏) [ㄋㄚˊ] [ná] Ⅰ 动 ①（用手或其他方式抓住或搬动物体）hold；take：～ 来 *bring it here*；～ 去 *take it away*；把这些茶杯 ～ 走。*Take away these teacups*. 那东西钉在墙上，我 ～ 不下来。*It was nailed to the wall and I couldn't get it off*. 他手里 ～ 的是什么？*What is he holding in his hand*? ②（用强力取；捉拿）seize；capture：～ 下敌人的阵地 *take the enemy's positions*；～ 下要塞 *capture a fort*；这个扒手在行窃时被当场 ～ 住。*The pickpocket was caught in the act*. ③（掌握；把握）have a firm grasp of；be able to do；be sure of：～ 不准 *not be sure*；*feel uncertain*；样样农活她都 ～ 得起来。*She can do every kind of farm work*. 这事你 ～ 得稳吗？*Are you sure of it*? ④（刁难；要挟）put sb. in a difficult position；make things difficult for sb.：这件事你 ～ 不住人。*Don't think that you can make things difficult by not doing the job*. Ⅱ 介 ①（引进所凭藉的工具、材料、方法等）：～ 笔写字 *write with a pen*；～ 尺量 *measure with a ruler*；～ 几句话来概括 *to sum up in a few words*；～ 事实证明 *prove with facts*；*cite facts to prove*；～ 水洗一洗 *rinse it with water*；我们不能 ～ 原则作交易。*We cannot barter away our principles*. ②（引进所处置的对象）：不 ～ 他当回事 *pay no attention to him*；*make light of foe*；别 ～ 他开玩笑。*Don't make fun of him*. 不要 ～ 我作为模范丈夫的例子。*Don't hold me up as a model husband*. 我简直 ～ 他没办法。*I simply can't do anything with him*.
拿把 [- bǎ] [方] put on airs；strike a pose in order to enhance one's own importance
拿班 [- bān] put on airs；assume great airs；strike a pose
拿班做势 [- - zuò shì] put on airs；assume an air of importance；make a pretense of dignity；behave affectedly；make great gestures；with a great show of importance
拿办 [- bàn] arrest and deal with according to law；bring to justice
拿不出手 [- bu chū shǒu] not be presentable：我这笔字 ～。*My handwriting is not presentable*.
拿不稳 [- - wěn] on slippery ground
拿草棍儿戳老虎鼻子 [- cǎo gùnr chuō lǎo hǔ bí zi] to stir up trouble
拿出绝招 [- chū jué zhāo] play one's best card；play one's trump card；show one's speciality
拿粗挟细 [- cū xié xì] make trouble；spur on；set on；beprovocative
拿大 [- dà] [方] give oneself airs
拿刀动杖 [- dāo dòng zhàng] resort to force
拿得起，放得下 [- de qǐ fàng de xià] be able to advance or retreat；flexible；adaptable
拿得起来 [- - - lái] be able to afford it；competent
拿(大)顶 [- dǐng] handstand；stand on one's head
拿定主意 [- dìng zhǔ yi] make up one's mind；come to a conclusion [decision]
拿获 [- huò] apprehend；arrest：罪犯被 ～。*The criminal was apprehended*.
拿架子 [- jià zi] put on airs；throw one's weight around [about]；haughty：他从来不 ～。*He never puts on airs*.
拿…来说 [- lái shuō] for example；for instance
拿毛打架 [- máo dǎ jià] be rowdy and engage in fisticuffs；be rough and disposed to fist fighting
拿腔拿调 [- qiāng ná diào] speak affectedly
拿腔做势 [- - zuò shì] 见“装腔作势” [zhuāng qiāng zuò shì]
拿乔 [- qiáo] strike a pose to impress people；put up a front；assume airs
拿取 [- qǔ] take
拿权 [- quán] wield power；be in the saddle
拿人 [- rén] make things difficult for others；raise difficulties；put sb. in a difficult position
拿三搬四 [- sān bān sì] refuse to do what one is assigned to do；resist orders；disobey instructions；find a pretext for refusal
拿事 [- shì] have the power to do sth. or to decide what to do：父母都出门了，家里没有 ～ 的人。*The parents are away*；*no one in the family can make a decision*.
拿手 [- shǒu] adept；expert；good at：画画他很 ～。*He's good at drawing*.
拿手(好)戏 [- - xì] a game or trick one is good at；one's masterpiece；what one most excels in；one's speciality；one's favourite game
拿手项目 [- - xiàng mù] specialty
拿糖作醋 [- táng zuò cù] put on airs purposely；put on an act deliberately；give sb. a song and dance about sth.；make a statement or explanation interesting in itself but not necessarily true
拿稳 [- wěn] hold steadily；predict with confidence
拿云握雾 [- yún wò wù] extremely capable [skilful；dexterous；masterly] at
拿云捉月 [- - zhuō yuè] highly talented；of great ability
拿贼拿脏 [- zéi ná zāng] catch a thief with the loot
拿着鸡毛当令箭 [- zhe jī máo dàng lìng jiàn] treat an utterly worthless thing like an order from on high；take a chicken feather for a warrant to issue orders — treat one's superior's casual marks as an order and make a big fuss about it
拿主意 [- zhǔ yi] make [come to] a decision；make up one's mind：我拿定了主意。*I have made up my mind*. 究竟去不去，你自己 ～ 吧。*You'd better decide for yourself whether to go or not*.
拿住 [- zhù] hold firmly；put under arrest

挐 [ㄋㄚˊ] [ná] 动 [书] ①（牵引）drag ②（拿取）take；hold
另见 rú。

nǎ ㄋㄚˇ

哪(那) [ㄋㄚˇ] [nǎ] Ⅰ 代 ①（表示疑问）which；what：你们中间 ～ 一位是王先生？*Which one of you is Mr. Wang*? 你最喜欢 ～ 种音乐？*What is your favourite kind of music*? 你学的是 ～ 国语言？*What foreign language are you studying*? ②（泛指）any：今年的收成比以往 ～ 一年都好。*This year's crop is better than any other year's*. 你 ～ 天来都可以。*You may come any day*. 注意：“哪”后面跟量词或数词加量词的时候，在口语里常常说 něi 或 nǎi，单用的“哪”在口语里说 nǎ。以下“哪个”①、“哪会儿”、“哪门子”、“哪些”、“哪样”各条在口语里都常常说 něi- 或 nǎi-。Ⅱ 副（表示反问）：～ 会有这种事？*How can there be things as such*?
另见 na；nǎi；né；něi。“那”另见 nā；nà。
哪儿 [-r] [口] ①（哪里）where：他上 ～ 去啦？*Where has he gone*? ②（泛指任何地方）wherever；anywhere：～ 都找不到他。*He is nowhere to be found*. ～ 需要，我就上 ～ 去。*I'll go wherever I'm needed*. ③（用于反问，表示否定）：我 ～ 知道他不吃牛肉。*How was I to know he didn't eat beef*?
哪个 [- ge] ①（哪一个）which：告诉我它们之中 ～ 较好。*Tell me which of them is better*. ②（谁）who：你知道那温度计是 ～ 打破的吗？*Do you know who broke the thermometer*?
哪会儿 [- huìr] ①（问时间）when：你 ～ 才能脱稿？*When can you get the draft ready*? ②（泛指时间）whenever；any time：你 ～ 方便就 ～ 来吧。*Come at any time that is convenient to you*.
哪里 [- li] ①（问什么处所）where：你到 ～ 去？*Where are you going*? 喂，～ ？（打电话用语）*Hello, who's that*? ②（泛指任何处所）wherever；where：～ 有困难，就到 ～ 去 *go wherever there are difficulties*；～ 跌倒，～ 起来。*Get up at the spot where you fell*! ③（谦词）：～ ，～ ，你过奖了。*Oh, it's nothing*! *You are flattering me*. ④（用于反问句，意在否定）：我 ～ 知道他费了那么大的劲？*Little did I know what a great effort he'd made*.
哪门子 [- mén zi] [方]（什么，用于反问的语气，表示没有来由）：好好儿的，你哭 ～ ？*Everything is all right*. *What on earth are you crying for*? 他说的是 ～ 事呀！*What the hell is he talking about*?
哪能 [- néng] how can：她 ～ 说谎？*How can she tell lies*?
哪怕 [- pà] even；even if；even though；no matter how：～ 失败，我也要试一下。*I will have a try even though I should fail*. ～ 是再大的困难我们也能克服。*However great the difficulties may be, we can overcome them*.
哪些 [- xiē] which；who；what：告诉我 ～ 是你需要的。*Tell me which ones you want*. ～ 人出席这次会议？*Who will attend the meeting*? 你读过 ～ 关于这方面的书？*What books have you read on this subject*?
哪样 [- yàng] ①（问性质、状态）what kind of；which：你要 ～ 颜色的？*What colour do you want*? ②（泛指性质、状态）any kind of：你挑选 ～ 颜色都行。*You can choose any colour you like*.
哪有耗子不偷油 [- yǒu hào zi bù tōu yóu] What rat won't steal oil?
哪阵风把你吹来啦 [- zhèn fēng bǎ nǐ chuī lái la] What wind blew you over here?

N

衲[ㄋㄚˇ][nǎ] 形[方](雌；母的) female：鸡 ～ *hen*

nà ㄋㄚˋ

捺[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] Ⅰ动(按；抑制) press down；restrain：～着性子 *control [keep] one's temper*；勉强～住心头的怒火 *barely manage to restrain one's anger* Ⅱ名(汉字的笔画，形状是"㇏") right-falling stroke (in Chinese characters)

郝(那)[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] (周朝国名) Na, a state in the Zhou Dynasty

呐[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] (构词成分)见下。
另见 na"哪"；nè；ne"呢"。

呐喊 [- hǎn] shout loudly；cry out；yell；loud shouts in support：摇旗～ *flag-waving and slogan-shouting as a sign of support at mass rally or in a political or social movement*

呐喊助威 [- - zhù wēi] shout loudly to encourage；cheer；shout encouragement；shout one's support

钠[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] 名{化}(金属元素) sodium (Na)

钠泵 [- bèng] sodium pump

钠玻璃 [- bō li] soda glass

钠长斑岩 [- cháng bān yán] albitophyre

钠长石 [- - shí] albite；cryptoclase；olafite；white schorl；sodaclase ◇ ～化 albitization

钠长岩 [- - yán] albitite

钠灯 [- dēng] sodium lamp

钠电流 [- diàn liú] sodium current

钠阀 [- fá] sodium valves

钠反射层 [- fǎn shè céng] sodium reflector

钠方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] natrocalcite

钠沸石 [- fèi shí] epinatrolite；echellite；fargite；hoganite；lehuntite；mooraboolite；natrolite；savite；aedilite

钠钙玻璃 [- gài bō li] soda-lime glass；soda-lime-silica glass

钠钙硅酸盐玻璃纤维 [- - guī suān yán bō li xiān wéi] sodium-calcium silicate glass fibre

钠汞齐 [- gǒng qí]{化}(钠汞合金) sodium amalgam ◇ ～氧电池{电} sodium amalgam-oxygen cell

钠光 [- guāng] sodium light ◇ ～灯{摄} sodium lamp；～银幕合成摄影 sodium lamp process；sodium matting process

钠光子 [- - zǐ] sodium photon

钠合金 [- hé jīn] sodium alloy

钠化合物 [- huà hé wù] sodium compound

钠回路 [- huí lù] sodium loop

钠基合金 [- jī hé jīn] sodium-base alloy

钠基润滑脂 [- - rùn huá zhī] sodium-base grease

钠钾玻璃 [- jiǎ bō li] soda pearl ash glass

钠冷堆 [- lěng duī] sodium cooled reactor

钠冷反应堆 [- - fǎn yìng duī]{核} sodium-cooled reactor

钠冷却 [- - què] sodium cooling

钠冷石墨慢化堆 [- - shí mò màn huà duī] sodium cooled graphite moderated reactor

钠离子 [- lí zǐ] sodium ion；sodion

钠-硫电池 [- liú diàn chí] sodium-sulfur battery

钠硫蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] sodium sulfur storage battery

钠络合物 [- luò hé wù] sodium complex

钠尿激素 [- niào jī sù] natriuretic hormone

钠平衡 [- píng héng] sodium balance ◇ ～电位 sodium equilibrium potential

钠汽灯 [- qì dēng] sodium lamp；sodium vapour

钠缺乏 [- quē fá] sodium deficiency

钠热还原 [- rè huán yuán] sodium thermoreduction

钠熔法 [- róng fǎ] sodium fusion method

钠砂 [- shā] sodium sand

钠闪石 [- shǎn shí] osannite；riebeckite

钠-石墨反应堆 [- shí mò fǎn yìng duī]{核} sodiumgraphite reactor

钠实验堆 [- - yàn duī] sodium reactor experiment

钠水电池 [- shuǐ diàn chí] sodium water cell

钠水反应 [- - fǎn yìng] sodium-water reaction

钠添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] sodium additive alloy

钠同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] sodium isotope

钠透率 [- tòu lǜ] sodium permeability

钠吸附率 [- xī fù lǜ] sodium-adsorption ratio (SAR)

钠橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] sodium rubber

钠硝石 [- xiāo shí] cubric niter；nitratite

钠盐 [- yán] sodium salt

钠铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] clarkeite

钠黝帘石化 [- yǒu lián shí huà] saussuritization

钠皂 [- zào] soda soap

钠蒸气灯 [- zhēng qì dēng] sodium-vapour lamp

钠质化 [- zhì huà] sodication

钠质土 [- - tǔ] sodium soil

钠潴留 [- zhū liú] sodium retention

肭[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] (构词成分)见"腽肭"[wà nà]

那[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] Ⅰ代(指示比较远的人或事物) that：～是谁？*Who is that?* ～是我的过错。*That was my fault.* ～是一个工厂。*That is a factory.* ～是1989年的事。*That was in* 1989. 注意：①单用的"那"限于在动词前。在动词后面用"那个"，只有跟"这"对举的时候可以用"那"，如：说这道～的；看看这，看看～，真有说不出的高兴。② 在口语里，"那"单用或者后面直接跟名词，说 nà 或 nè；"那"后面跟量词或数词加量词，常常说 nèi 或 nè。以下"那个"、"那会儿"、"那些"、"那样"各条在口语里都常常说 nèi- 或 nè-，"那么些"、"那么样"、"那么着"各条在口语里都常常说 nè-。Ⅱ连(那么) then；in that case：～我们就不再等了。*In that case, we won't wait any longer.* 你要是跟我们一块走，～就得快点。*If you're coming with us, you must hurry.* 如果你喜欢，～就买吧！*If you like it, take it, then.*
另见 nā；nǎ"哪"；nè；nèi；nuó。

那边 [- biān] there；over there：孩子们在～玩。*The children are playing over there.* 你看见站在～的那个人了吗？*Do you see the man standing there?*

那程子 [- chéng zi][方](那些日子) in those days

那达慕 [- dá mù] Nadam Fair (a Mongolian traditional fair)

那儿 [nàr][口] ①(那里) that place；there ②(那时候) that time；then：打～起，她就用心念书了。*She's been studying hard since then.*

那个 [- ge] ①(那一个) that：你认识～男孩吗？*Do you know that boy?* ～院子里有几棵枣树。*There are some jujube trees in that courtyard.* ②(那东西；那事情) that：～根本谈不到。*That's out of the question.* ～你用不着担心。*Don't you worry about that.* 他为了～在生气。*He is angry at that.* 我不喜欢～。*I don't like that.* ③[口](用在动词、形容词之前，表示夸张)：瞧他们干得～欢哪！*See how they're throwing themselves into their work!* ④[口](代替不便直说的话)：我说他的所作所为也太～了。*I say his behaviour is somewhat — you know what I mean.*

那会儿 [- huìr][口] at that time；then：到～钢的产量将大大增加。*By that time the steel output will have greatly increased.* ～我们还是学生。*At that time we were students.*

那里 [- li] that place；there：～气候怎么样？*What's the weather like there?* 谁在～？*Who's there?* 他将在～住到6月。*He will stay there till June.*

那么 [- me] ①(指示性质、状态、方式和程度等) like that；in that way：你不该～做。*You shouldn't have behaved like that.* 问题没有他所想像的～复杂。*The problem is not as complicated as he imagined.* ②(放在数量词前，表示估计) about；or so：再有～五六元钱就够了。*Another five or six yuan will probably be enough.* ③(申说应有的结果) then；in that case；such being the case：既然这样不行～你打算怎么办呢？*Since that's impossible, what are you going to do?* 听说他不在家，～我们不去了。*He is said to be not at home. In that case, we shall not go there.*

那么点儿 [- - diǎnr] so little；so few：～工作，一天就可以干完了。*We can finish that little bit of work in a day.*

那么些 [- - xiē] so many；so much

那么样 [- - yàng] so；like that

那么着 [- - zhe] do that；do so：～也许会好一些。*Perhaps it'll be better that way.* 你再～，我就火了。*If you do that again, I'll get angry.*

那时 [- shí] at that time；then；in those days：从～以来 *since then*；*from that time on*；说时迟～快 *in the twinkling of an eye*；*in an instant*；～我在上海。*I was in Shanghai then.*

那些 [- xiē] those：～铅笔是我的。*Those pencils are mine.*

那样 [- yàng] of that kind；like that；such；so：像雪～白 *as white as snow*；我没有说过～的话。*I said no such thing as that.* 真是～的吗？*Is that really so?* 这点小事你怎么就急得～儿了。*Why let such trifles worry you so much?*

衲[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] Ⅰ动(补缀) patch up：百～衣 *monk's ragged robe, made of patches*；百～本 *edition consisting of reprint of assorted ancient books* Ⅱ名①(和尚穿的衣服) patchwork vestment worn by a Buddhist monk ②(和尚用做自称) monk：老～ *old monk* (*usu. in self-reference*)

娜[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] 名(人名用字) a word used in feminine names
另见 nuó。

纳[ㄋㄚˋ][nà] Ⅰ动 ①(收进来；放进来) receive；admit：闭门不～ *refuse to admit*；*shut sb. out* ②(接受) accept；take in：不～忠言 *not accept any advice*；*refuse to take in admonishment*；采～ *adopt* ③(享受) enjoy；take delight or pleasure in life：～凉 *enjoy the cool* (*in the open air*) ④(放进去) bring into：～入正轨 *put sth. on the right course* ⑤(交付) pay；offer：交～公粮 *pay taxes in grain* ⑥(缝纫) sew close stitches (over a patch, etc.)：～鞋底 *stitch soles* (*of cloth shoes*)；*sew cloth soles of shoes* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname：～玄 *Na Xuan*

纳安计 [- ān jì]{电} nanoammeter

纳财进礼 [- cái jìng lǐ] give money for gifts

纳春 [- chūn] natrine

纳粹 [- cuì] Nazi ◇ ～党 Nazi Party (1919--1945)；～分子 Nazi；～主义 Nazism；Nazi

纳法(拉) [- fǎ]{电} nanofarad

纳福 [- fú] enjoy a life of ease and comfort：～之人 *a man who enjoys himself*

纳罕 [- hǎn] be surprised；marvel：家里一个人也没有，他心里很～。*He was surprised to find nobody at home.*

纳亨(利) [- hēng]{电} nanohenry

纳贿 [- huì] ①(受贿) take bribes ②(行贿) offer bribes

纳贿枉法 [- - wǎng fǎ] take bribes and break the law

纳剑入鞘 [- jiàn rù qiào] sheathe [recover] the sword

纳谏如流 [- - rú liú] be modest enough to take counsel with anyone；condescend to listen to advice [opinion；criticism] from one's subordinates

纳凉 [- liáng] enjoy the cool

纳赂被控 [- lù bèi kòng] be accused of receiving bribes

纳履踵决 [- lǚ zhǒng jué] down at (the) heel(s)；down-at-(the)-heel；very poor；destitute

纳闷儿 [- mènr][口] feel puzzled；be perplexed；wonder：她～为什么他们没给她回信。*She wondered why they hadn't given her an answer.* 我们都感到～，他们到底想干什么？*We felt puzzled. What on earth did they want to do?*

纳米 [- mǐ](毫微米) nanometre

纳米比亚 [- - bǐ yà] Namibia ◇ ～人 Namibian

纳秒 [- miǎo]{物}(毫微秒) nanosecond

纳木湖 [- mù hú] Lake Namco：中国西藏的～是世界最高的咸水湖，海拔4718米，面积1940平方公里。*Lake Namco in Tibet is the world's highest-lying saltwater lake, rising* 4,718 *metres above sea level and covering an area of* 1,940 *square kilometres.*

纳普纶 [- pǔ lún][美] Nupron (粘胶纤维)

纳入 [- rù] bring into；fit into：～国家计划 *bring sth. into line with the state plan*；～正常轨道 *place on the right track*

纳入轨道 [- - guǐ dào] direct ... into the orbit of；bring ... into the orbit of

纳入正轨 [- - zhèng guǐ] guide into a normal path [procedure]；put sth. on the right course；set ... on the right track

纳纱制品 [- shā zhì pǐn]{工美} petit-point articels

纳税 [- shuì] pay taxes；pay duty ◇ ～对象 object of taxation；～能力 taxable capacity；～年度 tax year；～凭证 tax payment receipt；～清册 tax roll；～人 tax payer；tax bearer；～申报单 tax returns；～收据 duty receipt；～意识 tax consciousness；～义务 duty to pay taxes；obligation to pay tax；rateability

纳税后扣除 [- - hòu kòu chú] after-tax deduction

纳税后利润 [- - - lì rùn] post-taxation profit；after-tax profits

纳税后收入 [- - - shōu rù] after-tax income

纳税申报制度 [- - shēn bào zhì dù] tax declaration system

纳斯达克 [- sī dá kè] National Association of Securities Deal Automated Quotations (NASDAQ)

纳头便拜 [- tóu biàn bài] bow one's head to the ground；bow low；knock one's head on the ground；kowtow to ...；prostrate oneself before sb.

纳瓦 [- wǎ]{物}(毫微瓦) nanowatt

纳维尔-斯托克斯方程 [- wéi ěr sī tuō kè sī fāng chéng] Navier-Stokes equation

纳西族 [- xī zú] the Naxi [Nahsi] nationality, living in Yunnan
纳降 [- xiáng] accept the enemy's surrender
纳新 [- xīn] take in the fresh; take in new party members

na ·ㄋㄚ

哪(呐) [·ㄋㄚ] [na] 助 (用在韵尾是-n 的字后面，相当于"啊"a)：加油干 ～！*Speed up!*；*Come on!* 我没留神 ～！*I wasn't noticing.* 谢谢您 ～！*Thank you!*
另见 nǎ；na；nǎi；né；něi。"呐"另见 nà；nè；ne"呢"。

nǎi ㄋㄞˇ

艿 [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] (构词成分)见"芋艿"[yùnǎi]
迺 [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] Ⅰ同"乃"[nǎi] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～贤 *Nai Xian*
哪(那) [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] 代 ("哪"[nǎ]的口语音) which; what
另见 nǎ；na；né；něi。"那"另见 nā；nà。
氖 [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] 名 〈化〉(气体元素) neon (Ne)
氖测电器 [- cè diàn qì] 〈电〉neon tester
氖灯 [- dēng] neon lamp
氖分流器 [- fēn liú qì] tattelite
氖管 [- guǎn] neon tube; neon lamp ◇ ～照明 neon lighting；～振荡器 neon oscillator；～装置 neon tube installation
氖氦辉光灯 [- hài huī guāng dēng] osglim lamp
氖氦提取设备 [- - tí qǔ shè bèi] neon-helium recovery plant
氖弧灯 [- hú dēng] neon arc lamp; neon light
氖化合物 [- huà hé wù] neon compound
氖-氢混合泡室 [- qīng hùn hé pào shì] neon-hydrogen mixture bubble chamber
氖闪光管 [- shǎn guāng guǎn] neon flash tube
氖同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] neon isotope
倈 [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] 代 [方] (你) you
乃(迺、廼) [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] [书] Ⅰ 动 (是；就是；实在是) be; be really; be indeed：失败～成功之母。*Failure is the mother of success.* Ⅱ 副 ①(于是) so; therefore; hence：因山势高峻，～在山腰休息片时。*It was a steep climb, so we rested for a while halfway up the hill.* ②(才) only then：今～知之。*I didn't know it until now.* 惟虚心～能进步。*You can make progress only if you are modest.* Ⅲ 代 (你；你的) you; your：～父 *your father*
乃尔 [- ěr] [书] like this; to such an extent：何必匆忙～？*Why all this hurry?* 何其相似～！*What a striking similarity!*
乃心王室 [- xīn wáng shì] be patriotic; love of one's country
乃兄乃弟 [- xiōng nǎi dì] be tweedledum and tweedledee
乃至 [- zhì] and even：他精通英语、德语、法语、俄语、阿拉伯语～世界语。*He has a good command of English, German, French, Russian, Arabic and even Esperanto.*
奶(嬭) [ㄋㄞˇ] [nǎi] Ⅰ 名 ①(乳房) breasts ②(乳汁) milk：无菌牛～ *bacteria-free milk*；婴儿吃饱会吐～。*A baby vomits milk from repletion.* Ⅱ 动 (用自己的乳汁喂孩子) suckle; breast-feed：～孩子 *suckle [breast-feed] a baby*
奶茶 [- chá] tea with milk; milky tea
奶疮 [- chuāng] mastitis
奶粉 [- fěn] milk powder; powdered milk; dried milk：全脂～ *whole milk powder*；脱脂～ *skimmed milk powder*
奶糕 [- gāo] baby food made of rice-flour, sugar, etc.
奶积 [- jī] indigestion due to improper milking
奶酪 [- lào] cheese
奶妈[娘] [- mā] wet nurse
奶麻 [- má] roseola infantum
奶毛 [- máo] hair of an infant
奶名 [- míng] a child's pet name; infant name; name used in infanthood
奶奶 [- nai] ① [口] (祖母) (paternal) grandmother; grandma ②(称老年妇女) (a respectful form of address for an old woman) grandma; granny
奶牛 [- niú] dairy cattle; milch [milk] cow; cow ◇ ～场 dairy；～棚 mistal；～品种 dairy bread；～业 dairy
奶皮 [- pí] skin on boiled milk
奶品 [- pǐn] milk products; dairy products
奶瓶 [- píng] ①(喂婴儿用) feeder; feeding bottle; nursing bottle; baby's bottle ②(盛奶用) milk bottle
奶水 [- shuǐ] [口] milk：她～足不足？*Has she got enough milk to nurse her baby?*
奶糖 [- táng] toffee
奶桶 [- tǒng] leglen; leglin
奶头 [- tóu] [口] ①(乳头) nipple; teat ②(奶嘴) nipple (of a feeding bottle)
奶癣 [- xuǎn] infantile eczema
奶牙 [- yá] milk tooth; baby teeth
奶羊 [- yáng] milch goat
奶油 [- yóu] cream; butter; beurre ◇ ～菜屑汤 chiffonade；～菜心 green cabbage heart in creamed sauce；～蛋白酥芯果馅饼 polynee；～蛋糕 cream cake；～蕃茄汤 creamed tomato soup；～分离器 cream separator；～果酱面包片 tartine；～黄 butter yellow；～黄瓜 creamed cucumber；～火腿汤 creamed ham soup；～鸡丁汤 creamed diced chicken soup；～鸡火腿汤 creamed chicken and ham soup；～鸡浓汤 creamed chicken soup；～计 creamometer; butyrometer；～卷 dariole；～蘑菇汤 creamed mushroom soup；～泡夫 cream puff；～乳酪 buttercream；～软糖 penuche；～色 cream; cream-coloured；～松饼 éclair；～糖霜 buttercream；～圆球蛋糕 brioche；～硬糖 butterscotch
奶油状 [- - zhuàng] butyrous
奶罩 [- zhào] brassiere; bra
奶制品 [- zhì pǐn] milchigs
奶子 [- zi] ① [口] (乳汁) milk ② [方] (乳房) breasts
奶嘴 [- zuǐ] nipple (of a feeding bottle)

nài ㄋㄞˋ

萘 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物) naphthalene
萘胺 [- àn] naphthylamine
萘並萘 [- bìng nài] naphthonaphthalene
萘啶 [- dìng] naphthyridine ◇ ～霉素 naphthyridinomycin；～酸 acidum nalidixicum
萘二酚 [- èr fēn] naphthalenediol
萘二磺酸 [- - huáng suān] naphthalenedisulfonic acid
萘二甲酸 [- - jiǎ suān] naphthalenedicarboxylic acid
萘二酮 [- - tóng] naphthalenedione
萘酚 [- fēn] naphthol; naphtol; naphthyl alcohol ◇ ～黄 S naphthol yellow S
萘磺酸 [- huáng suān] naphthalenesulfonic acid
萘基 [- jī] naphthyl
萘甲酸 [- jiǎ suān] naphthoic acid
萘甲酰胺 [- - xiān ān] naphthalenecarboxamide
萘醌 [- kūn] naphthaquinone; naphthoqinone
萘立啶 [- lì dìng] nylidrin
萘硫脲 [- liú niào] naphthylthiourea
萘嵌间二氮苯 [- qiàn jiān èr dàn běn] perimidine
萘(甲)醛 [- quán] naphthaldehyde
萘炔 [- quē] naphthalyne
萘(甲)酸盐 [- suān yán] naphthoate
萘酮 [- tóng] naphthalenone
萘烷 [- wán] 〈材〉naphthalane; naphthane; decalin; naftalan naphthalan
萘酰 [- xiān] naphthoyl
萘系中间体 [- xì zhōng jiān tǐ] naphthalenes intermediate
萘氧基 [- yǎng jī] naphthoxy; naphthyloxy
萘乙酸 [- yǐ suān] naphthaleneacetic acid; nafusaku; rhodofix; Fruitone; phyomone; Rootone; Transplantone; methyl a-naphthyl
萘油 [- yóu] naphthalene oil
萘唑啉 [- zuò lín] naphazolin
柰 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 名 ①(苹果的一种) a kind of apple ②(姓氏) a surname：～亨 *Nai Heng*
耐 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 动 (受得住；禁得起) be able to bear or endure：吃苦～劳 *bear hardships and stand hard work*；～穿 *can stand wear and tear; be endurable*；这种料子很～洗。*This material washes well.*
耐爆地雷 [- bào dì léi] blast resistance mine
耐爆能量试验 [- - néng liàng shì yàn] withstand explosion test
耐病性 [- bìng xìng] tolerance to diseases
耐波力 [- bō lì] seakeeping quality
耐波性 [- - xìng] 〈船〉seakeeping
耐不住 [- bu zhù] unable to bear; unable to stand
耐擦伤性 [- cā shāng xìng] marresistance
耐超低温胶黏剂 [- chāo dī wēn jiāo zhān jì] cryogenic adhesive
耐潮 [- cháo] moisture resistance
耐尘 [- chén] dust-fast ◇ ～度 fastness to dust
耐冲击钢 [- chōng jī gāng] notch ductile steel
耐冲击强度 [- - - qiáng dù] impact strength
耐臭氧性 [- chòu yǎng xìng] ozone resistance
耐穿 [- chuān] wear well; be durable：便宜鞋子不～。*Cheap shoes soon wear out.* 这种布～。*This cloth wears well.*
耐穿耐用 [- - nài yòng] stand wear and tear
耐穿性 [- - xìng] wear
耐醇性 [- chún xìng] alcohol resistance
耐刺穿性能 [- cì chuān xìng néng] cutting resistance; piercing resistance (tire) (轮胎)
耐低温橡胶 [- dī wēn xiàng jiāo] cold resistant rubber
耐低温颜料 [- - - yán liào] low temperature resisting pigment
耐颠簸车 [- diān bǒ chē] all-terrain vehicle (ATV)
耐电弧性 [- diàn hú xìng] arc resistance
耐电-机械动应力 [- - jī xiè dòng yìng lì] electrical-dynamic mechanical endurance
耐电强度 [- - qiáng dù] electric strength
耐电晕性 [- - yūn xìng] corona resistance
耐冻耐熔 [- dòng nài róng] freeze-thaw-stable
耐冻性 [- - xìng] freezing tolerance
耐冻油 [- - yóu] winter oil
耐毒药 [- dú yào] mithridate
耐烦 [- fán] patient; tolerant; have patience：显出不～的样子 *show signs of impatience*
耐风化性 [- fēng huà xìng] weather proofing
耐风火柴 [- - huǒ chái] vesuvian
耐风雨 [- - yǔ] weather proof
耐辐射玻璃纤维 [- fú shè bō li xiān wéi] radiation resistant glass fiber
耐辐射电气设备 [- - - diàn qì shè bèi] radiation-proof electric equipment
耐辐射陶瓷 [- - - táo cí] radiation-resistant ceramics
耐辐射物质 [- - - wù zhì] radiation-resistant material
耐辐射橡胶 [- - - xiàng jiāo] radiation resistant rubber
耐辐射性 [- - - xìng] radiation resistance; radiation resisting property
耐辐照电缆 [- - zhào diàn lǎn] radiation resistant cable
耐辐照度 [- - - dù] radiotolerance
耐辐照合金 [- - - hé jīn] radiation resistant alloy
耐辐照继电器 [- - - jì diàn qì] radiation resistance relay
耐辐照连接器 [- - - lián jiē qì] radiation resistance connector
耐腐牢度 [- fǔ láo dù] rot-fastness
耐腐蚀 [- - shí] corrosion preventive; corrosion resisting
耐腐蚀泵 [- - - bèng] noncorrosive pump
耐腐蚀合金 [- - - hé jīn] corrosion-resisting alloy
耐腐蚀试验 [- - - shì yàn] corrosion resistance test
耐腐蚀性 [- - - xìng] corrosion resistance
耐腐蚀轴承 [- - - zhóu chéng] corrosion resisting bearing
耐腐性 [- - xìng] rotproofness
耐高温 [- gāo wēn] thermostability ◇ ～玻璃 pyroceram; high-temperature resistant glass；～坩埚 high-temperature crucible；～钢 high-temperature steel；～高聚物 heat resistant [stable] polymer; thermostable polymer；～光电倍增管 high-temperature photomultiplier；～胶粘剂 high-temperature resistance adhesive；～继电器 high-temperature resistant relay；～金属 refractory metal；～密封 refractory seals；～塑料 high-temperature resistance plastics；～陶瓷 refractory ceramics; pyroceram；～涂层 high-temperature coating；～纤维 high-temperature (resistance) fibre；～橡胶 high-temperature resistant rubber；～颜料 high-temperature resisting pigment
耐光 [- guāng] fast light ◇ ～牢度 fastness to light; light fastness；～性 lightfastness; lightproof; fastness to light
耐害性 [- hài xìng] tolerance to insects
耐寒 [- hán] cold-resistant：耐严寒 *resistant to low temperature* ◇ ～常春藤 baltic ivy；～力 cold-hardiness；～品种 hardy variety; winter-resisting variety；～润滑油 Everlube；～性 cold resistance; winterhardiness; cold endurance; cold-proof；～植物 hardy plant；～作物 cold-resist-

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ant crop
耐旱性 [- hàn xìng] drought tolerance; drought hardiness
耐旱植物 [- - zhí wù] drought-enduring plant
耐焊性 [- - xìng] soldering resistance
耐航 [- háng] endurance
耐航包装 [- - bāo zhuāng] seaworthy packing
耐候覆层 [- hòu fù céng] anti-weathering coating; weathering resistant coating
耐候钢 [- - gāng] weathering resistant steel
耐候漆 [- - qī] weather-resistant paint
耐候试验仪 [- - shì yàn yí] weatherometer
耐候性 [- - xìng] weather fastness [resistance]; weather ability
耐弧 [- hú] arc-tight
耐弧塑料 [- - sù liào] arc resistant plastic
耐划痕 [- huá hén] mar-proof
耐滑性 [- - xìng] slip resistance
耐化学介质胶黏剂 [- huà xué jiè zhì jiāo nián jì] chemical-resistant adhesive
耐化学涂料 [- - - tú liào] chemical resistant coating
耐化学性 [- - - xìng] chemical resistance
耐环境连接器 [- huán jìng lián jiē qì] environment resistant connector; environmental connector; environmentally sealed connector
耐火 [- huǒ] fire-resistant; refractory ◇ ～ 玻璃 refractory glass; ～ 层 flame retardant coating; ～ 磁漆〈涂〉refractory enamel; ～ 导线 fire-resistant wire; ～ 封口材料 brasque; ～ 坩埚 fire-clay crucible; ～ 工序 fireproofing; ～ 焊条 annealing weld; ～ 合金 refractory alloy; ～ 混凝土〈材〉refractory concrete; ～ 集料〈房〉fireproof aggregates; ～ 剂 flame-proofing agent; ～ 浆料 plastic refractory; ～ 浇注料 castable refractory; ～ 聚脂树脂 flame-resistant polyester resin(a); ～ 绝缘体 refractory thermal insulator; ～ 可塑料 plastic refractory; ～ 泥 fire clay; refractory mortar; ～ 喷补料 gun-mix refractory; ～ 漆 fire-retarding paint; ～ 砌泥 refractory mortar; ～ 墙 flame shield; ～ 塞 refractory stoppers; ～ 砂〈材〉fire sand; refractory sand; ～ 石 ovenstone; ～ 水泥 fire cement; thermolith; refractory cement; ～ 陶瓷 refractory; refractory ceramics; ～ 投射料 sling refractory; ～ 涂料 fireproof coating; fireproof dope; fire-resisting dope; refractory dressing; ～ 土 seat clay; ～ 纤维 refractory fibre; ～ 橡胶 fire-resistant rubber; ～ 性 fire resistance; flame resistance; refractability; ～ 植物 pyrophyte; ～ 纸 incombustible paper; ～ 砖 fireproofing tile; refractory; refractory brick; firebrick
耐火材料 [- - cái liào] refractory; fireproofing; grog; corhart; flame-proof material; refractory material; fireproof material ◇ ～ 衬里 refractory liner; ～ 坩埚 refractory crucible
耐火捣材料 [- - dǎo cái liào] ramming refractory
耐火度 [- - dù] refractoriness ◇ ～ 试验 refractoriness test
耐火粘土 [- - nián tǔ] coal clay; daugh; fire clay; refractory clay ◇ ～ 砂 chamotte sand; ～ 熟料 fire-clay grog; ～ 陶瓷 chamotte ceramics
耐火焰侵蚀性 [- - yàn qīn shí xìng] resistance to flame erosion
耐急冷急热铸石 [- jí lěng jí rè zhù shí] spalling resistance glass-ceramic
耐急冷能力 [- - - néng lì] chilling resistance
耐碱 [- jiǎn]〈化〉alkali-resisting ◇ ～ 玻璃纤维 alkali-resistant glass fibre; ～ 度 fastness to alkali; ～ 覆层 alkali resistance coating; ～ 钢 alkali proof steel; ～ 漆〈涂〉alkali-resisting paint; ～ 试验 alkali resistance test; ～ 水泥 alkaline resisting cement; ～ 性 alkali resistance; fastness to alkali; alkali resistivity; ～ 铸铁 alkali-resisting cast iron
耐久 [- jiǔ] lasting long; durable: ～ 之朋 *friendship of long duration* ◇ ～ 材 durable wood; ～(试验)飞行〈航〉endurance flight; protroctedflight; ～ 极限 endurance; endurance limit; threshold strength; ～ 力 durability; endurance; ～ 率 durability; ～ 强度 endurance; endurance limit; ～ 试验 endurance test; ～ 寿命 endurance life; ～ 涂层 long-lived coating; ～ 限度 endurance strength; ～ 性能 lasting quality; ～ 压烫整理 durable press finish; permanent press finishing
耐久性 [- - xìng] durability; endurance; ruggedness; firmness; viability ◇ ～ 设计 durability design; ～ 熨压 durable press; ～ 整理 duradble finish; permanent finishing
耐浪涌能力 [- làng yǒng néng lì] surge-resistant capability
耐劳 [- láo] be able to endure hard work ◇ ～ 橡胶 fatigue-proof rubber
耐老化润滑脂 [- lǎo huà rùn huá zhī] ageing-resistant grease
耐老化性能 [- - - xìng néng] ageing-resistant performance
耐涝品种 [- lào pǐn zhǒng] waterlogging-tolerant variety
耐冷性 [- lěng xìng] cold resistance; cool-resistence; resistance to cold
耐冷油 [- - yóu] cold test oil
耐力 [- lì] endurance; staying power; stamina
耐量 [- liàng] tolerance
耐隆-赛凡瑞群 [- lóng sài fán ruì qún]〈数〉Neron-Severi group
耐氯牢度 [- lǜ láo dù] chlorine fastness; fastness to chlorine
耐洛夫特 [- luò fū tè] [美] Nyloft(耐纶 6 变形丝)
耐霉性 [- méi xìng] fungus resistance
耐磨 [- mó] abrasion resistant; anti-friction; wear resistant; wear-resisting; wearproof ◇ ～ 材料 high-abrasive material; anti-friction material; ～ 程度 rub proofness; ～ 导磁材料 wear-resisting permeability magnetic materials; ～ 镀层 scuff-resistant coating; ～ 度 abrasion resistance; ～ 覆层 abrasion resistant coating; ～ 钢 abrasion-resistant steel; wear-resistant steel; wear-resisting steel; ～ 合金〈冶〉antifriction alloy; wearing proof alloy; abrasion-resistant alloy; ～ 合金钢 wear-resisting alloy steel; ～ 金属 antifriction metal; wear-resistant metal; ～ 能力 abrasive resistance; ～ 寿命 friction durability; ～ 性 abradability; resistance to abrasion; resistance to wear; resistance to wear and tear; wear lessness; wear property; wearability; wear resistance; abrasion resistance; ～ 性能 wear-resisting property; ～ 整理 abrasion resistant finish
耐磨试验 [- - shì yàn] abrasion test ◇ ～ 机 abrasion wear test machine
耐磨损 [- - sǔn] stand wear and tear
耐摩擦程度 [- - cā chéng dù] rubbing fastness
耐碰撞试验 [- pèng zhuàng shì yàn] shock-resistance test
耐疲劳度 [- pí láo dù] endurance
耐疲劳性 [- - - xìng] fatigue durability
耐破度试验 [- pò dù shì yàn]〈纸〉burst test
耐侵蚀性 [- qīn shí xìng] erosion resisting
耐曲挠 [- qū náo] warping strength
耐燃绝缘材料 [- rán jué yuán cái liào] fire resistant insulating material
耐燃烧试验 [- - shāo shì yàn] flame resistance test
耐燃性 [- - xìng] flame resistance
耐燃织物 [- - zhī wù]〈纺〉slow burning fabric
耐热 [- rè] heat-resisting; heatproof; resist heat ◇ ～ 玻璃 pyroceram; heat resistant glass; ～ 玻璃器皿 flame ware; ～ 布 heat-resisting fabric; ～ 等级 resistance to heat class; ～ 度 heat resistance; ～ 钢 heat resistant steel; high-temperature steel; refractory steel; ～ 合金 heat-resisting alloy; calorite; ～ -机械动应力 thermal-dynamic mechancial endurance; ～ 金属 heating resisting metal; ～ 聚合物 heat-resistant polymer; ～ 绝缘材料 heat-resistant insulating material; ～ 漆 Berlin black; thermostat varnish; ～ 漆包线 heat-resistant enamelled wire; ～ 起爆药 heat-resistant primary explosive; ～ 渗铝法 alumincoat; ～ 试验 heat resistant test; ～ 塑料 heat resistance plastic; ～ 涂层 refractory coating; ～ 微晶玻璃涂层 heat resisting glass-ceramic coating; ～ 微生物 themoduric; ～ 细菌 thermoduric bacteria; ～ 橡皮 heat-resistant rubber; ～ 性 heat resistance; heat resisting property; fire-resisting property; heat-durability; heat-proof quality; thermal stability; thermotolerance; heat endurance; ～ 性强 extremely efficient in preserving heat; ～ 有机玻璃 plexiglass; ～ 炸药 heat-resistant explosive; ～ 织物〈纺〉thermodurable textile; heat-resistance fabric; ～ 植物 heat-resisting plant
耐热震性 [- - zhèn xìng] resistance to heat shocks; spalling resistance
耐人寻味 [- rén xún wèi] afford [give] much food for thought; provide much food for thought; stand careful reading; There is much food for thought.; thought-provoking: 他的话虽然不多，却 ～。*He didn't speak much, but what he said affords much food for reflection.* 语颇隽永，～。*The remarks are meaningful and thought-provoking.*
耐熔度[性] [- róng dù] refractoriness
耐晒性 [- shài xìng] light resistance
耐深冷绝缘材料 [- shēn lěng jué yuán cái liào] cryogenic resistant insulating material
耐湿胶水 [- shī jiāo shuǐ]〈化〉hydraulic glue
耐湿性 [- - xìng] moisture-proof; wet fastness
耐蚀 [- shí] anti-corrosion ◇ ～ 材料 corrosion resistant material; ～ 钢〈冶〉corrosion-resisting steel; ～ 合金 chlorimet; anticorrosion alloy; corrosion resisting alloy; ～ 金属 corrosion resistant metal; ～ 强度 corrosion strength; ～ 性 corrosion-resistance; stain resistance; ～ 性能 corrosion resisting property; ～ 铸铁 Elverite; corrosion resistant iron
耐受性 [- shòu xìng]〈军〉survivability; tolerance
耐霜性 [- shuāng xìng] frost resistance
耐水 [- shuǐ] water-fast; water-tolerant ◇ ～ 刨花板 water-proof particle board; ～ 电磁线 water-resistant magnet wire; ～ 剂 water-proofing agent; ～ 胶合板 water-proof plywood; water-proof weldwood; ～ 胶粘剂 water-resistant adhesive; ～ 漆 water-proof [water-resistant] paint; ～ 作物 water-tolerant crop
耐酸 [- suān] acidproof; acid-resisting ◇ ～ 泵 acid-proof pump; ～ 材料 acid proof material; acid-resistant material; ～ 衬 acid-proof lining; ～ 衬砌 acid lining; ～ 复层 acid resistance coating; ～ 杆菌 acid-fast bacillus; ～ 钢 acid-resistant steel; acid-resisting steel; ～ 缸器 acid-proof stoneware; ～ 合金 acid-resistance metal; acid-proof alloy; acid resisting alloy; ～ 环 acid-resisting ring; ～ 混凝土 acid resisting concrete; ～ 剂 acid proofing agent; ～ 耐火材料 acid-proof refractory; ～ 漆 acid resistant paint; acid-resisting paint; etching ink; ～ 清漆 acid-proof varnish; ～ 软管 acid-proof hose; ～ 设备 acid-resistant system; ～ 试验 acid resistance test; ～ 水泥 acid-proof cement; ～ 搪瓷 acid-proof enamel; ～ 陶器 acid-resisting stoneware; ～ 涂料〈材〉acid-resistant paint; acid-proof coating; acid-proof paint; ～ 性 acid resistance; resistance to acid; acid fastness; acidresistivity; ～ 铸铁 acid-proof cast iron; ariron; ～ 砖 acid-proof brick
耐缩 [- suō] anti-shrink
耐天气性 [- tiān qì xìng] weather resistance
耐污能力 [- wū néng lì] durability against pollution; pollution resistibility
耐洗涤性 [- xǐ dí xìng] washing fastness; launderability
耐洗度 [- - dù] fastness to washing
耐洗牢度试验仪 [- - láo dù shì yàn yí] launderometer
耐洗丝绸 [- - sī chóu]〈纺〉tubtable silk; tubsilk
耐心 [- xīn] patient: ～ 等待 *be patient and wait for something*; *wait patiently*; ～ 说服教育 *patient persuasion and education*; ～ 听取意见 *listen with patience to the opinions*; 缺乏 ～ *be lacking in patience*; 他表现出最大的 ～。*He showed the greatest [the utmost] patience.* 我们对孩子要有 ～。*We must be patient with children.*
耐心细致 [- - xì zhì] (be very) patient and painstaking; in a patient and meticulous way; make patient and painstaking efforts (to help sb.)
耐性 [- xìng] patience; endurance; tolerance: 我没～再听你的抱怨。*I haven't the patience to hear your complaints again.* 我们做艰苦的工作要有～。*We must have patience in doing arduous work.*
耐锈 [- xiù] antirust ◇ ～ 性 resistance to rust
耐压 [- yā]〈工〉withstand voltage; pressurization ◇ ～ 测试器 dielectric strength tester; puncture tester; ～ 船体 pressure hull; ～ 管路 pressure line; ～ 环 pressure ring; ～ 瓶 pressure bottle; ～ 软管 pressure hose; ～ 试验 withstand voltage test; breaking down test; disruptive test; puncture test; high-voltage holding test; pressure-tight test; ～ 细菌 baroduric bacteria; ～ 液舱 pressure tank
耐压性 [- - xìng] resistance to pressure
耐盐度 [- yán dù] tolerance of salinity
耐盐雾性 [- - wù xìng] salt fog resistance
耐盐性 [- - xìng] salt tolerance
耐严寒 [- - hán] resistant to low temperature
耐氧化性 [- yǎng huà xìng] oxidative resistance
耐药量 [- yào liàng] tolerance
耐药性 [- - xìng] tolerance; drug-fast
耐药中限 [- - zhōng xiàn] median tolerant limit
耐阴植物 [- yīn zhí wù] shade plant
耐印力 [- yìn lì] pressrun
耐用 [- yòng] durable; stand wear and tear: 这些产品经久 ～。*These products can stand wear and tear.* ◇ ～ 机械 long-life machine; ～ 率

〈工管〉serviceability ratio；～（物）品 durable goods；durables；～ 消费品 durable consumer goods；hard goods；～ 性 serviceableness；serviceability；durability
耐油混凝土 [- yóu hùn níng tǔ] oil-proof concrete；oil-resistant concrete
耐油漆 [- - qī] oil-proof varnish
耐油橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] oil resistant rubber
耐油性 [- - xìng] oil resistivity
耐油纸 [- - zhǐ] pergamyn paper
耐原子能辐射电机 [- yuán zǐ néng fú shè diàn jī] atomic radiation-proof electric machine
耐熨烫性 [- yùn tàng xìng] ironability
耐张串 [- zhāng chuàn] strain insulator-string
耐折强度 [- zhé qiáng dù] folding strength
耐震 [- zhèn] shatter-proof；shock-proof ◇ ～ 工具钢 shock resisting tool steel；～ 光电倍增管 ruggedized photomultiplier；～ 强度 shock resistance
耐震性 [- - xìng] vibration strength ◇ ～ 试验 vibration test
耐蒸度 [- zhēng dù] fastness to decatizing
耐皱性 [- zhòu xìng] crease [wrinkle] resistance
耐煮度 [- zhǔ dù] fastness to boiling
耐煮性 [- - xìng] boiling fastness
耐紫外光性 [- zǐ wài guāng xìng] ultraviolet resistance

奈 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] Ⅰ 副（如何）how；however；to one's regret；despite all：无 ～ 人多口杂，说不上去 *However，there were so many voices speaking；I could not get a word in*. Ⅱ 动（对付）tackle；deal with；bear stand：～ 不住纠缠不休 *could not stand the constant bother* Ⅲ 连（无奈）but；however
奈耳 [- ěr]〈核〉nile ◇ ～ 理论〈固物〉Néel's theory
奈何 [- hé] ①（用反问方式表示没有办法）how；to no avail：徒唤 ～ *uter bootless cries*；无可 ～ *be utterly helpless* ②［书］（用反问方式表示如何）：民不畏死，～ 以死惧之。*The people fear not death；why threaten them with it*. ③（拿某人怎么办）do sth. to a person：你 ～ 不了他。*You can do nothing to him*. 其奈我何？*What can they do to me*?
奈良霉素 [- liáng méi sù] naramycin
奈培 [- péi] napier (Np)；neper ◇ ～ 计 nepermeter
奈佩尔 [- pèi ěr] Nypel（聚酰胺纤维）
奈氏球菌属 [- shì qiú jūn shǔ]〈生〉Neisseria
奈特 [- tè]（一种度量信息的单位）nat
奈特-李德尔报系 [- - lǐ dé ěr bào xì]〈新〉Knight-Ridder newspaper
奈特效应 [- - xiào yìng]〈物〉Knight effect
奈特移动 [- - yí dòng]〈物〉Knight shift
奈伊纶 [- yī lún] Nailon（耐纶 66 纤维）
奈伊纶西斯 [- - - xī sī] Nailonsix（耐纶 6 长丝）

佴 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 祺 *Nai Qi*
另见 èr。

鼐 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 名［书］（大鼎）a big tripod

褦 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài]（构词成分）见下。
褦襶 [- dài]［书］①（不懂事）thoughtless ②（无能）stupid and dull ③（遮日笠帽）a summer hat

能 [ㄋㄞˋ] [nài] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 元皓 *Nai Yuanhao*
另见 néng。

nān ㄋㄢ

囡(囝) [ㄋㄢ] [nān] 名［方］（小孩儿）child：男［女］小 ～ *a little boy*[*girl*]
囡囡 [- nān]［方］little darling（used as a term of endearment for a child or a baby）

nán ㄋㄢˊ

鹅 [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 达 *Nan Da*

南 [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] Ⅰ 名 ①（早晨面对太阳时右手的一边）south：城 ～ *south of the city*；华 ～ *South China*；～ 岸 *south coast*；～ 风 *a south wind*；～ 屋 *a room with a northern exposure*；正 ～ 偏东 *south by east*；这屋子朝 ～。*The house faces towards the south*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 霁云 *Nan Jiyun* Ⅱ 副（向南）southward：～ 巡 *make an inspection trip in the south*；～ 下 *go down south*
另见 nā。
南半球 [- bàn qiú] the Southern Hemisphere
南北 [- běi] ①（南边和北边）north and south ②（从南到北）from north to south：大江 ～ *on both sides of the Changjiang River*；这个水库 ～ 足有 5 公里。*This reservoir extends a good five kilometres*. ◇ ～ 地震带 North-South seismic belt；～ 对话 North-South dialogue；～ 关系 North-South relations；～ 谈判 North-South negotiations
南北朝 [- - cháo] the Northern and Southern Dynasties (420—589)
南北向 [- - xiàng] north-south ◇ ～ 构造带 north-south structural zone；～ 构造体系 north-south structural system
南边 [- bian] ①（南）south ②［口］（南部地区）the southern part
南伯 [- bó] a surname：～ 工参 *Nanbo Gongshen*
南部 [- bù] southern part；south：大连位于辽东半岛 ～。*Dalian is in the south of the Liaodong Peninsula*.
南部石 [- - shí]〈地〉nambulite
南昌 [- chāng] Nanchang ◇ ～ 起义 the August 1 Nanchang Uprising (1927)
南朝 [- cháo] the Southern Dynasties (420—589), namely, the Song Dynasty (宋, 420—479), the Qi Dynasty (齐, 479—502), the Liang Dynasty (梁, 502—557) and the Chen Dynasty (陈, 557—589)
南赤道海流 [- chì dào hǎi liú] south equatorial current
南地磁极 [- dì cí jí]〈地物〉south geomagnetic pole
南地理极 [- - lǐ jí]〈地理〉south geographical pole
南点 [- diǎn] south point
南斗 [- dǒu] Sagittarius
南方 [- fāng] ①（南）south ②（南部地区）the southern part of the country：～ 风味 *southern style*；*southern flavour* ◇ ～ 大陆 southern continent；～ 古猿 australopithecine；～ 话 southern dialect；～ 区〈生态〉austral region；～ 人 southerner
南非 [- fēi] South Africa ◇ ～ 刚石〈矿〉Cape diamond；～ 红宝石〈矿〉Cape ruby；～ 联邦 Union of South Africa；～ 人 South Africans
南非洲马海毛 [- - zhōu mǎ hǎi máo] Cape mohair
南焚风 [- fén fēng]〈气〉south foehn
南风 [- fēng] souther；south wind；southerly；south；notos
南风不竞 [- - bú jìng] The opponent is not strong enough.
南公 [- gōng] a surname：～ 仑 *Nangong Lun*
南宫 [- -] a surname：～ 极 *Nangong Ji*
南瓜 [- guā] pumpkin；squash；cushaw；cuaurbit；marrow squash ◇ ～ 海绵属 Tethya；～ 面饼 pumpkin bread；～ 属 Cucurbita；～ 子 cucurbitae semina
南郭 [- guō] a surname：～ 偃 *Nanguo Yan*
南国 [- guó]［书］the southern part of the country；the South：～ 风光 *southern scenery*；～ 佳人 *a beauty from the south*
南海 [- hǎi] the Nanhai Sea；the South China Sea ◇ ～ 诸岛 South China Sea Islands
南寒带 [- hán dài] south frigid zone
南胡 [- hú] another name for *erhu*（二胡），a two-stringed bowed instrument
南回归线 [- huí guī xiàn] the Tropic of Capricorn
南货 [- huò] delicacies from south China (such as dried bamboo shoots, etc.)
南箕北斗 [- jī běi dǒu] the Winnowing-fan in the South and the Pole-star in the North — something which enjoys an empty name but serves no practical purpose；a false reputation without reality
南极 [- jí] ①（地轴的南端）the South Pole；the Antarctic Pole ②（南磁极）the south magnetic pole ◇ ～ 板块 Antarctica plate；～ 带〈地理〉Antarctic Zone；～ 地区 Antarctogea（包括新西兰各岛屿）；～ 地衣 antarctic lichens；～ 动物区〈生态〉antarctic faunal region；～ 光〈地物〉aurora australis；southern light；～ 海 Antarctic Ocean；～ 距〈天〉south polar distance；～ 科学考察 scientific investigation in the Antarctic；～ 气团〈气〉antarctic air mass；antarctic air；～ 圈 Antarctic Circle；～ 生物 Antarctic organism；～ 洲 Antarctica；the Antarctic Continent
南金东箭 [- jīn dōng jiàn] the gold of the south and the arrow of the east — a good talent
南京 [- jīng] Nanjing
南京蛇绦虫 [- - shé tāo chóng] ophiotaenia nankingensis
南京雨花石项坠 [- - yǔ huā shí xiàng zhuì] Yuhua stone pendants of Nanjing
南柯一梦 [- kē yí mèng] Nanke dream（from the story of a man who dreamed that he became the governor of Nanke in the Kingdom of the Ants)；a fond dream；Alnaschar's dream；an empty dream；illusory joy
南来北往 [- lái běi wǎng] be always on the move
南里 [- lǐ] a surname：～ 存 *Nanli Cun*
南粮北调 [- liáng běi diào] supply grain to the north from the south：～，北煤南运 *ship grain from the south to the north and coal from the north to the south*
南岭黄檀 [- lǐng huáng tán] dalbergia balansae
南岭荛花 [- - ráo huā] wikstroemia indica
南美大草原 [- měi dà cǎo yuán]［阿根廷］pampa
南美箭毒 [- - jiàn dú] ticuna
南美蚺蛇 [- - rán shé] jiboa；jiboya
南美杉 [- - shān] Araucaria angustifolia；norfolkislandpine
南美洲 [- - zhōu] South America
南美锥虫病 [- - zhuī chóng bìng] South American trypanosomiasis
南门 [- mén] a surname：～ 阳 *Nanmen Yang*
南面 [- miàn] ①（南边）in the south ② Dixie（指美国南部各州）
南面百城 [- - bǎi chéng] holding a high official post，governing many places and possessing enormous wealth
南面而[称]王 [- - ér wáng] ascend [sit in] the throne；act like a king
南苜蓿 [- mù xu] medicago hispida；toothed burclover
南南合作 [- nán hé zuò] South-South cooperation
南南会议 [- - huì yì] South-South Conference
南南问题 [- - wèn tí] south to south problem
南泥湾 [- ní wān] Nanniwan ◇ ～ 大生产 Great production campaign in Nanniwan；～ 精神 Nanniwan spirit
南宁 [- níng] Nanning
南齐 [- qí] the Southern Qi Dynasty (479—502)，one of Southern Dynasties
南腔北调 [- qiāng běi diào] (speak with) a mixed accent；mixed accent of north and south — hybrid；talk with a mixture of accents；(They) talked different dialects：他说话 ～。*He speaks with a mixture of accents*.
南荣 [- róng] a surname：～ 茂 *Nanrong Mao*
南沙群岛 [- shā qún dǎo] the Nansha Islands
南沙参 [- - shēn] adenophora tetraphylla
南山可移 [- shān kě yí] The southern mountain might be moved off (but the decision is irrevocable).
南蛇藤 [- shé téng] celastrus orbiculatus
南史 [- shǐ] a surname：～ 明 *Nanshi Ming*
南式 [- shì] patterns，designs，styles，copied from the South
南水北调 [- shuǐ běi diào] south water to north ◇ ～ 工程 projects for diverting water from the south to the north
南斯拉夫 [- sī lā fū] Yugoslavia ◇ ～ 人 Yugoslav
南宋 [- sòng] the Southern Song Dynasty (1127—1279)
南天竹 [- tiān zhú]〈植〉nandina；nandin
南纬 [- wěi] south latitude；southern latitude
南味 [- wèi] food-stuff from South China
南温带 [- wēn dài] the south temperate zone
南五味子 [- wǔ wèi zǐ] kadsura longepedunculata
南戏 [- xì] a kind of local classical opera in South China
南乡 [- xiāng] a surname：～ 春 *Nanxiang Chun*
南亚 [- yà] South Asia ◇ ～ 次大陆 the South Asian Subcontinent；～ 地中海地震带 mediterranean trans-Asiatic seismic belt；～ 松 pinus finlaysoniana
南洋 [- yáng] ①（清末指江苏、浙江、福建、广东沿海地区）a general name used towards the end of the Qing Dynasty for the coastal provinces of Jiangsu，Zhejiang，Fujian and Guangdong ②（南洋群岛）an old name for the Malay Archipelago，the Malay Peninsula and Indonesia or for southeast Asia ◇ ～ 群岛 the South Sea Islands；～ 杉 hoop pine；～ 杉科 Araucariaceae；～ 杉属 Araucaria；～ 鹞 kahu；～ 楹 albizzia falcata
南阳活人书 [- - huó rén shū] book of Nanyang for life saving
南野 [- yě] a surname：～ 静 *Nanye Jing*
南夷北狄 [- yí běi dí] barbarous tribes on the south and the north of ancient China
南辕北辙 [- yuán běi zhé] go south by driving the chariot north — act in a way that defeats one's purpose；be poles apart；go south by driving the

chariot northward — act in direct contravention to; have nothing in common; means and end opposed; Practice diametrically opposed to preaching.; run counter to
南猿 [- -] 〈古生〉 Australopithecus
南诏 [- zhào] Nanzhao [Nanchao], a local regime in ancient China
南针 [- zhēn] ①(指南针) compass ②(辨别正确发展方向的依据) a guide (to action)
南征北讨 [- zhēng běi tǎo] conquer north and south
南征北战 [- - - zhàn] fight north and south; fight battles throughout the length and breadth of the country; fight here and there; fight up and down the country: 这是一支抗日战争中经过 ～ 的英雄连队。*This is a heroic company which fought on many fronts in the Anti-Japanese War.*
南枝北枝 [- zhī běi zhī] be in situations which are very different (in hardships and joyfulness)
南州冠冕 [- zhōu guān miǎn] a person who has superb talent; a person of extraordinary ability; be gifted with talent and insight far beyond that of the average person
南竹 [- zhú] mao bamboo

楠(枏) [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] 名 (一种常绿乔木) nanmu
楠木 [- mù] 〈植〉 nanmu
楠竹 [- zhú] phyllostachys pubescens

喃 [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] (构词成分)见下。
喃喃 [- nán] 象 mutter; murmur
喃喃不平 [- - bù píng] express one's discontent by muttering [grumbling] to oneself
喃喃不休 [- - - xiū] (make) endless speeches [muttering]
喃喃自语 [- - zì yǔ] mutter sth. to oneself; mutter under one's breath; mumble [mutter] to oneself
喃语 [- yǔ] lallation

男 [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] 名 ①(男性) man; male: ～ 病房 *men's ward*; ～ 护士 *male nurse*; ～ 学生 *boy student*; ～ 佣人 *manservant*; ～ 主人公 *hero* ②(儿子) son; boy: 长 ～ *one's eldest son*; 没 ～ 没女 *has neither sons nor daughters*; 生 ～ 育女 *give birth to children*; *have children*; 生有一 ～ 二女 *have a son and two daughters* ③(封建五等爵位的第五等) baron ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Nan Rong*
男扮女装 [- bàn nǚ zhuāng] a man disguised in female attire; a man dressed like a woman; men dressed as women
男便鞋 [- biàn xié] everett
男傧相 [- bīn xiàng] paranymph; groomsman; best man in a wedding
男病人 [- bìng rén] aegrotus
男不男，女不女 [- bù nán nǚ bù nǚ] neither fish, flesh nor fowl
男才女貌 [- cái nǚ mào] the man is able and the woman is beautiful; an ideal couple
男厕所 [- cè suǒ] men's lavatory; Gentlemen; Men; Gents
男车 [- chē] man's bicycle; gentleman's bicycle
男衬衣 [- chèn yī] shirt; [苏格兰] jupe
男厨师 [- chú shī] cook; [印] bobachee ◇ ～ 长 chef [法]
男大当婚 [- dà dāng hūn] A man should get married on coming of age.; A grown-up man ought to marry.; Every Jack shall have his Jill [Gill].
男大当婚，女大当嫁 [- - - - nǚ dà dāng jià] Upon growing up, every male should take a wife and every female should take a husband.; A full-grown man takes a wife and full-grown girl wants a husband — that's only natural.; Men and women all must marry.: ～，古今常理。*When a son is grown he takes a wife, and when a girl is old enough she goes to her husband. And that is right and proper.*
男盗女娼 [- dào nǚ chāng] behave like thieves and prostitutes; a thief if a man and a whore if a woman; (behave like) desperadoes [robbers] and whores [prostitutes]; men as robbers and women as prostitutes; The males are robbers and the females harlots — to be out-and-out scoundrels.
男低音 [- dī yīn] 〈音〉 bass
男短袜 [- duǎn wà] halfhose
男儿 [- ér] man: ～ 本色 *the manliness of a man*; ～ 当自强 *a man should be self-reliant*; 好 ～ *a fine man*
男儿有泪不轻弹，只因未到伤心时 [- - yǒu lèi bù qīng tán zhǐ yīn wèi dào shāng xīn shí] Men only weep when deeply hurt.; A man does not easily shed tears until his heart is broken.
男方 [- fāng] the bridegroom's or husband's side
男服 [- fú] menswear
男高音 [- gāo yīn] 〈音〉 tenor
男高音演唱家 [- - - yǎn chàng jiā] tenorist
男耕女织 [- gēng nǚ zhī] men tilling the farm and womenweaving; Men do farm work and women engage in spinning and weaving.; The men plough and the women weave.
男孩 [- hái] boy ◇ ～ 长裤 longies; ～ 短夹克 bumfreezer
男护理员 [- hù lǐ yuán] orderly
男化女子 [- huà nǚ zǐ] gynandroid; gynander; gynanthropus
男化性能 [- - xìng néng] androgenicity
男婚女嫁 [- hūn nǚ jià] A man should take a wife and a woman should take a husband.
男家 [- jiā] the bridegroom's or husband's family
男爵 [- jué] baron ◇ ～ 夫人 baroness
男角儿 [- juér] actor
男科学 [- kē xué] andrology; andrologia
男科医学 [- - yī xué] andriatry; andriatrics
男联胎 [- lián tāi] androsymphia
男帽 [- mào] kady; katy; cady; bonnet (草帽或常礼帽)
男男女女 [- nán nǚ nǚ] men and women
男女 [- nǚ] men and women: 不分 ～ *irrespective of sex* ◇ ～ 混合双打 mixed double; ～ 青年 young men and women
男女混杂 [- - hùn zá] Men and women indiscriminately mingle together.; Both sexes mix.
男女老少 [- - lǎo shào] people of all ages and both sexes; all people regardless of age and sex; men and women, old and young
男女平等 [- - píng děng] Men and women are equal(s).; equality of men and women; equality between [of] the sexes
男女授受不亲 [- - shòu shòu bù qīn] It is improper for men and women to touch each other's hand in passing objects.
男女同工同酬 [- - tóng gōng tóng chóu] Men and women get equal pay for equal work.; Men and women get the same pay for the same work.; Women (should) get the same pay as men.; equal pay for equal work irrespective of sex
男女有别 [- - yǒu bié] Between the sexes there should be a prudent reserve.; A distinction should be made between males and females.; Males and females should be treated differently.
男配角 [- pèi jué] male supporting role
男朋友 [- péng you] boyfriend; boy friend
男权主义思想 [- quán zhǔ yì sī xiǎng] male chauvinism
男人 [- rén] ①(男子) man ②(男性) menfolk ◇ ～ 妆 man makeup
男人 [- ren] [口] (丈夫) husband
男色 [- sè] pedication; pederasty
男声 [- shēng] 〈音〉 male voice ◇ ～ 合唱 men's chorus; male chorus
男生 [- -] man student; boy student; schoolboy
男士比基尼裤 [- shì bǐ jī ní kù] monokini
男士用品店 [- - yòng pǐn diàn] mensware shop
男式 [- -] men's ◇ ～ 便装短上衣 sack coat; ～ 合体大衣 paletot; ～ 紧身长外衣 surtout; ～ 女衬衣 shirt blouse; ～ 上衣 coat; ～ 硬帽 plug hat
男体解剖学 [- tǐ jiě pōu xué] andranatomy; male anatomy
男贴身短裤 [- tiē shēn duǎn kù] boxer shorts
男童紧身外套 [- tóng jǐn shēn wài tào] polonaise
男童像 [- - xiàng] putto
男西装背心 [- xī zhuāng bèi xīn] weskit
男性 [- xìng] ①(人类两性之一) the male sex; masculinity ②(男人) man ◇ ～ 病 andropathy; ～ 不育症 〈生理〉 male sterility; ～ 更年期 maleclimacterium; ～ 绝育 male sterilization; ～ 科 andriatry; andriatrics; ～ 恐怖 androphobia; ～ 乳房发育症 gynecomastia; ～ 女化 effemination; ～ 色情狂 satyriasis; ～ 生殖器 virilia; male genital organs; organa genitalia masculina; ～ 生殖器疾病 male genital disease; ～ 生殖器先天畸形 congenital male genitals malformation; ～ 同性恋 urning; men [male] homosexuality
男性化 [- - huà] androphany; virilescence; virilism; virilize ◇ ～ 腺瘤 virilizing adenoma
男性生殖器病学 [- - shēng zhí qì bìng xué] andrology; andrologia
男魔魔 [- yǎn mó] succubus
男演员 [- - yuán] actor
男用避孕药 [- yòng bì yùn yào] male contraceptive agent
男用睡衣 [- - shuì yī] nightshirt
男用外穿短裤 [- - wài chuān duǎn kù] walking shorts
男征发生 [- zhēng fā shēng] masculation
男征缺失 [- - quē shī] anandiria; anandry
男中音 [- zhōng yīn] 〈音〉 baritone
男主角 [- zhǔ jué] leading man; male title role; chief actor; hero ◇ ～ 奖 Male Lead Award
男装 [- zhuāng] men's clothing: 女扮 ～ *a woman disguised as a man*
男子 [- zǐ] man; male: 成年 ～ *an adultman* ◇ ～ 本性 masculinity; ～ 单打 men's singles; ～ 短内裤 pants [主英]; ～ 内衣 vest [主英]; ～ 女化 androgyny (男性假两性畸形); ～ 女征 feminilism; feminism; ～ 气 manliness; ～ 双打 men's doubles; ～ 团体赛 men's team event; ～ 项目 men's event; ～ 歇斯底里 tarassis; ～ 癔病 tarassis
男子汉 [- - hàn] man: 不像个 ～ *not manly*; *not man enough*; 有些妇女干起活来，如同 ～。*Some women work vigorously just like men.*
男尊女卑 [- zūn nǚ bēi] think that women are inferior to men; Males are supposed to be worth more than the other sex.; (the view that) men are superior to women; Men enjoy higher status than women.

奔 [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 峻 *Nan Jun*
另见 yǎn。
奔冈 [- gāng] a surname: ～ 兴 *Nangang Xing*

难(難) [ㄋㄢˊ] [nán] Ⅰ 形 ①(做起来费事的) difficult; hard; troublesome: 路 ～ 走。*The road is bad.*; *The going is hard.* 我发现英语 ～ 学得多。*I found English much more difficult to learn.* 这个问题太 ～，我解决不了。*This problem is too hard for me to solve.* 这山很 ～ 爬。*This hill is hard to climb.* ②(不容易；不大可能) hardly possible: ～ 说 *it's hard to say*; *you never can tell*; ～ 忘 *unforgettable* ③(不好) bad; unpleasant: ～ 吃 *taste bad*; *be unpalatable*; ～ 听 *unpleasant to the ear* Ⅱ 动 (使感到困难) put sb. into a difficult position: 这回把他 ～ 住了。*This puts him in a difficult position.* 这问题一下子把我 ～ 住了。*The question put me on the spot.* 困难 ～ 不倒英雄汉。*A hero is never put off by difficulties.*
另见 nàn。
难办 [- bàn] difficult to manage or operate; hard to deal with; tough: ～ 之事 *have a long row to hoe*; 这事真 ～！*Here is a sticky business!*
难保 [- bǎo] cannot say for sure; difficult to ensure: 明天 ～ 不下雨。*You can't say for sure that it won't rain tomorrow.*
难辨戳记 [- biàn chuō jì] blind stamp
难辨是非 [- - shì fēi] difficult to discriminate between right and wrong
难辨真伪 [- - zhēn wěi] hard to distinguish between the true and the false
难产 [- chǎn] ①〈医〉(分娩时胎儿不易产出) difficult labour; dystocia; mogitocia; parodynia ②(不易完成) be difficult of fulfilment; be slow in coming
难处 [- chǔ] hard to get along [on] with: 他只是脾气暴躁些，并不 ～。*He's a bit quick-tempered, but not difficult to get along with.*
难处 [- chu] difficulty; trouble: 各家有各家的 ～。*Each family has its own difficulties.*
难辞其咎 [- cí qí jiù] can hardly absolve oneself from the blame
难打交道 [- dǎ jiāo dao] hard to deal with
难倒 [- dǎo] daunt; baffle; beat: 她的问题把我 ～ 了。*Her question has baffled me.*
难道 [- dào] (用以加强反问语气) surely it doesn't mean that ...; could it be said that ...: ～ 就罢了不成？*How can we let the matter rest here?* ～ 这是办不到的吗？*Could it be said that it is impossible of attainment?* 这 ～ 还不明白吗？*Isn't this perfectly clear?* 这么重要的事，～ 你忘了吗？*Could you have forgotten such an important matter?*
难得 [- dé] ①(不易得到) hard to come by; rare: ～ 的好机会 *a rare chance*; 这种草药很 ～。*This medicinal herb is hard to come by.* ②(不常发生) seldom; rarely: 她 ～ 到这里来。*She seldom comes here.*
难得糊涂 [- - hú tu] Where ignorance is bliss, it's folly to be wise.
难得要命 [- de yào mìng] extremely difficult
难点 [- diǎn] aporia; difficult point; difficulty
难懂 [- dǒng] difficult to comprehend; hard to un-

derstand
难度 [- dù] degree of difficulty; difficulty: 这道数学题 ～ 很大。*This mathematics problem is extremely difficult.* ◇ ～ 动作 difficult part; value part
难度系数 [- - xì shù] difficult coefficient
难分高低 [- fēn gāo dī] hard to tell which is better
难分难舍 [- - nán shě] cannot bear to part from each other; find it difficult to tear apart
难怪 [- guài] ①(怪不得) no wonder: 窗户都打开了，～风这么大！*All the windows are open, that's why it is so draughty.* ～找不到人，都开会去了。*No wonder you can't find anybody here; they're all away at a meeting.* ②(不应当责备) understandable; pardonable: 他不大了解情况，搞错了也～。*You can hardly blame him for the mistake he made; he didn't know much about the situation.*
难关 [- guān] difficulty; crisis; barrier; tight squeeze: 渡过～ *tide over a difficulty* [*crisis*]; 攻克技术～ *break down a technical barrier; resolve key technical problems*
难关重重 [- - chóng chóng] a bundle of difficulties; a lot of obstacles
难管 [- guǎn]difficult to govern; hard to rule
难过 [- guò] ①(不易过活)have a hard time: 那些年他要养家，日子很～。*In those years he had a very hard time making a living for his family.* ②(难受) feel sorry; feel bad; be grieved: 听到这消息他很～。*He was grieved to hear the news.* 我为他的不幸而～。*I feel for* [*with*] *him in his sorrow.*
难乎为继 [- hū wéi jì] be difficult to follow up; be hard to keep up; It is arduous to carry on.
难加工材料切削 [- jiā gōng cái liào qiē xiāo] cutting of hardworking material
难驾驭 [- jià yù] unruliness
难交益友 [- jiāo yì yǒu] having difficulty in getting beneficial friends
难解难分 [- jiě nán fēn] ①(双方相持不下) be inextricably involved (in a dispute); be locked together (in a struggle); neither would give in; neither can get the upper hand: 两军厮杀，～。*The two opposing armies are locked in battle.* ②(关系密切) be sentimentally attached to each other; cannot bear to part with each other: 把他们结合起来的力量越来越强，这就使得他们～了。*What unites them is becoming stronger and stronger and is making them wellnigh inseparable.*
难堪 [- kān] ①(难以忍受) intolerable; unbearable: ～之事 *a bitter pill to swallow* ②(难为情) embarrassed: 感到～ *feel very much embarrassed*; 处于～的境地 *be in an extremely awkward* [*miserable*] *situation*
难看 [- kàn] ①(不好看) ugly; unsightly: ～的帽子 *an ugly hat*; 他听到这个消息，脸色变得很～。*When he heard the news, his face took on a ghastly expression.* ②(不体面) shameful; embarrassing; disgraceful: 咱们在音乐会上要是演奏不好，那就太～了。*It would be a shame if we put on a bad performance at the concert.*
难免 [- miǎn] hard to avoid; be booked for: ～失败 *unavoidable failure*; 犯错误是～的。*It's hard to avoid mistakes.*
难免受罚 [- - shòu fá] be in for it: 他如果不准时回家，～。*He will be in for it if he doesn't get home on time.*
难描难画 [- miáo nán huà] defy description; beyond description
难能可贵 [- néng kě guì] praiseworthy for one's excellent conduct; deserving praise for one's excellent performance or behaviour; estimable; rare and commendable: 一个6岁的男孩有这样惊人的造诣，真是～！*A six-year-old child with such an amazing attainment! It is indeed something rare and deserving praise.* 他那种见义勇为的精神是～的。*His spirit of being ready to take up the cudgels for a just cause is commendable.*
难燃纤维 [- rán xiān wéi] flame retardant fibre
难燃性 [- - xìng] flame retardancy
难燃油 [- - yóu] fire resistant oil
难人 [- rén] ①(使人为难) difficult; delicate; ticklish: ～的事情 *delicate matter*; ～的问题 *ticklish problem* ②(担当为难事情的人) a person handling a delicate matter
难熔玻璃 [- róng bō li] high-melting glass
难熔合金 [- - hé jīn] refractory alloy
难熔金属 [- - jīn shǔ] refractory metal ◇ ～坩埚(玻璃纤维) refractory metal bushing (glass fibre)
难熔稀有金属 [- - xī yǒu jīn shǔ] refractory metal ◇ ～合金 refractory metal alloy
难如登天 [- rú dēng diān] as difficult as to climb up to the sky; as difficult as going to heaven
难色 [- sè] appear to be reluctant or embarrassed: 面有～ *show signs of reluctance or embarrassment*
难上加难 [- shàng jiā nán] add difficulty to difficulty extremely arduous; doubly difficult; extremely difficult
难舍 [- shě] loath to part from each other; reluctant to separate
难舍难分 [- - nán fēn] find it difficult to tear apart; be loath to part from each other; can hardly bear to tear oneself away; cannot bear to part from each other; (They) could not be torn apart.; find it very hard to part with ...; (They) lingered, hardly able to part.
难事 [- shì] difficulty; a hard nut to crack
难受 [- shòu] ①(身体不舒服) feel unwell; feel ill; suffer pain: 浑身疼得～ *be aching all over* ②(心里不痛快) feel unhappy; feel bad: 对这我一直感到很～。*I've been feeling awfully bad about it.*
难说 [- shuō] it's hard to say; you never can tell: 他什么时候回来还很～。*No one can tell when he will return.*
难逃法网 [- táo fǎ wǎng] be unable to escape the net of justice; cannot escape punishment
难题 [- tí] difficult problem; a hard nut to crack; aporia; poser; hot potato; facer; headache; stinker; teaser; ticklish problem: 出～ *set difficult questions*; 处理～ *handle a hot potato*; 如何提高产品质量对他来说可是个～。*How to improve the quality of products was a difficult problem to him.* 这道题看起来很简单，但当你要解它时你就会发现它确实是一道～。*The problem looks simple enough, but when you come to try and solve it you'll find it's a real teaser.*
难听 [- tīng] ①(不悦耳) unpleasant to hear: ～的声音 *unpleasant sound*; 这个曲子真～。*This tune is not at all pleasing to the ear.* ②(粗俗刺耳) offensive; coarse: ～的话 *offensive* [*profane*] *language*; 你怎么骂人，多～！*Why do you swear? It's really bad.* ③(不体面) scandalous: 这件事情说出去多～。*The matter will create a scandal once it gets out.*
难忘 [- wàng] unforgettable; memorable: ～的岁月 *memorable years*; ～的一课 *an unforgettable lesson*; ～的印象 *indelible impression*; *memorable impression*
难为久计 [- wéi jiǔ jì] hard to stand for long
难为情 [- - qíng] ①(害羞) ashamed; embarrassed; shy: 没有什么可～的。*There is nothing to be ashamed of.* 他听见别人这样夸他，感到很～。*He was very embarrassed to hear people speak so highly of him.* ②(为难) find it difficult; disconcerting; embarrassing: 答应吧，办不到；不答应吧，又有点～。*It's not feasible to comply, but a bit embarrassing to refuse.*
难为 [- wei] ①(使人为难) embarrass; press: 她不会唱歌，就别～她了。*She can't sing. So don't press her to.* ②(多亏) be a tough job to: 在战争年代，她一个人拉扯好几个孩子，真～她了。*It was quite a job for her to bring up several children all by herself during the war.* ③[套](感谢别人代自己做事) thank you for the trouble you have taken: 帮我洗了这么多衣服，～你了！*It was really very kind of you to have done so much washing for me.* ～你关上门。*Would you mind shutting the door?*
难闻 [- wén] smell unpleasant; smell bad: 这东西～极了。*It smells awful.*
难新动作 [- xīn dòng zuò] new value part
难兄难弟 [- xiōng nán dì] two just alike; a well-matched pair of brothers; It is six of one and half-a-dozen of the other.; one as ... as the other; two of a kind
另见 nàn xiōng nàn dì。
难选矿物 [- xuǎn kuàng wù] refractory minerals
难选煤 [- - méi] difficult separation coal
难言 [- yán] feel embarrassed to mention
难言之隐 [- - zhī yǐn] sth. which it would be awkward to disclose; a painful topic; a sore subject; sth. difficult to voice [express]; sth. embarrassing to mention; sth. which ails one's mind and hard to state: 为什么她一言不发？是不是有什么～？*Why didn't she say a word? Is there anything in her mind that she finds it hard to disclose?*
难以 [- yǐ] difficult to: ～比拟 *hardly match*; *hardly equal*; ～否认 *undeniable*; *irrefutable*; ～估计 *be difficult to estimate*; *inestimable*; ～相处 *be hard to get along with*; ～相信 *incredible*; ～想像 *unimaginable*; ～约束 *beyond one's control*; ～捉摸 *difficult to pin down*; *elusive*; *unintelligible*
难以出口 [- - chū kǒu] too embarrassed to say it
难以纠正 [- - jiū zhèng] incorrigibility
难以控制(的性质或状态) [- - kòng zhì] uncontrollability
难以理喻 [- - lǐ yù]It is hard to convince somebody with reason.
难以名状 [- - míng zhuàng] amorphous; nondescript; nameless; beyond description
难以逆料 [- - nì liào] be beyond one's powers to foresee; be more than can be expected; It cannot be foretold [foreseen; predicted].; It is difficult to conjecture.; It is hard to forecast.; There is no telling.
难以启齿 [- - qǐ chǐ] be too shy to speak out; have a bone in the throat; hard to speak out; too embarrassed to mention sth.; too embarrassed to say it
难以忍受 [- - rěn shòu] be hard to bear
难以收拾 [- - shōu shi] out of hand
难以挽回 [- - wǎn huí] It is hard to rotrieve.
难以为情 [- - wéi qíng] cannot help (but) feeling rather embarrassed
难以温饱 [- - wēn bǎo] can hardly keep oneself from hunger and cold
难以相与 [- - xiāng yǔ] hard to get on with
难以形容 [- - xíng róng] baffle [beyond] description; cannot be described by words; difficult to portray in words; have no words to express ...
难以言喻 [- - yán yù] beyond expression
难以抑制 [- - yì zhì] hard to restrain; difficult to control [check]; turbulent
难以置信 [- - zhì xìn] be hardly worthy of belief; be beyond belief; be difficult to believe; be rather hard to swallow (指故事、叙说等): 在帝王时代，紫禁城内的礼仪异常严格，令人～。*In the times of the emperors, the formality within the Forbidden City was rigid beyond belief.*
难于登天 [- yú dēng tiān] be as difficult as climbing up to heaven; be harder than to ascend to heaven; be harder than to leap to the sky; be more difficult than climbing up to heaven
难于控制 [- - kòng zhì] get out of hand: 那匹马已完全～了。*The horse got completely out of hand.*
难于理解 [- - lǐ jiě] beyond [out of] one's depth: 那个学生对关于中世纪的讨论感到～。*The student was out of his depth in discussion on the Middle Ages.*
难于立足 [- - lì zú] be difficult to keep a foothold
难于启齿 [- - qǐ chǐ] have a bone in the throat; difficult to speak out one's mind
难于入口 [- - rù kǒu] have a nasty taste
难与相处 [- yǔ xiāng chǔ] be hard to get along [on] with sb.; be a difficult person to get along with
难语症 [- - zhèng] dysphrasia
难[问]住了 [- zhù le] catch out: 她有几次觉得简直就被那几个问题给～。*She had nearly found herself caught out several times on those problems.*

nǎn ㄋㄢˇ

赧(赮) [ㄋㄢˇ] [nǎn] 形(羞愧脸红) blushing
赧红 [- hóng] rubedo
赧然 [- rán] blushing
赧颜 [- yán] [书] blush; be shamefaced ◇ ～症 erythroomania
赧颜抱惭 [- - bào cán] be ashamed; be put to the blush
赧颜赤颈 [- - chì jǐng] blush down to one's neck
赧颜汗下 [- - hàn xià] be so ashamed that one flushes and sweats; be extremely ashamed

蝻 [ㄋㄢˇ] [nǎn] 名(蝗蝻) the nymph of a locust
蝻子 [- zi] the nymph of a locust

腩 [ㄋㄢˇ] [nǎn] 名(牛肚子上和近肋骨处的松软肌肉) sirloin; tenderloin

戁(戇) [ㄋㄢˇ] [nǎn] 动[书](恐惧) fear; dread

nàn ㄋㄢˋ

难(難) [ㄋㄢˊ] [nàn] I 名(不幸的遭遇；灾难) catastrophe; calamity; disaster; adversity: 大～临头 *be faced with imminent disaster*; 多～兴

邦 *much distress regenerates a nation*；逃 ～ *flee from danger*；*be a refugee* ‖ 动（质问）take to task；blame：非 ～ *blame*；*reproach*；责 ～ *censure*；*blame*
另见 nán。
难胞[侨] [- bāo] fellow countryman residing abroad suffering from oppression
难船救助人员 [- chuán jiù zhù rén yuán] salvor
难民 [- mín] refugee ◇ ～ 问题 refugees problem；～ 外流 export of refugees；exodus of refugees；～ 营 refugee camp
难兄难弟 [- xiōng nàn dì] fellow sufferers
另见 nán xiōng nán dì。
难友 [- yǒu] fellow sufferer

nāng ㄋㄤ

囊 [ㄋㄤ]
[nāng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 náng。
囊揣 [- chuài] ①（虚弱；懦弱）weak；cowardly ② 同“囊膪”[nāng chuài]
囊膪 [- -] pork near the pig's nipples
囔 [ㄋㄤ]
[nāng]（构词成分）见下。
囔囔 [- nang] speak in a low voice；murmur

náng ㄋㄤˊ

囊 [ㄋㄤˊ]
[náng] 名 ①（口袋）bag；pocket；sack；purse：胶 ～ *capsule*；行 ～ *travelling bag*；药 ～ *medicine bag* ②（像口袋的东西）anything shaped like a bag：胆 ～ *gall bladder* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 瓦 *Nang Wa*
另见 nāng。
囊孢子 [- bāo zǐ]〈植〉cystospore
囊变性纤维瘤 [- biàn xìng xiān wéi liú] fibrocyst
囊虫 [- chóng] cysticercus ◇ ～ 病 cysticercosis
囊果 [- guǒ] cystocarp ◇ ～ 皮 pericarp
囊壶菌属 [- hú jūn shǔ] Olpidiopsis
囊棘 [- jí]〈无脊椎〉cystacanth
囊剂 [- jì] wafer
囊空如洗 [- kōng rú xǐ] One's pocket is empty.；not a shot in the locker；One's purse is as empty as though it had been washed clean.；penniless；with empty pockets；without a penny in one's purse
囊括 [- kuò] ①（包含，包括）include；embrace：～ 四海 *bring the whole country under imperial rule*；～ 一切 *sweep up everything* ②〈体〉（全部获得）win all；completea sweep
囊瘤 [- liú] cystoma ◇ ～ 炎 cystomatitis
囊盘 [- pán]〈植〉discus
囊泡 [- pào] vesica（*pl*. vesicae）
囊胚 [- pēi] blastaea；blastosphere ◇ ～ 层 blastoderm；～ 期 blastula stage；～ 腔 blastocoele；～ 细胞 blastomere；～ 形成 blastulation
囊切开术 [- qiē kāi shù]〈医〉capsotomy；capsulotomy
囊[朗]生 [- shēng] domestic slave of a Tibetan slave-owner
囊托 [- tuō] apophysis（*pl*. apophyses）；basilaris
囊网 [- wǎng] keed；sack ◇ ～ 吊杆 cod end derrick；～ 防擦网 cod end protector；～ 环纲 cod end becket；～ 缓冲器 cod end buffer；～ 夹 cod end clips；～ 渔获量指示器 cod end indicator
囊尾幼虫 [- wěi yòu chóng] cysticercus（*pl*. cysticerci）；bladder worm；measle ◇ ～ 病 cysticercosis
囊细胞 [- xì bāo] bladder cell；Zander's cell
囊腺癌 [- xiàn ái] cystadenocarcinoma
囊腺淋巴瘤 [- - lín bā liú] cystadenolympoma
囊腺瘤 [- - liú] cystadenoma
囊腺纤维瘤 [- - xiān wéi liú] cystadenofibroma
囊形 [- xíng] scrotiform ◇ ～ 突 sac
囊性肉瘤 [- xìng ròu liú] cystosarcoma
囊性肾 [- - shèn] cystic kidney
囊性纤维瘤 [- - xiān wéi liú] cystofibroma
囊性肿瘤 [- - zhǒng liú] cystoma
囊咽鱼目 [- yān yú mù] Saccopharyngiforme
囊萤映雪 [- yíng yìng xuě] read by the light of bagged fireflies or the reflected light of snow；pursue knowledge under difficulties；study by the light of reflected snow or glowworms；study hard in spite of poverty
囊蚴 [- yòu] bladder worm
囊中物 [- zhōng wù] sth. which is in the bag；be easily got at；sth. certain of attainment
囊肿 [- zhǒng] hydatoncus；cystis（*pl*. cystides）；hygroma（*pl*. hygromas）；hygromata；cyst ◇ ～ 病〈医〉cystic disease；～ 硬化 cystosclerosis
囊肿性纤维化 [- - xìng xiān wéi huà]〈医〉cystic fibrosis；mucoviscidosis
囊状 [- zhuàng] cryptomere ◇ ～ 构造 sack-like structure；～ 体 cystidium；～ 幼虫病 sac brood

馕 [ㄋㄤˊ]
[náng] 名（一种烤制成的面饼）a kind of crusty pancake（staple food of the Uygur and Kazak nationalities）
另见 nǎng。

nǎng ㄋㄤˇ

攮 [ㄋㄤˇ]
[nǎng] 动（用刀刺）stab
攮子 [- zi] dagger
曩 [ㄋㄤˇ]
[nǎng] Ⅰ 形 [书]（以往；从前；过去的）former；past：～ 时 *in olden days*；*of yore* ‖ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 秉彝 *Nang Bingyi*
馕 [ㄋㄤˇ]
[nǎng] 动（拼命地往嘴里塞食物）cram food into one's mouth
另见 náng。

nàng ㄋㄤˋ

齉 [ㄋㄤˋ]
[nàng] 形（鼻子不通气，发音不清）snuffling：受了凉，鼻子发 ～ *snuffle with a cold*
齉鼻儿 [- bír] ①（语音发齉）snuffle；speak through the nose：他感冒了，说话有点 ～。*He had a cold and spoke with a slight snuffle*. ②（说话时鼻音特别重的人）a person who speaks with a twang

nāo ㄋㄠ

孬 [ㄋㄠ]
[nāo] 形 [方] ①（坏；不好）bad ②（怯懦；没有勇气）cowardly
孬种 [- zhǒng] coward

náo ㄋㄠˊ

娞 [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] [书] 同“猱”[náo]
硇(硇、铙) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo]（构词成分）见下。
硇砂 [- shā]〈化〉〈矿〉sal ammoniac
挠(撓) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] 动 ①（轻轻地抓）scratch：～ 痒痒 *scratch an itch*；抓耳～腮 *tweak one's ears and scratch one's cheeks*（*as a sign of anxiety or delight*）②（扰乱；阻止）hinder：阻 ～ *obstruct* ③（弯曲，比喻屈服）yield；flinch：不屈不 ～ *indomitable*；*unyielding*
挠度 [- dù] deflection；bending；bend；under load ◇ ～ 观测 deflection observation；～ 曲线微分方程 deflection curve differential equation；～ 试验 flexure test
挠钩 [- gōu] long-handled hook
挠积 [- jī] twisted product；torsion product
挠矩 [- jǔ] bending moment
挠率 [- lǜ]〈数〉torsion
挠模 [- mó] torsion module
挠曲 [- qū] bend；flexure；under load ◇ ～ 半径 bending radius；～ 刚度 flexural rigidity；～ 机翼 warped wings；～ 面 plane of flexure；～ 模量 flexural modulus；～ 粘杆菌属 Flexibacter；～ 疲劳 bending fatigue；～ 弹性 bending elasticity；～ 系数 bending coefficient；flexibility factor；～ 线 line of deflection；skew curve；twisted curve
挠群 [- qún] torsion group
挠头 [- tóu] ①（用手抓头）scratch one's head ②（事情麻烦）difficult to tackle：令人 ～ 的事 *a knotty problem*
挠系数 [- xì shù] torsion coefficient
挠性 [- xìng] flexibility；flexibleness ◇ ～ 传动 flexible drive；～ 电阻器 flexible resistor；～ 滚柱轴承〈工〉flexible roller bearing；Hyatt roller bearing；～ 机翼 flexible wings；～ 加速度计 flexure accelerometers；～ 接头 elastic joint；～ 控制 flexible control；～ 联轴器〈机〉flexible coupling；～ 连接 flexible connection；flexible joint；woggle joint；～ 麻芯钢丝索 tiller rope；～ 模数 modulus of flexibility；～ 热管 flexible heat pipes；～ 软管 flexible hose；～ 试验 flexure test；～ 塑料 flexiplast；～ 索 flexible rope；～ 涂层 flexible coating；～ 陀螺仪 flexure gyroscope；～ 印制线路板 flexible printed wiring board；～ 炸药 flexible explosive；～ 轴 flexible axle；flexible shaft；～ 轴承 flexible bearing
挠秧 [- yāng] weed the rice fields and loosen the soil around the seedlings
挠应力 [- yìng lì]〈物〉bending stress；bending strain
挠折 [- zhé] destroy or force to yield

蛲(蟯) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo]（构词成分）见下。
蛲虫 [- chóng] pinworm；oxyurid；seatworm；threadworm ◇ ～ 病 enterobiasis；oxyuria；～ 感染 retrofection

呶 [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] 动 [书]（叫嚷）shout；clamour
另见 nǔ“努”。
呶呶 [- náo] [书] talking on and on foolishly or tediously
呶呶不休 [- - bù xiū] [书] talk on and on foolishly [tediously]；an endless stream of words；babbling without stopping；chatter away；talk endlessly；talk tiresomely on and on

嶩 [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] [书] 同“猱”[náo]

铙(鐃) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] 名 ①（一种打击乐器）big cymbals ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 舒 *Nao Shu*
铙钹 [- bó]〈音〉big cymbals

猱(峱) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] 名（古山名）Nao Mountain（in Shandong Province）

猱 [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo] 名（古书上说的一种猴）a kind of monkey mentioned in ancient literature
猱犬 [- quǎn] dhole；red dog
猱升 [- shēng] [书] climb a tree as nimbly as a monkey

诪(譊) [ㄋㄠˊ]
[náo]（构词成分）见下。
诪诪 [- náo] [书]（of disputants）wrangling

nǎo ㄋㄠˇ

瑙 [ㄋㄠˇ]
[nǎo]（构词成分）见“玛瑙”[mǎ nǎo]
瑙鲁 [- lǔ] Nauru ◇ ～ 人 Nauruan

垴(堖) [ㄋㄠˇ]
[nǎo] 名 [方]（小山丘，多用于地名）little hilltop；hillock（often used in a place name）：南 ～ *Nannao*（*in Shanxi Province*）

侬 [ㄋㄠˇ]
[nǎo] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 英 *Nao Ying*

脑(腦) [ㄋㄠˇ]
[nǎo] 名 ①〈生理〉（脑子）brain：大 ～ cerebrum；小 ～ cerebellum；他患 ～ 溢血。He suffered from suffusion of blood on the brain. ②（脑筋）brains；head：用 ～ 过度 *overtax one's brains*；你必须自己动 ～。*You must use your own head*. ③（头部）head：探头探 ～ *pop one's head in and look about* ④（领导者）head：首 ～ 人物 *leading personages*
脑癌 [- ái] cancer of the brain；cerebral cancer
脑白质炎 [- bái zhì yán]〈医〉leukoencephalitis
脑包虫病 [- bāo chóng bìng] cenuriasis；coenurosis
脑病 [- bìng] cerebropathy；cerebrosis；encephalopathy ◇ ～ 眼底检查 cerebroscopy
脑病性木僵 [- - xìng mù jiāng] encephalonarcosis
脑病性衰弱 [- - - shuāi ruò] cerebrasthenia；psychasthenia
脑波 [- bō] brain wave
脑超声波检查 [- chāo shēng bō jiǎn chá] echoencephalography
脑充血 [- chōng xuè] encephalemia；cephalemia
脑出血 [- chū xuè] hematencephalon；cerebral hemorrhage；encephalorrhagia
脑创伤 [- chuāng shāng] cerebral trauma
脑垂体 [- chuí tǐ]〈解〉hypophysis cerebri ◇ ～ 机能障碍 pituitarism；～ 激素 pituitary hormone
脑刺激 [- cì jī]〈动〉brain stimulation
脑猝病 [- cù bìng] brainstorm
脑挫伤 [- cuò shāng] cerebral contusion
脑甙脂网状内皮细胞病 [- dài zhī wǎng zhuàng nèi pí xì bāo bìng] Gaucher's disease
脑袋 [- dai] [口] head
脑岛 [- dǎo]〈脊椎〉Reil's island
脑底导液法 [- dǐ dǎo yè fǎ] hydrocenosis basalis
脑底脑膜炎 [- - nǎo mó yán] basilar meningitis
脑电波 [- diàn bō]〈生理〉brain wave
脑电检查仪 [- - jiǎn chá yí] electroencephaloscope
脑电流描记术 [- - liú miáo jì shù] electro-encephalography
脑电描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] electro-encephalograph
脑电图 [- - tú] electroencephalogram（EEG）；encephlogram ◇ ～ 测定 electrocorticography；～ 机 electroence-phalograph；～ 仪 electroencephalograph
脑电位 [- - wèi] neuroelectricity

脑电学 [- - xué] electroencephalology
脑电仪 [- - yí] electroencephalograph
脑电阻图 [- - zǔ tú] REG; rheoencephalogram
脑定位术 [- dìng wèi shù] stereotaxic technics
脑动静脉畸形 [- dòng jìng mài jī xíng] cerebral arteriovenous malformation
脑动脉 [- - mài] cerebral artery ◇ ～ 硬化 cerebral arteriosclerosis; ～ 造影术 encephalo-arteriography
脑发育不全 [- fā yù bù quán] atelencephalia; ateloencephalia
脑发育异常 [- - - yì cháng] encephalodysplasia
脑啡肽 [- fēi tài] enkephalin
脑风 [- fēng] headache
脑盖 [- gài] the top of the skull; cranium
脑苷脂 [- gān zhī] cerebroside ◇ ～ 酶 cerebrosidase
脑干 [- gàn] brainstem
脑瓜子[儿] [- guā zi] [方] the head
脑瓜顶(儿) [- - dǐng] the crown of the head
脑海 [- hǎi] brain; mind: 深深地印入 ～ *be engraved on one's mind*; 往事又浮上 ～。*Past events flashed across my mind again*.
脑户 [- hù] 〈穴位〉 Naohu (GV17)
脑回 [- huí] gyrus (*pl*. gyri) ◇ ～ 肥厚 〈医〉 macrogyri; pachygyria
脑活动 [- huó dòng] cerebration
脑积水 [- jī shuǐ] hydrocephalus; hydrocephaly; hydrocrania; waterhead ◇ ～ 患者 hydrocephalic
脑激素 [- - sù] brain hormone
脑脊膜 [- jǐ mó] 〈生理〉〈解〉 meninges; meninx ◇ ～ 炎 〈医〉 cerebrospinal meningitis; meningitis
脑脊髓 [- - suǐ] myelencephalon; marrowbrain; axiom; neuraxis ◇ ～ 病 encephalomyelopathy; ～ 神经病 encephalomyeloneuropathy; ～ 丝虫病 encephalomyelofilariasis; ～ 炎 encephalomyelitis; myelo-encephalitis
脑脊髓性耳病 [- - - xìng ěr bìng] cerebrospinal otorrhea
脑脊髓液 [- - - yè] celiolymph; cerebrospinal fluid (CSF); cerebrospinal liquor ◇ ～ 分流术 cerebrospinal fluid shunt
脑脊液 [- - yè] 〈生理〉 cerebrospinal fluid (CSF)
脑寄生虫病 [- jì shēng chóng bìng] cerebral parasitic disease
脑际 [- -] brain; mind
脑检视法 [- jiǎn shì fǎ] encephaloscopy
脑浆 [- jiāng] brains
脑浆迸流 [- - bèng liú] All one's brains gushed forth.
脑浆四溅 [- - sì jiàn] One's brains were scattered in all directions.
脑筋 [- jīn] ① (指思考、记忆等能力) brains; mind; head: ～ 昏乱 *be wrong in the upper storey*; ～ 简单 *simpleminded*; ～ 灵敏 *keen and sharp in thinking*; 动 ～ *use one's brains*; 费 ～ *rack one's brains* ② (指意识) ideas: 旧 ～ *outdated conventional ideas*; *an old fogey*; *old-fashioned ideas*
脑筋迟钝 [- - chí dùn] have a slow wit; be slow-witted; have slow wits
脑疽 [- jū] nucha carbunde
脑壳 [- ké] ① (头颅) skull; braincase; cranium ② [方] (头) head
脑空 [- kōng] 〈穴位〉 Naokong (G19)
脑控制(机能)不良 [- kòng zhì bù liáng] dysergasia
脑力 [- lì] brains; habitus; mental ◇ ～ 工作 intellectual work; ～ 劳动 mental work; ～ 劳动者 mental worker; brain worker; white-collar worker; labourer working with his brains
脑磷脂 [- lín zhī] cephalin; kephalin; encephalin
脑瘤 [- liú] cerebroma; encephalophyma; brain tumor: 切除 ～ *remove a brain tumor*
脑颅 [- lú] neurocranium
脑律动 [- lǜ dòng] autopsychorhythmia
脑满肠肥 [- mǎn cháng féi] heavy-jowled and pot-bellied — the idle rich; One is fully fed and never uses his brains.; (a person) with a fair round belly and a swelled head; with fat cheeks and a big belly
脑门子 [- mén zi] [方] forehead; brow
脑膜 [- mó] mater; meninx ◇ ～ 积水 hydromeninx; ～ 间隙 spatium interdurale; ～ 瘤 meningioma; ～ 脑炎 meningoencephalitis
脑膜炎 [- - yán] cephalomeningitis; meningitis ◇ ～ 奈氏球菌 Neisseria meningitidis; ～ 双球菌 diplococcus meningitidis
脑膜炎型伤寒 [- - - xíng shāng hán] meningotyphoid
脑内异物 [- nèi yì wù] intracerebral foreign-body
脑脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] brain abscess; encephalopyosis
脑贫血 [- pín xuè] anencephalohemia; anemia in the brain
脑腔 [- qiāng] 〈动〉 encephalocoele
脑桥 [- qiáo] 〈解〉 mesocephalon; pons ◇ ～ 带 〈解〉 taenia pontis
脑切开术 [- qiē kāi shù] cerebrotomy; encephalotomy
脑曲 [- qū] brain flexure
脑缺血 [- quē xuè] cerebral ischemia
脑缺氧 [- - yǎng] cerebral anoxia
脑软化症 [- ruǎn huà zhèng] encephalomalacia
脑扫描术 [- sǎo miáo shù] brain scanning
脑疝 [- shàn] hernia cerebri; hernia of brain; cerebral hernia
脑上体 [- shàng tǐ] pineal body
脑神经 [- shén jīng] nervi cerebrales; cranial nerve
脑室 [- shì] 〈解〉 encephalocoele; ventricle ◇ ～ 充气造影术 pneumoventriculography; ～ 穿刺 ventricular puncture; ～ 积脓 pyocephalus; ～ 内出血 intraventricular hemorrhage; ～ 造口引流术 ventriculostomy; ～ 造影术 ventriculography
脑室膜瘤 [- - mó liú] ependymoma
脑室内注射 [- - nèi zhù shè] intraventricular injection
脑室造影 [- - zào yǐng] cerebral ventriculography
脑栓塞 [- shuān sāi] cerebral embolism
脑水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] encephaledema
脑死 [- sǐ] brain death
脑髓 [- suǐ] brains
脑损害 [- sǔn hài] cerebral lesion
脑损伤 [- - shāng] cerebral injury
脑体倒挂 [- tǐ dào guà] wage disparity between white-collar and blue-collar workers
脑痛 [- tòng] cerebralgia
脑萎缩 [- wěi suō] encephalanalosis; encephalatrophy
脑下垂体 [- xià chuí tǐ] pituitary gland
脑心肌炎 [- xīn jī yán] encephalomyo-carditis ◇ ～ 病毒 encephalomyocarditis virus
脑学 [- xué] cerebrology
脑血管 [- xuè guǎn] blood vessel of brain ◇ ～ 闭塞 cerebrovascular occlusion; ～ 病 cerebrovascular disease; ～ 重建术 cerebral revascularization; ～ 畸形 cerebrovascular malformation; ～ 疾病 cranial vascular disease; ～ 痉挛 cere-bral angiospasm; cerebral vasospasm; cerebrovas-cular spasm; ～ 炎 cerebral vasculitis; ～ 意外 〈医〉 cerebrovascularaccident; ～ 造影 〈医〉 cerebral angiography
脑血栓形成 [- - shuān xíng chéng] cerebral thrombosis
脑血吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] cerebral schistosomiasis
脑血肿 [- - zhǒng] cephalophyma
脑炎 [- yán] cerebritis; encephalitis; cephalitis; neuvaxitis; phrenitis ◇ ～ 后遗症 postencephalitis
脑叶切除术 [- yè qiē chú shù] lobectomy
脑意外 [- yì wài] cerebral accident
脑溢血 [- - xuè] 〈医〉 cerebral hemorrhage
脑硬化 [- yìng huà] cerebrosclerosis; encephalosclerosis; sclerencephalia
脑造影照片 [- zào yǐng zhào piàn] encephalogram
脑震荡 [- zhèn dàng] cerebral concussion; concussion of brain; commotio cerebri
脑汁 [- zhī] brains: 绞尽 ～ *rack one's brains*; *cudgel one's brains*
脑汁涂地 [- - tú dì] willing to repay a favour with extreme sacrifice
脑肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] brain tumor; cerebral tumor
脑蛛网膜 [- zhū wǎng mó] arachnoid of brain; arachnoidea encephali; cranial arachnoid ◇ ～ 炎 cerebral arachnoiditis
脑子 [- zi] ① [口] (脑) brain ② (脑筋) brains; mind; head; mental power; intelligence: 没 ～ *no brains*
脑子灵活 [- - líng huó] have a quick [ready] wit; alert and active; have quick wits; keen and sharp in thinking

恼(惱) [ㄋㄠˇ] [nǎo] Ⅰ 动 (生气; 恼恨) be angry; be irritated: ～ 恨 *resent* Ⅱ 形 (烦闷; 心里不痛快) unhappy; worried: 烦 ～ *vexed*; *worried*
恼恨 [- hèn] resent; hate
恼火 [- huǒ] annoyed; irritated; vexed: 别 ～。*Don't lose your temper*.
恼怒 [- nù] angry; indignant; furious: 因某人做某事而 ～ *be angry at what sb. has done*
恼人 [- rén] irritating; annoying
恼人春色 [- - chūn sè] suffering from love in spring
恼羞成怒 [- xiū chéng nù] become [turn] angry from embarrassment; become angry and red-faced; become angry from shame; be put to shame; Extreme shame turns into anger.; fly into a rage out of humiliation; fly into a rage with [from] shame; fly into a shameful rage; lose one's temper from embarrassment; so ashamed that one is incited to anger; The shamed person flew into a rage.; turn shame into anger

nào ㄋㄠˋ

臑 [ㄋㄠˋ] [nào] 名 (古书上指牲畜的前肢) forelimb
臑会 [- huì] 〈穴位〉 Naohui (TE13)
臑俞 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 Naoshu (SI10)

闹(鬧) [ㄋㄠˋ] [nào] Ⅰ 形 (喧哗; 不安静) noisy: ～ 得慌 *noisy and irritating*; 这屋里太 ～。*This room is too noisy*. Ⅱ 动 ① (吵; 扰乱) make a noise; stir up trouble: ～ 翻了天 *make a hell of a fuss*; ～ 乱子 *make trouble*; ～ 着玩儿 *do sth. for fun*; *be joking*; 又哭又 ～ *make a tearful scene*; 叫孩子们别 ～ 了。*Tell the children to stop making a noise*. 她大 ～ 了一场。*She made a terrible scene*. ② (发泄) give vent (to one's anger, resentment, etc.): ～ 意气 *sulk* ③ (害; 发生) suffer from; be troubled by: ～ 虫灾 *suffer from insect pests*; ～ 嗓子 *have a sore throat*; ～ 水灾 *suffer from flood*; ～ 眼睛 *have eye trouble* ④ (干; 弄; 搞) go in for; do; make: ～ 技术革新 *make a technical innovation*; ～ 生产 *go in for production*; 把问题 ～ 清楚了再发言。*Don't speak until you've got thething clear in your mind*.
闹别扭 [- bié niu] be difficult with sb.; be at odds with sb.; become quarrelsome purposely; bicker; have trouble with sb.: 这弟兄俩又在 ～。*The two brothers are bickering again*.
闹病 [- bìng] fall ill; be ill
闹出笑话 [- chū xiào huà] make a fool of oneself; pull a boner
闹得鸡犬不宁 [- de jī quǎn bù níng] cause such utter confusion as to make everybody nervous
闹得满城风雨 [- - mǎn chéng fēng yǔ] cause a big scandal
闹得头昏脑胀 [- - tóu hūn nǎo zhàng] cause such utter confusion as to crave [drive] one crazy
闹独立性 [- dú lì xìng] assert one's independence; refuse to obey the leadership
闹肚子 [- dù zi] suffer from diarrhoea; have diarrhoea
闹翻 [- fān] fall out with sb.
闹翻身 [- - shēn] fight [struggle] for emancipation
闹翻天 [- - tiān] raise hell; raise a rumpus
闹风潮 [- fēng cháo] carry on agitation; stage strikes, demonstrations, etc.
闹革命 [- gé mìng] carry out revolution; make revolution; rise in revolution
闹鬼 [- guǐ] ① (鬼怪作祟) be haunted ② (在背后做坏事) play tricks behind sb.'s back; use underhand means
闹哄哄 [- hōng hōng] clamorous; noisy; boisterous; full of noise and clamour
闹饥荒 [- jī huang] ① (遇荒年) suffer from famine ② [方] (指经济困难) be hard up
闹剧 [- jù] farce: 演出一场 ～ *stage a farce*
闹乱子 [- luàn zi] cause trouble
闹名誉地位 [- míng yù dì wèi] make a fuss over fame and position; after fame and position
闹脾气 [- pí qi] vent one's spleen; lose one's temper; show ill temper
闹情绪 [- qíng xù] be disgruntled; be in low spirits
闹嚷嚷 [- rāng rāng] noisy: 外面 ～ 的, 什么事呀? *What's all that noise about outside*?
闹事 [- shì] create a disturbance; make trouble
闹市 [- -] busy shopping centre; downtown area; busy streets
闹腾 [- teng] ① (吵闹; 扰乱) make a loud noise; create a disturbance: 别在这 ～, 有人休息呢! *Please don't make so much noise*! *Someone is sleeping*. ② (说笑闹着玩) make merry; make a joke: 俱乐部里大家说说笑笑 ～ 得挺欢。*There was a great deal of merry-making going on at the club*.
闹笑话 [- xiào hua] make a fool of oneself; make a stupid mistake: 不懂装懂就会 ～。*If you pretend to know what you don't know, you'll only make a fool of yourself*.
闹意见 [- yì jian] be on bad terms because of a

N

difference of opinion
闹意气 [- - qì] feel resentful because sth. is not to one's liking; sulk: 你有意见提出来，不要 ～。*If you have any complaint, don't just sulk; speak up.*
闹着玩儿 [- zhe wánr] joke; horse around: 他是跟你 ～ 的，你别当真。*He was joking. Don't take it seriously.* 这可不是 ～ 的事。*This is no joking matter.*; *This is no joke.* 那是一些孩子在 ～。*It's just some kids horsing around.*
闹中取静 [- zhōng qǔ jìng] keep quiet in a noisy neighbourhood
闹钟 [- -] alarm clock: 把 ～ 拨到明晨 6 点 *set the alarm clock at six tomorrow morning*

淖 [ㄋㄠˋ]
[nào] 名 [书] (烂泥；泥坑) mire
淖尔 [- ěr] (湖泊，多用于地名) nur (the Mongolian for "lake")

né ㄋㄜˊ

哪 [ㄋㄜˊ]
[né] (构词成分)见下。
另见 nǎ; na。
哪吒 [- zha] Nezha (a mythological person's name)

nè ㄋㄜˋ

呐 [ㄋㄜˋ]
[nè] 同 "讷" [nè]
另见 nà; na "哪"; ne "呢"。

那 [ㄋㄜˋ]
[nè] 代 ("那" [nà] 的口语音) that
另见 nā; nà; nèi; nuó。

讷 [ㄋㄜˋ]
[nè] 形 [书] (说话迟钝) slow (of speech): ～ 于言而敏于行 *slow of speech but quick in action*
讷吃 [- chī] ischnophonia; spasmophemia
讷口少言 [- kǒu shǎo yán] tight-lipped; not communi-cative

ne ·ㄋㄜ

呢(呐) [·ㄋㄜ]
[ne] 助 ①(用在疑问句的末尾，表示疑问的语气): 你们都去，我～? *You are all going. What about me?* 我错在哪儿 ～ ? *What have I done wrong?* 有人这么说，可谁见过 ～ ? *So they say, but who has ever seen it?* 怎么办 ～ ? *What should we do?* ②(用在陈述句的末尾，表示确认事实): 到车站还有好几公里～。*There are still several kilometres off from the railway station.* 麦子长得才好 ～。*The wheat is coming along fine.* ③(用在陈述句的末尾，表示动作或情况正在继续): 老吴，有人找你 ～。*Lao Wu, somebody is looking for you.* 天下着雨～。*It's raining now.* ④(用在句中表示停顿): 如今 ～，可比以往任何时候都要强。*As for the present, things are far better than at any time in the past.* 我 ～，骑自行车去，你们 ～，坐汽车去。*I'm going by bike, and you may go by bus.*
另见 ní。"呐"另见 nà; na "哪"; nè。

něi ㄋㄟˇ

哪(那) [ㄋㄟˇ]
[něi] 代 ("哪" [nǎ] 的口语音) which; what
另见 nǎ; na。"那" 另见 nā; nà; nè; nèi; nuó。

馁 [ㄋㄟˇ]
[něi] 形 ①(饥饿) hungry; famished: 冻 ～ 之苦 *the sufferings of cold and hunger* ②(失掉勇气) disheartened; dispirited: 胜不骄，败不 ～ *not become dizzy with success, nor be discouraged by failure* ③ [书] (鱼腐烂) (of fish) putrid

nèi ㄋㄟˋ

掩 [ㄋㄟˋ]
[nèi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Nei Ming*

内 [ㄋㄟˋ]
[nèi] 名 ①(内部；里头；里边) inner; inside; within: 国 ～ 市场 *domestic [home] market*; 房子 ～ 外都很干净。*The house is clean inside and out.* 我们必须在 3 日 ～ 回到大连。*We must return to Dalian within three days.* ②(妻子或妻子的亲属) one's wife or her relatives: ～ 人 *my (humble) wife*; ～ 兄 *wife's elder brother; brother-in-law* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Nei Jie*
内阿米巴病 [- ā mǐ bā bìng] entamoebiasis; Endolimax
内凹 [- āo] indent
内白 [- bái] 〈剧〉 words spoken by an actor from offstage
内摆线 [- bǎi xiàn] hypocycloid
内半径 [- bàn jìng] inside radius
内胞浆 [- bāo jiāng] endoplasm; entoplasm
内包装 [- - zhuāng] inner packing; inside packing; make-up
内孢霉目 [- - méi mù] Endomycetale
内孢霉素 [- - - sù] endomycin
内孢子 [- - zǐ] endospore
内爆 [- bào] 〈物〉 implosion
内鼻孔 [- bí kǒng] internal nare; nares internus; choana
内比 [- bǐ] internal ratio
内比特 [- - tè] ① nepit (=1.44 比特) ② nit
内闭括号 [- bì kuò hào] 〈计〉 internal closing bracket
内壁 [- -] inwall; wall; entine (孢粉)
内变换 [- biàn huàn] inner conversion
内变形 [- - xíng] internal strain
内变质带 [- - zhì dài] endomorphic zone
内标 [- biāo] 〈自〉 interior label ◇ ～ 法 internal standard method; ～ 温度计 enclosed scale thermometer
内表面 [- biǎo miàn] internal surface
内宾 [- bīn] female guests
内禀 [- bǐng] 〈物〉〈电〉 intrinsic ◇～半导体 intrinsic semiconductor; ～ 传导性 intrinsic conductivity; ～ 磁感应强度 〈电〉 intrinsic induction intensity of magnetization; ～ 磁矩 〈物〉 intrinsic magnetic moment; ～ 激子 intrinsic exciton; ～ 矩 eigenmoment; ～ 能 internal energy; intrinsic energy; ～ 速度 intrinsic velocity; ～ 宇称 〈粒子〉 intrinsic parity; ～ 噪声 intrinsic noise; ～ 自旋矩 〈物〉 intrinsic spin moment; ～ 阻抗 〈电〉 intrinsic impedance
内波 [- bō] 〈流〉 internal wave
内不避亲，外不避仇 [- bú bì qīn wài bú bì chóu] shun neither one's relatives nor one's enemies
内部 [- bù] interior; inside; inward; indoor; depth; viscera; bowel; internal: ～ 联系 *internal relations*; 国家 ～ 事务 *the domestic affairs of a country*; 人民 ～ 矛盾 *contradictions among the people*; 事物的 ～ 规律性 *inherent laws of a thing*; 堡垒是最容易从 ～ 攻破的。*The easiest way to capture a fortress is from within.* ◇ ～ 比率 internal ratio; ～ 补偿 internal compensation; ～ 存储程序 〈计〉 internally stored programme; ～ 存储器 internal storage; ～ 代码 internal code; ～ 地址 home address; ～ 电话 house telephone; interphone; ～ 电路 interior circuit; ～ 电源 internal electric source; ～ 调拨价 transfer price; ～ 定向 inner orientation; ～ 符合 internal coincidence; ～ 腐病 〈植病〉 endosepsis; ～ 腐蚀 internal corrosion; ～ 干裂 (木材) internal check; interior check; ～ 干扰 internal interference; ～ 管理体制 internal management system; ～ 函数 intrinsic function; in-line function; built-in function; ～ 宏指令 〈计〉 inner macro-instruction; ～ 化 internalization; ～ 回路 〈电〉 home loop; local loop; ～ 稽核 internal audit; ～ 计算机 inner computer; ～ 校验 〈计〉 built-in check; ～ 结构 inwards; internal structure; 〈化〉 inner structure; ～ 刊物 restricted publication; ～ 空气动力学 internal aerodynamics; ～ 空心 boring (如管子); ～ 控制 internal control; built-in control; ～ 冷却 internal cooling; ～ 连接 internal connection; ～ 裂纹 underbead crack; internal fissure; underbead covering; ～ 漏泄 internal leakage; ～ 码 internal code; ～ 矛盾 inner [internal] contradictions [conflicts]; ～ 模 internal mode; ～ 排序 internal sort; ～ 偏移 internal blas; ～ 漂流 〈海〉 internal drift current; ～ 气孔 internal porosity; deep-seated blowhole; ～ 气驱 〈油〉 internal gas drive; dissolved-gas drive; gas depletion; solution gas drive; ～ 潜力 internal potential; ～ 屈折 〈语〉 internal flexion; internal inflexion; ～ 缺陷 internal defect; ～ 容错 built-in fault tolerance; ～ 设备 internal unit; ～ 审计 internal audit; ～ 剩磁剩余电压 internal remanent residual voltage; ～ 数据 internal data; ～ 数组 inarray; ～ 缩孔 internal shrinkage; ～ 特性 bulk properties; ～ 特性曲线 〈电〉 internal characteristic curve; ～ 通婚 endogamy; ～ 通信 intercommunication; intercom; ～ 网络 in-house network; ～ 消息 inside story; restricted news; ～ 信息 internal information; ～ 言语 inner speech; ～ 氧化 〈半〉 internal oxidation; ～ 优先级 internal priority; ～ 运算 internal arithmetic; ～ 噪声 internal noise; ～ 照明 interior lighting; ～ 振动器 internal vibrator; ～ 政策 policy for internal observance; ～ 指令 built-in command; ～ 质量 internal soundness; ～ 周期 〈计〉 intercycle; ～ 注水 internal water flooding; ～ 装饰 interior decoration; ～ 装修 inside finish; ～ 自动交换机 private automatic exchange; ～ 自由度弛豫 relaxation of internal degrees
内槽 [- cáo] inside groove; internal groove; internal slot
内测度 [- cè dù] inner measure; interior measure
内测曝光装置 [- - pù guāng zhuāng zhì] interior side exposuremeters
内测千分卡尺 [- - qiān fēn kǎ chǐ] inside micrometer caliper
内层 [- céng] 〈工〉 inlayer; subcoat; endothecium; core ◇ ～ 电子 〈物〉 inner electron; ～ 光谱学 inner-shell spectroscopy; ～ 轨(道) inner orbit; ～ 配位(作用) inner sphere complexation; ～ 焰 inner flame
内插 [- chā] interpolation; interpolating ◇ ～ 测量法 measurement interpolation method; ～ 法 interpolation; ～ 器 interpolater; interpolator
内肠细菌分泌素 [- cháng xì jūn fēn mì sù] enterobactin
内场 [- chǎng] 〈棒、垒球〉 infield; diamond ◇ ～ 手 infielder
内车胎 [- chē tāi] pneumatic tyre
内衬 [- chèn] lining
内衬套 [- - tào] neck bush
内成岩 [- chéng yán] ingenite
内乘法 [- - fǎ] inner multiplication
内齿 [- chǐ] internal tooth
内齿轮 [- - lún] 〈设计〉 internal gear; annular gear; annular wheel; inner rotor ◇ ～ 磨床 internal gear grinder
内齿圈 [- - quān] 〈机〉 annular gear
内出血 [- chū xuè] entorrhagia; internal haemorrhage
内储程序计算机 [- chǔ chéng xù jì suàn jī] stored program computer
内触发 [- chù fā] internal trigger
内窗台 [- chuāng tái] stool
内唇 [- chún] epipharynx; epiglossa; epiglottis; sublabrum
内磁道 [- cí dào] inner track
内存 [- cún] internal storage; RAM; internal memory
内存保留区 [- - bǎo liú qū] save memory
内存储器 [- - chǔ qì] internal storage; internal memory; built-in storage
内存(全部)打印 [- - dǎ yìn] dump
内存化 [- - huà] memorize
内错角 [- cuò jiǎo] 〈数〉 alternate interior angle
内弹道 [- dàn dào] internal trajectory ◇ ～ 方程 interior ballistic equation; ～ 试验 internal ballistic tests; ～ 相似理论 interior ballistic similarity theory; ～ 性能 internal ballistics attributes; ～ 学 interior ballistics
内蛋白质 [- - bái zhì] internal protein
内当家 [- dāng jiā] wife
内导杀虫剂 [- dǎo shā chóng jì] systemic insecticide
内导神经 [- - shén jīng] afferent nerve
内地 [- dì] inland; interior; hinterland: ～ 城市 *inland city*; 发展 ～ 工业 *promote the inland industry*; 在中国 ～ 旅游 *travel in the interior of China* ◇ ～ 工业 industry in the interior; ～ 海关 inland customhouse; ～ 水域 inland waters; ～ 税 inland duty; ～ 运费 inland forwarding expenses; ～ 运输 inland transport
内地仓 [- - cāng] 〈穴位〉 Neidicang
内地上市公司 [- - shàng shì gōng sī] mainland-listed company
内弟 [- -] wife's younger brother; brother-in-law
内点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 interior point; inner point
内电导 [- diàn dǎo] internal conductance
内电动势 [- - dòng shì] internal e.m.f.
内电感 [- - gǎn] internal inductance
内电抗 [- - kàng] internal reactance
内电离 [- - lí] internal ionization
内电路 [- - lù] internal circuit
内电容 [- - róng] 〈电〉 internal capacitance
内电压 [- - yā] 〈电〉 internal voltage
内电阻 [- - zǔ] 〈电〉 internal resistance; source resistance
内殿 [- -] adytum; cella
内定 [- dìng] decided at the higher level but not officially announced; cut and dried: 他们使你觉得你也参与决定，其实早已 ～ 了。*They make you think you're taking part in the decisions, but it's all cut and dried.*
内动力型土壤 [- dòng lì xíng tǔ rǎng] endodyna-

morphic soil
内毒 [- dú]〈医〉endogenous toxic material ◇ ～素 endotoxin; esotoxin; endomycin
内对产生 [- duì chǎn shēng] internal pair production
内对管器 [- - guǎn qì] internal line-up clamps
内对角 [- - jiǎo] inner opposite angle; interior opposite angle
内多倍性 [- duō bèi xìng]〈遗〉endopolyploidy; endoredyplication
内颚 [- è]〈无脊椎〉endognath
内耳 [- ěr]〈生理〉inner ear; auris internal; internal ear ◇ ～ 眩晕症（美尼尔氏症）Meniere's syndrome
内耳道 [- - dào] internal auditory meatus; internal acoustic meatus
内耳门 [- - mén] porus acusticus internus
内法线 [- fǎ xiàn] inner normal
内翻 [- fān] enstrophe; varus; introversion; inversion; plough in ◇ ～ 物 introvert
内反馈 [- fǎn kuì] internal feedback; self-feedback
内反射 [- - shè] internal reflection
内方外圆 [- fāng wài yuán] square internally and round externally
内放大探测器 [- fàng dà tàn cè qì] internally amplifing detector
内啡肽 [- fēi tài] endorphin
内分 [- fēn]〈数〉interior division; internal division ◇ ～ 程序 internal block; ～ 点 internal point of division
内分角线 [- - jiǎo xiàn] internal bisector
内分泌 [- - mì]〈生理〉incretion; endocrine; internal secretion ◇ ～ 病 incretopathy; endocrinism; endocrinopathy; endocrinosis; endocrine disease; ～ 代谢异常 endocrine-metabolic anomaly; ～ 过多 hypercrinemia; hypercrinia; hypercrisia; hypercrinism; hyperendocrinism; ～ 过少 hypocrinism; ～ 机能减退 hypendocrisia; ～ 机能亢进 hypercrinemia; hypercrinia; hypercrinism; hypercrisia; hyperendocrinism; ～ 激素 endocrine hormone; ～ 疗法 endocrinotherapy; ～ 器官 endocrinal organ; ～ 缺乏 anincretinasis; anincretionsis; ～ 失调 endocrinopathy; ～ 衰竭 endocrinasthenia; ～ 素 autacoid; ～ 物 endocrine; endocritic; ～ 系统 internal system; endocrine system; endocrinium; ～ 腺 internal secretion gland; internal secretory gland; endocrine gland; ductless gland; incretory; ～ 学〈生理〉hemadenology; hormoonology; incretology; endocrinology; ～ 异常 cryptorrhea; ～ 障碍 dyscrinism; dysendocrinia; dysendocriniasis; dysendocrinism; dyshormonia
内锋 [- fēng]〈足球〉inside forward: 左[右] ～ *inside left* [*right*] *forward*; 他踢左 ～。*He plays inside left*.
内稃 [- fū] glumelle
内辐射带 [- fú shè dài] inner radiation belt
内辐照 [- - zhào] internal irradiation ◇ ～ 剂量学 internal irradiation dosimetry
内服 [- -]〈医〉to be taken orally; for oral administration ◇ ～ 膏剂 oral pastes
内腐 [- fǔ] hoolow heart; internal decay
内腹肌 [- fù jī] musculus ventralis interni
内感受 [- gǎn shòu] enteroception; interoception ◇ ～ 器 intero(re)ceptor
内肛动物 [- gāng dòng wù] endoprocta
内刚外柔 [- - wài róu] an iron hand in a velvet glove
内港 [- gǎng]〈地〉inner harbour
内阁 [- gé] cabinet: 影子 ～ *shadow cabinet* ◇ ～大臣 cabinet minister; ～ 改组 cabinet reshuffle; cabinet reorganization; ～ 会议 cabinet council; ～ 派 ministerialists; ～ 制 cabinet system
内功 [- gōng] exercises to benefit the internal organs; the art of building up one's strength through breathing and other exercises of the internal organs
内公切线 [- - qiē xiàn] internal common tangent
内共栖 [- gòng qī] endocommensal
内共生(现象) [- - shēng] endosymbiosis ◇ ～ 起源理论 endosymbiotic theory; ～ 体〈生态〉endosymbiont
内骨骼 [- gǔ gé] endoskeleton
内顾之忧 [- gù zhī yōu] family troubles; internal distresses [troubles]; worried because of troubles at home
内固 [- -] internal stability
内棺外椁 [- guān wài guǒ] inner and outer coffins
内关 [- -]〈穴位〉Neiguan (P6)
内光效应 [- guāng xiào yìng] internal photo effects
内轨 [- guǐ] inner rail
内果皮 [- guǒ pí] endocarp
内过电压避雷器 [- guò diàn yā bì léi qì] internal overvoltage lightning arrester
内海 [- hǎi] ①（内陆海）continental sea; enclosed sea ②（属于一国的海）inland sea
内含体 [- hán tǐ] inclusion body
内含物 [- - wù] inclusion
内涵 [- -]〈逻〉intension; connotation ◇ ～ 意义〈心理〉connotative meaning
内函数 [- - shù] inner function; interior function
内行 [- háng] expert; adept; specialist; proficient; expert in; professionals; one who knows how; people who know the ropes; turn oneself into experts; an old hand at sth.: 充～ *pose as an expert*; 向～人学习 *learn from the one who knows how*; 要说照相，我不是～。*When it comes to photography, I'm not an adept*. 他修理电视机很～。*He is very expert at repairing TV sets*. ◇ ～ 领导 expert leadership
内耗 [- hào] internal friction
内核 [- hé] core; steinkern; root
内河 [- -] inland river [waters; waterway] ◇ ～船 riverboat; ～ 港 river port; ～ 航道（供游览船用的）cruiseway; ～ 航运工程 inland navigation projects; ～ 货船 lancha; ～ 拖船 river service tugboat; ～ 运输 inland water transport; ～ 运送保险 inland marine insurance
内河航行 [- - háng xíng] internal navigation ◇ ～权 inland navigation rights
内讧 [- hòng] internal conflict; internal strife; internal dissension
内讧四起 [- - sì qǐ] civil strife coming up one after another; torn by internal strife; internal conflicts rising from all around; rent by internal squabbling
内呼吸 [- hū xī]〈生〉internal respiration; tissue respiration
内弧 [- hú] inner arc
内花键 [- huā jiàn] internal spline ◇ ～ 量规 inside spline gauge
内华达试验场 [- huá dá shì yàn chǎng] Nevada test site
内滑道 [- - dào] inner slide
内画壶 [- huà hú]〈工艺〉inside-painted bottle
内化 [- -]〈心理〉internalization
内踝 [- huái] malleolus medialis
内环境稳定 [- huán jìng wěn dìng] homeostasis
内环路 [- - lù] inner ring road
内环装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] internal ring device
内患 [- huàn] internal troubles
内患外侮 [- - wài wǔ] (be plagued by) internal troubles and foreign aggression
内黄卵 [- huáng luǎn]〈无脊椎〉endolecithal; entolecithal
内回流 [- huí liú]〈化〉internal reflux
内回授 [- - shòu] self-feedback
内婚制 [- hūn zhì] endogamy
内婚种群 [- - zhǒng qún]〈生态〉deme
内积 [- jī]〈数〉transvection; inner product; scalar product; interior product; internal product ◇ ～空间 inner product space; ～ 控制 inner product control
内极式同步发电机 [- jí shì tóng bù fā diàn jī] innerpole type alternator
内急 [- -] want to go to the toilet badly
内寄生虫 [- jì shēng chóng] entozoa
内寄生物 [- - - wù] endoparasite; entorganism
内颊车 [- jiá chē]〈穴位〉Neijiache
内奸 [- jiān] a secret enemy agent within one's ranks; hidden traitor
内浇口 [- jiāo kǒu] flow gate
内角 [- jiǎo]〈数〉interior angle; inner angle ◇ ～焊缝 inside fillet
内角石目 [- - shí mù] Endoceratida
内校 [- jiào]〈版〉first proof
内接 [- jiē]〈数〉inscribe; inscribed ◇ ～齿轮 annulus; ～ 多边形 inpolygon; inscribed polygon; ～ 多面体 inpolyhedron; ～ 三角形 inscribed triangle; ～ 四边形 inscribed quadrilateral; ～ 图 inscribed figure
内接触 [- - chù] internal contact
内结构 [- jié gòu] inner structure
内经 [- jīng] Neijing; the Internal Canon of Medicine
内经知要 [- - zhī yào] abstracts of classic of internal medicine
内景 [- jǐng] indoor setting; indoor scene; interior ◇ ～ 摄影 studio shooting; ～ 摄影机 studio camera
内径 [- jìng] bore size; bore; inradium; internal diameter; inside diameter (ID); inradius ◇ ～比较仪 inside comparator; ～ 表面检查仪 boroscope; ～ 测微计 inside micrometer caliper; inside micrometer; ～ 杆规 end measuring gauge; end measuring rod; ～ 规 inside caliper; male gauge; hole gauge; internal gauge; plug gauge; inside gauge; ～ 精测仪〈机〉indicating plug gauge; ～ 锯〈机〉inside diameter saw; ～ 卡规 internal caliper gauge; ～ 千分表 inside dial indicator; internal dial gauge; ～ 千分尺 inside micrometer; inside caliper gauge; micrometer for inside measuring; ～ 千分卡 inside micrometer calipers; ～ 指示规〈机〉passimeter
内疚 [- jiù] compunction; guilty conscience; prickings of conscience; self-reproach: 感到～ *feel compunction*; *have qualms of conscience*; ～ 神明 *ashamed in heart*
内聚 [- jù]〈物〉〈化〉cohesion; coherence ◇ ～机制〈植〉cohesion mechanism; ～ 力 cohesion; cohesive force; cohesion force; power of cohesion; ～ 强度〈力〉cohesive strength; ～ 现象 cohesion; ～ 性 cohesion; cohesiveness; ～ 作用 cohesive action
内聚能 [- - néng] cohesive energy ◇ ～ 密度 cohesion energy density
内眷 [- juàn] female members of a family
内卡钳 [- kǎ qián]〈机〉inside calipers
内抗毒素 [- kàng dú sù] endoantitoxin
内科 [- kē]〈医〉internal medicine; department of medicine ◇ ～ 病房 medical ward; ～ 病症 internal disease; ～ 解剖学 anatomia medica; ～ 学 internal medicine; ～ 医生 medical; physician; ～ 医师 internist; ～ 杂病 other internal medical diseases; ～ 症状 symptoms of internal disease; ～ 住院医师 house physician
内孔虫科 [- kǒng chóng kē] Endothyridae
内孔铰刀 [- - jiǎo dāo] internal reamer
内控 [- kòng] internally piloting
内裤 [- kù] briefs; knickers: 男～ *briefs*; *short pants*; *underpants*; 女～ *women's panties*; *knickers*
内跨度 [- kuà dù] interior span
内框架结构 [- kuāng jià jié gòu] bearing wall and frame structure
内窥镜 [- kuī jìng]〈医〉endoscope ◇ ～ 检查 endoscopy; splanchnoscopy
内括号 [- kuò hào]〈计〉internal bracket
内扩散 [- - sàn]〈半〉〈化〉in-diffusion; internal diffusion
内拉床 [- lā chuáng] internal broacher; internal broaching machine
内拉刀 [- - dāo] inside broach
内拉削 [- - xiāo] internal broaching
内廊跃廊式住宅 [- láng yuè láng shì zhù zhái]〈建〉interlocking maisonette
内涝 [- lào] waterlogging
内冷电机 [- lěng diàn jī] inner-cooled machine
内冷凝器 [- - níng qì] inner condenser
内冷铁 [- - tiě] densener; internal chill
内冷循环 [- - xún huán] intercooling cycle
内力 [- lì]〈力〉internal force; endogenous force ◇ ～ 功 internal work; ～ 作用 endogenetic process
内联企业 [- lián qǐ yè] inland associated enterprise
内联网 [- - wǎng] intranet（又称内连网、企业网）
内连接 [- - jiē] in-connection
内连线 [- - xiàn] interconnector; intraconnection
内裂 [- liè] internal crack; internal break
内裂缝 [- - fèng] clinking
内淋巴 [- lín bā]〈生理〉endolymph; endolympha ◇ ～ 管 ductus endolymphaticus
内流湖 [- liú hú] inland lake
内流式涡轮机 [- - shì wō lún jī] centripetal turbine
内流试验 [- - - yàn] internal flow test
内流水系 [- - shuǐ xì]〈水文〉blind drainage; closed drainage
内六角螺钉 [- liù jiǎo luó dīng]〈机〉soket head cap screw
内龙骨 [- lóng gǔ]〈船〉keelson; kelson; inner keel
内龙筋 [- - jīn]〈船〉keelson
内瘘 [- lòu]〈解〉internal fistula
内炉膛 [- lú táng]〈机〉internal furnace
内陆 [- lù] inland; interior; landlocked ◇ ～ 部分 interior; ～ 地震 inland earthquake; ～ 国家 landlocked country; ～ 海 inland sea; ～ 河 continental river; ～ 湖 inland lake; interior lake; ～ 流域[水系] endorheism; ～ 盆地 inland basin; interior basin; ～ 平原 inland plain; interior plain; ～ 萨布卡 inland sabkha; ～ 沙漠 inland desert; ～ 水道 inland waterway; ～ 水系 interior drainage; ～ 水域 landlocked waters; inland waters; ～ 洼地〈地〉depression of land; ～ 渔

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业 inland fishery；～ 运河 inland canal
内陆型煤系 [- - xíng méi xì] continental coal measures
内乱 [- luàn] civil strife；internal disorder
内螺纹 [- luó wén] internal thread；female screw thread；internal screw thread；female thread ◇ ～ 车刀 internal screw cutting tool；～ 车削 internal threading；～ 规 internal screw gauge；～ 卡尺 thread inside calipers；～ 磨床 internal thread grinding machine；internal thread grinder；～ 梳刀 inside chaser
内螺旋 [- - xuán] inside spin
内络合物 [- luò hé wù] inner complex
内络盐 [- - yán] inner complex salt
内曼-皮尔逊理论 [- màn pí ěr xùn lǐ lùn]〈统〉Neyman-Pearson theory
内酶 [- méi]〈生化〉endoenzyme；entoenzyme
内霉素 [- - sù] endomycin
内蒙古 [- měng gǔ] Nei Monggol；Inner Mongolia
内蒙古陆 [- - - lù] inner mongol old land
内蒙古自治区 [- - - zì zhì qū] the Nei Monggol [Inner Mongolia] Autonomous Region
内醚 [- mí] inner ether
内晕 [- miǎn] inner corona
内面铣刀 [- miàn xǐ dāo]〈机〉internal milling cutter
内膜 [- mó] inner membrance；intima；tunica intima
内磨砂灯泡 [- - shā dēng pào] inside-frosted bulb
内摩擦 [- - cā] viscosity；internal friction ◇ ～ 角 internal friction angle
内幕 [- mù] what goes on behind the scenes；inside story：揭穿 ～ *disclose the inside story*；了解 ～ *know the inside story*
内目录 [- - lù] in-list
内囊霉菌根 [- náng méi jūn gēn] endogene mycorrhiza
内囊霉科 [- - - kē] Endogonaceae
内囊霉属 [- - - shǔ] Endogone
内能 [- néng] internal energy；intrinsic energy；inner energy
内(禀)能量 [- - liàng] self-energy
内啮合 [- niè hé] inner gearing；inside gearing；internal gearing；internal toothing ◇ ～ 齿轮 inside engaged gear
内胚层 [- pēi céng] entoderm
内皮 [- pí] bast；endothelium；esoderma ◇ ～ 层 endodermis；～ 害虫 inner-bark borers；inner-bark boring insects；～ 瘤 endothelioma；～ 细胞〈组织〉endothelial cell；endotheliocyte；～(细胞)纤维瘤 endotheliofibroma；endotheliomyoma；～ 炎 endotheliitis；～ 组织 endothelial tissue
内破裂 [- pò liè]〈语〉implosion ◇ ～ 闭塞音〈语〉implosive stop；～ 音〈语〉implosive
内剖面 [- pōu miàn] interior profile
内腔 [- qiāng]〈工〉inner cavity；endocoele；bore ◇ ～ 检视仪 introscope；～ 速调管 internal cavity klystron
内腔式开关管 [- - shì kāi guān guǎn] internal cavity TR tube
内墙 [- qiáng] interior wall
内切 [- qiē]〈数〉inscribe；internally tangent
内切圆 [- - yuán] incircle；inscribed circle；internally tangent circle ◇ ～ 圆心 incenter(三角形的)
内亲 [- qīn] a relative on one's wife's side；in-law
内勤 [- qín] ①(内部工作) internal or office work ②(内勤人员) office staff
内倾 [- qīng] fall(ing)-in；tumble home(船舷或上层建筑)
内倾性格 [- - xìng gé] introversion ◇ ～ 者 introvert
内情 [- qíng] inside information [story]：了解 ～ *be an insider*；*be in the know*
内曲率 [- qū lǜ] incurvature
内曲面 [- - miàn] negative camber
内驱力 [- - lì]〈心理〉drive ◇ ～ 激起 drive arousal
内去弹性 [- qù tán xìng]〈机〉inherent flexibility
内燃叉车 [- rán chā chē] diesel fork lift truck
内燃电力传动机车 [- - diàn lì chuán dòng jī chē]〈机〉diesel electric locomotive
内燃动车 [- - dòng chē] diesel rail motor car
内燃发电机 [- - fā diàn jī] internal combustion engine generator
内燃发动机 [- - - dòng jī] explosive motor
内燃机 [- - jī]〈机〉internal-combustion engine；combustion engine；combustion motor；explosion engine ◇ ～ 车 diesel；diesel locomotive；railway motor car；～ 船 motor vessel；motorship；～ 发电厂 internal combustion power plant；～ 牵引车 diesel tractor；～ 热力参数 thermodynamic parameter of internal combustion engine；～ 效率 efficiency of internal combustion engine
内燃烧砖 [- - shāo zhuān] firing bricks with industrial wastes
内燃式高速锤 [- - shì gāo sù chuí]〈机〉petro-forging machine
内燃式热风炉 [- - - rè fēng lú] internal combustion stove
内燃凿岩机 [- - záo yán jī] diesel rock drill
内燃砖 [- - zhuān] internal burned brick
内热 [- rè] internal thermal ◇ ～ 法 synthesis by internal resistance electric melting
内热式干馏炉 [- - shì gān liú lú] internally heated retort oven
内热源物体导热 [- - yuán wù tǐ dǎo rè] internal heat source thermo-conduction
内人 [- ren] [旧] my (humble) wife
内韧带 [- rèn dài] internal ligament
内韧致辐射 [- - zhì fú shè] internal bremsstrahlung
内刃滑行 [- - huá xíng] inside edge skating
内容 [- róng] content；substance：有丰富的 ～ *have substantial content*；～ 丰富 *be rich in content*；～ 与形式 *content and form* ◇ ～ 定址 content addressing；～ 定址存储器 content-addressed storage；content-addressed memory；searching storage；associative memory；parallel-search storage；～ 度〈数〉inner content；interior content；～ 分析 content analysis；～ 检索 content retrieval；～ 选址存储器 content addressed memory；～ 提要 synopsis；resume
内溶素 [- - sù] endolysin(细胞)
内柔外刚 [- róu wài gāng] be soft inside despite one's hard shell
内鳃 [- sāi] internal branchia；internal gill
内散射 [- sǎn shè] inscattering
内扫描 [- sǎo miáo] interscan
内色散 [- sè sàn] internal dispersion
内疝 [- shàn] entocele；internal hernia
内伤 [- shāng] ①〈医〉internal injury ②〈中医〉disorder of internal organs caused by improper diet，fatigue，emotional strains，sexual excess，etc. ◇ ～ 发热 fever by internal injury；～ 论 theory of internal injury
内熵 [- -] internal entropy
内射 [- shè]〈数〉injection ◇ ～ 模 injective module；～ 消解 injective resolution
内渗 [- shèn]〈化〉endosmose；intravasation；endosmosis ◇ ～ 豆〈冶〉internal sweat；～ 现象 endosmosis；endosmose
内生 [- shēng] endogeny ◇ ～ 孢子 endospore；～ 菌根 endo-mycorrhiza；～ 矿床 endogenic deposit；～ 五邪〈中医〉endogeous five evils；～ 晕 endogenic halo；～ 植物〈生态〉endophyte
内生锈属 [- - xiù shǔ] Endophyllum
内生殖器 [- - zhí qì] internal genitalia
内绳扣 [- shéng kòu] inside clinch
内圣外王 [- shèng wài wáng] a learning both sound in theory and practice
内史 [- shǐ] a surname：～ 叔服 *Neishi Shufu*
内式天平 [- shì tiān píng] internal balance
内噬作用 [- - zuò yòng] endocytosis
内饰面材料 [- - miàn cái liào] interior decorative [finishing] material
内室 [- -] spence；inner chamber
内视反听 [- - fǎn tīng] introspect on one's own accord and listen to other's views [opinions]
内视图 [- - tú] inside view
内收(运动) [- shōu] adduction
内收肌 [- - jī] adductor
内丝白粉菌属 [- sī bái fěn jūn shǔ] Leveillula
内水 [- shuǐ] inland waters
内水压力 [- shuǐ yā lì] internal water pressure
内素蕴含 [- sù yùn hán] intrinsic prime implicant
内髓 [- suǐ] internal medullary mass；opticon
内缩孔 [- suō kǒng]〈机〉internal shrinkage
内缩量 [- - liàng] neck-in
内缩醛 [- - quán] aldolactol
内缩酮 [- - tóng] keto-lactol
内胎 [- tāi] inner tube；tyre tube；the inner tube of a tyre
内套 [- tào] endotheca
内套鞋 [- - xié] footglove
内特性曲线 [- tè xìng qū xiàn] internal characteristic curve
内填(作用) [- tián] intussuseption
内调和函数 [- tiáo hé hán shù] internal harmonics
内调焦望远镜 [- - jiāo wàng yuǎn jìng] internal focusing telescope
内调制 [- - zhì] internal modulation
内廷 [- tíng] imperial palace
内庭 [- -]〈穴位〉Neiting (S44)
内同步 [- tóng bù] inter-sync；internal synchronization
内透霉素 [- tòu méi sù] entromycin
内推法 [- tuī fǎ] interpolation
内退 [- tuì] early retirement
内托法 [- tuō fǎ] expelling toxin from internals
内外 [- wài] ①(内部和外部) inside and outside；domestic and foreign：～ 勾结 *collusion between the enemies within and without*；长城 ～ *both sides of the Great Wall*；国 ～ 市场 *domestic and foreign markets* ②(表示概数) around；about：20 年 ～ *in about twenty years* ◇ ～ 摆线轮齿 epicycloidal and hypocycloidal gear tooth；～ 并热式干馏炉 inside and outside heating oven；～ 齿轮离合器 internal-external gear clutch；～ 螺纹管接头 extension piece；～ 卡钳 hermaphrodite caliper；combination caliper；double caliper；scribing calipers；～ 自动电话系统〈电〉inward-outward dialing system
内外函喷气发动机 [- - hán pēn qì fā dòng jī] double flow engine
内外函气流混合器 [- - - qì liú hùn hé qì] inner-outer duct flow mixer
内外夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] a crossfire；a simultaneous attack from within and without；attack from both inside and outside；be attacked from inside and outside；both from within and from without：造成 ～ 的形势 *form a pincer movement from inside and out*
内外交困 [- - jiāo kùn] be beset with troubles internally and externally；be beset with difficulties [troubles] at home and abroad；be beset with [plagued by] difficulties both inside and outside of the country；be beset with internal and external troubles；be in dire straits at home and abroad；be in trouble at home and abroad；internal and external difficulties；nonplussed both at home and abroad；on the horns of a dilemma in internal and external affairs
内外接弯头 [- - jiē wān tóu] street bend；street elbow；street ell
内外径比 [- - jìng bǐ] boss ratio；diameter ratio
内外墙间隔带 [- - qiáng jiàn gé dài] intervallum
内外伤辨惑论 [- - shāng biàn huò lùn] differentiation on endogenous
内外生菌根 [- - shēng jūn gēn] ecto-endotrophic mycorrhiza
内卫军 [- wèi jūn] interior guard
内锡盐 [- wēng yán] ylide
内污染 [- wū rǎn] internal contamination
内无粮草，外无救兵 [- wú liáng cǎo wài wú jiù bīng] Within，there is no food，without，no help — said of an army.
内务 [- wù] ①(国内事务) internal affairs：～ 部 *Ministry of Internal Affairs* ②(日常事务) daily routine of sanitation tasks ◇ ～ 程序 housekeeping program；housewife program；～ 工作 housekeeping；house keeping；～ 条令〈军〉interior service regulations
内析夹杂物 [- xī jiā zá wù] indigenous inclusion
内吸磷 [- - lín] systox；demeton(杀虫剂)
内吸杀虫剂 [- - shā chóng jì] systemic insecticide
内吸杀菌剂 [- - - jūn jì] systemic fungicide
内吸作用 [- - zuò yòng] systemic action
内隙 [- xì] inner width
内酰胺 [- xiān àn] lactam ◇ ～ 酶 lactamase
内舷 [- xián] inside
内陷 [- xiàn] invaginate；invagination；embolus ◇ ～ 气孔 sunken stomata；～ 证〈医〉inward invasion syndrome
内线 [- -] ①(在对方内部活动的人) planted agent ②〈军〉interior lines：～ 作战 *carry out interior-line operations*；*fight* [*operate*] *on interior lines* ③(电话内线) inside telephone connections ◇ ～ 兵团 interior-line corps；～ 电话 housephone；～ 队员 inside player；six-metre attacker；～ 机 insole stiching machine；～ 进攻 inside attack；～ 自动电话机〈电〉interphone；talk-back circuit
内详 [- xiáng] name and address of sender enclosed
内项 [- xiàng] mean terms；inner term
内向 [- -]〈心〉introversion：～ 型经济 *domestically-oriented economy*；～ 型(企业) *domestic sale-oriented* ◇ ～ 结构〈语〉endocentric construction
内向性 [- - xìng] the tide
内销 [- xiāo] sold inside the country；for the domestic market；sell on the home market；sell on domestic market
内销公寓 [- - gōng yù] apartments leased only to natives
内消 [- -]〈中医〉subsiding swelling

内消旋化合物 [- - xuán huà hé wù] mesomeric compound
内消旋型 [- - - xíng] 〈化〉 meso-form
内消旋异构体 [- - - yì gòu tǐ] mesoisomer
内消旋作用 [- - - zuò yòng] 〈化〉 internal compensation
内斜视 [- xié shì] 〈医〉 esotropia; cross-eye; rhinoptia
内心 [- xīn] ①(心里头) inward; heart; innermost being: ～ *活动 one's inner life*; ～ *叫苦 groan inwardly* ②〈数〉 incentre; inner centre ◇ ～ 世界 the inner world of the heart; one's inner world; ～ 投影 internal projection
内心冲突 [- - chōng tū] intrapsychic conflict
内心独白 [- - dú bái] 〈剧〉 internal monologue; soliloquy
内心翻腾 [- - fān téng] One's heart is in a tumult.
内心深处 [- - shēn chù] in the depth of one's heart; in one's heart of hearts; at the bottom of one's heart; in the privacy of one's thoughts
内心有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] have a guilty conscience
内行星 [- xíng xīng] inner planet; interior planet; inferior planet
内省 [- xǐng] 〈心〉 introspection; self-examination ◇ ～ 心理学 introspective psychology; ～ 主义 introspectionism
内省不疚 [- - bú jiù] find no fault in examining one's heart
内省力 [- - lì] 〈医〉 insight
内兄 [- xiōng] wife's elder brother; brother-in-law
内秀 [- xiù] be intelligent without seeming so
内旋 [- xuán] internal rotation; intorsion; intort
内压力 [- yā lì] 〈物〉 internal pressure; intrinsic pressure
内压式进气道 [- - shì jìn qì dào] internal compression inlet
内盐 [- yán] inner salt
内延 [- -] endotaxy
内眼睑 [- yǎn jiǎn] palpebra interna
内焰 [- yàn] 〈化〉 inner flame
内养功 [- yǎng gōng] breathing exercises
内氧化 [- - huà] internal oxidation
内业 [- yè] interior work
内衣 [- yī] underwaist; underclothes; shirt; skivvy; scivvy; underdress; underpinning; undergarment; underlinen; underwear: ～ 外穿 *underwear as outerwear* ◇ ～ 衬衫 undershirt
内衣裤 [- - kù] underclothes
内移 [- yí] ingression
内抑制 [- yì zhì] internal inhibition
内翼 [- -] inner wing
内因 [- yīn] endopathic; internal cause; the immanent cause ◇ ～ 病 endopathy; ～ 火灾 breeding fire
内因性节律 [- - xìng jié lǜ] endogenous rhythm
内因性精神病 [- - - jīng shén bìng] endogenous psychocause
内因性哮喘 [- - - xiào chuǎn] 〈医〉 intrinsic asthma
内阴茎 [- - jīng] endophallus
内引线 [- yǐn xiàn] 〈半〉 intraconnection track
内隐反应 [- - fǎn yìng] covert response
内映象 [- yìng xiàng] interior mapping
内应 [- -] a person operating from within in coordination with outside forces; a planted agent; a plant
内应变 [- - biàn] internal strain
内应力 [- - lì] 〈力〉 internal stress; residual stress; locked-up stress
内痈 [- yōng] internal carbuncle
内忧外患 [- yōu wài huàn] internal and external troubles; anxiety arising from within and trouble coming from without; domestic trouble and foreign invasion; internal disturbance and foreign aggression; internal revolt and foreign invasion
内油封 [- yóu fēng] inner oil seal
内原性感染 [- yuán xìng gǎn rǎn] endogenous infection
内原性抗原 [- - - kàng yuán] 〈免〉 endogenous antigen
内原性气喘 [- - - qì chuǎn] endogenous asthma
内圆珩磨 [- - héng mó] internal honing
内圆磨床 [- - mó chuáng] internal grinder; internal grinding machine
内圆磨削 [- - - xiāo] 〈机〉 internal grinding
内圆切割砂轮 [- - qiē gē shā lún] internal cutting abrasine wheel
内圆无心磨床 [- - wú xīn mó chuáng] internal centerless grinder; internal centerless grinding machine
内圆无心磨削 [- - - - - xiāo] 〈机〉 internal centerless grinding
内源(的) [- -] endogenous ◇ ～ 受体 endogenous recipient
内源性感染 [- - xìng gǎn rǎn] autogenous infection; autoinfection
内蕴方程 [- yùn fāng chéng] 〈数〉 intrinsic equation
内蕴函数 [- - hán shù] intrinsic function
内蕴几何 [- - jǐ hé] intrinsic geometry
内载波电视 [- zài bō diàn shì] intercarrier television
内载波接收方式 [- - - jiē shōu fāng shì] intercarrier receiving system; intercarrier system
内载波信号 [- - - xìn hào] intercarrier signal
内在 [- -] inherent; intrinsic; inward; inherence ◇ ～ 程序方法 〈教〉 intrinsic programming; ～ 磁场 interior magnetic field; ～ 动机 intrinsic motivation; ～ 功能 built-in function; ～ 规律 inherent law; ～ 活性 intrinsic activity; ～ 价值尺度 intrinsic measure of value; ～ 联系 inner link; internal relations; ～ 论 〈哲〉 immanentism; ～ 矛盾 inner contradicitons; ～ 美 inner beauty; internal beauty; beauty of spirit; ～ 缺陷 latent defect; ～ 听觉 interior hearing; ～ 因素 internal factor; ～ 转换 inner conversion; ～ 自励磁电机 machine with inherent self-excitation; ～ 阻尼 internal damping
内在化角色 [- - huà jué sè] internalized role
内在性 [- - xìng] internality; immanence; inherence; interiorness
内脏 [- zàng] viscus (*pl*. viscera); splanchna; gut; chawdron; bowel; numbles; inside; tripe; internal; internal organs of the body ◇ ～ 病 splanchnopathy; ～ 动脉造影术 splanchnic arteriography; ～ 反射 visceral reflex; ～ 感觉 visceroceptory sensation; ～ 机能障碍 disturbance of visceral function; ～ 解剖术 splanchnotomy; ～ 叩听器 phonoscope; ～ 块 visceral mass; ～ 利什曼病 visceral leishmaniasis; ～ 平滑肌 visceral smooth muscle; ～ 切除术 evisceration; ～ 神经 nervus visceralis; splanchnic nerve; ～ 危象 visceral crisis; ～ 下垂 splanchnoptosia; splanchnoptosis; visceroptosis; enteroptosi; ～ 学 splanchnology; ～ 移位 splanchnodiastasis; ～ 异位 splanchnectopia; visceral ectopia; heterotaxia; heterotaxis; heterotaxy; ～ 硬化 splanchnosclerosis; ～ 阻塞 splanchnemphraxis; ～ 左右易位 visceral inversion
内脏镜检查 [- - jìng jiǎn chá] organoscopy
内噪声 [- zào shēng] internal noise
内增塑剂 [- zēng sù jì] reactive plasticizer
内宅 [- zhái] [旧] inner chambers for womenfolk (in a rich man's residence)
内债 [- zhài] internal [domestic] debt
内战 [- zhàn] civil war
内长植物 [- zhǎng zhí wù] 〈植〉 endogen
内障 [- zhàng] cataract ◇ ～ 摘除术 cataract extraction
内爪卡盘 [- zhǎo qiǎ pán] 〈机〉 inside jaw chuck
内照射 [- zhào shè] 〈核〉 internal radiation; internal exposure
内褶 [- zhě] invaginate; embolus
内争 [- zhēng] internal strife
内政 [- zhèng] internal [domestic; home] affairs: *互不干涉* ～ *noninterference in each other's internal affairs* ◇ ～ 部 ministry of the interior; ministry of internal affairs
内政外交 [- - wài jiāo] domestic [home] and foreign affairs; internal affairs and foreign relations
内枝藻科 [- zhī zǎo kē] Endocladiaceae
内直径 [- zhí jìng] interior diameter; internal diameter
内侄 [- -] son of wife's brother; nephew
内侄女 [- - nǚ] daughter of wife's brother; niece
内酯 [- zhǐ] 〈化〉 lactone; lactonic ketone ◇ ～ 酶 lactonase
内酯化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] lactonization
内指示剂 [- - shì jì] internal indicator
内止点 [- - diǎn] inner dead point
内志王国 [- zhì wáng guó] Kingdom of Nejd
内质 [- -] endoplasm; entoplasm; endosarc ◇ ～ 网 endoplasmic reticulum
内痔 [- -] 〈医〉 internal piles; internal hemorrhoid
内滞水 [- - shuǐ] internal stagnant water
内治法 [- - fǎ] internal therapy
内中 [- zhōng] inside; in
内柱 [- zhù] (矿山支架) inner prop
内助 [- -] [书] wife
内转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] internal conversion ◇ ～ 放射性同位素 internal conversion radioisotope
内转弯 [- - wān] inside turn
内装 [- zhuāng] built-in ◇ ～ 电动机 built-in motor; intergrated motor; ～ 管嘴 built-in nozzle; ～ 千斤顶 〈机〉 built-in jack; ～ 天线 〈信〉 built-in antenna
内锥齿轮 [- zhuī chǐ lún] internal bevel gear
内锥度 [- - dù] internal taper
内锥度量规 [- - - liáng guī] inside taper gauge
内锥形孔 [- - xíng kǒng] internal tapered hole
内滋 [- zī] intussusception
内子 [- zǐ] [书] my wife
内眦 [- zì] endocanthion; rhanter; inner canthus
内自由度 [- - yóu dù] 〈化〉 internal degree of freedom
内阻 [- zǔ] internal resistance; interface layer resistance; inherent resistance ◇ ～ 电熔合成法 synthesis by internal resistance electric melting; ～ 炉 internal resistance furnace; ～ 平均温度系数 〈物〉 mean temperature coefficient of internal resistive
内阻抗 [- - kàng] internal impedance
内阻尼 [- - ní] internal damping
内坐标 [- zuò biāo] internal coordinate

那 [ㄋㄟˋ]

[nèi] 代 ("那" [nà] 的口语音) that
另见 nā; nà; nè; nuó。

nèn ㄋㄣˋ

恁 [ㄋㄣˋ]

[nèn] 代 [方] ①(那么; 那样) such; so: ～ 大胆! *How reckless!*; *What audacity!* ②(那) that: ～ 时 *at that time*
另见 nín。

嫩 [ㄋㄣˋ]

[nèn] 形 ①(初生而柔弱; 娇嫩) tender; delicate: 脸皮儿 ～ *shy*; *bashful*; 小孩子肉皮儿 ～。*Young children have delicate skin*. ②(某些食物烹调时间短, 容易咀嚼) (of cooking) tender; underdone: ～ 豆腐 *tender bean curd*; 这肉炒得很 ～。*This stir-fried meat is very tender*. 这些鸡蛋煮得太 ～ 了。*These eggs boiled too tender*. ③(某些颜色浅) light: ～ 黄 *light yellow* ④(阅历浅; 不老练) inexperienced; unskilled: ～ 手 *raw* [*new*] *hand*; 他做这件工作还太 ～。*He is still green at this job*. 他还是 ～ 得很。*He is still too immature*.
嫩草 [- cǎo] browse; browze
嫩度计 [- dù jì] tenderometer
嫩黄瓜 [- huáng gua] young cucumber; gherkin; gerkin
嫩黄色 [- - sè] bright yellow
嫩煎 [- jiān] sauteed
嫩绿 [- lǜ] light [soft] green; verdancy
嫩绿娇红 [- - jiāo hóng] tender blossoms and delicate leaves
嫩色 [- sè] light colour
嫩条 [- tiáo] epicormic branch; epicormic shoot
嫩豌豆荚 [- wān dòu jiá] peal; peas; pease
嫩芽 [- yá] tender shoot; burgeen; peel
嫩叶 [- yè] tender leaf; spear
嫩玉米穗 [- yù mǐ suì] tucket
嫩枝 [- zhī] spray; twig; twiggery; epicormic branch

néng ㄋㄥˊ

能 [ㄋㄥˊ]

[néng] I 名 ①(能力; 才干) ability; capability; skill: 各尽所 ～ *each according to his ability*; 无 ～ *lacking in ability*; *incompetent*; 一专多 ～ *good at many things and expert in one* ②〈物〉(能量) energy; power: 电 ～ *electric* [*electrical*] *energy*; 化学[原子] ～ *chemical* [*atomic*] *energy*; 热 ～ *heat* [*thermal*] *energy*; *thermodynamic power*; 太阳 ～ *solar energy* II 形(有能力的) able; capable: ～ 人 *able person*; *man of large calibre* III 动(能够) can; be able to; be capable of: 病人仅 ～ 勉强坐起来。*The patient was but poorly able to sit up*. 人们认为她完全 ～ 照顾自己。*It was felt that she was perfectly capable of taking care of herself*. 他好多了, ～ 下床了。*He's much better and can get up now*. 她一分钟 ～ 打 70 个字。*She can type 70 words a minute*. 我干这个工作 ～ 行吗? *Am I really fit for the job?*
另见 nài。
能辨其微 [- biàn qí wēi] appreciate minute differences
能不依依 [- bù yī yī] Can I not help thinking of you?
能层 [- céng] ergosphere
能成形性 [- chéng xíng xìng] figurability
能穿透性 [- chuān tòu xìng] penetrability
能达集 [- dá jí] reachable sets
能带 [- dài] 〈物〉 energy band; band ◇ ～ 边缘

{半} band edge; ～ 重叠 energy-band overlap; ～ 交叠能量 band overlap energy; ～ 交叠型相变 band overlap transition; ～ 结构 band structure; ～ 结构算法 band structure calculation; ～ 近似法 band approximation; ～ 宽度 bandwidth; ～ 扩展 {半} band tailing; ～ 理论 band theory; ～ 模型 band model; ～ 内吸收 {半} intra-band absorption; ～ 图 energy band diagram; band diagram; ～ 弯曲 {半} band curvature; ～ 窄化 band narrowing

能当量 [- dāng liàng] {物} energy equivalent

能的放出 [- de fàng chū] {物} energy release

能的散逸 [- - sàn yì] {物} dissipation of energy

能动 [- dòng] active; dynamic; vigorous: ～ 的飞跃 *active leap*; ～ 地改造世界 *play a dynamic role in reforming the world* ◇ ～ 光学 active optics; ～ 生理学 activist psychology

能动论心理学 [- - lùn xīn lǐ xué] activist psychology

能动性 [- - xìng] dynamic role; activity; initiative; theory of conscious activity; motility: 主观 ～ *subjective activity*; 自觉的 ～ (*man's*) *conscious dynamic role*

能动主义 [- - zhǔ yì] {哲} activism

能干 [- gàn] able; capable; competent: 很 ～ 的医生 *a very capable doctor*; 他是个很 ～ 的人。*He is a man of great ability*. 这些女电工真 ～。*These women electricians really know their job*.

能干耐劳 [- - nài láo] talented and capable of enduring fatigue

能歌善舞 [- gē shàn wǔ] can both sing and dance; be good at singing and [as well as] dancing; can sing and dance well; skilled in singing and dancing

能工巧匠 [- gōng qiǎo jiàng] skilled craftsmen; a master artisan ; artificer; a skillful craftsman; dab hand; skilled workers

能攻能守 [- - néng shǒu] able to charge or hold its ground; be able to take the offensive or hold one's ground; be good at offense and defense; can both attack and defend

能够 [- gòu] can; be able to; be capable of: 他 ～ 说 3 种外国语。*He can speak three foreign languages*. 这河的下游 ～ 行驶轮船。*The lower reaches of the river are navigable for steamers*.

能谷 [- gǔ] energy valley

能官能民 [- guān néng mín] be able to work both as "officials" and as ordinary people; be ready to be an official or one of the common people; may be a leader, yet does not consider it beneath his dignity to be one of the masses

能观测性 [- - cè xìng] observability

能含量 [- hán liàng] {物} energy content

能耗 [- hào] energy consumption ◇ ～ 制动 dynamic braking

能荷 [- hè] energy charge

能回收的月球火箭 [- huí shōu de yuè qiú huǒ jiàn] recoverable lunar rocket

能积曲线 [- jī qū xiàn] {电磁} energy product curve

能级 [- jí] {物} energy level: 费米 ～ *Fermi level*; 基态 ～ *ground state level* ◇ ～ 参数 level parameters; ～ 结构 level structure; ～ 宽度 level width; ～ 密度 level density; density of level; ～ 寿命 life time of the level; ～ 图 {量子} energy diagram; energy-level diagram; level scheme; ～ 跃迁 energy level transition

能见半径 [- jiàn bàn jìng] {航空; 航海} radius of visibility

能见度 [- - dù] visibility; conspicurity; seeing: ～ 变坏 *obstruction to vision*; ～ 低 *poor visibility*; ～ 极差 *zero-zero*; ～ 极好 {航空} *ceiling and visibility unlimited* (*CAVU*); 地面 ～ *ground visibility* ◇ ～ 表 visibility meter; ～ (测定)计 visibility meter; sightmeter

能见范围 [- - fàn wéi] area of visibility

能见极限 [- - jí xiàn] limit of visibility

能见锥区 [- - zhuī qū] {航空} cone of visibility

能进能出、能上能下 [- jìn néng chū néng shàng néng xià] People can be transferred to other jobs or go to a higher or a lower post as required.

能进能出,能上能下,方谓好汉 [- - - - - - - - fāng wèi hǎo hàn] He who knows how to fight and how to retreat deserves to be called a brave man.

能进能退 [- - - tuì] competent to advance and retreat -- at will; be able to advance and retire

能近取譬 [- - qǔ pì] judge other people's feelings by one's own; can explain by simple analogy; place oneself in another's place -- to do unto others what one would do unto oneself

能控性 [- kòng xìng] (可控性) controllability

能立 [- lì] {逻} demonstration

能力 [- -] ability; capacity; capability: 极有 ～ 的人 *a man of great abilities*; ～ 所及 *reach within one's capacity*; 生产 ～ *production capacity*; 阅读 ～ *reading ability*; 他的理解 ～ 极强。*He has a mind of great capacity*. 我们应该培养学生分析问题和解决问题的 ～。*We should develop the students' ability to analyse and solve problems*. ◇ ～ 测验 ability test; ～ 分组 ability grouping; ～ 构造 energy structure; ～ 倾向 aptitude; ～ 倾向测验 aptitude measure; ～ 水平 ability level; ～ 说 ability theory; burden theory

能链 [- liàn] {物} energy chain

能量 [- liàng] ① {物} energy; amount of energy: ～ 转化 *energy conversion* ② (能力) capabilities; capacity ◇ ～ 比 energy ratio; ～ 变化率 energy gradient; ～ 不等式 energy inequality; ～ 不灭 conservation of energy; ～ 不灭定律 law of conservation of energy; ～ 不守恒 nonconservation of energy; ～ 常数 energy constant; ～ 储存 energy storage; ～ 传递 {气} energytransfer; transmission of energy; ～ 传送系统 {物} energy-delivering system; ～ 带 energy band; ～ 代谢 energy metabolism; ～ 动量矩阵 energy-impulse matrix; ～ 动量张量 energy-momentum tensor (能动张量); ～ 对流 convection of energy; ～ 法 {流} energy method; ～ 反馈 energy regeneration; power feedback; ～ 范围 energy range; ～ 放大 energy amplification; ～ 分辨率 energy resolution; ～ 分布 energy distribution; ～ 分散 energy dispersion; ～ 辐射损失 energy loss by radiation; ～ 估计 energy estimation; ～ 估算 energy budget; ～ 耗散 energy dissipation; dissipation; ～ 互易定理 reciprocal-energy theorem; ～ 积分 energy integral; ～ 极小法 energy minimization procedure; ～ 级 energy level; ～ 交换 energy exchange; ～ 交换器 energy exchanger; ～ 结算衡 {物} energy balance; ～ 金字塔 {生态} energy pyramid; ～ 均分 equipartition of energy; equipartition; ～ 均分定理 energy equipartition theorem; ～ 扩散 energy diffusion; ～ 利用 utilization of energy; ～ 量子 quanta of energy; ～ 流 {生态} energy flow; ～ 模型 energy model; ～ 判据 {热} energy criterion; ～ 平衡 {生理} energy balance (能量收支); ～ 谱 energy spectrum; ～ 缺乏 {物} energy deficiency; ～ 容量 {物} energy capacity; ～ 释放 energy liberation; ～ 释放率 energy release rate; ～ 输出 energy output; power export; ～ 输入 energy import; energy input; ～ 速度 energy velocity; ～ 算符 energy operator; Hamiltonian operator; ～ 损耗 energy loss; ～ 损失 energy loss; loss in energy; degradation; ～ 梯度 {物} energy gradient; ～ 头 energy head; ～ 吸收 energy absorption; ～ 吸收膜 energy absorption film; ～ 吸收能力 energy absorption capability; ～ 消耗 consumption of energy; energy cost; energy expenditure; expenditure of energy; waste of energy; ～ 效率 energy efficiency; power effects [efficiency]; ～ 性能 energy characteristics; power properties; ～ 因素 {物} capacity factor; ～ 原理 energy principle; ～ 直接转换装置 direct energy converters; ～ 植物 energy plant; ～ 置换 energy replacement; ～ 贮存 energy storage; ～ 转移 energy transfer

能量守恒 [- - shǒu héng] conservation of energy; energy conservation; persistence of energy ◇ ～ 定律 {力} conservation of energy law; law of conservation of energy

能量学 [- - xué] energetics

能量预算 [- - yù suàn] energy budget

能量转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] {物} energy conversion; energy transformation ◇ ～ 装置 energy conversion device

能量子 [- - zǐ] quantum of energy

能流 [- liú] energy current ◇ ～ 分布 power-flow distribution; ～ 循环 circulation of energy current

能霉素 [- méi sù] capacidin

能耐 [- nai] [口] ability; capability; skill; talent: 他的 ～ 真不小。*He has great ability*.; *He is indeed very skillful*.

能…能… [- néng] can not only ... but also: 能唱能跳 *can both sing and dance*; 能吃能喝 *be healthy enough to enjoy food and drinks*

能膨胀性 [- péng zhàng xìng] expansibility; expansibleness; expansiveness

能谱 [- pǔ] energy spectrum ◇ ～ 测井 energy spectrum log; ～ 测量学 spectrometry; ～ 仪 spectrometer

能骑善射 [- qí shàn shè] be a good horseman as well as a crack shot; be talented in riding and shooting; expert at horseback riding and shooting (arrows)

能屈能伸 [- qū néng shēn] can bend or unbend — can take temporary setbacks; able to bow and rise at will; able to stoop or stand erect; adaptable to circumstances; can either stoop or stand; knowing when to yield and when not; submit or assert oneself as the occasion requires; taking the rough with the smooth: 大丈夫 ～。*A man among men is he who knows when to eat humble pie and when to hold his head high*.

能人 [- rén] able person; capable brains; able man: ～ 治厂 *let competent people run enterprises*

能人背后有能人 [- - bèi hòu yǒu néng rén] For every able person there is always one still abler.; No one can boast of being superior to all others.

能人才子 [- - cái zǐ] man of ability; talented person

能忍自安 [- rěn zì ān] Patience [Endurance] makes peace.

能溶解 [- róng jiě] soluable

能柔能刚 [- róu néng gāng] be able to be facile and obdurate; possessing the natural qualities of being hard and soft

能弱能强 [- ruò néng qiáng] be able to show oneself weak or strong

能善其始，事已半成 [- shàn qí shǐ shì yǐ bàn chéng] Well begun is half done.

能上能下 [- shàng néng xià] able to work both at the top and down below; be able to work at both higher and lower levels; be ready to accept a higher or lower post; be ready to work at any post, high or low; be ready to work both at the top or at the grass roots: 干部要 ～。*A cadre should be ready to take a lower as well as a higher post*.

能上网的手机 [- - wǎng de shǒu jī] Wireless Application Protocol(WAP) phone

能诗善画 [- shī shàn huà] having superior abilities to write poetry and good in painting

能识性 [- shí xìng] identifiability

能事 [- shì] what one is particularly good at: 竭尽挑拨离间之 ～ *stop at nothing to sow discord*

能手 [- shǒu] dab; expert; crackajack; proficient: 绘画 ～ *a dab at drawing*; 技术革新 ～ *a crackajack at technical innovation*; 她是插秧 ～。*She is a good hand at transplanting rice*.

能说会道 [- shuō huì dào] have a glib [nimble] tongue; a silver [smooth] tongue; be a glib talker; be a good [an eloquent] talker [speaker]; be pretty glib; good at talking; have the gift of the gab; with a ready tongue: 那个年轻小贩 ～。*The young cheap-Jack had got the gift of gab*.

能斯脱灯 [- sī tuō dēng] {电} Nernst lamp; Nernst glower

能斯脱定理 [- - - dìng lǐ] Nernst's theorem

能斯脱理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] {化} Nernst theory

能斯脱热定理 [- - - rè dìng lǐ] Nernst heat theorem

能算能写 [- suàn néng xiě] be good at the three R's.

能损失 [- sǔn shī] loss of energy

能所 [- suǒ] the subject of knowledge and the object of knowledge

能态 [- tài] eigenstate; energy eigenstate; energy state; quantum state; stationary state ◇ ～ 密度 energy state density; ～ 寿命 lifetion of the state

能听范围 [- tīng fàn wéi] area of audibility

能听极限 [- - jí xiàn] limit of audibility

能通量 [- tōng liàng] {物} energy flux

能文能武 [- wén néng wǔ] can compose and perform military exercises; be able to wield both the pen and the gun [sword]; be skilled in using both the pen and the rifle; be versed in both polite letters and martial arts; efficient in both brainy and brawny activties

能隙 [- xì] energy gap

能效率 [- xiào lǜ] {物} energy efficiency

能写会算 [- xiě huì suàn] can write and use the abacus

能写善画 [- - shàn huà] can write and paint

能写善算 [- - - suàn] can write and be good at figures

能行性理论 [- xíng xìng lǐ lùn] effectiveness theory

能言善辩 [- yán shàn biàn] be skilled in debate; a silver [smooth] tongue; an eloquent person; glib and quick-tongued in argument; have a shrewd tongue; possessing manifest eloquence

能育性 [- yù xìng] fertilizability; fertility

能源 [- yuán] the sources of energy; energy resources; energy source; energy ◇ ～ 短缺 ener-

gy shortage；～工业 energy industry；～构成 energysource composition；～管理 energy control；～合作 cooperation in the field of energy；～开发 exploitation of energy resources；～科学技术 energy science and technology；～控制 power-operated control；～利用率 energy utilization rate；～贫乏 energy poor；～数据系统 energy resources data system；～危机 energy crisis；～系统工程 energy systems engineering；～消费 energy consumption；～需求 energy demand；～预测 energy forecast；～预算 energy budget；～政策 energy sources policy；～资源 energy resources

能源经济 [- - jīng jì] economy of energy ◇ ～学 energy economics

能源农业 [- - nóng yè] energy agriculture

能愿动词 [- yuàn dòng cí] volitive auxiliary

能者多劳 [- zhě duō láo] An able man is always busy.；Able people should do more work.；An able man is always wanted for everything.；The able ones always have calls upon their time.；The abler a man, the busier he gets.；The abler one is, the more one should do.；The capable ones are always busy.

能者为师 [- - wéi shī] Let those who can serve as teachers.；Let those who know teach.

能征惯战 [- zhēng guàn zhàn] be used to war or fighting

能知和所知 [- zhī hé suǒ zhī] the subject of knowledge and the object of knowledge

能治疗性 [- zhì liáo xìng] treatability

能中有能，强中有强 [- zhōng yǒu néng qiáng zhōng yǒu qiáng] For every able person there is always one still abler.

能子 [- zǐ] energon

能做则做 [- zuò zé zuò] So long as one can, one should do it.

ńg ㄣˊ

嗯(唔) [ㄣˊ；ㄋ] [ńg；ń] 叹 (表示疑问)：～，你说什么？*What? What did you say?*
另见 ňg；ὴg。"唔"另见 wú。

ňg ㄣˇ

嗯(呣) [ㄣˇ；ㄋ] [ňg；ň] 叹 (表示出乎意外或不以为然)：～！你怎么还没去？*What! Haven't you started yet?* ～，怎么又不见了？*Hey! It's gone again.*
另见 ńg；ὴg。

ὴg ㄣˋ

嗯(吭) [ㄣˋ；ㄋ] [ὴg；ὴ] 叹 (表示答应)：他～了一声，就走了。*He merely said, "H'm", and went away.*
另见 ńg；ňg。

nī ㄋㄧ

妮 [ㄋㄧ] [nī] (构词成分)见下。
妮子 [- zi] [方] (女孩儿，也说妮儿) girl；lass

ní ㄋㄧˊ

坭 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 ①(泥) mud；mire ②(地名用字) a word used in a place name：白～ *Baini* (*in Guangdong Province*)

霓(蜺) [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 〈气〉(副虹) secondary rainbow

霓虹灯 [- hóng dēng] neon lamp；neon light；neon tube；neon：～广告 *neon sign*

霓石 [- shí] aegirine；aegirite

霓霞岩 [- xiá yán] iolite

辗 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 (大车辕端与横木相接的关键) the crossbar at the end of a carriage pole

蜺 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 [书] ①(寒蝉) cicada ② 同"霓" [ní]

呢 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 (一种较厚的毛织品，呢子) (cloth made of) wool；woollen cloth (for heavy clothing)；heavy woollen cloth；wool coating or suiting：大衣～ *heavy woollen cloth for overcoat*；格子～ *woollen check*；海军～ *navy cloth*；制服～ *uniform coating*
另见 ne。

呢料子 [- liào zi] woollen material

呢帽 [- mào] felt hat

呢喃 [- nán] twittering：燕子～。*The swallow twitters.*

呢帽毡 [- mào zhān] felted wool

呢绒 [- róng] wollen goods；wool fabric ◇～布匹 draper's goods

呢子 [- zi] woolen cloth；heavy woolen cloth；wool coating or suiting

铌 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 图 〈化〉(金属元素) niobium (Nb)

铌电解电容器 [- diàn jiě diàn róng qì] niobium electrolytic capacitor

铌合金 [- hé jīn] niobium alloy

铌化合物 [- huà hé wù] niobium compound

铌基合金 [- jī hé jīn] niobium-base alloy

铌矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] niobium deposit

铌离子 [- lí zǐ] niobium ion

铌络合物 [- luò hé wù] niobium complex

铌酸 [- suān] 〈无化〉 niobic acid

铌酸锂探测器 [- - lǐ tàn cè qì] lithium niobate detector

铌酸锶钡探测器 [- - sī bèi tàn cè qì] strontium barium niobate detector

铌酸盐 [- - yán] niobate；columbate ◇～陶瓷 niobate ceramics

铌酸盐系压电陶瓷 [- - - xì yā diàn táo cí] niobate system piezoelectric ceramics

铌钽矿床 [- tǎn kuàng chuáng] niobium-tantalum deposit

铌钽矿物 [- - - wù] Nb-Ta mineral；niobium-tantalum mineral

铌铁 [- tiě] ferro-niobium ◇～矿 baierine；baierite；columbite；dianite；ferro-columbite；hermarmolite；niobite；torrelite

铌添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] niobium addition

铌同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] niobium isotope

铌钇矿 [- yǐ kuàng] nuevite；samarskite

兒(①郎) [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 ①(周朝国名) Ni，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏，同"倪") a surname：～宽 *Ni Kuan*
另见 ér。

倪 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] Ⅰ(构词成分)见"端倪" [duān ní] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～若水 *Ni Ruoshui*

倪犁 [- lí] a surname：～秋 *Nili Qiu*

猊 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] (构词成分)见"狻猊" [suān ní]

鲵 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 (两栖动物) salamander

麑 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 (古书上指小鹿) fawn

怩 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] (构词成分)见"忸怩" [niǔ ní]

泥 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名 ①(含水的半固体状的土) mud；mire：刮掉鞋上的～ *scrape the mud off one's shoes*；～墙 *mud wall*；我的上衣上全是～。*My coat is covered with mud.* ②(像泥的东西) any paste-like matter；mashed vegetable or fruit：苹果～ *apple sauce*；肉～ *minced meat*；蒜～ *mashed garlic*；土豆～ *mashed potato*；印～ *Chinese ink-pad*；*red ink paste used for seals*；枣～ *jujube paste* ③(姓氏) a surname：～坚 *Ni Jian*
另见 nì。

泥巴 [- bā] [方] mud；mire：～墙 *mud wall* ◇～试验 clay experiment

泥版文书 [- bǎn wén shū] clay tablet

泥崩 [- bēng] mud avalanche

泥泵 [- bèng] dredge pump

泥饼 [- bǐng] 〈工〉 mud cake

泥驳 [- bó] hopper

泥刀 [- dāo] trowel

泥地 [- dì] mud ground；muddy ground；quagmire

泥多佛大 [- duō fó dà] Abundant clay makes a large Buddha — through the help of many supports，a man becomes great.

泥饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] earthy rice bowl；insecure job

泥肥 [- féi] 〈农〉 sludge；silt；mud fertilizer；muck

泥封 [- fēng] scove

泥敷剂 [- fū jì] cataplasm(a)；opoultice

泥工 [- gōng] bricklayer

泥垢 [- gòu] dirt；grime

泥化 [- huà] argillization

泥灰 [- huī] musky coal；marl ◇～板岩 〈地〉 marl slate；～浆 mud mortar；～土 marl soils；marl；～岩 malm；marlstone；marl；～质 argillo-calcareous

泥火山 [- huǒ shān] mud volcano；hervidero；macaluba (西西里岛)；maccaluba；mudlump；salse

泥浆 [- jiāng] slurry；mud：钻井～ *drilling mud*；*mire*；*lama*；*slip* ◇～泵 〈采矿〉 sludger；mud pump；slime pump；sludge pump；slurry pump；～[井液]测井 well fluid logging；mud logging；～沉降器 mud settler；mud still；～池 mud pit；slush pit；mud pool；～冲洗钻进 hydraulic drilling；～除砂器 mud desander；～工 mudman；～固壁施工 slurry wall construction；～回收船 mud recovery vessel；～搅拌机 slurry mixer；～坑 〈工〉 mud pit；sludge pit；sludge pond；slushpit；～粘度计 mud viscosimeter；mud viscosity indicator；～振动筛 mud vibrating screen

泥金 [- jīn] coating material made of glue and powdered gold or other metals；golden paint

泥晶 [- jīng] micrite

泥晶化(作用) [- - huà] micritization

泥坑 [- kēng] mud pit；mire；morass；mud puddle；alunk：陷在～里 *get stuck in the mud*

泥块 [- kuài] lumps of clay

泥砾岩 [- lì yán] olistostrome

泥疗 [- liáo] 〈医〉 mud therapy ◇～法 pelotherapy

泥裂 [- liè] mud crack

泥流 [- liú] earthflow；mudspate；Rollsteinfluten；mudflow；soilflow；soil fluction；sludging；solifluction ◇～作用 solifluction；solifluxion

泥路 [- lù] road

泥螺 [- luó] mud snail

泥煤 [- méi] peat；mush；boghead(ite) coal；sapropelite

泥煤田 [- - tián] turbary

泥淖 [- nào] morass；mire；bog

泥泞 [- nìng] muddy；miry；sloppy；slushy；miriness：～的道路 *a muddy road*

泥泞地 [- - dì] slob；swash

泥牛入海 [- niú rù hǎi] The clay oxen going into the sea — never to return.；Clay oxen plummet in the sea — vanish.；gone forever；like clay oxen entering the sea — never to be heard of again：～无消息。*The clay oxen plunge into the sea and vanish.*

泥炮 [- pào] clay gun；notch gun；taphole gun

泥喷泉 [- pēn quán] mud geyser

泥盆纪 [- pén jì] 〈地〉 Devonian Period

泥盆系 [- - xì] the Devonian System

泥坯 [- pī] moulded pottery not yet put in a kiln to bake

泥菩萨 [- pú sà] clay idol

泥菩萨过江[河]，自身难保 [- - - guò jiāng zì shēn nán bǎo] be like a bunch of clay idols crossing a river — each one is looking out for his own survival；(One tries in vain to save himself from disaster) just like the clay idol which fords the river.；like a clay idol fording a river，hardly able to save oneself

泥栖生物 [- qī shēng wù] pelos

泥丘 [- qiū] mudlump；maccaluba；mud cone

泥鳅 [- -] loach；mud fish

泥人 [- rén] 〈工美〉 clay figurine：彩塑～ *painted clay figurine*

泥塞 [- sāi] bod；boee (bod)；bot；clay plug；plug of clay

泥砂泵 [- shā bèng] 〈机〉 sand pump；sludge pump

泥沙 [- -] 〈地〉 silt；sediment ◇～沉积 silt；～堆积 silting；(淤积，沉积) sedimentation；～河流 waste stream；～控制处理 control and treatment of silt；～粒径 sediment grain size；～取样器 sediment sampler；～物 drift；～岩 siltstone；～运动 sediment movement

泥沙俱下，鱼龙混杂 [- - jù xià yú lóng hùn zá] Water flows down with sand and mud together.；Mud and sand are carried along — there is a mingling of good and bad.；The waters were muddied，the bad became mixed with the good.

泥石流 [- shí liú] 〈地〉 mud-rock flow；debris flow；mud avalanche；detritus stream ◇～补给区 debris flow alimentation area；～冲击力 impulsive force of mud flow；～处理 treatment of mud-rock flow；～防护物 mud flow protectives；～沟 debris flow gully；～流通区 flowing area of mud flow；～前锋 debris flow front；～体 debris flow body；～形成区 debris flow formation region；～原地 debris flow origin area；debris flow source；～运动区 debris flow movement region

泥首谢罪 [- shǒu xiè zuì] humbly sue for pardon

泥水匠 [- shuǐ jiàng] bricklayer；tiler；plasterer

泥塑 [- sù] clay sculpture ◇～模型 clay model

泥塑木雕 [- - mù diāo] (be a person like) clay or a wooden statue；as if modeled in clay or carved from wood；as wooden as a dummy；be motion-

less as a statue; (like) wooden statues or plaster idols
泥胎 [- tāi] ①(尚未着油彩的泥像) unpainted clay idol ②(陶坯) unfired pottery
泥滩 [- tān] 〈地质〉 flat; mudbank; mud flat
泥潭 [- tán] mire; morass; quagmire
泥炭 [- tàn] turf; peat ◇ ～层 peat horizon [layer]; ～成分 peat constituent; ～沉积矿床 peat deposit; ～肥料 peat fertilizer; ～含量 peat content; ～绝热板 peat insulation board; ～矿工 peatman; ～田 clob; turfary; ～土 peat soil; ～系〈地质〉carboniferous system; ～沼泽 peat bog; 〈生态〉bog; moor; quagmire
泥炭化 [- - huà] paludification ◇ ～作用 peat process
泥塘 [- táng] mire; bog; morass; letch; pulk
泥铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] clay ironstone; egrubbin; gubbin
泥涂轩冕 [- tú xuān miǎn] not care to be an official
泥土 [- tǔ] ①(土壤) earth; soil; dirt ②(粘土) clay; argilla ◇ ～建筑 pise
泥团 [- tuán] walk
泥腿子 [- tuǐ zi] bumpkin; clodhopper
泥瓦匠[工] [- wǎ jiàng] bricklayer; tiler; plasterer
泥污 [- wū] mire
泥象虫 [- xiàng chóng] scepticus insularis
泥芯 [- xīn] loam core ◇ ～骨 core iron; ～头 core print; ～油 core oil
泥心 [- -] sand core
泥心骨 [- - gǔ] core grid
泥型 [- xíng] chamotte mould; loam mould
泥岩 [- yán] mudstone
泥俑 [- yǒng] 〈考古〉clay figures buried with the dead; funerary clay figures; earthen figurines
泥浴 [- yù] bog bath; mud bath
泥沼 [- zhǎo] 〈地〉mire; swamp; morass; slough; quagmire
泥质 [- zhì] argillaceous ◇ ～板岩〈地〉argillaceous slate; ～化(作用) argillation; ～结构 argillaceous texture; ～劣煤 coalsmits; ～片岩 pelitic schist; ～砂岩〈地〉argillaceous sandstone; ～岩 argillaceous rock; pelite; ～页岩煤 stubbs
泥足巨人 [- zú jù rén] be a colossus with feet of clay; a person or a thing strong outside but weak inside
泥足深陷 [- - shēn xiàn] get into real trouble

尼 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名(尼姑) Buddhist nun
尼庵 [- ān] Buddhist nunnery
尼安德特人 [- - dé tè rén] Homo Neanderthalensis
尼奥斯坦 [- ào sī tǎn] niostan (超导材料)
尼泊尔 [- bó ěr] Nepal ◇ ～人 Nepalese; ～语 Nepali
尼耳 [- ěr] nile (反应性单位)
尼尔 [- -] [加] Nil (聚丙烯单丝)
尼尔点 [- - diǎn] Neel point
尼尔菲尔 [- - fēi ěr] [墨] Nylfil (聚酰胺纤维)
尼尔海尔 [- - hǎi ěr] [西] Nylhair (聚酰胺纤维)
尼尔蓝 [- - lán] Nile blue
尼尔纶 [- - lún] [印] Nirlon (耐纶 6 纤维)
尼尔佩克 [- - pèi kè] [巴] Nylpak (聚酰胺纤维)
尼尔森模型 [- - sēn mó xíng] Nilsson model
尼尔温度 [- - wēn dù] Neel temperature
尼尔制彩色电视 [- - zhì cǎi sè diàn shì] NIR colour television system
尼格罗人种 [- gé luó rén zhǒng] Negroid
尼姑 [- gū] Buddhist nun
尼古丁 [- gǔ dīng] nicotine ◇ ～中毒 nicotinism
尼加拉瓜 [- jiā lā guā] Nicaragua ◇ ～人 Nicaraguan
尼加罗氨浸法 [- - luó ān jìn fǎ] Nicaro process
尼可刹米 [- kě shà mǐ] nikethamidum
尼克林铜镍合金 [- kè lín tóng niè hé jīn] Nickoline
尼克纶 [- - lún] [比] Nycron (聚酯纤维)
尼克酸 [- - suān] niacin; nicotinic acid
尼奎斯特理论 [- kuí sī tè lǐ lùn] Nyquist theory
尼拉丁 [- lā dīng] neratein (解热镇痛，止咳剂)
尼龙[耐纶] [- lóng] 〈纺〉nylon ◇ ～长丝 Tynex; ～单丝 nylon monofilament; ～丝 nylon yarn; ～钉 nylon staple; ～管 nylon tube; ～绳 nylon cord; ～覆面钢 nylon-coated metal; ～帘子布 nylon cord; ～塑料 nylon plastic(s); ～袜 nylon socks; ～纤维 nylon fiber; ～线 nylon wire; ～线织轮胎 nylon cord tyre
尼龙搭扣 [- - dā kòu] velcro (可互相粘合的各有若干个小钩和小环的两片尼龙织物)
尼龙环氧 [- - huán yǎng] nylon epoxy ◇ ～粘合剂 nylon-epoxy adhesive
尼纶 [- lún] ① nylon ② [印] Nilom (聚酰胺纤维)
尼罗鳄 [- luó è] Nile crocodile
尼罗河 [- - hé] the Nile
尼罗巨蜥 [- - jù xī] waral; worral; worrel
尼罗罗非鱼 [- - luó fēi yú] bolti; bolty; bulti
尼马克里尔 [- mǎ kè lǐ ěr] [荷] Nymacryl (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
尼姆达(病毒) [- mǔ dá] Nimda
尼姆克里纶 [- - kè lǐ lún] [荷] Nymcrylon (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
尼姆克纶 [- - - lún] [荷] Nymkron (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
尼普 [- pǔ] [日] Nip (聚氯乙烯长丝)
尼日尔 [- rì ěr] the Niger ◇ ～人 Nigerois
尼日利亚 [- - lì yà] Nigeria ◇ ～人 Nigerian
尼塞尔 [- sài ěr] [墨] Nycel (聚酰胺纤维)
尼特 [- tè] 〈光〉Nit (亮度单位)
尼特列纶 [- - liè lún] [苏] Nitrilon (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
尼特龙 [- - lóng] [日] Nitlon (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
尼托粗纤维 [- tuō cū xiān wéi] nito
尼维翁 [- wéi wēng] [意] Nivion (聚酰胺纤维)
尼亚加拉瀑布 [- yà jiā lā pù bù] Niagara Falls

娓 [ㄋㄧˊ] [ní] 名[书](婴儿) baby

ǹǐ ㄋㄧˇ

苊 [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] (构词成分)见下。
苊苊 [- nǐ] [书](叶茂盛) (of leaves) luxuriant; exuberant

薿 [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] (构词成分)见下。
薿薿 [- nǐ] [书](茂盛) luxuriant; exuberant; flourishing

拟(擬) [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] 动 ①(设计；起草) draw up; draft: ～稿 *make a draft*; ～一个报告[方案、合同、条约、协议书] *draw up a report* [*plan*, *contract*, *treaty*, *agreement*] ②(打算；想要) intend; plan: ～于明日启程 *intend to leave tomorrow*; ～于下月前往大连 *plan to go to Dalian next month* ③(模仿) imitate: 模～ *imitate*; *copy*
拟保角变换 [- bǎo jiǎo biàn huàn] quasi-conformal mapping
拟倍数 [- bèi shù] quasi-multiple
拟变分不等方程 [- biàn fēn bù děng fāng chéng] quasi-varitional inequations
拟变量 [- biàn liàng] quasi-variable
拟表型 [- biǎo xíng] phenocopy
拟病毒 [- bìng dú] pseudovirus
拟病态发育 [- - tài fā yù] 〈医〉arrhostia
拟并行处理 [- - xíng chǔ lǐ] quasi-parallel processing
拟不变测度 [- bú biàn cè dù] quasi-invariant measures
拟补 [- bǔ] quasi-complement
拟不连续性 [- bù lián xù xìng] quasi-discontinuity
拟步甲科 [- - jiǎ kē] Tenebrionidae
拟乘法 [- chéng fǎ] quasi-multiplication
拟齿蚌属 [- chǐ bàng shǔ] Pseudodon
拟充分性 [- chōng fèn xìng] quasi-sufficiency
拟重合 [- chóng hé] quasi-coincidence
拟除虫菊素杀虫剂 [- chú chóng jú sù shā chóng jì] synthetic pyrethroid insecticide
拟代数 [- dài shù] quasi-algebra
拟单调 [- dān diào] quasi-monotone
拟胆素作用 [- dǎn sù zuò yòng] cholonomioetic
拟等位基因 [- děng wèi jī yīn] semi-allele; 〈遗〉pseudoalleles
拟等值函数 [- - zhí hán shù] quasi-equality function
拟钉螺属 [- dīng luó shǔ] Tricula
拟定态 [- dìng tài] 〈数〉quasi-stationary state; quasi-steady
拟定义 [- - yì] quasi-definition
拟订 [- -] draw up; draft; work out: ～文件 *draw up a document*; ～合同 *draw up an agreement*; ～具体办法 *work out specific measures*; ～城市建设规划 *map out a programme for municipal construction*
拟杜仲粉属 [- dù zhòng fěn shǔ] Eucommidite
拟范数 [- fàn shù] quasi-norm; seminorm
拟费勒泊尼乌兹环 [- fèi lè bó ní wū zī huán] Quasi-Frobenius ring
拟分量 [- fēn liàng] quasi-component
拟副交感神经药 [- fù jiāo gǎn shén jīng yào] parasympathomimetics
拟赋范 [- - fàn] quasi-normed ◇ ～空间 quasi-normed space
拟复性 [- - xìng] quasi-complexity
拟概率 [- gài lǜ] quasi-probability
拟杆菌科 [- gǎn jūn kē] Bacteroidaceae
拟杆菌属 [- - - shǔ] Bacteroides
拟稿 [- gǎo] make a draft
拟共形映射 [- gòng xíng yìng shè] quasi-conformal mapping
拟古 [- gǔ] model one's literary or artistic style on that of the ancients: ～之作 *a work modelled after the ancients*
拟函数 [- hán shù] quasi-function
拟合 [- hé] 〈数〉adapting; equating; matching; fit ◇ ～曲线 fitting curve; ～条件 fitting condition; ～优度 goodness of fit; ～优度检验〈统〉test of goodness of fit; goodness of fit test
拟恒等式 [- héng děng shì] quasi-identity
拟华溪蟹属 [- huá xī xiè shǔ] Parapotamon
拟环 [- huán] near-ring; quasi-ring
拟基本解 [- jī běn jiě] parametrix
拟基因型 [- - yīn xíng] genocopy
拟极 [- jí] lopar
拟渐近稳定 [- jiàn jìn wěn dìng] quasi-asymptotical stability
拟渐近线 [- - - xiàn] quasi-asymptote
拟交感神经药 [- jiāo gǎn shén jīng yào] sympathetic transmitter releasers
拟酵母 [- jiào mǔ] false yeast
拟解 [- jiě] quasi-solution
拟解析函数 [- - xī hán shù] quasi-analytic function
拟解析几何 [- - - jǐ hé] quasi-analytic function
拟金粉蕨 [- jīn fěn jué] onychiopsis
拟茎点病 [- jīng diǎn bìng] phomopsis disease
拟晶 [- -] mimetic crystal
拟晶体 [- - tǐ] 〈植〉crystalloid
拟晶质 [- - zhì] 〈化〉crystalloid
拟精神病药 [- - shén bìng yào] psychotomimetic drugs; psychotomimetics
拟警戒色 [- jǐng jiè sè] pseudaposematic
拟连续 [- lián xù] quasi-continuous
拟连续性 [- - - xìng] quasi-continuity
拟裂变 [- liè biàn] deep inelastic transfer; incomplete fusion; quasi-fission; relaxed peak process; 〈核〉strongly damped collision
拟鳞木 [- lín mù] lepidodendropsis
拟菱纹叶蝉 [- líng wén yè chán] hishimonoides sellutiformis
拟流态化 [- liú tài huà] pseudo-fluidization
拟鲈目 [- lú mù] Percopsiforme
拟卵 [- luǎn] 〈无脊椎〉pseudovum
拟卵黄体 [- - huáng tǐ] pseudovitellus
拟南芥 [- nán jiè] arabidopsis
拟胚 [- pēi] embryoid
拟配子 [- pèi zǐ] dgamete
拟频率 [- pín lǜ] quefrency
拟平面 [- píng miàn] quasi-plane
拟期望 [- qī wàng] quasi-expectation
拟青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] variotin
拟群 [- qún] quasi-group
拟染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] chromosomoid
拟染色质 [- - - zhì] chromatoid body
拟人 [- rén] ①〈语〉personification ②(具有人的特点的) anthropomorphic ◇ ～机器人 anthropomorphic robot; ～说 anthropomorphism; ～形 anthropoid
拟人格化 [- - gé huà] appersonification
拟日本管巢蛛 [- rì běn guǎn cháo zhū] clubiona japonicola
拟三角(矩)阵 [- sān jiǎo zhèn] almost triangular
拟色 [- sè] 〈生物〉mimic colouration
拟射影簇 [- shè yǐng cù] quasi-projective variety
拟声 [- shēng] onomatopoeia ◇ ～词 onomatopoetic word; ～法〈语〉onomatopoeia
拟生动物 [- - dòng wù] 〈无脊椎〉Parazoa
拟收敛 [- shōu liǎn] quasi-convergence
拟算子 [- suàn zǐ] quasi-operator
拟态 [- tài] 〈动〉mimicry; simulation; imitation; mimetism
拟调和 [- tiáo hé] rahmonic ◇ ～函数 quasi-harmonic function
拟凸区域 [- tū qū yù] quasiconvex domain
拟图 [- tú] graphoid
拟椭圆几何学 [- tuǒ yuán jǐ hé xué] quasi-elliptic geometry
拟微分算子 [- wēi fēn suàn zǐ] pseudo-differential operator
拟维生素 [- wéi shēng sù] 〈化〉vitamer
拟文字衣属 [- wén zì yī shǔ] Graphina
拟稳平差 [- wěn píng chā] imitative stable adjustment
拟显性 [- xiǎn xìng] pseudodominance
拟线性 [- xiàn xìng] quasi-linear ◇ ～方程 quasi-

linear equation；～双曲型方程 pseudo-linear hyperbolic equations
拟线性化 [- - - huà] quasi-linearization
拟相等 [- xiāng děng] quasi-equal
拟小盾壳科 [- xiǎo dùn qiào kē] Micropeltidaceae
拟蝎科 [- xiē kē] Pseudoscorpionidae
拟蝎目 [- - mù] Pseudoscorpionida
拟谐波 [- xié bō] rahmonic
拟心脏 [- xīn zàng] pseudocardia
拟序 [- xù] quasi-ordering
拟血栓 [- xuè shuān] thromboid
拟鞅 [- yāng] quasi-martingale
拟野生型回复突变 [- yě shēng xíng huí fù tū biàn] pseudo-wild reversion
拟一致性 [- yí zhì xìng] quasi-uniformity
拟遗传型 [- - chuán xíng] genocopy
拟议 [- yì] ①(事先的考虑) proposal；recommendation ②(草拟) draw up；draft
拟因子 [- yīn zǐ] 〈数〉 quasi-divisor；quasi-factor
拟于不伦 [- yú bù lún] An analogy is ill-drawn.；The comparison is not apt.；be compared inappropriately (improperly)
拟语法 [- yǔ fǎ] quasi-syntax
拟语言 [- - yán] quasi-language
拟张量 [- zhāng liàng] quasi-tensor
拟沼螺科 [- zhǎo luó kē] Assimineidae
拟沼螺属 [- - - shǔ] Assiminea
拟阵 [- zhèn] matroid
拟正交多项式 [- zhèng jiāo duō xiàng shì] quasi-orthogonal polynomial
拟周期 [- zhōu qī] quasi-periodicity
拟作 [- zuò] a work done in the manner of a certain author
拟坐标 [- - biāo] quasi-coordinate

儗 [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] ［书］同“拟”[nǐ]

你 [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] 代 ①(第二人称单数) you：～爸爸 *your father*；～喜欢吗？*Do you like it*？他认识～吗？*Does he know you*？②(第二人称复数) you：～方 *your side*；*you*；～校 *your school* ③(泛指任何人) you；one；anyone：碰上这么一个人，～有什么办法？*What can you do with a person like that*？3个人～看看我，我看看～，谁也没说话。*The three of them kept looking at one another without saying a word*. ～一言，我一语，谈得很热闹。*A lively conversation went on with everybody joining in*.
你不对 [- bú duì] You are wrong.；The fault is yours.；You are at fault.；It's your error.；You are incorrect.；You are erroneous.；You are mistaken.；You have got it wrong.；It's your fault.
你称我心，我合你意 [- chèn wǒ xīn wǒ hé nǐ yì] You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours.
你打你的，我打我的 [- dǎ nǐ de wǒ dǎ wǒ de] You fight in your way and we fight in ours.；We'll let you fight your way and we'll fight our way.
你好 [- hǎo] how do you do；how are you；hello；Nihao!
你好我好，大家都好 [- - wǒ hǎo dà jiā dōu hǎo] You're good，I'm good and everybody's good.
你敬我一尺，我还你一丈 [- jìng wǒ yì chǐ wǒ huán nǐ yí zhàng] Kindness is always returned tenfold.
你们 [- men] you
你死我活 [- sǐ wǒ huó] fight at [the] outrance；a life-or-death struggle
你推我拉 [- tuī wǒ lā] You push while I pull.
你推我让 [- - - ràng] defer to each other
你怎么啦 [- zěn me la] What's the matter with you?；What's happened to you?；be up (with)；Is anything the matter with you?；What's the deal (with you)?；What has become of you?
你争我夺 [- zhēng wǒ duó] vie with each other
你中有我，我中有你 [- zhōng yǒu wǒ wǒ zhōng yǒu nǐ] You are among us and we are among you.；There is something of each in the other.
你追我赶 [- zhuī wǒ gǎn] race each other；chase each other；strive to catch up and overtake one another；try to outdo each other；try to overtake each other in friendly emulation；vie with one another
你自己 [- zì jǐ] yourself
你走你的阳关道，我走我的独木桥 [- zǒu nǐ de yáng guān dào wǒ zǒu wǒ de dú mù qiáo] You may walk along fortune's wide road but I would choose the risky plank of insecurity.；You look after your own concern and leave me to my own affairs.

旎 [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] (构词成分)见“旖旎”[yǐ nǐ]

祢(禰) [ㄋㄧˇ] [nǐ] 名(古时父死在宗庙中立牌位以后的称谓) one's deceased father whose tablet is preserved in the ancestral temple
另见 mí。

nì ㄋㄧˋ

堄 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] (构词成分)见“埤堄”[pí nì]

匿 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 动(隐藏；不让人知道) hide；conceal：逃～ *escape and hide*；隐～ *go into hiding*；*hide*
匿伏 [- fú] be in hiding；lurk
匿迹 [- jì] go into hiding；stay in concealment：销声～ *be in hiding*；*disappear from the scene*；*be in complete hiding*
匿名 [- míng] anonymous ◇～控告信 anonymous letter of accusation；～信 anonymous letter
匿名 FTP 服务器 [- - 'ef 'ti 'pi fú wù qì] anonymous FTP server；anonymous file transfer protocal server (因特网上的一种文件传送协议“FTP”服务器。)
匿情 [- qíng] conceal fact before the law
匿丧不报 [- sāng bú bào] keep sb.'s death a secret
匿影 [- yǐng] blanking；blanketing ◇～波 blanking wave；～电压 blanking voltage；～管 blanking tube；～信号 black-out-signal
匿影藏形 [- - cáng xíng] hide from public notice；conceal one's identity；work obscurely [inconspicuously]
匿怨 [- yuàn] entertain secret grudge

匷(麛) [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 名［书］(小虫，虻) horsefly；gadfly

怒 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 形［书］(忧思) sad

睨 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 动［书］(斜着眼睛看) look askance；squint

昵(暱) [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 形(亲近；亲热) close；intimate：亲～ *very intimate*

倪 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] 代［方］(我们) we

腻 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] Ⅰ形 ①(食品中油脂过多，使人不想吃) greasy；oily：汤太～了。*The soup is too oily*. 这炖肉有点～。*This stew is a bit greasy*. ②(腻烦；厌烦) be bored with；be tired of：这些话我都听～了。*I'm tired of listening to all this*. ③(细致) meticulous：细～的描写 *a minute description* Ⅱ名(污垢) dirt；grime：尘～ *dirt*；满身油～ *covered with grime* Ⅲ动(用腻子塞缝) fill small cracks with putty：用腻子～上去 *apply some putty to keep it in place*
腻斑病 [- bān bìng] greasy spot
腻虫 [- chóng] aphid
腻烦 [- fan] [口] ①(厌烦) be bored；be fed up：这本书我看了多少遍都不觉得～。*I never get bored reading and rereading this book*. ②(厌恶) loathe；hate：～油味 *loathe the smell of grease*；我最～说大话的人。*I can't stand people who brag*.
腻感 [- gǎn] soapy feeling
腻料 [- liào] putty
腻味 [- wei] [方] get fed up
腻子 [- zi] luting；mastic；putty

逆 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] Ⅰ形 ①(方向相反) contrary；counter：～风 *contrary* [*head*] *wind* ②〈数〉inverse；converse：～变换 *inverse transformation*；～定理 *converse theorem* Ⅱ动 ①(抵触；不顺从) go against；disobey；defy：～时代潮流而动 *go against the trend of the times* ②［书］(迎接) welcome ③(预先；事先) anticipate Ⅲ名(背叛者) traitor
逆变 [- biàn] contravariant ◇～电源 inverter；～向量 contravariant vector；～性 contravariance；～旋量 contravariant spinor；～张量 contravariant tensor；～装置 inverter
逆变换 [- - huàn] retransformation；reverse transformation；inverse transformation
逆变分 [- - fēn] inverse variation
逆变器 [- - qì] 〈电〉dc-to-ac converter；dc-to-ac inverter；inverter ◇～启动线路 inverter starting circuit
逆表示 [- biǎo shì] reciprocal representation
逆剥 [- bō] agnail；hangnail
逆波痕 [- - hén] antidune
逆布雷顿循环 [- bù léi dùn xún huán] 〈热〉dense-air refrigeration cycle；reverse Brayton cycle
逆步 [- -] contragradience ◇～变换 contragradient transformation；～表示 contragradient representation
逆插法 [- chā fǎ] inverse interpolation
逆差 [- -] 〈商〉adverse balance of trade；trade deficit：国际收支～ *an adverse* [*unfavourable*] *balance of international payments* ◇～国家 deficit country
逆查 [- chá] retrogradation
逆产 [- chǎn] traitor's property
逆潮 [- cháo] 〈航海〉head tide
逆程 [- chéng] flyback；retrace ◇～重影 return ghost；～(扫描)行 return line；～消隐 flyback blanking；retrace blanking；〈电〉retracing blanking
逆冲板块 [- chōng bǎn kuài] thrust plate
逆冲断层面 [- - duàn céng miàn] thrust plane
逆冲断块 [- - - kuài] thrust block
逆传[感]染 [- chuán rǎn] retroinfection
逆吹 [- chuī] 〈化工〉backwash；blowback
逆磁玻璃 [- cí bō li] antimagnetic glass
逆磁场 [- - chǎng] counter field
逆磁回路 [- - huí lù] diamagnetic loop
逆磁漂移 [- - piāo yí] diamagnetic drift
逆刺 [- cì] recuspine；hangnail
逆代换 [- dài huàn] inverse substitution
逆导磁体 [- dǎo cí tǐ] backleg
逆导可控硅 [- - kě kòng guī] reverse conduction triode thyristor
逆道路 [- dào lù] inverse path
逆地址解析协议 [- dì zhǐ jiě xī xié yì] reverse address resolution protocal；RARP (在 TCP/ IP 网络环境下，用来把 IP 地址转换成相应的物理地址的一种协议。)
逆点法 [- diǎn fǎ] method by inversion
逆电感 [- diàn gǎn] reciprocal inductance
逆电流 [- - liú] counter current；reverse current ◇～保护〈电〉reverse-current protection；～继电器〈电〉reverse-current relay；～制动 countercurrent braking
逆电容 [- - róng] reciprocal capacity；stiffness
逆电压 [- - yā] back voltage；inverse voltage
逆电晕 [- - yùn] corona quenching；suppression of corona
逆迭代 [- dié dài] inverse iteration
逆定理 [- dìng lǐ] converse theorem；inverse theorem
逆动 [- dòng] reserve motion
逆断层 [- duàn céng] 〈地〉reversed fault；thrust
逆对数 [- duì shù] antilogarithm
逆对应 [- - yìng] inverse correspondence
逆耳 [- ěr] grate on the ear；be unpleasant to the ear；offend the ear：～的话 *words or advice unpleasant to hear*；忠言～。*Good advice often jars on the ear*.
逆反心理 [- fǎn xīn lǐ] antagonistic psychology
逆反应 [- - yìng] 〈化〉reverse reaction；backward reaction；counter reaction；back reaction
逆范畴 [- fàn chóu] opposite category
逆方阵 [- fāng zhèn] inverse square matrix
逆分量 [- fēn liàng] inverse component
逆风 [- fēng] ①(迎面对着风) against the wind；in the teeth of the wind ②(跟车船等行进方向相反的风) contrary wind；head wind；adverse wind；aloof；backwind；dead-on-end；dead-wind；head-on wind；〈气〉teeth of the gale ◇～航行 griping；～流速 upwind velocity
逆风而驶 [- - ér shǐ] sail close to [near] the wind — at great risk；steam against the wind
逆辐射 [- fú shè] 〈地物〉back radiation；counter-radiation
逆复背斜 [- fù bèi xié] 〈地质〉abnormal anticlinorium
逆复向斜 [- - xiàng xié] 〈地质〉abnormal synclinorium
逆概率 [- gài lǜ] inverse probability
逆功率 [- gōng lǜ] 〈物〉reverse-power
逆关系 [- guān xi] inverse relation；converse of relation
逆光 [- guāng] back light；rear light；〈摄〉backlighting ◇～照明 backlighting
逆函数 [- hán shù] inverse function
逆核 [- hé] reciprocal kernel
逆呼吸 [- hū xī] paradoxical respiration
逆弧 [- hú] backfire；arc-back；backkick；backland
逆环流圈 [- huán liú quān] 〈气〉reverse cell
逆回旋加速器 [- huí xuán jiā sù qì] reversed cyclotron
逆汇(兑) [- huì] adverse exchange
逆汇编程序 [- - biān chéng xù] 〈计〉inverse as-

sembler
逆火 [- huǒ]〈机〉backfire; flashback ◇ ～ 止回阀 back-fire check valve
逆积分器 [- jī fēn qì] inverse integrator
逆迹昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] Signs of rebellion are evident.
逆戟鲸 [- jǐ jīng] killer whale
逆[反]兼容性 [- jiān róng xìng]〈电〉reverse compatibility
逆检索法 [- jiǎn suǒ fǎ] retrospective search
逆经 [- jīng] menstruation retrograde
逆经济系列 [- - jì xì liè]〈经济〉inverted economic series
逆境 [- jìng] adverse circumstances; adversity: 同～博斗 *struggle against* [*with*] *adversity*; 勇敢者面对～微笑。*A brave man smiles in the face of adversity*. ◇～生理 stress physiology
逆矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] inverse matrix; inverting matrix
逆康普顿效应 [- kāng pǔ dùn xiào yìng]〈量子〉inverse Compton effect
逆扩散 [- kuò sàn] counter diffusion
逆来顺受 [- lái shùn shòu] grin and bear it; make the best of a bad bargain; meekly accept humiliations; meekly submit to oppression, maltreatment, etc.; resign oneself to adversity; sit down [to; with]; smile at one's troubles; take insults [hardships] lying down; take insults philosophically; take the rough with the smooth; what cannot cured must be endured: 他在困境中～。*He is patient under adversity*.
逆浪 [- làng] countersea; cross-sea; head-sea; countercurrent; backflow
逆冷凝 [- lěng níng]〈有化〉retrograde condensation
逆利率 [- lì lǜ] negative interest
逆料 [- liào] anticipate; foresee: 不可～ *cannot be foreseen or predicted*; 事态的发展不难～。*The course of events can be foreseen*. 月底能否成行尚难～。*It's still hard to say whether we can leave before the end of the month*.
逆(行上)流 [- liú] anarrhea; backset; backwash; contra-flow; counter-flow; eddy; receding; counter current; reverse flow; opposite flow; upstream ◇～靶风洞 counter flow range wind tunnel; ～层〈地质〉back-set bed; ～抽提 counter-current extraction; ～萃取〈化〉countercurrent extraction; ～阀〈土〉reflux valve; ～法 reverse flow process; ～返混 countercurrent backmixing; ～分布〈物〉countercurrent distribution; ～分级机 countercurrent sizer; ～分配 counter-current distribution; ～分配法 counter-current distribution method; ～干燥 counter-current drying; ～干燥器 counterflow drier; ～管状换热器〈化〉countercurrent pipe exchanger; ～换气 counterflow scavenging; ～换热〈机〉countercurrent flow; ～级 back current step; ～级联 countercurrent cascade; ～搅拌 countercurrent agitation; ～截门 water check; ～浸提〈化工〉countercurrent leaching; ～快速拌和机 counterflow rapid action mixer; ～淋凝器 countercurrent jet condenser; ～凝汽器 counterflow condenser; ～喷射〈航空〉upstream injection; ～喷雾干燥器〈工〉countercurrent spray dryer; ～前进 stem; ～送料法〈化〉backward feed; ～碎波〈海〉overfalls; ～塔〈化〉countercurrent tower; ～洗涤 countercurrent washing; backflush; ～原理〈化〉countercurrent action; countercurrent principle; ～再生 counter-current regeneration; ～制动开关 plugging switch; ～注水冷凝器〈工〉counterflow jet condenser; ～自动断路开关 discriminating breaker
逆流而动 [- - ér dòng] move against the tide
逆流而上 [- - - shàng] sail against the current; go against the current; go upstream; run counter to the current of the times
逆流而行 [- - - xíng] go against the stream; stem the current [tide]
逆流式燃烧室 [- - shì rán shāo shì] counterflow combustor
逆旅 [- lǚ] [书] inn; hotel: ～途中 *in one's journey*
逆滤波 [- lǜ bō] liftering ◇～器 inverse filter
逆螺线操纵试验 [- luó xiàn cāo zòng shì yàn] reversed (bech) spiral test
逆幂法 [- mì fǎ] inverse power method
逆命题 [- mìng tí] converse proposition; inverse proposition;〈数〉converse
逆频那醇重排 [- pín nà chún chóng pái] retropinacol rearrangement
逆平行 [- píng xíng]〈物〉antiparallel ◇～畴 antiparallel domain; ～磁化 antiparallel magnetization
逆坡 [- pō] adverse grade
逆谱 [- pǔ] cepstra
逆歧化反应 [- qí huà fǎn yìng] reproportionation
逆鳍鱼 [- - yú] smelt
逆切削 [- qiē xiāo] up-cutting
逆屈光系统 [- qū guāng xì tǒng] contracurrent system;〈光〉katoptric system
逆取顺守 [- qǔ shùn shǒu] retain political power by fair means after capturing it by foul; keep by the right method what was first acquired wrongly
逆燃 [- rán] backfire; flashback
逆蠕动 [- rú dòng] anastalsis; antiperistalsis; retrostalsis; reversed peristalsis
逆韧致辐射 [- rèn zhì fú shè] inverse bremsstrahlung
逆三角函数 [- sān jiǎo hán shù] inverse trigonometric function
逆(行)沙丘 [- shā qiū] antidume
逆商 [- shāng]〈对逆境承受压力的能力〉adversity quotient; AQ
逆社会行为 [- shè huì xíng wéi] dyssocial behaviour
逆渗透 [- shèn tòu] hyperfilevation
逆时 [- shí] inverse time
逆时针 [- - zhēn] anticlockwise ◇～方向 counter-clockwise direction; anti-clockwise
逆市 [- shì] reverse market tendency
逆双工电路 [- shuāng gōng diàn lù] inverse duplex circuit
逆水 [- shuǐ] against the current
逆水而上 [- - ér shàng] go upstream
逆水行舟 [- - xíng zhōu] sail against the current; sail in the head tide
逆水行舟，不进则退 [- - - - bú jìn zé tuì] A boat sailing against the current must forge ahead or it will be driven back.: 学如～。*Study is like sailing against the current; either you keep forging ahead or you keep falling behind*.
逆算子 [- suàn zǐ] inverse operator
逆特征值 [- tè zhēng zhí] reciprocal eigenvalue
逆梯度 [- tī dù] antigradient
逆天行道 [- tiān xíng dào] in defiance of nature
逆天行事 [- - - shì] do godless things
逆贴水 [- tiē shuǐ] disagio
逆铁素体 [- tiě sù tǐ] inverse ferrite
逆通风 [- tōng fēng] back draught
逆同态 [- tóng tài] inverse homomorphism ◇～函数 inverse homomorphic function
逆推力火箭 [- tuī lì huǒ jiàn] retrathrust rocket (制动火箭)
逆温 [- wēn]〈气〉temperature inversion ◇～层〈气〉inversion layer; temperature inversion
逆纹 [- wén] against the grain; contrary to the grain
逆问题 [- wèn tí] inverse problem
逆我者亡 [- wǒ zhě wáng] Those who resist shall perish.
逆铣 [- xǐ]〈机〉upmilling
逆洗 [- -] back washing
逆相 [- xiàng] anti-phase
逆向 [- -] reverse; reversal; backing; backward ◇～爆炸 back shooting; ～储层〈地质〉retrograde reservoir; ～导叶 contravave; ～电阻 back resistance; ～谷 obsequent valley; ～滚削 conventional hobbing; ～河 obsequent river; ～彗尾〈天〉antitail; ～极限 inverse limit; ～计数 counting in reverse; ～兼容性 reverse compatibility; ～拉制 reverse drawing; ～喷油 contra-injection; ～渗流 countercurrent; ～水系 backward drainage; ～移动 countermovement; ～运行 antikinesis; ～支流 hook valley; ～转风 backing of wind
逆象 [- -] preimage
逆形式 [- xíng shì] inverse form
逆行 [- -] ①(反着规定的方向走)(of vehicles) go in a direction not allowed by traffic regulations; go in the wrong direction: 单行线，车辆不得～。*One-way street* [*traffic*]. ②〈天〉retrograde motion ◇～波痕 regressive ripple; ～刺激 antidromic stimulation; ～传导 antidromic conduction; ～叠绕组 reversed loop winding; ～反射 antidromic reflex; ～轨道 retrograde orbit; ～键 backspacer; ～排放 antidromic volley; ～圈〈天〉loop of retrogression; ～沙丘 antidune; ～栓塞 retrograde embolism; ～兴奋 antidromic excitation; ～抑制 antidromic inhibition; ～转移 paradoxic metastasis; retrograde metastasis
逆行性 [- - xìng] antidromicity
逆行性遗忘 [- - - yí wàng]〈医〉retrograde amnesia
逆序 [- xù] retrograde; backward sequence; inverted sequence; negative sequence ◇～操作〈航空〉backout; ～法〈语〉hysterology; hysteron-proteron; ～计数〈工〉countdown; ～列 opposite sequence
逆学习 [- xué xí]〈教〉reversal learning
逆压电效应 [- yā diàn xiào yìng] inverse piezoelectric effect
逆芽接 [- yá jiē] reversed budding
逆掩断层 [- yǎn duàn céng]〈地质〉overthrust; overthrust fault ◇～面 overthrust plane; ～山 overthrust mountain
逆移动 [- yí dòng] inverse move
逆游标 [- yóu biāo] retrograde vernier
逆元 [- yuán] inverse element
逆运算 [- yùn suàn] inverse operation
逆增 [- zēng]〈气〉inversion
逆增益干扰 [- - yì gān rǎo] inverse gain jamming
逆褶 [- zhě] overfold; overfolding
逆蒸发 [- zhēng fā]〈有化〉retrograde evaporation
逆证 [- zhèng]〈中医〉a severe case with unfavourable prognosis
逆止阀 [- zhǐ fá] check valve; non-return valve
逆置换 [- zhì huàn] inverse permutation
逆治 [- -] indicative treatment
逆钟向 [- zhōng xiàng] contra solem
逆周期 [- zhōu qī] conversion period
逆转 [- zhuǎn] take a turn for the worse; become worse; deteriorate; set-back; kick back; reverse; inversion; reversion: 和解的潮流不可～。*The trend of détente cannot be reversed*. ◇～表层硬化 reverse case hardening; ～滚筒涂布机 reverse roll coater; ～过敏反应〈免疫〉reversed anaphylaxis; ～效应〈光〉umkehr effect; ～装置 inversion set
逆转换器 [- - huàn qì] inverse converter
逆转录酶 [- - lù méi] reverse transcriptase
逆转录作用 [- - - zuò yòng] reverse transcription
逆转向磨法 [- - xiàng mó fǎ] up-cut grinding
逆转移 [- - yí]〈心理〉countertransference
逆锥扫干扰 [- zhuī sǎo gān rǎo] inverse conical scan jamming
逆子 [- zǐ] unfilial son
逆阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] inverse impedance

泥 [ㄋㄧˊ] [nì] Ⅰ动(用土、灰等涂抹墙壁或器物) cover or daub with plaster, putty, etc.; putty; plaster: 把窗玻璃用油灰～上 *fix a windowpane with putty*; ～墙 *cover the crevices in a wall with mud or plaster* Ⅱ形(固执) stubborn; bigoted; obstinate: 拘～ *be a stickler for*; *rigidly adhere to*
另见 ní。
泥古 [- gǔ] have bigoted belief in the ancients; obstinately follow ancient ways: ～不化 *stick stubbornly to old rules*
泥子 [- zi]〈建〉putty

溺 [ㄋㄧˋ] [nì] Ⅰ动 ①(淹没在水里) drown; submerge: ～死 *be drowned* ②(沉迷不悟) be addicted to: ～于名利 *ambitious for fame and wealth* Ⅱ形(过分) excessive Ⅲ名(姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Ni Qiang*
溺爱 [- ài] spoil (a child); dote on (a child): ～某人 *be indulgent to sb*.
溺岸(沉) [- àn] drowned coast
溺赤 [- chì] dark urine
溺谷 [- gǔ] liman; drowned valley; submerged coast
溺河 [- hé] drowned river; ria
溺癃 [- lóng] difficulty urination symptom-complex
溺水 [- shuǐ] drowning: 他～后被救了上来。*He was saved from drowning*.
溺湾 [- wān]〈地〉ria
溺婴 [- yīng] drowning of infants; infanticide: ～罪 *infanticide by drowning*
溺于酒色 [- yú jiǔ sè] be sunk in vice and pleasure; addicted to drink and sex; given over to wine and woman
溺于利欲 [- - lì yù] indulge in profits and lust — hanker after money and woman
溺于声色 [- - shēng sè] lead a life of dissipation; be addicted to sexuality
溺职 [- zhí] neglect of duty; dereliction
溺职殃民 [- - yāng mín] fail to discharge one's duties and cause hardship to the people

niān ㄋㄧㄢ

蔫 [ㄋㄧㄢ] [niān] Ⅰ动(花木、水果等因失去水分而萎缩) fade; wither; shrivel up; droop: 菠菜～了。*The spinach is shrivelled up*. 花儿晒～了。

The flowers drooped in the heat of the sun. 叶子被霜打～了。*The leaves are shrivelled up by the frost*. ‖ 形 (精神不振) listless; spiritless; droopy: 这孩子有点～，怕是病了。*The child looks a bit listless. I'm afraid he's not well*.

蔫不唧儿 [- bu jīr] [方] ①(情绪低落，精神不振) listless; droopy; sluggish ②(不声不响；悄悄) quiet: 我还想跟他说话，没想到他～地走了。*When I turned to speak to him, he'd gone without my noticing*.

拈 [ㄋㄧㄢ] [niān] 动 (用两三个手指头夹；捏) pick up (with the thumb and one or two fingers): 从罐子里～出一块糖来 *take a candy from the jar*; 信手～来 *pick up at random*

拈度 [- dù] twist

拈弓搭箭 [- gōng dā jiàn] take one's bow and adjust an arrow; fit an arrow to the string [bowstring]; seize one's bow and fit an arrow to it; string one's bow and fit an arrow

拈弓取箭 [- - qǔ jiàn] Quickly one's hands sought his bow and an arrow was on the string.

拈花惹草 [- huā rě cǎo] lust after flowers and grasses — to chase after loose women; dally with women; enjoy oneself with other women; frequent houses of courtesans; have many love affairs; have promiscuous relations with women; pick flowers by the wayside or to enjoy secret fruits; sow one's wild oats

拈轻怕重 [- qīng pà zhòng] prefer the light to the heavy - pick easy jobs and shirk hard ones; prefer the light and shirk the heavy; prefer

拈阄儿 [- jiūr] draw lots

拈线[丝] [- xiàn] twisting ◇ ～机 twisting machine; twister

nián ㄋㄧㄢˊ

年(季) [ㄋㄧㄢˊ] [nián] I 名 ①(时间单位) year: 今[明]～ *this* [*next*] *year*; 去～ *last year*; 往～ *in the year*(*s*) *gone by*; *in bygone years*; 学～ *school* [*academic*] *year*; 在虎～ *in the year of the Tiger* ②(元旦或春节) New Year: 拜～ *pay a New Year visit*; 过～ *spend* [*celebrate*] *the New Year* ③(岁数；年纪) age: ～过60 *over sixty* (*years old*) ④(一生中按年龄划分的阶段) a period in one's life: 老～ *old age*; 童～ *childhood*; 中～ *middle age* ⑤(时期；时代) a period in history: 近～来 *in recent years*; 明朝末～ *towards the end of the Ming Dynasty* ⑥(年成) harvest: 丰～ *rich harvest*; *a fat year*; *a bumper year*; 人寿～丰 *the land yields good harvests and the people enjoy good health* ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～羹尧 *Nian Gengyao* ‖ 形 (每年的) annual; yearly: ～产量 *annual output* [*yield*]

年保险费 [- bǎo xiǎn fèi] annual premium

年保证工资 [- - zhèng gōng zī] guaranteed annual wage

年报 [- bào] ①(按年度的报表) annual report ②(每年出版一次的刊物) annual; annals

年辈 [- bèi] age and seniority

年变(化) [- biàn] annual variation

年表 [- biǎo] chronology; chronological table: 大事～ *chronicle of events*

年菜 [- cài] sumptuous food and dishes prepared for the lunar New Year

年层 [- céng] 〈地质〉 annual layer

年层理 [- - lǐ] varvity

年产量 [- chǎn liàng] annual output; annual yield

年长日久 [- cháng rì jiǔ] last a very long time

年陈日久 [- chén rì jiǔ] in the course of time; old and antique; out of date

年成本比较法 [- chéng běn bǐ jiào fǎ] annual-cost method of comparison

年成 [- cheng] the year's harvest: ～不好 *a lean year*; 好～ *a good harvest*; *a bumper harvest*

年齿 [- chǐ] [书] a person's age

年初 [- chū] the beginning of the year: 去年～ *at the beginning of last year*

年储存成本 [- chǔ cún chéng běn] annual holding cost

年代 [- dài] ①(时代) age; years; time: 战争～ *during the war years*; ～久了，石碑上的字迹已经模糊了。*The inscriptions on the stone tablet have become blurred with the passage of time*. 展出的古代文物都标明了～。*The antiques on display are all marked with dates*. ②(十年的时期) a decade of a century: 80～ *the eighties*; 20世纪90～ *the* 1990*s* ◇ ～表 chronological table; ～测定 chronology; dating; ～错误 pro-chronism; ～地层学 chronostratigraphy; ～梯度 〈古生〉 chronocline

年代学 [- - xué] chronology ◇ ～家 chronologist

年登不惑 [- dēng bú huò] forty years of age; at the age of forty

年底 [- dǐ] the end of the year; year-end: 这房子在～以前可以造好。*The house will be ready towards the end of the year*.

年递增率 [- dì zēng lǜ] average annual growth rate

年订货成本 [- dìng huò chéng běn] annual ordering cost

年度 [- dù] year: 财政～ *financial year*; *fiscal year* ◇ ～报告 annual bulletin [report]; ～贷款计划 annual borrowing plan; ～工作量 yearly working volume; ～结算 annual closing; ～经费 annual burden; ～亏损 annual loss; losses in a year; ～审计报告书 annual report on auditing and inspection; ～收入预算 budget for annual receipts; ～维修 yearly maintenance; ～所得税申报表 annual income tax return; ～新闻[风云]人物 man of the year; ～预算 annual budget; ～增加额 yearly increments; ～账 annual account; ～支出预算 budget for expenditures

年度国家预算 [- - guó jiā yù suàn] annual State Budget

年度计划 [- - jì huà] annual plan; yearly plan ◇ ～利润额 planned annual profit

年度决算 [- - jué suàn] annual accounts; annual report ◇ ～书 annual statement

年发电量 [- fā diàn liàng] annual energy output

年伐量 [- fá liàng] annual cut

年伐率 [- - lǜ] annual cutting percent

年伐面积 [- - miàn jī] annual cutting area

年(夜)饭 [- fàn] New Year's Eve family dinner

年方二八 [- fāng èr bā] be just sixteen years of age

年方及笄 [- - jí jī] just of marriageable age — said of a girl; already of marriageable age; bud into womanhood

年费 [- fèi] annual fee

年分 [- fēn] fraction of the year

年份 [- fèn] ①(指某一年) a particular year: 这两笔开支不在一个～。*These two expenditures were not incurred in the same year*. ②(所经历的年代) age; time: ～很久的瓷器 *old* [*antique*] *porcelain*

年复一年 [- fù yì nián] year after year; from one year to another; year in and year out; year in, year out

年负载因数 [- - zài yīn shù] 〈电〉 annual load factor

年富力强 [- - lì qiáng] be in the full vigour of life; be in the prime of life; be young and strong; in one's prime; in the heyday of youth; in the prime of one's life; in the vigour and intentness of youth: 过了～的时期 *pass one's prime*

年糕 [- gāo] New Year cake (made of glutinous rice flour); Spring Festival cake

年高德劭 [- - dé shào] aged and greatly honoured for one's virtues; advanced in years and highly esteemed; advanced in years and virtue; of advanced years and known integrity; of venerable age and eminent virtue; old and virtuous

年高望重 [- - wàng zhòng] be full of years and honour; aged and celebrated

年庚 [- gēng] the time of a person's birth; date of birth

年庚八字 [- - bá zì] the hour, date, month and year of one's birth; the year, month, day and hour of the birth of sb.

年关 [- guān] the end of the year

年光 [- guāng] passage of time

年光荏苒 [- - rěn rǎn] the quick passing of time

年过半百 [- guò bàn bǎi] be over [past] fifty years of age; be already past fifty

年号 [- hào] the title of an emperor's reign; reign title

年洪水 [- hóng shuǐ] annual flood

年华 [- huá] time; years: ～如矢 *the years glide swiftly along*; 虚度～ *idle away one's time*; *waste one's life*

年华似水 [- - sì shuǐ] Time passes like (flowing) water.

年华虚度 [- - xū dù] spend vainly the best of one's days; have wasted the best years of one's life; Youth passes away.

年画 [- huà] New Year [Spring Festival] pictures

年会 [- huì] annual meeting [conference; session]; annual symposium

年货 [- huò] special purchases for the Spring Festival; goods for use during the Spring Festival: 办～ *do Spring Festival shopping*

年及弱冠 [- jí ruò guān] attain the age of twenty; come of age

年级 [- -] grade; year: 低～ *lower class*; 高～ *higher class*; 大学三～学生 *third year university student*; [美] *junior*; 小学一～学生 *first grade primary school pupil*; 他在大学与我同～。*He was in my year at college*.

年脊 [- jǐ] ring

年纪 [- jì] age: ～轻 *young*; 上了～ *old*; *advanced in years*; 她多大～了？*How old is she*?

年假 [- jià] ①(寒假) winter vacation ②(过年期间放的假) New Year holidays

年间 [- jiān] during a certain era or age

年鉴 [- jiàn] yearbook; almanac

年将半百 [- jiāng bàn bǎi] be well along toward fifty

年将不惑 [- - bú huò] One is near (upon) forty.

年降水量 [- jiàng shuǐ liàng] annual precipitation

年较差 [- jiào chā] 〈气〉 annual range

年节 [- jié] the Spring Festival holidays

年金 [- jīn] annuity ◇ ～折旧法 annuity method of depreciation

年近半百 [- jìn bàn bǎi] be in the neighbourhood of fifty; be about fifty years of age

年近古稀 [- - gǔ xī] approaching seventy years of age; already near seventy; getting on for seventy

年近花甲 [- - huā jiǎ] be close on sixty years of age

年近岁迫 [- - suì pò] toward the end of the year; coming to the end of the year; The new year is fast approaching.

年景 [- jǐng] ①(年成) the year's harvest: 在正常的～下 *in normal harvest years* ②(过年景象) holiday atmosphere of the Spring Festival

年径流 [- jìng liú] annual flow; annual runoff

年净利 [- - lì] 〈经济〉 annual net profit

年久失修 [- jiǔ shī xiū] be for long years out of repair; be in bad repair; be long neglected and in disrepair; has not been repaired for many years; worn down by the years without repair

年刊 [- kān] annuals; year book

年老背曲 [- lǎo bèi qū] One's shoulders bowed with age.; stoop with old age; to be bent with age

年老多病 [- - duō bìng] be troubled by sickness and old age

年老昏愦 [- - hūn kuì] be in one's dotage; become rather thoughtless with age; lose one's wits with age

年老体弱 [- - tǐ ruò] be advanced in age and poor in health; get old and infirm [weak]

年老体衰 [- - - shuāi] be worn [infirm] with age; be worn out with age

年老退休 [- - tuì xiū] retire on account of old age; retire due to old age

年老无力 [- - wú lì] be old and powerless [weak]

年老无用 [- - - yòng] be old and losing one's powers; old and useless

年老心少 [- - xīn shào] an old beau

年老血衰 [- - xuè shuāi] get old and decrepit; One was old and one's blood was thin.

年老腰弯 [- - yāo wān] be bent [bowed] with age

年老佝偻 [- - yǔ lǚ] be bowed down with years

年累积增长率 [- lěi jī zēng zhǎng lǜ] cumulative annual rate of growth

年礼 [- lǐ] New Year's gift

年历 [- lì] a calendar with the whole year printed on one sheet; single-page calendar: ～片 *calendar card*

年利(息) [- -] annual interest ◇ ～率 annual interest rate; rate of interest per annum

年利润 [- - rùn] annual return

年力就衰 [- - jiù shuāi] the physical [mental] power on the decline

年龄 [- líng] age: 超过规定～ *over age*; 未达到规定～ *under age*; 应征～ *age for enlistment*; 他的智慧、学识超越他的～。*He is wise, learned beyond his years*. 这份名单是按～顺序排列的。*The list is arranged in years*. ◇ ～标记 age indicator; ～测定 age determination; ～差异 age differences; ～-长度相关 age-length relationship; ～常模 age norm; ～分布(中子的) age distribution; ～方法 aging method; ～构成 〈人〉 age structure; ～鉴定 age assessment; age determination; ～阶段 age level; ～结构 age structure [composition]; ～金字塔 age pyramid; ～扩散模型 age-diffusion model; ～理论 〈核〉 age theory; ～侵移 age migration; ～群 age set; ～特征 〈天〉 age characteristics; ～性别死亡率 age-sex specific death rate; ～性别组成 age-sex structure; ～优势 age domination; ～组成 age composition; age structure

年龄段 [- - duàn] age group; age bracket: 对100名不同～的冬泳者作的调查表明，其中80%

的人原来都患有某种疾病。*A survey of 100 winter-swimmers in different age groups indicates that 80 percent originally suffered from diseases of some kind.*
年龄结构 [- - jié gòu] age structure
年龄组 [- - zǔ] age group: 同 ～ 的人 *cohorts* ◇ ～ 出现频率 year-classes frequency
年流量 [- liú liàng] annual flow
年轮 [- lún] 〈植〉 annual ring; growth ring ◇ ～ 宽度 annual ring width; ～ 气候学 dendroclimatology; ～ 水文学 dendrohydrology; ～ 学 〈地质〉 dendrochronology
年率 [- lǜ] annual rate; rate per annum
年迈 [- mài] old; aged: ～ 的双亲 *old parents*; ～ 力衰 *old and infirm*; *senile*; 他虽 ～, 但朝气蓬勃。*Though old in years, he is young in spirit.*
年迈龙钟 [- - lóng zhōng] be advanced in years
年貌 [- mào] age and looks
年杪岁卒 [- miǎo suì zú] at [by] the end of the year
年末人口 [- mò rén kǒu] year-end population
年年 [- nián] every year; year after year; year by year; year in year out: ～ 如意 *New Year greetings*
年年结果树 [- - jiē guǒ shù] 〈植〉 annual bearer
年年进贡 [- - jìn gòng] pay a tribute year after year [every year]
年年如此 [- - rú cǐ] year in and year out
年能量输出 [- néng liàng shū chū] annual output of energy
年平均 [- píng jūn] annual mean ◇ ～ 生产能力 annual average productive capacity
年谱 [- pǔ] a chronicle of sb.'s life
年青 [- qīng] young
年轻 [- -] young: ～ 的一代 *the young generation*; ～ 有为 *able and young*; *young and promising*; 你比我 ～ 得多。*You are younger than I by much.* 他比他的实际年龄显得 ～。*He looks young for his years.* ◇ ～ 地壳构造运动 young tectonic diastrophism; ～ 地台 young platform; ～ 妇女 young woman; filly; ～ 人口型 young population category
年轻化 [- - huà] make ... younger; become younger in average age
年轻人 [- - rén] young people; kid; a man young in years: 年纪老但精力却像 ～ 一样旺盛 *old in years but young in vigour*
年轻放荡 [- - fàng dàng] sow one's wild oats
年轻力壮 [- - lì zhuàng] young and strong
年轻貌美 [- - mào měi] young and pretty
年缺货成本 [- quē huò chéng běn] annual stock-out cost
年闰余 [- rùn yú] epact; annual epact
年少 [- shào] young of age: 正值青春 ～ 时 *in one's tender youth*
年少气盛 [- - qì shèng] be young and spirited; a young man full of spirit; young and full of spirit; young and impetuous
年摄入量极限 [- shè rù liàng jí xiàn] 〈核〉 annual limits of intake (ALI)
年深日久 [- shēn rì jiǔ] timeworn; after a long lapse [period] of time; age-old; as the years go by; with the passage of time: 河里的泥沙淤积在这里, ～ 便成了沙洲。*The bar was formed by the mud and sand deposited here over a long period of time.*
年生长量 [- shēng zhǎng liàng] year increment
年事 [- shì] [书] a person's age: ～ 已高 *advanced in age*
年事及笄 [- - jí jī] bud into womanhood
年事渐长 [- - jiàn zhǎng] cut one's eye-teeth; have one's eye-teeth cut
年收入率 [- shōu rù lǜ] 〈经济〉 annual yield
年寿命放射性同位素 [- shòu mìng fàng shè xìng tóng wèi sù] years living radioisotope
年水文平衡 [- shuǐ wén píng héng] annual hydrologic balance
年岁 [- suì] ①(年纪) age: 上了 ～ 的人 *a person who is advanced in age*; ～ 增智慧。*Years bring wisdom.* ②(年代) years: 因为 ～ 久远, 当时的具体情况已记不清了。*As it happened so many years ago, I don't remember the details.* ◇ ～ 差 annual precession
年调节量 [- tiáo jié liàng] 〈水文〉 annual storage
年同比 [- tóng bǐ] year-on-year; on an annual basis
年头 [- tóu] ①(指年份) year: 他来中国已经 5 个 ～ 了。*It's five years since he came to China.* ②(多年的时间) long time; years: 她从事教学有 ～ 了。*She has been teaching for years.* 这房子可有 ～ 了。*This house has been in existence for many years.* 这些树不够 ～, 还没成材呢。*These trees need more time to grow into useful timber.* ③(某个特定的社会时期) days; times: 那 ～ *in those days* ④(年成) harvest: 今年 ～ 真好。*This year's harvest is very good indeed.*
年温度差 [- wēn dù chā] year-temperature difference
年纹理 [- wén lǐ] annual lamination
年息 [- xī] interest per annum; annual interest
年下 [- xia] [口] the lunar New Year holidays
年限 [- xiàn] age limit; fixed number of years: 工具使用 ～ *the service life of a tool*; 学习 ～ *the number of years set for a course*
年薪 [- xīn] yearly salary
年星表 [- xīng biǎo] annual catalogue
年湮代远 [- yān dài yuǎn] long time ago
年演替 [- yǎn tì] annual succession
年夜 [- yè] the eve of the lunar New Year
年夜饭 [- - fàn] family reunion dinner
年已不惑 [- yǐ bú huò] aged forty
年营业额 [- yíng yè é] annual sales volume
年幼 [- yòu] young
年幼无知 [- - wú zhī] young and ignorant; be young and without experience; ignorance for being young of age
年渔获量 [- yú huò liàng] annual catch(es)
年渔捞比率 [- - lāo bǐ lǜ] annual fishing ratio
年逾不惑 [- - bú huò] have passed 40; over forty years of age
年逾古稀 [- - gǔ xī] be past [over] seventy years of age
年逾花甲 [- - huā jiǎ] be past sixty years of age
年雨量 [- yǔ liàng] annual rainfall
年月日次序 [- yuè rì cì xù] chronological order
年月 [- yue] days; years; 太平 ～ *peaceful times*
年灾月厄 [- zāi yuè è] (be) the year destined to bring sb. misfortune; have misfortunes [bad luck] this year
年载荷率 [- zài hè lǜ] yearly load factor
年增量 [- zēng liàng] annual increment
年增长率 [- - zhǎng lǜ] annual rate of increase; annual growth rate
年增长速度 [- - - sù dù] annual growth rate
年增长系数 [- - - xì shù] annual improvement factor
年长 [- zhǎng] older in age: ～ 而有经验的人 *a man of years and experience*
年中 [- zhōng] the middle of the year
年终 [- -] the end of the year; year-end ◇ ～ 报告 year-end report; annual report; ～ 分配 year-end distribution; ～ 加薪 year-end bonus; ～ 结存 annual balance; ～ 结账 year-end settlement of account; final accounting at the year-end; ～ 决算表 annual balance sheet; ～ 评比 year-end appraisal of work; ～ 商品存货 merchandise inventory on hand at year-end
年终岁暮 [- - suì mù] toward the year's end; at the end of the year
年祝 [- zhù] years of jubilation
年资制度 [- zī zhì dù] seniority system
年自行 [- zì xíng] 〈天〉 annual proper motion
年总产值 [- zǒng chǎn zhí] gross annual output value
年最大流量 [- zuì dà liú liàng] 〈水文〉 annual flood
年最高负载 [- - gāo fù zài] yearly maximum load
年尊 [- zūn] advanced in years; old

黏 [ㄋㄧㄢˊ] [nián] 形 (像糨糊等那样能使一个物体附着在另一物体上的性质, 同"粘" [nián]) sticky; glutinous: ～ 米 *glutinous rice*; 这糨糊不 ～。*This paste is not sticky enough.*

鮎(鯰) [ㄋㄧㄢˊ] [nián] 名 (鮎鱼) catfish
鮎鱼 [- yú] catfish
鮎鱼血毒素 [- - xuè dú sù] plotolysin

粘 [ㄋㄧㄢˊ] [nián] Ⅰ 形 (像糨糊等那样能使一个物体附着在另一物体上的性质) sticky; glutinous Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 罕 *Nian Han*
另见 zhān。
粘板岩 [- bǎn yán] 〈地质〉 clay slate
粘孢囊 [- bāo náng] 〈真菌〉 haerangium
粘孢子 [- - zǐ] gloeospore
粘孢子虫病 [- - - chóng bìng] myxosporidiasis
粘闭土 [- bì tǔ] puddled soil
粘表层 [- biǎo céng] 〈真菌〉 mazaedium
粘病毒 [- bìng dú] myxovirus
粘捕剂 [- bǔ jì] stickers
粘草 [- cǎo] stickweed; tarweed
粘虫 [- chóng] mythimna separata; oriental army worm
粘稠性 [- chóu xìng] ropiness
粘稠油品 [- - yóu pǐn] thick oil
粘蛋白 [- dàn bái] mucoprotein; mucin ◇ ～ 沉积症 mucinosis; ～ 酶 mucase; mucinase; ～ 膜 mucolemma; ～ 原 mucigen; mucinogen
粘毒素 [- dú sù] viscotoxin
粘度 [- dù] 〈物〉 viscosity: 恩氏 ～ *Engler viscosity* ◇ ～ 比 viscosity ratio; ～ 比重常数 viscosity-gravity constant; ～ 定律 viscosity law; ～ 法 viscometry; ～ 计 caplastometer; viscosimeter; viscometer; ～ 计量 viscosity measurement; ～ 控制 viscosity control; ～ 曲线 viscosity curve; ～ 试验 viscosity test; ～ 系数 viscosity coefficient; ～ 压力计 viscosity manometer; ～ 值 viscosity number; ～ 指数改进剂 viscosity index improver; ～ 重力数 viscosity-gravity number
粘多糖 [- duō táng] mucopolysaccharide; mucoitin ◇ ～ 病 〈医〉 mucopolysaccharidosis; ～ 酶 mucopolysaccharidase; ～ 尿 mucopolysaccharidurla
粘附 [- fù] sticking; bonding; adhesion; 〈物〉 adhere; stick ◇ ～ 波痕 adhesion ripple mark; ～ 插页 〈刷〉 tip-in; ～ 几率 sticking probability; ～ 计 adhesiometer; ～ 理论 theory of adhesion; ～ 力 〈力〉 adhesion; stick force; ～ 瘤 adhesion wart; ～ 能力 adhesive capacity; ～ 牵引 adhesion traction; ～ 热敏复印法 〈摄〉 adherography; ～ 图 adhesiogram; ～ 性 adhesiveness; ～ 作用 adhesion
粘腹菌 [- - jūn] myxogastres
粘盖牛肝菌属 [- gài niú gān jūn shǔ] Suillus
粘杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] 〈微〉 colistin
粘钩 [- gōu] fishing without hook
粘固度 [- gù dù] tenacity
粘管 [- guǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 collophore
粘管藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Gloiosiphoniaceae
粘核 [- hé] clingstone; plum peach
粘合 [- -] bind; adhere; bonding; adhesion; (混凝土) bonded joint ◇ ～ 定理 gluing theorem; ～ 剂 adhesive; binder; bonding agent; binding agent; cementing agent; ～ 接头 adhint; ～ 料 〈材〉 binder; ～ 强度 bonding strength; ～ 素 conglutinin; ～ 体 〈材〉 adherend; ～ 性 binding property; ～ 映射 identification mapping; ～ 织物 bonded fabric; bondedfibre fabric; bonded mat
粘痕 [- hén] sticker mark
粘糊 [- hu] ①(形容东西黏) sticky ②(形容人行动缓慢、精神不振作) dull; languid; slow-moving: 他这人很 ～。*He is very dull* [*slow*].
粘花装饰 [- huā zhuāng shì] prunt
粘滑运动 [- huá yùn dòng] 〈化工〉 stick-slip
粘化 [- huà] clayization ◇ ～ 作用 argillification
粘浆处理法 [- jiāng chǔ lǐ fǎ] 〈摄〉 viscous processing
粘胶 [- jiāo] 〈纺〉 rayon; viscose rayon; 〈化〉 viscose ◇ ～ 长丝 viscose filament yarn; ～ 短纤维 viscose staple fibre; rayon staple; ～ 基碳纤维 viscose-based carbon fiber; ～ 粒子计数器 celluscope; ～ 嫘萦 viscose rayon; ～ 纱 spun rayon; ～ 丝 viscose; ～ 丝帘子布 rayon cord; ～ 纤维 viscose rayon
粘接 [- jiē] adhesion bond ◇ ～ 强度 adhesive strength
粘结 [- jié] cohere; bond; 〈工〉 cementation ◇ ～ 材料 binding material; ～ 层 〈土〉 tack coat; ～ 法 〈光谱〉 mull technique; bonding process; ～ 焊剂 bond flux; ～ 滑塌 coherent slump; ～ 剂 〈冶〉 binder; bond; agglomerant; binding admixture; cohesive material; plastering agent; ～ 力 binding power; cementing bond; cohesion; cohesive force; ～ 粒子计数器 celluscope; ～ 沥青煤 〈地质〉 byerite; ～ 煤 binding coal; coking coal; ～ 强度 bond [bonding] strength; cohesive strength; ～ 条痕 sticker break; ～ 纤维 viscose fibre; viscose rayon; ～ 压力 cohesive pressure; ～ 岩 bondstone; ～ 值 cementing value
粘结性 [- - xìng] caking property; cohesiveness ◇ ～ 煤 〈地质〉 binding coal; caking coal; ～ 试验 cementation test; ～ 土壤 〈地质〉 cohesive [coherent] soil
粘聚力 [- jù lì] cohesive strength ◇ ～ 计 cohesiometer
粘聚系数 [- - xì shù] coefficient of cohesion
粘均分子量 [- jūn fēn zǐ liàng] viscosity average molecular weigh
粘菌 [- jūn] 〈生〉 Acarasiales; (真菌) myxomycetes; slime molds ◇ ～ 门 myxomycota; ～ 素 colistin; ～ 体 aethalium (*pl.* aethalia)
粘菌网素 [- - wǎng sù] myxomyceteplastin
粘康酸 [- kāng suān] muconic acid
粘粒 [- lì] 〈地质〉 clay ◇ ～ 胶体 adhesive particle colloids
粘盲鳗 [- máng màn] 〈脊椎〉 hagfish
粘毛 [- máo] 〈生〉 adhesive hair

粘霉素 [- méi sù] glutinosin
粘米 [- mǐ] glutinous rice
粘泌化作用 [- mì huà zuò yòng] integration
粘膜 [- mó] 〈生〉 membrana mucosa; mucosa; mucous membrane; tunica mucosa ◇ ～ 表皮 mucodermis; ～ 层 mucous layer; stratum mucosum; ～ 骨膜 mucoperiosteum; ～ 疾病 membrane disease; ～ 皮肤利氏曼病 mucocutaneous leishmaniasis; ～ 上皮 〈组织〉 mucous epithelium; epithelium mucosae; ～ 外腺 extramucosal gland; ～ 下丛 submucous plexus; ～ 炎 catarrh; mucitis; mucositis
粘膜性绞痛 [- - xìng jiǎo tòng] 〈医〉 mucomembranous colic
粘泥 [- ní] foundry loam; slime
粘磐 [- pán] 〈地质〉 claypan ◇ ～ 土 planosol; claypan soil
粘皮藻科 [- pí zǎo kē] Chaetangiaceae
粘葡聚糖 [- pú jù táng] myxoglucosan
粘谱仪 [- pǔ yí] viscograph
粘球藻属 [- qiú zǎo shǔ] Gloeocapsa
粘壤土 [- rǎng tǔ] 〈地质〉 clay loam
粘砂 [- shā] adhering sand; burnt-on sand; sand fusion; sand penetration
粘砂刚纸 [- - gāng zhǐ] floor sanding paper
粘式滤气器 [- shì lǜ qì qì] viscous air filter
粘丝 [- sī] haircuts
粘丝体 [- - tǐ] viscoid
粘塑性 [- sù xìng] viscoplasticity ◇ ～ 流动 viscoplastic flow
粘酸 [- suān] glactaric acid; mucic acid
粘态 [- tài] plastic state
粘肽 [- -] mucopeptide
粘弹谱 [- tán pǔ] viscoelastic spectra
粘弹性 [- - xìng] 〈物〉 viscoelasticity ◇ ～ 介质力学 viscoelastic medium mechanics; ～ 理论 viscoelastic theory; ～ 流动 viscoelastic flow; ～ 媒质 viscoelastic medium; ～ 模量 viscoelastic modulus; ～ 屈曲 viscoelastic buckling; ～ 体系 viscoelastic systems; ～ 物质 viscoelastic substance
粘弹性能 [- - - néng] viscoelastic property
粘土 [- tǔ] clay; 耐火 ～ *refractory clay* ◇ ～ 拌合器 clay mill; ～ 触变性 thioxtropy of clay; ～ 催化剂 clay catalyst; ～ 带〈地质〉clay belt; ～ 地 clayed ground; ～ 肥料 clay fertilizer; ～ 化 clayization; argillization; ～ 荒漠 clay desert; ～ 浆 〈材〉 clay slip; clay suspension; ～ 结构 clay structure; ～ 精炼 clay refining; ～ 净化机 clay cleaner; ～ 空心砖 〈材〉 structural clay tile; ～ 矿物 clay mineral; ～ 矿物结构 clay mineral structure; ～ 灵敏度 sensitivity of clay; ～ 脉 〈地质〉 clay vein; dirt slip; ～ 密封墙 〈采矿〉 wax wall; ～ 膜 clay mambrane; ～ 耐火砖 refractory fireclay block; ～ 铺盖 clay blanket; ～ 砌泥 loam mortar; clay mortar; ～ 润滑脂 clay grease; ～ 砂 clay sand; ～ 砂泥捏和机 loam kneader; ～ 砂泥型 loam sand mould; ～ 砂岩 〈地〉 clay standstone; ～ 烧结 vitrified bond; ～ 石 〈地质〉 claystone; ～ 石墨坩埚 clay-graphite crucible; ～ 石墨搪料 clay-graphite mixture; ～ 土壤 clay soil; ～ 团块 papule; ～ 洗涤剂 〈材〉 clay wash; ～ 岩 〈地质〉 claystone; clay rock; ～ 页岩 bury; clay shale; ～ 造型 loam moulding; ～ 砖 clay brick
粘土质矿石 [- - zhì kuàng shí] 〈矿〉 argillaceous ore
粘土质砾石 [- - - lì shí] clayey gravel
粘土质菱铁矿 [- - - líng tiě kuàng] argillaceous siderite
粘土质耐火材料 [- - - nài huǒ cái liào] fireclay refractory
粘温特性 [- wēn tè xìng] viscosity-temperature characteristics
粘乌胶 [- wū jiāo] bird lime
粘细菌 [- xì jūn] slime bacteria ◇ ～ 孢子 myxospore
粘腺 [- xiàn] 〈无脊椎〉 cement gland; colleterial gland; 〈生〉 adhesive gland
粘性 [- xìng] 〈物〉 stickiness; viscidity; viscosity; flow resistance; internal friction; adhesiveness; clamminess; ropiness ◇ ～ 比 viscosity ratio; ～ 变形 viscous yielding; ～ 病毒 myxovirus; ～ 薄激波层 viscous thin shock layer; ～ 层 viscous layer; ～ 处理纸 〈纸〉 release paper; ～ 磁带 〈电〉 viscous hysteresis; ～ 次层 viscous sublayer; ～ 干扰 viscous interference; ～ 高温计 viscosity pyrometer; ～ 耗散函数 〈流〉 dissipation function; viscous dissipation function; ～ 胶体 〈化〉 viscoloid; ～ 介质 resisting medium; ～ 介质用阀 valve for sticky medium; ～ 力 〈流〉 viscous force; force due to viscosity; ～ 流 viscous flow; ～ 流体 viscous fluid; ～ 流体力学 mechanics of viscous fluids; ～ (流)涡 viscous vortex; ～ 末端 cohesive terminus; ～ 泥石流 viscose debris flow; ～ 凝胶 viscogel; ～ 膨胀系数 dilatation coefficient of viscosity; ～ 期 tack range; ～ 射流 viscous jet; ～ 损失 viscosity [viscous] loss; ～ 土壤 clayed soil; ～ 物质 stickum; ～ 系数 〈流〉 viscosity; viscosity coefficient; ～ 消失法 vanishing viscosity method; ～ 油 viscous oil; ～ 原油 viscous crude; ～ 炸弹〈军〉 sticky charge; sticky grenade; ～ 炸药 viscous explosive; ～ 转数计 viscosity tachometer; ～ 阻力 viscous drag
粘性土 [- - tǔ] cohesive soil; clay soil ◇ ～ 结构 cohesive soil structure
粘性阻尼 [- - zǔ ní] viscous damping ◇ ～ 系数 viscous damping coefficient
粘雪 [- xuě] 〈水文〉 clog snow
粘液 [- yè] mucus; muco- ◇ ～ 癌 mucous carcinoma; ～ 病〈植病〉 slime disease; mucilaginous disease; ～ 病毒 myxovirus; ～ 分泌 mucous secretion; ～ 管 mucilage tube; ～ 化 mucous modification; ～ 结缔组织 〈组织〉 mucous connective tissue; ～ 流 〈植病〉 slime flux; ～ 毛 mucilage hair; ～ 囊腺瘤 mucinous cystadenoma; ～ 囊肿 〈医〉 mucinous cyst; mucocele; mucous cyst; ～ 溶解 mucolysis; ～ 肉瘤 myxosarcoma; ～ 乳头瘤 myxopapilloma; ～ 软骨瘤 myxochondroma; myxoenchondroma; ～ 软骨肉瘤 myxochondrosarcoma; ～ 上皮 〈胚〉 mucous epithelium; ～ 神经瘤 myxoneuroma; ～ 息肉 mucocele; mucous polyp; ～ 细胞癌 carcinoma muco-cellulare; Krukenberg's tumor; ～ 纤维肉瘤 myxofibrosarcoma; ～ 腺癌 myxoadenocarcinoma; ～ 线 〈植〉 slime string
粘液瘤 [- - liú] myxoma ◇ ～ 病 myxomatosis; ～ 病毒 myxoma virus
粘液囊 [- - náng] 〈解〉 mucous bursa; bursa ◇ ～ 炎 bursal synovitis; bursitis
粘液球囊肿 [- - qiú náng zhǒng] myxoglobulosis
粘液性肠炎 [- - xìng cháng yán] mucoenteritis
粘液性脓 [- - - nóng] mucopus
粘液性水肿 [- - - shuǐ zhǒng] myxedema
粘渣 [- zhā] dry slag
粘质 [- zhì] 〈无脊椎〉 cement; gloea ◇ ～ 沥青 steep pitch; ～ 泥灰岩 〈地质〉 clay marl; ～ 赛氏杆菌 serratia marcescens; ～ 赛氏杆菌属 Marcescin; ～ 砂土 muco-sand; ～ 纤维 mucilaginous fiber; ～ 纤维素 muco-cellulose; ～ 页岩 〈地质〉 clay shale
粘滞 [- -] 〈物〉 viscous ◇ ～ 度 viscosity; ～ 滑动 stick slip; ～ 流动 viscous flow; ～ 流体 viscous fluid; ～ 摩擦 viscous friction; ～ 系数 coefficient of viscosity; ～ 性 viscosity; ～ 曳力 viscous drag; ～ 运动 viscous motion; ～ 液体 viscous liquid; ～ 阻力 viscosity resistance; viscous resistance; ～ 阻尼 viscous damping
粘重常数 [- zhòng cháng shù] viscosity gravity constant (VGC)
粘状浆 [- zhuàng jiāng] wet stock
粘着 [- zhuó] stick together; adhere; bond; agglutination; 〈工〉 adhesion ◇ ～ 垫 adhesive cushion [pad]; ～ 电压 sticking voltage; ～ 发光 adhesioluminescence; ～ 剂 adhesion agent; ～ 键 〈力〉 adhesive bond; ～ 力 adhesion force; ～ 磨损 adhesive wear; ～ 摩擦 sticking friction; ～ 强度 adhesion strength; ～ 区 adhesion zone; ～ 试验 adhesion testing; ～ 系数 adhesion coefficient; ～ 性 adhesivity; cohesiveness; adhesiveness; ～ 语 〈语〉 agglutinative language

niǎn ㄋㄧㄢˇ

辇 [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] 名 ①（古时用人拉的车）a man-drawn carriage used in ancient times ②（皇帝坐的车）imperial carriage ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 悟 *Nian Wu*
碾(辗) [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] Ⅰ 名（碾子）roller: 机 ～ *motor roller*; 路 ～ *road roller* Ⅱ 动 ①（用碾子等使谷物去皮、破碎）grind or husk with a roller: 把小麦 ～ 成面粉 *grind down the wheat into flour*; ～ 米 *husk rice* ②（碾碎）crush: ～ 得粉碎 *be crushed to powder* [*pieces*]; *be pulverized* ③（碾平）flatten ④[方]（踩）step on; trample
"辗"另见 zhǎn。
碾白 [- bái] pearling; polishing; whitening
碾槽 [- cáo] mill groove
碾成齑粉 [- chéng jī fěn] be ground to dust
碾坊 [- fáng] grain mill
碾磙子 [- gǔn zi] stone roller
碾辊式碾米机 [- - shì niǎn mǐ jī] abrasive roll rice polishing machine
碾轮式混砂机 [- lún shì hùn shā jī] simpson mill; sand roller mill
碾米 [- mǐ] rice milling ◇ ～ 机 mill; paddy-pounder; rice mill; pearling mill
碾磨 [- mó] 〈机〉 milling; pan milling ◇ ～ 机 end runner mill; 〈机〉 attrition mill
碾盘 [- pán] millstone; roller
碾盘式破碎机 [- - shì pò suì jī] 〈机〉 pan crusher
碾砂机 [- shā jī] wet pan
碾碎 [- suì] pulverize ◇ ～ 机 edge mill
碾压 [- yā] roller compaction; (电碳) grinding (electrical carbon) ◇ ～ 机 mangle (橡胶); roll; ～ 试验 field compaction test; ～ 土坝 rolled earth dam
碾轧 [- yà] (轮箍坯) backing
碾子 [- zi] roller: 石 ～ *stone roller*; 药 ～ *a mortar and pestle*

撵 [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] 动 ①（驱逐；赶走）drive out; oust: 把人 ～ 走 *drive sb. away*; ～ 下台 *oust from a leading position* ②[方]（追赶）catch up: 他拼命地跑，想 ～ 上他的朋友们。*He ran hard and tried to catch up to his friends*. 我 ～ 不上他。*I couldn't catch up with him*.
撵出去 [- chu qu] drive (sb.) away: 把侵略者 ～ *drive out the invaders*; 把某人从公司 ～ *oust sb. from a firm*
撵走 [- zǒu] send sb. packing; send sb. to the right-about; show sb. the door; send sb. about his buisness; oust: 要是他到这里来，我马上就把他 ～。*If he called herem, I'll soon send him to the right-about*.

捻(撚) [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①(用手指搓) twist with the fingers: 把纱线 ～ 在一起 *twist threads together*; ～ 个纸捻儿 *twist up a paper spill* ②[方]（掏）dredge up: ～ 河泥 *dredge up sludge from a river* Ⅱ 名（捻子）sth. made by twisting: 灯 ～ 儿 *lampwick*; 纸 ～ 儿 *a paper spill*
捻比系数 [- bǐ xì shù] ratio of lay
捻长 [- cháng] 〈设计〉 length of lay
捻度 [- dù] 〈纺〉 number of turns; twist
捻发音 [- fā yīn] 〈医〉 crepitus; crepitant rale
捻缝 [- fèng] 〈工〉 caulking; chinse
捻钩 [- gōu] throw-crook
捻合成线 [- hé chéng xiàn] milling
捻回弹力纱 [- huí tán lì shā] torque yarn
捻角 [- jiǎo] spiral angle
捻角山羊 [- - shān yáng] 〈脊椎〉 markhor
捻[绞]接 [- jiē] splice ◇ ～ 器 splicer
捻距 [- jù] length of lay
捻军 [- jūn] the Nian Army (the Torch Bearers, a peasant army that rose against the Qing Dynasty in the middle of the 19th century)
捻捻转儿 [- nian zhuànr] (儿童玩具) teetotum
捻绳 [- shéng] torsade ◇ ～ 器 wimble
捻丝 [- sī] silk throwing ◇ ～ 机 twisting frame; ～ 蜻蜓 heck; ～ 钢丝圈 playing traveller
捻线 [- xiàn] twisting ◇ ～ 机 twiner; twisting frame
捻旋作用 [- xuán zuò yòng] screw action
捻针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 twirling or rotating of the acupuncture needle
捻珠菌病 [- zhū jūn bìng] moniliasis
捻转补泻 [- zhuǎn bǔ xiè] re-enforcing and reducing by twisting and twirling of the needle
捻转胃虫病 [- - wèi chóng bìng] haemonchiasis; haemonchosis
捻转血矛线虫 [- - xuè máo xiàn chóng] haemonchus contortus
捻子 [- zi] spill; wick

蹍 [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] 动 [方]（踩）step on; trample

涊 [ㄋㄧㄢˇ] [niǎn] 形 [书]（形容出汗）sweating

niàn ㄋㄧㄢˋ

埝 [ㄋㄧㄢˋ] [niàn] 名（田里或浅水里用来挡水的土埂）a low bank between fields: 打 ～ *build banks between fields*

廿 [ㄋㄧㄢˋ] [niàn] 数（二十）twenty
廿二烷 [- èr wán] 〈有化〉 docosane ◇ ～ 基 docosyl; ～ 酸（山嵛酸）docosoic acid; docosanoic acid
廿七碳烷 [- qī tàn wán] 〈有化〉 heptacosane
廿三碳烷 [- sān tàn wán] 〈有化〉 tricosane

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廿四碳烷 [- sì tàn wán]〈有化〉tetracosane
廿四烷酸 [- - wán suān] tetracosanoic acid; lignoceric acid; carnaubic acid
廿碳烯酸 [- tàn xī suān]〈有化〉gadoleic acid
廿烷 [- wán]〈化〉larane; eicosane ◇ ～ 酸〈有化〉arachic acid; arachidic acid; eicosanoic acid
廿五(碳)烷 [- wǔ wán] pentacosane
廿一碳烷 [- yī tàn wán]〈有化〉heneicosane

念(唸) [ㄋㄧㄢˋ] [niàn] Ⅰ 动 ①(看着文字发出声音；读) read aloud：～ 得清楚些 *read more distinctly*；请再给我 ～ 一遍。*Please read it back to me*. 她把那封信 ～ 给我们大家听。*She read out the letter to all of us*. ②(上学) study; attend school：～ 书 *read*; *study*；他 ～ 过中学。*He has been to middle school*. ③(想念；考虑) think of; miss：我们老 ～ 着你。*We miss you very much*. Ⅱ 名 ①(念头) thought; idea：杂 ～ *distracting thoughts*；万 ～ 俱灰。*All ambitions are blasted*. ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 贤 *Nian Xian*

念白 [- bái] spoken parts of a Chinese opera
念叨 [- dao] ①(不停地说) talk about again and again in recollection or anticipation; be always talking about：他就是我们常常 ～ 的张大伯。*This is the Uncle Zhang we're always talking about*. 她常常 ～ 着你。*She often remembers you in our talks*. ②(谈论) talk over; discuss：我有个事儿跟大家 ～ ～。*I've got something to talk over with you*.
念动 [- dòng] ideo-motor
念法 [- fǎ] pronunciation：这个字怎么 ～? *How is this word pronounced*?
念佛 [- fó] chant the name of Buddha; pray to Buddha
念经 [- jīng] recite or chant scriptures
念经问卜 [- - wèn bǔ] cast a horoscope and recite the sutra
念旧 [- jiù] ①(不忘旧日的友谊) keep old friendships in mind ②(怀念旧时光) for old time's sake
念念不忘 [- niàn bú wàng] think constantly of ...; be always preoccupied with ...; be kept always in mind and unforgotten; bear in mind constantly; harp on sth.; keep steadily in view; never forget sth. [sb.] for a moment; think on incessantly
念念不置 [- - - zhì] thinking of one without ceasing
念念有词 [- - yǒu cí] muttering incantations; be mumbling some words
念书 [- shū] study; read; attend school
念诵 [- sòng] recite; read aloud
念酸 [- suān] cosanic acid (由 C_{20} 到 C_{29} 的廿酸)
念头 [- tou] thought; idea; intention：多么荒唐的～! *What an absurd idea*! 你必须完全放弃与他结婚的 ～。*You must give up all thought of marrying him*. 他脑子里闪过一个 ～。*An idea flashed into [through] his mind*.
念央儿 [- yāngr] [方] beat about the bush
念咒 [- zhòu] chant or intone chant
念珠 [- zhū] beads; rosary◇～触角 antenna moniliformis；～湖 paternoster lake；～学说 bead theory；～饰 paternoster
念珠菌病 [- - jūn bìng] candidiasis; moniliosis; moniliasis; oidiomycosis
念珠菌素 [- - - sù] oidiomycin
念珠菌外阴阴道炎 [- - - wài yīn yīn dào yán]〈医〉monilia vulvovaginitis
念珠菌性口角疮 [- - - xìng kǒu jiǎo chuāng] perleche
念珠菌性阴道炎 [- - - - yīn dào yán] monilial vaginitis
念珠菌疹 [- - - zhěn] candidid; moniliid; levurid
念珠形发 [- - xíng fà] monilethrix; monilithrix
念珠藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Nostocaceae
念珠藻属 [- - - shǔ] Nostoc
念兹在兹 [- zī zài zī] be ever mindful of sth. one is resolved to do; Fix your attention on what you are doing.

niáng ㄋㄧㄤˊ

酿(釀) [ㄋㄧㄤˊ] [niáng](构词成份)见"酒酿" [jiǔ niáng]
另见 niàng。

娘(孃) [ㄋㄧㄤˊ] [niáng] 名 ①(母亲) ma; mum; mother：爹 ～ *father and mother* ②(称长一辈或年长的已婚妇女) a form of address for an elderly married woman：舅 ～ *wife of mother's brother*; *aunt*；老大 ～ *grandma*；婶 ～ *wife of one's father's younger brother*; *aunt* ③(年轻妇女) a young woman：伴 ～ *bridesmaid*；新 ～ *bride*

娘儿们 [-r men] ①[方](女人) women ②[方](妻子) wife ③(长辈妇女和晚辈男女的合称) elder women and their children
娘家 [- jia] a married woman's parents' home：她 ～ 姓李。*Her maiden name is Li*.
娘舅 [- jiù] [方] brother of one's mother; uncle
娘娘 [- niang] ①(皇后) empress ②(妃子) imperial concubine ③(女神) goddess：王母 ～ *Goddess the Queen Mother* ◇ ～ 庙 Temple of Goddess
娘娘腔 [- - qiāng] sissy; womanish
娘亲 [- qīn] relatives on the maternal side
娘胎 [- tāi] mother's womb：出了 ～ *be born*
娘姨 [- yí] [方] maidservant
娘子 [- zi] ①[方](妻子) a form of address for one's wife ②(尊称青年或中年妇女，多见于早期白话) a polite form of address for a young woman ◇ ～ 军 detachment of women

niàng ㄋㄧㄤˋ

酿(釀) [ㄋㄧㄤˋ] [niàng] Ⅰ 动 ①(酿造) make (wine); brew (beer)：白兰地酒是用葡萄 ～ 的。*Brandy is made from grapes*. 他 ～ 啤酒自用。*He brewed beer for home use*. ②(蜜蜂做蜜) make (honey)：蜜蜂 ～ 蜜。*Bees make honey*. ③(逐渐形成) lead to; result in：一场灾祸正在 ～ 成。*A catastrophe is brewing*. Ⅱ 名(酒) wine：佳 ～ *good wine*
另见 niáng。

酿成 [- chéng] lead to; bring on; breed：在恶劣的天气条件下着陆对于任何飞行员都是一项危险的工作，甚至极小的差错都可能 ～ 一场灾难。*Landing in bad weather is a tricky task for any pilot, even the smallest error can lead to disaster*. 危机业已 ～。*The crisis has been already brought on*.
酿成大患 [- - dà huàn] bring down a great calamity; cause serious trouble [danger] to ...
酿成大祸 [- - - huò] lead to disaster; breed disaster
酿醋罐 [- cù guàn] acetotor
酿祸 [- huò] create trouble; ferment disturbances; lead to disaster
酿酒 [- jiǔ] make wine; brew beer ◇ ～ 厂 winery; brewery; ～ 工 vintager; ～ 工业 brewing industry; ～ 酵母 Saccharomyces cerevisiae; ～ 年份 vintage year; ～ 葡萄 vinifera; ～ 树 timbe; ～ 学 enology; ～ 业 wine-making industry; ～ 作坊 tunner
酿酶 [- méi] zymase
酿脓链球菌 [- nóng liàn qiú jūn] streptococcus pyogenes
酿葡萄酒 [- pú tao jiǔ] vintage wine
酿热毒素 [- rè dú sù] pyrotoxin
酿热加温 [- - jiā wēn] bioheating
酿热物 [- - wù] biofuel; ferment material
酿热质(细菌) [- - zhì] pyretogenin
酿造 [- zào] make (wine, vinegar, etc.); brew (beer, etc.)：这几种酒都是用葡萄 ～ 的。*These wines are all made from grapes*. ◇ ～ 产物 brew; ～ 厂 brewery; ～ 锅 brew kettle; ～ 技师 brewmaster; ～ 酵母 brewer's [brewing] yeast; ～ 酒 brewed wine; ～ 品 brewage; ～ 设备 brewing equipment; ～ 师 brewer; ～ 食品 fermentating food; ～ 术[学] zymotechnique; zymurgy; ～ 质〈细胞〉ergastoplasm

niǎo ㄋㄧㄠˇ

茑 [ㄋㄧㄠˇ] [niǎo] 名(寄生木) birdvine and viscum
茑萝 [- luó]〈植〉cypress vine
茑与女萝 [- yǔ nǚ luó] brothers, sisters, and other relatives interrelated and dependent upon one another

嬲 [ㄋㄧㄠˇ] [niǎo] 动[书] ①(戏弄) tease ②(纠缠) flirt with

鸟(鳥) [ㄋㄧㄠˇ] [niǎo] 名 ①(脊椎动物的一纲) bird：雏 ～ *baby bird*; *nestling*；害 ～ *harmful* [*destructive*, *pernicious*] *bird*；留 ～ *resident* (*bird*)；神 ～ *mythical bird* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 明 *Niao Ming*
另见 diǎo。

鸟爱自己巢，人爱自己家 [- ài zì jǐ cháo rén ài zì jǐ jiā] Every bird likes its own nest, every man likes his own home.
鸟安定 [- ān dìng] Avitrol 200
鸟氨酸 [- - suān] ornithine; ornithin ◇ ～ 循环 ornithine cycle (又称"尿素循环 urea cycle")
鸟毕吸虫病 [- bì xī chóng bìng] ornithobilharziasis
鸟病 [- bìng]〈医〉ornithosis
鸟巢 [- cháo] bird nest; bird's nest ◇ ～ 菌 bird's-nest fungus; ～ 学 caligraphy
鸟翅蝶 [- chì dié] bird-wing butterfly; bird wing
鸟翅秋海棠 [- - qiū hǎi táng] angel-wing begonia
鸟笛[哨] [- dí] birdcall
鸟蝶呤 [- dié lìng] guanopterin
鸟飞兽散 [- fēi shòu sàn] scatter like birds and animals; Birds and animals are all flying helter-skelter.
鸟粪 [- fèn] ornithocopros; nute; guano (海鸟类); birds droppings ◇ ～ 石 guanite; struvite
鸟(嘌呤核)苷 [- gān] vernine ◇ ～ 酸 guanylic acid; ～ 二磷酸 guanosine diphosphate (GDP); ～ 三磷酸 guanosine triphosphate (GTP); ～ 四磷酸 guanosine tetraphosphate; ～ 五磷酸 guanosine pentaphosphate
鸟纲 [- gāng] Aves
鸟革翚飞 [- gé huī fēi] graceful and handsome like a bird spreading its wings or a pheasant showing off its resplendent feather in flight — descriptive of buildings
鸟冠 [- guān]〈脊椎〉pileum
鸟害 [- hài] birds trouble
鸟喙 [- huì] bill; neb
鸟喙形线脚 [- - xíng xiàn jiǎo] quirk moulding
鸟类毒害 [- lèi dú hài] toxicity to birds
鸟集鳞萃 [- jí lín cuì] like gathering of birds and fishes; a great number gathered together
鸟尽弓藏 [- jìn gōng cáng] cast aside the bow once the birds are gone — cast sb. aside when he has served his purpose; The bows and arrows are put away when there are no more birds to shoot — kick out sb. after his services are no longer needed.：～，兔死狗烹。*When all birds are shot, the bow will be set aside; when all hares are killed, the hounds will be stewed and eaten — kick out sb. after his services are no longer needed*.
鸟瞰 [- kàn] ①(从高处往下看) look down from above; get [have] a bird's-eye view：从山上我们可以 ～ 全城。*From the hill we can take a bird's-eye view of the city*. ②(事物的概括描写) general survey of a subject; bird's-eye view：世界大势 ～ *a bird's-eye view of the world situation* ◇ ～ 图 bird's-eye view; bird's eye perspective; aerial view; aeroview
鸟类 [- lèi] birds ◇ ～ 白血病 avian leukosis; ～ 解剖学 ornithotomy; ～ 流行病学 opornithology; ～ 生活 birdlife; ～ 饲养场 aviary; ～ 饲养家 aviarist; ～ 研究者 birdman
鸟类学 [- - xué] ornithology ◇ ～ 家 birdman
鸟粮[食] [- liáng] birdseed
鸟笼 [- lóng] birdcage; mew
鸟卵学 [- luǎn xué] oology ◇ ～ 家 oologist
鸟毛 [- máo] plume
鸟媒 [- méi] ornithophily
鸟面鹄形 [- miàn hú xíng] gaunt and emaciated
鸟鸣静林 [- míng jìng lín] Birds were spilling their song over the quiet woods.
鸟鸣雀噪 [- - què zào] The birds are tuning their songs.
鸟鸣枝梢 [- - zhī shāo] The birds were singing on the tips of the branches.
鸟嘌呤 [- piào lìng] guanine; imidoxanthin ◇ ～ 核苷酸 guanylic acid; ～ 核苷〈生化〉guanosine; vernine; ～ 酶 guanase; ～ 唑 quanazolo; 8—azaguanine
鸟蹼 [- pǔ] palama
鸟枪 [- qiāng] ①(火枪) fowling piece; birding piece ②(汽枪) air gun ◇ ～ 子弹 bird shot
鸟枪换炮 [- - huàn pào] change a fowling piece for a big gun; Conditions [Situations] are becoming better and better.
鸟群 [- qún] bery
鸟群栖处 [- - qī chù] rookery
鸟热 [- rè] psittacasis
鸟入樊笼 [- rù fán lóng] (be bound and guarded like) a bird in a cage; a bird kept prisoner in a cage
鸟舍 [- shè] aviary; bird house
鸟失同林 [- shī tóng lín] (feel like) a lonely bird that has lost its companions
鸟虱 [- -] bird lice
鸟兽 [- shòu] birds and beasts; fur and feather：作～散 *scatter like birds and beasts*; *flee helter-skelter*; *stampede*
鸟兽虫鱼 [- - chóng yú] birds, beasts, insects and fish
鸟兽禁猎区 [- - jìn liè qū] sanctuary
鸟兽星散 [- - xīng sàn] scatter like birds and

beasts; flee helter-skelter; to stampede
鸟俗 [- sú] a surname: ～ 氏 *Niaosu Min*
鸟臀目 [- tún mù] Ornithischia
鸟脱樊笼 [- tuō fán lóng] (as) caged birds newly set free
鸟为食亡 [- wèi shí wáng] Birds die in pursuit of food.; A bird will perish in its attempt to obtain food.
鸟为食亡，人为财死 [- - - - rén wèi cái sǐ] Birds die in pursuit of food, and human beings die in pursuit of wealth.; A bird dies for food, a man dies for money.
鸟窝 [- wō] bird's-nest; shed
鸟无翅不飞，蛇无头不行 [- wú chì bù fēi shé wú tóu bù xíng] A bird without wings cannot fly and a snake without head cannot crawl.
鸟信风 [- xìn fēng] seasonal wind occurring in the third month of the lunar calendar
鸟学 [- xué] ornithology
鸟眼 [- yǎn] (木材缺陷) bird's eye ◇ ～ 花纹(织物) bird's-eye; ～ 灰岩 bird's-eye limestone; ～ 纹理 〈植〉 bird's-eye grain; ～ 织纹 tick effects; tick-tack effects
鸟眼斑 [- - bān] bird's-eye ◇ ～ 病 〈植病〉 bird's eye spot
鸟眼腐病 [- - fǔ bìng] 〈植病〉 bird's eye rot
鸟疫 [- yì] ornithosis ◇ ～ 病 cyanolophia
鸟语花香 [- yǔ huā xiāng] birds' twitter and fragrance of flowers — an idyllic scene; Birds sing and flowers give forth their fragrance — characterizing a fine spring day.; singing birds and fragrant flowers; songs of birds and scent of flowers
鸟羽虱 [- - shī] bird louse
鸟则择木，人则择主 [- zé zé mù rén zé zé zhǔ] A bird selects its tree — a man chooses whom he will follow.
鸟之将死，其鸣也哀 [- zhī jiāng sǐ qí míng yě āi] A bird's song is sad when death is near.; Birds cry plaintively before they die.; When a bird is about to die, its notes are mournful.; When a bird is dying, its cry is pitiful.: ～；人之将死，其言也善。*Birds cry plaintively before they die, men speak kindly in the presence of death.*
鸟中之凤 [- zhōng zhī fèng] a phoenix among birds; preeminent
鸟篆 [- zhuàn] bird script, an ancient form of Chinese written characters, resembling birds' footprints
鸟撞击 [- zhuàng jī] bird collisions
鸟足花 [- zú huā] bird's-foot; bird-foot (*pl.* bird's-foots; bird-foots)
鸟足状三角洲 [- - zhuàng sān jiǎo zhōu] 〈地质〉 bird-foot delta
鸟足状叶 [- - - yè] 〈植〉 pedate leaf
鸟足紫罗兰 [- - zǐ luó lán] johnnyjumpup
鸟嘴 [- zuǐ] beak; bill; rostrum ◇ ～ 花 birds-beak; ～ 头饰 beekhead; ～ (丁字，小角)砧 beak-iron; anvil with an arm
鸟嘴线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] beak moulding
鸟嘴形丁字砧 [- - xíng dīng zì zhēn] beakhorn stake
鸟嘴形机翼 [- - - jī yì] bird mouth wings

袅(嫋、嬝) [ㄋㄧㄠˇ] [niǎo] 形 (细长柔弱) slender and delicate
袅袅 [- niǎo] ①(缭绕上升) curl upwards: 炊烟～。*Smoke is curling upward from kitchen chimneys.* ②(随风摆动) wave in the wind: 晨风中垂柳～。*The drooping willows are waving gently in the morning breeze.* ③(延长不绝) linger: 余音～。*The melody is still lingering about long after the performance.*
袅袅娜娜 [- - nuó nuó] (of a woman) delicate and graceful; slender
袅袅上升 [- - shàng shēng] roll up
袅袅素女 [- - sù nǚ] delicate and graceful as a fairy
袅袅婷婷 [- - tíng tíng] curvaceous and soft; lissome and graceful; delicate and graceful — said of a woman
袅娜 [- nuó] slender and graceful; willowy
袅绕 [- rǎo] [书] curling upwards

裊 [ㄋㄧㄠˇ] [niǎo] [书] 同"袅" [niǎo]

niào ㄋㄧㄠˋ

脲 [ㄋㄧㄠˋ] [niào] 名 〈化〉(尿素) urea; carbamide
脲测定法 [- cè dìng fǎ] ureametry
脲撑 [- chēng] ureylene
脲氮 [- dàn] urea nitrogen
脲基 [- jī] ureido ◇ ～ 处理纸 glassine; ～ 酸 〈有化〉 ureido acid
脲甲醛 [- jiǎ quán] ureaformaldehyde ◇ ～ 聚合物 agroform; Gabrite; karbamol; uloid
脲类 [- lèi] ureas
脲酶 [- méi] urase; urea enzyme; urease
脲醛树脂 [- quán shù zhī] Lauxite; urac; 〈有化〉 urea-formaldehyde resin; urea resin
脲醛塑料 [- - sù liào] 〈化〉 Mouldrite; beetle; urea-formaldehyde plastics

尿(溺) [ㄋㄧㄠˋ] [niào] Ⅰ 名 (由尿道排泄出来的液体) urine: 把～拿去化验 *take one's urine for medical examination*; 撒～ *discharge* [*pass*] (*one's*) *urine* Ⅱ 动 (撒尿) urinate; make water; pass water
另见 suī。"溺"另见 nì。
尿癌素 [- ái sù] cancrin; cancerine
尿白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] urinary albumin
尿崩症 [- bēng zhèng] diabetes insipidus
尿比重测量法 [- bǐ zhòng cè liáng fǎ] urinometry
尿比重计 [- - - jì] urinometer; urogravimeter; urometer
尿闭 [- bì] anuresis; ischuria; urosechesis
尿卟啉 [- bǔ lín] uroporphyrin
尿布 [- bù] diaper ◇ ～ 皮炎 diaper dermatitis; napkin-area dermatitis
尿沉渣 [- chén zhā] arena
尿成分异常 [- chéng fèn yì cháng] urinary component disorder
尿池 [- chí] urinal
尿赤素 [- chì sù] uroerythrin
尿床 [- chuáng] wet the bed; bed-wetting
尿次(数)减少 [- cì jiǎn shǎo] oligakisuria
尿次(数)正常 [- - zhèng cháng] orthuria
尿胆石 [- dǎn shí] urostealith
尿胆素 [- - sù] 〈生化〉 urobilin ◇ ～ 血 urobilinemia; ～ 原 urobilinogen
尿胆素性黄疸 [- - - xìng huáng dǎn] urobilin jaundice
尿(内)胆汁过少 [- - zhī guò shǎo] hypocholuria
尿氮定量器 [- dàn dìng liàng qì] uroazotometer
尿氮过多 [- - guò duō] hyperazoturia
尿氮减少 [- - jiǎn shǎo] hypazoturia
尿蛋白测定器 [- - bái cè dìng qì] horismascope
尿导管 [- dǎo guǎn] catheter
尿道 [- dào] urethra; urethr-; ure- ◇ ～ 闭锁 atreturethria; ～ 成形术 urethroplasty; ～ 出血 urethremorrhage; urethrorrhagia; ～ 缝术 urethrorrhaphy; ～ 梗阻 urethremphraxis; urethrophraxis; ～ 海绵体 cavernous body of urethra; corpus cavernosum urethrae; ～ 疾病 urethral disease; ～ 痉挛 urethrism; urethrospasm; ～ 括约肌 sphincter urethrae; ～ 扩张器 urethreurynter; divulsor; ～ 淋病 urethral gonorrhea; ～ 瘤 urethrophyma; ～ 瘘 urethral fistula; ～ 内径计 urethrograph; ～ 内口 orificium urethrae internum; ～ 脓溢 urethroblennorrhea; ～ 旁管 paraurethra; ～ 旁腺 paraurethral gland; ～ 膀胱固定术 urethrocystopexy; ～ 膀胱炎 urethrocystitis; ～ 膀胱造影术 urethrocystography; ～ 旁裂 paraspadias; ～ 憩室 urethrocele; ～ 切开术 urethrotomy; ～ 上裂 anaspadias; epispadias; ～ 渗血 urethrostaxis; ～ 探子 urethral sound; ～ 痛 urethralgia; urethrodynia; ～ 突出 urethrocele; ～ 外括约肌 musculus sphincter of external urethra; ～ 下裂 hypospadia; hypospadias; ～ 狭窄 urethral stricture; urethrostenosis; ～ (粘连性)狭窄 ankylurethria; ～ 狭窄探针 pathfinder; ～ 先天畸形 congenital urethra malformation; ～ 炎 urethritis; ～ 液 medorrhea; ～ 液溢 bapturethrorrhea; urethrorrhea; ～ 阴道瘘 urethrovaginal fistula; ～ 造口术 urethrostomy; ～ 造影照片 urethrogram; ～ 肿瘤 urethral neoplasms
尿道镜 [- - jìng] urethroscope ◇ ～ 检查 urethroscopy
尿道口 [- - kǒu] urethral orifice ◇ ～ 窥镜 meatoscope
尿道膜部 [- - mó bù] 〈解〉 membranous part of urethra
尿道球 [- - qiú] bulb urethrae; bulbus urethrae ◇ ～ 腺 〈解〉 bulbourethral gland; Cowper's gland; antiparastata; antiprostate; ～ 炎 bulbitis
尿道外口 [- - wài kǒu] orificium urethrae externum ◇ ～ 切开术 meatotomy; ～ 炎 urethritis orificii externi
尿道腺 [- - xiàn] glandula urethralis; urethral gland ◇ ～ 炎 littritis
尿道周脓肿 [- - zhōu nóng zhǒng] periurethral abscess
尿道周炎 [- - - yán] periurethritis; paraurethritis
尿丁啶 [- dīng dìng] uretidine
尿定 [- dìng] 〈化〉(尿核甙) uridine
尿动力学 [- dòng lì xué] urodynamics
尿毒单位 [- dú dān wèi] urotoxia
尿毒素 [- - sù] urotoxin
尿毒性 [- - xìng] urotoxia; urotoxicity ◇ ～ 心包炎 uremic pericarditis; ～ 综合症 uremic syndrome
尿毒症 [- - zhèng] toxuria; uraemia; uremia; urinaemia
尿芳香碱 [- fāng xiāng jiǎn] aromine
尿肥 [- féi] 〈农〉 urine
尿分泌 [- fēn mì] secretion of urine ◇ ～ 减少 hypourocrinia
尿分析 [- - xī] urinalysis: 常规～ *routine urinalysis*
尿钙过多 [- gài guò duō] hypercalcinuria; hypercalcicuria; hypercalciuria
尿(嘧啶核)苷酸 [- gān suān] uridylate
尿苷二磷酸葡糖 [- - èr lín suān pú táng] uridine diphosphate glucose
尿肝素 [- - sù] uroheparin
尿过少 [- guò shǎo] uropenia; oliguria
尿汗症 [- hàn zhèng] urhidrosis; uridrosis
尿黑素 [- hēi sù] uromelanin
尿黑酸 [- - suān] alcapton; alkapton; homogentisic acid ◇ ～ 酶 homogentisicase; ～ 尿 alkaptonuria; alcaptonuria
尿黑质 [- - zhì] melanurin
尿红质 [- hóng zhì] urerythrin; uroerythrin; urorubin
尿(杂)环 [- huán] 〈化〉 purine
尿黄素 [- huáng sù] uroflavin
尿黄质 [- - zhì] uroxanthin
尿灰质 [- huī zhì] urophein
尿基烷 [- jī wán] urethylan
尿基酸 [- - suān] uridylic acid
尿激酶 [- - méi] urokinase
尿急 [- jí] urgent urination
尿检查 [- jiǎn chá] uroscopy
尿焦病 [- jiāo bìng] uropittin
尿结石 [- jié shí] urinary calculus; urinary concretion; urolith ◇ ～ 病 uriasis; urolithiasis; ～ 烷 urane; ～ 学 urolithology
尿刊酸 [- kān suān] urocanic acid
尿可的松 [- kě dì sōng] urocortisone
尿蓝母 [- lán mǔ] indican
尿蓝质 [- - zhì] urocyanin; uroglaucin
尿量不等 [- liàng bù děng] anisuria
尿量减少 [- - jiǎn shǎo] hypourocrinia
尿硫蝶呤 [- liú dié lìng] uropterin; urothion
尿流计 [- - jì] uroflometer; uroflowmeter
尿流量计 [- - liàng jì] urine flow meters
尿流细小 [- - xì xiǎo] small urinary stream
尿瘘 [- lòu] urinary fistula
尿路病 [- lù bìng] urosis; uropathy
尿路分流术 [- - fēn liú shù] urinary diversion
尿路感染 [- - gǎn rǎn] urinary tract infection
尿路结石 [- - jié shí] lithangiuria
尿路溃疡 [- - kuì yáng] urelcosis
尿路血吸虫病 [- - xuè xī chóng bìng] urinary schistosmiasis
尿路造影术 [- - zào yǐng shù] urography
尿路造影照片 [- - - - zhào piàn] urogram
尿氯过多 [- lǜ guò duō] pleiochloruria; hyperchloruria
尿氯过少 [- - - shǎo] hypochloruria
尿氯增多 [- - zēng duō] polychloruria
尿咪 [- mī] uramil
尿嘧啶 [- mì dìng] uracil ◇ ～ 核甙 uridin; uridine
尿(蛋白)免疫血清 [- miǎn yì xuè qīng] urinasserum
尿钠排泄 [- nà pái xiè] natruresis ◇ ～ 增多 natriuresis
尿囊 [- náng] allantois ◇ ～ 动脉 allantoic artery; ～ 动物 allantoidean; ～ 管 allantoic canal; ～ 酶 allantoinase; ～ 膀胱 allantoic bladder; ～ 腔 allantoic cavity; ～ 绒膜 〈胚〉 chorio-allantois; chorio-allantoic membrane; ～ 索 allantoic cord; ～ 胎盘 allantoic placenta; allantoidean placenta; ～ 液 allantoic fluid
尿囊毒酸 [- - dú suān] 〈生化〉 allantoxanicacid
尿囊素 [- - sù] allantoin ◇ ～ 酶 allantoinase
尿囊酸 [- - suān] allantoic acid ◇ ～ 酶 alantoicase; allantoicase
尿内尿酸过多 [- nèi niào suān guò duō] hyperuricuria
尿内尿酸过少 [- - - - - shǎo] hypouricuria
尿脓毒素 [- nóng dú sù] urosepsin
尿浓缩过度 [- - suō guò dù] hypersthenuria
尿排出量 [- pái chū liàng] urinary output
尿盆[壶] [- pén] chamer pot; urinal
尿嘌呤核苷酸 [- piào lìng hé gān suān] 〈生化〉

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uridine monophosphate (UMP); uridine phosphoric acid; uridylic acid
尿频 [- pín] frequency of urination; frequent micturition
尿嗪 [- qín] urazine
尿醛树脂 [- quán shù zhī] pollopas
尿色素 [- sè sù] urinary pigment; urian; urochrome
尿色肽 [- - tài] urian; urochrome
尿砂 [- shā] gravel; arena; uropsammus; urocheras
尿少症 [- shǎo zhèng] oliguria
尿生殖隔 [- shēng zhí gé] 〈解〉 triangular ligament; urogenital diaphragm
尿失禁 [- shī jìn] uracratia; uroclepsia; incontinence of urine; urinary incontinence
尿石症 [- shí zhèng] urolithiasis
尿素 [- sù] (碳酰胺) urea; carbamide; 聚 ～ 树脂 *carbamide resin* ◇ ～ 氮 urea nitrogen; ～ 呋喃树脂 urea furan resin; ～ 计 ureometer; ～ 甲醛树脂 urea-formaldehyde resin; urea resin; ～ 络合物 urea adduct; ～ 生产 urea synthetic; ～ 水解酶 ureohydrolase; ～ 塑料 ureas; ～ 脱蜡 〈化工〉 urea dewaxing; ～ 细菌 urea bacterium; ～ 循环 urea cycle
尿素酶 [- - méi] urease; urase ◇ ～ 抑制剂 urease inhibitor
尿素树脂 [- - shù zhī] urea resin ◇ ～ 胶 uraform
尿酸 [- suān] uric acid ◇ ～ 分解作用 uricolysis; ～ 计 uricometer; ～ (盐)尿 lithuria; uraturia; uricaciduria; ～ 石 uric-acid calculus; ～ 素质痛风 〈兽〉 avian gout; Diathesis urica; ～ 氧化酶 urate oxidase (曾用名"尿酸酶 uricase")
尿酸性关节炎 [- - xìng guān jié yán] urarthritis
尿酸血 [- - xuè] 〈医〉 hyperuricemia ◇ ～ 症 uricacidemia; uricemia
尿酸盐酯 [- - yán zhǐ] lithate; urate ◇ ～ 结石 〈病理〉 urate calculi; ～ 尿 lithuria; uraturia
尿糖测定法 [- táng cè dìng fǎ] urosaccharometry
尿酮过多 [- tóng guò duō] hyperketonuria
尿桶 [- tǒng] wooden pail for urine
尿痛 [- tòng] odynuria
尿透明蛋白 [- tòu míng dàn bái] urohyal
尿烷 [- wán] urethane ◇ ～ 人造橡胶 adiprene; ～ 树脂 urethane resin; ～ 橡胶[聚合物] chemglaze
尿胃蛋白酶 [- wèi dàn bái méi] uropepsin
尿小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] 〈解〉 nephric tubule; uriniferous tubule
尿性囊肿 [- xìng náng zhǒng] urinoma
尿臭素 [- xiù sù] urinod
尿血 [- xuè] hematuria
尿血卟啉 [- - bǔ lín] urohematoporphyrin
尿血(红)质 [- - zhì] urohematin
尿叶啉 [- yè lín] uroporphyrin
尿液滴落 [- - dī luò] dribble urine
尿液检查 [- - jiǎn chá] uroscopy
尿液性水肿 [- - xìng shuǐ zhǒng] uroedema; urdema
尿抑胃素 [- yì wèi sù] anthelone; urogastrone
尿抑胰素 [- - yí sù] uropancreatone
尿意逼迫 [- - bī pò] precipitant urination
尿意频数 [- - pín shù] ascheturesis
尿甾 [- zāi] urane ◇ ～ 二醇 urandiol
尿疹 [- zhěn] diaper rash
尿脂石 [- zhī shí] urostealith
尿(生)殖管 [- zhí guǎn] canalis urogenitalis
尿(生)殖器 [- - qì] apparatus urogenitalis
尿质性耳溢 [- zhì xìng ěr yì] oturia
尿肿 [- zhǒng] uroncus
尿潴留 [- zhū liú] urinary retention; retention of urine
尿灼热 [- zhuó rè] chaude-pisse
尿浊 [- -] turbid urine
尿紫素 [- zǐ sù] purpurin
尿唑 [- zuò] urazole (双尿素缩合物)

niē ㄋㄧㄝ

捏(揑) [ㄋㄧㄝ] [niē] 动 ①(用拇指和别的手指夹) hold between the fingers; pinch: 把米里的虫子 ～ 出来 *pick the worms out of the rice*; ～ 住一枚别针 *hold a pin with one's fingers*; 那个男孩在我的手臂上 ～ 了一下。*The boy pinched my arm*. ②(用手指把软东西弄成一定的形状) knead with the fingers; mould: ～ 饺子 *make dumplings*; ～ 泥人儿 *mould clay figurines* ③(编造事实) fabricate; make up: ～ 报 *fake a report*
捏成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] crush up
捏估 [- gu] [口] ①(私下里商量) give secret counsel; goad secretly ②(使合在一起) act as a go-between
捏合 [- hé] ①(使合在一起) mediate; act as go-between ②(凭空虚造; 捏造) fabricate; make up
捏和 [- -] kneading ◇ ～ 机 kneader; 〈化纤〉 kneading machine
捏积 [- jī] 〈中医〉 a method of treating children's digestive disorders by kneading or massaging the muscles along the spine; chiropractic
捏脊疗法 [- jǐ liáo fǎ] the therapy of pinching the skin along the spinal column
捏钳 [- qián] tweezers
捏手 [- shou] handle knob ◇ ～ 螺母 star knob nut
捏塑造型 [- sù zào xíng] dough moulding
捏缩效应 [- suō xiào yìng] rheostriction
捏碎 [- suì] crumb
捏土机 [- tǔ jī] pug mill
捏一把汗 [- yì bǎ hàn] break into a sweat with fright [fear]; be breathless with anxiety or tension; be in a sweat; be seized with anxiety: 看着他往悬崖上爬, 大家都 ～。*Watching him climb up the precipice, everybody was breathless with anxiety*.
捏一把冷汗 [- - - lěng hàn] be in a cold sweat of anxiety; break into a cold sweat: 谁进得龙王庙不 ～? *No one came into Dragon King Temple without breaking into a cold sweat*.
捏造 [- zào] fabricate; concoct; fake; trump up; pull sth. out of a [one's] hat: ～ 案情陷害某人 *frame a case against sb.*; ～ 口实 *trump up an excuse*; ～ 事实 *invent* [*make up*] *a story*; ～ 数字 *conjure up figures*; ～ 谣言 *fabricate a rumour*; ～ 证据 *fabricate an evidence*; ～ 罪名 *trump up charges*; 纯属 ～。*That's sheer fabrication*.
捏造是非 [- - shì fēi] spread rumours; spread false information; circulate a fabricated tale
捏着鼻子 [- zhe bí zi] suffer patiently and silently

nié ㄋㄧㄝˊ

茶 [ㄋㄧㄝˊ] [nié] 形 (疲倦; 精神不振) tired; listless; lethargic: 发 ～ *look listless*; 这孩子有点 ～, 怕是病了。*The child looks a bit listless. I'm afraid he's not well*.

niè ㄋㄧㄝˋ

嗫 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 缺 *Nie Que*
聂(聶) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] Ⅰ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 耳 *Nie Er* Ⅱ 动 [书] (附耳小声说话) whisper (sth.) to (sb.)
聂孟-皮尔逊准则 [- mèng pí ěr xùn zhǔn zé] Neymon-Pearson criteria
聂帕榈 [- pà lǘ] nipapalm
聂帕榈汁饮料 [- - - zhī yǐn liào] nipa
颞(顳) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] (构词成分)见下。
颞部 [- bù] temples
颞骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉 temporal bone; temporo ◇ ～ 岩部 petrous bone
颞横回 [- héng huí] gyri temporales transversi
颞回 [- huí] temporal convolution; temporal gyrus
颞肌 [- jī] 〈脊椎〉 temporalis; temporal lobe; musculus temporalis
颞脊 [- jǐ] temporal ridge; temporal line
颞筋膜 [- jīn mó] temporal fascia
颞颥 [- rú] haffet; haffit (尤指鬓角); temple; tempora ◇ ～ 动脉炎 temporal arteritis
颞上沟 [- shàng gōu] sulcus temporalis superior
颞窝 [- wō] temporal fossa
颞下沟 [- xià gōu] sulcus temporalis inferior
颞下颌关节 [- - hé guān jié] remporomandibular joint ◇ ～ 炎 hyposiagonarthritis; ～ 综合征 temporal-mandible joint syndrome
颞下回 [- - huí] 〈解〉 inferior temporal gyrus
颞下嵴 [- - jǐ] crista infratemporalis
颞下窝 [- - wō] 〈解〉 infratemporal fossa; fossa infratemporalis; zygomatic fossa
颞叶 [- yè] temporal lobe
颞叶性癫痫 [- - xìng diān xián] 〈医〉 temporal-lobe epilepsy
颞支 [- zhī] rami temporales; temporal branches
颞中沟 [- zhōng gōu] sulcus temporalis medius
颞中回 [- - huí] gyrus temporalis medius
蘖 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 ①〈植〉(植物由茎的基部长出的分枝) tiller: 麦子正在分 ～。*The wheat is tillering*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Nie Ning*
蘖(糱) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 [书] (酿酒的曲) distiller's yeast
孽(孼) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 (邪恶; 罪恶) evil; sin: 妖 ～ *evildoer*; *monster*; 作 ～ *do evil*; *commit a sin*; 自己作的 ～ 最难熬。*The evils we bring on ourselves are the hardest to bear*.
孽海情天 [- hǎi qíng tiān] the sea of degradation and sentiments; tumultuous sea of love between man and woman
孽胎祸根 [- tāi huò gēn] a truly incorrigible (young) son
孽因 [- yīn] sinful cause
孽障 [- zhàng] evil creature; vile spawn
捩 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 大伦 *Nie Dalun*
嗫(囁) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] (构词成分)见下。
嗫嚅 [- rú] [书] speak haltingly
嗫嚅不言 [- - bù yán] move the mouth, but refrain fromspeaking
躞(躡) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 动 ①(放轻脚步) lighten one's step; walk on tiptoe: ～ 着脚走进房间 *enter the room on tiptoe*; 他 ～ 着脚走出病房。*He tiptoed out of the ward*. ②(追随) follow: 追 ～ *follow along behind sb.*; *track* ③ [书] (踩; 踏) tread; step on; walk with: ～ 足行伍之间 *served in the army*
躞步而入 [- bù ér rù] enter with careful [soft] steps; enter noiselessly
躞屣担簦 [- juē dān dēng] make [take; undertake] a long journey
躞手躞脚 [- shǒu niè jiǎo] make one's way noiselessly to ...; do things stealthily; walk gingerly; walk on tiptoe; with light steps and soft movements of one's hands: ～ 走出房间 *go out of the room on tiptoe*; *walk stealthily out of the room*
躞踪 [- zōng] [书] follow along behind sb.; track
躞足不前 [- zú bù qián] not to move a step forward
躞足其间 [- - qí jiān] join a trade; associate with
躞足潜踪 [- - qián zōng] walking stealthily
躞足向前 [- - xiàng qián] go forward softly
躞足附耳 [- - fù ěr] pressing the foot and whispering in the ear — telling a secret
啮(齧、嚙) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 动 [书] ①(鼠、兔等用牙啃或咬) gnaw (at): 这包米给鼠 ～ 虫咬了。*This sack of rice was destroyed* [*bit*] *by rats and insects*. ②(侵蚀) erode
啮齿 [- chǐ] grinding tooth ◇ ～ 动物 rodent; ～ 目 Rodentir
啮虫 [- chóng] psocid; psocopterm ◇ ～ 目 Corrodentia
啮根蚁 [- gēn yǐ] doryline
啮合 [- hé] ①(上下牙咬紧) clench the teeth ②(像牙齿那样咬紧) mesh; engage; falling-in; gear into; put into gear: 这两个齿轮 ～ 在一起。*The two cogwheels are engaged*. ◇ ～表面 mating surface; ～齿廓 contacting profile; ～齿轮 meshing [contacting] gear; ～ 方式 engagement system; ～ 精度 accuracy of mesh; ～ 过程 engagement process; ～ 角 angle of engagement; generating angle; locking angle; ～ 扣 joggle; ～ 面 field of conjugate action; ～起始点 starting point of meshing; ～ 深度 depth of engagement; ～ 时间 engagement time; ～ 条件 meshing condition; ～ 位置 position of engagement; ～ 原理 theory of engagement; ～ 状态 engagement
啮蚀作用 [- shí zuò yòng] glacial erosion
啮小蜂科 [- xiǎo fēng kē] Tetrastichidae
啮咬 [- yǎo] nibble
啮缘 [- yuán] tomium (*pl*. tomia)
嵲 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] (构词成分)见"嵽嵲" [dié niè]
镊(鑷) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] Ⅰ 名 (镊子) tweezers Ⅱ 动 (用镊子夹) pick up sth. with tweezers
镊子 [- zi] tweezers; forceps
镍 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名 〈化〉(金属元素) nickel (Ni)
镍白铜 [- bái tóng] Alpaka
镍铋银(装饰用)合金 [- bì yín hé jīn] proplatina; proplatium
镍币 [- -] nickel coin; nickel
镍冰铜 [- bīng tóng] nis matte
镍箔 [- bó] nickel foil
镍吹炼 [- chuī liàn] 〈冶〉 nickel converting

镍磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] trevorite
镍催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] 〈冶〉(瑞内镍) Raney nickel
镍的电处理 [- de diàn chǔ lǐ] nickelizing
镍矾 [- fán] retgersite
镍-钒钢 [- - gāng] 〈冶〉nickel-vanadium steel
镍粉 [- fěn] nickel powder
镍坩埚 [- gān guō] nickel crucible
镍钢 [- gāng] nickel steel
镍镉电池 [- gé diàn chí] nickel-cadmium cell
镍镉蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] cadmium-nickel storage cell; nicad battery; nickelcadmium battery; nickel-cadmium accumulator
镍铬电阻 [- gè diàn zǔ] nichrome resistance ◇ ～合金 Jellif
镍铬钢 [- - gāng] nickel-chromium steel
镍铬硅合金 [- - guī hé jīn] nichrosi
镍铬焊料合金 [- - hàn liào hé jīn] Nicrobrraz
镍铬合金 [- - hé jīn] 〈冶〉(克罗麦尔) chromel; nichrome; illium
镍铬铝奥氏体耐热钢 [- - lǚ ào shì tǐ nài rè gāng] Calmet
镍-铬膜电阻器 [- - mó diàn zǔ qì] nickel-chromium film resistor
镍铬钼钢 [- - mù gāng] nickel chromium molybdenum steel
镍铬耐磨铸铁 [- - nài mó zhù tiě] adamite
镍铬耐热钢 [- - - rè gāng] nichrome steel
镍铬耐热合金 [- - - - hé jīn] kuromore; Incochrome nickel
镍铬耐蚀可锻钢 [- - - shí kě duàn gāng] staybrite
镍铬耐酸钢 [- - - suān gāng] utiloy
镍铬丝 [- - sī] 〈冶〉chromel-filament; nickel chrome wire
镍铬铁合金 [- - tiě hé jīn] Economent
镍铬钨钢 [- - wū gāng] nickel chromium tungsten steel
镍焊丝 [- hàn sī] nickel bare welding filter metal
镍焊条 [- - tiáo] nickel electrode
镍合金 [- hé jīn] 〈冶〉nickel alloy
镍褐煤 [- hè méi] kerzinte
镍华 [- huá] 〈矿〉annabergite; nickel bloom; nickel ocher
镍化合物 [- huà hé wù] nickel compound
镍黄铁矿 [- huáng tiě kuàng] blucite; lillhammeerite; pentlandite; folgerite; nicopyrite
镍黄铜 [- - tóng] nickel brass
镍基超耐热合金 [- jī chāo nài rè hé jīn] nickel-base heat resisting superalloy
镍基合金 [- - hé jīn] nickel-base alloy; ultratek ◇ ～焊条 nickel-base alloy covered electrode; ～漏板 nickel-base alloy bushing
镍基耐蚀合金 [- - nài shí hé jīn] abros
镍-金属陶瓷镀层 [- jīn shǔ táo cí dù céng] nickel cermetcoating
镍克罗 [- kè luó] 〈冶〉Nichrome
镍矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] nickel ore deposit
镍矿物 [- - wù] nickel mineral
镍铑合金 [- lǎo hé jīn] 〈冶〉nickel rhodium
镍离子 [- lí zǐ] nickel ion
镍锍 [- liǔ] nickel matte; nis matte
镍-铝-锰合金 [- lǚ měng hé jīn] 〈冶〉alumel
镍铝青铜 [- - qīng tóng] 〈冶〉nickel-aluminum bronze
镍络合物 [- luò hé wù] nickel complex ◇ ～类光稳定剂 nickel-complex light stabilizer
镍锰钢 [- měng gāng] konik(e)
镍钼钢 [- mù gāng] 〈冶〉nickel-molybdenum steel
镍-钼热电偶 [- - rè diàn ǒu] (温差电偶) nickel-molybdenum thermocouple
镍钼铁 [- - tiě] 〈冶〉nickel-molybdenum iron
镍钼铁合金 [- - - hé jīn] (一种磁畴定向的软磁合金) dynamax
镍青铜 [- qīng tóng] 〈冶〉nickel bronze
镍酸盐 [- suān yán] nickelate
镍钛钢 [- tài gāng] nickel-titanium steel
镍钛铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] durinvar
镍添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] nickel additions
镍铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉ferronickel; nickel iron; nickel-ferrite ◇ ～磁合金〈冶〉Rhometal; ～磁心材料 orthonik; ～高导磁(率)合金 Mumetal; ～合金 dilval; Nickeloy; ～矿〈矿〉josephinite; ～弹簧合金 vibralloy; ～蓄电池 Nife accumulator; ～陨石 ataxite; ～陨星 catarinite
镍铁电池 [- - diàn chí] 〈电〉nickel iron cell ◇ ～组 nickel iron battery
镍铁钴钒合金 [- - gǔ fán hé jīn] velinvar
镍铁钴高导磁率合金 [- - - gāo dǎo cí lǜ hé jīn] permivar
镍铁钼超导磁合金 [- - mù chāo dǎo cí hé jīn] supermalloy
镍铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] Ni ferrite
镍同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] nickel isotope
镍铜铬耐蚀铸铁 [- - gè nài shí zhù tiě] ni-resist
镍铜合金 [- - hé jīn] konstantan
镍铜线 [- - xiàn] contra wire; Enreka wire
镍铜锌合金 [- - xīn hé jīn] platinoide; nickel brass
镍纹石 [- wén shí] edmonsonite; meteorin; taenite
镍延迟线 [- yán chí xiàn] nickel delay line
镍银 [- yín] nickeline
镍银铋合金 [- - bì hé jīn] proplatinum
镍铸铁 [- zhù tiě] 〈冶〉nihard; Ni-tensilorin; nickel cast iron

笨(籋) [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] [书] 同"镊"[niè]

臬 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名[书] ①(射箭的目标;靶子)target ②(法度;标准) standard; criterion
臬铝美(合金) [- lǚ měi] 〈冶〉alumel
臬罗姆(合金) [- luó mǔ] 〈冶〉nichrome
臬兀 [- wù] [书] unstable; unsteady

鼸 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] (构词成分)见下。
鼸鼸 [- wù] [书](不安定) uneasy; unhappy; vexed

涅 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] Ⅰ名 ①[书](可做黑色染料的矾石) alunite ②(姓氏) a surname: ～浩 *Nie Hao* Ⅱ动[书](染黑) dye sth. black
涅白 [- bái] opaque white
涅而不缁 [- ér bù zī] be soaked in a dark liquid without becoming black
涅米茨基算子 [- mǐ cí jī suàn zǐ] Nemytzki operator
涅磐 [- pán] (佛教) nirvana

乜 [ㄋㄧㄝˋ] [niè] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～雍 *Nie Yong*
另见 miē。

nín ㄋㄧㄣˊ

恁 [ㄋㄧㄣˊ] [nín] 代(您,多见于早期白话) you
另见 nèn。

您 [ㄋㄧㄣˊ] [nín] 代(你,含敬意) you: 请～多多指教。*Kindly give us your advice.* 请～先走。*After you, please!*

níng ㄋㄧㄥˊ

聍(聹) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] (构词成分)见"耵聍"[dīng níng]

擎(鬡) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] (构词成份)见"鬃擎"[zhēng níng]

苧(檸) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] 名〈化〉(有机化合物) limonene
苧烯 [- xī] limonene

柠(檸) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] (构词成分)见下。
柠康酸 [- kāng suān] 〈有化〉citraconic acid; methyl maleic acid
柠檬 [- méng] lemon; citron lemon ◇ ～桉 eucalyptus citriodora; lemon scented gum; ～茶 lemon tea; ～柑 limon; ～糕 lemon curd; ～汞 Fertix; ～(铬)黄 lemon chrome; ～黄 lemon yellow; ～菌素 citromycetin; ～腈 lemonile; ～醛 citral; neral; ～水 lemonde; lemonade; ～素 citrin; vitamin P; ～糖 lemon drops; ～烯 citrene; ～盐 sal limonis; salacetos; sal limonis; ～榨汁器 lemon squeezer; ～汁 lemon juice
柠檬草油 [- - cǎo yóu] lemongrass oil
柠檬酸 [- - suān] citrin; citric acid; 2—hydroxypropane—1, 2, 3—tricarboxylic acid ◇ ～铵 ammonium citrate; ～丁脂〈有化〉butyl citrate; tributyl citrate; ～合酶 citrate synthase; ～钾〈有化〉potassium citrate; ～锂〈有化〉lithium citrate; ～镁二代盐〈有化〉acid magnesium citrate; dibasic magnesium citrate; ～钠 sodium citrate; ～铁〈有化〉ferric citrate; iron citrate; ～铁铵〈有化〉ferric ammonium citrate; ammonium iron citrate; ～循环 citric acid cycle; ～盐 citrate
柠檬黄 [- - huáng] (又名"酒磺") tartrazine
柠檬香薄荷 [- - xiāng bò he] lemon-balm
柠檬香草 [- - - cǎo] lemonweed
柠檬油 [- - yóu] lemon oil ◇ ～精 citropten; limettin
柠苹酸酶 [- píng suān méi] citramalase
柠条 [- tiáo] caragana microphylla

拧(擰) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] 动 ①(扭绞) twist; wring: 把稻草～成绳子 *twist pieces of straw into a rope*; ～成一股劲儿 *pull together*; *make joint efforts*; ～毛巾 *twist a towel*; 把你的湿衣服～干。*Wring out your wet clothes.* ②(用手指扭住皮肉使劲转动) pinch; tweak: 开玩笑地～小孩的脸 *pinch a child's face playfully*; ～了他一把 *give him a pinch*
另见 nǐng; nìng。
拧成一股绳 [- chéng yì gǔ shéng] be banded together like strands of a rope; twist into a rope — stick together; make joint efforts: 只要大伙儿～,没有克服不了的困难。*As long as we are united, there is no difficulty we cannot overcome.*
拧绞 [- jiǎo] coil bukling
拧眉瞪眼 [- méi dèng yǎn] raise one's eyebrows and stare in anger

咛(嚀) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] (构词成分)见"叮咛"[dīng níng]

狞(獰) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] 形(面目凶恶) ferocious; hideous
狞恶可怖 [- è kě bù] fierce and terrifying
狞笑 [- xiào] grin hideously; a grim smile [laugh]; smile hideously and hypocritically

凝 [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] 动 ①(凝结) congeal; curdle; coagulate: ～成固体 *become solid*; 牛奶～结了。*The milk has curdled.* ②(注意力集中) fix: ～视天空 *gaze into the sky*; 她深思地～视着远方。*She stared thoughtfully into the distance.*
凝冰器 [- bīng qì] cryophorus
凝成 [- chéng] congeal into; solidify; cement: 鲜血～的战斗友谊 *militant friendship cemented with blood shed in war*; 水蒸气～了小水滴。*Steam condenses into drops of water.*
凝点 [- diǎn] condensation point ◇ ～安定性〈材〉pour stability; ～记录仪 eutectometer
凝定 [- dìng] briquetting
凝冻 [- dòng] freeze
凝度计 [- dù jì] coagulometer
凝汞温度 [- gǒng wēn dù] condensed-mercury temperature
凝固 [- gù] solidify; solidification; coagulation; congealing; clotting; hardening; solidifying; freezing: 冻子受冷后会～。*Jelly solidifies as it gets cold.* ◇ ～点 freezing-point; condensation point; point of solidification; solidifying point; freezing level; ～锭料 frozen ingot; ～反应 coaguloreaction; coagulation reaction; Hirschfeld-Klinger reaction; ～范围 freezing range; solidification range; ～剂 coagulator; coagulant; coagulating agent; ～计 freezemeter; ～界面 freezing interface; ～金属 frozen metal; ～锍 solidified matte; ～酶 coagulase; coagulative ferment; ～汽油〈材〉gelatinized gasoline; napalm; ～汽油(炸)弹 napalm bomb; ～燃烧剂 incinderjell; ～热 heat of solidification; ～时间〈工〉setting time; setup time; coagulation time; clotting time; ～收缩〈冶〉solidification shrinkage; liquid-solid contraction; ～树脂 cured resin; ～(血)素 coagulin; ～速率 freezing rate; ～体 solid; ～温度〈工〉setting temperature; ～线 line of solidification; ～相 solidifying phase; ～压力 freezing pressure; ～浴 coagulation bath; ～浴槽 coagulating tank; ～障碍 coagulation disorder; ～作用 solidification
凝花 [- huā] flore
凝华 [- huá] 〈气〉sublimate ◇ ～核〈气〉sublimation nucleus; ～作用 sublimation
凝灰火山 [- huī huǒ shān] tuff volcano ◇ ～锥 ash cone
凝灰熔岩 [- - róng yán] tuff lava
凝灰岩 [- - yán] tuff; tosca ◇ ～混凝土 tuffcrete
凝灰质 [- - zhì] tufaceous
凝集 [- jí] agglutinate; agglutination ◇ ～反应 agglutination (reaction); ～剂 agglomerant; ～价 agglutination titer; ～检查镜 glutoscope; ～-溶解试验〈免疫〉agglutinationlysis test; ～试验 agglutination test; ～物 agglutinate; ～相 bulk phase; ～性 compendency; ～原 agglutinogen; agglutogen; ～作用 agglutination
凝集素 [- - sù] agglutinant; agglutinin ◇ ～原 agglutinogen
凝迹 [- jì] contrail
凝胶 [- jiāo] gel ◇ ～点 gel point; ～法生长 gel growth; ～电泳 gel electrophoresis; ～化 gelation; gelatination; gelating; ～剂 jellies; ～扩散 gel diffusion; ～漆〈材〉gel paint; ～强度 gel strength; ～强度测定计 gelometer; ～-溶

胶转化 solation；～ 润滑剂 lubricating jelly；～ 色谱 gel chromatography；～ 色谱法〔分化〕exclusion chromatography；gel chromatography；molecular exclusion chromatography；steric exclusion chromatography；～ 渗透色谱(法)〔分化〕gel permeation chromatography；～ 时间测定计 gelemeter；～ 收缩 bleeding；～ 体 gel；～ 涂层〔材〕gel coat；～ 纤维 gelatinous fibre；gel fibre；～ 作用 gelation

凝胶过滤 [- - guò lǜ] gel filtration ◇ ～ 法 gel filtration；～ 剂(聚丙烯酰胺凝胶) Bio Gel；～ 色谱法〔分化〕gel filtration chromatography；molecular exclusion chromatography；molecular sieve chromatography

凝胶煤素质 [- - méi sù zhì] collinite

凝胶状物质 [- - zhuàng wù zhì] spawn

凝结 [- jié] ①(气体变为液体) condense；condensation：云是由大气中的水蒸气～成的。*A cloud is a condensation of water vapour in the atmosphere*. 水蒸气触及冷的表面即～成水。*Steam condenses to water when it touches a cold surface*. ②(液体变为固体) coagulate；congeal；congealment；freeze-up；clotting；curdle；coagulation：湖面上～了一层薄冰。*A thin layer of ice formed over the lake*. ③(结合) cement；concrescence ◇ ～ 点 set point；～ 管〔工〕condenser tube；～ 核 nuclei of condensation；～ 换热 condensation heat transfer；～ 激波〔流〕condensation shock wave；～ 剂 coagulant；coagulating agent；～ 加速剂 setting accelerator；～ 力 coagulating power；～ 流〔流〕condensing flow；～ 热 heat of condensation；～ 期 setting period；～ 气驱〔油工〕condensing gas drive；～ 气压 adiabatic condensation pressure；adiabatic saturation pressure；condensation pressure；～ 器 coagulator；～ 潜热 latent heat of condensation；～ 曲线 vaporus；vapourus；～ 乳脂 bitty cream；～ 时间 setting time；～ 尾迹 condensation trail；contrail；～ 尾迹形成图〔气〕contrail-formation graph；～ 温度 adiabatic condensation temperature；adiabatic saturation temperature；condensation temperature；～ 物〔病理〕concretionary；sympexion；coagulum；～ 性 coagulability；～ 作用 coagulation；desublimation

凝结出 [- - chū] freeze-out

凝结水 [- - shuǐ] condensate；condensed water ◇ ～ 处理 condensate treatment；～ 自动调节 condensate automatic regulation

凝晶质 [- jīng zhì] crystalloid

凝镜 [- jìng] frozen frame(电影术语)

凝聚 [- jù] condense；coherence；coagulating；coacervation；coagulation；condensation；conglomeration：这部名著～着他毕生的心血。*In this masterpiece is embodied his life-time of painstaking work*. ◇ ～ 波 condensational wave；～ 层〔化〕coacervate；～ 过滤器 coalescent filter；coalescer；～ 剂 flocculating agent；～ 胶 coagel；～ 力 cohesion；cohesive force；～ 溶胶 tactosol；～ 现象 coacervation；～ 相 condensed phase；～ 增长〔气〕agglomeration；coagulation；～ 作用〔化〕coacervation；flocculation；agglutination

凝聚态 [- - tài] condensed state ◇ ～ 物理学 condensed state physics

凝聚物系 [- - wù xì]〔化〕condensed system

凝聚物质 [- - - zhì] condensed matter ◇ ～ 物理学 physics of condensed matter

凝壳 [- ké] scull；skull ◇ ～ 熔炼法 skull melting；～ 铸造〔冶〕slush casting

凝壳炉 [- - lú]〔冶〕skull crucible ◇ ～ 熔炼 skull melting

凝块 [- kuài] coagulum (*pl*. coagula)；clot；crassamentum；gelosis (*pl*. geloses)；grume；concretion ◇ ～ 构造 grumeleuse structure

凝练 [- liàn] concise；condensed；compact

凝卵素 [- luǎn sù] oocytin

凝棉器 [- mián qì] condenser

凝膜 [- mó] haptogen

凝眸[目] [- móu] [书] focus one's eyes upon

凝眸而视 [- - ér shì] behold with a fixed gaze — to stare at

凝汽发动机 [- qì fā dòng jī] condensing steam engine

凝汽管(瓣) [- - guǎn] catch tank

凝汽器 [- - qì] (steam) condenser ◇ ～ 真空除氧 condenser vacuum deaeration

凝汽器管 [- - - guǎn] condenser tube ◇ ～ 清洗 condenser tube cleaning

凝汽式发电厂 [- - shì fā diàn chǎng] condensing power plant

凝汽式涡轮机 [- - - wō lún jī] condensing steam turbine

凝汽油剂 [- - yóu jì] napalm

凝汽蒸汽机 [- - zhēng qì jī]〔机〕condensing engine

凝切术 [- qiē shù] coagulotomy

凝乳 [- rǔ]〔食〕ziega；curd ◇ ～ 糖 rennet enzyme；Iab

凝乳酶 [- - méi] rennin；chymosin；Iab-enzyme；pexin；rennase ◇ ～ 素 milk-clotting enzyme；～ 原 chymosinogen；renninogen；prochymosin；prorennin

凝入杂质 [- rù zá zhì] freeze-in impurity

凝神 [- shén] with fixed [concentrated；rapt] attention；attentively

凝神多思症 [- - duō sī zhèng] ametamorphosis

凝神倾[谛]听 [- - qīng tīng] listen with rapt attention；listen attentively

凝神思索 [- - sī suǒ] gaze fixedly and ponder；think hard；be deep in thought

凝神细视 [- - xì shì] look hard

凝神一志 [- - yí zhì] absorb [be absorbed]；engage [engross] wholly

凝神远视 [- - yuǎn shì] look into the distance with a fixed gaze

凝神注视 [- - zhù shì] watch attentively [intently]

凝蚀术 [- shí shù] freeze-etching

凝视 [- shì] gaze fixedly；stare：对镜～ *stare in a mirror*；她有时走到花园里去～天上的星星。*Sometimes she goes out into the garden and gazes up at the stars*. 他～着她。*He fixed his gaze on her*.

凝视性眼球震颤 [- - xìng yǎn qiú zhèn chàn] fixation nystagmus

凝视症 [- - zhèng] periblepsis

凝水密封 [- shuǐ mì fēng] condensate seal

凝思 [- sī] be buried in thought；be deep in contemplation：对窗～ *stand by the window meditating*

凝思默想 [- - mò xiǎng] meditate profoundly

凝缩 [- suō] syneresis ◇ ～ 染色质 condensed chromatin；～ 油 condensed oil

凝团 [- tuán] nodule

凝析气井 [- xī qì jǐng]〔油工〕gas-condensate well

凝析气驱动 [- - - qū dòng] condensing gas drive

凝析气田 [- - - tián] condensate gas field

凝析油 [- - yóu] condensate oil；condensate

凝线 [- xiàn] synezis

凝想 [- xiǎng] meditate

凝血激酶 [- xuè jī méi] thromboplastin；thrombokinase

凝血剂 [- - jì] coagulant

凝血酵素 [- - jiào sù] hemopexin

凝血块 [- - kuài]〔医〕sludged blood

凝血酶 [- - méi] fibrin ferment；thrombin；thrombase；thrombosin ◇ ～ 激酶原 prothromboplastin；～ 致活酶 thromboplastin

凝血酶原 [- - - yuán]〔生化〕factor Ⅱ；prothrombin；thrombinogen；proserozym(e)；prothrombase；serozyme；thrombogen ◇ ～ 激酶 thrombokinase；thrombozyme；～ 减少症 hypoprothrombinemia；～ 酶 prothrombinase

凝血时间 [- - shí jiān]〔生理〕clotting time；coagulation time

凝血素 [- - sù] haemoglutinin

凝血酸 [- - suān]〔药〕tranexamic acid；trans—4-(aminomethyl) cyclohexanecar-boxylic acid

凝血细胞 [- - xì bāo]〔组〕blood platelet；platelet；thrombocyte

凝血药 [- - yào]〔医〕coagulant

凝血障碍 [- - zhàng ài] blood coagulation disorders

凝血致活酶 [- - zhì huó méi]〔生化〕thrombokinase；coagulin

凝血质 [- - -] thromboplastinum

凝絮试验 [- xù shì yàn] floc test

凝液 [- yè] lime set ◇ ～ 井〔机〕condensate well；～ 收集袋 drip pocket

凝油粉 [- yóu fěn] thickener；thickening agents

凝雨沉降物 [- yǔ chén jiàng wù] rainout

凝渣 [- zhā] crust block(s)

凝脂 [- zhī] congealed fat ◇ ～ 翳 corneal ulcer

凝滞 [- zhì] stagnate；move sluggishly：～的目光 *dull*，*staring eyes*

凝重 [- zhòng] dignified；imposing

宁(寧、甯) [ㄋㄧㄥˊ] [níng] Ⅰ 形(安宁；平安) peaceful；tranquil Ⅱ 图 ①(南京的别称) another name for Nanjing：沪～铁路 *the Shanghai-Nanjing Railway* ②(宁夏回族自治区的简称) short for the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region ③(姓氏) a surname：～俞 *Ning Yu*
另见 nìng。

宁绸 [- chóu]〔纺〕nankin

宁定淡泊 [- dìng dàn bó] rest [quietness] of the mind in one's present condition；content

宁海双丝绸 [- hǎi shuāng sī chóu]〔纺〕Ninghai cord

宁静 [- jìng] peaceful；tranquil；quiet：～的小镇 *a quiet little town*；～的夜晚 *a tranquil night*；拂晓前的～ *the still hours before dawn* ◇ ～日珥〔天〕quiescent prominence；～太阳〔天〕quiet sun；～太阳噪声〔天〕quiet sun noise

宁静致远 [- - zhì yuǎn] accomplish sth. lasting by leading a quiet life；Keep cool [calm] and you'll win through.；Slow and steady wins the race.；Still waters run deep.

宁谧 [- mì] [书] tranquil

宁人息事 [- rén xī shì] pacify people and settle matters；gloss things over to stay on good terms；palliate the matter；pour [throw] oil on the troubled waters；smooth down the cracks and conciliate the people

宁日 [- rì] peaceful day

宁嗽 [- sòu] relieve coughing

宁夏 [- xià] Ningxia

宁夏回族自治区 [- - huí zú zì zhì qū] the Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region

nǐng ㄋㄧㄥˇ

拧(擰) [ㄋㄧㄥˇ] [nǐng] Ⅰ 动 ①(旋转) twist；screw：～紧螺丝 *tighten up a screw*；～开瓶盖 *screw [twist] the cap off a bottle*；他把盖子～得太紧，我无法打开。*He has screwed the lid down so tightly that I can't get it off*. ②(别扭；抵触) differ；disagree；be at cross-purposes：两人越说越～。*The more they talked*，*the more they disagreed*. 他总是跟大家～着。*He is always at cross-purposes with others*. Ⅱ 形(颠倒；相反；错) wrong；mistaken：全给弄～了。*All is wrong*.
另见 níng；nìng。

拧出 [- chū] back-out

拧管机 [- guǎn jī] twisting machine；breakout gun

拧接螺栓 [- jiē luó shuān]〔机〕extension bolt

拧接钻杆 [- - zuàn gǎn] extension rod

拧紧 [- jǐn] screw home；screw up；tighten；buck-up

拧开 [- kāi] rive

拧螺母机 [- luó mǔ jī] nut driving machine；nut fastening machine

拧痧 [- shā] scraping and pinching therapy

拧上 [- shang] screw on

拧松 [- sōng] back-out；screw off；unscrew

nìng ㄋㄧㄥˋ

拧(擰) [ㄋㄧㄥˋ] [nìng] 形[方](倔强) pigheaded；stubborn：这人真～。*He is a pigheaded [bull-headed] person*.；*He is a stubborn as a mule*.
另见 níng；nǐng。

佞 [ㄋㄧㄥˋ] [nìng] 形(惯于用花言巧语谄媚人) given to flattery：～人 *sycophant*；*toady*

泞(濘) [ㄋㄧㄥˋ] [nìng] 名[书](烂泥；泥浆) mud

宁(甯、寧) [ㄋㄧㄥˋ] [nìng] Ⅰ 副 ①(宁可) rather；would rather；better：～早勿晚。*Better be early than late*. ②[书](岂；难道) could there be：山之险峻，～有逾此？*Could there be a mountain more precipitous than this*? Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname：～戚 *Ning Qi*
另见 níng。

宁可 [- kě] would rather；better：～吃点小亏 *rather cut the loss*；*suffer temporary loss*

宁可昙花一现，不能默默无闻 [- - tán huā yí xiàn bù néng mò mò wú wén] It is better to be a has-been than a never-was.

宁可无钱，不可无耻 [- - wú qián bù kě wú chǐ] It is better to be clothed in rags than to be clothed with shame.

宁可信其有，不可信其无 [- - xìn qí yǒu，bù kě xìn qí wú] rather believe that it exists than not；rather believe it to be truth than not

宁可站着死，不愿跪着生 [- - zhàn zhe sǐ bú yuàn guì zhe shēng] Better die standing than live kneeling.；would rather die on one's feet than live on one's knees

宁肯 [- kěn] would rather

宁缺毋滥 [- quē wú làn] It is better to leave a deficiency uncovered than to have it covered without discretion.；put quality before quantity；Fewer [Less] but better.；rather go without than have

sth. shoddy; rather go without than make do with a substandard substitute: 我们必须重视质量，～。*We must put quality before quantity; We should rather go without than have something shoddy.*
宁死不做 [- sǐ bú zuò] would sooner die than do (such a thing)
宁死不从 [- - bù cóng] would rather die than submit; refuse to submit even unto death
宁死不活 [- - - huó] Death is preferable to life (to someone).; rather be dead than alive
宁死不讲 [- - - jiǎng] rather die than speak
宁死不屈 [- - - qū] die rather than submit; Death before dishonour!; rather die than surrender [submit; yield]; would rather die than submit or be humiliated; would see oneself shot before yielding: 刘胡兰在敌人面前～。*Liu Hulan would rather die than surrender before the enemy.*
宁死不辱 [- - - rǔ] would as lief die as live in dishonour; Better to die than be humiliated.; choose death before disgrace; Death is preferable to dishonour.; prefer death to disgrace; prefer death to dishonour
宁死不为 [- - - wéi] One would as lief cut one's throat than ...
宁死不降 [- - - xiáng] die before yielding; prefer death to surrender
宁死刀下 [- - dāo xià] I would rather perish beneath the sword than submit.
宁为鸡口，毋[无]为牛后 [- wéi jī kǒu wú wéi niú hòu] better be a bird's beak than a cow's rump; better be a dog's head than a lion's tail; Better be the head of a lizard than the tail of a dragon.; Better be the head of the yeomary than the tail of the gentry.; Better to reign in hell than serve in Heaven.
宁为玉碎，不为瓦全 [- - yù suì bù wéi wǎ quán] rather be a shattered vessel [broken piece] of jade than an unbroken piece of pottery — better to die in glory than live in dishonour; better to die in an attempt than seek ignominious safety; die with honour, rather than survive with dishonour; rather die for a noble cause than continue to live a shameful life; would rather be a broken jade object than an intact piece of pottery; would rather be a jade broken than a tile intact; would rather die as a hero than live as a coward
宁未雨而绸缪 [- wèi yǔ ér chóu móu] Have thy cloak made when it begins to rain.
宁养一条龙，不养十个熊 [- yǎng yì tiáo lóng bù yǎng shí gè xióng] would rather have one dragon than a dozen performing bears; would rather have one genius than a number of mediocrities
宁与千人好，不与一人仇 [- yǔ qiān rén hǎo bù yǔ yì rén chóu] Be good to all and malice to none.
宁愿 [- yuàn] would rather; better; as soon; would rather ... than ...; don't want anything else, only ...; should like to; prefer to; better ... than ...; would do sth. before; would sooner ... than do sth.: 我～待在家里。*I would rather stay at home.* 我～在家看电视。*I would just as soon stay home and watch television.* 我～自己做这件事。*I prefer to do it myself.* 游击队员～战斗到死，也不愿投降。*The guerrillas would fight to death before they surrendered.*
宁早勿迟 [- zǎo wù chí] It's better to be too early than too late.; Better be early than late.
宁折不弯 [- zhé bù wān] would rather break than bend; adamant
宁走一步远，不走一步险 [- zǒu yí bù yuǎn bù zǒu yí bù xiǎn] Haste makes waste.
宁"左"勿右 [- zuǒ wù yòu] prefer to be "Left" than Right; would rather be on the "Left" than on the Right; better "Left", never Right; It is better to be much to the "Left".

niū ㄋㄧㄡ

妞 [ㄋㄧㄡ] [niū] 图 [口] (女孩子) girl: 小～ *a little girl*
妞妞 [- niū] [方] little girl

niú ㄋㄧㄡˊ

牛 [ㄋㄧㄡˊ] [niú] 图 ①(哺乳动物) cattle; ox: 菜～ *beef cattle*; 纯种公～ *pedigree bull*; 公～ *bull*; 母～ *cow*; 奶～ *milk cow*; *dairy cattle*; 水～ *water buffalo*; 小～ *calf* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～弘 *Niu Hong*
牛耙 [- bà] oxharrow
牛蒡 [- bàng] great burdock; beggar's-buttons; burdock; gobo; stick-button
牛鼻钳 [- bí qián] ⟨兽⟩ bull-holder
牛鼻环 [- - huán] bullring
牛鼻子 [- - zi] the nose [muzzle] of an ox: 牵牛要牵～。*We must lead an ox by the halter.* ◇～老道 formerly, old Taoist
牛病 [- bìng] cattle disease
牛病毒性瘫痪 [- - dú xìng tān huàn] derriengue
牛草 [- cǎo] timothy
牛车 [- chē] ox cart; bullock-cart ◇～驾驭人(主美西部) bullwhacker
牛传染性鼻气管炎 [- chuán rǎn xìng bí qì guǎn yán] infectious bovine rhinotrachetis ◇～病毒 infectious bovine rhinotrachetis virus
牛传染性流产 [- - - - liú chǎn] Bang's disease; bovine brucellosis; bovine contagious abortion
牛传染性胸膜肺炎 [- - - - xiōng mó fèi yán] contagious bovine pleuropneumonia; lung plague
牛醋酮血病 [- cù tóng xuè bìng] ⟨兽⟩ bovine acetonaemia; bovine ketosis
牛带吻绦虫 [- dài wěn tāo chóng] taeniarhynchus saginatus
牛胆碱 [- dǎn jiǎn] taurine
牛胆酸钠 [- - suān nà] natrii tauroglycocholas
牛胆汁 [- - zhī] fel bovis; ox-bile; oxgall
牛刀 [- dāo] butcher's knife: 割鸡焉用～? *Why use a butcher's chopper to kill a chicken? — making unnecessarily great efforts to do trivial things; wasting of talent on travialities*
牛刀割鸡 [- - gē jī] kill a chicken with a butcher's big knife; great talent used in petty things
牛刀小试 [- - xiǎo shì] a master hand's first small display; a modest display of a master; display only a small part of one's talent; give a little inkling of what one is capable of; show sth. of one's ability; take a whirl at ...; try one's hand at
牛低血镁症 [- dī xuè měi zhèng] ⟨兽⟩ bovine hypomagne-saemia; grass disease; grass staggers; grass tetany; Hereford disease; lactation tetany
牛鼎烹鸡 [- dǐng pēng jī] break a butterfly on the wheel; swat a fly with a cannon.
牛痘 [- dòu] ①⟨医⟩(牛的一种急性传染病) cowpox; vaccinia ②(豆状疱疹) smallpox pustule; vaccine pustule: 种～ *give or get smallpox vaccination* ◇～病毒⟨病毒⟩ cowpox virus; vaccinia virus; ～接种员 vaccinator; ～苗 variolovaccine; bovine vaccine; smallpox vaccine; ～疹 vaccind
牛痘性湿疹 [- - xìng shī zhěn] eczema vaccinatum
牛痘样水疱 [- - yàng suǐ pào] hydroa vacciniforme
牛犊 [- dú] calf: 初生～不怕虎。[谚] *Newborn calves are not afraid of tigers — young people are fearless.*
牛犊纹皮 [- - wén pí] ⟨皮⟩ box calf
牛顿 [- dùn] ① Newton(Sir Isaac, 1642—1727, 英国物理学家) ②⟨力⟩ large dyne; newton (N) ◇～参考坐标系⟨力⟩ Newtonian reference frame; ～插值 Newton's interpolation; ～第二定律 Newton's second law; ～第三定律 Newton's third law; ～第一定律⟨力⟩ first law of motion; Galileo's law of inertia; Newton's first law; ～迭代法 Newton iteration method; ～多面体 Newton polyhedron; ～法 Newton method; ～恒等式⟨数⟩ Newton's identities; ～环 Newton's ring; ～近似计算法 Newton's method of approximation; ～-柯特斯求积公式 Newton-Cotes formula; ～冷却定律 Newton's law of cooling; ～流体 Newtonian fluid; ～粘度⟨流⟩ Newtonian viscosity; ～粘滞定律 Newton's law of viscosity; ～盘⟨光⟩ Newton's disc; ～三叉线⟨数⟩ trident of Newton; ～色盘 Newton's disk; ～升力理论⟨流⟩ Newton's theory of lift; ～速度⟨力⟩ Newtonian velocity; ～图 Newton diagram; ～万有引力定律 Newton's law of gravitation; ～望远镜 Newtonian telescope; ～易熔合金 Newton's alloy; ～引力理论 Newton's theory of gravitation; ～运动定律 Newton's law of motion
牛顿米转矩 [- - mǐ zhuàn jǔ] ⟨力⟩ newton-meter of torpue
牛顿型算法 [- - xíng suàn fǎ] Newton-like method; Newton type algorithm
牛恶性卡他病毒 [- è xìng kǎ tā bìng dú] cattle malignantcatarrh virus
牛轭 [- è] oxbow◇～湖 aigues morter; banco; bayoll; by-water; cutt-off
牛耳 [- ěr] the ears of an ox or cow
牛放线菌 [- fàng xiàn jūn] Actinomyces bovis ◇～病 lumpy-jaw
牛腓 [- féi] calf
牛肥胖病 [- - pàng bìng] ⟨兽⟩ bovine lipomatosis; obesitas
牛肺疫 [- fèi yì] ⟨兽⟩ pleuropneumonia ◇～枝原体 mycoplasma mycoides
牛粪 [- fèn] shard; cow dung
牛腹突吸虫 [- fù tū xī chóng] homalogaster paloniae
牛轧糖 [- gá táng] nougat
牛轧糖芯巧克力 [- - - xīn qiǎo kè lì] nougatine
牛肝菌 [- gān jūn] bolete
牛肝菌属 [- - - shǔ] Boletus
牛感冒 [- gǎn mào] ox influenza
牛倌 [- guān] cowherd; oxherd
牛鬼蛇神 [- guǐ shé shén] the monsters and freaks [demons]; all sorts of bad characters; class enemies; bad elements; ghosts and monsters; demonology; monsters and demons — forces of evil people [bad elements] of all descriptions; ox-headed devils and serpent Gods
牛黄 [- huáng] ⟨中药⟩ bezoar; calculus bovis
牛磺胆酸 [- - dǎn suān] taurocholate; taurocholic acid; cholaic acid; cholytaurine
牛磺酸 [- - suān] ⟨有化⟩ taurine; 2—aminoethane-sulfonic acid
牛磺酰 [- - xiān] tauryl
牛骥同皂 [- jì tóng zào] horses and oxen kept in the same stable — make no distinction between the wise and the foolish
牛浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] cowberry; oxberry ◇～胶粉⟨化⟩ cow glue powder
牛脚油 [- jiǎo yóu] ⟨材⟩ hoof oil; neatsfoot oil; oubulum oil
牛角 [- -] ox horn ◇～画 horn mosaic; ～尖 the tip of a horn; an insignificant or insoluble problem; ～浇口⟨冶⟩ horn gate; ～线⟨数⟩ cornoid; ～相思树 bull-horn acacia
牛角瓜纤维 [- - guā xiān wéi] akund
牛角形浇口 [- - xíng jiāo kǒu] ⟨机⟩ horn gate; horn sprue
牛角制检金器 [- - zhì jiǎn jīn qì] ⟨采矿⟩ (horn) spoon
牛结核 [- jié hé] prapes ◇～病 perlsucht; ～菌苗 bovovaccine; ～菌苗接种 bovovaccination; ～菌素 bovine tuberculin
牛筋草 [- jīn cǎo] eleusine indica
牛津 [- -] Oxford ◇～(衬衫)布 oxford; ～单位(青霉素国际单位) oxford unit; ～鞋 oxford
牛劲 [- jìn] ①(大力气) great strength; tremendous effort ②(牛脾气) stubbornness; obstinacy; tenacity; strong-willed: 这小伙子有股～，干一件事就非干到底不可。*The lad is strong-willed; once he starts doing something, he won't leave off until he's finished it.* 他那股～上来了，一时不容易说服。*When he's in his stubborn mood, he isn't easily talked round.*
牛圈 [- juàn] lair
牛圈里不要插进马嘴来 [- - lǐ bú yào chā jìn mǎ zuǐ lái] Don't put in a horse's nose among a herd of cattle; Don't interrupt.; Don't cut in.
牛科 [- kē] Bovidae ◇～动物 bovid
牛溃疡性乳头炎病毒 [- kuì yáng xìng rǔ tóu yán bìng dú] bovine ulcerative mammillitis virus
牛栏 [- lán] cattle pen; boose; fold yard; oxer; lair
牛郎 [- láng] a cowboy; the cowherd in the legend "the Cowherd and the Girl Weaver" ◇～星⟨天⟩ Altair
牛郎织女 [- - zhī nǚ] the Cowherd and the Weaving Maid [Girl Weaver] (In a Chinese legend who, once a happy couple, become stars separated by the Milky Way. They can meet only once in a year when magpies fly together to form a bridge over the Milky Way.); a metaphor for a couple living separately; in different places; the Herd-boy and the Spinning Maid (mythical) lovers separated by the Milky Way — husband and wife living apart: 我们这些～都恨透了那条无情的"天河"。*We couples who have been separated hate the ruthless "The Milky Way".*
牛肋巴 [- lèi bā] ⟨植⟩ dalbergia obtusifolia
牛痢疾 [- lì jí] [英方] moor ill
牛磷缺乏症 [- lín quē fá zhèng] loin disease
牛羚 [- líng] gnu
牛瘰疬瘤 [- luǒ lì liú] clyer
牛轮 [- lún] ⟨采矿⟩ bull wheel
牛马 [- mǎ] oxen and horses; beasts of burden: 当～ *be a slave*; 过着～不如的生活 *live a life worse than that of beasts of burden* ◇～活 bull work
牛马不如 [- - bù rú] be more to be pitied than cows and horses; live worse than beasts of burden
牛马生活 [- - shēng huó] live like beasts of burden; a subhuman standard of life; a dog's life; a

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life of drudgery
牛毛 [- máo] ox hair; cowhair: 多如～ *as many as the hairs on an ox; countless; innumerable; as numerous as the hair on an ox back; as plentiful as blackberries* ◇ ～厚呢 cattle hair cloth; ～呢〈纺〉thiband (平纹粗织物)
牛毛细雨 [- - xì yǔ] fine drizzling rain; drizzle; mizzle: ～下了一整夜。*It drizzled throughout the night.*
牛虻 [- méng] gadfly; cleg; clegg; tabanus bovinus
牛奶 [- nǎi] milk; milchigs: 鲜～ *fresh milk* ◇ ～变应性 milk allergy; ～场 dairy; ～传染 milk-borne infection; ～蛋糊馅心酥壳饼 quiche; ～冻 blancmange; ～房 milk house; milk bar; ～加工设备 milk processing equipment; ～搅拌器 milk agitator; ～咖啡 cafe au lait; white coffee; ～糖 toffee; ～甜香酒 posset
牛腩 [- nǎn] [方] sirloin; tenderloin
牛排 [- pái] beefsteak; steak
牛膀胱血尿症 [- páng guāng xuè niào zhèng] bovine cystic haematuria
牛棚 [- péng] cowshed; lair; byre
牛脾气 [- pí qi] stubbornness; obstinacy; pigheadedness; stubborn temper; bull-headed; dogged; pertinacious
牛皮 [- -] ①(牛的皮) cowhide; cow leather; oxhide; cattlehide: ～带 *leather belt*; ～靴 *leather boots* ②(说大话) brag: 吹～ *talk big* ◇ ～疽 bovine farcy [nocardiosis]; cattle farcy; mycotic lymphangitis; tropical actinomycosis; ～抛光轮 leather polishing wheel; ～糖 sticky candy; ～纸 kraft; 〈纸〉kraft paper; brown packing paper
牛皮大王 [- - dà wáng] braggart
牛皮消属 [- - xiāo shǔ] Cynachum
牛皮癣 [- - xuǎn] psora; psoriasis; serpedo ◇ ～素 psoriasin
牛皮癣样结节性皮炎 [- - - yàng jié jié xìng pí yán] dermatitis psoriasiformis nodularis
牛皮叶属 [- - yè shǔ] Sticta
牛皮蝇 [- - yíng] bomb fly; ox-warble; 〈兽〉gadfly ◇ ～(幼虫)病 hypodermatorsis bovis
牛气 [- qi] [方] arrogant; self-important
牛缺镁强直 [- quē měi qiáng zhí] 〈兽〉bovine tetany; milk tetany
牛缺磷病 [- - lín bìng] styfsiekte
牛缺磷症 [- - - zhèng] aphosiphorosis
牛肉 [- ròu] beef: 咖喱～ *curry beef*; 咸～ *corned beef*; 小～ *veal* ◇ ～干 charqui; tasajo; tassajo; dried beef; ～膏[汁] beef extract; ～羹 beef broth; ～囊虫〈兽〉measles of beef; ～丝炒面 sliced beef fried noodles; ～汤 slice beef soup; ～绦虫 beef tapeworm; Taenia saginata; ～绦虫病 taenia saginata
牛乳 [- rǔ] cow's milk
牛乳房炎 [- - fáng yán] garget
牛舌草 [- shé cǎo] oxtongue
牛舌菌 [- - jūn] beef-steak fungus; fistulina hepatica
牛舌鱼 [- - yú] tonguefish; tongue sole
牛舍 [- shè] oxtall
牛身上拔了一根毛 [- shēn shang bá le yì gēn máo] one hair from the hide of an ox; a drop in a bucket
牛生殖道枝原体 [- shēng zhí dào zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma bovigenitalium
牛绳 [- shéng] bull and calf rope (三股马尼拉麻编制)
牛虱 [- shī] ox louse
牛市 [- shì] (股市用语，买家多于卖家，价格上涨) bull market
牛栓藤科 [- shuān téng kē] Connaraceae
牛溲马勃 [- sōu mǎ bó] trifles; sth. cheap but useful
牛绦虫病 [- tāo chóng bìng] taeniasis bovis
牛蹄铁 [- tí tiě] oxshoe
牛蹄之涔 [- - zhī cén] limited capacity
牛头刨床 [- tóu bào chuáng] 〈机〉shaper; shaping machine
牛头不对马嘴 [- - bú duì mǎ zuǐ] Horses' jaws don't match cows' heads — incongruous.; as incongruous as the mouth of a horse on the head of an ox; irrelevant; things that don't agree
牛头马面 [- - mǎ miàn] devils in animal forms
牛腿 [- tuǐ] 〈建〉bracket; corbel
牛蛙 [- wā] Rana catesbiana; bullfrog
牛尾 [- wěi] oxtail ◇ ～草 meadow fescue; ～汤 oxtail soup; ～鱼 flathead
牛瘟 [- wēn] 〈兽〉cattle plague; rinderpest ◇ ～病毒 rinderpest virus; ～疫苗〈免疫〉rinderpest vaccines
牛卧肢势 [- wò zhī shì] 〈兽〉bent knees
牛吸血虫病 [- xī xuè chóng bìng] bos sinicus
牛膝 [- -] 〈中药〉the root of bidentate achyranthes; radix achyranthis bidentatae
牛细菌性肾盂肾炎 [- xì jūn xìng shèn yú shèn yán] 〈兽〉bovine pyelonephritis
牛新蛔虫 [- xīn huí chóng] neoascaris vitulorum
牛心果 [- - guǒ] bullock's-heart; bullock heart; pond apple
牛心樱桃 [- - yīng táo] oxheart
牛型布鲁氏杆菌 [- xíng bù lǔ shì gǎn jūn] brucella bovis
牛型放线菌 [- - fàng xiàn jūn] 〈微〉Actinomyces bovis
牛型分枝[结核]杆菌 [- - fēn zhī gǎn jūn] mycobacterium bovis
牛型菌苗分枝[结核]杆菌 [- - jūn miáo fēn zhī gǎn jūn] mycobacterium bovis BCG
牛性 [- xìng] pigheadedness; stubbornness
牛胸膜肺炎 [- xiōng mó fèi yán] pleuropneumonia
牛牙 [- yá] taurodont
牛眼 [- yǎn] buphthalmos; buphthalmia; buphthalmus ◇ ～雏菊 ox-eye daisy; ～云飑〈气〉bull's-eye squall
牛羊脂 [- yáng zhī] sebum; sevum
牛鞅 [- yàng] yoke
牛摇摆病 [- yáo bǎi bìng] 〈兽〉bovine staggers
牛衣对泣 [- yī duì qì] weep together in coarse clothes — a couple living in extreme poverty
牛胰岛素 [- yí dǎo sù] bovine insulin
牛疫 [- yì] rinderpest
牛蝇 [- yíng] oxfly
牛油 [- yóu] beef tallow ◇ ～刀 butter knife; ～碟 butter plate; ～枪 hydraulic grease gun; ～软脂 tallow oleine; ～树脂 sher butter; ～炸肉 cuchifrito; ～皂 neat soap
牛仔 [- zǎi] cowboy ◇ ～裤 close-fitting pants; jeans; levis; cowboy pants; ～围裙 armitas
牛暂时热病毒 [- zàn shí rè bìng dú] bovine ephemeral fever virus
牛脂 [- zhī] beef-suet; tallow
牛至 [- zhì] wild marjoram; origan; origanum; 〈植〉marjoram ◇ ～菜 marjoram; ～油〈材〉origanum oil
牛蛭属 [- - shǔ] Poecilobdella

niǔ ㄋㄧㄡˇ

杻 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] 名 (古书上说的一种树木) a kind of tree
另见 chǒu。

扭 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] 动 ①(掉转；转动) turn round: ～过头去 *turn one's head away*; 他～过头来看了一下。*He looked over his shoulder.* 她厌恶地～过脸去。*She turned away in disgust.* ②(拧；旋转) twist; wrench: 把树枝～断 *twist a twig and break it*; 用力把门～开 *wrench the door open*; 向右～把手，箱子就能打开。*Twist the handle to the right and the box will open.* ③(拧伤) sprain; wrench: ～了筋 *wrench a tendon*; *sprain a muscle*; ～了腰 *sprain one's back* ④(走路时身体摇动) roll; swing: 她走路一～一～的。*She walks with a rolling gait.* ⑤(揪住) seize; grapple with: 两个摔跤手～在一起。*The two wrestlers grappled together.*
扭摆 [- bǎi] 〈物〉torsional pendulum
扭摆舞 [- - wǔ] twist
扭蚌属 [- bàng shǔ] Arconaia
扭波 [- bō] torsional wave
扭波导 [- - dǎo] twisted [twist] waveguide
扭成对 [- chéng duì] twinning
扭秤 [- chèng] torsion balance; torsion scale
扭出 [- chū] back-out
扭打 [- dǎ] wrestle; grapple: 互相～ *grapple with each other*
扭搭 [- da] [口] walk with a swing; have a rolling gait
扭点 [- diǎn] fulcrum
扭动构造体系 [- dòng gòu zào tǐ xì] 〈地〉shear tectonic system
扭度 [- dù] twist
扭断层 [- duàn céng] 〈地〉wrench fault
扭干 [- gān] wring dry
扭杆 [- gǎn] 〈机〉torsion bar; twisted bar
扭共振 [- gòng zhèn] twist resonance
扭衡 [- héng] torsion balance
扭环 [- huán] torsion circle
扭簧 [- huáng] torsional spring ◇ ～比较仪 twisted-coil comparator
扭簧式比较仪 [- - shì bǐ jiào yí] Mikrokator
扭角 [- jiǎo] 〈物〉torsional angle ◇ ～羚〈脊椎〉takin; ～仪 troptumeter
扭绞 [- -] intorsion; layup; transposition ◇ ～磁场 twisted magnetic field; ～机(电缆) strander; ～四心电缆 spiral quad; ～线 rope-lay conductor; twistor
扭接 [- jiē] twist joint ◇ ～连杆 torque link
扭结 [- jié] ①(缠绕在一起) twist together; tangle up ②(条状物打成的疙瘩) kinking (纱线疵点); snarls: 一根满是～的绳子 *a rope full of twists* ◇ ～群 knot group
扭矩 [- jǔ] torsion; torque; twist; lay; moment of torque; moment of torsion ◇ ～比 torque ratio; ～补偿器 torque compensator; ～臂〈机〉torque arm; ～测量 torque measurement; ～测量仪 torductor; ～储备 torque reserve; ～传感器 torque sensor; ～-负载特性曲线〈工〉torque-load characteristic; ～管式流量计〈工〉torque-tube flowmeter; ～计〈机〉torsiometer; 〈航〉torquemeter; ～记录器 torque recorder; ～平衡装置 torque-balance device; ～曲线 torque curve; ～试验机 machine for testing torsion; ～特性 torque characteristics; ～调节器 torque controller; ～图 torque diagram; ～限制器〈航空〉torque limiter; ～仪 torquemeter
扭矩式粘度计 [- - shì nián dù jì] 〈工〉torque-type viscometer
扭卷者 [- juǎn zhě] twister
扭壳 [- ké] torsional shell
扭扣 [- kòu] toggle
扭亏为盈 [- kuī wéi yíng] make a profit instead of suffering a loss; cease to lose and begin to turn out a profit; make up deficits and increase surpluses; turn from deficits to profit; turn loss into gain
扭亏增盈 [- - zēng yíng] make up deficits and increase surpluses; reduce losses and increase profits
扭力 [- lì] torque force; torsion; torsion(al) force; twisting force ◇ ～扳手 torque wrench; ～臂 toggle; ～表 torquemeter; ～电流计 torsional galvanometer; ～辐 torque spider; ～杆 torsion bar; ～功率计 torsion(al) dynamometer; ～计 torsiometer; torsiograph; torsion meter; troptometer; torsional dynamometer; torque balance; ～矩 torsional moment; ～拉条 torsion bracing; ～偶 torsional couple; ～弹簧 torsional spring; ～天平 torsion balances; ～图 torsigram; torsiogram; ～消震器 torsional vibration damper; ～仪 torsigraph; torsiograph; ～应变 torsional strain; ～指示器 torsion indicator
扭裂运动 [- liè yùn dòng] rhaegmageny
扭掠运动 [- - - -] 〈地〉wrench movement
扭面 [- miàn] pinch plane
扭模 [- mú] twisting die
扭捏 [- nie] be affectedly bashful
扭扭捏捏 [- niǔ niē niē] take mincing steps; be affectedly bashful; blush; shilly-shally; turn coy and shy: 有话快说，别～的。*Out with it. Don't be bashful.*
扭切模量 [- qiē mó liàng] 〈物〉modulus of torsional shear
扭曲 [- qū] angulation; dogleg; tortuosity; warping (非平面) ◇ ～波导管 twisted waveguide; ～不稳定性 kink [kinking] instability; wriggling instability; ～访星器 torsatron stellarator; ～分析法 analysis by twist method; ～刚度 warping rigidity; ～块体 contorted mass; ～量 face advance; ～面 warp surface; scroll; torse; ～模 kink mode; ～模件〈力〉torsional modulus; ～疲劳试验 repeated torsion test; ～坍塌 contorted slump; ～效应 twisted effect; ～叶片 twisted blade; ～应力 torsional stress; buckling stress; ～褶皱〈地〉contorted fold; ～振动 torsional vibration
扭曲波理论 [- - bō lǐ lùn] distorted wave theory
扭曲作直 [- - zuò zhí] distort fact
扭伤 [- shāng] sprain; wrench; strain: ～了筋 *wrench a tendon*; *sprain a muscle*; 他踢足球时～了脚脖子。*He sprained his ankle when playing football.*
扭伤性骨折 [- - xìng gǔ zhé] 〈医〉sprain fracture
扭梢修剪 [- shāo xiū jiǎn] twisting
扭神经 [- shén jīng] chiastoneury
扭丝式电流计 [- sī shì diàn liú jì] torsion-string galvanometer
扭松 [- sōng] back-out
扭送 [- sòng] seize and turn over; drag sb. off to: 小偷被～到派出所了。*The thief was seized and turned over to a police station.*
扭索饰 [- suǒ shì] guilloche
扭体鱼 [- tǐ yú] taeniosome

扭筒法粘度计 [- tǒng fǎ nián dù jì]〈化〉viscosimeter for cylinder torsion method
扭歪 [- wāi] distortion
扭弯 [- wān] screw; wreath ◇ ～ 扶手 wreathed handrail; ～ 内缘 neck out
扭烷 [- wán] twistane
扭纹双线电缆 [- wén shuāng xiàn diàn lǎn] twisted pair
扭线电流计 [- xiàn diàn liú jì]〈工〉torsion-string galvanometer
扭线电容 [- - diàn róng] gimmick
扭心 [- xīn] torsional centre
扭心珊瑚科 [- - shān hú kē] Streptelasmatidae
扭型波导管 [- xíng bō dǎo guǎn] twisted waveguide
扭性断裂 [- xìng duàn liè] shear fracture
扭性构造岩 [- - gòu zào yán] shear breccia
扭性节理 [- - jié lǐ] shear joint
扭性结构面 [- - - gòu miàn] shear structure plane
扭压面 [- yā miàn] shearing compressive plane
扭秧歌 [- yāng ge] do the *yangko* dance
扭叶片 [- yè piàn] twisted blade
扭叶松 [- - sōng] pinus contorta
扭应变 [- yìng biàn] torsional shear strain
扭应力 [- - lì]〈物〉torsional stress; twisting stress
扭月贝目 [- yuè bèi mù] Strophomenida
扭张面 [- zhāng miàn] shearing tensile plane
扭折 [- zhé] kinking ◇ ～ 角〈物〉kinking angle
扭振减振阻尼器 [- zhèn jiǎn zhèn zǔ ní qì] torsional damper
扭振模数 [- - mó shù] torsional modulus
扭振图 [- - tú] torsiogram
扭振(自动记录)仪 [- - yí] torsiograph
扭振阻尼器 [- - zǔ ní qì]〈工〉damper
扭震记录器 [- - jì lù qì] torsiograph
扭转 [- zhuǎn] ①(掉转)turn round; turn about: 他 ～ 身子，向车间走去。*He turned round and headed for the workshop.* ②(纠正；改变)turn back; reverse; remedy: ～ 经济效益差的状况 *remedy poor economic returns*; ～ 企业亏损 *eliminate enterprise losses*; ～ 局势 *turn the tide*; *reverse a trend*; ～ 被动局面 *put an end to a passive state of affairs*; *regain the initiative* ③ torsion; torsioning; twist; cockling; torsional deflection; distortion; twisting ◇ ～ 摆〈钟〉torsion pendulum; ～ 摆动衰减器 torsional-oscillation damper; ～ 半径 radius of torsion; ～ 波 torsional wave; ～ 常数 torsion constant; ～ 冲击 torsional pulse; ～ 磁致伸缩 twist magnetostriction; ～ 电流计〈工〉torsion galvanometer; ～ 度〈设计〉twist; ～ 断层〈地质〉basculating fault; torsion fault; wrench fault; ～ 断口试验 split torsion test; ～ 断面模量 modulus of the section in torsion; ～ 分布 twist distribution; ～ 负载 torsional load(ing); ～ 杆 torque rod; ～ 刚度 torsional rigidity; ～ 回能 torsional resilience; ～ 机翼 twisted wings; ～ 记录图 torsiogram; ～ 检流计 torsional galvanometer; ～ 剪切试验 torsion shear test; ～ 剪应力 torsional shearing stress; ～ 角〈力〉angle of torsion; angle of twist; angle of distortion; ～ 矫正术〈医〉detorsion; ～ 节理 torsion joint; ～ 痉挛 torsion-spasm; ～ 经济困难 easing the economic strain; ～ 静电计 detorsion electrometer; ～ 亏损 eliminate losses; carry-back of losses; ～ 力偶 torsional couple; ～ 挠性 torsional flexibility; ～ 疲劳 torsional fatigue; ～ 疲劳极限 fatigue limit for torsion; ～ 疲劳试验 torsional fatigue test; ～ 强度 torsional strength; ～ 湿度计〈工〉torsion hygrometer; ～ 试验 torsion test; ～ 试验机 torsion testing machine; ～ 弹簧 torsional spring; ～(记录)图 torsigram; torsiogram; ～ 稳定器 torsion rod stabilizer; ～ 系数 coefficient of torsion; torsion coefficient; ～ 信号开关 turn signal switch; ～(记录)仪 torsigraph; torsiograph; troptometer; ～ 叶片 twist blade; ～ 映射 twist mapping; ～ 应力 distorting stress; ～ 运动 twist motion; ～ 载荷 torsional load; ～ 张力障碍 torsion dystonia; ～ 中心〈力〉centre of twist; shear centre; ～ 轴 torsion shaft; ～ 阻力 torsional resistance
扭转波超声延迟线 [- - bō chāo shēng yán chí xiàn] torsional ultrasonic delay line
扭转局面 [- - jú miàn] reverse the tide, turn the table
扭转乾坤 [- - qián kūn] bring about a radical change in the situation; retrieve a hopeless situation; reverse the course of events; save a country [the world] from disaster
扭转式延迟线 [- - shì yán chí xiàn] torsional mode delay line
扭转弹性 [- - tán xìng] elasticity of torsion ◇ ～ 模数 modulus of torsion
扭转振动 [- - zhèn dòng] twisting vibration; torsional vibration ◇ ～ 传感器 torsional vibration pick-up; ～ 频率 torsional frequency; ～ 阻尼器 torque-vibration damper; torsion balancer
扭状头饰带线虫 [- zhuàng tóu shì dài xiàn chóng] cheilospirura hamulosa
扭钻 [- zuàn] twist-drill
扭作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] (The two) were grappling with each other.

钮 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] Ⅰ 名 ① 同"纽"[niǔ] ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 涪 *Niu Tao* Ⅱ(构词成分)见"电钮"[diàn niǔ]
钮钩触点 [- gōu chù diǎn]〈电〉buttonhook contact
钮扣 [- kòu] button ◇ ～ 传声器〈工声〉button microphone; ～ 自选机 button sizer
钮扣式电容器 [- - shì diàn róng qì] button capacitor
钮扣型电池 [- - xíng diàn chí] button cell
钮马克影响线 [- mǎ kè yǐng xiǎng xiàn]〈建〉Newmark's influence line
钮式引流法 [- shì yǐn liú fǎ] button drainage
钮头弹簧 [- tóu tán huáng] button-head spring
钮状(虫)胶 [- zhuàng jiāo] button lac
钮子开关 [- zi kāi guān] toggle switch

狃 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] 动(因袭；拘泥) be bound by; be constrained by; be a stickler for: ～ 于习俗 *be bound by custom*
狃于成见 [- yú chéng jiàn] look through coloured spectacles; be a slave of preconceived ideas
狃于积习 [- - jī xí] stick to old customs; accustomed to old habits
狃于陋习 [- - lòu xí] accustomed to bad habits

忸 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] (构词成分)见下。
忸怩 [- ní] blushing; bashful; coy
忸怩不安 [- - bù ān] be [feel] embarrassed
忸怩作态 [- - zuò tài] behave coyly; be affectedly shy; behave in an affected way; strike a pose
忸忸怩怩 [- niǔ ní ní] in an embarrassed manner: 她和生人在一起，总是 ～。*She is always bashful among strangers.*

纽 [ㄋㄧㄡˇ] [niǔ] 名 ①(器物上可以抓住而提起来的部分) handle; knob: 秤 ～ *the lifting cord of a steelyard*; 印 ～ *the knob* [*handle*] *of a seal* ②(纽扣) button: 衣 ～ *button* ③(枢纽) bond; tie ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 回 *Niu Hui*
纽白卡因 [- bái kǎ yīn] nupercainum
纽堡(酱油) [- bǎo] Newbury; newburgh
纽贝里流纹岩质黑曜岩 [- bèi lǐ liú wén yán zhì hēi yào yán]〈地〉Newberry rhyolite obsidian
纽伯格蓝 [- bó gé lán]〈涂〉Neuberg blue
纽虫 [- chóng] ribbon worm; nemertean; Nemertea; Nemertinea
纽带 [- dài] link; tie; bond; vinculum: 友谊的 ～ *ties of friendship*; 过去和未来间的 ～ *the link between the past and the future* ◇ ～ 系统 cordonnier system
纽芬兰 [- fēn lán] Newfoundland ◇ ～ 人 Newfoundlander
纽豪斯报系 [- háo sī bào xì]〈新〉Newhouse Newspaper group
纽结 [- jié] kink; bun; kank ◇ ～ 花线 button yarn; ～ 理论 knot theory; theory of knots; ～ 饰 button-tie trim
纽孔 [- kǒng] buttonhole ◇ ～ 缝制器 buttonholer; ～ 工 buttonholer
纽孔状布边 [- - zhuàng bù biān] buttonhole selvage
纽扣 [- kòu] button ◇ ～ 钩 buttonhook; ～ 花 bachelor's button; bachelor button
纽扣用纸板 [- - yòng zhǐ bǎn] buttonboard
纽扣状切开术 [- - zhuàng qiē kāi shù] boutonniere
纽曼-波尔逊准则 [- màn bō ěr xùn zhǔn zé] Neyman-Peason criterion
纽曼层状组织 [- - céng zhuàng zǔ zhī]〈冶〉Neumann lamellae
纽曼灰岩 [- - huī yán]〈地质〉Newman limestone
纽曼投影结构式 [- - tóu yǐng jié gòu shì] Newman's projective formuls
纽模 [- mó] buttonmould
纽襻 [- pàn] button loop
纽襻饰 [- - shì] button loop decor
纽瑞斯特 [- ruì sī tè](一种 PNPN 结构的负阻开关) neuristor
纽维康电视摄像管 [- wéi kāng diàn shì shè xiàng guǎn] Newvicon TV pickup tube
纽形虫 [- xíng chóng] nemertoid
纽形动物 [- - dòng wù] nemertinea
纽约 [- yuē] New York ◇ ～ 保险交易所 New York Insurance Exchange; ～ 土产交易所 New York Produce Exchange; ～ 花旗银行 First National City Bank, New York; ～ 时报 New York Times; ～ 先驱[前锋]论坛报 New York Herald Tribune
纽子 [- zi] button ◇ ～ 开关 toggle switch

niù ㄋㄧㄡˋ

拗(拘) [ㄋㄧㄡˋ] [niù] 形(固执；不随和；不驯顺) stubborn; obstinate; difficult: ～ 不过某人 *unable to dissuade sb.*; *unable to turn sb. away*; 脾气 ～ *be of a stubborn temper*; 这老头子脾气很 ～。*He is a difficult old fellow.*
另见 ǎo; ào。
拗不过 [- bu guò] unable to dissuade; fail to talk sb. out of doing sth.: 他这个人脾气犟，你可 ～ 他。*He is very obstinate; you won't be able to make him change his mind.*
拗执如牛 [- zhí rú niú] be obstinate like an ox; be as obstinate as an ox

nóng ㄋㄨㄥˊ

酗(醲) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] 形[书](酒味厚)(of wine) rich-flavoured
哝(噥) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] (构词成分)见下。
哝哝 [- nong] talk in undertones; murmur
秾(穠) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] 形[书](草木茂盛) luxuriant
秾纤得中 [- xiān dé zhōng] right proportions
侬(儂) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] Ⅰ 代 ①[方](你) you ②(我，多见于旧诗文) Ⅰ Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 金意 *Nong Jinyi*
脓(膿) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] 名(化脓性炎症病变所形成的黏液) pus: 化 ～ *suppurate*; *suppuration*; 流 ～ *run with pus*
脓疱 [- bā] fester
脓包 [- bāo] ①〈医〉(脓液形成的隆起) pustule ②(无用的人) worthless fellow; good-for-nothing
脓胞素 [- - sù] pyosin
脓疮 [- chuāng] fester; running sore
脓蛋白 [- dàn bái] pyin
脓毒白血病 [- dú bái xuè bìng] pyosapremia; pyaemia septca; septicopyemia
脓毒病 [- - bìng] sepsis
脓毒素血症 [- - sù xuè zhèng] pyotoxinemia
脓毒性咽喉炎 [- - xìng yān hóu yán] septic sore throat
脓毒性子宫炎 [- - - zǐ gōng yán] septimetritis
脓毒血病 [- - xuè bìng]〈医〉pyemia
脓毒血症 [- - - zhèng] septicopyemia
脓毒疹 [- - zhěn] pyemid; pyaemia
脓毒症 [- - zhèng] pyemia
脓毒中毒 [- - zhòng dú] septic intoxication
脓耳 [- ěr]〈医〉otitis media suppurativa
脓黄素 [- huáng sù] pyoflavin; pyoflavine
脓浆 [- jiāng] pus-serum
脓菌素 [- jūn sù] pyocin
脓囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] pyocyst; pyocele
脓尿 [- niào] pyuria
脓疱 [- pào] empyesis; pustule ◇ ～ 病 pustulosis scrumpox impetigo; ～ 疮 impetigo; ～ 形成 pustulation
脓疱性湿疹 [- - xìng shī zhěn] pustular eczema
脓疱性粟疹 [- - - lì zhěn] pustular miliaria
脓皮病 [- pí bìng] pyoderma; pyodermia; pyodermatosis; psydracium
脓(性)皮炎 [- - yán] pyodermatitis; pyodermitis
脓气性胆囊炎 [- qì xìng dǎn náng yán] pyopneumocholecy-stitis
脓气性腹膜炎 [- - - fù mó yán] pyopneumoperitonitis
脓气性心包炎 [- - - xīn bāo yán] pyopneumopericarditis
脓气胸 [- - xiōng] pyopneumothorax
脓腔 [- qiāng] vomica (*pl.* vomicae)
脓青素 [- qīng sù] pyocyanin; pyocyanine
脓清 [- -] pus-serum
脓球菌 [- qiú jūn] pus coccus
脓生成 [- shēng chéng] pyopoiesis
脓水 [- shuǐ] pus
脓素 [- sù] pyin
脓细胞 [- xì bāo] pyocyte

脓性 [- xìng] purulence; purculency ◇ ～ 鼻炎 rhinitis purulent; ～ 粪 pyochezia; pyofecia; ～ 腹膜炎 pyoperitonitis; ～ 肝炎 purohepatitis; ～ 滑膜炎 purulent synovitis; ～ 肌炎 purulent myositis; pyomyositis; ～ 精液(症) pyospermia; ～ 卵巢炎 pyo-oophoritis; ～ 迷路炎 pyolabyrinthitis; ～ 粘液溢〈医〉blennorrhoea; mucopurulent discharge; ～ 脾炎 pyosplenitis; ～ 气管炎 tracheopyosis; ～ 肉芽肿〈医〉granuloma pyogenicum; septic granuloma; ～ 肾炎 pyonephritis; ～ 渗出物 purulent exudate; ～ 痰 purulent sputum; ～ 心包炎 purulent pericarditis; pyopericarditis; ～ 眼炎 pyophthalmia; pyophthalmitis; ～ 胰炎 propancreatitis; ～ 子宫炎 pyometritis

脓胸 [- xiōng] pyothorax; empyema

脓癣 [- xuǎn] kerion

脓血清培养物 [- xuè qīng péi yǎng wù] pyoseroculture

脓血胸 [- - xiōng] pyohemothorax

脓血症 [- - zhèng] pyaemia; pyemia

脓液 [- yè] fester

脓液溢 [- - yì] pyoblennorrhea

脓溢 [- yì] pyorrhea

脓肿 [- zhǒng] abscessus; abscess; aposteme; apostasis

浓(濃) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] 形 ①(液体或气体中所含的某种成分多;稠密) dense; thick; concentrated: ～ 茶 *strong tea*; ～ 墨 *thick* [*dark*] *ink*; ～ 烟 *dense* [*thick*] *smoke* ②(程度深)(of degree or extent) great; strong: 兴趣很 ～ *take a great interest in sth*. 玫瑰花香味很 ～。*The rose has a heavy fragrance*.

浓氨水 [- ān shuǐ] stronger ammonia water

浓(度)差 [- chā]〈化〉concentration difference ◇ ～ 电池 concentration cell; ～ 电流 concentration current; ～ 电势 concentration potential; ～ 极化 concentration polarization; ～ 扩散 concentration diffusion

浓茶烈酒 [- chá liè jiǔ] strong tea and spirits

浓稠肉卤 [- chóu ròu lǔ] lear

浓稠蔬菜汤 [- - shū cài tāng] minestrone

浓稠调味浆 [- - tiáo wèi jiāng] lear

浓词艳诗 [- cí yàn shī] exquisite poems and verses

浓粹 [- cuì] quintessence

浓淡点输出信号 [- dàn diǎn shū chū xìn hào] halftone output signal

浓淡度 [- - dù] gradation

浓碘溶液 [- diǎn róng yè] Lugol's solution; strong iodine solution

浓度 [- dù] potency; thickness; concentration; consistence; strength; consistency; density: 当量 ～〈化〉*equivalent concentration*; 高 ～ *high concentration*; 矿浆 ～ *pulp density* ◇ ～ 差 concentration difference; differential concentration; ～ 常数 concentration constant; ～ 场 concentration field; ～ 分布 concentration distribution; ～ 极限 concentration limit; ～ 计 concentration meter; ～ 检测器 concentration detector; ～ 控制 concentration control; ～ 灵敏度 concentration sensitivity; ～ 脉动 concentration fluctuation; ～ 曲线 concentration curve; ～ 梯度 concentration gradient; ～ 溶度积 concentration solubility; product; ～ 效应 concentration effect; ～ 涨落 concentration fluctuation

浓肥料 [- féi liào] dense manure

浓膏 [- gāo] stiff paste

浓核症病毒 [- hé zhèng bìng dú] densonucleosis virus

浓褐色 [- hè sè] persimmon

浓红橙色 [- hóng chéng sè] fire red

浓红葡萄酒 [- - pú tao jiǔ] tent

浓厚 [- hòu] ①(烟雾、云层等很浓) dense; thick: ～ 的烟雾 *thick smog* ②(色彩、气氛、意识等浓重) deep; strong; pronounced: ～ 的民族色彩 *strong national colour* ③(程度深) strong: 兴趣很 ～ *with keen interest*; *take great interest in* ◇ ～ 化 incrassation; ～ 集 thick set; ～ 胶浆 dough; ～ 乳脂 heavy cream; ～ 饲料 concentrated manure

浓黄色 [- huáng sè] goldenrod

浓混合气 [- hùn hé qì] rich mixture

浓积云 [- jī yún]〈气〉cumulus congestus; cumulus congestus cloud

浓集度 [- jí dù] concentration

浓集法 [- - fǎ] concentration method

浓集势 [- - shì]〈化〉concentration potential

浓集因数 [- - yīn shù] concentration factor

浓浆 [- jiāng]〈冶〉underflow ◇ ～ 泵 underflow pump

浓聚作用 [- jù zuò yòng] concentration

浓蓝色 [- lán sè] liberty

浓烈沙司 [- liè shā sī] remoulade; remolade

浓硫酸 [- liú suān] concentrated sulfuric acid; oil of vitriol

浓绿色 [- lǜ sè] strong green

浓眉 [- méi] heavy eyebrows; thick eyebrows

浓眉大眼 [- - dà yǎn] with big eyes and bushy [thick] eyebrows; with bushy eyebrows and large [big] eyes; heavy features

浓眉短髭 [- - duǎn zī] with bushy eyebrows and stubbly chin

浓眉深目 [- - shēn mù] with bushy eyebrows and deep eyes

浓密 [- mì] dense; thick: ～ 的森林 *a dense forest*; ～ 相宜 *proper distribution* (*of trees in painting*) ◇ ～ 常绿灌丛 ma(c)chia; ～ 高层云 altostratus densus

浓墨重彩 [- mò zhòng cǎi] thick and heavy in colours

浓苹果酒 [- píng guǒ jiǔ] hard cider

浓气味 [- qì wèi] breast-high scent

浓氢氧化钠溶液 [- qīng yǎng huà nà róng yè]〈化〉strong caustic

浓情蜜意 [- qíng mì yì] great tenderness between lovers

浓溶液 [- róng yè] strong solution; concentrated solution

浓乳剂 [- rǔ jì] emulsifiable concentrate

浓色团 [- sè tuán] hyperchrome

浓湿雾 [- shī wù] camanchaca; graiua; Garua (南美洲西海岸)

浓霜 [- shuāng]〈水文〉depth hoar; sugar snow

浓水剂 [- shuǐ jì] aquae concentrate

浓酸 [- suān] concentrated acid

浓缩 [- suō] concentrate; concentration; incrassation; graduation; evaporation; enrich;〈采矿〉bring down ◇ ～ 氨水 concentrated gas liquor; ～ 材料〈核〉enriched material; ～ 蛋白质 condensing protein; ～ 度 enrichment; ～ 堆 enriched pile; ～ 法 concentration method; ～ 肥料 concentrated fertilizer; ～ 管 concentration tube; ～ 锅 concentrating pan; ～ 果汁 syrup; sirup; ～ 机 thickener; ～ 技术 concentration technique; ～ 剂 concentrating agent; ～ 胶乳 concentrated latex; ～ 硫化乳胶 revultex; ～ 期 diakinesis; ～ 器〈微〉inspissator; reducer; thickener; ～ 汽油〈材〉enriched gas; ～ 设备 concentrator; ～ 石油 inspissated oil; ～ 食品 reserve ration; ～ 饲料 concentrated feed; ～ 塔 concentrating [concentrated] tower; ～ 同位素 enriched isotope; ～ 脱水 thickening; ～ 丸〈药〉condensed pill; ～ 维生素 vegol; ～ 物 distillate; concentrate; enriched material; ～-稀释试验〈病理〉concentration-dilution test; ～ 系数 enrichment factor; ～ 橡浆 revertex; ～ 小丸 enriched pellet; ～ 血 deshydremia (血液水分减少); exemia; ～ 因子〈核〉enrichment factor; ～ 鱼蛋白 fish protein concentrate (FPC); ～ 作用 inspissation

浓缩铀 [- - yóu] enriched uranium ◇ ～ 堆 enriched uranium reactor

浓汤 [- tāng] pottage; hoosh; puree

浓糖溶液 [- táng róng yè] priming

浓味罐装猪肉 [- wèi guàn zhuāng zhū ròu] rillett; rillette

浓味肉汤 [- - ròu tāng] consomme

浓味熏牛肉 [- - xūn niú ròu] pastrami

浓雾 [- wù] smog; smoke [dense] fog; pea-soup fog; reek ◇ ～ 剂 atomizing concentrate

浓雾滚腾 [- - gǔn téng] Dense smoke billowed to the sky.

浓雾漫天 [- - màn tiān] The sky is covered by a heavy mist [fog].

浓雾迷漫 [- - mí màn] The air is covered with a heavy mist.

浓香杜松子酒 [- xiāng dù sōng zǐ jiǔ] [荷兰] schiedam

浓相 [- xiàng] concentrated phase ◇ ～ 流态化 dense-phase fluidization

浓烟 [- yān] smoke smudge; smudginess; dense smoke; smeech

浓烟滚滚 [- - gǔn gǔn] Dark smoke billows.; Billowing smoke rises.

浓盐水 [- yán shuǐ] strong brine

浓艳 [- yàn] rich and gaudy; bright-coloured: 色彩 ～ *in gaudy* [*garish*] *colours*

浓荫蔽空 [- yīn bì kōng] The thick branches and leaves seem to blot out the sky.

浓郁 [- yù] rich; strong: ～ 的香味 *rich fragrance*; 桂花发出 ～ 的芳香。*Osmanthus blossoms give off* [*exhale*] *a rich perfume*. 这些作品具有 ～ 的农村生活气息。*These works have a strong flavour of rural life*.

浓云密布 [- yún mì bù] Dense clouds gathered.; The clouds are very dense.; Thick clouds overcast the whole sky.

浓云密雾 [- - - wù] (in) dense mist and clouds

浓皂水 [- zào shuǐ] suds

浓胀度 [- zhàng dù] degree of swelling

浓重 [- zhòng] dense; thick; strong: 雾越发 ～了。*The fog became thicker still*. 他画的花卉，设色十分 ～。*His paintings of flowers are distinguished by their rich colours*.

浓粥 [- zhōu] loblolly

浓妆 [- zhuāng] heavy makeup

浓妆淡抹总相宜 [- - dàn mǒ zǒng xiāng yí] (of a woman) always charming with either light or heavy makeup

浓妆艳服 [- - yàn fú] make up one's face heavily and dress gaudily [wear gaudy clothes]; rich toilet and beautiful dresses

浓妆艳抹 [- - - mǒ] put on gay clothing and powder one's face; Her face was heavily powdered.; She dressed herself neatly, and rouged her face.; with heavy makeup

浓妆艳质 [- - - zhì] rich in colour and pretty appearance

浓紫萝兰色 [- zǐ luó lán sè] pansy

农(農、辳) [ㄋㄨㄥˊ] [nóng] 名 ①(农业) agriculture; farming: 务 ～ *go in for agriculture*; 学 ～ *learn farming* ②(农民) peasant; farmer: 菜 ～ *vegetable grower*; 果 ～ *fruit farmer* [*grower*]; 老 ～ *old farmer*; *experienced* [*veteran*] *peasant* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 铣 *Nong Xian*

农棒素 [- bàng sù] agroclavine

农仓 [- cāng] barn

农产量调查 [- chǎn liàng diào chá] investigation of agricultural output

农产品 [- - pǐn] produce; farm produce; agricultural products ◇ ～ 产量 agricultural output; ～ 交换比价 farm parity price ration; ～ 人均占有量 per capita consumption of farm produce; ～ 商品量 quantity of commercialization of agricultural product; ～ 商品率 marketable farm produce; ～ 收购价格指数 index of agricultural products purchasing prices; ～ 征购 purchase quotas of farm produce

农产品出口补贴 [- - - chū kǒu bǔ tiē] agricultural export subsidies

农产品的统购派购 [- - - de tǒng gòu pài gòu] unified purchasing of farm produce by the state according to fixed quotes

农产品加工 [- - - jiā gōng] agrotechny ◇ ～ 企业 enterprises engaged in processing agricultural products; ～ 业 farming industry

农场 [- chǎng] farm: 国营 ～ *state farm* ◇ ～ 工 field service; hind; husbandman; husbandmen; ～ 管理 farm management; ～ 交货 ex plantation; ～ 交货价 ex plantation; ～ 女工 farmerette; ～ 主 farmer

农场式林地 [- - shì lín dì] farm woodland; farm woodlot

农场式林业 [- - - - yè] farm forestry

农场用牛奶冷却器 [- - yòng niú nǎi lěng què qì] farm milk cooler

农畜 [- chù] workstock

农村 [- cūn] rural area; countryside; village ◇ ～ 病 rural disease; ～ 产业结构 structure of production in rural areas; structure of rural production; ～ 城市化 urbanize the countryside; ～ 代购代销店 rural supply-marketing centre; ～ 道路 road; ～ 电话 rural telephone system; ～ 电话局 rural telephone exchange; ～ 电话网 rural telephone network; ～ 电气化 rural electrification; farm electrification; electrification of the countryside; ～ 电网改造工程 projects to upgrade rural power grids; ～ 电网改造项目 projects to upgrade rural power grids; ～ 改革 rural reform; ～ 公社 village community; commune; ～ 工业经济 rural industrial economics; ～ 工业品价格指数 index number of the prices of rural industrial products; ～ 工作 rural work; ～ 广播网 rural broadcasting network; ～ 规划 rural planning; ～ 建设 rural construction; ～ 教育 rural education; ～ 金融 agrarian finance; ～ 流通体制 rural circulation system; ～ 配电 rural power distribution; ～ 轻便车 Democrat wagon; ～ 人民公社 rural people's commune; ～ 商品流通体制改革 reform of the system of rural commodity and circulation; ～ 商业 rural commerce; ～ 社会学〈社〉rural sociology; ～ 生活 rural life; ～ 市场 rural market; ～ 图书馆 village library; ～ 卫生 rural hygiene; ～ 小旅馆

venta; ～ 信用(合作)社 rural credit cooperative; agricultural credit cooperative; ～ 学校 rural school; ～ 用电量 electricity for rural use; rural power consumption; ～ 有线广播网 rural wired broadcast network; ～ 政策 rural policy; ～ 综合发展 integrated rural development; ～ 住宅 grange

农村包围城市 [- - bāo wéi chéng shì] using the rural areas to encircle the cities; surround the cities from the countryside

农村非农产业 [- - fēi nóng chǎn yè] non-agricultural industries in rural areas

农村合作医疗 [- - hé zuò yī liáo] rural cooperative medical service

农村集市 [- - jí shì] village fair; rural market ◇ ～ 贸易 country market trade; rural village fair trade

农村经济 [- - jīng jì] rural economy ◇ ～ 改革 rural economic reform; ～ 体制 rural system in the countryside; rural economic system; ～ 政策 rural economic policy

农村劳动力转移培训 [- - láo dòng lì zhuǎn yí péi xùn] job training for farm laborers looking for urban employment

农村六小工程 [- - liù xiǎo gōng chéng] six categories of small projects for rural areas (water-efficient irrigation, potable water supplies, roads, methane production facilities, hydroelectric plants and pasture enclosure)

农村剩余劳动力 [- - shèng yú láo dòng lì] surplus rural labour (labourers)

农村税费改革试点 [- - shuì fèi gǎi gé shì diǎn] the experimental reform of rural taxes and administrative charges

农村养老金制度 [- - yǎng lǎo jīn zhì dù] rural pension system

农村综合试点改革 [- - zōng hé shì diǎn gǎi gé] trials of comprehensive rural reform

农贷 [- dài] agricultural loan; agricultural credit

农夫 [- fū] farmer; husbandman; husbandmen; tiller

农副产品 [- fù chǎn pǐn] agricultural [farm] and sideline products; subsidiary agricultural products ◇ ～ 加工机 rural subsidiary occupation products processing machinery; ～ 加工品 processed farm and sideline products

农妇 [- -] peasant [farm] woman

农工党 [- gōng dǎng] Chinese Peasants and Workers Democratic Party

农工联合企业 [- - lián hé qǐ yè] agribusiness

农工商联合公司 [- - shāng lián hé gōng sī] agricultural, industrial and commercial joint corporation

农工商联合企业 [- - - - - qǐ yè] agricultural-industrial-commercial combines; agricultural-industrial-commercial associations; associations embracing agriculture, industry and commerce; integrated farm-industry-commerce enterprise

农工商联合体 [- - - - - tǐ] agricultural-industrial-commercial complex

农工商综合企业 [- - - zōng hé qǐ yè] enterprise combining agriculture, industry and commerce

农工业 [- - yè] (与农业有关的工业) agro-industry

农工综合体 [- - zōng hé tǐ] agro-industrial complex

农户 [- hù] peasant household

农化品 [- huà pǐn] agrichemical; agrochemical

农话电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] rural cable

农话支局 [- - zhī jú] rural telephone tandem office

农会 [- huì] peasant association; peasants' union

农活 [- huó] farm work

农基工业 [- jī gōng yè] agro-based industry

农机 [- -] agricultural machinery; farm machinery ◇ ～ 站 station of agricultural machinary

农机具 [- - jù] agricultural [farm] implements

农机具补贴 [- - - bǔ tiē] subsidies for agricultural machinery and tools

农技师 [- jì shī] agricultural agent

农技站 [- - zhàn] agrotechnical station

农吉利 [- jí lì] crotalaria sessiliflora ◇ ～ 碱 monocrotalinum

农家 [- jiā] peasant family ◇ ～ 场院 farmyard; ～ 肥 farm manure; farmyard manure; ～ 干酪 farmer cheese; ～ 经济 peasant economy

农具 [- jù] farm implements; farm tools: 半机械化 ～ *semi-mechanized farm implements*

农垦 [- kěn] agricultural reclamation

农垦地区 [- - dì qū] land-reclaimable area

农垦企业 [- - qǐ yè] state-owned land-reclamation enterprise

农历 [- lì] the traditional Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar

农林 [- lín] agriculture and forestry

农林化工 [- - huà gōng] agriculture and forest chemical industry

农林间作 [- - jiàn zuò] combination of forestal and agricultural crops; combination of forest and fieldcrops

农林轮作 [- - lún zuò] (农) alternation of agricultural and forest crops

农林牧副渔 [- - mù fù yú] farming, forestry, animal husbandry, side-line production and fishery: ～ 全面发展 *all-round development of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, sideline occupations and fishery*

农磷混剂 [- - hùn jì] Ethiometon

农忙 [- máng] busy season ◇ ～ 季节 busy farming season; ～ 假 farming vacation; ～ 期 rush period

农霉素 [- méi sù] agromycin

农民 [- mín] peasant; peasantry; husbandman ◇ ～ 度假村 farmer's holiday village; ～ 肺 farmer lung; ～ 革命 revolution of peasants; ～ 个体所有制 individual ownership by peasants; ～ 阶级 the peasantry; ～ 起义 peasant uprising [revolt]; ～ 企业家 farmer-entrepreneur; peasant entrepreneur; ～ 小资产者 peasants and small proprietors; agricultural petty bourgeoisie; ～ 协会 peasant association; ～ 业余学校 peasant spare-time school; ～ 意识 peasant mentality; ～ 战争 peasant war; ～ 自卫军 self-defence corps of peasants

农民人均纯收入 [- - rén jūn chún shōu rù] rural per capita net income

农民运动 [- - yùn dòng] peasant movement ◇ ～ 讲习所 National Institute of Peasant Movement

农牧兼营制 [- mù jiān yíng zhì] combination of cropping and husbandry

农牧结合 [- - jié hé] coordination of farming and animal husbandry

农牧区 [- - qū] farming and stockbreeding areas; agricultural and pastoral areas

农牧税 [- - shuì] agricultural animal husbandry tax

农奴 [- nú] serf ◇ ～ 制度 serf system; serfdom; ～ 主 serf owner

农轻重关系 [- qīng zhòng guān xi] relations between agriculture, light industry and heavy industry

农渠 [- qú] field ditch

农商协作 [- shāng xié zuò] agriculture-commerce coordination

农舍 [- shè] grange; farmhouse

农舍炊烟 [- - chuī yān] Smoke from cooking stoves floated above the roofs of village houses.

农时 [- shí] farming season: 不违 ～ *do farm work in the right season*

农事 [- shì] farm work; farming ◇ ～ 季节 farming season; ～ 年 (气) farmer's year

农田 [- tián] farmland; cropland; cultivated land ◇ ～ 防护林 agricultural protection forest; ～ 耕作 field husbandry; ～ 供水 agriculture water supply; ～ 灌溉 field irrigation; ～ 灌溉面积 farmland under irrigation; ～ 规划测量 farm planning survey; ～ 基本建设 farmland capital construction; capital construction on farms; farm fundamental construction; ～ 基本建设机械 earth working machinery used on farmland; ～ 排水(管) agricultural drain; ～ 小气候 agricultural microclimate

农田水利 [- - shuǐ lì] irrigation and water conservancy ◇ ～ 建设 construction of water conservancy works; ～ 化 bring most of the farmland under irrigation

农闲 [- xián] slack season

农协 [- xié] peasant asscociation

农学 [- xué] agronomy; agriculture; agriculture science ◇ ～ 家 agronomist; ～ 院 agricultural college

农谚 [- yàn] farmer's proverb; farmer's saying

农药 [- yào] pesticide; agricultural chemicals; farm chemical; biocide ◇ ～ 测定 evaluation of pesticides; ～ 毒害 hazard of pesticides; ～ 毒理学 pesticide toxicology; ～ 分析 analysis of agricultural drugs; ～ 更新 manufacture of new varieties of farm chemicals; ～ 混用 combined use of pesticides; ～ 剂型 formulations of pesticide; ～ 配制 formulation of pesticides; ～ 喷雾用油 fogging oil; ～ 施用 applications of pesticide; ～ 污染 agricultural chemical pollution; pesticide pollution; pesticide contamination; ～ 允许残留量 pesticide residue tolerance; ～ 中毒 pesticide poisoning; ～ 助剂 insecticides [pesticide] adjuvant

农药残留 [- - cán liú] pesticide residue ◇ ～ 标准 trace standard of pesticide; ～ 容限量 pesticide residue tolerance; ～ 物 pesticide residue

农药残留量分析 [- - - - liàng fēn xī] pesticide residue analysis

农业 [- yè] agriculture; farming ◇ ～ 八字宪法 Eight-Point Charter for Agriculture (soil improvement, rational application of fertilizer, water conservancy, improved seed strains, rational close planting, plant protection, field management and improvement of farm implements); ～ 保险 agricultural insurance; ～ 布局 distribution of agriculture; ～ 部 ministry of agriculture; ～ 产出 agricultural output; ～ 仓库 agricultural warehouse; ～ 大学 agricultural university; ～ 贷款 agricultural loan; ～ 地理 agricultural geography; ～ 地理学 agrogeography; ～ 地图 agricultural map; ～ 地质学 (地质) agricultural geology; agrogeology; ～ 电气化 farm electrification; ～ 调查 agricultural investigation; ～ 多样化 agricultural diversification; ～ 发展规划 agricultural development planning; ～ 发展路线 outline in agricultural development; ～ 发展速度 rate of agricultural development; ～ 法 farmer's law; ～ 法令 agricultural law; ～ 方针政策 agricultural program and policy; ～ 防治 cultural control; ～ 飞机 agriculture aircraft; ～ 废水 agricultural effluent; agricultural waste water; ～ 废物 agricultural waste; ～ 革命 agricultural revolution; ～ 工程(学) agricultural engineering; ～ 工人 agricultural labourer; farm labourer; farm worker; ～ 工人病 agricultural workers' disease; ～ 公司 agricultural corporation; ～ 关联产业(农工综合体) agribusiness; ～ 构成 agricultural components; ～ 管理 agricultural management; ～ 规划图 map of agricultural planning; ～ 国 agricultural country; ～ 害虫 agricultural destructive [pest] insect; ～ 航空 agricultural aviation; ～ 化工 (化工) chemurgy; ～ 化学 agricultural chemistry; agrochemistry; ～ 化学化 chemical application of agriculture; ～ 化学研究法 agro-chemical method; ～ 化学药品 (材) agricultural chemicals; ～ 环境 agricultural environment; ～ 活动 rural activity; ～ 基地 agricultural base; ～ 机具 agricultural equipment; ～ 机械化 farm [agricultural] mechanization; ～ 机械化方针 policy of agricultural mechanization; ～ 集体化 collectivization of agriculture; ～ 集约化 intensive agriculture; ～ 计划 agricultural plan; ～ 价格政策 agricultural pricing policy; ～ 建筑 agricultural building; ～ 经营集约化 degree of intensive farming; ～净产值 net value of agricultural output; ～科学技术 agricultural science and farming techniques; ～ 会计 agricultural accounting; ～ 昆虫学 agricultural entomology; ～ 劳动组合 collective farm; ～ 劳动组织 agricultural labour organization; ～ 类型 type of farming; ～ 类型学 agricultural typology; ～ 流域 agricultural watershed; ～ 排水 agricultural drainage; ～ 判读 photo interpretation in agriculture; ～ 配置 distribution of agriculture; ～ 平价率 agricultural parity ratio; ～ 气候学 agricultural climatology; ～ 气象鉴定 agrometeorological assessment; ～ 气象学 (农) agricultural meteorology; agrometeorology; ～ 气象预报 agrometeorological forecasting; ～ 气象站 agricultural meteorological station; agrometeorological station; ～ 区 agricultural region; ～ 区划 agricultural regionalization; ～ 人口 agricultural population; ～ 社会化 socializing agriculture; socialization of agriculture; ～ 社会主义改造 socialist transformation of agriculture; ～ 生产方针 program for agricultural production; ～ 生产互助团体 agricultural producers' mutual-aid organizations; ～ 生产结构 structure of agricultural production; ～ 生产效率 agricultural production efficiency; ～ 生产责任制 system of responsibility in agricultural production; responsibility system for agricultural production; ～ 生产指数 index number of farm output; ～ 生产资料 capital goods in the agricultural sector; agricultural means of production; ～ 生态 agro-ecology; ～ 生态工程 agro-ecological project; ～ 生态系统 agroecological system; ～ 生态学 agrioecology; agroecology; ～ 生物 agro-ecology; ～ 生物工程 agro-biological engineering; ～ 生物农场 agroecology farm; ～ 生物学 agrobiology; ～ 剩余物 agricultural wastes; ～ 施肥飞机 top-dressing aircraft; ～ 试验站 agricultural experiment station; ～ 水利化 bring the agriculture under irrigation; irrigation of agriculture; ～ 水文学 agrohydrology; ～ 调整法 agricultural adjustment act; ～ 统计 agricultural statistics; ～ 投入 agricultural input; input for agriculture; ～ 投资

farm investment; ～ 拖拉机 agricultural traction engine; ～ 托拉斯 agricultural trust; ～ 危机 agricultural crisis; ～ 文明 agricultural civilization; ～ 污染 agricultural pollution; ～ 污染源 agricultural pollution source; ～ 无产阶级 agricultural proletariat; ～ 物理学 agricultural physics; ～ 系统工程 agriculture systems engineering; ～ 细菌学 agricultural bacteriology; ～ 现代化 modernization of agriculture; agricultural modernization; ～ 销售值 farm market sales; ～ 小太阳 agrisoletta; ～ 型 agrotype; ～ 研究所 agricultural research institute; ～ 遥感 agricultural remote sensing; ～ 用地 farm land; ～ 用纸 agricultural papers; ～ 展览 agricultural exhibition; ～ 展览馆 agricultural museum; ～ 政策 agriculture policy; ～ 植物群落 agrophytocoenosium; ～ 植物学 agrobotany; ～ 中学 agricultural middle school; ～ 专业化 agriculture's level of specialization; ～ 专业化区 agricultural specialization region; ～ 资本主义化 (in capitalist countries) agriculture develops capitalistically; ～ 资源 agricultural resource; ～ 自动化 agricultural automation; ～ 自然资源综合调查 comprehensive survey of agricultural natural resources; ～ 综合发展 comprehensive development of agriculture; ～ 综合企业 agribusiness; ～ 综合生产率 overall agricultural productivity; ～ 总产值 total agricultural output value

农业产业化经营 [- - chuǎn yè huà jīng yíng] the industrialization of agriculture; industrialized agricultural operation

农业合作化 [- - hé zuò huà] agricultural cooperation ◇ ～ 运动 agricultural cooperation [cooperative] movement; cooperative transformation of agriculture

农业机械 [- - jī xiè] agricultural machinery ◇ ～ 经营形式 type of management for agricultural machinery; ～ 零部件 agricultural machinery component and parts; ～ 设计 agricultural machinery design; ～ 生产 farm machinery production; ～ 总动力 total power of farm [agricultural] machinery

农业技术 [- - jì shù] agricultural technique; agrotechnique; agricultural technology ◇ ～ 措施 agrotechnical measures; ～ 服务网络 agrotechnical service network; ～ 改革 technical reform of agriculture; ～ 改造 technical reconstruction [transformation] of agriculture; ～ 联产责任制 system of output-related responsibility in agrotechnical service; ～ 推广服务 agricultural extention service; ～ 推广站 agro-technical station; station for popularizing agricultural technique; ～ 学校 agricultural training school; ～ 员 agrotechnician; ～ 站 agrotechnical station

农业经济 [- - jīng jì] agricultural economy ◇ ～ 结构 economic structure of agriculture; agroeconomic structure; ～ 区 agroeconomic zone; ～ 学 agricultural economics

农业面源污染 [- - miàn yuán wū rǎn] widespread pollution from the overuse of fertilizers and pesticides in rural area

农业企业 [- - qǐ yè] agricultural enterprise ◇ ～ 管理 management of agricultural enterprise; ～ 经营方针 managerial principles for agricultural enterprise

农业税 [- - shuì] agricultural tax; tax on agricultural products ◇ ～ 费改革 reform of rural taxes and administrative charges; ～ 附加 agricultural surtax

农业特产税 [- - tè chǎn shuì] taxes on special agricultural products

农业土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] agricultural soil ◇ ～ 改良 agromelioration; ～ 退化(作用) agropedic degradation

农业土壤学 [- - - - xué] edaphology; agrology ◇ ～ 家 agrologist

农业为基础、工业为主导 [- - wéi jī chǔ gōng yè wéi zhǔ dǎo] take agriculture as the foundation and industry as the dominant factor of the national economy

农业增加值 [- - zhēng jiā zhí] added value of agriculture

农艺 [- yì] agriculture ◇ ～ 化学加工学 chemurgy; ～ 师 agronomist; agrotechnician; ～ 型 agrotype

农艺学 [- - xué] agronomy ◇ ～ 家 agronomist

农用 [- yòng] farm-oriented ◇ ～ 泵 agricultural pump; ～ 薄膜 agricultural film; ～ 船 agricultural vessel; ～ 大型车 wain; ～ 电 electrofarming; ～ 电动机 farm motor; ～ 动力 farm power; ～ 发动机 farm engine; ～ 飞机 agricultural aircraft; ～ 分析仪器 agricultural analytical instrument; ～ 工业 agroindustry; ～ 工业品 farm-oriented industrial good; ～ 抗菌素 agricultural antibiotic; ～ 喷雾机 agrosprayer; ～ 喷雾器 agroatomizer; ～ 平地机 farm level(l)er; ～ 起重机 farm crane; ～ 杀虫剂 agricultural insecticide; ～ 拖车 farm cart; farm wagon; ～ 拖拉机 agricultural tractor; agrimotor; agriculture-related tractor; tractor for farming; ～ 装载机 agricultural loader; ～ 自卸车 tumbrel; tumbril

农渔综合养殖 [- yú zōng hé yǎng zhí] agropisciculture

"农转非" [- zhuǎn fēi] change from "agricultural to non-agricultural" status; agricultural people to be given non-agricultural status

农转工人 [- - gōng rén] farmer-turned worker

农庄 [- zhuāng] town; a farm [farming] village

农作 [- zuò] farming; cultivation of crops ◇ ～ 季节 agricultural season; ～ 天气 crop weather; ～ 学 geoponics

农作物 [- - wù] crops ◇ ～ 保险 crop insurance; ～ 产量 crop yield; ～ 群落 agrophytocoenosium; ～ 图 crop map; ～ 危害 murrain; ～ 栽培 arviculture

nòng ㄋㄨㄥˋ

弄 [ㄋㄨㄥˋ] [nòng] 动 ①(做; 搞; 干) do; manage; handle; fetch; get sb. or sth. into a specified condition: ～ 个水落石出 *get to the bottom of the matter*; 别把孩子 ～ 哭了。*Don't make the child cry*. ～ 得不好, 就会全功尽弃。*If we don't do a good job now, all the work we've done will be wasted*. 他把衣服 ～ 脏了。*He got his clothes dirty*. 他这一说反把我 ～ 糊涂了。*His explanation only made me feel more puzzled than ever*. 有些问题还需要 ～ 清楚。*Certain questions have yet to be clarified*. 这台收音机有点儿毛病, 我总 ～ 不好。*There is something wrong with the radio, and I can't get it right*. ②(设法取得) get; fetch: 你去 ～ 点水来。*Go and get some water*. 这么好的酒, 你从哪儿 ～ 来的? *The wine is really good. Where did you get it?* ③(玩; 摆弄) play with; fool with: 别瞎 ～ 那支枪。*Don't fool with that gun*. 小孩爱 ～ 水。*Children like to play with water*. ④(玩弄; 要弄) play: ～ 手段 *play tricks*
另见 lòng。

弄笔 [- bǐ] distort facts; exaggerate in writing

弄潮儿 [- cháo ér] wave rider; current leader

弄错 [- cuò] make a mistake; misunderstand: 你～了。*You've got it wrong*.

弄蝶 [- dié] hesperid; skipper

弄懂弄通 [- dǒng nòng tōng] get a clear and thorough grasp of ...; (strive) for a good grasp and thorough understanding

弄饭 [- fàn] [方] prepare a meal; cook

弄鬼 [- guǐ] [方] hatch plots; play tricks behind the scene

弄好 [- hǎo] get sth. done: 你能把我的自行车 ～ 吗? *Can you get my bicycle fixed?*

弄糊 [- hú] blackout

弄坏 [- huài] ruin; put out of order; make a mess of: 把事情 ～ *make a mess of things*

弄假成真 [- jiǎ chéng zhēn] By juggling with deceit (we have) ended in a solid truth.; By juggling with the fictitious (they had) made it real.; fulfill what was promised in a joke; Pretence may become reality.; say [do] in fun what is carried out in earnest; What was make-believe has become reality.; What was said in fun is fulfilled in earnest.

弄僵 [- jiāng] bring to a deadlock; deadlock; land (sth.) in an impasse

弄平 [- píng] platten

弄巧成拙 [- qiǎo chéng zhuō] do a seemingly clever thing which turns out to be a foolish one instead; get into trouble through clever means; In trying to be smart they made themselves look foolish.; make a fool of oneself in trying to be smart; suffer from being too smart; outsmart oneself; overreach oneself; overshoot the mark; trying to be clever but turning out the contrary; try to be clever but end in being a fool [but turn out the contrary]; try to be clever only to end up with making a blunder; turn out to be a clumsy sleight of hand

弄清(楚) [- qīng] make clear; clarify; gain a clear idea of; understand fully; button down: ～ 情况 *find out the real situation*; ～ 事实 *set the facts straight*; ～ 事实真相 *clarify the facts*; ～ 是非 *thrash out the rights and wrongs*; *distinguish right from wrong*; 关于这一点, 我们要完全 ～。*We want to be quite clear on this point*. 所有事实 ～ 以前, 不应该下任何结论。*No conclusion should be drawn before all the facts are buttoned down*.

弄权 [- quán] manipulate power for personal ends

弄权勒索 [- - lè suǒ] abuse one's powers to extort money

弄神弄鬼 [- shén nòng guǐ] make much ado about the gods; rouse gods and devils

弄湿 [- shī] get wet; moistening

弄死 [- sǐ] put to death; kill

弄碎 [- suì] crumb

弄通 [- tōng] get a good grasp of

弄瓦之庆 [- wǎ zhī qìng] the joy of bearing a daughter; the pleasure of having a girl born

弄文舞墨 [- wén wǔ mò] write in a showy style

弄性尚气 [- xìng shàng qì] indulge in fits of temper; be swayed by personal feelings; act on impulse

弄虚作假 [- xū zuò jiǎ] resort to deceit [deception]; employ trickery; have recourse to deception; play tricks; practise fraud; stoop to deception: 他有 ～ 的嫌疑。*He is suspected of employing trickery*.

弄脏 [- zāng] stain; soil; pollute; smudge; smear: 白衣服容易 ～。*White clothes stain easily*. 她的衣服被墨水 ～ 了。*She soiled her dress with ink*. 他的脏手把报纸 ～ 了。*He smudged the paper with his dirty hands*.

弄糟 [- zāo] mar; make a mess of; mess up; bungle; spoil; ball up sth.; drop the ball: 你把事情 ～ 了。*You have spoiled the whole thing*.; *You have made a mess of the job*.

弄璋之喜 [- zhāng zhī xǐ] give birth to a boy; be brought to bed of a boy

弄整齐 [- zhěng qí] snug

弄皱 [- zhòu] ruffle; ruck

nòu ㄋㄡˋ

耨(鎒) [ㄋㄡˋ] [nòu] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(锄草的农具) weeding hoe ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 健 *Nou Jian* Ⅱ 动(锄草) weed: 耕 ～ *plough and hoe*

耨锄 [- chú] draw hoe

nú ㄋㄨˊ

笯 [ㄋㄨˊ] [nú] 名 [书](鸟笼) birdcage

伇 [ㄋㄨˊ] [nú] 名(人名用字) a word used in a person's name

奴 [ㄋㄨˊ] [nú] Ⅰ 名 ①(丧失自由受人役使的人) bondservant; slave: 家 ～ *family slave*; 农 ～ *serf* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 伟 *Nu Wei* Ⅱ 代(青年女子自称, 多见于早期白话) Ⅰ Ⅲ 动(当做奴隶一样地看待、使用) enslave

奴白卡因 [- bái kǎ yīn] nupercaine

奴婢 [- bì] slaves and maid-servants

奴才 [- cai] flunkey; lackey: 帝国主义的 ～ *a lackey of imperialism* ◇ ～ 相 servile behaviour; servility; shameless fawning

奴唇婢舌 [- chún bì shé] loose-tongued like a slave or maid

奴佛[夫]卡因 [- fú kǎ yīn] procaine hydrochloride; novocaine ◇ ～ 封闭 novocaine block

奴化 [- huà] enslave ◇ ～ 教育 enslaving education; ～ 思想 slave ideology; ～ 政策 policy of enslavement

奴卡氏菌病 [- kǎ shì jūn bìng] 〈医〉 nocardiosis

奴隶 [- lì] slave ◇ ～ 革命 revolution of slave; ～ 起义 slave uprising; ～ 社会 slave society; ～ 占有制度 slave-owning system; ～ 制度 slavery; slave system; ～ 主义 slavishness; slavish mentality

奴隶制国家 [- - zhì guó jiā] slave-owner's state

奴隶主 [- - zhǔ] slave owner; slaveholder ◇ ～ 阶级 slave-owner class; ～ 所有制 slave-owning ownership; slave ownership

奴仆 [- pú] servant; lackey

奴性 [- xìng] servility; slavishness

奴颜婢膝 [- yán bì xī] act obsequiously; a hateful flattering appearance; servile; bend one's knees before ...; bow low and sweep the ground with one's cap; bow and scrape like a slave; fawn in every way on ...; grovel in the dust; lick sb.'s boots [feet; shoes; spittle]; make a great show of obedience and courtesy; sedulously fawn upon ...; servile flattery; subservient: 他们对外 ～,

甘心卖国求荣。*They bow and scrape like slaves to the foreigners, willing to sell the country for their own selfish ends.*

奴颜媚骨 [- yán mèi gǔ] sycophancy or obsequiousness; bowing and scraping

奴役 [- yì] enslave; keep in bondage: 帝国主义 ～ 中国人民的时代已经一去不复返了。*Gone forever are the days when the imperialists enslaved the Chinese people.* ◇ ～ 现象 dulosis; helotism; slavery

孥 [ㄋㄨˊ] [nú] 名 [书] ①（儿女）sons and daughters; children ②（妻子和儿女）wife and children

驽 [ㄋㄨˊ] [nú] [书] Ⅰ 名（跑不快的马）inferior horse; jade Ⅱ 形（比喻能力低下）（of a person）dull; incompetent

驽钝 [- dùn] [书] dull; stupid

驽马 [- mǎ] [书] inferior horse; jade; screw

驽马恋栈 [- - liàn zhàn] a jaded horse hankering after its stall — an incompetent man clinging to a good position; The old horse always hankers after the old stable and manger.

驽马千里，功在不舍 [- - qiān lǐ gōng zài bù shě] If a jade [nag] travels a thousand li, it's only through perseverance.

驽骀竭力 [- tái jié lì] Though but a jade, I'll do my best.; One will do his best.

驽骀下驷 [- - xià sì] a worn-out, old and inferior horse; a stupid person

驽骀之才，无志腾骧 [- - zhī cái wú zhì téng xiāng] An old jade like myself has no energy for prancing.

nǔ ㄋㄨˇ

砮 [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǔ] 名 [书]（石制的箭镞）stone arrowhead

胬 [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǔ] （构词成分）见下。

胬肉 [- ròu] a triangular mass of mucous membrane growing from the inner corner of the eye

胬肉攀睛 [- - pān jīng] 〈中医〉pterygium

弩 [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǔ] 名（古代兵器，弩弓）crossbow: 剑拔 ～ 张 *with swords drawn and crossbows set; at daggers drawn*; 强 ～ 之末 *an arrow at the end of its flight; a spent force; be exhausted in strength*

弩弓 [- gōng] crossbow

弩级战舰 [- jí zhàn jiàn] dreadnaught; dreadnought

弩箭 [- jiàn] bolt

弩箭离弦 [- - lí xián] as fast as the arrow flies off the string

弩炮 [- pào] ballista; balista

弩枪 [- qiāng] captive bolt

努(②拟、呶、嘮) [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǔ] 动 ①（使出）put forth (strength); exert (effort): ～ 劲儿 *put forth all one's strength*; 大家再 ～ 一把劲。*Let's make still greater efforts.* ②（凸出）protrude; bulge: ～ 着眼睛 *with bulging eyes*; 我向他 ～ 了 ～ 嘴，让他先说。*I pouted my lips at him, hinting that he should speak first.* ③（用力太过，身体内部受伤）injure oneself through overexertion: 箱子太沉，你别扛，看 ～ 着。*Don't carry that heavy trunk, or you'll strain yourself.*

"呶"另见 náo。

努恩花粉单位 [- ēn huā fěn dān wèi] 〈生〉Noon pollen unit

努雷尔 [- léi ěr] [西] Nurel（聚酰胺纤维）

努力 [- lì] make great efforts; try hard; exert oneself: ～ 工作 *work hard*; ～ 完成任务 *exert oneself to accomplish one's assignment*; 尽一番 ～ *make an effort*; 尽最大 ～ *do one's utmost; do the best one can*; 他企图解决这一问题的 ～ 失败了。*His efforts at solving the problem failed.* 我们应为实现科学技术现代化而 ～。*We should exert ourselves in the struggle for the modernization of science and technology.*

努力不倦[懈] [- - bú juàn] persevere in an effort; make indefatigable efforts to ...; strive without cease

努力呼吸 [- - hū xī] anaphora

努普显微硬度 [- pǔ xiǎn wēi yìng dù] 〈冶〉knoop hardness

努塞尔特方程 [- sài ěr tè fāng chéng] 〈热〉Nusselt equation

努赛尔特数 [- - - shù] Nusselt number

努森-兰缪方程 [- sēn lán miù fāng chéng] 〈化工〉Knudsen-Lang-muir equation

努森真空计 [- - zhēn kōng jì] 〈工〉Knudsen gauge; Knudsen vacuum gauge

努嘴 [- zuǐ] pout one's lips as a signal; make signal with the lips

nù ㄋㄨˋ

傉 [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] 名（用于人名）a word used in a person's name

怒 [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] Ⅰ 形 ①（生气；发怒）angry; furious: 横眉 ～ 目 *face others with frowning brows and angry eyes; dart fierce looks of hate*; 恼 ～ *angry; indignant; furious* ②（形容气势很盛）vigorous; raging; violent: 草木 ～ 生 *plants burst out in profusion*; 狂风 ～ 号。*A violent wind is howling.* Ⅱ 名（愤怒）anger; rage; fury: 勃然大 ～ *fly into a rage; flare up*; 发 ～ *get angry; fly into a rage [passion]*; 息 ～ *cease to be angry; calm one's anger*; 众 ～ 难犯 *you cannot afford to incur public wrath; it is dangerous to incur the anger of the masses*

怒不可遏 [- bù kě è] be unable to contain [restrain; suppress] one's anger; be angry [angered] beyond all control; be exasperated; be in an uncontrollable rage; be in a towering rage; be unable to restrain [control; check; stay] one's fury [anger]; boil with rage [fury]; be beside oneself with anger [rage]; burst with fury; One's rage [wrath; anger] knew no bounds.; simmer with anger

怒潮 [- cháo] ①（汹涌澎湃的浪潮）angry tide; raging tide: 革命 ～ 汹涌澎湃。*The raging tide of revolution surges forward.* ②〈地物〉(tidal) bore

怒斥 [- chì] angrily rebuke; indignantly denounce

怒冲冲 [- chōng chōng] in a rage; furiously: 他 ～ 地离开了房间。*He left the room in a huff.*

怒从胆生 [- cóng dǎn shēn] One's anger rose out of the depths of his belly to his lips.

怒而不敢言 [- ér bù gǎn yán] Although one is angry one dares not say a word.; be forced to keep one's resentment to oneself; be furious, but dare not say anything; choke with silent fury; feel indignant but dare not speak out; hold back one's anger and dare not speak out; hold one's tongue sulkily; keep anger in one's heart and not dare to speak it out

怒发冲冠 [- fà chōng guàn] be [become] so angry that one's hair raised [lifted] up his hat; bristle with anger; (He) felt angry and (his) hair seemed to stand up.; make one's blood boil; One's hairs stand on end with anger.

怒发倒竖 [- - dào shù] One's hair stood on end with anger [in wrath].; One's hair bristles with fury.

怒放 [- fàng] in full bloom: 心花 ～ *be wild with joy*; 百花 ～。*Hundreds of flowers are blooming in profusion.*

怒海扁舟 [- hǎi piān zhōu] a small boat on an angry sea

怒号 [- háo] howl; roar: 风在林间 ～。*The wind howled through the trees.*

怒吼 [- hǒu] roar; howl: 狂风呼啸，大海～。*The wind howled and the sea roared.* 示威群众的 ～ 震天动地。*The angry shouts of the demonstrators rent the air.*

怒火 [- huǒ] flames of fury; fury: ～ 冲天 *a surge of great fury*; 满腔 ～ *be filled with fury*; 压不住心头的 ～ *be unable to restrain one's fury; be unable to control one's anger*

怒火满腔 [- - mǎn qiāng] Anger flames in one's heart.; befilled with fury

怒火如焚 [- - rú fén] be very angry; be all burn up

怒火填膺 [- - tián yīng] swollen with indignation; filled with fury

怒火万丈 [- - wàn zhàng] fly into a towering passion; One's flames of rage reach the sky.; One's fury flames to the sky.; set one's temper in a flame

怒火直冒 [- - zhí mào] be boiling over with rage

怒火中烧 [- - zhōng shāo] burst into anger; be boiling with rage; Blazing anger burns in one's heart.; burn with anger [with wrath]; Flames of wrath leap in one's breast.; Fury burns in one's breast.; One's anger smoulders.; simmer with rage; The anger in one's heart flared up.

怒骂 [- mà] curse in rage: ～ 不休 *cursing angrily without stopping*

怒满胸膛 [- mǎn xiōng táng] One's breast is filled with anger.

怒目 [- mù] glaring eyes; fierce stare

怒目谛视 [- - dì shì] look angrily at ...

怒目而视 [- - ér shì] look at with angry eyes; fix sb. with a furious glare; glare furiously; glower at; look daggers at ...; look with fierce piercing eyes; One's eyes were blazing with anger.; scowl at [on] sb.; stare angrily at sb.: 阿 Q 照例地发了怒，他 ～ 了。*Ah Q would rise to the bait as usual, and glare furiously.*

怒目相向 [- - xiāng xiàng] look at ... with angry eyes; gaze upon ... with animosity; glare at sb. furiously; look at sb. with anger; look daggers at ...; look fiercely at ...

怒气 [- qì] anger; rage; fury: 他朝秘书发泄 ～。*He vented his anger on his secretary.*

怒气冲冲 [- - chōng chōng] be ablaze with anger; as cross as a bear; be swollen [black] with anger [rage]; huff and puff; in a fit of spleen; in a great rage; in a huff; seethe with anger: 他 ～ 地看着我。*He looked at me with an evil eye.*

怒气冲天 [- - - tiān] One's wrath filled the sky.; A wave of fierce wrath rolled up in sb.; be in a towering rage [passion]; One's anger was wrought up to a high pitch.; Passions ran high.; with an evil eye

怒气填膺 [- - tián yīng] be big with rage; Anger filled one's breast.

怒容 [- róng] an angry look: 显出 ～ *show anger*

怒容满面 [- - mǎn miàn] One's face darkens.; a face contorted with anger; look very angry

怒色 [- sè] an angry look: 面带 ～ *wear an angry look*

怒视 [- shì] glare at; glower at; scowl at: ～ 不语 *giving black look and saying nothing*

怒涛 [- tāo] furious [raging] billows; mountainous sea; precipitous sea: ～ 澎湃 *billows raging with great fury*

怒涛奔腾 [- - bēn téng] Angry waves are racing.

怒涛滚滚，一泻千里 [- - gǔn gǔn yí xiè qiān lǐ] An angry torrent rolls thunderously on for a thousand li.

怒涛连天 [- - lián tiān] Angry sea waves rose to meet the sky at the horizon.

怒形于色 [- xíng yú sè] be betrayed into anger; be black in the face

怒颜相报 [- yán xiāng bào] return someone an angry look

怒族 [- zú] the Nu nationality, living in Yunnan

nǔ ㄋㄨˇ

钕 [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǚ] 名〈化〉（金属元素）neodymium (Nd)

钕玻璃 [- bō li] 〈材〉neodymium glass; neophane glass ◇ ～ 激光器 neodymium glass laser

钕合金 [- hé jīn] neodymium alloy

钕化合物 [- huà hé wù] neodymium compound

钕基合金 [- jī hé jīn] neodymium-base alloy

钕晶体激光器 [- jīng tǐ jī guāng qì] neodymium crystal laser

钕离子 [- lí zǐ] neodymium ion

钕络合物 [- luò hé wù] neodymium complex

钕谱 [- pǔ] 〈化〉didymium

钕酸盐 [- suān yán] neodymate

钕添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] neodymium addition

钕同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] neodymium isotope

敉 [ㄋㄨˇ] [nǚ] （构词成分）见"粗敉" [jù nǚ]

女 [ㄋㄩˇ] [nǚ] 名 ①（女性；女子）woman; female: ～ 歌手 *songstress*; ～ 民兵 *militiawoman* ②（女儿）daughter; girl: 独生 ～ *one's only daughter*; 私生 ～ *natural daughter*; 长 ～ *eldest daughter*; 子 ～ *sons and daughters; children* ③（二十八宿之一）Nü, one of the lunar mansions ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 叔 *Nü Shu*

女鞍 [- ān] sidesaddle

女扮男装 [- bàn nán zhāng] a woman disguised as a man; girls dressed as boys; She disguised herself as a man.

女伴 [- -] a female companion

女便服上衣 [- biàn fú shàng yī] house jacket

女便鞋 [- - xié] Mary Jane

女傧 [- bīn] bridesmaid

女病人 [- bìng rén] aegra; aegrota

女博士 [- bó shì] ①[书]（有才学的女子）a talented woman ②（有博士学位的女子）a woman with a doctor's degree

女裁缝 [- cái feng] tailoress

女厕所 [- cè suǒ] Ladies; Women; ladies room; women's lavatory: 附近有 ～ 吗？*Is there a Ladies near here?*

女长服 [- cháng fú] gown

女场记 [- chǎng jì] a continuity girl

N

女车 [- chē] woman's bicycle; lady's bicycle
女衬衫 [- chèn shān] blouse; shirt
女衬胸饰 [- - xiōng shì] jabot
女衬衣 [- - yī] half shirt
女出租汽车司机 [- chū zū qì chē sī jī] cabette
女穿男装 [- chuān nán zhuāng] cross-dress
女次高音 [- cì gāo yīn] 〈音〉 mezzo-soprano
女大氅 [- dà chǎng] mantua
女大不中留 [- - bù zhōng liú] A grown girl can't be kept at home.
女大当嫁 [- - dāng jià] A girl of age should be married.; A girl should get married on coming of age.; A girl should get married upon reaching womanhood.; Grown-up daughters have to marry.
女大十八变 [- - shí bā biàn] A girl changes fast in physical appearance from childhood to adulthood.; A girl changes eighteen times before reaching womanhood.
女低音 [- dī yīn] 〈音〉 alto
女电话接线员 [- diàn huà jiē xiàn yuán] hello girl
女短上衣 [- duǎn shàng yī] caraco
女儿 [- ér] daughter; girl: 他教育 ～ 极严。*He brought up his daughter in great strictness.*
女儿墙 [- - qiáng] 〈建〉 parapet (wall)
女儿墙脚泛水 [- - - jiǎo fàn shuǐ] parapet skirting
女儿是娘的挂心钩 [- - shì niáng de guà xīn gōu] A daughter is always on her mother's mind.
女方 [- fāng] the bride's side; the wife's side
女飞行员 [- fēi xíng yuán] aviatrix; aviatress; lady-aviator
女服 [- fú] decolletage ◇ ～ 裁缝 draper; ～ 前襟 midriff; ～ 嵌料 panel
女服务员 [- - wù yuán] ①（飞机上）air hostess; stewardess ②（餐馆的）waitress
女高音 [- gāo yīn] 〈音〉 soprano
女工 [- gōng] woman worker; women workers
女红 [- -] needlework
女盥洗室 [- guàn xǐ shì] ladies' toilet
女孩 [- hái] girl
女航天员 [- háng tiān yuán] astronautess; spacewoman
女化男子 [- huà nán zǐ] androgyne; androgynus
女皇 [- huáng] empress; queen
女家 [- jiā] the bride's side; the wife's family
女教师 [- jiào shī] woman teacher
女紧身短马甲 [- jǐn shēn duǎn mǎ jiǎ] hug-me-tight
女紧身连衫裤 [- - - lián shān kù] bodysuit; torso shirt
女紧身内裤 [- - - nèi kù] step-in
女眷 [- juàn] the womenfolk of a family
女矿工 [- kuàng gōng] balmaiden
女郎 [- láng] young woman; maiden; girl: 封面 ～ *cover girl*; 广告 ～ *a show girl*; 吉普赛 ～ *a gipsy girl*; 金发 ～ *fair-haired girl*
女烈士 [- liè shì] women martyr
女领票员 [- lǐng piào yuán] usheress
女流 [- liú] 〈贬〉 the weaker sex: ～ 之辈 *the fair [weaker] sex*; *the womenfolk(s)* [*womanfolk*; *womankind*]
女帽 [- mào] bounet ◇ ～ 遮阳布 bavelot
女梦魔 [- mèng mó] succuba
女模范 [- mó fàn] exemplary woman
女内衣 [- nèi yī] smock; underthings
女配角 [- pèi jué] female supporting role
女朋友 [- péng you] girlfriend
女披巾 [- pī jīn] mantilla
女仆 [- pú] maidservant
女骑手 [- qí shǒu] 〈体〉 equestrienne
女企业家 [- qǐ yè jiā] entrepreneuse; woman entrepreneur
女浅口皮鞋 [- qiǎn kǒu pí xié] spectator
女强人 [- qiáng rén] able woman
女权 [- quán] woman's rights ◇ ～ 运动 feminist movement; ～ 主义者 feminist
女裙 [- qún] jupe
女裙衫服 [- - shān fú] frock
女人 [- rén] woman; womenfolk: 有才能的 ～ *an accomplished woman*
女人 [- ren] [口] wife
女色 [- sè] woman's charms: 好 ～ *be fond of women*
女社员 [- shè yuán] women member of the people's commune
女神 [- shén] goddess
女声 [- shēng] 〈音〉 female voice ◇ ～ 合唱 women's chorus; female chorus
女生 [- -] woman student; girl student; schoolgirl
女生殖器 [- - zhí qì] muliebria; female genitals ◇ ～ 成形术 gyneplasty; gynoplastics
女时装裁缝 [- shí zhuāng cái feng] modiste
女士 [- shì] lady; madam
女式 [- -] women's (clothing) ◇ ～ 便袍 negligee; ～ 衬领 dickey; dicky; ～ 衬衣 shimmy; ～ 灯笼裤 bloomer; bloomers; ～ 斗篷 mafors; ～ 宽大衣 top coat; ～ 连裤内衣 chemiloon; ～ 连帽斗篷 surtout; ～ 裘皮长披肩 victorine; ～ 时装设计 hautecouture; ～ 贴身内衣裤 lingerie; ～ 无袖衬衣 chemise; ～ 无袖连衫裙 chemise frock; ～ 无袖胸衣 chemisette; ～ 斜纹呢 cachemirette; cachmerette; cashmerette
女售货员 [- shòu huò yuán] saleswoman; salesgirl; shopgirl
女叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 侯 *Nüshu Hou*
女睡衣短外套 [- shuì yī duǎn wài tào] bed jacket
女太空人 [- tài kōng rén] [俄] cosmonette; astronautess
女套袜 [- tào wà] footglove
女童裙装 [- tóng qún zhuāng] frock
女头巾 [- tóu jīn] headrail
女头罩 [- - zhào] headrail
女臀过肥 [- tún guò féi] steatopyga（臀脂过多）
女娲 [- wā] a goddess in Chinese mythology
女王 [- wáng] queen
女网帽 [- wǎng mào] kell
女为悦己者容 [- wèi yuè jǐ zhě róng] A girl will doll herself up for him who loves her.
女巫 [- wū] witch; sorceress
女消防员 [- xiāo fáng yuán] firewoman
女校友 [- xiào yǒu] 〈教〉 alumna
女性 [- xìng] femininity; the female of the species; the female [fair] sex; woman: 新 ～ *a modern woman*; *emancipated women* ◇ ～ 不育 atocia; ～ 促长素 hysterauxin; ～ 骨盆 female pelvis; ～ 化 feminization; ～ 假两性畸形 gynandry; female pseudohermaphroditism; ～ 绝育 female sterilization; ～ 恐怖 gynephobia; gynophobia; ～ 美 feminine charm; ～ 男化 female pseudohermaphroditism; gynandry; virilism; ～ 男音 androglossia; ～ 色情狂 nymphomania; ～ 生殖器 female genitalia; ～ 生殖腺发育不全症 female gonadal dysgenesis; ～ 同性恋 sapphism; ～ 携带者 female carrier; ～ 性感缺乏 frigidity; ～ 意象 anima; ～ 祖先 progenitrix; progenitress
女性文学 [- - wén xué] chick lit
女修道院 [- xiū dào yuàn] convent
女婿 [- xu] ①（女儿的丈夫）son-in-law ②[口]（丈夫）husband
女学生 [- xué sheng] girl student
女亚麻便帽 [- yà má biàn mào] [苏] biggonet
女演员 [- yǎn yuán] actress
女妖 [- yāo] enchantress
女医生 [- yī shēng] doctress; doctoress; woman doctor
女音男子 [- yīn nán zǐ] gynecophonus
女阴 [- yīn] cysthus; vulva ◇ ～ 癌 carcinoma of vulva; ～ 白斑 leukoplakia vulvae; ～ 蚀疮 esthiomene; esthiomenus（腹股沟淋巴肉芽肿性女阴象皮病）; ～ 纤维瘤 fibroma of vulva; ～ 炎 cysthitis; ～ 脂肪瘤 lipoma of vulva
女英雄 [- yīng xióng] heroine
女用避孕药 [- yòng bì yùn yào] female contraceptive agent
女用大手提包 [- - dà shǒu tí bāo] tote catheter
女用金属导尿管 [- - jīn shǔ dǎo niào guǎn] female metal catheter
女用紧身带 [- - jǐn shēn dài] staylace
女用宽缘帽 [- - kuān yuán mào] sundown
女用手提包 [- - shǒu tí bāo] handbag
女用套衫 [- - tào shān] slimmer
女用头巾 [- - tóu jīn] [挪] shaut
女用无沿帽 [- - wú yán mào] bonnet
女宇航员 [- yǔ háng yuán] [俄] cosmonette
女浴衣 [- yù yī] maillot
女运动员 [- yùn dòng yuán] sportswoman
女招待 [- zhāo dài] waitress
女真 [- zhēn] Nüzhen [Nuchen], an ancient nationality in China
女贞 [- -] privet; glossy privet ◇ ～ 属 Ligustrum; ～ 素 ligustrin; ～ 酮 ligustron; ～ 子 fructus ligustri lucidi
女职工 [- zhí gōng] women staff members and women workers
女中音 [- zhōng yīn] 〈音〉 mezzo-soprano
女中丈夫 [- - zhàng fū] as a man amongst the womenfolk(s)
女主角 [- zhǔ jué] feminine [female] lead; leading lady; female leading role; heroine ◇ ～ 奖 Female Lead Award
女主人 [- - rén] hostess; woman of the house
女主人公 [- - - gōng] heroine
女装 [- zhuāng] women's dress
女装领口 [- - lǐng kǒu] cut ruche
女子 [- zǐ] woman; female: 独身 ～ *a single woman*; *feme sole* ◇ ～ 胞 uterus; ～ 单打 women's singles; ～ 男化 gynandria; gynandrism; gynanthropia; gynanthropism; ～ 男征 masculinism; viraginity; ～ 气（本性）femininity; ～ 双打 women's doubles; ～ 同性恋爱 fututrix; ～ 团体赛 women's team event; ～ 项目 women's event; ～ 学校 girl's school; ～ 淫狂 nymphomania
女子服装装饰品 [- - fú zhuāng zhuāng shì pǐn] chiffon
女子型骨盆 [- - xíng gǔ pén] gynecoid pelvis
女子运动服 [- - yùn dòng fú] 〈体〉 gymnastic slip
女作家 [- zuò jiā] woman writer; authoress

nù ㄋㄨˋ

恧 [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] 形 [书]（惭愧）feel ashamed

衄（鼻） [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] [书] I 名（鼻孔出血）nosebleed II 动（战败）be defeated in battle
衄血 [- xuè] bleeding from five sense organs or subcutaneous tissue

朒 [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] 形 [书]（欠缺；不足）deficient

絮 [ㄋㄨˋ] [nù] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 舜 *Nü Shun*
另见 xù。

nuǎn ㄋㄨㄢˇ

暖（煖、煗、暖） [ㄋㄨㄢˇ] [nuǎn] I 形（暖和）warm; genial: 风和日 ～ *bright sunshine and gentle breeze*; *warm and sunny weather*; 春 ～ 花开。*During the warmth of spring all the flowers bloom.*; *Flowers bloom during the warm spring.* 天 ～ 了。*It's getting warm.* II 动（使东西变热或使身体变温暖）warm up: ～ 一 ～ 手 *warm one's hands*; 屋里有火，快进来 ～ ～ 身子吧！*There is a fire in here; come in and warm yourself up.*
"暖"另见 xuān。
暖床器 [- chuáng qì] warming pan
暖带林 [- dài lín] temperate warm zone
暖带雨林 [- - yǔ lín] warm temperate rain forest
暖淡墨色 [- dàn mò sè] warm sepia
暖低压 [- dī yā] 〈气〉 warm-core cyclone; warm-core low; warm cyclone; warm low
暖调 [- diào] 〈美术〉 warm colour tone; warm tone
暖度指数 [- dù zhǐ shù] warmth index
暖房 [- fáng] brooder; greenhouse; hothouse
暖锋 [- fēng] warm front ◇ ～ 面 anaphalanx
暖风 [- -] 〈气〉 warm braw
暖风式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] warm-air drier
暖肝散寒 [- gān sàn hán] 〈中医〉 warming liver and expelling cold
暖高压 [- gāo yā] 〈气〉 warm anticyclone; warm-core anticyclone; warm-core high; warm high
暖烘烘 [- hōng hōng] nice and warm; warm and comfortable; comfortably warm
暖壶 [- hú] ①（热水瓶）thermos flask; thermos bottle ②（有棉套等保暖的水壶）a teapot with a cosy ③（汤壶）metal or earthen hotwater bottle
暖和 [- huo] ①（气候不冷）warm; nice and warm: 炉子一着，屋里就 ～ 了。*The room became warm when the fire got going.* 天气越来越 ～ 了。*It's getting warmer day by day.* ②（使暖和）warm up: 喝杯咖啡 ～ ～ 吧！*Have a cup of coffee to warm yourself up.* 杨大娘，过来 ～ ～。*Come and warm yourself, Aunt Yang.*
暖机 [- jī] heating of turbine ◇ ～ 过程 warming-up process
暖季作物 [- jì zuò wù] warm-season crop
暖茧 [- jiǎn] warming cocoons
暖空气 [- kōng qì] warm air
暖帘 [- lián] quilted door curtain
暖流 [- liú] warm current
暖卵 [- luǎn] incubation eggs
暖暖姝姝 [- nuǎn shū shū] be very pleased with oneself
暖棚 [- péng] brooder
暖棚法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng] warm shed construction
暖瓶 [- píng] thermos flask; thermos bottle
暖气 [- qì] central heating; heating installation ◇ ～ 机 warming machine; ～ 加热系统 warm-air heating system; ～ 炉 furnace; ～ 片（heading）radiator; tinned radiator; ～ 设备 heating plant; all-blast heating system; heating installation; ～

团〈气〉warm air mass；～ 装置 heating installation；～ 总管 heating main
暖气管 [- - guǎn] steam heating pipe；heating pipe ◇ ～ 道 caliduct
暖墙 [- qiáng]（烟道墙壁）hot wall
暖区 [- qū] warm sector
暖融融 [- róng róng] nice and warm
暖色 [- sè]〈摄〉warm；warm colour
暖色调 [- - diào] warm-toned
暖舌 [- shé]〈气〉warm tongue
暖水海洋 [- shuǐ hǎi yáng] warm water
暖水瓶 [- - píng] thermos flask；thermos bottle
暖水团 [- - tuán] warm water mass
暖水性海洋鱼类 [- - xìng hǎi yáng yú lèi] warm-ocean fish
暖温带 [- wēn dài] warm temperate zone
暖性冰川 [- xìng bīng chuān] warm glacier
暖性锢囚 [- - gù qiú]〈气〉warm occlusion
暖衣饱食 [- yī bǎo shí] well-fed and clothed
暖罩 [- zhào] hot cap
暖种 [- zhǒng] warming parent cocoons

渜 [ㄋㄨㄢˇ] [nuǎn] 名［书］（温水）lukewarm water

nüè ㄋㄩㄝ

虐 [ㄋㄩㄝˋ] [nüè] Ⅰ 形（残暴狠毒）cruel；tyrannical Ⅱ 名［书］（灾害）disaster；calamity；catastrophe
虐待 [- dài] maltreat；ill-treat；tyrannize：遭受 ～ *suffer from cruelties*；他受到残酷 ～。*He was treated with great cruelty.* 在英国，～ 动物要受严厉惩罚。*Cruelty to animals is severely punished in England.* ◇ ～ 狂 sadism；tyrannism
虐俘 [- fú] cruelty to captives；captive abuse
虐杀 [- shā] casue sb.'s death by maltreating him；kill sb. with maltreatment
虐政 [- zhèng] tyrannical government；tyranny
疟(瘧) [ㄋㄩㄝˋ] [nüè] 名（疟疾）malaria
另见 yào。
疟涤平 [- dí píng]〈药〉atebrine
疟疾 [- jí] helopyra；malarial fever；malaria；impaludism；ague：恶性 ～ *pernicious malaria* ◇ ～ 流行因素 bepti；～ 树 fever tree；～ 统计 malariometry；～ 学 malariology
疟疾性心脏病 [- - xìng xīn zàng bìng] cardipaludis；cardiopaludism
疟狂 [- kuáng] diastrephia
疟热疗法 [- rè liáo fǎ] impaludation；malariotherapy
疟色素 [- sè sù] malarial pigment
疟蚊 [- wén] malarial mosquito；malaria-carrying mosquito
疟蚊杀 [- - shā] Malariol
疟性痢疾 [- xìng lì jí] malarial dysentery
疟原虫 [- yuán chóng] plasmodium ◇ ～ 病 plasmodiosis
疟疹 [- zhěn] paludide
疟状热 [- zhuàng rè] ague

nuó ㄋㄨㄛˊ

挪 [ㄋㄨㄛˊ] [nuó] 动（搬动；移动）move；shift：劳驾把桌子 ～到那边儿去。*Move the table over there, please.* ～ 开些，让你外婆坐下来。*Move over and let your grandmother sit down.*
挪东补西 [- dōng bǔ xī] rob one's belly to cover one's back；rob Peter to pay Paul；make up deficiency at one place by drawing upon the surplus at the other
挪动 [- dong] move；shift：往前 ～ 几步 *move a few steps forward*；她是那么累，疲惫的双腿简直都 ～ 不了啦。*She was so tired, she could scarcely move her dragging limbs.*
挪借 [- jiè] borrow money for a short time；get a short-term loan
挪开 [- kāi] move away
挪威 [- wēi] Norway ◇ ～ 长船 keel；～ 船级社 Norske Veritas；～ 龙虾 scampi；～ 青霉干酪 gammelost；～ 人 Norwegian；～ 松（木）Norway pine；～ 鳕 Norway pout；～ 银行 Norges Bank；～ 语 Norwegian（language）；～ 云杉 Norway spruce
挪威式双轮车 [- - shì shuāng lún chē] stolkjaerre
挪窝儿 [- wōr]［方］①（离开原来所在的地方）move to another place ②（搬家）move（house）
挪用 [- yòng] ①（把钱移作别用）divert：～ 教育经费 *divert the fund earmarked for education to other purposes*；不得 ～ 基本建设资金。*The fund earmarked for capital construction is not to be diverted to any other purpose.* ②（私自动用）misappropriate；embezzle：那个不诚实的出纳员 ～ 了俱乐部的公款。*The dishonest treasurer misappropriated the club funds.*
挪用公款 [- - gōng kuǎn] embezzle public funds；appropriate public funds for personal use；embezzlement of public funds；illegally draw upon public funds；misappropriation of public funds；misuse of state fund ◇ ～ 者 peculator
挪占 [- zhàn] misappropriate；embezzlement
傩(儺) [ㄋㄨㄛˊ] [nuó] 动（驱逐疫鬼）exorcise
傩神 [- shén] a god which drives away pestilence
郍 [ㄋㄨㄛˊ] [nuó] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 清 *Nuo Qing*
那 [ㄋㄨㄛˊ] [nuó] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 鉴 *Nuo Jian*
另见 nā；nà；nè；nèi。
娜 [ㄋㄨㄛˊ] [nuó] 形［书］（美貌；柔婉）fascinating elegant；delicate and gentle
另见 nà。
娜檀 [- tán] rhatany

nuò ㄋㄨㄛˋ

搦 [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] 动［书］①（持；握；拿着）hold in the hand：～ 管 *hold a pen*；*take up the pen* ②（挑；惹）challenge：～ 战 *challenge to fight*
喏 [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] Ⅰ 叹［方］（表示让人注意自己所指示的事物）：～，～，要这样挖，才挖得快。*Look, do it this way and you can dig faster.* ～，这不就是你的那把雨伞？*There! Isn't that your umbrella?* Ⅱ［书］同“诺”[nuò]
另见 rě。
喏喏连声 [- nuò lián shēng] mutter to oneself；mumble assent；say aye, aye；shout out “Aye! Aye!”
锘 [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] 名〈化〉（102 号元素，符号 No）nobelium（No）
锘化合物 [- huà hé wù] nobelium compound
锘络合物 [- luò hé wù] nobelium complex
锘同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] nobelium isotope
懦 [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] 形（软弱，没有勇气）cowardly；weak
懦钝 [- dùn] weak and dull
懦夫 [- fū] coward；craven；weakling：～ 懒汉思想 *the coward's and sluggard's way of thinking*；*the ideas of the timid and lazy*；*the mentality of the sluggards and cowards*
懦怯 [- qiè] cowardly：介于鲁莽与 ～ 之间的中庸 *the mean between foolhardiness and cowardice*
懦弱 [- ruò] cowardly；weak：她性格 ～。*She is weak in character.*
懦弱胆怯 [- - dǎn qiè] timid and weak
懦弱无能 [- - wú néng] be weak and useless
糯(糯、稬) [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] 形（黏性的）glutinous（cereal）
糯稻 [- dào] glutinous rice
糯米 [- mǐ] polished glutinous rice ◇ ～ 纸 wafer
诺 [ㄋㄨㄛˋ] [nuò] Ⅰ 动（答应；允许）promise：承 ～ *promise to undertake*；*undertake to do sth.*；许 ～ *promise* Ⅱ 叹（答应的声音）yes Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Nuo Zhong*
诺贝尔 [- bèi ěr] Nobel（Alfred Bernhand，1833.10.21—1896.12.10，瑞典化学家，诺贝尔奖金的创立人）
诺贝尔检验器 [- - - jiǎn yàn qì]〈采矿〉Nobel blastometer
诺贝尔奖金 [- - - jiǎng jīn] Nobel Prize ◇ ～ 获得者 Nobelist；Nobel Laureate
诺德海姆定则 [- dé hǎi mǔ dìng zé]〈固物〉Nordheim's rule
诺尔顿定理 [- ěr dùn dìng lǐ]〈电〉Norton's theorem
诺夫里特 [- fū lǐ tè] novurit（汞利尿剂）
诺甫醇 [- fǔ chún] nopol
诺加霉素 [- jiā méi sù] nogalamycin
诺卡氏菌噬菌体 [- kǎ shì jūn shì jūn tǐ] nocardiophage
诺卡氏菌属 [- - - - shǔ] Nocardia
诺卡氏菌素 [- - - - sù] nocardin
诺卡酮 [- - tóng] nootkatone
诺克斯 [- kè sī] nox（光照度单位）
诺龙 [- lóng] nandrolone
诺卢达 [- lú dá] noluder（镇静催眠药）
诺罗丁 [- luó dīng] norodin；desoxyn（脱氧麻黄碱的商品名）
诺曼克斯 [- màn kè sī] Nomex
诺模图 [- mó tú]〈数〉nomograph；nomogram abac；alignment；abas
诺诺连声 [- nuò lián shēng] “Yes, sir! Yes, sir!”；keep on saying “Yes”
诺蒎醇 [- pài chún] nopinol
诺蒎酮 [- - tóng] nopinone
诺蒎烷 [- - wán] nopinane
诺蒎烯 [- - xī] nopinene
诺普聚酯 [- pǔ jù zhǐ] Norpol
诺斯卡品 [- sī kǎ pǐn]〈药〉narcotine；noscapine
诺司可品生物碱 [- - kě pǐn shēng wù jiǎn] gnoscopine；dl-narcotine
诺特耳环 [- tè ěr huán] noetherian ring
诺特方程 [- - fāng chéng] Knott's equations
诺瓦聚碳酸酯 [- wǎ jù tàn suān zhǐ] Novarex
诺威氏杆菌 [- wēi shì gǎn jūn] bacillus novyi
诺威氏梭菌 [- - - suō jūn] clostridium novyi
诺亚方舟 [- yà fāng zhōu] Noah's ark
诺言 [- yán] promise：履行 ～ *fulfil one's promise*；*keep one's word*
诺伊曼代数 [- yī màn dài shù] Neumann algebra
诺伊曼问题 [- - - wèn tí] Neumann problem
诺伊塞特蔷薇 [- - sài tè qiáng wēi] Noisette rose；noisette

O o

ō ㄛ

噢[ㄛ] [ō] 同“喔”[ō]

喔[ㄛ] [ō] 叹 (表示了解) oh: ～，原来你也这么想！*Oh, so you feel the same way!* ～，原来是你！*Oh, so it's you!*
另见 wō。

喔唷 [- yō] (表示惊讶、痛苦) Oh: ～，这么大的西瓜！*Oh, what a big watermelon!* ～，好疼！*Ouch, it hurts!*

ó ㄛˊ

哦[ㄛˊ] [ó] 叹 (表示将信将疑) what; how: ～！会有这样的事？*What! How can that be?*; *What! Is that really so?* ～，是真的吗？*Oh, is it true?* ～，他早来了吗？*What, has he already come here?*
另见 é; ò。

哦嗬 [- hē] (表示惊喜、惊异等) oho: ～，你来了！*Oho, so you've come!*

ǒ ㄛˇ

噢[ㄛˇ] [ǒ] 叹 (表示惊讶) what; oh: ～！亩产都超千斤了！*What! The per-mu yield has topped* 1,000 *jin*? ～，真是奇迹！*Oh, what a wonder!*
另见 huō; huò。

ò ㄛˋ

哦[ㄛˋ] [ò] 叹 (表示领会、醒悟) oh; ah; I see: ～！你是老王。*Ah, so you're Lao Wang.* ～，我懂了。*Oh! I see.*; *Oh! Now I understand.* ～，我想起来了。*Ah, I've got it.* ～，原来是那样。*Oh, that's it.*
另见 é; ó。

ōu ㄡ

区(區)[ㄡ] [ōu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 革 *Ou Ge*
另见 qū。

瓯(甌)[ㄡ] [ōu] 名 ①[方] (瓯子) bowl; cup ②(浙江温州的别称) another name for Wenzhou ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 冶子 *Ou Yezi*

瓯绣 [- xiù] Wenzhou embroidery
瓯穴 [- xué] giant kettle; pot hole; water sink; sline; [荷] colk ◇ ～ 侵蚀 pot-hole erosion
瓯子 [- zi] [方] bowl; cup

欧(歐)[ㄡ] [ōu] 名 ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宝 *Ou Bao* ②(欧洲的简称) short for Europe: 东～ *Eastern Europe*

欧安会 [- ān huì] (欧洲安全理事会) the European Security Council
欧安计 [- - jì] ohm ammeter
欧鳊 [- biān] bream
欧鲌 [- bó] bleak
欧车前 [- chē qián] psyllium (*pl*. psylla)
欧当归 [- dāng guī] lovage; radix levistici
欧椴 [- duàn] tilia europaea
欧防风(根) [- fáng fēng] parsnip
欧风美雨 [- fēng měi yǔ] the influences of Western culture and civilization
欧合叶子 [- hé yè zi] dropwort
欧侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 云 *Ouhou Yun*
欧化 [- huà] Europeanize; westernize
欧茴鱼 [- huí yú] ombre; omber
欧几里得 [- jǐ lǐ dé] Euclid (公元前3世纪希腊数学家) ◇ ～ 变换 Euclidean transformation; ～ 公理 Euclidean axiom; ～ 公设 Euclid's postulates; ～ 几何 Euclidean geometry; ～ 距离 Euclidean distance; ～ 空间 Euclidean space; ～ 模量 Euclidean norm; ～ 算法 Euclidean algorithm
欧菌素 [- jūn sù] erdin
欧拉 [- lā] Euler (Leonhard, 1707—1783, 瑞士数学家) ◇ ～ 变换 Euler's transformation; ～ 常数 Euler's constant; ～ 长柱公式 Euler formula for long columns; ～ 定理 Euler's theorem; ～ 法 Euler method; ～方程 Eulerian equation; ～风{气} Eulerian wind; ～ 公式 Euler's formula; ～ φ函数 φ totient; ～ 回路 Euler's circuit; ～ 角 Eulerian angles; ～ -拉格朗日方程 Eular-Lagrange equations; ～ 力 Euler force; ～ 屈曲 Euler's buckling; ～ 曲线 Euler's curve; ～ 示性数 Euler characteristic; ～ 数 Euler's numbers; ～ 图 Euler diagram; Euler's graph; ～ 涡轮方程 Euler's turbine equation; ～ 线性微分方程 Euler linear differential equation; ～ 相关 Eulerian correlation; ～ 运动方程 Eulerian equation of motion; ～ 展开 Euler's expansion; ～ 折线法 Euler's polygonal arc method; ～ 坐标 Eulerian coordinates
欧莴苣 [- wō jù] scopola (根茎及根)
欧椋鸟 [- liáng niǎo] {动} starling
欧菱 [- líng] caltrop
欧陆电码 [- lù diàn mǎ] continental code
欧罗巴人种 [- luó bā rén zhǒng] europoid
欧玛 [- mǎ] ohmad (英国协会电阻单位，=0.988 Ω)
欧美 [- měi] Europe and America; Western; the West
欧盟 [- méng] European Union
欧盟一体化进程 [- - yì tǐ huà jìn chéng] the integration process of Europe
欧米加 [- mǐ jiā] Omega
欧姆 [- mǔ] {物} ohm ◇ ～ 表 ohm gauge; ohmmeter; ～ 等离子体加热 ohmic plasma heating; ～ 电极 ohmic electrode; ～ 电阻 ohmage; ohmic resistance; ～ 定律 Ohm's law; ～ 集电极电阻 ohmic collector resistance; ～ 计 ohmer; ohmmeter; ～ 继电器 ohm relay; ～ 加热 {等离子} ohmicheating; ～ 接触[点] ohmic contact; ～ 量程 ohm range; ～ 损耗 ohmic loss; ～ 线圈 resistance winding; ～ 型 ohm-type; ～ 阻抗 ohmage
欧佩克(石油输出国组织) [- pèi kè] OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries)
欧鸲 [- qú] {动} robin; redbreast
欧石楠 [- shí nán] {植} brier; briar; treeheath ◇ ～ 霉素 ericamycin; ～ 木 brierwood; briarwood; ～ 型 eriaceous
欧氏管 [- shì guǎn] pharyngotympanic tube; syrinx; Eustachian tube ◇ ～ 导管 Eustachian catheter
欧卫矛 [- wèi máo] pegwood; prickwood
欧文电桥 [- wén diàn qiáo] Owen bridge
欧文氏菌 [- - shì jūn] Erwinia
欧文信托公司 [- - xìn tuō gōng sī] [美国] Irving Trust Company
欧文植病杆菌属 [- - zhí bìng gǎn jūn shǔ] Erwinia
欧鹀 [- wú] cirl bunting
欧细辛 [- xì xīn] asarabacca
欧夏至草素 [- xià zhì cǎo sù] marrubiin
欧穴 [- xué] pot
欧亚(的) [- -] Eurasian ◇ ～ 大陆 Eurasia; ～ 大陆桥 Eurasia Land Bridge; ～ 风铃草 coventry bell; ～ 活血丹 groundivy; hen and chickens; ～ 瑞香 mezereon; ～ 瑞香脂 mezerein; ～ 小连翘 tutsan
欧羊 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 洁 *Ouyang Jie*
欧阳 [- -] a surname: ～ 修 *Ouyang Xiu*
欧夜莺 [- yè yīng] {动} scissors-grinder
欧裔南非人 [- yì nán fēi rén] Afrikaner
欧元 [- yuán] Euro
欧楂 [- zhā] {植} medlar
欧战 [- zhàn] World War I (which was largely confined in Europe)
欧洲 [- zhōu] Europe: ～ 大陆形成过程 *continentalization* ◇ ～ 白桦 drooping birch; ～ 白腊树 European ash; ～ 白头 Anemone pulsatilla; ～ 报春花 English primrose; ～ 薰草 akaakai; ～ 苍耳 Noogoora burr; ～ 草莓 sow-tit; ～ 车前草 broadleaved plantain; ～ 赤松 Lapland pine; pinus sylvestris; ～ 刺柏 hackmatack; ground cedar; ～ 葱 daffodil garlic; ～ 电报交换网络 Gentex; ～ 电视网 Eurovision; ～ 椴 European lime; ～ 对开蕨 harts-tongue; ～ 法律合作委员会 European Committee on Legal Cooperation; ～ 飞机 Europlane; ～ 复兴计划 the European Recovery Plan; ～ 港 Europort; ～ 共同市场 European Common Market; ～ 共同市场科技网 Euronet; ～ 共同体 European Communities; ～ 国际银行 European Banks of International Company (EBIC); ～ 海外开发基金组织 European Development Fund for Overseas Countries and Territories; ～ 虎尾枞锯蜂 dipron hercyniae; European spruce sawflies; ～ 花梗 turkeyfoot; ～ 花楸 quickbeam; ～ 桦(疣皮桦) European birch; ～ 灰雀 redbird; ～ 货币 Eurocurrency; Euromoney; ～ 货币存款 Euro-currency deposit; ～ 货币单位 European Monetary Unit; ～ 货币合成单位 European Composite unit (Eurco); ～ 货币合作基金 European Monetary Cooperation Fund; ～ 货币市场 Eurocurrency market; ～ 货币市场信贷 Eurocredits; ～ 货币体系 European Monetary System; ～ 货币同盟 European Monetary Union; ～ 货币协定 European Monetary Agreement; ～ 货币一体化 European monetary integration; ～ 蓟 gentle thistle; ～ 剪秋罗 rose of heaven; ～ 接骨木 European elder; ～ 金龟子 European chafer; ～ 锦葵 vervain mallow; ～ 经济共同体 the European Economic Community (E. E. C.); ～ 蕨 bracken (*pl*. backen, brackens); ～ 科学 Euroscience; ～ 冷杉 abies alba; ～ 栗 European chesnut; sweet chesnut; ～ 沥青固化设备 Eurobitum; ～ 铃蟾 fire-bellied toad; ～ 落叶松 European larch; ～ 马桑 ink plant; ～ 美元 Eurodollar; ～ 绵马 male fern; ～ 婆婆纳 wall ink; ～ 桤木 European alder; aar; ～ 轻骑兵 hussar; ～ 情报网 the European Information Network (EIN); ～ 鹊[英] mag; ～ 瑞香 rose daphne; ～ 矢车菊 escobilia; ～ 世界 Euroworld; ～ 松毛虫 dendrolimus pini; ～ 松素 pinosylvin; ～ 危机 Eurosis; ～ 委员会 European Commission; ～ 卫茅 skewerwood; death alder; ～ 五针松素 pinocembrin; ～ 细辛 hazelwort; ～ 仙客来 sowbread; ～ 小鲱鱼 whitebait; ～ 协同体 The Concert of Europe; ～ 信用卡 Eurocheque; ～ 旋花 bearbine; ～ 鼹鼠[美方] moldwarp; ～ 议会 European parliament; ～ 野猪 aper; ～ 夜鹰 nightchurr; knife grinder; ～ 银行 Eurobank; ～ 幼虫腐臭病 European foul brood; ～ 榆 European elm; ～ 榆小蠹 scylytus multistriatus; smaller European elm bark beetles; ～ 越桔 wineberry; ～ 月桂树 bay (tree); ～ 云杉 European spruce; picea abies; ～ 债券 Eurobond; ～ 榛 wood-nut; nut bush; cobnut; halenut; ～ 政治 Euro-politics; ～ 中心主义 Europocentrism; ～ 专利权 Europatent; ～ 资金 Euro-

fund；～紫萁 royalfern；royal osmund；～紫杉 European yew；～自由贸易联盟 EFTA（European Free Trade Association）

鸥(鷗) [又] [ōu]名（鸟类的一种）gull：海～ *sea gull*

鸥灰色 [- huī sè] gull gray

鸥鸟 [- niǎo] hagdon

鸥形目 [- xíng mù] Lariformes

鸥形翼 [- - yì] gull wings

鸥嘴燕鸥 [- zuǐ yàn ōu] gullbilled tern

殴(毆) [又] [ōu]动（打；殴打）beat up；hit：打架斗～ *fight；come to blows*

殴打 [- dǎ] ①（打）beat up；hit：互相～ *come to blows；exchange blows* ②〈律〉battery：他犯了～罪。*He was guilty of assault and battery.*

殴伤 [- shāng] beat and injure

沤(漚) [又] [ōu]名 ①（水泡）bubble：浮～ *bubbles on water surface* ②［书］（鸥）gull ③（姓氏）a surname：～炎 *Ou Yan*

另见 òu。

讴(謳) [又] [ōu]Ⅰ动（歌唱）sing Ⅱ名 ①（民歌）folk songs；ballads ②（姓氏）a surname：～阳 *Ou Yang*

讴歌 [- gē] sing the praises of；celebrate in song；eulogize：～民族英雄 *eulogize national heroes*

讴歌颂德 [- - sòng dé] praise one's merit

ǒu ǔ

耦 [又] [ǒu]Ⅰ动［书］（两人并耕）plough side by side Ⅱ名 ①（古农具名）plough ②［书］（两人一组）a team of two ③（双数）pair；couple；even ④（配偶）mate；spouse ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～嘉 *Ou Jia*

耦对 [- duì] symplectic

耦合 [- hé]〈物〉coupling；interconnection；catena；linkage；linking：机械～ *mechanical coupling* ◇～摆 coupled pendulum；～变量 coupling variable；～变压器 coupling transformer；～波理论 coupled-mode theory；～不足 under coupling；undercoupling；～部件 coupling unit；～参数 coupling parameter；～测试器 coupling meter；～常数 coupling constant；～场 coupled field；～场矢量〈电〉coupled field vector；～窗 coupling window；～电感 coupling inductance；～电抗 coupling reactance；～电缆 coupling cable；～电路 coupling circuit；coupled circuit；～电容 coupling capacitance；coupling capacity；～电容器 coupling capacitor；duct capacitor；duct condenser；feed through capacitor；～电阻 coupling resistance；～度 degree of coupling；coupling factor；～对 coupling pair；conjugate pair；～反应堆 coupled reactor；～方式〈声〉coupled modes；～放大器 coupling amplifier；～缝 coupling slot；coupling slit；～负载 coupled load；～管 coupling tube；～光谐振腔 coupled optical resonators；～环 coupling ring；coupling loop；strap ring；～环电容 loop capacitance；～环线〈电磁〉coupling loop；～机构 coupling mechanism；～激光器 coupled laser；～剂 couplant；～结构 coupled structure；～矩阵 coupled matrix；～-空腔脉塞 coupled-cavity maser；～孔〈电磁〉coupling aperture；coupling hole；coupling slot；～控制 coupling control；～量子效率 coupling quantum efficiency；～滤波器 coupling filter；～膜 coupled film；～频率 coupling frequency；～平面磁膜 planar coupled magnetic film；～器〈电磁〉coupler；～器件 coupled apparatus；～区 coupled zone；～圈 coupling loop；pick-up loop；～输出 coupling-out；～衰减 coupling attenuation；～损耗 coupling loss；～探头〈电磁〉coupling probe；～探针 coupling probe；～天线〈电磁〉coupled antenna；～调谐电路 coupled tuned circuit；～调整 coupling adjustment；～网络 coupling network；～系数 coefficient of coupling；〈电子〉index of coupling；coupling factor；～隙缝 coupling gap；～线 coupling line；link line；tieline；link；～线圈 coupling coil；coupling inductor；pickup coil；～效应 coupling effect；～谐振电路 coupled resonant circuit；～谐振子系〈物〉coupled harmonic oscillator；～型 coupled mode；～因数 coupling factor；～应力 coupling stress；～元件 coupling element；coupler；matching plug；～运动 coupled motions；～噪声 coupled noise；～振荡电路 coupled oscillatory circuit；～振荡模 coupled mode(s)；～振荡器 coupled oscillator；～振子〈力〉coupled oscillator；～指令 link order；～指数 index of coupling；～阻抗 coupled impedance；coupling impedance；mutual impedance

耦合道 [- - dào] coupled channel ◇～理论 coupled channel theory

耦合膜存储器 [- - mó cún chǔ qì] matedfilm memory

耦合腔 [- - qiāng] coupled cavity；coupling cavity ◇～反射速调管 coupling cavity reflex klystron；～互易校准 coupler reciprocity calibration；～技术〈光〉coupled cavity technique；～链 coupled cavity chain；～慢波线 coupled cavity slow wave line

耦联晶片 [- lián jīng piàn] bimorph crystal

耦联晶体管 [- - - tǐ guǎn]〈电〉coupled transistor

耦腔 [- qiāng] strap ◇～磁控管 strapped magnetron

藕(蕅) [又] [ǒu]名（莲的地下茎）lotus root

藕断丝连 [- duàn sī lián] A section of arrowroot is separated，but the clinging fibre remains.；Even when the lotus root breaks，the fibres still hold together.；not completely cut off；One's love，like a lotus root，linked by fibres though divided.；The lotus root breaks，but the fibres hold together — the affection cannot be entirely severed.；The lotus root snaps but its fibres stay joined apparently severed，actually still connected.；Two lovers may be forced to part，but their love remains.

藕粉 [- fěn] lotus root starch

藕荷 [- hé] pale pinkish purple

藕节 [- jié] rhizoma nelumbinis；Nodus Nelumbinis Rhizomatis

藕节儿 [- jiér] joints of a lotus root

藕色 [- sè] pale pinkish grey

呕(嘔) [又] [ǒu]动（吐）vomit；throw up

呕胆 [- dǎn] cholemesia

呕反射 [- fǎn shè] gag reflex；pharyngeal reflex

呕粪 [- fèn] copremesis

呕家 [- jiā] habitual vomiter

呕苦(胆) [- kǔ] vomiting of bilious fluid；bilious vomiting

呕逆反胃 [- nì fǎn wèi] vomiting and regurgitation

呕乳 [- rǔ] milk regurgitation

呕吐 [- tù] vomit；throw up；retch；emesia；barf；anabole；emesis；sickness；vomitus；vomiting；be sick：～不止 *keep vomiting*；他开始～。*He began to vomit.* ◇～剂 nauseant；～癖 emetomania；～石 antozonite；～素 vomicine；～物 vomitus；spew；spue；vomit；～者 vomiter；～中枢 vomiting centre

呕吐性毒气 [- - xìng dú qì] emetic war gas

呕涎 [- xián] sialemesis

呕心 [- xīn] exert one's utmost effort：～之作 *a work embodying one's utmost effort*

呕心沥血 [- - lì xuè] make painstaking efforts；make every effort to [do one's best to] achieve perfection；shed one's heart blood；spare no pains；strain one's heart and mind；take infinite pains；throw all one's energy into；through painstaking effort；work one's heart out；work indefatigably；work with might and main

呕血 [- xuè]〈医〉haematemesis；spitting blood

偶 [又] [ǒu]Ⅰ名 ①（用木头、泥土等制成的人像）image；idol：木～ *wooden image*；*puppet*；玩～ *doll*；*toy figurine* ②（双数；成对的）even（number）；in pairs：无独有～。*It is not a unique instance，but has its counterpart.* ③（配偶）mate；spouse：佳～ *good spouse*；*a happily married couple*；丧～ *bereft of one's spouse，esp. one's wife* ④（姓氏）a surname：～桓 *Ou Huan* Ⅱ副（偶然；偶尔）by chance；by accident；once in a while；occasionally：～遇 *meet by chance*；～瞥一眼 *glance occasionally at*

偶层 [- céng] double-layer

偶成之诗 [- chéng zhī shī] a verse written by chance；fugitive verse

偶刺 [- cì] paired needling

偶次谐波 [- - xié bō] even harmonic；even-order harmonic

偶粗线 [- cū xiàn] zygo-pachynema

偶代换 [- dài huàn] even substitution

偶氮(的) [- dàn] azo ◇～胆红素 azobilirubin；～蛋白 azoprotein；～蛋白质抗原 azoprotein antigen；～二甲酰胺 Celogen AZ；vinyfor AC；～二异丁腈 Nirtrocell；Vazo；～砜 sulphonazo；～红 azophloxine；～化合物 azo-compound；～黄 azophosphine；～磺胺 prontosil；～磺酸 azosulfonic acid；～磺酰胺 azosulfamid；～基〈有化〉azo group；azo-；～甲苯 azotoluene；～甲烷〈有化〉azomethane；～聚酰胺 azopolyamide；～卡红 azocarmine；～蓝 azo blue；～磷 Alamos；azothoate；slam；～膦 azophosphon；～染料〈有化〉azo-dye；～双甲酰胺 Azocel；～嗡碱〈有化〉azonium bases；～羧 carboxyazo；～羰肼 carbazone；～亚胺 azoimide；～胭脂红 azocazmine；～颜料 azo pigment；～印花 azoic printing；～紫 azoviolet

偶氮苯 [- - běn]〈有化〉azobenzene；diphenyldiimide；phenylazobenzene ◇～酚 azophenol

偶氮胂 [- - shèn] arsenazo ◇～羧 carboxyarsenazo

偶电荷 [- diàn hè] even-charge ◇～核〈物〉even-charge nucleus；～数 even-charge number

偶对称 [- duì chèn] even symmetry

偶尔 [- ěr] once in a while；occasionally：～为之 *do it occasionally*；他～来我们房中闲谈。*He comes to our room for a chat every once in a while.* 我们～见面。*We see each other once in a long while.* 我最喜欢踢足球，～也打打乒乓球。*I like playing football best，but occasionally I play table tennis，too.*

偶二氮化合物 [- èr dàn huà hé wù] tetrazone

偶发 [- fā] accidental；chance；fortuitous：～议论 *throw away remarks* ◇～故障 random failure；～畸变[失真]〈电〉fortuitous distortion；～事故 accident；～事故险 contingency risk；～事件 incident；a chance occurrence；～杂交 vicinism

偶发性倾销 [- - xìng qīng xiāo] sporadic dumping

偶犯 [- fàn] ①（偶尔犯罪或犯错误）casual offence ②（偶尔犯罪的人）casual offender

偶方(剂) [- fāng] prescription with ingredients even in number；prescription with even-numbered ingredients

偶分子 [- fēn zǐ] even molecule

偶腐蚀 [- fǔ shí]〈冶〉thermogalvanic corrosion

偶函数 [- hán shù]〈数〉parity；even function

偶行扫描(电视) [- háng sǎo miáo] even-line interlacing

偶合 [- hé] ①（无意中恰巧相合）coincidence：他们在这一点上见解一致完全是～。*It is a mere coincidence that they see eye to eye on this point.* ②〈化〉couple ◇～常数 coupling constant；～电子 coupled electron；～反应 coupling reaction；～剂 coupling agent；～群众〈社〉a casual crowd；～染料 para-dye；～体 zygosome；～细胞〈植〉zeugite；～应力 couple-stress

偶合性 [- - xìng]〈哲〉contingency；fortuity；chance

偶-奇规则 [- jī guī zé] even-odd rule

偶-奇核 [- - hé]〈核〉even-odd nucleus

偶-奇元素 [- - yuán sù]〈物〉even-odd element

偶极 [- jí] dipole ◇～层 dipole layer；～畴 dipole domain；～电位 dipole potential；～法 double distribution method；～分布 doublet distribution；～分子 dipole molecule；～辐射 dipole radiation；～光核反应 dipole photonuclear reaction；～极化 dipole polarization；～极化率 dipolar polarizability；～键 dipolar bond；～晶格 dipole lattice；～矩〈物〉moment of dipole；electric moment；～扩散 dipole diffusion；～离子〈化〉dipolar ion；zwitterion；～流体 dipolar fluid；～密度分布 doublet density distribution；～-偶极相互作用 dipole-dipole interaction；～取向 dipole orientation；～声源 doublet source；～-四极相互作用 dipole-quadrupole interaction；～松弛 dipolar relaxation；～天线〈电磁〉doublet antenna；dipole antenna；doublet；dipole；halfwave dipole；～天线阵 dipole antenna array；～调制〈自〉dipole modulation；～位错 dipole dislocation；～相互作用 dipolar interaction；～跃迁 dipole transition；～驻极体 dipolar electret

偶极性吸附剂 [- - xìng xī fù jì] dipolar absorbent

偶极子 [- - zǐ]〈电磁〉doublet；dipole；electric doublet ◇～层 dipole layer；～场 dipole field；～弛豫〈电〉dipole relaxation；～反射体 dipole reflector；～辐射 dipole radiation；～辐射器 doublet radiator；doublet projector；～极化率 dipolar polarizability；～解取向 dipole disorientation；～馈源 dipole feed；～流动〈流〉doublet flow；～声场 dipole sound field；～相互作用 dipole-dipole interaction；～圆盘天线馈电 dipole disc feed；～振荡器 dipole oscillator；～振子 dipole element；～阵列天线 array antenna of dipoles；dipole antenna array

偶价元素 [- jià yuán sù] artiad

偶见种 [- jiàn zhǒng]〈植〉occasional species；accidental species；casual species；incidental species

偶校验 [- jiào yàn] even parity check
偶联(的) [- lián] coupling ◇ ～ 反应 coupling reaction；～ 管〈房〉pipe coupling；～ 剂 coupling agent；～ 体〈遗〉couplet
偶量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù]〈物〉even quantum number
偶磷砷基 [- lín shēn jī] phospharseno
偶螺纹 [- luó wén] even thread
偶耦合 [- ǒu hé]〈物〉even coupling
偶-偶核 [- - -] even-even nucleus
偶-偶元素 [- - yuán sù]〈物〉even-even element
偶排列 [- pái liè]〈数〉even permutation
偶鳍 [- qí] paired fin
偶切围道 [- qiē wéi dào] tangent-even circuit
偶然 [- rán] accidental；fortuitous；casual；incidental；occasional；in case of accident；by coincidence；by chance；accidently；by accident；chance；chance to；have a chance to；happen to；It just so happened that ...：～ 现象 *accidental* [*fortuitous*] *phenomena*；～ 事件 *accident*；*a chance event*；～ 原因 *an occasional cause*；～ 遇见一个老朋友 *run into an old acquaintance*；*meet an old friend by chance*；*come across an old friend*；～ 相识的人 *an incidental acquaintance*；出现这种问题绝不是～ 的。*The occurrence of such things is by no means fortuitous*. 我在伦敦一家小店里～ 发现那件古物。*I struck upon that antique in a little shop in London*. ◇ ～ 变动 accidental fluctuation；～ 重合 chance coincidence；～ 符合 stray coincidence；～ 共栖 synclerobiosis；～ 价值形式 accidental form of value；～ 计数〈物〉accidental count；～ 迁移 accidental dispersal；～ 扰动模拟 random excitation simulation；～ 失效 random failure；accidental error；～ 失效期 random failure period；～ 宿主 occasional host；～[非经济]收入 occasional income；～ 损耗系数 occasional loss factor；～ 误差 accidental error；～ 噪声脉冲 occasional noise pulse；～ 中断〈自〉contingency interrupt
偶然性 [- - xìng]〈哲〉contingency；fortuity；chance；occasionality
偶砷苯 [- shēn běn] arsenobenzene
偶生成本 [- shēng chéng běn] non-recurring cost
偶生脉 [- - mài]〈无脊椎〉adventitious vein
偶生色 [- - sè]〈生〉accidental colour
偶生收益 [- - shōu yì] non-recurring income
偶适地性生物 [- shì dì xìng shēng wù] geoxene
偶数 [- shù]〈数〉even number；even ◇ ～ 步 even number step；～ 层绕组 chaperon winding；～ 齿数 even number of teeth；～ 存储单元 even location；～（轧制）道次 even-numbered pass；～ 对 even-even；～ 隔行 even-line interlace；～ 奇偶校验 even parity check；even parity；～ 校验 even check；～ 控制门 even-controlled gate；～ 螺距 even pitch；～ 螺纹 even number of threads；～ 幂 even power；～（行间）扫描 even-line interlace；～ 页〈刷〉even page；～ 字节边界 even byte boundary
偶数行 [- - háng] even number line ◇ ～ 穿孔 normal-stage punch
偶丝 [- sī] thermo wires
偶蹄 [- tí] artiodactyl ◇ ～ 动物 artiodactyl；～ 目 Artiodactyla
偶图 [- tú] bigraph；bipartite graph
偶现流星 [- xiàn liú xīng]〈天〉sporadic meteor
偶现日珥 [- - rì ěr]〈天〉incidental prominence
偶线 [- -]〈细胞〉amphitene；zygotene ◇ ～ 复体〈生〉synapton；～ 交叉 comparate chiasmata；～ 期 amphitene；zygotene
偶像 [- xiàng] image；idol：传教士指责当地人崇拜～。*The missionaries rebuked the natives for worshipping images*. ◇ ～ 崇拜 idolatry；～ 崇拜者 idolater；～ 化 idolize
偶一为之 [- yī wéi zhī] do sth. in the spirit of the occasion；do sth. once in a while；do sth. accidentally or by way of exception
偶因论 [- yīn lùn] occasionalism ◇ ～ 者 occasionalist
偶姻 [- -]〈化〉acyloin ◇ ～ 缩合 acyloin condensation
偶用灯 [- yòng dēng]〈航空；航海〉occasional light
偶用雾中信号 [- - wù zhōng xìn hào]〈航空；航海〉occasional fog signal
偶宇称(性) [- yǔ chèn]〈物〉even parity ◇ ～ 粒子 even-parity particle；～ 态 even parity state
偶遇假说(太阳系起源) [- yù jiǎ shuō] encounter hypothesis
偶置换 [- zhì huàn] even permutation
偶质量数核 [- - liàng shù hé] even-mass nucleus；even-A nucleus

ÒU ㄡˋ

怄(慪) [ㄡˋ]
[òu] 动 [方] ①（怄气）be irritated；be annoyed ②（使怄气；使不愉快）irritate；annoy
怄气 [- qì] be difficult and sulky：怄了一肚子气 *have a bellyful of repressed grievances*；不要～。*Don't sulk*. 她动辄跟我～。*She's frequently difficult* [*at odds*] *with me*.

沤(漚) [ㄡˋ]
[òu] 动（长时间地浸泡，使起变化）soak；steep；macerate
另见 ōu。
沤肥 [- féi] ①（使粪肥起变化）make compost ②（用水泡肥）wet compost；waterlogged compost
沤麻 [- má] ret flax；ret hemp；retting

P p

pā ㄆㄚ

葩 [ㄆㄚ] [pā] 名 [书] (花) flower: ～ 实 *flower seeds*; 奇 ～ 异草 *wonderful flowers and rare herbs*; 一朵艺术上的奇 ～ *a wonderful work of art*

啪 [ㄆㄚ] [pā] 象 (形容放枪、拍掌或东西撞击的声音) bang; crack; clap: ～ 地一声合上书 *shut a book with a clap*; ～! 鞭子一挥。*Crack! Went the whip.* ～ 的一声放了一枪。*The gun went off with a bang.* 气球 ～ 的一声爆炸了。*The balloon burst with a bang.*

啪嚓 [- chā] 象 (形容东西落地、撞击或碰碎等声音): ～ 一声, 镜子掉在地上摔碎了。*The mirror dropped and broke with a crash.*

啪嗒 [- dā] 象 (形容东西落地或撞击的声音): ～ ～ 的脚步声 *pattering footsteps*; 打字机 ～ ～ 地响着。*The typewriter was clattering away.* 孩子们 ～ ～ 地跑下楼梯。*The children pattered down the stairs.*

啪啦 [- la] 象 (形容器物有了裂痕后不清脆的声音) crash

趴 [ㄆㄚ] [pā] 动 ① (胸腹朝下卧倒) lie on one's stomach; drop; lie prone; streek: ～ 在地上打靶 *lie on the ground for target practice*; 他 ～ 在长沙发椅上, 睡得很熟。*He was lying prone on the couch, fast asleep.* 他吓得发抖, ～ 在床上, 用被子蒙住了头。*Trembling with fear, he threw himself down on the bed and covered his head with the quilt.* ② (身体向前靠在物体上; 伏) bend over; lean on: 他正 ～ 在桌子上画图。*He was bending over the desk, drawing.*

趴架 [- jià] (of a structure, frame, etc.) collapse; fall down

派 [ㄆㄚ] [pā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 pài。

派司 [- si] [方] pass

pá ㄆㄚˊ

耙(钯) [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] Ⅰ 名 (耙子) rake: 钉 ～ (*iron-toothed*) *rake*; 木 ～ *wooden rake* Ⅱ 动 (用耙子平整土地或聚拢、散开柴草谷物等) make smooth with a rake; rake: 把地 ～ 平 *rake the soil level*; 把修剪掉的草～出草坪 *rake the grass mowed down off the lawn*
另见 bà。"钯"另见 bǎ。

耙柄 [- bǐng] rabble arm

耙齿 [- chǐ] rabble blade; rake teeth (家具的); rastellus

耙出 [- chu] rake-off

耙斗 [- dǒu] slusher ◇ ～ 后壁 scraper tail gate; ～提升机{机} scraper hoist; ～ 装载机 {机} scraper loader

耙焦机 [- jiāo jī] coke-drawing machine

耙菌素 [- jūn sù] irpexin

耙矿机 [- kuàng jī] scraper

耙料机 [- liào jī] scraper

耙路机 [- lù jī] road ripper; raker

耙平 [- píng] rake: 把土 ～ 做苗圃 *rake the soil smooth for a seedbed*

耙式分级机 [- shì fēn jí jī] {采矿} rake classifier

耙式刮路机 [- - guā lù jī] rake-type drag

耙式混合器 [- - hùn hé qì] rack mixer

耙式浓缩机 [- - nóng suō jī] raker thickener

耙式刨煤机 [- - páo méi jī] scraper-planner

耙式洗毛机 [- - xǐ máo jī] rake machine

耙式装岩机 [- - zhuāng yán jī] scraper type rock-loader

耙头 [- tóu] drag

耙网 [- wǎng] dredge net; dredge; scraper

耙吸式挖泥船 [- xī shì wā ní chuán] suction hopper dredger

耙渔具 [- yú jù] crab scrape

耙运 [- yùn] scraping

耙爪式装载机 [- zhǎo shì zhuāng zài jī] scraper-arm loader

耙子 [- zi] rabble; rake

琶 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] (构词成分)见下。

琶音 [- yīn] {音} arpeggio

杷 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] Ⅰ 名 ① (一种农具) rake ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 康 *Pa Kang* Ⅱ (构词成分)见"枇杷" [pí pá]

杷荏酸 [- chá suān] parinaric acid

杷劳定 [- láo dìng] palaudine

杷雷胺 [- léi àn] parenamine

杷诺灵 [- nuò líng] pavanoline

杷日辛 [- rì xīn] paricine

杷瑞任 [- ruì rèn] pareirine

杷瑞素 [- - sù] paraisine

杷沃啉 [- wò lín] parvoline

扒 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] 动 ① (用手或耙子等使东西聚拢或散开) gather up; rake up [together]: 把枯树叶 ～ 在一起 *rake together the dead leaves* ② (从别人身上偷窃财物) pick; pilfer: ～ 口袋 *pick sb.'s pocket*; 我在火车上被 ～ 了。*I had my pocket picked on the train.* ③ [方] (用手搔; 抓; 挠) scratch: ～ 痒 *scratch an itch* ④ (用微火把食物煮烂) stew; braise: ～ 鸡 *braised chicken*; ～ 羊肉 *stewed mutton*
另见 bā。

扒糕 [- gāo] buckwheat cake

扒灰 [- huī] ① (铲灰) scoop up ashes ② (俗称公公跟儿媳妇通奸) commit incest with a daughter-in-law

扒拉 [- la] [方] take a swallow of rice
另见 bā la。

扒犁 [- li] [方] sledge; sleigh

扒窃 [- qiè] steal; purse-cutting; pick sb.'s pocket

扒手 [- shǒu] pickpocket; shoplifter; 谨防 ～! *Beware of pickpockets!*

爬 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] (构词成分)见下。

爬羽手 [- shǒu] pickpocket

笆 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] 名 (笆子) bamboo rake

笆子 [- zi] bamboo rake

爬 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pá] Ⅰ 动 ① (爬行) crawl; creep: 犯人从一个洞里 ～ 出去逃跑了。*The prisoner crawled through a hole and escaped.* 那条蛇 ～ 进洞里。*The snake has crawled into a hole.* 一种孤独感 ～ 上我的心头。*A lonely feeling crept upon my spirit.* ② (抓着东西往上去; 攀登) climb; clamber; scramble: ～ 山 [绳; 树] *climb a mountain* [*rope*; *tree*]; 墙上 ～ 满了常春藤。*The wall is covered all over with ivy.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 兴 *Pa Xing*

爬车器 [- chē qì] creeper

爬虫 [- chóng] reptile

爬虫学 [- - xué] herpetology ◇ ～ 家 herpetologist

爬得高跌得重 [- de gāo diē de zhòng] The higher one climbs, the harder he falls.; To climb high is to have a heavy fall.; the heavy downfall in politics presumably from one's high position; The higher up, the greater fall.; Those who climb high fall heavily.

爬电 [- diàn] {电} creepage

爬动 [- dòng] creeping (指机械部件的移动) ◇ ～ 昆虫(类似) creepy-crawly [英; 几]

爬杆 [- gān] jungle gym

爬竿 [- gān] {体} ① (指项目) pole-climbing ② (指竿) climbing pole

爬高 [- gāo] altitude; gain; mount; {地气} ascent ◇ ～ 速度 climb

"爬格子" [- gé zǐ] (写稿) slink ink

爬根草 [- gēn cǎo] bermuda grass

爬罐法掘进 [- guàn fǎ jué jìn] {矿} alimak climber raising

爬痕 [- hén] crossopodia

爬迹 [- jì] repichnia; trail; crawling trace

爬犁 [- li] [方] sledge; sleigh ◇ ～ (宽)滑脚 moccasins; ～ 运材 sled hauling

爬模 [- mú] creeping formwork

爬坡 [- pō] climbing ◇ ～ 车道 climbing [creeper] lane; ～ 能力 gradeability; climbing capacity

爬山 [- shān] climb mountains ◇ ～ 方法 hill climbing method; ～ 风 [意] gaign; ～ 郊游会 climbing party; ～ 缆车 lift; ～ 赛 {体} hill climb; ～ 算法 hill-climbing algorithm

爬山虎 [- - hǔ] {植} Boston ivy; Virginia creeper; creepers

爬山涉水 [- - shè shuǐ] climb hills [mountains] and ford streams; climb mountains and cross rivers; climb up the mountains and cross the streams; traverse mountains and wade through rivers

爬山越岭 [- - yuè lǐng] scramble up the hills; climb mountain heights and negotiate mountain ranges; over hills and crests

爬上 [- shang] climb; get up; scale

爬升 [- shēng] {航空} climbout; swash; climb; mobility ◇ ～ 波痕 climbing ripple; ～ 机构 climbing device; ～ 角 angle of climb; ～ 塔式起重机 climbing tower crane; ～ 优势 outclimb

爬升率测定仪 [- - lǜ cè dìng yí] variometer

爬升率指示器 [- - - zhǐ shì qì] {航空} rate-of-climb indicator; rate-of-descent indicator; vertical speed indicator; variometer

爬升式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] climbing crane

爬绳 [- shéng] {体} rope climbing

爬式翻斗加料桶 [- shì fān dǒu jiā liào tǒng] side dump skip bucket

爬树 [- shù] {计} climb tree

爬塔 [- tǎ] climbing tower

爬天索 [- tiān suǒ] skylark

爬行 [- xíng] crawl; creep; serpent: ～ 哲学 *the theory of going at a snail's pace*; ～ 思想 *idea of moving at a snail's pace*; 跟在别人后面一步一步地 ～ *trail behind others at a snail's pace* ◇ ～虫 reptant; ～ 吊车 mule traveler; ～ 吊机 creeper-traveler; ～ 动物 reptile; reptilian; creeper; ～ 纲 Reptilia; ～ 帘子 creeper; creeper lattice; ～ 路 climb; ～ 膜效应 creeping film effect; ～ 盘 creeping disk; ～ 通货膨胀 creeping inflation; ～ 效应 "blind" effect; crawl effect; ～ 亚目 Reptantia; ～ 鱼 walking fish; ～ 主义 the doctrine of trailing behind at a snail's pace; crawlism

爬行动物时代 [- - dòng wù shí dài] age of reptile

爬行式探测仪 [- - shì tàn cè yí] creeping weasel; Unit (Eurco)

爬雪山, 过草地 [- xuě shān guò cǎo dì] cross the snow-covered mountains and marshes; scale snow-topped mountains and plod through the marshlands

爬泳 [- yǒng] {体} the crawl; crawl stroke; Australian crawl; overarm stroke

爬越 [- yuè] ascend

潖 [ㄆㄚˊ]
[pá] （构词成分）见下。
潖江 [- jiāng] the Pajiang River (in Guangdong Province)

pà ㄆㄚˋ

帕 [ㄆㄚˋ]
[pà] 名（用于擦手擦脸、裹头等的纺织品）handkerchief：手 ～ *handkerchief*；头 ～ *kerchief*；*turban*
帕布鲁棕色 [- bù lǔ zōng sè] pablo
帕查斯马海毛呢 [- chá sī mǎ hǎi máo ní] Pachas
帕德表 [- dé biǎo] 〈数〉 Pade table
帕杜丁 [- dù dīng] padutin；kallikrein
帕耳 [- ěr] pal（振动强度的无量纲单位）
帕尔巴蜡 [- - bā là] 〈材〉 palba wax
帕尔科尼亚纤维 [- - kē ní yà xiān wéi] [美] palconia
帕尔量热器 [- - liáng rè qì] Parr calorimeter
帕尔默扫描 [- - mò sǎo miáo] 〈电子〉 Palmer scan
帕尔庞 [- - páng] [南]parpon（聚酰胺纤维）
帕尔瑟诺大麻 [- - sè nuò dà má] palsano
帕尔氏改良魏格特氏髓鞘染色法 [- - shì gǎi liáng wèi gé tè shì suǐ qiào rǎn sè fǎ] Pal's modification of Weigert's myelin sheath staining
帕尔斯柯普 [- - sī kē pǔ] 〈信〉 Parscope
帕尔希风 [- - xī fēng] puelche
帕尔制 [- - zhì] 〈电子〉 PAL system
帕尔浊度计 [- - zhuó dù jì] 〈分化〉 Paar turbidimeter
帕伐特林 [- fá tè lín] pavatrine
帕弗 [- fú] [美] parfe（粘胶长丝）
帕基奥尼氏体 [- jī ào ní shì tǐ] Pacchionian
帕基厄平纹细席 [- - è píng wén xì xí] pakea mat
帕吉坦 [- jí tǎn] pagitane（用于震颤麻痹）
帕金森 [- jīn sēn] Parkinson (James, 1755—1824, 英国外科医生及古生物学家) ◇ ～(氏)病 paralysis agitans；Parkinson's disease；～ 定律 Parkinson's law；～ 神经机能障碍 parkinsonism；～(氏)综合症 parkinsonism
帕卡玛围巾布 [- kǎ mǎ wéi jīn bù] [英] pakamas
帕卡辛 [- - xīn] parkacine
帕科粉末 [- kē fěn mò] parco powder
帕克拉同步加速器 [- kè lā tóng bù jiā sù qì] 〈电子〉 Pakhra synchrotron
帕克勒斯(彩条粗布) [- - lè sī] [孟] pachras
帕克曼酸苹果 [- - màn suān píng guǒ] parkman crab
帕克斯法 [- - sī fǎ] 〈冶〉 Parkes process
帕克印版底托 [- - yìn bǎn dǐ tuō] 〈刷〉 Parker board
帕库林 [- kù lín] pakurin（一种箭毒）
帕拉玻璃 [- lā bō li] para-magnetic glass
帕拉胶 [- - jiāo] para
帕拉巨林 [- - jù lín] paradrine；hydroxyamphetamine
帕拉可丁 [- - kě dīng] 〈药〉 paracodin
帕拉玛菲尔 [- - mǎ fēi ěr] [日] paramafil（粘胶短纤维）
帕拉茂玉凤花 [- - mào yù fèng huā] pride-of-the-peak
帕拉桑 [- - sāng] parasang（波斯各种距离单位）
帕腊二酮 [- là èr tóng] paradione；paramethadione
帕兰刀 [- lán dāo] parang
帕兰吉面纱 [- - jí miàn shā] parandja；paranja
帕勒德林 [- lè dé lín] paredrine
帕累托最优状态 [- lèi tuō zuì yōu zhuàng tài] 〈经济〉 Pareto-optimality
帕里尼达沥青 [- lǐ ní dá lì qīng] parianite
帕里妥 [- - tuǒ] 〈药〉 paritol
帕利灵 [- lì líng] 〈药〉 parylene
帕利塞德变动 [- - sài dé biàn dòng] 〈地质〉 Palisade disturbance
帕路斯马 [- lù sī mǎ] appaloosa
帕罗塞尘暴 [- luó sài chén bào] 〈气〉 palouser
帕洛玛天图 [- luò mǎ tiān tú] Palomar Sky Survey
帕米尔高原 [- mǐ ěr gāo yuán] the Pamirs
帕姆佩罗风 [- mǔ pèi luó fēng] pampero
帕纳普莱克斯(数字板) [- nà pǔ lái kè sī] Panaplex
帕培洛纸板 [- péi luò zhǐ bǎn] paperold
帕蓬布 [- péng bù] papoon；pathas
帕皮特 [- pí tè] papite（有毒气体）
帕丘卡槽 [- qiū kǎ cáo] pachuca
帕塞瓦尔公式 [- sài wǎ ěr gōng shì] Parseval's Formula
帕塞瓦尔原理 [- - - - yuán lǐ] Parseval's theorem
帕森汽轮机级 [- sēn qì lún jī jí] 〈机〉 Parson-stage steam turbine
帕氏瓣鳞花 [- shì bàn lín huā] yerba reuma
帕氏试验 [- - shì yàn] pap smer；pap test
帕氏涂片 [- - tú piàn] pap smer
帕斯卡 [- sī kǎ] ① Pascal (Blaise, 1623.6.19—1662.8.19, 法国数学家、物理学家) ② 〈力〉 pascal (Pa) ◇ ～ 定理 Pascal's theorem；～ 定律 Pascal's law；～ 定则 Pascal rule；～ 构图 Pascal's configuration；～ 三角 Pascal triangle
帕韬氏综合征 [- tāo shì zōng hé zhēng] Patau's syndrome
帕特拉法 [- tè lā fǎ] 〈冶〉 Patera process
帕特罗克卢斯 [- - luó kè lú sī] (小行星 617 号) Patroclus ◇ ～ 群 Patroclus group
帕特森-卡伍德分度镜 [- - sēn kǎ wǔ dé fēn dù jìng] Patterson — Gawood graticule
帕提 [- tí] iwan（建筑中的大厅或接见室）
帕廷森铅白 [- tíng sēn qiān bái] 〈化〉 Pattinson's white lead
帕维纳纺纱法 [- wéi nà fǎng shā fǎ] Pavena
帕西尼体 [- xī ní tǐ] 〈解〉 pacinian corpuscle
帕邢 [- xíng] Paschen (Friedrich Luise Karl Gennrich, 1865—1947, 德国物理学家) ◇ ～-巴克效应 〈天〉 Paschen-Back effect；～ 定律 〈电子〉 Paschen's law；Paschen's rule；～ 连续区 Paschen continuum；～ 曲线 Paschen's law curve；～ 圈 〈光〉 Paschen circle；～ 系 Paschen series；～ 系限 Paschen limit；～ 小体 〈病理〉 Paschen body

帊 [ㄆㄚˋ]
[pà] [书] 同“帕”[pà]

怕 [ㄆㄚˋ]
[pà] Ⅰ 动 ①（害怕；畏惧）fear；dread；be afraid of：不 ～ 疲劳 *not be afraid of fatigue*；不 ～ 任何困难 *brave all difficulties*；～ 得要命 *be scared to death*；*be mortally afraid*；狼特别 ～ 火。*The wolf has a terror of fire*. 没有什么可 ～ 的。*There's nothing to be afraid of*. 你不必 ～ 那条狗。*You needn't be frightened at the dog*. 他不 ～ 死。*He did not fear to die*. 她极其 ～ 蛇。*She is mortally afraid of snakes*. ②（不能禁受）be unable to bear [stand, endure]：这种植物 ～ 冻。*This plant can't stand frost*. ③（担心）be afraid of；have a fear of；for fear；fear lest：她 ～ 把孩子吵醒。*She was afraid of waking the child*. 她 ～ 在办公室会找不到他。*She feared that she might not find him in his office*. 我 ～ 打扰你而没有来拜访你。*I have omitted calling on you for fear of disturbing you*. Ⅱ 副（也许，表示估计）I'm afraid；I suppose；perhaps：会议 ～ 要延期了。*I'm afraid the meeting will be postponed*. 事情 ～ 不这么简单。*I'm afraid things are not so simple*. 他的希望 ～ 很难实现。*I'm afraid his hope won't come true easily*. 这个瓜 ～ 有十几斤吧。*This melon weighs more than ten jin, I should think*. Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 善 *Pa Shan*
怕得罪人 [- dé zuì rén] be afraid of offending others
怕得要死 [- de yào sǐ] be frightened [scared] to death；go in mortal fear of；be frightened out of one's wits；be half dead with fear
怕光 [- guāng] keep in dark place
怕苦怕累 [- kǔ pà lèi] fear hardships and fatigue；fear both hardship and fatigue
怕雷 [- léi] 〈药〉 pareira
怕前怕后 [- qián pà hòu] timid and apprehensive of everything
怕人 [- rén] ①（见人害怕）shy；timid：这小姑娘胆子特别小，～。*The little girl is as timid as a hare, shy in the presence of strangers*. ②（使人害怕）terrible；terrific；frightening；terrifying；horrible awful：那情形可真 ～。*What a terrible scene*!
怕日羞明 [- rì xiū míng] 〈医〉 photophobia
怕三怕四 [- sān pà sì] be full of worries
怕生 [- shēng] be shy with strangers：这孩子 ～。*The child shrinks from meeting strangers*.
怕事 [- shì] be afraid of getting into trouble；timid；take no initiative；lack enthusiasm；be afraid of being involved：胆小 ～ *timid and overcautious*
怕水 [- shuǐ] water funk
怕死 [- sǐ] fear death；be afraid of death：一不怕苦，二不 ～ *fear neither hardship nor death* ◇ ～ 鬼 coward
怕他三分 [- tā sān fēn] fear him somewhat
怕羞 [- xiū] shy；coy；bashful：天生的 ～ *ingrained shyness*；克服 ～ 心理 *get over one's shyness*；她唱歌 ～。*She is coy of singing*. 她有点 ～。*She is rather bashful*.

pāi ㄆㄞ

拍 [ㄆㄞ]
[pāi] Ⅰ 动 ①（用手或工具轻轻地打）clap；pat；beat；slap：～ 掉身上的土 *pat one's clothes to get the dust off*；～ 球 *bounce a ball*；～ 手 *clap one's hands*；～ 桌子大骂 *strike the table and pour out a stream of abuse*；他轻轻地在我背上 ～ 了一下。*He patted me gently on the back*. 她用报纸 ～ 虫子。*She flapped a newspaper at the insect*. ②（挥动翅膀）flap；beat：～ 翅膀 *flap*[*beat*] *wings*；那只鸟 ～ 着翅膀慢慢地飞走了。*The bird flapped slowly off*. 这只鸟迅速 ～ 动双翅，继续飞行。*The bird beat its wings rapidly as it flew on*. ③（浪涛冲击）lash；beat；lap：惊涛 ～ 岸 *mighty waves beating the shore*；波浪轻 ～ 海滩。*Waves lapped on the beach*. ④（发电报等）send (a telegram, etc.)：～ 电报 *send a telegram* ⑤（拍摄）take (a picture)；shoot：～ 电影 *shoot* [*make*] *a film*；～ 照 *take a photo* [*picture*]；这部小说已 ～ 成电影了。*This novel has been made into a film*. 这部影片是在大连 ～ 的。*This film was shot in Dalian*. ⑥[口]（拍马屁）flatter；fawn on：能吹会 ～ *be good at boasting and toadying*；～ 马 *lick sb.'s boots*；*flatter* Ⅱ 名 ①（拍东西的用具）bat；racket：苍蝇 ～ 儿 *flyswatter*；乒乓球 ～ *ping-pong bat*；*table-tennis bat*；网球 ～ *tennis racket* ②〈音〉（节奏；拍子）beat；time：合[不合] ～ *on* [*off*] *the beats*；一小节四 ～ *four beats in* [*to*] *a bar*；他的演唱与音乐不合～。*His singing was out of time with music*. 这歌是几 ～ 的？—是 4/4 拍的。*What time is the song in*? — *It's in four-four time*.
拍岸浪(花) [- àn làng] surf
拍案 [- -] strike the table (in anger, surprise, admiration, etc.)：大法官被气得连连 ～。*The judge was enraged and stroke the table for several times*.
拍案称快 [- - chēng kuài] slap the table and applaud
拍案打凳 [- - dǎ dèng] bang one's fist on the table
拍案大叫 [- - dà jiào] Banging the table, (he) shouted and roared.
拍案大怒 [- - - nù] strike [pound] the table in anger；slap the table in great anger
拍案而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise to one's full height and smite the table；pound the table and jump to one's feet；pound the table and stand up；smite [strike] the table and rise to one's feet
拍案叫绝 [- - jiào jué] thump the table and praise the excellence of a thing；bang one's fist on the table, uttering “Superb”；express admiration by thumping the table；rap on the table, saying“Superb!”；slap [thump] the table and shout “Bravo!”：精彩的表演令人 ～。*We were overwhelmed with admiration for the superb performance*.
拍案惊奇 [- - jīng qí] strike the table in surprise
拍板 [- bǎn] ①〈音〉 clappers ②（打拍板）beat time with clappers ③〈商〉 rap the gavel：～ 成交 *strike a bargain*；*clinch a deal*；*fall of the hammer* ④（做出决定）have the final say；give the final verdict：～ 定案 *have the final say*；*give the final verdict*；*determine at right time*
拍翅秧鸡 [- chì yāng jī] clapper rail
拍打 [- dǎ] pat；beat；slap；flutter：～ 身上的灰尘 *pat the dust off one's clothes*；波浪 ～ 着船舷 *waves lapping against the sides of the boat*；雨 ～ 着窗子。*Rain slapped at the window*. ◇ ～ 法 clap；～ 器 beater；～ 声 lap；plash；～ 者 flopper
拍档 [- dàng] collaborator；partner
拍动 [- dòng] 〈冶〉 flapping
拍发 [- fā] send (a telegram)：～ 电报 *dispatch a telegram*；～ 消息 *cable a dispatch or report*
拍飞丁 [- fēi dīng] pervitin
拍幅 [- fú] 〈物〉 amplitude of beat
拍符号 [- - hào] flip symbol
拍杆 [- gān] dabber；rapping bur
拍号 [- hào] 〈音〉 time signature
拍合周期 [- hé zhōu qī] beat period
拍合式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] clapper type relay；end-on armature relay
拍击 [- jī] 〈船〉 panting；clap ◇ ～ 声 slap；whomp；～ 音 flapping sound
拍节 [- jié] breath-group ◇ ～ 器 〈音〉 metronome
拍卡民 [- kǎ mín] 〈药〉 percamin
拍卡因 [- - yīn] 〈药〉 percaine
拍克 [- kè] packer（封隔器）
拍拉登 [- lā dēng] percorten
拍拉息昂 [- - xī áng] 〈化〉 parathion
拍隆 [- lóng] 〈物〉 pyron
拍罗摩霉素 [- luó mó méi sù] paromomycin
拍马 [- mǎ] [口] lick sb.'s boots；flatter；fawn on
拍马奉承 [- - fèng chéng] lick sb.'s boots；flatter；blarney
拍马屁 [- - pì] lick sb.'s shoes；fawn on；lick sb.'s

boots; flatter; soft-soap; pat a horse on its hind guarters; play up to; kiss sb.'s arse; curry favour with sb.: 给老板 ～ *toady to the boss*; 令人恶心的 ～ *fulsome flattery*; 给有钱有势的人 ～ *fawn on a rich or powerful person*; 他那副给有钱人 ～ 的样子叫人恶心。*His way of smarming up to the rich was disgusting*. 听到他 ～，我实在感到讨厌。*It turns my stomach to hear him flatter*. ◇ ～ 者 yes-men; sycophant; toady

拍马舞刀[剑] [- - wǔ dāo] whirl round one's sword and ride forward; whip up one's horse and circle one's sword; whip up one's steed and ride forth with sword

拍卖 [- mài] ①（当众出售，由顾客争价，以最高价成交）auction; sell sth. at auction: ～ 某物 *sell sth. by auction* ②（减价抛售；甩卖）selling off goods at reduced prices; sale: 削价 ～ *a Dutch auction*; 最低 ～ 限价 *upset price* ◇ ～ 槌 gavel; ～ 行 auction shop; ～ 价格 auction price; ～ 市场 auction market; ～ 佣金 lot money; ～ 者 auctioneer

拍卖式牌戏 [- - shì pái xì] auction pitch

拍毛刷 [- máo shuā] dabbing brush

拍拍肩膀 [- pāi jiān bǎng] backslap

拍频 [- pín] beat frequency; beat ◇ ～ 波形图 beat pattern; ～ 测试器 beat meter; ～ 放大器 beat-frequency amplifier; ～ 干扰 beat interference; ～ 干扰图 beat interference pattern; ～ 干涉法 frequency beating interferometry; ～ 检波器 beat-frequency detector; ～ 接收法 beat reception; ～ 率 beat frequency; ～ 输出 beat output; ～ 振荡器 beat-frequency oscillator; beat oscillator; beating oscillator; ～ 振荡器激励 beating oscillator drive; ～ 振幅 amplitude of beat; ～ 指示 beat-frequency indication; ～ 指示器 beat indicator

拍平 [- píng] clap

拍平缕瓜 [- - lǚ guā] pepino

拍人马屁 [- rén mǎ pì] ingratiate oneself with a person; ingratiate oneself into sb.'s favour

拍入 [- rù] beating in

拍摄 [- shè] take (a picture); shoot: ～ 特写镜头 *shoot a close-up*; ～ 影片 *do a movie*; 把舞剧 ～ 成电影 *film a dance drama*; 从各种不同角度给某人[某物] ～ *shoot sb. [sth.] from various angles*; 在 ～ 外景 *be on location* ◇ ～ 齿轮架 rackover; ～ 范围 coverage; ～ 台本 camera script; ～ 时机 right moment for camera; ～ 头部 head shot; ～ 位置 camera site; ～ 肖像附加镜头 portrait attachment; ～ 斜影景 boom down; ～ 荧光屏图像的设备 lighthouse

拍手 [- shǒu] clap one's hands; applaud: ～ 称快 *clap in high glee*; *clap and cheer*; *clap one's hands for joy*; ～ 叫好 *clap and shout "Bravo!"*; ～ 欢迎 *acclaim*; ～ 喝彩 *clap one's hands in applause*

拍手成交 [- - chéng jiāo] strike (hands upon) a bargain; clinch a deal [bargain]

拍手大笑 [- - dà xiào] clap one's hands and roar with laughter; clap one's hands and laugh aloud

拍手和歌 [- - hè gē] clap one's hands and join in the chorus

拍手赞成 [- - zàn chéng] clap one's hands in approval

拍同 [- tóng] 〈电子〉 beating-in

拍拖 [- tuō] date somebody; have a date with somebody; go on a date with somebody

拍膝而歌 [- xī ér gē] sing, beating time on one's knees

拍效应 [- xiào yìng] beat effect

拍胸脯 [- xiōng pú] vouch for; chest thumping

拍胸膛 [- - táng] strike one's chest to guarantee something

拍音 [- yīn] beat tone

拍约他 [- yuē tā] peyoto

拍掌 [- zhǎng] clap one's hands; applaud

拍掌称快 [- - chēng kuài] clap one's hands in applause

拍照 [- zhào] take a picture; photograph: 为别人 ～ *take a picture of sb.*; 请别人为自己 ～ *have [get] one's photo taken*; *have oneself photographed*

拍纸簿 [- zhǐ bù] scratch pad; pad; cahier

拍桌打凳 [- zhuō dǎ dèng] bang the table and kick the benches; bang on the table and kick over the stool; swat table and stool

拍子 [- zi] ①（球拍）bat; racket: 网球 ～ *tennis racket*; 羽毛球 ～ *badminton racket*; 乒乓球 ～ *table-tennis bat* ②〈音〉beat; time; tempus; baton; rhythm: 单 ～ *simple time*; 二 ～ *duple time*; 三 ～ *triple time*; 四 ～ *quadruple time*; 指挥打着 ～。*The conductor was beating time*.

pái 夕牙

棑 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pái] 名（木筏）timber raft

排 [ㄆㄚˊ] [pái] Ⅰ 动 ①（按次序摆；排列；编排）arrange; put in order: 把课桌 ～ 整齐 *put the desks in order*; ～ 成三列横队 *line up three deep*; ～ 座位 *arrange seats*; 把玻璃杯 ～ 好，我来斟酒。*Line up the glasses and I'll fill them*. 节目单已 ～ 好了。*The programme has been arranged*. 卡片是根据作者和书名 ～ 的。*The cards are arranged by author and subject*. ②（排演）rehearse: 彩 ～ *dress rehearsal*; ～ 戏 *rehearse a play* ③（用力除去）exclude; eject; discharge: 把水 ～ 出去 *drain the water away*; 力 ～ 众议 *prevail over all dissenting views*; ～ 脓 *discharge pus*; 下水道的污水 ～ 入海里。*The sewers discharge out at sea*. ④（冲开；推开）push: ～ 闯直入 *push the door open and go straight in* Ⅱ 图 ①（横着排成的行列）row; line: 后[前] ～ *back [front] row*; 坐在中 ～ *sit in the middle row* ②〈军〉（军队编制单位）platoon: 民兵 ～ *militiaman platoon*; 中尉被委任指挥一个步兵 ～。*The lieutenant was put in charge of an infantry platoon*. ③（扎成排的竹子或木头）raft: 木[竹] ～ *timber [bamboo] raft* ④（一种西式糕点）pie: 苹果 ～ *apple pie* Ⅲ 量（用于成行列的东西）row; line: 一 ～ 白杨树 *a row of poplars*; 一 ～ 椅子 *a row [line] of chairs*

另见 pǎi。

排氨生物 [- ān shēng wù] ammonotelic organism

排氨型代谢 [- - xíng dài xiè] ammonotelism

排氨型动物 [- - - dòng wù] ammonotelic animal

排夏 [- à] [书] (of writing style) vigorous

排班 [- bān] arrange an order according to class and grade

排板机 [- bǎn jī] arrange anode machine

排版 [- -] 〈刷〉 set type; compose type; composing; type setting: 机器 ～ *machine composition*; 计算机 ～ 输出 *computer-output typesetting*; 照相 ～ *photocomposition*; 那本书已在 ～，很快就可以印出来。*The book will soon be published, the type is being set up now*. ◇ ～ 编辑 slot man; ～ 车间 composing room; ～ 工 maker-up; ～ 花饰〈刷〉 flower; ～ 尺〈刷〉 composing rule; ～ 架 bank; ～ 设备 type-setting equipment; ～ 语音设备 phonetic recognition device

排刨 [- bào] gang planing

排比 [- bǐ] 〈语〉 parallelism; parallel construction [form]; arrange in order

排笔 [- -] broad brush comprising a row of pen-shaped brushes; a row of brushes (used by house painters)

排便习惯 [- biàn xí guàn] bowl evacuation habit

排便异常 [- - yì cháng] abnormal defecation

排便障碍 [- - zhàng ài] dysporia

排便作用 [- - zuò yòng] defecation

排摈 [- bìn] [书] push aside and abandon

排捕鱼网 [- bǔ yú wǎng] fleet

排布 [- bù] configuration

排场 [- chang] display of splendour; parade one's wealth; ostentation and extravagance; gauds: 讲 ～ *go in for ostentation and extravagance*

排尘设备 [- chén shè bèi] dust exhausting equipment

排尘装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] dust exhaust

排成行[线] [- chéng háng] align; aline; line out [up]

排成纵队 [- - zòng duì] getting into the collumn

排斥 [- chì] repel; exclude; reject; eject; discriminate against; repulsion; aversion: ～ 态度 *an attitude of exclusion*; ～ 打击，百般刁难 *thwart, spurn and attack*; ～ 一切 *exclude and reject all*; 竞争 ～ *competition exclusion* ◇ ～ 层析法 exclusion chromatography; ～ 法 method of exclusion; ～ 反应 rejection; ～ 任选 exclusive option; ～ 势 repulsive potential; ～ 原则 exclusion principle; ～ 者 excluder; ～ 中医药 anti-traditional Chinese medicine

排斥[除]异己 [- - yì jǐ] remove those who disagree with sb.; exclude outsiders; exclude [discriminate against] those who hold different views from sb.; get rid of those who disagree with sb.; get rid of those who hold a view different from one's own or who do not conform with one's ideas; push aside people with different views

排臭隐翅虫 [- chòu yǐn chì chóng] devil's coach-horse

排除 [- chú] get rid of; remove; overcome; eliminate; reject; exclude; trouble shooting: ～ 一切怀疑的可能 *exclude all possibility of doubt*; ～ 障碍 *remove an obstacle*; *clear away obstacle*; 自杀的可能性已被 ～。*The possibility of suicide was ruled out*. 一旦 ～ 了明显的死因，你就必须考虑到可能有人采取了卑劣手段。*Once you have eliminated the obvious causes of death, you must consider the possibility of foul play*. ◇ ～ 错误 debug; trouble shooting; ～ 段 exclusive segment; ～ 法 exclusive method; ～ 干扰 suppress interference; ～ 故障 debug; clearing of a fault; obstacle avoidence; remedy of the trouble; trouble clearing; trouble shoot(ing); ～ 故障阶段 debugging phase; ～ 故障软件 work-around; ～ 计算机故障 debug; ～ 命题 privative proposition; ～ 器 excluder; ～ 窃听器〈电子〉 debug; ～ 体积 excluded volume; ～ 条款 exclusion clause; ～ 药 eliminant; evacuant

排除万难 [- - wàn nán] push aside all obstacles and difficulties; conquer all obstacles; knock over every difficulty; overcome all difficulties; remove [surmount] every difficulty [obstacle]

排除杂质 [- - zá zhì] despumation

排出 [- chu] discharge; exhaust; squeeze; transpire; eject; snapout; vent; mobilize; pump: 从肠中 ～ 毒素 *eliminate toxins from the intestine*; 子弹自动 ～。*The cartridge is ejected automatically*. ◇ ～ 泵 excavating pump; ～ 编码 squeeze coding; ～ 动能 kinetic energy rejection; ～ 多卵 polyvulation; ～ 阀 discharge valve; ～ 粪便 defecate; ～ 管 dale; scavenger pipe; stack pipe; outlet pipe; ～ 空气 air-out; ～ 口 portal; outcome; outlet; 〈设计〉 escapement; ～ 量 discharge rate; displacement; withdrawal; ～ 喷嘴 discharge nozzle; ～ 器 displacer; discharger; ejector plate; ～ 气体 fume-off vent gas; ～ 塞 draw-off plug; ～ 速度 velocity of discharge; ～ 水 discharge water; outlet water; ～ 物 blowoff; discharge; ～ 压力 head pressure; ～ 叶片 discharge blade; ～ 液〈化工〉 discharge liquor; effluent; product; ～ 液体 drain; ～ 主渠 tapdrain (胶树); ～ 装置 discharger; eduction gear

排出管鱼鳞板 [- - guǎn yú lín bǎn] bleed-off louver

排椽法 [- chuán fǎ] 〈建〉 distribution of rafter

排错程序 [- cuò chéng xù] 〈计〉 debugging routine

排错行 [- - háng] debug line

排代 [- dài] 〈化〉 displacement ◇ ～ 次序 displacement series; ～ 滴定法 displacement titration; ～ 定律 displacement law; ～ 法 displacement process; ～ 反应 displacement reaction; ～ 规则 displacement rule; ～ 剂 displacer; ～ 亚化学计量法 displacement substoichiometry

排挡 [- dǎng] (车辆改变行车速度或倒车的装置) gear; clutch: 自动 ～ automatic gear; 手动 ～ manual gear ◇ ～ 间距 meros; ～ 间饰 metope; ～ 速率 speed; rate; velocity

排档 [- dàng] (设在路旁或广场上的售货处) stall; store; stand: 服装 ～ clothing store; garmentselling stalls

排德狂 [- dé kuáng] Germanophobia

排灯 [- dēng] bank light; banks

排掉 [- diào] drain: ～ 雨水 *drain off the rain*; 将沼泽中的水 ～ *drain water from the swamp*

排钉 [- dīng] chain riveting

排队 [- duì] ①（顺次排列成行）form a line; line up; queue up: ～ 等候 *stand in a queue*; *queue up for ...*; *wait in [on] line*; ～ 等候进餐的行列 *chow line*; ～ 等票 *line up to wait for the sale of tickets*; ～ 买票 *line up for tickets* ②（归类排列）classify; list: 把问题按轻重缓急分类 ～ *arrange the problems in order of importance and urgency* ◇ ～ 程序 queuing routine; ～ 存取 queued access; ～ 存取法 queued access methods; ～ 存取方式 queued access method; ～ 分析 queuing analysis; ～ 管理程序 queue manager; ～ 规则 queuing discipline; ～ 过程 queuing process; ～ 缓冲器 queuing buffer; ～ 寄存器 queue register; ～ 控制 queue control; ～ 控制块 queue control block; ～ 论 queuing theory; waiting line theory; ～ 模型 queuing model; ～ 期望人数 expected number in the queue; ～ 器 queue equipment; ～ 请求 queue request; ～ 日 queuing day; ～ 顺序存取法 queued sequential access method; ～ 通信存取法 queued telecommunication access method; ～ 文件 queue file; ～ 问题 queuing problem; ～ 研究 queuing study; ～ 溢出 queue overflow

排队式远程通信存取法 [- - shì yuǎn chéng tōng xìn cún qǔ fǎ] queued telecommunications access

method
排队式自动机 [- - - zì dòng jī] push-down automaton
排队用栅栏 [- - yòng zhà lán] queue barrier
排筏 [- fá] raft
排放 [- fàng] discharge; blowoff; blowdown; issue; volley; emission; sluice; bleed: 锅炉 ～ 了蒸汽。*The boiler discharged steam.* ◇ ～ 标准 effluent standard; outlet qualitative standard; ～口 floss hole; ～ 监测 emission monitoring; ～瓦斯 firedamp drainage; methane drainage; ～装置 bleeder; eduotor; blowoff
排肥量调节杆 [- féi liàng tiáo jié gǎn] fertilizer quantity lever
排肥盘 [- - pán] fertilizer disk
排肥器 [- - qì] fertilizer apparatus ◇ ～ 离合器 fertilizer clutch
排肥箱 [- - xiāng] fertilizer can
排肥闸门 [- - zhá mén] fertilizer gate
排废 [- fèi] waste discharge
排粉机 [- fěn jī] mill exhauster; mill fan
排粉盘 [- - pán] dust discharging plate
排粪 [- fèn] defecation; dejection; bowl movement ◇ ～ 道 coprodaeum; coprodeum; ～ 过频 pollakicoprosis
排风 [- fēng] air exhaust ◇ ～ 管罩 air exhausting pipe cowl
排杆 [- gān] tier pole
排矸 [- -] discharge refuse
排工(人) [- gōng] gang sawyer
排钩钓鱼 [- gōu diào yú] paternoster
排骨 [- gǔ] pork ribs; spareribs; ribs; entrecote: 糖醋 ～ *spareribs in sweet-sour sauce*
排管 [- guǎn] 〈化工〉 calandria ◇ ～ 容器 calandria; ～ 体〈核〉 calandria; ～ 式(加热器) calandria
排灌 [- guàn] drain and irrigate; irrigation and drainage ◇ ～ 船 irrigating vessel; ～ 动力机械 power-driven irrigation and drainage equipment; ～ 机械 mechanical facilities of irrigation and drainage; ～ 犁沟 water furrow; ～ 设备 drainage and irrigation equipment; ～ 网 irrigation and drainage network; ～ 站 irrigation and drainage pumping station
排汗 [- hàn] perspire
排行 [- háng] seniority among brothers and sisters: ～ 第一 *number one in the rank*; 她在家 ～ 老二。*She is the second child in the family.*
排行榜 [- - bǎng] ranking list; the charts
排号 [- hào] a row number
排洪、排涝河道 [- hóng pái lào hé dào] river channels for the purpose of draining excessive water and preventing floods
排灰阀 [- huī fá] ash-valve
排灰器 [- - qì] ash ejector
排击 [- jī] repel and attack
排机 [- -] gang saw; frame saw
排挤 [- jǐ] push aside; push out; squeeze out; elbow out; edge out; exclude; worm out: ～ 某人 *push sb. aside*; 互相 ～ *each trying to squeeze the other out*; 拉拢一些人，～ 一些人 *draw some in, push others out*
排架 [- jià] framed bent; bent ◇ ～ 号 shelf marks; ～ 结构 bent structure; ～ 目录 shelflist; ～ 桥 trestle bridge; ～ 座木 mud sill
排桨 [- jiǎng] bank
排焦机 [- jiāo jī] coke extractor
排解 [- jiě] ①（调解）mediate; arbitrate; reconcile; resolve; make peace; intervene: ～ 纠纷 *mediate a dispute*; *reconcile a quarrel*; ～ 矛盾 *resolve a contradiction* ②（排遣）divert oneself from; dispel
排精受阻 [- jīng shòu zǔ] spermatemphraxis
排净 [- jìng] emptying; evacuation
排局 [- jú] composition (chess games)
排距 [- jù] array pitch
排锯 [- -] gang saw; frame saw ◇ ～ 机 frame saw machine; ～ 制材厂 gang mill
排菌者 [- jūn zhě] excreter
排空 [- kōng] evacuation; drain
排空气泵 [- - qì bèng] air-displacement pump
排孔 [- kǒng] round
排矿 [- kuàng] ore discharge
排蜡 [- là] de-waxing
排涝 [- lào] drain flooded fields; drain waterlogged farmland: 抗旱 ～ *combat a drought and drain waterlogged fields*
排涝补种 [- - bǔ zhòng] plant again after the water recedes
排雷 [- léi] 〈军〉 removal of mines; mine clearance
排泪管 [- lèi guǎn] dacryagogue
排练 [- liàn] rehearse: ～ 节目 *have a rehearsal*; ～ 剧中的角色 *rehearse a part in a play* ◇ ～ 厅 studio
排量 [- liàng] 〈机〉 displacement; output volume ◇ ～ 泵 displacement pump; ～ 膜板 displacement diaphragm; ～ 油泵 displacement oil pump
排料槽 [- liào cáo] duct
排料盘 [- - pán] feed disk
排列 [- liè] ①（顺次序放）arrange; rank; place; range; put in order; arrangement; permutation: ～ 成行 *arrange in a row* [*line*; *column*]; 按字母顺序 ～ *arrange in alphabetical order*; 依大小次序～ *arrange in order of size*; 汽车沿着道路～。*Cars lined the road.* ②〈数〉 permutation ◇ ～ 表〈信〉 permutation table; ～ 长度 spreads; ～ 法〈植被〉 ordination; ～ 方向 orientation; ～ 放炮法 row shooting; ～ 符号 permutation symbol; ～ 规则 queueing discipline; ～ 过密 overmatter; ～ 矩阵 permutation matrix; ～ 类似 homotaxis; ～ 凌乱的 misarranged; ～ 耦合图 aligned coupling scheme; ～ 数 number of permutations; ～ 索引 permutation index; ～ 天线阵 tier array; ～ 项 line item; ～ 因数 array factor; ～ 者 arrayer; ～ 整齐 marshalling; ～ 支架〈采矿〉 line timber; ～ 组合〈数〉 permutation and combination; ～ 成行问题 alignment problem; ～ 成互生层 interleave
排零件用字盘 [- líng jiàn yòng zì pán] job case
排流 [- liú] electric drainage ◇ ～ 保护 drained current protection; ～ 流速 velocity of retreat; ～ 器 electric drainager; ～ 线圈 drainage coil
排笼鸡舍 [- lóng jī shè] battery chicken house
排律 [- lǜ] a long *lüshi* (律诗), usu. each line containing five characters
排滤器 [- - qì] scavenge filter
排卵 [- luǎn] 〈生理〉 ovulate; ovulation: ～ 期 *period of ovulation* ◇ ～ 过盛 superovulation; ～ 过速〈动〉 superovulation; ～ 机制 mechanism of ovulation; ～ 控制 ovulation control; ～ 率 ovulation rate; ～ 器 ovijector; ～ 停止 anovulia; anovulation; ～ 周期图 cyclogram
排卵期月经 [- - qī yuè jīng] [德] kleine regel
排满版 [- mǎn bǎn] ser solid
排满行 [- - háng] 〈刷〉 make even
排名不分先后 [- míng bù fēn xiān hòu] (names) listed in no particular order
排沫沟(游泳池) [- mò gōu] scum gutter
排钠利尿剂 [- nà lì niào jì] natriuretic
排难而进 [- nán ér jìn] go [make one's way] through thick and thin
排难解纷 [- - jiě fēn] mediate a dispute; exclude difficulties and solve dispute; iron out the differences between the disputants; pour oil on troubled waters; resolve the contradiction between the two contending parties; settle difficulties; settle disputes; solve difficulties and settle differences
排难取胜 [- - qǔ shèng] worry along [through]
排泥泵 [- ní bèng] sludge pump
排泥阀 [- - fá] mud valve
排泥孔 [- - kǒng] mudhole
排尿 [- niào] urinate; micturate; micturition; uresis; urination ◇ ～ 反射 urinary reflex; ～ 感觉 uriesthesis; ～ 急促 tachyuria; ～ 减少 hypouresis; ～ 困难 dysuresia; dysuria; ～ 频繁 frequent micturition; ～(疼)痛 urodynia; ～ 无力 acraturesis; ～ 徐缓 bradyuria; ～ 异常 paruria; abnormal urination; ～ 障碍 urination disorder; ～ 中枢 micturition centre; ～ 作用 excretion of urine
排尿素[酸]代谢 [- - sù dài xiè] 〈生理〉 ureotelism
排尿酸生物 [- - suān shēng wù] uricotelic organism
排脓 [- nóng] apocenosis
排偶 [- ǒu] parallelism and antithesis
排炮 [- pào] (artillery) salvo; volley of guns
排齐电子枪 [- qí diàn zǐ qiāng] in-line guns
排气 [- qì] 〈机〉 exhaust; aerofluxus; air-out; exit gas; ventilate; atmosphere; vent ◇ ～ 瓣 exhaust clack; ～ 泵 exhaust pump; return pump; ～ 爆震 exhaust detonation; ～ 操作〈工〉 bleeding; ～ 冲程 outstroke; exhaust stroke; ～ 储筒 exhaust reservoir; ～ 导程 exhaust lead; ～ 重热 exhust reheat; ～ 导管 exhaust guide; ～ 导流叶片〈航空〉 exhaust stator blade; ～ 道 exhaust passage; steam exhausting way; vapour chimney; ～ 点 release; ～ 短管 exhausting stub tube; ～ 发散 exhaust emission; ～ 风扇 scavenger fan; ～ 风箱 exhaust blower; ～ 辅助器 extractor; booster; ejector; ～ 缸 exhaust casing; ～ 隔板 exhaust partition; ～ 供给管 exhaust steam supply pipe; ～ 罐 vent tank; ～ 滚净筒 exhaust tumbling; ～ 烘烤 exhaust bake-out; ～ 活门 exhaust valve, air escape valve; ～活塞 exhaust piston; ～ 机 exhaust machine; evacuating machine; gas exhauster; ～ 级 exhaust stage; ～ 剂 antiflatulent; ～ 唧筒 air pump; ～ 集合环 exhaust collection ring; ～ 加热 heating by exhaust gases; ～ 加热喷雾器 exhaust-heated atomizer; ～ 警器 exhaust alarm; ～ 井 blast pit; ～ 开关 air discharge cock; exhaust close; ～ 壳 exit casing; ～ 孔 kicker port; deflation opening; vent; ～ 扩压器 exhaust diffuser; ～ 量 displacement; air displacement; ～流〈航空〉 exhaust stream; ～ 流模拟 exhaust flow simulation; ～ 轮机增压器 exhaust turbobloower; ～门 exhaust valve; ～ 面积 leaving area; ～ 旁通阀 exhaust by-pass valve; ～ 喷管〈航空〉 ejector exhaust pipe; exhaust nozzle; ～喷口 jet exhaust; ～ 喷射器 exhaust steam injector; ～ 喷泄损失 exhaust blow down loss; ～ 喷嘴 exhaust nozzle; exit nozzle; exhaust steam nozzle; ～ 偏转环 exhaust deflecting ring; ～ 歧管 exhaust manifold; ～ 器 soaker; exhauster; steam jet exhauster; ～ 塞 core vent; ～ 扇 exhaust fan; ～ 设备 exhaust equipment; ～ 湿度 exhaust steam moisture; ～ 室 exhaust chamber; exhaust room; ～ 竖风筒 air-relief shaft; ～ 塑模 degassing mold; ～ 栓 blow-cock; ～ 速度 exhaust velocity; ～ 台 exhaust station; ～ 停止 exhaust close; ～ 通风机 air-ejecting fan; ～ 调节环 exhaust regulating ring; ～ 头 exhaust head; ～ 通风 exhaust ventilation; ～ 筒 aiutage; ～ 凸轮 exhaust cam; ～ 推力 exhaust thrust; ～ 脱硫 exhaust gas desulfurization; ～透平(机) blowdown turbine; ～ 涡轮增压器 exhaust turbine supercharger; ～ 弯管 exhaust elbow; ～ 温度 delivery temperature; discharge temperature; exhaust temperature; ～ 温度计 exhaust temperature gage; ～ 尾迹〈气〉 exhaust trail; ～ 物尾流 exhaust wake; ～ 系统 exhaust system; ～ 箱 fume chamber; fume cupboard; ～ 消音器 muffler; ～ 行程 instroke; ～ 循环 exhaust cycle; ～ 压比 exhaust-pressure ratio passage; ～ 压力 pressure at expulsion; ～ 压头 discharge head; ～ 烟道 draught flue; ～ 摇杆 exhaust rocker; ～ 叶片 exhaust blading; ～ 引射器 exhaust injector; ～ 余面〈工〉 exhaust lap; inside lap; ～ 余气 remainder of exhaust gases; ～ 预留孔 weep hole (浇注时芯子排气用); ～ 噪声 exhaust noise; ～ 闸 exhaust brake; ～ 着火 exhaust flaming; ～ 罩 hood; ～制动器 exhaust brake; ～ 周期 release; ～ 钻 vent drill; vent gimlet; ～ 装置 blowdown; exhaust; exhauster; ～ 总管 exhaust main
排气阀 [- - fá] air evacuation valve; discharge valve; evacuation valve; exhaust valve ◇ ～ 杆 exhaust valve stem; ～ 盖 exhaust valve cap; ～间隙 exhaust valve clearance; ～ 挺杆 exhaust tappet; exhaust valve tappet; ～ 调整器 exhaust valve regulation; ～ 凸轮 exhaust-valve cam; ～镶座 exhaust valve insert
排气管 [- - guǎn] escape-pipe; gas vent; exhaust shaft; stack; exhaust pipe; nozzle; stem; tail pipe ◇ ～ 道 discharge duct; ～ 护板 exhaust blanking plate; ～ 内爆音 backshot; ～ 填密物 exhaust pipe packing; ～ 套 exhaust shroud; ～托架 exhaust pipe bracket; ～ 弯头 bend in exhaust; ～ 罩 exhaust pipe shield; ～ 阻焰器 exhaust flame damper
排气口 [- - kǒu] 〈工〉 air-vent; blow vent; exhaust port; air exhaust opening; escape hole; exhaust orifice; exhaust window; final nozzle ◇ ～ 积炭 exhaust-port deposition; ～ 圈 ring of exhaust ports; ～ 罩 exhaust cover; ～ 堵 exhaust plug
排汽缸 [- - gāng] exhaust casing; exhaust hood ◇ ～ 损失 hood loss
排遣 [- qiǎn] divert oneself from (loneliness or boredom); dispel; distract one's mind from: ～忧闷 *dispel melancholy*
排枪 [- qiāng] volley of rifle fire
排球 [- qiú] volleyball: 打 ～ *play volleyball* ◇ ～场 volleyball court; ～ 赛 volleyball match; ～网 volleyball net; ～ 运动员 volleyballer
排热 [- rè] heat extraction; heat rejection ◇ ～ 设备 heat-removal equipment; ～ 系统 heat-extraction system
排如锯形 [- rú jù xíng] arris-wise
排乳 [- rǔ] milk ejection
排色(素)检胆法 [- sè jiǎn dǎn fǎ] chromocholoscopy
排沙 [- shā] desilting ◇ ～ 廊道 flush gallery
排沙简金 [- - jiǎn jīn] obtain gold by washing it from sand and gravel; choose the best among a

host of things; pan gravel for gold; pick gold out of sand; sift sand for gold
排山倒海 [- shān dǎo hǎi] topple [move] the mountains and overturn the seas; gigantic; great power and influence; an irresistible force; overturn a mountain and upset the sea; overwhelming or sweeping; perform prodigious feats; pound away with the momentum of a torrential tide; remove mountains and upset seas; with the momentum [force] of an avalanche: 以～之势 *with the force of a landslide and the power of a tidal wave; with the momentum of an avalanche*
排山压卵 [- - yā luǎn] topple the mountains to crash the egg — to cause a disaster to come
排笙 [- shēng] 〈音〉 a reed pipe wind instrument with a keyboard
排射 [- shè] volley
排绳器 [- shéng qì] rope winding jib
排石铲 [- shí chǎn] rock deflector (从开沟器前排开)
排石汤 [- - tāng] 〈药〉 Paishi Tang
排时间表 [- - jiān biǎo] scheduling
排式冲床 [- shì chòng chuáng] gang punch
排式铣床 [- - xǐ chuáng] gang mill
排式压床 [- - yā chuáng] gang press
排式钻床 [- - zuàn chuáng] gang drill
排输入输出时间表 [- shū rù shū chū shí jiān biǎo] input and output scheduling
排水 [- shuǐ] drain off water; drain away water; dewatering: 开沟～ *dig trenches to drain water off* ◇～暗沟 seugh; seuch; ～坝 groin; ～泵 wet-pit pump; discharge pump; draining pump; ～泵站 drainage pumping plant; ～边沟 gutter; ～采气 water pumping gas production; ～槽 rhone; ～层 drainage blanket; ～道 drainageway; by-wash; drain(age) passage; ～吊桶 dewatering bucket; ～定额 drainage quota; ～硐 jack-head; ～吨数 displacement tonnage; ～阀 draw off valve; ～干沟 main drain; ～干渠 arterial drainage; ～干管 arterial drainage; outlet header; ～干线 trunk sewer; ～工程 drainage work; ～涵洞 discharge culvert; ～涵闸 drainage culvert and sluice; ～航行状态 boating (水翼艇或气垫船); ～湖 drainage lake; ～机 draught engine; drainage machine; ～箕斗 bail skip; bailing skip; ～集水坑 drainage sump; ～间 pumpway; ～井〈土〉 drain; dry well; drainage well; pumping shaft; catch basin; ～坑 drain; ～坑道 adit for draining; ～孔 dale; weep hole; ～孔群 group of drainage pores; ～口〈土〉 waterspout; freeing port; outfall; outlet; ～漏斗 water drain funnel; ～流域 drainage area; ～模量 drainage modulus; ～能力 drainability; ～平硐 sough; ～器〈植〉 drainer; hydathode; soaker; ～区 catchment; catchment area; ～渠 drainage canal; conduit; ～渠道 discharge conduit; ～砂桩 sand drain; ～设备 pumping appliance; pumping gear; ～试验 drainage test; ～筒 adjutage; ～弯管 drain elbow; ～瓦管 drainage tile; ～系统 drainage system; sewerage; ～系统方案 drainage scheme; ～箱 discharge casing; ～小沟 breaker; ～演替 ochetium; ～叶轮 water impeller; ～液〈化〉 water-displacing liquid; ～闸 outlet sluice; drainage sluice; ～支管〈土〉 branch drain; ～总管 main drain; ～状态 hull-borne (水翼船; 气垫船); ～钻孔 drainage hole
排水沟 [- - gōu] drainage ditch; drain; watering; waterway; gutterway; outfall ditch; rhine; sough; dike; escape canal; aphodus; delph (海堤) ◇～清理 drain cleaner; ～疏浚机 ditch sweeper; ～挖掘机 drain digger; ～渠 drainage channel and ditch; escape canal; water carriage
排水管 [- - guǎn] drain-pipe; pipe weep; exhaust water pipe; fall tube; scupper pipe; scupper shoot; off-take pipe ◇～道 drainage pipeline; discharge duct; ～沟 by-wash; ～接头 drain connection; ～路 discharge pipe line; drain line; ～清扫器 badger; ～区 drainage district; ～铺设机 drain layer; ～支架 cradle
排水量 [- - liàng] displacement; withdrawal; tonnage; water discharge; water displacement ◇～曲线 displacement curve
排他生物 [- tā shēng wù] exclusive
排他属性 [- - shǔ xìng] exclusive attribute
排他性 [- - xìng] exclusiveness ◇～集团 exclusive bloc; ～调用 exclusive call
排他运算 [- - yùn suàn] exclusion operation
排它逻辑 [- - luó jí] exclusion
排闼 [- tà] push: ～直入 *push the door open and go straight in* [*stride in*]; *break into room unceremoniously*
排闼而入 [- - ér rù] break into a room unceremoniously; enter by pushing open the door; push a door open unceremoniously and enter; push open the door and enter; push the door open and rush into the room
排坛 [- tán] volleyball world
排题板 [- tí bǎn] patchboard
排调 [- tiáo] [书] ridicule; make fun of; tease
排桶 [- tǒng] longer (船头船尾的)
排头 [- tóu] the person at the head of a procession; file leader; the person at the head of a row ◇～兵 file leader
排土 [- tǔ] casting ◇～场 refuse dump; spoilbank
排外 [- wài] exclusive; antiforeign; oppose everything foreign: 盲目～ *blind opposition to everything foreign* ◇～运动 anti-foreign movement; ～政策 the exclusion policy; a policy of discrimination against foreigners; ～主义 exclusivism; exclusionism; antiforeignism; ～主义者 exclusionist
排万难而达星斗 [- wàn nán ér dá xīng dǒu] ad astraper aspera
排尾 [- wěi] the last person in a row; the person at the end of a row
排污 [- wū] unloading; drain contamination; blow off; pollution discharge ◇～阀〈机〉 blowoff valve; ～开关 scum cock; ～量 discharge capacity; ～系统 drainage
排吸损失 [- xī sǔn shī] pump(ing) loss
排吸线圈 [- - xiàn quān] pumping loop (内燃机示功图的)
排铣 [- xǐ] 〈工〉 gang milling
排戏 [- xì] rehearse a play, opera, etc.
排涎器 [- xián qì] saliva ejector
排险抢修 [- xiǎn qiǎng xiū] eliminate danger and do rush repairs
排线架 [- xiàn jià] creel stand
排线孔爆破 [- - kǒng bào pò] line-drilling blasting
排箫 [- xiāo] panpipe
排小写体 [- xiǎo xiě tǐ] 〈刷〉 keep down
排泄 [- xiè] ①(使雨水、污水等流走) drain: ～不畅 *drainage difficulty* ②(把体内废物排出) excrete; let off; excretion: 汗是一种～物。*Sweat is an excretion.* ③〈病理〉 kenosis ◇～板 drainage plate; ～泵 drainage pump; sewage pump; ～冲程 eduction stroke; ～不能 acatharsia; acatharsy; ～点 point of release (排汽的); ～阀 bleed valve; ～分泌 excrete; ～管 emunctory; eductor; drain pipe; ～管道 discharge conduit; ～过多 hypereccrisia; ～过少 hypoecrisia; ～井 well; ～口 scavenge port; ～孔 porus excretorius; ～囊 excretory vesicle; ～能力 discharge capacity; ～泥水泵〈采矿〉 eductor pump; ～器 eductor; ～器官 emunctory; excretory organ; ～区 discharge area; ～塞子 expanding plug; ～塞体 waste cock body; ～失常 abevacuation; ～失禁 acathectic; acathexia; ～酸性矿水〈采矿〉 acid mine drainage; ～细胞 excretory cell; ～系统 excretory system; ～旋塞〈工〉 drain cock; waste cock; ～旋塞尾管 waste cock tail piece; ～药 eccritic; ～制止 epistasis
排泄物 [- - wù] faeces; dejection; discharge; excrement; ordure; egesta; lapaxis; matter; siege; (病理) kenosis ◇～处理 excreta treatment; ～过少 oligocopria
排泄性尿路造影术 [- - xìng niào lù zào yǐng shù] excretory urography
排泄液闭止 [- - yè bì zhǐ] ischocenosis
排屑 [- -] chip removal ◇～槽 chip area; chip room; ～孔径 clearance hole; ～装置 chip removal device
排信设备 [- xìn shè bèi] dilivery sorting equipment
排序 [- xù] sort; seqencing; sorting; reorder; order; collate; rank ◇～程序 collator; collate program; sort; sequencer; ～机 collator; ～偏差 ordering bias; ～序列〈自〉 collating sequence; ～语句 an ordering statement; ～装置 collator; collating unit
排雪机 [- xuě jī] mechanical snow plow
排雪装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] a track clearer
排烟 [- yān] eject smoke; discharge smoke ◇～道 smokejack; discharge flue; ～浓度 smoke density; ～器 smoke ejector; ～污染控制 emission control; ～烟道 exit flue; ～罩壳 suction cap; ～装置 fume extractor
(尿)排盐抑制 [- yán yì zhì] antisaluresis
排盐利尿药 [- - lì niào yào] saluretic
排演 [- yǎn] rehearse
排样 [- yàng] stock layout
排液 [- yè] apocenosis; tap; run; kick-off ◇～法 fluid-discharge therapy; ～管 fluid-discharge tube; ～灌浆泵 positive-displacement grout pump; ～井 discharge well; ～总管 liquid header
排印 [- yìn] set up type and print; typesetting and printing; typography: 用各种字～ *print in various types*; 这本书正在～。*The book is being set up now.*
排忧解难 [- yōu jiě nán] exclude the difficulty and anxiety
排油 [- yóu] oil extraction ◇～半径 drainage radius; ～泵 oil drain pump; ～结构 displacement configuration; ～歧管 discharge manifold; ～装置 discharge equipment
排余物 [- yú wù] drain
排雨设备 [- yǔ shè bèi] rain-proof equipment
排运 [- yùn] rafting ◇～工 raftsman
排渣炉 [- zhā lú] slag-tap furnace
排(矿)渣渠 [- - qú] tailrace; tag line
排渣式燃烧室 [- - shì rán shāo shì] slagging (combustion) chamber
排渣设备 [- - shè bèi] residue extraction mechanism
排长 [- zhǎng] platoon leader
排障底板 [- zhàng dǐ bǎn] pilot base
排障杆 [- - gān] pilot bar
排障器 [- - qì] pilot; life guard; rail guard; stone sweeper ◇～构架 pilot frame; ～脚蹬 pilot step; ～角铁 pilot angle; ～拉条 pilot brace; ～条 pilot bar; ～雪犁 pilot plow
排着队走 [- zhe duì zǒu] troop
排支渠 [- zhī qú] offtake
排中律 [- zhōng lǜ] 〈逻〉 the law of excluded middle
排钟 [- -] 〈音〉 chimes; campana; bell; carillon
排种杯 [- zhǒng bēi] feed cup
排种槽轮 [- - cáo lún] feed roll; fluted feed roll; fluted-wheel; seed roller
排种孔 [- - kǒng] feed outlet
排种轮轴 [- - lún zhóu] seed shaft
排种能力 [- - néng lì] drillability
排种盘 [- - pán] discharge plate; planter plate
排种器 [- - qì] seeding apparatus; feed run; seed sowing device; seed-metering device ◇～装置 seed dropping mechanism; seeding feeding device
排种轴 [- - zhóu] feed shaft; sowing axle
排柱圆屋 [- zhù yuán wū] monopteron
排砖立砌 [- zhuān lì qì] soldier course
排桩 [- zhuāng] campshed ◇～栈道 pile trestle
排字 [- zì] set up type; composing; typesetting; compose; stick; varitype: 人工～ *artificial composing*; 电脑～ *computer typesetting*; 全电子式照相～机 *full electronic typesetter*; 摄影～机 *photographic typesetter* ◇～版 form; ～车间 composing room; ～法 typemethod; ～工人 typesetter; compositor; ～管 composition; ～机 typesetting machine; typesetter; composing machine; ～架 composing frame; ～校样 string; ～盘 composing stick; composing plate; ～手托 composing stick; ～(整行)印刷机 gang printer; (旋转式)～印刷机 multigraph; ～照相机 photocomposing camera
排字和排版集成软件 [- - hé pái bǎn jí chéng ruǎn jiàn] Integrated Composition And Production Software
排阻色谱法 [- zǔ sè pǔ fǎ] exclusion chromatography
排阻限 [- - xiàn] exclusion limit
排钻 [- zuàn] gang drill ◇～采石法 line drilling
排作业时间表 [- zuò yè shí jiān biǎo] job scheduling

簰(簿) [ㄆㄞˊ] [pái] 名 (筏子) big raft

牌 [ㄆㄞˊ] [pái] 名 ①(牌子,用作提示、奖励、凭证等的东西) plate; tablet; board; placard: 布告～ *notice board*; 车～儿 *number plate* (*on a vehicle*); 路～ *signpost*; *street nameplate*; 门～儿 *doorplate*; 招～ *shop sign*; *signboard* ②(牌子,商品的专用名称) brand; trademark: 长城～ *Great Wall brand*; 名～儿货 *goods of a well-known brand*; 我们有各种名～葡萄酒和烈性酒。*We have the best brand of wines and spirits.* ③(娱乐用品) cards, dominoes, etc.: 打～ *play (at) cards*; 发～ *deal cards*; 你得先洗～,然后再倒～和发～。*You have to shuffle the cards before the cut for deal.* 在桥牌游戏中,每一位牌手拿到 13 张～。*In bridge, each player is dealt thirteen cards.* ④(词曲的调子) the tunes of *ci* or *qu*
牌匾 [- biǎn] board; tablet; plaque

牌赌 [- dǔ] gambling by playing cards
牌坊 [- fāng] memorial archway; memorial gateway; honorific arch
牌号 [- hào] ①(商店字号) the name of a shop; shop sign; mark ②(商标) trademark ③(表示产品性能的名字或数字) the name of a product: 水泥 ～ *cement brand*
牌价 [- jià] ①(标出价格) list price ②(市价) market quotation; prevailing price; market price: 股票 ～ *type prices*; 官方 ～ *official market*; 日 ～ *quotation of the day*; 外汇 ～ *exchange price quotation*; 虚 ～ *nominal quotation*; 直接 ～ *direct quotation*
牌楼 [- lou] ①(指装饰用建筑) *pailou*, decorated archway ②(指喜庆日临时搭成的) temporary ceremonial arch; arch [gateway] for celebration purposes
牌名货 [- míng huò] branded products; branded goods
牌示 [- shì] [旧] proclamation put up on a notice board
牌位 [- wèi] memorial tablet
牌照 [- zhào] license plate; license tag: 汽车 ～ *license tag*; 自行车 ～ *bicycle number plate* ◇ ～ 费 licence fee; ～ 税 licence tax
牌子 [- zi] ①(标志板) plate; sign: 存车 ～ *tally* ②(商标) brand; trademark: 老 ～ *old brand*; *well-known brand*; 这种 ～ 的葡萄酒 *this brand of wine*; 这种 ～ 的茶叶很好。*This is a very good brand of tea*.
牌子曲 [- - qǔ] folk art form

俳 [ㄆㄞˊ]
[pái] Ⅰ 名(古代指滑稽戏) farce Ⅱ 形 [书](诙谐; 滑稽) humorous; funny; comical
俳歌 [- gē] comic songs (oft. satiric)
俳句 [- jù] a Japanese form of light poetry consisting of 17 words
俳谐 [- xié] [书] comic; satiric
俳优 [- yōu] comedian

徘 [ㄆㄞˊ]
[pái] (构词成分)见下。
徘徊 [- huái] ①(来回走) pace up and down; linger about; tramp: ～ 在森林中 *wander through the woods*; 无目的地在路上 ～ *wander up and down the road aimlessly*; 在某处 ～ *hover about a place*; 在街上 ～ *wander up and down (about) the street*; *pace up and down*; *walk back and forth* ②(犹豫不决) hesitate; waver; hover: ～ 不前 *hesitate to press forward*; 在生死关头 ～ *hover between life and death* ③〈经济〉fluctuate ◇ ～ 白蚁 wander termite; ～ 青霉素 palitantin; ～ 者 roamer; ～ 蜘蛛 wandering spider
徘徊不定 [- - bú dìng] tear
徘徊观望 [- - guān wàng] see but cannot make up one's mind
徘徊街头 [- - jiē tóu] roam the streets; be on the prowl around the streets; wander about the streets; wander up and down the streets
徘徊歧途 [- - qí tú] hesitate at the crossroads; linger in the wrong path

pǎi ㄆㄞˇ

排 [ㄆㄞˇ]
[pǎi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 pái。
排子车 [- zi chē] large handcart

迫(迫) [ㄆㄞˇ]
[pǎi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 pò。
迫击炮 [- jī pào] mine thrower; mortar ◇ ～ 弹 mortar projectile; mortar shell; aerial torpedo

pài ㄆㄞˋ

蒎 [ㄆㄞˋ]
[pài] 名〈化〉(有机化合物) pinane
蒎醇 [- chún] pinol
蒎甘醇 [- gān chún] pinoglycol
蒎莰醇 [- kǎn chún] pinocampheol
蒎立醇 [- lì chún] pinite; pinitol
蒎脑 [- nǎo] pinol; pinole
蒎酮 [- tóng] pinone
蒎烷 [- wán] pinane
蒎烯 [- xī] firpene; pinene

哌 [ㄆㄞˋ]
[pài] (构词成分)见下。
哌苯甲醇 [- běn jiǎ chún] meratran; pipradrol
哌醇啶 [- chún dìng] dipyridamole
哌醋甲酯 [- cù jiǎ zhǐ] methylphenidate
哌啶 [- dìng] piperidine ◇ ～ 胺 piperidinamine; ～ 丙醇 piperidinepropanol; ～ 叉 piperidylidene; ～ 二甲酸 teneraic acid; ～ 二酮 piperidine dione; ～ 酚 piperidinol; ～ 基 piperidyl; ～ 基乙基吲哚 indalpine; ～ 甲酸 piperidine carboxylic acid; ～ 生物碱 piperidine alkaloid; ～ 酸 nipecotic acid; ～ 酮 piperidinone
哌津混剂 [- jīn hùn jì] avirosan
哌可啉 [- kě lín] pipecoline
哌可酸 [- - suān] pipecolic acid
哌扑罗生 [- pū luó shēng] piperoxan
哌嗪 [- qín] piperazine; vermex ◇ ～ 二酮 piperazinedione; ～ 二盐酸盐〈有化〉piperazine dihydrochloride; ～ 六水合物〈有化〉piperazine hexahydrate; ～ 乙醇 piperazine ethanol
哌替啶 [- tì dìng] 〈药〉pethidine

湃 [ㄆㄞˋ]
[pài] (构词成分)见"澎湃" [péng pài]; "滂湃" [pāng pài]

派 [ㄆㄞˋ]
[pài] Ⅰ 名 ①(派别; 派系) group; school; faction; clique: 帮 ～ *faction*; 党 ～ *political parties and groups*; 各 ～ 政治力量 *the different political forces*; 教 ～ *religious sect*; *denomination*; 学 ～ *school of thought* ②(作风; 风度) style; manner and air: 气 ～ *bearing* Ⅱ 量 ①(用于派别): 两 ～ 意见 *two different views*; 三 ～ 学者 *scholars of three different schools* ②(用于景色、景象、声音、语言等, 前面用"一"字): 一 ～ 兴旺景象 *a prosperous atmosphere*; 形势一 ～ 大好。*The situation is excellent*. 好一 ～ 北国风光! *What magnificent northern scenery!* 一 ～ 胡言! *A pack of nonsense!* Ⅲ 动 ①(分配; 派遣; 委派) send; dispatch; assign; appoint: ～ 兵 *dispatch troops*; ～ 代表团出席大会 *send a delegation to the conference*; ～ 工作 *set sb. a task*; ～ 勤务 *assign fatigue duties*; ～ 她担任秘书 *appoint her to be secretary*: 不久, 他们 ～ 他到一个新的工作岗位。*Soon they assigned him to a new post*. 我们将 ～ 人来取。*We'll send someone along [round, over] to fetch it*. ②(指摘) censure: 他自己不认错, 还 ～ 别人的不是。*Instead of admitting his mistakes, he shifted the blame onto others*.
另见 pā。
派别 [- bié] group; school; faction; categories; clique: ～ 活动 *factional activities*; ～ 纠纷 *factional disputes*; *factional squabbles*: ～ 斗争 *factional strife*
派兵遣将 [- bīng qiǎn jiàng] dispatch troops and send generals
派兵入侵 [- - rù qīn] send one's troops to invade ...
派兵占领 [- - zhàn lǐng] send troops to occupy ...; send troops to invade and occupy
派兵驻防 [- - zhù fáng] garrison
派不是 [- bù shi] put [lay] the blame on sb.; shift the blame onto sb.
派充岗哨 [- chōng gǎng shào] picket
派出机构 [- chū jī gòu] agency: 该公司在非洲各地设有 ～。*The company has agencies in all parts of Africa*.
派出所 [- - suǒ] local police station; police substation: 那小偷给拉到 ～ 去了。*The thief was dragged off to the police station*.
派定 [- dìng] alloting
派对 [- duì] party
派多拉绸 [- duō lā chóu] [印] Patola
派多拉服 [- - - fú] patola
派尔斯转变 [- ěr sī zhuǎn biàn] Peierls transfer
派饭 [- fàn] meals in peasant homes arranged for cadres, students, etc., temporarily staying at a village; arranged meals: 吃 ～ *board with different peasant families by arrangement*
派福特-莱斯法 [- fú tè lái sī fǎ] Penfold-Leiss method
派购 [- gòu] purchase by state quotas; purchase by the state [by assigned quotas]; purchase according to rigid rules
派活 [- huó] assign work
派警戒 [- jǐng jiè] outpost
派克大衣 [- kè dà yī] parka
派克木碱 [- - mù jiǎn] parkine
派款 [- kuǎn] impose levies of money; collection of compulsory contributions; levy
派拉布 [- lā bù] [印] palampore
派拉卡衫 [- - kǎ shān] palaka
派拉蒙 [- - méng] [英] Paramount (有光粘胶经纱)
派赖笃尔炸药 [- lài dǔ ěr zhà yào] *pelletol*
派朗 [- lǎng] Pyron (辐射强度单位, 等于每秒每平方厘米内 1 卡)
派朗海绵铁 [- - hǎi mián tiě] Pyron iron powder
派利吞草 [- lì tūn cǎo] [南欧] pyrethrum
派力斯织物 [- - sī zhī wù] palace
派力司 [- - -] 〈纺〉palace
派鲁卡因 [- lǔ kǎ yīn] pyrocain
派纶 [- lún] [巴] Pylon (聚丙烯纤维)
派罗卡斯特 [- luó kǎ sī tè] pyrocast (耐热铁铬合金)
派罗马克斯 [- - mǎ kè sī] pyromax (电热丝合金)
派罗斯 [- - sī] pyros (耐热镍合金)
派马 [- mǎ] [墨] paima (硬质丝兰属叶纤维)
派遣 [- qiǎn] send someone on mission; dispatch: ～ 代表团 *send a delegation*; ～ 武装部队 *dispatch armed forces*; ～ 使者 *dispatch a messenger* ◇ ～ 军 expeditionary forces; ～ 使节 send a special envoy
派瑞克斯玻璃 [- ruì kè sī bō lí] Pyrex (glass)
派若宁 [- ruò níng] pyronine; pyronin
派生 [- shēng] derive: 许多英语词是从拉丁词和希腊词 ～ 而来的。*Many English words are derived from Latin and Greek words*. ◇ ～ 部门 derivative departments; ～ 词〈语〉derivative; ～ 存款 derivative deposit; ～ 放射性同位素 daughter radioisotope; ～ 概念 paranotion; ～ 构造 derivative structures; ～ 类型 derived type; ～ 群丛 derived association; ～ 收入 derivative revenue; ～ 树〈计〉derivation tree; ～ 物 growth; derivation; descendant; outgrowth; ～ 系列 subseries; ～ 形式 subform; ～ 需求 derived demand; ～ 语言 derivative language; ～ 指令 FORK
派生性抵制 [- - xìng dǐ zhì] secondary boycott
派生性活期存款 [- - - huó qī cún kuǎn] derived demand deposit
派替啶 [- tì dìng] dolantin; pethidine; meperidine
派头 [- tóu] air; style; manner: ～ 十足 *exuberant*; 他 ～ 真不小! *He certainly puts on quite a show!*
派系 [- xì] factions; clique: 搞 ～ 斗争 *factioneer*; 该党分裂成若干小 ～。*The party split into petty factions*.
派性 [- xìng] tribalism; cliquism; ripper; factionalism: 资产阶级 ～ *bourgeois factionalism*
派驻 [- zhù] accredit; garrison; dispatch sb. to stay at: ～ 重兵 *station massive forces*; ～ 联合国的代表 *a representative accredited to the United Nations*; 他被 ～ 到华盛顿。*He was accredited at Washington*.

pān ㄆㄢ

攀 [ㄆㄢ]
[pān] 动 ①(抓住东西向上爬) climb; clamber: ～ 着绳子往上爬 *climb up a rope hand over hand*; 常春藤 ～ 墙往上爬。*The ivy has climbed up the wall*. ②(跟地位高的人结亲戚或拉关系) seek connections in high places: 高 ～ *make friends or claim ties of kinship with someone of a higher social position* ③(设法接触; 牵扯) involve; implicate: 乱咬乱 ～ *make wild charges, while under interrogation, to implicate others*
攀比 [- bǐ] compare unrealistically; compare with the higher: ～ 现象 *comparing phenomenon*; ～ 风 *craze to vie with each other*
攀扯 [- chě] implicate (sb. in a crime); involve (sb. in a charge or crime); drag into an affair
攀登 [- dēng] climb; clamber; scale: ～ 科学高峰 *scale the heights of science*; ～ 珠穆朗玛峰 *climb up Mt. Qomolangma*; 单人～〈体〉*solo climb*; ～者 *scaler*; 制定～计划 *indoor climbing*; ～ 前人没攀登过的高峰 *scale the height yet unclimbed*; 他作了一次艰难的 ～。*He made a difficult climb*.
攀登用螺钉 [- - yòng luó dīng] pole step
攀附 [- fù] play up to (people of power and influence): ～ 权贵 *attach oneself to persons in power*
攀高枝儿 [- gāo zhīr] climb to a higher branch of the tree — to rise high; go to a better place; put oneself under the patronage of a big wig
攀高门亲 [- - mén qīn] marry above one's station
攀供 [- gòng] implicate others in one's confession
攀花折柳 [- huā zhé liǔ] break off flowers and willows; patronizing brothels; visiting a house of prostitutes; (of a man) be in the habit of making love without serious intentions; philander; flirt
攀花折木 [- - - mù] break off flowers and branches
攀龙附凤 [- lóng fù fèng] serve an Emperor and do service for a Throne; clamber over the dragon and follow the phoenix ·· attachment to the great; climb on to a dragon or hang on to a phoenix; climb the political ladder on the strength of one's influence with those in power; curry favor with those in power; fawn upon the influential people; play up to people of power and influence; put oneself under the patronage of a big-

wig; seek connections with the highers — up and rise to power oneself on the wave of their success
攀鲈 [- lú] gourami; [菲] marteniko; martinico; climbing perch
攀爬 [- pá] shin
攀墙 [- qiáng] wall
攀亲 [- qīn] ①(拉亲戚关系) claim kinship; profess to be sb. else's relation ②[方](议婚) arrange a match; seek a match; ask for a match
攀亲道故 [- - dào gù] claim ties of blood or friendship; profess to be a close relative or an old friend of sb.
攀雀 [- què]〈动〉penduline titmouse; penduline tit
攀树 [- shù]〈计〉tree-walk ◇ ～ 器 climbing-iron
攀索 [- suǒ] guess-warp
攀谈 [- tán] engage in small talk; drag another into conversation; strike up a conversation; have a free and easy talk; chitchat; accost: 跟朋友 ～ *have a chat with a friend*
攀藤附葛 [- téng fù gě] take hold of bushes and trees to pull oneself up; climb up by pulling the creepers
攀条 [- tiáo] arm-lie
攀握物 [- wò wù] belay
攀岩 [- yán] mountain-climbing
攀岩者 [- - zhě] rock-climber
攀移 [- yí] climb; climbing ◇ ～ 运动 climb motion
攀援 [- yuán] ①(抓着东西往上爬) climb; clamber ②[旧](攀附) climb up through pull ◇ ～ 器官 anchoring organ
攀缘 [- -] ①(抓着东西往上爬) climb; clamber: 葡萄藤沿墙 ～ 而上。*The grape vine climbed up along the wall.* ②(攀附投靠) climb the social ladder through pull ◇ ～ 草木 scandent herb; ～ 茎 climbing stem; ～ 藤木 climbing vine; ～ 植物 climbing plant; scantentes; climber; ～ 棕 jacitara; jacitara palm
攀缘向上 [- - xiàng shàng] climb
攀越 [- yuè] escalade
攀折 [- zhé] pull down and break off (twigs, etc.): 请勿 ～ 花木。*Please don't pick the flowers.*

扳 [ㄆㄢ]
[pān] 同"攀" [pān]
另见 bān。

番 [ㄆㄢ]
[pān](构词成分)见下。
另见 fān。
番禺 [- yú] Panyu (a county in Guangdong Province)

潘 [ㄆㄢ]
[pān] 名 ① [书](淘米水) water in which rice has been washed ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 梓年 *Pan Zinian*
潘氨酸 [- ān suān] pangamic acid
潘达尔铝合金 [- dá ěr lǚ hé jīn] pantal
潘杜拉琴 [- dù lā qín] pandura; pandoura
潘多拉 [- duō lā] Pandora, the first woman created for mankind in Greek mythology
潘多拉魔盒 [- - - mó hé] ①(希腊神话) Pandora's box ②(灾祸之源) Pandora's box (a process that once activated will generate many unchangeable problems)
潘多腊天蚕蛾 [- - là tiān cán é] pandora moth
潘金莲熬药—暗地里放毒 [- jīn lián áo yào àn dì lǐ fàng dú] Pan Jinlian (a female character of loose moral in the novel All Men Are Brothers《水浒传》) brewed medicinal herbs — to poison in secret
潘科斯特氏瘤 [- kē sī tè shì liú] Pancoast's tumor; pulmonary sulcus tumor
潘克拉 [- kè lā] Panecla (金银线绣花丝绒)
潘那胺 [- nà àn] panamine
潘那维申 [- - wéi shēn] panavision (制作宽银幕电影的一种方法)
潘纳斯细胞 [- - sī xì bāo] cells of Paneth; Paneth cells
潘尼兹氏孔 [- ní zī shì kǒng]〈脊椎〉foramen Panizzae
潘宁电离 [- níng diàn lí]〈原物〉Penning ionization
潘宁放电 [- - fàng diàn] Penning discharge
潘宁离子源 [- - lí zǐ yuán] Penning ion source
潘宁效应 [- - xiào yìng] Penning effect
潘色辛 [- sè xīn]〈药〉panthesin
潘生丁 [- shēng dīng] dipyridamole; persantine; persantin
潘索法 [- suǒ fǎ]〈力〉Poinsot's method
潘索运动 [- - yùn dòng] Poinsot motion
潘塔利昂琴 [- tǎ lì áng qín] pantaleon
潘糖 [- táng] panose
潘特生 [- tè shēng] pantethin
潘托邦 [- tuō bāng]〈药〉Pantopon
潘托西 [- - xī] pentoxyl
潘妥卡因 [- tuǒ kǎ yīn] pantocaine; tetracaine
潘兴飞弹 [- xīng fēi dàn] Pershing (missile)

pán ㄆㄢˊ

磻 [ㄆㄢˊ]
[pán](构词成分)见下。
磻溪 [- xī] Panxi (a place name in Zhejiang Province)

蹒(蹣) [ㄆㄢˊ]
[pán](构词成分)见下。
蹒跚 [- shān] walk haltingly; totter; limp; hobble; stagger; stump; lurch; flounder; blunder; titubate; stumble; limousine; falter; joll dodder: ～ 的步子 *tottering steps* ◇ ～ 病 staggers (家畜晕倒病)
蹒跚而行 [- - ér xíng] walk lamely; drag one's feet slowly along; go stodge; hitch; hobble along waddle; lumber in one's walk; lurch along

蟠 [ㄆㄢˊ]
[pán] 动(曲折; 环绕) coil; curl: 龙 ～ 虎踞 *a dragon curling and a tiger crouching; a terrain of strategic importance*
蟠根植物 [- gēn zhí wù] leaner
蟠龙 [- lóng] curled-up dragon
蟠木 [- mù] twisted tree
蟠桃 [- táo] ①(桃的一种) peento; flat peach; saucer peach ②(神话中的仙桃) peach of immortality in Chinese mythology

盘(盤) [ㄆㄢˊ]
[pán] I 名 ①(盘子) tray; plate; dish: 茶 ～ 儿 *tea tray*; 瓷菜 ～ *china dinner plate*; 木～ *wooden dish*; 陷饼 ～ *pie plate* ②(形状或功用像盘的东西) sth. shaped like or used as a tray, plate, etc.; disc: 秤 ～ *the pan of a steelyard*; 磨 ～ *millstone*; 棋 ～ *chessboard* ③(价格; 行情) market quotation; current price: 开 ～ *opening quotation*; 收 ～ *closing quotation* ④〈体〉(比赛中的一局、一场) game; set: 下一 ～ 棋 *play a game of chess*; 以 6 比 0 胜了这一 ～ *win the set in six straight games* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 铭 *Pan Ming* II 动 ①(回旋地绕) coil; wind; twist: 把绳子 ～ 起来 *coil up the rope*; ～ 山小道 *a winding mountain path*; 莫干山上下都是一十八 ～。*There are eighteen hairpin bends on the way up Mogan Mountain.* 蛇能将身子 ～ 起来,或者 ～ 在树枝上。*A snake can coil itself up or coil around a branch.* ②(垒、砌、搭炕或灶) build: ～ 炕 *build a kang*; ～ 灶 *build a brick cooking range* ③(仔细查问或清点) check; examine; interrogate: ～ 根究底 *try to get to the heart of a matter* ④(转让工商企业) transfer: ～ 店 *transfer the ownership of a shop* ⑤(搬运) carry; transport: ～ 运货物 *transport goods* III 量: 两 ～ 磁带 *two spools of tape*; 两 ～ 肉 *two plates of meat*; 一 ～ 菜 *a dish*; 一 ～ 磨 *a mill; a millstone*; 一 ～ 香 *a coil of incense*
盘孢子 [- bāo zǐ] helicospore
盘剥 [- bō] practice usury; exploit; usurious; flay: ～ 取利 *make profit by cruel exploitation; profit by overcharge; make pay through the nose; be a Shylock*; 重利 ～ *lend money at usurious rates; exploit by lending money at exorbitant rates of interest*
盘查 [- chá] interrogate and examine; question; examine thoroughly: ～ 行人 *question the passers-by*
盘缠 [- chán] coil; wind round; twist; twine: 水手把绳子 ～ 在锚上。*The sailor coiled the rope around the anchor.*
盘缠 [- chan] [口] money for the journey; travelling expenses
盘肠产 [- cháng chǎn] prolapse of rectum during delivery
盘肠构造 [- - gòu zào] enterolithic structure
盘肠痔 [- - zhì] prolapse of rectum within flammatory pile
盘车 [- chē] barring; jigger; jolly; jolley jollie ◇ ～ 电动机 barring motor; ～ 机 turning engine; ～ 拉坯 jollying; jiggering; ～ 装置 barring gear; rolling gear
盘成圈 [- chéng quān] turn
盘秤 [- chèng] a steelyard with a pan
盘存 [- cún] take inventory: ～ 折旧 *depreciation inventory*; 定期 ～ *period inventory*; 全部 ～ *complete inventory*; 实地 ～ *physical inventory*; 账面 ～ *book inventory*; ～ 短耗 *inventory shortage; inventory shrinkage*; ～ 清单 *inventory list*
盘错 [- cuò] [书] ①(树根或树枝盘绕交错) (of roots and branches) intertwining ②(事情错综复杂) intricate; complex; complicated
盘道 [- dào] winding mountain paths; bends
盘点 [- diǎn] check; make an inventory (of stock on hand); take count; take stock of; draw up an inventory: ～ 存货 *take stock*
盘店 [- diàn] [旧] transfer the ownership of a shop to sb. else
盘多毛孢属 [- duō máo bāo shǔ] Pestalotia
盘儿菜 [-r cài] ready to cook dish (sold at market)
盘费 [- fei] [口] money for the journey; travelling expenses
盘封管 [- fēng guǎn] disc seal tube; disk seal tube
盘封三极管 [- - sān jí guǎn] disc-sealed triode
盘缝带伞 [- fèng dài sǎn] disk-gap-band parachute
盘根 [- gēn] packing ◇ ～ 层 sole
盘根错节 [- - cuò jié] with twisted [coiled] roots and gnarled branches; a complicated affair; a great tangled root system; complicated and difficult to deal with; deeply involved social and political factors; deep-rooted; entangling alliancess with other countries; interwining roots forming an intricate mass; (as) the tree roots are twined together — a difficult and confused affair; with twisting roots and intercrossing branches
盘根究底 [- - jiū dǐ] try to get to the heart of a matter; get to the bottom of the [an] affair; inquire deeply into sth.
盘根问底 [- - wèn dǐ] cross-examine details
盘亘 [- gèn] [书] (of mountains) extend; stretch; connect each other
盘梗霉属 [- gěng méi shǔ] Bremia
盘鼓舞 [- gǔ wǔ] plate and drum dance
盘古 [- -] Pan Gu, creator of the universe in Chinese mythology
盘古开天地 [- - kāi tiān dì] Pan Gu created heaven and earth; the beginning of the world: 自从 ～ *since Pan Gu separated heaven and earth; since the beginning of the world*
盘谷 [- -] central; [德] zunqenbecken
盘管 [- guǎn]〈机〉coiler; scroll; coil (pipe) ◇ ～ 盖板 coil deck; ～ 锅炉 coil boiler; ～ 冷却器 coiled pipe cooler; serpentine cooler; ～ 散热器 coiled radiator
盘果衣 [- guǒ yī] discolichenes (地衣) ◇ ～ 亚群 Discolichenes
盘果子实层 [- - zi shí céng] discus
盘海胆 [- hǎi dǎn] disk-urchin
盘海绵 [- - mián] receptaculitid
盘荷波导 [- hé bō dǎo] disk-loaded waveguide
盘花类[群] [- huā lèi]〈植〉Disciflorae
盘桓 [- huán] [书] stay; linger; stroll about: ～ 终日 *linger about all day long*; 我在桂林 ～ 了几天,观光了名胜。*I spent a couple of days sightseeing in Guilin.*
盘桓片刻 [- - piàn kè] spend a little idle time
盘桓数日 [- - shù rì] stay [relax] for a few days in a place
盘簧 [- huáng]〈机〉coil spring ◇ ～ 减震器 spring damper coil; ～ 悬置 spiral spring suspension; ～ 闸 coil brake; ～ 制动器 coil brake; ～ 底圈 coil-spring retainer
盘活 [- huó] activate; getactive; enliven an enterprise through proper management: ～ 存量土地 *efficiently use the available land*; ～ 存量资产 *liquidize remnant assets*; ～ 企业 *revitalize an enterprise* ～ 资金; *revitalize the capital funds*
盘货 [- huò] make an inventory of stock on hand; taking inventory; stock-taking; take stock: 有些商店每月 ～ 一次。*Some stores inventory their stock once a month.*
盘基网柄菌 [- jī wǎng bǐng jūn] dictyostelium discoideum
盘机孔 [- - kǒng] barring hole
U盘寄生虫 [- jì shēng chóng] U disk parasites
盘架 [- jià] plate rail ◇ ～ 干燥器 tray dryer
盘诘 [- jié] [书] cross-examine; question: ～ 可疑的人 *question a suspicious person*
盘诘奸宄 [- - jiān guǐ] cross-examine bad elements [evil characters]
盘结 [- -] coil; wind
盘景 [- jǐng] miniascape
盘究 [- jiū] cross-examine and investigate
盘踞 [- jù] illegally or forcibly occupy; be entrenched; settle in: ～ 海岛的敌人 *the enemy who were entrenched on the island*
盘踞要津 [- - yào jīn] hold a place of importance; hold a strategic post
盘卷机 [- juǎn jī] curler
盘菌 [- jūn] cup fungi [fungus]; discomycete ◇ ～ 纲 Discomycete; ～ 木素 xylindein; ～ 目 Peziizale; ～ 配子 paracys; ～ 属 Peziza

盘库 [- kù] make an inventory of goods in a warehouse
盘理围网 [- lǐ wéi wǎng] coil(ing)
盘龙卧虎 [- lóng wò hǔ] intertwined dragon(s) and sleeping tiger(s) — talented men still remained in concealment
盘龙之癖 [- - zhī pǐ] excessive fondness of gambling
盘料 [- liào] 〈工声〉 biscuit; preform ◇ ～ 坯 stock
盘楼梯梁 [- lóu tī liáng] 〈木〉 wreathed string
盘录声 [- lù shēng] disk recording
盘轮 [- lún] plate wheel; straight-type wheel
盘螺 [- luó] valve snail
盘马弯弓 [- mǎ wān gōng] turn round on one's gallopingsteed and aim an arrow at ...; bestride the horse and bend the bow — be ready to fight; make a show of readiness to fight; ride round and round bending one's bow — to assume an impressive posture but take no action
盘霉素 [- méi sù] Panmycin
盘面比 [- miàn bǐ] disk ratio
盘磨机 [- mò jī] disc mill
盘内汞化法 [- nèi gǒng huà fǎ] pan-amalgamation process
盘尼西林 [- ní xī lín] 〈药〉 Penicillin
盘碾砂机 [- niǎn shā jī] pan mill
盘侬 [- nóng] panung (服装)
盘弄 [- nòng] play with; fiddle with; fondle
盘片 [- piàn] disc; disk
盘坡转径 [- pō zhuǎn jìng] round the cliffs and follow the narrow path
盘前接线 [- qián jiē xiàn] front connection
盘区 [- qū] 〈地〉 panel ◇ ～ 分层开采法 〈采矿〉 panel slicing; ～ 开采 paneling; ～ 开采法 panel working; ～ 开拓 panel development
盘曲 [- -] [书] tortuous; zigzagging
盘圈形钢筋混凝土块 [- quān xíng gāng jīn hùn níng tǔ kuài] pancake
盘绕 [- rǎo] twine; coil; wreathe; weave; wind round: ～ 树干的藤 *a vine that twines about the tree trunk*; 那蛇 ～ 在树枝上。*The snake coiled round the branch*. ◇ ～ 法 〈图〉 coil method; ～ 理顺 thoroughfoot; ～ 裙 poreu; ～ 线圈式灯丝 coiled-coil filament
盘疝 [- shàn] periumbilical colic
盘舌蟾 [- shé chán] discoglossid ◇ ～ 科 Discoglossidae
盘绳栓 [- shéng shuān] kevel
盘石 [- shí] huge circular stone; rock: 坚如 ～ *as firm as a rock*
盘石桑疱 [- - sāng bāo] very stable
盘石之固 [- - zhī gù] firm as bedrock; sth. resting on a solid foundation; a sound basis on which friendship or affection, etc. rests; a sound underlying principle on which one's faith, beliefs, etc., rest; the firmness of a rock
盘式 [- shì] disk; disc ◇ ～ 避雷器 disc lightning arrester; ～ 磁带录音机 reel tape recorder; ～ 磁性记录机 reel-to-reel recorder; ～ 磁选机 disk-type magnetic separator; ～ 瓷介电容器 disc ceramic capacitor; ～ 存储器 jukebox storage; ～ 穿孔机 disk piercer; ～ 打磨机 disk sander; (铣刀杆上的) ～ 刀架 arbor flange; ～ 电机 disc type electric machine; ～ 电容器〈电〉 disk capacitor; disk condenser; ～ 发动机 〈机〉 disc engine; ～ 放电器 disc discharger; ～ 飞轮 web-type flywheel; ～ 分离机 〈机〉 disc [disk] seperator; ～ 粉碎机 dry pan; ～ 浮阀板 flexitray; ～ 给料机 cradle feeder; ～ 过滤机 disk filter; ～ 烘干器 〈化〉 pan drier; ～ 烘[干]燥机 tray dryer; ～ 环形天线 disc loop antenna; ～ 活塞发动机 disk engine; ～ 激动器 impeller; ～ 减压阀 disk-type reducing valve; ～ 截煤机 disk coalcutter; ～ 晶体管 disc type transistor; ～ 静电计 disc electrometer; ～ 绝缘电缆 disc insulated cable; ～ 快门 disk shutter; ～ 空间 disk space; ～ 离合器 〈机〉 disc clutch; ～ 离心机〈机〉 disc centrifuge; ～ 流量计 disk meter; nutating-disc flowmeter; ～ 炉 rotating table furnace; ～ 录声机 disc recorder; ～ 录像机 〈电〉 video disc [disk] recorder; ～ 摩擦离合器 disk-type friction clutch; ～ 磨粉机 disc flour mill; ～ 磨矿机 pan grinder; ～ 碾磨机 rim discharge mill; ～ 平面磨床 disk grinding machine; ～ 破碎机 disk crusher; ～ 气体洗涤器 tray-type gas scrubber; ～ 烧结机 Greenawalt type sintering machine; ～ 绕组 disc winding; slab winding; ～ 砂光机 disc sander; ～ 送料机 table feeder; ～ 输送机 〈机〉 pan conveyor; ～ 塔 tray tower; ～ 弹簧秤 spring scale with stabilized pan; ～ 挖掘机 pan shovel; ～ 洗涤器 tray scrubber; ～ 压碎机 discs; ～ 卸载车 〈采矿〉 pan-type car; ～ 运肥车 tray-type manure barrow; ～ 运输机 pan conveyer; ～ 制动器 disc brake; ～ 制动运输机 disc retarder; ～ 制粒机 pan pelletizer; ～ 转子 disk rotor
盘首纹 [- shǒu wén] lead-in groove; spiral lead-in (唱片)
盘水蟑水母 [- shuǐ xī shuǐ mǔ] planoblast
盘丝 [- sī] parcel (成盘的成品钢丝) ◇ ～ 车床 scroll lathe
盘算 [- suan] calculate; consider and weigh; figure; plan; premeditate; deliberate: ～ 好 *premeditate everything*; 他 ～ 着旅行费用。*He caculated the cost of the journey*. 我 ～ 了一下，这个月的收支相抵。*I figured that we could make both ends meet this month*.
盘损 [- sǔn] adjustment debit
盘索 [- suǒ] bight
盘梯 [- tī] winding staircase; spiral staircase
盘条 [- tiáo] 〈冶〉 wire rod ◇ ～ 紧捆机 rod coil compressor
盘头铆钉 [- tóu mǎo dīng] 〈机〉 panhead rivet
盘头桩 [- - zhuāng] disk pile
盘突域 [- tū yù] discaloca
盘腿 [- tuǐ] cross one's legs: ～ 坐在床上 *sit cross-legged on a bed*
盘陀[施] [- tuó] [书] ①(石头不平) (of stone surface) uneven ②(曲折回旋) tortuous; zigzagging ◇ ～ 路 tortuous path; zigzag path
盘碗离心机 [- wǎn lí xīn jī] disk-bowl centrifuge
盘网 [- wǎng] flaking
盘尾丝虫病 [- wěi sī chóng bìng] onchocercosis; oncocerciasis; volvulosis; krakra ◇ ～ 结节 onchocercoma
盘尾纹 [- - wén] 〈设计〉 lead-out groove; throwoutspiral; spiral throw-out
盘问 [- wèn] cross-examine; interrogate; catechize; inquire: ～ 一个可疑的人 *interrogate a suspicious person*; 这样不断 ～ 他可能支持不下去。*He may break under continuous questioning*. 他受到警察的 ～。*He was examined by the police*. ◇ ～ 者 pump
盘膝 [- xī] cross one's legs: ～ 而坐 *sit cross-legged*; *sit with the legs crossed*; *sit tailorfashion*
盘香 [- xiāng] incense coil
盘香式灯丝 [- - shì dēng sī] spiral heater
盘心花 [- xīn huā] 〈植〉 disk floret; disk flower
盘星 [- xīng] discoctaster ◇ ～ 类 Discoasterid; ～ 藻属 Pediastrum
盘型孔板 [- xíng kǒng bǎn] plate orifice ◇ ～ 钻石 table diamond
盘形 [- -] disk; 〈宝〉 talle ◇ ～ 插齿刀 disk slotting cutter; ～ 衬片 disk facing; ～ 齿轮刀具 disk gear cutter; ～ 底 dished end; ～ 电机 disc-type machine; ～ 电枢 〈电〉 disc armature; ～ 电枢发电机 generator with disk armature; ～ 电容器 discap; disc capacitor; ～ 顶棚 tray ceiling; ～ 分解电位计 slab-type resolving potentiometer; ～ 飞轮 disc flywheel; ～ 封接管 direct-seal valve; ～ 封口 disc seal; ～ 滚刀(掘进机) disk cutter; ～ 活塞鼓风机 disk piston blower; ～ 激光器 disk laser; slab laser; ～ 继电器 disc relay; ～ 铰刀 block-type reamer; ～ 离合器 disc clutch; ～ 卵裂 〈胚〉 discoidal cleavage; ～ 轮 straight wheel; disk wheel; ～ 摩擦轮 disk friction wheel; ～ 囊胚 discoblastula; ～ 曲柄 wheel crank; ～ 绕组 pan-cake winding; ～ 热敏电阻器 disk [disc] thermistor; ～ 扫描器 disk scanner; ～ 衰减器 disc attenuator; ～ 弹簧〈机〉 disc spring; ～ 剃齿刀 disc shaving cutter; rotary type cutter; ～ 天线 disk antenna; ～ 凸轮 disc cam; peripheral cam; ～ 外存储器 disk file; ～ 外浇口 pouring dish; ～ 铣齿刀 disc gear cutter; ～ 铣刀 disc milling cutter; ～ 线line; ～ 线圈〈电〉 slab coil; ～ 穴 panhole; ～ 阳极 disc anode; disk anode; cathode disc; ～ 幼贝 dissoconch; ～ 原肠胚 discogastrula; ～ 增湿器 disk humidifier; ～ 制动 disc braking; ～ 桌面 dish dop; ～ 琢磨 table-cut; ～ 钻 disk drill; ～ 钻头 disk bit
盘形脸动物 [- - liǎn dòng wù] dish-face
盘旋 [- xuán] ①(环绕着飞或走) circle around; spiral; circle; wheel; hover: ～ 地移动 *move in spiral*; ～ 式的打圈子政策 *the policy of circling around*; 烟 ～ 上升。*The smoke spiralled up*. 这条山路在山腰 ～ 而上。*The path twists up on the mountainside*. 车队沿山路 ～ 而上。*The motorcade spiralled up the mountain*. 海鸥正在船上面 ～。*The seagulls were wheeling in the air above the ship*. ②(徘徊；逗留) linger; stay; tarry: 音乐会结束后很长时间，有些人还在大厅里 ～。*Some people were lingering round the hall long after the concert had ended*. ◇ ～ 角(雷) nutation angle; ～ 进场区 〈航空〉 circling approach area; ～ 馈电 nutating feed; ～ 馈入天线 nutating antenna; ～ 馈入装置 nutator; ～ 楼梯 〈房〉 cockle stairs; circular stairs; spiral staircase; ～ 面(形的) convolute; ～ 气泡 serpiginous hollow; ～ 柱 acclivous column
盘羊 [- yáng] 〈动〉 argali
盘盈 [- yíng] inventory profit
盘用电压表 [- yòng diàn yā biǎo] panel-type voltmeter
盘右 [- yòu] circle right
盘域 [- yù] discus
盘运 [- yùn] transport; carry
盘账 [- zhàng] check accounts; audit accounts; examine accounts
盘趾 [- zhǐ] 〈脊椎〉 discodactylous
盘纸 [- -] bobbin
盘中纹 [- zhōng wén] lead-over groove
盘珠饰 [- zhū shì] fusorole
盘装肉汁 [- zhuāng ròu zhī] dish gravy
盘状 [- zhuàng] disc; discal; discoid ◇ ～ 电极 circular electrode; ～ 电泳 disc electrophoresis; ～ 垫圈绝缘电缆 diskspaced cable; ～ 封装 〈半〉 capstan-type encapsulation; ～ 骨突 rotula; ～ 核粒 discolith; ～ 花托 discopodium; cotyloid receptacle; ～ 假星象 〈光〉 spurious disk; ～ 角膜炎 disciform keratitis; ～ 绝缘子 disc insulator; ～ 菌病 discomycosis; ～ 牛皮癣 psoriasis discoides; ～ 卵裂 discoidal cleavage; ～ 囊果 discocarp; ～ 囊胚 discoblastula; ～ 肾 discoid kidney; ～ 胎盘 placenta discoidalis; discoplacenta; ～ 弹簧 saucer spring; ～ 细胞粘菌 dictyostelium discoideum; ～ 线圈 disc coil; slab coil; ～ 原肠 discogastrula; ～ 柱头 stigma disk; ～ 子囊果 discocarp
盘锥形天线 [- zhuī xíng tiān xiàn] discone antenna
盘桌 [- zhuō] tray-top table; tray table
盘子 [- zi] tray; plate; dish; salver; saucer: 要6个 ～ *juggle with six plates*
盘族 [- zú] 〈天〉 disk population
盘左 [- zuǒ] 〈地测〉 face left

般 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] [书] I 形 ①(欢乐) happy ②(大) big II 名 (大船) big ship III 动 ①(旋转) revolve ②(徘徊) pace up and down
另见 bān; bō。

鞶(②槃) [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] 名 [书] ①(大带子) big leather belt ②(小囊) small bag

槃 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] 名 [书] ①(盘子) tray ②(盛水器) wooden tub

磐 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] [书] I 名 (纡回层叠的山石) big mountain stone II 动 (逗留) stay
磐斑灰泥岩 [- bān huī ní yán] dismicrite
磐层 [- céng] 〈地〉 pan
磐石 [- shí] a massive rock; monolith; a huge rock; bedrock: 坚如 ～ *as solid as a rock*; *as firm as a rock*
磐梯岩 [- tī yán] 〈岩〉 bandaite
磐折形 [- zhé xíng] 〈数〉 gnomon

蟠 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] (构词成分)见下。
蟠姗 [- shān] [书] walk haltingly; stroll slowly; limp

胖 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] 形 [书] (安泰舒适) easy and comfortable: 心广体 ～ *carefree and contented*; *fit and happy*
另见 pàng。

爿 [ㄆㄢˊ] [pán] [方] I 名 (劈成片的竹木等) slit bamboo or chopped wood II 量 ①(用于土地): 一 ～ 田 *a plot* ②(用于商店、工厂等): 一 ～ 水果店 *a fruit shop*

pàn ㄆㄢˋ

鎜 [ㄆㄢˋ] [pàn] 名 (器物上用手提的部分) handle

拚 [ㄆㄢˋ] [pàn] 动 (舍弃不顾) abandon; discard; give up
另见 pīn "拼"。
拚弃 [- qì] [书] give up; cast

盼 [ㄆㄢˋ] [pàn] I 动 ①(盼望；希望) hope for; long for; expect: ～ 和平 *long for peace*; ～ 家信 *look forward to hearing from one's family*; ～ 复。*I await your reply*. 她 ～ 着心上人早日归来。*She longs for the early return of her beloved*.

②（看）look：*左顾右 ～ glance right and left; look round* Ⅱ 形［书］（眼睛清朗）（of eyes）with black and white sharply contrasted; clear-eyed Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 春 *Pan Chun*

盼即示复 [- jì shì fù] hoping for your immediate reply

盼头(儿) [- tou] hope; sth. hoped for and likely to happen; good prospects：这下子可有 ～ 了。*There is hope then.*

盼望 [- wàng] hope for; long for; yearn for; look forward to; expect; set at：～ 成功 *hope for success*；～ 回家 *long for home*；～ 佳音 *long for your good voice*；孩子们 ～ 着假期。*The children are longing for the holidays.*

盼望已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] have been longing to see; have long been looking forward to; have long desired to; long-awaited：～ 的假期 *a long-awaited vacation*

盼下班的雇员 [- xià bān de gù yuán] clock watcher

盼星星盼月亮 [- xīng xing pàn yuè liang] long for ... day and night; look forward with impatient expectancy

畔 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] 名 ①（江、湖、道路等旁边；附近）side; bank：河 ～ *river bank*；*riverside*；湖 ～ *the shore of a lake* ②（田地的边界）boundary; border：田 ～ *the border of a field*

判 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（分开；分辨）distinguish; discriminate：～ 别好坏 *discriminate good from bad* ②（评定）judge; decide：～案 *decide a case*；～卷子 *mark examination papers* ③（判决）sentence; condemn：～ 两年徒刑 *be sentenced to two years' imprisonment*；他被 ～ 5年劳役。*He was sentenced to five years at hard labour.* Ⅱ 副（显然有区别）obviously（different）：前后 ～ 若两人 *be quite a different person*；*be no longer one's old self*；两个世界 ～ 然不同。*The two worlds are markedly different.*

判别 [- bié] differentiate; distinguish; discriminate：～ 两事物 *discriminate between two things*；～ 真假 *distinguish the true from the false* ◇ ～ 比 discrimination ratio；～ 分析 discriminatory analysis；～ 函数 discrimination function；～ 路径表 critical path scheduling；～ 器〔自〕arbiter；～ 参数 discriminant parameter；～ 线 discriminant line；～ 序列 distinguishing sequence；～ 指令 discrimination instruction; discriminating order; decision instruction；～装置 discriminating gear（选择作用装置）

判别式 [- - shì] discriminant; criterion ◇ ～ 函数〔统〕discriminator

判处 [- chǔ] sentence; condemn：～ 5年徒刑 *sentence sb. to five years' imprisonment*；被 ～ 流刑 *be condemned to exile*；他被 ～ 死刑。*He was sentenced to death.* 他被 ～ 无期徒刑。*He was condemned to life imprisonment.*

判词 [- cí]〔律〕court verdict

判定 [- dìng] judge; decide; vote; determine; predicate; decision; criterion; judging; deciding; determining ◇ ～ 程序 decision procedure；～ 电路 decision circuit；～ 法 criterion；～ 反馈 decision feedback；～ 反馈系统 decision feedback system；～ 方案 decision scheme；～ 方式 decision procedure；～ 规则 decision rule; criterion rule；～ 过程 decision process; decision procedure；～ 函数〔数〕critical function; decision function；～ 机 determinate machine；～ 机构〔自〕decision mechanism；～ 积分器 decision integrator；～ 计算 decision accounting；～ 节点 predicate node；～ 空间 decision space；～ 控制的自适应 decision-directed adaptation；～ 框图 decision box；～ 量 decision content；～ 论〔数〕decision theory；～ 模型库 decision model base；～ 树(形图) decision tree；～ 树逻辑 decision-tree logic；～ 网格表 decision grid chart；～ 问题 decision problem；～ 语句 decision statement；～ 语言 assertion language；～ 域 decision space；～ 元件〔电子〕decision element; decision gate；～ 炸点 sensing；～ 指令 decision instruction

判定表 [- - biǎo] decision table; critical table ◇ ～ 编译程序 decision table compiler；～ 处理程序 decision table processor

判定的扣押质权 [- - de kòu yā zhì quán] pignus judiciale

判定性检索 [- - xìng jiǎn suǒ] deterministic retrieval

判读 [- dú] interpretation ◇ ～ 仪 interpretoscope

判断 [- duàn] ①（断定）judge; decide; determine; estimate; measure; size up; think; pinpoint; tell：～ 错误 *an error of judgment*；～ 情况 *assess the situation*；*size up the situation*；～ 是非 *judge between right and wrong*；*tell right from wrong*；根据某人的行为来 ～ *judge from one's conduct*；依我的 ～ *as far as I can judge* ②〔逻〕judgment：迅速 ～ *be swift with one's judgment*；～ 力强的人 *a man of good judgment*；应用 ～ 力 *use one's judgment* ◇ ～ 标识信号 identification burst；～ 抽样 judgment sampling；～ 词 a grammatical term for the character "是" used as a link word to form a compound predicate with a noun or pronoun；～ 错误 misjudgment；bet on the wrong horse；～ 高度 decision height；d. h.；～ 过程 deterministic process；～ 积分器 decision integrator；～ 力 judgment; understanding; faculty of judgment；～ 能力 judgement；～ 论 theory of judgment；～ 市场机会 assess market opportunities；～ 问题 decision problem

判罚 [- fá] penalize; penalty ◇ ～ 击球 penalty stroke

判给 [- gěi] award

判官 [- guān] ①（唐宋时期辅助地方长官处理公事的官）(in the Tang and Song Dynasties) an assistant to the chief local official ②（迷信传说中阎王手下管生死簿的官）(in superstitious legend) the official in charge of the life-and-death register under the King of Hell

判据 [- jù]〔物〕criterion; criteria

判决 [- jué]〔律〕court decision; judgment; bring in a verdict; adjudicate; adjudge; doom：～ 无罪 *pronounce sb. not guilty*；*bring in a verdict of (not guilty) innocent*；～ 有罪 *pronounce sb. guilty*；*bring in a verdict of guilty*；拒绝执行 ～ *refusal of payment*；缺席 ～ *a judgment by default*；～ 对他不利。*The judgment was against him.* ～ 对他有利。*The judgment was in his favour.* ◇ ～ 反馈 decision feedback；～ 后的传票 judgment summons；～ 理论 decision theory；～ 录 judgment book；～ 确定的扣押权 judgment lien；～ 确定的债务 judgment debt；～ 确定的债务人 judgment debtor；～ 确定的债权人 judgment creditor；～ 试验 crucial test；～ 书 court verdict; written judgment；～ 树 decision tree；～ 为合理 vindicate；～ 先例 test case；～ 宣告合同无效 ruling that the contract is void；～ 应付款项 judgments payable；～ 主义 decisionism；～ 阻止 arrest of judgment

判例 [- lì]〔律〕legal precedent; judicial precedent; case law：国际法 ～ *cases in international law* ◇ ～ 法 case law

判明 [- míng] distinguish; ascertain; discriminate; draw a clear distinction：～ 真相 *ascertain the facts*；～ 责任 *establish responsibility (for what has happened)*；～ 是非 *distinguish between right and wrong*

判然 [- rán] obviously; clearly

判若黑白 [- ruò hēi bái] The difference is as between the black and white.

判若鸿沟 [- - hóng gōu] as if separated by a wide ditch [gap]; completely different; The difference is as far-reaching as between the watercourse.

判若两人 [- - liǎng rén] One's behavior is different, as if he were not the same person.; be no longer one's old self; have become quite a different person; judge a person to be two different persons

判若水火 [- - shuǐ huǒ] completely different

判若天渊 [- - tiān yuān] It is as far apart as the sky and an abyss.; as far apart as sky and sea; The difference is as between high heaven and the deep sea.; The difference is as great as that between the heavens and the depths.

判若云泥 [- - yún ní] be as far removed as heaven from earth; as great a distance as between the sky and the earth; poles apart; There is a world of difference.

判捎里 [- shāo lǐ] a Korean folk art form

判释 [- shì] interpretation

判刑 [- xíng] pass a sentence; sentence：～ 年 *year*；～ 前审查 *presentence*

判优(法) [- yōu] arbitration ◇ ～ 逻辑 arbitration logic；～ 器 arbiter

判字问题 [- zì wèn tí]〔计〕word problem

判罪 [- zuì] declare guilty; convict：他被判有谋杀罪。*He was convicted of murder.* ◇ ～ 劳动制度 peonage；～ 树 ordeal tree

叛 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] 动（背叛）betray; rebel against：反 ～ *revolt*；*rebel*；众 ～ 亲离。*The masses are in rebellion and one's friends are deserting.*

叛变 [- biàn] betray one's country, party, etc.; turn traitor; turn renegade; muting; rat; defect：～ 行为 *traitorous action*

叛变投敌 [- - tóu dí] sell out to the enemy; turn traitor and go over to the enemy

叛臣贼子 [- chén zéi zǐ] be traitors to the country

叛党 [- dǎng] betray the party; turn renegade from the party; turn traitor to the party

叛敌 [- dí] treachery

叛匪 [- fěi] rebel bandit; bandit rebels

叛国 [- guó] betray one's country; turn traitor to one's country; commit treason：～ 案 *a case of treason*；～ 的言论 *a treasonable speech* ◇ ～ 分子 traitor to one's country；～ 罪 high treason; treason felony

叛国篡权 [- - cuàn quán] betray the nation and usurp power

叛国投敌 [- - tóu dí] betray the country and go over to the enemy; betray one's fatherland and flee to defect to the enemy

叛教者 [- jiào zhě] renegade; donmeh; Dunmeh

叛军 [- jūn] rebel army; rebel forces; insurgent troops

叛离 [- lí] betray; desert：～ 集团 *rump*

叛乱 [- luàn] rebel; rise in rebellion; armed rebellion; insurrection; revolt; mutiny：平定 ～ *put down a rebellion*；煽动 ～ *incite people to rise in rebellion*；武装 ～ *armed rebellion*

叛卖 [- mài] betray; sell：～ 祖国 *betray one's country*；～ 性的妥协 *compromises in the nature of treachery* ◇ ～ 活动 traitorous activity

叛逆 [- nì] ①（背叛）rebel against; revolt against ②（有背叛行为的人）rebel：封建礼教的 ～ *a rebel against feudal ethics* ◇ ～ 士兵 treacherous soldiers；～ 行为 a rebellious behaviour；～ 者 rebel；～ 罪 treason

叛逃 [- táo] defect

叛徒 [- tú] traitor; renegade; turncoat; rebel; rat; defector

泮 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] Ⅰ 动［书］（融解）melt Ⅱ 名 ①［书］（岸）side; bank ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 冰 *Pan Bing*

襻 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] Ⅰ 名 ①（扣住纽扣的套）a loop for fastening a button：纽 ～ 儿 *button loop* ②（形状或功用像襻的东西）sth. shaped like a button loop or used for a similar purpose：篮子 ～ 儿 *the handle of a basket*；鞋 ～ 儿 *shoe strap* Ⅱ 动（用绳子、线等绕住，使分开的东西连在一起）fasten with a rope, string, etc.; tie：～ 上几针 *put in a few stitches*；用绳子 ～ 上 *fasten with a rope*

袢 [ㄆㄢˋ]
[pàn] Ⅰ 同"襻"[pàn] Ⅱ（构词成分）见"袷袢"[qiā pàn]

pāng ㄆㄤ

雱(霶、滂) [ㄆㄤ]
[pāng] 形［书］①（雪下得很大）(of snow) heavy ②（形容水涌出）(of water) pouring

乒 [ㄆㄤ]
[pāng] 象（形容枪声、关门声、东西砸破声等）bang：门 ～ 地一声关上了。*The door banged shut.* 我们听到 ～ 的一声枪响。*We heard the bang of a gun.*

膀(胖) [ㄆㄤ]
[pāng] 动（浮肿）swell：～ 肿 *swollen*；*bloated*；他的脸 ～ 起来了。*His face began to swell out.*
另见 bǎng；bàng；páng。

滂 [ㄆㄤ]
[pāng] 形［书］（形容水涌出）(of water) pouring

滂铬色 [- gè sè] pontachrome colors

滂湃 [- pài] (of water) roaring and rushing：～ 的急流 *rushing torrent*

滂阡树胶 [- qiān shù jiāo] pontranak

滂阡树脂 [- - - zhī] pontranak; pontianac

滂沱 [- tuó] torrential; streaming; pouring：～ 大雨 *torrential rain*；*pourin rain*；涕泗 ～ *let loose a flood of tears*；*be deluged in tears*；*be in a flood of tears*；大雨 ～。*It's raining in torrents.*；*The rain poured down in torrents.*

páng ㄆㄤˊ

磅 [ㄆㄤˊ]
[páng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 bàng。

磅礴 [- bó] ①（广大）boundless; majestic; vast; widespread; tremendous：气势 ～ *of tremendous*

momentum；大气 ～ *of vasty atmosphere* ②（充满）fill; permeate：热情 ～ *be filled with immense zeal*

螃 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng]（构词成分）见下。

螃蜞菊 [- qí jú] alligator weed; alligator grass

螃蟹 [- xiè] crab

彷(徬) [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng]（构词成分）见下。另见 fǎng。

彷徨 [- huáng] walk back and forth, not knowing which way to go; hesitate about which way to go; hesitate：～ 歧途 *hesitate at the crossroads* ◇ ～ 变异 fluctuation; ～ 变异测验 fluctuation test; ～ 不安 anacatesthesia; anakatesthesia

膀 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng]（构词成分）见下。另见 bǎng; bàng; pāng。

膀胱 [- guāng] (urinary) bladder; urocyst; vesica urinaria ◇ ～ 闭锁 atretocy stia; ～ 病 cystipathy; the urinary bladder disease; ～ 病辨证 differentiation of bladder disease; ～ 病病机 pathogenesis of bladder disease; ～ 肠疝 cysto-enterocele; ～ 草 bladder campion; ～ 成形术 cystoplasty; ～ 充气照片 pneumocystogram; ～ 充气造影术 pneumocystography; aerocystography; ～ 丛 plexus vesicalis; vesical plexus; ～ 出血 cystirrhagia, cystorrhagia; ～ 穿刺套针 bladder trocar; ～ 刀 cystotome; ～ 底 fundus of urinary bladder; fundus vesicae urinariae; ～ 动脉 vesical artery; ～ 反射 vesical reflex; reflex bladder; ～ 缝术 cystendesis; ～ 腹股沟疝 cystobubonocele; ～ 股环疝 cystomerocele; ～ 固定术 cystopexy; vesicofixation; ～ 灌洗法 cystoclyster; ～ 果 Bladdernut; ～ 果黄芩 paper-bag bush; ～ 过敏 cysterethism; ～ 活体取样钳 bladder biopsy forceps; ～ 肌肥厚 cysthypersarcosis; ～ 疾病 bladder disease; ～ 积血 hematocystis; hematocyst; ～ 荚 bladderpod; ～ 结核 cystophthisis; ～ 结石 bladder calculi; gravel; cystolith; vesical calculus; ～ 痉挛 cystospasm; ～ 经 urinary bladder channel; ～ 镜 cystoscope; ～ 镜检 cystoscopy; ～ 颈 vesical neck; ～ 颈切开术 cystauchenotomy; cystidotrachelotomy; ～ 颈炎 cystauchenitis; ～ 卡他 cystirrhea; ～ 咳 cough with incontirence of urine; ～ 溃疡 cystelcosis; ～ 扩张术 cystectasia; cystectasy; ～ 括约肌 sphincter vesicae; ～ 裂 schistocystis; ～ 螺 physid; physa; ～ 麻痹 cystidoplegia; cystoparalysis; ～ 膜 pericystium; ～（粘膜）囊肿 cystic cystitis; ～ 粘膜炎 myxocystitis; ～ 粘液溢 cystirrhea; cystorrhea; ～ 尿道镜 cystourethroscope; ～ 尿道镜检查 cystourethroscopy; ～ 尿道突出（女）cystourethrocele; ～ 尿道炎 cystourethritis; ～ 尿道照片 cystourethrogram; ～ 尿道照相术 cystourethrography; ～ 内翻 cystanastrophe; ～ 内压测量法 cystometry; ～ 内压测量器 cystometer; ～ 内压测量图 cystometrogram; ～ 内压描记法 cystometrography; ～ 尿道照相术 cystourethrography; ～ 膨出 cystocele; vesicocele; ～ 破裂 cystorrhexis; vesical rupture; ～ 气闭 dysuria due to dysfunction of the bladder; ～ 气化失司 bladder *qi* dysfunction; ～ 憩室 vesical diverticulum; ～ 前间隙 prevesical space; Retzius' space; ～ 前列腺切除术 cysto-prostatectomy; ～ 切除术 cystectomy; ～ 切开术 cystotomy; ～ 切石卧位 lithotomy position; ～ 三角 trigonumvesicae; vesical trigone; ～ 三角刀 trigonotome; ～ 三角炎 trigonitis; collitis; ～ 疝 cystocele; ～ 上组织炎 epicystitis; ～ 神经痛 cystoneuralgia; ～ 肾盂肾炎 cystopyelonephritis; ～ 肾盂X线照相术 cystopyelography; ～ 肾盂炎 cystopyelitis; ～ 肾盂造影术 cystopyelography; ～ 渗血 cystistaxis; cystostaxis; ～ 湿热 bladder damp-heat; ～ 石 cystolith; vesical calculus; ～ 石病 cystolithiasis; ～ 石切除术 lithotomy; cystolithotomy; ～ 输尿管炎 cystoureteritis; ～ 输尿管照片 cystoureterogram; ～ 碎石器 lithomyl; ～ 绦虫 bladder worm; ～ 痛 cystalgia; cystodynia; ～ 体 body of urinary bladder; corpus vesicae; ～ 透照检查 cystodiaphanoscopy; ～ 突出 cystocele; vesicocele; ～ 外翻 exstrophy; ectopocystis; ectopia vesicae; exstrophy of bladder; ～ 网膜疝 cystoepiplocele; ～ 萎缩 cystatrophia; cystatrophy; ～ 下垂 cystoptosis; ～ 下动脉 arteriae vesicales inferiores; ～ 先天畸形 congenital bladder malformation; ～ 腺 glandulae vesicales; ～ 像 cystogram; ～ 形 utriform; utriculiform; ～ 性血尿 vesical hematuria; ～ 炎 cystitis; urocystitis; ～ 异位 ectopocystis; ectopia vesicae; ～ 异物钳 bladder foreign forceps; ～ 阴道瘘 vesico-vaginal fistula; ～ 再造口术 neocystostomy; ～ 胀 distention of the urinary bladder; ～ 照片 cystogram; ～ 照相术 cystography; cystora diography; ～ 造影（术）cystography; ～ 造影照片 cystogram; ～ 增大 cystauxe; ～ 肿瘤 bladder neoplasm; ～ 周炎 pericystitis; paracystitis; ～ 周组织 paracystium; ～ 直肠造口吻合术 cystoproctostomy; cystorectostomy; ～ 籽 bladderseed; ～ 子宫颈瘘 vesico-cervical fistula; ～ 子宫陷凹 vesicouterine excavation

膀胱俞 [- - shù]〈穴位〉Pangguangshu (B 28)

鳑 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng]（构词成分）见下。

鳑鲏 [- pí] bitterling

鳑鲏属 [- - shǔ] Rhodeus

傍 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 远 *Pang Yuan*

逢 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 萌 *Pang Meng*

庞(龐、厖) [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng] I 形 ①（庞大）huge ②（多而杂乱）innumerable and disordered II 名 ①（脸盘）face：面 ～ *face* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 涓 *Pang Juan*

庞冲-萨伐利法 [- chōng sà fá lì fǎ]〈化工〉Ponchon-Savaril method

庞大 [- dà] huge; enormous; colossal; massive; gigantic; big; immense; ample; mammoth; roomy; cyclopean; elephantine：～ 的建筑 *a huge building*；～ 的预算 *huge budget*；～ 的正规军 *a massive regular army*；机构 ～ *an unwieldy organization*；开支 ～ *an enormous expenditure*；～ 臃肿 *overstaffing and unwieldiness*

庞蒂普尔漆器 [- dì pǔ ěr qī qì] pontypool

庞眉皓发 [- méi hào fà] shaggy eyebrows and hoary head — a healthy, aged person; with white hair and white eyebrows

庞尼特方格 [- ní tè fāng gé] Punnett square

庞帕杜绿色 [- pà dù lǜ sè] pomp

庞帕氏病 [- - shì bìng] Pompe's disease

庞普提鞋 [- pǔ tí xié] pampootie

庞然大物 [- rán dà wù] huge monster [creature]; a leviathan; a titan; colossus; formidable giant; immensity; monster; monstrous bulk; monstrous creature; sth. gigantic; sth. monstrously big or shockingly large; the stupendous

庞特里雅金极大原理 [- tè lǐ yǎ jīn jí dà yuán lǐ]〈数〉Pontryagin's maximum principle

庞特亚金对偶性定理 [- - yà jīn duì ǒu xìng dìng lǐ]〈数〉Pontjagin duality theorem

庞特亚金示性类 [- - - - shì xìng lèi] Pontjagin characteristic class

庞杂 [- zá] numerous and jumbled; multifarious and disorderly; in a cumbersome jumble：机构 ～ *cumbersome administrative structure*；内容 ～ *the contents are multifarious and disorderly*；议论 ～ *numerous and jumbled views*

旁 [ㄆㄤˊ] [páng] I 名 ①（旁边）side：马路两 ～ *both sides of the street*；站在路 ～ *stand by the roadside*；她坐在窗 ～ 。*She sat at the window*. 他坐在妻子的身 ～ 。*He sat by the side of his wife*. ②（汉字的偏旁）lateral radical of a Chinese character (e.g. 亻, 氵, etc.) II 形（其他；另外）other; else：不是 ～ 人而正是王先生。*It was none other than Mr. Wang*. 还有什么 ～ 的事要我们做吗？*Is there anything else you want us to do*? 他没说 ～ 的话。*He didn't say anything else*.

旁白 [- bái] aside (in a play); speak aside; voice-over

旁瓣 [- bàn] sidelobe; minor lobe; side beam ◇ ～ 电平 sidelobe level; ～ 对消 sidelobe cancellation; ～ 干扰 sidelobe jamming; ～ 回波 sidelobe echo; ～ 匿影 sidelobe blanking; ～ 锁住 sidelobe lock-on; ～ 限制 sidelobe limitation; ～ 消除 sidelobe blanking; ～ 消隐〈电子〉sidelobe blanking; ～ 抑制 sidelobe suppression; ～ 抑制系统 sidelobe suppression system; ～ 杂波 sidelobe clutter; ～ 转换 sidelobe switching

旁边 [- biān] side; near by position; right by：在学院 ～ 盖个体育馆 *build a gymnasium nearby the college*；请坐在我 ～ 。*Please sit by my side*.

旁波瓣 [- bō bàn]〈电磁〉minor lobe; secondary lobe; sidelobe

旁测控制极 [- cè kòng zhì jí] side gate

旁测片 [- - piàn]〈无脊椎〉adfrontal

旁巢管 [- cháo guǎn]〈动〉paraophoron

旁承 [- chéng] side bearing

旁出 [- chū] branch

旁触传递 [- chù chuán dì]〈生理〉ephaptic transmission

旁带 [- dài] sideband ◇ ～ 效应〈等离子〉sideband effect; ～ 振幅 sideband amplitude

旁道 [- dào] lie

旁锋后让角 [- fēng hòu ràng jiǎo] side relief angle

旁锋余隙角 [- - yú xì jiǎo] side clearance angle

旁锋缘角 [- - yuán jiǎo] side-cutting edge angle

旁锋正后让角 [- - zhèng hòu ràng jiǎo] normal side relief angle

旁锋正留隙角 [- - - liú xì jiǎo] normal side clearance angle

旁睾 [- gāo] parepididymis, paradidymis ◇ ～ 体〈解〉paradidymis; ～ 炎 paradidymitis

旁沟 [- gōu] parapsidal furrow

旁观 [- guān] look on; observe from the sidelines; be an onlooker：袖手 ～ *look on with folded arms*；冷眼 ～ *look on with a critical eye*；*stay aloof* ◇ ～ 雷达 side-looking radar

旁观者 [- - zhě] onlooker; bystander; spectator ◇ ～ 效果 bystander effect

旁观者清 [- - - qīng] A bystander is always clear-minded.; A bystander sees through everything.; A disinterested person sees the thing more clearly than the people whose interests are bound up with it.; A neutral third party sees the issue in question more clearly than the disputants.; A spectator sees clearly.; An onlooker sees clearly.; An outsider sees more objectively.; Lookers-on see more than players.; Lookers-on see most of the game.; Standers-by see more than gamesters.; The looker-on is clear in mind [clear-headed].; The onlooker sees most of the game.; The onlooker sees the game best; The outsider sees the best [most] of the game.; The spectator sees most clearly.; The spectator sees most of the sport.

旁轨 [- guǐ] by-track（铁路的）

旁滑式模 [- huá shì mó] lateral slide mo(u)ld

旁机串音 [- jī chuàn yīn]〈信〉runaround crosstalk

旁及 [- jí] take up (along with sth. more important)：他专攻古典文学，～ 历史。*He studies classical literature, but also takes an interest in history*.

旁剪钳 [- jiǎn qián] side-cutting pliers

旁进式入孔 [- jìn shì rù kǒng]〈土〉side-entrance manhole

旁馈耦合 [- kuì ǒu hé]〈信〉parafeed coupling

旁流 [- liú] by-pass flow

旁漏电流 [- lòu diàn liú] bleeder current

旁漏电阻 [- - - zǔ] bleeder resistance ◇ ～ 器 bleeder resistor

旁漏网络 [- - wǎng luò] bleeder network

旁路 [- lù]〈电〉bypass; byway; branch; detour; sideway; circuitous; bypath; pass-by; channel ◇ ～ 避雷器 bypass arrester; ～ 电导 shunt conductance; ～ 电容 shunt capacitance; bypass capacitor; ～ 电容器 bypass capacitor; bypass condenser; pass capacitor; duct capacitor; ～ 电阻器 bypassed resistor; ～ 阀 bypass valve; ～ 过滤器 bypass strainer; ～ 黑白信号 bypass monochrome signal; ～ 级 bypass stage; ～ 接续器 bypass set; ～ 滤波器〈电子〉bypass filter; ～ 去耦 bypass decoupling; ～ 调节 bypass regulation; ～ 系统 bypath system; ～ 线圈 bypass coil; ～ 信息组 bypass block; ～ 制 bypath system; ～ 字组 bypass block

旁门 [- mén] side door; sidegate

旁门左道 [- - zuǒ dào] heresy; all sorts of back doors; heterodox doctrines; heterodox school; unorthodox ways; heretical branch [doctrines]; unorthodox ways

旁面三角台 [- miàn sān jiǎo tái] prismatoid

旁模 [- mó] septate mode

旁内龙骨 [- nèi lóng gǔ]〈船〉side keelson

旁频 [- pín]〈信〉side frequency

旁敲侧击 [- qiāo cè jī] attack by innuendo; approach a subject without coming straight to the point; beat about [around] the bush; by means of devious questioning; by-stroke; fool round the stump; in a roundabout way; make a veiled attack; make innuendoes; make oblique references to; make oblique thrust(s)

旁切 [- qiē] escribe ◇ ～ 球 escribed sphere; exsphere; ～ 圆〈数〉escribed circle; ～ 圆心 escenter

旁屈 [- qū] latexi on

旁热式 [- rè shì] heater-type ◇ ～ 电子管 heater-type tube; heater tube; indirectly-heated tube; ～ 二极管 AC heated diode; ～ 热敏电阻器 indirectly-heated thermister; heater-type thermistor; ～ 阴极 indirectly heated cathode; heater-type cathode; heated cathode; heater cath-

ode; ～ 真空管 separate heater valve
旁热特性 [- - tè xìng] indirectly-heat characteristic
旁人 [- rén] other people; others: 这件事由我负责，跟 ～ 不相干。*I am responsible for the matter. None of other's business.*
旁若无人 [- ruò wú rén] act as if there was no one else present — self-assured or supercilious; act as if no one was nearby — an unwarranted assumption of airs; act or talk in a supercilious manner; as if nobody else besides oneself counts; as if nobody were near him; as if no one was about; as if there was nobody present; as though no one were nearby; completely informal; have no regard for others
旁蚀作用 [- shí zuò yòng] lateral erosion
旁示信道 [- shì xìn dào] commentary channel
旁视雷达 [- - léi dá] side-looking radar
旁视声呐 [- - shēng nà] lateral sonar; side-looking sonar
旁特异性药 [- tè yì xìng yào] paraspecific
旁听 [- tīng] be a visitor at a meeting, in a school class, etc.; attend (a lecture) in the capacity of an associate student; be present (at a conference) as a observer; audit ◇ ～ 生 auditor; external student; ～ 席 visitors' seats; public gallery
旁通 [- tōng] bypass ◇ ～(导)管 bypass conduit; bypass tube; ～ 管〔机〕bypass pipe; ～ 过热器 bypass superheater; ～ 河道 by-channel; ～ 路〔热〕bypass; ～ 球阀 release valve ball (滤清器); ～ 筛道〔采矿〕bypass screen; ～ 调节 bypass governing
旁通阀 [- - fá] 〔机〕bypass-valve ◇ ～ 活塞杆 bypass valve piston rod; ～ 泄管 bypass valve escape pipe; ～ 体 bypass valve body
旁突体 [- tū tǐ] 〔脊椎〕paraphysis
旁弯 [- wān] side sway
旁骛 [- wù] [书] inattentive; seeking sth. other than one's profession, work, etc.
旁系 [- xì] offshoot; collateral series; coset; collateral line ◇ ～ 继承人 collateral heir; ～ 链 collateral chain; ～ 亲属 collateral; collaterality; collateral consanguinity; collateral relative; ～ 血亲 collateral relatives by blood
旁向折射 [- xiàng zhé shè] lateral refraction
旁向重叠 [- - chóng dié] sidelap
旁向阻力 [- - zǔ lì] lateral resistance
旁卸式 [- xiè shì] side dump type
旁心 [- xīn] escenter
旁胸骨 [- xiōng gǔ] parasternum
旁压力 [- yā lì] 〔物〕lateral pressure
旁压试验 [- - shì yàn] lateral loading test
旁曳步 [- yè bù] side shuffle
旁夷(作用) [- yí] lateral planation
旁溢洪道式坝 [- yì hóng dào shì bà] side-spillway dam
旁折射 [- zhé shè] side-refraction
旁褶缘型 [- zhě yuán xíng] paraplicate
旁征博引 [- zhēng bó yǐn] load one's pages with references; be well documented; cite various authorities; quote and cite extensively by way of corroboration; quote copiously from many sources; quote copiously to support one's thesis; quote widely [extensively]; well-provided with supporting material
旁证 [- zhèng] circumstantial evidence; side witness; collateral evidence
旁支 [- zhī] collateral branch (of a family) ◇ ～ 航线 feeder; ～ 航线机场 feeder airport; ～ 菌丝 bypass hypha; ～ 水道 slough; ～ 运河〔水〕lateral canal
旁轴 [- zhóu] 〔脊椎〕paraxonic ◇ ～ 焦点〔光〕paraxial focus; ～ 索 paraxon; cylindrodendrite
旁注 [- zhù] sidenote; marginal
旁族 [- zú] collateral family

pǎng 夕ㄤˇ

耪 [夕ㄤˇ] [pǎng] 动 (用锄翻松土地) loosen soil with a hoe; cultivate
耪地 [- dì] hoe the soil
嗙 [夕ㄤˇ] [pǎng] 动 [方] (自夸；吹牛) boast; brag
髈 [夕ㄤˇ] [pǎng] 名 [方] (大腿) thigh
另见 bǎng。

pàng 夕ㄤˋ

胖(胖) [夕ㄤˋ] [pàng] 形 (人体脂肪多，肉多) fat; stout; plump: 那个婴儿白白 ～ ～ 的，十分可爱。*The baby is plump and very cute.* 你要是吃得那么多，是会发 ～ 的。*If you eat so much, you will get fat.* 他 ～ 起来了。*He's putting on weight.*; *He's getting fat.*
另见 pán。
胖大海 [- dà hǎi] 〔中药〕scaphium scaphigerum; sterculia scaphigera; the seed of boat-fruited sterculia; boat-fruited sterculia seed
胖墩墩 [- dūn dūn] (short and) stout; plump
胖乎乎 [- hū hū] plump; chubby; pudgy; strutty: ～ 的脸蛋 *plump cheeks*; *chubby cheeks*; ～ 的小手 *pudgy fingers*
胖裥 [- jiǎn] pleat
胖沙锥 [- shā zhuī] full snipe
胖舌 [- shé] bulgy tongue; swollen tongue
胖体型 [- tǐ xíng] off-body figure
胖听 [- tīng] swell ◇ ～ 罐头 bloater
胖头鱼 [- tóu yú] bighead; variegated carp
胖娃娃 [- wá wa] a chubby child
胖原子 [- yuán zǐ] fat atom
胖子 [- zi] fat person; fatty; butterball; stout
"胖子"弹 [- - dàn] Fat Man bomb (美国投在日本长崎的原子弹)

pāo 夕ㄠ

抛(拋) [夕ㄠ] [pāo] 动 ①(扔；投掷) throw; toss; fling: 把帽子 ～ 向空中 *throw one's cap into the air*; *fling one's hat up in the air*; ～ 救生圈 *throw a life buoy*; ～ 球 *throw [toss] a ball* ②(丢下；抛弃) leave behind; cast aside; abandon: 被时代 ～ 在后面 *be tossed to the rear by the times*; ～ 开你的忧虑吧。*Cast your care aside.* 跑到第三圈，他已经把别人远远地 ～ 在后面了。*On the third lap he left the other runners far behind.* 他 ～ 下了妻子儿女。*He left his wife and children behind.*
抛车 [- chē] spiral seed separator
抛到九霄云外 [- dào jiǔ xiāo yún wài] cast [fling] to the winds; put entirely out of mind
抛戈弃甲 [- gē qì jiǎ] throw away one's arms and cast aside one's breastplate; throw away weapon and armor
抛草机(外)壳 [- cǎo jī ké] throwing chamber
抛出 [- chu] ejection; cast; get out; expel
抛儿弃女 [- ér qì nǚ] forsake one's children
抛给 [- gěi] toss to
抛弓 [- gōng] ricochet; thrown
抛光 [- guāng] 〔机〕polishing; burnishing; buffing; chasing: ～ 零件 *polish parts* ◇ ～ 笔 cup polishing; ～ 薄板 luster sheet; ～ 表面 polished surface; French polish; ～ 布 polishing cloth; ～ 布轮 buff; ～ 车床〔工〕polishing lathe; ～ 锉 polishing file; ～ 腐蚀 polishing etch; ～ 膏 antiscuffing paste; ～ 工 buffer; ～ 光泽 politure; ～ 辊〔机〕polishing roll; ～ 滚筒 burnishing barrel; ～ 机 glazing machine; polisher; polishing machine; ～ 剂 brightener; polishing agent (光学零件加工); polishing compound; (brilliant) polish; politure; ～ 夹具 polishing clamp; ～ 金属箔 polished foil; ～ 壳体 burnishing shell; ～ 轮 buff [polishing] wheel; ～ 轮轮毂 centre buff; ～ 轮架 buffing head; ～ 面 burnishing surface; ～ 侵蚀 polish attack; ～ 软带 strap; ～ 设备 polissoir; ～ 试件〔冶〕polished specimen; ～ 速度 polishing velocity; ～ 头 rubbing head; ～ 铊 skeif; skaif; ～ 屑 buffing; ～ 研磨器〔钟〕polishing stake; ～ 用毛毡 feltless polishing bob; ～ 圆棒 polished-barrel rod; ～ 轧辊 polishing rolls; ～ 皂 clear boiled soap; ～ 至镜面光泽 minute finish; ～ 装置 buffing attachment; ～ 锥(体) buffing cone
抛荒 [- huāng] ①(土地不继续耕种，任其荒芜) (of fields) discontinue farming and let go out of cultivation ②(荒废) (of study, professional work) neglect; be out of practice
抛接动作 [- jiē dòng zuò] toss
抛开 [- kai] ditching; throw off [up]; drift away; cast aside
抛壳钩杆 [- ké gōu gǎn] ejector rod
抛壳机 [- - jī] case ejecting device
抛来抛去 [- lái pāo qù] shuttlecock
抛离 [- lí] quit
抛料机 [- liào jī] thrower
抛落线 [- luò xiàn] line of departure
抛锚 [- máo] ①(下锚使船停稳) drop anchor; lower an anchor; let go an anchor; cast anchor; at anchor ②(车辆发生故障) break down; get stuck midway; be out of order: 公共汽车在路上 ～ 了。*The bus broke down on the way.* ◇ ～ 转向 clubhaul
抛煤机锅炉 [- méi jī guō lú] spreader stoker boiler
抛木器 [- mù qì] wood kick-off
抛鸟试验 [- niǎo shì yàn] throw bird test
抛弃 [- qì] throw away; abandon; forsake; cast away; cast aside; discard; run out on (sb.): ～ 坏习惯 *forsake bad habits*; *give up bad habits*; ～ 旧的传统观念 *discard old traditional ideas*; ～ 妻子 *discard one's wife*; ～ 这个想法 *divest oneself of the idea*; 被历史所 ～ *be discarded by history*
抛起 [- qi] hurl; toss; upthrow
抛扔 [- rēng] toss
抛洒 [- sǎ] drip
抛撒输送器 [- - shū sòng qì] spreading conveyer
抛砂机 [- shā jī] 〔机〕sandslinger; slinger; sand projection machine; sand thrower
抛砂头 [- - tóu] impeller head; slinger head ◇ ～ 横臂 ramming arm
抛射 [- shè] cast ◇ ～ 机 flinger; ～ 距离 cast; ～ 绳 gunline; ～ 体〔物〕projectile; missile; ～ 装药 blowing charge
抛射式人造卫星 [- - shì rén zào wèi xīng] dropping satellite
抛绳炮[枪] [- shéng pào] Lyle gun
抛绳设备 [- - shè bèi] line throwing equipment
抛石 [- shí] rock rip-rap; riprap ◇ ～ 防波堤 riprap breakwater; ～ 工程 random riprap; ～ 机 basilisk; ～ 基础 pierre-perdue
抛实(舂砂) [- -] impeller ramming
抛式胶带充填机 [- shì jiāo dài chōng tián jī] belt-stower
抛售 [- shòu] undersell; dump; sell sth. in big quantities; sell sth. at low prices; unload ◇ ～ 顶点 selling climax; ～ 价 closeout rate; ～ 物资 sell large quantities of goods; undersell; dump
抛梭引线 [- suō yǐn xiàn] act as a middleman
抛体运动 [- tǐ yùn dòng] projectile motion
抛投 [- tóu] jettisonin
抛头 [- -] ramming head (抛砂机)
抛头颅，洒热血 [- - lú sǎ rè xuè] shed one's blood and lay down one's life (for a just cause)
抛头露面 [- - lù miàn] show one's face in public; appear in public; be in the limelight; expose oneself in public; go out and be seen in public; make oneself conspicuous all over the place; make public appearances; show oneself in public; show one's head and face; show oneself much in the streets
抛丸器 [- wán qì] impeller head
抛丸清理滚筒 [- - qīng lǐ gǔn tǒng] shot-blast cleaning barrel
抛丸清理机 [- - - - jī] abrator; airless blast cleaner; shot blast machine
抛丸清理转台 [- - - - zhuàn tái] swing table abrator
抛丸叶轮 [- - yè lún] wheel abrator
抛物波形切换信号 [- wù bō xíng qiē huàn xìn hào] parabolic waveform switching signal
抛物层 [- - céng] parabolic layer
抛物点 [- - diǎn] parabolic point
抛物反射面天线 [- - fǎn shè miàn tiān xiàn] paraboloidal-reflector antenna ◇ ～ 馈源 feed for paraboloidal-reflector antenna; ～ 增益 gain of a paraboloidal-reflector antenna
抛物盒天线 [- - hé tiān xiàn] pillbox antenna
抛物环面天线 [- - huán miàn tiān xiàn] parabolic torus antenna
抛物几何学 [- - jǐ hé xué] parabolic geometry
抛物渐近线 [- - jiàn jìn xiàn] parabolic asymptote
抛物空间 [- - kōng jiān] parabolic space
抛物螺线 [- - luó xiàn] 〔数〕Fermat's spiral; parabolic spiral
抛物面 [- - miàn] 〔数〕paraboloid ◇ ～ 波导 parabolic waveguide; ～ 传声器 parabolic microphone; ～ 反射镜〔光〕parabolic mirror; parabolic reflector; paraboloidal reflector; ～ 反射器〔工〕paraboloid; ～ 反射器天线 parabolic reflector antenna; ～ 反射式传声器 parabolic-reflector microphone; ～ 接收天线 receiving paraboloid; receiving parabola; ～ 扫描器 parabscan; ～ 射电望远镜 parabolic (reflector) radio telescope; ～ 天线 parabolic antenna; paraboloid antenna; dish antenna; ～ 圆柱 parabolic cylinder
抛物挠线 [- - náo xiàn] cubical parabola
抛物盘天线 [- - pán tiān xiàn] parabolic-dish antenna
抛物平面 [- - píng miàn] parabolic plane
抛物曲线 [- - qū xiàn] parabolic curve; gravity curve
抛物试验 [- - shì yàn] body throw test
抛物体 [- - tǐ] parabolic body
抛物线 [- - xiàn] 〔数〕para-curve; parabola; para-

bolic curve ◇ ～ 逼近法 parabolic approximation；～ 段〔数〕parabolic segment；～ 法 parabolic method；～ 飞行〔航空〕parabolic flight；～ 分布 parabolic distribution；～ 轨道 parabolic orbit；～ 轨道彗星 parabolic comet；～ 回归 parabolic regression；～ 截角锥体 frustum of parabola；～ 内插法 parabolic interpolation；～ 蠕变 parabolic creep；～ 沙丘 parabolic dune；～ 速度 parabolic velocity；～ 调节器 parabolic governor；～ 微分方程 parabolic differential equation；～ 叶型 parabolic profile；～ 质谱法 parabola mass-spectrography

抛物线形黑斑 [- - - xíng hēi bān] parabolic shading

抛物线形喷嘴 [- - - - pēn zuǐ]〔工〕German nozzle；parabolic nozzle

抛物线形帽帧信号 [- - - - mào zhèng xìn hào] vertical parabola

抛物型 [- - xíng] parabolic type ◇ ～ 变分不等方程 parabolic variational inequation；～ 方程 parabolic equation；～ 微分方程〔数〕parabolic differential equation；parabolic partial differential equation

抛物悬链线 [- - xuán liàn xiàn] parabolic catenary

抛物圆柱面天线馈源 [- - yuán zhù miàn tiān xiàn kuì yuán] feed for parabolic-cylinder antenna

抛物圆柱面天线增益 [- - - - - - - zēng yì] gain of parabolic-cylinder antenna

抛物运动 [- - yùn dòng] projectile motion

抛物者 [- - zhě] shooter

抛物柱面(反射)镜 [- - zhù miàn jìng] parabolic mirror [reflector]

抛物柱面反射器 [- - - - fǎn shè qì] parabolic reflector

抛物柱面天线 [- - - - tiān xiàn] parabolic-cylinder antenna；cheese-box antenna；pillbox antenna

抛下加速器 [- xià jiā sù qì] jettison

抛小锚移船 [- xiǎo máo yí chuán] kedging

抛小石粗面 [- - shí cū miàn]〔房〕pebble-dashing ◇ ～ 加工 pebble-dashing

抛小引大 [- - yǐn dà] throw out a minnow to catch a whale

抛衣掷被 [- yī zhì bèi] aporrhipsis

抛油环 [- yóu huán] ring oiler

抛掷 [- zhì]〔书〕throw；cast；loft；flip；match ◇ ～ 爆破 pinpoint blasting；～ 杆 discharge arm (割捆机的)；～ 机构 ejection mechanism；～ 器 kicker；～ 药包 bursting charge；～ 者 tosser

抛掷法试验 [- - fǎ shì yàn] drop test

抛掷式充填机 [- - shì chōng tián jī] flight belt

抛掷式分级机 [- - - fēn jí jī] ballistic separator

抛诸九霄 [- zhū jiǔ xiāo] cast ... to the winds

抛砖引玉 [- zhuān yǐn yù] throw away a brick in order to get a gem；(serve as) a modest spur to induce someone to come forward with his valuable contributions；break the ice；cast a brick to attract jade — offer a few commonplace remarks by way of introduction so that others may come up with valuable opinions；cast away a brick and attract a jadestone；give a thing with a view of getting sth. better in return；throw [fling away] a sprat to catch a mackerel [a whale]；throw out a brick so as to draw pieces of jade；throw out a minnow to catch a whale

脬 [ㄆㄠ]
[pāo] Ⅰ 名 (膀胱)(urinary) bladder Ⅱ 量 (用于屎和尿)：撒一 ～ 尿 *make water*；*urinate*；*piss*

脬气不固 [- qì bú gù] hypofunction of the bladder

泡 [ㄆㄠ]
[pāo] Ⅰ 名 ①(鼓起而松软的东西) sth. puffy and soft：豆腐 ～ 儿 *beancurd puff*；眼 ～ *upper eyelid* ②〔方〕(小湖) small lake Ⅱ 形 (虚而松软；不坚硬) spongy：这木料发 ～。*This wood is spongy*. Ⅲ 量 (用于屎和尿)：拉一 ～ 屎 *have a shit*；撒一 ～ 尿 *make water*；*urinate*；*piss*
另见 pào。

泡货 [- huò]〔方〕bulky cargo

泡桐 [- tóng]〔植〕paulownia；empress tree；princess tree

泡子 [- zi]〔方〕a small lake
另见 pào zi。

páo ㄆㄠˊ

匏 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 名 (匏瓜) gourd；calabash

匏瓜 [- guā] gourd；calabash

匏舌 [- shé]〔中医〕sublingual cyst

跑 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 动〔书〕(走兽用脚刨地) dig ground with foot or hoof
另见 pǎo。

咆 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 动〔书〕(猛兽怒吼；嗥) roar；howl

咆哮 [- xiào] rage and roar；roar；thunder；bark；snarl：～ 着威胁 *snarl a threat*；～ 西风 *brave west wind*；～ 西风带 *roaring forties*；～ 如雷 *be in a thundering rage*；*roar with rage*；*roar like thunder*

狍(麅) [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 名〔动〕(狍子，鹿的一种) roe deer

狍子 [- zi]〔动〕roe deer

刨 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 动 ①(挖掘) dig；excavate：～ 地 *dig the ground*；～ 坑儿 *dig a hole* [*pit*]；～ 马铃薯 *dig* (*up*) *potatoes* ②〔口〕(除去；减去) deduct；exclude；minus：15 天 ～ 去 5 天，只剩下 10 天了。*Fifteen minus five — there are only ten days to go now*. 这列火车，～ 去行李车和邮车，有 20 节车箱。*The train has twenty cars, the baggage and mail ones excluded*.
另见 bào。

刨除 [- chú] reduce

刨根儿 [- gēnr] get to the root [bottom] of the matter：她总爱 ～。*She's never satisfied until she gets to the bottom of things*.

刨根究[问]底 [- gēn jiū dǐ] inquire into the root of the matter；bombard someone with questions；dig out the bottom truth [cause]；get to the root [bottom] of the matter

刨矿机 [- kuàng jī] slicer

刨路机 [- lù jī] planer

刨煤 [- méi] shearing ◇ ～ 工 hewer

刨煤机 [- -jī] coal plough；coal planer：动力 ～ *activated plough*

刨石机 [- shí jī] stone planer

刨树要寻根 [- shù yào xún gēn] inquire into the root of the matter

庖 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 名 ①〔书〕(厨房) kitchen ②〔书〕(厨师) cook：名 ～ *famous chef* ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 云 *Pao Yun*

庖厨 [- chú]〔书〕kitchen

庖丁解牛 [- dīng jiě niú] dismember an ox as skillfully as a butcher [cook]；skilled and magical craftsmanship

炮 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 动〔中医〕(把生药放在热铁锅里炒，使焦黄爆裂) prepare Chinese medicine by roasting it in a pan
另见 bāo；pào。

炮格 [- gé] a kind of cruel torture in ancient times

炮姜 [- jiāng] baked ginger

炮灸 [- jiǔ] roasting and boiling as two means of processing crude drugs

炮灸大全 [- - dà quán] A Complete Handbook on the Preparation of Drugs

炮炼 [- liàn] remove the moisture and impurity from Chinese medical herbs by heating

炮烙 [- luò] a form of cruel punishment in ancient times

炮制 [- zhì] ①〔中医〕prepare (Chinese medicine)；processing drugs ②(编造；制定) dish up；concoct；cook up：～ 反动纲领 *concoct a reactionary programme*；如法 ～ *act after the same fashion*；*follow suit*

炮炙 [- -] drug processing with supplementary materials

袍 [ㄆㄠˊ]
[páo] 名 (中式的长衣服) robe；gown：长 ～ *long gown*；*robe*；棉 ～ *cotton-padded robe*

袍哥 [- gē] (a member of) a reactionary gang in southwest China before liberation

袍笏登场 [- hù dēng chǎng] dress up and go on the stage；a high official in former days，reporting at his new post taking a position of power；act a part on the stage；go up to the palace，*yamen*，headquarters with staff office and in official garb；said of a puppet upon his take-over

袍泽 [- zé]〔书〕fellow officers

袍泽同僚 [- - tóng liáo] fellow-officers；fellow-soldiers

袍罩儿 [- zhàor] long gown worn over a robe

袍子 [- zi] robe；gown：皮 ～ *fur robe*

pǎo ㄆㄠˇ

跑 [ㄆㄠˇ]
[pǎo] 动 ①(脚迅速向前移动；跑步) run：～ 800 米 *run the* 800—*metre dash*；狗跟在它主人后面 ～ 着。*The dog was running behind its master*. 火车在飞 ～。*The train is racing along*. 几个孩子在沙滩上 ～ 来 ～ 去。*Several children were running about on the sands*. 快点，赶马路上没有车，～ 过去！*Quick! Run across while the road is clear*. 他 ～ 得很快。*He can run very fast*. 他 ～ 回去拿雨伞。*He ran back for an umbrella*. 天晚了，快 ～ 回家去。*It's getting late. Run home at once*. 一匹没有人骑的马 ～ 过去了。*A horse without a rider ran past*. ②〔方〕(走) walk：他整日在城里到处 ～。*He walked about the city all day*. 我们 ～ 了 5 英里。*We walked five miles*. 我已 ～ 遍了这一地区附近 10 公里内的范围。*I have walked this district for ten kilometres round*. ③(逃走) run away；escape；flee：别让坏蛋 ～ 了。*Don't let the rascal escape*. 动物见到火都 ～ 了。*All the animals fled from the fire*. 有两个犯人 ～ 了。*Two of the prisoners have escaped*. ④(为某种事物而奔走) run about doing sth.；run errands：～ 材料 *run about collecting material or making inquiries*；～ 买卖 *be a commercial traveller*；你就在这儿等着，他去 ～ 一趟。*You just wait here. He will run the errands*. 你这辆大车一天能 ～ 几个来回？*How many round trips can your cart make in a day*? 我 ～ 了好几家商店，才找到那种扳手。*I had to run around to several shops to get that wrench*. ⑤(泄；漏) leak；escape：车带 ～ 气了。*Air is escaping from the tyre*. 那管子 ～ 气。*That pipe leaks gas*. ⑥(液体挥发) evaporate：瓶里的汽油 ～ 了。*The gasoline in the bottle has evaporated*. ⑦(离开所在的位置) away；off：吓 ～ *frighten away*；秧苗给大水冲 ～ 了。*The seedlings were washed away by the flood*. 桌上的报纸叫风给刮 ～ 了。*The newspaper blew off the table*.
另见 páo。

跑遍 [- biàn] go around；travel all over

跑表 [- biǎo]〔体〕stopwatch

跑步 [- bù] run；march at the double；double march：去 ～ *go for a run*；～ 走！(口令) *At the double*! *Quick march*! ～ 前进！(口令) *Double time*!

跑步机 [- - jī] treadmill

跑材 [- cái] miscut lumber

跑车 [- chē] ①(指矿山斜井中绞车突然溜坡的事故) (of a winch) slide down (because of the snapping of the steel cable or other factors) ②〔口〕(列车员随车工作) (of a train attendant) work on the train ③(林区放运木材用车) a kind of vehicle for transporting timber in a forest zone ④(赛车) racing bike；carriage；SUV (sports utility vehicle) ◇ ～ 挡杆 warwick；～ 倒车 gig-back；～ 卡木 carriage dog；～ 退避装置 carriage offset；carriage receder

跑车型汽车 [- - xíng qì chē] model；[意] Gran Turismo (GT)

跑单帮 [- dān bāng] travel around trading on one's own；make business trips on one's own account

跑刀 [- dāo] racing skate

跑道 [- dào] ①〔航空〕runway ②〔体〕track；athletic track：～ 内的场地 *infield*；～ 里圈 *inside lane*；*inner lane*；～ 外圈 *outside lane*；*outer lane*；水泥 ～ *cement track*；塑料 ～ *plastic track* ◇ ～ 边界指点标 boundary marker；～ 灯 contact light；～ 进口〔航空〕runway threshold；～ 控制门〔航空〕gate；～ 末段 chute；shute；～ 能见度〔气〕runway visibility；～ 气象观测 runway observation；～ 视程〔气〕runway visual range；～ 外地坪 overrun；～ 温度 runway temperature；～ 栅栏 rail；～ 照明线 flare path；～ 指示灯〔航空〕runway light

跑道形电磁分离器 [- - xíng diàn cí fēn lí qì] racetrack

跑道形放电管 [- - - fàng diàn guǎn] racetrack (热核反应实验用)

跑电 [- diàn] shelf depreciation (蓄电池)；〔电〕leakage of electricity；electric leakage

跑掉 [- diào] dug out；slink

跑肚 [- dù] have diarrhoea；have loose bowels

跑旱船 [- hàn chuán] a folk dance

跑合 [- hé] running-in

跑火 [- huǒ] runout；leak-out；running away

跑江湖 [- jiāng hú] wander about，making a living as an acrobat，fortuneteller，physiognomist，etc.；wander around without settling down anywhere

跑进跑出 [- jìn pǎo chū] bustle in and out

跑警报 [- jǐng bào] run for shelter during an air raid；run for air-raid shelter

跑空船 [- kōng chuán] spout hot air

跑来跑去 [- lái pǎo qù] run hither and thither [to and fro；here and there]；be ever coming and going；run back and forth；kick about

跑了和尚跑不了庙 [- le hé shang pǎo bu liǎo

miào] A monk may run away, but the temple remains.; The monk may run away, but not his temple [the monastery].; The monk may run away, but the temple can't run with him.; The runaway monk can't run away with the temple.

跑垒 [- lěi] 〈棒、垒球〉 baserunning ◇ ～ 道 base path; ～ 员 base runner

跑龙套 [- lóng tào] play a bit role; be a utility man; general handiman; play an insignificant role

跑驴 [- lǘ] racedonkey dance

跑马 [- mǎ] ①（骑着马跑） have a ride on a horse; run a horse ②（赛马） horse race ◇ ～ 病 herd running disease（鱼病）; ～ 场 racecourse; the turf; ～ 赌博机 petits chevaux

跑马卖解 [- - mài xiè] make a living by performing on horsebacle; acrobatic horsemanship show

跑跑颠颠 [- pǎo diān diān] bustle about; be on the go: 她整天 ～ 的给别人办事。*She is bustling about all day long, serving the people.*

跑偏装置 [- piān zhuāng zhì] centring device

跑砂子 [- shā zi] mine-fills running out

跑墒 [- shāng] 〈农〉 evaporation of water in soil

跑水 [- shuǐ] metal run out

跑索 [- suǒ] track rope

跑台实验 [- tái shí yàn] treadmill test

跑堂儿的 [- tángr de] [旧] waiter (in a restaurant)

跑兔管 [- tù guǎn] rabbit tube

跑兔装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] rabbit

跑腿儿 [- tuǐr] [口] run errands; go on errands; courier; do legwork; foot-man: 我没干多少，就是跑 ～。*I didn't do much, just a bit of running around.* 我干的是 ～ 的活。*What I do is a kind of legwork.*

跑外 [- wài] (of employees in a shop, etc.) engage in purchasing goods, collecting accounts or making contracts with other shops, etc.

跑完全程 [- wán quán chéng] lap; finish the full distance

跑味 [- wèi] deaden

跑位 [- -] (球类运动) positioning

跑犀 [- xī] hyracodon

跑鞋 [- xié] 〈体〉 running shoes; track shoes

跑园场 [- yuán chǎng] walk around the stage

跑辙 [- zhé] digress from the subject

跑纸 [- zhǐ] paper throw

pào ㄆㄠˋ

夼 [ㄆㄠˋ] [pào] 形 [书] (大) big

疱(皰) [ㄆㄠˋ] [pào] 名 (皮肤上长得像水泡的小疙瘩) blister; bleb

疱脐衣属 [- qí yī shǔ] Lasallia

疱肉培养基 [- ròu péi yǎng jī] cooked meat medium

疱锈病 [- xiù bìng] blister rust

疱疹 [- zhěn] ①（天花、水痘等的症状） bleb ②（皮肤病） herpes: 带状 ～ *herpes zoster*; *zoster* ◇ ～ 病毒 〈病毒〉 herpes virus; ～ 净 〈药〉 idoxuridine (IDU); ～ 脑炎 herpesencephalitis; ～ 素质 herpetism

疱疹性角膜炎 [- - xìng jiǎo mó yán] herpetic keratitis

疱疹性口炎 [- - - kǒu yán] 〈医〉 herpetic stomatitis

疱疹性脑炎 [- - - nǎo yán] 〈医〉 herpes simplex encephalitis; herpetic encephalitis

疱疹性湿疹 [- - - shī zhěn] eczema herpeticum

疱疹性峡炎 [- - - xiá yán] herpangina; herpangia

疱疹样脓疱病 [- - yàng nóng pào bìng] impetigo herpetiformis

疱疹样皮炎 [- - - pí yán] dermatitis herpetiformis; Duhring's disease

疱症 [- zhèng] tetter ◇ ～ 病毒 herpes virus

疱状斑病 [- zhuàng bān bìng] blister spot

疱状溃疡 [- - kuì yáng] 〈植病〉 apple pox; blister canker

疱状突起 [- - tū qǐ] blister figure

疱状锈病 [- - xiù bìng] 〈植病〉 blister rust

疱状疫病 [- - yì bìng] 〈植病〉 blister blight

疱状珍珠 [- - zhēn zhū] blister pearl

炮(砲、礮) [ㄆㄠˋ] [pào] 名 ①（火炮） big gun; cannon; artillery piece: 放 ～ *fire a gun*; 一门大 ～ *a piece of artillery*; *a cannon*; *a gun*; 大 ～ 轰鸣。*The cannon thundered* [*boomed*]. ②（爆竹） firecrackers: 花 ～ *fireworks and firecrackers* ③〈体〉（象棋棋子的一种） cannon, one of the pieces in Chinese chess

另见 bāo; páo。

炮兵 [- bīng] artillery; artillerymen: 高射 ～ *anti-aircraft artillery* ◇ ～ 部队 artillery (troops); ～ 部署 artillery deployment; ～ 测地 〈军〉 artillery survey; ～ 测角仪 aiming circle; ～ 弹药车 caisson; ～ 导[飞]弹 artillery missile; ～ 观察所 artillery observation post; ～ 观测器材 artillery observation material; ～ 火力 gunfire; ～ 火力配系 artillery fire distributions; ～ 火力机动 artillery fire-maneuver; ～ 火力侦察 artillery fire recconnainssance; ～ 集中指挥 artillery concentrated command; ～ 机动 artillery maneuver; ～ 基本阵地 artillery basical position; ～ 连 battery; ～ 射击指挥仪 buzz-box; ～ 武器 artillery weapon; ～ 侦察校射雷达 artillery target-search and gunpointing adjustment radar; ～ 阵地 artillery position; gun emplacement; ～ 阵地联测 topographic conjunction of artillery position

炮车 [- chē] gun carrier; artillery prime mover; gun bogie

炮床 [- chuáng] 〈军〉 platform

炮弹 [- dàn] (artillery) cannonball; shell; cartridge; bullet: 毒气 ～ *gas shell*; ～ 箍 *bourrelet*; 空 ～ *blank shell*; 迫击 ～ *mortar shell*; 杀伤 ～ *fragmentation shell*; 未爆 ～ *dud shell* ◇ ～ 哔叽 shell cloth; ～ 底火 〈军〉 cannon primer; ～ 构件 artillery shell component; ～ 伤 shell wound; ～ 休克 shell-shock; ～ 引爆曳光管 〈军〉 shell-destroying tracer; ～ 引信 projectile fuze

炮底架 [- dǐ jià] chassis

炮队镜 [- duì jìng] battery commander's telescope

炮垛 [- duò] 〈船〉 barbette

炮耳 [- ěr] trunnion ◇ ～ 轴 〈军〉 axis of trunnions

炮反座力 [- fǎn zuò lì] 〈力〉 gun reaction

炮风筒 [- fēng dòng] gun wind tunnel

炮钢 [- gāng] gun-steel

炮管 [- guǎn] gun barrel; fouling ◇ ～ 镗床 gun boring machine; ～ 碎片 metal; ～ 烧蚀 barrel erosion; ～ 阳线直径〈军〉 groove diameter

炮棍 [- gùn] 〈工〉 tamper; tamping bar

炮合金 [- hé jīn] 〈冶〉 gunmetal

炮轰 [- hōng] bombard; shell: ～ 敌人阵地 *bombard the enemy's position* ◇ ～ 掘进机 ream

炮后风锥形区 [- hòu fēng zhuī xíng qū] 〈军〉 backblast area

炮灰 [- huī] cannon fodder

炮火 [- huǒ] artillery fire; gunfire: 掩护 ～ *fire* [*artillery*] *cover* ◇ ～ 反击 artillery counter-attack; ～ 反准备 counter-preparation; ～ 封锁 artillery barrage; ～ 假转移 false shift of artillery fire; ～ 控制雷达 gunfire control radar; ～ 控制用计算机 fire control computer; ～ 射击指挥仪 gun director; fire control computer; ～ 袭击 artillery bombardment; ～ 支援 artillery support; ～ 准备 artillery preparation; preparation fire

炮火连天 [- - lián tiān] Gunfire licks the heavens.

炮击 [- jī] cannonry; bombard; shell; cannonade; mortar; gunfire ◇ ～ 帆艇 bomb ketch

炮架 [- jià] carriage; bogie; bogey; bogy; gun carriage; gun mount ◇ ～ 定向滑轨 traverse circle; ～ 器具 〈军〉 on-carriage equipment; ～ 轴 axletree; ～ 支座 sleigh; ～ 座 bed

炮架型车架 [- - xíng chē jià] cradle frame

炮脚架铁柄 [- jiǎo jià tiě bǐng] handspike

炮舰 [- jiàn] gunboat ◇ ～ 外交 gunboat diplomacy; ～ 政策 gunboat policy

炮口 [- kǒu] gun muzzle; mouth ◇ ～ 冲击波 muzzle blast; ～ 动能 〈军〉 muzzle energy; ～ 风 blast; ～ 帽 tampion; ～ 塞 tampion; ～ 跳动 〈军〉 barrel whip; ～ 焰 muzzle flash; ～ 装置 muzzle device

炮垒 [- lěi] vallation

炮楼 [- lóu] gun turret; blockhouse

炮瞄电视 [- miáo diàn shì] gunfire control TV

炮瞄雷达 [- - léi dá] fire control radar; gun-pointing radar; gunfire control radar; gun-laying radar; gun directing radar

炮目高低角 [- mù gāo dī jiǎo] angle of site; angular height

炮泥 [- ní] stemming; tamping plug ◇ ～ 纸袋 〈采矿〉 stem bag

炮钎 [- qiān] hammer drill (for making holes in rock)

炮前身 [- qián shēn] chase

炮橇 [- qiào] 〈军〉 artillery sled

炮塞 [- sāi] wad

炮上射击控制 [- shang shè jī kòng zhì] on-carriage fire control

炮射火箭 [- shè huǒ jiàn] cannon launched rocket

炮射探测系统 [- - tàn cè xì tǒng] gunprobe

炮身 [- shēn] barrel; barrel assembly ◇ ～ 后座 barrel recoil; ～ 滑板 gun slide; ～ 连杆 rim-base; ～ 托架 gun clamp; gun stay; ～组件〈军〉 gun group

炮声 [- shēng] the sound of artillery; thunder of guns; report of gun; roar of guns: ～ 隆隆 *boom of guns*; *roar of guns*; ～ 沉寂。*The guns are quiet.*

炮绳 [- shéng] laryard

炮室 [- shì] gunhouse

炮手 [- shǒu] gunner; artilleryman; gun crew; cannoneer; cannonier ◇ ～ 站台 〈军〉 platform

炮刷 [- shuā] artillery cleaning staff

炮栓 [- shuān] breechblock ◇ ～ 闭锁机 bolt-lock

炮闩 [- -] breechblock; breech mechanism ◇ ～ 保险机 blocklatch; ～ 底火 〈军〉 lock primer; ～ 机构 〈军〉 breech mechanism; ～ 连接滚筒 〈军〉 translating-roller

炮塔 [- tǎ] turret; casemate; gun turret; chin turret (轰炸机机头下的) ◇ ～ 长 turret captain; ～ 座 〈军〉 turret mount

炮台 [- tái] 〈军〉 battery; fort barbette ◇ ～ 甲板 gun deck; ～ 炮架 barette carriage; ～ 指挥潜望镜 〈光〉 battery command periscope

炮坦协同通信 [- tǎn xié tóng tōng xìn] communication for artillery-tank coordination

炮膛 [- táng] bore ◇ ～ 觇视 boresight; ～ 觇视器 bore sight; ～ 长度 〈军〉 length of barrel; length of cannon; length of tube; length of bore; ～ 抽气装置 gun bore evacuator; ～ 吹气装置 gun bore scavenger; ～ 挂铜 〈军〉 metal fouling; ～ 膨胀 bore expansion; ～ 清除器 〈军〉 bore evacuator; ～ 轴 〈军〉 bore axis; ～ 轴线 〈军〉 gun bore line

炮提升器 [- tí shēng qì] bail

炮艇 [- tǐng] gunboat

炮铜 [- tóng] gunmetal; gun brass ◇ ～ 合金 gunmetals; ～ 轴承 gunmetal bearing; ～ 轴衬 gunmetal bush

炮筒 [- tǒng] gun barrel; barrel (of a gun) ◇ ～ 离心铸造 watertown process; ～ 预应力 autofrettage

炮筒式掘进机 [- - shì jué jìn jī] boom type tunneler

炮筒子 [- - zi] a person who shoots off his mouth; the barrel of a gun; a hot-headed person; an outspoken person; ready to express one's own point of view

炮外射击控制 [- wài shè jī kòng zhì] 〈军〉 off-carriage fire control

炮外射击指挥仪 [- - - - zhǐ huī yí] 〈军〉 off-carriage fire control equipment

炮尾 [- wěi] 〈军〉 breech; breech ring; gun breech ◇ ～ 保险装置 breech interlock; ～ 环 base ring; ～ 连接螺 breech plug; ～ 焰 〈军〉 flareback; breech flash; ～ 架 tray

炮位 [- wèi] emplacement; battery; fort ◇ ～ 弹药箱 ready box; ～ 射击 〈军〉 position firing; ～ 修正方格板 〈军〉 position correction grid; emplacement

炮位移 [- - yí] 〈军〉 gun displacement

炮窝 [- wō] socket; bootleg

炮箱 [- xiāng] receiver

炮形架 [- xíng jià] cannon bracket

炮眼 [- yǎn] ①〈军〉 porthole; embrasure; port ②〈矿〉 blasthole; dynamite hole; borehole ◇ ～ 比 blasthole ratio; ～ 布置 〈采矿〉 hole layout; blasting hole arrangement; ～ 擦拭棍 wiper; ～ 导向架 〈采矿〉 burden gauge; hole director; ～ 底 hole bottom; ～ 封泥棒 〈工〉 stemming rod; tamping rod; ～ 刮杓 〈采矿〉 sludger; ～ 间隔距规 pole strip; ～ 口 〈采矿〉 heel; heel of a shot; ～ 清除棒 fluke; ～ 清除器 drag; ～ 塞 〈工〉 tamping plug; ～ 掏管 〈采矿〉 chambering; ～ 套管 shothole casing; ～ 尾部 heel of a shot; ～ 针 〈工〉 miner's needle; needle; pricker; ～ 钻 〈机〉 shothole drill; ～ 钻头 blast hole bit; ～ 装药 〈采矿〉 blasthole charge; charge; ～ 组 volley; round

炮眼壁探缝器 [- - bì tàn fèng qì] breakfinder

炮眼底扩大 [- - dǐ kuò dà] spring

炮衣 [- yī] gun cover

炮用滑脂 [- yòng huá zhī] gun grease

炮用计算瞄准具 [- - jì suàn miáo zhǔn jù] 〈军〉 computing gunsight

炮战 [- zhàn] artillery action; armoured engagement

炮仗 [- zhang] firecracker; cracker ◇ ～ 竹 coralplant

炮阵地 [- zhèn dì] artillery position

炮轴线 [- zhóu xiàn] 〈军〉 gun line

炮子儿 [- zǐr] small shell; bullet

炮组 [- zǔ] battery
炮座 [- zuò] barbette; gun platform

泡 [ㄆㄠˋ] [pào] Ⅰ 名 ①（气泡）bubble：肥皂 ～ 儿 *soap bubbles*；冒 ～ 儿 *send up bubbles*；*rise in bubbles*；他用肥皂水吹 ～。*He blows bubbles with soap water*. ②（像泡一样的东西）sth. shaped like a bubble：电灯 ～ *electric light bulb*；手上起了 ～ *get* [*raise*] *blisters on one's palm* Ⅱ 动 ①（较长时间地放在液体中）steep; soak：把蔬菜 ～ 在盐水里 *steep vegetables in brine*；让衣服在肥皂水中 ～ 几小时。*Let the clothes soak for a few hours in soapy water*. 她用开水 ～ 茶。*She makes tea with boiling water*. ②（故意消磨时间）dawdle; dillydally：别瞎 ～ 了，快把工作做完！*Stop dawdling and finish your work*! 另见 pāo。

泡吧 [- bā] kill time in a bar
泡疤[病] [- bā] blister
泡包 [- bāo] steam drum
泡铋矿 [- bì kuàng] basobismutite; bismutite
泡病号 [- bìng hào] dawdle with an excuse of illness; be on long leave on pretence of being ill; malinger for a long time
泡菜 [- cài] pickled vegetables; pickles; sauerkraut; kraut：朝鲜 ～ *kimchi*；辣 ～ *a pungent pickle*；～ 虫 *pickleworm*
泡茶 [- chá] make tea
泡畴存储器 [- chóu cún chǔ qì] bubble-domain memory
泡畴矫顽力 [- - jiǎo wán lì] bubble-domain coercivity
泡畴迁移率 [- - qiān yí lǜ] bubble-domain mobility
泡畴移位寄存器 [- - yí wèi jì cún qì] bubble-domain shift register
泡奥葱石 [- chōu cōng shí] loaisite
泡额 [- é] bombifrons
泡发射极工艺 [- fā shè jí gōng yì] washed emitter technology
泡筏 [- fá]〈固物〉bubble raft
泡饭 [- fàn] ①（把汤或水加在饭里）soak cooked rice in soup or water ②（加水重煮的饭）cooked rice reheated in boiling water; thick gruel (from recooked rice)
泡服 [- fú]〈中药〉be taken after being infused in hot water or decoction
泡沸(现象) [- -] intumescence ◇ ～ 电气石 aphrizite；～ 剂〈材〉intumescent agent；～ 石 a knid of ore
泡钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉blist steel ◇ ～ 条 blister bar
泡果芥 [- guǒ jiè] bladder-plant; vesicaria communis bladder plant
泡核 [- hé] complex ◇ ～ 沸腾 nucleateboiling
泡化 [- huà] alveolation
泡碱 [- jiǎn] natronite; natron
泡界限 [- jiè xiàn] foam line
泡漫足 [- jìn zú] immersion foot
泡径 [- jìng] bubble diameter
泡口目 [- kǒu mù] Cystoporta
泡利 [- lì] Pauli (Wolfgang, 1900.4.25—1958.12.15，奥地利物理学家) ◇ ～ 不相容原理 Pauli's exclusion principle；～ 重排定理 rearrangement theorem of Pauli；～ 电子相关〈量子〉Pauli electron correlation；～ 反常矩项〈量子〉Pauli anomalous moment term；～ 矩阵 Pauli matrices；～ 原理 Pauli principle；Pauli exclusion principle；～自旋磁化率〈固物〉Pauli spin susceptibility；～ 自旋空间〈量子〉Pauli spin space
泡利阿计数定理 [- - ā jì shù dìng lǐ]〈数〉Polya's counting theorem
泡令 [- lìng] Pauling (Linus 1901.2.28—1994.8.19，美国化学家和和平运动战士) ◇ ～ 定则 Pauling's rules
泡流 [- liú]〈流〉burble ◇ ～ 分离角〈流〉burble angle；burble point
泡萝卜 [- luó bo] kraut
泡帽 [- mào]〈化工〉bellcap ◇ ～ 升气口 cap uptake
泡蘑菇 [- mó gu] ①（拖延时间）use delaying tactics；play for time；soak dry mushrooms in water；engage in ceaseless quibbling；temporize；act in such a way as to gain time；play a game of stalling；stall for time；dawdle；waste time：你总是 ～。*You are always dawdling*. 如果你这么～，什么时候才完得了？*When will you ever be able to finish*，*if you go on dawdling like this*? ②（纠缠）importune；pester：他总是 ～ 要我帮他做作业。*He's always pestering me to help him with his homework*.
泡膜 [- -] vacuolar membrane; theca ◇ ～ 黄体囊肿 theca-lutein cyst；～ 细胞瘤 thecoma；～ 细胞增生症 thecomatosis
泡沫 [- mò] foam; froth; spume; yeast; bead：啤酒 ～ *the head on a glass of beer*；浮在水上的 ～ *bubbles swimming on the water* ◇ ～ 病毒 foamy virus；～ 玻璃 foam glass；～ 材料 foam material；～ 保温材料 cellular insulant；～ 层 froth bed；～ 除尘器 bubble dust collector；～ 促进剂 foam booster；froth promoter；～ 发生器 foam generator；～ 发生室 foam chamber；～ 发生塔 foam column；～ 矾土砖〈材〉alumina bubble brick；～ 防尘 foaming dust suppression；～ 分离 foam separation；～ 分析 foam analysis；～ 浮层 foam floating roof；～ 浮选 froth flotation；～ 浮选法〈工〉froth flotation method；～ 钢 blister steel；～ 痕 foam impression；～ 混凝土 foam concrete；cellular concrete；～ 集尘钻眼法 foam drilling；～ 剂 foam agent；foaming agent；～ 计 frothmeter；～ 焦性石墨 pyrofoam；～ 胶裁断机 splitter；～ 胶乳 foamed latex；～ 胶粘剂 foam glue；～ 金属〈冶〉foam metal；～ 结构 foaming structure；～ 聚苯乙烯 styrofoam；～ 聚苯乙烯模 expanded polystyrene pattern；～聚乙烯 foamed polyethylene；～ 绝热材料 foam-thermal insulation；～ 控制剂 foam controller；～（水淬）矿渣 foamslag；～ 流 foam flow；～ 铝 foamed aluminium；～ 密度 foam density；～ 灭火 foam fire-fighting；～ 灭火剂 fire-extinguishing foam；foamite；～ 灭火器 foam extinguisher；～ 幕〈采矿〉foam plug；～ 内沟珊瑚 cystiphrentis；～ 粘度计 bubble viscometer；～ 驱油 foam displacement of reservoir oil；～ 热塑树脂 foamed thermoplastic resin；～ 人造革 foamed leather；～ 熔渣〈房〉foamed slag；～ 珊瑚 cystiphyllum；～ 珊瑚科 Cystiphyllidae；～ 石膏 foamed gypsum；～ 石膏造型 foamed plaster moulding；～ 石棉 litaflex；～ 石墨 foamy graphite；～ 石英玻璃 foam quartz glass；～ 收尘 foam collection；～ 树脂 foamed resin(a)；～ 塔 foaming tower；～（性）痰 frothy sputum；～ 碳 foamy carbon；～ 体 foams；～ 天线罩 foam radome；～ 陶瓷 foamed ceramics；～ 脱胶 foam degumming；～ 稳定剂 foam stabilizer；～ 稳定性 foam stability；～ 洗涤塔 bubble scrubber；～ 系统 foaming system；～ 纤维 foamed fibre；～ 相分离法〈土〉foam phase separation；～ 线 foam line；～ 橡胶 sponge；spunge；air foam rubber；froth rubber；～ 橡皮 cellular rubber；～ 携带 foamover；～ 学说 alveolar theory；～ 岩 aphrolite；～ 仪 foam meter；～ 抑制剂 foam in hibitors；～ 油 foam oil；～ 浴 bubble bath；～ 渣 foamed slag；～ 值 foam number；～ 终点 foam end point；～ 柱 Thysanophyllum；～ 状 cystose；～ 钻进 foam drilling；～ 作用 foaming
泡沫板 [- - bǎn] cystosepiment ◇ ～ 珊瑚 cetophyllum
泡沫经济 [- - jīng jì] bubble economy
泡沫塑料 [- - sù liào] polyfoam; bipeltate; foamed plastic ◇ ～ 板 plastic foamboard；～ 层压机 foam laminating machine；～ 改土剂 plastiponics；～ 绝缘 foam-plastic insulation；～ 面织物〈纺〉foam-back fabric；foam-laminated fabric；～ 模 foam mould；～ 填料 foamed-in-place filler
泡沫状结壳 [- - zhuàng jié ké]〈水文〉foam crust
泡囊形 [- náng xíng] utriculiform; utriform
泡囊状果被 [- - zhuàng guǒ bèi] free utricle
泡妞 [- niū] chase after the girls
泡泡 [- pào] papaw; pawpaw ◇ ～ 果 papaw; pawpaw；～ 口香糖 bubble gum；～ 呢〈纺〉blister cloth；～ 纱 crepe plisse；seer；cloque；oatmeal；taffet；seersucker；crimp cloth；～ 纱印制 plisse printing；～ 树碱 asiminine；～ 糖 bubble gum；～ 舞 bubble dance；～ 效应 puckered；～ 浴 bubble bath；～ 组织织物 cloky
泡迫圈 [- pò quān] bulbar ring
泡球 [- qiú] alveolar sphere
泡石 [- shí] afrodite
泡石英 [- - yīng] water quartz
泡式座舱盖 [- shì zuò cāng gài] bubble canopy
泡室 [- -] bubble chamber
泡丝 [- sī] silk damping
泡松 [- sōng] bull pine
泡汤 [- tāng] [方] hope dashed to pieces：计划 ～了 *fail to carry out one's plan*
泡腾 [- téng] effervescence ◇ ～ 盐 salia effervescentia；effervescent salts
泡铜 [- tóng]〈冶〉blister copper ◇ ～ 块 blister cake
泡文石 [- wén shí] ktypeite
泡细胞 [- xì bāo] cystencyte; bladder cell
泡霰石 [- xiàn shí] conchite; ktypeite
泡线 [- -] tailors tack
泡心细胞 [- xīn xì bāo] centroacinar cell
泡型 [- xíng] alveolitoid
泡性肺气肿 [- xìng fèi qì zhǒng]〈医〉panacinar emphysema
泡性结膜炎 [- - jié mó yán] phlyctenular conjunctivitis
泡漩 [- xuán] water current with rough waves and whirlpools
泡学说 [- xué shuō]〈无脊椎〉alveolar theory
泡疡病 [- yáng bìng] blister canker
泡叶藻 [- yè zǎo] yellow tang
泡影 [- yǐng] visionary hope, plan, scheme, etc.; bubble; naught; zilch：化为 ～ *vanish like soap bubbles*；*melt into thin air*；*go up in smoke*；*come to nothing*；*end up in smoke*；他们的企图成了 ～。*They were foiled in their attempt*. 他们成功的希望已成为 ～。*Their prospects of success have vanished*.
泡影梦幻 [- - mèng huàn] like a vanishing dream; dreams and bubbles
泡胀度 [- zhàng dù] degree of swelling
泡胀剂 [- - jì] swelling agent
泡罩 [- zhào] passette; bubble cap; bell cap ◇ ～ 板 bubble cap tray；～ 包装 blister package；～ 升气口 cap uptake；～ 塔〈化〉bubble-cap column；bubble-cap tower
泡质 [- zhì] alveolar substance; cystenchyma
泡周线粒体 [- zhōu xiàn lì tǐ] perivacuolar chondriosome
泡煮品 [- zhǔ pǐn] brewage
泡状包被细胞 [- zhuàng bāo bèi xì bāo] hülle cell
泡状溃疡 [- - kuì yáng] blister canker
泡状细胞 [- - xì bāo]〈植〉bulliform cell; motor cell
泡状腺 [- - xiàn] acinous gland; aciniform gland
泡子 [- zi] [口] bulb
另见 pāo zi。

pēi ㄆㄟ

醅 [ㄆㄟ] [pēi] 名 [书]（没过滤的酒）unstrained spirits

呸 [ㄆㄟ] [pēi] 叹（表示唾弃或斥责）pah; bah; pooh：～！胡说八道！*Bah*! *That's nonsense*!

衃 [ㄆㄟ] [pēi] 名 [书]（凝积的血）coagulated blood
衃血 [- xuè] coagulated blood; darkened extravasated blood

胚(胚) [ㄆㄟ] [pēi] 名〈生〉（初期发育的生物体）embryo
胚斑 [- bān] blastocelis; blastocardia; germinal spot; macula germinative
胚板 [- bǎn] embryonic plate
胚胞 [- bāo] blast; germinal vesicle
胚被 [- bèi] indusium; grumorium
胚柄 [- bǐng] suspensor ◇ ～ 细胞 suspensor cell
胚层 [- céng]〈生物〉blastoderm; blastophyllum; blastophylle; germinal layer; germ-layer：内 ～ *entoderm*；外 ～ *ectoderm*；中 ～ *mesoderm*；～ 学说 *germ-layer theory*；～ 反向 *entypy*
胚带 [- dài] germ band
胚动 [- dòng] blastokinesis
胚盾 [- dùn] embryonic shield
胚复合 [- fù hé] embryonic complex
胚腹板 [- - bǎn] planum ventralis
胚盖 [- gài] embryotega
胚根 [- gēn]〈植〉radicle ◇ ～ 端 radiculodium；～ 鞘 coleorrhiza；～ 原细胞 hypophyse cell
胚轨 [- guǐ]〈动〉germ track
胚痕 [- hén] blastid; blastide
胚红柱石 [- hóng zhù shí] lohestite
胚环 [- huán] germ ring
胚活素 [- huó sù] blastanin
胚基 [- jī] blastema；(精细胞) blastophore
胚极 [- jí] embryonic pole
胚迹 [- jì] germ-track
胚浆粒 [- jiāng lì] pangen
胚接 [- jiē] embryonic breeding
胚结 [- jié] embryonic knob
胚壳 [- ké] protegulum (原壳)；prodissoconch
胚孔 [- kǒng] blastopore; protostoma; archistome; gastropore ◇ ～ 背唇 dorsal blastoporal lip；～ 唇 blastoporal lip；～ 管 blastoporal canal；～ 痕 blastopore rest
胚(组织)瘤 [- liú] embryoma
胚卵黄腺 [- luǎn huáng xiàn] germovitellarium
胚膜 [- mó]〈动〉embryophoric membrane; blastoderm membrane; embryonic membrane; germi-

nal membrane
胚囊 [- náng] blastocyst; embryo sac; blastophore ◇ ～ 母细胞 embryo sac mother cell; ～ 吸器 embryo sac haustorium; ～ 液 blastochyle
胚内体腔 [- nèi tǐ qiāng] endocoelome
胚盘 [- pán] 〈动〉 blastoderm; blastodisc; germ disc; embryonic disk; germinal disc
胚泡(囊) [- pào] blastocyst ◇ ～ 移植 blastocyst transfer; ～ 激肽 blastokinin; uteroglobulin
胚培养 [- péi yǎng] embryo culture
胚皮层 [- pí céng] embryonic cortex
胚前 [- qián] proembryo
胚球 [- qiú] blastocyte (细胞); germ ball
胚区 [- qū] embryonic region
胚乳 [- rǔ] 〈植〉 endosperm; albumen; style ◇ ～ 核 endosperm nucleus; ～ 鉴定法 endosperm assay; ～ 培养 endosperm culture; ～ 套 endosperm jacket; ～ 吸器 endosperm haustorium; ～ 细胞 〈植〉 albuminous cell; ～ 原 endospermanlage
胚神经孔 [- shén jīng kǒng] blastoneuropore
胚肾管 [- shèn guǎn] nephridioduct
胚肾混合管 [- - hùn hé guǎn] nephromixium
胚肾精液管 [- - jīng yè guǎn] nephrogonoduct
胚拴 [- shuān] peg
胚素 [- sù] embryonin; blastin; ～ 同化 *assimilation*
胚髓 [- suǐ] embryonic pith
胚胎 [- tāi] 〈生〉 embryo; embryon ◇ ～ 病 embryopathy; ～ 病理学 embryopathology; ～ 部分适应 armogenesis; ～ 发生 embryogeny; embryogenesis; ～ 发育 embryonic development; ～ 分化 embryonic differentiation; ～ 核 embryonic nucleus; ～ 矿 protore; ～ 描记器 embryograph; ～ 培养 embryo culture; ～ 期 embryonic period; embryonic phase; ～ 鳍条 actinotrichium; actinotrich; actinotrichiumia; ～ 提取液 embryo extract; ～ 脱皮 embryonic ecdysis; ～ 系统发育 phyloembryogenesis; ～ 学 cyemology; embryology; ～ 学家 embryologist; ～ 学史 history of embryology; ～ 营养 embryotrophy; embryometrotrophia; ～ 移植 embryo transfer; embryo transplantation; ～ 诱导 embryonic induction organize; ～ 诱导者 〈胚〉 embryonic inducer; ～ 诱导作用 embryonic induction; ～ 原基 embryonic primordia; ～ 滞育 embryonic diapause; ～ 状态 embryonism; embryoism
胚胎期发育不良 [- - qī fā yù bù liáng] dysembryoplasia
胚胎生殖干细胞 [- - shēng zhí gàn xì bāo] embryonic germ cell
胚胎性癌 [- - xìng ái] embryonal carcinoma ◇ ～ 发生 blastogenesis; ～ 瘤 embryonal carcinosarcoma; Wilm's tumor
胚提取物 [- tí qǔ wù] embryo extract
胚体 [- tǐ] idiosome; idiozome ◇ ～ 腔 embryonic coelom; ～ 上升 anatrepsis; ～ 下降 catatrepsis; katatrepsis; ～ 营养 embryotrophy; ～ 营养物 embryotroph; ～ 转动 blastokinesis
胚退化 [- tuì huà] blastophthoria
胚托 [- tuō] embryophore
胚外结构 [- wài jié gòu] adnexa
胚外内胚层 [- - nèi pēi céng] extraembryonic endoderm
胚外体壁中胚层 [- - tǐ bì zhōng pēi céng] extraembryonic somatic mesoderm
胚外体腔 [- - - qiāng] 〈胚〉 exocoelom; exocoelom extraembryonic coelom ◇ ～ 膜 exocoelomic membrane; Heuser's membrane
胚外外胚层 [- - wài pēi céng] extraembryonic ectoderm
胚外血管 [- - xuè guǎn] extraembryonic vessel
胚外循环 [- - xún huán] extraembryonic circulation
胚外脏壁中胚层 [- - zàng bì zhōng pēi céng] extraembryonic splanchnic mesoderm
胚外中胚层 [- - zhōng pēi céng] extraembryonic mesoderm
胚系(统) [- xì] embryonal system
胚细胞 [- - bāo] blastocyte; embryonic cell; germ cell ◇ ～ 变性 blastophthoria; ～ 发生 blastogenesis; ～ 瘤 enblastoma; blastoma; ～ 瘤形成 blastomatosis; ～ 中毒 blastotoxy
胚心 [- xīn] 〈无脊椎〉 blastophore
胚型 [- xíng] embryonic type
胚形成 [- - chéng] embryogenesis
胚性癌细胞 [- xìng ái xì bāo] embryonal carcinoma cell
胚性(结缔)组织 [- - zǔ zhī] embryonal connective tissue; embryonic connective tissue
胚芽 [- yá] 〈植〉 germ; gemmule; plantule; plumule; pangen ◇ ～ 钩 plumular hook; ～ 鞘 coleoptile; ～ 上皮 germinal epithelium
胚叶 [- yè] germinal layer
胚液 [- -] blastochyle
胚衣属 [- yī shǔ] Blastenia
胚移接法 [- yí jiē fǎ] embryo-transplantation method
胚脏柄 [- zàng bǐng] splanchnic stalk
胚植物体 [- zhí wù tǐ] embryonic plant
胚质 [- zhì] idioplasm ◇ ～ 崩解 blastolysis
胚种论 [- zhǒng lùn] 〈生〉 panspermia
胚肿变性 [- - biàn xìng] blastophthoria
胚轴 [- zhóu] 〈植〉 hypocotyl; plumular axis ◇ ～ 原 blastema
胚珠 [- zhū] 〈植〉 ovule ◇ ～ 管 ovule tube; ～ 阜 ovular mamelon
胚状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] embryoid
胚锥 [- zhuī] blastocone
胚子发育 [- zǐ fā yù] development of embryo
胚足带 [- zú dài] pleuropodium
胚组织瘤 [- zǔ zhī liú] embryoma
胚座框 [- zuò kuàng] replum

阠 [ㄆㄟ] [pēi] 名 [书] (墙) wall

péi ㄆㄟ

培 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 动 ①(在根基部分堆上土) bank up with earth; earth up: 在玉米根上 ～ 点土 *earth up the roots of maize* ②(有目的地使成长、壮大) cultivate; foster; train: ～ 干 *train cadres*
培长石 [- cháng shí] bytownite
培根 [- gēn] Baconic ◇ ～ 归纳法 Baconian induction; ～ 燃料电池 〈电〉 Bacon fuel cell; ～ 双字体密码 Bacon biliteral cipher
培根型氢氧燃料电池 [- - xíng qīng yǎng rán liào diàn chí] Bacon type hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell
培根型燃料电池 [- - - rán liào diàn chí] Bacon type fuel cell
培雷式火山塞 [- léi shì huǒ shān sāi] pelelith
培垄 [- lǒng] banking up ◇ ～ 铲 ridged sweep
培纶 [- lún] pellon
培土 [- tǔ] ①〈农〉 hill up; earth up; bank up with earth; ridge; ridging; dirt: 给植物或它的根 ～ *earth up a plant or its root* ②〈中医〉 reinforcing the spleen (earth): ～ 生金 *strengthening the lung by way of reinforcing the spleen*; ～ 抑木 *reinforcing the spleen (earth) to check the liver (wood)* ◇ ～ 铲 earthing blade; ～ 锄铲 hiller hoe; ～ 机 banking machine; ～ 犁体 banking body; hilling bottom; ～ 器 double-mouldboard plough; coverer; hiller; ridger; ～ 中耕机 twisted shovel
培修 [- xiū] repair (earthwork): ～ 堤坝 *repair a dyke*
培训 [- xùn] cultivate; train: 职业 ～ *train for a kind of work* ◇ ～ 班 training class; ～ 部 training department; ～ 堆 training reactor; ～ 计划 training program; ～ 实验室 training laboratory; ～ 所 nursery; ～ 中心 training centre
培养 [- yǎng] ①(教育和训练) foster; train; develop; educate; cultivate: ～ 接班人 *train successors*; ～ 人才 *train men for profession*; ～ 对艺术的兴趣 *cultivate a taste of art*; ～ 孩子遵守纪律 *practice children in discipline*; ～ 新一代 *cultivate a new generation*; ～ 自学能力 *foster one's ability to study on one's own*; ～ 积极分子 *foster activists*; ～ 学生独立分析和解决实际问题的能力 *cultivate the students' ability to analyze and solve concrete problems independently*; 他们办短训班 ～ 技术干部。*They train technical cardres in short course*. 他们 ～ 他当医生。*They trained him for a doctor*. 她是 ～ 成为教师的对象。*She was meant for a teacher*. ②〈生〉 culture; cultivate: ～ 细菌 *culture of bacteria*; ～ 酵母 *cultivate yeasts* ◇ ～ 费 training expense; ～ 基 substratum; medium; mediume; media; culture medium; nutrient; substrate; ～ 基板 plate; ～ 嫁接 nurse graft; ～ 目标 train objective; ～ 瓶 culture flask; culture bottle; ～ 土 compost; ～ 物 culture; ～ 箱 incubator; ～ 液 culture solution; nutrient solution; ～ 优良品种 breed improved seeds; cultivation of good strains of seeds
培养皿 [- - mǐn] glass garden; petri dish; culture dish ◇ ～ 琼脂法 petri-dish-agar method
培育 [- yù] cultivate; foster; raise; breed; nurture; rear: ～ 树苗 *grow saplings*; ～ 水稻新品种 *breed new varieties of rice*; ～ 庄稼 *rear crops*; ～ 新的经济增长点 *foster new growth areas in the economy* ◇ ～ 关税 educational tariff; ～ 家 culturist; ～ 者 raiser; ～ 株 〈无脊椎〉 trainer; cultured pearl
培育人材 [- - rén cái] cherish men of ability
培植 [- zhí] raise; cultivate; foster; train; educate: ～ 农作物 *raise crops*; ～ 亲信 *foster one's cohorts*; ～ 私人势力 *build up one's personal influence*; *foster one's personal influence*; ～ 中草药 *cultivate medicinal herbs* ◇ ～ 税率 educational tariff

鼙 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 名 ①(古地名) Pei (an ancient place) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丰 *Pei Feng*

裴 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] I 形 [书] (长衣下垂的样子) (of gown) hanging down II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 茂 *Pei Mao*
裴法 [- fǎ] peifa (天火，比喻电灯)

赔 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 动 ①(赔偿) compensate; pay for: 玻璃是我打碎的，由我来 ～。*I broke the glass, so I'll pay for it*. 损坏东西要 ～。*Pay for anything you damage*. ②(做买卖亏本钱) stand a loss: ～ 钱 *lose money in business transactions*
赔本 [- běn] sustain losses in business; run a business at a loss; lose one's outlay [capital]: ～ 生意 (*do*) *a losing business*; 他的货物全部 ～ 出售。*All his goods sell at a loss*. ◇ ～ 价钱 junk price
赔不是 [- bú shi] apologize; make an apology; repair a wrong
赔偿 [- cháng] compensate for; make compensation; pay for; satisfaction; penalty; reparation: 名誉 ～ *indemnity for defamation*; 部分 ～ *partially compensate*; 保险 ～ *insurance indemnity*; 战争 ～ *war reparations*; 风险 ～ *indemnity for risk*; 伤亡 ～ *compensation for injuries and deaths*; 损失 ～ *compensate for damage*; ～ 损失的义务 *obligation of compensation for losses*; 照价 ～ *compensate according to the cost*; 他答应 ～ 我的损失。*He promised to indemnify me for my losses*. 作了全部 ～ 。*Full amends was made*. ◇ ～ 保证书 letter of indemnity; ～ 代理人 claim settling agent; ～ 范围 extent of compensation; ～ 合同 indemnity contract; ～ 契约 indemnity bond; bond of indemnity; ～ 人 compensator; ～ 条款 indemnity clause; ～ 限度 measure of indemnity; ～ 协定 reparations agreement; ～ 选择(保险) settlement options; ～ 责任 liability to pay compensation; liability for damages; ～ 责任承保人 indemnity liability insurer
赔偿费 [- - fèi] damages; compensation; indemnity ◇ ～ 年度 benefit year
赔偿时付款地点 [- - shí fù kuǎn dì diǎn] claim, if any, payable at
赔偿名誉 [- - míng yù] indemnity for defamation -- to compensate for damage sustained
赔偿损失 [- - sǔn shī] make amends to; compensate for loss; indemnify sb. for the loss incurred; indemnify for damage
赔垫 [- diàn] advance money (for another) in making payment
赔付率 [- fù lǜ] (损失比率) loss ration
赔付损失 [- - sǔn shī] settlement of loss
赔话 [- huà] make an apology
赔款 [- kuǎn] ①(赔偿损失) pay an indemnity; pay reparations ②(赔偿费) cash indemnity; indemnity; reparations; amends ◇ ～ 收款单 collecting note; ～ 选择 settlement option; ～ 准备金 claims reserve; loss reserve; ～ 准备金转出 loss reserve withdrawal
赔款媾和 [- - gòu hé] pay an indemnity in order to negotiate for peace
赔礼(道歉) [- lǐ] offer [make] an apology; apologize: 因招待不周向客人 ～ 道歉 *make an apology to the guests for the oversight*
赔了夫人又折兵 [- le fū ren yòu zhé bīng] throw the helve after the hatchet; give one's enemy a wife and lose one's soldiers as well; lose one's wife as well as one's soldiers — to pay a double penalty; lose the bait along with the fish; nothing gained but, on the contrary, with a double loss; suffer a double loss; throw good money after bad (money); throw the handle after the axe
赔钱 [- qián] sustain losses in business; compensate
赔钱货 [- - huò] ①(不能赚钱的货物) a money-losing proposition ②(旧时借指女孩) girl; daughter
赔钱减刑 [- - jiǎn xíng] lose money in commutation of sentence
赔上功夫又贴本 [- shang gōng fu yòu tiē běn] spend time and money doing sth.

赔笑 [- xiào] smile obsequiously or apologetically
赔账 [- zhàng] pay for the loss of cash or goods entrusted to one
赔罪 [- zuì] apologize; make an apology

锫 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 名〈化〉(放射性金属元素) berkelium (Bk)
锫化合物 [- huà hé wù] berkelium compound
锫络合物 [- luò hé wù] berkelium complex
锫同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] berkelium isotope

毯 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] (构词成分)见下。
毯毸 [- sāi] [书] (of feather) hanging down loosely

腓 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 雯 *Pei Wen*

陪 [ㄆㄟˊ] [péi] 动(陪伴) accompany; keep sb. company; show; look after; serve: ～ 病人 *look after a patient*; ～ 外宾参观工厂 *show foreign visitors round a factory*; 请 ～ 我散步。*Please accompany me on my walk*. 她由她的兄弟 ～ 着。*She was accompanied by her brother*. 我 ～ 你回家。*I'll accompany you home*.
陪伴 [- bàn] accompany; keep sb. company: ～ 某人参观某地 *conduct sb. over a place*; 他 ～ 她去巴黎。*He accompanied her to Paris*. 他留在家里 ～ 太太。*He stayed at home to keep his wife company*.
陪伴服务 [- - fú wù] escort services
陪绑 [- bǎng] ①(指与将处决的犯人一起被绑赴刑场) be taken to the execution ground together with those to be executed as a form of intimidation ②(指无过错的人与有过错的人一起被批评或处分) be criticized or punished together with the guilty
陪不起绑 [- bu qǐ bǎng] cannot afford to be criticized or punished together with the guilty
陪臣 [- chén] vassal
陪衬 [- chèn] ①(衬托) serve as a contrast or foil; set off by contrast: 金黄色 ～ 着绿色 *green against the gold*; 这个框把你的画 ～ 得很美。*The frame sets off your painting very well*. 在蓝天的 ～ 下，城堡显得轮廓分明。*The castle stood out in relief against the blue sky*. ②(陪衬物) foil; setoff
陪床 [- chuáng] act as an accompany to a hospitalized patient
陪吊 [- diào] [旧] (of a person in the family of the deceased) entertain the guests
陪都 [- dū] a city established as a second capital besides the capital
陪房 [- fang] [旧] maids that accompanied the bride to her husband's house
陪护 [- hù] accompany and attend to; chaperonage
陪集 [- jí] coset ◇ ～ 码 coset code; ～ 权 coset weight; ～ 首 coset leader
陪祭 [- jì] accompany the man in charge in offering the sacrifice or holding a memorial ceremony
陪嫁 [- jià] [方] dowry
陪酒女郎 [- jiǔ nǚ láng] barmaid
陪客 [- kè] (陪伴客人) accompany a guest; with a guest for company
陪客 [- ke] (主人邀来陪伴客人的人) a guest invited to help entertain the guest of honour at a dinner party
陪练 [- liàn] ladder player; partner training
陪审 [- shěn] act as an assessor; serve as an assessor; serve on a jury: 大 ～ 团 *grand jury*; 特别 ～ 团 *special jury*; 小 ～ 团 *trial jury* ◇ ～ 庭 jury room; ～ 团 jury; ～ 席 (jury) box; ～ 员 juror; juryman; ～ 制度 jury system; system of assessors
陪侍 [- shì] [旧] (of juniors) stand side by side of and wait upon the seniors
陪送 [- song] [口] ①(娘家送给新娘嫁妆) give a dowry to a daughter; dower ②(嫁妆) dowry
陪替丁 [- tì dīng] 〈药〉 pethidine
陪替氏反应 [- - shì fǎn yìng] Petri's reaction (检尿蛋白质)
陪替氏培养皿 [- - - péi yǎng mǐn] Petri dish
陪同 [- tóng] accompany; be in the company of; keep company with; escort: 他 ～ 一个姑娘去跳舞。*He escorted a girl to the dance*. 在领导的 ～ 下，他们参观了医院。*Accompanied by the leader, they visited the hospital*. 他 ～ 我们去机场了。*He went with us to the airport for company*.
陪音 [- yīn] overtone; harmonic
陪葬 [- zàng] be buried with the dead ◇ ～ 墓 subordinate tomb; attendant tomb; ～ 品 funeral objects

pèi ㄆㄟˋ

配 [ㄆㄟˋ] [pèi] Ⅰ 动 ①(两性结合) join in marriage: 婚 ～ *marry* ②(使动物交配) mate (animals): ～ 马[猪] *mate horses* [*pigs*] ③(按适当的标准或比例加以调和或凑在一起) compound; mix; blend: ～ 颜色 *mix colours* (*on a palette*); ～ 药 *make up a prescription* ④(有计划地分派) distribute according to plan; apportion: ～ 售 *ration* ⑤(补足；配齐) find sth. to fit or replace sth. else: ～ 成一套 *complete the set*; ～ 零件 *replace parts*; ～ 钥匙 *have a key made to fit a lock* ⑥(衬托；陪衬) match: 粉红 ～ 浅蓝。*Pink and light blue go well together*. 颜色不～。*The colours don't match*. 这顶帽子正好 ～ 这件上衣。*The hat is a match for the coat*. 这段唱腔要用笛子来 ～ 。*This passage is to be sung to the accompaniment of a bamboo flute*. ⑦(够得上；符合；相当) deserve; be worthy of; be qualified: 他不 ～ 做一名教师。*He is not qualified to be a teacher*. 这本书完全 ～ 得上他的声望。*The book is well worthy of his reputation*. 这个工人几乎不 ～ 领取他那份工资。*The labourer hardly* [*scarcely*] *deserves his wages*. Ⅱ 名(配偶) spouse: 原 ～ *first wife*
配板 [- bǎn] matching board
配备 [- bèi] ①(根据需要分配) allocate; provide; fit out: ～ 助手 *provide assistants*; ～ 农业机械 *allocate farm machines* ②(布置兵力) dispose (troops, etc.); deploy: 沿河 ～ 兵力 *dispose troops along a river*; 从敌人 ～ 弱的地方插进去 *thrust in where the enemy deployment is weak* ③(成套的器物等) outfit; equipment: 现代化的 ～ *modern equipment*; 野营 ～ *a camping outfit*
配备或提供附件 [- - huò tí gòng fù jiàn] accessorize
配比 [- bǐ] matching; proportioning ◇ ～ 燃烧器 proportional burner; ～ 探头 proportioning probe
配边 [- biān] cobordant; cobordism ◇ ～ 群 cobordism group
配菜 [- cài] jardiniere (切成方块的蔬菜)
配餐室 [- cān shì] pantry (船上的)
配产器 [- chǎn qì] bottom-hole regulator
配车员 [- chē yuán] car distributor
配称建筑 [- chèn jiàn zhù] jawab
配出器 [- chū qì] dispenser
配错 [- cuò] mismatch
配搭 [- dā] supplement; match; accompany: 这出戏，男女演员 ～ 得很和谐。*Both the actors and actresses in the play are competently filled*. ◇ ～ 出售 combination sale; ～ 片 program picture
配搭儿 [- dar] things that supplement or set off the principal thing
配得上 [- de shàng] deserve: ～ 的人 *match*
配电 [- diàn] distributing; power distribution ◇ ～ 板 distribution panel; distributing board; power board; switchboard; keysets cabinet panel; electrical panel; ～ 变电站[所] distributing substation; ～ 变压器 distribution transformer; distributing transformer; ～ 变压站 distribution transformer station; ～ 点〈电〉 distributor point; ～ 部件 power distribution unit; ～ 电缆 distribution cable; ～ 电器 electrical power distribution apparatus; ～ 电压 distribution voltage; ～ 费用 distribution cost; ～ 干线 distributing main; ～ 盒 block terminal; ～ 环 distributor track; ～ 开关 panel switches; ～ 开关板 cross board; ～ 屏 switchboard; distribution board; ～ 熔线盘〈电〉 distribution fuseboard; ～ 设备 controller switching equipment; ～ 室 switchhouse; switch board room; ～ 损耗 distribution loss; ～ 所 distribution substation; ～ 网 distribution network; electric distribution network; ～ 系统〈电〉 distribution system; electric distribution system; ～ 线 distribution wire; ～ 线路 distribution line; distributing line; ～ 箱 distribution box; distributor box; pot head; cabinet; switchbox; ～ 站〈电〉 substation; power distribution station; ～ 制 distributing system; ～ 中心 distribution center; ～ 柱〈电〉 distribution pillar; ～ 装置 distribution apparatus; switching arrangement
配电板式仪表 [- - bǎn shì yí biǎo] panel meter
配电盘 [- - pán] switchboard; distribution board; distribution switchboard; distributor ◇ ～ 安装 mounting of panel; ～ 断路器 circuit breaker for switchboard; ～ 构架 frame of distribution board; ～ 配件 switchboard fitting; ～ 设备 switchboard equipment; ～ 用仪表 back connected instrument
配电器 [- - qì] distributor ◇ ～ 触点 distributor point; ～ 断闭板 distributor breaker plate; ～ 盖簧座 distributor cap spring support; ～ 盖钩弹簧 distributor cap clamp spring; ～ 夹 distributor clamp; ～ 下轴 distributor lower drive shaft; ～ 下轴承 distributor lower bearing; ～ 线接头 distributor terminal; ～ 主动链轮 distributor driving sprocket
配电网负荷中心 [- - wǎng fù hè zhōng xīn] distribution load centre
配电线串连补偿 [- - xiàn chuàn lián bǔ cháng] distribution-line series compensation
配殿 [- -] side hall in a palace or temple
配调 [- diào] auxiliary tone; auxiliary note
配定产量 [- dìng chǎn liàng] proration
配对 [- duì] ①(配合成双) pair; make a pair: 这两只手套不 ～ 儿。*These two gloves don't match* [*aren't a pair*]. 把袜子配成对放入抽屉里。*Pair the socks and put them in the drawer*. ②[口](动物交配) mate; association; pairing: 鸟常常成双 ～。*Birds often pair for life*. ③〈统〉 matched pairs ④〈化〉 pairing (valent bond) ⑤〈数〉 matching ◇ ～ 包装工 mater (如鞋袜); ～ 操作 matching operation; ～ 程序 matcher; ～ 齿轮 mating gear; ～ 分析〈统〉 pair analysis; ～ 函数 pairing function; ～ 函数定理 pairing function theorem; ～ 结合 pair-bond; ～ (晶体)管 matched pair transistor; ～ 联想〈心〉 paired-associate; ～ 联想学习 paired-associate learning; ～ 区 collochore; ～ 区域 pairing region; ～ 物 counter pair; tolly; book match; ～ 小齿轮 mating pinion; ～ 值 paired value
配额 [- é] quota: 国家 ～ *country quota*; 关税 ～ *customs quota*; 折旧 ～ *depreciation quota* ◇ ～ 分配 quota allocation; ～ 管理 quotas administered; ～ 期限 quota periods; ～ 数量 quota quantities; ～ 外汇 rationing exchange; ～ 样本(限额样本) quota sample; (进口)～[限额]制 quota system; ～ 任选抽样 quota sampling
配方 [- fāng] ①(配药) make up a prescription; fill a prescription ②(配制方法) formula; recipe; ingredient: 肥皂 ～ *a formula for making soap*; 成本 ～ *cost formula*; 普通 ～ *regular formula*; 香料 ～ *spice formula* ◇ ～ 施肥 rational application of fertilizers; formulated fertilization; ～ 喂养 formula feeding
配房 [- fáng] wing; wing-room
配分 [- fēn] partition ◇ ～ 函数 partition function; sum of states; sum over states
配股 [- gǔ] allotment of shares; rationed shares
配光 [- guāng] grading; timing
配光曲线 [- - qū xiàn] distribution curve flux
配和声 [- hé shēng] harmonization
配合 [- -] ①(分工合作) coordinate; cooperate; concert; copulation; composition; partnership; rapport; correspond; meet; in coordination with: ～ 得宜 *be in harmony with one another*; ～ 行动 *take concerted action*; ～ 作战 *coordination of military operations*; 起 ～ 作用 *play a supporting role*; ～ 和呼应 *chime in with someone*; 色彩 ～ 得很好。*The colours match well*. ②(零件结合在一起)(of machinery or apparatuses) join ◇ ～ 边缘〈工〉 matched edges; ～ 不良 poor fit; ～ 尺寸转接器 adapter for smaller and larger connector; ～ 尺寸转换器 dimension matching adapter; ～ 地槽〈地质〉 yoked basin; zeugogeosyncline; ～ 粉碎系统 pulverizing after blending; ～ 符号 matchmark; ～ 公差 fit tolerance; ～ 换位〈电〉 coordinated transposition; ～ 基 ligand; ～ 计算机 coupled computer; ～ 记号 match mark(ing); ～ 间隙 fit clearance; ～ 键 fit key; ～ 件 fitting piece; mating member; ～ 禁忌 incompatibility; ～ 力 combining ability; ～ 良好 no-float; ～ 料〈玻〉 batch; charge; ～ 螺栓 fitted bolt; ～ 面 seating; ～ 盆地 yoked basin; zeugogeosyncline; ～ 器 dispenser; ～ 曲线 fitting curves; ～ 饲料 compound feed; mixed feed; ～ 旋律 counter point; ～ 准地槽 zeugogeosyncline
配合默契 [- - mò qì] good teamwork: 队员之间很难做到 ～。*Good teamwork between the players is not easy to get*.
配合 [- he] suitable; fit; matching; rhythm; go together
配衡 [- héng] taring ◇ ～ 体 tare
配画诗 [- huà shī] concrete poems
配货提单 [- huò tí dān] order blank
配婚 [- hūn] 〈无脊椎〉 eurygamous
配基 [- jī] aglucon; aglycone; genin
配极变换 [- jí biàn huàn] polar transformation; polarization

配极曲面 [- - qū miàn] polar reciprocal surface
配极运算子 [- - yùn suàn zǐ] polarizing operator
配极锥面 [- - zhuī miàn] reciprocal cone
配给 [- jǐ] ration; allotment; allocate: 处于～量不足的情况下 *on short rations*; 当物品供应缺乏时,按定量～市民 *ration citizens when supplies are scarce* ◇～量 ration; ～品 rationed goods; ～器 allocator; ～外汇 rationing exchange; ～物 dole; ～物品者 allocatee; ～站 ration centre; ～证 ration card; ～制 ration system; allotment system
配剂 [- jì] elixir
配加菜 [- jiā cài] garnish
配价 [- jià] coordination valence ◇～键 coordinate bond; coordinate covalence
配件 [- jiàn] ①(装配机器的零件或部件) fittings of a machine; parts; fitting; accessory; ancillary; duplicate; attachment; appendage: 窗～ *window fittings*; 钢管～ *steel pipe fittings*; 喷嘴～ *nozzle fittings*; 装灯～ *lighting fitting*; 线路～ *line fittings* ②(损坏后重新安上的零件) a replacement: ～表 *assembly parts list*
配筋 [- jīn] 〈土〉 reinforcing bars; reinforcement ◇～不足 under-reinforced; ～率 ratio of reinforcement; steel ratio; ～面积 area of reinforcement; ～耐火砖 reinforced refractory; brick; ～砌体结构 reinforced masonry structure
配景 [- jǐng] entourage
配角 [- jué] ①(共同主演;合演主角) appear with another leading player; support; costar ②(次要角色) supporting actors [role]; minor role; second banana: 男～ *a supporting actor*; 女～ *a supporting actress* ③(做辅助工作或次要工作的人) one who does auxiliary work or secondary work
配克 [- kè] 〈力〉 peck (pk)
配力钢筋 [- lì gāng jīn] 〈土〉 lacing
配连 [- lián] accessory ◇～条件 accessory condition
配量阀组 [- liàng fá zǔ] metering block
配量油流 [- - yóu liú] metered flow of oil
配料 [- liào] charge mixture; batching; burdening; ingredient; furnish; dosage; 〈冶〉 burden: ～仓 *distributing bin*; 高炉～ *blast-furnace burden* ◇～表 burden sheet; ～比〈冶〉 charge ratio; burden; ～槽 dosage bunker; ～车 burden charging carriage; ～秤 proportion scales; ～单 charger sheet; ～规范 mixture specifications; ～计 proportioning meter; ～计算 mixture calculation; burden calculation; ～量斗 batcher; ～皮带 proportioning belt; ～器 batcher; ～设备 dispensing equipment; ～员 compounder; scaleman; ～蒸锅 feed make-up boiler; ～装置 proportioner
配列 [- liè] 〈遗传〉 assortment; 〈语〉 arrangement ◇～地衣酸 perlatolic acid
配流盘 [- liú pán] valve plate
配流轴 [- - zhóu] pintle
配煤 [- méi] coal blending
配棉器 [- mián qì] 〈纺〉 distributor
配模标本 [- mó biāo běn] allotype
配磨 [- mò] match grinding ◇～装置 match grinding device
配母细胞 [- mǔ xì bāo] gametocyst
配囊柄 [- náng bǐng] suspensor; gametangiophore
配囊交配 [- - jiāo pèi] 〈真菌〉 gametangial copulation
配偶 [- ǒu] spouse; consort; partner; mate ◇～分布 matching distribution; ～制 mateship system
配耦二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] pair diode
配盘天平 [- pán tiān píng] trip balance
配平 [- píng] 〈航空〉 trim ◇～片〈航空〉 trimming strip; balance tab; ～调整片 trimming tab; ～系统 trimming system
配漆工 [- qī gōng] lacquer man
配器 [- qì] orchestrate; arrange ◇～法 orchestration; ～者 orchestrator; orchestrater; instrumentator
配气 [- -] 〈机〉 distribution ◇～板 pneumatic panel; ～定时 valve timing; ～阀 distributing valve; ～环 distributing ring; ～机构 valve actuating mechanism; (凿岩机) ～箱 air chest; ～站 gas distribution station
配容 [- róng] complexion ◇～数 number of complexion
配色 [- sè] colour matching; colour combination; match colours; harmonize colours; colourway ◇～法 colour matching method; ～花纹 colour effect; ～镜〈光〉 chromatoscope
配砂工段 [- shā gōng duàn] sand-conditioning plant
配膳室 [- shàn shì] diet preparation room; butler's pantry
配上 [- shang] cover with
配上道具 [- - dào jù] mount
配声 [- shēng] dubbing; dub
配售 [- shòu] ration
配属 [- shǔ] 〈军〉 attach (troops to a subordinate unit); attachment
配水 [- shuǐ] water distribution ◇～泵 water service pump; ～池〈土〉 distribution reservoir; service reservoir; ～管网 distribution system of water supply (自来水); ～井 distribution well; ～系统 water distribution system; ～箱 distribution reservoir; ～员 watermaster; ～闸〈水〉 distribution structure
配诵 [- sòng] supporting recitation
配素(衣藻) [- sù] gamones
配速齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] selective speed gear
配糖(宝物)碱 [- táng jiǎn] glycoalkaloid
配糖体 [- - tǐ] glycocide
配糖物 [- - wù] heteraside; glucoside
配套 [- tào] form a complete set; assort; complement; mating: 生产～设备 *manufacture complete sets of equipment* ◇～包装件 kite; ～措施 supporting measures; ～改革 whole range of reforms; supporting reforms; ～工程〈水〉 conveyance system; parts and accessories for imported equipment; auxiliary projects; supporting project; ～件 parts and auxiliary equipment; auxiliary equipment; ～能力 ability to provide the auxiliary items; capacity to provide what is needed for the construction and operation of a project; ～器材 necessary accessories; ～设备 corollary equipment; ～食品 fixing; ～饰物 parure; ～无线电零件 multiple component units; ～物件 coordinates; (汽车器材)～员 kitman; unitizer; ～政策 supporting policies
配套成龙 [- - chéng lóng] serialize; serialize the process of production to make it complete; manufacture complete sets of equipment; fill in the gaps to complete a chain (of equipment); link up the parts to form a whole
配体 [- tǐ] 〈免疫〉 part; ligand ◇～膜〈化〉 ligand membrane
配帖 [- tiē] 〈刷〉 association
配袜 [- wà] pairing
配位 [- wèi] coordination ◇～多边形〈化〉 coordination polygon; ～多面体〈化〉 coordination polyhedron; ～高聚物 coordination polymer; ～化合物〈化〉 complex; coordination compound; coordinated complex; Werner complex; ～化学 coordination chemistry; ～基 ligand; dentate; ～剂 coordinating agent; ～价〈化〉 coordinate bond; coordinate valence; ～键 mu; ～晶格(晶) coordination lattice; coordinate crystal; ～聚合 coordination polymerization; ～壳层 coordination shell; ～数 ligancy; coordination number; ～体 ligand; ～仪 coordinator; ～异构(现象) coordination isomerism; ～元内跃迁 intra-ligand transition; ～原子 coordination atom
配位场 [- - chǎng] ligand field ◇～理论 ligand field theory; ～稳定能 ligand field stabilization energy
配位体溶剂 [- - tǐ róng jì] 〈化〉 ligand solvent
配伍 [- wǔ] 〈药〉 compatibility of medicines ◇～忌 incompatibility; ～禁忌 incompatibility of drugs in a prescription; ～性 compatibility
配系 [- xì] system
配戏 [- -] support a leading actor; play a supporting role
配线 [- xiàn] distribution; conductor arrangement; wiring ◇～板 distributing board; patchboard; plugboard; ～电缆 distribution cable; distributing cable; ～管道 subsidiary conduit; ～架 distributing frame; connecting rack; ～架工 frameman; ～绝缘子 distributing insulator; ～盘 distribution board; patch bay; ～情况 wiring condition; ～区 distributing district; ～熔线盘 distribution fuse panel (电话); ～图 wiring diagram; ～箱 distributing cabinet; ～组态 conductor configuration
配穴 [- xué] 〈中医〉 adjunct acupuncture points; matching acupoint ◇～法 point prescription
配血 [- xuè] 〈免疫〉 match
配烟 [- yān] tobacco blending
配眼镜 [- yǎn jìng] get the right lenses for one's eyeglasses
配药 [- yào] dosage; make up a prescription; dispense medicines ◇～盒 scatula; ～学 pharmacy
配钥匙 [- - shi] bitting
配页 [- yè] 〈刷〉 gathering (leaves of a book); collate; gather ◇～机 assembling machine; collating machine; sheet collator; gathering machine
配液室 [- - shì] liquor room
配音 [- yīn] dub (a film, etc.); dubbing; mixing; dub in; rerecording: 给外国电影～ *dub foreign films*; 为影片中女主角～ *dub for the heroine in the film* ◇～广播 broadcast with sound effect; ～机 dubbing machine; ～棚 dubbing room; ～影片 dubbing film
配用器 [- yòng qì] adapter
配油槽 [- yóu cáo] distributing groove
配油管 [- - guǎn] oil distributing pipe
配油器 [- - qì] oil distributor
配油站 [- - zhàn] bulk station
配有 [- yǒu] equip
配(子)原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] gametogonium
配乐 [- yuè] dub in background music; underscore; background ◇～广播 broadcast with background music; ～音乐 music for theatre
配载草图 [- zài cǎo tú] prestowage plan(预先积载计划图)
配载货物 [- - huò wù] stowage
配针 [- zhēn] gating
配置 [- zhì] dispose (troops, etc.); deploy; allocation; collocation; configuration; positioning; allotment: ～兵力 *dispose forces*; 纵深～ *disposition in depth*; ～两个营的兵力进攻空军基地。*Two battalions were disposed for an attack on the air base*. ◇～点 collocation point; ～过程 layout procedure; ～经济学 economics of allocation; ～控制 configuration control; ～时间 setup time; ～图 allocation plan; layout; layout circle; ～章 configuration section; ～整齐 marshalling
配制 [- -] compound; make up; make-up; formulating; concoction; prepare: ～药剂 *compound medicines*; 他～了一瓶咳嗽药。*He made up a bottle of cough medicine*. ◇～合金 alloyage; ～剂 preparation; ～酒 mixed liquor; ～眼镜片处方 prescription; ～衣服 tailor; ～者 makers-up
配质 [- -] aglycon
配种 [- zhǒng] 〈牧〉 breed; tupping; breeding; mating; joining; stocking ◇～场 covering yard; ～季节 mating season; rutting season; ～架 breeding crate; service crate; ～率 breeding rate; ～能力 breeding capacity; potency; ～期 service period; mating; ～性能 serving performance; ～站 breeding station
配重 [- zhòng] 〈工〉 bob-weight; additional weight; pullback weight; balance weight; counter weight; mass balance; weight counterbalance ◇～缠丝机 counter weight winding machine; ～滑车 counterweight pulley; ～炮架 counterpoise gun carriage; ～箱 ballast box; weight box; ～闸 dead-weight brake; ～制动器 counterweight brake
配子 [- zǐ] 〈生〉 gamete ◇～大型 hologamy; ～定性激素 termone; ～发生[育] gametogenesis; ～减数分裂 gametic meiosis; ～交配〈真菌〉 gametic copulation; ～母细胞 gametocyte; ～囊 gametocyst; gametangium; ～囊柄 gametanglophore; ～配合 syngamy; ～期 gamophase; ～染色体数(符号) gametic chromosome number; ～生殖 gamogenesis; gametogony; gametogonia; ～体 gamobium; gametophyte; gametocyte; ～同型 homogamety; ～突变 gametic mutation; ～托 gametophore; ～细胞 gametid; ～向性 gamotropism; ～形成〈生〉 gametogenesis; ～小型 merogamy; ～选配 germinal choice; ～选择 germinal selection; ～异型 anisogamy; heterogamety; heterogamy; ～枝 gametophore
配子体血症 [- - tǐ xuè zhèng] gametocytemia; gametocythemia
配准不佳 [- zhǔn bù jiā] lack of registration
配准度 [- - dù] registration
配组 [- zǔ] make sets

霈 [ㄆㄟˋ] [pèi] [书] I 图(大雨) heavy rain II 形(雨多的样子) (of rain) pouring; torrential

貲 [ㄆㄟˋ] [pèi] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～彦 *Pei Yan*

帔 [ㄆㄟˋ] [pèi] 图(古代披在肩背上的服饰) short embroidered cape (worn over a woman's shoulders)

佩(珮) [ㄆㄟˋ] [pèi] I 动 ①(佩带) wear (at the waist, etc.): ～刀 *wear a sword*; 腰～手枪 *carry a pistol in one's belt*; 腰～双剑 *carry two swords at [in] the girdle* ②(佩服) admire: 我

真钦 ～ 他的工作能力。*I really admire his capacity for work*. 白求恩大夫的国际主义精神十分可 ～。*Doctor Bethune's internationalist spirit is altogether admirable*. Ⅱ 图（古时系在衣带上的装饰品）an ornament worn as a pendant at the waist in ancient times：玉 ～ *jade pendant*

佩兹伐曲率 [- cí fá qū lǜ]〈光〉Petzval curvature; Petzval sum
佩兹伐曲面 [- - - - miàn]〈光〉Petzval surface
佩兹伐条件 [- - - tiáo jiàn]〈光〉Petzval condition
佩兹伐透镜 [- - - tòu jìng]〈光〉Petzval lens
佩带 [- dài] wear; bear; carry: ～ 宝石 *adorn oneself with jewels*; ～ 徽章 *wear a badge*; *bear a badge*; 他每次去露营都 ～ 腰刀。*He went camping with a knife stuck in his belt each time*.
佩带式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] lapel microphone; personal microphone
佩刀式喷气飞机 [- dāo shì pēn qì fēi jī] sabrejet
佩尔顿水轮机 [- ěr dùn shuǐ lún jī]〈机〉Pelton turbine; Pelton wheel
佩尔杰异常症 [- - jié yì cháng zhèng]〈医〉Pelger anomaly
佩尔曼法 [- - màn fǎ] pelmanism
佩尔斯方法 [- - sī fāng fǎ] Peierls method
佩尔索斯试剂 [- - suǒ sī shì jì]〈材〉Persoz's reagent
佩服 [- fu] admire; have admiration [respect] for; hand it to sb.; have a high opinion of (sb.); 令人 ～ *sidesplitting admiration*; 我 ～ 他的勇气。*I admire him for his courage*. 他们是一群聪明的人，你不得不 ～ 他们。*They're a clever lot, you've got to hand it to them*.
佩吉特乳头病 [- - tè rǔ tóu bìng]〈医〉Paget's disease of the nipple
佩剑 [- jiàn] walking rapier; walking sword: ～ 者 *sword-bearer*
佩克 [- kè] peck
佩兰 [- lán] eupatorium; herba eupatorii; orchid ◇ ～ 素 eupatorin; ～ 毒素 tremetol
佩落 [- luò]〈植〉pellote; peyote
佩落碱 [- - jiǎn]〈有化〉pellotine
佩洛林 [- - lín]〈有化〉perolene
佩珀尔幻象 [- pò ěr huàn xiàng]〈光〉Pepper's ghost
佩瑞林 [- ruì lín] pereirine (生物碱)
佩水仙碱 [- shuǐ xiān jiǎn] penarcine
佩他 [- tā] payta (一种白坚木属植物的白色树皮) ◇ ～ 胺 paytamine; ～ 碱 paytine
佩特克斯 [- tè kè sī]〔捷〕petex (以聚酯为原料的非织造织物)
佩特兹病 [- - zī bìng]〈医〉Osteochondritis deformans juvenilis; Perthes' disease
佩特兹氏试验 [- - - shì shì yàn] Perthes' test; tourniquet test (检静脉曲张的侧支循环)
佩廷呢 [- tíng ní]〔法〕petin (羊毛驼毛交织)
佩西立文 [- xī lì wén] pericyclivine
佩兴提亚 [- xīng tí yà] patientia (一颗小行星)
佩伊厚粗呢 [- yī hòu cū ní]〔荷〕pije

旆(旆) [ㄆㄟˋ pèi] 名〔书〕(旌旗) flag

沛 [ㄆㄟˋ pèi] 形〔书〕(盛大；旺盛) copious; abundant: 精力充 ～ *be full of energy*; ～ 然降雨。*A copious rain began to fall*.
沛然 [- rán]〔书〕copious
沛然雨下 [- - yǔ xià] There was a heavy downpour.
沛雨甘霖 [- yǔ gān lín] abundant and seasonable rain; deep and great favour

辔 [ㄆㄟˋ pèi] 名(驾驭牲口用的嚼子和缰绳) reins and bridle: 鞍 ～ *saddle and bridle*
辔勒 [- lēi] reins and bit
辔头 [- tóu] bridle

pēn ㄆㄣ

喷 [ㄆㄣ pēn] 动 ①(液体等受压力而射出) spurt; spout; gush; jet: 火山 ～ 出火焰和岩浆。*A volcano spouts flame and lava*. 喷泉向空中 ～ 水。*The fountain spurted water into the air*. 石油从井口 ～ 了出来。*Oil gushed from the well*. 水从管子的裂口 ～ 出。*Water spouted from the break of the pipe*. 血从伤口 ～ 出。*Blood spurted from the wound*. ②(喷洒) spray; sprinkle: 给花 ～ 点水 *sprinkle some water on the flower*; 往果树上 ～ 农药 *spray fruit trees with insecticide*
另见 pèn。
喷鼻息 [- bí xī] snort
喷薄 [- bó] in a gushing [spurting] manner; gush; spurt: 一股洪流 ～ 而出。*A powerful current spurted out*.
喷薄欲出 [- - yù chū] gush forth; spurt out; emerging in all its splendour: 一轮 ～ 的红日 *the emerging sun with all its shimmering rays*
喷补 [- bǔ] spray repair; gunning maintainment ◇ ～ 料 gunning refractory; gun mix
喷布器 [- bù qì] sprayer; priming nozzle
喷池 [- chí] spray pond; spray pool
喷出 [- chū] blowout; expulsion; propulsion gush; 〈地质〉extrusion; ejection; upwelling; vomit ◇ ～ 冲程 ejection stroke; ～ 口顶 port roof; ～ 流 discharging jet; ～ 体 extrusive body; ～ 物 ejecta; blowoff; extrusion; ～ 物质 ejected matter; ～ 岩〈地〉effusive rock; extrusive rock; volcanic; eruptive rock; volcanic rock
喷吹 [- chuī] jetting; blowing; 〈冶〉injection ◇ ～ 法 blowing process; ～ 清理 blast cleaning; ～ 脱硫 blowing desulfurization
喷灯 [- dēng] blowlamp; blast burner; torch; jet-burner; air burner; blowtorch
喷动床干燥器 [- dòng chuáng gān zào qì] spouted-bed dryer
喷镀 [- dù]〈冶〉spraying; jet plating; metallize ◇ ～ 薄膜 sputtered film; ～ 堆焊 spraying overlay; ～ 法 metallikon; metal spraying; ～ 金属 metalling; metallizing; ～ 金属法 spray metal coating; ～ 金属器 metallizer; ～ 枪 spray torch
喷发 [- fā] spurt; gush; exhalation; effusion; ejection; eruption; extrusion ◇ ～ 管道 eruption canal; ～ 裂缝 eruption fissure; ～ 期 effusive period; effusive stage; ～ 强度 eruption strength; ～ 物 eruption; ～ 岩〈地〉eruptive rock; ～ 征兆 eruptive symptom; ～ 状态 eruptivity; ～ 锥 cone of eruption
喷发后作用 [- - hòu zuò yòng] post-volcanic action
喷发剂 [- fā jì] hair spray
喷饭 [- fàn] laugh so hard as to spew one's food; split one's sides with laughter: 令人 ～ *sidesplitting*; *screamingly funny*
喷纺法 [- fǎng fǎ]〈工〉jet spinning
喷放池 [- fàng chí] blowpit
喷粉 [- fěn] dusting ◇ ～ 复印 smoke printing; ～ 机 duster; dusting machine; powder gun; ～ 粘土〈材〉dusting clay; ～ 器〈农〉duster
喷风碾米机 [- fēng niǎn mǐ jī] jet-air rice polisher
喷敷 [- fū] sprayed coating
喷附成型 [- fù chéng xíng] spray-up molding
喷杆 [- gǎn] spray lance; lance boom; nozzle mast (喷雾器) ◇ ～ 组 boom section
喷割嘴 [- gē zuǐ] cutting nozzle
喷瓜 [- guā] squirtingcucumber ◇ ～ 素 elaterin; ～ 酮 elaterone; ～ 汁 elaterium
喷管 [- guǎn] spray tube; jet nozzle; nozzle; effuser; jet tube; rod pipe; sprayer ◇ ～ 壁 nozzle wall; ～ 衬套 nozzle insert; ～ 盖 nozzle closure; ～ 喉部 nozzle throat; ～ 流 nozzle flow; ～ 塞 nozzle burst diaphragm; ～ 罩 nozzle shroud; ～ 组 nozzle cluster
喷灌 [- guàn] sprinkling irrigation; spray irrigation: 机械化 ～ *mechanized spray irrigation* ◇ ～ 机 sprinkler; sprayer; ～ 机具设备 sprinkling irrigation device; ～ 器 sprinkler; ～ 头 sprinkler gun; ～ 装置 rainer
喷焊器 [- hàn qì] blowpipe; spray welding unit
喷壶 [- hú] watering can; sprinkling can
喷花 [- huā] spraying decoration
喷灰泥 [- huī ní] torching
喷火车 [- huǒ chē] flame-thrower
喷火口 [- - kǒu] bocca
喷火器 [- - qì] flamethrower; flame projector; liquid fire gun; piercing jet
喷火式战斗机 [- - shì zhàn dòu jī] spitfire
喷火坦克 [- - tǎn kè] flame-throwing tank
喷火武器 [- - wǔ qì] flame weapon
喷挤灯丝 [- jǐ dēng sī]〈电〉squirted filament
喷溅 [- jiàn] splash; 〈冶〉spatter; spilling; flashing; expulsion; spattering ◇ ～ 物 splashings (铸造缺陷); ～ 筒 blowgun
喷浆 [- jiāng]〈建〉①(粉刷) whitewashing ②(灌混凝土) guniting ◇ ～ 法〈采矿〉gunite method; shotcrete system; ～ 干燥联合机 spray-drying machine; ～ 混凝土 guncreting; shotcrete; ～ 机 patching machine (修炉用); throwing jet; ～ 枪 refractory gun; ～ 挖掘法 jet cutter method
喷井 [- jǐng] gusher (well)
喷孔 [- kǒng] orifice
喷口 [- kǒu] ejector; spout; lip; exhaust nozzle; jet ◇ ～ 升华物 fumarolic sublimate; ～ 调节锥 exhaust cone; ～ 转向喷气发动机 thrust vectoring jet engine
喷蜡 [- là] wax spray: ～ 工人 *paraffiner*
喷粒清理 [- lì qīng lǐ] grit blast
喷力计 [- - jì] jet gauge
喷鸾 [- luán] puffbird
喷淋床反应器 [- lín chuáng fǎn yìng qì] trickle bed reactor
喷淋空气干燥机 [- - kōng qì gān zào jī] spray air drier
喷淋冷却 [- - lěng què] spray cooling
喷淋器 [- - qì] spray thrower
喷淋式冻结 [- - shì dòng jié] aspersion freezing
喷淋式换热器 [- - - huàng rè qì] spray-type heat exchanger
喷淋塔 [- - tǎ] spray tower
喷淋油 [- - yóu]〈材〉spray oil
喷硫期 [- liú qī] solfatara
喷流 [- -] sport; jet-flow; jet stream; splashiags ◇ ～ 舵 jetevon; ～ 分裂 jet disintegration; ～ 干扰 jet interference; ～ 偏转 jet deflexion; ～ 润滑 jet lubrication; ～ 试验 jet test; ～ 温度指示器 jet temperature indicator; ～ 噪音 jet noise
喷煤 [- méi] coal powder injection
喷墨法 [- mò fǎ]〈刷〉ink-jet method
喷墨绘图机 [- - huì tú jī] ink-jet platter
喷墨记录 [- - jì lù] ink jet recording
喷墨印刷机 [- - yìn shuā jī]〈刷〉ink-jet printer
喷磨 [- -]〈机〉abrasive blasting
喷闹配质 [- nào pèi zhì] pennogenin
喷帕立特 [- pà lì tè] panparnit
喷抛清理 [- pāo qīng lǐ] blast cleaning
喷漆 [- qī] spray paint; spray lacquer; lacquer ◇ ～ 房 paint spray booth; ～ 机 paint spraying machine; ～ 间 dope room; ～ 器 air painter; paint spray; ～ 枪 spray gun; paint gun; varnish spray gun; air blast; air jet
喷气 [- qì] air injection; blow: 火车噗噗 ～，徐徐驶去。*The engine puffed slowly away*. ◇ ～ 变形 air jet texturing; ～ 叠锥 fumarolic cone-in-cone; ～ 灯 blowtorch; ～ 动力装置 jet power unit; ～ 短管〈航空〉augmenter tube; ～ 舵 jet vane; ～(式)发动机 jet engine; jetmotor; jet; airstream engine; ～ 发动机进气道 jet engine inlet; ～ 发动机燃料 jet fuel; ～ 发动机推力 jet engine thrust; ～ 发动机消声器 jet noise suppressor; ～ 发动机消音器 jet silencer; ～ 发动机组件 jet pack; ～ 阀 snifting valve; ～ 襟翼〈航空〉jet flap; ～ 客机 jet liner; ～ 口 puff port; ～ 快艇 jet boat; ～ 炼钢 pneumatic steel; ～ 螺旋桨发动机 jet-propeller engine; ～ 清理〈冶〉liquid honing; vapour blasting; vapour honing; ～燃料〈材〉jet fuel; ～(式)燃气轮机 jet gas turbine; ～ (式)燃烧器 steam-injector type burner; ～ 刹车 reverse jato; ～ 声 whiff; ～ 升力 jet lift; ～ 调节器 spray air conditioner; ～ 头 jet head; ～ 推进〈航空〉duct propulsion; jet propulsion; ～ 推进发动器 jet propulsion engine; ～ 推进牵引车 jet-propelled carriage; ～ 推进效率 jet propulsive efficiency; ～ 推力 jet thrust; ～ 拖车 jet-propelled carrier; ～ 系数〈航空〉jet coefficient; ～ 箱 jet case; ～ 织机 jet loom; air-jet loom; ～ 直升机旋翼 jet helicopter rotor; ～ 滞差 jet lag [syndrome]; ～ 注射器 jet injector; ～ 助飞装置 jet assisted take-off unit; ～ 嘴 air nozzle
喷气孔 [- - kǒng]〈地质〉fumarole ◇ ～ 阀 air vent valve
喷气流 [- - liú]〈航空〉jet stream; jet flow ◇ ～ 断路器 air-blast breaker; ～ 偏转器 jetevator
喷气式 [- - shì] jet-propelled ◇ ～ 飞机 jet plane; jet aircraft; jet; ～ 干燥机 jet drier; ～ 客机 jet airliner
喷汽器 [- - qì] perforated steam spray
喷汽式热水器 [- - shì rè shuǐ qì] steam jet water heater
喷枪 [- qiāng]〈机〉spray gun; airbrush (喷漆用); ejection gun; hand boom; spray lance; gunjet ◇ ～ 喷雾 gun spraying
喷枪式喷嘴 [- - shì pēn zuǐ] gunjet nozzle
喷枪式喷雾机 [- - - - wù jī] gun sprayer
喷枪式燃烧器 [- - - rán shāo qì] lance type burner
喷泉 [- quán] (eruptive) fountain ◇ ～ 效应 fountain effect
喷燃器 [- rán qì] fuel nozzle ◇ ～ 风箱 burner wind box
喷染 [- rǎn] spray-painting
喷入射流 [- rù shè liú] stream penetrating
喷洒 [- sǎ] spray; splash; sprinkle; sparge ◇ ～ 灌溉法 spray irrigation; ～ 喷管 spray nozzle; ～ 喷嘴 spreader nozzle; ～ 器〈房〉sprinkler
喷砂 [- shā] sand blast; abrasive blasting; grit blast ◇ ～ 处理 blast sanding; ～ 工具〈油工〉jetting tool; ～ 滚筒 sand-blast barrel mill; ～ 机

peening machine; sand ejector; sand-blast apparatus; sand-blasting machine; ～ 磨齿机 airdent; ～ 灭草机 sand-blast mower; ～ 器 sand blower; ～ 枪 sand-blasting gun; ～ 强化 stress peening; ～ 清除法 grit blasting; ～ 清理法 abrasive cleaning; ～ 清理机 pneumatic shot blast machine; ～ 清理室 sand-blast cleaning room; ～ 嘴 blast nozzle; sand blowing nozzle; sand jet

喷烧器 [- shāo qì] pulverizing jet

喷射 [- shè] 〈机〉 spray; jet; inject; spraying-up ◇ ～ 板 jet tray; ～ 泵 injection pump; jet pump; ～ 成型机 spray-moulding machine; ～ 迟后 injection lag; ～ 粉碎机 jet mill; ～ 管 play-pipe; ～ 化油器 injection carburetor; pressure carburetor; ～ 混合器 jet mixer; ～ 冷凝器 ejector condenser; jet condenser; ～ 混凝土 gunite concrete; ～ 混凝土支护 concrete spraying support; ～ 冷却 spray cooling; ～ 淋浴 needle bath; ～ 模型 jet model; ～ 磨碎机 jet mill; ～ 曝气 jet aeration; ～ 器 injector; ejector; spurting apparatus; ～ 气体靶 jet gas target; ～ 清理〈冶〉 shot blasting; ～ 染色 jet dyeing; ～ 式浮选机 air jet flotation machine; ～ 式搅拌机 shotcreting mixer; ～ 式射孔器 jet perforating gun; ～ 式挖泥船 jet lift dredger; ～ 式洗片机 spray developing machine; ～ 式钻头 jet bit; ～ 水泥 jet cement; ～ 塑模 jet mould; ～ 推进器 jet propeller; ～ 洗涤 jet cleaning; ～ 显影 spray developing; ～ 性呕吐 projectile vomiting; ～ 压气机 jet compressor; ～ 氧化 jet paraffin oxidation; ～ 冶金 jet metaurgy; ～ 真空泵 ejector vacuum pump (EVP); ～ 织机 jet loom; ～ 钻 jet drilling; wash boring; ～ 造型 injection molding

喷水 [- shuǐ] dabble; water spray; water jet syringe; blow ◇ ～ 车 sprayer; spraying car; ～ 池 fountain; spraypond; ～ 管 sparge pipe; ～ 壶 sprinkling can; ～ 加力 water injection; ～ 水塔 rain chamber; ～ 推进船 hydrojet propelled ship; ～ 织机 water-jet loom

喷丝板 [- sī bǎn] spinneret plate

喷丝孔 [- - kǒng] spinneret orifice

喷丝帽 [- - mào] spinneret cap

喷丝头 [- - tóu] 〈纺〉 spinning jet; spinning nozzle ◇ ～ 牵伸 spinneret draft; ～ 组件 spinneret assembly

喷酸作业 [- suān zuò yè] 〈油〉 acid jetting

喷嚏 [- tì] sneeze; sneezing

喷头 [- tóu] blow head; burner cap; shower nozzle; sprinkler head

喷涂 [- tú] flame plating ◇ ～ 布线 spray wiring; ～ 器 sprayer; ～ 设备 spraying equipment; ～ 涂锌 spray galvanizing; ～ 阴极 sprayed cathode

喷吐 [- tǔ] spurt; gush

喷妥撒 [- tuǒ sǎ] 〈药〉 Pentothal; Pentothal sodium; sodium Pentothal

喷瓦斯 [- wǎ sī] feeder

喷丸 [- wán] shot blasting ◇ ～ 除锈 shot peening; ～ (硬化)处理〈冶〉 cloudburst treatment; ～ 机 compressed air shotblasting machine; ～ 强化 shot peening strengthening; ～ 清理滚筒 rotoblast barrel; ～ 清理机 pneumatic shot blast machine; ～ 清理转台 table blast; ～ 清砂 blast cleaning; ～ 室 wheel abrator cabinet; ～ (硬化处理)试验 cloudburst test; ～ 硬化法〈冶〉 peening; ～ 硬度试验〈冶〉 cloudburst hardness test

喷雾 [- wù] atomizing; mist spray ◇ ～ 成型机 prilling machine; ～ 吹风马达 mist fan motor; ～ 淬火〈冶〉 fog quenching; ～ 阀盖 spray valve cover; ～ 法 spray-on process; ～ 繁殖 mist propagation; ～ 防尘 spray dust prevention; ～ 分散度测定仪 sprayograph; ～ 风扇 spray fan; ～ 干燥〈化工〉 spray drying; ～ 干燥器〈机〉 spray dryer; ～ 给湿机 mist spray damping machine; ～ 管路 atomizer passage; spraying machine; ～ 机 spraying machine; atomizing machine; dewing machine; ～ 剂 spray; ～ 蜡脱油 spray deoiling; ～ 冷凝器 spray condenser; ～ 冷却法 spray cooling; ～ 冷却器 spray cooler; ～ 疗法 aerosol therapy; nebulization; ～ 淋盘式除氧器 spray tray (type) deaerator; ～ 盘 spray disk; ～ 喷粉机 sprayer-duster; ～ 燃烧器 atomizing burner; ～ 润滑 oil fog lubrication; ～ 射程 carry of spray; ～ 塔 spray tower; 〈化〉 atomizing column; ～ 剃须膏 aerosol shaving cream; ～ 脱蜡 spray dewaxing; ～ 印花 spray printing; ～ 蒸发 spray evaporation; ～ 制粉 powder by spraying; ～ 装置 sprayer unit; ～ 锥 atomizer cone; ～ 嘴〈机〉 spray nozzle; atomizing jet; fog nozzle; spraying nozzle; ～ 作用 nebulization

喷雾法铁粉 [- - fǎ tiě fěn] Rz-powder

喷雾机压力控制器 [- - jī yā lì kòng zhì qì] spray-pressure controller

喷雾器 [- - qì] sprayer; 〈采矿〉 mist projector; atomiser; atomizer; hydroconion; nebulizer; spray jet; spray producer; vaporizer ◇ ～ 集流腔 injector manifold; ～ 喷嘴 rose (莲蓬式)

喷雾式 [- - shì] atomizing; spray type ◇ ～ 除气器 atomizing deaerator; ～ 除氧器 spray type deaerator; ～ 蛋液干燥机 spray egg drier (制蛋粉的); ～ 进气口 atomizing air intake; ～ 汽化器 atomizing carburetter; jet carburetor

喷吸泵 [- xī bèng] ejection pump; pump nozzle

喷吸气泵 [- - qì bèng] ejection air pump

喷吸作用 [- - zuò yòng] ejector effect

喷洗器 [- xǐ qì] jetter

喷洗装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] jetter; jetter assembly (挤奶杯的)

喷香水器 [- xiāng shuǐ qì] odorator

喷泻出来 [- xiè chu lai] disembogue

喷烟机 [- yān jī] fog machine

喷焰 [- yàn] bright eruption; puff (日面)

喷焰口边缘 [- - kǒu biān yuán] crater lip

喷液 [- yè] hydrojet ◇ ～ 淬火〈冶〉 spray quenching; ～ 洗涤器〈化〉 spray scrubber

喷溢 [- yì] gush out; pour out

喷印作业 [- yìn zuò yè] spatterwork ◇ ～ 图案 spatterwork

喷硬壳粒清理 [- yìng qiào lì qīng lǐ] seed blasting

喷涌 [- yǒng] flowing ◇ ～ 的气井 [油井] spouter

喷用腻子 [- yòng nì zi] gun glaze

喷用砂 [- - shā] sand-blast sand

喷油 [- yóu] oil spout; oil injection ◇ ～ 泵〈机〉 injection pump; ～ 断路器〈电〉 oil-blast circuit-breaker; ～ 管 spray bar; ～ 规律 fuel injection characteristic; ～ 剂量系统 dosing system; ～ 井 gusher; roarer; ～ 冷却 spread oil cooling; ～ 能力 distributive ability; ～ 器 fuel injector; ～ 泉 gusher; ～ 装置 fueling injection equipment

喷油雾润滑法 [- - wù rùn huá fǎ] atomized lubrication

喷油嘴 [- - zuǐ] fuel spray nozzle ◇ ～ 紧帽 nozzle cap nut; ～ 试验器 nozzle injector tester

喷釉 [- yòu] glaze spraying

喷注 [- zhù] 〈工〉 spouting; jet ◇ ～ 泵〈机〉 injection pump; ～ 室 cup; ～ 噪声 jet noise

喷注式发生器 [- - shì fā shēng qì] jet generator

喷子 [- zi] sprayer; spraying apparatus

喷嘴 [- zuǐ] spray nozzle; spray head; nipple; injector; 〈机〉 nozzle; jet nozzle; orifice ◇ ～ 插芯 nozzle core; ～ 残滴 dribble from jet; ～ 挡板 nozzle flapper; ～ 挡板系统 nozzle flap; ～ 导向叶片〈航空〉 nozzle guide vanes; ～ 法〈核〉 nozzle process; ～ 分离法 nozzle separation method; ～ 格栅 fueling injection grate; ～ 焊钳 tip holder; ～ 环 nozzle cascade; nozzle diaphragm; nozzle ring; ～ 混合器 nozzle mixer; ～ 架 injection nozzle carrier; ～ 截面 nozzle cross-section; ～ 截面积 cross-section area of nozzle; ～ 节距 nozzle pitch; ～ 颈 nozzle neck; ～ 进口 nozzle inlet; ～ 绝对等值流 equivalent absolute nozzle flow; ～ 壳体 nozzle body; ～ 扩张角 nozzle divergence angle; ～ 临界截面 critical throat section; ～ 流量计 nozzle flowmeter; ～ 流量系数 discharge coefficient of flow nozzle; ～ 滤网 nozzle strainer; ～ 滤油网 nozzle screen; ～ 面积膨涨率〈设计〉 nozzle expansion ratio; ～ 剖面 nozzle section; ～ 气体〈冶〉 orifice gas; ～ 清洁器 jet cleaner (清洁喷嘴的细丝); ～ 入口端 upstream side of the injector; ～ 梢 spray tip; ～ 射流 injection stream; ～ 速度系数 nozzle velocity coefficient; ～ 套 nozzle cage; ～ 头 nozzle head; spray cup; ～ 通道 nozzle passage; ～ 网 injector grid; ～ 尾流共振 nozzle wake resonance; ～ 系数 nozzle coefficient; ～ 效率〈机〉 nozzle efficiency; ～ 斜切边 nozzle edge; ～ 心轴 nozzle spindle; ～ 叶片 nozzle bucket; ～ 针阀 nozzle needle; ～ 展开 development of the nozzles; ～ 组 injector set; ～ 座 nozzle carrier; nozzle holder

喷嘴气流离体 [- - qì liú lí tǐ] nozzle separation

喷嘴气输出管 [- - - shū chū guǎn] injector delivery

喷嘴式饮水龙头 [- - shì yǐn shuǐ lóng tóu] drinking fountain

喷嘴调节 [- - tiáo jié] cut-out governing; nozzle governing ◇ ～ 阀 nozzle regulator; ～ 特性 nozzle metering characteristics

pén ㄆㄣˊ

盆 [ㄆㄣˊ]
[pén] 名 ①(盛东西或洗东西用的器具) basin; tub; pot: 花 ～ *flowerpot*; 脸 ～ *washbasin*; 澡 ～ *bathtub* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谧 *Pen Mi*

盆成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 括 *Pencheng Kuo*

盆骶骨 [- dǐ gǔ] 〈生理〉 pelvisacrum

盆地 [- dì] 〈地质〉 basin; saucer; bowl: 柴达木 ～ *the Qaidam Basin*; 中国新疆的吐鲁番盆地是世界最低的 ～。盆地最低点在海平面以下 154 米。*The Turban Basin in Xinjiang is the world's lowest-lying basin, the lowest point being 154 metres below sea level.* ◇ ～ 平原 basin plain; ～ 土壤 basin soil; ～ 形成作用 basining

盆膈 [- gé] diaphragma pelvis; pelvic diaphragm; pelvic floor ◇ ～ 上筋膜 fascia diaphragmatis pelvis superior; rectal fascia; ～ 下筋膜 anal fascia; fascia diaphragmatis pelvis inferior

盆箍 [- gū] [苏] gird

盆花 [- huā] potted flowers

盆筋膜 [- jīn mó] pelvic fascia; hypogastric fascia; fascia pelvis

盆景 [- jǐng] 〈工美〉 potted landscape; miniature trees and rockery; bonsai; dishgarden; miniature gardening; potted plant: 日本 ～ *bonsai*

盆内岩 [- nèi yán] intrabasinal rock

盆内脏神经 [- - zàng shén jīng] pelvic splanchnic-nerves

盆腔 [- qiāng] 〈生理〉 pelvic cavity ◇ ～ 蜂窝织炎 pelviccellulitis; pelvicellulitis; ～ 腹膜炎 pelvic peritonitis; pelvioperitonitis; pelviperitonitis; ～ 检查 pelvioscopy; ～ (检查)镜 pelviscope; ～ 廓清术 pelvic exenteration; ～ 脓肿 pelvic abscess; ～ 器官固定术 pelvifixation; ～ X 线照相术 pelviography; pelvioradiography; ～ 炎 pelvic inflammation; pelvic infection; ～ 中段平面 midplane

盆曲 [- qū] pelvic curvature

盆(地)山(岭)相间景观 [- shān xiāng jiàn jǐng guān] basin and range landscape

盆式炉栅 [- shì lú zhà] basin grid

盆汤[塘] [- tāng] bathtub cubicle

盆瓦烯 [- wǎ xī] benzvalene

盆外岩 [- wài yán] extrabasinal rock

盆形齿轮 [- xíng chǐ lún] 〈机〉 ring gear

盆形船闸 [- - chuán zhá] basin lock

盆形融坑 [- - róng kēng] bath tube (冰川表面上)

盆压 [- yā] potted layer plant ◇ ～ 法 pot layering

盆缘石灰石 [- yuán shí huī shí] rimstone

盆浴 [- yù] bath in a tub; tub

盆栽 [- zāi] potting; pot culture ◇ ～ 试验 a pot experiment; ～ 植物 potted plant; pot plant

盆状 [- zhuàng] peviform ◇ ～ 凹地〈地质〉 crater; pan; ～ 层 basin-shaped strata; ～ 瓦 pot bottom; ～ 向斜〈地质〉 pericline

盆子 [- zi] [口] basin; pot

溢 [ㄆㄣˊ]
[pén] 动 [书] (水往上涌) (of water) gush forth

溢溢 [- yì] [书] overflow

溢涌 [- yǒng] [书] gush; surge

pèn ㄆㄣˋ

喷 [ㄆㄣˋ]
[pèn] Ⅰ 名 (果品、鱼虾等大量上市的时期) time on the market; in season: 草莓正在 ～ 上。*Strawberries are in season now.* 牡蛎已过 ～ 了。*Oysters are out of season now.* Ⅱ 量 (开花结实的次数; 成熟收割的次数) crop: 头 ～ 棉花 *the first crop of cotton*; 香蕉一年收两 ～。*The banana bears two crops every year.*
另见 pēn。

喷香 [- xiāng] fragrant; delicious: 饭菜 ～。*The dishes smell delicious.* 炉上烤的蛋糕使满屋子气味 ～。*The cake baking in the oven made the whole house fragrant.*

喷香鲜美 [- - xiān měi] savoury

pēng ㄆㄥ

砰 [ㄆㄥ]
[pēng] 象 (形容撞击或重物落地的声音) bang; thump; thunder; zap: ～ ～ 地敲门 *thump at the door*; ～ 的一声,门关上了。*The door banged shut.* ～ 的一声,木板倒下来了。*The plank fell on the ground with a thump.* 他把椅子往墙上 ～ 地一摔。*He banged the chair against the wall.* ～ ! 你这断子绝孙的! *Zap! You're sterile.* 有人在 ～ ～ 地擂门。*Someone is thundering at the door.*

砰击 [- jī] 〈力〉 slamming
砰砰声 [- pēng shēng] bang; phut; crack

抨 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] 动 [书] (抨击；弹劾) attack; impeach
抨击 [- jī] attack (in speech or writing); assail; lash out at; flay: 他的言论在报纸上受到了～。*His remarks were attacked in the newspaper.* 他～当代罪人。*He assailed the vice of the time.* 他把电视采访作为一个机会，向反对党进行猛烈～。*He treated the television interview as an opportunity to have a lash-out at the opposition party.*
抨弹 [- tán] attack (in speech or writing)

嘭 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] 象 (形容物体撞击的声音) bang; thump: ～～地敲门 *thump at the door*

匏 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] [书] 同"砰" [pēng]

烹 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] 动 ①(煮) boil; cook: ～茶 *brew [make] tea* ②(热油略炒加作料搅拌) fry quickly in hot oil and stir in sauce: ～对虾 *quick-fried prawns in brown sauce*
烹龙炮凤 [- lóng páo fèng] quick-fried dragon and roasted phoenix; cook dainty meats and fine dishes; the sumptuousness and rarity of the dishes
烹茗清谈 [- míng qīng tán] brew a pot tea and sit together chatting; brew tea and chat
烹饪 [- rèn] cooking; culinary art: 擅长～ *be good at cooking*; *be a good cook* ◇～比赛 cook-off; cooking competition; ～法 cookery; cuisine; recipe; ～讲座 cook-in; a lecture on cooking; ～书 cookbook; ～学 gastronomy; food science; ～学校 cooking school
烹调 [- tiáo] cook (dishes): ～食物 *cook food*; 喜欢中国的～ *partial to Chinese cuisine*; 微波透热～ *diathermal microwave cooking*; 中国菜～法 *Chinese cookery*; 有一种～气味。*There is smell of cooking*; 他精于～。*He is a good cook.* ◇～法 gastronomy; ～用具 mess kit; mess gear; rotisserie

怦 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] 象 (形容心跳) pit-a-pat: 他的心～～地跳。*His heart went pit-a-pat.* 她激动得心～～直跳。*Her heart was thumping with emotion.* 我能感觉到她的心在～～地跳。*I could feel her heart go thump-thump-thump.*
怦怦 [- pēng] 象 (of the beating of the heart) thump; go pit-a-pat
怦然心动 [- rán xīn dòng] palpitating with excitement eager to do sth.

澎 [ㄆㄥ] [pēng] 动 (溅) splash; spatter: 汽车开过时～了我们一身泥。*The car spattered us with mud as it passed.* 水从桶里～出来，落在地板上。*The water splashed out of the tub upon the floor.* 另见 péng。
澎皂石 [- zào shí] lucianite; auxite

péng ㄆㄥˊ

彭 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Peng Yun*
彭德定律 [- dé dìng lǜ] Bond's law
彭克理论 [- kè lǐ lùn] Penck's theory
彭纳投影 [- nà tóu yǐng] Bonne's projection
彭宁电离 [- níng diàn lí] Penning ionization
彭水硼钙石 [- shuǐ péng gài shí] pentahydroborite
彭戏 [- xì] a surname: ～生 *Pengxi Sheng*
彭祖 [- zǔ] a surname: ～远 *Pengzu Yuan*

髯 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 形 (头发松散) fluffy (hair)

芃 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 形 [书] ①(草茂密的样子) luxuriant ②(兽毛蓬松的样子) fluffy

蓬 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] I 名 ①〈植〉(飞蓬) bitter fleabane (*Erigeron acris*) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～球 *Peng Qiu* II 形 (蓬松) fluffy; dishevelled: ～着头 *with dishevelled hair* III 量 (用于枝叶茂盛的花草等): 一～竹子 *a clump of bamboo*
蓬荜生辉 [- bì shēng huī] Friends grace sb.'s house with their presence.; lustre lent to a humble house; My humble house is honoured by your presence [with your visit].; We shall be greatly honoured by your gracious presence.; Your gracious presence has added glitters to my humble house.
蓬勃 [- bó] vigorous; flourishing; exuberant; thriving; full of vitality; going full steam ahead: ～发展 *grow vigorously*; *grow with vigour*; *develop vigorously*; *surge forward full of vigour*; *vigorous*; ～发展的阶段 *swing*; 新时代的～气氛 *the vibrant atmosphere of a new age*; 朝气～的新社会 *a vital new society*; 运动正在～开展。*The movement is developing vigorously.*
蓬勃高涨 [- - gāo zhǎng] vigorous growth; on the rise; in full swing; a rapid emergence
蓬勃兴起 [- - xīng qǐ] be surging forward; rise up luxuriantly; energetically; spring up exuberantly
蓬菜葛胺 [- cài gé àn] gardneramine
蓬莪术 [- é shù] zedoary; rhizoma zedo; ariae ◇～酮 curzernone
蓬户瓮牖 [- hù wèng yǒu] humble cottage; houses of the destitute; miserable living; with weaved fleabane as a door and broken urns as a window
蓬蒿满径 [- hāo mǎn jìng] The yard was filled with weeds.
蓬莱 [- lái] ①(神话中渤海里仙人居住的山) a fabled abode of immortals ②(地名) Penglai (in Shandong Province) ◇～阁 Penglai Taoist Temple; ～焦 mexican breadfruit
蓬莱之渚 [- - zhī zhǔ] Isles of the fairies — Elysium; fairyland
蓬累而行 [- lěi ér xíng] wander about with bag and baggage
蓬茆而甘，黎霍不怨 [- mǎo ér gān lí huò bú yuàn] gladly to reside in sb.'s humble cottage and share his poor fare without complaint
蓬乱 [- luàn] rumple; straggle; rough; dishevelled; unkempt: ～的头发 *rough hair*
蓬门筚户 [- mén bì hù] a raspberry door and bamboo house — the house of a poor man; a wicker door — a humble abode; grass hut
蓬蓬 [- péng] (of grass, trees, hair) thick and disorderly
蓬蓬勃勃 [- - bó bó] vigorously; luxuriant and flourishing; full of vitality; with tremendous momentum; with great vigour: ～的革命运动 *revolutionary movement full of vigour and vitality*
蓬飘萍转 [- piāo píng zhuǎn] Gone with the raspberry and turned with the duck weed — to drift from place to place.; a quick turn
蓬茸 [- róng] [书] (of grass) thick
蓬砂 [- shā] borax
蓬生麻中 [- shēng má zhōng] The fleabane growing in the field of hemp becomes straight itself without support.; a raspberry grows among the hemp — influence of good friends; One can become a virtuous man if living among the virtuous.: ～，不扶自直。*When one is surrounded by the virtuous, he'll become upright himself.*
蓬首垢面 [- shǒu gòu miàn] with unkempt [dishevelled; disordered] hair and a dirty [unwashed] face; filthy appearance
蓬松 [- sōng] fluffy; puffy; fur: ～的头发 *fluffy hair* ◇～之物 fluffment; ～发型 Afro hair style; ～根节 woolly knot; ～性 bulkiness; ～盐土 puffy solonchak; (织物的)～装饰 puffing
蓬松度值 [- - dù zhí] bulking value (单位重量的材料所占有的体积)
蓬提阿风 [- tí ā fēng] pontias (法国里昂的山风)
蓬头垢面 [- tóu gòu miàn] with dishevelled hair and a dirty face; dishevelled hair and dirty face; unkempt appearance; with uncombed hair and dirty face
蓬头历齿 [- - lì chǐ] with hair unshevelled and teeth incomplete; old and feeble; decrepit
蓬头散发 [- - sǎn fà] with dishevelled hair
蓬托瓦 [- tuō wǎ] [瑞] Pontova (粘胶草杆纤维)
蓬尾浣熊 [- wěi huàn xióng] cacomistle; cacomixl; cacomixle ◇～皮 bassarisk
蓬牖茅椽，绳床瓦灶 [- yǒu máo yuán shéng chuáng wǎ zào] the thatched windows, the weed roofs, the hempen cot and the earthen hearth — an impoverished family

堋 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 ①(分水堤) watershed dike ②[书] (射击瞄准用的短墙) short wall

棚 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 ①(用竹木等搭成的遮蔽太阳或风雨的设备) canopy or awning of reed mats, etc.: 茶～ *tea booth*; 凉～ *awning* ②(简陋的房屋) shed; shack: 草～ *straw mat shed*; 牲口～ *livestock shed*; 自行车～ *bicycle shed*; 我们暂时在这里搭个～吧。*Let's put up a shed here for the time being.*
棚堡 [- bǎo] vinea
棚厂 [- chǎng] hangar ◇～甲板 hangar-deck (航空母舰)
棚车 [- chē] ①(铁道) box wagon; boxcar ②(带棚的卡车) covered truck; house car ◇～内腰带 girth
棚底梁 [- dǐ liáng] plates
棚顶梁 [- dǐng liáng] side plates
棚洞 [- dòng] hangar tunnel
棚户 [- hù] [方] slum-dwellers; shack-dwellers ◇～区 shanty town
棚架 [- jià] canopy frame; shed frame; arbour ◇～车 rack-type car; ～顶梁〈采矿〉cap
棚(子)间隔梁 [- jiàn gé liáng] studdle
棚圈 [- juàn] covered pen; covered fold; covered sty
棚梁 [- liáng] cappice ◇～中柱 studdle
棚料 [- liào] scaffold; bridging
棚面板 [- miàn bǎn] board
棚内电影照明 [- nèi diàn yǐng zhào míng] studio lighting
棚舍 [- shè] sukkah; succah; booth
棚饲 [- sì] shelf rearing
棚尾 [- wěi] dingle
棚屋 [- wū] hut; cabana; [英] linhay; shanty; chantier; [印] basha; lodge; shake-cabin; whare (毛利人的); lodgepole ◇～支柱〈采矿〉weather-board; lodgepole
棚子 [- zi] shed; shack: 搭个草～ *put up a straw mat shed* ◇～支柱〈采矿〉leg

硼 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 〈化〉(非金属元素) boron (B)
硼铵石 [- ǎn shí] larderellite
硼玻璃 [- bō li] borosilicate glass; borax glass
硼(烷)叉 [- chā] borylene
硼(烷)撑 [- chēng] borylene
硼-氮化合物 [- dàn huà hé wù] boron-nitrogen compound
硼氮六环 [- - liù huán] borazole
硼电离室 [- diàn lí shì] 〈核〉boron chamber
硼定混剂 [- dìng hùn jì] Borocil IV
硼肥 [- féi] boron fertilizer
硼符山石 [- fú shān shí] viluite; wiluite
硼钙石 [- gài shí] bechilite; borocalcite
硼酐 [- gān] boric (acid) anhydride; diboron trioxide
硼钢 [- gāng] boron steel
硼硅玻璃 [- guī bō li] Pyrex; borosilicate glass ◇～冷却套 Pyrex cooling jacket
硼硅酸钠 [- - suān nà] borsal; borsyl
硼硅酸耐热玻璃 [- - - nài rè bō li] vycol
硼硅酸盐 [- - - yán] borosilicate ◇～玻璃〈材〉borosilicate glass; ～耐热玻璃 vycor glass
硼合金 [- hé jīn] 〈冶〉boron alloy
硼化(反应) [- huà] boronation; boronizing
硼化锆 [- - gào] 〈无化〉zirconium boride; zirconium diboride ◇～陶瓷 zironium boride ceramics
硼化合物 [- - hé wù] boron compound ◇～推进剂 boron compound propellant; ～炸药 borated compound explosive
硼化镧陶瓷 [- - lán táo cí] lanthanium boride ceramics
硼化钛 [- - tài] 〈无化〉titanium boride
硼化钨 [- - wū] 〈无化〉tungsten boride
硼化物 [- - wù] boride ◇～基金属陶瓷 boride-base cermet; ～耐火材料 boride refractory; ～陶瓷 boride ceramics
硼基高能液体燃料 [- jī gāo néng yè tǐ rán liào] zipfuel
硼钾镁石 [- jiǎ měi shí] heintzite; hintzeite; kaliborite
硼钾酸钠 [- - suān nà] 〈有化〉sodium boroformate
硼酒石酸盐 [- jiǔ shí suān yán] borotartrate
硼聚合物 [- jù hé wù] 〈有化〉boron polymer
硼矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] boron deposit
硼矿物 [- - wù] boron mineral
硼扩散 [- kuò sàn] boron diffusion
硼-磷化合物 [- lín huà hé wù] boron-phosphorus compound
硼硫化合物 [- liú huà hé wù] boron-sulphur compound
硼硫酸钠 [- - suān nà] borol
硼铝石 [- lǚ shí] jeremejevite; eichwaldite; eremeyevite
硼氯定混剂 [- lǜ dìng hùn jì] Hiborc
硼氯混剂 [- - hùn jì] Chem-Frost; Monbor-Chlorate; chlorax
硼氯隆混剂 [- - lóng hùn jì] Chlorea
硼滤器 [- lǜ qì] boron filter
硼滤(过的)中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] boron-filtered neutron
硼络合物 [- luò hé wù] boron complex
硼镁矾 [- měi fán] sulphoborite; sulfoborite
硼镁石 [- - shí] boromagnesite; camsellite; lesserite; szaibelyite; szajbelyite
硼镁铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] ludwigite
硼钠钙石 [- nà gài shí] ulexite; cotton ball; probertite
硼钠镁石 [- - měi shí] aristarainite

硼铍石 [- pí shí] hambergite
硼嗪 [- qín] 〈有化〉 borazole
硼氢化反应 [- qīng huà fǎn yìng] hydroboration
硼氢化合物 [- - - hé wù] hydroboron
硼氢化钾 [- - - jiǎ] 〈无化〉 potassium borohydride
硼氢化铝 [- - - lǚ] 〈有化〉 aluminum borohydride
硼氢化钠 [- - - nà] sodium borohydride
硼氢化物 [- - - wù] 〈无化〉 boron hydride; borane; hydroboron
硼氢化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] hydroboration
硼氢基 [- - jī] 〈化〉 borine radical
硼炔苯类 [- quē běn lèi] borazynes
硼燃料 [- rán liào] 〈材〉 boron fuel
硼砂 [- shā] (非食用物质,亦称"四硼酸钠;月石") tinkalite; borax; sodium borate; zala; borascu; thiankal; solubor ◇ ～ 玻璃〈材〉 borax glass; ～ 湖 borax lake; ～ 卡红染剂 borax-carmine stain; ～ 胭脂红 borax carmine; ～ 洋红 carmine; ～ 原矿〈矿〉 tincal; ～ (熔)珠 borax bead
硼砷酸盐 [- shēn suān yán] boroarsenate
硼-石蜡准直仪 [- shí là zhǔn zhí yí] borax paraffin collimator
硼石髓 [- shí suǐ] haytorite
硼锶石 [- sī shí] strontioborite
硼酸 [- suān] (非食用物质)〈药理〉 boric acid; 〈无化〉 boracic acid; orthoboric acid ◇ ～ 铵〈无化〉 ammonium borate; ～ 方解石 borocalcite; ～ 钙 lime borate; ～ 矿物〈矿〉 borate mineral; ～ 镁 antifungin; ～ 锰〈无化〉 manganese borate; ～ 钠 Boratex; ～ 喷气孔 soffione; soffioni; ～ 普鲁卡因 borocaine; ～ 铅〈无化〉 lead borate; ～ 软膏 boric acid ointment; ～ 三丙酯 triproylborate; ～ 三丁酯〈有化〉 butyl borate; tributyl borate; ～ 三甲酯 trimethylborate; ～ 三戊酯 triamylborate; ～ 锌〈无化〉 Firebrake ZB; zinc borate; ～ 锌水泥 zinc borate cement; ～ 盐 borate; ～ 乙酯 borogen; boron triethoxide; ethyl borate; triethylic borate; ～ 酯〈无化〉 borate; boric acid ester
硼酸甘油 [- - gān yóu] boroglycerol; glacialin ◇ ～ 脂 boroglyceride; glyceroborate
硼钽石 [- tǎn shí] behierite
硼碳电阻器 [- tàn diàn zǔ qì] borocarbon resistor
硼碳烷硅酮 [- - wán guī tóng] Pentasil 350
硼羰烷甲基硅酮 [- tāng wán jiǎ jī guī tóng] Dexsil—300
硼铁 [- tiě] ferroboron ◇ ～ 矿 paigeite; vonsenite; ～ 石〈矿〉 paigeite
硼同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] boron isotope
硼烷 [- wán] borine; borane
硼锡钙矿 [- xī gài kuàng] nordenskioldine
硼酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] boryl compound
硼纤维 [- - wéi] 〈化〉 boron fibre; boron filament ◇ ～ 增强复合材料 boron fibre reinforced composite; ～ 增强环氧树脂 boron fibre reinforced epoxy resin; ～ 增强铝 boron fibre reinforced aluminium; ～ 增强塑料 boron fibre reinforced plastic
硼氧六环 [- yǎng liù huán] boroxine
硼氧烷 [- - wán] boroxane
硼杂环化合物 [- zá huán huà hé wù] boron heterocyclic compound
硼中毒 [- zhòng dú] borism
硼族化合物 [- zú huà hé wù] boron group compound
硼族元素 [- - yuán sù] boron group element

搒(榜) [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 动 [书] (用棍子或竹板子打) beat
另见 bàng。"榜"另见 bǎng。

蟛 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] (构词成分) 见下。
蟛蜞 [- qí] amphibious crab; brackish-water crab
蟛蜞菊 [- - jú] wedelia chinensis

篷 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 ① (遮蔽日光、风、雨的设备) covering or awning on a car, boat, etc.: 车 ～ *awning on a car*; 站台雨 ～ *platform awning* ② (船帆) sail (of a boat): 扯起 ～ 来 *hoist the sails*; 落 ～ *drop the sails*; 那条船有一面新 ～。*That boat has a new sail*.
篷布 [- bù] tarpaulin; paulin ◇ ～ 支架 sheet trestle
篷车 [- chē] fold-top car; covered truck
篷撑 [- chēng] stretcher
篷帆固定索 [- fān gù dìng suǒ] lacing line
篷式挂车 [- - guà chē] tent trailer
篷式天窗 [- - tiān chuāng] awning window
篷索滑车 [- suǒ huá chē] (升降索) halyard block
篷帐 [- zhàng] canvas; canvass: 过 ～ 生活的士兵 *soldiers under canvas* ◇ ～ 布 tent cloth; awning cloth; awning stripe; awnings; ～ 粗布 salembaree
篷罩 [- zhào] tilt

傰 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宗 *Peng Zong*

膨 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 动 (物体的长度或体积增加) expand; swell
膨部 [- bù] diverticulum
膨出性 [- chū xìng] ventricosity
膨大 [- dà] intamescentia; expand; inflate ◇ ～病 cyrtosis; ～ 跗端 vexillum
膨腹端 [- fù duān] hypopygium
膨腹土蜂 [- - tǔ fēng] thynnid
膨腹现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] physogastry
膨哼 [- hēng] ① [书] (肚子胀的样子) potbellied ② [方] (物体庞大,不灵便) bulky; unwieldy
膨化变形 [- huà biàn xíng] bulking ◇ ～ 纱 bulked yarn
膨化剂 [- - jì] swelling agent
膨径螺栓 [- jìng luó shuān] upset bolt
膨径铆钉 [- - mǎo dīng] upset rivet
膨润硫 [- rùn liú] bentonite sulfur power
膨润土 [- - tǔ] alta-mud; bentonite; amargosite
膨润土法施工 [- - - fǎ shī gōng] slurry wall construction
膨室 [- shì] puff
膨松 [- sōng] bulk ◇ ～ 不匀度 bulk variability; ～ 感 loftiness; ～ 化 bulking; ～ (粗)罗纹编 bulky rib; ～ 女袖 bouffant; ～ 裙子 bouffant; ～ 纱 bulky yarn; ～ 纱节 bulking knot; ～ 特性 bulky character; ～ 性 bulkiness; bulking power; ～ 皱褶领巾 bouffant
膨松度 [- - dù] bulkiness; bulking intensity ◇ ～ 测试仪 bulk tester; ～ 试验仪 bulk meter; bulkometer
膨松剂 [- - jì] (又名"膨胀剂;溶胀剂;膨润剂") swelling agent; leavening agent
膨体纱 [- tǐ shā] 〈纺〉 bulked yarn; [美] bulk yarn ◇ ～ 运动衫 bulky sweater
膨体弹力纱 [- - tán lì shā] bulk stretch yarn
膨突 [- tū] 〈生〉 puff
膨土岩 [- tǔ yán] amargosite; bentonite
膨压 [- yā] turgescence; turgidity; turgidness; turgor
膨胀 [- zhàng] expand; swell; dilate; inflate; puff; bulge; inflation; expansion; dilatation; buckling; swelling; upswelling; bulking; distension; distention; infarctate; pinguis; physiosis; inturgescence; intumesce; ectasia; ectasis; ectasy; turgidity; bloat: 机构 ～ *bloated organizational structure*; 人员 ～ *bloated staff*; 金属受了热就会 ～。*Metals expand when they are heated*. ◇ ～ 安全阀 expansion relief valve; ～ 板 expansion plate; ～ (压)比 expansion-pressure ratio; ratio of expansion; ～ 变化 dilatometric change; ～ 变形〈地质〉 dilatancy; ～ 病〈家畜〉 bloat; ～ 波 expansion wave; ～ 不能 deteleotasis; (肺) ～ 不全 atelectasis; ～ 舱 expansion trunk; ～ 操作〈工〉 expansive working; ～ 叉 expansion fork; ～ 衬套 expansion bushing; ～ 测量术 dilatometry; ～ 冲断层 expansion thrust; ～ 导承 expansion guide; ～ 垫 expansion block(火箱); ～ 度 dilation; dilatation; ～ 阀 expansion valve; ～ 缝 dilatation joint; ～ 高温计 expansion pyrometer; ～ 功 expansion work; ～ 过程 expansion process; ～ 过度 parectasis; paractasis; overdistension; ～ 合金 expansion alloy; ～ 机 decompressor; 〈机〉 expansion engine; expansion machine; ～ 计 dilatometer; ～ 剂 swelling agent; expanding agent; ～ 假说〈地〉 dilatancy hypothesis; ～ 矿渣 expanded slag; ～ 冷却〈机〉 expansion cooling; ～ 冷却脱水 expansion cooling dewatering; ～ 裂缝 expansion fissure; ～ (年)龄 expansion age; ～ 炉 expansion furnace; ～ 率 expansibility; expansion ratio; ～ 镙栓 expansion bolt; ～ 螺旋 inflationary spiral; ～ 铆钉 expansive rivet; ～ 能力 swelling power; ～ 粘土〈材〉 expanded clay; swelling clay; bloated clay; ～ 配合 expansion fit; ～ 偏心轮 expansion eccentric; ～ 偏转喷管 expansion deflection nozzle; ～ 器 expander; ～ 起点 initial point of expansion; ～ 卡头 expansion clamp; ～ 曲线 expansion curve; ～ 趋势 inflationary spiral; ～ 熔岩 inflated lava; ～ 塞 expansion plug; ～ 蛇形管 expansion coil (冷却机); ～ 室〈工〉 expansion opening; expansion chamber; ～ 试验 expansion test; ～ 水泥 expanding cement; ～ 弹簧 expansion spring; ～ 透平 expansion turbine; ～ 土〈地质〉 swelled ground; ～ 土地基 expansive soil foundation; ～ 温度 expansion temperature; ～ 温度计 expansion thermometer; ～ 物〈化〉 dilatant; ～ 涡轮 expansion turbine; ～ 系数 expansion coefficient; coefficient of expansion; ～ 箱 expansion tank (heating); ～ 性能 expansion character; ～ 压 turgor pressure; ～ 压力 bulbs of pressure; ～ 压力机 swelling press; ～ 压力试验 expansion-pressure test; ～ 仪 dilatometer; expansimeter; ～ 宇宙 expanding universe; ～ 云室 expansion cloud chamber; ～ 珍珠岩 expanded perlite; ～ 珍珠岩制品 expanded perlite product; ～ 政策 reflation policy; ～ 直径〈航空〉 swell diameter; ～ 植物 turgid plant; ～ 指数 expansion index; ～ 致冷 expansion refrigeration; ～ 蛭石 expanded vermiculite; ～ 蛭石制品 expanded vermiculite product; ～ 装置 expansion gear; ～ 肿〈植〉 intumescence; ～ 轴承 expansion bearing
膨胀杆导承 [- - gǎn dǎo chéng] expansion link guide
膨胀计测定法 [- - jì cè dìng fǎ] dilatometry
膨胀塞卡环 [- - sāi qiǎ huán] expansion plug snap ring
膨胀式除氧器 [- - shì chú yǎng qì] expansion deaerator
膨胀性 [- - xìng] dilatability; dilatancy; expansibility; expansibleness ◇ ～ 高价 inflationary high prices; ～ 粘土 expansive clay; ～ 运动 turgor movement
膨胀浴处理 [- - yù chǔ lǐ] expansion-bath treatment (空细胞法)

朋 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] I 名 ① (朋友) friend: 良 ～ *good friend*; 狐 ～ 狗友 *a bad lot*; 宾 ～ 满座。*There was a houseful of guests.*; *Visitors filled all the seats*. ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 山 *Peng Shan* II 动 [书] (伦比) rival; equal; compare: 硕大无 ～ *huge without compare*; *so big that nothing can compare with it*
朋辈 [- bèi] [书] friends
朋比为奸 [- bǐ wéi jiān] join in plotting treason; act in collusion with; as friends, they come together to scheme the plot; associate for treasonable purposes; band together for nefarious purposes; be associated with another for sinister designs; collaborate in villainy; combine and do mischievous work; conspire for illegal [selfish] ends; conspire together for evil ends; gang up (for evil doings); play booty; work hand in glove with
朋党 [- dǎng] clique; cabal; faction: ～ 分析 *clique analysis*
朋克 [- kè] punk
朋友 [- you] ① (有交情的人) friend: 与…交 ～ *make friends with*; 酒肉 ～ *fair-weather friend*; 阔 ～ *a friend at court*; 患难中的 ～,才是真正的 ～。*A friend in need is a friend indeed*. ～ 间不分彼此。*Between friends all is common*. ② (恋爱对象) boy friend; girl friend

鹏 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] 名 (传说中最大的鸟) roc
鹏程万里 [- chéng wàn lǐ] (make) a roc's flight of 10,000 miles; A roc can reach a destination of a myriad miles away at one jump — (said of those who) have a bright future.; brilliant prospects; have a bright future; most promising future; rise to unknown heights; The flying range of the roc is 10,000 miles.; the future being full of promise; the future holding great hopes

澎 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 pēng。
澎湖列岛 [- hú liè dǎo] the Penghu Islands; the Penghus; the Pescadores Islands
澎湃 [- pài] surge; be in an upsurge; the roaring of breakers: 海浪 ～ *the surge of the sea*; 心潮 ～ *feel an upsurge of emotion*; 汹涌 ～ 的革命浪潮 *the surging waves of revolution*; 洪水奔腾 ～ 漫过溪谷。*The floods surged over the valley*.

弸 [ㄆㄥˊ] [péng] [书] I 动 (充满) be full of II 名 (弓弦) bowstring
弸中彪外 [- zhōng biāo wài] smooth, beautiful appearance resulting from solid worth

pěng ㄆㄥˇ

捧 [ㄆㄥˇ] [pěng] I 动 ① (用双手托) hold or carry in both hands: ～ 着一个大碗 *hold a big bowl in both hands*; 他 ～ 起水来喝了一大口。*He scooped up some water with his hands and took a big mouthful*. 她双手 ～ 着孩子的脸。*She cupped the child's face in her hands*. ② (奉承;

吹嘘）boost; extol; exalt; flatter: 你们把他～得太高了。*You praise him too highly.* 他被～上天了。*He was exalted to the skies.* Ⅱ 量（用于能捧的东西）: 一～枣儿 *a double handful of dates*

捧杯 [- bēi] win an award (or championship)

捧场 [- chǎng] ①（在剧场喝彩）be a member of a claque ②（替别人吹嘘）be a member of a boost; lavish praise on; sing the praises of; flatter; pay public tribute to sb.; boost sb. in the show: ～的评论 *a flattering review*; 替人～ *roll logs for sb.*; ～人 *goodwillnik*; 无原则的～ *unprincipled praise* ◇～文章 write-up

捧臭脚 [- chòu jiǎo] [口] flatter; curry favour; lick sb.'s boots

捧到天上 [- dào tiān shang] applaud a person to the skies

捧腹 [- fù] split [shake; burst] one's sides with laughter: 一则令人～的笑话 *an amusing joke*; 令人～ *set people roaring with laughter*; *make one burst out laughing*

捧腹大笑 [- - dà xiào] uproarious; double up with laughter; be convulsed with laughter; be in convulsions of laughter; be thrown into convulsions; belly laugh; burst [hold] one's sides (with laugther); laugh fit to bust; one's sides shaking [splitting] with laughter; roll about; scream with laughter; shake [split] one's sides with laughter; shake with laughter; sidesplitting: 一个令人～的喜剧 *an uproarious comedy*; 一个令人～的戏 *a perfectly killy play*

捧腹绝倒 [- - jué dǎo] split one's sides with laughter

捧哏 [- gén] (of the supporting role in a cross talk) help the leading role make the audience laugh with words or expressions

捧盏把盖 [- gēng bǎ zhǎn] offer food to sb. and fill his glass

捧红踏黑 [- hóng tà hēi] be snobbish

捧上了天 [- shàng le tiān] praise above the moon; crack up [flatter; honour; praise] to the nines; laud [exalt; extol] to the skies: 把某人～ *exalt* [*extol*] *a person to the skies*

捧上压下 [- - yā xià] fawn on one's superiors and bully one's subordinates

pèng ㄆㄥˋ

椪 [ㄆㄥˋ] [pèng]（构词成分）见下。

椪柑 [- gān] a kind of mandarin orange

碰(掽、踫) [ㄆㄥˋ] [pèng] 动 ①（一物体突然接触另一物体；撞击）touch; bump: 把墨水瓶～翻了 *knock the ink-bottle over*; 在事实面前～得头破血流 *butt one's head against a wall of hard facts*; 他绕桌子走了一圈，和所有的外宾都～了杯。*He walked around the table clinking glasses with all the foreign guests.* 屋子里很黑，我（的头）～到了门上。*The room was dark and I bumped (my head) against [on] the door.* 他摔倒时额头～在了路边镶边石上。*He hit his forehead against the kerb when he fell.* ②（碰见；遇到）meet; run into: 在街上～到一个熟人 *run* [*bump*] *into an acquaintance in the street*; 我没～着他。*I didn't see him.* 我在路上～到你妹妹了。*I met your sister on the way.* 他们再次～到了麻烦。*Again they got into trouble.* ③（试探）try one's luck; take one's chance: ～～机会 *take a chance*; 你去～～看，他也许在家。*You may go and try your luck; he may be at home.* ④（开短会）meet to discuss: 咱们～一下各组讨论的情况。*Let's meet and review briefly each group's discussion.*

碰杯 [- bēi] clink glasses: ～祝酒 *clink glasses and drink a toast*

碰鼻子转弯 [- bí zi zhuǎn wān] turn away when the nose hits against sth.; change after getting one's finger burned; draw a lesson from one's failure; turn when running into an obstacle

碰壁 [- bì] run up against a stone wall; run into a brick [blank] wall; meet with a refusal; run one's head against a stone wall; be rebuffed: 到处～ *run into snags and be foiled everywhere*

碰并过程 [- bìng guò chéng] collision-coalescence process

碰蛋游戏 [- dàn yóu xì] egg picking

碰倒 [- dǎo] upset

碰到 [- dào] meet (with); run into: ～困难 *run* [*bump*] *up against difficulties*; *meet with difficulties*; ～一位老同学 *run into an old schoolmate*

碰垫 [- diàn]〈船〉fender

碰钉子 [- dīng zi] receive serious rebuff; be snubbed; bump one's head against a nail; have one's offer [proposal] turned down; meet rejection; meet with a flat refusal; meet with a rebuff; meet setbacks; get into trouble; run into snags: 不老实的人非～不可。*A dishonest person is bound to meet with setbacks sooner or later.*

碰焊 [- hàn] butt-joint

碰痕 [- hén] bruise mark

碰回 [- huí] kick-back; recoil

碰簧锁 [- huáng suǒ] spring lock

碰簧销 [- - xiāo] latch bolt

碰击 [- jī] percussion ◇～指示器 hit indicator

碰见 [- jian] meet unexpectedly; run into; encounter; chance upon; tumble in; come across; meet with; bump into; come upon [on]; run across; alight on [upon]; fall in with; light upon [on]; fall across; fall among: 我在图书馆～了她。*I ran into her in the library.*

碰礁而沉 [-jiāo ér chén] struck on a rock and sank

碰碰车 [- pèng chē] bumper car; scooter car; dodgem

碰巧 [- qiǎo] by chance; by coincidence; coincidentally happen to: 在那里～我有认识的人。*There chanced to be someone there I knew.* ～我昨天看见了他。*I happened to see him yesterday.*; *It so happened that I saw him yesterday.* 我～找到了一直在找的东西。*I happened on just the thing I'd been looking for.*

碰软钉子 [- ruǎn dīng zi] be tactfully rebuked; be mildly rebuffed; meet with a polite refusal; meet with a mild rebuff

碰伤 [- shāng] be injured or damaged after being hit by sth.

碰损险 [- sǔn xiǎn] clashing

碰锁 [- suǒ] spring lock; latch

碰停块 [- tíng kuài] stop dog

碰停转筒 [- - zhuàn tǒng] stop roll

碰头 [- tóu] ①（开简短的会）meet and discuss; put (our; your; their) heads together: 咱们一个月～一次。*We'll have a meeting every month.* 你们～看看能否想出个计划。*Lay your heads together and see if you can think out a scheme.* ②（见面）see each other: 我约好朋友在一点～。*I arranged to meet a friend at 1 o'clock.* ③〈计〉conflict; collide; collision ◇～包〈计〉colliding packet; ～档 check rail; ～航向 "collision" course; ～横档 meeting rail（窗）; ～会 brief meeting; ～站 colliding station; ～组〈计〉yoke

碰线 [- xiàn] short; swinging cross

碰一鼻子灰 [- yì bí zi huī] cold shoulder; be snubbed; be sent off with a flea in one's ear; get rebuffed; have one's nose rubbed in the dust; knock one's nose into ashes — to receive a serious rebuff in speaking to a high personage; meet rejection; meet with a rebuff

碰硬 [- yìng] face difficult problems; crack the hardnuts

碰运气 [- yùn qì] try one's luck [fortune; lot]; take a chance; depend upon luck; adventure; There is no assurance that one will win or succeed.: 我想碰碰运气。*I want to chance my luck.*

碰炸开关 [- zhà kāi guān]（引信）contact switch

碰炸炸弹 [- - zhà dàn] impact bomb

碰撞 [- zhuàng] ①（猛然碰上）collide; run into; knock against; run foul of; crash: 互相～ *ran foul of each other*; 几只滚动在工作台上的木桶互相～。*The casks rolling about on the desk knocked against one another.* ②〈物〉collision; impact; hit; impinging; foul; prang: 核～ *nuclear collision*; 意外～ *accident collision*; 斜向～ *oblique collision*; 振动～ *generating collision* ◇～参数 collision parameter; ～脆性 impact brittleness; ～带 collision zone; ～点 point of impingement（喷流的）; ～等离子体 collisional plasma; ～电离 collision ionization; impact ionization; ～定律〈物〉impact law; ～方位〈航空〉collision bearing; ～辐射 collision radiation; ～复合〈等离子〉recombination by collision; three-body recombination; ～负载 impact load; ～概率 collision probability; ～机 collider; ～积分 collision integral; ～激波 collisional shock wave; ～激发 collision excitation; ～激励 impact excitation; repulse excitation; ～几率法 collision probability method; ～加热〈等离子〉collisional heating; gyrorelaxation heating; ～假说 collision hypothesis; ～角 impingement angle; ～截面 collision cross-section; ～理论〈物化〉collision theory; ～粒子 impingement particle; ～链 chain; ～率〈气〉impingement rate; collision efficiency; ～能 impact energy; ～频率 collision frequency; ～破坏 impact wreckage; ～强度 impact strength; ～射流 impacting jet; ～声 impact sound; ～事故 collision accident; ～事件 pileup; ～试验 impact test; bump test; ～束 colliding beam; ～束系 colliding beam system; ～衰减器 impact attenuator; ～条款 collision costs; running down clause; collision clause; ～蜕变 impact disintegration; ～危险信号 cross signal; ～系数 collision coefficient; ～相干加速 coherent impact acceleration; ～星系 colliding galaxy; ～压力 impact pressure; ～压强 impact pressure; ～（发）荧光 impact fluorescence; ～责任 collision liability; ～展宽 collision broadening; ～直径〈化〉collision diameter; ～值 crashworthness; ～阻尼 collisional damping

碰撞警告 [- - jǐng gào]〈航空〉conflict alert (CA) ◇～器 collision-warning equipment; ～系统 collision-warning system; ～指示器 collision-warning indicator; ～装置 collision-warning device; anticollision device

碰撞式开关 [- - shì kāi guān] impact switch

pī ㄆㄧ

坯(坏) [ㄆㄧ] [pī] 名 ①（未经烧制的砖、瓦、瓷等的制品）base: 景泰蓝花瓶的铜～ *copper base for a cloisonné flower vase*; 砖～ *unfired brick* ②（土坯）unburnt brick; earthen brick; adobe: 脱～ *mould adobe blocks* ③ [方]（半成品）blank; semifinished product: 粗～ *rough blank*; 钢～ *billet*; 胶～ *compound blank*

"坏"另见 huài。

坯板 [- bǎn] blanket; pallet

坯布 [- bù]〈纺〉grey cloth; grey fabric; griege goods; blank; in the grey; grey goods; greige

坯绸 [- chóu] greig; greige

坯段钢 [- duàn gāng] billet steel

坯垛 [- duǒ] hack

坯革 [- gé]〈皮革〉crust leather

坯件 [- jiàn]〈机〉blank: 螺栓～ *bolt blank* ◇～布置 blank layout

坯料 [- liào] preform body; semifinished product; blank ◇～剥皮机 peeler; ～仓库 billet storage; ～打印机 billet marker; ～定位窝 nest type blank locator; ～厚度 stock thickness; ～压紧 blank holding

坯模 [- mú] mould

坯品 [- pǐn] made-up article

坯体制备 [- tǐ zhì bèi] body preparation

坯铁 [- tiě] pig-iron

坯子 [- zi] semifinished product; base; blank

丕 [ㄆㄧ] [pī] Ⅰ 形 [书]（大）big; great; grand: ～变 *great change*; ～业 *great cause*; ～绩 *outstanding achievement*; *great achievement* Ⅱ 动 [书]（遵奉）observe Ⅲ 连 [书]（乃；于是）so Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～才 *Pi Cai*

邳 [ㄆㄧ] [pī] 名 ①（古地名）Pi (an ancient place in Jiangsu Province) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～彤 *Pi Tong*

砒 [ㄆㄧ] [pī] 名 ①（砷的旧称）arsenic ② [书]（砒霜）white arsenic

砒石 [- shí]〈中药〉arsenolite; arsenic trioxide

砒霜 [- shuāng] arsenic (trioxide); white arsenic: ～中毒 *arsenic poisoning*

砒酸 [- suān] arsenic acid ◇～钙 calcium arsenate; ～铅 lead arsenate

霹 [ㄆㄧ] [pī] 动 [书]（雷电轰击）strike

霹雷 [- léi] [口] thunderbolt; thunderclap

霹雳 [- lì] thunderbolt; thunderclap; ground discharge: 晴天～ *a bolt from the blue*

霹雳萝芙碱 [- - luó fú jiǎn] perakenine

霹雳舞 [- - wǔ] break dance: 跳～者 *breaker*; *break dancer*

批 [ㄆㄧ] Ⅰ 动 ①（在下级的文件上写下意见）write instructions or comments on (a report from a subordinate, etc.): ～文件 *write instructions on documents* ②（批判；批评）criticize; refute: 挨～ *be criticized* ③ [书]（用手掌打）slap; ～颊 *slap sb.'s face*; *box sb.'s ear* Ⅱ 副（大量买卖货物）wholesale: ～购 *buy goods wholesale*; *buy at wholesale* Ⅲ 名 [口]（棉、麻等未捻成线、绳时的细条）fibres of cotton, flax, etc. ready to be drawn and twisted Ⅳ 量（用于货物

和人）batch; lot; group: 出动大 ～ 飞机 *dispatch wave after wave of planes*; 新到的一 ～ 化肥 *a new lot of chemical fertilizer*; 一 ～ 货物 *a batch of goods*; 我有一 ～ 信要回复。*I have a batch of letters to answer*. 一 ～ 学生要求见校长。*A group of students asked to see the principal*.

批驳 [- bó] ①（否决别人的意见或请求）veto an opinion or a request from a subordinate body ②（批评别人的意见或要求）refute; criticize; rebut: ～ 一种论点 *refute an argument*; 逐点予以 ～ *refute point by point*

批捕 [- bǔ] ratify the arrest

批次 [- cì] batch (of aircraft, etc.) ◇ ～ 号 batch number

批点 [- diǎn] punctuate and annotate

批斗 [- dòu] criticize and struggle; criticize and denounce sb. (at a public meeting)

批发 [- fā] ①（成批销售）wholesale: 以 ～ 方式 *by wholesale* ②（批准发布）be authorized for dispatch ◇ ～ 部 wholesale department; ～ 承受商 wholesale receiver; ～ 店 jobbing house; ～ 法规 bulk-sales law; ～ 公司 wholesale corporation; ～ 购进 buy wholesale; ～ 价格 wholesale price (a trade price); ～ 价格指数 index number of wholesale prices; ～ 零售商 semijobber; ～ 贸易 wholesale trade; ～ 商 wholesaler; merchant wholesaler; ～ 商店 wholesale shop; ～ 商业 wholesale commerce; ～ 市场 terminal market; wholesale market; ～ 物价指数 wholesale price index; ～ 销售额 wholesale sales; ～ 业 wholesale business; ～ 折扣 trade discount; distributor discount; ～ 中间商 wholesale middleman

批分太宽 [- fēn tài kuān] overmark

批风抹月 [- fēng mǒ yuè] sing in praise of the beauty of nature

批复 [- fù] give an official, written reply to a subordinate body

批改 [- gǎi] correct: ～ 作业 *correct students' papers*

批亢捣虚 [- hāng dǎo xū] attack the enemy at his weak points [spots]; strike the important position and make a surprise attack on the weak defense of the enemy

批购 [- gòu] buy goods wholesale

批号 [- hào] lot number; batch number

批活 [- huó] mass products

批颊 [- jiá] [书] slap one in the face

批件 [- jiàn] instructions

批量 [- liàng] batch; lot size ◇ ～ 保证试验 lot assure test; ～ 处理 batch processing; ～ 处理系统 batch processing system; ～ 控制采样 batch control sample; ～ 配料 batching; ～ 生产 batch process; batch-type production; batch manufacturing; mass-produce; produce on a large scale; ～ 生产部门 mill; ～ 通信〈计〉batched communication; ～ 允许不良率 lot tolerance percent defective; ～ 制法 batch process

批零差价 [- líng chā jià] differences between wholesale and retail prices; price parities between the wholesale and retail trades

批零关系 [- - guān xi] wholesale-retail coordination

批零兼营 [- - jiān yíng] conduct both wholesale and retail business

批判 [- pàn] ①（分析、否定错误的思想、言论或行为）criticize; repudiate: ～ 剽窃行为 *criticize plagiarism* ②（批评）critique:《哥达纲领～》*Critique of the Gotha Programme* ◇ ～ 会 criticism meeting; criticism session: ～ 文章 critical article; ～ 现实主义 critical realism; ～ 哲学 critical philosophy

批判地 [- - de] critically; discriminatingly: ～ 继承 *critically inherit*; ～ 吸收 *critically assimilate*; *assimilate with discrimination*; *accept only that part of knowledge which has been subject to a critical analysis*; *take on a critical attitude towards all knowledge*

批评 [- píng] criticize; criticism: ～ 的意见 *a critical opinion*; 不加 ～ *make no remark*; 尖锐的 ～ *a pungent criticism*; 建设性的 ～ *constructive criticism*; 提出 ～ *offer criticism*; 文艺 ～ *literary criticism*; 无可 ～ *be above criticism*; ～ 的分析 *a critical analysis*; ～ 的眼光 *a critical eye*; ～ 与自我 ～ *criticism and self-criticism*; 他讨厌人家 ～ 他。*He hates criticism*. 他们的有些 ～ 十分尖锐。*Some of their comments were quite trenchant*. ◇ ～ 家 critic

批示 [- shì] ①（批示的话）written instructions or comments (on a report, memorandum, etc. submitted by a subordinate) ②（写意见和指示）make comments and instructions; write an official comment

批条子 [- tiáo zi] write a slip of paper

批郤导窾 [- xì dǎo kuǎn] cut the bones between the joints and make use of the momentum to decompose the boneless parts; manage business properly; come [get] to grips with the crux and solve the problem

批语 [- yǔ] ①（对文章的评语）remarks [comments] on a piece of writing: 他对老师的 ～ 很生气。*He was very angry at the remarks made by his teacher*. ②（批示）comments and instructions

批原料量 [- yuán liào liàng] batch

批阅 [- yuè] read over; read and amend or comment on; read over and give remarks: ～ 文件 *read and comment on documents*; *read or see documents with remarks*

批允许不合格品率 [- yǔn xǔ bù hé gé pǐn lǜ] lot tolerance percent defective (LTPD)

批注 [- zhù] ①（加批语和注释）annotate and comment on; annotate with comments; endorse ②（批语和注释）annotations and commentaries; marginalia; head-note

批转 [- zhuǎn] endorse

批准 [- zhǔn] ratify; approve; sanction; authorize; validate; license; confirm; clear; order; warrant; give the green light; grant sb. permission; permit; give permission; allow; give sanction to; concede; license [licence] sb. to do sth.; give a licence to; ratification; allowance: ～ 条约 *ratify a treaty*; ～ 宪法修正案 *ratify an amendment to a constitution*; ～ 一项工程 *authorize a project*; ～ 一项决议 *approve a resolution*; 正式 ～ *official approval*; 国会 ～ 了国家预算。*The congress approved the budget*. 计划已被～。*The plan has met with approval*. ◇ ～ 逮捕 approve to arrest; order to arrest; approval of arrest; ～ 令 commission; ～ 生效 validation; ～ 休假 furlough; ～ 证件 certificate of approval; ～ 中断 interrupt acknowledgement

批准书 [- - shū] instrument of ratification: 交存 ～ *deposit the instruments of ratification*

披 [pī] 动 ①（覆盖或搭在肩背上）drape over one's shoulders; wrap around: 把斗篷～在肩上 *drape a cloak over one's shoulders*; ～ 上节日的盛装 *be colourfully decorated for the festival*; ～ 上衣服 *throw on some clothing*; ～ 着…外衣 *under the cloak of*; *be clothed in*; *disguised as*; ～ 着棉大衣 *have a padded overcoat draped over one's shoulders*; 一只 ～ 着羊皮的狼 *a wolf in sheep's clothing*; ～ 着合法的外衣，干着非法的勾当 *carry on illegal activities under the cloak of legality*; ②（打开；散开）open; unroll; spread out: ～ 卷 *open a book* ③（竹木等裂开）split open; crack: 这根竹竿 ～ 了。*The bamboo stick has split*.

披把石棉 [- bǎ shí mián]〈化〉palladinized asbestos

披铂石棉 [- bó shí mián] platinized asbestos

披搭 [- dā] superhumeral

披叠壁板 [- dié bì bǎn] drop siding

披尔树 [- ěr shù] ipil

披发跣足 [- fà xiǎn zú] with disheveled hair and bare feet

披发佯狂 [- - yáng kuáng] have shaggy hair and feign madness

披方 [- fāng] hew

披风 [- fēng] cloak; mantle; mantissa ◇ ～ 带子 cordon

披缝 [- fèng]〈冶〉fash; fin

披盖 [- gài] draping

披肝沥胆 [- gān lì dǎn] lay bare [open] one's mind [heart]; bare [open up] one's heart; be frank and honest; be loyal and faithful; be open and sincere; disembosom oneself; disclose one's secret feelings; hang one's heart on one's sleeve; reveal one's innermost feelings; speak from the innermost heart; speak the truth straight from one's heart; split one's liver and gall with exertion; unbosom oneself; unbutton one's soul

披肝露胆 [- - lù dǎn] lay bare one's heart; lay open one's heart to show loyalty

披挂 [- guà] ①（穿戴盔甲）put on a suit of armour; put on one's armour; be in military attire ②（穿戴的盔甲）a suit of armour

披挂上马 [- - shàng mǎ] put on one's armour and mount one's horse; don one's fighting gear and ride out

披挂上阵 [- - - zhèn] buckle on one's armour and go into battle; go into action

披褐怀玉 [- hè huái yù] beneath the coarse homespun, one may discover talent and ability

披红 [- hóng] drape a band of red silk over sb.'s shoulders

披红戴花 [- - dài huā] have red silk draped over one's shoulders and flowers pinned on one's breast; wearing red silk ribbons and red flowers pinned on one's dress

披红戴绿 [- - - lǜ] gaily dressed

披枷戴锁 [- jiā dài suǒ] confine ... in a cangue; carry a prisoner's collar with lock attached to it; He wore a rack around his neck and his hands were bound by a chain.; in cangue and shackles — under custody in prison

披甲 [- jiǎ] put on a suit of armour

披坚执锐 [- jiān zhí ruì] well armed with armour and weapons; be fully prepared for battle; be in full armour with spike in hand; be warrior-like; buckle on one's armour and take up weapons — to go forth to battle; put on armour and hold weapons — to be fully armed and ready for combat; wear armour and carry weapons — to be a warrior; wear armour and hold weapons: 你现在能够 ～，保卫祖国，我们都为你感到自豪。*Now that you are able to take up arms and defend your motherland, we are all proud of you*.

披肩 [- -] cappa; opera cape; wraps; tippet;〈中医〉orthopedic shawl

披肩发 [- - fà] longhair

披肩式三角围巾 [- - shì sān jiǎo wéi jīn] fichu

披肩榛鸡 [- - zhēn jī] ruffed grouse

披碱草 [- jiǎn cǎo] lyme grass; wild rye

披巾 [- jīn] shawl; vimpa; tippet; kerchief; [苏] trotcozy; [泰] pahom; pahone

披荆斩棘 [- jīng zhǎn jí] break open a way through bramble and thistle; blaze a way through all manner of obstacles; blaze a new trail through brambles [all difficulties]; blaze trails and break paths; break through brambles and thorns; bushwhack; clear away obstacles in one's way; cultivate land as a pioneer; cut through the brambles; forge ahead through brambles and thorns; hack a way (forward) through all difficulties; hack a way through the brambles; hack at the brambles with one's sword; hack one's way through the jungle and bushes; hack through thorns and thistles; strike off: 我们的技术革命正在 ～，胜利前进。*Our technical revolution is blazing its way forward through all the difficulties and advancing victoriously*.

披览 [- lǎn] [书] open and read (a book); peruse

披沥 [- lì] [书] ①（开诚相见）open and sincere ②（忠诚）loyal and faithful

披沥赤忱 [- - chì chén] proclaim [show] one's heartfelt devotion to

披沥肝胆 [- - gān dǎn] open one's heart to a person; be perfectly open and plain; carry [wear] one's heart upon one's sleeve; lay open one's mind; make a clean breast of ...; speak one's whole mind

披沥衷曲 [- - zhōng qǔ] open one's heart to; open oneself to

披连大氅 [- lián dà chǎng] pallium

披露 [- lù] ①（发表；公布）publish; announce; make public: 这一消息已在报上 ～。*The news has been published in the newspapers*. 提议的细目尚未 ～。*Details of the proposal have not yet been made public*. ②（表露）reveal; show; disclose: ～ 心迹 *lay bare one's true feelings*

披露肝胆 [- - gān dǎn] open up one's heart; be openhearted

披露心腹 [- - xīn fù] disclose a secret; tell one's innermost thoughts

披麻带[戴]孝 [- má dài xiào] dress in the coarse hempen cloth [garb] of mourning; be in sackcloth and ashes; in deep mourning; put on heavy mourning garments [clothes]; wear a sackcloth gown as a sign of mourning; wear widow's weeds; wear [be dressed in] black

披麻救火，惹火烧身 [- - jiù huǒ rě huǒ shāo shēn] By putting out a fire in a hempen coat, one brings the flame on one's body.

披麻蒙灰 [- - méng huī] repent in sackcloth and ashes

披毛犰狳 [- máo qiú yú] hairy armadillo

被毛犀 [- - xī]〈动〉woolly rhinoceros ◇ ～ 牛 rhinoceros tichorhinus

披靡 [- mǐ] ①（草木随风散乱倒下）be swept by the wind; be blown about by the wind ②（军队溃散）be routed; flee; put to rout: 望风 ～ *flee pell-mell at the sight of the opponent army*; 人民军队所向 ～。*The people's army put all to rout*

wherever they went.
披散黄细心(草) [- sàn huáng xì xīn] goitcho
披散 [- san] (of hair, etc.) hang down loosely; stray: 她 ～ 着头发。*Her hair hangs down loosely*.
披沙拣[简]金 [- shā jiǎn jīn] obtain gold by washing it from sand and gravel; extract sth. of worth from a miscellany; extract sth. valuable from a conglomerate mass; pan gravel for gold; select from a mixture of fine and coarse [of good and bad]; sift sand for gold; sort out the fine gold from the sand — to extract the essentials from a mass of material; spread out the sand and choose gold; wash gold from gravel or from gold — to bearing sand
披上 [- shang] don; toss; address
披水板 [- shuǐ bǎn] apron flashing
披水槽 [- - cáo] raglet
披水石 [- - shí] label (门窗上部) ◇ ～ 端饰 label stop
披水条 [- - tiáo] 〈房〉 eave-board; check rail; skew fillet; tilting fillet
披蓑戴笠 [- suō dài lì] a wide cloak made of reeds over one's clothes, and a broadrimmed weather-hat of plaited bast on one's head
披头士 [- tóu shì] Beatles: ～ 热 *Beatlemania*
披头散发 [- - sàn fà] unkempt; dishevelled; a head with dishevelled hair; have one's hair hanging loose; in disorder; with dishevelled hair; with hair dishevelled; with hair in disarray; with hair straggling over one's shoulders; with one's hair all streaming loose; with one's hair dishevelled; with one's hair hanging loose
披头跣足 [- - xiǎn zú] (Her) hair was down and (she) was barefooted.
披屋 [- wū] penthouse; lookum; lean-to
披星戴月 [- xīng dài yuè] by the light of the moon and the stars; get up by starlight and not to down tools [not knock off work] till the moon rises; go to work before dawn and when one comes home, the moon is up; go to work in the field before dawn and come home after dark; journey during the night; journey [work] under the stars and moon in the night; journey under stars and moon; make a starlit journey; toil night and day; under the canopy of the moon and the stars — to travel by night; with stars as cloak and the moon as hat; work from before dawn till after dark: 巡道工人 ～ 地执行任务。*The trackmen work very hard from morning till dusk*.
披叶金鸡 [- yè jīn jī] ipecac; cartagena
披阅 [- yuè] open and read (a book); peruse: ～ 群书 *peruse books of all sorts; read widely*
披着朝阳 [- zhe zhāo yáng] bathe in the morning sunlight
披针形叶 [- zhēn xíng yè] lanceolate leaf
披针叶金鸡纳皮 [- - yè jīn jī nà pí] cartagena bark
披针叶南美杉 [- - - nán měi shān] bunya bunya; bunya pine
披针叶齐墩果 [- - - qí dūn guǒ] white maire

噼 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] (构词成分)见下。
噼啪 [- pā] 见"劈啪" [pī pā]
噼噼啪啪响声 [- pī pā pā xiǎng shēng] stutter

钋(鎞) [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 名 [书] (砭箭) arrow

铍 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 名 [书] ① (针砭用的长针) long needle used in acupuncture ② (长矛) long lance
另见 pí。

伾 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 形 [书] ① (人多势力大的) powerful ② (山岭重叠的) undulating (tops of high mountains)

狉 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 名 [书] (一种小狐) a small species of fox
狉狉 [- pī] [书] (of beasts) wriggling
狉獉 [- zhēn] [书] (of a place) with-motley grass and trees and haunted by beasts

悱 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 名 [书] (谬误) falsehood

劈 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] I 动 ① (用刀、斧等使物破开) split; chop; cleave: ～ 木柴 *chop wood; split logs*; 在矮树林中 ～ 出一条路来 *cleave a path through the undergrowth*; 有些木头好 ～。*Some kinds of wood split easily*. ② (雷电毁坏或击毙) strike: 老树让雷 ～ 了。*The old tree was struck by lightning*. ③ (正对着; 冲着) right against (one's face, etc.): 大浪朝我们 ～ 面打来。*Huge waves came crashing almost on top of us*. II 名 〈物〉 (简单机械, 尖劈) wedge
另见 pǐ。
劈板斧 [- bǎn fǔ] froe; frow
劈波斩浪 [- bō zhǎn làng] cleave [slash] through the waves
劈材 [- cái] crevice; slabwood
劈成两段 [- chéng liǎng duàn] split into two halves
劈哧噗哧 [- chi pū chī] sound of splashing water
劈刺 [- cì] 〈军〉 sabre or bayonet fighting ◇ ～ 训练 bayonet drill
劈刀 [- dāo] ① (刀背较厚的刀) chopper ② 〈军〉 sabre fighting
劈枋 [- fǎng] heveene
劈风列车 [- fēng liè chē] wind-splitter
劈斧 [- fǔ] 〈林〉 broad axe
劈脊 [- jǐ] cleaver
劈接 [- jiē] 〈植〉 cleft grafting
劈开 [- kai] rive; split: 必须把这块木头 ～ 作燃料。*The wood must be split up for fuel*.
劈理 [- lǐ] 〈地〉 cleavage; schistosity; striation; seratification; foliation ◇ ～ 夹层 〈地质〉 cleavage banding; ～ 面 cleavage plane; ～ 片 gleithretter; ～ 扇 cleavage fan; ～ 折射 refraction of cleavage
劈理式窗棱构造 [- - shì chuāng léng gòu zào] cleavege mullion
劈里啪啦 [- li pā lā] crackle; splutter: 鞭炮 ～ 地响。*The firecrackers were crackling and spluttering*.
劈脸 [- liǎn] direct in the face; right in the face: ～ 就是一巴掌 *smack sb. on the face; slap sb. on the face*; 一个球 ～ 向她打来。*A ball came hurtling towards her face*.
劈裂 [- liè] separation; flerry; rip; split off; broom; wedgework ◇ ～ 器 splitter; ～ 强度 cleavage strength; splitting strength; ～ 丝 spelly wire (线材因偏析缺陷造成拉拨后裂开); ～ 楔 splitting wedge; ～ 性 fissibility; cleavability
劈路闯关 [- lù chuǎng guān] carve a way through enemy lines and storm its strategic passes
劈面 [- miàn] right in the face
劈煤器 [- méi qì] dresser
劈木机 [- mù jī] riving machine
劈木瓦 [- - wǎ] rive ◇ ～ 刀 〈材〉 riving knife
劈啪 [- pā] crack: 鞭子甩得 ～ 响 *crack a whip*; 雨 ～ ～ 地打在窗户上。*Rain splashed against the window*.
劈片光度计 [- piàn guāng dù jì] wedge photometer
劈片摄谱仪 [- - shè pǔ yí] 〈光谱〉 wedge spectrograph
劈山 [- shān] level off hilltops; cut through hills; blast cliffs: ～ 采石 *split mountains and hew rocks*; ～ 筑路 *blast cliffs to build highways* [*railways*]; ～ 造田 *level off hilltops and turn them into flat fields*
劈山引水 [- - yǐn shuǐ] cleave hills and lead in water; cut through mountains to bring in water; split up a hill to let the water through; tunnel through mountains to conduct water (from one place to another)
劈山改河 [- - gǎi hé] cut through a hill to change the course of a river
劈石 [- shí] key ◇ ～ 斧 hack hammer; hammer hack; ～ 工 breaker
劈手 [- shǒu] make a sudden snatch: ～ 夺过一根棒子 *snatch a club away from sb.*; ～ 抢来 *grab sth. in a flash*
劈听噗通 [- ting pū tōng] sound of beating; flipflap
劈头 [- tóu] ① (迎头) straight on the head; right in the face: ～ 就打 *whack sb. over the head*; ～ 一拳 *hit sb. right on the head*; 他走到门口 ～ 泼来一盆脏水。*As he reached the door, he was showered straight on the head with a basin of slops*. ② (开头) at the very start; right at the beginning: 他一见到我 ～ 就问… *The moment he saw me he asked ...*
劈头盖脸 [- - gài liǎn] scold sb. to his face; a vicious assault on a person; direct to one's head and face; give (a blow) direct in the face; right in the face; tear into; strike a person in the head with a heavy blow broad enough to cover his whole face: ～ 地提了许多问题 *shower a lot of questions upon sb.*; *fire a volley of questions at sb.*; 倾盆大雨 ～ 地浇了下来。*The rain came pelting down*. 她刚才 ～ 地给了他一通臭骂。*She has just given him a good scolding right to his face*.
劈相机 [- xiàng jī] split-phase motor
劈楔 [- xiē] 〈土〉 clink
劈胸 [- xiōng] right against the chest; straight on the breast: ～ 一把抓住 *grasp sb. by the front of his coat*
劈岩(炸药) [- yán] rendrock
劈技嫁接 [- zhī jià jiē] split-scion graft
劈制材 [- zhì cái] 〈林〉 cleft timber
劈锥壳 [- zhuī qiào] conoid shell
劈锥曲面 [- - qū miàn] conoid

纰 [ㄆㄧ]
[pī] 动 (布帛丝缕等破裂、披散) (of cloth, thread, etc.) become unwoven or untwisted; be spoilt: 线 ～了。*The thread came untwisted*.
另见 pí。
纰漏 [- lòu] careless mistake; small accident; slip: 出了 ～ *make a small error; make a slip*
纰缪 [- miù] [书] error; mistake

pí ㄆㄧˊ

琵 [ㄆㄧˊ]
琵 [pí] (构词成分)见下。
琵琶 [- pa] *pipa*, a plucked string instrument with a fretted fingerboard; 4—stringed Chinese lute: 他会弹 ～。*He knows how to play the Chinese lute*. ◇ ～ 船尾 lute stern; ～ 架 builderarm; ～ 桶 vat; barrel; ～ 鱼 angler
琵琶别抱 [- - bié bào] carrying one's pipa to another boat - said of a widow or concubine who remarried; turn the back on one lover and go with another one; have a new lover
琵琶骨 [- - gǔ] [方] scapula; shoulder blade
琵嘴 [- zuǐ] spoonbill ◇ ～ 鸭 shoveller

鼙 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] 名 (古代军队中用的小鼓) a drum used in the army in ancient China
鼙鼓 [- gǔ] a small drum used in the army in ancient China

埤 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] [书] I 动 (增加) increase II 名 (矮墙) low wall
另见 pì。

芘 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] 名 ① [书] (草) grass ② 〈化〉 (嵌二萘) pyrene
另见 bì。
芘醇 [- chún] pyreno
芘苳 [- fú] Chinese mallow
芘基 [- jī] pyrenyl

枇 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] (构词成分)见下。
枇杷 [- pa] loquat ◇ ～ 膏 〈中药〉 loquat leaf extract; ～ 根 loquat root; ～ 黄毛虫 loquat yellow caterpillar; ～ 树 loquat; ～ 叶 loguat leaf; folium eriobotryae
枇杷门巷 [- - mén xiàng] redlight district; the stews; houses of joy
枇杷状榕 [- - zhuàng róng] afzelius fig

椑 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] 名 (古时一种椭圆形的酒器) an ancient drinking vessel
另见 bēi。

毗(毘) [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] I 动 [书] ① (连接) adjoin; be adjacent to; connect ② (辅助) assist ③ (损伤; 败坏) damage II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仁 *Pi Ren*
毗连 [- lián] adjoin; border on; be adjacent to: ～ 地区 *contiguous zone* ◇ ～ 地 purlieu; ～ 线圈 adjacent coil; ～ 渔区 continuous fishing zone; ～ 水域 adjacent waters; ～ 物 adjacency
毗邻 [- lín] be adjacent to; adjoin; border on; be contiguous to: 缅甸与印度 ～。*Burma borders on India*. 越南与中国 ～。*Viet Nam is contiguous to China*.

蚍 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] (构词成分)见下。
蚍蜉 [- fú] ant; camponotus liguipardus
蚍蜉撼大树 [- - hàn dà shù] an ant trying to topple a giant tree — ridiculously overrating one's own strength; a person's overestimating his strength; an ant trying to shake a big tree; ants attempt to shake a tree; try to sweep back the Atlantic with a broom: ～, 可笑不自量。*A tiny insect, trying to shake a mighty tree, is ludicrously ignorant of its own weakness.*; *like ants trying to shake a huge tree, ridiculously overrating themselves*; *They were merely like ants trying to shake a giant tree. How they overrated themselves!*

蜱 [ㄆㄧˊ]
[pí] 名 〈动〉 (壁虱) tick
蜱病 [- bìng] ixodism; ixodiasis
蜱传斑疹伤寒 [- chuán bān zhěn shāng hán] tick typhus
蜱传脑炎病毒 [- - nǎo yán bìng dú] tick-brone encephalitis virus

蜱感染 [- gǎn rǎn] ixodes infestation
蜱螨 [- mǎn] acarian; mite; acarinids ◇ ～ 类 acarine; ～ 群落 acarinium
蜱螨学 [- - xué] acarology ◇ ～ 家 acarologist
蜱媒热 [- méi rè] tick-borne fever
蜱热 [- rè] tick fever

啤 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] （构词成分）见下。
啤酒 [- jiǔ] beer; 淡而无味的 ～ *vapid beer*; 淡色 ～ *ale*; 大喝 ～ *swill beer*; 起沫 ～ *foaming beer*; 黑 ～ *porter*; *brown ale*; *stout*; *dark beer* ◇ ～ 杯 blackpot; yill-caup; scuttle; ～ 泵 beerpull; ～ 厂 brewery; ～ 醋 alegar; ～ 店 [英] beerhouse; ～ 加仑 ale gallon; ～ 间 bierstube (*pl*. bierstubes, bierstuben); ～ 酵母 〈食〉 brewers' yeast; ～ 苦味剂 quassia; ～ 酿造(法) brewing; ～ 师 brewer; ～ 石 〈食〉 beer scale; beer stone; ～ 心 beer-heart; ～ 甾醇 cerevisterol; ～ 糟 brewex's grains; ～ 足球菌 beer pediococcus
啤酒肚 [- - dù] beer belly
啤酒花 [- - huā] hop; lupulus; humulon; humulone ◇ ～ 采摘工 hopper; ～ 苦味素 lupulin; ～藤 hop; ～脱果机 hop picker; ～ 纤维 hop fibre; ～ 油 〈材〉 hops oil; ～ (球果)摘取机 hop stripper

罴(羆) [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 [书] (棕熊) brown bear
罴敌 [- dí] a surname: ～ 仲 *Pidi Zhong*

铍 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 [书] (金属元素) beryllium (Be) 另见 pī。
铍合金 [- hé jīn] beryllium alloy
铍化合物 [- huà hé wù] beryllium compound
铍化物 [- - wù] beryllide
铍基合金 [- jī hé jīn] beryllium-base alloy
铍尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] Chrysoberyl
铍矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] beryllium deposit
铍矿物 [- - wù] berryllium mineral
铍离子 [- - zǐ] beryllium ion
铍榴石 [- liú shí] danalite
铍络合物 [- luò hé wù] beryllium complex
铍慢化(反应)堆 [- màn huà duī] 〈核〉 beryllium moderated reaction
铍慢化剂 [- - - jì] beryllium moderator
铍镁晶石 [- měi jīng shí] bemagalite; taaffeite
铍-镍膜电阻器 [- niè mó diàn zǔ qì] beryllium-nickel film resistor
铍青铜 [- qīng tóng] beryllium-bronze; Be-bronze ◇ ～ 合金 beraloy
铍石 [- shí] bromellite
铍试剂 [- shì jì] beryllon
铍水碳钙钇矿 [- shuǐ tàn gài yǐ kuàng] beryllium tengerite
铍酸盐 [- suān yán] beryllate
铍钽铌矿 [- tǎn ní kuàng] arrhenite
铍添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] beryllium addition
铍同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] beryllium isotope
铍铜 [- -] 〈冶〉 beryllium copper ◇ ～ 合金 beallon; berylliumcopper alloy
铍中毒 [- zhòng dú] berylliosis; beryllosis (*pl*. beryllioses; berylloses)
铍柱石 [- zhù shí] harstigite

笓 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 [书] (取虾的竹器) a shrimp trap

郫 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Pi Jian*

鲏 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 (越南地名用字) a word used in a place of Viet Nam: 丐 ～ *Gaipi*

貔 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 ①(古书上说的一种野兽) a mythical bearlike wild animal ②(狸的别名) racoon dog
貔虎 [- hǔ] [书] brave generals or troops
貔貅 [- xiū] [书] ①(古书上说的一种猛兽) a mythical wild animal ②(比喻勇猛的军队) brave troops
貔子 [- zi] [方] yellow weasel

脾 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 (脾脏) spleen
脾痹 [- bì] stagnation of the spleen-qi
脾病 [- bìng] lienopathla; spleen disease; splenopathy; the disease of spleen ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of spleen disease; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of spleen disease
脾不健运 [- bú jiàn yùn] dysfunction of the spleen
脾不统血 [- bù tǒng xuè] failure of the spleen to keep the blood flowing within the vessels
脾藏意 [- cáng yì] idea stored in the spleen; The spleen is related to mental activities.
脾藏营 [- - yíng] The spleen stores nutrients.
脾充血 [- chōng xuè] splenaemia; splenohemia
脾出血 [- chū xuè] splenorrhagia
脾穿刺术 [- cuān cì shù] splenopuncture
脾(表面)刺激法 [- cì jī fǎ] splenocleisis
脾大 [- dà] splenauxe; splenomegaly; hypersplenotrophy
脾瘅 [- dàn] the spleen-warm syndrome
脾动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria lienalis; splenic artery
脾窦 [- dòu] sinus lienis; splenic sinus
脾毒素 [- dú sù] splenotoxin; lienotoxin
脾肺两虚 [- fèi liǎng xū] hypofunction of both the spleen and the lung
脾肺气虚 [- - qì xū] spleen-lung qi deficiency
脾缝术 [- féng shù] splenorrhaphy
脾肝炎 [- gān yán] splenepatitis; splenohepatitis
脾疳 [- -] spleen malnutrition in infant; infantile malnutrition due to digestive trouble
脾固定术 [- gù dìng shù] splenopexy
脾过大 [- guò dà] splenoparectasia; splenoparectasis
脾寒 [- hán] the spleen-cold syndrome
脾合胃 [- hé wèi] The spleen is closely related to the stomach.
脾机能亢进 [- jī néng kàng jìn] hypersplenism
脾机能正常 [- - - zhèng cháng] eusplenia; splenism
脾疾病 [- jí bìng] splenic disease
脾经 [- jīng] the spleen channel
脾静脉 [- jìng mài] splenic vein; vena lienalis
脾绝 [- jué] failure of spleen
脾开窍于口 [- kāi qiào yú kǒu] The mouth is the body opening or window of the spleen.
脾咳 [- ké] cough related to the spleen channel
脾溃疡 [- kuì yáng] splenelcosis
脾劳 [- láo] impairment of the spleen due to overstrain
脾冷多涎 [- lěng duō xián] salivation due to the spleen cold
脾瘤 [- liú] splenoma (*pl*. splenomas or splenomata); splenoncus
脾脉缓 [- mài huǎn] Slow pulse is often seen when the spleen is diseased.
脾门 [- mén] 〈生〉 hilus lienis; porta lienis ◇ ～ 静脉造影 splenoportography
脾囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] cyst of spleen
脾内血细胞蓄积 [- nèi xuè xì bāo xù jī] sissorexia
脾脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] splenic abscess
脾破裂 [- pò liè] lienal rupture; rupture of spleen
脾气 [- qi] ①(性情) temperament; disposition: ～ 多变的人 *a man with an uncertain temper*; 倔强的 ～ *a rebellious temper*; ～ 很好 *have a good temper*; ～ 暴躁 *have a fierce disposition*; *be of a bad temper*; *have a bad* [*violent*] *temper*; ～ 急躁 *have a hot temper*; 他的 ～ 是最急躁的。*His temper is of the quickest*. ②(易怒的性情) bad temper: ～ 大 *hot-tempered*; 发 ～ *lose one's temper*; *flare up*; 为了一点小事就大发 ～。*Fly into a rage at the slightest provocation*. 那人大发 ～，暴跳如雷。*The man foamed and stormed*. ③(事物的特性) behaviour; characteristic: 摸熟机器的 ～ *get to know the characteristics of a machine*; *get to know how the machine behaves* ④〈中医〉 the spleen-qi: ～ 不舒 *depression of the spleen-qi*; ～ 下陷 *collapse of the spleen-qi*; ～ 虚 *insufficiency of the spleen-qi*; *hypofunction of the spleen-qi*; ～ 不升。*The spleen-qi fails to send up nutrients*.
脾窍 [- qiào] the window of the spleen
脾切除 [- qiē chú] splenectomy; splenectomize
脾切开[除]术 [- - kāi shù] 〈医〉 splenotomy
脾曲 [- qū] 〈生理〉 splenic flexure
脾溶解 [- róng jiě] splenolysis
脾热 [- rè] the spleen-heat syndrome: ～ 多涎 *salivation due to spleen heat*
脾肉芽肿病 [- ròu yá zhǒng bìng] splenogranulomatosis
脾软化 [- ruǎn huà] lienomalacia; splenomalacia
脾疝 [- shàn] splenocele
脾神经痛 [- shén jīng tòng] splenalgia
脾肾固定术 [- shèn gù dìng shù] nephrosplenopexy; splenorenopexy
脾肾两虚 [- - liǎng xū] spleen-kidney deficiency
脾肾韧带 [- - rèn dài] lienorenal ligament
脾肾下垂 [- - xià chuí] splenonephroptosis
脾肾阳虚 [- - yáng xū] insufficiency of both the spleen and the kidney
脾生肉 [- shēng ròu] The spleen strengthens the muscles.
脾失健运 [- shī jiàn yùn] dysfunction of the spleen in transport
脾腧 [- shù] 〈穴位〉 Pishu (B 20)
脾栓塞 [- shuān sè] splenic embolism
脾水 [- shuǐ] edema with the spleen involved; the splenic edema
脾素 [- sù] splenin
脾髓 [- suǐ] red pulp; splenic pulp; pulpa lienis ◇ ～ 增殖性脾大 splenadenoma
脾索 [- suǒ] 〈动〉 splenic cord
脾统血 [- tǒng xuè] The spleen governs the blood.
脾为生化之源 [- wéi shēng huà zhī yuán] the spleen as the source of growth and development
脾萎 [- wěi] numbness and flaccidity of muscles due to disorder of the spleen
脾萎缩 [- - suō] splenatrophy
脾胃 [- wèi] taste: 不合 ～ *not suit one's taste*; *not be to one's liking*; ～ 相投 *have similar tastes* [*likes and dislikes*]
脾胃病证 [- - bìng zhèng] diseases of spleen-stomach
脾胃不和 [- - bù hé] 〈医〉 incoordination between the spleen and the stomach
脾胃不佳 [- - - jiā] 〈医〉 having a poor appetite; be antipathetic
脾胃论 [- - lùn] Treatise on the spleen and stomach
脾胃湿热 [- - shī rè] 〈医〉 damp heat in the spleen and the stomach
脾胃为后天之本 [- - wéi hòu tiān zhī běn] The spleen and stomach provide the material basis of the acquired constitution.
脾胃相表里 [- - xiāng biǎo lǐ] The spleen and the stomach are interior-exteriorly related.
脾胃虚弱 [- - xū ruò] 〈医〉 weakness of the spleen and the stomach
脾胃学说 [- - xué shuō] theory of spleen and stomach
脾胃症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] symptom of spleen and stomach
脾恶湿 [- wù shī] the spleen being adverse to dampness; The spleen is intolerant of dampness.
脾细胞 [- xì bāo] splenocyte ◇ ～ (分类)像 splenogram
脾下垂 [- xià chuí] splenoptosia; splenoptosis
脾小结 [- xiǎo jié] splenic corpuscle
脾小梁 [- - liáng] 〈生〉 spleen trabeculae; trabeculae lienis
脾小叶 [- - yè] spleen lobule
脾泄 [- xiè] the splenic diarrhea
脾性 [- xìng] temperament; disposition ◇ ～ 各类血细胞减少 splenic pancytopenia; ～ 粒细胞减少 splenic granulocytopenia; ～ 贫血 Banti's disease; splenic anemia; ～ 血小板减少(症) splenic thrombocytopenia
脾虚 [- xū] 〈医〉 insufficiency of the spleen ◇ ～ 带下 leukorrhagia due to hypofunction of the spleen; ～ 多涎 excessive salivation caused by hypofunction of the spleen; ～ 肺弱 spleen-lung deficiency; ～ 经闭 amenorrhea due to hypofunction of the spleen; ～ 湿困 water retention due to hypofunction of the spleen; ～ 湿盛 insufficiency of the spleen with overabundance of dampness
脾炎 [- yán] splenitis; lienitis ◇ ～ 黄疸 splenicterus
脾阳虚 [- yáng xū] insufficiency of the spleen-yang
脾样变 [- yàng biàn] splenization; splenification ◇ ～ 肺炎 splenopneumonia
脾异位 [- yì wèi] splenectopia
脾阴虚 [- yīn xū] deficiency of the spleen-yin
脾硬化 [- yìng huà] splenceratosis; splenokeratosis
脾脏 [- zàng] spleen; splenic organ: ～ 切除 *splenectomy*
脾增大 [- zēng dà] splenauxe
脾胀 [- zhàng] the spleen-distension
脾肿大 [- zhǒng dà] splenomegaly
脾周炎 [- zhōu yán] perisplenitis
脾主升清 [- zhǔ shēng qīng] The spleen is in charge of sending up essential substances.
脾主运化 [- - yùn huà] The spleen has the function to transport and transform nutrients.
脾组织破坏 [- zǔ zhī pò huài] splenolysis
脾组织植入 [- - - zhí rù] splenosis

膍 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 图 (古代指牛的百叶) tripe of ox

鲏 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] (构词成分)见“鳑鲏”[páng pí]

狴 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] (构词成分)见“獬狴”[huò jiā pí]

疲 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 形 (疲乏；劳累) tired; weary; exhausted: 精 ～ 力尽 *completely exhausted*; *tired out*; 筋 ～ 力尽 *weary out*
疲惫 [- bèi] ①(非常疲乏) tired out; weary; become fagged; exhausted: 感到 ～ *feel weary*; *feel worn out* ②(使非常疲乏) wear: ～ 敌军

wear down the enemy forces

疲惫不堪 [- - bù kān] whacked to the wide — terribly fatigued; being fatigued to the extreme; be tired beyond endurance; be tired to death; extremely tired: 干活累得 ～ *be exhausted with toil*; 显得 ～ 的脸 *a weary face*; 操练使她感到 ～。*Exercises fatigued her.*

疲敝 [- bì] (of manpower, resources, etc.) be running low; become inadequate

疲顿 [- dùn] [书] tired out; exhausted

疲乏 [- fá] weary; worn out; exhausted; fatigue: 感到 ～ *feel weary*; *worn out*; *tired*; 我跑完长跑后 ～ 极了。*I was a tired man when the long race was over.* ◇ ～ 故障 fatigue failure; ～ 强度 fatigue strength; ～ 限度 fatigue limit

疲乏不堪 [- - bù kān] be weary; be unusually tired out; be washed out

疲竭 [- jié] [书] breakdown; exhaust

疲倦 [- juàn] tired; weary; fatigued; jade: 觉得 ～ *feel tired*; ～ 得发晕 *be faint with fatigue*; 同错误思想作不 ～ 的斗争 *wage tireless struggle against erroneous ideas*; 长途步行使我非常 ～。*The long walk tired me.* 他拖着 ～ 的步子慢慢地走着。*He dragged his tired feet slowly along.* ◇ ～ 毒素 kenotoxin; cenotoxin; ～ 毒素中毒 kenotoxinism; kenotoxin poisoning

疲劳 [- láo] ①(疲乏劳累) tired; fatigued; weary; become fagged: 身心 ～ *be weary in body and mind*; 感到 ～ *suffer from fatigue*; 做工作做得 ～ *be fatigued with work*; 使人极其 ～ 的活儿 *a very tiring job* ②(机能或反应能力减弱) fatigue; strain: 肌肉 ～ *muscular fatigue*: 慢性 ～ *chronic fatigue*; 音响 ～ *sonic fatigue*; 听觉 ～ *auditory fatigue* ③〈物〉 fatigue: 金属 ～ *metal fatigue*; 弹性 ～ *elastic fatigue* ◇ ～ 比〈力〉 endurance ratio; fatigue ratio; ～ 变形 fatigue deformation; ～ 保护反应 defence reaction of fatigue; ～ 部位 seat of fatigue; ～ 补偿〈工管〉 fatigue allowance; ～ 点 fatigue point; ～ 电磁测定法 induflux method; ～ 度 fatigue strength; ～ 断裂 fatigue fracture; fatigue failure; ～ 负荷寿命 fatigue life; ～ 感觉阈 sensitivity threshold of fatigue; ～ 故障 wear-out failure; ～ 过程 fatigue process; ～ 机理 mechanism of fatigue; ～ 极限 fatigue limit; endurance limit; ～ 记录计 ergograph; ～ 加载 fatigue loading; ～ 驾驶 fatigue driving; ～ 抗力 fatigue resistance; ～ 恐怖 kopophobia; ～ 宽限 fatigue allowance; ～ 理论 fatigue theory; ～ 力学 fatigue mechanics; ～ 力学性质 mechanical property of fatigue; ～ 裂纹 endurance crack; fatigue crack; ～ 描记器 ponograph; ～ 磨损 fatigue wear; ～ 能力 fatigue capability; ～ 破断 fatigue rupture; ～ 破坏 fatigue breakdown; fatigue failure; ～ 破坏应力 punishing stress; ～ 破裂 fracture by fatigue; ～ 破损 endurance failure; ～ 起始 fatigue initiation; ～ 强度 fatigue strength; ～ 强度估算 estimation of fatigue strength; ～ 强度计 fatigue meter; ～ 强度试验〈医〉 Stromeyer test; ～ 缺口灵敏度〈冶〉 fatigue notch sensitivity; ～ 切口系数 fatigue notch factor; ～ 缺口因子〈冶〉 fatigue notch factor; ～ 曲线 curve of fatigue; ～ 生热试验机 flexer; ～ 试验 fatigue test; grueling test; protracted test; ～ 试验机〈工〉 fatigue-testing machine; fatigue tester; ～ 试验数据 fatigue data; ～ 试验应力比〈采矿〉 stress ratio; ～ 试验曲线图 S-N diagram; ～ 试样 fatigue testing specimen; ～ 寿命 fatigue life; ～ 寿命估算 estimation of fatigue life; ～ 数据的分析 analysis of fatigue data; ～ 素 ponogen; ponogena; ～ 损伤 fatigue damage; ～ 特性 fatigue properties; endurance character; ～ 条纹 fatigue striation; ～ 图 palmograph; ～ 限度 endurance limit; ～ 效应 fatigue effect; ～ 性质 fatigue property; ～ 应变 repeated strain; ～ 应力 fatigue stress; ～ 硬化 fatigue hardening; ～ 预裂 fatigue precracking; ～ 载荷 fatigue load; ～ 症 apocamnosis; apokamnosis; ～ 综合征 exhaustion syndrome

疲劳过度 [- - guò dù] excessive fatigue; overfatigue

疲劳轰炸 [- - hōng zhà] air raids aimed at exhausting patience

疲劳驾驶 [- - jià shǐ] fatigue driving / drowsy driving

疲劳沮丧 [- - jǔ sàng] be reduced to a tired and demoralized state

疲劳审问[讯] [- - shěn wèn] persistent cross-examination aimed at blunting a prisoner's senses and mind; grueling trial

疲劳性运动困难 [- - xìng yùn dòng kùn nán] cop-odyskinesia

疲癃 [- lóng] [书] aged and suffering from various kinds of diseases

疲软 [- ruǎn] ①(疲乏无力) fatigued and weak: 两腿 ～ *be weak in the legs* ②〈金融〉 weaken; slump: ～ 的市场 *a weak market*; *a soft market*; 那个国家的货币在外汇市场上 ～。*The currency of that country is weakening on foreign exchanges.*

疲软股票 [- - gǔ piào] soft stock

疲弱 [- ruò] tired and weak

疲塌 [- ta] slack; negligent: 工作 ～ *be slack at one's work*

疲于奔命 [- yú bēn mìng] be kept constantly on the run; be tired and exhausted from running about on missions; be tired out by too much running around; be tired to death with hustling and bustling; be tired with running about; be weighed down with work; run off one's legs; run oneself haggard; suffer from dashing about on duties; tired from rushing around on business; worn out with carrying out the orders of one's superiors; worn out with errands: 这支神出鬼没的游击队搞得侵略者 ～。*This guerrilla detachment which mysteriously appeared and disappeared kept the invaders constantly on the run.*

裨 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] Ⅰ 形 [书](辅佐的; 副) secondary; minor Ⅱ 名 ①(古代的次等礼服) second-class formal attire ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谌 *Pi Chen* 另见 bì。

裨将 [- jiàng] subordinate or lower-ranking general in ancient China

皮 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] Ⅰ 名 ①(人或物体表面的一层组织) skin: 擦破一块 ～ *scrape a bit of skin off*; 树 ～ *bark*; 马铃薯 ～ *potato peel* [*skin*]; 西瓜 ～ *watermelon rind*; 香蕉 ～ *banana skin*; 猪 ～ *pigskin*; 蛇每年蜕一次 ～。*Serpents cast their skin once a year.* 这鞋不合脚,把 ～ 都磨掉了。*The shoe fits badly and has rubbed the skin.* ②(皮革) leather; hide: ～ 靴 *leather boots*; 硝 ～ *curry leather* ③(毛皮) fur: ～ 大衣 *fur coat*; ～ 领 *fur collar*; 上等的狐 ～ *a fine fox fur* ④(包在外面的一层东西) cover; wrapper: 包袱 ～ 儿 *cloth-wrapper*; 书 ～ 儿 *book cover*; *jacket* ⑤(表面) surface: 地 ～ *land for building*; *ground*; 飘在水 ～ 儿上 *float on the surface of the water* ⑥(某些薄片状的东西) a broad, flat piece (of some thin material); sheet: 奶 ～ 儿 *skin* (*on boiled milk*); 铁 ～ *iron sheet* ⑦(橡胶) rubber: ～ 筋儿 *rubber* [*elastic*] *band* ⑧(姓氏) a surname: ～ 日休 *Pi Rixiu* Ⅱ 形 ①(酥脆的东西受潮后变韧) become soft and soggy; no longer crisp: 花生 ～ 了。*The peanuts aren't crisp any more.* ②(顽皮; 调皮) naughty: 这孩子真 ～ ! *What a naughty child!* ③(感到无所谓) case-hardened; no longer care: 他老挨罚,都 ～ 了。*He gets punished so often that he no longer cares.*

皮鞍囊 [- ān náng] alforja

皮袄 [- ǎo] fur-lined jacket

皮白喉 [- bái hóu] cutaneous diphtheria

皮斑病 [- bān bìng] dermatocelidosis; dermatokelidosis

皮板 [- bǎn] dermatotome; dermatome; fell ◇ ～ 毛 butcher's wool; fliped wool; pulled wool; flipe

皮瓣 [- bàn] flap

皮包 [- bāo] leather handbag; briefcase; portfolio; [方] budget; purse (especially one made of leather)

皮包公司 [- - gōng sī] briefcase company; broker; fundless company engaged in speculation; paper company

皮包骨头 [- - gú tou] skinny; only skin and bone; a mere bag of bones

皮包骨病 [- - gǔ bìng] iliau

皮比里 [- bǐ lǐ] pipiri; pipiree

皮痹 [- bì] numbness of the skin

皮鞭 [- biān] cowhide (牛皮的); 〈刑具〉 kurbash; kourbash; courbash; curbash; thong ◇ ～ 子 leather-thonged whip

皮部 [- bù] ①〈动〉 cortex ② twelve skin region

皮草修饰者 [- cǎo xiū shì zhě] dresser

皮策尔扭张力 [- cè ěr niǔ zhāng lì] Pitzer torsional strain

皮层 [- céng] cortex; cerebral cortex; derma; stipitipellis; pellis (*pl*. pelles) (担子菌) ◇ (大脑) ～ 电图 electrocorticogram; ～ 顶叶 parietal lobe of cortex; ～ 菌丝体 spartoid; ～ 生 corticoline; ～ 细胞 cortical cell; ～ 原 peri-blem; ～ 着色物 dermocybin

皮成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] dermatoplasty; dermoplasty

皮橙色病 [- - sè bìng] carotinosis; aurantiasis

皮尺 [- chǐ] tape measure; tape

皮虫 [- chóng] skinworm ◇ ～ 磷 Haloxon

皮臭(症) [- chòu] ozochrotia

皮窗 [- chuāng] 〈免疫〉 skin window

皮刺 [- cì] 〈植〉 prickle; aculeus; 〈中医〉 skin needling ◇ ～ 薯蓣 kaawi gam; ～ 状 aculeiform

皮膢 [- còu] myocutaneous junction, site where the skin and muscle are joined

皮促素 [- cù sù] adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH)

皮大氅 [- dà chǎng] pelisse

皮带 [- dài] ①(腰带) leather belt; leather girdle ②(传动带) belt: 帆布 ～ *woven belt*; 交叉 ～ *cross belt*; 三角 ～ *triangle belt*; ～ 运输机 *belt conveyer* ③ girth (手工印刷机手柄上的) ◇ ～ 包角 belt contact; ～ 拨杆 striking gear; ～ 材料 strapping; ～ 测长台 belt bench; ～ 车床 belt driven lathe; ～ 称量计 belt balance; ～ 秤 belt conveyer scale; ～ 尺 ribbon tape; ～ 冲孔器 belt punch; ～ 冲压机 belt punch; ～ 传动 beltwork; belt drive; ～ 传动泵 belt driven pump; ～ 传动机构 belt gear; ～ 传动装置 belt drive unit; ～ 传动作业机 belt drive implement; ～ 传动转速计 belt driven tachometer; ～ 定长器 belt bench; ～ 导槽 belt guidance; ～ 导向轮 belt guide pulley; ～ 工 beltman; ～ 护档 belt guard; ～ 滑动〈工〉 creep; ～ 回动装置 belt reversing gear; ～ 计量机 belt weigher; ～ 胶接 cemented belt joint; ～ 接头 belt lacings; ～ 接头机 belt lacing machine; ～ 紧边 advancing side of belt; ～ 紧力调节架 backstand; ～ 扣 buckle; ～ 扣钳压器 belt hook clipper; ～ 快速分析仪 belt quick analyzer; ～ 联接锁扣 claw belt fastener; ～ 轮 pulley; ～ 盘 belt pulley; ～ 抛光机 belt polishing machine; ～ 上料 belt filled; ～ 丝 leather lacing; ～ 松紧杆 belt tension release lever; ～ 输送机 belt conveyer; ～ 输送式掘沟机 belt conveyer type trencher; ～ 锁扣 strap snap; ～ 塔轮 belt cone; ～ 退出侧 receding side of belt; ～ 拖平 belt finish; ～ 下垂 sag of belt; ～ 移动机构 belt shifting mechanism; ～ 油〈工〉 belt dressing; belt filler; ～ 张紧轮 tension pulley

皮带机提升 [- - jī tí shēng] belt conveyor hoisting

皮带轮 [- - lún] (belt) pulley ◇ ～ 缘滑动 slip

皮带式分级机 [- - shì fēn jí jī] belt grader; belt sorter

皮带式取样器 [- - - qǔ yàng qì] conveyer-type sample

皮带式装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] conveyor loader

皮带子 [- - zi] wanty

皮袋 [- -] [现方] budget

皮蛋 [- dàn] [中] pidan; preserved egg

皮刀 [- dāo] dermatotome; dermatome

皮垫 [- diàn] leather packing ◇ ～ 圈 leather washer; leather packing collar

皮蠹 [- dù] khapra beetle; dermestid ◇ ～ 科 Dermestidae

皮短裤 [- duǎn kù] lederhosen

皮蒽 [- ēn] pyranthrene

皮蒽酮染料 [- - tóng rǎn liào] pyranthrone

皮耳茨氏反射 [- ěr cí shì fǎn shè] attention reflex of pupil; Piltz's reflex

皮尔当人 [- - dāng rén] Piltdown man

皮尔格缩管法 [- - gé suō guǎn fǎ] 〈冶〉 Pilger tube-reducing process

皮尔森型啤酒 [- - sēn xíng pí jiǔ] pilsner; pilsener

皮尔斯电子枪 [- - sī diàn zǐ qiāng] Pierce electron gun

皮尔斯空间 [- - - kōng jiān] Pierce space

皮尔斯振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] 〈电子〉 Pierce oscillator ◇ ～ 电路 Pierce oscillator circuit

皮尔逊分布 [- - xùn fēn bù] Pearson distribution

皮尔逊积差关系数 [- - - jī chā guān xi shù] Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient

皮筏 [- fá] skin raft

皮肥厚 [- féi hòu] pachyhymenia; pachydermia; pachyderma ◇ ～ 病 pachydermatosis

皮风箱 [- fēng xiāng] leather bellow

皮封垫 [- - diàn] leather seal

皮肤 [- fū] skin; baragnosis; derma; hide: 柔嫩的 ～ *a soft skin*; 婴儿细嫩的 ～ *the delicate skin of a baby*; ～ 出汗。*The skin excretes sweat.* ◇ ～ 白斑 leukoderma; ～ 变色 dermatodyschroia; dyschroa; dyschromasia; dyschromia; epichrosis; ～ 病毒病 viral dermatosis; ～ 病理学 dermatopathology; ～ 表皮脱落 rhacoma (*pl*. rhacomata); ～ 苍白 ochrodermia; ～ 苍

黄 ochrodermia；～ 苍黄症 ochrodermatosis；～ 充血 dermohemia；dermathemia；dermahemia；～ 出血 dermatorrhagia；dermorrhagia；～ 刺激药 dermerethistica；～ 粗糙 pachulosis；pachylosis；～ 电反应 electrodermal response；～ 电位 skin potential；～ 电阻 dermal resistance；～ 电阻测量法 dermometry；～ 多神经炎 dermatopolyneuritis；～ 发育不良 dermatodyspasia；～ 发育不全 adermogenesis；～ 放线菌病 dermoactinomycosis；skin actinomycosis；～ 肥厚 dermatauxe；dermatohypertrophia；～ 粉瘤 atheroma cutis；～ 附件 appendages of skin；～ 干燥病 dermatoxerasia；xeroderma；～ 杆菌病 dermatosis caused by bacilli；～ 感觉 cutaneous sensation；～ 骨化 dermostosis；osteodermia；～ 过黑 hyperchromlsm；～ 过敏反应〈免疫〉cutaneous anaphylaxis；～ 过敏试验 skin anaphylactic test；～ 过嫩 leptocroa；～ 耗损 biotripsis；～ 褐斑 pigmentation；～ 红斑 erythema；～ 红斑剂量〈核〉skin erythema dose (SED)；～ 红变 erythrosis；～ 呼吸 cutaneous respiration；～ 划痕 dermatograph；～ 划界器 dermatograph；dermograph；～ 划纹 dermatograph；dermograph；～ 划纹现象 dermographia；～ 划纹症 dermatographia；autographism；(粘膜) ～ 化 cutization；～ 坏死毒素 dermotoxin；～ 幻觉 cutaneous hallucination；～ (平滑)肌瘤 dermatomyoma；～ 肌炎 dermatomyositis；～ 激光防护〈医〉laser skin protection；～ 棘层破裂 acanthorrhexis；～ 棘层松解 acantholysis；～ 棘层松解细胞 acantholytic cell；～ 寄生虫 dermatozoon；～ 寄生虫病 dermatozoiasis；dermatozoonosis；skin parasitic disease；～ 角化病 keratodermia；keratoderma；～ 角质层病 keratonosis；～ 角质层增生 keratoplasia；～ 接触试验 patch test；～ 接种 cutaneous inoculation；～ 结核 cutaneous tuberculosis；scrofuloderma；scrofuloderm；scrofulid；～ 结核菌素反应 dermotuberculin reaction；Pirquet's reaction；～ 进入途径 dermal route；～ 静脉炎 dermophlebitis；～ 口炎 dermatostomatitis；～ 利什曼病 cutaneous Leishmaniasis；frina；furunculus orientalis；aleppo boil；～ 链丝菌病〈动〉cutaneous streptothricosis；～ 淋巴肉芽肿病 lymphogranulomatosis cutis；～ 淋巴细胞瘤 lymphocytoma cutis；～ 瘤 dermatoma；dermatophyma；dermophyma；～ 瘰疬 scrofuloderma；scrofuloderm；scrofulid；～ 毛囊角化 skin follicular cornification；～ 毛细管破裂 dermatorrhexis；～ 梅毒病 dermosyphilopathy；～ 糜烂 skin erosion；～ 敏感性 cutaneous sensibility；～ 粘膜肌炎 dermatomucosomyositis；～ 粘膜透明变性 hyalinosis cutis etmucosae；～ -粘膜-眼综合征 cutanceo-muco-ocullar syndrome；～ 粘液囊炎 dermosynovitis；～ 念珠菌病 cutaneous candidiasis；dermatocandidiasis；～ 脓胞 pustule；～ 脓肿 dermapostasis；～ 牵引 skin traction；～ 切口 skin incision；～ 青紫 cyanosis of skin；～ 球菌 dermatococcus；～ 球菌病 dermatosis caused by coccaceae；～ 溶解 dermatolysis dermolysis；～ 乳头(状)瘤病 cutaneous papillomatosis；～ 软化 dermalaxia；～ 瘙痒 pruritus；skin itch；～ 色素沉着 cutaneous pigmentation；～ 色素缺乏 alphosis；alphodermia；～ 色素异常 skin pigmentation disorder；～ 神经机能病 dermatoneurosis；dermoneurosis；～ 神经学 dermatoneurology；～ 试验 skin test；～ 收紧 dermostenosis；～ 书写觉 graphesthesia；～ 松垂 dermectasia；dermatochalasis；dermatocele；dermatolysis；chalodermia；～ 松软 staitinodermia；～ 素 dermatan；～ 炭疽 malignant pustule；～ 糖分过多 hyperglycodermia；～ 透照检查 phaneroscopy；～ 透照镜 phaneroscope；～ 脱屑 desquamation of skin；～ 萎缩 atrophoderma；dermatrophy；dermatrop；dermatatrophia；adermotrophia；～ 无反应 dermoanergy；～ 系统〈解〉integumentary system；～ 纤维变性 dermatofibrosis；～ 纤维瘤 histiocytoma；～ 纤维肉瘤 dermatofibrosarcoma；～ 腺 glandula integumentaria；～ 香脂 barrier cream；～ 芽生菌病〈医〉cutaneous blastomycosis；～ 眼炎 dermato-ophthalmitis；～ 痒灼感 uredo (*pl*. uredines)；～ 疫苗 dermovaccine；dermovirus；～ 异色病 poikiloderma；～ 蝇蛆病 dermamyiasis；dermatomyiasis；～ 银行 skin bank；～ 疣 cutaneous wart；Thymion；～ 针 cutaneous acupuncture；skin needle；～ 真菌 dermatophyte；～ 真菌病 dermatomycosis；～ 真菌反应 dermatophytid reaction；～ 针疗法 skin needle therapy；skin needle theraphy；～ 症状 skin symptom；～ 脂瘤 dermolipoma；～ 致敏性抗体〈免疫〉skin sensitizing antibody；～ 肿块〈医〉phyma；～ 肿瘤 skin neoplasin；～ 着色症 chromodermatosis；chromopathy；～ 紫斑 cutaneous purpura

皮肤病 [- - bìng] skin disease；tetter；dermatosis (*pl*. dermatoses)；dermatopathya；dermatonosus ◇ ～ 分类学 dermonosology；dermatonosology；～ 关节炎 dermatoarthritis；～ 恐怖 dermatophobia；～ 恐怖患者 dermatophobe；～ 疗法 dermatotherapy；dermotherapy；～ 学 dermatology；dermology；～ 治疗学 dermiatrics；～ 预防 dermatophylaxis；dermophylaxis

皮肤尘病 [- - chén bìng] dermatokoniosis；dermatoconiosis

皮肤科 [- - kē] 〈医〉dermatological department；dermatology；～ 医生 *dermatologist* ◇ ～ 病证 skin disease；～ 症状 symptoms of skin disease

皮肤球孢子菌病 [- - qiú bāo zǐ jūn bìng] 〈医〉cutaneous coccidioidomycosis

皮傅 [- fù] [书] draw a forced analogy based on superficial knowledge

皮感光性 [- gǎn guāng xìng] dermatopsy

皮革 [- gé] leather；hide ◇ ～ 保护油 dubbing；～ 厂 tanyard；～ 成型机 pad-crimp；～ 垫圈 leather；～ 钝缘蜱 pajaroello；～ 加工 leatherworking；～ 加工器 leather processor；～ 加脂工 currier；～ 面 leathering；～ 内面〈工〉flesh side；～ 平滑工 resetter；～ 瓶 dubber；～ 手套料 trank；～ 涂饰 leather finish；～ 洗濯桶 paddletumbler；～ (润滑)油 harness oil；～ 轧印机 jigger；～ 制品 leatherware；～ 棕 leather

皮革状腐烂病 [- - zhuàng fǔ làn bìng] leather rot

皮革状胃 [- - - wèi] leatherbottle stomach；linitis plastica

皮根 [- gēn] dermatome

皮骨 [- gǔ] 〈解〉osteoderm；dermal bone；investing bone；membrane bone

皮骨相连 [- - xiāng lián] Skin sticks to the bones.

皮管 [- guǎn] leather hose

皮辊 [- gǔn] roller ◇ ～ 革 roller leather；～ 花〈纺〉roller waste；lap waste；～ 架 cap bar；～ 皮 roller skin；～ 扦 roll picker；～ 烧边机 roller ending machine；～ 铁壳 shell roller；～ 自动分径机 automatic roller selector

皮果 [- guǒ] follicarpium ◇ ～ 衣属 Dermatocarpon；～ 藻科 Dermocarpaceae

皮海绵 [- hǎi mián] suberite

皮猴儿 [- hóur] hooded fur overcoat；fur parka；fur anorak

皮花 [- huā] ginned cotton；lint (cotton)

皮划破试验 [- huá pò shì yàn] percutaneous test

皮划艇运动 [- - tǐng yùn dòng] canoeing

皮坏疽 [- huài jū] sphaceloderma

皮黄 [- huáng] short for *xipi* (西皮) and *erhuang* (二黄), two chief types of music in traditional Chinese operas

皮货 [- huò] fur；pelt ◇ ～ 店 fur shop；～ 商 furrier；pelterer；fur trader

皮肌 [- jī] 〈脊〉musculus cutaneus；integumentary musculature ◇ ～ 层〈动〉dermomuscular layer；～ 节 dermomyotome；～ 炎〈医〉dermatomyositis；pseudotrichinosis

皮基 [- -] scytoblastema

皮急紧小 [- jí jǐn xiǎo] narrowing of the palpebral aperture

皮嵴 [- jǐ] cutaneous ridge

皮(布)脊硬面装订 [- - yìng miàn zhuāng dìng] quarter binding

皮加隆 [- jiā lóng] peganone；ethotoin

皮夹子 [- - zi] wallet；pocketbook

皮匠 [- jiang] ① (制鞋的) cobbler；shoemaker ② (制革或鞣皮的) tanner

皮胶 [- jiāo] hide glue；leather cement ◇ ～ 原 collagen

皮角 [- jiǎo] cornu cutaneum；cutaneous horn

皮接 [- jiē] 〈植〉bark graft

皮节 [- jié] dermatomere

皮金法 [- jīn fǎ] 〈冶〉ferrosilicon process；Pidgeon process；silicothermic process

皮筋儿 [- -r] rubber band；elastic band

皮疽 [- jū] farcy ◇ ～ 菌素 farcinicin

皮菌素 [- jūn sù] cuticulin

皮卡簇 [- kǎ cù] Picard variety

皮卡定理 [- - dìng lǐ] Picard's theorem

皮卡积分 [- - jī fēn] Picard integrals

皮卡架 [- - jià] 〈数〉Picard scheme

皮卡-列夫希兹理论 [- - liè fū xī zī lǐ lùn] 〈数〉Picard-Lefschetz theory

皮卡群 [- - qún] Picard group

皮卡-维西奥理论 [- - wéi xī ào lǐ lùn] 〈数〉Picard-Vessiot theory

皮卡问题 [- - wèn tí] 〈数〉Picard problem

皮开肉绽 [- kāi ròu zhàn] One's skin was split and one's flesh broke forth — badly bruised from [by] flogging.；(beat sb. till) his flesh was torn to shreds；open wound；One's skin hung in tatters. the flesh was battered.；One's skin was flayed open and one's flesh was torn.；One's skin was split and one's flesh protruded.；serious bodily injuries inflicted presumably with a cat-of-nine-tails or a knout；skin and flesh torn；the skin split and the flesh protruded；the skin torn and flesh gaping；(flog sb.) until his skin burst open and his flesh hung in shreds；with skin cut open and flesh torn：被打得 ～ *be beaten to a mass of bruises*；*be bruised and lacerated*

皮考基 [- kǎo jī] picolyl

皮考啉 [- - lín] picoline ◇ ～ 基 picolinyl；～ 酸 picolinic acid

皮科 [- kē] dermatological department

皮科特羽纱 [- - tè yǔ shā] picotte

皮壳 [- ké] cot (皮辊的)

皮壳石 [- - shí] dermatine

皮可 [- kě] micromicro

皮可安培计 [- - ān péi jì] 〈工〉picoammeter

皮可帕勒石油树脂 [- - pà lè shí yóu shù zhī] piccopale

皮可瓦尔石油树脂 [- - wǎ ěr shí yóu shù zhī] piccovar

皮克 [- kè] pik；pic；pike◇ ～ 林系 Pickering series

皮克氏病 [- - shì bìng] Pick's disease；lobar atrophy (A. Pick's disease)；pericardial pseudocirrhosis of the liver (F. Pick's diseases)；lipid histiocytosis (L. Pick's disease)

皮克束 [- - shù] 〈动〉Pick's bundle

皮克吐尔 [- - tǔ ěr] pictol

皮孔 [- kǒng] 〈无脊椎〉lenticel；lenticelle；dermal pore ◇ ～ 菌素 corticin；～ 蒸腾 lenticular transpiration

皮块毛 [- kuài máo] skin bit

皮奎罗 [- kuí luó] piquero (鲣鸟)

皮老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] bellows

皮里迪西指数 [- lǐ dí xī zhǐ shù] pelidisi index

皮里里格 [- - lǐ gé] piririgua (一种杜鹃)

皮里外衣 [- - wài yī] posteen

皮里阳秋 [- - yáng qiū] refrain from outspoken attack；criticism kept to oneself；criticize mentally；well-covered remark

皮脸 [- liǎn] [方] ① (不知羞耻) shameless ② [方] (顽皮) naughty

皮料 [- liào] cladding

皮硫铋铜铅矿 [- liú bì tóng qiān kuàng] pekoite

皮瘤 [- -] 〈植〉rind gall；〈动〉warble ◇ ～ 蝇蛆病 hypodermosis

皮罗克勒 [- luó kè lè] Pyroclor (一种变压器油)

皮玛管 [- mǎ guǎn] bimatron

皮马棉 [- - mián] pima ◇ ～ 衣料 pima

皮毛 [- máo] ① (带毛兽皮) pelage；fur；skin and hair；coat：～ 兽 *fur-bearer* ② (表面的知识) smattering；superficial knowledge：锣灾 ～ *have only a superficial knowledge* ◇ ～ 花纹 coat pattern；(长圆筒形) ～ 围巾 boa；～ 瘘 dermatrophia；～ 消毒法 duckering

皮毛之见 [- - zhī jiàn] superficial opinion

皮霉 [- méi] dermatophyte

皮霉菌 [- - jūn] dermophyte；dermatophyte；dermatomyces ◇ ～ 病 dermatomycosis；dermomycosis；～ 素 dermatomycin

皮棉 [- mián] ginned cotton；lint；lint cotton ◇ ～ 夹持器 lint retainer

皮面 [- miàn] face；surface；leather facing；cuticle；〈生〉epidermis ◇ ～ 饼 leather jacket；～ 压光烙铁 polisher

皮(可)秒 [- miǎo] 〈力〉micromicrosecond；picosecond (ps，psec)

皮膜 [- mó] membrana dermalis；epithelium ◇ ～ 珠 epithelial pearl

皮磨 [- -] shelling (小麦研磨)

皮墨辊 [- mò gǔn] 〈刷〉glazed roller

皮囊 [- náng] ① (皮包) leather bag ② (指人体) a man's body

皮囊瘤甾醇 [- - liú zāi chún] arachanol

皮囊水袋 [- - shǔi dài] waterskin

皮(肤)囊肿 [- - zhǒng] dermatocyst

皮内反应 [- nèi fǎn yìng] intradermal reaction；intradermoreaction；endodermoreaction

皮内接种 [- - jiē zhòng] intradermal vaccination

皮内试验 [- - shì yàn] intracutaneous test

皮内针 [- - zhēn] 〈中医〉intradermal needling (acupuncture by embedding the needle subcutaneously for one or several days) ◇ ～ 疗法 needle-embedding therapy

皮内痣 [- - zhì] 〈医〉intradermal nevus

皮内注射 [- - zhù shè] intracutaneous injection；intradermal injection

皮镊 [- niè] skin forceps
皮帕罗卡因 [- pà luó kǎ yīn] piperocaine
皮袍 [- páo] furred robe
皮胚 [- pēi] scytoblastema
皮片蒂 [- piàn dì] hilum (*pl*. hila)
皮破血流 [- pò xuè liú] wounded and bleeding
皮铺圈 [- pū quān] leather upholstery
皮钱儿 [- qiánr] leather washer; leather packing collar
皮腔 [- qiāng] bellows
皮壳积结(作用) [- qiào jī jié] crustification
皮球 [- qiú] rubber ball; ball
皮区 [- qū] dermatotome; dermatome
皮(垫)圈 [- quān] leather collar
(牵伸装置)皮圈架 [- - jià] cradle
皮圈钳口 [- - qián kǒu] apron nip
皮让酮 [- ràng tóng] pyronone
皮韧海星 [- rèn hǎi xīng] leather star
皮肉破损处 [- ròu pò sǔn chù] sore
皮上层 [- shàng céng] epitrichium
皮神经 [- shén jīng] nervus cutaneus
皮生真菌 [- shēng zhēn jūn] phytoderma
皮绳 [- shéng] hide rope
皮石棉 [- shí mián] 〈矿〉 mountain leather
皮氏弹 [- shì dàn] Pitot bomb
皮氏流速测定管 [- - liú sù cè dìng guǎn] Pitot tube
皮氏游隼 [- - yóu sǔn] Peale's falcon
皮实 [- shi] ① (不易得病)sturdy: 这孩子 ～，轻易不闹病。*He is a sturdy boy. He hardly ever gets ill*. ② (不易破损) durable
皮水 [- shuǐ] severe edema due to hypofunction of the spleen
皮斯科酒 [- sī kē jiǔ] pisco
皮松弦紧 [- sōng xián jǐn] entropion and trichiasis
皮毯 [- tǎn] wolfskin
皮糖 [- táng] a kind of sweets made from sugar and some starch
皮套 [- tào] leather sheath
皮特静压管 [- tè jìng yā guǎn] Pitot static tube
皮特里茄 [- - lǐ jiā] [澳]pituri
皮特里盘 [- - - pán] petri dish
皮特森抓斗 [- - sēn zhuā dǒu] 〈工〉 Petersen grab
皮条 [- tiáo] thong; strap ◇ ～ 圆角 leather fillet
皮艇 [- tǐng] kayak: 单人 ～ *single kayak*; *one-seater kayak*; 双人 ～ *double kayak*; *kayak pair*; *two-seater kayak*; 四人 ～ *kayak four* ◇ ～ 运动 foldboating
皮(甾)酮四醇 [- tóng sì chún] cortolone
皮桶子 [- tǒng zi] fur lining (for a jacket or an overcoat)
皮痛 [- tòng] dermatodynia; dermatalgia; dermalgia
皮托管 [- tuō guǎn] 〈工〉 impact tube; pitot-tube bar
皮托管式风速计 [- - - shì fēng sù jì] 〈工〉 pitot-tube anemometer
皮托计 [- - jì] pitometer
皮托计式计程仪 [- - - shì jì chéng yí] pitometer log
皮托压差计 [- - yā chā jì] 〈工〉 pitometer
皮(可)瓦 [- wǎ] 〈力〉 micromicrowatt; picowatt (pw)
皮外科 [- wài kē] dermasurgery
皮碗 [- wǎn] packing leather; packing cup; seal cup; cup ◇ ～ 填密法 cup leather packing
皮围裙 [- wéi qún] [英方] barmskin
皮萎缩 [- wěi suō] atrophoderma ◇ ～ 病 atrophodermatosis; ～ 松解 atropholysis
皮纹 [- wén] dermatoglyph; plica ◇ ～ 学 dermatoglyphics; dermoglyphics
皮(甾)五醇 [- wǔ chún] cortol
(表)皮细胞 [- xì bāo] chrotoplast
皮细条 [- - tiáo] shaganappi
皮下(的) [- xià] subcutaneous ◇ ～ 电极 subintegumental electrode; ～ 灌注术 hypodermatoclysis; hypodermoclysis; ～ 寄生胎 dermocyma; ～ 接 〈植〉 notch graft; ～ 接种 subcutaneous vaccination; ～ 结缔组织 subcutaneous connective tissue; ～ 结核菌素试验 〈免疫〉 subcutaneous tuberculin test; ～ 结石 hypodermolithiasis; ～ 筋膜 subcutaneous fascia; ～ 静脉 venae subcutaneae; ～ 疗法 endermic method; ～ 埋针 needle-embedding therapy; ～ 木层 hypodermis; ～ 喷注器 hypospray; ～ 气孔 subcutaneous blowhole; ～ 气泡 rimhole; ～ 气肿 pneumoderm; subcutaneous emphysema; ～ 输液 hypodermoclysis; hypodermatoclysis; ～ 投药法 dermenchysis; hypomedication; ～ 投药疗法 hypodermic medication; ～ 无针注射器 needleless dermoinjector; ～ 氧化 〈冶〉 subscale; ～ 蝇 heel-fly; ～ 蝇蛆病 hypodermiasis; ～ 脂肪坏死 subcutaneous fat necrosis; ～ 脂溢性皮炎 seborrheic dermatitis; ～ 注水法 aquapuncture; ～ 组织 〈生理〉 hypodermis; subcutis; hypoderm; subcutaneous tissue
皮下注射 [- - zhù shè] hypodermic injection; skinpop; hypo; subcutaneous injection ◇ ～ 器 hypodermic syringe; hypo; ～ 药片 hypodermic tablet
皮腺 [- xiàn] cutaneous gland
皮线 [- -] 〈电〉 rubber-insulated wire; rubber-covered wire
皮箱 [- xiāng] leather suitcase; leather trunk
皮相 [- xiàng] skin-deep; superficial: ～ 评价 *a superficial judgement*
皮相之谈 [- - zhī tán] superficial opinion[talk]
皮像板 [- - bǎn] plessimeter; pieximeter; pie-xometer
皮硝 [- xiāo] [口] mirabilite; Glauber's salt
皮笑肉不笑 [- xiào ròu bú xiào] crafty; a foxy smile; cold smile; force oneself to smile; put on a false smile; skin-deep smile; smile hypocritically; smirk; with a mirthless grin on one's face
皮鞋 [- xié] leather shoes: ～ 帮 *vamp*; ～ 油 *shoe polish*
皮屑 [- xiè] exuvium; exuviae; scurf; damder; furfur ◇ ～ 金合欢 〈植〉 hickory acacia
皮芯(双组分)丝 [- xīn sī] sheath-core yarn
皮型 [- xíng] integumentary pattern
皮癣 [- xuǎn] psoriasis ◇ ～ 菌属 Epidermophyton
皮血管镜检查 [- xuè guǎn jìng jiǎn chá] dermatoscopy
皮血管炎 [- - - yán] angiodermatitis
皮(肤)芽生菌病 [- yá shēng jūn bìng] dermatoblastomycosis
皮亚拉棉 [- yà lā mián] [秘] piara
皮亚诺曲线 [- - nuò qū xiàn] Peano curve
皮炎 [- yán] 〈医〉 dermatitis; cutitis; dermitis: 神经性 ～ *neurodermatitis*
皮疡真菌病 [- yáng zhēn jūn bìng] acladiosis; Acladium
皮样瘤 [- yàng liú] dermoid tumor
皮样囊肿 [- - náng zhǒng] zoomylus; dermoid; dermoid cyst ◇ ～ 切除术 dermoidectomy
皮衣 [- yī] ① (毛皮的) fur clothing: 穿 ～ *wear furs* ② (皮革的) leather clothing
皮移植片 [- yí zhí piàn] skin graft
皮移植术 [- - - shù] dermepenthesis
皮蝇 [- yíng] torsalo (美洲马蝇) ◇ ～ (蛆)病 dermatobiasis; ～ 磷 Nankor; Fenchlorfos; fenchlorphos; ronnel; Ectoral; Trclene; Etrolene; korlar; viozene
皮影戏 [- yǐng xì] leather-silhouette show; shadow play; ombres chinoises
皮缘维管束 [- yuán wéi guǎn shù] marginal carpellary bundle
皮甾四醇 [- zāi sì chún] urocortisol
皮张 [- zhāng] hide; pelt
皮掌儿 [- zhǎngr] outsole
皮真菌 [- zhēn jūn] dermophyte; dermatophyte; dermatomyces ◇ ～ 病 dermomycosis; dermatophytosis; dermatomycosis; ～ 疹 dermatophytid
皮针 [- -] sword-shaped needle
皮疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 erythra; quat; rash; scall; [英方] barn gun: 她双手忽然出满了 ～。*Her hands have broken out in a rash*. ◇ ～ 消退 deflorescence
皮之不存,毛将焉附 [- zhī bù cún máo jiāng yān fù] With the skin gone, to what can the hair attach itself?; A thing cannot exist without its basis.; If the skin does not exist, what could the hair adhere to — One thing is dependent on the other; mutually dependent (of neighboring states); usefulness of having a buffer state in between; It is impossible for a thing to exist without its basis.
皮脂 [- zhī] sebum; sebum cutaneum ◇ ～ 分泌不足 hyposteatosis; ～ 分泌过多 hypersteatosis; ～ 分泌异常 parasteatosis; sebaceous cyst; ～ 囊肿 steatoma; sebocystoma; ～ 囊肿病 sebocystomatosis; steatomosis; ～ 排出障碍 〈医〉 dyssebacia; ～ 缺乏(症) asteatosis; ～ 石 sebiolith; sebolithus; sebolith; ～ 障碍症 dyssebacea
皮脂醇丁酸盐 [- - chún dīng suān yán] hydrocortisone butyrate
皮脂腺 [- - xiàn] glandula sebacea; sebaceous gland ◇ ～ 病 steatopathy; steatosis; stearodermia; ～ 肥大 exdermoptosis; ～ 分泌 smegma; ～ 机能障碍 steatocryptosis; ～ 瘤 steatadenoma; adenoma sebaceum; ～ 囊瘤 sebaceous cyst; ～ 腺瘤 sebaceous adenoma; ～ 炎 thylacitis; ～ 痣 〈医〉 Jadassohn's nevus; nevus sebaceus; ～ 肿 sebaclum adenoma
皮脂溢 [- - yì] seborrhagia; stearrhea; acne sebacea ◇ ～ 疹 seborrheid
皮脂溢性皮炎 [- - -xìng pí yán] seborrheic dermatitis
皮脂溢性湿疹 [- - - - shī zhěn] seborrheic eczema
皮脂溢性脱发 [- - - - tuō fà] seborrheic alopecia
皮纸 [- zhǐ] tough paper made from bast fibre of the paper mulberry, etc.; pelure paper; bark paper ◇ ～ 板 leatherboard
皮制饮用器皿 [- zhì yǐn yòng qì mǐn] boo
皮质 [- -] 〈生理〉 cortex: 大脑 ～ *cerebral cortex* ◇ ～ 剥除术 decortication; ～ 醇 cortisol; ～ 电描记术 electrocorticography; ～ 电图 electrocorticogram; ～ 感觉中枢 perceptorium; ～ 脊髓侧束 tractus corticospinalis lateralis; ～ 脊髓前束 direct pyramidal tract; ～ 脊髓束 tractus corticospinalis; ～ 激素 cortin; cortical hormone; ～ 激素单位 〈生〉 cortin unit; ～ 激素类 corticoid; ～ 迷路 cortical labyrinth; ～ 脑桥束 corticopontine fibers; tractus corticopontinus; ～ 内脏相关学说 cortico-visceral; ～ 素 cortin; ～ 索 cortical cord; ～ 酮 〈生化〉 cortisone; corticosterone; ～ 突 cortical process; ～ 小结 cortical nodule; ～ 形成 corticalization; ～ 延髓束 tractus corticobulbaris; ～ 甾醇 hydrocortisone; ～ 甾类 corticosteroid; ～ 甾酮 corticosterone
皮质类甾醇 [- - lèi zāi chún] corticosteroid
皮质下系统活动 [- - xià xì tǒng huó dòng] activity of subcortical system
皮质下穴 [- - - xuè] subcortex point
皮重 [- zhòng] tare
皮轴节 [- zhóu jié] leather coupling
皮子 [- zi] ① (外皮) skin; rind ② (皮革) leather; hide ③(毛皮) fur

陴 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 名 [书] (女墙) parapet

陂 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 黄 ～ *Huangpi* (*a county in Hubei Province*)
另见 bēi; pō。

纰 [ㄆㄧˊ] [pí] [书] I 动 (镶边) edge II 名 (在衣冠或旗帜上镶的边缘) edge of dress or flag
另见 pī。

pǐ ㄆㄧˇ

鼙(鼜) [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 形 [书] (大) big

圮 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动 [书] (毁坏; 倒塌) collapse; fall apart; be destroyed

芘 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 名 〈化〉 (有机化合物) picene
芘甲酮 [- jiǎ tóng] piceneketone
芘酸 [- suān] picenic acid

否 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] I 形 (坏; 恶) bad; wicked; evil II 动 (贬低; 指责) censure: 臧 ～ *pass judgment on* (*people*)
另见 fǒu。
否极泰来 [- jí tài lái] Out of the depth of misfortune comes bliss.; After a storm comes a calm.; After extreme bad luck, comes good luck.; As a matter of reality extremes in fortune and misfortune would find their own mean.; Every cloud has a silver lining.; Extremes meet.; Extremes would find their own mean.; It is so bad that it must soon become [get] better.; Something good follows an utter evil.; The darkest hour is just before the dawn.; The extreme of adversity is the beginning of prosperity.; The good emerges when the evil has reached its extreme.; When ill luck reaches its limit, good luck comes in.; When misfortune reaches the limit, good fortune is at hand.; When one is at his worst luck, it is time for good luck to appear.; When the worse comes to the worst, it is likely that events would take a new turn.; When things are at their worst, they begin to mend.

擗 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动 ① (用力使离开原物体) break off: ～ 棒子 *pick corn* ② [书] (用手拍胸) pound
擗踊 [- yǒng] [书] beat one's breast and stamp one's feet in deep sorrow

匹(疋) [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] I 动 (比得上; 相当; 相配) be equal to; be a match for: 世无其 ～ *matchless*; *peerless* II 形 (单独) lone: 单枪 ～马 *single-handed*; *all by oneself*; *alone* III 量 ① (用于马、骡等): 两 ～ 骡子 *two mules*; 三 ～

马 *three horses* ②（用于整卷的绸或布）：一 ～布 *a bolt of cloth*
"疋"另见 yǎ。
匹长 [- cháng] coupé; cut
匹敌 [- dí] equal in force; be well matched; be equal to: 无可 ～ *be without a rival*; 双方实力～。*The two sides are evenly matched*. 他在音乐方面没有 ～。*He has no equal in music*. 这方面无人能与他 ～。*No one could rival him in this respect*.
匹夫 [- fū] ①（平常人）ordinary man ②（无学识、无智谋者）an ignorant person: ～之辈 *people without learning and resourcefulness; ignorant people*
匹夫匹妇 [- - pǐ fù] a common man and woman
匹夫无罪，怀璧其罪 [- - wú zuì huái bì qí zuì] A man's wealth is his own ruin by causing other's greed.
匹夫有责 [- - yǒu zé] expect everyone to do his duty; Each and everyone should hold himself responsible for his country's welfare.; Every common man has his obligation.: 国家兴亡，～。*Every man has a share of responsibility for the fate of his country*. 常言说："天下兴亡，～。""*As the common saying goes*, "*Every man alive has a duty to his country*."
匹夫之勇 [- - zhī yǒng] brute courage; mere physical courage; a deed of derring-do; courage without discipline; foolhardiness; mere bravado; personal prowess; reckless [animal] courage; sheer deviltry
匹夫之志不可夺也 [- - - zhì bù kě duó yě] Even an ordinary person has his unchangeable ambitions.; A common man should have an unswerving goal [ambition].
匹拉米洞 [- lā mǐ dòng] pyramidon; amidopyrine
匹拉噻嗪 [- - sāi qín] {药} pyrathiazine
匹拉省 [- - shěng] pyracene
匹(精)练 [- liàn] piece scouring
匹鲁辛 [- lǔ xīn] pilosine
匹马 [- mǎ] dry goods
匹马单枪 [- - dān qiāng] a lonely horseman; a single mounted warrior with a spike; a single spear — to go to battle single-handed; all by oneself; fighting single-handed against great odds; play a lone hand; struggling through life single-handed
匹吗啉 [- - lín] pemoline
匹配 [- pèi] ①［书］(婚姻配合) mate; marry: 何人堪与她 ～? *Who will marry her*? 草率 ～ 多后悔。*Marry in haste and repent at leisure*. ②{电} matching: 亮度 ～ *brightness matching*; 一致 ～ *consistent match*; 最佳 ～ *best match*; 阻抗 ～ *impedance matching* ◇ ～ 变压器 (impedance) matching transformer; ～ 测量计 adaptometer; ～ 插头 matching plug; ～ 程序 matcher; ～ 传输线 matched transmission line; ～ 窗口片 {电磁} matching diaphragm; ～ 导纳 match admittance; ～ 点 matching point; ～ 电流 matching current; ～ 电路 match circuit; matching circuit; building-out circuit; ～ 短截线 matching stub; ～ 段 {电磁} matching section; ～ 发生器 matched generator; ～ 辐热检波器 matched bolometer detector; ～ 负载 matched load; matched termination; ～ 负载电阻 matched load resistance; ～ 负载线 match-terminated line; ～ 焊接面积 matching bond area; ～ 技术 matching technique; ～ 角 matching angle; ～ 接收天线 matched receiving antenna; ～ 节 matching section; ～ 晶体管 matching transistor; ～ 连接 accordant connection; ～ 滤波接收机 matched-filter receiver; ～ 滤波器 matched [matching] filter; ～ 滤光片 match filter; ～ 脉冲监听 {信} matched pulse intercepting; ～ 脉冲拦截 matched pulse intercepting; ～ 器 matching box; ～ 设备 matching unit; ～ 时间 match time; ～ 试验 match test; ～ 输出 matched output; ～ 数据 matched data; ～ 衰减器 matched attenuator; ～ 条件 matching condition; ～ 网络 matching network; ～ 问题 matching problem; marriage problem; ～ 误差 matching error; ～ 系数 matching factor; ～ 线 matched line; ～ 陷波电路 matching trap; ～ 箱 matching box; ～ 信息组 matching field; ～ 用变压器 matching transformer; ～ 元件 matching element; ～ 元件特性 matching components characteristics; ～ 运算 matching operation; ～ 振荡器 matched generator; ～ 自耦变压器 matching autotransformer; ～ 阻抗 matched impedance; matching impedance; ～ 组 matched group; ～ 准则 matching criterion
匹配用电阻网络 [- - yòng diàn zǔ wǎng luò] matching resistance network
匹普鲁多 [- pǔ lǔ duō] meratran; pipradrol
匹普泰尔 [- - tài ěr] piptal
匹奇宁 [- qí níng] pilekeanine
匹染 [- rǎn] {纺} piece dyeing ◇ ～ 棱纹绸 lustreux; ～ 织花薄纱 balzarine brocade
匹头 [- tou] piece goods; dry goods; soft goods; drapery; yardage goods ◇ ～ 卷板 piece carte
匹印 [- yìn] dresser line
匹扎托品 [- zhá tuō pǐn] pilzatropine
匹毡 [- zhān] roll felt

吡 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动［书］①（诋毁）slander ②（比较）compare
另见 bǐ。

仳 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动［书］①（分别；离别）part ②（区别）distinguish
仳离 [- lí]［书］①（夫妻分离）(of husband and wife) be separated ②（妻子被遗弃）divorce one's spouse, esp. forsake one's wife

庀 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动［书］①（具备）arrange; provide ②（治理）administer

痞 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 名 ①（痞块）a lump in the abdomen ②（恶棍；流氓）ruffian; riffraff: 地 ～ *local ruffian*
痞根 [- gēn] {医} pigen
痞积 [- jī] mass in the abdomen; a lump in the abdomen
痞块 [- kuài] {中医} a lump in the abdomen
痞气 [- qì] mass at the right hypochondrium
痞子 [- zi] ruffian; riffraff

癖 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 名（癖好；嗜好）addiction; weakness for: 嗜酒成 ～ *be addicted to drinking*
癖好 [- hào] special hobby; favourite hobby; fondness for; take special liking to sth.; foible; tendency; partiality for: 沉溺在业余 ～ 中 *ride a hobby*; 下棋的 ～ *a partiality for chess*; 种花是他的 ～。*Growing flowers is his hobby*. 他对于书画有很深的 ～。*He takes special liking to [for] painting and calligraphy*.
癖积 [- jī] hypochondriac lump; abdominal lumps of children
癖嗜 [- shì] addiction
癖性 [- xìng] natural inclination; proclivity; propensity

劈 [ㄆㄧˇ] [pǐ] 动 ①（分开；分）divide; split: 把绳子～成三股 *split the rope into three strands* ②（分裂；使离开原物体）break off; strip off: ～莴苣叶 *strip the outer leaves off lettuces* ③（腿或手指等过分叉开）injure one's legs or fingers by opening them too wide
另见 pī。
劈叉 [- chà] do the splits: 通常只有训练有素的舞蹈演员才会～。*Usually only a trained dancer can do the splits*. ◇ ～ 跳 split jump
劈柴 [- chái] ①（把木头锯断后又劈成小木条）split or chop firewood ②（引火用的木柴）kindling; firewood
劈腿 [- tuǐ]（一种人字脚或木架）trestle; tressel
劈一字腿 [- yī zì tuǐ] do the splits

pì ㄆㄧˋ

埤 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 名［书］(城上的矮墙) parapet (wall)
另见 pí。
埤堄 [- nì]［书］parapet (wall)

睥 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] (构词成分)见下。
睥睨 [- nì]［书］look sideways

钸(鈚) [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 动［书］(裁截；割裂) cut; sever

僻 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 形 ①（偏僻）out-of-the-way; secluded: 荒 ～ *desolate and out-of-the-way*; ～ 处一隅 *live in a remote corner* ②（性情古怪）eccentric: 孤 ～ *unsociable and eccentric*; 怪 ～ *eccentric* ③（不常见的）rare: ～ 字 *a rare word*
僻地港 [- dì gǎng] out port ◇ ～ 附加费 out port surcharge
僻静 [- jìng] secluded; lonely: ～ 的地方 *a secluded place [spot]*; ～ 的街道 *a quiet street*
僻陋 [- lòu] secluded and desolate
僻路 [- lù] byway; seldom-traveled road
僻壤 [- rǎng] an out-of-the-way place; little known region; backwater: 穷乡 ～ *remote and undeveloped place*; *a remote, backward place*
僻巷 [- xiàng] side-lane; narrow out of the way lane

淠 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] (构词成分)见下。
淠河 [- hé] the Pihe River (in Anhui Province)

澼 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] (构词成分)见"洴澼"[píng pì]

辟(闢) [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] Ⅰ动 ①（开辟）open up (territory, land, etc.); break (ground): 另 ～专栏 *start a new column (in a newspaper, etc.)*; 开 ～ 果园 *lay out an orchard*; 新 ～ 一条穿过乡村的公路 *open a new road through the country* ②（驳斥；排除）refute; repudiate: ～邪说 *refute heresy* Ⅱ形（透彻）penetrating; incisive: 精 ～ *profound*; *incisive*; 透 ～ 的分析 *penetrating analysis*; 对某事物有透 ～ 的了解 *have a thorough understanding of sth*. Ⅲ名［书］(法律；法) law: 大 ～ *capital punishment (in feudal times)*
另见 bì。
辟谣 [- yáo] refute a rumour; refute slanders; deny a rumour

甓 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 名［书］(砖) brick

鹎 [ㄆㄧ] [pī] (构词成分)见下。
鹎鹛 [- tī] {动} grebe

譬 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 名（比喻；比方）example; analogy: 设～ *cite an example*; *draw an analogy*
譬如 [- rú] for example; for instance; take for example; such as
譬喻 [- yù] metaphor; simile; analogy; figure of speech

屁 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 名 ①（由肛门排出的臭气）wind (from bowels); fart: 放 ～ *break wind*; *fart* ②（屁股）hip: 拍马 ～ *lick sb.'s boots* ③（用来骂人或指斥诗文、言语的荒谬）nonsense: 狗 ～ 不通 *unreadable rubbish*; *mere trash*; 你这完全是放 ～。*You are talking the greatest nonsense*.
屁股 [- gu] ①（臀部）hip; buttocks; bottom; behind; backside: 摔了个 ～ 蹲儿 *fall on one's bottom*; 一 ～ 坐到椅子上 *slump into a chair*; 把 ～ 坐到…那一边去 *have gone over the side of* ②（动物的臀部）rump; haunch; hindquarters ③（物体的末尾部分）end; butt: 香烟 ～ *cigarette butt*
屁股不干净 [- - bù gān jìng] guilty
屁股蛋 [- - dàn]［方］buttocks
屁股上挂镜子 — 照见别人照不见自己 [- - shang guà jìng zi zhào jiàn bié rén zhào bú jiàn zì jǐ] wear a mirror on one's backside · it reflects others but one can't see oneself
屁滚尿流 [- gǔn niào liú] scare the shit out of sb.; be frightened out of one's wits; piss in one's pants (in terror); wet one's pants in terror: 吓得某人 ～ *scare the shit out of sb.*; *frighten sb. out of his wits*
屁话 [- huà] nonsense; rubbish; shit

媲 [ㄆㄧˋ] [pì] 动（匹；比得上）be equal to; be well matched
媲美 [- měi] compare favourably with; rival; be on a par with; match each other: 日落可与日出～。*The sunset rivals the sunrise in beauty*. 我认为他的能力不能与你的能力相 ～。*I don't think his ability is on a par with yours*.

piān ㄆㄧㄢ

犏 [ㄆㄧㄢ] [piān] (构词成分)见下。
犏牛 [- niú] pien niu (offspring of a bull and a female yak); dzo

篇 [ㄆㄧㄢ] [piān] Ⅰ名 ①（首尾完整的诗文）a piece of writing: 不朽的诗 ～ *an immortal poem* ②（写着或印着文字的单张纸）sheet (of paper, etc.): 单 ～ 儿油印教材 *mimeographed sheets of teaching material*; 歌 ～ 儿 *song sheet* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 洁 *Pian Jie* Ⅱ量（用于纸张、书页、文章等）piece; sheet: 三 ～ 儿纸 *three sheets [pieces] of paper*; 一 ～ 文章 *a piece of writing*; *an article*; 这本书缺了一 ～ 儿。*One leaf is missing from this book*.
篇幅 [- fú] ①（文章的长短）the length of an article: 这篇论文 ～太长。*This paper is too long*. ②（书籍报刊等篇页的数量）*space*: 限于 ～ *due to limited space*; ～ 有限 *have limited space*; 节省 ～ *save space*; 用了不少 ～ 叙述 *devote a lot of space to describing*; ～ 不容许。*Space forbids*.

篇目 [- mù] chapter heading; table of contents; contents; list of articles
篇身片 [- shēn piān] trailers
篇页 [- yè] articles (chapters) and pages
篇章 [- zhāng] sections and chapters; literary piece; writings: 不朽的 ～ *immortal articles*; 人类历史的新 ～ *a new chapter of human history*; 在中国革命的史册上写下灿烂的 ～ *add an illustrious chapter to the annals of Chinese Revolution* ◇ ～ 结构 structure of an article; composition
篇子 [- zi] [口] sheet (of paper, etc.)

片 [ㄆㄧㄢ]
[piān] (构词成分)见下。
另见 piàn。
片斑 [- bān] 〈摄〉 film mottle
片边号码 [- biān hào mǎ] 〈摄〉 edge numbers
片边印字机 [- - yìn zì jī] fine-line printer
片槽 [- cáo] film trap
片长 [- cháng] length of a film (in terms of showing time)
片酬 [- chóu] remuneration for a movie actor [actress]
片窗 [- chuāng] 〈摄〉 gate
片格 [- gé] frame
片盒 [- hé] film magazine ◇ ～ 导板 magazine slide
片盒式幻灯 [- - shì huàn dēng] 〈摄〉 magazine projector
片基 [- jī] 〈摄〉 film base ◇ ～ 量规 〈摄〉 jacket gage; ～ 密度 base density
片夹 [- jiá] 〈摄〉 film jacket
片孔 [- kǒng] (film) perforation ◇ ～ 效应 〈摄〉 sprocket-hole effect
片门 [- mén] film gate
片盘 [- pán] film spool; bobbin
片头 [- tóu] titles (of a film) ◇ ～ 引片 〈摄〉 head leader
片尾 [- wěi] run-out; trailer; tail leader
片子 [- zi] ① (电影胶片) a roll of film ② (影片) film; movie ③ (唱片) gramophone record; disc
另见 piàn zi。

偏 [ㄆㄧㄢ]
[piān] Ⅰ 形 ① (不正; 歪斜) inclined to one side; slanting; leaning: 东南 ～ 东 *southeast by east*; 方向略 ～ *in a slight slanting direction*; 这个指标 ～ 低。*The target is on the low side*. 这一枪打 ～ 了。*That shot missed*. ② (只侧重一面) partial; prejudiced: 不 ～ 不倚 *even-handed*; *impartial*; *unbiased*; 兼听则明，～ 信则暗 *listen to both sides and you will be enlightened, heed only one side and you will be benighted* Ⅱ 动 ① (移向一边) move to one side: 他 ～ 过头去。*He turned his head*. 太阳 ～ 西了。*The sun declined toward the west*.; *The sun is to the west*. 这口井几乎 ～ 了 30 度角。*The shaft inclines almost 30 degrees*. ② (客套话，表示先用或已用过茶饭等) have had (a meal): 谢谢，我已经先 ～ 了，您请自己吃吧。*Thank you, I've eaten already. You go ahead*. Ⅲ 副 (相当于"偏偏") deliberately; contrary to what is expected: 不该她去，她 ～ 要去。*She was not supposed to go but she insisted on going*. 干吗 ～ 问他? *Why ask him, of all people*? 他 ～ 不听。*He simply wouldn't listen*. 他为什么 ～ 要那样做? *Why must he do it that way*? Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 可 *Pian Ke*
偏爱 [- ài] favour; have partiality for sth; be partial to; have a preference for; love one more than another; play favourites; take sides; go over board; show favour to sb.; have a predilection for: ～ 法国烹调 *partial to French cuisine*; 待人 ～ *treat a person with favour*; 老师 ～ 她。*The teacher favoured her*.
偏安 [- ān] (of a feudal regime) be content to retain sovereignty over a part of the country
偏安一隅 [- - yì yú] be content to exercise sovereignty over a part of the country
偏摆传动 [- bǎi chuán dòng] nutation drive
偏钡铀云母 [- bèi yóu yún mǔ] meta-uranocircite
偏苯三酚 [- běn sān fēn] hydroxyquinol
偏苯三酸 [- - - suān] trimellitic acid
偏铋酸 [- bì suān] 〈化〉 metabismuthic acid ◇ ～ 盐 metabismuthate
偏波 [- bō] partial wave
偏侧变位 [- cè biàn wèi] lateroposition
偏侧大脑皮层切除 [- - dà nǎo pí céng qiē chú] hemidecortication
偏侧发育障碍 [- - fā yù zhàng ài] hemidystrophy
偏侧肥大 [- - féi dà] hemihypertrophy
偏侧膈 [- - gé] hemidiaphragm
偏侧骨盆切除术 [- - gǔ pén qiē chú shù] hemipelvectomy
偏侧喉切除术 [- - hóu qiē chú shù] hemilaryngectomy
偏侧灰发(症) [- - huī fà] hemicanities
偏侧肌紧张[强直] [- - jī jǐn zhāng] hemihypertonia; hemitonia
偏侧甲状腺切除术 [- - jiǎ zhuàng xiàn qiē chú shù] hemistrumectomy; hemithyroidectomy
偏侧痉挛 [- - jìng luán] hemispasm
偏侧聋 [- - lóng] hemianacusia
偏侧颅骨肥大 [- - lú gǔ féi dà] hemicraniosis
偏侧颅骨切除术 [- - - - qiē chú shù] hemicraniectomy; hemicraniotomy
偏侧盲 [- - máng] hemiscotosis
偏侧拟齿蚌 [- - nǐ chǐ bàng] pseudodon secundus
偏侧失嗅症 [- - shī xiù zhèng] hemianosmia
偏侧头眼痛 [- - tóu yǎn tòng] hemiopalgia
偏侧痛 [- - tòng] hemialgia
偏侧望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng] extracentral telescope
偏侧萎缩 [- - wěi suō] hemiatrophy
偏差 [- chā] deviation; offset; deflection; departure; divergence; drift; variance; declination; leeway; error; astigmatism: 纠正 ～ *right a wrong*; 当心不要出 ～。*Take care not to deviate*. 判断往往因利害关系而有 ～。*The judgement is often biased by interest*. ◇ ～ 倍增器 deflection multiplier; ～ 补偿器 deviation compensator; ～ 测定计 (测量目标实际位置的偏差) train meter; ～ 测量法 deflection method of measurement; ～ 查寻系统 error system; ～ 参数 straggling parameter; ～ 常数 deviation constant; ～ 点 deviation point; ～ 度 degree of deviation; ～ 儿童 deviational children; ～ 分析 variance analysis; ～ 幅度 deviation amplitude; ～ 积分 deviation integration; ～ 计 drift gage; driftmeter; deviometer; ～ 计算机[器] deviation computer; ～ 检测装置 error measuring means; ～ 减低因素 deviation reduction factor; ～ 角 angle of deviation; ～ 校正 offset correction; ～ 校准曲线 deviation calibration curve; ～ 均衡 deviation equalization; ～ 均衡器 deviation equalizer; ～ 控制 deviation control; ～ 量 departure; ～ 灵敏度 deviation sensitivity; ～ 商 partial difference quotient; ～ 数 variation; ～ 数值 amount of deflection; ～ 调整楔 (X-射线带钢测厚仪部件) deviation wedge; ～ 图表 deviation chart; ～ 下限 lower limit of variation; ～ 显示 deviation display; ～ 信号 deviation signal; ～ 仪 declinatoire; decline compass; ～ 值 deviate; ～ 指示器 deviation indicator
偏差法试射 [- - fǎ shì shè] 〈军〉 magnitude method
偏产 [- chǎn] oblique presentation
偏垂 [- chuí] hading
偏磁 [- cí] bias magnet; bias; magnetic biasing ◇ ～ 场 bias field; ～ 串扰 bias crosstalk; ～ 磁头 bias head; ～ 电流 bias current; magnetizing current; ～ 电路 biasing circuit; ～ 放大器 magnetic biasing amplifier; ～ 频率 bias frequency; ～ 术 biasing technique; ～ 调节电路 bias set circuit; ～ 调节电压 biasing control voltage; ～ 陷波器 bias trap; ～ 振荡电路 bias oscillating circuit; ～ 振荡器 bias oscillator
偏带滤光器传输 [- dài lǜ guāng qì chuán shū] off-band filter transmission
偏带女童鞋 [- - nǚ tóng xié] Mary Jane
偏带信号衰减 [- - xìn hào shuāi jiǎn] off-band rejection
偏刀 [- dāo] offset tool
偏导器 [- dǎo qì] deflector
偏导数 [- - shù] partial derivative
偏低 [- dī] flat ◇ ～ 估价 lowball
偏动电铃 [- dòng diàn líng] bias bell
偏(转)动态 [- - tài] klinokinesis
偏动弹簧 [- - tán huáng] biasing spring
偏动装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] bias gear
偏度 [- dù] skewness; measure of skewness ◇ ～ 表 deflection indicator; ～ 系数 coefficient of skewness
偏端丛毛 [- duān cóng máo] lophotricha
偏端单毛菌 [- - dān máo jūn] monotricha
偏端菌素 [- - jūn sù] distacyne; distacin
偏舵 [- duò] griping
偏二氟乙烯均聚物 [- èr fú yǐ xī jūn jù wù] foraflon
偏二甲(基)肼 [- - jiǎ jǐng] uns-dimethylhydrazine
偏二卤乙烯树脂 [- - lǔ yǐ xī shù zhī] 〈有化〉 polyvinylidene resin; vinylidene resin
偏二氯乙烯 [- - lǜ yǐ xī] vinylidene chloride ◇ ～ 树脂 vinylidene resin; vinylidene plastic
偏钡钙铀矿 [- bèi gài yóu kuàng] meta-tyuyamunite
偏钡酸钠 [- - suān nà] sodium metavanadate
偏钒酸 [- fán suān] metavanadic acid
偏钒酸盐[脂] [- - - yán] metavanadate
偏方 [- fāng] 〈中医〉 folk prescription; effective folk remedy; traditional popular prescription; peculiar prescription
偏方半面像 [- - bàn miàn xiàng] trapezohedral hemihedrism
偏方差 [- - chā] partial variance
偏方三八面体 [- - sān bā miàn tǐ] trapezohedron
偏方四分面像 [- - sì fēn miàn xiàng] trapezohedral tetartohedry
偏房 [- fáng] ① (厢房) wing; wing-room ② (妾) concubine
偏废 [- fèi] do one thing and neglect another; emphasize one thing at the expense of another: 二者不可 ～。*Neither should be overemphasized at the expense of the other*.
偏废不仁 [- - bù rén] hemiplegia
偏分母 [- fēn mǔ] partial denominator
偏分子 [- - zǐ] partial numerator
偏锋 [- fēng] ① (书法上指笔锋斜出的笔势) (of calligraphy) the leaning of the tip of a writing brush ② (做文章、说话等从侧面着手的方法) (of writing style, talking, etc.) setting about in a roundabout way
偏锋齿 [- - chǐ] briar tooth; gullet tooth
偏氟乙烯类氟橡胶 [- fú yǐ xī lèi fú xiàng jiāo] vinylidene fluoride rubber
偏杆摇把 [- gǎn yáo bà] crank handle with offset lever
偏共晶合金 [- gòng jīng hé jīn] monotectic alloy
偏共晶平衡图 [- - - píng héng tú] monotectic equilibrium diagram
偏怪题 [- guài tí] strange and tricky question
偏冠树 [- guàn shù] lopsided tree
偏光 [- guāng] polarized light ◇ ～ 玻璃 spread glass; ～ 化 polarization of light; ～ 计 polarimeter; ～ 计量 polarimetry; ～ 镜 polariscope; spreadlight roundel; stereovisor; polarizing spectacles; polarizing screen; ～ 透镜 spreadlight lens; ～ 显微镜 polarization microscope; microplariscope; ～ 眼镜 polaroid glasses; ～ 仪 〈光〉 polariscope
偏硅酸盐 [- guī suān yán] metasilicate; bisilicate ◇～类〈矿〉 bisilicate; metasilicate
偏航 [- háng] yaw; going off course; leeway; sheer-off; crab; drift; off-course; flight-path deviation ◇ ～ 表 yawmeter; ～ 尺 drift bar; ～ 传感器 yawhead; ～ 浮筒 drift float; ～ 横倾 yaw-heel; ～ 计 yawmeter; ～ 加速度 yaw acceleration; ～ 角 〈航空〉 yaw angle; ～ 控制 yaw control; ～ 控制器 yawer; ～ 力矩 yawing; yawing moment; ～ 模拟机 〈控〉 yaw simulator; ～ 平面 〈力〉 plane of yaw; ～ 特性 yawing characteristic; ～ 显示 sensing; ～ 翼 〈航空〉 yaw vane; ～ 指示器 〈航空〉 yaw indicator; yaw meter; ～ 指示区 〈力〉 clearance sector; ～ 轴 〈力〉 yaw axis; ～阻尼器〈航空〉 yaw damper
偏航率陀螺仪 [- - lǜ tuó luó yí] yaw rate gyroscope
偏护 [- hù] be partial to and side with; show partiality for; take sides with: 不 ～ 任何一方 *show no partiality to either side*; *be impartial*; *be unbiased*; 尽管我和佛兰克好，却尽量在他们兄弟的争吵中不 ～ 他。*Despite my friendship with Frank, I tried not to take sides with him in his argument with his brother*.
偏积分 [- jī fēn] skew integration
偏畸变计 [- - biàn jì] bias meter
偏肌红蛋白 [- - hóng dàn bái] metmyog lobin
偏激 [- -] go to extremes; extreme: 持 ～ 意见 *hold extreme views* [*opinions*]; 她这个人比较 ～。*She tends to go to extremes*.
偏吉布斯能 [- jí bù sī néng] 〈物〉 partial Gibbs energy
偏极继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] polar biased relay
偏集 [- -] segregation
(活物)偏寄生性营养 [- jì shēng xìng yíng yǎng] paratrophia; paratrophy
偏见 [- jiàn] prejudice; bias; preconception; partial opinion; warp; slant: 不抱 ～ *hold no prejudice*; 对某人有 ～ *have a prejudice against sb.*; *be biased against sb.*; 根深蒂固的 ～ *a deeply rooted prejudice*; *well-seated prejudice*; 毫无 ～ *be free from prejudice* [*bias*]; 去掉某人的 ～ *disabuse sb. of a prejudice*; 带有 ～ 的报道 *slanted reports*; 消除 ～ *dispel prejudices*; 一个没有 ～ 的观察者 *a dispassionate observer*
偏胶体 [- jiāo tǐ] metacolloid
偏角 [- jiǎo] drift angle; angle of avertence; deflection
偏近点角 [- jìn diǎn jiǎo] 〈天〉 eccentric anomaly

偏晶(的) [- jīng] monotectic ◇ ～ 反应 monotectic reaction；～ 合金 monotectic alloy；～ 凝固 monotectic solidification；～ 温度 monotectic temperature
偏晶体 [- - tǐ] monotectic ◇ ～ 混合物 monotectic；monotectic alloy；monotectic mixture
偏沮 [- jǔ] hemihidrosis
偏科 [- kē] tend to go overboard on one or some subjects
偏克分子 [- kè fēn zǐ] partial molar ◇～熵〈物〉partial molal entropy；～ 体积〈化〉partial molal volume
偏克分子量 [- - - - liàng] 〈化〉partial molal quantity ◇ ～ 自由能 partial molar free energy
偏口 [- kǒu] step
偏口痘 [- - jū] carbuncle lateral to the midline of nape
偏口鱼 [- - yú] flatfish
偏口转炉 [- - zhuàn lú] eccentric converter
偏枯 [- kū] ①〈中医〉hemiplegia ②(偏于一方面，发展不均匀) lopsided (development, etc.)
偏馈抛物面 [- kuì pāo wù miàn] offset-fed paraboloid
偏劳 [- láo] [口] (客套话，用于请人帮忙或谢人代自己做事)：请你 ～ 吧。*Can I trouble you to do it?* 谢谢你，多 ～ 了。*Thanks for all your trouble.*
偏离 [- lí] deviate；diverge；deflect；departure；drift；offset；wander：～ 航线 *drift off the course*；～ 正道 *stray from the right path*；～ 党的路线 *a departure from the party line* ◇ ～ 爆心投影点〈军〉offset ground zero；～ 磁道 off-track；offset track；～ 等时性 departure from isochronism；～ 电压 offset voltage；～ 轨道 offset track；～ 航路〈航空〉off-airways；～ 航向〈航空；航海〉sheer；off-course；～ 计 diasporometer；～ 计算机 deflection computer；～ 角 angle of deviation；aspect angle；slip angle；～ 泡核沸腾 departure nucleate boiling；～ 曲线〈力〉deflection curve；～ 失真 bias distortion；～ 数据 bias data；～ 误差 biased error；～ 许可 deviation permit；～ 载波 offset carrier；～ 指示器 deviation indicator；～ 中心 decentralization；out-of-centre
偏离正路 [- - zhèng lù] excursion
偏历 [- lì] 〈穴位〉Pianli (L 16)
偏利 [- lì] laterality ◇ ～ 共生 commensalism
偏磷酸 [- lín suān] 〈无化〉metaphosphoric acid ◇ ～ 酶 metaphosphatase；～ 钠〈无化〉sodium metaphosphate；～ 盐 metaphosphate；～ 酯 metaphosphate
偏菱十二面体 [- líng shí èr miàn tǐ] deltohedron
偏菱形 [- - xíng] rhomboid
偏零位信号 [- - wèi xìn hào] off-null signal
偏岭石 [- lǐng shí] pianlinite
偏流 [- liú] bias current；current bias；bias；partial ◇ ～ 表 bias meter；～ 电池 bias battery；bias cell；～ 电路 biasing circuit；～ 电阻 biasing resistance；～ 电阻器 biasing resistor；～ 观测〈航空〉〈航海〉drift observation；drift sight；～ 计 bias meter；drift indicator；driftsight；～ 检波器 bias detector；～ 角 drift angle；～ 调节电路 bias set circuit；～ 调制 bias modulation；～ 指示器 drift indicator；drift meter；drift sight
偏铝酸盐 [- lǚ suān yán] meta-aluminate
偏氯纶 [- lǜ lún] polyvinylidene chloride fiber
偏氯乙烯树脂 [- - yǐ xī shù zhī] permalon
偏滤器 [- - qì] divertor
偏镁磷铀云母 [- měi lín yóu yún mǔ] meta-saleite
偏盲 [- máng] hemianopsia；half vision
偏摩尔数量 [- mó ěr shù liàng] 〈物化〉partial molar quantity
偏母遗传 [- mǔ yí chuán] matrocliny；matroclinal inheritance
偏南性 [- nán xìng] southerliness
偏铌酸盐 [- ní suān yán] metaniobate
偏判域 [- pàn yù] biased critical region
偏旁 [- páng] Chinese character component；the side of a Chinese character；a radical on one side of a character；the right and left part of a character
偏硼石 [- péng shí] metaborite
偏硼酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉metaboric acid ◇ ～ 钠〈无化〉kodalk；sodium metaborate；～ 盐 metaborate
偏僻 [- pì] remote；out-of-the-way；far-off：～ 处 *byplace*；～ 的海港 *a secret harbour*；～ 的山村 *a remote village*；～ 的山区 *remote mountainous area* [*district*]；～ 地方 *an out-of-the-way place*；*the back of beyond*；～ 市郊 *hinterurbia*；～ 小路 *bywalk*；～ 小镇 *podunk*
偏偏 [- piān] deliberately；just；only：正当我坐下来吃晚饭时，～ 电话来了。*As I was sitting down to supper, the telephone just rang.* 我叫他别去，可是他 ～ 不听。*I told him not to go, but he just wouldn't listen.* 他来看我，～ 我不在家。*I happened to be out when he came to visit me.*
偏偏不巧 [- - bù qiǎo] as ill luck will [would] have it
偏频 [- pín] offset frequency ◇ ～ 锁定 frequency-offset-lock
偏品红色 [- pǐn hóng sè] magenta cast
(棚腿)偏坡 [- pō] batter
偏颇 [- -] [书] biased；partial ◇ ～ 新闻 para-journalism
偏巧 [- qiǎo] it so happened that；as luck would have it；by chance；fortunately：～ 那天他不在。*It happened that he was not there that day.* 我们正在找她，～ 她来了。*We were looking for her when she turned up.*
偏倾度 [- qīng dù] magnitude of deflection
偏三氮苯 [- sān dàn běn] as-triazine
偏三甲苯 [- - jiǎ běn] pseudocumene；1,2,4,-trimethybenzene
偏三角面体 [- - jiǎo miàn tǐ] scalenohedron
偏色 [- sè] colour cast
偏衫 [- shān] a kind of monk's [nun's] gown, draped slantingly over the left shoulder
偏上发育 [- shàng fā yù] epinasty
偏上性运动 [- - xìng yùn dòng] epinasty
偏砷钡铀矿 [- shēn bèi yóu kuàng] metaheinrichite
偏砷钙铀矿 [- - gài yóu kuàng] meta-uranospinite
偏砷钴铀矿 [- - gǔ yóu kuàng] meta-kirschheimerite
偏砷酸 [- - suān] arsenic acid
偏砷酸酮 [- - - tóng] Air-Flo green
偏身辨觉不能 [- - biàn jué bù néng] hemiasomatognosia
偏身颤搐 [- - chàn chù] hemiballism；hemiballismus；hemiballisms
偏身出汗 [- - chū hàn] hemidrosis；hemihidrosis
偏身癫痫 [- - diān xián] hemiepilepsy
偏身多汗 [- - duō hàn] hemidiaphoresis；hemihyperhidrosis；hemihyperidrosis
偏身发育障碍 [- - fā yù zhàng ài] hemidystrophy
偏身肥大 [- - féi dà] hemihypertrophy
偏身肥胖 [- - - pàng] hemiobesity
偏身风湿病 [- - fēng shī bìng] hemirheumatism
偏身感觉迟钝 [- - gǎn jué chí dùn] hemidysesthesia
偏身感觉过敏 [- - - - guò mǐn] hemihyperesthesia
偏身感觉异常 [- - - - yì cháng] hemiparesthesia
偏身共济失调 [- - gòng jì shī tiáo] hemiataxy
偏身肌弛缓 [- - jī chí huǎn] hemiatonia
偏身肌无力 [- - - wú lì] hemiamyosthenia；hemimyasthenia
偏身肌阵挛 [- - - zhèn luán] hemimyoclonus
偏身麻木 [- - má mù] hemianesthesia
偏身木僵 [- - mù jiāng] hemicatalepsy
偏身品他病 [- - pǐn tā bìng] hemipinta
偏身热觉缺失 [- - rè jué quē shī] hemithermoanesthesia
偏身舞蹈病 [- - wǔ dǎo bìng] chorea dimidiata；hemiballism
偏师 [- shī] ①(旧指主力军的翼侧) wing or flank of an army ②(辅助部队；援军) auxiliary force
偏食 [- shí] ①〈天〉partial eclipse：日 ～ *partial solar eclipse*；月 ～ *partial lunar eclipse* ②〈医〉partiality for a particular kind of food；dietary bias ◇ ～ 带 path of partial eclipse；～ 癖 pica；～ 双星 partially eclipsing binary；～ 终〈天〉partial eclipse ends
偏手性 [- shǒu xìng] handedness
偏束管限幅器 [- shù guǎn xiàn fú qì] beam-deflection-tube limiter
偏水砷铀矿 [- shuǐ shēn yóu kuàng] meta-kahlerite
偏水锡石 [- - xī shí] souxite
偏私 [- sī] practise favouritism
偏酸 [- suān] meta-acid
偏态系数 [- tài xì shù] coefficient of skew
偏钛酸盐 [- - suān yán] metatitanate
偏瘫 [- tān] 〈医〉hemiplegic paralysis；hemiplegia；semisideratio；semisideration；semiplegia ◇ ～ 者 hemiptegic
偏袒 [- tǎn] favour；be partial to and side with；show partiality for；discriminate in favour of；weight；take sides with；be partial to；have partiality for (sth.)；bias for：～ 某人 *bias for sb.*；*have a bias towards sb.*；对双方都不 ～ *show no partiality to either side*；*show favour towards neither party*；～ …的立场 *position of partiality to ...*；他 ～ 漂亮的女孩。*He is partial to pretty girls.*
偏袒一方 [- - yì fāng] be biased towards one side；inclined to one side
偏疼 [- téng] [口] show favour to sb.；be partial to sb.
偏梯形螺纹 [- tī xíng luó wén] buttress thread
偏提取 [- tí qǔ] partial extraction
偏题 [- -] a catch question；a tricky question：考试中出 ～ *set tricking questions in an examination*
偏听偏信 [- tīng piān xìn] listen to only one side；believe one-side story；believe what is but a one-sided view of the question；be partial to；hear a lop-sided view of the matter and take it to be true；heed [hear] and trust only one side；listen to and believe only in certain people's opinions；listen to sb. and be biased towards him；take sb.'s word with an inclined ear
偏铜铀云母 [- tóng yóu yún mǔ] meta-torbernite
偏头风 [- tóu fēng] migraine
偏头划线针 [- - huà xiàn zhēn] offset scriber
偏头痛 [- - tòng] 〈医〉cephalagra；migraine；hemicrania ◇ ～ 发作 migraine；～ 压迫器 migrainator
偏途顶极群落 [- tú dǐng jí qún luò] 〈生态〉disclimax；disturbance climax
偏途演替顶极 [- - yǎn tì dǐng jí] plagioclimax；disclimax
偏微分 [- wēi fēn] partial differential ◇ ～ 法 partial differentiation；～ 方程 partial differential equation；～ 系数 partial differential coefficient
偏微商 [- - shāng] partial derivative；partial differential coefficient
偏位 [- wèi] off normal ◇ ～ 传感器 position-error probe；～ 角 angle of displacement；～ 胚 excentric embryo
偏钨酸铵 [- wū suān ǎn] 〈无化〉ammonium metatungstate
偏钨酸盐 [- - suān yán] metatungstate；metawolframate
偏西 [- xī] westing
偏析 [- -] segregation (物冶)；macrosegregation；eliguation ◇ ～ 带 segregated band；～ 反应 monotectoid reaction；～ 区 segregated spot；segregation spot；～ 系数 segregation coefficient
偏锡酸 [- - suān] metastannic acid
偏狭 [- xiá] provinciality
偏下性 [- xià xìng] 〈植〉hyponasty
偏相关 [- xiāng guān] partial correlation ◇ ～ 系数〈统〉partial correlation coefficient
偏项 [- xiàng] bias term
偏向 [- -] ①(不正确的倾向) erroneous tendency；deviation：纠正 ～ *correct a deviation* ②(袒护) be partial to：我们老师有时好像 ～ 女孩。*Our teacher sometimes seems partial to the girl.* ◇ ～ 角 angle of deviation；～ 结构 squinting construction；～ 器 deflector；～ 射流 deflected jet；～ 束 beam-deflection；～ 下风 fall off
偏向一侧 [- - yí cè] amesiality
偏像扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] image deflection scanning
偏小近似值 [- xiǎo jìn sì zhí] lower approximate value
偏斜 [- xié] deflection；skewness；deviation；crab；oblique；slant；tilting；avertence；turn；incline；sway；bend；tilt ◇ ～ 齿轮 skew-axis gear；～ 出错检测 skew error detection；～ 度 skewness；throw；～ 航行 oblique sailing；～ 角 offset angle；angle of declination；～ 井〈油工〉deviation hole；～ 流 deflection current；～ 密度函数〈统〉skewed density function；～ 倾向断层 semitransverse fault；～ 失真 skew distortion；～ 张量 deviator；～ 走向断层 semilongitudinal fault
偏谐 [- -] off-tune
偏芯 [- xīn] core shift
偏心 [- -] ①(不公正) partiality；bias：聪明的老师从不显露 ～。*A wise teacher never shows favouritism.* 老师对他 ～。*The teacher shows partiality to him.* 他丝毫不 ～。*He's absolutely impartial.*；*He is free from any bias.* ②〈机〉eccentric；off-centre；offset；running out ◇ ～ 闭锁机 eccentric-screw breechblock；～ 变形 lobbing (花筒受压)；～ 车削 eccentric turning；～ 衬垫 eccentric bushing；～ 磁极〈电〉eccentric pole；～ 拨禾轮 cam-action reel；～ 觇标 eccentric signal；～ 齿轮 eccentric gear；～ 电路 off-centre circuit；～ 吊筛 gyratory riddle；～ 阀 eccentric valve；～ 阀座磨床 eccentric valve seat grinder；～ 杆座 eccentric rod seat；～ 观测 eccentric observation；～ 轨道 eccentric orbit；～ 滚子弯轨器 eccentric roller rail bender；～ 荷载 eccentric load (ing)；～ 滑叶泵 ec-

centric sliding vane pump; ～ 环〔工〕eccentric strap; ～ 环清除塞 eccentric-strap cleaning plug; ～ 环形山构造〔天〕eccentric ring structure; ～ 环油槽 eccentric-strap oil pocket; ～ 机构 eccentric mechanism; eccentric gear; ～ 夹 camlock; ～ 加劲杆 eccentric stiffener; ～ 矫正装置 eccentricity correction device; ～ 角 eccentric angle; ～ 距 eccentricity; offsetting; radius; throw; ～ 锯 druken saw; ～ 拉晶法 eccentric crystal pulling; ～ 力 eccentric force; ～ 连杆 eccentric link; ～ 律 linear eccentricity; ～ 率 eccentricity; eccentricity ratio; ～ 轮 wobbler; eccentric wheel; eccentric sheave; ～ 偶极子 off-centred dipole; ～ 盘 eccentric disc; ～ 配重 eccentric balance weight; ～ 皮带轮 eccentric pulley; eccentric sheave; ～ 卡盘 eccentric chuck; ～ 曲柄 eccentric crank; ～ 曲柄机构 offset crank mechanism; eccentrie crank mechanism; ～ 曲柄轴 offset crank shoft; ～ 曲拐 return crank; ～ 绕组 off-centring winding; ～ 扫描 eccentric scanning; ～ 受拉构件 eccentric tension member; ～ 受压构件 eccentric compression member; ～ 套环座 eccentric-strap seat; ～ 跳动 eccentricity runout; ～ 凸轮 eccentric cam; ～ 推出器〔工〕eccentric throwout; ～ 纹 eccentric groove; ～ 销钉 eccentric pin; ～ 线圈 off-centred coil; off-centring yoke; ～ 旋转阀 eccentric rotary valve; ～ 旋转镜 eccentrically rotating mirror; ～ 压板 eccentric clamp; ～ 压机 open-end press; ～ 压力机 eccentric press; ～ 异径管接 eccentric reducer; ～ 圆 eccentric circle; ～（开槽式）圆筒 cam-cylinder; ～ 运行 off-centre operation; ～ 轧碎机 eccentric breaker; ～ 载荷 eccentric load; ～ 站〔地测〕eccentric station; ～ 振动落砂机 vibrating shakeout with eccentric drive; ～ 振动筛 eccentric vibrating screen; eccentric oscillating sieve; ～ 振子 off-centred dipole; ～ 支销 eccentric anchor pin; ～ 钻杆 eccentrically bored spindle; ～ 钻具 eccentric drilling device; ～ 钻头 off-balance bit

偏心度 [- - dù] degree of eccentricity; eccentricity ◇ ～ 测量 eccentric measurement

偏心式电极 [- - shì diàn jí] offset electrode

偏心式平面位置显示器 [- - - píng miàn wèi zhi xiǎn shì qì] off-centered plan position indicator

偏心式振动筛 [- - - zhèn dòng shāi] Link-Belt PD screen

偏心轴 [- - zhóu] eccentric shaft ◇ ～ 衬 eccentric bush; ～ 齿轮传动 camshaft gear drive; ～ 链条传动 camshaft chain and sprocket drive; ～ 柱销 eccentric shaft plunger

偏形半面像 [- xíng bàn miàn xiàng] plagihedral hemihedry

偏性 [- xìng] bias

偏序 [- xù] partial order

偏压 [- yā] bias voltage; biasing voltage; bias; biasing; priming: 截止 ～ *cut-off bias* ◇ ～ 变压器 biasing transformer; ～ 补偿式伏特计〔电子〕slide-back voltmeter; ～ 触发器 biased flip-flop; ～ 电池 bias battery; bias cell; ～ 电池组 biasing battery; ～ 电流 bias current; ～ 电流关系 biascurrent relationship; ～ 电路 bias circuit; biasing circuit; ～ 电路整流器 bias rectifier; ～ 电源整流器 hold-off rectifier; ～ 电阻 bias resistance; biasing resistance; bias resistor; ～ 电阻器 bias resistor; biasing resistor; ～ 定理 bias theorem; ～ 发生器 bias generator; displacement generator; ～ 分泄电阻 bias bleeder; ～ 管 bias tube; ～ 检波器 bias detector; ～ 溅射 bias sputtering; biasing sputtering; ～ 溅射设备 bias sputtering equipment; ～ 校验 bias check; marginal check; ～ 截止 bias-off; ～ 控制 bias control; ～ 控制电路 bias control circuit; ～ 控制电位器 bias control potentiometer; ～ 控制法 bias control method; ～ 控制分压器 bias control potentiometer; ～ 脉冲 bias pulse; displacement pulse; ～ 旁路电容 biasing capacitance; ～ 器 bias box; ～ 绕组 bias winding; ～ 隧道 unsymmetrial loading tunnel; ～ 调节电路 bias set circuit; ～ 调整 bias control; bias-voltage control; ～ 调整电位计 bias control potentiometer; ～ 调制 bias modulation; ～ -温度处理 bias-temperature treatment; ～ 误差 bias error; ～ 线圈 bias winding; ～ 整流器 bias rectifier; ～ 阻抗 biasing impedance

偏亚锑酸 [- yà dì suān]〔化〕metaantimonous acid

偏亚磷酸 [- - lín suān]〔化〕metaphosphorous acid

偏亚硫酸氢盐 [- - liú suān qīng yán] metabisulfite

偏亚砷酸 [- - shēn suān]〔化〕metaarsenous acid

偏眼性 [- yǎn xìng] eyedness

偏要 [- yào] insist on; persist in; would: 他 ～ 在床上看书。*He persists in reading in bed.* 不该他去，他 ～ 去。*He was not supposed to go but he insisted on going.* 他为什么 ～ 那么做？*Why must he do it that way?*

偏移 [- yí] shifting; deviation; excursion; skewing; offset; offset branch; wander; bias; drift ◇ ～ 标度 deflection scale; ～ 差 offset deviation; ～ 常数 deviation constant; ～ 场 biased field; ～ 点 offset point; ～ 电路 off-centre circuit; ～ 电压 offset voltage; ～ 叠加 migration stack; ～ 叠卡法 offset stacking; ～ 法 deflection method; ～ 方向 offset direction; ～ 开关 slope switch; ～ 刻度 deviation scale; ～ 畸变 bias distortion; ～ 计算器 drift computer; ～ 角 deviation angle; ～ 接卡箱 offset stacker; ～ 刻度 deviation scale; ～ 灵敏度 deviation sensitivity; ～ 率 deviation ratio; ～ 脉冲 shift pulse; ～ 频率 deviation frequency; offset frequency; ～ 失真 bias distortion; ～ 特性 offset characteristic; ～ 误差 offset error; displacement error; ～ 吸收 deviative absorption; ～ 系数〔信〕deviation ratio; offset coefficient; ～ 限定 offset qualification; ～ 信号 shifted signal; ～ 振型 vibration deflection mode; ～ 值 deviant; ～ 准则 deflection criterion

偏倚 [- yǐ]〔数〕bias ◇ ～ 角 angle of difference

偏因 [- yīn] bias

偏应力 [- yìng lì]〔力〕deviatoric stress ◇ ～ 蠕变试验 creep test under deviated stress

偏远 [- yuǎn] remote; faraway: ～ 的村庄 *a remote village*; ～ 地区 *remote districts*

偏载 [- zài] unbalance loading

偏振 [- zhèn]〔物〕polarization: 光的 ～ *polarization of light* ◇ ～ 爆发 polarized burst; ～ 波束〔物〕polarized beam; ～ 测量 polarimetry; polarization measurement; ～ 层板〔光〕sheet polarizer; ～ 电磁辐射 polarized electromagnetic radiation; ～ 等倾线〔气〕polarization isocline; ～ 反射镜 polarizing mirror; ～（化）方向〔物〕polarization direction; ～ 分光光度计 polarizing spectrophotometer; ～ 分量 polarized component; ～ 分析 polarization analysis; ～ 辐射 polarized radiation; ～ 干涉单色滤光器 polarization interference filter; ～ 干涉仪 polarized interferometer; ～ 光度计 polarization photometer; ～ 计 polarimeter; ～ 角 angle of polarization; azimuth; ～ 接收机 polarization receiver; ～ 开关 polarization switch; ～ 立体图 stereovectograph; vectograph; ～ 立体照片 vectograph; ～ 滤光器〔光〕polarizing filter; ～ 滤片 polarizer; ～ 面 polarization plane; ～ 目镜 polarizing eyepiece; （人造）～ 片 polaroid; ～ 器 polarizer; polarization apparatus; ～ 损失〔电磁〕polarization loss; ～ 态 polarization state; ～ 弹性波 polarized elastic wave; ～ 调制〔电磁〕polarization modulation; ～ 天线 polarized antenna; ～ 椭圆 polarization ellipse; ～ 效应 polarization effect; ～ 荧光 polarized fluorescence; ～ 云 polarization cloud

偏振光 [- - guāng]〔物〕polarized light ◇ ～ 方法 polarized-light technique; ～ 观察法 polarizer method; ～ 角 angle of polarization; ～ 镜 polariscope; ～ 零件 polarizing optics; ～ 显微镜 polarized light microscope; polarizing microscope; ～ 显微术 polarized light microscope

偏正词组 [- zhèng cí zǔ]〔语〕word group consisting of a modifier and the word it modifies

偏执 [- zhí] bigoted; stubborn

偏执己见 [- - jǐ jiàn] stick to one's own opinion; be bigoted in one's opinion

偏执狂 [- - kuáng] paranoia; paranea ◇ ～ 者 paranoiac

偏执癖 [- - pǐ] monomania

偏置 [- zhì] polarization; skewing; offset; bias; biasing; setover: ～ 的任何物体都不是垂直的。*Anything in a leaning position is not upright.* ◇ ～ 爆炸点 offset shotpoint; ～ 电平 bias level; ～ 阀 eccentrically arranged valve; ～ 估计（量）biased estimator; ～ 管 offset; ～ 畸变〔电子〕bias distortion; ～ 截止 bias off; ～ 逻辑 biasing logic; ～ 气缸 offset cylinder; ～ 栅（极）offset gate; ～ 探测器 biased detector; ～ 特性 biasing characteristic; ～ 头锥 offset noses cone; ～ 误差 biased error; ～ 信号 offset signal; ～ 悬挂 offset mounting; ～ 悬挂式犁 offset-mounted plow; ～ 旋凿〔计〕offset screwdriver; ～ 载波制 offset carrier system; ～ 载频 offset carrier; ～ 振荡电路 bias oscillating circuit; ～ 振荡器 bias oscillator; ～ 整流放大器 biased-rectifier amplifier; ～ 指数 biased exponent

偏置式旋耕机 [- - shì xuán gēng jī] offset rotary cultivator

偏重 [- zhòng] lay particular stress on; have a bias towards; be inclined to; tend to; one-sidedly; emphasize; overweight: ～ 于实践 *lay particular stress on practice*; 这几门功课都要学好，不能只 ～ 英语。*We should study all these subjects equally well and not stress English to the detriment of the rest.* 哲学家往往 ～ 于否定态度。*Philosophers sometimes overweight their negativism.*

偏轴 [- zhóu] off-axis ◇ ～ 齿轮系 skew-axes gears; ～ 角 off-axis angle; ～ 平行（准直）光管 off-axis collimator; ～ 扫描 off-axis scanning; ～ 透镜 decentered lens; ～ 斜齿伞齿轮 skew bevel wheel; ～ 旋转加叶片 rotating off-axis blade

偏轴伞齿轮 [- - sǎn chǐ lún] hypoid; hypoid gear; hypoid bevel gear

偏柱铀矿 [- zhù yóu kuàng] meta-schoepite

偏转 [- zhuǎn] deflection; diversion; excursion; dogleg; deft; runout; turn-back; declination; deviation; yawing ◇ ～ 板 deflection plate; deflecting plate; deflector plate; ～ 板接法 deflection plate connection; ～ 倍增器 deflection multiplier; ～ 标度 deflection scale; ～ 部分 deflector; ～ 场 deflection field; ～ 磁场 magnetic deflection field; ～ 磁铁 deflection magnet; ～ 磁芯 deflecting core; ～ 电极 deflecting electrode; ～ 电流 deflection current; deflector current; ～ 电路 deflection circuit; ～ 电势 deflecting potential; ～ 电势计 deflection potentiometer; ～ 电容器 deflection capacitor; ～ 电压 deflection voltage; deflecting potential; ～ 电子束 deflection beam; ～ 法 deflecting method; ～ 放大器 deflection amplifier; ～ 非线性 deflection non-linearity; ～ 过度 overswing; ～ 风速表 deflection anemometer; ～ 后加速〔电子〕post-acceleration; postdeflection acceleration (PDA); ～ 后加速彩色显像管 post-deflection acceleration type colour picture tube; ～ 极 deflection electrode; deflector; ～ 畸变 deflection distortion; ～ 技术 deflection technique; ～ 角 deflection angle; excursion; ～ 聚焦 deflection focusing; ～ 空间 deflection space; ～ 控制放大管 deflection control amplifier tube; ～ 控制管 deflection control tube; ～ 力 deflecting force; ～ 力矩〔力〕deflection torque; ～ 灵敏度 deflection sensitivity; deflection factor; ～ 流束放大器〔机〕beam-deflection amplifier; ～ 率 deflection efficiency; ～ 平面 deflection plane; ～ 器 deflector; ～ 绕组 deflection winding; ～ 散焦 deflection defocusing; ～ 失真 deflection distortion; ～ 式 gauche form; ～ 速度 deflection speed; deflection velocity; ～ 特性 deflection characteristic; ～ 调制 deflection modulation; ～ 调制盘叶片 off-axis chopper blade; ～ 调制显示 deflection-modulated display; ～ 同步 deflection synchronization; ～ 误差 offset error; displacement error; ～ 系数〔电子〕deflection factor; ～ 系统 deflection system; deflecting yoke; ～ 线圈 deflecting coil; deflection yoke; ～ 线圈后移量 deflection yoke pullback; ～ 线圈耦合 deflector coil coupling; ～ 线圈屏蔽 deflection-coil shield; ～ 线圈位移余量 deflection yoke pull-back; ～ 线圈用铁心 deflection-coil core; ～ 线性 deflection linearity; ～ 线性化电路 deflection linearity circuit; ～ 效率 deflection efficiency; ～ 信号波形 deflection waveform; ～ 性能 deflection characteristic; ～ 仪 yawmeter; ～ 因数 deflection factor; deflection coefficient; ～ 因素 deflection efficiency; ～ 中心 deflection centre; ～ 轴线 clinoid

偏坠 [- zhuì]〔中医〕swelling with bearing-down pain of one testis; swelling and prolapse of one of the scrota ◇ ～ 线 clinoid

偏自相关 [- zì xiāng guān] partial autocorrelation ◇ ～ 函数 partial autocorrelation function

扁 [ㄆㄧㄢ] [piān] 形 [书] ①（形体小的）small ②（边远的）out-of-the-way
另见 biǎn。

扁舟 [- zhōu] [书] small boat; skiff

翩 [ㄆㄧㄢ] [piān] 形 [书] ①（疾速飞的）(of flying) rapidly ②（旌旗飘扬的样子）(of flag) waving ③（风流潇洒）admirable and unrestrained ④（摇曳飘忽的样子）fleeting

翩翩 [- piān] ①（轻快飞舞）dance lightly; gracefully moving: ～ 飞舞 *flutter* ②（举止洒脱）elegant; smart: 风度 ～ *elegant manners*

翩翩风度 [- - fēng dù] like an Apollo

翩翩少年 [- - shào nián] a young spark; a dandy; a fop; an elegant young man: 他长成了一个 ～。

He has grown into a fine young man.
翩翩起舞 [- - qǐ wǔ] rise and dance in a happy mood; dance trippingly
翩翩巍巍 [- - wēi wēi] stately and imposing — as a palace, mansion, etc.
翩翩濯濯 [- - zhuó zhuó] graceful and clean
翩然 [- rán] lightly; trippingly: ～ 而至 *come tripping down*; ～ 飞舞 *flutter*
翩然莅至 [- - lì zhì] come graciously
翩若惊鸿 [- ruò jīng hóng] fly swiftly as a frightened swan goose; the grace of "a startled swan"; (of women dancers) moving gracefully
翩跹 [- xiān] [书] lightly; trippingly: ～ 起舞 *dance with quick, light steps*; *dance trippingly*

pián ㄆㄧㄢˊ

楩 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] 名 [书] (黄楩木) a kind of tree mentioned in ancient books

楄 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] 名 [书] ① (方木) square wood ② (匾额) a horizontal inscribed board

跰 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] (构词成分)见下。
跰躚 [- xiān] [书] walk haltingly; limp; hobble
跰胝 [- zhī] callosity

蹁 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] [书] I 名 (膝盖) knee II 形 (行路脚不正) (walk) with a swing or in a sidling
蹁跹 [- xiān] [书] whirling about (in dancing)

便 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] I 形 [书] (安适的) quiet and comfortable II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 乐成 *Pian Lecheng*
另见 biàn。
便便 [- pián] potbellied; big-bellied; fat; corpulent
便宜 [- yi] ① (价钱低) cheap; inexpensive: 东西买得 ～ *buy a thing cheap*; 价格 ～ 的商店 *a cheap store*; 并不 ～。*It is by no means cheap.* ～ 没好货。*Cheapest is the dearest.* 这种汽车～。*This kind of car is inexpensive.* ② (不应得的利益) small advantages; petty gain: 贪小 ～ *out for small advantages*; *on the fiddle*: 贪小 ～ 的假爱情 *cupboard love* ③ (对…从轻处理) let sb. off lightly: 这次 ～ 了他。*This time we have let him off lightly.*
便宜不过当家 [- - bú guò dāng jiā] Perks should be kept inside the family.
便宜货 [- - huò] cheapie; twofer; goods sold at bargain prices; a cheap article
便宜支付条款 [- - zhī fù tiáo kuǎn] facility of payment clause

胼 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] I 名 ① (胼胝) callosity ② [书] (腹胀) abdominal distension II 形 [书] (坚固) firm
胼钉 [- dīng] corn
胼手胝足 [- shǒu zhī zú] toil and moil; plod away at one's work; callous hands and feet; with hands and feet becoming callous; hardworking
胼胝 [- zhī] callosity; callus; tyle; tyloma ◇ ～ 切除术 tylosteresis; ～ 素 tylosin; ～ 体 callosum; mesolobus; corpus callosum; splenium; trabs; ～ 形成 tylosis (*pl.* tyloses); ～ 症 tylosis (*pl.* tyloses); ～ 质 〈植〉 callose
胼胝性溃疡 [- - xìng kuì yáng] callous ulcer

骈 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] I 形 (并列的; 对偶的) parallel; antithetical: ～ 句 *parallel sentences* II 名 [书] (两马并驾一车) a pair of horses, as in driving a carriage
骈骊 [- lí] art of parallelism
骈联体 [- lián tǐ] doublet
骈拇枝指 [- mǔ zhī zhǐ] an extra thumb – superfluous growth; an outgrowth from one's thumb or other fingers; something extraneous and useless
骈体 [- tǐ] rhythmical prose style, marked by parallelism and ornateness ◇ ～ 吹塑法 siamese blow
骈阗 [- tián] [书] enumerative; numerous
骈文 [- wén] rhythmical prose characterized by parallelism and ornateness
骈枝 [- zhī] [书] ① (多长出的一个大拇指或小拇指) double toe or finger ② (多余的, 不必要的) superfluous ◇ ～ 机构 superfluous structure

缏 [ㄆㄧㄢˊ] [pián] 动 [方] (用针缝) sew up
另见 biàn。

piǎn ㄆㄧㄢˇ

谝 [ㄆㄧㄢˇ] [piǎn] 动 [方] (夸耀; 显示) show off: ～ 能 *show off* (*one's abilities, skills, etc.*)

piàn ㄆㄧㄢˋ

片 [ㄆㄧㄢˋ] [piàn] I 名 ① (平而薄的东西) a flat, thin piece; slice; flake: 玻璃 ～ 儿 *bits and pieces of glass*; 布 ～ 儿 *small pieces of cloth*; 面包 ～ *slices of bread*; *sliced bread*; 牛肉 ～ *slices of beef*; 碎纸 ～ 儿 *scraps of paper*; 雪 ～ *snowflakes*; 皂 ～ *soap flakes* ② (较大地区内划分的较小地区) part of a place; subdivision of an area: 分 ～ 包干 *divide up the work and assign a part to each individual or group* II 动 (用刀切成薄片) cut into slices; pare: ～ 肉片儿 *slice meat*; ～ 鱼片儿 *flake a fish* III 形 (不全的; 零星的; 简短的) incomplete; fragmentary; partial; brief: ～ 言 *a few words*; 只言 ～ 语 *a word or two*; *a few isolated words and phrases* IV 量 ① (用于成片的东西): 两 ～ 儿安眠药 *two sleeping tablets*; 一 ～ 儿面包 *a slice of bread*; 一 ～ 枫叶 *a maple leaf* ② (用于地面和水面等): 一 ～ 草地 *a tract of meadow*; 一 ～ 土地 *a stretch of land*; 一 ～ 汪洋 *a vast sheet* [*expanse*] *of water* ③ (用于景色、气象、声音、语言、心意等): 一 ～ 丰收景象 *a vast countryside busy bringing in bumper crops*; 一 ～ 欢腾 *a scene of great rejoicing*; 一 ～ 脚步声 *a patter of footsteps*; 一 ～ 漆黑 *a pall of darkness*; 一 ～ 真心 *in all sincerity*
另见 piān。
片板式散热器 [- bǎn shì sàn rè qì] finned plate radiator
片帮 [- bāng] wall caving; nicking (矿山冒落事故)
片帮机 [- - jī] splitting and levelling machine (制鞋机械)
片边药膜碎块 [- - yào mó suì kuài] slivers
片边药膜脱落 [- - - - tuō luò] scalping
片饼型包装 [- bǐng xíng bāo zhuāng] wafering
片材 [- cái] 〈材〉 sheet ◇ ～ 成形 sheet forming
片层 [- céng] lamella ◇ ～ 结构 lamellar structure; ～ 膜 lamellar membrane
片茶 [- chá] tablet tea
片铲 [- chǎn] slice bar
片酬 [- chóu] remuneration for a movie actor or actress
片段 [- duàn] part; passage; fragment; extract; segment; bit; episode; snatch; section: 生活的 ～ *a slice of life*; *an episode of sb.'s life*; 战争中的一个 ～ *an episode in the war*; 小说的一些 ～ *certain passages of a novel*; 我看报上所有有趣的 ～。*I read all the interesting bits in the newspaper.*
片颚 [- è] chin
片儿警 [-r jǐng] section-policeman responsible for registration of residents, public security, etc. in a designated section of a city district
片沸石 [- fèi shí] euzeolite; lincolnite; heulandite
片硅碱钙石 [- guī jiǎn gài shí] delhayelite
片硅铝石 [- - lǚ shí] donbassite
片簧 [- huáng] 〈机〉 bearing spring; leaf spring: 多 ～ *multiple leaf spring* ◇ ～ 继电器 flat spring relay
片级 [- jí] chip level
片剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 tablet; tabuletta; tabella; troche
片甲不存 [- jiǎ bù cún] not a single armoured warrior remains — the army is completely wiped out; have not even a fragment of armour remaining; Not a single armour is saved.; not a single man from the front returns; The whole army was annihilated.; The whole division was wiped out.
片甲不回 [- - - huí] Not a single breastplate returned — to be completely destroyed.; come home shorn; Not a breastplate ever goes back again.
片甲不留 [- - - liú] have not even a fragment of armour remaining — be completely routed [be utterly destroyed].; The army is wiped out.
片假名 [- - míng] katakana
片架 [- jià] rack ◇ ～ 结构 card-house structure
片间距离 [- jiān jù lí] distance between commutator segments
片间绝缘 [- - jué yuán] insulation between plates
片接 [- jiē] (一种植物嫁接法) patch budding
片接寸附 [- - cùn fù] piece together with difficulty
片接合 [- - hé] chip bonding
片结 [- jié] chip junction
片结构 [- - gòu] 〈自〉 chip architecture; slice architecture
片金 [- jīn] flake gold
片距 [- jù] pitch of fins; segment pitch
片锯 [- -] blade saw
片刻 [- kè] an instant; a moment; a short while; a little while; a minute; tick: 稍等 ～ *wait a minute*; 休息 ～ *have a short rest*; 停留 ～ *stop for a minute*
片库 [- kù] vault ◇ ～ 保管员 vaultman
片肋 [- lèi] laminated rib
片理 [- lǐ] cleavage; schistosity; foliation ◇ ～ 面 plane of schistosity
片料吹(气塑)模 [- liào chuī mó] sheet mo(u)ld
片裂 [- liè] leafing
片裂板岩 [- - bǎn yán] sculp
片流 [- liú] 〈物〉 lamellar flow; laminar flow; sheetflood ◇ ～ 膜 lamiflo
片绿脓菌素 [- lǜ nóng jūn sù] pyoclastin; pioklastin
片铝石 [- lǚ shí] kayserite
片麻理 [- má lǐ] gneissic schistosity
片麻岩 [- - yán] 〈地质〉 gneiss
片麻状结构 [- - zhuàng jié gòu] 〈地质〉 gneissic texture; gneissose texture
片毛 [- máo] broken wool
片面 [- miàn] ① (单方面的) unilateral; one-sided; single-faceted: ～ 之词 [辞] *an account given by one party only*; *one party's version of an event, etc.*; *one person's word against another's*; *a one-sided statement*; *an ex parte statement*; ～ 追求 *one-sided pursuit of*; ～ 追求产值 *single-faceted pursuit of output*; *put one-sided emphasis on output value*; ～ 追求升学率 *place undue emphasis on the proportion of the graduates who are admitted to schools of a higher level* ② (不全面) one-sided; lopsided: ～ 的看法 *a one-sided view*; ～ 的决定 *a one-sided decision*; ～ 的叙述 *a one-sided account*; ～ 地看问题 *take a one-sided approach to problems*; ～ 夸大 *one-sided exaggeration*; *exaggerate certain aspects of*; ～ 强调 *one-sided stress*; *put undue emphasis on*; *unbalanced stress*; *lay lopsided* [*undue*] *stress* [*emphasis*] *on sth.*; ～ 宣传 *biased propaganda*
片面性 [- - xìng] one-sidedness ◇ ～ 观点 lopsided [one-sided] view
片面最惠国待遇 [- - zuì huì guó dài yù] unilateral most-favoured-nation treatment
片片 [- pian] in pieces; in fragment
片亲遗传 [- qīn yí chuán] monolepsis
片清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] plakalbumin
片栅 [- shān] 〈电磁〉 sheet grating
片山病 [- - bìng] Katayama disease; oriental schistosomiasis; schistosomiasis Japonical
片设计 [- shè jì] chip layout
片石 [- shí] flag
片石英 [- - yīng] bauerite
片时 [- -] a short time; a moment; a short while
片蚀 [- -] sheetflood; sheet erosion ◇ ～ 冲积物 sheetwash
片式(串联)安装 [- shì ān zhuāng] tandem mounting
片式单钩 [- - dān gōu] laminated hook
片式电阻器 [- - diàn zǔ qì] chip resistor
片式滤清器 [- - lǜ qīng qì] gap-type filter
片式热风器 [- - rè fēng qì] lamellar air-heater
片式散热器 [- - sàn rè qì] gilled radiator
片霜 [- shuāng] 〈水文〉 sheet frost
片梭夹钳 [- suō jiā qián] gripper jaw
片梭织机 [- - zhī jī] 〈纺〉 gripper loom; carrier loom; projectile loom
片弹簧 [- tán huáng] 〈设计〉 flat spring; leaf spring
片(儿)汤 [- tāng] flat pieces of dough served with soup; a kind of Chinese noodles
片条钻探剖面 [- tiáo zuàn tàn pōu miàn] strip log
片通 [- tōng] Penton (氯化聚醚塑料)
片瓦无存 [- wǎ wú cún] not a single tile remains — to berazed to the ground
片榍石 [- xiè shí] hiortdahlite; guarinite
片吸虫病 [- xī chóng bìng] fascioliasis
片铣刀 [- xǐ dāo] slitting milling cutter
片削式采煤机 [- xiāo shì cǎi méi jī] slabbing machine
片型范性流变 [- xíng fàn xìng liú biàn] laminar plastic flow
片型芯 [- - xīn] slab core
片型衰减器 [- - shuāi jiǎn qì] 〈电磁〉 flap attenuator; vane attenuator
片形系统 [- - xì tǒng] chip system
片形延迟线 [- - yán chí xiàn] chip delay line
片形绉缘绦虫 [- - zhòu yuán tāo chóng] Fimbriaria fasciolaris
片岩 [- yán] 〈地质〉 schist; callys; killas; shist
片言 [- -] a few words; a phrase or two: ～ 只辞 *a few words and phrases*

片言九鼎 [- - jiǔ dǐng] A word has the weight of nine tripods.
片言可决 [- - kě jué] A single word is enough to fix the deal; no need to elaborate the matter by signing a contract.
片言折狱 [- - zhé yù] settle a case [dispute] with just a few words; A single word uttered by a wise man can decide a legal case.; commit a person to prison on the strength of a word from sb.; convict a person on hearsay evidence; One word clears up the case.; settle a case at court with a few simple words
片言只字 [- - zhī zì] just a few words or a short note; a brief note or letter; fragments of writing; half a word; just a note with few writing on it
片言只语 [- - - yǔ] a few isolated words and phrases; (pick out) a phrase or two; half a word; just a few words
片艳纸 [- yàn zhǐ] a machine-glazed paper (glossy on one side)
片语重复症 [- yǔ chóng fù zhèng] chorecphrasia
片云足以蔽日 [- yún zú yǐ bì rì] One cloud is enough to eclipse the sun.
片纸只字 [- zhǐ zhī zì] just a short note; a brief note or letter; fragments of writing
片轴 [- zhóu] bobbin
片砖 [- zhuān] tile
片装 [- zhuāng] on chip ◇ ～ 铝粉 flake aluminum
片状 [- zhuàng] schistose ◇ ～ 避雷器 plate protector; ～ 冰 foliated ice; ice wedge; sheet ice; ～包体 mikroplakite; ～ 保险器 strip fuse; ～ 保险丝 strip fuse; ～ 边界层 lamina boundary layer; ～ 剥落 {地质} sheeting; exfoliation; ～ 槽法炭黑 spheron; ～ 插座 sub-edge connector; ～ 冲刷 sheet wash; ～ 单晶 platy-monocrystal; ～ 电介质 sheet dielectric; ～ 电容器 chip capacitor; ～ 电阻 pellet resistance; ～ 独石瓷介电容器 clip type monolithic ceramic capacitor; ～ 发射药 sheet gun propellant; ～ 高聚物 sheet polymer; ～ 光电晶体 flat photoelectric crystal; ～ 硅栅 chip silicon gate; ～ 集合体 scale aggregate; ～ 角页岩 leptynolite; ～ 结构 laminated structure; ～ 晶体 flat crystal; plate crystal; lamellar crystal; ～ 晶体管 chip transistor; ～ 蜡 acale wax; ～ 铝粒 laminar aluminum particle; ～ 煤 callis; ～ 膜 laminar film; ～ 模塑料制备机 sheet compound moulding mechanism; ～ 粘土 laminated clay; ～ 侵蚀 sheet erosion; ～ 器件 pellet parts; ～ 熔丝 strip fuse; ～ 闪电 sheet lightning; ～ 生长 lamellar growth; ～ 石墨 flake graphite; graphite flake; ～ 树皮 flag bark; ～ 体 plates; platellite; ～ 铁粉 flake iron powder; ～ 退变岩 diaphthorite; ～ 微型组件 pellet module; ～ 物 tablet; platelet; ～ 形态 lamellar morphology; ～ 岩石构造 sheeting; ～ 羊奶干酪 feta; ～ 氧化物 oxide platelet
片子 [- zi] ①(平而薄的东西) flat, thin piece; slice; flake; scrap: 铁 ～ *small pieces of sheet-iron* ②(名片) visiting card
另见 piān zi。

骗 [ㄆㄧㄢˋ] [piàn] 动 ①(欺骗) deceive; fool; hoodwink: ～ 某人做某事 *deceive sb. into doing sth.*; 受 ～ *be taken in*; *be deceived*; 你 ～ 我。*You're kidding me.* 他冒充著名电影明星来 ～ 她。*He deceived her by pretending to be a famous movie star.* 他 ～ 得大家都追随他。*He deluded everyone into following him.* 这种花招 ～ 不了人。*Nobody will be fooled by such tricks.* ②(骗取) cheat; swindle: ～ 钱 *cheat sb. out of his money*; *swindle money out of sb.*; 他 ～ 走了我 500 美元。*He swindled me of* 500 *dollars.* 她 ～ 去了我一件新皮大衣。*She bit me for a new fur coat.* 这个可怜的孩子被一个狡猾的律师 ～ 去了遗产。*The poor child was cheated out of his inheritance by a dishonest lawyer.*
骗过 [- guò] outtrick
骗换 [- huàn] substitution
骗汇、逃汇、套汇 [- huì táo huì tào huì] obtain foreign currency and false pretenses, not turn over foreign currency owed to the government and illegal arbitrage
骗局 [- jú] fraud; hoax; swindle; a shell game; a put-up job: 和平 ～ *the peace hoax*; 和谈 ～ *a peace talk swindle*; 揭穿 ～ *expose a fraud*; 政治 ～ *a political fraud*; 这完全是 ～。*It's all a fraud.*
骗取 [- qǔ] gain sth. by cheating [fraud]; cheat sb. out of sth.; swindle; defraud: ～ 财物 *defraud sb. of his money and belongings*; ～ 信任 *worm one's way into sb.'s confidence*; ～ 选票 *wangle votes*; ～ 支持 *fool sb. into giving his support*; 弄虚作假,～ 荣誉 *seek honour through fraud and deception*; 他从她手里 ～ 了一笔钱。*He did her out of a sum of money.*
骗人 [- rén] deceive people; cheat others; juggler with sb.; swindle others: ～ 的勾当 *a fraudulent practice*; ～ 的鬼话 (*be*) *deceitful lies*; *be all nonsense designed to fool people*; ～ 的空话 *deceitful empty talk*; ～ 的骰子 *capped dice*; ～ 相信 *fool a person into believing*; 所谓的特效药原来是 ～ 的东西。*The so-called specific was a fraud.* 他说的全是 ～ 话。*There was not a shred of truth in what he said.*
骗术 [- shù] deceitful trick; ruse; hoax: 施行 ～ *perpetrate a fraud*; 魔术师使用 ～。*A magician uses deception.* ～ 高明。*One's art of fraud is skillful* [*superb*].
骗子 [- zi] swindler; cheat; trickster; fraud; fraudulent person; deceiver; juggler; charlatan; blackleg; cheater; bluff; adventure; faker; flimflammer; crook; humbug: 政治 ～ *a political swindler*; 那人是个 ～。*That man is a fraud* [*cheat*].
骗子失手 [- - shī shǒu] A cheat lost control of his hand — was discovered.

piāo ㄆㄧㄠ

剽 [ㄆㄧㄠ] [piāo] I 动 ①(抢劫; 掠夺) rob: ～ 掠 *plunder*; *loot* ②[书](削; 分) slice off (property) II 形 (动作敏捷) nimble; swift
剽悍 [- hàn] agile and brave; quick and fierce
剽窃 [- qiè] plagiarize; lift: 此教科书中有几大段是 ～ 其他作者的。*Long passages in this textbook have been lifted from other authors.*

飘(飄) [ㄆㄧㄠ] [piāo] 动 (随风摇动或飞扬) wave to and fro; float (in the air); flutter: 稻花 ～ 香。*The air was heavy with the aroma of the paddy fields.* 浮云慢慢 ～ 过月亮。*A cloud swam slowly across the moon.* 红旗 ～ ～。*Red flags are fluttering.* 随风 ～ 来一阵阵花香。*The scent of the flowers was wafted to us by the breeze.* 外面 ～ 着小雪。*Outside it was snowing slightly.* 羽毛轻盈地 ～ 在空中。*The feather floated lightly in the air.*
飘摆试验 [- bǎi shì yàn] lateral oscillation test
飘泊 [- bó] drift aimlessly; lead a wandering life ◇ ～ 者 fugitive
飘泊无定 [- - wú dìng] drift from place to place; here today and gone tomorrow
飘尘 [- chén] floating dust; air-borne dust; fly-ash ◇ ～ 污染 floating dust pollution
飘出 [- chu] blow out: 乐曲断断续续地从敞开的窗户中 ～, 在夜空中回荡。*Through the open windows snatches of melody float on the night air.*
飘垂 [- chuí] flow: ～ 在她背部的头发 *hair flowing down her back*
飘带 [- dài] streamer; ribbon ◇ ～ 蝇 streamer fly
飘荡 [- dàng] drift; wave; flutter: 在天安门广场上空 ～ 的彩色气球 *balloons of various colours flying over Tian An Men Square*; 彩旗在风中 ～。*Coloured flags were flapping in the wind.*
飘动 [- dòng] float; flutter: 窗帘的 ～ *the flutter of curtains*; 树叶在暴风雨中 ～。*The leaves drift in the storm.* 一面小旗在微风中 ～。*A small flag fluttered in the breeze.*
飘浮 [- fú] ①(飘在空中或水面) float: 灰尘 ～ 在空中。*Dust floats in the air.* ②(工作不踏实, 不深入) (of style of work) superficial; showy ◇ ～ 物 drift; driftage; floating object
飘浮流态化 [- - liú tài huà] levitated fluidization
飘浮式贷款 [- - shì dài kuǎn] balloon loan
飘过 [- guò] sail; drift: ～ 天空的浮云 *a drift of cloud across the sky*; 气球 ～ 天空。*A balloon floated across the sky.* 树叶随风 ～ 我们的院子。*The wind drifted the leaves across our yard.*
飘忽 [- hū] ①(轻轻地移动) move swiftly; fleet ②(摇摆) mobile; uncertain; wave to and fro; float: ～ 不定 *drift from place to place*; *skip*; *erratic*
飘来 [- lai] waft: 牧场上 ～ 的芳香 *a fragrance wafted from the meadow* ◇ ～ 雨 spillover
飘零 [- líng] ①(凋谢) become faded and fallen ②(失去依靠) lead a wandering life; drift about alone; wandering; adrift; homeless; forsaken
飘零无依 [- - wú yī] friendless
飘零一身 [- - yì shēn] a lonely wanderer
飘流 [- liú] 见"漂流" [piāo liú]
飘流航线 [- - háng xiàn] {生态} sweepstakes route
飘流四方 [- - sì fāng] knock about the world
飘落 [- luò] drift down; float; land in a floating manner: 从树上 ～ 下的叶子 *leaves floating from the trees*
飘渺 [- miǎo] 见"缥缈" [piāo miǎo]
飘飘然 [- piāo rán] smug; be carried away with one's own importance; be light-headed; be puffed up with pride; complacent; self-satisfied; walk on air: 心中 ～ *feel quite self-satisfied*; 他这个人有了一点成绩就 ～ 了。*His head is easily turned by even a small achievement.*
飘飘若仙 [- - ruò xiān] as graceful as a fairy; (Her motion) is as graceful as a fairy's.
飘飘欲仙 [- - yù xiān] tread [walk] on [upon] air; felt that one was in paradise; sprightly as a fairy; walking on clouds almost like a fairy; with ethereal lightness
飘球 [- qiú] {体} floater
飘然 [- rán] floating in the air: 她从楼梯上 ～ 而下。*She floated down the stairs.*
飘然而去 [- - ér qù] go off with a swagger
飘然若仙 [- - ruò xiān] move with the calm serenity of a god
飘洒 [- sǎ] (飘扬) float; drift: 天空 ～ 着雪花。*Snowflakes were swirling in the air.*
飘洒 [- sa] ①(姿态自然) suave; natural and unrestrained ②(指字写得不呆板) facile and graceful
飘闪 [- shǎn] waft and flash
飘送 [- sòng] waft: 远处的歌声随风 ～ 到我们耳中。*A distant song was wafted to our ears.*
飘舞 [- wǔ] dance in the wind
飘悬焙烧 [- xuán bèi shāo] shower roasting ◇ ～ 法 {采矿} flash roast; suspension roast; ～ 炉 flash roaster
飘扬[飄飏] [- yáng] wave; flutter; fly: ～ 在广场上空的红旗 *a red flag floating above the square*; 红旗迎风 ～。*The red flags are waving in the breeze.* 旗帜在空中 ～。*Flags are waving in the air.*
飘洋过海 [- - guò hǎi] (sail) across the seas; sweep the seas
飘摇[飄颻] [- yáo] drift about (in the wind); sway; shake; totter: 风雨 ～ *buffeted by wind and rain*; *precarious*; *tottering*; 羽毛 ～ 落地。*The feather wavered to the floor.*
飘逸 [- yì] [书] possessing natural grace; elegant; graceful: 神采 ～ *have an elegant bearing*
飘溢 [- -] float and brim with
飘悠 [- you] float or drift slowly
飘转 [- zhuàn] trail

螵 [ㄆㄧㄠ] [piāo] (构词成分)见下。
螵蛸 [- xiāo] the egg capsule of a mantis

懔 [ㄆㄧㄠ] [piāo] 形 [书] (动作敏捷) nimble; swift
懔悍 [- hàn] agile and brave; quick and fierce

漂 [ㄆㄧㄠ] [piāo] 动 (浮在液体表面上) float; drift: 我们看着木头朝磨坊 ～去。*We watched the logs floating towards the mill.* 小船顺流 ～ 去。*The boat drifted down the stream.* 一些树叶 ～ 在宁静的湖面上。*Some leaves were floating about on the still lake.*
另见 piǎo; piào。
漂变区 [- biàn qū] drift region
漂冰 [- bīng] flow berg; floating ice ◇ ～ 沟痕 iceberg furrow mark; ～ 碛 berg still
漂泊 [- bó] lead a wandering life; rove; wander; drift: ～ 江湖 *lead a wandering life all over the country*; ～ 四海 *rove over sea and land*; ～ 生活 *a vagrant life*; 从一城市 ～ 到另一城市 *rove from one city to another*; ～ 异乡 *wander aimlessly in a strange land*; 在海上四处 ～ *drift about in the sea*; 那艘船孤零无依地 ～ 了一阵子。*The ship drifted helplessly for a time.* ◇ ～ 狂 planomania; drapetomania; ～ 癖 vagabondage; ～ 信天翁 wandering albatross; ～ 者 vagabond
漂泊不定 [- - bú dìng] drift about; vagrant
漂泊无依 [- - wú yī] a wanderer having no one to depend upon
漂程 [- chéng] {航} driftage
漂荡 [- dàng] drift about; wander: 那只皮球在水面上 ～。*The ball drifted on the water.*
漂浮 [- fú] ①(漂) float: 云 ～ 在空中。*Clouds floated in the sky.* 小船 ～ 到海岛的岸边。*The boat drifted ashore on an island.* ②(工作不踏实) showy; superficial ③{涂} leafing ◇ ～ 孢子 eorospore; ～ 岛屿 floating island; ～ 电缆 buoyant cable; ～ 电势 floating potential; ～ 饵

料收集器 floating receiver；～分析 flotation analysis；～观测站〔海〕drift station；～禾草 floating grass；～假蝇 bobfly；～毛茛 eelware；eelbed；～凝乳 fleeting；～平台 raft；～器 levitron；～生物 neuston；～森林 floating forest；～石墨 kish；～水龙 floating primrose willow；～水生动物 neuston；～水生植物 hydrophyta natantia；～庭园 floating garden；～艇 float boat；～网 drift net；～物 floater；～下水 floating launching；～藓 floating moss；～运动 float；～站 drift station；～植被 pleuston；～植物 fluitante；～装置 flotation gear

漂浮式防波堤港 [- - shì fáng bō dī gǎng]〔土〕floating harbour

漂浮式管线 [- - - guǎn xiàn] floating pipeline

漂海人 [- hǎi rén] sea rover

漂块 [- kuài] erratic block

漂来物 [- lai wù] wrack

漂雷 [- léi]〔军〕drifting mine

漂砾 [- lì] boulder；erratic block ◇ ～带〔地质〕boulder belt；～道 boulder pavement；～列 boulder train；～墙 boulder wall；～扇 boulder fan；～滩 boulder beach；～土 boulder clay；till

漂流 [- liú] ①（漂在水面随着水流浮动）be driven by the current；drift about：让船～ *set a boat adrift*；小船沿河～。*The boat floated down the river*. 那条船在海上～了6个月后找到了。*The ship was found after drifting on the ocean for six months*. 船只随风～。*The ship drifted before the wind*. ②（漂泊）lead a wandering life；drift：使人～ *turn sb. adrift* ③〔海〕drift current；wind-driven current ◇ ～地 adrift；～地衣 erratic lichens；～浮标 drifting buoy；～航线 sweepstakes route；～货物 flotsam；～距离 driftage；～卡片 drift card；～瓶 current bottle；messenger bottle；drift bottle；～区 drift region；～物 flotsam；drifter

漂流伞浮标 [- - sǎn fú biāo] parachute drogue

漂落冰针 [- luò bīng zhēn] poudrin

漂萍 [- píng] duckweed

漂上漂下载驳船 [- shàng piāo xià zài bó chuán] float on-float off barge carrier

漂水植物 [- shǔi zhí wù] floating plant

漂铜 [- tóng] drift copper

漂网 [- wǎng] deeping ◇ ～渔船 drifter

漂物 [- wù] drift

漂心 [- xīn] centre of flotation

漂行 [- xíng] float：船在中流飞快地～。*The boat floated rapidly in midstream*.

漂洋过海 [- yáng guò hǎi] travel far away across the sea — go abroad；sail across an ocean

漂移 [- yí] ①（漂流移动）be driven by the current；drift about ②〔电子〕drift；shift；shifting；shunt running；creeping；wander ◇ ～波 drift wave；～补偿 drift compensation；～补偿电路 drift compensating circuit；～补偿式直流放大器 drift compensating type DC amplifier；～不稳定性〔等离子〕drift instability；universal instability；～长度 drift length；～常数 drift constant；～场 drift field；sweeping field；～抵消式频率合成器 drift cancelled frequency synthesizer；～电导 hopping conduction；～电流 drift current；～电流密度 drift current density；～电平 drift level；～浮标 drifting buoy；～沟道 drift channel；～度 driftance；～管 drift tube；～轨道 drift orbit；～耗散不稳定〔等离子〕drift-dissipative instability；～回旋共振不稳定性〔等离子〕drift cyclitron resonance instability；～计 driftmeter；～校正〔航空；航海〕drift correction；wander correction；～校正放大器 drift-corrected amplifier；～晶体管 drift transistor；～壳分离 drift shell splitting；～空间 drift space；～力 drift force；～率 drift rate；drift mobility；～面〔等离子〕drift surface；～迁移率 drift mobility；～区 drift region；～时间 drift time；～室 drift chamber；～束 coasting beam；～速度 drift velocity；～速率〔电〕drift speed；～稳定 drift stabilization；～误差 drift error；～运动 drift motion；～轴〔航空〕〔航海〕drift axis；～字符 drifting character

漂移式速调管 [- - shì sù tiáo guǎn] drift klystron

漂游 [- yóu] wandering；floating ◇ ～电位 floating potential；～振荡器 shifting oscillator；～作用 drift action；～组织〔植〕floating tissue

漂油 [- -] floating oil

漂云母 [- yún mǔ] bravaisite

漂装式载驳船 [- zhuāng shì zài bó chuán] floating on-floating off barge carrier

缥 [ㄆㄧㄠ]
[piāo]〔构词成分〕见下。

另见 piǎo。

缥缈 [- miǎo] dimly discernible；misty：虚无～ *visionary*；*illusory*

piáo ㄆㄧㄠˊ

漂 [ㄆㄧㄠˊ]
[piáo] 名〔方〕（浮萍）duckweed

朴 [ㄆㄧㄠˊ]
[piáo] 名（姓氏）a surname：～素 *Piao Su*
另见 pō；pò。

瓢 [ㄆㄧㄠˊ]
[piáo] 名（舀水或撮取粮食等的器具）gourd ladle；wooden dipper

瓢把儿 [- bàr]（曲艺名词）beginning

瓢虫 [- chóng] ladybug；ladybird；lady beetle ◇ ～科 Coccinellidae

瓢刀啃底 [- dāo kěn dǐ] uneven cutting

瓢儿菜醇 [- ér cài chún] erucyl alcohol

瓢瓜 [- guā] lagenaria sicerariae

瓢泼 [- pō]（of rain）heavy；torrential；downpour：～大雨 *heavy rain*；*torrential rain*；*downpour*

瓢莎 [- suō] wolffia arrhiza

瓢蕈 [- xùn] amanital pantherina

嫖(閹) [ㄆㄧㄠˊ]
[piáo] 动（男子到妓院玩弄妓女）visit prostitutes；go whoring

嫖妓 [- jì] ①（与女人私通）wench ②（与妓女私通）whoredom ◇ ～者 wencher

嫖客 [- kè] whoremaster；John

piǎo ㄆㄧㄠˇ

莩 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] 动〔书〕（饿死）die from starvation
另见 fú。

颥 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] 形〔书〕①（头发斑白的）greying ②（头发乱）dishevelled

殍 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] Ⅰ 动〔书〕（饿死）die from starvation Ⅱ 名（饿死的人）exposed bodies of those who died from starvation

瞟 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] 动（斜着眼睛看）look sidelong [askance] at；glance sideways at：～了他一眼 *cast a sidelong glance at him*；*look askance at him*；她～了一眼睡着的孩子，随即匆匆离开了。*She glanced at the sleeping child and then hurried away*.

漂 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] 动①（漂白）bleach：这块布仍然是染污的，你应该再～一次。*This cloth is still stained*；*you'll have to give it another bleach*. ②（用水冲去杂质）rinse：把衣服～干净 *give the clothes a good rinse*
另见 piāo；piào。

漂白 [- bái] decolourize；bleach；rinse albifaction；chemicking；albefaction；dealbate bleaching：～棉布 *bleached cotton cloth* ◇ ～层 bleached horizon；～斑 bleach spot；〔地质〕deoxidation sphere；～薄亚麻布 Sangales；～场 bleachfield；～定影 blix；～度 degree of bleaching；～法 bleach-out process；～工厂 bleacher；bleachery；～工人 bleacher；～过程 decolorization；～过度 overbleach；～黄蜡 beeswax；～机 potcher；bleaching machine；bleacher；fulling mill；～坚牢度 bleaching fastness；～间 bleachery；～浆 bleached pulp；～结果 bleach；～军服粗呢 doublure；～率 bleachability；～泥 camstone；～坯布 bleacher；～平纹厚亚麻布 butcher linen；butcher's linen；butcher rayon；～器 bleacher；～全息图 bleached hologram；～软土 alboll；～塔 bleaching tower；～土〔材〕bleaching clay；whitish bleached soil；～细棉 longcloth；～效应〔物〕bleaching effect；～轧光细布 cambric muslin；～亚麻布 brabantine；～亚麻衬衫细布 boccadillo；～亚麻帆布 crease；～亚麻平布 requet；～亚麻纤维卷 sativa；～液 bleach liquor；bleaching solution；～紫胶 bleached shellac

漂白粉 [- - fěn] chlorinated lime；Hichlon；bleaching powder ◇ ～消毒法 javellization

漂白剂 [- - jì]（又名"脱色剂"）bleacher；decolorizer；decolorant；whitster；bleaching agent

漂布土 [- bù tǔ] malthacite；keffekilite

漂定合一 [- dìng hé yī] blix（电影洗片技术）

漂率 [- lǜ] bleachability

漂染 [- rǎn] convert；bleach and dye ◇ ～厂 bleaching and dyeing house

漂土 [- tǔ] bleaching clay；bleaching earth ◇ ～定量机 bleaching earth scaling unit

漂洗 [- xǐ] potch；poaching；rinse；rinsing ◇ ～槽 potcher；～层 bleached horizon；～工 fuller；～回收 reclean rinse；～机 potcher；poacher；～力 rinsability；rinsibility；～全息摄影栅 bleached holographic grating；～水 washings；～土 bleached soil

漂液槽 [- yè cáo] chemic cistern

漂液处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] chemicking

漂煮锅 [- zhǔ guō] boiling kier

缥 [ㄆㄧㄠˇ]
[piǎo] 名〔书〕①（青白色）light blue ②（青白色丝织品）light-blue silk
另见 piāo。

piào ㄆㄧㄠˋ

票 [ㄆㄧㄠˋ]
[piào] 名①（作为凭证的纸片）ticket：电影[火车]～ *movie* [*train*] *ticket*；检[收]～ *examine* [*collect*] *tickets*；买～ *get* [*buy*] *a ticket*；凭～入场。*Admission by ticket only*. ②（选票）ballot：反对[赞成]～ *negative* [*affirmative*] *vote*；投～ *cast a ballot* [*vote*]；*vote*；他以一～之差落选。*He was beaten by one vote*. 这项议案以276对54～获得通过。*The bill was passed by a vote of 276 to 54*. ③（钞票）bank note；bill：零～儿 *notes of small denominations*；*change* ④（强盗绑架去用做抵押的人）a person held for ransom by brigands；hostage：绑～儿 *kidnap*（*for ransom*）⑤（旧时指非职业性的戏曲表演）amateur performance（of Beijing opera，etc.）：～友儿 *amateur performer*（*of Beijing opera*，*etc.*）

票额 [- é] the sum stated on a check or bill；denomination；face value

票贩子 [- fàn zi] scalper；ticket tout

票房 [- fáng] ①〔口〕（车站等的）booking office ②〔口〕（戏院等的）box office ③〔旧〕（票友聚会练习的处所）a club for amateur performers of Beijing opera ◇ ～价值 box-office value

票根 [- gēn] stub；counterfoil：支票～ *a counterfoil of a check*

票号[庄] [- hào]〔旧〕a firm for exchange and transfer of money；exchange shop

票价 [- jià] the price of a ticket；admission fee；entrance fee；ticket price：～一元。*Admission one yuan*.

票据 [- jù] ①（写有支付金额义务的证件）bill；note；negotiable instrument：不完全～ *incomplete bill*；定期～ *fixed bill*；到期～ *matured bill*；到期未付～ *overdue bill*；即期～ *sight bill*；借款～ *loan bill*；通用～ *passable bill*；应付～ *bills payable*；应收～ *bills receivable*；远期～ *long-dated bill*；伪造～ *fake bill*；～即将到期。*The bill will soon fall due*. 我拒绝兑现你的～。*I refuse to honour your bill*. ②（出纳或货运凭证）voucher；receipt ◇ ～背书 endorse a bill；～本 approval book；～存根 counterfoil；～到期 bill to fall due；bill to mature；～额 float；～发放单位 point；～付款通知 advice of bill paid；～高升水 shaving（a note）；～（计算）机 billing machine；～交换 clearance；clearer；～交换所 clearing house；～结算 clearing；～金额 amount of the instrument；～经纪人 bill broker；～清算公司 clearing corporation；～收款通知 advice of bill collected；～贴现 discounting of bill；～贴现率 acceptance rate；～贴现押金[保证金] bill discount deposit；～托收 collection on bill；～议付 negotiation of bills

票据上指明付款场所 [- - shang zhǐ míng fù kuǎn chǎng suǒ] domiciliation of instruments

票面 [- miàn] face value；nominal value；par value：～以上 *above par*；对不起，我只带着大～的钱，没有零钱付给你。*I'm sorry. I have nothing to pay you except some big bills*. ◇ ～价值 nominal par；face value；～金额 denomination；face amount；～值 denomination

票期 [- qī] usance ◇ ～未到 bill undue

票券转换 [- quàn zhuǎn huàn]〔自〕ticket converting

票数 [- shù] poll

票外承兑 [- wài chéng duì] extrinsic acceptance

票箱 [- xiāng] ballot box

票选 [- xuǎn] elect [vote] by ballot；vote for sb.

票友 [- yǒu]〔旧〕amateur performer（of Beijing opera，etc.）

票证 [- zhèng] ticket ◇ ～穿孔器 billing punch；～价格下跌 sell-off；～印刷 ticket and security printing

票子 [- zi] bank note；paper money；bill

嘌 [ㄆㄧㄠˋ] [piào] 形 [书] (疾速) very fast; passing swiftly
嘌呤 [- lìng] purine ◇ ～ 胺 purinamine; ～ 胺单盐酸盐 leucon; ～ 测定器 purinometer; ～ 二酮 purinedione; ～ 核苷 purine nucleoside; ～ 碱 purine base; ～ 碱基 purine bases; ～ 碱尿 alloxuria; ～ 硫素 purothionine; ～ 硫铜 purinethione; ～ 酶 purinase; ～ 霉素 puromycin; spytomycin; stylomycin; ～ 生物碱 purine alkaloid; ～ 酮 purinone; ～ 血(症) purinemia

僄 [ㄆㄧㄠˋ] [piào] 形 [书] ①(轻便敏捷) nimble; agile ②(轻薄) frivolous

漂 [ㄆㄧㄠˋ] [piào] 动 [方] (事情、账目等落空) fail; end in failure: 这事 ～ 了。*This thing has failed.*; *This thing is lost.*
另见 piāo; piǎo。
漂亮 [- liang] ①(好看;美观) handsome; good-looking; pretty; beautiful: 衣服穿得 ～ *be prettily dressed*; 把自己打扮得漂漂亮亮 *trim oneself up*; 这照片比你本人 ～。*This photograph flatters you.* ②(出色) smart; remarkable; brilliant; splendid; beautiful: 干得 ～ *well done*; 说得 ～ *speak prettily*; 这字写得真 ～。*You write a beautiful hand.* ◇ ～ 话 fine words; high-sounding words; ～ 人物 beautiful people [BP]

骠 [ㄆㄧㄠˋ] [piào] 形 [方] ①(形容马快跑) (of horses) fast ②(勇猛) brave; valiant
另见 biāo。
骠骑 [- qí] a title of generals in ancient times

piē ㄆㄧㄝ

撇 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piē] 动 ①(弃置不顾;抛弃) cast aside; throw overboard; neglect: 不能只抓一头,把别的事都 ～ 在一旁。*We should not just concentrate on one thing to the neglect of everything else.* 他 ～下了妻子儿女。*He left his wife and children behind.* 她一旦变富就把老朋友都 ～ 了。*As soon as she became rich, she cast aside all her old friends.* 我们不能 ～ 下他不管。*We should not ignore him.* ②(从液体表面上轻轻地舀) skim: 把菜汤的油脂 ～ 去 *skim off the fat from the soup*
另见 piě。
撇除泡沫 [- chú pào mò] scraping
撇洪工程 [- hóng gōng chéng] flood control engineering
撇开 [- kāi] put aside; dismiss; leave aside; bypass: ～ 次要问题 *bypass questions of minor importance*; ～ 心事 *lay aside all cares*; 这个问题可以 ～ 不管。*The question can be bypassed.* 这个问题先 ～ 不谈。*Put aside this question for a moment.*
撇弃 [- qì] ①(抛弃) abandon; desert ②(丢弃) cast away: 她把旧衣服 ～ 掉了。*She cast aside the old clothes.*
撇去 [- qù] skim: ～ 浮沫 *skim off the scum* ◇ ～ 泡沫浮渣 skimming
撇水鸟 [- shuǐ niǎo] skimmer
撇油器 [- yóu qì] oil skimmer
撇渣 [- zhā] 〈冶〉 drossing; raking off the slag; scumming ◇ ～ 暗冒口浇注系统 riser-gating; ～ 板 skimming plate; ～ 面层〈房〉 skim coat; ～ 器 skimming tool; slag skimmer; ～ 勺 skimming ladle; ～ 芯 skim(ming) core
撇蒸厂 [- zhēng chǎng] 〈化工〉 skimming plant

氕 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piē] 名 〈化〉(氢的同位素之一) protium (^{1}H)

瞥 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piē] 动 (很快地看一下) shoot a glance at; dart a look at: 对某人投以愤怒的一 ～ *dart an angry look at sb.*; 《故宫一 ～ 》 *A Glimpse of the Imperial Palace*; 他刚要插嘴,妈妈 ～ 了他一眼。*He was going to butt in when his mother darted a look of disapproval at him.* 她害羞地从眼角里 ～ 了他一眼。*She glanced shyly at him out of the corners of her eyes.*
瞥见 [- jiàn] get a glimpse of; catch sight of: 从窗口我 ～ 一间宽敞但陈设简单的房间。*Through the window I caught a glimpse of a large but simply furnished room.*
瞥之一眼 [- zhī yì yǎn] snatch [catch] a momentary glance; cast a look at

piě ㄆㄧㄝˇ

苤 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piě] (构词成分)见下。
苤蓝 [- lán] 〈植〉 kohlrabi

撇 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piě] 动 (平着扔出去) throw; fling; cast: ～ 手榴弹 *throw hand grenades*; 他把一块石头 ～ 到海里。*He flung a stone into the sea.* Ⅱ 名 (汉字的笔画,形状是"丿") leftfalling stroke (in Chinese characters) Ⅲ 量 (用于像撇的东西): 两 ～ 胡子 *two small tufts of moustache*; 两 ～ 浓眉,一双大眼 *two bushy brows over a pair of big eyes*
另见 piē
撇齿拉嘴 [- chǐ lā zuǐ] wear a contemptuous expression
撇号 [- hào] accent sign; accent; prime (数学运算符号)
撇嘴 [- zuǐ] curl one's lip; twist one's mouth

镥 [ㄆㄧㄝˇ] [piě] 名 [方] (烧盐用的敞口锅。用于地名,表示烧盐的地方) open cauldron: 潘家 ～ *Panjiapie* (*in Jiangsu Province*)

piè ㄆㄧㄝˋ

嫳 [ㄆㄧㄝˋ] [piè] 形 [书] ①(性急易怒的) easy to get angry ②(轻薄的) frivolous

pīn ㄆㄧㄣ

拼(拚) [ㄆㄧㄣ] [pīn] 动 ①(合在一起;连合) put together; piece together: 把两块木板 ～ 起来 *put two boards together side by side*; 她设法把两块 ～ 在一起。*She tried to join the two pieces together.* ②(不顾一切地干;豁出去) be ready to risk one's life (in fighting, work, etc.); go all out in work: 不畏强手,敢打敢 ～ *not fear a strong opponent but dare to stand up to him*; ～ 到底 *fight to the bitter end*; ～ 死 ～ 活地干 *work flat out*; *work with all one's might*; 我跟你 ～ 了。*I'll fight it out with you.* ③(拼写) spell: 你把这个词 ～ 错了。*You have spelt this word wrong.* 注意把每个词 ～ 正确。*Take care to spell every word right.*
"拚"另见 pàn。
拼板测验 [- bǎn cè yàn] pegboard test
拼板玩具 [游戏] [- - wán jù] jigsaw puzzle
拼版 [- -] 〈刷〉 makeup ◇ ～ 工人〈刷〉 imposer; stone hand; ～ 台 makeup table; imposing stone; imposing table; imposing surface
拼版用隔条 [- - yòng gé tiáo] makeup rule
拼搏 [- bó] go all out in work; combat (with; against); ～ 精神 *combatant spirit*
拼布块 [- bù kuài] pane
拼车 [- chē] carpool
拼成 [- chéng] piece: 将零布头 ～ 整块 *piece together odds and ends of cloth*
拼刺 [- cì] ①(军事训练) bayonet drill; bayonet practice ②(用枪刺格斗) bayonet charge; fight with bayonets: 和敌人 ～ *fight it out with the enemy with bayonets*
拼凑 [- còu] scrape together; piece together; knock together; rig up: 把从各种渠道收集来的材料 ～ 成一个故事 *piece up a story with data gathered from various sources*; 把一件东西 ～ 到另一件东西上 *piece out one thing to another*; ～ 一笔款子 *make out a sum*; ～ 一则故事 *piece together a story*; ～ 一个组织 *knock together an organization*; 妄图 ～ 一个反革命同盟 *attempt in vain to slap together a counterrevolutionary alliance* ◇ ～ 物 patchwork; ～ 作品 vamp
拼读不能 [- dú bù néng] anakoluthie
拼对原型 [- duì yuán xíng] match-place pattern
拼法 [- fǎ] spelling: 正式 ～ *official spelling*; 你使用英国 ～ 还是美国 ～? *Do you use English or American spelling(s)?* 这个词有两种 ～。*This word has two spellings.* ◇ ～ 发音 spelling pronunciation; ～ 改革 spelling reform
拼分 [- fēn] ingredient
拼缝 [- féng] piece: ～ 被子 *piece a quilt* ◇ ～ 机 sewing machine; ～ 间隙 gap joint; ～ 物 patchwork
拼合 [- hé] piece (together); splice; [英方] piecen; cohere ◇ ～ 衬垫 splice pad; ～ 隔板 split diaphragm; ～ 环 split collar; ～ 环座圈 split collar retainer; ～ 夹紧套 split clamping bearing; ～ 镜面望远镜 segmented mirror telescope; ～ 梁〈木〉 joggle beam; ～ 轮 parting pulley; ～ 轮辋 split rim; ～ 螺母 split nut; ～ 木模制型机 split pattern mo(u)lding machine; ～ 摩擦锥轮 split friction cone; ～ 模 composite die; ～ 模块 die section; ～ 文字 calligram; ～ 楔 split wedge; ～ 芯棒 split core rod; ～S 形转弯 split S-turn; ～ 轴瓦 split bearing bushing; ～ 锥形衬套 split tapered bushing
拼花板 [- huā bǎn] match board; panel board
拼花边缘 [- - biān yuán] parquet border
拼花地板 [- - dì bǎn] block floor
拼花地面 [- - - miàn] mosaic pavement
拼花面 [- - miàn] mosaic surface
拼花木块 [- - mù kuài] parquet block
拼花镶嵌 [- - xiāng qiàn] inlay; intarsia
拼花小板条 [- - xiǎo bǎn tiáo] parquet
拼件 [- jiàn] assort
拼胶机 [- jiāo jī] glue mixer
拼接 [- jiē] 〈摄〉 montage; split joint ◇ ～ 板〈土〉 splice plate; ～ 带〈材〉 splicing tape; ～ (桁)架 joggle truss; ～ 梁 joggle beam; ～ 木枕 spliced wooden sleeper; ～ 砂带 segment belt; ～ 特技画面 split screen; ～ 者 piecer
拼景画 [- jǐng huà] myriorama
拼老命 [- lǎo mìng] risk one's old bones; do one's best in spite of one's age
拼料 [- liào] ingredient
拼帽工 [- mào gōng] pinner
拼命 [- mìng] ①(把性命豁出去;舍命) risk one's life; defy death; put up a desperate fight; do sth. desperately: ～ 抵抗 *risk the life in resistance*; ～ 精神 *death-defying spirit*; ～ 挣扎 *wage a desperate struggle*; 他 ～ 救出了三个孩子。*He saved three children alive at risk of his life.* ②(尽最大的力量;极度地) exerting the utmost strength; for all one is worth; with all one's might; desperately: ～ 奔跑 *run for all one is worth*; ～ 工作 *work with all one's might*; ～ 努力 *make a desperate effort*; 他们 ～ 抓住那绳子。*They hauled in the rope with might and main.* 政客们 ～ 争夺那席位。*The seat is being hotly contested among politicians.* 为了孩子们有饭吃,他 ～ 找工作。*He was desperate for work to provide food for his children.*
拼命三郎 [- - sān láng] workaholic
拼命主义 [- - zhǔ yì] desperadoism
拼排式地图 [- pái shì dì tú] dissected map
拼盘 [- pán] made dish; assorted cold dishes; hors d'oeuvres
拼抢 [- qiǎng] strive for (the ball)
拼色成包 [- sè chéng bāo] assort
拼杀 [- shā] grapple: 与敌人 ～ *grapple with an enemy*
拼生 [- shēng] symphysis
拼死 [- sǐ] risk one's life; defy death; fight desperately: ～ 斗争 *wage a desperate struggle*; 敌人因战败而 ～ 挣扎。*The enemy grew desperate at the defeat.*
拼贴画 [- tiē huà] pasteup
拼图 [- tú] jigsaw
拼图测验 [- tú cè yàn] picture arrangement test
拼箱货 [- xiāng huò] less than contained load
拼箱货运服务费 [- - - yùn fú wù fèi] LCL service charge
拼箱运输 [- - yùn shū] groupage traffic
拼写 [- xiě] spell; transliterate: 用汉语拼音字母 ～ 汉字 *transliterate Chinese characters into the Chinese phonetic alphabet*; 请注意 ～。*Pay attention to your spelling.* ◇ ～ 错误 misspelling; ～ 法 spelling; orthography
拼修 [- xiū] cannibalize
拼音 [- yīn] phonetic transcription; combine sounds into syllables: 汉语 ～ *Chinese phonetic alphabet* ◇ ～ 文字 alphabetic (system of) writing; ～ 字母 phonetic alphabet; phonetic letters
拼装法施工 [- zhuāng fǎ shī gōng] assembly unit construction
拼争 [- zhēng] struggle for
拼缀 [- zhuì] join; make up
拼字电报 [- zì diàn bào] 〈信〉 mosaic telegraphy

姘 [ㄆㄧㄣ] [pīn] 动 (非夫妻关系而发生性行为) have illicit relations with
姘夫 [- fū] adulterer
姘妇 [- fù] adulteress
姘居 [- jū] cohabit; live illicitly as husband and wife
姘识 [- shí] [书] get acquainted and then have illicit sexual relations with
姘头 [- tou] paramour; mistress

pín ㄆㄧㄣˊ

玭(蠙) [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] 名 [书] ①(蚌珠) pearl ②(蚌名) name of freshwater mussel

蘋 [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] 名 〈植〉(蕨类植物) clover fern
另见 píng。

频 [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] Ⅰ 形 (次数多) frequent: 这儿春季雨很～。*Rains are frequent here in spring.* Ⅱ 副 (屡次) frequently; repeatedly: 捷报～传。*Reports of new victories keep pouring in.* Ⅲ 名 ①〈物〉(物体每秒钟振动的次数) frequency: 声[视]～ *audio* [*video*] *frequency* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～畅 *Pin Chang*

频爆挖壕[掘土]机 [- bào wā háo jī] REDSOD ditcher

频便 [- biàn] pollakicoprosis

频变沉区 [- - chén qū]〈电磁〉sink

频标 [- biāo] frequency scale; frequency marker ◇ ～振荡器 frequency-marker oscillator

频差 [- chā] frequency difference ◇ ～倍增法 frequency difference multiplication method

频程 [- chéng]〈声〉sound interval

频传 [- chuán] keep pouring in: 捷报～。*Reports of new victories keep pouring in.*

频带 [- dài] frequency band; frequency range; wave band; band ◇ ～边缘效率 band-edge efficiency; ～补偿 band compensation; ～分割 band sharing; ～分割彩色电视系统 band-sharing colour television system; ～分离器 band separator; ～分裂 band splitting; ～共用 band sharing; ～宽度 frequency band width; bandwidth; ～扩展 band spread; band spreading; ～扩展比 bandwidth expansion ratio; ～扩展精调电容器 bandspreader; ～内信号制 in-band signalling system; ～清晰度 band articulation; ～声压级〈声〉sound band pressure level; ～调谐展开〈电子〉bandspread tuning control; ～调整 band adjustment; ～选择电路 band selection circuit; ～压缩 bandwidth compression; band compression; ～压缩放大器 compressor amplifier; ～展开可变电容器 band spread variable condenser; ～展开调谐 band spread tuning; ～展开调谐控制 band spread tuning control; ～展开制 band spread system; ～展宽 band spread; ～展宽系统〈信〉band expansion factor; ～指示器 band indicator; ～中心频率 mid-band frequency

频道 [- dào] frequency channel; channel: 二～ *Channel 2*; 现在有四个电视～。*There are at present four television channels.* ◇ ～带阻电路 channel rejector circuit; ～方案 channel plan; ～间隔 channel spacing; ～交错传输信号 interleaved transmission signal; ～宽度 channel size; ～设计 channel design; channel plan; ～搜索 channel search; ～响应保真度 fidelity of frequency response; ～选择器 channel selector; multichannel selector; tuner; ～选择器转鼓 tuner drum; ～预调谐 presetting of channels; ～指配 channel allocation

频度 [- dù] frequentness

频段 [- duàn] frequency range; frequency channel ◇ ～分配 frequency allocation; frequency allotment; ～扩展 bandspread; band spreading; ～转换〈信〉band-switching

频发突变 [- fā tū biàn] recurrent mutation

频繁 [- fán] frequently; often: ～地交换意见 *frequent exchange of views*; 事故～发生。*Accidents are happening with increasing frequency.* 两国人民之间交往～。*There are frequent contacts between the peoples of the two countries.* ◇ ～停车操作 stop-and-go-driving; ～性 frequency; ～状态 frequency (state)

频分多路传输 [- fēn duō lù chuán shū] frequency division multiplexing

频分多址(联接方式) [- - - zhǐ] frequency division multiple access (FDMA)

频分复接 [- - fù jiē] frequency division multiplexing

频分制 [- - zhì] frequency division system ◇ ～变换机 frequency division switching system; ～多路遥测系统 frequency division multiplexing telemetry system

频幅变换器 [- fú biàn huàn qì] FM/AM converter

频服 [- -]〈医〉(decoction) be taken in small doses at short intervals

频高图 [- gāo tú] ionogram

频降电路 [- jiàng diàn lù] roll off-circuit

频咳 [- ké]〈医〉hacking cough

频来频往 [- lái pín wǎng] coming and going hastily — hurrying to and from

频率 [- lǜ] frequency; rate: 超低～ *ultra-low frequency*; 超高～ *ultra-high frequency*; 低～ *low frequency*; 高～ *high frequency*; 甚高～ *very high frequency*; 中～ *medium frequency* ◇ ～摆动 frequency swing; wobbulation; ～摆动器 wobbulator; warbler; ～摆动载波系统〈信〉warbling carrier system; ～倍增器 frequency multiplier; scale unit; ～倍增电路 frequency multiplier circuit; ～比 frequency ratio; ～变化 frequency change; ～变换 frequency transformation; frequency conversion; frequency transposition; ～标度 frequency scaling; ～标示器 frequency marker; ～标志脉冲 frequency marker pip; ～标准 frequency standard; ～表 frequency list; ～表式风速表 frequency-meter anemometer; ～波长关系 frequency-wavelength relation; ～波道〈无〉airspace; ～波动 frequency fluctuation; frequency jitter; ～补偿 frequency compensation; ～补偿器 frequency compensator; ～不规则性 frequency irregularity; ～不稳定性 frequency instability; ～测量 frequency measurement; ～测量电桥 frequency bridge; ～测量器 frequency measuring set; carpet checker; ～测量设备 frequency measuring equipment; ～参差 frequency staggering; ～差限 frequency tolerance; ～颤动 flutter; ～颤动计 wow flutter meter; ～颤动测试器 flutter meter; ～常数 frequency constant; ～传感器 frequency sensor; ～传输函数 frequency transfer function; ～重复利用 frequency reuse; ～重合度 frequency coincidency; ～重叠 frequency overlap; ～带 frequency band; ～带宽 frequency bandwidth; ～倒置 frequency inversion; ～倒置串音 inverted crosstalk; ～电桥 frequency bridge; ～电压变换器〈电子〉F/V converter; frequency-to-voltage converter; ～度盘 station frequency dial; ～对比 frequency comparison; ～多边形 frequency polygon; ～发生转子 frequency-generating rotor; ～法 frequency method; ～反差特性 frequency contrast characteristic; ～范围 frequency range; frequency domain; ～方位强度显示〈电子〉frequency-azimuth intensity; ～分辨常数 frequency resolution constant; ～分辨率 frequency resolution; ～分布 frequency distribution; ～分割〈电子〉frequency splitting; ～分割多路复用 frequency division multiplex; ～分割制 frequency division system; ～分割制交换机 frequency division switching system; ～分集 frequency diversity; ～分集雷达 frequency diversity radar; ～分级[分集制] frequency diversity; ～分解 frequency resolution; ～分离式乘法器〈电子〉frequency separation multiplier; ～分量 frequency component; ～分配〈信〉frequency allocation; allocation of frequencies; ～分配表 frequency assignment chart; ～分析 frequency analysis; ～分析仪[计] frequency analyser; ～覆盖区 frequency coverage; ～复用 channelling; ～改变 frequency shift; ～跟踪器 frequency tracker; ～跟踪式超声发生器 ultrasonic generator with frequency automatic control; ～公差 frequency tolerance; ～共用 frequency sharing; ～共用电路 frequency-sharing circuit; ～轨迹 frequency locus; ～过低 underfrequency; ～含量 frequency content; ～函数 frequency function; ～合成技术 frequency synthesis technique; ～合成器 frequency synthesizer; ～互换〈信〉frequency frogging; ～划分 frequency division; scaling-down; ～划分电路 frequency-sharing circuit; ～划分多路传输 frequency division multiplex; ～划分式彩色电视制 frequency division colour television system; ～划分调制 frequency division modulation; ～划分制 frequency division system; ～缓慢漂移 slow-frequency drift; ～基准(器) frequency standard; ～畸变 frequency distortion; ～计 frequency meter; frequency indicator; cymometer; ～计量 frequency measurement; ～计数器 frequency counter; ～记录 frequency record; ～继电器 frequency relay; ～加权网络 frequency weighting network; ～监控器〈电子〉frequency monitor; ～检波 frequency discrimination; ～检波器 frequency sensitive detector; frequency modulation detector; ～检测 frequency detection; ～减半器 two-to-one frequency divider; ～鉴别器 frequency discriminator; ～间隔 frequency interval; ～间隔宽度 frequency diversity bandwidth; ～交叉 frequency translation; ～交错 frequency interleave; frequency interlace; frequency interlacing; ～交错制 frequency interleaving system; ～校正 frequency correction; frequency compensation; ～校准 frequency calibration; ～校准器 frequency calibrator; ～捷变〈军〉frequency agility; ～捷变发射机 frequency agile transmitter; ～捷变雷达 frequency agile radar; ～阶跃 frequency step; ～截止 frequency cutoff; ～解调 frequency demodulation; ～开关 frequency switching; ～可变振荡器 variable-frequency oscillator; ～扫掠 frequency sweep; ～扫掠天线 frequency scan antenna; ～扫描〈电子〉frequency scanning; ～扫描雷达 frequency scan radar; frescanar; frescan radar; ～扫描器 frescan; ～扫描天线〈电磁〉frequency scan antenna; ～扫描天线阵 frequency-scanned array; ～上限 upper frequency limit; ～失真 frequency distortion; amplitude distortion; amplitude-frequency distortion; 〈电子〉waveform-amplitude distortion; ～识别装置 frequency-identification unit; ～时间分析 time-and-frequency analysis; ～时间强度 frequency time intensity; ～-时间-强度显示〈电子〉frequency-time-intensity; ～矢量轨迹 frequency vector locus; ～输出检验器 carpet checker; ～数 frequency number; ～-数字变换器 frequency to number converter; ～衰减 frequency attenuation; ～锁定 frequency lock; ～锁定范围 frequency lock-in range; ～锁定指示 frequency-lock indication; ～调节器 frequency regulator; ～调谐范围 frequency tuning range; ～调整 frequency adjustment; frequency regulation; ～调整器 frequency adjuster; ～调制 frequency modulation (FM); ～调制波 FM wave; ～调制器 frequency modulator; ～跳跃 frequency agility; wobbulation; ～通道 frequency channel; ～同步范围 frequency lock-in range; ～同步性 frequency synchronism; ～同步指示 frequency-lock indication; ～突增 glitch (脉冲星); ～推移 frequency pushing; ～推移系数 frequency pushing figure; ～拖曳 frequency drag; ～微调 frequency trim; ～温度特性 frequency-temperature characteristic; ～温度系数 frequency-temperature coefficient; ～无关天线 frequency independent antenna; ～下降 decrease of frequency; ～下限 lower-frequency limit; ～限制 frequency limitation; ～斜率调制〈信〉frequency-slope modulation; ～谐振 frequency resonance; ～选择 frequency selection; ～选择滤波回路 frequency-selective filter circuit; ～选择性衰落 frequency selective fading; ～压缩 frequency compression; ～遥测〈信〉frequency telemetering; ～遥测计 frequency telemeter; ～遥测系统 frequency telemetry system; ～移位 frequency shift; ～引导技术 frequency directing technique; ～引导装置 frequency directing device; ～诱导 entrainment of frequency; ～预测图表 frequency prediction chart; ～预置机构 frequency presetting mechanism; ～预置器 frequency presetting device; ～源 frequency source; ～跃变 frequency jump; ～再用 frequency reuse; ～载波制 frequency carrier; ～增益函数 frequency gain function; ～增益曲线 frequency gain curve; ～占据 frequency capture; frequency occupancy; ～整形 frequency shaping; ～涨落 frequency fluctuation; ～侦察 frequency reconnaissance; ～指示器 frequency-indicating device; ～致偏装置 frequency deviator; ～滞后 frequency hysteresis; ～中速搜索 frequency moderate-speed-scanning; ～转换 frequency conversion; ～转换开关 frequency-changeover switch; ～转移〈信〉frequency translation; ～准确度 frequency accuracy; ～准则 Nyquist criterion; ～自动调整 frequency automatic adjustment; ～自动控制 frequency automatic control; ～综合技术 frequency synthesis technique; ～组合制 grouped-

frequency operation
频率和幅度定标 [- - hé fú dù dìng biāo] amplitude and frequency calibration
频率和时间测量设备 [- - - shí jiān cè liáng shè bèi] frequency and time measuring equipment
频率计耦合器 [- - jì ǒu hé qì] coupler for frequency meter
频率特性 [- - tè xìng] frequency characteristic; frequency response ◇ ～ 测定 dynamic response computation; ～ 测量 frequency characteristic measurement; ～ 法 frequency-response method; ～ 分析 frequency-response analysis; ～ 分析仪 frequency response analyzer; ～ 观测仪 frequency character viewer; ～ 校平 smoothing of frequency characteristics; ～ 曲线 frequency characteristic curve; ～ 曲线(高频部分)上升 high boost; ～ 试验〔电子〕frequency run
频率稳定 [- - wěn dìng] frequency stabilization ◇ ～ 度 frequency stability; ～ 法 frequency stabilizing method; ～ 器 frequency regulator; ～ 性 frequency stability; constancy of frequency
频率响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] frequency response ◇ ～ 分析器 frequency response analyzer; ～ 轨迹〔控〕frequency-response trajectory; ～ 函数 frequency response function; ～ 检验 frequency response testing; ～ 控制 frequency response control; ～ 曲线 frequency response curve; ～ 失真 frequency response distortion; ～ 特性 frequency response characteristic; ～ 显示设备 frequency response display set; ～ 显示仪 frequency response display; frequency response tracer
频率域 [- - yù] frequency domain ◇ ～ 采样定理 sampling theorem in the frequency domain; ～ 显示 frequency domain display; ～ 综合 frequency domain synthesis
频敏变阻器 [- mǐn biàn zǔ qì] frequency sensitive rheostat
频敏继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] frequency sensitive relay
频哪醇 [- nǎ chún] pinacol; pinacone ◇ ～ 重排 pinacol rearrangement; ～ 重排反应 pinacol rearrangement
频哪酮 [- - tóng] pinacoline; pinacolone◇ ～ 重排作用 pinacoline rearrangement
频尿 [- niào] pollakiuria
频偏 [- piān] frequency deviation; frequency shift (FS); frequency offset ◇ ～ 测量 frequency deviation measurement; ～ 范围 frequency deviation region; ～ 计[仪] frequency deviation meter; ～ 应答器 [转发器] frequency-offset transponder
频频 [- pín] again and again; repeatedly: ～ 举杯 *propose repeated toasts*; *drink toast after toast*; ～ 招手 *wave one's hand again and again*; ～ 催促 *urge repeatedly — to drive or force forward incessantly*; ～ 点头 *nod again and again*; ～ 秋波 *cast repeatedly a glance in sb.'s direction — said of a girl or woman*; *cast many smiles and glances upon someone*; ～ 微笑 *smile and smile again*; *smiled and smiled*
频谱 [- pǔ] frequency spectrum; frequency content; spectrum; power-density spectrum; power spectrum; 〈系统〉spectral density ◇ ～ 测定法 spectrometry; ～ 成形 spectrum shaping; ～ 抽样 spectral sampling; ～ 纯度 purity of frequency spectrum; spectrum purity; ～ 带宽 spectral bandwidth; ～ 翻转 spectrum inversion; ～ 分布 spectral distribution; ～ 分析 spectrum analysis; frequency analysis; ～ 分析仪 spectrum analyzer; ～ 辐射强度 spectral radiant intensity; spectral intensity; ～ 计量 spectral measurement; ～ 交错 frequency interlace; ～ 密度 spectral density; ～ 扫调附加器 panoramic adapter; ～ 湿度计〈工〉spectral hygrometer; ～ 特性 spectral characteristic; ～ 特征分析〈电子〉spectrum signature analysis; ～ 图 frequency spectrogram; ～ 响应 spectral response; ～ 响应曲线 spectral response curve; ～ 选择器 spectrum selector; ～ 选择性 spectral selectivity; ～ 仪 frequency spectrograph; ～ 展宽多址 spread spectrum multiple access; ～ 直视法 frequency spectrum direct vision method; ～ 中心接收电路 frequency spectrum-centre reception circuit
频牵 [- qiān] frequency pulling; pulling
频青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] citromycetin
频区域 [- qū yù] 〈数〉frequency domain
频仍 [- réng] [书] frequent; repeated: 外患 ～ *be subject to the repeated foreign aggression*
频散 [- sǎn] frequency dispersion; dispersion ◇ ～ 传声介质 dispersive sound bearing medium; ～ 换能器 dispersive transducer; ～ 介质〈电磁〉dispersive medium
频扫雷达 [- sǎo léi dá] frequency scanning radar
频扫平面阵列 [- - píng miàn zhèn liè] planar array for frequency scanning
频扫天线 [- - tiān xiàn] frequency scanning antenna
频扫圆柱反射面天线 [- - yuán zhù fǎn shè miàn tiān xiàn] cylindrical reflector antenna for frequency-scanning
频扫阵列 [- - zhèn liè] frequency-scanned array ◇ ～ 单脉冲雷达 monopulse radar for frequency-scanned array; ～ 天线 antenna for frequency-scanned array; ～ 温度灵敏度 temperature sensitivity of frequency-scanned array; ～ 圆极化 circular polarization for frequency-scanned array
频闪测距 [- shǎn cè jù] flash ranging
频闪测速计 [- - - sù jì] strobotach
频闪放电管 [- - fàng diàn guǎn] strobotron
频闪观测法 [- - guān cè fǎ] stroboscope method
频闪观测盘 [- - - - pán] stroboscopic disc
频闪观测器[仪] [- - - - qì] stroboscope
频闪观测转速计 [- - - - zhuàn sù jì] strobotac
频闪管 [- - guǎn] strobotron; stroboscopic tube
频闪光 [- - guāng] strobe light
频闪校验法 [- - jiào yàn fǎ] stroboscopic checking
频闪摄影术 [- - shè yǐng shù] 〈摄〉stroboscopic photography; flash photography; strobe photography
频闪示波器 [- - shì bō qì] frequency scintillation oscilloscope
频闪式仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] stroboscopic instrument
频闪氙灯 [- - xiān dēng] xenon flashtube
频数 [- shù] frequency ◇ ～ 比 frequency ratio; ～ 表 frequency table; ～ 多边形〈统〉frequency polygon; ～ 分布 frequency distribution; ～ 函数 frequency function; ～ 曲线〈统〉frequency curve
频数 [- shuò] [书] (次数多而接连) frequent and continuous
频调抽运 [- tiáo chōu yùn] frequency-modulated pumping
频应复元 [- yìng fù yuán] deemphasis; post equalization; 〈工声〉postemphasis
频细震颤 [- xì zhèn chàn] fine tremor
频移 [- yí] frequency shift; radio-frequency shift ◇ ～ 变换器〈电子〉frequency-shift converter; ～ 补偿 frequency drift compensation; ～ 键控 frequency shift keying (FSK); frequency shift modulation; 〈信〉frequency shift transmission; ～ 数据 frequency-shift data
频于 [- yú] next door to
频域 [- yù] 〈控〉frequency domain◇ ～ 反射计〈电磁〉frequency-domain reflectometer; ～ 分析 frequency domain analysis

颦 [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] 动 [书] (皱眉) knit the brows
颦蹙 [- cù] [书] knit the brows
颦眉蹙额 [- méi cù é] make a wry face; knit the brows
颦笑不苟 [- xiào bù gǒu] do not frown or smile to order; be natural

嚬 [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] [书] 同"颦" [pín]

贫 [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] 形 ①(穷) poor; impoverished: ～ 无立锥之地 *utterly destitute*; *in extreme poverty*; 他一 ～ 如洗。*He is as poor as a church mouse*. ②(缺少; 不足) inadequate; deficient: ～ 油国 *oil-poor country*; *country poor in oil* ③ [方] (絮叨可厌) garrulous; loquacious: 他的嘴真～。*He is really too garrulous*.
贫病交集 [- bìng jiāo jí] sick and in straits
贫病交迫 [- - - pò] suffering from both poverty and sickness; be beset by poverty and illness; sick as well as poor; suffer from poverty and illness; be a prey to poverty and ill health
贫病救助员 [- - jiù zhù yuán] parabolus (*pl*. paraboli)
贫病相连 [- - xiāng lián] Poverty and sickness are closely connected with.
贫不足耻 [- bù zú chǐ] To be poor is no disgrace.; Being poor is not disgraceful.
贫不择妻 [- - zé qī] The poor can't choose wives.
贫齿动物 [- chǐ dòng wù] 〈脊椎〉edentate (animal)
贫齿目 [- - mù] Desmodonta
贫地松 [- dì sōng] poor pine
贫而无谄 [- ér wú chǎn] poor but not flattering
贫儿收容所 [- - shōu róng suǒ] protectory
贫乏 [- fá] poor; meagre; thin; short; lacking: 精神上的 ～ *spiritual impoverishment*; 经验 ～ *lack experience*; 矿产 ～ 的地区 *a district poor in minerals*; 内容 ～ *devoid of matter*; 思想的 ～ *poverty in thought*; 语言 ～ *flat, monotonous language*; 资源 ～ *poor in natural resources*; *short of natural resources*; 他的智力一定极为～。*He must be sadly lacking in intelligence*. 不要用这些怪僻的词藻来掩饰思想的 ～。*Don't conceal the poverty of thought by the eccentric diction*.
贫乏层半导体 [- - céng bàn dǎo tǐ] depleting-layer semiconductor
贫乏型半导体 [- - xíng bàn dǎo tǐ] depleting semiconductor
贫富不均 [- fù bù jūn] too much difference between the rich and the poor
贫富分化 [- - fēn huà] polarization between the rich and the poor; polarization between the bourgeoisie and the proletariat
贫富共仰 [- - gòng yǎng] be adored by the rich and the poor alike
贫富鸿沟 [- - hóng gōu] gap between the rich and the poor
贫富悬殊 [- - xuán shū] extreme disparity between the rich and the poor; polarization of the rich and the poor; the gulf between the rich and the poor
贫雇农 [- gù nóng] poor peasants and farm labourers
贫寒 [- hán] poor; poverty-stricken: ～ 人家 *an impoverished family*; 出身 ～ *be born poor*; 家境 ～ *came from a poor family*; 家境 ～ 却虚摆场面 *genteel poverty*; *live in poverty genteel*
贫化 [- huà] 〈矿〉dilution; 〈核〉depletion; impoverishment: 矿石 ～ *ore dilution* ◇ ～ 材料〈核〉depleted material; ～ 馏分 depleted fraction; ～ 燃料 depleted fuel; ～ 系数 depletion factor; ～ 铀 depleted uranium
贫混合物 [- hùn hé wù] lean mixture
贫瘠 [- jí] poor; barren; infertile; infertility ◇ ～ 带 barren zone; ～ 地 barrens; ～ 地区 desert; ～ 海区 barren waters; ～ 化(作用) impoverishment; ～ 土(壤) poor soil; impoverished soil; oligotrophic soil; worn-out soil
贫贱 [- jiàn] poor and lowly; in straitened and humble circumstances: ～ 不能移 *not to be shaken or modified by one's poverty or destitution*
贫贱不移 [- - bù yí] poor but with lofty [high] ideals [aspirations]; Neither poverty nor lowly condition can make him swerve from principle.
贫贱夫妻百事哀 [- - fū qī bǎi shì āi] To a destitute couple nothing goes well.; To poor and lowly couples, everything life brings is bad.
贫贱骄人 [- - jiāo rén] stand proudly despite poverty
贫贱之交 [- - zhī jiāo] be friends in the days when (we were) hard up; a friend in [from] earlier days when one was poor
贫金属星 [- jīn shǔ xīng] 〈天〉metal-poor star
贫井 [- jǐng] stripper well
贫窭 [- jù] [书] poor; impoverished
贫苦 [- kǔ] poor; poverty-stricken; badly off; impoverished: 过着 ～ 的生活 *live in poverty*; 他的一生是与 ～ 和失业斗争的一生。*His whole life is a fight against poverty and unemployment*. ◇ ～ 地区 distressed area
贫矿 [- kuàng] lean ore; low grade ore; borasca
贫矿脉 [- - mài] coarse; blowout
贫矿石 [- - shí] lean ore; low-grade ore; poor ore
贫困 [- kùn] poor; impoverished; poverty-stricken; in straitened circumstances: 摆脱 ～ *shake off poverty*; 过着比以前更 ～ 的生活 *live in reduced circumstances*; 过着 ～ 的生活 *live in poverty*; 脱离 ～ *emerge from poverty*; 在 ～ 中 *in distressing circumstances*; 在 ～ 的边缘 *on the ragged edge of poverty*; 她丈夫死后她一直是～ 的。*She's been poorly off since her husband died*. 失业导致 ～。*Being out of work causes poverty*. 给 ～ 的灾民送去了救济金和粮食。*Money and food were sent to the impoverished drought victims*. 他陷入 ～ 之中。*He brought himself to poverty*. ◇ ～ 地区 distressed area; poverty-stricken zone [area]; area that are impoverished; poverty belt; ～ 化 pauperization; ～ 线 poverty line
贫困潦倒 [- - liáo dǎo] be on the beach [rocks]; be broke and out of a job; be broke to the wide [world]; be penniless and frustrated: 她已到了～的地步。*She was left without a penny*.
贫料 [- liào] 〈材〉lean
贫煤 [- méi] meagre coal
贫民 [- mín] poor people; pauper: 城市 ～ *the urban poor*; ～ 窟的居民 *slummer*; 他照应 ～。*He ministers to the poor*. 为 ～ 举行了义卖。*A*

bazaar was held for the poor. ◇ ～ 窟 slum; ～ 救济税 poor rate; ～ 区 slum area; slum district; ～ 收容所 poor house
贫农 [- nóng] poor peasant ◇ ～ 基金 poor peasants' fund
贫气 [- qì] lean gas
贫气 [- qi] ①（小气）stingy; miserly; mean ②（絮叨可厌）garrulous; loquacious
贫铅矿石 [- qiān kuàng shí] keckle-meckle
贫铅银矿石 [- - yín kuàng shí] dry ore
贫氢恒星 [- qīng héng xīng] hydrogen-poor star
贫穷 [- qióng] poor; needy; impoverished; privation: ～ 不是社会主义。*Poverty cannot be soicalism*.; ～ 落后的面貌 *poor and backward state*; 以 ～ 作为借口 *plead poverty as one's excuse*; 他们褴褛的衣服和破烂的家具显出他们的 ～。*Their tattered clothing and broken furniture indicated their poverty*. ～ 能使人勤劳。*Poverty is a stimulus to industry*. ◇ ～ 循环 cycle of poverty
贫穷恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] peniaphobia ◇ ～ 者 the have-nots(指人或国家)
贫穷落后 [- - luò hòu] be poor and backward; impoverished and backward
贫燃气火焰 [- rán qì huǒ yàn] fuel-lean flame
贫溶液 [- róng yè] barren solution
贫弱 [- ruò] poor and weak; miserable
贫石灰 [- shí huī] meager lime
贫无立锥 [- wú lì zhuī] so poor as to have no room to stick an awl on; utterly destitute; in extreme poverty
贫下中猎 [- xià zhōng liè] poor and lower-middle hunters
贫下中牧 [- - - mù] the poor and lower-middle herdsmen
贫下中农 [- - - nóng] the poor and lower-middle peasants
贫下中渔 [- - - yú] poor and lower-middle fishermen
贫协 [- xié] [简] poor and lower-middle peasants' association
贫血 [- xuè] 〈医〉anemia; anaemia; hypohemia; spanemia; hyphemia
贫血性坏死 [- - xìng huài sǐ] anemic necrosis
贫液 [- yè] 〈化工〉barren liquor
贫氧层 [- yǎng céng] oxygen-poor layer
贫养 [- -] 〈植〉dystrophy
贫营养湖 [- yíng yǎng hú] oligotrophic lake
贫油 [- yóu] be poor in oil resources; lean oil ◇ ～ 断路器〈电〉oil-poor circuit breaker; oil-minimum breaker; ～ 国 oil-poor country
贫铀弹 [- - dàn] depleted uranium bomb
贫渣 [- zhā] lean slag
贫装料 [- zhuāng liào] lean burden
贫嘴 [- zuǐ] garrulous; loquacious: 耍 ～ *be garrulous*
贫嘴薄舌 [- - bó shé] garrulous and sharp-tongued; talkative and bitterly sarcastic
贫嘴贱舌 [- - jiàn shé] addicted [given] to senseless talk; disgustingly talkative
贫嘴烂舌 [- - làn shé] have a caustic and flippant tongue; given to nasty talk; like to say nasty things about people; love to gossip

嫔(嬪) [ㄆㄧㄣˊ] [pín] 名[书]①(皇帝的妾) a concubine of an emperor ②（皇宫中的女官）a woman attendant at court

pǐn ㄆㄧㄣˇ

品 [ㄆㄧㄣˇ] [pǐn] Ⅰ 名 ①(物品) article; product: 工业 ～ *industrial products*; 木制 ～ *wood products*; 农产 ～ *farm [agricultural] produce*; 商 ～ *commodity; merchandise* ②（等级；品级）grade; class; rank: 上 ～ *highest [top] grade* ③（品质）character; quality: ～ 学兼优（*of a student*）*of good character and scholarship*; 人 ～ *moral quality; character* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 岩 *Pin Yan* Ⅱ 动 ①（辨别好坏；品评）taste sth. with discrimination; sample; savour: ～ 茶 *sample tea*; ～ ～ 味儿 *savour the flavour* ②（吹奏管乐器）blow; paly (wind instruments): ～ 箫 *play the flute* [*xiao*]
品尝 [- cháng] taste; sample; savour: ～ 啤酒 *sample beer*; 让顾客免费 ～ 新饮品 *give a free sample of new drink*; 她让我 ～ 她烧的饭菜。*She made me sample her cooking*. ◇ ～ 官 taster; ～ 家 taster; ～ 取样器 taster
品德 [- dé] moral character; morality; quality: 保持劳动人民的优良 ～ *keep the fine qualities of the working people*; 他 ～ 高尚。*He excels in virtue*. ◇ ～ 教育 moral education
品第 [- dì] [书] ①（评定高低）pass judgment on; evaluate ②(等级；地位) position; grade; rank
品度 [- dù] performance number
品端学优 [- duān xué yōu] morally upright and highly educated
品粉红色 [- fěn hóng sè] royal pink
品服 [- fú] costume
品格 [- gé] ①（品性；品行）character of person; one's character and morals: 他 ～ 卑鄙。*He is low in character*. 他 ～ 不好。*He has a weak character*. 人们都赞赏他的 ～。*People all appreciate his integrity*. ②（文学、艺术作品的质量和风格）quality and style (of literary or artistic works)
品格高尚 [- - gāo shàng] be noble-hearted
品格端方 [- - duān fāng] be polished in one's manners
品号 [- hào] article number
品红 [- hóng] ①（比大红较浅的红色）pinkish red ②〈化〉azaleine; solferino; rosein; fuchsin(e) ◇ ～ 成色剂 magenta colour coupler; ～ 碱 rosaniline; ～ 玫瑰色 magenta rose; ～ 色 magenta; basic fuchsin; ～ 小体 fuchsin bodies; Russell's bodies
品基 [- jī] terpinyl
品级 [- jí] ①（古代官吏的等级）official rank in feudal times ②（各种产品、商品的等级）grade; class ③〈生物〉caste
品节 [- jié] conduct and morals; integrity
品蓝 [- lán] reddish blue
品类 [- lèi] category; class
品绿 [- lǜ] light green; malachite green
品貌 [- mào] ①（相貌）looks; appearance ②（人品和相貌）character and looks; conduct and appearance: ～ 端庄。*One's bearing is respectable*.
品貌不扬 [- - bù yáng] One's personal appearance is not outstanding.: 其妻 ～。*His wife is ordinary in her appearance*.
品貌端正 [- - duān zhèng] well-shaped figure and decorous appearance
品名 [- míng] name of a part; the name of an article; the name or description of a commodity
品目 [- mù] names of things; items: ～ 繁多 *numerous names*; *Names and descriptions of articles are numerous*.
品牌产品 [- pái chǎn pǐn] brand name products
品牌代言人 [- - dài yán rén] brand spokesman
品牌效应 [- - xiào yìng] brand effect
品牌知名度 [- - zhī míng dù] brand awareness
品评 [- píng] judge; comment on: ～ 彩色电视的质量优劣 *assess the quality of the colour television*
品诗论画 [- shī lùn huà] discuss poetry or painting
品他病 [- tā bìng]（螺旋体性皮肤病）pinta; boussarole; carate; cute; pinto
品他疹 [- - zhěn] 〈医〉pintid
品题 [- tí] [书] appraise (a person)
品头论足 [- tóu lùn zú] ①（评人外表）make frivolous remarks about sb.'s appearance; make critical remarks about sb.'s physical appearance ②（挑剔）find fault with; be overcritical
品脱 [- tuō] 〈量〉pint ◇ ～ 罐 pint pot
品味 [- wèi] taste; savour
品味细嚼 [- - xì jué] chew sth. slowly to savour it
品位 [- -] 〈矿〉grade: ～ 下限 *cut-off grade* ◇ ～ 分析仪 ore grade analyzer（放射性）
品系 [- xì] strain ◇ ～ 繁育 line breeding; ～ 杂交 incross; line crossing
品行 [- xíng] conduct; behaviour: ～ 不良 *having bad conduct*; *ill-behaved*; ～ 端正 *behave oneself well*; *having good conduct*; *well-behaved*; ～ 良好 *good behaviour*; ～ 优良 *having good conduct*; *well-behaved*; 他 ～ 堕落。*He falls from virtue*. 他因 ～ 有损军人的名誉而被撤职。*He was cashiered for conduct injurious to the reputation of a soldier*.
品性 [- xìng] moral character: 陶冶自己的 ～ *build one's character*; 他是个 ～ 良好的人。*He is a man of fine character*. 他的 ～ 和他的夫人相同。*He is identical in character with his wife*.
品学兼优 [- xué jiān yōu] excellent in character and learning; be a student of good character and fine scholarship; be excellent both in (one's) studies and behaviour (at school); excellent both in conduct and learning; good both in character and scholarship
品油稀 [- yóu xī] terpinolene
品月 [- yuè] pale blue
品月评花 [- - píng huā] enjoy the moon and the flowers
品质 [- zhì] ①（人的本质）character; quality: 道德 ～ *moral character*; 讨人喜欢的 ～ *endearing qualities*; 优良 ～ *fine qualities*; 完整保存其民族之优秀 ～ *preserve their best national qualities intact*; 政治家必备的 ～ *qualities for a statesman*; 我了解他的 ～。*I know his worth*. ②（物品的质量）quality (of commodities, etc.): ～ 一般 *of the medium quality*; ～ 低劣 *of the poor quality* ◇ ～ 方程式 quality equation; ～ 管制 quality control; ～ 号数 quality number; 〈纺〉spinning number; ～ 机动幅度 quality latitude; ～ 计 quality meter; ～ 检验 quality restriction; ～ 鉴定 characterization; ～ 鉴定证明书 survey report on quality; ～ 名称 〈纺〉quality terms; ～ 因数 factor of quality; figure of merit; storage factor; ～ 因数测量 quailty factor measurement; ～ 因数计 Q-meter; ～ 因数计量 Q-factor measurement; ～ 因子〈核〉quality factor; ～ 育种 quality breeding; ～ 证明书 certificate of quality; ～ 指标 index of quality; criterion of control quality; ～ 最佳 performance optimal
品质优良 [- - yōu liáng] The quality is excellent — said of good quality, condition, character, etc.; of the best quality
品质与报价不符 [- - yǔ bào jià bù fú] variation from the quality offered
品质与订单不符 [- - - dìng dān bù fú] variation from quality ordered
品质与样品不符 [- - - yàng pǐn bù fú] quality variation from the sample
品种 [- zhǒng] ①〈生〉breed; cultivated varieties; strain; variety: 优良 ～ *improved breeds*; 许多菊花 ～ *many varieties of chrysanthemum*; 苹果的新 ～ *a new variety of apples* ②（产品种类）variety; assortment: 货物 ～ 齐全 *have a good assortment of goods*; 增加花色 ～ *increase the variety of colours and designs* ◇ ～ 比较试验 variety test; ～ 纯度 purity of variety; ～ 复壮 renovation of variety; ～ 更换 variety renovation; ～ 更新 seed replacement; ～ 混杂 varietal complexity; ～ 检定 variety certification; ～ 鉴定 identification of variety; ～ 内异系杂种 incrossbred; ～ 齐全 great variety of goods; ～ 区 variety plot; ～ 区域化 variety regionalization; ～ 试验 variety test; ～ 特性 breediness; ～ 特征 varietal characteristic; ～ 提纯复壮 variety rejuvenation; ～ 退化 variety degeneration; variety degression; ～ 征集 variety collection; ～ 证明书 species certificate; ～ 资源 variety resources; ～ 资源库 species bank
品种间杂交 [- - jiān zá jiāo] interbreed; hybridization between varieties ◇ ～ 现象 mongrelism
品竹调丝 [- zhú tiáo sī] blow on an instrument or finger a stringed instrument; blow a flute and strum a lute; play (on) string and wood instruments; play the flute and string instruments

pìn ㄆㄧㄣˋ

聘 [ㄆㄧㄣˋ] [pìn] 动 ①(聘请) engage: 被 ～ 为技术顾问 *be employed [invited] to be technical adviser*; ～ 某人为教授 *engage sb. as a professor*; 他是从国外 ～ 来的。*He was engaged from abroad*. ②(定亲) betroth: 定 ～ *formally betroth* ③ [口]（女子出嫁）(of a girl) get married or be married off
聘金 [- jīn] fee: 律师 ～ *a lawyer's fee*
聘礼 [- lǐ] betrothal presents [gifts]; bride-price
聘请 [- qǐng] engage; invite; employ; call in: 我们 ～ 你当法律顾问。*We engage you as a legal adviser*.
聘任 [- rèn] engage; appoint to a position; recruitment through invitation: ～ 他为校长 *appoint him to be president*; ～ 与解聘政策 *policy for appointment and dismissal* ◇ ～ 委员会 an appointment committee; ～ 制 the appointment system engaging system; appointive employment
聘书 [- shū] letter of appointment; contract
聘问 [- wèn] visit a friendly nation on behalf of one's own country
聘选 [- xuǎn] engage and select
聘用 [- yòng] engage; employ; appoint and employ; be hired on contract: 工厂所有管理人员都是 ～ 的。*All the managerial personnel at the factory are hired on contract*. 如果你决定 ～ 约翰，我愿为他的行为担保。*I'll engage for John's behaviour should you decide to employ him*. ◇ ～ 制 system of employment under contract
聘约 [- yuē] engagement

牝 [ㄆㄧㄣˋ] [pìn] 名（雌性的）female (of some birds and

animals)：～鸡 *hen*；～马 *mare*
牝鸡司晨 [- jī sī chén] The hen cackles in the morning (louder than the cocks crowing) — a woman usurping man's power.；reverse of husband being head of the family; The grey [gray] mare is the better horse.
牝牡骊黄 [- mǔ lí huáng] material aspect(s) of things; One's real worth is more valuable than his looks.；It is essential to grasp the essence in understanding a thing.
牝牛 [- niú] cow ◇～测验 tienta
牝疟 [- nüè]〈中医〉malaria of *yin* type
牝羊 [- yáng] sheder
牝脏 [- zàng]〈中医〉*yin* organs
牝痔 [- zhì]〈中医〉mixed hemorrhoids and perianal abscess

pīng ㄆㄧㄥ

牻 [ㄆㄧㄥ] [pīng] 名[书](豪侠) gallant man

乒 [ㄆㄧㄥ] [pīng] Ⅰ象 ping：～的一声枪响 *the crack of a rifle or pistol* Ⅱ名(乒乓球) table tennis; ping-pong
乒乓 [- pāng] ①象 rattle：電子打在屋顶上～乱响。*Hailstones were rattling on the roofs.* ②(一种球类运动) table tennis; ping-pong
乒乓开关 [- - kāi guān] toggle switch
乒乓球 [- - qiú] ①〈体〉(球类运动项目之一) table tennis; ping-pong：打～ *play ping-pong* ②(乒乓球运动用的球) table tennis ball; ping-pong ball ◇～拍 table tennis bat；～台 table tennis table；～网 table tennis net
乒乓外交 [- - wài jiāo] ping-pong diplomacy
乒坛 [- tán] the table tennis circles

俜 [ㄆㄧㄥ] [pīng] 动[书](放任) let alone

頩 [ㄆㄧㄥ] [pīng] 形[书](美好) beautiful; pretty

娉 [ㄆㄧㄥ] [pīng] (构词成分)见下。
娉婷 [- tíng] [书](of a woman) have a graceful demeanour
娉婷玉貌 [- - yù mào] slender, beautiful figure

píng ㄆㄧㄥˊ

玶 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名(玉名) name of a jade

坪 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名(平地) level ground：草～ *lawn*；*grassplot*；停机～ *aircraft park*；*apron*
坪坝 [- bà][方] level ground
坪长 [- cháng] plateau length
坪年龄 [- nián líng] plateau age
坪特性曲线 [- tè xìng qū xiàn]〈电子〉plateau characteristic; counting rate-voltage characteristic
坪问题 [- wèn tí]〈数〉plateau problem
坪斜 [- xié] plateau slop
坪值 [- zhí] plateau value

苹(蘋) [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] (构词成分)见下。另见 pín。
苹白小卷蛾 [- bái xiǎo juǎn é] spilonota lechriaspis
苹大绵粉蚧 [- dà mián fěn jiè] apple mealybug
苹果 [- guǒ] apple ◇～白粉病 apple mildew；～巢蛾 apple ermine moth; yponomeuta malinellus；～疮痂病 apple scab；～蠹蛾 carpocapsa pomonella；～蛾 apple moth；～分级机 apple grader；～干 biffin(英国诺福克地方所产的)；～干煮汤团 schnitz and knepp；～管 apple tube；～红色 apple red；～红蜘蛛 European red mite; panonychus ulmi；～花色 appleblossom; appleblossompink；～黄杨 apple box [澳]；～吉丁虫 apple tree borer；～坚果 applenut；～捡拾器 apple gatherer；～酱 apple jam；～精 apple essence；～蚧虫 apple scale；～卷叶蛾 apple skin worm；～菌素 expansin；～溃疡病 apple canker；～烈酒 Calvados；～玫瑰 apple rose；～煤〈地质〉apple coal；～蜜 apple honey；～绵蚜 eriosoma lanigerum; woolly apple aphid；～泥 apple butter；～蛸蛾 pistol casebearer；～去皮机 apple peeler；～软木病 cork；～肉 apple grunt；～杀菌素 malucidin；～沙司 applesauce；～烧(酒) applejack；～食心虫 codling moth; laspeyresia pomonella；～属 Malus；～树 apple (tree)；～跳甲 apple flea weevil；～锈病 apple rust；～酰 maloyl；～头 apple head；～蜗牛 apple snail；～小吉丁 agrilus mali; flat-headed apple borer (害虫)；～叶峰 apple sawfly；～疫病 apple blight；～油 apple oil；～汁 cider
苹果酒 [- - jiǔ] cider; cider wine; applejack ◇～醋 cider vinegar；～树 cider gum; cider tree；～油[王] cider royal; cider oil
苹果酸 [- - suān]〈生化〉malic acid ◇～酶 malate dehydrogenase; malic enzyme；～脱氢酶〈生化〉malic dehydrogenase；～新安特甘 paraminyl maleate；～盐[酯] malate;
苹果馅半圆形卷饼 [- - xiàn bàn yuán xíng juǎn bǐng] stuckling
苹婆 [- pó]〈植〉sterculia nobilis ◇～属 Sterculia

萍(萍) [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名(浮萍) duckweed
萍梗飘零 [- gěng piāo líng] wandering without a fixed dwelling
萍蓬胺 [- péng àn] nupharamine
萍蓬草 [- - cǎo] spatterdock
萍蓬定 [- - dìng] nupharidine
萍蓬明 [- - míng] nuphamine
萍蓬宁 [- - níng] nuphenine
萍飘梗逐 [- piāo gěng zhú] gone with the duckweed and driven with the stem — roam about here and there
萍散蓬飘 [- sǎn péng piāo] like floating duckweed and falling raspberry — have no fixed abode
萍水相逢 [- shuǐ xiāng féng] (of strangers) meet by chance like patches of drifting duckweed; a chance acquaintance：虽然我们～，可是我觉得你是个了不起的有志气的姑娘。*Although we have only met by chance, I can see you are a very remarkable girl with a clear purpose in life.*
萍踪 [- zōng] tracks of a wanderer
萍踪浪迹 [- - làng jì] be a restless fellow like a drifting water plant; come and go without trace; floating about free as duckweed; have no fixed abode because of constant traveling
萍踪天涯 [- - tiān yá] roaming freely all over the world
萍踪无[靡]定 [- - wú dìng] One's whereabouts are [is] uncertain [unknown].; go hither and thither like a floating weed; roaming about; wandering aimlessly

枰 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名[书](棋盘) chessboard; checkerboard

平 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] Ⅰ形 ①(没有高低凹凸，不倾斜) flat; level; even; smooth：把纸铺～ *smooth out the paper*；让病人躺～ *help the patient to lie stretched out*；地板很～。*The floor is quite flat.* 桌面不～。*The table is not level.* ②(高度相同；不相上下) on the same level; equal：积雪与窗子相～。*The snow is even with the window.* 那些孩子要与大人们～起～坐。*Those children want to be level with adults.* 树梢和屋顶齐～。*The tree top is level with the roof.* ③(平均；公平) equal; fair; impartial：持～之论 *a fair argument*；*an unbiased view*；～分 *divide equally* ④(安定；宁静) calm; peaceful; quiet：心～气和 *even-tempered and good-humoured*；*calm*；海上风～浪静。*The sea was calm.* ⑤(经常的；普通的) average; common：～日 *on ordinary days*；学习成绩～～ *have average school results* Ⅱ动 ①(使平) level; even：把地～一～ *level the ground*；农民们～了300英亩地。*The peasants have levelled three hundred acres of land.* ②(在比较时没有高低、先后) be on the same level; equal：～世界纪录 *equal a world record*；水已经～了河岸。*The water has been on the same level with the banks.* ③(抑止怒气) pacify; assuage; calm down：～民愤 *assuage popular indignation*；为民～愤 *redress the grievances of the people*；经他一解释，老太太的气也就～了。*His explanation soothed the old woman's anger.* ④(用武力镇压；平定) put down; suppress：～叛 *put down a rebellion* [*revolt*] Ⅲ名 ①〈体〉(平局) make the same score; tie; draw：场上比分是7～。*The score is now seven all.* 双方打成15～。*The two teams tied at* 15—15. 这场足球最后踢～了。*The football game ended in a draw.* ②〈语〉(古汉语四声之一：平声) level tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese ③(姓氏) a surname：～涛 *Ping Tao*
平鞍形键 [- ān xíng jiàn] flat saddle key
平安 [- -] safe and sound; without mishap; well：生活～ *live in quiet*；我送她～回家。*I saw her safe home.* 这船～抵陆。*The ship came safe to land.* 希望你～归来。*I hope you will come back whole.* 全家～。*The whole family is well.* 一路～！*Have a good trip!*；*Bon voyage!* ◇～时期 halcyon days；～险〈商〉free of particular average (F.P.A.)
平安度日 [- - dù rì] lead a life of peace
平安康泰 [- - kāng tài] peaceful and well-being
平安脱险 [- - tuō xiǎn] get off with a whole skin; keep a whole skin
平安无事 [- - wú shì] All is well.；on good terms; right as trivet; tranquillity and peace
平安无恙 [- - - yàng] safe and sound
平岸水位 [- àn shuǐ wèi] bank stage
平凹版印刷 [- āo bǎn yìn shuā] deep-etch printing
平凹球基 [- - qiú jī] bulbopod; bulbopodium (*pl.* bulbopodia)
平凹透镜 [- - tòu jìng] plano-concave lens
平白 [- bái] for no reason; gratuitously：～挨了一顿打 *get a thrashing for no reason at all*
平白无故 [- - wú gù] without any cause or reason; for no reason at all; groundless：我～挨了批评。*I was criticized without any reason.*
平板 [- bǎn] ①(平淡死板) dull and stereotyped; flat; monotonous：写得～ *written in a dull style* ②〈设计〉surface plate ③〈生物〉plating ◇～坝〈土〉flat-slab deck dam；～玻璃〈材〉plate glass; sheet glass；～玻璃成型法 sheet glass processing；～玻璃炉 flattening oven；～彩车 flat；～测量 plane-table operation；～打光 plate；～导热 plate heat conduction；～电极管 planar electrode tube; flat-plate lamp；～电容器 plate condenser；～分解器〈信〉slab resolver；～电容天线 capacity plate antenna；～挂车 flat-bed trailer；～轨道 slab track；～琥珀玻璃 plated amberina；～滑阀 linear action disk-valve；～绘图机[器；仪] flat-bed plotter; flat bed plotter; plane table；～混汞法〈冶〉plate amalgamation；～卡车 flat bet truck；～机 purl machine；～加工 plate finish；～剪切试验 plate-shear test；～接 board joint；～结构 plate structure；～冷却器 panel cooler；～硫化机 vulcanizing press；～龙骨 plate keel；～炉 flattening oven；～罗盘 card compass；～罗盘仪 declinatoire; decline compass；～培养 plate culture；～培养法 plating method；～桥 slab bridge；～试验 treadmill test；～四轮车 platform-carriage；～太阳能集热器 flat-plate solar collector；～提升机 apron elevator；～凸轮 plate cam；～显示 panel display；～压光〈纸〉plate glazing；～叶栅 flat-plate cascade；～运输机 crocodile; slat type conveyer；～载货车 flatbed；～闸门 bulkhead gate；～支墩坝 ambursen dam；～支座 plate bearing；～遮盖阀 shear-seal type valve；～阻力 flat-plate drag
平板车 [- - chē] platform trailer; flatcar; flatbed trailer; flatbed tricycle; flatbed truck; flatbed ◇～运输[猪驮式货柜运输] piggy-back-trailer on flatcar；～装运货柜 container on flatcar (COFC)
平板式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] walkie
平板式运输机 [- - - yùn shū jī] pan conveyor
平板型二极管 [- - xíng èr jí guǎn] planar diode
平板仪 [- - yí] plane-table (alidade); surveying panel ◇～测量 planetabling；～测量法〈采矿〉plane-table method；～测图 plane table mapping；～视距法 plane-table tachymetry
平板纸砑光机 [- - zhǐ yà guāng jī] plate calender
平板状冰山 [- - zhuàng bīng shān] barrier berg
平版 [- -]〈刷〉lithographic plate ◇～工艺〈摄〉lith process；～胶印术 offset lithography；～木 planer；～印刷 lithographic printing; planographic printing; offset printing; lithography；～印刷机 offset press；～印刷品 planograph；～印刷术 lithography; planography；～制版 lithographic platemaking；～制版胶片 lithographic film
平刨 [- bào] planer
平辈 [- bèi] of the same generation
平背虫 [- - chóng] homalonotus
平背拱 [- - gǒng] floor arch
平贝母 [- - mǔ]〈中药〉fritillary bulb; Bulbus Fritillariae Ussuriensis
平壁 [- bì] planomural
平边 [- biān] platband
平补平泻法 [- bǔ píng xiè fǎ]〈中医〉uniform reinforcing-reducing method
平布 [- bù]〈纺〉plain cloth
平步青云 [- - qīng yún] rapidly go up in the world; have a meteoric rise
平舱费 [- cāng fèi] trimming charge
平仓 [- cāng] close a position
平槽 [- cáo] The water has been on the same level with the banks. ◇～板 flush plate；～刨 dado plane
平侧两用铣刀 [- cè liǎng yòng xǐ dāo] face and

side cutter
平层技术 [- céng jì shù] flat-layer technique
平层节理 [- - jié lǐ] bed joint
平差 [- chā] adjustment; 〈地测〉 balancing ◇ ～ 电路 neutrodyne circuit; ～ 法 〈数〉 consummation of errors; ～ 高程 adjusted elevation; ～ 角 adjusted angle; ～ 值 adjusted value
平铲 [- chǎn] grafter
平产 [- -] ①（与相比较的产量大体相当）be equal in output; have the same output ②〈中医〉 eutocia; normal delivery
平常 [- cháng] ①（普通；不特别）ordinary; common: 这太 ～ 了，不值一提。*It's too common to mention.* 不能指望在这种场合的谈话会超越 ～ 的客套。*Conversation on such an occasion is not expected to soar above polite commonplaces.* 那是极 ～ 的一件事。*That is quite an ordinary event.* ②（平时）generally; usually; ordinarily; as a rule: 她 ～ 不怎么说话。*Usually, she talks little.* ～ 我骑自行车上班。*I go to work by bicycle as a rule.* 这个词儿 ～ 很少用。*This word is seldom used on ordinary occasions.* ◇ ～ 表面 matting; ～ 人 mediocrity; ～ 抗体 〈免疫〉 conventional antibodies; ～ 鱼 roundfish
平肠痔 [- - zhì] 〈医〉 hemorrhoids close to the anus
平潮 [- cháo] slack water
平车 [- chē] flatcar; platform wagon [car]
平齿轮 [- chǐ lún] horizontal gear
平尺 [- -] levelling ruler
平赤道 [- chì dào] mean equator
平冲断层 [- chōng duàn céng] 〈地〉 horizontal thrust fault
平冲沟 [- - gōu] talat; talet
平冲角 [- - jiǎo] angle of balance
平冲圈 [- - quān] balancing ring
平畴 [- chóu] [书] level field; even field
平出 [- chū] clear
平触点断路控制器 [- chù diǎn duàn lù kòng zhì qì] face-plate breaker controller
平触点断路启动器 [- - - - - qǐ dòng qì] face-plate breaker starter
平触点启动器 [- - - qǐ dòng qì] face-plate starter
平川 [- chuān] level land; flat; open country; plain
平川广野 [- - guǎng yě] the boundless plain
平传 [- chuán] 〈体〉 flat pass
平喘 [- chuǎn] 〈中医〉 relieving asthma; preventing asthma ◇ ～ 穴 Pingchuan
平床 [- chuáng] level bed ◇ ～ 混合炉 flat hearth type mixer
平锤 [- chuí] hammer flattener
平春分点 [- chūn fēn diǎn] mean equinox
平错 [- cuò] heave
平锉 [- -] flat file
平带传送机 [- dài chuán sòng jī] flat-belt conveyor
平带电压 [- - diàn yā] flat-band voltage
平淡 [- dàn] flat; uninteresting; dull; insipid; prosaic; pedestrian: ～ 无味的谈话 *insipid [dull] conversation*
平淡无奇 [- - wú qí] appear trite and insignificant; insipid; common; nothing exciting; pedestrian; prosaic; very ordinary: ～ 的文章 *a pedestrian piece of writing*; 他的风格 ～。*His style lacks distinction.*
平淡照明 [- - zhào míng] flat light
平道 [- dào] level line
平灯头 [- dēng tóu] batten holder
平等 [- děng] equal; equality: 男女 ～ *equality between the sexes*; 人类 ～ *the equality of man*; 种族 ～ *racial equality*; 在 ～ 的基础上 *on an equal footing*; *on the basis of equality*; ～ 互助的关系 *relations of equality and mutual assistance*; 法律面前人人 ～。*Everyone is equal before [under] the law.* 你和她的地位 ～ 吗？*Are you on equal footing with her?* 我们中国一贯主张国家无论大小一律 ～。*We Chinese people have persistently urged the equality of nations, big or small.* ◇ ～ 待遇 equal treatment [payment]; parity of treatment; ～ 地位 equal standing; ～ 关系 relations on an equal basis; ～ 互惠 reciprocal favored treatment; equality and mutual benefit; ～ 基金 equalization fund; ～ 机会 equal time; ～ 交换 exchange on an equal basis; ～ 竞争 fair [equal] competition; ～ 权利 equal rights; ～ 时间 equal time; ～ 协商 consultation on the basis of equality; ～ 主义 equalitarianism; egalitarianism
平等保护物权 [- - bǎo hù wù quán] equal protection of property rights
平等参政权 [- - cān zhèng quán] isocracy
平等待人 [- - dài rén] treat others as equals; treat all on an equal footing; treat sb. like one's equal
平等互利 [- - hù lì] (on a footing of) equality and mutual benefit; on an equal footing with mutual benefit; reciprocity based on equality: ～ 的原则 *the principle of equality and mutual benefit*
平等互利、互通有无 [- - - - hù tōng yǒu wú] equality and mutual benefit and mutually supplying each other's needs
平等、互利、互相尊重主权和领土完整 [- - - - - xiāng zūn zhòng zhǔ quán hé lǐng tǔ wán zhěng] equality, mutual benefit, mutual respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity
平等互利，讲求实效，形式多样，共同发展的原则 [- - - - jiǎng qiú shí xiào xíng shì duō yàng gòng tóng fā zhǎn de yuán zé] principles of equality and mutual benefit, stress on practical results, diversity in form and achievement of common progress
平等互利、内外交流的原则 [- - - - nèi wài jiāo liú de yuán zé] principle of equality, mutual benefit and the need to exchange goods with foreign countries
平等相待 [- - xiāng dài] treat ... on an equal footing
平等协商 [- - xié shāng] consultation on the basis of equality; consultation on an equal footing
平等者之间无统治权 [- - zhě zhī jiān wú tǒng zhì quán] [拉] *par in parem imperium non habet*: ～，这是国际上不容争辩的一项法律格言。*"Par in parem imperium non habet" is an indisputable legal maxim in the world.*
平等租借交换 [- - zū jiè jiāo huàn] lend-lease
平底 [- dǐ] flat base; flat keel ◇ ～ 潮下环境 level bottom environment; ～ 冲头 flat-bottom punch; ～ 船 pontoon; flat-boat; flat-bottomed vessel; flat-bottomed boat; punt; ～ 船用长桨 swape; ～ 渡船 ferry-flat; ～ 方舟 skerry; ～ 锤 plane bottom hammer; ～ 干燥器 hot floor; ～ 钢轨 flange rail; ～ 谷 〈地质〉 strath; pocket valley; ～ 管 flat-ended tube; ～ 轨 girder rail; ～ 锪钻 counterbore; ～ 坚果 nut plate; ～ 晶洞构造 stromatactics; ～ 扩孔钻 counterbore drill; ～ 扩孔钻床 countering drill press; ～ 轮辋 straight base rim; ～ 砾石 soled boulder; ～ 炉 hearth furnace; ～ 螺丝攻 bottoming tap; ～ 煤驳 keel（泰晤士河）; ～ 浅盆 keeler; ～ 盘 flat chassis; ～ 轻帆船 bugeye [美]; ～ 舢舨 johnboat; ～ 烧瓶 florence flask; Bunsen beaker; flat-bottomed flask; ～ 丝锥 bottoming tap; ～ 拖船 pullboat; ～ 拖鞋 scuff; ～ 无脚酒杯 tumbler cup; ～ 雪橇 toboggan; ～ 有带凉鞋 zori; ～ 直舷外倾小舟 quincy; ～ 钻 bottoming drill; ～ 钻孔机 bottoming drill
平地 [- dì] ①（把土地整平）level the land; rake the land; rake the ground; rake the soil smooth ②（平坦的土地）level ground; flat ground; flatland; flat; lawn ◇ ～ 工 flat-earther; ～ 机 〈农〉 land leveller; grader; 〈交〉 road grader; ～ 机手 blademan; ～ 微分法测图 differential method for plain area
平地春雷 [- - chūn léi] a sudden clap of spring thunder — a sudden big change; an unexpected happy event; A peal of spring thunder roars over the horizon.; a sudden rise in fame and position
平地登天 [- - dēng tiān] spring to heaven from the level; a sudden rise to fame
平地而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise from the level ground
平地风波 [- - fēng bō] sudden wind and waves on the level ground — an unexpected occurrence; a bolt from the blue; a crisis out of nowhere; a sudden occurrence of calamity; a sudden storm on a calm sea; a sudden, unexpected turn of events; stir up trouble out of nothing; unexpected [unforeseen] trouble
平地楼台 [- - lóu tái] High buildings rise from the level ground — start from scratch.
平地木 [- - mù] Japanese ardisia; ardisiae japonica
平地起波 [- - qǐ bō] flutter the dovecot(e)
平地一声雷 [- - yì shēng léi] a sudden clap of thunder; a bolt from the blue; an unexpected happy event; a sudden big change, e.g. a sudden rise in fame and position
平地再起 [- - zài qǐ] start from scratch all over again
平地沼 [- - zhǎo] flat bog
平垫圈 [- diàn quān] flap gasket; flat washer
平电 [- -] ordinary telegram
平雕 [- diāo] flat carving
平顶 [- dǐng] flattop（建筑物）; flat; ceiling ◇ ～ 暗礁 guyot; ～ 冰山 tabular berg; iceberg; ～ 波 flat-topped wave; flat wave; ～ 波形 flat-topped waveform; ～ 窗 laylight; ～ 灯 laylight; ～ 电压脉冲 flat-topped voltage pulse; ～ 高原 pats [印]; ～ 搁栅 ceiling joist; ～ 搁栅托 ceiling binder; ～ 孤丘〈地理〉 mesa-butte; ～ 锅炉 straight boiler; ～ 海山 tableknoll; ～ 火山 tuya; ～ 畸变 flat-top distortion; ～ 脊 flatiron; ～ 降落 flat-top decline; ～ 礁 table reef; platform reef; ～ 宽边草帽 skimmer; ～ 螺母 flush nut; ～ 帽 flat-top cap; ～ 女帽 plateau; ～ 骑兵头盔 schapska; ～ 曲线 flat-topped curve; ～ 山 mesa; ～ 山口 joch; ～ 树 flatcrown; flatcrown tree; ～ 特性曲线 flat characteristic curve; ～ 天线 flat-top antenna; ～ 谐振器 flat-roof resonator; ～ 圆帽 flatcap
平顶脊地形 [- - jí dì xíng] bankveld
平定 [- dìng] ①（平稳安定）calm down; pacify: 他的情绪终于 ～ 下来。*He calmed down in the end.* ②（平息）quell; pacify; suppress; put down: ～ 叛乱 *put down a rebellion*
平订 [- -] 〈刷〉 flat stitching; side stitching
平动 [- dòng] 〈物〉 translation; translational motion ◇ ～ 点 libration point; ～ 光谱 translation spectrum; ～ 滑移 translational slip; ～ 速度 translational velocity; ～ 态 translational state; ～ 头 orbital head; ～ 阻力 translatory resistance
平硐 [- -] footrill ◇ ～ 工作面 adit end; ～ 掘进 drifting; ～ 掘进爆破 tunnel blasting
平峒 [- -] 〈矿〉 adit; tunnel ◇ ～ 开拓 tunnel development; ～ 溜井开拓 drift-orepass development
平洞 [- -] adit
平堵法截流 [- dǔ fǎ jié liú] horizontal closure method
平端 [- duān] flush end ◇ ～ 钢管 plain-end steel pipe; ～ 管 plain-end tube; ～ 螺钉 pointless screw
平锻机 [- duàn jī] horizontal forging and upsetting machine
平腭颅 [- è lú] homaluranus
平阀头 [- fá tóu] plain valve head
平凡 [- fán] ordinary; common; undistinguished; commonplace: ～ 的岗位 *ordinary post*; ～ 的工作 *ordinary work*; ～ 小事 *pinpoint*; ～ 的作家 *a prosy author*; 过着 ～ 的生活 *lead a humdrum life*; 该公司的经理是一个见识 ～ 的人。*The manager of the company is a person of ordinary common sense.* 他并不是一个 ～ 的学者。*He is no mean scholar.* ◇ ～ 丛 trivial bundle; ～ 纽结 trivial knot; ～ 性 commonness
平反 [- fǎn] redress; rehabilitate: ～ 错案 *redress (a mishandled case)*; ～ 冤案 *redress a grievance*; ～ 冤、假、错案 *redress unjust, false and wrong cases*; *redress unrighted case, false case and mishandled case*; 宣布给某人 ～ *announce sb.'s rehabilitation*
平反射镜 [- - shè jìng] flat reflector
平反昭雪 [- - zhāo xuě] redress fabricated cases and rehabilitate those who have been wronged; rehabilitate those who had been wrongfully accused
平方 [- fāng] ①〈数〉 square: 16 是 4 的 ～。16 *is the square of* 4. ②（平方米）square metre: 20 ～ 米的房间 *a room of twenty square metres* ◇ ～ 标度 square-law scale; ～ 测度 square measure; ～ 电光效应 quadratic electro-optic effect; ～ 电流表 current square meter; ～ 电路 squaring circuit; squarer; ～ 电势[位]计 quadratic potentiometer; ～ 度〈数〉 square degree; square grade; ～ 多项式 second-order polynomial; ～ 反比定律 inverse square law; ～ 分量 quadrantal component; ～ 杆 square rod; ～ 公里 square kilometre; ～ 和 quadratic sum; sum of squares; ～ 环 quadratic loop; ～ 列联 square contingency; ～ 积分 integrated square; ～ 可积函数 quadratically integrable function; ～ 浪 square furlong; ～ 厘米 square centimetre; ～ 米 square metre; ～ 码 square yard; ～ 器 squarer; ～ 取中法 middle square method; ～ 数 square number; ～ 误差积分〈控〉 integral square error; ～ 英尺 square foot; ～ 余割包线型射束 cosecant-squared beam; ～ 余割反射器 cosecant-squared dish; ～ 余割天线 cosecant-squared antenna; ～ 余割形方向图 cosecant-squared diagram; ～ 余割形有效区域 cosecant-squared coverage; ～ 值 squared value; ～ 滞后 quadratic lag; ～ 子程序 quadrature subroutine
平方根 [- - gēn] square root ◇ ～ 补偿 square-root compensation; ～ 法 square-root method; root-squaring method; ～ 计算器 square-root computer; ～ 律〈统〉 square-root law
平方律 [- - lǜ] square-law ◇ ～ 包络检测器 square-law envelope detector; ～ 电容器 square-law capacitor; ～ 伏特计 square-law voltmeter;

～ 函数发生器 square-law function generator；～ 检波 square-law detection；parabolic detection；～ 检波器 square-law detector；～ 特性曲线 square-law characteristic curve；～ 调制 quadrature modulation（QM）；～ 误差 square-law error；～ 相关器 quadrature correlator；～ 相位 quadratic phase；～ 整流伏特计 square-law rectifier voltmeter

平房 [- fáng] single-storey house；bungalow；one-storey house ◇ ～ 谷仓 flat warehouse

平放 [- fàng] flatwise

平放式经纱 [- - shì jīng shā] basse lisse

平放水准仪 [- - shuǐ zhǔn yí] block level

平放直角拐射 [- - zhí jiǎo guǎi shè] side crank

平飞航程 [- fēi háng chéng] level flight range

平分 [- fēn] divide equally；share and share alike；go halves；go fifty-fifty；bisection；communion：～ 兵力 *divide one's forces evenly*；～ 土地 *equal distribution of land*；这个你们可以两人～。*You can divide this between you*. ◇ ～ 带 equator；～ 电路 halving circuit；～ 法 bisection method；～ 寄存器 halving register；～ 交租制 metayage；～ 土地学 agrarianism；～ 线 bisector；bisection；halving；bipartition

平分秋色 [- - qiū sè] go halves [shares]（with ... in a thing）；divide equally（between the two）；Each has a share.；have equal shares of honour，power，etc.；share [divide] on a fifty-fifty basis

平分天下 [- - tiān xià] divide the country（between ...）

平缝 [- fèng] flush joint；bed joint ◇ ～ 工 feller；～ 工具 seam set；～ 接头 straight joint；～ 砌 hick-joint；～（凿平的）石面 plain work

平伏键 [- fú jiàn] equatorial bond

平伏矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] blanket deposit；blanked deposit

平伏脉 [- - mài]〈地〉blanket vein

平幅 [- -] open width；full width ◇ ～ 焙烘 flat curing；～ 加工 open with process；～ 针织物 flat fabric；～ 煮练 open-width boilout

平服 [- -] stabilize；be convinced

平浮雕 [- - diāo] flat relief

平复励 [- fù lì] level-compound excitation

平复绕 [- - rào] flat compositron（电机）

平腹小蜂 [- - xiǎo fēng] anastatus

平附种 [- - zhǒng] eggs on cards

平复 [- fù] ①（恢复平静）calm down；subside；be pacified：事态 ～。*The situation has quieted*. ②（痊愈）be cured；be healed：伤口 ～ 了。*The wound is healed*.

平肝潜阳 [- gān qián yáng] calming the liver；calming the liver and suppressing *yang* hyperactivity of the liver and subduing the exuberant *yang* of the liver-*yang*

平[镇]肝熄风 [- - xī fēng] calming the liver to stop the wind；calming liver wind ◇ ～ 药 liver wind calming drug

平肝镇惊 [- - zhèn jīng] checking hyperfunction of the liver and relieving convulsion

平肝止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] calming the liver to stop bleeding

平钢板 [- gāng bǎn] plain plate；smooth plate

平格振动筛 [- gé zhèn dòng shāi] shaker pan

平跟鞋 [- gēn xié] sock

平弓 [- gōng] flat bow

平拱 [- gǒng] jack arch

平钩环 [- gōu huán] plate shackle

平勾缝 [- - fèng]〈房〉hick joint

平沟机 [- - jī] trench filler

平管口 [- guǎn kǒu] plain end

平罐蒸馏 [- guàn zhēng liú] horizontal retort distillation ◇ ～ 炉 horizontal retort distillation furnace

平光 [- guāng] zero diopter；plain glass ◇ ～ 锤 smoothing hammer；～ 剂 flatting agent；～ 清漆 flat varnish；mat varnish；～ 涂料 flat paint；～ 清漆 none gloss varnish；～ 眼镜 plain glass spectacles

平轨 [- guǐ] [主英] plate rail

平辊 [- gǔn] plain-barrel(l)ed roll

平滚筒 [- - tǒng] flat-roller

平焊 [- hàn] downward welding ◇ ～ 缝 down-hand weld

平夯 [- hāng] straight tamper

平巷 [- hàng]〈矿〉drift；level；heading；stulm；driftway；entry ◇ ～ 顶板背板〈采矿〉stel；astel；～ 进尺 driftage；～ 掘进 heading；～ 掘进工作 headwork；～ 配电箱 gate-end panel；～ 梯段回采[掘进]（法）heading-and-bench；～ 运输机〈矿〉gate conveyor；～ 装载机 gangway loader

平和 [- hé] gentle；mild；moderate；placid：～ 的声调 *gentle voice*；～ 的语气 *mild tone*；性情～ *be of gentle [mild] disposition*；*as mild as a lamb*；性情～ 的妻子 *an even-tempered wife*；这种药药性～。*This medicine is quite mild*.

平合缝 [- - fèng] flat seam

平合桥跨 [- - qiáo kuà] draw span

平恒星时 [- héng xīng shí] mean sidereal time

平衡 [- -] balance；equilibrium：保持～ *maintain one's equilibrium*；*keep one's balance*；发展不～ *unbalanced development*；*uneven development*；～ 的全面发展规划 *balanced overall development planning*；～ 工业发展布局 *even out the distribution of industry*；供求～ *equilibrium of supply and demand*；破坏心理上的～ *upset one's equilibrium*；玩弄～ *play the game of balancing between ...*；稳定～ *stable equilibrium*；失去～ *lose one's balance*；*be in a state of imbalance*；收支～ *balance between income and expenditure*；在大国之间搞～ *balance between big powers* ◇ ～ 暗电流 equilibrated dark current；～ 暗电阻 equilibrated dark resistance；～ 饱和度 equilibrium saturation；～ 比（值）〈物化〉equilibrium ratio；～ 臂 balance bob；counter weight arm；～ 变换 balanced transformation；～ 变换器 balance converter；～ 变流器 balancing current transformer；～ 变压器 balancing transformer；～ 变阻器 balancing rheostat；～ 表 balance sheet；～ 波形 balanced waveform；～ -不平衡变压器 balanced-to-unbalanced transformer（balun）；balanced-unbalanced transformer；～ -不平衡转换部件[装置] balanced-to-unbalanced unit；～ -不平衡转换器 balanced-to-unbalanced transformer（balun）；～ 常数 equilibrium constant；～ 潮 equilibrium tide；～ 成分 equilibrium composition；～ 传输 balanced transmission；～ 传输线 balanced transmission line；～ 锤 counterweight；counterpoise；bobweight；bullfrog；gimbal(天线)；～ 磁迹 magnetic balance track；～ 单元 balancing unit；～ 导线 equalizing conductor；～ 等离子体 equilibrium plasma；～ 垫圈 equalizing washer；～ 点 equilibrium point；rest point；～ 电动机 balancing motor；～ 电解液 BES（balanced electrolyte solution）；～ 电感 balance inductance；～ 电抗器 paralleling reactor；～ 电缆 balanced cable；～ 电缆对 balanced-pair cable；～ 电流 balanced current；push-pull current；circulating current；equalizing current；～ 电流互感器 balancing current transformer；～ 电路 balanced circuit；balancing circuit；building-out circuit；～ 电路用仪表 balanced-load meter；～ 电桥 balanced bridge；～ 电容 balancing capacitance；neutralizing capacitance；neutrodyning capacitance；～ 电容器 balanced capacitor；balancing capacitor；balancing condenser；～ 电势 equilibrium potential；～ 电枢装置 balanced armature unit；～ 电网络 balanced net(work)；～ 电位 equilibrium potential；～ 电位计 balancing potentiometer；～ 电压 balanced voltage；push-pull voltage；～ 电压保护装置 balanced-voltage protection；～ 电子管电路 balanced-tube circuit；～ 电子密度 equilibrium electron density；～ 电阻 balance resistance；～ 电阻器 balancing resistor；～ 吊架 balance hanger；～ 度 degree of balance；～ 端接〈信〉balanced termination；～ 多谐振荡器 balanced multivibrator；～ 舵 rudder balance；～ 二极管相位检波器 balanced-diode phase detector；～ 二进制系统 balanced binary system；～ 发展 balanced development；even growth；～ 阀〈机〉balanced valve；compensation valve；holding valve；counterbalance valve；～ 法 balancing method；balanced method；～ 反馈〈化〉balanced reaction；～ 反应舵 balanced reaction rudder；～ 方程 equilibrium equation；～ 放大器 balanced amplifier；～ 肥料〈材〉balanced fertilizer；～ 分布 balance；～ 分析 equilibrium analysis；～ 分布系数 equilibrium distribution coefficient；～ 分类 balanced sort；～ 分类法 balanced sort；sort balance；～ 负载 balanced load；～ 负载用仪表 balanced-load meter；～ 杆 balanced beam；balancer；〈水文〉balancer bar；～ 杆式继电器 balanced beam type relay；～ 杆式远距继电器 balanced beam type distance relay；～ 感觉障碍 para-equilibrium；～ 感受器 statoreceptor；～ 钢锭 balanced ingot；～ 高度 balance height；～ 功率值 equilibrium power level；～ 鼓 balancing drum；～ 固溶度 equilibrium solid solubility；～ 关系 equilibrium relation；～ 管〈工〉balance pipe；～ 管道 equalizing main；～ 罐 compensator；～ 归并 balanced merge；～ 轨道〈核〉equilibrium orbit；stable orbit；～ 含水率 equilibrium moisture content；～ 合并 balanced merge；～ 横梁 equalizer；～ 弧 balance arc；～ 环 gimbal；～ 环式惯性导航 balance loop inertial navigation；～ 环形天线 balanced-loop antenna；～ 换能器 balance converter；～ 簧套 counterbalance spring casing；～ 汇率 equilibrium rate of exchange；～ 混频器 balanced mixer；～ 机 balancing machine；equilibrator；～ 机构 balanced controls；balance mechanism；～ 机组 balancer set；～ 级 equilibrium stage；～ 剂 poising agent；～ 计〈工〉equilibristat；～ 继电器 balanced relay；～ 价格 equilibrium price；equation price；～ 架 balancing stand；～ 检波器 balanced detector；balance detector；～ 鉴频器 balanced discriminator；～ 角 angle of equilibrium；～ 接收机 balanced receiver；～ 结构 balanced structure；～ 截断锯 balance cut-off saw；～ 解 equilibrium solution；～ 解调器 balanced demodulator；～ 经济 balanced economy；～ 觉 sense of equilibrium；～ 卡规〈钟〉poising callipers；～ 开关 balance cock；～ 孔 balance pipe；～ 控制 balanced control；～ 块 counterbalance；～ 馈线 balanced feeder line；～ 棱镜〈物化〉equilibrium prism；～ 冷凝曲线 equilibrium condensation curve；～ 理论 balance theory；～ 犁 swing plough；～ 梁 compensating beam；equalizing beam；～ 力矩 trimming moment；～ 量 aequum（营养）；equilibrium amount；～ 亮度 equilibrium brightness；～ 亮电流 equilibrated bright current；～ 流 equilibrium flow；～ 路线法 line of balance technique；～ 滤波器 balance filter；～ 轮 balance wheel；～ 码 balanced code；～ 麻醉〈医〉balanced anesthesia；～ 毛 static hairlet；～ 门〈水文〉balance gate；～ 面 balanced surface；～ 面积 balanced area；～ 木〈体〉balance beam；～ 耐力 balancing tolerance；～ 囊 statocyst；～ 泥芯 balanced core；～ 凝固 equilibrium freezing；～ 浓度 equilibrium concentration；～ 盘 balancing frame；balance disc；～ 判据〈热〉equilibrium criterion；～ 配筋率 balanced steel ratio；～ 偏压检波器 balanced-bias detector；～ 品系 balanced strain；～ 起重机 balance crane；～ 气氛烧结法 sintering in equilibrium atmosphere；～ 汽缸 balance cylinder；～ 汽化比 equilibrium ratio；equilibrium vaporization ratio；～ 汽油〈材〉balanced gasoline；～ 箝位电路 balanced clamper；～ 桥 balance bridge；～ 切削 balanced cutting；～ 球状体 equilibrium spheroid；～ 圈 balance ring；～ 桥式振荡器 balanced bridge oscillator；～ 曲线 profile of equilibrium；～ 取样门 symmetric sampling gate；～ 群体 equilibrium population；～ 溶解度〈物化〉equilibrium solubility；～ 溶液 balance solution；～ 容量 balancing capacity；～ 三线系统[制] balanced three wire system；～ 三相电路 balanced three phase circuit；～ 三相制 balanced three-phase system；～ 闪蒸法 equilibrium flash vaporization；〈化工〉simple continuous distillation；～ 闪蒸锅 equilibrium flash still；～ 膳食〈卫〉balanced diet；～ 舌簧式扬声器 balanced armature loudspeaker；～ 设备 balancing equipment；～ 渗析法〈分化〉equilibrium dialysis；～ 失调 dysequilibrium；～ 湿量〈物化〉equilibrium moisture content；～ 石 statolith；～ 石膜 statolithic membrane；～ 试验机 balancer；balancing machine；～ 输出 balanced output；～ 输出信号 balanced output signal；～ 输电线〈电〉balanced transmission line；～ 树 balanced tree；～ 水舱 trim tank；～ 水袋〈无脊椎〉compensation sac；～ 水分 equilibrium water content；～ 水箱 balanced reservoir；～ 税 equalization charge；～ 速度 balancing speed；〈电〉freerunning speed；equilibrium speed；～ 速率 balancing speed；～ 衰减 balance attenuation；～ 损耗 balancing loss；～ 铊 poising nut；～ 踏板〈工声〉balanced pedal；～ 台 balancer；～ 弹簧 balancing spring；～ 套管 balancing sleeve；～ 提升〈采矿〉balanced hoisting；～ 天线 balancing antenna；balanced antenna；～ 天线调谐电路 balanced antenna tuning circuit；～ 条件 equilibrium condition；～ 调节 balance adjustment；～ 调谐接收机 balanced tunable receiver；～ 调整 balance control；balance adjustment；～ 调整片 balancing tab；～ 调制 balanced modulation；～ 调制器 balanced modulator；～ 调制器电路 balanced modulator circuit；～ 图 equilibrium diagram；equilibrium；～ 瓦特计 balanced wattmeter；～ 网络 balancing network；balanced network；～ 位置 equilibrium position；～ 温度 equilibrium temperature；～ 温度计 balanced thermometer；～ 卫板 balanced guard；～ 问题 equilibrium problem；～ 误差 balance error；～

铣 balance mill；～ 系统 balanced system；～ 衔接 balanced linkage；～ 线 balanced line；～ 线对 balanced pair；～ 线路 balanced circuit；balanced line；～ 线圈 balance coil；balancing coil；balanced coil；～ 箱〔工〕balance box；～ 相图 equilibrium phase diagram；～ 相位计 balanced phase meter；～ 销 balancing plug；～ 效应 balancing effect；～ 斜桁四角帆 dipping lug；～ 信号 balanced signal；～ 星时〔天〕mean sidereal time；～ 型心 balanced core；～ 性质 equilibrium property；～ 旋转式继电器 balanced rotary relay；～ 延误 balancing delay；～ 样本 balance sample；～ 遥测系统 balance telemetering system；～ 仪 equilibristat；～ 预算 balanced budget；～ 预算乘数定理 balanced budget multiplier theorem；Heavelms theorem；～ 油 equilibrium oil；～ 元件 balancing component；～ 运费到货价 freight equalization；～ 运转 equilibrium running；～ 载流子 equilibrium carrier；～ 载流子密度 equilibrium carrier density；～ 阵列 balanced array；～ 振荡器 balanced oscillator；～ 增长 balanced growth；～ 蒸馏 equilibrium distillation；～ 蒸馏锅〔分化〕equilibrium still；～ 蒸汽压〔物〕equilibrium vapor pressure；～ 支柱〔军〕equalizing support；～ 织物〔纺〕square cloth；square construction；balanced cloth；～ 值 equilibrium value；mean；trimmed value；～ 指示器 balance indicator；～ 指数 equilibrium index；～ 致死品系 balanced lethal system；～ 质量 balance mass；～ 中心 centre of equilibrium；～ 重 balancing weight；counter weight；～ 重滑轮 counterweight block；～ 重量 counterpoise；counter-balance；balance weight；～ 重笼 counterbalanced cage；～ 重设备 bullfrog；～ 重式叉车 counterbalanced lift truck；～ 重锁 counterweight catch；～ 转换 equilibrium conversion；～ 转子 balancing rotor；～ 装置 bascule；～ 状态 poised state；equilibrium state；～ 状态图 equilibrium state diagram；～ 锥 statocone；～ 姿态 statokinetic；～ 阻抗 balanced impedance；～ 组态 configuration of equilibrium；～ 组织 statenchyma

平衡板 [- - bǎn] balance plate ◇ ～ 组 balance plate unit

平衡棒 [- - bàng] haltere；poiser（昆虫）；malleoli ◇ ～ 基 scabellum

平衡化反应 [- - huà fǎn yìng] equilibration reaction

平衡环轴 [- - huán zhóu] axis of the gimbal

平衡觉减退 [- - jué jiǎn tuì] hypoequilibrium

平衡力 [- - lì] balance force；equilibrant ◇ ～ 继电器 balanced force relay；～ 系统 equilibrant

平衡器 [- - qì] balancer；balance weight；back balance；〈动〉otocyst ◇ ～ 功能块 equalizer block；～ 组 balancer set

平衡式 [- - shì] balanced type ◇ ～ 保护继电法 balanced type guard relay method；～ 变频器 balanced frequency converter；～ 窗扇〔木〕balanced sash；～ 电势计 balance-type potentiometer；～ 电子管放大器 balanced valve amplifier；～ 电子管耦合电路 balanced valve coupler；～ 高频电缆 balanced type high frequency cable；～ 滚锥轴承 balanced taper roller bearing；～ 开关管 balanced TR tube；～ 通风〔工〕balanced draught

平衡线电路 [- - xiàn diàn lù] balanced wire circuit

平衡闸装置 [- - zhá zhuāng zhì] equalization brake gear

平弧拱 [- hú gǒng] scheme arch

平滑 [- huá] level and smooth；smooth：～ 的桌面 *a smooth tabletop*；这种纸张手感 ～。*This paper is smooth to the touch*. ◇ ～ 板 flat runner；～ 部分 smooth；～ 常数 smoothing constant；～ 电路 smoothing circuit；～ 电容器 smoothing capacitor；～ 电枢 surface-wound armature；～ 度 smoothness；flatness；～ 短线 ras；～ 扼流圈 series reactor；～ 二值图像 smoothed binary image；～ 过程 smoothing process；～ 技术 smoothing technique；～ 栎 turkey oak；～ 离合器 loose socket；～ 流形〔数〕smooth manifold；～ 滤波 smoothing filtering；～ 滤波器 brute-force filter；～ 轮 horizontal sliding wheel；～ 面 even surface；～ 内质网 smooth endoplasmic reticulum；～ 器 smoother；～ 绒膜 chorion avillosum；～ 山萱兰 flax lily；～ 调速 stepless speed control；～ 线 sweep；～ 问题 smoothing problem；～ 运转 easy running；～ 转换〔工声〕cross-fade；～ 转折点 breakeven point

平滑肌 [- - jī] smooth muscle ◇ ～ 环形收缩 segmentation；～ 瘤 liomyoma；leimyoma；leliomyoma；～ 肉瘤 leiomyosarcoma；～ 无力 leiasthenia；～ 纤维瘤 leiomyofibroma；～ 原纤维 smooth muscle fibril；～ 张力障碍 leiodystonia

平化 [- huà] graduation

平话 [- -]①（宋代民间流行的口头文学形式）a style of storytelling popular in the Song Dynasty（960—1279）②（民间流行的故事）popular stories

平环板链 [- huán bǎn liàn]〔工〕plate link chain

平缓 [- huǎn] ①（平坦；倾斜度小）gently：地势 ～。*The terrain slopes gently*. 水流 ～。*The water flows gently*. ②（缓和；平和）mild；placid；gentle：～ 的语调 *a mild tone* ◇ ～ 背斜 arrested anticline；～ 过渡曲线 easement curve；～ 曲线 easy curve；～ 仰拱 flat invert

平黄赤交角 [- huáng chì jiāo jiǎo] mean obliquity

平灰缝 [- huī fèng]〔房〕flat joint；flush joint

平毁 [- huǐ] demolish；raze：～ 敌人留下的碉堡 *raze the fortifications evacuated by the enemy*；～ 壕沟 *fill in trenches*

平机 [- jī]〔纺〕flat-bed machine

平极移动 [- jí yí dòng] mean pole motion

平纪录 [- jì lù] equalize a record

平夹板 [- jiā bǎn] flat fishplate

平甲板船 [- jiǎ bǎn chuán] flush-decker

平假名 [- - míng] hiragana

平价 [- jià] par；parity；fair [state] price；state-set price；state-fixed price；normal，rational price；the standard of a country's standard currency；the standard ratio of two countries' gold standard currency：法定 ～ *a mint par of exchange*；法定汇兑 ～ *an official par of exchange*；固定 ～ *fixed parity*；商业 ～ *commercial par*；外汇 ～ *a par of exchange*；实在 ～ *real par of exchange*；铸币 ～ *specie par* ◇ ～ 兑换 exchange at par；～ 发行 par issue；～ 股息率 average-rate of dividend；～ 汇率 par exchange rate；～ 价格 parity price；～ 商店 fair-price shop；～ 条款 parity clause；～ 以上 above par value

平架集装箱 [- - jí zhuāng xiāng] flat rack container

平肩机 [- jiān jī] shoulder grader

平煎锅 [- - guō] griddle

平键 [- jiàn] flat key

平胶片 [- jiāo piàn] wafer

平交道口 [- - dào kǒu] grade crossing；level-crossing

平角 [- jiǎo] flat angle；straight angle ◇ ～ 焊〈冶〉flat fillet weld

平接板 [- jiē bǎn] board joint

平接缝 [- - fèng] carvel joint

平接合 [- - hé] butt

平截体 [- jié tǐ]〈数〉frustum

平截头棱锥体 [- - tóu léng zhuī tǐ] prismoid；frustum of a pyramid

平截头圆锥体 [- - - yuán zhuī tǐ] frustum of a cone

平截圆锥体 [- - yuán zhuī tǐ] frustum of a cone

平结构件 [- - gòu jiàn] flat

平界面 [- jiè miàn] planar interface

平近点角 [- jìn diǎn jiǎo] mean anomaly

平晶 [- jīng] optical flat

平经 [- -] mean longitude

平经误差 [- - wù chā] azimuth error

平静 [- jìng] calm；quiet；tranquil：～ 的海面 *a calm sea*；～ 的水面 *flat water*；～ 的夜晚 *a quiet night*；～ 的年代 *quiet times*；～ 下来 *quiet down*；他以 ～ 的声音回答。*He answered with a calm voice*. 他很激动，心情久久不能～。*He was very excited, and it was long before he calmed down*. ◇ ～ 等离子体 quiscent plasma；～ 心情 equanimity

平静如镜 [- - rú jìng] a glassy calm

平靖 [- -] ①（用武力镇压叛乱，使趋于安定）suppress（or put down）a rebellion and cause the situation to become stable ②（稳定安静）（of social order）stable

平局 [- jú] draw；tie：打成 ～ *level the score*；*play even*；比分屡次出现 ～。*The score was tied several times*. 比赛打成 ～。*The game has drawn*. 两队打成 ～。*The two teams drew*. ◇ ～ 决胜法 tie-break

平均 [- jūn] ①（按份均匀计算）average；mean：我们每天 ～ 工作 8 小时。*We average* 8 *hours*（*work*）*a day*. 如果你将 5，7 和 12 ～ 一下，那么你得出的结果是 8。*If you average* 5，7 *and* 12，*you get* 8. ②（没有轻重多少的区别）equally；share and share alike：～ 分摊 *share out equally* ③〈数〉mean；mean value；average：6 是 3、7、8 三个数的 ～ 数。6 *is the mean of* 3，7 *and* 8. ◇ ～ 保费 average premium；～ 保险费率 average rate；～ 饱和度 average saturation；～ 比降 average gradient；～ 比热 average specific heat；～ 边缘线 average-edge line；～ 变动成本 average variable cost；～ 不变成本 average fixed cost；～ 材积表 average volume table；～ 参数 mean parameter；～ 差 average deviation；mean difference；mean deviation；～ 测试 average test；～ 产量 average product；～ 潮差〈海〉mean range；～ 潮升〈海〉mean rise of tide；～ 潮位〈海〉mean tide level；～ 成本［费用］average cost；～ 吃水〈船〉mean draft；～ 尺寸 mean size；～ 冲角 mean incidence；～ 抽验量 average sampling number（ASN）；～ 抽样检验个数 average sample size；～ 抽样量 average sample number；～ 出厂品质界限 average outgoing quality limit；～ 出厂质量 average outgoing quality（AOQ）；～ 出厂质量极限 average outgoing quality limit（AOQL）；～ 出力 average output；～ 初次出故障时间 mean-time-to-failure；～ 储蓄倾向 average propensity to save；～ 传送率 average transfer rate；～ 传输率 average transmission rate；～ 磁阱 average magnetic well；～ 存货水平 average inventory level；～ 存取时间 average access time；～ 错距 average dislocation（震源参数）；～ 大潮升 mean spring rise；～ 单位应力 average unit stress；～ 单元 averaging unit；～ 导向磁场 average guide field；～ 到达率 average arrival rate；～ 等值线 normal isopleth；～ 滴径 droplet mean diameter；～ 地表面上天线高度 antenna height above average terrain；～ 地球椭球 mean earth ellipsoid；～ 递增率 average increasing rate；～ 电极电流 average electrode current；～ 电流 average current；mean current；～ 电路 average circuit；averaging circuit；～ 电压 average voltage；～ 电阻率〈半〉average resistivity；～ 读数 average reading；～ 对数衰减率 mean logarithmic decrement；～ 二等分线〈信〉average bisector；～ 法 method of average；statistical method；～ 方差 average variance；～ 分布 hypodispersion；～ 分担损失 subject to average；～ 分子量 average molecular weight；～ 风险 average risk；～ 负荷［载］average load；mean load；～ 概率 average probability；～ 高潮面 mean high water；～ 高度 mean level；average height；～ 工作负载 average work load；～ 功率 average power；mean power；～ 功率监测器 average power monitor；～ 功率输出〈电子〉average power output；～ 故障检测时间 mean time to detection；～ 故障间隔时间 mean-time-between-failures（MTBF）；～ 故障率 failure rate（FR）；～ 故障修理时间 mean time to repair（MTTR）；～ 固定成本 average fixed cost；～ 航向〈航空〉average heading；～ 光变曲线 mean light curve；～ 轨道 mean orbit；～ 河水位〈水文〉mean river level；～ 海平面 mean sea level；～ 海里（= 6076.91 公尺）mean nautical mile；～ 海水面 mean seal level；～ 航速 average speed；～ 回转时间 mean recurrence time；～ 汇率 mid-point-rate；～ 混合比 average mixture ratio；～ 活度乘积 mean activity product；～ 火成岩 average igneous rock；～ 货币工资 average earnings；～ 极差〈数〉mean range；～ 极限 limit in mean；～ 技术熟练水平 average technical and vocational level；～ 计算操作 average calculating operation；～ 计价法 average price method；～ 价 middle price（发价与还价的平均价）；～ 价格 mid-point rate（平均汇率）；～ 检波电路 average detection circuit；～ 检验量 average inspection number；～ 检验数 average amount of inspection；～ 截面 average cross section；～ 进口倾向 average propensity to import；～ 晶粒度 mean grain size；～ 绝对偏差 mean absolute deviation；～ 绝对值 average absolute value；～ 可变成本 average variable cost；～ 孔径 average pore size；～ 库存量 average inventory level；～ 块长 average block length；～ 离差 average deviation；～ 理想效率 average ideal efficiency；～ 劳动时间 average labor time；～ 利润 average profit；～ 利润率 average rate of profit；～ 利润率规律 law of average rate of profit；～ 粒度〈冶〉particle mean size；～ 量 average magnitude；～ 亮度 mean brightness；～ 流量 average flow；average stream flow；～ 流速 mean flow rate；～ 螺距 mean pitch；～ 滤波器 average filter；～ 每人纯收入 average net income per capita；～ 每人商品零售额 average per capita value of commodity retail sales；～ 每人生活费用 average living expenses per capita；～ 每人住宅面积 average per capita dwelling area；～ 每人消费额 per capita consumption quota；～ 密度 average density；～ 亩产量 per *mu* yield；～ 木 average tree；～ 耐受限量 median tolerance limit；～ 能量 average energy；～ 能量标准 average capacity standard；～ 年龄 composite life；

average age；～ 年增率 average annual growth rate；～ 皮重 average tare；～ 偏差 mean deviation；～ 破碎比 mean reduction ratio；～ 器 averager；～ 牵引阻力 average draft；～ 欠额 average shortfall；～ 倾角 mean obliquity；～ 曲率 average curvature；～ 取数时间 average access time；～ 取样数 average sample number；～ 热容量 mean heat capacity；～ 热值 mean calorie；～ 热阻 average thermal resistance；～ 人口 average population；～ 日运动〔天〕mean daily motion；～ 容量 average capacity；～ 散度 average divergence；～ 色散 mean dispersion；～ 射程〔军〕mean range；～ 声压 average sound pressure；～ 生产成本 average production cost；～ 生产量 average productive capacity；～ 生产率 efficiency average；～ 时间 average time；mean time；～ 实交资本 average paid-in capital；～ 使用率 average service rate；～ 视差 mean parallax；～ 收敛 convergence in mean；～ 收敛速度 average rate of convergence；～ 收入[益] average revenue；～ 寿命 average life；mean life；life expectancy；average life span；～ 寿命率 mean life-rate；～ 授与能量 mean average imparted；～ 数 averages；average number；mean；～ 数据 average data；～ 数据传送率[速度] average data-transfer rate；～ 水平面〔海〕mean water level；～ 水深〔流〕mean depth；～ 速度 mean velocity；～ 太阳日 mean solar day；～ 体积 average external volume；～ 天文台 mean observatory；～ 图 mean chart；mean map；～ 温度 mean temperature；～ 温差 mean temperature difference；～ 温度误差〔钟〕middle-temperature error；～ 稳定时间 mean-time-between-failures；～ 无故障时间〔电〕mean free error time；～ 误差 mean error；～ 误差时间 meantime between errors (MTBE)；～ 先进定额 average advanced norm；～ 线 average line；～ 相对偏差 mean relative deviation；～ 消费倾向 average propensity to consume；～ 消费水平 average per capita consumption；～ 小时工资 average hourly earnings；～ 信息量 average information；～ 性能〔核〕average behavior；～ 修复时间 mean repair time；MTTR (mean-time-to repair)；～ 旋度 mean rotation；～ 选取时间 average access time；～ 选择信息 average selective information；～ 寻道时间〔计〕average seek time；～ 延迟时间 average delay time；～ 一般成本 average general cost；～ 应力 mean stress；～ 有效量 median effective dose；～ 有效马力 mean effective horse-power；～ 有效粘度〔化〕mean effective viscosity；～ 有效使用率 average effectiveness level；～ 有效压力〔物〕mean effective pressure；～ 有效值 mean effective value；～ 原子量 mean atomic weight；～ 圆锥距 mean cone distance；～ 月潮低潮间隙 mean low-water lunitidal；～ 月潮高潮间隙 mean high-water lunitidal；～ 运动〔天〕mean motion；～ 运距〔土〕average haul distance；～ 运算 average calculating operation；～ 运算操作 average calculating operation；～ 运算时间 average calculating operation time；～ 载波 mean carrier；～ 载滤频率 mean carrier frequency；～ 载频 mean carrier frequency；～ 噪声值 average noise；～ 增长 balanced growth；～ 增长速度 average increment speed；～ 炸点〔军〕burst center；～ 涨潮间隙〔海〕mean rise interval；～ 照度 average illumination；～ 正应力 mean normal stress；～ 支付额 average payoff；～ 指标 average indicatrix；average index；～ 指数 average index number；～ 质量检查界限 average outgoing quality limit (AOQL)；～ 中等品质 fair average quality；～ 中等样品 fair average sample；～ 重力异常 mean gravity anomaly；～ 周工资 average weekly wage；～ 周期 median period；～ 转数 average revolution；～ 准确度 bat；～ 资金利润率 average profit rate on funds；average profit margin；average rate of profit on investment；～ 自由程〔物〕mean free path；～ 总成本 average total cost；～ 总销售额 average gross sales；～ 总效价 mean total titer；～ 作用力 mean effort；～ 坐标系 average coordinate system

平均差系数 [- - chā xì shù] coefficient of average deviation

平均场 [- - chǎng] mean field ◇ ～ 方法 mean field method；～ 近似 mean field approximation；～ 理论 mean field theory

平均律 [- - lǜ]〔音〕equal temperament：十二～ *twelve-tone equal temperament*

平均数线 [- - shù xiàn] line of means

平均值 [- - zhí] average value；mean value；mean ◇ ～ 高斯试验 Gaussian test of the mean；～ 计算装置 average computing device；～ 检波器 average reading detector；～ 指示器 average value indicator；～ 自动增益控制 averaging AGC；～ 自动增益控制电路 average value AGC circuit

平均主义 [- - zhǔ yì] equalitarianism；egalitarianism ◇ ～ 者 equalitarian；egalitarian

平空 [- kōng] 见“凭空”[píng kōng]

平孔型 [- kǒng xíng] plain barrel pass

平口车刀 [- kǒu chē dāo] shovel nose tool

平口虎钳 [- - hǔ qián] parallel jaw

平口钳 [- - qián] flat tongs；gad tongs；plain vice；flat-nose pliers

平拉玻璃 [- lā bō li] horizontal drawing glass

平拉法 [- - fǎ] horizontal sheet process

平拉机 [- - jī] horizontal drawing machine

平拉开扣球 [- - kāi kòu qiú] parallel-long-toss quick spike

平脸 [- liǎn] down-faced

平列 [- liè] place side by side；place on a par with each other：不能把客观原因与主观原因 ～ 起来分析。*We should not put subjective reasons on a par with objective reasons in our analysis.*

平陵 [- líng] a surname：～ 全 *Pingling Quan*

平流 [- liú]〔海〕advection ◇ ～ 沉淀池 horizontal sedimentation tank；～ 冷却器 horizontal flow cooler；～ 假设〔气〕advective hypothesis；～ 扼流圈 smoothing choke；～ 滤波电路 smoothing circuit；～ 滤波器 smoothing filter；～ 雾〔气〕advection fog；advective fog；～ 线圈 smoothing coil

平流层 [- - céng] stratosphere ◇ ～ 辐射〔地物〕stratosphere radiation；～ 顶〔气〕stratopause；～ 引导〔气〕stratospheric steering

平流性雷暴 [- - xìng léi bào]〔气〕advective thunderstorm

平漏板 [- lòu bǎn] flat bushing

平炉 [- lú]〔冶〕open-hearth furnace；open hearth；Martin furnace ◇ ～ 法 Martin process；～ 钢 Martin steel；～ 利用系数 capacity factor of an open-hearth furnace；～ 炼钢法 open-hearth process；～ 栅 flat grate

平路机 [- lù jī] blade machine；road scraper；grader

平路噪声 [- - zào shēng] flat-channel noise

平螺钉 [- luó dīng] plain screw

平螺旋线 [- - xuán xiàn] flat spiral

平螺旋钻 [- - - zuàn] low-helix drill；〔设计〕slow-spiral drill

平脉 [- mài]〔中医〕normal pulse

平毛石墙 [- máo shí qiáng] squared rubble

平煤层 [- méi céng] level coal

平面 [- miàn] plane；two dimensions；flat surface ◇ ～ 板式 flat-faced tube；～ 刨床 surface planer；～ 薄片〔力〕plane lamina；～ 布置 plane layout；～ 布置图 floor plan；～ 测量 plane survey；～ 测量法 planimetric method；～ 缠绕 plane winding；～ 衬底 plane substrate；～ 齿轮 face gear；～ 窗式光电倍增管 planar head-on photomultiplier；～ 磁场 flat magnetic field；～ 磁膜 planar magnetic film；～ 存储 two-dimensional storage；～ 导杆 planimetric arm；～ 导轨 flat guide；～ 地面反射 flat-earth reflection；～ 地图 planimetric map；～ 点阵 plane lattice；～ 电动机 planar motor；～ 电感器 film inductor；～ 电极管 planar electrode tube；～ 镦粗 plane upsetting；～ 多边形 plane polygon；～ 法 planar process；～ 反射镜 plane mirror；～ 反射器 plane reflector；～ 方位角 grid azimuth；～ 工艺 planar technology；～ 构架 plain-frame work；～ 刮刀 flat scraper；～ 光波导 planar optical waveguide；～ 光栅 plane grating；～ 航法 plane sailing；～ 桁架 plane girder；plane truss；～ 回转筛 rotary flat sieve；～ 机电耦合系数 planar electromechanical coupling factor；～ 机构 plane mechanism；～ 极化 plane polarization；～ 极化波 plane-polarized wave；linearly-polarized wave；～ 极化天线 plane-polarized antenna；～ 集成电路 planar integrated circuit；～ 几何(学) plane geometry；～ 假设 hypothesis of plane mechanism；～ 交叉〔土〕grade crossing；at grade intersection；level-crossing；～ 交错层〔地质〕planar cross-bedding；～ 角 plane angle；～ 结 planar junction；～ 结构 planer structure；～ 介质波导 planar dielectric waveguide；～ 精研机 surface lapping machine；～ 镜〔物〕plane mirror；～ 卡盘 cement chuck；draw-in gear；～ 控制测量 horizontal control survey；～ 控制点 horizontal control point；～ 控制网 horizontal control network；～ 拉床 surface broaching machine；～ 拉削 surface broaching；～ 力系 plane force system；～ 流水作业计划 operative planning for plane；stream-lined process；～ 面积 area of plane；～ 磨床〔工〕surface-grinding machine；flat grinder；～ 磨削 flat surface grinding；～ 模锻〔冶〕flat die forging；～ 内分布 distribution in plane；～ 配流面 plane valving surface；～ 喷嘴 plane atomizer；～ 皮带轮 flat faced pulley；～ 偏振波 plane-polarized wave；linearly-polarized wave；～ 偏振天线 plane-polarized antenna；～ 平行谐振腔 plane parallel resonator；～ 破裂 plane fracture；～ 气隙电机 flat air gap electric machine；～ 切刀 undercutting tool；～ 全息图 plane hologram；～ 曲线 plane curve；～ 三角(学) plane trigonometry；～ 扫描 flat scanning；～ 扫描法 flat plane scanning method；～ 扫描头〔分化〕planizer；～ 射流 plane jet；～ 声波 plane sound wave；～ 双极晶体管 planar bipolar transistor；～ 四杆机构 four-bar linkage；～ 天线阵 planar array antenna；linear array；～ 陶瓷管 planar ceramic tube；～ 调车场〔土〕flat yard；～ 图 planimetric map；plan；plane figure；〔数〕planar graph；～ 凸轮 plane cam；～ 外延晶体管 planar epitaxial transistor；～ 外延法 planar epitaxial method；～ 位置天线 plane position antenna；～ 位置显示器 plane position indicator (PPI)；plane-position set；head-up display；～ 位置显示器操纵杆控制 joy-stick PPI control；～ 位置指示器 plane position indicator (PPI)；～ 文件 flat file；～ 蜗轮 wildhaber wormwheel；～ 铣床 plain miller；～ 铣刀 plain milling cutter；slab cutter；～ 显示器 two-dimensional display；～ 相似坐标变换 plane similarity transformation；～ 镶嵌阵列 planar mosaic array；～ 谐振腔 plane resonator；～ 形变 plane deformation；～ 旋转 revolution of plane；～ 研磨 plane lapping；～ 移动式机器人 area mobile robot；～ 叶栅 plane cascade；～ 印制线路板 flush printed wiring board；～ 映射 plane reflection；～ 应变〔力〕plane strain；～ 应力 plane stress；～ 元 flat element；～ 运动 plane motion；～ 闸门 plane gate；～ 轧辊 flat-roll；～ 障板〔声〕plane baffle；～ 振动器〔机〕surface vibrator；～ 阵列 planar array；～ 阵列天线 planar array antenna；～ 轴承 plane bearing；～ 组装 two-dimensional packaging

平面波 [- - bō] plane wave ◇ ～ 发生器 plane wave generator；～ 起爆〔军〕plane-wave initiation

平面波互易校准 [- - - hù yì jiào zhǔn] plane wave reciprocity calibration

平面度测量 [- - dù cè liáng] measurement of planeness

平面度量具 [- - - liáng jù] flatness measuring tool

平面度量仪 [- - - - yí] flatness measuring instrument

平面广告 [- - guǎng gào] print ad

平面设计师 [- - shè jì shī] graphic designer

平面型磁晶各向异性 [- - xíng cí jīng gè xiàng yì xìng] planar magnetacrystalline anisotropy

平面型二极管 [- - - èr jí guǎn] planar diode

平面型集成[积体]电路晶体管[电晶体] [- - - jí chéng diàn lù jīng tǐ guǎn] planar IC transistor

平面型晶体管[电晶体] [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] planar transistor

平面型器件 [- - - qì jiàn]〔电子〕planar device

平面型铁氧体 [- - - tiě yǎng tǐ] planar ferrites

平面型外延晶体管[电晶体] [- - - wài yán jīng tǐ guǎn] planar epitaxial transistor

平面形配位 [- - - pèi wèi] planar coordination

平面性检验 [- - xìng jiǎn yàn] planarity testing

平民 [- mín] the populace；the common people：～ 百姓 *rank and file* ◇ ～ 法 vulgar law；～ 化 plebification；～ 教育 mass education；～ 界 citizenary；～ 学校 popular school；～ 政治 arithmocracy；～ 作风 plebeianism；plebianism

平皿 [- mǐn] plate

平明 [- míng]〔书〕daybreak

平模 [- mú] flat-die

平幕电子束管 [- mù diàn zǐ shù guǎn] flat-faced cathode ray tube

平年 [- nián] ①〔天〕common year；nonleap year ②(农作物收成平常的年头儿) average year (in crop yield)

平宁 [- níng] a surname：～ 远 *Pingning Yuan*

平跑道 [- pǎo dào] flat

平皮带 [- pí dài] flat belt

平平 [- píng] average；mediocre；indifferent：成绩～。*The results are about up to the average.*

平平当当 [- - dāng dāng] smooth-going

平铺直叙 [- pū zhí xù] tell in a simple，straightforward way；narrate factually and straightforwardly；plain and ungarnished；speak or write in a

dull, flat style
平棋 [- qí] a draw in chess or other board games
平鳍鳅科 [- - qiū kē] Homalopteridae
平起平坐 [- qǐ píng zuò] on an equal footing; sit as equals at the same table; treat sb. as an equal
平铅版洗铸机 [- qiān bǎn xǐ zhù jī] 〈刷〉 casting box
平切 [- qiē] truncation
平球 [- qiú] flat ball
平曲线 [- qū xiàn] horizontal curve
平权 [- quán] equal rights: 男女 ～ *equal rights for men and women* ◇ ～ 政治 isocracy
平绕线圈 [- rào xiàn quān] flat-wise coil
平人 [- rén] [书] ordinary person; the common people
平日 [- rì] ①(一般的日子) ordinary days (as distinguished from holidays, festivals, etc.) ②(平时) everyday; week day
平绒 [- róng] 〈纺〉 panne velvet; velvet; velveteen
平扫描场透镜 [- sǎo miáo chǎng tòu jìng] flat-field lens
平筛 [- shāi] plansifter
平射 [- shè] flat fire ◇ ～ 弹道 〈力〉 flat trajectory; ～ 炮 flat fire gun; flat trajectory gun; ～ 武器 〈军〉 flat trajectory weapon
平身 [- shēn] [旧] stand up after kowtowing
平声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 level tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese, which has evolved into the high and level tone(阴平) and the rising tone (阳平) in modern standard pronunciation
平生 [- -] all one's life; one's whole life; always; at all times: ～ 艰苦朴素 *live simply and work hard all one's life*; ～ 的志愿 *one's lifelong aspiration* [*wish*]
平时 [- shí] ①(一般的、通常的时候) in normal times; at ordinary times: 她 ～ 住在学校，星期六才回家。*Ordinarily she sleeps at the school and goes home only on Saturdays*. ②(指平常时期) in peacetime: ～ 多流汗，战时少流血。*Losing more sweat in peacetime (training, etc.) means shedding less blood in war*. ◇ ～ 编制 peacetime establishment; peace organization [footing]; ～ 兵力 peacetime strength; ～ 法 international law of peace
平时不烧香，临时抱佛脚 [- - bù shāo xiāng lín shí bào fó jiǎo] clasp Buddha's feet when in dire need, but refuse to burn incense when all is well
平实 [- -] simple and unadorned; natural
平视 [- shì] look at the front horizontally ◇ ～ 拍摄 eyelevel shot; ～ 取景式照相机 viewfinder camera; ～ 显示器 head-up display
平视式取景器 [- - shì qǔ jǐng qì] eye-level viewfinder
平手 [- shǒu] draw: 两队打成了 ～。*The two teams drew*.
平水 [- shuǐ] par ◇ ～ 期 level period; ～ 运河 level canal
平顺 [- shùn] smooth-going; plain sailing
平素 [- sù] in normal times; usually: 他 ～ 就不爱说话。*He is a man of few words*.; *He's usually very quiet*.
平酸 [- suān] 〈食〉 flat sour
平台 [- tái] terrace; 〈采矿〉 platform ◇ ～ 测试设备 platform test facilities; ～ 车 platform truck; ～ 甲板 deck floor; platform deck; ～ 架 parallel; ～ 罗经 platform compass; ～ 木骨架 platform frame; ～ 收割机 platform havester; ～ 输送机 platform conveyor; ～ 四轮车 lorry; ～ 弹簧 platform spring; ～ 调准 platform erection; ～ 推进剂 plateau propellant; ～ 仪 planetable; ～ 印刷机 flatbed press; ～ 运动 platform motion
平台式绘图机 [- - shì huì tú jī] flat bed plotter
平太阳 [- tài yáng] mean sun ◇ ～ 秒 mean solar second; ～ 日 mean solar day; solar day; ～ 时 〈天〉 mean solar time
平摊资金 [- tān zī jīn] contribute the same amounts of funds
平滩地 [- - dì] flat
平坦 [- tǎn] even; smooth; level; flat: ～ 的高原 *a flat plateau*; ～ 的原野 *even country*; 一条宽阔 ～ 的公路 *a broad smooth highway*; 过了树林，地面就 ～了。*The ground levels off beyond the woods*. ◇ ～ 地 smooth ground; ～ 地面反射 flat-earth reflection; ～ 地面近似法 flat-earth approximation; ～ 放大器 flat amplifier; ～ 漏过功率 flat leakage power; ～ 模 flat module; ～ 区 〈核〉 flat region; ～ 曲线 flat profile; ～ 瑞利衰落 flat Rayleigh fading; ～ 衰落 〈信〉 flat fading; ～ 衰落信道 flat fading channel; ～ 线路 〈电磁〉 flat line; ～ 泄漏 flat leakage; ～ 增益调节电容器 flat gain control capacitor
平坦型光发射器 [- - xíng guāng fā shè qì] flat-geometry light emitter
平填角焊缝 [- tián jiǎo hàn fèng] smooth fillet weld
平条 [- tiáo] riglet
平调 [- -] flat gain regulation; flat regulation ◇ ～ 电容器 flat gain capacitor; ～ 主控制器 flat gain master controller
平头 [- tóu] closely cropped hair; crop; crew cut: 留着 ～ *have closely cropped hair* ◇ ～ 钉 tack; hobnail; ～ 钉锤 tack hammer; ～ 杆 mace; ～ 剪 snips; ～ 凿 butt chisel; ～ 钻 forstner bit
平头式驾驶室 [- - shì jià shǐ shì] forward cab
平凸 [- tū] plano-convex ◇ ～ 弹头 flat nose; ～ 透镜 planoconvex spotlight
平妥 [- tuǒ] smooth and appropriate
平瓦 [- wǎ] plain roofing tile ◇ ～ 机 flat tile machine
平尾 [- wěi] horizontal tail
平纬变化 [- - biàn huà] variation of mean latitude
平胃散 [- wèi sǎn] *Pingwei San*; Peptic Powder
平位置 [- - zhi] mean position
平纹 [- wén] plain weave ◇ ～ 白布 calico; ～ 粗布 crash; ～ 横镶板 〈木〉 lying panel; ～ 镶板 〈木〉 lay panel; ～ 织机 〈纺〉 plain loom; ～ 织物 plain cloth; ～ 组织 plain weave
平稳 [- wěn] steady; smooth and steady; stable: 机器运转 ～。*The machine runs smoothly*. 物价 ～。*Prices are stable*. 病人的血压 ～。*The patient's blood pressure is stable*. 我们的飞机飞得很 ～。*We had a smooth flight*. ◇ ～ 灯 ballast lamp; ～ 过程 stationary process; ～ 过渡 smooth transition; ～ 区 〈工〉 meadow; ～ 随机过程 stationary random process; stationary; stochastic process; ～ 随机函数 stationary random function; ～ 随机输入 stationary random input; ～ 随机振动 stationary random vibration; ～ 信源 stationary source; ～ 性 quiet running property; ～ 循环 steady-state cycle; ～ 增量过程 process of stationary increment; ～ 值 stationary value
平卧褶皱 [- wò zhě zhòu] recumbent fold
平莽 [- wú] [书] open grassland
平昔 [- xī] in the past: 我 ～ 对诗歌很少研究，现在开始感到有点兴趣了。*I didn't go in for poetry seriously, but now I'm beginning to take an interest in it*.
平西 [- -] (of the sun) be setting: 太阳已经 ～了，还这么热。*It's almost sunset, but it's still so hot*.
平息 [- -] ①(风势、纷乱等平静或静止) calm down; quiet down; subside; come to an end: 风暴 ～了。*The storm has subsided*.; *The trouble has blown over*. 海上风浪 ～了。*The sea calmed down*. 他的怒气 ～了。*His anger has cooled*. 一场风波 ～了。*The tumult has subsided*. ②(用武力平靖) put down (a rebellion, etc.); stamp out; suppress: 叛乱在几小时之内就 ～ 下去了。*The revolt was suppressed in a matter of hours*. 他们动用了武装部队来 ～ 示威游行。*They used armed forces to break the demonstration*. ③ 〈医〉 normal breathing
平息风波 [- - fēng bō] pour oil on (the) troubled waters; pour oil on the waters
平熄内风剂 [- - nè fēng jì] 〈医〉 endogenous wind calming prescription
平洗机 [- xǐ jī] open soaper
平弦再桁架 [- xián zài héng jià] Baltimore truss
平向阑 [- xiàng lán] 〈物〉 bucky diaphragm
平心而论 [- xīn ér lùn] be honest; in all fairness; frankly; give the devil his due: ～，他太倔强了。*To be honest, he is too aggressive*. ～，他工作还是认真的。*To give the devil his due, he is quite a conscientious worker*.
平心静气 [- - jìng qì] keep calm; calmly; calmly and patiently; dispassionately: ～ 地讨论 *calmly discuss*; 他闭了眼睛，息了杂念，～ 地坐着。*He closed his eyes to put a stop to all distracting thoughts, sitting there quietly and peacefully*.
平信 [- xìn] ordinary [surface] mail
平型排 [- xíng pái] flat raft
平行 [- -] ①(等级相同，没有隶属关系的) of equal rank; on an equal footing; parallel ②(同时进行的) simultaneous; parallel: 就各种问题举行 ～ 的会谈 *hold simultaneous talks on different subjects* ③ 〈数〉 parallel ◇ ～ 安装 parallel mount; ～ 刨床 parallel planer; ～ 波痕 parallel ripple mark; ～ 不悖(的利益) parallel (interests); ～ 措施 parallel measure; ～ 单色图像 by-passed monochrome image; ～ 单色像技术 shunted monochrome technique; ～ 导线 parallel wire; ～ 电场 parallel electric field; ～ 电流 co-current; ～ 叠层板 parallel laminate; ～ 定点器 parallelograph; ～ 缝焊 parallel seam welding; ～ 缝焊机 parallel seam sealing machine; interferometer; ～ 杆 parallel bar; ～ 公理 axiom of parallels; ～ 管辖权 concurrent jurisdiction; ～ 光管 collimator; ～ 光束 collimated light beam; ～ 光学 collimating optics; ～ 滚柱 parallel-roller; ～ 花纹病 〈植〉 parallel mosaic; ～ 货币方案 parallel currency approach; ～ 机关 units [organizations] of equal rank; parallel organizations; ～ 夹头 parallel carrier; ～ 剪 parallel shears; ～ 键 parallel key; ～ 角 angle of parallelism; ～ 校正 collimation; ～ 接近法 constant-bearing course; ～ 进风巷 parallel intake entry; ～ 进给 parallel feed; ～ 进化 parallel evolution; ～ 馈电 〈电子〉 parallel feed; shunt feed; ～ 力 parallel force; ～ 连杆机构 parallel linkage; ～ 梁 parallel girder; ～ 领土管辖权 concurrent territorial jurisdiction; ～ 流 concurrent flow; ～ 流动 parallel flow; ～ 六边形 parallelepiped; ～ 六面体 〈数〉 parallelepiped; ～ 螺旋齿轮 parallel helical gear; ～ 脉 〈植〉 parallel veins; ～ 铆钉 chain riveting; ～ 面规 parallel-faced type of gauge; ～ 面体 parallelehedra; ～ 瞄准具 〈军〉 collimating sight; ～ 耦合线滤波器 parallel coupled line filter; ～ 排列结构 homogeneous texture; ～ 平板电极式光电管 paralleled plate electrode phototube; ～ 平晶 optical parallel; ～ 平面电极磁控管 plane-parallel magnetron; ～ 剖面 parallel section; ～ 铺层复合材料 parallel ply composite; ～ 切线法 partan method; ～ 球 〈天〉 parallel sphere; ～ 取向胶体 tactoid; ～ 权力 concurrent power; ～ 刃口剪切机 squaring shear; ～ 三引线电缆 tri-lead cable; ～ 升降台 lifting table; ～ 束 parallel beam; ～ 属人管辖权 concurrent personal jurisdiction; ～ 双面式(结晶)端面 pinacoid; ～ 水系 〈水文〉 parallel drainage pattern; ～ 四边形 parallelogram; ～ 四边形检测仪 parallelometer; ～ 台 parallel block; ～ 滩列 〈地质〉 parallel roads; ～ 投影 parallel projection; ～ 透视 〈图〉 parallel perspective; ～ 位移 〈力〉 translation; ～ 吸光 parallel extinction; ～ 系 〈核〉 collateral series; ～ 细锉 blunt mill file; ～ 弦杆桁架 parallel-chord truss; ～ 线 parallel; parallel lines; ～ 线尺 〈图〉 parallel ruler; ～ 刑事管辖权 concurrent criminal jurisdiction; ～ 行为 parallel act; ～ 仪 parallelometer; ～ 压气机理论 parallel compressor theory; ～ 演化 parallel evolution; ～ 诱导 parallel induction; ～ 运动 parallel motion; ～ 折页 〈刷〉 parallel folding; ～ 整合 plano-conformity; ～ 职权 concurrent competence; ～ 舯体 parallel middle body; ～ 主权 concurrent sovereignty; ～ 作业 parallel operations; ～ 转弯 parallel turn; ～ 转鼓 〈设计〉 parallel drum; ～ 追击 parallel pursuit
平行板 [- - bǎn] parallel-plate ◇ ～ 电极 parallel-plate electrode; ～ 波导 〈电磁〉 parallel-plate waveguide; ～ 电离室 parallel-plate chamber; ～ 电容器 plane-parallel capacitor; ～ 二极管 plane-parallel diode; ～ 缝模型 parallel plate model; ～ 激光器 parallel-plate laser
平行棒振荡器 [- - bàng zhèn dàng qì] 〈电〉 parallel-rod oscillator
平行度 [- - dù] depth of parallelism ◇ ～ 测量 measurement of parallelism
平行缝干涉仪 [- - fèng gān shè yí] 〈光〉 parallel-slit
平行和分散方式 [- - hé fēn sàn fāng shì] (指谈判) parallel and decentralized manner
平行流喷管 [- - liú pēn guǎn] parallel-flow nozzle
平行面切割 [- - miàn qiē gē] face parallel cut
平行式剪切 [- - shì jiǎn qiē] frame cutting
平行性偏差 [- - xìng piān chā] parallel misalignment
平行轴传动 [- - zhóu chuán dòng] driving of parallel axes
平行轴定理 [- - - dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 parallel-axis theorem
平胸龟属 [- xiōng guī shǔ] Platysternon
平旋阀 [- xuán fá] swinging valve
平旋桥 [- - qiáo] 〈土〉 swing bridge
平旋推进器 [- - tuī jìn qì] cycloidal propeller
平渲 [- xuàn] flat tint
平压板 [- yā bǎn] flat clamp
平压刨花板 [- - bào huā bǎn] flat-press wood chipboard
平压裁断机 [- - cái duàn jī] blicker
平压阀 [- - fá] equalizing valve
平压切断冲模 [- - qiē duàn chòng mó] dinking die
平压印 [- - yìn] blind impression

平压印刷机 [- - - shuā jī]〈刷〉platen machine; platen press
平岩席 [- yán xí] flatsheet
平衍 [- yǎn] [书] open and flat
平野 [- yě] open country; outside a city; champagne
平叶片 [- yè piàn] flat blade
平叶涡轮 [- - wō lún]〈机〉flat-blade turbine
平液球管 [- - qiú guǎn]〈化〉levelling bulb
平一 [- yī] [书] suppress (a rebellion) and unify
平移 [- yí] translation ◇ ～ 波 translation wave; ～ 点阵 translational lattice; ～ 定理〈数〉shifting theorem; ～ 断层 offlap; displacement fault; shift fault; 〈地〉shifting; 〈地〉displacement; strike-slip fault; ～ 对称 translational symmetry; ～ 函数法 translation function method; ～ 角尺 drafting machine; 〈图〉parallel motion protractor; ～ 能 translational energy; ～ 曲面 translation surface; ～ 群〈晶〉translation group; ～ 速度 point-to-point speed; ～ 运动 translational motion; ～ 作用 phorogenesis
平移式手指夹持器 [- - shì shǒu zhǐ jiā chí qì] translational gripper
平抑价格 [- yì jià gé] stabilize prices; keep down prices; control the prices; keep prices stable
平易 [- -] ①(容易接近) unassuming; amiable ②(简单易理解)(of a piece of writing) easy; plain
平易近人 [- - jìn rén] amiable and easy of approach; be simple and easy to approach; (as) common as an old shoe; easily approachable; easy to get along with: 他虽然是个名作家，却～。*Although he is a famous writer, he is still as common as an old shoe.*
平印 [- yìn] lithoprint ◇ ～ 清漆 lithographic varnish; ～ 术 lithography; ～ 印件 lithograph
平英团 [- yīng tuán] Anti-Britain contingent
平庸 [- yōng] mediocre; indifferent; commonplace; ordinary: ～ 的作家 *a mediocre writer*; 才能 ～ *of limited ability*; ～ 之辈 *nonentity*
平鱼 [- yú] slivery pomfret; butterfish
平原 [- yuán] plain; flatlands; flat country; champagne; [丹] slette; dol; blair ◇ ～ 地槽 autogeosyncline; ～ 河段 plain tract; ～ 槭 bird's-tongue (*pl.* bird's-tongues); ～ 线 plain line
平原区防洪 [- - qū fáng hóng] plain floodproofing
平圆拱 [- - gǒng] hance arch; diminished arch
平圆角焊缝 [- - jiǎo hàn fèng] flat fillet weld
平圆接合 [- - jiē hé] bead and butt
平圆墁刀 [- - màn dāo] bead tool
平圆面 [- - miàn] facet
平圆盘 [- - pán] flat disk
平缘 [- -] orle
平月 [- yuè] February of a non-leap year
平月亮 [- - liang] mean moon
平允 [- yǔn] [书] fair and just; equitable
平凿 [- záo] broad chisel; flat chisel
平仄 [- zè] ①(平声和仄声) level and oblique tones ②(诗文的韵律) tonal patterns in classical Chinese poetry
平增益调整 [- zēng yì tiáo zhěng] flat gain regulation
平扎 [- zhā] flat seizing ◇ ～ 钢板 boiler plate
平展 [- zhǎn] (of land, etc.) open and flat; setting-out ◇ ～ 机 striking-out machine
平战结合 [- zhàn jié hé] manufacturing products for both peacetime and wartime use
平褶棒 [- zhě bàng] poking stick
平针织物 [- zhēn zhī wù] jersey
平针组织 [- - zǔ zhī] plain stitch
平整 [- zhěng] ①(弄平) level: 他们～土地5000亩。*They levelled 5000 mu of land.* ②(平正整齐) neat; smooth; flattening; levelling; pinch pass rolling ◇ ～ 岸线 bank regulation; ～ 冰 flat ice; ～ 地面 ground grading; ～(细晶粒)断口 even fracture; ～ 缝合 drawing stitch; ～ 复元〈中医〉correction and reduction in bone-setting; ～ 工具 flatter; ～ 机〈冶〉planisher; pinch pass mill; temper mill; ～ 器 leveler; leveller; ～ 轧制 skin pass rolling
平整度 [- - dù] planeness; evenness ◇ ～ 测定仪 rideograph
平正锤 [- zhèng chuí] dead flat hammer
平正 [- zheng] even and straight
平直 [- zhí] straightness ◇ ～ 弹道 flat trajectory; ～ 度量仪 straightness measuring instrument; ～ 海岸 regular coast; (钢板) ～ 机 flattener; ～ 机翼 straight wing; ～ 前身 boxfront; ～ 调谐 flat tuning; ～ 弯曲 flat wise bend
平直度 [- - dù] glancing flatness ◇ ～ 测量仪 flatness measuring instrument
平直性 [- - xìng] grazing ◇ ～ 干涉仪 flatness and straightness measuring interferometer
平纸机 [- zhǐ jī] plater
平周壁 [- zhōu bì]〈植〉periclinal wall
平周炎 [- - yán] parodonitis
平绉 [- zhòu] flat crepe; mock crepe
平转 [- zhuàn] flat turn
平转塔车床 [- - tǎ chē chuáng] flat-turret lathe
平装 [- zhuāng] paperback; paper-cover; paperbound ◇ ～ 本 paperback (book); paperbound edition; ～ 机械 paper binding machine; ～ 开关〈电〉flush switch; ～ 书 paperback; ～ 书皮 jacket
平椎 [- zhuī] platycoelous vertebra
平坠 [- zhuì] pancaking ◇ ～ 着陆 pancaking; pancake landing
平准基金 [- zhǔn jī jīn] stabilization fund
平子夜 [- zǐ yè] mean night
平走慢步 [- zǒu màn bù] flatfoot walk; flat-footed walk
平足 [- zú]〈医〉tarsoptosis; flatfoot ◇ ～ 目 Platycopida
平钻 [- zuàn] flat drill
平座 [- zuò] flat seat

辁 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名(古代贵族妇女所乘有帷幕的车) covered carriage

姘 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] [书] I 名(帷幕在旁边的部分) screen II 动(覆盖) cover
姘幪 [- méng] ①(帐幕一类的覆盖物) shelter; tent; screen ②[书](庇护) shelter

娉 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 同"屏" [píng]

凭(憑、凴) [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] I 动 ①(靠着) lean on; lean against: ～ 栏远眺 *lean on a railing and gaze into the distance* ②(依靠; 依仗) rely on; depend on: ～ 险抵抗 *make use of a strategic vantage point to fight back*; 我们不能仅～着热情用感情去代替政策。*We mustn't rely on sheer enthusiasm and substitute our personal feelings for policy.* 我们的祖先只～双手改造自然。*Our ancestors merely made use of their hands to change nature.* ③(根据) go by; base on; take as the basis: ～ 良心说 *in all fairness*; ～票付款 *payable to bearer*; 你不能～他嘴上说的就算数。*You can't take him at his word.* 你～什么得出这个结论? *What do you base this conclusion on?* ～票入场。*Admission by ticket only.* II 名 ①(证据) evidence; proof: 文～ *diploma*; 真～实据 *ironclad evidence*; 口说无～。*Verbal statements are no guarantee.* 以此为～。*This will serve as certification.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～志 *Ping Zhi* III 连(任凭; 不论) no matter (what, how, etc.): ～我们怎样劝说，他也不听。*No matter how hard we tried to persuade him, he wouldn't listen.*
凭保证开出的信用证[状] [- bǎo zhèng kāi chū de xìn yòng zhèng] guaranteed letters of credit
凭本人能力 [- běn rén néng lì] in one's own right
凭标准品级买卖 [- biāo zhǔn pǐn jí mǎi mài] sale by standard
凭表面现象 [- biǎo miàn xiàn xiàng] on the face of
凭产地买卖 [- chǎn dì mǎi mai] sale as per origin
凭厂牌买卖 [- chǎng pái mǎi mai] sale by brand
凭单 [- dān] voucher; indenture; a certificate for drawing money, goods, etc.: 差错更正～ *adjustment voucher to effect correction of errors*; 差旅费～ *travel expense voucher*; 分批成本～ *job cost voucher*; 进货～ *purchase voucher*; 收入～ *voucher for receipt*; 预定旅馆～ *hotel voucher*; 原始～ *original voucher*; 支付～ *payment voucher* ◇ ～付款 cash against document; payment; ～索引 vouchers index; ～支票 voucher check; ～制度 voucher system
凭抵押品贷款 [- dǐ yā pǐn dài kuǎn] lend money on security
凭吊 [- diào] visit (a historical site, etc.) and ponder on the past: ～古战场 *pay a visit to an ancient battleground*; ～烈士墓 *pay a visit to tombs of martyrs*
凭记忆 [- jì yì] memoriter
凭藉 [- jiè] ①(依靠) rely on; depend on; resort to: ～自己的力量 *rely on one's own strength*; ～想像力 *draw on one's imagination*; ～各种手段 *resort to all kinds of methods*; ～武力 *resort to force; by force of arms*; 人类的思维是～语言来进行的。*Man thinks in words.* 这个市镇～独特的风光发展旅游业。*The town relies on its specific landscape for developing the tourist industry.* ②(借助于) by means of; on the strength of; on the basis of: ～经验 *by virtue of experience*; ～初次印象进行判断是危险的。*It is dangerous to judge on the basis of first impressions.*
凭据 [- jù] evidence; proof: ～不足 *insufficient evidence*; 拿出～ *give proofs*; 这很难取得可靠的～。*It is difficult to obtain reliable evidence.*
凭空 [- kōng] without ground [basis]; out of the void; out of thin air; without foundation; groundless; baseless: ～出现 *emerge out of the void*; ～杜撰 *create groundless rumours*; 他这种看法决不是～产生的。*His view is by no means without foundation.* 你为什么～怀疑这消息的真实性? *Why do you suspect the truth of the information without foundation?*
凭空捏造 [- - niē zào] create [fabricate] out of nothing; be a sheer fabrication; fabricate; create groundless rumours; fabricate stories out of thin air; dream up; make up a story (out of the whole cloth): 这完全是～。*This is a sheer fabrication.*
凭空造谣 [- - zào yáo] fabricate lies out of thin air; create a rumour without basis [foundation]
凭口头命令的逮捕 [- kǒu tóu mìng lìng de dài bǔ] parol arrest
凭栏 [- lán] lean against the railing; lean upon a balustrade
凭栏乘凉 [- - chéng liáng] lean over the balcony enjoying the breeze
凭栏观望 [- - guān wàng] lean over the rail looking at ...
凭栏细听 [- - xì tīng] lean over the railings to listen quietly
凭栏远眺 [- - yuǎn tiào] lean on a balcony looking at the distance
凭陵 [- líng] ①[书](仗势侵犯) encroach on sth. by taking advantage of one's [sb. else's] power ②[书](凭藉) rely on; depend on
凭卖[买]方样品 [- mài fāng yàng pǐn] quality as per seller's [buyer's] sample
凭明显的符号辨认 [- míng xiǎn de fú hào biàn rèn] fingerprint
凭票即付持票人 [- piào jí fù chí piào rén] note order payable to bearer
凭票证供应 [- - zhèng gòng yīng] supply against coupon ◇ ～商品 commodities used to be rationed
凭时效取得财产权 [- shí xiào qǔ dé cái chǎn quán] usucaption
凭收据付款信用证[状] [- shōu jù fù kuǎn xìn yòng zhèng] payment on receipt of credit
"凭受款人亲收"背书 [- shòu kuǎn rén qīn shōu bèi shū] endorsement to pay "payee only"
凭说明售货 [- shuō míng shòu huò] sale by description; sale by specification
凭提单付现 [- tí dān fù xiàn] cash against bill of lading
凭提单交货 [- - - jiāo huò] delivery against bill of lading
凭提单提货 [- - - tí huò] surrender of bills of lading
凭柬[票]入场 [- jiǎn rù chǎng] admission by invitation [ticket] only
凭眺 [- tiào] enjoy a distant view from a height; gaze from a high place into the distance
凭我三寸不烂之舌 [- wǒ sān cùn bú làn zhī shé] I will trust to this tireless three-inch tongue of mine.; on the strength of one's eloquence; use one's three inches of never-failing tongue
凭瞎猜 [- xiā cāi] by guess and by golly
凭舷痛饮 [- xián tòng yǐn] drink one's fill, leaning against the gunwale
凭险 [- xiǎn] resort to strategically located place of difficult access
凭心而论 [- xīn ér lùn] upon my soul and honour; in all fairness
凭信 [- xìn] trust; believe: 他的话不足～。*His words are not to be trusted.*
凭信用借款 [- - yòng jiè kuǎn] draw on one's credit
凭信用证[信用状]交货 [- - - zhèng jiāo huò] delivery against letter of credit
凭样出售 [- yàng chū shòu] sale by sample
凭依 [- yī] base oneself on; rely on; have sth. to go by: 无所～ *have nothing to go by*
凭运单付款 [- yùn dān fù kuǎn] payment against presentation of shipping document
凭仗 [- zhàng] rely on; depend on: ～某人的势力范围 *depend on the sphere of one's influence*; 他们～着顽强不屈的精神克服了重重困难。*They overcame all kinds of difficulties by dint of an indomitable spirit.*

凭照 [- zhào] certificate; permit; licence
凭证 [- zhèng] voucher; proof; evidence; certificate: 订座 ～ *seat reservation voucher*; 核讫 ～ *audited voucher*; 记账 ～ *evidence for keeping account*; 收款 ～ *receiving voucher*; 完税 ～ *tax payment receipt*; 现金收入 ～ *cash receipt voucher*; 已付款 ～ *evidence voucher*; 业务 ～ *business voucher*; 原始 ～ *original evidence*
凭证式国债 [- - shì guó zhài] certificate T-bonds
凭指定 [- zhǐ dìng] pay to order of ... ◇ ～ 票据 bill to order; ～ 支票 check to order
凭准 [- zhǔn] standard
凭桌对坐 [- zhuō duì zuò] sit opposite each other at a table

鲆 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名 (鱼类的一科) left-eyed flounder
鲆科 [- kē] Bothidae

瓶(缾) [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名 ①(瓶子) bottle; vase; jar; flask: 醋 ～ *vinegar cruet*; 花 ～ *flower vase*; 芥末 ～ *mustard pot*; 两 ～ 牛奶 *two bottles of milk*; 热水 ～ *thermos flask*; 盐 ～ *saltcellar*; *saltshaker* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 守 *Ping Shou*
瓶玻璃 [- bō li] bottle glass
瓶胆 [- dǎn] glass liner
瓶盖 [- gài] cap
瓶埂 [- gěng] phialide ◇ ～ 孢子 phialospore; ～ 托 phialopore
瓶架 [- jià] bottleholder
瓶颈 [- jǐng] bottleneck ◇ ～ 驰豫 bottlenecking relaxation; ～ 检测 bottleneck detection; ～ 效应 bottleneck effect; ～ 形 bottleneck; bottlenecked; ～ 制约 bottleneck restrictions
瓶口 [- kǒu] bottleneck ◇ ～ 段 pass; ～ 结 hackamore knot
瓶口衣科 [- - yī kē] Verrucariaceae
瓶料玻璃 [- liào bō li] green glass
瓶绿色 [- lǜ sè] bottle green
瓶螺科 [- luó kē] Ampullariidae
瓶帽 [- mào] capsule
瓶霉科 [- méi kē] Saksenaceae
瓶鸟 [- niǎo] bottlebird
瓶塞 [- sāi] bottle stopper; bottle plug; cork: 拔出～ *uncork a bottle*
瓶式存水弯[曲管] [- shì cún shuǐ wān] bottletrap
瓶饰 [- -] boughpot; bowpot
瓶刷细坦麦 [- shuā xì tǎn mài] squirreltail
瓶台球 [- tái qiú] bottle pool
瓶形 [- xíng] doleiform ◇ ～ 搅拌机 bottle mixture
瓶中物 [- zhōng wù] vial
瓶装 [- zhuāng] bottled: 以 ～ 出售 *sell in bottles*
瓶状 [- zhuàng] ampuliform ◇ ～ 体 pitcher; ascidium; ～ 腺 flask gland; ～ 叶 ascidiform; ～ 棕榈 bottle palm
瓶子 [- zi] bottle ◇ ～ 草 indian cup; huntsman's-horn; whippoor will's-shoe; ～ 树 bottle tree

邠 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 丘 *Ping Qiu*

泙 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 青 *Ping Qing*

洴 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 静 *Ping Jing*
洴澼 [- pì] [书] ①(漂洗) rinse ②(水声) sound of water

冯 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(乘; 登) mount ②(欺凌) bully ③(徒步过水) wade: 暴虎 ～ 河 *attack a tiger without weapons and cross a river without a boat — reckless courage* ④(怒) get angry ⑤(凭藉) rely on Ⅱ 副 ①(大; 盛) greatly ②(快; 疾) quickly Ⅲ 形 (愤懑) resentful
另见 féng。

评 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] Ⅰ 动 ①(评论; 批评) comment; criticize; review: 博得好 ～ *receive favourable comments*; *be well received*; 书 ～ *book review*; 这本书得到几家主要报纸的赞许和好 ～。*The book was kindly and favourably reviewed in the principal papers*. ②(评判) judge; appraise: 被 ～ 为劳动模范 *be elected a model worker*; 你来 ～ ～ 谁说得对。*Now you be the judge and say which of us is right*. 这些马被 ～ 为全县最好的马。*These horses were judged the best in the county*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 公 *Ping Gong*
评比 [- bǐ] appraise through comparison; compare and assess: ～ 产品质量[品质] *compare and appraise the quality of different products*; *make a public appraisal of the quality of different products*
评标 [- biāo] evaluation of bid
评茶员 [- chá yuán] tea-taster
评定 [- dìng] judge; pass judgment on; evaluate; appraise; assess; rate: 工程 ～ *engineering evaluation*; 教育 ～ *educational evaluation*; ～ 成绩 *evaluate the results*; 训练 ～ *evaluation of training*; 学生成绩 ～ *accomplishment evaluation*; 专家 ～ *an expert's statement*; 综合 ～ *overall evaluation*; ～ 某物的真正价值 *assess sth. at its true worth* ◇ ～ 裁判员 ringside judge; ～ 等级 rating; ranking; ～ 人 adjuster; ～ 职称 conferring of academic titles
评断 [- duàn] judge; arbitrate: ～ 是非 *judge between right and wrong*; *arbitrate a dispute*
评分 [- fēn] ①(根据成绩评定分数) grade; score; give a mark; mark (student's papers, etc.): ～ 标准 *standards of grading*; 给试卷 ～ *mark papers*; *grade papers* ②(评定工分) decide on workpoints (for a commune member) ◇ ～ 规则 the code of points; ～ 机[阅卷机] scoring machine
评工 [- gōng] evaluate works ◇ ～ 法 job evaluation
评工记分 [- - jì fēn] calculate workpoints on the basis of work done; assessment of the work done by each individual and the number of workpoints earned; evaluation of work and allotment of points
评功 [- -] appraise sb.'s merits; evaluate achievements: ～ 授奖 *announce commendations and issue awards*
评功摆好 [- - bǎi hǎo] sing sb.'s praises; set forth the merits of sb.; enumerate sb.'s merits; speak of sb. in glowing terms
评估 [- gū] estimate; assess; appraise: 据保守的 ～ *at a conservative estimate*; 低于原来的 ～ *below the original estimate*; 按最低的 ～ 这块宝石也值 200 美元。*The lowest estimate would put the worth of the jewel at $ 200*.
评话 [- huà] ① 见"平话" [píng huà] ②(曲艺的一种) professional storytelling in a local dialect: 苏州 ～ *storytelling in Suzhou dialect*
评级 [- jí] grade; rate
评价 [- jià] appraise; evaluate; assess; estimate; valuation: ～ 过低 *rate sth. unreasonably low*; ～ 历史人物 *appraise historical figures*; *judge of historic characters*; 高度 ～ *set a high value on*; *speak highly of*; *highly appraise*; 感官 ～ *organoleptic evaluation*; 课程 ～ *course evaluation*; 捧场的 ～ *a flattering review*; 综合 ～ *overall evaluation*; 总 ～ *summated evaluation*; ～ 与考试中心 *evaluation and examination centre*; 对某人的能力 ～ 过高 *set too high a valuation on sb.'s abilities*; 作客观的 ～ *make an objective appraisal*; 他高度 ～ 了这一成就。*He rated the achievement high*. 公众对他的 ～ 很高。*He stands high in public estimation*. 不要根据衣着来 ～ 人。*Don't evaluate people by their clothes*.
评奖 [- jiǎng] decide on awards through discussion; bonuses issued on the basis of a general voicing; issue bonuses on the basis of discussions among the workers; reason out sth. ◇ ～ 人 juror; ～ 团 jumper; ～ 委员会 prize-jury
评教评学 [- jiào píng xué] evaluate teaching and learning
评介 [- jiè] review (a new book, etc.): 新书 ～ *book review*
评酒会 [- jiǔ huì] liquor show [fair]
评剧 [- jù] *pingju*, a local opera of north and northeast China
评理 [- lǐ] ①(评断是非) judge between right and wrong; decide which side is right: 谁是谁非, 让大家来评个理。*Let others judge who is right and who is wrong*. ②(讲道理) reason things out; have it out: 咱们得找他评评理。*Let's go and have it out with him*.
评论 [- lùn] ①(批评或议论) comment on; discuss; make [give] comment on; deliver oneself of sth.; point the conversation at sb. [sth.]; enlarge upon [on] sth.; review: ～ 是非 *discuss right and wrong*; 不加 ～ *make no remark*; ～ 那件事 *remark upon the event*; 它引起了新闻界的广泛 ～。*It created wide comment in the press*. 对此发表 ～ 无异于画蛇添足。*Comment upon this would be to paint the lily*. ②(批评或议论的文章) comment; commentary; review; appreciation; appraisal; criticism: 电影 ～ *motion-picture review*; 法律 ～ *a law review*; 为一家报纸写 ～ *review for a newspaper*; 时事 ～ *comments on current events*; 小 ～ *short comment*; ～ 文章 *comment on an article* ◇ ～ 家 critic; reviewer; ～ 目录学 bibliography; ～ 员 commentator
评判 [- pàn] pass judgment on; judge; decide: ～ 胜负 *decide who is the winner*; *judge between contestants*; ～ 优劣 *judge which is superior* ◇ ～ 委员会 reviewing committee; ～ 员 judge (体育、演讲等的); adjudicator (音乐等的)
评书 [- shū] storytelling
评述 [- shù] commentary ◇ ～ 者 observer
评说 [- shuō] comment on; evaluate
评弹 [- tán] storytelling and ballad singing in Suzhou dialect
评头论[品]足 [- tóu lùn zú] find fault with; be overcritical; comment from head to feet; criticize from head to feet; nit-pick: 对她 ～ 是不礼貌的。*It would be rude to remark upon her appearance*.
评委会 [- wěi huì] judging panel; panel of judges; judges' panel: 选举一个 ～ 以决定奖牌得主 *select a judging panel to choose winners of rewards*
评吸 [- xī] smoke panel test (烟质感官鉴定)
评薪 [- xīn] discuss and determine wage-grade
评选 [- xuǎn] choose through public appraisal; appraise and elect; discuss and elect: 被 ～ 为劳动模范 *be chosen as a model worker* ◇ ～ 委员会 jury; selecting committee
评议 [- yì] appraise sth. through discussion; deliberate: ～ 确定 *be discussed and determined by the masses*; 我们就他的晋升问题进行过数次～。*We had several discussions about his promotion*. 让群众 ～ 一下谁当先进工作者。*Let the masses discuss who will be chosen as an advanced worker*. ◇ ～ 会 appraisal meeting; ～ 委员会 board of regents; appraisal committee; ～ 员 counselor; ～ 组 appraisal group
评语 [- yǔ] comment; remark: 作简短的 ～ *make short remarks*; 我明白你 ～ 的意义。*I saw the force of your remarks*.
评阅 [- yuè] read and appraise
评赞 [- zàn] estimate and praise
评职 [- zhí] professional evaluation
评职称 [- - chēng] confering of academic titles
评骘 [- zhì] [书] pass judgment on; evaluate
评注 [- zhù] ①(评论并注释) make commentary and annotation ②(作出的评论和注释) notes and commentary
评传 [- zhuàn] critical biography

屏 [ㄆㄧㄥˊ] [píng] Ⅰ 名 ①(屏风) screen: 画 ～ *painted screen* ②(屏条) a set of scrolls Ⅱ 动 (遮挡) shield sb. or sth.; screen
另见 bǐng。
屏板反电压 [- bǎn fǎn diàn yā] plate inverse voltage
屏蔽 [- bì] shield; screen; screening: ～ 这一带地方 *provide a protective screen for this area* ◇ ～ 泵 canned motor pump; ～ 比〈电磁〉shielding ratio; ～ 材料 shielding material; ～ 测井 guard logging; ～ 层〈气〉shielding layer; ～ 穿线〈电〉screened wiring; ～ 变星 obscured variable; ～ 常数 screening constant; ～ 传输线 strip (transmission) line; ～ 窗〈核〉shielding windows; ～ 带 mask tape; ～ 电机 shield electric machine; ～ 电极 bucking electrodes; ～ 电缆 shielded [screened] cable; ～ 法 screen method; ～ 罐 cask flask; ～ 核 shielded nucleus; ～ 环〈工声〉shading ring; ～ 火星塞 shielded spark plug; ～ 火焰 shielded flame; ～ 极 screening electrode; consequent pole; ～ 寄存器〈自〉mask register; ～ 计数管 screen wall counter; ～ 接头〈电〉shielded joint; ～ 距 mask pitch; ～ 可编程序 mask programmable; ～ 馈线 screened feeder; ～ 栏 mask field; ～ 码 mask off code; ～ 面〈电〉ground plane; ～ 膜 screened film; ～ 盘 blanking disc; ～ 墙〈工〉barrier shield; ～ 容器 cask flask; ～ 栅〈电子〉shield grid; ～ 栅式电离箱 gridded chamber; ～ 生成程序 mask generator; ～ 室 screened room; ～ 双馈电线 twinax; screening electrode; ～ 双线 screening doublet; ～ 水池 shielding pond; ～ 探针 shielded probe; ～ 天线 screened [shielded] antenna; ～ 拖曳电缆〈电〉screened trailing cable; ～ 五极管 screened pentode; ～ 物 grading shield; ～ 系数 shielding factor; ～ 线〈电磁〉shielding line; ～ 线对〈信〉shielded pair; ～ 线路 shielded line; ～ 线圈 shielded coil; potted coil; ～ 箱 shielded box; ～ 效应 screening effect; ～ 信号发生器 mask signal generator; ～ 选择 mask option; ～ 阴极 shielded cathode; ～ 引出线 shielded lead; ～ 闸 shutter; gate; ～ 罩 screening can; ～ 装甲〈军〉spaced armor; ～ 装甲板〈军〉skirting plate; ～ 装置 shield; ～ 置位 mask set; ～ 状

态 masked state；～字〈自〉mask word
屏蔽极电动机 [- - jí diàn dòng jī]〈电〉shaded-pole motor
屏蔽矩阵电路 [- - jǔ zhèn diàn lù] masking matrix circuit
屏蔽式阀 [- - shì fá]〈机〉masked valve
屏壁 [- -] screen-wall
屏藩 [- fān] [书] ①(屏风和藩篱) screen and fence ②(保护捍卫) protect and safeguard
屏风 [- fēng] screen；[日] byobu：竖起～ *set up a screen*；金色六扇～ *a gilded six-leaf screen* ◇～舱壁 screen bulkhead
屏极 [- jí] plate (electrode) ◇～电池 plate battery；～电池组 anode battery；～电路 plate circuit；～电压降 anode fall；～电源 plate (power) supply；～扼流圈 plate choke coil；～工作电压 operating plate voltage；～回路 plate circuit；～检波器 anode rectifier；～冷却 plate cooling；～皮肤距离 target skin distance；～调制器 anode modulator；～效率 plate efficiency；～阴极电压 plate-to-cathode voltage
屏框 [- kuàng] mask
屏玛木 [- mǎ mù] pyinma
屏门 [- mén] screen door (between the outer and inner courtyards of an old-style Chinese residence)
屏面宽度 [- miàn kuān dù] screen width
屏幕 [- mù] screen：电视～ *telescreen*；*screen*；*the television screen*；在～上放映 *show on the screen* ◇～尺寸 screen size；～放映机 back-projection cabinet；～分割〈摄〉split screen；～记忆 screen memory；～录像 film recording；kinephoto；film recording；[俚] kine；～涂层 curtain coating；～位置 screen position；～吸收系数 screen absorptance
屏栅 [- shān] screen-grid；shield-grid ◇～电位 screen-grid potential；～管 screen-grid tube；shielded-grid tube；～耗散 screen dissipation；～流 screen current；～特性 mutual characteristic；～调制 screen-grid modulation；～闸流管 shield-grid thyratron
屏栅电压 [- - diàn yā] screen-grid voltage；screen voltage ◇～控制 screen control
屏栅极 [- - jí] screen-grid；screen ◇～板极跨导 screen-plate transconductance；～电源 screen supply；～闸流管〈电子〉shield-grid thyratron
屏式过热器 [- shì guò rè qì] pendant superheater
屏条 [- tiáo] a set of hanging scrolls
屏像 [- xiàng] screen image
屏障 [- zhàng] protective screen；parclose；[非] scherm：燕山是北京的天然～。*The Yanshan Hills provide a natural defence for Beijing*. ◇～记忆〈心理〉screen memory；～效果 screen effect
屏状核 [- zhuàng hé] claustrum (*pl*. claustra)

pō ㄆㄛ

坡 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] Ⅰ 名(地面倾斜的地方) slope：陡～ *a steep slope*；平～ *a slight* [*gentle*, *gradual*] *slope*；山～ *a mountain slope*；*hillside*；上[下]～ *go up* [*down*] *a slope* Ⅱ 形(倾斜) sloping；slanting：把板子～着放 *put the board on a slant*；把梯子放～点。*Slope the ladder a bit*.
坡边窑 [- biān yáo] bank kiln
坡窗 [- chuāng] batement light；batement
坡道 [- dào] rampway；〈工〉ramp ◇～阻力 gradient resistance
坡地 [- dì] hillside fields；sloping fields；land on the slopes：～梯田化 *terracing of the land on the slopes* ◇～黄土 slope loess；～篱笆 drop fence；～切割器 bank bar；～坍滑 hillwash；～栽培 hillculture
坡度 [- dù] falling gradient；slope；inclination；declivity；pitch；batter：有1/5～的小山 *a hill with a slope of* 1 *in* 5；在45度的～上 *at an incline of* 45 *degrees*；铁路从这里开始有个微微向上的～。*The railway slopes up slightly at this point*. ◇～比(率) ratio of slope；～变点 point of change of gradient；～标 grade post；～标桩 grade stake；〈采矿〉slope stake；～不大 in easy flights；～极限 grade limit；～减小 grade reduction；～角 angle of gradient；～挠度 slope-deflection；～挠度方程 slope deflection equation；～突变〈采矿〉knuckle；～线 grade line；～仪〈地测〉gradiometer；～指示器 slope indicator；～桩 grade pegs；〈地测〉gradient pegs；～阻力 grade resistance
坡度线高程 [- - xiàn gāo chéng] grade elevation
坡风 [- fēng] hangwind
坡跟 [- gēn] slipsole ◇～垫 slipsole；～鞋 wedge-soled shoes；wedgies
坡拱高 [- gǒng gāo] ramp
坡规 [- guī] battering rule
坡积 [- jī] slide rock ◇～土 clinosol；～物 slope wash
坡尖 [- jiān] spur ◇～泊 spur notch
坡脚 [- jiǎo] toe ◇～墙 toe wall
坡角 [- -] slope angle
坡克任 [- kè rèn] powerchrine
坡口 [- kǒu] groove ◇～半径 root radius；～焊〈冶〉groove weld；～机 electric bevelling machine；～角度 bevel angle；(焊)～面 fusion face
坡垒 [- lěi]〈植〉hopea hainanensis ◇～属 Hopea
坡立谷 [- lì gǔ] hoje
坡留绕素 [- liú rào sù] pleurosine
坡柳 [- liǔ] aalii
坡麓 [- lù] footslope
坡缕石 [- lǚ shí] palygorskite
坡密子 [- mì zǐ] vacuon；Pomeron；Pomeranchon
坡面 [- miàn] dome (结晶的) ◇～汇流 slope concentration；～漫流〈水文〉overland flow；surface flow；～稳定性〈地质〉slope stability
坡莫菲 [- mò fēi] peamafy (高导磁率合金)
坡莫合金 [- - hé jīn] permalloy；〈冶〉permeability alloy
坡身不稳 [- shēn bù wěn] slope failure
坡膛 [- táng] forcing cone；chamber throat
坡梯道 [- tī dào]〈房〉corded way
坡体形 [- tǐ xíng] cyphosomatic
坡田 [- tián] hillside fields；sloping fields
坡威灵 [- wēi líng] Powelline
坡威烷 [- - wán] powellane
坡屋顶 [- wū dǐng] abat-vent
坡形半面像 [- xíng bàn miàn xiàng] domatic hemihedrism
坡印廷定理 [- yìn tíng dìng lǐ] Poynting's theorem
坡印廷矢量 [- - - shǐ liàng]〈电磁〉Poynting vector
坡折 [- zhé] rupture ◇～角 knick punkt；～裂点 break in slope

朴 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] (构词成分)见下。
另见 piáo；pò；。
朴刀 [- dāo] a sword with a long blade and a short hilt wielded with both hands

酸(醱) [ㄆㄛ] [pō] 动[书](酿酒) make (wine)
另见 fā。
酸醅 [- pēi] [书] make wine；brew (beer)

攴 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] 动[书](轻击) strike lightly；tap

钋 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] 名〈化〉(放射性金属元素) polonium (Po)
钋化合物 [- huà hé wù] polonium compound；polonide
钋酸盐 [- suān yán] polonite
钋同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] polonium isotope

钹(鑔) [ㄆㄛ] [pō] [方] Ⅰ 动(用镰刀、钐刀等抡开来割) cut Ⅱ 名(一种镰刀) sickle

泊(泺) [ㄆㄛ] [pō] 名(湖) lake：湖～ *lake*；罗布～ *Lop Nur*；血～ *pool of blood*
另见 bó。"泺"另见 luò。
泊管 [- guǎn] platinotron (M型返波放大管)
泊沦法 [- lún fǎ]〈化〉Brin's process
泊松 [- sōng] Poisson (Siméon-Denis，1781.6.21—1840.4.25，法国数学家) ◇～比 Poisson's ratio；Poisson's number；～变换 Poisson transform；〈数〉potential transform；～到达 Poisson arrival；～方波 Poisson rectangular wave；～方程〈数〉Poisson equation；～分布 Poisson distribution；～公式〈数〉Poisson formula；～过程 Poisson process；～积分公式〈数〉Poisson integral formula；～括号〈力〉Poisson bracket；～密度函数〈统〉Poisson density function；～噪声 Poisson noise
泊肃叶 [- sù yè]〈流〉poiseuille (PI) ◇～定律〈流〉Poiseuille's law；～公式〈物〉Poiseuille's formula；～流动 Poiseuille flow

泼(潑) [ㄆㄛ] [pō] Ⅰ 动(用力把液体向外倒或向外洒) sprinkle；splash；spill：把水～在地板上 *splash water on* [*over*] *the floor*；互相～水 *splash water on each other*；别把脏水～到院子里。*Don't throw the slops in the yard*. 你把肉汁～到台布上了。*You have spilled gravy on the tablecloth*. 先～点儿水再扫。*Sprinkle some water before you sweep*. Ⅱ 形(蛮横不讲理) rude and unreasonable；shrewish：撒～ *act hysterically and refuse to see reason*
泼妇 [- fù] shrew；vixen
泼妇骂街 [- - mà jiē] a woman hysterically shouting and cursing in public；(like) a sharp-tongued woman cursing loudly in public；bark out a string of dirty words；like a shrew shouting abuse in the street
泼口大骂 [- kǒu dà mà] give vent to a torrent of abuse；let loose a flood of abuse；pour out a torrent [flood] of abuse on ...；pour out a whole ocean of abuse over sb.
泼溅 [- jiàn] spilling；sparging；bubbling
泼辣 [- là] ①(凶悍而不讲理) rude and unreasonable；shrewish；vixenish；fierce and unreasonable；fierce and tough ②(文章有力) pungent；forceful：～的文风 *a strong literary style*；文章写得～。*The article is written in a pungent style*. ③(有魄力) bold and vigorous：工作～ *be bold and vigorous in one's work*
泼辣货 [- - huò] a scoundrel；a sharp-tongued person
泼冷水 [- lěng shuǐ] pour [throw] cold water on；cast a damp over；dampen the enthusiasm [spirits] of；discourage；put a damper on：他们对他的想法～时，他并不泄气。*He wasn't discouraged when they threw cold water on his ideas*. 我们不能给他们的热情～。*We must not pour cold water on their enthusiasm*.
泼里斯 [- lǐ sī]〈电〉preece
泼墨 [- mò]〈艺〉splash-ink，a technique of Chinese ink-painting
泼墨山水 [- - shān shuǐ] landscape painting done with splashes of ink；splashed-ink landscape
泼尼松 [- ní sōng] metacortandracin；prednison
泼尼松龙 [- - - lóng] prednisolone；sterane；metacortandralone
泼皮 [- pí] ruffian
泼洒 [- sǎ] splash
泼水节 [- shuǐ jié] the Water-Sprinkling Festival of the Dai(傣) and some other minority nationalities
泼水难收 [- - nán shōu] Things done cannot be undone.；It's no use crying over spilt milk.
泼水难收，人逝不返 [- - - - rén shì bù fǎn] Spilt water can't be picked up and the dead can't come back to life.
泼天 [- tiān] [书] extremely big；too many
泼天大祸 [- - dà huò] overwhelming disaster
泼涂层 [- tú céng] dash coat
泼油 [- yóu] oil application ◇～管 sprinkling bar
泼油救火 [- - jiù huǒ] extinguish a fire with oil

颇 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] Ⅰ 形[书](偏；不正) inclined to one side；oblique：偏～ *biased*；*partial* Ⅱ 副(很；相当地) quite；rather；considerably：～不以为然 *highly disapprove of sth.*；～感兴趣 *have considerable interest*；～佳 *quite good*；影响～大 *exert a considerable influence*；他说的～有道理。*There is a lot of sense in what he says*. Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname：～廷相 *Po Tingxiang*
颇耳德张量 [- ěr dé zhāng liàng] Polder tensor
颇丰 [- fēng] good
颇冈月 [- gāng yuè] phagun
颇为 [- wéi] rather：～懊恼 *mildly harrowing*；～费解 *rather difficult to understand*

陂 [ㄆㄛ] [pō] (构词成分)见下。
另见 bēi；pí。
陂陀 [- tuó] [书] with ups and downs (of embankments，hill lines)；uneven：～不平 *slanting and uneven*

pó ㄆㄛˊ

繁 [ㄆㄛˊ] [pó] 名(姓氏) a surname：～钦 *Po Qin*
另见 fán。

皤 [ㄆㄛˊ] [pó] 形[书](白色) white
皤然 [- rán] (of hair) white：白发～ *white-haired*

鄱 [ㄆㄛˊ] [pó] (构词成分)见下。
鄱阳湖 [- yáng hú] Poyang Lake (in Jiangxi Province)

婆 [ㄆㄛˊ] [pó] 名 ①(年老的妇女) old woman ②(旧时指从事某些职业的妇女) a woman in a certain occupation：媒～儿 *woman matchmaker*；收生～儿 *midwife* ③(丈夫的母亲) husband's mother；mother-in-law
婆家 [- jia] husband's family
婆罗门 [- luó mén] Brahman ◇～鸡 brahma；～

教 Brahmanism；～牛 brahman；brahmin；～品种鸡 brahma；bramah；～参 oyster plant
婆罗洲 [- - zhōu] Borneo ◇ ～人 Bornean；～产野牛 temadau
婆母 [- mǔ] mother-in-law
婆娘 [- niáng] [方] ①（泛指已婚的青年妇女）young married woman ②（妻）wife
婆婆 [- po] ①（丈夫的母亲）husband's mother；mother-in-law ②[方]（祖母；外祖母）grandmother ◇ ～镜 granny glasses；～裙 Granny dress
婆婆多 [- - duō] many leaders
婆婆妈妈 [- - mā mā] ①（行动缓慢；言语啰嗦）womanishly fussy；garrulous：～的话 *a womanish talk*；～的男人和女人 *all the old women of both sexes*；你也太～的了。*You're a regular old woman*. ②（感情脆弱）mawkish；maudlin；foolishly sentimental；sentimentally silly
婆婆纳属 [- - nà shǔ] Veronica
婆婆嘴 [- - zuǐ] gossipy
婆娑 [- suō] whirling；dancing：杨柳～。*The willows dance in the breeze*.
婆娑起舞 [- - qǐ wǔ] stroll about and start dancing；start dancing
婆姨 [- yí] [方] ①（泛指已婚的青年妇女）young married woman ②（妻）wife
婆子 [- zi] ①（指妇人，含轻蔑意）married woman ②（老婆）wife ③（年纪较大的女佣人）old biddy

pǒ ㄆㄛˇ

叵 [ㄆㄛˇ] [pǒ] 形 [书]（不可）impossible
叵测 [- cè] unfathomable；unpredictable：居心～ *harbour dark designs*；*nurse evil intentions*；*with hidden intent*；心怀～ *harbour dark designs*；*nurse evil intentions*；*with ulterior motives*
叵耐 [- nài] [书] can not tolerate；can not put up with
钷 [ㄆㄛˇ] [pǒ] 名〈化〉（放射性金属元素）promethium (Pm)
钷合金 [- hé jīn] promethium alloy
钷化合物 [- huà hé wù] promethium compound
钷基合金 [- jī hé jīn] promethiumbase alloy
钷离子 [- lí zǐ] promethium ion
钷络合物 [- luò hé wù] promethium complex
钷添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] promethium addition
钷同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] promethium isotope
筐 [ㄆㄛˇ] [pǒ] （构词成分）见下。
筐篮 [- lán] basket
筐箩 [- luo] shallow basket

pò ㄆㄛˋ

珀 [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] 名 [书]（琥珀）amber
珀当型装煤箱 [- dāng xíng zhuāng méi xiāng] purdonim；purdonian
珀耳帖电动势 [- ěr tiē diàn dòng shì] Peltier electromotive force
珀耳贴系数 [- - - xì shù] Peltier coefficient
珀耳贴效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Peltier effect
珀尔马利 [- - mǎ lì]〈电〉Permali
珀尔特 [- - tè]〈系统〉PERT（缩自 program evaluation and review technique）
珀菲尔 [- fēi ěr] [奥] Perfil（聚乙烯纤维）
珀兰 [- lán] perandren
珀里斯通 [- lǐ sī tōng] periston
珀里坦里子呢 [- - tǎn lǐ zǐ ní] puritan
珀玛菲尔 [- mǎ fēi ěr]〈材〉permafil
朴 [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] 名〈植〉（朴树）Chinese hackberry (*Celtis sinensis*)
另见 piáo；pō。
破 [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] Ⅰ动 ①（完整的东西受到损伤）be broken；be damaged：衬衫～了一个洞 *have a hole in one's shirt*；吓～了胆 *be scared out of one's wits*；窗玻璃～了。*The windowpane is broken*. 没关系，就～了一点皮。*Nothing serious. Just a graze*. 我的手～了。*I've cut my hand*. 我劝了他半天，嘴皮都快磨～了。*I talked till my jaws ached, trying to bring him around*. ②（使损坏）break；break down；damage：～釜沉舟 *break the cauldrons and sink the boats (after crossing)*；窃贼～门而入。*The thief broke into the house*. ③（使分裂；劈开）break；split；cleave；cut：～浪前进 *cleave [cut, plough] through the waves*；势如～竹 *like splitting a bamboo*；一～两半 *break [split] into two*；这块木头可以～开当柴烧。*The wood can be split up for fuel*. ④（把整的换成零的）change (money)：把这10元的票子～开。*Break the ten-yuan note, please*. 一张5美元的钞票～成5张一美元的钞票。*A five-dollar bill changes into five one-dollar bills*. ⑤（突破）break；break through：～世界纪录 *break the world record*；突～重围 *break through the heavy encirclement* ⑥（破除）get rid of；destroy；break with：～旧俗，立新风 *break with outmoded customs and establish new ones* ⑦（打败；攻下）defeat；capture (a city, etc.)：城～之日 *the day the city fell*；大～敌军 *inflict a crushing defeat on the enemy* ⑧（花费）spend：～钞 *spend money* ⑨（使真相露出；揭穿）expose the truth of；lay bare：看～ *see through*；一语道～ *get to the heart of the matter in a few words*；*puncture a fallacy with one remark* Ⅱ 形 ①（破旧）broken；damaged；torn；worn-out：～布 *rags*；～房子 *a dilapidated [tumbledown] house*；～碗 *a broken bowl*；～衣服 *worn-out [ragged, tattered] clothes* ②（讥讽质量等不好）poor；bad；paltry；lousy；shabby：谁看那个～电影！*Who wants to see that poor film*！这点～事两分钟就办完了。*To settle a simple matter like this won't take more than two minutes*. 这支～笔真气人！*This lousy pen really drives me mad*！
破案 [- àn] solve a case；clear up a case；crack a criminal case；track down the criminal：警察只用了几天就～了。*It took the police only several days to break the case*.
破败 [- bài] ruined；dilapidated；tumbledown：这楼已～不堪。*The building is now a ruin*.
破壁飞去 [- bì fēi qù] The painted dragons broke the wall and flew away.；rapidly go up in the world
破边 [- biān] edge damage
破冰船 [- bīng chuán] icebreaker：原子～ *atomic icebreaker*
破冰雷 [- - léi]〈军〉ice mine
破冰型艏 [- - xíng shǒu] icebreaker bow
破波 [- bō] breaker；breaking wave ◇ ～带 surf zone；～阻力 wave breaking resistance
破布 [- bù] rag；clout；tatters ◇ ～病 Hadernkrankheit [德]；～除尘机 willowing machine；～拣除器 deragger；～片 shred；～木树[材] freijo；～叶 Fallopia nervosa；～油毡纸 rag felt
破擦音 [- cā yīn]〈语〉affricate
破财 [- cái] suffer unexpected personal financial losses
破舱 [- cāng] damage
破产 [- chǎn] ①（丧失全部财产）go bankrupt；go broke；become insolvent；become impoverished：使某公司～ *bankrupt a certain firm*；使某人～ *break a man*；宣告～ *declare bankruptcy*；银行～ *bank failure*；自愿申请～ *voluntary bankruptcy*；逐渐走向～ *drift towards bankruptcy*；胡乱花费使他～。*Foolish expenditures bankrupted him*. 一家公司～以后怎样处理呢？*What follows after one firm goes broke*？公司已经～。*The company is bankrupt*. ②（失败）go bankruptcy；fall through；ruin；be wrecked；come to naught：阴谋～了。*The plot has fallen through*. ◇ ～财产管理人 receiver；～程序 bankruptcy proceedings；～程序中清偿债权 discharge of claims in bankruptcy；～法 bankruptcy law；～管财人 administrator in a bankrupt estate；～管理办法 receiver system；～管理人 trustee in bankruptcy；～核算员 accountant in bankruptcy；～连锁反应 chain-reaction bankruptcies；～信托 trustee in bankruptcy；～债权人 creditor of bankruptcy；creditor of a bankrupt estate
破钞 [- chāo] spend money；go to some expense
破丑 [- chǒu] a surname：～平昆 *Pochou Pingkun*
破除 [- chú] do away with；get rid of；abolish；eradicate；break with：～陈规 *break away from convention*；～旧风俗 *do away with old customs*；～老一套 *break with old formulae*；～旧形式和旧框框 *break away with old forms and rules*；～情面 *not spare anybody's feelings*
破除积习 [- - jī xí] eliminate [abolish] a longstanding practice — remove [get rid of] a habit
破除迷信 [- - mí xìn] do away with all fetishes and superstitions；banish [abolish] all blind faith；get rid of superstition：～，解放思想 *break down blind faith and emancipate one's mind*；*do away with blind faith and emancipate one's mind*
破窗而入 [- chuāng ér rù] leap in through the window
破唇海鲫 [- chún hǎi jì] forktail perch
破读 [- dú] the pronunciation other than the most common，customary pronunciation of a word which has more than two forms of pronunciation because of different senses
破断 [- duàn] disrumpent feelings；fracture ◇ ～负载〈机〉breaking load；～面 broken-out section；～韧性 fracture toughness；～应力〈机〉breaking stress
破费 [- fèi] [套] spend money；go to some expense：何必这么～？*Why must you go to this expense*?
破釜沉舟 [- fǔ chén zhōu] break the caldrons and sink the boats (after crossing)；burn one's boats；cut off all means of retreat
破格 [- gé] break a rule；make an exception：～录用 *break a rule to engage sb.*；～接待 *break protocol to honour sb.*；～录用 *break a rule to engage sb.*；～提升 *break a rule to promote sb.*；*exceptional promotion*；*bypass convention to promote sb.*；～任用 *appoint sb. to a post, waiving the normal procedure — a special favour*；～选才 *recruit people without overstressing qualifications*
破埂器 [- gěng qì] debanker
破骨细胞 [- gǔ xì bāo] osteoclast ◇ ～瘤 osteoclastoma
破故纸 [- gù zhǐ] fructus psoraleae
破罐破摔 [- guàn pò shuāi] smash a pot to pieces just because it's cracked — write oneself off as hopeless and act recklessly
破壶音 [- hú yīn] cracked-pot resonance
破坏 [- huài] ①（使建筑物等损坏）destroy；wreck；ruin：～桥梁 *destroy a bridge*；～铁路 *wreck railway* ②（使事物受到损害）do great damage to；do harm to；damage；disrupt：～边界现状 *disrupt the status quo along the boundary line*；～名誉 *damage sb.'s reputation*；～社会秩序 *disrupt public order*；～生产 *sabotage production*；～团结 *disrupt unity*；*undermine unity* ③（变革）change（a social system，custom，etc.）completely or violently；destroy；demolish：～旧秩序 *demolish the old order*；～旧世界，建设新世界。*Destroy the old world and build a new one*. ④（违反）violate（an agreement，regulation，etc.）；break：～停战协定 *violate an armistice agreement* ⑤（物体的组织或结构损坏）decompose；destroy：维生素C受热过度就会被～。*Vitamin C is destroyed when overheated*. ◇ ～半径〈军〉damage radius；～比 break ratio；～参数 damage parameter；～电流 break current；～电压 disintegration voltage；plague voltage；～读出 destructive read-out；destructive reading；～读出存储器 destructive storage；DRO storage；～分析 failure analysis；～分子 saboteur；～负载 breaking load；～光束 broken beam；～行规 job stealer；～荷重 breaking weight；～婚姻家庭罪 offences against marriage and the family；～军婚 violation of the PLA man's marriage；～机理 mechanism of fracture；mechanism of deterioration；～极限 limit of rupture；～加氢 destructive hydrogenation；～理论 failure theory；～力 collapsing force；destructive power；～力矩 destabilizing moment；breaking moment；～密封 break seal；～面 plane of rupture；～能力 damage capability；～强度 collapsing strength；～射击 destructive firing；～试验 destructive test；breaking test；breaking down test；～信息读出 destructive readout；～信息加法 destructive addition；～血细胞药 globulicide；～应力 breakdown stress；～载荷 failure load
破坏捣乱 [- - dǎo luàn] carry out sabotage and make trouble
破坏性 [- - xìng] destructiveness；destructive effect ◇ ～存储器 destructive storage；～读出 destructive read；～风暴〈气〉blowdown；～干扰 destructive interference；～故障 destructive malfunction；～货币流动 disruptive currency flows；～击穿〈电子〉destructive break-down；～检验法 destructive testing method；～试验 destructive test；breakdown test；～试验道 torture track；～阅读 destructive reading；～震动 destructive vibration；～资本流动 disruptive capital movements；disruptive flows
破火山口 [- huǒ shān kǒu] caldera
破获 [- huò] unearth；uncover；ferret out：～一个间谍组织 *unearth a spy ring*；～一起刑事案件 *crack a criminal case*
破击 [- jī]（破坏，袭击）attack and destroy；wreck；sabotage：～敌人的交通线 *wreck the enemy's communication lines*

破甲弹 [- jiǎ dàn] high explosive anti-tank cartridge
破甲性能 [- - xìng néng] shaped charge action
破戒 [- jiè] ①(违反宗教戒规) break a religious precept ②(违反个人戒规) break one's vow of abstinence
破镜重圆 [- jìng chóng yuán] a broken mirror joined together; reunion of husband and wife after an enforced separation or rupture
破旧 [- jiù] old and shabby; worn-out; dilapidated: ～的家具 *old disreputable furniture*; ～的上衣 *worn-out coats*; 一辆～的汽车 *a beaten-up car*; *a worn-out car*; 一间～的小房子 *a small run-down house*
破旧立新 [- - lì xīn] destroy the old and establish the new; eradicate the old and foster the new
破句 [- jù] pause at the wrong place of a sentence
破口大骂 [- kǒu dà mà] shout abuse; give vent to a torrent of abuse; let loose a torrent of abuse; hurl all kinds of abuse: 他忽然～。*He broke out into curses*.
破烂 [- làn] ①(残破的) tattered; ragged; worn-out: ～东西 *worn-out stuff*; 一家～的小工厂 *a small run-down factory* ②[口](破烂的东西; 废品) junk; scrap: 捡～ *search worthless stuff*; 捡～的人 *rag picker* ◇～货 worthless stuff; rubbish; trash
破烂不堪 [- - bù kān] in shreds and patches; torn and tattered; worn to the thread(s)
破浪 [- làng] breaker ◇～带 breaker zone; ～阶地〈地质〉breaker terrace; ～堤 water-break
破浪而出 [- - ér chū] put (out) to sea
破浪前进 [- - qián jìn] plough the waves; cleave the water; breast waves
破雷器 [- léi qì] mine disposal device
破例 [- lì] break a rule; make an exception: ～接待 *break protocol to honour sb.*; ～接收 *make an exception to accept sth*.
破脸 [- liǎn] turn against sb.; fall out
破裂 [- liè] break; fracture; burst; split; rupture; crack: ～的家庭 *a broken home*; 血管～ *rupture [breaking] of a blood vessel*; 心肌～ *rupture of the heart muscle*; *rupture of a blood vessel*; 他们的婚姻关系～了。*Their marriage has broken up*. 谈判～了。*The negotiations broke down*. ◇～不稳定性 disruptive instability; ～带 zone of fracture; ～构造 fractural structure; ～孔 foramen lacerum; ～面 plane of fracture; ～强度〈治〉rupture strength; disruptive strength; ～系数 breaking factor; ～压力 bursting pressure; ～氧化 disruptive oxidation; ～音 plosive; ～作用 rupturing
破裂性结构面 [- - xìng jié gòu miàn] fracture structural plane
破鳞 [- lín] scale breading ◇～辊 descaling rolls; ～机 descaling mill; ～轧制 spellerizing; ～装置 roll nobbling
破垄中耕机 [- lǒng zhōng gēng jī] ridge buster
破颅术 [- lú shù]〈医〉craniotomy
破落 [- luò] decline (in wealth and position); fall into reduced circumstances; be reduced to poverty ◇～户 impoverished family; a family that has gone down in the world
破谜儿 [- mèir] ①[口](猜谜儿) solve a riddle ②[方](出谜儿给人猜) ask a riddle
破门 [- mén] ①(砸开) burst [force] open the door: ～冲出 *break through the door and dash out*; 他～进入房间。*He dashed the door in and entered the room*. ②〈宗〉excommunicate
破门而出 [- - ér chū] break in through the door and dash out; come forward with; come out into the open
破门而入 [- - - rù] break into houses; break in; burst door open; force open
破灭 [- miè] be shattered; fall through; evaporate; be disillusioned: 幻想～ *ruin of an illusion*; ～的希望 *ruined hopes*; 他们的一切希望都～了。*All their hopes were destroyed*. 他的幻想～了。*He was disillusioned*.
破粘裂化 [- nián liè huà]〈化工〉visbreaking; viscosity breaking
破泡剂 [- pào jì] foamicide
破泡沫器 [- - mò qì] froth killer
破劈理 [- pī lǐ] fracture cleavage
破皮机 [- pí jī] rejuvenator
破皮种子 [- - zhǒng zi] scarified seed
破片战斗部 [- piàn zhàn dòu bù] fragmentation warhead
破气 [- qì]〈中医〉relieving stagnant Qi ◇～散结 relieving stagnant and resolving masses; ～消瘀 relieving stagnant Qi and resolving stasis; ～药 Qi-breaking drug
破缺标度不变性 [- quē biāo dù bú biàn xìng] broken scale invariance
破缺对称(性) [- - duì chèn] broken symmetry
破缺规范理论 [- - guī fàn lǐ lùn] broken gage theory
破缺相 [- - xiàng] broken phase
破乳化 [- rǔ huà] demulsification
破乳剂 [- - jì] demulsifying agent
破伤风 [- shāng fēng] lockjaw; tetanus ◇～毒素〈免疫〉tetanus toxin; ～杆菌 Clostridium tetani; ～恐怖〈心理〉tetanophobia; ～痉挛毒素 tetanopasmin; ～菌毒素 tetanin; tetanotoxin; ～菌溶血素 tetanolysin; ～抗毒素 tetanus antitoxin (TAT); ～溶血素〈生化〉tetanolysin; ～芽孢梭菌〈微〉Clostridium tetani; ～样病 tetanism; ～疫苗 tetanus vaccine
破书残画 [- shū cán huà] old books and broken fragments of paintings
破私立公 [- sī lì gōng] overcome selfishness and foster public spirit; eliminate selfishness and build up devotion to the public interest
破碎 [- suì] ①(破成碎块的; 零碎的) tattered; broken: 脆的东西容易～。*Brittle things break easily*. 花瓶～了。*The vase has broken into pieces*. 这张帛画已经～了。*This painting on silk is in tatters*. ②(使破成碎块) smash [break] sth. to pieces; crush: 这机器每小时可以～多少吨矿石? *How many tons of ore can this machine crush in an hour*? ◇～比〈工〉ratio of reduction; reduction ratio; ～锤 quartering hammer; ～地 bad land; scabland; ～顶板 breaking roof; ～工 breaker; burster; ～面 plane of disruption; ～剖面 broken section; ～球 cracker; ～去芽机 degerminator; ～石块〈采矿〉broken stone; crushed stone; ～试样分析〈采矿〉battery assay; ～性 brokenness; crushing strength; ～岩 kata-rocks; ～应力 crushing stress; ～杂料 interground addition; ～者 burster; ～作用 zerteilung
破碎带变质岩 [- - dài biàn zhì yán] katarocks
破碎机 [- - jī] crusher; breaker; bucker; kibbler ◇～操作工 breaker; ～可动圆锥 mantle cone
破碎险 [- - xiǎn] risk of breakage ◇～条款 breakage clause
破碎支离 [- - zhī lí] torn to pieces; fallen apart; be reduced to fragments
破损 [- sǔn] damaged; worn; torn; damage; failure; breakage: 避免～ *avoid breakage*; 表面～ *surface damage*; 减少～ *lessen breakage*; 猛烈的飓风使这条船的帆缆严重～。*A severe hurricane has done much damage to her rigging of the ship*. ◇～安全设计方法 fail-safe design method; ～船舶 disabled ship; ～方式分析 failure mode analysis; ～险 risk of breakage
破题 [- tí] the first of an eight-part essay, explaining the essence of the title in one or two sentences
破题儿第一遭 [- -r dì yī zāo] the first time one ever does sth.; the first time ever: 登台演戏我还是～。*This is the first time (that) I've acted on the stage*.
破体字 [- tǐ zì] [旧] Chinese characters which are not of standardized forms
破涕 [- tì] stop crying
破涕为笑 [- - wéi xiào] smile through tears; melt into smiles; turn tears into smiles: 她不禁～。*She couldn't refrain from smiling through tears*.
破天荒 [- tiān huāng] epoch-making; occur for the first time; be unprecedented; without precedent: ～的大事 *an epoch-making event*; *the biggest event without any precedent*
破图廓 [- tú kuò] ascender
破土 [- tǔ] ①(挖地动工) break ground (in starting a building project, etc.): ～建新的医院。*The ground was broken for a new hospital*. ②(开始耕种) start spring ploughing ③(种子发芽出土) break through the soil
破土奠基 [- - diàn jī] break ground for laying a cornerstone
破土动工 [- - dòng gōng] break ground; begin a construction project by digging for the foundation; turn the formal first spadeful of dirt
破土动工仪式 [- - - - yí shì] ground-breaking ceremony
破土而出 [- - ér chū] break through the soil — said of a young bamboo shoot, etc.
破瓦碎砖 [- wǎ suì zhuān] broken tiles and bricks; smashed tiles and broken bricks
破五(儿) [- wǔ] [旧] the fifth of the first lunar month
破袭战 [- xí zhàn] sabotage operations
破相 [- xiàng] (of facial features) be marred by a scar, etc.
破晓 [- xiǎo] dawn; daybreak: ～时分 *at dawn*; *at the peep of day*; 在～时 *at the crack of dawn*; 天将～。*Day is breaking*. ～时雨停了。*The rain left off at daybreak*.
破斜纹方格组织 [- xié wén fāng gé zǔ zhī] cut checks
破鞋 [- xié] [方](乱搞男女关系的女人) loose woman
破羞启齿 [- xiū qǐ chǐ] come out of one's shell
破血药 [- xuè yào] stasis-breaking drug
破牙质细胞 [- yá zhì xì bāo] odontoclast
破颜 [- yán] break into a smile
破颜一笑 [- - yí xiào] break [soften] one's stern countenance and smile; crack a smile; A stern man gives a smile.
破衣 [- yī] duds
破衣服 [- - fu] totters
破约 [- yuē] break one's promise
破云器 [- yún qì] cloudbuster
破錾 [- zàn] hew
破甑生尘 [- zèng shēng chén] with the cooking pot covered with dust; in extreme poverty
破绽 [- zhàn] ①(衣物的裂口) a burst seam ②(说话做事时露出的漏洞) flaw; weak point: 看出～ *spot sb.'s weak point*
破绽百出 [- - bǎi chū] loopholes appear one after another; full of flaws: 他的话前后矛盾, ～。*His remark is full of contradictions and flaws*.
破折号 [- zhé hào] dash; 〈刷〉em rule; em score; metal rule; mutton rule
破折细胞 [- - xì bāo] clasmatocyte ◇～增多 clasmatocytosis
破竹之势 [- zhú zhī shì] an irresistible force; easy to attain success; overwhelming force
破字当头, 立在其中 [- zì dāng tóu lì zài qí zhōng] Put destruction first, and in the process you have construction.

魄 [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] 名 ①(魂魄) soul: 魂飞～散 (*be frightened*) *out of one's wits*; 惊心动～ *soul-stirring*; *profoundly affecting* ②(魄力; 精力) vigour; spirit: 气～ *boldness of vision*; *spiritedness*; 体～ *physique*
另见 bó; tuò。
魄户 [- hù]〈穴位〉Pohu (B 42)
魄力 [- lì] daring and resolution; boldness; courage; vigour: 行动有～ *be vigorous in action*; 有～ *be bold and resolute in action*; 很有～的人 *man with plenty of guts*; ～不足 *have not enough animal spirits*; 我们的老板很有～。*Our boss has a lot of drive*.
魄散魂飞 [- sàn hún fēi] be frightened out of one's wits
魄散九霄 [- - jiǔ xiāo] One's spirit fled to the ninth heaven.

迫(迫) [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] I 动 ①(逼迫; 强迫) compel; force; press: 被～撤退 *be forced to retreat*; 被～拿起武器 *be compelled to take up arms*; ～敌投降 *force the enemy to surrender*; ～于形势 *under the stress of circumstances*; *under the pressure of events*; 为饥寒所～ *be driven (to do sth.) by cold and hunger* ②(接近) approach; go towards [near]: ～近 *get close to* II 形(急促) urgent; pressing: 从容不～ *calm and unhurried*
另见 pǎi。
迫不得已 [- bù dé yǐ] have no alternative (but to); (do sth.) against one's will; be compelled to; be forced to; compelled by circumstances; under the pressure of circumstances
迫不及待 [- - jí dài] unable to hold oneself back; brook no delay; too impatient to wait; in haste: 听说那本小说出版了, 他就～地跑到书店去买。*On hearing that the new novel was published, he rushed at once to the bookshop for a copy*.
迫害 [- hài] persecute; oppress cruelly: 遭受～ *suffer persecution*; *be subjected to persecution*; 政治～ *political persecution*; ～至死 *persecute sb. to death*; 对…大肆进行～ *indulge in persecution of*; 宗教～ *religious persecution*; 哥白尼由于其科学理论而遭到严重的～。*Copernicus was terribly persecuted for his scientific theory*. ◇～狂 persecution mania
迫降 [- jiàng]〈航空〉forced landing; crash land; distress landing ◇～场 forced-landing area
迫近 [- jìn] approach; get close to; draw near; imminent ◇～结构 proximity structure
迫临 [- lín] approach; get close to
迫切 [- qiè] urgent; pressing: ～陈词 *urge to give*

a statement；～的心情 *eager desire*；*eagerness*；～的需要 *an urgent need*；*a crying need*；他的要求很～。*He was urgent in his demands*. 地震灾民～需要医疗品。*The earthquake victims are in urgent need of medical supplies*. ◇～性 urgency；～要求 an urgent demand

迫[逼]上梁山 [- shàng liáng shān] be forced to do sth. desperate; be driven to revolt

迫使 [- shǐ] force; oblige; compel; enforce; coerce: ～敌人投降 *force the enemy to surrender*; ～飞机降落 *force the plane down*; ～某人进行自卫 *compel sb. to defend himself*; ～某人行使自卫权 *compel sb. to exercise the right of self-defense*; ～某人做某事 *force sb. to do sth.*; *force sb. into doing sth.* 形势～我们采取这项政策。*Circumstances force us to adopt this policy*.

迫酸 [- suān] peri acid

迫位 [- wèi] peri-position ◇～化合物 peri-compound; ～桥 peri-bridge; ～衍生物 peri-derivative

迫于 [- yú] constrain

迫于无奈 [- - wú nài] be compelled against one's will

迫在眉睫 [- zài méi jié] imminent; be hanging over one's head; extremely urgent; hardpressed; pressing; stare sb. in the face: 事情～，请你三思！*I beg you to think again, now that things have reached this state*. 抗旱保苗，～。*To combat drought and protect the seedlings is a matter of great urgency*.

粕 [ㄆㄛˋ] [pò] 名[书]（米渣滓）dregs of rice

粕酒 [- jiǔ] arack; arrack

po ·ㄆㄛ

桲 [·ㄆㄛ] [po] （构词成分）见“榲桲”[wēn po]

pōu ㄆㄡ

剖 [ㄆㄡ] [pōu] [动]①（破开）cut [rip] open: 把鱼肚子～开 *cut open the belly of a fish* ②（分辨；分析）analyse; examine; dissect: ～明事理 *analyse the whys and wherefores*; *make an in-depth analysis*

剖白 [- bái] explain oneself; vindicate oneself: ～心迹 *lay one's heart bare*

剖层机 [- céng jī] splitting machine

剖肚掏心 [- dù tāo xīn] rip sb. open and tear out his heart

剖断如流 [- duàn rú liú] quick in deciding lawsuits; decide cases promptly

剖分 [- fēn] subdivision ◇～带锯机 band resaw; ～轴衬 split bush; ～轴承 split bearing

剖分式导管 [- - shì dǎo guǎn] split guide

剖分式外壳 [- - - wài ké] two-piece housing

剖腹藏珠 [- fù cáng zhū] cut one's belly to hide a pearl — sacrifice life for the sake of gain; rip open the stomach and hide a pearl — sacrifice life for money

剖腹产 [- - chǎn] caesarean birth; cesarean; cesarean section ◇～术 hysterotokotomy; hysterotomotokia; caesarean section

剖腹肠切开术 [- - cháng qiē kāi shù] laparoenterotomy

剖腹肠造口术 [- - - zào kǒu shù] laparoenterostomy

剖腹胆囊造口术 [- - dǎn náng zào kǒu shù] laparocholecystotomy

剖腹刀 [- - dāo] laparotome

剖腹肝切开术 [- - gān qiē kāi shù] laparohepatotomy

剖腹回肠切开术 [- - huí cháng qiē kāi shù] laparoileotomy

剖腹肌瘤切除术 [- - jī liú qiē chú shù] celiomyomectomy; celiomyomotomy; laparomyomectomy

剖腹结肠切除术 [- - jié cháng qiē chú shù] colectomy; laparocolectomy

剖腹结肠切开术 [- - - - - kāi shù] laparocolotomy

剖腹卵巢切除术 [- - luǎn cháo qiē chú shù] laparoovariectomy

剖腹盲肠切开术 [- - máng cháng qiē kāi shù] laparotyphlotomy

剖腹明心 [- - míng xīn] slit one's belly to show loyalty — lay open one's heart (to conceal nothing); disclose one's real feelings; tear the heart out of one's breast and show it to ...; make a clean breast of ...; bare one's heart in all sincerity

剖腹囊肿切开术 [- - náng zhǒng qiē kāi shù] laparocystotomy

剖腹膀胱切开术 [- - páng guāng qiē kāi shù] laparocystidotomy

剖腹脾切除术 [- - pí qiē chú shù] laparosplenectomy

剖腹脾切开术 [- - - qiē kāi shù] laparosplenotomy

剖腹肾切开术 [- - shèn qiē kāi shù] laparonephrectomy

剖腹输卵管切开术 [- - shū luǎn guǎn qiē kāi shù] laparosalpingotomy

剖腹术 [- - shù] laparotomy; celiotomy; coeliotomy; ventrotomy

剖腹探查术 [- - tàn chá shù] exploratory laparotomy

剖腹剜心 [- - wān xīn] disembowel someone and have his heart torn out; cut open sb.'s side and dig out his heart

剖腹胃检查法 [- - wèi jiǎn chá fǎ] laparogastroscopy

剖腹胃切开术 [- - - qiē kāi shù] laparogastrotomy

剖腹胃造口术 [- - - zào kǒu shù] laparogastrostomy

剖腹阴道切开术 [- - yīn dào qiē kāi shù] laparoelytrotomy

剖腹子宫切除术 [- - zǐ gōng qiē chú shù] abdominal hysterectomy

剖腹子宫切开术 [- - - - - kāi shù] celiohysterotomy section; Caesarean operation

剖腹自杀 [- - zì shā] lay open the bowel and commit suicide; hara-kiri

剖肝沥胆 [- gān lì dǎn] show sb. one's inmost feelings

剖割 [- gē] dissection

剖宫产术 [- gōng chǎn shù]（俗称剖腹产术）cesarean section

剖瓜解暑 [- guā jiě shǔ] slice a melon to cool oneself

剖解 [- jiě] analyse; dissect: ～细密 *make a minute analysis*

剖决如流 [- jué rú liú] analyze and decide like water flowing — decide cases promptly

剖开透镜 [- kāi tòu jìng] split lens

剖开和烤制的鳗 [- - hé kǎo zhì de mán] spitchcock

剖里革 [- lǐ gé] split

剖料 [- liào] break down ◇～大带锯[机] band mill; ～锯〈设计〉rift saw

剖面 [- miàn]〈地质〉bisect; section; profile: 横～ *cross section*; 纵～ *longitudinal section* ◇～测量 profile survey; ～符号〈图〉section symbols; ～裂缝 section crack; ～面积 area of section; ～模数 modulus of section; ～图〈电磁〉sectional view; profile; bisect; profile chart; sectional drawing; section; ～位置〈植〉profile position; ～线 hatch; ～样板 profile board; ～样条 bisect; ～中线 squelette; ～线法 section lining

剖切机 [- qiē jī] skiver

剖切片 [- - piàn] skive

剖视 [- shì]〈图〉section view ◇～图 cut-open view; cutaway view

剖胎机 [- tāi jī] splitter

剖胎面机 [- - miàn jī] detreader

剖析 [- xī] analyse; dissect; decompose; parse（语法上）: ～问题的实质 *analyse the essence of the problem* ◇～者 anatomist

剖线边沿 [- xiàn biān yán] bank of a cut

剖心露肝 [- xīn lù gān] bare one's heart [soul; thoughts]; open one's heart to sb. — clear one's conscience

剖心自白 [- - zì bái] open one's heart and clear one's reputation

剖胸探查术 [- xiōng tàn chá shù] exploratory thoracotomy

剖鱼工 [- yú gōng] ripper

póu ㄆㄡˊ

抔 [ㄆㄡˊ] [póu] 动[书]（用手捧东西）hold sth. with cupped hands: 一～土 *a handful of earth — a grave*

抔水而饮 [- shuǐ ér yǐn] drink from cupped hands

掊 [ㄆㄡˊ] [póu] 动[书]①（挖掘）dig ②（聚敛）amass wealth by heavy taxation

另见 pǒu。

裒 [ㄆㄡˊ] [póu] Ⅰ动[书]①（聚）gather ②（刨除；减少）reduce Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname: ～愉 *Pou Yu*

裒多益寡 [- duō yì guǎ] cut off from the long to add to the short; take from the fat to pad the lean; take from those who have too much and give to those who have too little

裒辑 [- jí][书] compile; collect and edit

pǒu ㄆㄡˇ

掊 [ㄆㄡˇ] [pǒu] 动[书]①（击）attack ②（破开）cut open

另见 póu。

掊击 [- jī] give blows; attack physically or verbally; blast; lash out at

pū ㄆㄨ

扑(撲) [ㄆㄨ] [pū] Ⅰ动①（使身体迅速地伏在物体上）throw oneself on; pounce on: 孩子一下子～到母亲的怀里。*The child threw himself into his mother's arms*. 警察向小偷～了过去。*The police pounced upon the thief*. 老虎向山羊～去。*The tiger sprang on the goat*. ②（把全部精力用到工作、事业等上面）dedicate all one's energies to a cause; devote: 一心～在科学研究上 *devote oneself heart and soul to the study of science* ③（扑打；进攻）rush at; attack: ～蝴蝶 *catch butterflies*; 直～匪徒的巢穴 *swoop down on the bandit's lair* ④（拍打；拍）flap; flutter: 那只受伤的鸟～着翅膀落到地上。*The wounded bird fluttered to the ground*. 鸭子～着翅膀。*The duck flapped its wings*. ⑤[方]（伏）bend over: ～在桌上看地图 *bend over a map on the desk* Ⅱ名（扑粉用具）puff: 粉～儿 *powder puff*

扑鼻 [- bí] assail the nostrils: 香味～。*A fragrance greeted us*.

扑草胺 [- cǎo àn] propachlor

扑草净 [- - jìng] prometryn; Prometrex; Gesagard

扑哧 [- chī] 象（形容笑声或水、气挤出的声音）titter; snigger: ～一声，瓶子打开了。*The bottle opened with a fizz*.

扑哧一笑 [- - yí xiào] titter; snigger; burst into a laugh; chuckle to oneself

扑虫菊 [- chóng jú] proparthrin; Kikuthrin

扑草灭 [- cǎo miè] Eptam

扑打 [- dǎ] ①（猛然打）swat: ～蝗虫 *swat locusts* ②（轻轻地拍）beat; pat: ～身上的尘土 *dust off one's clothes*

扑打散 [- - sǎn] Potasan

扑跌 [- diē] ①（武术中的相扑或摔交）wrestling ②（向前跌倒）fall forward

扑动 [- dòng] flutter

扑尔敏 [- ěr mǐn]〈药〉chlorpheniramine

扑粉 [- fěn] ①（化妆用香粉）face powder ②（爽身粉）talcum powder ③（搽粉）apply powder; put on powder ◇～法 inspergation

扑粪蝇 [- fèn yíng] Helomyza modesta

扑火大本营 [- huǒ dà běn yíng] base camp; fire camp

扑救 [- jiù] put out a fire to save life and property

扑克(牌) [- kè] playing cards; poker: 打～ *play cards*

扑空 [- kōng] fail to get or achieve what one wants; fail to meet sb. one intends to meet; come away empty-handed: 昨天我去找他，又～了。*Yesterday I went to see him, but again he wasn't home*.

扑拉磷 [- lā lín] Prothion

扑拉松 [- - sōng] Propoxon

扑棱 [- lēng] 象 the sound of the fluttering of wings

扑棱 [- leng] flutter or spread open

扑脸儿 [- liǎnr][口] blow on [against] one's face

扑满 [- mǎn] earthenware money box; piggy bank

扑面 [- miàn] blow on one's face; blow against one's face: 春风～。*The spring wind caressed our faces*.

扑灭 [- miè] ①（扑打消灭）stamp out; put out; extinguish: ～火灾 *put out a fire*; 火在蔓延到森林前就被～了。*The fire had been put down before it took the forest*. ②（消灭；灭亡）exterminate; wipe out; mop up: ～虫害 *exterminate insect pests*; ～蚊蝇 *wipe out mosquitoes and flies*

扑灭生 [- - shēng] Good-rite n.i.x.;〈有化〉proxan

扑灭通 [- - tōng] prometon; Methoxy propazine; Gesafram; pramitol

扑敏宁 [- mǐn níng] tripelennamine

扑蛲灵 [- náo líng] povan; pyrvinium pamoate

扑疟喹 [- nüè kuí] pamaguine; pamoquine

扑疟喹啉 [- - - lín] praequine; gamefar

扑疟喹啉萘酸盐 [- - - - nài suān yán]〈药〉pama-

quine naphthoate
扑热息痛 [- rè xī tòng]〈药〉paracetamol; Panadol; acetaminophen
扑杀威 [- shā wēi] bufencarb
扑闪 [- shan] blink; wink
扑朔迷离 [- shuò mí lí] whirling; confusing the eye; unable to distinguish whether one is a male or a female; put [throw] sb. off the scent; complicated and confusing
扑簌 [- sù] (of tears) trickling down: 她眼泪扑簌簌地往下掉。*Tears trickled down her cheeks.*
扑簌泪下 [- - lèi xià] One's tears poured down.
扑腾 [- tēng] 象 thump; thud: ～一声，包掉下来了。*The bundle fell with a thud.*
扑腾 [- teng] move up and down; throb; palpitate: 鱼还在～。*The fish are still flopping about.* 他心里直～。*His heart was throbbing.*
扑通 [- tōng] 象 flop; thump; splash; pit-a-pat: ～一声，掉进水里 *fall into the water with a splash*; *fall into the water with a plump*; ～一声，跌倒在地上 *fall with a flop on the ground*; 她的心～～地跳。*Her heart went pit-a-pat.*
扑网(体) [- wǎng] rush-up; rushing
扑痫酮 [- xián tóng] mysoline; primidone
扑翼 [- yì] flapping wing ◇ ～飞机 flapping-wing aircraft; ornithopter
扑翼样震颤 [- - yàng zhèn chàn] asterixis; flapping tremor; liver flap
扑作教刑 [- zuò jiào xíng] use the rod to teach and punish; The tutor feruled the pupil.

噗 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 象 (形容在短时间内发出的声响) puff: ～，一口气吹灭了蜡烛 *blow out a candle with one puff*; 机车～～地喷着气开出车站。*The engine puffed out of the station.* 引擎～～地发动了。*The engine coughed into life.* 子弹把尘土打得～～直冒烟。*Bullets whipped up the dust.*
噗噜噜[碌碌] [- lū lū] 象 (of tears) trickle
噗嗤 [- chī] 象 (形容笑声或水、气挤出的声音) titter; snigger: ～一笑 *titter*; *snigger*

铺 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 丁 动 ①(把东西展开或摊平) spread; extend; unfold: 把稻草～在院子里 *lay straw over the yard*; 把毯子～在草地上 *spread out a rug on the grass*; 把桌布～在桌子上 *spread a tablecloth on the table*; 运动已经全面～开。*The movement is fully under way.* ②(铺设) pave; lay: ～路面 *surface a road*; ～铁轨 *lay a railway track*; 一条砖～的小路 *a path paved with bricks*; 用混凝土～路 *pave a road with concrete*; 多数街道是用柏油～的。*Most streets are laid with asphalt.* 他们最近～了一条地下管道。*Recently they have laid an underground pipeline.* 我相信这个条约将为欧洲的和平～平道路。*I believe this treaty will pave the way to peace in Europe.* Ⅱ 量 (用于炕或床): 一～床 *a bed*
另见 pù。
铺草皮 [- cǎo pí] turfing
(镰刀上的)铺草杆 [- - gān] rifle
铺侧石机 [- cè shí jī] curber
铺层器 [- céng qì] spreader
铺碴 [- chá] ballasting ◇ ～机 machine for ballasting; ballast spreader; ～桥面 ballasted deck (floor); ballast bridge floor
铺陈 [- chén] narrate in detail; describe at great length; elaborate
铺陈华丽 [- - huá lì] arrange beautifully; decorate attractively
铺衬 [- chen] small pieces of cloth used for patches
铺床 [- chuáng] make the bed: ～叠被 *prepare sb.'s couch and arrange sb.'s blankets*; ～拍枕 *tidy the bed and puff up the pillows*
铺底料 [- dǐ liào] grate-layer material
铺底碎石 [- - suì shí] bottoming
铺地板布 [- dì bǎn bù] farash cloth
铺地草本植物 [- - cǎo běn zhí wù] carpet herb
铺地瓷砖 [- - cí zhuān] floor tile
铺地块料 [- - kuài liào] paving block
铺地植物 [- - zhí wù] mattae
铺地砖 [- - zhuān] floor tile; paving tile
铺垫 [- diàn] ①(铺在床上的卧具) bedding ②(陪衬; 衬托) foreshadowing: 这一段为故事的高潮作了～。*This passage foreshadows the climax of the story.*
铺叠成型 [- dié chéng xíng] lay up molding
铺盖 [- gài] spread out [smooth out] a sheet, a piece of paper, etc. and cover sth. with it; blanket
铺盖 [- gai] bedding; bedclothes: ～卷儿 *bedding roll*; *bedroll*; *luggage roll*
铺管船 [- guǎn chuán] pipe-laying ship
铺管机 [- - jī] pipe-laying crane
铺轨 [- guǐ] lay a railway track ◇ ～车 track-laying vehicle; ～机 rail layer; track-laying machine; tracklayer
铺混凝土 [- hùn níng tǔ] spread concrete
铺集 [- jí] paved set
铺集料路肩 [- - liào lù jiān] aggregate-surfaced shoulder
铺锯屑地方 [- jù xiè dì fāng] pit
铺卡 [- kǎ] puka
铺开 [- kai] spread
铺料 [- liào] stone; spreading
铺路 [- lù] paving ◇ ～玻璃 paving glass; ～薄片石〈土〉paving flags; paving stones; ～机 paver; pavior; paviour; pavier; ～机列 paving train; ～石 flagstone; ～石板 regstone; paving flag; set; ～石头 roadstone; ～小方石〈房〉sett; ～油 mosout; ～砖 paving brick
(毡帽)铺毛工 [- máo gōng] coner
铺面 [- miàn] pavement; 〈土〉facing; blanket ◇ ～材料 pavior; paviour; pavier; ～大石板 broad stone; ～栏板 stallboard; ～路肩 paved shoulder; ～木块 paving wood
另见 pù miàn。
铺排 [- pái] ①(布置; 安排) put in order; arrange: 所有的事都～得妥妥当当。*Everything was well arranged.* ②[方](铺张) be extravagant
铺皮工人 [- pí gōng rén] hide spreader
铺平道路 [- píng dào lù] pave the way
铺砌 [- qì] pave: 用卵石～的小路 *a path paved with pebbles* ◇ ～地板 paved floor; ～工 paver; ～沟 paved gutter; paved ditch; ～过水路面 paved ford; ～街 paved gutter; ～进水口 paved inlet; ～块路面 blocked pavement; ～路面 floor slab; ～桥面 paved floor
铺砌式道口 [- - shì dào kǒu] paved crossing
铺散羽扇豆 [- sàn yǔ shàn dòu] deer cabbage
铺砂 [- shā] sanding ◇ ～层 sand bedding; ～机 sand gritter; gritter
铺设 [- shè] spread out; lay; build; laying: ～友谊之路 *open up a path of friendship*; ～煤气管道 *lay down gas pipes*; 在军事目标周围～地雷 *lay mines around the military target* ◇ ～道岔 lay a switch; ～双轨 lay a double-track
铺石板者 [- shí bǎn zhě] slater
铺天盖地 [- tiān gài dì] blot out the sky and cover up the earth; overspread: 暴风雪～而来。*The blizzard blotted out the sky and the land.*
铺条机 [- tiáo jī] swathmaker
铺贴机 [- tiē jī] paving machine
铺瓦工 [- wǎ gōng] tiler
铺瓦工作 [- - - zuò] tiling (瓷砖、花砖、空心砖)
铺网 [- wǎng] lapping
铺屋面 [- wū miàn] roofing
铺新摊子 [- xīn tān zi] launch new projects
铺叙 [- xù] narrate in detail; elaborate: 没有条理的～ *a disjointed narrative*
铺展 [- zhǎn] spread out; sprawl: 把地毯～在地面上 *spread out a rug on the ground*
铺张 [- zhāng] extravagant
铺张浪费 [- - làng fèi] extravagance and waste; extravagant: 反对～ *oppose extravagance and waste*
铺张门面 [- - mén mian] make much of a little; cut a figure
铺张扬厉 [- - yáng lì] keep up appearances and be wasteful; set forth and praise one's merit and virtue – cut a dash
铺筑材料 [- zhù cái liào] paver
铺筑毡层 [- - zhān céng] carpeting work
铺装 [- zhuāng] mat formation ◇ ～机 spreading machine

仆 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 动 (向前跌倒) fall forward; fall prostrate: 前～后继 *one stepping into the breach as another falls*

鯆 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 名 (江豚的别名) black finless porpoise

痛 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 形 [书] (过度疲劳) overtired

潽 [ㄆㄨ] [pū] 动 (液体沸腾溢出) boil and spill out: 牛奶～出来了！*The milk is spilling out!*

pú ㄆㄨˊ

璞 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 ①(没有琢磨的玉) uncut jade ②(姓氏) a surname: ～俊 *Pu Jun*
璞阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～逸 *Puyang Yi*
璞玉浑金 [- yù hún jīn] uncut jade and unrefined gold; unadorned beauty

莆 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～炜 *Pu Wei*

蒱 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] (构词成分)见"樗蒱" [chū pú]

菩 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] (构词成分)见下。
菩萨 [- sà] ①〈宗〉Bodhisattva ②(佛; 神) Buddha; Buddhist idol ③(心肠慈善的人) a term applied to a kindhearted person
菩萨低眉 [- - dī méi] with a kind expression on one's face; kind-looking
菩萨心肠 [- - xīn cháng] have a heart of gold; a great kind heart; kindhearted and merciful
菩提 [- tí]〈佛教〉bodhi, supreme wisdom or enlightenment, necessary to the attainment of Buddhahood ◇ ～胡椒碱 peepuloi dine; ～天牛 linden borer
菩提树 [- - shù] pipal; bo-tree ◇ ～花 flores tiliae; lindenflowers
菩提树韧皮席 [- - - rèn pí xí] bast; bast fiber

蒲 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 ①〈植〉(香蒲) cattail ②(姓氏) a surname: ～松龄 *Pu Songling*
蒲棒 [- bàng] [口] the spike of cattail
蒲包 [- bāo] cattail bag; rush bag
蒲草 [- cǎo] the stem or leaf of cattail
蒲城 [- chéng] a surname: ～午 *Pucheng Wu*
蒲蒂树胶 [- dì shù jiāo] butea gum
蒲东 [- dōng] boutonneuse; boutonneus fever
蒲福风级 [- fú fēng jí] Beaufort scale; Beaufort wind scale
蒲根 [- gēn] flagroot
蒲公英 [- gōng yīng] dandelion ◇ ～膏 leontodin; ～根 radix taraxaci; ～黄质 taraxanthin; ～咖啡 dandelion coffee; ～色素 tarachrome; ～素 taraxacin; ～(赛)酸 taraxeric acid; ～酮 taraxacerin; ～(赛)烯 taraxerene; ～甾醇 taraxasterol
蒲瓜 [- guā] lagenaria siceria; white flowered gourd
蒲黄 [- huáng]〈中药〉cattail pollen; pollen typhae
蒲剑 [- jiàn] calamus leaves
蒲节 [- jié] the Dragon Boat Festival (the 5th day of the 5th lunar month)
蒲卡特因 [- kǎ tè yīn] pukateine
蒲葵 [- kuí] Chinese fan palm; livistona chinensis ◇ ～属 Livistona
蒲柳 [- liǔ] big catkin willow
蒲卢 [- lú] a surname: ～胥 *Pulu Xu*
蒲绒 [- róng] cattail wool, used for stuffing pillows
蒲如兰葡萄酒 [- rú lán pú tao jiǔ] beaujolais (*pl.* beaujolaises)
蒲扇 [- shàn] cattail leaf fan
蒲式耳 [- shì ěr] bushel ◇ ～总量 bushelage
蒲桃 [- táo] rose apple; syzygium jambos ◇ ～属 Syzygium
蒲团 [- tuán] cattail hassock; rush cushion
蒲苇 [- wěi] pampasgrass
蒲席 [- xí] cattail mat; rush mat
蒲原石 [- yuán shí] kamabaraite; kanbaraite

脯 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 (胸脯) chest; breast
另见 fǔ。
脯氨酸 [- ān suān] proline ◇ ～血 prolinemia
脯肽酶 [- tài méi] prolinase
脯子 [- zi] breast meat (of chicken, duck, etc.): 鸡～ *chicken breast*

匍 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] (构词成分)见下。
匍伏堇 [- fú jǐn] viola diffusa
匍匐 [- -] ①(爬行) crawl; creep: ～前进 *crawl forward* ②(趴) lie prostrate; lie prone: ～在主子脚下 *prostrate oneself before one's master* ◇ ～冰草 quackgrass; dog grass; radix graminis; ～刺柏 waukegan juniper; ～地上芽植物 chamaephyta reptantia; ～风铃草 rampion; rover bellflower; ～过江藤 lawn plant; ～花葱 American great valerian; abscess-root; ～筋骨草 bugle; ～茎 stolon; ～菌丝 stolon; ～盘〈无脊椎〉creeping disk; ～栽培 prostrate culture; ～植物 creeper
匍匐哀求 [- - āi qiú] fall prostrate and beg sorrowfully; beg piteously; implore heartrendingly
匍匐而行 [- - ér xíng] crawl on all fours; creep [go] on all fours; leopard crawl
匍根斑叶兰 [- gēn bān yè lán] white plantain
匍枝根霉 [- zhī gēn méi] rhizopus stolonifer

葡 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 ①(葡萄) grape ②(葡萄牙的简称) Portugal

葡爱尔葡萄酒 [- ài ěr pú tao jiǔ] bual
葡胺四环素 [- àn sì huán sù] cosa-teracine
葡吡喃苷 [- bǐ nán gān] glucopyranoside
葡吡喃糖基 [- - - táng jī] glucopyranosyl
葡柄菌素 [- bǐng jūn sù] stemphylone
葡砜钠 [- fēng nà] 〈药〉 glucosulfone sodium; sodium glucosulfone
葡(糖)甘露聚糖 [- gān lù jù táng] glucomannan
葡庚糖酸钠 [- gēng táng suān nà] 〈有化〉 sodium glucoheptonate
葡庚糖酸盐 [- - - - yán] gluceptate
葡聚糖 [- jù táng] glucosan; hyskon; dexeran ◇ ～ 酶 glucanase; ～ 凝胶 sephadex; ～ 蔗糖酶 dextransucrase
葡配刺桐定 [- pèi cì tóng dìng] glucoerysodine
葡糖胺 [- táng àn] aminoglucose; glucosamine
葡糖苷 [- - gān] glucoside
葡糖基 [- - jī] glucityl ◇ ～ 蒽酮 aloin; ～ 转移酶 glucosyltransferase
葡糖激酶 [- - - méi] glucokinase
葡糖磷酸变位酶 [- - lín suān biàn wèi méi] phosphoglucomutase; glucophosphomutase
葡糖磷酸酶 [- - - - méi] glucophosphatase
葡糖硫苷酶 [- - liú gān méi] thioglucosidase
葡糖脑苷脂 [- - nǎo gān zhī] glucocerebroside ◇ ～ 酶 glucocerebrosidase
葡糖醛酸 [- - quán suān] glucuronic acid; glucuronate◇ ～ 苷酶 glucuronidase; ～ 酶 glycuronidase; ～ 内脂 glucurone; glucuronolactone; ～ 尿 glycuronuria; ～ 生成 glycuronogenesis
葡糖醛酸化物 [- - - - huà wù] glycuronide
葡糖醛酰胺 [- - - xiān àn] glucuronamide
葡糖醛酮 [- - - tóng] glucosone
葡糖脎 [- - sà] glucosazone; dextrosazone
葡糖山梨糖苷 [- - shān lí táng gān] glucosidosorboside
葡糖生成 [- - shēng chéng] glucogenesis
葡糖酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉 gluconic acid◇ ～ 铵 〈有化〉 ammonium gluconate; ～ 丙酮 gluconoacetone; ～ 钙 calcium gluconate; ～ 高铁盐 ferrigluconate; ～ 激酶 gluconokinase; ～ 钾 〈有化〉 potassium gluconate; ～ 麻黄碱 isedrim; ～ 锰 〈有化〉 manganese gluconate; ～ 钠 〈有化〉 gluconic acid sodium salt; sodium gluconate; ～ 内酯 gluconolactone; ～ 内酯酶 gluconolactonase; ～ 铜 〈有化〉 copper gluconate; ～ 盐[酯] gluconate; ～ 盐杆菌属 Gluconobacter; ～ 精 dextrosaccharm
葡糖香草醛 [- - xiāng cǎo quán] glycovanillin
葡糖脂质 [- - zhī zhì] glucolipid
葡萄 [- táo] grape: 一串 ～ *a bunch [cluster] of grapes*; 酸 ～ *sour grapes*; 甜 ～ *sweet grapes*; ～ 上市了。*Grapes are now in*. ◇ ～ 斑叶蝉 grape leafhopper; ～ 孢镰菌素 bostrycoidin; ～ 孢霉属 Botrytis; ～ 产量 vintage; ～ 串石 〈地质〉 botryoid; clusterite; ～ 疮 scratches; ～ 弹 grapeshot; grape; ～ 蛋白 glucagon; ～ 地 vineland; ～ 粉蚧 grape mealybug; ～ 干 raisin; ～ 干斑螟 raisin moth; ～ 干布丁 plum pudding; ～ 揉面 plum duff; ～ 紫 raisin purple; ～(糖)苷 heteroside; ～ 根瘤蚜 grape phylloxera; grape louse; vine fretter; ～ 根肖叶甲 grape rootworm; ～ 根叶甲 western grape rootworm; ～ 庚糖 glucoheptose; ～ 构造 botryoid; ～ 果 uva; ～ 黑象甲 black vine weevil; ～ 红叶病 rougeot; ～ 灰 light grey and pinkish; ～ 甲虫 vine beetle; ～ 架 grape trellis; ～ 卷叶虫 grape leaf folder; ～ 蛞蝓 vine slug; ～ 科 Vitaceae; ～ 疗法 ampelotherapy; ～ 林蛾 vine forester; ～ 螺 haminoca; ～ 芒柄花 retharrow; ～ 膜 uvea; ～ 膜疾病 uveal disease; ～ 膜炎 uveitis; ～ 木二糖 glucoxylose; ～ 酿酒法 vinification; ～ 石 chiltonite; grapestone; edelite; prehnite; aedelite; ～ 饰 pampre; ～ 属 Vitis; ～ 树 vine; ～ 霜 oenin; ～ 胎 hydatid mole; hydatidiform mole; vesicular mole; ～ 藤 grapevine; ～ 藤状水系 grapevine drainage; ～ 天蛾 vine hawk moth; ～ 温室 vinery; ～ 肖叶甲 grape colaspis; ～ 小食心虫 grape-berry moth; ～ 腺 〈解〉 racemose; ～ 新酒 stum; ～ 叶蜂 vine sawfly; ～ 叶铁线莲 lady's bower; traveller's-joy; love-entangle; love-entangled; ～ 栽培学 viticulture; ～ 栽培学家 viticulturist; ～ 栽培专家 viniculturalish; ～ 紫 dark purple
葡萄酒 [- - jiǔ] wine; grape; [澳] plonk; 〈食〉 port wine ◇ ～ 产量 vintage; ～ 花 flowers of wine; ～ 疗法 oenotherapy; ～ 酵母 wine yeast; ～ 品性 vinosity; ～ 色 vinicolor; ～ 色痣 〈医〉 port-wine stain; ～ 中毒 oenilism; ～ 转化糖液 liqueur
葡萄球菌 [- - qiú jūn] staphylococcus ◇ ～ 病 staphylococosis; botryomycosis (*pl*. botryomycoses); ～ 感染 staphylococcus infection; ～ 激酶 staphylokinase; ～ 凝固酶 staphylocoagulase; ～ 溶素 staphylin; ～ 溶血素 staphylolysin; ～ 噬菌体 staphylophage; ～ 属 Staphylococcus; ～ 素 staphylococcin; ～ 血症 staphylococcemia
葡萄十星叶甲 [- - shí xīng yè jiǎ] grape leaf beetle; oides decempunctata
葡萄糖 [- - táng] amylaceum; glucose; dextrose ◇ ～ 胺 〈生化〉 glucosamine; ～ 苷 〈生化〉 glucoside; ～ 苷酶 〈生化〉 glucuroide; glycuronide; ～ 苷酸酶 glucuronidase; ～ 浆 glucose syrup; ～ 激酶 〈生化〉 glucokinase; ～ 磷酸 〈生化〉 glucose phosphate; ～ 磷酸变位酶 phosphoglucomutase; ～ 耐量 glucose tolerance; ～ 尿 dextrosuria; ～ 醛酸 〈生化〉 glucuronic acid; ～ 醛酰转换酶 glucuronyl transferase; ～ 氧化酶 glucose oxidase; ～ 异生作用 gluconeogenesis; ～ 转移酶 glucosyl transferase
葡萄糖酸 [- - - suān] gluconic acid ◇ ～ 钙 calcium gluconate; ～ 镁 〈有化〉 magnesium gluconate; ～ 锑钠 stibii natrii gluconas; ～ 铁 iron gluconate; ～ 盐水 glucose saline
葡萄透翅蛾 [- - tòu chì é] grape clearwing moth
葡萄蔓 [- - wàn] vine shoot ◇ ～ 蛾 grapevine moth; ～ 天蛾 achemon sphinx
葡萄星毛虫 [- - xīng máo chóng] illiberis tenuis
葡萄锈壁虱 [- - xiù bì shī] eriphyes vitis pagenst; grape blister mite
葡萄牙 [- - yá] Portugal ◇ ～ 鲱 twaite shad; ～ 桂樱 Portugal laurel; cherrylaurel; ～ 人 Portuguese; ～ 语 Portuguese (language)
葡萄园 [- - yuán] vineyard; grapery; vinery; cru ◇ ～ 范围 clos; ～ 主 vineyardist
葡萄渣 [- - zhā] trester◇ ～ 水 piquette
葡萄汁 [- - zhī] grape juice ◇ ～ 压榨机 winepress
葡萄肿 [- - zhǒng] staphyloma ◇ ～ 切除术 staphylotomy
葡萄状 [- - zhuàng] botryoidalis ◇ ～ 构造 botryoidal structure; ～ 灰岩 grapestone; ～ 瘤 botryophyma
葡枝青霉素 [- zhī qīng méi sù] statolen

璞 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 [书] (土块) lump of earth

酺 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 [书] (聚会饮酒) drink feast

镆 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 〈化〉 (放射性金属元素) protactinium (Pa)
镆合金 [- hé jīn] protactinium alloy
镆化合物 [- huà hé wù] protactinium compound
镆基合金 [- jī hé jīn] protactinium base alloy
镆络合物 [- luò hé wù] protactinium complex
镆添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] protactinium additive alloy
镆同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] protactinium isotope

仆(僕) [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] I 名 ①(仆人) servant: 男 ～ *manservant*; 女 ～ *maidservant* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 斗南 *Pu Dounan* II 代 [书] (男子谦称自己) I
仆参 [- cān] Pucan (B 61)
仆从 [- cóng] footman; retainer; henchman ◇ ～ 国 vassal country; ～ 军 vassal army
仆从如云 [- - rú yún] myriads of servants; One's attendants are numerous.
仆妇 [- fù] [旧] elderly woman servant
仆固 [- gù] a surname: ～ 怀恩 *Pugu Huai'en*
仆仆 [- pú] travel-stained; travel-worn and weary
仆仆风尘 [- - fēng chén] endure the hardships of travel
仆仆长途 [- - cháng tú] an arduous journey
仆人 [- rén] (domestic) servant
仆役 [- yì] (domestic) servant

濮 [ㄆㄨˊ] [pú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Pu Ying*

pǔ ㄆㄨˇ

埔 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 黄 ～ *Huangpu (in Guangdong Province)*
另见 bù。

朴(樸) [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 形 (朴实; 朴质) simple; plain
朴厚 [- hòu] simple and loyal; plain, honest and kind
朴陋 [- lòu] without any artificial decoration; simple and crude
朴茂 [- mào] [书] sincere and honest; simple, honest and kind
朴实 [- shí] ①(朴素) simple; plain: ～ 无华 *simple and unadorned*; 文风 ～ *simple style of writing* ②(踏实) sincere and honest; guileless; down-to-earth: ～ 的工作作风 *a down-to-earth style of work*
朴素 [- sù] simple; plain: 衣着 ～ *simply dressed*; ～ 的感情 *simple feeling* ◇ ～ 唯物主义 naive materialism
朴学 [- xué] down-to-earth learning
朴直 [- zhí] honest and straightforward; simple and honest: 文笔 ～ *simple and straightforward writing*
朴质 [- zhì] simple and unadorned; natural

蹼 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 名 (某些动物脚趾中间的薄膜) web (of the feet of ducks, frogs, etc.)
蹼化 [- huà] webbing
蹼趾 [- zhǐ] webbed toe
蹼足 [- zú] palmate foot; webfoot

圃 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 名 ①(种菜蔬、花草的园子或园地) garden: 菜 ～ *vegetable plot*; 花 ～ *flower nursery*; 苗 ～ *seed plot*; (*seedling*) *nursery* ②(管理园圃的人) gardener: 老 ～ *old gardener*

镨 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 名 〈化〉 (金属元素) praseodymium (Pr)

襜 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] (构词成分)见下。
襜褕 [- lu] a woolen fabric made in Tibet

貘 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] 名 〈动〉 (一种小型食肉动物) genet

普 [ㄆㄨˇ] [pǔ] I 形 (普遍; 全面) general; universal: ～ 天下 *all over the world*; *everywhere in the world*; 阳光 ～ 照大地。*Sunlight floods the earth*.; *The sun illuminates every corner of the land*. II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 元理 *Pu Yuanli*
普遍 [- biàn] universal; general; widespread; common: 有 ～ 意义 *be of universal significance*; ～ 的要求 *universal demand*; 电子计算机已在世界各地 ～ 使用。*Electronic computers are now in common use all over the world*. ◇ ～ 裁军 universal disarmament; ～ 管辖权 universal jurisdiction; ～ 规律 universal law; ～ 回返 general inversion; ～ 交代(作用) pervasive replacement; ～ 联系 universal relation; ～ 摄动 general perturbation; ～ 适用 universal relevance; ～ 文化模式 universal culture pattern; ～ 现象 universal phenomenon; ～ 要求 universal [general] demand; ～ 优惠制 Generalized System of Preferences; GSP; ～ 真理 universal truth; ～ 振荡 general oscillation
普遍性 [- - xìng] universality ◇ ～ 转导 generalized transduction
普查 [- chá] general investigation; general survey: 常见病 ～ *general survey of common diseases*; 地质 ～ *reconnaissance survey*; 人口 ～ *census*; ～ 普治 *mass screening and mass treatment*; ～ 样方 *census quadrat*
普洱茶 [- ěr chá] Pu'er tea (produced in southwestern Yunnan)
普法 [- fǎ] popularize law: ～ 教育 *popularizing-law education*
普惠制 [- huì zhì] system of generalized preferential treatment in custom duties
普及 [- jí] ①(普遍推广) popularize; disseminate; spread: 科学 ～ 片 *an instructive film*; 在 ～ 的基础上提高 *the raising of standards based on popularization*; 首先我们应 ～ 初等教育。*First of all we should make primary education universal*. ～ 文化科学是头等重要的。*It is of first importance to spread cultural and scientific knowledge among the people*. ②(普遍地传到) universal; popular ◇ ～ 版 a trade edition; ～ 本 popular edition; ～ 初中教育 make junior middle school education universal; ～ 教育 universal education; ～ 九年制义务教育 make nine-year compulsory education universal; ～ 小学教育 popularization of primary education; universal elementary education; ～ 义务教育 popularization of compulsory education
普及率 [- - lǜ] popularity rate
普及与提高相结合 [- - yǔ tí gāo xiāng jié hé] combine popularization with the raising of standards
普金基移位 [- jīn jī yí wèi] Purkinje shift
普兰色瑞尔定理 [- lán sè ruì ěr dìng lǐ] Plancheral theorem
普兰特模型 [- - tè mó xíng] Prandtl model
普兰特数 [- - - shù] Prandtl number

普兰特体 [- - - tǐ] Prandtl body
普朗克定律 [- lǎng kè dìng lǜ] Planck law
普朗克辐射公式 [- - - fú shè gōng shì] Planck radiation formula
普朗克色度 [- - - sè dù]〈物〉Planckian colour
普朗克振子 [- - - zhèn zǐ]〈量子〉Planck oscillator; radiation oscillator
普朗克质量 [- - - zhì liàng]〈物〉Planck mass
普里马科夫理论 [- lǐ mǎ kē fū lǐ lùn] Primakoff theory
普利 [- lì]〈力〉pli (线密度单位，=1 磅/英寸)
普利策[兹]奖获得者 [- - cè jiǎng huò dé zhě] pulitzer
普利姆簇 [- - mǔ cù] Prym varieties
普林斯顿大环 [- lín sī dùn dà huán] Princeton large torus
普林斯顿回旋加速器 [- - - - huí xuán jiā sù qì] Princeton cyclotron
普林斯顿同步加速器 [- - - - tóng bù jiā sù qì] Princeton synchrotron
普鲁苯辛 [- lǔ běn xīn]〈药〉propantheline (bromide); probanthine
普鲁黄 [- - huáng] proflavine
普鲁卡因 [- - kǎ yīn] procaine; novocai; novocaine; ethocaine ◇ ～ 胺 procainamidium
普鲁嘧唑 [- - mì zuò] promizole
普鲁帕宗 [- - pà zōng] propazone
普鲁色林 [- - sè lín] proserine; neostig mine
普鲁士蓝 [- - shì lán] bearing blue
普罗黄素 [- luó huáng sù]〈药〉proflavine
普罗凯维他 [- - kǎi wéi tā] prokayvit
普罗纶 [- - lún] prolene
普罗米那 [- - mǐ nà] prominal; mephobarbital
普米族 [- mǐ zú] the Pumi nationality, living in Yunnan
普什图语 [- shí tú yǔ] Pushtu
普特 [- tè] pood
普天同庆 [- tiān tóng qìng] The whole world [nation] joins in the jubilation.
普天之下 [- - zhī xià] all over the world
普通 [- tōng] common; general; ordinary; plain; honest; private; trile; average: ～ 一兵 *an ordinary soldier; a soldier in the ranks; a rank-and-filer*; ～ 人 *the average person; the man in the street*; 这是两所 ～ 的房子。*These are just two ordinary houses*. ◇ ～ 凹凸透镜 single meniscus; ～ 毕业生 a poll man; ～ 玻璃 simple glass; ～ 车床〈机〉engine lathe; ～ 车刀 regular turning tool; ～ 弹〈军〉ball; ～ 刀具 universal cutter; ～ 等级 common grade; ～ 地理学 general geography; ～ 地貌图 common geomorphologic map; ～ 地图 general map; ～ 地质学 general geology; ～ 垫圈 plain washer; ～ 顶尖 regular centre; ～ 二进制 ordinary binary; normal binary; straight binary; ～ 发电厂 conventional power plant; ～ 法〈律〉common law; ～ 感觉减退 hypocenesthesia; ～ 刚玉 common corundum; ～ 高等教育 regular higher education; ～ 高校 regular institutions of higher learning; ～ 搁梁〈房〉common joist; ～ 公差 commercial tolerance; ～ 航空炸弹〈军〉general-purpose bomb; ～ 划线机 conventional layout; ～ 话 *putonghua*; common speech (of the Chinese language); standard Chinese pronunciation; mandarin; ～ 环规 plain ring gauge; ～ 辉石〈矿〉augite; ～ 货运集装箱 general (purpose) freight container; ～ 货柜 general container; ～ 矶鹬 shadbird; ～计算 routine calculation; ～夹具 plain clamp; ～交叉 normal crossing; ～ 检修 trip service; ～ 碱性钢 plain basic steel; ～ 剪钳 plain-cut nippers; ～ 金属 common metal; ～ 井 open well; ～ 菌素 vulgarin; ～ 卡规 plain calliper gauge; ～ 客车 way-train; ～ 客机 skycoach; ～ 劳动者 ordinary labourer; ～ 连杆 plain connecting rod; ～ 量规 plain gauge; ～ 旅客列车 accommodation train; ～ 螺纹 regular screw threads; ～ 逻辑思维 formal logic thinking; ～ 毛蕊花 velvet dock; ～ 密实混凝土 ordinary dense concrete; ～ 模铸 orthodox casting; ～ 磨床 general-purpose grinder; ～ 捻 regular lay; ～ 捻向〈设计〉plain-laid; ～ 炮弹〈军〉common projectile; ～ 配合力 general combining ability; ～ 铅〈冶〉common lead; ～ 球粒陨石 ordinary chondrite; ～ 燃料发电厂 combustion-fired power plant; ～ 砂轮 plain wheel; ～ 伞齿轮 plain bevel gear; ～ 伞毛 common pili; fimbriae; ～ 生理学家 biophysiologist; ～ 生铁 regular pig; ～ 式〈数〉general expression; general form; ～ 事物 mill run; ～ 书法〈计〉longhand; ～ 水力发电厂 conventional hydropower plant; ～ 税则 general tariff; ～ 碳钢 plain carbon steel; ～ 碳素钢 common straight-carbon steel; ～ 天文(学) general astronomy; ～ 万向节〈机〉Cardan joint; Hooke's joint; ～ 屋面坡度 ordinary pitch; ～ 西装 sack suit; ～ 心理学 general psychology; ～ 心轴 plain mandrel; ～ 学位 a poll degree; ～ 学科 general studies; ～ 循环 normal round; ～ 悬架 conventional suspension; ～ 延龄草 snakebite; ～ 医生 a general doctor; ～ 银合欢 jumby bean; jumby tree; ～ 用费 general expenses; ～ 邮资 ordinary postage; ～ 玉髓〈宝〉common chalcedony; ～ 圆螺母 plain round nut; ～ 圆柱塞规 plain cylindrical plug gauge; ～ 圆锥投影〈图〉simple conic projection; ～ 运价[正常运价] normal rate; ～ 杂货 break-bulk general cargo; ～ 照会〈外交〉verbal note; ～ 中学 ordinary high [secondary] school; ～ 铸钢 normal steel casting; ～ 铸铁锅[铸铁制品] yetling; yetlin; ～ 砖 stock brick; ～ 装订 edition binding～ 铸钢 normal steel casting; ～ 铸铁锅 yetling; yetlin; ～ 砖 stock brick; ～ 装订 edition binding
普通分度 [- - fēn dù] plain indexing ◇ ～ 头 plain dividing head; ～ 装置 plain dividing apparatus
普通级精度 [- - jí jīng dù] plain grade
普通用户 [- - yòng hù] domestic consumer ◇ ～ 电度表 house-service meter
普选 [- xuǎn] general election ◇ ～ 权 universal suffrage; ～ 制 general election system
普照 [- zhào] illuminate all things [places]: 阳光 ～ 大地。*The sun illuminates every corner of the land*.

浦 [ㄆㄨˇ] 图 ①(水边或河流入海的地方，多用于地名) riverside; river mouth ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仁裕 *Pu Renyu*

溥 [ㄆㄨˇ] Ⅰ 形[书] ①(广大) broad ②(普遍) common; universal Ⅱ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 琦 *Pu Qi*

谱 [ㄆㄨˇ] Ⅰ 图[书] ①(按类别或系统编成的书或册子等) table; chart; register: 家 ～ *family tree; genealogy*; 年 ～ *a chronicle of sb.'s life*; 食 ～ *cookbook; menu* ②(指导练习的格式或图形) manual; guide: 棋 ～ *chess manual* ③(曲谱) music score; music: 歌 ～ *music of a song*; 乐 ～ *music score; music* ④(大致的标准；把握) sth. to count on; a fair amount of confidence: 心里没个 ～ 儿 *have nothing definite in mind*; 做事有 ～ 儿 *do things with confidence; know what one is doing* Ⅱ 动(给歌词配曲；谱曲) set to music; compose (music): 他决定把这首诗 ～ 成歌曲。*He decided to set the poem to music*. 这首歌是谁 ～ 的曲？*Who is the composer of the song?*
谱斑 [- bān]〈天〉floccule; flocculus; plage ◇ ～ 区 plage
谱斑状耀斑 [- - zhuàng yào bān]〈天〉plage flare
谱表 [- biǎo]〈音〉stave; staff: 大 ～ *great stave*
谱测量 [- cè liáng] spectrometry
谱带 [- dài] band
谱牒 [- dié][书] family tree; genealogy; genealogical tree
谱辐射分布曲线 [- fú shè fēn bù qū xiàn] spectral radiancy distribution curve
谱函数 [- hán shù] spectral function
谱号 [- hào]〈音〉clef: 高音 ～ *treble clef*; *G clef*; 中音 ～ *tenor clef*; *alto clef*; *C clef*; 低音 ～ *bass clef*; *F clef*
谱级 [- jí] spectrum level
谱架 [- jià] music stand
谱术 [- shù] spectrometry
谱图 [- tú] spectrogram
谱尾 [- wěi] tailing
谱系 [- xì] ancestry; pedigree
谱线中心 [- xiàn zhōng xīn] core
谱写 [- xiě] compose (music): 这支曲子是在解放战争初期 ～ 的。*The tune was composed at the beginning of the War of Liberation*.
谱性 [- xìng] spectrality
谱学 [- xué] spectroscopy
谱仪 [- yí] spectrometer
谱子 [- zi][口] music score; music

pù ㄆㄨˋ

曝(暴) [ㄆㄨˋ] [ㄅㄠˋ] 动[书](晒) expose to the sun
"暴"另见 bào。
曝光 [- guāng] exposure: 正确选定 ～ 时间 *time an exposure correctly* ◇ ～ 表 metraster; sensitometer; ～ 不足 underexposure; ～ 测定 actinometry; ～ 度 sensitometry; ～ 过度 overexposure; overexpose; ～ 过度作用 solarization; ～ 宽容度 exposure latitude; ～ 量 exposure; ～ 时间 time of exposure
曝光计 [- guāng jì] exposure meter
曝光头 [- - tóu] photohead
曝光阈值 [- - yù zhí] threshold exposure
曝光自控器 [- - zì kòng qì] phototimer
曝黑石 [- hēi shí] nigrescite
曝露 [- lù][书] exposed to the open air
曝露区 [- - qū] exposure plot
曝露试验 [- - shì yàn] exposure test
曝气 [- qì] aeration ◇ ～ 槽 aeration tank; ～ 池 aeration basin; aeration tank; aero-tank; ～ 管道 aerated conduit; ～ 氯化除油法 aerochlorination; ～ 塔 aeration tower; ～ 塘 aerated pond; aeration lagon
曝晒(作用) [- shài] solarization

铺(舖) [ㄆㄨ] [ㄆㄨˋ] 图 ①(铺子；商店) shop; store: 肉 ～ *meat shop; butcher's (shop)*; 修鞋 ～ *shoe-repair shop*; 杂货 ～ *grocery (store)* ②(用板子搭的床) plank bed ③(旧时的驿站，现多用于地名) post (often used in a place name)
另见 pū。
铺板 [- bǎn] bed board; bed plank
铺保 [- bǎo] guarantee for a person, given by a shopkeeper
铺底 [- dǐ][旧] the furniture and odds and ends of a shop, workshop, etc.
铺户 [- hù] shop
铺假顶 [- jiǎ dǐng] decking
铺家 [- jia][方](商店) shop
铺面 [- miàn] shop front; storefront ◇ ～ 房 shop building; a house with a shop front
另见 pū miàn。
铺位 [- wèi] bunk; berth
铺子 [- zi] shop; store

堡 [ㄆㄨˋ] 图(地名用字) a word used in a place name
另见 bǎo; bǔ。

瀑 [ㄆㄨˋ] 图(瀑布) waterfall
另见 bào。
瀑布 [- bù] waterfall; falls; cataract; sault; spout; linn ◇ ～ 湖 plunge lake; ～ 线 fall line; ～ 状物 cascade
瀑布飞泉 [- - fēi quán] waterfall and flying stream
瀑布倾泻 [- - qīng xiè] A waterfall cascades (down the mountain).; The cataract precipitates itself (between the mountains).

Q q

qī ㄑㄧ

颟(魌) [ㄑㄧ] [qī] Ⅰ 名 (古代驱疫时用的面具) an ancient mask Ⅱ 形 [书] (丑陋) ugly

期 [ㄑㄧ] [qī] Ⅰ 名 ① (预定的时日) designated [scheduled] time: 到 ～ *fall due*; 改 ～ *change the date*; 如 ～ *by the scheduled time*; *on schedule*; 限 ～ *set a time limit* [*deadline*]; 过 ～ *be overdue*; 约 ～ 会晤 *appoint a date for interview* ② (一段时间) a period of time; phase; stage: 第一 ～ 工程 *the first phase of the project*; 服役 ～ *term of military service*; 假 ～ *vacation*; *holiday time*; 潜伏 ～ *incubation period*; 危险 ～ *critical phase*; 学 ～ *school term* Ⅱ 量 (用于分期的事物) issue; number; term: 最近一 ～ 的《北京周报》 *the current issue of Beijing Review*; 短训班办了三～。*The short-term training class has been run three times*. 今天我们的报纸出版第 10000 ～。*Today our paper publishes its 10000th number*. Ⅲ 动 ① (约定时日) make an appointment: 不 ～ 而遇 *meet unexpectedly*; *meet by chance* ② (等待; 盼望) expect: 指日可 ～ *can be expected soon*; *The day is not far off*. 另见 jī。

期初 [- chū] the beginning of the period ◇ ～ 存货 opening stock; ～ 盈余 surplus at opening of the period; ～ 余额 beginning balance; initial balance; opening balance; ～ 在制品 initial goods in process

期待 [- dài] anticipate; await; expect; wait in hope; look forward to: ～ 着 *in expectation of*; ～ 成功 *expect success*; ～ 获得财产 *expectation of property*; 我们 ～ 你作出决定。*We await your decision*.; *We are expecting you to make a decision*. 我 ～ 他 4 点钟到达。*I anticipate his arrival at four o'clock*. 他们 ～ 她的来访。*They are looking forward to her coming*. ◇ ～ 继承人 expectant heir; ～ 净收益 net expected gain; ～ 输出值 desired output; ～ 值 expectation value; expected value; desired value

期房 [- fáng] forward delivery housing

期后收缩 [- hòu shōu suō] 〈医〉 hysterosystole

期货 [- huò] 〈经济〉 futures; forward: 做 ～ 交易 *deal in futures* ◇ ～ 对冲交易 offsetting future transactions; ～ 合同 futures contract; forward contract; ～ 合同有效期 life of contract; ～ 汇兑合同 forward exchange contract; futures exchange contract; ～ 汇率 forward exchange rate; ～ 价格 forward price; futures price; ～ 交易 dealing in futures; futures trading; forward trading; forward business; futures business; ～ 交易所 futures exchange; ～ 卖方抢购 short squeeze; ～ 市场 terminal market; futures market; option market; forward market; market for futures; ～ 选择买卖市场 option market; ～ 溢价 contango; ～ 佣金商 futures commission merchant

期间 [- jiān] time; period; course; duration; term: 会议 ～ *in* [*during*] *the course of the conference*; *during the conference*; 逗留 ～ *during one's stay*; 八五计划 ～ *the Eighth Five-Year Plan period*; 在休会 ～ *during the recess* [*adjournment*]; *when the meeting is in recess*; 在任职 ～ *during one's term of office*; 罢工 ～，我们将停业。*For the duration of the strike we will remain closed*. ◇ ～ 保单 time policy; ～ 成本 period cost; ～ 分析 period analysis

期距预测 [- jù yù cè] forecast by emergence interval

期刊 [- kān] journal; periodical: 外文 ～ *foreign languages periodicals*; 现 ～ 订阅 *current subscription*; 续订的 ～ *renewed subscription*; ～ 中的书评 *periodical book reviews*; 最近的 ～ *current periodicals*; 季刊是每 3 个月出版一次的～。*The quarterly magazine is a periodical published every three months*. ◇ ～ 编号 Serial Number; ～ 编目 cataloguing of periodical; ～ 管理 management of magazine; ～ 合订本 set; ～ 流通 circulation; ～ 目录 bibliography of periodical; ～ 索引 periodicals index; ～ 阅览室 periodical reading room

期考 [- kǎo] end-of-term examination; terminal examination

期满 [- mǎn] expire; run out; come to an end: 服役 ～ *complete one's term of* (*military*) *service*; ～ 失效 *lapse*; 条约 ～ *when the treaty expires*; *on the expiration of the treaty*; 合同 ～。*The contract expires*. 他们在伦敦公寓的租契再过几个月就 ～ 了。*The lease on their London flat runs out in a few months*. 他 8 月份任职 ～。*His term of appointment expires in August*. ◇ ～ 通知书 notice of expiry

期门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Qimen (Liv14)

期末 [- mò] end of term; terminal: ～ 考试 *final* [*terminal*] *examination* ◇ ～ 存货 closing stock; final inventory; ～ 存货估价 ending inventory valuation; ～ 库存量 closing inventory

期票 [- piào] promissory note; term bill ◇ ～ 承兑人 acceptance house; ～ 到期日期 date of maturity; ～ 买价 buying rate for time bill; ～ 贴现 discount on a promissory note; discount a bill; ～ 贴现率 usance bill rate; ～ 推销人 bill broker; ～ 支付场所 domicile

期期艾艾 [- qī ài ài] stammer

期前收缩 [- qián shōu suō] 〈医〉 proiosystole

期求 [- qiú] crave for; long for

期外收缩 [- wài shōu suō] 〈医〉 tachysystole; extrasystole

期望 [- wàng] ① (抱有希望的想法) hope; expectation: 辜负某人的 ～ *disappoint one's expectations*; 不辜负某人的 ～ *come up to sb.'s expectations*; 寄予很大的 ～ *place high hopes on*; 他辜负了朋友们的 ～。*He did not answer the expectations of his friends*. 我们对他抱着很大的 ～。*We have great expectations of him*. ② (希望; 期待) hope; expect; wish: ～ 得到荣誉 *desire honour*; ～ 和平 *wish for peace*; 对某人 ～ 很大 *expect much from sb.*; 不要对他 ～ 太大。*Do not expect too much of him*. 我 ～ 见到我的舅舅。*I expect to see my uncle*. ◇ ～ 亏损密度 density expected loss; ～ 理论 expectancy theory; ～ 年限 expected life; ～ 收益 expected revenue; ～ 寿命 life expectanty; ～ 水平 level of aspiration; ～ 算子 expectation operator; ～ 完成 aspiration achievement; ～ 消费 expected consumption; ～ 支付 expected payoff; ～ 值 level of expectation

期望解树 [- - jiě shù] 〈计〉 potential solution tree

期望甚殷 [- - shèn yīn] earnestly look forward to (meeting sb.)

期限 [- xiàn] time limit; allotted time; deadline; due time: 超过 ～ *go beyond the time limit*; *exceed the deadline*; *beyond the due time*; 规定一个 ～ *set a deadline*; *fix a target date*; 合同 ～ *time limit of a contract*; 交稿 ～ *the deadline for one's paper*; 使用 ～ *useful life*; 延长 ～ *extend the time limit*; 有效 ～ *term of validity*; 在规定的 ～ 内 *in the allotted time*; ～ 4 年 *for a term of four years*; ～ 已到。*The time is up*. 我希望我们能在最后 ～ 之前完成这项工作。*I hope we can finish this before the deadline*.

期许 [- xǔ] expect to; be expected to

期颐之寿 [- yí zhī shòu] the celebration of a centenarian — one hundred years old; longevity

期于 [- yú] look forward to; expect

期中 [- zhōng] midterm; midsemester; interim ◇ ～ 报告 interim report; ～ 股利 interim dividends; ～ 结账 interim closing; ～ 决算表 interim statements; ～ 考试 midterm examination; ～ 审计 interim audit

期终考试 [- - kǎo shì] term examination; end-of-term examination; final examination; terminal examination

期租船合同 [- zū chuán hé tong] time charter

欺 [ㄑㄧ] [qī] 动 ① (欺骗) deceive; cheat: 自 ～ ～人 *deceive oneself as well as others*; 童叟无 ～。*Neither the old nor the young will be and fear those who are hard*

欺负 [- fu] bully; treat sb. high-handedly; browbeat; treat sb. rough; ride roughshod over: ～好人 *bully* [*humbug*] *a good man*; 你们不应该～他老实。*You shouldn't impose on his good nature*. 大国不应当 ～ 小国。*Big nations should not bully small ones*. 强者不应 ～ 弱者。*People who are strong should not bully those who are weak*.

欺行霸市 [- háng bà shì] dominate the market ◇ ～ 价格 forced quotation

欺哄 [- hǒng] deceive; cheat; dupe; fool

欺君罔上 [- jūn wǎng shàng] deceive the emperor and ignore everybody else [above one]; deceive the emperor and those who are above one; deceive the lord and fool the superiors; oppress the prince and deceive one's superiors

欺凌 [- líng] bully and humiliate; ride roughshod over: ～ 某人 *ride roughshod over sb.*; 任人 ～ *allow oneself to be trodden upon*; *allow others to tread on one's neck*; 受尽了 ～ *be subjected to endless bullying and humiliation*

欺瞒 [- mán] hoodwink; dupe; deceive; hide from; cover up the truth to deceive; pull the wool over sb.'s eyes: ～ 公众耳目 *practise deception on the public*

欺蒙 [- méng] hoodwink; dupe; pull wool over sb.'s eyes; deceive and mislead people; fool

欺骗 [- piàn] deceive; cheat; dupe; swindle; humbug; hoodwink; take in; play a trick on sb.; take advantage of sb.; impose on [upon]; defraud sb. of sth.; get over; diddle sb.; have sb. over sth.; have sb. on; pull the wool over (one's) eyes; be had; put across sb.; set one's cap: ～ 不明真相的人 *deceive those who do not know the truth*; ～ 群众 *cheat* [*deceive; delude*] *the masses*; 无意的 ～ *constructive fraud*; 有意的 ～ *actual fraud*; ～ 公众 *impose upon the public*; ～ 人 *juggle with sb.*; ～ 无知的人 *dupe the ignorant people*; ～ 世界舆论 *befuddle world opinion*; 一时受了 ～ *be hoodwinked for the moment*; 她用谄媚的手段 ～ 他。*She cheated him by flattery*. 我怀疑他们在 ～ 我。*I wonder they are playing a trick on me*. ◇ ～ 案 case of victimization; ～ 干扰机 deception jammer; ～ 行为 act of swindling; fraudulent act; ～ 性广告 stealth advertisement.

欺骗蒙混 [- - méng hùn] dupe and hoodwink sb.; deceive sb. by distorting the truth; pull the wool over sb.'s eyes

欺骗性 [- - xìng] fraudulent nature; duplicity ◇ ～ 干扰 deception jamming; ～ 证明 fraudulent proof

欺骗为生 [- - wéi shēng] live by one's wits; live by cheating [practising deception]

欺人太甚 [- rén tài shèn] bully others to the extreme; bully others too much; go too far in bullying others; insult a man to excess; take advantage of others beyond the mark; This is really colossal humbug!
欺人之谈 [- - zhī tán] deceitful talk; a sheer hoax; be nothing but a hoax; be sheer deception; deceptive talk; deceitful words; lie
欺人自欺 [- - zì qī] cheat oneself and others; try to deceive others only to end in deceiving oneself; be hooked by one's own lies; fool others as well as oneself
欺辱 [- rǔ] humiliate
欺软怕硬 [- ruǎn pà yìng] bully the weak and fear the strong; browbeat [impose upon] the weak but fear the strong; bully the fainthearted but fear the stouthearted; bully the weak and give in to the tough; cringe before the strong and bully the weak; If you're weak it'll bully you; if you're tough it'll give way.; meek towards the brutal and brutal towards the meek; take advantage of those who are kind and fear those who are hard
欺弱谄强 [- ruò chǎn qiáng] tyrannize over the weak but cringe at the sight of the strong
欺弱怕强 [- - pà qiáng] overbear the weak and quail before the strong; be afraid of the mighty and [but] bully the weak; fear the strong and bully the weak; scare the weak but fear the strong
欺善怕恶 [- shàn pà è] impose upon those who are kind and fear those who are severe; bully the faint-hearted and fear the stouthearted; bully the good people and be scared of the evil ones; bully the weak-kneel and fear the firm
欺上凌下 [- shàng líng xià] deceive superiors and oppress inferiors
欺上瞒下 [- - mán xià] conceal the true state of affairs from above and below oneself; bully those below one and hoodwink those above; conceal from higher authoring and deceive lower authoring; deceive one's superiors and delude one's subordinates
欺上压下 [- - yā xià] deceive one's superiors and put pressure upon one's subordinates
欺神灭道 [- shén miè dào] be blasphemous and be destroying religion
欺生 [- shēng] ①(欺负或欺骗新来的人) bully or cheat strangers ②(马驴等对生人不驯服) be ungovernable by strangers
欺世盗名 [- shì dào míng] deceive the public so as to build up a (false) reputation; angle for undeserved fame; deceive people and win the name [reputation] of an upright gentleman; deceive the public to win credit for oneself; gain a reputation by deception; gain fame by deceiving the public; hoodwink the people and build up one's reputation; sail under false colours; take advantage of the situation and win a name for oneself; win fame [undeserved popular success] by cheap means; win popularity by dishonest [cheap] means
欺世惑众 [- - huò zhòng] deceive people; dupe the people the world over; pull the wool over people's eyes
欺世乱俗 [- - luàn sú] deceive the people and violate the customs
欺天罔地 [- tiān wǎng dì] defy heaven and earth; be deceitful in the extreme
欺天罔人 [- - - rén] deceive God [Heaven] and man
欺罔 [- wǎng] [书] deceive; cheat
欺侮 [- wǔ] bully; treat sb. high-handedly; humiliate; browbeat
欺下罔上 [- xià wǎng shàng] oppress the people and hide the truth from higher authorities; cheat one's subordinates and fool one's superiors
欺小凌弱 [- xiǎo líng ruò] bully the small and the weak — said of a country
欺压 [- yā] bully and oppress; ride roughshod over: ～人民的反动统治者 *reactionary rulers riding roughshod over the people*
欺诈 [- zhà] fake; cheat; deceive; swindle: ～钱财 *defraud someone of money*; *swindle* ◇ ～行为 fraudulent conduct; ～罪 crime of false pretenses

萋 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 形 [书] (草茂盛) luxuriant
萋萋 [- qī] luxuriant: 芳草～ *a luxuriant growth of grass*

栖(棲) [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 动 ①(鸟停在树上) (of birds) perch; roost: 那些鸟～在电视天线上。*The birds perched upon the television aerial.* 鸟儿～在树上。*Birds roost in* [*on*] *the trees.* ②(居住; 停留) dwell; stay: 两～ *amphibious*
另见 xī。
栖白蚁冢动物 [- bái yǐ zhǒng dòng wù] termitocole
栖地 [- dì] cache
栖肌 [- jī] {生} ambiens
栖架 [- jià] henroost
栖菌植物 [- jūn zhí wù] mycotocole
栖留 [- liú] perch ◇～地下水面[位] perched water table; ～潜水面 perched water table; ～水 perched water
栖木 [- mù] roost; perch (禽鸟的): 鸟停歇在～上。*The bird took its perch.* ◇～(类)鸟 percher
栖身 [- shēn] stay; dwell; obtain shelter; sojourn: 无处～ *have no place to stay*; *have no roof to live under*
栖息 [- xī] perch; rest: 在树上～ *perch on the tree*; 许多水鸟在岛上～。*A great number of water fowls dwell on the island.* ◇～处 roost; ～地 breld; roost; habitat; ～环境 habitat; ～角 angle of repose; ～密度 population density
栖岩生物 [- yán shēng wù] petrocole; petricole
栖蚁冢动物 [- yǐ zhǒng dòng wù] myrmecocole
栖止 [- zhǐ] dwell; stay; sojourn

棲 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～安 *Qi An*

桤(槭) [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 (桤木, 落叶乔木) alder
桤木 [- mù] {植} tag alder; alder; [苏] arn ◇～属 Alder; Alnus
桤木叶鼠李 [- - yè shǔ lǐ] alder-leaved buckthorn
桤树全黄色(植物)染料 [- shù quán huáng sè rǎn liào] alnein
桤叶唐棣 [- yè táng dì] saskatoon

悽 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] [书] 同"漆"[qī]

敧 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 动 [书] (倾斜; 歪) lean to one side: ～器 *a lopsided vessel apt to lean over*
敧侧 [- cè] [书] tilt; incline; slant

戚(②慼、③鏚) [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 ①(亲戚) relative: 皇亲国～ *relatives of an emperor*; 外～ *wife's or mother's relatives* ②(忧愁; 悲哀) sorrow; woe: 哀～ *sad*; *grief*; *deep sorrow*; 休～相关 *share joys and sorrows*; *share weal and woe* ③(古代兵器) battle-axe, an ancient weapon ④(姓氏) a surname: ～继光 *Qi Jiguang*
戚戚 [- qī] sorrowful; worried: 君子坦荡荡, 小人长～。*A gentleman is open and poised*; *a petty man is unhappy and worried.*
戚戚不欢 [- - bù huān] be sorrowful and unhappy
戚戚自伤 [- - zì shāng] feel sorry for oneself
戚然动容 [- rán dòng róng] change countenance when distressed

七 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] Ⅰ 数 (六加一后所得) seven: 第～ *seventh*; 第十～ *seventeenth*; ～年 *septenate*; *seven years*; 乱～八糟 *at sixes and sevens*; *in a mess*; 十～ *seventeen* Ⅱ 名 ①(旧时人死后每隔七天祭一次, 直到四十九天为止, 共分七个"七") a seventh day after death, when sacrifice is offered until seven times seven days (forty-ninth) is over: 三～ *the third seventh*; 头～ *the first seventh* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～希贤 *Qi Xixian* **注意**: "七"字在第四声(去声)字前念第二声(阳平), 如"七月"[qí yuè]; "七位"[qí wèi]。为简便起见, 本词典以"七"字起首的词条, "七"字都注第一声(阴平)。
七埃绿泥石 [- āi lǜ ní shí] septechlorite
七瓣莲 [- bàn lián] May star ◇～(属)植物 starflower
七绊狍狻 [- - qiú yú] mule armadillo
七胞胎 [- bāo tāi] septuplet
七宝美髯丹 [- bǎo měi rán dān] {药} Qibao Meiran Dan
七倍体 [- bèi tǐ] heptaploid; septuploid
七倍性 [- - xìng] heptaploidy; septuploidy
七边形 [- biān xíng] {数} heptagon; septilateral
七层楼 [- céng lóu] {植} tylophora florlbunda
七产妇 [- chǎn fù] septipara
七长八短 [- cháng bā duǎn] be of uneven size [length
七尺之躯 [- chǐ zhī qū] a manly [virile] body; a body of seven feet in height; the human adult body
七重唱 [- chóng chàng] (vocal) septet(te)
七重态 [- - tài] septet; septuplet
七重线 [- - xiàn] septet
七重奏 [- - zòu] (instrumental) septet(te)
七次 [- cì] {数} septic
七大八小 [- dà bā xiǎo] objects of various sizes thrown together
七单位电传电码 [- dān wèi diàn chuán diàn mǎ] seven-unit teletype code
七颠八倒 [- diān bā dǎo] be all at sevens and eights; all upside down; be at sixes and sevens; in great confusion; topsy-turvy; totter in any and all directions
七斗柜 [- dǒu guì] semainier
七方十剂 [- fāng shí jì] {药} prescriptions in seven and ten series
七分之一 [- fēn zhī yī] one seventh
七高八低 [- gāo bā dī] bumpy and rough; uneven (in height)
七横八竖 [- héng bá shù] at sixes and sevens
七环糖 [- huán táng] septanose (氧)
七极管 [- jí guǎn] {电} heptode; pentagrid; pentagrid tube
七级风 [- - fēng] force 7 wind; moderate gale; near gale
七级浮屠 [- - fú tú] a pagoda of seven stories; a seven-storey high pagoda
七价 [- jià] {化} septivalency; septivalence ◇～物 heptad; ～元素 heptad
七角杯 [- jiǎo bēi] Neptune's cup; Neptune's goblet
七角形 [- - xíng] heptagon; septangle
七节环 [- jié huán] heptatomic ring
七进数 [-jìn shù] septinary number
七进制 [- - zhì] {数} septenary; septinary
七绝 [- jué] a four-line poem with seven characters to a line and a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme
七菌素 [- jūn sù] hepcin
七老八十 [- lǎo bā shí] in one's seventies and eighties
七楞八瓣 [- lèng bá bàn] of most uneven size and formation
七厘散 [- lí sǎn] {药} Qili San
七零八落 [- líng bá luò] all a hideous mess; in a state of confusion; in disorder; scattered here and there; scattered about in all directions: ～的几间草房 *a few ramshackle huts scattered here and there*; 里面～地装着许多信件。*It contained a vast number of letters in great disorder.*
七硫化磷 [- liú huà lín] phosphorus heptasulfide
七硫化物 [- - - wù] heptasulfide
七氯 [- lǜ] heptachlor (杀虫剂); heptamul; Velsicol 104 ◇～四氢甲桥茚 heptachloro-tetrahydromethanoindene
七律 [- -] an eight-line poem with seven characters to a line and a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme
七面体 [- miàn tǐ] heptahedron
七年之痒 [- nián zhī yǎng] seven years itch
七扭八歪 [- niǔ bā wāi] crooked; in a state of great disorder; irregular; uneven
七拼八凑 [- pīn bá còu] piece together; a patchwork without pattern or order; knock together; rig up; scrape together: ～搞来几个钱 *scrape together a little sum*
七平八稳 [- píng bā wěn] balanced and stable
七七事变 [- qī shì biàn] the July 7 Incident of 1937
七巧板 [- qiǎo bǎn] seven-piece puzzle; tangram
七巧壶 [- - hú] puzzle jug
七窍 [- qiào] the seven apertures in the human head, i.e. eyes, ears, nostrils and mouth
七窍流血 [- - liú xuè] Blood oozes from one's eyes, nose and mouth.; bleed from all the seven openings of one's head; bleed from one's nose, mouth and ears; Blood is flowing from the seven openings in one's head.; The blood trickles unceasingly from one's ears, eyes, nostrils and mouth.; with blood gushing from the seven orifices of one's head
七窍生烟 [- - shēng yān] fulminate with anger; blow a fuse; blow a gas jet; foam with rage; fume with anger; Smoke comes out of one's seven orifices.; The smoke of one's anger came out of one's nostrils.
七窍心灵 [- - xīn líng] One's heart has the seven portals of the heart of the wise.
七擒七纵 [- qín qí zòng] capture and release seven times; arrested seven times and released as often; use strategy to let the opponent sincerely convinced
七情 [- qíng] ①(人的七种感情) the seven human emotions (i.e. joy, anger, sorrow, fear, love, hate and desire) ②{中医} the seven emotional factors (i.e. joy, anger, melancholy, brooding,

sorrow, fear and shock, considered to be the internal factors causing diseases)
七情六欲 [- - liù yù] the seven emotions and six sensory pleasures
七日风 [- rì fēng] 〈医〉 neonatal tetanus
七日热 [- - rè] 〈医〉 nanukayami; akiyami
七鳃鳗 [- sāi mán] lamprey; lampern ◇ ～目 Petromyzoniform; ～属 Lampetra; ～幼体 ammocoete
七色板 [- sè bǎn] seven colour disk
七上八下 [- shàng bá xià] (His heart seemed to him) like a well in which seven buckets are drawn up and eight dropped down — an unsettled state of mind.; be agitated [excited; perturbed]; in a mental flurry of indecision
七十 [- shí] seventy: 第 ～ *seventieth*
七十二变 [- - èr biàn] countless changes of tactics; seventy-two metamorphoses
七十二行 [- - - háng] all sorts of occupations; in every conceivable line of work
七十二候 [- - - hòu] 72 pentad
七十分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] one seventieth
七十七国集团 [- - qī guó jí tuán] Group of 77; Group—77
七十(碳)烷 [- - wán] heptacontane
七手八脚 [- shǒu bā jiǎo] seven hands and eight feet — great hurry and bustle; all flurry and confusion; hurriedly; with seven hands and eight feet; in a bustle; serve hand and foot; too many cooks; with a lot of people lending a hand; with everybody lending a hand
七水胆矾 [- shuǐ dǎn fán] boothite
七水化物 [- - huà wù] heptahydrate
七水硫酸铁 [- - liú suān tiě] green-vitriol
七水(合)硫酸锌 [- - - - xīn] white vitriol
七水锰矾 [- - měng fán] fauserite
七水硼钠石 [- - péng nà shí] nasinite
七水硼砂 [- - - shā] ezcurrite
七水铁矾 [- - tiě fán] tauriscite; kornelite
七死八活 [- sǐ bā huó] almost dead; half dead; hovering between life and death; on [at] the verge of death; be tortured almost to death
七损八益 [- sǔn bá yì] seven impairments and eight supplements
七碳化合物 [- tàn huà hé wù] C7 compound
七通八达 [- tōng bā dá] reaching out in all directions
七通路冷凝器 [- - lù lěng níng qì] seven pass condenser
七尾霉素 [- wěi méi sù] nanaomycin; rosanomycin
七位字节 [- wèi zì jié] septet
七夕 [- xī] the seventh evening of the seventh moon
七烯真菌素 [- - zhēn jūn sù] heptafungin
七烯枝菌素 [- - zhī jūn sù] mycoheptin
七弦琴 [- xián qín] heptachord
七线(照)片电视诊断 [- xiàn piàn diàn shì zhěn duàn] videognosis
七星瓢虫 [- xīng piáo chóng] coccinella septempunctata
七星针疗法 [- - zhēn liáo fǎ] seven-star needle therapy
七言诗 [- yán shī] a poem with seven characters to a line
七氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] heptoxide
七曜 [- yào] 〈天〉 seven luminaries
七叶苷 [- yè gān] aesculin ◇ ～原 aesculetin
七叶黄皮碱 [- - huáng pí jiǎn] heptaphylline
七叶莲 [- - lián] schefflera arboricola
七叶灵 [- - líng] aesculin
七叶配质 [- - pèi zhì] escigenin; aescigenin
七叶树 [- - shù] horse chestnut; Aesculus sinensis; hippocastanum; buckeye (七叶树属植物) ◇ ～苷 esculiw; ～碱 argyrine; ～科 Hippocastanaceae; ～属 Aesculus; ～糖 esculoside; ～亭 esculetin; ～(溶血)皂角素 escin; ～子(棕) horse chestnut
七叶素 [- - sù] aescin; escin
七叶亭酸 [- - tíng suān] anallachrom; esculetinic acid
七叶一枝花 [- - yì zhī huā] paris polyphylla
七叶云母 [- - yún mǔ] heptaphyllite
七一 [- yī] July 1, anniversary of the founding of the Communist Party of China (1921)
七音步诗行 [- yīn bù shī háng] 〈文〉 heptameter
七元环 [- yuán huán] heptatomic ring
七元杂环化合物 [- - zá huán huà hé wù] seven member ring heterocyclic compounds
七原型 [- - xíng] heptarch
七月 [- yuè] ① (阳历) July ② (阴历) the seventh month of the lunar year; the seventh moon ◇ ～猎犬 July hound; ～霉素 julimycin; julymycin
七张八嘴 [- zhāng bā zuǐ] at sixes and sevens; in a state of disagreement
七折八扣 [- zhé bá kòu] various deductions; not pay up full amount; with great discount
七政仪 [- zhèng yí] 〈天〉 orrery
七嘴八舌 [- zuǐ bā shé] with seven mouths and eight tongues — clash of opinions; all sorts of gossip; all talking at once; all talking in confusion; lively discussion with everybody trying to get a word in; Many men, many minds.

妻 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 (妻子) wife: 夫 ～ *husband and wife*; 未婚 ～ *fiancée*; 贤 ～良母 *ideal type of womanhood as an understanding wife and loving mother*; 他娶她为 ～。*He got her for his wife.* 另见 qì。
妻党 [- dǎng] wife's kinsfolk
妻儿 [- ér] wife and children; parents, wife and children; the whole family: 抛弃 ～ *forsake one's wife and children*
妻儿老小 [- - lǎo xiǎo] a married man's entire family (parents, wife and children); wife and family: 他有 ～ 要扶养。*He has a wife and family depending on him.*
妻管严 [- guǎn yán] hen-pecked
妻舅 [- jiù] wife's brother
妻离子散 [- lí zǐ sàn] break up families; be separated from one's wife and children; breaking up or scattering of one's family; One's family was broken up.; Parents were separated from children; husbands tore themselves away from their wives.; with one's family broken up: ～, 家破人亡 (*cause*) *the breakup by death or separation of the family*
妻梅子鹤 [- méi zǐ hè] (Lin Hejing who spent a lifetime planting plum trees and tending cranes on Mount Gushan near Hangzhou was once said) to have regarded the plum tree as his bride and the cranes as his children.; (Lin Hejing who) took the plum tree for his wife and a stork for his son.
妻孥 [- nú] [书] wife and children
妻室 [- shì] [书] wife
妻小 [- xiǎo] wife and children
妻子 [- zǐ] (妻子和儿女) wife and children: 他遗下一妻二子。*He left a wife and two children.*
妻子 [- zi] wife: 温柔的 ～ *an amiable wife*; 温顺的 ～ *a docile wife*; 模范 ～ *a model wife*; 忠贞的 ～ *a faithful and devoted wife*; 他虐待 ～。*He uses his wife very ill.*

郪 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Qi Rong*
郪江 [- jiāng] the Qijiang River (in Sichuan Province)

曝 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 动 (用沙土等吸收水分) absorb; suck up

嘁 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] (构词成分) 见下。
嘁哩喀喳 [- li kā chā] (speak or act) straightforwardly and neatly
嘁嘁喳喳 [- qī chā chā] 象 chatter away; jabber; babble

蹊 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 xī。
蹊跷 [- qiāo] odd; queer; fishy; strange: 真 ～! *That's queer indeed!*
蹊跷古怪 [- - gǔ guài] very extraordinary; odd; strange

蛄 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] (构词成分) 见下。
蛄蜣 [- qiāng] [书] dung beetle

蜮 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名 〈动〉 (笠贝; 帽贝) limpet

凄(①②淒、③悽) [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 形 ① (寒冷) chilly; cold: 风雨 ～ ～。*Cold, cold are the wind and the rain.* ② (冷落萧条) bleak and desolate: ～ 清 *lonely and sad*; *coldish* ③(悲伤难过) sad; wretched; miserable: 他为何看上去如此 ～ 伤? *Why is he looking so sad?*
凄惨 [- cǎn] sad; wretched; miserable; tragic; hard up: 多么 ～ 的景象! *What a sad scene!* 这是一个 ～ 的故事。*It's a tragic tale.*
凄恻 [- cè] [书] grieved; sad; sorrowful
凄楚 [- chǔ] [书] wretched; miserable
凄怆 [- chuàng] [书] wretched; miserable
凄风苦雨 [- fēng kǔ yǔ] miserable conditions; bitter winds and miserable rains; bleak wind and wretched rain; chilly winds and cold rains (that instill sadness in a person's mind); wailing wind and weeping rain; wretched circumstances
凄风切切 [- - qiè qiè] The wind sobbed.
凄厉 [- lì] sad and shrill; forlorn and bitter; biting; shrilling: ～ 的喊叫声 *sad and shrill cries*; 风声 ～ *with the wind moaning*
凄凉 [- liáng] dreary; desolate; miserable; gloomy and forlorn; bleak: ～ 的景色 *dreary scenery*; ～ 的前景 *bleak prospects*; ～ 的生活 *forlorn [desolate] life*; ～ 的一生 *a desolate life*; 孤独 ～ *lonely and forlorn*; 满目 ～ *desolation all round*; 晚景 ～ *lead a miserable and dreary life in old age*; 我感到无限 ～。*A sense of desolation overwhelmed me.*
凄迷 [- mí] [书] ① (凄凉而模糊) desolate and indistinct ② (悲伤; 怅惘) sad; forlorn; distracted
凄凄 [- qī] windy and rainy; frigid
凄凄惨惨 [- - cǎn cǎn] heartbreaking; distressing; desolating
凄凄惶惶 [- - huáng huáng] rushing about in distress
凄凄切切 [- - qiè qiè] plaintive; mournful; pathetically touching [affecting; moving]
凄切 [- qiè] plaintive; mournful
凄切动人 [- - dòng rén] moving one's heart to the point of sadness; ineffably moving; so sad and complaisant that it moves people's heart
凄然 [- rán] [书] sad; mournful; in sadness: ～ 泪下 *shed tears in sadness*
凄然泪落 [- - lèi luò] shed tears in sorrow [sadness]; shed tears of sadness
凄婉 [- wǎn] sad and mild; (of sound) sadly moving

漆 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] Ⅰ 名 ① (用漆树皮里的黏汁或其他树脂制成的涂料) lacquer; paint: 黑 ～ *black lacquer*; ～ 盘 *lacquer tray* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 亮 *Qi Liang* Ⅱ 动 (把漆涂在器物上) coat with lacquer; paint: 把门 ～ 成深绿色 *paint the door dark green*; 把桌子再 ～ 一遍 *give the table another coat of paint*; 盒子里里外外都 ～ 过了。*The box was painted within and without.*
漆斑病 [- bān bìng] tar spot
漆斑菌素 [- - jūn sù] myrothecin
漆包 [- bāo] enamel-cover ◇ ～机 enamelling machine; ～绝缘线 enamel insulated wire; ～铝线 enamel insulated aluminium wire; ～锰线 enamel manganin; ～皮 enamel covering; ～软管 flexible varnished tubing; ～铜线 enamelled copper wire; ～线 enamel-covered wire; enamel insulated wire; enamelled wire; lacquered wire; varnished wire
漆布 [- bù] dermateen; japanned; linoleum; leather cloth; varnished cloth ◇ ～绝缘管 spaghetti
漆疮 [- chuāng] dermatitis rhus
漆醇 [- chún] urushiol
漆雕 [- diāo] ① (雕漆) carved lacquerware ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 徒父 *Qidiao Tufu*
漆酚 [- fēn] laccol; urushiol
漆腐病 [- fǔ bìng] tomato myrothecium rot
漆革 [- gé] enameled leather; japanned leather; patent leather
漆工 [- gōng] ① (指工作) lacquering; painting ② (指人) lacquerer; lacquer man; painter
漆姑草 [- gū cǎo] sealwort
漆罐 [- guàn] paint can
漆滚筒 [- gǔn tǒng] paint roller
漆黑 [- hēi] pitch-dark; pitch-black; jet-black; complete darkness: ～ 一片 *utter darkness*; ～的夜晚 *a pitch black night*; 当我在那个寒冷的早晨5点钟起身时, 天一片 ～。*When I got up at five that cold morning, it was pitch dark.*
漆黑一团 [- - yì tuán] ① (非常黑暗) pitch-dark; altogether pitch black; as black as pitch; dark and dirty; complete darkness: 把 ... 说得 ～ *paint a dark picture of* ② (一无所知) be entirely ignorant of; be in the dark; utterly hopeless: 他们的计划在我心中还是 ～。*I am completely in the dark concerning their plans.*
漆画 [- huà] 〈美术〉 lacquer painting
漆浆 [- jiāng] mill base
漆匠 [- jiàng] japanner; lacquerer; lacquerware worker; lacquer man; painter
漆酵素 [- jiào sù] gummase
漆绝缘电缆 [- jué yuán diàn lǎn] enamel insulated cable
漆蜡 [- là] Japan wax; urushi tallow
漆料 [- liào] paint vehicle
漆酶 [- méi] laccase
漆膜 [- mó] film ◇ ～病态 paint film defect; ～电容器 lacquer film capacitor; ～粉化 film efflorescence; ～介质电容器 L.F. capacitor; ～龟裂 alligatoring; ～性能 paint film property
漆盘 [- pán] batea

漆皮 [- pí] ①（一层漆）coat of paint; patent leather ②（虫胶清漆）shellac
漆片 [- piàn] colour chips; shellac
漆器 [- qì] lacquerware; lacquerwork; lacquer; japan: 脱胎 ～ *bodiless lacquerware*
漆前铬酸浸法 [- qián gè suān jìn fǎ] pylumin process
漆身吞炭 [- shēn tūn tàn] smear one's body to disguise oneself and eat charcoal to change one's voice; change form and seek (for) vengeance; plan hard for revenge; varnish the body and swallow charcoal
漆身为癞 [- - wéi lài] varnish the body because of chronic blotch; make bad worse
漆树 [- shù] lacquer tree; varnish tree; hoggum; Rhus verniciflua ◇ ～ 皮炎 paaj [阿根廷]; mal de quebracho; ～ 科 Anacardiaceae; ～ 漆 Che Shu lacquer; Rhus lacquer; ～ 属 Rhus; ～ 酸 anacardic acid
漆丝 [- sī] urushi (silk)
漆涂层 [- tú céng] {电} lacquer coat
漆烯 [- xī] urusene
漆叶鞣酸 [- yè róu suān] sumach tannin
漆用石脑油 [- yòng shí nǎo yóu] {涂} varnish makers' and painters' naphtha (VM&P naphtha)
漆用树胶 [- - shù jiāo] kikekunemalo
漆椽碱 [- zhēn jiǎn] chuchuarine

柒 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] Ⅰ 数（"七"的大写）seven (used for the number 7 on cheques, etc., to avoid mistakes or alterations) Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Qi Ming*

沏 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 动（用开水冲；泡）infuse: ～ 茶 *infuse [make] tea*

淇 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 华 *Qi Hua*

缉 [ㄑㄧ]
[qī] 动（用相连的针脚密密地缝）sew in close and straight stitches
另见 jī。

qí ㄑㄧˊ

琪 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名[书]（美玉）fine jade
琪花瑶草 [- huā yáo cǎo] jade-like flowers of the fairy land; coralline flowers and jasper plants of the fairyland; jade flowers of the fairyland

琦 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] [书] Ⅰ 名（美玉）fine jade Ⅱ 形（不凡的；美好的）outstanding; distinguished; admirable: ～ 行 *admirable conduct*

亓 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 辰 *Qi Chen*

亓 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 志 *Qi Zhi*
亓官 [- guān] a surname: ～ 云 *Qiguan Yun*

鬐 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名[书]（马鬃）horse's mane

埼(碕) [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名[书]（弯曲的岸）crooked [bent] bank

圻 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名[书] ①（边界）boundary ②（曲岸）bent shore
另见 yín。

耆 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] Ⅰ形 ①（年老的）very old; elderly ②（强横）tyrannical Ⅱ 名 ①（60岁以上的人）over sixty years of age ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 扬 *Qi Yang* Ⅲ 动[书]（厌恶）detest; abhor
耆甲瘘 [- jiǎ lòu] fistulous withers
耆老 [- lǎo] [书] old people
耆门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 通 *Qimen Tong*
耆那历 [- nà lì] Jaina
耆绅 [- shēn] [书] a gentleman advanced in years
耆宿 [- sù] [书] venerated old people (of a community)
耆叶紫菀 [- yè zǐ wǎn] upland white aster

其 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] Ⅰ代 ①（他[她，它]的；他[她，它]们的）his, her, its, their: ～ 父 *his father*; 物尽～用 *make the best possible use of everything*; 各得～所。*Each is in his proper place.*; *Everyone is properly provided for.* 各尽～力。*Everyone does his best.* ②（他，她，它；他[她，它]们）he, she, it, they: 促～早日实现 *help (to) bring it about at an early date*; 不能任～胡作非为。*He [She] is not allowed to commit any outrages.* 不要任～自流。*Don't let things slide.* ③（自己；自己的）oneself: 自食～力 *support oneself by one's own labour*; *earn one's own living* ④（那个；那样）that; such: 不厌～烦 *not mind taking all the trouble*; 如闻～声，如见～人（*so vividly described that*）*you seem to see and hear the person*; 正当～时 *just at that time*; *at the opportune moment*; 不乏～人。*There is no lack of such people.* 查无～事。*It is found that there was no such thing.* ⑤（虚指）: 大吹～牛 *greatly exaggerate*; *talk big without restraint*; 大请～客 *invite many guests to dinner*; *entertain lavishly*; 忘～所在 *forget the place* Ⅱ 助[书] ①（表示揣测、反诘）: ～奈我何？*What can they do to me?* ②（表示命令）: 子～勉之！*Exert yourself to the utmost!* Ⅲ [后缀]: 何～ *how*; *what*; 极～ *most*; *extremely*; 尤～ *especially*; *particularly* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～石 *Qi Shi*
另见 jī。
其薄如纸 [- báo rú zhǐ] paper-thin; as thin as a piece of paper
其笨如驴 [- bèn rú lǘ] (as) stupid as a donkey
其次 [- cì] ①（次第较后）next; secondly; then: ～要做的事是什么？*What is the next thing to be done?* 人民解放军走在前面，～是民兵。*First came the PLA men, then the people's militia.* ②（次要的地位）next in importance; secondary: 主要是内容，～才是形式。*Content comes first, form second.*
其父其子 [- fù qí zǐ] a chip of the old block
其各凛遵 [- gè lǐn zūn] Let all obey the order carefully.
其功如神 [- gōng rú shén] as effectively as a fairy does
其间 [- jiān] between them; among them; between; during; within
其乐融融 [- lè róng róng] with happiness knowing no bounds; very cheerful; Joy is overflowing.
其乐无穷 [- - wú qióng] an endless enjoyment; It is a great joy to (do sth.).; The happiness is unlimited.; The joy is boundless.
其冷如冰 [- lěng rú bīng] cold as ice; cold as charity
其漏如筛 [- lòu rú shāi] leak like a sieve
其貌不扬 [- mào bù yáng] ugly [awkward] in one's appearance; be far from being handsome; have rather common features with nothing attractive about one's appearance; One's appearance does not please.; One's appearance is by no means imposing.
其奈我何 [- nài wǒ hé] What can they do to me?
其人其事 [- rén qí shì] the man and his deeds
其实 [- shí] actually; in fact; as a matter of fact; really; in reality; in truth: ～不然。*In fact that was not the case.* ～他身无分文。*He is in reality penniless.* 他看上去强健，～他的心脏很衰弱。*He appears to be strong and healthy, but, as a matter of fact, he suffers from a very weak heart.*
其势汹汹 [- shì xiōng xiōng] look threatening; bluster; furiously; give indication of a severe attack as scarlet fever or other ailments; look formidable; put up quite a show
其他 [- tā] other; else: ～事情 *other things*; ～地方 *some other place*; 你可以去问～人。*You can ask somebody else.* 给我一些～的吧。*Give me some others.* 我们到公园里去了，～什么地方也没去。*We went to the park and nowhere else.* 请告诉～的人。*Please tell the others.* ◇～应付款项 accounts payable-others; ～应收款 accounts receivable-others
其味无穷 [- wèi wú qióng] have a boundless good flavour; a lasting pleasant taste; a flavour that lingers long in the mind
其余 [- yú] the others; the rest; the remaining; the remainder: ～的不用说了。*The rest needs no telling.* 我们之中三人扫地拖地板，～的人擦玻璃。*Three of us sweep and mop the floor and the remainder clean the window.* 我把这一下午～的时间用在游戏上了。*I spent the remainder of the afternoon in play.*
其中 [- zhōng] among (which, them, etc.); in (which, it, etc.); inside: 乐在～ *find pleasure in it*; 我们有8个人考试及格，我是～之一。*Eight of us have passed the examination, myself among others.* 这是～的一个错误。*This is one of the mistakes.*

綦 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] Ⅰ 副[书]（极；很）very: 希望～切 *with strong hopes* Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（苍灰色）dark grey ②[书]（鞋带）shoelace ③（姓氏）a surname: ～炜 *Qi Wei*
綦毋 [- wú] a surname: ～潜 *Qiwu Qian*

萁 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名[方]（豆秸）beanstalk

芪 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] （构词成分）见"黄芪" [huáng qí]

荠(蕲) [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] （构词成分）见"荸荠" [bí qí]
另见 jì。

蕲(蕲) [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] Ⅰ 动[书]（求）beg Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（一种香草）a kind of fragrant herb ②[书]（马衔）bit ③（姓氏）a surname: ～良 *Qi Liang*
蕲艾 [- ài] Chinese mugwort
蕲求 [- qiú] [书] earnestly hope; pray for
蕲蛇 [- shé] long-noded pit viper

棋(棊、碁) [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] 名（文娱项目的一类）chess or any board game: 国际象～（*international*）*chess*; 下一盘～ *play a game of chess*; 象～ *Chinese chess*; 跳～ *Chinese checkers*; *Chinese draughts*
棋布星罗 [- bù xīng luó] spread out and scatter about like stars in the sky or chessman on the chessboard; spread all over the place
棋错一着满盘输 [- cuò yì zhāo mǎn pán shū] Make one wrong move in chess and you will lose the whole game.; A trip of one point would spoil all.; One wrong move loses the whole game.
棋逢敌[对]手 [- féng dí shǒu] A chess player meets his match.; be well-matched in a contest; Diamond cuts diamond.; find [meet] one's match; meet a powerful opponent; meet one's match in a chess tournament; meet with one's equal; When Greek meets Greek, then comes the tug of war.
棋高一着 [- gāo yì zhāo] be superior in stratagem
棋局 [- jú] composition (chess game)
棋类运动 [- lèi yùn dòng] chess game
棋迷 [- mí] chess fan; chess enthusiast
棋盘 [- pán] chessboard; checkerboard: 他们拿出～把棋子摆好。*They got out the chessboard and arranged the pieces.* ◇～法 chessboard method; ～格式[线] lineament; ～格式构造 chessboard structure; ～格纹 block check; ～格状断裂 fault of lineament; ～色格棉布 dambrod; ～纹 block plaid; ～信号 checkerboard pattern test signal; ～信号频率 checkerboard frequency; chequerboard frequency; ～型 pattern
棋盘花 [- - huā] checkerbloom; zygadene ◇～碱 zygadenine; ～辛 zygacine
棋盘花属植物 [- - - shǔ zhí wù] flypoison
棋盘式 [- - shì] checkerboard type; chessboard type ◇～城市规划体系 rectangular system of city planning; ～街道布置 grid street layout; ～街道体系[城市规划] check-board system; ～街道网 rectangular system of street layout
棋盘形(的) [- - xíng] tessellate ◇～布置 tessellation; ～调制盘 checkerboard reticle
棋谱 [- pǔ] chess manual
棋式 [- shì] composition (chess game)
棋手 [- shǒu] chess player: 不高明的～ *a poor hand at chess*
棋坛 [- tán] chess circle
棋子 [- zǐ] chess pieces; chessman; draughtsman: 移动一步～ *move a man at chess*

奇 [ㄑㄧˊ]
[qí] Ⅰ 形 ①（罕见的；特殊的；非常的）strange; queer; rare; uncommon; unusual: ～事 *a strange affair*; *an unusual phenomenon*; 一幅～景 *a rare fine view* ②（出人意料的；令人难测的）unexpected; unpredictable: 出～制胜 *win victory through unexpected moves* Ⅱ 动（惊异）surprise; wonder; astonish: 大为惊～ *be filled with amazement*; 这是不足为～的。*This is nothing to be surprised at.* Ⅲ 副（十分；很；极）extremely: ～冷 *extremely [exceedingly] cold*; ～痛 *unbearably painful* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～晖 *Qi Hui*
另见 jī。
奇磅 [- bàng] slug
奇兵 [- bīng] an army suddenly appearing from nowhere; an ingenious military move
奇才 [- cái] prodigy; unusual [remarkable] talent; an extraordinary talent: 大学～ *a college wonder*; 网球～ *a tennis marvel*; 语言～ *a linguistic wonder*
奇才异能 [- - yì néng] extraordinary talents and abilities; a person of rare talent and exceptional ability
奇草仙藤 [- cǎo xiān téng] the wonder plant and the spirit creeper
奇耻大辱 [- chǐ dà rǔ] burning [howling; crying]

shame; a great [stinging] insult; crying shame and crowning humiliation; deep [humiliating] disgrace; terrible humiliation [disgrace]; unprecedented [galling] shame and humiliation
奇尔雉 [- ěr zhì] cheer
奇峰突起 [- fēng tū qǐ] Peaks tower magnificently.; A grotesque peak thrusts itself towards the sky.
奇风异俗 [- - yì sú] exotic [strange] customs
奇格马烯 [- gé mǎ xī] chigadmarene
奇功 [- gōng] outstanding service: 屡建 ～ *repeatedly perform outstanding service*
奇怪 [- guài] strange; odd; queer; surprising; curious; funny: 说也 ～ *oddly enough*; *strange to say*; 多 ～! *How odd!* 真 ～! *That's queer indeed!* 好不 ～! *Just fancy!* 好 ～ 呀! *What a wonder!* 它听起来很 ～。*It sounds queer.* 这事有点 ～。*There is something funny about the matter.*
奇观 [- guān] wonder; marvellous spectacle; wonderful sight; remarkable spectacle; an uncommon sight; impressive sight: 大自然的 ～ *a marvellous natural phenomenon*; 世界七大 ～ *seven wonders of the world*; 从泰山顶上看去, 日出真是个 ～。*Viewed from the top of Mount Tai, the sunrise was indeed a spectacle.*
奇果菌素 [- guǒ jūn sù] grifolin
奇蒿 [- hāo] artemisia anomalas
奇恒之腑 [- héng zhī fǔ] extraordinary Fu-organ ◇ ～ 病机 pathogenesis of extraordinary Fu-organ
奇花异卉[草] [- huā yì huì] exotic and strangely scented flowers; exotic flowers and rare herbs; marvellous flowers and rare plants; strange flowers and grasses
奇花异木 [- - - mù] rare flowers and uncommon trees; exotic trees and flowers; wonderful [exotic] flowers and rare trees [plants]
奇幻 [- huàn] queer; strange; bizarre
奇幻莫测 [- - mò cè] mysterious and hard to guess
奇货可居 [- huò kě jū] some goods in short supply, hoarded or cornered for making excess or enormous profit; a rare commodity worth hoarding to corner the market; goods kept back to raise the price; hoard as a rare commodity to corner the market; make a profit by cornering the market; set a high price and hold back; take advantage of a rare opportunity that comes one's way; take ... as a piece of rare goods; This is a rare article which should be held.; waiting to sell sth. valuable at a high price
奇迹 [- jì] miracle; wonder; marvel; wonderful achievement: 创造 ～ *work a miracle*; *perform miracles*; *work [do] wonders*; 科学上的 ～ *a marvel of science*; 这次手术是医术上的一个 ～。*The operation was a marvel of medical skill.* 伤员 ～ 般地痊愈了。*The wounded man made a miraculous recovery.* 在月球上漫步是现代 ～ 之一。*Walking on the moon is one of the wonders of our times.*
奇技淫巧 [- jì yín qiǎo] diabolic tricks and wicked craft
奇计 [- -] surprising move or stratagem
奇经 [- jīng] 〈中医〉 eight extra-channel
奇经八脉 [- - bá mài] 〈中医〉 eight extra-channel ◇ ～ 病症 eight extra-channel syndrome
奇经纳甲法 [- - nà jiǎ fǎ] 〈中医〉 Qijing najiafa
奇景 [- jǐng] wonderful view; extraordinary sight: 冰峰 ～ *a wonderful view of ice-capped peaks*; 尼亚加拉瀑布是世界天然 ～ 之一。*The Niagara Falls is one of the natural wonders of the world.* 海滨日出真是个 ～。*The sunrise at the seaside was quite a sight to behold.*
奇崛 [- jué] [书] queer; singular; peculiar
奇卡胺 [- kǎ àn] kikamine
奇马约 [- mǎ yuē] chimayo (横条纹毛毯)
奇脉 [- mài] paradoxical pulse
奇霉素 [- méi sù] miramycin
奇门遁甲 [- mén dùn jiǎ] the art of becoming invisible — Daoist magic
奇妙 [- miào] marvellous; wonderful; intriguing: ～ 的巧合 *a curious coincidence*; 大师的 ～ 手法 *the wonderful touch of a master*
奇妙莫测 [- - mò cè] mysterious and hard to guess
奇南香 [- nán xiāng] agalloch eaglewood
奇努克鲑 [- nǔ kè guī] king salmon; black salmon; chinook salmon; quinnak salmon
奇诺 [- nuò] Cino Da Pistoia (意大利人) ◇ ～ 胶 kino; kinogum; ～ 树脂 kinoin; ～ 素[因] kinoin
奇鳍 [- qí] 〈动〉 median fin
奇巧 [- qiǎo] (of art or handicraft) ingenious; exquisite: 构造 ～ *ingeniously constructed*
奇缺 [- quē] critical shortage of: 小麦 ～ *a critical shortage of wheat*; 当时粮食 ～。*There was a critical shortage of food.*
奇辱 [- rǔ] deep disgrace
奇萨尔法 [- sà ěr fǎ] [意] Cisalfa; Cisalpha (蛋白质化粘胶纤维)
奇散亭 [- sǎn tíng] Kisantine (生物碱)
奇摄动 [- shè dòng] singular perturbation
奇事 [- shì] a strange affair
奇氏斑海雀 [- - bān hǎi què] Kittlitz murrelet
奇谈 [- tán] strange tale; absurd argument; fantastic stories: 海外 ～ *strange tales from over the seas*
奇谈怪论 [- - guài lùn] sheer fallacy; absurd [ridiculous] argument; absurdities; fantastic stories and theories; nonsensical and preposterous argument; strange and preposterous ideas; strange tales [tale]
奇特 [- tè] peculiar; queer; singular; striking; fancy; unusual: ～ 的服装 *peculiar dress*; ～ 的建筑 *odd architecture*; ～ 的想法 *fantastic idea*; 设计 ～ *curious in design*; 我曾经历过一次 ～ 的冒险。*I had a singular adventure.* 从不明飞行物上发出 ～ 的光。*A singular glow came from the unidentified flying object.* ◇ ～ 核 exotic nucleus; ～ 粒子 exotic particle; ～ 态 exotic state; ～ 原子 exotic atom
奇特洛阿犀牛 [- - luò ā xī niú] keitloa
奇特之物 [- - zhī wù] oddments
奇通铝合金 [- tōng lǚ hé jīn] chitonal
奇通染料 [- - rǎn liào] kiton colors
奇瓦瓦狗 [- wǎ wǎ gǒu] Chihuahua
奇文 [- wén] ①(精美的文章) a remarkable piece of writing ②(荒谬的文章) preposterous piece of writing; queer writing
奇文共赏 [- - gòng shǎng] A remarkable work should be enjoyed together.; a remarkable piece of writing to be shared together; A wonderful essay is appreciated by all.; share the pleasure of reading a rare piece of writing
奇文共欣赏, 疑义相与析 [- - - xīn shǎng yí yì xiāng yǔ xī] Rare writings we read together and praise, doubtful points we examine together and agree on their meanings.; A remarkable work should be shared and its subtleties discussed.
奇闻 [- wén] sth. unheard-of; a thrilling, fantastic story: ～ 逸事 *a strange news and an extraordinary affair*; 他讲的真是千古 ～。*What he said is really an unheard-of fantastic story.*
奇袭 [- xí] surprise attack; raid: ～ 队 *a surprise party*; ～ 敌人 *surprise the enemy*
奇形怪状 [- xíng guài zhuàng] of odd shape; badly dressed appearance; grotesque or fantastic in shape or appearance; of strange or grotesque shapes and sizes; sth. curiously shaped: ～ 的钟乳石 *stalactites of grotesque shapes*
奇穴 [- xué] 〈中医〉 extra-point
奇勋 [- xūn] [书] outstanding service; outstanding contribution: 屡建 ～ *perform many meritorious services*
奇异 [- yì] ①(奇怪) queer; strange; bizarre; odd: ～ 的装饰 *fandangle*; ～ 的动物 *rare animals*; 各种 ～ 的冒险经历 *various strange adventures*; 目击了这一 ～ 的景象。*A curious spectacle was witnessed.* 他对所见到的 ～ 事物并不太表示惊奇。*He doesn't show much surprise at the wonderful things he sees.* ②(惊异) surprising; curious: 用 ～ 的眼光看人 *look at sb. in surprise*; *look at sb. with curious eyes* ◇ ～ 斑点 magic spot; ～ 变换 singular transformation; ～ 变形杆菌 proteus mirabilis; ～ 变形杆菌素 miracin; ～ 导航系统 Gee; ～-H 导航系统 Gee-H; ～ 点 〈数〉 singular point of a function; singularity; ～ 反重子 strange antibaryon; ～ 方程 singular equation; ～ 分布 singular distribution; ～ 高级里子缎 merveilleux; ～ 函数 singular function; ～ 集 singular set; ～ 积分 singular integral; ～ 积分方程 singular integral equation; ～ 积分算子 singular integral operator; ～ 级数 singular series; ～ 解 singular integral; ～ 矩阵 singular matrix; ～ 夸克 〈物〉 strange quark; ～ 类 singular class; class; ～ 立方 singular cube; ～ 粒子 strange particle; ～ 命题 singular proposition; ～ 切面 〈数〉 trope; ～ 算子 singular operator; "～" 无线电导航系统 Gee navigation aid; ～ 现象学 anomalistics; ～ 线 line of singularity; ～ 行为 singular behavior; ～ 直线 singular line; ～ 值 〈数〉 singular value
奇异数 [- - shù] strangeness (number) ◇ ～ 改变流 strangeness-changing current; ～ 守恒流 strangeness-conserving current
奇异星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 strange star
奇异性 [- - xìng] singularity; strangeness ◇ ～ 守恒〈粒子〉 strangeness conservation; ～ 相似共振 strangeness analog resonance
奇叶 [- yè] azygos lobe
奇遇 [- yù] ①(意外相逢) happy encounter; fortuitous meeting ②(奇特遭遇) adventure: 充满扣人心弦的 ～ *bristle with thrilling adventures*; 森林里的 ～ *the adventures in forests*; 两位法国人在非洲森林里经历了种种 ～。*The two Frenchmen went through strange adventures in the African forests.*
奇哉怪也 [- zāi guài yě] Oh, it is such a wonder!; It is strange indeed!
奇珍 [- zhēn] rare treasure
奇珍异宝 [- - yì bǎo] priceless treasures; an extremely rare treasure; rare jewels and precious stones; rare pearls and wondrous precious stones of dazzling beauty; very rare and valuable objects
奇志 [- zhì] high aspirations; lofty ideal; noble ambition
奇装异服 [- zhuāng yì fú] outlandish [singular; bizarre] dress; a fantastic garb; fanciful [exotic] costumes; fancy [flashy] clothes; outlandish [grotesque] clothing; strange fashions; strange, unusual [exotic] costume; weird fashions

歧 [ㄑㄧˊ]

[qí] Ⅰ名 (岔道; 大路分出的路) fork; branch Ⅱ形 (不相同; 不一致) divergent; different: ～ 例 *ambiguous case*; 分 ～ *divergent*; *different*; *discordant*
歧出 [- chū] inconsistent
歧点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 ambiguous point; bifurcation point; cusp; cuspidal point
歧管 [- guǎn] 〈机〉 divided manifold; manifold branch ◇ ～ 垫密片 manifold gasket; ～ 压盖 manifold gland; ～ 装置 manifolding
歧化 [- huà] disproportionate ◇ ～ 反应 disproportionated reaction; ～ 过程 dismutation; ～ 酶 mutase; dismutase; ～ 势 disproportion potential; ～ 松香 disproportionated rosin; ～ 缩合作用 disproportionative condensations; ～ 选择 disruptive selection; ～ 作用 disproportionation; dismutation
歧离 [- lí] straggling; deviation
歧路 [- lù] branch road; forked road; crossroads
歧路徘徊 [- - pái huái] hesitate at the crossroads
歧路亡羊 [- - wáng yáng] a lamb going astray at a fork in the road; go astray in a complex situation
歧散 [- sǎn] deliquesce◇ ～ 式 〈植〉 deliquescence
歧舌骨 [- shé gǔ] glossohyal
歧视 [- shì] discriminate against; discrimination: 就业 ～ *discrimination in employment*; 贸易 ～ *trade discrimination*; 种族 ～ *racial discrimination*; 法律绝不 ～ 穷人而偏袒富人。*The law does not discriminate against the poor in favour of the rich.* 许多企业被控有 ～ 妇女的做法。*Many businesses are accused of discriminating against women.*
歧视门 [- - mén] discrimination door
歧视性(的) [- - xìng] discriminatory ◇ ～ 措施 discriminatory measures; measures of discrimination; ～ 待遇 discriminatory treatment; ～ 法律 discriminatory law; ～ 货币措施 discriminatory currency practice; ～ 限制 discriminatory restrictions
歧途 [- tú] wrong road; wrong path: 将某人引入 ～ *lead sb. up the garden path*; 被引入 ～ *be led astray*; 误入 ～ *take the wrong road by mistake*; *go on the wrong track*; 走入 ～ *go astray*; *go too far afield*
歧途徬徨 [- - páng huáng] be depressed at the crossroads; be hesitant at a road junction; be not certain which road to take and remain at the crossroads hesitating
歧途亡羊 [- - wáng yáng] A lamb goes astray on a forked road.; a lost sheep on a crooked path; going astray; The highway leads a sheep astray with its numerous turnings.
歧义 [- yì] different meanings; various interpretations; ambiguous word or word with two or more possible meanings: 产生 ～ *produce [create] ambiguity*; 这段文章有 ～。*This passage is open to different interpretations.*
歧异 [- -] difference; different

畦 [ㄑㄧˊ]

[qí] 图 (有土埂围着的一块块排列整齐的田地) rectangular pieces of land in a field, separated by ridges, usu. for growing vegetables: 菜 ～ *a vegetable bed*
畦编 [- biān] full cardigan ◇ ～ 织物 cardigan
畦播 [- bō] drill seeding; border method of sowing
畦灌 [- guàn] 〈农〉 check irrigation; border irrigation; border method of irrigation

(晶)畦结构 [- jié gòu] lineage
畦田 [- tián] ridge-bordered plots; border check; strip check; ridged field; furrowed field
畦植 [- zhí] drill planting; saddle-planting
跂 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] [书] Ⅰ 名 (多出的脚趾) extra toe Ⅱ 形 (形容虫子爬行) crawling
另见 qì。
蜞 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分)见"蟛蜞" [péng qí]
蛴(蠐) [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分)见下。
蛴蜡 [- cáo] grub
蛴蜡型 [- - xíng] melolonthoid
岐 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] Ⅰ 同"歧" [qí] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 盛 *Qi Sheng*
岐黄之术 [- huáng zhī shù] Chinese herbal medical science
崎 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分) 见下。
崎邱 [- qiū] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 广 *Qiqiu Guang*
崎岖 [- qū] rugged; rough: ～ 不平 *rugged and rough*; *bump*; ～ 的道路 *a heavy road*; *a rugged path*; ～ 坎坷的人生道路 *rough and rugged paths of life*; ～ 的山岭 *rugged mountains*; 地势～ 的山乡 *rough hilly country*; 走过一条 ～ 难行的道路 *traverse a rough and difficult road* ◇ ～ 不平数 〈地质〉 ruggedness number; ～ 地 scabland; bad land; ～ 地群落 tirium; ～ 山区盆地 hoya; ～ 山岳长途运输机 〈采矿〉 modular conveyor; module
崎岖险峻 [- - xiǎn jùn] be precipitous and dangerous
锜 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ① (古代的烹煮器皿) an ancient cooking pot with three legs ② (古代一种凿子) an ancient chisel
另见 yǐ。
俟 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分)见"万俟" [mò qí]
另见 sì。
颀 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 形 [书] (身材高大) tall
颀长 [- cháng] [书] tall
脐(臍) [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ① 〈生理〉 (肚脐) navel; umbilicus ② (蟹脐) the abdomen of a crab
脐壁 [- bì] umbilical wall
脐部 [- bù] umbilical region ◇ ～ 肝突出 hepatomphalos; hepatomphalocele; ～ 积血 hematomphalus; ～ 联胎 monomphalus; omphalopagus; ～ 脂肪过多 lipomphalus; ～ 滋养层 omphaloidean trophoblast
脐侧附胞 [- cè fù bāo] hilar appendix ◇ ～ 老滑区 plage (孢子)
脐肠管 [- cháng guǎn] omphaloentric duct
脐肠系膜(的) [- - xì mó] omphalomesenteric ◇ ～ 动脉 omphalomesenteric artery; ～ 静脉 omphalomesenteric vein; ～ 囊 omphalomesenteric sac; ～ 血管 omphalomesenteric vessel
脐超曲面 [- chāo qū miàn] umbilical hypersurface
脐橙螟 [- chéng míng] navel orangeworm
脐出血 [- chū xuè] cord bleeding; omphalorrhagia
脐带 [- dài] 〈生理〉 umbilical cord; funicle; umbilical stalk ◇ ～ 瘢 umbilical cicatrix; ～ 缠络 coiling of umbilical cord; ～ 风 neonatal tetanus; ～ 还纳器 apotheter; ～ 胶样组织 Wharton's jelly; ～ 扭转 torsio funiculi umbilici; torsion of umbilical cord; ～ 脱垂 omphaloproptosis; prolapse of cord; ～ 系膜 mesocord; ～ 先露 funis presentation; presentation of cord; ～ 血 cord blood
脐带式连接器 [- - shì lián jiē qì] umbilical connector
脐点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 umbilical point
脐动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria umbilicalis; umbilical artery
脐风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 umbilical tetanus; tetanus neonatorum
脐腹痛 [- fù tòng] periumbilical pain
脐阜 [- -] caruncle
脐管 [- guǎn] umbilical canal
脐环 [- huán] annulus umbilicalis; umbilical ring
脐积水 [- jī shuǐ] hydromphalus
脐迹 [- jì] omphalode
脐绞窄 [- jiǎo zhǎi] umbilical constriction
脐静脉 [- jìng mài] umbilical vein ◇ ～ 曲张 varicomphalus; ～ 炎 omphalophlebitis
脐孔 [- kǒng] umbilical opening
脐溃疡 [- kuì yáng] omphalelcosis
脐棱 [- léng] umbilical edge; umbilical shoulder
脐裂隙 [- liè xì] umbilical fissure
脐瘤 [- liú] omphaloma
脐瘘 [- lòu] umbilical fistula
脐梅衣 [- méi yī] cockur
脐膜 [- mó] omphalopleure
脐囊 [- náng] umbilical vesicle ◇ ～ 肿 umbilical cyst
脐尿管 [- niào guǎn] urachus ◇ ～ 积脓 pyourachus; ～ 囊肿 allantoic cyst; urachal cyst
脐尿瘘 [- - lòu] urachal fistula
脐脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] empyomphalus; empyocele
脐袢 [- pàn] umbilical loop
脐旁疝 [- páng shàn] parumbilical hernia; paromphalocele
脐膨出 [- péng chū] acromphalus
脐破裂 [- pò liè] omphalorrhexis
脐区 [- qū] umbilical zone
脐切除术 [- qiē chú shù] umbilectomy; omphalectomy
脐绒毛膜 [- róng máo mó] omphalochorion
脐疝 [- shàn] omphalexoche; exomphalos; umbilical hernia
脐胎盘 [- tāi pán] omphaloplacenta
脐体腔 [- tǐ qiāng] umbilical coelom
脐凸出 [- tū chū] exumbilication
脐突出 [- - -] omphalexoche
脐脱垂 [- tuō chuí] omphaloproptosis
脐隙 [- xì] umbilical gap
脐腺 [- xiàn] omphalium
脐心 [- xīn] acromphalus
脐形凹陷 [- xíng āo xiàn] umbilication
脐形成 [- - chéng] omphalogenesis
脐血管 [- xuè guǎn] umbilical blood vessel; umbilical vessel; vas umbilicalis ◇ ～ 联胎 allantoidoangiopagus; omphalo-angiopagus
脐炎 [- yán] omphalitis
脐叶 [- yè] 〈生〉 umbilical lobe
脐液溢 [- - yì] omphalorrhea; omphalorrhoea
脐痈 [- yōng] umbilical carbuncle
脐中 [- zhōng] Qizhong
脐中襞 [- - bì] median umbilical fold; plica umbilicalis media
脐中心 [- - xīn] omphalion
脐状(的) [- zhuàng] umbilicate ◇ ～ 突起 boss; ～ 瓦松 navelwort
鳍 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 [书] (鱼类的运动器官) fin: 背 ～ *dorsal fin*; 腹 ～ *ventral* [*pelvic*] *fin*; 尾 ～ *caudal fin*
鳍板 [- bǎn] fin keel; fin ◇ ～ 吊杆 fin boom
鳍刺 [- cì] ray; spine
鳍基(软)骨 [- jī gǔ] basipterygium (*pl*. basipterygia)
鳍基条 [- - tiáo] basale
鳍基小骨 [- - xiǎo gǔ] brachial ossicle
鳍棘 [- jí] fin spine
鳍脊 [- jǐ] fin spine; 〈地〉 arete; knife-edge crest; crib; arris
鳍脚 [- jiǎo] 〈动〉 pterygopodium; clasper ◇ ～ 动物 pinniped
鳍鲸 [- jīng] rorquals
鳍片管 [- piàn guǎn] finned tube
鳍条 [- tiáo] fin ray; pterygiophore ◇ ～ 基骨 actinost
鳍腺 [- xiàn] pterygopodial gland
鳍线 [- -] fin line
鳍形 [- xíng] fin-shaped ◇ ～ 天线 fin antenna; ～ 犁刀 fin colter; ～ 肢 ichthyopterygium
鳍行走动物 [- - zǒu dòng wù] pinnigrade
鳍褶 [- zhě] fin fold
鳍轴骨 [- zhóu gǔ] axinost; axonost
鳍状(的) [- zhuàng] fin-shaped; fin-like ◇ ～ 龙骨 rib; ～ 物 fin
鳍足 [- zú] 〈动〉 clasper; pteropodium ◇ ～ 鸟 palmiped
鲯 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分)见下。
鲯鳍 [- qīng] louvar; luvar
鲯鳅 [- qiū] dorado; dolphin; dolphinfish; coryphaena hippurus; coryphene ◇ ～ 属 Coryphaena
麒 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 腾 *Qi Teng*
麒麟 [- lín] *kylin*; (Chinese) unicorn ◇ ～ 竭 dragon's blood; daemonorop draco; ～ (座)流星群 Monocerids; ～ 尾精 tongine; ～ 星座 Monoceros; ～ 座 R 星 Monocerotis
麒麟菜属 [- - cài shǔ] Eucheuma
旗(①旂) [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ① (旗子) flag; banner; standard: 队 ～ *team pennant*; 国 ～ *national flag*; 红 ～ *red flag*; 锦 ～ *brocade banner*; 军 ～ *army flag*; *colours*; *ensign*; 星条 ～ *the Stars and Stripes*; 升～ *raise a flag* ②(属于清代满族八旗的) of the "Eight Banners": ～ 人 *bannerman* ③ (内蒙古自治区的行政区划单位, 相当于县) banner, an administrative division of county level in the Nei Monggol Autonomous Region: 阿巴嘎 ～ *the Abga Banner* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Qi Guang*
旗瓣 [- bàn] vexil; vexillum; standard; banner
旗标 [- biāo] waif
旗布 [- bù] bunting cloth; bunt; bunting
旗绸 [- chóu] bunting cloth
旗幅 [- fú] fly
旗腹姬蜂 [- fù jī fēng] ensign fly; ensign wasp
旗杆 [- gān] flagstaff; flagpole; flag post: 把旗挂在 ～ 上 *attach a flag to the pole* ◇ ～ 顶部 truck
旗鼓相当 [- gǔ xiāng dāng] be equal in match or contest of strength; a matched rival, equal in influence and power; a Roland for an Oliver; be a match for; be equal to; be matched in skill and strength; be well-matched (in strength); equal strength in match [contest]: ～, 胜负难分。*The two sides were so well-matched that neither could gain the upper hand*.
旗号 [- hào] [贬] banner; flag: 打着 ... 的 ～ *flaunt the banner of*; *under the signboard of*; 打～ 传达命令 *flag an order*
旗舰 [- jiàn] flagship ◇ ～ 灯 toplight; ～ 店 flagship shop; ～ 舰长 flag captain; ～ 指挥室 flag plot
旗开得胜 [- kāi dé shèng] win victory the moment one raises one's standard; As soon as one went into action he won a victory.; be triumphant at one stroke; be triumphant in the first battle; gain a battle at the unfurling of the flag; succeed at the first try; succeed from the very start; win speedy success; win victory as soon as one's banner is displayed; win victory in the first battle: ～, 马到成功。(*I wish you*) *speedy success*.
旗口水母 [- kǒu shuǐ mǔ] semaeostome
旗流形 [- liú xíng] flag manifold; manifold of flags
旗门 [- mén] gate (sports on snow)
旗靡辙乱 [- mǐ zhé luàn] The flags drooped and the wheels mixed up — a total defeat.; drooping banners and crisscross chariot tracks — signs of an army in headlong flight
旗袍 [- páo] cheong-sam; chi-pao; a close-fitting woman's dress with high neck and slit skirt; cheongsam; a sheath with a slit skirt
"旗飘"效应 [- piāo xiào yìng] flagging
旗鲯鱼 [- qí yú] pennant fish
旗纱 [- shā] bunting cloth; bunt; bunting
旗绳 [- shéng] halliard; halyard; laryard
旗手 [- shǒu] standard-bearer
旗塔 [- tǎ] 〈航海〉 flag tower
旗形 [- xíng] flag-shaped; banner-shaped ◇ ～ 开关 me-chanical flag switch; ～ 装置 flag arrangement
旗鱼 [- yú] sailfish; billfish ◇ ～ 精蛋白 xiphin
旗语 [- yǔ] semaphore; flag signal: 打 ～ *semaphore*; 用 ～ 通信 *flag a message* ◇ ～ 信号指示器 alarm flag; flag alarm; flag indicator
旗站 [- zhàn] flag station
旗帜 [- zhì] ① (旗子) banner; flag; colours: 举起～ *lift a flag*; 卷起 ～ *furl flags*; 向 ～ 敬礼 *salute the flag*; 大街上 ～ 招展。*The streets were decked with flags*. ② (比喻有代表性的思想、学说或政治力量等) stand; colours: 打出鲜明的 ～ *nail one's colours to the mast*; 高举马列主义伟大 ～ *hold high the great banner of Marxism-Leninism* ③ (比喻榜样或模范) good example; model: 他为我们树立了一面 ～。*He set a good example to us*.
旗帜如林 [- - rú lín] with a forest of flags; with many flags
旗帜鲜明 [- - xiān míng] take [have] a clear- cut stand (in); make public one's stand [attitude; viewpoint]; One's attitude or position is clearly defined.; show one's colors; The ensigns and banners wave fresh and bright.
旗装 [- zhuāng] [旧] women's dress of the Man nationality
旗状云 [- zhuàng yún] 〈气〉 banner cloud; cloud banner
旗子 [- zi] flag; banner; pennant; standard
旂 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ① (古代一种系有小铃的旗子) flag attached with small bells; a dragon flag with bells on tassels ② (泛指旗) flag
齐(薺) [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] Ⅰ 形 ① (整齐) neat; even; uniform: 把桌子摆 ～ *arrange the tables in an*

orderly way；长短不 ～ *not of uniform length*；剪得很 ～ *be evenly trimmed*；整 ～ *neat and tidy* ②(同样；一致)alike；similar：人心 ～，泰山移。*When people work with one mind, they can even remove Mount Taishan*. ③(完备；全) all ready；all present：客人都来 ～ 了。*The guests are all present*. 一切准备 ～ 了。*Everything is ready*. Ⅱ 动(达到同样高度)reach the height of；on a level with；be flush with；on the same plane with：河水 ～ 岸。*The river is flush with its banks*. 水深 ～ 腰。*The water comes up to my waist*.；*The water is waist-deep*. Ⅲ 副(一块儿；同时) together；simultaneously：男女老幼 ～ 动手。*Men and women, old and young, all pitched in*. 万炮 ～ 发。*All the batteries fired at once*. Ⅳ 介(跟某一点或某一直线取齐) along：把玉米秆 ～ 着根儿砍断 *cut the cornstalks right down to the roots*；～ 着边儿画线 *draw a line along the edge* Ⅴ 名 ①(周朝国名) *Qi*, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(南齐) the Southern Qi Dynasty (479—502), one of the Southern Dynasties ③(北齐) the Northern Qi Dynasty (550—577), one of the Northern Dynasties ④(姓氏) a surname：～ 白石 *Qi Baishi* 另见 jì。

齐岸水位 [- àn shuǐ wèi] bankfull stage

齐备 [- bèi] all ready；all complete：货物 ～ *have a variety of goods*

齐边 [- biān] edging ◇ ～ 钢板 universal steel plate；～ 机 slab slasher；～ 锯工 edgerman；～ 压力机 edge squeezer；～ 中厚钢板 universal (mill) plate

齐伯林 [- bó lín] [德] Zeppelin ◇ ～飞艇 zeppelin；～天线〔信〕 zepp antenna；zepplin antenna

齐步走 [- bù zǒu] 〔军〕 ①(以整齐的步伐前进) quick march ②(口令) Quick time, march!

齐唱 [- chàng] sing in unison；unison；sing in chorus

齐楚 [- chǔ] [书] neat and smart：衣冠 ～ *be smartly dressed*

齐次 [- cì] 〔数〕 homogeneous ◇ ～ 边界条件 homogeneous boundary condition；～ 变换 homogeneous transformation；～ 不变式 homogeneous invariant；～ 多项式 homogeneous polynomial；～ 方程 homogeneous equation；～ 方程组 system of homogeneous equations；～ 规划 homogeneous programming；～ 函数 homogeneous function；～ 微分方程 homogeneous differential equation；～ 文法 homogeneous grammar；～ 系数 homogeneous coefficients；～ 线性方程 homogeneous linear equations；～ 坐标〔数〕 homogeneous coordinates

齐大非偶[耦] [- dà fēi ǒu] The state of Qi is too powerful to be a partner in marriage.；declining a marriage proposal from a rich [influential] family；no match for a high family；The state of Qi was too powerful to be an ally.；too rich to be a good match；unsuitable as partner due to one's superiority

齐东野语 [- dōng yě yǔ] what folks say；cock-and-bull story；popular report；speech used by illiterate people；unreliable talk；vulgarism

齐端堵缝 [- duān dǔ fèng] caulking butt

齐墩果 [- dūn guǒ] rice-shell；olive ◇ ～ 烷 oleanane；～ 烯醇 gymnorhizol；～ 烯二醇 ursadiol；coflodiol；～ 烯三醇 heliantriol Al；～ 油 olive oil

齐发爆破 [- fā bào pò] volley；simultaneous blasting

齐放 [- fàng] multiple shooting

齐吠 [- fèi] full cry

齐夫克罗姆 [- fū kè luó mǔ] [美] Zefkrome (纺前染色的丙烯腈系纤维)

齐格勒催化剂 [- gé lè cuī huà jì] Ziegler catalyst

齐根器 [- gēn qì] butt adjuster

齐行 [- háng] justification ◇ ～ 打字机 justifying typewriter；justowriter；～ 楔 justifying space；space bands

齐集 [- jí] assemble；gather；collect：他们 ～ 在街上，等待着胜利的消息。*They gathered in the street, waiting for the news of victory*.

齐季 [- jì] a surname：～ 阳 *Qiji Yang*

齐家文化 [- jiā wén huà] 〔考古〕 the Qijia culture, a culture of the Chalcolithic period, relics of which were first unearthed at Qijiaping, Gansu Province, in 1923

齐家治国 [- - zhì guó] regulate the family and rule the state

齐肩并进 [- jiān bìng jìn] keep abreast of [with]；keep up with；march forward shoulder to shoulder

齐焦化 [- jiāo huà] parfocalization

齐聚 [- jù] oligomerization ◇ ～ 物 oligomer

齐康 [- kāng] [美] Zycon (蛋白质纤维)

齐口同声 [- kǒu tóng shēng] say in unison

齐洛伊 [- luò yī] Zilloy ◇ ～ 锻造锌基合金 Zilloy；～ 锌合金 Zilloy alloy

齐貌 [- mào] a surname：～ 明 *Qimao Ming*

齐面式开关 [- miàn shì kāi guān] flush-switch

齐明 [- míng] 〔物〕 aplanatic；aplanatism ◇ ～ 点 aplanatic foci；～ 条件 aplanatic condition；～ 透镜 aplanatic lens；aplanat；～ 望远镜 aplanatic telescope；～ 物镜 aplanatic objective

齐名 [- -] enjoy equal popularity；be equally famous

齐纳 [- nà] Zener ◇ ～ 二极管 Zener diode；stabilitron；～ 击穿 Zener breakdown；～ 效应 Zener effect

齐纳电流 [- - diàn liú] Zener current ◇ ～ 理论 theory of Zener current

齐纳电压 [- - - yā] Zener voltage ◇ ～ 温度系数 Zener voltage temperature coefficient

齐-尼二氏染剂 [- ní èr shì rǎn jì] acid fuchsin stain；Ziehl-Neelsen's stain

齐诺悖论 [- nuò bèi lùn] 〔数〕 Zeno's paradox

齐平式 [- píng shì] flush type ◇ ～ 电路 flush type circuit；～ 印制线路板 flush printed wiring board；flush pc board

齐平圆线脚 [- - yuán xiàn jiǎo] quick bead

齐齐整整 [- qí zhěng zhěng] in good order；tidy；neat

齐全 [- quán] complete；all in readiness：尺码 ～ *have a complete range of sizes*；工具 ～ *have all kinds of tools*；装备 ～ *be fully equipped*；这家商店货物 ～。*This shop has a satisfactory variety of goods*. 这个实验室设备 ～。*The equipment of the laboratory is complete*.

齐射 [- shè] 〔军〕 salvo；volley ◇ ～ 说 volley theory

齐声 [- shēng] in chorus；in unison：～ 附和 *second with one voice*；～ 歌唱 *sing in unison*；～ 喝采 *praise in chorus*；*applaud in unison*；～ 欢呼 *cheer in unison*；～ 高呼 *hail with one voice*；～ 叫喊 *cry out in chorus*；～ 狂笑 *the wild chorus of laughter*；～ 抗议 *protest in chorus*；突然 ～ 发出喊叫。*A chorus of shouts broke out*. 4人 ～ 叫道"好！""*O. K.*！" *yelled a chorus of four*.

齐式 [- shì] quantic

齐特尔琴 [- tè ěr qín] cittern

齐提通 [- tí tōng] cytiton (呼吸中枢刺激剂)

齐投 [- tóu] 〔军〕 salvo ◇ ～ (炸弹)臂杆 salvo-arm；～ (炸弹)开关 salvo-switch

齐头(的) [- -] flush ◇ ～ 排版 flush；～ 锉 straight file；～ 锯 butting saw；～ 六边形锉 lock file；～ 三角锉 banking file；～ 圆锉 blunt round file

齐头并进 [- - bìng jìn] do many things at once；advance side by side；advance together；do two or more things at once；go forward together；keep pace with

齐膝斗篷 [- xī dǒu peng] mantelletta

齐心 [- xīn] be of one mind；be of one heart：大家 ～ 了，事情就好办了。*When people are of one heart, everything becomes easy*.

齐心协力 [- - xié lì] make concerted efforts；be all of one mind；bend their efforts in a single direction；be of one heart；hand to fist；hang together；join hands (with)；make a united effort (to do sth.)；pull together；put forth a united effort；They put their strength together.；work [struggle] as one man；work hard with one mind；work together with one will [heart]

齐心一致 [- - yí zhì] be uniform and one-hearted

齐性 [- xìng] homogeneity；homogeneous ◇ ～ 化 〔数〕 homogenization；homogenize；～ 空间 〔数〕 homogeneous space；～ 黎曼空间 homogeneous Riemannian space

齐整 [- zhěng] neat；uniform；trim：～ 的房屋 *trim houses*；～ 如一 *uniform and trim*；*neat and tidy*；*all alike as one*；路两旁的树长得很 ～。*The road is flanked by neat rows of trees*. ◇ ～ 螺距 even pitch；～ 阵挛 cataclonus

齐周期函数 [- zhōu qī hán shù] homoperiodic function

齐奏 [- zòu] 〔音〕 playing (instruments) in unison；unison

疵 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 [书] (病) ill

淇 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] (构词成分)见下。

淇河 [- hé] the Qihe River (in Henan Province)

祺 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 [书] (吉祥) good luck；blessing

祈 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] Ⅰ动 ①(祈祷) pray：～ 晴 *pray for clear sky* ②(请求；希望) beg；entreat：敬 ～ 指导。*We respectfully request your guidance*. 尚 ～原谅。*I beg you to forgive*. Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 安 *Qi An*

祈祷 [- dǎo] pray；say one's prayers；supplicate：临终时的 ～ *commendation of the soul*；正在 ～ *be at one's prayer* ◇ ～ 椅 faldstool；～ 大法会 grand summons ceremony

祈年 [- nián] pray for a good harvest ◇ ～ 殿 Hall of Prayer for Good Harvest

祈求 [- qiú] earnestly hope；pray for：～ 和平 *pray for peace*；～ 宽恕 *plead for mercy*；～ 上帝保你平安。*I will pray to God for your safety*.

祈神求雨 [- shén qiú yǔ] pray to the gods for rain；offer prayers for rain

祈神赛会 [- - sài huì] a religious thanksgiving festival (often with parades)

祈使句 [- shǐ jù] 〔语〕 imperative sentence

祈望 [- wàng] hope；wish

祈愿法会 [- yuàn fǎ huì] prayer meeting

祇 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 [书] (地神) the god of the earth

祁 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ①(指安徽祁门县) Qimen (a county in Anhui Province) ②(指湖南祁阳县) Qiyang (a county in Hunan Province) ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 游 *Qi You*

祁红 [- hóng] keemun；black tea

祁卢配质 [- lú pèi zhì] rhapontigenin

祁卢亭 [- - tíng] rhapontin

祁射 [- shè] a surname：～ 鹏 *Qishe Peng*

骐 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] 名 ①[书](青黑色的马) black horse ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 殷 *Qi Yin*

骐骥 [- jì] [书] fine horse；steed

骑 [ㄑㄧˊ] [qí] Ⅰ动(两腿跨坐) ride (an animal or bicycle)；sit on the back of：～ 车上班 *go to work by bicycle*；～ 骆驼 *ride on a camel*；～ 在人民头上的老爷 *overlords sitting on the backs of the people*；让孩子 ～ 在肩上 *let a child ride on one's shoulders*；善 ～ 射 *excel in horsemanship and marksmanship*；他把马 ～ 得累死了。*He rode his horse to death*. Ⅱ 名(骑兵) cavalryman；cavalry：铁 ～ *cavalry* 另见 jì。

骑兵 [- bīng] cavalryman；cavalry；sowar：一队勇猛的 ～ *a dashing cavalry*；一个 ～ 连 *a troop of cavalry*；他是一个 ～。*He is a cavalryman*. ◇ ～ 部队 horse cavalry；mounted troops；cavalry unit；～ 军官 cavalry officer；officer in the cavalry；～ 中队 squadron

骑缝 [- fèng] a junction of the edges of two sheets of paper；perforation ◇ ～ 号 tally mark；～ 孔 roulette；～ 章 seal on the perforation

骑缝线 [- - xiàn] roulette ◇ ～ 滚轮 dot-wheel

骑虎难下 [- hǔ nán xià] ride a tiger and find it hard to get off；get into a position from which there is no retiring；have [hold] a wolf by the ears；He who rides a tiger finds it difficult to dismount — to have no way to back down.；irrevocably committed；like riding on a tiger — afraid to go on and unable to get down；Once you get on the tiger's back, it's hard to get off again.

骑虎之势 [- - zhī shì] the state of a person who rides on a tiger — there is no backing down；in a dangerous situation；in an awkward predicament；in a terrible dilemma

骑警 [- jǐng] horseback police

骑浪艇 [- làng tǐng] surfboat

骑浪原理(加速器) [- - yuán lǐ] principle of using travelling waves；surf-riding principle

骑两头马 [- liǎng tóu mǎ] headed for both directions

骑驴觅驴 [- lǘ mì lǘ] look for a donkey on donkey back — absentminded；forget what one already has；look for a donkey while riding on one

骑驴找马 [- - zhǎo mǎ] ride a donkey while looking for a horse — maintain a job while looking for a better one；hold a temporary position while seeking a better job；look for a horse while riding on a donkey

骑马 [- mǎ] ride a horse；be on horseback；ride horseback；ride on a horse：上星期他们 ～ 来探望我们。*They rode over to see us last week*. 她善于 ～。*She sits her horse well*.

骑马乘轿 [- - chéng jiào] come [go] on horseback or on sedan-chairs；on horseback or in chairs

骑马订[钉] [- - dìng] 〔制〕 saddle stitching ◇ ～ 联动机 saddle stitching machine

骑马逗鹿 [- - dòu lù] go on horseback and watch the deer
骑马幻想 [- - huàn xiǎng] hippasia
骑马螺栓 [- - luó shuān] 〔机〕 U-bolts
骑马师 [- - shī] jockey
骑马锁线订[钉] [- - suǒ xiàn dìng] saddle-sew
骑马铁丝订[钉] [- - tiě sī dìng] saddle-wire
骑马装订 [- - zhuāng dìng] centre-stitched
骑马找马 [- - zhǎo mǎ] look for a horse while sitting on one — to hold on to one job while seeking a better one; look for donkey on donkey back — absentminded; look for the horse while riding on it; ride a horse while looking for it
骑墙 [- qiáng] sit on the fence; take no side; straddle: 采取 ～ 的态度 *ride (the) fence*; 对政治问题持 ～ 态度 *straddle a political question*; ～ 是不行的。*Sitting on the fence will not do*. ◇ ～ 派 fence-sitter
骑式 [- shì] striding type ◇ ～ 水准器 stride level; ～ 停汽阀 riding cut-off valve
骑士 [- -] knight; cavalier: 故事书中的 ～ *storybook knights*; ～ 风尚 *knight-errantry* ◇ ～ 斗篷 foot mantle; ～ 骨 rider's bone; ～ 日 cavaliers [法]; ～ IA24(快速)坦克 Cavalier IA 24 [英]
骑手 [- shǒu] horseman: 勇敢的 ～ *a dashing horseman*; 他马骑得和 ～ 一样好。*He can ride a horse like a horseman*.
骑术 [- shù] horsemanship; equestrian skill: 她为自己的 ～ 感到自豪。*She is proud of her horsemanship*.
骑无鞍劣马 [- wú ān liè mǎ] bareback bronc-riding
骑用小马 [- yòng xiǎo mǎ] hobby
骑在头上 [- zài tóu shang] ride roughshod over; ride on the backs of; lord it over: ～ 拉屎拉尿 *ride on the back of the people and piss and shit on (them)*; ～ 作威作福 *ride roughshod on the back of*
骑者善堕 [- zhě shàn duò] skillful rider often falls; The best riders get the most falls.
骑装上衣 [- zhuāng shàng yī] hacking coat; hacking jacket
骑装式妇女外衣 [- - shì fù nǚ wài yī] redingote
骑自行车 [- zì xíng chē] ride on a bicycle; bicycle riding: 请你教我怎样 ～。*Teach me how to ride a bicycle*. ◇ ～ 者 pedaler
骑座设备 [- zuò shè bèi] ride

qǐ ㄑㄧˇ

起 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] Ⅰ 动 ①(站起; 坐起) rise; get up; stand up: ～ 席 *rise from the table*; 早睡早 ～ *early to bed and early to rise* ②(取出; 取走) draw out; remove; extract; pull: 把画 ～ 下来 *take down a picture*; ～ 钉子 *draw out a nail*; ～ 雷 *clear mines*; ～ 瓶塞 *pull the cork from a bottle*; ～ 油 *remove grease stains* ③(长出) appear; raise: 脚上 ～ 水泡 *get blisters on one's feet*; 脸上 ～ 皱纹 *get wrinkles on one's face*; 他背上 ～ 痱子了。*Heat rash rises on his back*. ④(发生) rise; grow: ～ 疑心 *become suspicious*; ～ 作用 *take effect*; ～ 风了。*The wind is rising*. ⑤(拟定) draft; work out: ～ 草 *draft*; ～ 稿子 *make [work out] a draft* ⑥(建立) build; set up: ～ 伙 *set up a mess*; ～ 一堵墙 *build a wall* ⑦(开始) start; begin: 从今天 ～ *starting from today*; *from today on* Ⅱ 量 ①(件; 次) case; instance: 两 ～ 火警 *two cases of fire alarm*; 一 ～ 事故 *an accident* ②(群; 批) batch; group: 分两 ～ 出发 *set out in two groups [batches]*; 两 ～ 参观者 *two groups of visitors* Ⅲ 名(姓氏)a surname: ～ 贾 *Qi Gu*
另见 qi。
起岸 [- àn] unload a ship; bring (cargo, etc. from a ship) to land; unship a cargo
起霸 [- bà] (of military officers in Beijing opera) adjust helmet and armour upon getting onto stage
起爆 [- bào] detonate; initiation; ignition; firing; inflammation; priming: 准时 ～ *detonate at the designated time* ◇ ～ 保险〔工〕 detonator safety; ～ 方法 method of ignition; ～ 管〔工〕 detonator; starter cartridge; ～ 机 blasting machine; ～ 剂 primer; squib; detonating agent; ～ 继动器 detonating relay; ～ 聚变反应 initiate fusion reaction; ～ 雷管 detonator; ～ 帽 detonating cap; ～ 能力 initiating ability; ～ 器 exploder; first fire; initiator; detonating primer; ～ 器材 initiating equipment; ～ 顺序 firing order; ～ 网路 blasting circuit; ～ 信管 allways fuse; ～ 药〔材〕 priming; burster; detonating powder; initiating agent; primary high explosive; ～ 药包 igniting primer; ～ 引信〔工〕 detonating fuse; ～ 装置 priming device
起笔 [- bǐ] ①(写字的第一笔) the first stroke of a character ②(每一笔的开始) the start of each stroke in writing a Chinese character
起兵发难 [- bīng fā nàn] revolt; rise in rebellion
起柄弯头 [- bǐng wān tóu] drop elbow
起搏 [- bó] pace-making ◇ ～ 点 pacemaker; ～ 器 artificial [electronic] heart pacemaker
起步 [- bù] starting; start; break the ice ◇ ～ 点 pacemaker; ～ 电流 breakaway starting current; ～ 算法 starting algorithm; starting procedure; ～ 线 score; ～ 阻力 breakaway force
起槽刨 [- cáo bào] plow plane
起草 [- cǎo] draft; draw up; compose; write out; map out; sketch: ～ 讲话稿 *draft a speech [statement]*; ～ 文件 *draft a document*; *draw up a document*; ～ 新章程 *draw up a new constitution*; ～ 一份规划 *map out a plan*; ～ 委员会将负责 ～ 提交大会讨论的决议草案。*The Drafting Committee will be in charge of working out a draft resolution to be submitted to the Conference for deliberation*. ◇ ～ 人 draftsman; ～ 委员会 drafting committee
起场 [- cháng] gather in threshed grain on a threshing ground
起潮力 [- cháo lì] 〔地物〕 tide-producing force
起车 [- chē] cycling start
起衬套器 [- chèn tào qì] bushing extractor
起程 [- chéng] leave; set out; start on a journey: 日内 ～ 前往纽约 *leave for New York in a day or two*
起承转合 [- - zhuǎn hé] introduction, elucidation of the theme, transition to another viewpoint and summing up — the four steps in the composition of an essay; opening, developing, changing and concluding — the four steps of Chinese regulated classic writing; the introduction, the elucidation (of the theme), the changing to another viewpoint and the summing up — the four steps of writing an essay
起初 [- chū] originally; at first; in the beginning; at the outset; entrance: 他 ～ 在班里有点害羞, 不过现在自然多了。*At first he was a little shy in class, but now he acts more natural*.
起床 [- chuáng] rise; get up; get out of bed: 我通常 ～ 的时间 *my usual hour of rising*; 早早 ～ *rise with the lark*; 你几时 ～? *At what time do you get up*? 他 ～ 了没有? *Is he up yet*? ◇ ～ 号 reveille; ～ 枪〔军〕 morning gun; reveille gun
起唇钢轨 [- chún gāng guǐ] lipped rail
起磁 [- cí] magnetize; magnetization ◇ ～ 场 magnetizing field; ～ 电流 magnetizing current; ～ 力 magnetizing force
起导间隙 [- dǎo jiān xì] starter gap
起导斩波器 [- - zhǎn bō qì] superconductive chopper
起倒[翻转]开关 [- dào kāi guān] tumbler switch
起道 [- -] track raise; track lifting ◇ ～ 机 rail jack; track jack; ～ 修理 lifting repair
起点 [- diǎn] origin; starting point; zero; a point of departure: 视神经之 ～ *the origination of the optic nerve*; 继续努力的新 ～ *a new starting point for further progress*; 我们的旅行以中途岛为 ～。*Our trip takes Midway as a starting point*. 英国的铁路干线都以伦敦为 ～。*The great railway lines of England all start from London*. ◇ ～ 读数 zero reading; ～ 级 zero level; ～ 突变 zero-point mutation; ～ 运费 minimum freight; minimum charge per bill of lading
起电 [- diàn] charge; electrification; electrify; electrization ◇ ～ 机 electrizer; ～ 盘 electrophorus; electrizer; ～ 器 electrifier
起电晕 [- - yùn] corona ◇ ～ 电压 visual critical voltage
起电池器 [- - chí qì] battery lifter
起吊 [- diào] sling; crane ◇ ～ 高度 sling height; ～ 囊网索具 jilson
起钓机械 [- - jī xiè] angling machinery; line hauler
起钉 [- dīng] nail nipping; remove a nail ◇ ～ 锤 claw hammer; ～ 杆 wrenching bar; ～ 器 bar; claw; ～ 钳 nail nippers; ～ 凿 box chisel
起碇 [- dìng] weigh anchor; set sail
起动 [- dòng] start (a machine, etc.); switch on ◇ ～ 电动机 starting motor; ～ 电流 starting current; ～ 辅助设施 starting aid; ～ 流速 initial velocity; ～ 器 starter; ～ 时间 starting time; ～ 试验 starting test; ～ 温升试验 starting temperature rise test; ～ 系统 starting system; ～ 装药 starter charge; ～ 装置 starting equipment
起动机 [- - jī] starter; self-starter ◇ ～ 变速杆 starter shift lever; ～ 齿轮拨叉 starter gear shifting fork; ～ 磁场线圈 starter field coil; ～ 磁极瓦 starter pole shoe; ～ 电枢 starter armature; ～ 架 starter mounting; ～ 接地片 starter ground strap; ～ 燃烧室 starter combustor; ～ 燃油箱 small fuel tank of starter; ～ 伞齿轮 starter conical wheel; ～ 小齿轮 starter pinion; ～ 罩箍带 starter cover band; ～ 轴 starter shaft; ～ 座 starter frame block
起动用变阻器 [- - yòng biàn zǔ qì] rheostatic starter
起动用电抗器 [- - - diàn kàng qì] reactance starter
起动用感应器 [- - - gǎn yìng qì] inductor starter
起动注油 [- - zhù yóu] priming ◇ ～ 泵 primer pump; ～ 不足 underpriming; ～ 阀 primer valve; ～ 管 priming pipe; ～ 管路 priming connection; ～ 旋塞 priming cock
起阀簧器 [- fá huáng qì] valve spring lifter
起阀器 [- - qì] valve lifter ◇ ～ 滚子 valve lifter roller
起帆索 [- fān suǒ] leech-line
起飞 [- fēi] (of aircraft) take off; lift-off; launch; hop off: 经济 ～ *economic takeoff*; 班机准时 ～。*The airliner took off on time*. 飞机从航空母舰上 ～。*The airplane lifted from the aircraft carrier*. ◇ ～ 翅 formation of fins; ～ 发动机 thruseer; ～ 辅助火箭 rato; ～ 滑跑 starting heats; ～ 加速器 thruster; accelerator; ～ 甲板 flying-off deck; ～ 控制 take-off control; ～ 模拟 take-off simulation; ～ 平台 launching platform; ～ 时刻 departure time; ～ 弹射器 launching catapult; ～ 线 take-off line; ～ 迎角 take-off angle of attack; ～ 助推 takeoff assist; ～ 助推火箭 rato (rocket assisted takeoff); ～ 助推器 JATO engine (jet-assisted-takeoff engine); ～ 助推系统 jato bottle; jato unit; ～ 着陆试验 take-off and landing test
起凤腾蛟 [- fèng téng jiāo] like the soaring phoenix and the rising dragon
起伏 [- fú] rise and fall; ups and downs; heave rolling; undulate; fluctuate: ～ 不平的地形 *a wavy terrain*; ～ 的波涛 *the heaving billows*; 关系 ～ *ebb and flow of the relations*; *ups and downs in the relations*; 山峦 ～。*The mountain ranges rise and fall*. ◇ ～ 比 fluctuation ratio; ～ 冰 pressure ice; ～ 不平 rolls-and-swells (矿体); ～ 成形模 embossing die; ～ 等值功率 fluctuation equivalent power; ～ 地〔地〕 rough ground; ～ 地面 rolling ground; ～ 电压 fluctuation voltage; ～ 干扰 scintillation jamming; elephant; ～ 干扰频谱 scintillation jamming spectrum; ～ 杆 fook (自动缫丝机的); ～ 航迹 phugoid path; ～ 回波 fluctuating echo; ～ 理论 fluctuation theory; ～ 目标 fluctuating target; ～ 目标雷达方程 fluctuating target radar equation; ～ 数据 fluctuating data; ～ 速度 fluctuating velocity; ～ 效应 fluctuation effect; ～ 运动 undulatory motion; phugoid motion; ～ 噪声 fluctuation noise; ～ 噪声电平 fluctuation noise level
起伏式调整 [- - shì tiáo zhěng] rolling readjustment
起覆 [- fù] overlay
起杠杆作用者 [- gàng gǎn zuò yòng zhě] fulcrum
起稿 [- gǎo] make a draft; work out a draft; draft
起根(儿) [- gēn] [口] always; at all times; all along
起拱 [- gǒng] arch camber ◇ ～ 层 springing course; ～ 点 spring; ～高度 springing height; ～梁 haunched beam; springing line; ～ 石[点] springing; ～ 线 spring line; springing line
起钩杆 [- gōu gǎn] uncoupler lever
起轨 [- guǐ] rail lifting; track lifting; remove a rail ◇ ～ 机 track winch; ～ 绞车 track winch; rail winch; ～ 器 rail lifter; track (rail) jack
起旱 [- hàn] take an overland route
起航 [- háng] set sail; weigh anchor
起哄 [- hòng] ①(胡闹) kick up a fuss; gather together to create a disturbance; gather together to stir up trouble ②(开玩笑) jeer; boo and hoot: 他们 ～ 把演讲人赶下台。*They jeered the speaker off the stage*.
起弧 [- hú] scratch start; soot-out; arcing; striking of arc ◇ ～ (击穿)电流 striking current; current of arc; ～ 电位 striking potential; ～ 电压 arcing voltage; striking voltage; ～ 稳定器 arc booster; ～ 线圈 striking winding; ～ 阳极 ignition anode
起辉电压 [- huī diàn yā] starting voltage
起火 [- huǒ] ①(失火) fire breaking out; outbreak of a fire: 首先 ～ 的房子 *the house in which the*

fire started；车间[工厂]～了。*The workshop is on fire*. ②(做饭) cook meals; prepare meals; do cooking：自己～ *do one's own cooking* ③[方](着急发脾气) get angry; flare up：你别～，请听我把话说完。*Don't be angry at* [*with*] *me. Please hear me out*.

起货 [- huò] unload; landing ◇ ～报告 landing account; ～单 landing permit; ～机 winch; ～码头 landing pier

起火 [- huo] (一种花炮) a kind of firecracker

起脊 [- jǐ] backing ◇ ～屋顶 ridge roof

起痂 [- jiā] blind scab; expansion reducer

起家 [- -] make one's fortune, name, etc.; build up a fortune; grow and thrive：白手～ *build up from nothing; start from scratch*

起见 [- jiàn] for the purpose of; in order to：为方便～ *for convenience's sake*；为了参考方便～ *for the sake of convenient reference*；为了安全～ *for safety('s) sake*；为表达清楚～ *in order to express oneself clearly*

起脚石状态 [- jiǎo shí zhuàng tài] stepping-stone state

起解 [- jiè] [旧] send (a criminal or captive) under escort

起劲 [- jìn] vigorously; energetically; enthusiastically; in high spirits; with gusto：工作很～ *work very energetically*；～地干着 *go at it with spirit*；他们越干越～。*The more they worked, the more energetical they became*. 他愈讲愈～。*He warmed up as he went on with his speech*.

起晶 [- jīng] graining

起居 [- jū] daily life：～有恒 *lead a regular life* ◇～室 living room; ～凹室 zotheca

起居无时 [- - wú shí] lead an irregular life

起居无恙 [- - - yàng] live in health; in good health

起圈 [- juàn] {农} remove manure from a pigsty, sheepfold, etc.

起开口销器 [- kāi kǒu xiāo qì] split pin extractor

起开 [- kai] [方] step aside; stand aside

起课 [- kè] practise divination; divine by tossing coins

起孔效应 [- kǒng xiào yìng] riviere

起口横列 [- kǒu héng liè] setting up

起口织物 [- - zhī wù] cast on cloth

起块 [- kuài] bittiness

起拉螺钉 [- lā luó dīng] draw screw

起来 [- lai] ①(站起；坐起) stand up; sit up; rise to one's feet：～吃药吧。*Sit up and have your medicine*. ②(起床) get up; get out of bed：快～，你这个懒蛋。*Get up! You lazybones*. 我今早～时头疼得厉害。*I got up with such a terrible headache this morning*. ③(奋起) rise; arise; revolt：～反抗压迫 *rise against oppression*；人们终于～把反动的政权推翻了。*The people finally rose up and overthrew the reactionary regime*. 奴隶们～反抗他们的主人。*The slaves rose against their masters*.
另见 qi lai。

起雷 [- léi] dredge a mine

起棱 [- léng] barring

起立 [- lì] stand up; rise to one's feet：～欢迎 *rise to welcome sb.*；请～。*Stand up, please*. ◇～不能 astasia; ananastasia; ～恐怖 stasophobia; stasiphobia; ～困难 dystasia; dysstasia; ～行走癖 tasikinesia

起裂 [- liè] crack initiation

起鳞 [- lín] delamination ◇～程度 scaliness

起灵 [- líng] move sb.'s coffin or ashes to the graveyard

起流相角 [- liú xiàng jiǎo] angle of ignition

起隆线 [- lóng xiàn] ridge

起垄 [- lǒng] {农} ridging ◇～犁 furrower; ridging plough; ridger; ～犁体 ridging bottom; ～机 ridger; ～器 tie ridger

起漏压力 [- lòu yā lì] {机} start-to-leak pressure

起落 [- luò] rise and fall; up and down ◇～场地 {工} pad; ～航线 {航空} traffic pattern; ～离合器 lift clutch; ～跑道 landing-strip; ～区 landing-strip; ～幅度特别大 major slump involved a sharp drop; ～特性 take-off and landing characteristic; ～装置 take-off and landing device

起落架 [- - jià] {航空} alighting carriage; landing gear; alighting gear; undercarriage：～放下 *gear down*; *landing gear lowering*; ～收起 *wheels-up*; ～收上 *gear up*; *landing gear raising* ◇～舱 landing gear compartment; ～短舱 landing gear nacelle; ～防扭臂 landing gear torque arm; ～减震器 landing gear (shock) absorber; ～拉条 under carriage bracing; ～轮胎 gear tyre; ～橇 undercarriage skid; ～收放机构 wheel-retracting gear; ～弹性装置 undercarriage springing; ～支柱 undercarriage leg; landing gear leg

起码 [- mǎ] ①(最低的；初步的) minimum; elementary; rudimentary：～的常识 *elementary common sense*；～的要求 *minimum requirements*；～的知识 *rudimentary knowledge*；*elementary knowledge*；～的准则 *rudimentary* [*elementary*] *principles*；～的资格 *minimum qualification*；～的生活必需品 *the bare necessities of life* ②(最低限度) at least：最～的酬劳 *the least reward*；～利润 *threshold returns*；你～需要1万元。*You'll need at least ten thousand yuan*. 这趟旅行～得10天。*The trip will take ten days, at least*.

起毛 [- máo] {纸} fluff; flokkit; nap; tease; lousiness (织物的) ◇～背面 robbing back; ～刺果 fuller's thistle; gig; ～工具 aficot; ～机 raising machine; ～毛圈 terry; ～毛织物 goldtone (有金线的); ～皮革 buckskin; ～塔夫绸 tuftaffeta; ～织物 nap fabric; pile fabric

起毛圈装置 [- - quān zhuāng zhì] terry motin (织物)

起锚 [- -] weigh anchor; set sail; unmoor; heave-ho ◇～滑车组 fish tackle; ～机 cablelifter; windlass; ～绞盘 anchor capstan; ～绞盘凸筋 whelp; ～器 fish; ～设备 anchor gear

起锚[卷扬]机鼓筒 [- - jī gǔ tǒng] turn-tree

起门机 [- mén jī] door lifting machine; door extractor

起苗机 [- miáo jī] tree balling machine

起名儿 [- míngr] give a name; name：这男孩是以祖父的名字～的。*The boy is named for* [*after*] *his grandfather*.

起模 [- mó] drawing ◇～板 lifting plate; rapping plate; ～棒 rapping bar (iron); draw stick (针); ～钉 draw-nail; ～顶杆 stripper pin; ～杆 jemmy; ～机 pattern drawing machine; ～螺钉 draw-screw; lifting screw; ～木棒 draw peg; ～器 {工} ejector; ～时间 stripping time; ～手柄 strip handle; ～台 stripping table; ～斜度 pattern draft; stripping taper; ～行程 pattern draw travel; ～胀砂 rappage; ～针 picker; lift pin

起模用毛笔 [- - yòng máo bǐ] floor swab

起沫 [- mò] foam：～的啤酒 *foaming beer* ◇～剂 frothing agent; frother; ～能力 {化} lathering power

起粘丝 [- nián sī] webbing

起脓泡剂 [- nóng pào jì] pustulant

起跑 [- pǎo] {体} start of a race：集体～ *mass start*；梯形～ *staggered start*；站立～ *standing start*；在跑道上练～ *practice starts on a running track*；赛跑选手们在～点排好队。*The runners lined up at the start*. ◇～器 {体} block; ～速度 runaway speed; ～线 starting line (for a race); scratch line (for a relay race); starting mark; balkline; ～信号 starting signal; starting mark

起疱 [- pào] vesiculate; vesication; {核} pimpling ◇～剂 {药} vesicant; epispastica; frother

起泡 [- -] ①(起水泡) blister; bubble：手臂上～ *raise a blister on one's arm*；我的新鞋把我的脚跟磨～了。*My new shoes have made blisters on my heels*. ②(起泡沫) foam; bead：起着泡沫注入桶中的牛奶 *milk foaming into the pails* ◇～度 {物} foaminess; ～腐蚀 blister corrosion; ～剂 {材} blowing agent; foaming agent; ～金属 {冶} sparkle metal; ～酒 fizz; ～灵 Fomes; ～盘 bubble deck; ～器 bubbler; ～收集器 {采矿} frothing collector; ～塔 bubbling tower; ～(沫)物质 foamer; ～(肥)皂水 soapsuds; ～状态 bubblement

起偏器 [- piān qì] polarizer

起偏振 [- - zhèn] polarizing ◇～单色器 polarizing monochromator; ～角 polarizing angle; ～镜 polarizer; polaroid; ～目镜 polarizing eyepiece; ～片 polarizing plate

起期 [- qī] (计息开始) attachment of interest

起汽泡 [- qì pào] aeration

起讫 [- -] the beginning and the end ◇～港 terminal port

起讫调查 [- - diào chá] origin-destination survey (交通调查)

起壳 [- qiào] flake

起球 [- qiú] balling-up; {纺} pilling ◇～性 pilling tendency

起群 [- qún] schooling up

起绒 [- róng] tease; napping; teasing; {工艺} nap; gig; flokkit; gigging; raising ◇～草 fuller's teasel; ～底面(织物的) bottom cover; ～工 gigger; ～工艺(仿麂皮) sanding; ～厚呢 capote; ～机 teaser; fleecer; gig; napping and friezing machine {纺}; cloth raising machine; napping machine; ～十字布刺绣 cut canvas work; ～刷辊 raising brush; ～香瓜 hedgehog gourd; ～织物 {纺} fleecy fabrics; pile; peau; teasel cloth; duvetine; duvetyn; duvetyne; nap fabric

起绒头铁丝 [- - tóu tiě sī] pile wire

起赛前状态 [- sài qián zhuàng tài] pre-start state

起色 [- sè] improvement; signs of recovery; recuperate; pickup：他在各方面都有～。*He has made progress in every aspect*. 看不出你的写作有什么～。*I cannot see any improvement in your writing*. 手术后他的病有了～。*He is beginning to pick up after the operation*.

起砂 [- shā] sugaring

起身 [- shēn] ①(起床) get up; get out of bed ②(动身) leave; set out; get off：让我们在天亮前～。*Let's start out before dawn*. 我们同意早～。*We agree on* (*making*) *an early start*.

起身告辞 [- - gào cí] rise and take one's leave; stand up to say good-bye

起升机构 [- shēng jī gòu] lifting mechanism

起蚀速度 [- shí sù dù] {地质} eroding velocity

起始 [- shǐ] origin; origination; parentage; germ; initiation：他的这个问题～于孩提时代。*His problem began when he was a child*. ◇～拨号信号 {信} start dialing signal; ～不知 initial ignorance; ～查找中断 initial seek interrupt; ～常数 primary constants; ～程序 initial orders; ～出力试验 initial output test; ～触点 home-position contact; ～触发器 initiating trigger; ～磁导率 initial permeability; ～磁化 initial magnetization; ～磁化率 initial susceptibility; ～磁化曲线 initial magnetization curve; curve of initial magnetization; ～大地数据 initial geodetic data; ～单元 {信} start element; ～蛋白质 initiation protein; ～挡料装置 starting stop; ～地址 {自} initial address; start address; origin; ～点 initial point; ～电流 initial current; ～电平 initial level; preset level; ～电压 initial voltage; starting voltage; ～定位装置 start gauge; ～读数 initial reading; ～短路电流 initial short-circuit current; ～反馈 reference feedback; ～反向电压 initial inverse voltage; ～方法 initial mode; ～方向 prime direction; ～放电电压 firing potential; ～复合物 initiation complex; ～复位脉冲 initial reset pulse; ～和 initial sum; ～激励时间 initial actuation time; ～记录 home record; initial record; ～加速度 initial acceleration; ～控制设备 initiation control device; ～控制装置 initiation control device; ～脉冲 initial pulse; starting pulse; firing pulse; ～密码子 initiator codon; ～判定器 initiation area discriminator; ～喷射 initial injection; ～区 initiator; ～燃烧 incipient combustion; ～烧结 incipientsintering; ～烧结温度 point of incipient sintering; ～输入程序 initial input program; ～瞬间 zero-time; ～瞬态电抗 {电} subtransient reactance; ～条件 initial conditions; starting conditions; ～条件电路 initial-condition circuit; ～条件调整 initial- condition adjustment; ～调整 initial setting; ～跳越区 {电} primary skip zone; ～推力 initial thrust; ～位 start bit; ～位置 initial position; starting location; ～误差 initial error; ～线段 initial segment; ～向量 start vector; ～信号 initial signal; initiating signal; start signal; ～序列 homing sequence; ～岩芯管 starting barrel; ～延迟 initial delay; ～因子 initiation factor; ～占向电压 {电} initial inverse voltage; ～值 initial value; ～指令 initial order; ～状态 initial state

起始子 RNA [- - zǐ] initiator RNA

起事 [- shì] start armed struggle; rise in rebellion

起誓 [- -] swear; take an oath：他～曾看到被告从犯罪现场离开。*He took an oath that he had seen the defendant leaving the scene of crime*.

起首 [- shǒu] at first; in the beginning; originally

起树桩 [- shù zhuāng] stumping

起霜 [- shuāng] frosting (冰箱); blooming (涂料)：不～润滑油 *bloomless oil* ◇～霉 {植病} frosty mildew; ～面 bloom side

起死回生 [- sǐ huí shēng] make the dead come back to life; bring back to life and health; bring new hope to a serious situation; bring sb. back from death; (of a doctor's skill) bring the dying back to life; effect a miraculous cure — in praise of the skill of a doctor; raise sb. from death; restore the dead [dying] to life; (He) saved the life of the seemingly hopeless patient.; snatch a patient from the jaws of death

起诉 [- sù] {律} sue; prosecute; charge; bring a

suit against sb.; bring an action against sb.; file a lawsuit; institute legal proceedings: ～ 赔偿损失 *start a suit to one's loss*; 向法院 ～ *submit a case to the court*; *start a suit in a law court*; 原告的 ～ 理由 *cause of action*; 他 ～ 要求损害赔偿。*He sued for damage*. 他在本地法院 ～。*He began a suit in a local court*. ◇ ～ 人 suitor; prosecutor; ～ 申请书 application for instituting legal proceedings; ～ 书 indictment; bill of complaint; statement of charges; ～ 行为 act instituting judicial proceedings; action introducing legal proceedings; ～ 要点 points of claim; ～ 状 statement of claim; ～ 资格 standing to sue

起算 [- suàn] start counting ◇ ～ 边 initial side; ～ 日 initial day; dies a quo

起跳 [- tiào] 〈体〉 take off: 不用跳板的 ～ *take off done without springboard* ◇ ～ 板 take-off board; ～ 线 take-off line; take-off mark

起停 [- tíng] start-stop; start and stop ◇ ～ 畸变 start-stop distortion; ～ 监视 start-stop supervision; ～ 失真 start-stop distortion; ～ 系统 start-stop system

起头 [- tóu] ①(开始; 发起) start; originate; initiate: 谁先～儿? *Who is going to lead off*? 现在大家唱歌, 我 ～。*Now everybody sings*! *I'll take the lead*. ②(开始的时候) at first; in the beginning; originally: ～ 的几章 *the beginning chapters*; 万事 ～ 难。*Everything is hard in the beginning*. ～ 有点小麻烦, 不过很快就安宁了。*There was a little trouble at first but things were soon quiet*.

起弯钢筋 [- wān gāng jīn] bent-up bar

起网 [- wǎng] 〈渔〉 haul the net; (net) hauling ◇ ～ 吊纲 haul-up line; ～ 滚筒 gurdy; ～ 环 haul loop; ～ 机 hauling machine; net hauler; ～ 速度 hauling speed; hauling velocity

起纹 [- wén] graining; gopher; 〈化〉 boarding ◇ ～ 板 arm-board

起卧室 [- wò shì] bed-sit

起五更, 睡半夜 [- wǔ gēng shuì bàn yè] retire at midnight and rise before dawn

起雾剂 [- wù jì] foggant

起息期 [- xī qī] date of value

起息日 [- - rì] value date

起先 [- xiān] at first; in the beginning

起线刨 [- xiàn bào] sash plane

起卸机 [- xiè jī] elevator

起卸口 [- - kǒu] hoist-hole (hoistway) (指货物)

起行 [- xíng] start on a journey; set out

起眼儿 [- yǎnr] attracting attention; striking: 不～的货物 *unattractive goods*

起氧化皮 [- yǎng huà pí] 〈冶〉 scaling

起夜 [- yè] get up in the night to urinate

起疑 [- yí] suspect

起意 [- yì] [贬] conceive a design

起义 [- -] uprising; insurrection; revolt; stage an uprising: 农民 ～ *the peasant uprisings*; 秋收 ～ *the Autumn Harvest Uprising*; 武装 ～ *armed insurrection*; *armed revolts*; 举行 ～ *rise in revolt*; ～ 投诚 *come over to our side* ◇ ～ 军 insurrectionary army; ～ 烈士 martyrs who launched a righteous revolt

起译密码子 [- - mì mǎ zǐ] start codon; initiator codon

起因 [- yīn] cause; origin; as a result of: ～ 于一件小事 *arise from a mere trifle*; 事故的 ～ *the cause of the accident*; 争执的 ～ *origin of the dispute*; 地震是房屋倒塌的 ～。*The earthquake was the occasion of the building's collapse*. 这场火灾 ～ 可疑。*The fire is of suspicious origin*.

起因不明 [- - bù míng] start from some unknown cause: ～ 的火灾 *a fire of unknown origin*

起营拔寨 [- yíng bá zhài] decamp

起用 [- yòng] reinstate a retired or dismissed official

起于草泽 [- yú cǎo zé] of rustic origin

起鱼吊杆 [- - diào gān] brail boom

起源 [- yuán] ①(根源) origin; beginning; derivation; rise in: 生命之 ～ *the origination of life*; 生物的 ～ *the origin of living things*; 文明的 ～ *the origin(s) of civilization*; 没有记载的 ～ *unrecorded beginnings*; 希腊文化的 ～ *the beginning of Greek culture* ②(开始发生) originate from; originate in; stem from; come from; take sth. as a starting point: 这场争吵 ～ 于误解。*The quarrel originated in a misunderstanding*. 一切知识 ～ 于劳动。*All knowledge originates from labour*. 它 ～ 于美国。*It originated on American soil*. ◇ ～ 国 source state; country of origin; ～ 论 archology; ～ 说 archology; ～ 中心 centre of origin

起缘机械 [- - jī xiè] flange machinery

起晕 [- yùn] bloom ◇ ～ 试验 discharge inception test

起运 [- yùn] start shipment: 货物已 ～。*The goods are on their way*. ◇ ～ 地点 starting place for shipping; place of dispatch; ～ 机场 airport of departure

起运点交货(价) [- - diǎn jiāo huò] free on board shipping point

起赃 [- zāng] track down and recover stolen goods; scrumming

起早摸[贪]黑 [- zǎo mō hēi] work from an early hour in the morning till a late hour at night; early to rise and late to bed; start work early and knock off late; work from dawn to dusk; work very hard all day long

起针三角 [- zhēn sān jiǎo] rise cam

起振 [- zhèn] oscillation starting; start oscillation ◇ ～ 电流 starting oscillation current; ～ 力 vibromotive force; ～ 前电流 preoscillation current; ～ 条件 starting condition for oscillation; start-oscillation condition

起支 [- zhī] 〈经济〉 dissaving

起止 [- zhǐ] start-stop ◇ ～ 传输 start-stop transmission; ～ 扫描 start-stop scanning; ～ 点 terminal; ～ 失真 start-stop distortion; ～ 同步 start-stop synchronism; ～ 系统 start-stop system; ～ 信号发生器 start-stop signal generator; ～ 信号失真测试器 start-stop signal distortion tester

起止式 [- - shì] start-stop type ◇ ～ 电报机 start-stop telegraph; ～ 电报信号畸变测试仪 start-stop telegraph signal distortion tester; ～ 印刷电报 start-stop printing telegraph

起重 [- zhòng] jack-up ◇ ～ 臂 jib loading boom; cargo boom; erector arm; jibboom; ～ 拔杆 standing derrick; ～ 操作工 tagman; ～ 车 carriage hoist; crane car; derrick car; ～ 船 crane ship; ～ 磁铁 lifting magnet; ～ 电磁铁 lifting electromagnet; ～ 电动机 〈电〉 crane motor; ～ 吊杆 derrick; ～ 吊钩 crampon; ～ 吊楔销 〈采矿〉 lewis pin; ～ 定滑轮 crown block; ～ 杆 prypole; dead-load lever; ～ 缸 lifting cylinder; ～ 工 lifting worker; ～ 钩 grabhook; ～ 鼓轮 hoist(ing) drum; ～ 横梁 lifting beam; ～ 滑车 hoisting tackle; tackle-block; gin-block; purchase-block; gun tackle; lifting block; ～ 滑轮 gin wheel; hoist(ing) pulley; hoisting sheave; ～ 机构 jack machinism; ～ 机械 hoisting machinery; ～ 绞车 loading winch; crab; ～ 绞车轨 crab rail; ～ 量 elevating capacity; payload capacity; ～ 控制器 hoisting controller; ～ 框架 lifting stirrup; ～ 螺丝 jackscrew; ～ 平衡臂 jack arm; ～ 汽车 truck(-mounted) crane; crane truck; ～ 设备 lifter; elevator; ～ 绳 hoisting line; ～ 索套 bridle sling; ～ 托架 jacklift; ～ 桅杆 〈机〉 gin pole; guyed-mast derrick; pole derrick; standing derrick; derrick kingpost; ～ 系索 hoisting sling; ～ 小车 trolley; ～ 小滑车 monkey block; ～ 油缸 lift cylinder; ～ 直升机 〈航空〉 flying-crane helicopter; ～ 柱 Samson post; ～ 抓具 crampon; crampoon; ～ 爪 lewis; ～ 装置 derrick; purchase; hauling-up device

起重机 [- - jī] crane; derrick; crab; freight elevator; hoist; lifter; cranage; hoister: ～ 的起重能力 *the lifting capacity of a crane*; 龙门 ～ *gantry crane*; 门式 ～ *portal crane*; 塔式 ～ *tower crane* ◇ ～ 壁伸距 span of crane; ～ 臂 gib arm of crane; lever of crane; ～ 车 crane locomotive; ～ 车绝缘子 crane insulator; ～ 船 crane barge; ～ 定额 crane rating; ～ 动臂延伸 jib boom; ～ 回转臂 swinging boom; ～ 活塞杆 hoist piston rod; ～ 活塞杆块 hoist piston rod head block; ～ 减速器 hoist reduction gear; ～ 杆 gin pole; ～ 门架 portal gantry; ～ 桥 crane bridge; ～ 桥架 loading bridge; ～ 绳 fall rope; ～ 司机 hoister; ～ 万向节 hoist universal joint; ～ 行车 crane trolley; ～ 行车大梁 crane-runway girder; ～ 行走机构 crane travelling gear; ～ 用索 elevator rope; ～ 油泵歧管 hoist pump manifold; ～ 油泵托架 hoist pump bracket; ～ 油缸 hoist cylinder; ～ 载运车 crane carrier; ～ 载重量(定额) crane rating; ～ 轴 crane shaft; ～ 柱 crane stake; crane post; ～ 抓斗 crane grab

起重器 [- - qì] ground jack; jack; jack-in-the-box ◇ ～ 支垫 jacking pad

起绉 [- zhòu] wrinkle; crumple; cockle: 老得脸上～ *wrinkle with age*; 这种布易 ～。*This kind of cloth crumples easily*. 把纸弄得 ～ 做花。*Cockle the paper to make a flower*. ◇ ～ 工艺 〈纺〉 craping; ～ 机 craping machine; ～ 器 pucker; ～ 纹 〈技〉 wrinkling; ～ 效应 puckered; ～ 用具 goffer; ～ 组织 crepe; crêpe

起转 [- zhuàn] run-up

起子 [- zi] ①(开瓶盖的) bottle opener ②(螺丝刀) screwdriver ③[方](发酵粉) baking powder ④(螺丝) emptins; elevator ◇ ～ 槽 screwdriver slot

起作用 [- zuò yòng] ①(起影响) play a part (in): 他们对保卫和平起着越来越重要的作用。*They are playing an increasingly important part* [*role*] *in safeguarding peace*. ②(产生效果) take effect: 很明显, 他的话在 ～ 了。*His words were taking effect, which was clear*. ③(兼作) function: 有些英语形容词起副词作用。*Some English adverbs function as adjectives*.

芑 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名 (古书上说的一种植物) glutinous rehmannia

杞 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名 ①(周朝国名) Qi, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(枸杞) Chinese wolfberry ③(杞柳) entire willow ④(姓氏) a surname: ～梁 *Qi Liang*

杞菊地黄丸 [- jú dì huáng wán] 〈药〉 Qiju Dihuang Wan

杞人忧天 [- rén yōu tiān] like the man of Qi who was haunted by the fear that the sky might fall — to entertain imaginary or groundless fears; groundless worry; In the state of Qi there lived a man who, filled with apprehensions of the imminent fall of the sky and the consequent destruction of his hearth and home, was so vexed that he could neither eat nor sleep.; like the man in the state of Qi worrying in case the sky should fall; superfluous worry; The man of Qi was afraid that the heavens were about to fall on him — excessive anxiety.; The man of Qi worried in case the sky should fall — unnecessary worry.; The man of Qi worried lest the sky would fall.; unnecessary anxiety; with unwarranted anxiety; worry for nothing about trouble that may not come

岂(豈) [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 副 [书] (表示反问): ～ 非白日做梦? *Isn't that daydreaming*?

岂不 [- bù] (表示反问) Isn't that...? Doesn't that...? Hasn't that...? Won't that...? Would it not ...? Wouldn't it ...?: 这样 ～ 更好些? *Wouldn't that be better*? 这样做 ～ 更实际些? *Wouldn't that be more practical*?

岂但 [- dàn] not only: 他 ～ 英语说得好, 就连日语也讲得满轻松自如。*Not only did he speak English well, but he spoke Japanese more easily*. 他 ～ 读过此书, 还把所读的内容都记住了。*He not only had read the book, but (also) remembered what he had read*.

岂非 [- fēi] Wouldn't it...; Isn't it...: ～ 可笑! *Isn't it ludicrous*?; *How ridiculous*!

岂敢 [- gǎn] [套] You flatter me. I don't deserve such praise or honour.

岂能 [- néng] how could; how is it possible: ～ 不辞而别? *How could you leave without saying good-bye*?

岂有此理 [- yǒu cǐ lǐ] There is no such a rule!; absurd; fantastic; by thunder; How can this be right?; How unreasonable!; Is there such a principle?; Outrageous!; preposterous; This is arrant nonsense indeed!; This is sheer effrontery!; Who ever heard of such a thing?

屺 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名 [书] (没有草木的山) bare hill

稽 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] (构词成分)见下。另见 jī。

稽首 [- shǒu] kotow

乞 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] Ⅰ动 (向人讨; 乞求) beg (for alms, etc.); supplicate: ～ 食 *beg for food*; 行 ～ *go begging*; *beg one's bread* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 贤 *Qi Xian*

乞哀告怜 [- āi gào lián] throw oneself on sb.'s mercy; ask for pity; beg for mercy; fall on one's knees; implore bitterly; piteously to beg (for) help; throw oneself at the feet of

乞丐 [- gài] pauper; beggar: 沦为 ～ *be reduced to beggary*; 给 ～ 提供住宿 *lodge a beggar*; 给 ～ 钱, 有时就等于鼓励行乞。*To give money to beggars sometimes amounts to encouraging begging*. ◇ ～ 风果 beggar's-lice; beggar-lice

乞和 [- hé] sue for peace

乞浆得酒 [- jiāng dé jiǔ] get more than one has asked for; asking for some water and getting some wine; getting more than what is asked for

乞力马扎罗山 [- lì mǎ zhā luó shān] Kilimanjaro
乞怜 [- lián] beg for pity [mercy]; piteously beg help: 摇尾 ～ *be like a dog wagging its tail pitifully*; *abjectly beg for mercy*
乞怜于人 [- - yú rén] appeal to someone for pity
乞灵 [- líng] resort to; seek help from: ～ 于骗术 *resort to fraud*; ～ 于武器 *resort to weapons*
乞巧 [- qiǎo] the festival of the 7th day of the seventh lunar month, celebrating the annual reunion of lovers, the Cowherd and the Girl Weaver, two stars in heaven
乞求 [- qiú] beg for; supplicate; implore; fall on one's knees: ～ 宽恕 *beg for mercy* [*pardon*]; *implore for pardon*; ～ 和平 *beg for peace*; 厚颜无耻地 ～ *beg impudently*
乞饶 [- ráo] ask pardon
乞饶求恕 [- - qiú shù] crave pardon [mercy]
乞食 [- shí] [书] beg for food: ～ 以终 *die in a ditch*
乞讨 [- tǎo] beg; go begging: 沿街 ～ *go begging from door to door*; 他靠 ～ 过活。*He lives by begging*.
乞降 [- xiáng] beg to surrender
乞援 [- yuán] ask for assistance; beg for aid; ask for help

企 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 动 ①(抬起脚后跟站着) stand on tiptoe ②(盼望) anxiously expect sth.; look forward to
企鹅 [- é] penguin ◇ ～ 产地 penguinery
企改 [- gǎi] enterprise reform; restructuring of enterprise
企划推广 [- huà tuī guǎng] busines mark
企口 [- kǒu] 〈建〉 tongue-and-groove; groove and tongue; rabbet; bezel ◇ ～ 板 matched boards; tongue-and-groove board; ～ 板桩 grooved pile; ～ 刨 rebated plane; ～ 地板 grooved and tongued floor; ～ 缝 ribbet; ～ 核 feather; ～ 接缝 T and G joint; ～ 接合 match joint; rebated joint; grooved and tongued joint; tongue-and-groove joint; ～ 接口 fillet and grooved joint; ～ (槽舌榫)接头 tongue joint; ～ 开槽刨 match planes; matching planes 〈木〉; ～ 錾 hammer head chisel; ～ 砖 lug brick
企猎岩 [- liè yán] theralite
企慕 [- mù] admire; look up to
企求 [- qiú] desire to gain; seek for; hanker after: ～ 名利 *seek for fame and gain*; ～ 发财 *hanker after fortune*
企事业单位 [- shì yè dān wèi] enterprise and public institution
企图 [- tú] attempt; seek; try: ～ 东山再起 *attempt* [*try*] *to stage a comeback*; ～ 行凶 *offer violence*; ～ 杀人灭口 *seek to kill all so that there won't be any eye-witness left*; 囚犯们 ～ 逃跑，但是失败了。*The prisoners attempted to escape but failed*. 他们 ～ 杀他。*They sought to kill him*. 他的 ～ 成了泡影。*He failed in his attempt*.
企望 [- wàng] hope for; yearn for; look forward to: 他在门口转悠了一整天，～ 有机会同局长谈谈。*He hung about the entrance all day, hoping for a chance to speak to the director*.
企业 [- yè] enterprise; establishment; business: 创办新 ～ *launch a new enterprise*; 公私合营 ～ *a state-private enterprise*; 国营 ～ *state-owned enterprise*; 工矿 ～ *factories, mines and other enterprises*; 毫无利润的 ～ *an enterprise fruitless of profit*; 外商独资 ～ *sole foreign-funded enterprises*; 有利可图的 ～ *a paying proposition*; 中外合资 ～ *Sino-foreign joint-venture business*; 中外合作 ～ *Sino-foreign co-operative enterprises* ◇ ～ 背景 business background; ～ 本体规划 corporate identity planning; ～ 本位论 theory of an enterprise-based economy; ～ 标准 company standard; enterprise standard; ～ 财务 business finance; ～ 产权 property rights of enterprises; ～ 场所[地点] business location; ～ 承包 contracting by enterprise; ～ 成本 cost in business; business cost; ～ 倒闭 business failure; ～ 的承受能力 the sustainability of enterprises; ～ 的自我约束机制 self-regulating mechanism of enterprises; ～ 发展规划 enterprise expansion projects; ～ 发展基金 enterprise expansion fund; venture expansion fund; ～ 法 business law; ～ 分离办社会 relieving enterprises of their obligation to operate social programs; ～ 分配关系 income distribution in enterprise; ～ 孵化器 enterprise incubator; ～ 改制 restructuring of enterprise; ～ 个体原则 business entity principle; ～ 更新换代 upgrading of outmoded enterprise; ～ 工会 enterprise union; ～ 公司 enterprise-like corporation; business corporation; ～ 顾问 business consultant; ～ 关连分析 interindustrial relations analysis; ～ 管理 management of enterprise; business administration; business management; ～ 管理谘询 consultancy on enterprise management; management consulting; ～ 合并 amalgamation; ～ 横向经济联合 horizontal economic ties between enterprises; ～ 化 be run as an enterprise; ～ 活力 enterprise vitality; ～ 基金 enterprise fund; business fund; ～ 基金制 enterprise fund system; ～ 机制 mechanism of enterprise; ～ 集团 business conglomerate; consortium; enterprise groups [association]; group [association] of enterprises; conglomeration; ～ 技术改造 technological transformation of enterprises; ～ 家 entrepreneur; business executives; enterpriser; industrialist; ～ 兼并重组 annexation and reorganization of enterprises; ～ 结构 pattern of enterprises; ～ 界 business circles; ～ 经营管理制度 system of enterprise operation and management; ～ 经营机制 managerial mechanism of enterprise; ～ 经营经济学 managerial economics; ～ 经济责任制 system of economic responsibility of enterprises; ～ 景气 business condition; ～ 救济 Unemployment relief is administered by enterprises.; ～ 库存变动 change in business inventories; ～ 亏损 loss of enterprise; ～ 扩充准备 reserve for business expansion; ～ 类型 form of business enterprise; ～ 利润留成比例 proportion of profits retained by enterprise; ～ 利润率 earning ratio; ～ 联合 business combination; ～ 林 commercial forest; ～ 领导体制 enterprise leadership (system); system of enterprise leadership; ～ 内部制度改革 institutional reform in the enterprise; ～ 年金 supplementary pension; ～ 凝聚力 cohesive force in enterprise; ～ 平均规模 average size of enterprises; ～ 破产 business failures; ～ 群体 group [association] of enterprises; enterprise group; ～ 日常经济活动 routine operations of an enterprise; ～ 上市 listing of a company; ～ 生产能力 productive capacity of enterprise; ～ 实际工作者 people engaged in practical work in the enterprise; ～ 实用技术 enterprise operative technology; ～ 收入 receipts from enterprises; ～ 税 taxes on enterprises; ～ 素质 quality of enterprise; ～ 所得税 business income tax; ～ 所有权与经营权分开 separate enterprise ownership from managerial authority; ～ 停业清理 voluntary winding-up; ～ 挖潜改造基金 funds for tapping the potential of present enterprises and financing their technical transformation; ～ 往来账户 business account; ～ 文化 enterprise culture; ～ 稳定 business stability; ～ 下放 place an enterprise under a lower level of administration; ～ 效益 performance of enterprises; ～ 形象 corporate image (CI); enterprise image; ～ 行政领导人员 administrators of an enterprise; ～ 应用统计学 applied business statistics; statistics for business application; ～ 预测 business forecast; ～ 圆桌会议 Business Round Table; ～ 责任 business accountability; ～ 折旧基金 depreciation funds earmarked for enterprises; ～ 诊断 enterprise diagnosis; ～ 重担 reshuffle of the enterprises; ～ 转制 transformation of enterprise; ～ 资本账户 firm capital account; ～ 资源计划系统 enterprise resource planning (ERP); ～ 自决权 right of self-decision of the enterprise; ～ 自有资金 funds at the disposal of enterprises; enterprise's own resources; ～ 自治 enterprise autonomy; ～ 自主权 the power of decision of enterprises; ～ 租赁制 enterprise-leasing system; ～ 组织法 law of business organization; ～ 组织结构 organizational structure of the enterprise; ～ 组织结构合理化 rationalize the enterprise structure
企业间信贷 [- - jiān xìn dài] inter-enterprises credit
企业式领导方法 [- - shì lǐng dǎo fāng fǎ] method of enterprise-like leadership
企踵延颈 [- zhǒng yán jǐng] stand on tiptoe and crane the neck — on the very tiptoe of expectation
企足而待 [- zú ér dài] stand on tiptoe to wait sth. — come true in the near future
企足而望 [- - - wàng] stand on tiptoe to see

启(啟、啓) [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] I动 ①(打开) open: 开 ～ *open*; ～ 门 *open the door*; 幕 ～。*The curtain rises*. ②(开导) enlighten; awaken: ～ 发 *arouse*; *inspire*; *enlighten* ③(开始) start; initiate: ～ 行 *start on a journey*; *start going*; *set off* ④(陈述) state; inform: 敬～者 *I beg to state*; *I wish to inform you* II 名 ①[书](旧时文体之一，较简短的书信) letter; note: 谢 ～ *a note of thanks*; 小 ～ *note* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 和 *Qi He*
启-闭 [- bì] on-off ◇ ～ 电路 on-off circuit; ～ 动作 on-off action; open and shut action
启闭 [- -] start and stop; on and off ◇ ～ 杆 start and stop lever; ～ 机 headstock gear; ～ 控制 on-off control; ～ 压力 engaging pressure
启程 [- chéng] set out; start on a journey; getaway; offgoing; forthfaring: 我们明天乘"阿戈西"号 ～。*We sail tomorrow on the Argosy*.
启程赴任 [- - fù rèn] set out for the journey and take up the duties of an office
启齿 [- chǐ] open one's mouth; start to talk about sth.: 难以 ～ *find it difficult to bring the matter up*; *have a bone in one's throat*; 周围有人，不便 ～。*With people around, it wasn't convenient to talk about the matter*.
启迪 [- dí] open and enlighten; awaken: ～愚昧的人 *enlighten the ignorant*; ～后人 *inspire and enlighten the future generation*; 他的发言给我们一些～。*His speech gave us some enlightenment*. 这会提供某种～。*This will give some enlightenment*.
启碇 [- dìng] weigh anchor
启动 [- dòng] firing; pulse-on; commissioning; startover; triggering; enabling; actuating; initiate; start (a machine, etc.); kick over; get sth. in gear; switch on ◇ ～ 按钮 start button; starting pushbutton; activate button; initiate button; firing key; start knob; ～ 保护接触器 starting protection contactor; ～ 变扭器 starting (torque) converter; ～ 变压器 starting transformer; ～ 变阻器 starting rheostat; ～ 补偿器 starting compensator; ～ 不良 poor starting; ～ 部分 actuating section; ～ 操纵盘 starting panel; ～ 程序 set-up procedure; ～ 齿轮 starter receiver; ～ 触发脉冲 initiating trigger; ～ 传感器 start sensor; ～ 磁电机 booster magneto; ～ 次数 number of starts; ～ 弹射器 air ejector for starting; ～ 点火 starting ignition; ～ 点火线圈 〈航空〉 booster coil; ～ 电动机 actuating motor; starting motor; ～ 电动机固定带 starter motorstrap; ～ 电抗 starting reactance; ～ 电抗器 starting reactor; ～ 电空阀 starting electropneumatic valve; ～ 电机 starting dynamo; ～ 电缆 firing cable; ～ 电流 starting current; ～ 电路 start-up circuit; ～ 电码 start code; ～ 电平 triggering level; ～ 电压 starting voltage; trigger voltage; ～ 电阻器 starting resistor; ～ 发电机 starter-generator; ～ 发动机 ato unit; ～ 阀 priming valve; ～ 负载 starting load; ～ 杆 actuating lever; starting lever; ～ 功率 starting power; ～ 管路 primer line; ～ 过程 starting procedure; ～ 基金 initial funding; ～ 基因 promotor gene; ～ 继电器 starting relay; ～ 键 start key; activate key; initiate key; initiate button; ～ 交流干扰 starting hum; ～ 接触器 starting contactor; ～ 控制字 initiate control word; ～ 开关 starting switch; ～ 力矩 starting torque; ～ 力矩比 ratio of starting torques; ～ 联锁继电器 start interlocking relay; ～ 率 starting rate; ～ 脉冲 start pulse; starting pulse; initiating pulse; driving pulse; tripping impulse; enabling pulse; antiparalyse pulse; starting impulse; gate; ～ 脉冲延迟电路 trigger-delay circuit; ～ 摩擦 starting friction; ～ 摩擦系数 coefficient of starting friction; ～ 喷口螺塞 priming hole plug; progression jet plug; ～ 喷嘴 starting nozzle; ～ 汽化器 primary carburetor; ～ 器 starter; trigger; starting motor; ～ 区 promotor; ～ 曲柄 cranking lever; ～ 曲柄孔盖 starting crank socket cap; ～ 曲柄托架 starting crank bracket; ～ 曲柄轴 starting crank shaft; ～ 曲柄轴弹簧 starting crank shaft spring; ～ 曲柄爪 starting crank jaw; ～燃料点火〈航空〉 auxiliary fluid ignition; ～ 绕组 starting winding; ～ 设备 starting device; trigger; ～ 时间 start time; starting time; run-up time; attack time; start-up period; ～ 室 priming chamber; ～ 试验 firing test; starting test (发动机的); ～ 手轮 starting handwheel; ～ 输入输出指令 start I/O instruction; ～ 水位 priming level; ～ 台 firing platform; ～ 特性 starting characteristic; ～ 条 trip bar; ～ 凸轮 starting cam; ～ 位 start bit; ～ 位间隔 start interval; ～ 位置 enable position; ～ 系 cranking system; ～ 系统 start-up system; launching system; ～ 隙缝 starter gap; trigger gap; ～ 限位开关 starting limit switch; ～ 箱 starting box; ～ 信号 start signal; starting sig-

nal; enabling signal; initiating signal; activating signal; ～ 性 startability; ～ 旋塞 starting cock; ～ 压力计 starting pressure gauge; ～ 阳极 starting cathode; ～ 摇把 hand crank; ～ 阴极 starter cathode; ～ 预燃室 starting prechamber; ～ 预热锅炉 starting preheater boiler; ～ 预热器喷灯 starting preheater burner; ～ 震动 starting shock; ～ -终止程序 initiator-terminator; ～ 助推器 launching booster; ～ 注液 priming; ～ 转矩 detent torque; ～ 装置 starting device; actuating device; ～ 自耦变压器 starting compensator; ～ 阻力 resistance of start

启动市场 [- - shì chǎng] get the market in gear; stimulate market; enliven the market: 当前经济工作的重点是 ～。*The emphasis of current economic work is on getting the market in gear*. 适度地增加投资和提高消费水平对 ～ 将起积极作用。*A moderate increase in both investment and consumption will play an active role in stimulating the market*.

启动子 [- - zi] promoter ◇ ～ 部位 promoter site; ～ 基因 promoter gene; ～ 状 promoter- like

启发 [- fā] arouse; inspire; illuminate; enlighten; demystify: 就某事 ～ 某人 *enlighten sb. on sth.*; 从 ... 中得到 ～ *draw inspiration from*; *gain enlightenment from*; ～ 思维 *develop the mind*; ～ 性的演说 *an inspired address*; 得到许多 ～ *gain a good deal of enlightenment*; 一堂有～性的讲课 *an illuminating lecture*; 对这个问题你能 ～ ～ 她吗? *Can you enlighten her on this subject*? 这个孩子需要 ～。*This child needs enlightenment*.; 我从他的话中得到很大的 ～。*I found great illumination in his remark*. ◇ ～ 法 heuristics; ～ 过程研究〈心理〉heuristics; ～ 模式 heuristic model; ～ 作用 evocation

启发式 [- - shì] elicitation method (of teaching); heuristic method: ～ 教学 *heuristic education*; ～ 教育法 *the heuristic method of education* ◇ ～ 程序 heuristic procedure; ～ 规则 heuristic rule; ～ 搜索 heuristic search; ～ 算法 heuristic approach; ～ 图搜索过程 heuristic graph-search procedure; ～ 自组织 heuristic self-organization

启发性修剪 [- - xìng xiū jiǎn] heuristic pruning

启封 [- fēng] ①(除去封印、封条) unseal; break the seal; remove the seal ②(拆信; 拆包) open an envelope or wrapper ◇ ～ 语句 unlock statement

启航 [- háng] set sail; weigh anchor: 你们的轮船什么时候 ～? *When does your steamer sail*? 我们从中国 ～ 驶往日本。*We set sail from China for Japan*. ◇ ～ 港 port of embarcation; port of sailing

启口欲言 [- kǒu yù yán] be moving one's lips in an attempt to speak

启炉盖机 [- lú gài jī] lid lifter

启炉门机 [- - mén jī] door-extracting machine

启门机 [- mén jī] door extractor

启蒙 [- méng] ①(使初学者得到基本的入门知识) impart rudimentary knowledge to beginners; initiate: ～ 老师 *the teacher who introduces one to a certain field of study*; ～ 课本 *children's primer*; ～ 教育 *elementary education* ②(使摆脱愚昧和迷信) enlighten; free sb. from prejudice or superstition: 致力于人类的 ～ *work for the enlightenment of mankind* ◇ ～ 读物 enlightened reading material; ～ 时代 the Age of Enlightenment; ～ 时期 period of enlightenment; ～ 运动 the Enlightenment; enlightenment campaign

启明星 [- míng xīng] 〈天〉 Venus; morning star; Phospherus

启莫里奇阶 [- mò lǐ qí jiē] Kimmeridgian

启人疑窦 [- rén yí dòu] arouse sb.'s suspicion

启始子 [- shǐ zǐ] initiator

启示 [- shì] inspiration; enlightenment; revelation; teaching: 从 ...得到 ～ *draw inspiration from*; *gain enlightenment from*; 也许他得到了某种神的 ～。*Some sacred inspiration perhaps had come to him*. ◇ ～ 者〈宗〉revelator

启事 [- -] notice; announcement: 张贴 ～ *put up a notice*; 招工 ～ *a notice inviting workers*; 徵稿 ～ *a notice inviting contributions (to a magazine, newspaper, etc.)*; 在报上登 ～ *put a notice in the papers*

启停同步传送 [- tíng tóng bù chuán sòng] start-stop transmission

启通 [- tōng] unblank; unblanking ◇ ～ 电路 unblanking circuit; ～ 脉冲 unblanking pulse

启衅 [- xìn] start a quarrel; provoke dispute; provoke discord; pick a quarrel

启钥 [- yào] turnkey ◇ ～ 合同 turnkey contract; ～ 工业 turnkey industry

启用 [- yòng] start using (an official seal, etc.); promote somebody to a position of leadership

启用前检查 [- - qián jiǎn chá]〈计〉readiness review

启运 [- yùn] start shipment: 这批货物昨天已从伦敦装船 ～。*The goods sailed yesterday from London*. ◇ ～ 国 country of departure; ～ 价格 shipment price; ～ 日期 date of departure; (保险) ～ 通知 declaration; ～ 重量 shipping weight

启运地船边交货 [- - dì chuán biān jiāo huò] free alongside ship

启运港 [- - gǎng] port of departure ◇ ～ 船边交货 free alongside; free on steamer; ～ 码头交货 free on board quay

启运后解除责任 [- - hòu jiě chú zé rèn] not risk after shipment

棨 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名(古代官吏出行时用来证明身分的东西) an ancient tally

唘 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 君 *Qi Jun*

脊 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 名(古书上指腓肠肌) calf (of a leg)

綮 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] 同"棨"[qǐ]
另见 qǐng。

绮 [ㄑㄧˇ] [qǐ] Ⅰ名 ①(有花纹或图案的丝织品) figured woven silk material; damask ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 生 *Qi Sheng* Ⅱ形(美丽) beautiful; gorgeous

绮里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～ 季 *Qili Ji*

绮丽 [- lì] beautiful; gorgeous: 风景 ～ *beautiful scenery*; 山区的 ～ 风光 *a gorgeous view of the mountains* ◇ ～ 千里光 purple ragwort

绮罗 [- luó] figured woven silk material; damask

绮年玉貌 [- nián yù mào] a pretty young girl; of young age with a jade look — young and pretty; young and beautiful

绮襦纨裤 [- rú wán kù] young fops of wealthy and noble families; arrayed in silk inner jackets and pants; fops from a rich family

qì ㄑㄧˋ

契(栔) [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] Ⅰ动 ①[书](用刀雕刻) engrave; carve ②(投合) agree; get along well: 默～ *tacit agreement [understanding]*; 投～ *get along well*; *be congenial*; 相～ *be congenial*; *agree with each other* Ⅱ名(文书; 凭证) contract; deed: 地～ *title deed for land*; *land deed*; 租～ *lease*
另见 xiè。

契安尼娜牛 [- ān ní nà niú] Chianina

契臂之交 [- bì zhī jiāo] a sworn friend; sworn friends

契丹 [- dān] Qidan [Khitan], an ancient nationality in China

契合 [- hé] agree with; tally with; correspond to; accord with; conform to; conjunction; agreement: 与进化论相～ *agree with the theory of evolution*; ～ 法 *method of agreement*

契合金兰 [- - jīn lán] (two friends) as close [intimate] as one; bosom friends; on intimate terms; a single soul dwelling in two bodies

契机 [- jī] ①〈哲〉moment ②(事物转化的关键) turning point; juncture

契据 [- jù] deed; contract; receipt: 空白的 ～ *a blank deed*; 信托 ～ *deed of trust*; ～ 抵押贷款 *loan on deeds*

契昆农 [- kūn nóng] chekenon

契昆宁 [- - níng] chekenin

契昆亭 [- - tíng] chekenetin

契书 [- shū] book

契税 [- shuì] deed tax

契斯特群 [- sī tè qún] chesterian

契友 [- yǒu] close friend; bosom friend

契约 [- yuē] contract; agreement; indenture; deed; charter: 成文 ～ *literal contract*; 解除 ～ *terminate a contract*; 年金 ～ *annuity agreement*; 签订 ～ *sign a contract*; 无条件 ～ *a bear contract*; 承包 ～ *be built by contract*; 修改 ～ *amend a contract*; 取消 ～ *cancel a contract*; 租船 ～ *charter agreement*; 宣布 ～ 作废 *declare off an engagement*; 单方执行的 ～ *deed poll*; 正式 ～ *a formal contract*; 这 ～ 无效。*The contract is void*. 你有这房子的 ～ 吗? *Do you have the deed to the house*? ◇ ～ 贷款 contractual loan; ～ 当事人 contracting parties; ～ 法 contract law; ～ 惯例 contractual practice; ～ 规定股利 contractual dividend; ～ 合营 contractual joint venture; ～ 货品 contract goods; ～ 劳工 contract labor; ～ 履行地 place of contract; ～ 曲线 contract curve; ～ 生效 execution of contract; ～ 条件 conditions of contract; ～ 条款 contract terms; ～ 箱 deedbox; ～ 有效期间 duration of contract; ～ 自由原则 principle of contractual freedom

契约性(的) [- - xìng] contractual ◇ ～ 保证 contractual assurance; ～ 不法行为 contractual delinquency; ～ 条约 contractual treaty; ～ 投资 contractual investment; ～ 许可证 contractual license

契约中规定佣金 [- - zhōng guī dìng yōng jīn] stipulated commission

契纸 [- zhǐ] contract; deed

契舟求剑 [- zhōu qiú jiàn] mark the spot on the boat from which the sword fell in order to recover the lost weapon; carve a mark on the gunwale in a moving boat where a sword was lost — ridiculous stupidity; carve on gunwale of a moving boat making where one's sword has dropped; find the fallen sword by notching the side of the moving boat; mark the boat to locate the sword; seek a sword from a notch on a boat; take measures without regard to changes in circumstances

葺 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动[书] ①(用茅草覆盖房顶) cover a roof with straw; thatch ②(修理房屋) repair; mend: ～ 墙 *repair wall*; 修～ *repair (a house)*; *make repairs*

槭 [ㄑㄧ] [qì] 名(槭树) maple

槭丹宁 [- dān níng] acertannin

槭浆 [- jiāng] maple syrup

槭蜜 [- mì] maple-honey

槭切叶穿孔蛾 [- qiē yè chuān kǒng é] maple leaf cutter

槭属 [- shǔ] Acer; Maple

槭树 [- shù] maple; red maple ◇ ～ 科 Aceraceae; ～ 蛀虫 maple borer

槭素 [- sù] acerin (有抗菌作用)

槭糖 [- táng] maple sugar ◇ ～ 膏 maple cream; maple butter; ～ 浆 maple syrup; ～ 酱 maple cream; maple butter

槭糖尿病 [- - niào bìng]〈医〉maple syrup urine disease; branched-chain ketoaciduria

槭斜背瘤瘿螨 [- xié bèi liú yǐng mǎn] maple bladder-gall mite

槭叶 [- yè] maple leaf ◇ ～ 单宁 acer tannin; ～ 蛾 magpie moth; ～ 荚莲 dock mackie; ～ 瓶木 flametree; ～ 葡萄 bush grape

槭汁酸 [- zhī suān] aceric acid

墼 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] (构词成分)见下。

墼螽 [- zhōng] [书] grasshopper

碛 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 名 ①(沙石积成的浅滩) moraine ②(沙漠) desert

碛堤河槽 [- dī hé cáo] rinnentaler

碶 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 名[书](水闸) water gate

碱 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动[书](砌) build by laying bricks or stones

砌 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] Ⅰ动(用砖、石等垒) build by laying bricks or stones: ～ 烟囱 *build a chimney*; ～ 砖 *lay bricks*; ～ 围墙 *build an enclosing wall* Ⅱ名(台阶) step: 雕栏玉～ *carved balustrades and marble steps*
另见 qiè。

砌层单元 [- céng dān yuán]〈房〉unit of bond

砌衬 [- chèn] lining-up ◇ ～ 机 relining machine

砌拱模架 [- gǒng mó jià]〈房〉camber-slip

砌合 [- hé] bond ◇ ～ 层 bond course; ～ 屋顶 bonded roof

砌井壁 [- jǐng bì]〈采矿〉ginging; build shaft lining

砌壳体用模数 [- ké tǐ yòng mó shù] lagging

砌块 [- kuài]〈材〉building blocks ◇ ～ 成型机 block machine; ～ 结构 block structure; ～ 锯 block saw; ～ 路面 block pavement; ～ 墙〈房〉blockwork

砌路 [- lù] build or pave a road

砌面软砖 [- miàn ruǎn zhuān]〈房〉rubbers; cutters

砌墙 [- qiáng] build a wall ◇ ～ 石 bonder

砌入式生活设备 [- rù shì shēng huó shè bèi] built-in comfort

砌石 [- shí] stone-laying ◇ ～ 坝 stone masonry dam; ～ 工程〈土〉stonework; ～ 拱圬工 stone

arching；～ 护坡〈土〉pitched work；pitching；～ 作业 stonelaying
砌旋 [- xuán] lining ◇ ～ 棒〈设计〉lining bar
砌置墙上挑出件 [- zhì qiáng shang tiāo chū jiàn]〈房〉tailing
砌筑法施工 [- zhù fǎ shī gōng] masonry construction
砌筑机具 [- - jī jù] masonry equipment
砌筑砂浆 [- - shā jiāng] masonry mortar
砌砖 [- zhuān] neat work ◇ ～ 工 bricklayer；brick mason；～ 石井壁 ginging；～ 铸造 loam casting
砌琢石(墙) [- zhuó shí] ashlaring

磔 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] [书] 同"砌" [qì]

妻 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动 [书](把女子嫁给某人)marry a girl to (a person)：*以其兄之女～之 married his brother's daughter to him*
另见 qī。

眨 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 浩 *Qi Hao*

曒 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 宁 *Qi Ning*

器(噐) [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 名 ①(器具) implement；utensil；ware：瓷～ *chinaware*；*china*；*porcelain*；漆～ *lacquerware*；玉～ *jade article*；乐～ *musical instrument*；木～ *wooden articles*；拾音～ *pickup*；*adapter* ②(器官) organ：生殖～ *reproductive* [*generative*] *organs*；*genitals*；脏～ *internal organs of the body*；*viscera* ③(度量；才能) capacity；talent：～识 *capability and judg(e)ment*；～使 *give sb. employment according to his ability* ④(姓氏) a surname：～达 *Qi Da*
器孢子 [- bāo zǐ] pycnidiospore；pycnoconidium ◇ ～ 梗 pycnidiophore
器壁 [- bì] wall ◇ ～ 反应 wall reaction；～ 效应 wall effect
器材 [- cái] equipment；material；apparatus：照相～ *photographic equipment*；体育～ *sports apparatus* [*appliance*]；线路～ *line materials*
器度不凡 [- dù bù fán] uncommon personality；of uncommon bearing
器菇 [- gū] chanterelle
器官 [- guān] organ；apparatus：发音～ *organs of speech*；呼吸～ *respiratory* [*breathing*] *apparatus*；消化～ *digestive organs* ◇ ～ 保存 organ preservation；～ 病 organopathy；～ 成形术 organoplasty；～ 定位支持术 kataphraxis；cataphraxis；～ 发生 organogenesis；organogeny；～ 发生学 organogeny；～ 发生学专家 organogenist；～(性)发音困难 olophonia；dysphonia organica；～ 固定术 organopexia；organopexy；～ 寄生虫 organozoa；～ 疗法 organotherapy；～ 瘤 organoma；～ 培养 organ culture；～ 实质病 parenchymatous disease；～ 属 organ genus；～ 提取物 opzyme；～ 体积测量器 oncometer；～ 体积描记器 oncograph；～ 系统 tract；～ X 线照相术 organography；～ 形成 organofaction；～ 形成过程 organ formative process；～ 形成期 organogenetic period；～ 形成区 organ forming area；～ 形成物质 organ-forming substance；～ 学 organography〈植〉；organology；～ 血量变化 plethysm；～ 芽 imaginal disk；imaginal bud；～ 移植 organ transplant；～ 原基 organ anlage；～ 增大 struma；～ 志 organography
器件 [- jiàn] device；parts of an apparatus or appliance；component：电子～ *electronic device* ◇ ～ 保护装置 apparatus protective device；～ 参数 device parameter；～ 隔离技术 device separation；～ 工艺学 device technology；～ 几何图形〈半〉device geometry；～ 温度额定值 device temperature rating
器具 [- jù] utensil；implement；appliance：日用～ *household utensils*；*articles* [*implement*] *of daily use*；厨房～ *kitchen utensils*；家用～ *household appliances*；开罐头用的～ *an appliance for opening cans* ◇ ～ 避孕 instrumental contraception
器量 [- liàng] tolerance：～大 *broad-minded*；～小 *narrow-minded*；*petty*
器皿 [- mǐn] household utensils；quart pot；containers，esp. for use in the house；kitchen ware ◇ ～ 消毒器 utensil sterilizer
器内受精 [- nèi shòu jīng] angiogamy
器物 [- wù] implements；utensils
器小易怒 [- xiǎo yì nù] The narrow-minded are liable to get angry.；A little pot is soon hot.
器小易盈 [- - - yíng] A small vessel is easily filled.；He who is narrow-minded can easily feel self-complacent.
器械 [- xiè] ①(器具) apparatus；appliance；instrument：光学～ *optical instrument*；手术～ *surgical instrument*；体育～ *sports apparatus*；消毒～ *sterilizing apparatus*；医疗～ *medical appliances* ②(武器) military；weapon；weaponry(总称) ◇ ～ 分析 instrumental analysis；～ 矫形学 orthotics；～ 体操 gymnastics on [with] apparatus
器宇 [- yǔ] [书] bearing；appearance；deportment：～不凡 *with unusual deportment*；*extraordinary outward appearance*；*of striking appearance*；～高雅。*A man's demeanor is high and elegant.*～轩昂。*One's deportment is dignified.*
器乐 [- yuè]〈音〉instrumental music ◇ ～ 曲 composition for an instrument
器质性(的) [- zhì xìng] organic ◇ ～ 精神病 organic psychosis；～ 聋 organic deafness；～ 挛缩 organic contracture；～ 木僵 organic stupor；～ 脑病 encephalosis；～ 脑综合征〈医〉organic brain syndrome；～ 杂音 organic murmur
器重 [- zhòng] think highly of；regard highly；have a high opinion of：上司似乎很～你。*The boss seems to think highly of you.* 老师很～他。*The teacher had a very high opinion of him.*

跂 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动 [书](抬起脚后跟站着) stand on tiptoe：～望 *look on tiptoe*
另见 qí。

炁 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] [书] 同"气" [qì]

气(氣) [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] Ⅰ 名 ①(气体) gas：毒～ *poisonous* [*poison*] *gas*；煤～ *coal gas*；*gas*；沼～ *marsh gas*；*methane* ②(空气) air：打开窗子透一透～ *open the window to let in some fresh air*；给气球充～ *blow air into a balloon*；这球已打足了～。*The ball is fully swelled with air.* ③(气息) breath：喘不过～来 *lose one's breath*；*gasp for breath*；上～不接下～ *be out of breath*；*gasp for breath*；停下来歇口～ *stop to catch one's breath*；～喘喘地说出几句话 *gasp out a few words*；*speak between pants*；我怎么也缓不过～来。*I could not get my breath anyhow.* ④(自然界冷热阴晴等现象) weather：秋高～爽 *fine autumn weather* ⑤(气味) smell；odour：臭～ *bad odour*；*foul smell*；香～扑鼻。*A sweet smell assailed the nostrils.* ⑥(精神状态) spirit；morale：垂头丧～ *in low spirits*；打～ *boost the morale*；*cheer on*；朝～勃勃 *vigorous*；*full of youthful vigour*；～可鼓而不可泄。*Morale should be boosted，not dampened.* ⑦(作风；习气) airs；manner；style：官～ *bureaucratic airs*；孩子～ *childishness*；书生～十足 *bookish in the extreme* ⑧(受到的欺侮) insult；bullying：忍～吞声 *swallow an insult*；*submit to humiliation*；过去，在那个封建家庭里，她受了不少～。*In the old days，she used to be bullied in the feudal family.* ⑨〈中医〉(人体内能使各器官正常地发挥机能的原动力) *qi*；vital energy；energy of life：元～ *vitality*；*vigour* Ⅱ 动 ①(生气；发怒) get angry；be enraged：～得直哆嗦 *tremble with rage*；他为受到愚弄而～得发昏。*He got insanely angry at being made a fool of.* ②(使人生气) make angry；enrage：我故意～他一下。*I was deliberately trying to annoy him.*；*I got him angry on purpose.*
气昂昂 [- áng áng] high morale；high spirit；full of courage；full of mettle；full of dash：雄赳赳，～ *valiantly and spiritedly*
气疱 [- bāo] body scab(铸造缺陷)
气胞 [- bāo]〈生〉gas vacuole；air vesicle
气包焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] gas shielded electrode
气包体 [- - tǐ] gas inclusion
气包子 [- - zi] [口] a person who is easy to take offence
气孢杆菌素 [- - gǎn jūn sù] aerosprin
气孢菌素 [- - jūn sù] aerosponin
气保护 [- bǎo hù] gas shield
气爆 [- bào] gas explosion ◇ ～ 搅动〈摄〉gaseous burst；～ 震源 Dinosein
气刨 [- -] scarfing；gouging；gouge ◇ ～ 电极 gouging electrode；～ 割炬 scarfing torch；～ 枪 gouging torch
气泵 [- bèng]〈机〉air pump ◇ ～ 油杯接头 connection for air pump oil cup；～ 阻塞门座 air pump choke seat
气笔 [- bǐ]〈图〉airbrush ◇ ～ 修版 aerograph
气闭 [- bì] gas-tight ◇ ～ 套管 gas-tight sleeve；～ 头 gas-tight block
气病辨证 [- bìng biàn zhèng] differentiation of Qi disease
气波 [- bō] wave；aero-dynamic wave ◇ ～ 分离器 wave pressure divider；～ 机械 aero-dynamic wave machine；～ 冷却器 pulse refrigeration；～ 引射器 wave ejector；～ 增压器 wave pressure supercharger
气不摄血 [- bú shè xuè] Qi dysfunction in blood control
气步蚌 [- bù jiǎ] bombardier
气藏 [- cáng]〈石油〉gas pool
气测渗透率 [- cè shèn tòu lǜ] perm-plug method
气测仪 [- - yí] gas logging apparatus
气层 [- céng] air layer
气尘比 [- chén bǐ] gas-to-dust ratio
气成(的) [- chéng] pneumatolytic；pneumatogenic；hydatothermal ◇ ～ 包体 pneumatogenic enclosure；～ 矿床 pneumatolytic deposit；～ 矿物 pneumatogenic mineral；～ 岩 atmospheric rock；atmolith；～ 异常 gaseogenic anomaly
气冲 [- chōng]〈穴位〉Qichong (S30)
气冲冲 [- - chōng] furious；beside oneself with rage；in a rage；angrily；enraged：他～地走了。*He went angrily.* 她～地跑下楼去。*She furiously rushed down the stairs.*
气冲牛斗 [- - niú dǒu] The vapour rose up to the sky.；fly [fall] into a great rage；in a towering rage；spirit soaring to the firmament；the wrath soaring to the clouds
气冲霄汉 [- - xiāo hàn] have a noble revolutionary spirit and great enthusiasm；one's spirits soaring to the firmament
气储层 [- chǔ céng]〈地质〉gas reservoir
气喘 [- chuǎn] be short of breath；〈医〉asthma；gasp；assmus；phthisic；polypnea：阵发性～ *spasmodic asthma* ◇ ～ 粉 asthmatolum；～ 晶体 asthma crystals；Charcot-Leyden crystals；～ 痨 asthmophthisis；～ 连续状态〈医〉status asthmaticus；～ 纸 asthma paper
气喘如牛 [- - rú niú] pant like a bull；have bellows to mend；gasping for breath
气喘吁吁 [- - xū xū] pant；pant for breath；be short of breath；be out of puff；breathe heavily；gasping for breath；puff hard：他～地讲出口信。*He panted out his message.*
气喘性(的) [- - xìng] asthmatic ◇ ～ 端坐呼吸 asthmatorthopnea；～ 支气管炎 asthmatic bronchitis；～ 喘鸣 asthmatoid wheeze
气窗 [- chuāng] transom (window)；scuttle；louver；lourre；fairlight；fanlight
气吹 [- chuī] air-blowing ◇ ～ 灭弧 gas blast arc-quenching；～ 磨碎机〈机〉aerofall mill；～ 装药 blow-charging
气吹式 [- - shì] air-sweeping type ◇ ～ 管磨机 air swept tube mill；～ 球磨机〈采矿〉air-swept mill
气锤 [- chuí]〈机〉air-hammer；pneumatic hammer
气囱罩 [- cōng zhào] gas shaft hood
气促 [- cù] anhelation；shortness of breath；polypnea；panting
气窜 [- cuàn] gas channeling ◇ ～ 饱和度 gas breakthrough saturation
气淬溶渣 [- cuì róng zhā] air-quenching；clinker
气大伤身 [- dà shāng shēn](多指"泄愤反而害了自己") cut off one's nose to spite one's face
气带 [- dài] band of gas
气袋 [- -]〈工〉air pocket；air trap
气袋式邮件升运机 [- - shì yóu jiàn shēng yùn jī] mail air-bag elevator
气单胞菌 [- dān bāo jūn]〈微〉Aeromonas
气刀涂布 [- dāo tú bù] airblade coating
气导 [- dǎo] conductance ◇ ～ 测听术 air-conduction audiometry
气导式 [- - shì] air-conduction type ◇ ～ 抗噪声送话器 air-conduction anti-noise microphone；～ 送话器 air-conduction microphone
气道 [- dào] air flue；air passage ◇ ～ 压板 vent palte；～ 障碍 thick wind
气得跺脚 [- de duò jiǎo] stamp one's feet with anger
气得发抖 [- - fā dǒu] shake with anger；shaking with silent rage；tremble with rage
气得脸发黄 [- - liǎn fā huáng] be yellow with rage
气得呕血 [- - ǒu xuè] One was so incensed that (he) literally coughed up blood.
气得要命 [- - yào mìng] be mad as a wet hen [a hornet
气灯 [- dēng] gas lamp ◇ ～ 吹管 torch；～ 火焰 gas jet
气笛 [- dí] air whistle
气递信件 [- dì xìn jiàn] pneumatogram；pneuma-

tique

气垫 [- diàn] air cushion; airpillow; airmattress; air-spring; hovership; air-cushion vehicle; cushion craft ◇ ～ 爆破〔采矿〕air shooting; cushion shooting; ～ 驳船 hoverbarge [英]; ～ 车 hovercar; cushioncraft; terraplane; air- cushion vehicle craft; ～ 车辆 air cushion vehicle; ～ 渡船 hoverferry [英]; ～ 飞行器 air-cushion vehicle; hovercraft; ～ 飞行式无轨列车 aero-train; ～ 滑轮 hover pulley; ～ 火车 hovertrain; aerotrain; ～ 减震器 pneumatic cushion shock absorber; ～ 列车 aerotrain; ～ 炉 air cushion furnace; ～ 起重移位器 hoverpallet; ～ 汽车 aeromobile; air car; ～ 输送装置 air cushion pad; ～ 铁路 air suspension railway; ～ 围裙 hoverskirt; ～ 窑 hover kiln; ～ 增压火箭〔航空〕ullage rocket; ～ 座 air cushioned seat

气垫船 [- - chuán] hover marine; hydro skimmer; surface-effect ship; hovercraft ◇ ～ 港口 hoverport; ～ 金属底板 hoverpad

气垫式 [- - shì] air-cushion type ◇ ～ 起落装置 air cushion take-off and landing gear; ～ 水上飞机 air-cushion sea plane; ～ 液压破岩机 gas cushioned hydraulic breaker

气电焊 [- - hàn] electrogas welding; gas arc welding ◇ ～ 焊嘴 gas-arc welding gun

气电示功器 [- - shì gōng qì] gas electric indicator

气电式示功器 [- - - shì gōng qì] gas electric type indicator

气-电转换器 [- - zhuǎn huàn qì] pneumo- electrical convertor; pneumatic-electric transducer

气吊 [- diào] pneumatic hoist

气顶 [- dǐng]〔石油〕gas cap; holder-on ◇ ～ 驱动 gas cap drive; ～ 油藏 gas-cap reservoir; ～ 压力 gas-cap drive

气动 [- dòng] pneumatic ◇ ～ 扒煤机 airslusher; ～ 半罗盘 pneumatic compass; ～ 泵 pneumatic drive pump; ～ 臂 pneumatic arm; ～ 变扭器 pneumatic torque converter; ～ 变向器 pneudyne; ～ 波阻〔流〕aerodynamic wave drag; ～ 薄膜执行机构 pneumatic diaphragn actuating mechanism; ～ 补偿 aerodynamic compensation; ～ 操纵换向阀 pneumatically-operated direction valve; ～ 测量仪表 pneumatic gage; ～ 测头 plug jet; snap jet; ～ 测头塞规 gauging head; ～ 差动传感器 pneumatic differential transmitter; ～ 储罐切换开关〔油工〕pneumatic tank switcher; ～ 传动 pneumatic actuator; pneumatic drive; ～ 传热 aerodynamic heat transfer; ～ 传送器 tube conveyer; ～ 传送装置 pneumatic conveyor; ～ 传输系统 pneumatic transmission system; ～ 传输线 pneumatic transmission line; ～ 锤〔机〕beche; pneumatic hammer; ～ 磁带传送 pneumatic tape transport; ～ 单针记录器 pneumatic single-pen recorder; ～ 弹道 aerodynamic trajectory; ～ 导数 aerodynamic derivative; ～ 递送(系统) pneumatic dispatch; ～ 电键 pneumatic keys; ～ 堵缝 pneumatic caulking; ～ 堵焦阀 pneumatic coke plugged valve; ～ (电路)断路器 air circuit breaker; ～ 发电机 gas driven generator; ～ 阀 air-operated valve; air motor valve; ～ 阀门定位器 pneumatic positioner valve; ～ 法 pneumatic process; ～ 放大器 pneumatic amplifier; ～ 飞剪 air operated flying shears; ～ 分度工作台 air-index table; ～ 分离 pneumatic release; ～ 蜂音 aerodynamic buzz; ～ 风管 pneumatic tube; ～ 杆 air-leg; ～ 缸 pneumatic linear actuator; ～ 高温计 pneumatic pyrometer; ～ 高压控制 pneumatic high-pressure control; ～ 隔膜式牛奶泵 pneumatic diaphragm milk pump; ～ 工具 pneumatic tool; ～ 构型 aerodynamic configuration; ～ 刮板卷扬机 airslusher; ～ 刮鳞器 air fish scaler; ～ 夯锤 air rammer; ～ 恒温器 air operated thermostat; ～ 虎钳 air operated vice; ～ 滑闸 air-operated slide gate; ～ 回路 pneumatic circuit; ～ 活塞执行机构 pneumatic piston actuating mechanism; ～ 机器人 pneumatic robot; ～ -机械成形 pneumatic mechanical forming; ～ 激光器〔光〕gas dynamic laser; air breathing laser; dynamic laser; ～ 技术 pneumatics; ～ 继电器 pneumatic relay; air relay; ～ 计算数值解 aerodynamic numerical solution; ～ 夹(锁)紧 pneuma-lock; ～ 夹紧器 pneumatic gripping; ～ 夹具 air-actuated jaw; pneumatic clamping; ～ 加热 aerodynamic heating; ～ 键 pneumatic key; ～ (力)桨距 aerodynamic pitch; ～ 卷扬机 hoist; ～ 卡具 air operated fixture; ～ 卡木鹰嘴 air-operated dogs; ～ 卡盘 air chuck; pneumatic chuck; ～ 开关 jettron; air pressure switch; pneumatic switch; ～ 控制阀 pneumatic control valve; ～ 控制器 pneumatic controller; ～ 控制系统〔军〕atmospheric control; ～ 快线快门 bulb release shutter; ～ 扩胎机 air operated spreader; ～ 喇叭 wind-tone horn; ～ 离合器 pneumatic clutch; ～ 联锁 pneumatic interlocking; ～ 量规 air gauge; ～ 量塞 plun-jet; ～ 量仪 air-gauge; ～ (传动)轮 pneumatic capstan (磁带传动); ～ 逻辑元件 pneumatic logic element; ～ 落砂器 pneumatic vibratory knockout; ～ 马达 air motor; pneumatic motor; compressed air motor; ～ 脉冲 air pulsing; ～ 铆锤 pneumatic hand rivet; ～ 铆钉枪 riveting gun; ～ 铆机 pneumatic riveting machine; Jam riveter; ～ 密缝凿 pneumatic caulking tool; ～ 密合 pneumatic pressurizing; ～ 模拟 pneumatic analog; ～ 模拟计算机 pneumatic analog computer; ～ 模拟装置 pneumatic analog computer; ～ 排种器 pneumatic feed; ～ 炮 shotting test cannon; ～ 喷丸机 air peener; ～ 喷嘴 air-blast atomizer; ～ 起动机 pneumatic primer; ～ 起重机 air hoist; pneumatic crane; ～ 汽缸活塞环 air piston ring; ～ 倾卸 air-dump; ～ 倾卸车 air-dump car; ～ 热化学 aerothermochemistry; ～ 热力边界〔地物〕aerothermodynamic border; ～ 热力学〔流〕aerothermodynamics; ～ 热力弹性力学〔流〕aerothermoelasticity; ～ 热力压缩器 aerothermopressor; ～ 热声学 aerothermoacoustics; ～ 塞 rammer; ～ 塞规 gauging spindle; ～ 塞规自动定寸 gauge air micro size; ～ 升力 aerodynamic lift; ～ 湿度控制器 air operated humidity controller; ～ 输带装置 pneumatic pulldown; ～ 输送管 dispatchtube; ～ 数据 aerodynamic data; ～ 数字计算机 pneumatic digital computer; ～ 伺服机构 air-powered servo; ～ 伺服弹性 aeroservoelasticity; ～ 速送(容)器 rabbit; ～ 踏板 gas pedal; ～ 弹射器 ejector; ～ 弹性 aeroelasticity; ～ 弹性发散〔航空〕aeroelastic divergence; ～ 弹性动力学 aeroelastic dynamics; ～ 弹性机翼 aeroelastic wing; ～ 弹性力学〔流〕aeroelasticity; ～ 弹性模量 modulus of aeroelasticity; ～ 弹性学 aeroelastics; ～ 探测器 pneumatic detector; ～ 特性 aerodynamic characteristic; ～ 提升装置 pneumatic lifter; ～ 调位继电器 pneumatic positioning relay; ～ 调节器 air-o-line; pneumatic controller; pneumatic regulator; ～ 调压器 pneumatic pressure regulator; ～ 跳汰机 air-driven pulsating jig; ～ 透平 aerodynamic turbine; ～ 湍流 aerodynamic turbulence; ～ 推料机 air cylinderpusher; ～ 挖掘机 pneumatic pick; ～ 外径量规 air snap gauge; ～ 往复泵辅助泵 donkey pump; ～ 稳定 aerodynamic stabilization; ～ 稳定性 aerodynamic stability; ～ 涡轮牙钻 air turbine dental engine; ～ 雾化器 pneumatic nebulizer; ～ 吸鱼泵 airlift pump for fish; ～ 系统 pneumatic system; ～ 显示仪 pneumatic display device; ～ 卸料 pneumatic discharge; ～ 卸料机 pneumatic discharger; ～ 型砂捣碎机 pneumatic sand rammer; ～ 修枝剪 pneumatic pruning shears; ～ 修整器 pneumatic finisher; ～ 压紧装置 air clamper; ～ 压力传感器 pneumatic pressure transmitter; ～ 延时继电器 pneumatic time delay relay; ～ 扬声器 modulated air steam loudspeaker; electropneumatic loudspeaker; ～ 遥测 pneumatic telemetering; ～ 遥测术 pneumatic telemetry; ～ 叶轮 air impeller; ～ -液压控制器 pneumatic-hydraulic controller; ～ 液压自动驾驶仪 pneudraulic autopilot; ～ 仪表 pneumatic instrument; ～ 翼 airvane; ～ 印刷 pneumatic printing; ～ 元件 pneumatic element; pneumatic component; ～ 远程传感器 pneumatic teletransmitter; ～ 噪声 aerodynamic noise; ～ 噪声试验 aerodynamic noise test; ～ 扎网机 wire mesh pneumatic stapler; ～ 錾 pneumatic chisel; ～ 胀开柄轴 air operated expanding arbor; ～ 胀开心轴 air operated expanding mandrel; ～ 折射计 pneumatic refractometer; ～ 震源 Dinoseis; ～ 执行机构 pneumatic actuating mechanism; ～ 制动器 pneumatic brake; ～ 中心 aerodynamic center; ～ 轴承 pneumatic bearing; ～ 肘杆 pneumatic toggle link; ～ 主动轮 pneumatic capstan; ～ 转盘送料 pneumatically-operated dial feed; ～ 装弹机〔军〕pneumatic gun charger; ～ 阻力 aerodynamic drag; resistance; ～ 阻尼 air damping

气动力 [- - lì] aerodynamic force ◇ ～ 补偿 aerodynamic balance; aerodynamic compensation; ～ 操纵 aerodynamic maneuver; ～ 导数 aerodynamic derivative; ～ 干扰 aerodynamic interference; ～ 计算 aerodynamic computation; ～ 减速装置 speed brake; ～ 焦点 aerodynamic center; ～ 交感 aerodynamic coupling; ～ 矩 aerodynamic moment; ～ 起动机 air impingement starter; ～ 试验 aerodynamic test; ～ 试验模型 aerodynamic test model; ～ 弹性 aeroelasticity; ～ 弹性变形 aeroelastic distortion; ～ 弹性分布 aeroelastic distribution; ～ 天平 aerodynamic balance; ～ 尾迹 aerodynamic trail; ～ 系数 aerodynamic coefficient; ～ 效应 aerodynamic effect; ～ 蓄压器 air loaded accumulator; ～ 载荷分布 aerodynamic load distribution; ～ 准则 aerodynamic criterion

气动式 [- - shì] pneumatic type ◇ ～ 干扰物投放器 pneumatic chaff dispenser; ～ 化学激光器 gasdynamic type chemical laser; ～ 减震器 pneumatic shock absorber; ～ 脉动器 pneumatic pulsator; ～ 撒肥机 pneumatic fertilizer distributor

气窦 [- dòu] air sinuses

气度 [- dù] tolerance; bearing: ～ 不凡 *in a laudable tolerant spirit*

气度非凡 [- - fēi fán] impressive appearance; impressive in bearing

气短 [- duǎn] ①(呼吸短促) breathe hard; be short of breath; pant: 拼命跑一阵后便会觉得～。*You pant (for breath) after running hard for a time.* ②(泄气) lose heart; be dejected; be discouraged: 足球队虽然没赢过一场球，但并没有使队员们～。*The soccer team had won no games, but it hadn't lost heart.*

气短神昏 [- - shén hūn] be short of breath and in a state of delibrium; choke for breath and lose consciousness

气对气换热器 [- duì qì huàn rè qì] air-to-air heat exchanger

气阀 [- fá] air valve; gas check ◇～从动件〔机〕valve follower; ～ 导管 valve guide; ～ 盖座 air valve cage; ～ 机构 valve train; ～ 挺杆 valve lifter

气阀杆与导管间隙 [- - gǎn yǔ dǎo guǎn jiàn xì] stem-to-guide clearance

气氛 [- fēn] atmosphere; air: 节日～ *festive air*; 亲切友好的～ *cordial and friendly atmosphere*; 热烈的～ *lively atmosphere*; 他们之间的～很紧张。*The air was heavy between them.* 会议上有一种激动的～。*There was an air of excitement at the meeting.* 会谈的～是平静的、说理的。*The atmosphere was calm with each side reasoning things out.* ◇ ～ 传声器〔工声〕atmosphere microphone; ～ 火帘炉 gas curtain furnace; ～ 效应 atmosphere effect

气分证 [- fèn zhèng] Qi phase syndrome

气愤 [- -] indignant; furious; angry; with anger; in anger: 感到～ *be filled with indignation*; 对这种无理的做法感到～ *be indignant at such an unreasonable practice*; 她因～而哭了。*She swept through anger.* 他们对涨价很～。*They are indignant at [about] the increased prices.* 对他们的暴行，我们万分～。*We burned with anger at their brutalities.*

气封 [- fēng] air seal; atmoseal; seal leakage ◇ ～ 钟形盖 gas-seal bell

气缝 [- fèng]〔生〕air cleft

气浮式摇床 [- fú shì yáo chuáng]〔采矿〕air table; air-float table

气浮陀螺仪 [- - tuó luó yí] air support gyro

气浮细粒泥土 [- - xì lì ní tǔ]〔采矿〕airfloat clay

气腹 [- fù]〔医〕pneumoperitoneum: 人工～ *artificial pneumoperitoneum* ◇ ～ 术 pneumascos; pneumoperitoneum

气缚 [- -]〔工〕air sinuses; air bind

气概 [- gài] lofty quality; mettle; spirit; heroic manner: 缺乏军人～ *lack of military spirit*; 英雄～ *heroic mettle*; 有大丈夫～ *play the man*; 同敌人血战到底的～ *the spirit to fight the enemy to the last drop of one's blood*

气干 [- gān] air-seasoning (天然干燥) ◇ ～ 法 air drying; ～ 材 air-dried wood; air-dried lumber; ～ 砾石 air-gravel; ～ 条件 air-dried condition; air seasoning condition

气杆菌属 [- gǎn jūn shǔ] Aerobacter

气杆菌素 [- - - sù] aerocin

气缸 [- gāng]〔机〕air cylinder; cylinder ◇ ～ 衬 cylinder bush; cylinder liner; ～ 工作容积 displacement; ～ 进气管道 air duct to cylinder; ～ 镜面擦伤 scuffing of cylinder bore; ～ 排 in-block cylinder; ～ 全容积 cylinder volume; ～ 散热片 cylinder cooling fin; ～ 套 cylinder jacket; ～ 外壳 cylinder baffle; ～ 移动增压油枪 grease gun with movable cylinder

气缸壁 [- - bì] cylinder wall ◇ ～ 配量润滑法 metered cylinder wall lubrication; ～ 温度 wall temperature

气缸盖出水弯管 [- - gài chū shuǐ wān guǎn] water

outlet hose of cylinder head
气割 [- gē]〈机〉gas cutting; scarfing; blowpipe ◇ ～ 槽 gas gouging; ～ 吹管 gas cutting torch; ～ 吹管嘴 gas cutting torch nozzle; ～ 工 burner; ～ 炬 burning torch
气隔层 [- gé céng] air-casing
气根 [- gēn]〈植〉aerial root; clinging root; air-root ◇ ～ 棕榈树 paxiuba
气哽 [- gěng] choke; choking
气功 [- gōng] *qigong*, a system of deep breathing exercises; breathing technique ◇ ～ 大师 *qigong* master; ～ 疗法 breathing technique therapy; *qigong* treatment; ～ 师傅 *qigong* master; ～ 学 science of *qigong*; ～ 意外 *qigong* accident; ～ 原理 *qigong* mechanism
气鼓 [- gǔ] tympany; tympanites; tympanism
气臌 [- -]〈中医〉distention of the abdomen caused by accumulation of gas due to dysfunction of the spleen or to emotional factors; wind-dropsy
气固 [- gù] gas-solid ◇ ～ 比 gas-solid ratio; ～ 反应 gas-solid reaction; ～ 界面 gas-solid interface; ～ 色谱法〈分化〉gas-solid chromatography (GSC); ～ 平衡 gas-solid equilibrium
气管 [- guǎn] air tube; windpipe; trachea; weasand; tracheal sac ◇ ～ 瘢痕 cicatrix of trachea; ～ 比翼线虫 sygamus trachea; ～ 病 tracheopathy; tracheopathia; ～ 部(心音)听诊 tracheophonesis; ～ 杈 bifurcatio tracheae; ～ 插管 trachea cannula; ～ 成形术 tracheoplasty; ～ 出血 tracheorrhagia; ～ 穿刺投药法 tracheofistulization; ～ 刀 tracheotome; ～ 分布 tracheation; ～ 分裂术 tracheofissure; ～ 缝术 tracheorrhaphy; ～ 鼓室 tracheal tympanum; tracheal sac; ～ 喉切开术 tracheolaryngotomy; ～ 呼吸器 air-supply mask; air-tube breathing apparatus; ～ 化脓 tracheopyosis; ～ 环 annulus trachealis; ～ 肌 trachealis; ～ 疾病 tracheal disease; ～ 接索 tracheal commissure; ～ 接头 gas-type fitting; ～ 镜检查 tracheoscopy; ～ 溃疡 trachielcosis; ～ 扩张 tracheaectasy; ～ 扩张钳 tracheal dilating forceps; ～ 裂 tracheoschisis; ～ 瘘 tracheal fistula; ～ 滤器 air pipe strainer; ～ 囊 tracheal sac; ～ 囊肿 tracheal cyst; ～ 内层 endotrachea; ～ 内麻醉 endotracheal anesthesia; intratracheal anesthesia; ～ 内膜炎 endotracheitis; ～ 粘膜疝样突出 tracheocele; ～ 粘膜炎 endotracheitis; ～ 气疝 tracheoaerocele; ～ 憩室 tracheal diverticula; ～ 钳 gas pliers; ～ 切开术 tracheotomy; ～ 切开术套管 tracheotomic cannula; ～ 软骨 cartilagines tracheales; ～ 软化 tracheomalacia; ～ 鳃 tracheal gill; ～ 鳃篓 branchial basket; ～ 上部切开术 high tracheotomy; superior tracheotomy; ～ 食管隔 esophagotracheal septum; ～ 食管瘘 esophagotracheal fistula; ～ 索 tracheal tug; ～ 痛 trachealgia; ～ 外层 ectotrachea; ～ 系统 tracheal system; ～ 狭窄 tracheostenosis; ～ 下部切开术 inferior tracheotomy; low tracheotomy; ～ 腺 tracheal gland; ～ 消声器 gas-pipe muffler; ～ 旋转联管节 air union swivel; ～ 炎 tracheitis; trachitis; ～ 移位 trachea displacement; ～ 造口 tracheostoma; ～ 造口术 tracheostomy; ～ 支气管炎 tracheobronchitis; ～ 肿瘤 tracheal neoplasm
气管性呼吸音 [- - xìng hū xī yīn] tracheal breathing sound
气贯长虹 [- guàn cháng hóng] imbued with supreme heroism [soaring resolve]; have a spirit as lofty as the rainbow spanning the sky; full of noble aspiration and daring; imbued with a spirit as lofty as the rainbow spanning the sky
气罐 [- -] air bottle; gas tank
气光灯 [- guāng dēng] glow lamp
气柜 [- guì]〈化工〉gasometer; wind chest
气柜钟罩 [- - zhōng zhào]〈化〉gas bell
气锅 [- guō] steamer
气过水声 [- guò shuǐ shēng] gurgling
气海 [- hǎi]〈穴位〉Qihai (CV6)
气海腧 [- - shù]〈穴位〉Qihaishu (B24)
气焊 [- hàn] gas welding; acetylene welding ◇ ～ 吹管组 gas welding torch nozzle; ～ 机 gas welding machine; acetylene welder; ～ 进气硬管 gas welding torch butt; ～ 枪 gas welding torch; ～ 橡胶管 gas welding rubber hose
气黑 [- hēi]〈化〉channel black; carbon black; gas black
气候 [- hòu] ①(气象情况) climate; weather: 北极 ～ *arctic climate*; ～ 潮湿 *damp climate*; 赤道 ～ *equatorial climate*; 大陆性 ～ *continental climate*; 高原 ～ *plateau climate*; 海洋性 ～ *oceanic climate* ②(局势) climate; situation: 政治 ～ *political climate*; 动荡的政治 ～ *a climate of political unrest* ③(结果；成就) successful development: 成不了 ～ *will not get anywhere*; *will not amount to anything* ◇ ～ 曝露试验 weathering test; ～ 变动 climatic fluctuation; ～ 变化 climatic change; ～ 变迁 climatic variation; ～ 表 climatometer; ～ 测年学 climatochronology; ～ 成土作用 climatic formation of soil; ～ 带 climatic zone; ～ 地层法 climatic stratification; ～ 地貌学 climatic geomorphology; ～ 防护式电机 weather-proof type electric machine; ～ 分界 climatic divide; ～ 分类 climatic classification; ～ 辅助站 climatological substation; ～ 环境 climatic environment; ～ 环境病理学 climatopathology; ～ 阶地 climatic terrace; ～ 距平 climatic anomaly; ～ 决定论 climate determinism; ～ 控制室 biotron; ～ 控制因素 climatic controls; ～ 牢度 weathering fastness; ～ 老化 weathering aging; ～ 疗法 climatotherapy; ～ 模拟 climatic simulation; ～ 耐受性 tolerance to climate; ～ 区域 climatic province; ～ 趋势 climatic trend; ～ 生成 climatogenesis; ～ 实验室 climatizer; ～ 适宜期 climatic optimum; ～ 适应 climatic adaptation; ～ 试验 climatic test; ～ 衰减 weather attenuation; ～ 条件 weather conditions; ～ 图 climagram; climatic chart; ～ 图表 climograph; ～ 图集 climatic atlas; ～ 图解 climagram; climagraph; climatic diagram; climatograph; climogram; climograph; ～ 网 climatological network; ～ 向性 meteorotropism; ～ 型 climatype; ～ 雪线 climatic snow line; ～ 循环 climatic cycle; climatic oscillation; ～ 驯化 acclimatization; ～ 演变 climatic revolution; ～ 演替顶极 climatic climax; ～ 演替系列〈生态〉clisere; ～ 异常 climatic anomaly; ～ 因子 climatic factor; ～ 影响 climatic effect; ～ 预报 climatic prediction; ～ 韵律 climatic rhythm; ～ 展望 climatic forecast; ～ 振动 climatic flucluation; ～ 振荡 climatic oscillation; ～ 治疗 climatic therapy; ～ 资料 climatological data; ～ 最宜时期 climatic optimum
气候性土壤 [- - xìng tǔ rǎng] climatophytic soil
气候学 [- - xué] climatology: 生物 ～ *bioclimatology* ◇ ～ 家 climatologist
气候志 [- - zhì] climatography ◇ ～ 专家 climatographer
气呼呼 [- hū hū] in a huff; panting with rage; angrily; gasp out (e.g. in anger)
气户 [- hù]〈穴位〉Qihu (S13); Energy Gate
气滑成型 [- huá chéng xíng] air-slip forming
气滑式阀门 [- - shì fá mén] airslide valve
气滑艇 [- - tǐng] aeroglisseur
气化 [- huà] pneumatolysis; gasifying; aerification; gasification; gasify; vaporization ◇ ～ 变质作用 pneumatolytic metamorphism; ～ 反应器 gasification reactor; ～ 过程 gasification; ～ 精炼 vapo-metallurgical refining; ～ 炉 gasification furnace; ～ 模 gasified pattern; ～ 期 pneumatolytic stage; ～ 器 gasifier; ～ 强度 intensity of gasification; ～ 区 gasification zone; ～ 通道 gasification gallery; ～ 性防锈剂 dichan; ～ 冶金 vapometallurgy; ～ 冶金方法 vapometallurgical process; ～ 原油采油 gasified oil production; ～ 作用 gasification; pneumatolysis
气环 [- huán] gaseous ring
气辉 [- huī]〈地物〉airglow; night-sky light; permanent aurora ◇ ～ 层 airglow layer; ～ 分光光度计 airglow spectrophotometer; ～ 光度计 airglow photometer; ～ 光谱 airglow spectra; ～ 强度 airglow intensity; ～ 羟带 airglow hydroxyl band; ～ 氧原子红线 airglow atomic oxygen red line; ～ 氧原子绿线 airglow atomic oxygen green line
气火山 [- huǒ shān] air volcano
气机不利 [- jī bú lì] Qi depression
气机力 [- - lì] aerodynamic force
气机失调 [- - shī tiáo] Qi dysfuntion
气极毛杆菌属 [- jí máo gǎn jūn shǔ] Aeromonas
气急 [- -] flustered and exasperated
气急败坏 [- - bài huài] get (so) exasperated; burning with a frenzy of rage; can scarcely gasp even in great pants; flustered and exasperated; fuming with rage; in (angry) desperation; One's face turned red [pale] with too much anxiety.; take ... in high dudgeon; utterly discomfited; yell [be] in exasperation
气急喘促 [- - chuǎn cù] One's breath came in heavy gasps.
气脊髓造影术 [- jǐ suǐ zào yǐng shù] pneumomyelography
气健术 [- jiàn shù] aerobics
气胶溶体 [- jiāo róng tǐ] gasoloid
气绞车 [- jiǎo chē] hoist
气节 [- jié] integrity; moral courage; fine quality: 民族 ～ *national integrity*; 有 ～ 的人 *a man of moral integrity* [*courage*]; 坚贞不屈的 ～ *unyielding integrity*
气解电量计 [- jiě diàn liàng jì] gas voltameter
气界 [- jiè] aerosphere
气浸电缆 [- jìn diàn lǎn] gas impregnated cable
气井 [- jǐng]〈石油〉gas well
气阱 [- -]〈航空〉air pocket
气净室 [- jìng shì] airshower room
气举 [- jǔ] gas lift ◇ ～ 采油〈油〉gas-lift production; ～ 采油间歇调节器 gas lift intermitter; ～ 阀 gas lift valve; ～ 开沟 airlift trenching; ～ 装置 airlift unit
气炬焊 [- jù hàn] gas torch welding
气绝 [- jué] breathe one's last
气绝复苏 [- - fù sū] come back to life after death; revive
气绝身亡 [- - shēn wáng] There was no breath in one's nose.; A person dies as soon as he ceases to breathe.; breathe out one's life; breathe out the feeble remnant of one's life breath; One's breathing has ceased.; slip one's wind
气龟裂 [- jūn liè gas checking
气壳星 [- ké xīng] shell star
气孔 [- kǒng]〈矿〉blowhole; 〈植〉stoma; 〈动〉spiracle; pore; stigma; 〈冶〉gas hole; gas pocket; 〈建〉air hole ◇ ～ 测定仪 porosity apparatus; ～ 测量法 porometry; ～ 测量仪 stomatograph; ～ 尺寸 pore size; ～ 带 stomatal band; stomatic band; ～ 缝 stomatic cleft; ～ 附着胞 stomapod; stomapodium; ～ 焊工 broguer; ～ 混凝土 aerocrete; ～ 计 porometer; ～ 开展 stomatal aperture; ～ 抗性 stomatal resistance; ～ 炉篦 air hole grate; ～ 密度 stomatal frequency; ～ 器 stomatal apparatus; ～ 塞 air plug; ～ 砂眼 airhole; ～ 栅 plenum grid; ～ 室 stomatic chamber; ～ 窝 stomatal pit; ～ 吸枝 stomapod; stomapodium; ～ 吸着器 stomatopodium; ～ 下腔 substomatic cavity; ～ 下室 substomatic chamber; ～ 运动 stomatal movement; ～ 蒸腾 transpiration; ～ 指数 stomatal index; ～ 铸件 blown casting
气孔度测验器 [- - dù cè yàn qì] porosity tester
气孔率 [- - lǜ] porosity ◇ ～ 试验 porosity test
气口 [- kǒu] gas port
气口脉 [- - mài] Qikou pulse
气块 [- kuài] air parcel ◇ ～ 法〈气〉parcel method
气喇叭 [- lǎ ba] air horn
气浪 [- làng] air billow; blast (of an explosion) ◇ ～ 弹 air fuel explosive bomb
气烙术 [- lào shù] gasocausis
气冷 [- lěng]〈机〉air-cool; air cooling; gas cooling ◇ ～ 阀 air-cooled valve; ～ 反应堆〈核〉gas-cooled reactor (GCR); ～ 反应堆核电厂 gas-cooled reactor power plant; ～ 钢 air cooled steel; ～ (电子)管 air cooled lamp; ～ 蛇管 air-coil; ～ 石墨慢化堆 gas cooled graphite moderated reactor; ～ 引燃管 air cooled ignitron; ～ 硬化 air hardening; ～ 硬化钢 air hardening steel; ～ 转子 air-cooled rotor
气冷式 [- - shì] ventilation type; air-cooling type ◇ ～ 电动机 ventilated motor; air-cooled engine; ～ 汽轮发电机 air-cooled turbogenerator; ～ 水银整流器 air-cooled mercury rectifier; ～ 透平 air cooled turbine
气力 [- lì] effort; energy; physical strength: 费很大 ～ *exert great efforts*; 用尽 ～ *with all one's energy*; 这事不需花多大 ～。*It doesn't need much effort*. 不花 ～ 什么也得不到。*Nothing can be obtained without effort*. 我的 ～ 没有白费。*My efforts were not in vain*. 双方摔跤运动员都使出了全身 ～ 想把对手摔倒。*Both of the wrestlers tried to tumble the adversary with all their strength*. ◇ ～ 称重系统〈工〉pneumatic weighing system; ～ 除灰系统 pneumatic ash removal system; ～ 抖动器 air knocker; pneumatic shaker; ～ 集草车 wind stack; ～ 弥雾器 air atomizer; ～ 喷砂机 air sander; ～ 喷雾机 pneumatic sprayer; ～ 喷雾器 mist blower; ～ 起动 pneumatic cranking; ～ 起重机 gate lift; ～ 牵引 pneumatic traction; ～ 输送槽 pneumatic chute; ～ 输送机 pneumatic conveyer; ～ 输送机械 pneumatic transport equipment; ～ 输送接料器 pneumatic conveying pickup; ～ 输送卸料器 pneumatic conveying discharger; ～ 弹簧吊架 air-spring suspension; ～ 弹射器 air catapult; ～ 提升 airlift; ～ 脱模 air ejection; ～ 脱模销 air ejector; ～ 卸船机 pneumatic ship unloader; ～ 卸载机 vacuum unloader; ～ 转向

调节 air steering control
气帘 [- lián] gas (proof) curtain◇ ～ 门 air door
气炼熔熔 [- liàn róng róng] gas fusing
气量 [- liàng] ①（容忍谦让的限度；度量）tolerance：～ 大 *large-minded*；*magnanimous*；～ 小 *narrow-minded*；*petty* ②（旧指才识和品德的高低）ability and insight ◇ ～ 表 gas meter；～ 计 gas gauge；gas meter；gasometer
气疗箱 [- liáo xiāng] domicilium
气裂 [- liè] gas checking
气流 [- liú] ①〈气〉air current；airflow；wind current；airstream ②〈语〉breath ◇ ～ 参数 flow parameter；～ 槽 airslide；～ 成型 air forming；～ 程序调节 time flow control；～ 冲出压力 impact air pressure；～ 传声器 pneumatic loudspeaker；～ 吹袭伤 air blast injury；～ 当地参数测量 local parameter measurement；～ 导向叶片 air vane guide；～ 堵塞 flow choking；～ 堆积(现象) banking of the current；～(通风)阀 draught damper；～ 纺纱 open-end spinning；break spinning；～ 纺纱机 open-end spinning frame；～ 分布 air current distribution；～ 分离〈航空〉airflow breakaway；air-blast separation；burble；〈空〉burbling；overzoom；stall；～ 分配板 air distribution plate；～ 分绒工艺 blowing process；～ 分绒机 blowing picker；～ 粉碎 fluid energy milling；～ 辐射计数器 gas-flow radiation counter；～ 干扰 interference in air flow；～ 干涉仪 turbulence interferometer；～ 干燥机〈化〉pneumatic drier；～ 感觉 aeroscepsin；～ 混和机 Aeromix [瑞]；～ 混棉机 Aeromix；～ 畸变 flow distortion；～ 计 airometer；anemometer；～ 计算 gas flow calculation；～ 加压 pneumatic weighting；～ 结构 air flow structure；～ 介质 moving gaseous medium；～ 浇铸 flowing gas casting (熔模铸造)；～ 扩散 flow divergence；～ 量 airflow；～ 脉动 gas；pulsation；～ 磨碎机 jet mill；～ 能量 flowed energy；～ 偏转角 flow-deviation angle；～ 平均参数测量 mean parameter measurement；～ 倾角 flow inclination；～ 清棉机 airstream cleaner；～ 扰流片 air jet spoiler；～ 纱 open-end yarn；～ 输送 pneumatic conveying；～ 输送干燥器 pneumatic conveying dryer；～ 输送机〈机〉airslide conveyor；～ 速度 air velocity；～ 速度表 aerodromometer；～ 速度测量 gas velocity measurement；～ 速率 airflow rate；～ 探测器 airstream detector；～ 提升〈化工〉gas lift；～ 调节器 air damper；～ 温度 gas flow temperature；～ 稳定性 airflow stability；～ 紊流度 stream turbulence；～ 涡流 stream swirl；～ 下降期 down-stream cycle；～ 下洗 downwash；～ 压力测量 gas flow pressure measurement；～ 扬声器〈工声〉compressed-air loudspeaker；～ 诱导曲率 induced curvature；～ 噪声 pneumatic noise；～ 折转角 fluid deflection；～ 组织 air current composition
气流式 [- - shì] air-flowing type；airflow type ◇ ～ 簇绒机 honesty machine；～ 干燥机 pneumatic convey drier；～ 清棉机 flow-through air；type lint cleaner；～ 纤维细度仪 fibronaire；～ 输送机 airslide；～ 输送器 blast conveyer
气瘤 [- -] pneumatocele；physocele；pneumato-
气咙 [- lóng] sylphon
气楼 [- lóu] clerestory；monitor
气颅 [- lú] pneumoencephalos
气路 [- lù] gas circuit ◇ ～ 操作阀 control valve of air passage
气滤 [- lǜ] air filter
气轮机 [- lún jī] gas turbine
气落磨 [- luò mò] aerofall mill
气满胸膛 [- mǎn xiōng táng] fill one's breast with anger；Fierce wrath filled one's breast.
气铆锤 [- mǎo chuí] pneumatic riveting hammer
气貌轩昂 [- mào xuān áng] straight and impressive looking
气煤 [- méi] bottle coal；gas coal
气门 [- mén]〈机〉air door；air valve of a tyre；〈动〉spiracle；stigma；stoma ◇ ～ 操作 air door operation；～ 侧沟 canella；～ 分配图解 valve timing diagram；～ 杆 valve stem；～ 杆间隙 valve stem clearance；～ 沟缘 peritermalia；～ 裂 ostium (*pl*. ostia)(蜱)；～ 瘤 spiracular tubercle；～ 盘 valve retainer；～ 片 bulla；peritreme；～ 气管 spiracular trachea；～ 室 cavaera；atrium (*pl*. atria)；～ 室罩 valve cover；～ 弹簧锁销 valve spring retainer clamp；～ 调整 gas distribution adjustment；～ 挺杆 valve lifter；～ 挺杆导管 valve tappet guide；～ 镶块座〈机〉valve inserts；～ 芯[心] valve inside；～ 行程 valve stroke；～ 摇臂 valve rocker；～ 摇臂轴支架 valve rocker shaft bracket；～ 摇杆 valve rock arm；～ 制销 lock；～ 柱 stylotrachealis；～ 嘴柱塞 plunger；～ 座铰刀 valve seat reamper
气密 [- mì] airtight；gastight；gasproof；〈冶〉air seal ◇ ～ 舱 air-tight cabin；～ 窗 gas dam；～ 电池 air battery；～ 封装〈半〉hermetic sealing；～ 隔板 airtight bulkhead；～ 焊 pressure-tight weld；～ 结合 air-tight joint；～ 进出口 airlock (电子显微镜的)；～ 壳 gas-tight shell；～ 螺纹 gas-tight thread；dry seal thread；～ 门 gas-tight door；～ 密封 gas-tight seal；hermetic seal；～ 容器 gas-tight container；～ 试验 air-(tight) test；～ 室 sealed chamber；hermetic cabin；～ 填料 air packing；～ 压盖 gas-tight gland；～ 轴封 airtight shaft seal；～ 装置 gas check；obturaton；～ 座舱 pressure cabin
气密式 [- - shì] airtight type；airtightness◇ ～ 封罐机 airtight separator；～ 仪器仪表 air-tight instrument
气密性 [- - xìng] gas tightness；airtightness ◇ ～ 试验 air-tight test；gas-tight test
气苗 [- miáo]〈油〉gas seepage
气敏(的) [- mǐn] air-sensitive ◇ ～ 半导体 gas sensory semiconductor；～ 查漏仪 gas-sensitive leak detector；～ 电阻器 gas sensitive resistor；～ 金属 gas-sensitive metal；～ 器件 gas sensitive device；～ 元件 gas sensor
气膜 [- mó] air film；gas film
气沫橡胶 [- mò xiàng jiāo] air-foam rubber
气幕式炉 [- mù shì lú] curtain type furnace
气囊 [- náng] ①（鸟类呼吸器官的一部分）air sac；air float ②（里面充满轻气的橡胶布囊）gasbag；gas cell；pneumatophore；pneumatocyst；pneumathode；envelope；cell；aerocyst；aerostats ◇ ～ 蕨 bladder fern；～ 孔 pneumatopyle；～ 螨〈兽〉air-sac mite；～ 体 pneumatophore
气脑 [- nǎo]〈医〉pneumoencephalos ◇ ～ 脊髓造影术 pneumoencephalomyelography；～ 疗法 cerebral pneumatotherapy；～ 造影术 pneumoencephalography；～ 照片 pneumoencephalogram
气恼 [- -] get angry；take offence；be ruffled；be peeved：他性情好，从不 ～。*He was good-humoured and never took offence*. 她对这很 ～。*She was in a peeve over it*.
气馁 [- něi] down-hearted；become dejected；be discouraged；lose heart：碰到困难不要 ～。*Don't be discouraged when you meet with difficulties*. 尽管大学没考上，他也毫不 ～。*He failed in being admitted to a university. Even then he was not downhearted*. 他遇到困难和障碍很容易 ～。*He is easily discouraged by difficulties and obstacles*.
气逆 [- nì]〈中医〉circulation of vital energy in the wrong direction
气袅线 [- niǎo xiàn] streamer
气尿 [- niào] pneumaturia
气凝 [- níng] airsetting ◇ ～ 胶 aeroge
气-凝聚层 [- - jù céng]〈地质〉gas-condensate reservoir
气脓胸 [- nóng xiōng]〈医〉pneumoempyema；pneumopyothorax
气脓心包 [- - xīn bāo]〈医〉pneumopyopericardium
气派 [- pài] manner；style；air：学者 ～ *scholarly manner*；东方 ～ 的建筑物 *architecture of oriental style*；他身材魁梧，走起路来很有 ～。*He had a stalwart figure and walked with an air*.
气泡 [- pào] air bubble；bubble；bubble cell；pin hole：像 ～ 一样化为乌有 *vanish like a bubble*；水里的 ～ *a bubble in water*；～ 破了。*The bubble has burst*. 水从沙里冒出 ～。*Water bubbled up through the sand*. ◇ ～ 斑 froth pit；～ 斑痕 airbells；～ 泵〈采矿〉airlift pump；～ 壁片〈地质〉bubble wall fragment；～ 病 gas disease (鱼的)；～ 测斜仪 bubble inclinometer；～ 动力学 bubble dynamics；～ 法〈化〉bubble method；～ 法探漏 bubble method leak detection；～ 浮选槽 bubble cell；～ 高压〈气〉bubble high；high bubble；～ 痕 bubble impression；～ 检漏法 bubble method detection；～ 六分仪 bubble sextant；～ 粘度计 air bubble viscometer；～ 凝并 coalescence of gas bubbler；～ 曝气 bubble aeration；～ 取向 bubble orientation；～ 砂 bubble sand；～ 室 bubble chamber；～ 栓塞 air embolism；aeremia；～ 水准仪 block level；air level；air bubble level；～ 微动气压计 bubble statoscope；～ 尾迹 bubble wake；～ 稳定剂 bubble stabilizer；～ 吸收器 bubble absorber；～ 线 air line；hairline；～ 象 image of bubble；～ 形成 bubbling；～ 血症 pompholyhemia；～ 压力〈物〉pressure in bubbles；～ 置中 centring of level bubble(水平仪)
气泡幕 [- - mù] air curtain ◇ ～ 渔具 air curtain gear
气泡式 [- - shì] bubble type；bubbling type ◇ ～ 分度规 bubble protractor；～ 气化器 bubbling carburetor
气泡晕 [- - yùn] bubble cloud ◇ ～ 剥落 cloud shedding；～ 迹象 cloud-wake phase；～ 指示器〈化〉bubble gauge
气培 [- péi] air culture
气喷 [- pēn]〈石油〉gas blowout；gas gush ◇ ～ 聚集〈地质〉gas spurt；～ 孔 gas spurt
气膨胀避雷器 [- péng zhàng bì léi qì] air expansion lightning arrester
气平怒息 [- píng nù xī] calm down and cease to be angry；forget one's anger and come round；with one's rage cooled down
气瓶 [- píng] air bottle；gas cylinder ◇ ～ 压力 storage pressure
气破肚皮 [- pò dù pí] One's anger boiled over.
气魄 [- -] boldness of vision；breadth of spirit；daring；courage：表现出心胸宽大和通情达理的 ～ *exhibit a spirit of liberality and reasonableness*；有 ～ 的人 *a man of courage*；以无产阶级革命家的 ～ *with a proletarian revolutionary's boldness of vision*
气葡萄酒 [- pú tao jiǔ] carbonated wine
气枪 [- qiāng] air gun；pneumatic gun；air rifle：玩具 ～ *popgun*
气腔 [- -] air cavity；air space ◇ ～ 形成 pneumatization
气壳星 [- qiào xīng]〈天〉shell star
气鞘稳定 [- - wěn dìng] gas sheath stabilization
气切割 [- qiē gē] lancing
气球 [- qiú] balloon；airballoon：彩色 ～ *coloured balloon*；测风 ～ *pilot balloon*；定高 ～ *constant-level balloon*；氦是一种用于 ～ 的气体。*Helium is a gas used in balloons*. ◇ ～ 不稳定性 ballooning instability；～ 布 dirigible fabric；～ 吊篮 gondola；aerial car；～ 发射探空火箭 rockoon；～ 飞翔运动 ballooning；～ 飞行 balloon flight；～ 高度 balloon altitude；～ 护罩 balloon cover；balloon shroud；～ 集材 balloon logging；～ 驾驶员 balloonist；～ 降落伞 ballute；～ 拦阻网〈军〉balloon barrage；～ 升限〈气〉balloon ceiling；～ 探测 balloon sounding；～ 天文学 balloon astronomy；～ 望远镜 balloon telescope；～ 卫星 satelloon；balloon satellite；～ 样变性 ballooning degeneration；～ 阻塞网〈军〉balloon barrage；balloon apron
气驱 [- qū] gas drive ◇ ～ 法 gas drive method；～ 油藏 gas-drive pool；～ 油田 gas-controlled field
气圈 [- quān] air ring；〈气〉aerosphere；〈纺〉ballooning；ballon ◇ ～ 控制环 balloon controller
气燃比 [- rán bǐ] air-fuel ratio
气燃式方型炉 [- - shì fāng xíng lú] gas combustion box type furnace
气热(紫铜)烙铁 [- rè lào tie] gas soldering copper
气热声学 [- - shēng xué] aero-thermoacoustics
气溶胶 [- róng jiāo] airosol；aerocolloid；ligasoid；aerosol ◇ ～ 分光仪 aerosol spectrometer；～ 过滤器 aerosol filter；～ 监测 aerosol monitoring；～ 谱仪〈冶〉aerosol spectrometer；～ 喷射剂 aerosol propellant；～ 粒子 particulate；～ 脱臭剂 aerosol deodorant；～ (治疗)学 aerosolology
气溶体 [- - tǐ] gaseous solution
气溶液 [- - yè] gasoloid
气容 [- -] air-capacitor
气乳瘤 [- rǔ liú] pneumogalactocele
气褥 [- rù] air bed
气塞 [- sāi] air lock；fipple
气伞 [- sǎn] ballute
气色 [- sè] complexion；colour；tinct：～ 不好 *look pale* [*blue*；*yellow*]；*not to look well*；*be off colour*；～ 很好 *have a rosy complexion*；*have a good colour*；*in good looks*；*look very well*；你的 ～ 好多了。*You look much better*.
气色不佳 [- - bù jiā] not to look oneself；be [look] blue [green；white；yellow] about the gills
气刹车 [- shā chē] pneumatic brake
气筛 [- shāi] air sifter
气生(的) [- shēng] atmogenic ◇ ～ 变态 aeromorphosis；～ 根〈植〉aerial root；～ 菌丝 aerial hyphae；～ 菌丝体 aerial mycelium；～ 菌索 air rhizomorph；～ 土豆 aerial potato；～ 岩 atmogenic rock；～ 枝 aerophilous shoot；～ 植物 aerial plant；aerophyte；～ 运输机 gas lift conveyer
气舍 [- shè]〈穴位〉Qishe (S11)

气升式浮选机 [- - shì fú xuǎn jī] air lift machine; airlift flotation machine
气蚀 [- shí] 〈化〉 gas etching; cavitation; erosion ◇ ～ 试验 cavitation test; ～ 数 cavitation number; ～ 损伤 cavitation damage; ～ 现象 〈流〉 cavitation
气势 [- shì] momentum; imposing manner: ～ 宏伟的阿尔卑斯山 *the majestic Alps*; ～ 雄伟的建筑 *a grand* [*imposing*] *building*; 黄河的磅礴 ～ *the tremendous momentum of the Yellow River*; 以雷霆万钧的 ～ *with the force of a thunderbolt*
气势磅礴 [- - páng bó] of great momentum; grand and magnificent; great and momentous; with a tremendous momentum; powerful: 历史洪流～，奔腾向前。*The historical tide is surging forward with great momentum*.
气势十足 [- - shí zú] full of momentum
气势汹汹 [- - xiōng xiōng] in a (very) threatening manner; an aggressive posture; fierce; overbearing; ready to bite off sb.'s nose; truculent; with overweening arrogance
气势雄伟 [- - xióng wěi] imposing
气室 [- -] air chamber; gas cell ◇ ～ 水准器 〈地测〉 chambered level tube
气数 [- shu] (命运，用于大事情，含有迷信色彩) fortune destiny; fate: ～ 已尽。*Someone's spell of good fortune has run out*.; *One's days are numbered*.
气刷 [- shuā] air-brush; aerograph
气栓 [- shuān] 〈医〉 aeroembolism; air cock; air embolus ◇ ～ 塞 aeroembolism; ～ 血症 aeremia; ～ 症 air embolism; ～ 子 〈医〉 gas embolus
气水 [- shuǐ] air water; air hydraulic ◇ ～ 比 gas-water ratio; ～ 界面 gas-water interface; ～ 蓄力器 air water bottle accumulator; ～ 罐 air hydraulic cylinder; ～ 心包 〈医〉 pneumohydro pericardium; ～ 胸 〈医〉 pneumohydrothorax
气送管 [- sòng guǎn] pneumatic tube conveyor
气速计 [- sù jì] aerodromometer
气随津脱 [- suí jīn tuō] *qi* exhaustion with fluid loss
气随血脱 [- - xuè tuō] *qi* exhaustion with massive hemorrhage
气碎喷油咀 [- suì pēn yóu zuǐ] air-assist nozzle
气锁 [- suǒ] airlock
气胎 [- tāi] pneumatic tyre ◇ ～ 辊 pneumatic roller; ～ 轮缘 pneumatic tyre rim; ～ 施压成型 〈工〉 bag molding; ～ 压路机 pneumatic tyred roller
气态 [- tài] 〈物〉 gas state; gaseity; gaseousness; gaseous state ◇ ～ 氨 gaseous ammonia; ～ 材料 gaseous material; ～ 导(电)体 gaseous conductor; ～ 金属冷凝 condensation of gaseous metal; ～ 扩散 gas diffusion; ～ 膜 gas film; ～ 汽油 gas spirit; ～ 碳 gaseous carbon
气态源扩散 [- - yuán kuò sàn] gas source diffusion
气潭 [- tán] air pocket; airhole
气炭黑 [- tàn hēi] micronex
气套 [- tào] air-casing (指空气)
气体 [- tǐ] gas; gaseous fluid: 空气是多种～的混合物。*Air is a mixture of gases*. ～ 受热会膨胀。*When gases are heated, they expand*. ◇ ～ 包层 gas envelope; ～ 保护 gas shield (焊接的); ～ 保护电弧焊 〈冶〉 gas-shielded arc welding; ～ 保护焊机 gas shielded welding machine; ～ 保护钨极弧焊 〈冶〉 gas-tungsten arc welding; ～ 爆击 gas knock; ～ 爆炸 gas burst; gas explosion; ～ 比率自动控制 automatic gas ratio control; ～ 比热 〈物〉 specific heats of gases; ～ 比重测定法 aerometry; ～ 比重计 aerometer; ～ 标准源 gas standard source; ～ 表面硬化法 nicarbing; ～ 剥离器 gas stripper; ～ 采样器 gas sampler; ～ 掺杂 〈电子〉 gas doping; ～ 测温法 gas thermometry; ～ 常数 gas constant; ～ 潮生说 gas-tidal hypothesis; ～ 沉淀置换(法) cement by gases; ～ 沉降粒度测定仪 micromerigraph; ～ 尘(埃)星云 gas-dust nebula; ～ 尘(埃)云 gas-dust cloud; ～ 成分自动分析仪 automatic gas analyser; ～ 纯物质 pure gasseous material; ～ 磁控管 gasomagnetron; ～ 存储器 gas reservoir; ～ 氮化 gas nitriding; ～ 导电 gaseous conduction; ～ 导管 gas conduit; ～ 导体 gaseous conductor; ～ 电极 gas electrode; ～ 电离 gas ionization; ～ 电离计数管 gaseous ionization counter; ～ 电离室 gas ionization chamber; ～ 电离型核电池 gas-ionization nuclear battery; ～ 电量计 gas voltameter; gas coulombmeter; ～ 电流 gas current; ～ 电子学 gaseous electronics; ～ 定律 gas law; ～ 动力粗糙度 aerodynamic roughness; ～ 动力激光器 gas dynamic laser; ～ 动力平滑度 aerodynamic smoothness; ～ 动力特性 gas-dynamic behaviour; ～ 动力学 aerodynamics; gas dynamics; pneumodynamics; ～ 动力学加速器 aerodynamics accelerator; ～ 动力学家 gasdynamicist; ～ 动力学直径 gas-kinetic diameter; ～ 发射星云 gaseous emission nebula; ～ 发生器 expirator; gas generator; gas producer; ～ 发生站 gas generation station; ～ 放大 gas amplification; ～ 放大系数 gas amplification factor; ～ 放大作用 〈核〉 gas amplification; ～ 放电 gas discharge; gaseous discharge; aerial discharge; ～ 放电灯 gas discharge lamp; ～ 放电等离子体 gas discharge plasma; ～ 放电辐射计数管 gas discharging radiation counter tube; ～ 放电管 〈电子〉 gas discharge tube; gas-discharge tube; gravitron; ～ 放电管型收发开关 gaseous-discharge switch; ～ 放电管噪声发生器 gas discharge tube noise generator; ～ 放电光源 glow discharge spot lamp; ～ 放电激光器 gas discharge laser; ～ 放电器件 gas discharge device; ～ 放电双工器 gas discharge duplexer; ～ 放电显示 〈电子〉 gas-discharge display; ～ 分出 gas bleeding; ～ 分解 〈热〉 dissociation of gases; ～ 分离 gas separation; ～ 分离器 gun barrel; gas trap; ～ 分离箱 knockout box; ～ 分馏 gas fractionation; ～ 分配器 gas distributor; ～ 分配自动控制 gas distribution automatic control; ～ 分析 gas analysis; ～ 分析法 catharometry; ～ 分析器 gas analytical apparatus; ～ 分析仪 gas analyzer; catharometer; ～ 分液罐 drip pot; ～ 分子运动论 kinetic theory; gas-kinetic theory; kinetic theory of gases; ～ 辐射 gas radiation; ～ 腐蚀 gas attack; gas corrosion; ～ 浮聚 flatulence; flatulency; ～ 负载量热计 gas load calorimeter; ～ -固体混合物 gas-solid mixture; ～ -固体界面 gas-solid interface; ～ -固体流动 gas-solid flow; ～ -固体相互作用 gas-solid interaction; ～ 光电管 〈电子〉 gas phototube; ～ 光谱 gaseous spectrum; ～ 合成法 synthesis from gas; ～ 合金化处理 gas alloying; ～ 恒温开关 〈电〉 gas thermostatic switch; ～ 后泄 blowback; ～ 滑动 〈流〉 gas slippage; ～ 还原剂 gaseous reducing agent; ～ 回收系统 gas recovery system; ～ 火箭发动机 gaseous propellant rocket; ～ 火焰硬钎焊 gas brazing; ～ 激光器 gas laser; ～ 激活电池 〈电〉 gas-activated battery; ～ 计 aerometer; ～ 计算速度 calculated gas velocity; ～ 继电器 gas relay; ～ 加热 gas heating; ～ 检测器 gas detector; ～ 检验光度计 gas referees' photometer; ～ 介质电容器 gas dielectric capacitor; ～ 介质淬火 gas quenching; ～ -金属相互作用 gas-metal interaction; ～ 净化 gas purification; ～ 净化器 gas purifier; ～ 净化设备 gas purifying equipment; ～ 静力学 aerostatics; ～ 径向轴承 gas lubricated journal bearing; ～ 聚焦 gas focusing; ～ 绝缘材料 gas insulating material; ～ 绝缘电缆 GI cable; ～ 空气比例 gas-air ration; ～ 控制 gas control; ～ 控制热管 gas control heat pipe; ～ 扩散 〈化工〉 effusion; gaseous diffusion; ～ 扩散法 〈核〉 gaseous diffusion process; ～ 扩散工厂 gas diffusion plant; ～ 扩散火焰 gaseous diffusion flame; ～ 扩散机 gaseous diffusion machine; ～ 扩散(定)律 law of gas diffusion; ～ 冷冻 gas refrigeration; ～ 冷凝液 〈有化〉 gas-condensate liquid; ～ 冷却 gas cooling; ～ 冷却剂 gaseous coolant; ～ 离心法 gas centrifugation; ～ 离心机 gas centrifuge; ～ 力学 pneumatics; pneumatology; ～ 量管 gas burette; ～ 量热计 gas calorimeter; ～ 疗法 pneumatotherapy; ～ 裂化器 gas converter; ～ 流 gas stream; ～ 流动 gas flow; ～ 流量方程 gas-flow equation; ～ 流量计 gas flowmeter; ～ 流量计量 measurement of gas flow; ～ 流星余迹 gaseous train; ～ 流型 gas flow pattern; ～ 录井 〈油工〉 gas logging; ～ 螺旋槽轴承 spiral grooved gas-lubricated bearing; ～ 弥散 gas-dispersion; ～ 密度 gas density; ～ 密度测量 manoscopy; ～ 密度计 elaterometer; elatrometer; dasymeter; gas density meter; ～ 密封 air seal; ～ 密封装置 gas lock system; ～ 灭菌法 gas sterilization; ～ 灭菌剂 gaseous sterilant; ～ 粘度计 gas viscosimeter; ～ 粘度计量 gas viscosity measurement; ～ (硬化)粘结剂 gas binder; ～ 粘性 〈流〉 gas viscosity; ～ 盘 gaseous disk; ～ 喷出 gas blow-out; ～ 喷流 gas jet; ～ 喷射 gas injection; ～ 喷雾 gas atomization; ～ 偏析 spot segregation; ～ 曝射法 gas expoure method; ～ -气体相互作用 gas-gas interaction; ～ 汽油 casing head gasoline; ～ 侵蚀 gas pickling; ～ 氰化 gas cyaniding; ～ 取样器 gas sample collector; ～ 燃化计 eudiometer; ～ 燃料 gas fuel; ～ 燃料堆 gas fuelled reactor; ～ 燃料发动机 gaseous propellant engine; ～ 燃烧器 gas burner; ～ 热力性质表 gas table; ～ 容积排量 air volume displacement; ～ 容量分析 manoscope; ～ 容量分析管 endiometer; ～ 溶度 〈物化〉 gas solubility; ～ 溶解度因数 〈油工〉 gas-solubility factor; ～ 润滑活塞式膨机 gas-lubricated piston expansion reactor; ～ 润滑转子 gas-lubricated rotor; ～ 散射 〈电子〉 gas scattering; ～ 色层分析法 gas-liquid chromatography; gas chromatography; ～ 射流 gas jet; ～ 射线行程平均长度 gaseous radiation mean distance; ～ 渗碳 gas carburizing; ～ 渗碳剂 gas carburizer; ～ 示踪物 〈采矿〉 gas tracer; ～ 双聚焦质谱计 gas double-focusing mass spectrometer; ～ 弹性 〈物〉 elasticity of gases; ～ 探测器 gas detector; ～ 碳氮共渗 dry cyaniding; ～ 体积分析 volumetric analysis; ～ 天平 gas balance; ～ 调节器 gas conditioner; ～ 涂敷 gas plating; ～ 脱水器 〈化工〉 gas dehydrator; ～ 微波激射器 〈物〉 gas maser; ～ 温度计 gas thermometer; ～ 钨极电弧切割 gas tungsten-arc cutting; ～ 污染 gaseous contamination; ～ 污染物 gas pollutant; ～ 雾化制粉 powder by gas-atomization; ～ 吸附 〈物〉 gas adsorption; ～ 吸收元件 gas absorption cell (光调制器的); ～ 洗涤器 〈化〉 Drechsel washer; scrubber; gas scrubber; ～ 洗涤设备 gas scrubbing system; ～ 系数 〈电子〉 gas factor; ～ 消毒器 gas sterilizer; ～ 星云 gaseous nebula; ～ 性 gaseousness; ～ 循环 gas cycle; ～ 循环制冷 gas cycle refrigeration; ～ 压差表 〈工〉 gas manometer; ～ 压力 gas pressure; ～ 压力计 gas manometer; tensimeter; ～ 压缩机 〈机〉 gas compressor; ～ 压缩循环 〈机〉 gas-compression cycle; ～ 液化 gas liquefaction; ～ -液体混合物 gas-liquid mixture; ～ -液体界面 gas-liquid interface; ～ -液体流动 gas-liquid flow; ～ -液体相互作用 gas-liquid interaction; ～ 逸出 〈冶〉 gas evolution; ～ 引射器 gas ejector; ～ 云 gas cloud; ～ 运动学 gas kinematics; ～ 运输船 gascarrier; ～ 杂质 gaseous impurity; ～ 造冷循环 gas refrigeration cycle; ～ 炸药 gas explosive; ～ 张力计 aerotonometer; ～ 照明 gas-lighting; ～ 折射计 pneumatic refractometer; ～ 真空破坏 〈电子〉 gas vacuum break down; ～ 镇流 gas ballasting; ～ 整流器 gasotron; ～ 正比计算器 gas proportional counter; ～ 止推轴承 gas lubricated thrust bearing; ～ 滞留量 gas hold-up; ～ 治疗学 pneumatology; ～ 中毒 gassing; ～ 重力仪 gas gravimeter; ～ 重量单位 crith; ～ 轴承 〈机〉 gas-lubricated bearing; air journal bearing; ～ 轴承透平膨胀机 gas-bearing expansion burbine; ～ 贮存计量器 gasometer; ～ 状态方程 equation of gas state; Van der Waals' equation; ～ 钻进法 gas drilling
气填磨料 [- tián mó liào] airbrasive (修补龋齿使用的)
气田 [- -] 〈石油〉 gas field ◇ ～ 动态 performance of gas fields; ～ 开采 gas-field exploitation; ～ 开发 gas field development; ～ 注气 gas-field gas injection
气调贮藏 [- tiáo zhù cáng] air conditioned storage
气艇 [- tǐng] airship
气桶吊架 [- tǒng diào jià] air drum hanger
气筒 [- -] inflator; bicycle pump ◇ ～ 旋塞 pneumatic cylinder cock
气筒阀输送尾面 [- - fá shū sòng wěi miàn] air cylinder valve delivery tailplane
气头上 [- tóu shang] in a fit of anger: 他正在～，过一会儿就好了。*He is in a fit of anger and will be himself in a moment*.
气团 [- tuán] 〈气〉 air mass: 冷～ *cold air mass* ◇ ～ 变性 air-mass modification; ～ 变性试验 air-mass transformation experiment; ～ 交换 austausch; ～ 气候学 air-mass climatology; ～ 源地 air-mass source region
气腿 [- tuǐ] feedleg; airlegs ◇ ～ 凿岩机 〈机〉 airleg rock drill
气退式武器 [- tuì shì wǔ qì] gas operated weapon
气吞山河 [- tūn shān hé] imbued with a spirit that can conquer mountains and rivers; full of daring; majestic and powerful
气脱 [- tuō] 〈中医〉 *qi* exhaustion
气萎 [- wěi] be discouraged; become dejected; lose heart
气味 [- wèi] ①(鼻子可以闻到的味儿) smell; odour; flavour: ～ 不好 *smell*; *smelly*; *fishy*; 令人作呕的～ *a sickly smell*; 难闻的～ *an awful smell*; *an awful odour*; *a shickish odour*; 闻一闻牛奶的～ *take a smell at* [*of*] *the milk*; 我喜欢新烘咖啡豆的清香～。*I love the de-*

lightful odour of freshly roasted coffee beans. 这～我受不了。*I can't bear this scent*. ②(性格;志趣) smack; taste: 没有一点社会主义的～ *without a trait of socialist character*; 我认为他是一个最没有学术～的人。*I'd say he is a man who has the least tincture of learning*. ◇～测定法 olfactometry; ～测定学 olfactronics; ～测定仪 olfactometer; odiometer; ～测量法 odorimetry; ～跟踪〈电子〉odoriferous homing; ～计 odorimeter; odorometer; ～论 odorography; ～浓度 odorousness; ～强度 odour intensity; ～腺 scent gland〈脊椎〉

气味冲鼻 [- - chòng bí] A strong smell of ... assailed the nostrils.

气味相投 [- - xiāng tóu] have the same likes and dislikes; be birds of a feather; be like-minded; be congenial to; be of the same cast of mind; be of the same tastes and temperament; be two of a kind; congenial to ...; friends attracted to each other by common tastes; (Both) have lousy taste.; having the same tastes and temperament; Like attracts like.; people of the same tastes: ～的伴侣 *congenial companions*

气温 [- wēn]〈气〉air temperature; atmospheric temperature: 平均～ *average temperature*; 据报告近日～将明显下降。*It is reported that the temperature will decline sharply in one or two days*. ◇～逆增时期 inversion period; ～计 free air temperature gauge; ～距平 temperature departure; ～递减时期 lapse period; ～异常 thermic anomaly; ～直减率 lapse-rate of air temperature

气涡 [- wō] gas eddy

气窝 [- -] air pocket

气雾 [- wù] aerial fog ◇～捕集器 impingement; ～剂 aerosol; ～免疫 aerosol immunization; ～吸入器〈医〉inhalator

气析 [- xī] air elutriation

气吸式 [- - shì] aspirated-air type; air-aspiration type ◇～播种机 pneumatic seeder; ～谷物输送器 aspirated-air grain conveyor; ～捡拾器 suction pickup; ～收摘机 pneumatic picker; ～摘棉机 pneumatic cotton picker

气息 [- -] ①(呼吸) breath: 仅剩最后一丝～ *at one's last gasp*; *at the point of death* ②(气味;色彩) flavour; smell: 乡土～ *smells in the country*; 春天的～ *the tinges of spring*; 具有强烈的生活～ *have the rich flavour of life*; 时代～ *the spirit of the times* ◇～测定法 odorimetry; ～持久性 odour permanency; ～计 odorimeter

气息芬芳 [- - fēn fāng] Her breath was like the sweet odour of perfumes.

气息奄奄 [- - yǎn yǎn] One's breathing is barely perceptible.; at death's door; at the point of death; be at one's last gasp; be breathing only weakly; be dying by inches; feeble breath -- patient about to die; like a person who is sinking fast; moribund; One's breathing is thin as a thread.

气隙 [- xì] air gap ◇～安(培)匝(数) gap ampereturn(s); ～磁场 air-gap field; ～放电器 gap arrester; ～击穿〈电〉gap breakdown; ～截面 cross-section of air gap; ～扭力计〈工〉air-gap torsion meter; ～通量 gap flux; ～整流子 air-gap commutator

气隙式电磁线圈 [- - shì diàn cí xiàn quān] air-gap solenoid

气陷 [- xiàn]〈中医〉qi collapse

气箱 [- xiāng] gas tank ◇～排放塞 air tank drain cock

气相 [- xiàng] gaseous phase;〈半〉gas doping ◇～沉积 vapour phase deposition; ～沉积涂层 vapour deposition coating; ～传质 mass transfer in gas phase; ～单晶生长 vapour growth of single crystal; ～滴定 gas-phase titration; ～反应 gas-phase reaction; ～分离 gas phase separation; ～腐蚀 gaseous corrosion; ～还原 vapour phase reduction; ～缓蚀保护 vapour phase inhibiting protection; ～加氢 gas phase hydrogenation; ～聚合 gas-phase polymerization; vapour phase polymerization; ～聚合法〈化〉gaseous polymerization; ～裂化〈化〉cracking in vapour phase; ～裂化过程 Alco Gyro cracking process; ～热离解法 vapour phase thermal dissociation method; ～色谱〈化〉gas chromatography; ～色谱法 gas chromatography; ～色谱图 gas chromatogram; ～色谱仪 gas chromatograph; ～色谱-质谱联用仪 gas chromatograph-mass spectrometer; ～外延 vapour phase epitaxy; ～外延炉 vapour epitaxial furnace; ～氧化〈半〉gaseous oxidation

气象 [- -] ①(大气现象) meteorological phenomena ②(气象学) meteorology ③(情景) atmosphere; scene: 生气勃勃的新～ *a new and dynamic atmosphere*; 一派繁荣的～ *a scene of prosperity* ◇～病 disease caused by weather; ～部门 meteorological department; ～测量仪表〈工〉meteorological instrumentation; ～潮〈海〉surge; meteorological tide; ～穿越 weather penetration; ～传真机 weather map facsimile equipment; ～船 weather ship; ～导变学 meteorological guidology; science of atmospheric phenomena modification; ～电码 meteorological code; ～飞机 weather aircraft; ～封锁 meteorological blockade; ～风洞 meteorological wind tunnel; ～风筝 kite; ～符号 meteorological symbol; ～服务 meteorological service; ～工作者 meteorologist; ～官能症 meteorotropism; ～观测 meteorological observation; ～观测船 weather observation ship; ～管制 meteorological control; ～光学 atmospheric optics; meteorological optics; ～广播 meteorological broadcast; ～航线 meteorological route; ～回避 weather avoidance; ～火箭 meteorological rocket; ～基准平面〈军〉meteorological datum plane; ～激光雷达 weather laser radar; ～极小值〈气〉meteorological minima; ～计〈工〉meteorograph; ～计记录 meteorogram; ～记录器 meteorograph; ～局 weather bureau; meteorological agency; meteorological office; meterorological service; ～雷达 weather radar; meteorological radar; ～雷达回波 meteorological radar echo; ～雷达图 weather radar map; ～雷达站 thunder head; ～力管〈气〉meteorological solenoid; solenoid; ～模拟 meteorological simulation; ～频带〈信〉meteorological frequency bands; ～气球 meteorological balloon; ～气球数据 piballs; ～勤务组 weather group; ～哨 meteorological post; ～设备 meteorological equipment; ～生理反应 meteoropathic reaction; ～试验 meteorological experiment; ～视距〈气〉meteorological range; standard visibility; standard visual range; ～数据 meteorological data; ～塔 meteorological tower; ～台站 meteorological station; ～探测 meteorological detection; ～探测飞机 weather reconnaissance aircraft; ～探测气球 meteorological balloon; ～条件 meteorological condition; ～通信 meteorological telecommunication; ～网 meteorological network; ～卫星〈航空〉meteorological satellite; weather satellite; ～卫星地面站 meteorological satellite ground station; ～学 meteorology; ～学家 meteorologist; ～研究所 meteorological institute; ～要素 meteorological element; ～要素等值线 isometeoric line; ～仪 atmospherium; weather instrument; ～异常 meteorological anomaly; ～预报 weather forecast; ～预报广播 weather service; ～员 weatherman; ～灾害 meteorological disaster; ～噪声 meteorological noise; ～战 meteorological warfare; ～站 weather station; climatological station; meteorological station; ～侦察 meteorological reconnaissance; ～资料 meteorological data; ～质点 meteorological particle

气象台 [- - tái] observatory; meteorological observatory: 中国建有世界上最早的～。公元1385年,明朝在南京建立观象台,比英国格林尼治观象台(建于1670年)早三个世纪。*China boasts the world's earliest observatory, built in Nanking in* 1385 *in the Ming Dynasty* (1368 *A.D.*—1644 *A.D.*), *three centuries ahead of the Greenwich Observatory built in Britain in* 1670.

气象图 [- - tú] meteorogram; meteorological chart ◇～传真机 weather-chart facsimile apparatus

气象万千 [- - wàn qiān] majestic and grand; a magnificent and changeful prospect; a wonderful and mighty panorama; majestic in all its variety; spectacular; Things change in countless ways.

气芯 [- xīn] gaseous core

气性 [- xìng]〈医〉gas; gaseous◇～蜂窝织炎 gas-phlegmon; ～腹膜炎 pneumoperitonitis; ～坏疽 emphysematous gangrene; gas gangrene; ～坏疽抗毒素 gas gangrene antitoxin (GGAT); ～水肿 gaseous edema

气性 [- xing] temperament; disposition: ～大 *an excitable temperament*; *a hot temperament*; *an irritable disposition*

气胸 [- xiōng]〈医〉aerothorax; pneumothorax: 人工～ *artificial pneumothorax* ◇～穿刺全套器械 pneumothorax puncture outfit

气咻咻 [- xiū xiū] panting; gasping for breath

气吁心跳 [- xū xīn tiào] out of breath and with a fast beating heart

气吁吁 [- - xū] panting; gasping for breath: ～地说了几句话 *gasp out a few words*

气虚 [- -]〈中医〉deficiency of vital energy ◇～下陷 collapse from *qi* deficiency; ～血瘀 *qi* deficiency to blood stasis

气旋 [- xuán]〈气〉cyclone; low: 反～ *anticyclone* ◇～尺度 cyclonic scale; ～发生 cyclogenesis; ～加深 deepening; ～炉 cyclone furnace; ～生成 cyclogenesis; ～消失 cyclolysis; ～周环 pericyclone

气旋波 [- - bō]〈气〉cyclone wave ◇～理论 wave theory of cyclones

气旋式布拉风 [- - shì bù lā fēng] bora scura

气旋性 [- - xìng] contra solem ◇～风暴 cyclonic storm; ～切变 cyclonic shear; ～曲率 cyclonic curvature; ～雨 cyclonic rain

气穴 [- xué] ①〈航空〉cavitation ②〈穴位〉Qixue (K13) ◇～边界 pocket boundary; ～开始 cavitation inception; ～理论 cavitation theory; ～流动 cavitation flow; ～泡 cavitation bubble; ～仪 cavitation measuring instrument

气血並脱 [- xuè bìng tuō] *qi*-blood exhaustion

气血津液 [- - jīn yè] *qi*-blood-body fluid ◇～辨证 differentiation of *qi*-blood-body fluid; ～病证 disease of *qi*-blood-body fluid; ～失常 *qi*-blood-body fluid disorder

气血两燔 [- - liǎng fán] vigorous heat at *qi*-blood phase

气血两清 [- - - qīng] clearing *qi*-blood ◇～剂 *qi*-blood clearing prescription

气血两虚 [- - - xū] *qi*-blood deficiency

气血失和 [- - shī hé] *qi*-blood disharmony

气血双补 [- - shuāng bǔ] tonifying *qi*-blood ◇～剂 *qi*-blood tonifying prescription

气血同病辨证 [- - tóng bìng biàn zhèng] differentiation of *qi*-blood disease

气血心包 [- - xīn bāo]〈医〉pneumohaemo pericardium

气血胸 [- - xiōng] pneumohemothorax

气血症 [- - zhèng] pneumophemia

气压 [- yā]〈气〉pressure; atmospheric pressure; barometric pressure; gas pressure; air pressure: 低～ *low pressure*; 高～ *high pressure*; 绝对～ *absolute atmosphere* ◇～泵 pulsometer; ～变量表 pressure variometer; ～变量计 pressure variograph; ～病 dysbarism; ～波 barometric wave; pressure wave; ～波线 surge line; ～补偿器 barometric compensator; ～舱 pressure chamber; ～测定法 barometry; ～测定术 barometry; ～测高 barometric leveling; ～测高表 pressure altimeter; ～测高法 barometric hypsometry; ～测高计 barometric altimeter; ～测深仪 teledepth; ～测验器 baroscope; ～层 barosphere (8公里以上的大气层); ～潮汐〈地物〉barometric tide; ～沉箱 pneumatic caisson; ～传感器 baroceptor; ～单位 barometric millimeter of mercury (= torr); ～等高线 pressure contour; ～电阻 baroresistor; ～电阻器 baroresistor; ～顶铆器 air dolly; ～盾构 air pressed shield; ～阀 air pressure valve; ～分布型式〈气〉pressure pattern; ～风暴表 barocyclometer; ～风暴计 barocyclonometer; ～感受器 baroreceptor; ～高程测量 barometric leveling; ～高度〈气〉pressure altitude; pressure-height; barometric height; ～高度变差〈气〉pressure-altitude variation; ～高度表 pressure altimeter; ～高度计 barometric altimeter; ～高速捶布机 pneumatic high-speed beetle; ～给水设备 pneumatic installation water supply; ～辊式打印机 pneumatic roll marking machine; ～过渡舱 airlock; ～焊 gas pressure welding; ～毫巴 baromil; ～回转(陀螺)仪 barogyroscope; ～机 aerostatic press; ～疾病 baropathy; ～记录器 stormograph; pressuregraph; barograph; ～计 air-gauge; tonometer; barostat; air pressure gage; barometer; ～计杯 barometer cistern; ～继电器 barometric pressure switch; ～监警设备 gas pressure supervision alarm system; ～检定箱 altichamber; ～减震器 pneumatic bumper; ～浇注混凝土 air-placed concrete; ～开关 baroswitch; barometric switch; ～开伞机构 barometric release of parachute; ～控制汽化器 atmospheric control carburetor; ～密封 pressurized seal; ～描记器 barograph; ～磨粉机 pneumatic flour mill; ～粘合 gas-pressure bonding; ～偶 pressure coupling; ～喷雾 air-blast atomizing; ～喷雾刷色器 air brush; ～卡钩 air tongs; ～驱动 gas drive; ～润滑法 gas-pressure lubrication feed; ～刹车 pneumatic brake; ～伤 wind-contusion; windage; barotrauma (耳鼓,咽鼓管); ～升降机 elevator; ～时间误差 barometric error; ～室 air cham-

ber；～ 试验 gas pressure test；atmospheric pressure test；～ 试验室 altichamber；～ 输报管 pneumatic tube；～ 输送滞后〔电〕pneumatic transmission lag；～ 损伤 barotrauma；～ 痛症 dybarism；～ 梯度 barometric gradient；～ 梯度力〔气〕pressure gradient-force；～ 调节杆 pneumatic nozzle link；～ 调节器〔航空〕barostat；gas pressure regulator；～ 图 barogram；～ 微扰动 microbarm；～ 维护遥信设备 gas pressure supervision alarm system；～ 温度计 barothermograph；～ 温度记录器 barothermograph；～ 温度记录仪 barothermograph；～ 温度湿度表 barothermohygrometer；～ 系统 baric system；pressure system；～ 形势 baric topography；～ 引信 barometric fuse；air pressure fuze；～ 涌升 pressure jump；～ 凿孔机 pneumatic perforator；～ 真空腿 barometric leg；～ 钟 Atmos clock；～ 助力传动 pneumatic servodrive；～ 自动记录仪 barograph；barometrograph；～ 自记器 gas register；～ 自记曲线 barogram；barograph trace；～ 自配曲线 barograph trace；～ 自停杆布机 pneumatic cut-off winder；～ 桩 pneumatic pile

气压表 [- - biǎo] barometer；gas-pressure meter；rain glass ◇ ～ 高程测量 altimeter aneroid observation；～ 高度〔气〕barometer elevation；elevation of ivory point；～ 校正〔物〕barometric corrections；～ 器差订正〔气〕barometric corrections；～ 水银槽 barometer cistern

气压式 [- - shì] vapour-pressure type ◇ ～ 灌肠机 airstuffer；～ 冷凝器〔化〕barometric condenser

气压型避震器 [- - xíng bì zhèn qì] air type shock absorber

气压性鼻窦炎 [- - xìng bí dòu yán]〔医〕aero-sinusitis；barosinusitis

气压性创伤 [- - - chuāng shāng]〔医〕barotrauma

气压性中耳炎 [- - - zhōng ěr yán] aero-otitis

气眼 [- yǎn] ①〔建〕air hole；air-drain ②〔冶〕gas hole

气焰 [-yàn] arrogance；bluster：使某人的 ～ 更为嚣张 *inflate sb.'s arrogance*；助长某人 ～ *feed sb.'s arrogance* ◇ ～ 钎焊〔冶〕gas brazing；gas-flame brazing

气焰逼人 [- - bī rén] behave with unbearable insolence

气焰万丈 [- - wàn zhàng] become overweeningly arrogant

气焰嚣张 [- - xiāo zhāng] swollen with arrogance；behave with unbearable insolence

气焰熏天 [- - xūn tiān] A person's arrogance stinks to heaven.

气噎泪干 [- yē lèi gān] One's hoarse throat could not utter another sound and his eyes could not shed another tear.

气-液 [- yè] solution-air；gas-liquid；air-hydraulic ◇ ～ 分离 gas-liquid separation；～ 混合物 solution-airmixture；～ 缸 airdraulic actuator；～ 伺服阀 pneumatic hydraulic servo valve；～ 压力传动装置 airdraulic actuator

气液 [- -] gas-liquid；air and hydraulic ◇ ～ 界面 gas-liquid interface；～ 混输泵 gas fluid mixture pump；～ 色谱法 gas-liquid chromatography；～ 制动器 combined compressed-air and hydraulic brake

气衣 [- yī] frog-suit

气翳 [- yì] interstitial keratitis

气翼船 [- - chuán] ram-wing craft

气翼艇 [- - tǐng] airfoil

气印 [- yìn] pezograph；rhegmalypt；piezoglypt

气硬钢 [- yìng gāng] air-hardening steel

气硬性(的) [- - xìng] air-setting；air-hardening ◇ ～ 耐火泥 air-setting refractory mortar；～ 耐火沙浆 air-setting refractory cement；～ 沙浆 air-setting mortar

气油 [- yóu] gas and oil；gas-oil；air and oil ◇ ～ 比 gas-oil ratio；～ 传动装置 air oil actuator；～ 罐 gas tank；～ 减震器 air oil shock absorber

气宇 [- yǔ] tolerance；bearing

气宇非凡 [- - fēi fán] be no common-looking man

气宇轩昂 [- - xuān áng] have an imposing appearance；have an impressive presence；impressive appearance；inspiring looks；straight and impressive looking

气郁 [- yù]〔中医〕obstruction of the circulation of vital energy；*qi* depression

气源性致敏原 [- yuán xìng zhì mǐn yuán] aeroallergen

气运 [- yùn] fate；destiny

气韵 [- -] artistic conception

气栽法 [- zāi fǎ] aeroponics

气载振动 [- zài zhèn dòng] air-borne vibration

气錾 [- zán] air chipper

气凿 [- záo] pneumatic chisel

气渣联合保护药皮 [- zhā lián hé bǎo hù yào pí] semi-volatile covering

气闸 [- zhá] air brake；man lock；gas lock；damper plate ◇ ～ 盖 air-lock hatch；～ 进料器 air lock feeder；～ 软管 air brake hose；～ 软管接头 air brake hose coupling；～ 润滑脂 air brake grease；～ 室 air lock；air valve chamber；～ 修理工 air monkey

气胀 [- zhàng]〔医〕physiosis；flatulence ◇ ～ 棒坯 bar；～ 变形 air heave；～ 病 bloat；～ 救生筏 inflatable life raft；～ 现象 ballooning；～ 压坯 puffed compact

气障 [- -] airbond

气罩 [- zhào] gas hood

气枕 [- zhěn] pneumatic die cushion

气质 [- zhì] ①（个性特点）temperament；disposition；mould：他有艺术家的 ～。*He has an artistic temperament*. ②（风格；气度）qualities；makings：革命者的 ～ *the makings of a revolutionary*；显著的东方人的 ～ *a distinctly oriental cast of mind*；他全然缺乏军人 ～。*He lacks all soldier-like qualities*. ◇ ～ 论 craseology；acrasiology；～ 特性 characteristic of tamperament

气滞 [- -]〔中医〕stagnation of the circulation of vital energy ◇ ～ 血瘀 *qi* depression to blood stasis

气肿 [- zhǒng] wind-puff；emphysema；aerocele

气肿疽 [- - jū]〔牧〕blackleg；black quarter；emphysematous gangrene；symptomatic anthrax ◇ ～ 杆菌 bacillus chauvoei；～ 梭菌 clostridium chauvei；～ 梭状芽孢杆菌 clostridium chauvei

气肿性(的) [- - xìng] emphysematose ◇ ～ 胆囊炎 pneumocholecystitis；～ 呼吸困难 pneumatodysppea；～ 阴道炎 emphysematous vaginitis；～ 炭疽〔牧〕blackquarter；blackleg

气助成型 [- zhù chéng xíng] air-assist forming

气钻 [- zuàn] pneumatic drill；air drill

气壮如牛 [- zhuàng rú niú] fierce as a bull；as tough as bulls；strong as an ox：～，胆小如鼠 *outwardly fierce as a bull but inwardly timid as a mouse*

气壮山河 [- - shān hé] with a heroic spirit that conquers mountains and rivers；a heroic spirit that whelms the heaven and earth；full of power and grandeur；sublime and heroic；magnificent；The spirit is so vigorous that it affects even the mountains and the rivers.：一篇 ～ 的宣言 *a magnificentmanifesto*

气锥 [- zhuī]〔油工〕gas coning

气阻 [- zǔ] air-resistor

气阻式转数计 [- - shì zhuǎn shù jì] air drag tachometer

气嘴 [- zuǐ] air cock；air faucet；air tap；fume cock

憩(憇) [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动 [书]（休息）rest：我们在树下小 ～。*We took a short rest under the tree*.

憩流 [- liú] slack water

憩室 [- shì] diverticulum ◇ ～ 病 diverticulosis；～ 固定术 diverticulopexy；～ 瘤 diverticuloma；～ 起子 diverticuleve；～ 切除术 diverticulectomy；～ 炎 diverticulitis；～（X线）造影照片 diverticulogram；～ 周炎 peridiverticulitis

憩息 [- xī] [书] rest；have a rest

迄 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] Ⅰ 介（到；至）up to；till：～ 今 *up to now*；*to this day*；*so far* Ⅱ 副（始终；一直。用于"未"或"无"前）so far；all along：～ 未见效。*So far there hasn't been any result*. ～ 无音信。*We have received no information so far*.

迄今 [- jīn] so far；up to now；to this day；to date：我 ～ 仍未给他讲完整个故事。*I haven't told him the whole story to this day*. 警察 ～ 没抓到逃犯。*The police have not found the runaway to date*.

迄今为止 [- - wéi zhǐ] to this day；thus far；so far：～，一切顺利。*So far, so good*.

弃(棄) [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动（放弃；扔掉）throw away；discard；abandon；give up：遗 ～ 妻儿 *forsake one's wife and children*；～ 之可惜 *hesitate to discard sth.*；*be unwilling to throw away*；敌军 ～ 城而逃 。*The enemy abandoned the city and fled*. 他早年 ～ 医从文。*In his early days he abandoned medicine for literature*.

弃暗投明 [- àn tóu míng] forsake darkness for light；abandon the shade for the sunlight；flee from darkness into the light；forsake (the) darkness and cross over to (the) brightness；leave darkness for light；leave the darkness and embrace [come to] the brightness；leave the reactionary side and cross over to the side of progress

弃本逐末 [- běn zhú mò] run after the less important things；forgetting the important

弃笔从商 [- bǐ cóng shāng]quit one's schooling and go into business

弃兵 [- bīng] gambit（chess）◇ ～ 局 gambit (chess)

弃城而遁 [- chéng ér dùn] abandoned the city and fled

弃此就彼 [- cǐ jiù bǐ] reject this and strive for that

弃粗取精 [- cū qǔ jīng] discard the dross and select the essential

弃船 [- chuán] abandonment of a ship

弃大就小 [- dà jiù xiǎo] leave big shots alone and go for the small fry；exchange the great for the small

弃短取长 [- duǎn qǔ cháng] overcome [discard] one's shortcomings and make use of his strong points

弃恶从善 [- è cóng shàn] shun [eschew] evil and do good；correct one's conduct；repent and be good；forsake [abandon] evil and learn to do good；turn over a new leaf

弃妇 [- fù] deserted wife

弃戈投降 [- gē tóu xiáng] threw aside one's spear (s) and gave in

弃戈卸甲 [- - xiè jiǎ] lay down one's weapon and strip off [remove] one's armour

弃官而去 [- guān ér qù] give up one's post and retire into the country

弃官归田 [- - guī tián] give up office and retire into the country

弃过图新 [- guò tú xīn] forsake [reject] the old for the new；turn over a new leaf

弃家遁世 [- jiā dùn shì] leave (one's) home and become a recluse

弃家而逃 [- - ér táo] leave one's home and escape

弃甲丢盔 [- jiǎ diū kuī] throw off all one's gear；drop one's arms and throw aside one's armour

弃甲而逃 [- - ér táo] run away by throwing off the armour

弃甲抛戈 [- - pāo gē] throw aside one's arms and armour；cast aside one's breastplate and throw away one's arms；fling off one's armour and throw away one's weapon

弃甲上马 [- - shàng mǎ] throw aside one's breastplate and leap upon one's horse

弃甲曳兵 [- - yè bīng] (They) throw away (their) coats of mail and trail (their) arms behind them.；be routed；drag weapons and abandon armour in a rout；flee pell-mell；(of troops) throw away their armor and trail their weapons behind them

弃件 [- jiàn] aster（航天[空]器抛出）

弃旧从新 [- jiù cóng xīn] give up the old and follow the new

弃旧更新 [- - gēng xīn] throw away the old and change into [replace it with] the new

弃旧图新 [- - tú xīn] reject the old for the new；abandon the old for sth. new；change the new for the old；forsake the old for the new；give up sth. whose freshness has been worn off for sth. novel；reject the old and crave for the new；start afresh；turn over a new leaf

弃旧迎新 [- - yíng xīn] replace the old with the new；change the new for the old；denounce the old and hail the new；prefer new to old acquaintances；throw sb. over for a new acquaintance；turn back on sb.（lover，etc.）and go with another

弃车保帅 [- jū bǎo shuài] sacrifice the knights in order to save the queen (in chess)；give up a rook to save the king (in chess)；make minor sacrifices to safeguard major interests

弃绝 [- jué] abandon；cast aside

弃绝尘世 [- - chén shì] renounce the world

弃绝人世 [- - rén shì] abandon the worldly life

弃劣取优 [- liè qǔ yōu] reject what is bad and absorb what is good

弃明投暗 [- míng tóu àn] leave the light and plunge into darkness

弃牧种粮 [- mù zhòng liáng] growing grain at the expense of animal husbandry

弃农经商 [- nóng jīng shāng] give up farm production and engage in trading；leave farm work behind to engage in trade

弃妻抛儿 [- qī pāo ér] forsake one's wife and children

弃取 [- qǔ] take or reject

弃权 [- quán] ①（放弃权利）abstain from voting；abstention；renunciation；waiver：七票 ～ *seven abstentions*；辩论结束投票时，有几个议员 ～。

Several MPs abstained from voting at the end of the debate. 在这次公民投票中有许多人～。*In the referendum many people abstained.* ②〈体〉waive the right (to play); forfeit

弃如敝屣[屣] [- rú bì lǚ] cast aside like an old shoe; be left in the basket; cast aside sb. [sth.] as a pair of old shoes; cast away like a pair of wornout shoes; discard after using; give up as if it were an old sandal; put [lay; cast] on the shelf; reject sth. as if it were worthless; throw sb. [sth.] on the scrapheap

弃如粪土 [- - fèn tǔ] cast away like dirt

弃石场 [- shí chǎng] rock disposal dump

弃世 [- shì] pass away; die; 我们总有一天要～而去。*We shall die some day.*

弃水堰 [- shuǐ yàn] [英方] weir

弃水溢流堰 [- - yì liú yàn] waste weir

弃土 [- tǔ] spoil ◇ ～场 spoil ground; ～堆 side piling; banket; bankette; banquette; ～斗 spoil hopper; ～区 spoil area

弃文就武 [- wén jiù wǔ] abandon the pen for the sword; cast aside one's books and take up military life; desert letters to become a soldier; lay down the pen for the sword; quit civilian life and join the military; The book is laid aside for the gun.

弃涡 [- wō] cast off vortice

弃武就文 [- wǔ jiù wén] give up the sword for the pen

弃物 [- wù] gurry

弃瑕录用 [- xiá lù yòng] overlook sb.'s flaws and enlist him — use a capable man in spite of his faults; neglect sb.'s flaws and enlist him

弃嫌言好 [- xián yán hǎo] make a new start with past enmities forgotten

弃小就大 [- xiǎo jiù dà] lose a fly to catch a trout

弃邪归正 [- xié guī zhèng] mend one's ways; alter [change] from bad to good; amend one's conduct; break away from the evil and return to the virtuous way; cleanse one's heart and begin a new life; correct one's conduct; cut off [abandon; drop; give up] one's bad habits; forsake heresy and return to the right way; forsake the deflected course and return to the straight one; forsake vices and embrace orthodox ways; give up one's evil ways and return to the path of righteousness; leave false ways and come back to the true ones; leave the heterodox and come back to the orthodox; reclaim sb. from vice; reject evil ways and start on the right track; return to lawful living; return to the orthodox path; stop doing evil and reform oneself; turn from the ways of vice and follow the paths of virtue

弃械而逃 [- xiè ér táo] drop one's weapons and flee

弃信背义 [- xìn bèi yì] discard faith and reject righteousness — faithless

弃学经商 [- xué jīng shāng] discontinue one's studies and go into business; forsake studies for business

弃养 [- yǎng] [书] (of parents) die; pass away

弃医学文 [- yī xué wén] abandon medicine for literature

弃婴 [- yīng] ①(丢弃婴儿) abandon a baby ②(被丢弃的婴儿) foundling

弃约背盟 [- yuē bèi méng] abrogate the treaty and break the alliance — to be unfaithful to an agreement

弃之可惜 [- zhī kě xī] hesitate to discard sth.; be unwilling to cast away

弃之如遗 [- - rú yí] leave uncared (for); reject as ... is discarded — to reject sb. [sth.]

弃职而逃 [- zhí ér táo] flee from one's post; desert one's post and take flight

弃置 [- zhì] discard; throw aside; ～不用 *be discarded; lie idle* ◇ ～河 defeated stream

弃置不顾 [- - bú gù] lay aside [reject] as unworthy of attention; throw up in the wind

弃舟登陆 [- zhōu dēng lù] leave the ship and go ashore

弃钻 [- zuàn] abandon

弃卒保帅 [- zú bǎo shuài] sacrifice one's pawn to save the queen (in chess)

汽 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 图 ①(由液体或某些固体变成的气体) vapour ②(水蒸气)steam

汽包 [- bāo] 〈机〉steam pocket; steam manifold ◇ ～盖 dome cap; ～锅炉 drum boiler

汽车 [- chē] automobile; motor vehicle; car: 公共～ *bus; autobus*; 微型～ *baby car; midget car*; 小～ *car; sedan*; 小型公共～ *minibus*; 越野～ *cross-country car*; 自卸～ *dump truck*; 载重～ *truck; heavy-duty truck*; 装甲～ *armoured automobile*; 将～倒开出车库 *back a car out of a garage*; 上公共～ *board a bus*; 他正在学开～。*He is learning to drive.* ◇ ～扳手 auto wrench; automobile wrench; ～保险 automobile insurance; ～保修设备 automobile service equipment; ～保养场 garage; ～本身保险 motor hull insurance; ～本身重量 curb weight; ～差速齿轮 automobile differential gear; ～车身钢板 autobody sheet; ～车身压床 automobile body press; ～车体薄板 automobile body sheet; ～乘客险 motor vehicle passenger insurance; ～传动系〈机〉automotive transmission; ～传动油〈材〉transmission oil; ～传动装置润滑油 automobile transmission gear oil; ～大转弯 vehicle turning; ～底盘〈机〉automobile chassis; ～第三者责任保险 motor vehicle third party insurance; ～第三者责任险 third party motor insurance; ～地磅 platform truck scale; ～吊 truck crane; ～吊车 autocrane; ～顶 head; ～渡船 car ferry; ～队 motor transport corps; autofleet; fleet of cars; fleet of trucks; ～多乘员化 carpooling; ～发动机 automobile engine; ～发动机干扰 motorcar interference; ～防滑机构 norol; ～废气 automobile exhaust gas; ～改造 automobile improvement; ～钢板 autobody sheet; ～跟踪 car tracing; ～工程 automotive engineering; ～工业 auto industry; automobile industry; automotive industry; ～管理 automobile management; ～横越野半径 lateral radius of automobile passability; ～后箱盖 deck; ～护理用品 car-care products; ～混凝土搅拌机 motor-truck concrete mixer; ～活动记录表 jumbo; ～集装箱 auto container; car container; ～加润滑油站 lubritorium; ～驾驶赛 gymkhana; ～驾驶执照 driver's licence; ～间[房] garage; ～检验 automobile inspection; ～检修坑 engine pit; ～搅拌机 mixer-lorry; ～节油 automobile fuel saving; ～金融公司 auto financing company; ～竞赛场 autodrome; ～俱乐部 automobile club; ～拉力赛 (motor; automobile) rally; ～蜡〈商〉simoniz; ～列车 truck combination; ～旅馆 motel; ～轮渡 car ferry; ～轮圈 automotive rim; ～轮圈截面 automotive rim section; ～轮胎 doughnut [美俚]; ～轮胎气压表 automobile tire gauge; ～排放标准 automobile emissions standards; ～排气 automobile exhaust; ～排气分析器 auto-exhaust analyzer; ～牌照 number plate [英] / license plate [美]; ～偏导器 spoiler (能消灭回形滑行的); ～品种汇率 automobiliana; ～坡路停车防滑机构 hill holder; ～漆 automobile coating; ～起重机〈机〉crane truck; truck crane; yard crane; autohoist; derrick car; tyre crane; ～千斤顶 motorcar jack; ～前小灯 car sidelamp; ～前座 suicide seat (撞车时最易引起伤亡的); ～窃贼 carnapper; carnaper; ～润滑油 automobile oil; ～赛 automobile racing; ～升降机 automobile elevator; auto-lift; ～试车场 autodrome; ～试验 automobile test; ～试验室 automobile testing laboratory; ～(用)收音机 autoradio; car radio; ～速度表 autometer; ～速度计 metrograph; ～宿营地 autocamp; ～头灯 auto bulb; dazzle lamps; ～拖斗 trailor; ～外胎 autotyre casing; ～污染 auto-pollution; ～无线电设备 autocar radio installation; ～行程 vehicle travel; ～修理厂 garage; ～修配厂 motor repair shop; ～修配工 motorcar fitter; ～悬架 automotive suspension〈机〉; ～仪表 automobile instrument; ～仪表板灯 dashboard lamp; ～邮局 highway post office; ～越野赛 autocross; ～运动会 autocross; ～运输 motor transport; ～运输船 car carrier; ～运输公司 fleet operation; ～运输业者 trucker; ～载运 truck hauling; ～占路时比 vehicle occupancy; ～噪声 automobile noise; ～站 bus station; ～罩盖 bonnet; ～振动试验器 car shaker; ～制动器 automotive brake; ～专用区 autopia; ～转向系 automotive steering; ～转子 rotor; ～装配 automotive mount; ～装载能力 vehicle capacity; ～总成试验室 assembly unit laboratory; ～租赁 automobile leasing and renting

汽车病例 [- - bìng lì] automotive case

汽车餐厅 [- - cān tīng] drive-thru

汽车厂 [- - chǎng] automobile factory ◇ ～工人 autoworker

汽车库 [- - kù] garage ◇ ～燃料油滤器 garage fueltrap

汽车零件自动分选机 [- - líng jiàn zì dòng fēn xuǎn jī] automatic sorting machine for motorvehicle parts

汽车路干线 [- - lù gàn xiàn] [英] autobahn

汽车牌收集者 [- - pái shōu jí zhě] antonumerologist

汽车式 [- - shì] truck type ◇ ～搅拌机 truck (-mounted) mixer; ～脚手架 motortruck scaffolding; ～起重机 autocrane; ～钻机 wagon drill

汽车烟中毒 [- - yān zhòng dú] petromortis; garage poisoning

汽车用(的) [- - yòng] automotive ◇ ～燃气轮机 automotive gas turbine; ～闪火灯 winker; ～无线电机 motorcar set

汽车制造 [- - zhì zào] automobile making ◇ ～商 automan; ～者 auto-maker

汽车制造厂 [- - - - chǎng] automobile factory; motor works: 长春第一～ *Changchun No. 1 Motor Vehicle Plant*

汽船 [- chuán] steamboat; steamer; steam vessel; steamship ◇ ～轮渡 motor ferry; ～声 motorboating

汽锤 [- chuí] 〈机〉steam hammer: 龙门～ *arch type steam hammer* ◇ ～打桩机 ram steam pile driver; ～砧 steam hammer anvil

汽灯 [- dēng] gas lamp; vapour lamp ◇ ～罩 gas mantle

汽笛 [- dí] steam whistle; siren; hooter: 鸣～ *sound a siren* ◇ ～杆 whistle lever; ～杆轴托 whistle lever shaft

汽笛长鸣 [- - cháng míng] The siren hoots.

汽动 [- dòng] steam-operating; steaming-driving; steam-driven ◇ ～泵 pneumatic pump; ～测量仪 pneumatic measuring instrument; ～飞剪 steam-operated flying shears; ～给水泵 steam feed pump; ～鼓风机 steam-driven blower; ～推钢机 steam ram; ～小货轮 puffer

汽镀 [- dù] vapour plating

汽阀 [- fá] 〈机〉steam valve ◇ ～杆导承 guide for steam spindle; ～帽 steam valve bonnet; ～盘防松螺母 steam valve disk lock nut; ～青铜〈冶〉steam bronze; ～填密 steam valve packing; ～填密压盖 steam valve packing gland; ～压盖 steam valve gland; ～中心件 steam valve centre piece; ～轴 steam valve spindle

汽封 [- fēng] gland sealing; vapour lock ◇ ～供汽 gland sealing steam supply; ～漏汽 gland leak-off; glandpacking leakage; ～漏汽损失 gland leakage losses; ～排汽 gland sealing steam exhaust; ～排汽系统 gland exhauster system; ～片 labyrinth strip; ～室 gland steam pocket; ～损失 labyrinth gland loss; ～套筒 seal sleeve; ～体 labyrinth (gland) casing; ～泄漏 seal leakage

汽封蒸汽 [- - zhēng qì] gland steam ◇ ～集汽管 gland sealing steam collecting pipe; ～加热器 gland steam condenser sealing steam desuperheater; ～冷却器 gland steam desuperheater; ～凝汽器 gland steam condenser; ～室 sealing steam box; ～调节阀 gland sealing steam control valve

汽缸 [- gāng] 〈机〉cylinder stator ◇ ～保温套 lagging jacket; ～刨床 cylinder shaping machine; ～车床 cylinder lathe; ～衬筒 cylinder bush (ing); ～充气 cylinder charging; ～冲程 cylinder stroke; ～珩磨机 cylinder hone grinder; ～珩磨头 cylinder hone; ～螺栓凸缘 cylinder bolting flange; ～镗床 cylinder reboring machine; ～镗磨床 cylinder boring and honing machine; ～套 cylinder liner; ～组 cylinder block

汽缸壁应力传感器 [- - bì yìng lì chuán gǎn qì] casing wall thermal stress sensor

汽缸盖 [- - gài] cylinder head ◇ ～起重螺母 cylinder head jack nut; ～塞 cylinder head plug

汽管 [- guǎn] steam pipe ◇ ～接头 steam pipe connect; ～联管节 steam union

汽锅 [- guō] steam-boiler; 〈物〉boiler ◇ ～防爆装置 drostat

汽海 [- hǎi] Mare vaporum (月面)

汽耗 [- hào] consumption of steam ◇ ～率 specific steam consumption; steam consumption rate

汽化 [- huà] 〈物〉vaporization; evaporation; carburate; boil-off; nebulization ◇ ～镀锌 vapour galvanizing; ～核心 nucleus of boiling; ～计 atmidometer; evaporation gage; evaporimeter; ～冷却 evaporative cooling; ～冷却器 blister cooler; vaporizing cooler; ～冷却系统 evaporated cooling system; ～潜热 latent heat of vaporization; ～热 enthalpy of vaporization; heat of evaporation; heat of vaporization; latent heat of vaporization; ～水套 steam jacket; ～损耗 boil-off; ～外潜热 external latent heat; ～性 evaporability; vaporizability; ～液体燃料发动机 vapour engine; ～油藏〈油工〉volatile-oil reservoir; ～中心 nucleate points

汽化器 [- - qì]〈机〉carburettor; carburetor;〈化〉vaporizer; evaporator ◇ ～风门控制 carburetor throttle control; ～浮子室 fuel bowl; ～回火制止器 carburetor backfire arrester; ～混合器 carburetor mixing chamber; ～接头 carburetor fitting; ～节流板 carburetor throttling plate; ～进气口 carburetor air scoop; carburetor intake; ～量油射口 carburetor metering jet; ～滤网 carburetor strainer screen; ～歧管 carburetor manifold; ～热套 carburetor hot jacket; ～试验台 carburetor flow bench; ～填密物 carburetor packing; ～真空筒 carburetor vacuum cylinder; ～主射口 carburetor main jet; ～阻风门 carburetor choke

汽混合比 [- hùn hé bǐ] vapour-air mixture ratio

汽机 [- jī] steam engine; steam turbine

汽阱 [- jǐng] steam trap

汽酒 [- jiǔ] light sparkling wine

汽可小康 [- kě xiǎo kāng] be doing pretty well

汽口 [- kǒu] steam ports

汽冷式发动机 [- lěng shì fā dòng jī] steam cooled engine

汽冷涡轮机 [- - wō lún jī] bleeder condensing turbine

汽粒子 [- lì zǐ]〈物〉vapour particle

汽力 [- -] steam power ◇ ～打桩机 steam pile driver; ～锻压机 steam-power forging press; ～绞盘 steam capstan; ～炉篦摇动机 steam grate shaker

汽炼 [- liàn] steam refining ◇ ～汽缸油 steam-refined cylinder stock; ～油料〈材〉steam-refined stock

汽量计 [- liàng jì] steam gauge

汽流 [- liú] flow of steam; steam current ◇ ～分路过热器 superheater with division of the steam current; ～灭菌 free flowing steam sterilization; ～喷射器 steam jet atomizer; ～阻力 resistance to flow of steam

汽馏 [- -] steam distillation

汽炉片 [- lú piàn] steam radiator

汽路排水孔 [- lù pái shuǐ kǒng] steam passage drain

汽轮发电机 [- lún fā diàn jī] steam turbogenerator; steam turbine generator; turbogenerator: 双水内冷 ～ *turbogenerator with inner water-cooled stator and rotor* ◇ ～组 turbounit; turbogenerator; steam turbo-generator set

汽轮鼓风机 [- - gǔ fēng jī]〈机〉steam-driven turboblower

汽轮机 [- - jī] steam turbine; turbine ◇ ～变压运行 steam turbine variable pressure operation; ～船 turbiner; turbine ship; ～非设计工况运行 steam turbine operation with abnormal performance; ～滑压起动 sliding pressure starting of steam turbine; ～换叶片 steam turbine blade renewal; ～机组 turbo-set; ～间隙调整 steam turbine axial clearance adjustment; ～事故 steam turbine accident; ～水冲击 water entering of steam turbine; ～特性 steam turbine performance characteristic; ～无电源起动 steam turbine self-starting; ～无蒸汽运行 steam turbine operation without steam; ～油膜振荡 steam turbine oil whip vibration; ～运行 steam turbine operation; ～胀差 steam turbine differential expansion; ～转子起吊 lifting turbine rotor; ～自动起动程序 automatic turbine startup program; ～组 turboset

汽轮机组监听器 [- - - zǔ jiān tīng qì] steam turbine acoustic monitoring

汽轮交流发电厂 [- - jiāo liú fā diàn chǎng] turboalternator plant

汽门 [- mén] valve

汽密 [- mì] steam packing ◇ ～度〈物〉vapour density; ～接合 steam tight joint; ～连接〈化〉vapour proof connection

汽密性 [- - xìng] steam tightness◇ ～试验 steam tight test

汽碾 [- niǎn]〈机〉steamroller

汽泡动力学 [- pào dòng lì xué] bubble dynamics of boiling

汽泡式 [- - shì] bubble type ◇ ～浮选机 bubble machine; ～座轮罩 bubble canopy

汽塞 [- sāi] vapour lock

汽射器 [- shè qì] steam injector

汽蚀 [- shí] cavitation

汽室 [- shì] steam chest; steam dome ◇ ～垫圈 dome base; ～凸缘 dome flange

汽水 [- shuǐ] ①(饮料) mineral waters; aerated water; soft drink; soda water; gazoz; highball ②(汽、水) steamwater; vapour-water ◇ ～并发 priming(锅炉等的); ～阀 trap seat; ～分离 vapour-water separation; ～分离器 catch water; steamwater separator; ～分离-再热装置 combined moisture separator-reheater unit; ～共腾 priming; ～热平衡 steam and water heat balance; ～填密胀圈 steam-and-water gland

汽态 [- tài] steam state; vapour state ◇ ～反应〈物〉vapour reaction; ～冷却 vapour phase cooling

汽态燃浓度 [- - rán nóng dù] vaporized fuel concentration

汽套 [- tào] steam casing; steam jacket

汽提 [- tí]〈石油〉strip; steam stripping ◇ ～法 vaporizing extract process; ～裂化 stripping cracking; ～馏出物 stripout; ～塔 stripper; stripping tower; ～油 stripped oil; ～蒸馏器 stripping still

汽艇 [- tǐng] motorboat; motor launch; gasboat; powerboat; launch ◇ ～游客旅馆 boatel

汽相 [- xiàng] vapour phase ◇ ～反应 vapour-phase reaction; ～聚合 vapour-phase polymerization; ～取向附生 vapour-phase epitaxy; ～燃烧 vapour-phase combustion; ～热裂 vapour-phase cracking; ～生长 vapour growth; crystal growth from vapour; ～输运过程 vapour transport process; ～脱脂装置 vapour degreasing unit; ～外延 vapour phase epitaxy; ～外延生长 vapour phase epitaxial growth; ～循环致冷 vapour-cycle cooling; ～抑制剂〈化〉vapour phase inhibitor (V.P.I.)

汽旋塞 [- xuán sāi] steam cock

汽循环 [- xún huán] vapour cycle

汽压 [- yā] vapour pressure; vapour tension ◇ ～常数 vapour pressure constant; ～计旋塞 steam gauge cock; ～计座 steam gauge stand; ～曲线 vapour tension curve

汽液 [- yè] vapour-liquid; vapour and liquid ◇ ～比 vapour-liquid ratio; ～交换过程 vapour-liquid process

汽-液 [- -] vapour-liquid ◇ ～分离〈化工〉vapour-liquid separation; ～平衡 vapour-liquid equilibrium

汽-液-固生长 [- - gù shēng zhǎng]〈物〉vapour-liquid-solid growth; V-L-S growth

汽油 [- yóu] gasoline; gasolene; petrol; benzin; solene; benzine; gas: 航空 ～ *aviation gasoline*; 含铅 ～ *leaded gasoline*; 加氧 ～ *oxygenated gasoline*; 抗爆 ～ *anti-knock gasoline*; 凝固 ～ *napalm*; 人造 ～ *synthetic petroleum*; 天然气液化 ～ *gas gasoline* ◇ ～泵 petrol pump; ～铲土机 gasoline shovel; ～沉降器 petrol sediment bulb; ～弹 naplam; ～电力拖车 gasoline-electric tractor; ～动力机 gasoline-engine driven machine; ～发电机 gasoline engine generator; ～发动机 oilburner(耗油大的); ～罐 gasoline cistern; ～挥发性试验 gasoline volatility test; ～(发动)机 petrol engine; ～机运货车 gasoline-powered truck; ～积聚 piling-up; ～集材机 gasoline skidder; ～计量泵 gasoline meter pump; ～加油站 gasoline filling station; ～加注口盖 petrol filler lid; ～胶 gasoline gum; ～精 gasahol; ～库 petrol [gasoline] storage; oil depot; tank farm; ～里程 gasoline mileage; ～喷灯 benzin(e) blow-lamp; ～喷射 gasoline injection; ～室 gasoline chamber; ～试验备用工具 gasoline testing outfit; ～添加剂 gasoline additive; ～添加剂污染 gasoline additive pollution; ～艇 gasoliner; ～箱 gasoline tank; petrol tank; ～箱浮子 gas tank float; ～箱油位表 gasoline tank gauge; ～消耗率 specific gasoline consumption; ～辛烷率 gasoline octane rating; ～旋塞 gasoline cock; ～压路机 gasoline roller; ～乙基化 doping of gasoline; ～油罐车 gasoline (tank) truck; ～油量表传感线 gasoline gauge line; ～油位 gasoline level; ～油位表 gasoline depth gauge; gasoline level gauge; ～油位表传感器 gasoline gauge take unit

汽蒸 [- zhēng] decatize; setting up; steaming ◇ ～机 steamer; ～器[者; 物] steamer

汽制冷循环 [- zhì lěng xún huán] vapour refrigeration cycle

汽转球 [- zhuàn qiú] aeolipile; aeolipyle

汽转装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] aeolipile; aeolipyle

汽桩锤 [- zhuāng chuí] steam pile-hammer

汽阻 [- zǔ] vapour locking

汔 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 副[书](庶几) almost

泣 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] Ⅰ① 动(小声哭) weep; sob: 暗～ *sob secretly*; ～诉 *accuse while weeping*; *accuse amid tears* ②(使哭泣) cause to weep: 动天地而～鬼神 *move the universe and cause the gods to weep-very moving* Ⅱ 名(眼泪) tears: ～下如雨 *shed tears like rain*; *weep copious tears*; 饮～吞声 *swallow one's tears*; *weep silent tears*

泣不成声 [- bù chéng shēng] choke with sobs; (She) could not speak for (her) sobbing.; One's voice was choked with weeping [tears].; sobbing too much to speak; sob too bitterly to speak; sob without restraint

泣求于人 [- qiú yú rén] implore sb. with tears

泣涕涟涟 [- tì lián lián] weep profusely

泣下 [- xià] lacrimation

泣血稽颡 [- xuè qǐ sǎng] weep blood and knock one's head on the ground—at the death of one's father or mother; shed tears of blood and kowtow on the ground

讫 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 动 ①(完结) settle; complete: 付～ *paid*; 收～ *received in full*; 验～ *checked*; *examined* ②(截止) end: 起～ *the beginning and the end*

亟 [ㄑㄧˋ] [qì] 副[书](屡次) repeatedly; again and again: ～来问讯 *come repeatedly to ask for information*

另见 jí。

qi ·ㄑㄧ

起 [·ㄑㄧ] [qi] 动 ①(用在动词后,表示动词的趋向): 举～旗子 *hold high the flag*; *raise the flag*; 拿～武器 *take up arms*; 引～注意 *draw one's attention*; 他也抽～烟了! *He too has started smoking!* ②(用在动词后,常跟"不"、"得"连用,表示力量够得上或够不上): 经得～时间的考验 *can stand the test of time*; 买不～ *can't afford it*

另见 qǐ。

起来 [- lai] ①(用在动词后,表示向上): 把帽子拾～ *pick up the hat*; 中国人民站～了。*The Chinese people have stood up.*; *The Chinese people have risen to their feet.* ②(用在形容词或动词后,表示动作或情况开始并继续): 天气暖和～了。*The weather is getting warm.* 孩子笑得使妈妈的心情好～了。*The child laughed his mother into a better humour.* 让一些人先富～。*Let some people get rich first.* ③(用在动词后,表示动作完成或达到目的): 想～了,这是毛主席的语录。*I've got it. It is a quatation from Chairman Mao.* 这幢楼是去年盖～的。*The building was built last year.* ④(用在动词后,表示印象或看法): 这个提议听～挺不错。*This proposal sounds quite all right.* 看～要下雨了。*It looks like rain.*

另见 qǐ lai。

qiā ㄑㄧㄚ

葜 [ㄑㄧㄚ] [qiā] (构词成分)见"菝葜" [bá qiā]

掐 [ㄑㄧㄚ] [qiā] 动 ①(用指甲按; 用手指使劲捏或截断) pinch; nip: 把嫩枝～短 *pinch back the young shoots*; 把香烟～了 *stub out the cigarette*; 不要～花。*Don't nip off the flowers.* 他把植物的顶端～掉。*He pinched the top of the plants off.* ②(用手的虎口紧紧按住) clutch: ～脖子 *seize sb. by the throat*; *take by the throat*; ～死 *choke to death*; *throttle*

掐断 [- duàn] nip off; cut off: ～电源 *disconnect the mains*; ～退路 *cut off one's retreat*; 别～植物茎! *Don't nip any stalks off the plant.*

掐花折枝 [- huā zhé zhī] break off flowers from the stem

掐尖儿 [- jiānr] pinch off young shoots, etc.

掐诀 [- jué] make finger gestures during incantations

掐丝 [- sī]〈工艺〉wire inlay; filigree: 景泰蓝花瓶上的～ *wire inlay on a cloisonné vase*

掐算 [- suàn] count [reckon] sth. on one's fingers

掐头去尾 [- tóu qù wěi] break off both ends; leave out the beginning and the end; nip off unwanted parts; remove the superfluous part: 讲故事最好别～。*If you tell a story, you'd better tell it to the full.*

掐蛹 [- yǒng] cutting off pelettes

蚵 [ㄑㄧㄚ] [qiā] 动(咬) bite

另见 kè"嗑"。

袷 [ㄑㄧㄚ] [qiā] (构词成分)见下。

另见 jiá"夹"。

袷袢 [- pàn] *qiapan*, Uygur(维吾尔族的) or Tajik(塔吉克族的) robe buttoning down the front

qiá ㄑㄧㄚˊ

拑 [ㄑㄧㄚˊ] [qiá] 动 (用两手掐住) clutch

qiǎ ㄑㄧㄚˇ

卡 [ㄑㄧㄚˇ] [qiǎ] Ⅰ 动 (夹在中间，不能活动) wedge; get stuck; bejammed: 那艘船被 ～ 在两块暗礁之间。*The ship was jammed between two rocks.* 梭子常常 ～ 住，造成大量断头。*The shuttle often got stuck, causing a lot of broken ends.* 鱼刺 ～ 在他的嗓子里。*A fish bone sticks in his throat.* 钥匙 ～ 在锁里了。*The key has stuck in the lock.* Ⅱ 名 ①(夹东西的用具)clip; fastener: 发 ～ *hairpin* ②(关卡) checkpost: 边 ～ *border checkpoint*
另见 kǎ。

卡脖子 [- bó zi] seize sb. by the throat – put to death
卡具 [- jù] 〈机〉 clamping apparatus; fixture
卡壳 [- ké] ①〈军〉 jamming of cartridge or shell case ②(遇到障碍) get stuck; be held up; have a temporary stoppage
卡口 [- kǒu] bayonet ◇ ～ 插座 aligning plug; ～ 灯泡 bayonet-socket bulb; ～ 灯头 bayonet socket; bayonet base; bayonet cap; bayonet holder; ～ 灯座 bayonet cap; bayonet socket; bayonet base; ～ 锁紧 bayonet coupling
卡口式连接器 [- - shì lián jiē qì] bayonet coupling connector
卡盘 [- pán] 〈机〉 cartridge; chuck ◇ ～ 磨床 chuck grinder; ～ 自动车床 chucking automatic lathe
卡子 [- zi] ①(夹东西的器具) clip; fastener ②(关卡) checkpost
卡钻 [- zuàn] 〈石油〉 jamming of a drilling tool; sticking of tool

qià ㄑㄧㄚˋ

洽 [ㄑㄧㄚˋ] (构词成分)见下。
洽草 [- cǎo] June grass; Koeleria
髂 [ㄑㄧㄚˋ] 名 (髂骨) ilium
髂耻线 [- chǐ xiàn] linea terminalis pelvis
髂动脉 [- dòng mài] common iliac artery; iliac artery
髂骨 [- gǔ] 〈生理〉 ilium; iliac bone ◇ ～ 粗隆 iliac tuberosity
髂股韧带 [- - rèn dài] iliofemoral ligament; Y ligament
髂后下棘 [- hòu xià jí] spina iliaca posterior inferior
髂肌 [- jī] iliacus
髂嵴 [- jǐ] crista iliaca ◇ ～ 间线 intertubercular line
髂筋膜 [- jīn mó] iliac fascia
髂静脉 [- jìng mài]iliac vein
髂肋肌 [- lèi jī] iliocostalis
髂内动脉 [- nèi dòng mài] internal iliac artery
髂前上棘 [- qián shàng jí] anterior superior spine
髂前下棘 [- - xià jí] anterior inferior spine
髂上 [- shàng] suprailium
髂式结肠切开术 [- shì jié cháng qiē kāi shù] iliocolotomy
髂外静脉 [- wài jìng mài] vena iliaca externa
髂尾肌 [- wěi jī] musculus iliococcygeus
髂窝 [- wō] fossa iliaca◇ ～ 脓肿 abscess of iliac fossa
髂腰肌 [- yāo jī] iliopsoas
髂翼 [- yì] ala ossis ilium; wing of ilium
髂总动脉 [- zǒng dòng mài] arteria iliaca communis
髂转子韧带 [- zhuǎn zǐ rèn dài] Bellini's ligament; iliotrochanteric ligament

恰 [ㄑㄧㄚˋ] [qià] Ⅰ 形 (恰当) appropriate; proper Ⅱ 副 (恰恰；正) just ; exactly: ～ 似 *exactly like*; ～ 好如此 *just as it is*
恰巴克-马索耐脱电流分布系统 [- bā kè mǎ suǒ nài tuō diàn liú fēn bù xì tǒng] Charpak- Massonet current distribution system
恰贝法冲击试验 [- bèi fǎ chōng jī shì yàn] Charpy impact test
恰当 [- dàng] proper; suitable; fitting; appropriate: 措词 ～ *express oneself with felicity*; 用词 ～ *use proper words*; ～ 的结论 *a fitting conclusion*; ～ 的例子 *an appropriate example*; 以 ～ 的方式做某事 *do sth. the proper way*; 他找不到 ～ 的字眼。*He was at loss for a word.* 他做这工作最 ～。*He is the right man for the job.* ◇ ～ 微分 exact differential; ～ 微分方程 exact differential equation; ～ 系列 〈数〉 exact sequence; ～ 序列 exact sequence
恰到好处 [- dào hǎo chù] be just perfect; be to the point; to a turn; just right; just right for the purpose; (All was arranged) to a nicety.
恰好 [- hǎo] just right; exactly right; as luck would have it: ～ 吻合 *fit like a glove*; ～ 在那时 *just then*; 那 ～ 是我的观点。*That was precisely my own view.* 他到达时我 ～ 在车站上。*I happened to be at the station when he arrived.* 我朋友 ～ 来了。*My friend happened along.* ～ 他们在这儿。*As it happens, they are here.* 她来访时，我们 ～ 外出了。*We chanced to be out when she called.*
恰合时宜 [- hé shí yí] in good reason
恰加斯氏瘤 [- jiā sī shì liú] chagoma
恰克图界约 [- kè tú jiè yuē] Treaty of Kiakhta
恰临界反应堆 [- lín jiè fǎn yìng duī] just-critical reactor
恰普拉菠萝蜜木 [- pǔ lā bō luó mì mù] chaplash
恰普雷金-卡曼-钱学森关系 [- - léi jīn kǎ màn qián xué sēn guān xì] 〈流〉 Chaplygin- Kármán-Tsien relation
恰恰 [- qià] just; exactly; precisely: ～ 相反 *just the opposite*; *exactly the reverse*; *quite the contrary*; ～ 在这个时刻 *at that precise moment*; ～ 因为… *precisely because ...*; 那 ～ 是我不想让你做的。*That's precisely what I don't want you to do.*
恰恰舞 [- - wǔ] cha-cha
恰巧 [- qiǎo] by chance; fortunately; as chance would have it; happen to: 那天 ～ 是个晴天。*It happened to be a fine day.* 那时我 ～ 在乡下。*It (so) chanced that I was in the countryside at the time.* 我 ～ 在街上看到了你的父亲。*I chanced to see your father in the street.* 我 ～ 在街上遇到了她。*I met her by chance on the street.*
恰如 [- rú] be just like; seem: 晚霞 ～ 一幅图画。*The sunset glow is just like a picture.*
恰如其分 [- - qí fèn] to a proper extent; appropriate; apt; in appropriate measure; in just quantity; just right; just suited [becoming] to one's importance; neither more nor less than; well-measured; well-chosen; suit one down to the ground: ～ 的评价 *an apt appraisal*; 作出 ～ 的估计 *make an appropriate estimate*; 举止 ～ *deport oneself properly*; 给予 ～ 的批评 *give a balanced criticism*
恰如所料 [- - suǒ liào] as was expected
恰似 [- sì] seem; be like
恰特组 [- tè zǔ] chattian

洽 [ㄑㄧㄚˋ] [qià] Ⅰ 动 ①(和睦；协调一致) be in harmony: 融 ～ *be in harmony*; 意见不 ～ *have different opinions*; *not see eye to eye* ②(接洽) consult; arrange with: ～ 商 *make arrangements with*; *talk over with* Ⅱ 形 [书] (广博；周遍) extensive; wide: 博物 ～ 闻 *have an extensive knowledge and a wide experience*
洽比其邻 [- bǐ qí lín] be on friendly terms with one's neighbours
洽谈[商] [- tán] make arrangements with; talk over with: ～ 贸易事宜 *hold trade talks*; ～ 业务 *discuss business*; 与某人 ～ 某事 *talk sth. over with sb.* ◇ ～ 会 discussing meeting; fair meeting
洽于民心 [- yú mín xīn] in accordance with the will of people

qiān ㄑㄧㄢ

韅 [ㄑㄧㄢ] (构词成分)见"鞦韅" [qiū qiān]

芊 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 形 [书] (草木茂盛) lush
芊芊 [- qiān] [书] ①(草木茂盛) lush ②(浓绿色) dark green

磏 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 大 ～ *Daqian (in Guizhou Province)*
另见 lián。

牵(牽) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 动 ①(拉) lead along (by holding the hand, the halter, etc.); pull: ～ 牛下地 *lead an ox to the fields*; ～ 着狗散步 *take one's dog for a walk*; 手 ～ 手 *hand in hand*; 聪明的人不会让人 ～ 着鼻子走。*Intelligent people cannot be led by the nose.* 这匹马很好 ～。*This horse leads easily.* ②(牵涉) involve; implicate: 他不愿意 ～ 在这里头。*He didn't want to get involved in it.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 颢 *Qian Hao*
牵鞍兜带 [- ān dōu dài] crupper
牵板 [- bǎn] dagger plank
牵缠 [- chán] involve; implicate
牵肠挂肚 [- cháng guà dù] be very worried about; be deeply concerned; be in deep distress and feel anxiety; cause deep personal concern; cause extreme worry; feel deep anxiety about: 尽量多给家里写信，免得你母亲 ～。*Write home as often as possible so as to relieve your mother from anxiety.*
牵车机 [- chē jī] car puller
牵扯 [- chě] involve; implicate; drag in; drag into: ～ 某人的利益 *involve the interests of sb.*; 这里面 ～ 许多大问题。*There are many big things involved in this.* 请你集中谈这件事，不要 ～ 其他问题。*Please concentrate on the business at hand and don't drag in irrelevant issues.*
牵掣 [- chè] ①(阻碍) hold up; impede: 互相 ～ *hold each other up*; 抓主要问题，不要被枝节问题 ～ 住。*Let's focus our attention on the main problem and not get bogged down in minor issues.* ②(牵制) pin down; check; contain
牵出列车 [- chū liè chē] set out train
牵出线 [- - xiàn] shunting neck; lead track ◇ ～ 调车作业 shunting track operation
牵动 [- dòng] affect; influence: ～ 人心 *affect sb.'s feeling*; ～ 全局 *affect the situation as a whole*; ～ 整个作战计划 *affect the overall operational plan* ◇ ～ 字符 locking shift character
牵斗 [- dǒu] drag bucket
牵杆 [- gān] stay
牵钢 [- gāng] pull-iron
牵挂 [- guà] worry; care; be concerned: 没有 ～ *free from care*; 好好休息，别 ～ 工作。*Have a good rest and don't worry about your work.* 你要是回家晚了，你妈会 ～ 你的。*If you're late, your mother will worry for you.* 这里一切都好，不用 ～。*Everything is fine with me; there is no need for you to be concerned.*
牵挂在心 [- - zài xīn] be on one's mind
牵环 [- huán] stay collar; stay piece
牵簧 [- huáng] draw spring; extension spring
牵就 [- jiù] ①(迁就) accommodate oneself to; yield to ②(牵强附会) draw a forced analogy; give a strained interpretation
牵开器 [- kāi qì] 〈医〉 retractor
牵拉机构 [- lā jī gòu] draw-off mechanism
牵拉肌 [- - -] 〈解〉 retractor
牵拉肘 [- - zhǒu] 〈中医〉 subluxation of head of the radius
牵缆挖掘机 [- lǎn wā jué jī] cableway excavator
牵累 [- lěi] ①(因牵制受累) tie down: 受家务 ～ *be tied down by household chores*; 无儿女 ～ *be without encumbrance* ②(连累)implicate; involve (in trouble): ～ 别人 *involve others*; 他在某罪案中受人 ～。*He is implicated with others in a crime.*
牵力付 [- lì fù] tension pair
牵连 [- lián] ①(连累；牵扯) involve (in trouble); implicate; concern; tie up with: 同某人有 ～ *get entangled with sb.*; 与某事有 ～ *be concerned with sth.* ②(联系在一起) link together ◇ ～ 犯 implicated offender; act related to a crime; ～ 感觉 synesthesia; synaesthesia; ～ 光觉 synopsy; synopsia; ～ 加速度 acceleration of transportation; ～ 剧 the theatre of involvement; ～ 速度 velocity of following; following velocity; ～ 嗅觉 olfactism
牵萝补屋 [- luó bǔ wū] mend a leaky roof with vines – be of no help; be badly off; make up deficiency at one place by drawing upon the surplus at the other
牵螺栓 [- - shuān] drag bolt
牵马(缰)绳 [- mǎ shéng] halter
牵马坠镫 [- - zhuì dèng] lead sb.'s horse and hold the stirrups – serve another
牵念 [- niàn] be concerned for; worry about sb. who is absent; miss
牵牛 [- niú] ①(拉牛) lead an ox [a cow] ②〈植〉 lobed leaf pharbitis; white-edge morning glory ③〈天〉(星座名) Altair
牵牛鼻子 [- - bí zi] pull the ox by the nose; grasp the key link
牵牛花 [- - huā] (while-edged) morning glory ◇ ～ 根 tampico jalap; ～ 脂 tampicin
牵牛花式柱 [- - - shì zhù] morning glory column
牵牛酸 [- - suān] pharbic acid; pharbitic acid
牵牛亭 [- - tíng] pharbitin
牵牛星 [- - xīng] Altair (α Aql)
牵牛子 [- - zǐ] kaladana; 〈中药〉 Semen Pharbitidis

牵频效应 [- pín xiào yìng] backlash
牵强 [- qiǎng] forced (interpretation, etc.); far-fetched; strained: 你的解释有些 ～。*Your explanation sounds farfetched.*
牵强附会 [- - fù huì] draw a forced analogy; make a farfetched [irrelevant] comparison; give a strained interpretation; stretch [strain; wrest] the sense [meaning]; fasten on [draw] an unwarranted conclusion; bring [drag; push; thrust] in by head [by the head] and shoulders; stretch of language: ～ 的例证 *a farfetched illustration*; 他的笑话有些 ～。*His jokes were somewhat farfetched.*
牵切纺 [- qiē fǎng] 〈纺〉 tow-to-yarn direct spinning
牵入同步 [- rù tóng bù] pull in; lock-in synchronism
牵入转距 [- - zhuǎn jù] 〈机〉 pull-in torque
牵舌器 [- shé qì] linguotrite
牵涉 [- shè] concern; drag in; involve: ～ 面广 *involve many areas* [*persons*]; ～ 其他人的利益 *involve the interests of others*; 这项计划 ～ 到许多部门。*This project concerns many departments.* 这个方案 ～ 到许多复杂的技术问题。*This project involves a lot of complex technical problems.*
牵涉性痛 [- - xìng tòng] 〈医〉 telalgia; referred pain
牵伸 [- shēn] 〈纺〉 draft; drawing; drawdown; drafting ◇ ～ 变形 draw texture; ～ 点 drawing point; ～ 机 draw machine; ～ 罗拉 〈纺〉 drawing rollers; ～ 术 catatasis; extension; ～ 箱 〈纺〉 draw box; ～ 装置 drafting system
牵伸加捻 [- - jiā niǎn] draw twisting ◇ ～ 机 stretch-twister
牵伸力测定器 [- - lì cè dìng qì] draftometer
牵式除荆机 [- shì chú jīng jī] brush plough
牵收索 [- shōu suǒ] inhaul
牵丝瓜葛 [- sī guā gé] be interrelated and dependent upon one another
牵丝攀藤 [- - pān téng] harass [annoy] persistently; drag out affairs [argument]
牵缩肌 [- suō jī] retractor
牵索 [- suǒ] guy rope; guy line; guy; stay ◇ ～ 起重机 guy-derrick; ～ 墙 tieback wall; ～ 人字起重机 guy derrick crane; ～ 调位 〈土〉 guying; ～ 套管 guy thimble; ～ 桅杆起重机 〈机〉 guy derrick
牵胎钩 [- tāi gōu] embryulcus
牵条 [- tiáo] check rod; cross brace
牵头 [- tóu] take the lead
牵头人 [- - rén] initiator
牵推法 [- tuī fǎ] 〈中医〉 pull-pash technique
牵网 [- wǎng] danish seine
牵线 [- xiàn] ①（幕后操纵）pull strings; pull wires; control from behind the scenes ②（充当介绍人）act as go-between ◇ ～ 法 tag-line method; ～ 木人 puppets; ～ 人 wirepuller; go-between
牵线搭桥 [- - dā qiáo] bring sb. into contact with sb.; act as a pimp; act as a go-between for; work as a go-between: 一个热心人 ～ 给他介绍了一位姑娘。*A warmhearted man acted as a go-between for him and introduced him to a girl.*
牵心挂肠 [- xīn guà cháng] be very worried
牵向尾侧 [- xiàng wěi cè] caudiduct
牵一发而动全身 [- yí fà ér dòng quán shēn] pull one hair and the whole body is affected; A slight move in one part may affect the situation as a whole.; domino
牵引 [- yǐn] ①（拉）tow; drag; draw; haul; pull; draft: 由内燃机车 ～ *drawn by diesel engine* ②〈中医〉traction ◇ ～ 耙 drag harrow; ～ 板 linkage drawbar; ～ 变电站[所] traction substation; ～ 变压器 tractive transformer; ～ 部 tractive unit; ～ 槽车 tank wagon; ～ 车 〈机〉 drafter; tractor; truck-tractor; tow car; ～ 车辆现有数 tractive stock; ～ 穿模机 pulling-in machine; ～ 磁导计 〈电〉 traction permeameter; ～ 电动机 traction motor; ～ 电机 traction electric machine; ～ 电流 traction current; propulsion current; ～ 电路 pulling circuit; ～ 电气设备 electric traction equipment; ～ 电器 traction electrical apparatus; ～ 电源 traction power source; ～ 吊索 traction suspension rope; ～ 定数 practical tonnage limit; ～ 队 tow team; ～ 发电机 traction generator; ～ 范围 pull-in range; lock in range; locking range; hold range; ～ 飞机 towing aircraft; ～ 辅助电机 auxiliary traction machine; ～ 复滑车 pull- and-out block; ～ 负载(推移质) tractive load; ～ 感 tugging; ～ 功率 draw-bar power; tractive power; ～ 功率计 peirameter; ～ 钩 towing hook; drawhook; ～ 钩环 tow shackle; ～ 钩联结销 clevis pin; ～ 管 〈工〉 traction tube; ～ 辊 carry-over pinch rolls; ～ 弧 drag arc; ～ 环 tow lug; ～ 簧 extension spring; drag spring; ～ 火箭 towing rocket; ～ 机 dragger; drafter; prime move; traction engine; protractor; ～ 计 traction meter; ～ 记录单 tractograph; ～ 角 angle of traction; ～ 控制 pull-in control; draft control; ～ 理论 traction theory; ～ 犁 drag plough; trailed plough; ～ 链 haulage chain; ～ 链输送机 drag-chain conveyor; ～ 流 tractive current; ～ 溜放调车 flying switch; ～ 轮 traction wheel; ～ 马力 〈机〉 drawbar horsepower; ～ 能力 driving power; ～ 耙 brag rake; ～ 炮 towed artillery; ～ 片 〈摄〉 leader; ～ 坡度 tractive grade; ～ 器 tractor; ～ 热工试验 thermodynamic tractive test; ～ 韧力 tensile strength; ～ 伞 〈航空〉 extraction parachute; ～ 深耕机 killefer; killifer; ～ 绳 〈采矿〉 pull rope; hauling cable; ～ 绳带 band; ～ 试验 pulling test; traction test; ～ 术 〈医〉 traction; ～ 丝 traction fiber; ～ 弹簧 stiff spring; ～ 毯状沉积 traction carpet; ～ 特性 pulling figure; ～ 条播机 drag drill; ～（同步）范围 capture range; lock-in range; ～ 痛 dragging pain; ～ 系数 traction coefficient; ～ 线 draught line; line of pull; ～ 小车 trailer wagon; ～ 效力 tractive effort; ～ 效率 propulsive efficiency; ～ 效应 pulling effect; ～ 液筒 〈采矿〉 haulage drum; ～ 运行 running under power; ～ 载荷 hauled load; ～ 凿形松土犁 trailing chisel plow; ～ 褶皱 drag fold; ～ 指数 pull figure; ～ 制动转换开关 traction-braking change-over switch; ～ 肘 pulled elbow; ～ 装置 draught attachment; ～ 装置液压操纵 hydraulic drawbar control; ～ 总重 gross load hauled; ～ 阻力 〈土〉 tractive resistance; resistance to traction; ～ 作用 draw
牵引车操作工 [- - chē cāo zuò gōng] tractorist
牵引杆 [- - gān] drawbar; hitcher; dog-iron; drail; drag link; draft rod; drawling ◇ ～ 板 〈工〉 draw-bar plate; ～ 连接板 draw strap; ～ 联结销 draw-bar pin; ～ 弹簧 drawspring; ～ 头 drawhead; ～ 托板螺栓 draw-bar carrier bolt; ～ 托架 〈工〉 draw-bar cradle; ～ 座板 trail plank
牵引架 [- - jià] tongue tree ◇ ～ 调节器 towbar adjuster
牵引力 [- - lì] tractive effort; tractive force; traction force; traction; pulling force ◇ ～ 侧向分力 side draft; ～ 调节机构 draught control mechanism
牵引式 [- - shì] pull-type ◇ ～ 播种机 trail-behind planter; ～ 飞机 tractor; ～ 割草机 drawn mower; trailer mower; ～ 机具 pull-type agricultural implement; trailed agricultural implement; ～ 螺旋桨 tractor propellar; ～ 条播机 trailing drill planter; ～ 拖拉机 dragged tractor; ～ 玉米摘穗机 trail behind picker; ～ 自动起落双铧犁 automatic trailed two furrow plow; ～ 钻车 tractor jumbo
牵引索 [- - suǒ] pull rope; hauling-rope ◇ ～ 角度指示器 〈航空〉 cable-angle indicator; ～ 设备 hauling-rope equipment
牵引性憩室 [- - xìng qì shì] 〈医〉 traction diverticulum
牵运机 [- yùn jī] hauling engine
牵张反射 [- zhāng fǎn shè] 〈生〉 stretch reflex
牵张感受器 [- - gǎn shòu qì] stretch receptor
牵着鼻子走 [- zhe bí zi zǒu] lead by the nose
牵正散 [- zhèng sǎn] 〈中药〉 Qianzheng San; Powder for Treating Wry-mouth
牵制 [- zhì] pin down; tie up; tie down; check; contain; restrain: ～ 敌人 *pin down the enemy*; 进行 ～ *create* [*make*] *a diversion*; ～ 行动 *containing action*; ～ 战术 *diversionary tactics*; ～ 性的突击 *diversionary raid*; ～ 性攻击 *holding attack*; 他们团的任务是 ～ 侵略军的侧翼。*The task of their regiment was to pin down one of the flanks of the invading army.* ◇ ～ 弧 restriction arc; ～ 韧带 〈解〉 check ligament
牵制于人 [- - yú rén] be held in check

扦 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 名（一端呈尖状的器物）a short slender pointed piece of metal, bamboo, etc.: 蜡 ～ 儿 *candlestick*; 竹 ～ *bamboo spike* Ⅱ 动 [方]（插）stick in: ～ 门 *bolt the door*; 把花儿 ～ 在瓶子里 *arrange* [*stick, set*] *flowers in a vase*
扦插 [- chā] 〈农〉 cuttage ◇ ～ 法 cuttage; ～ 塞盘 〈电〉 plugboard
扦手 [- shǒu] [旧] customs inspector
扦子 [- zi] ①（竹扦；金属扦）a slender pointed piece of metal, bamboo, etc. ②（取样器）a sharp-pointed metal tube used to extract samples of grains, etc. from sacks

孮(掔) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] [书] Ⅰ 形（坚固）solid; firm Ⅱ 动（牵）lead along; pull

蚴 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 名 [书]（百足虫）millipede

岍 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān]（构词成分）见下。
岍山 [- shān] Qianshan Mountain (in Shaanxi Province)

钎 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 名（钎子）drill rod [steel]; borer
钎柄 [- bǐng] lugs
钎杆 [- gǎn] drill rod
钎焊 [- hàn] 〈冶〉 braze; hard-solder; brass solder ◇ ～ 板 brazing sheet; ～ 膏 solder paste（焊剂）; ～ 工具 doctor; ～ 焊接器 soldering hammer; ～ 合金 brazing alloy; ～ 剂 soldering flux; ～ 接头 soldered fitting; ～ 金属 brazing metal
钎肩 [- jiān] shank collar; steel collar
钎接 [- jiē] brazed joint
钎料 [- liào] brazing filler metal
钎料棒自动铸造性 [- - bàng zì dòng zhù zào xìng] castomatic method
钎刃刃角 [- rèn rèn jiǎo] bit taper
钎头 [- tóu] bore bit; drill bit
钎子 [- zi] tap-hole rod; tap-out bar; bot pick; stake; hammer drill; rock drill ◇ ～ 钢 rock-drill steel; ～ 尾 steel shank

铅 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 图 ①（金属元素）lead (Pb): 废 ～ *scrap lead*; 含银 ～ *argentiferous lead*; 软 ～ *soft lead*; 重得像 ～。*It's as heavy as lead.* ②（铅笔心）lead (in a pencil); black lead
另见 yán。
铅耙管 [- bà guǎn] Oxycon; Vistacon [美]
铅白 [- bái] 〈化〉 white lead; basic lead carbonate
铅板 [- bǎn] tinplate ◇ ～ 锤 dresser; ～ 合金 〈冶〉 grid metal
铅板模压制机 [- - mó yā zhì jī] mangle
铅版 [- -] 〈刷〉 cliché; stereotype ◇ ～ 打样 plate proof; ～ 工人 stereotyper; ～ 合金 stereotype alloy（印刷用）; ～ 浇铸机 stereotype casting machine; stereotype caster; ～ 印刷 stereotype; ～ 印刷术 stereotypy
铅包电缆 [- bāo diàn lǎn] lead-sheathed cable
铅包线 [- - xiàn] lead-covered wire; lead-sheathed wire
铅包纸绝缘电缆 [- - zhǐ jué yuán diàn lǎn] lead-covered paper insulated cable
铅背滨鹬 [- bèi bīn yù] leadback
铅背管 [- - guǎn] metal back tube
铅背显像管 [- - xiǎn xiàng guǎn] metal back tube
铅贝塔石 [- - tǎ shí] plumbobetafite
铅笔 [- bǐ] pencil: 半硬 ～ *medium pencil*; 彩色 ～ *coloured pencil*; *crayon*; 软 ～ *soft pencil*; 硬 ～ *hard pencil*; 那封信是用 ～ 写的。*That letter was written in pencil.* 你在课堂上记笔记通常用钢笔还是 ～? *Do you usually take notes in class with a pen or pencil?* ◇ ～ 柏（美国圆柏）pencil cedar; red cedar; ～ 笔法 penciling; ～ 刀 small knife for sharpening pencils; penknife; ～ 管 pencil tube; ～ 盒 pencil-case; ～ 画 pencil drawing; ～ 尖 nebi; ～ 木料 slat; ～ 心[芯] lead (in a pencil); black lead; ～ 圆规 lead compass
铅笔木色 [- - mù sè] pencilwood
铅笔式热电偶 [- - shì rè diàn ǒu] pencil-type thermocouple
铅笔束天线 [- - shù tiān xiàn] pencil-beam antenna
铅笔形浇口 [- - xíng jiāo kǒu] pencil gate
铅笔形三极管 [- - - sān jí guǎn] pencil-type triode
铅笔鱼 [- - yú] 〈动〉 pencil fish（产于拉丁美洲）
铅铋合金密封 [- bì hé jīn mì fēng] bismuth lead alloy seal
铅铋锡易熔合金 [- - xī yì róng hé jīn] Rose metal
铅玻璃 [- bō li] 〈化〉 lead glass
铅箔 [- bó] 〈冶〉 lead foil
铅草白花丹 [- cǎo bái huā dān] leadwort
铅衬 [- chèn] leadwork ◇ ～混凝土电解槽 concrete leadlined cell
铅锤 [- chuí] plumb bob; plummet; plumb; bob; lead-hammer; lead ◇ ～ 测量 plumbing; ～ 垂线 〈地物〉 plumb-bob vertical; plumb- bob line; plumb-bob cord; ～ 流形 plumbed manifold; ～ 水准器 〈地测〉 plumb level; ～ 水准仪 plumb level; ～ 涡量 〈流〉 vertical vorticity; ～ 线 perpendicular; vertical

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铅垂面防波堤 [- - miàn fáng bō dī]〈土〉vertical-face breakwater
铅垂线 [- - xiàn]〈建〉plumb line
铅催干剂 [- cuī gān jì] lead drier
铅淬火 [- cuì huǒ] patenting ◇ ～ 钢丝 patented steel wire
铅淬硬化 [- - yìng huà] hardening in lead bath
铅丹 [- dān] miniumite; minium; red lead ◇ ～ 炉 colour oven; ～ 漆 red lead paint
铅弹 [- dàn] plumb
铅弹头 [- - tóu] lead bullet
铅当量 [- dāng liàng] lead equivalent
铅刀 [- dāo]〈刷〉knib
铅刀一割 [- - yì gē]〔谦〕blunt but may be useful; A man of no ability can also achieve an undertaking sometimes.; When a blunt knife is used appropriately by chance, it can also cut things.
铅碲合金 [- dì hé jīn] lead-tellurium alloy
铅垫 [- diàn] lead pad
铅电池组 [- - chí zǔ]〈物〉lead battery
铅电缆蛀虫 [- - lǎn zhù chóng] lead cable borer
铅锭 [- dìng] lead pig ◇ ～ 进料装置 metal feeder
铅毒性麻痹 [- dú xìng má bì] lead palsy
铅二氧化铅激活电池 [- èr yǎng huà qiān jī huó diàn chí] activated lead-lead dioxide battery
铅-二氧化铅储备电池 [- - - - chǔ bèi diàn chí] lead-lead dioxide reserve battery
铅法年龄 [- fǎ nián líng] lead age
铅矾 [- fán]〈硫酸铅矿〉sardinianite; sardiniane; anglesite
铅防护板 [- fáng hù bǎn] lead apron
铅防护屏 [- - - píng] lead (foil) screen
铅粉 [- fěn] lead powder
铅封 [- fēng] lead sealing; car seal: ～ 完整 *seal on*; ～ 已破 *seal off*
铅覆盖层 [- fù gài céng] lead coating
铅钙铀矿 [- gài yóu kuàng] eorasite
铅钢 [- gāng] leaded steel
铅铬黄 [- gè huáng] lead chromate yellow
铅工 [- gōng] splicer ◇ ～ 技艺 plumbing
铅汞合金 [- gǒng hé jīn] lead amalgam
铅罐 [- guàn]〈核〉pig
铅焊 [- hàn]〈冶〉lead welding ◇ ～ 工 lead burner
铅焊料 [- - liào] kupper solder; coarse solder; lead solder
铅焊条 [- - tiáo] burning bar of lead
铅合金 [- hé jīn] cobitalium (alloy); lead alloy
铅黑铜 [- hēi tóng] Ledrit
铅化合物 [- huà hé wù] lead compound
铅黄 [- huáng] masicotite; massicottite; massicot; litharge; lead ocher
铅黄丹 [- - dān]〈中药〉red lead; minium
铅黄铜 [- - tóng] ledrite; leaded brass
铅黄-甘油胶合剂 [- - gān yóu jiāo hé jì]〈材〉litharge-glycerin cement
铅灰阔嘴鹟 [- huī kuò zuǐ wēng] leaden flycatcher
铅灰色 [- - sè] leaden (colour); lead gray: ～ 的云 *leaden clouds*
铅辉石 [- - shí] alamosite
铅回收系统 [- huí shōu xì tǒng] lead recovery circuit
铅基巴氏合金 [- jī bā shì hé jīn]〈冶〉lead-base babbitt; white-metal bearing alloy
铅基白合金 [- - bái hé jīn] Dandelion metal
铅基钙钡轴承合金 [- - gài bèi zhóu chéng hé jīn] lurgi metal
铅基合金 [- - hé jīn] lead-containing alloy
铅基抗摩擦合金 [- - kàng mó cā hé jīn] lead-base antifriction alloy
铅基润滑剂 [- - rùn huá jì]〈材〉lead-soap lubricant
铅基轴承合金 [- - zhóu chéng hé jīn] lead base; Termite
铅-碱金属合金 [- jiǎn jīn shǔ hé jīn] Mathesius metal
铅绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng] lead colic; Poitou colic
铅精炼锅 [- jīng liàn guō] lead improving kettle
铅聚乙烯包皮电缆 [- jù yǐ xī bāo pí diàn lǎn] lepeth cable
铅空盒 [- kōng hé] space box
铅孔雀石 [- kǒng què shí] plumbomalachite
铅块 [- kuài] lead; regulus lead
铅框 [- kuàng] lead
铅矿 [- -] fell; booze ◇ ～ 尾矿 feigh
铅蓝矾 [- lán fán] caledonite
铅蓝方石 [- - fāng shí] roeblingite
铅离子 [- lí zǐ] lead ion
铅粒 [- lì] lead button; lead shot
铅疗法 [- liáo fǎ] plumbotherapy; saturnotherapy
铅龄 [- líng]〈矿〉lead age
铅绿矾 [- lǜ fán] caledonite
铅络合物 [- luò hé wù] lead complex
铅毛 [- máo]〈材〉lead wool
铅冒口 [- mào kǒu] lead riser
铅锰青铜合金 [- měng qīng tóng hé jīn] leaded manganese bronze
铅锰土 [- - tǔ] wachenrodite
铅木 [- mù] leadwood
铅钼磁钢 [- - cí gāng] comol
铅内衬 [- nèi chèn]〈化〉lead lining
铅硼玻璃 [- péng bō li] nonex
铅皮 [- pí] lead sheath ◇ ～ 电缆 lead covered cable; leadsheethed cable; ～ 天沟〈房〉metal valley
铅屏 [- píng]〈物〉lead shield
铅青铜 [- qīng tóng] Allen's metal; lead bronze
铅氢化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] hydroplumbation
铅球 [- qiú]〈体〉shot: 推 ～ *shot put*; *putting the shot* ◇ ～ 运动员 shot-putter
铅熔接 [- róng jiē] lead-burn
铅熔渣 [- - zhā] grey slag
铅绒 [- -] spongy lead
铅塞 [- sāi] lead plug
铅霰石 [- sǎn shí] tarnowitzite
铅色丛山雀 [- sè cóng shān què] lead-coloured bush tit
铅色绿鹃 [- - lǜ juān] plumbeous vireo
铅色蚋莺 [- - ruì yīng] plumbeous gnatcatcher
铅栅 [- shān] lead grid
铅始极板 [- shǐ jí bǎn] lead starting sheet
铅室 [- shì]〈化〉vitriol chamber ◇ ～ 法〈化〉lead-chamber process; ～ 工人 chamberman; ～ 结晶 chamber crystals; ～ 气 chamber gas; ～ 酸 chamber acid
铅试剂 [- - jì] dithizone
铅树 [- shù] lead tree
铅丝 [- sī] ①(镀锌铁丝) galvanized wire ②〈电〉lead wire
铅酸 [- suān] plumbic acid
铅酸钙 [- - gài]〈无化〉calcium plumbate
铅酸钠溶液精制 [- - nà róng yè jīng zhì] doctor process; doctor treatment
铅-酸蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] lead-acid battery
铅酸盐 [- - yán] plumbate
铅钛矿 [- tài kuàng] macedonite
铅糖 [- táng] sugar of lead; lead acetate
铅锑合金 [- tī hé jīn] lead-antimony alloy; regulus metal
铅锑锡(轴承)合金 [- - xī hé jīn] magnolia metal; lead-antimony-tin alloy
铅添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] lead addition
铅条 [- tiáo] ①〈刷〉slug; lead ②(自动铅笔心) lead ③ strap(蓄电中的)
铅铁 [- tiě] galvanized iron ◇ ～ 矾 plumbojarosite; ～ 矿 plumboferrite; ～ 氧体 lead ferrite
铅同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] lead isotope
铅铜流 [- - liú] lead copper matte
铅筒 [- tǒng] lead
铅涂料 [- tú liào]〈涂〉lead paint
铅丸合金 [- wán hé jīn] shot metal
铅烷 [- -] plumbane
铅烷基 [- - jī] plumbyl
铅析法 [- xī fǎ] scorification
铅析金银法 [- - jīn yín fǎ]〈冶〉scorification
铅析渣 [- - zhā] lead scoria(粗铅氧化除杂质时产出的浮渣)
铅锡 [- -] slicker solder ◇ ～ 合金〈冶〉terne metal; capsule metal; Mock silver; terne alloy; ～ 软焊料 Slicker solder
铅锡焊料 [- - hàn liào] plumber's solder ◇ ～ 合金 tinman's solder alloy
铅锡铁各半软钎料 [- - tiě gè bàn ruǎn qiān liào]〈冶〉half-and-half solder
铅烯塑料 [- - sù liào] Densithene
铅系颜料 [- xì yán liào] lead pigment
铅系易切削钢 [- - yì qiē xiāo gāng] lead series free cutting steel
铅线 [- xiàn] spongy lead; blue line; Burton's line; lead line
铅橡皮 [- xiàng pí] lead rubber
铅销 [- xiāo]〈房〉lead dot
铅锌矿床 [- xīn kuàng chuáng] lead-zinc deposit
铅锌矿烧结炉 [- - - shāo jié lú] blowing-up furnace
铅锌密闭鼓风炉 [- - mì bì gǔ fēng lú] imperial smelting furnace ◇ ～ 熔炼 closed blast furnace smelting
铅蓄电池 [- xù diàn chí] lead accumulator; lead storage battery; lead acid battery
铅旋管 [- xuán guǎn] lead coil
铅压接管 [- yā jiē guǎn] lead sleeve
铅压载 [- - zài] lead ballast
铅盐类光电导体 [- yán lèi guāng diàn dǎo tǐ] lead salt photoconductor
铅颜料 [- - liào]〈化〉lead pigments
铅阳极 [- yáng jí] lead anode
铅液泵 [- yè bèng] lead pump
铅液池 [- - chí] lead pool
铅液螺旋搅拌器 [- - luó xuán jiǎo bàn qì] lead rotor(鼓风炉炼锌)
铅液循环泵 [- - xún huán bèng] lead circulating pump
铅-银巴氏合金 [- yín bā shì hé jīn]〈冶〉lead-silver babbitt
铅银铁帽 [- - tiě mào] pacos ore
铅印 [- yìn] letterpress printing; stereotype; relief printing; typographic printing ◇ ～ 本 stereotype edition; ～ 机 letter press
铅硬膏 [- yìng gāo] diachylon
铅鱼 [- yú] fish lead(测深砣的一种); elliptical type weight
铅雨冷凝器 [- yǔ lěng níng qì] lead-splash condenser
铅浴 [- yù] lead bath ◇ ～ 淬火 patenting; ～ 回火 lead tempering; ～ 炉 lead-pot furnace; lead bath furnace; ～ 索氏化处理 lead patenting; ～ 退火 lead annealing
铅皂 [- zào] lead soap ◇ ～ 低粘度润滑脂 mobile grease; ～ 润滑脂 lead-base grease
铅渣 [- zhā] lead skim
铅闸准直仪 [- zhá zhǔn zhí yí] lead-baffled collimator
铅赭石 [- zhě shí] lead ocher; plumbic ocher
铅直 [- zhí] vertical; plumb ◇ ～ 板 lamina perpendicularis; ～ 地层离距 vertical stratigraphic separation; ～ 风速表 anemoclinometer; vertical anemometer; ～ 风速计[仪] anemoclinograph
铅直式砌合 [- - shì qì hé]〈土〉plumb bond
铅指示植物 [- zhǐ shì zhí wù] leadplant
铅制干货集装箱 [- zhì gān huò jí zhuāng xiāng] aluminium dry cargo container
铅制品 [- - pǐn] leadwork; leading
铅制容器 [- - róng qì] castle
铅制屋檐水槽 [- - wū yán shuǐ cáo] eave-lead
铅中毒 [- zhòng dú] plumbism; saturnism; lead poisoning ◇ ～ 脑病〈医〉lead encephalopathy
铅中毒性绞痛 [- - - xìng jiǎo tòng] lead colic
铅珠 [- zhū] lead sweat
铅铸型法 [- zhù xíng fǎ]〈刷〉lead moulding
铅坠子 [- zhuì zi] sinker
铅字 [- zì]〈刷〉type; letter: 小号 ～ *small type*; 用大号 ～ 印刷 *be printed in large type* ◇ ～ 打印杆〈刷〉type bar; ～ 合金 type metal; ～ 面 typeface; ～ 盘 type case; letter board; ～ 身长 body; ～ 条 slug; ～ 凸模 standard; ～ 芯 core; ～ 字脊 back

千 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 数 ①(十个百) thousand: 成 ～ 上万 *by the thousands and tens of thousands*; ～ 分之一 *one* [*a*] *thousandth*; 三 ～ 名学生 *three thousand students* ②(比喻很多) a great amount of; a great number of: ～ 百条建议 *lots and lots of suggestions*; ～ 百年来的梦想 *an age-old dream* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 赦 *Qian Xian*
千安 [- ān] kilo-ampere (ka) ◇ ～ 束流 kiloampere beam current
千奥(斯特) [- ào] kilooersted
千巴 [- bā] kilobar
千靶 [- bǎ] kilobarn
千百万 [- bǎi wàn] millions upon millions (of): ～ 劳动人民 *millions upon millions of working people*
千磅 [- bàng] kip(力或重量的单位)
千比特 [- bǐ tè] kilobit
千变万化 [- biàn wàn huà] the myriads of changes; kaleidoscopic change; unending changes; ever-changing; be infinite in variety: 探照灯和焰火使得天空的颜色 ～。*The search lights and the fireworks made the sky a kaleidoscope of colour.*
千遍万遍 [- - - biàn] thousands of times
千波特 [- bō tè] kilobaud
千不该万不该 [- bù gāi wàn bù gāi] really should not
千仓万箱 [- cāng wàn xiāng] thousands of thousands of grainelevators — a year of abundance
千层冰淇淋 [- céng bīng qí lín] spumoni
千层饼 [- - bǐng] multi-layer steamed bread
千层底 [- - dǐ] strong cloth soles
千层糕 [- - gāo] layer cake
千层盒 [- - hé] Chinese boxes
千层木 [- - mù] paperbark
千差万别 [- chā wàn bié] differ in thousands of ways; a tremendous difference; be in endless variety; multifarious: 世界上的事物是 ～ 的。

Things in the world differ from each other in a thousand ways.

千车万马 [- chē wàn mǎ] a thousand coaches and ten thousand horses

千重峰峦，万顷巨浪 [- chóng fēng luán wàn qǐng jù làng] (over) a thousand perilous peaks, (across) a boundless expanse of seething waves

千愁万恨 [- chóu wàn hèn] a thousand and one worries and hatreds; innumerable [countless] worries and hatreds

千愁万绪 [- - - xù] an endless stream of dreamy thoughts, as if from an inexhaustible spool

千仇万恨 [- - - hèn] deeply hate; a thousand and one hatreds; innumerable [countless] hatreds

千疮百孔 [- chuāng bǎi kǒng] one thousand boils and a hundred holes — in a disastrous state; a hundred holes, a thousand scars; heavily damaged; riddle with a thousand gapping wounds; scarred and battered

千锤百炼 [- chuí bǎi liàn] ①（多次斗争和考验）thoroughly tempered; well-seasoned; much-steeled; go through fire and water; be repeatedly [thoroughly] tempered; by persistentknocking into shape; be steeled over and over again; severe training and hammering ②（多次精细修改）be polished again and again; be revised and rewritten many times; be highly finished

千磁力线 [- cí lì xiàn] kiloline

千村万落 [- cūn wàn luò] thousands of villages

千达因 [- dá yīn] kilodyne

千刀万剐 [- dāo wàn guǎ] punishment by hacking process; have ... hacked to death; cut sb. to [into] pieces; give sb. a thousand cuts; slice sb. into little bits; tear sb. to pieces; thousand cuts and myriad pieces; hack sb. to pieces

千岛 [- dǎo] Thousand Islands

千岛海沟 [- - hǎi gōu] Kuril Trench

千岛群岛 [- - qún dǎo] Kuril Islands ◇ ～ 海流 Kurile current; ～ 人 Kurilian

千岛调味品 [- - tiáo wèi pǐn] Thousand Island dressing

千电子伏 [- diàn zǐ fú] kiloelectronvolt (keV) ◇ ～ 能区 keV range; ～ 级加速器 kevatron

千叮咛万嘱咐 [- dīng níng wàn zhǔ fù] exhort sb. repeatedly [again and again]; give advice repeatedly; warn again and again

千叮万嘱 [- - wàn zhǔ] add a hundred practical hints and a thousand salutary warnings; give many exhortations to sb.; command sb. a hundred thousand times; exhort sb. repeatedly

千端万绪 [- duān wàn xù] very complicated

千吨 [- dūn] kiloton ◇ ～ 当量 kiloton

千恩万谢 [- ēn wàn xiè] give [express] a thousand thanks; a thousand thanks; with a thousand thanks and ten thousand gratitudes; thank sb. profusely [effusively]; be very profuse in one's thanks (for the help offered); profuse gratitude; many thanks

千儿八百 [- er bā bǎi] [口] a thousand or so; a thousand or slightly less

千乏 [- fá] kilovar（无功千伏安）◇ ～ 小时 kilovar-hour

千方百计 [- fāng bǎi jì] make every attempt [every possible effort; every endeavor] to; use [try; take] every means to; use every conceivable method [stratagem] to; use all sorts of wiles and methods to; use all ways and means to; do everything possible to; do one's utmost to; do all in one's power to; resort to every trick to; leave no stone unturned to; try by all means to; try every way to; try in a thousand ways to; try one's utmost to; try [scheme] a thousand and one ways to; try by hook or by crook to; try to ... in all sorts of ways; move heaven and earth to; employ all available means to; stop at nothing to; pull out all stops to; worry out ways to; in every possible way; in all possible ways; in all manner of ways; by all ways and means [devices]; by every means imaginable; by every possible means; inexhaustible in devices and schemes: 我们要 ～ 提高单位面积产量。*We must do everything to raise the per unit yield.*

千分表 [- fēn biǎo] dial gauge; amesdial; dial gage; dial indicator; clock gauge ◇ ～ 切削深度调整 micrometer cutting depth adjustment

千分尺 [- - chǐ] microcalliper; micrometer; milscale; calliper: 内径 ～ *inside micrometer*; 外径 ～ *outside micrometer*; 游标 ～ *vernier micrometer* ◇ ～ 长度档 micrometer length stop; ～ 读数 mike; ～ 环 graduated micrometer collar; ～ 套圈 micrometer collar

千分定位器 [- - dìng wèi qì] micrometer stop

千分度盘 [- - dù pán] milscale

千分伏特计 [- - fú tè jì] voltascope

千分率 [- - lǜ] per mille; permillage

千分螺杆 [- - luó gǎn] microspindle

千分内径规 [- - nèi jìng guī] inside micrometer gauge

千分卡头 [- - qiǎ tóu] micrometer head

千分丝杠 [- - sī gàng] micrometer screw

千分之一 [- - zhī yī] milli ◇ ～ 秒 signa; ～ 英寸〈电〉mil; mil-inch; ～ 英亩 milacre (43.56 平方英尺); ～ 质量单位〈物〉thousandth mass unit

千夫 [- fū] [书] numerous people

千夫所指 [- - suǒ zhǐ] be universally condemned; be condemned by the public; be in the dock; be up for general castigation with a thousand accusing fingers levelled against one; face a thousand accusing fingers: ～，无病而死。*When everybody speaks against a person, it will make him tired of life [frightened to death].*; *A thousand pointing fingers accuse, and a man dies even without a sickness.*; *It is dangerous to incur public wrath.*

千伏 [- fú] kilovolt (KV) ◇ ～ 安 kilovolt-ampere (KVA); ～ 电压 kilovoltage; ～ 峰值〈电子〉kilovolts peak (KVP); ～ 计 kilovoltmeter

千福年 [- - nián]〈宗〉millennium ◇ ～ 说 millennialism; millenarianism; ～ 信奉者 millenarian

千高斯 [- gāo sī] kilogauss

千戈瑞 [- gē ruì] kilogray (=103G)

千古 [- gǔ] ①（长远的年代）through the ages; eternal; for all time: ～ 遗恨 *eternal regret*; ～ 不朽 *immortal* ②（用于挽联、花圈的上款）某某先生 ～！*Eternal repose to Mr. So-and-so!*

千古传诵 [- - chuán sòng] (This book) has been read through all ages.

千古绝唱 [- - jué chàng] (of poems) to rank as a masterpiece throughout the ages; a poetic masterpiece through the ages

千古绝作 [- - - zuò] (to rank as) a masterpiece throughout the ages

千古留名 [- - liú míng] One's name will remain immortal.

千古名言 [- - míng yán] reputed words for myriad years

千古奇谈 [- - qí tán] strange stories of all ages; a forever strange tale

千古奇闻 [- - - wén] an unheard-of fantastic story; a forever strange tale

千古奇冤 [- - - yuān] (suffered) a wrong as great as history has ever known

千古唾骂 [- - tuò mà] earn oneself eternal infamy

千古遗恨 [- - yí hèn] eternal regret

千古贻笑 [- - - xiào] be a laughingstock through the ages

千古卓绝 [- - zhuō jué] unmatched past or present

千古罪人 [- - zuì rén] a traitor through the ages; be condemned as a sinner through the ages; stand condemned through the ages

千赫 [- hè]〈电〉kilohertz (kHz); kilocycles per second

千呼万唤 [- hū wàn huàn] invite sb. time and again; called a great many times; call again and again; urge repeatedly

千花玻璃 [- huā bō li] millefiori; millefiore

千花碱 [- - jiǎn] chlidanthine

千欢万喜 [- huān wàn xǐ] very glad

千回百转 [- huí bǎi zhuǎn] innumerable twists and turns

千回百转，善言相劝 [- - - - shàn yán xiāng quàn] seek in a hundred ways to console sb.

千基尔 [- jī ěr] kilohyl（公制工程质量单位）

千计百谋 [- jì bǎi móu] hundreds and thousands of plans

千家万户 [- jiā wàn hù] thousands of households; thousands upon thousands of families; huge numbers of families; innumerable homes

千焦 [- jiāo]〈物〉kilojoule (KJ)

千娇百媚 [- - bǎi mèi] be exquisitely dainty and ravishingly beautiful; a thousand charms; beautiful and charming

千斤 [- jīn] ①（重量）a thousand *jin* ②（责任重）very heavy; weighty: ～ 重担 *an exceptionally heavy load or responsibility*

千斤顶 [- - dǐng] jack; lifting jack ◇ ～ 垫块 jacking block; ～ 垫座 jack pad; ～ 顶桩 jacking of pile; ～ 搁栅 tail trimmer; ～ 木垫块 jacking block; ～ 油缸 jack cylinder; ～ 载架 jack-carrying frame; ～ 座孔 jacking pocket

千金 [- -] ①（很多的钱）a thousand pieces of gold; a lot of money: ～ 难买 *not to be had even for* 1,000 *pieces of gold*; *not to be bought with money* ②［敬］（女儿）daughter (other than one's own) ③（昂贵）extremely precious

千金菜 [- - cài]（莴苣）garden lettuce

千金方 [- - fāng]（中医典籍）prescriptions worth thousand gold

千金买骨 [- - mǎi gǔ] make a fervent quest for talent; spend a thousand pieces of gold to buy the bones; the eagerness of seeking the worthy; thirst after talent; very eager and sincere in recruiting talented men; greedily welcome men of ability

千金买邻 [- - - lín] spend a lot of money to buy good neighbours — it is hard to have good neighbours

千金买笑 [- - - xiào] spend a thousand ounces of gold to buy a smile — smile of a woman; spend much money for temporary pleasures

千金难买一笑 [- - nán mǎi yí xiào] A thousand taels of gold won't purchase a smile.

千金藤碱 [- - téng jiǎn] stephanine

千金藤宁 [- - - níng] stepharanine

千金藤绕亭 [- - - rào tíng] stepharotine

千金藤素 [- - - sù] cepharanthine

千金藤西明 [- - - xī míng] stebisimine

千金一诺 [- - yí nuò] A promise is worth a thousand ounces of gold.

千金一笑 [- - - xiào] a million-dollar smile; a smile (of a woman) worth a thousand ounces of gold

千金一掷 [- - - zhì] spend money extravagantly [lavishly; in a big way]; a thousand dollars at a throw (of dice); lay down as much as some thousand ounces of silver for a single stake; bet thousands on a single throw; gamble at high stakes

千金易得，知心难觅 [- - yì dé zhī xīn nán mì] Ten thousand taels of gold are easier to come by than an understanding heart.

千金榆 [- - yú]〈植〉carpinus cardata

千金子 [- - zǐ] moleplant seed; Semen Euphorbiae Lathyridis

千斤 [- jin] ①（千斤顶）hoisting jack; jack; screw block; lifting jack ②（防止齿轮倒转装置）pawl ◇ ～ 葫芦 jack; ～ 绳 jack line; ～ 索 topping lift; ～ 闸 orgue

千居里 [- jū lǐ] kilocurie ◇ ～ 源 kilocurie source

千钧一发 [- jūn yí fà] be in grave [imminent] danger; at a crucial [critical] moment; by the skin of one's teeth; hang on by the eyelids [the eyeteeth; a thread]; in a most dangerous condition; in an emergency; close call; a hundredweight hanging by a hair; be in an extremely critical situation

千钧重负 [- - zhòng fù] a heavy load of 30,000 catties; (a descriptive but exaggerative term for) a very heavy burden or heavy responsibilities: 管理生产的 ～ 便落在他的肩上。*The heavy load of managing production was then placed on his shoulder.*

千军万马 [- - wàn mǎ] thousands upon thousands of horses and soldiers — a powerful army; a vast host of infantry and cavalry; hordes of troops and horses; millions of troops; like the charge of a powerful army which no force can stop; a large number of mounted and foot soldiers

千军易得，一将难求 [- - yì dé yí jiàng nán qiú] It is easy to have a thousand soldiers, but hard to find a good general.; It is easy to get thousands of soldiers, but hard to obtain a general.; One general is harder to come by than a thousand soldiers.

千卡 [- kǎ] kilocalorie; large calorie

千卡/(小)时 [- - shí]〈热〉frigorie

千克 [- kè] kilogram; kilogramme; kg.; stathm; lib; brize; borda; kepler; kilon; quilo ◇ ～ 当量〈化〉kilogram-equivalent weight; ～ 基准器 primary kilogram standard; ～ -卡 kilogram-calorie; ～ 令 kilograin (等于 64.8 克); ～ 力 kilogram; kilogramme; kilopond; ～ -米 kilogram-metre; ～ 重 kilopond

千苦万难 [- kǔ wàn nán] the numerous hardships and difficulties

千库(仑) [- kù] kilocoulomb

千勒 [- lè] kilolux

千里 [- lǐ] a thousand *li*; a long distance: 沃野 ～ *a vast expanse of fertile farmland*

千里跋涉 [- - bá shè] trek hundreds of miles

千里冰封，万里雪飘 [- - bīng fēng wàn lǐ xuě piāo] A hundred leagues locked in ice, a thousand leagues of whirling snow.

千里鹅毛 [- - é máo] A goose feather as a gift from one who lives a thousand li away — itself is only a trifle, but conveys deep affection.; a

small gift which has come a long way
千里光 [- - guāng] 〈植〉 climbing groundsel; senecio; senecio scanden ◇ ～ 草病 seneciosis; ～ 蛾 cinnabar; ～ 宁 aureine; ～ 醛 senecialdehyde; ～ 叶定 senecifolidine; ～ 叶碱 senecifolin(e)
千里鸿毛 [- - hóng máo] A present though trifling is accompanied with sincere wishes.; A light gift from afar conveys deep feelings.
千里马 [- - mǎ] a thorough-bred horse (with stamina); a pure breed horse that can sustain long-distance rides; a pedigreed horse with staying power; a sturdy mount that can gallop far without being fatigued; a winged steed; a horse that covers a thousand *li* a day
千里马还需千里人 [- - - hái xū qiān lǐ rén] It takes good horse manship to make the most of a pedigreed horse.; It takes an appreciative patron of influence and position to turn talent and ability to full account.
千里杉 [- - shān] thousand-miler
千里送鹅毛 [- - sòng é máo] a goose feather sent from a thousand *li* away; a small gift that conveys great affection: ～，礼轻情意重 *send the feather of a swan one thousand li — the gift in itself may be insignificant, but the goodwill is deep; a trifling gift sent afar with good-will; The present is trifling, but the feeling is profound.; a small gift with great meaning; The gift itself may be light as a goose feather, but sent from afar, it conveys deep feeling.*
千里迢迢 [- - tiáo tiáo] set out on the long trek to a far distance; far far away; from afar; from a thousand *li* away; over a great distance
千里眼 [- - yǎn] ①（眼光敏锐，看得远）have the faculty of foreseeing distant future events as clairroyants claim to have ②（远见之人）farsighted person ③〈心理〉clairvoyance ④（旧时称望远镜）telescope; field glasses
千里姻缘一线牵 [- - yīn yuán yí xiàn qiān] Two beings destined to marry each other, though born a thousand miles apart, can be tied together by a single string.; A fate match across a thousand miles is drawn by a thread.; People a thousand li apart may be linked by marriage.
千里之堤溃于蚁穴 [- - zhī dī kuì yú yǐ xué] A solid dyke can collapse because of an ant hole in it.; One ant hole may cause the collapse of a thousand-*li* dyke.; Slight negligence may lead to great disaster.; A small leak will sink a great ship.; The collapse of a thousand *li* dyke [embankment] begins from the ant-hole.
千里之行，始于足下 [- - - xíng shǐ yú zú xià] A thousand-*li* journey starts with the first step.; A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step.; A thousand-*li* journey is started by taking the first step.; A thousand-*li* journey must start with one step.; A trip covering over 1,000 kilometers begins with the first step.; He who would climb the ladder must begin at the bottom.; The hishest eminence is to be gained step by step.
千立方米 [- lì fāng mǐ] kilostere
千粒重 [- - zhòng] the weight of a thousand seeds
千了百当 [- liǎo bǎi dàng] thousand finished and hundred perfected; Everything has been arranged.; All is in order.; contain a grain of truth; Everything is ready.
千流明 [- liú míng] kilolumen
千卢 [- lú] kilorutherford
千虑一得 [- lǜ yì dé] Even a fool may sometimes have a good idea.; A fool may give a wise man counsel.; contain a grain of truth; Even a fool occasionally hits on a good idea.: 我们的意见也许会有 ～ 之处，供你参考。*Our observations may contain a grain of truth for you to refer to.*
千虑一失 [- - - shī] Even a wise man sometimes makes a mistake.; Even the wise are not always free from error.
千伦琴 [- lún qín] kiloroentgen
千枚板岩 [- méi bǎn yán] phyllite slate
千枚糜棱岩 [- - mí léng yán] phyllonite; phyllite-mylonite
千枚岩 [- - yán] 〈地〉 phyllite
千门万户 [- mén wàn hù] numerous households
千糜岩 [- mí yán] phyllonite
千米 [- mǐ] kilometre (km.) ◇ ～ 波 kilometre wave
千秒差距 [- miǎo chā jù] 〈天〉 kiloparsec (kpc)
千摩尔 [- mó ěr] kilomol; kilomole
千难万难 [- nán wàn nán] extremely difficult
千难万险 [- - - xiǎn] numerous difficulties and dangers; numerous dangers and hazards; (There are) risks and hardships.; be beset by perils; innumerable hazards and hardships; untold hardships and risks
千年不烂心 [- nián bú làn xīn] 〈植〉 bittersweet; snakeberry
千年虫 [- - chóng] millennium bug
千年笛鲷 [- - dí diāo] government brean; jenoar
千年健 [- - jiàn] 〈中药〉 rhizoma homalonemae; homalomena occulta
千年桐 [- - tóng] aleurite montana
千年万载 [- - wàn zǎi] a long long time; many years; thousands of years; throughout the ages
千年王国 [- - wáng guó] millenium
千年问题 [- - wèn tí] millennium bug
千欧 [- ōu] kilo-ohm (kΩ)
千篇一律 [- piān yí lǜ] follow the same pattern; all in the same key; all of the same pattern; a thousand pieces of the same tune; repeat each other; set form for all cases; set mould for everything that comes up; stereotyped: 他的文章 ～，一个调调儿。*His articles are fixed in form and monotonous in content.*
千奇百怪 [- qí bǎi guài] all sorts [kinds] of strange things; exceedingly strange; an infinite variety of fantastic phenomena; a great variety of fantasies: ～ 的形状 *all sorts of strange shapes*
千千万万 [- qiān wàn wàn] thousands on [upon] thousands of; thousands and thousands of; thousands and tens of thousands; tens of thousands of; myriads of; millions upon millions of
千秋 [- qiū] ①（很长久的时间）a thousand years; centuries: 万古 ～ *through all eternities* ②[敬]（旧称人寿辰）birthday (other than one's own)
千秋大业 [- - dà yè] a great cause for a thousand autumns [years]; an eternal lasting enterprise
千秋定论 [- - dìng lùn] a fixed statement for a thousand autumns [years]
千秋万代 [- - wàn dài] the ages to come; for thousands of years; generation after generation; from generation to generation; in [for] all the centuries to come; throughout the ages
千秋之后 [- - zhī hòu] after death
千砌砖石衬壁 [- qì zhuān shí chèn bì] steen; stein; steyn
千屈菜胺 [- qū cài àn] lythramine
千屈菜定 [- - - dìng] lythridine
千屈菜碱 [- - - jiǎn] lythrine
千屈菜尼定 [- - - ní dìng] lythranidine
千屈菜辛 [- - - xīn] lythracine
千人唱，万人和 [- rén chàng wàn rén hè] Many lead in the singing and many more join in.; many respond
千人所指 [- - suǒ zhǐ] be subjected to the censure of everybody
千人一面，万口一腔 [- - yí miàn wàn kǒu yì qiāng] one face for a thousand people and one mouth for ten thousand people; stereotyped
千人长 [- - zhǎng] (古希腊) chiliarch
千日疮 [- rì chuāng] 〈医〉 verruca vulgaris; wart
千日红 [- - hóng] 〈植〉 globe amaranth; gomphrena globosa ◇ ～ 根 paratudo
千日菊醇 [- - jú chún] spilanthol
千日菊烯 [- - - xī] spilanthene
千日菊酰胺 [- - - xiān àn] affinin; spilanthol
千日行善，善犹不足；一日行恶，恶自有余 [- - xíng shàn shàn yóu bù zú yí rì xíng è è zì yǒu yú] If you do good for a thousand days you still won't have done enough, but if you do ill for one day that will be too much.
千山万壑 [- shān wàn hè] innumerable mountains and valleys
千山万水 [- - - shuǐ] numerous hills and streams; a journey filled with numerous difficulties and dangers; many high mountains and numerous streams; ten thousand crags and torrents; numerous mountains and rivers; a long and arduous journey
千赊不如八百现 [- shē bù rú bā bǎi xiàn] A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.; Better an egg today than a hen tomorrow.
千升 [- shēng] 〈力〉 kilol; kiloliter (kl)
千乘之国 [- shèng zhī guó] a big country with a thousand carriages; a state with a thousand chariots
千思万愁 [- sī wàn chóu] abandon oneself to the thousand unknown plaints and grievances
千思万想 [- - - xiǎng] think over and over again; plan and devise
千思万绪涌上心头 [- - - xù yǒng shàng xīn tóu] all sorts of feelings welling up inside sb.
千丝万缕 [- - - lǚ] have all kinds of connections with; a thousand and one links; countless ties; have a thousand and one ties with; (to be tied) in a hundred and one ways (to); (to be linked with sb.) in a thousand and one ways; interrelated in innumerable ways: 有着 ～ 的联系 *have a thousand and one links; be tied in a hundred and one ways*
千算万算，不及天算 [- suàn wàn suàn bù jí tiān suàn] Whatever human minds intend, it is Heaven that decides the end.
千随百顺 [- suí bǎi shùn] yield and comply completely
千岁 [- suì] ①（千年）a thousand years ②（对皇帝所封诸王的直接称呼）Your Highness ③（对皇帝所封诸王的间接称呼）His Highness ④（日本一城市）Chitose
千穗谷 [- - gǔ] prince's-feather
千态万状 [- tài wàn zhuàng] various forms; myriads of phases and phenomena
千头赤松 [- tóu chì sōng] Japanese table pine
千头万绪 [- - wàn xù] a multitude of things; a host of miscellaneous problems; a multitude of things; a thousand and one things to attend to; thousands of strands and loose ends; extremely complicated and difficult to unravel; a thousand things to attend to; complexities of a situation: 这个问题 ～，三言两语说不清楚。*This problem is too complicated to be explained in a few words.* ～ 涌上心头。*A thousand confused thoughts come to one's mind.*
千妥万妥 [- tuǒ wàn tuǒ] multiplied security
千瓦 [- wǎ] kilowatt (KW) ◇ ～ 分贝 〈电〉 decibels above 1 kilowatt (dbk); decibels with reference to one kilowatt; ～ 计 kilowatt meter; ～ 时 kilowatt-hour; ～ 时计 kilowatt-hour meter; ～ 小时 kilowatt-hour
千万 [- wàn] ①（一千个万）ten million; millions upon millions ②（务必）be sure to; do: 这事你 ～ 记着。*Be sure to bear this in mind.* ～ 要小心啊！*Do be careful!* 这事儿 ～ 不可掉以轻心。*We must under no circumstances take this lightly.* 你 ～ 要按时到达那里。*You must be there on time.*
千万别忘 [- - bié wàng] Be sure not to forget.
千万珍重 [- - zhēn zhòng] Do take care of your health.
千微克 [- wēi kè] kilogamma
千微升 [- - shēng] kilolambda
千位 [- wèi] kilobit (kb)
千禧年 [- xǐ nián] millennium ◇ ～ 说 〈圣经〉 millennialism; ～ 信奉者 millenarian
千禧婴儿 [- yīng ér] millennium infant; millennium baby
千谢万谢 [- xiè wàn xiè] give [express] a thousand thanks; thank sb. a thousand times; many, many thanks
千辛万苦 [- xīn wàn kǔ] go through untold [many] hardships; go through thick and thin; all kinds of hardships; countless hardships; innumerable trials and tribulations; have a hard time; laboriously; set one's shoulders to the wheel; spare no pains; untold hardships: 历尽 ～ *after innumerable hardships*
千岩万壑 [- yán wàn hè] many mountains; hills upon hills; innumerable mountains and valleys; mountains upon mountains
千言万语 [- - - yǔ] thousands and thousands of words; a great deal of talk; a host of words; innumeralbe words (to persuade); There's a whole lot we'd like to say.: ～ 也表达不尽我的感激心情。*No words can fully express my gratitude.* ～ 涌上心头。*Thousands of words welled up in one's heart.*
千依百顺 [- yī bǎi shùn] be obedient to sb. in every matter; agree with sb. about everything; be all obedience; be like wax in sb.'s hands; be subservient to sb.'s every wish; listen to sb. and be willing to do anything he [she] wishes
千由阑 [- yóu lán] kilurane (放射性能量单位)
千载难逢 [- zǎi nán féng] It happens only once in a thousand years.; difficult to meet in a thousand years; only once in a lifetime; occurring only once in a thousand years; very rare; once in a blue moon: ～ 的机会 *a golden opportunity; the chance of a lifetime; an once-in-a-life-time opportunity*
千载一时[遇] [- - yì shí] a golden opportunity; an extremely rare chance [opportunity]; a (very) rare opportunity; only once in a thousand years; (A thing like that) only happens once in a blue moon; a time of a thousand years; the chance of a lifetime: 不要糟踏这样一个 ～ 的机会。*Don't waste such a golden opportunity.*

千张 [- zhang] a kind of dried pieces of bean curd
千兆 [- zhào] kilomega; giga; gillion ◇ ～ 电子伏 billion electron-volts (BeV, GeV); ～ 电子伏能区 GeV range; ～ 欧姆 begohm; ～ 瓦 gigawatt
千兆分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] billi
千兆赫 [- - hè] gigahertz (GHz); kilomega hertz (kMHz); kilomegacycle per second (kMc/s) ◇ ～ 计算机 gigahertz computer
千兆位 [- - wèi] (109 位) billibit; kilomegabit
千兆周 [- - zhōu] gigacycle (Gc); kilomegacycle ◇ ～ 计算机 gigacycle computer
千真万确 [- zhēn wàn què] (be) absolutely true; really and truly; That's only too true.; (as) sure as a gun; as sure as death; sure enough; One can swear it is true.; very real: 我可以证实他的话是 ～ 的。*I can attest to the absolute truth of his statement.*
千周 [- zhōu] kilocycle (KC)
千周/秒 [- - miǎo] kilocycles per second (kc/s)
千重 [- zhòng] thousandweight (等于 1000 磅的单位)
千姿百态 [- zī bǎi tài] in different poses and with different expressions; in thousands of postures
千字 [- zì] K word
千字节 [- - jié] kilobyte
千字小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] a short-short story; a thousand-word story
千足虫 [- zú chóng] thousand-legger; millipede; milleipede; milliped; scolopendra

迁(遷) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 动 ①(迁移) move: ～ 出[入] *move out [in]*; ～ 往他处 *move to another place*; 这对新婚夫妇 ～ 入新居。*The newly married couple moved into their new home.* ②(转变) change: 事过境～。*The matter is all over, and the situation has changed.* ③(古时指调动官职) be appointed to a certain post: ～ 调 *transfer to another post* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 章 *Qian Zhang*

迁并 [- bìng] move and combine
迁车台 [- chē tái] transfer platform
迁出 [- chū] {生态} emigration
迁到 [- dào] adjourn
迁地为良 [- dì wéi liáng] It is better to remove oneself to another place.; A change of place is advisable.
迁都 [- dū] move the capital to another place
迁飞途径 [- fēi tú jìng] flyway
迁就 [- jiù] accommodate oneself to; yield to; give in to: 过于 ～ *excessively accommodating*; 无原则的 ～ *unprincipled accommodation*; 无原则的～ 对他有害。*Unprincipled accommodation will do harm to him.* 对他的错误不能 ～。*We mustn't pass over his mistakes.* ◇ ～ 抑制因子 migration inhibition factor; ～ 主义 excessive accommodation
迁就姑息 [- - gū xī] excessively accommodating; overlenient
迁就妥协 [- - tuǒ xié] meet one's disputants more than halfway in order to reach a compromise; waive certain claims; make concessions by way of compromise
迁居 [- jū] move (house); change residence; move into another house: 从中国 ～ 到日本 *emigrate from China to Japan*; ～ 农村 *move to the countryside*
迁流 [- liú] [书] pass; elapse
迁怒 [- nù] vent one's anger on sb. who's not to blame; transfer one's anger on others
迁怒于人 [- - yú rén] vent one's anger on others; give vent to one's rage in an indiscriminate attack on others; start venting one's anger on others; transfer one's anger to others; work off one's rage and resentment on others
迁入 [- rù] {生态} immigration
迁善改过 [- shàn gǎi guò] change one's evil ways and reform; reform and become good
迁徙 [- xǐ] metaptosis; move; migrate; change one's residence: 有些鸟随季节 ～。*Some birds migrate as season changes.* ◇ ～ 伯劳 migrant shrike; ～ 带 zone of migration; ～ 动物 migrant; ～ 蝗 migratory locust; migratory grasshopper; ～ 行为 migratory behaviour; ～ 兴奋 zugunruhe; ～ 鹰 passage hawk; ～ 种类 planetous
迁徙流离 [- - liú lí] homeless and wandering from place to place
迁徙自由 [- - zì yóu] freedom to change one's residence; freedom of residence
迁延 [- yán] delay; defer; procrastinate: ～ 时日 *cause a long delay*; *delay in doing sth.* (*to gain time*); *become long-drawn-out*; ～ 一周 *delay sth. for a week* ◇ ～ 剂量 protraction dose
迁延性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] {医} organizing pneumonia; unresolved pneumonia
迁延因循，一事无成 [- - yīn xún yí shì wú chéng] By the street of "By-and-by", one arrives at the house of "Never".
迁移 [- yí] move; remove; migrate; shift; transport; migration; transference; removal ◇ ～ 变化 convective change; ～ 长度 migration length; ～ 成型 transfer molding; ～ 单位 transfer unit; ～ 导数 convective derivative; ～ 电流 transference cell; ～ 电子效应 {固物} transferred-electron effect; ～ 动物 migrant; ～ 度 mobilance; ～ 方程 transport equation; ～ 机构 transport mechanism; travel mechanism; ～ 基团 migrating group; ～ (运动)基准线 line of movement data; ～ 距离 migration distance; ～ 粒子 transit particle; ～ 率 mobility; transport factor; ～ 面积 {核} migration area; ～ 起点 migration origin; ～ 气球 migrating balloon; ～ 倾向 migration aptitude; ～ 取样法 transfer method; ～ 群聚 symporia; ～ 试验 migration test; ～ 数 transference number; migration number; {化} transport number; ～ 速率 migration rate; ～ 算子 transfer operator; ～ 图谱 mobility spectrum; ～ 途径 {脊椎} flyway; ～ 外因 migration agent; ～ 系数 transport coefficient; ～ 性 {物} mobility; {化} migration; ～ 蚜 migrans; ～ 因数 transport factor; ～ 幼虫 larva migrans; ～ 脂酶 mobilizing lipase; ～ 植物 migrant; ～ 终点 migration terminus
迁葬 [- zàng] move graveyard to another place

扦 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 度 *Qian Du*
扦官 [- guān] a surname: ～ 云 *Qianguan Yun*

签(簽、Ⅰ③Ⅱ籤) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 动 ①(签名) sign; autograph: 请你 ～ 个字。*Please sign your name here.* 他们不敢在写的东西上 ～ 他们的名。*They did not dare to put their names to what they wrote.* ②(签署意见) make brief comments on a document ③(粗粗地缝) tack: 把袖口 ～上 *tack on a cuff* Ⅱ 名 ①(竹签) bamboo slips used for divination or drawing lots: 抽 ～ *draw lots* ②(作为标志用的小条或硬纸片) label; sticker: 标 ～ *label*; *sticker*; 航空邮 ～ *air mail sticker*; 书 ～ *bookmarker* ③(有尖的小细棍) a slender pointed piece of bamboo or wood: 牙 ～ *tooth pick*

签标器 [- biāo qì] endorser
签呈 [- chéng] [旧] brief document submitted to a superior; petition
签到 [- dào] register one's attendance at a meeting or at an office; sign in: 他于七点半 ～ 上班。*He signed on at half past seven.* 出席会议的人在进入大厅前均须 ～。*All the participants were required to sign in as they entered the hall to attend the meeting.* ◇ ～ 簿 attendance book; ～ 处 sign-in desk
签订 [- dìng] conclude and sign: ～ 合同 *sign [conclude; enter into] a contract*; ～ 条约 *sign a treaty*; ～ 协议 *sign an agreement*; ～ 协定的各方 *the parties signatory to the agreement*; 两国 ～ 了文化协定。*The two countries signed a cultural agreement.*
签发 [- fā] sign and issue: ～ 地点与日期 *place and date of issue*; ～ 汇票 *issue of bill of exchange*; ～ 文件 *authorize and dispatch document signature*; *sign and issue a document*; ～ 护照 *issue a passport*
签号 [- hào] sign
签合同 [- hé tong] sign a contract; conclude a contract
签名 [- míng] sign one's name; autograph: ～ 盖章 *sign and affix one's seal*; *set one's hand and seal to*; ～ 记念册 *an autograph album*; 有 ～ *bear the signature*; 持证人 ～ *holder's signature*; ～ 使契据生效 *execute a deed*; 亲笔 ～ 的书 *an autographed book* ◇ ～ 簿 visitors' book; ～ 人 signer; ～ 运动 sign-in; signature drive
签名留念 [- - liú niàn] give one's autograph as a momento
签牌 [- pái] cut
签批 [- pī] sign
签认遗嘱 [- rèn yí zhǔ] acknowledge a will
签收 [- shōu] sign after receiving sth.; sign to acknowledge the receipt of sth.; sign for: ～ 挂号信 *sign for a registered letter*
签署 [- shǔ] sign; affix; subscribe: ～ 联合公报 *sign a joint communiqué*; ～ 法案 *subscribe an act*; ～ 意见 *write comments and sign one's name (on a document)*; 联合 ～ *joint signature*; 有权力 ～ *have power to sign* ◇ ～ 人 signer; signatory; subscriber; ～ 无条件合同 old-line company
签署国 [- - guó] signatory ◇ ～ 政府 signatory government
签条 [- tiáo] docket
签筒 [- tǒng] lot pot
签押 [- yā] [旧] sign
签约 [- yuē] sign a contract: 上星期该公司 ～ 增雇 50 名工人。*The firm signed on fifty more workers last week.* 约翰昨天 ～ 受雇。*John signed on yesterday.* ◇ ～ 国 signatory country; ～ 人 parties to a contract; ～ 日期 date of contract; ～ 仪式 signing ceremony; ～ 自由 freedom of contract
签证 [- zhèng] visa; visé: 出境 ～ *exit visa*; 过境 ～ *transit visa*; 入境 ～ *entry visa*; 互免 ～ *mutual exemption of visas*; 办理护照 ～ 手续 *get one's passport visaed*; 领事 ～ *consular visa*; 技术 ～ *technical visa*; 申请延长 ～ 有效期限 *apply for extension of one's visa* ◇ ～ 机关 visa-granting office; ～ 手续费 consulage; ～ 支票 certified check
签注 [- zhù] attach a slip of paper to a document with comments on it; write comments on a document; endorsement
签字 [- zì] sign; affix one's signature: ～ 认证 *authentication*; 中转 ～ *sign a transfer*; ～ 让与财产 *sign away*; *sign over*; 持证人 ～ *signature of bearer*; 亲笔 ～ *handwriting signature*; 伪造 ～ *forged signature*; 在支票上 ～ *sign one's name to a cheque*; ～ 作废 *cancel a signature*; 协定 ～ 后立即生效。*The agreement shall enter into force upon signature.* ◇ ～ 国 signatory state; signatory; ～ 人 signatory; ～ 样本 specimen signature; ～ 仪式 signing ceremony; ～ 一方 signatory party
签字盖章 [- - gài zhāng] sign and seal; put one's signature and seal on; sign and put one's personal seal on; sign and affix one's seal; set one's hand and seal to; add one's signature
签字画押 [- - huà yā] sign one's name [make a personal mark] on a document; sign or make one's cross [mark]: 工程师同总经理一起在承包合同上 ～。*The engineers and the manager-in-chief signed or made their marks together on the contract.*

僉 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] [书] 同"愆" [qiān]

仟 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 数 ("千"的大写) thousand (used on cheques, etc., to avoid mistakes or alterations)

愆 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] [书] Ⅰ 名 (罪过; 过失) fault; transgression: 前 ～ *past faults* Ⅱ 动 (错过时期) transgress (time limit)
愆期 [- qī] pass the appointed time; delay

佥(僉) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] [书] Ⅰ 副 (都; 全) all Ⅱ 动 ①(签) sign ②(调动官职) transfer Ⅲ 名 ①(众人) the whole ②(连枷) flail

鸽 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 动 (鸡、鸟等用尖嘴啄食) peck: 小鸡会把你扔在地上的谷子全 ～ 起来吃掉。*The chickens will peck up all the grain that you throw on the ground.*

悭(慳) [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 形 ①(吝啬) stingy; miserly ②(少) little ③(穷困) poor Ⅱ 动 (缺欠) be short of; lack: 缘 ～ 一面 *have never met*
悭吝 [- lìn] stingy; miserly: ～ 人 *miser*

汗 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] (构词成分)见下。
汗阳 [- yáng] (县名, 今作千阳) Qianyang (a county in Shaanxi Province)

搴 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①(拔) wrest away by hand: ～ 旗 *capture a flag* ②(撩起; 揭起) lift up ③(采摘) pick ④(举) hold up Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 扬 *Qian Yang*
搴旗斩将 [- qí zhǎn jiàng] pull up enemy flags and behead enemy generals on the battle field

褰 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(撩起; 揭起) lift up: ～ 裳 *lift up skirt* (*as in wading river*) ②(散开) spread out Ⅱ 名 (套裤) leggings

骞 [ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①(高举) hold high up: ～ 旗 *hold up flag* ②(亏损) be defective ③(揭起) lift up Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 味道 *Qian Weidao*

谦[ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] Ⅰ 形（谦虚）modest：过 ～ *too modest*；～ 和 *modest and amiable*；自 ～ *modest about oneself* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 卫 *Qian Wei*

谦卑 [- bēi] humble; modest：挫折与失败会使人 ～。*Defeat and failure make people humble.* 他对上级很 ～。*He is very humble towards his superiors.*

谦卑逊顺 [- - xùn shùn] humble and retiring

谦辞 [- cí] self-depreciatory expression

谦恭 [- gōng] modest and courteous; modest and polite：言词 ～ *courteous in wording*；店员们都很 ～ 客气。*The clerks are courteous.*

谦恭有礼 [- - yǒu lǐ] respectful and polite

谦和 [- hé] modest and gentle

谦谦君子 [- qiān jūn zǐ] ①（旧指谦虚的人）a modest, self-disciplined gentleman; a modest, cautious gentleman ②（故作谦虚的人）a hypocritically modest person

谦让 [- ràng] modestly decline：你做这工作再合适不过，不要 ～ 了。*You are just the person for the job. Don't decline out of modesty.*

谦受益 [- shòu yì] Humility [Modesty] is advantageous.：～，满招损。*The modest receive benefit, while the conceited reap failure.*

谦虚 [- xū] ①（虚心）modest; self-effacing：～是一种美德。*Modesty is a kind of virtue.* ～使人进步。*Modesty helps one to go forward.* 这位校长很 ～。*This headmaster is very modest.* 约翰，不要过于 ～。让大家知道你的才能吧。*John, don't hide your light under a bushel. Let the world see what you can do.* ②（说谦虚的话）make modest remarks：他 ～ 了一番，终于接受了这项工作。*After making a few modest remarks he finally promised to do the work.*

谦虚谨慎 [- - jǐn shèn] be modest and prudent; humble and cautious; humility

谦逊 [- xùn] modest; unassuming; modesty：许多名人都很 ～。*Many famous people are surprisingly humble.* 他态度 ～。*He is modest in his behaviour.*

阡[ㄑㄧㄢ] [qiān] 名 ①［书］（田地中间南北方向的小路）a footpath between fields, running north and south ②［书］（通往坟墓的道路）a path leading to a grave ③［书］（泛指田野）field ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 能 *Qian Neng*

阡陌 [- mò] ［书］ crisscross footpaths between fields

阡陌交通 [- - jiāo tōng] crisscross of paths in fields; Highways of traffic ran in all directions.

阡陌纵横 [- - zòng héng] Straight paths cross the fields.; numerous footpaths in the field; The paths crisscrossed in the fields.

佉[ㄑㄧㄢㄨㄚ] [qiānwǎ] 量（千瓦的旧称）kilowatt (KW)

qián ㄑㄧㄢˊ

墝[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] 名（地名用字）a word used in a place name：车路 ～ *Cheluqian (in Taiwan Province)*

鞬[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián]（构词成分）见“骊鞬”[lí qián]

荨(蕁、藓)[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián]（构词成分）见下。另见 xún。

荨麻 [- má] nettle

荨麻疹 [- - zhěn] nettle-rash; urticaria

乾[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 名 ①（八卦之一）qian, one of the Eight Diagrams ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 亮 *Qian Liang* Ⅱ 形（旧时称男性的）male
另见 gān；“干Ⅰ⑤、Ⅱ④⑤、Ⅳ”

乾纲不振 [- gāng bú zhèn] be henpecked

乾纲大振 [- - dà zhèn] Husband reestablished his power vis-a-vis his wife.

乾坤 [- kūn] ①（象征天地、阴阳等）heaven and earth; the universe：扭转 ～ *bring about a radical change in the existing state of affairs*; *reverse the course of events* ②（男女）male and female

乾隆 [- lóng]（清高宗年号）Qianlong

掮[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] 动［方］（扛）carry on the shoulder

掮客 [- kè] broker：房地产 ～ *real estate broker*；政治 ～ *political broker* ◇ ～ 佣金 brokerage; commission

虔[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 形（恭敬）pious; sincere Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 华 *Qian Hua*

虔诚 [- chéng] pious; devout; devoted：～ 的祷告 *a devout prayer*；～ 的基督徒 *a devout Christian*；她很 ～。*She is pious.*

虔敬 [- jìng] reverent; devotional

虔仁 [- rén] a surname：～ 杰 *Qianren Jie*

虔心祈祷 [- xīn qí dǎo] wrestle

虔信 [- xìn] piety ◇ ～ 派 pietist；～ 主义 Pietism

黔[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 形（黑色）black Ⅱ 名 ①（贵州的别称）another name for Guizhou Province ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 敖 *Qian Ao*

黔驴技穷 [- lú jì qióng] be at [come to] one's wit's end; be at the end of one's rope; show feet of clay; have exhausted one's tricks; have exhausted one's bag of tricks; have no other tricks left to play; on one's last legs; The proverbial donkey in ancient Guizhou has exhausted its tricks.; with nothing much left up in the sleeves

黔驴之技 [- - zhī jì] tricks of the (proverbial) Guizhou donkey — tricks not to be feared; cheap tricks; at the end of one's rope

黔首 [- shǒu] the common people (a term used in ancient China)

黔首黎民 [- - lí mín] black heads and black-haired people; the people (of China)

钱(錢)[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 名 ①（铜钱）copper coin; cash：古 ～ *ancient coins*；两个铜 ～ *two coppers* [*cash*] ②（货币）money：零 ～ *small* [*pocket*] *money*；挣 ～ *make money*；这个多少～? *How much is this?* ③（款子）fund; sum：收到一笔 ～ *receive a certain sum*；我希望买一辆汽车，但是还没有筹到这笔 ～。*I should like to buy a new car but haven't got the wherewithal.* 这笔 ～ 是专为保健事业用的。*The fund is earmarked for public health services.* ④（钱财）wealth; riches：有 ～ 人家 *wealthy family*；有～有势 *both rich and influential* ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 玄同 *Qian Xuantong* Ⅱ 量（重量单位）*qian*, a unit of weight (=5 grams)

钱包 [- bāo] wallet; purse; moneybag

钱币 [- bì] coin ◇ ～ 兑换器 money exchanger; ～ 鉴定人 shroff; ～ 谱 pedigree; ～ 收藏 numismatist

钱币虫 [- - chóng] nummulite ◇ ～ 灰岩 nummulitic limestone

钱币学 [- - xué] numismatics ◇ ～ 家 numismatist

钱币状滨藜 [- - zhuàng bīn lí] old man saltbush

钱币状湿疹 [- - - shī zhěn] eczema nummulare

钱财 [- cái] wealth; money：浪费 ～ *waste of money*；拥有 ～ *possess wealth*

钱钞 [- chāo] money; currency

钱出急门家 [- chū jí mén jiā] Most of the money comes from households anxious to have the desired thing done quickly.; Where the demand is urgent or pressing, the consumer pays readily even fancy prices.

钱串子 [- chuàn zi] cash strings

钱串子脑袋 [- - - nǎo dai] a money-grubber

钱袋 [- dài] wallet; purse; bag

钱袋腰带 [- - yāo dài] money belt

钱袋子 [- - zi] fund sources

钱德勒颤[晃动] [- dé lè chàn dòng]〈地物〉Chandler wobble

钱德勒周期 [- - - zhōu qī] Chandler period

钱儿癣 [- ér xuǎn] tinea corporis;［口］ringworm of the body

钱范 [- fàn] coin mould

钱谷 [- gǔ] levies in kind and money; formerly, magistrate's assistant in charge of taxes

钱柜 [- guì] money-locker; moneybox; till

钱盒 [- hé] money box

钱夹 [- jiā] billfold

钱可[能]通神 [- kě tōng shén] Money can move (even) the gods.; Money makes the mare go.; If one has money, one may associate with the gods.; Money talks.; Money makes people accommodating.; There's hope while there's a shot in the locker.; Who holds the purse rules the house.

钱粮 [- liáng]［旧］land tax; taxes on farm lands

钱龙 [- lóng] millepede

钱没白花 [- méi bái huā] get one's money's worth：我们非常欣赏这部电影，觉得 ～。*We enjoy the film so much that we felt we'd got our money's worth.*

钱迷心窍 [- mí xīn qiào] be blinded by lust for gain

钱囊线 [- náng xiàn]〈数〉wallet curve

钱票 [- piào]［口］paper money; paper currency

钱塞里体 [- sāi lǐ tǐ] chancery (印刷)

钱生钱，利滚利 [- shēng qián lì gǔn lì] Money begets money.

钱塘潮 [- táng cháo] the Qiantang bore

钱塘江 [- - jiāng] the Qiantang River

钱癣 [- xuǎn]〈医〉tinea glabrosa

钱庄 [- zhuāng] old-style Chinese private bank; money houses; money shop; native bank

钳(箝、Ⅱ①拑)[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 名 ①（钳子）pincers; pliers; tongs：火 ～ *fire*[*coal*] *tongs*；克丝 ～ *combination pliers*；老虎 ～ *pincer pliers*；手～ *hand vice* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 且 *Qian Ju* Ⅱ 动 ①（夹住）grip (with pincers); clamp：用钳子把烧红的铁 ～ 住 *grip a piece of red-hot iron with a pair of tongs* ②（限制；约束）restrain：～ 口不言 *keep one's mouth shut*; *keep mum*; *shut the mouth tightly and not speak*

钳板 [- bǎn] nipper

钳堡 [- bǎo] tenaille; tenail

钳闭 [- bì] icarceration

钳顿包茎 [- dùn bāo jīng] paraphimosis

钳耳 [- ěr] a surname：～ 君彻 *Qian'er Junche*

钳杆 [- gǎn] claw beam; nippling lever

钳工 [- gōng] ①（工种）benchwork ②（工人）fitter; tongman ◇ ～ 锤 fitter's hammer; ～ 工作 bench work; ～ 刮刀 machinist's scraper; ～ 台 bench; ～ 箱 vice table cage; ～ 錾 top chisel; ～ 装配工具 fitter's tool

钳工台长柄剪 [- - tái cháng bǐng jiǎn] lopping shears

钳夹 [- jiā] forceps holder ◇ ～ 制动器 clamshell brake

钳夹式水稻拔秧机 [- - shì shuǐ dào bá yāng jī] pincette type seedling puller

钳接 [- jiē] cramp joint

钳具 [- jù] tonger

钳口 [- kǒu] bite; jaw

钳口结舌 [- - jié shé] keep one's mouth shut; button up the lips; keep mum; keep silent; tongue-tied; be forced to keep silence

钳口辎笔 [- - tāo bǐ] gag one's mouth and put away the pen — avoid trouble

钳连接 [- lián jiē] clipper joint

钳砌石层 [- qì shí céng] chain course

钳取器 [- qǔ qì] protractor

钳式安培计 [- shì ān péi jì] snap-on ammeter; clamp-on ammeter

钳式带卷吊具 [- - dài juǎn diào jù] lifting grab

钳式电流表 [- - diàn liú biǎo] tong-type ammeter

钳式吊车 [- - diào chē] crab crane; dogging crane; tong crane

钳式减速器 [- - jiǎn sù qì] jaw-type rail brake

钳式压铆机 [- - yā mǎo jī] C-yoke squeezer

钳式液压缓行器 [- - yè yā huǎn xíng qì] jaw-type hydraulic rail brake

钳位 [- wèi] clamp; clamping ◇ ～ 电流 clamp current; ～ 电路 clamping circuit; clamper circuit; clamping scheme; clamper; clamp; ～ 电平 clamping level; clamp level; block level; ～ 电平转换 clamp level switch; ～ 电源 clamp supply; ～ 电阻 clamp resistance; ～ 二极管 clamp diode; clamping diode; catching diode; ～ 二极管电路 clamping diode circuit; ～ 放大器 clamper amplifier; ～ 管 clamper tube; ～ 键控脉冲 clamp keying pulse; ～ 滤波器 clamping filter; ～ 脉冲 clamp pulse; clamping pulse; ～ 偏压 clamp bias; ～ 器 clamper; ～ 时间 clamping interval; ～ 输出电压 clamp output voltage; ～ 运用 clamping operation; ～ 装置 clamp device; ～ 作用 clamping action; clamp action

钳蝎毒 [- xiē dú] buthotoxin

钳型表 [- xíng biǎo] split-core type meter

钳型咀嚼器 [- - jǔ jué qì] forcipate trophus

钳形 [- -] pincerlike：～ 攻势 *a pincer movement*; *a twopronged offensive*；形成 ～ 包围 *form a pincerlike encirclement* ◇ ～ 电流表 clamp on amperemeter; pincerlike galvanometer; ～ 电流互感器 split core type current transformer

钳压电路 [- yā diàn lù] voltage clamping circuit

钳压法 [- - fǎ] forcipressure

钳压密封 [- - mì fēng] clipper seal

钳爪 [- zhuǎ] tongman; chela

钳爪状 [- - zhuàng] cheliform

钳制 [- zhì] clamp down (on); gag; muzzle; suppress：～ 舆论 *muzzle* [*gag*] *public opinion* ◇ ～ 导纳 blocked admittance; ～ 阻抗 blocked impedance

钳住 [- zhù] vise

钳子 [- zi] tongs; pliers; pincers; forceps; choker; clippers

钳嘴鹳 [- zuǐ guàn] openbill

钤[ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 名 ①（钤记的简称）official seal ②（锁）lock ③（兵法）art of war Ⅱ 动 ①（盖章；盖印）affix a seal to; stamp ②（锁闭）lock up ③（管束）restrain

钤记 [- jì] seal or stamp of a government organization in old China

犍 [ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] (构词成分)见下。另见 jiān。

犍为 [- wéi] Qianwei (a county in Sichuan Province)

前 [ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 图 ①(在正面的) front: ～门[院] *front door* [*courtyard*] ②(次序在先的) first; top: ～六排座位 *the first six rows of seats*; ～三名 *the first three places*; 比赛将决出～八名。*The matches would decide the top eight*. ③(过去的; 较早的)ago; before; preceding: 解放～ *before liberation*; ～一阶段 *the preceding stage*; 日～ *a few days ago*; *the other day*; 30年～ *thirty years ago*; 晚饭～ *before supper*; 战～ *prewar* ④(从前的) former; formerly: ～市长 *former mayor*; *ex-mayor*; ～校长 *former principal of a school* Ⅱ 动(向前进)go forward [ahead]: 畏缩不～ *recoil in fear*; *hesitate to press forward*; 勇往直～ *go bravely forward*; *forge ahead dauntlessly*

前岸 [- àn] foreland

前凹椎 [- āo zhuī] procoelous vertebra

前奥靠梯木碱 [- ào kào tī mù jiǎn] preocoteine

前八字方向 [- bā zì fāng xiàng] broad on the bow

前坝 [- bà] counter-dam

前白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] prealbumin

前白(质)连合 [- - lián hé] anterior white commissure

前板微程序 [- bǎn wēi chéng xù] front panel microroutine

前半场 [- bàn chǎng] front court

前半晌 [- - shǎng] [方] forenoon; morning

前半生 [- - shēng] the first half of one's life ◇ ～骨节 anterior half-sclerotome

前半体 [- - tǐ] proterosoma

前半天 [- - tiān] forenoon; morning

前半夜 [- - yè] the first half of the night; from nightfall to midnight; from dusk till midnight

前帮 [- bāng] quarter

前孢性 [- bāo xìng] prospory

前孢子 [- - zǐ] forespore

前保险杆 [- bǎo xiǎn gǎn] front bumper ◇ ～臂 front bumper arm; ～套环 front bumper arm grommet

前辈 [- bèi] senior (person); elder; predecessor; the older generation: 革命～ *revolutionary predecessors*; 他们都是我的～。*They are all my seniors*.

前背部 [- - bù] antedorsal

前背翅突 [- - chì tū] medalaria

前背折缘 [- - zhé yuán] hypomeron (*pl*. hypomera)

前贝母素 [- - mǔ sù] propeimine

前鼻 [- bí] prenasal ◇ ～骨 adnasal; prenasal; ～棘 spina nasalis anterior; ～孔 prenaris; anterior naris; ～音化 prenasalization

前壁 [- bì] antetheca ◇ ～光电池 front-wall cell

前臂 [- -] forearm; cubitus; antebrachium ◇ ～部 forethigh; ～长 forearm length; ～极 propygidium; ～盔甲 vambrace; ～伸展长 anterior arm reach; ～外侧皮神经 nervus cutaneus antebrachii lateralis; ～围 forearm circumference; ～旋转计 pronometer; ～正中静脉 vena mediana antebrachii

前臂骨 [- - gǔ] focile; focil; epipodiale ◇ ～间膜 membrana interossea antebrachii

前鞭毛 [- biān máo] tractellum

前变址 [- biàn zhǐ] preindexing

前边 [- bian] ①(前面) in front; ahead: 房子～的树 *the trees in front of the house*; 个子矮的孩子坐在～。*The shorter children are to sit at the front*. ②(次序靠前的部分) above; preceding: ～所提到的事 *the things mentioned above*; ～一页是这本书的序言。*The preface to this book is on the preceding page*.

前表面 [- biǎo miàn] 〈天〉 front surface

前表皮 [- - pí] procuticle

前表象 [- - xiàng] prerepresentation

前滨 [- bīn] lower beach; foreshore; 〈地质〉 beach face ◇ ～带 perezone; ～坡 slope of foreshore

前病毒 [- bìng dú] provirus

前玻璃挡板加热器 [- bō li dǎng bǎn jiā rè qì] windshield heater

前波群调制 [- - qún tiáo zhì] pre-group modulation

前不见古人，后不见来者 [- bú jiàn gǔ rén hòu bú jiàn lái zhě] unprecedented and unrepeatable person [matter

前哺乳动物 [- bǔ rǔ dòng wù] promammal

前补偿 [- - cháng] precompensation

前补体因子 [- - tǐ yīn zǐ] 〈免疫〉 pro-complementary factor

前不久 [- bù jiǔ] lately

前不巴村，后不着店 [- - bā cūn hòu bù zháo diàn] be not close to anything — a desolate place; There is no village ahead and no inn behind.; Ahead of someone there were no villages and behind him no inns.

前部 [- -] forepart; front; nose: 列车的～ *the forepart of the train* ◇ ～帽衬 front cap gasket; ～脑垂体 antehypophysis; ～阻力 fore-drag

前部件 [- - jiàn] forepiece

前舱 [- cāng] forehold; forecabin; nose cabin; nose nacelle ◇ ～口 forehatch

前操作表演 [- cāo zuò biǎo yǎn] pre-operative representation

前策后应 [- cè hòu yìng] military support actions from the front and the rear

前侧牛仔 [- - niú zǎi] swing rider

前侧片 [- - piàn] coxopleure; episternum (*pl*. episterna); episternal

前侧作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈化〉 frontside attack

前侧索 [- - suǒ] anterior funiculus

前叉 [- chā] front fork (自行车的)

前叉骨 [- - gǔ] antefurca; profurca

前肠 [- cháng] anterior intestine; foregut ◇ ～门 anterior intestinal portal

前场打法 [- chǎng dǎ fǎ] fore-court play

前车 [- chē] 〈军〉 limber

前车可鉴 [- - kě jiàn] heed [keep in mind] previous examples; learn from sb.'s past mistakes; take warning from; This is a lesson that merits attention.; Where a cart in front flounders serves as warning to those behind.; We should take warning from previous examples.

前车之覆，后车之鉴 [- - zhī fù hòu chē zhī jiàn] make the overturning of the chariot in front a warning for the chariot behind; learn caution through an unpleasant experience; The wrecked coach in front should be a warning.; The overturned cart in front serves as a warning to the carts behind.; One should take warning from another's mistake.; It is well to profit by the folly of others.; Overturned cart in front is a warning for those behind.

前车之鉴 [- - - jiàn] warning taken from the overturned cart in front; a lesson from the failure of one's predecessor; lessons drawn from other's mistakes; Overturned cart in front is a warning for those behind.; take warning by another's failure: 你应当把他作为～。*You should take warning from his example*.

前车轴 [- - zhóu] front axle

前尘 [- chén] [书] the past: 回首～ *look back upon the past*

前成花素 [- chéng huā sù] proflorigen

前成岩作用 [- - yán zuò yòng] prediagenesis

前程 [- -] ①(前途) future; prospect: 锦绣～ *a bright future*; *a rosy future*; 有美好的～ *have good prospects* ②[旧](功名职位) career

前程似锦 [- - sì jǐn] have an infinitely bright future; have a bright future; one's future as beautiful as brocade; splendid prospects

前程万里 [- - wàn lǐ] His future career will be great.; have a brilliant prospects; have the ball at one's foot

前程远大 [- - yuǎn dà] have the world before sb.; have a fine future; have brilliant prospects; have excellent prospects

前承条件概念 [- - tiáo jiàn gài niàn] precondition concept

前池 [- chí] 〈水〉 forebay ◇ ～坝 forebay dam

前耻骨 [- chǐ gǔ] prepubis

前齿 [- -] foretooth ◇ ～骨 predentary bone

前翅 [- chì] fore wing; proala; primaries ◇ ～顶角 protogonia; ～前缘 protoloma; ～突 cephalaria

前冲 [- chōng] preshoot; race; [美] frontlash (抵消后冲的反应) ◇ ～力 set forward force; impact force; ～炮 〈军〉 soft-recoil gun; ～球 fast loop drive; ～运动 〈力〉 set forward

前出三叉体 [- chū sān chà tǐ] protrian

前处理 [- chǔ lǐ] pretreatment

前触角 [- chù jiǎo] preantenna

前穿质 [- chuān zhì] precribrum; substantia perforata anterior

前传 [- chuán] 〈体〉 forward pass

前窗小裂 [- chuāng xiǎo liè] Cozzolino's zone; fissula ante fenestram

前床 [- chuáng] external crucible (鼓风炉的) ◇ ～工作台 receiving table

前唇基 [- chún jī] preclypeus; anteclypeus; rhinarium

前磁暴 [- cí bào] magnetic prestorm

前从动链轮 [- cóng dòng liàn lún] front idler sprocket

前簇 [- cù] prevariety

前簇后拥 [- - hòu yōng] be escorted by big crowds in front and behind

前达尔文主义 [- dá ěr wén zhǔ yì] pre-Darwinianism ◇ ～者 pre-Darwinian

前大门 [- dà mén] foregate

前带 [- dài] 〈免疫〉 prozone

前代数簇 [- - shù cù] prealgebraic variety

前单核细胞 [- dān hé xì bāo] premonocyte

前蛋白胨 [- dàn bái dòng] hemialbumose; propeptone ◇ ～尿 hemialbumosuria; propeptonuria

前挡块 [- dǎng kuài] positive stop

前刀面 [- dāo miàn] rake face

前导 [- dǎo] ①(在前面引路) lead the way; march in front; precede ②(在前面引路的人) a person who leads the way; pioneer; guide: 以仪仗队为～ *with the guard of honourmarching at the head* ◇ ～边缘 〈天〉 preceding limb; ～部 front pilot (拉刀的); ～电击 leader; ～反应物 leading reactant; ～轨 former rail; ～黑子 〈天〉 leading sunspot; preceding spot; preceding sunspot; p-spot; ～离子 leading ion; ～零 leading zero; ～轮 front jockey wheel; ～轮架 forecarriage; ～律音 〈音〉 leading note; ～码 lead code; ～数据 lead data; ～系统 vanguard system; ～信息 preface information; ～转向架 leading truck

前导旗 [- - qí] guide flag; guide pennant

前导子 [- - zǐ] 〈数〉 conductor

前灯 [- dēng] headlight; projector ◇ ～玻璃固定器 headlight lens locator; ～导线管 headlights wiring conduit; ～减光器 headlight dimmer (变光器); ～接头 headlight adapter; ～卡 headlight clip; ～远光 high beam of head lamp; ～照明 headlighting

前低中元音 [- dī zhōng yuán yīn] 〈语〉 lower-mid front vowel

前敌 [- dí] front line: 身临～ *come personally to the front* ◇ ～委员会 front committee; ～总指挥 frontline commander-in-chief

前底板 [- dǐ bǎn] noseplate

前地 [- dì] foreland ◇ ～衣体 prothallus; protothallus

前地槽构造层 [- - cáo gòu zào céng] structural layer of pre-geosyncline

前地槽阶段 [- - - jiē duàn] stage of pre-geosyncline

前颠后偃 [- diān hòu yǎn] stumble forward and backward

前调度程序 [- diào dù chéng xù] foreground scheduler

前跌后撞 [- diē hòu zhuàng] stagger from side to side

前蝶骨 [- dié gǔ] 〈动〉 presphenoid

前顶 [- dǐng] 〈穴位〉 sinciput; Qianding (GV 21)

前定(说) [- dìng] 〈生〉 predetermination ◇ ～变量 predetermined variable

前定倾中心 [- - qīng zhōng xīn] pro-metacenter (指浮体)

前定影 [- - yǐng] 〈摄〉 prefixation

前动肌 [- dòng jī] promotor

前动作型调整器 [- - zuò xíng tiáo zhěng qì] 〈电子〉 forward-acting regulator

前度刘郎 [- dù liú láng] a person who returns to a place he once abandoned; A former lover comes back.; former lover coming back; the person who comes back after having departed; the person who returns to a place he has left

前端 [- duān] fore-end; nose; front end; leading end ◇ ～侧方联合装载 combined front-and-side loading; ～处理机[器] front-end processor; ～电路 front-end circuit; ～发火 head-end ignition; ～计算机 front-end computer; ～角铁 front-end angle ring; ～毛羽 leading hairs; ～通信处理机 front end processor; ～细胞 proter; ～斜角 throat angle (螺丝钢板); ～圆头 forward dome; ～噪声温度 noise temperature of front end; ～装运机 front-end loader; ～装载 front loading

前端式铲斗装载机 [- - shì chǎn dǒu zhuāng zài jī] scoopmobile

前端式装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] 〈采矿〉 tower loader

前盾 [- dùn] 〈生〉 anterior shield ◇ ～沟 〈生〉 prescutal sulcus; prescutal suture; ～片 prescutum; protergite

前多花水仙碱 [- duō huā shuǐ xiān jiǎn] pertazettine

前额 [- é] forehead; front; pate ◇ ～ 垂饰 ferronniere; ferronire; ～ 凸出者 cyrtometopus
前额叶 [- - yè] prefrontal lobe ◇ ～ 切除术 prefrontal lobotomy; ～ 切断术 prefrontal lobotomy; prefrontal leucotomy
前腭 [- è] 〈生〉 anterior palate
前耳骨 [- ěr gǔ] prootica
前饵 [- -] prebait
前儿 [- r] [口] the day before yesterday
前发 [- fā] 〈生〉 anticipation
前伐 [- fá] advance-cutting; prelogging
前阀门 [- - mén] early gate
前帆 [- fān] forerunner ◇ ～ 缘 foreleech
前番 [- -] last time
前反射 [- fǎn shè] front-reflection ◇ ～ 能力 front reflectance
前方 [- fāng] ①(前面) the place ahead: 注视着～ *look ahead*; 在某人的正～ *right in one's ahead* ②(前线) the front: 开赴～ *be dispatched to the front*; 支援～ *support the front* ◇ ～ 仓库 quay shed; ～ 防御阵地 forward defensive position; advanced zone of defence; ～ 交会 forward intersection; ～ 交会测量法 forward intersection method; ～ 警戒 forward alerting; ～ 警戒雷达 forward looking radar; ～ 警戒雷达站 forward area warning station; ～ 临时兵营 fly camp; ～ 流动医院 evacuation hospital; ～ 掩护部队 advance covering force
前方位角 [- - wèi jiǎo] forward azimuth
前房 [- fáng] 〈生理〉 atria ◇ ～ 积脓 hypopyon; ～ 积血 〈医〉 hyphema
前房角穿刺 [- - jiǎo chuān cì] goniopuncture
前房角镜 [- - - jìng] gonioscope ◇ ～ 检查 gonioscopy
前房角切开术 [- - - qiē kāi shù] goniotomy
前纺车间 [- fǎng chē jiān] card room
前纺混色纱 [- - hùn sè shā] mist yarn
前纺机 [- - jī] fore-spinning machine
前分泌素 [- fēn mì sù] presecretin; prosecretin
前锋 [- fēng] ①(先头部队) vanguard: 部队～昨晚已经出发。*The vanguard units started off last night*. ②〈体〉 forward; playmaker; tackle ◇ ～ 铰刀 end reamer; ～ 缘角 drag clearance angle; ～ 正后让角 normal end relief angle; ～ 正留隙角 normal end clearance angle; ～ 正余隙角 normal end clearance angle valve
前风扇 [- - shàn] forefan
前夫 [- fū] ①(离了婚的) former husband; ex-husband ②(死去的) late husband
前跗节 [- - jié] 〈无脊椎〉 praetarsus
前俯后仰 [- fǔ hòu yǎng] bend forward and backward; bowing forward and leaning backward
前赴后继 [- fù hòu jì] advance wave upon wave; advance and fill the breach left by fallen comrades; Fresh forces continually come forward to take place of those who have pushed ahead.
前副尖 [- - jiān] parastyle
前复理石相 [- - lǐ shí xiàng] preflysch facies
前父影响 [- - yǐng xiǎng] telogony
前腹板 [- - bǎn] leading web
前腹背板 [- - bèi bǎn] prototergite
前腹侧突 [- - cè tū] bracteae
前腹动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria abdominalis anterior
前腹沟 [- - gōu] presternal suture
前腹片 [- - piàn] presternum (昆虫)
前腹炎 [- - yán] proventriculitis
前附透镜 [- - tòu jìng] finder adapter
前概型 [- gài xíng] prescheme
前钙化醇 [- - huà chún] precalciferol
前盖 [- -] protegulum; non-pressure head (制动缸)
前杆口 [- gān kǒu] anterior bar
前肝间质 [- - jiān zhì] prehepaticus
前感觉 [- gǎn jué] presensation
前港 [- gǎng] lay-by basin
前睾 [- gāo] protestis
前割型联合收获机 [- gē xíng lián hé shōu huò jī] front-cut combine
前隔板侧板 [- gé bǎn cè bǎn] dash side panel
前隔板绝缘体 [- - - jué yuán tǐ] dash insulator
前隔板柱 [- - - zhù] dash post
前隔环 [- - huán] front split ring
前根(脊神经) [- gēn] 〈医〉 anterior root
前功尽弃 [- gōng jìn qì] waste all the previous efforts; waste the efforts already made; All labour lost.; All one's labour has been in vain.; All the work one has done is wasted.; All that has been achieved is spoiled.; All one's previous efforts are wasted.; All previous work undone.; All previous work came to naught.; forfeiture of all the former achievements; One's past merits will count for nothing.; The former labour is all wasted.; All the former tasks have been thrown away.: 大坝一定要在雨季开始以前合拢，否则就会～。*The dam must be closed before the rainy season sets in, or all our labour will be lost*.
前公司 [- - sī] predecessor company
前弓反张 [- - fǎn zhāng] emprosthotonos; emprosthotonia
前弓性破伤风 [- - xìng pò shāng fēng] tetanus anticus
前共局部化 [- gòng jú bù huà] precolocalizing
前沟牙 [- gōu yá] proteroglyphic tooth ◇ ～ 蛇 proteroglyph
前古生代 [- gǔ shēng dài] 〈地〉 Prepaleozoic era
前谷 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Qiangu (SI 2)
前刮土板 [- guā tǔ bǎn] front leveling plate
前关节骨 [- guān jié gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 praearticulare; antarticular(e); dermaticular(e); gonial(e)
前管板 [- guǎn bǎn] front tube sheet (锅炉的)
前光电效应 [- guāng diàn xiào yìng] front photoeffect
前龟 [- guī] prechelonian
前辊 [- gǔn] preliminary roller
前滚翻 [- - fān] 〈体〉 forward roll
前海葱苷原 [- hǎi cōng gān yuán] proscillaridin
前寒武纪 [- hán wǔ jì] Precambrian period [age]; Precambrian ◇ ～ 地盾 Precambrian shield; ～ 地质 Precambian geology
前寒武系 [- - - xì] 〈地〉 Precambrian system
前汉 [- hàn] the Early Han Dynasty (206 B.C.-24 A.D.)
前核 [- hé] pronucleus ◇ ～ 染质 prochromatin; ～ 生物 prokaryote; ～ 细胞 prokaryotic cell
前颌骨 [- - gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 premaxilla; premaxillary bone
前宏源代码 [- hóng yuán dài mǎ] pre-macro source code
前洪积世 [- - jī shì] Antediluvial
前后 [- hòu] ①(时间接近) around; about: 春节～ *around the Spring Festival* ②(自始至终) from start to finish; from beginning to end; altogether: 这篇小说从动笔到定稿，～用了一年时间。*The novel took a year to write altogether, from start to finish*. 他～来过四五次。*He has been here four or five times altogether*. ③(前面和后面) front and back: 受到～围攻 *be attacked both front and back; be caught between two fires*; 房子～都是果树。*There are fruit trees in front and at the back of the house*. ◇ ～摆动 swing; ～比 front-to-back ratio; ～肠 ileocolon; ～车轴架 rear and front axle stand; ～重叠 forward lap; ～次序 succession; ～颠簸 piching; ～关系 context; ～弧焊 tandem arc weld; ～换置式装载机 alternative front or rear loader; ～间距 fore-and-aft clearance; ～距离 longitudinal separation; ～两用刀架 tool-post for front and rear slide; ～列柱建筑 amphiprostyle; ～倾斜计 fore-and-aft inclinometer; ～双扳机 double-set trigger; ～通风 cross ventilation; ～相互影响 front-to-back effect
前后颠倒 [- - diān dǎo] put the cart before the horse
前后对折 [- - duì zhé] reclinate
前后夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] attack ... both in front and in rear
前后矛盾 [- - máo dùn] inconsistent; antilogy; inconsecutive
前后配穴法 [- - pèi xué fǎ] anterior-posterior point association
前后受敌 [- - shòu dí] be attacked by the enemy both front and back; be caught between two fires
前后向曲轴 [- - xiàng qū zhóu] cross crank
前后摇 [- - yáo] surging; surge
前后摇晃 [- - - huàng] reel to and fro
前后左右 [- - zuǒ yòu] ①(在各方面) on all sides; all around ②(在各个方向) in every direction
前呼后应 [- hū hòu yìng] respond as echo to sound; act in cooperation; take concerted action
前呼后拥 [- - - yōng] have a retinue before [in front] and behind; be accompanied by a retinue; be escorted imposingly; with many attendants crowding round; with escorts in front and behind; with a guard in front and rear; with a large retinue: ～，戒备森严。(*Whenever they went out*) *there was a great fanfare, with people waiting on (them) and guardsswarming all around*.
前胡 [- hú] 〈中药〉 the root of purple-flowered peucedanum; radix peucedani; Angilica decursiva; hog's fennel; peucedanum decursivum
前胡宁 [- - níng] peucenin
前弧 [- -] frontal arc
前护后拥 [- hù hòu yōng] crowd pell-mell
前护甲 [- - jiǎ] frontstall
前护墙 [- - qiáng] apron wall
前花成素 [- huā chéng sù] proflorigen
前滑 [- huá] advancing slip; forward slip
前环境角色 [- huán jìng jué sè] former surrounding case
前环椎 [- - zhuī] proatlas
前灰(质)联合 [- huī lián hé] 〈生〉 anterior gray commissure
前回波 [- huí bō] pre-echo
前回声 [- - shēng] 〈工声〉 pre-echo
前击 [- jī] forward play
前基束 [- - shù] 〈生〉 anterior ground bundle
前基座时间 [- - zuò shí jiān] front-porch interval
前机身 [- - shēn] forebody
前积 [- -] foreset ◇ ～层 〈地质〉 foreset bed; ～坡 foreset slope
前激素 [- - sù] prohormone ◇ ～原 preprohormone
前极边 [- jí biān] leading pole tip
前极尖 [- - jiān] 〈电〉 leading pole horn
前极性白内障 [- - xìng bái nèi zhàng] anterior polar cataract
前集电弓 [- - diàn gōng] leading bow
前级 [- -] preceding stage ◇ ～泵 〈工〉 fore pump; backing pump; prepump; ～放大器 prime amplifier; ～管道[路] fore line; ～激励 predrive; ～压强 backing pressuring; backing pressure
前级空间 [- - kōng jiān] backing space ◇ ～技术 〈工〉 backing space technique
前级真空 [- - zhēn kōng] fore vacuum ◇ ～泵 〈电〉 forepump; ～规 forepressure gauge
前脊肉 [- jǐ ròu] foresaddle
前记 [- jì] preface; foreword; introduction
前加速 [- jiā sù] preacceleration ◇ ～电子束管 mono-acceleration cathode-ray tube; ～器 preaccelerator; preinjector; ～因子 proaccelerin
前铗 [- jiá] prohaptor
前甲 [- jiǎ] proostracum
前甲板 [- - bǎn] foreboard; fore deck
前架式犁 [- jià shì lí] gallows plough
前尖 [- jiān] paracone; anticusp
前尖舱 [- - cāng] forepeak
前肩甲骨 [- - jiǎ gǔ] proscapula
前剪取面 [- jiǎn qǔ miàn] front clipping plane
前减数 [- - shù] prereduction
前箭毒碱 [- jiàn dú jiǎn] precurarine
前件 [- -] 〈数〉 antecedent; first component
前间隔 [- - gé] space before
前浆膜 [- jiāng mó] proserosa
前浆细胞 [- - xì bāo] proplasmacyte
前桨手 [- jiǎng shǒu] bow-man
前焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] front focus
前焦距 [- - jù] front focal length
前胶原 [- - yuán] precollagen
前交通动脉 [- - tōng dòng mài] arteria communicans anterior
前脚 [- jiǎo] ①(踏在前面的脚) the forward foot in a step ②(与"后脚"连用，表示时间靠近) no sooner ... than; the moment (when) ...; hardly ... when: 你～走，她后脚就到了。*She arrived the moment you had left*.
前脚刚走，后脚又到 [- - gāng zǒu hòu jiǎo yòu dào] (They) have just left and (he) comes hot on (their) heels.; One arrived the moment the other had left.
前脚掌变换 [- - zhǎng biàn huàn] ball change
前角 [- -] anterior angle; front rake angle; procerite; rake
前接键 [- jiē jiàn] forward alignment key
前街后巷 [- - hòu xiàng] front street and back lane
前节 [- jié] prosthomere; protomerite
前襟 [- jīn] the front part of a Chinese robe or jacket
前进 [- jìn] ①(向前行动或发展) advance; go forward; forge ahead; make progress; march: 大踏步～ *make big strides forward*; 继续～ *continue to make progress*; 摸索～ *feel one's way*; 破浪～ *breast the waves*; 全速～ *go forward at full speed*; ～中的问题 *problems accompanying our advance and development*; 工作稳步～。*The work is progressing steadily*. 他们在大雪中无法～。*They made no progress in the heavy snow*. ②〈穴位〉 Qianjin ◇ ～半轴 leading half axle; ～变质作用 progressive metamorphism; ～冰碛 advancing moraine; ～波 advancing wave; forward wave; progressive wave; ～成岩作用 anadiagenesis; ～发育阶段 anagenetic stage; ～方程 forward equation; ～分期施工 progressive stage construction; ～跟踪摄

影 dolly-in；～ 焊 forward welding；～ 回动杆 forward and reverse lever；～ 桨叶 advancing blade；～ 进化 anagenesis；～ 履带 leading truck（拖拉机转弯时）；～ 气口 nose air intake；～ 沙波 progressive sand wave；～ 双锚系泊 flying moor；～ 演化 progressive evolution；～ 终碛 accretion moraine

前进论 [- - lùn] progress

前进色 [- - sè] advancing colour

前进式长壁采煤法 [- - shì cháng bì cǎi méi fǎ]〈采矿〉advancing longwall

前进式开采法 [- - - kāi cǎi fǎ] advancing

前进式联锁推理 [- - - lián suǒ tuī lǐ] progressive sorites

前进速度 [- - sù dù]〈航海〉speed of advance；forward velocity ◇ ～ 调节杆 traction speed lever；～ 调节器 groundspeed regulator；～ 调速 ground-speed control

前进梯队 [- - tī duì] forward echelon

前进性演化 [- - xìng yǎn huà] anagenesis；progressive evolution

前景 [- jǐng] ①〈摄〉foreground ②（将要出现的景象）prospect；vista；perspective：*开辟广阔的～ open vast vistas*；*令人向往的～ an alluring prospect*；*美好的～ good prospects*；*a bright future*；*～乐观。The prospect is cheerful.* ◇ ～ 调查 anticipation survey；～ 方案 scenario；～ 信号 foreground signal；～ 星 foreground star

前胫节 [- jìng jié] brachium

前胫突 [- - tū] epiphysis

前臼齿 [- jiù chǐ] premolar；premolar teeth

前聚物 [- jù wù] prepolymer

前巨成红血细胞 [- - chéng hóng xuè xì bāo] promegaloblast

前巨核细胞 [- - hé xì bāo] promegakaryocyte；promegalokaryocyte

前锯肌 [- - jī] costoscapularis

前倨后恭 [- - hòu gōng] change from arrogance to humility；be first supercilious and then deferential；haughty before and polite afterward — change of attitude；change from arrogance to respect；One's haughtiness has given place to humility.；treat with rudeness at first but afterwards with respect

前开门 [- kāi mén] button fly front

前科 [- kē] criminal record；pedigree：*～的证据 evidence of previous convictions* ◇ ～ 犯 ex-convict；ex-prisoner；pedigree-man；criminal with previous conviction；a criminal with prior offenses；～ 记录 record of previous crime；～ 罪 previous crime

前科学 [- - xué] prescience

前颏 [- -] prementum；stipula（*pl*. stipulae）◇ ～ 棍 stipularia

前髁 [- -] preartis；paracondyloid

前空翻 [- kōng fān]〈杂技〉forward somersault in the air

前空转轮 [- - zhuàn lún] front idler

前孔径 [- kǒng jìng]〈物〉front aperture

前口 [- kǒu] prosopyle

前眶 [- kuàng]〈生〉anterior orbit

前馈 [- kuì] feedforward；front feed ◇ ～ 控制 feedforward control；～ 通道 feedforward path；feedforward channel；～ 元件 feedforward element；～ 原理 the feed forward principle；～ 作用 feedforward action

前拉后推 [- lā hòu tuī] with sb. pulling in front and others pushing behind

前来合取核范式 [- lái hé qǔ hé fàn shì] prenex conjunctive kernel normal form

前来析取核范式 [- - xī qǔ hé fàn shì] prenex disjunctive kernel normal form

前赖氨酸 [- lài ān suān] prolysine

前廊 [- láng] narthex（古教堂的）；exedra

前肋肉 [- lèi ròu] foreribs

前犁骨 [- lí gǔ] prevomer

前犁体 [- - tǐ] body at the front

前例 [- lì] precedent：*史无～ without precedent in history*；*unprecedented*；*无～可援 have no precedent to go by*；*你要我做的事有～可援吗？Is there a precedent for what you want me to do?*

前联合 [- lián hé] precommissure

前莲碱 [- - jiǎn] pronuciferine

前连杆 [- - gǎn] front rod

前连合 [- - hé] commissura anterior ◇ ～ 喉镜 anterior commissure laryngoscope

前梁 [- liáng] front-axle beam

前列 [- liè] front row；front rank；forefront；van：*游行队伍的～ the forward ranks of the paraders*；*主席台～ the front row on the rostrum*

前列二烯酸 [- - èr xī suān] prostadienoic acid

前列环素 [- - huán sù] prostacyclin

前列烯酸 [- - xī suān] prostenoic acid

前列腺 [- - xiàn] prostate；parastata；prostate gland；prostata；prostat-；prostato- ◇ ～ 病态 prostatism(e)；prostateria；～ 部 prostatic part；～ 测量器 prostatometer；～ 毒素 prostatotoxin；～ 肥大 prostatic hyperplasia；prostatic hypertrophy；prostatomegaly；prostatauxe；hypertrophy of the prostate；～ 肌瘤切除术 prostatomyomectomy；～ 疾病 prostatic disorders；～ 结石 prostatic concretions；～ 精囊切除术 prostaticovesiculectomy；prostatovesiculectomy；～ 精囊炎 prostatovesiculitis；～ 溃疡 prostatelcosis；～ 囊 prostatic utricle；〈解〉utriculus；～ 泡 prostatic vesicle；～ 膀胱切开术 prostatocystotomy；～ 膀胱炎 prostatocystitis；～ 腔 atrium；～ 切除术 prostatectomy；～ 石 corpora amylacea；prostatic calculus；prostatolith；～ 痛 prostatodynia；～ 烷酸 prostanoic acid；～ X线照片 prostatogram；～ 小管 ductus prostatici；～ 炎 prostatitis；～ 叶片 ahead of blading；～ 液 prostatic fluid；～ 溢液 prostatorrhoea；～ 周脓肿 periprostatic abscess；～ 周炎 periprostatitis

前列腺素 [- - - sù] prostaglandin；PG ◇ ～ 合成酶 prostaglandin synthetase；～ 还原酶 prostaglandin reductase；～ 拮抗药 prostaglandin antagonist；～ 脱氢酶 prostaglandin dehydrogenase

前淋巴细胞 [- lín bā xì bāo] prolymphocyte

前零 [- líng] leading zero ◇ ～ 串 leading zeroes

前馏分 [- liú fèn] foreshot

前龙骨 [- lóng gǔ] antitrope

前炉 [- lú] forehearth

前陆 [- lù] foreland ◇ ～ 粗砂岩 foreland grits

前卵黄静脉 [- luǎn huáng jìng mài] anterior vitelline vein

前掠 [- luè] sweepforward ◇ ～ 机翼 buzzard-type wing；sweptforward wing；～ 角 sweepforward angle

前轮 [- lún] ①（车辆的）front wheel ②（飞机的）nosewheel ◇ ～ 摆动 front wheel shimmy；～ 舱 nose gear nacelle；～ 传动式搂草机 front-drive rake；～ 定位试验器 front-wheel angle tester；～ 对准 front wheel alignment；～ 防尘垫圈 front wheel dust washer；～ 负荷束 toe-out（汽车）；～ 护脂圈 front wheel grease retainer；～ 架 fore carriage；～ 距 front gauge；～ 前束测定器 toe-in gauge；～ 驱动 front wheel driving；～ 缘 front wheel felloe；～ 闸鼓护油罩 front-wheel brake drum grease guard；～ 转动底盘 front-drive chassis

前逻辑思维 [- luó ji sī wéi]〈逻〉prelogical thinking

前玛瓦箭毒素 [- mǎ wǎ jiàn dú sù] premavacurine

前脉冲 [- mài chōng] prepulse；〈物〉prepulsing

前茅 [- máo] ①（先头部队）vanguard；patrol ②（前面）the top of the list：*名列～ be among the best of the successful candidates*；*stand first on the list*

前毛轮 [- - lún]〈无脊椎〉prototroch ◇ ～ 幼虫 prototrochal larva

前毛细管括约肌 [- - xì guǎn kuò yuē jī] precapillary sphincter

前毛细血管 [- - - xuè guǎn] metarteriole

前酶 [- méi] preferment

前酶原 [- - yuán] prozymogen

前门 [- mén] front gate

前门拒虎，后门进狼 [- - jù hǔ hòu mén jìn láng] drive a tiger away from the front door and let a wolf in at the back — to fend off one danger only to fall prey to another；free oneself from the threat of the tiger only to fall into the clutches of a wolf；One woe goes and another comes.

前门廊 [- - láng] anticum

前面板 [- miàn bǎn] front panel

前面冰碛 [- - bīng qì] push moraine

前面 [- mian] ①（位置靠前）in front；at the head；ahead：*～的房间 a front room*；*走在队列～ march at the head of the column*；*请往～走。Please go ahead.* ②（次序靠前）above；preceding；forepart：*～的一章 the preceding chapter*；*～提到的规则 the above-mentioned rule*

前膜 [- mó] cephacoria ◇ ～ 光电池 front-wall photocell；front-wall cell；front-boundary layer cell；～ 光电管 front-boundary cell；～ 式 prepattern

前磨牙 [- - yá] dentes premolares；premolar teeth

前牡影响 [- mǔ yǐng xiǎng] telegony

前姆趾 [- - zhǐ] prehallux

前母 [- -] father's former wife

前幕骨陷 [- mù gǔ xiàn] pretentorina（*pl*. pretentorinae）

前囊胞 [- náng bāo] precyst

前脑 [- nǎo] forebrain；prosencephalon；protocerebrum ◇ ～ 出血 hemorrhage of forebrain；～ 桥 pons glomerulus；～ 腔 prosocoel；prosocele

前内脊 [- nèi jǐ] antecosta

前内皮 [- - pí] anterior endothelium

前年 [- nián] the year before last

前乌喙骨 [- niǎo huì gǔ] precoracoid

前尿道炎 [- niào dào yán] preurethritis

前凝乳酶 [- níng rǔ méi] prochymosin；renninogen

前凝血激酶 [- - xuè jī méi] prothrombokinase

前凝血剂 [- - - jì] procoagulant

前凝血酵素 [- - - jiào sù] prothrombin

前凝血酶 [- - - méi] prothrombase；proserozym(e)；prothrombin；thrombogen ◇ ～ 减少症 hypoprothrombinemia；prothrombinopenia；～ 血 prothrombinemia；～ 因子 prothrombin-factor

前怕狼，后怕虎 [- pà láng hòu pà hǔ] fear wolves ahead and tigers behind；be full of fears；be anxious about a possible wolf in front and a possible tiger behind；extreme doubt，caution or hesitancy arising from fear of doing wrong，making errors or blunders，etc.；be overcome by scrupulosities；be reduced to inaction by over-caution；fear（vicious）dragons ahead and（fierce）tigers behind；hesitate in doing something：*要大胆试验，不要～。We must make the experiment boldly and must not "fear wolves ahead and tigers behind".*

前排 [- pái] front row：*～座位 front-row seats*；*在主席台的～就座 be seated in the front row on the rostrum*

前盘 [- pán] shroud

前判 [- pàn] former adjudication

前炮 [- pào]〈军〉forward gun（on a ship）；bow-piece

前配偶 [- pèi ǒu] ex-spouse

前片 [- piàn] anter

前平举 [- píng jǔ] front raise

前坡 [- pō] scarp slope

前仆后继 [- pū hòu jì] take up the positions of the fallen and rise to fight one after another；One steps into the breach as another falls.；No sooner has one fallen than others step into the breach.；As those in front fall，those behind take up their positions.；Behind the fallen is an endless column of successor.：*中华民族的优秀儿女为革命事业，奋斗牺牲，～，他们的革命精神万古常青。For the revolutionary cause，the fine sons and daughters of the Chinese nation fought and sacrificed their lives，one stepping into the breach as another fell. Their revolutionary spirit will last for ever.*

前期 [- qī] earlier stage；early days；prophase：*癌症～ the precancerous stage*；*癌～损害 a precancerous lesion* ◇ ～ 癌状态 precancerosis；～ 肝硬变 precirrhosis；～ 工程 front-end engineering；～ 股利 preceding dividend；～ 滚结账目 brought forward account；～ 核变 anachromasis；～ 降水 antecedent precipitation；～ 降水指数〈气〉antecedent precipitation index；～ 结算 preceding settlement；～ 录音 pre-recording；～ 三叶虫幼虫 anaprotaspis；～ 损益 profit and loss for the previous period；～ 调整项目 prior period adjustments；～ 旋回 preceding cycle；～ 牙本质 dentinoid；predentin；～ 幼体 prelarva；prolarva；～ 渣 pre-slag；～ 准备工作 first-phase preparations；～ 仔鱼 prelarva

前妻 [- -] ①（离了婚的）former wife；ex-wife ②（死去的）late wife

前鳍骨 [- qí gǔ] propterygium

前鳍软骨 [- - ruǎn gǔ]〈脊椎〉propterygium

前骑 [- -] fore rider

前起落架 [- qǐ luò jià] nose gear；nose landing gear ◇ ～ 舱 noselanding gear well

前碛 [- qì] frontal moraine

前气候 [- - hòu] preclimax

前牵条 [- qiān tiáo] fore-chains

前愆 [- -]〈书〉past faults

前前后后 [- qián hòu hòu] the whole story；the ins and outs；from front to rear：*一件事情的～ the ins and outs of a matter*

前枪炮 [- qiāng pào]〈军〉bow gun

前腔 [- -] ante-chamber；〈植〉front cavity ◇ ～ 静脉 vena cava anterior；precava

前桥 [- qiáo] propons；ponticulus；front axle（汽车）；pommel ◇ ～ 差速器 front axle differential；～ 壳 front axle housing；～ 壳盖 front axle housing cover；～ 梁 front axle beam；～ 托架 front axle carrier；～ 右支挡 right-hand axle stop；～ 支枢 front axle pivot

前鞘 [- qiào] protheca

前翘帽 [- - mào] cockup

前切口画法 [- qiē kǒu huà fǎ] fore-edge painting
前切口饰图 [- - - shì tú] fore-edge painting
前侵袭素 [- qīn xí sù] proinvasin
前倾 [- qīng] forerake; antevert; anteversion ◇ ～ 翻斗车 front tipper; ～ 角〔工〕top rake
前清蛋白 [- - dàn bái] prealbumin
前球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] preglobulin
前趋 [- qū] precursor; predecessor ◇ ～ 波 precursor; precursor wave; ～ 集 predecessor set; ～ 集数 predecessor; ～ 图 precedence graph
前区 [- -] proparea; prozone
前曲叶片 [- - yè piàn] forward curve blade
前屈 [- -] anteflexion; antexion ◇ ～ 过度 hyperanteflexion
前驱 [- -] progenitor; forerunner; precursor; pioneer: 李大钊是中国革命的～。*Li Dazhao was a pioneer of the Chinese revolution.* ◇ ～ 波 fore-runner;〔核〕precursor; ～ 昏迷 precoma; ～ 块 predecessor block; ～ 麻醉 preanesthesia; prenarcosis; ～ 麻醉剂 preanesthetic; ～ 胼胝 procallus; ～ 任务 predecessor task; ～ 糖尿病 prediabetes; ～ 体 presoma; ～ 用药 premedicate; ～ 用药法 premedication; ～ 症状 premonitory symptom; prodrome; prodromus; prodroma (*pl.* prodromata)
前驱期 [- - qī]〔医〕prodromal stage [period] ◇ ～ 青光眼 glaucoma imminens; impending glaucoma
前全变态 [- quán biàn tài] prometabola
前群 [- qún] pre-group
前染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] prochromosome
前染色质 [- - - zhì] prochromatin
前绕匝 [- rào zā] foreturn
前人 [- rén] prehominid; predecessors; forefathers: ～ 总结的经验 *experience summed up by our predecessors*
前人开路后人走 [- - kāi lù hòu rén zǒu] One generation opens the road upon which another generation travels.
前人栽树，后人乘凉 [- - zāi shù hòu rén chéng liáng] plant trees for the benefit of posterity; One generation plants the trees under whose shade another generation rests — profiting by the labour of one's forefathers.; One sows and another reaps.; Ancestors plant trees while descendants enjoy the cool under the tree shade.; enjoying the fruits of labour of one's ancestors or predecessors
前任 [- rèn] predecessor; precursor: 他的～ *his predecessor*; ～ 书记 *former secretary*; ～ 总统 *ex-president*
前日 [- rì] the day before yesterday
前绒毛 [- róng máo] prochorion
前乳 [- rǔ] foremilk
前软颚 [- ruǎn è] prevelar
前软骨 [- - gǔ] precartilage
前鳃虫 [- sāi chóng] prosobranch
前鳃盖骨 [- - gài gǔ] preopercle; preoperculum; pr(a)eopercular; preopercular
前三点飞机 [- sān diǎn fēi jī] nosewheel aircraft; tricycle aircraft
前三点式起落架 [- - - shì qǐ luò jià] tricycle landing gear
前三段论 [- - duàn lùn] prosyllogism
前三角洲 [- - jiǎo zhōu] prodelta ◇ ～ 粘土 prodelta clay
前扫描线预测 [- sǎo miáo xiàn yù cè] previous line prediction
前筛骨 [- shāi gǔ] prosethmoid
前山 [- shān] front range
前晌 [- shǎng] [方] forenoon; morning
前上侧片 [- shàng cè piàn] basalare
前上期结转损失 [- - qī jié zhuǎn sǔn shī] loss carried forward from the last term
前上桅 [- - wéi] fore-topgallant mast
前哨 [- shào] outpost; advance guard: ～ 阵地 *outpost position*; *forward units* ◇ ～ 战 skirmish; ～ 桩〔军〕sentinel pile; ～ 种 sentinel species
前舌根 [- shé gēn] prevelar
前舌面 [- - miàn] front
前舌腺 [- - xiàn] anterior lingual gland
前摄抑制 [- shè yì zhì]〔心〕proactive inhibition
前摄易化 [- - - huà]〔心〕proactive facilitation
前伸 [- shēn] protract ◇ ～ 牙合 protrusive occlusion; ～ 角 negative sweep (指机翼或弹翼)
前身 [- -] ①(原来的组织形态或名称) predecessor: 这个大学的～是女子师范学校。*This university grew out of the Women's Normal School.* ②(物体的前部) precursor; front
前神经根 [- shén jīng gēn] anterior nerve root
前神经孔 [- - - kǒng] anterior neuropore
前审 [- shěn] former trial
前肾 [- shèn] pronephridiostome; pronephros; pronephron; pronephroi; pronephra; protonephron ◇ ～ 管 pronephric duct; ～ 小管 pronephric tubules
前生 [- shēng] prelife
前生树 [- - shù] advance growth
前生殖 [- - zhí] progenesis
前十二指肠 [- shí èr zhǐ cháng] protoduodenum
前世 [- shì] previous existence; previous life
前世不修今世苦 [- - bù xiū jīn shì kǔ] The lack of self-cultivation in morals in one's pre-existence is responsible for one's present sufferings in this, our mundance world (from the Buddhist belief in the causal relations as regards the individual between pre-existence and the present existence).
前世姻缘 [- - yīn yuán] fated marriage; connected in a former existence
前世有缘 [- - yǒu yuán] be connected in a former existence
前世冤家 [- - yuān jia] They were enemies in their pre-existence.; their present hostile attitude towards each other (a phenomenon which, it is claimed, could not be otherwise thoroughly understood).
前事不忘，后事之师 [- - bú wàng hòu shì zhī shī] The past is the prologue.; By not forgetting past events, one can draw lessons from them.; Past experience, if not forgotten, is a guide for the future.; The past not forgotten is a guide for the future.; The remembrance of the deeds of past ages is the best guide in the future.; You can draw lessons from the past if you don't forget it.
前噬菌体 [- - jūn tǐ] prophage
前适应 [- - yìng] preadaptation ◇ ～ 突变 preadaptive mutation
前室 [- -] cup; miniature chamber
前室间沟 [- - jiān gōu] anterior interventricular groove; sulcus longitudinalis anterior (cordis)
前视 [- -] foresight; minus sight ◇ ～ 红外仪 forward looking infrared; ～ 激光雷达 forward-looking laser radar; ～ 雷达 forward- looking radar; ～ 轮廓图 front outline; ～ 图〔机〕front view
前手 [- shǒu] remote holder (票据的)
前手背书人 [- - bèi shū rén] prior endorser
前手翻 [- - fān]〔体〕handspring; hand spring vault
前手(徵)性 [- - xìng] prochirality
前束 [- shù] toe-in (汽车) ◇ ～ 范式 prenex normal form; ～ 合取范式 prenex-conjunctive normal form; ～ 式 prenex form; prenex formula; ～ 析取范式 prenex-disjuctive normal form
前刷边 [- shuā biān] brush front
前双壳 [- shuāng ké] prodissoconch
前水蚤状幼体 [- shuǐ zǎo zhuàng yòu tǐ] protozoaea
前思后想 [- sī hòu xiǎng] turn over in one's mind; Ideas revolved in one's mind.; look before and after; reflect and muse; think over again and again
前松后紧 [- sōng hòu jǐn] be slack at the beginning and have to speed up towards the end
前速甾醇 [- sù zāi chún] protachysterol
前算子 [- suàn zǐ] pre-operator
前髓帆 [- suǐ fān] velum medullare anterius ◇ ～ 组织 epitela
前髓细胞 [- - xì bāo] promyelocyte
前索 [- suǒ] provinculum; funiculus anterior medullae spinalis; ventral funiculus
前索条 [- - tiáo] forechains
前锁骨 [- - gǔ] preclavicle
前所未见 [- - wèi jiàn] have never seen before
前所未闻 [- - - wén] never heard it before; never heard of before; unheard-of: 我们正以～的速度发展生产。*We are developing our production at a speed unheard-of before.*
前所未有 [- - - yǒu] hitherto unknown; such as never previously existed; unprecedented: ～的盛况 *an unprecedentedly grand occasion*; ～的条件和大好机遇 *unprecedented, favourable conditions and excellent opportunities*; 遇到～的困难 *encounter greater difficulties than ever*
前台 [- tái] ①(舞台) proscenium ②〔计〕foreground ③(公开)(on) the stage: 幕后的敌人比～的更危险。*Enemies behind the scene are more dangerous than those on the stage.* ◇ ～ 处理 foreground processing; ～ 调度程序 foreground scheduler; ～ 划分 foreground partition; ～ 区 foreground partition
前肽 [- tài] propetide
前坍垒 [- tān lěi] protalus
前探梁 [- tàn liáng] forestope ◇ ～ 掘进法 forepoling
前探支架 [- - zhī jià] cantilever timbering
前陶品 [- táo pǐn] protopine ◇ ～ 生物碱 protopine alkaloid
前套 [- tào] protheca
前腾越 [- téng yuè]〔体〕front vault
前提 [- tí] ①〔逻〕premise: 大～ *major premise*; 小～ *minor premise*; 在…的～下 *on the premise of* ②(必要的条件) prerequisite; presupposition; antecedent; precondition: 必要的～ *essential prerequisite*; 安定团结是实现四个现代化的～。*Stability and unity are a prerequisite to the four modernizations.*
前蹄 [- -] forehoof
前体 [- tǐ] precursor; forebody ◇ ～ 部 presoma; prosoma; ～ RNA precursor RNA; ～ 腔 anterior coelom; ～ 纵剖型线 bow line; ～ 阻力 forebody drag
前天 [- tiān] the day before yesterday: ～ 早晨 *the morning before last*
前条 [- tiáo] preceding article
前厅 [- tīng]〔建〕antechamber; vestibule
前亭 [- tíng]〔建〕avantcorps
前庭 [- -] ①〔生理〕vestibule ②〔建〕antecourt ◇ ～ 窗 fenestra vestibuli; vestibular fenestra; ～ 唇 vestibular labium; ～ 大腺 greater vestibular gland; bartholin's gland; ～ 大腺炎 bartholinitis (*pl.* bartholinites); ～ 导水管 aqueductus vestibuli; ～ 动脉 vestibular artery; ～反射〔生理〕vestibular reflexes; ～ 感觉 vestibular sense; ～ 功能试验 vestibular function test; ～ 核 vestibular nuclei; ～ 后院 the front or back yards; ～ 幻觉 vestibular hallucination; ～ 脊髓束〔医〕vestibulospinal tract; tractus vestibulospinalis; Deiters' tract; ～ 觉 vestibular sensation; ～ 盲囊 vestibular blind sac; ～ 膜 vestibular membrane; ～ 器(官) vestibular apparatus; vestibular organ; ～ 前静脉 anterior vestibular vein; ～ 切除术 vestibulectomy; ～ 球〔生〕bulbus vestibuli; vestibular bulb; ～ 神经 vestibular nerve; ～ 神经节〔医〕vestibular ganglion; Scarpa's ganglion; ～ 神经内侧核 nucleus medialis nervi vestibuli; ～ 试验 vestibular test; ～ 水管 aqueductus vestibuli; endolymphatic duct; ～ 下核〔解〕inferior vestibular nucleus; ～ 腺 vestibular gland; ～ 炎 vestibulitis
前庭性眼球震颤 [- - xìng yǎn qiú zhèn chàn] vestibular nystagmus
前同步(记号) [- tóng bù] preamble
前透镜 [- tòu jìng]〔物〕front lens ◇ ～ 框 front lens mount
前头 [- tou] at the head
前突 [- tū] protrusion
前途 [- tú] future; prospect; promise: 有～的青年学者 *a young scholar who shows promise*; 有～的人 *a promising man*; 考虑到～ *deliberate on one's future*; 毁坏某人～ *ruin one's prospects*; ～暗淡。*The prospects are dim.* ～大有希望。*The future is full of hope.* ～乐观。*The prospect is cheerful.*
前途光明 [- - guāng míng] have a bright future; There are bright prospects lying ahead.; A splendid future lies ahead.
前途教育 [- - jiào yù] prospect education
前途茫茫 [- - máng máng] One's future is indefinite.; have a bleak future; have gloomy prospects
前途渺茫 [- - miǎo máng] (feel that) one's prospects are bleak; have an uncertain future; The future looks grim.; The prospects are remote.; with nothing definite in view
前途未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] hanging in the balance; an ambiguous future; The future remains problematic.; The prospects remain undecided.
前途无量 [- - wú liàng] have a great future (before sb.); have boundless prospects; One's future is boundless.; very promising
前途无望 [- - - wàng] The future is hopeless.; unpromising
前腿 [- tuǐ] foreleg ◇ ～ 距 spread; ～ 肉 shoulder
前臀板 [- tún bǎn] propygidium
前臀腹厚 [- - fù hòu] preparadensa
前托手指槽 [- tuō shǒu zhǐ cáo] finger rail
前拖钩 [- - gōu] front tow hook
前外"3"字跳 [- wài sān zì tiào]〔体〕(滑冰的一种跳跃) tree jump
前外一周半跳 [- - yì zhōu bàn tiào]〔体〕(花样滑冰) axel
前弯 [- wān] antecurvature; forward bending
前挽后推 [- wǎn hòu tuī] With some drawing in the

front and others pushing in the rear, one could not but advance.
前网期 [- wǎng qī] protobroch
前往 [- -] go to; leave for; proceed to: 经上海 ～ 纽约 *go to New York via Shanghai*; 已动身 ～ 莫斯科 *have left for Moscow*; ～ 机场迎接贵宾 *go to the airport to welcome a guest*
前桅 [- wéi] foremast ◇ ～ 顶帆 fore-royal; ～ 方帆 monkey foresail; ～ 冠 foretruck; ～ 滑车组 fore-tackle; ～ 卷帆索 fore-gear; ～ 了望员 barrel-man; ～ 哨 foretopman; ～ 索具 head-rigging; fore-rigging; ～ 踏脚索 forehorse; ～ 天帆 fore-skysail; ～ 下帆桁 foreyard; ～ 斜桁帆 lug foresail; ～ 斜桁下帆 gaff-foresail; ～ 张帆杆 foreboom; ～ 中帆 fore-topsail; ～ 主帆 fore-course; ～ 转桁索 forebrace
前桅帆桁吊索 [- - fān héng diào suǒ] forelift
前桅帆脚索 [- - - jiǎo suǒ] foresheet
前桅帆张帆索 [- - - zhāng fān suǒ] fore- bowline
前桅前支索 [- - qián zhī suǒ] forestay ◇ ～ 帆 forestaysail
前维生素 [- - shēng sù] provitamin
前委 [- wěi] [简] (前敌委员会) the front committee
前尾片 [- - piàn] antistyle
前尾蚴 [- - yòu] procercoid
前胃 [- wèi] forestomach; proventriculus; cardia ◇ ～ 弛缓 fore-stomach stony; ～ 蛋白酶 propepsin; ～ 腺 proventricular gland; ～ 运动 fore-stomach movement
前胃液素 [- - yè sù] progastrin
前位 [- -] anteposition ◇ ～ 交换机 preceding switch; ～ 进位 previous carry; ～ 进位数位 previous-carry digit; ～ 胎盘 placenta praevia; ～ 子宫 anteposition of uterus
前卫 [- -] ① 〈军〉 advance guard; vanguard ② 〈体〉 halfback: 左 ～ *left halfback*; *left half* ◇ ～ 战 vanguard action
前稳(支)索 [- wěn suǒ] fore-guy
前窝 [- wō] precoila (*pl*. precoilae)
前无古人 [- wú gǔ rén] have no predecessors; no ancients in the past have done; without parallel in history; unprecedented (event, etc.)
前无古人,后无来者 [- - - - hòu wú lái zhě] a record that has never been approached and will never be approached again
前舞台 [- wǔ tái] apron
前吸管 [- xī guǎn] prosiphon
前吸盘 [- - pán] 〈生〉 anterior sucker
前夕 [- -] eve: 国庆 ～ *on the eve of National Day*; 圣诞节 ～ *Christmas Eve*; 解放 ～ *on the eve of liberation*; 大战 ～ *on the eve of the great war*
前系器 [- xì qì] prohaptor
前系柱 [- - zhù] forebitt
前下唇 [- xià chún] prelabium; eulabium
前下颚腱 [- - è jiàn] premaxatendon
前下角索 [- - jiǎo suǒ] foretack
前下前咽 [- - qián yān] osculum (*pl*. oscula)
前下托 [- - tuō] presubiculum
前先趋函数 [- xiān qū hán shù] predecessor function
前贤 [- xián] [书] people of virtue of the older generations
前贤先哲 [- - xiān zhé] the wise men of the past
前嫌冰释 [- - bīng shì] It cleared the air between them.; The former grievance has melted like ice.
前嫌尽释 [- - jìn shì] All previous ill will have been removed.; have buried the hatchet
前限 [- xiàn] prosodetic
前线 [- -] front; frontline: ～ 国家 *a frontier country*; 上 ～ *go to the front*; 远离 ～ *far from the frontline*; 站在斗争的最 ～ *stand right in the forefront of the struggle* ◇ ～ 航空兵 front-line air force
前项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 antecedent; preceding paragraph; former term
前向波 [- - bō] forward wave ◇～ 放大管 forward wave amplifier; ～ 管发射机 forward-wave tube transmitter; ～ 正交场放大管 forward-wave crossed-field amplifier (FWCFA)
前向差分 [- - chā fēn] forward difference
前向叉车 [- - - chē] front loading forklift
前向导数 [- - dǎo shù] forward derivative
前向电流 [- - diàn liú] forward current
前向反射 [- - fǎn shè] forward reflection ◇ ～ 照相术 forward reflection radiography
前向方程 [- - fāng chéng] forward equation
前向辐射 [- - fú shè] forward radiation
前向联接开关 [- - lián jiē kāi guān] front-connected switch
前向纠错 [- - jiū cuò] forward(-acting) error correction (FEC)
前向散射 [- - sǎn shè] forward scattering ◇ ～ 角 〈物〉 forward-scattering angle
前向射线锥 [- - shè xiàn zhuī] forward ray cone
前向替换 [- - tì huàn] forward substitution
前向微商 [- - wēi shāng] forward derivative
前向误差分析 [- - wù chā fēn xī] forward error analysis
前向信道 [- - xìn dào] forward channel
前向译码器 [- - yì mǎ qì] forward acting decoder
前向运动 [- - yùn dòng] propulsion
前向增益 [- - zēng yì] forward gain
前象 [- -] preimage
前象素编码 [- - sù biān mǎ] 〈信〉 previous element coding
前象限角 [- - xiàn jiǎo] forward bearing
前消去检验 [- xiāo qù jiǎn yàn] preliminary test
前小犁 [- xiǎo lí] skin coulter
前斜夹条 [- xié jiā tiáo] front beveled gib
前斜角肌 [- - jiǎo jī] musculus scalenus anterior
前卸式料车 [- xiè shì liào chē] forward dump
前星系 [- xīng xì] pregalaxy
前行程 [- xíng chéng] front travel
前行李箱 [- - lǐ xiāng] foreboot
前行偏心杆 [- - piān xīn gǎn] forward eccentric rod
前行小球 [- - xiǎo qiú] 〈工声〉 advance ball
前胸 [- xiōng] forebreast; protothorax; corselet (鞘翅目昆虫); pereion; manitrunk; manitruncus ◇ ～ 背板 pronotary; pronotum; bouclier; protergum (昆虫); ～ 侧板 propleuron (*pl*. propleura); ～ 侧部 pubis; ～ 侧缘 ora; ～ 盾片 proscutum; ～ 腹板 antesternum; prostethium; ～ 后侧片 prosternal epimeron; proepimeron; ～ 前侧片 proepisternum; ～ 前膜 procoria; ～ 鞘 prothoracotheca; ～ 小盾片 proscutellum; ～ 斜面 metopidium
前胸腹侧片 [- - fù cè piàn] antepectus
前胸腺 [- - xiàn] prothoracic gland ◇ ～ 激素 prothoracic gland hormone
前袖 [- xiù] foresleeve
前须 [- xū] 〈生〉 anterior palpi
前序 [- xù] preorder
前悬骨 [- xuán gǔ] proterophragma; prophragma
前悬挂 [- - guà] forward mounting
前悬置弹动 [- - zhì tán dòng] springing front
前旋球 [- - qiú] top spin
前旋翼减速器 [- - yì jiǎn sù qì] front head gearbox
前穴目 [- xué mù] Protremata
前鞣毒醇 [- xùn dú chún] premuscimol
前压土轮 [- yā tǔ lún] front roller
前鸦片碱 [- - piàn jiǎn] protopine
前牙槽突 [- yá cáo tū] prealveolar
前牙本质 [- - mù zhì] prodentine
前牙质 [- - zhì] 〈组织〉 predentin(e)
前牙组 [- - zǔ] proteroglypha
前咽 [- yān] 〈生〉 anterior pharynx; prepharynx ◇ ～ 后膜 subgusta; ～ 上后部 epigusta
前言 [- yán] preface; foreword; introduction
前言不搭后语 [- - bù dā hòu yǔ] utter words that do not hang together; mumble disconnected phrases; speak incoherently; talk incoherently; self-contradictory
前颜面 [- - miàn] foreface
前延峰(色谱) [- - fēng] leading peak
前炎 [- -] anticusp
前沿 [- -] forward position; frontier; front edge; leading edge; rising edge; entering edge; front porch; front; foremost ◇ ～ 比 front ratio; ～ 地 foreland; ～ 电子理论 frontier-electron theory; ～ 陡度 leading-edge steepness; width of transition steepness; ～ 分析(法) frontal analysis; ～ 跟踪 leading-edge tracking; ～ 轨道 frontal orbital; ～ 机场 forward airfield; ～ 开放地带 forward strip open to the outside world; ～ 科技 frontier technology; ～ 科学 front-line science; ～ 沙丘 fordune; ～ 瞬变特性 leading transient; ～ 性交叉性研究 pioneering and interdisciplinary research; ～ 战斗 forward battle; ～ 阵地 forward position; ～ 指挥所 forward command post
前演替系列 [- yǎn tì xì liè] preclisere
前羊膜 [- yáng mó] proamnion
前羊水 [- - shuǐ] forewaters
前仰后合 [- yǎng hòu hé] stagger forward and back; be convulsed with laughter; laugh oneself into convulsions [fits]; laugh oneself helpless (into convulsions); rock [shake] forwards and backwards with laughter
前咬合 [- yǎo hé] anteroclusion
前叶片 [- yè piàn] front vane
前夜 [- -] eve: 第二次世界大战 ～ *on the eve of World War* Ⅱ
前一个十进位 [- yí ge shí jìn wèi] previous decade
前一阵子 [- - zhèn zi] earlier on; early on
前移 [- -] antedisplacement; forward lead
前移式叉车 [- - shì chā chē] reach truck
前胰蛋白酶 [- - dàn bái méi] protrypsin
前胰岛素 [- - dǎo sù] proinsulin ◇ ～ 原 preproinsulin
前意识 [- yì shi] 〈心〉 foreconsciousness; preconscious; preconsciousness
前异化分裂 [- - huà fēn liè] pre-heterokinesis
前翼 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 pinion
前因 [- yīn] antecedents
前因后果 [- - hòu guǒ] antecedents and consequences; the beginning and the end of the matter; causes and effects; the sequence of events; Later events are the inevitable result of former causes.; the entire process: 事情发生了,就会有它的 ～。*Every thing that happens has a cause and effect*.
前因子 [- - zǐ] prefactor
前阴 [- -] 〈生理〉 external genitalia
前蚓部 [- yǐn bù] praevermis (小脑); prevermis
前印象条件作用 [- yìn xiàng tiáo jiàn zuò yòng] 〈动〉 preimaginal conditioning
前荧光箭毒素 [- yíng guāng jiàn dú sù] profluorocurine
前拥后护 [- yōng hòu hù] crowd pell-mell
前蛹 [- yǒng] propupa
前幽管 [- yōu guǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 prosodus
前幽孔 [- - kǒng] prosopyle
前有车,后有辙 [- yǒu chē hòu yǒu zhé] The wheels of the cart leave their tracks behind.; The past is the prologue.
前有高山,后有深谷 [- - gāo shān hòu yǒu shēn gǔ] with high mountains in front and deep ravines behind
前有丝分裂 [- - sī fēn liè] promitosis
前诱变剂 [- yòu biàn jì] promutagen
前雨海纪 [- yǔ hǎi jì] pre-Imbrium; preimbrium
前雨海系 [- - - xì] preimbrium system
前浴 [- yù] prebath ◇ ～ 法 sterry process
前渊 [- yuān] foredeep
前元音 [- yuán yīn] 〈语〉 front vowel; frontal vowel
前缘 [- -] lip; snoot; leading edge ◇ ～ 拗陷 foreland depression; ～ 底片 costalla (*pl*. costallae); ～ 地 〈地质〉 foreland; ～ 后掠机翼 swept-leading-edge wing; ～ 基突 costalis; ～ 襟翼 droop snoot; leading edge flap; 〈航空〉 nose flap; ～ 锯齿 leading edge dog-tooth; ～ 开缝翼 nose-slot wing; ～ 肋 〈航空〉 nose ribs; ～ 脉 costa; ～ 脉形 costiform; ～ 驱动 frontal drive; ～ 散热器 leading radiator; ～ 推进动态 frontal-advance performance; ～ 吸气机翼 nose-suctim wing; ～ 效应 leading edge effect; ～ 翼缝 eyebrow; ～ 翼面 leading edge airfoil surface; ～ 胀部 bulla
前缘缝翼 [- - fèng yì] leading edge slat ◇ ～ 传动 slat drive
前缘未了 [- - wèi liǎo] The predestined lot is not yet severed.
前院 [- yuàn] foreyard; forecourt; front courtyard; parvis; parvise
前约 [- yuē] precontract
前跃 [- yuè] wash-ahead ◇ ～ 衍支 wash- ahead branch
前云谓关系 [- yún wèi guān xi] 〈哲〉 antepredicament
前造山相 [- zào shān xiàng] pre-orogenic facies
前瞻性 [- zhān xìng] perspectiveness
前瞻性研究 [- - - yán jiū] perspective study
前站 [- zhàn] next stop; next railway station
前张力 [- zhāng lì] forward pull
前账未清,后账又来 [- zhàng wèi qīng hòu zhàng yòu lái] While old debts are still unpaid, new ones are incurred.
前爪 [- zhǎo] forepassed; forepast
前兆 [- zhào] omen; forewarning; premonition; foreshadow; forerunner: 暴风雨的 ～ *warning signs* [*indications*] *of a storm*; 成功的 ～ *an omen of success*; 地震的 ～ *warning signs of an earthquake*
前遮光板 [- zhē guāng bǎn] front diaphragm
前遮后拥 [- - hòu yōng] surrounded by one's guard
前者 [- zhě] the former
前震 [- zhèn] fore-shock; pre-earthquake
前震旦纪 [- - dàn jì] presinian period
前震旦系 [- - - xì] presinian system
前正红细胞 [- zhèng hóng xì bāo] pronormoblast
前正中裂 [- - zhōng liè] fissura mediana anterior

前枝 [- zhī] anterior branch
前支 [- -] preramus ◇ ～ 泵 holding pump；～ 索 headstay
前知觉 [- - jué]〈心〉preperception
前肢 [- -] fore limb；foreleg；anterior limb；hand ◇ ～ 芽 anterior limb bud
前值预测 [- zhí yù cè] previous value prediction
前酯酶 [- zhǐ méi] proesterase；prolipase
前趾动物 [- - dòng wù] pamprodactyl
前趾足 [- - zú]〈脊椎〉pamprodactylous
前致癌剂 [- zhì ái jì] precarcinogen
前置 [- -] prepose；preposition；pre- ◇ ～ 保护放电管 pre-TR tube；～ 波 prewave；～ 补偿器 predistorter；～ 触发器数据 pretrigger data；～ 导孔 advanced feed-hole；～ 导孔纸带〈自〉advance feed tape；～ 电路 front end circuit；～ 防热板 forward head shield；～ 放大 preamplification；～ 放大级 preamplifier stage；～ 放大器 preamplifier；head amplifier；prime amplifier；～ 格 prepositional case；～ 回声 pre-echo；～ 机组 superposed plant；topping plant；～ 激光传感器 forward looking laser sensor；～ 级 prestage；～ 尖头信号 preshoot；～ 交通标志 advance sign；～ 角制导导弹 leadangle guided missile；～ 矩阵(电路) prematrix；～ 聚焦透镜 prefocus lens；～ 均衡器 pre-equalizer；～ 控制 predictor control；～ 流量限制阀 preset flow；limit valve；～ 炉膛 expansion furnace；～ 滤波器 predicting filter；prefilter；～ 滤光片 prefilter；～ 脉冲 preceding pulse；～ 区 prefix area；～ 驱动电路 predrive circuit；～ 散热器 front-mounted radiator；～ 射击〈军〉deflection shooting；leading fire；～ 声频放大器 audio preamplifier；～ 室 prechamber；～ 收发(开关)管 pre-TR tube (pre-transmit-receive tube)；～ 收发开关 pre-TR；～ 首部 pre-header；～ 伺服机构 predictor servomechanism；～ 胎盘〈医〉placental presentation；placenta previa；～ 天线 forward antenna；～ 调节器 preregulator；～ 透镜聚焦 front-cell focusing；～ 位 preamble bit；～ 限定词 predeterminer；～ 线路段〈工〉advance；～ 消磁器 head eraser；～ 信号放大器 signal preamplifier；～ 信号机〈土〉advance signal；～ 运算符 prefix operator；～ 真空 forvacuum；～ 真空泵 forepump；～ 中频放大器 pre-IF amplifier；IF preamplifier；intermediate frequency preamplifier；～ 组件 prebox
前置词 [- - cí]〈语〉preposition ◇ ～ 宾语 prepositional object；～ 短语 prepositional phrase
前置量 [- - liàng] leading ◇ ～ 计算机 deflection computer
前置式动力油缸 [- - shì dòng lì yóu gāng] front-located ram
前置式汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] superposed turbine；topping steam turbine
前质体 [- - tǐ] proplastid
前中肠 [- zhōng cháng] promesenteron
前中帆 [- - fān] fore-topsail
前中脉 [- - mài] premedia；premedian；premedial；anterior media
前中期 [- - qī] prometaphase
前中桅 [- - wéi] fore-topmast ◇ ～ 平台 foretop
前中小翅室 [- - xiǎo chì shì] protomesal areoles
前终语符列 [- - yǔ fú liè] preterminal string
前踵船首柱脚 [- zhǒng chuán shǒu zhù jiǎo] forefoot (*pl*. forefeet)
前轴 [- zhóu] epipodium ◇ ～ 档 front axle bumper；～ 对准工具 front axle aligning tool；～ 方形转向架 steering axle quadrangle；～ 架 front axle bracket；～ 距规 front axle truing gauge；～ 面〈晶〉front pinacoid；～ 之前 ahead of front axle
前轴承 [- - chéng] fore bearing；large metal (车床主轴的)
前主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta anterior
前主静脉 [- - jìng mài] vena procar dinalis
前主子式 [- - zǐ shì]〈数〉leading principal minor
前柱 [- zhù] parastyle
前祝圣体礼 [- - shèng tǐ lǐ]〈宗〉Liturgy of the Presanctified
前转化素 [- zhuǎn huà sù] proconvertin
前转向架 [- - xiàng jià] leading bogie
前装炮 [- zhuāng pào]〈军〉muzzle-loading gun；muzzleloader
前装枪 [- - qiāng] muzzle-loader
前装曲射炮 [- - qū shè pào] colum biad
前装式铲斗 [- - shì chǎn dǒu] front-end bucket
前锥部 [- zhuī bù] chamfered section (丝锥的)
前锥体 [- - tǐ] precentrum ◇ ～ 束 anterior pyramidal tract
前缀 [- zhuì]〈语〉prefix ◇ ～ 表示法〈自〉prefix notation；～ 乘数 prefix multipliers；～ 寄存器 prefix register；～ 算子 prefix operator；～ 运算符 prefix operator
前仔鱼 [- zǐ yú] prolarva
前纵韧带 [- zòng rèn dài] anterior longitudinal ligament
前奏 [- zòu] prelude ◇ ～ 曲〈音〉prelude
前足 [- zú] propodeum；propodium；propodeon；propes ◇ ～ 跗节 protarsus；～ 体 propodosoma；～ 鬃 antemedian
前作物 [- zuò wù] preceding crop
前坐肢节 [- - zhī jié] preischiopodite
前座议员 [- - yì yuán] a front bencher ◇ ～ 席 front bench

潜(潛) [ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] Ⅰ 动 ①(隐在水下) go underwater；hide under water；dive：他～入水底找寻尸首。*He dived into the water to look for the dead body*. ②(隐藏) hide ③[书](涉水) wade across water ④[书](埋葬) bury ⑤[书](逃亡) flee from home Ⅱ 形(不显露在外的) latent；hidden：～能 *latent energy* Ⅲ 副(秘密地) stealthily；secretly；on the sly Ⅳ 名(姓氏) a surname：～阳 *Qian Yang*
潜坝 [- bà] ground sills；submerged dike ◇ ～ 顶 sill；cill
潜变形 [- biàn xíng] virtual deformation
潜标 [- biāo] subsurface buoy
潜不对称碳原子 [- bú duì chèn tàn yuán zǐ] potential asymmetric carbon atom
潜步追捕 [- bù zhuī bǔ] stalk
潜步走近 [- - zǒu jìn] steal
潜藏 [- cáng] hide；be in hiding；go into hiding：～在海底 *hidden at the bottom of the sea*
潜沉法 [- chén fǎ]〈物化〉Berg's diver method；diver method
潜程长 [- chéng cháng] potential path length
潜出车道 [- chū chē dào] sneak-off lane
潜蝽 [- chūn] Naucoris；naucorid
潜存 [- cún] hide in the hiding
潜道 [- dào] mine
潜堤 [- dī]〈海〉submerged breakwater
潜动 [- dòng] shunt running
潜对舰导弹 [- duì jiàn dǎo dàn] submarine to ship missile
潜对空导弹 [- - kōng dǎo dàn] submarine to air missile
潜对潜导弹 [- - qián dǎo dàn] submarine to submarine missile
潜蛾 [- é] lyonetid；bucculatrix
潜非对称分子 [- fēi duì chèn fēn zǐ] potential dissymmetric molecule
潜伏 [- fú] hide；conceal；fly [lie] low；incubate；lurk：～的疾病 *an insidious disease*；～特务 *hidden spy*；*hidden enemy agent*；～着的危机 *a latent crisis*；～的缺点 *latent defects*；～时期 *time of concealment — as a latent period of a disease*；这伙强盗现在～在欧洲某地。*These robbers are now flying low somewhere in Europe*. ◇ ～带菌者 incubatory carrier；～腐蚀剂 potential cautery；～活动断层 potential active fault；～火 sleeper fire；～阶地 plunging terrace；～矿床 inclosed deposit；～酶 latent enzyme；～哨 hidden sentry；～生机 cryptobiosis；～时间 latent time；～芽 resting bud；～突变 concealed mutation；～遗传 latent heredity；～状态 latence；latency
潜伏期 [- - qī]〈医〉incubation；incubation period；latentperiod◇～带菌者 incubationary carrier；incubatory carrier
潜伏性 [- - xìng]〈医〉latency ◇ ～病毒 latent virus；～病毒病害 latent virus disease；～病毒感染 latent-virus infection；～斜视 latent strabismus
潜伏以待 [- - yǐ dài] lie for；lie in wait for
潜浮隧道 [- - suì dào] submerged floating tunnel
潜管 [- guǎn] drowning pipe
潜管式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] submerged-tube boiler
潜规则 [- guī zé] default rule
潜骸窄影 [- hái cuàn yǐng] lie hidden
潜海人 [- hǎi rén] aquaspaceman (海底人)
潜函病 [- hán bìng] caisson disease；bends
潜航 [- háng] submerge ◇ ～深度 submerged depth；～速度 submerged speed
潜弧焊 [- hú hàn] hidden arc welding
潜弧自动焊 [- - zì dòng hàn] quasi-arc welding
潜火山 [- huǒ shān] cryptovolcanic；cryptovolcano ◇ ～地震 cryptovolcanic earthquake；～构造 cryptovolcanic structure；～作用 cryptovolcanism
潜价 [- jià] implicit price
潜蛟困凤 [- jiāo kùn fèng] A talent is useless when secluded.
潜进 [- jìn] stalking
潜进打猎 [- - dǎ liè] still hunt
潜浸电机 [- - diàn jī] submersible electric machine
潜浸式电器设备 [- - shì diàn qì shè bèi] submersible electric equipment
潜晶霏细岩 [- jīng fēi xì yán] petrosilex
潜晶质 [- - zhì] crypto-crystalline
潜觉 [- jué] cryptesthesia
潜科学 [- kē xué] latent science；potential science；subscience ◇ ～学 science of the potential science
潜孔冲击器 [- kǒng chōng jī qì] down-the- hole air hammer
潜孔钻机 [- - zuàn jī] down-the-hole drill
潜孔钻头 [- - - tóu] down-the-hole drill bit
潜亏 [- kuī] hidden loss
潜离子体系 [- lí zǐ tǐ xì] ionogenic system
潜力 [- lì] latent capacity；potential；potentiality：充分发挥一切～ *bring all potentialities into full play*；发挥～ *work out one's potentialities*；繁殖～ *breeding potential*；生产～ *productive potentialities*；挖掘～ *exploit potentialities*；*tap potentials*；学习～ *accademic potential*；致癌～ *cancerogenic potential*；有很大～ *have great potentialities*；你在学习上还有～可挖。*You have latent force to develop in your studies*.
潜龙 [- lóng] ①(潜伏着的龙) the dragon hiding in deep waters ②(姓氏) a surname：～仲平 *Qianlong Zhongping*
潜龙无用 [- - wú yòng] A talent is useless when secluded.
潜龙勿用 [- - wù yòng] the dragon hiding in deep water — it's not time for action；a person of talent and virtue not being made use of；(of a person) biding one's time
潜流 [- liú] ①〈地〉undercurrent；underflow ②(不明显的潮流) subcurrent ◇ ～放电 creeping discharge；～孔口 submerged orifice；～水道 aquifer
潜没 [- mò] subduction ◇ ～带 subduction zone；～牙 submerged tooth
潜能 [- néng] proficiency
潜匿 [- nì] hide；go into hiding
潜鸟 [- niǎo] diver；loon；diving bird
潜歧视 [- qí shì] latent discrimination
潜丘 [- qiū] buried hill
潜热 [- rè]〈物〉latent heat ◇ ～释放 latent heat release；～载荷〈机〉latent load
潜溶剂 [- róng jì] cosolvent
潜溶性[度] [- - xìng] cosolvency
潜入 [- rù] ①(偷偷地进入) slip into；sneak into；steal in：～敌占区 *slip into the enemy-occupied area* ②(钻进水中) dive into；go under (water)；submerge ◇ ～车道 sneak-on lane；～河 river；～者 sneaker
潜入式平台 [- - shì píng tái] submersible platform
潜入式水口 [- - - shuǐ kǒu] immersed nozzle
潜三角洲 [- sān jiǎo zhōu] undersea delta
潜山 [- shān] buried hill
潜山隐市 [- - yǐn shì] go in hiding
潜射弹道导弹 [- shè dàn dào dǎo dàn] submarine-launched ballistic missile (SLBM)
潜射巡航导弹 [- - xún háng dǎo dàn] submarine launched cruise missile
潜身缩首 [- shēn suō shǒu] hide one's body and cover one's head
潜身远祸 [- - yuǎn huò] hide away from disaster
潜深改变 [- - gǎi biàn] depthchanging
潜神默记 [- shén mò jì] learn deeply by heart
潜神默思 [- - - sī] be deep in thought
潜食虫 [- shí chóng] skeletonizer
潜蚀作用 [- - zuò yòng] submarine erosion action
潜势力 [- shì lì] potentialities；latent force
潜水 [- shuǐ] ①(在水下潜游) go under water；dive：～采珠 *dive for pearls* ②〈地〉phreatic water；ground water ◇ ～保暖服 diving thermal isolation suit；～泵 submersible pump；immersible pump；deep-well pump；underwater pump；～捕鱼 fishing by diver；～补给 seepage flow；～采珠人 pearl diver；～测量法 diving sounding；～船 diver's boat；～灯 submarine light；～电话 diving telephone；～电气设备 water-submersible electric equipment；～电站 underground electric borer；～舵 diving plane；diving rudder；hydroplane；～分水界 phreatic divide；～服 diving dress；diving suit；～工 diver；～工作船 diving boat；～管〈体〉snorkle；～海燕 diving petrel；～呼吸器 aqualung；～疾病 diving disease；～挤压伤 diving squeeze；～甲(虫) diving beetle；～镜 lunettes；～径流 seepage flow；～具 diving tool；～帽 diving helmet；～内衣 under-wear；

～鸟 dopper; dipper; ～排出 phreatic discharge; ～平台 submersible platform; ～器 submersible; scuba; ～球 bathysphere; ～人 ducker; ～设备 diving apparatus; ～深度极限 diving depth limit; ～渗流 submarine permeation fluid; ～试验 diving run; ～梯 diver boat ladder; ～卫生 diving hygiene; ～下潜 diving descent; ～箱 cofferdam; ～靴 diver's boots; ～医学 submarine medicine; ～衣 armour; diving suit; ～用具 diving gear; diving goods; ～渔泵 submersible fish pump; ～渔法 fishing by diving; ～噪声(记录)仪 sonodivers; ～振荡器〔工声〕submarine oscillator; ～钟 diving bell; ～注入河 influent stream; ～装备 diving equipment; ～装具 diving apparatus; underwater kit; ～钻探船 submersible drilling barge; ～作业 aquanaut work; diving operation; ～作业船 diving boat

潜水法探测 [- - fǎ tàn cè] diving sounding

潜水流 [- - liú] underground flow

潜水觅珠 [- - mì zhū] dive for pearls

潜水面 [- - miàn] water level; water table; water ◇ ～季节变化 season recovery; ～升降 phreatic fluctuation

潜水式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] submersible motor

潜水艇 [- - tǐng] U-boat; undersea boat; submarine: 核动力～ nuclear-powered submarine; 导弹～ missile-launching submarine ◇～浮配平 frim; ～归航雷达设备 greenbottle; ～瞭望台 conning tower; ～识别测距仪 lofar; ～逃生舱 escape trunk

潜水头 [- - tóu] potential head

潜水位等值线 [- - wèi děng zhí xiàn] hydroisobath

潜水员 [- - yuán] aquanaut; diver; frogman ◇～病 bends; courbature; caisson disease; compressed air illness

潜台词 [- tái cí]〈剧〉unspoken words in a play left to the understanding of the audience or reader

潜态 [- tài]〈化〉abeyance

潜逃 [- táo] desert; abscond; slink: 携公款～ *abscond with public money*

潜听装置 [- tīng zhuāng zhì] listening-in device

潜艇 [- tǐng] submarine; dunker; oscar: 核～ *nuclear-powered submarine* ◇～舱壁 submarine bulkhead; ～电池 submarine battery; ～对空导弹 sub-to-air missile; ～发射的弹道导弹 submarine-launched ballistic missile (SLBM); ～发射的导弹 submarine-launched missile; ～发射火箭 submarine rocket; ～浮力配平〈船〉frim; ～浮位 trim; ～隔舱 submarine compartment; ～跟踪 submarine tracking; ～供应船 subtender; submarine tender; ～活动锚泊地〈航海〉moving submarine haven; ～基地 subbase; ～假目标 submarine false target; ～结构 structure of submarine; ～救生钟 submarine rescue chamber; ～雷达 submarine radar; ～瞭望台 conning tower; ～模拟器 submarine simulator; ～母舰 submarine carrier; submarine depot ship; submarine tender; ～潜望镜 submarine periscope; ～声纳 submarine sonar; ～升降装置 submarine mast; ～识别测距仪〈航海〉lofar (low-frequency acquisition and ranging); ～探测器 submarine detector; ～逃生舱 escape trunk; ～艇体 submarine hull; ～推进 submarine propulsion; ～隐蔽性 concealment of submarine; ～营养 submarine nutrition; ～噪声 submarine noise; ～侦察 submarine reconnaissance; ～纵倾平衡系统 submarine trim system; ～作业 aquanaut work; diving operation

潜艇型电机 [- - xíng diàn jī] submersible machine

潜艇用反应堆 [- - yòng fǎn yìng duī] submarine reactor

潜艇载导弹 [- - zài dǎo dàn] submarine-based missile

潜通路 [- tōng lù] sneak path

潜洼 [- wā] crypto-depression

潜望测距仪 [- wàng cè jù yí] periscopic rangefinder

潜望镜 [- - jìng] periscope ◇～电视 periscope television; ～六分仪〈航空; 航海〉periscopic sextant; ～天线 periscopic antenna

潜望瞄准镜 [- - miáo zhǔn jìng] periscopic sight; sniperscope

潜望式风速计 [- - shì fēng sù jì] periscopic wind gauge

潜望式偏航角观测器 [- - - piān háng jiǎo guān cè qì] periscopic drift-angle sight

潜无穷 [- wú qióng] potential infinity

潜像 [- xiàng]〈摄〉sub-image; latent image

潜心 [- xīn] (do sth.) with great concentration; devote oneself to sth.: ～研究 *concentrate on studies*

潜心经史 [- - jīng shǐ] inquire deeply into classics and history

潜行 [- xíng] ①(在水面下行动) move [walk] under water ②(秘密行走) move stealthily; slink; sneak◇～船 sneak boat; ～电流 sneak-out current; ～射击 sneak shooting

潜锈 [- xiù] subscale

潜穴 [- xué] burrow ◇～系统 burrow system

潜血 [- xuè]〈医〉occult blood ◇～试验 occult blood test

潜鸭 [- yā] pochard; diving duck

潜堰 [- yàn] submerged weir; barrier

潜叶(现象) [- yè]〈植〉leaf mining

潜叶虫 [- - chóng]〈无脊椎〉leaf miner

潜叶蛾 [- - é] leaf miner

潜叶蝇 [- - yíng] Liriomyza

潜液泵 [- - bèng] immersed pump

潜移 [- yí] creep

潜移默化 [- - mò huà] influence character by environment; be unconsciously influenced; exert a subtle influence on sb.'s character [thinking, etc.]; a silent transforming influence of: 教师们每日每时都在对学生的性格起着～的作用。*The teachers are daily and hourly exercising an invisible, formative influence on the pupils' character.*

潜忆 [- yì] cryptomnesia; cryptanamnesia

潜意识 [- - shí] subconsciousness; the subconscious; potential consciousness ◇～压抑力 censorskip

潜隐强化 [- yǐn qiáng huà] intensification

潜隐体 [- - tǐ] cryptozoite

潜隐陷落 [- - xiàn luò] crypto-depression

潜隐性脑积水 [- - xìng nǎo jī shuǐ] occult hydrocephalus

潜隐血 [- - xuè]〈病理〉occult blood

潜影 [- yǐng]〈摄〉latent image ◇～加强 latensification; latent image intensification; ～衰退 latent image decay; ～形成 latent image formation

潜泳 [- yǒng] underwater swimming; underwater diving; swim underwater: 屏气～ *apnea swimming*; ～运动 *skin-diving*

潜用鱼雷 [- yòng yú léi] submarine torpedo

潜油电机 [- yóu diàn jī] submersible electric machine with oil

潜油电气设备 [- - - qì shè bèi] oil-submersible electric equipment

潜鱼 [- yú] fierasfer; pearlfish

潜育层 [- yù céng]〈地〉gley horizon

潜育化土壤 [- - huà tǔ rǎng] gleyed soil

潜育期 [- - qī] incubation period

潜育土 [- - tǔ] gleisoil; gley; glei

潜育作用 [- - zuò yòng] gleization

潜在 [- zài] latent; potential; lurking: ～的力量 *latent power* ◇～不稳定〈气〉latent instability; ～成本 implicit costs; ～磁化〈电磁〉latent magnetization; ～订单 resting order; ～肥力 inherent fertility; potential fertility; ～感觉 cryptesthesia; ～故障 incipient fault; ～故障预防措施 potential trouble measure; ～含糊性 latent ambiguity; ～涵义 subtext; ～好约化 potential good reduction; ～花叶病 latent mosaic; ～货币 latent currency; ～基因 latent gene; ～记忆 cryptamnesia; cryptanamnesia; cryptomnesia; ～价格 shadow price; ～胶质 potential gum; ～竞争 potential compention; ～酶 cryptic enzyme; ～能力 might; ～平面序列 potentially planar sequence; ～失业 latent unemployment; ～市场 potential market; ～市场饱和量 potential market saturation; ～收入 earnings potential; ～同性恋 latent homo sexuality; ～稳定约化 potential stable reduction; ～污染物 potential pollutant; ～瑕疵 latent defect; ～销售量 potential sales; ～效用 potential utility; ～需要 potential demand; ～学习 latent learning; ～盐土 hidden solonchalk; ～渔获量 potential catch; ～渔业资源 potential fishery resources

潜在性 [- - xìng] dynamis

潜蚤 [- zǎo] sandflea ◇～病 dermatophiliasis

潜镇 [- zhèn]〈中医〉tranquilizing and hyperactivity-subduing

潜指印 [- zhǐ yìn] latent

潜中子 [- zhōng zǐ] latent neutron

潜周期性 [- zhōu qī xìng] hidden periodicity

潜滋暗长 [- zī àn zhǎng] spread and grow secretly; grow secretly and gradually

潜踪 [- zōng] go out in secret

潜坐海底 [- zuò hǎi dǐ] underwater berth

濳 [ㄑㄧㄢˊ] [qián] 图(古水名) the Qian River (in ancient times)

qiǎn ㄑㄧㄢˇ

遣 [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] 动①(派遣; 打发) send; dispatch: 调兵～将 *dispatch officers and men; move troops; deploy forces*; 派～ *dispatch* ②(消除; 发泄) dispel; expel: ～闷 *dispel boredom*; 无以自～ *have no diversion*; 消～ *diversion; pastime*

遣词造句 [- cí zào jù] wording and phrasing; choice of words and building of sentence

遣返 [- fǎn] repatriate: ～战俘 *repatriate prisoners of war*; 被～者 *repatriate person*

遣散 [- sàn] disband; dismiss; send away

遣送 [- sòng] send back; repatriate: ～出境 *deport*; ～回国 *repatriate*; ～回原籍 *send back to one's native town* [*ancestral home*]

遣药制方论 [- yào zhì fāng lùn] theory on principle of prescription

嗛 [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] 图(猴子的颊囊) cheek pouch

肷(腱) [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] 图(肋骨和胯骨之间的部分) the part between the ribs and the hips

浅(淺) [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] 形①(从上到下或从外到里的距离小) shallow: ～底盘 *shallow dish*; ～水 *shallow* [*shoal*] *water*; ～种 *shallow sowing* ②(浅显) simple; easy: 这篇课文很～。*This lesson is very easy.* ③(浅薄) superficial: 浮～ *shallow; superficial*; 肤～的谈话 *shallow talk*; 对问题的认识很～ *just have a superficial understanding of the problem* ④(感情不深厚) not intimate; not close: 交情很～ *not on familiar terms* ⑤(颜色淡) (of colour) light: ～黄 *pale yellow*; ～蓝 *light blue*; ～绿 *thin green*; 用深～不一的各种红色 *in all tints of red* ⑥(时间短) not long in time: 相处的日子还～ *have not been together long*

另见 jiān。

浅凹 [- āo] scrobicula; scrobicule; dimple ◇～盆(岛孤区) nuclear basin

浅帮套鞋 [- bāng tào xié] pumps

浅杯 [- bēi] tazza

浅边缘海 [- biān yuán hǎi]〈地质〉shallow marginal seas

浅变质岩 [- biàn zhì yán] epimetamorphic rock

浅播 [- bō] upper seeding

浅波短舌菊 [- - duǎn shé jú] rangiora

浅薄 [- bó] shallow; superficial; meagre; limited; thin: ～的体会 *limited experience*; ～的议论 *shallow argument*; ～的人 *a shallow man*; ～的谈话 *a frothy conversation*; ～的知识 *meagre knowledge; superficial knowledge*

浅薄化 [- - huà] trivialization

浅槽 [- cáo] shallow slot

浅槽段 [- - duàn] crossing

浅侧向测井 [- cè xiàng cè jǐng] shallow lateral logging

浅层爆炸 [- céng bào zhà] shallow explosion

浅层地下水 [- - dì xià shuǐ] phreatic water

浅层反射 [- - fǎn shè] superficial reflex

浅层构造 [- - gòu zào] epigenetic structure; superstructure

浅尝 [- cháng] ①(略尝) taste ②(不往深处研究) flirt with

浅尝辄止 [- - zhé zhǐ] put away the cup after taking a tiny sip; stop after getting a little knowledge of a subject [about sth.]; be satisfied with a smattering of knowledge on a subject; just to have a tiny sip of; not going into a subject in depth; do not study further or deeper; stop after scratching the surface

浅成变质作用 [- chéng biàn zhì zuò yòng]〈地〉epizonal metamorphism

浅成大理岩 [- - dà lǐ yán] epimarble

浅成带 [- - dài] epizone

浅成矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] supergene deposit

浅成热沉积 [- - rè chén jī]〈地质〉epithermal deposit

浅成砂矿 [- - shā kuàng] shallow placer

浅成岩 [- - yán]〈地〉hypabyssal rock

浅吃水驳船 [- chī shuǐ bó chuán] shallow-draft barge

浅池泵 [- chí bèng] sump pump

浅催眠状态 [- cuī mián zhuàng tài] minor hypnotism

浅淬火 [- cuì huǒ] shallow hardening

浅带变质岩 [- dài biàn zhì yán] epirock

浅带标准矿物 [- - biāo zhǔn kuàng wù] epinorm
浅淡水池塘 [- dàn shuǐ chí táng] lagoon; lagune
浅淡水湖 [- - - hú] lagoon; lagune
浅刀伤 [- dāo shāng] race
浅低压 [- dī yā] flat low; shallow low
浅底烘锅 [- dǐ hōng guō] sheet
浅电离室 [- diàn lí shì] shallow ionization chamber
浅雕 [- diāo] low relief
浅碟形 [- dié xíng] pateriform
浅顶女帽 [- dǐng nǚ mào] platter
浅而易见 [- ér yì jiàn] easily understood; simple and easily understood
浅儿 [-r] tray; plate; dish; shallow container
浅沸绿岩 [- fèi lǜ yán] cuyamite
浅浮雕 [- fú diāo] basse-taille; bas-relief; stiacciato; basso-relievo
浅铬黄色 [- gè huáng sè] light chrome yellow
浅铬绿色 [- - lǜ sè] light chrome green
浅耕 [- gēng] shallow ploughing; light tillage; surface tillage ◇ ～ 播种机 wheatland seeder; ～ 粗作 shallow ploughing and careless cultivation; ～ 机 parer; stubble cleaner; ～ 犁 paring plough; ～ 农业 scratch-farming; ～ 松土耙 surface cultivator; pulverizing harrow
浅沟 [- gōu] shallow ridges
浅海 [- hǎi] 〈地〉 shallow sea; epeiric sea; epicontinental sea ◇ ～ 爆炸声 airy phase; ～ 沉积 neritic deposit; ～ 传播 shallow water propagation; ～ 带 〈地质〉 neritic zone; ～ 地带 sublittoral; ～ 电缆 shallow water cable; ～ 动物区 marine littoral faunal region; ～ 海底栖生物 epibenthos; ～ 声场 shallow sound field; ～ 声道 shallow water channel; ～ 水层群落 neritic community; neritopelagic community; ～ 水域 the shallow waters along coast; ～ 峡 lagoon; lagune; ～ 相 neritic facies; ～ 岩相 undathem facie; ～ 养殖 fish-farming in shallow marine water
浅焊 [- hàn] shallow weld
浅河滩 [- hé tān] riffle
浅褐色 [- hè sè] maple
浅红暗灰色 [- hóng àn huī sè] smoke
浅红淡绿 [- - dàn lǜ] pale red or [and] light green
浅红晶石 [- - jīng shí] balas
浅红色 [- - sè] light red
浅湖 [- hú] [荷] Vlei; Vley
浅化(现象) [- huà] aufhellung
浅黄巴鸡 [- huáng bā jī] buffbar
浅黄发头 [- - fà tóu] towhead
浅黄链丝菌素 [- - liàn sī jūn sù] flaveolin
浅黄绿色 [- - lǜ sè] oyster
浅黄牛皮革制外套 [- - niú pí gé zhì wài tào] buffcoat
浅灰红色 [- huī hóng sè] nectar
浅灰黄色 [- - huáng sè] ecru
浅灰霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈药〉 griselimycin
浅基础 [- jī chǔ] shallow foundation
浅甲沟炎 [- jiǎ gōu yán] 〈医〉 runaround; run-round
浅见 [- jiàn] superficial view; humble opinion: 依我 ～ *in my humble opinion*; *in my poor opinion*
浅江河水雷 [- jiāng hé shuǐ léi] amphibious mine
浅礁 [- jiāo] shoal reef; shoal rock
浅脚刨 [- jiǎo bào] ogee plane
浅角焊缝 [- - hàn fèng] light fillet
浅截式联合采煤机 [- jié shì lián hé cǎi méi jī] narrow web shearer
浅结 [- -] shallow junction ◇ ～ 扩散 shallow junction diffuse
浅筋膜 [- jīn mó] fascia superficialis
浅近 [- jìn] simple; plain; easy to understand: ～ 的文字 *simple language*; ～ 的道理 *plain and simple reasoning*
浅井 [- jǐng] shallow shaft ◇ ～ 勘探 randing; ～ 手摇泵 pitcher pump
浅阱能级 [- - néng jí] shallow trapping level
浅桔黄色 [- jú huáng sè] buff
浅刻术 [- kè shù] scratch carving
浅口便鞋 [- kǒu biàn xié] opera slipper
浅口橡胶套鞋 [- - xiàng jiāo tào xié] sandal
浅口鞋 [- - xié] pump; shoes with low-cut uppers
浅矿床开采 [- kuàng chuáng kāi cǎi]] drift mining
浅扩散结 [- kuò sàn jié] shallow diffused junction
浅扩散晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] shallow diffused transistor
浅蓝菌素 [- lán jūn sù] cerulenin
浅蓝色 [- - sè] wathet; wathet blue; baby blue ◇ ～ 亚麻细平布 bastancini; ～ 硬粘土 clunch
浅粒岩 [- lì yán] shallow particle rock
浅梁 [- liáng] shallow beam
浅裂地衣状 [- liè dì yī zhuàng] laciniate lichens form
浅裂片 [- - piàn] lobe
浅陋 [- lòu] shallow; meagre; mean: ～ 不堪 *very shallow and detestable*; 学识 ～ *have meagre knowledge*
浅绿卵孢菌素 [- lǜ luǎn bāo jūn sù] viresin
浅埋地下建筑 [- mái dì xià jiàn zhù] shallow underground structure
浅埋地下铁道 [- - - - tiě dào] shallow subway
浅皿 [- mǐn] 〈化〉 flat ware
浅木箱 [- mù xiāng] [苏] backet
浅内陆海 [- nèi lù hǎi] shallow inland seas
浅能级 [- néng jí] shallow energy level
浅盘 [- pán] tray
浅气层 [- qì céng] shallow gas pay
浅切削 [- qiē xiāo] shallow cut
浅染 [- rǎn] understain
浅熔池 [- róng chí] shallow pool
浅容器 [- - qì] [英方] kiver
浅入水口 [- rù shuǐ kǒu] fleet
浅色 [- sè] undertint; tint; light colour: ～ 的衬衣 *a light-coloured shirt* ◇ ～ 表面 light-colored surface; ～ 杜鹃 paliid cuckoo; ～ 鹪雀 paliid wren-tit; ～ 精梳丝光细布 [英] diaphalene; ～ 聚合松香 polypale; ～ 矿物 leucocratic mineral; ～ 羚羊 palebuck; ～ 青铜 white bronze; ～ 全毛法兰绒 opera flannel; ～ 乳状液 light cream; ～ 润滑油 pale oil; ～ 团 hypsochrome; ～ 香肠 white pudding; ～ 效应 hypsochromic effect
浅闪石 [- shǎn shí] endenite; achromaite; edenite
浅涉能力 [- shè néng lì] shallow fording
浅生富集 [- shēng fù jí] supergene enrichment
浅生矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] supergene; hypergene
浅生液 [- - yè] supergene solution
浅石色 [- shí sè] light stone
浅释 [- shì] simple explanation
浅水 [- shuǐ] 〈水文〉 shoal water; shallow water ◇ ～ 波 shallow-water wave; ～ 波浪区 seaway; ～ 敞开式小船 shallop; ～ 沉积 shallow-water deposit; ～ 池 the shallow end of a swimming pool; shallow pool; ～ 船 shallow water vessel; ～ 底栖生物 epibenthos; ～ 急流船 shallow water torrent vessel; ～ 龙骨船 keelboat; ～ 区 phytal zone; ～ 水池 shallow water tank; ～ 探海艇 mesoscaphe; ～ 效应 shallow water effect; ～ 阻力 resistance in shallow water; ～ 作用 shoaling
浅水长[激]涌 [- - cháng yǒng] ground swell
浅水港 [- - gǎng] stranding harbour
浅说 [- shuō] elementary introduction: 《无线电～》 *An Elementary Introduction to Radio*
浅榫眼 [- sǔn yǎn] stub mortise
浅滩 [- tān] shoal; shoal patch; ford; scalp; vadum; drift; shallows; flat ◇ ～ 残余砂体 shoal-retreat massif; ～ 海湾 bayous; ～ 水 riffle; ～ 围场 kraal (养殖海龟、龙虾或海绵); ～ 演变 channel change of shoal; ～ 指示浮标 barbuoy
浅探井 [- tàn jǐng] trial pit
浅填角焊缝 [- tián jiǎo hàn fèng] light filler
浅条播 [- tiáo bō] surface drilling
浅洼地 [- wā dì] pod
浅[低]雾 [- wù] land fog
浅系统 [- xì tǒng] shallow system
浅显 [- xiǎn] plain; easy to read and understand: ～ 的道理 *a plain truth*; ～ 的科普读物 *simple popular scientific literature*
浅显易懂 [- - yì dǒng] clear and easy to understand
浅显易明 [- - - míng] so shallow and clear that it is easy to understand
浅鲜 [- -] [书] [美] meager; [英] meagre; slight
浅笑 [- xiào] smile
浅型浮雕 [- xíng fú diāo] anaglyph
浅型眼 [- - yǎn] platymorphia
浅学 [- xué] superficial: ～ 寡闻 *superficial scholarship and limited knowledge*
浅盐湖 [- yán hú] schott; shott
浅岩基带 [- - jī dài] epibatholite zone
浅眼爆破 [- yǎn bào pò] short hole blasting
浅易 [- yì] simple and easy: ～ 读物 *easy readings*
浅油井 [- yóu jǐng] posthole
浅圆玻璃碗 [- yuán bō li wǎn] finger bowl
浅源地震 [- - dì zhèn] shallow-focus earthquake
浅栽 [- zāi] surface planting
浅泽 [- zé] crepea; crepera
浅沼泽 [- zhǎo zé] Banados; pocosin
浅斟低唱 [- zhēn dī chàng] sip wine slowly and hum a tune; drink slowly and listen to songs drawled by others
浅斟细嚼 [- - xì jiáo] sip one's drink and chew the food slowly
浅震 [- zhèn] 〈地〉 shallow (-focus) earthquake
浅子 [- zi] shallow container
浅棕黄色 [- zōng huáng sè] sundown
浅棕色 [- - sè] light brown

谴 [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①(谴责)condemn ②(旧时官吏被贬或谪戍) relegate Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (罪过) fault ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Qian Ping*
谴责 [- zé] ① (严正申斥) condemn; blame; censure; denounce: 大家一致 ～ 虐待妇女儿童的行径。*We all condemn cruelty to women and children.* ② (责备) call sb. on the carpet; call [haul] over the coals; bring sb. to book: 他因失职而受到老板的 ～。*The boss hauled him over the coals for neglecting his duty.*

缱 [ㄑㄧㄢˇ] [qiǎn] [书] Ⅰ 动 (紧束) tie Ⅱ 名 (拉船用的绳索) towrope; towline
缱绻 [- quǎn] [书] (of love between man and woman) deeply attached to each other: ～ 之情 *deep attachment*; *sentimental attachment*

qiàn ㄑㄧㄢˋ

茜(蒨) [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] Ⅰ 名 (茜草) madder Ⅱ 形 (红色) alizarin red
另见 xī。
茜草 [- cǎo] madder; radix rubiae; Indian madder; munjeet ◇ ～ 科 Rubiaceae; ～ 苷 rubican; ～ 根 madder; ～ 红布 alizarin reds; ～ 花 flowers of madder; ～ 蓝色 madder blue; ～ 染料 madder; grancine; ～ 色淀 madder lake; ～ 深红色 madder crimson; ～ 酸苷 galiosin; ～ 洋红色 madder carmine; ～ 紫红色 madder purple; ～ 紫蓝色 madder violet
茜根酸 [- gēn suān] ruberythric acid; rubianic acid
茜丽绸 [- lì chóu] gorsgrain
茜士林 [- shì lín] alizanthrene
茜素 [- sù] alizarin(e) ◇ ～ 红 alizarin red; ～ 黄 alizarin yellow; ～ 磺酸钠 sodium alizarine sulphonate; 〈涂〉 paranitroph enylazosalicylate sodium; ～ 菁 alizarin cyanine; ～ 卡红 alizarin-carmine; ～ 蓝 alizarin blue; ～ 蓝黑 calcon; ～ 络合剂 alizarin complexant; ～ 玫瑰红 rose madder; ～ 染料 alizarin dye; ～ 色淀 alizarine lake; ～ 玉醇蓝 alizarin saphirol; ～ 紫红色 liseran purple
茜酸 [- suān] alizarinic acid

芡 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 名 ① 〈植〉 (草本植物) Gorgon euryale ② (做菜时用芡粉调成的汁) sauce made of the seed powder of Gorgon euryale or starch
芡粉 [- fěn] ① (芡实的粉) the seed powder of Gorgon euryale ② (勾芡用的淀粉) any starch used in cooking
芡莰棕 [- kǎn zōng] chiquichiqui palm
芡欧鼠尾草 [- ōu shǔ wěi cǎo] chia
芡实 [- shí] Gorgon fruit; 〈中药〉 Semen Euryales; Gorgon euryale seed

堑 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] Ⅰ 名 ① (隔断交通的沟) moat; chasm: 天 ～ *natural chasm* ② (护城河) city moat ③ (陷坑) pitfall; pit ④ (比喻挫折) setback; reverse: 吃一 ～，长一智。*A fall into the pit, a gain in your wit.* Ⅱ 动 [书] (挖掘) dig
堑沟开采 [- gōu kāi cǎi] trenching method
堑沟开拓 [- - - tuò] trench development
堑壕 [- háo] trench; entrenchment; pit: ～ 工事 *entrenchment works* ◇ ～ 构造 〈地〉 aulacogen; ～ 战 trench warfare

椠 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 名 [书] ① (古代记事用的木板) wooden tablet for writing ② (书的刻本) block-printed edition: 元 ～ *a Yuan Dynasty block-printed edition* ③ (书信) letter

嵌 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 动 (把较小的东西卡进另一物体) inlay; embed; set: ～ 花的地面 *a mosaic pavement*; ～ 有三颗钻石的戒指 *a ring set with three diamonds*; ～ 着螺钿的漆器 *lacquerware inlaid with mother-of-pearl*; 一块弹片 ～ 进墙壁里。*A shell splinter embedded itself in the wall.*
另见 kàn。
嵌板 [- bǎn] panel; pane; fielded panel; rocker panel; board ◇ ～ 细工 boiserie; paneling
嵌杯样病毒 [- bēi yàng bìng dú] calicivirus
嵌边卷筒形饰边 [- biān juǎn tǒng xíng shì biān] roll-and-fillet moulding
嵌补片 [- bǔ piàn] insert
嵌槽 [- cáo] caulking groove; bezel
嵌齿 [- chǐ] inserted tooth; cog ◇ ～ 锯 inserted tooth saw; ～ 圆锯 inserted tooth circular-saw
嵌齿轮 [- - lún] cogwheel ◇ ～ 润滑脂 cogwheel

grease；～ 套 cogwheel casing
嵌窗玻璃铅条 [- chuāng bō li qiān tiáo] came
嵌窗铅条 [- - qiān tiáo] fretted lead
嵌带 [- dài]〈植〉band ◇ ～ 编织 mignardise
嵌刀 [- dāo] snaps；snappers
嵌段共聚 [- duàn gòng jù] block copolymerization ◇ ～ 物 block copolymer
嵌段纤维 [- - xiān wéi] blocking fibre
嵌二萘 [- èr nài] pyrene
嵌缝 [- fèng] filleting；caulking ◇ ～ 膏 caulking compounds；～ 集料 key aggregate；～ 石 keystone；～ 凿(刀) plugging chisel
嵌固件 [- gù jiàn] fixings
嵌焊 [- hàn] scarfweld
嵌含晶 [- hán jīng] poikilotope ◇ ～ 组构 poikilotopic fabric
嵌合 [- hé] inosculans；inosculating；engomphosis；gomphosis；tabling ◇ ～ 蛋白质 chimeric protein；～ 体 chimera；chimaera；mosaic；～ 现象 chimerism；mosaicism；～ 性 mosaic；～ 杂种 mosaic hybrid
嵌合式发育 [- - shì fā yù] mosaic development
嵌花 [- huā] appliqué；intarsia；inlaid ◇ ～ 玻璃 vitro di trina；～ 大花边 cadiz；～(棋盘形)铺面 tesellated parement；Roman mosaic；～ 织物 appliqué
嵌花式砌石[石块] [- - shì qì shí] kleinpflaster
嵌花式针绣花边 [- - - zhēn xiù huā biān] fedora lace
嵌环 [- huán] capel ◇ ～ 百合 thimble lily
嵌灰工 [- huī gōng] torcher
嵌甲 [- jiǎ] acronyx；ingrowing nail；onyxis；onychocryptosis
嵌件 [- jiàn] inserts
嵌键勾缝 [- - gōu fèng] keyed pointing
嵌角板条 [- jiǎo bǎn tiáo] cant strip
嵌接 [- jiē] notch graft；table joint；scarf；scarf joint；scarph ◇ ～ 法 notch grafting；notch graftage；～ 机 scarfing machine；～ 线 boarding line
嵌金线缎 [- jīn xiàn duàn] kinji shusu
嵌进 [- jìn] insert
嵌晶结构 [- jīng jié gòu]〈地质〉poikilitic texture
嵌晶状 [- - zhuàng] poikilitic
嵌锯 [- jù] pad saw
嵌块 [- kuài] abaculus；plugged impression
嵌入 [- rù] implant；embed；let into；impaction；implantation；inset；insertion；〈数〉imbedding；inlaying；built-in ◇ ～ DNA intercalation of DNA；～ 不整合 inlaid unconformity；～ 导体 embedded conductor；～ 点阵 insert；～ 垫片 inserted shim；～ 定理 embedding theorems；～ 端 built-in end；～ 法 embedding inlay technique；imbedding method；～ 盖 insert cover；～ 骨折 impacted fracture；～ 河(流)〈水文〉intrenched stream；～ 横梁 stemple；stempel；～ 嫁接 inlay graft；～ 键 sunk key；～ 阶地 intrenched terrace；～ 曲流 betrenched meander；entrenched meander；intrenched meander；～ 摄像机 insert camera；～ 榫 loose tongue；spline；～ 算子 embedding operator；～ 图形测验〈心〉embedded figure test (EFT)；～ 物 insert；set-in；～ 楔块 inserted wedge；～ 照明设施 built-in lighting；～ 指针[指示字] embedded pointer；～ 轴颈 built-in journal
嵌入式 [- - shì] flushbonding ◇ ～ 采暖系统 panel heating；～ 插座 flush plug consent；～ 电路 flush type circuit；～ 供热和供冷 panel heating and cooling；～ 铧尖 slip nose；～ 计算机 embedded computer；～ 减速齿轮箱 interleaved reduction gear；～ 空白 embedded blank；～ 冷却系统 panel cooling；～ 软件 embedded software；～ 散热器 panel radiator；～ 印制板 flush pc board
嵌[埋；吸]入性 [- - xìng] embedability；imbedibility
嵌入压 [- - yā] wedge pressure
嵌塞 [- sāi] impact；impaction (牙) ◇ ～ 碎石片 pinning-in
嵌沙样病毒 [- shā yàng bìng dú] arenvirus
嵌石铺面 [- shí pū miàn] tessellated pavement
嵌石装饰 [- - zhuāng shì] tessellation
嵌饰 [- shì]〈建〉abaculus；abaciscus
嵌丝玻璃 [- sī bō li] wire glass
嵌锁 [- suǒ] interlocking ◇ ～ 木块(门上) lock block
嵌套 [- tào] nesting；nest；nestification ◇ ～ 递归式 nested recursion；～ 分程序 nested block；～ 宏指令调用[宏调用] nested macros；～ 级〈自〉nesting level；～ 临界区 nested critical section；～ 条件语句 nested condition statement；～ 循环 nested loop；～ 语句结构 nested statement structure
嵌体 [- tǐ] inlay
嵌填灰缝 [- tián huī fèng] pointing；stopping
嵌条 [- tiáo] fillet；panel；panel strip；welt (鞋)；banding (绑扎用) ◇ ～ 缝 slot seam；～ 套 casing
嵌凸缝 [- tū fèng] tuck pointing
嵌纹病 [- wén bìng] mosaic
嵌线 [- xiàn] rule
嵌线螺科 [- - luó kē] Cymatidae
嵌镶 [- xiāng] mosaic ◇ ～ 板靶 mosaic target；～ 电极 mosaic electrode；～ 光电阴极 mosaic electrode；～ 结构 substructure；mosaic structure；～ 晶体 mosaic crystal；～ 块 mosaic block；～ 膜 mosaic coat；～ 屏 mosaic screen；～ 细工 mosaic；～ 显性 mosaic dominance；～ 阴极 mosaic cathode；～ 钻头 set bit；insert bit
嵌镶面 [- - miàn] iconoscope mosaic；mosaic ◇ ～ 瑕疵 blemish
嵌镶型荧光屏 [- - xíng yíng guāng píng] mosaic type phosphor screen
嵌销接合 [- xiāo jiē hé] tenon dowel joint
嵌小方块马赛克 [- xiǎo fāng kuài mǎ sài kè] opus sectile masaic
嵌芯辫带 [- xīn biàn dài] gimp
嵌芽接 [- yá jiē] plate budding
嵌珠 [- zhū] seed pearl
嵌砖混凝土墙 [- zhuān hùn níng tǔ qiáng] opus latericium

倩 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] [书] Ⅰ 形 (美丽) pretty；handsome：～ 装 *pretties*；*beautiful costume*；～ 影 *a well-proportioned form*；*a beautiful figure* Ⅱ 动 (请人代替自己做) ask sb. to do sth.：～ 人执笔 *ask sb. to write on one's behalf*
另见 qìng。
倩冰委禽 [- bīng wěi qín] The proper formalities are observed in marriage.
倩女离魂 [- nǚ lí hún] The young lady died for love.；A fair girl's soul departed — a young girl died of love.
倩人代笔 [- rén dài bǐ] ask sb. to write on one's behalf [in one's name]；employ [engage] sb. to write for oneself
倩[请]人捉刀 [- - zhuō dāo] engaging one to hold the knife [pen] — employ a person to write an essay in one's name

俔(俔) [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] [书] Ⅰ 动 (譬喻；好比) look like Ⅱ 图 (古代观察风向的设备) wind vane (in ancient times)

晴 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 形 [书] (白色) white

欠 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 动 ①(困倦时张口出气) yawn：呵～ *yawn* ②(身体一部分稍微向上移动) raise slightly (a part of the body)：～ 脚儿 *slightly raise one's heels*；他 ～ 了 ～ 身子又继续工作。*He rose slightly and then sat down to work again.* ③(没有还；没有给) owe；be behind with：～ 租 *be behind with the rent*；我不 ～ 他什么。*I owe him nothing.* 他买那辆车还 ～ 着近一百英镑的债。*He still owes nearly a hundred pounds on that car.* ④(不够；缺少) short of；not enough；lacking；wanting：说话 ～ 考虑 *speak without due consideration*；～ 三天就是一个月了。*It's three days short of a month.* 文字 ～通。*The writing is not altogether grammatical.* 这一屉馒头 ～ 火 。*These buns haven't been steamed long enough.*
欠安 [- ān] not very well in health；not feeling well physically
欠饱和 [- bǎo hé] undersaturation ◇ ～ 励磁机〈电〉undersaturated exciter；～ 现象 undersaturation
欠曝光 [- bào guāng]〈摄〉under-exposure
欠测值 [- cè zhí] missing value
欠产 [- chǎn] shortfall in output；a bad crop
欠衬比图像 [- chèn bǐ tú xiàng] picture poor in contrast
欠处理 [- chǔ lǐ]〈化〉undercuring
欠单 [- dān] accommodation note；accommodation kite；accommodation paper
欠电流继电器 [- diàn liú jì diàn qì] undercurrent relay
欠电流自动断流器 [- - - zì dòng duàn liú qì] minimum cut out
欠电压 [- - yā] undertension；undervoltage
欠定方程组 [- dìng fāng chéng zǔ] underdetermined system of equations
欠发达地区 [- fā dá dì qū] less developed areas
欠费 [- fèi] overdue：我的手机～了。*My cellphone charge is overdue.*
欠费用户 [- fèi yòng hù] a defaulting subscriber (电话)
欠幅失真 [- fú shī zhēn]〈信〉underthrow distortion
欠复励发电机 [- fù lì fā diàn jī] undercompound generator
欠付工资 [- - gōng zī] back pay；back salary
欠负载 [- - zài] underload
欠功率继电器 [- gōng lǜ jì diàn qì] underpower relay
欠户 [- hù] debtor
欠会聚 [- huì jù] under-convergence
欠火劣形砖 [- huǒ liè xíng zhuān] peckings
欠火砖 [- - zhuān] under-burned brick；soft brick；burnover；grizzle bricks；place bricks；samel bricks
欠激励 [- jī lì] underexcitation
欠佳 [- jiā] not good enough；not up to the mark；below the average：他身体 ～。*He is in poor health.*
欠精炼 [- jīng liàn]〈化〉underrefining
欠聚束 [- jù shù] underbunching
欠据 [- -] I.O.U. (= I owe you)
欠控[调]制 [- kòng zhì] undershooting
欠款 [- kuǎn] money that is owing；arrears；balance due；debt：还 ～ *pay debts*；收回 ～ *recover a debt*；～ 金额 *amount in arrear*
欠励(磁) [- lì] underexcitation ◇ ～ 运行 underexcited operation
欠硫化 [- liú huà] undervulcanization
欠流 [- -] undercurrent ◇ ～ 继电器 undercurrent relay
欠耦合 [- ǒu hé] undercoupling；deficient coupling
欠匹配 [- pǐ pèi] undermatching
欠情 [- qíng] be indebted to sb.；owe sb. a debt of gratitude
欠缺 [- quē] ①(不够) be deficient in；be short of；be lack in：～ 经验 *be lack in experience* ②(不够的地方) shortcoming；deficiency：这部影片还有很多 ～。*There are many shortcomings in the film.* ◇ ～ 半导体 deficit semiconductor；～ 断面 unfilled section；～ 耦合 deficient coupling
欠群聚 [- qún jù] underbunching
欠热 [- rè] underheat(ing) ◇ ～ 发射 underheating emission；～ 跨导 underheating transconductance；～ 寿命试验 underheating life test
欠人杂户 [- rén zá hù] sundry creditors
欠伸 [- shēn] ①(打呵欠；伸懒腰) stretch oneself and yawn；snaps；snapper ②〈纺〉draft
欠伸而言 [- - ér yán] yawn out
欠身 [- -] raise oneself slightly；half rise from one's seat：～ 倾听 *bend one's body slightly forward to listen*；～ 坐起与人打招呼 *raise oneself to a half-sitting position to greet sb.*
欠收(农业) [- shōu] crop failure
欠爽 [- shuǎng] malaise
欠税 [- shuì] owing taxes
欠条 [- tiáo] IOU (= I owe you)；a bill signed in acknowledgement of debt
欠调制 [- - zhì] undermodulation
欠妥 [- tuǒ] not proper；improper；indecorous：措词 ～ *not properly worded*
欠外国银行款项 [- wài guó yín háng kuǎn xiàng] due to foreign banks
欠完美性 [- wán měi xìng] imperfection
欠稳定 [- wěn dìng]〈化〉understable
欠息 [- xī] debit interest
欠薪(补发工资) [- xīn] back pay
欠压 [- yā] under-voltage；under-roll；subpressure；underpressure ◇ ～ 保护 under-voltage protection；～ 断路 under-voltage release；～ 断路器 under-voltage circuit breaker；～ 继电方式 under-voltage relaying system；～ 继电器 under-voltage relay；～ 状态 under-voltage condition
欠氧(债) [- yǎng] oxygen debt
欠载 [- zài] underload ◇ ～ 开关 underload switch
欠债 [- zhài] ①(欠别人的钱) be in debt；run into debt；owe a debt：～ 不还 *not to pay the money one owes* ②(所欠的债) debt due；outstanding accounts：还清 ～ *clear [pay] off all one's debt*；*clear a debt incurred* ◇ ～ 人 debtor
欠债容易还债难 [- - róng yì huán zhài nán] It's easier to get in debt than to get out of it.；It's a lot easier to get in the hole than to get out again.
欠债要清，许愿要还 [- - yào qīng xǔ yuàn yào huán] Promise is debt.
欠账 [- zhàng] bills due；outstanding accounts
欠整流 [- zhěng liú] undercommutation

欠注 [- zhù] short; 〈工〉 short shot
欠资 [- zī] 〈邮〉 postage due ◇ ～ 罚款 surcharge; ～ 通知单 notice for postage due; ～ 信 postage-due letter; ～ 邮件 postage-due mails
欠阻尼 [- zǔ ní] underdamping ◇ ～ 谐振荡 underdamped harmonic motion

慊 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 动 [书] (憾; 恨) regret
另见 qiè。

歉 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] Ⅰ 形 (收成不好) poor (harvest); crop failure: 以丰补～ *make up for a crop failure with a bumper harvest* Ⅱ 名 (对不住人的心情) apology: 抱～ *be sorry*; 道～ *offer* [*make*] *an apology*; *apologize*; 迟复为～。*I feel sorry for not giving you a quick reply*.
歉年[岁] [- nián] lean year
歉收 [- shōu] have bad crops; crop failure; poor harvest: 因自然灾害而～ *have a bad harvest due to natural disaster*
歉意 [- yì] apology; regret; sorry: 表示～ *offer an apology*; *express one's regret*; 不能奉约, 谨致～。*Please accept my apologies at having to refuse*.
歉准区 [- zhǔn qū] antipleion

绩 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] [书] Ⅰ 名 (赤色的丝织品) red silk fabric Ⅱ 形 (青赤色) dark red

纤(縴) [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qiàn] 名 (拉船用的绳子) a rope for towing a boat; towline; towrope: 拉～ *track* (*a boat*)
纤夫 [- fū] boat tracker
纤路 [- lù] towpath; towing path; track road
纤绳 [- shéng] towline; towrope
纤手 [- shǒu] estate agent; real estate broker; go-between

qiāng ㄑㄧㄤ

玱(玱) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 象 [书] (玉器相撞的响声) jingling sound of jade

枪(槍鎗) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] Ⅰ 名 ①(旧式兵器) spear: 红缨～ *red-tasseled spear*; 投～ *throwing spear* ②(兵器) rifle; gun; firearm: 步～ *rifle*; 冲锋～ *sub-machine gun*; 机～ *machine gun*; 手～ *pistol*; 开了一～ *fire a shot*; 持～致敬(口令)! *Present arms*! ③(枪形的东西) a gun-shape thing: 电子～ *electron gun*; 焊～ *welding torch* ④ [书] (掘草的工具) hoe ⑤ (姓氏) a surname: ～传 *Qiang Chuan* Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(碰撞) knock ②(替别人做文章或答题) substitute for another during tests
枪靶 [- bǎ] target; mark
枪把 [- bà] the small of the stock; pistol grip
枪摆 [- bǎi] 〈工〉 gun pendulum
枪毙 [- bì] ①(打死) execute by shooting ②(否定) reject; turn down: 他的杰作给～了。*His masterpiece was rejected*.
枪柄 [- bǐng] stock
枪不离肩, 马不离鞍 [- bù lí jiān mǎ bù lí ān] in constant battle array
枪刺 [- cì] bayonet
枪刺样牙钳 [- - yàng yá qián] bayonet-tooth-forceps
枪刺状腿 [- - zhuàng tuǐ] bayonet-leg
枪打出头鸟 [- dǎ chū tóu niǎo] Common fame is seldom to blame.; shoot the bird which takes the lead; The outstanding usually bear the brunt of attack.
枪带 [- dài] sling
枪弹 [- dàn] riflery; gunshot; bullet; cartridge ◇ ～构件 cartridge component; ～进膛导条 feeding guide; feeding ramp; ～木 bulletwood; [印] palu; ～伤 bullet wound; gunshot wound; ～指示器 cartridge indicator
枪对枪来刀对刀 [- duì qiāng lái dāo duì dāo] It was spear against spear, sword against sword.
枪法 [- fǎ] marksmanship: 这个战士～准。*This soldier is a crack* [*dead*] *shot*.
枪放下 [- fàng xià] 〈军〉 (口令) Order arms!
枪杆子 [- gǎn zi] the barrel of a gun; gun; arms: 拿起～ *take up arms*; ～里面出政权。*Political power grows out of the barrel of a gun*. ◇ ～外交 barrel diplomacy
枪箍 [- gū] band
枪管 [- guǎn] gun-barrel; barrel; barrel assembly ◇ ～拨来复线机 gun rifling machine; ～衬管 barrel liner; ～后座式动作 recoil-operated action; ～木 bulletwood; ～钢 gun barrel steel; ～寿命 barrel life; ～尾端螺纹 barrel threads; ～锈蚀 barrel corrosion; ～钻 rifle drill; gun drill; ～钻削装置 gun drilling setup
枪[炮]管节套 [- - jié tào] barrel extension
枪护木 [- hù mù] handguard
枪击 [- jī] gunslinging
枪机 [- -] gunlock; rifle bolt; firearm bolt; bolt; lock ◇ ～板 lock plate; ～闭锁槽 bolt raceway; ～导槽 bolt rails; ～后座秽冲器 lock frame; ～镜面 bolt face; ～运动槽 boltway
枪机心 [- - xīn] tumbler
枪架 [- jià] armrack; rifle rack; firearm mount
枪尖形 [- jiān xíng] deltoid
枪晶石 [- jīng shí] cuspidine; cuspidite
枪决 [- jué] execute by shooting: 对这些罪犯处以～ *execute the criminals by shooting*; 被～ *be shot dead*
枪孔钻 [- kǒng zuàn] woodruff drill
枪口 [- kǒu] muzzle ◇ ～波 muzzle blast; ～风 blast; ～活力 [功能] muzzle energy
枪蝰 [- kuí] fer-de-lance; Bothrops atrox
枪猎法 [- liè fǎ] rifle hunting
枪林弹雨 [- lín dàn yǔ] a hail [rain] of bullets; a fierce battle; storm of shots and shells; pikes as dense as trees in a forest; bullets showered down like rain; heavy gunfire; intensive fighting in the battle field: 冒着～ *braving the storm of shots and shells*; *under enemy's heavy fire*; *under a rain of bullets*; 在～中 *amid hails of bullets*; *on the raging battlefield*
枪榴弹 [- liú dàn] rifle grenade; grenade ◇ ～保护帽 rifle grenade ogive; ～发射器 launcher; rifle grenade adapter; ～构件 rifle grenade component; ～退子钩 grenade cartridge extractor; ～战斗部 rifle grenade warhead
枪铆铆钉 [- mǎo mǎo dīng] gun-driven rivet
枪瞄准雷达 [- miáo zhǔn léi dá] gun-laying radar
枪木 [- mù] lancewood
枪内筒 [- nèi tǒng] tube
枪炮 [- pào] firearms; arms; guns ◇ ～车床 gun turning lathe; ～工人 gunman; ～瞄准雷达 〈工〉 gun-laying radar; ～瞄准手 trainer; ～射击孔托座 sill; cill; ～声 report; ～外弹道学 gun exterior ballistics; ～长 gunny
枪硼钙钠矾 [- péng gài nà fán] heidarnite
枪前托 [- qián tuō] gun fore-end
枪杀 [- shā] shoot dead; gun killing; kill by shooting: 被～ *be shot dead*
枪伤 [- shāng] bullet wound; gunshot wound ◇ ～药膏 weapon salve
枪上刺刀 [- shàng cì dāo] fixed bayonet
枪上肩 [- - jiān] (口令) Shoulder arms!
枪声 [- shēng] shot; crack; report of a gun: 听到～ *heard gunshots*
枪绳 [- shéng] harpoon line
枪式传声器 [- shì chuán shēng qì] gun mike; rifle mike
枪式吹灰机 [- - chuī huī jī] gun type soot blower
枪式喷燃器 [- - pēn rán qì] 〈工〉 gun burner
枪式丝锥 [- - sī zhuī] gun tap
枪式小梁 [- - xiǎo liáng] dragon beam
枪手 [- shǒu] ①(射击手) marksman; gunner: 神～ *an expert marksman*; *a crack shot* ② [旧] (持枪的兵) spearman
枪手 [- shou] (枪替的人) one who sits for an examination in place of another person
枪栓 [- shuān] rifle bolt; bolt ◇ ～头 bolt head
枪闩 [- -] 〈军〉 breech bolt ◇ ～锁块 bolt-locking lug; ～制动挡块 bolt retaining catch
枪丝 [- sī] acontium (*pl*. acontiums)
枪探尖 [- tàn jiān] jag
枪膛 [- táng] bore (of a gun) ◇ ～盖 〈军〉 gate; ～倾角 pitch; ～锥部 cone
枪替 [- tì] sit for an examination in place of another person
枪通条沟 [- tōng tiáo gōu] jag
枪筒 [- tǒng] metal; tube ◇ ～瞄准 boresight
枪头洞蛇 [- tóu dòng shé] ferdelance
枪托 [- tuō] buttstock; shoulder stock; butt; gunstock; rimbase ◇ ～握把 small of the stock
枪乌贼[鲗] [- wū zéi] squid; calmar; Loligo ◇ ～钓捕 squid-jigging; ～鱼钩 squid-jigger
枪无虚发 [- wú xū fā] Not a single shot missed its target.; Each shot is dead on target.
枪消音器 [- xiāo yīn qì] gun silencer; silencer
枪械 [- xiè] firearms ◇ ～材料 firearm material; ～技师 gun smith; ～瞄准具 firearm sight device
枪眼 [- yǎn] ①(射击孔) embrasure; loophole ②(枪弹打的洞) bullet hole; port
枪药 [- yào] small arms propellant
枪衣 [- yī] rifle-covers
枪鹰 [- yīng] musket
枪用瞄准镜 [- yòng miáo zhǔn jìng] riflescope
枪鱼 [- yú] marlin ◇ ～属 Makaira
枪战 [- zhàn] gunplay
枪支 [- zhī] firearms; gun ◇ ～弹药 firearms and ammunition; ～管制 gun control
枪子儿 [- zǐr] [口] cartridge; bullet; shot

椌 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名 (古乐器名) name of ancient woodwind instrument

酏(醹) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名 (用青稞酿成的一种酒) wine made from highland barley

抢(搶) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] Ⅰ 动 [书] (触; 撞) knock: 呼天～地 *lament to heaven and knock one's head on earth — utter cries of anguish* Ⅱ 介 (方向相对; 逆) against: ～风 *against the wind*
另见 qiǎng。
抢风变向 [- fēng biàn xiàng] taciturnly
抢风行驶 [- - xíng shǐ] tack
抢天呼地 [- tiān hū dì] strike one's head on the ground to call on Heaven; call to heaven and earth; roar (with pain); calling on heaven and earth

跄(蹡) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 动 [书] (走动) walk about
另见 qiàng。
跄跄 [- qiāng] [书] (walk) in rhythm

踉(蹡) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 同"跄" [qiāng]

蜣 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] (构词成分) 见下。
蜣螂 [- láng] 〈动〉 dung beetle
蜣螂线 [- - xiàn] scarabee

呛(嗆) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 动 (水或食物进入气管引起咳嗽) choke: 吃饭吃～了 *choke over one's food*; 他喝得太猛, ～着了。*He took a big gulp and almost chocked*.
另见 qiàng。

镪 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] (构词成分) 见下。
镪色 [- sè] tarnish

锵(鏘) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 象 (撞击金属器物的声音) clang; gong

镪 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 qiǎng。
镪水 [- shuǐ] strong acid: 硝～ *nitric acid*

戗(戧) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] Ⅰ 介 (方向相对; 逆) in an opposite direction: ～风行船 *sail against the wind* Ⅱ 动 (言语冲突) clash; be at loggerheads with: 他们说～了, 吵起来啦。*Their views clashed and this eventually led to a quarrel*.
另见 qiàng。

腔 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名 ①(动物体内空的部分) cavity; chamber: 腹～ *abdominal cavity*; 胸～ *thoracic cavity*; 满～热情 *full of enthusiasm* ②(话) speech: 不开～ *keep mum*; 答～ *answer* ③(乐曲的调子) tune; pitch: 唱走了～儿 *sing out of tune*; 高～ *high pitched tune*; 秦～ *Shaanxi opera* ④(说话的腔调) accent; tone: 山东～ *Shandong accent*; 学生～ *schoolboy talk*; *classroom tone of a schoolboy*; 他说话南～北调。*He speaks with a mixture of accents*.
腔孢纲 [- bāo gāng] Coelomycetes
腔背 [- bèi] back lining; hollow: ～书脊 *hollow back*
腔肠 [- cháng] gastrovascular cavity; coelenteron ◇ ～动物 coelenterate; ～动物门 Coelenterate
腔倒空 [- dào kōng] cavity dumping
腔调 [- diào] ①(曲调) tune: 京剧的～ *tunes of Beijing opera* ②(口音; 语调) accent; intonation: 一听他的～, 就知道是四川人。*As soon as we heard his accent, we knew he was from Sichuan*.
腔浮浪幼体 [- fú làng yòu tǐ] coeloplanula
腔管闭锁 [- guǎn bì suǒ] biliary atresia
腔棘鱼 [- jí yú] coelacanth ◇ ～目 Coelacanthiformes
腔静脉 [- jìng mài] caval vein; vena cave; venae cavae ◇ ～瓣 〈解〉 caval valve; eustachian valve; ～孔 foramen venae cavae; ～窝 fossa venae cavae; sulcus venae cavae; ～炎 cavitis; celophlebitis; phlebitis cavae
腔控振荡器 [- kòng zhèn dàng qì] cavity controlled

oscillator
腔口结核 [- kǒu jié hé] tuberculosis cutis orificialis; tuberculosis ulcerosa
腔口速度 [- - sù dù] muzzle velocity
腔膜激励 [- mó jī lì] excitation of cavity mode
腔囊菌纲 [- náng jūn gāng] Loculoascomycete
腔内 [- nèi] intracavity ◇ ～ 倍频 intracavity frequency doubling; ～ 扰动 intracavity perturbations; ～ 损耗调制 〈光〉 intracavity loss modulation; ～ 调制 intracavity modulation; ～ X射线疗法 intercavitary X-ray therapy; ～ 相位微扰 intracavity phase perturbations; ～ 异物摘除器 capiat
腔区 [- qū] alveolus
腔生囊群 [- shēng náng qún] 〈植〉 cystosorus
腔生植物 [- - zhí wù] aulophyte
腔式发育(型) [- shì fā yù] lacunar development
腔式振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] 〈电〉 cavity oscillator
腔体 [- tǐ] cavity ◇ ～ 浮浪幼虫 coeloplanula; ～ 耦合器 cavity coupler; ～ 稳定本振 cavity-stabilized stalo
腔外调制 [- wài tiáo zhì] outer cavity modulation
腔隙 [- xì] lacuna; cavity gap ◇ ～ 薄壁组织 lacunar parenchyma; ～ 莫拉克斯氏菌 Moraxella lacunata; Morax-Axenfeld bacilus; ～ 系 〈无脊椎〉 lacunar system; ～ 组织 lacunar tissue
腔心耦合环 [- xīn ǒu hé huán] 〈电子〉 center-coupled loop
腔星藻科 [- xīng zǎo kē] Coelastraceae
腔液声 [- yè shēng] hydatism
腔振荡 [- zhèn dàng] cavity oscillations
腔子 [- zi] thorax; beheaded trunk
腔阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] 〈电子〉 cavity impedance

羌 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名 ①（中国古代民族）Qiang, an ancient nationality in China ②（羌族）the Qiang [Chiang] nationality, living in Sichuan ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 迪 *Qiang Di*
羌活 [- huó] 〈中药〉 notopterygium root; 〈植〉 incised notopterygium; Rhizoma seu Radix Notopterygii
羌邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Qiangqiu Ming*
羌人起义 [- rén qǐ yì] uprising of the Qiangs (in the later part of the Eastern Han Dynasty)
羌戎 [- róng] a surname: ～ 尚 *Qiangrong Shang*
羌师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 同 *Qiangshi Tong*
羌无故实 [- wú gù shí] without basis in fact
羌宪 [- xiàn] a surname: ～ 原 *Qiangxian Yuan*
羌语 [- yǔ] Chiang

将(將) [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 动 [书]（愿；请）ask; appeal for: ～ 伯 *ask for assistance*; ～ 子无怒。*Please don't be angry with me.*
另见 jiāng; jiàng。
将伯之助 [- bó zhī zhù] ask for assistance; the one gets from another

淣 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 浩 *Qiang Hao*

戕 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 动 [书] ①（杀害）kill: 自 ～ *kill oneself*; *commit suicide* ②（毁坏）destroy ③（伤害）harm
戕害无辜 [- hài wú gū] butcher the innocents
戕杀生民[人命] [- shā shēng mín] butcher [destroy] the people
戕贼 [- zéi] injure; undermine: ～ 射体 *undermine* [*ruin*] *one's health*

斨 [ㄑㄧㄤ] [qiāng] 名（古代的一种斧子）an ancient axe

qiáng ㄑㄧㄤˊ

墙(墻、牆) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiáng] 名（砖、石等筑成的屏障或外围）wall: 城 ～ *town* [*city*] *wall*; 爬 ～ *climb a wall*; 围 ～ *enclosing* [*surrounding*] *wall*; 砖 ～ *brick wall*; 把画挂到 ～ 上。*Hang the picture on the wall.* 隔 ～ 有耳。*Walls have ears.*
墙凹台 [- āo tái] 〈建〉 scarcement
墙板 [- bǎn] wallboard
墙报 [- bào] wall newspaper
墙壁 [- bì] wall ◇ ～ 凹角 breakfast nook; ～ 承钉木橛 plug; ～ 承钉木条 pallet; ～ 电缆 block cable; ～ 平柱 piedroit; ～ 砌块制造机 block machine; ～ 修理工 waller
墙材 [- cái] walling
墙插座 [- chā zuò] flush receptacle
墙倒众人推 [- dǎo zhòng rén tuī] When a wall is about to collapse, everybody gives it a push — everybody hits a man who is down.; Everyone gives a shove to a falling wall.; Everyone hits a person who is down.; When a man is going down-hill, everyone will give him a push.; When a wall is falling, all push it — to take advantage of other's frustration.; If a wall starts tottering, everyone gives it a shove.
墙灯 [- dēng] pinup
墙垫板 [- diàn bǎn] plate
墙顶盖瓦 [- dǐng gài wǎ] weather tile
墙顶路 [- - lù] vamure
墙垛 [- duǒ] pier
墙粉 [- fěn] calcimine; kalsomine
墙盖顶层 [- gài dǐng céng] 〈建〉 barge-course
墙根 [- gēn] the foot of a wall
墙钩 [- gōu] 〈建〉 wall hook
墙箍[带] [- gū] table
墙花路柳[草] [- huā lù liǔ] prostitute
墙画 [- huà] mural painting
墙基 [- jī] bench-table; footing of wall ◇ ～ 层 plinth course; ～ 脚 footing of wall; ～ 石 headstone; ～ 座 surbase
墙架立柱 [- jià lì zhù] pendant post
墙间场地 [- jiān chǎng dì] bailey
墙脚 [- jiǎo] ①（墙根）the foot of a wall ②（基础）foundation: 挖 ～ *cut the ground (from under sb.'s feet)*; *undermine the foundation of*
墙角 [- -] corner; corner of wall; a corner formed by two walls ◇ ～ 壁炉 fogon; ～ 墩 anta; antae; ～ 方线条 〈建〉 square staff; ～ 护条 〈建〉 corner head; ～ 拱(支座) squinch; ～ 家具 encoignure; corner furniture; ～ 石 cornerstone; ～ 柱 anta
墙结合木 [- jié hé mù] bond timber
墙筋 [- jīn] joist
墙刻 [- kè] stela; stele
墙勒脚外角砌合 [- lè jiǎo wài jiǎo qì hé] angle bond
墙里开花墙外香 [- lǐ kāi huā qiáng wài xiāng] One's accomplishments are easily known outside his own unit.
墙梁 [- liáng] wall beam
墙楼梯斜梁 [- lóu tī xié liáng] 〈木〉 wall string
墙锚 [- máo] 〈建〉 joist anchor; wall anchor
墙帽 [- mào] crest table
墙帽下滴水槽 [- - xià dī shuǐ cáo] gorge
墙面 [- miàn] wall space ◇ ～（护墙）瓷砖 furring tile; ～ 粉刷 wall plaster; ～ 刻痕 〈建〉 clouring; ～ 抹灰 wall plastering; ～ 内辅助拱 arriere-voussure; ～ 凸出部分 ressaut; ～ 涂料 wall covering; ～ 镶嵌装饰 opus musivum; ～ 牙石 〈建〉 tusks; tusses; ～ 砖 wall tile; ～ 装修 wall surfacing; ～ 准线 〈土〉 neat line
墙内粗木框 [- nèi cū mù kuàng] 〈建〉 back
墙内灯 [- - dēng] built-in lamp
墙内管线沟槽 [- - guǎn xiàn gōu cáo] chase
墙内柱 [- - zhù] midwall column
墙盘管 [- pán guǎn] wall coil
墙球运动 [- qiú yùn dòng] American handball game
墙裙 [- qún] 〈建〉 wainscot; breast; dado
墙上(的) [- shang] wall ◇ ～ 凹槽 raglet; ～ 草 wall cress; ～ 插头 wall plug; ～ 插座 wall plug; switch plug; ～ 开关 wall-board switch; ～ 卷扬机 wall crab; ～ 梁托 wall hanger; ～ 梁穴 wall box; ～ 楣构 〈建〉 entablature; ～ 排水口 scupper; ～ 披水槽 〈建〉 raglet; ～ 竖梯 cat ladder; ～ 铁角蕨 taintwort; ～ 托架 wall bracket; ～ 线脚 wall moulding; ～ 旋臂起重机 wall slewing crane; ～ 圆线条 〈建〉 beaded molding; ～ 植物 wallwort; ～ 转臂起重机 wall-derrick
墙上一株草，随风四面倒 [- - yì zhū cǎo suí fēng sì miàn dǎo] A grass on the top of a wall sways with every wind.; fence-sitter
墙生地衣(石黄衣) [- shēng dì yī] wall lichen
墙式插座 [- shì chā zuò] 〈电〉 wall hanger
墙式电话机 [- - diàn huà jī] wall telephone set; wall set
墙式防波堤 [- - fáng bō dī] wall-breaker
墙手球 [- shǒu qiú] 〈体〉 handball
墙台 [- tái] bench-table
墙体材料 [- tǐ cái liào] materials for wall
墙头 [- tóu] the top of a wall: 葡萄藤爬过了 ～。*Vines run over the wall.* ◇ ～ 钉 spike; ～ 诗 wall poems; ～ 挑出瓦 tilecreasing
墙头草 [- - cǎo] ①（墙头上的草）grass on the top of a wall which sways with every wind ②（比喻随风倒的人）a person who bends with the wind; fence-sitter
墙头草两边倒 [- - - liǎng biān dǎo] be easily swayed
墙托架轴承 [- tuō jià zhóu chéng] longitudinal wall hanger bearing; post bearing
墙网 [- wǎng] fence net
墙网球 [- - qiú] 〈体〉 rackets: 单打 ～ *squash tennis*
墙围 [- wéi] circummure
墙帷 [- -] wall hanging
墙象限仪 [- xiàng xiàn yí] 〈天〉 mural quadrant
墙心顶块接砌 [- xīn dǐng kuài jiē qì] heart bond
墙心砖 [- - zhuān] back-up brick
墙(脉)岩 [- yán] dike-rock; dikites
墙仪 [- yí] 〈天〉 mural circle
墙有耳，壁有缝 [- yǒu ěr bì yǒu fèng] Walls have ears, there may even be cracks in them.; Walls have ears, fields have eyes.; Walls have ears, we may be under close watch.
墙垣干砌 [- yuán gān qì] dry wall(ing)
墙垣有耳 [- - yǒu ěr] Walls have ears.
墙栽水果 [- zāi shuǐ guǒ] wall fruit
墙錾 [- zàn] wall chisel
墙纸 [- zhǐ] wallpaper
墙中凹梁座 [- zhōng āo liáng zuò] 〈建〉 columbarium
墙装插座 [- zhuāng chā zuò] wall socket
墙装摇臂钻床 [- - yáo bì zuàn chuáng] wall radial drilling machine

蔷(薔) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiáng]（构词成分）见下。
蔷色胶枝菌素 [- sè jiāo zhī jūn sù] gliorosein
蔷薇 [- wēi] rose ◇ ～ 白粉病 rose mildew; ～ 苯胺 rosaniline; ～ 长管蚜 rose aphid; ～ 果 cynarrhodion; hip; rose hip; ～ 花饰 rosace; ～ 花芽 rosebud; ～ 黄锡矿 rhodostannite; ～ 辉石 rhodonite; paisbergite; hermannite; ～ 榴石 rosolite; rosalite; xalostocite; landerite; ～ 轮蚧 dictyospermum scale; ～ 莓 salem-rose; ～ 霉 rose mildew; ～ 霉素 rosaramicin; rosamicin; ～ 木 rosewood; bois de rose (*pl.* bois de roses); ～ 木色 rosewood; ～ 木油 bois de rose oil; ～ 粘土 rhodalite; ～ 粘叶蜂 rose slug; ～ 苹果 jamrosade; ～ 色酸 aurin; rosolic acid; ～ 石英 〈矿〉 Bohemian ruby; rose quartz; ～ 属 Rosa; ～ 水 rose water; ～ 藓 rose moss; ～ 象甲 rose curculio; ～ 小叶蝉 rose leafhopper; ～ 疹 rose-rash; roseola; rose spots
蔷薇根景天 [- - gēn jǐng tiān] roseroot
蔷薇花 [- - huā] rose ◇ ～ 金龟 〈动〉 rose chafer; rose bug
蔷薇状共晶组织 [- - zhuàng gòng jīng zǔ zhī] rosette
蔷真菌素 [- zhēn jūn sù] roseofungin

樯(檣、艢) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiáng] 名 [书] ①（桅杆）mast: 帆 ～ 如林 *a forest of masts* ②（借指帆船）sailing boat [ship]; junk
樯帆林立 [- fān lín lì] There are a great number of junks — a perfect forest of masts.

强(強、彊) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiáng] I 形 ①（力量大；程度高）strong; powerful: 富 ～ *prosperous and powerful*; 能力很 ～ *very capable*; ～ 敌 *formidable enemy*; 身 ～ 体壮 *strong and healthy*; 责任心 ～ *have a strong sense of responsibility* ②（优越；好）better: 我们的生活条件一年比一年 ～。*Our living conditions are getting better each year.* 一代更比一代 ～。*Each generation surpasses the preceding one.* 这块布的质量比那块布的 ～。*The quality of this cloth is better than that one's.* ③（略多些）slightly more than; plus: 三分之一 ～ *slightly more than one third* II 副（使用强力；强迫）by force: ～ 令执行 *arbitrarily give orders to carry out sth.*; ～ 取 *take by force*; *extort* III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 华 *Qiang Hua*
另见 jiàng; qiǎng。
强胺混剂 [- àn hùn jì] Amitril TL; Cytrol amitrole-T
强半 [- bàn] [书] ①（过半）over half ②（大半）the great half
强暴 [- bào] ①（强横凶暴）violent; brutal: ～ 的行为 *act ofviolence* ②（强暴的势力）ferocious adversary: 不畏 ～ *defy brute force*; 铲除 ～ *eradicate* [*wipe out*] *fiendish adversary*
强暴凶悍 [- - xiōng hàn] ruthless and violent
强北风 [- běi fēng] [智利] norta; [美] norther
强本节用 [- běn jié yòng] enhance agricultural production and economize expenses
强本弱末 [- - ruò mò] strengthen the fundamental and weaken the trivial
强宾不压主 [- bīn bù yā zhǔ] However strong the guest might be, he should not overbear his host.
强兵猛将 [- bīng měng jiàng] strong men and

fierce chieftains; strong soldiery and able leaders
强拆 [- chāi] toll breakdown; forced releasing; cancel key
强拆继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] break-in relay
强产生 [- chǎn shēng] strong production
强场 [- chǎng] 〈电〉 high field ◇ ～ 超导体 high-field superconductor; ～ 畴发光 high field domain luminescence; ～ 电致发光 high field electroluminescence; ～ 效应 high-field effect
强潮流 [- cháo liú] tide race
强抽运 [- chōu yùn] heavy pumping
强磁半导体 [- cí bàn dǎo tǐ] strong magnetic semiconductor
强磁场 [- - chǎng] high-intensity magnetic field
强磁性材料 [- - xìng cái liào] strong magnetic materials
强刺激 [- cì jī] strong stimulation
强大 [- dà] big and powerful; powerful; formidable: ～ 的人民军队 *a powerful people's army*; ～ 的国家 *a powerful nation*
强大河流 [- - hé liú] competent river
强大数定律 [- - shù dìng lǜ] strong law of large numbers
强大压力 [- - yā lì] crunch
强蛋白银 [- dàn bái yín] protargol; strong protein silver
强导电层 [- dǎo diàn céng] dense conducting layer
强盗 [- dào] robber; bandit; pirate; highwayman: ～ 行为 *robbery*; *banditry*; *piratical act*; ～ 逻辑 *gangster logic*; ～ 片 *a ganster film*; ～ 头子 *gang boss*; *bandit chieftain*
强盗扮圣贤 [- - bàn shèng xián] A gangster pretends to be a saint — quite unlike.
强得多 [- de duō] much better than; much stronger than
强敌 [- dí] formidable enemy [foe]; powerful enemy [foe
强的松 [- dì sōng] 〈药〉 prednisone; meticorten (泼尼松)
强的松龙 [- - - lóng] 〈药〉 prednisolone
强点 [- diǎn] strong point ◇ ～ 光源 〈光〉 junior
强电工程 [- diàn gōng chéng] heavy current engineering
强电弧 [- - hú] hard arc
强电解质 [- - jiě zhì] strong electrolyte
强电控制 [- - kòng zhì] heavy-current control
强电流 [- - liú] strong current; heavy current; power current; intense current ◇ ～ 电缆 heavy-current cable; ～ 绝缘子 heavy-current insulator; ～ 试验 heavy current test; ～ 线路 heavy-current line
强调 [- diào] stress; emphasize; lay stress on; underline: ～ 指出 *point out emphatically*; ～ 说明 *declare*; 不适当地 ～ 情况特殊 *lay undue stress on special circumstances*; ～ 重点 *lay stress on the importance*; ～ 意见 *an emphatic opinion*; ～ 科学技术的重要作用 *emphasize the important role of science and technology* ◇ ～ 成分 intensifier
强定位 [- dìng wèi] strong fix
强度 [- dù] intensity; strength; magnitude; stringency; strike; avidity: 辐射 ～ *radiation intensity*; 抗震 ～ *shock strength*; 劳动 ～ *the intensity of labour*; 工作 ～ *working strength*; 抗拉 ～ *tensile strength* ◇ ～ 比 strength ratio; ～ 变形特性 strength-deformation characteristic; ～ 分布 intensity distribution; ～ 级 〈物〉 intensity level; volume level; ～ 极限 ultimate tensile strength; ～ 减弱截面 attenuation cross section; ～ 矩阵 intensity matrix; ～ 控制 intensity control; ～ 理论 strength theory; ～ 铆接 strength riveting; ～ 谱分布 distribution of spectral intensity; ～ 期龄关系 age strength relation; ～ 起伏 intensity fluctuation; ～ 射击试验 weapon strength test; ～ 时间曲线 intensity-duration curve; strength-duration curve; ～ 试验 strength test; ～ 调制 〈电子〉 intensity modulation; ～ 调制电极 intensity modulating electrode; ～ 调制电流 intensity-modulated current; ～ 统计 intensity statistics; ～ 系数 strength factor; ～ 消失(作用) destrengthening; ～ 性质 intensive property
强渡 [- -] fight one's way across a river; force a river: ～ 大渡河 *make a force crossing of the Dadu River*
强队 [- duì] 〈体〉 powerhouse; the top team
强对比图像 [- - bǐ tú xiàng] high-contrast image
强夺 [- duó] grab; snatch; rob
强二波脉(现象) [- èr bō mài] hyperdicrotism
强反差滤光镜 [- fǎn chā lǜ guāng jìng] contrast filter
强反差图像 [- - - tú xiàng] contrast image
强反响性叩诊音 [- - xiǎng xìng kòu zhěn yīn] hyperresonant percussion note
强反型 [- - xíng] strong inversion
强方向射束发射机 [- fāng xiàng shè shù fā shè jī] link-transmitter
强放射性材料 [- fàng shè xìng cái liào] "hot" material
强放射性点 [- - - - diǎn] high spot
强放射性颗粒 [- - - - kē lì] hot particle
强放射性沾染带 [- - - - zhān rǎn dài] hot spot
强啡呔 [- fēi tài] Dynorphins
强焚风 [- fén fēng] high foehn; free foehn
强风 [- fēng] strong breeze; fresh gale; snorter; line blow ◇ ～ 效应 windblast
强风暴 [- - bào] strong storm ◇ ～ 观测 〈气〉 severe-storm observation
强风化粘磐土 [- - huà nián pán tǔ] nitosol
强风化氧成土 [- - - yǎng chéng tǔ] acrox
强幅射场 [- fú shè chǎng] high-radiation field
强负电性金属 [- fù diàn xìng jīn shǔ] strongly electronegative metal
强干扰 [- gān rǎo] strong jamming; strong interference ◇ ～ 阻塞 strong interference blocking
强肝剂 [- - jì] hepatinica
强干 [- gàn] competent; capable: 精明 ～ *intelligent and capable*
强干弱枝 [- - ruò zhī] strengthen the central forces and weaken the local ones
强攻 [- gōng] take by storm; storm: ～ 敌人阵地 *storm the enemy position*
强攻型打法 [- - xíng dǎ fǎ] power play
强功率 [- - lǜ] high power; superpower; heavy-duty ◇ ～ 管 superpower tube; ～ 整流器 heavy-duty rectifier
强弓烈马 [- - liè mǎ] draw a strong bow and ride a spirited horse
强弓硬弩 [- - yìng nǔ] strong [powerful] bows and stiff crossbows; crossbows and stiff bows
强固 [- gù] strong; solid: ～ 的工事 *strong fortifications*; ～ 的基础 *a solid foundation* ◇ ～ 背马 strongback; ～ (重型)铺板 solid apron
强光 [- guāng] blaze ◇ ～ 灯 major light; accent light; ～ 激光器 high-light laser; ～ 区 highlights; ～ 视觉 daylight vision; ～ 透镜 fast lens; ～ 眩目 niphablepsia; ～ 眼炎 photophthalmia; electric-light ophthalmia; ～ 照明 floodlighting
强光力望远镜 [- - lì wàng yuǎn jìng] fast telescope
强聒不舍 [- guō bù shě] preach tirelessly; talk garrulously though people all refuse to listen to
强国 [- guó] powerful nation [state; country]; power
强氦星 [- hài xīng] helium-strong star
强函数 [- hán shù] majorant; dominant function; major function; majorizing function
强悍 [- hàn] intrepid; doughty; valiant
强横 [- hèng] brutal and unreasonable; tyrannical; insolent; overbearing: 态度 ～ *rude and unreasonable*
强弧灯 [- hú dēng] intensive arc lamp
强化 [- huà] strengthen; intensify; consolidate: ～ 党的领导 *strengthen the leadership of the Party* ◇ ～ 班 intensive training class; ～ 采油 intensified oil production; ～ 程序表 reinforcement schedule; ～ 刺激 〈动〉 reinforcing stimulus; ～ 堆芯 seed core; spiked core; ～ 发动机 jazz the motor; ～ 基因 enhancer gene; ～ 机理 strengthening mechanism; ～ 开采 intensified mining; intensify its operations under the pressure of high targets; excessive production of; ～ 课程 intensive course; ～ 理论 reinforcement theory; ～ 疗法 reinforcement therapy; ～ 米 enriched rice; ～ 曲流 enforced meander; ～ 燃烧 intensified firing; ～ 食品 intensified [enriched] food; ～ 试验 exaggerated test; ～ 树脂 〈纸〉 fortified resin; ～ 松香 fortified resin; ～ 松香胶 Pexol; ～ 松香胶料 Cyfor; Mersize; ～ 温室 forcing house; ～ 显影 intensifying processing; ～ 线芯 reinforced core; ～ 训练 accentuation training; ～ 冶炼 strengthening smelting; ～ 因子 enhancer; intensifier; ～ 银行资本充足率约束 strengthen capital requirements for banks; ～ 政府公共卫生管理职能 beef up the government's role in public health administration; ～ 注水 intensification flooding; ～ 作用 invigorating effect
强还原气氛 [- huán yuán qì fèn] strongly reducing atmosphere
强簧悬置法 [- huáng xuán zhì fǎ] strong springing suspension
强混合性 [- hùn hé xìng] 〈数〉 strong mixing property; strongly mixing
强火花 [- huǒ huā] good spark; hot spark
强火山作用 [- - shān zuò yòng] ultravulcanian
强击 [- jī] storm ◇ ～ 部队 storm troops; ～ 登陆艇 assault boat; ～ 队 storming party; ～ 轰炸机 attack bomber; ～ 机 attacker; strike aircraft; attack plane; strafing plane; strafer
强级数 [- jí shù] dominant series; majorant series
强加 [- jiā] impose; force: 把莫须有的罪名 ～ 在某人头上 *bring a host of fabricated charges against sb.*
强加于人 [- - yú rén] foist [impose] one's views on [upon] others; impose [force] one's will [idea; views] on others; bend sb. to one's will; lay one's will on sb.; intrude [thrust] one's opinions upon others; thrust sth. upon sb.: 不要把你的想法 ～。*Don't force your views on others.*
强间 [- jiān] 〈穴位〉 Qiangjian (GV 18)
强间断面 [- - duàn miàn] 〈流〉 strong discontinuity surface
强奸 [- -] rape; violate: ～ 妇女 *indecent assault on women* ◇ ～ 犯 raper; rapist; ～ 者 raper; ～ 罪 forcible rape; offense of rape; rape
强奸民意 [- - mín yì] defile public opinion; force one's views on the people and assert one's arbitrary actions as wishes of the people
强碱 [- jiǎn] 〈化〉 alkali; strong base ◇ ～ 水 strong lye; ～ 液 aqueous alkali
强碱性土 [- - xìng tǔ] strongly alkaline soil
强碱性阴离子交换树脂 [- - - yīn lí zǐ jiāo huàn shù zhī] strong-base anion-exchange resin
强简并极限 [- - bìng jí xiàn] extreme degeneracy limit
强健 [- jiàn] strong and healthy; stout; sturdy: 体魄 ～ *be physically strong*; *have a strong constitution*; ～ 的小伙子 *a sturdy lad*; *a lusty boy*; 运动可使肌肉 ～。*Exercise tones up the muscles.*
强将手下无弱兵 [- jiàng shǒu xià wú ruò bīng] There are no weak troops [poor soldiers] under a capable general.; A capable commander leads an army of good soldiers.; A good leader can bring about a good team.; An able leader will make a company of good followers.; The valiant general has under his command no weak soldiers.
强解 [- jiě] strong solution
强借勒索 [- jiè lè suǒ] compel sb. to lend one money; force sb. to hand over money
强劲 [- jìn] powerful; forceful: ～ 的海风 *a strong wind blowing from the sea*
强聚焦 [- jù jiāo] strong-focusing ◇ ～ 加速器 alternating-gradient accelerator; strong-focusing accelerator; ～ 直线加速器漂移管 lollipops; lollypops
强聚束 [- - shù] strong bunching
强飓风 [- - fēng] hurricane-force wind
强扩张 [- kuò zhāng] strong extension
强拉 [- lā] hale; trail
强劳动力 [- láo dòng lì] able-bodied labourer
强力 [- lì] brute force ◇ ～ 爆破 heavy blasting; ～背板 strongback; ～玻璃 double strength glass; ～地面干扰站[俚] Tuba; ～ 锻造 about-sledge; ～ 钢 strong steel; ～ 鼓风机 ensilage dump blower; ～ 搅动 strong agitation; ～ 扩声器 stentorphone; ～ 磨削 high-rate grinding; ～ 磨削砂轮 abrasive machining wheel; ～ 切削 high-rate cutting; ～ 丝 high-tenacity fibre; ～ 伺服机构 power servomechanism; ～ 通风 sharp draft; ～ 涂层布 rexine; ～ 铣床 rigid mill; ～ 显影 intensifying processing; ～ (变薄)旋压 shear spinning
强力霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈药〉 doxycycline; vibramycin
强力球 [- - qiú] (美国的全国性彩票) power ball
强连续 [- lián xù] strongly continuous
强梁 [- liáng]] ①(强横; 强暴) brutal; violent: 不畏 ～ *defy brute force* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子敬 *Qiangliang Zijing*
强梁霸道 [- - bà dào] overbearing and violent
强烈 [- liè] ①(极强的) strong; intense; violent: ～ 的刺激 *a strong impulse*; ～ 的对照 *strong contrast*; ～ 的汽油味 *petrol fume*; ～ 的味道 *sharp taste*; 引起 ～ 的愤慨 *evoke great indignation*; 味道 ～ 的调味品 *strong seasoning*; 表示 ～ 不满 *express strong discontent*; ～ 的仇恨 *intense hatred*; ～ 的个人主义 *rugged individualism*; 他有 ～ 的责任感。*He has a strong sense of duty.* ②(极强地) strongly; intensely; vehemently; strenuously; vigorously: ～ 谴责 *vehemently condemn*; *vigorously denounce*; ～ 反对 *strongly oppose*; *exclaim against*; *decry*; ～ 抗议 *scream*; *outcry*; *a strong protest* ◇ ～ 地面反射波 heavy ground echos; ～ 地震 violent

earthquake；～ 泛光灯〔电〕olivette；～ 沸腾钢 wild heat；～ 沸腾熔炼 wild heat；～ 滑坡 bad slip；～ 流化状态 intensive fluidization condition；～ 燃烧 high-intensity combustion；～ 天电干扰 heavy statics；～ 震动 succussion

强烈爱好 [- - ài hào] addiction

强淋溶土 [- lín róng tǔ] acrisol

强硫酸钠 [- liú suān nà] strong (sodium) sulphate

强流 [- -] high current ◇ ～ 电子光学 high density electron beam optics；～ 加速器 high-current accelerator；～ 离子源 high current ion source；～ 束 high-current beam；high-density beam；～ 微波加速器 high-current microtron；～ 直线感应加速器 high-current linear induction accelerator

强龙难压地头蛇 [- lóng nán yā dì tóu shé] The mighty dragon is no match for the native serpent.

强陆风 [- lù fēng] raggiatura

强麦酒 [- mài jiǔ] ale

强卖商品 [- - shāng pǐn] push one's wares

强拟凸区域 [- nǐ tū qū yù] strong quasiconvex domain

强逆风 [- nì fēng] nose-ender

强粘力砂 [- nián lì shā] strong sand

强弩之末 [- nǔ zhī mò] an arrow at the end of its flight — a spent force；a strong force that has been exhausted；(a great) cry and little wool；on the decline；(be) the final kick of the crossbow spring；The arrow from a strong bow becomes weak after flying its assigned distance.；the furthest reach of a shot from a strong bow：右翼的敌人已经是～，不能再威胁我们的阵地了。*The enemy on the right flank is now like a spent arrow and no longer a threat to our position.*

强耦合 [- ǒu hé] close coupling；tight coupling；strong coupling ◇ ～ 超导体 strong coupling superconductor；～ 介子论 strong-coupling meson theory；～ 近似法 strong-coupling approximation；～ 理论 strong-coupling theory

强拍 [- pāi]〔音〕strong beat；accented beat：次～ *subsidiary strong beat*

强气流分布器 [- qì liú fēn bù qì] air-blast distributor

强强联手 [- qiáng lián shǒu] win-win cooperation

强取豪夺 [- qǔ háo duó] grab and keep；seize by force；rapacious；ravenous；voracious

强权 [- quán] power；might：～ 外交 *power diplomacy*；～ 政治 *power politics*；～ 法则 *the law of the stronger*；～ 即公理 — 这是帝国主义的逻辑。*Might is right — that is the logic of imperialism.*

强群聚 [- qún jù] strong bunching

强热带风暴 [- rè dài fēng bào] severe tropical storm

强人 [- rén] ①（精明强干，有卓越成就的人）strongman ②（强盗）robber

强忍悲痛 [- rěn bēi tòng] suppress one's grief

强韧 [- rèn] indomitable and firm

强韧绳 [- - shéng] sel

强溶剂 [- róng jì]〔化〕strong solvent

强入 [- rù] trunk offering

强入民宅 [- - mín zhái] force one's way uninvited into a strong house

强弱次序 [- ruò cì xù] peci-order

强弱悬殊 [- - xuán shū] the strong and the weak differ greatly；a wide disparity in strength

强塞 [- sāi] force；work into：～ 进去 *stuff in*

强散剂 [- sǎn jì] abstractum

强散布信道 [- sàn bù xìn dào] overspread channel

强上升气流 [- shàng shēng qì liú]〔气〕uprush；vertical jet

强蛇曲 [- shé qū] competent meander

强身散 [- shēn sǎn] condition powder（兽医用药）

强声学 [- shēng xué] macrosonics；nonlinear acoustics

强盛 [- shèng] (of a country) powerful and prosperous

强胜弱败 [- - ruò bài] The strong wins and the weak fails.；The weakest goes to the wall.

强收敛 [- shōu liǎn] strong convergence

强手 [- shǒu] nemesis

强衰变 [- shuāi biàn] strong decay

强双氧水 [- shuāng yǎng shuǐ] perhydrol

强水跃 [- shuǐ yuè] strong hydraulic jump

强顺磁性 [- shùn cí xìng] over paramagnetism (O. P.) ◇ ～ 磁铁 O. P. magnet

强似 [- sì] be better than；be superior to：今年的秋收～去年。*The autumn harvest this year is better than that of last year.*

强酸 [- suān] strong acid ◇ ～ 阳离子交换树脂 strong-acid cation-exchange resin；～ 沼泽 very acid bog；～ 中和值 strong acid number

强酸性氧化土 [- - xìng yǎng huà tǔ] acrox

强索 [- suǒ] wring；command

强索硬讨 [- - yìng tǎo] insist on getting sth.

强湍流 [- tuān liú] strong turbulence

强拓扑 [- tuò pū] majorant topology；strong topology；stronger topology

强味肉[鱼]末 [- wèi ròu mò] forcemeat

强稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng]〔数〕stiff stability；strong stability；strongly stable property

强紊流火焰 [- - liú huǒ yàn] high-intensity turbulent flame

强西风环流 [- xī fēng huán liú] high zonal circulation

强吸收模型 [- xī shōu mó xíng] strong-absorption model

强相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] strong interaction ◇ ～ 理论 strong-interaction theory

强项 [- xiàng]〔书〕strong；unyielding

强项不屈 [- - bù qū] stiff-necked and unbendable；be firm in principle and never to yield to one's opponent

强泻气流 [- xiè qì liú] downrush

强心胺 [- xīn àn] cardiamine

强心甙 [- - dài] cardiac glycoside

强心剂 [- - jì]〔药〕cardiac stimulant；cardiotonic

强心灵 [- - líng] thevetin

强心药 [- - yào]〔药〕cardiotonic drug

强心针 [- - zhēn] cardiotonic

强信号检波 [- xìn hào jiǎn bō] power detection ◇ ～ 器 power detector；high-amplitude detector

强信号栅极检波 [- - - shān jí jiǎn bō] power grid detection

强信号噪扰(视) [- - zào rǎo] blanketing

强行 [- xíng] force；jam；break：～ 逼债 *press for the repayment of debts*；～ 剥夺 *deforce*；～ 闯入 *force one's way in*；*break into*；～ 带走 *sweep*；～ 登陆 *a forced landing*；～ 规定 *plank down*；～ 进入 *force an entry*；～ 侵入 *intrude*；～ 讨取 *mooch*；～ 通过一项议案 *force through a bill*；～ 越狱 *breakout*；～ 占有 *deforce* ◇ ～ 爆破 forced blast；～ 补给 forced supply；～ 刺激 hype up；～ 励磁机 shock exciter；～ 送电 forced power transmission；～ 推销 hard sell；～ 置码〔计〕force

强行军 [- - jūn]〔军〕forced march

强性 [- xìng] epistasis ◇ ～ 电解质 strong electrolyte

强性类凝集素 [- - lèi níng jí sù] proagglutinoid

强凶霸道 [- xiōng bà dào] throw one's weight about

强胸型 [- - xíng] firmisternous

强雄性两性 [- xióng xìng liǎng xìng] androhermaphrodite ◇ ～ 花 androhermaphrodite

强讯号检波器 [- xùn hào jiǎn bō qì] power detector；high-amplitude detector

强压怒火 [- yā nù huǒ] suppress one's anger；swallow reluctantly one's anger

强岩层 [- yán céng] competent bed

强异速生长 [- yì sù shēng zhǎng] tachyauxesis

强音雾中信号 [- yīn wù zhōng xìn hào] major fog signal

强硬 [- yìng] strong；flinty；tough；unyielding：～ 措施 *strong measures*；采取～态度 *take an intransigent attitude*；措词～的声明 *a strongly worded statement*；提出～抗议 *lodge a strong protest*；用～的手段 *with a high hand*；用～的言词 *in strong language*；～的性格 *a strong flinty character* ◇ ～ 路线 tough line；hard line；～ 派 hardliner；～ 派伊斯兰教徒 hard-line Islamist

强油循环风冷变压器 [- yóu xún huán fēng lěng biàn yā qì] forced oil-circulated air- cooled transformer

强有力 [- yǒu lì] strong；vigorous；forceful；powerful：采取～的行动 *take vigorous action*；～的候选人 *a strong candidate*；～的一击 *a forceful strike*

强元音 [- yuán yīn]〔语〕strong vowel

强占 [- zhàn] forcibly occupy；seize；grasp

强占有定理 [- - yǒu dìng lǐ] strong dominance axiom

强者 [- zhě] powerhouse

强者为王 [- - wéi wáng] The strongest becomes the king — strong authority governs.

强震 [- zhèn]〔地〕strong shock ◇ ～ 带〔地〕pleistoseismic zone；～ 观测 strong-motion earthquake observation；～ 区 meizoseismal area；～ 系列 pleistoseismic series；～ 仪 macroseismograph；strong-motion seismograph

强直 [- zhí]〔医〕tetanus；tetania；tetany；rigidity；rigor；stiffness ◇ ～ 剂 tetanicum (*pl.* tetanica)

强直性昏厥 [- - xìng hūn jué] catalepsy；anochlesia；aochlesia

强直性肌痉挛 [- - - jī jìng luán] paramyotonia

强直性肌营养不良 [- - - - yíng yǎng bù liáng] myotonia dystrophy

强直性痉挛 [- - - jìng luán] tonic spasm

强直性麻痹 [- - - má bì] tetanic paralysis

强直性姿势癫痫 [- - - zī shì diān xián] tonic postural epilepsy

强制 [- zhì] force；compel；coerce：不靠～手段 *without resort to compulsion*；～执行 *carry out under coercion*；*enforce*；*forcible execution*；～性的命令 *mandatory order*；对犯罪分子实行～劳动 *carry out (a policy of) forced labour for criminals* ◇ ～ 保险 compulsory insurance；forced insurance；～ 编码 forced coding；～ 参谋咨询 compulsory staff consultation；～ 成形焊接 enclosed welding；～ 出口法律 mandatory restrictions on exports；～ 储蓄 compulsory saving；forced saving；～ 磁化条件 constrained magnetization condition；～ 措施 coercive measures；～ 点火 forced ignition；～ 兑换 forced conversion；～ 对流 forced convection；～ 肥育 cramming；～ 干燥〔涂〕force drying；～ 隔离 forced quarantine；～ 购买 compulsory purchase；～ 函数 forcing function；～ 换向〔电〕forced commutation；～ 机关 institutions of coercion；～ 借款 forced loan；～ 金属透镜 constrained metal lens；～ 金属透镜天线 constrained metal lens antenna；～ 进气-排气通风系统 pressurizing and ventilating-fan system；～ 开伞拉绳 static line；～ 馈电 constrained feed；～ 劳动 forced labour；～ 冷却 forced cooling；～ 冷却充油电缆 forced-cooled oil-filled cable；～ 冷却铸型 cooling mould；～ 离合器 positive clutch；～ 励磁 forced excitation；～ 力 compelling force；coercive effect；constraint；～ 流通货币 forced currency；～ 扭转传动 forced-torque drive；～ 破产 involuntary insolvency；～ 器 compulsator；～ 气干 forced-air drying；fan drying；～ 清算 compulsory liquidation；～ 润滑 forced feed lubrication；～ 手段 compulsory means；coercive measure；～ 授粉 controlled pollination；～ 算符 coercion operator；～ 停机 forced stoppage；～ 通风 forced ventilation；〔机〕positive draft；～ 通风冷却塔 forced draught cooling tower；～ 通风式电动机 forced-ventilated motor；～ 通货 enforced currency；～ 同步 forced synchronization；general locking；～ 同步电路 lock-on circuit；～ 同步系统 general locking；genlock；～ 退休 compulsory retirement；～ 喂入输送螺旋 force-fed auger；～ 涡旋〔水〕forced vortex；～ 析晶法 forced crystallization method；～ 销售 forced sale；～ 休眠 forced dormancy；～ 许可证 compulsory licence；～ 循环 forced circulation；～ 循环干燥窑 forced draught kiln；～ 循环蒸发器 forced-circulation evaporator；～ 压尖 push pointing；～ 异核体 forced heterocaryon；～ 引水 compulsory pilotage；～ 映象〔数〕coercive mapping；～ 油冷却 forced-oil-cooled；～ 语句 imperative statement；～ 运动 positive motion；～ 运流 forced convection；～ 者 forcer；～ 振荡[动] forced oscillation；～ 执行出口禁令 imposition of export ban；～ 仲裁解决 compulsory arbitration settlement；mandatory arbitration settlement；～ 子句〔计〕coercend

强制式搅拌机 [- - shì jiǎo bàn jī] forced mixer

强制式排肥器 [- - - pái féi qì] forced feed agitator

强制式排种机构 [- - - - zhǒng jī gòu] force-feed mechanism

强制性(的) [- - xìng] mandatory ◇ ～ 操作 imperative operation；～ 程序 mandatory procedure；～ 法律 mandatory law；～ 规定 mandatory provision；～ 规则 mandatory rule；～ 控制 coercive control；～ 条款 mandatory term；～ 再教育 compulsory re-education；～ 制裁 mandatory sanction

强中子发生器 [- zhōng zǐ fā shēng qì] intense neutron generator ◇ ～ 直线加速器 ING linac

强中之强 [- - zhī qiáng] the strongest of the strong；ace of aces

强中自有强中手 [- - zì yǒu qiáng zhōng shǒu] However strong you are，there's always someone stronger.；Among the stronger there is always a stronger.；catch a tartar；diamond cut diamond：～，能人背后有能人。*However strong you are，there's always someone stronger.*；*For every able person there is always one still abler.*

强重比(率) [- zhòng bǐ] ratio of strength to weight

强重音 [- - yīn] levant stress

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强主宰区 [- zhǔ zǎi qū] axaltation
强壮 [- zhuàng] strong; sturdy; euathenia; sthenia; robust: ～ 的体格 *a strong constitution* ◇ ～ 剂〈药〉roborant; tonic analeptic
强壮性发热 [- - xìng fā rè] sthenopyra; sthenic fever
强子 [- zǐ]〈物〉hadron ◇ ～ 成分 hadronic component; ～ 电动力学 hadron electrodynamics; ～ 反应 hadron reaction; ～ 反应模型 hadronic reaction model; ～ 复合模型 hadron composite model; ～ 荷 hadronic charge; ～ 化 hadronization; ～ -强子相互作用 hadron- hadron interaction; ～ 原子 hadronic atom; ～ 型衰变 hadronic decay; ～ 致产生 hadroproduction
强自举 [- zì jǔ] strong bootstrap
强阻尼 [- zǔ ní] heavy damping ◇ ～ 电路 heavily damped circuit

嫱(嬙) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiáng] 名 (古代宫廷里的女官) a woman attendant at court; lady-in-waiting

qiǎng ㄑㄧㄤˇ

抢(搶) [ㄑㄧㄤˇ] [qiǎng] 动 ①(抢劫) rob; loot: 敌军士兵 ～ 走了艺术博物馆的珍藏。*The enemy soldiers looted the treasures of the art museum.* 那个人 ～ 走了我的钱包。*That man robbed me of my wallet.* 他们 ～ 走了那家银行几千美元。*They robbed the bank of thousands of dollars.* ②(抢夺) snatch; grab: 别 ～! *Don't grab!* 她把照片 ～ 了过去。*She snatched away the photo.* ③(抢先; 争先) vie for; scramble for: ～ 干脏活重活 *vie with each other for the dirtiest or hardest jobs*; ～ 球 *scramble for the ball* ④(赶紧; 突击) rush: ～ 收 *rush in the harvest*; ～ 修河堤 *rush to repair dikes* ⑤(刮掉或擦掉物体表面的一层) scrape; scratch: 把锅底 ～ 一 ～ *scrape the bottom of the pot*; 磨剪子 ～ 菜刀 *sharpen scissors and kitchen knives*; 那男孩跌倒了, ～ 掉了膝盖上的皮。*The boy fell and scraped the skin off his knee.*
另见 qiāng。

抢白 [- bái] reprove or satirize sb. to his face
抢出风头 [- chū fēng tou] walk off with
抢得先机 [- - xiān jī] take the preemptive opportunities
抢渡 [- dù] speedily cross (a river)
抢夺 [- duó] snatch; wrest; seize; grab: ～ 胜利果实 *seize the fruits of victory*
抢饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] grab sb.'s job
抢购 [- gòu] rush to purchase; panic buying [purchasing]; make panic purchase (of): ～ 风潮 *panic purchasing*; ～ 物资 *panic buying of goods*; *rush for goods*; 节日期间的 ～ *the festival rush* ◇ ～ 风 buying spree; large scale panic purchasing; ～ 者 snapper-up
抢官夺权 [- guān duó quán] grab official posts and seize power
抢红灯 [- hóng dēng] run a red light
抢婚 [- hūn] marriage by capture
抢劫 [- jié] rob; loot; plunder: ～ 财物 *plunder everything valuable*; ～ 银行 *rob the bank*; ～ 那家商店 10 辆自行车 *rob the shop of ten bikes*; 靠 ～ 为生 *live by plunder* ◇ ～ 者 robber; ～ 罪 crime of pillage; offense of robbery
抢劫案 [- - àn] robbery: 两起 ～ *two robberies*
抢劫一空 [- - yì kōng] loot [rob] to the last pin
抢景 [- jǐng] quick change
抢镜头 [- jìng tóu] steal the show [spotlight; limelight]: 玛丽只演了一幕戏, 但她抢尽了其他演员的镜头。*Mary was only in one scene of the play, but she stole the show from the stars.*
抢救 [- jiù] rescue; save; salvage: ～ 病人 *give emergency treatment to a paitent*; *rescue a patient*; ～ 溺水儿童 *rescue a drowning child*; ～ 国家财产 *save state property*; ～ 无效。*All rescue measures proved ineffectual.* ◇ ～ 队 rescue crew; ～ 费 salvage; ～ 工作 rescue work; ～ 组 rescue party; ～ 中心 rescue centre
抢救车起重机 [- - chē qǐ zhòng jī] retriever's hoist
抢救性砍伐 [- - xìng kǎn fá] salvage cutting
抢篮板球 [- lán bǎn qiú] rebound recovery
抢绿灯 [- lǜ dēng]〈交〉jump the green light
抢掠 [- lüè] loot; sack; plunder
抢拍 [- pāi] fight for vantage point in taking news picture
抢跑 [- pǎo]〈体〉false start; beat the gun
抢亲 [- qīn] take a woman for marriage by force
抢人饭碗 [- rén fàn wǎn] take the bread out of a person's mouth; grab sb.'s job
抢墒 [- shāng] lose no time in sowing while there is sufficient moisture in the soil: ～ 播种 *sow right away*
抢上前去 [- shàng qián qù] step quickly forward
抢生意 [- shēng yi] undercut; hustle
抢时间 [- shí jiān] race against time
抢市 [- shì] rush in market supplies
抢收 [- shōu] rush in the harvest; get the harvest in quickly; rush-harvest
抢收抢种 [- - qiǎng zhòng] rush-harvest and rush-plant; harvest and plant in a rush
抢手 [- shǒu] (购买的人很多) enjoy good sale: 这种衬衫很 ～。*This kind of shirt is very easy to sell.*
抢手货 [- - huò] shopping-rush goods; hot consumer goods; (of commodities) become the rage at the market: 各种腰带成了 ～。*Bolts of all kinds became the rage at the market.*
抢摊 [- tān] snatch market share
抢先 [- xiān] try to be the first to do sth.; anticipate; beat sb. to it; grab off; forstall; do sth. before others have a chance to: ～ 占领制高点 *compete to occupy a commanding height*; 刚一开会小高就 ～ 发言。*Xiao Gao began to speak before everybody else, just as the meeting started.* 我等着买票, 可是仅剩的一张票却让另一个人 ～ 买走了。*I was waiting to buy a ticket, but only one ticket was left, and another man beat me to it.* 舞会中漂亮的姑娘都被 ～ 邀为舞伴。*The prettiest girls at the dance were grabbed off for partners first.* ◇ ～ 调度策略 preemptive scheduling strategy
抢险 [- xiǎn] rush to deal with an emergency ◇ ～ 队 emergency squad
抢险飞渡 [- - fēi dù] cross rivers in the teeth of danger
抢险救灾 [- - jiù zāi] do rescue and relief work; deal with emergencies and disasters and provide relief
抢线 [- xiàn] ruthless pre-emption
抢修 [- xiū] rush to repair; do rush repairs; make urgent repair on: ～ 房屋 *make urgent repair on houses* ◇ ～ 队 recovery party; (车辆) ～ 站 breakdown service
抢运 [- yùn] rush transport
抢占 [- zhàn] race to control; seize; grab: ～ 制高点 *race to control a commanding point*
抢种 [- zhòng] rush-planting; rush-plant
抢注 [- zhù] rush registration
抢走 [- zǒu] loot; rap
抢嘴 [- zuǐ] ①[方](抢先说话) try to beat others in being the first to talk ②(抢着吃) rush-eat

镪 [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiǎng] 名 ①(成串的钱) a string of copper coins ②(泛指钱币) coin ③(银子和银锭) silver or silver ingot
另见 qiāng。

羟(羥) [ㄑㄧㄤˊ] [qiǎng] 名〈化〉(羟基) hydroxyl (group)
羟氨苄青霉素 [- ān biàn qīng méi sù] amoxycillin
羟氨基 [- - jī] hydroxamino
羟氨酸 [- - suān] hydroxyamino
羟胺 [- àn] azanol; hydroxylamine
羟保泰松 [- bǎo tài sōng] oxyphenbutazone
羟苯磺乙胺 [- běn huáng yǐ àn] dicynon
羟苯基丁酮 [- - jī dīng tóng] frambinone; rheosmin; raspberry ketone
羟苯基甘氨酸 [- - - gān ān suān]〈有化〉glycin; photoglycine
羟苯基乙酰胺 [- - - yǐ xiān àn] acenol; tylenol
羟苯酮尿 [- - tóng niào] hydroxyphenylketonuria
羟苯乙酮 [- - yǐ tóng] hydroxyacetophenone; acetophenol
羟苯异丙胺 [- - yì bǐng àn] paradrine; hydroxyamphetamine
羟苄基 [- biàn jī] acrinyl ◇ ～ 青霉素 oxybenzylpenicillin
羟苄四唑头孢菌素 [- - sì zuò tóu bāo jūn sù] cefadole; cephamandole
羟丙酮 [- - tóng] oxyacetone; hydroxyacetone
羟雌(甾)三醇 [- cí sān chún] hydroxyestriol
羟胆矾 [- dǎn fán] brochantite
羟胆碱 [- - jiǎn] hydroxycholine
羟胆甾醇 [- - zāi chún] oxycholesterin; oxycholesterol
羟敌草腈 [- dí cǎo jīng] chloroxynil
羟碘铜矿 [- diǎn tóng kuàng] iod-atacamite; salesite
羟丁酸 [- dīng suān] hydroxybutyric acid ◇ ～ 酶 oxybutyrase; ～ 钠 sodium hydroxybutyrate; sodium oxybate; ～ 尿 oxybutyria; ～ 血 oxybutyricacidemia
羟矾石 [- fán shí] basaluminite duttonite; kamarezite
羟方钠石 [- fāng nà shí] hydroxyl-sodalite
羟脯氨酸 [- fǔ ān suān] hydroxyproline
羟钙石 [- gài shí] portlandite
羟高铁血红素 [- gāo tiě xuè hóng sù] hematin
羟汞硝基酚钠 [- gǒng xiāo jī fēn nà] mercurophen
羟钴胺 [- gǔ àn] hydroxycobalamin
羟钴矿 [- - kuàng] transvaalite
羟谷氨酸 [- - ān suān] oxyglutamic acid
羟挂苯乙酰 [- guà běn yǐ xiān] mandeloyl
羟硅钡石 [- guī bèi shí] muirite
羟化苯丙胺 [- huà běn bǐng àn] hydroxyamphetamine
羟化芳香族化合物 [- - fāng xiāng zú huà hé wù] hydroaromatic compound
羟化氯喹 [- - lǜ kuí] hydroxychloroquine
羟化酶 [- - méi] hydroxylase
羟化物 [- - wù] hydroxide; hydroxyd
羟磺胺吡啶 [- huáng àn bǐ dìng] hydroxysulfapyridine
羟基 [- jī] OH group; oxhydryl; hydroxyl; hydroxy; hydroxyl radical ◇ ～ 氨基酸 hydroxy-amino-acid; ～ 胺 hydramine; ～ 白屈菜碱 hydroxychelidonine; ～ 贝壳杉烯酸 didymooblongin; ～ 苯并吡喃酮 grevillone; ～ 苯基环已烷甲酸 cicloxilic acid; ～ 苯甲酸〈有化〉hydroxybenzoic acid; ～ 苯甲酸丙酯 nipasol; ～ 苯甲酸丁酯 butoben; ～ 苯甲酸庚酯 nipaheptyl; ～ 苯甲酸乙酯 nipagin A; ～ 苯酸 hydroxybenzoic acid; ～苯乙基[三甲铵](又名"细指蟾碱") leptodactyline; ～ 吡啶硫酮 pyrithione; ～ 丙氨酸 serine; serin; ～ 丙二酸 tartronic acid; ～ 丙基雄甾烯酮 topterone; 2— ～ 丙腈 acetaldehyde cyanohydrin; lactonitrile; ～ 丙酸 hydracrylic acid; α-～ 丙酸 α- hydroxypropionic acid; lactic acid; 2—～ 丙酸 lactic acid; ～ 丙酸盐[酯] hydracrylate; ～ 雌酮 norandrosterone; ～ 醋酸盐[酯] glycolate; ～ 大黄素 hydroxyemodin; ～ 胆碱 oxycholine; ～ 胆烷酸 allolitho cholic acid; ～ 胆甾醇 hydroxycholesterol oxycholesterol; ～ 丁二酸 hydroxysuccinic acid; malic acid; 2—～丁醛 2—hydroxy butyraldehyde; aldol; 3—～—2-丁酮 3—hydroxy--2-butanone; acetoin; ～ 丁二酰 maloyl; ～ 丁酸 hydroxybutyric acid; ～ 蒽醌 hydroxy-anthraquinone; ～ 二碘苯磺酸 sozoiodolic acid; ～ 二甲基丙醛 pentaldol; ～ 二甲基壬酮 serricornin; ～ 二甲基辛醛 phixia; ～ 二甲氧苯并吡喃酮 phytodolor; ～ 二噻嗯基乙酮 thenoin; ～ 方钠石 hydroxysodalite; ～ 脯氨酸 hydroxy-proline; ～ 谷氨酸 hydroxygultamic acid; ～ 光花椒碱 hydroxynitidine; ～ 胡萝卜二酮 papilioerythrinone; ～ 化合物 hydroxyl compound; ～ 环丁烯二酮 semisquaric acid; ～ 环羊毛甾烯酸 schisandrolic acid; ～ 甲基丙醇 betuligenol; ～ 甲基哌啶甲酸 ovaline; ～ 甲基戊二酸 meglutol; ～ 甲基戊酮 pyranton A; ～ 甲基雄甾二烯酮 metastenol; ～ 甲基雄甾烯酮 methandren; ～ 甲基氧双环庚烯酮 epiepoformin; ～ 甲基吲哚 hydroxy-skatol; ～ 甲乙基苯并呋喃甲酸 rotenic acid; ～ 甲氧苯并吡喃酮 escopoletin; scopoletol; ～ 甲氧基氧丙基苯甲酸 diaporthic acid; ～ 甲氧 1 黄酮 formo(o)nonetin; ～ 解痉素 oxyspasmolytin; ～ 咔唑甲酸甲酯 mukonidine; ～ 可待因 hydroxycodeine; ～ 喹啉 oxyquinoline; hydroxyquinoline; chinosol; oxychinolin; 8—～ 喹啉 8—hydroxy quinoline; oxine; ～ 喹啉基乙酮 quinacetol; ～ 喹啉钾 Cryptonol; ～ 喹啉盐 Tumex; Chinosol; ～ 勒檀碱 hydroxyavicine; ～ 卤化物 hydroxyhalide; ～ 螺甾酮 laxogenin; solagenin; ～ 氯化物 hydroxychloride; ～ 氯喹 hydroxychloroquine; ～ 络合物 hydroxo complex; ～ 萘二磺酸 hydroxynaphthalene- disulfonic acid; naphtholdisulfonic acid; ～ 廿碳烯酸 lesquerolic acid; ～ 欧毒芹碱 conhydrine; ～ 萘磺酸 croceic acid; 1—～-萘—4-磺酸 1— hydroxynaphthalene—4-sulfonic acid; α naphthol4 sulfonic acid; NW-acid; ～ 萘(甲)酸 hydroxynaphthoic acid; ～ 内酯 hydroxy-lactone; ～ 脲 hydrea; hydroxylurea; hydroxyurea; ～ 偶氮苯 hydroxyazobenzene; ～ 哌可啉酸 hydroxypipecolinic acid; ～ 皮质甾酮 hydroxycorticosterone; ～ 脯氨酸〈有化〉oxyproline; 6—～ 嘌呤 6—hydroxypurine; hypoxanthine; ～ 齐墩果烯酮 daturanolone; ～ 羟苯基苯并吡喃酮 daidzeol; ～ 羟苯基苯酰胺 bilocol; ～ 羟二甲已基苯甲酸 sydonic acid; ～ 羟甲基吡喃酮 microthecin; ～ 氢醌 hydroxy-hydroquinone; ～ 醛 hydroxyaldehyde; aldehyde alcohol; ～ 犬尿氨酸 hydroxykynurenine; 5—～色胺 5—hydroxytryptamine; seroto-

nin；～色菌绿素 phenazin- α-carboxamide；～色满 hydroxychroman；～瑟烷二酮 sevelinone；～神经苷酯 oxynervone；～十七碳三烯二炔酮 dehydrofalcarionolone；～十八碳烯酸 isoricinoleic acid；～水苏碱 hydroxystachydrine；～四氢萘基苯并吡喃酮 endrocide；～羧酸 hydroxy carboxylic acid；～铁 iron carbonyl；～脱氧皮质甾酮 hydroxydeoxy-corticosterone；～文殊兰胺 hydroxycrinamine；epihaemanthidine；～无叶碱 hydroxyaphylline；～五甲氧基粘吨酮 eustomin；～五氯化物 hydroxypentachloride；～烯脑苷酯 oxynervone；～酰胺 oxyamide；～香茅醛 Laurine；hydroxycitronellal；～雄(甾)烯酮 prasterone；～雄甾烷酮 neodrol；～熊果烯酸 ifflaconic acid；formosolic acid；～血根碱 hydroxysanguinarine；～血红素 hematin；～亚甲丁酸吡喃葡糖 tuliposide A；～氧丙酸 tartronaldehydic acid；～乙肼 Omaflora；～乙磺酸〈有化〉ethylenehydrinsulfonic acid；isethionic acid；oxyethylsulfonic acid；～乙酸 glycollic acid；～吲哚 oxyindole；hydroxy- indole；～吲哚甲酸 indoxylic acid；～鹰爪豆碱 hydroxysparteine；oxosparteine；～硬脂酸 hydroxystearic acid；～鱼藤素 tephrosin；tonicarol；～羽扇豆烷宁 hydroxylupanine；octalupine；～羽扇烷酸 wallichianic acid；gymnosporic acid；～羽扇烯酮 resinone；rigidenol；～孕(甾)二酮 alfaxalone；～月芸香吖啶 hydroxylunacridine；～月芸香吖碱 hydroxylunacrine；～孕(甾)烯醇酮 hydroxypregnenolone；～樟脑 oxyphor；oxaphor；oxycamphor；～脂肪酸 hydroxy fatty acid；～锥栗烯酮 castanopsone；～左旋酪氨酸 dopaston；dopaflex

羟基化 [- - huà] hydroxylate；hydroxylation ◇ ～酶 hydroxylase；～物 hydroxylate

羟基酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉oxyacid；hydroxy acid ◇ ～锂皂润滑脂 hydroxy-acid lithium soap grease

羟基酮 [- - tóng] hydroxy-ketone ◇ ～酸 hydroxy-keto-acid

羟镓矿 [- jiā kuàng] soehngeite

羟甲丙基甲基麦角酰胺 [- jiǎ bǐng jī jiǎ jī mài jiǎo xiān àn] methysergide

羟甲基 [- - jī] methylol；hydroxymethyl；hydroxymethyl group；methylol group ◇ 5—～胞嘧啶 5—hydrooxymethyl cytosine；～苯基吡喃葡糖苷 gastrodin；～吡啶 hydroxymethylpyridine；～丁二酸 itamalic acid；～短杆菌肽 argicillin；～呋喃羧酸 sumikis acid；～核黄素〈有化〉methylol riboflavin；～红戊五醇 hamamelitol；～糠醛 hydroxymethylfurfural；～脲火 methylolurea；monomethylolurea；～噻唑苯并噻唑醇 dehydroluciferol；～吲哚 skatoxyl；～转移酶 hydroxymethyl transferases

羟甲基化物 [- - - huà wù] hydroxymethylate

羟甲基化作用 [- - - - zuò yòng] hydroxymethylation

羟甲金霉素 [- - jīn méi sù] clomocycline

羟甲雄甾烯酮 [- - xióng zāi xī tóng] testoriron

羟甲氧色烯 [- - yǎng sè xī] hymecromone

羟甲异丁肾上腺素 [- - yì dīng shèn shàng xiàn sù] salbutamol

羟键 [- jiàn] hydroxyl bond

羟咖啡因 [- kā fēi yīn] hydroxycaffeine

羟喹酞磺噻唑 [- kuí tài huáng sāi zuò] oxyquinoline phthalylsulfathiazole

羟(基)赖氨酸 [- lài ān suān] hydroxylysine

羟酪胺 [- lào àn] hydroxytyramine

羟离子 [- lí zǐ] hydroxidion；hydroxylion

羟链霉素 [- liàn méi sù] hydroxystreptomycin

羟铝铜矾 [- lǜ tóng fán] enysite

羟络化 [- luò huà] olation

羟霉素 [- méi sù] hydroxymycin

羟脑苷脂 [- nǎo gān zhī] phrenosin；cerebron

羟哌氟丙嗪 [- pài fú bǐng qín] perphenazine

羟哌氯丙嗪 [- - lǜ bǐng qín] fluphenazine(安定药)

羟皮质(甾)醇 [- pí zhì chún] hydoxycorticosteroid

羟皮质类固醇 [- - - lèi gù chún] hydoxycorticosteroid

羟皮质(甾)酮 [- - - tóng] hydroxycorticosterone

羟嘌呤 [- piào lìng] oxypurine

羟(基)脯氨酸 [- pú ān suān] oxyproline；hydroxyproline (Hyp)

羟脯氨酸酶 [- - - - méi] oxoprolinase

羟铅铝钒 [- qiān lǚ fán] osarizawaite

羟前列腺烯酸 [- qián liè xiàn xī suān] hydroxyprostenoate

羟桥合(作用) [- qiáo hé] olation

羟嗪 [- qín] hydroxyzine；atarax

羟醛赖氨酸 [- quán lài ān suān] hydroxyallysine

羟色氨酸 [- sè ān suān] hydroxytryptophane

羟色胺 [- - àn] hydroxytryptamine

羟砷铋矿 [- shēn bì kuàng] arsenobismite

羟神经苷酯 [- shén jīng gān zhǐ] oxyneuron

羟酸 [- suān] hydroxy acid

羟铁云母 [- tiě yún mǔ] annite

羟脱水孕酮 [- tuō shuǐ yùn tóng] ethisterone；pregneninolone

羟烷基 [- wán jī] hydroxyalkyl

羟肟酸 [- wò suān] hydroximic acid

羟锡矿 [- xī kuàng] hydroromarchite

羟锡锰石 [- - měng shí] wickmanite

羟烯脑苷脂 [- - nǎo gān zhī] hydroxynervone

羟缬氨酸 [- xié ān suān] hydroxyvaline

羟锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] sauconite

羟锌镁矾 [- - měi fán] torreyite

羟辛可宁 [- - kě níng] hydroxycinchonine

羟亚甲基二膦酸 [- yà jiǎ jī èr lín suān] oxidronic acid

羟氧钼根 [- yǎng mù gēn] molybdyl

羟氧铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] botallackite

羟乙胺 [- yǐ àn] oxyethylamine；hydroxyethylamine

羟乙基 [- - jī] ethoxy；ethoxyl- ◇ ～阿朴叩卜林 hydroxyethylapocupreine；～阿朴奎宁 hydroxyethylapoquinine；～茶碱 hydroxyethyltheophylline；～琥珀酰亚胺 ethoxyl succinimide；～磺酸 isethionic acid；～纤维素〈材〉hydroxyethylcellulose；～亚胺二乙酸 hydroxyethylaminodiacetic acid

羟乙酸酯类 [- yǐ suān zhǐ lèi] Glycolate

羟乙酰基 [- - xiān jī] glycolyl

羟铟石 [- yīn shí] dzhalindite

羟(基)吲哚 [- yǐn duǒ] hydroxyindole；ketoindole；oxindole

羟吲哚生物碱 [- - - shēng wù jiǎn] oxindole alkaloid

羟铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] epiianthinite

羟孕(甾)二酮 [- yùn èr tóng] hydroxydione

羟孕酮己酸酯 [- - tóng jǐ suān zhǐ] delalutin

羟孕酮酯 [- - - zhǐ] hydroxy dione

羟孕酮酯钠 [- - - - nà] viadril

羟锗铅矾 [- zhě qiān fán] itoite

羟值 [- zhí] hydroxyl value

羟腙酸 [- zōng suān] hydrozonic acid

襁(繈) [ㄑㄧㄤˇ] [qiǎng] Ⅰ 名[书](背小孩的宽带子) swaddling clothes Ⅱ 动[书](背负) carry (a baby) on the back

襁褓 [- bǎo] swaddling clothes：～中 *be in one's infancy*

强(強、彊) [ㄑㄧㄤˇ] [qiǎng] 动(勉强) make an effort；strive：～作笑脸 *force a smile*；～作镇静 *make an effort to appear composed*；*try hard to keep one's composure*

另见 jiàng；qiáng。

强逼 [- bī] force；compel

强辩 [- biàn] defend oneself by sophistry

强辩饰非 [- - shì fēi] argue illogically in glossing over faults — cover up faults with flowery words

强不知以为知 [- bù zhī yǐ wéi zhī] pretend to know what one does not know

强词夺理 [- cí duó lǐ] use lame arguments and perverted logic；chop logic；distort the right and talk speciously；exaggerate by rhetoric；One's words are overbearing and (he) distorts reason.；pervert reason；reason fallaciously；resort to sophistry in self-justification；snatch a victory in argument；swear black is white；argue irrationally；turn things upside down by a stretch of the language；twist one's principles in order to finish an argument

强买强卖 [- mǎi qiǎng mài] buy or sell by force [under coercion]

强迫 [- pò] enforce；force；compel；impel：～执行 *force sb. to do sth.*；～命令 *command and compel*；*make sb. do sth. by force*；*resort to coercion and commandism*；*force one's orders on*；*issue arbitrary orders*；～达成的协议 *shotgun agreement*；没有什么可以～我做这件事。*Nothing can compel me to do such a thing.* 这些不平等条约是在～下签订的。*These unequal treaties were made under duress.* ◇ ～编程 forced programming；～磁致伸缩 forced magnetostriction；～出售 compulsory sale；～点火 forced ignition；～动作 compulsion；～对流 forced convection；～对流换热 forced-convection heat transfer；～反应〈心理〉compulsive reaction；～风冷 forced air cooling；～共栖 synecthry；synechthry；～观念 besetment；obsession；phrenolepsia；～观念反应〈心理〉obsessive-compulsive reaction；～换向 forced reversing；～降落 forced landing；～降落装置 ditching device(无人驾驶飞机的)；～交变电流 forced alternating current；～教育 compulsory education；～接种 compulsory vaccination；～馈电 constrained feed；～扭转振动 forced torsional vibrations；～频率 forced frequency；～气流 forced draft；～迁移 forced migration；～蛇曲 enforced meander；～神经症 obsessional neurosis；～释放 forced release；～摊牌 force a show-down；～停止 involuntary stop；～通风 forced ventilation；～通风炉篦 grate with forced draught；～通风筒燃烧器 forced-draft pot burner；～同步 forced synchronization；～同步系统 forced synchronization system；genlock；～退休 mandatory retirement；～响应 forced response；～卸货 forced discharge；～循环 forced circulation；～杂交 forced crossing；compulsory crossing；～振荡 forced oscillation；～振荡频率 forced oscillation frequency；foreign frequency；～振动 forced vibration；～中断 involuntary interrupt；～状态 anancastia

强迫性复现症 [- - xìng fù xiàn zhèng]〈心〉repetition compulsion

强迫性神经机能病 [- - - shén jīng jī néng bìng] obsessional neurosis

强迫性神经症 [- - - - - zhèng] obsessive- compulsive neurosis ◇ ～患者 obsessive- compulsive

强迫症 [- - zhèng] obsession

强求 [- qiú] insist on；impose：～统一价格 *place uniform price tags on products*

强求一律 [- - yí lǜ] following a single pattern；insist on identity with；unify by force

强求硬索 [- - yìng suǒ] importune sb. for sth.

强人所难 [- rén suǒ nán] constrain sb. to do things that are beyond his power；insist on other's doing sth. which is impossible or against his will；try to make sb. do sth. which he won't [can't] do；force sb. to do what he is unwilling to do [what he cannot do]

强使 [- shǐ] force；compel

强颜欢笑 [- yán huān xiào] force a smile；a countenance with a forced smile；force oneself to smile (cheerfully)；force a smiling face；put on an air of cheerfulness；try to look happy when one is sad；with a forced smile

强颜为笑 [- - wéi xiào] force a smile

强征 [- zhēng] impress；press

强自镇定 [- zì zhèn dìng] do one's best to keep a calm exterior

强作欢笑 [- zuò huān xiào] force a smile；a forced smile

强作解人 [- - jiě rén] to be falsely taking part in the discussions；feign understanding

强作怜悯 [- - lián mǐn] strain one's pity [sympathy]

强作笑容 [- - xiào róng] force a smile；force a smiling face

强作镇定 [- - zhèn dìng] strive to maintain an appearance of calm；take a grip on oneself；with a show of calmness

qiàng ㄑㄧㄤˋ

跄(蹡) [ㄑㄧㄤˋ] [qiàng](构词成分)见下。

另见 qiāng。

跄踉 [- liàng] stagger

踉(蹡) [ㄑㄧㄤˋ] [qiàng](构词成分)见下。

另见 qiāng。

踉踉 [- liàng] stagger

呛(嗆) [ㄑㄧㄤˋ] [qiàng] 动(刺激性气体进入呼吸器官而感觉难受) irritate (respiratory organs)：烟～得我几乎透不过气来。*The smoke almost choked me.* 炸辣椒的味儿～鼻子。*The smell of red pepper being fried irritates the nose.*

另见 qiāng。

戗(戧) [ㄑㄧㄤˋ] [qiàng] Ⅰ 名〈建〉(支撑用的木头) prop Ⅱ 动(支撑) prop up；shore up：用两根木头来～住这堵墙 *prop up the wall with two logs*

另见 qiāng。

戗脊瓦挂钩 [- jǐ wǎ guà gōu]〈房〉hip hook

炝(熗) [ㄑㄧㄤˋ] [qiàng] 动 ①(将菜肴放在沸水中略煮，然后再用佐料拌) boil (meat or vegetables) in water for a while，then dress with soy，vinegar，etc. ②(先把肉、葱花等用热油略炒，再加作料和水煮) fry sth. quickly in hot oil，then cook it with sauce and water

qiāo ㄑㄧㄠ

橇 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 名 (在冰雪上滑行的交通工具) sledge; sled; sleigh
橇棒 [- bàng] bar

硗(磽、墝) [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 形 [书] ①(土地坚硬而瘠薄) hard and infertile; barren ②(恶; 坏) evil; bad
硗薄 [- bó] hard and infertile; barren
硗确 [- què] hard and infertile; barren

雀 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 qiǎo; què。
雀子 [- zi] freckle

跷(蹺) [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] Ⅰ 动 ①(抬起; 竖起) lift up (a leg); hold up (a finger): ～ 起大拇指 *hold up one's thumb in approval*; *thumbs up*; ～ 着腿坐着 *sit with one's legs crossed* ②(脚后跟抬起, 脚尖着地) on tiptoe: ～ 着脚走路 *walk on tiptoe*; 她 ～ 着脚走到孩子的床边。*She tiptoed to the bedside of the child*. Ⅱ 名 (高跷) stilts
跷板 [- bǎn] seesaw: 玩 ～ *play at seesaw*
跷蹊 [- qi] fishy; dubious: 这事很 ～。*There's something fishy about it*.
跷跷板 [- qiāo bǎn] seesaw ◇ ～ 放大器 seesaw amplifier; ～ 游戏 seesaw; ～ 作用 seesaw action
跷跷板式旋翼 [- - shì xuán yì] teetering rotor
跷足以待 [- zú yǐ dài] curl up one's leg and wait at ease

跤(蹻) [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 同"跷" [qiāo]
另见 juē"履"。

幧 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 名 ①(古代男子束发的头巾) a piece of cloth for binding man's hairs ②[方](帽子) hat

悄 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 qiǎo。
悄悄 [- qiāo] ①(低声或无声) quietly; whisper; on the quiet; with as little noise as possible: ～ 离开 *leave quietly*; 没有风, 一切都是静 ～ 的。*There was no wind and everything was quiet*. 她对他 ～ 地说了些什么。*She whispered sth. in his ear*. ②(不让人知道) without being noticed: ～ 地拿走 *take away sth. without being noticed*; 时间 ～ 地过去了。*Time is slipping by*. 岁月 ～ 地过去。*The years stole by*. 他宁愿 ～ 做好事。*He prefers to do good by stealth*.

锹(鍬) [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 名 (铁锹) spade; shovel: 挖一 ～ 深 *dig a spade's depth*; *dig a spit deep*; 一 ～ 煤 *a shovel of coal*; 他用 ～ 挖地。*He dug the ground with a spade*.
锹光面 [- guāng miàn] spade face

劁 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 动 (阉割) geld ; castrate: ～ 猪 *castrate a pig*

鄗 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 单 *Qiao Dan*

敲 [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 动 ①(在物体上面打; 击) knock; beat; strike: ～ 警钟 *sound the alarm*; ～ 锣打鼓迎新年 *usher in the new year with drums and gongs*; *beat drums and gongs to greet the new year*; 你能把这钉子 ～ 进木头里去吗? *Can you knock this nail into the wood?* 他 ～ 了 3 次门。*He struck three times on the door*. 有人在 ～ 窗子。*Somebody is knocking on the window*. 钟刚 ～ 过 4 点。*The clock has just struck four*. ②[口](敲竹杠; 敲诈) overcharge; fleece sb.: 他被 ～ 去十块钱。*He was stung for ten yuan*. 他们 ～ 了你多少钱? *How much did they sting you for?*
敲帮问顶 [- bāng wèn dǐng] tapping; feel ◇ ～ 发声〈采矿〉 drummy
敲帮信号 [- - xìn hào] jowl
敲边鼓 [- biān gǔ] beat the drum on the side; back sb. up; egg sb. on by lending him moral support; speak a good word indirectly for sb.; speak on behalf of sb.; speak or act to assist sb.; speak to assist sb.
敲长鼓 [- cháng gǔ] tom-tom
敲出 [- chū] pound out; tap out ◇ ～ 反应 knock-out reaction
敲传 [- chuán] rap
敲打 [- dǎ] ①(在物体上面打) beat; strike; rap; tap; percuss: 锣鼓 ～ 得很热闹。*Drums and gongs were beating boisterously*. 雨 ～ 着窗子。*The rain was beating on the window*. 小孩的父亲 ～ 他的指关节体罚他。*The child's father gave a rap on the knuckles as a physical punishment*. ②[方](用言语刺激) say sth. to irritate sb.: 冷言冷语 ～ 人 *irritate people with sarcastic words* ◇ ～ 工 bumper; ～ 声 tap-tap
敲得梆梆响 [- de bāng bāng xiǎng] bang
敲钉锤 [- dīng chuí] [方](敲竹杠) fleece
敲钉者 [- - zhě] nailer
敲钉钻脚 [- - zuān jiǎo] make assurance doubly sure
敲顶锤 [- dǐng chuí] rapper
敲定 [- dìng] fix; settle; come to an agreement; with sarcastic words; bang the hammer to decide; decide finally: 由谁来主演这部电影尚未 ～。*Who is to star in the movie has not been finally decided yet*. ◇ ～ 工 bumper; ～ 声 tap-tap
敲浮雕用的铁模 [- fú diāo yòng de tiě mú] snarling iron
敲革机[槌] [- gé jī] fulling stock
敲鼓者 [- gǔ zhě] drumbeater
敲鼓奏乐 [- - zòu yuè] drum a tune
敲骨吸髓 [- - xī suǐ] suck the lifeblood of; beating the bones and sucking out their marrow — extreme exploitation; bleed the (poor) people white; break the bones and suck the marrow; cruel, bloodsucking exploitation; milk sb. dry; wring every ounce of sweat and blood out of sb.
敲船网 [- - wǎng] lam net
敲花细工 [- huā xì gōng] repoussé
敲击 [- jī] tunk; tonk; peening; knocking; slap ◇ ～ 波 knock wave; ～ 器 knocker; shell knocker; ～ 信号 knocking; ～ 者[物] thwacker; ～ 乐器 percussion instrument
敲进 [- jìn] drive in
敲经念佛 [- jīng niàn fó] beat time and chant scriptures
敲警钟 [- jǐng zhōng] sound the alarm; raise an alarm; give a warning; sound the note of warning to would-be offenders
敲锣打鼓 [- luó dǎ gǔ] beat gongs and sound drums; beat drums and clang gongs; beat drums and strike gongs; pound on the gongs and drums; to the accompaniment of gongs and drums; with drums beating and cymbals clashing; with eagerness and zest
敲落 [- luò] abate; knock-off ◇ ～ 工 knocker-offs
敲门 [- mén] knock at [on] a door ◇ ～ 棍 hammer
敲门打户 [- - dǎ hù] knock at men's doors
敲门砖 [- - zhuān] a brick picked up to knock on the door and thrown away when it has served one's purpose — a stepping-stone to success; ways and means to seek favour
敲模 [- mú] rapping ◇ ～ 孔 rapping hole
敲平[弯]钉头 [- píng dīng tóu] platten
敲起 [- qǐ] ring
敲敲 [- qiāo] knock
敲敲打打 [- qiao dǎ da] provoke with words
敲沙罐 [- shā guàn] put to death
敲丧钟 [- sāng zhōng] knell
敲响 [- xiǎng] ring: ～ 长鼓 *tom-tom*
敲小木鱼 [- xiǎo mù yú] persuade constantly
敲衣槌 [- yī chuí] fulling stock
敲鱼棒 [- yú bàng] nibby
敲诈 [- zhà] extort; blackmail; racketeer: 向某人 ～ 钱财 *extort money from sb.*; ～ 者 *blackmailer*; *extortioner*; 她向他 ～ 了 1000 美元。*She demanded $ 1000 blackmail from him*.
敲诈勒索 [- - lè suǒ] blackmail and impose exactions on; carry out extortion; exact extortionate prices; extort and racketeer; extort money by [under] false pretenses; extort money from sb.; force sb. to pay by blackmailing him; practise blackmail; swagger sb. out of his money; extortion
敲钟 [- zhōng] toll ◇ ～ 者 chimes master
敲竹杠 [- zhú gàng] take advantage of sb.'s being in a weak position to overcharge him; fleece; highway robbery; make sb. pay through the nose; make sb. squeal; overcharge; put the lug on sb.; soak; sharp practice; sponge on sb.: 向某人 ～ *fleece a man of his money*; 卖房时他向她 ～。*He did her down over selling the house*. 这笔生意听起来好像有点 ～, 我不想做这笔买卖。*This sale sounds like sharp practice to me and I want nothing to do with it*.

缲(缫) [ㄑㄧㄠ] [qiāo] 动 (藏着针脚缝) hem with invisible stitches: 给手绢儿 ～ 边 *hem a handkerchief*
另见 sāo"缫"。

qiáo ㄑㄧㄠˊ

鞒(鞽) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 (马鞍上拱起的地方) saddle bow

荞(荍) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 (荞麦) buckwheat
荞麦 [- mài] buckwheat; straw: ～ 面 *buckwheat flour* ◇ ～ 蔓 corn-bind; ～ 煤〈地质〉 buckwheat coal; ～ 树 buckwheat tree; titi; ～ 藤 buckwheat vine; ～ 中毒 fagopyrism
荞麦级无烟煤 [- - jí wú yān méi] [美] buckwheat

蕉 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jiāo。
蕉萃 [- cuì] 同"憔悴" [qiáo cuì]

莜 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 ①(古书上指锦葵) high mallow ②(荞麦) buckwheat

桥(橋) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 ①(桥梁) bridge: 独木 ～ *single-plank* [*single-log*] *bridge*; 木 ～ *wooden bridge*; 石拱 ～ *stone arch bridge*; 铁索 ～ *chain bridge*; 在河上架 ～ *build* [*construct*; *erect*; *lay*; *stretch*; *throw*] *a bridge over a river*; 走过 ～ *go along* [*across*; *over*] *a bridge*; 船正从 ～ 下通过。*The boat is passing under the bridge*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 玄 *Qiao Xuan*
桥本氏病 [- běn shì bìng] Hashimoto's disease; struma lymphomatosa
桥臂支路 [- bì zhī lù] arm path
桥边人行道 [- biān rén xíng dào] sidewalk; footpath
桥秤 [- chèng] weighbridge
桥大梁 [- dà liáng] bridge girder
桥洞 [- dòng] aperture of bridge; bridge opening; archway in a bridge
桥渡场 [- dù chǎng] bridge ferry
桥渡元素 [- - yuán sù] bridge element
桥墩 [- dūn] (bridge) pier: 水下 ～ *underwater foundation* ◇ ～ 顶台 pier table; ～ 防水箱 caisson for bridge pier; ～ 尖端 nose; ～ 护槛 icebreaker; ～ 帽 pier coping; ～ 破冰构造 ice guard
桥拱 [- gǒng] bridge opening; bridge arch
桥管 [- guǎn] crossover main ◇ ～ 清扫器 goose-neck cleaner
桥过丢拐 [- guò diū guǎi] throw away the staff after passing bridge; forget one's benefactor once his help is not needed; kick down the ladder
桥涵 [- hán] bridges and culverts
桥环 [- huán] bridge ring ◇ ～ 化合物 endocyclic compound; ～ 键 endocyclic bond; ～ 双键 endocyclic double bond; ～ 系统 bridged ring systems
桥基 [- jī] abutment; bridge group ◇ ～ 牙 abutment tooth
桥架 [- jià] crane span structure
桥间差速器 [- jiān chā sù qì] mean differential
桥键 [- jiàn]〈化〉 bridged bond; bridge key ◇ ～ 形成剂 bridge agent
桥脚舟 [- jiǎo zhōu] pontoon
桥接 [- jiē] bridge connection; bridge joint; bridging ◇ ～ 保险丝 bridge fuse; ～ 岔路 hybrid; ～ 抽头 bridged tap; half tap; ～ 触点 bridging contact; ～ 磁带 bridge tape; ～ 电路 bridge circuit; ～ 电容器 bridging capacitor; bridge condenser; ～ 法 bridge method; ～ 弧刷 bridging winer; ～ 件 bridgeware; ～ 滤波器 lattice type wave filter; ～ 器 bridge; ～ 塞孔 bridging jack; ～ 双工器 bridge duplexer; ～ 双工系统 bridge duplex system; ～双工制 bridge polar duplex system; bridge duplex (电报); ～ 损耗 bridging loss; ～ T 型抽头 bridged-T tap; ～ T 型滤波器 bridged-T filter; ～ T 型衰减器 bridged-T attenuator; ～ T 型网络 bridged-T network; ～ T 型陷波器 bridged-T trap; ～网络〈化〉 bridge network; ～ 线 bridging line; ～ 线圈 bridge coil; bridging coil; ～ 整流电路 bridged rectifier circuit; Gratz connection; ～ 整流器 bridged rectifier; Gratz rectifier; ～ 装置 bridge-set; ～ 阻抗 bridge impedance
桥接式触点 [- - shì chù diǎn] bridge contact
桥接式双工 [- - - shuāng gōng] bridge duplex
桥孔 [- kǒng] bridge opening; aperture of bridge
桥跨 [- kuà] bay; bridge span (以墩分隔的)
桥栏杆 [- lán gān] bridge railings

桥粒 [- lì] desmosome; desmochondria ◇ ～ 带 desmosome belt
桥连 [- lián] bridging ◇ ～ 结构 bridged linkage; ～ 理论〔化〕bridging theory; ～ 络合物 bridged complex
桥梁 [- liáng] bridge; approach: 起 ～ 作用 *play the role of a bridge*; *serve as a link* ◇ ～ 板梁 bridge girder; ～ 部队 bridge unit; ～ 测量 bridge survey; ～ 钢板 bridge steel plate; ～ 工程 bridgework; ～ 工程队 bridgegang; ～ 工事 bridge work; ～ 构架 bridge framework; ～构件 bridge member; ～管理员 bridgetender; ～基础 bridge foundation; ～寄主 bridging host; ～ 加宽 bridge widening; ～ 架设 bridge erection; ～ 结构 bridge structure; ～ 捷径 bridge cut-off; ～ 跨度 bridge span; ～ 设计 bridge design; ～ 套线 bridge loop; ～ 膺架 bridge falsework; ～ 支撑 bridge bracing; ～ 支座 bridge pad; pedestal
桥流不平衡 [- liú bù píng héng] bridge out-of-balance
桥流调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] bridge current regulator
桥流指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] bridge current indicator
桥楼 [- lóu] forebridge; bridge ◇ ～ 甲板室; bridge house; ～ 两翼 wingshelter
桥路 [- lù] bridge circuit ◇ ～ 法 bridge method; ～ 继电器 bridge-type relay
桥门 [- mén] portal ◇ ～ 联接系 portal bracing
桥面 [- miàn] road of bridge; bridge floor; deck ◇ ～ 板 floorings; ～ 步行板 foot plank; ～ 横梁 floor beam; ～ 模板 deck form; ～ 铺装 deck paving; ～ 系 bridge deck(ing); ～ 组件 deck module
桥脑 [- nǎo] pon
桥牌 [- pái] bridge (a card game): 打 ～ *play bridge*; ～ 数点 *point count*; ～ 的叫牌规则 *anticipation*
桥上道路 [- shang dào lù] bridge way
桥蚀 [- shí] fritting
桥式 [- shì] bridge type ◇ ～ 测高阻电表 bridge megger; ～ 电路 bridge circuit; ～ 电线机车 overhead wire locomotive; ～ 吊车 gauntree; gantry crane; ～ 吊车滚轮 bridge trolley; ～ 动断触点 double break contacts; ～ 动合触点 double make contacts; ～ 断路继电器 bridge cut-off relay; ～ 断路试验 bridge cut-off test; ～ 反馈 bridge-type feedback; ～ 放大器 bridge amplifier; bridging amplifier; ～ 光电放大器 bridge-type photoelectric amplifier; ～ 机器人 gantry-type robot; ～ 计算电路 bridge calculating circuit; ～ 夹 bridge clamp; ～ 检测器 bridge-type detector; ～ 接法 bridge connection; doubleway connection; ～ 接线 bridge connection; doubleway connection; ～ 静电计 bridge electrometer; ～ 联接 bridged linkage; ～ 落绞 bridge doffing; ～ 滤波器 lattice filter; ～ 频率计 frequency measuring bridge; bridge type frequency meter; ～ 平衡调制器 doubly balanced modulator; ～ 平衡直流放大器 bridge-balanced DC amplifier; ～ 起重机 bridge crane; overhead travelling crane; ～ 驱动器 bridge driver; ～ 取样门 bridge sampling gate; ～ 双工系统 bridge duplex system; ～ 输送机 traverser; ～ 稳频晶体振荡器 bridge stabilized quartz-oscillator; ～ 稳频振荡器 bridge stabilized oscillator; ～ 线路 bridge circuit; ～ 限幅器 bridge limiter; ～ 移相器 bridge-type phase shifter; ～ 振荡器 bridge-type oscillator; ～ 整流电路 bridge rectifier; Gratzrectifier; ～ 支架 bridge support; ～ 转换触点 double break; double make contacts
桥是桥，路是路 [- - qiáo lù shì lù] Black and white can't be confused.
桥枢 [- shū] bridge pin
桥税 [- shuì] pontage
桥丝式电雷管 [- sī shì diàn léi guǎn] bridge- wire electric detonator
桥塔 [- tǎ]〈建〉tower; bridge tower
桥台 [- tái]〈建〉bank pier; land pier; bridge abutment; (land) abutment; abutment piece; abut ◇ ～ 接缝 abutment joint; ～ 跨度 abutment span joint; ～ 石 abutment stone; ～ 斜翼墙 aisle wall
桥体 [- tǐ] pontic (牙); dummy
桥头 [- tóu] either end of a bridge; bridgehead ◇ ～堡〈军〉bridgehead; 〈建〉bridge tower; ～ 汞剂 bridgehead mercurial; ～ 路堤 approach embankment; ～ 填方 approach fill; ～ 挖方 approach cutting; ～ 引道 bridge approach; ～ 引道接线 approach alignment; ～ 引线 bridge approach; ～ 原子〈化〉bridgehead atom; ～ 阵地 bridgehead position; ～ 置换〈化〉bridgehead displacement; ～ 锥形护坡 bridge gore
桥堍 [- tù] either end of a bridge
桥托 [- tuō] bridgework
桥位 [- wèi] bridge location
桥下净空 [- xià jìng kōng] under-clearance
桥型继电器 [- xíng jì diàn qì] bridge-type relay
桥 T 型网络 [- - wǎng luò] bridged-T network
桥 M 型陷波电路 [- - xiàn bō diàn lù] bridged- M trap circuit
桥形(混流)板 [- - bǎn] bridge insert
桥形半波电路 [- - bàn bō diàn lù] diamond circuit
桥形电路 [- - diàn lù] double—way circuit
桥形网络 [- - wǎng luò] bridge network; lattice type network ◇ ～ 滤波器 lattice filter
桥亚甲基 [- yà jiǎ jī] endo-methylene group
桥音 [- yīn] bridge sound
桥枕 [- zhěn] bridge tie
桥支座 [- zhī zuò] bridge seat
桥址 [- zhǐ] bridge site
桥桩 [- zhuāng] bridge pier
桥纵梁 [- zòng liáng] sleeper

樵 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] Ⅰ 名 ①[方](柴) firewood: 砍 ～ *cut firewood* ②(樵夫) woodcutter; woodman: ～ 歌 *woodcutter's song* Ⅱ 动[书](打柴) gather firewood
樵夫 [- fū] woodcutter; woodman

硗(磽) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] (构词成分)见下。
硗头 [- tóu] Qiaotou (a place name in Sichuan Province)

翘(翹) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 动 ①(抬起) raise (one's head) ②(纸、木板等变形不平) become warped: 木板 ～ 了。*The board has warped.*
另见 qiào。
翘楚 [- chǔ][书] an outstanding [talented] person: 医中 ～ *an eminent physician*
翘楚人才 [- - rén cái] a distinguished, talented man
翘棱 [- leng][方] warp
翘面 [- miàn] warping
翘盼 [- pàn] long eagerly: ～ 节日来临 *long for the festival*
翘起 [- qǐ] ①(昂首) perk ②〈地〉tilting ◇ ～ 地块 tilted block
翘企 [- -][书] raise one's head and stand on tiptoe — eagerly look forward to: 不胜 ～ 之至 *look forward to sth. with eager anticipation*; ～ 以待 *be on the tiptoe of expectation*
翘翘人才 [- qiáo rén cái] distinguished, talented man
翘倾构造 [- qīng gòu zào] tilted structure
翘曲 [- qū] buckling; warping; bow and twist ◇ ～ 面〈图〉warped surface; ～ 盆地 warped basin; ～ 图形 buckle pattern; ～ 线 warp line; ～ 应力 warping stress; ～ 运动 warping movement; ～ 作用 warping effect
翘首 [- shǒu][书] raise one's head and look: ～ 星空 *look up at the stary sky*; ～ 以待 *raise one's head and look forward to*; ～ 瞻仰 *look up at sth. with reverence*
翘首而望 [- - ér wàng] lift up one's head in expectation [hope]; be on the tiptoe of expectation; raise one's head and look; raise the head and stand on tiptoe expecting
翘首企足 [- - qǐ zú] crane one's neck and stand on tiptoe in pleasurable expectation; eagerly look forward to; raise one's head and stand on tiptoe expecting
翘弯 [- wān] crosswise concaving
翘摇 [- yáo] Astragalus sinicus
翘摇苷 [- - gān] incarnatin
翘足而待 [- zú ér dài] wait on tiptoe; curl up one's legs and wait; anticipate arriving in a short while; be on the tiptoe of expectation
翘足引领 [- - yǐn lǐng] raise one's head and crane one's neck; eagerly look forward to; long eagerly

瞧 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 动[口](看) look; see: 东～西～ *look about*; ～ 亲戚 *visit* [*see*] *a relative*; *call on a relative*; ～ 热闹 *watch the excitement* [*fun*]; ～ 书 *read a book*; ～ 一～ *take* [*have*] *a look* (*at*); 等着～吧。*Wait and see.* 你～着办吧。*You can do as you see fit.* ～，他来了。*See, here he comes.* ～，下雪了。终于是冬天了。*Look! It's snowing. Winter is here at last.*
瞧病 [- bìng][口] ①(就医) see a doctor; consult a doctor ②(诊病) see a patient; examine a patient
瞧不上眼 [- bu shàng yǎn][口] not up to one's taste; beneath notice; consider beneath one's notice; not at all appealing to the eye; not worth so much a look at; turn one's nose up at
瞧不起 [- bu qǐ][口] have no regard for; hold in contempt; look down one's nose at; look down on [upon] sb.; turn up one's nose at sb.: 不要～妇女的作用。*Don't look down on the role women can play.* 我的朋友对没有受过大学教育的人一律～。*My friend turns up his nose at anyone who hasn't had a college education.*
瞧得起 [- de qǐ][口] think much of; have high regard for; look up to; see much in: 谁会～我们？*Who would look up to us?*
瞧见 [- jiàn][口] see; catch sight of

峤(嶠) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 形[书](山尖而高) (of mountain) high and pointed
另见 jiào。

乔(喬) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] Ⅰ 形(高) tall Ⅱ 动(假扮) disguise Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹗 *Qiao Hu*
乔伯特式铆钉 [- bó tè shì mǎo dīng]〈工〉Chobert rivet
乔布综合征 [- bù zōng hé zhēng]〈免疫〉Job's syndrome
乔丹 [- dān] Jordon (David Star 1851.1.19—1931.9.19, 美国教育家、自然科学家、哲学家) ◇ ～ 代数〈数〉Jordan algebra; ～ 法则 Jordan's rule; ～ 规律〈脊椎〉Jordan's rule; ～ 曲线〈数〉Jordan curve; ～ 日照计〈工〉Jordan sunshine recorder; ～-维格纳对易法则 Jordan-Wigner commutation rules; ～ -许尔德定理〈数〉Jordan-Holder theorem
乔丹杏仁 [- - xìng rén] Jordan almond
乔登机 [- dēng jī] jardan
乔迪斯 [- dí sī] JOIDES (Joint Oceanographic Institutions Deep Earth Sampling)
乔墩果 [- dūn guǒ] black maire
乔弗府绸 [- fú fǔ chóu] Jove poplin
乔灌木水藓沼泽 [- guàn mù shuǐ xiǎn zhǎo zé] muskey (北美)
乔化砧木 [- huà zhēn mù] vigorous stock
乔吉制 [- jí zhì] Giorgi system
乔加斗篷 [- jiā dǒu péng] choga
乔克温标 [- kè wēn biāo]〈热〉Giaque's temperature scale
乔兰风 [- lán fēng] joran; juran
乔丽纱 [- lì shā] challis; chalys
乔利秤 [- - chèng] Jolly balance
乔利块光度计 [- - kuài guāng dù jì]〈光〉Jolly block photometer
乔利仪 [- - yí] Jolly's apparatus
乔林 [- lín]〈林〉high-forest ◇ ～ 混农作业 combinedcropping system; ～ 皆伐作业 clear-cutting high-forest system
乔洛辛 [- luò xīn] jolocin (粗韧皮纤维)
乔姆斯基范式 [- mǔ sī jī fàn shì] Chomsky normal form
乔姆斯基分类 [- - - fēn lèi] Chomsky classification
乔姆斯基革命 [- - - gé mìng] Chomsky Revolution
乔木 [- mù]〈植〉arbor; macrophanerophytes; tree ◇ ～ 矮林作业 coppice with reserve; ～ 层 arborous layer; tree layer; ～ 杜鹃花 tree azalea; ～ 林 high forest; ～ 树种 arbor species
乔纳森病斑 [- nà sēn bìng bān]〈植病〉Jonathan freckle; Jonathan spot
乔纳森苹果雀斑病 [- - - píng guǒ què bān bìng] Jonathan freckle
乔诺特韧皮纤维 [- nuò tè rèn pí xiān wéi] jonote
乔其纱 [- qí shā]〈纺〉georgette; crepe georgette
乔其丝绒 [- - sī róng]〈纺〉georgette velvet
乔其绉 [- - zhòu]〈纺〉georgette
乔迁 [- qiān] (多用于祝贺) move to a better place; have a promotion
乔迁之喜 [- - zhī xǐ] best wishes for your new home; celebration of moving to a new house — a housewarming; congratulation on entering a new house; congratulations on moving into a new building; congratulations on your new home; move [remove] to [into] a new house: 恭贺～! *Best wishes for your new home.*; *Congratulations on your new home.*
乔赛 [- sài] jersey (针织物统称)
乔松 [- sōng] Himalayan pine; blue pine ◇ ～ 酮 pinostrobin
乔文假醋 [- wén jiǎ cù] assuming the airs of a scholar
乔性果树 [- xìng guǒ shù] tree fruit
乔伊装卸机 [- yī zhuāng xiè jī]〈采矿〉Joy transloader
乔治敦协议 [- zhì dūn xié yì] Gergetown Agree-

ment
乔治骖 [- - shēn] trevally
乔治亚人 [- - yà rén] Georgian
乔治亚陨石 [- - - yǔn shí] georgiaite
乔种 [- zhǒng] epistasy
乔装 [- zhuāng] disguise; dress up: ～ 成男孩 *disguise oneself as a boy*; ～ 成农民 *garb oneself as a peasant*
乔装出行 [- - chū xíng] travel in disguise
乔装打[改]扮 [- - dǎ bàn] disguise oneself; deck oneself out (as); dress up; masquerade
乔装跟踪 [- - gēn zōng] follow and watch sb. in disguise

蛮(憍) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 (古代碗一类的器皿) a kind of broad-mouthed receptacle

侨(憍) [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] I 动 (在国外居住;侨居) live abroad II 名 ① (侨民) a person living abroad: 华～ *overseas Chinese*; *Chinese nationals residing abroad*; 外～ *foreign residents*; *aliens* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～皓 *Qiao Hao*
侨办 [- bàn] (侨务办公室) Overseas Chinese Affairs Office
侨胞 [- bāo] countrymen residing abroad; fellow countrymen who live abroad
侨汇 [- huì] overseas remittance; remittance by Chinese nationals residing abroad; immigrant remittance ◇ ～券 overseas remittance exchange certificate; ～商店 shop for people with overseas remittances
侨居 [- jū] emigration; live abroad ◇ ～国 country of residence; host country
侨居国[海]外 [- - guó wài] sojourn in s foreign land; reside abroad
侨眷 [- juàn] relatives of nationals living abroad: 华侨及～ *overseas Chinese and their relatives*
侨民 [- mín] a national of a particular country residing abroad; those living abroad and retaining their own nationality; foreign residents: 意大利～ *emigrants from Italy*; 在华的德国～ *German nationals in China* ◇ ～法 alien act
侨商 [- shāng] overseas Chinese merchant or businessman
侨务 [- wù] affairs concerning nationals living abroad ◇ ～政策 policy toward overseas Chinese affairs
侨乡 [- xiāng] home town of overseas Chinese
侨蚜 [- yá] alienicola
侨资 [- zī] overseas Chinese capital ◇ ～企业 overseas Chinese enterprise

颤 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] (构词成分)见下。
颤颇 [qiáo cuì] 同"憔悴" [qiáo cuì]

憔 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] (构词成分)见下。
憔悴 [- cuì] ① (瘦弱;面色不好看) haggard; wan and sallow; pine away; thin and pallid: 面容～ *weary-looking*; *worn out*; *withered face*; ～沮丧 *woebegone*; 她变得～不堪。*She has pined away dreadfully*. ② (用于花木) withered
憔悴枯槁 [- - kū gǎo] haggard from anxiety and dried like a stalk

谯 [ㄑㄧㄠˊ] [qiáo] 名 ① (谯楼) watchtower; drum tower ② (姓氏) a surname: ～周 *Qiao Zhou*
另见 qiào"诮"。
谯楼 [- lóu] [书] ① (旧时城门上的瞭望楼) watchtower ② (鼓楼) drum tower

qiǎo ㄑㄧㄠˇ

巧 [ㄑㄧㄠˇ] [qiǎo] 形 ① (灵巧;技术高明) skilful; ingenious; clever: 能工～匠 *skilful craftsman*; *dab hand*; 手～ *clever with one's hands*; *dexterous*; 嘴～ *smooth-spoken*; *talk glibly* ② (恰好;正遇某种机会) opportune; coincidental; as it happens; fortuitous; as luck would have it: 来得真～ *arrive at a most opportune moment*; 他偏～那天不在。*As luck would have it, he was away that day*. 无～不成书。*There is no story without coincidences*. ③ (虚浮不实的) cunning; deceitful; artful: 花言～语 *honeyed words*; *deceitful talk*
巧避 [- bì] worm
巧不可阶 [- bù kě jiē] skillful handiwork which cannot be rivalled — unexcelled; nothing superior to it; matchless; so ingenious that no one can catch up
巧夺天工 [- duó tiān gōng] Art beats nature.; a marvelous creation excelling nature; divine skill; It rivals nature.; Man's work beats the work of God.; One's works of art may overcome nature.; Skillful handiwork surpasses nature.; superb craftsmanship excelling nature; wonderful workmanship excelling nature
巧发奇中 [- fā qí zhòng] a clever, penetrating remark; shoot the arrow skilfully and hit the target wonderfully
巧妇难为无米之炊 [- fù nán wéi wú mǐ zhī chuī] Even a clever woman [housewife] cannot cook a meal without rice.; If you have no hand you can't make a fist.; One can't make bricks without straw.; No housewife can cook a meal without a food and vegetables.; The cleverest housewife can't cook a meal without rice.; You cannot make an omelette without breaking eggs.; You cannot make a silk purse out of a sow's ear.; You can't make sth. out of nothing.
巧妇鸟 [- - niǎo] wren
巧干 [- gàn] work ingeniously; do sth. in a clever way
巧合 [- hé] coincidence; by chance; by coincidence: 意外的～ *curious coincidence*; 只是～而已 *a mere coincidence*; ～姻缘 *a match met by chance*
巧计 [- jì] clever device; artful scheme; artifice; wrinkle
巧计良策[谋] [- - liáng cè] clever plan and outstanding scheme
巧匠 [- jiàng] clever artisan; craftsman; skilled workman: 能工～ *skilful craftsman*; *dab hand*
巧克力 [- kè lì] chocolate: 果仁～ *nut chocolate*; 酒心～ *whisky heart chocolate*; 一盒～糖 *a box of chocolates*; 一条～ *a bar of chocolate* ◇ ～斑病〔植病〕chocolate spot; (奶油) ～饼干 chocolate cream biscuit; ～夹心糖 chocolate; ～琼脂 chocolate agar; ～色 chocolate; ～样囊肿 chocolate cyst; endometrial cyst; Sampson's cyst; ～饮料 chocolate
巧立名目 [- lì míng mù] rack one's brains for ingenious devices; concoct various pretexts; create ingenious titles for padding one's pay [charging expense]; devise a variety of titles; invent all kinds of names (as pretexts for); under all sorts of pretexts [names]: ～, 搜刮民财 *extort people's wealth under all sorts of pretexts*
巧令词色 [- lìng cí sè] artful speech and flashy manners
巧妙 [- miào] ingenious; clever: ～的把戏 *a clever trick*; ～拒绝 *a diplomatic refusal*; ～的手腕 *a happy knack*; 伪装得很～ *cleverly camouflaged*; 斗争艺术很～ *well-versed in the art of struggle*; ～的一步棋 *a clever move*; ～的战术 *ingenious tactics*; 措词～的演说 *well-turned speech*
巧纽马铃薯 [- niǔ mǎ líng shǔ] chuno
巧譬善导 [- pì shàn dǎo] skilful in illustrating and apt in instructing; skilful in illustrating profound truths
巧强力 [- qiáng lì] smart power
巧取豪夺 [- qǔ háo duó] take away by force or trickery; forcible seize and crafty acquisition; get sth. by cheating or take away by force; grab and plunder by cajolery and coercion; obtain by force or deception; rob by trick or by force; secure sb.'s belongings by force or trickery; swindle and rob; take away by artful deceit or by force
巧舌如簧 [- shé rú huáng] have a glib [plausible; smooth; oily; silver] tongue; glib- tongued; have a ready tongue; silver tongue; the artful tongue like reeds; talk glibly
巧舌头 [- - tou] a smart talker; an articulate man
巧事 [- shì] coincidence
巧手 [- shǒu] a dab hand
巧握 [- wò] precision grip
巧言令色 [- yán lìng sè] clever talk and an ingratiating manner; fine words and an insinuating countenance; guileful words and insinuating looks; pleasing words and smoothness of manner; say smooth words to sb. and wear a fair face before sb.; subtle words and evasions; with artful speech and flashy manners
巧言聋听 [- - sǒng tīng] clever talk excites one to listen
巧于 [- yú] a good hand at; expert at
巧于运筹 [- - yùn chóu] play one's cards well [right]: 他年轻有为, ～。*He's a clever young man and knows how to play his cards well*.
巧与周旋 [- yǔ zhōu xuán] tackle sb. with flexibility
巧遇 [- yù] chance encounter

雀 [ㄑㄧㄠˇ] [qiǎo] 名 (鸟类的一种) sparrow: 家～儿 *house sparrow*
另见 qiāo; què。
雀盲眼 [- máng yǎn] [方] night blindness; nyctalopia

悄 [ㄑㄧㄠˇ] [qiǎo] 形 ① (没有声音或声音很低) quiet; silent ② [书] (忧愁) sad; worried; grieved
另见 qiāo。
悄然 [- rán] ① (忧愁) sorrowfully; sadly: ～泪下 *shed tears in sorrow*; *shed sad tears* ② (寂静无声) quietly; softly: ～离去 *leave quietly*; ～无声 *very quiet*; *silent and soundless*
悄然落泪 [- - luò lèi] shed silent tears
悄声 [- shēng] quietly; in a low voice; whisper: 他们在～地谈话。*They were talking in whispers*.
悄无人迹 [- wú rén jì] with not a soul in sight
悄语低言 [- yǔ dī yán] speak in whisper

愀 [ㄑㄧㄠˇ] [qiǎo] (构词成分)见下。
愀然 [- rán] [书] ① (神色不愉快) sorrowful-looking ② (神色严肃) stern; grave-looking

qiào ㄑㄧㄠˋ

壳(殼) [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 名 (坚硬的外皮) shell; hard surface: 地～ *the earth's crust*; 甲～ *crust*; 金蝉脱～ *a cicada sloughing off its skin* — *an escape by strategy*
另见 ké。
壳板装配工 [- bǎn zhuāng pèi gōng] ceiler
壳瓣 [- bàn] valve
壳孢子 [- bāo zǐ] conchospore
壳菜 [- cài] mussel
壳斗 [- dǒu] shell; hard surface
壳二孢素 [- èr bāo sù] ascochitine
壳缝线 [- féng xiàn] raphe
壳管式换热器 [- guǎn shì huàn rè qì] shell and tube exchanger
壳脑酸 [- nǎo suān] shelloic [shellolic] acid
壳牌石蜡 [- pái shí là] shellwax
壳烷 [- wán] shellane
壳烯 [- xī] shellene
壳相 [- xiàng] shell facies
壳褶 [- zhě] rugae

鞘 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 名 (装刀剑的套子) sheath; scabbard: 刺刀～ *bayonet scabbard*; 剑～ *the sheath of a sword*; *scabbard*; 他拔剑出～。*He drew his sword from its sheath*.
另见 shāo。
鞘氨醇 [- ān chún] 〈神经〉 sphingol; sphingosine; sphingosinol
鞘氨(基)脂 [- - zhī] 〈神经〉 sphingoin
鞘胺醇半乳糖苷 [- àn chún bàn rǔ táng gān] psycosin; psychosin
鞘苞拟鹅膏(鹤茸) [- bāo nǐ é gāo] grisette
鞘层扭曲效应 [- céng niǔ qū xiào yìng] sheath distortion effect
鞘颤藻属 [- chàn zǎo shǔ] Lyngbya
鞘翅 [- chì] 〈动〉 elytron; elytrum; shard; proala crustacea ◇ ～目 Coleoptera; ～型 eltriform; ～学 coleopterology; ～折 hypomeron (*pl*. hypomera)
鞘蛾 [- é] casebearer ◇ ～科 Coleophoridae
鞘杆菌属 [- gǎn jūn shǔ] Calymmatobacterium
鞘基 [- jī] sheathing base ◇ ～突缘 humeralis
鞘间鳞片 [- jiān lín piàn] intervaginal scales
鞘磷脂 [- lín zhī] sphingomyelin
鞘膜 [- mó] tunica vaginalis ◇ ～板(之)外层 tegmentum; ～环 annulus vaginalis; ～积液 hydrocele of tunica vaginalis
鞘内注射 [- nèi zhù shè] intrathecal injection
鞘髓磷脂 [- suǐ lín zhī] sphingo ◇ ～沉积症 sphingomyelin lipidosis
鞘突 [- tū] vaginal process
鞘细胞 [- xì bāo] sheath cell
鞘细菌 [- - jūn] sheath bacteria
鞘炎 [- yán] vaginitis
鞘原 [- yuán] coleogen
鞘状菌环 [- zhuàng jūn huán] ocrea; ochrea
鞘状托叶 [- - tuō yè] ocrea; ochrea
鞘嘴鹲 [- zuǐ yù] kelp pigeon; sheathbill

撬 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 动 (用棍棒或刀等的一头插入缝或孔中, 用力扳或压另一头) prize; pry: 把箱子～开 *prize* [*pry*] *open a box*; ～锁 *pick a lock*; 用镐～起一块石头 *pry up a stone with a pickaxe*
撬棒 [- bàng] crowbar ◇ ～电路 crowbar circuit
撬杆 [- gān] ripping bar; pinch bar; bodger
撬棍[杠] [- gùn] crowfoot; crowbar; underreach; ringer
撬落 [- luò] barringdown ◇ ～松煤〈采矿〉 rag-

ging off
撬毛机 [- máo jī] scaler
撬石工 [- shí gōng] barman
撬胎棒 [- tāi bàng] tyre spoon
撬运工 [- yùn gōng] prizer

撇 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 动 [书] (从旁边敲打) beat sideway

翘(翹、翍) [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 动 (一头向上仰起) stick [hold] up ; bend [turn] upwards; curl up: 她不以为然地 ～ 起了嘴唇。*She curled up her lips with disapproval.*
另见 qiáo。
翘鼻麻鸭 [- bí má yā] [主英] bergander; shelduck; shelduke
翘辫子 [- biàn zi] kick the bucket; be gathered to one's fathers; catch in one's chips; drop dead; drop off the hooks; give up the ghost; join the great majority; kick up one's heels
翘筏 [- fá] auntsary
翘踝节 [- huái jié] cocked ankle
翘舌音 [- shé yīn] 〈语〉 cacuminal
翘尾巴 [- wěi ba] be [get] cocky; be on the high ropes; stick one's tail up; be haughty and snooty; get stuck-up; wag one's tail in the air: 别一有成绩就 ～。*Don't get cocky when you've achieved something.*
翘嘴堰鼻 [- zuǐ tā bí] protruding lips and a snub nose
翘嘴撅唇 [- - juē chún] put one's lips [mouth] in displeasure [anger]
翘嘴鹬 [- - yù] terek

踅 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 名 [书] (牲畜肛门) anus

帩 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] (构词成分)见下。
帩头 [- tóu] a piece of cloth for binding man's hairs in ancient times

峭(陗) [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 形 ①(山势又高又陡) high and steep; precipitous ②[书](严厉;严峻) severe; stern
峭拔 [- bá] ①(高而陡) high and steep: 山势 ～ *high and precipitous mountains* ②(文笔雄健) vigorous: 笔锋 ～ *have a vigorous style of writing*
峭壁 [- bì] cliff; precipice; steep; heugh; heuch; brow; barranca ◇ ～ 鸡 lich fowl; ～ 鸟 lich bird; ～ 石面 boiler plate
峭度 [- dù] peakedness; kurtosis; excess; leptokurtosis
峭峰 [- fēng] brink
峭立 [- lì] rise steeply
峭舌齿舌 [- shé chǐ shé] 〈无脊椎〉 rachiglossate radula
峭直 [- zhí] [书] severe; stern

俏 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 形 ①(俊俏;样子好看) pretty; smart; handsome: 打扮得真 ～ *be smartly dressed*; 走着 ～ 步儿 *have a mincing gait* ②(销路好) sell well; be in great demand: ～ 货 *goods in great demand*; 这些商品很走 ～。*These goods are selling well.*
俏步徐行 [- bù xú xíng] a mincing gait
俏度 [- dù] 〈数〉 kurtosis; leptokurtosis
俏口 [- kǒu] light, comic and sweet performance in folk art
俏丽 [- lì] handsome; pretty
俏皮 [- pi] ①(俊俏) good-looking; smart; beautiful ②(活泼,风趣) lively and delightful; witty: ～ 的回答 *a smart answer*
俏皮话 [- - huà] ①(措辞巧妙、情趣横溢的话) witty remark; witticism; wisecrack: 说 ～ *make witty remarks* ②(讽刺的话) sarcastic remark: 说了几句 ～ *get off a crack*; 这是一句巧妙的～。*That is a clever hit.*
俏销 [- xiāo] sell well

俶 [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 形 [方] (傻) stupid; muddleheaded
另见 chǒu。

窍(竅) [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 名 ①(窟窿) aperture ②(事情的关键) a key to sth.: 诀 ～ *knack*; *trick of a trade*; 他对五线谱一 ～ 不通。*He is utterly ignorant of staff [stave].*
窍门 [- mén] key (to a problem); know-how; knack; secret of success; skilful method: 懂得 ～ *know the ropes*; 学习…的 ～ *learn the tricks of*; 找 ～ *try to find the key to a problem*; *try to get the knack of doing sth.* 这里面有点 ～。*There's a knack in it.*

诮(谯) [ㄑㄧㄠˋ] [qiào] 动 [书] (责备) censure; blame
"谯"另见 qiáo。

qiē ㄑㄧㄝ

切 [ㄑㄧㄝ] [qiē] Ⅰ 动 (用刀把物品分开) cut; slice: ～ 菜 *cut up vegetables*; ～ 成两半 *cut into halves*; ～ 两 *cut in two*; ～ 肉 *slice meat*; 他 ～ 菜时不小心～ 着了手指头。*He sliced (into) his fingers by accident when cutting vegetables.* 这把刀 ～ 起来很快。*The knife cuts very well.* Ⅱ 名 〈数〉 tangency
另见 qiè。
切凹口 [- āo kǒu] notch cutting ◇ ～ 压力机 notching press
切板机 [- bǎn jī] lath cutter
切比雪夫 [- bǐ xuě fū] Chebyshev (Pafnuty Lvovich, 1821.5.16—1894.12.8, 俄国数学家) ◇ ～ 逼近 Chebyshev approximation; ～ 多项式 〈数〉 Chebyshev polynomials; Tchebycheff polynomials; ～ 集合 Chebyshev set; ～ 级数 Chebyshev series; ～ 均衡器 Chebyshev equalizer; ～ 滤波器 〈电子〉 Chebyshev filter; Tchebycheff filter; ～ 模 Chebyshev norm; ～ 求积公式 Chebyshev quadrature formula; ～ 微分方程 〈数〉 Chebyshev's differential equation
切边 [- biān] scrap edge; side cut; side scrap; side shearing; slit selvage; trimming ◇ ～ 工 featherer; ～ 滑槽 crop chute; ～ 机 〈化〉 bead cutter; ～ 剪 end trimming shears; ～ 卷起机 baller; ～ 模 edger; ～ 压力机 clipping press; ～ 砖 〈材〉 side-cut brick
切变 [- biàn] 〈物〉 shear; shearing: 风 ～ 〈气〉 *wind shear* ◇ ～ 比 shear; ～ 不稳定性 shearing instability; ～ 角 shear angle; ～ 结构 shear structure; ～ 裂缝 shear crack; ～ 面 shear plane; ～ 模量 shear modulus; ～ 粘滞系数 shear viscosity coefficient; ～ 膨胀 dilatancy; ～ 强度 shear strength; ～ 速率 shearing; ～ 推力 shear thrust; ～ 系数 coefficient of shear; shear coefficient; ～ 线 〈气〉 shear line; ～ 重力波 shear-gravity wave
切变波 [- - bō] shear wave ◇ ～ 带状超声延迟线 shear strip ultrasonic delay line
切标 [- biāo] trimscript
切补缺陷型 [- bǔ quē xiàn xíng] excision repair deficient mutant
切补修复 [- - xiū fù] excision repair
切布刀 [- bù dāo] rag knife
切布机 [- - jī] cloth slitting machine; 〈纸〉 rag cutter [chopper]
切布样机 [- - yàng jī] strip cutter
切裁率 [- cái lǜ] cutting and sizing rate
切槽 [- cáo] 〈机〉 grooving; initial cut ◇ ～ 工具 grooving tool; ～ 锯床 drunken sawing machine
切草机 [- cǎo jī] chaffcutter; hay cutter
切草皮器 [- - pí qì] sod cutter
切菜板 [- cài bǎn] chopping board
切超平面 [- chāo píng miàn] tangent hyper- plane
切成倒刺 [- chéng dào cì] barbing
切成小块 [- - xiǎo kuài] chipping
切齿 [- chǐ] 〈机〉 gear cutting ◇ ～ 刀 gear cutter; ～ 方法 gear cutting consideration; ～ 机 gear cutter; gear cutting machine; ～ 铣刀 nicked teeth milling cutter; ～ 型 〈脊椎〉 secodont
另见 qiè chǐ。
切除 [- chú] 〈医〉 excision; resection; abscission; cut off; sever: ～ 扁桃腺 *removal of tonsils*; ～ 甲状腺 *removal of thyroid gland*; *thyroidectomize*; ～ 阑尾 *resection of appendix*; ～ 脂肪瘤 *the resection [removal] of a lipoma*; 部分 ～ *partial excision*; 全 ～ *total excision* ◇ ～ 疗法 resectional therapy; ～ 卵巢 spay; ～ 器 resectoscope; ～ 声带 debark; ～ 术 resection; ～ 修复 excision repair
切触 [- chù] 〈数〉 contact; touch
切穿逆断层 [- chuān nì duàn céng] 〈地质〉 break thrust
切丛 [- cóng] tangent bundle
切磋 [- cuō] learn from each other by exchanging views; compare notes: 两国篮球运动员在比赛后聚在一起, ～ 球艺。*The basketball players of the two countries got together and compared notes after the match.*
切磋琢磨 [- - zhuó mo] carve and polish — learn from each other by exchanging views; cut and polish until it is worthy; learn from each other and improve by exchanging views; study and learn by mutual discussion
切刀 [- dāo] slicer (玉石的); diffusion knife
切导 [- dǎo] incisal guidance; incisal guide
切底作用 [- dǐ zuò yòng] undercutting
切点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 point of contact; point of tangency ◇ ～ 弦 chord of contact
切掉 [- diào] prescind; cut; clear; dissect
切顶刀 [- dǐng dāo] topper cutter
切锭机 [- dìng jī] ingot slicing machine
切锭机床 [- - - chuáng] parting machine
切锭锯 [- - jù] ingot saw
切端机翼 [- duān jī yì] raked (tip) wing
切端面槽刀具 [- - miàn cáo dāo jù] trepanning tool
切短 [- duǎn] prescind
切段 [- duàn] dissection; cut (structural grammar)
切断 [- -] cut off; switch off; turn out; key off; key out; shut off; break; cut-out; disconnect: ～ 敌人后路 *cut off the enemy's retreat*; 从底部或根部 ～ *sever at the bottom or root*; 通电话时线路被 ～ *be cut off while talking by telephone* ◇ ～ 按纽 split key; ～ 摆锯 swing cut- off saw; ～ 刨刀 parting planing tool; ～ 边 distributing edge; ～ 插刀 parting slotting tool; ～ 长 inch-cut; ～ 车面机 cutting-off and facing machine; ～ 传动 release the drive; ～ 次数 breaks; ～ 刀 〈机〉 cutoff tool; ～ 刀架 cut-off rest; ～ 低压 〈气〉 cutoff low; ～ 点 cut-out point; ～ 电键 split key; ～ 电路 clear the circuit; ～ 电源 dump; ～ 电阻组合开关 resistance switchgroup; ～ 定心机 cutting-off and centering machine; ～ 短路 cutting-off of short-circuit; ～ 阀 stop valve; ～ 法 process of chopping; ～ 高压 〈气〉 cutoff high; ～ 沟 kerf; ～ 过程 〈气〉 cutting-off process; ～ 机 cut-off machine; ～ 机床 〈机〉 cutting-off machine; ～ 机构 shut-off mechanism; ～ 继电器 block system relay; ～ 锯 〈医〉 amputating saw; cut-off saw; ～ 开关 cut-off switch; disconnecting switch; disconnector; ～ 螺管线圈 cut-off solenoid; ～ 脉冲 break impulse; ～ 磨轮 〈机〉 cutoff wheel; ～ 平面 secant plane; ～ 器 disjunctor; ～ 钳 excising forceps; ～ 燃料 fuel shutoff; ～ 塞孔 break jack; ～ 砂轮 cutting- off wheel; ～ 时间 break time; ～ 术 amputation; ～ 速度 cut-off velocity; ～ 速率 chopping speed; ～ 纤维 cut staple; ～ 线路 line disconnection; ～ 信号 shutoff signal; ～ 旋塞 cut-off cock; cut-out cock; ～ 位置 off-position (开关的); ～ 压力机 cutting-out press; ～ 装置 shutoff device; trip; break-in device
切尔米定 [- ěr mǐ dìng] chairamidine
切尔尼康电视摄像管 [- - ní kāng diàn shì shè xiàng guǎn] Chalnicon TV pickup tube
切伐氏定理 [- fá shì dìng lǐ] 〈数〉 Ceva's theorem
切方(木材) [- fāng] butt
切分 [- fēn] segmentation ◇ ～ 孔型 slitting pass; ～ 剪 dividing shears; ～ 音 〈音〉 syncopation
切缝 [- fèng] joint-cutting; kerf; kerve; lancing ◇ ～ 模 lancing die; ～ 铣刀 〈机〉 metal-slitting saw
切腹自杀 [- fù zì shā] happy dispatch: 第二次世界大战结束日本投降的时候, 有些日本人 ～。*When Japan surrendered at the end of World War Ⅱ, a few Japanese committed the happy dispatch.*
切钢轨锯 [- gāng guǐ jù] railroad saw
切钢丝绳刀 [- - sī shéng dāo] rope knife
切藁机 [- gǎo jī] chaffcutter
切割 [- gē] slicing; cutting; excision; dissection ◇ ～ 部分 cutting part; ～ 成齿 odontotomy; ～ 尺寸 cut lengths; ～ 吹管 〈工〉 cutting torch; ～ 磁铁 septum magnet; ～ 刀 〈冶〉 cutoffs; ～ 地形 〈地理〉 dissected topography; ～ 电流 cutting current; ～ 电路 clipper circuit; ～ 电平 clipping level; ～ 放大器 clipper amplifier; ～ 高度调节杆 cutting height control; ～ 工作面 face preparation; ～滚筒 cutting cylinder; ～花岗岩方向 〈采矿〉 cutoff; ～机 cutterbar; cut-off machine; slitter; ～ 晶体 sliced crystal; ～ 螺旋 cutting auger; ～ 密度 cut capacity; cut value; ～ 面 cut surface; facet; ～ 平原 dissected plain; ～ 抛物面天线 cut-parabolic antenna; ～ 气流 cutting steam; ～ 丘陵 brocken hills; ～ 容度 〈数〉 cut capacity; cut value; ～ 砂轮 abrasive cut-off wheel; ～ 设备 cutting equipment; ～ 射流 cutting jet; ～ 时间 clipping time; ～ 术 stereotomy; ～ 挖掘机 cutter-lifter; ～ 纤维 cutting fibre; ～ 线 line of cut; ～ 修补 excision repair; ～ 用电极 cutting electrode; ～ 转盘 chopping wheel; ～ 作用 〈地质〉 dissection
切割器 [- - qì] 〈农〉 sickle; knife bar ◇ ～ 传动离合器 cutterbar clutch; ～ 起落操纵杆 cutterbar control lever; ～ 总成 cutterbar assembly
切沟 [- gōu] dissected valley
切骨钳 [- gǔ qián] bone-cutting forceps

切骨术 [- - shù] osteotomy
切管机 [- guǎn jī]〈设计〉pipe cutter; pipe cutting machine
切光器 [- guāng qì] chopper
切轨圆 [- guǐ yuán] tread circle
切痕 [- hén] shear mark
切花 [- huā] cut-flower
切环槽 [- huán cáo] fraising (在活塞上)
切换 [- huàn] changing-over; change; blocked-out; cut; switching over; throw-back; switchover ◇ ～ 触点 double-throw contact; ～ 动力学 switching dynamics; ～ 功率 switching power; ～ 机理 switching mechanism; ～ 继电器 transfer relay; ～ 接点 two-way contact; ～ 阶段 switch step; ～ 矩阵 switching matrix; ～ 时间 switching time; ～ 信号 switching signal; ～ 值 switching value; ～ 中心 main dispatching centre; switching centre; ～ 装置 switching device; shifter
切基繁殖法 [- jī fán zhí fǎ] stem section method
切迹 [- jì] incisura (*pl*. incisurae)
切肩刨刀 [- jiān bào dāo] shoulder plane
切肩用具 [- - yòng jù] setting tools
切茧机 [- jiǎn jī] cocoon cutting machine
切胶机 [- jiāo jī] bale splitter
切角 [- jiǎo] corner cut ◇ ～ 调节 cutting angle adjustment; ～ 柱 canted column
切接 [- jiē] cut-grafting; veneer crown grafting
切近碰撞 [- jìn pèng zhuàng] lose collision
切净尺寸 [- jìng chǐ cùn] trim size
切距 [- jù]〈测〉length of tangent; tangent distance ◇ ～ 曲线 orthoptic curve; ～ 圆 orthoptic circle; director circle
切锯齿机 [- - chǐ jī] saw cutting machine
切卡片机 [- kǎ piàn jī] card cutting machine
切开 [- kāi] ①(用刀子切割开) cut open; cut apart; cut-through; section: ～ 西瓜 *cut open a watermelon* ②〈医〉incision: ～ 引流 *incision and drainage* ◇ ～ 复位术 open reduction; ～ 试验 cut-up test; ～ 术 otomy; section
切克劳斯基法 [- kè láo sī jī fǎ] Czochralski method (晶体生长法)
切克劳斯基拉晶炉 [- - - - - lā jīng lú] Czochralski crystal-pulling furnace
切克劳斯基技术 [- - - - - jì shù]〈半〉Czochralski technique
切口 [- kǒu] cut; notch;〈自〉slot ◇ ～ 棒试验 notch bar test; ～ 板 slotted plate; ～ 边 cutting shoulder; ～ 槽 groove of the notch; ～ 冲击强度 notched impact strength; ～ 脆性 notch sensitivity; ～ 搭接焊 slotted lap weld; ～ 焊缝 slot weld; ～ 抗张强度 notched tension test; ～ 拉伸强度 notch tensile strength; ～ 梁 coped beam; ～ 灵敏度〈冶〉notch sensitivity; ～ 滤波器 notch filter; ～ 酶 nickase; ～ 疲劳强度 notch fatigue strength; ～ 疲劳试验 notch fatigue test; ～ 韧性 notch toughness; ～锐度〈冶〉notch acuity; ～ 疝 incisional hernia; postoperative hernia; ～ 深度〈冶〉notch depth; ～ 试验〈冶〉notch test; ～ 试样持久强度 notch rupture strength; ～ 试样冲击试验 notched bar test; ～ 天线〈电磁〉notch antenna; ～ 弯曲试验〈冶〉notched-bar test; ～ 铣刀 slotting cutter; ～ 线对〈电〉cut-out; ～ 效应 notch effect; ～ 锥形套筒 split conical bush; ～ 作用 cutting action
切口式导管 [- - shì dǎo guǎn] resected duct
切块 [- kuài]〈食品〉stripping and slicing ◇ ～ 机 dicer
切丽帕精纺花呢 [- lì pà jīng fǎng huā ní] [英] cheripacloth
切力 [- -]〈物〉shearing force; shear: 横 ～ *transverse shear* ◇ ～ 突出 shear burst; ～ 效应 shear effect
切料 [- liào] blank;〈工〉cropping ◇ ～ 冲头〈机〉shearing punch; ～ 机 stock-cutter; ～ 模 blanking die
切伦科夫 [- lún kē fū] Cherenkov; Cerenkov (Pavel Alekseyevich, 1904.7.28—, 俄罗斯物理学家) ◇ ～辐射〈电磁〉Cerenkov radiation; ～ 计数器〈核〉Cerenkov counter; ～ 探测器 Cerenkov detector; ～ 效应 Cerenkov effect
切螺纹 [- luó wén] chasing
切螺旋槽刀杆 [- - xuán cáo dāo gǎn] rifling bar
切蔓 [- màn] climber cutting
切绵机 [- mián jī] filling machine
切面 [- miàn] ①〈数〉tangent plane ②(剖面) section ◇ ～ 尖拱 tangent ogive; ～ 投影 tangent-plane projection
切面 [- -](面条) cut noodles; machine-made noodles
切面团器 [- - tuán qì] divider
切明线迹 [- míng xiàn jì] topstitch
切模机 [- mó jī] molding machine
切木机 [- mù jī] wood trimmer
切泥铲 [- ní chǎn] cuckhold
切诺特法 [- nuò tè fǎ]〈冶〉Chenot process
切盘纸机 [- pán zhǐ jī] pony roll cutter
切坯机 [- pī jī] blank cutter
切片 [- piàn] ①(切成片) cut into slices ②〈医〉section: ～ 检查 *cut sections (of organic tissues) for microscopic examination* ◇ ～ 标本 section preparation; ～ 操作 sectioning; ～ 刀 slicer; ～ 法〈生〉microtomy; ～ 工 filleter; ～ 机 filleting machine; slicer;〈纺〉chipper;〈医〉microtome; (显微) ～ 技术 microtomy; ～ 染色(法) section staining
切普曼氰化法 [- pǔ màn qíng huà fǎ] chapmanizing
切曲面 [- qū miàn] tangent surface
切取规则 [- qǔ guī zé] chopping rule
切入 [- rù] cut-over; pitching-in ◇ ～ 点 point of penetration; breakthrough point; ～ 河曲 incised meander; ～ 磨法 infeed; ～ 磨削 crush grinding; ～ 无心磨〈机〉infeed centreless grinding
切桑机 [- sāng jī] leaf chopping machine
切伤 [- shāng] cut wound; incised wound
切深孔机 [- shēn kǒng jī] knife pass
切深孔型 [- - - xíng] knifing pass
切绳刀 [- shéng dāo] twine cutter
切石机 [- shí jī] stonecutter; stone cutting machine
切石锯 [- - jù]〈采矿〉rock saw
切石术 [- - shù] lithoprisy; lithotomy; lithotomia
切石艺术 [- - yì shù] sterotomy
切矢量 [- shǐ liàng] tangent vector
切氏线 [- shì xiàn] cevian
切书边刀 [- shū biān dāo] plough
切书边机 [- - - jī] plow press
切书机 [- - jī] ripper
切树腿 [- shù tuǐ] laying-in
切榫导板 [- sǔn dǎo bǎn] stitching board
切斯特白猪 [- sī tè bái zhū] Chester white
切丝 [- -] cut into shreds; shred ◇ ～ 机 filament cutter
切四边 [- sì biān] square cut
切碎 [- suì] cut up: ～ 火腿 *mince ham*; 把肉 ～ *cut up the meat* ◇ ～ 吹送机 chopper-blower; ～ 滚筒 chopping cylinder; ～ 混合搅拌装置 cutter-mixer agitator; ～ 机 shredding machine; cutting machine; ～碾磨机 chopper mill; ～ 器〈工〉chopper; ～ 脱粒机 chopper thresher; ～ 抛送机 cutter thrower; ～ 卸载机 cutter unloader; ～ 装置 shredding mechanism
切碎机定刀 [- - jī dìng dāo] shredder bar
切胎头剪 [- tāi tóu jiǎn] kephalepsalis
切条 [- tiáo] slitting ◇ ～ 机 slitter
切贴功能 [- tiē gōng néng] cut and paste
切投影 [- tóu yǐng]〈数〉tangent projection
切头 [- -]〈冶〉crop; crop end; scrap ends; top crop; waste head ◇ ～ 机 end shear; cutting-head machine; ～ 剪 crop shears; ～ 溜槽 crop chute; ～ 损耗 crop end loss; ～ 尾 crop end; ～ 箱 crop bucket
切土部件 [- tǔ bù jiàn] ground-penetrating blade
切土机 [- - jī] clay cutter
切土圆盘刀 [- - yuán pán dāo] ground-working disk blade
切椭圆孔 [- tuǒ yuán kǒng] oval hole cutting
切维索尔 [- wéi suǒ ěr] [英] Chevisol (有光粘胶长丝)
切洗机 [- xǐ jī] cutter-and-cleaner
切下 [- xia] downcut
切线 [- xiàn]〈数〉tangent (line) ◇ ～ 逼近法 tangential approximation method; ～ 丛 tangent complex; ～ 分量 tangential component; ～ 辐轮 tangent-spoke wheel; ～ 极坐标 tangential polar coordinate; ～ 剪应力 tangential shearing stress; ～ 交点 point of intersection of tangents; ～ 角 angle of contingence; ～ 进给 tangential feed; ～ 锯木法 tangential sawing; ～ 力 circumferential force; ～ 轮辐 tangent spoke; ～ 螺杆[旋] tangent screw; ～ 摩擦力 tangent friction force; ～ 内浇口 tangent gate; ～ 偏移〈工〉tangent offset; ～ 切削压力 tangential-cut pressure; ～ 曲率 tangential curvature; ～ 曲面 tangent surface; ～ 剃齿 tangential shaving; ～ 凸轮 tangential cam; ～ 压力 peripheral pressure; ～ 增压泵 tangent pump; ～ 支距 tangent offset; ～ 支距法 method of tangent offsets; ～ 支座 tangential support; ～ 铸造 tangential casting; ～ 锥面 tangent cone; ～ 坐标 tangential coordinates
切线波路径 [- - bō lù jìng]〈电磁〉tangential wave path
切线锥近似法 [- - zhuī jìn sì fǎ] tangent-cone approximation
切向 [- xiàng]〈物〉〈数〉tangential ◇ ～ 车刀 tangential tool; ～ 成形磨削 tangential form-grinding; ～ 导数〈数〉tangential derivative; ～ 分量 tangential component; ～ 分速度 tangential-velocity component; ～ 光线 tangential light ray; ～ 滚刀 tangential hob; ～ 滚削 tangential hobbing; ～ 加速度 tangential acceleration; ～ 间断 tangent discontinuity; ～ 键 tangential keys; ～ 进刀架丝杠 screw of tangential cutter head; ～ 锯 tangent-saw; ～ 力 tangential force; ～ 量 tangent vector; ～ 螺纹梳刀 landis chaser; tangential chaser; ～ 磨削力 tangential grinding force; ～ 蠕动 tangential creep; ～ 烧嘴均热炉 tangentially fired soaking pit; ～ 速度 tangential velocity; ～ 弯曲〈冶〉tangent bending; ～ 位移 tangential displacement; ～ 胁强 tangential stress; ～ 应力 tangential stress; ～ 阻力 tangential resistance; ～ 纵断面〈植〉tangential longitudinal section
切向进给 [- - jìn gěi] tangential admission ◇ ～ 机构 tangential-feed mechanism; ～ 磨床 tangential grinder; ～ 磨法 tangential-feed-method grinding; ～ 蜗轮滚刀 tangential-feed worm-hob; ～ 装置 tangential-feed attachment
切削 [- xiāo]〈机〉cutting; cut; profiling: 粗 ～ *rough cut*; 高速 ～ *high-speed cutting*; 金属 ～ *metal cutting* ◇ ～ 比 cutting ratio; ～ 比压 specific cutting pressure; ～ 表面 cutting surface; ～ 常数 machining constant; ～ 层 cutting lay; ～ 刀痕 cutter mark; ～ 刀具作业线 cutterline; ～ 刀片 cutting tip; ～ 动作 stock removal action; ～ 工 skiver; ～ 工作 cutwork; ～ 功 cutting power; ～ 规〈木〉cutting gauge; ～ 合力 resultant tool force; ～ 痕迹 revolution mark; ～ 厚度 cutting thickness; ～ 厚度比〈机〉cutting ratio; ～ 弧 cutting arc; ～ 机 cutting machine; ～ 机床 stock-removing machine; ～ 加工单〈木〉cutting list; ～ 角〈机〉cutting angle; ～ 抗力 resistance to cutting; ～ 宽度 cutting width; ～ 冷却 cooling for cut; ～ 冷却液 cutting coolant; ～ 冷却装置 cut cooling system; ～ 率 stock removal rate; ～ 面 cutting face; ～ 面积 area of cut; ～ 能力 chip capacity; ～ 能量 cutting energy; ～ 扭矩 cutting moment of torque; ～ 盘 cutting disc; ～ 片 cutting blade; ～ 强度 cutting hardness; ～ 热 cutting heat; ～ 刃〈设计〉cutting edge; ～ 容量 work capacity; ～ 试验 cutting test; ～ 寿命 working durability (of cutting tool); ～ 速度 cutting speed; ～ 凸轮 cutting cam; ～ 温度 cutting temperature; ～ 向量 cut vector; ～ 行程 cutting stroke; ～ 行程时间 cutting stroke time; ～ 性 cutability; ～ 性能〈冶〉machinability; ～ 性能指数〈机〉machinability index; ～ 用量 cutting data; ～ 油膏 cutting paste; ～ 余量 chipping allowance; ～ 振动 cutting vibration; ～ 中心 turning centre; ～ 钻〈机〉cutting drilling; ～ 阻力 cutting resistance
切削力 [- - lì] cutting force ◇ ～ 测定仪 mecalix
切削型钻头 [- - xíng zuàn tóu]〈设计〉bit drag; drag bit
切削性比 [- - xìng bǐ] machinability ratio
切削液 [- - yè]〈材〉cutting fluid; cutting compound ◇ ～ 添加剂 cutting fluid additive
切削用乳液 [- - yòng rǔ yè] fatty cutting oil
切削油 [- yóu] cutting oil ◇ ～ 分离器 cutting oil separator
切楔法 [- xiē fǎ] tangent-wedge method
切屑 [- xiè] cuttings; smear metal; swarf; scissel chip ◇ ～ 变形 chip deformation; ～ 槽 chip trough; ～ 处理 chip disposal; ～ 堆 scrap briquetting; ～ 防护器 chip guard; ～ 分离 chip separation; ～ 分离器 shavings separator; ～ 钩 hook for cleaning chips; ～ 厚度比 cutting ratio; ～ 间隙 chip clearance; ～ 接收器 cuttings pit; cuttings chute; ～ 卷边〈工〉built-up edge; ～ 抗力 chip-load; ～ 篮 chip basket; ～ 瘤 built-up edge; ～ 流 chip flow; ～ 螺旋 chip curl; ～ 排出 swarf extraction; ～ 排除 swarf removal; ～ 盘 chip tray; ～ 填塞 chip packing; ～ 箱 swarf box; ～ 形成 chip formation; ～ 压块机 scrap briquetting press; ～ 余隙 swarf clearance
切型 [- xíng] cut ◇ ～ 符号 cut symbol
切形变 [- - biàn]〈物〉shear deformation
切压机 [- yā jī] hobbing press
切压制模(法) [- - zhì mú] hubbing
切牙 [- yá] incisor; incisor teeth ◇ ～ 道 incisor path; ～ 孔 foramen incisivum; ～ 窝 incisive fossa
切牙管 [- - guǎn] canalis incisivus ◇ ～ 后缘中点

porion (*pl*. poria)
切烟丝机 [- yān sī jī] tobacco cutting machine
切叶病 [- yè bìng] tomosis (cotton)
切叶蜂 [- - fēng] megachilid
切应变 [- yìng biàn] shearing strain ◇ ～ 速率〈流〉shear rate
切应力 [- - lìng] shearing stress; shear stress
切鱼片 [- yú piàn] filleting ◇ ～ 机 filleter
切玉断犀 [- yù duàn xī] be sharp enough to slice jade and sever rhinoceros hide
切圆 [- yuán] circle of contact
切圆柱投影 [- - zhù tóu yǐng] tangent cylindrical projection
切圆锥投影 [- - zhuī tóu yǐng] tangent conical projection
切缘 [- yuán] incisal edge; incisal margin
切造车间 [- zào chē jiān] cut-up mill
切皂机 [- - jī] bar-and-cake
切皂条机 [- - tiáo jī] soap slab cutter
切展线 [- zhǎn xiàn] involute
切张量 [- zhāng liàng] tangent tensor
切蔗机 [- zhè jī] cane cutting machine
切枝条机 [- zhī tiáo jī] graft cutter
切趾法 [- zhǐ fǎ] apodization
切趾器 [- - qì] apodizer
切纸刀 [- - dāo] scudding knife
切纸机 [- - jī] paper cutting machine; paper cutter; slitter
切纸切箔机 [- - qiē bó jī] paper and foil cutter
切蛭吸血法 [- zhì xī xuè fǎ] bdellotomy
切制钉 [- - dīng] cut nail
切制螺纹最大孔径 [- - luó wén zuì dà kǒng jìng] tapping capacity
切制油沟装置 [- - yóu gōu zhuāng zhì] oil groove attachment
切柱面 [- zhù miàn] tangent cylinder
切砖机 [- zhuān jī] brick cutter
切锥 [- zhuī] tangent cone

qié ㄑㄧㄝˊ

茄 [ㄑㄧㄝˊ] [qié] 名 (茄子) eggplant; aubergine
另见 jiā。
茄胺 [- àn] solanamine
茄粑特宁 [- bā tè níng] solapalmitenine
茄丹醇 [- dān chún] solanidanol
茄丹三烯二醇 [- - sān xī èr chún] solanidatrienediol
茄蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] solanain
茄狄星 [- dí xīng] solaradixine
茄啶 [- dìng] solanidine
茄果 [- guǒ] solanberry
茄碱 [- jiǎn] solanine
茄解胺 [- jiě àn] solasodamine
茄解啶 [- - dìng] solasodine
茄解碱 [- - jiǎn] solasonine
茄卡西定 [- kǎ xī dìng] solanocapsidine
茄科 [- kē] Solanaceae
茄科宁 [- - níng] trifluralin
茄类蔬菜 [- lèi shū cài] solanaceous vegetable
茄镰孢菌素 [- lián bāo jūn sù] solanion; javanicin
茄镰孢霉 [- - - méi] fusarium solani
茄灵 [- líng] Solanin
茄皮紫 [- pí zǐ] aubergine
茄属 [- shǔ] Solanum
茄甜定 [- tián dìng] soladulcidine; megacarpidine
茄甜苦碱 [- - kǔ jiǎn] soladulcamarine
茄甜苦定 [- - - dìng] soladulcamaridine
茄烯 [- xī] solene
茄烯醇 [- - chún] solanidenol
茄汁 [- zhī] tomato juice ◇ ～ 溜鱼片 sauté fish fillets in tomato sauce; ～ 牛肉 tomato sauce fried beef
茄子 [- zi] eggplant; aubergine

乩 [ㄑㄧㄝˊ] [qié] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 遇 *Qie Yu*

伽 [ㄑㄧㄝˊ] [qié] (构词成分)见下。
另见 gā; jiā。
伽蓝 [- lán] temple
伽南香 [- nán xiāng] 〈植〉agalloch eaglewood

qiě ㄑㄧㄝˇ

苴 [ㄑㄧㄝˇ] [qiě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 梦冲 *Qie Mengchongs*
另见 jū。
苴人 [- rén] a surname: ～ 杰 *Qieren Jie*

且 [ㄑㄧㄝˇ] [qiě] Ⅰ 副 ①(暂且; 姑且)just; for the time being: 别着急, ～ 听我说完。*Don't worry. Just hear me out.* 这事 ～ 放一下。*Let the matter rest for the time being.* ②[方](经久) for a long time: 他 ～ 来不了呢。*He's a long time coming.* 这菜 ～ 煮呢。*This dish takes a long time to cook.* 这种钢笔 ～ 使呢。*These fountain pens last a long time.* Ⅱ 连[书] ①(尚且) even: 死 ～ 不惧, 况困难乎! *Even death holds no fears for us, to say nothing of difficulties.* ②(并且; 而且) both ... and ...: 这种马既高 ～ 大。*This breed of horses is both tall and heavily grown.* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 晖 *Qie Hui*
另见 jū。
且不说 [- bù shuō] let alone: ～ 中文期刊, 外文期刊也订了不少。*Lots of periodicals in foreign languages have been subscribed to, not to mention those in Chinese.*
且惊且喜 [- jīng qiě xǐ] be surprised but glad; a pleasant surprise; be amazed and overjoyed; be both surprised and pleased
且里荷风 [- lǐ hé fēng] [印] challiho
且慢 [- màn] wait a moment; not go or do so soon: ～, 等我把话说完。*Wait a minute, let me finish what I have to say.* ～, 先让我做一下示范。*Wait a moment, let me give you a demonstration.* ～ 高兴! *Don't rejoice so soon!*
且…且… [- qiě] while; as: 且战且退 *carry on the fight while beating a retreat*; 他们且走且说。*They talked as they walked.*
且听下回分解 [- tīng xià huí fēn jiě] be analysed and explained below [farther down]; no such effort will be made for the present
且信且疑 [- xìn qiě yí] half-believing and half-doubting; between belief and doubt
且于 [- yú] a surname: ～ 烈 *Qieyu Lie*
且战且走 [- zhàn qiě zǒu] fly and fight by turns; carry on the fight while beating a retreat; fight and retire alternately; fight while falling back; retire, fighting at intervals; retreat, stopping at intervals to fight
且住为佳 [- zhù wéi jiā] We had better stay over for a while.

qiè ㄑㄧㄝˋ

挈 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 动 ①(举; 提) lift; raise; take up: 提纲 ～ 领 *hold a net by the headrope or a coat by the collar — concentrate on the main points* ②(带领) take along: ～ 眷 *take one's family along*; 扶老 ～ 幼 *bringing along the old and the young*
挈带 [- dài] ①(携带) take along; carry ②(带领) lead; guide
挈瓶之知 [- píng zhī zhī] trivial knowledge; petty cleverness

趄 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 形 (倾斜) slanting ; inclined: ～ 坡 *slope*; ～ 着身子 (*of a person*) *leaning sideways*
另见 jū。

揭 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] [书] Ⅰ 动 (去) leave Ⅱ 形 (勇武) valiant

砌 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] [书] Ⅰ 名 (戏剧) opera Ⅱ 动 (串演) play the role of
另见 qì。

切 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] Ⅰ 动 ①(合; 符合) correspond to; be close to: 不～ 实际 *not correspond to reality; unrealistic; impractical*; 译文不 ～ 原意。*The translation does not quite correspond to the original.* ②(用在反切后头, 表示前两个字是注音用的反切)见"反切"[fǎn qiè] Ⅱ 形 (急切; 殷切) eager; anxious: 学习心 ～ *eager to study*; 他回家心 ～, 还没放暑假就买好了火车票。*He was so anxious to return home that he had booked a train ticket before the vacation began.* Ⅲ 副 (切实; 务必) be sure to: ～ 不可自以为是。*One should never be presumptuous and opinionated.* ～ 勿迟延。*Be sure not to delay.* 在实验中 ～ 不可粗心大意。*Do be careful with the experiment you're doing.*
另见 qiē。
切齿 [- chǐ] gnash: 咬牙 ～ *gnash one's teeth*
另见 qiē chǐ。
切齿腐心 [- - fǔ xīn] hate with all one's soul; detest to the extreme; gnash one's teeth in hatred; in deep hatred and anger
切齿忍受 [- - rěn shòu] grin and bear it
切齿痛恨 [- - tòng hèn] hate with gnashing teeth; gnash one's teeth in hatred; grind one's teeth in a spurt of hatred; hate bitterly; hate ... like poison; hate with particular venom; have a bitter hatred for
切齿之仇 [- - zhī chóu] bitter hatred that makes one gnash the teeth
切齿之恨 [- - - hèn] grinding hatred; extreme hatred
切齿诅咒 [- - zǔ zhòu] grind out an oath; gnash one's teeth and curse
切当 [- dàng] proper; suitable; appropriate: 用词 ～ *use proper words*
切肤之痛 [- fū zhī tòng] pain of cutting one's body; a deep sorrow; an acute pain; be stung on the quick; keenly-felt pain; sorrow like cutting one's flesh; sorrow which hits close at home
切骨痛恨 [- gǔ tòng hèn] hate with particular venom
切骨之仇 [- - zhī chóu] hate to the very marrow of one's bones
切合 [- hé] suit; fit in with; correspond with: ～ 实际 *suit the actual condition of*; ～ 实际的计划 *a sensible plan*; ～ 时宜 *timely; well timed; at the right time*; ～ 需要 *fit in with the needs*
切合检索 [- - jiǎn suǒ] pertinent retrieval
切合性 [- - xìng] pertinency
切记 [- jì] be sure to keep in mind; be sure to remember; must always remember: ～ 吩咐你的事。*Mind what you're told.*
切忌 [- -] must guard against; avoid by all means: ～ 生冷(食物) *cold and raw food strictly forbidden*; ～ 饮酒过度 *by all means avoid excessive drinking*; ～ 主观片面。*Be careful to avoid being subjective and one-sided.*
切近 [- jìn] be close to; near; be similar: 这样注解比较 ～ 作者原意。*This explanatory note seems to be closer to what is meant by the author.*
切脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉feel the pulse; pulse-taking: ～ 听诊 *feel one's pulse and listen to his breathing*
切莫见怪 [- mò jiàn guài] Do not take it ill.
切末 [- mo] simple stage property
切切 [- qiè] ①(千万; 务必) be absolutely sure to: ～ 不可过分 *be sure not go too far*; ～ 不可骄傲。*Be sure not to become conceited.* ②(用于布告、条令等末尾, 表示叮咛): ～ 如令。*This order is to be strictly observed.* ③(恳切; 迫切) earnestly; imperatively: ～ 请求 *earnestly request*
切切此布 [- - cǐ bù] This proclamation is hereby issued in all sincerity and earnestness.; This is hereby solemnly proclaimed.
切切实实 [- - shí shí] make a determined effort; down to earth: ～ 地工作 *do one's job conscientiously*
切切偲偲 [- - sī sī] (互相切磋、督促之意) improve each other; supervise and urge each other; help each other; compare notes and learn from each other
切切私语 [- - - yǔ] talk in whispers; a private talk in low voice
切切絮语 [- - xù yǔ] engage in a low-keyed continuous talk
切身 [- shēn] ①(跟自己有密切关系的) of immediate concern to oneself: ～ 利益 *one's immediate or vital interests*; ～ 的问题 *problems of immediate concern* ②(亲身) personal: ～ 体会 *personal understandings; intimate knowledge; have intimate experience of; first-hand experience; keenly aware of*; ～ 体验 *one's own experience*
切身之痛 [- - zhī tòng] the pain of cutting one's body; sorrow which hits close at home
切实 [- shí] ①(切合实际) practical; feasible; realistic: ～ 可行的计划 *a workable plan*; *a realistic [feasible; practical] plan*; ～ 有效的办法 *practical and effective measures*; 听起来不 ～。*It doesn't sound feasible.* ②(实实在在) conscientiously; earnestly: ～ 改正错误 *correct one's mistakes in real earnest*
切题 [- tí] keep to the point; be relevant to the subject; be pertinent to the subject; stick to the topic: 他的文章很 ～。*His articles just stick to the topic.* 你的话不 ～。*Your remark is not pertinent to the subject.* 你写的东西应该 ～。*What you write should keep to the point.*
切望 [- wàng] on tiptoe
切问而近思 [- wèn ér jìn sī] inquiring with earnestness and reflecting with self-application
切勿 [- wù] be sure not to: ～ 倒置 *do not turn over*; *keep upright*; ～ 干燥 *keep wet*; ～ 受潮 *keep dry*; ～ 投掷 *no dumping*; *no shooting*; ～ 压挤 *do not crush*; ～ 坠落 *do not drop*; *no dropping*; ～ 听信谣言。*Don't believe rumours.*

切勿见怪 [- - jiàn guài] Don't take it ill.; You must not take it ill.
切要 [- yào] essential; indispensable
切诊 [- zhěn] 〈中医〉 pulse feeling and palpation
切中 [- zhòng] hit (the mark): ～ 肯要 *apposite*
切中时弊 [- - shí bì] cutting into the present- day evils; criticize the current social evils sharply; cut into the present-day corrupt practices [malpractices]
切中要害 [- - yào hài] hit the mark; strike home; hit the nail on the head: 她的批评 ～。*Her criticism struck home.*

锲 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 动 [书] (雕刻) carve; engrave
锲而不舍 [- ér bù shě] keep on carving; chisel incessantly; unflaggingly work with perseverance; keep on chipping — work with perseverance; keep one's nose to the grindstone; make steady efforts; stick to sth. with persistence: 学习要有～的精神。*Study requires perseverance.*

箧(箧) [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 名 [书] (小箱子) small suitcase: 藤～ *wicker suitcase*

郄 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～正 *Qie Zheng*
郄州 [- zhōu] a surname: ～光 *Qiezhou Guang*

妾 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] I 名 ① (旧时男子在妻子以外娶的女子) concubine: 纳～ *take concubine* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～胥 *Qie Xu* II 代 (古时女子谦称自己) I (wife referring to herself)

怯 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 形 (胆小; 害怕) timid; cowardly; nervous
怯场 [- chǎng] have stage fright
怯而多疑 [- ér duō yí] be timid suspicious
怯懦 [- nuò] timid and overcautious: 他在困难面前毫不～。*In the face of difficulties, he's completely unafraid.*
怯弱 [- ruò] timid and weak-willed
怯声怯气 [- shēng qiè qì] lumpish; in a timid and unnatural tone
怯生 [- -] [方] shy with strangers
怯阵 [- zhèn] ① (临阵胆怯) feel nervous when going into battle; be battle-shy ② (怯场) have stage fright

惬(惬、慊) [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 形 [书] (满足) be satisfied
惬当 [- dàng] [书] appropriate; proper
惬怀 [- huái] [书] be satisfied
惬心 [- xīn] [书] be satisfied; be pleased
惬意 [- yì] be pleased; be satisfied

慊 [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] 形 [书] (满足; 满意) satisfied; content
另见 qiàn。

窃(竊) [ㄑㄧㄝˋ] [qiè] I 动 (偷) steal; pilfer: 扒～ *do picking and stealing*; 失～ *be stolen*; 行～ *steal*; *practise theft* II 副 (暗中; 偷偷地) secretly; surreptitiously; furtively: ～查 *investigate secretly* III 代 [书] (谦指自己) I: ～谓 *I venture to think.*; ～以为 *in my humble opinion*; *I presume*
窃案 [- àn] larceny; burglary
窃盗 [- dào] deathwatch (昆虫)
窃盗险 [- - xiǎn] burglary insurance
窃蠹甲 [- dù jiǎ] drugstore beetle
窃蠹科 [- - kē] Anobiidae
窃钩者诛,窃国者侯 [- gōu zhě zhū qiè guó zhě hóu] He who steals a hook gets hanged as a crook; he who steals the kingdom makes himself a duke — little thieves are hanged, but great ones become dukes.
窃国 [- guó] usurp state power: ～大盗 *arch usurper of state power*
窃据 [- jù] usurp; entrench; seize; unjustly occupy: ～要职 *usurp a high post*; *unjustly occupy a key post*
窃据要津 [- - yào jīn] craftily seize key posts; unjustly occupy a high post; usurp an important post
窃窃 [- qiè] in a low voice; under one's breath: ～絮语 *engage in [have] a low-keyed continuous talk*
窃窃暗笑 [- - àn xiào] laugh in one's sleeve; chuckle to oneself
窃窃交谈 [- - jiāo tán] converse in whispers [a whisper] (about)
窃窃私议 [- - sī yì] mutter to each other; discuss sth. in secret; exchange whispered comments; talk in low voices
窃窃私语 [- - - yǔ] whisper to one another; bill and coo; in a subdued voice; intimate [confidential] talk; speak [talk] in a whisper; under one's breath
窃取 [- qǔ] usurp; steal; grab: ～别人的劳动果实 *grab the fruits of other people's labour*; ～情报 *steal information*; *wiretap*; ～某人名义 *usurp sb.'s name*; ～(某人)脑力劳动的成果 *pick [suck] sb.'s brains*
窃取人心 [- - rén xīn] steal away sb.'s heart
窃听 [- tīng] eavesdrop; wiretap; bug; intercept; tap ◇ ～电话机 detectophone; ～录音机 dictograph; ～器 bug; dictograph; interceptor; ～装置 wiretap
窃位素餐 [- wèi sù cān] usurp a high post without doing a stroke of work; hold a high position but do nothing for public interests
窃笑 [- xiào] snicker; titter; laugh secretly; laugh up [in] one's sleeve
窃叶蚁 [- yè yǐ] thief ant
窃衣 [- yī] hemlock chervil
窃用周期 [- yòng zhōu qī] stealing cycle
窃贼 [- zéi] thief; burglar; pilferer: ～弃脏 *waif*

qīn ㄑㄧㄣ

嵚 [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] 形 [书] (山势高峻) high and steep

钦 [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] I 动 (敬重) admire; respect II 副 (皇帝亲自) by the emperor himself: ～赐 *granted by an emperor*; ～定(*of a book, etc.*) *made by imperial order* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～德载 *Qin Dezai*
钦差 [- chāi] imperial envoy; imperial commissioner: ～大臣 *imperial envoy*; *imperial commissioner*
钦迟 [- chí] [书] revere; venerate
钦敬 [- jìng] admire and respect
钦佩 [- pèi] admire; respect; think highly of; esteem: 表示～ *express admiration for*; 使我们十分～ *command our great admiration*; 值得～ *deserve admiration*; 我～你的直率。*I admire your frankness.*
钦氏菌素 [- shì jūn sù] chainin
钦仰 [- yǎng] [书] revere; venerate; esteem

侵 [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] I 动 (侵入) invade; intrude into; infringe upon: 入～之敌 *invading enemy*; *invaders* II 形 (接近) approaching: ～晓 *approaching daybreak* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～恭 *Qin Gong*
侵朝战争 [- cháo zhàn zhēng] war of aggression against Korea
侵彻 [- chè] penetration ◇ ～度 penetration; ～角 biting angle; ～力 penetrating power; ～试验 penetration test
侵晨 [- chén] towards dawn
侵犯 [- fàn] encroach on; infringe upon; violate: ～版权 *infringe a copyright*; *piracy*; ～领土和主权 *violate a country's territorial integrity and sovereignty*; ～人权 *infringe upon human rights*; ～商标权 *infringement of trade marks*; ～所有权 *infringement of title*; ～专利权 *infringement of patent*; *piracy*; ～财产罪 *a crime against property*; *offences against property*; ～公民人身权利、民主权利罪 *a crime against the personal and the democratic rights of a citizen*; ～隐私(权) *invasion of privacy*; ～著作权 *infringement of copyrights*
侵犯性棘皮瘤 [- - xìng jí pí liú] invasive acanthoma
侵风 [- fēng] blepharoptosis
侵害 [- hài] encroach on; make inroads on; 〈生态〉 disoperation: ～公民权利的行为 *infringement of the rights of citizens*; ～某人的权利 *aggression upon one's right*; 减少风沙的～ *reduce encroachments by sandstorms*
侵华 [- huá] aggression against China ◇ ～事件 incident of aggression against China; ～政策 policy of aggression against China
侵肌透骨 [- jī tòu gǔ] be chilled to the bone
侵进水 [- jìn shuǐ] aggressive water
侵进岩浆 [- - yán jiāng] 〈地质〉 aggressive magma
侵凌 [- líng] encroach; infringe
侵陆潮水 [- lù cháo shuǐ] tidewater
侵陆海 [- - hǎi] sea of transgression
侵掠 [- lüè] [书] encroach
侵略 [- -] invade; aggress; aggression; invasion: ～别国 *invade another country*; *aggress on [against] another country*; *commit aggression against another country*; ～成性 *be aggressive by nature*; 经济～ *economic invasions*; 文化～ *cultural invasions* ◇ ～国 aggressor (nation); ～军 aggressor troops; invading army; ～扩张 aggression and expansion; ～行为 act of aggression; ～战争 invasive war; ～政策 the policy of war; ～者 aggressor; invader; ～罪 crime of aggressive war
侵略性 [- - xìng] aggressiveness; aggressivity ◇ ～贸易政策 aggressive trade policy
侵权 [- quán] 〈律〉 tort ◇ ～人 infringer; tortfeasor act of tort; infringement act; delict
侵权行为 [- - xíng wéi] infringement act; delict; tort: ～的赔偿责任 *tort liability*
侵染 [- rǎn] infect ◇ ～管 〈植〉 infection tube; ～性 infectivity
侵扰 [- rǎo] invade and harass: ～边境 *harass a country's frontiers*; *make border raids*; 受老鼠的～ *be infested with rats*; 屡次～ *numerous intrusions*
侵人犯规 [- rén fàn guī] 〈体〉 personal foul
侵入 [- rù] invade; intrude into; make incursions into: ～领空 *intrude into a country's air space*; ～领海 *intrude into a country's territorial waters*; 武装～ *armed intrusions*; 非法～严究不贷。*Trespassers will be prosecuted.* 禁止～。*No trespassing.* ◇ ～病菌 invader; ～带 〈油工〉 invaded zone; ～方式 mode of infection; ～构造 〈地〉 intrusion tectonics; ～管 dipleg; ～火成岩 intrusive igneous rock; ～监控 intrusion monitoring; ～接触 intrusive contact; ～脉 〈地〉 intrusive vein; ～生长 intrusive; intrusive growth; ～水 〈水文〉 aggressive water; ～体 〈地质〉 intrusion; intrusive mass; ～岩 intrusive; intrusive rock; ～岩脉 injected dike; ～岩体 plutone; ～种 adventicous species; ～住宅 house-breaking
侵入后现象 [- - hòu xiàn xiàng] afterintrusion
侵入式飞机 [- - shì fēi jī] penetrator
侵入式浇灌 [- - - jiāo guàn] 〈工〉 intrusion grouting
侵蚀 [- shí] corrode; erode: 土壤～ *coast [soil] erosion*; 风雨的～ *erosion by wind and rain*; 抵制资产阶级思想的～ *resist the corrosive influence of bourgeois ideology*; 海洋～陆地。*The sea erodes the land.* ◇ ～艾肯杆菌 Eikenella corroden; ～斑 〈生〉 lesion; ～不整合 〈地质〉 erosional unconformity; ～残丘 erosion remnant; ～冲断层 erosion thrust; ～底漆 wash primer; ～地形 erosional land-form; ～度 erosiveness; erodibility; ～-改造水流 eroding-reworking current; ～高原 erosion plateau; ～构造 etching structure; ～古陆块 oldland; ～谷 erosion valley; ～海岸 erosion coast; ～河流 corrading stream; ～痕 erosion mark; ～湖 scooped lake; ～基准面 erosion basis; ～剂 etchant; etching agent; etching reagent; ～交叉点 nick-point (河床的); ～阶地 destructional benches; ～孔 tafoni; ～力 agent of erosion; ～率 erosion ratio; ～面 〈地质〉 erosion surface; ～拟杆菌 bacteroides corrodens; ～平原 destructional plain; erosion plain; ～穹形丘陵 ballon; ～燃烧 erosive burning; ～土 eroded soil; erosion soil; ～土壤 washed off soil; ～陷斑 etching pit; ～象 etched figure; etching figure; ～旋回 erosion cycle; ～液 etchant; ～指数 erosion index; ～铸瘤 erosion scab; ～作用 erosion; erosion effect
侵蚀斑法 [- - bān fǎ] etch pit method
侵蚀法印刷电路 [- - fǎ yìn shuā diàn lù] etched printed circuit
侵填体 [- tián tǐ] thylose
侵吞 [- tūn] ① (暗中非法占有) embezzle; misappropriate; peculate: ～公款 *embezzle public funds*; *embezzlement of public funds*; ～国家财产 *annexation of state property*; ～社会财富 *appropriate social property*; ～税款 *embezzlement of tax funds* ② (用武力吞并) swallow up; annex: ～别国领土 *annex another country's territory*
侵位 [- wèi] invasion; emplacement
侵袭 [- xí] make inroads on; invade and attack; smite; hit: ～儿童的疾病 *a disease that attacks children*; 台风～沿海地区。*The typhoon hit the coastal areas.* ◇ ～素 invasion
侵渔 [- yú] [书] take by force; seize
侵越 [- yuè] trespass; encroach
侵占 [- zhàn] invade and occupy; seize: ～别国领土 *invade and occupy another country's territory*; ～公产 *purpresture*; ～他人的土地 *encroach upon another man's land* ◇ ～财产 (指不动产等) disseizin; ～型 aggressiveness type; ～性 aggressivenesss; ～种 aggressive-

ness species
侵占国家收入 [- - guó jiā shōu rù] embezzlement of state revenue; seizure of state financial and material resources; unlawful appropriation of state revenue

衾 [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] 名 [书] (被子) quilt
衾冷枕寒 [- lěng zhěn hán] loneliness in bed; cold beddings
衾影无惭 [- yǐng wú cán] a clear conscience in the still hours of the night; do nothing that one can be ashamed of even if there is no one watching; no shame felt under the shadow of the coverlet

亲(親) [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] Ⅰ 名 ①(父母) parent: 双～ *parents* ②(有血统或婚姻关系的) relative: 近～ *close relative*; *near kin*; 远～ *distant relative* ③(婚姻) marriage; match: 成～ *get* [*be*] *married*; 定～ *be engaged*; *be betrothed to*; 说～ *act as a matchmaker* ④(新妇) bride: 迎～ (*of the groom's family*) *send a party to escort the bride to the groom's home* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～弗 *Qin Fu* Ⅱ 形 ①(血统最接近的) related by blood; next of kin: ～兄弟 *blood brother* ②(关系近; 感情好) close; intimate; dear: 不分～疏 *regardless of close or distant relationship* Ⅲ 副 (亲自) in person; personally; ～临指导 come personally to give guidance Ⅳ 动 ①(用嘴唇接触) kiss: 她～了～孩子的脸。*She kissed the child on the cheek*. ②(亲近) be close to; pro-: ～华 *pro-Chinese*; ～美 *pro-American*
另见 qìng。
亲爱 [- ài] dear; beloved: ～的祖国 *one's beloved country*; ～的母亲 *dear mother*
亲本 [- běn] 〈生〉 parent: 轮回～ *recurrent parent* ◇ ～材料 parent material; ～概念 imago (*pl*. imagoes; imagines); ～类型 parental form; ～染色体组 parental set of chromosome; ～选择 choice of parents
亲笔 [- bǐ] ①(亲笔写) in one's own handwriting; in one's own hand ②(亲笔写的字) one's own handwriting: 这幅对联是父亲的～。*This antithetical couplet is my father's handwriting*. ◇ ～签名 sign manual; one's own signature; autograph; ～文件 holograph; ～信 an autograph letter; letter in one's own handwriting; ～遗嘱 holographic will; ～证书 holograph; ～字据 chirograph
亲笔书赠 [- - shū zèng] personally to write... and send it to (sb.)
亲笔题词 [- - tí cí] write an inscription (for sb.)
亲病灶性 [- bìng zào xìng] pathotropism
亲不间疏，后不僭先 [- bù jiān shū hòu bú jiàn xiān] Close relations come before distant ones, and old friendships before new ones.; Distant relatives can't come between close ones, and new friends can't take the place of old.
亲操井臼 [- cāo jǐng jiù] attend all the housework personally
亲潮 [- cháo] Oyashio (寒流) ◇ ～锋 Oyashio front
亲代 [- dài] 〈生〉 parental generation ◇ ～品种 parental variety; ～组合 parental combination
亲等 [- děng] degree; degree of kinship; degree of relationship
亲电性 [- diàn xìng] eletrophilicity
亲电子(的) [- - zǐ] electrophilic ◇ ～反应 electrophilic reaction; ～取代作用 electrophilic substitution; ～试剂 electrophilic reagent; electrophile; ～原子定域能 electrophilic atom localization energy
亲丁 [- dīng] [旧] blood relation
亲督三军 [- dū sān jūn] take personal command of the army
亲耳所闻 [- ěr suǒ wén] hear with one's own ears; These ears have heard.
亲二型 [- èr xíng] parental ditype
亲骨肉 [- gǔ ròu] one's flesh and blood; blood kin
亲骨同位素 [- - tóng wèi sù] bone seeker
亲贵 [- guì] [书] monarch's close relatives or trusted followers
亲海元素 [- hǎi yuán sù] 〈地化〉 thalassophile element
亲核(的) [- hé] nucleophilic ◇ ～重排 nucleophilic rearrangement; ～反应 necleophilic reaction; ～反应性 nucleophilic reactivity; ～加成 nucleophilic addition; ～取代 nucleophilic substitution; ～生质 nucleoplasm; ～试剂 nucleopilic reagent; ～物质 nucleophile; ～性 nucleophilicity
亲和(的) [- -] affine ◇ ～标记技术 affinity labeling technique; ～残余势 〈化〉 affinity residue; ～常数 〈化〉 affinity constant; ～定理 proximity theorem; ～方向 〈化〉 direction of affinity; ～嫁接 congenial graft; ～色谱 affinity chromatography; ～势 affinity; ～数 amicable number; friendly number; ～系数 〈化〉 affinity coefficient
亲和力 [- - lì] 〈化〉 affinity: 这物质和水有～。*This substance has an affinity for water*.
亲合性 [- - xìng] affinity
亲红色素 [- hóng sè sù] erythrolabe
亲近 [- jìn] be close to; be on intimate terms with: 与某人很～ *be on intimate terms with sb.*; 他们俩很～。*They two are on intimate terms*. 英语老师待学生诚恳耐心，大家都愿意～她。*As the English teacher is sincere and patient, every student of the class wants to be friends with her*.
亲见亲闻 [- jiàn qīn wén] see with one's own eyes and hear with one's own ears
亲眷 [- juàn] one's relatives
亲菌素 [- jūn sù] tropin; bacteriotropin
亲口 [- kǒu] (say sth.) personally: ～答应 *make a promise personally*; ～尝一尝 *taste it for oneself*; *taste sth. with one's own mouth*
亲历 [- lì] [书] experience personally; be personally on the scene
亲历其境 [- - qí jìng] experience personally
亲力亲为 [- - qīn wéi] [英] do-it-yourself (D. I. Y.): ～的做法 *do-it-yourselfery* ◇ ～者 doit-yourselfer; ～作风 do-it-yourselfism
亲临道贺 [- lín dào hè] tender one's congratulations in person
亲临吊唁 [- - diào yàn] attend the funeral in person [personally
亲临督战 [- - dū zhàn] come to... in personal command of military operations
亲临其事 [- - qí shì] attend to the matter in person
亲淋巴抗菌素 [- - bā kàng jūn sù] antibiolumphin
亲硫元素 [- liú yuán sù] 〈地化〉 sulphophile element; thiophile element
亲绿色素 [- lǜ sè sù] chlorolabe
亲螺菌性 [- luó jūn xìng] spirillotropism
亲霉素 [- méi sù] sistomycocin
亲密 [- mì] close; intimate: ～的朋友 *a near friend*
亲密战友 [- - zhàn yǒu] close comrade-in- arms
亲密无间 [- - wú jiàn] be on very intimate terms with each other; be hand and [in] glove with each other; be thick with sb.; closely united; feel [be] very close to each other; not keeping anything from each other; on intimate terms
亲民党 [- mín dǎng] People First Party
亲内脏 [- nèi zàng] viscerotropism
亲昵 [- nì] very intimate: ～的称呼 *an affectionate form of address*
亲戚 [- qi] relative; kinsman; kinswoman; kinsfolk: 巴结有钱～ *fawn on a rich relative*; ～朋友 *one's relatives and friends*; *kinsfolk and friends*
亲启 [- qǐ] personal ◇ ～信件 private and confidential
亲器官性 [- qì guān xìng] organotropism
亲气元素 [- - yuán sù] 〈气〉 atmophile element
亲气性 [- - xìng] aerophily
亲切 [- qiè] cordial; kind; warm; sincere; heartily: ～的教导 *kind guidance*; ～的关怀 *kind attention*; *loving care*; ～的话语 *kind words*; *sweet words*; ～的拥抱 *an affectionate embrace*; 表现得特别～ *make a display of one's affection*; 待人～ *be cordial to sb.*
亲切交谈 [- - jiāo tán] have a cordial talk with sb.
亲切慰问 [- - wèi wèn] express one's sincere sympathy to sb.
亲切友好 [- - yǒu hǎo] in a cordial and friendly atmosphere; cosy
亲权鉴定 [- quán jiàn dìng] paternity identification
亲权试验 [- - shì yàn] paternity test
亲热 [- rè] warmed; affectionate; intimate; warmhearted: 对某人～ *behave affectionately towards sb.*; ～地问长问短 *make warmhearted inquiries* (*about sb.'s health, etc.*)
亲人 [- rén] ①(直系亲属或配偶) one's parents, spouse, children, etc.; one's family members; relative; kinsfolk: ～团聚 *reunite with one's family and relatives*; 他没有朋友也没有～。*He has neither friends nor relatives*. ②(关系密切、感情深厚的人) dear ones; those dear to one
亲如骨肉 [- rú gǔ ròu] be as one's own flesh and blood; as intimate as one's own flesh and blood
亲如手足 [- - shǒu zú] dear to each other as brothers; as close as brothers; (be) close as brothers; be as intimate as brothers; hit it off like brothers; kindred like brothers; treat ... as dearly beloved brothers
亲如兄弟 [- - xiōng dì] as close as brothers; dear to each other like brothers
亲如一家 [- - yì jiā] as dear to each other as members of one family
亲如鱼水 [- - yú shuǐ] be as inseparable as fish and water
亲善 [- shàn] goodwill (between countries): ～使团 *goodwill mission*
亲上加亲 [- shàng jiā qīn] cement old ties by marriage (as marriage between cousins); be doubly related; choose a bride or groom from relatives; intermarry by several marriages between families
亲上做亲 [- - zuò qīn] marry within the clan
亲身 [- shēn] personal; firsthand: ～拜访 *personal visit*; ～经历 *personal experience*; ～体验 *firsthand experience*; ～经验最可贵。*Wit bought is better than wit taught*.
亲神经剂 [- shén jīng jì] neurotrope
亲神经性病毒 [- - - xìng bìng dú] neurotropic virus
亲生 [- shēng] one's own (children, parents): ～父母 *one's own parents*; ～骨肉 *one's (own) flesh and blood*; *one's own children*
亲生物成分 [- - wù chéng fen] biophile
亲生物元素 [- - - yuán sù] biophile element
亲石元素 [- shí yuán sù] lithophile element
亲事 [- shì] marriage
亲释其缚 [- - qí fù] loose sb.'s bonds with one's own hands
亲收图章背书 [- shōu tú zhāng bèi shū] endorsement by stamp
亲手 [- shǒu] with one's own hands; personally; oneself: ～活捉 *capture with one's own hands*; ～交付 *deliver sth. personally*; ～松绑 *loose someone's bonds with one's own hands*; 你～做做。*Do it yourself*. 这是他～种的花。*This is the flower he planted with his own hands*.
亲属 [- shǔ] kinsfolk; relatives; clan ◇ ～关系 kinship; family ties; ～人类学 kinanthropology; ～语言 related language; ～语言学 genetic languages; ～育种 close breeding
亲属间相像性 [- - jiān xiāng xiàng xìng] resemblance between relatives
亲属间协方差 [- - - xié fāng chā] covariance between relatives
亲水 [- shuǐ] water loving ◇ ～化 hydrophiling; ～胶体 hydrophilic colloid; ～亲油平衡值 hydrophilic lipophilic balance; ～亲脂特性 lipohydrophilic character; ～溶胶 hydrophilic sol; ～疏水比 HLB [hydrophilic lipophilic balance]; ～物 hydrophile; ～性质 hydrophilic nature; ～植物 hydrophilic plant
亲水性 [- - xìng] hydrophily; hydrophilism; hydrophilia ◇ ～粉末 lyophilic powder
亲嗣关系 [- sì guān xi] filiation
亲酸物 [- suān wù] acidaffin
亲酸(嗜酸)物质 [- - - zhì] acidophile; acidophil
亲随 [- suí] [旧] entourage
亲碳元素 [- - yuán sù] carbonphile element
亲体 [- tǐ] parent
亲调理素性 [- tiáo lǐ sù xìng] opsonophilia
亲铁元素 [- tiě yuán sù] siderophile element
亲同酶 [- tóng méi] 〈生化〉 homotropic enzyme
亲铜圈 [- - quān] chalcosphere
亲铜元素 [- - yuán sù] chalophile element
亲痛仇快 [- tòng chóu kuài] sadden one's friends and gladden one's enemies; bring grief to one's own people and gladden the enemy; grieve one's friends and gladden one's enemies; sadden one's own people [folk] and gladden the enemy
亲王 [- wáng] prince
亲细胞素 [- xì bāo sù] cytotropin
亲贤远小 [- xián yuǎn xiǎo] be near to worthies and keep away from mean fellows
亲蟹 [- xiè] parent crab
亲信 [- xìn] trusted follower
亲兄弟，明算账 [- xiōng dì míng suàn zhàng] Even among brothers, accounts should be settled without ambiguity.; Even brothers keep careful accounts.
亲血色球蛋白 [- xuè sè qiú dàn bái] haptoglobin
亲压体 [- yā tǐ] barophil
亲眼 [- yǎn] with one's own eyes; personally: 对事件作～所见的叙述 *give an eye-witness account of the incident*; 他～看见这意外事故。*He witnessed the accident*.
亲眼目睹 [- - mù dǔ] see... with one's own [very] eyes; have seen... for oneself; (All this happened) in one's sight; see... oneself; These eyes have seen.

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亲液 [- yè] lyophilic ◇ ～ 胶体 lyophilic colloid; ～ 物 lyophile
亲异酶 [- yì méi] 〈生化〉 heterotropic enzyme
亲油 [- yóu] oleophylic
亲友 [- yǒu] relatives and friends; kith and kin
亲鱼 [- yú] parent fish ◇ ～ 池 parent fish pond; ～ 培育 parent fish rearing; ～ 群体 parent fish population
亲缘 [- yuán] relationship; affinity ◇ ～ 繁殖 related breeding; ～ 交配 consanguineous mating; related crossing; ～ 关系 genetic relationship; ～ 树 〈生〉 stammbaum; ～ 系数 coefficient of consanguinity; coefficient of kinship; relationship coefficient; ～ 系统 phylogenetic system; ～ 选配 close-inbreeding; ～ 族 kindred; ～ 转换 affine transformation
亲者痛，仇者快 [- zhě tòng chóu zhě kuài] aggrieve our own people and gladden the enemy; aggrieve those near to us and gladden the enemy; pain one's friends and please one's enemies; sadden your friends and gladden your enemies
亲征 [- zhēng] [旧] go on an expedition by the emperor himself; go out to battle by the emperor himself
亲政 [- zhèng] (of a sovereign) take over the reins of government upon coming of age
亲知 [- zhī] with real personal knowledge
亲脂性 [- - xìng] lipophilicity; lipotropism; lipophilia
亲质子溶剂 [- zhì zǐ róng jì] protophilic solvent
亲炙 [- -] [书] be personally tutored; study under sb.'s direct guidance
亲子间回归 [- zǐ jiān huí guī] offspring-parent regression
亲子鉴定 [- - jiàn dìng] paternity test
亲子交配 [- - jiāo pèi] parent-offspring mating (animal)
亲子群聚 [- - qún jù] patrogynopaedium
亲自 [- zì] personally; in person; oneself: ～ 参加 *take part in person*; ～ 动手 *personally take a hand in the work; do the job oneself*; ～ 送行 *see sb. off personally*; ～ 迎接 *grace sb. personally*; ～ 抓这项工作 *attend to this work personally*; 他 ～ 领我们到大厦各处参观。*He conducted us personally through the mansion*. 你可以 ～ 接洽也可以写信。*You can apply either personally or in letter*.
亲自出马 [- - chū mǎ] confront the enemy personally; attend to the matter personally; come out oneself [in person]; come to the fore oneself; personally to come forward; take personal charge of the matter; take the field oneself [personally]; take up the matter oneself
亲自挂帅 [- - guà shuài] take the command personally [oneself; in person]
亲自斟酒 [- - zhēn jiǔ] offer to sb. a cup of wine with one's own hands
亲自致侯 [- - zhì hòu] pay one's respects in person
亲族 [- zú] members of the same clan
亲嘴 [- zuǐ] kiss; a smack on the lips

骎 [ㄑㄧㄣ]
[qīn] (构词成分)见下。
骎骎 [- qīn] [书] (horses go) at a gallop

qín ㄑㄧㄣˊ

秦 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ]
[qín] 名 ①(周朝国名) Qin, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(朝代) the Qin Dynasty (221－206 B. C.) ③(陕西的别称) another name for Shaanxi Province ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 韬玉 *Qin Taoyu*
秦兵马俑 [- bīng mǎ yǒng] terracotta soldiers and horses of the Qin Dynasty
秦槐汉柏 [- huái hàn bǎi] locust trees dating back to the Qin Dynasty and cypress trees of the Han Dynasty
秦吉了 [- jí liǎo] a mynalike bird
秦艽 [- jiāo] large-leaved gentian; the bark of ash; Fraxinus bungeana ◇ ～ 甲素 erythricine; ～ 乙素 gentianidine
秦椒树皮 [- - shù pí] toothache bark
秦晋之好 [- jìn zhī hǎo] (to ensure perpetual) alliance between the two families by marriage; (to contract) a lifelong alliance (with sb.) by marriage; (of two families) become relatives by marriage; marriage between two families; martial connection of two families; relation of two families by marriage; The amity between Qin and Jin (sealed by a marriage alliance between the two royal families).
秦晋之交 [- - - jiāo] the relation of two states to form a marriage alliance
秦晋之盟 [- - - méng] marriage alliance between the states of Qin and Jin
秦镜高悬 [- jìng gāo xuán] The mirror of Qin hung on high — perspicacious decisions in deciding criminal cases.
秦九韶法 [- jiǔ sháo fǎ] Qinjiushao method (计算方法)
秦陵兵马俑 [- líng bīng mǎ yǒng] figurines of soldiers and horses from the Qin Mausoleum
秦岭 [- lǐng] Qinling Mountains ◇ ～ 古陆 Qinling old land; ～ 黄芪 Astragalus henryi
秦楼楚馆 [- lóu chǔ guǎn] house of courtesans with wining and dining; brothels; cathouses; disreputable quarters of the city; public houses of joy
秦皮 [- pí] the bark of ash ◇ ～ 乙素 aesculetin
秦腔 [- qiāng] Shaanxi opera, popular in the northwestern provinces
秦琴 [- qín] a national musical instrument
秦始皇(帝) [- shǐ huáng] Qin Shi Huang; First Emperor of Qin (259—210 B. C.)
秦始皇兵马俑 [- - - bīng mǎ yǒng] life-size terracotta horses and armoured warriors excavated from sites near the tomb of Qin Shi Huang; Qin Shi Huang's Buried Sculpture Legion
秦氏韧带 [- shì rèn dài] ligament of zinn
秦氏总腱环 [- - zǒng jiàn huán] tendinous ring of zinn
秦篆 [- zhuàn] an ancient style of calligraphy adopted in the Qin Dynasty

琹 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ]
[qín] [书] 同"琴" [qín]

琴 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ]
[qín] 名 ①(古琴) *qin*, a seven-stringed plucked instrument in some ways similar to the zither ②(某些乐器的统称) a general name for certain musical instrument: 风 ～ *organ*; 钢 ～ *piano*; 口 ～ *harmonica*; 小提 ～ *violin* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 张 *Qin Zhang*
琴拨 [- bō] plectrum
琴槌档木 [- chuí dàng mù] hammer rail
琴锤 [- -] hammer
琴凳 [- dèng] music stool
琴鲂绋 [- fáng fú] piper
琴弓 [- gōng] fiddlestick
琴海豹 [- hǎi bào] harp seal
琴管式扫描器 [- guǎn shì sǎo miáo qì] organ-pipe scanner
琴键 [- jiàn] key (on a musical instrument) ◇ ～ 开关 piano-key switch; ～ 支棍 saltarello; saltarella
琴键式 [- - shì] piano type ◇ ～ 开关 piano key switch
琴剑飘零 [- - piāo líng] The lute and the sword are abandoned—a scholar in reduced circumstances.; a scholar wandering from place to place in reduced circumstances
琴纶 [- lún] [捷] Chemlon (聚酰胺纤维)
琴马 [- mǎ] nut; 〈音〉 bridge (of a stringed instrument)
琴纳接种 [- nà jiē zhòng] 〈免疫〉 Jennerian vaccination
琴鸟 [- niǎo] lyrebird
琴棋书画 [- qí shū huà] lyre-playing, chess, calligraphy and painting — fancies of men of letters; lute-playing, chess, calligraphy, and painting — accomplishments of a scholar of the old school: ～ 样样皆精 *be thoroughly accomplished in lyre-playing, chess, calligraphy and painting*
琴瑟和鸣 [- sè hé míng] The lute and psaltery are in harmony.; felicity of husband and wife; conjugal bliss
琴瑟和谐 [- - - xié] marital harmony
琴瑟棉花 [- - mián huā] fiddlewood
琴瑟失调 [- - shī tiáo] The lute and psaltery are out of tune — discord between husband and wife.; marital discord; The stringed instruments are out of harmony.
琴瑟调和 [- - tiáo hé] the lute and psaltery are in harmony — felicity of husband and wife; marital harmony
琴声悠扬 [- shēng yōu yáng] Sweet, lingering music was being played on the lute.
琴师 [- shī] music master; accompanist
琴书 [- shū] story-telling, mainly in song, with musical accompaniment
琴尾夜鹰 [- wěi yè yīng] lyre-tailed nightjar
琴弦 [- xián] music wire; string (of a musical instrument)
琴心剑胆 [- xīn jiàn dǎn] have the soul of a musician and the courage of a warrior
琴形 [- xíng] lyrate; lyriform ◇ ～ 器 lyrate organ; ～ 器官 〈无脊椎〉 lyriform organs
琴叶栎 [- yè lì] overcup oak
琴叶酸模 [- - suān mó] fiddle dock
琴用钢丝 [- yòng gāng sī] 〈冶〉 music wire

勤 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ]
[qín] Ⅰ 形 ①(努力，不偷懒) diligent; industrious; hardworking: 人 ～ 地不懒。*Where the tiller is tireless the land is fertile*. 他这个人手 ～，屋子收拾得非常干净。*He is diligent and always keeps his house clean and tidy*. ②(次数多；经常) often; frequent: 衣服要 ～ 洗 ～ 换。*Clothes should be changed and washed regularly*. 这儿春季雨水 ～。*Rains are frequent here in spring*. 最近他来得很 ～。*Recently he comes very frequently*. Ⅱ 名 ①(勤务) duty; service: 地 ～ *ground service* [*duty*]; 空 ～ *air duty*; 内[外] ～ *office* [*field*] *work* ②(在规定时间内准时到班的劳动) (office, school, etc.) attendance: 考 ～ *check on work attendance*; 缺 ～ *absence from work*; 值 ～ *be on duty* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 曾 *Qin Zeng*
勤吃懒做 [- chī lǎn zuò] eat one's head off [eat like a hog], but be lazy at work
勤奋 [- fèn] diligent; assiduous; industrious; hardworking: 工作 ～ *be diligent in one's work*; 非常 ～ 的人 *a man of great industry*; ～ 学习 *be diligent at one's lessons*; 他 ～ 极了。*He is ever so diligent*.
勤奋苦读 [- - kǔ dú] plod at one's books
勤工俭学 [- gōng jiǎn xué] study under a work-study programme; part-time-work and part-time-study; run a school on the basis of self-supporting through hard work; study on a work-study basis; the practice of working while studying; work for study: 他打算靠 ～ 读完大学。*He planned to work his way through college*.
勤工助学 [- - zhù xué] take a part-time job while studying at college
勤俭 [- jiǎn] hardworking and thrifty: ～ 办工厂 *run the factory in an industrious and economical way*; 办任何事都要 ～。*Be thrifty and hardworking in whatever undertaking you are to start on*. 他的成功是由于他的 ～。*His success was due to industry and thrift*.
勤俭办企业 [- - bàn qǐ yè] run the enterprise industriously and thriftily
勤俭办学 [- - - xué] run the school diligently and thriftily
勤俭持家 [- - chí jiā] be industrious and thrifty in managing a household; be diligent and thrifty in running the household [one's home]; manage the household industriously and thriftily
勤俭建国 [- - jiàn guó] build the country with [through] diligence and thrift; be diligent and thrifty in building the country; build our country industriously and with frugality; build (up) the country through thrift and hard work; carry on national construction through hard work and thrift
勤俭节约 [- - jié yuē] diligent and thrifty
勤俭耐劳 [- - nài láo] be diligent, frugal and able to endure hardship
勤俭朴素 [- - pǔ sù] industry, thrift and frugality; diligence, thrift and plain living
勤俭起家 [- - qǐ jiā] build up a family by hard work and thrift; build up the family's fortune with might and main; grow rich out of [by dint of] diligence and frugality; rise up through diligence and frugality; Wealth flows from industry and economy.
勤谨 [- jǐn] dutiful and industrious: 他是个 ～人，整天闲不住。*He is conscientious and diligent, and is never idle*.
勤恳 [- kěn] diligent and conscientious; earnestly and assiduously: ～ 工作 *be painstaking with one's work*; 一个非常 ～ 的人 *a most painstaking worker*; *a conscientious worker*
勤快 [- kuai] [口] diligent; hardworking: 她真 ～，一会儿也不闲着。*She is diligent and keeps herself busy all the time*.
勤劳 [- láo] diligent; industrious; hardworking; industrious and courageous: ～ 的双手 *an untiring pair of hands*
勤劳不虞匮乏 [- - bù yú kuì fá] Poverty is (a) stranger to industry.
勤劳度日 [- - dù rì] live by the sweat of one's brow
勤劳奉公 [- - fèng gōng] industrious and devoted to public duty
勤劳俭朴 [- - jiǎn pǔ] industry and frugality; industrious and frugal: ～ 是中华民族的本色。*Industry and frugality are the inherent qualities of the Chinese nation*.

勤劳谋生 [- - móu shēng] toil to earn a living
勤劳起家 [- - qǐ jiā] become rich by one's own efforts
勤劳勇敢 [- - yǒng gǎn] be industrious and courageous; industrious and brave [valiant]; valiant and industrious: 中华民族以～著称。*The Chinese nation is distinguished for its diligence and courage.*
勤劳致富 [- - zhì fù] become better off through diligent work; achieve prosperity through hard [industrious] work; become rich through hard work; get rich by working hard; prosper through hard labour: ～的专业户 *specialized households which have prospered through hard labour*
勤勉 [- miǎn] diligent; assiduous: ～好学 *diligent and eager to learn*
勤能补拙 [- néng bǔ zhuō] Diligence is the means by which one makes up for one's dullness.; make up for lack of natural talent by hard work
勤勤恳恳 [- qín kěn kěn] work diligently and conscientiously; be (always) diligent and conscientious; earnest and assiduous; painstakingly; zealously and earnestly: ～地为人民服务 *be diligent and conscientious in serving the people*; ～, 埋头苦干 *diligent and hardworking*
勤王 [- wáng] [书] be dutiful to the throne
勤务 [- wù] duty; service: 野战～ *field service* ◇～兵 orderly; ～波道 service channel; ～电话 talk-back; ～公司 service volume; ～空间〔航空〕service volume; ～训练 service training; ～印章 duty plate; ～员 odd-jobman; servant
勤学成材 [- xué chéng cái] be diligent in study and become a man of ability
勤学苦练 [- - kǔ liàn] study and train hard; study diligently and train hard; diligent study and strenuous training
勤以补拙 [- yǐ bǔ zhuō] make up for lack of skill with industry; make up by diligence for one's want of ability
勤有功，嬉无益 [- yǒu gōng xī wú yì] Reward lies ahead of diligence, but nothing is gained by indolence.
勤于职责 [- yú zhí zé] apply oneself hard to one's duty in business, profession, etc.
勤杂工 [- zá gōng] odd-jobman; handyman; floor boy
勤杂人员 [- - rén yuán] personnel regularly doing certain odd jobs; odd-jobmen
勤杂员 [- - yuán] doorboy
勤则不匮 [- zé bú kuì] If one is industrious, one will not be short of supplies.
勤政廉政建设 [- zhèng lián zhèng jiàn shè] keep government functionaries honest and industrious

勤 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～铉 *Qin Xuan*

芹 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 (芹菜) celery
芹菜 [- cài] celery; smallage ◇～定 apigenidin; ～凤蝶 parsley worm; ～脑 apiol; apiole; ～脑醚 apiolole; ～配基〔化〕apigenin; ～配质 apigenin; ～素 apiolin; ～糖 apiose; ～酮 apione; ～酮醇 apionol; ～-莴苣 lettuce; ～实 apii fructus
芹实苷 [- shí gān] apiin
芹叶山楂 [- yè shān zhā] parsley haw
芹叶松 [- - sōng] toatoa
芹叶太阳花 [- - tài yáng huā] alfileria; alfilaria
芹藻之德 [- zǎo zhī dé] my flimsy worth
芹子烷 [- zǐ wán] selinane

芩 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 (古书上指芦苇一类的植物) a kind of reed mentioned in ancient books

檎 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] (构词成分) 见"林檎" [lín qín]

覃 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～晖 *Qin Hui*
另见 tán。

捡 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] [书] 同"擒" [qín]

擒 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 动 (捉拿) capture; catch; seize: 束手就～ *allow oneself to be seized without putting up a fight*; 生～ *capture alive*
擒奸挞伏 [- jiān dá fú] arrest and expose evildoers
擒奸讨暴 [- - tǎo bào] capture troublemakers and fight evil-forces
擒拿 [- ná] arrest; catch ◇～方法 twisting of joints
擒龙伏虎 [- lóng fú hǔ] seize a dragon or a tiger
擒龙缚虎 [- - fù hǔ] hold the dragon and trap the tiger
擒贼先擒王 [- zéi xiān qín wáng] capture the ringleader first in order to capture all his followers; Before you can get rid of the petty criminals you must catch their boss.; Destroy the leader and the gang will collapse.; To catch a snake by the head is good advice.; In capturing rebels it is necessary to capture their leaders.; In order to round up bandits, one must catch their ringleader first.; To catch bandits, first catch the ring leader.
擒纵齿轮 [- zòng chǐ lún] escape pinion
擒纵机 [- - jī] 〈机〉 escapement
擒纵机构 [- - - gòu] escapement; lift; escapement mechanism
擒纵轮 [- - lún] 〈机〉 escape wheel; escapement; wheel
擒纵器 [- - qì] release catch
擒纵式调速器 [- - shì tiáo sù qì] escapement speed governor
擒纵装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] 〈机〉 release; escapement
擒纵自如 [- - zì rú] arrest and release at will — in perfect control of a situation

嗪 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] (构词成分) 见下。
嗪氨灵 [- ān líng] triforine

噙 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 动 (嘴或眼里含) hold in the mouth or the eyes: ～着烟袋 *hold a pipe between one's lips*; 眼～热泪 *with hot brimming tears in one's eyes*
噙不住泪 [- bu zhù lèi] be unable to hold back one's tears
噙着眼泪 [- zhe yǎn lèi] hold back the tears; eyes brimming with tears; Tears stood in one's eyes.
噙住热泪 [- zhù rè lèi] hold back hot brimming tears

螓 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 (古书上指像蝉的一种昆虫) a kind of cicada mentioned in ancient books
螓首蛾眉 [- shǒu é méi] a cicada's head and a moth's eyebrows — a beautiful woman

禽 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] 名 ①(鸟类) birds: 家～(*domestic*) *fowls*; *poultry*; 鸣～*song birds* ②[书](鸟兽的总称) birds and beasts ③(姓氏) a surname: ～息 *Qin Xi*
禽白血病病毒 [- bái xuè bìng bìng dú] avian leukosis virus
禽病 [- bìng] poultry disease
禽畜货物 [- chù huò wù] fowl and livestock cargo
禽单核细胞增多症 [- dān hé xì bāo zēng duō zhèng] 〈兽〉 avian monocytosis; blue comb; pullet disease
禽痘 [- dòu] 〈兽〉 fowl pox
禽粪 [- fèn] bird guano
禽副伤寒 [- fù shāng hán] 〈兽〉 avian paratyphoid
禽骨畸形 [- gǔ jī xíng] perosis
禽霍乱 [- huò luàn] cholera fowl
禽结核 [- jié hé] avain tuberculosis
禽距 [- jù] calcar avis
禽流感 [- liú gǎn] bird flu
禽流感病毒 [- - - bìng dú] bird flu virus ◇～菌株 bird flu virus strains;
禽流感感染区 [- - - gǎn rǎn qū] bird flu hit area; bird flu area
禽流感疫苗 [- - - yì miáo] bird flu vaccine
禽龙 [- lóng] iguanodon
禽螺旋体病 [- luó xuán tǐ bìng] 〈兽〉 avian spirochaetosis
禽盲肠球虫病 [- máng cháng qiú chóng bìng] cecal coccidiosis
禽脑脊髓炎病毒 [- nǎo jǐ suǐ yán bìng dú] avian encephalomyclitis virus
禽鸟飞鸣 [- niǎo fēi míng] The wild fowl were crying as they flew.
禽曲菌病 [- qū jūn bìng] 〈兽〉 aspergillosis; brooder pneumonia; Pneumomycosis
禽伤寒 [- shān hán] 〈兽〉 avian typhoid; fowl typhoid
禽舍 [- shè] artificial bird's nest; poultry housing
禽兽 [- shòu] birds and beasts: 衣冠～ *a beast in human clothing*; *brute*; ～行为 *brutish acts*; *bestial acts*; ～之行 *beastly conduct*, *especially incest and sodomy*
禽兽不如 [- - bù rú] be worse than a beast
禽息鸟视 [- xī niǎo shì] live like a bird; live in comfort without doing any good to society
禽细小病毒 [- xì xiǎo bìng dú] avian parvovirus
禽疫 [- yì] epiornitic; epornitic ◇～学 epornithology
禽有禽言，兽有兽语 [- yǒu qín yán shòu yǒu shòu yǔ] Birds have bird language and animals have animal talk.
禽蚤 [- zǎo] poultry flea
禽张口病 [- zhāng kǒu bìng] syngamiasis; syngamosis
禽掌炎 [- zhǎng yán] bumblefoot
禽啄等级 [- zhuó děng jí] peck order

廑 [ㄑㄧㄣˊ] [qín] [书] 同"勤" [qín]
另见 jǐn。

溱 [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] (构词成分) 见下。
另见 zhēn。
溱潼 [- tóng] Qintong (a town in Jiangsu Province)

矜(𥲍) [ㄑㄧㄣ] [qīn] 名 (古代指矛柄) the handle of lance
另见 guān; jīn。

qǐn ㄑㄧㄣˇ

锓 [ㄑㄧㄣˇ] [qǐn] 动 [书] (雕刻) carve; engrave

寝(寝) [ㄑㄧㄣˇ] [qǐn] I 动 ①(睡) sleep: 独～*sleep alone*; 废～忘食 (*so absorbed or occupied as to*) *forget about eating and sleeping* ②[书](停止; 平息) stop; end: 其事遂～。*The matter was then allowed to rest.*; *No more was heard of the matter thereafter.* II 名 ①(卧室) bedroom: 就～ *go to bed* ②(帝王的坟墓) coffin chamber: 陵～ *imperial burial place*; *mausoleum* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～承 *Qin Cheng*
寝车 [- chē] sleeping car or carriage; sleeper
寝宫 [- gōng] imperial burial place; mausoleum; emperor's or king's resting place
寝具 [- jù] bedding
寝寐不安 [- mèi bù ān] lie awake with sth. on one's mind and worried
寝其皮而食其肉 [- qí pí ér shí qí ròu] sleep on a man's skin and eat his flesh; hate sb. to the extreme
寝食 [- shí] sleeping and eating
寝食不安 [- - bù ān] feel uneasy even when eating and sleeping; (They) are ill at ease when (they) eat and sleep.; be worried waking or sleeping; cannot rest in peace; have no desire to eat or sleep; have no peace of mind day and night; lose one's appetite and be sleepless; unable to sleep or eat quietly
寝食俱废 [- - jù fèi] unable to swallow a bite of food or close one's eyes in sleep; unable either to eat or to sleep
寝室 [- shì] chamber; bedroom; dormitory

qìn ㄑㄧㄣˋ

撳(揿) [ㄑㄧㄣˋ] [qìn] 动 [方](按) press: 用手指～按钮 *press a button with one's finger*
撳钮接头 [- niǔ jiē tóu] snap
撳钉 [- dīng] thumbtack
撳针 [- zhēn] thumb-tack needle for subcutaneous embedding ◇～疗法 needle-embedding therapy

吣(沁、唚) [ㄑㄧㄣˋ] [qìn] 动 ①(猫、狗呕吐) (of dog or cat) vomit ②[口](谩骂) abuse; rail: 满嘴胡～ *talk hogwash*

沁 [ㄑㄧㄣˋ] [qìn] 动 (渗入或透出) ooze; seep; exude: 额上～出了汗珠。*His forehead was oozing sweat.* 水从墙里～出。*Water seeps out of the wall.*
沁人肺腑 [- rén fèi fǔ] move one deeply; touch one to the depth of one's soul
沁人心脾 [- - xīn pí] gladdening the heart and refreshing the mind; mentally refreshing; refreshing; gladden people's hearts; gratifying
沁入肺腑 [- rù fèi fǔ] refreshing

qīng ㄑㄧㄥ

青 [ㄑㄧㄥ] [qīng] I 形 ①(蓝色或绿色) blue or green: ～椒 *green pepper*; ～山绿水 *green hills and blue waters*; ～天 *blue sky* ②(黑色) black: ～布 *black cloth*; ～牛 *black ox* ③(年轻) young (people): ～工 *young workers* II 名 ①(青草) green grass: 踏～ *walk on the green grass* — *go for an outing in early spring* ②(没有成熟的庄稼) young crops: 看～ *keep watch on the ripening crops* ③[书](青的竹简) green bamboo strip ④(青海的简称) short for Qinghai Province ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～文胜 *Qing Wensheng*

青白粘土 [- bái nián tǔ] camstone
青斑 [- bān] blue spot; livedo
青斑状皮炎 [- - zhuàng pí yán] livedoid dermatitis
青帮 [- bāng] a secret society founded by *chen yuan* (陈园) toward the last years of the Qing Dynasty
青贝母碱 [- bèi mǔ jiǎn] chinpeimine
青贝素 [- - sù] chinpeimine
青变材 [- biàn cái] blue lumber
青菜 [- cài] ① (蔬菜的统称) green vegetables; greens ② (小白菜) Chinese cabbage; pakchoi
青草 [- cǎo] green grass; eatage: ～ 繁茂的牧场 *a lush pasture*
青长尾猴 [- cháng wěi hóu] plutomonkey
青成色剂 [- chéng sè jì] cyan colour coupler
青虫菌 [- chóng jūn] bacillus thuringensis ◇ ～ 制剂 Thuricide—3
青出于蓝而胜于蓝 [- chū yú lán ér shèng yú lán] Indigo blue is extracted from the indigo plant but is bluer than the plant it comes from.; Blue is extracted from the indigo plant but is bluer than the latter.; know better than one's teacher; excel one's master; progress beyond the ability of one's teacher; Successors excel the predecessor.; The pupil excels the teacher.; The pupil is superior to his teacher.; The pupil learns from and outdoes his teacher.; The pupil surpasses the master.; The worthy disciple excels his masters.
青春 [- chūn] youth; youthfulness: 把 ～ 献给祖国 *give one's youth to the motherland*; 充满着 ～ 的活力 *full of youth and vigour*; 焕发了革命 ～ *regain one's revolutionary vigour*; 永葆 ～ *keep one's spirit young*; 虚度 ～ *waste one's springtime*; 她善于保养她的 ～。*She keeps her youth well*.
青春不再 [- - bú zài] One will never be young again.; Gather roses while you may.; One's youth never returns.
青春饭 [- - fàn] professions for young persons only
青春焕发 [- - huàn fā] be full of vigour; be bursting with youthful energy
青春激素 [- - jī sù] hebin
青春美丽痘 [- - měi lì dòu] [口] pimple; acne; blackhead; zit
青春年少 [- - nián shào] be in one's very first youth; be quite young; He [She] is a young man [woman].
青春期 [- - qī] adolescaria; pubertas; puberty; adolescence(青年期)◇ ～痴呆 hebephrenia; heboid;～ 痴呆妄想狂 heboid-paranoid; ～ 痴呆性兴奋 hebephrenic excitement; ～ 痴呆者 hebephreniac; ～ 精神病 heboid; ～ 精神病学 adolescent psychiatry; ～ 前时期 prepuberty; ～ 学 ephebology; ～ 龈炎 puberty gingivitis
青春前期 [- - qián qī] preadolescence
青春型精神分裂症 [- - xíng jīng shén fēn liè zhèng] hebephrenia
青春虚度 [- - xū dù] waste the springtide [springtime] of one's life
青瓷 [- cí] celadon (ware)
青刺蛾 [- cì é] parasa consocia
青葱 [- cōng] verdant; fresh green: ～ 的山林 *green-wooded mountain*; ～ 翠绿 *verdure*
青翠 [- cuì] verdant; fresh and green: 雨后，垂柳显得格外 ～。*The weeping willows looked fresher and greener after the rain*.
青翠欲滴 [- - yù dī] (The grass) is green and luxuriant.
青蛋白石 [- dà bái shí] girasol(e)
青黛 [- dài] {植} indigo naturalis
青岛龙 [- dǎo lóng] {地} Tsintaosaurus
青岛岩 [- - yán] tsingtauite
青灯古佛 [- dēng gǔ fó] an oil lamp before the statue of Buddha
青灯黄卷 [- - huáng juàn] green light and yellow volume — to study at night
青灯照壁 [- - zhào bì] The green lamp sheds its pale light upon the walls.
青豆 [- dòu] petits pois; green soya bean
青豆荚 [- - jiá] haricot
青方钠岩 [- fāng nà yán] alomite
青锋过领 [- fēng guò lǐng] flourish a sword over sb.'s neck
青风内障 [- - nèi zhàng] bluish glaucoma
青风藤 [- - téng] caulis sinomenii
青蚨 [- fú] ① (传说中的虫名) a kind of insect mentioned in ancient literature ② (古代借指铜钱) copper cash
青符山石 [- - shān shí] cyrpine
青腐 [- fǔ] green-rot; blue-rot
青冈[纲] [- gāng] {植} oriental white oak ◇ ～炭 charcoal made of oriental white oak
青蛤 [- gé] clam
青工 [- gōng] young worker
青构栲 [- gōu kǎo] {植} castanopsis kawakamii
青光眼 [- guāng yǎn] {医} glaucoma ◇ ～ 杯 glaucomatous cup; ～ 盲 glaucomatous; ～ 内障 glaucomatous cataract; ～ 晕轮 glaucomatous halo
青果 [- guǒ] [方] Chinese olive; white canary tree fruit
青海 [- hǎi] Qinghai (Province)
青海湖裸鲤 [- - hú luǒ lǐ] Gymnocypris przewalskii
青汗 [- hàn] blue sweat ◇ ～ 症 cyanephidrosis; cyanhidrosis
青蒿 [- hāo] Artemisia apiacea: sweet wormwood ◇ ～ 鳖甲汤 {中药} Qinghao Biejia Tang; ～ 素 qinghaosu
青红不分，皂白莫辨 [- hóng bù fēn zào bái mò biàn] confound right and wrong; without thinking or waiting to distinguish black from white; without distinguishing blue from red or black from white
青红皂白 [- - zào bái]wheat and chaff; black and white; right and wrong; the hows and whys of a matter: 不分 ～ *make no distinction between right and wrong*
青花瓷 [- huā cí] blue and white porcelain
青黑粉红色 [- hēi fěn hóng sè] livid pink
青黑紫红色 [- - zǐ hóng sè] livid purple
青黑紫蓝色 [- - - lán sè] livid violet
青黑棕色 [- - zōng sè] livid brown
青猴 [- hóu] titi; teetee
青环海蛇 [- huán hǎi shé] chittue
青幻视 [- huàn shì] indicophose
青黄不接 [- huáng bù jiē] Green and yellow have not joined—a new crop has not yet come.; (The granary is nearly empty) but the new crop is not yet ripe.; food shortage between two harvests.; temporary shortage; The new crop is [has] not yet come in.; (It was the period of the spring shortage), when last season's crops were almost eaten up and the new ones were not yet ripe.; short of food before the new harvest; When the crop is still in the blade, the old stock is already consumed.; when the new crop is still in the blade and the old one is all consumed: 现在科技人材 ～。*There are not enough trained younger men and women ready to take over from older experts*.
青黄色盲 [- - sè máng] erythrochloropy
青灰 [- huī] graphite
青灰色 [- - sè] cinerous
青辉石 [- - shí] anthochroite; violane
青脊竹蝗 [- jǐ zhú huáng] ceracris nigricornis
青茭菜豆干 [- jiá cài dòu gān] [美] leather breeches
青椒 [- jiāo] green pepper
青脚鹬 [- jiǎo yù] greenshank
青筋 [- jīn] blue veins: 他额角上暴起了 ～。*Blue veins stood out on his temples*.
青筋直暴 [- - zhí bào] Blue veins stood out (on one's temples).; One's veins protruded (in anger).
青金石 [- - shí] lapis lazuli; persian lapis; lazurite; lasurite; aremenian stone; blue metal; lapis ◇ ～ 器皿 lapis lazuli ware
青衿 [- -] [书] student's dress in ancient times
青韭 [- jiǔ] young chives; chive seedlings
青稞 [- kē] highland barley ◇ ～ 酒 barley wine
青壳纸 [- ké zhǐ] fishpaper
青枯病 [- kū bìng] bacterial wilt
青块云母 [- kuài yún mǔ] iberite; gigantolite
青睐 [- lài] [书] favour; good graces: 获得某人的 ～ *find favour in sb.'s eyes*; *be in sb.'s good graces*
青蓝霉素 [- lán méi sù] {药} caerulomycin
青蓝石棉 [- - shí mián] rezhikite
青莲色 [- lián sè] pale purple; heliotrope
青灵 [- líng] {穴位} Qingling (H2)
青龙 [- lóng] the God in the East worshipped by the Taoists
青龙木 [- - mù] amboyna; amboina; turnipwood
青楼 [- lóu] [书] brothel
青绿 [- lǜ] dark green ◇ ～ 饲料 green forage
青绿山水 [- - shān shuǐ] traditional landscape painting characterized by the prominence of blue and green colours
青麻 [- má] piemarker
青盲 [- máng] {中医} glaucoma
青梅 [- méi] green plum; vatica astrotricha
青梅竹马 [- - zhú mǎ] a friendship formed in childhood — said of boys and girls; green plums and a bomboo horse — childhood games of riding on a bamboo stick for a horse; life of subteen youngsters; playmates in childhood; the period when small boys and girls play [grow up] together; When they were children, they played together.; They have been like brother and sister since they were small and played naughty tricks together.
青梅子 [- - zǐ] greengage
青霉 [- -] {真菌} mould; blue mould ◇ ～ 胺 penicillamine; ～ 病 penicilliosis; ～ 腐烂病 mould; ～ 抗菌素 penicillin; ～ 醛 penilloaldehyde; ～ 溶素 notalysin; ～ 噻唑基 penicilloyl; ～ 噻唑盐 penicilloate; ～ 杀菌素 clavacin; penicidin; ～ 属 Penicillium; ～ 素胺 penicillamine; ～ 酮酸 penicilloic acid; ～ 头 penicillus; ～ 烷酸 penicillanic acid; ～ 烯酸 penicillenic acid; ～ 烯酸盐 penicillenate; ～ 氧化酶 penatin; ～ 帚 penicillus
青霉酸 [- - suān] penicillic acid ◇ ～ 衍胺 penillamine
青霉素 [- - sù] {药} penicillin; penethamate: ～ 眼药水 *penicillin eye drops* ◇ ～ 超敏反应 {免疫} penicillin hypersensitivity; ～ 过敏 penicillin anaphylaxis; ～ 酶 penicillase; penicillinase; ～ 浓缩法 penicillin enrichment method; ～ 普鲁卡因 procaine penicillin; ～ 酰胺酶 penicillin amidase
青面獠牙 [- miàn liáo yá] a long-toothed man with a livid face; One's face was blue and one's teeth stuck far out.; terrifying in appearance; with a green face and ferocious fangs; with a green face and jagged teeth like a saw; (devils) with hideous blue-black faces, showing their teeth: 露出 ～ 的凶相 *reveal the ferocious features of an ogre*
青苗 [- miáo] young crops; green shoots of grains
青木香 [- mù xiāng] dutchmanspipe root; birthwor root
青泥 [- ní] blue mud ◇ ～ 石 aerinite
青年 [- nián] youth; young people: 初出茅庐的 ～ *a green youth*; *a half-baked youth*; 在 ～ 时期 *in the flower of one's age*; ～ 的活力 *youthful energy*; ～ 的娱乐 *youthful pleasures*; ～ 工作 *youth work*; ～ 时代 *one's youth*; ～ 运动 *youth movement*; ～ 中的佼佼者 *the flower of youth*; ～节 *Youth Day* (*May* 4) ◇ ～ 才俊 boy wonder; ～ 动乱 {社} youthquake; ～ 读物 adolescent literature; ～ 法 The Youth Bill; ～ 干部 youth cadre; ～ 宫 youth palace; ～ 工团主义 young syndicalism; ～ 会议 youth meeting; ～ 节日 youth festival; ～ 类风湿性关节炎 juvenile rheumatoid arthritis; ～ 联盟 youth league; ～ 论坛 youth forum; ～ 权利 youth rights; ～ 人 puber; young people; the young; youth; ～ 特点 characteristics of youth; ～ 突击队 youth shook brigade; ～ 团 Communist Youth League; ～ 文化 {社} youth culture; ～ 先进集体 young advanced collective; ～ 先进人物 young advanced person; ～ 小组 youth group; ～ 英雄 young hero; ～ 语法学派 young grammarian school; ～ 疣 juvenile wart; ～ 运动 youth movement; ～ 主义 cult of youth; ～ 组织 youth organization; ～ 作用 role of youth
青年会 [- - huì] {基督教} Young Men's Christian Association: 女 ～ *Young Women's Christian Association*
青年期 [- - qī] adolescence ◇ ～ 痤疮 adolescent acne; ～ 精神病 heboid
青鸟 [- niǎo] ① (神话中西王母的鸟) bird messenger of Fairy God-Mother ② [书] (传信的使者) messenger ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Qingniao Yun*
青鸟难通 [- - nán tōng] Even the green bird's messengers can not bring the news.
青鸟使者 [- - shǐ zhě] a green bird messenger — a messenger
青尿症 [- niào zhèng] glaucosuria
青牛 [- niú] ① (黑色的牛) black ox ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 壮 *Qingniu Zhuang*
青牛胆 [- niú dǎn] limacia sagittata ◇ ～ 根 radix tinosporae; ～ 碱 tinosporine
青女素娥 [- nǚ sù é] green maid and white beauty — frost and moon
青磐岩 [- pán yán] propylite
青皮 [- pí] pericarpium citri reticulatae viride ◇ ～ 木科 Olacaceae; ～ 竹 bambusa texlitis
青漂 [- piǎo] {纸} grass-bleached
青扦 [- qiān] {植} picea wilsonii
青钱万选 [- qián wàn xuǎn] a remarkable talent; elegant in language; like a copper coin selected out of ten thousand—beautiful writing; understanding in diction
青锵 [- qiāng] medaka; oryzias latipe

青枪鱼 [- qiāng yú] blue marlin; Makaira nigricans
青桑橙素 [- sāng chéng sù] cyanomaclurin
青色 [- sè] ching; cyan
青纱帐 [- shā zhàng] the green curtain of tall crops
青山 [- shān] green hill: ～ 绿坡 *green hills and slopes*; 留得 ～ 在，不愁没柴烧。*As long as the green hills are there, one need not worry about firewood.*
青山碧湖 [- - bì hú] the clear lake at the foot of the green mountain
青山不老，绿水长存 [- - bù lǎo lǜ shuǐ cháng cún] The blue mountains never grow old and the green waters flow on forever.
青山叠嶂 [- - dié zhàng] (On all sides) green hills roll on in undulating waves.
青山绿水 [- - lǜ shuǐ] green hills and blue waters — beautiful country scene; blue hills and green streams; green mountains and rivers
青山夕照 [- - xī zhào] The green mountains bathed in sunset glory.
青山烟雨 [- - yān yǔ] The green hills were enshrouded in mist and rain.
青少年 [- shào nián] young boys and girls; teenagers; youngsters: 出版更多对 ～ 有益的新书 *publish more new books helpful to teenagers* ◇ ～ 犯 young-offender; ～ 犯罪 youthful [young] offender; juvenile delinquency; ～ 感化院 borstal; ～ 教育 adolescent education; ～ 身心病态治疗专家 ephebiatrist; ～ 心理学 juvenile psychology
青少年科医生 [- - - kē yī shēng] juvenician
青石 [- shí] bluestone ◇ ～ 法 bluestoning; ～ 棉 griqualandite; crocidolite; ～ 染匠 bluestoner
青史 [- shǐ] ①（史书）annals of history: 永垂 ～ *go down in the annals of history* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 杰 *Qingshi Jie*
青史留名[流芳] [- - liú míng] have a niche in history; be crowned with eternal glory; go down in history; History (will) hand down one's name.; leave one's name to posterity
青水鸡 [- shuǐ jī] Porphyrula
青丝 [- sī] [书] black hair (of a woman or girl)
青饲料 [- sì liào] [澳] greenfeed; soiling food; succulence; green fodder ◇ ～ 收割机 ensilage harvester; ～ 抛送机 green-crop catapult; ～ 作物 green crop
青饲作物切碎机 [- - zuò wù qiē suì jī] crop chopper
青松 [- sōng] pine: ～ 翠柏 *green pines and blue cypress*
青松傲雪 [- - ào xuě] The evergreen pine stands straight and unbending in high wind and heavy snow.
青松翠竹 [- - cuì zhú] green pines and verdant bamboos; green pines and bamboos of tender green; tall pines of a dark bluish green contrasting with the light halcyon green of bamboo
青松古刹 [- - gǔ chà] green pines and the ancient temple
青蒜 [- suàn] garlic sprouts
青锁龙 [- suǒ lóng] jade plant
青苔 [- tái] moss
青檀 [- tán] 〈植〉 wingceltis ◇ ～ 朴（树）celtis sinensis
青藤 [- téng] sinomenium acutum ◇ ～ 定 acutumidine; ～ 碱 cucoline; kukoline; sinomenine; diversine; ～ 明 acutumine
青天 [- tiān] ①（蓝天）blue sky ②[旧]（清官）a just judge; an upright magistrate
青天白日 [- - bái rì] fine day; blue sky and bright sun; (in) broad daylight
青天霹雳 [- - pī lì] (like) a bolt from the blue; an unexpected and sudden change; as a thunderbolt from the unclouded sky; a thunder clap from a blue sky; sudden and unexpected
青铜 [- tóng] bronze ◇ ～ 导线 bronze conductor; ～ 短剑 bronze dagger; ～ 焊料 spelter bronze; ～ 合金 bell metal; ～ 匠 bronzer; bronzesmith; ～ 臼 cohorn; ～ 坯块 bronze compact; ～ 器 bronze ware; ～ 杀菌素 chalcidin; ～ 时代 Age of Copper; the Bronze Age; ～ 时代文化 culture of Bronze Age; ～ 燧发枪 brown bess; ～ 文化 Bronze culture; ～ 线 bronze wire; ～ 凿 palstave; palstaff; ～ 泽色 bronzesheen; ～ 轴承合金 Volvit
青铜基滑动轴承 [- - jī huá dòng zhóu chéng] bronze-backed metal bearing
青铜器时代 [- - qì shí dài] the Bronze Age
青蛙 [- wā] frog; common pond frog ◇ ～ 孔雀石 demidovite; demidoffite
青瓦 [- wǎ] grey tile
青豌豆联合收获机 [- wān dòu lián hé shōu huò jī] green peas combine
青虾 [- xiā] freshwater shrimp
青鲜素 [- xiān sù] maleic hydrazide
青葙 [- xiāng] 〈植〉 feather cockscomb ◇ ～ 子 〈中药〉 the seed of feather cockscomb
青香茅 [- - máo] kachi grass; Andropogon Schoenanthus
青香薷 [- - rú] 〈中药〉 Chinese mosla
青鞋布袜 [- xié bù wà] wearing black shoes and cloth stockings; the life of a hermit
青蟹肌醇 [- xiè jī chún] scyllitol
青蟹肌糖 [- - - táng] scylloinosose
青鳕 [- xuě] pollock; pollack
青眼 [- yǎn] favour; good graces: ～ 相视 *view with a friendly eye*
青杨 [- yáng] Cathay poplar
青阳 [- -] ①[书]（春天）spring ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 精 *Qingyang Jing*
青瑶 [- yáo] 〈动〉 masked civet; gem-faced civet
青叶胆 [- yè dǎn] swertia mileensis
青衣 [- yī] ①（黑色的衣服）black cloth ②（古代指婢女）maid ③（戏曲中旦角的一种）female role
青衣小帽 [- - xiǎo mào] dress in plain clothes and a small cap
青刈饲料 [- yì sì liào] soilage
青刈用牧场 [- - yòng mù chǎng] zero pasture
青蝇 [- yíng] greenbottle (fly) ◇ ～ 蕈脲 muscazone
青蝇吊客 [- - diào kè] Nobody else (but a few flies) attended somebody's funeral.; a lone person who has not had a single friend during his [her] lifetime; Only the greenbottle [fly] pays a condolence call.
青鼬 [- yòu] weasel
青榆烯 [- yú xī] lacinilene
青鱼 [- -] black carp ◇ ～ 胆 swertia mileensis; ～ 渔帆船 buss
青玉 [- yù] gray jade; sapphire ◇ ～ 色 sapphirine; sapphirinus
青云 [- yún] high official position
青云之志 [- - zhī zhì] have high ambitions [lofty aims]; the ambition of soaring to blue sky
青云直上 [- - zhí shàng] float upon the clouds; be promoted quickly in an official career; be promoted to higher and higher posts; come up in the world; get rapid promotion or a series of successes; have a meteoric rise; hit the highest (literary) honours; rapid advancement; rapidly to go up in the world; rapid promotion of one's position; rise to fame swiftly
青藏高压 [- zàng gāo yā] Qinhai-Tibet high atmospheric pressure
青藏高原 [- - - yuán] Qinghai-Tibet Plateau
青枝骨折 [- zhī gǔ zhé] greendstick fracture
青枝绿色 [- - lǜ sè] verdure
青肿处 [- zhǒng chù] sore
青州从事 [- zhōu cóng shì] good wine; fine wine; topgrade spirit
青贮 [- zhù] 〈农〉 ensiling ◇ ～ 法 ensiling; ～ 过程 ensilage; ～ 窖 horizontal silo; ～ 料 ensilage; silage; ～ 能力 ensilability; ～ 饲料 silage; ～ 作物 silo crop; silage crop
青贮塔抓斗 [- - tǎ zhuā dǒu] silo grab
青砖 [- zhuān] black brick
青紫 [- zǐ] cyanoze; cyanoderma; cyanochroia; livor (*pl.* livores); 〈生〉 cyanosis ◇ ～ 斑 pelidnoma; pelioma: ～ 霉素 lividomycin; ～ 症 cyanosis

轻(輕) [ㄑㄧㄥ] [qīng] Ⅰ 形 ①（重量小；比重小）light: 身 ～ 如燕 *light as a swallow*; 油比水 ～。*Oil is lighter than water.* 这箱子 ～得出人意外。*The suitcase is surprisingly light.* ②（数量少；程度浅）small in number, degree, etc.: 年纪很 ～ *be very young*; 伤得不 ～ *be seriously wounded*; 他的病很 ～。*His illness is not at all serious.* ③（不重要）not important: 责任 ～ *carry a light responsibility*; 关系不 ～ *have an important bearing on* ④（轻松）light; relaxed: ～ 音乐 *light music* Ⅱ 副 ①（用力不大、不猛）gently; softly; lightly: ～ 拿 ～ 放 *handle with care*; *handle gently*; 病人睡着了，～ 点儿！*Be quiet! The patient is asleep.* 树枝在风中 ～ ～ 摇动。*Branches sway gently in the wind.* ②（轻率）rashly: ～ 信 *readily believe* Ⅲ 动（轻视）belittle; make light of: 掉以 ～ 心 *take sth. lightly*; 文人相 ～。*Scholars tend to scorn each other.*
轻按摩 [- àn mó] frolement
轻磅纸 [- bàng zhǐ] lightweight paper; featherweight paper
轻吡啶碱 [- bǐ dìng jiǎn] light pyridine base
轻便 [- biàn] light; portable; handy: 一双 ～ 鞋 *a pair of light shoes* ◇ ～ 鞍马 hack; ～ 刨床 planing machine; ～（消防）泵 handybilly; ～ 臂式输送机 portable boom conveyor; ～ 敞口炉 chauffer; ～ 敞式两轮马车 dennet; ～ 车辆 roadster; ～ 船梯 monkey ladder; ～ 大衣 balmacaan; ～ 点焊机 portable spot welder; ～ 电动钻牙机 protable electric dental engine; ～ 电视摄像机 portable camera; ～ 电影放映车 portable movie projecting truck; ～ 电钻机 portable electrical drilling machine; ～ 动力设备 lightweight power unit; ～ 段梯 trap; ～ 顿钻机 spudder; ～ 盾牌 targe; ～ 二轮马车 tonga; ～ 帆船 handy sailing-boat; ～ 房屋 tabernacle; ～ 放映机 portable projector; ～ 服装 sporty; light clothing; ～ 高温计 portable pyrometer;（码头）～ 轨道 apron track; ～ 回照器〈地测〉 portelumiére; ～ 机车 dinkey locomotive; ～ 井架 mast; ～ 锯 portable saw; ～ 可通话式终端 portable audio terminal; ～ 冷却器 portable cooling unit; ～ 留声机 beach phonograph; ～ 旅行车 estate car; ～ 旅行袋 overnight bag; ～ 落地吊车 canton crane; portable floor crane; ～ 马车 buggy（一匹马拉的）; ～ 摩托车 trail bike; ～ 女靴 bottine; ～ 起重机 portable crane; ～ 气瓶 walk-around bottle; ～ 汽车 light car; ～ 三脚架 portable tripod; ～ 摄影机 field camera; ～ 伸缩臂式起重机 portable telescopic crane; ～ 示波器 pocketscope; ～ 手力铆接机 hand portable riveter; ～ 双轮车式浇包 sulky ladle; ～ 双轮马车 tilbury; ～ 双轮马车夫 tongawalla; ～ 睡袋 mummy bag; ～ 镗床 portable boring machine; ～ 铁道〈土〉 light railway; field railway（临时的）; ～ 铁索路 wire tramway; ～ 弯轨机 portable rail bending machine; ～ 万能钻床 portable universal drilling machine; ～ 小汽车 runabout; ～ 小支架 taboret; tabouret; ～ 鞋 turn shoe; turned shoe; ～ 信号灯 aldis lamp; ～ 悬臂起重机 portable cantilever floor crane; ～ 悬脚手架 gondola; ～ 婴孩车 go-cart; sulky; ～ 越野汽车 bantam car; ～ 折凳 campstool; ～ 诊察台 portable examining table; ～ 诊断 X 线机 portable diagnostic X-ray unit; ～ 支架 mast; ～ 中星仪 portable transit; ～ 钟 portable clock; ～ 转臂吊机 portable derrick crane; ～ 转臂起重机 portable slewing crane; ～ 转撤器 portable switch; ～ 钻孔攻丝机 portable drilling and tapping machine; ～ 自行车 portable bicycle; ～ 子午环 portable meridian circle; ～ 座椅 slide-over seat
轻便筛分成套设备 [- - shāi fēn chéng tào shè bèi] portable screening plant
轻便式 [- - shì] portable-type; light type ◇ ～ 喷粉器 portable duster: ～ 扇风机 portable blower
轻便型电影摄影机 [- - xíng diàn yǐng shè yǐng jī] portable cinecamera
轻便型浮阀塔盘 [- - - fú fá tǎ pán] Flexitray
轻便型激光器 [- - - jī guāng qì] lightweight laser
轻病 [- bìng] hypopathia
轻波 [- bō] 〈船〉 light sea
轻波美比重计 [- - měi bǐ zhòng jì] light Baumé hydrometer
轻波美度 [- - - dù] light Baumé degree
轻薄 [- bó] given to philandering; frivolous: ～ 少年 *a lighthearted youth*; *a coxcomb*; 举止 ～ *frivolous behaviour*; *philandering act* ◇ ～ 哔叽织物 sergette; ～ 大衣 top coat; ～ 棉丝交织绸 Alencon; ～ 细针距针织物 tricolette; ～ 织物 petit [法]
轻财重义 [- cái zhòng yì] make light of wealth and love to be righteous; prize righteousness and benevolence above wealth; regard money lightly and be enthusiastic over a public cause
轻操作 [- cāo zuò] light work
轻柴油 [- chái yóu] light diesel oil
轻掺杂籽晶 [- chān zá zǐ jīng] lightly dropped seed
轻车简从 [- chē jiǎn cóng] travel with light luggage and few attendants; arrive without pomp
轻车熟路 [- - shú lù] (drive in) a light carriage on a familiar road; a light cart and a familiar road — to make easy progress from experience; as facile as traveling along a familiar road in a light carriage; (do) sth. one knows well and can manage with ease
轻称词 [- chēng cí] 〈语〉 pejorative
轻触 [- chù] tickle ◇ ～ 辊式涂敷 kiss-roll coating
轻粗柴油 [- cū chái yóu] light gas oil
轻打 [- dǎ] tip-tap ◇ ～ 配合 wringing fit
轻淡 [- dàn] mild; thin; light
轻挡 [- dǎng] brush block
轻低四轮马车 [- dī sì lún mǎ chē] [美] rockaway

轻敌 [- dí] take the enemy lightly; underestimate the enemy: ～ 思想 *tendency to take the enemy lightly*
轻点表面者 [- diǎn biǎo miàn zhě] dapper
轻电子 [- diàn zǐ] 〈半〉 light electron
轻吊 [- diào] dink spike; soft spike
轻动接点 [- dòng jiē diǎn] fly contact
轻动配合 [- - pèi hé] free-running fit
轻冻 [- -] 〈气〉 light freeze
轻度 [- dù] mild ◇ ～ 包茎 paraphimosis; spanish collar; ～ 出血 hyporrhea; ～ 爆震 pinging; pinking; ～ 催眠 hypohypnosis; ～ 低能 moron; ～ 肺结核 minimal tuberculosis; ～ 感染 〈医〉 low-grade infection; ～ 精神失常 hypolepsiomania; ～ 精神障碍 paraphora; ～ 巨大发育 hypogigantosoma; ～ 恐怖 parapholbia; ～ 睑下垂 semiptosis; ～ 裂化 mild cracking; ～ 前屈 antecurvature; ～ 妊娠毒血症 mild toxemia of pregnancy; ～ 失效 nonserious failure; ～ 失真 low distortion; ～ 收敛 hypostypsis; ～ 衰弱 hypasthnia; ～ 睡眠 hypohypnosis; ～ 童样痴呆 hypomoria; ～ 弯曲 hettocyrtosis; ～ 氧化 mild oxidation; ～ 智力落后 mild mental retardation
轻而易举 [- ér yì jǔ] be an easy job to...; as easy as ABC; can be done in a slipshod way; can be easily done; come easy [natural] to one; easy to accomplish; easy to undertake [handle]; in a breeze; in one's stride; with the greatest of ease: 这不是 ～ 的事。*This is no easy job. 不要以为 ～ 就能成功。Don't think you can succeed without making an effort.*
轻帆布帆 [- fān bù fān] light sails
轻纺产品 [- fǎng chǎn pǐn] textiles and other light industrial goods
轻放 [- fàng] put down gently: 小心 ～! *Handle with care!*
轻粉 [- fěn] calomel; mercurous chloride
轻风 [- fēng] 〈气〉 breeze; light breeze (二级风); light air (一级风)
轻风拂面 [- - fú miàn] The gentle breeze brushes against one's face.
轻讽 [- fěng] touch; mock
轻拂 [- fú] flick
轻浮 [- -] frivolous; flippant; flighty; light: ～ 的举动 *frivolous behaviour*; ～ 的态度 *frivolous manner*; ～ 的行为 *light conduct*; 举止 ～ *behave frivolously*; 一个 ～ 而无头脑的女人 *a frivolous empty-hearted woman*
轻抚法 [- fǔ fǎ] effleurage
轻辅音 [- - yīn] 〈语〉 voiceless consonant
轻负荷 [- fù hè] light load ◇ ～ 区 light loading district; ～ 时 light hours; slack hour
轻负载 [- - zài] light load; light loading ◇ ～ 补偿 light load compensation; ～ 断续试验 light intermittent test; ～ 调节 light load adjustment
轻盖 [- gài] froth
轻感染 [- gǎn rǎn] subinfection
轻钢搁架 [- gāng gē jià] bar joist
轻钢盔 [- - kuī] basnet; basinet
轻歌剧 [- gē jù] light opera
轻歌曼舞 [- - màn wǔ] sing merrily and dance gracefully; elegant songs and refined dancing; sing light songs and dance with rhythmic beauty; soft music and graceful dances; sweet singing and graceful dancing
轻割 [- -] scotch
轻革 [- gé] light leather
轻工兵 [- gōng bīng] pioneer
轻工市场 [- - shì chǎng] market for manufactured goods turned out by light industry
轻工业 [- - yè] light industry ◇ ～ 机械 light industry machinery; ～ 品 light industrial products
轻工用漆 [- - yòng qī] light industrial paint
轻汞膏 [- gǒng gāo] arquerite
轻(假)拱 [- -] blank arch
轻骨构架[造] [- gǔ gòu jià] balloon framing
轻骨料 [- - liào] lightweight aggregate
轻谷物 [- - wù] light grain
轻灌 [- guàn] light irrigation
轻光整冷轧 [- guāng zhěng lěng zhá] under- skin-pass
轻轨 [- guǐ] light rail; light railway ◇ ～ 火车 light rail train
轻航空器 [- háng kōng qì] aerostat; aerostatics ◇ ～ 驾驶员 aeronaut
轻核 [- hé] 〈物〉 light nucleus; light nuclei
轻合金 [- - jīn] light alloy; light metal alloy ◇ ～ 车体 light-alloy car body; ～ 冶金学 light- alloy metallurgy; ～ 装甲 light-alloy armor
轻荷间歇试验 [- hè jiàn xiē shì yàn] light intermittent test
轻滑配合 [- huá pèi hé] easy slide fit
轻昏迷 [- hūn mí] semisopor; semisomnus; semicoma
轻混凝土 [- hùn níng tǔ] lightweight concrete
轻活 [- huó] light work; soft job: 干 ～ *do light work*
轻火石玻璃 [- huǒ shí bō li] light flint
轻霍乱 [- huò luàn] cholerine
轻击 [- jī] touch ◇ ～ 锤 tapper
轻击修光 [- - xiū guāng] rapping
轻机枪 [- - qiāng] light machine gun ◇ ～ 风 brenner [英]
轻剂 [- jì] light diaphoretic prescription
轻加感 [- jiā gǎn] light loading
轻甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] spardeck ◇ ～ 船 spardecker
轻驾车赛马 [- jià chē sài mǎ] harness racing
轻剪绒头 [- jiǎn róng tóu] tip-shearing
轻贱 [- jiàn] ① (下贱) mean and worthless ② (看不起; 小看) belittle
轻剑运动 [- - yùn dòng] foil fencing
轻(性)僵住症 [- jiāng zhù zhèng] hypocatalepsis
轻交通量 [- jiāo tōng liàng] light traffic
轻捷 [- jié] spry and light; nimble: ～ 的脚步 *brisk steps*; ～ 如飞 *feather-footed*; *feather-heeled* ◇ ～ 骨架 balloon frame; framing; ～ 型构架 balloon framing
轻介子 [- jiè zǐ] light meson
轻金属 [- jīn shǔ] light metal ◇ ～ 钩竿 slingding; ～ 合金 light metal alloy; ～ 结构 light metal structure; ～ 冶金 light-weight metal metallurgy
轻精神病 [- jīng shén bìng] meroergasia
轻举轻放 [- jǔ qīng fàng] Handle gently!
轻举妄动 [- - wàng dòng] act rashly and blindly; a leap in the dark; a rash and unconsidered action; behave lightly; do sth. without careful thought; handle lightly and act blindly; impetuosity; make a move without the most careful thought; rush headlong and treat with unconcern; take reckless [rash] actions: 不可 ～ *make no move without careful thought*
轻聚油 [- jù yóu] exanol
轻咳 [- ké] tussicula; mild cough
轻可去实 [- kě qù shí] expelling the excess with mild diaphoretic
轻空穴 [- kōng xué] light hole
轻口薄舌 [- kǒu bó shé] like to say nasty things about people; flippant
轻扣 [- kòu] dink spike; soft spike
轻叩 [- -] tapping ◇ ～ 法 tapping; ～ 诊 light percussion
轻夸克 [- kuā kè] leptoquark
轻快 [- kuài] ① (不费力) light-footed; brisk; spry: 迈着 ～ 的步子 *walk at a brisk pace* [*a smart pace*]; ～ 的散步 *a brisk walk*; 他走路 ～。*He is a brisk walker.* 这辆车骑起来很 ～。*The bicycle runs sweetly.* ② (轻松愉快) relaxed; lively: ～ 的曲调 *lively tune*; 他举止活泼 ～。*He has a breezy manner.* ◇ ～ 艇队 a mosquito fleet; ～ 赛艇 single; ～ 外形 airy appearance; ～ 小艇 gig; ～ 翼鸭 merrywing
轻狂 [- kuáng] extremely frivolous: ～ 的举动 *extremely frivolous behavior*
轻盔 [- kuī] sallet; salade
轻浪 [- làng] slight sea
轻冷拔 [- lěng bá] 〈冶〉 light-drawn
轻(精)冷轧 [- - zhá] pinch pass
轻离子 [- lí zǐ] light ion ◇ ～ 组合 〈气〉 small-ion combination
轻沥青 [- lì qīng] 〈地质〉 alyphite
轻力 [- -] levity
轻链 [- liàn] light chain
轻量 [- liàng] light weight ◇ ～ 电缆 light weight cable; ～ 封装 〈半〉 lightweight package; ～ 货品 light cargo; ～ 级 〈体〉 lightweight; ～ 型钢 light gauge steel; ～ 运输船 light- weight shipment
轻裂变碎片 [- liè biàn suì piàn] light (fission) fragment
轻硫(砷银矿) [- liú] trechmannite
轻馏分 [- - fèn] light ends ◇ ～ 挥发性 front- end volatility; ～ 馏出装置 reducing unit
轻馏伤 [- - shāng] 〈油〉 light ends; cut-back product
轻罗绸 [- luó chóu] zephyr cloth
轻麻风 [- má fēng] paraleprosis; palalepresy
轻马掌 [- mǎ zhǎng] racing plate
轻慢 [- màn] treat sb. without proper respect; slight: ～ 客人 *treat a guest with impropriety*; ～ 地谈论某人 *take a person's name in vain*
轻慢海盗 [- - hǎi dào] Opportunity makes the thief.
轻酶解肌球蛋白 [- méi jiě jī qiú dàn bái] light meromyosin
轻描淡写 [- miáo dàn xiě] touch on lightly; adumbrate; a light sketch and simple writing; be said as if by the way; describe with a delicate touch; dismiss lightly; have a light touch; make light of; mention casually; mild comments; no exaggeration; play down; touch on the matter lightly
轻蔑 [- miè] scornful; disdainful; contemptuous; despising; cock [cut; make] snooks [a snook] at: ～ 的言词 *contemptuous remarks*; ～ 的眼光 *a disdainful look*; ～ 地一笑 *smile in a scornful way*; *A contemptuous smile crosses one's face.*
轻木 [- mù] cork wood; balsa wood; orchroma lagopus
轻粘土 [- nián tǔ] light clay
轻诺寡信 [- nuò guǎ xìn] make promises easily but seldom keep them; One who promises too lightly is seldom able to live up to his words.; the lightest promise and slightest faith; To promise too lightly is seldom able to live up to the words.; Too ready compliance is not to be trusted.
轻炮兵 [- pào bīng] light artillery
轻泡货(品) [- - huò] 〈交〉 light cargo; light-puffy cargo
轻碰 [- pèng] flip
轻偏瘫 [- piān tān] hemiparesis
轻飘 [- piāo] light; buoyant: ～ 的柳絮 *feathery willow catkin*
轻飘飘 [- - piāo] light; buoyant; light as a feather: 垂柳 ～ 地摆动。*The branches of the drooping willows were swaying lightly.* 她高兴地走着, 脚底下 ～的。*She tripped along joyfully as if treading on air.*
轻迫配合 [- pò pèi hé] light keying fit; wringing fit
轻骑 [- qí] motorbike; moped: 驾驶 ～ *mopedal*; 使用 ～ 的人 *mopedalist* ◇ ～ 热 moped mania
轻骑兵 [- - bīng] light cavalry
轻器械 [- qì xiè] hand apparatus
轻气炮[枪] [- - pào] light-gas gun
轻潜呼吸器 [- qián hū xī qì] scuba
轻敲[拍] [- qiāo] touch; dab ◇ ～ 锤 rapper
轻巧 [- qiǎo] ① (灵巧; 轻便) light and handy: ～ 的建筑物 *a light building*; 这小车真 ～。*This car is really light.* ② (操作轻松灵巧) deft; dexterous: 他操纵机器动作非常 ～。*He operates the machine dexterously.* ③ (简单容易) easy; simple: 说起来 ～, 做起来难。*Easier said than done.*; *It's easy to talk, but difficult to put into practice.*
轻轻 [- qīng] lightly; gently; softly: ～ 地放下 *put down gently*; ～ 地说 *speak softly*; *speak in a soft voice*; ～ 地走 *walk with light steps*
轻清疏解 [- - shū jiě] expel the evil factor with drugs of mild action
轻氢 [- -] light hydrogen
轻裘肥马 [- qiú féi mǎ] soft [light] fur and well-fed horses — luxurious living
轻裘缓带 [- - huǎn dài] soft fur and loose girdles — soft living; leisurely and comfortable in bearing
轻取 [- qǔ] beat easily; gain an easy victory; carry off [away] easily; win hands down: ～ 第一局 *win the first game easily*; 他在比赛中 ～ 冠军。*He carried off champion easily in the competition.*
轻燃料 [- rán liào] low-gravity fuel
轻热 [- rè] slight fever
轻柔 [- róu] soft; gentle: ～ 的风 *a gentle wind*; ～ 的声音 *a gentle voice*; ～ 的枝条 *pliable twigs*
轻如飞絮 [- rú fēi xù] as light as thistledown
轻如飞燕 [- - - yàn] light as a swallow on the wing
轻如鸿毛 [- - hóng máo] be as light as a feather [thistledown
轻如行云 [- - xíng yún] be (as) light as a cloud
轻入流 [- rù liú] 〈水文〉 hypopycnal inflow
轻入重地 [- - zhòng dì] rashly to place oneself in sb.'s power
轻软手感 [- ruǎn shǒu gǎn] clothy feel
轻纱 [- shā] fine gauze
轻伤 [- shāng] slight wound; minor wound; flesh wound ◇ ～ 员 ambulant patient; ambulant case; walking wounded
轻伤不下火线 [- - bú xià huǒ xiàn] not to leave the front line on account of minor wounds
轻商 [- -] look down upon engaging in business ◇ ～ 思想 predudice against commerce trade; prejudices against commerce
轻烧 [- shāo] light roasting ◇ ～ 镁石 light-burned magnesia; ～ 耐火制品 light-burned refractory ware
轻蛇毒 [- shé dú] paravenin
轻声 [- shēng] ① (说话温柔, 温和) in a soft

voice; softly: ～ 低语 *speak softly; whisper*; ～ 轻气 *in a soft tone* ②〈语〉(汉语有些字音很轻很短) light tone, unstressed syllable pronounced without its original pitch in Chinese pronunciation ◇ ～ 调谐器 whisper tuner

轻生 [- -] make light of one's life — commit suicide

轻石 [- shí] pumice (stone) ◇ ～ 油 ligroin

轻事重报 [- shì zhòng bào] exaggerate the importance of something in a report; make strong reports about trifles; represent a light matter as a grave one

轻视 [- -] despise; look down on; set sth. at naught; set down; set little [light] by underestimate; make light of; take things lightly: ～ 困难 *scorn difficulties*; ～ 某人 *look down upon sb.*; ～ 体力劳动 *look down on manual work*; ～ 知识 *belittle knowledge*; *contempt for knowledge*; ～ 专业 *contempt for specialized studies*; 觉得受人 ～ *feel oneself slighted*; 这是不可以 ～ 的。*It is not to be sneezed at.* 不要 ～ 理论的作用。*Don't underestimate the role of theory.* 他 ～ 所有的社会习俗。*He sets at naught every convention of society.* 对于长辈的规劝，我们不应 ～。*We should not set light by the advice of our seniors.*

轻视傲慢 [- - ào màn] contempt and pride; despise and be haughty

轻收敛剂 [- shōu liǎn jì] subastringent

轻手轻脚 [- shǒu qīng jiǎo] (move) cautiously without any noise; softly; gently: ～ 地走动 *move about softly*

轻舒猿臂 [- shū yuán bì] shoot up one's powerful arm; with a dexterous turn of the arm

轻舒猿臂,款扭狼腰 [- - - - kuǎn niǔ láng yāo] send out one's arms swift as an ape's and twist one's back with wolflike strength

轻鼠疫 [- shǔ yì] parapetis; pestis minor

轻率 [- shuài] rash; hasty; indiscreet: ～ 从事 *act rashly*; *do sth. rash*; *make light of a task*; ～ 的决定 *hasty decision*; ～ 的态度 *reckless attitude*; 作了 ～ 的许诺 *make a rash promise*; ～ 的言词 *hasty words*; ～ 的意见 *light opinions*; ～ 下结论 *rush to a conclusion*; 她的态度是 ～ 的。*Her attitude was reckless.*

轻率易变 [- - yì biàn] rash [indiscreet] and changeable

轻率燥急 [- - zào jí] careless and quick-tempered

轻霜 [- shuāng] 〈水文〉light frost

轻水 [- shuǐ] 〈核〉light water ◇ ～ 反应堆 light-water reactor (LWR); ～ 冷却剂 light water coolant; ～ 慢化剂 light water moderator; ～ 慢化中能核反应堆 medium-energy lightwater-moderated nuclear reactor

轻松 [- sōng] light; relaxed: ～ 的音乐 *gay melodies*; *sweet music*; ～ 的工作 *light work*; *soft job*; *cushy job*; ～ 地打败了对手 *beat one's opponent with ease*; ～ 文学 *light literature*; ～ 愉快 *easy and pleasant*; *happy and relaxed*; *be light of heart*; *like a cork*; *with a light heart*; 感到 ～ *feel relief* [*relaxed*]; 使人人 ～ 愉快 *make everyone at the ease*; ～ 愉快的事 *a piece of cake*

轻松自如 [- - zì rú] free and relaxed

轻松自在 [- - - zài] happy and unrestrained; comfortable

轻松香油 [- - xiāng yóu] pinoline

轻瘫 [- tān] 〈医〉paresis ◇ ～ 者 paretic

轻弹 [- tán] flick

轻体碳酸钙 [- tǐ tàn suān gài] 〈涂〉precipitated calcium carbonate

轻天花 [- tiān huā] alastrim; varioloid

轻佻 [- tiāo] frivolous; skittish; coquettish; giddy: ～ 的女子 *coquettish woman*; 举止 ～ *skittish behavior*

轻佻浮躁 [- - fú zào] unstable and fickle-minded

轻佻儇薄 [- - xuān bó] light and fragile

轻贴角焊 [- tiē jiǎo hàn] light fillet weld

轻同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] light isotope

轻痛 [- tòng] hypodynia

轻推 [- tuī] touch ◇ ～ 配合 easy push fit

轻微 [- wēi] light; slight; trifling; to a small extent: ～ 的惩罚 *a light punishment*; ～ 的发作 *a slight attack*; ～ 的风 *a light wind*; ～ 的伤风 *a slight cold*; ～ 伤亡 *light casualties*; ～ 的损失 *a trifling* [*light*] *loss*; ～ 的头痛 *a slight headache*; ～ 的效力 *a remote effect* ◇ ～ 变色 light discolouration; ～ 地震学 brontides; ～ 搅动 mild agitation; ～ 罪行 minor offence

轻文重武 [- wén zhòng wǔ] emphasize military training at the expense of the humanities

轻污染带 [- wū rǎn dài] zone of mild pollution

轻武器 [- wǔ qì] light arms; light weapon; small arms

轻侮 [- -] scorn

轻雾 [- wù] mist; light fog; drow: 一层 ～ *a film of mist*

轻雾凇 [- - sōng] soft rime

轻稀土 [- xī tǔ] light rare earth

轻稀有金属 [- - yǒu jīn shǔ] light rare metal ◇ ～ 合金 less common light metal

轻喜剧 [- xǐ jù] light comedy

轻贤慢士 [- xián màn shì] value lightly wise men and be arrogant toward one's officers; despise worthies

轻闲 [- -] at leisure

轻泻 [- xiè] hypocatharsis ◇ ～ 剂 aperient; laxative

轻信 [- xìn] be credulous; take for granted; believe easily; readily place trust in; readily believe: ～ 谣言 *listen indiscriminately to rumors*; *give credence to rumors*; 利用某人的 ～ *practise upon one's credulity*; 过分 ～ *over credulous*

轻信易惑 [- - yì huò] It is likely to be perplexed if one believes a thing easily.

轻型 [- xíng] light-duty; light-weight; light ◇ ～ 爆破 light shot; ～ 插板 sheeters; ～ 敞开头盔 casquetel; ～ 敞篷马车 go-cart; ～ 敞篷汽车 voiture; ～ 车床 light lathe; light-duty lathe; ～ 车辆 light vehicle; ～ 船 wherry; ～ 带棚马车 fly; ～ 单座旋翼机 rotorcycle; ～ 二轮车 road cart; ～ 发动机 light duty engine; ～ 帆布篷车 canvased light van; ～ 方格 light-panel; ～ 飞机 lightplane; light aircraft; ～ 覆土耙 brush harrow; ～ 钢结构 light section steel structure; ～ 钢轨 light rail; ～ 工字钢 lightweight I-beam; ～ 轨道 railway; ～ 轨道车 light section car; ～ 航空母舰 light aircraft carrier; ～ 轰炸机 light bomber; ～ 护卫舰 corvette; ～ 活动修理车 light mobile machine shop; ～ 机械 light-duty machinery; ～ 驾车马 light driving horse; ～ 检查车 light inspection car; ～ 剪切机作业线 light shear line; ～ 角钢 light weight angle steel; ～ 结构 light-type structure; ～ 卡车 pick-up truck; ～ 快速坦克 light fast tank; ～ 肋片 lightening rib; ～ 链球菌 streptococcus mitis; ～ 临时支架 false set; ～ 榴弹炮〈军〉light howitzer; ～ 轮式拖拉机 light wheel tractor; ～ 马车 voiture; ～ 摩托 trailbike; ～ 摩托艇 runabout; ～ 炮 light artillery; ～ 平底艇 pram; praam; ～ 平地机 lightweight grader; ～ 气腿风动凿岩机 autostoper; ～ 汽车 light-duty vehicle ～ 汽车赛 sports-car racing; ～ 牵引车 mule; ～ 桥台 light-weight abutment; ～ 摄像机 lightweight camera; ～ 师 light division; ～ 水下勘探装置 aqualung; ～ 碎料板 low-density wood chipboard; ～ 坦克 light tank; ～ 铁路 light railway; ～ 围网 semi-purse net; ～ 钢 lightweight section; ～ 巡洋舰 light cruiser; ～ 越野汽车 puddle jumper; ～ 运货升降机 dumbwaiter; ～ 运转状态 mild-duty operating condition; ～ 载重汽车 light truck; ～ (手提式)凿岩机 jackhammer; buzzer; ～ 侦察通讯联络机 grasshopper; ～ 直升飞机 hoppicopter; ～ 主轴 plain spindle; ～ 柱〈土〉light column; ～ 铸件 light casting; ～ 装载机 low loader; ～ 钻架 jackleg

轻性聋 [- xìng lóng] baryacusia

轻性抑郁症 [- - yì yù zhèng] hypodepression

轻性躁狂 [- - zào kuáng] hypomania

轻修剪 [- xiū jiǎn] light pruning

轻熏大麻哈鱼 [- xūn dà má hā yú] [美] lox

轻熏鲑 [- - guī] [美] locks

轻熏去骨鲱鱼片 [- - qù gǔ fēi yú piàn] [荷] brado

轻压配合 [- yā pèi hé] lightpressure fit; light force fit; push fitlight-press

轻压印刷 [- - yìn shuā] kiss impression

轻亚粘土 [- yà nián tǔ] light loam

轻氩 [- -] protium

轻腌鱼 [- yān yú] fazeeq; fessikh

轻言细语 [- yán xì yǔ] speak in a mild tone; say sth. under one's breath; talk in a soft voice

轻言招怨 [- - zhāo yuàn] cause hatred by reckless words

轻飏 [- yáng] flutter; stream

轻野炮 [- yě pào] galloper

轻液提升 [- yè tí shēng] light liquid hoisting

轻易 [- yì] ①(简单；容易) easily; readily: ～ 获胜 *win in a walk*; 他 ～ 地当选了。*He won the election hands down.* 这些资料不是 ～ 能得到的。*These data are not readily available.* ②(随随便便) lightly; rashly: ～ 地下结论 *draw hasty conclusions*

轻易丢弃 [- - diū qì] fribble away

轻易取胜 [- - qǔ shèng] walk away [off] with; a field day; home free; win hands down; win in a walk [breeze]: 这一场你会 ～ 吗? *Are you home free in the game?* 对方队很弱，我们 ～。*The other team was helpless and we had a real field day.*

轻易之举 [- - zhī jǔ] a light and easy undertaking

轻音乐 [- yīn yuè] light music; live music

轻盈 [- yíng] slim and graceful; lithe; lissom: ～ 的微笑 *a gentle smile*; ～ 优美 *light and graceful*; 动作 ～ *lissom movements*; *quick and graceful movements*; 体态 ～ *with a slim and graceful figure*; 笑语 ～ *talk and laugh merrily and lightheartedly*

轻影 [- yǐng] tinge

轻忧郁症 [- yōu yù zhèng] hypomelancholia

轻油 [- yóu] tops; light oil; naphtha ◇ ～ 动车 speeder; ～ 回收 recovery of light oil; ～ 脑 stearopten; ～ 乳剂 Albolineum (杀虫剂)

轻有色金属 [- yǒu sè jīn shǔ] light non-ferrous metal

轻于鸿毛 [- yú hóng máo] lighter than a goose feather; (as) light as a feather

轻元音 [- yuán yīn] light vowel

轻晕厥 [- yūn jué] eclysis

轻云淡月 [- yún dàn yuè] light clouds and glimmering moon

轻云飘飘 [- - piāo piāo] Fleecy clouds floated past.

轻运动 [- yùn dòng] deambulation

轻杂酚油 [- zá fēn yóu] light creosote oil

轻载 [- zài] underloading; fractional load ◇ ～ 断路器 underload circuit breaker

轻暂热 [- zàn rè] febricula

轻躁狂者 [- zào kuáng zhě] hypomaniac

轻谵妄 [- zhān wàng] paraleresis

轻钊 [- zhāo] rapper

轻阵风 [- zhèn fēng] capful

轻症躁狂 [- zhèng zào kuáng] hypomania

轻证 [- -] mild case

轻制柏油 [- zhì bǎi yóu] cut back tar; cut back asphalt

轻制焦油沥青 [- - jiāo yóu lì qīng] cut back tar

轻制沥青 [- - lì qīng] cut-back asphalt

轻质(的) [- -] light ◇ ～ 板 thistle board; ～ 板材 light weight board; ～ 船 clean ship; ～ 高铝砖 light weight alumina brick; ～ 隔墙 light partition wall; ～ 构造 light weight construction; ～ 骨料〈材〉aglite; lightweight aggregate; ～ 胶合板 lightweight plywood; ～ 凝土 light-weight concrete; ～ 垆坶 light loam; ～ 面砖 light tile; ～ 木材 light wood; ～ 耐火材料 lightweight refracrory; ～ 耐火混凝土 light weight fire resisting concrete; ～ 耐火浇注料 light weight castable refractory; ～ 汽油 petroleum benzin; ～ 缩绒织物 mahout; ～ 土 light soil; ～ 氧化铝砖 light weight oxide alumina brick; ～ 油 clean oil; ～ 原油 light crude; ～ 砖 lightweight brick

轻中风 [- zhòng fēng] hypapoplexia

轻重 [- -] ①(重量大小) weight: ～ 相等 *equal in weight*; ②(程度的深浅；事情的主次) degree of seriousness; relative importance: 无足 ～ *be of little moment*; *a matter of no consequence* ③(适当的程度) propriety: 做事不知 ～ *not know the proper way to act*

轻重倒置 [- - dào zhì] put the trivial above the important; put the cart before the horse; put the incidental before the fundamental; place the unimportant before the important; reverse the order of importance; think the sauce is better than the fish; lack a sense of proportion

轻重缓急 [- - huǎn jí] order of priority; relative importance or urgency; the important and the less important, the urgent and the less urgent; order of importance and emergency: 分别 ～ 解决问题 *solve problems in order of importance and urgency*; 按事态的 ～ *according to the urgency of the case*

轻重两用机枪 [- - liǎng yòng jī qiāng] general purpose machine gun

轻重量级 [- - liàng jí] light heavyweight: ～ 选手 *a light-heavy weight*

轻舟 [- zhōu] skiff; wherry; caique; canoe ◇ ～ 桨手 caiquejee; ～ 鹦鹉 caique

轻转(动)配合 [- zhuàn pèi hé] light running fit; easy running fit; slack-running fit

轻装 [- zhuāng] light; with light packs: ～ 就道 *travel light*; ～ 旅行 *light travel*; ～ 前进 *march with light packs* ◇ ～ 步骑兵 chasseur; ～ 潜水 skin diving; ～ 师 lightly-equipped division

轻装甲车 [- - jiǎ zhē] light armored vehicle;
轻装甲炮艇 [- - - pào tǐng] tinclad
轻装简从 [- - jiǎn cóng] (travel) with little luggage and few attendants — travel light; travel with light packs and few attendants
轻装上阵 [- - shàng zhèn] go to the battle- front without any burden; go into battle with a light pack; join in the struggle without any burdens; go forward with one's burdens discarded
轻妆淡抹 [- - dàn mǒ] have a simple makeup
轻赀好义 [- zī hào yì] disregard wealth and be devoted to justice; generous and philanthropic; make light of money and love righteousness
轻赀重义 [- - zhòng yì] regard money lightly and be enthusiastic over a public cause
轻子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉 lepton ◇ ～ 场 lepton field; ～ 二重态 lepton doublet; ～ 反应 lepton reaction; ～ 荷 leptonic charge; ～ 极化 lepton polarization; ～ 螺旋性 letpon helicity; ～ -强子普适性 lepton(s)-hadron(s) universality; ～ 守恒 lepton conservation; ～ 束 lepton beam; ～ 原子 leptonic atom
轻子数 [- - shù] leptonic charge; lepton number ◇ ～ 守恒 conservation of lepton number
轻子型夸克 [- - xíng kuà kè] leptonic quark
轻子型衰变 [- - - shuāi biàn] leptonic decay
轻嘴薄舌 [- zuǐ bó shé] speak impolitely
轻罪 [- zuì] 〈律〉 misdemeanor; minor offense; minor crime
轻罪重罚 [- - zhòng fá] break a fly upon the wheel; deal with a minor offense as if it were a major one; overpunishment
轻作用 [- zuò yòng] catheresis; cathaeresis

圊 [ㄑㄧㄥ] [qīng] 名 [书] (厕所) latrine; lavatory
圊肥 [- féi] [方] barnyard manure

蜻 [ㄑㄧㄥ] [qīng] (构词成分)见下。
蜻蜓 [- tíng] dragonfly; skimmer; odonate ◇ ～ 学 odonalology
蜻蜓点水 [- - diǎn shuǐ] like a dragonfly skimming the surface of the water — touch on sth. without going into it deeply; (as) a dragonfly skims the water surface; scratch the surface; touch superficially; use a light touch in writing as dragonfly skims water surface: 做调查工作不能～，要深入实际。*To make an investigation one, should go into matters deeply, not just scratch the surface.*
蜻蜓掠水 [- - lüè shuǐ] The dragonflies skimmed over the water.

氢(氫) [ㄑㄧㄥ] [qīng] 名 〈化〉 (气体元素) hydrogen (H)
氢铵矾 [- ǎn fán] letovicite
氢钯检漏仪 [- bǎ jiǎn lòu yí] palladium barrier leak detector
氢爆皮 [- bào pí] 〈冶〉 hydrogen blistering
氢标度 [- biāo dù] hydrogen scale
氢表 [- biǎo] hydrogen meter
氢波 [- bō] 〈分化〉 hydrogen wave
氢超电压 [- chāo diàn yā] 〈冶〉 hydrogen overvoltage
氢脆 [- cuì] hydrogen embrittlement; hydrogen brittleness
氢弹 [- dàn] superatomic bomb; super bomb; hydrogen bomb ◇ ～ 起爆弹 trigger for H- bomb; ～ 头 hydrogen warhead; H-warhead
氢当量 [- dāng liàng] 〈化〉 hydrogen equivalent
氢灯 [- dēng] hydrogen lamp
氢碲酸(碲化氢) [- dì suān] 〈化〉 hydrotelluric acid
氢碘化物 [- diǎn huà wù] hydriodide
氢碘酸 [- - suān] hydroiodic acid ◇ ～ oxyl-iodide; cinchophen hydriodide; ～ 盐 hydriodate
氢电极 [- diàn jí] hydrogen electrode
氢二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] hydrogen diode
氢发生器 [- fā shēng qì] hydrogen generator
氢放电管 [- fàng diàn guǎn] hydrogen discharge tube
氢分子激光器 [- fēn zǐ jī guāng qì] molecular hydrogen laser; hydrogen molecule laser
氢氟硅酸盐 [- fú guī suān yán] hydrofluosilicate
氢氟化 [- - huà] hydrofluorination
氢氟酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉 hydrofluoric acid
氢腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] *hydrogen-type corrosion*
氢供体 [- gōng tǐ] hydrogen donor
氢光谱 [- guāng pǔ] hydrogen spectrum
氢过电位 [- guò diàn wèi] hydrogen overpotential
氢过氧化(作用) [- - yǎng huà] hydroperoxidation ◇ ～ 枯烯 cumene hydroperoxide; ～ 物 〈有化〉 hydroperoxides
氢焊 [- hàn] 〈冶〉 hydrogen brazing; hydrogen-welding ◇ ～ 条 hydrogen electrode
氢核射线 [- hé shè xiàn] H-ray
氢化 [- huà] 〈化〉 hydrogenation; hydrogenate; hydriding; hydrogasification ◇ ～ 阿托酸 hydratropic acid; ～ 白毛茛碱 hydrohydrastine; ～ 白毛茛宁 hydrohydrastinine; ～ 保泰松 prednisolone; hydrocortisone; ～ 苯偶姻 〈有化〉 benzyleneglycol; diphenyldihydroxyethane; hydrobenzoin; ～ 吡咯甲四环素 rolitetracycline; ～ 蓖麻油 rilanit special; ～ 钚 plutonium hydride; ～ 测定法 hydrogenating determination; ～ 处理 〈化工〉 hydrotreat; hydrotreating; ～ 处理法 hydride process; ～ 氘 deuterium hydride; ～ 胆甾醇 hydrocholesterol; ～ 锑 〈无化〉 antimony hydride; ～ 芳香族化合物 hydroaromatic compound; ～ 锆 〈无化〉 zirconium hydride; ～ 共二聚体 hydrocodimer; ～ 硅烷 silane; ～ 硅氟酸 hydrosilicofluoric acid; ～ 甲萘醌 menadiol; ～ 甲酰化 hydroformylation; ～ 钾 〈无化〉 potassium hydride; ～ 精制 〈化工〉 hydrofining; ～ 聚合作用 hydropolymerization; ～ 可的松 hydrocortisone; cortisol; ～ 可力丁 hydrocollidine; ～ 可塔宁 hydrocotanine; ～ 可通 hydrocortone; ～ 叩卜林 hydrocupreine; ～ 奎尼丁 hydroquinidine; ～ 奎尼定 hydrochinidine; hydroconchinine; hydroquinidine; ～ 锂 lithium hydride; ～ 裂解 hydrocrack; ～ 裂解器 hydrocracker; ～ 炉 hydrogenation furnace; ～ 铝锂 lithium aluminium hydride reduction; ～ 铝锂还原 lithium aluminium hydride reduction; ～ 铝硼 aluminium boron hydride; aluminium borohydride; ～ 麦角碱 hyderginum; hydergine; ～ 麦角异毒碱 hydroergotinine; ～ 酶 hydrogenase; ～ 镁 〈无化〉 magnesium hydride; ～ 棉籽油 cotmar; ～ 木[质]素 hydrol-lignin; ～ 钠 sodium hydride; ～ 萘酚 hydronaphthol; ～ 粘胶 hydroviscose; ～ 硼锂 lithium borohydride; ～ 硼钠 sodium borohydride; ～ 泼尼松 prednisolone; ～ 谱 〈物〉 hydrogen spectrum; ～ 器 hydrogenator; ～ 热 heat of hydrogenation; ～ 肉桂醛 hydrocinnamaldehyde; phenylpropionaldehyde; ～ 肉桂酸 hydrocinnanmic acid; phenylpropionic acid; ～ 润滑油 hydrolube; ～ 松节油 hydroterpin; ～ 松香 Foral; staybelite; hydrogenated rosin; ～ 松香醇 hydroabietyl alcohol; ～ 塑料取芯器 hydroplastic corer; ～ 钛 〈无化〉 titanium hydride; ～ 提纯 hydrofining; ～ 钍 thorium hydride; ～ 脱硫 hydro-desulfurization; hydrotreating; ～ 锡 〈无化〉 stannane; tin hydride; ～ 橡胶 hydrorubber; hydrocaoutchouc; ～ 橡皮 hydrogenated rubber; hydrorubber; ～ 小檗碱 hydroberberine; ～ 辛可尼丁 cinchamidine; ～ 辛可尼定 hydrocinchonidine; ～ 辛可宁 cinchotine; cinchonifine; ～ 亚硝酸 hydronitrous acid; ～ 异构现象 hydroisomerisation; ～ 异叩卜林 hydrocupreidine; ～ 铀 uranium hydride; ～ 油 hydrogenated oil; ～ 油脂 hydrogenated oil and fat; ～ 锗 germane; ～ 蒸压器 hydrogenisator; ～ 作用 〈有化〉 hydrogenation
氢化钙 [- - gài] calcium hydride ◇ ～ 热还原 calcium hydride thermo-reduction
氢化合物 [- - hé wù] hydrogen compound
氢化物 [- - wù] hydride; hydrogenide ◇ ～ 除锈法 〈冶〉 hydride descaling; ～ 慢化堆 hydride moderated reactor; ～ 慢化剂 hydride moderator
氢环境电刷 [- huán jìng diàn shuā] brush for use in hydrogen environment
氢还原 [- - yuán] hydrogen reduction ◇ ～ 铁粉 hydrogen-reduced iron; ～ 粉末 〈冶〉 hydrogen-reduced powder; ～ 高压釜 hydrogen reduction autoclave
氢激射型原子频率标准 [- jī shè xíng yuán zǐ pín lǜ biāo zhǔn] hydrogen maser frequency standard
氢键 [- jiàn] hydrogen bond
氢键合作用 [- - hé zuò yòng] hydrogen bonding action
氢解 [- jiě] hydrogenolysis
氢-金属电池 [- jīn shǔ diàn chí] metal-hydrogen battery
氢聚变反应 [- jù biàn fǎn yìng] hydrogen (fusion) reaction
氢醌 [- kūn] hydroquinol; hydroquinone; quinhydrone ◇ ～ 单甲醚 〈有化〉 *hydroquinone* monomethyl ether; ～ 电板 quinhydrone electrode; ～ 电极 〈分化〉 quinhydrone electrode; ～ 二甲醚 hydroquinone dimethyl ether
氢冷电刷 [- lěng diàn shuā] brush for hydrogen-cooling uses
氢冷凝温度计 [- - níng wēn dù jì] hydrogen freezing thermometer
氢冷式 [- - shì] hydrogen-cooled ◇ ～电机 hydrogen-cooled machine; ～ 汽轮发电机 hydrogen-cooled turbo-generator; ～ 同步调相机 hydrogen-cooled synchronous condenser; ～ 涡轮发电机 hydrogen-cooled turbine- generator; ～ 旋转变流机 hydrogen-cooled rotary converter
氢离子 [- lí zǐ] hydrion; hydrogen ion ◇ ～ 比色计 〈化〉 ionocolorimeter; ～ 电位计 hydrogen ion potentiometer; ～ 活度 hydrogen ion activity; ～ 计 pH meter; ～ 浓度 hydrogen ion concentration; ～ 浓度计 pH-meter; ionometer; ～ 浓度记录仪 pH-recorder; ～ 指数 hydrogen ionexponent
氢硫化铵 [- liú huà ǎn] ammonium hydrosulfide
氢硫化钠 [- - - nà] 〈无化〉 sodium bisulfide; sodium hydrogen sulfide; sodium hydrosulfide; sodium sulfhydrate
氢硫基(巯基) [- - jī] sulfhydryl; sulphydryl; sulfhydryl group
氢硫酸 [- - suān] 〈无化〉 hydrosulphuric acid
氢卤化反应[作用] [- lǔ huà fǎn yìng] hydrohalogenation
氢卤化物 [- - - wù] hydrohalide
氢卤酸 [- - suān] 〈无化〉 haloid acid
氢氯腐蚀 [- lǜ fǔ shí] hydrogen chloride etching
氢氯化 [- - huà] hydrochlorinate
氢氯化物 [- - - wù] hydrochloride
氢氯噻 [- - sāi] esodrix
氢氯酸 [- - suān] hydrochloric acid
氢络合物 [- luò hé wù] hydride-complex
氢麦毒 [- mài dú] hydergine
氢酶体 [- méi tǐ] hydrogenosome
氢-镍电池 [- niè diàn chí] nickel-hydrogen battery
氢泡室 [- pào shì] hydrogen bubble chamber
氢硼化物 [- péng huà wù] borohydride
氢泼尼松 [- pō ní sōng] prednisolone
氢气 [- qì] hydrogen ◇ ～ 保护热处理法 hydrozing; ～ 层 geocorona; ～ 电阻炉 hydrogen resistance furnace; ～ 放电管 〈电子〉 hydrogen-discharge lamp; ～ 冷却发电机 hydrogen-cooled generator; ～ 泡疤 pitting; ～ 球 hydrogen balloon; ～ (圈内)热处理 hydryzing; ～ 闸流管 hydrogen thyratron
氢钎焊 [- qiān hàn] hydrogen brazing
氢强的松 [- qiáng dì sōng] 〈药〉 prednisolone; metacortandralone
氢桥 [- qiáo] 〈化〉 hydrogen bridge
氢氰化物 [- qíng huà wù] hydrocyanide
氢氰酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉 formonitrile; hydrocyanic acid; Prussic acid ◇ ～ 盐 hydrocyanide; ～ 中毒 hydrocyanism; geilsiekte
氢燃料 [- rán liào] hydrogen fuel ◇ ～ 经济学 hydrogen-fuel economy
氢燃烧 [- - shāo] 〈天物〉 hydrogen burning ◇ ～ 技术 hydrogen-fueled technology
氢日珥 [- rì ěr] hydrogen prominence
氢蚀 [- shí] hydrogen attack; hydrogen damage ◇ ～ 致脆 hydrogen embrittlement
氢受体 [- shòu tǐ] hydrogen acceptor
氢酸 [- suān] hydracid
氢损 [- sǔn] 〈冶〉 hydrogen loss
氢损伤 [- - shāng] 〈冶〉 hydrogen damage
氢泰乐菌素 [- tài lè jūn sù] hydrotylosin; relomycin
氢铁法 [- tiě fǎ] H-iron process
氢同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] hydrogen isotope
氢吐根胺 [- tǔ gēn àn] hydroipecamine
氢微波激射器 [- wēi bō jī shè qì] hydrogen maser
氢温度计 [- wēn dù jì] 〈化〉 hydrogen thermometer
氢武器 [- wǔ qì] hydrogen weapons
氢硒基 [- xī jī] selenyl
氢细菌 [- xì jūn] hydrogen bacteria
氢线 [- xiàn] hydrogen line
氢星(A型星) [- xīng] hydrogen star
氢型延缓床 [- xíng yán huǎn chuáng] hydrogen-state retaining bed
氢溴化物 [- xiù huà wù] hydrobromide
氢溴酸 [- - suān] hydrobromic acid ◇ ～ 甲羟吗啡喃 methorphinan hydrobromide; ～ 美沙芬 〈药〉 dextromethorphan hydrobromide; ～ 盐 hydrobromate
氢亚铁氰酸盐 [- yà tiě qíng suān yán] hydroferrocyanate
氢焰电离检测器 [- yàn diàn lí jiǎn cè qì] hydrogen flame ionization detector
氢氧 [- yǎng] 〈化〉 oxyhydrogen ◇ ～ 爆炸气 oxyhydrogen; ～ 吹管 oxyhydrogen blowpipe; ～ 发动机 hydrogen oxygen engine; ～ 焊(接) oxyhydrogen welding; ～ 火焰 oxyhydrogen flame; ～ 离子 hydroxide ion; ～ 酶 hydroxylase; ～

喷灯〈物〉oxygen-hydrogen torch；～燃料电池 hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell

氢氧根离子 [- - gēn lí zǐ] hydroxide ion；hydroxyl ion

氢氧化(物) [- - huà]〈化〉hydroxide；ocyhydrate ◇ ～铵 ammonium hydroxide；～钡 barium hydroxide；～苯汞 phenylmercuric hydroxide；～铋 bismuth hydroxide；～铂 platinic hydroxide；～钚 plutonium hydroxide；～钙 biocalc；calvital；calcium hydroxide；～锆 zirconium hydroxide；～镉 cadmium hydroxide；～铬 chromium hydroxide；～钴 cobalt hydroxide；～钾 Pot；potion；potassa；potassium hydroxide；～金 gold hydroxide；～锂 lithium hydroxide；～磷 phosphonium hydroxide；～酶 hydrogenase；～镁 magnesium hydroxide；～锰(Ⅱ) manganous hydroxide；maganese hydroxide；～锰(Ⅲ) hydrated manganic hydroxide；manganic hydroxide；～钠 sodalye；sodium hydroxide；～镍 nickel hydroxide；～铅 lead hydroxide；～铯 cesium hydroxide；～锶 strontium hydroxide；～铊 thallium hydroxide；thallous hydroxide；～铁 iron hydroxide；～铜 Kocide SD；copper hydroxide；～钍 thorium dioxide；～物 ocyhydrate；hydroxide；～锌 zinc hydroxide；～亚铂 platinous hydroxide；～亚铁 ferrous hydroxide；～亚铁试验 ferrous hydroxide test；～亚锡 stannous hydroxide；～铀 uranium hydroxide

氢氧化铝 [- - - lǚ] calmogastrin；hydrafil；martinal；alumigel；WinGel；aluminium hydroxide ◇～胶制剂 alocol；～混合物 alumag；～凝胶 fluagel；aluminium hydroxide gel

氢氧基 [- - jī] hydroxyl

氢氧气 [- - qì] grison ◇～吹管 oxyhydrogen blowpipe

氢氧燃料电池 [- - rán liào diàn chí] hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell

氢氧焰 [- - yàn] oxyhydrogen flame ◇～焊接 oxyhydrogen welding；～切割 oxyhydrogen cutting

氢-银电池 [- yín diàn chí] silver-hydrogen battery

氢铀云母 [- yóu yún mǔ] hydrogen-autunite

氢原子 [- yuán zǐ] hydrogen atom ◇～符号 H；～焊 atomic-hydrogen welding；～优势圈 metasphere；～振荡器 hydrogen atomic oscillator；～振动异构(现象) mesohydry；～钟 hydrogen atomic clock

氢晕(彗尾) [- yūn] hydrogen halo

氢载体 [- zài tǐ] hydrogen carrier

氢闸流管 [- zhá liú guǎn] hydrogen thyratron

氢胀 [- zhàng] hydrogen swell

氢值 [- zhí] hydrogen value

氢致延迟开裂 [- zhì yán chí kāi liè] hydrogen induced delayed cracking

氢质土 [- - tǔ] hydrogen soil

氢中失重 [- zhōng shī zhòng] weight loss in hydrogen

氢贮存 [- zhù cún] hydrogen storage ◇～器 hydrogen reservoir

氢转移 [- zhuǎn yí] hydrogen transfer

倾 [ㄑㄧㄥ]

[qīng] Ⅰ 动 ①(歪；斜) incline；lean；bend：*身子向前～ bend [lean] forward*；向左～ *incline to the left*；那座破棚屋的墙向外～。*The walls of the dilapidated shed lean outward*. ②(倒塌) collapse：大厦将～ *a great mansion on the point of collapse* ③(尽数倒出) overturn and pour out；empty：每当我手头拮据的时候，他总是～囊相助。*Whenever I'm hard up for money, he will empty his purse to help me*. ④(用尽力量) do all one can；use up all one's resources：～全力把工作做好 *exert oneself to the utmost to do the work well* ⑤(钦佩；倾慕) admire ⑥(胜过；超越) surpass Ⅱ 名(倾向) deviation；tendency：右～机会主义 *Right opportunism*；左～盲动主义 *Left putschism*

倾侧 [- cè] tilt；vert；lurch：他把小车～倒空。*He tilted the car (up) to empty it*. 船的右舷突然～。*The ship gave a lurch to starboard*. ◇～检修 carren；～角 angle of heel；～力矩 moment in roll；～炉 tilting furnace；～误差 error of the axis of tilt

倾差 [- chā] trim

倾肠倒腹 [- cháng dào fù] pour out the heart

倾巢 [- cháo] (of the enemy or bandits) turn out in full force：匪徒们～出动。*The bandits turned out in full strength*.

倾巢出犯 [- - chū fàn] (of enemy or bandits) turn out in full force；encroach upon (territory) in full strength；sally forth in full strength to attack；swarm out to attack

倾巢而出 [- - ér chū] sally forth in full strength to；come swarming from ... like hornets from a nest (which has been disturbed)；swarm out；The whole nest poured out (to attack).；(The enemy) turned out in full strength.

倾城而来 [- chéng ér lái] come from all over the town

倾城倾国 [- - qīng guó] so beautiful as to overrun cities and ruin states：exceedingly beautiful；Prop-dead gorgeous；(of a woman) lovely enough to cause the fall of a city or a state

倾诚相见 [- - xiāng jiàn] be frank to each other；a genuine meeting of minds；make a clean breast of each other

倾船 [- chuán] careenage

倾倒 [- dǎo] ①(由歪斜而倒下) topple and fall；topple over：地震使许多建筑物～。*The earthquake caused many buildings to collapse*. ②(十分佩服) greatly admire：为之～ *be infatuated with sb.*；*be overwhelmed with admiration for sb.*；他为那姑娘的美貌所～。*He was infatuated with the beautiful girl.*；*He was struck by the girl's beauty*. ◇～法〈晶〉tipping

倾倒 [- dào] tip；dump；empty；pour out：～垃圾 *dump rubbish*；*shoot rubbish* ◇～车身转轴 tip beam；～架 inclinator；～平板〈生〉pour plate；～千斤顶 tilting jack；～卸货车 car dumper；～闸门 oscillating flash-board；～综合征 dumping syndrome

倾点 [- diǎn]〈化〉pour point；flow point ◇～回升 pour reversion；～试验 pourtest；～下降剂 pour-point depressant

倾动 [- dòng] tilting ◇～流铁槽 tilting spout；～平炉 tilting open hearth furnace；～铸型 tilt mould；～装置 tilting arrangement

倾动式保温炉 [- - shì bǎo wēn lú] kettle furnace

倾动式坩埚炉 [- - - gān guō lú] crucible tilting furnace

倾动式浇包 [- - - jiāo bāo] labiate ladle；tilting ladle

倾动式前炉 [- - - qián lú] ladle forehearth

倾动一时 [- - yì shí] powerfully affect the times；have convulsive effect on one's mind

倾斗车 [- dǒu chē] tilt cart

倾斗式雨量计 [- - shì yǔ liàng jì]〈气〉tipping-bucket rain gauge

倾度线 [- dù xiàn] isostatics

倾度仪 [- - yí] dipping compass

倾耳静听 [- ěr jìng tīng] listen with one's straining ears；incline one's ear to listen；open- eared；strain one's ears；listen carefully [attentively]

倾翻 [- fān] tip-over ◇～挡 tip stop；～惰轮〈机〉tilting idler；～机构 tilting mechanism；～角 angle of overturn；～平台 tilting bed；～器 dumper；～轴 tipping pitman；～装置 tipple；～作用 roll-over action

倾翻式搅拌机 [- - shì jiǎo bàn jī]〈机〉tilting mixer

倾翻式推土机 [- - - tuī tǔ jī] tilting dozer

倾翻式熄焦车 [- - - xī jiāo chē] tilt-bed quenching car

倾伏 [- fú] pitch ◇～背斜 plunging anticline；～端 plunging crown；～角 plunge angle；plunge；～向斜 plunging syncline；pitching syncline；～褶皱〈地〉plunging fold

倾覆 [- fù] overturn；topple；tumble；capsize：小心不要使船～。*Be careful not to capsize the boat*. 我们看到独木舟～了，把上面的乘客掀入水中。*We saw the canoe overturn, throwing its passengers into the water*. ◇～点 tipping point；～力矩 upsetting moment；～挖掘船复原 capsized dredge righting；～稳定性 overturning stability；～载荷 tipping load；～轴 topple axis；tumble axis

倾光性 [- guāng xìng] photonasty

倾国倾城 [- guó qīng chéng] One's beauty was such as to overthrow cities and ruin states.；beauty which overthrows states and cities；(One's beauty) causes the downfall of cities and countries.；drop-dead gorgeous；(of a woman) lovely enough to cause the fall of a city or a state；(... the beauty that) ruins cities and nations；(a lady) whose beauty would overthrow a kingdom — exceedingly beautiful；so beaufiful as to cause cities and kingdoms to fall

倾环性 [- huán xìng] cyclonasty

倾家荡产 [- jiā dàng chǎn] dissipate one's fortune；become bankrupt；bring the family to ruin；family ruined and its property all lost；has risked the ruin [destruction] of one's family and the loss of one's fortune；lose a family fortune；lose all one's property；make sb. bankrupt；reduced to poverty and ruin；ruin one's family and dissipate one's fortune；run through one's fortune；spend one's entire fortune (to do)；spend one's whole fortune (on)；squander inherited property and ruin the family；whittle away one's family fortune

倾角 [- jiǎo]〈物〉dip；〈地〉dip angle；〈数〉incidence；pitch；inclination；〈船〉rake；angle of tilt ◇～测量仪 dipmeter；～测斜仪 depression position finder；～计 inclinometer；～可变电容器 I-variometer；～圈 tilt circle；～线 incidence wire；～章动 nutation of obliquity；nutation of inclination；～指示器 angle incidence indicator；～-走向符号 dip-strike symbol；～钻井记录〈地质〉dip log

倾力 [- lì] put upon the full stretch；go heart and soul into

倾料器 [- liào qì]〈化〉tripper

倾炉机构 [- lú jī gòu] furnace tilting mechanism

倾滤 [- lǜ] decantation

倾慕 [- mù] have a strong admiration for；adore：他值得你～。*He is worthy of all your adoration*.

倾囊相赠 [- náng xiāng zèng] give to sb. all the money in one's purse

倾囊相助 [- - - zhù] give one's all to help sb.；empty one's purse to help；give generous financial support；offer all (one has) to help sb.

倾盆 [- pén] heavy downpour；torrential rain；cloudburst

倾盆大雨 [- - dà yǔ] downpour；a flood [torrent] of rain；a heavy downpour；a pounding，continuous torrent；a pouring rain；cloudburst；flood；It rains cats and dogs.；pelt down；rattler；spout；The rain is pelting down.；torrential rain

倾腔 [- qiāng] cavity dumping

倾入 [- rù] inpouring ◇～槽 pan tank；receiving tank；rundown tank

倾束实验 [- shù shí yàn] beam dump experiment

倾竖褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] plunging vertical fold

倾诉 [- sù] pour out；pour forth：～衷情 *pour out one's heart*；～苦水 *pour out one's own bitterness*；～心曲 *pour out one's secret concern [pent-up feelings]*；*lay one's heart bare*；～心中的烦恼 *pour out one's trouble*；向某人～苦楚 *cry on sb.'s shoulder*

倾诉衷肠 [- - zhōng cháng] pour out one's heart；reveal one's innermost feelings

倾诉衷曲 [- - - qū] get sth. off one's chest；pour out one's feelings；pour out one's heart (and soul)

倾谈 [- tán] have a good，heart-to-heart talk

倾听 [- tīng] listen for；listen attentively to；lend an ear to：～群众意见 *listen to the opinions of the masses*；她仔细～着，等候电话铃响。*She listened carefully for the telephone bell*. ◇～疗法 co-counseling

倾吐 [- tǔ] say what is on one's mind without reservation；speak freely of one's thoughts [anxieties]；reveal one's sorrows：～衷情 *unbosom oneself*；～满腹苦水 *unburden oneself of one's all grievances*；把内心深处的话都～出来 *bring out all kinds of things that lay buried deep in one's heart*

倾吐肺腑 [- - fèi fǔ] unbosom oneself to；disembosom oneself；have a confidential talk；lay one's heart bare；speak one's mind；speak absolutely without reserve；unbutton one's soul

倾吐积愫 [- - jī sù] disburden [unburden] one's mind of ...

倾吐衷肠[怀] [- - zhōng cháng] breathing out one's soul；get off one's chest；lay one's heart bare；unbosom oneself

倾吐衷曲 [- - - qū] carry [wear] one's heart upon one's sleeve；a heart-to-heart chat [talk]；make a clean breast of；open [uncover] one's heart to；pour out one's heart to；pour out one's thoughts [feelings]；talk to each other to their hearts' content

倾析 [- xī] decant；outwell；decantation ◇～瓶 decanting bottle

倾箱[筐]倒箧 [- xiāng dǎo qiè] overturn the trunks and boxes — make a thorough search；open one's boxes and trunks and turn out the contents；rummage through chests and cupboards；turn everything inside out；turn out all one's boxes and suitcases；turn out all the contents of one's trunks and suitcases；turn over things in a thorough search；turn the boxes upside down

倾向 [- xiàng] ①(偏于赞成) be inclined to；prefer：这两种意见中我～于前一种。*Of the two opinions, I prefer the former*. 我～于他的观

点。*I prefer the view taken by him*. 我～于你的意见。*My opinion trended towards yours*. ②（发展的方向；趋势）inclination; tropesis; direction; run; leaning; current; tendency; aptitude; dip shift; trend; deviation: 纠正不良～ *rectify the undesirable tendencies*; 政治～ *political inclination*; 现代生活的～ *the trend of modern living*; 有发胖的～ *an inclination to become fat*; 舆论的～ *the drift of opinion*; 带有激进主义～的改革家 *a reformer with radical leanings* ◇ ～断层 dip fault; ～方程〔气〕tendency equation; ～谷 dip valley; ～河 dip stream; ～滑动断层 dip-slip fault; ～滑距 dip slip; 〔地质〕normal displacement; ～滑移 preferential slip; ～节理 dip joint; ～距离 dip separation; ～麓泉 dip-foot spring; ～坡 dip slope; ～剖面 dip section; ～移距 dip shift

倾向性 [- - xìng] tendentiousness: 有～的讲话 *a tendentious speech*; ～小说 *a tendentious* [*thesis*] *novel*

倾销 [- xiāo] dump; dumping: ～货物 *dump goods*; ～剩余农产品 *dump surplus farm produce*; 向国外～过剩货物 *dump surplus goods abroad*; 向国外～商品 *dump commodities into foreign countries* ◇ ～价格 dumping price; ～税 dumping duty

倾斜 [- xié] bias; tilt; dip; lean; incline; slope; slant; favour: 急陡～ *a steep slope*; 向教育～ *favour education*; 投资～制度 *measures which favour investment in*; 树往房子那边～。*The tree leans toward the house*. 那个耳背的人向前～着身子，以便听清谈话。*The partly deaf man inclined forward to hear the conversation more clearly*. 大多数字体是向右～的。*Most handwriting slants to the right*. ◇ ～比〔船〕rake ratio; ～薄矿脉采矿法 mining method for narrow dipping vein; ～薄煤层采煤法 inclined low seam mining method; ～补偿装置 slope compensating device; ～操纵 bank control; ～层开采(法) rilling; ～长壁采煤法 inclined longwell mining method; ～长水槽 sluice; (自动)～车 dump car; ～测定器 grad(i)ometer; ～测量法 oblique photogrammetry; ～潮 tilt tide; ～挡板 sloping baffle; ～电刷 angular brush; ～电压 tilt voltage; ～电子轮 tilted electron gun; ～斗 tipping bucket; ～短联络风巷 slant; shoofly; ～断层 inclined fault; ～断层错动 dislocating inclined fault; ～发射装置 launching ramp; ～改正〔地测〕slope correction; ～工作台 tilting table; ～构件 diagonal member; ～观测 declivity observation; ～管 tipping tube; ～轨道〔航空〕inclined plane; inclined orbit; ～航空摄影 oblique aerial photography; ～航行 receding log; ～厚矿体采矿法 inclined thick orebody mining method; ～厚煤层采煤法 inclined high seam mining method; ～滑槽 tip chute; ～绘图机 oblique plotting machine; ～校正器 tilt corrector; ～接触〔地质〕inclined contact; ～节理 cutters; ～结 bevelled junction; ～界面〔地质〕tilted interface; ～可见距离 oblique visibility; oblique visual range; 〔光〕slant visibility; ～空中照片 oblique aerial photograph; ～矿柱 slope pillar; ～力矩 heeling moment; ～斜炉 uphill furnace; ～轮 angled wheel; ～轮式平地机〔土〕leaning wheel grader; ～螺纹 leaning thread; ～煤层 inclined seam; ～煤巷 slant; ～面 inclined plane; tilt; ～面板 sloping desk; ～木纹 short grain; ～能见度 approach visibility; ～逆转 reversal of dip; dip reversal; ～喷管 angled nozzle; ～平面 clinoplain; ～曝光 canted exposure; ～嵌入 oblique embedding; ～球磨机 inclined ball mill; ～容限 tilt tolerance; ～入射 oblique incidence; ～摄像 canted shot; ～摄影 oblique photograph; ～射线 inclined ray; ～试验 inclining experiment; ～输送机〔机〕slope conveyor; ～树 nodding tree; ～索道 inclined cableway; ～台式干燥机 sloping platform drier; ～特厚煤层采煤法 inclined superhigh seam mining method; ～体 tilter; ～天线 inclined antenna; tilted antenna; ～投影 oblique projection; ～投影器 oblique projector; ～头 tilt head; ～陀螺仪 roll gyroscope; ～位置 obliquity; ～物 oblique; ～误差 heeling error; tilt error; ～洗矿台〔采矿〕ragging frame; ～洗选槽 log washer; ～效应 gap tilt effect; ～型 apsacline; ～旋翼 tilting rotor; ～压力角 angle of obliquity of action; ～岩层 tilted stratum; ～仪 clinometer; inclinometer; gradiometer; ～翼 tiltwing; ～因数〔光〕obliquity factor; ～因子 obliquity factor; inclination factor; ～应力 inclined stress; ～油缸 dump ram; ～油气藏 dipping reservoir; ～余角 underlay; underlie; hade; ～与弯曲阴影补偿 tilt-and- bend shading; ～裕量 lurching allowance; ～运煤道 footrill; ～指示器 rate of roll indicator; ～中厚矿体采矿法 mining method for dipping medium thick orebody; ～铸造 sloping casting; ～转动架 tilted turret; ～转弯 banked turn; ～转弯指示器〔航空〕bank and turn indicator; bank indicator; ～装载机 heldiver; ～自差调整器 heeling adjuster; heeling error instrument

倾斜板 [- - bǎn] hang plate ◇ ～沉淀槽 inclined plate depositing tank

倾斜度 [- - dù]〔土〕batter; gradient; slope; tilt; shelving; rake ◇ ～测定器 gradienter; ～调节器 tilt adjuster; ～调整 tilt control

倾斜计 [- - jì] inclinometer; tiltmeter; clinometer; gradiometer ◇ ～测井记录 dipmeter log

倾斜角 [- - jiǎo] angle of roll; bank angle; inclination; tilt; angle of inclination; angle of tilt ◇ ～积分器 roll integrator

倾斜镜装置 [- - jìng zhuāng zhì] mirror-tilting mechanism

倾斜式差示压力计 [- - shì chā shì yā lì jì] slanting leg manometer

倾斜式货车 [- - - huò chē] dump truck

倾斜式冷床 [- - - lěng chuáng] rake-type cooling bank

倾斜式闸门 [- - - zhá mén]〔土〕tilting gate

倾斜台 [- - tái] tiltboard; tilt table ◇ ～触止 tilting table stop; ～试验 till-table test

倾卸 [- xiè] dump ◇ ～板 dumping board; ～场 tipple; ～车[英] trolley; tipcart; tipper; dump car; tipping car; ～车身 dump body; ～船 dump scow; ～工 tilter; ～机构 dumping mechanism; ～炉篦 clinker grate; ～汽车 dump truck; tipper; ～台 dump platform; ～拖车 dump-trailer; ～箱 tip box; ～液压油缸 hydraulic tipping ram; ～轴 drop shaft; ～装置 dump device

倾泻 [- -] come down in torrents; pour; flow out; flood: 有些工厂将生产废水向海中～。*Liquid waste flows out from some factories into the sea*. ◇ ～物 effusion

倾泻而下 [- - ér xià] pour down: 崩坍的冰雪～。*Avalanches rushed down*.

倾心 [- xīn] ①（爱慕）admire; fall in love with; lose one's heart to: 一见～ *fall in love at first sight*; 她～于那个肩膀宽阔，声音深沉的战士。*She lost her heart to the soldier with the broad shoulders and the deep voice*. ②（真诚）cordial; heart-to-heart: ～交谈 *have a heart-to-heart talk*

倾心竭力 [- - jié lì] exhaust every effort to; exert oneself to the uttermost [utmost] (to)

倾心吐胆 [- - tǔ dǎn] open one's heart wide and lay bare one's thoughts; lay bare one's heart; pour out one's heart; speak out everything that is in one's heart; tell all that is in one's heart; unbosom oneself

倾心折[悦]服 [- - zhé fú] submit with admiration; have esteem for; pour out one's heart and joyfully submit; submit cordially

倾心专注 [- - zhuān zhù] shine up

倾轧 [- yà] engage in internal strife; jostle against one another; in-fighting

倾轧排挤 [- - pái jǐ] subvert and dispose — as in factional struggle

倾注 [- zhù] ①（由上而下流入）pour into; stream down into: 山涧向河里～。*A mountain stream pours into the rivers*. ②（精力、感情等集中于一个目标）devote to; concentrate ... on; direct to; throw into: 把全部心血～到研究工作中去 *throw all one's energy into research work*; 她把全部的爱都～在孩子身上。*She devotes all her love to her children*. ◇ ～器件 fitment

倾注全力 [- - quán lì] put [set] upon the (full) stretch; go heart and soul into ...

倾转 [- zhuǎn] vert ◇ ～机翼 tilting wing; ～旋翼飞机 tilt rotor aircraft

倾转式浇包 [- - shì jiāo bāo]〔机〕converter-type ladle

倾转翼飞机 [- - yì fēi jī] tilt wing aircraft

鲭 [ㄑㄧㄥ]
[qīng] 名（鱼类的一科）mackerel
另见 zhēng。

鲭饵 [- ěr] mackerel bait

鲭风 [- fēng] mackerel breeze; mackerel gale

鲭精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] scombrine

鲭鲨 [- shā]〔脊椎〕mackerel shark

鲭鱼王 [- yú wáng] king of the mackerels

鲭组蛋白 [- zǔ dàn bái] scombron(e)

卿 [ㄑㄧㄥ]
[qīng] 名 ①（古时高级官名）a minister or a high official in ancient times ②（古时君称臣）an emperor's form of address for a minister ③（古时夫妻或好朋友之间表示亲爱的称呼）a term of endearment formerly used between husband and wife or among close friends ④（姓氏）a surname: ～仲辽 *Qing Zhongliao*

卿卿我我 [- qīng wǒ wǒ] whispers of love; lovers' talk; be very much in love; the intimate relations between man and woman

卯 [ㄑㄧㄥ]
[qīng] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～平 *Qing Ping*

清 [ㄑㄧㄥ]
[qīng] Ⅰ 形 ①（纯净）unmixed; clear: ～水[汤] *clear water* [*soup*]; 天朗气～。*The sky is clear and bright*. 这水很～。*The water is quite clear*. ②（寂静）quiet: 享～福 *live in quiet comfort*; 这家店铺冷冷～～的，没有什么生意。*This shop is very quiet; not much business is done*. ③（清楚）distinct; clarified: 查～事实 *check up on the facts*; 分～ *make a clear distinction*; 数不～ *countless*; 说不～ *hard to explain*; 问～底细 *make sure of every detail*; *get to the bottom of the matter* ④（一点不留）with nothing left; thoroughly; completely: 把账还～ *pay up what one owes*; 扫～障碍 *sweep away the obstacles completely* ⑤（洁净；纯洁）pure; clean: 玉洁冰～ *as pure as jade and as clean as ice*; *pure and noble* Ⅱ 动 ①（清除；使清洁）clean up: ～政治，～思想，～组织，～经济 *clean things up in the fields of politics, ideology, organization and economy* ②（还清；结清）settle; clear up: 账～了吗? *Has the account been settled* [*cleared up*]? ③（点验）count: ～一～行李的件数 *count the pieces of luggage and see how many there are* ④（清理）clear: 她～了～嗓子，唱了起来。*She cleared her throat, and started singing*. Ⅲ 名 ①（朝代）the Qing Dynasty (1644—1911) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～贤 *Qing Xian*

清白 [- bái] pure; clean; unsullied; have clean hands; stainless: 历史～ *have a clean personal record*; ～无罪 *with clean hands; guiltless; sinless*; ～的名声 *a fair name* [*reputation*]; 家世～ *a person of gentle birth*; ～人家 *a decent family*; 名声～的税务员 *a tax collector of unsullied reputation*

清白度日 [- - dù rì] lead a clean life

清白无辜 [- - wú gū] be innocent; have [with; come out with] clean hands; immaculate; keep the hands clean

清白无过 [- - - guò] have clean hands

清白无瑕 [- - - xiá] perfect purity

清白原则 [- - yuán zé] clean hands

清爆破音 [- bào pò yīn]〔语〕tenuis

清标照人寒 [- biāo zhào rén hán] The moon casts its cool light.

清波碧浪 [- bō bì làng] the clear waves of the river

清擦音 [- cā yīn]〔语〕breach sound

清仓 [- cāng] make an inventory of warehouses; make an inventory of the stock in the storehouse ◇ ～大减价 clearance sale; ～拍卖 rummage sale; clearance sale; ～关闭 flush closedown; ～货物 rummage

清仓查库 [- - chá kù] make an inventory [checkup] of warehouses

清仓处理 [- - chù lǐ] clearance sale

清仓利库 [- - lì kù] conduct a checkup of warehouses and make a better use of the stored goods

清仓拍卖 [- - pāi mài] rummage sale

清舱系统 [- - xì tǒng] stripping system

清册 [- cè] inventory; detailed list: 材料～ *detailed list of materials*; 固定资产～ *an inventory of fixed assets*

清茶 [- chá] ①（绿茶）green tea ②（只有茶水，没有点心）tea served without refreshments

清茶淡饭 [- - dàn fàn] coarse fare — living in poverty

清查 [- -] ①（查对）check: ～户口 *check on residents*; *check residence cards*; ～账目 *check the account* ②（查出）ferret out; uncover; comb out; detect: ～奸细 *comb out traitors and spies* ◇ ～货物 take stock

清产核资 [- chǎn hé zī] reappraise the stocks and assets of enterprises; appraisal of the fixed assets and the circulating funds; asset and capital verification; general checkup on the fixed assets

清偿 [- cháng] pay off; clear off: 我将用这张支票～欠债。*I'll pay off my debt with this check*. ◇ ～成本 settling up cost; ～单位 liquidity

unit；～ 基础 liquidity basis；～ 能力 liquidity；～ 损失额 liquidated damages；～ 责任 liability for satisfaction

清偿债务 [- - zhài wù] pay off debts；liquidation of the debt；clear off debts

清肠 [- -] gut purge

清肠润燥 [- - rùn zào] moisturizing dryheat by clearing the bowels

清场 [- chǎng] clear out or clear up a gathering place

清唱 [- chàng] sing opera arias (without makeup and acting) ◇ ～ 剧〈音〉oratorio；cantata

清澈 [- chè] limpid；clear；limpidity：～ 的声音 *a clear voice*；～ 的溪流 *a lucid stream*；～ 的湖水 *clear water of a lake*；似池水般 ～ 的眼睛 *eyes like limpid pools*；～ 透明 *as clear as crystal* ◇ ～ 时间〈摄〉clearing time

清澈[彻]见底 [- - jiàn dǐ] (The water) is so clear that you can see (to) the bottom.

清尘浊水 [- chén zhuó shuǐ] be completely cut off from each other, with no chance to meet

清晨 [- -] early morning；matinal

清澄肉汤 [- chéng ròu tāng] cullis

清澄血红葡萄酒 [- - xuè hóng pú tao jiǔ] claret

清除 [- chú] clean up；dump；purge；reset；erase；clear；unset；blast；obliterate；clear away；eliminate；get rid of；sweep away：～ 不良工作作风 *get rid of the bad working style*；～ 金属中的浮渣 *purge metal of dross*；*purge away dross from metal*；～ 垃圾 *clear away the rubbish*；～ 精神污染 *clear away ideological contamination*；～ 卖国贼 *purify the nation of traitors*；～ 心灵中的邪念 *cleanse the heart of sin*；～ 一些不堪造就的学生 *weed out hopeless pupils*；～ 杂草 *weed a garden*；～ 债务 *rid oneself of debt* ◇ ～ 按钮 reset button；～ 标志 clear flag；～ 冲程 scavenging stroke；～ 船底油漆 grave；～ 磁头 erasing head；～ 存储器指令 "clear store" instruction；～ 存储指令 clear store；～ 读出器 clear reader；～ 发送线路 clear-to-send circuit；～ 放射性设备 decontamination device；～ 符号 erase character；～ 浮渣 descum；～ 钢锭缺陷 scalping；～ 工作面 brushing；～ 工作面工 brusher；～ 共生 cleaning symbiosis；～ 管道用铁丝 plumber's snake；～ 剂 scavenger；～ 键 clear key；～ 开关 clear switch；～ 空气 scavenging air；～ 控制 clear control；～ 矿石 lash；lashing；～ 率 clearance rate；～ 脉冲 erase pulse；reset pulse；～ 毛刺用凿 burring chisel；～ 煤粉工 bugduster；～ 器 scavenger；～ 切头 crop disposal；～ 日期〈计〉purge date；～ 熔渣通条 skimmer bar；～ 试验〈病理〉clearance test；～ 输入键 clear entry key；～ 吸附气体 desorption；～ 细胞 scavenger-cell；～ 写入时间 clear-write time；～ 信号 clear signal；erasure signal；～ 信号输入 erase input；～ 岩石 lashing；lash；～ 氧化皮 scale handling；～ 移位逻辑电路 clear shift logical circuit；～ 障碍 remove obstacles；～ 障碍物(垃圾) rid；～ 指令 clearance order；～ 字符 clear character

清除腐败 [- - fǔ bài] eliminate corruption；stamp out corruption：地方政府发动了一场运动来～。*The local government has made a drive to stamp out corruption among its staff.*

清楚 [- chu] ①(容易让人了解、辨认) clear；distinct：把工作交代 ～ *explain one's job clearly on handing it over*；把事情谈 ～ *talk the matter over*；字迹 ～ *written in a clear hand*；发音 ～ *a clear pronunciation*；一清二楚 (*as*) *clear as daylight*；来历 ～ *have a clear record*；～ 的笔迹 *a distinct writing*；我讲 ～ 了没有？*Have I made myself clear*？②(不糊涂) clear；lucid：头脑 ～ *a clear head* [*mind*]；头脑 ～ 的人 *a lucid thinker* ③(了解) be clear about；understand：你恐怕不 ～ 这个问题吧。*Perhaps you don't understand this question.* ◇ ～ 分离共振 well- separated resonances

清创术 [- chuàng shù]〈医〉épluchage；debridement

清醇 [- chún] refresh and mellow

清脆 [- cuì] clear and melodious：～ 的歌声 *clear and melodious singing*

清单 [- dān] inventory；repertoire；detailed list；detailed account：开列 ～ *draw up an inventory*；货物 ～ *a detailed list of goods*；*inventory*；发送货物 ～ *list of forwarded traffic*；货物号码 ～ *numerical list of commodities*；物品 ～ *list of articles*；总 ～ *general list*；全部节目 ～ *repertoire*

清丹混剂 [- - hùn jì] Ciluan

清胆 [- dǎn] clearing gallbladder

清淡 [- dàn] ①(不浓烈) light；weak；delicate；mild：～ 的花香 *the delicate fragrance of flowers*；～ 饮料 *lap*；～ 饮食 *bland diet*；～ 的蓝色 *a very delicate shade of blue*；一杯 ～ 的绿茶 *a cup of weak green tea*；味道调得 ～ 的菜 *a lightly seasoned dish* ②(不油腻) not greasy or strongly flavoured；light：～ 可口的食物 *delicate food*；医生建议吃 ～ 的食物。*The doctor advised a light diet.* ③(萧条) dull；slack：～ 的市场 *an easy market*；～ 季 *slack season*；生意～。*Business is slack.*

清蛋白 [- - bái] albumin ◇ ～ 尿 albuminuria；～-球蛋白比值〈生化〉albumin-globulin ratio；～ 盐 albuminates；～ 夜尿症 noctalbuminuria

清党 [- dǎng] purge within a political party

清道 [- dào] ①(打扫街道) clean the street ②(古代帝王或官吏外出时在前引路，驱散行人) clear the way for the monarch or officials ◇ ～ 车 sweeping vehicle；～ 夫 scavenger；street cleaner；street sweeper；～ 工 street-orderly；～ 机 brush machine

清底钻具 [- dǐ zuàn jù] cleanout bit

清点 [- diǎn] check；make an inventory；sort and count：～ 货物 *take stock*；～ 名单 *check the list*；～ 物资 *make an inventory of equipment and materials*；～ 账目 *check the accounts*；～ 战利品 *check and sort out spoils of war*；有些商店每周 ～ 存货一次。*Some stores inventory their stock once a week.* 请 ～ 一下书籍。*Please count the books.*

清队 [- duì] [简] (清理阶级队伍) purify the class ranks

清炖 [- dùn] boiled in clear soup：～ 鱼 *stewed fish in clear soup*

清法 [- fǎ] heat-clearing method

清肺化痰 [- fèi huà tán] clearing lung and eliminating phlegm

清芬 [- fēn] [书] delicate fragrance；faint scent

清粉机 [- fěn jī] wheat flour purifier

清风 [- fēng] cool breeze；refreshing breeze：一阵～从窗口吹来。*A cool breeze came in through the window.*

清风劲节 [- - jìn jié] clear breeze and bright principles

清风两袖 [- - liǎng xiù] with only fine breezes in both sleeves — a poor but honest person；live plainly and simply；remain uncorrupted

清风亮节 [- - liàng jié] a clear breeze and bright principles — as of one's deportment

清风明月 [- - míng yuè] gentle breeze and bright moon — see the view and think of a friend；at leisure；idle and having nothing to do；the soothing wind and the bright moon

清风扑面 [- - pū miàn] The gentle breeze brushes against one's face.

清风藤碱 [- - téng jiǎn] sinoacutine

清风藤科 [- - - kē] Sabiaceae

清风徐来 [- - xú lái] The fresh breeze blows gently.；A cool breeze blows lightly.；Fresh breezes come in slowly.；Slowly blows the cool pleasant breeze.；The soothing breezes slowly blow this way.

清缝 [- fèng] raked joint ◇ ～ 机 crack-cleaning machine；～ 凿 hooking iron

清辅音 [- fǔ yīn]〈语〉voiceless consonant

清付债务 [- fù zhài wù] clear the debt

清肝明目 [- gān míng mù] clearing liver and improving vision

清疳热 [- - rè] clearing heat in indigestion

清钢联合机 [- gāng lián hé jī] blowing-carding unit

清高 [- gāo] aloof from politics and material pursuits；self-contained；pure and lofty：自鸣 ～ *profess to be above politics and worldly considerations*；做出 ～ 超然的样子 *hold oneself aloof*

清高超拔 [- - chāo bá] lofty and surpassing

清高绝俗 [- - jué sú] extremely aloof from mundane affairs

清稿 [- gǎo] fair [clean] copy

清歌妙[曼]舞 [- gē miào wǔ] elegant songs and refined dancing — pleasing to ears and eyes；a good song-and-dance performance

清耕法 [- gēng fǎ] clean tillage

清沟工人 [- gōu gōng rén] mudlark

清沟机 [- - jī] crumber；ditch-cleaning machine；ditch cleaner

清官 [- guān] honest and upright official：那位法官是个 ～。*The judge is an honest and upright official.* ◇ ～ 论 theory of the honest upright officials

清官难断家务事 [- - nán duàn jiā wù shì] Even an upright official finds it hard to settle a family quarrel.；Not even good officials can settle family troubles.

清管杆 [- guǎn gān] swab

清管工 [- - gōng] swabber

清管器 [- - qì] swabber；godevil；〈机〉tube cleaner；pipeline pig

清管涂漆器 [- - tú qī qì] cleaning and priming machine

清规 [- guī] ①〈佛教〉monastic rules for Buddhists；regulations；taboos and commandments ②(规章制度) restrictions and fetters

清规戒律 [- - jiè lǜ] the sacred rules of the religious order；interdictions and taboos；outmoded rules and conventions；restrictions and fetters；taboos and commandments；taboos and regulations

清锅冷灶 [- guō lěng zào] living quite alone

清寒 [- hán] ①(清贫) poor；in straitened circumstances：家境 ～ *come of an impoverished* [*poor*] *family*；～ 子弟 *poor student* ②(清朗而有寒意) cold and clear：月色 ～ *clear, cold moonlight*

清烘漆 [- hōng qī] baking varnish

清湖幽蚊 [- hú yōu wén] clear lake gnat

清花 [- huā] blowing ◇ ～ 车间 blowing room；～ 碎棉卷 crow laps

清还 [- huán] check up and return

清灰工 [- huī gōng] ashman

清绘 [- huì] fair drawing ◇ ～ 原图 drawing original；hand drawn original

清机键盘开关 [- jī jiàn pán kāi guān] clear key switch

清机数据输出 [- - shù jù shū chū] clean data output

清加 [- jiā] reset and add

清减 [- jiǎn] reset and subtract

清焦 [- jiāo] decoking ◇ ～ 器 knocker；coke knocker

清剿 [- jiǎo] clean up；suppress；eliminate：～ 土匪 *clean up bandits*；*suppress bandits*；*clear bandits*；警方正试图 ～ 毒品贩。*The police are trying to suppress the sale of dangerous drugs.*

清教徒 [- jiào tú] Puritan

清洁 [- jié] cleaning；clean：整齐 ～ *clean and tidy*；注意 ～ 卫生 *pay attention to sanitation and hygiene*；～ 的衣服 *clean clothes* ◇ ～ 安全生产 clean and safe production；～ 表面 clean surface；～ 度 cleanness；～ 队 cleaning squad；～ 工 sanitation worker；street cleaner；～ 灌肠 cleansing enema；～ 辊 clearer；～ 剂〈材〉cleanser；cleaning agent；～ 金属用粉 permag；～ 孔盖闩 cleaning hole cover latch；～ 能源 clean energy；～ 汽车 sanitary car；～ 室〈工〉clean room；～ 梳辊 dirt roller；～ 提单 clean bill of lading；～ 用品 cleaning supplies；～ 真空 clean vacuum

清洁用石脑油 [- - yòng shí nǎo yóu] cleaner's naphtha

清洁用石油醚 [- - - yóu mí] clearer's solvent

清解 [- jiě] removing summer-heat

清劲风 [- jìn fēng]〈气〉fresh breeze

清静 [- jìng] quiet；secluded；tranquil：～ 的地方 *a quiet spot*；过着 ～ 的日子 *lead a secluded life*

清净 [- -] peace and quiet：图 ～，怕麻烦 *seek peace and quiet and shirk taking any trouble* ◇ ～ 室 clean room

清净分散剂 [- - fēn sàn jì] detergent-dispersant additive

清净无为 [- - wú wéi] discard all desires and worries from one's mind

清酒曲 [- jiǔ qū] koji

清君侧 [- jūn cè] rid the emperor of "evil" ministers (as part of a plot to stage a coup d'état or an armed rebellion)；clean up those around the emperor

清烤漆 [- kǎo qī] baking varnish

清客 [- kè] proteges of the powerful who stay with their benefactions like parasites

清客相公 [- - xiàng gōng] literary friends of officials [rich men] who help with conversation and advice

清口 [- kǒu]〈机〉ingate ◇ ～ 模 gating pattern

清苦 [- kǔ] poor；plain：生活 ～ *live in poverty*

清扩平栎 [- kuò píng lì] chinquapin oak

清蜡 [- là]〈石油〉paraffin removal ◇ ～ 绞车 paraffin cleaning hoist；～ 设备 paraffin removal unit

清朗 [- lǎng] ①(清澈晴朗) clear and bright：～ 的月夜 *clear and bright moonlit night* ②(清楚响亮) clear；ringing；clear and resounding：～ 的声音 *a clear voice*

清冷 [- lěng] ①(微寒) chilly：一个 ～ 的秋夜 *a chilly autumn night* ②(冷清) deserted；desolate：他常常不得不在 ～ 的庙中过夜。*He often had to spend the night in deserted temples.*

清冷渊 [- - yuān]〈穴位〉Qinglengyuan (TE 11)
清理 [- lǐ] put in order; clean; disentangle; check up; clear; sort out; liquidate: ～ 仓库 *take stock; make an inventory of warehouse stocks*; ～ 档案 *put the archives in order; sort out documents*; ～ 积案 *clear the docket*; ～ 物资 *check up on equipment and materials*; ～ 破产企业重新经营 *liquidate business and start fresh*; ～ 逾期票据 *clean up past-due bills*; ～ 一下乱七八糟的东西 *clear up the mess*; 停业 ～ *go into liquidation*; 停业 ～ 大拍卖 *a liquidation sale*; 市场 ～ *market clearing*; 把家底 ～ ～。*Let's take stock of what we have got.* ◇ ～ 铲斗 cleaning bucket; ～ 场地[工作面] place cleaning; ～ 车间 dressing shop; ～ 地产 clearing of estate; ～ 滚筒 rolling barrel; rumbler; rattler; ～ 焊缝磨床 lap grinder; ～ 机 descaling machine; ～ 技术措施项目 keeping track of projects undergoing alterations in technology; ～ 浇铸口錾 foundry chisel; ～ 毛刺〈冶〉deburr; ～ 赔偿 claims settlement; ～ 赔偿代理人 claims settling agent; ～ 赔偿费用 claims expenses; ～ "三角债" break up the debt chain; ～ 台 dressing table; ～ 岩面 cleaning rock surface; ～ 债权债务 settle claims and debts; ～ 债务 clear up debts; ～ 账户 liquidation account; ～ 账目 square accounts; check the accounts; ～ 装载机 cleaner-loader; ～ 装置 cleaning plant; ～ 资产 liquidation assets
清理链孔用悬链 [— liàn kǒng yòng xuán liàn] clear-hawse pendant
清理整顿 [- - zhěng dùn] clean-up and rectification: ～ 各类公司 *screen and rectify various kinds of companies*; ～ 非法的和有严重问题的金融机构 *clean up and reorganize financing institutions engaged in illegal activities and those with serious problems*.
清利肝胆 [- lì gān dǎn] clearing liver-gallbladder
清廉 [- lián] honest and upright; free from corruption: 我们的政府官员似乎很 ～。*Our government officials seem free of corruption*.
清粮机 [- liáng jī] dressing machine
清粮装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] cleaning mechanism
清凉 [- -] cool and refreshing: ～ 饮料 *cold drink; a soft drink; cooler; refresher* ◇ ～ 膏 cold cream; ～ 剂 freshener; refrigerant; ～ 油 cooling oil; menthocamphorate; cooling ointment; essential balm
清亮 [- liàng] [口] (清澈) crystal; clear; limpid: ～ 的溪水 *a limpid stream*
清冽 [- liè] [书] cool; chilly
清凌凌 [- líng líng] clear with light ripples
清零 [- líng] zero clearing; minimum clearing; clear; reset ◇ ～ 电路 clear circuit; ～ 条件转移 branch on condition clear
清流 [- liú] clear stream
清垄器 [- lǒng qì] row cleaner
清炉渣块 [- lú zhā kuài] cobbings
清滤器 [- lǜ qì] secondary cleaner
清迈 [- mài] Chiengmai (泰国第二大城市)
清棉 [- mián]〈纺〉scutching ◇ ～ 尘笼 clearer cage; ～ 机 scutcher; picker; lapper; ～ 间 blowing room
清明 [- míng] ① (清澈明朗) clear and bright: 月色 ～ *clear and bright moonlight* ② (心里清楚而镇静) sober and calm: 神志 ～ *having a clear mind; be in full possession of one's faculties* ③ (节气) *Qingming*; Clear and Bright; Fresh Green; Pure Brightness (5th solar term) ◇ ～ 菜 affine cudweed; ～ 节 Pure Bright Festival; Tomb Sweeping Day
清明祭扫 [- - jì sǎo] mourn one's ancestors on "Qingming", the traditional festival falling on 5th April
清明祭祖 [- - - zǔ] burn incense and offer sacrifices at the graves of one's ancestors on "Qingming" — "the Festival of Clear Brightness"
清明时节 [- - shí jié] early April
清脑药 [- nǎo yào] cephalocathartic
清泥机 [- ní jī] mud cleaning machine
清喷漆 [- pēn qī]〈化〉clear lacquer
清脾沁肺 [- pí qìn fèi] The coolness sinks into the heart.
清贫 [- pín] be poor: 家境 ～ *be a person of scanty means*
清平 [- píng] peace and tranquility
清平世界 [- - shì jiè] a time of peace and order; a peaceful and orderly world; peace in the country: ～, 朗朗乾坤 *The world is quiet and at peace.*; *a peaceful and orderly world*; *times of peace on earth*
清漆 [- qī] varnish; vernix; caseosa: 透明 ～ *clear varnish*; 皱纹 ～ *shrivel varnish* ◇ ～ 树脂 varnish gum
清绮绝世 [- qǐ jué shì] of unexcelled elegance
清气分热 [- qì fēn rè] clearing up the *qi* system; clearing *qi* phase heat ◇ ～ 剂 *qi* phase heat clearing prescriptions
清气化痰丸 [- - huà tán wán] Bolus for Clearing Heat and Phlegm
清气凉血 [- - liáng xuè] clearing *qi* and cooling blood ◇ ～ 剂 *qi*-clearing and blood-cooling prescription
清欠 [- qiàn] clear up defaults
清清白白 [- qīng bái bái] be pure in mind and body; be honest; have clean hands; keep one's hands clean; lead a clean life
清清楚楚 [- - chǔ chǔ] be crystal clear; be absolutely clear: 现在案情已经 ～了。*The case is now absolutely clear*.
清瘦 [- qú] [书] thin; lean
清热 [- rè] clearing heat ◇ ～ 安胎 clearing heat and preventing abortion; ～ 除烦 clearing heat and relieving fidgetness; ～ 法〈中医〉antipyretic method (using medicines of a cold nature to treat acute febrile diseases); ～ 化湿 clearing away heat and eliminating dampeness; ～ 化痰 clearing heat and eliminating phlegm; ～ 解毒 clearing heat and detoxicating; ～ 开窍 removing heat from the heart to restore to consciousness; ～ 利尿 reducing fever and causing diuresis; ～ 利湿 clearing heat and promoting diuresis; ～ 凉血 clearing heat and cooling blood; ～ 平喘 clearing heat and relieving dyspnea; ～ 祛湿 clearing heat and expelling damp; ～ 祛暑 clearing summer heat; ～ 生津 clearing heat and promoting fluid; ～ 退蒸 clearing deficient heat; ～ 泻火药 heat- clearing and fire-clearing drug; ～ 宣肺 clearing heat and freeing lung; ～ 养阴 clearing heat and nourishing *yin*; ～ 药 antipyretic; ～ 燥湿 heat-clearing and damp-drying drug; ～ 止呕 clearing heat and stopping vomiting
清如水洗 [- rú shuǐ xǐ] be as clean as if (it had been) washed
清嗓子 [- sǎng zi] clear one's throat
清扫 [- sǎo] clear; clean; cleaning; rid;〈航海〉sweeping ◇ ～ 刮板 scraper cleaner; ～ 机 scavenging machine; ～ 面积〈油工〉sweep-out pattern; ～ 图形 flood-out pattern; ～ 装置 cleaning device
清扫性放炮 [- - xìng fàng pào] brushing shot
清扫战场 [- - zhàn chǎng] mop up enemy remnants on battle field
清砂 [- shā] cleaning ◇ ～ 滚筒 rumbling mill
清纱 [- -]〈纺〉clearing ◇ ～ 板 devil catcher (络筒机的); clearer guide plate; ～ 器 clearer; yarn cleaner
清筛道碴 [- shāi dào zhā] ballast cleaning
清筛机 [- - jī] screen scarifier
清筛机构 [- - - gòu] sieve cleaning mechanism
清筛刷 [- - shuā] screen brush
清石工 [- shí gōng] lasher
清石机 [- - jī] derocker
清瘦 [- shòu] thin; lean; spare: 面容 ～ *meagre face*; 他是个 ～ 的高个子青年。*He is a tall, spare young man*.
清梳联合机 [- shū lián hé jī] blowing-carding-drawing unit
清暑剂 [- shǔ jì] summer-heat clearing prescription
清暑利湿 [- - lì shī] clearing summer-heat and damp
清暑益气 [- - yì qì] clearing summer-heat and tonifying *qi* ◇ ～ 剂 summer-heat clearing and *qi* -tonifying prescription
清爽 [- shuǎng] ① (清洁凉爽) fresh and cool; brisk; refreshing: 空气 ～ *fresh air*; 在热天喝冷饮使人感到 ～。*Cool drinks are refreshing on a hot day*. ② (轻松爽快) easy; light; relieved; relaxed; feeling good and fit: 心里 ～ 了一些 *feel relaxed*; *be in an easier state of mind*
清水 [- shuǐ] branch water ◇ ～ 池 clear water reserviors; ～ 湖 clear-water lake; ～ 墙〈建〉dry wall; ～ 生物 catarobia; catharobia; katharobe
清水碧波 [- - bì bō] ripples of crystal clear water
清水滴滴 [- - dī dī] Crystal drops were dripping down.
清水未来，莫泼脏水 [- - wèi lái mò pō zāng shuǐ] Don't cast out the foul water till you bring in the clean.; Don't throw out your dirty water before you get in fresh.
清水衙门 [- - yá men] formerly, the Hanlin Academy; a government office free from corruption; the (official) post which makes no profit; work unit which has no outside income
清送电路 [- sòng diàn lù] clear-to-send circuit
清肃肺气 [- sù fèi qì] the lung-*qi* being kept pure and descendant
清算 [- suàn] ① (彻底地计算) clear (accounts); square; audit: ～ 账目 *clear an account*; *square up*; 多边 ～ *multilateral clearing*; 外汇 ～ *exchange clearing*; 证券 ～ *stock clearing*; ② (列举全部罪恶并做出处理) settle accounts; expose and criticize: ～ 血债 *even up blood debts with sb.*; ～ 罪行 *expose and criticize the crimes* ◇ ～ 成员 clearing members; ～ 公司 clearing corporation; liquidation company; ～ 红利 liquidating dividend; ～ 日 settlement day; ～ 价值 liquidation value; ～ 美元 clearing dollars; ～ 票据 clearing of bills; ～ 同盟 clearing union; ～ 协定 clearing agreement; ～ 银行 clearing bank; ～ 人 receiver; liquidator; ～ 盈余 surplus at liquidation; ～ 账户 clearing account; ～ 债务 settle a claim
清谈 [- tán] idle talk; empty talk; impractical discussion: 生活中有多少麻烦不都是由 ～ 引起的么。*How much trouble in this life is caused by idle talk!*
清谈误国 [- - wù guó] The country has suffered enough from too much empty talk.; Empty talk will bring harm to the country.; Pure theories and talks without action will get the nation into trouble.
清汤 [- tāng] clear soup; light soup: ～ 寡水 *watery and tasteless soup*; *sth. insipid*
清天 [- tiān] ① (清澈的天空) clear sky ② (清官; 常指旧中国能秉公行事的执法官) virtuous official
清甜 [- tián] fresh and sweet
清玩 [- wán] ① (供赏玩的雅致的东西) elegant; refined things for people to enjoy ② (赏玩) delight in
清胃 [- wèi] clearing stomach
清污木签 [- wū mù qiān] pegwood
清污耙 [- - pá] rack rake
清污索 [- - suǒ] limber rope
清晰 [- xī] limpid; vivid; distinct; clear: 口齿 ～ *a clear utterance*; 发音 ～ *a distinct pronunciation*; 条理 ～ 的陈述 *a clear statement*; 字迹 ～ *write in a clear hand*; ～ 的头脑 *a lucid mind*; ～ 可辨 *clear and distinguishable*; ～ 而明了 *clear and distinct*; ～ 的散文体 *a limpid prose style*; ～ 的画像 *a vivid portrait* ◇ ～ 分离 clean separation; ～ 图像[影像] sharp image; ～ 显示[影像] clear display; ～ 指数 articulation index
清晰度 [- - dù] ① (传声的) articulation; legibility; intelligibility; definition; resolution; sharpness ② (电视的) clarity ◇ ～ 百分数 articulation score; ～ 欠佳 lack of resolution; ～ 试验 articulation test; ～ 损耗 detail loss; ～ 限制 limiting of resolution; ～ 楔〈信〉resolution wedge; ～ 指数 articulation index (AI)
清洗 [- xǐ] ① (洗干净) wash; clean; rinse: 定期 ～ *periodic cleaning*; 就地 ～ *in-place clearing*; 浸泡 ～ *soak clearing*; ～ 炊具 *clean cooking utensils*; 手工 ～ *manual cleaning*; ～ 口腔 *rinse the mouth* ② (清除) purge; comb out; eliminate: ～ 政党中的不忠诚分子 *purge a party of disloyal members*; *purge disloyal members from a party*; ～ 坏分子 *comb out the bad elements* ◇ ～ 泵 scavenging pump; ～ 磁头 erase head; ～ 分级机 washer grader; ～ 工艺 cleaning; ～ 管路 detergent line; wash line; ～ 滚筒 washing barrel; ～ 机 cleaning machine; ～ 剂 cleaning agent; ～ 金属 wash metal; ～ 台 rinsing table; ～ 周期 cleaning frequency; ～ 装置 rinser; washing unit
清鲜香气 [- xiān xiāng qì] dewy freshes; clean-fresh odour
清闲 [- xián] at leisure; idle: ～ 的退休生活 *the idle life of retirement*; 过 ～ 的生活 *live a life of leisure*
清闲自在 [- - zì zài] have a good time oneself; free and easy
清香 [- xiāng] delicate fragrance; pleasant smell; faint scent; refreshing; fragrance: 玫瑰花的 ～ 气味 *a delicate smell of roses*; 这种树使空气带有一股 ～ 味。*The trees tinged the air with their fragrance*. 风吹来了青草和野花的 ～。*The winds came down with the scents of the grass and wild flowers*.
清香撩人 [- - liáo rén] The air was filled with a kind of delicate fragrance.
清香扑鼻 [- - pū bí] A sweet scent assails the nostrils.; be met by a waft of fragrance
清香爽口 [- - shuǎng kǒu] pleasant to the palate

[taste]
清乡 [- -] clearing up
清泻肝火 [- xiè gān huǒ] clearing liver fire
清泻山扁豆 [- - shān biǎn dòu] Cathartocarpus fistula
清馨 [- xīn] [书] delicate fragrance; faint scent
清新 [- -] pure and fresh; fresh: 空气 ～ *pure and fresh air*; *crisp air*; ～ 的春天早晨 *a fresh spring morning*; 保持教室整洁和空气 ～ *keep the classroom clean and sweet*; 雨水净化了空气，青草闻起来 ～ 芳香。*The rain had cleared the air, and the grass smelt fresh and sweet.* ◇ ～ 果 dewberry
清心 [- -] clearing away the heart-fire: ～ 安神 *clearing heart and tranquilization*; ～ 开窍 *clearing heart and inducing resuscitation*; ～ 泻火 *clearing heart-fire*
清心寡欲 [- - guǎ yù] cleanse one's heart and limit one's desires; a pure heart and few desires; purify the heart and diminish the passion; purify one's heart and restrict one's passions; remove worries and control one's desires
清心修身 [- - xiū shēn] cleanse one's heart and temper one's behavior
清心养性 [- - yǎng xìng] purify one's heart and cultivate one's moral character
清醒 [- xǐng] ①（清楚；明白）clear-headed; sober: 保持 ～ 的头脑 *keep a clear* [*cool*] *head*; *keep sober-minded*; 血的教训使我们的头脑 ～ 了。*The lessons learned at the cost of blood helped to sober us.* ②（神志恢复正常）come to; come round; regain consciousness: 他犯罪时，神志十分 ～。*He was perfectly sane when he committed the crime.* 他 ～ 过来后表示道歉。*He apologized when he sobered up.* ◇ ～ 剂 dose of sobriety; ～ 期 lucid interval
清醒头脑 [- - tóu nǎo] a clear-minded head; a clear mind
清秀 [- xiù] delicate and pretty: 面貌 ～ *of fine, delicate features*; 五官 ～ *beautiful features*; ～ 眉目 *have beautiful, delicate eyes*; *have delicate feature*
清虚热 [- xū rè] clearing deficient heat ◇ ～ 剂 deficient heat clearing prescription; ～ 药 deficient heat clearing drug
清选 [- xuǎn] clean ◇ ～ 分级机 cleaner-grader; ～ 分离机 cleaner-separator; ～ 滚筒 cleaning cylinder; ～ 机〈农〉cleaner; cleaning and sorting machine; ～ 筛 sorting screen
清血法 [- xuè fǎ] hematocatharsis
清血剂 [- - jì] hematocathartic
清雅 [- yǎ] elegant; refined: 风格 ～ *in an elegant style*
清雅绝尘 [- - jué chén] clean and elegant
清烟道器 [- yān dào qì] flue cleaner
清言入妙 [- yán rù miào] the feast of reason and the flow of soul
清阳不升 [- yáng bù shēng] lucid *yang* failing to rise
清样 [- yàng]〈刷〉final proof; foundry proof; clean proof; press proof
清夜 [- yè] in the stillness of night
清夜扪心 [- - mén xīn] examine one's conscience in the stillness of night — self-examination; search oneself for mistakes in the stillness of night
清液 [- -]〈化工〉liquor; clear liquid; clear solution ◇ ～ 层 supernatant liquid
清一色 [- yí sè] ①（同一颜色）all of the same colour; uniform; homogeneous: 穿着 ～ 的白衣服 *all dressed alike in white* ②（完全一致）uniform; identical: ～ 的看法 *identical views* ③（牌戏中的同一花色）all of the same suit
清议 [- yì] [旧] political criticism by scholars
清议可畏 [- - kě wèi] An idle [empty] criticism is to be feared.
清音 [- yīn] ①〈语〉unvoiced sound; voiceless sound ②（流行于四川省的一种曲艺）a type of ballad-singing popular in Sichuan Province
清尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 明 *Qingyin Ming*
清幽 [- yōu] (of a landscape) quiet and beautiful
清幽雅致 [- - yǎ zhì] (a place) secluded and refined
清油 [- yóu] [方] boiled oil; edible vegetable oil
清油漆 [- - qī] oil varnish
清油污 [- - wū] unclog
清淤 [- yū] desilting; desilt; dredging
清越 [- yuè] clear and melodious
清早 [- zǎo] [口] early in the morning; early morning
清渣 [- zhā] scarfing cinder ◇ ～ 工 clinkerer; ～ 口 breast hole
清丈 [- zhàng] make an exact measurement of the land
清账 [- -] square an account; balance the book; settle an account; clear an account: 咱们 ～ 吧。*Let's settle up.*
清真 [- zhēn] Islamic; Muslim ◇ ～ 食品 Halal food; ～ 食堂 Muslims' canteen; ～ 寺 mosque; masjid
清蒸 [- zhēng] steamed in clear soup: ～ 鸡 *steamed chicken*; ～ 鱼 *steamed fish*
清整工 [- zhěng gōng] finisher
清正廉明 [- zhèng lián míng] be honest and clean
清煮熟肉 [- zhǔ shú ròu] bouilli
清浊不分[同流] [- zhuó bù fēn] unable to distinguish between the clear and the muddy

qíng ㄑㄧㄥˊ

檠(樈) [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①（灯台）lampstand ②（灯）lamp ③（矫正弓弩的器具）device for holding a crossbow in position Ⅱ 动（举；托）lift; prop up

擎 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 动（往上托；举）prop up; hold up; lift up: 高 ～ 火炬 *hold aloft the torch*; 众 ～ 易举。*When there are many people, it's easy to lift a load.*; *Many hands make light work.*
擎起大旗 [- qǐ dà qí] lift up the big banner
擎天支柱 [- tiān zhī zhù] a tower of strength

殑 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 形 [书]（病困欲死之状）beyond cure; moribund

晴 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 形（天空中没有云或云很少）fine; clear: ～ 转多云 *change from fine to cloudy*; 天转 ～ 了。*It's clearing up.* 雨过天 ～。*The rain stopped and the sky cleared up.* 雨季不结束天不会放 ～。*The weather won't clear up until the rainy season is over.*
晴度计 [- dù jì] aethrioscope
晴和 [- hé] warm and fine: 天气 ～。*It's a fine, warm day.*
晴霁 [- jì] [书] be fair and clear
晴空 [- kōng] clear sky; cloudless sky; serene: 万里 ～ *a clear and boundless sky* ◇ ～ 日 day of clear sky; ～ 闪电 bolt from the blue; ～ 湍流〈气〉clear-air turbulence; ～ 雨 serein
晴空万里 [- - wàn lǐ] a stretch of cloudless blue skies; a clear and boundless sky; a wide expanse of clear, sunlit sky; There is not a speck of cloud in the sky.; the vast clear sky
晴朗 [- lǎng] fine and cloudless (day); ceiling and visibility unlimited; fine; sunny: ～ 的天 *a bright day*; ～ 的天空 *a serene sky*; 天气 ～ *a fine, sunny day*; *fair weather*; *serene weather*
晴露 [- lù] serein
晴天 [- tiān] clear day; fine day; fine weather; cloudless day; shine◇ ～ 积云 cumulus
晴天霹雳 [- - pī lì] a bolt from the blue; a thundercap from a blue sky; The storm sprang up out of the blue.; (It was like a) thunderbolt out of a clear sky.; thunder in clear weather; thunder without rain: 这消息犹如 ～。*The news was like a thunderbolt out of a clear sky.*
晴通雨阻道路 [- tōng yǔ zǔ dào lù] dry-season road
晴夜 [- yè] clear night
晴雨表 [- yǔ biǎo] weatherglass; barometer
晴雨两用伞 [- - liǎng yòng sǎn] en-toutcas
晴雨通车道路 [- - tōng chē dào lù] all-weather road
晴雨无阻 [- - wú zǔ] Come, rain or shine.; in rain or shine
晴雨匣 [- - xiá] weather house; weather box
晴雨蟹 [- - xiè] barometer crab

赬 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 动（承受）be granted
赬等 [- děng] [方] sit back and wait

黥(剠) [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（在脸上刺成记号或文字并涂上墨）tattoo the face ②（在人体上刺成字或花纹）tattoo (the skin) Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光 *Qing Guang*
黥面刖足 [- miàn yuè zú] have sb.'s kneecaps removed and his face tattooed
黥首刖足 [- shǒu yuè zú] brand sb.'s face and cut off his feet

氰 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 名〈化〉（碳和氮的化合物）cyanogen; dicyanogen
氰阿克林 [- ā kè lín] cyacrin（外科用胶）
氰氨法 [- ān fǎ]〈化〉cyanamide process
氰氨钙 [- - gài] Aero cyanamid
氰氨化钙 [- - huà gài] nitrolim; nitrolime;〈无化〉calcium cyanamide
氰白 [- bái] cyamelide
氰草强混剂 [- cǎo qiáng hùn jì] Radoxone TL
氰醇 [- chún] cyanalcohol; cyanhydrin; cyanohydrin
氰带 [- dài] cyanogen band
氰氮化物 [- dàn huà wù] cyanonitride
氰定 [- dìng] cyanidin
氰蒽酮 [- ēn tóng] cyananthrone
氰粉灵 [- fěn líng] Unodokor; Udonkol; Udoncol
氰钙粉 [- gài fěn]〈无化〉cyanogas
氰高钴酸 [- gāo gǔ suān] cobalticyanic acid◇ ～ 盐 cobalticyanide
氰钴胺 [- gǔ àn]〈药〉cyanocobalamin vitamin B_{12} ◇ ～ 素 cyanocobalamin
氰胍 [- guā] cyanoguanidine ◇ ～ 甲汞 morsodren; Panodrin A 13; Panogen
氰硅橡胶 [- guī xiàng jiāo] silicone nitrile rubber
氰化 [- huà] carbonitriding; cyanide carburizing; cyaniding ◇ ～ 钡〈有化〉barium cyanide; ～ 槽 cyanidation vat; ～ 碘 cyanogen iodide;〈无化〉iodine cyanide;～ 法 cyanidation;〈冶〉cyanide process;～钙 cyanogas; black cyanide;〈无化〉calcium cyanide; ～ 钢 cyanided steel; ～ 高铁血红素 cyanbematin; ～ 汞 mercury cyanide; ～ 甲汞 Chipcote; ～ 钾 potassium cyanide; ～ 金属 metallocyanide; ～ 钠 Cymag; ～ 镍〈无化〉nickel cyanide; ～ 铅〈无化〉lead cyanide; ～ 铜 copper cyanide;〈无化〉cupric cyanide; ～ 锌〈无化〉zinc cyanide; ～ 血红蛋白 cyanohemoglobin; ～ 亚金钾 gold potassium cyanide;〈无化〉potassium gold cyanide; ～ 液 cyanating solution; ～ 银〈无化〉silver cyanide; ～ 银钾〈有化〉silver potassium cyanide; ～ 硬度 cyanide hardening; ～ 重氮苯 benzenediazonium cyanide; ～ 作用 cyanidation
氰化合物 [- - hé wù] cyanogen compound
氰化氢 [- - qīng] hydrogen cyanide ◇ ～ 激光器〈光〉hydrogen cyanide laser
氰化物 [- - wù] cyanide; prussiate ◇ ～ 电解铜〈冶〉cyanide copper; ～ 法 cyanide process; ～ 矿泥 cyanide pulp; ～-铜电解液〈冶〉cyanide copper; ～ 微粒 cyanide slime; ～ 总量 total cyanide
氰基 [- jī] cyan; cyanogroup ◇ ～ 丙烯酸酯 cyanoacrylate; ～ 丙烯酸酯胶粘剂 cyanacrylate adhesive; ～ 二苯基丙烯酸乙酯 etocrylene; ～ 胍 dicyandiamide; cyanoguanidine; ～ 硅橡胶 cyanosilicone rubber; ～ 烃 cyanocarbon; ～ 乙酸 cyanoacetic acid;〈有化〉malonic mononitrile; ～ 乙酸甲酯 malonic methyl ester nitrile;〈有化〉methyl cyanoacetate; ～ 乙酰胺 cyanoacetamide;〈有化〉malonamide nitrile
氰激光器 [- - guāng qì] cyanogen laser
氰量法 [- liáng fǎ] cuanometry
氰量计 [- - jì] cyanometer
氰硫基 [- liú jī] thiocyano
氰络合物 [- luò hé wù] cyano complex
氰络正铁血红蛋白 [- - zhèng tiě xuè hóng dàn bái] methemoglobin
氰尿二酰胺 [- niào èr xiān àn] ammeline; cyanurodiamide
氰尿染料 [- - rǎn liào]〈有化〉cyanuric dyes
氰尿酸 [- - suān] cyanuric acid ◇ ～ 盐 cyanurate
氰尿酰胺 [- - xiān àn] cyanuramide; melamine; ammelide
氰氢酸 [- qīng suān] hydrocyanic acid
氰醛 [- quán] cyanaldehyde
氰酸 [- suān] cyanic acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium cyanate;～ 钾〈无化〉potassium cyanate; ～ 钠 Zassol; Fine nap;〈无化〉sodium cyanate; ～ 盐 cyanate; ～ 酯〈化〉cyanate
氰酸根 [- - gēn] cyanate radical ◇ ～ 络合物 cyanato-complex
氰土利 [- tǔ lì] D-Trapex; Vorlex（土壤熏蒸剂）
氰土灵 [- - líng] Trapex
氰脱灵 [- tuō líng] cytox
氰酰胺 [- xiān àn] cyanamide
氰血红蛋白 [- xuè hóng dàn bái] cyanhemoglobin
氰亚铁酸盐 [- yà tiě suān yán] hydroferrocyanate; ferrocyanide
氰盐渗碳 [- yán shèn tàn] cyanide carburizing
氰乙醇 [- yǐ chún] cyanoethanol
氰乙化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng]〈有化〉cyanoethylation
氰乙基纤维素 [- - jī xiān wéi sù] cyanoethyl cellulose
氰乙酸 [- - suān] cyanoacetic acid
氰银酸盐 [- yín suān yán] argentocyanide
氰印照相法 [- yìn zhào xiàng fǎ] cyanotype

勍 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 形 [书]（强） strong; powerful: ～敌 *formidable enemy*

情 [ㄑㄧㄥˊ] [qíng] 名 ①（感情） feeling; affection; sentiment: 热～ *enthusiasm*; 深～ *deep feeling* [*love*]; 温～ *tender sentiments*; 抒～ *express* [*convey*] *one's emotion* ②（情分; 情面） favour; kindness; sensibilities; feelings: 求～ *ask for a favour*; *plead with sb.* ③（爱情） love: 谈～说爱 *be courting*; *talk love*; 一见钟～ *fall in love at first sight* ④（情欲; 性欲） passion: 发～ *oestrus*; *be in heat*; ～欲 *sexual passion* ⑤（情形; 情况） situation; circumstances; condition: 病～ *patient's condition*; 军～ *military situation*; 实～ *actual state of affairs*

情爱 [- ài] love

情报 [- bào] intelligence; information: 电子～ *electronic intelligence*; 互通～ *exchange information*; 刺探～ *pry for information*; 科技～ *scientific and technological information*; 美国中央～局内幕 *the inside story of the CIA*; ～的渠道 *intelligential channels* ◇ ～部 intelligence department; ～处理 information processing; ～存贮 information storage; ～官 intelligence officer; ～机构 apparatus of information; ～机关 intelligence agency; ～检索 information retrieval; ～交换中心 information exchange centre; ～交流 information flow; ～局［处］ intelligence; bureau; ～科学 information science; information technology; ～来源 information source; ～人员 intelligence agent; ～收藏处［俚］ drop; ～搜集 acquisitioning; ～室 information section; ～通信 communication for intelligence; ～网 information network; ～员 documentalist; ～语言 information language; ～载体 information medium; ～资料工作 documentation; ～资料寿命 document age; ～文献 informative abstract; ～系数 information coefficient; ～系统 intelligence system; information system; intelligence channel［network］; ～信号 intelligence signal; ～学 informatics; information science; ～用户 information user; ～资料 intelligence data; ～中心 information centre

情报库系统 [- - kù xì tǒng] information bank system

情比海深 [- bǐ hǎi shēn] One's concern［affection］ is deeper than the sea.

情不自禁 [- bú zì jìn] be overcome by one's feelings; be seized with a sudden impulse; feel an irresistible impulse to; can not control oneself［one's own feelings］; cannot contain one's feelings; unable to restrain the emotions; cannot refrain from; in the grip of passion; unable to suppress one's emotion

情不可却 [- bù kě què] can hardly decline sb.'s kind offer

情操 [- cāo] sentiment: 高尚的～ *lofty sentiment*; ◇～生活 sentimentality

情长纸短 [- cháng zhǐ duǎn] The paper is too short to describe［contain］ one's deep feeling.; much in little

情场失意 [- chǎng shī yì] frustrated in love; disappointed in love; unlucky in love

情淡嫌来 [- dàn xián lái] Faults are thick where love is thin.

情敌 [- dí]] rival in love

情调 [- diào] sentiment; emotional appeal; affective tone; sentimental tone［mood］: 不健康的～ *unhealthy sentimentalism*; 小资产阶级伤感～ *petty-bourgeois sentiment*

情窦初开 [- dòu chū kāi]（of a young girl） first awakening［dawning］ of love; arrive at puberty; awakened［awakening］ interest in the opposite sex; A youth begins to understand love.; onset of puberty; reach puberty; the dawn of love

情窦未开 [- - wèi kāi] heart-whole; before puberty; fancy-free

情发幽思 [- fā yōu sī] muse over things remote［past memories

情分 [- fen] mutual affection: 夫妻～ *marital affection*; *marital relationship*; 朋友～ *friendship*; 兄弟～ *fraternity*; *brotherhood*

情夫 [- fū] lover

情妇 [- fù] mistress

情感 [- gǎn]〈心理〉 feeling; affection; emotion; sentiment; sensibilities: 出于～上的缘故 *for sentimental reasons*; 易动～ *emotional*; *sentimental*; 诉诸～ *an emotional appeal*; 细腻的～ *fine sentiments*; ～淡薄的人 *a man of feeble emotions*; 有强烈～的人 *a man of strong sensibilities* ◇～爆发 emotional outburst; ～不快 dispareunia; ～痴呆 affective dementia; ～脆弱 affective fragility; ～淡漠 apatheia; apathia; abepithymia; ～倒错 parapathia; paramania; ～低落 hypothymergasia; ～过强 hyperemotivity; ～过盛［活泼］ hyperthymergasia; ～减退 hypothymia; ～逻辑 affective logic; ～曲线 feeling curve; ～缺乏 athymia; ～似人类说 anthropopathy; ～调节 emotional adjustment; ～消费 emotional consumption; ～协调 rapport; ～幼稚 emotional infantility; ～增盛 hyperthymia; ～障碍 disturbance of emotion; ～正常 euthymia; ～转移 transference

情感性癫痫 [- - xìng diān xián] affective epilepsy

情感性精神病 [- - - jīng shén bìng] affective psychosis;〈心理〉 affective disorder; manic-depressive psychosis

情感性信息 [- - - xìn xī] affective information

情歌 [- gē] love song; love ballads

情话 [- huà] lover's prattle; lover's honeyed words: ～绵绵 *occupied with endless whispers of love*

情话喁喁 [- - yóng yóng] occupied with endless whispers of love: 那对年轻夫妇总是～。*The young couple are always occupied with endless whispers of love.*

情怀 [- huái] feelings: 抒发～ *express the thoughts and feelings*

情急 [- jí] in a moment of desperation

情急智生 [- - zhì shēng] hit on a good idea in a moment of desperation; A good［clever; An excellent］ idea occurred to one's mind at the crucial moment.; Good ideas come at［in］ times of crisis.; have a wily thought in the exigency of the moment; have quick wits in an emergency; One's wits fly fast when in great peril.; show resourcefulness in an emergency; suddenly hit upon a way out of a predicament; The idea just came to someone on the spur of the moment.; Wit comes when one is in a critical moment.

情见乎辞 [- jiàn hū cí] The writer's sincerity shines through his words.; find true feeling in one's expressions

情结 [- jiē] complex

情节 [- jié] ①（内容） plot; story: 动人的～ *fascinating story*; 过分渲染～的闹剧 *a lurid melodrama*; 几乎没有什么～的小说 *a novel almost without plot*; ～紧凑 *a tightknit plot*; ～曲折。*The details are intricate.* 这出戏～平淡。*The play lacks movement.* ②（事实经过） details of a case; circumstances: ～相同 *with similar details*; 他的错误～严重。*His error is of a serious nature.* ◇～芭蕾 Ballet d'action; ～推演法 scenario writing; ～舞 dance with a plot; pas d'action; ～喜剧 comedy of situation

情结 [- -] complex: 自卑～ *the inferiority complex*; 优越～ *superiority complex*

情景 [- jǐng] scene; sight; circumstances: 悲惨的～ *distressing scene*; 凄凉的～ *a sad sight*; 感人的～ *a moving sight*; 兴奋热烈的～ *an exhilarating scene* ◇～喜剧 *situation comedy*; *sitcom*

情景交融 [- - jiāo róng]（of literary work） feeling and setting happily blended;（It） is a fusion of feelings with the natural setting.; with the scenery depicted and the emotions expressed in perfect harmony

情境 [- jìng] circumstances; situation ◇～决定论（行为科学） situational approach

情况 [- kuàng] ①（情形） circumstances; situation; condition; state of affairs: 陈述自己的～ *state one's case*; 全部～ *the whole circumstances*; 健康～ *health condition*; 在境况较差［优裕］的～下 *in reduced* [*well*] *circumstances*; 在许可～下 *as far as circumstances allow*; 在许多～下 *in many cases*; ～混乱 *be in a state of confusion*; ～危急 *be in a critical condition*; ～证明 *circumstantial evidence*;～怎么样? *How do matters stand?* 随～而定。*It depends on circumstances.*; *It all depends.*; *That depends.* 我们应当根据具体～做出决定。*We should make decisions in accordance with specific conditions.* 他问起她的健康～。*He inquired after her health.* 经济～很糟。*Economic conditions were very bad.* ②（军事上的变化） military situation: 前线有什么～? *How is the situation at the front?* ◇～调查 condition survey; ～简介 fill-in; ～显示管〈电子〉 situation-display tube; ～判断 estimate of situation; ～显示器 situation indicator; ～行动规则 situation-action rule; ～选择开关 condition switch; ～主义 situationism; ～字句 case clause

情况不妙 [- - bú miào] Things are in a bad way.

情郎 [- láng] fancy man

情理 [- lǐ] reason; sense: 不近～ *unreasonable*; *irrational*; 合乎～的解释 *rational explanation*; 合乎～的要求 *reasonal demands*; 这是合乎～的。*It stands to reason.*

情理难容 [- - nán róng] inexcusable feelings; contrary to reason［common sense］; incompatible with the accepted code of human conduct; unacceptable sentiments

情侣 [- lǚ] sweethearts; lovers: 快乐的～ *the happy lovers* ◇～鹦鹉［鹦鹉色］ lovebird; ～装 his-and-hers clothes

情面 [- mian] feelings; sensibilities; face-saving; personal consideration: 不顾～ *have no consideration for sb.'s feelings*; 留～ *spare sb.'s feelings*; 不讲～地揭发错误 *expose mistakes without sparing anyone's sensibilities*

情面难却 [- - nán què] be hard to refuse［decline］ for the sake of friendship; It is difficult to break away from personal esteem of someone.; The principle of friendship will not admit of a refusal.

情期受胎率 [- qī shòu tāi lǜ] non-return rate

情趣 [- qù] ①（性情志趣） temperament and interest: 有生活～的人 *a man of taste*; 我们～相投。*We are temperamentally compatible.* ②（情调趣味） interest; appeal; delight: ～高雅 *be in good taste*; 生活～ *delight of life*

情趣横生 [- - héng shēng] perfect decorum

情趣横溢 [- - - yì] be full of wit; witty

情人 [- rén] lover; sweetheart

情人眼里出西施 [- - yǎn li chū xī shī] Beauty is in the eye of the gazer［beholder］.; Beauty lies in the lover's eyes.; Every lover sees a thousand graces in the beloved object.; In the eye of the lover, his beloved is a beauty.; Love blinds a man to imperfections.; Love is blind.; Love sees no fault.

情溶意蜜 [- róng yì mì] be head over heels in love: 这对新婚夫妇正～。*The newly-weds are head over heels in love.*

情杀 [- shā] crime passionnel

情商 [- shāng] emotion quotient（EQ）

情深不露 [- shēn bú lòu] Ardent love appears（like） cold — true love conceals love.

情深似海 [- - sì hǎi] One's feeling is（as） deep as the ocean.; Love is as deep as the sea.; The affection is as deep as the sea.

情深意浓 [- - yì nóng] strong affections

情深谊厚 [- - - hòu] on very good terms with each other

情诗 [- shī] amatory poems; love poems; love song

情诗艳词 [- - yàn cí] love poems in a flowery style

情事 [- shì] circumstances; situation; condition

情势 [- -] situation; trend of events; circumstances: ～不妙 *the trend of events being unfavourable*; ～所迫 *under the force of circumstances*; *bow to necessity*; *Needs must when the devil drives.* 估计～ *size up the situation*

情势不佳 [- - bù jiā] Things look black［blue; nasty］.

情势所阻 [- - suǒ zǔ] be prevented by force of circumstances

情势危急 [- - wēi jí] The situation is critical.

情书 [- shū] love letter

情丝不断 [- sī bú duàn] The ties of love remain unbroken.

情思幽发 [- - yōu fā] musing over memories of the past; muse over things of the past

情愫 [- sù] [书] sincerity; sincere feeling

情随境迁 [- suí jìng qiān] It is one's own feeling that makes things different.

情随时迁 [- - shí qiān] Times change and men's affections become altered.; As times alter men's affections change.; Feelings change with the passing of time.; Other times, other feelings.

情随事迁 [- - shì qiān] People's feelings change with the circumstances.; Circumstances alter cases.; Feelings［Sentiments］ change along with the change of events.; Feelings change with the circumstances.; Other circumstances, other feelings.; The alteration of things makes men's feeling change.

情态 [- tài] spirit; mood: 庄严的～ *a regal bearing* ◇～动词〈语〉 modal verb

情天恨海 [- tiān hèn hǎi] affection as high as the heaven and hatred as deep as the sea; the deep love or regret between men and women

情同骨肉 [- tóng gǔ ròu] as dear to sb. as one's own flesh and blood; as fast and indissoluble as flesh and bone

情同胶漆 [- - jiāo qī] an affection as glue and var-

nish — close friendship and intimate relations; very affectionate; united in affection as if with glue and varnish
情同金石 [- - jīn shí] united in affection as gold and stone; bound fast by ties of love
情同手足 [- - shǒu zú] treating sb. like one's own brother; as intimate as brothers; be bound together like brothers and sisters; be close like brothers; brotherly love [friendship]; feeling like sb.'s own brother; regard each other as brothers; with brotherly friendship; with brotherly love for each other
情投意合 [- tóu yì hé] agree in opinion; be closely allied in opinion and feelings; be [work] hand in glove with; be of one mind; be pleased with each other; fall in love with each other; find each other congenial; (They) have been united in (their) secret hearts.; mutual affection and agreement [same ideal]; see eye to eye with sb.; suit each other perfectly
情网 [- wǎng] the snares of love
情味 [- wèi] sentiment; interest
情文并茂 [- wén bìng mào] excellent in both content and language; be accomplished both in feeling and composition; beautiful both in sentiments and in the expressions; be rich both in content and style of writing; rich in feeling and eloquent in expression
情现[见]力[势]屈 [- xiàn lì qū] The condition is exposed and the strength exhausted.
情形 [- xing] circumstances; situation; condition; state of affairs: 照现在 ～ 看 *as the case stands*; 在那样的 ～ 下 *in such case*; 在其他国家也会发现同样的 ～。*Similar conditions are to be found in other countries*.
情虚畏罪 [- xū wèi zuì] be conscious of guilt and afraid of punishment
情绪 [- xù] ①(心理状态) mood; sentiments; morale; feeling: 对立 ～ *antagonistic sentiments*; 急躁 ～ *rashness*; 使人 ～ 低落 *cast a gloom over sb.*; 安定某人 ～ *set a person at ease*; 考虑群众的 ～ *consult feelings of the masses*; 战斗 ～ *a militant mood*; ～ 不高 *be in low spirits*; ～ 高涨 *be in high spirits*; *be in high feather*; ～ 激昂 *high in morale*; *in great emotional excitement*; *in high spirits*; ～ 极佳 *in royal spirits*; 她很少表露自己的 ～。*She seldom showed her feelings*. 没有时间闹 ～。*There is no time for sentiment*. ②(不愉快的情感) depression; moodiness; sulks: 闹 ～ *be in a fit of depression*; *be in low spirits*; *have a fit of the sulks*; 有点儿 ～ *rather sulky*; 他对她有不满 ～。*He still bore a grudge against her*. 我对他没有任何怨恨 ～。*I bear him no grudge*. ③〈心理〉emotion: ～ 忽高忽低。*Emotion swells and subsides*. ◇ ～ 暴发 paroxysm; ～ 不良 dysthymia; ～ 不稳定 emotional instability; ～ 反应 emotional reactions; emotional response; ～ 改变 mood change; ～ 紧张 emotional stress; unease; ～ 适应 emotional adjustment; ～ 颓废 emotional deteriorate; ～ 兴奋剂 amitriptyline; ～ 因素 emotional factor; ～ 障碍 emotional disorder; affective disturbance; ～ 状态 emotional state; ～ 阻滞 emotional blocking
情意 [- yì] tender regards; affection; goodwill; cordiality; love and affection: 深厚的 ～ *deep affection*
情意缠绵 [- - chán mián] the beautiful relations between lovers; be bound up with affection for
情意绸缪 [- - chóu móu] be head over heals in love
情意恳挚 [- - kěn zhì] show sincere feeling
情意绵绵 [- - mián mián] lingering sentiments; everlasting love; inextricable feeling between the lovers; long-lasting love expressing itself in a subdued but sweet form; very much enamored; The feeling is inextricable.
情意脉脉 [- - mò mò] amorous
情义 [- -] ties of friendship; ties of comradeship: 夫妻 ～ *true feelings between husband and wife*; 阶级 ～ *class love*
情义两全 [- - liǎng quán] Love and duty both received their proper meed.
情谊 [- -] friendship; friendly feelings; friendly sentiments: 兄弟 ～ *brotherly affection*; 战斗 ～ *militant bonds of friendship*
情由 [- yóu] the hows and whys: 不问 ～ *without asking about the circumstances and causes*; *without going into the hows and whys*; 解释这问题的 ～ *explain the hows and whys of the issue*
情有独钟 [- yǒu dú zhong] show special preference (favor) to ...
情有可原 [- yǒu kě yuán] consider ... as excusable; circumstances which lessen or palliate a fault or a crime; excusable; It is excusable [pardonable].; pardonable; There are extenuating circumstances.; under extenuating circumstances; understandable: ～ 的错误 *an excusable error*; *a venial fault*
情有所钟 [- - suǒ zhōng] have already had a lover in one's heart
情逾骨肉 [- yú gǔ ròu] dearer than one's own flesh and blood
情欲 [- yù] sexual passion; lust; erotic feeling ◇ ～ 高潮 orgasm; ～ 高潮性发作 orgasmolepsy
情愿 [- yuàn] ①(愿意) be willing to: 两相 ～ *by mutual consent*; *both parties being willing*; 心甘 ～ 的服从 *willing obedience*; 这只是他自己一厢 ～。*It's only his own wishful thinking*. 他 ～ 等待。*He is willing to wait*. ②(宁愿; 宁可) prefer; would rather; had rather: 他说他 ～ 留在家里。*He said he would rather stay at home*.
情知 [- zhī] be fully aware; know perfectly well
情知不妙 [- - bú miào] (He) knew it was an evil omen.
情知故犯 [- - gù fàn] deliberate flouting of the law
情之所钟 [- - suǒ zhōng] be in love with a thing [person]; sth. [sb.] on which [whom] one's love is concentrated
情至意尽 [- zhì yì jìn] the climax of one's affection and friendly feelings
情致 [- -] temperament and interest
情状 [- zhuàng] state of affairs

qǐng ㄑㄧㄥˇ

謦 [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] (构词成分)见下。
謦刻 [- kài] [书] ①(咳嗽) cough ②(谈笑) talk and laugh at
苘(檾、蕚) [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] 名(苘麻) piemarker
苘麻 [- má] piemarker; wild cotton
苘麻子 [- - zǐ] semen abutili
顷 [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] Ⅰ 量(地积单位) *qing*, a unit of area (=6.6667 hectares): 碧波万 ～ *a boundless expanse of blue water* Ⅱ 名[书](顷刻) a little while: 少 ～ *after a while*; 有 ～ *after a while* Ⅲ 副[书](不久以前) just; just now: ～ 闻 *just heard*; ～ 接来信。*I have just received your letter*.
顷刻 [- kè] in a moment; in an instant; instantly: ～ 间 *as swift as thought*; *in a twinkling*; *in no time*; ～ 瓦解 *collapse instantly*; 那景色 ～ 之间便消失了。*The scene vanished in an instant*.
庼(亭) [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] 名[书](小厅堂) small hall
请 [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] 动 ①(请求) request; ask: 能不能 ～ 你帮个忙? *May I ask a favour of you*? ～ 你多加指导。*It is hoped you will give us guidance*. ～ 他进来[上楼]。*Ask him in* [*upstairs*]. 她 ～ 老师帮助她。*She asked for help from her teacher*. 兹定于三月二日晚七时半在友谊宾馆举行宴会, 敬 ～ 光临。*Your presence is requested at a banquet to be given at the Friendship Hotel at 7:30 p.m. of March 2*. ②(邀请; 聘请) invite; engage: ～ 医生 *send for a doctor*; ～ 总工程师来讲课 *invite the chief engineer to give a lecture*; 敬[恳] ～ 莅临视察。*Inspection is respectfully* [*cordially*] *invited*. 他是从国外 ～ 来的。*He was engaged from abroad*. ③(招待; 款待) entertain: 我们 ～ 朋友吃午饭。*We entertained friends to lunch*. ④[敬](用于希望对方做某事) please: ～ 安静。*Be quiet, please*. ～ 不要笑。*Please don't laugh*. ～ 速回信。*Please reply as soon as possible*. ～ 坐。*Won't you sit down*?; *Please be seated*.; *Sit down, please*.
请安 [- ān] pay respects to sb.; wish sb. good health: ～ 问候 *inquire after and send best wishes to sb*.
请安问好 [- - wèn hǎo] present one's compliments; ask about sb.'s health; give greetings; give one's best regards: 请代我向他 ～。*Please give my best regards to him*.
请便 [- biàn] do as you wish; do as you please; please yourself: 你一定要走, 那就 ～ 吧。*If you insist on leaving now, please go ahead*. 你要是不想学习, 那就 ～ 吧。*Well, if you don't want to study, do as you please*.
请拨单 [- bō dān] call slip
请功 [- gōng] ask the higher level to record sb.'s meritorious deeds
请购单 [- gòu dān] buying requisition
请汇支票付款 [- huì zhī piào fù kuǎn] kindly remit by check
请即回示 [- jí huí shì] return of post
请假 [- jià] ask for leave: ～ 回家 *go home on leave*; 请三天病假 *ask for a sick leave of three days* ◇ ～ 条 written request for leave (of absence)
请柬 [- jiǎn] invitation card: 发 ～ *send out invitations*
请见 [- jiàn] [书] request an audience; ask for an interview
请教 [- jiào] ask for advice; consult: ～ 内行 *consult an expert*; 向老数学家 ～ 几个数学问题 *consult an old mathematician on a few maths problems*; 向老师傅 ～ *learn from the master worker*; *ask for the master worker's advice*; ～ 大名? *What's your name, please*?; *May I have your name*?
请君入瓮 [- jūn rù wèng] Will you kindly step into the jar? — Try what you have devised against others.; make a person suffer from his own scheme; pay a man back in his own coin; Please get into the jar, sir!; treat sb. with his own ways
请君速订 [- - sù dìng] Please order now!
请客 [- kè] stand treat; entertain guests; invite sb. to dinner; give a dinner party: 这次由我 ～。*This is my treat*. 下次该谁 ～ 了? *Whose turn is it to treat next*?
请客送礼 [- - sòng lǐ] invite guests and give them presents; fete guests and distribute gifts; give dinners or send gifts in order to curry favour; give feasts and present gifts; give [offer] lavish dinners and gifts (at public expense); give lavish dinner parties and presents; give parties and send gifts to curry favour; treat sb. to good food and wine and give him presents
请客作东 [- - zuò dōng] stand one's hand; act as host to sb.; pay the piper; play the host; stand treat
请命 [- mìng] plead on sb.'s behalf: 为民 ～ *plead on behalf of the people*
请求 [- qiú] ask; request; demand; beg: ～宽恕 *ask for forgiveness*; ～ 某人帮忙 *ask a favour of sb.*; ～ 一项贷款 *request a loan*; 按照 ～ *as requested*; ～ 执行判决 *seek enforcement of the judgement*; 他应我的 ～ 而来。*He came at my request*. 他 ～ 援助。*He is begging for help*. ◇ ～ 包 request packet; ～ 操作信息 action message; ～ 程序 requestor; ～ 处理 request stacking; demand processing; ～ 发送 request to send; ～ 分页 demand paging; ～ 赋用 request enable; ～ 共用 share request; ～ 管理程序 supervisor call; ～ 呼叫 request call; ～ 级 request level; ～ 联机 log-in; ～ 免除 beg off; ～ 批准逻辑〈自〉request; grant logic; ～ 权 claim; ～ 射击〈军〉call fire; ～ 停机 request stop; ～ 同步 synchronous request; ～ 脱机 log-off; ～ 文件 demand file; ～ 线路 request line; ～ 页面调度〈自〉demand paging; ～ 语言 requirements language; ～ 预报 demand forecasting; ～ 者 requestor
请求式页面调度 [- - shì yè miàn diào dù] demand paging ◇ ～ 系统 demand paging system
请人作证 [- rén zuò zhèng] request sb. to testify; call a person to be a witness
请神容易送神难 [- shén róng yì sòng shén nán] It is easier to call up an evil spirit than to allay it.
请示 [- shì] request [ask for] instructions; ask instructions from: 向上级 ～ *ask for instructions from one's superior*; *ask one's superior for instructions*; 地方管理机构应 ～ 中央主管部门。*Local authorities must refer everything to the central ministries*.
请示汇报 [- - huì bào] write a dispatch to one's superiors asking for instructions
请帖 [- tiě] invitation card; invitation; card: 发 ～ *send out invitations*
请托 [- tuō] commit sth. to sb.'s care; request another's help
请问 [- wèn] ①[敬](用于请对方回答问题) excuse me; please: 对不起, ～ 现在几点? *Excuse me, but could you tell me the time*? ～ 谁来回答我提的问题? *Who will answer my question, please*? ②(向对方提出问题时用) we should like to ask; it may be asked; one may ask; May I ask ...?: ～ 大名? *May I know your name*?; *Pray (tell me), what is your name*? ～, 这个计划在下次会上讨论吗? *I'd like to ask, will the plan be discussed at the next meeting*?
请勿 [- wù] please don't: ～ 迟到。*You are requested to come on time*. ～ 践踏草地。*Keep off the lawn* [*grass*]. 请勿乱丢杂物 *No littering*;

～ 攀折花木。*Please don't pick the flowers.* ～ 入内。*No admittance.* ～ 随地吐痰。*No spitting.* ～ 吸烟。*No smoking.*

请降 [- xiáng] beg to surrender

请缨 [- yīng] [书] request a cord from the emperor (to bind the enemy) — submit a request for a military assignment; ～ 杀敌 *request to be sent to the front; volunteer for battle*

请缨讨逆 [- - tǎo nì] offer service in the army and suppress the rebels

请愿 [- yuàn] present a petition; petition: 为某事向某人 ～ *petition sb. for sth.*; 向领导递交～书 *present a petition to the head* ◇ ～书 petition; ～权 the right of petition; ～人 petitioner

请战 [- zhàn] ask for a battle assignment ◇ ～书 written request for a battle assignment

请自隗始 [- zì kuí shǐ] recommend oneself to a post; be willing to set oneself as an example to attract a bunch of worthies; volunteer to take the lead

请罪 [- zuì] ①(请求处分) admit one's error and ask for punishment ②(道歉) apologize; humbly apologize

綮 [ㄑㄧㄥˇ] [qǐng] (构词成分)见"肯綮" [kěn qǐng]
另见 qǐ。

qìng ㄑㄧㄥˋ

磬 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] 名 ①(古代打击乐器) chime stone ②(佛教的打击乐器) inverted bell (a Buddhist percussion instrument)

罄 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] 动 [书](尽; 空) use up; exhaust: 告～ *be all used up; run out*; ～其所有 *empty one's purse; offer all one has*

罄尽 [- jìn] with nothing left; all used up

罄竹难书 [- zhú nán shū] (One's misdemeanors) are too numerous to inscribe on all bamboo strips.; so numerous that bamboo strips would be exhausted before they could all be recorded; too numerous to be listed; too numerous to record: 这个歹徒罪行累累，～。*The scoundrel's crimes were too numerous to record.*

箐 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] I 名(竹木丛生的山谷) mountain valley with clumps of trees and bamboo II 动 [书](把竹制的弓拉开) draw a bamboo bow

倩 [ㄑㄧㄢˋ] [qìng] 名 ①(旧称女婿) son-in-law ②(姓氏) a surname: ～杰 *Qing Jie*
另见 qiàn。

庆 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] I 动(庆祝; 庆贺) celebrate; congratulate: 欢～ *celebrate joyously*; ～丰收 *celebrate a bumper harvest*; 设宴～寿 *celebrate a birthday by* [*with*] *a banquet* II 名 ①(值得庆祝的周年纪念日) occasion for celebration: 国～ *National Day*; 校～ *anniversary of the founding of a school*; 十年大～ *the festive occasion of the 10th* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～封 *Qing Feng*

庆大霉素 [- dà méi sù] {药} gentamicin; gentamycin ◇ ～硫酸盐 sulmycin

庆典 [- diǎn] celebration; a ceremony to celebrate: 盛大～ *grand celebrations*

庆典用国旗 [- - yòng guó qí] [美] garrison flag

庆丰霉素链霉素 [- fēng méi sù liàn méi sù] streptomyce quifunmyceticus

庆父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～阳 *Qingfu Yang*

庆父不死，鲁难未已 [- - bù sǐ lǔ nàn wèi yǐ] Until Qing Fu is done away with, the crisis in the state of Lu will not be over — there will always be trouble until he who stirs it up is removed.

庆功会 [- gōng huì] victory meeting

庆功酒 [- - jiǔ] jungle juice

庆功论赏 [- - lùn shǎng] confer honors according to merits in service while celebrating victory [success

庆贺 [- hè] congratulate; celebrate: 值得～的事情 *a matter for congratulation*

庆忌 [- jì] a surname: ～云平 *Qingji Yunping*

庆师 [- shī] a surname: ～伟 *Qingshi Wei*

庆幸 [- xìng] rejoice: 值得～的事 *a matter for rejoicing*; 可～的是，大家都平安地回到家里。*Happily, all have returned safe and sound.*

庆宴 [- yàn] potlatch

庆祝 [- zhù] celebrate: 为～... *in celebration of*; ～国庆 *celebrate National Day*; ～生日 *celebrate one's birthday*; ～胜利 *celebrate a victory*; ～大会 *celebration meeting*; ～活动 *merriment*; ～性游行 *procession; pageant*

亲(親) [ㄑㄧㄣˋ] [qìng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 qīn。

亲家 [- jia] ①(儿子的岳父母或女儿的公婆) parents of one's daughter-in-law or son-in-law ②(两家儿女相婚配的亲戚关系) relatives by marriage ◇ ～公 bride's or bridegroom's father; father of one's daughter-in-law or son-in-law; ～母 bride's or groom's mother; mother of one's daughter-in-law or son-in-law

清 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] 形 [书](凉) cold

溏 [ㄑㄧㄥˋ] [qìng] 形 [书](冷) cold

qióng ㄑㄩㄥˊ

琼(瓊) [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 ① [书](美玉) fine jade: ～阁 *a jewelled palace* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～辉 *Qiong Hui*

琼博皂 [- bó zào] jumbo-soap (一种碱性含浮石硬皂)

琼岛 [- dǎo] Hainan Island (海南岛)

琼馆瑶台 [- guǎn yáo tái] the beautiful kiosks and graceful pavilions

琼闺绣阁 [- guī xiù gé] the maidens' chambers

琼浆玉液 [- jiāng yù yè] a fine, delicious wine; top-quality wine; nectar

琼胶 [- jiāo] agar-agar ◇ ～糖 agarose; ～培养基 agar medium

琼里扎染法 [- lǐ zhā rǎn fǎ] Chunri

琼楼金阙 [- lóu jīn què] the palace of red jade beside the gates of gold; the Imperial Palace

琼楼玉宇 [- - yù yǔ] jade halls — palaces in the moon; a fabulously rich residence; a magnificent building; a richly decorated jade palace; a splendid [magnificent] building; the marble halls

琼尼昂 [- ní áng] Junion (高湿模量粘胶纤维)

琼斯长度 [- sī cháng dù] {天物} Jeans length

琼斯抽油杆 [- - chōu yóu gān] {油工} Jones sucker rod

琼斯格槽缩样器 [- - gé cáo suō yàng qì] {采矿} Jones riffle

琼斯还原器 [- - huán yuán qì] {化} Jones reductor

琼斯-莫特反应 [- - mò tè fǎn yìng] {免疫} Jones-Mote reaction

琼斯粘滞度方程 [- - nián zhì dù fāng chéng] Jeans viscosity equation

琼斯缩分器 [- - suō fēn qì] {采矿} Jones splitter

琼泰风 [- tài fēng] junta

琼筵 [- yán] luxurious dinner; sumptuous banquet

琼瑶 [- yáo] [书] precious jade: ～之报 *a good turn rendered for a good turn received*

琼枝玉叶 [- zhī yù yè] red stone branches and gem leaves — royal posterity; icy snow-covered trees; lineal imperial descendants; person of noble character

琼脂 [- -] agal-agal; agar; agarophyte ◇ ～穿刺培养 agar stab; ～电泳 agar electrophoresis; ～二糖 agarobiose; ～划线培养 agar streak; ～胶 agaropectin; ～螺醇 agarospirol; ～酶 gelase; ～木块法 agar block method; ～凝胶反应 {免疫} agar-gel reaction; ～平面培养法 agar plate method; ～培养基 agar medium; ～平皿 agar plate; ～四醇 agarotetrol; ～素 agaroidin; gelasin; ～酸 agaric acid; agaricic acid; agarinic acid; ～糖 agarose; sepharose; gelose; ～糖凝胶 Ago-Gel; ～小块法 agar piece method; ～斜面(培养) agar slant

璚 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 [书](赤玉) red jade

跫 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 [书](脚步声) sound of footsteps

跫然 [- rán] [书](形容脚步声) descriptive of sound of footsteps

蛩 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 ① [书](蝗虫) locust ②(古书上指蟋蟀) cricket ③(姓氏) a surname: ～皓 *Qiong Hao*

銎 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 [书](斧头上装柄的孔) the hole on axe for installing a handle

邛 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 ① [书](土堆) mound ② [书](病) disease ③(姓氏) a surname: ～邱 *Qiong Qiu*

邛叔 [- shū] a surname: ～仲 *Qiongshu Zhong*

藑 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] (构词成分)见下。

藑茅 [- máo] a kind of grass mentioned in ancient literature

蒮(蘑) [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] (构词成分)见"芎蒮" [xiōng qióng]

茕(煢、惸) [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 形 [书] ①(孤单; 孤独) solitary; alone ②(忧愁) dejected

茕茕 [- qióng] [书] all alone; lonely

茕茕子立 [- - jié lì] stand alone in desolation; alone and helpless

茕茕子立，形影相吊 [- - - - xíng yǐng xiāng diào] standing all alone, body and shadow comforting each other

睘 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] (构词成分)见下。

嵘 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 [书](高大的山) huge mountain

筇 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名(古书上说的一种竹子) a kind of bamboo

穹 [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] 名 [书] ①(穹隆) vault; dome ②(天空) the sky

穹半肋 [- bàn lèi] formerets

穹苍 [- cāng] [书] the vault of heaven; the firmament; the sky; the heavens

穹顶 [- dǐng] {建} dome; vault ◇ ～厚度 depth of vault; ～跨度 span of vault; ～线 crown line of vault; ～枝肋 lierne rib

穹顶状结构 [- - zhuàng jié gòu] dome-like structure

穹拱 [- gǒng] arch of vault

穹棱 [- léng] groin ◇ ～拱 {建} groined arch; ～屋顶 groined roof

穹隆 [- lóng] [书] vault; arched roof; dome; fornix; {生} vault ◇ ～坝 dome dam; ～布景 kuppel horizont; ～拱肋 vault rib; ～构造 vaulting; ～回 gyrus fornicatus; ～升间 vaulting cell; ～连合[体] fornicommissure; ～柱 fornicolumn; column of the fornix; ～柱顶 vaulting capital

穹隆形 [- - xíng] archivolt ◇ ～建筑物 igloo; iglu

穹内凹顶 [- nèi āo dǐng] concha

穹偶 [- ǒu] {建} pendentive

穹倾斜 [- qīng xié] {地} quaquaversal dip

穹丘 [- qiū] complex dome; {地质} dome

穹束 [- shù] {脊椎} fornix

穹形 [- xíng] quaquaversal; vaulted; arched: ～的屋顶 *a vaulted roof* ◇ ～层 dome-shaped strata; ～洞顶 dome; ～鳞片 fornix; ～泥炭丘 palsa; ～褶皱 {地} arch fold; quaquaversal fold

穹翼 [- yì] arch-limb

穹状 [- zhuàng] quaquaversal ◇ ～断块山系 quaquaversal block mountain system; ～构造 quaquaversal structure; ～火山 dome-shaped volcano

穷(窮) [ㄑㄩㄥˊ] [qióng] I 形(贫穷) poor; poverty-stricken: ～山沟 *a poor mountain village*; ～得可怜 *pitifully poor*; 人～志不～。*One may be poor but never ceases to be ambitious.* 我家相当～。*My family is pretty poor.* II 名 ①(穷尽) limit; end: 无～无尽 *endless; inexhaustible*; 智～ *at one's wits' end*; 日暮途～。*The day is waning and the road is ending.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～坚 *Qiong Jian* III 副 ①(彻底) thoroughly: ～究 *make a thorough* [*exhaustive*] *inquiry*; ～竭检查 *have an exhaustive check-up* ②(极端) extremely: ～奢极侈 *extremely extravagant and luxurious*

穷棒子 [- bàng zi] pauper; the destitute

穷棒子精神 [- - - jīng shén] the spirit of the paupers — the spirit of self-reliance, hard struggle and adherence to the socialist road

穷本极原 [- běn jí yuán] a thorough investigation; coming to the root of the matter

穷兵黩武 [- bīng dú wǔ] exhaust all resources to build up one's military power; adopt a war like policy; be militaristic; engage in unjust military ventures [aggressions]; exhaust the troops and engage in war; wage sanguinary wars; love wars and military exploits; use all one's armed might to indulge in wars of aggression

穷不聊生 [- bù liáo shēng] be reduced to dire poverty: 这里的人们由于自然灾害而～。*The people here are reduced to dire poverty because of* (*the*) *natural disasters.*

穷不失义 [- - shī yì] poor yet not losing one's righteousness

穷愁 [- chóu] hard up and depressed

穷蹙 [- cù] [书] in dire straits; poverty-stricken

穷措大 [- cuò dà] [贬] a miserable and shabby

poor scholar in the old days
穷达有命 [- dá yǒu mìng] Failure or success is decreed beforehand
穷当益坚 [- dāng yì jiān] The more hard- pressed, the more one must become steadfast and firm.
穷得可怜 [- de kě lián] be shocking poor
穷冬 [- dōng] [书] midwinter; the depth of winter
穷而不悯 [- ér bù mǐn] being poor yet one is not grievous
穷而后工 [- - hòu gōng] In poetry one gains depth after suffering.; Being disgraced one's writing would be skillful — the more adversity the author has, the better his writing is.; Literary excellence is achieved only after many frustrations.
穷乏 [- fá] poverty-stricken; destitute
穷根究底 [- gēn jiū dǐ] get to the bottom of it all; get down to bedrock; get to the bottom of the matter; go into the whys and wherefores of it; have the why and the wherefore; inquire thoroughly into; investigate thoroughly; probe to the bottom; search into the truth of; sift the matter to the bottom
穷光蛋 [- guāng dàn] [口] pauper; poor wretch; a penniless vagrant
穷过渡 [- guò dù] transition by means of the spirit of being poor; a "pauper's transition to higher stages of collectivization"
穷极侈华 [- jí chǐ huá] exceedingly prodigal
穷极思变 [- - sī biàn] One will start thinking about changes when he is in extreme poverty.
穷极无聊 [- - wú liáo] ①(感到厌烦) be utterly bored; extreme boredom ②(令人讨厌) absolutely senseless; disgusting
穷极智生 [- - zhì shēng] From great extremities springs up wisdom.
穷家富路 [- jiā fù lù] practise thrift at home but be amply provided while traveling; be thrifty at home and spend liberally while travelling
穷街陋巷 [- jiē lòu xiàng] a shabby street
穷竭 [- jié] [书] exhaust; use up ◇ ～ 法〈数〉method of exhaustion; ～ 搜索 exhaustive search
穷尽 [- jìn] limit; end; exhaustion: 群众的创造力是无穷无尽的。*The creative power of the masses knows no limits.* 知识是没有 ～ 的。*Knowledge knows no bounds.*
穷究 [- jiū] make a thorough inquiry; go into sth. seriously: ～ 奥窍 *go to the root of things*
穷举 [- jǔ]〈计〉exhaustion; exhaustivity ◇ ～ 法〈数〉method of exhaustion; ～ 归组 exhaustive grouping; ～ 调试 exhaustive test
穷开心 [- kāi xīn] enjoy oneself despite poverty; extremely happy
穷坑难满 [- kēng nán mǎn] The pit of avarice can never be filled.
穷寇 [- kòu] hard-pressed enemy; tottering foe: 宜将剩勇追 ～。*With power to spare we must pursue the tottering foe.* ～ 勿追。*The stag at bay is a dangerous foe.*; *Don't pursue a beaten enemy.*
穷寇莫追 [- - mò zhuī] not press an enemy at bay; not to pursue broken rebels; do not pursue a desperate foe; don't push sb. to the wall; The stag at bay is a dangerous foe.
穷苦 [- kǔ] poverty-stricken; impoverished: 生活 ～ *live in misery*
穷匮 [- kuì] [书] be short of; be wanting in
穷困 [- kùn] poverty-stricken; destitute; in straitened circumstances: 过着比原来 ～ 的生活 *live in reduced circumstances*; 生活在极度 ～ 中 *live in a state of extreme poverty*; 一个被战争弄得 ～ 的国家 *a country impoverished by war*; 陷入 ～ 境地 *be reduced to destitution*; ～ 不堪 *be pinched with poverty*
穷困潦倒 [- - liǎo dǎo] fall on evil days; be penniless and frustrated; crack up under the strain of poverty; in a state of utter poverty; in the grip of poverty; live a life of poverty; on the beach
穷忙 [- máng] be kept busy making the ends meet; very busy; fully occupied
穷年累月 [- nián lěi yuè] spend months and years; for years on end; year after year
穷鸟不择枝 [- niǎo bù zé zhī] A poor bird will stay on any branch.; A drowning man will catch at a straw.
穷鸟入怀 [- - rù huái] An exhausted bird flew into one's bosom — driven by poverty to seek relief.; become sb.'s protégé when one is down in his luck; be in a predicament and go and seek refugee with others; Having no place to shelter, the bird throws itself into a man's bosom.
穷怕亲,富怕贼 [- pà qīn fù pà zéi] The poor fear kinsmen, the rich fear thieves.
穷期 [- qī] termination; end: 战斗正未有 ～。*The struggle will go on and on.*
穷人 [- rén] poor people; the poor; pauper
穷日子 [- rì zi] days of poverty; straitened circumstances: 过 ～ *live a hand-to-mouth life*
穷山恶水 [- shān è shuǐ] barren hills and turbulent rivers; barren hills and dearth of water; barren mountains and unruly rivers; rugged hills and turbulent waters; the barren hills and unruly waters
穷奢极侈 [- shē jí chǐ] squander recklessly; in the lap of luxury
穷奢极欲 [- - - yù] be lapped [swathed] in luxury; corrupt way of life; extremely extravagant and luxurious; go to the extremes of extravagance; have every luxury; lead a life of immoderate luxury and sensuality; live a life of extravagance and depravity; live in wanton luxury; live like a fighting-cock; live on the fat of the land; (live a life of) wanton extravagance: 过着 ～ 的生活 *wallow in luxury*
穷鼠啮狸 [- shǔ niè lí] A cornered rat will bite at a leopard cat.; Being bullied and oppressed by others, although unable to stand the match, one will fight back.; Person at bay will put up a desperate fight.
穷酸 [- suān] poor and pedantic
穷酸饿醋 [- - è cù] a poor palavering man; a poor, greedy scholar
穷通有命 [- tōng yǒu mìng] Success and failure are destined.
穷途 [- tú] dead end: ～ 落魄 *no ways and means for living*; ～ 短计。*When one is very poor, his ambition is not far-reaching.*
穷途末路 [- - mò lù] go into a cul-de-sac [blind alley]; be at the end of one's resources [one's rope; one's tether]; be driven into an impasse; reach the end of the rope; the condition that comes when one can do no more; the last extremity
穷乡僻壤 [- xiāng pì rǎng] remote villages; a district shut off from the outside world; an obscure village; a remote, backward place; back lands; back-water; poor, out-of-the-way place; in the depth of the country; remote hinterland; rural retreat; the remotest corners of the countryside
穷相毕露 [- xiàng bì lù] cut a poor figure; out at heels
穷形尽相 [- xíng jìn xiàng] ①(描写刻画十分细致生动) describe in minute, vivid detail; give a penetrating description ②(丑态毕露) appear in all one's ugliness; abject look; unprepossessing appearance
穷凶极恶 [- xiōng jí è] behave in a vicious and unrestrained way; act outrageously and ferociously; atrocious; be extremely violent and wicked; be extremely [most] ferocious; diabolical; notoriously vicious; sinister [savage] in the extreme; utterly evil; villainous without any redeeming feature; wickedness and evil carried to the utmost possible degree: ～ 的敌人 *most vicious enemy*; 一副 ～ 的样子 *with the look of a fiendish brute*
穷于应付 [- yú yìng fu] be hard put to cope with the situation; at a loss how to handle the case
穷原竟委 [- yuán jìng wěi] get to the bottom of the matter; go to the heart of the matter; inquire into to the utmost details; make a thorough inquiry into sth.; make a thorough investigation of the antecedents and consequences; trace backward to the source and forward to the end; try to analyze [examine] the chain of cause and effect
穷源溯流 [- - sù liú] trace to the very source of sth.; get to the bottom of the matter and inquire into the course of its development
穷则变,变则通 [- zé biàn biàn zé tōng] When all means are exhausted, changes have been necessary; once changes have been made, a solution emerges.
穷则思变 [- - sī biàn] Poverty gives rise to the desire for change.; One will start thinking about changes when he is in extreme poverty.
穷追 [- zhuī] go in hot pursuit: ～ 不舍 *run down a convict*; ～ 紧逼 *vigorously pursue and press hard*; *turn the heat on*
穷追猛打 [- - měng dǎ] hotly pursue and fiercely attack; vigorously pursue and fiercely maul

qiū ㄑㄧㄡ

鞦 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (后蝤) leather strap on flanks of horse
鞦韆 [- qiān] swing: 打 ～ *have a swing*; 荡 ～ *play on the swing*
鞦(鞦) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (后蝤) leather strap on flanks of horse
茿(蓲) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (萎的别称) a kind of reed
萩 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 ①(一种蒿类植物) wormwood ②(楸) Chinese catalpa
楸 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 〈植〉(楸树) Chinese catalpa
楸螟 [- míng] Omphisa plagialis
楸枰 [- píng] [书] chessboard; checkerboard
楸树 [- shù] catalpa bungei
楸桐 [- tóng] Paulownia catalpifolia
蚯 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] (构词成分)见下。
蚯蜥 [- xī] worm lizard
蚯蚓 [- yǐn] earthworm ◇ ～ 烘化石 erpoglyph; worm cast; ～ 磷脂 lombricine; ～ 亭 lumbritin; ～ 退热碱 lumbrofebrin; ～ 血红蛋白 hemerythrin
穐(穋) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] [书] 同"秋" [qiū]
秋(烄) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 ①(秋季) autumn; [美] fall: ～ 风 *autumn wind*; 深 ～ *late autumn*; 在初 ～ *in early autumn*; 在 1992 年 ～ *in the fall of* 1992 ②(庄稼成熟时节) harvest time: 麦 ～ *time for the wheat harvest* ③(一年的时间) year: 千 ～ 万代 *for thousands of years*; 一日不见,如隔三 ～。*One day apart seems like three years — miss sb. very much.* ④(某个时期,多指不好的) a period of time: 多事之 ～ *an eventful period*; *troubled times*; 危急存亡之 ～ *critical juncture* [*time*; *moment*] ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 瑾 *Qiu Jin*
秋播 [- bō] 〈农〉autumn sowing; fall seeding; fall sowing ◇ ～ 品种 autumn planted variety; ～ 作物 autumn-sown crops; winter corn
秋波 [- -] bright eyes of a beautiful woman: 送 ～ (*of a woman*) *make eyes*; *ogle*; *cast amorous glances*
秋波暗送 [- - àn sòng] send silent and endearing messages with bewitching eyes
秋波传情 [- - chuán qíng] give sb. the glad eye; cast sheep's eyes; give a loving glance; Loving glances flashed from her liquid orbs.; make eyes at sb.; throw amorous glances at
秋波流媚 [- - liú mèi] glance at sb. with a soupcon of coquetry
秋波鲹 [- - shēn] leerfish; leervis
秋波盈盈 [- - yíng yíng] One's sidelong glance has the moist gleam of the autumnal waves.
秋材 [- cái] autumn wood
秋菜 [- cài] autumn vegetable
秋残冬初 [- cán dōng chū] the end of autumn and the beginning of winter
秋侧金盏花 [- cè jīn zhǎn huā] adonis-flower
秋茶 [- chá] autumn tea
秋虫悲月 [- chóng bēi yuè] The autumn insect chirps to the moon.
秋虫夜鸣 [- - yè míng] autumn insects chirping at night; Crickets are chirping in the stillness of the night.
秋刀鱼 [- dāo yú] saury
秋地 [- dì] fields for autumn sowing
秋冬季扦插 [- dōng jì qiān chā] dormant cuttings
秋冬之交 [- - zhī jiāo] the time when autumn turns into winter
秋发枝 [- fā zhī] lammas shoot
秋分 [- fēn] the Autumnal Equinox (16th solar term) ◇ ～ 点 autumnal equinox; the first point of Libra
秋枫似炬 [- fēng sì jù] The maple tree stood like a huge torch ablaze in the golden autumn.
秋枫吐火 [- - tǔ huǒ] In autumn the maple leaves turn as crimson red as fire.
秋风过耳 [- - guò ěr] like an autumn breeze passing the ear — thinking sth. of no importance; can be regarded with indifference; (like) wind whistling past one's ears—pay no heed to; regard with indifference; turn a deaf ear to
秋风秋雨 [- - qiū yǔ] mournful winds and monotonous rains (in autumn); autumnal winds and rains; disconsolate winds and rains
秋风飒飒 [- - sà sà] The autumn wind is soughing.
秋风扫落叶 [- - sǎo luò yè] (like) the autumn wind sweeping away the withered [fallen; dead] leaves — wipe out the corrupt and evil in an easy way; irresistible force; The great force swiftly

and easily extirpate the rotten and decaying things.
秋风送爽 [- - sòng shuǎng] Autumn breezes cool sb. (on his way).
秋风团扇 [- - tuán shàn] like fans being out of use after autumn; woman out of men's favour
秋风萧瑟 [- - xiāo sè] The autumn wind is soughing.
秋高马肥 [- gāo mǎ féi] In late autumn horses are fat.
秋高气爽 [- - qì shuǎng] an invigorating autumn climate; The autumn air was fresh.; The autumn sky is clear and the air is crisp.; the clear and crisp autumn climate; dry, crisp air of autumn
秋耕 [- gēng] 〈农〉 fall-plow; fall-plough; autumn ploughing ◇ ～ 休闲 dead fallowing
秋海棠 [- hǎi táng] 〈植〉 begonia; Begonia evansiania ◇ ～ 科 Begoniaceae; ～ 色 begonia
秋毫 [- háo] autumn hair; newly-grown down; sth. so small as to be almost indiscernible
秋毫无犯 [- - wú fàn] not to injure the people in the least; forbid the slightest violation of the people's interests; In the land, through which the soldiers passed they took nothing and harmed no one.; No plundering was permitted, and the people did not suffer at all.; Not the least thing belonging to the inhabitants was to be taken.; not to cause the slightest damage [trouble] to the people; not to commit the slightest offense against the civilians; not to encroach on the interests of the people to the slightest degree; On the way the army did not trouble the people.; Through whatever town or city they passed, they robbed no one of anything.
秋毫之末 [- - zhī mò] the tip of an animal's autumn hair — very small; the minutest detail in everything; the minutest thing
秋后 [- hòu] after autumn; after the autumn harvest
秋后的蚂蚱 [- - de mà zha] a grasshopper at the end of autumn — nearing its end; a locust in late autumn; be on one's last stage; The days are numbered.
秋后算账 [- - suàn zhàng] square accounts after the autumn harvest — settle accounts with sb. afterwards; rake things up against sb.; wait one's opportunity to settle accounts with sb.; wait until after a political movement is over to settle accounts with the leadership or the masses ◇ ～ 派 people who bide their time to take revenge
秋稷 [- jì] knucklegrass
秋季 [- -] autumn; [美] fall: 中国 ～ 出口商品交易会 *China's Autumn Export Commodities Fair* ◇ ～ 对流(湖水的) fall overturn; ～ 丽色 autumn glory; ～ 样式 fall fashions; ～ 野无花果 mammoni; ～ 藏红花 meadow-saffron; Colchicum autumnale; ～ 作物 autumn crops
秋家蝇 [- jiā yíng] face fly
秋剪枝 [- jiǎn zhī] fall pruning
秋疥 [- jiè] autumn mange
秋景 [- jǐng] ①(景色) autumnal scenery ②(收成) prospects for the autumn harvest
秋菊傲霜 [- jú ào shuāng] The autumn chrysanthemum braves the frost.
秋菊春桃 [- - chūn táo] like chrysanthemum in autumn and peach in spring; Everything is good in its season.
秋葵 [- kuí] gumbo; gombo; okra; Abelmoschus esculentus ◇ ～ 根 radix abelmoscbi; ～ 素 okrin; ～ 纤维 bayndie fibre
秋兰姆类促进剂 [- lán mǔ lèi cù jìn jì] thuiram accelerator
秋兰姆硫化物 [- - - liú huà wù] 〈有化〉 thiuram
秋老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] after summer; afterheat; old wives' summer; 〈气〉 a spell of hot weather after the Beginning of Autumn(立秋)
秋粮 [- liáng] autumn grain crops
秋凉 [- -] cool autumn days
秋令 [- lìng] ①(秋季) autumn: ～ 服装 *fall clothes* ②(秋季气候) autumn weather
秋螨 [- mǎn] harvest mite
秋毛 [- máo] fall wool
秋霉素 [- méi sù] akimycin
秋绵枣儿 [- mián zǎor] autumn squill
秋末冬初 [- mò dōng chū] It was the time of the year when autumn changes into winter.
秋牡丹 [- mǔ dan] Japanese anemone; Japanese windflower; Anemone japonica
秋苹果 [- píng guǒ] fameuse
秋蒲公英 [- pǔ gōng yīng] fall dandelion
秋去冬来 [- qù dōng lái] Autumn gave way to winter.; Autumn turned into winter.; Autumn was followed by winter.; Winter comes after autumn.
秋热 [- rè] old wives' summer
秋色 [- sè] autumn scenery; autumnal tints
秋色平分 [- - píng fēn] share [divide] on a fifty-fifty basis; have equal shares (between two parties); divide equally between two; split even; leg and leg
秋色如焚 [- - rú fén] (The hills) were inflamed with autumnal tints.
秋色宜人 [- - yí rén] charming autumn scenery; a bright and beautiful autumn scene
秋沙鸭 [- shā yā] goosander (锯齿鸭); merganser
秋扇见捐 [- shàn jiàn juān] be cast aside like the fan in autumn; share the fate of an autumn fan; abandoned (lover) like a fan in autumn
秋梢 [- shāo] 〈植〉 autumn growth
秋收 [- shōu] autumn harvest: ～ 即将开始。*The autumn harvest is about to start.*
秋收冬藏 [- - dōng cáng] harvesting in autumn and storing of grain in winter
秋收起义 [- - qǐ yì] the Autumn Harvest Uprising (an armed uprising led by Mao Zedong in 1927 in Hunan-Jiangxi border region, which marked the Party's independent building of a revolutionary army)
秋收秋种 [- - qiū zhòng] autumn harvesting and sowing
秋收在望 [- - zài wàng] The autumn harvest is at hand.
秋衰 [- shuāi] autumn decline
秋水 [- shuǐ] autumn water — limpid eyes (of a woman): 望穿 ～ *gaze anxiously till one's eyes are worn out*; *eagerly look forward (to seeing a dear one)*
秋水米特 [- - mǐ tè] Colcemid
秋水仙 [- - xiān] 〈植〉 meadow saffron; autumn crocus ◇ ～ 碱[素] colchicin; ～ 裂碱 colchiceine
秋水伊人 [- - yī rén] thinking of an old acquaintance on seeing a familiar scene; The face [complexion] of that woman is as clear and bright as autumn water.; The friend one is longing for.
秋天 [- tiān] autumn; [美] fall: 在 1990 年的 ～ *in the fall of* 1990
秋天绶草 [- - shòu cǎo] ladies' tresses; lady's tresses; lady's traces
秋田霉素 [- tián méi sù] akitamycin
秋茶密网 [- tú mì wǎng] harsh penal codes in great numbers
秋闱 [- wéi] [书] imperial examination held in autumn
秋星尺蠖 [- xīng chǐ huò] fall cankerworm
秋行冬令 [- xíng dōng lìng] The weather in autumn is as cold as in winter.; observe winter practices in autumn
秋行夏令 [- - xià lìng] The weather in autumn is as hot as in summer.; observe summer practices in autumn
秋雪片莲 [- xuě piàn lián] autumn snowflake
秋汛洪水 [- xùn hóng shuǐ] fall flood
秋鸭 [- yā] fall duck
秋燕南归 [- yàn nán guī] In autumn the swallows fly to the south.; the autumn flights of swallows to the south
秋恙螨病 [- yàng mǎn bìng] trombidiasis
秋叶 [- yè] antumn leaves
秋夜骤雨 [- - zhòu yǔ] Rain pelted down on one late autumn night.
秋雨 [- yǔ] autumn rains
秋雨绵绵 [- - mián mián] The autumn rain fell day after day without ceasing.; The autumn rain goes on and on.
秋月春风 [- yuè chūn fēng] the autumn moon and spring breeze
秋燥 [- zào] autumn-dryness disease
秋征 [- zhēng] collection of agricultural tax in kind after the autumn harvest
秋植 [- zhí] fall planting; autumn planting
秋种 [- zhòng] autumn planting
秋庄稼 [- zhuāng jia] autumn crops
秋装 [- -] autumn clothing

鹙 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (古书上说的一种水鸟) a kind of water bird mentioned in ancient literature

丘 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 ①(小土山; 土堆) mound; hillock: 荒 ～ *a barren hillock*; 沙 ～ *a sand dune* ②(坟) grave: 坟 ～ *grave* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 处机 *Qiu Chuji*
丘斑疹 [- bān zhěn] maculo-papular rash
丘比特 [- bǐ tè] Cupid: 而今天，～ 的爱情之箭又射向了他。*But today Cupid fired another arrow at him.*
丘宾筒 [- bīn tǒng] cuvelage; tubing
丘齿型 [- chǐ xíng] bunodont
丘顶 [- dǐng] [苏] brae; knap
丘壑 [- hè] gully
丘吉论题 [- jí lùn tí] Church's thesis
丘脊齿[牙]型 [- jǐ chǐ xíng] bunolophodont
丘卡坦木 [- kǎ tǎn mù] chacate
丘克拉斯基法 [- kè lā sī jī fǎ] Czonchralski method
丘陵 [- líng] ①(连绵成片的小山) hills; brent; pen; [苏格兰] brae; [威] alt; [英] barrow: ～ 起伏 *a chain of undulating hills*; ～ 的走向 *the trend of the hills* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Qiuling Tong* ◇ ～ 地 downland; hilly land; ～ 地带 closed country; hilly country; hilly land; ～ 地区 knob; ～ 海岸 hilly coast; ～ 坡 hillside; ～ 区 brae; ～ 沼泽地 fell
丘墓 [- mù] [书] grave
丘脑 [- nǎo] thalamencephalon; thalamus; thalamus opticus; cerebral ganglion ◇ ～ 底部 subthalamus; ～ 底部体 〈脊椎〉 corpus subthalamicum; ～ 动物 thalamic animal; ～ 放射 thalamic radiation; ～ 腹侧核 nucleus ventralis thalami; ～ 核 thalamic nuclei; ～ 后部 metathalamus; ～ 后腹侧核 nucleus ventralis thalami posterior; ～ 后结节 pulvinar; ～ 前核 nuclei anteriores thalami; ～ 前结节 tuberculum anterius thalami; ～ 切开术 thalamotomy; ～ 上部 epithalamus; ～ 室 thalamocele; thalomocoele; ～ 外侧核 nuclei laterales thalami; ～ 下部 hypothalamus; ～ 下部沟 aulix; sulcus hypothalamicus; ～ 下部核 nucleus subthalamicus; ～ 下部中枢 〈解〉 hypothalamic center; ～ 中央核 nucleus centralis thalami; ～ 肿瘤 tumor of thalamus; ～ 综合症 thalamic syndrome
丘泼籽 [- pō zǐ] choop
丘气压计 [- qì yā jì] 〈工〉 Kew barometer
丘欠姆树 [- qiàn mǔ shù] chechem
丘群 [- qún] cumulus
丘乳齿象 [- rǔ chǐ xiàng] bunomastodont
丘尾地形 [- wěi dì xíng] knob and trail
丘文斯牛毛草 [- wén sī niú máo cǎo] Chewings fescue
丘系 [- xì] fillet; laqueus, lemniscus; lemnisci ◇ ～ 交叉 decussation of lemniscus; decussation of fillet; ～ 三角 Reil's triangle; trigonum lemnisci; ～ 下层 infralemnisc
丘墟 [- xū] 〈穴位〉 Qiuxu (G 40)
丘牙型 [- yá xíng] bunodont
丘鹬 [- yù] 〈动〉 woodcock; becasse
丘月齿[牙]型 [- yuè chǐ xíng] bunoselenodont
丘泽 [- zé] Aapa moor
丘疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 papula; papule; pimpliness ◇ ～ 脓疱 papulopustule
丘疹性梅素疹 [- - xìng méi sù zhěn] papular urticaria
丘植法 [- zhí fǎ] hill-planting
丘状交错层理 [- zhuàng jiāo cuò céng lǐ] hummocky cross-stratification

邱 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 灵鞠 *Qiu Lingju*
邱骆图 [- luò tú] Chew-Low plot
邱吾 [- wú] a surname: ～ 子 *Qiuwu Zi*

鳅(鰍) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (鱼类的一科) loach

龟(龜) [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] (构词成分)见下。
另见 guī; jūn。
龟兹 [- cí] Qiuci (an ancient state)

湫 [ㄑㄧㄡ] [qiū] 名 (水池) pond; pool
另见 jiǎo。

qiú ㄑㄧㄡˊ

球(毬) [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名 ①(以半圆的直径为轴，使半圆旋转一周而成的立体; 由中心到表面各点距离都相等的立体) sphere; globe: 复 ～ *complex sphere*; 同调 ～ *homology sphere*; 虚 ～ *imaginary sphere* ②(球形物) anything shaped like a ball: 煤 ～ (*egg-shaped*) *briquet*; 气 ～ *balloon*; 雪 ～ *snowball*; 月 ～ *the moon*; 线已经绕成 ～ 了。*The threads are wound into a ball.* ③(某些体育用品) ball: 传 ～ *pass the ball*; 篮 ～ *basketball*; 足 ～ *football* ④(球类运动) ball game: 看 ～ *watch a ball game*; 打垒 ～ *play softball* ⑤(地球) the

globe; the earth: 东半 ～ *the Eastern Hemisphere*; 全 ～ 战略 *global strategy*; 他作环 ～ 航行。*He sailed round the globe.*

球凹 [- āo] ball impression ◇ ～ 面积 area of ball imprint

球拗[把]门锁 [- ào mén suǒ] knob lock

球拗碰锁 [- - pèng suǒ] knob latch

球摆 [- bǎi] 〈力〉 spherical pendulum ◇ ～ 试验 〈工〉 ball pendulum test

球-板式传声器 [- bǎn shì chuán shēng qì] apple and biscuit microphone; 〈工声〉 thistle microphone

球瓣 [- bàn] ball clack ◇ ～ 共振器 〈物〉 spherical sector resonator

球瓣型单向活门 [- - xíng dān xiàng huó mén] ball clack valve

球棒 [- bàng] club

球孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] globisporin

球孢子菌病 [- - zǐ jūn bìng] coccidioidomycosis; coccidioidosis; bumps; San Joaquin Valley fever

球孢子菌素 [- - - - sù] coccidioidin

球鼻艏基阵 [- bí shǒu jī zhèn] bulb bowed array

球鼻型艏 [- - xíng shǒu] bulbous bow

球扁钢 [- biǎn gāng] flat-bulb steel

球部 [- bù] bulb

球测头 [- cè tóu] ball contact tip

球差 [- chā] spherical aberration

球叉式等速万向节 [- - shì děng sù wàn xiàng jié] 〈机〉 Bendix-Weiss universal joint

球场 [- chǎng] ①（打球的场地）a ground where ball games are played; ball park; diamond ②（排、篮、网、羽毛球场）court ③（足、棒、垒球场）field ④（高尔夫球场）course; links

球车轴草 [- chē zhóu cǎo] ball-clover

球承式机械手 [- chéng shì jī xiè shǒu] ball- joint manipulator

球齿滚刀 [- chǐ gǔn dāo] insert cutter

球虫 [- chóng] coccidium ◇ ～ 病 coccidiosis; coccus disease; globidiosis; ～ 痢疾 coccidial dysentery

球雏晶 [- chú jīng] globulite

球丛 [- cóng] sphere bundle

球带 [- dài] spherical zone ◇ ～ 调和 surface zonal harmonic; zonal spherical harmonic

球胆 [- dǎn] bladder (of a ball)

球蛋白 [- dàn bái] globulin; globin; X-protein ◇ ～ 尿 globulinuria; ～ 缺乏 globulinopenia; ～ 血 globulinemia; ～ 血栓 globulin thrombus; hematoblastic thrombus; ～ 脲 globulose

球地面反射 [- dì miàn fǎn shè] spherical earth reflection; reflection from spherical earth

球地衣素 [- - yī sù] sphaerophorin

球顶长颈瓶形 [- dǐng cháng jǐng píng xíng] lecythiform

球顶式活塞 [- - shì huó sāi] spherical head piston

球顶形扬声器 [- - xíng yáng shēng qì] dome loudspeaker

球度 [- dù] sphericity

球端 [- duān] pommel; capitulum ◇ ～ 定位螺钉 ball point setscrew; ～ 杆 joystick lever

球队 [- duì] (ball game) team

球对称引力场 [- - chèn yǐn lì chǎng] spherically symmatric gravitational fields

球二孢菌素 [- èr bāo jūn sù] botryodiplodin

球阀 [- fá] ball check; ball valve

球番石榴素 [- fān shí liú sù] sphaeropsidin

球房虫壳 [- fáng chóng ké] globigerina

球房虫泥 [- - - ní] Globigerina mud

球房虫相 [- - - xiàng] Globigerina facies

球纺锤虫 [- fǎng chuí chóng] sphaerulina

球沸石 [- fèi shí] episphärite

球粉衣科 [- fěn yī kē] Sphaerophoraceae

球粉衣属 [- - - shǔ] Sphaerophorus

球辐射 [- fú shè] spherical radiation

球腹蛛 [- fù zhū] theridiid

球杆 [- gān] ball arm

球杆菌 [- gǎn jūn] coccobacillus

球橄榄石 [- - lǎn shí] 〈矿〉 Job's-tears

球感 [- -] feel of the ball

球根花卉 [- gēn huā huì] flowering bulb

球根皮 [- - pí] pill

球根牵牛 [- - qiān niú] jicama; mechoacan

球关节 [- guān jié] globe joint; 〈兽〉 fetlock

球冠 [- -] 〈数〉 spherical crown

球管 [- guǎn] bulb ◇ ～ 磨机 ball tube mill; ～ 压计 〈化〉 bulb barometer; vessel barometer

球罐 [- guàn] 〈石油〉 sphere

球棍 [- gùn] stick (sports equipment)

球果 [- guǒ] 〈植〉 cone; strobile; strobil; strobilus ◇ ～ 苞片 cone-bract; ～ 和种子害虫 cone- and seed-destroying insect; ～ 鳞片 synphyllodium; ～ 直播 cone-sowing; ～ 植物 coniferophyte; ～ 状 strobiloid

球海绵体肌 [- hǎi mián tǐ jī] bulbospongiosus; bulbocavernosus

球函数 [- hán shù] spherical function

球焊 [- hàn] ball bonding

球颌突囊肿 [- hé tū náng zhǒng] 〈医〉 globulomaxillary cyst

球后 [- hòu] 〈穴位〉 Qiuhou (Extra 4)

球后神经炎 [- - shén jīng yán] 〈医〉 retrobulbar neuritis

球后注射 [- - zhù shè] retrobulbar injection

球花 [- huā] globe daisy; 〈植〉 cone ◇ ～ 滨紫草 chiming bell; ～ 分苷 globularetin

球化 [- huà] balling; nodulizing ◇ ～ 不良 abnormal nodularizing; ～ 处理(铸造) spheroidization; ～ 处理钢 〈冶〉 spheroidized steel; ～ 剂 nodulizer; spheroidizing agent; ～ 衰退 decaying spheroidisation; ～ 碳化物 spheroidized carbide; ～ 退火 spheroidizing; ～ 孕育剂 nodularizing inoculant; ～ 组织 spheroidized structure

球基桩 [- jī zhuāng] bulb pile

球基皮层 [- - pí céng] bulbipellis

球夹 [- jiā] ball chuck

球间隙 [- jiàn xì] 〈电〉 sphere gap

球铰接 [- jiǎo jiē] ball-joint

球铰链 [- - liàn] spherical hinge

球铰轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] ball socket(ed) bearing

球角角钢 [- - jiǎo gāng] bulb-angle iron [steel

球校准 [- jiào zhǔn] 〈冶〉 ball sizing

球接头 [- jiē tóu] spherojoint

球接子 [- - zǐ] agnestus ◇ ～ 目 Agnostida

球截角锥体 [- jié jiǎo zhuī tǐ] frustum of sphere

球截体 [- - tǐ] segment of a sphere

球截形 [- - xíng] spherical segment

球节 [- -] ankle; globe joint; ball joint; fetlock joint ◇ ～ 部 fetlock; ～ 夹 ball joint clamp; ～ 软肿 windgall

球节盖 [- - gài] ball joint cover ◇ ～ 闩 ball joint cover latch

球结 [- -] chou; ball joint

球结膜 [- - mó] bulbar conjunctiva ◇ ～ 环状切除术 perectomy; peritectomy; ～ 水肿 chemosis

球金合欢 [- jīn hé huān] (一种乔木，产于墨西哥和中美洲) white tamarind

球锦葵 [- jǐn kuí] globe mallow

球茎 [- jīng] 〈植〉 carmus; corm; bulbodium; solid bulb ◇ ～ 甘蓝 〈植〉 kohlrabi; ～ 线虫 bulb eelworm; bulb nematode; ～ 挖掘机 bulb digging machine

球茎状素 [- - zhuàng sù] bulbiformin

球晶 [- -] sphaerocrystal; spherocrystal

球经 [- -] ball warp ◇ ～ 整经 ball warping

球颈轴承 [- jǐng zhóu chéng] ball journal bearing

球径 [- jìng] sphere diameter ◇ ～ 测量术 spherometry; ～ 规 globe calliper; ～ 计 spherometer

球菌 [- jūn] 〈微〉 coccus; Coccidia; sphaerita

球菌霉素 [- - méi sù] coccomycin

球菌性感染 [- - xìng gǎn rǎn] coccus infection

球颗 [- kē] variole ◇ ～ 玄武岩 variolite

球颗化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] variolitization

球壳 [- ké] spherical shell

球类运动 [- lèi yùn dòng] ball games

球冷凝器 [- lěng níng qì] ball condenser

球粒(半) [- lì] spherulite ◇ ～ 花岗岩 pudding granite; ～ 灰泥 pellet-lime mud; ～ 结构 〈地质〉 spherulitic texture; nodular structure; ～ 亮晶砾屑灰岩 pelsparrudite; ～ 泥晶灰岩 pelmicrite; ～ 体 spheroplast; ～ 陨石 chondrite; chondritic meteorite

球粒化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] pelletization

球粒状 [- - zhuàng] pelletiod; globular; spharerolitic; 〈岩〉 spherulitic ◇ ～ 结构 sphaerulitic

球菱钴矿 [- líng gǔ kuàng] sphaerocobaltitethomaite; gyrite; bemmelenite; spherosiderite

球笼式等速万向节 [- lóng shì děng sù wàn xiàng jié] 〈机〉 Rzeppa constant velocity joint

球路 [- lù] path of the ball

球绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] tolypite

球卵 [- luǎn] 〈古植〉 gyrogonite

球麻痹 [- má bì] bulbar palsy

球马陆碱 [- mǎ lù jiǎn] glomerine

球霉素 [- méi sù] globismycin

球门 [- mén] 〈体〉 goal ◇ ～ 口 goalmouth; ～ 区 goal area; ～ 区打法 goal area play; ～ 网 goalnet; ～ 柱 goalpost; ～ 自动阀 disk hinged valve

球迷 [- mí] (ball game) fan; 足 ～ *football fan*

球密计 [- mì jì] dasymeter

球密堆积 [- - duī jī] spherical close packing

球面 [- miàn] spherical surface; sphere ◇ ～ 凹凸透镜 spherical meniscus; ～ 摆 spheric pendulum; ～ 表示 spherical representation; ～ 擦准法 spherical laping; ～ 舱壁 spherical bulkhead; ～ 车床 spherical turning lathe; ～ 窗式光电倍增管 spherical head-on photomultiplier; ～ 点 〈数〉 umbilical point; ～ 电极头 radius tip; ～ 度 steradian; sterad; spherical degree; ～ 二次曲线 sphero-conic; ～ 二角形 lune of a sphere; spherical lune; ～ 发射强度 steradiancy; ～ 法线交点 pole; ～ 法线交点投影 pole; ～ 反射镜[器] spherical reflector; ～ 反射器天线 spherical reflector antenna; ～ 方位角 spherical azimuth; ～ 分层大气层 spherically stratified atmosphere; ～ 副 spherical pair; ～ 拱顶 spherical calotte; ～ 光学 spherical optics; ～ 滚子 spherical roller; ～ 滚柱轴承 〈工〉 spherical roller bearing; ～ 函数 spherical function; ～ 活接头 spherical union; ～ 基准谐振腔 spherical reference cavity; ～ 积分 surface integral; ～ 几何 spherics; ～ 几何学 spherical geometry; geometry of spheres; ～ 渐开线 spherical involute; ～ 角度 〈数〉 steradian; ～ 铰刀 ball reamer; ～ 壳 spherical housing; ～ 立体角 〈数〉 spherical solid angle; ～ 六角螺母 ball faced hexagonal nut; ～ 墁刀 button sleeker; ～ 磨削 spherical grinding; ～ 内摆线 spherical hypocycloid; ～ 屏面 spherical faceplate; ～ 卡套 ball sleeve; ～ 曲率计 spherometer; ～ 全角 steregon; ～ 绕射损耗 spherical diffraction loss; ～ 三角 spherical trigonometry; ～ 三角计算盘 spherograph; ～ 三角形 spherical triangle; ～ 三角学 spherical trigonometry; ～ 声波 spherical sound wave; ～ 枢轴 footstep pivot; ～ 双曲线 spherical hyperbola; ～ 四次曲线 sphero quartic; ～ 四杆机构 spherical four-bar linkage; ～ 天文(学) spherical astronomy; ～ 调和 〈数〉 spherical harmonics; ～ 调和函数 spherical harmonic function; ～ 投影 azimuthal orthomorphic projection; 〈图〉 stereographic projection; spherical projection; ～ 透镜 spherical lens; ～ 凸轮 globoidal cam; ～ 外衬圈 aligning housing ring; ～ 弯头活管接 spherical bend union; ～ 蜗杆 hindley screw; ～ 铣磨机 spherical surface milling-grinding machine; ～ 像差 spherical aberration; ～ 楔 〈数〉 spherical wedge; ～ 谐振腔 hemiconcentric resonator; ～ 悬链线 spherical catenary; ～ 圆点曲线 sphero-cyclic; ～ 运动链 spherical chain; ～ 直角坐标 rectangular spherical coordinates; ～ 支承 self-aligning spherical support; ～ 指标图形 spherical indicatrix; ～ 中心支枢 pillow pivot; ～ 轴承 spherical bearing; ～ 坐标(系) spherical coordinate

球面波 [- - bō] spherical wave ◇ ～ 互易校准 spherical wave reciprocity calibration

球面地 [- - dì] spherical earth ◇ ～ 反射 spherical-earth reflection

球面角 [- - jiǎo] spherical angle; steradian(Sr); sterad ◇ ～ 盈 spheroidal excess

球面镜 [- - jìng] spherical mirror ◇ ～ 干涉仪 spherical mirror interferometer; ～ 谐振腔 spherical mirror resonator

球面蜗轮 [- - wō lún] globoid worm gear; globoid wormwheel ◇ ～ 减速机 cone-worm unit; ～ 减速箱 enveloping worm-gear reducer

球模型 [- mó xíng] spherical model

球磨 [- mó] ball-milling ◇ ～ 床 〈机〉 ball grinder; ～ 粉碎机 ball mill pulverizer; ～ 精研机 ball mill refiner; ～ 铸铁 ductile iron; nodular iron; nodular cast iron; spherulitic iron; spheroidal-graphite cast iron; ～ 组织 nodular graphitic structure

球磨机 [- - jī] ball mill; ball grinder ◇ ～ 滚筒 balling drum

球墨铸铁 [- mò zhù tiě] 〈冶〉 nodular cast iron; spheroidal (-graphite) cast iron; spheroidal iron; ductile iron; spherulitic iron; spherulitic graphic iron; SG [sg] iron

球囊 [- náng] sacculus; saccule ◇ ～ 斑 macula sacculi; ～ 菌 blastocyst; ～ 筛区 area cribriformis saccularis

球拟酵母结节 [- nǐ jiào mǔ jié jié] toruloma

球拟酵母属 [- - - - shǔ] Torulopsis

球拍 [- pāi] (tennis, badminton, etc.) racket; (pingpong) bat: 正贴海绵 ～ *outward pimpled rubber bat*

球拍尾蜂鸟 [- - wěi fēng niǎo] racketail; racket-tailed hummingbird

球拍状胎盘 [- - zhuàng tāi pán] battledore placenta

球拍状细胞 [- - - xì bāo] racket cells; raquet cells

球跑轨磨 [- pǎo guǐ mò] ball race mill

球泡霏细岩 [- pào fēi xì yán] pyromeride

球壳菌目 [- qiào jūn mù] Sphaeriales

球曲率中心 [- qū lǜ zhōng xīn] centre of spherical curvature
球缺 [- quē] segment
球塞槽 [- sāi cáo] ball plunger groove
球塞规 [- - guī] ball plug gauge
球赛 [- sài] ball game; match
球石 [- shí] ballstone
球式光度计 [- shì guāng dù jì] globe photometer
球式倾斜仪 [- - qīng xié yí] ball-bank indicator; ball inclinometer
球式热风炉 [- - rè fēng lú] pebble stove
球饰 [- -] pommel (铸压,压出)
球窦部 [- - bù] 〈生〉 bulboventricular portion
球窦沟 [- - gōu] bulboventricular sulcus
球窦袢 [- - pàn] bulboventricular loop
球艏阻力 [- shǒu zǔ lì] resistance of bulbhead
球数 [- shù] nodule number
球穗花序 [- suì huā xù] strobile
球坛 [- tán] the ball-playing world; ball-playing circles; ball-players: ～ 盛会 *a grand gathering of players*; ～ 名将 *a star [hero] to the tournament*; ～ 新手 *new player; newcomer to the tournament*
球套管节 [- tào guǎn jié] ball sleeve tubing union
球腾态 [- téng tài] 〈物〉 spheroidal state
球体 [- tǐ] spherome; sphere; orb; spheroid; spherite ◇ ～ 导热 sphere heat conduction; ～ 电机 spherical electric machine; ～ 耳轴 ball gudgeon; ～ 解算器 〈自〉 ball resolver; ～ 调和函数 spheroidal harmonic function; ～ 投影图 〈图〉 planisphere; ～ 质量 spheroid mass
球体心核模型 [- - xīn hé mó xíng] 〈物〉 spheroidal-core nuclear model
球铁矿脉 [- tiě kuàng mài] ball vein
球蝇 [- tíng] sphaerulina
球头(形) [- tóu] bulb ◇ ～ 扁钢 bulb plate; plate bulb; ～ 撑杆 ball head stay; ～ 锤 ball-pane hammer; ～ 丁字钢 bulb-rail steel; ～ 工字钢梁 bulb beam; ～ 轨 bulb rail; ～ 角钢 bulb angle steel; angle bulb iron; ～ 联节 coupling socket; ～ 螺栓 ball stud; ～ 锥形螺栓 ball headed conical bolt
球头式调挡 [- - shì tiáo dǎng] ball-and-socket gear shifting
球土 [- tǔ] ball clay
球团 [- tuán] pelletizing ◇ ～ 厂 pelletizing plant; ～ 矿 〈冶〉 pellet; ～ 料 pelletizing feed; ～ 设备 pelletizing equipment; ～ 树脂 scleretinite
球网 [- wǎng] net (for ball games)
球温度计 [- wēn dù jì] globe thermometer
球吻鲷 [- wěn diāo] black biskop
球窝 [- wō] ball socket ◇ ～ 关节 cup-and- ball joint; enarthrosis; ～ 夹头 spherical grips; ～ 节[连结] 〈机〉 ball-and-socket joint; ～ 节头 ball-and-socket head; ～ 联接 ball-and- socket attachment; ～ 联接器 ball-and-socket coupling; ～ 万向节 self-contained cardan joint; ～ 轴承 ball-and-socket bearing
球吸管 [- xī guǎn] 〈化〉 bulb pipette
球霰石 [- xiàn shí] vaterite
球蚬 [- xiǎn] sphaeriid
球限制堵 [- xiàn zhì dǔ] ball choke
球鞋 [- xié] gym shoes; tennis shoes; sneakers; shoes for games
球谐分析 [- - fēn xī] spherical harmonic analysis
球谐函数 [- - hán shù] 〈数〉 spherical harmonics
球心 [- xīn] centre of sphere ◇ ～ 阀 globe valve; ～ 角体 spherical sector; ～ 投影 gnomonic projection; ～ 投影海图 gnomonic chart; 〈图〉 great-circle chart; ～ 轴承 spherical centre bearing
球星石 [- xīng shí] astrolite
球星型 [- - xíng] sphaeraster ◇ ～ 海绵 spheraster
球型氙灯 [- xíng shàn dēng] xenon short-arc lamp
球形 [- -] sphere; sphericity; spherical; globular; round ◇ ～ 安全阀 ball relief valve; ～ 把手 knob; knot; ～ 白炽灯 incandescent globe; ～ 宝石轴承 spherical jewel; ～ 玻璃缸 bubble bowl; ～ 玻璃容器 globe; ～ 衬 globe lining; ～ 蓄能器 spherical accumulator; ～ 测头 spheric probe; ～ 储气罐 spherical gas-holder; ～ 镝钬灯 spherical dysprosium-holmium lamp; ～ 地面衰减 〈电磁〉 spherical-earth attenuation; ～ 地面因数 〈电磁〉 spherical-earth factor; ～ 电动机 spherical motor; ～ 电弧法 globule method of arcing; ～ 电容器 spherical capacitor; ～ 丁字管节 globe tee; ～ 度 sphericity; ～ 量规 ball gauge; ～ 阀 globe valve; ～ 反射面[器]天线 spherical-reflector antenna; ～ 粉芽堆 globular soralia; globose soralia; ～ 浮子液面计 〈工〉 ball-float liquid- level meter; ～ 坩埚 spherical crucible; ～ 高斯轨道 spherical Gaussian orbital; ～ 关节 spherical joint; ～ 罐 spherical tank; hoctonspheres; ～ 光电管 ball type phototube; ～ 核 spherical nuclei; ～ 红细胞 spherocyte; ～ 红细胞贫血症 spherocytic anemia; ～ 细胞症 spherocytosis; ～ 化晶胞 sphericized lattice cell; ～ 缓冲器 radial buffer; ～ 火花电器 sphere spark-gap; ～ 加热器 ball heater; ～ 建筑形式 kugelbou; ～ 胶体 sphero-colloid; ～ 脚轮 dome of silence; ～ 角膜 bubophthalmia; keratoglobus; megalocornea; ～ 接头 ball joint; ～ 截流阀 globe stop valve; ～ 解算器 spherical resolver; ball resolver; ～ 晶体 〈植〉 sphaerocrystal; ～ 聚光器 spherical cavity; ～ 绝缘子 globe insulator; ball insulator; ～ 空腔谐振器 spherical cavity resonator; ～ 孔径阵列雷达 spherical aperture array radar; ～ 控制台打字机 round console typewriter; ～ 联轴器 spherical coupling; ～ 门把手 doorknob; ～ 磨 pot mill; ～ 瓶 aryballos; aryballus; ～ 屏蔽 spherical shield; ～ 器 spherator; ～ 气瓶 storage sphere; ～ 潜水器 bathysphere; ～ 倾斜仪 ball inclinometer; ～ 穹顶 spherical vault; ～ 燃料[反应]堆 pebble-bed reactor; ～ 燃烧室 spherical combustion chamber; ～ 容器 spherical container; ～ 伞齿轮 spherical bevel gear; ～ 噬菌体 ballabactivirus; ～ 饰 knot; ～ 枢轴颈 pivot joint; ～ 水准器 box bubble; ～ 天线 spherical antenna; ball antenna; ～ 投影 〈图〉 globular projection; ～ 凸管 bulb tube; ～ 凸轮 spherical cam; ～ 陀螺分子 spherical top molecule; ～ 万向节 universal ball joint; ～ 艉 bulb stern; ～ 屋顶 bulbous dome; ～ 物 round; ～ (红极毛杆菌)烯 spheroidene; ～ 铣刀 ball cutter; ～ 仙人掌 cactus; ～ 腺 〈生〉 conglobate gland; ～ 消防栓 ball hydrant; ～ 谐振器 spherical resonator; ～ 谐振腔 spherical cavity resonator; ～ 旋塞 ball valve; ～ 压头 spherical indenter; ～ 药 〈军〉 ball; ～ 阴极 spherical cathode; ～ 硬糖果 bull's-eye; ～ 油罐 spherical oil tank; ～ 闸门 ball lock; ～ 窄颈瓶 carafe; ～ 蒸煮器 spherical boiler; ～ 织补架 darning egg; ～ 支带绦虫 cladotaenia globifera; ～ 止回阀 〈工〉 ball check valve; ～ 轴承 ball bearing; ～ 轴颈 globe journal; ～ 总日射表 ball pyranometer
球压焊 [- yā hàn] ball bond
球压试验 [- - shì yàn] ball indentation test
球性 [- xìng] sphericity
球旋塞 [- xuán sāi] ball cock
球芽 [- yá] spheroblast
球蚜 [- -] adelgid ◇ ～ 科 Adelgidae
球艺 [- yì] skills in playing a ball game; ball game skills: 切磋 ～ *swap pointers; swap skills in playing a ball game*
球印硬度试验 [- yìn yìng dù shì yàn] indentation hardness test
球应力蠕变试验 [- yìng lì rú biàn shì yàn] creep test under spherical stress tensor
球鹬 [- yù] pilwillet; pillwillet
球珍珠茅 [- zhēn zhū máo] whip grass
球针壳属 [- - qiào shǔ] Phyllactinia
球针状插 [- - zhuàng chā] pinball
球枕构造 [- zhěn gòu zào] ball-and-pillow structure
球阵 [- zhèn] spherical array
球支座 [- zhī zuò] tumbler bearing
球止回阀 [- zhǐ huí fá] ball check valve
球栉水母 [- zhì shuǐ mǔ] cydippid
球中心弹性碰撞 [- zhōng xīn tán xìng pèng zhuàng] central elastic impact of sphere
球轴 [- zhóu] 〈机〉 ball journal ◇ ～ 套 〈机〉 ball bushing
球轴承 [- - chéng] 〈机〉 ball bearing ◇ ～ 座圈 ball race
球珠导轨 [- zhū dǎo guǐ] spherical guide
球柱面冰凸透镜 [- zhù miàn bīng tū tòu jìng] sphero-cylindrical lenticular
球柱面透镜 [- - - tòu jìng] 〈光〉 sphero-cylindrical lens
球状 [- zhuàng] sperality; globular ◇ ～ 病毒 spherical viruses; ～ 沉淀 nodular precipitation; ～ 成长相 nodular growth phase; ～ 次系 spherical subsystem; ～ 蛋白质 globular protein; ～ 电极 sphere pole; ～ 发射药 ball gun propellant; ～ 风化 onion weathering; concentric weathering; spherical weathering; 〈地质〉 spheroidal weathering; ～ 粉末 globular powder; ～ 浮子 ball float; ～ 复原 〈地物〉 spheroidal recovery; ～ 感觉 sphaeraesthesia; ～ 盖 bubble cap; ～ 共晶晶粒 spherical eutectic grain; ～ 构造 ball structure; globular structure; spherical structure; ～ 果实 seedball; ～ 核 globose nucleus; ～ 灰岩 pelleted limestone; ～ 辉长岩 miagite; ～ 肌动蛋白 globular actin; ～ 集合体 spherical aggregate; ～ 节理 globular joint; spherical joint; ～ 结构 chondritic; 〈地质〉 spheroidal structure; ～ 结构热核装置 spherator; ～ 结合 ball coupling; ～ 精子 spherospermia; ～ 聚合 pearl polymerization; ～ 菌核病 sclerotium hydrophilum; ～ 颗粒 spherical particle; ～ 粒 pelletoid; ～ 瘤 spheroma; ～ 冒口 sphere riser; ～ 煤 〈地质〉 ball coal; pebble coal; ～ 末梢 〈生〉 bulbous termination; ～ 囊 〈解〉 sacculus; ～ 粘土 〈材〉 ball clay; ～ 荨麻 Roman nettle; ～ 屈氏体 nodular troosite; ～ 热敏电阻 bead thermistor; ～ 鞣料渣 tanball; ～ 闪长岩 napoleonite; corsite; ～ 闪电 ball lightning; fireball; globe lightning; ～ 渗碳体 spheroidite; 〈冶〉 globular cementite; ～ 石墨 globular graphite; ～ 手柄 ball grip; ～ 碳化物 globular carbide; ～ 体 〈天〉 ball; globule; globoid; spheroidite; spheroplast; ～ 天体 orb; ～ 凸模 spherical punch; ～ 物 sphere; ball; pombe; ～ 细胞组织 sphaerenchyma; ～ 小粒 coccode; ～ 小体 corpuscula bulboidea; Krause's corpuscles; 〈生〉 bulbous corpuscle; ～ 星团 globular cluster; ～ 血栓 ball- thrombus; ～ 压机 ball header; ～ 研磨装置 cambering attachment; ～ 岩 orbiculite; ～ 圆心垫 ball point; ～ 针晶丛 Sphaerraphide; sphaeraphis; sphaeraphides; ～ 珠光体 globular pearlite; ～ 准则 global criterion; ～ 子系 spherical component; ～ 组织 spheroidal structure
球状 DNA [- -] globular DNA
球锥滚柱轴承 [- zhuī gǔn zhù zhóu chéng] spherangular roller bearing
球锥剖面 [- - pōu miàn] spherical conic section
球-锥组合体 [- - zǔ hé tǐ] sphere-cone combination configuration
球子草 [- zǐ cǎo] myriogyne minuta
球子甘蓝 [- - gān lán] brussels-sprouts
球坐标分解器 [- zuò biāo fēn jiě qì] ball resolver
球座 [- -] ball seat ◇ ～ 阀 valve with ball seat

璆 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] [书] (美玉) beautiful jade

求 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] Ⅰ 动 ①(请求;要求) ask; beg; request; entreat; beseech: ～ 人帮忙 *ask sb. a favour; ask a favour of sb.*; 有 ～ 于人 *have to look to others for help*; 他急切恳 ～ 我帮他一个忙。*He urgently begged a favour of me.* 我 ～ 你一件事。*I must ask you a favour.* ②(追求;探求;寻求) strive for; seek; try: 力 ～ 改进 *strive for improvement*; ～ 得一致 *try to achieve a consensus*; ～ 进步 *strive for further progress*; ～ 学问 *seek knowledge*; 实事 ～ 是 *seek truth from facts* Ⅱ 名 ①(需求;需要) demand: 供不应 ～。*Supply falls short of demand.*; *The supply does not meet the demand.* 供过于 ～。*The supply exceeds the demand.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Qiu Zhong*
求爱 [- ài] pay court to; woo; court: 向女人献殷勤 ～ *pay court to a woman*; 他一直在向她 ～。*He has been courting her.* ◇ ～ 给饵 courtship feeding
求并运算 [- bìng yùn suàn] cup
求补 [- bǔ] complement; supplement ◇ ～ 电路 complementing circuit; ～ 算子 complementary operator; ～ 系统 〈计〉 complement number system; ～ 运算 complementary operation; ～ 转换电路 complemented inverter
求差和检验子程序 [- chā hé jiǎn yàn zǐ chéng xù] differencing and checking subroutine
求长 [- cháng] 〈数〉 rectification; squaring
求偿其大欲 [- - qí dà yù] be able to gorge oneself
求成 [- chéng] hope for success: 急于 ～ *be impatient for success*; *hope to achieve quick results*
求雌狂 [- cí kuáng] thelymania; lascivia; satyriasis; gynaecomania; gynecomania
求大同,存小异 [- dà tóng cún xiǎo yì] seek common ground on major issues while reserving differences on minor points; seek common ground on major issues while leaving aside the minor differences
求导数 [- dǎo shù] differentiation; derivation
求反 [- fǎn] complementing; negate ◇ ～ "非" negate; ～ 算符 NOT operator
求反运算 [- - yùn suàn] complementary operation; NOT operation ◇ ～ 符 〈自〉 complementary operator
求告 [- gào] ①(求得帮助、支持) solicit; petition ②(求情、求恕) implore; entreat; supplicate
求个人情 [- ge rén qíng] ask for a favour; beg for leniency

求根 [- gēn]〈数〉root; extract; extract a root ◇ ～ 器 root solver; ～ 仪 rooter; isograph
求公式 [- gōng shì] derivation of equation
求过于供 [- guò yú gòng] Demand outstrips supply.
求和 [- hé] ①(请求停战) sue for peace: 战犯～。*The war criminals sue for peace.* ②(设法作成平局) try to draw a match [game] ③〈数〉summation ◇ ～ 测量法〈电〉summation metering; ～ 点 summing junction; ～ 电路 summing circuit; ～ 法 summation (process); ～ 法则〈量子〉sum rule; ～ 放大器 summing amplifier; ～ 公式 sum formula; summation formula; ～ 积分器 summing integrator; ～ 检查 summation check; sum check; ～ 晶体管 sum transistor; ～ 器 summer; summation instrument; ～ 缩写法〈数〉summation convention; ～ 网络 summation network; 〈电〉summing network; ～ 者 summer; ～ 指标 summing target; ～ 指令 summarizing instruction; ～ 指数 summation index; ～ 装置 summing unit
求婚 [- hūn] make an offer of marriage; make a proposal [marriage]; propose: 向一女子 ～ *sue for a lady's hand in marriage*
求积法 [- jī fǎ] method of quadrature; quadrature
求积分 [- - fēn]〈数〉quadrature
求积公式 [- - gōng shì] quadrature formula
求积仪 [- - yí]〈数〉planimeter
求极小值法 [- jí xiǎo zhí fǎ] minimization process
求见 [- jiàn] ask to see; request an interview; beg for an audience: 他有急事 ～ 经理。*He asked to see the manager for something urgent.*
求浆得酒 [- jiāng dé jiǔ] beg for sauce and get wine — an unexpected gain; ask for starch but get wine; get more than one has asked for
求交运算 [- jiāo yùn suàn]〈数〉cap
求教 [- jiào] ask for advice: 登门 ～ *call on sb. for counsel*; *come to seek advice*; 向医生 ～ *seek medical advice*; ～ 于人 *go to sb. for advice*; 如果碰到麻烦，要赶紧向人 ～。*If you get in trouble, don't hesitate to ask for advice.*
求解程序 [- jiě chéng xù] solver
求解仪 [- - yí] resolver
求借 [- jiè] beg to borrow
求精法 [- jīng fǎ] refinement
求救 [- jiù] cry for help; ask sb. to come to the rescue; seek help: 发出 ～ 的信号 *signal an SOS*; *send an SOS* ◇ ～ 呼号 distress call; SOS
求救无门 [- - wú mén] call in vain for help
求矩法 [- jǔ fǎ] method of moment
求均值 [- jūn zhí] average; mean
求面积 [- miàn jī] quadrature; squaring
求名求利 [- míng qiú lì] set one's mind on obtaining fame and wealth; aim after fame and riches
求模算符 [- mó suàn fú] mod operator
求逆 [- nì] inversion
求偶(现象) [- ǒu] courtship ◇ ～ 狂 gamenomania; gamomania; ～ 性〈动〉estrogenicity; ～ 行为 courtship ritual; courtship behavior; ～ 周期 oestrous cycle
求平方根法 [- píng fāng gēn fǎ] root-squaring method
求平方根算法 [- - - - suàn fǎ] square-rooting algorithm
求平均数算子 [- - jūn shù suàn zǐ] averaging operator
求平均值 [- - - zhí] averaging ◇ ～ 法 averaging method
求乞 [- qǐ] beg: 沿门 ～ *go begging from door to door*; 沿街 ～ *beg for money or food in the street*
求乞度日 [- - dù rì] earn one's living by begging
求签 [- qiān] pray and draw divination sticks at a temple
求签问卜 [- - wèn bǔ] ask the gods for an oracle; divine by drawing lot
求亲 [- qīn] seek a marriage alliance
求亲靠友 [- - kào yǒu] ask favours of relatives and friends; appeal to one's relatives and friends for help; live on relatives and friends
求情 [- qíng] plead; appeal to another's mercy; intercede; ask for a favour; beg for leniency: 为某人 ～ *intercede for sb.*; 向某人 ～ *plead with sb.*; 囚犯向法官 ～。*The prisoner begged the judge for mercy.* 他为我向老师 ～ 。*He interceded with the teacher for me.*
求情告饶 [- - gào ráo] plead for leniency; beg for pardon [mercy
求全 [- quán] ①(要求完美无缺) ask for perfection; demand perfection: 她做任何事情都想～。*She aims at perfection in everything she does.* ②(希望事情成全) try to round sth. off; try to bring sth. to a satisfactory conclusion: 委曲 ～ *make concessions to achieve one's purpose*
求全责备 [- - zé bèi] demand perfection; expect things [people] to be perfect; fault-find and demand perfection; nitpick; take to task severely; nitpicking; seek to be perfect: 不要 ～。*We shouldn't demand perfection.*; *Don't nitpick.*
求全之毁 [- - zhī huǐ] One tries one's best and still gets criticized for it.; the dissatisfaction engendered from the demanding of perfection; try to be perfect only to receive reproaches
求饶 [- ráo] beg for mercy; beg for one's life; ask for pardon
求仁得仁 [- rén dé rén] seek virtue and acquire it — get the desired object; obtain an object sought for; seek benevolence and get benevolence; want sb. and succeed in getting just that
求人 [- -] ask for help: ～ 怜悯 *plead with a per son for pity*
求人不如求己 [- - bù rú qiú jǐ] Self-help is better than help from others.; Applying to others for help is not as good as applying to oneself.; Better depend on oneself than ask for help from others.; Better to do a thing oneself than ask help from others.; God helps those that help themselves.; It is better to ask of one's own folk than of outsiders.; Near is my shirt, but nearer is my skin.; Relying upon oneself is better than relying upon others.
求神拜佛 [- shén bài fó] pray to Buddha for help
求神问卜 [- - wèn bǔ] pray to the gods and seek to ascertain by divination; beg the gods and ask of the diviner; pray and consult an oracle; seek divine advice
求神问鬼 [- - - guǐ] divine by drawing lots
求生 [- shēng] seek to live on: ～ 之道 *the path to sue for life*
求生不得 [- - bù dé] can hardly keep alive
求生不得,求死不能 [- - - - qiú sǐ bù néng] can neither live nor die — utter misery; Though one hopes for life one cannot live and though one prays to die one cannnot die.
求胜 [- shèng] strive for victory: ～ 心切 *be anxious to gain victory*
求实 [- shí] be realistic; be practical-minded
求实精神 [- -jīng shén] matter-of-fact attitude; realistic approach: 对这个问题，我们应当有 ～。*We should take a matter-of-fact attitude towards the matter.*
求实效 [- - xiào] seek practical results
求树法 [- shù fǎ] tree approach
求恕于人 [- - yú rén] appeal to sb. for mercy
求体积法 [- tǐ jī fǎ] cubage
求田问舍 [- tián wèn shè] interested exclusively in the acquisition of sb.'s estate; busy oneself with business deals and have no higher ambition in life
求同存异 [- tóng cún yì] seek common ground while reserving differences; put aside minor differences so as to seek common ground; seek common ground among us, while keeping our differences; seek common ground on (major questions) while reserving differences on (minor points); seek common ground on major issues while leaving aside minor differences: 在这个问题上，我们应当 ～。*We should seek common ground and reserve differences on this issue.*
求同法 [- - fǎ] method of seeking common ground
求同思维 [- - sī wéi] convergent thinking
求微分 [- wēi fēn] differentiation; derivation; differentiate
求贤若渴 [- xián ruò kě] thirst after talents; crave for virtue as (for water) when thirsty; seek for the virtuous [worthies] like a thirsty person for water; seek talent with eagerness; greedily to welcome men of ability; urgent need of talents
求降 [- xiáng] beg to surrender; hang out the white flag
求象法 [- xiàng fǎ] image construction
求新立异 [- xīn lì yì] be on the lookout for whatever is novel
求心规 [- - guī] centre head
求学 [- xué] ①(在学校学习) go to school; attend school ②(探求学问) pursue one's studies; seek knowledge: 他下决心到国外 ～。*He set his heart on pursuing his studies abroad.* 他的知识是长期 ～ 的结果。*His knowledge is the fruit of long study.*
求异法 [- yì fǎ] method of seeking difference
求余 [- yú] complementation
求欲 [- yù] desire
求援 [- yuán] ask for help; seek help; request reinforcements: 向其他医疗机构 ～ *apply to other medical institutions for assistance*
求占问卜 [- zhān wèn bǔ] consult fortune-tellers
求战 [- zhàn] ①(寻求战斗) seek battle ②(要求参加战斗) ask to take part in battle: 战士们 ～心切。*The men are itching to fight.*
求真问题 [- zhēn wèn tí] validity problem
求知 [- zhī] seek knowledge: 他把时间都花在 ～上。*He devotes his time to the acquisition of knowledge.*
求知心切 [- - xīn qiè] be eager [thirsty] for knowledge
求知欲 [- - yù] thirst [craving] for knowledge: 他有很强的 ～。*He has a strong thirst for knowledge.*
求之不得 [- - bù dé] seek but fail to get; all that one could wish for; exceedingly [most] welcome; fail to find a thing after searching for it; just what one (has) wished for; so rare that it is not to be sought: ～ 的事情 *just what one wants*; 这是 ～ 的机会。*This is a most welcome opportunity.* ～，不求自来。*Follow love, and it will flee*; *flee love, and it will follow thee.*
求职 [- zhí] job wanted ◇ ～ 信 application letter
求值 [- -]〈数〉evaluation ◇ ～卡 evaluation card; ～子 evaluator
求质保量 [- zhì bǎo liàng] require not only quantity but also quality
求助 [- zhù] turn to sb. for help; seek help: 你如有困难，可 ～ 于老师。*Go to your teacher for help if you are in any difficulty.*
求助于人 [- - yú rén] call upon others for help; appeal to sb. for assistance; call to one's aid; crave for other's help; seek help from others; turn to sb. for help
求最小(参数)值 [- zuì xiǎo zhí] minimization

盉 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 轩 *Qiu Xuan*

裘 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名 ①[书](毛皮的衣服) fur coat: 狐～ *a fox fur coat* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 日修 *Qiu Rixiu*
裘弊金尽 [- bì jīn jìn] fall into a state of poverty; have exhausted one's means; short of living expenses abroad; with coat tattered and gold exhausted
裘波树碱 [- bō shù jiǎn] tigloidine
裘马轻肥 [- mǎ qīng féi] with light furs and stout horse; in good circumstances
裘皮羊 [- pí yáng] fur sheep

逑 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名[书](配偶) mate: 君子好 ～ *a gentleman's good mate*

蝤 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] (构词成分)见下。另见 yóu。
蝤蛴 [- qí] [书] longicorn's larva

虬(虯) [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名 ①(虬龙) a kind of dragon ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Qiu Yuan*
虬龙 [- lóng] a kind of dragon
虬髯[须] [- rán] [书] curly beard

囚 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] Ⅰ 动(囚禁) imprison: 被 ～ *be thrown into prison* Ⅱ 名(囚犯) prisoner; convict: 死～ *a convict sentenced to death*; 罪 ～ *convict*
囚车 [- chē] prison van; prisoners' van; patrol wagon; black maria
囚犯 [- fàn] prisoner; convict: 终身徒刑的 ～ *life termer*; ～ 集中营 *prison camp*
囚禁 [- jìn] imprison; put in jail; put in prison; keep in captivity ◇ ～ 相 confinement phase
囚牢 [- láo] prison; jail
囚笼 [- lóng] prisoner's cage
囚室 [- shì] prison cell
囚首垢面 [- shǒu gòu miàn] untidy appearance with prisoner's unkempt hair and unwashed face; with unkempt hair and dirty face
囚徒 [- tú] convict; prisoner

赇 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名[书](贿赂) bribe: 受 ～ *accept [take] bribes*

铖 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名(古代的一种凿子) an ancient chisel

毯 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名(球) ball
毯果 [- guǒ] cone (of pine, spruce, etc.); strobile
毯兰 [- lán] wax plant

俅 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 动[书] ①(戴) wear ②(救) save
俅俅 [- qiú] [书] courteous

仇 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名 ①[书](配偶) spouse ②[书](同

伴）companion ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 牧 *Qiu Mu*
另见 chóu。
仇吾 [- wú] a surname：～ 全 *Qiuwu Quan*
鮂 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名（鼻塞）rhinallergosis
颀 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名[书]（颧骨）cheekbone
犰 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] （构词成份）见下。
犰狳 [- yú] {动} armadillo
旭 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 动[书]（逼迫）force
酋 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] Ⅰ名 ①（酋长）chief of a tribe ②（首领）chieftain：敌 ～ *enemy chieftain*；匪 ～ *bandit chief* ③[书]（陈酒）aged wine Ⅱ 动[书] ①（聚）converge ②（完成）complete ③（杀）kill
酋长 [- zhǎng] ①（部落首领）chief of a tribe ②（酋长国首领）emir；sheik(h)
酋长国 [- - guó] emirate；sheikhdom
遒 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 形[书] ①（强健；有力）powerful；forceful ②（坚固）firm ③（美好）fine；good ④（迫近）near；close：岁忽忽而 ～ 尽。*The year is drawing so fast to its close.*
遒健 [- jiàn] [书] strong；powerful
遒劲 [- jìn] [书] powerful；vigorous：笔力 ～ *vigorous strokes in calligraphy*；苍老 ～ 的古松 *a sturdy old pine tree*；～ 不凡 *vigorous and uncommon*
泅 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 动（浮水）swim
泅渡 [- dù] swim across：武装 ～ *swim across with one's weapons*；*swim across fully armed*
泅水 [- shuǐ] swim：～ 渡河 *swim across the river*；*swim the river*
泅者善溺 [- zhě shàn nì] A good swimmer often gets drowned.
屎 [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名[方]（男性生殖器）male genitals
巯(巰) [ㄑㄧㄡˊ] [qiú] 名{化}（巯基；氢硫基）mercapto
巯(基)醋酸 [- cù suān] thioglycol(l)ic acid
巯汞林 [- gǒng lín] mercaptomerin
巯基 [- jī] sulfydryl；hydrosulphonyl；hydrosulfuryl；thiol；mercapto group；sulfhydryl group ◇ ～ 苯并噻唑 mercaptobenzothiazole；～ 丙酮酸 mercaptopyruvate；～ 醋酸铵 ammonium thioglycolate；～ 醋酸盐[酯] thioglycolate；thioglycollate；～ 丁二酸金钠盐 myocrisin；～ 化合物 sulfhydryl compound；～ 肌苷 mercaptoinosine；～ 络合物 mercapto- complex；～ 尿酸 mercapturic acid；～ 缬氨酸 trolovol；～ 乙胺 mercaptoethylamine；cysteamine；～ 乙醇 mercaptoethanol；～ 乙酸处理 thioglycollic acid treatment
巯基嘌呤 [- - piào lìng] purinethol：6—～ 6—*mercaptopurine*
巯嘌呤 [- piào lìng] mercaptopurine
巯乙基苯酚 [- yǐ jī běn fēn] tyrosothiol
巯(基)组氨酸 [- zǔ ān suān] thiolhistidine

qiǔ ㄑㄧㄡˇ

糗 [ㄑㄧㄡˇ] [qiǔ] 名 ①（古代指干粮）solid food ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 宗 *Qiu Zong*

qū

麴 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 名 ①（发酵剂）leaven；yeast ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 崇裕 *Qu Chongyu*
麹 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 名 ①（发酵剂）leaven；yeast ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 英 *Qu Ying*
趋(趨) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 动 ①（快走）hasten；hurry along：疾 ～ 而过 *hurry past*；～ 步飞跑 *quicken pace and run fast*；～ 前 *hasten forward* ②（向某个方向发展；趋向）tend towards；tend to become：大势所 ～ *irresistible general trend*；日 ～ 繁荣 *be getting prosperous with every passing day*；局势 ～ 于稳定。*The situation is tending towards stability.* 他们的意见 ～ 于一致。*They are reaching unanimity.* 物价 ～ 涨[降]。*Prices are tending upward* [*downward*].
趋避性 [- bì xìng] phobotaxis
趋表分布 [- biǎo fēn bù] epistrophe
趋承附和 [- chéng fù hé] ingratiate oneself with；curry favour with；play the sycophant
趋触细胞 [- chù xì bāo] thigmocyte
趋触性 [- - xìng] thigmotaxis；stereotaxis；haptotaxis；geotaxis
趋地性 [- dì xìng] geotaxis
趋电性 [- diàn xìng] galvanotaxis；electrotaxis
趋放射性 [- fàng shè xìng] radiotropism
趋风性 [- fēng xìng] anemotaxis
趋奉 [- fèng] toady to；fawn on：～ 权贵 *dance attendance on a nobleman*
趋肤电阻 [- fū diàn zǔ] skin resistance
趋肤深度 [- - shēn dù] {电磁} skin depth
趋肤效应 [- - xiào yìng] skin effect；conductor skin effect；Kelvin skin effect ◇ ～ 衰减 skin-effect attenuation；～ 损耗 skin-effect loss
趋肤指数比 [- - zhǐ shù bǐ] index ratio
趋附 [- fù] ingratiate oneself with；curry favour with：～ 权贵 *be a hanger-on of high officials*；*curry favour with those in power and influence*；*ingratiate oneself with people of influence and power*
趋光节律 [- guāng jié lǜ] phototactic rhythm
趋光群聚 [- - qún jù] symphotia
趋光性 [- - xìng] {生} phototaxis；phobophototaxis
趋光源性 [- - yuán xìng] topophototaxis
趋合子性 [- hé zǐ xìng] zygotaxis
趋化性 [- huà xìng] chemotaxis
趋化源性 [- - yuán xìng] topochemotaxis
趋坏死性 [- huài sǐ xìng] necrotaxis
趋激性 [- jī xìng] telotaxis；topotaxis
趋吉避凶 [- jí bì xiōng] pursue good fortune and avoid disaster；strive for a friendly settlement and avoid conflict
趋近饱和 [- jìn bǎo hé] approach to saturation
趋菌素 [- jūn sù] bacteriotropin
趋流感受器 [- liú gǎn shòu qì] rheoreceptors
趋流性 [- - xìng] {生} rheotaxis；prososmotaxis
趋配子性 [- pèi zǐ xìng] gametotaxis
趋疲 [- pí] ease；easer
趋偏(振)光性 [- piān guāng xìng] palarotaxis
趋气性 [- qì xìng] aerotaxis；pneumotaxis
趋前迎迓 [- qián yíng yà] step forward to welcome sb.
趋热性 [- rè xìng] {生} thermotaxis
趋日光性 [- rì guāng xìng] {生} heliotaxis
趋溶酶体药 [- róng méi tǐ yào] lysosomotropic drug
趋伤性 [- shāng xìng] traumataxis；traumatotaxis
趋渗性 [- shèn xìng] osmotaxis
趋声性 [- shēng xìng] phonotaxis
趋湿性 [- shī xìng] hygrotaxis
趋时 [- shí] [书] follow the fashion
趋实体性 [- - tǐ xìng] stereotaxis
趋势 [- shì] trend；tendency；drift；current；tide：当今的政治 ～ *the political trends of the time*；精简机构的 ～ *a tendency towards simpler administration*；现代生活的 ～ *the trend of modern living*；事情的一般 ～ *the general drift of affairs*；舆论的 ～ *the tide of public opinion* ◇ ～ 报告 trend report；～ 分析 trend analysis；～ 时距 tendency interval；～ 图 tendency chart；～ 外推 trend extropolation；～ 线 trend line；～ 相关 trend correlation；～ 影响分析 trend impact analysis；～ 预测 trend forecast
趋水性 [- shuǐ xìng] hydrotaxis
趋同 [- tóng] advolution；convergence ◇ ～ 进化 convergent evolution；～ 适应 adaptive convergence；～ 特性 convergent character；～ 论 convergence theory；～ 现象 convergence；～ 性 homoplasy
趋温重排(作用) [- wēn chóng pái] metatenomeric change（含氮物）
趋温性 [- - xìng] thermotaxis；thermotactism
趋稳性 [- wěn xìng] sticking
趋鹜时髦 [- wù shí máo] rush after the fashion of the prevailing mode；be in (the) fashion
趋向 [- xiàng] ①（朝某个方向发展）tend to；incline to：～ 灭亡 *head for extinction*；～ 完善 *tend to reach perfection*；局势 ～ 和平。*Conditions look towards peace.* ②（趋势）tendency；trend；direction：有好转的 ～ *show a tendency to improve*；语言教学的新 ～ *a new direction in language teaching*；物价的 ～ 是仍在上涨。*The trend of prices is still upwards.* ◇ ～ 动词 {语} directional verb；～ 高潮 be working up to a climax；～ 素 attraxin；tropism；～ 性 {生理} taxis；～ 运动 tropism
趋新猎奇 [- xīn liè qí] hunt for novelty
趋性 [- xìng] {生} taxis ◇ ～ 保留 menotaxis
趋血性 [- xuè xìng] phlebotaxis
趋压性 [- yā xìng] barotaxis
趋炎附势 [- yán fù shì] fawn upon the rich and powerful persons；be a follower of the rich and powerful；cater [play up] to those in power；curry favour with those in power；hurry to the glorious and hang on to the influential — go where there is anything to be got；please and flatter wealthy and influential persons；run round persons in comfortable circumstances and flatter the powerful ones
趋氧性 [- yǎng xìng] aerotaxis；oxygenotaxis；{生} oxytaxis
趋药性 [- yào xìng] {生} chemotaxis
趋异 [- yì] vergence；diver
趋营养性 [- yíng yǎng xìng] trophotropism；trophotaxis
趋于极端 [- yú jí duān] rush [go] into extremes；be carried to extremes [to the extreme；to an extreme]；run to an extreme [the farthest limit
趋于推动 [- - tuī dòng] propulsive
趋张力性 [- zhāng lì xìng] tonotaxis
趋脂素 [- zhī sù] lipotropin
趋脂药 [- - yào] lipotropic agent
趋之若鹜 [- - ruò wù] go after sth. like a flock of ducks；rush to it like ducks to water；scramble for sth.
趋中性 [- zhōng xìng] centrotaxis
趋走奉承 [- zǒu fèng chéng] go in haste (and) to flatter；be subservient
蕊 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ动[书]（刷去）wipe away Ⅱ名{化}（有机化合物）chrysene
区(區) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ动（区别；划分）distinguish；classify；subdivide Ⅱ名 ①（地区；区域）area；district；region：风景 ～ *scenic spot*；工业 ～ *industrial area*；林 ～ *wooded district*；*forest*；山 ～ *mountain* [*mountainous*] *district*；住宅 ～ *residential quarters*；*H* Ⅰ ～（即"中性氢～"）{化} *H* Ⅰ *region*；*H* Ⅱ ～（即"电离氢～"）{化} *H* Ⅱ *region* ②（行政区划单位）an administrative division：大连市中山 ～ *the Zhongshan District of Dalian City*；*Zhongshan District*，*Dalian*；自治 ～ *autonomous region*
另见 ōu。
区办学校 [- bàn xué xiào] ward school
区保留 [- bǎo liú] block reservation
区别 [- bié] ①（比较；分别）distinguish；differentiate；make a distinction between：～ 不同情况 *distinguish among differing cases*；～ 品种 *differentiate one variety from another*；～ 好坏 *distinguish between good and bad*；他对我们一视同仁，毫无 ～。*He is fair to us without distinction.* 要 ～ 主要的和次要的任务。*A distinction should be made between the primary and secondary tasks.* ②（彼此不同的地方）difference；distinction；discrimination：细微的 ～ *nice* [*subtle*] *distinction*；主要 ～ *the main distinction* ◇ ～ 标记 distinctive mark；certain discrimination；make chalk of one and cheese of the other；～ 记号 diacritical sign；discriminating sign；～ 信号 distinguishing signal
区别对待 [- - duì dài] deal with each case on its merits；deal with different things [people] in different ways；extend different treatment to；not to give equal treatment to；make chalk of one and cheese of the other；treat sb. [sth.] with a certain discrimination
区别对待，有保有压 [- - - -，yǒu bǎo yǒu yā] the principle of taking different approaches to different situations and encouraging the growth of some sectors while discouraging the expansion of others
区别性差异 [- - xìng chā yì] distinctive difference
区别性特征 [- - - tè zhēng] distinctive feature
区带电泳 [- dài diàn yǒng] zone electrophoresis
区地址 [- dì zhǐ] regional address
区电话局 [- diàn huà jú] regional exchange
区队 [- duì] sub-unit
区段 [- duàn] sector；zone ◇ ～ 标识符 sector marker；～ 穿孔 zone punch；～ 磁盘 sector disk；～ 地址方式 sector address system；～ 方式 sector mode；～ 格式 zone format；～ 寄存器 sector register；～ 交换 segmental interchange；～ 排队 sector queuing；～ 十进制 zoned decimal；～ 数 sector number；～ 锁闭 section locking；～ 位 section bit；zone bit；～ 序列 sector sequence
区分 [- fēn] discriminate；differentiate；distinguish；make a distinction between：～ 两个历史时代 *mark off two historical epochs*；学会 ～ 善恶 *learn to discriminate good from evil*；植物学家能 ～ 各种不同的植物。*A botanist can differentiate varieties of plants.* 你能 ～ 英国人和美国人吗？*Can you know an Englishman from an*

American? ◇ ～ 结构 specification configuration; ～ 能力 separating capacity; ～ 频率 crossover frequency; ～ 语句〔计〕specification statement

区划 [- huà] division into districts; compartment: 行政 ～ *administrative divisions*; 全国农业自然资源 ～ 工作 *regionalization of the country's agricultural natural resources* ◇ ～ 轮伐法 division into annual coupes; division into regeneration areas; ～ 图 block plan; ～ 线 ride

区际生产联系 [- jì shēng chǎn lián xì] interregional productive link

区间 [- jiān] siding-to-siding block; region; interval; section ◇ ～ 闭塞 track block; section block; ～ 岔线 lay bye; ～ 车 shuttle bus; a train or bus travelling only part of its normal route; ～ 尺度〔统〕interval scale; ～ 分半法 interval halving; ～ 分半寻求 half-interval search; ～ 分析 interval analysis; ～ 估计 interval estimation; estimate by an interval; ～ 积分 interval integral; ～ 计时器 interval timer; ～ 交叉 midpoint crossing; ～ 贸易 inter-regional trade; ～ 入流 local inflow; ～ 刹车器 spacing rail brake; ～ 收缩 interval contraction; ～ 数 interval number; ～ 数学 interval mathematics; ～ 四则[算术]运算 interval arithmetic; ～ 松弛法 interval relaxation method; ～ 套 nest of intervals; nested intervals; ～ 套序列 nested sequence of intervals; ～ 线性规划 interval linear programming; ～ 映象 interval mapping; ～ 运算 interval arithmetic; ～ 值函数 interval valued function

区接线路 [- jiē xiàn lù] district connector

区[内部]贸易 [- mào yì] intra-trade

区内拆箱 [- nèi chāi xiāng] terminal devanning

区内调运 [- - diào yùn] terminal transit (TT)

区内辅助性控制[调节] [- - fǔ zhù xìng kòng zhì] area supplementary control(电力系统)

区内装箱 [- - zhuāng xiāng] terminal vanning

区内自动电话局 [- - zì dòng diàn huà jú] community automatic exchange

区区 [- qū] trivial; trifling; a poor present; a shabby gift: ～ 之数 *a contemptible number*; *This is a petty amount*. ～ 小事，何足挂齿。*Don't talk about* [*mention*] *such small things*.; *Such a trifling thing is hardly worth mentioning*.

区区之心 [- - zhī xīn] my private feelings

区熔 [- róng] zone-melting ◇ ～ 法装置 zone melting apparatus; ～ 回流 zonal reflux; ～ 技术 zone-melting technique; ～ 匀化 zone-leveling; ～ 匀化器 zone-leveler; ～ 炉 zone melting furnace; ～ 色谱法 zone melting chromatography

区上交换服务 [- shang jiāo huàn fú wù] foreign exchange service

区时 [- shí]〔天〕zone time

区头向量 [- tóu xiàng liàng]〔计〕display

区外买卖条款 [- wài mǎi mài tiáo kuǎn] extraterritorial sales clause

区位隔离 [- wèi gé lí] ecological segregation

区位结构 [- - jié gòu] ecological structure

区位经济 [- - jīng jì] economics of location

区位理论 [- - lǐ lùn] location theory

区位模式 [- - mó shì] locational model

区位模型 [- - mó xíng] ecological pattern

区位商业 [- - shāng yè] location-based commerce

区位选向反应 [- - xuǎn xiàng fǎn yìng] regioselective reaction

区位选择 [- - - zé] locational choice

区位因素 [- - yīn sù] locational factor

区位专一反应 [- - zhuān yī fǎn yìng] regiospecific reaction

区县林 [- xiàn lín] county forest

区相联缓冲存储器 [- xiāng lián huǎn chōng cún chǔ qì] sector associative buffer storage

区域 [- yù] area; beat (生产等); reach; domain; part; sector; flat (公用庄稼地的); region; range; band; limit; district ◇ ～ 变质作用〔地〕regional metamorphism; ～ 变质岩 regional metamorphite; ～ 辨识 domain identification; ～ 标志器〔信〕zone marker; ～ 标准 regional standard; ～ 不整合 regional unconformity; ～ 成形 drape forming; ～ 传输法 zone transport method; ～ 存储变换 area memory map; ～ 代表 regional representative; ～ 代表制 district system of representation; ～ 导航 area navigation; ～ 导航计算机 area navigation computer; ～ 等级系统 regional graded system; ～ 地理学 regional geography; ～ 地貌学 regional geomorphology; ～ 地图集 regional atlas; ～ 地质调查 regional geologic reconnaissance; ～ 地质图 regional geologic map; ～ 地质学 regional geology; ～ 调排队 subdispatch queue; ～ (车间)调度员 subdispatcher; ～ 定位 zone location; ～ 动目标显示 area MTI; ～ 断裂线 lineament; ～ 断陷线 linear; lineament; ～ 发电站 regional station; ～ 发展 regional development; ～ 法 field method; ～ 范围 area coverage; ～ 防空[守] area defense; ～ 防御导弹 area defense missile; ～ 分布数据 areally-distributed data; ～ 覆盖天线 spot beam antenna; ～ 供电临时改进措施 area assist action; ～ 供暖[热] district heating; ～ 供热供冷系统 district heating and cooling system; ～ 规划系统工程 regional planning systems engineering; ～ 海洋学 areal oceanography; ～ 航空测量 area aerial survey; ～ 洪水 regional flood; ～ 化 compartmentalization; ～ 环境 regional environment; ～ 会议 regional conference; local conference; ～ 火力发电厂 local thermal power plant; ～ 监测 area monitoring; ～ 检索 area research; ～ 降水量 areal precipitation; ～ 结构 domain structure; ～ 精炼 zone refining; zone purification; ～ 精炼金属 zone melted metal; ～ 精制 zone purification; ～ 经济 regional economies; ～ 经济地理学 regional economic geography; ～ 经济合作 regional economic co-operation; ～ 井网 areal pattern; ～ 境界线 area delimiting line; ～ 均化 zone levelling; ～ 均化单晶 zone leveled single crystal; ～ 开发 regional development; ～ 空气调节系统 district air conditioning system; ～ 扩展 zone spreading; ～ 离心 zonal centrifugation; ～ 离心机 zonal centrifuge; ～ 联防 zone defense; ～ 码 region code; ～ 名 area-name; ～ 凝固 zone freezing; ～ 配额制 regional quota; ～ 喷发[溢]〔地质〕areal eruption; ～ 平均法 zone levelling; ～ 坡度〔地质〕regional slope; ～ 坡面沉积〔地质〕regional slope deposit; ～ 气象中心 regional meteorological centre; ～ 迁移 zone migration; ～ 倾斜 regional dip; normal dip; ～ 取样 area sampling; ～ 群落 regional community; ～ 燃烧 zonal combustion; ～ 熔化(法) zone melting; ～ 熔化技术 zone-melting technique; ～ 熔融[炼] zone melting; ～ 熔融结晶〔化工〕zone melting crystallization; ～ 熔融提纯 zone melting purification; ～ (扇形)扫描 sector scanning; ～ 扫油效率〔油工〕areal sweep efficiency; ～ 射击〔军〕zone fire; ～ 时间 zone time (ZT); ～ 试验 regional testing; ～ 水文学 regional hydrology; ～ 水资源 regional water resources; ～ 讨论会 regional conference; ～ 提纯 zone-refine; zone purification; zone refining; ～ 提纯器 zoner; ～ 网平差测量法 block adjustment; ～ 位 zone bit; ～ 位置显示器 zone position indicator (ZPI); ～ 污染模式 regional pollution mode; ～ 无线电信标 Consolan; ～ 形式 area format; ～ 夷平 zone levelling; ～ 异常 regional anomaly; ～ 约束 range constraint; ～ 指点标 Z marker; zone marker; ～ 致匀 zone leveling; ～ 中心距 regional center; ～ 重力校正 regional gravity correction; ～ 重力异常 regional gravity anomaly; ～ 自治 regional autonomy; ～ 走向 regional strike; ～ 阻滞麻醉 regional block anesthesia

区域间合作 [- - jiān hé zuò] inter-regional cooperation

区域限批 [- - xiàn pī] regional restrictions approved

区域性 [- - xìng] regional ◇ ～ 安排 regional arrangements; ～ 裁军 regional disarmament; ～ 地球化学异常 areal geochemical anomaly; ～ 公约 regional convention; ～ 经济组织 regional economic organization; ～ 经济一体化 regional economic integration; ～ 迁移〔油工〕regional migration; ～ 同盟 regional alliance; ～ 问题 a matter of regional significance; ～ 异质 areal heterogeneity; ～ 战争 regional war; ～ 信贷证券 territorial credit bonus

区组化 [- zǔ huà] blocking

区组设计 [- - shè jì] block design

区组数 [- - shù] block number

觑(覷、覻) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 动 [口] (把眼睛合成一条细缝) narrow (one's eyes); squint: 他 ～ 着眼睛仔细地看一幅画。*He was studying a painting with narrowed eyes*.
另见 qù。

蛆 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 名 (苍蝇的幼虫) maggot

蛆病 [- bìng] myiasis

蛆室 [- shì] maggot chamber

蛆形幼虫 [- xíng yòu chóng] maggot-like larva

蛆治疗法 [- zhì liáo fǎ] maggot therapy

蛐 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] (构词成分)见下。

蛐蛐儿 [- qur] [方] cricket

曲(Ⅲ②麯、麴) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ 形 ①(弯曲) bent; crooked: 弯腰 ～ 背 *with one's back bent* ②(理亏) wrong; unjustifiable: 是非 ～ 直 *the rights and wrongs of a matter* Ⅱ 动 (使弯曲) bend; twist Ⅲ 名 ①(弯曲的地方) bend (of a river, etc.) ②(发酵剂) leaven; yeast: 酒 ～ *distiller's yeast* ③(姓氏) *a surname*: ～ 环 *Qu Huan*
另见 qǔ。

曲板 [- bǎn] bent plate ◇ ～ 检验器 curve tester

曲背而行 [- bèi ér xíng] stoop in walking

曲笔 [- bǐ] ①(有意掩盖真相的记载) a distortion of the facts (by an official historian) ②(写文章时不直书其事的笔法) deliberate digression in writing

曲壁效应 [- bì xiào yìng] curved wall effect

曲臂 [- -] crank arm; crank radius; crank web ◇ ～ 夹紧螺栓 maneton

曲边机 [- biān jī] collaring machine

曲边元 [- - yuán] curved element

曲别针 [- bié zhēn] paper clip

曲髌 [- bìn]〔穴位〕Qubin (G 7)

曲柄 [- bǐng]〔轨〕crank ◇ ～ 扳手 brace wrench; cranked wrench; ～ 半径长度 throw; ～ 刨床 crank planing machine; ～ 臂〔机〕crank web; crankshaft web [cheek]; crank body [arm]; ～ 车床 crank shank lathe; ～ 传动 crank drive; ～ 传动装置 crank gear; ～ 锤 crank-operated hammer; ～ 导槽 crank guidance; ～ 毂 crank boss; ～ 弧口凿 bent gouge; ～ 滑块 crank block; ～ 回转力〔工〕crank effort; ～ 机构 crank mechanism; ～ 颊板 crank cheek; ～ 接合板 cranked fish-plate; ～ 连杆传动 slot-and-crank drive; ～ 牛头刨床 crank shaper; ～ 缩绒机 crank fulling mill; ～ 效应 crank effect; ～ 行程〔工〕crank throw; throw; ～ 压床〔机〕crank press; ～ 压力机 crank press; ～ 摇杆机构 crank and rocker mechanism; ～ 执行部件 crank-type power unit; ～ 制动器 knee brake; ～ 钻 brace drill

曲柄颈轴承合金 [- - jǐng zhóu chéng hé jīn] crank metal

曲柄式机械挤压机 [- - shì jī xiè jǐ yā jī] crank mechanical extruder

曲柄销 [- - xiāo]〔机〕wrist pins; crank pin ◇ ～ 滚柱 crankpin roller; ～ 轴瓦 crankpin step

曲柄摇杆 [- - yáo gǎn] crank rocker ◇ ～ 机构 crank and mechanism

曲柄轴 [- - zhóu]〔机〕crank axle; crankshaft ◇ ～ 对准器 crankshaft alignment; ～ 线 crank axis; ～ 谐和平衡器 crankshaft harmonic balancer; ～ 轴承合金 crank bearing metal; ～ 钻孔机 quartering machine

曲槽 [- cáo] cranked slot

曲槽刨 [- - bào] compass rebate plane

曲草 [- cǎo] Anacamptis pyoamidalis

曲差 [- chā]〔穴位〕Qucha (B 3)

曲池 [- chí]〔穴位〕Quchi (LI 11); Bend Pond

曲齿耙 [- chǐ bà] curve-lined harrow

曲尺 [- -] bevel gauge; trisquare; carpenter's square; zigzag rule

曲椽 [- chuán] knee rafter

曲从众意 [- cóng zhòng yì] bend to the public opinion

曲导程 [- dǎo chéng] curved lead

曲钉 [- dīng] hooked nail

曲顶病 [- dǐng bìng]〔植〕curly top (beet)

曲度 [- dù] camber; curvature; degree of curvature; 〔土〕degree of curve ◇ ～ 计 cyrtometer; kyrtometer; ～ 角 angle of curvature

曲断层 [- duàn céng]〔地〕curved fault

曲二糖 [- èr táng] kojibiose

曲辐 [- fú] curved spoke ◇ ～ 带轮 curved armed pulley

曲杆 [- gǎn] curved bar; bent lever ◇ ～ 臂 toggle-lever arm; ～ 温度计〔工〕angle-stem thermometer

曲根材 [- gēn cái] sabre butt

曲肱而枕 [- gōng ér zhěn] bend the arm for a pillow; crook one's arm for head support during sleep; lie with one's head on one's arm; use one's bended arm as a pillow

曲拱 [- gǒng] arched: ～ 石桥 *arched stone bridge*

曲古霉素 [- gǔ méi sù]〔药〕trichomycin

曲骨 [- -]〔穴位〕Qugu (CV 2)

曲拐 [- guǎi] crank throw; toggle ◇ ～ 机构 reciprocating mechanism; ～ 弯头 end anchorage of bars

曲管 [- guǎn] curved tube ◇ ～ 卷 lap of coil; ～ 送料器 elbow feeder

曲管腺 [- - xiàn] convoluted tubular gland; coiled

tubular gland
曲轨 [- guǐ] bend
曲棍球 [- gùn qiú] ①（指运动）field hockey ②（曲棍球用球）hockey ball ◇ ～ 场 field; hockey field; ～ 球棍 hockey stick; stick
曲滑 [- huá] flexural slip; bedding-plane slip
曲簧联轴器 [- huáng lián zhóu qì] Bibly coupling
曲彗尾 [- huì wěi]〈天〉curved tail
曲剂 [- jì] herbal leaven
曲角线 [- jiǎo xiàn] return bead
曲结熔渣 [- jié róng zhā]〈化〉cinder pit
曲解 [- jiě] (deliberately) misinterpret; distort; misrepresent; twist: ～ *别人的话 twist sb.'s words*; ～ *法律 wrest the law*; *他～这些字的真正意义。He has wrung the words from their true meaning.* *你～了我的动机。You have distorted my motives.* *你在～我对此事的意见。You are misrepresenting my view on this matter.*
曲尽其妙 [- jìn qí miào] express the subtlety tactfully and finely; be able to delineate the slight variations or differences in expression, feeling, colour or tone, etc.; give full expression to feeling through the delicacy of touch one has acquired in one's art; (describe) in a subtle and skillful way; show in one's productions perfect skill or subtle workmanship
曲茎景天 [- jīng jǐng tiān] dwarf houseleek
曲晶石 [- - shí] cyrtolite
曲颈甑 [- jǐng zèng] cornue; 〈化〉retort
曲径式扬声器箱 [- jìng shì yáng shēng qì xiāng] twisted enclosure
曲径通幽 [- - tōng yōu] The winding path leads to a secluded quiet place.; A small path opens up on an enchanting view.; on twisted paths through twilight shades; a winding path leading to a secluded spot
曲菌 [- jūn] aspergillus ◇ ～ 病 aspergillosis; aspergillomycosis; ～ 素 aspergin
曲肋 [- lèi] curved rib
曲里拐弯 [- li guǎi wān] [口] tortuous; zigzag: ～ *的小道 a tortuous path*; *这条小道～地通往山上。The path ran zigzag up the hill.*
曲利康导航制 [- lì kāng dǎo háng zhì]〈电〉TRICON (triple coincidence navigation)（三重合导航制）
曲梁 [- liáng] curved beam
曲林菌素 [- lín jūn sù] asperline
曲流 [- liú]〈地〉meander ◇ ～ 壁龛〈地质〉meander niche; ～ 侧移 swinging of meander; ～ 层 current sheet; ～ 带 meander belt; ～ 朵体 tongue; ～ 孤山 cut-off meander spur; meander core; ～ 痕〈地质〉meander scar; ～ 颈 meander neck; ～ 内侧沙洲沉积 point bar deposit; ～ 平原〈地质〉meander plain; ～ 沙坝 meander bar; point bar; ～ 山嘴 meander spur; ～ 舌尖 tail-land; ～ 线 meander line; ～ 崖 meander scarp; ～ 裁直 neck cut-off; ～ 指数 index of meandering
曲率 [- lǜ]〈数〉curvature; buckling; curvity ◇ ～不变量〈数〉curvature invariant; ～ 差 curvature difference; ～ 测量 curvature measurement; ～ 常数 buckling constant; ～ 计 curvimeter; flexometer; ～ 角 angle of curvature; ～ 校正〈地测〉curvature correction; ～ 量 curvature measure; ～ 漂移 curvature drift; ～ 线 line of curvature; ～ 圆 circle of curvature; ～ 张量 contravariant tensor; ～ 指示线 curvature indicatrix; ～ 中心 centre of curvature; ～ 轴 axis of curvature
曲霉 [- méi] aspergillus ◇ ～ 病 aspergillosis; aspergillomycosis; ～ 酸 aspergillic acid; ～ 肿 aspergilloma
曲霉菌病 [- - jūn bìng] aspergillosis
曲霉明 [- - míng] aspergillomarasmine
曲霉素 [- - sù] aspergillin; vegetable hematin
曲面 [- miàn] hook face; curve; curved surface; camber: 内～ *negative camber*; 外～ *positive camber* ◇ ～ 板 curved plate; ～ 刨 compass plane; circular plane; ～ 刨床 radius planer; ～ 刨光机 bending planer; ～ 表示法 representation of a surface; ～ 玻璃 bend glass; ～ 测量法 cyrtometry; ～ 测量计 cyrtometer; kyrtometer; ～ 电极 curved surface electrode; ～ 法线〈数〉surface normal; ～ 桨叶 cambered blade; ～ 控制 camber control; ～ 量尺 winding strips; winding sticks; ～ 轮传动 globoid gearing; ～ 轮叶 sweep（三角中耕机）; ～ 论 surface theory; ～ 面积 surface area; area of a curved surface; ～拟合〈数〉surface fitting; ～坯块 curved (-faced) compact; ～ 铅版浇铸机 casting box for curved stereos; ～ 图 surface chart; surface diagram; ～ 分几何学 differential geometry of surfaces; ～ 阴极 curved cathode; ～ 运动 nonplane motion; ～ 坐标 surface coordinates
曲木屋架 [- mù wū jià] cruck
曲桥 [- qiáo] curved bridge
曲切削面 [- qiē xiāo miàn] curved cutting face
曲曲弯弯 [- qū wān wān] twisting along; full of twists and turns: ～ *的小路 winding path*; ～ *的溪流 twisty stream*; ～ *的胡同 a tortuous alley*
曲泉 [- quán]〈穴位〉Ququan (Liv 8)
曲让联结 [- ràng lián jié] yielding attachment
曲刃刮刀 [- rèn guā dāo] curved spoke shave
曲刃剪 [- - jiǎn] hawbill snips
曲扇状流(彗星) [- shàn zhuàng liú]〈天〉curved fan
曲蟮 [- -] [口] earthworm
曲射 [- shè]〈军〉curved fire ◇ ～ 弹道 curved trajectory; ～ 炮 curved-fire gun; high-angle gun
曲式横撑 [- shì héng chēng] curved batter
曲酸 [- suān] kojic acid
曲双膝 [- shuāng xī] avalement
曲索因子 [- suǒ yīn zǐ] cord factor
曲特素 [- tè sù] cyrtolerinetin
曲调 [- tiáo] curvilinear regulation; curve gain regulation ◇ ～ 电路 curvilinear regulation circuit 另见 qǔ diào。
曲铁桩砧 [- tiě zhuāng zhēn]〈工〉hatchet stake
曲头钉 [- tóu dīng] brad
曲突徙薪 [- tū xǐ xīn] bend the chimney and remove the fuel to prevent a possible fire — take precautions against a possible danger [damage]; clear up the corner of firewood to prevent a fire — take precautionary measures; make provisions before troubles occur; rectify blocked chimney and remove firewood; Prevention is better than cure.; The chimney should be made crooked and the fuel removed (or the house might be set on fire).
曲瓦 [- wǎ] bent tile
曲弯 [- wān] curvature
曲尾轧头 [- wěi zhá tóu] bent tail dog
曲涡流层 [- wō liú céng] curved vortex sheet
曲涡线 [- - xiàn] curved vortex line
曲膝状弯曲 [- xī zhuàng wān qū] geniculation
曲细精管 [- xì jīng guǎn]〈生〉convoluted seminiferous tubule
曲弦桁架 [- xián héng jià]〈建〉curved-chord truss
曲线 [- xiàn]〈数〉curve; bight; bought; profile; net ◇ ～ 板 French curve; irregular curve; curve board; spline; ～ 半径 sweep; ～ 笔 swivel pen; contour pen; ～ 变换 curvilinear transformation; ～ 表 curve table; ～ 并集 curve union; ～ [波形]发生器 curve generator; ～ 槽 cam slot; ～ 测长计 rotameter; ～ 测设〈地测〉curve ranging; ～ 产生器 curve generator; ～ 超高 superrelation on curve; ～ 尺 spline; ～ 齿锥齿轮 conical gear with curved teeth; ～ 丛 complex of curves; ～ 定规 curve rulers; ～ 读出器 curve reader; ～ 分析器 curve analyzer; ～ 峰点 high; ～ 副法线球面指标〈数〉spherical indicatrix of binormal to a curve; ～ 复示器 curve follower; ～ 复示器式函数发生器 curve-follower function generator; ～ 跟随器 curve follower; ～ 关系 curved line relation; ～ 规 curve gauge; ～ 轨迹 curvilinear path; ～ 航法表〈航海〉traverse table; ～ 航行〈航海〉traverse; ～ 航行法〈航空〉〈航海〉traverse sailing; ～ 横断面 curved cross-section; ～ 缓变弯折处 soft knee; ～ 回归〈统〉curvilinear regression; ～ 汇 congruence of curves; ～ 绘制器[仪] plotting device; ～计 opisometer; ～ 畸变〈光〉curvilinear distortion; ～交叉 curved intersection; ～ 角 curvilinear angle; ～ 校正〈土〉curvature correction; ～ 截锯 lock saw; ～ 近似压缩法 curve-fitting compaction; ～ 锯 sweep-saw; turning saw; coping saw; scroll saw; compass saw; ～ 连接杆 offset link; ～ 梁 camber beam; ～ 邻域 neighbourhood of a curve; ～ 流动 quasi flow; ～ 论 curve theory; ～ 描绘器[仪] curve plotter; ～ 磨床 profile grinder; ～ 磨削 camber grinding; ～ 拟合 curve-fitting; ～ 拟合法 curve-fitting method; curve-fitting; ～ 拟合压缩[精简数据法] curve-fitting compaction; ～ 起点 origin of curve; ～ 桥 curved bridge; ～ 球 bender; ～ 积法 volume-curve method; ～ 设定 curve setting; ～ 设计 streamlining; ～ 式 curvilinear style; ～ 式样精简数据法 curve-pattern compaction; ～ 收敛 curve convergence; ～ 输出机[器] curve follower; ～ 特性 curve characteristic; ～ 图 diagram of curves; plot; curve; profile; curve diagram; ～ 图型压缩 curve-pattern compaction; ～ 图形 curvilinear figure; ～ 外轨 high rail; ～ 弯折 kink of curve; ～ 网 grid; ～ 网络 curvilinear net; ～ 微分几何学 differential geometry; ～ 斜率 slope of curve; ～ 型式 curve profile; ～ 形 shaped form; ～ 形上弦杆 curved top chord; ～ 形下弦杆 curved bottom chord; ～ 形阴极 curved cathode; ～ 修匀 graduation of curve; ～ 样板 sweep gauge; ～ 仪 curvometer; ～ 因素 curve factor; ～ 蛹状鱼 Bembrops; ～ 阅读器 curve follower; 〈自〉graph follower; ～ 运动 curvilinear motion; ～ 照相设备 photoplot; ～ 折减率 curve compensation; ～ 转折点 curve break; ～ 锥 curved cone; ～ 阻力〈力〉resistance due to curvature; curve resistance; ～ 组 set of curves; ～ 坐标 curvilinear coordinates
曲线法地震勘探 [- - fǎ dì zhèn kān tàn] curved method prospecting
曲线迹缝纫机 [- - jì féng rèn jī] zigzag stitch sewing machine
曲线美 [- - měi] line of beauty
曲形槽 [- xíng cáo] shaped groove
曲形草捆滑槽 [- - cǎo kǔn huá cáo] curved bale chute
曲形射流 [- - shè liú] curved jet
曲形线条 [- - xiàn tiáo] falling mould
曲叶病 [- yè bìng] leaf curl
曲意逢迎 [- yì féng yíng] use every means to fawn on [upon] sb.; do everything to please sb.; flatter sb. in a hundred and one ways; go out of one's way to curry favour; gratify sb.'s every whim; ply sb. with assiduous flattery; submit obsequiously to sb.'s will
曲意俯就 [- - fǔ jiù] have to come to terms with sb.
曲意求全 [- - qiú quán] make special allowances [concessions] to save a situation
曲翼 [- -] aerocurve
曲影症 [- yǐng zhèng] dysmorphopsia
曲垣 [- yuán]〈穴位〉Quyuan (SI 13)
曲泽 [- zé]〈穴位〉Quze (P 3)
曲张 [- zhāng]〈医〉varix ◇ ～ 静脉刀 cirsotome; ～ 静脉切除术 cirsectomy; varicocelectomy; ～ 静脉炎 varicophlebitis; ～ 静脉扎术 cirsodesis; ～ 静脉照相术 varicography; ～ 静脉注射法 cirsenchysis; ～ 链菌素 dalacin; streptovaricin
曲张状动脉瘤 [- - zhuàng dòng mài liú] cirsoid aneurysm; cirsoid varix
曲杖虫科 [- zhàng chóng kē] Lituolidae
曲爪科 [- zhǎo kē] Gampsonychidae
曲折 [- zhé] ①（弯曲）circuitous; intricate; ups and downs; tortuous; winding; zigzag: *长期～的斗争 protracted tortuous struggle*; *一条～的道路 a twisty road*; *在人群中～穿行 twist one's way through a crowd*; *前途是光明的，道路是～的。While prospects are bright, the roads have twists and turns.* *生活是～的。Life is full of ups and downs.* ②（复杂的、不顺当的情节）complications; intricacy: ～ 变化 *with many twists and turns*; ～ 离奇 *complicate and eccentric*; ～ 有致 *delightly complicated*; ～ 迂回 *full of twists and turns*; *情节～的小说 a novel with an intricate plot*; *故事的情节是～的。The story has a complicated plot.* ◇ ～ 壁 zigzag wall; ～ 波 zigzag wave; ～ 道路 traverse; ～ 断层〈地〉zigzag fault; ～ 反射 zigzag reflection; ～ 航线 traverse; ～ 航行 fishtailing; ～ 河 meandering stream; 〈水文〉snaking stream; ～ 回纹 labyrinth fret; ～ 经纬仪 broken transit; ～ 连接 zigzag connection; ～ 漏磁 zigzag leakage; ～ 滤波器 zigzag filter; ～ 式 dioptric type; ～ 饰 dancette; ～ 鼠尾粟 mesa dropseed; ～ 水道 zigzag lead; ～ 系数 buckling factor; ～ 线 meander line; ～ 线慢波线 folded slow-wave line; ～ 窑 zigzag kiln; ～ 运动 sinuous movement
曲枝病 [- zhī bìng]〈植〉curve twig disease
曲枝修剪 [- - xiū jiǎn] arching
曲汁琼脂 [- zhī qióng zhī] koji agar
曲直 [- zhí] right and wrong: *凭是非～来判案 judge the case on its merits*; *案件的是非～ the rights and wrongs of a case*; *分清～ distinguish between right and wrong*
曲直不分 [- - bù fēn] not distinguish between right and wrong; Right and wrong are not discriminated.
曲舟藻属 [- zhōu zǎo shǔ] Pleurosigma
曲轴 [- zhóu]〈机〉crank axle; crankshaft; bent axle ◇ ～ 刨床 crankplaner; ～ 臂〈机〉crank arm; ～ 车床 crankshaft lathe; ～ 齿轮 crankshaft toothed wheel; ～ 冲力平衡器 crankshaft impulse neutralizer; ～ 传动装置 crankshaft gear; ～ 电子枪 bent gun; ～ 定时齿轮 crank-

shaft timing gear；～ 法兰盘 crankshaft flange；～ 键 crankshaft key；～ 铰光用刀 crankshaft returning tool cutter；～ 连杆机构 crankshaft connecting rod system；～ 链轮 crankshaft sprocket；～ 链系 crank chain；～ 磨床 crankshaft grinding machine；～ 臬〔机〕crankcase；～ 牛头刨床 crank shaper；～ 皮带轮 crank pulley；～ 平衡器 crankshaft balancer；～ 推力轴承 crank thrust bearing；～ 弯程 crankshaft throw；～ 弯头 throw of crankshaft；～ 铣床 crankshaft milling machine；～ 压缩 crankcase compression；～ 压力机 crankshaft press；～ 引导轴承 crankshaft pilot bearing；～ 油路 crankshaft oilway；～ 轴承 crank(ed) bearing；～ 轴颈 crankshaft journal；～ 轴颈测量器 crank gauge

曲轴箱 [- - xiāng] crankcase ◇ ～ 舱 crankcase section；～ 槽 crankcase sump；～ 冲洗用油 crankcase conditioning oil；～ 分隔室 crankcase compartment；～ 通气管 crankcase breather

岖(嶇) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] (构词成分)见"崎岖" [qí qū]

黢 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 形 (黑) black; dark: 黑 ～ ～ *pitch-black; pitch-dark*

黢黑 [- hēi] pitch-black; pitch-dark

佉 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ 动 [书] (驱逐) expel Ⅱ 名 (姓名) a surname: ～ 远 *Qu Yuan*

躯(軀) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 名 (身体) the human body: 为国捐 ～ *lay down one's life for one's country*; 血肉之 ～ *mortal flesh and blood*

躯板 [- bǎn] somatoderm

躯干 [- gàn] 〈生理〉 trunk; body; torso; pars trunci; truncus ◇ ～ 联胎 somatopagus; ～ 前曲症 camptocormia; camptocormia; prosternation; comptocormy; camptospasm; ～ 弯曲 comptocormia; ～ 像 torso

躯壳 [- qiào] the body; outer form: 失去精神实质，只留下 ～ *have lost the essential spirit leaving only the outer form*

躯体 [- tǐ] body; idiosoma; soma; somat-; somato- ◇ ～ 病 somatopathy; ～ 测量学 somatometry; ～ 反射系统〈生理〉somatic reflex system; ～ 感觉 somatesthesia; ～ 感受器 somatic sensor; ～ 后部 bun; ～ 浑圆 rotundity; ～ 解剖学 somatotomy; ～ 紧张〈心理〉somatotonia; ～ 觉 somesthesis; ～ 神经系统〈生理〉somatic nervous system; ～ 痛 somatalgia; bodily pain; ～ 尾 bun; ～ X 线照片 somatogram; ～ 效应〈核〉somatic effects; ～ 心理学 somatopsychology; ～ 学 somatology; ～ 症状 somatization

躯体论者 [- - lùn zhě] somatist

躯体性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] pathopsychosis; somatopsychosis

躯体性疗法 [- - - liáo fǎ] somatotherapy

躯体性神经机能病 [- - - shén jīng jī néng bìng] physioneurosis

躯质 [- zhì] somaplasm; somatoplasm

肢 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(腋下腰上部分) the part between the axilla and the waist ②(古战阵右翼的名称) the right wing of battle formation Ⅱ 动 (从旁边打开) sideway: ～ 箧 *open a trunk to steal*

焌 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ 动 ①(把燃烧物灭掉) put out [extinguish] a burning object ②(燃烧) burn Ⅱ 名 (烹调方法) cooking method; stir-fry
另见 jun。

祛 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 动 (驱除；除去) dispel; remove; drive away: ～ 暑 *drive away summer heat*

祛病延年 [- bìng yán nián] eliminate disease and prolong life

祛除 [- chú] dispel; get rid of; drive out: ～ 邪魔 *exorcize evil spirits*; *drive out evil spirits*; ～ 疑虑 *dispel one's misgivings*; 他希望 ～ 膝盖处的疼痛。*He hoped to get rid of the pain in what was left of his knee.*

祛风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 dispel the wind; relieve rheumatic pains, colds, etc. ◇ ～ 剂 wind-dispelling prescription

祛风去湿 [- - qù shī] dispel wind and remove dampness

祛风散毒 [- - sàn dú] cure chills and act as an antidote to poison

祛风湿药 [- - shī yào] medicine for rheumatism; antirheumatic

祛风止痉 [- - - yǎng] dispelling wind and arresting itching

祛寒 [- hán] dispelling cold ◇ ～ 药 cold-dispelling drug

祛秽香 [- huì xiāng] joss-stick

祛霉菌素 [- méi jūn sù] moldcidin

祛热剂 [- rè jì] antipyretic

祛湿 [- shī] clearing damp ◇ ～ 剂 dampclearing prescription; ～ 利水药 Chinese diuretic drug for removing humidness

祛暑 [- shǔ] drive away summer heat ◇ ～ 剂 summer-heat clearing prescription; ～ 解表剂 summer-heat clearing and diaphoretic prescription; ～ 利湿剂 summer-heat clearing and damp-removing prescription; ～ 清热剂 summer-heat clearing prescription

祛痰 [- tán] make expectoration easy; eliminating phlegm ◇ ～ 剂 expectorant apophlegmatisant; phlegm-removing prescription

祛邪 [- xié] eliminating evil: ～ 除灾 *eliminate evil spirits and ward off disaster*; ～ 去恶 *eliminate* [*get rid of*] *depravity and remove evil*

祛衣请业 [- yī qǐng yè] lift up one's arms in salutation and ask to be received as a disciple; cleanse one's clothing and beg for instructions

祛疑 [- yí] [书] remove suspicion or doubts

祛瘀活血 [- yū huó xuè] 〈中医〉 remove blood stasis and promote blood circulation

祛瘀止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] dissolving stasis and hemostasis

祛脂剂 [- zhī jì] lipotropic

祛 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] [书] Ⅰ 名 (袖口) cuff of a sleeve Ⅱ 动 ①(撩起) lift up ②(摆脱；去掉) drive off ③(分开) separate

诎 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①(弯曲) bend; bow; crook ②(屈服；败退) yield ③(冤屈) wrong ④(缺少) lack ⑤(缩短) shorten ⑥(言语钝拙) stutter Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Qu Qiang*

屈 [ㄑㄩ] [qū] Ⅰ 动 ①(弯曲；使弯) bend; bow; crook: ～ 臂 *crook one's arm*; ～ 伸自如 *bend and stretch the limbs freely* ②(屈服；使屈服) subdue; submit: 不 ～ 不挠 *indomitable*; *dauntless*; *unyielding*; 宁死不 ～ *would rather die than yield* ③(委屈；冤枉) suffer wrong or injustice: 你说他不诚实是 ～ 了他了。*You wronged him when you said that he was dishonest.* 他说我撒谎，这太 ～ 我了。*He did me a great injustice by calling me a liar.* Ⅱ 形 (理亏) in the wrong: 理 ～ *have a weak case* Ⅲ 名 ①(委屈；冤枉) wrong; injustice: 叫 ～ *complain about an injustice*; 受 ～ *be wronged* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 原 *Qu Yuan*

屈才 [- cái] do work unworthy of one's talents; put sb. on a job unworthy of his talents

屈从 [- cóng] submit to; yield to; knuckle under to

屈打成招 [- dǎ chéng zhāo] confess to false charges under torture; admit a confession by tortures; admit one's guilt under torture; beat a man in order to extort a confession; confess after tortures; extort confessions by torture; He could not bear the blows any longer and could but confess.; He could not endure such beating and could but confess.; obtain a confession by means of torture; One could not stand the torture and confessed.; (He) was tortured until (he) confessed.; When (he) had been beaten beyond endurance (he) could only confess.

屈度计 [- dù jì] vertometer

屈服 [- fú] surrender; yield; bow to; give away; knuckle under; submit to: 迫使某人 ～ *bring sb. to his knees*; *bring sb. to terms*; ～ 于外界的压力 *yield to pressure from outside*; 他 ～ 于这种不公平的待遇。*He submitted to the unjust treatment.* 我们不能向入侵者 ～。*We can never bow the neck to any invaders of our country.* ◇ ～ 安全系数 yield factor of safety; ～ 比 yield ratio; ～ 变形 yield deformation; ～ 带 yield band; ～ 极限 limit of yielding; ～ 强度 yield strength; ～ 条件 yield condition; ～ 温度 yield temperature; ～ 限 yield; ～ 线 yield line; ～ 应变 yield strain; ～ 应力 yield stress; ～ 滞后 delayed yield

屈服点 [- - diǎn] yield point; yield; proof stress; breakdown point ◇ ～ 变形 yield point strain; ～ 应变 yield sign strain

屈服线分析 [- - xiàn fēn xī] yield line method

屈高就下 [- gāo jiù xià] condescend oneself to contact with people of humble status

屈光不正 [- guāng bú zhèng] ametropia; ametropy; refractive error ◇ ～ 测量器 ametrometer

屈光不正性头疼 [- - - xìng tóu téng] angina capitis

屈光参差 [- - cēn cī] antimetropia; anisometropia ◇ ～ 者 anisometrope

屈光度 [- - dù] diopter; dioptric ◇ ～ 计 dioptometer; dioptrometer

屈光改变 [- - gǎi biàn] refraction change

屈光检查计 [- - jiǎn chá jì] anaclasimeter

屈光透镜 [- - tòu jìng] diopter lens

屈光学 [- - xué] dioptrics

屈光仪 [- - yí] refractometer

屈光正常 [- - zhèng cháng] emmetropia

屈光组 [- - zǔ] dioptric system

屈侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 鲋 *Quhou Fu*

屈肌 [- jī] musculus flexor; flexor ◇ ～ 点 flexor point; ～ 反射 flexor reflex

屈驾 [- jià] [敬] condescend [be kind enough] to make the journey: 明日请 ～ 来舍一叙。*Would you be kind enough to come over to my place for a chat tomorrow?*

屈节 [- jié] forfeit one's honour

屈节求荣 [- - qiú róng] belittle one's virtue for the sake of honour — aim at honour; humble one's virtue for honour

屈就 [- jiù] [套] condescend to take a post offered

屈居第二 [- jū dì èr] come off second best

屈居人下 [- - rén xià] reluctant to be placed under others

屈卢 [- lú] a surname: ～ 顺 *Qulu Shun*

屈霉 [- méi] aspergillus

屈米通 [- mǐ tōng] 〈药〉 trimeton; pheniramine; prophenpyridamine

屈挠 [- náo] [书] surrender; yield ◇ ～ 性能 flexural property

屈挠不能 [- - bù néng] acampsia

屈挠细菌 [- - xì jūn] flexibacteria

屈强比 [- qiáng bǐ] yield ratio

屈曲 [- qū] buckling; kinking; flexion ◇ ～ 病毒 chikungunya virus; ～ 反射〈生理〉flexion reflex; ～ 花属植物 Candytuft; ～ 花叶短毛菊 swanriverdaisy; ～ 叶短毛菌 Brachycome; ～ 活动 flex; ～ 节 flexure; ～ 磨损 flex abrasion; ～ 应力〈力〉buckling stress; ～ 指 camptodactylia; camptodactylism; camptodactyly

屈辱 [- rǔ] humiliation; disgrace; mortification: 感到 ～ *feel* [*be*] *mortified at* [*by*]; 使某人蒙受 ～ *bring humiliation on sb.*

屈伸起重机 [- shēn qǐ zhòng jī] lazy-jack

屈身事仇 [- - shì chóu] be forced to serve the enemy

屈氏体 [- shì tǐ] 〈冶〉 troostite ◇ ～-索贝体 troostite-sorbite; ～ 组织 troostitic structures

屈死 [- sǐ] be wronged and driven to death; be persecuted to death; pike

屈体 [- tǐ] 〈体〉 picked; pike

屈枉 [- wang] wrong; treat unjustly

屈膝 [- xī] go down on one's knees; bend one's knees; give in; knuckle down; succumb: 行 ～ 礼 *dip a courtesy*; 使某人 ～ *bring a person to his knees*; ～ 跪着 *on bent knees*; ～ 谈心 *have a heart-to-heart talk with knees together*

屈膝礼拜 [- - lǐ bài] bend the knees in worship

屈膝求和 [- - qiú hé] bow the knees to ... and sue for peace

屈膝投降 [- - tóu xiáng] fall on one's knees in surrender; bend and surrender to; go down on one's knees in surrender; knuckle under; throw oneself at the feet of

屈膝行礼 [- - xíng lǐ] drop [bob] a courtesy

屈心 [- xīn] [口] have a guilty conscience: 干 ～ 的事 *do a mean thing*; 你做这事不 ～ 吗? *Has your action never given you a twinge of conscience?*

屈戌 [- xū] [书] staple

屈戌关节 [- - guān jié] cyclarthrosis; ginglymus; 〈解〉 hinge joint

屈意奉承 [- yì fèng chéng] be studious [anxious] to please

屈折 [- zhé] flexion ◇ ～ 变化 inflection; inflexion; ～ 粘着语 amalgamating language; ～ 语言 inflected language; inflectional language; inflective language

屈肢痛症 [- zhī tòng zhèng] bends

屈肢葬 [- - zàng] 〈考古〉 flexed burial

屈指 [- zhǐ] count on one's fingers: ～ 一算 *reckon* [*count*] *on one's fingers*

屈指可数 [- - kě shǔ] can be counted on one's fingers; very few; can be counted on the fingers of a [one] hand — not many; may be counted by bending the fingers; only a few to count: 他的日子 ～ 了。*His days are numbered.*

屈尊 [- zūn] [套] condescend: ～ 求教 *condescend to ask for advice*
屈尊降贵 [- - jiàng guì] condescendingly to go to call on (sb.); humble respect and yield standing
屈尊敬贤 [- - jìng xián] stoop in order to show respect to talent
屈尊下问 [- - xià wèn] deign to ask sb. below oneself
屈尊以求 [- - yǐ qiú] stoop to conquer

驱(驅、敺) [ㄑㄩ] [qū] 动 ①(赶) drive (a horse, car, etc.): ～ 车前往 *drive (in a vehicle) to a place*; ～ 马前进 *urge a horse on* ②(快跑) run quickly: 并驾齐 ～ *run neck and neck*; 长 ～ 直入 *drive straight in*; *drive deep into*; 驰 ～ *gallop* ③(赶走) expel; disperse: ～ 云防雹 *disperse clouds to prevent a hailstorm*
驱冰航行 [- bīng háng xíng] slewing
驱病铜镯 [- bìng tóng zhuó] copper bracelet
驱捕渔法 [- bǔ yú fǎ] drive-in fishing
驱捕渔业 [- - - yè] drive-in fishery
驱策 [- cè] ①(用鞭子赶) drive; whip on ②(驱使) order about: 任人 ～ *allow oneself to be ordered about*
驱肠虫剂 [- cháng chóng jì] anthelmintic
驱车 [- chē] drive to a place
驱车跃马 [- - yuè mǎ] sitting at a chessboard to deploy generals and knights (指下棋)
驱虫 [- chóng] expelling parasite ◇ ～ 草素 spigeline; ～ 豆素 chrysarobin; ～ 剂 vermifuge; {化} insect repellant; ～ 净 tetramisole; tetramizole; ～ 磷 Rawetin; naphthalaphos; ～ 醚 Paratory; ～ 皮 worm bark; ～ 特 Tabatrex; Tabutrex; Dibutyl succinate; ～ 威 Dibutyl adipate; ～ 苋 choy; chaya; chay; ～ 药 antiscolic; fly dope; anthelmintic; vermifuge
驱虫合欢(皮) [- - hé huān] mesenna; musenna; moussena; Albizzia helmintica[bark] ◇ ～ 碱 mussanine; musennine; musenine
驱出 [- chū] {化} displacement
驱除 [- chú] drive out; get rid of: ～ 害虫 *debug*; 把入侵者从国土上 ～ *expel invaders from a country*; 她试图 ～ 心中的恶念。*She tried to drive the evil thoughts out of her mind.*
驱动 [- dòng] {机} drive; prime mover: 前轮 ～ *front-wheel drive*; 四轮 ～ *four-wheel drive*; 气顶 ～ {油} *gas-cap drive*; 溶解气 ～ {油} *dissolved-gas drive* ◇ ～ 斑纹 drive pattern; ～ 比 drive ratio; ～ 表 table-drive; ～ 程序 driver; ～ 齿轮 driving gear; ～ 磁铁 drive magnet; ～ 单元 {电磁} driver element; ～ 电动机 drive motor; actuating motor; ～ 电流 drive current; ～ 电流温度系数 temperature coefficient of drive current; ～ 电路 drive circuit; driver circuit; ～ 电压 driving voltage; slaving voltage; ～ 放大器 driving amplifier; ～ 杆 drive rod; {工} drive spindle; actuating arm; ～ 功率 driving power; ～ 管 driving tube; ～ 滚筒 live roll; head roll; ～ 滚筒运输机 live roller conveyor; ～ 滚柱 live rollers; ～ 机构 driving mechanism; {工} driving gear; ～ 级 driving stage; driver stage; driver; ～ 架 bogie; bogey; bogy (六轮卡车的); ～ 力 thrust; driving power; driving force; ～ 脉冲 drive pulse; driving pulse; ～ 脉冲发生器 drive-pulse generator; ～ 皮带 driving belt; ～ 皮带轮 {机} drive pulley; ～ 皮带轮侧功率 power-on driving pulley side; ～ 器 driver; ～ 绕组 drive winding; ～ 扫掠 driven sweep; slave sweep; ～ 速度 actuating speed; ～ 拖车 {电} driving-trailer; ～ 误差图形 {信} drive pattern; ～ 系统 driving system; ～ 线 drive wire; ～ 线路 driver circuit; ～ 线圈 drive coil; ～ 小齿轮 {机} driving pinion; ～ 信号 drive signal; driving signal; ～ 行走轮 ground- engaging wheel; ～ 元件 drive element; driven element; ～ 圆盘 driver plate; ～ 源 drive source; ～ 钟 driving clock; ～ 轴 line axle; drive shaft; driving axle; driving shaft; ～ 装置 transmission; driving gear; driving device; ～ 子 driven element
驱动点 [- - diǎn] drive point; driving point ◇ ～ 导纳 driving point admittance; ～ 函数 {控} driving point function; ～ 阻抗 driving point impedance
驱动轮 [- - lún] driving wheel ◇ ～ 传动轴 traction drive shaft; ～ 加载机构 driving wheel loading mechanism; ～ 加载系统 traction-booster system; ～ 轴箱 driving box
驱动式滚柱输送机 [- - shì gǔn zhù shū sòng jī] {机} live-roller conveyor
驱动用凸铁 [- - yòng tū tiě] energizing lug
驱动用微电机 [- - - wēi diàn jī] micromotor for driving; small driving motor
驱风剂 [- fēng jì] {药} carminative
驱赶 [- gǎn] drive; drift ◇ ～ 者 driver; tufter
驱蛔蒿 [- huí hāo] artemisia maritima
驱蛔灵 [- - líng] {药} piperazine citrate
驱蛔脑[素; 萜] [- - nǎo] ascaridole; ascaridol
驱进速度 [- jìn sù dù] migration velocity
驱拒腺 [- jù xiàn] repugnatorial gland
驱狼防虎 [- láng fáng hǔ] guard against the tiger while repelling the wolf
驱力 [- lì] drive ◇ ～ 降低作用 {动} drive-reduction
驱梅半边莲碱 [- méi bàn biān lián jiǎn] lophiline
驱梅山梗室 [- - shān gěng shì] syphilobine
驱蛲虫药 [- náo chóng yào] oxyurifuge
驱鸟杆 [- niǎo gān] flushing bar; flushing rod
驱迫 [- pò] order about; urge
驱潜快艇 [- qián kuài tǐng] corvette
驱遣 [- qiǎn] ①[书](赶走) drive away; banish; expel②(驱使) order about; drive ③(消除; 排除) get rid of
驱蠕虫剂 [- rú chóng jì] anthelmintic
驱蠕虫药 [- - - yào] helminthagogue; vermifuge
驱散 [- sàn] disperse; dispel; break up: ～ 暴徒 *scatter a mob*; ～ 乌云 *scatter dark clouds*; *dispel dark clouds*; 警察 ～ 了示威的队伍。*The police dispersed the demonstrators.* 他们企图 ～ 集会的人。*They tried to break up the meeting.*
驱石剂 [- shí jì] lithagoga
驱使 [- shǐ] ①(迫使; 使唤) order about: 任人 ～ *be ordered about*; *be at sb.'s beck and call*; 他不喜欢受任何人 ～。*He doesn't like being ordered about by anyone.* ②(推动) prompt; urge; spur on: 为好奇心所 ～ *be prompted by curiosity*; *succumb to curiosity*
驱绦虫剂 [- tāo chóng jì] tenifuge; taeniafuge
驱绦虫药 [- - - yào] anticestodal agent
驱慰剂 [- wèi jì] termitifuge
驱蚊醇 [- wén chún] Rutgers 612; ethyl hexanediol
驱蚊叮 [- - dīng] dibutyl phthalate
驱蚊剂 [- - jì] culicifuge
驱蚊灵 [- - líng] dimethyl carbate
驱蚊药 [- - yào] anophelifuge
驱蚊酯 [- - zhǐ] dimethyl phthalate
驱雾器 [- wù qì] defogger
驱线虫药 [- xiàn chóng yào] antinematodal agent
驱邪 [- xié] drive out evil spirits: ～ 降福 *expel evil influences and invoke blessings*; ～ 祛厄 *ward off ill luck and evil*
驱血带 [- xuè dài] {医械} Esmarch's bandage
驱血法 [- - fǎ] avascularization
驱血期 [- - qī] efflux time
驱油 [- yóu] displacement of reservoir oil ◇ ～ 剂 displacement agent; ～ 效率 displacement efficiency
驱鱼器 [- yú qì] crowder
驱逐 [- zhú] drive out; expel; dislodge; banish: 把一外国间谍 ～ 出境 *expel [deport] a foreign secret agent from a country*; ～ 敌军 *drive off hostile troops*; 把敌军 ～ 出阵地 *dislodge the enemy troops from their positions* ◇ ～ 机 chaser; pursuit plane; peashooter; ～ 舰 destroyer; ～ 领舰 destroyer leader
驱逐出境 [- - chū jìng] expel [deport] someone from a country; deportation; deportation and expulsion (from a country)

qú ㄑㄩˊ

璩 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 名 ①[书](玉环) jade earing ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光岳 *Qu Guangyue*
蘧 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 名 ①[书](巨麦草) fringed pink ②[书](芙蕖) lotus ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯玉 *Qu Boyu*
蘧然 [- rán] [书] reed mat or bamboo mat in ancient times
蘧篨 [- chú] [书] coarse bamboo mat
蕖 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 名[书] ①(芋头) taro ②(荷花) lotus
權 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] [书] I 名(四个齿的耙子) four- forked rake II 动(盘错) (of roots) twist
磲 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见"砗磲" [chē qú]
翟 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] I名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 秋白 *Qu Qiubai* II(构词成分)见下。
另见 jù。
翟麦 [- mài] fringed pink; dianthus superbus ◇ ～ 中毒 githagism
翟鹊 [- què] a surname: ～ 轩 *Quque Xuan*
翟昙 [- tán] a surname: ～ 佳 *Qutan Jia*
戵 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见下。
戵斛 [- shū] (毛织的地毯) woollen blanket
鼯 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见下。
鼯鹑 [- yù] 同"鸲鹆" [qú yù]
蠷 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见下。
蠷螋 [- sōu] earwig; labidura riparia
鼽 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见下。
鼽鼽 [- jīng] {动} shrew
衢 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 名 ①[书](大路) thoroughfare ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Qu Da*
臞 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] [书] 同"癯" [qú]
鸲 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] (构词成分)见下。
鸲岩鹨 [- yán liù] robin accentor
鸲鹆 [- yù] {动} myna
劬 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 形[书] ①(劳苦) fatigued ②(勤劳) diligent; hardworking
癯 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 形[书](瘦) thin; lean: 清 ～ *thin*
朐 [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] 名 ①[书](屈曲的干肉) dried flank meat ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 邴 *Qu Bing*

渠(㊢佢) [ㄑㄩˊ] [qú] I 名 ①(人工开凿的水道) canal; ditch; channel: 干 ～ *main canal*; 沟 ～ *ditches*; 灌溉 ～ *irrigation canal*; 排水 ～ *drainage ditch*; 引水 ～ *inlet channel* ②[书](车轮外圈) outer wheel ③[书](盾) shield ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Qu Yang* II 形[书](大) big III 代[方](他) he; she: ～ 称 *he [she] says*; ～ 等[辈] *they*; *those people*
渠槽 [- cáo] [英方] gool
渠道 [- dào] ①(引水灌溉的水道) irrigation ditch; canal; channel: 开掘 ～ 把水引进沙漠。*Canals have been built to take water to the desert.* ②(途径) medium of communication; channel: 通过各种 ～ *through various channels*; 通过外交 ～ *through diplomatic channels*; 通过文化交流的 ～ *through the medium of cultural exchange* ◇ ～ 倍增器 channeltron; ～ 测量 canal survey; ～ 衬砌 canal lining; ～ 挡板 tappoon; ～ 防渗 anti-seepage of channels; ～ 放水口 canal off-let; ～ 流动 channel flow; ～ 清淤 canal desilting; ～ 输水损失 conveyance loss of water in channel; ～ 系统 canalization; ～ 养鱼 canal fish cultures; ～ 闸板 tappoon
渠盖 [- gài] drain cover
渠灌 [- guàn] {农} canal irrigation
渠化 [- huà] canalization ◇ ～ 工程 channelized engineering; ～ 航道 canalized waterway; ～ 交通 canalized traffic; ～ 运河 canalized canals; ～ 状态 pool stage
渠丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 子伯 *Quqiu Zibo*
渠首 [- shǒu] head works ◇ ～ 工程 headwork; ～ 闸门 head gate
渠系 [- xì] canal system ◇ ～ 泥沙 silt of canal system
渠限化选择 [- xiàn huà xuǎn zé] {生} canalizing selection
渠状断层 [- zhuàng duàn céng] moatlike fault

qǔ ㄑㄩˇ

取 [ㄑㄩˇ] [qǔ] I 动 ①(拿到身边) take; get; fetch: 去银行 ～ 款 *go and draw some money from the bank*; 把行李条给我, 我去给你 ～。*Give me the luggage check and I'll get it for you.* 请把我抽屉里的磁带 ～ 来。*Fetch me the tape from my drawer, please.* 他们把图片 ～ 了下来。*They got the pictures down.* 我来 ～ 自行车。*I came to collect my bike.* ②(得到; 招致) aim at; seek: 咎由自 ～ *bring trouble on oneself*; *have only oneself to blame*; ～ 信于人 *win confidence*; 自 ～ 灭亡 *court destruction*; *draw ruin upon oneself* ③(采取; 选取) adopt; assume; choose: 不无可 ～ 之处 *not without sth. to recommend it*; 不足 ～ *inadvisable*; *undesirable*; 给孩子 ～ 个名儿 *choose a name for a child*; *give a name to a child*; 可 ～ *advisable*; *desirable*; ～ 慎重[中立]态度 *adopt a cautious [neutral] attitude* II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 希作 *Qu Xizuo*

取保 [- bǎo]〈律〉get sb. to go bail for one: ～ 释放 *be released on bail*; *be bailed out*; ～ 候审 *release upon bail pending trial*; *recognizance*
取保护 [- - hù] fetch protection
取材 [- cái] draw materials: 就地 ～ *make use of local materials*; *draw on local materials*; 这本小说 ～ 于现实生活。*This novel has drawn its materials from real life*.
取操作 [- cāo zuò] extract operation
取长补短 [- cháng bǔ duǎn] learn from others' strong points and close the gap; adopt sb.'s strong points while overcoming one's weak points; draw on the strong points of others to make up for one's own weak points; learn from other's strong points to make up one's deficiencies; learn from others' strong points to offset one's weaknesses; make up for each other's deficiencies and learn from each other; mutually to make up their deficiencies; overcome one's own shortcomings by learning from others' strong points; overcome one's own shortcomings by learning from the strong points of others; overcome one's weaknesses by acquiring others' strong points; overcome their own weak points by learning from each other's strong points: ～，共同提高 *draw on each other's merits and raise the level together*; *learn each other's good points for mutual progress*
取偿 [- -] compensate for
取出 [- chū] get out; take out: ～ 鸡的内脏 *draw a chicken* ◇ ～ 存款 draw money from a bank; ～ 码 code fetch; ～ 序列 fetch sequence; ～ 周期 fetch cycle; ～ 字段 unpack field; ～ 爪 extracting jaw
取 n 次根 [- cì gēn] take the n-th root
取代 [- dài] displace; replace; substitute for; take over; supersede; supplant: 国产货正在 ～ 进口货。*Home-made goods are edging out imported foreign goods*. 他受了伤，另一个选手 ～ 了他。*He was hurt, and another player replaced him*. 许多职员被计算机 ～ 了。*Many employees were displaced by computers*. ◇ ～ 保证 superseded; ～ 苯类除草剂 substituted benzene-group herbicides; ～ 苯类杀菌剂 substituted benzene-group fungicides; ～ 反应 substitution; reaction; ～ 化合物 substituted compound; ～ 基 subtituent; ～ 技术 replacement technique; ～ 扩展法 displacement development; ～ 酶 substituted enzyme; ～ 脲类除草剂 phenyl ureagroup herbicides; ～ 能力 substitutability; ～ 调节 override control; ～ 衍生物〈化〉substitution derivate
取代基 [- - jī] substituent group ◇ ～ 效应 substituent effect
取[替]代物 [- - wù] substituendum ◇ ～ 债权人 subrogation; ～ 作用 substitution
取代型钇铁石榴石 [- - xíng yǐ tiě shí liú shí] substituted yttrium iron garnets
取弹勺 [- dàn sháo] ladle
取道 [- dào] by way of; strike; via: 他 ～ 上海飞往纽约。*He flew to New York via Shanghai*.
取得 [- dé] acquire; gain; obtain: 与某人 ～ 联系 *get in touch with sb.*; ～ 学位 *take a degree*; ～ 的国籍 *acquired nationality*; ～ 一致意见 *reach complete identity of views*; *reach complete agreement of views*; *obtain a unanimous view*; *reach an identity of views*; ～ 圆满成功 *be crowned with success*; *achieve complete success*; ～ 教训 *draw lessons from*; ～ 可喜的成果 *achieve gratifying successes*; ～ 群众支持 *enlist popular support*; ～ 实效 *achieve tangible results*; ～ 相当大的进展 *make considerable headway*; ～ 有关方面的同意 *obtain the consent of those concerned*; ～ 优势 *gain an advantage*; 在比赛中 ～ 好成绩 *get good results in tournament*; 他出国已经 ～ 系主任的同意。*He has obtained the consent of the dean for going abroad*. ◇ ～ 保险单 effect a policy; ～ 成本 acquisition cost; ～ 交换价值 acquisition of exchange value; ～ 利润 securing of the profit; extraction of the profit; ～ 律师资格 call to the bar; ～ 时效 acquisitive prescription; ～ 现代技术 access to modern technology; ～ 循环 fetch-cycle; ～ 语句 get statement; ～ 指令 GET; get instruction
取灯(泡)器 [- dēng qì] lamp extractor
取缔 [- dì] outlaw; ban; prohibit; forbid; suppress: ～ 反动会道门 *ban reactionary secret societies*; ～ 非法交易 *ban* [*outlaw*] *illicit trade*; ～ 非法收入 *ban unlawful incomes*; *ban illegal earnings*; ～ 非法组织 *ban illegal organization*; ～ 倾销 *anti-dumping*; ～ 投机倒把 *ban speculation and profiteering*
取锭工 [- dìng gōng] dragger-out
取锭器 [- - qì] adapter
取读数 [- dú shù] read off; read; make readings
取而代之 [- ér dài zhī] replace sb.; facilitate a takeover; fill sb.'s bonnet; fill [step into] sb.'s shoes; Nail drives out nail.; place oneself in sb.'s stead; succeed in sb.'s place; supersede sb.; supplant [supersede; replace]; take it over; take sb.'s place; take the place of
取法 [- fǎ] take as one's model; follow the example of: ～ 于人 *copy sb. as example*
取法乎上，仅得乎中 [- - hū shàng jǐn dé hū zhōng] Aim high or you may fall below the average.
取-放机器人 [- fàng jī qì rén] pick-and-place robot
取杆器 [- gǎn qì] beche
取钩棍 [- gōu gùn] gobstick
取海兽脂者 [- hǎi shòu zhī zhě] blubberer
取回 [- huí] take back; get back; fetch back; recaption: ～ 被扣押财物 *replevy*; ～ 者 *retriver*
取火镜 [- huǒ jìng] burning glass
取火器 [- - qì] stick and groove
取火钻 [- - zuàn] fire drill
取给 [- jǐ] draw (supplies, etc.): 所需资金主要 ～ 于企业内部的积累。*The funds needed will mainly be drawn from accumulation within the enterprise*.
取件工具 [- jiàn gōng jù] sprue-master
取尽 [- jìn] deplete
取经 [- jīng] ①(求佛取经) go on a pilgrimage for Buddhist scriptures ②(吸取经验) seek for experience; learn from sb. else's experience: 我们到这里来是向你们 ～ 的。*We've come here to learn from your experience*.
取经学道 [- - xué dào] learn from sb. else's experience and study the truth
取精用弘 [- - yòng hóng] take what is wanted from a collection; select the finest from a vast quantity; select the essential from a large quantity of material [data
取景 [- jǐng] find a view: 摄影 ～ *find a view to photograph* ◇ ～ 光学系统 viewfinding optical systems; ～ 机构 viewfinder machanism; ～ 镜 finder
取景器 [- - qì]〈光〉mirrorscope; viewfinder ◇ ～ 光线 finder light
取拒式 [- jù shì]〈数〉modus ponendo tollens
取卷器 [- juǎn qì] licker-in
取决 [- jué] depend on; be decided by; hinge on: 一切 ～ 于最后的决定。*Everything hinges on the final decision*. 价格 ～ 于质量。*The price depends on the quality*. 一个人对文学作品的欣赏能力，～ 于他的艺术修养。*One's appreciation of literature depends on one's level of aesthetic knowledge*. 我们明天是否去那里 ～ 于天气。*Whether we will go there tomorrow depends on the weather*.
取款账户 [- kuǎn zhàng hù] drawing account
取乐 [- lè] find amusement; seek pleasure; amuse oneself; make merry: 拿某人 ～ *play a joke on sb.*; 饮酒 ～ *drink and make merry*; 在家中消遣 ～ *take their amusement at home*; 有些人以干荒唐事 ～。*Some amuse themselves in folly*.
取离散值 [- lí sàn zhí] quantize
取力齿轮 [- lì chǐ lún] power take-off gear
取力器 [- - qì]〈汽车〉power takeoff
取瘤质刀 [- liú zhì dāo] celectome; kelectome
取逻辑 [- luó jí] fetch logic
取码周期 [- mǎ zhōu qī] code fetch cycle
取幂 [- mì] exponentiation ◇ ～ 运算 exponentiation operator
取模 [- mó] delivery ◇ ～ 函数 mod; ～ 斜度 pattern taper
取暖 [- nuǎn] warm oneself (by a fire, etc.): 烤火 ～ *get warm by the fire*; *keep warm by the fire*; 用暖气 ～ *keep warm with heating* ◇ ～ 补贴 a heating allowance; ～ 电器 electric heating appliance; warming appliance; ～ 器 warmer; ～ 设备 heating installation
取皮器 [- pí qì] cutisector
取平均数 [- píng jūn shù] take the mean
取平均值 [- - - zhí] averaging
取其精华 [- qí jīng huá] skim [get] the cream (off); absorb the quintessence; absorb what is best
取其精华，弃其糟粕 [- - - - qì qí zāo pò] absorb what is good and reject what is bad; absorb the essence and reject the dross; select the refined and discard the crude; take the essence and discard the dross
取齐 [- -] ①(使数量、长度或高度相等) make even; even up: 把那张桌子挪一下使他与其他桌子 ～。*Move the desk to make it even with the others*. 将纸的两端 ～。*Even up the edges of the paper*. ②(聚齐；集合) assemble; meet each other
取枪 [- qiāng]〈军〉take arms: ～！(口令) *Take arms*!
取巧 [- qiǎo] resort to trickery to serve oneself; manipulate; skilful management: 投机 ～ *resort to dubious shifts to further one's interests*; *be opportunistic*
取巧图便 [- - tú biàn] choose the easy way for convenience
取人之长 [- rén zhī cháng] suck a person's brains
取人之长，补己之短 [- - - - bǔ jǐ zhī duǎn] overcome one's shortcoming by learning from other's strong points
取乳器 [- rǔ qì] royal jelly collecting tube (养蜂机具)
取善辅仁 [- shàn fǔ rén] choosing the good and supporting the virtuous
取舍 [- shě] accept or reject; make one's choice: 有批判地加以 ～ *adopt and discard with a critical eye*; 对技术资料进行分析后决定 ～ *analyse the technical data and then decide which to use*; 可用的资料很多，就看你如何 ～ 了。*There are plenty of materials you can choose from*; *the problem now is how to make your selection*. ◇ ～ 权 option; ～ 准则 editing criteria
取胜 [- shèng] win victory; score a success; victoriousness: 侥幸 ～ *gain a victory by sheer luck*; 以多 ～ *win victory through numerical superiority*; 以 3 比 2 ～ *win by a score of* 3 *to* 2; 以智 ～ *win victory by strategy*
取石刀 [- shí dāo] lithotome
取石钳 [- - qián] lithotomy forceps
取食长队 [- - cháng duì] chow line
取食个员 [- - gè yuán] gasterozooid
取食共生 [- - gòng shēng] trophobiosis ◇ ～ 者 trophobiont
取式 [- shì]〈数〉modus ponens
取试样 [- - yàng] materials
取数 [- shù] access; fetch; peek ◇ ～ 电路 access circuit; ～ 方式 access mode; ～ 孔 access hole; ～ 扫描 access scan; ～ 时间 access time; ～ 速度 access speed; ～ 违法 fetch violation; ～ 指令 load instruction
取数据 [- - jù] data fetch ◇ ～ 时间 data age
取水 [- shuǐ] water intaking (地面、地下取水) ◇ ～ 建筑物 intake structure; ～ 口〈水〉water intake
取他人之长，补自己之短 [- tā rén zhī cháng bǔ zì jǐ zhī duǎn] learn from each other's strong points and make up our deficiencies
取胎机 [- tāi jī] bag puller
取土坑 [- tǔ kēng] ditch; borrow pit; pit
取土器 [- - qì] geotome; soil sampler
取土区 [- qū] borrow areas
取土样钻孔 [- - yàng zuàn kǒng] tube sample boring
取位 [- wèi] fetch bit
取物装置 [- wù zhuāng zhì] load-engaging device
取下 [- xia] take down; unsling; detach; unmask; unhinge: ～ 假面具者 *unmasker*; ～ 口套 *unmuzzle*; ～ 索套 *unsling*
取向 [- xiàng]〈半〉orientation ◇ ～ 标记 description point; ～ 成核假设 oriented nucleation hypothesis; ～ 错误[误差] misorientation; ～ 度 degree of orientation; ～ 法则 orientation rule; ～ 附生〈晶〉epitaxy; ～ 附生膜 epitaxial film; ～ 核 oriented nuclei; ～ 极化 orientation polarization; ～ 角〈力〉angle of orientation; ～ 结构 orientation texture; ～ 力 dipole- dipole force; Keesom force; 〈物化〉orientation force; ～ 生长假设 oriented growth hypothesis; ～ 无序 orientation disorder; ～ 效应 orientation effect; ～ 延伸 orientation stretching
取向性硅钢片 [- - xìng guī gāng piàn] oriented electrical steel; grain-oriented electrical steel
取像器 [- - qì] viewfinder
取消 [- xiāo] cancel; call off; abolish; remove: ～ 会员资格 *deprive sb. of his membership*; ～ 原订计划 *cancel the original plan*; ～ 学籍 *be struck off the school roll*; ～ 前约 *cry off*; *call off the* (*former*) *contract*; ～ 禁令 *lift a ban*; ～ 律师资格 *disbar*; ～ 记者招待会 *call off the press conference*; ～ 命令 *revoke an order*; ～ 一场比赛 *call off a match*; ～ 决定 *rescind a decision*; ～ 协议 *cancel the agreement*; ～ 限价 *decontrol the price*; ～ 一项决议 *revoke a decision*; ～ 约会 *call off the appointment*; ～ 证人资格 *recall off witness*; ～ 资格 *disqualify*; 繁琐礼节都 ～ 了。*Trivial formalities have been done away with*. 他们 ～ 了货物定购单。*They cancelled their order for the goods*. 这些法律 ～ 了

贵族的特权。*These laws have abolished the privileges of the nobility.* ◇ ～ 报价 withdraw an offer; ～ 比赛资格〔体〕debar; disqualify; expel; heave-ho; ～ 拨款 strike off an appropriation from the budget; ～ 抵押品赎回权 foreclosure; ～ 订单 cancellation of order; ～ 发射 scrub; ～ 符 ignore character; ～ 股利 rescission of dividends; ～ 贵族身分 unlord; ～ 国教主义 disestablishmentarianism; ～ 合同 discharge of contract; ～ 合约 rescind a contract; rescind an agreement; ～ 减价 markdown cancellation; ～ 禁运 lifting of embargo; ～ 爵位 unduke; ～ 派 liquidator; ～ 商品经济 abolish commodity economy; ～ 诉讼令 vacatur; ～ 特别提款权 cancellation of special drawing right (SDR); ～ 条款 cancellation clause; ～ 信号 cancelling signal; ～ 遗嘱〔律〕break one's will [testament; dying words; last words]; ～ 债务 debt cancellation; ～ 仲裁裁决 set aside the award; ～ 主义 liquidationism

取消前有效 [- - qián yǒu xiào] good-till-cancelled

取笑 [- xiào] ridicule; make fun of; poke fun at: 拿某人 ～ *play a joke on sb.*; *make fun of sb.*; ～ 挖苦 *ridicule sarcastically*; ～ 瘸子是残忍的。*It's cruel to make fun of a cripple.*

取卸工具 [- xiè gōng jù] extraction tool; core equipment

取芯管 [- xīn guǎn] corer

取芯钻夹具 [- - zuàn jiā jù] core catcher

取芯钻具 [- - - jù] core drilling outfits

取芯钻探法 [- - - tàn fǎ] core-drilling; core- drill method

取芯钻头 [- - - tóu] coring bit

取芯作业 [- - zuò yè] coring

取信 [- xìn] enjoy the trust of: ～ 于民 *win the people's confidence*; *attain the people's trust*

取穴 [- xué] acupoint selection

取雪管 [- xuě guǎn] snow sampler; 〔工〕snow tube

取岩芯 [- yán xīn] coring ◇ ～ 钻进 coring-drilling; ～ 钻头 core bit

取样 [- yàng] sample; sampling: ～ 检查 *take a sample to check*; *take a sample for examination and test*; 井壁～〔石油〕*wall sampling*; 混成 ～ *composite sampling*; ～ 检查的结果必须附加说明。*Results of the sample must be translated.* ◇ ～ 保持电路〔电子〕sample-and-hold circuit; sampling hold circuit; ～ 杯 sampling cup; ～ 编录 sample record; ～ 彩色正弦信号 sampled colour sine-wave signal; ～ 地区 sample section; ～ 电极 sampling electrode; ～ 电路 sample circuit; sampling circuit; ～ 电压表 sampling voltmeter; ～ 定理 sampling theorem; ～ 法 sampling method; ～ 飞行控制系统 sampled data flight control system; ～ 伏特计〔工〕sampling voltmeter; ～ 管 probe tube; ～ 函数 shan; ～ 环路 sampling loop; ～ 火花室〔核〕sampling spark chamber; ～ 孔 thief hole; ～ 口 sample connection; ～ 机 sampler; ～ 检验 inspection by sampling; take a sample to check; ～ 率 sampling rate; ～ 脉冲 sampling pulse; ～ 脉冲发生器 sampling pulse generator; ～ 门 sampling gate; ～ 密度 sampling density; ～ 模 sampling mold; ～ 片 coupons; ～ 频率 sampling frequency; ～ 瓶〔工〕sampling bottle; ～ 器 sampler; trier; ～ 勺 sample spoon; ～ 射束 sampled beam; ～ 时间 sample time; ～ 示波器 sampling oscilloscope; sampling scope; ～ 试验 sampling test; pick test; ～ 数据控制系统〔控〕sampled-data control system; ～ 伺服机构 sampling servo-mechanism; ～ 锁相环 sampled phase-locked loop; ～ 探刀 trier; ～ 套管 drive pipe; ～ 同步脉冲 sampling synchronization pulse; ～ 头 sampling head; ～ 误差 sampling error; ～ 系统 sampler; ～ 相关器 sampling correlator; ～ 信号网络 sampling network; ～ 信息 sample intelligence; ～ 旋塞 try cock; try-cock; ～ 压力计 pressure bomb; ～ 验收 acceptance sampling; ～ 原理〔信〕sampling theorem; ～ 值 sampling value; ～ 钟 sampling clock; ～ 周期 sampling period; ～ 舟〔化〕sampling boat; ～ 铸件 test casting; ～ 装置 sampler

取饮 [- yǐn] drink

取余运算 [- yú yùn suàn] complementation

取源时间 [- yuán shí jiān] source time

取悦 [- yuè] try to please; ingratiate oneself with sb.: 难以 ～ 的人 *a person hard to please*

取整数 [- zhěng shù] round numbers; round- off number

取整误差 [- - wù chā] round-off error

取整指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] round-off instruction

取证 [- zhèng] obtain evidence; take the evidence: 调查 ～ *carry out investigation and obtain evidence*

取之不尽，用之不竭 [- zhī bú jìn yòng zhī bù jié] be inexhaustible in supply and always available for use; abound in; exhaustless; unexhausted

取之于民，用之于民 [- - yú mín yòng zhī yú mín] What is taken from the people is used in the interests of the people.

取值(作用) [- zhí] short-cut process ◇ ～ 过程〔工〕sampling process; ～ 速率〔工〕sampling rate; ～ 域 codomain

取指令程序 [- zhǐ lìng chéng xù] fetch routine

取指令阶段 [- - - jiē duàn] instruction fetch phase

取指令周期 [- - - zhōu qī] fetch phase

取周期 [- zhōu qī] fetch cycle

取籽机 [- zǐ jī] seed extractor

取自 [- zì] take from; derive from

取字时间 [- - shí jiān] 〔计〕beat

娶 [ㄑㄩˇ] [qǔ] 动 (把女子接过来成亲) marry (a woman); take to wife: 他还没有 ～ 妻。*He has not taken a wife.* 他 ～ 了妻子并跟她生了两个女儿。*He married a wife by whom he had two daughters.* 他 ～ 她为妻。*He got her for his wife.*

娶女为妻 [- nǚ wéi qī] take a woman to wife; wive

娶妻娶德 [- qī qǔ dé] marry a woman for her good qualities; What's wanted in a wife is virtue.

娶亲[妻] [- qīn] (of a man) get married; wive

苣 [ㄑㄩˇ] [qǔ] (构词成分)见下。另见 jù。

苣荬菜 [- mai cài] endive; sonchus brachyotus

龋 [ㄑㄩˇ] [qǔ] (构词成分)见下。

龋齿 [- chǐ] tooth decay; caries; dental caries; decayed tooth ◇ ～ 预防 prevention of dental caries

龋洞分类 [- dòng fēn lèi] cavity classification

龋活动试验 [- huó dòng shì yàn] caries activity test

龋蚀性 [- shí xìng] cariosity

曲 [ㄑㄩˇ] [qǔ] 名 ①(一种韵文形式) *qu*, a type of verse for singing, which emerged in the Southern Song and Jin Dynasties and become popular in the Yuan Dynasty ②(歌曲) song; tune; melody: 高歌一 ～ *lustily sing a song*; 小 ～ 儿 *ditty* ③(歌谱; 乐谱) music: 芭蕾舞组 ～ *ballet suite*; 变奏 ～ *variation*; 钢琴 ～ *piano music*; 进行 ～ *march*; 练习 ～ *étude*; 圆舞 ～ *waltz*; 作 ～ *compose music*

另见 qū。

曲调 [- diào] 〔音〕tune (of a song); melody; strain: 古老的 ～ *old melody*; 流行 ～ *popular tune*; 优美的 ～ *beautiful melody*; 穿插一些民间 ～ *bring in folk melodies*

另见 qū tiáo。

曲高和寡 [- gāo hè guǎ] Songs of a highbrow type will find very few people to join in the chorus.; caviar to the general; Highbrow songs find few singers.; lift up one's voice among the living and meet with no response; Melodies of superior taste find few to join in chorus.; too high-minded [highbrow] to be popular

曲会 [- huì] joint performance of *quyi*

曲剧 [- jù] opera derived from ballad singing

曲牌 [- pái] the names of the tunes to which *qu* are composed

曲谱 [- pǔ] ①(戏曲的乐谱) music score of Chinese operas ②(辑录并分析各种曲调格式的书) a collection of tunes of *qu*

曲式 [- shì] 〔音〕musical form ◇ ～ 学 music form

曲体学 [- tǐ xué] music form

曲艺 [- yì] *quyi* (Chinese folk art forms; including ballad singing, story telling, comic dialogues, clapper talks, cross talks, etc.) ◇ ～ 团 troupe of ballad singers

曲终人散 [- zhōng rén sàn] The play came to an end and the audience dispersed — the end of a happy occasion.; The music is over and people are gone.

曲终奏雅 [- - zòu yǎ] particularly brilliant in the ending

曲种 [- zhǒng] sort of *quyi*

曲子 [- zi] song; tune; melody: 彼得用笛子吹奏了一支欢快的 ～。*Peter played a delightful melody on his flute.*

qù ㄑㄩˋ

麸(麩) [ㄑㄩˋ] [qù] 名[书](大麦粥) barley gruel

趣 [ㄑㄩˋ] [qù] Ⅰ 名 ①(趣味; 兴味) interest; delight: 有 ～ *interesting*; *delightful*; *amusing*; 自讨没 ～ *ask for a snub* ②(志趣) bent; purport: 本书旨 ～ *the purport of the book*; 志 ～ *aspirations and interests*; *bent*; 异 ～ *different inclination* [*bent*] Ⅱ 形(有趣味的) interesting: ～ 事 *an interesting episode*

趣话 [- huà] witty remark; witticism; wisecrack

趣剧 [- jù] farce

趣事 [- shì] fun: 在雨中迷路可不是一桩 ～。*It's not much fun being lost in the rain.*

趣谈 [- tán] farce

趣味 [- wèi] ①(使人愉快、有吸引力的特性) interest; delight: 这题目对我来说没有什么 ～。*This subject has no interest for* [*to*] *me.* ②(爱好) taste; liking; preference: 低级 ～ 的娱乐 *low-brow amusements*; 没有低级 ～ *freedom from vulgarity*; ～ 高雅 *be in good taste*; ～ 不同。*Taste and inclination are unlike.* ～ 是说不明白的。*There is no accounting for tastes.*

趣味盎然 [- - àng rán] full of interest

趣味索然 [- - suǒ rán] dry as dust; insipid

趣味无穷 [- - wú qióng] be of infinite interest; afford the greatest delight; be fascinating

趣味相投 [- - xiāng tóu] be congenial to one's tastes

趣闻 [- wén] interesting news: 口口相传这一 ～ *spread the interesting news from mouth to mouth*; 这 ～ 不胫而走。*The amusing news travels fast.*

去 [ㄑㄩˋ] [qù] Ⅰ 动 ①(从所在地到别的地方) go; leave: 从北京 ～ 上海 *leave Beijing for Shanghai*; 你 ～ 过大连没有? *Have you ever been to Dalian?* 谁 ～ 都一样。*It makes no difference who goes.* 我们昨天 ～ 工厂了。*We went to the factory yesterday.* ②(除去; 除掉) remove; get rid of: ～ 掉官僚主义的工作作风 *get rid of the bureaucratic style of work*; ～ 掉几个字 *take off some words*; ～ 掉思想上的负担 *get a load off one's mind*; ～ 皮 *remove the peel or skin*; *peel* ③(距离; 差距) be apart from: ～ 今 50 余年 *more than fifty years ago*; 相 ～ 不远 *not far from each other*; 两地相 ～ 80 里。*The two places are 80 li apart.* ④(寄出; 发出; 派出) send: ～ 了一封电报 *send a telegram*; 给她 ～ 个电话。*Give her a ring.*; *Call her up.* ⑤(用在另一动词前, 表示要做某事): 你 ～ 问一问。*Please go and ask.* 我们自己 ～ 想办法。*We'll find a way out ourselves.* ⑥(用在动宾结构后面, 表示去做某件事): 她游泳 ～ 了。*She's gone to swim.* ⑦(用在动词结构或介词结构之间, 前者表示方式, 后者表示目的): 到工厂 ～ 看一位老朋友 *go to a factory to see an old friend*; 他想尽一切办法 ～ 实现他的目标。*He went to all lengths to compass his purpose.* ⑧[方](扮演) play the part [role] of; act (the part of): 他 ～ 什么角色? *What role is he given to play?* 他在京剧《逼上梁山》里 ～ 林冲。*He acted Lin Chong in the Beijing opera Driven to Join the Liangshan Rebels.* Ⅱ 形(过去了的时间) past; last: ～ 冬 *last winter*; ～ 年 *last year* Ⅲ 副[方](非常; 极) very; extremely: 那片林子可大了 ～ 了。*That's really quite a forest.* 他到过的地方多了 ～ 了。*He's been to a great many places.* Ⅳ 名(去声) falling tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese and the fourth tone in modern standard Chinese pronunciation: 这个字该读 ～ 声。*This word should be read with falling tone.*

另见 qu。

去包装 [- bāo zhuāng] unlap

去薄 [- báo] thin

去饱和酶 [- bǎo hé méi] desaturase

去本就末 [- běn jiù mò] barter the trunk for the branches

去辩论 [- biàn lùn] go to the mat

去病菌 [- bìng jūn] degerm

去病铜镯 [- - tóng zhuó] copper bracelet

去玻璃化作用 [- bō li huà zuò yòng] 〔化〕devitrification

去补体 [- bǔ tǐ] decomplementize

去草 [- cǎo] burring ◇ ～ 胺 Machete; Maashetto; Butal; butachlor; buthachlor; ～ 机 burring machine; ～ 净 terbutryn; Prebane; Clarosan; ～ 隆 Urab; 〔有化〕fenuron-TCA; ～ 酮 Kayaphenone; methoxyphenone

去颤起搏器 [- chàn qǐ bó qì] defibrillator

去橙鸟 [- chéng niǎo] 〔动〕orange quit

去翅机 [- chì jī] wing removing machine

去臭 [- chòu] deodorizing ◇ ～ 剂 deodorizer

去除 [- chú] dislodge：也许不用动手术就能～他喉咙卡着的那块骨刺。*The thorn of bone may dislodge from his throat without surgery.* ◇～定形(作用) desetting；～覆盖层 decoat(ing)；～粒面 degrains；～脉壁软泥 hulk；～毛[棉]结 burling；～抢毛 dehairing；～水垢 scaling off；～神经支配 denervate；～锡层 detinning

去处 [- chù] ①(去的地方) place to go；whereabouts：他～不明。*His present whereabouts is unknown.* ②(场所；地方) place；site：风景动人的～ *a place of attractive scenery*；这是个度假休养的好～。*It is an admirable place to come to for a holiday and rest.*

去磁 [- cí] degauss；{电磁} deperm；demagnetization；demagnetizm；demagnetizing；degaussing；erase ◇～安匝 demagnetizing ampere turn；～场 degaussing field；～磁场 demagnetizing field；～电缆 degaussing cable；～电路 degausser；～力 demagnetization force；～能 demagnetizing energy；～器 demagnetizer；magnetic eraser；degausser；～曲线 demagnetization curve；～损失 demagnetization loss；～头 erasing head；～系数 demagnetization coefficient；{电} demagnetization factor；～线圈 degaussing coil；demagnetizing coil；～效应 demagnetizing effect；～因数 demagnetization factor；～装置 demagnetizer；～状态 demagnetizing state；～作用 demagnetizing effect；demagnetized state

去粗取精 [- cū qǔ jīng] discard the dross and select the essential；discard the dross and keep the finer part；reject the dross and assimilate the fine essence

去催眠 [- cuī mián] demesmerize

去大脑 [- dà nǎo] decerebration

去蛋白作用 [- dàn bái zuò yòng] deproteinization

去当水手 [- dāng shuǐ shǒu] go to sea

去电 [- diàn] de-electrification

去电离 [- - lí] deionize ◇～栅极 deionizing grid；～消弧 deion extinction of arc

去电子 [- - zǐ] de-electronation

去掉 [- diào] do away with；get rid of；abandon；put off；clear away；throw out；cast；eradicate：～不良作风 *get rid of a bad style*；～杂质 *get rid of foreign matter*；～遮蔽物 *unshroud*；～外皮 *de-can*；～臭味 *deodorize*；～光泽 *blind*；～套环 *untoggle*；这个字是多余的，可以～。*This word is redundant, it can be left out.*

去掉羽毛 [- - yǔ máo] strunt

去钉器 [- dīng qì] staple remover(去订书钉用)

去顶光网点印版 [- dǐng guāng wǎng diǎn yìn bǎn] highlight halftone

去定域 [- dìng yù] delocalization

去毒毒素 [- dú dú sù] anatoxin

去毒牙 [- - yá] defang

去恶从善 [- è cóng shàn] exterminate the evil and follow the good

去恶务尽 [- - wù jìn] do away with evil wholly and completely

去反击电路 [- fǎn jī diàn lù] debounce circuit

去反应 [- - yìng] dereaction

去分化 [- fēn huà] dedifferentiation

去封闭性抗体 [- fēng bì xìng kàng tǐ] deblocking antibody

去蜂王 [- - wáng] dequeen

去风湿 [- - shī] curing rheumatism

去麸机 [- fū jī] bran duster

去服习 [- fú xí] deacclimatization

去腐生肌 [- fǔ shēng jī] removing necrosis and promoting granulation

去负载 [- fù zài] unload ◇～放大器{电子} unloading amplifier

去钙作用 [- gài zuò yòng] decalcification

去睾 [- gāo] extesticulate ◇～者 eunuch；～症 eunuchism

去铬 [- gè] dechromisation

去梗机 [- gěng jī] stemming machine；stemmer

去沟道(作用) [- gōu dào] dechannelling ◇～效应 dechanneling effect

去垢 [- gòu] antisludge；scaling；scrubbing ◇～剂 detergent；surfactant；abstergent；～力 detergency；～添加剂{材} detergent additive；～性 detergency；～油{材} detergent oil

去骨 [- gǔ] boning ◇～淡干蛇鲻[印] bumalo；～肋条肉 clear belly；～熏腿 daisy ham

去光 [- guāng] delustering

去光泽 [- - zé] frosting；mottling

去硅作用 [- guī zuò yòng] desilication

去焊剂 [- hàn jì] deflux

去核 [- hé] denucleate；denucleation(指原子，分子，动物细胞等)；stone(水果中的) ◇～器 seeder；～细胞 enucleate cell

去荷 [- hè] unloading；unload ◇～节理 release joint；unloading joint

去哼声电容器 [- hēng shēng diàn róng qì] antihum capacitor；antihum condenser

去花 [- huā] {植} deflorate

去花纹杆 [- huā wén gǎn] bluffing lever

去花滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng] bluffing drum；eliminator drum

去话 [- huà] call ◇～呼叫 outgoing call；～台 position

去磺弧菌属 [- huáng hú jūn shǔ] Desulfovibrio

去磺化 [- - huà] desulfonate

去灰分 [- huī fēn] deashing

去活毒液 [- huó dú yè] anavenin

去活化(作用) [- - huà] deactivation ◇～剂 deactivator

去火 [- huǒ] {中医} reduce internal heat；relieve inflammation or fever

去火毒 [- - dú] releasing fire-toxin

去获能 [- huò néng] {生理} decapacitation

去激励 [- jī lì] deexcitation；de-energizing

去激作用 [- - zuò yòng] {化} deactivation

去极化 [- jí huà] depolarize；depolarization；unpolarizing ◇～电场 depolarized electric field；～各向异性度 degree of depolarization anisotropy；～剂 depolarizer；～开关 depolarizing switch；～系数{电} depolarization factor；～作用 depolarization

去极剂 [- - jì] battery depolarizer；{物化} depolarizer

去加感 [- jiā gǎn] depupinization

去加重 [- - zhòng] postemphasis；deemphasis ◇～电路 deaccentuator；deemphasis circuit；～网络 deemphasis network

去甲 [- jiǎ] nor；nor- ◇～阿托品 noratropine；～丙咪嗪 desipramine；～豆甾烯醇 norstigmastenol；～杜鹃素 poriol；～睾酮 nortestosterone；～金霉素 demethylchlortetra cyclinum；～麻黄碱 norephedrine；～那可丁 nornarcotine；～山道年 norsantonin；～肾上腺素 norepinephrine；noradrenalin；～替林 nortriptyline；～托品酮 nortropinon；～烟碱 nornicotine；～雨石蒜碱 norpluviine；～甾族化合物 norsteroid

去甲基槟榔碱 [- - jī bīn láng jiǎn] guvacoline

去甲基金霉素 [- - - jīn méi sù] Ledermycin；demethylchlortetracycline

去甲基四环素 [- - - sì huán sù] declomycin

去甲灵菌红素 [- - líng jūn hóng sù] norprodigiosin

去甲羟基安定 [- - qiǎng jī ān dìng] oxazepan

去尖芽鞘 [- jiān yá qiào] decapitated coleoptile

去碱咖啡 [- jiǎn kā fēi] kaffee hag

去浆工 [- jiāng gōng] dunger

去胶 [- jiāo] {半} removing of photoresist

去胶结作用 [- - jié zuò yòng] decementation

去角动物 [- jiǎo dòng wù] muley

去角锯 [- - jù] muley saw；mulay saw

去结晶(作用) [- jié jīng] decrystallization

去静电器 [- jìng diàn qì] destaticizer

去九法 [- jiǔ fǎ] rule for casting out the nines

去旧更新 [- jiù gēng xīn] do away with the old and change it for new

去局限能 [- jú xiàn néng] delocalization energy

去聚束 [- jù shù] debunching

去卷积 [- juǎn jī] deconvolution

去颗粒作用 [- kē lì zuò yòng] degranulation

去壳 [- ké] decladding；hull；shucking；dismantling；hulling；shell；clean；decorticate ◇～机 scourer；seed huller

去括号 [- kuò hào] remove parenthesis

去来心痛 [- lái xīn tòng] {医} paoxysmal cardialgia

去了咳嗽添了喘 [- le ké sou tiān le chuǎn] leap out of the frying pan into the fire

去离子水 [- lí zǐ shuǐ] deionized water

去离子作用 [- - - zuò yòng] deionization

去力机齿轮 [- lì jī chǐ lún] power take-off gear

去联锁 [- lián suǒ] unlocking

去劣 [- liè] {农} roguing

去鳞 [- lín] scaling ◇～机 descaler

去零 [- líng] zero-suppression

去硫铸铁 [- liú zhù tiě] off-sulphur iron

去流段 [- - duàn] run

去留未决 [- - wèi jué] Dismiss or return is not yet decided.；Go or stay is yet to be decided.

去留悉听尊便 [- - xī tīng zūn biàn] You are at liberty to go or stay.

去留自便 [- - zì biàn] be free [at liberty] to go or stay；You can suit yourself about going or remaining.；You'll have your choice between going and staying [whether to go or stay].

去卤化氢反应 [- lǔ huà qīng fǎn yìng] dehydrohalogenation

去路 [- lù] the way along which one is going；exit；outlet：～畅通 *all-clear*；挡住某人的～ *block [get in] one's way*；切断～ *cut off one's route (to a certain place)*

去[脱]氯剂 [- lǜ jì] antichlor

去孪晶[生] [- luán jīng] detwinning

去芒刺者 [- máng cì zhě] hummeler；hummeller

去芒机 [- - jī] awner

去毛刺 [- máo cì] chip removing；{机} burring ◇～工 underturner；～手铰刀 burring reamer

去毛刀 [- - dāo] unhairing knife

去毛工 [- - gōng] unhairer；fellmonger

去毛口 [- - kǒu] burring

去毛皮商业[行] [- - pí shāng yè] fellmongery

去毛业 [- - yè] fellmongering

去敏灵 [- mǐn líng] {药} pyribenzamine；tripelennamine

去敏作用 [- - zuò yòng] desensitization

去魔 [- mó] unspell；uncharm

去墨水剂 [- mò shuǐ jì] ink eraser

去沫剂 [- - jì] defoaming agent

去木质(素)作用 [- mù zhì zuò yòng] delignification

去脑法 [- nǎo fǎ] decerebration

去内地 [- nèi dì] inland

去内脏机 [- - zàng jī] gutting machine(鱼类)

去能 [- néng] deenergize；de-energizing

去泥浆酸 [- ní jiāng suān] mud-removal acid

去你的 [- nǐ de] [蔑] Go to hell!；The hell you are!

去年 [- nián] last year：～此时 *this time last year*；～今日 *this day of last year*

去粘剂 [- - jì] slimicide

去蘖 [- niè] removal of tiller

去女性化 [- nǚ xìng huà] defeminization

去耦 [- ǒu] decoupling；uncoupling ◇～电路 decoupling circuit；～电容器 decoupling capacitor；decoupling condenser；～电阻 decoupling resistance；～电阻器 decoupling resistor；～二极管 decoupling diode；～滤波器 decoupling filter；～器 decoupling device；～网络 decoupling network

去耦合 [- - hé] uncoupling；decouple ◇～器 decoupling device

去泡工 [- pào gōng] {工} debubblizer

去泡剂 [- pào jì] defoaming agent

去胚种 [- pēi zhǒng] degerm

去皮 [- pí] ①(去掉皮) remove the peel；decorticate；shelling；scale：这些土豆很容易～。*These potatoes peel easily.* ②(净重) net weight：～20公斤 *net weight twenty kilograms* ◇～机{化} skinning machine；peeler；decorticator；sheller；～玉米 hulled corn；sagamité；～玉米粥 sagamité；～直径 diameter inside bark；inside diameter

去皮质 [- - zhì] decorticate ◇～术 decortication

去偏振 [- piān zhèn] depolarizing

去嘌呤酸 [- piào lìng suān] apurinic acid

去屏蔽 [- píng bì] deshielding；unmask

去漆剂 [- qī jì] paint remover；paint scrubber

去气 [- qì] degas；outgassing；deadration ◇～剂 getter

去汽泡 [- - pào] debubblizing

去氢白菖烯 [- qīng bái chāng xī] calamenene

去氢表雄(甾)酮 [- - biǎo xióng tóng] dehydroepiandrossterone

去氢胆甾醇 [- - dǎn zāi chún] dehydrocholesterol

去氢毒藜素 [- - dú lí sù] aphyllidine

去氢可的松 [- - kě dì sōng] dehydrocortisone；prednisone

去氢氢化可的松 [- - qīng huà kě dì sōng] dehydrohydrocortisone；prednisolone

去氢生活素 [- - shēng huó sù] dehydroblotin

去取之间 [- qǔ zhī jiān] between taking and leaving

去群聚 [- qún jù] degrouping

去热 [- rè] heat-removing

去溶剂化 [- róng jì huà] desolvation

去肉机 [- ròu jī] fleshing machine(制革机械)

去肉种子 [- - zhǒng zi] clean-seed

去如黄鹤 [- rú huáng hè] gone as the yellow crane

去鳃工 [- sāi gōng] bearder

去鳃脏 [- - zàng] gibbing

去色 [- sè] discoloration

去砂器 [- shā qì] desander

去射气 [- shè qì] deemanate

去神经 [- shén jīng] denervate ◇～法 denervation；～过敏性 denervation hepersensitivity；～支配 denervation

去神经节 [- - - jié] deganglionate

去声 [- shēng] {语} falling tone

去生机 [- - jī] devitalization
去升华作用 [- - huá zuò yòng] desublimation
去湿 [- shī] drying ◇ ～ 器 moisture separator
去石蜡 [- shí là] deparaffinize
去实酸 [- - suān] demetric acid
去世 [- shì] die; pass away: 他两个月前 ～ 了。*He died two months ago.*
去势 [- -] 〈牧〉 castrate; emasculate; gonadectomy ◇ ～ 牛 bull stag; ～ 器 emasculator
去适应 [- - yìng] deacclimatization
去树皮 [- shù pí] debark
去水 [- shuǐ] anhydrate; expulsion of water; 〈化〉 dehydration ◇ ～ 阿托品 apoatropine; apatropine; ～ 糖 anhydrosugar; ～ 作用 desiccation; dehydration
去水合作用 [- - hé zuò yòng] dewatering
去水杨天青菌素 [- - yáng tiān qīng jūn sù] desalicetin
去髓 [- suǐ] emedullate; devitalization
去岁 [- suì] last year
去泰去甚 [- tài qù shèn] not to go too far; not to go beyond the limit; shun the extremes and maintain the middle course
去体试块 [- tǐ shì kuài] 〈铸造〉 test lug
去调 [- tiáo] demodulating
去铁敏 [- tiě mǐn] desferrioxamine; desferalmesylate(解毒药)
去铁铁蛋白 [- - tiě dàn bái] apoferritin
去铁血红素 [- - xuè hóng sù] porphyryl
去同步 [- tóng bù] desynchronizing
去痛 [- tòng] unsting ◇ ～ 定 〈药〉 piminodine esylate
去头 [- tóu] 〈食〉 decaptitating ◇ ～ 脏 dressing
去头部优势发育 [- - bù yōu shì fā yù] decephalization
去头屑洗发剂 [- - xiè xǐ fà jì] antidandruff shampoo
去土器 [- tǔ qì] aerator
去伪存真 [- wěi cún zhēn] discard [eliminate] the false and retain the true; disentangle truth from falsehood; sift the true from the false; discard what is false and keep what is genuine; get rid of the fake and retain the genuine; winnow truth from falsehood
去味器 [- wèi qì] destinker
去纹皮革 [- wén pí gé] degrains
去稳定作用 [- wěn dìng zuò yòng] destabilization
去污 [- wū] decontaminate; decontamination ◇ ～ 层(菌类) [德] schmutzdecke; ～ 粉 household cleanser; cleanser; ～ 机理 detergency mechanism; ～ 剂 remover; decontaminating agent; detergent; detersive; ～ 链 limber chain; ～ 能力 dirt-removing power; ～ 设备 washer; ～ 试验 detergency test; ～ 因数 decontamination factor (D.F.); 〈核〉 decontamination index
去污染 [- - rǎn] depollute ◇ ～ 过程 depollution
去污性植物 [- - xìng zhí wù] amole
去芜存菁 [- wú cún jīng] get rid of the weed and keep the flower of the leek; eliminate the impure and retain the pure
去芜取精 [- - qǔ jīng] discard the useless and accept the good
去雾剂 [- wù jì] defogger
去雾器 [- - qì] demister
去雾翳 [- - yì] defog
去细菌 [- xì jūn] degerm
去虾壳机 [- xiā ké jī] shrimp peeling machine
去纤颤 [- xiān chàn] defibrillation
去纤维蛋白 [- - wéi dàn bái] defibrinate ◇ ～ 法 defibrination; ～ 血 defibrinated blood
"去"线 [- xiàn] "go" conductor
去相关 [- xiāng guān] decorrelation ◇ ～ 器 decorrelator
去向 [- xiàng] the direction in which sb. or sth. has gone: ～ 不明 *whereabouts unknown*; 不知 ～ *be nowhere to be found*; ～ 中断 *outtrunk*
去像差物镜 [- - chā wù jìng] anastigmatic objective
去像散透镜 [- - sǎn tòu jìng] anastigmat
去邪归正 [- xié guī zhèng] leave false ways and come back to the true; depart from the evil and return to the good; return to the orthodox path
去谐 [- -] detuning
去心板材 [- xīn bǎn cái] centre board
去心丛 [- - cóng] deleted bundle
去心邻域 [- - lín yù] deleted neighbourhood
去心器 [- - qì] corer
去性表现 [- xìng biǎo xiàn] degenitality
去性作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈心理〉 desexulization
去雄 [- xióng] 〈植〉 emasculate; castrate; castration; emasculation ◇ ～ 花 eunuchs; ～ 蕊 detassel
去锈 [- xiù] scaling; derusting
去须机 [- xū jī] silking machine
去血 [- xuè] dehematize
去血浆法 [- - jiāng fǎ] plasma depletion; plasmapheresis
去盐作用 [- yán zuò yòng] desalination
去炎松 [- - sōng] triamcinolone (acetonide)
去氧 [- yǎng] deoxidation ◇ ～ 甲壳脱皮素 deoxycrustecdysone; ～ 糖 desoxy sugar; ～ 五味子素 deoxyschisandrin; ～ 系统 deoxo unit; ～ 血红蛋白铜 cuprohemol
去野气 [- yě qì] unbarbarize
去叶 [- yè] defoliation
去乙酰全霉素 [- yǐ xiān quán méi sù] holothin
去抑制 [- yì zhì] disinhibition
去异求同作风 [- - qiú tóng zuò fēng] smoothing style
去荧光 [- yíng guāng] deblooming
去硬脂 [- yìng zhī] destearinization
去应变回火 [- - biàn huí huǒ] strain relief tempering
去应力 [- - lì] destressing ◇ ～ 退火 stress relief annealing
去油 [- yóu] deoil; cleaning; 〈化〉 deoiling
去油墨剂 [- - mò jì] type wash
去油污渍 [- - wū zì] spotting
去郁敏 [- yù mǐn] desipramine; norimipramine
去杂去劣 [- zá qù liè] 〈农〉 roguing
去杂质作用 [- - zhì zuò yòng] decontamination
去载 [- zài] unload; relief
去脏术 [- zàng shù] evisceration; exenteration
去噪音电容器 [- zào yīn diàn róng qì] antihum condenser
去沾污 [- zhān wū] decontaminate
去脂蛋白 [- zhī dàn bái] delipidized protein
去脂舒 [- - shū] furazabol
去汁重量 [- - zhòng liàng] 〈食〉 drained weight
去职 [- zhí] no longer hold the post
去质壁分离 [- zhì bì fēn lí] deplasmolysis
去中继线 [- zhōng jì xiàn] outgoing trunk ◇ ～ 插孔 outgoing trunk jack
去种特异作用 [- zhǒng tè yì zuò yòng] despecification
去籽辊 [- zǐ gǔn] seeder roll
去阻遏 [- zǔ è] derepress
去组装 [- - zhuāng] disassembly

觑(覷、覻) [ㄑㄩˋ] [qù] 动 [书] (看; 瞧) look; gaze: 冷眼相 ～ *give sb. a cold look*; 面面相 ～ *gaze at each other in speechless despair*; 偷偷地 ～ 了他一眼 *steal a glance at him*
另见 qū。

阒 [ㄑㄩˋ] [qù] 形 [书] (没有声音) quiet; still: ～ 然无声 *very quiet; absolutely still; silent without a human voice*; ～ 无一人。*All was quiet and not a soul was to be seen.*

qu ·ㄑㄩ

去 [·ㄑㄩ] [qu] 动 ①(用在动词后, 表示动作离开说话人所在地): 进 ～ *go in*; 拿 ～ *take it away*; 上 ～ *go up*; 把这个给他捎 ～。*Take this and give it to him.* 蜜蜂向花丛中飞 ～。*The bees are flying into the flowers.* ②(用在动词后, 表示动作的继续等): 信步走 ～ *stroll along*; 让他说 ～。*Let him talk.*; *Let him say what he likes.*
另见 qù。

quān ㄑㄩㄢ

棬 [ㄑㄩㄢ] [quān] 名 [书] (曲木制成的饮器) drinking vessel made of crooked wood

鄄 [ㄑㄩㄢ] [quān] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 杨柳 ～ *Yangliuquan (in Hebei Province)*

圈 [ㄑㄩㄢ] [quān] Ⅰ 名 ①(环形; 环形物) circle; ring: 包围 ～ *ring of encirclement*; *encirclement*; 北极 [南极] ～ *the Arctic [Antarctic] Circle*; 画个 ～ 儿 *draw a circle*; 绕跑道跑两 ～ *run around the track twice*; 站 [坐] 成一 ～ *stand [sit] in a ring*; 大家手拉着手, 围成一个 ～。*All joined hands and formed a ring.* 我到外面转了一 ～。*I've been out for a walk.* ②(一定的范围) circle; group: 他不是 ～ 里人。*He doesn't belong to the inner circle.*; *He's not on the inside.* 这话说得出 ～ 儿了。*That's really going too far.* Ⅱ 动 ①(在四周加上限制; 围) enclose; encircle: 用篱笆把菜园 ～ 起来 *enclose the vegetable garden with a fence* ②(画圈做记号) mark with a circle: 把那个错字 ～ 了。*Mark the wrong word with a circle.*
另见 juān; juàn。
圈板 [- bǎn] girth sheets
圈闭 [- bì] 〈石油〉 entrapment; trap: 地层 ～ *stratigraphic trap*; 背斜 ～ *anticlinal trap* ◇ ～ 油藏 closed reservoir
圈操 [- cāo] ring [hoop] gymnastics
圈长比 [- cháng bǐ] terry ratio
圈出 [- chū] (电视) iris out
圈带 [- dài] astragal
圈代数 [- - shù] loop algebra
圈地 [- dì] 〈经济〉 enclosure ◇ ～ 运动 enclosure movement
圈点 [- diǎn] ①(加标点作为句读的记号) punctuate ②(标出值得注意的语句) mark words and phrases for special attention with dots or small circles
圈点式存储法 [- - shì cún chǔ fǎ] circle-dot mode
圈动量 [- dòng liàng] loop momentum
圈杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] circulin; polypeptin
圈拱座柱 [- gǒng zuò zhù] arch abutment
圈划 [- huà] iris wipe
圈环固定架 [- huán gù dìng jià] ring stand
圈环裙 [- - qún] hoop skirt
圈簧支柱 [- huáng zhī zhù] coil-spring standard
圈回 [- huí] turn
圈基 [- jī] cycle basis
圈积 [- -] loop product; wreath product
圈间短路 [- jiān duǎn lù] turn-to-turn fault
圈梁 [- liáng] 〈建〉 gird; ring beam; girth; periphery beam
圈鳞 [- lín] cycloid scale
圈流粉磨 [- liú fěn mò] closed-circuit grinding
圈拢 [- long] [方] ①(团结; 使不分散) unite; rally ②(拉拢) draw in; rope sb. in
圈眉 [- méi] kneeler
圈内能 [- nèi néng] encircled energy
圈绕物 [- rào wù] wraparound
圈绒面 [- róng miàn] frieze
圈入圈出 [- rù quān chū] (动画片的) circle animation
圈舍 [- shè] colony house
圈数 [- shù] number of turns; cylinder number
圈套 [- tào] snare; trap; springe: 叫人落 ～ *allure a person into a snare*; 落入 ～ *fall into a trap*; *play into sb.'s hands*; 设 ～ *lay a snare*; 识破坏人的 ～ *become aware of a trap set by a scoundrel*
圈条器 [- tiáo qì] can coiler
圈图 [- tú] 〈物〉 loop graph
圈外人士 [- wài rén shì] people out of the loop
圈网 [- wǎng] hoop net
圈围 [- wéi] corral
圈纹边饰 [- wén biān shì] pearl
圈纹刺绣 [- - cì xiù] bead work
圈纹窄花边 [- - zhǎi huā biān] [苏] pearling; pearlin
圈形边缘 [- xíng biān yuán] (花边的织物) picot selvedge
圈椅 [- yǐ] round-backed armchair
圈阅 [- yuè] make a circle round one's name listed on a document after reading it; make a circle round one's name on a document submitted for approval to show that one has read it; read and circle; tick off one's name listed on a circular, notice, etc. after reading it
圈枝 [- zhī] bending pruning
圈占 [- zhàn] draw a circle on the ground and occupy
圈状热敏电阻器 [- zhuàng rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] washer thermistor
圈状日珥 [- - rì ěr] 〈天〉 loop prominence
圈状星云 [- - xīng yún] Loop Nebula
圈子 [- zi] ①(环形) circle; ring: 钥匙 ～ *a key ring*; 围成一个 ～ 坐着 *sit in a circle*; 说话绕 ～ *talk in a roundabout way*; *beat about the bush*; 说话不要绕 ～, 请直说吧。*Don't beat about the bush. Please come to the point.* 他兜了半天 ～, 才得出这些结论。*He came round about to these conclusions.* 这是个多么绕 ～ 做事的方法! *What a roundabout way of doing things!* ②(集体或生活范围) circle; community; coterie: 走出家庭小 ～ *come out of the narrow family circle*; 搞小 ～ 不好。*A few banding together is no good.* 在他的 ～ 之外, 他并不很受欢迎。*Outside of his circle he is not very popular.*

悛 [ㄑㄩㄢ] [quān] 动 [书] (悔改) repent; make amends: 怙恶不 ～ *be steeped in evil and refuse to repent*

弮 [ㄑㄩㄢ] [quān] 名 [书] (弩弓) crossbow

quán ㄑㄩㄢˊ

鬈 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 形 (头发弯曲) curly; wavy: ～ 发 *curly hair*
鬈毛 [- máo] frizzle
鬈曲 [- qū] crimp; crinkle; curl: ～ 羊毛 *crimpy wool*; *crinkled wool*; 她的头发是天然 ～ 的吗? *Does her hair curl naturally?*
鬈曲纤维 [- - xiān wéi] crimped fibre

颧 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 名 (颧骨) cheekbone
颧赤 [- chì] {中医} flushing of zygomatic region
颧点 [- diǎn] zygion; jugale; malar point
颧耳肌 [- ěr jī] zygomaticoauricularis
颧缝 [- fèng] zygomatic suture
颧弓 [- gōng] zygoma; zygomatic arch
颧骨 [- gǔ] cheekbone; malar bone; {解} zygoma; zygomatic bone: ～ 突起 *have prominent cheekbones* ◇ ～ 伤{医} injury of zygomatic bone
颧颌点 [- hé diǎn] zygomaxillary point
颧肌 [- jī] musculus; zygomaticus
颧宽 [- kuān] bizygomatic
颧缪 [- liáo] {穴位} Quanliao (SI 18)
颧神经 [- shén jīng] zygomatic nerve
颧突 [- tū] zygomatic process
颧突眼陷 [- - yǎn xiàn] One's cheekbones stood out and one's eyes were [became] sunken.
颧纹 [- wén] malar stripe
颧小肌 [- xiǎo jī] zygolabilais
颧支 [- zhī] rami zygomatici

荃 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 名 (古书上说的一种香草) an aromatic plant mentioned in ancient books
荃谅 [- liàng] your esteemed consideration (旧日书信中请人原谅的客气话)

权(權) [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (秤锤) counterpoise; weight (of a steelyard) ② (权力) power; authority: 当 ～ *in power*; 受 ～ *be authorized (to do sth.)*; 行政 ～ *administrative power*; 越 ～ *overstep one's authority*; 警察有 ～ 逮捕犯法者。*Policemen have authority to arrest lawbreakers.* ③ (权利) right: 表决 ～ *right to vote*; 生存 ～ *rights for living*; 特 ～ *special right and privilege*; 选举 ～ 和被选举 ～ *the right to vote and stand for election*; 在这个问题上没有发言 ～ *not be entitled to speak on the matter*; *have no say in the matter* ④ (有利的形势) advantageous position: 霸 ～ *hegemony*; 制空 ～ *mastery of the air*; 主动 ～ *initiative* ⑤ (权变; 权宜) expediency: 通 ～ 达变 *adapt oneself to circumstances* ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 德舆 *Quan Deyu* Ⅱ 动 [书] (权衡) weigh: ～ 其轻重 *weigh up one thing against another*; *weigh up the matter carefully* Ⅲ 副 (权且; 姑且) tentatively; for the time being: ～ 充 *act temporarily as*; *serve as a stopgap for*; 死马 ～ 当活马医 *doctor a dead horse tentatively as if it were still alive — not give up for lost*
权变 [- biàn] adaptability in tactics; tact; adaptation to circumstances: ～ 多谋 *be resourceful*; ～ 理论 *contingency theory*
权标 [- biāo] (权杖) warder
权柄 [- bǐng] power; authority: 掌握 ～ *be in power*; *be in the saddle*
权臣 [- chén] powerful minister: ～ 用事。*Powerful officials [ministers] are in power.*
权臣欺君 [- - qī jūn] Powerful officials insult their king.
权大于法 [- dà yú fǎ] replacing law by power; power treading law; power overshadowing law
权度 [- dù] measures and weights; weights and measures
权方程 [- fāng chéng] weight equation
权杆调节器 [- gǎn tiáo jié qì] weight-lever regulator
权贵 [- guì] influential officials; bigwigs
权函数 [- hán shù] weight function; power function ◇ ～ 法 weighting-function method
权衡 [- héng] judge and weigh; weigh and consider balance; weigh; balance: ～ 再三 *weigh and balance again and again*; ～ 利弊 *weigh the advantages and disadvantages*; *weigh the pros and cons*; *judge the comparative merits and demerits* ◇ ～ 法 the weighing method
权衡比较 [- - bǐ jiào] weigh the pros and cons
权衡得失 [- - dé shī] weigh the pros and cons carefully; weigh and balance (over and over again); weigh gains and losses
权衡轻重 [- - qīng zhòng] weigh up one thing against another; judge the comparative importance of; weigh up the matter carefully
权衡执掌 [- - zhí zhǎng] with authority being in one's hand
权衡资源 [- - zī yuán] trading-off resources
权级 [- jí] power level
权利 [- lì] right; interest: 民主 ～ *democratic rights*; 享有公民 ～ *enjoy the rights of a citizen*; 不可剥夺的 ～ *inalienable rights*; ～ 和义务 *rights and duties*; 劳动的 ～ *the right to work*; 侵犯他人的 ～ *trench upon sb.'s right*; *infringe upon sb.'s right*; 受教育的 ～ *the right to education*; ～ 令状 *mise*; ～ 令状争议点 *mise*; ～ 人 *obligee*; ～ 证书 *document of title*; *letter of authorization*; 我当然有 ～ 这样做。*It was, of course, within my right to do so.* ◇ ～ 法案 bill of rights; ～ 客体 an object of right; ～ 平等 with equal right; ～ 能力 legal capacity; ～ 失效 lapse; ～ 宣言 bill of rights; declaration of rights; ～ 要求书 claims; ～ 终止 lapse; suspense; ～ 主体 a subject of right; ～ 转移 conversion privilege
权力 [- -] power; authority: 把 ～ 授于某人 *vest a person with authority*; 剥夺某人 ～ *divest sb. of power*; ～ 顺利过渡 *orderly transition of power*; 国家 ～ 机关 *organs of state power*; ～ 过分集中 *over-centralization of power*; *over-centralism of power [authority]*; *excessive centralization of power*; ～ 机构 *organ of power*; 行使会议主席的 ～ *exercise the functions of chairman of a conference*; 有支配某人的 ～ *have [hold] power over sb.*; 那是 ～ 的滥用。*It's a stretch of power.* 那是在我的 ～ 以内。*It is within my power.* ◇ ～ 斗争 power struggle; ～ 范围 lurch; pale; ～ 分离 separation of powers; ～ 意志 will to power; ～ 管理程序 capability manager; ～ 管辖范围 purview; ～ 恢复 postliminium; ～ 基地(政界人物的势力范围) power base; ～ 结[机]构 power structure; ～ 解体论 decomposition theory of power; ～ 金字塔 a pyramid of power; ～ 两方面 two faces of power; ～ 平衡 power equalization; ～ 掮客 a power broker; ～ 社会 authoritative society; ～ 向量机 capability vector machine; ～ 转移 a transfer of power; ～ 组织 scalar organization
权力无上 [- - wú shàng] supreme in power
权力下放 [- - xià fàng] delegate power to the lower levels; devolution of administrative power to lower levels; shift of power to the grassroots; transfer power to a lower level
权略 [- lüe] tactics; trickery
权门 [- mén] influential official's family
权迷心窍 [- mí xīn qiào] power-drunk; be drunk with power; be obsessed by a lust of power; lust for power
权谋 [- móu] (political) tactics; trickery
权谋多变 [- - duō biàn] resourceful
权能 [- néng] powers and functions
权且 [- qiě] for the time being; as a temporary measure
权时 [- shí] for the time being
权势 [- shì] power and influence: 维护某人的 ～ *assert sb.'s influence*; 丧失 ～ *forfeit the influence*; 很有 ～ 的人 *man of great influence*; ～ 欲 *a lust for power* ◇ ～ 等级 pecking order; ～ 集团 establishment
权受让人 [- shòu ràng rén] optionce
权术 [- shù] political trickery; shifts in politics; intrigue; plot; means; power games: 玩弄 ～ *play politics*
权数 [- -] [书] weight
权所不逮 [- suǒ bú dài] beyond one's power
权图 [- tú] weight graph
权威 [- wēi] authority; authoritativeness; a person of authority: 崇拜 ～ *the worship of an authority*; 这一科目的 ～ 著作 *the standard book on the subject*; 自封为 ～ *term oneself an authority*; 以 ～ 自居 *regard oneself as the authority on*; 学术 ～ *an academic authority*; ～ 接受理论 *acceptance theory of authority*; ～ 解释 *authentic interpretation*; ～ 人士 *authoritative person*; *authoritative sources*; ～ 作家 *a standard writer*; ～ 形象 *an authority image*; 不要被 ～ 名人所吓倒。*Don't be overawed by authorities and big names.* ◇ ～ 个性 authoritarian personality; ～ 性格 authoritarian character
权威性 [- - xìng] authority; finality ◇ ～ 调查 authoritative inquiry
权限 [- xiàn] limits of authority [powers]; power; authority; within the power or right of; jurisdiction; competence; extent of authority; extent of power: ～ 范围 *extent of competence*; 超过某人的 ～ *exceed sb.'s authority*; 在 ... ～ 之内 *within the power [jurisdiction] of*; 在 ～ 之下 *be under the jurisdiction*; 这件事是属于自治区 ～ 以内的事务。*This is a matter that comes within the jurisdiction of the autonomous region.* ◇ ～ 规则 rules of competence; ～ 争执 dispute of competence
权向量 [- xiàng liàng] weight vector
权宜 [- yí] expedient: 应急的 ～ 措施 *an expedient measure to meet an emergency*; ～ 手段 *a temporary expedient*
权宜之计 [- - zhī jì] a matter [measure] of expediency; an improvised makeshift; a temporary expedient; expedient measure; stop-gap measure; temporizing measures
权益 [- yì] rights and interests; legal right; inviolable rights: 维护合法 ～ *safeguard lawful rights and interests*; 合法经营的 ～ *the lawful operations and legitimate rights and interests*; 制定这个规定是为了保护妇女儿童的 ～。*The regulations are made to protect women's and children's rights and interests.* ◇ ～ 保留 reservation; ～ 保险单 interest policy; ～ 法 equity law; equity method; ～ 回报率 returns on equity (ROE); ～ 转让 subrogation
权尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 宁 *Quanyin Ning*
权责 [- zé] rights and liabilities
权责发生基础 [- zé fā shēng jī chǔ] accrual basis
权责发生制 [- - - - zhì] accrual basis; accounting on the accrual basis; accrual system ◇ ～ 会计 accrual basis accounting
权责法 [- - fǎ] law of responsibility and authority
(企业)权责利 [- - lì] rights, responsibilities and interests of an enterprise
权责流动过程 [- - liú dòng guò chéng] process of flow of authority and responsibility
权责平衡 [- - píng héng] parity of authority and responsibility
权诈 [- zhà] trickery; craftiness
权杖 [- zhàng] truncheon
权重 [- zhòng] weight ◇ ～ 法 method of weighting; ～ 矩阵 weight matrix; ～ 平均值 weighted mean; ～ 下降法勘探 weight dropping; ～ 因素 weight; ～ 因子 weight factor; weight

醛 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 名 {化} (有机化合物的一类) aldehyde
醛氨 [- ān] aldehyde ammonia; {有化} 1—aminoethanol
醛胺缩合物类促进剂 [- àn suō hé wù lèi cù jìn jì] aldehyde-amines accelerator
醛变位酶 [- biàn wèi méi] aldehyde mutase
醛醇 [- chún] aldol; aldehyde alcohol ◇ ～ 化 aldolize; ～ 缩合 aldol condensation; ～ 缩合酶 zymohexase
醛固酮 [- gù tóng] aldosterone
醛化 [- huà] hydroformylation
醛基 [- jī] aldehyde group; formyl group ◇ ～ 长春碱 leurocristine; vincristine; vincristinum
醛聚合物 [- jù hé wù] {有化} aldehyde polymer
醛类脂醇过多症 [- lèi zhī chún guò duō zhèng] aldosteronism
醛连氮 [- lián dàn] aldazine
醛裂解酶 [- liè jiě méi] aldehyde lyase
醛酶 [- méi] aldehydase
醛歧化酶 [- qí huà méi] aldehyde mutase
醛(基)羟酸 [- qiǎng suān] aldehyde carboxylic acid; aldehyde acid
醛鞣(法) [- róu] aldehyde tannage
醛酸 [- suān] aldehyde acid; aldehyde carboxylic acid
醛缩(二)醇 [- suō chún] acetal
醛缩酶 [- - méi] aldolase
醛缩作用 [- - zuò yòng] aldehyde condensation
醛(式)糖 [- táng] aldose ◇ ～ 二糖酸 aldehyde condensation; ～ 苷 aldoside; ～ 内酯 lactal; ～ 酸 glycuronic acid
醛酮变位酶 [- tóng biàn wèi méi] aldoketomutase
醛脱氢酶 [- tuō qīng méi] {生化} aldehyde dehydrogenase
醛肟 [- wò] aldoxime
醛烯酮 [- xī tóng] aldoketenes
醛亚胺 [- yà àn] aldimine
醛氧化酶 [- yǎng huà méi] aldehyde oxidase
醛氧基 [- - jī] formoxy
醛甾酮 [- zāi tóng] aldosterone ◇ ～ 过多症 hyperaldosteronism; ～ 增多症 aldosteronism; ～

症 aldosteronism
醛酯 [- zhǐ] aldehydo-ester
铨 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] [书] Ⅰ 名（没有辐的车轮）wooden wheel without spoke Ⅱ 形（浅薄）superficial; meagre
蜷(蹁) [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 动（蜷曲）curl up; huddle up: 那条蛇在深草里把身子 ～ 做一团。*The snake curled up in the long grass.*
蜷成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] ①（蜷成球形）hunch ②（弯曲或蜷曲成环状或球状）round
蜷伏 [- fú] curl up; huddle up; lie with the knees drawn up: 他喜欢 ～ 着睡觉。*He likes to sleep with his knees drawn up.*
蜷曲 [- qū] curl; coil; swirl; twist: 把身体 ～ 成一团 *curl oneself up*
蜷缩 [- suō] roll up; huddle up; curl up: 把身体 ～ 成一团 *huddle oneself up*; 他躺在床上，～ 成一团。*He lay huddled up in bed.* 刺猬一受到攻击就 ～ 成一团。*A hedgehog rolls itself into a ball when attacked.*
蜷线 [- xiàn] spire
蜷旋 [- xuán] torsion
蜷柱位错 [- zhù wèi cuò] spiral prismatic dislocation
铨 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（选拔）select: ～ 择[取] *select (officials) by qualifications*; 考 ～ *examine officials' work or knowledge* ②（衡量轻重）weigh Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（衡量轻重的器具）steelyard ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 征 *Quan Zheng*
筌 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 名 [书]（捕鱼的竹器）a bamboo fish trap
佺 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] （构词成分）见"偓佺" [wò quán]
泉 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 名 ①（泉水）spring: 矿 ～ *mineral spring*; 冷[热] ～ *cool [boiling] spring*; 喷 ～ *fountain*; 温 ～ *hot [thermal, warm] spring*; 这眼 ～ 干涸了。*The spring has run dry.* ②（泉眼）the mouth of a spring; spring ③（钱币的古称）an ancient term for coin: ～ 币 *ancient coin* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 企 *Quan Qi*
泉冰锥 [- bīng zhuī] ice cone from natural spring
泉护村 [- hù cūn] Quanhucun（考古地名）
泉华 [- huá]〈地〉sinter ◇ ～ 沉积 sinter deposit; ～ 化 crenitic; ～ 丘 sinter cone
泉坑 [- kēng] spring pit
泉螺 [- luó] fountain shell
泉女兰属 [- nǚ lán shǔ]〈植〉Arethusa
泉膀胱螺 [- páng guāng luó] physa fontinalis
泉石膏肓 [- shí gāo huāng] a deep-rooted love for natural charms
泉石华 [- - huá] plombierite
泉石之乐 [- - zhī lè] rocks and springs as places for enjoying nature
泉蚀凹壁 [- - āo bì] alcove ◇ ～ 地形 alcove lands
泉水 [- shuǐ] spring water; spring; lymph: ～ 潺潺。*A brook gurgles.* ～ 淙淙。*The fountain flows with a merry gurgle.* ◇ ～ 沉积 bateque; ～ 池 laver
泉下 [- xià] the nether world
泉眼 [- yǎn] the mouth of a spring; spring
泉涌 [- yǒng] gush
泉源 [- yuán] ①（水源）fountainhead; springhead; wellspring; well ②（来源）source: 力量的 ～ *source of strength*; 知识的 ～ *source of knowledge*; 智慧的 ～ *source of wisdom*; 创作的 ～ *the source of literary and artistic creation*
泉泽藓 [- zé xiǎn] fountain moss
泉渣 [- zhā] adarce
全 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] Ⅰ 形 ①（完备；齐全）complete: 获得 ～ 胜 *win complete victory*; 人都来 ～ 了吗？*Is everybody here?* 手稿已残缺不 ～。*The manuscript is no longer complete.* 这商店虽然小，货物却很 ～。*The shop, though small, has a satisfactory variety of goods.* ②（整个）whole; entire; full; total: ～ 国 *the whole [entire] nation*; ～ 过程 *the entire proceeding*; ～ 世界 *the whole world*; *all over the world*; ～ 中国 *the whole of China*; *all over China*; ～ 书共 20 卷。*The work is complete in twenty volumes.* Ⅱ 副（完全；都）entirely; completely; totally: ～ 错了 *completely [all] wrong*; 课文 ～ 复习完了。*We have reviewed the whole text.* ～ 怪我。*It's entirely my fault.* 她 ～ 不理会大家的话，只是坐在那里发呆。*She paid no attention to whatever others had said but sat there in a trance.* 我们一家 ～ 去了。*My whole family went.* Ⅲ 动（保全；使完整不缺）make perfect or complete; keep intact: ～ 性保真（*Taoist*）*keep one's original nature*; 苟 ～ 性命 *manage to stay alive with sacrifice of principles*; 两 ～ 其美 *satisfy both sides* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 琮 *Quan Cong*
全靶场点 [- bǎ chǎng diǎn] whole range point
全白口 [- bái kǒu] complete chill
全白信号 [- - xìn hào] white signal
全般 [- bān] all; the entire amount ◇ ～ 警戒 general outpost; ～ 支援 general support; ～ 支援炮兵 general-support artillery
全半面像 [- bàn miàn xiàng] holohemihedral
全邦 [- bāng] all-in-one（妇女胸衣，包括胸罩、紧身带、吊袜带）
全包工程 [- bāo gōng chéng] turn-key job
全包硫化囊 [- - liú huà náng] bandag
全保险型引信 [- bǎo xiǎn xíng yǐn xìn] shuttered fuse
全饱型 [- - xíng] eu-form
全豹 [- bào] whole picture; overall situation: 窥其 ～ *see the whole picture*; 未窥 ～ *fail to see the whole picture*; *fail to grasp the overall situation*
全北动物地理区 [- běi dòng wù dì lǐ qū] holarctic zoogeographic region
全北界 [- - jiè]〈地理〉holarctic realm
全北区 [- - qū] holarctic region
全备弹 [- bèi dàn] complete round
全备福音教派 [- - fú yīn jiào pài] [美] Full Gospel
全鼻窦炎 [- bí dòu yán] pan-naso sinusitis
全鼻甲 [- - jiǎ] panturbinate
全鼻中隔 [- - zhōng gé] panseptum
全闭 [- bì] full cut-off
全闭合位置 [- - hé wèi zhì] full-application position
全闭式叶轮 [- - shì yè lún] completely shrouded impeller
全边目 [- biān mù] all points ◇ ～ 网边 all-points selvedge
全变差[分] [- biàn chā] total variation
全变换 [- - huàn] total transform
全变态 [- - tài] holometabolism ◇ ～ 发育 holometabolous development; ～ 类 Holo metabola
全玻璃(式)显象管 [- bō li xiǎn xiàng guǎn] all-glass kinescope
全玻质 [- - zhì]〈地〉holohyaline
全波 [- -] full wave; all wave ◇ ～ 倍频路 full-wave doubler circuit; ～ 倍压器 full-wave voltage doubler; ～ 倍压整流电路 full-wave voltage doubler; ～ 测井 acoustic wave train logging; ～ 电子管整流器 full-wave valve rectifier; ～ 放大器 full-wave amplifier; ～ 辐射器 total radiator; ～ 检波 full-wave detection; double-wave detection; ～ 接收机 all-wave receiver; ～ 控制 full-wave control; ～ 平方律检波 full-wave square-law detection; ～ 平方律检波器 full-wave square-law detector; ～ 天线 all-wave antenna; ～ 无线电收音机 all- wave radio set; ～ 信号发生器 all-wave signal generator; ～ 振荡器 all-wave oscillator; ～ 振动器〈电〉full-wave vibrator
全波段 [- - duàn] full-wave band; all band; full range ◇ ～ 辐射计 panradiometer; ～ 接收机 full-wave band receiver; ～ 收音机 all- wave receiver; ～ 调谐器 full-range tuner
全波整流 [- - zhěng liú] full-wave rectification; all-wave rectification ◇ ～ 波形 current waveform in full-wave rectifier; ～ 电路 full- wave rectifying circuit; ～ 电桥 full-wave bridge; ～ 管 full-wave rectifier tube; ～ 器 full-wave rectifier; biphase rectifier
全薄膜化集成电路 [- bó mó huà jí chéng diàn lù] all-thin-film IC
全步法 [- bù fǎ] total step method
全部 [- -] whole; complete; entire; total; all: ～ 保险 *full insurance*; ～ 本领（一个人的全部能力或才能）*everything*;（尽最大的努力）*business*; ～ 时间 *all one's time*; ～ 产量 *full yield*; ～ 付讫 *payment in full*; 用 ～ 精力 *devote all one's efforts*; ～ 否认 *an utter denial*; ～ 经验 *the whole gamut of experience*; ～ 开支 *total expenditure*; ～ 债务 *total debts*; ～ 丧失劳动能力 *total disability*; ～ 处理掉 *sell out*; 尽一个人的 ～ 力量 *exert all one's strength*; 看事物的 ～ *view things in their totality*; 所有旅馆 ～ 客满。*The hotels were booked solid.* 这就是事情的 ～ 真相。*That's the whole truth about it.* 学过的词汇我 ～ 掌握了。*I've completely mastered the use of all the words I've learned.* ◇ ～ 保险费 in-full premium; ～ 表情 pantomimia; ～ 兵力 force（国家的）; ～ 拆卸检修 complete overhaul; ～ 成本 complete cost; ～ 尺寸 overall dimension; ～ 地产 toft; ～ 动产 goods and chattels; ～ 反应 total overall reaction; ～ 返回 full return; ～ 废除 abolish; ～ 分配成本 fully allocated costs; ～ 服装 wardrobe; ～ 感觉 panesthesia; ～ 工作时间 full time; ～ 坏死 total necrosis; ～ 毁坏 abolish; ～ 继电联锁 all-relay interlocking; ～ 矩障环 total matrix ring; ～ 履行 full performance; ～ 名单 podilgree; ～ 内部 totality; ～ 清除{计} full scale clearance; ～ 认购 absorb; ～ 设备 plant; ～ 设备接线图 general connection diagram; ～ 实际资本 stock of real capital; real capital stock; ～ 事实 all fact; depth; ～ 输入信号 full-scale input; ～ 损失 actual total loss; ～ 调节完毕 adjustment free; ～ 涂漆 all over（修船时的）; ～ 舷炮 broadside; ～ 消化道 intestine; ～ 已开拓煤矿 fully developed mine; ～ 音栓 complete stop; ～ 音域 gamut; ～ 用品 outfit; ～ 占线 no-lines; no-trunks; ～ 占用 absorb
全才 [- cái] a versatile person; all-rounder: 文武 ～ *be versed in both civil and military affairs*
全财产继承人 [- - chǎn jì chéng rén] universal legatee; universal successor
全操作数 [- cāo zuò shù] full operand
全槽斧 [- cáo fǔ] full-grooved ax
全侧向压力 [- cè xiàng yā lì] omnilateral pressure
全层公寓 [- céng gōng yù] [美] floor-through
全长 [- cháng] overall length ◇ ～ 接触 full-length contact
全场 [- chǎng] ①（全部在场者）the whole audience; all those present: ～ 沸腾。*The place seethes with enthusiasm.*; *The whole place is in ferment.* ～ 肃静。*Silence reigned in the hall.* 精采的杂技表演博得 ～ 喝采。*The excellent acrobatic performance brought down the house.* ～ 欢声雷动。*The audience broke out into thunderous cheers.* ②〈体〉full-court; all- court: ～ 打法 *all-court play*; ～ 紧逼 *all-court press*; *full-court press*
全超音速机翼 [- chāo yīn sù jī yì] all-supersonic wing
全车道补坑 [- chē dào bǔ kēng] full-lane patch
全称 [- chēng] full name ◇ ～ 闭包 universal closure; ～ 断定 universal affirmation; ～ 否定 universal negative; ～ 换位 universal conversion; ～ 命题 the universal; ～ 三段论 universal syllogism
全称量词 [- - liàng cí]〈数〉generality quantifier; universal quantifier ◇ ～ 变元 universally quantified variable
全城沸腾 [- chéng fèi téng] All the town is up.
全成形织物 [- - xíng zhī wù] full-fashioned fabrics
全乘法时间 [- - fǎ shí jiān] total multiplication time
全程 [- -] whole journey; whole course; omnidistance: 如果情况顺利，这艘船可望在两小时内驶完 ～。*The vessel is expected under favourable conditions to do the journey in 2 hours.* ◇ ～ 变量 global variable; ～ 单据 through document; ～ 费率 through rates; ～ 轨迹 track history; ～ 合成 de novo synthesis; ～ 均衡 mop-up equalization; ～ 票价 full fare; ～ 试验 full distance test; ～ 延迟均衡器 mop-up delay equalizer; ～ 运价 through rates; ～ 运输 through transit; through carriage; ～ 制导 all way guidance
全程序检查 [- - xù jiǎn chá] end-to-end
全承包合同 [- - bāo hé tong] turnkey contract
全承包设计 [- - - shè jì] turnkey project
全齿高齿 [- chǐ gāo chǐ] full-depth tooth
全齿高加强板齿轮 [- - - jiā qiáng bǎn chǐ lún] full shroud
全齿轮车床 [- - lún chē chuáng] geared head lathe
全齿轮传动 [- - - chuán dòng] all-gear drive
全齿轮立式钻床 [- - - lì shì zuàn chuáng] all-geared up right drill
全齿轮马鞍车床 [- - - mǎ ān chē chuáng]〈机〉gear-head lathe with gap bed
全齿目 [- - mù] Pantotheria
全尺寸 [- - cùn] full-scale ◇ ～ 测量 full-scale measurement; ～ 风洞 full-scale wind tunnel; ～ 火箭 full-scale rocket; ～ 模型 full scale model; ～ 疲劳试验 full scale fatigue test; ～ 实验 full-scale experiment; ～ 条件 full-scale conditions
全冲程进气 [- chōng chéng jìn qì] full-stroke admission
全重叠法 [- chóng dié fǎ] full overlap method
全穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] lacing; lace; lace punch ◇ ～卡片 laced card; ～ 纸带 chadded tape
全串行模/数转换器 [- chuàn xíng mó shù zhuǎn huàn qì] all serial A/D converter

全吹 [- chuī] 〈冶〉 full blow
全垂体机能减退 [- chuí tǐ jī néng jiǎn tuì] panhypopituitarism
全纯 [- chún] 〈数〉 holomorphism ◇ ～ 变换 holomorphic transformation; ～ 函数 holomorphic function; ～ 微分 holomorphic differential; ～ 映射 holomorphic mapping
全磁化 [- cí huà] holomagnetization
全磁控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] full-magnetic controller
全磁逻辑 [- - luó jí] all-magnetic logic
全磁通 [- - tōng] fluxoid
全雌花性 [- - huā xìng] gynoecism
全淬硬 [- cuì yìng] full hardening ◇ ～ 钢 full-hardened steel
全待发状态 [- dài fā zhuàng tài] full cock
全单板胶全板 [- dān bǎn jiāo quán bǎn] all-veneer plywood
全单脚 [- - jiǎo] all bar
全担子 [- dàn zǐ] holobasidium
全党办报 [- dǎng bàn bào] Party-run newspapers
全党全军 [- - quán jūn] the whole Party and army
全导弹武器 [- dǎo dàn wǔ qì] all-missile weapon
全导数 [- - shù] total derivative
全等 [- děng] 〈数〉 congruence; identically equal; congruent ◇ ～ 角 congruent angle; ～ 三角形 congruent triangles; ～时线(彗星)〈天〉 complete synchrone; ～ 双生儿 identical twins; ～ 线 congruent lines; ～ (图)形 congruent figures; ～ 直射 congruent collineation; ～ 转变 〈冶〉 congruent transformation
全低压空分设备 [- dī yā kōng fēn shè bèi] low-pressure air separation plants
全地形车辆 [- dì xíng chē liàng] all-terrain vehicle (ATV)
全地址转移 [- - zhǐ zhuǎn yí] full address jump
全碘乙烷 [- diǎn yǐ wán] 〈化〉 periodo-ethane (六碘乙烷)
全电控飞机 [- diàn kòng fēi jī] all electric aircraft
全电流 [- - liú] total current ◇ ～ 定律 circuital law
全电势[位] [- - shì] full potential
全电视信号 [- - - xìn hào] composite video signal; signal complex
全电信号化 [- - xìn hào huà] all-electric signalling
全电压启动电动机 [- - yā qǐ dòng diàn dòng jī] full starting motor
全电压启动器 [- - - - - qì] line starter
全电子电视 [- - zǐ diàn shì] all-electronic television
全电子交换机 [- - - jiāo huàn jī] full-electronic switching system
全电子式彩色电视 [- - - shì cǎi sè diàn shì] all-electronic color television
全电子式(电话)交换机 [- - - - jiāo huàn jī] full electronic telephone exchange
全电子手表 [- - - shǒu biǎo] all electronic watch
全丁风 [- dīng fēng] gending
全丁砖砌合法 [- - zhuān qì hé fǎ] header bond
全动机翼 [- dòng jī yì] tiltwing; all-moving wing (of an aircraft)
全动脉炎 [- - mài yán] panarteritis
全动平尾 [- - píng wěi] flying tail; stabilator
全动射电望远镜 [- - shè diàn wàng yuǎn jìng] fully steerable radio telescope
全动式水平尾翼 [- - shì shuǐ píng wěi yì] all-moving tail
全动水平尾翼 [- - shuǐ píng wěi yì] stabilator
全动尾翼 [- - wěi yì] slab tail
全动物式营养 [- - wù shì yíng yǎng] holozoic nutrition
全动印刷机 [- - yìn shuā jī] hit-on-the-fly printer
全都 [- dōu] all; completely; without exception: 并不 ～ 吃喝玩乐 *not all beer and skittles*; 并不是人人 ～ 能做。*Not everybody can do it*. 去年栽的树 ～ 活了。*All the trees planted last year have survived*. 我的朋友并不 ～ 吸烟。*All my friends do not smoke*.
全窦炎 [- dòu yán] pansinusitis
全毒素 [- dú sù] holotoxin
全度 [- dù] 〈音〉 whole step
全短路 [- duǎn lù] dead-short-circuit
全断面盾构 [- duàn miàn dùn gòu] full shield
全断面掘进机 [- - - jué jìn jī] full face tunnel boring machine
全断面掘进式采煤法 [- - - - - shì cǎi méi fǎ] mole mining
全断面开挖 [- - - kāi wā] full face tunneling
全断面岩石掘进机掘进法 [- - - yán shí jué jìn jī jué jìn fǎ] hard-rock tunnel boring
全队打法 [- duì dǎ fǎ] total play
全队训练 [- - xùn liàn] team training
全对称 [- - chèn] holohedral symmetry; holosymmetry; holohedry; pantomorphism ◇ ～ 点群 holohedral point group; ～ 晶形 holohedral form; ～ 形态 holomorphism
全对称性 [- - - xìng] holohedrism; pantomorphism ◇ ～ 双畸胎 cenadelphus
全多孔微珠载体 [- duō kǒng wēi zhū zài tǐ] porous microbeads support
全多余度 [- - yú dù] total redundancy
全俄肃反委员会 [- é sù fǎn wěi yuán huì] (1918—1922) Extraordinary Commission to Combat Counter-Revolution; the Cheka
全额保险 [- - bǎo xiǎn] full insurance
全额分期付款 [- - fēn qī fù kuǎn] installment in full
全额共同保险 [- - gòng tóng bǎo xiǎn] full coinsurance
全额累时税制 [- - lěi shí shuì zhì] taxation system based on progressive rates
全额利润分成 [- - lì rùn fēn chéng] sharing the entire [total] profit
全额社会所得税 [- - shè huì suǒ dé shuì] full [entire] social income tax
全耳炎 [- ěr yán] panotitis
全二进制加法器 [- èr jìn zhì jiā fǎ qì] full binary adder; three-input binary adder
全发火 [- fā huǒ] all fire
全发声影片 [- - shēng yǐng piàn] all talkie
全发生 [- - -] hologony
全伐 [- fá] unforost ◇ ～ 作业 compartment system
全帆快速船 [- fān kuài sù chuán] clipper
全帆装船 [- - zhuāng chuán] full-rigger
全翻转犁 [- - zhuǎn lí] reversible plough
全反 [- fǎn] all-trans
全反馈 [- - kuì] unity feedback
全反射 [- - shè] 〈物〉 total reflection ◇ ～(反应)堆 fully reflected reactor; ～ 法 total reflection method; ～ 角 angle of total reflection; ～ 棱镜 total reflection prism; ～ 临界角 critical angle of total reflection; ～ 折射计 total reflection refractometer
全反转 [- - zhuǎn] full inversion; 〈光〉 total inversion; complete inversion
全范围 [- fàn wéi] gamut ◇ ～ 调谐装置 full-range tuner
全方位 [- fāng wèi] omnibearing: ～ *开放 open the doors wide on every side* ◇ ～ 测量仪 omnimeter; ～,多层次,宽领域的对外开放格局 all-dimenional, multitiered and wide-ranging opening pattern; ～ 辐射器 omnidirectional radiator; ～ 距离电台 omnibearing-distance station; ～ 线 omnibearing line; ～ 外交 multi-faceted diplomacy; ～ 信标 〈信〉 omnibearing beacon; ～ 选择器 omnibearing selector; ～ 指示器 omnibearing indicator
全防爆型电动机 [- fáng bào xíng diàn dòng jī] fully flame- proof motor
全防护型电动机 [- - hù xíng diàn dòng jī] fully guarded machine
全分泌腺 [- fēn mì xiàn] 〈生理〉 holocrine gland
全分配制会议电话 [- - pèi zhì huì yì diàn huà] conference telephone of full-distribution system
全分析 [- - xī] total analysis
全粉云母绝缘 [- fěn yún mǔ jué yuán] mica paper insulation
全份 [- fèn] complete set: ～ *表册 a complete set of lists and forms*
全封闭变电所 [- fēng bì biàn diàn suǒ] totally enclosed substation
全封闭风扇式电机 [- - - fēng shàn shì diàn jī] totally-enclosed fan-cooled type machine
全封闭驾驶室 [- - - jià shǐ shì] full closed cab
全封闭式成套设备 [- - - shì chéng tào shè bèi] totally-enclosed switchgear and control device
全封闭式电动机 [- - - - diàn dòng jī] totally- enclosed motor; fully enclosed motor
全封闭通风式电动机 [- - - tōng fēng shì diàn dòng jī] ventilated totally-enclosed motor
全辐射 [- fú shè] total radiation ◇ ～ 高温计 total radiation pyrometer; ～ 通量计 total-radiation fluxmeter
全幅 [- -] full width; all-over ◇ ～ 脉冲 full-sized pulse; ～ 撒肥机 full-width fertilizer distributor; ～ 升运器 full-width elevator; ～ 值 double amplitude; peak-to-peak amplitude
全幅宽撒播机 [- - kuān sǎ bō jī] full-width seed broadcaster
全氟 [- -] perfluor ◇ ～ 丙烯 perfluoropropene; ～ 代烃 perfluoro-hydrocarbon; ～ 烷基三嗪橡胶 perfluoro alkyl triazine rubber; ～ 烯烃 perfluoroolefine; ～ 乙丙烯共聚物 fluorinated ethylene-propylene copolymer
全氟化 [- - huà] perfluorinate ◇ ～ 盐 perfluoride
全浮充制 [- - chōng zhì] full floating system
全浮雕 [- - diāo] holectypoid
全浮动筏式 [- - dòng fá shì] all-floating raft type
全浮游生物 [- - yóu shēng wù] holoplankton
全福花 [- - huā] flos inulae
全腐生物 [- fǔ shēng wù] holosaprophyte
全副 [- fù] complete; full: ～ *精力 with all one's energy*; ～ *活字 font*; ～ *甲胄 panoply*; ～ *力量 one's whole energy; all one's energy*; ～ *武装 fully armed; in full battle array; armed to teeth; in full battle rig; in combat form*
全覆盖 [- - gài] all standing
全(部)付(款) [- -] payment in full ◇ ～ 条款 full terms
全腹脏下垂 [- - zàng xià chuí] pantoptosis
全负荷饱和曲线 [- - hè bǎo hé qū xiàn] full load saturation curve
全负载 [- - zài] full load
全概率定律 [- gài lǜ dìng lǜ] breakdown law
全盖式上夹板 [- - shì shàng jiā bǎn] full plate
全干 [- gān] absolutely dry ◇ ～ 材 absolutely dry wood; ～ 重 absolute dry weight; ～ 状态 absolutely dried condition
全钢车体 [- gāng chē tǐ] all-steel car body
全睾丸炎 [- gāo wán yán] panorchitis
全高 [- -] full lift ◇ ～ 螺母 full nut
全高齿渐开线制 [- - chǐ jiàn kāi xiàn zhì] full-depth involute system
全割卵裂 [- gē luǎn liè] holoblastic cleavage
全跟踪 [- gēn zōng] comprehensive trace
全工作面引爆法 [- gōng zuò miàn yǐn bào fǎ] full-face firing
全攻全守打法 [- - quán shǒu dǎ fǎ] total play
全攻型 [- - xíng] 〈体〉 all-out attacking style
全功电度表 [- - diàn dù biǎo] apparent-energy meter
全功耗 [- - hào] total power dissipation
全功尽弃 [- - jìn qì] nullify all the advantages (of a series of victories)
全功率 [- - lǜ] total power ◇ ～ 电动机 all- watt motor; ～ 方式 total power system; ～ 后退 crash-back; ～ 前进 crash-ahead; ～ 制 total power system
全功能方式 [- - néng fāng shì] full capability mode
全弓分奏 [- - fēn zòu] grand detache
全鼓风 [- gǔ fēng] full blast
全骨髓病 [- - suǐ bìng] panmyelopathy
全骨髓发育不全[再生障碍] [- - - fā yù bù quán] panmyelophthisis
全骨髓萎缩 [- - - wěi suō] myelophthisis; panmyelophthisis
全骨髓中毒症 [- - - zhòng dú zhèng] panmyelotoxicosis
全骨炎 [- - yán] panosteitis; panostitis; periosteomedullitis
全挂车 [- guà chē] full trailer
全关节炎 [- guān jié yán] panarthritis
全观法 [- - fǎ] holistic approach
全冠 [- -] complete crown; full crown ◇ ～ 翼子板 full-crown fender
全管鹦鹉螺 [- guǎn yīng wǔ luó] holochoanite
全惯性制导 [- guàn xìng zhì dǎo] all-inertial guidence
全光反射 [- guāng fǎn shè] 〈光〉 holophotal ◇ ～系统[装置] holophote
全光通信 [- - tōng xìn] all optical communication
全光系计算机 [- - xì jì suàn jī] all-optical computer
全光照育苗 [- - zhào yù miáo] full photonursery stock growing
全规整 [- guī zhěng] holotactic
全国 [- guó] nationwide; countrywide; the whole nation; the whole country; throughout the country: ～ 规模 *nationwide scale*; ～ 上下 *the whole nation from the leadership to the masses*; ～ 优秀产品 *national quality product*; ～ 著名战斗英雄 *a nationally known combat hero*; 向 ～ 发出号召 *make a nationwide call*; 在 ～ 各地 *throughout the country*; 中华 ～ 归国华侨联合会 *All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese*; 中华 ～ 台湾同胞联谊会 *All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots*; 中华 ～ 妇女联合会 *All-China Women's Federation*; 中华 ～ 青年联合会 *All-China Youth Federation*; 中华 ～ 学生联合会 *All-China Students' Federation*; 中华 ～ 总工会 *the All- China Federation of Trade Unions*; ～ 财政收入 *total government revenue*; ～ 扫盲运动 *a nationwide compaign against illiteracy*; ～ 大会 *national convention*; ～ 防治非典指挥部 *the National Headquarters on SARS Control*; ～ 非典疫情监测网络直报系

统 *the national SARS control and reporting system*；～高等教育自学考试指导委员会 *the China Council for Self-taught Higher Education Examinations*；～公共卫生体系 *national public*；～冠军 *national champion*；～广播公司［美］*NBC*（*National Broadcasting Company*）；～记录 *national record*；～紧急状态 *national emergency*；～经济平衡 *national economic balance*；～经济普查 *national economic census*；～科学大会 *National Science Meeting*；～科学技术发展规划纲要 *Outline of the National Plan for the Development of Science and Technology*；～劳动模范 *national model worker*；～人口普查 *nationwide census*；*nationwide population census*；～五一劳动奖章 *The National May 1 Labour Medal*；～先进工作者 *national advanced worker*；～先进集体 *national advanced collective*；～运动会 *national games*；～总动员 *national mobilization*；～青少年网络公约 *National Internet Civilization Convention for Teenagers*；～情报系统 *national information system*；～通用粮票 *national food coupon*；～委员会 *national committee*；～人民代表大会 *National People's Congress*（*NPC*）；～人民代表大会常务委员会 *the NPC standing Committee*；～人民代表大会主席团 *the NPC Presidium*；～通信光缆骨干网 *a key national network of communications optical cables*；～卫生城市 *National Hygienic City*；～政协委递补委员 *by-elect mombers to the standing Committee of CPPCC National Committee*

全国产业复兴法 [- - chǎn yè fù xīng fǎ]（罗斯福新政）national industrial recovery act

全国科学院 [- - kē xué yuàn]［美］NAS（National Academy of Sciences）

《全国农业发展纲要四十条》 [- - nóng yè fā zhǎn gāng yào sì shí tiáo] Forty-Article National Program for Agricultural Development（1956—1967）

全国人民代表大会 [- - rén mín dài biǎo dà huì] National People's Congress（NPC）：六届～常委会第十一次会议 *the full meeting of the 11th session of the standing committee of the 6th NPC*（1985.6）◇～常务委员会 Standing Committee of the National People's Congress；～常委会委员长 Chairman of the Standing Committee of the NPC；～常委会专门机构 Special Organizations of the Standing Committee of the NPC

《全国税收实施细则》 [- - shuì shōu shí shī xì zé] Principal Rules for Taxation in China（1949，10）

全国闻名 [- - wén míng] be well-known throughout the country

全国性 [- - xìng] nationwide；countrywide；national：～报纸 *a national newspaper*；*a newspaper with a nationwide circulation*；～的运动 *a nationwide movement*；～的自治教会 *national church*

全国一价 [- - yí jià] national-uniform price

全国一盘棋 [- - yì pán qí] coordinate all the activities of the nation as in a chess game；all-round considerations and arrangements for the nation as a whole；The whole country is a single entity.

全国综合平衡 [- - zōng hé píng héng] national comprehensive equilibrium

全函数 [- hán shù] total function

全焊缝金属试验样品 [- hàn fèng jīn shǔ shì yàn yàng pǐn] all-weld-metal test specimen

全行业公私合营 [- háng yè gōng sī hé yíng] joint state-private ownership of individual enterprises of a whole trade；Joint operations were started on a trade basis.；joint state-private operation by whole trades

全合体 [- hé tǐ] hologamy

全颌 X 射线诊断机 [- - shè xiàn zhěn duàn jī] orthopantomography X-ray unit

全黑位置 [- hēi wèi zhì] blackout position（偏振光显微镜）

全黑信号 [- - xìn hào] black signal

全厚采出的煤 [- hòu cǎi chū de méi] full-seam coal

全厚地沥青路面 [- - dì lì qīng lù miàn] full- depth asphalt pavement

全厚膜化集成电路 [- - mó huà jí chéng diàn lù] all-thick-film integrated circuit

全后背皮 [- - bèi pí] croupon

全呼 [- hū] general calling

全乎 [- hu]［口］complete；all in readiness

全化学沉积 [- huà xué chén jī] allochem

全环食 [- huán shí] total-annular eclipse

全缓存(储)器 [- huǎn cún qì]〈计〉global buffer

全辉照度计 [- huī zhào dù jì] holophane lumeter

全回流 [- huí liú]〈化〉infinite reflux；total reflux ◇～操作 total-reflux operation

全回收器 [- - shōu qì] save all

全回转抓木器 [- - zhuǎn zhuā mù qì] grapple and full circle rotator

全回转式挖掘机 [- - zhuàn shì wā jué jī] swing excavator

全会 [- huì] plenary meeting；plenary session；plenum：中国共产党十一届三中～ *the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the C.P.C.*

全混(溶)体系 [- hùn tǐ xì] completely miscible system

全活叶螺旋桨 [- huó yè luó xuán jiǎng] full feathering propeller

全火箭武器 [- huǒ jiàn wǔ qì] all-rocket armament

"全或无"定理 [- huò wú dìng lǐ] all-or-none law

"全或无"反应 [- - - fǎn yìng]〈生〉all-or- none response

全基督教会大主教 [- jī dū jiào huì dà zhǔ jiào] ecumenical patriarch

全畸形 [- - xíng] pantamorphia

全肌 [- -] holomyarian

全集 [- jí] universal set；complete works；collected works：莎士比亚～ *the complete works of Shakespeare*

全集成薄膜电路 [- - chéng bó mó diàn lù] completely-integrated thin-film circuit

全集成磁存储器 [- - - cí cún chǔ qì] fully integrated magnetic memory

全级试样 [- - shì yàng] all-level sample

全剂量辐射 [- jì liàng fú shè]〈物〉full-scale irradiation

全寄生 [- - shēng] holoparasite ◇～植[生]物 holoparasite

全记忆 [- - yì] panmnesia

全继电器系统 [- - diàn qì xì tǒng] all-relay system

全继电器制 [- - - - zhì] relay system ◇～电话交换机 all relay system automatic telephone exchange

全家福 [- jiā fú]［方］①（全家合影）a photograph of the whole family ②（中餐菜名）hotchpotch

全加法电路 [- - fǎ diàn lù] full adder circuit

全加法器晶体管 [- - - qì jīng tǐ guǎn] full-adder transistor

全加(法)器 [- - qì] full adder；three-input adder

全价日料 [- jià rì liào] complete ration

全价饲料 [- - sì liào] complete feed

全歼杀戮 [- jiān shā lù] slaughter

全兼容性 [- - róng xìng] full compatibility

全减(法)器 [- jiǎn qì] full subtracter

全键式 [- jiàn shì] full key board

全浆分泌 [- jiāng fēn mì] holocrine secretion

全浆制浆法 [- - zhì jiāng fǎ] holopulping process

全降 [- jiàng] high-falling

全胶合板构造 [- jiāo hé bǎn gòu zào] all-veneer construction

全胶乳 [- - rǔ] whole latex

全胶橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] whole latex rubber

全交变疲劳极限 [- - biàn pí láo jí xiàn] completely reversed fatigue limit

全交配同类群 [- - pèi tóng lèi qún] holodeme

全绞式纱罗组织 [- jiǎo shì shā luó zǔ zhī] catgut gauze

全接型 [- jiē xíng] autostyly

全截面 [- jié miàn] total cross-section

全节距绕组 [- - jù rào zǔ] diametral winding

全节流 [- - liú] throttle full open

全结肠切除术 [- - cháng qiē chú shù] pancolectomy

全结构检索 [- - gòu jiǎn suǒ] specific search

全解 [- jiě] complete solution

全介质干涉滤光片 [- jiè zhì gān shè lǜ guāng piàn] all-dielectric interference filter

全金属 [- jīn shǔ] all-metal ◇～波导 all-metal waveguide；～磁控管 all-metal magnetron；～耐烘烤阀 Alpert bakable valve；～针布 all-steel clothing

全进位 [- jìn wèi] complete carry

全浸式卷染机 [- - shì juǎn rǎn jī] immersion jig

全浸式水翼 [- - - shuǐ yì] fully submerged hydrofoil

全浸试验 [- - - yàn] total immersion test

全浸温度计 [- - wēn dù jì] total immersion thermometer

全晶玻璃 [- jīng bō li] full crystal

全晶体管电路 [- - tǐ guǎn diàn lù] all-transistor circuitry

全晶体管计算机 [- - - - jì suàn jī] all-transistor computer；all-transistor calculator

全晶质 [- - zhì] pleocrystalline ◇～岩〈地质〉holocrystalline rocks

全景 [- jǐng] overall view；overall perspective；general view；panorama；full view；whole scene：西湖～ *full views of the West Lake*；将城市的～尽收眼底 *look at a whole view of the town below*；从山上可以清楚地看到雄伟的南京长江大桥的～。*The hill commands an overall view of the magnificent Nanjing Yangtse River Bridge*. ◇～电影 panorama；cinerama；～电影术 panoramic cinematography；～放射摄影术 orthopantomography；panoramic radiography；～画 panorama；～监狱 panopticon；～接收机 panoramic receiver；ether scanner；～镜头 full shot；～宽银幕电影 cinepanoramic movie；～雷达 all-round looking radar；〈工〉panoramic radar；～立体照片 panoramagram；～瞄准镜 panoramic sight；～拍摄 pan-shot；～频率显示器 panoramic frequency-display；～频谱分析仪 panoramic spectrum analyzer；～扫描器 panoramic scanner；～扫调接收机〈电子〉panoramic receiver；～摄影 vitagraphy；～摄影机 panoramic camera；～摄影术 pan-shot；～视 aphorama；aphorema；～衰减器〈电〉panoramic attenuator；～探测计划实验室 panoramic detector program laboratory；～透视 panoramic perspective；～显示〈电子〉video mapping；～显示侦察 panoramic display reconnaissance；～X 线摄影术 panoramic radiography；～云台 pan and tilt head；panning

全局 [- jú] overall situation；whole situation；situation as a whole：从～利益出发安排工作 *plan the work with an eye to the interests of the whole*；～性问题 *a matter of overall importance*；树立～观点 *adopt an overall point of view*；通观～ *take a comprehensive view of the general situation*；影响～ *affect the overall situation*；统筹～ *keep the overall situation in mind and plan accordingly*；摆正局部与～的关系 *maintain a proper relationship between the part and the whole* ◇～地址 global address；～符号 global symbol；～观点 overall point of view；～利益 interests of the whole；general interests；～数据 global data；～数据库 global data base；～网络化 global networking；～维数 global dimension；～稳定性 global stability；～页式 global paging；～优化 global optimisation；～域 global field；～约束 global restriction；～知识 global knowledge；～主过程 global main process；～最大值 global maximum；～最小值 global minimum；～最优值 global optimum

全局流分析 [- - liú fēn xī] global flow analysis

全举归纳法 [- jǔ guī nà fǎ] enumerative induction

全矩阵环 [- - zhèn huán] complete［full］matrix ring

全距 [- jù] overall spread；〈统计〉range

全绝缘 [- jué yuán] all insulation ◇～布线 all-insulated wiring；～氮封变压器〈电〉fully-insulated nitrogensealed transformer；～开关 all-insultated switch；～绕组 fully-insulated winding

全军 [- jūn] the whole army；the entire army：～指战员 *the officers and men of the whole army*；～运动会 *army-wide sports meet*

全军崩溃 [- - bēng kuì] The army has been utterly routed.

全军覆没 [- - fù mò] The whole army was（completely）wiped out.；completely annihilated；roll up horse and foot；roll up horse，foot and guns；The whole army is drowned.；The whole army was destroyed［annihilated］.；total destruction of an army

全开 [- kāi]〈刷〉a standard-sized sheet：一张～的宣传画 *a full-size poster* ◇～度 full gate（闸门）；～阀 clearway valve；～风门 full throttle；～进气 full admission；～梭口 open shedding；～状态〈机〉full-gear

全开角焊接 [- - jiǎo hàn jiē] full opened corner joint

全抗原 [- kàng yuán] holoantigen；whole antigen

全颗石 [- kē shí] holococcolith

全可变多址 [- kě biàn duō zhǐ] fully variable multiple access

全可凝集性 [- - níng jí xìng] panagglutinability

全可约矩阵代数 [- - yuē jǔ zhèn dài shù] fully-reducible matric algebra

全空军兵力 [- kōng jūn bīng lì] all-AF creal

全空泡螺旋桨 [- - pào luó xuán jiǎng] fully cavitating propeller

全空泡水翼 [- - - shuǐ yì] supercavitating hydrofoil

全空气型空调系统 [- - qì xíng kōng tiáo xì tǒng] all-air system

全孔径 [- kǒng jìng]〈物〉full aperture ◇～闪光 open flash

全孔隙度 [- - xì dù] total porosity

全口虫 [- kǒu chóng] holostome

全口托牙 [- - tuō yá] complete denture
全宽 [- kuān] overall width ◇ ～ 度 full duration; ～ 梯台 half-landing
全矿泥法 [- kuàng ní fǎ] all-sliming
全扩散 [- kuò sàn] perfect diffusion ◇ ～ 单片[块]集成电路 all-diffused monolithic integrated circuit; ～ 面 perfectly diffusing plane
全拉伸矫直 [- lā shēn jiǎo zhí] pure stretch levelling
全劳动力 [- láo dòng lì] able-bodied farm worker; full-time labor
全类 [- lèi] 〈逻〉 universal class; universal law
全冷冻拖网渔船 [- lěng dòng tuō wǎng yú chuán] all-freeze trawler
全冷子管计算机 [- - zǐ guǎn jì suàn jī] all- cryotron computer
全利用度 [- lì yòng dù] full availability (电话交换)
全粒面革 [- - miàn gé] full grain; full grain leather
全粒子加速器 [- - zǐ jiā sù qì] omnitron
全力 [- -] with all one's strength; do everything in one's power; all-out; sparing no effort: ～ 支持 *support with all one's strength*; *give all- out support*; *render full support to*; *spare no effort to support*; 竭尽 ～ *strain every nerve*; *exert all one's strength*; *do one's best*; *move heaven and earth*; *throw in one's whole might*; 倾注 ～ *to the last gasp*; ～ 拼搏 *college try*; ～ 投入 *spare no effort when engaged in*; 我们将乐意为它的实现而竭尽 ～。*We shall gladly lend every effort in our power toward its realization*. ◇ ～ 爬升 〈航空〉 full climb
全力以赴 [- - yǐ fù] go to all lengths; all-out eflorts call forth all one's energy; dedicate oneself to; devote every effort to; do all in one's power; do all one can; do one's level best; do one's utmost; do sth. with all resources at one's command; go all out; make all-out efforts; move heaven and earth to; pull out all stops; put one's best foot foremost [forward]; spare no effort; strive with all one's might for; with might and main
全连续算子 [- lián xù suàn zǐ] completely continuous operator
全连续线性变换 [- - - xiàn xìng biàn huàn] 〈数〉 completely continuous linear transformation
全练丝 [- liàn sī] cuit (silk)
全料(印染)法 [- liào fǎ] all-in method
全裂 [- liè] total cleavage; through shake ◇ ～ 卵 holoblastic egg; holoblastic ovum
全林材积测定 [- lín cái jī cè dìng] determination of volume of whole woods
全林材积估价 [- - - - gū jià] estimating the volume of the wood as a whole
全磷酸盐 [- - suān yán] holophosphate
全硫锑酸钠 [- liú tī suān nà] schlippe's salt
全硫锡酸 [- - xī suān] thiostannate
全流分级机 [- - fēn jí jī] whole-current classifier
全卤化物 [- lǔ huà wù] perhalide
全路 [- lù] system-wide
全履带车(辆) [- lǚ dài chē] full-track vehicle
全履带拖拉机 [- - - tuō lā jī] full track
全氯化 [- lǜ huà] perchlorinate
全氯甲硫醇 [- - jiǎ liú chún] 〈有化〉 perchlormethyl; mercaptan
全氯萘 [- - nài] perna; perchloronaphthalene
全氯乙醚 [- - yǐ mí] perchlor-ether
全氯乙烯 [- - - xī] 〈有化〉 perchloroethylene; tetrachloroethylene
全绿叶茄子 [- - yè qié zi] tomato eggplant
全卵 [- luǎn] whole egg
全略微分重叠(法) [- lüè wēi fēn chóng dié] complete neglect of differential overlap ◇ ～ 近似 complete neglect of differential overlap approximation
全轮驱动汽车 [- lún qū dòng qì chē] all-wheel drive vehicle
全轮转向 [- - zhuǎn xiàng] full-wheel steering
全螺纹 [- luó wén] 〈工〉 full thread ◇ ～ 栓 full-thread bolt
全麻痹 [- má bì] pamplegia; panplegia
全麦粉薄脆饼 [- mài fěn bó cuì bǐng] graham cracker
全脉冲 [- - chōng] overall pulse ◇ ～ 转发 full transponder circuit
全满 [- mǎn] full up
全漫反射体 [- màn fǎn shè tǐ] perfectly diffuse reflector
全漫辐射体 [- - fú shè tǐ] perfectly diffuse radiator
全漫射光 [- - shè guāng] complete diffusion
全漫射球 [- - - qiú] perfectly diffusing sphere
全盲 [- máng] total blindness
全忙 [- -] no-trunk; all busy ◇ ～ 计数器 overflow meter; ～ 接点 overflow contact
全毛白色军服料 [- máo bái sè jūn fú liào] grand lez
全毛目原生动物 [- - mù yuán shēng dòng wù] holotrich
全毛色纱织物 [- - sè shā zhī wù] [荷] stamatte
全貌 [- mào] complete picture; full view; overall perspective: 窥其 ～ *see the whole picture*; 弄清问题的 ～ *try to get a complete picture of the problem*; 从这里可以看到大桥的 ～。*You can get a view of the whole bridge from here*. ◇ ～ 窥视窗 overall viewer
全酶 [- méi] 〈生化〉 holoenzyme
全霉素 [- - sù] holomycin
全美旅游票 [- měi lǚ yóu piào] America travel ticket
全迷路炎 [- mí lù yán] panlabyrinthitis
全泌腺 [- mì xiàn] holocrine gland
全密闭座舱 [- - bì zuò cāng] totally-enclosed cockpit
全密封电动机 [- - fēng diàn dòng jī] canned motor
全棉海狸呢 [- mián hǎi lí ní] beaver fustian
全面 [- miàn] overall; comprehensive; all- round; entire: ～ 建设小康社会 *build a well-off society in an all-round way*; ～ 禁止和彻底销毁核武器 *complete prohibition and thorough destruction of nuclear weapons*; ～ 开花 (*figurative*) *open up or develop all of the varios aspects*; ～ 实施以德育为核心、以创新精神和实践能力为重点的素质教育 *carry on the quality education centering on moral education and emphasizing creativity and practice*; ～ 推进党的建设的新的伟大工程 *forge ahead with the new great project of Party building*; ～ 小康社会 *a well-off society in an all-round way*; ～ 战略伙伴关系 *the comprehensive strategic partnership*; ～ 深化改革 *deepen the overall reforms*; *deepen the reform in an all-round way*; ～ 削减(核武器) *overall reduction of* (*nuclear weapons*); ～ 崩溃 *total collapse*; ～ 规划 *overall planning*; ～ 观察问题 *observe the problems all-sidedly*; ～ 检修 *complete overhaul*; ～ 戒备 *all-out alert*; ～ 发展 *all-round development*; ～ 进攻 *a full-scale offensive*; *an all-out attack*; ～ 解决 *overall settlement*; ～ 的、无所不包的经济计划 *all-inclusive economic planning*; ～ 好转 *all-round improvement in the economy*; *all-round turn for the better*; *general improvement*; ～ 考虑问题 *examine the question in its entirety*; ～ 落实 *implement in an all-round way*; ～ 考核，合理计奖 *make an all-round assessment of the work of the personnel and issue bonuses rationally*; ～ 胜利 *a total victory*; ～ 实现计划 *carry out a plan to the full*; 把事情 ～ 考虑一下 *think the matter over*; 了解 ～ 情况 *have a grasp of the overall situation*; 科学发展的 ～ 规划 *an overall plan for the development of science*; ～ 彻底裁军 *general and complete disarmament*; ～ 开创社会主义现代化建设新局面 *create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization*; ～ 看问题 *take an allround view of things*; *see a problem from all sides*; *look at problem all-sidedly*; ～ 地、正确地贯彻 *completely and accurately carry out*; ～ 创社会主义现代化建设新局面 *create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization*; ～ 看问题 *take an allround view of things*; *see a problem from all sides*; *look at problem all-sidedly*; ～ 地、正确地贯彻 *completely and accurately carry out*; ～ 建交 *establish full diplomatic relations*; ～ 禁止和彻底销毁核武器 *complete prohibition and thorough destruction of nuclear weapons*; ～ 实施以德育为核心，以创新精神和实践能力为重点的素质教育 *carry on the equality education centering on moral education and emphasizing creativity and practice* ◇ ～ 保险 full insurance; ～ 暴露煤层 costean; ～ 财务计划 overall financial plan; ～ 财政责任制 system of overall financial responsibility; ～ 成本管理 overall cost control; ～ 磋商 all-round consulation; ～ 调查 overall investigation; ～ 冻结 freeze-over; ～ 对称 holohedry; holohedrism; ～ 分析 multianalysis; ～ 腐蚀 general corrosion; ～ 改革 overall restructuring; all round [compre-hensive] reform; ～ 概括 view; ～ 高涨 all-round upsurge; ～ 观点 perspective; ～ 管理系统 total management system; ～ 规划 comprehensive [overall] planning; ～ 合伙 societas universorum bonorum; ～ 核战争 full-scale nuclear war; ～ 化 generalization; ～ 回采 all-work; ～ 价格 all-round price; ～ 检查 traverse; comprehensive review; overall checkup; ～ 教育 overall education; ～ 结冰 ice up; ice-up; ～ 进给法 plunge cut; ～ 进磨法 plunge grinding; ～ 禁运 total embargo; ～ 精加工 finish all over (FAO); ～ 精神危机 catathymic crisis; ～ 经济效果 overall economic effect; ～ 警戒 all-around protection; ～ 开花 be on the upgrade everywhere; ～ 开挖 full-face tunneling; ～ 三角测量 area triangulation; ～ 扫掠装置 all-round looking scanner; ～ 审计 complete audit; ～ 施肥 blanker application; overall application; ～ 施工 full-scale construction; ～ 试验 comprehensive test; ～ 所有权 general property; ～ 体 holohedron; ～ 通货膨胀 generalized inflation; ～ 像 holohedrism; ～ 形 holomorphism; holohedral form; ～ 削减 across-the-board cut; ～ 异级像 holohedral hemimorphism; ～ 运转 full-scale operation; ～ 展开 in full swing; ～ 摘要 pandect; ～ 战争 all-out war; full-scale war; ～ 整党 all-round consolidation of the Party; ～ 质量管理 total quality control; ～ 重力测量 all-round gravity measurement; ～ 总结 comprehensive summing up
全面的强制性制裁 [- - de qiáng zhì xìng zhì cái] comprehensive mandetory sanction
全面后退式开采法 [- - hòu tuì shì kāi cǎi fǎ] full retreat system
全面前进式开采法 [- - qián jìn shì kāi cǎi fǎ] full advance system
全面屈服断裂力学 [- - qū fú duàn liè lì xué] general yielding fracture mechanics
全面性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] exhaustive test
全面粉 [- - fěn] whole meal; whole-wheat flour
全苗 [- miáo] 〈农〉 full stand: 保证棉花 ～ *ensure a full stand of cotton shoots*
全民 [- mín] the whole people; the entire people; all the people: ～ 福利 *national well-being*; ～ 公决 *referendum*; ～ 文明礼貌月 *the National Ethics and Courtesy Month*; ～ 植树日 *National Tree-Planting Day*; ～ 植树造林运动 *nationwide afforestation campaign*; ～ 植树运动 *a nationwide tree-planting drive*; ～ 健身计划纲要 *outline of the nation wide body-building plan* ～ 健身运动 *extensive mass fitness programs* ◇ ～ 党 a party of the entire people; ～ 法 Law of the whole people; ～ 工会论 thesis of trade union of the whole people; ～ 国家 a state of the entire people; ～ 教育 education for all people; ～ 体育 sports for the entire people; ～ 投票 vote by all the people; ～ 文艺 literature and art of the entire people; ～ 语言 national language
全民动员 [- - dòng yuán] mobilize the people of the whole country; a nationwide mobilization
全民皆兵 [- - jiē bīng] turn every man into a soldier; entire nation in arms; Everybody is a soldier.; every citizen a soldier; Everyone should be a soldier.; The whole population become citizen soldiers.; turn the entire nation into soldiers
全民所有制 [- - suǒ yǒu zhì] ownership by the whole people ◇ ～ 单位 state-owned unit; ～ 经济 economic sector under ownership by the whole people; ～ 商业 whole people owned commerce
全民所有制企业 [- - - - - qǐ yè] enterprise owned by the whole people: ～ 里有集体所有制职工。*Some enterprises owned by the whole people employ workers and staff originally belonging to collective enterprises*. ◇ ～ 集体负责制 system of collective responsibility for an enterprise under ownership by the whole people
全名 [- míng] full name ◇ ～ 背书 endorsement in full
全命题 [- mìng tí] universal proposition
全模标本 [- mó biāo běn] syntype
全抹磁头 [- mǒ cí tóu] full erase head
全木质橇 [- mù zhì qiào] ranking jumper
全脑炎 [- nǎo yán] panencephalitis
全内反射 [- nèi fǎn shè] total internal reflection ◇ ～ 衍射调制器 total internal reflection diffraction modulator
全内生植物 [- - shēng zhí wù] complete endophyte
全能 [- néng] ① 〈体〉 all-round: ～ 冠军 *all-round champion*; ～ 体操比赛 *combined exercises*; ～ 运动员 *all-round athlete*; *all-rounder*; 十项 ～ 运动 *decathlon*; 五项 ～ 运动 *pentathlon*; 获得女子 ～ 冠军 *win the women's individual all-round title*; *all-arount winner*; ～ 项目 *combined events* ② 〈生〉 totipotent ◇ ～ 厂 "comprehensive" plants; big and all-embracing plants; factories that can handle the whole production process; ～ 地面摄影机 universal terrestrial camera; ～ 地质测量仪器 universal stage; ～ 飞机 general-purpose plane; ～ 服装技师 apparel draper; ～ 加速器 omnitron; ～ 经纬仪

universal theodolite; universal instrument; ～ 起落 pantobase; ～ 受血者 universal recipient; ～ 输血者 universal donor; ～ 细胞 totipotent cell; ～ 性 totipotency; ～ 运动 all-round competition; combined competition

全能量法 [- - liàng fǎ] total energy method

全年 [- nián] annual; yearly: ～ 收入 *annual income*; ～ 降水量 *yearly rainful* ◇ ～ 计划 an annual plan; ～ 平均效率 mean annual efficiency; ～ 平均温度 mean annual temperature; ～ 生 perennate; ～ 生芽 perennating bud; ～ 支出 annual expenditure

全粘着式机车 [- - zhuó shì jī chē] total adhesion locomotive

全酿酶 [- niàng méi] holozymase

全啮合离合器 [- niè hé lí hé qì] all-geared clutch

全凝集 [- níng jí] panagglutination ◇ ～ 反应 panagglutination; ～ 素 panagglutinin; ～ 性 panagglutinability

全欧快车 [- ōu kuài chē] Trans-European Express

全耦合 [- ǒu hé] unity coupling ◇ ～ 线圈 unity-coupled coil

全耦合式开关管 [- - - shì kāi guān guǎn] total-coupled-TR tube

全盘 [- pán] overall; comprehensive; wholesale: ～ 否定 *total repudiation* [*negation*]; *completely negate* [*repudiate*]; *negate totally*; *negate everything* (*uncritically*) *totally repudiate*; ～ 措施 *comprehensive measure*; ～ 招供 *come clean*; ～ 接受 *total and uncritical acceptance*; ～ 托出 *make a clear breast*; ～ 西化 *wholesale* [*total*; *complete*] *Westernization*; 我们必须 ～ 来考虑这些事情。*We must consider these matters as a whole*. ◇ ～ 电气化 full electrification; ～ 管理系统 total management system; ～ 自动化 fully automation

全抛物面反射器 [- pāo wù miàn fǎn shè qì] full-parabolic reflector

全陪 [- péi] {旅} national guide (全国陪同)

全配子 [- pèi zǐ] hologamete

全喷气式空军部队 [- pēn qì shì kōng jūn bù duì] all-jet air force

全皮层粘胶纤维 [- pí céng nián jiāo xiān wéi] all-skin rayon fibre; all-skin viscose fibre

全皮面装订本 [- - miàn zhuāng dìng běn] full binding

全皮纤维 [- - xiān wéi] only-coat fibre

全偏心传动轴 [- piān xīn chuán dòng zhóu] full eccentric drive shaft

全漂白 [- piǎo bái] full bleaching

全漂亚麻布 [- - yà má bù] fully bleached linen

全频道调谐 [- pín dào tiáo xié] all-channel tuning

全频段放大器 [- - duàn fàng dà qì] all-band amplifier

全频段高频头 [- - - gāo pín tóu] all-band tuner

全频段频道选择器 [- - - pín dào xuǎn zé qì] all-band tuner

全屏显示 [- píng xiǎn shì] full frame

全剖 [- pōu] complete section

全葡萄膜炎 [- pú tao mó yán] panuveitis

全蹼类 [- pǔ lèi] {动} web-footed bird

全蹼足 [- - zú] totipalmate foot

全期收益率 [- qī shōu yì lǜ] yield to maturity

全脐螺科 [- qí luó kē] Euomphalidae

全气门式 [- qì mén shì] holopneustic

全前进角 [- qián jìn jiǎo] total angle of advance

全潜能 [- - néng] totipotence

全橇式起落架 [- qiào shì qǐ luò jià] all-skid landing gear

全切断按钮 [- qiē duàn àn niǔ] stop-all button

全切开法 [- - kāi fǎ] slitting up method

全勤 [- qín] present at duty every day ◇ ～ 奖 full-attendance bonus; reward for full attendance

全氢 [- qīng] perhydro

全氢化 [- - huà] perhydrogenate ◇ ～ 蒽 perhydroanthracene; ～ 物 perhydro-compound

全清零指令 [- - líng zhǐ lìng] clear all command

全晴 [- qíng] cloudless

全球 [- qiú] the whole world: 放眼 ～ *keep the whole world in view*; 在 ～ 范围内 *on a global scale*; 绕 ～ 不着陆飞行 *a non-stop global flight* ◇ ～ 变暖 global warming; ～ 波束 global beam; ～ 补偿贸易 global compensation; ～ 裁军 global disarmament; ～ 村 global village; ～ 大气研究计划 global atmospheric research program; ～ 导向 world-oriented; ～ 地理参考系统络网 georef grid; ～ 定位系统 global positioning system (GPS); ～ 断裂系统 world rift system; ～ 对话 global talk [negotiation]; ～ 多边贸易体系 global system of multilateral frade; ～ 分布 global distribution; ～ 覆盖天线 global beam antenna; ～ 跟踪网 global tracking network; ～ 跟踪(观察)站 global surveillance station; ～ 观 global view; ～ 和平指数 Global Peace Index; ～ 环境监测系统 the Global Environmental Monitoring System (GEMS); ～ 环流 global circulation; ～ 极光 worldwide aurora; ～ 进攻性战略 strategy of global offense; ～ 进口限额 global import quotas; ～ 困境 global predicament; ～ 扩张 global expansion; ～ 扩张主义 global expansionism; ～ 粮食战略 (美国) global food strategy (U. S. A); ～ 流通手段 global liquidity; ～ 模型 global models; ～ 配额 global quota; ～ 气候 global climate; ～ 时间同步 global time synchronization; ～ 时间同步系统 global time synchronization system; ～ 受迫模型 forced global model; ～ 水平探测技术 the Global Horizontal Sounding Technique (GHOST); ～ 谈判 global negotiations; ～ 天气 global weather; ～ 望远镜 Whole Earth Telescope; ～ 卫生学 geohygiene; ～ 卫星通信系统 global system; ～ 卫星系统 global satellite system; ～ 问题 global problems; ～ 销售 global marketing; ～ 信息系统 global information system; ～ 形态 worldwide morphology; ～ 移动通信系统(全球通) global system for mobile communications (GSM); ～ 战略 global strategy; ～ 战略关系 global strategic relations; ～ 战略态势 global strategic situation; ～ 战争 global war

全球和平指数 [- - hé píng zhǐ shù] global peace index

全球化下的本土化 [- - huà xià de běn tǔ huà] (全球化 globalizalion + 本土化 location) glocalization

全球投影 [- - tóu yǐng] globular projection ◇ ～ 地图 globular chart

全球性(的) [- - xìng] global; worldwide ◇ ～ 安排 global arrangements; ～ 产品划分 worldwide product division; ～ 沉降物 global fallout; ～ 发展战略 global development strategy; ～ 分保合同 world-wide treaty; ～ 海平面变化 eustatic change of sea level; ～ 经济失调 global economic dislocation

全区穿孔 [- qū chuān kǒng] lace

全区供热系统 [- - gōng rè xì tǒng] district heating

全曲率 [- - lǜ] total curvature

全驱动轿车 [- - dòng jiào chē] whole wheel drive car

全驱动脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] full drive pulse

全权 [- quán] full authority; full powers; plenary powers; plenipotentiary: ～ 代表 *plenipotentiary*; ～ 代表会议 *conference of plenipotentiary*; ～ 代理人 *universal agent*; ～ 证书 *full powers*; 特命 ～ 大使 *ambassador plenipotentiary and extraordinary*; 特命 ～ 公使 *envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary*; ～ 代我处理。*I give you full power to act for me*.

全权处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] give sb. his head; give sb. a free hand: 他们让她 ～ 这项工程。*They gave her a free hand with the project*.

全然 [- rán] completely; entirely: ～ 不顾 *give no thought to*; ～ 不计后果 *in utter disregard of the consequences*; ～ 不同 *entirely different*; ～ 不知 *not to know beans*; *entire ignorance*

全燃气 [- - qì] full gas

全染性 [- rǎn xìng] panchromia

全人 [- rén] total man

全韧带 [- rèn dài] amphidetic; amphidetic ligament

全日 [- rì] full-time ◇ ～ 服务 full-time service; ～ 工作 full-time job; ～ 循环 day-night cycle

全日潮 [- - cháo] diurnal tide

全日射强度测量 [- - shè qiáng dù cè liáng] actinometry; pyranometry

全日制 [- - zhì] full-time ◇ ～ 高等院校 full-time institutions of higher education; ～ 教育 full-time schooling; ～ 学校 full-time school

全熔炼 [- róng liàn] fine melt

全容量 [- - liàng] full capacity ◇ ～ 操作 {化} capacity operation

全乳脂干酪 [- rǔ zhī gān lào] full-cream cheese

全软骨炎 [- ruǎn gǔ yán] panchondritis

全鳃 [- sāi] holobranch

全扫描程序 [- sǎo miáo chéng xù] complete sequence of scanning

全色 [- sè] {摄} panchromatic ◇ ～ 激光显示 full-colour laser display; ～ 胶片 panchromatic film; ～ 滤光镜 panchromatic vision filter; ～ 全息术 full-colour holography; ～ 染剂 panchromatic stain; ～ 乳剂 panchromatic emulsion; ～ 摄影 holography; ～ 图像 full-colour image; ～ 信号 complete colour signal

全色盲 [- - máng] monochromasia; monochromatism; achromatopsia; total colour blindness ◇ ～ (患)者 {医} monochromat

全色散 [- - sàn] total dispersion

全色素 [- - sù] holochrome

全疝 [- shàn] complete hernia

全商 [- shāng] complete quotient

全烧坏铸型 [- shāo huài zhù xíng] dead burned mould

全舌 [- shé] totaglossa

全射镜 [- shè jìng] holophote

全社会固定资产投资 [- - huì gù dìng zī chǎn tóu zī] investment in fixed assets for the whole society

全社会平均加工盈利率 [- - - píng jūn jiā gōng yíng lì lǜ] rate of profit on the average processing costs in society as a whole

全社会综合平均数字 [- - - zōng hé píng jūn shù zì] society-wide composite average

全身 [- shēn] the whole body; all over (the body): ～ 发抖 *shake all over*; ～ 画像 *a whole-length portrait*; ～ 湿透 *be wet from top to toe*; *be soaked to the skin*; ～ 是伤 *be covered with cuts and bruises*; ～ 铸像 *a whole-length statue*; 照～的镜子 *a whole-length mirror*; 我 ～ 疼痛。*Every bone in my body seems to ache*. ◇ ～ 白化病 albinismus universalis; total albinism; ～ 不适 general malaise; ～ 沉积量 body burden; ～ 充血 panhyperemia; general plethora; ～ 出汗 panhidrosis; panidrosis; ～ 动脉炎 panarteritis; ～ 反应时间 body reaction time; ～ 辐照 whole body irradiation; ～ 感染 general infection; ～ 骨硬化 general osteosclerosis; holosteosclerosis; ～ 关节炎 panarthritis; hamarthritis; ～ 肌紧张[强直] holotonia; ～ 挤压伤 body squeeze; ～ 计数法 whole-body counting method; ～ 计数器 whole-body counter; ～ 剂量 body dose; ～ 剧痛 periodynia; ～ 空铅 em quad; ～ 疗法 constitutional treatment; general treatment; ～ 淋巴结病 general lymphadenopathy; ～ 麻醉 general anesthesia; ～ 梅毒病 syphilosis; ～ 免疫法 general immunization; ～ 神经炎 panneuritis; ～ 水肿 anasarca; hyposarca; ～ 四分之一 mid space; ～ 塑像 whole-length; ～ 痛 pantalgia; ～ 萎缩 panatrophy; pantatrophia; ～ 营养不良 pantatrophia; pantatrophy; ～ 症状 constitutional symptom; general symptom; ～ 中毒性毒剂 chemical warfare agents of general toxicity

全身披挂 [- - pī guà] be clothed in armor from top to toe; armed cap-a-pie; clad in mail; put on a complete armor

全身强壮药 [- - qiáng zhuàng yào] general tonic

全身性 [- - xìng] general ◇ ～ 过敏反应 systemic anaphylaxis; ～ 红斑狼疮 systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE); ～ 囊状骨炎 osteitis cystica generalisata; ～ 囊状纤维性骨炎 osteitis fibrosa generalisata; ～ 疲劳 whole body fatigue; ～ 贫血 anematosis

全神贯注 [- shén guàn zhù] give one's whole attention [mind] to ...; apply [bend] the mind to ...; be absorbed [engrossed] in ...; be preoccupied with; concentrate the whole energy upon ...; give one's mind wholly to ...; One's whole attention was fixed on ...; with all one's mental faculties on the stretch; with breathless attention: ～ 地考虑问题 *be preoccupied with a problem*; ～ 地听着 *be all ears*; 她 ～ 地听课。*She was all ears in class*.

全肾 [- shèn] {脊椎} holonephros

全升 [- shēng] height-rising

全盛 [- shèng] flourishing; in full bloom: ～ 时期 *period of full bloom*; *golden age*; *prime*; 浪漫主义的 ～ 时期 *the bloom of Romanticism*; 英国在都铎王朝时代处于 ～ 期。*England flourished under the Tudors*. 19 世纪是蒸汽火车的 ～ 时期。*The 19th century was the heyday of steam railways*.

全胜 [- -] complete victory

全石棉绝缘电缆 [- shí mián jué yuán diàn lǎn] all asbestos insulated cable

全食 [- shí] {天} total eclipse [totality] ◇ ～ 带 {天} belt of totality; path of total eclipse; ～ 阶段 totality; ～ 时间 {天} duration of totality; ～ 始 {天} beginning of totality; Total eclipse begins.; ～ 状态 totality; ～ 中间时刻 mid-totality; ～ 终 {天} end of totality; Total eclipse ends.

全蚀病 [- - bìng] full rot

全实域 [- - yù] totally real field

全矢量插入 [- shǐ liàng chā rù] full vector offering

全使用期内修理费 [- - yòng qī nèi xiū lǐ fèi] life repair cost

全始全终 [- - quán zhōng] carry a matter through;

a perfect beginning and ending; finish what was started; see sth. through; stick to sth. to the very end
全世界标准时间 [- shì jiè biāo zhǔn shí jiān] WWT (world wide time)
全事件 [- - jiàn] total event; whole event
全势能 [- - néng] totipotency
全适供血者 [- - gōng xuè zhě] universal donor
全适受血者 [- - shòu xuè zhě] universal recipient
全饰船 [- - chuán] full dress ship
全视度盘 [- - dù pán] full vision dial
全视图 [- - tú] full view; general view
全视眼镜 [- - yǎn jìng] pantoscopic spectacles
全受全归 [- shòu quán guī] live a perfect lift; return intact what one was born with
全书 [- shū] (总论,纲要) pandect
全束缚原子 [- shù fù yuán zǐ] completely bound atoms
(湖水)全竖直环流 [- - zhí huán liú] holomict
全数 [- -] total number; whole amount: ～ 付讫 *have paid the whole amount*; *paid in full*; 钱已～还清。*The money was returned in full*. ◇ ～必中界 hundred-percent rectangle; ～分离法 total isolation method; ～检验 one hundred percent inspection
全数字呼叫方法 [- - zì hū jiào fāng fǎ] all-number calling
全树利用 [- - lì yòng] full tree utilization
全衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] full attenuation; complete attenuation
全双工 [- shuāng gōng] full duplex ◇ ～电报[操作] full-duplex operation; ～通道[信] full-duplex channel
全水冷汽轮发电机 [- shuǐ lěng qì lún fā diàn jī] fully water-cooled turbogenerator
全水力发电厂 [- shuǐ lì fā diàn chǎng] all-hydro power plant
全水型空调系统 [- - xíng kōng tiáo xì tǒng] all-water system
全顺 [- shùn] all-cis
全丝薄缎 [- sī bó duàn] satinette
全丝薄软绸 [- - - ruǎn chóu] habutai
全丝薄纱 [- - - shā] silk muslin
全丝光 [- - guāng] double mercerized finish; full mercerized finish
全丝罗缎 [- - luó duàn] faille de chine
全丝派力斯 [- - pài lì sī] palace plain
全丝细薄绸 [- - xì bó chóu] soie batiste
全丝斜纹绸 [- - xié wén chóu] silk croise
全丝袖里绸 [- - xiù lǐ chóu] laventine
全松木板 [- sōng mù bǎn] whole deal
全松位置 [- - wèi zhi] full release position
全素膳食 [- sù shàn shí] vegetable diet
全速 [- -] full speed; maximum speed; top speed; in high gear: ～前进 *advance at full speed*; 这车～每小时120公里。*The car has a maximum speed of* 120 *kilometres an hour*. ◇ ～挡 full gear; ～后退 full astern (F. Ast); ～前进 full ahead (F. Ahd.)
全塑料灯座 [- - liào dēng zuò] all-plastic lamp holder
全塑汽车 [- - qì chē] all-plastic automobile [car
全碎屑岩 [- suì xiè yán] holoclastic
全损 [- sǔn] total loss ◇ ～(保)险〈经济〉total loss only (T. L. O.)
全他形结构 [- tā xíng jié gòu] panallotriomorphic texture
全台剧 [- tái jù] total theatre
全瘫 [- tān] pamplegia
全陶粒混凝土 [- táo lì hùn níng tǔ] all-haydite concrete
全套 [- tào] full set; package; ensemble; stand; complete set: 由21件组成的～茶具 *a 21-piece tea set*; 加上这一件就凑成～了。*This one completes the set*. ◇ ～备件 complete spare parts; ～餐具 setting; ～单据 full set of documents; ～动作 entire exercise; ～发射设备 launch(ing) complex; ～服装 suit; ～辅助工具 slave kit; ～工具 set of tools; ～工具装备 complete tool equipment; ～机组 complete unit; ～家什 parapheralia; ～冷却设备 complete coolant equipment; ～螺丝绞板 die stock set; ～设备 a complete set of equipment
全提 [- tí] total loss
全提花 [- - huā] full-jacquard
全体 [- tǐ] all; entire; whole: ～罢工 *a general strike*; ～出席 *full attendance*; ～辞职 *resign en bloc*; ～大会 *general meeting*; ～会议 *plenary meeting* [*session*]; *plenum*; *full meeting*; ～反对 *unanimous opposition*; ～工作人员 *the whole staff*; ～起立、热烈鼓掌 *lengthy standing ovation*; ～同事 *all hands*; ～外交官 *the diplomatic service*; ～一致 *no one contradicting*; *unanimously*; ～与部分学习 *whole and part learning*; ～一致的投票 *a solid vote*; ～演员 *the entire cast*; 开～会议 *hold a plenary session*; ～出动 *in full strength*; ～董事会成员 *board structure*; 他代表～教职员工讲了话。*He spoke on behalf of all the members of the faculty and staff*. 我们～都参加了会议。*We all attended the meeting*. ◇ ～船员 all hands; ship; ～合议庭 full court; ～陪审员 panel; ～配合 team play; ～退场 exeunt ommes (指舞台); ～选民 country; ～总数 solidum; ～主义 Universalism
全体层照相术 [- - céng zhào xiàng shù] pantomography
全体躯 [- - qū] holosomata
全天 [- tiān] all day long
全天候 [- - hòu] all-weather; 24-hour (service) ◇ ～导弹 all-weather missile; ～导航 all weather navigation; ～道[公]路 all-weather road; ～地面监视雷达 all-weather ground surveillance radar; ～防空 all-weather air defence; ～飞机 all-weather aircraft; ～飞行 all-weather flight; ～工作者 all-weather worker; ～航空港 all-weather air port; ～截击机 all-weather interceptor; ～进场 all-weather approach; ～母舰着陆系统 all-weather carrier landing system; ～跑道 all-weather track; ～起飞 all-weather departure; ～服务 full-time service; ～友谊 all-weather friendship; ～战斗机 all-weather fighter; ～侦察 all-weather reconnaissance; ～着陆系统〈信〉all-weather landing system; ～制导系统 all-weather guidance system; ～自动着陆 all-weather automatic landing; ～作业棚 all weather working shed
全天空照相机 [- - kōng zhào xiàng jī] all-sky camera
全天相镜头 [- - xiàng jìng tóu] fish eye lens
全添加法 [- - jiā fǎ] full additive method
全填充 [- tián chōng] full packing ◇ ～电缆 full-y-filled cable
全调制 [- tiáo zhì] complete modulation
全庭 [- tíng] en banc
全通电 [- tōng diàn] fully energized
全通格子网络 [- - gé zi wǎng luò] all-pass lattice
全通工作网络 [- - gōng zuò wǎng luò] all-pass network
全通量 [- - liàng] fluxoid
全通列板 [- - liè bǎn] passing strake
全通滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] all-pass filter
全通四端网络 [- - sì duān wǎng luò] all-pass lattice
全通网络 [- - wǎng luò] all-pass network
全通延时网络 [- - yán shí wǎng luò] all-pass time-delay network
全同步机 [- tóng bù jī] all synchro
全同聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] isotactic polymer
全同立构 [- - lì gòu] isotaxy ◇ ～规整度 isotacticity; ～聚合物 isotachyte
全同粒子 [- - - zǐ] identical particle
全同门 [- - mén]〈计〉identity unit; identity gate
全同态映射 [- - tài yìng shè] equimorphism
全统全包 [- tǒng quán bāo] exclusive purchasing and marketing by the state
全头鱼 [- tóu yú] holocephalan; holocephalian
全透射角 [- tòu shè jiǎo] angle of intromission
全图示控制制图板 [- tú shì kòng zhì zhì tú bǎn] full graphic panel
全退火 [- tuì huǒ] full annealing
全托 [- tuō] put one's child in a boarding nursery; full-time nursery ◇ ～托儿所 boarding nursery
全脱产 [- - chǎn] be totally released from one's work
全脱胶蚕丝 [- - jiāo cán sī] bright silk
全脱胶丝 [- - - sī] cuit (silk)
全脱氧钢 [- - yǎng gāng] fully-deoxidized steel
全外牙(管) [- wài yá]〈化〉close nipple
全外延型光电晶体管 [- - yán xíng guāng diàn jīng tǐ guǎn] all-epitaxial phototransistor
全微分 [- wēi fēn] complete [total; perfect] differential ◇ ～方程 total differential equation
全微商 [- - shāng] total derivative
全危生层生物相 [- - shēng céng shēng wù xiàng] letal pantostrate biofacies
全围式滑动轴承 [- wéi shì huá dòng zhóu chéng] full-journal bearing
全伪序 [- wěi xù] total pseudo ordering
全尾蚴 [- - yòu] plerocercoid
全尾幼虫 [- - - chóng] plerocercoid
全胃切除术 [- wèi qiē chú shù] total gastrectomy
全位错 [- - cuò] perfect [whole] dislocation
全位置焊 [- - zhi hàn] all position welding
全文 [- wén] full text: ～发表 *publish in full*; ～记录 *verbatim record*; 声明～如下 ... *The statement reads in full as follows* ...; 把信的～抄下 *copy out a letter*; ～照发 *report a text verbatim*; ～如下。*The full text follows*.
全无是处 [- wú shì chù] totally wrong; absolutely without merit
全无头绪 [- - tóu xù] make neither head nor tail of it
全无章法 [- - zhāng fǎ] utterly without a literary style
全误差检查仪 [- wù chā jiǎn chá yí] integrated-error gear tester
全吸收 [- xī shōu] hypersorption ◇ ～方法 hypersorption process; ～计数器 total absorption counter
全息 [- -]〈光〉holographic ◇ ～波谱学 holographic spectroscopy; ～存储器 holographic memory; ～磁带帧 holotape frame; ～底片 holofilm; ～地图 holographic map; ～地震 seismic holography; ～电视 hologram television; holographic television; ～电影 holographic movie; ～电影显微术 cineholomicroscopy; ～分层照相术 holographic tomography; ～干版 holographic plate; ～干扰测量法 holographic interferometry; ～干扰计量 holographical interference measuring; ～干扰仪 holographic interferometer; ～干涉量度学 holographic interferometry; ～光谱学 holographic spectroscopy; ～光栅 holographic grating; ～激光器 hololaser; ～计量学 holometry; ～记录介质 holographic recording medium; ～校验卡 holocheck card; ～卡[片] holocard; ～雷达 hologram radar; ～立体模型 holographic stereomodel; ～录像带 holotape; ～录音机 holophone; ～滤波器 holographic filter; ～全景立体照片 holographic panoramic stereogram; ～乳剂 holographic emulsion; ～扫描 holoscan; ～摄像 holography; ～数据存储器 holographic date storage; holder; ～锁 hololock; ～天线 holographic antenna; ～透镜 hololens; holographic lens; ～无损探伤 non-destructive testing by holography; ～析纹图 holodiagram; ～显示 holographic display; ～显微镜 holographic microscope; ～显微照相术 holomicrography; ～相关滤波 pholographic correlation filtering; ～信息处理 holographic information processing; ～信息存储 holographic information storage; ～掩模技术 holographic mask technology; ～印刷法 holographic printing method; ～元件 holographic element; ～原版片 hologram master; ～阅读器 holographic viewer; holoviewer; ～再现 reconstruction of hologram; ～诊断 holographic diagnostics; ～帧 holoframe
全息摄影 [- - shè yǐng] holograpy; hologram photography ◇ ～测量 hologrammetry; ～光学 hologram optics; ～机 holocamera; ～栅 hologram grating
全息生物学 [- - shēng wù xué] holobiology
全息术 [- - shù] holography ◇ ～无损检验 holographic nondestructive testing
全息图 [- - tú] hologram; holograph; panorama ◇ ～重现 hologram reconstruction
全息照相 [- - zhào xiàng]〈等离子〉holography; 〈自〉hologram ◇ ～测量 holographic measurement; ～存储器 holography memory; holographic storage; ～底片 hologram photoplate; ～读出 holographic readout; ～换能器分析仪 holographic transducer analyzer; ～机 holocamera; ～记忆 holographic memostorage; ～栅 holographic grating; ～术 holography; ～显微术 holographic microscopy
全席 [- xí] a full-course dinner
全系不变量[式] [- xì bú biàn liàng] complete set [system] of invariants
全系数 [- - shù] overall coefficient
全细磨加工 [- - mó jiā gōng] all-sliming process
全瞎 [- xiā] stone-blindness
全纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] holocellulos
全线 [- xiàn] all fronts; the whole line; the entire length: ～出击 *launch an attack on all fronts*; ～反攻 *counteroffensive on all fronts*; ～开工 *allwork*; 敌人已～崩溃。*The enemy was put to rout all along the line*. 这条铁路已～通车。*The whole railway line has been opened to traffic*.
全线圈绕组 [- - quān rào zǔ] whole-coiled winding
全相联缓冲存储器 [- xiāng lián huǎn chōng cún chǔ qì] fully associative buffer storage
全相空间 [- xiàng kōng jiān] whole-phase space
全橡筋裤腰 [- - jīn kù yāo] boxer waist
全向测距 [- - cè jù] omnidirectional ranging ◇ ～导航 omnibearing distance navigation; ～导航

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设备 omnibearing distance facility
全向传声器 [- - chuán shēng qì] non-directional microphone
全向导航 [- - dǎo háng] omnirange; omnidirectional range ◇ ～ 台 omnirange; ～ 系统 omnibearing-distance system
全向等效辐射功率 [- - děng xiào fú shè gōng lǜ] Eirp
全向反射体 [- - fàn shè tǐ] omnidirective reflector
全向方位-距离导航系统 [- - fāng wèi jù lí dǎo háng xì tǒng] omnibearing distance navigation system
全向辐射槽缝式天线 [- - fú shè cáo fèng shì tiān xiàn] omniguide antenna
全向辐射天线 [- - - - tiān xiàn] omnidirectional antenna; omnidirective antenna
全向接收天线 [- - jiē shōu tiān xiàn] isotropic receiving antenna
全向经纬仪 [- - jīng wěi yí] omnimeter
全向可控天线 [- - kě kòng tiān xiàn] full- steerability antenna; full coverage steerable antenna
全向式导航系统 [- - shì dǎo háng xì tǒng] omnirange
全向收集器 [- - shōu jí qì] omnidirectional collector
全向天线 [- - tiān xiàn] omnidirectional antenna; omni antenna; isotropic antenna◇ ～ 系统 omnidirectional antenna system
全向无线电信标 [- - wú xiàn diàn xìn biāo] omnidirectional beacon; non-directional radio beacon; circular radio beacon; 〔航空〕 omnidirectional radio beacon (ORB)
全向响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] omnidirectional response
全向信标 [- - xìn biāo] nodirectional beacon
全向音响系统 [- - yīn xiǎng xì tǒng] periphonic system
全向有效辐射功率 [- - yǒu xiào fú shè gōng lǜ] effective isotropically radiated power (EIRP)
全向指向标相对方位 [- - zhǐ xiàng biāo xiāng duì fāng wèi] omnibearing
全向转换器 [- - zhuǎn huàn qì] omnibearing converter
全像 [- -] full figure
全销后倾 [- xiāo hòu qīng] castor
全消耗型燃烧器 [- - hào xíng rán shāo qì] total consumption burner
全蝎 [- xiē] scorpio
全鞋面 [- xié miàn] whole vamp
全谐振 [- - zhèn] complex resonance
全薪 [- xīn] full pay
全芯纤维 [- xīn xiān wéi] full core fibre
全新纪 [- - jì] Holocene
全新啮合 [- - niè hé] remesh
全新世 [- - shì] Holocene; Recent; Recent epoch
全新统 [- - tǒng] Holocene series
全心全意 [- - quán yì] put one's heart and soul into ...; heart and soul; put one's whole heart into ...; wholeheartedly; with all one's heart: ～ 地为人民服务 *serve the people wholeheartedly* [*heart and soul*]
全心图 [- - tú] omnicardiogram (OCG)
全心炎 [- - yán] pancarditis
全信道译码器 [- xìn dào yì mǎ qì] all channel decoder
全信息 [- - xī] perfect information
全星队 [- xīng duì] all star team
全星赛 [- - sài] all star game
全型 [- xíng] holotype
全形 [- -] holotype; holomorph ◇ ～ 群 holomorph group; ～ 性 pantomorphism; ～ 褶皱 holomorphic folds
全形式水险 [- - shì shuǐ xiǎn] full-form insurance
全性腺机能减退 [- xìng xiàn jī néng jiǎn tuì] panhypogonadism
全雄基因 [- xióng jī yīn] holandric gene
全休 [- xiū] complete rest: 大夫建议 ～ 一星期。*The doctor prescribed a complete rest of one week.*
全休止符 [- - zhǐ fú] whole rest
全修饰名 [- - shì míng] fully-qualified name
全序 [- xù] total order ◇ ～ 关系 ordering relation; ～ 集 serially ordered set; ～ 集合 totally ordered set
全悬臂翼 [- xuán bì yì] full cantilever wing
全旋动作 [- - dòng zuò] leg circle
全选电流 [- xuǎn diàn liú] full selected current
全选读脉冲 [- - dú mài chōng] full-read pulse
全血 [- xuè] whole blood
全血管炎 [- - guǎn yán] panangiitis
全血浆 [- - jiāng] whole plasma
全血清 [- - qīng] whole serum
全血细胞减少症 [- - xì bāo jiǎn shǎo zhèng] pancytopenia
全循环 [- xún huán] complete alternation; full circle; complete cycle ◇ ～ 法 total recycle process; ～ 时间 complete cycle time
全压 [- yā] total head ◇ ～ 比 full pressure ratio; ～ 测针 impact pressure probe; ～ 接收管 ram intake; ～ 静压管 pitot-static system
全压力 [- - lì] ram pressure; full pressure
全压强 [- - qiáng] total pressure◇ ～ 真空计 total pressure vacuum gauge
全压式塑模 [- - shì sù mú] positive mould
全盐组 [- yán zǔ] Salinian formation; Salina formation
全岩 [- -] total rock
全眼球炎 [- yǎn qiú yán] panophthalmitis
全眼色素层炎 [- - sè sù céng yán] panuveitis
全羊毛袜 [- yáng máo wà] all-wool hose
全要素刻图 [- yào sù kè tú] all-details scribing
全野外布点 [- yě wài bù diǎn] distribution of all field control
全叶青兰 [- yè qīng lán] 〔中药〕 dragonhead
全液压挖掘机 [- - yā wā jué jī] full hydraulic excavator
全液压增压器 [- - - zēng yā qì] oil-to-oil booster
全液压装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] full hydraulic loader
全液压钻机 [- - - zuàn jī] all-hydraulic drill
"全 1"状态 [- yī zhuàng tài] all ones state
全移动系统 [- yí dòng xì tǒng] all-translational system
全译码 [- yì mǎ] fully decoded ◇ ～ 地址 full decode address
全音 [- yīn] 〔音〕 whole tone; whole step ◇ ～ 音阶 whole tone scale; equitonic scale; ～ 音撇 syntonic comma
全音符 [- - fú] 〔音〕 whole note; semibreve
全音阶 [- - jiē] 〔音〕 diatonic scale
全殷钢空腔谐振器 [- - gāng kōng qiāng xié zhèn qì] all-invar cavity
全印广播电台 [- yìn guǎng bō diàn tái] All India Radio (AIR)
全印刷电路 [- - shuā diàn lù] all print; all-print circuit
全影 [- yǐng] umbra
全影调 [- - diào] full-tone
全硬 [- yìng] full hard
全硬化 [- - huà] pansclerosis
全应规则 [- - guī zé] global rule (transformational grammar)
全应力 [- - lì] resultant stress
全优 [- yōu] straight A; general excellence: 他大学时代成绩一直 ～。*His record of academic excellence continued through college.* ◇ ～ 工程 〔建筑〕 projects meeting all quality standards; meeting the quality standards projects; all-round excellent project; ～ 生 "straight A" student
全优先文法 [- - xiān wén fǎ] total precedence grammar
全有声电影 [- yǒu shēng diàn yǐng] all talkie
全羽 [- yǔ] indumentum
全域 [- yù] population; universe ◇ ～ 规则 across the board rule
全预应力 [- - yìng lì] full prestressing
全郁闭 [- - bì] complete canopy
全鹬 [- -] whole snipe
全员 [- yuán] the entire personnel; whole ◇ ～ 规则 full-crew rule; ～ 劳动生产率 per-capita productivity; overall labour productivity; all-personnel labor productivity; labor productivity of the entire body of industrial workers; ～ 培训 training all workers and staff; ～ 效率 output per manshift
全圆 [- -] whole(-)circle ◇ ～ 方位角 whole- circle bearing; ～ 分度器 whole circle protractor
全圆片大规模集成电路 [- - piàn dà guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] full wafer LSI
全圆周回转 [- - zhōu huí zhuǎn] all-around traverse
全缘[千里光]碱 [- - jiǎn] integerrimine; squalidine
全缘任 [- - rèn] integerrine
全缘石荠花 [- - shí qí huā] lady's-smock; laetic
全缘素 [- - sù] integerressine
全缘叶黑甘蓝木 [- - yè hēi gān lán mù] black cabbage tree
全缘叶黄芩 [- - - huáng qín] hyssop skullcap
全缘叶美洲茶 [- - - měi zhōu chá] scapbush
全缘叶茄子 [- - - qié zi] tomato eggplant
全缘叶泽米 [- - - zé mǐ] Florida arrowroot
全月 [- yuè] the whole month
全月枫 [- - fēng] maple; full-moon maple
全陨铁 [- yǔn tiě] holosiderite
全运会 [- yùn huì] (全国运动会) the national games; National Athletic Meet ◇ ～ 预赛 qualification contest for the National Games
全韵 [- -] rime suffisante
全载特性 [- zài tè xìng] full-load characteristic
全赠款方案 [- zèng kuǎn fāng àn] allgrant program
全张翻版印 [- zhāng fān bǎn yìn] work-and- turn ◇ ～ 对裁 half sheet
全张翻转印 [- - - zhuǎn yìn] work-and-tumble; work and flop
全张套版印 [- - tào bǎn yìn] work-and-back; sheet-work
全罩式开关 [- zhào shì kāi guān] all-cover switch
全真道 [- zhēn dào] the way of all true; Chhuan Chen Tao (道教)
全真丝织物 [- - sī zhī wù] all-silk goods
全振幅 [- zhèn fú] double amplitude
全阵环 [- - huán] complete matrix ring; full matrix ring; total matrix ring
全蒸发 [- zhēng fā] pervaporation
全整分析树 [- zhěng fēn xī shù] complete parse tree
全整数问题 [- - shù wèn tí] all integer problem
全脂奶粉 [- zhī nǎi fěn] whole milk powder
全脂牛奶 [- - niú nǎi] whole milk
全直领类 [- zhí lǐng lèi] Eurysiphonata
全植物式营养 [- - wù shì yíng yǎng] holophytic nutrition
全值图机控制 [- - tú jī kòng zhì] absolute plotter control
全值计算机 [- - jì suàn jī] absolute value computer
全智全能 [- zhì quán néng] omniscient and omnipotent
全终止 [- zhōng zhǐ] perfect cadence
全重 [- zhòng] full weight ◇ ～ 挂车 full trailer
全周进气 [- zhōu jìn qì] full admission
全周期 [- - qī] complete period
全轴 [- zhóu] 〔晶〕 holoaxial ◇ ～ 驱动 all- axle drive
全株 [- zhū] complete stool
全主元法 [- zhǔ yuán fǎ] 〔数〕 complete pivot; complete pivoting
全转式起重机 [- zhuǎn shì qǐ zhòng jī] full circle crane
全资企业 [- zī qǐ yè] exclusively-invested enterprises
全姿态油箱 [- - tài yóu xiāng] all attitude reservoir
全姿态指示器 [- - - zhǐ shì qì] attitude indicator
全子宫切除(术) [- zǐ gōng qiē chú] panhysterectomy
全自动 [- zì dòng] full-automation; full- automatic ◇ ～ 编译技术 fully automatic compiling technique; ～ 长途电话交换机 automatic toll switching system; ～ 车床 full- automatic lathe; ～ 处理 full automatic processing; ～ 触发器 full auto trigger; ～ 电镀 〔冶〕 full automatic plating; ～ 电弧焊 full-automatic arcwelding; ～ 高质量翻译 Full Automatic High-Quality Translation (FAHQT); ～ 光阑 fully-automatic diaphragm; ～ 焊接装置 full auto-bonding system; ～ 化 complete automation; full automation; ～ 接合(法) full-autobonding; ～ 控制 full-automatic control; ～ 螺丝机床 full-automatic screw machine; ～ 膜盒 fully automatic diaphragm; ～ 磨床 fully automatic grinder; ～ 曲轴磨床 crank-O-matic grinding; ～ 同步机 all synchro; ～ 凸轮磨床 cam-O-matic grinder; ～ 武器 full automatic; ～ 洗衣机 full-automatic washing machine; ～ 照相机 automatic camera; ～ 转塔铣床 full-automatic turret milling machine
全字边界 [- - biān jiè] full-word boundary
全字界 [- - jiè] full word boundary
全字母短句 [- - mǔ duǎn jù] pangram
全字体 [- - tǐ] omnifont ◇ ～ 阅读器 omnifont reader
全宗 [- zōng] general archive
全奏 [- zòu] tutti
全奏音栓 [- - yīn shuān] plein jeu
全阻尼 [- zǔ ní] absolute damping
全组 [- -] complete set

痊 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 动 (痊愈) recover from an illness
痊愈 [- yù] recure; heal; recovery; restoration; recuperation: 祝你早日 ～。*I wish you a speedy recovery.* 这个病人已病入膏肓，没有多少 ～ 的希望了。*The patient has contracted a fatal illness. There is little chance of his recovery.*

悛 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 形 [书] (谨慎) careful; cautious; prudent

惓 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] (构词成分)见下。

惓惓 [- quán] [书] sincere
惓惓于怀 [- - yú huái] constantly remembering at heart

拳 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] Ⅰ名 ①(拳头) fist: 挥 ～ *shake one's fist*; 握 ～ *clench* [*double*] *one's fist* ②(拳术) boxing; pugilism: 练 ～ *practise shadow boxing* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 弥 *Quan Mi* Ⅱ量 打了一 ～ *give a punch* Ⅲ动(拳曲) curl: 他喜欢～着身子睡觉。*He likes to sleep curled up on his side*.
拳棒 [- bàng] martial arts such as shadowboxing, swordplay, etc.
拳不离手，曲不离口 [- bù lí shǒu qǔ bù lí kǒu] The boxer's fist must stick to its task, and the singer's mouth no rest must ask.; Boxing cannot dispense with the hand; nor song the mouth.; constantly study diligently and train hard to attain skilfulness [perfection]; engage oneself in constant practice so as to be in fighting trim when challenged or so as to be in good form when asked to sing; Practice makes perfect.
拳打脚[足]踢 [- dǎ jiǎo tī] cuff and kick; beat and kick; beat up; box and kick; strike and kick: 对某人 ～ *give sb. bashes and kicks*; 他被捕后，两个警察对他 ～。*Two policemen gave him bashes and kicks after he was arrested*.
拳祸 [- huò] boxer catastrophe
拳击 [- jī] boxing; pugilism: 击拳有力的 ～ 家 *a boxer with a strong punch* ◇ ～ 比赛 boxing match; bout; fight; ～ 等级 boxing weights; ～ 耳 cauliflower ear; ～ 家 pugilist; ～ 迷 boxing fiend; ～ 手套 boxing glove; ～ 台 boxing ring; ～ 鞋 boxing shoe; ～ 运动员 boxer; pugilist
拳击手短裤 [- - shǒu duǎn kù] boxer shorts
拳脚 [- jiǎo] Chinese boxing
拳卷幼叶展开 [- juǎn yòu yè zhǎn kāi] 〈植〉 circinate vernation
拳宽 [- kuān] fistmele
拳来足去 [- lái zú qù] give tit for tat; exchange blows
拳拳 [- quán] [书] sincere: ～ 之忱 *sincere intention*; *sincerity*; ～ 之心 *sincere heart*
拳拳服膺 [- - fú yīng] lay [take] it to heart in all reverence; adhere to ... faithfully; have a sincere belief in ...; keep firmly in the mind
拳如雨下 [- rú yǔ xià] a storm of blows; Blows fell fast and thick.; Blows rained upon somebody.; strike someone repeatedly with one's fist
拳参 [- shēn] adder-wort; dragonwort; polygonum bistorta ◇ ～ 根 snakewort; bistort; bistorta; ～ 根茎 rhizoma bistortae
拳师 [- shī] boxing coach; pugilist
拳式剪定 [- shì jiǎn dìng] fist form training
拳术 [- shù] Chinese boxing
拳头 [- tou] fist: 紧握的 ～ *a clenched fist*; 用 ～ 乱捶桌子 *strike one's fist recklessly on the table*; 我用 ～ 揍他。*I struck him with my fist*.
拳头产品 [- - chǎn pǐn] key product; blockbuster; competitive products; "fist" product; knock-out products; sure-to-sell goods; the topped products; the most competitive products; hit product
拳头打跳蚤 [- - dǎ tiào zǎo] hit a flea with one's fist; break a butterfly on a wheel
拳足交加 [- zú jiāo jiā] give sb. both punches and kicks; boxing and kicking; hit sb. by kicks and blows of the fists; strike and kick

诠 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] [书] Ⅰ动(诠释) comment; explain Ⅱ名(事理) reason; true meaning
诠次 [- cì] arrange text in proper order
诠释 [- shì] annotation; explanatory notes
诠释学 [- - xué] textualism
诠释学家 [- - - jiā] textuary; textualist
诠注 [- zhù] notes and commentary; note or comment

娭 [ㄑㄩㄢˊ] [quán] 形[书](美好) beautiful; pretty

quǎn ㄑㄩㄢˇ

犬 [ㄑㄩㄢˇ] [quǎn] 名(狗) dog: 猎 ～ *hunting dog*; *hound*; 鸡鸣 ～ 吠 *the crowing of cocks and the barking of dogs — country sounds*; 警 ～ *police dog*; 牧 ～ *shepherd* [*sheep*] *dog*; 丧家之 ～ *a stray cur*; 通信 ～ *messenger dog*; 恶 ～ *cur*; 疯 ～ *mad dog*; 恐 ～ 病 *cynophobia*
犬埃利希氏体 [- āi lì xī shì tǐ] Ehrlichia canis
犬巴贝虫病 [- bā bèi chóng bìng] hondziekte
犬币 [- bì] [荷] dog dollar
犬病 [- bìng] dog disease
犬布鲁氏杆菌 [- bù lǔ shì gǎn jūn] Brucella canis
犬糙皮病 [- cāo pí bìng] blacktongue
犬齿 [- chǐ] canine teeth; laniarii ◇ ～ 赤莲 dogtooth violet; ～ 肌 abducens labiorum; abducens oris; musculus caninus; ～ 金枪鱼 dogtooth tuna; ～ 螺 chank; ～ 石首鱼 gray trout; ～ 兽 cynodont; ～ 窝 canine fossa; ～ 紫罗兰 dogtooth violet
犬雏菊 [- chú jú] dog daisy
犬传染性肝炎病毒 [- chuán rǎn xìng gān yán bìng dú] canine infectious hepatitis virus
犬地卷 [- dì juǎn] dog lichen
犬鲽 [- dié] pole dab
犬钉 [- dīng] dog spike
犬峨(油)螺 [- é luó] dog whelk
犬恶丝虫 [- è sī chóng] heart worm; dirofilaria immitis
犬吠 [- fèi] bark
犬复孔绦虫 [- fù kǒng tāo chóng] diphlidium caninum
犬弓蛔虫 [- gōng huí chóng] Toxocara canis
犬钩端螺旋体病 [- gōu duān luó xuán tǐ bìng] canicola fever
犬黄疸性出血病 [- huáng dǎn xìng chū xuè bìng] rangeliosis; [巴西] nambiuvu
犬棘头虫 [- jí tóu chóng] Onciola canis
犬甲状腺毒素 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn dú sù] cynothyrotoxin
犬堇菜 [- jǐn cài] dog violet
犬科 [- kē] Canidae ◇ ～ 动物 canid
犬恐怖 [- kǒng bù] kynophobia
犬口白鲑 [- kǒu bái guī] cisco
犬类学 [- lèi xué] cynology
犬马 [- mǎ] a dog or a horse
犬马齿索[穷] [- - chǐ suǒ] the old age of one's own
犬马以报 [- - yǐ bào] I will surely be to you as grateful as a dog or a horse.
犬马之齿 [- - zhī chǐ] the old age of one's own
犬马之劳 [- - zhī láo] serve like a dog or a horse; be of service at sb.'s disposal; render one's services; render the services of a dog or a horse: 效～ *serve one's master faithfully*; *be at sb.'s beck and call*
犬马之心 [- - - xīn] offer loyalty with full heart
犬尿氨酸 [- niào ān suān] kynurenin(e) ◇ ～ 甲酰胺酶 formamidase; ～ 酶 kynureninase
犬尿碱 [- - jiǎn] kynurin(e)
犬尿喹啉酸 [- - kuí lín suān] kynurenic acid
犬尿素 [- - sù] cynurin; kynurenin(e)
犬尿酸 [- - suān] kynurenine
犬尿烯酸 [- - xī suān] 〈化〉 kynurenic acid
犬啮毛虱 [- niè máo shī] Trichodectes latus; Trichodectes canis
犬蜱 [- pí] dog-tick
犬蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] dog rose
犬热病 [- rè bìng] distemper; canine distemper
犬儒 [- rú] Cynic ◇ ～ 学派 the Cynic School; ～ 哲学 Cynicism; ～ 主义 Cynicism
犬舌美首鲽 [- shé měi shǒu dié] 〈动〉 witch flounder
犬世界 [- shì jiè] dog dom
犬似囊尾蚴 [- sì náng wěi yòu] Cryptocystis trichodectis
犬瘟(热) [- wēn] hundstaupe; distemper; canine distemper ◇ ～ 病毒 canine distemper virus
犬温热菌 [- - rè jūn] Canomyces
犬吻蝠 [- wěn fú] mastiff bat
犬舞 [- wǔ] dog dance
犬舞蹈病 [- - dǎo bìng] canine chorea
犬向荆碱 [- xiàng jīng jiǎn] palustrine
犬小孢子菌 [- xiǎo bāo zǐ jūn] microsporum canis
犬心虫 [- xīn chóng] heartworm
犬星 [- xīng] Dog star
犬星鲨 [- - shā] switchtail
犬牙 [- yá] ①(犬齿) canine; canine teeth; laniarii cuspid ②(狗牙) fang ◇ ～ 格子花(布) houndstooth check; ～ 石 dogtooth spar; ～ 相制 face each other across a zigzag; ～ 花纹 hound-tooth; ～ 晶体 dog-tooth crystal; ～ 耦合器 jaw coupler; ～ 蔷薇黄素 rubixanthin; ～ 石 dog-tooth spar; ～ 石首鱼 wedkfish; squeteaque; squiteaque; squetee; ～ 饰 dog-tooth; ～ 织纹 hound-tooth
犬牙交错 [- - jiāo cuò] be zigzag; arranged in crisscross pattern; be very close to and interlocked with; interlocked like dog's teeth; interlocking; jigsaw-like; of jigsaw pattern; rough dentation: ～ 的战争 *jigsaw pattern warfare*; 形成 ～ 的状态 *form a jagged, interlocking pattern*
犬牙式离合器 [- - shì lí hé qì] dog clutch
犬牙式砌合 [- - - qì hé] dog's-tooth bond ◇ ～ 法 dog's tooth
犬牙相制 [- - xiāng zhì] face each other across a zigzag front
犬咬伤 [- yǎo shāng] dog bite
犬癔病 [- yì bìng] canine hysteria
犬鱼 [- yú] totoaba; totuava
犬猿 [- yuán] dog ape
犬枝原体 [- zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma canis
犬状痉挛 [- zhuàng jìng luán] cynospasmus
犬追兔戏 [- zhuī tù xì] paper chase

畎 [ㄑㄩㄢˇ] [quǎn] Ⅰ名 ①[书](田间小沟) a field ditch ②[书](山谷) mountain valley ③(中国古代的一个民族) Quan, an ancient nationality in China Ⅱ动[书](疏通) dredge
畎亩 [- mǔ] [书] field; farmland
畎亩天才 [- - tiān cái] midiocre ability

绻 [ㄑㄩㄢˇ] [quǎn] Ⅰ动[书] ①(屈曲) crook ②(眷念) think fondly of Ⅱ形(恳切的) earnest

quàn ㄑㄩㄢˋ

券 [ㄑㄩㄢˋ] [quàn] 名(票据或作为凭证的纸片) certificate; ticket: 公债 ～ *government bond*; 奖 ～ *lottery ticket*; 入场 ～ *admission ticket*; 外汇兑换 ～ *foreign exchange certificate*
另见 xuàn。
券商 [- shāng] securities trader

劝(勸) [ㄑㄩㄢˋ] [quàn] Ⅰ动 ①(拿道理说服人; 使人听从) advise; urge; try to persuade: ～ 他戒烟 *advise him to give up smoking*; ～ 他休息 *urge him to take a rest*; 你能 ～ 她放弃那些愚蠢的计划吗? *Can you persuade her out of her foolish plans*? 他们竭力 ～ 我不要这样做。*They strongly advised me not to do so*. 我 ～ 了他半天，他就是不听。*I spent a long time trying to talk him round, but he just wouldn't listen*. ②(勉励) encourage: ～ 学 *encourage learning* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 昊 *Quan Hao*
劝导 [- dǎo] try to persuade; exhort; advise; induce: 耐心 ～ *try patiently to talk sb. round*; ～ 演讲 *suasoria*; ～ 者 *convert*; 经过同志们再三 ～，他终于想通了。*After repeated exhortation by his comrades, he finally straightened out his thinking*.
劝服 [- fú] prevail
劝告 [- gào] advise; urge; exhort: 经再三 ～ *after repeated exhortations*; 对某人的 ～ 一点也不在意 *not care a snap for sb.'s advice*; 以朋友的身份 ～ 某人 *advise sb. in the quality of a friend*; 有益的 ～ *wholesome advice*; 我们所有的 ～ 都无用。*All our persuasion was of no use*.
劝和 [- hé] mediate; try to make peace
劝化 [- huà] ①(佛教指劝人为善) urge sb. to do good ②(募化) collect alms
劝架 [- jià] try to stop people from fighting each other; mediate between two quarrelling parties
劝解 [- jiě] ①(劝导宽解) help sb. to get over his worries, etc.: 经同事反复 ～，她的情绪才好了一些。*After her colleagues had talked with her several times, she became a bit more cheerful*. ②(劝架) mediate; make peace between; bring people together: 他们之间最近有些矛盾，我们去 ～ 一下吧。*Lately there has been some disagreement between them; let's go and help them smooth it out*.
劝戒 [- jiè] admonish; expostulate: 就他的不当行为进行 ～ *expostulate with him on the impropriety*; 她 ～ 丈夫改掉在床上吸烟的习惯。*She expostulated with her husband on his habit of smoking in bed*.
劝进 [- jìn] [旧] make a formal appeal to sb. to mount the throne
劝酒 [- jiǔ] urge sb. to drink (at a banquet): 在西方，过分 ～ 是不礼貌的。*It is impolite for one to urge other people to drink in the west*.
劝勉 [- miǎn] advise and encourage: 互相 ～ *help and encourage each other*
劝善惩恶 [- shàn chéng è] advise [try to persuade] to be good and penalize [punish] the vicious; poetic justice
劝善规过 [- - guī guò] exhort sb. to reform himself and urge him to practise virtue
劝善戒恶 [- - jiè è] persuade sb. to do good and dissuade him from doing evil; exhort sb. to be good and guard him against evil
劝说 [- shuō] persuade; advise; talk (sb.) into: 你觉得能 ～ 他们到这里来见我吗? *Do you think you could persuade them over to see me*? 我不知

道他能否听从您的 ～。*I wonder if he can take your advice.*

劝慰 [- wèi] console; soothe: 我尽力 ～ 他不要生气。*I tried my best to soothe his anger.*

劝降 [- xiáng] induce to capitulate

劝业银行 [- yè yín háng] hypothec bank

劝诱 [- yòu] induce; prevail upon: ～ 某人信教 *induce sb. to religion* ◇ ～ 投资 induced investment; ～ 消费 induced consumption

劝之无效 [- zhī wú xiào] have vainly tried to persuade someone

劝阻[止] [- zǔ] dissuade sb. from; advise sb. not to; warn sb. against; talk sb. out of; discourage sb. from: ～ 无效 *try in vain to talk sb. out of doing sth.*; 你最好 ～ 他别那样干。*You'd better dissuade him from doing that.*

缌 [ㄑㄩㄢˋ] [quàn] 形 [书] (浅绛色) red

quē ㄑㄩㄝ

缺 [ㄑㄩㄝ] [quē] Ⅰ 动 ①(缺乏; 短少) be short of; lack: ～ 吃 ～ 穿 *have insufficient food and clothing*; ～ 人手 *be short of hands*; 什么也不～。*Nothing is lacking.* 他们不 ～ 资金。*They do not lack for funds.* 这花儿 ～ 水。*The flowers need watering.* 这种原料较 ～。*This kind of material is rather scarce.* 这些条件 ～ 一不可。*Not a single one of these conditions can be dispensed with.* 庄稼 ～ 肥 ～ 水就长不好。*Lacking manure and water, crops won't grow well.* ②(残缺) be missing; be incomplete: 这本书 ～ 了两页。*Two pages are missing from this book.* ③(该到而未到) be absent: 人都到齐了, 一个也不 ～。*No one is absent. Everybody's here.* Ⅱ 形 (残破; 残缺) incomplete; imperfect: 残 ～ 不全 *incomplete; fragmentary*; 完美无 ～ *flawless; perfect; impeccable* Ⅲ 名 (空额) vacancy; opening; fault: 补 ～ *fill a vacancy*; 空 ～ *vacancy; opening*

缺编 [- biān] vacancy

缺潮 [- cháo] vanishing tide

缺吃少穿 [- chī shǎo chuān] have not enough for food and clothing

缺齿 [- chǐ] hypodontia ◇ ～ 鳜 {动} mogera; robusta

缺翅 [- chì] notchwing ◇ ～ 目 Zoraptera

缺氮尿 [- dàn niào] anazoturia

缺德 [- dé] mean; wicked; villainous: 做 ～ 事 *do sth. mean; play a mean trick*; 多么 ～的行为! *What a foul action it was!* 他这样做可真 ～。*It's wicked of him to act like that.* ◇ ～ 鬼 [秽] a mean person

缺点 [- diǎn] shortcoming; defect; weak point; weakness; disadvantage; drawback; foible: 克服 ～ *overcome one's shortcomings*; 事事不免有～。*Everything has its drawback.* 这本书的主要 ～ 是篇幅太长。*The chief objection to this book is its great length.* ◇ ～ 学 defectology

缺垫纱 [- diàn shā] evasion lap

缺对二倍体 [- duì èr bèi tǐ] nullisomic diploid

缺对染色体性 [- - rǎn sè tǐ xìng] nullisomy; nullosomy

缺额 [- é] vacancy

缺乏 [- fá] be short of; lack; deficiency; insufficiency; be wanting in: ～ 常识 *be void of common sense*; *lack common sense*; ～ 经验 *lack experience*; ～ 勇气 *lack courage*; ～ 信心 *be wanting in confidence*; ～ 技能 *lack of skill*; ～ 家教 *ill-bred*; *not properly brought up*; ～ 能力 *be deficient in ability*; ～ 现金 *lack of cash*; ～ 锻炼 *lack of exercise* (体育的); *need tempering* (思想的); ～ 战斗力 *have poor fighting capacity*; ～ 劳动力 *be short of labour power*; ～ 创造性的作品 *works that lacks originality*; ～ 证据 *want of proof*; *absence of proof*; ～ 资金 *be deficient in capital*; ～ 资源 *be deficient in resources*; 他 ～ 能力。*He is to seek in ability.* 他 ～ 礼貌。*He is wanting in courtesy.* ◇ ～ 沉着 insobriety; ～ 持久性 fugacity; ～ 抵抗力 irresistance; ～ 对价 lack of value; absence of consideration; failure of consideration; ～ 感觉 impercipience; ～ 活动性 inertia; ～ 机智 witless; ～ 技巧或灵活 indexterity; ～ 纪律 undiscipline; ～ 教育 ineducation; ～ 节制 distemperature; insobriety; ～ 冷静 insobriety; ～ 力量 impotence; ～ 练习 out of practice; ～ 清晰度 unclarity; ～ 热情 unwelcome; ～ 人性 impersonality; ～ 实际经验 inexperience; ～ 实际内容 tenuity; ～ 响应性 lack of responsiveness; ～ 协调 incoordination; ～ 信心 unsure; ～ 行为能力 under some incapacity; ～ 一致[和谐] incorrespondence; dissonance; incorrespondency; ～ 营养 faulty nutrition; ～ 知识 inscience; ～ 智力 misintelligence; ～ 自信 self-doubt; unsureness; self-distrust

缺肥 [- féi] fertilizer deficiency

缺辅基蛋白 [- fǔ jī dàn bái] apoprotein

缺辅基酶 [- - - méi] apoenzyme

缺钙 [- gài] acalcerosis; calcium deficiency

缺钙血(症) [- - xuè] acalcicosis; calcifames

缺高低音 [- gāo dī yīn] no bottom no top

缺钴病 [- gǔ bìng] morton mains disease (新西兰绵羊和牛的); neck ail (绵羊和牛的)

缺憾 [- hàn] discount; regret

缺汗症 [- - zhèng] anhidrosis

缺号 [- hào] lacking number

缺环 [- huán] penellipse; missing link

缺货 [- huò] be in short supply; be out of stock ◇ ～ 单 want slips; ～ 行市 famine price; ～ 价格 scarcity value

缺钾 [- jiǎ] potassium deficiency; potassium depletion; potassium shortage ◇ ～ 病 potash hunger

缺胶 [- jiāo] starved; joint; hungry joint ◇ ～ 制品 lights

缺角 [- jiǎo] unfilled corner

缺斤少两 [- jīn shǎo liǎng] give short weight; give short measure; give less quantity to consumers

缺精氨酸酶症 [- jīng ān suān méi zhèng] arginaemia

缺刻 [- kè] incision ◇ ～ 翅 notch wing; ～ 叶 incised leaf

缺刻扇虾 [- - shàn xiā] squagga (澳大利亚的)

缺课 [- -] be absent from school; miss a class: 缺几天课 *be absent from school for several days*; 缺了两课 *miss two lessons*

缺口 [- kǒu] ①(物体边缘缺掉一块) breach; gap; loophole: 不留 ～ *leave no loopholes*; 打开 ～ *make [open] a breach* ②(不足; 缺额) insufficiency ③ {机} notch ◇ ～ 表尺 open sight; ～ 冲击强度 notch impact strength; ～ 冲击试验 nick break test; ～ 冲击值 notched-value; notched-bar value; ～ 脆性 notch brittleness; notch embrittlement; ～ 脆性试验 notch brittleness test; ～ 拱 broken arch; ～ 环 landolsring; ～ 开切机 short face miller; ～ 抗拉强度 notched tensile strength; ～ 抗张试验 notched bar tensile test; ～ 拉力试验 notched bar pull test; ～ 拉伸试验 notch tension test; ～ 脉冲 serrated pulse; ～ 敏感性 notch sensitivity; ～ 疲劳 notch fatigue; ～ 强度 notch strength; ～ 韧性 notch toughness; ～ 三角楣饰 broken pediment; ～ 试棒 notched bar; ～ 弯曲试验 nick bend test; ～ 系数 notch factor; ～ 效应 notch effect; ～ 销 notch pin; ～ 修复 gap repair; ～ 延性 notch ductility; ～ 堰 weir; ～ 应力 notch stress; ～ 圆犁刀 notched colter; ～ 圆盘 cutaway disk

缺棱 [- léng] truncation; wane (木材)

缺粮户 [- liáng hù] grain-deficient household

缺量 [- liàng] ullage

缺裂火山口 [- liè huǒ shān kǒu] breached crater

缺裂火山锥 [- - - - zhuī] breached cone

缺磷症 [- lín zhèng] aphosphorosis

缺漏 [- lòu] gaps and omissions

缺绿病 [- lǜ bìng] chlorisis; chlorosis

缺略 [- lüè] imperfect; incomplete

缺门 [- mén] gap (in a branch of learning, etc.): 填补工业中的一个 ～ *fill a gap in industry*

缺面体 [- miàn tǐ] merohedron; merohedrism

缺面像 [- - xiàng] merohedry

缺面形 [- - xíng] merohedral form

缺面性 [- - xìng] mersymmetry; merohedrism

缺钠 [- nà] sodium depletion

缺年 [- nián] defective year (犹太历中 353 天的平年或 383 天的闰年)

缺盆 [- pén] ① {医} supraclavicular fossa ② {穴位} Quepen (S 12)

缺欠 [- qiàn] ①(缺点) defect; imperfection; shortcoming: 尽管有不少 ～, 这出小戏仍颇具魅力。*With all imperfections the short play has a real charm.* 这个计划有什么 ～, 希望大家提出来。*We hope that you will not hesitate to make us aware of any shortcomings which you may find in this plan.* ②(缺少) lack; be short of

缺勤 [- qín] absence from duty [work]: 在我 ～ 期间他代替了我。*He took my place during my absence.* ◇ ～ 率 absence rate

缺 γ 球蛋白血 [- qiú dàn bái xuè] agammaglobulinemia

缺区分析 [- qū fēn xī] missing plot analysis

缺肉 [- ròu] misrun

缺乳 [- rǔ] {医} hypogalactia

缺少 [- shǎo] lack; be short of; absence; disappearance: ～ 谅解 *a lack of mutual understanding*; ～ 零件 *lack spare parts*; ～ 男子气概 *lady like*; ～ 人手 *be short of hands*; *be shorthanded*; 不可 ～ 的条件 *indispensable conditions*; 这个计划什么也不 ～。*Nothing is lacking for the plan.* 这本书 ～ 两页。*There are two pages missing from this book.* ◇ ～ 关键成分 blank; ～ 活力 anemia; anaemia; ～ 控制 uncontrol; ～ 量 wantage

缺生长激素 [- shēng zhǎng jī sù] disauxiny

缺失 [- shī] hiatus; deficiency; {遗} deletion ◇ ～ 地层 hidden layer; ～ 定量 depletion ration; ～ 定位法 deletion mapping; deficiency mapping; ～ 法 deletion method; ～ 环 deletion loop; deficiency loop; ～ 突变 deletion mutation; ～ 杂合子 deletion heterozygote; deficiency heterozygote

缺水 [- shuǐ] hydropenia ◇ ～ 报警器 boiler alarm; ～ 地区 water-deficient area; ～ 状态 exsiccosis

缺水血(症) [- - xuè] anhydr(a)emia

缺酸条件 [- suān tiáo jiàn] acid deficiency

缺损 [- sǔn] coloboma; vitium; defect ◇ ～ 病毒 defective virus; ～ 实验 extirpation experiment

缺碳酸血 [- tàn suān xuè] acapnia ◇ ～ 症 acapnia; acarbia

缺体单倍体 [- tǐ dān bèi tǐ] nullisomic haploid

缺铁性贫血 [- tiě xìng pín xuè] iron-deficiency anemia; nutritional hypochromic anemia

缺铜衰弱病 [- tóng shuāi ruò bìng] falling disease

缺纬 [- wěi] crapand; pickouts; mispick

缺位 [- wèi] omission; defect site ◇ ～ 固溶体 deduction solid solution; {晶} omission solid solution; ～ 晶体 subtraction crystal

缺席 [- xí] absent (from a meeting, etc.): 无故 ～ *be absent without excuse*; 长期 ～ *a long absence*; 上课 ～ *be absent from class*; 因事 ～ *be absent on business*; 你昨天为何 ～ 未到校? *Why did you absent yourself from school yesterday?* 他的 ～ 使这支球队的实力削弱。*The team was crippled by his absence.* ◇ ～ 率 absence rate; ～ 判决 {律} judgment by default; ～ 审判 {律} trial by default; ～ 投票 absentee ballot; ～ 投票人 absentee voter; ～ 选择 default option; ～ 者 absentee; ～ 测试 absence test; ～ 选举人 absent voter; absentee; ～ 规则 default rule; ～ 值 default value; ～ 仲裁 award sentenced by default; arbitrate by default

缺隙 [- xì] gap

缺夏孢型 [- xià bāo xíng] opsis-form

缺陷 [- xiàn] defect; fault; faultiness; vitium; lesion; flaw; disorder; imperfection; drawback; blemish: 生理 ～ *physical defect*; 生长 ～ *growth defect*; 外表 ～ *appearance defect*; 遗传性 ～ *hereditary defect*; 有 ～ 的儿童 *handicapped child*; 智力上有 ～ *mentally deficient*; 助听器有助于克服听觉 ～。*A hearing aid helps to overcome defects in hearing.* ◇ ～ 白 broken white; off-white; ～ 半导体 defect semiconductor; ～ 病毒粒子 defective virus particle; ～ 磁带 imperfect tape; ～ 丛 defect cluster; ～ 带 imperfect tape; ～ 导电 defect conduction; ～ 点 defect point; ～ 点阵 defect lattice; ～ 发光 defect luminescence; ～ 反射波 flaw echo; ～ 分布 flaw distribution; ～ 分级 defect system; ～ 构造 {晶} defect structure; ～ 检查 defect inspection; flaws inspection; ～ 检查仪 deflectoscope; ～ 结构 defect structure; ～ 晶格 defect lattice; ～ 率 defects per unit; ～ 密度 density of imperfection; ～ 敏感区 defect susceptible area; ～ 能级 defect level; ～ 切除剪 nibbler shears; ～ 烧结 defect sintering; ～ 试验 defect test; ～ 跳越 defect skip; ～ 心理学 defect psychology; ～ 运动 {晶} defect motion; ～ 者 handicapped; ～ 转导噬体 defective transducing phage

缺陷性病毒 [- - xìng bìng dú] defective virus

缺项 [- xiàng] {数} lacuna; gap ◇ ～ 函数 lacunary function; ～ 级数 lacunary series; ～ 性 lacunarity

缺序 [- xù] absent order; missing order

缺血性(的) [- xuè xìng] {医} ischemic ◇ ～ 坏死 ischemic necrosis; ～ 肌挛缩 ischemic contracture; ～ 挛缩 ischemic contracture; ～ 神经病 ischemic neuropathy; ～ 心脏病 ischemic heart disease

缺牙 [- yá] agomphosis; agomphiasis

缺氧 [- yǎng] anoxia; hypoxia; oxygen deficit; oxygen lack ◇ ～ 代谢 anaerobic metabolism; ～ 呼吸 anaerobic respiration; ～ 环境 oxygen-deficient environment; ～ 耐力 anoxia tolerance; ～ 区 anoxic zone; ～ 燃烧 anoxycausis; ～ 生

活 anoxybiosis; anaerobiosis; ～ 适应 acclimatization to anoxia; ～ 血(症) anoxemia; anoxaemia; ～ 症 air hunger; anoxia; ～ 状态〔生〕 anaerobic condition
缺氧性脑病 [- - xìng nǎo bìng]〔医〕 hypoxic encephalopathy
缺氧性缺氧症 [- - - quē yǎng zhèng] anoxic anoxia
缺药花丝 [- yào huā sī] castrate
缺页 [- yè] the missing page
缺页故障 [- - gù zhàng] page fault ◇ ～ 频率 page fault frequency
缺叶 [- -] afoliate
缺医少药 [- yī shǎo yào] have few trained doctors and very little medicine; be short of medical services and supplies; the shortage of doctors and medicine
缺衣少食 [- - - shí] not have enough for food and clothing; can't make enough to feed or clothe oneself; have not enough food and very little clothing; have not enough in the belly and on the back; go [be] short of food and clothes [clothing]; with insufficient food and clothing
缺一不可 [- - bù kě] Not a single one can be omitted.; integral; None can be dispensed with [excluded].; None is dispensable.; Not one of them can be dispensed with.
缺雨区[性] [- yǔ qū] anhyetism
缺员 [- yuán] understaffing
缺圆拱 [- - gǒng] segmental arch
缺中子 [- zhōng zǐ] neutron-deficient ◇ ～ 同位素 neutron-deficient isotope
缺株分析 [- zhū fēn xī] missing plant analysis
缺子乏嗣 [- zǐ fá sì] die without issue
缺嘴 [- zuǐ]〔方〕 harelip
(西装式)缺嘴翻领 [- - fān lǐng] tailored collar

阙 [ㄑㄩㄝ] [quē] Ⅰ 名 ①〔书〕(过失) fault; error ②(职位或官位的空缺) vacancy ③(亏损) loss ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 礼 *Que Li* Ⅱ〔书〕同"缺" [quē]
另见 què。
阙门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 庆忌 *Quemen Qingji*
阙如 [- rú]〔书〕 be wanting
阙疑 [- yí] leave the question open
阙中 [- zhōng] glabella

炔 [ㄑㄩㄝ] [quē] 名〔化〕(有机化合物的一类) alkyne: 乙 ～ *acetylene*
另见 guì。
炔丙醇 [- bǐng chún] propargyl alcohol
炔丙基 [- - jī] propargyl (group)
炔丙酸 [- - suān] propargylic acid; propiolic acid
炔醇 [- chún] alkynol
炔雌醇 [- cí chún] ethinyloestradiol
炔雌醇甲酯 [- - - jiǎ zhǐ] mestranol; 17α-ethynylestradiol—3-methyl ester
炔雌醚 [- - mí] quinestrol
炔基 [- jī] alkynyl
炔诺酮 [- nuò tóng] norethindrone
炔烃 [- tīng] alkyne ◇ ～ 基化 alkynylation
炔属(烃) [- shǔ] acetylene series ◇ ～ 醇 acetylene alcohol; ～ 化合物 acetylenic compound; ～ 烃 alkyne series; alkyne
炔己蚁胺 [- jǐ yǐ àn] ethinamate; valmid

qué ㄑㄩㄝˊ

瘸 [ㄑㄩㄝˊ] [qué] 动 (跛) be lame; limp: 一步一 ～ *walk with a limp*; 左腿 ～ 了 *be lame in the left leg*; 他一 ～ 一拐地离开了运动场。*He limped off the playground.*
瘸腿 [- tuǐ] lame: ～ 的人 *a lame person*
瘸子 [- zi]〔口〕 a lame person; cripple: 变成 ～ *go [fall] lame*; 因患风湿病而成了 ～ *crippled with rheumatism*

què ㄑㄩㄝˋ

瑽 [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] 名 (用于人名) a word used in person's name: 段 ～ 宝 *Duan Quebao*
埆 [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] 形〔书〕 ①(土地贫瘠) barren ②(山上多大石的样子) rocky
悫(慤、愨) [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] 形〔书〕(诚实) sincere
却(卻) [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] Ⅰ 动 ①(后退) step back: 退 ～ *go back*; *retreat* ②(使退却) drive back; repulse: ～ 敌 *repulse the enemy* ③(推辞; 拒绝) decline; refuse; reject: 推 ～ *decline*; *refuse*; 盛情难 ～。*It would be ungracious not to accept your invitation.* ④(用在某些动词后, 表示动作的完成): 冷 ～ *cool off*; 忘 ～ *forget*; 了 ～ 一个心愿 *fulfil a wish* Ⅱ 副(表示转折) but; yet; however; while: 他很同情她, ～ 又不知说什么好。*He was full of sympathy for her, yet he didn't know what to say.* 她有许多话要说, 一时 ～ 什么也说不出来。*She had a lot to say, but at the time she was unable to utter a word.*
却病 [- bìng]〔书〕 prevent or cure a disease
却病延年 [- - yán nián] banish illness and increase long life; banish illness and prolong one's life; prevent disease and prolong life
却步 [- bù] step back (from); hang back (from): 望而 ～ *shrink back at the sight*; ～ 而行 *walk stepping backwards*
却敌 [- dí] repulse the enemy; drive back the enemy
却而不受 [- ér bú shòu] refuse to accept
却盘纳采煤机 [- pán nà cǎi méi jī] trepanner
却说 [- shuō] now the story goes
却之不恭 [- zhī bù gōng] It is disrespectful to decline [refuse].; It would be disrespectful [impolite] to decline ...; ～, 受之有愧。*To accept (these sumptuous gifts) embarrasses me, but to refuse them would be unmannerly.*; *To decline would be disrespectful but to accept is embarrassing.*

鹊 [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] 名(喜鹊) magpie
鹊报喜讯 [- bào xǐ xùn] The magpie announces good luck.
鹊巢鸠占 [- cháo jiū zhàn] occupy some place, belonging to another; One person seizes another person's place, land, etc.; The magpie's nest is occupied by the dove.; the dove occupying the magpie's nest — quietly enjoying other's work; take what is not one's own; (like) the dove stole the magpie's nest; The turtledove occupies a magpie's nest.; usurp what is other's
鹊豆 [- dòu] (扁豆) Dolichos lablab
鹊鬼伞酸 [- guǐ sǎn suān] picacic acid
鹊鸲 [- jú] magpie shrike
鹊鹨 [- liù] magpie lark
鹊桥 [- qiáo] the bridge of magpies, which the Girl Weaver crosses to meet the Cowherd on the 7th of the seventh lunar month
鹊桥会 [- - huì] match-making party
鹊桥相会 [- - xiāng huì] meet each other across the Milky Way
鹊鸲 [- qú] magpie robin
鹊文鸟 [- wén niǎo] magpie finch
鹊笑鸠舞 [- xiào jiū wǔ] great joy among the people; The magpie smiles and the turtledove dances.
鹊雁 [- yàn] magpie goose

榷(㨰) [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] Ⅰ 动 (商讨) discuss: 商 ～ *discuss*; *deliberate over* Ⅱ 名〔书〕 ①(独木桥) single-plank bridge ②(税) tax Ⅲ 形〔书〕(坚固的) firm

碏 [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] 名〔书〕(杂色石) variegated stone

确(確、塙、碻) [ㄑㄩㄝˋ] [què] 形 ①(符合事实; 真实) true; reliable; authentic: 千真万 ～ *absolutely true*; ～ 有其事。*It's a fact.*; *It really happened.* ②(坚固; 坚定) firm: ～ 信 *firmly believe*
确保 [- bǎo] ensure; guarantee: ～ 安全生产 *ensure safety in production*; ～ 国民按政府的旨意行事 *empowerment*; ～ 质量 *guarantee quality*; ～ 适时播种。*Be sure to do the sowing in good time.*
确保无虞 [- - wú yú] insure that no impediment shall arise
确当 [- dàng] correct and proper; appropriate
确定 [- dìng] ①(明确地定下) define; fix; determine; ascertain: ～ 犯罪性质 *determine the nature of an offense*; ～ 会议的日期和地点 *determine [fix] the time and place for a meeting*; ～ 年龄 *ascertain the age*; ～ 人选 *pick up the candidates*; ～ 重点 *identify priorities*; ～ 任务 *set the tasks*; ～ 时限 *fix a time frame*; ～ 原则 *define the principles [guidelines]*; 失败的原因很难 ～。*It's difficult to assign any reason for the failure.* ②(明确而肯定) definite; certain; for sure: ～ 不移的结论 *an incontestable conclusion*; 不能认为这是 ～ 无疑的。*It cannot be regarded as definitely established.* ◇ ～ 乘积区 fixed-product area; ～ 地址〔计〕 addressing; orienting; ～ 电位离子 potential-determining ions; ～ 订仓 confirmed booking; ～ 故障点 localization of faults; ～ 过程 deterministic process; ～ 核〔计〕 definite kernel; ～ 检索 deterministic retrieval; ～ 年金 certain annuity; ～ 时 definitive time; ～ 损失 ascertainment of damage; ～ 信道 deterministic channel; ～ 证据 conclusion evidence; ～ 中断 precise interruption
确定性 [- - xìng]〔数〕 determinacy; certainty; definiteness ◇ ～ 过程 deterministic process; ～ 检索 deterministic retrieval; ～ 模拟 deterministic simulation; ～ 模型 deterministic models; ～ 输入信号 deterministic input; ～ 算法 deterministic algorithm; ～ 系统 deterministic system; ～ 语言 deterministic language; ～ 自动机 deterministic automation
确定占有权的诉讼 [- - zhàn yǒu quán de sù sòng] possessory action
确动盘形凸轮 [- dòng pán xíng tū lún] positive motion disk cam
确动平板凸轮 [- - píng bǎn tū lún] positive motion plate cam
确动式增压器 [- - shì zēng yā qì] positive driven type supercharger
确乎 [- hū] really; indeed: ～ 有效 *really effective*
确立 [- lì] establish: 他 ～ 了他的学说。*He has established his theory.* 这家公司已在商界牢固地 ～ 了自己的地位。*The company established itself firmly in business.*
确立国家创新体制 [- - guó jiā chuàng xīn tǐ zhì] form a national innovation system
确切 [- qiè] ①(准确; 恰当) definite; exact; precise: ～ 的翻译 *an exact translation*; ～ 数字 *precise figures*; 用词很 ～ *exact wording*; ～ 地说 *to be exact*; 他说的明白 ～。*He spoke with clearness and certainty.* ②(确实) true; reliable: ～ 的保证 *a reliable guarantee*
确切阐明 [- - chǎn míng] enunciate
确切地说话 [- - de shuō huà] speak by the card
确切根据 [- - gēn jù] chapter and verse
确切无疑 [- - wú yí] beyond all doubt(s) -- quite certain
确确实实 [- què shí shí] for a certainty; beyond all doubt; literal; reliable
确认 [- rèn] affirm; confirm; acknowledge; identification; corroboration: ～ 如下原则 *affirm the following principles*; ～ 所陈属实 *confirm the statement*; *ack packet*; *acknowledge packet*; ～ 权力的判决 *declaratory judgement*; 这种用法现已得到 ～。*The usage is now firmly established.* ◇ ～ 书 letter of confirmation; confirming order; confirmation letter; confirmation note; ～ 样品[本] confirmatory sample; ～ 重量 ascertained weight
确实 [- shí] ①(真实可靠) true; reliable; demonstration: ～ 可靠的消息 *reliable information*; ～ 情况 *the actual facts*; *the real situation*; *the existing condition* ②(的确) really; indeed: 这成就 ～ 是空前的。*This achievement is surely unprecedented.* ～ 太晚了。*Indeed, it's too late.* 他的按摩技术 ～ 不错。*He is really quite skilled in doing massage.* ◇ ～ 事件 certainty
确实无疑 [- - wú yí] for a certainty; dead certainty
确实性 [- - xìng] validity
确守 [- shǒu] truly adhere to; scrupulously abide by
确限度 [- xiàn dù] fidelity; exclusiveness
确限种 [- - zhǒng] exclusive species
确信 [- xìn] firmly believe; be convinced; be sure; be confident; assurance: ～ 无疑 *firmly believe sth. to be true*; ～ 能够成功 *be confident of success*; ～ 某人的诚意 *be sure of sb.'s sincerity*; 我 ～ 他有罪。*I'm convinced of his guilt.*
确有其人 [- yǒu qí rén] There is indeed such a person.
确有其事 [- - - shì] This is the case.; It actually [really] happened.; There is really such a thing.
确诊 [- zhěn] make a definite diagnosis; diagnose; form a correct diagnosis (up) on a disease: 这种病症难以 ～ 。*The case defies diagnosis.* ◇ ～ 不能 acrisia
确证 [- zhèng] ironclad proof; conclusive evidence; confirmation; solid evidence; definite evidence
确证作证 [- - zuò zhèng] bear one witness
确知信号 [- zhī xìn hào] deterministic signal
确凿 [- zuò] conclusive; solid; authentic; irrefutable: ～ 的事实 *irrefutable facts*; ～ 的证据 *conclusive evidence*; *absolute proof*; 证据 ～ *verified evidence*; *irrefutable evidence*
确凿不移 [- - bù yí] well established and irrefutable; as true as a die; (as) true as steel; beyond doubt; for a certainty

Q

雀[ㄑㄩㄝˋ][què] 名(鸟类的一科) sparrow
另见 qiāo; qiǎo。
雀稗 [- bài] ditch millet ◇ ～ 草 〈植〉 Dallis grass; ～ 灵 paspaline; ～ 辛 paspalicine; ～ 中毒 paspalism
雀斑 [- bān] freckle; aestates; ephilis (*pl.* ephelides); lentigo
雀鹎 [- bēi] iora
雀巢病 [- cháo bìng] bird's nest disease
雀巢鸠占 [- - jiū zhàn] The sparrow's nest is occupied by a pigeon — to occupy what belongs to another.; usurp another's position
雀鲷 [- diāo] caralfish; damselfish
雀腭型 [- è xíng] aegithognathism; 〈脊椎〉 aegithognathous
雀儿舌头宁 [- ér shé tóu níng] andrachnine
雀科 [- kē] Fringillidae
雀麦 [- mài] bromegrass; brome ◇ ～ 草 bromegrass; brome (*pl.* bromegrasses; bromes); ～ 花叶病毒 bromovirus
雀梅藤 [- méi téng] theezan tea
雀目 [- mù] night blindness
雀屏中选 [- píng zhòng xuǎn] select by shooting the birds on the screen — to choose a son-in-law; be chosen as son-in-law
雀榕 [- róng] red fruit fig-tree
雀鳝 [- shàn] garpike; gar; lepidosteidae; lepisosteid ◇ ～ 目 Lepisosteiformes
雀舌 [- shé] (病名) new growth like bird's tongue
雀舌黄杨 [- - huáng yáng] 〈植〉 Buxus bodinieri
雀隼 [- sǔn] sparrow hawk
雀往旺处飞 [- wǎng wàng chù fēi] Birds always fly to the light.
雀形目 [- xíng mù] Passeriformes
雀鹰 [- yīng] sparrow hawk; accipiter nisu
雀鱼 [- yú] Lethotremus awae
雀跃 [- yuè] jump for joy: 欢呼 ～ *shout and jump for joy*; ～ 欣喜 *fly [go] into raptures*; *jump for joy*
雀啄脉 [- zhuó mài] bird-pecking pulse
雀啄灸 [- - zhì] bird-pecking moxibustion

阙[ㄑㄩㄝˋ][què] 名 ①(宫门前两边的瞭望楼) watch-tower on either side of a palace gate ②(帝王的住所) imperial palace: 宫 ～ *imperial palace*
另见 quē。

阕[ㄑㄩㄝˋ][què] Ⅰ 动[书](终了) end: 乐 ～。*The music ended.* Ⅱ 量(用于歌曲或词): 一 ～ 词 *a ci poem* Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 岩 *Que Yan*

qūn ㄑㄩㄣ

困[ㄑㄩㄣ][qūn] 名(古代的一种圆形谷仓) an ancient round granary

逡[ㄑㄩㄣ][qūn] 动[书](退让; 退) yield
逡巡 [- xún] [书] hesitate to move forward; hang back
逡巡不前 [- - bù qián] be reluctant to move ahead; hang back; hesitate to move forward

qún ㄑㄩㄣˊ

麇(麕)[ㄑㄩㄣˊ][qún] 动[书](成群) flock together
另见 jūn。
麇集 [- jí] [书] swarm; flock together

窘[ㄑㄩㄣˊ][qún] 动[书](群居) herd together

裙(帬)[ㄑㄩㄣˊ][qún] 名(裙子) skirt: 百褶 ～ *pleated skirt*; 超短 ～ *miniskirt*; 衬 ～ *slip*; *petticoat*; 绸 ～ *silk skirt*; 围 ～ *apron*
裙板 [- bǎn] skirtboard (输送带的); apron board ◇ ～ 进料机 feed apron; ～ 线脚 apron lining
裙边滚带 [- biān gǔn dài] brush length
裙边花纹 [- - huā wén] gingle border
裙部 [- bù] skirt section ◇ ～ 间隙 skirt clearance
裙钗 [- chāi] [旧] woman
裙撑 [- chēng] bustle; pannier
裙带 [- dài] connected through one's female relatives ◇ ～ 风 nepotism; ～ 官 a wan who obtains his official position through petticoat influence; ～ 经济 crony economy
裙带关系 [- - guān xi] nepotism; networking through petticoat influence; petticoat influence: 通过 ～ *with the help of one's female relatives*; *through petticoat influence*
裙环 [- huán] hoop
裙屐少年 [- jī shào nián] dandy
裙架 [- jià] farthingale
裙礁 [- jiāo] apron reef
裙裤 [- kù] pantskirt; culottes, divided skirt: ～ 套服 *pantdress*
裙料 [- liào] skirting
裙圈 [- quān] apron ring
裙式传送带 [- shì chuán sòng dài] apronbelt
裙式绝缘子 [- - jué yuán zǐ] petticoat insulator
裙饰 [- -] furbelow
裙腿裤 [- tuǐ kù] petticoat breeches
裙舞 [- wǔ] skirt dance
裙形夹板 [- xíng jiā bǎn] skirt-type joint bar
裙檐 [- yán] skirt roof
裙周带状片 [- zhōu dài zhuàng piàn] tonlet
裙状花边 [- zhuàng huā biān] scallop
裙子 [- zi] skirt: 褶皱的 ～ *draped skirt*; 有宽褶的 ～ *a full skirt*
裙座 [- zuò] skirt

群(羣)[ㄑㄩㄣˊ][qún] Ⅰ 名(聚在一起的人或物) crowd; group: 成 ～ 结队 *in crowds*; *in flocks*; *in groups*; 建筑 ～ *a building complex*; *a cluster of buildings*; ～ 山环抱 *surrounded by hills*; 人 ～ *crowd*; 鱼 ～ *shoals of fish*; 人们三五成 ～ 地站立着。*People were standing about in small groups.* Ⅱ 量(用于成群的人或物) group; herd; flock: 一 ～ 匪徒 *a band of gangsters*; 一 ～ 狼 *a pack of wolves*; 一 ～ 鹿 *a herd of deer*; 一 ～ 马 *a drove of horses*; 一 ～ 蜜蜂 *a swarm of bees*; 一 ～ 牛 *a herd of cattle*; 一 ～ 人 *a crowd of people*; 一 ～ 小孩 *a group of children*; 一 ～ 羊 *a flock of sheep*; 一 ～ 野鸭 *a flock of wild ducks*
群笔石体 [- bǐ shí tǐ] synrhabdosome
群表示 [- biǎo shì] group representation
群采 [- cǎi] mine massively
群策群力 [- cè qún lì] work and pull together; club ideas and exertions; collective wisdom and efforts; pool everybody's wisdom; pool the wisdom and efforts of everyone [of the masses]; with united wisdom and strength; work with collective wisdom and concerted efforts
群测群防 [- - - fáng] mass prediction and disaster prevention (earthquake)
群常数 [- cháng shù] group constant
群唱 [- chàng] ensemble singing
群处理法 [- chǔ lǐ fǎ] group treatment
群穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] gang punch
群雌同居 [- cí tóng jū] syngynia
群雌粥粥 [- - zhōu zhōu] gathering of women with cackling voices
群丛 [- cóng] association; ecological association ◇ ～ 指数 index of association
群簇 [- cù] group variety
群代数 [- dài shù] group algebra: ～ 的闭理想 *closed ideals in group algebras*
群岛 [- dǎo] archipelago; islands: 南太平洋 ～ *the South Pacific Islands* ◇ ～ 国 archipelagic state; ～ 海域 archipelagic sea; ～ 基线 archipelago base line; ～ 水域 archipelagic waters
群导频 [- - pín] group pilot frequency ◇ ～ 告警器 group pilot alarm; ～ 系统 group pilot system
群迭代法 [- dié dài fǎ] group iterative method
群而不党 [- ér bù dǎng] be sociable, but not clannish; mix with others but do not be a partisan
群发送 [- fā sòng] pocket transmission
群芳 [- fāng] beautiful and fragrant flowers; all kinds of flowers
群芳争[竞]艳 [- - zhēng yàn] The flowers vie with each other for beauty.; A host of beautiful women compete for attention.; All flowers strive for elegance.; The flowers vie with one another in loveliness [splendor; beauty].
群防群治 [- fáng qún zhì] mass prevention and mass treatment
群放大器 [- fàng dà qì] group amplifier
群飞 [- fēi] swarming
群分波器 [- fēn bō qì] band-splitting filter
群分类 [- - lèi] heap sort
群分析 [- - xī] cluster analysis
群鸽 [- gē] flock pigeon
群呼 [- hū] group busy
群花结构圈 [- huā jié gòu quān] phytograph
群环 [- huán] group rings
群黄色 [- huáng sè] colonial yellow
群婚 [- hūn] group marriage; communal marriage
群活儿 [- huór] (曲艺名词) comic dialogue performed by morethan three persons
群集 [- jí] cluster ◇ ～ 本能 herd instinct; ～ 不足 underbunching; ～ 抽样 mass sampling; ～ 度 sociability; ～ 技术 clustering technique; ～ 控制器 cluster control unit; ～ 模型 cluster model; ～ 马氏体 packet martensite; ～ 筛选 mass screening; ～ 页面 clustered page
群际关系 [- jì guān xi] intergroup relation
群架 [- jià] group scuffle; 〈数〉 group scheme
群(接)检测器 [- jiǎn cè qì] group detector
群交 [- jiāo] flock-mate
群井 [- jǐng] group wells
群居 [- jū] living in groups; gregarious; social: ～ 的蚂蚁 *social ants* ◇ ～ 本能 herd instinct; ～ 刺激 stimuli social; ～ 动物 social animal; ～ 寄生现象 social parasitism; ～ 昆虫 social insect; ～ 和一 in great harmony; ～寄生 social parasitism; ～织布鸟 sociable weaverbird; ～体 cormus; 〈动〉 corm; ～ 性 gregariousness
群居终日，言不及义 [- - zhōng rì yán bù jí yì] gather together the whole day without talking about serious affairs
群聚 [- jù] bunch; group; bunching; aggregation ◇ ～ 不足 underbunching; ～ 参数 bunching parameter; ～ 对 bunched pair; ～ 空间 bunching space; ～ 理论 bunching theory; ～ 腔 buncher; ～ 束 bunched beam; ～ 态 cybotactic state; ～ 性 cybotaxis; ～ 装置 bunching system; ～ 状态 cybotactic state
群决策 [- jué cè] group decision
群控 [- kòng] group control; cluster control ◇ ～ 变换 group control change; ～ 电梯 multiple control lift; ～ 切削 mass control cutting; ～ 系统 group control system
群控制 [- - zhì] group control
群口词 [- kǒu cí] multi logue
群扩散 [- kuò sàn] group diffusion
群浪 [- làng] gregarious wave
群类 [- lèi] realm
群列 [- liè] series
群龙无首 [- lóng wú shǒu] no leader in [among] a host of dragons; a group of men in a common cause without a leader; a host of dragons without a head — a group without a leader; a multitude without a leader; sheep without a shepherd [leader]; There is not a leader among the multitude of people.; They were troubled and did not know what to do without a leader.
群路带通滤波器 [- lù dài tōng lǜ bō qì] group bandpass filter
群路径 [- - jìng] group path
群论 [- lùn] group theory; grouping theory; theory of groups
群落 [- luò] community; cenosis; coenosis; coenosium; duriherbosa; coen: ～ 的稳定性 *community stability* ◇ ～ 分布学 synchorology; ～ 环 circle of vegetation; ～ 交错区 ecotone; ～ 类型 coenotype; ～ 命名植物 title plant; ～ 社会 holocoen; ～ 生境 biotope; ～ 生理学 synphysiology; ～ 生态学 synecology; ～ 系统发育 phylocoenogenesis; ～ 演替 succession of community; ～ 优势 social dominance
群码 [- mǎ] group code
群忙音 [- máng yīn] group busy tone
群氓 [- méng] [书] the common herd; the mob
群魔乱舞 [- mó luàn wǔ] Demons and monsters danced like mad.; a host of demons dancing in riotous revelry; Evil spirits of all kinds danced in riotous revelry.; Ghosts and demons danced in riotous revelry.; Ghosts and monsters danced.; rogues of all kinds running wild
群牧交配 [- mù jiāo pèi] flock mating
群能 [- néng] group energy
群频率 [- pín lǜ] group frequency
群栖 [- qī] (of birds) gregariousness ◇ ～ 地(鸟) roost
群起 [- qǐ] rally together
群起而攻之 [- - ér gōng zhī] rise together and expel sb.; all join in hitting him hard; attack in a group; fly out in the common cause against; Everyone points an accusing finger at him.; People rise in a mass to attack it.; launch collective attack on; rally together to attack; rise (up) in (a common) struggle against
群桥交叉 [- qiáo jiāo chā] braided intersection
群青 [- qīng] 〈化〉 ultramarine ◇ ～ 绿 ultramarine green; ～ 青 〈化〉 ultramarine blue; ～ 印花薄纱 balzarine; balzorine
群轻折轴 [- - zhé zhóu] A combination of insignificant efforts [resources] can work miracles.; That was the last straw that broke the camel's back.
群情 [- qíng] public sentiment; feelings of the masses: ～ 振奋。*Everyone is exhilarated.*
群情鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] a vast upsurge of public opinion and feeling

群情愤激 [- - fèn jī] Public sentiments were enraged.; mounting public indignation
群情激昂 [- - jī áng] (Everywhere) feelings ran high.; Popular feeling ran high.; The general enthusiasm mounts.
群情激愤 [- - - fèn] burn with rage; mounting public indignation
群情惊疑 [- - jīng yí] The people were surprised and shocked.
群山 [- shān] mountains; hills; 森林覆盖的 ～ *forest-clad mountains*; 我们正在 ～ 上空飞行。*We're now flying high up over the mountains*.
群山环城 [- - huán chéng] The hills environ [surround] a town.
群山起伏 [- - qǐ fú] The surrounding mountains are like the billows of the sea.
群上平均 [- shang píng jūn] averaging over a group; group averaging
群射 [- shè] volley fire
群生植物 [- shēng zhí wù] social plant
群时延 [- shí yán] group delay (time) ◇ ～ 测量装置 group delay measuring set; ～ 校正 group delay correction; ～ 校正器 group delay corrector; ～ 均衡 group delay equalization; ～ 均衡器 group time delay equalizer; ～ 频率特性 envelope delay frequency characteristic; ～ 失真 group delay distortion
群丝体 [- sī tǐ] synema
群松弛法 [- sōng chí fǎ] group relaxation method
群速 [- sù] envelope velocity; group velocity
群速度 [- - dù] group velocity; envelope velocity
群特性 [- tè xìng] character
群特征(标) [- - zhēng] group character
群体 [- tǐ] ①〈生〉population; colony ②〈社会学〉group; 次属 ～ *secondary group*; 首属 ～ *primary group*; 小 ～ *samll group*; 指涉 ～ *reference group* ◇ ～ 动力学 group dynamics; ～ 动态 population dynamics; ～ 发育 astogeny; ～ 风气 group climate; ～ 光合 population photosynthesis; ～ 规范 group norm; ～ 含量 population size; ～ 精神 community spirit; ～ 连续体 population continuum; ～ 密度 population density; ～ 凝聚力 group cohesion; ～ 期望 group expectation; ～ 认同 group identification; ～ 生态学 synecology; ～ 生物学 population biology; ～ 效应 population effect; community effect; ～ 效用 group effectiveness; ～ 箱 population cage; ～ 行为 group behavior; ～ 行为平均论 average theory of group action; ～ 选择 group selection; ～ 压力 population pressure; ～ 遗传学 population genetics; group consiousness
群体离婚 [- - lí hūn] groups in divorce
群调制 [- tiáo zhì]〈信〉group modulation ◇ ～ 解调器 group modem; ～ 滤波器 group modulator filter; ～ 器 group modulator
群同步 [- tóng bù] group synchronization
群威群胆 [- wēi qún dǎn] display mass heroism; mass herosim and daring
群系 [- xì] formation (plant)
群贤毕至 [- xián bì zhì] All the persons of virtue arrived.
群像 [- xiàng] images of a group of characters
群星拱极 [- xīng gǒng jí] All the stars turn toward the pole.
群星拱月 [- - yuè] All the stars twinkled around the bright moon.
群型种 [- xíng zhǒng] cenospecies
群雄 [- xióng] a group of independent warlords
群雄割据 [- - gē jù] fragmentation of a country by rivaling warlords
群雄四起 [- - sì qǐ] Heroes spring up everywhere.
群雄同居 [- - tóng jū] synandria
群雄逐鹿 [- - zhú lù] feudal lords vying for the throne; powerful politicians fighting for supremacy
群言堂 [- yán táng] allowing everyone to have his say; let all people have their say; rule by the voice of the many; speak one'mind freely
群蚁附膻 [- yǐ fù shān] A myriad of ants swarm about a piece of meat that smells.; People flock after gain.; Swarms of ants seek what is rank-smelling.
群英毕集 [- yīng bì jí] All heroes gathered.
群英会 [- - huì] conference of outstanding workers; gatherings of heroes
群运算 [- yùn suàn] group operation
群载频 [- zài pín] group carrier frequency
群占线信号 [- zhàn xiàn xìn hào] group busy signal
群植 [- zhí] mass-planting
群智(冰期) [- zhì] gunz
群众 [- zhòng] the masses; general public; the common people; ～ 的呼声 *voice of the masses*; 走 ～ 路线 *follow the mass line*; 广大人民 ～ *the broad masses of the people*; 相信 ～, 依靠 ～ *believe in the masses and rely on them*; ～ 的积极性 *enthusiasm of the masses*; 关心 ～ 生活 *care for the life of the masses*; ～ 切身的问题 *problems of immediate concern to the masses*; 遵守 ～ 纪律 *maintain discipline in relations with the masses*; ～ 关系 *one's relations [ties] with the masses*; 这不仅是我个人的意见，也是 ～ 的意见。*It's not just my opinion but the general public's*. ◇ ～ 办报 masses-run newspaper; ～ 办学 school running by the masses; ～ 测报 mass observation and mass prediction (earthquake); ～ 大会 mass rally [meeting]; ～ 歌曲 mass song; ～ 工作 mass work; ～ 观点 the mass viewpoint; ～ 管理 masses participation in management; ～ 化 popularization; ～ 检查 auditing by masses; ～ 监督 surveillance by the masses; ～ 教育 mass education; ～ 纪律 mass discipline; ～ 理财 mass financial management; ～ 练兵 mass training; ～ 路线 mass line; ～ 体育 mass sport; amateur sport; mass physical culture; ～ 团体 mass organization; ～ 文化 mass culture; ～ 心理 mass psychology; ～ 心理学 crowd psychology; ～ 意识 crowd consciousness; ～ 意愿 the popular will; ～ 运动 mass movement; mass compaign; ～ 组织 mass organization
群众性 [- - xìng] of a mass character; ～ 体育活动 *mass sports activities* ◇ ～ 长跑 mass distance running; ～ 经济监督 economic supervision of masses; ～ 自治组织 self-governing mass organization
群柱 [- zhù] bundle pillar; grouped column
群转接 [- zhuǎn jiē] through connection of groups
群桩 [- zhuāng] clump of piles ◇ ～ 作用 action of pile group
群状采伐 [- zhuàng cǎi fá] group method
群状硅酸盐矿物 [- - guī suān yán kuàng wù] sorosilicate mineral
群状择伐法 [- - zé fá fǎ] group-selection (system)
群状择伐作业 [- - - - zuò yè] group shelterwood cutting
群子弹 [- zǐ dàn] hailshot; case shot; shrapnel; canister shot
群字母 [- zì mǔ] group alphabet
群租客 [- zū kè] tenant groups
群钻 [- zuàn] Ni Zhifu drill

Q

R r

rán ㄖㄢˊ

髯(髥) [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 名 (两腮的胡子；胡子) whiskers; beard
髯海豹 [- hǎi bào] bearded seal
髯鹫 [- jiù] lammergeier; lammergeyer; lammergeir; laemmergeier
髯口 [- kou] artificial whiskers worn by actors in Beijing opera
髯毛 [- máo] beard; beard hair ◇ ～ 赤壁草 decumary; ～ 地杨梅 hairbeard

蘨 [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 动 [书] (燃烧) burn; ignite; light

蚺(蚦) [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 名 (蟒蛇) boa; python
蚺蛇 [- shé] boa; python

冉 [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 形 [书] (咀嚼的样子) chewing

然 [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] Ⅰ 形 (对；不错) right; correct: 不以为～ *object to*; *not approve*; 大谬不～ *entirely wrong*; *absurd*; 雍之言～。*Yong's words are right*. Ⅱ 代 (如此；这样；那样) so; like that: 不尽～ *not exactly so*; *not exactly the case*; 知其～，不知其所以～ *know the hows but not the whys*; 到处皆～。*It's like this everywhere*. Ⅲ 连 [书] (然而) but; nevertheless; however: 此事虽小，～亦不可忽视。*This is a minor point, but it must not be overlooked*. Ⅳ [副词或形容词后辍]: 忽～ *suddenly*; *all of a sudden*; 飘飘～ *smug*; *self-satisfied*; *complacent*; 巍～屹立 *tower majestically*; 显～ *obviously* Ⅴ 动 [书] ①(燃烧) burn ②(点燃) light Ⅵ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～友 *Ran You*
然而 [- ér] yet; but; however; nevertheless: 他已年老，～记忆力还好。*He is aged, but his memory is still good*. 这消息可能是出乎意料的，～是真实的。*The news may be unexpected; nevertheless, it is true*. 虽然面临许多困难，～我们对胜利仍充满信心。*There are a lot of difficulties in front of us, yet we still have faith in victory*.; *We are in the face of difficulties, yet we still have faith in victory*.
然谷 [- gǔ] (穴位) Rangu (K 2)
然后 [- hòu] then; after that; afterwards: 我们先研究一下，～再作决定。*We'll look into the matter first before coming to a decision*. 学～知不足。*One discovers his ignorance only through learning*. 客人将在北京停留一天，～飞往天津。*The guests will stay in Beijing for one day and then fly to Tianjin*. 先有实践，～有认识。*First we do practical work and, through it, we gain knowledge*.
然诺 [- nuò] [书] (允诺) promise; pledge: 重～ *be serious about making and keeping a promise*
然则 [- zé] [书] (用在句子开头，表示"既然这样，那么…") in that case; then: ～如之何而可？*Then, what is to be done?*

燃 [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 动 ①(燃烧) burn: 易～物品 *combustibles*; *inflammables*; 自～ *spontaneous combustion* [*ignition*]; 纸张易～。*Paper burns easily*. ②(引火点着) ignite; light: ～灯[烛] *light a lamp* [*candle*]; ～起一堆篝火 *light a bonfire*; 从烟囱里冒出的火星～着了屋顶板。*Sparks from the chimney ignited the shingles*.
燃点 [- diǎn] ①(点着) ignite; kindle; set fire to; light ②(化) ignition point; burning point; kindling point; fire point; temperature
燃放 [- fàng] set off: ～爆竹 *set off firecrackers*; ～烟火 *set off fireworks*
燃管碳氢分析法 [- guǎn tàn qīng fēn xī fǎ] micro combustion tube analysis method
燃耗 [- hào] (核) burnup ◇ ～测定 burnup determination; ～物理学 burnup physics; ～原子 discarded atom
燃弧 [- hú] arcing
燃毁 [- huǐ] burn
燃尽 [- jìn] after-combustion; after-flaming; burn out
燃尽点 [- - diǎn] (火箭燃料完全燃尽的瞬间) all burnt
燃尽后 [- - hòu] afterburnt
燃糠自照 [- kāng zì zhào] study by the light of burning rice bran; study with great diligence in poor condition
燃离酸 [- lí suān] phloionic acid
燃料 [- liào] fuel: 标准～ *ideal fuels*; 低热值～ *low-calorie fuels*; 粉状～ *dusty fuels*; *pulverized fuels* ◇ ～板 fuel slab; ～包覆层 fuel-cladding; ～包壳 fuel can; ～包壳管 fuel tube; ～-包壳结合层 fuel-cladding bond; ～-包壳相互作用 fuel-cladding interaction; ～-包壳相容性 fuel-cladding compatibility; ～包套 fuel jacket; ～泵 petrolift; fuel actuator; ～比热 enthalpy of fuel; ～补充 fuel make-up; ～舱 fuel compartment; bunkers; ～仓 fuel bunker; ～仓库 fuel storage; ～层(机) fuel bed; ～成分 propellant composition; ～传输容器 fuel-transfer cask; ～储备 fuel reserve; ～储存表 bunkering schedule; ～粗滤器 preliminary filter; ～电极 fuel electrode; ～动力工业 fuel and power industries; ～次组件 fuel subassembly; ～防爆剂 fuel dope; ～放泄喷嘴 fuel jettisoning nozzle; ～分布 fuel distribution; ～分配器 fuel distributor; ～服务车 fuel servicer; ～附加费 bunker surcharge; ～改变 change of fuel; ～改革 fuel modification; ～工程 fuel engineering; ～工业 fuel industry; ～供给过量 overfueling; ～供给装置 fuel supply system; ～供应站 fuelling station; ～管 cartridge; ～管道(核) fuel channel; ～规格 fuel specification; ～过载 overloading of fuel; ～耗尽信号器 fuel runout warning device; ～荷载(土) fire load; ～后处理(核) fuel reprocessing; ～化工型炼油厂 petrochemical refinery; ～环 fuel ring; ～挥发性(化) fuel volatility; ～回路 fuel circuit; ～混合比 fuel mixture ratio; ～激荡 sloshing; ～计量泵 fuel-metering pump; ～加热装置 fuelizer; ～加注场 fueling area; ～加注车 servicer; ～加注系统 fueling system; ～浆液 fuel slurry; ～进给 fuel feed; ～经济性 fuel economy; ～抗爆性 fuel antiknock quality; ～颗粒 fuel particle; ～-空气比控制 fuel-air ratio control; ～空气混合物分析器 fuel-air mixture analyzer; ～-空气切槽机 fuel-air channelling unit; ～-空气燃烧器 fuel-air burner; ～空气循环 fuel-air cycle; ～空气炸药扫雷器 fuel-air explosive mine neutralization system; ～孔 teasehole; ～控制 fuel control; ～控制器 fuel-control unit; ～库 fuel depot; fuel ware-house; fuel reservoir; ～冷却(机) fuel-cooled; fuel-cooling; ～冷却剂相互作用 fuel-coolant interaction; ～冷却喷管 fuel-cooled nozzle; ～利用系数 rate of fuel utilization; ～流量计 fuel flow meter; ～流量表 fuel-metering device; ～流量调节器 governor; ～流量指示器 fuel flow indicator; ～流率 fuel flow rate; ～漏泄 fuel leak; ～滤(器) fuel filter; fuel strainer; ～煤 bunker coal; ～密实体 fuel compact; ～木柴 firewood; ～喷射 expulsion of fuel; fuel atomization; fueling injection; ～喷射器 fuel injector; ～喷射压力 fueling injection pressure; ～喷雾器 fuel atomizer; ～喷嘴 fuel nozzle; propellant injector; ～片 fuel sheet; ～品级(航空) fuel grade; ～气 fuel gas; ～气化器 propellant gasifier; ～去壳机(核) fuel decanner; ～球 fuel sphere; ～球芯块(核) fuel pellet; ～热效率 fuel thermal efficiency; ～试验 fuel test; ～输入孔 fuel port; ～树皮 bark for fuel; ～树脂 dissolved gum; ～数据 fuel data; ～添加器 fuel feeder; ～调节 fuel metering; ～调节池 ullage pit; ～调节器(航空) fuel trimmer; ～调节装置 fuel-control assembly; ～外壳 fuel sheath; ～完全烧尽瞬间 all-burnt; ～系列(机) fuel system; ～系统(机) fuel system; ～系统测试装置 fuel-system test rig; ～细棒 fuel pin; ～消耗 investment; ～消耗率 specific fuel consumption; ～消耗曲线 fuel consumption curve; ～效率 fuel efficiency; ～卸车滑坡台 fuel ramp; ～芯核 fuel kernel; ～芯块 fuel pellet; ～悬浮液 fuel suspension; ～循环 fuel cycle; ～压力 fuel pressure; ～压力表 fuel pressure indicator; ～研磨机 fuel pulverizing mill; ～用量测定仪 fuel-metering unit; ～元件(核) fuel element; ～元件棒束 fuel elements bundle; ～元件包壳 can; ～元件导向装置 fuel element guide; ～元件盒 fuel cartridge; ～元件结合层 fuel element bond; ～元件壳 cladding; ～元件破裂检测器 burst-can detector; leak detector; ～元件破损 fuel element failure; ～元件稳流套 shroud; ～再处理 fuel reprocessing; ～再生 fuel reproduction; ～再循环 fuel recycle; ～增压泵 fuel booster pump; ～增殖循环 fuel-breeding cycle; ～蒸发器 fuel vaporizer; ～值(物) fuel value; ～致密化 fuel densification; ～置换室(物) fuel-changing chamber; ～质点 fuel particles; ～转换率 fuel conversion factor; ～自动分配器 automatic fuel distributor; ～总指示器 fuel totalizer gauge; ～组件(核) fuel assembly; ～组件拆卸 fuel assembly dismantling
燃料棒 [- - bàng] fuel rod ◇ ～定位端板 fuel locating plate; ～束 fuel bundle; ～组件 fuel stringer assembly
燃料比 [- - bǐ] fuel ratio ◇ ～冲量 fuel specific impulse; ～功率(核) fuel rating; specific power
燃料电池 [- - diàn chí] fuel cell ◇ ～催化剂(化) fuel-cell catalyst; ～电解质(化) fuel-cell electrolyte; ～发电 fuel-cell power generation
燃料块 [- - kuài] fuel slug ◇ ～破损探测 burst slug detection
燃料束棒 [- - shù bàng] stringer
燃料雾-空气混合物 [- - wù kōng qì hùn hé wù] fuel spray-air mixture
燃料箱 [- - xiāng] (化) fuel cell; (机) fuel tank; fuel container ◇ ～供给 drumcontainer feeding; ～增压 fuel tank pressurization; ～增压式火箭 balloon-type rocket
燃料型炼油厂 [- - xíng liàn yóu chǎng] fuel type refinery
燃料油 [- - yóu] (材) fuel oil; furnace oil; heating oil ◇ ～脱硫 desulfurization of fuel oil; ～泄塞杯 fuel drain cook bowl; ～压力 fuel flow pressure
燃料与结构重量比 [- - yǔ jié gòu zhòng liàng bǐ] fuel structure ratio; (航空) fuel-weight ratio
燃硫炉 [- liú lú] (化) burner
燃煤 [- méi] fire coal ◇ ～磁流体发电厂 coal-fired magneto-hydrodynamic generator; ～发电厂 coal-fired power plant; ～锅炉 coal-fired boiler; ～加工设备 coal preparation plant; ～加热炉 coal-fired furnace; ～率 coal consump-

tion rate；～ 制粉系统 coal pulverizing system
燃煤炭 [- - tàn] ember
燃眉之急 [- - zhī jí] as pressing [imminent] as a fire singeing one's eyebrows; a matter of extreme urgency; a pressing need; be in a critical situation as when fire singes one's eyebrows; extreme urgency; imminent [pressing] danger; one's urgent needs; the most urgent needs
燃木 [- mù] firebrand
燃气 [- qì] gas ◇ ～ 成分分析 burnt gas component analysis; ～ 发电厂 gas power plant; ～ 分析仪 gas alloying apparatus; ～ 管线〔油工〕burning line; ～ 锅炉 gas fired-boiler; ～ 回吞[吸入] gas ingestion; ～ (发动)机 gas engine; ～ 加热器 combustion heater; ～ 连结阀 gas linking valve; ～ 连续流动量热器 gas continuous-flow calorimeter; ～ 轮机泵组 gas-turbine-pump system; ～ 流 combustion-gas stream; ～ 流量 gas flow; ～ 漏泄 gas escape; ～ 马力〔航空〕gas horsepower; ～ 脉冲频率 gas pulse frequency; ～ 喷嘴 gas nozzle; ～ 燃烧器 gas burner; ～-热交换器 gas-to-gas heat exchanger; ～ 炭黑 impingement black; ～ 温度调节器 gas-temperature controller; ～ 消耗 gas consumption; ～ 压力调节器〔热〕gas-pressure regulator; ～ 蒸汽联合汽轮机 combined gas-steam turbine; ～ 重量流量 gas weight flow
燃气舵 [- - duò] gas vane; jet vane; internal controller ◇ ～ 控制导弹 jet-vane controlled missile
燃气发生器 [- - fā shēng qì] 〔航空〕gas generator; gasifier; combustion pot ◇ ～ 点火 ignition of a gas generator
燃气轮发电机 [- - lún fā diàn jī] gas turbine generator
燃气轮机 [- - - jī] 〔机〕combustion turbine; gas turbine ◇ ～ 车 gas-turbine locomotive; ～ 船 gas-turbine ship; ～ 电气机车 gas-turbine electric locomotive; ～ (机)动车 gas-turbine railcar; ～ 发电厂 gas-turbine electric power plant; fuel-fired gas-turbine plant; gas-turbine power station; ～ 发电机组 gas-turbogenerator; ～ 发动机 gas-turbine engine; ～ 鼓风机组 gas turboblower; ～ 控制盘 gas-turbine control board; ～ 列车组 gas-turbine trainset; ～ 喷气发动机 gas-turbine jet; ～ 喷嘴〔机〕gas-turbine nozzle; ～ 起动机 gas-turbine starter; ～ 牵引 gas-turbine propulsion; ～ 性能 gas-turbine performance; ～ 性能参数 gas-turbine performance parameter; ～ 循环 gas-turbine cycle; ～ 压缩机 gas-turbine compressor; ～ 运行 gas-turbine operation; ～ 装置 gas-turbine installation
燃气轮式干燥机 [- - - shì gān zào jī] gas-turbine drier
燃气涡轮[透平] [- - wō lún] 〔机〕gas turbine ◇ ～ 动力装置 GTPU (gas-turbine power unit); ～ 发电机 GTG (gas-turbine generator); ～ 发动机 gas-turbine unit; gas-turbine engine; ～ 机 combustion gas turbine; ～ 起动装置 combustion turbine starter; ～ 压缩机 GTC (gas-turbine compressor); ～ 叶片 gas-turbine blade
燃汽灯 [- - dēng] vapour lamp
燃氢汽车 [- qīng qì chē] hydrogen-burning automobile
燃烧 [- shāo] (物质剧烈氧化而发光、发热；烧) burn; kindle; flame; set on fire; 〔化〕combustion; inflammation; ignition: 怒火 ～ *burning with rage*; 革命的烈火在 ～。*The flames of revolution are raging*. 干柴容易 ～。*Dry wood burns easily*. ◇ ～ 比率 combustion ratio; ～ 病 adustiosis; ～ 波〔化〕combustion wave; ～ 不稳定性〔航空〕combustion instability; ～ 残留 combustion residue; ～ 层 burning zone; firebed; ～ 产物 combustion product; ～ 常数〔军〕burning constant; ～ 冲程 combustion stroke; ～ 催化剂 combustion catalyst; ～ 带 combustion zone; ～ 弹〔军〕fire bomb; incendiary; incendiary bomb; ～ 弹药 burning ammunition; ～ 点 burning point; fire point; ignition point; point of ignition; ～ 发动机〔机〕combustion engine; ～ 法 firing method; ～ 分析 combustion analysis; ～ 风洞 combustion wind tunnel; ～ 工 burner; ～ 工程〔机〕combustion engineering; ～ 工作面 burning face; ～ 故障 combustion failure; ～ 管 combustion tube; ～ 管炉〔冶〕combustion tube furnace; ～ 过程 combustion process; ～ 过程控制 combustion control; ～ 过程模化 combustion process modeling; ～ 过程相似 combustion process similarity; ～ 航弹 incendiary bomb; ～ 核〔气〕combustion nucleus; ～ 化学 combustion chemistry; ～ 火箭 incendiary rocket; ～ 极度 ignition limits; ～ 极限 combustion limits; ～ 剂 incendiary agent; ～ 计 comburimeter; ～ 记录器 combustion recorder; ～ 监视器 combustion monitor; ～ 控制〔工〕combustion control; ～ 控制器 combustion controller; ～ 理论 combustion theory; ～ 量〔环〕quantity combusted; ～ 炉〔冶〕combustion furnace; burner; ～ 率 conbustion ratio; ～ 面 combustion front; firing level; ～ 排气测定器 combustion fuel gas apparatus; ～ 瓶 frangible grenade; ～ 器 burner; 〔机〕combustor; inflamer; ～ 器材 incendiary equipment; ～ 气体 burning gases; ～ 强度 intensity of combustion; ～ 球管 combustion pipe; ～ 区 combustion area; ～ 区域 combustion zone; ～ 热 heat of combustion; ～ 时间 burning time; ～ 试验 combustion test; ～ 收缩 burning shrinkage; ～ 手榴弹 frangible grenade; incendiary grenade; ～ 速度〔化〕burning velocity; speed of combustion; burning rate; combustion velocity; ～ 速率系数〔航空〕burning-rate coefficient; ～ 通道 burning gallery; ～ 脱蜡炉 investment burn out furnace; ～ 完全程度 complete combustibility; ～ 温度 ignition temperature; burning temperature; ～ 稳定性 combustion stability; ～ 污染 combustion pollution; ～ 物 comburant; comburent; inflamer; ～ 物理 combustion physics; ～ 系统 combustion system; ～ 效率〔化〕combustion efficiency; ～ 性 flammability; ～ 性能 combustibility; ～ 油〔材〕burning oil; ～ 原理 theory of combustion; ～ 值 fuel value; ～ 指示器 combustion indicator; ～ 质量指数〔工〕burning-quality index; ～ 噪声 combustion noise; ～ 振荡 combustion oscillation; ～ 振动 combustion vibration; ～ 终止 fire end; ～ 舟〔化〕combustion boat; ～ 装置〔分化〕combustion train; ～ 自动控制 automatic combustion control; ～ 作用 combustion; ustulation; incendiary
燃烧器降燃因数 [- - qì jiàng rán yīn shù] 〔热〕burner turndown factor
燃烧式磁流体(动力)发电机 [- - shì cí liú tǐ fā diàn jī] 〔电〕combustion fired MHD generator
燃烧式溢流 [- - - yì liú] fireflood; fireflooding
燃烧室 [- - -] combustion chamber; blast chamber; burner; firebox; 〔航空〕fire chamber; combustor; firing box; firing chamber; furnace room ◇ ～ 壁应力 chamber-wall stress; ～ 衬砌 combustion-chamber liner; ～ 衬套 burner inner liner; ～ 过热器 combustion-chamber superheater; ～ 机匣 combustion box; ～ 积灰〔工〕combustion deposit; ～ 积碳 combustion-chamber deposit; ～ 集气管 combustion header; ～ 冷却 chamber cooling; ～ 冷却系统 chamber coolant system; ～ 模化 combustion modeling; ～ 耐火层 combustion liner; ～ 墙 heating wall; ～ 容积〔航空〕chamber capacity; chamber volume; ～ 试验 combustor test; ～ 收缩段〔航空〕constrictor; ～ 特征长度〔航空〕characteristic chamber length; ～ 条件 chamber conditions; ～ 通道 chamber passage; ～ 形状 combustion-chamber shape; ～ 性能 chamber performance; ～ 最小压力活门〔航空〕idling control valve; minimum burner pressure valve
燃烧室压力 [- - - yā lì] 〔航空〕chamber pressure ◇ ～ 记录 chamber pressure record; ～ 时间曲线 chamber pressure versus duration curve; ～ 损失 combustion-chamber pressure loss
燃烧性试验 [- - xìng shì yàn] burning test
燃素 [- sù] phlogiston ◇ ～ 说 phlogiston theory; phlogistonism
燃油 [- yóu] fuel oil ◇ ～ 残渣 fuel-oil residue; ～ 舱〔船〕oil bunker; oil fuel tank; ～ 导管 fuel duct; ～ 阀 fuel valve; ～ 附加税 bunker surcharge; ～ 锅炉 oil burning boiler; ～ 晃荡 fuel fluctuation; ～ 急降活门〔航空〕emerency fuel-reducing valve; ～ 加热器 fuel heater; ～ 加热蒸煮器 oil-heated steamer; ～ 空气比 fuel-air ratio; ～ 炉 oil burner; oil-fired furnace; ～ 滤(清器) fuel filter; ～ 喷射〔机〕fuel injection; ～ 喷射[注]器〔机〕fuel injector; ～ 喷嘴 fuel nozzle; ～ 岐管〔航空〕fuel manifold; ～ 器 oil burner; ～ 燃烧 oil inflame; ～ 热风炉 warm air oil furnace; ～ 手泵 fuel hand pump; ～ 税 fuel oil tax; ～ 调节器 fuel regulator; ～ 停车开关 fuel shutoff; ～ 雾 fuel spray; ～ 雾化 fuel-oil atmozation; ～ 系统 fuel system; ～ 消耗率〔机〕fuel consumption; ～ 压力开关〔航空〕fuel-pressure switch; ～ 溢流阀 fuel-oil overflow valve; ～ 油量表 fuel gage; fuel quantity indicator; ～ 蒸发管 vapourizer tube; ～ 贮存器〔航空〕fuel accumulator
燃油泵 [- - bèng] fuel pump ◇ ～ 调节器 fuel-oil pump governor
燃油系故障 [- - xì gù zhàng] fuel failure
燃舟 [- zhōu] boat
燃轴 [- zhóu] excessively heated axle

袢 [ㄖㄢˊ] [rán] 名 [书] (衣服的边缘) fringe of clothes

rǎn ㄖㄢˇ

苒(苶) [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] (构词成分)见下。
苒苒 [- rǎn] [书] ① (草茂盛) luxuriant ② (草木枝叶柔嫩；轻柔) tender; pliable ③ (气味或烟尘轻飘的样子) lightly floating ④ (渐渐地) gradually ⑤ (时间悄然流逝的) imperceptibly passing
苒荏 [- rěn] (of time) passing imperceptibly (亦作"荏苒")
苒弱 [- ruò] (of flowers) drooping
橪 [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] 名 [书] (酸小枣) spine date
冉(冄) [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (龟壳的边缘) edge of tortoise-shell ② (姓氏) a surname: ～炎 *Ran Yan* Ⅱ 副 [书] (慢慢地) slowly
冉冉 [- rǎn] ① [书] (慢慢地；渐进) slowly; gradually; imperceptibly: ～上升 *rise slowly*; 老 ～ 其将至兮。*It seems old is slowly catching up with me*. ② (柔弱；轻柔) (of trees) drooping; hanging downward; (of clouds) floating about
冉冉而上[升起] [- - ér shàng] go [soar; rise] up slowly [gradually]
冉邵尔-汤森效应 [- shào ěr tāng sēn xiào yìng] Ramsauer-Townsend effect
冉邵尔效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Ramsauer effect
冉乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] ranaconitine
冉相 [- xiāng] a surname: ～云 *Ranxiang Yun*
翏 [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] 名 [书] (鸟的绒羽) plumule
染 [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] Ⅰ 动 ① (用染料着色) dye: 把一块布～成蓝色 *dye a piece of cloth blue*; ～发 *dye hair*; ～指甲 *paint fingernails*; 这料子～不好。*This material does not dye well*. 这种布好～。*This cloth dyes easily* [*quickly*; *readily*]. 晚霞～红了天空。*The sunset glow tinted the sky red*. ② (感染) catch [contract] (a disease): ～上了流感 *have caught the flu*; *contract influenza* ③ (沾染) acquire (a bad habit, etc.); soil; contaminate: 出污泥而不～ *emerge unstained from the filth*; ～上恶习 *acquire a bad habit*; 一尘不～ *not soiled by a speck of dust*; *spotless* Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (用以调味的豆酱) fermented and seasoned soybeans in paste form ② (姓氏) a surname: ～闵 *Ran Min*
染病 [- bìng] catch [contract] an illness; be infected with a disease
染厂 [- chǎng] dye-works
染毒 [- dú] 〔军〕contamination
染发剂 [- fà jì] tint
染发水 [- - shuǐ] rinse; hair dye
染坊 [- fáng] dyehouse; dye-works; jig dyeing machine
染缸 [- gāng] vat; dye vat; dyejigger; jig dyeing machine
染匠油桐 [- jiàng yóu tóng] turnsole
染菌物 [- jūn wù] fomites
染蓝检验工 [- lán jiǎn yàn gōng] bluer
染料 [- liào] colourant; tincture; dyestuff; dye: 活性～ *reactive dye* ◇ ～厂 dye processing plant; ～车叶草 dyer's woodruff; ～电池〔光〕dye cell; ～地衣 crottles; ～地衣草 orchella weed; orchella; ～分子能级图〔光〕energy level diagram of the dyemolecule; ～固定 fixing of dye; ～剂型 formulation of dye; ～碱 dye base; ～鉴定 dye identification; ～Q开关〔光〕dye Q-switching; ～扩散 dye diffusion; ～栎 dyer's oak; ～敏化〔摄〕dye sensitization; ～粘度计〔化〕turbo-viscosimeter; ～偶合〔摄〕dye coupling; ～排除试验 dye exclusion test; ～配伍性 compatibility of dyestuff; ～漂白法 dye-bleach process; ～破坏法〔摄〕dye destruction process; ～亲合力 affinity of dyestuff; ～试验计 fugitometer; ～调色法〔摄〕dye toning; ～吸附 dye absorption; ～吸液法 Tegeotype; ～衣 orseille; ～夜花 hursinghar; ～泳移 dye migration; ～增感 dye sensitization; ～植物 dye yielding herb; ～中间体 dye intermediate; intermediate; ～转移箱 dye transfer tank; ～转印法 Ektafax; ～转印复印法 Verifax
染料激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] 〔光〕dye laser ◇ ～泵浦技术 pumping technology for the dye laser; ～调谐技术 tuning technology for the dye laser

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染料木 [- - mù] dyewood; fustic; hypernic; woodwaxens; woodwaxes ◇ ～ 苷 〈有化〉 genistin; 7—D-glucoside; ～ 树 fustic; ～ 因 genistein
染料衣科 [- - yī kē] Roccellaceae
染料衣苦素 [- - - kǔ sù] picroroccellin
染料衣属 [- - - shǔ] Roccella
染女 [- nǚ] a surname: ～ 杰 *Rannü Jie*
染漂法 [- piǎo fǎ] 〈摄〉 dye bleaching process
染色 [- sè] dye; dyeing; colouration; tintage; tinging; dyschroia; colouring; colour; 〈半〉 decoration ◇ ～ 斑点现象 speckiness; ～ 半体 chromatid; ～ 饱和值 dyeing saturation value; ～ 本领 colouring power; dyeing power; 〈化〉 staining power; ～ 标本 stained preparation; ～ 不足 understain; ～ 渗透剂 〈冶〉 dye penetrant; ～ 度 dyeability; ～ 法 decoration method; staining; staining method; ～ 辅助剂 〈化〉 dyeing assistant; ～ 腐蚀剂 〈半〉 staining etch; ～ 干燥牛奶膜计菌法 breed count; ～ 工 dyer; inker; ～ 工艺 dyeing; ～ 过深 hyperchromasia; hyperchromatism; ～ 机 dyeing machine; ～ 剂 〈材〉 colouring agent; stain; ～ 坚牢度 fastness of dyeing; fastness of colour; ～ 减速剂 〈材〉 dye-retarding agent; ～ 浆 chromoplasm; ～ 金雀花色 dyer's broom; ～ 均匀性 levelling of dyeing; ～ 牢度评级 assessments of fastness; ～ 理论 dyeing theory; ～ 品 dyeing; ～ 平衡 dyeing equilibrium; ～ 亲合力 [势] dyeing affinity; ～ 溶液法 〈流〉 colour dilution method; ～ 纱 〈纺〉 dyed yarn; ～ 师 dyer; ～ 鼠李 dyer's buck thorn; ～ 素 chromosin; ～ 速率 dyeing rate; ～ 探伤法 spek-chek; ～ 微粒 chromiole; ～ 物 dyeing; ～ 物质 colourant; ～ 小斑疵点 skitteriness; ～ 小粒 chromidium (*pl*. chromidia); ～ 性 chromaticity; chromaticness; colourability; dyeability; ～ 性能 dyeing property; ～ 浴 dyebath; ～ 载体 dyeing carrier; ～ 中心 chromocentre; ～ 助剂 dyeing assistant
染色单体 [- - dān tǐ] chromatid ◇ ～ 不分离 chromatid nondisjunction; ～ 断裂 chromatid break; ～ 分离 chromatid segregation; ～ 干扰 chromatid interference; ～ 互换 chromatid interchange; ～ 桥 chromatid bridge; ～ 易位 chromatid translocation; ～ 转换 chromatid conversion
染色粒 [- - lì] chromomere; karyomere; idiomere ◇ ～ 解螺旋 uncoiling of chromomeres; ～ 间(丝)部分 interchromomere (染色线的一个非基因区[段])
染色体 [- - tǐ] 〈生〉 chromosome ◇ ～ 臂 chromosome arm; ～ 斑 chromosome mottling; ～ 倍数个体 diplont; ～ 变[转; 移]位 chromosome shift; ～ 变异 chromosomal variation; ～ 不分离 chromosome non-disjunction; ～ 不育 chromosomal sterility; ～ 部位 chromosome region; ～ 重叠 chromosome repeat; ～ 重复 chromosome duplication; ～ 带 chromosome band; ～ 带型 chromosome banding pattern; ～ 蛋白 chromosomin; ～ 倒位 chromosome inversion; ～ 丢失 chromosome diminution; chromosome elimination; ～ 端粒 chromosome telomere; ～ 断裂 chromosome breakage; ～ 断裂综合征 chromosome breakage syndrome; ～ 断片 chromosome fragment; ～ 多态现象 chromosome polymorphism; ～ 分簇 gonomery; ～ 分离 〈免〉 chromosome segregation; ～ 复制 chromosome replication; chromosome reduplication; ～ 附加 chromosome addition; ～ 干涉 chromosome interference; ～ 核仁 caryosome; ～ 环 ring; ～ 基数 basic number of chromosome; ～ 基因 chromogene; ～ 基质 calymma; kalymma; chromosomal matrix; ～ 畸变 chromosome aberration; ～ 畸变检测 chromosome aberration assay; ～ 剂量学 chromosome dosimetry; ～ 集合 chromosome congression; ～ 疾病 chromosomal disorders; ～ 加倍 chromosome doubling; chromosome reduplication; ～ 交叉 chiasma; ～ 交换 crossing-over; ～ 节段缺失 chromosome deletion; ～ 结 chromosome knob; ～ 结构 chromosome structure; ～ 块团 chromosome clump; ～ 联合 chromosome association; ～ 链 chromosome chain; ～ 裂隙 〈遗〉 chromosome gap; ～ 螺旋 chromosome coiling; chromosonema; ～ 排列 chromosome arrangement; ～ 泡 karyomere; karyomerite; ～ 配对 chromosome pairing; ～ 片段 chromosome segment; ～ 牵丝 chromosomal fiber; ～ 嵌合体 〈植〉 chromosomal chimaera; ～ 桥 chromosome bridge; ～ 侵蚀 chromosome erosion; ～ 取代 chromosome substitution; ～ 缺失 chromosome deficiency; ～ 三体性综合症 〈医〉 trisomic syndrome; ～ 丝 chromosonema; ～ 疏松 chromosomal puff; ～ 数目 chromosome number; ～ 随体 chromosome satellite; X ～ 随机失活 random X inactivation; ～ 替换 chromosome substitution; ～ 突变 chromosome mutation; ～ 图 〈遗〉 chromosome map; genetic map; ～ 图谱 map; ～ 外膜 chromosome sheath; ～ 纤维 chromosome fibre; ～ 显带 chromosome banding; ～ 线 chromoneme; ～ 消减 chromosome elimination; chromosome diminution; ～ 消失 hypochromatosis; ～ 型 chromosomal pattern; ～ 形态 chromosome morphology; ～ 学 chromosomology; chromosomics; ～ 移动 chromosome mobilization; ～ 遗传学说 chromosome theory of heredity; ～ 易位 chromosome translocation; ～ 异常 chromosome abnormality; ～ 缢痕 chromosome constriction; ～ 运动 chromosome movement; ～ 杂种不育 〈遗〉 chromosomal hybrid sterility; ～ 再结合 chromosome rejoining; ～ 自我复制 〈遗〉 chromosome self-replication
染色体间重组 [- - - jiān chóng zǔ] interchromosomal recombination
染色体间畸变 [- - - - jī biàn] heterosomal aberration
染色体内畸变 [- - - nèi jī biàn] intrachromosomal aberration
染色体外遗传 [- - - wài yí chuán] extrachromosomal inheritance
染色体组 [- - - zǔ] 〈遗〉 genome; chromosome complement ◇ ～ 重建 genome reconstruction; ～ 分析 genome analysis
染色体组型 [- - - - xíng] 〈细胞〉 caryotype ◇ ～ 分析 genome analysis; ～ 模式图 idiogram; ～ 组成 genomic constitution
染色线 [- - xiàn] chromonema (*pl*. chromonemata) ◇ ～ 侧丝 anastomoses
染色质 [- - zhì] 〈生化〉 chromatin ◇ ～ 核仁 karyosome; net-knot; ～ 钮 rosette; spirem; spireme; ～ 溶解 chromatolysm; chromatolysis; chromatinolysis; ～ 碎裂 chromatorrhexis; ～ 体 chromatin body; ～ 纹 stichochrome; ～ 消失 chromatin elimination; ～ 移动 chromatocinesis; ～ 阳性 chromatin-positive; ～ 阴性 chromatin-negative; ～ 增加 chromasie
染山霞 [- shān xiá] alpine glow
染丝之变 [- sī zhī biàn] The colour of the silk will be changed as it is dyed.; One takes on the colour of one's company.
染苏丹性 [- sū dān xìng] sudanophilia
染苔 [- tāi] 〈医〉 coloured fur
染污 [- wū] stain; stained
染血 [- xuè] bloodstain
染艳黄 [- yàn huáng] xanthism
染液 [- yè] dye liquor
染印 [- yìn] dye transfer
染印法 [- - fǎ] hydrotype process; hydrotypie; dye transfer process ◇ ～ 彩色电影 colour film made by the dye transfer process; technicolour; ～ 胶片 dye transfer process film
染浴 [- yù] dye bath
染整 [- zhěng] 〈纺〉 dyeing and finishing ◇ ～ 机械 dyeing and finishing machinery
染指 [- zhǐ] (比喻分取非分的利益) take a share of sth. one is not entitled to; have a hand in; meddle in (for gain); poke one's nose in; come in for a share; reap undeserved profit from; encroach on: 妄图 ～ 别国资源 *attempt to encroach on the resources of other countries*; 保护国家资源，不容他人 ～。*Protect the nation's resources against the depredations of other countries*.
染指垂涎 [- - chuí xián] dip one's finger and water for sth.; be covetous; try to get a coveted share of what is not one's due
染指于鼎 [- - yú dǐng] dip one's finger in the soup and have a taste; be covetous
染制精良 [- zhì jīng liáng] meticulous dyeing processes

姌(娌) [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] (构词成分)见下。
姌袅 [- niǎo] [书] tall and slender

媣 [ㄖㄢˇ] [rǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Ran Hua*

rāng ㄖㄤ

嚷 [ㄖㄤ] [rāng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 rǎng。
嚷嚷 [- rang] [口] ① (喧哗) shout; yell; bawl; make a row; make much noise; make an uproar: 屋里一片 ～ 声。*The room was in an uproar*. 外面人们在 ～。*People are shouting outside*. ② (声张) make widely known: 这事暂时不要 ～ 出去。*Don't breathe a word about this for the time being*. 这消息别 ～ 出去。*Don't blurt out this piece of news*.

ráng ㄖㄤˊ

蘘 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] (构词成分)见下。
蘘荷 [- hé] 〈植〉 mioga ginger (*Zingiber mioga*) ◇ ～ 科 Zingiberaceae

穰 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] 名 ① [方] (稻、麦等的秆子) stalks of grain ② [书] (丰收) bumper harvest ③ [书] (果实的肉) flesh; pulp ④ [书] (饱满的稻粒) fully grown paddy ⑤ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 苴 *Rang Ju*
另见 rǎng。

儴 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] 动 [书] (因循; 沿袭) follow

瓤 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] I 名 ① (瓤子) pulp; flesh; pith: 西瓜 ～ *the pulp* [*flesh*] *of a watermelon*; 丝瓜 ～ *loofah*; *vegetable sponge*; 红 ～ 西瓜 *a watermelon with red pulp* ② (某些皮或壳包着的东西) the interior part of certain things: 光剩了个空信封，里头没有信 ～ 儿。*There's only an empty envelope with nothing in it*. II 形 ① (浑浊的) turbid ② (松软的) spongy ③ [方] (没有能耐) have not capacity
瓤子 [- zi] pulp; flesh; pith

勷 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] (构词成分)见 "劻勷" [kuāng ráng]

瀼 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] 形 [书] (露很大) covered with dewdrops: 零露 ～ ～ *heavily bedewed*
另见 ràng。
瀼河 [- hé] Ranghe (a place name in Henan Province)

禳 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] 动 [书] (禳解) avert (a misfortune or disaster) by prayers
禳灾 [- zāi] make efforts to avert calamity by offering sacrifices

穰 [ㄖㄤˊ] [ráng] 形 (脏，见于旧小说) dirty

rǎng ㄖㄤˇ

壤 [ㄖㄤˇ] [rǎng] 名 ① (土壤) soil: 粘[砂] ～ *clayey* [*sandy*] *soil*; 沃 ～ *fertile* [*rich*] *soil* ② (地) earth: 天 ～ 之别 *be as far removed as heaven from earth*; *be vastly different*; 有霄 ～ 之别。*There is a world of difference*. ③ (地区) area: 接 ～ *have a common border*; *be adjacent to each other*; 穷乡僻 ～ *a remote*, *backward place* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 丘 *Rang Qiu*
壤虫磷 [- chóng lín] Agrisil; Agritox; [南非] fenophosphon; trichloronate; Phytosol
壤虫威 [- - wēi] Fondaren; Saprecon C
壤粘土 [- nián tǔ] loam clay
壤驷 [- sì] a surname: ～ 赤 *Rangsi Chi*
壤土 [- tǔ] doras; loam
壤质化 [- zhì huà] loamification
壤质粘土 [- - nián tǔ] 〈地〉 loamy clay
壤质土 [- - tǔ] loamy soil
壤中流 [- zhōng liú] interflow

攘(纕) [ㄖㄤˇ] [rǎng] I③ 纕 I 动 [书] ① (排斥) reject; resist: ～ 外 *resist foreign aggression* ② (抢) seize; grab ③ (捋起) push up one's sleeves II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Rang Wen*
攘臂 [- bì] [书] push up one's sleeves and bare one's arms (in excitement or agitation); roll up one's sleeves and reveal one's arms; bare the arms — for a fight: ～ 高呼 *raise one's hands and shout*
攘臂嗔目 [- - chēn mù] roll up one's sleeves and stare angrily; fly into a rage; see red
攘臂而起 [- - ér qǐ] roll up one's sleeves and spring to one's feet; be excited and ready for action
攘除 [- chú] [书] get rid of; weed out; reject: ～ 奸邪 *get rid of the wicked*
攘夺 [- duó] [书] seize; grab; snatch
攘袂扼腕 [- mèi è wàn] roll up one's sleeves and hold the wrist — be excited and indignant
攘袂切齿 [- - qiè chǐ] roll up one's sleeves and clench one's teeth — be excited and indignant
攘攘 [- rǎng] [书] numerous and disorderly
攘外安内 [- wài ān nèi] resist foreign aggression and pacify the interior
攘往熙来 [- wǎng xī lái] coming and going in

crowds; busy coming and going; hustling and bustling about
攘灾 [- zāi] drive off evil; ward off calamity

蠰 [ㄖㄤˇ]
[rǎng] (构词成分)见下。
蠰螽 [- xī] [书] grasshopper

嚷 [ㄖㄤˇ]
[rǎng] 动 ①(喊叫) shout; yell: 别 ～ 了! *Stop yelling.*; *Don't make such a noise.* 不要对我大叫大 ～。*Don't shout at me.* ②[口](吵闹) make a noise; make an uproar: 孩子们在 ～ 些什么? *What are the children shouting about?* 屋子里一片乱 ～。*The room was in an uproar.* ③[方](责备; 训斥) rebuke
另见 rāng。

穰 [ㄖㄤˇ]
[rǎng] [书] I 形 ①(丰富; 众多) abundant ②(繁荣) prosperous ③(兴旺; 旺盛) flourishing II 动 ①(纷乱) throw into confusion ②(烦扰) feel disturbed ③(塞; 填塞) stuff
另见 ráng。

ràng ㄖㄤˋ

瀼 [ㄖㄤˋ]
[ràng] 名 [方](山间通江的水流) mountain stream
另见 ráng。
瀼水 [- shuǐ] the Rangshui River (in Sichuan Province)

让(讓) [ㄖㄤˋ]
[ràng] I 动 ①(把方便或好处给别人) give way; give ground; yield; give up: 寸步不 ～ *refuse to yield an inch*; *not budge an inch*; 各不相 ～。*Neither is willing to give ground.* 嘿, ～ 一下道, ～ 一下道, ～ 一下道! *Make way there - make way - make way!* 你该 ～ 着弟弟一点。*You ought to humour your younger brother a little.* 他把座位 ～ 给老人。*He gave up his seat to the old man.* ～ 一切创造社会财富的源泉充分涌流。*Give full play to all sources of social wealth.* ②(请人接受招待) invite; offer: 把客人 ～ 进里屋 *invite guests into the inner room*; ～ 茶 *offer sb. tea* ③(出让; 转让) let sb. have sth. at a fair price: 我可以按半价把这本词典 ～ 给你。*I can let you have this dictionary at half its price.* ④(指使; 容许; 听任) let; allow; make: 大夫不 ～ 她起来。*The doctor told her to stay in bed.* 对不起, ～ 你久等了。*Sorry to have kept you waiting.* ～ 我想一想。*Let me think it over.* 他 ～ 我把这个消息转告你。*He told me to pass the message on to you.* ⑤(避开; 躲闪) dodge: 幸亏我 ～ 得快, 要不早被那辆自行车撞倒了。*Luckily I dodged in time, or I'd have been knocked down by the bike.* II 介(在被动式里引进主动者): ～ 你猜对了。*You've guessed right.* 太阳 ～ 云彩遮住了。*The sun was hidden by clouds.* 行李 ～ 雨淋湿了。*The luggage got wet in the rain.* 庄稼 ～ 大水冲跑了。*The crops were washed away by the flood.*
让步 [- bù] make a concession; give in; give way; compromise; yield: 不向无理要求 ～ *not yield to any unreasonable demand*; 在原则问题上不 ～ *make no concession in matters of principle*; "～ 政策" *policy of concession*; 准备作出某些必要的 ～ *be prepared to make some necessary concessions*; 罢工者不肯 ～ 。*The strikers wouldn't give in.* 医生向他的合理要求 ～ 了, 允许他工作。*As a concession to his reasonable demand, the doctor allowed him to work.* ◇ ～ 比 odds ratio
让车标志 [- chē biāo zhì] yield sign
让车侧线 [- - cè xiàn] passing siding
让车道 [- - dào] passing bay; passing place
让车线 [- - xiàn] passing track
让档 [- dàng] {交} yielding a berth to
让刀装置 [- dāo zhuāng zhì] tool retracting device
让渡财产 [- dù cái chǎn] execute an estate
让高山低头, 叫河水让路 [- gāo shān dī tóu jiào hé shuǐ ràng lù] make the high mountains bow their heads and the rivers give way
让价 [- jià] concessional rate
让开 [- kai] get out of the way; step aside; make way: ～ 大路, 占领两厢 *leave the highroad alone and seize the land on both sides*
让利 [- lì] surrender part of the profits
让路 [- lù] make way for sb. or sth.; give way; give sb. the right of way: 大家让让路。*Please get out of the way, everybody.* 你们的工程得给重点工程 ～。*Your project will have to make way, for the main project.*
让球 [- qiú] concede points: 他让她 5 个球。*He conceded her five points.*
让权利在阳光下运行 [- quán lì zài yáng guāng xià yùn xíng] power must be exercised in the sunshine
让缩 [- suō] give
让位 [- wèi] ①(让出统治地位) resign sovereign authority; abdicate ②(让座) offer [give up] one's seat to sb. ③(转向) yield to; give way to; change into: 经过大家的努力, 困难的局面终于 ～ 于顺利的局面。*As a result of collective effort, the difficult situation changed into a favourable one.*
让贤与能 [- xián yǔ néng] retire and give room to better men
让压可缩性钢支柱 [- yā kě suō xìng gāng zhī zhù] {采矿} yielding steel prop
让压矿柱法 [- - kuàng zhù fǎ] {采矿} yield-pillar system
让压性 [- - xìng] {采矿} yielding property ◇ ～ 拱形支架 yielding arch; ～ 金属支架 yielding steel arch
让压支架 [- - zhī jià] compressible support
让压支柱 [- - - zhù] yield timbering
让与 [- yǔ] transfer; cede to
让与保险利益条款 [- - bǎo xiǎn lì yì tiáo kuǎn] benefit of an insurance clause
让与所有权 [- - suǒ yǒu quán] yield possession
让枣推梨 [- zǎo tuī lí] mutually decline to take dates and pears — show brotherly love
让座 [- zuò] ①(把座位让给别人) offer one's seat to sb.; give up one's seat to sb.: 他给一位抱孩子的妇女 ～。*He offered his seat to a woman carrying a bady.* ②(请客人入座) invite guests to be seated

ráo ㄖㄠˊ

荛(蕘) [ㄖㄠˊ]
[ráo] [书] I 名 ①(柴火) firewood; faggot ②(芜菁) turnip ③(樵夫) woodman II 动 (打柴草) cut firewood
荛花 [- huā] canescent wikstroemia

桡(橈) [ㄖㄠˊ]
[ráo] 名 (划船的桨) oar
桡侧副韧带 [- cè fù rèn dài] ligamentum collaterale radiale
桡侧腕 [- - wàn] carpi radialis ◇ ～ 长伸肌 musculus extensor carpi radialis longus; ～ 短伸肌 musculus extensor carpi radialis brevis; ～ 屈肌 musculus flexor carpi radialis; radiocarpus
桡尺骨 [- chǐ gǔ] radioulna
桡尺关节 [- - guān jié] articulatio radioulnaris
桡尺近侧关节 [- - jìn cè guān jié] articulatio radioulnaris proximalis; radioulnar superior joint
桡尺远侧关节 [- - yuǎn cè guān jié] articulatio radioulnaris distalis; radioulnar inferior joint
桡道 [- dào] berm; berme
桡动脉 [- dòng mài] {生理} radial artery; arteria radialis
桡骨 [- gǔ] {生理} radius ◇ ～ 粗隆 tuberositas radii; ～ 环韧带 ligamentum annulare radii; ～ 茎突 processus styloideus radii; ～ 切迹 incisura radialis; radial notch; ～ 弯曲 radius curvus; ～ 腕关节面 carpal articular surface of radius; ～ 窝 fossa radialis; ～ 下端骨折 Colles' fracture; ～ 小头 capitulum radii; caput radii
桡骨头半脱位 [- - tóu bàn tuō wèi] {医} subluxation of the head of radius
桡静脉 [- jìng mài] radial vein
桡神经 [- shén jīng] radial nerve; nervus radialis ◇ ～ 沟 musculospiral groove; radial groove; sulcus nervi radialis
桡腕骨 [- wàn gǔ] radiale
桡腕关节 [- - guān jié] articulatio radiocarpea; brachiocarpal articulation
桡腕韧带 [- - rèn dài] Mayer's ligaments; radiocarpal ligaments
桡肢 [- zhī] setireme; swimmeret; swimmerette (游泳足)
桡足类甲壳动物 [- zú lèi jiǎ qiào dòng wù] copepod
桡足类幼体 [- - - yòu tǐ] copepod larva
桡足亚纲 [- - yà gāng] Copepoda

饶(饒) [ㄖㄠˊ]
[ráo] I 形 (丰富; 多) rich; abundant; plentiful: 丰 ～ *rich and fertile*; ～ 有风趣 *full of wit and humour* II 动 ①(另外添加) give sth. extra; let sb. have sth. into the bargain: 给你 ～ 上一个。*I'll let you have one more.* 有两个人就够了, 不要把他也 ～ 在里头。*Two people will be enough; there is no need to drag him along, too.* ②(饶恕; 宽容) have mercy on; let sb. off; excuse; pardon; forgive: 求 ～ *beg for mercy*; ～ 他这回吧。*Let him off this time.* 下回可不能轻 ～ 了你。*We won't let you off so easily next time.* III 连 [口](表示让步, 跟"虽然, 尽管"意思相近) although; in spite of the fact that: ～ 这么细心核对, 还是有遗漏。*In spite of careful checking, there are still omissions.* 这孩子, ～ 怎么说他也不听。*That child! Whatever you said, he simply wouldn't listen.* IV 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 浩 *Rao Hao*
饶命 [- mìng] spare sb.'s life
饶舌 [- shé] ①(唠叨) too talkative; garrulous; leschenema; lerema; leresis; panglossia ②(多嘴) say more than is proper; shoot off one's mouth ◇ ～ 癖 verbomania
饶舌调唇 [- - tiáo chún] garrulous and insidious; gossip and sow dissension
饶恕 [- shù] forgive; pardon; excuse: 乞求 ～ *beg forgiveness*
饶沃 [- wò] [书] (of soil) fertile; rich
饶有风趣 [- yǒu fēng qù] be full of wit and humour; have quite a relish; very interesting [amusing; witty; flavorous]

娆(嬈) [ㄖㄠˊ]
[ráo] 形 [书] ①(柔弱) weak ②(妍媚) beautiful and charming
另见 rǎo。

rǎo ㄖㄠˇ

扰(擾) [ㄖㄠˇ]
[rǎo] I 动 ①(扰乱; 搅扰) harass; trouble: 纷 ～ *tumult*; *turmoil*; ～ 人清梦 *disturb one's sweet dream* ②(客套话, 因受人款待而表示客气) trespass on sb.'s hospitality: 叨～, 叨 ～。*Thank you for your hospitality.* 我 ～ 了他一顿饭。*He kindly entertained me to dinner.* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Rao Zheng*
扰动 [- dòng] excitation; turbulent motion; turbulence; destabilization; {物} perturbation motion; {地质} {气} disturbance; slosh ◇ ～ 变量 disturbance variable; ～ 补偿 disturbance compensation; ～ 补偿比例控制器 proportional controller with disturbance compensation; ～ 参数 disturbance parameter; ～ 层理 disturbed bedding; ～ 传播 propagation of disturbance; ～ 磁场 disturbed magnetic field; ～ 颠倒 disturbance upset; ～ 反应堆 {核} blowdown; ～ 方程 perturbation equation; ～ 高层大气 disturbed upper atmosphere; ～ 函数 disturbing function; perturbation function; ～ 角关系 perturbed angular correlation; ～ 理论 perturbation theory; ～ 量 disturbance quantity; ～ 流 erratic flow; ～ 脉冲 perturbation pulse; annoying pulse; ～ 器 perturbator; ～ 气流 rough air; ～ 区 disturbed area; ～ 输入 disturbance input; ～ 速度 disturbance velocity; ～ 太阳 disturbed sun; ～ 太阳噪声 {天物} disturbed sun noise; ～ 图形 disturbance patterns; ～ 土 disturbed soil; ～ 稳定性 stability for disturbance; ～ 相叠 disturbance superposition; ～ 信号 disturbing signal; ～ 运动 disturbance motion; disturbed motion; ～ 因数 disturbance factor; ～ 中心 centre of disturbance
扰动势函数 [- - shì hán shù] disturbance potential function
扰角蝇 [- jiǎo yíng] Lyperosia irritans
扰龙 [- lóng] a surname: ～ 群 *Raolong Qun*
扰乱 [- luàn] harass; disturb; create confusion; cause havoc with; mess up; perturb: ～ 边境 *harass the border of a country*; ～ 军心 *undermine the morale of an army*; ～ 市场 *disrupt the market*; ～ 视线 *interfere with sb.'s view*; ～ 阵线 *create confusion within our ranks*; ～ 治安 *disturb public order*; 孩子们不停地 ～ 课堂。*The children continually disturbed the class.* 思路被 ～ 了。*One's train of thought was interrupted.* ◇ ～ 反射器 confusing reflector; confusion reflector; ～ 反射体 {军} confusion reflector; radar confusion reflector; ～ 回波(雷达显示器的) clutter; ～ 水系 deranged drainage; ～ 战术 {军} hit-and-run tactics
扰乱性射击 [- - xìng shè jī] {军} harassing fire
扰乱性药剂 [- - - yào jì] harassing agent
扰乱性战剂 [- - - zhàn jì] {军} harassing agent
扰流抖震 [- liú dǒu zhèn] buffeting
扰流片 [- - piàn] spoiler
扰流器 [- - qì] {航空} turbulator; spoiler; vortex generator ◇ ～ 操纵行程 spoiler heats
扰流子 [- - zǐ] turbolator

R

扰码器 [- mǎ qì] scrambler
扰频 [- pín] scramble ◇ ～ 器 scrambler
扰攘 [- rǎng]（骚乱；纷乱）hustle and bustle; noisy confusion; tumult; 干戈 ～ *in the tumult of a raging war*

娆(嬈) [ㄖㄠˇ] [rǎo] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①（烦扰；扰乱）disturb; trouble ②（戏弄）make fun of ③（生气）get angry Ⅱ 形（琐碎）trifling
另见 ráo。

绕(繞) [ㄖㄠˇ] [rǎo] 名 ①[书]（弯曲）bend ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 然 *Rao Ran*
另见 rào。

rào ㄖㄠˋ

绕(繞) [ㄖㄠˋ] [rào] Ⅰ 动 ①（缠绕）wind; coil; 把线 ～ 在线轴上 *wind thread on to a reel [spool]*; 这钢丝弹簧 ～ 得很均匀。*The wire spring is evenly coiled.* ②（围着转动）move round; circle; revolve: 地球 ～ 着太阳转。*The earth moves [revolves] round the sun.* 飞机在机场上空 ～ 圈。*The plane circled over the airfield.* ③（迂回过去）make a detour; bypass; go round: ～ 过暗礁 *bypass hidden reefs; steer clear of submerged rocks*; 道路施工，车辆 ～ 行。*Detour. Road under repair.* 货轮 ～ 过好望角，驶入大西洋。*The freighter rounded the Cape of Good Hope and sailed into the Atlantic.* 你必须明确回答这个问题，想 ～ 是 ～ 不过去的。*You must give a definite answer to the question. There's no getting round it.* 你如果不能跳过这条小河，就必须 ～ 道从桥上过去。*If you can't jump over the stream, you'll have to go round by the bridge.* 他 ～ 过拐弯处便不见了。*He got round the corner out of sight.* ④（纠缠，使迷惑）confuse; baffle; befuddle: 你的话把他 ～ 住了。*What you said confused him.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 朝 *Rao Chao*
另见 rǎo。

绕包机 [- bāo jī] wrapping machine
绕包线 [- - xiàn] winding wire
绕避 [- bì] passing round
绕脖子 [- bó zi] [方] ①（说话办事不直截了当）beat about the bush; speak or act in a roundabout way ②（言语曲折费思索）involved; knotty; tricky: 这句话太 ～ 了。*This sentence is too involved.*
绕场一周 [- chǎng yì zhōu] go round the stadium: 运动员 ～。*The athletes marched around the arena.*
绕城公路 [- chéng gōng lù]（环城公路）ring high way
绕成物 [- - wù] twist
绕程 [- -]〈电〉back-haul
绕带器 [- dài qì] tape winder
绕带时间 [- - shí jiān] rewind time
绕带式高压容器 [- - shì gāo yā róng qì] band wrapped high pressure vessel
绕带式容器 [- - - róng qì] strip winding vessel
绕带贴胎面带 [- - tiē tāi miàn dài] orbitread
绕带磁心 [- - cí xīn] core tape
绕丹宁(酸) [- dān níng]〈有化〉rhodanine; 2 thioxo—4-thiazolidinone
绕道 [- dào] make a detour; go by a roundabout route: ～ 而行 *take a devious route; go in a roundabout way*; ～ 迂回 *make a detour*; 你不要一遇困难就 ～ 走。*Don't always try to skirt round difficulties.*
绕道行驶 [- - xíng shǐ] detour
绕定存储器 [- dìng cún chǔ qì] wired-in memory
绕法 [- fǎ] winding
绕飞 [- fēi]〈航空〉diversion
绕杆 [- gān] turnstile
绕杆式馈源 [- - shì kuì yuán] turnstile feed
绕杆式天线 [- - - tiān xiàn]〈电磁〉turnstile antenna; doughnut antenna
绕公共法线旋转 [- gōng gòng fǎ xiàn xuán zhuǎn] pivoting
绕焊 [- hàn]〈冶〉boxing; end turning
绕航 [- háng] deviate ◇ ～ 避难 deviation for refuge; ～ 权 diversion privilege; ～ 条款 deviation clause; diversion clause
绕花 [- huā] lap-ups
绕极海流 [- jí hǎi liú] circumpolar current
绕接 [- jiē] solderless wrapped connection; wire-wrap connection;〈电〉wrapped connection ◇ ～ 插座 wire-wrap socket; ～ 方式 wrapping system; ～ 工具 wrapping tool; wire-wrap tool; ～ 机 wire-wrap machine; wire wrapper; ～ 连接器 wire-wrap connector
绕紧 [- jǐn] take-up
绕卷轴者 [- juǎn zhóu zhě] spooler
绕口令 [- kǒu lìng] tongue twister
绕梁之音 [- liáng zhī yīn] sounds that seem to be winding around the beams;（of a voice）so beautiful that it remains lingering long in the air
绕流 [- liú] streaming; flow around a body;〈流〉flow over a body ◇ ～ 管〈建〉bypass; ～ 区 periptery
绕毛条球 [- máo tiáo qiú] balling
绕脐痛 [- qí tòng] periumbilical pain
绕枪 [- qiāng] wire-wrap tool
绕球机 [- qiú jī] ball winder
绕圈子 [- quān zi] ①（走迂回曲折的路）circle; go round and round; take a roundabout way: 昨天夜里走错了路，绕了一个大圈子。*Last night I got lost, and took a very roundabout way.* ②（不直说）take a circuitous route; make a detour; beat about the bush: 他说话爱 ～。*He likes to beat about the bush when he speaks.*
绕色灵 [- sè líng] reccelline
绕纱机[工] [- shā jī] coner
绕纱球 [- - qiú] balling
绕射 [- shè]〈物〉diffraction; diffract ◇ ～ 波 diffracted wave; ～ 传播〈电磁〉diffraction propagation; ～ 场 diffraction field; ～ 光栅 diffraction grating; ～ 计 diffractometer; ～ 角 angle of diffraction; ～ 理论 diffraction theory; ～ 损耗 diffraction loss; diffracted loss; ～ 体 diffractor; ～ 图 diffraction pattern; ～ 效应 diffraction effect; ～ 增益 diffraction gain
绕绳防滑 [- shéng fáng huá]〈采矿〉snub
绕绳主槽摩擦轮 [- - zhǔ cáo mó cā lún] fleet-wheel
绕丝长筒管 [- sī cháng tǒng guǎn] rocket
绕丝焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] wrapped electrode
绕丝架 [- - jià] lacing stand
绕丝机 [- - jī] spiral filament forming machine; filament winder; wire-coiling machine
绕丝框 [- - kuàng] frame
绕丝筒 [- - tǒng] bobbins (glass fibre) ◇ ～ 洗涤机 tube forming washer
绕丝筒子 [- - - zi] tavell
绕藤 [- téng] tievine
绕弯儿 [- wānr] ①[方]（散步）go for a stroll [walk] ②（不照直说）talk in a roundabout way; beat about the bush: 你直说吧，别 ～。*You might come straight to the point. Don't beat about the bush.*
绕尾绳蜥 [- wěi shéng xī] klipsalamander; girdle-tailed lizard
绕膝承欢 [- xī chéng huān] stay with one's parents in order to make them happy
绕线 [- xiàn] coiling ◇ ～ 车 supply reel; ～ 电阻器 wire wound resistor; ～ 机 coiling machine; winding machine; wrapping machine; ～ 架 bobbin winder bracket; reel; ～ 间 winding department; ～ 连接 wrapping wiring; ～ 轮 reel; ～ 盘 wire spool; ～ 器 bobbin winder; ～ 筒 reel; ～ 纸板 wirewound card; ～ 轴 roll; ～ 柱 wrapping post; ～ 转子 wound rotor; ～ 座 bobbin winder base
绕线管 [- - guǎn] bobbin ◇ ～ 铁心 bobbin core
绕线式电枢 [- - shì diàn shū] wound armature
绕线式滤油器 [- - - lǜ yóu qì] wirewound filter; wirewound strainer
绕线式脉冲传感器 [- - - mài chōng chuán gǎn qì] peak strip
绕线式转子电动机 [- - - zhuàn zǐ diàn dòng jī] wound-rotor (type) motor
绕线式转子感应电动机 [- - - - - gǎn yìng diàn dòng jī] wound-rotor induction motor
绕线型异步电动机 [- - xíng yì bù diàn dòng jī] wound rotor asynchronous motor
绕行 [- xíng] passing round; make a detour ◇ ～ 道 runaround; ～ 方位群〈航海〉round of bearings
绕行星变轨 [- - xīng biàn guǐ] swingby
绕行星返地轨道 [- - - fǎn dì guǐ dào]〈航空〉swing-around trajectory
绕…旋转 [- xuán zhuǎn] circumagitate
绕远儿 [- yuǎnr] go the long way round; take a roundabout way: 那样走可就 ～ 了。*If you take that route, you will be going the long way round.*
绕越天体飞行 [- yuè tiān tǐ fēi xíng] flyby
绕月轨道 [- - guǐ dào]〈航空〉lunar orbit
绕月火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn] circumlunar rocket
绕针 [- zhēn] cast-over
绕制 [- zhì] coiling ◇ ～ 线圈 coiling
绕轴旋转 [- zhóu xuán zhuǎn] pivoting; revolve around an axis
绕轴转动 [- - zhuàn dòng] circuity; sway
绕转 [- zhuàn] circling; circumrotation; orbiting; revolution ◇ ～ 频率 gyro frequency; revolution frequency
绕组 [- zǔ]〈电〉winding: 双线 ～ *bifilar winding* ◇ ～ 保护 winding protection; ～ 布置 winding layout; ～ 长度 winding length; ～ 常数 winding constant; ～ 带电测温 on-load temperature measurement of winding; ～ 单元 winding element; ～ 电流 winding current; ～ 电阻 winding resistance; ～ 端部 winding overhang; ～ 端部支撑 winding overhang support; ～ 功率 winding power; ～ 护罩 winding shield; ～ 间隙 winding space; ～ 节距〈电〉winding pitch; ～ 紧密度 closeness of winding; ～ 空间〈电〉winding space; ～ 利用率 winding utilization; ～ 模 winding former; ～ 绕制 winding technique; ～ 试验器 winding tester; ～ 数 number of windings; ～ 数据 winding data; ～ 损耗 winding loss; ～ 体积 winding volume; ～ 图 winding diagram; ～ 系数 winding coefficient; ～ 线 winding wire; ～ 因数 winding coefficient;〈电〉winding factor; ～ 元件 element of winding
绕组间电容 [- - jiān diàn róng] interwinding capacity
绕嘴 [- zuǐ]（of a sentence, etc.）not be smooth; be difficult to articulate: 这句话很 ～。*This sentence is a tongue twister.*

rě ㄖㄜˇ

若 [ㄖㄜˇ] [rě]（构词成分）见“般若”[bō rě]
另见 ruò。
若干 [- gān] a surname: ～ 凤 *Regan Feng*
另见 ruò gān。

惹 [ㄖㄜˇ] [rě] 动 ①（引起）invite or ask for (sth. undesirable): ～ 麻烦 *invite [ask for] trouble*; ～ 是非 *provoke a dispute; stir up trouble* ②（触动对方）offend; provoke; tease: 别 ～ 他。*Don't offend him.* 他被 ～ 火了。*He was provoked.* 他这个人是不好 ～ 的。*He's not a man to be trifled with.* 我可没 ～ 他呀！*I said [did] nothing to provoke him.* 我 ～ 不起他。*I cannot afford to offend him.* ③（引起爱憎的反应）attract; cause: ～ 人讨厌 *make a nuisance of oneself*; ～ 人注意 *attract attention*; 他的话 ～ 得大家哈哈大笑。*His words set everybody roaring with laughter.*
惹不起 [- bu qǐ] dare not provoke
惹草拈花 [- cǎo niān huā] stir bushes and pick flowers — to have a fancy for prostitutes; have one love affair after another; have promiscuous relations with women
惹草招风 [- - zhāo fēng] stir grass and bring wind — to get oneself into trouble
惹得起 [- de qǐ] dare nettle; dare to offend: 他可厉害了，谁 ～ 他呀！*He is very formidable; How could anybody be so brave as to offend him?*
惹犯众怒 [- fàn zhòng nù] arouse [stir up] a nest of hornets; bring [raise; stir up] a hornet's nest (about one's ears)
惹火烧身 [- huǒ shāo shēn] stir (up) a fire only to burn oneself — to ask for trouble; bring trouble on one's own head; bring trouble upon oneself; burn one's own fingers; court disaster
惹祸 [- huò] court disaster; stir up trouble; incur mischief; induce calamities: 这都是我惹的祸。*It was I who started all the trouble.*
惹祸招灾 [- - zhāo zāi] court disaster; stir up trouble
惹气 [- qì] get angry: 不值得为这点小事 ～。*It's senseless to get angry over such a trifle.*
惹人发火 [- rén fā huǒ] put sb. out of temper
惹人生气 [- - shēng qì] make a person angry
惹人笑话 [- - xiào hua] get laughed at; make a laughingstock of oneself
惹事 [- shì] stir up trouble; create trouble; provoke
惹事生非 [- - shēng fēi] be meddlesome; commit misdemeanor; incur unnecessary trouble; make mischief [trouble]; provoke [cause] a dispute [mischief]; rock the boat; start trouble when things are quiet; stir up [cause] trouble; stir up ill will [misunderstanding]; wake a sleeping dog
惹烯 [- xī] retene
惹卓碱 [- zhuō jiǎn] retrorsine
惹卓裂碱 [- - liè jiǎn] retronecine

喏 [ㄖㄜˇ] [rě]（构词成分）见“唱喏”[chàng rě]
另见 nuò。

rè ㄖㄜˋ

热(熱) [ㄖㄜˋ] [rè] Ⅰ 名 ①（物体内部分子不规

则运动放出的一种能）heat：传 ～ *conduct heat*；裂变 ～ *fission heat*；凝固 ～ *heat of solidification*；摩擦生 ～。*Friction generates heat*. ②（生病引起的高体温）fever；temperature：发 ～ *have* [*run*] *a fever*；风湿[猩红] ～ *rheumatic* [*scarlet*] *fever*；先给他退 ～ 再说。*First bring down his temperature*. ③（某些事物风行）craze；fad；fever：电子计算机 ～ *computer fever*；英语 ～ *English fever*；旅游[收藏；投资] ～ *travel* [*collecting*；*investment*] *craze*；自行车 ～ 已冷下去了。*The bicycle craze has waned*. Ⅱ 形 ①（温度高）hot：～ 水 *hot water*；非常～，是不是？*Awfully hot, isn't it?* 今天很 ～。*It's very hot today*. ②（情意深厚）ardent；warmhearted：采取不冷不 ～ 的态度 *be neither cold nor warm*（*towards sb.*）；*take a lukewarm attitude*；～ 望 *ardently wish*；*fervently hope*；～ 心肠 *warmheartedness*；*ardour* ③（形容羡慕并想得到）envious；eager：眼 ～ *feel envious at the sight of sth*. ④（放射性强）thermal：～ 磁 *thermomagnetic*；～ 中子 *thermal neutron* ⑤（受很多人欢迎的）in great demand；popular：～ 货 *goods in great demand*；*goods which sell well* Ⅲ 动（使热；加热）heat up；warm up；warm：把牛奶 ～ 一下 *heat up the milk*；把菜 ～ ～ 再吃。*Warm up the dish before you eat it*. 请去厨房 ～ 些咖啡好吗？*Would you go into the kitchen and heat up some coffee?*

热爱 [- ài] ardently love；have deep love for；love heartily：～ 自己的工作 *love one's work*；～ 人民 *have deep love for the people*；～ 和平 *an ardent love for peace*；*cherish peace*；～ 科学 *take a keen interest in science*；～ 祖国 *have ardent love for the motherland*；她 ～ 学生。*She has a deep love for her students*.

热安培计 [- ān péi jì] thermal ammeter

热拔 [- bá] hot drawing

热斑 [- bān] hot spot

热板 [- bǎn]〈冶〉hot plate

热板式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] breather drier

热拌铺路拌和料 [- bàn pū lù bàn hé liào] hot mix paving mixture

热榜 [- bǎng] hot list

热包裹法 [- bāo guǒ fǎ] hot pack

热保护自动开关 [- bǎo hù zì dòng kāi guān] thermosnap

热保险装置 [- - xiǎn zhuāng zhì] thermocutout

热爆炸 [- bào zhà] thermal explosion

热倍加器 [- bèi jiā qì] thermomultiplicator

热焙烧矿熔炼 [- - shāo kuàng róng liàn] hot-calcine smelting

热备用锅炉 [- - yòng guō lú] banked boiler；〈工〉banked fire

热崩溃 [- bēng kuì]〈半〉thermal runaway

热泵 [- bèng]〈机〉heat pump

热泵式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] heat pump drier

热泵式致冷器 [- - - zhì lěng qì] thermal pump type cooler

热泵站 [- - zhàn] heater-pump station

热比容偏差 [- bǐ róng piān chā]〈海〉thermosteric anomaly

热比色计 [- - sè jì] thermocolorimeter

热比重计 [- - zhòng jì] thermohydrometer

热边界层 [- biān jiè céng] thermal boundary layer

热变电阻 [- biàn diàn zǔ] thermistor；thermal resistance ◇ ～ 器 thermistor；temperature-dependent resistor；～ 电桥 thermistor bridge

热变电阻式电压标准 [- - - - shì diàn yā biāo zhǔn] thermistor type potential standard

热变换器 [- - huàn qì] thermal converter；thermocouple converter；thermoelectric generator；thermoelectric power generator；〈电子〉thermoelement

热变形 [- - xíng] thermal deformation ◇ ～ 点〈工〉heat distortion point；～ 模具钢 hot work tool steel

热变性 [- - xìng] thermal denaturation ◇ ～ 曲线图形 thermal denaturization profile

热变颜料 [- - yán liào] chameleon paint；heat-sensitive paint

热标记 [- biāo jì] heat label

热病 [- bìng] calentura；calenture；fever；pyreticosis ◇ ～ 学 pyretology；～ 治疗法 pyretotherapy；～ 状态 fever

热病性疱疹 [- - xìng pào zhěn] fever blister

热播 [- bō] well-received program

热波 [- -]〈物〉〈电〉heat wave；thermal wave

热补 [- bǔ] vulcanize（tyre，etc.）；〈工〉hot patching

热补偿 [- - cháng] thermal compensation ◇ ～ 合金 thermal compensation alloy

热补(压制)器 [- - qì] spotter

热不稳定性 [- bù wěn dìng xìng]〈流〉thermal instability

热部位 [- - wèi] hot spot

热测定 [- cè dìng] heat determination

热测绘技术 [- - huì jì shù] thermal mapping technique

热测力计 [- - lì jì] heat dynamometer

热层 [- céng] thermosphere ◇ ～ 顶 thermopause

热差点滴加油器 [- chā diǎn dī jiā yóu qì] thermal drop feed oiler

热叉线 [- - xiàn] thermocross

热颤振 [- chàn zhèn] heat flutter

热潮 [- cháo] great mass fervour；upsurge；aestus：生产 ～ *a great upsurge in production*；掀起群众性体育锻炼的 ～ *unfold a vigorous mass campaign for sports and physical training*

热潮红 [- - hóng] hot flash；hot flush

热忱 [- chén] zeal；ardour；warmheartedness；enthusiasm and devotion：革命 ～ *revolutionary zeal*；急于表现…的 ～ *eager to show the ardour of ...*；激发…的 ～ *whet the ardour of ...*；满腔 ～ 地从事一项工作 *take up a persuit with ardour*；对同志对人民极端的 ～ *extreme warmheartedness towards one's comrades and the people*

热沉 [- -]〈半〉heat sink

热沉淀 [- - diàn] thermoprecipitation ◇ ～ 器〈冶〉thermal precipitator

热沉淀素 [- - - sù] coctoprecipitin ◇ ～ 原 thermoprecipitinogen；～ 诊断液 diagnostic thermoprecipitin

热成层 [- chéng céng] thermosphere ◇ ～ 顶 thermopause

热成风 [- - fēng]〈气〉thermal wind ◇ ～ 方程 thermal wind equation

热成急流 [- - jí liú]〈气〉thermal jet

热成涡度平流 [- - wō dù píng liú] 〈气〉thermal vorticity advection

热成土 [- - tǔ] thermogenic soil

热成像 [- - xiàng] thermal imaging ◇ ～ 光导摄像管 pyroelectric vidicon；～ 系统 thermal imaging system

热成型 [- - xíng] hot forming；hot shaping；thermoforming ◇ ～ 机 thermoforming machine

热成引导 [- - yǐn dǎo]〈气〉thermal steering

热诚 [- -] warm and sincere；enthusiasm and devotion；cordial：～ 地希望 *sincerely hope*；～ 欢迎 *cordially welcome*

热诚菌素 [- - jūn sù] fervenulin

热弛豫 [- chí yù] thermal relaxation

热赤道 [- chì dào]〈气〉heat equator；thermal equator

热冲击 [- chōng jī]〈冶〉thermal shock ◇ ～ 裂缝 thermal-shock crack(ing)；～ 试验 thermal-shock test；～ 试验设备 thermal-shock rig

热冲洗 [- - xǐ]〈化〉heat flush

热冲效应 [- - xiào yìng] heat flush effect

热冲压 [- - yā] drop stamping

热重整 [- chóng zhěng] thermal reforming

热抽运 [- chōu yùn] thermal pumping

热稠化 [- chóu huà]〈涂〉heat body

热臭石 [- chòu shí] pyrosmalite

热储存 [- chǔ cún] thermmal storage

热处理 [- - lǐ]〈冶〉heat treatment；heat treating ◇ ～ 保护涂料 heat treatment protective coating；～ 车间 heat treatment department；～ 钢 heat-treated steel；～ 钢履带 heat-treated steel track；～ 过程 heat treatment process；～ 金属 heat-treated metal；～ 净化 purification by heat treatment；～ 绝热炉 insulated furnace；～ 裂纹 heat treatment crack；～ 炉 heat treatment furnace；heat treating furnace；～ 膜〈冶〉heat-treating film；～ 曲线 heat treatment cycle curve；～ 缺陷 heat treating fault；～ 设备 heat-treating facility；～ 输送 heat treating transportation；～ 条件 heat-treat condition；～ 油 heat treating oil；～ 用油 heat treatment oil；～ 组织[结构] heat-treated structure；～ 作业线 heat treatment line

热传导 [- chuán dǎo] conduction of heat；〈热〉heat conduction ◇ ～ 方程 equation of heat conduction；～ 率[性] pyroconductivity；～ 系数 coefficient of heat conduction；～ 真空计 thermal radiation vacuum gauge

热传导比测器 [- - - bǐ cè qì]〈热〉thermal comparator

热传递 [- - dì] thermal transmission；heat passage；heat transfer ◇ ～ 计算机 heat transfer computer；～ 系数 heat transfer coefficient；～ 装置 heat-transfer arrangement

热传感器 [- - gǎn qì] heat sensor

热传送 [- - sòng] heat transmission

热喘呼吸 [- chuǎn hū xī] panting

热疮 [- chuāng]〈中医〉herpes simplex

热床 [- chuáng]〈冶〉hot bed

热磁 [- cí] thermomagnetism；thermomagnetic ◇ ～ 测定法 thermomagnetometry；～ 处理 thermomagnetic treatment；～ 电动机 pyromagnetic motor；～ 电效应 thermo-magneto-electric effect；～ 发电机 pyromagnetic generator；thermomagnetic generator；～ 分析 thermomagnetic analysis；～ 合金 thermomagnetic alloy；calmalloy；～ 化〈物〉thermomagnetization；～ 探测器 pyromagnetic detector；～ 物质 pyromagnetic substance；～ 现象 thermomagnetism；～ 效应 pyromagnetic effect；thermomagnetic effect；～ 写入 thermomagnetic writing；～ 性 thermomagnetion；thermomagnetism；～ 振子〈物〉thermal magnon；～ 转换 thermomagnetic conversion

热磁式分析器 [- - shì fēn xī qì] thermomagnetic analyzer

热刺激(作用) [- cì jī] thermostimulation ◇ ～ 电流 thermally stimulated current

热萃取气体分析 [- cuì qǔ qì tǐ fēn xī]〈工〉hot-extraction gas analysis

热脆 [- -] redsear；〈冶〉hot-short；red-short；hot brittlement；short-brittle ◇ ～ 钢 hot brittle iron；red-short steel；～ 性〈冶〉hot shortness；hot embrittlement；red brittleness；red shortness；short-brittleness

热淬火 [- - huǒ] thermal quenching

热猝熄 [- cù xī] thermoquenching

热大气层 [- dà qì céng] thermosphere

热带 [- dài] tropics；burning zone；〈气〉torrid zone ◇ ～ 飓 breather；～ 草原 campos；llanos，savanna；[巴西] matto grosso；～ 草原气候 savanna climate；tropical savanna climate；〈气〉tropical wet and dry climate；～ 臭虫 cimex hemipterus；tropical bedbug；～ 传播 tropical propagation；～ 丛林 matto；～ 丛林试验 tropical jungle test；～ 大陆气团〈气〉continental tropical air；～ 低压 tropical depression；～ 电机 electric machine for tropical use；～ 电气设备 electric equipment for tropical use；～ 东风带 subtropical easterlies；〈气〉tropical easterlies；～ 多雨气候〈气〉tropical rainy climate；～ 伐木工舍 bangalow；～ 风暴 tropical storm；～ 锋 equatorial front；inter-tropical front；〈气〉tropical front；～ 辐合区 equatorial convergence zone；intertropical convergence zone；〈气〉meteorological equator；～ 腐殖黑粘土 grum musol；～ 腹泻 gippy tummy；～ 钙土层 tropical pedocalic soil；～ 高草草原[巴西] cerrado；high grasss savanna；～ 高山植物 oreithalion tropicum；～ 果树 tropical fruit tree；～ 海洋气团〈气〉maritime tropical air；～ 旱生林 thorn forest；～ 旱生灌丛[阿根廷] chanaral；～ 黑色潜育土 vlei soil；～ 黑土 black cotton；～ 化脓性肌炎 muma；～ 环境 tropical environment；～ 汇流区 intertropical confluence zone；～ 肌炎 lambo lambo；～ 季风气候〈气〉tropical monsoon climate；～ 假丝酵母 candida tropicalis；～ 棘林〈生态〉thorn forest；～ 精神障碍 troppo；tropo；～ 空气(气团) tropical air；～ 溃疡 Malabar ulcer；tropical ulcer；Gallipoli sore；ulcer；veldt sore；～ 林 tropical forest；～ 美洲雨季 invierno；～ 密灌丛 brush；bush；fourré；mallee；thicket；〈生态〉tropical scrub；～ 漂白剂 tropical bleach；～ 漆〈工〉tropical finish；～ 气候〈气〉tropical climate；～ 气候处理〈工〉tropicalize；～ 气团〈气〉tropical air；～ 气象学〈气〉tropical meteorology；～ 气旋〈气〉tropical cyclone；～ 扰动〈气〉tropical disturbance；～ 森林土 tropical forest soil；～ 生物带〈生态〉tropical life zone；～ 始成土〈地质〉Tropept；～ 疏林 parkland；savanna-woodland；tropical savanna；〈生态〉tropical woodland；～ 树种 tropical tree species；～ 土壤 tropical soil；～ 围腰 lap-lap；～ 稀树草地[非] sourveld；～ 稀树草原 savanna；～ 行车 driving in tropics；～ 旋风 hurricane；～ 旋转风暴〈气〉tropical revolving storm；～ 医学 tropical medicine；～ 仪表 tropic instrument；～ 营养性贫血 tropical nutritional anemia；～ 鱼(类) tropical fish；～ 鱼箱 tropical aquarium；～ 沼泽草原 swamp savanna；～ 植丛〈生态〉jungle；～ 植物 tropical plants；～ 作物 tropical crops

热带病 [- - bìng] tropical disease ◇ ～ 学 tropical medicine

热带雨林 [- - yǔ lín] equatorial rain forest；hykea；hylaea；hileia；selva；euhylacion ◇ ～ 气候 tropical rainforest climate；〈气〉tropical wet climate

热单位 [- dān wèi] heat unit (HU)
热当量 [- dāng liàng] heat equivalent; thermal equivalent
热岛 [- dǎo] heat island ◇ ～ 效应 tropical island effect
热导 [- -] 〈物〉 heat conductance; thermal conductance ◇ ～ 导弹 heat seeker; ～ 管 〈核〉 heat pipe; ～ 计 heat conductometer; ～ 检测器 thermal conductivity detector; ～ 率 heat conductivity; thermal conductivity; ～ 纳 thermal admittance; ～ 体 heat conductor; ～ 系数 thermal conductivity coefficient; ～ 真空计 〈电〉 thermal conductivity gauge
热导式分析仪器 [- - shì fēn xī yí qì] thermal conductivity analyzer
热导式气体分析仪 [- - - qì tǐ fēn xī yí] thermal-conductivity type gas analyser
热灯丝 [- dēng sī] 〈电〉 hot filament ◇ ～ 电离真空计 hot-filament ionization gauge
热等静压制 [- děng jìng yā zhì] hot-isostatic pressing
热等离子体 [- - lí zǐ tǐ] hot plasma
热等梯度 [- - tī dù] thermoisogradient
热低压 [- dī yā] 〈气〉 heat low; thermal low
热滴定(法) [- - dìng] pyrotitration ◇ ～ 分析 pyrotitration analysis
热点 [- diǎn] hot spot; hot point; plume; 社会 ～ 问题 *hot spots of society* ◇ ～ 新闻 hot news; ～ 因子 hot spot factor
热点火 [- - huǒ] thermal ignition
热电 [- diàn] 〈物〉 pyroelectricity; thermoelectricity ◇ ～ 安培计 thermoammeter; ～ 比测器 thermoelectric comparator; ～ 比较器 thermoelectric comparator; ～ 表 electrothermal meter; ～ 材料 thermoelectric material; ～ 厂 heating and power plant; thermal power station; ～ 成像系统 pyroelectric imaging system; ～ 次序 thermoelectric series; ～ 电极 thermoelectrode; ～ 动力 thermal electromotive force; ～ 断路器 〈电〉 thermal circuit-breaker; ～ 法 〈流〉 thermo-electric method; ～ 放射效应 Edison effect; ～ 辐射热计 pyroelectric bolometer; ～ 高温计 thermocouple pyrometer; 〈工〉 thermoelectric pyrometer; ～ 航天器 thermoelectric spacecraft; ～ 极 thermode; ～ 级联 thermoelectric cascade; ～ 计 thermoelectrometer; ～ 加热 〈工〉 thermoelectric heating; ～ 交换器 thermal converter; ～ 晶体 〈固物〉 pyroelectric crystal; thermoelectric crystal; ～ 联产 cogeneration; ～ 模拟设备 thermo-electro analogy apparatus; ～ 能 〈电〉 thermoelectric power; ～ 器件 〈半〉 thermo-electric device; ～ 摄像管 pyroelectric vidicon; ～ 势 thermoelectrical potential; ～ 视像管 pyroelectric vidicon; Pyricon; ～ 探测器 pyroelectric detector; ～ 陶瓷 thermoelectric ceramics; ～ 陶瓷器件 thermoelectric ceramics; ～ 体 pyroelectrics; ～ 铁氧体 pyroferrite; ～ 图 thermoelectric diagram; ～ 外行星航天器 thermoelectric outer planet; ～ 微型组件 thermomodule; ～ 温度计(装有热电偶的) thermel; ～ 现象 〈电磁〉 pyroelectric phenomena; thermoelectricity; ～ 效应 〈采矿〉 pyroelectric effects; thermoelectric effect; ～ 性 〈固物〉 pyroelectricity; ～ 序 thermoelectric series; ～ 学 pyroelectricity; thermoelectricity; ～ 元件 thermoelectric element; ～ 站 heating and power plant; steam power plant; ～ 直接转换器 thermoelectric direct converter; ～ 制冷 thermoelectric cooling; 〈工〉 thermoelectric refrigeration [refrigerator]; ～ 制冷机[器] 〈工〉 thermoelectric cooler [refrigerator]; ～ 质 pyroelectrics; ～ 转换 thermoelectric conversion; ～ 转换器 〈电子〉 thermoelectric converter; ～ 作用 thermoelectric action
热电池 [- - chí] 〈电〉 thermal cell ◇ ～ 组 〈电〉 thermal battery; thermobattery
热电导(性) [- - dǎo] pyroconductivity
热电动势 [- - dòng shì] thermo-electromotive force; thermo-voltage
热电堆 [- - duī] thermopile ◇ ～ 发电机 thermopile generator
热电离 [- - lí] thermal ionization
热电流 [- - liú] thermocurrent ◇ ～ 表 thermoammeter
热电偶 [- - ǒu] electric thermocouple; flame couple; pyod; pyrometer couple; thermal couple; thermoelement ◇ ～ 测量 thermocouple measurement; ～ 电池组 〈电〉 thermojunction battery; ～ 电流计 thermogalvanometer; ～ 高温计 thermocouple pyrometer; ～ 功率计 thermocouple power meter; ～ 合金 thermocouple metal; ～ 护管 seasoning protection tube; ～ 断电器 thermoswitch; ～ 检流计 thermogalvanometer; ～ 检测器 thermocouple detector; ～ 接点 thermal cross; thermocouple junction; ～ 接合 thermal junction; ～ 接头 thermoelectric junction; ～ 流速仪 thermocouple current meter; ～ 气压计 thermocouple gauge; ～ 塞 thermocouple plug; ～ 瓦特计 〈电〉 thermocouple wattmeter; ～ 温度计 thermocouple thermometer; ～ 真空计 thermocouple vacuum gauge
热电容 [- - róng] thermal capacitance
热电式发电机 [- - shì fā diàn jī] thermoelectric generator
热电式发生器 [- - - - shēng qì] thermoelectric generator
热电式示波器 [- - - shì bō qì] heat writing oscillograph
热电型核电池 [- - xíng hé diàn chí] thermoelectric-type nuclear battery
热电压 [- - yā] thermal voltage
热电子 [- - zǐ] 〈电〉 〈半〉 thermoelectron; negative thermion; hot electron ◇ ～ 电流 〈电子〉 thermionic current; ～ 二极管 〈电子〉 thermionic diode; ～ 发射 thermionic emission; ～ 发射体 thermionic emitter; ～ 检波器 〈电子〉 thermionic detector; ～ 晶体管 hot-electron transistor; ～ 器件 hot-electron device; ～ 燃料电池 thermionic fuel cell; ～ 三极管 hot-electron transistor; 〈电子〉 hot-electron triode; ～ 学 〈电〉 thermionics; ～ 阴极 thermionic cathode; ～ 源 thermionic source; ～ 转变器 thermionic converter; thermionic generator; thermionic power generator; 〈电子〉 thermoelectric engine
热电阻 [- - zǔ] thermal resistance
热叠合 [- dié hé] thermal polymerization
热定型 [- dìng xíng] heat-set ◇ ～ 机 heat setting machine
热定性 [- - xìng] heat setting
热动机 [- dòng jī] pyromotor
热动继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] thermal relay
热动力模型 [- - lì mó xíng] thermodynamic model
热动力学 [- - - xué] thermokinetics ◇ ～ 分析 〈分化〉 thermokinetic analysis
热动力鱼雷 [- - - yú léi] hot power torpedo
热动平衡 [- - píng héng] 〈热〉 thermodynamic equilibrium
热陡度 [- dǒu dù] thermal gradient
热毒素 [- dú sù] thermotoxin
热镀 [- dù] 〈冶〉 hot dip; hot-dip coating
热镀铝法 [- - lǚ fǎ] Aldip process; aluminium coating
热镀锡 [- - xī] hot tinning
热镀锌 [- - xīn] hot-galvanize ◇ ～ 法 Aplataer process; hot galvanizing; ～ 钢丝 hot-dip galvanizing steel wire; ～ 机组 hot galvanizing line
热度 [- -] ①(冷热程度) degree of heat; heat ②(高于正常体温) fever; temperature: 他的 ～ 退了吗? *Has his temperature come down?*
热端 [- duān] hot junction
热锻 [- duàn] forge hot ◇ ～ 分级淬火 hot peening marquenching; ～ 模钢 hot die steel; hot-working die steel; ～ 模具钢 hot work tool steel; ～ 用具 hot set
热锻压机 [- - yā jī] 〈冶〉 hot press forge
热断开 [- - kāi] thermal cutoff
热断流器 [- - liú qì] thermocutout
热断路 [- - lù] thermal cut-out ◇ ～ 装置 〈电〉 thermal trip
热堆 [- duī] 〈核〉 thermal reactor
热堆积 [- - jī] hot stack
热兑法 [- duì fǎ] hot-metal process
热对称 [- - chèn] 〈半〉 thermal tracking
热对流 [- - liú] free convection; gravitational convection; 〈气〉 thermal convection ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of heat convection
热镦粗 [- dūn cū] hot upsetting ◇ ～ 试验 hot upset test
热镦锻 [- - duàn] hot upset forging
热镦机 [- - jī] hot headers
热惰性指标 [- duò xìng zhǐ biāo] heat inertia index
热尔韦氏干酪 [- ěr wěi shì gān lào] gervais
热二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] thermal diode ◇ ～ 热管 thermal diode heat pipe
热发动机 [- fā dòng jī] thermo-motor
热发光 [- - guāng] 〈物〉 thermoluminescence ◇ ～ 剂量测定法 thermoluminescent dosimetry
热发磷光 [- - lín guāng] thermophosphorescence
热发射 [- - shè] heat emission ◇ ～ 电子 thermal electron; ～ 电子管 thermionic tube
热发声器 [- - shēng qì] thermophone
热发生 [- - -] heat generation; pyretogenesia; pyretogenesis ◇ ～ 器 heat generator
热法 [- fǎ] hot method [process] ◇ ～ 除冰雪 snow removal and deicing by heating; ～ 磷酸 thermal phosphoric acid; ～ 浸提器 calorizator; calorisator; ～ 磨木浆 〈纸〉 hot-ground pulp; ～ 汽油 〈材〉 thermal gasoline; ～ 脱水 heating dehydration
热法拉 [- - lā] thermal farad
热反射玻璃 [- fǎn shè bō li] heat-reflecting glass
热反射能力 [- - - néng lì] heat reflection
热反射涂层 [- - - tú céng] heat-reflective coating
热反应 [- - yìng] thermal response ◇ ～ 器 〈化〉 thermal reactor
热方程 [- fāng chéng] Biot-fourier equation; heat equation; 〈热〉 heat flow equation
热放散 [- fàng sàn] thermolysis
热放射疗法 [- - shè liáo fǎ] radiothermy
热废水 [- fèi shuǐ] thermal wastewater
热分辨率 [- fēn biàn lǜ] temperature resolution
热分布 [- - bù] heat distribution
热分解 [- - jiě] thermolysis ◇ ～ 沉积 thermal decomposed deposition; ～ 淀积法 thermal decomposition deposition method; ～ 法 thermal decomposition method; ～ 碳膜电阻器 pyrolytical carbon film resistor
热分离 [- - lí] thermal release
热分裂 [- - liè] thermofission
热分流器 [- - liú qì] 〈冶〉 heat shunt
热分配 [- - pèi] 〈物〉 heat distribution
热分散 [- - sàn] 〈物〉 heat dispersion
热分析 [- - xī] 〈化〉 〈冶〉 thermal analysis; thermoanalysis ◇ ～ 仪 thermal analyzer
热分子式真空计 [- - zǐ shì zhēn kōng jì] thermomolecular vacuum guage
热分子压力 [- - - yā lì] 〈物〉 thermomolecular pressure
热封(法) [- fēng] heat-seal ◇ ～ 胶粘剂 heat-sealing adhesive
热峰 [- -] thermal spike
热风 [- -] hot-blast air; 〈气〉 hot wind ◇ ～ 采暖 hot-blast heating; ～ 冲天炉 blast-heating cupola; ～ 吹送器 heat blower; ～ 放射器 air heating radiator; ～ 干燥 heated-air drying; hot-air seasoning; ～ 干燥器 〈化〉 hot-air drier; ～ 供暖 〈机〉 warm-air heating; ～ 管 〈冶〉 hot-blast main; ～ 焊接 hot-gas welding; ～ 烘燥机 air-flow dryer; hot flue dryer; ～ 化铁炉 hot-blast cupola; ～ 机 air-heater; ～ 炼铁 hot-blown iron; ～ 暖气 hot-blast heating; ～ 器 air heater; ～ 设备 blast heater; ～ 生铁 hot-blast iron; hot-blast pig iron; ～ 温度 hot-blast temperature; ～ 循环 heated-air circulation; ～ 循环炉 recirculation furnace; ～ 养护 hot-air curing
热风炉 [- - lú] 〈冶〉 hot-blast stove; hot-air furnace; hot-air stove ◇ ～ 燃烧器 hot-blast stove gas burner
热风式浆纱机 [- - shì jiāng shā jī] hot-air sizing machine; hot-air slasher
热敷(法) [- fū] hot compress; hot pack; apply hot compress
热辐射 [- fú shè] 〈物〉 heat radiation; thermal radiation ◇ ～ 材料 thermal-radiating material; ～ 导引系统 heat-seeking guidance system; ～ 测量图 bologram; ～ 定律 thermal radiation law; ～ 光源 heat radiaiton light source; ～ 强度 caloradiance; ～ 摄影术 thermoradiography; ～ 设备 heat radiating equipment; ～ 系数 heat emissivity coefficient; ～ 性质 thermorodiative property; ～ 仪 thermal radiometer; ～ 源 infrared source; ～ 真空计 thermal radiation vacuum gauge; ～ 指示器 heat cell; ～ 自导引 heat homing; heat-seeking guidance
热辐射计 [- - - jì] bolometer; kampometer ◇ ～ 电流放大器 bolometer amplifier; ～ 电桥 bolometer bridge; ～ 电压标准 bolometric voltage standard; ～ 电阻 bolometer resistance
热辐射计型瓦特计 [- - - - xíng wǎ tè jì] bolometer type wattmeter
热负荷 [- fù hè] heating load ◇ ～ 试验 thermal load test
热负极 [- - jí] 〈固物〉 antilogous pole
热干化 [- gān huà] 〈土〉 heat drying
热干漆 [- - qī] heat-set ink
热杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] thermocin
热感 [- -] hotness; 〈热〉 thermal inductance ◇ ～ 探空仪 thermosonde
热感光材料 [- - guāng cái liào] photothermographical material
热感应 [- - yìng] thermoinduction
热钢板回火 [- gāng bǎn huí huǒ] 〈冶〉 hot plate tempering
热钢材冷却台架 [- - cái lěng què tái jià] hot rack
热高压 [- gāo yā] 〈气〉 thermal high

热隔层 [- gé céng] thermofin
热跟踪头 [- gēn zōng tóu]〈军〉heatseeker
热工 [- gōng] thermotechnical ◇ ～ 测量 thermal measurement；～ 构造 thermal insulation construction；～ 介质 thermodynamic medium；～ 试验 thermodynamic test；～ 温度 thermal temperature；～ 性能 thermal property；thermodynamic engineering performance；～ 学〈物〉pyrology
热工艺学 [- - yì xué] heat technology
热功当量 [- - dāng liàng]〈热〉mechanical equivalent of heat；thermal equivalent of work
热功率 [- - lǜ] thermal power
热狗 [- gǒu]〈食〉hot dog
"热狗"笔形 [- - bǐ xíng] "hot dog" pen type
热鼓风 [- gǔ fēng]〈冶〉hot blast；hot-air blast ◇ ～ 机 hot-air blower
热固 [- gù] thermosetting；hot-set ◇ ～ 材料〈材〉thermosetting material；～ 剂 hot-setter；～(性)胶 hot-setting adhesive；～ 树脂 thermosetting resin；～ 树脂粘结剂〈化〉thermosetting resin binder；～ 塑料印版〈刷〉thermosetting plates；～ 油墨〈刷〉heat-set ink
热固性树脂 [- - xìng shù zhī]〈有化〉resinoid
热固性塑料 [- - - sù liào] thermoset；duromer；thermosetting plastics
热管 [- guǎn] heat pipe；thermotube ◇ ～ 道 hot channel；～ 辐射器 heat pipe radiator；～ 辐射器制冷器 heat pipe-radiator cooler；～ 冷却 heat pipe cooling；～ 理论 heat pipe theory；～ 炉 heat pipe oven；～ 热回收装置 heat pipe thermal recovery unit；～ 试验 heat pipe experiment；～ 因子 hot channel factor；～ 应用 heat pipe application
热惯量制图 [- guàn liàng zhì tú] thermal inertia mapping
热惯性 [- - xìng]〈核〉thermal inertia
热光 [- guāng]〈物〉calorescence ◇ ～ 测定法 thermoptometry；～ 畸变 thermal-optical distortion；～ 效应 thermo-optic effect
热光电变换器 [- - diàn biàn huàn qì] thermophotovoltaic converter
热光电元件 [- - - yuán jiàn] thermophotovoltaic cell
热光伏变换 [- - fú biàn huàn] thermophotovoltaic conversion
热轧扁钢 [- guǐ biǎn gāng] flat hot-rolled bar
热锅上的蚂蚁 [- guō shang de mǎ yǐ] ants on a hot pan；in a state of feverish excitement：急得像 ～ 一样 *as restless as ants on a hot pan*
热锅上蚂蚁团团转 [- - - mǎ yǐ tuán tuán zhuàn] mill about like a swarm of ants on a hot griddle — restless [fidgeting] due to deep worry
热过程 [- guò chéng]〈化工〉thermal process
热滚压印机 [- gǔn yā yìn jī] roll hot stamping machine
热害截面 [- hài jié miàn] thermal poison cross-section
热含量 [- hán liàng] thermal content
热焓 [- -] heat content
热函 [- -] total heat；enthalpy；heat content ◇ ～ 分析〈分化〉enthalpimetric analysis；～ 数 heat content；～ 增加 enthalpy gain
热焊 [- hàn] hot weld
热焊接 [- - jiē] thermal weld(ing)
热耗 [- hào]〈机〉heat rate
热耗散 [- - sàn]〈物〉heat dissipation
热耗损 [- - sǔn] thermosteresis
热耗仪 [- - yí] eupatheoscope
热核 [- hé]〈核〉thermonuclear ◇ ～ 爆炸 thermonuclear explosion；～ 变化 thermonuclear transformation；～ 弹 superatomic bomb；～ 弹头 thermonuclear warhead；～ 等离子体 thermonuclear plasma；～ 点火 thermonuclear ignition；～ 火箭〈核〉thermonuclear rocket；～ 技术 thermonucleonics；～ 聚变反应 thermonuclear fusion reaction；～ 能〈核〉thermonuclear energy；～ 燃料 fusionable material；～ 条件〈等离子〉thermonuclear conditions；～ 武器〈核〉thermonuclear weapon；～ 战争 thermonuclear war；～ 装置 thermonuclear device；〈等离子〉thermonuclear machine
热核反应 [- - fǎn yìng]〈物〉thermonuclear reaction：受控 ～ *controlled thermonuclear reaction* ◇ ～ 堆 thermonuclear reactor；fusion reactor
热核子学 [- - zǐ xué] thermonucleonics
热合 [- -]〈工〉heat seal ◇ ～ 法 heat seal
热合金 [- - jīn] thermalloy
热壑 [- hè] heat sink ◇ ～ 本领 heat sink capacity；～ 模拟器 simulator of thermal sink
热亨利 [- hēng lì]〈热〉thermal henry
热烘烘 [- hōng hōng] ①（很热）very warm：屋里～的。*It's very warm in the room.* ②（激动人心）stirring ③（充满深情）affectionate
热虹吸 [- hóng xī]〈核〉thermal siphon ◇ ～ 器 thermosyphon
热虹吸管 [- - - guǎn] thermosiphon ◇ ～ 冷却 thermosiphon cooling
热红外传感器 [- - wài chuán gǎn qì] thermal infrared sensor
热红外扫描器 [- - - sǎo miáo qì] thermal infrared scanner
热红外图像 [- - - tú xiàng] thermal infrared images
热后成型 [- hòu chéng xíng] post forming
热后效 [- - xiào] thermal aftereffect
热乎乎 [- hū hū] warm：她的话使我心里感到～的。*Her words warmed my heart.*
热互换 [- hù huàn] heat interchange
热乎 [- hu] ①（热）nice and warm；warm：汤还～。*The soup is still warm.* ②（亲热）warm and friendly；pally；chummy；thick
热(能)化 [- huà] thermalization
热化反应堆 [- - fǎn yìng duī] heat reactor
热化学 [- - xué]〈物〉thermochemistry ◇ ～ 反应〈核〉thermal chemical reaction；～ 处理 heat chemical treatment；～ 方程(式) thermochemical equation；～ 性质 thermochemical property
热化学式分析仪器 [- - - shì fēn xī yí qì] thermochemical analyzer
热环锻 [- huán duàn] hotswage
热环境 [- - jìng] thermal environment
热还原 [- - yuán] thermal reduction
热换能器 [- huàn néng qì]〈物〉thermal transducer
热换算因数 [- - suàn yīn shù] heat conversion factor
热灰腐蚀 [- huī fǔ shí] hot ash corrosion
热回流 [- huí liú]〈化〉hot reflux
热回收 [- - shōu] heat recovery ◇ ～ 系统 heat recovery system
热回弹 [- - tán] thermoresilience
热活化过程 [- huó huà guò chéng]〈冶〉thermal activation process
热活化型胶粘剂 [- - - xíng jiāo zhān jì] heat activated adhesive
热火朝天 [- huǒ cháo tiān] be in full swing；burning with ardor；buzzing [bustling] with activity；going ahead at full steam；seething with enthusiasm
热火山 [- - shān] hot volcano
热和 [- huo] [口] ①（热）nice and warm；warm ②（亲热）warm and friendly；pally
热火 [- -] ①（热烈）deeply attached to；seething；showing tremendous enthusiasm；exciting：咱们厂的社会主义劳动竞赛搞得真～。*The socialist emulation drive in our factory is really lively.* 庆祝大会开得真～！*The celebration meeting was held with great enthusiasm.* ②（热）nice and warm：刚出锅的馒头真～。*The steamed buns fresh from the steamer were nice and warm.* ③（亲热）warm and friendly：这两个人谈得很～。*Those two people are having a very warm and friendly talk.*
热击穿 [- jī chuān]〈半〉thermal breakdown ◇ ～ 保护电路 thermal shut down circuit；thermorunaway
热机 [- -]〈热〉〈物〉heat engine；heat machine ◇ ～ 循环 engine cycle
热机械效应 [- - xiè xiào yìng] thermomechanical effect
热机械学 [- - - xué] thermomechanics
热基 [- -] hot radical
热激波 [- - bō] thermo shock wave
热激电流 [- - diàn liú] thermally stimulated current
热激电致发光 [- - - zhì fā guāng]〈物〉thermoelectroluminescence
热激发 [- - fā]〈原物〉thermal excitation；thermal activation
热激化学发光 [- - huà xué fā guāng] thermostimulated chemiluminescence
热激活 [- - huó] hot activation ◇ ～ 电池 heat activated battery
热激励 [- - lì]〈物〉thermal excitation
热激性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] uritis
热激噪声 [- - zào shēng] thermal agitation noise
热鸡蛋酒 [- - dàn jiǔ] egghot
热极 [- jí] thermoae
热极生风 [- - shēng fēng]〈中医〉*wind formation from extreme heat*
热挤塑法 [- jǐ sù fǎ] thermoset extrusion
热挤压 [- - yā]〈冶〉hot extrusion ◇ ～ 机 heat extruder
热季 [- jì] hot season
热剂模型 [- - mó xíng] thermit mould
热寂 [- -] heat death ◇ ～ 说 the theory of heat death
热计算元件 [- - suàn yuán jiàn] thermal computing element
热继电器 [- - diàn qì] thermal relay
热加工 [- jiā gōng]〈冶〉hot-working；hot work ◇ ～ 处理 hot-working treatment；～ 性 hot-workability；～ 性能 hot-working character；～ 织构 hot-working texture
热加固 [- - gù] thermal consolidating
热加速(极)限 [- - sù xiàn] hot acceleration limit
热检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] thermo-detector
热剪 [- -] hot shears
热剪切 [- - qiē] hot shearing
热键 [- jiàn] hot key
热僵(病) [- jiāng] heat rigor
热降解(作用) [- jiàng jiě]〈化〉thermal degradation
热胶合 [- jiāo hé] hot gluing
热交换 [- - huàn]〈化〉heat change；heat exchange；heat interchange ◇ ～ 管 heat-exchange tube；～ 管束 heat-exchange tube bundle；～ 流体 heat-exchange fluid；～ 面 heat-exchange surface；～ 系统 heat-exchange system；～ 循环 heat-exchange cycle；～ 有机液体 perolene；～ 装置 heat-exchanging system
热交换器 [- - - qì] heat exchanger；exchanger ◇ ～ 滞后 heat-exchanger lag
热浇道模 [- - dào mú]〈工〉hot-runner mould
热搅拌 [- jiǎo bàn]〈冶〉thermal agitation；mixed hot
热矫正 [- - zhèng] heat straightening
热矫直 [- - zhí] thermal straightening
热接触 [- jiē chù] thermo-contact ◇ ～ 电阻 thermal contact resistance
热接点 [- - diǎn]〈电子〉hot junction；thermal contact
热接片机 [- - piàn jī]〈摄〉hot splicer
热接受器 [- - shòu qì] thermal acceptor
热疖 [- -]〈医〉furuncle
热节 [- jié] thermal center
(半)热结(点) [- -] thermojunction
热结构试验风洞 [- - gòu shì yàn fēng dòng] high-temperature structure tunnel
热结合层 [- - hé céng]〈核〉thermal bond
热结膀胱 [- - páng guāng] bladder heat stagnation
热解 [- jiě] pyrolyzation；pyrolysis；pyrogenic decomposition；themolysis ◇ ～ 层〈半〉pyrolytic layer；～ 反应 pyrolytic reaction；～ 工艺〈半〉pyrolytic process；～ 光谱 pyrolyzed spectra；～ 聚合物半导体 pyrolyzed-polymer semiconductor；～ 气相色谱法 pyrolysis gas chromatography；～ 石墨 pyrolytic graphite；～ 石墨合金 pyrographalloy；～ 石墨栅极 pyrolytic graphite grid；～ 涂层 pyrolytic coating；～ 物 pyrogen；pyrolyzate；～ 氧化物〈半〉pyrolytic oxide；～ 作用 pyrolysis
热解重量分析 [- - zhòng liàng fēn xī] thermogravimetry；thermogravimetric analysis ◇ ～ 术 thermogravimetry；～ 图 thermogram
热解吸 [- - xī] thermal desorption
热介质 [- jiè zhì]〈核〉thermal medium
热金属辊道 [- jīn shǔ gǔn dào] hot run table
热金属液 [- - - yè] hot liquid metal
热浸(法) [- jìn]〈冶〉hot dipping ◇ ～ 镀金属法 metallic coating by hot-dipping process；～ 镀锌 galvanizing by dipping；hot-dip galvanizing；(钢丝) flam scaling；～ 镀锌法 hot-dip process；～ 合金过程 hot-dip alloying；～ 铝 hot aluminizing；～ 涂 hot-dip coating；～ 涂镀 hot-dip plating；～ 锡 tinning；～ 锌 galvanizing
热浸蚀试验 [- - shí shì yàn] hot etching test
热浸渍脱模剂 [- - zì tuō mú jì] hot-dip striping compound
热精炼 [- jīng liàn] heat refining
热精整 [- - zhěng] hot-trimming
热井泵 [- jǐng bèng] hot well pump
热静电学 [- jìng diàn xué] thermoelectrostatics
热静力学 [- - lì xué] thermostatics
热痉挛 [- - luán]〈医〉heat cramps
热聚合 [- jù hé]〈化工〉thermal polymerization ◇ ～ 物 thermopolymer；～ 橡胶 hot rubber
热聚物 [- - wù] pyrolytic polymer
热聚橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo]〈材〉heat polymerization rubber
热锯 [- -] *hot saw*
热厥 [- jué]〈医〉heat jue
热觉过敏 [- - guò mǐn] hyperthermalgesia
热绝缘 [- - yuán] heat insulation；thermal insulation ◇ ～ 底槽板 bottom grid；～ 体 heat insulator；～ 子 heat insulator
热菌素 [- jūn sù] thermycetin

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热喀斯特现象 [- kā sī tè xiàn xiàng] thermokarst phenomenon
热开关 [- kāi guān] heat switch; thermoswitch
热抗性 [- kàng xìng] heat resistance
热空气 [- kōng qì] hot-air ◇ ～ 干燥炉 air-oven; ～ 干燥窑 hot-air drying kiln; ～ 供暖 hot-air heating; ～ 气球 montgolfier; ～ 机〔机〕hot-air engine; ～ 炉〔机〕hot-air furnace; ～ 钎焊〔冶〕hot-air soldering; ～ 消毒〔工〕hot-air sterilization
热空穴 [- - xué]〔半〕hot hole
热恐怖 [- kǒng bù] thermophobia
热控放气门 [- kòng fàng qì mén]〔工〕thermal relief
热控管压力计 [- - guǎn yā lì jì] thermistor gauge
热控开关 [- - kāi guān] thermal switch;〔电〕thermoswitch
热控切断 [- - qiē duàn] thermal cutout
热控涂层 [- - tú céng] thermal control coating
热控制 [- - zhì] thermal control
热库 [- kù] heat reservoir
热库仑 [- - lún]〔热〕thermal coulomb
热矿水 [- kuàng shuǐ] thermal mineral water
热馈遥控泵 [- kuì yáo kòng bèng] hot-feed remote-controlled pump
热溃烂 [- - làn] heat canker
热扩管机 [- kuò guǎn jī] hot tube expanding machine
热扩散 [- - sàn] heat diffusion; thermal diffusion ◇ ～ 常数 thermal-diffusion constant; ～ 电流 thermal-diffusion current; ～ 率 thermal diffusivity; ～ 深度 thermal diffusion depth; ～ 系数 thermal diffusion coefficient; diffusivity; ～ 性 heat diffusivity; ～ 泳 thermodiffusionphoresis; ～ 柱 Clusius-Dickel column;〔化工〕thermogravitational column
热拉 [- lā]〔冶〕hot-drawn ◇ ～ 钢丝 hot drawing wire
热拉伸 [- - shēn] hot-stretch ◇ ～ 纤维 heat stretched fibre
热辣辣 [- - lā] burning hot; scorching: 觉得脸上～的 *feel one's cheeks burning*; 太阳晒得人～的。*The sun feels scorching.*
热浪 [- làng]〔气〕heat wave; hot wave; warm wave
热老化 [- lǎo huà] thermosenescence;〔化〕heat ageing ◇ ～ 试验 thermal aging test; ～ 特性 thermal ageing properties
热烙器 [- lào qì] thermocautery
热烙气管切开术 [- - - guǎn qiē kāi shù] thermotrachectomy
热烙手术 [- - shǒu shù] ignioperation
热雷暴 [- léi bào]〔气〕heat thunderstorm
热泪滚滚 [- lèi gǔn gǔn] warm tears streaming down one's face; Hot tears rolled down one's cheeks.; Hot tears streamed down one's cheeks.
热泪挥洒 [- - huī sǎ] shed hot tears
热泪盈眶 [- - yíng kuàng] One's eyes run over with tears.; eyes glistening with tears; Hot tears welled up in one's eyes.; One's eyes brim over (with) warm tears.; One's eyes swim with tears.; One's eyes were suffused with warm tears.; Tears of excitement filled one's eyes and nearly brimmed over.; tears of happiness [joy] spring [well] up in one's eyes.; Tears of joy spring to one's eyes.; The warm tears gushed from one's eyes.
热泪纵横 [- - zòng héng] weep [shed] bitter [hot] tears
热冷槽法 [- lěng cáo fǎ] hot and cold bath method
热离解 [- lí jiě]〔冶〕thermal dissociation
热离子 [- - zǐ]〔电〕thermion ◇ ～ 电流 thermionic current; ～ 堆 thermionic reactor; ～ 二极管 thermionic diode; ～ 发电器 thermionic energy converter; ～ 发射 thermionic emission; ～ 发射显微术 thermionic emission microscopy; ～ 放大器〔电子〕thermionic amplifier; ～ 功函数〔电子〕thermionic work function; ～ 继电器 thermionic relay; ～ 检波器 transrectifier; ～ 检测器 thermionic detector; ～ 交换器 thermionic converter; ～ 器件 thermionic device; ～ 气体二极管 rectigon; ～ 燃料元件 thermionic fuel element; ～ 调节器 thermionic controller; ～ 学〔电子〕thermionics; ～ 仪器 thermionic instrument; ～ 逸出功 thermionic work function; ～ 真空计 thermionic vacuum gage; ～ 整流器 thermionic rectifier transrectifier; ～ 转换 thermionic conversion; ～ 转换器 thermionic converter
热离子管 [- - - guǎn] thermionic tube; thermionic valve ◇ ～ 电压表 thermionic voltmeter
热利用 [- lì yòng] heat utilization ◇ ～ 率 heat utilization efficiency; ～ 系数 coefficient of heat efficiency; ～ 因子 thermal utilization factor
热力 [- -]〔机〕heating power ◇ ～ 变质岩 thermal metamorphic rock; ～ 变质作用 thermal metamorphism;〔岩〕thermometamorphism; ～ 采油 oil recovery by heating; ～ 层次 thermodynamic stratification; ～ 潮〔气〕thermal tide; ～ 穿孔机 jet-pierce machine; ～ 对流 thermal convection; free convection; ～ 方程 heat equation; ～ 风化 thermal weathering; ～ 工程 heat engineering; thermal engineering; ～ 管道 heat distribution pipeline; ～ 过程 thermodynamic process; ～ 红斑 erythema caloricum; ～ 计算 thermodynamic calculation; ～ 交代作用 pyrometasomatism; ～ 离解作用 thermal dissociation; ～ 浓度 tehrmodynamic concentration; ～ 偶塞 thermal plug; ～ 平衡 thermodynamic equilibrium; ～ 气旋生成 thermocyclogenesis; ～ 切割法 thermodynamic cutting process; ～ 扰动 thermodynamic disturbance; ～ 势〔热〕thermodynamic potential; ～ 图 thermodynamic chart; thermodynamic diagram; ～ 系统 thermodynamic system; ～ 效率 thermodynamic efficiency; ～ 循环 thermal circuit; thermodynamic cycle; ～ 有效浓度 thermodynamic concentration; ～ 再流动法 thermal-reflowing process; ～ 凿岩 thermal drilling; ～ 钻进 thermal-spalling drilling; ～ 钻机 jet drill
热力学 [- - xué]〔物〕thermodynamics ◇ ～ 第二定律 second law of thermodynamics; ～ 第零定律 zeroth law of thermodynamics; ～ 第三定律 third law of thermodynamics; ～ 第一定律 first law of thermodynamies; ～ 定律 law of thermodynamics; ～ 法〔流〕thermodynamic method; ～ 概率〔热〕thermodynamic probability; ～ 工作物质 thermodynamic working substance; ～ 过程〔热〕thermodynamic process; ～ 函数 thermodynamic function; ～ 恒等式 thermodynamic identity; ～ 极限 thermodynamic limit; ～ 家 thermodynamicist; ～ 面 thermodynamic surface; ～ 模型 thermodynamical model; ～ 平衡 thermodynamical equilibrium; ～ 势 thermodynamic potential; ～ 体系〔热〕thermodynamic system; ～ 图表 thermodynamic chart; ～ 退化 thermodynamic degeneration; ～ 温标 thermodynamic scale; thermodynamic scale of temperature; ～ 物态方程 thermodynamic equation of state; ～ 系统 thermodynamic system; ～ 系统力 thermodynamic system force; ～ 性质 macroscopic property;〔热〕thermodynamic property; ～ 性质表 thermodynamic property table; ～ 循环 heat cycle;〔热〕thermodynamic cycle; ～ 原理〔热〕thermodynamic principles; ～ 状态 thermodynamic state; ～ 坐标 thermodynamic coordinate; ～ 准则 thermodynamic criterion
热力学态函数 [- - - tài hán shù] state parameter; state variable; thermodynamic function of state;〔热〕thermodynamic variable
热恋 [- liàn] be passionately in love; be head over heels in love
热炼方法 [- - fāng fǎ] soaking method (单晶制备)
热量 [- liàng] quantity of heat; heat quantity; amount of heat ◇ ～ 测量 calorimetry; ～ 单位 thermal unit; heat unit; ～ 分布 heat distribution; ～ 分析 calorimetric analysis; ～ 回收 heat recovery; ～ 回收系统 heat recovery system; ～ 计 calorimeter; thermal flowmeter; ～ 计算 heat calculation; ～ 扩散率〔热〕diffusivity; ～ 流量计 heat flowmeter; ～ 密度〔热〕heat density; ～ 平衡 heat balance; ～ 生成速率 rate of heat production; ～ 收支〔热〕heat budget; ～ 守恒 heat conservation; ～ 输入 heat input; ～ 探测器〔热〕heat detector; ～ 调节 heat regulation
热量计式瓦特计 [- - jì shì wǎ tè jì] calorimetric wattmeter
热疗法 [- liáo fǎ] thermotherapy
热疗学 [- - xué] thermatology
热料工 [- liào gōng] hot stuff man
热料装罐 [- - zhuāng guàn]〔食〕heat pack
热裂 [- liè] heat check(ing); heat crack; hot tear (ing) ◇ ～ 化 cracking;〔石油〕thermal cracking; ～ 解 thermal cracking; ～ 汽油 cracked gasoline; ～ 纹 fire check; hot crack:〔冶〕heat check
热裂变 [- - biàn] thermal fission ◇ ～ 因子 thermal fission factor
热裂法炭黑 [- - fǎ tàn hēi] thermals
热烈 [- -] warm; enthusiastic; heartily; fervent; ardent: ～ 的祝贺 *warm congratulations*; ～ 欢呼 *warmly hail*; ～ 欢送 *give sb. a warm send-off*; 反应 ～ *respond enthusiastically*; 进行～的讨论 *have a lively discussion*
热烈鼓掌 [- - gǔ zhǎng] clap with all one's might; applaud wildly; clap enthusiastically; Enthusiastic applause bursts out.
热烈欢迎 [- - huān yíng] give sb. a warm welcome; accord ... a hearty welcome; a warm welcome
热磷光体 [- lín guāng tǐ] thermophosphor
热临界点 [- - jiè diǎn]〔物〕thermal critical point
热灵敏度 [- líng mǐn dù] heat sensitivity
热灵敏性 [- - - xìng] thermal sensitivity
热硫化 [- liú huà]〔化〕heat cure; heat vulcanization; hot vulcanization; hot curing
热硫菌素 [- - jūn sù] termotiocin; thermothiocin
热硫链菌素 [- - liàn jūn sù] thermothiocin
热流 [- -] ①(激动振奋的感受) warm current: 我握着老师的手，一股～传遍全身。*I clasped my teacher's hand and felt a warm current coursing through my body.* ②〔气〕thermal current;〔热〕heat transmission; thermal flow; heat flow; heat current; thermal flux ◇ ～ 槽 heated launder; ～ 方程〔热〕heat-flow equation; ～ 分布试验 heat transfer test; ～ 计 heat-flow meter; ～ 量 heat discharge; ～ 密度 heat-flow density; ～ 密度极限 heat flux limit
热流道模具 [- - dào mú jù] hot runner mould
热流动 [- - dòng] heat flow
热流势法 [- - shì fǎ] heat flux potential method
热流逸 [- - yì] thermal transpiration (effusion)
热漏(泄) [- lòu] heat leak ◇ ～ 系数 thermal leakage coefficient
热炉顶 [- lú dǐng] hot-top
热录像 [- lù xiàng] thermogram ◇ ～ 仪〔光〕thermograph
热缕 [- lǚ] thermal plumes
热绿链菌素 [- lǜ liàn jūn sù] thermoviridin
热罗斯比数 [- luó sī bǐ shù]〔流〕thermal Rossby number
热落差 [- luò chā] heat drop
热马力 [- mǎ lì] thermal horsepower;〔电〕true motor load
热霾 [- mái] heat haze
热脉冲 [- mài chōng]〔航空〕heat pulse ◇ ～ 法〔固物〕thermal pulse method
热毛细现象 [- máo xì xiàn xiàng] thermocapillarity
热铆 [- mǎo] rivet hot
热铆接 [- - jiē] hot riveting
热帽发热剂 [- mào fā rè jì] lunkerite
热门 [- mén] in great [good] demand; hot; major topic of discussion; major topic of debate; hot topic of discussion; popular: 赶～ *follow a craze*; ～ 话题 *hot topic of conversation*; *hot issue* ◇ ～ 股票 active securities; "～"股票 "blue chip" stock; glamour stock; fancy stock; ～ 货 products become hot on the market; fast-selling products; popular ware; goods in great demand; goods which sell well; sizzler
热煤焦油涂刷 [- méi jiāo yóu tú shuā] hot coal-tar coating
热敏(的) [- mǐn] temperature-sensitive; thermosensitive ◇ ～ 材料 thermo-sensitive material; sensitive to heat; ～ 参数 thermal sensitive parameter; ～ 成像法 thermography; ～ 传感器〔物〕heat-sensitive sensor; ～ 电磁材料 thermosensitive magnetic material; ～ 电(阻)桥 thermistor bridge; ～ 电(阻)桥电路 thermistor-bridge circuit; ～ 度 thermal sensitivity; ～ 断流器〔电〕thermal cutout; ～ 复印 thermography; ～ 火警预测器 heat-sensitive detector; ～ 继电器〔电〕thermal relay; ～ 胶粘剂 heat-sensitive adhesives; ～ 胶乳 heat-sensitive latex; ～ 开关 thermoswitch; ～ 蜡笔〔涂〕tempilstick; ～ 器件 thermal device; ～ 闪烁器〔电〕thermal flasher; ～ 探测器 thermistor detector; ～ 陶瓷 thermal sensitive ceramics; ～ 铁氧体 heat-sensitive ferrite; ～ 微晶玻璃 pyroceram; ～ 油漆 temperature-sensitive paint; thermosensitive paint; ～ 元件 thermal element; temperature sensing element; heat responsive element; ～ 纸 heat-sensitive paper
热敏电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] thermistor(therm); sensistor; critesistor; thermal resistor; thermosensitive resistor; critesister ◇ ～ 补偿 thermistor compensation; ～ 测热器 thermistor bolometer; ～ 辐射热计 thermistor bolometers; ～ 辐射热探测器 thermistor bolometer; ～ 功率计 thermistor power meter; ～ 合金 thermistor alloy; ～ 检测器 thermistor detector; ～ 开关 thermistor switch; ～ 列线图 thermistor nomogram; ～ 流量计 thermistor flow meter; ～ 温度补偿 temperature compensation by thermistor; ～ 温

度计 thermistor thermometer；～ 稳压器 thermistor voltage stabilizer；～ 延迟继电器 thermistor time delay relay；～ 真空计 thermistor vacuum gauge；～ 振荡器 thermistor oscillator
热敏电阻器 [- - - - qì] thermal resistor；thermosensitive resistor；heat-variable resistor；thermistor ◇ ～ 温度系数 temperature coefficient of thermistor
热敏感性 [- - gǎn xìng] heat sensitivity
热敏化剂 [- - huà jì] heat sensitizer
热敏式热电器 [- - shì rè diàn qì] thermo-relay
热敏式印字机 [- - - yìn zì jī]〈刷〉thermal printer
热模拟 [- mó nǐ]〈物〉thermal simulation ◇ ～ 计算机 thermal analog computer
热膜管 [- - guǎn] molten bubble
热膜泡 [- - pào] molten bubble（吹塑薄膜）
热磨 [- -] defibrator process ◇ ～ 机 defibrator；～ 铣床〈机〉hot strip mill
热磨损 [- - sǔn] thermal wear
热魔 [- -] heat devil
热漠 [- mò] hot desert
热模锻 [- mú duàn]〈机〉hot forging；〈冶〉hot press forge ◇ ～ 压床 hot forging press；～ 压力机 hotdie forging press
热模流速计 [- - liú sù jì] hot-film anemoneter
热模塑 [- - sù]〈化〉hot-moulded；hot-moulding
热模压 [- - yā] hot moulding ◇ ～ 法 heated-die pressing process
热模养护 [- - yǎng hù] heating mould curing
热那亚 [- nà yà] Genoa（意大利西北部一海港）◇ ～ 灯芯绒〈纺〉Genoa cord；～ 气旋〈气〉Genoa cyclone；Genoa low；～ 丝绒〈纺〉Genoa velvet
热耐受性 [- nài shòu xìng] heat tolerance
热闹 [- nao] ①（繁盛活跃）lively；bustling with noise and excitement；（where it is）abustle and astir；boisterous：～ 的菜市场 *a food market bustling with activity*；*a busy food market*；大街上～得很。*The street is bustling*. ②（欢跃愉快）liven up；exciting；animated；have a jolly time：你说个笑话让大伙儿～～吧。*Tell us a joke to liven things up*. 那天他们聚在一起～了一番。*That day they got together and had a jolly time*. ③（热闹的景象）a scene of bustle and excitement；a noisy and amusing show；a thrilling sight：看～ *watch the excitement*；*watch the fun*
热能 [- néng] thermal energy；heat energy；thermal power；heat ◇ ～ 变换器 thermal-energy converter；～ 感受器 caloreceptor；～ 级 thermal level；～ 可逆性 thermal reversibility；～ 转换 conversion of thermal energy；～ 中子 thermal-energy neutron；thermal neutron
热能化 [- - huà] thermalization ◇ ～ 中子 thermalized neutron
热泥流 [- ní liú] hot lahar
热粘度 [- nián dù] thermoviscosity ◇ ～ 计 thermoviscosimeter
热粘合纤维 [- - hé xiān wéi] heat-bondable fibre
热粘弹性 [- - tán xìng] thermal viscoelasticity
热凝塑料 [- níng sù liào] thermosetting plastics
热扭变 [- niǔ biàn] heat deflection
热欧姆 [- ōu mǔ]〈热〉fourier；thermal ohm
热耦合 [- ǒu hé] thermal coupling ◇ ～ 系数 heat couple coefficient
热偶 [- -] thermal couple；couple ◇ ～ 电池 thermocouple battery；thermoelectric battery；～ 发生器 thermo-generator；～ 辐射热计 thermocouple bolometer；～ 合金 thermocouple（thermopair）alloy；～ 真空计 thermocouple vacuum gauge
热偶式电流标准 [- - shì diàn liú biāo zhǔn] thermocouple type current standards
热偶式仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] thermocouple instrument
热偶式真空计 [- - - zhēn kōng jì] thermocouple vacuum gauge
热排 [- pái]〈刷〉hot type
热抛光法 [- pāo guāng fǎ] fire polishing
热泡 [- pào]〈气〉thermal
热喷处理 [- pēn chǔ lǐ] heat painting
热喷涂 [- pēn tú] hot spraying
热喷射(射流) [- - shè] thermojet ◇ ～ 噪声 thermojet noise
热喷涂 [- - tú] hot spraying
热膨胀 [- péng zhàng]〈物〉thermal dilation；thermal expansion ◇ ～ 测量仪 expansion indicator；～ 继电器 thermal expansion relay；～ 试验 thermal expansion test；～ 特性 thermal expansion character；～ 系数〈物〉thermal expansion coefficient；temperature coefficient of expansion；～ 性 thermal expansivity；～ 仪 thermal dilatometer；thermal expansion instrument
热碰撞 [- pèng zhuàng] thermalizing collision
热疲劳 [- pí láo] heat fatigue；thermal fatigue ◇ ～ 断裂 thermal fatigue fracture
热偏差 [- piān chā] thermal deviation
热片 [- piàn]〈机〉backing
热漂移 [- piāo yí]〈半〉〈电〉thermal drift
热平衡 [- píng héng]〈物〉〈冶〉thermal equilibrium；heat balance；balance of heat：calorific balance；heat account；heat equilibrium ◇ ～ 态 thermal equilibrium state；～ 条件〈热〉thermal equilibrium condition
热屏 [- -]〈物〉thermal shielding；heat shield
热屏蔽 [- - bì]〈核〉thermal shield ◇ ～ 层 thermal shield；～ 阴极 heat-shielded cathode
热铺(石油)沥青混凝土 [- pū lì qīng hùn níng tǔ] hot-laid asphaltic concrete
热谱 [- pǔ] thermography
"热"谱带 [- - dài]〈化〉"hot" band
热曝露 [- pù lù] heat exposure
热奇异点 [- qí yì diǎn] thermal singularity
热起动 [- qǐ dòng] hot start
热气 [- qì] hot-gas◇ ～ 干(燥) desiccation；～ 发动机〈机〉hot-air engine；～ 防冰设备 hot-air deicer；～ 供暖器〈建〉hot-air heater；～ 回熔焊接〈半〉hot-gas reflow soldering；～ 集合体 hot-air couplection；～ 机 thermomotor；～ 加热器 hot-air heater；～ 疗法 thermaerotherapy；～ 试验 hot-air test；～ 雾 streamer；～ 消毒器 oven；～ 装置 hot-gas system
热气流焊接 [- - liú hàn jiē] hot-gas reflow soldering
热气流烘砂装置 [- - - hōng shā zhuāng zhì] hot pneumatic tube driver
热气流疗法 [- - - liáo fǎ] aerothermotherapy
热气泡 [- - pào] thermal
热气球 [- - qiú] fire ballon
热气腾腾 [- - tēng tēng] ①（形容热烈的情绪或气氛）be seething with vitality [activity；enthusiasm]；be bubbling with enthusiasm；enthusiasm soaring high；（The place）is in（a）ferment.；reigned by an atmosphere of vigour and enthusiasm ②（指食物等）steaming hot：～ 的馒头 *steaming hot buns*
热汽灭菌法 [- - miè jūn fǎ] hot-air sterilization
热汽浴 [- - yù] hot-air bath；sudatorium ◇ ～ 室 sudatorium
热迁移 [- qiān yí] thermophoresis
热(致)迁移 [- - -] thermotransport；thermal transpiration
热钱 [- qián] hot money
热强度 [- qiáng dù] calorific intensity；thermal intensity；thermal strength
热切割 [- qiē gē]〈冶〉thermal cutting
热切 [- qiè] fervent；warm and cordial；ardent；earnest：～ 的愿望 *earnest wish*；*fervent hope*；～ 地希望 *earnestly hope*
热侵蚀 [- qīn shí] thermal etching
热情 [- qíng] ①（热烈的感情）enthusiasm；ardour；devotion；warmth；zeal：一封～洋溢的感谢信 *an ebullient letter of thanks*；给某人的～泼冷水 *damp sb.'s ardour*；激发青春的～ *fire the ardour of youth*；燃烧着一股不可扑灭的～ *burning with an inextinguishable ardour*；他们以极大的～投入工作。*They plunged into their work with immense zeal*. ②（有热情）warm；fervent；enthusiastic；warmhearted：～欢迎 *a warm welcome*；*warmly welcome*；～接待 *warmly receive*；*give sb. a warm reception*；～赞扬 *warmly acclaim*
热情奔放 [- - bēn fàng] an outburst of enthusiasm；bubbling with enthusiasm
热情相待 [- - xiāng dài] treat sb. with the utmost cordiality
热情洋溢 [- - yáng yì] glow with enthusiasm；be brimming over with enthusiasm；in a state of ebullience；overflow with enthusiasm；radiant with warm feelings
热球 [- qiú] hot-bulb ◇ ～ 柴油机 hot-bulb engine；hot surface-ignition engine；～ 点火 hot-bulb ignition
热球蛋白 [- - dàn bái]〈免疫〉pyroglobulins
热球式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] hot bulb engine
热球式温度计 [- - - wēn dù jì] thermal bulb-type thermometer
热屈曲 [- qū qū] thermal buckling
热缺陷 [- quē xiàn] thermal defect
热裙 [- qún]（比超短装还短的短裙）demi-mini
热燃气点火 [- rán qì diǎn huǒ] hot gas ignition
热燃引信 [- - yǐn xìn] thermal fuze
热染 [- rǎn] heat tinting
热日 [- rì] summerday（日最高气温≥25℃）
热融现象 [- róng xiàn xiàng] thermokarst phenomenon
热熔保险器 [- - bǎo xiǎn qì] thermal cut-out
热熔成边 [- - chéng biān] edge fusing
热熔法 [- - fǎ] hot melt
热熔焊接 [- - hàn jiē]〈冶〉sweat soldering
热熔胶粘剂 [- - jiāo nián jì] hot melt adhesive
热熔粘合剂 [- - nián hé jì] hotmelt
热熔粘结法 [- - - jié fǎ] hot melt method
热熔喷镀法 [- - pēn dù fǎ]〈工〉flame spraying
热熔施工 [- - shī gōng] hot melt application
热熔型温度计 [- - xíng wēn dù jì] fuse-type temperature meter
热熔性织物 [- - xìng zhī wù] thermofusible fibre
热熔液晶 [- - yè jīng] thermotropic liquid crystal
热熔印刷 [- - yìn shuā] thermography
热溶胶 [- - jiāo] thermosol
热溶解 [- - jiě] thermo solvation
热溶染色 [- - rǎn sè] thermosol dyeing
热容 [- -]〈物〉heat capacity；thermal capacity ◇ ～ 比 heat capacity ratio；～ 量 calorific capacity；heat capacity；thermal capacity；～ 率 thermal capacitivity
热入心包 [- rù xīn bāo]〈中医〉invasion of pericardium by heat
热入血室 [- - xuè shì]〈中医〉invasion of blood chamber by heat
热散射 [- sǎn shè]〈固物〉thermal scattering
热散逸 [- - yì]〈物〉〈化〉heat dispersion；heat dissipation
热骚动 [- sāo dòng] thermal agitation；thermal excitation ◇ ～ 电压 thermal-agitation voltage；〈固物〉thermal effect
热扫描摄影机 [- sǎo miáo shè yǐng jī] Thermoscan
热色谱法 [- sè pǔ fǎ] chromatothermography
热色现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] thermochromism
热色效应 [- - xiào yìng] thermochromatic effect
热闪电 [- shǎn diàn]〈地物〉heat lightning
热闪烁器 [- - shuò qì] thermal flasher
热烧结 [- shāo jié] thermal sintering
热摄像管 [- shè xiàng guǎn] thermicon
热摄影术 [- - yǐng shù]〈摄〉thermography
热射病 [- - bìng] thermoplegia；heat stroke
热射(式)风洞 [- - fēng dòng]〈航空〉hotshot wind tunnel
热射线 [- - xiàn] heat ray
热设计 [- - jì] thermal design；heat design
热身 [- shēn] warm up（prior to physical exercise or a sport competition）
热身赛 [- - sài] warmup match；exhibition game；pre-season game
热身运动 [- - yùn dòng] warm-up：比赛开始前先做～ *warm up before entering a game*
热参 [- -] physochlaina infundibularis
热甚动风 [- shèn dòng fēng]〈中医〉wind formation from extreme heat
热渗降水 [- - jiàng shuǐ] thermo-osmosis dewatering
热渗透作用 [- shèn tòu zuò yòng] thermo-osmosis
热渗析 [- - xī] thermodialysis
热声发射测定法 [- shēng fā shè cè dìng fǎ] thermosonimetry
热声透射测定法 [- - tòu shè cè dìng fǎ] thermoacoustimetry
热声学 [- - xué] thermoacoustics
热声阵 [- - zhèn]〈声〉thermoacoustic array
热剩余磁化强度 [- shèng yú cí huà qiáng dù] thermoremanence
热剩余电压 [- - - diàn yā]〈电〉thermal residuel voltage
热剩余再磁化 [- - - zài cí huà]〈地物〉thermoremanent remagnetization
热失控 [- shī kòng] thermal runaway；thermorunaway
热失配 [- - pèi] thermal mismatching
热失稳性 [- - wěn xìng] thermolability
热湿敷 [- - fū] fomentation
热时间常数 [- shí jiān cháng shù] thermal time constant
热时效 [- - xiào] heat aging
热食癖 [- - pǐ] thermophagia
热蚀 [- -] heat etching；thermal abrasion；thermal etch ◇ ～ 坑 thermal etch pit
热实验室 [- - yàn shì] hot laboratory
热史 [- shǐ] thermal history
热式继电器 [- shì jì diàn qì] thermal relay
热式流量计 [- - liú liàng jì] thermal flowmeter；thermo-flowmeter
热势 [- -] thermal potential ◇ ～ 差〈热〉thermal potential difference
热适应 [- - yìng] acclimation to heat ◇ ～ 系数 thermal accommodation coefficient
热释电晶体 [- - diàn jīng tǐ] pyroelectric crystal

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热释电流固体剂量计 [- - - liú gù tǐ jì liàng jì] RITAC dosimeter
热释电效应 [- - - xiào yìng] pyroelectric effect
热释电子累积剂量计 [- - - zǐ lěi jī jì liàng jì] RITAD dosimeter
热释光 [- - guāng] thermoluminescence ◇ ～ 测定 thermoluminesconce-dating；～ 剂量计 thermoluminescent dosemeter；～ 剂量学 thermoluminescent dosimetry
热室 [- -] hot cell；〈核〉hot laboratory cave ◇ ～ 吊车 cell crane；～ 盖(板) cell cover；～ 机械手 hot cell manipulator；～ 压铸机 hot chamber machine；～ 压铸法〈工〉hot chamber die casting
热试车 [- - chē] heat
热收缩 [- shōu suō]〈物〉thermal contraction
热受主 [- shòu zhǔ] thermal acceptor；thermium
热输出 [- shū chū]〈物〉thermal output
热输运 [- - yùn] thermotransport；heat transport
热衰竭 [- shuāi jié]〈医〉heat exhaustion
热双金属片 [- shuāng jīn shǔ piàn] thermostatic bimetal-plate
热水 [- shuǐ] hot-water ◇ ～ 抽吸泵 hot-water extraction pump；～ 袋 hot-water bog；hot-water bottle；～ 供[采]暖〈机〉hot-water heating；hydraulic heating；～ 供[采]暖器 hot-water heater；～ 供热系统 hot-water heating system；～ 锅 water bath；～ 回路 hot-water return；～ 火箭发动机 hot water rocket engine；～ 加热器 hot-water heater；hot-water stove；～ 加热系统 water heater；～ 井〈机〉hot well；～ 漏斗〈微〉hot-water funnel；～ 炉 water heater；～ 瓶 thermos bottle；thermos；thermos flask；vacuum bottle；～ 器 water heater；～ 溶液 hydrothermal solution；～ 散热器 hot-water radiator；～(式)干燥炉 water-oven；～ 吸管 hot-water suction pipe；～ 箱 boiler；～ 设备 hot-water facility；～ 循环 hot-water circulation；～ 浴 hot-water bath
热水泵 [- - bèng] heat-exchanger pump ◇ ～ 缸衬 hot-water pump cylinder liner；～ 缸盖 hot-water pump cylinder cover
热撕裂 [- sī liè] hot tear crack
热丝 [- -] heater ◇ ～ 电流 heater current；～ 电路 heater circuit；heater chain；～ 电压 heater voltage；heater volt；～ 电源 heater supply；～ 电阻 heater resistance；～ 法 heat wire method；～ 绕组 heater winding；～ 热解器 filament pyrolyzer；～ 、阳极和栅极电源部件 ABC power unit；～ -阴极短路 heater-cathode shorts；～ -阴极漏泄 heater-cathode leakage
热丝变压器 [- - biàn yā qì] heater transformer ◇ ～ 绕组 heater transformer winding
热丝式仪表 [- - shì yí biǎo] hot-wire instrument
热素说 [- sù shuō] theory of caloric
热速度 [- - dù] thermal velocity ◇ ～ 中子 thermal-velocity neutron
热塑(记录)带 [- - dài] thermotape
热塑材料 [- - cái liào]〈材〉thermoplastic material
热塑记录 [- - jì lù]〈电〉thermoplastic recording
热塑料 [- - liào] thermoplastic materials ◇ ～ 光阀 thermoplastic light valve
热塑录像 [- - lù xiàng] thermoplastic image record；thermoplastic recording
热塑(录像)光阀 [- - guāng fá] lumatron
热塑全息图 [- - quán xī tú] thermoplastic hologram
热塑塑料 [- - sù liào]〈化〉thermoplastic
热塑显示 [- - xiǎn shì] themoplastic display
热塑性 [- - xìng] hot plasticity；thermoplasticity ◇ ～ 材料 thermoplastic；～ 芳族聚酯 Celanex；～ 酚醛树脂〈材〉novolac resin；～ 粉末敷层 thermoplastic powder coating；～ 聚氨酯 thermoplastic polyurethane；～ 粘合剂 thermoplastic adhesives；～ 尿烷橡胶 contan；～ 树脂〈材〉thermoplastic resin；～ 树脂粘合剂 ger-bond；～ 塑料 thermoplastic plastics；～ 橡胶 thermoplastic rubber；～ 印版〈刷〉thermoplastic plate；～ 装订〈刷〉thermoplastic binding
热塑油灰 [- - yóu huī]〈建〉thermoplastic putty
热(模)塑云母板 [- - yún mǔ bǎn] hot-moulding mica
热酸 [- suān] hot acid ◇ ～ 处理〈化〉hot acid treatment
热损 [- sǔn] heat waste
热损伤 [- - shāng] heat injury
热损失 [- - shī] heat loss；thermal loss
热缩 [- suō] pyrocondensation；thermal shrinkage ◇ ～ 塑料包 shrink wrap；～ 作用 pyrocondensation
热缩性管材 [- - xìng guǎn cái]〈材〉heat-shrinkable tubing
热塔 [- tǎ] thermal tower
热态 [- tài] thermal state ◇ ～ 起动电子管 hot-start lamp
热弹性 [- tán xìng]〈物〉thermoelasticity ◇ ～ 变形 thermoelastic distortion；～ 理论 thermoelastic theory；～ 力学 thermoelasticity；～ 内耗 thermoelastic internal friction；～ 效应 thermoelastic effect；～ 应变 thermoelastic strain
热探测辐射计 [- tàn cè fú shè jì] thermal detection radiometer
热探测器 [- - - qì] thermal detector
热探头 [- - tóu]〈机〉thermal probe；infrared detection unit
热探针 [- - zhēn]〈半〉thermal probe ◇ ～ 法 thermoprobe method
热炭层 [- - céng] hotbed of carbon
热炭黑 [- - hēi]〈化〉thermal black
热套式高压容器 [- tào shì gāo yā róng qì] multiwall high pressure vessel
热套装 [- - zhuāng] shrink-on
热特性 [- tè xìng] thermal characteristics ◇ ～ 测量 thermal characteristic measurement
热腾腾 [- tēng tēng] steaming hot：～ 的汤面 *steaming hot noodles in soup*
热梯度 [- tī dù]〈地物〉thermal gradient
热体 [- tǐ] hot body
热天 [- tiān] hot weather；hot season；hot days
热天平 [- - píng]〈分化〉thermobalance
热条式电表 [- tiáo shì diàn biǎo] hot band meter
热调管 [- - guǎn] thermally-tuned valve
热调节 [- - jié] heat regulation ◇ ～ 器〈热〉thermoregulator
热调谐 [- - xié]〈电〉thermal tuning ◇ ～ 时间常数 thermal tuning time constant
热铁 [- tiě]〈冶〉hot iron
热通道 [- tōng dào] passage of heat
热通量 [- - liàng]〈热〉heat flux；thermal flux ◇ ～ 仪 fluxplate
热同素异形(现象) [- tóng sù yì xíng] thermometamorphism
热透镜 [- tòu jìng] thermal lens ◇ ～ 补偿〈光〉thermal-lensing compensation；～ 效应 thermal lensing effect
热湍流 [- tuān liú] thermal turbulence
热退期 [- tuì qī] defervescence；defervescent stage
热瓦特计 [- wǎ tè jì] thermowattmeter
热弯曲试验 [- wān qū shì yàn] hot-bend(ing) test
热顽磁感应强度 [- wán cí gǎn yìng qiáng dù] thermoremanence
热网加热器 [- wǎng jiā rè qì] heat exchangers for district heating
热望 [- wàng] earnestly hope；hope fervently；long for earnestly；ardently wish：未能满足知识分子的 ～ *fail to satisfy the cravings of educated people*；～ 得到朋友们的帮助 *earnestly hope to get help from friends*；～ 收到你的回信 *eagerly await your reply (to a letter)*
热稳定剂 [- wěn dìng jì] heat stabilizer
热稳定性 [- - - xìng] heat endurance；thermal stability ◇ ～ 试验 heat stabilization test；thermal stability test；〈电〉short-time withstand current test
热污染 [- wū rǎn] thermal pollution ◇ ～ 源 thermal pollution source
热析 [- xī]〈冶〉sweat；sweat-out ◇ ～ 炉 sweat furnace；～ 珠〈冶〉sweating out
热吸附作用 [- - fù zuò yòng] thermoadsorption
热吸收 [- - shōu] heat absorption ◇ ～ 核 thermally absorbing nucleus；～ 剂〈化〉heat absorbent
热习服 [- xí fú] thermoacclimatization
热徙动 [- xǐ dòng] thermomigration
热隙透 [- xì tòu]〈物〉thermal effusion
热显微镜 [- xiǎn wēi jìng] heatable stage microscope
热显影 [- - yǐng]〈摄〉heat development；thermal development
热线 [- xiàn] ①〈物〉heat ray ②(直接连通的电话或电报线路；通向热点的线路) hot line ◇ ～ 测针 hot-wire probe；～ 测阻法 wire-drag method；～ 传声器〈工声〉hot-wire microphone；thermal microphone；～ 点火塞 glow plug；～ 风速仪 hot-wire anemometer；～伏特计〈电〉hot-wire voltmeter；～服务〈信〉hot line service；～ 弧光灯〈电〉hot-wire arc lamp；～ 计 hot-wire gauge；～ 检流器[计] barretter；～ 灵敏度 hot-wire sensitivity；～ 流速计 hot-wire anemometer；～ 瞄准具 hot line sight；～ 圈〈电〉heat coil；hot-wire coil；～ 示波器〈电〉hot-wire oscillograph；～ 试验 hot-wire test；～ 通信业务 hot line service
热线式 [- - shì] hot-wire ◇ ～ 安培计〈工〉hot-wire ammeter；thermal ammeter；～ 电流表 hot-wire ammeter；～ 电桥 hot-wire bridge；～ 继电器 hot-wire relay；～ 受话器 thermophone；～ 瓦特计 hot-wire wattmeter；～ 仪表〈工〉hot-wire instrument；hot-wire meter
热线热敏电阻 [- - xìng rè mǐn diàn zǔ] thermilinear thermistor
热响应元件 [- xiǎng yìng yuán jiàn] heat responsive element
热像 [- xiàng]〈电〉thermal imagery ◇ ～ 图 thermography；～ 仪 thermal imaging system
热消毒 [- xiāo dú]〈医〉heat sterilization
热消耗 [- - hào] heat loss
热消散 [- - sàn] dissipation of heat
热效发光 [- xiào fā guāng] thermoluminescence
热效率 [- - lǜ] calorific efficiency；heat efficiency；thermal efficiency
热效驱油 [- - qū yóu] heat effect displacement of reservoir oil
热效闪光器 [- - shǎn guāng qì] thermal flasher
热效应 [- - yìng]〈物〉heat [heating；calorific] effect；fuel factor ◇ ～ 仪器〈工〉thermal instrument
热歇期 [- xiē qī] apyrexia；apyrexy
热邪 [- xié]〈中医〉heat evil
热胁变 [- - biàn] thermal strain
热胁强 [- - qiáng] thermal stress
热泻流 [- xiè liú] transpiration；effusion
热芯盒 [- xīn hé] hot box
热心 [- -] ①(有热情；有兴趣) enthusiastic；ardent；earnest；warmhearted：～ 传授技术 *make earnest efforts to pass on one's skill*；～ 提倡 *enthusiastic about promoting*；～ 科学 *eager to promote science*；～ 为顾客服务 *warmheartedly serve the customers*；～ 防止环境污染的人士 *eco-activist* ②(热情) enthusiasm；earnestness；ardour；zeal
热心肠 [- - cháng] [口] warm heart；warmheartedness
热心公益 [- - gōng yì] be warmhearted (enthusiastic，ardent) in promoting public good (welfare)；make earnest efforts to promote public good
热心人 [- - rén] zealot；enthusiast；enthusiastic person
热心于 [- - yú] be enthusiastic in；make earnest efforts to
热心于救火者 [- - - jiù huǒ zhě] buff
热星等 [- xīng děng]〈天〉bolometric magnitude
热性肥料 [- xìng féi liào]〈农〉hot manure
热性痛觉 [- - tòng jué] thermalgasia ◇ ～ 缺失 thermanalgesia；thermo-analgesia
热性饮料 [- - yǐn liào] toddy
热性质 [- - zhì] thermal property
热休克 [- xiū kè] heat shock
热修 [- -] hot repair
热修整 [- - zhěng]〈冶〉hot trim；flame chipping (铸造的)
热臭石 [- xiù shí] pyrosmalite
热虚脱 [- xū tuō] heat collapse
热续升时 [- xù shēng shí] aggred feb；aggrediente febre
热旋锻 [- xuán duàn]〈冶〉hot-swage
热学 [- xué]〈物〉thermology；calorifics；thermotics；heat ◇ ～ 测试议器 thermal testing instrument；～ 无损检验 thermal nondistructive testing
热学式分析仪器 [- - shì fēn xī yí qì] thermal analytical instrument
热血 [- xuè] (比喻为正义事业而献身的热情) warm blood；righteous ardour：满腔 ～ 在沸腾 *burning with righteous ardour*；～ 青年 *ardent youth* ◇ ～ 动物 warm-blooded animal；warm blood
热血沸腾 [- - fèi téng] One's blood boils with indignation.；burning with righteous indignation；make one's blood boil；One's hot blood is boiling.；with one's heart afire
热熏 [- xūn]〈食〉hot smoking
热循环 [- xún huán]〈物〉heat cycle ◇ ～ 稳定性 thermal cycling stability；～ 损伤 thermal cycling damage；～ 效率 efficiency of cycle；thermal cycle efficiency
热压 [- yā] heat pressing；hot briquetting；hot compression；hot extrusion ◇ ～ 板 heating platen；～ 波纹机 hot dimpling machine；～ 箔 hot-press printing；hot stamping；～ 成型 hot-forming；～ 处理 autoclave；～ 锻 hot-press forging；～ 多晶激光器 hot-pressed polycrystalline laser；～ 反应器 autoclave；～ 光学材料 thermocompression optical material；～ 焊接〈工〉thermocompression bonding；thermal compression welding；～ 焊结 pressure-welded junc-

tion；～合金 hot-pressed alloy；～合金粉坯 hot-pressed alloy powders；～红外元件 hot-pressing infrared element；～黄铜 hot-pressed brass；～机 hot press；～机座 hot-press bed；～键合 thermocompression bonding；～胶合 hot-press gluing；～接合 thermocompression bonding；～金 hot pressed gold；～块坯 hot-pressed compact；～硫化锅 press heater；～模 hot-die；～模制 autoclave moulding；～配合〈工〉shrinking-on；～青铜 hot-pressed bronze；～青铜块坯 hot-pressed bronze compact；～曲 thermal buckling；～陶瓷 hot-pressed ceramics；～铁氧体 hot-press ferrite；～印 hot padding；～蒸馏器 digester；～装置 hot-press arrangement

热压法 [- - fǎ] hot-press approach；hot-press method ◇ ～连接 thermo-compression

热压焊 [- - hàn]〈冶〉hot-pressure welding；〈半〉thermocompression bonding

热压机操作工 [- - jī cāo zuò gōng] hot-presser

热压力 [- - lì] thermal pressure ◇ ～计 heat gauge

热压汽器 [- - qì qì]〈机〉thermal compressor

热压缩蒸发器 [- - suō zhēng fā qì]〈机〉thermo-compression evaporator

热压型焦 [- - xíng jiāo] hot briquette formed coke

热压油法 [- - yóu fǎ] hot oil expression

热烟道气体 [- yān dào qì tǐ] hot flue gas

热盐对流 [- yán duì liú]〈海〉thermohaline convection

热盐环流 [- - huán liú] thermohaline circulation

热盐回路腐蚀试验 [- - huí lù fǔ shí shì yàn] hot brine loop corrosion test

热岩溶 [- - róng] thermokarst

热延时继电器 [- - shí jì diàn qì] thermal time delay relay

热延性 [- - xìng] hot ductility

热演化 [- yǎn huà] thermal evolution

热焰喷射钻孔法 [- yàn pēn shè zuàn kǒng fǎ] jet piercing method

热养护 [- yǎng hù] thermal curing

热氧化 [- - huà]〈半〉thermal oxide

热药 [- yào]〈中医〉medicine of a hot or warm nature；tonics and stimulants

热冶学 [- yě xué] pyrometallurgy

热液 [- yè] hydrothermal solution；hydrotherm ◇ ～变质作用〈地质〉hydrothermal metamorphism；～成矿作用 hydatogenesis；～处理 scalding；～地球化学 hydrothermal geochemistry；～合成〈地质〉hydrothermal synthesis；～交代 hydrothermal metasomatism；～交代矿床 pyrometasomatic deposit；～晶体生长〈化工〉hydrothermal crystal growth；～矿床〈地质〉hydrothermal deposit；～浸渍 hot dip；～蚀变〈地质〉hydrothermal alteration；～蚀变岩 hydrothermolite；～石英〈矿〉keatite；～正长石〈地质〉hydrothermal orthoclase；～作用 hydrothermal process

热-液体系 [- - tǐ xì]〈化工〉thermal-liquid system

热液压系统 [- - yā xì tǒng] hot hydraulic system

热逸溃 [- yì kuì]〈电子〉thermal runaway

热因热用 [- yīn rè yòng]〈中医〉treating pseudo-heat with hot drug

热阴极 [- - jí] thermic cathode；hot cathode；thermionic cathode ◇ ～充气(二极)管 phanotron；hot-cathode gas-filled diode；～充气管整流器 hot-cathode gas-filled rectifier；～充气整流管 hot-cathode gas rectifier tube；～磁控超高真空计 hot cathode type magnetron gauge；～磁控电离规 hot-cathode magnetron ionization gauge；～磁控管 hot-cathode magnetron；hot magnetron；～电离真空计 hot-cathode ionization gauge；～电子倍增管 thermionic multiplier tube；～电子管 hot-cathode tube；hot-cathode lamp；～二极管 two-element hot-cathode tube；～二极真空管 two electrode thermionic vacuum tube；～放电管 hot-cathode discharge tube；～汞气整流管 hot-cathode mercury-vapour rectifier；～弧离子源 hot cathode arc ion source；～三极管〈电子〉thermionic triode；～栅控放电管 hot-cathode grid controlled discharge tube；～栅控辉光放电管 hot-cathode grid glow tube；～四极管 quadratron；～整流管 hot-cathode rectifier tube；～整流器 hot-cathode rectifier

热饮 [- yǐn] hot drinks

热印刷头 [- yìn shuā tóu] thermal printer head

热影响区域 [- yǐng xiǎng qū yù]〈冶〉heat-affected zone ◇ ～裂纹〈物〉heat action zone (HAZ) crack

热硬度 [- yìng dù] red hardness

热硬钢 [- - gāng] red-hard steel

热硬化 [- - huà] thermmohardening

热硬性 [- - xìng] thermohardening；hothardness ◇ ～耐火泥 heat-setting mortor

热应变 [- - biàn] thermal strain

热应力 [- - lì]〈力〉thermal stress；thermal load ◇ ～分布 thermal-stress distribution；～裂缝〈力〉thermal-stress cracking；～指数〈生理〉heat stress index

热泳 [- yǒng] thermophoresis

热油泵 [- yóu bèng] hot oil pump

热油干材法 [- - gān cái fǎ] oil seasoning

热油管道停输 [- - guǎn dào tíng shū] hot oil pipeline shutdown

热油离心泵 [- - lí xīn bèng] hot oil centrifugal pump

热浴 [- yù] heating bath；caldarium ◇ ～淬火〈冶〉hot-bath quenching；～淬火法 hot-bath quenching method；～淬火时效 hot-bath quench aging；～时效处理 direct quench aging

热浴法处理 [- - fǎ chǔ lǐ] hot-bath treatment

热元件 [- yuán jiàn] thermal element

热原 [- -]〈生化〉pyrogen ◇ ～质〈免疫〉pyrogen

热原子 [- - zǐ]〈核〉hot atom ◇ ～化学 hot atom chemistry

热源 [- -]〈热〉heat source；heat producer

热源性无汗症 [- - xìng wú hàn zhèng] thermogenic anhidrosis

热跃迁 [- yuè qiān]〈半〉thermal transition

热月龙虾 [- - lóng xiā] lobster thermidor

热月学家 [- - xué jiā]（认为月球内部有热能和火山活动的科学家）vulcanist

热晕 [- yūn] thermal blooming

热运动 [- yùn dòng] thermal motion

热运流 [- - liú] heat convection

热杂波干扰 [- zá bō gān rǎo] thermal noise interference

热载流子 [- zài liú zǐ]〈半〉〈电〉hot carrier ◇ ～二极管 hot-carrier diode

热载体 [- - tǐ]〈化〉heat carrier；heat medium

热再生电池 [- - shēng diàn chí]〈电〉thermal regenerative cell

热錾 [- zàn] hot chisel；chisel for warm metal

热噪声 [- zào shēng]〈半〉〈电〉thermal noise；Johnson noise；Nyquist noise ◇ ～测量 thermal noise measurement；～等效功率 thermal equivalent power (TEP)；～电压〈电〉thermal noise voltage；～发生器〈电子〉thermal noise generator；～温度计 thermal noise thermometer；～误差 thermal noise error

热轧 [- zhá]〈冶〉hot-rolling ◇ ～成品薄板 hot-rolled finished sheet；～带材[钢] hot-rolled band；hot-strip；～带钢机 hot-strip mill；～带钢卷取机 hot-strip reels；～钢 hot-rolled steel；～钢板 hot rolled steel plate；～钢带 hot rolled strip；～钢筋 hot-rolled reinforced bar；～管 hot-rolled pipe；～光洁度 hot-rolled finish；～硅钢 hot rolled silicon steel；～硅钢板 hot-rolled silicon steel sheet；ferrosil；～后退火 hot-roll annealing；～机 hot-rolling mill；～精轧机 hot finisher；～盘条 green rod；hot-finished rod；～条材 hot-rolled bar；～铜 hot-rolled copper；～轧辊 roll for hot-rolling；～装置 hot-rolling arrangement

热轧用轧辊 [- - yòng zhá gǔn] hot-rolling roll

热战 [- zhàn] hot war；shooting war

热胀 [- zhàng] heat expansion；thermal expansion ◇ ～漆 intumescent paint

热胀补偿向心球轴承 [- - bǔ cháng xiàng xīn qiú zhóu chéng]〈机〉thermo-expansion compensation angular ball bearing

热胀冷缩 [- - lěng suō] expand with heat and contract with cold；expansion caused by heat and contraction caused by cold；(Objects) expand when heated and contract when cooled.；Heat makes something expand and cold makes it contract.

热障 [- -] heat barrier；〈航空〉thermal barrier；thermal curtain

热者寒之 [- zhě hán zhī]〈中医〉treating heat with cold drug

热真空 [- zhēn kōng]〈物〉thermal vacuum ◇ ～容器 thermal vacuum chamber；～蒸发器〈食〉thermovac evaporator

热疹 [- zhěn] heat rash

热震 [- zhèn] heat shock；temperature shock ◇ ～参数 thermal shock parameter

热振荡 [- - dàng] thermal oscillation

热振动 [- - dòng] thermal vibration

热蒸汽 [- zhēng qì] vapours

热正极 [- zhèng jí]〈固物〉analogous pole

热症 [- -]〈中医〉heat symptom-complex；febrile symptoms

热证 [- -]〈中医〉heat syndrome

热值 [- zhí]〈物〉calorific value；heat value ◇ ～测定器 heating effect indicator

热指数测试片 [- zhǐ shù cè shì piàn] thermindex

热致变色 [- zhì biàn sè] thermochromism

热致磁中性化 [- - cí zhōng xìng huà] thermal magnetic neutralization

热致电离 [- - diàn lí] thermal ionization

热致发光 [- - fā guāng]〈物〉thermoluminescence ◇ ～测定年代 thermoluminescence dating；～剂量测定法 thermoluminescence dosimetry

热致发声器 [- - - shēng qì]〈工声〉thermophone

热致击穿 [- - jī chuān] thermorunaway

热致减少 [- - jiǎn shǎo] thermal depopulation

热致紧缩 [- - jǐn suō] thermostriction

热致内(裏)磁性 [- - nèi cí xìng] pyromagnetism

热致剩余磁化强度 [- - shèng yú cí huà qiáng dù] thermoremanent magnetization

热致死温度 [- - sǐ wēn dù] heat killing temperature

热致液晶 [- - yè jīng]〈物〉thermotropic liquid crystal

热制导 [- - dǎo] infrared guidance

热质 [- -] caloric

热质论者 [- - lùn zhě] calorist

热滞 [- -] heat stagnation ◇ ～弹性 thermoanelasticity

热滞后 [- - hòu] thermo-lag；thermal hysteresis

热中[衷] [- zhōng] ①（急切想望）hanker after；hanker for；bent on；intent on；crave；～于个人名利 *hanker after personal fame and gain* ②（十分爱好）be fond of；be keen on；～于游泳 *be very fond of swimming*；～绘画 *be fond of drawing*

热中和定律 [- - hé dìng lǜ]〈化〉law of thermoneutrality

热中癖 [- - pǐ] zelotypia

热中子 [- - zǐ]〈物〉thermal neutron ◇ ～不漏失概率 thermal-neutron non-leakage probability；～俘获截面 thermal-neutron capture cross-section；～激活截面 thermal activation cross-section；～剂量 thermal-neutron dose；～校准 thermal-neutron calibration；～截止能 thermal-neutron cutoff energy；～扩散长度 thermal-neutron diffusion length；～利用 thermal-neutron utilization；～利用因数 thermal-neutron utilization factor；～漏泄 thermal-neutron leakage；～寿命 thermal-neutron lifetime；～探测器 thermal-neutron detector；～循环 thermal-neutron cycle

热中子裂变 [- - - liè biàn] fission with thermal neutron；thermal-neutron fission ◇ ～产额 thermal-neutron-fission yield；～截面 thermal-neutron fission cross-section；～物质 thermally neutron fissionable material

热重量分析 [- zhòng liàng fēn xī] thermogravimetry ◇ ～仪 thermogravimeter

热轴 [- zhóu] hot box

热骤变 [- zhòu biàn] heat shocks

热柱 [- zhù] plume；thermal column

热贮备 [- - bèi] thermal storage

热贮存 [- - cún]〈海〉heat storage

热铸 [- -] hot-cast

热驻波比 [- - bō bǐ] heat standing wave ratio

热驻极电介体 [- - jí diàn jiè tǐ] thermoelectret

热驻极体 [- - - tǐ] thermoelectret

热转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] thermal conversion ◇ ～器 heat inverter unit；thermal converter

热转移流体 [- - yí liú tǐ] heat-transfer fluid

热转移印花 [- - - yìn huā] thermal transfer printing

热装罐法 [- zhuāng guàn fǎ] hot-pack method

热灼剂 [- zhuó jì] thermocaustica

热灼伤 [- - shāng]〈医〉thermal burn

热自动寻的导弹 [- zì dòng xún dì dǎo dàn]〈军〉heat-seeking missile

热自动引导 [- - - yǐn dǎo] heat seeking

热总量不变定律 [- zǒng liàng bú biàn dìng lǜ]〈物〉law of constant heat summation

热阻 [- zǔ]〈物〉thermal resistance；heat resistance ◇ ～测量仪 thermal resistance measuring instrument；～单位 tog；～率〈热〉thermal resistivity；heat resistivity；～系数 thermal resistivity

热阻抗 [- - kàng] thermal impedance

热钻孔 [- zuān kǒng]〈工〉thermic boring

热作 [- zuò] hot working ◇ ～工具钢 hot work tool steel

rén ㄖㄣˊ

壬 [ㄖㄣˊ] [rén] Ⅰ 图 ①（天干的第九位）the ninth of

the ten Heavenly Stems ②（姓氏）a surname：～午宝 Ren Wubao Ⅱ［前缀］（第九）non-：～基 *nonyl*

壬胺 [- àn]〈化〉nonyl amine

壬醇 [- chún]〈化〉nonyl alcohol；nonanol

壬二酸 [- èr suān]〈有化〉azelaic acid；1，7-heptanedicarboxylic acid；nonanedioic acid

壬二烯 [- - xī] nonadiene ◇ ～酸 nonadienoic acid

壬二酰 [- - xiān] nonanedioyl

壬二酯 [- - zhǐ] azelaoyl

壬基 [- jī] nonyl ◇ ～苯酚〈有化〉nonyl phenol

壬基苯 [- - běn]〈有化〉nonyl benzene ◇～氧基乙酸〈有化〉nonylphenoxyacetic acid

壬醛 [- quán]〈有化〉aldehyde C—9；nonanal；*n*-nonyl aldehyde；pelargonic aldehyde

壬炔 [- quē]〈有化〉*n*-heptylacetylene；nonine；nonyne

壬酸 [- suān]〈有化〉*n*-nonanoic acid；*n*-nonoic acid；*n*-nonylic acid；〈化〉pelargonic acid ◇ ～盐 pelargonate；～酯 pelargonate

壬糖 [- táng]〈生化〉nonoses

壬酮 [- tóng] nonanone

壬烷 [- wán]〈有化〉nonane；nonyl hydride ◇ ～基 nonyl

壬烯 [- xī]〈化〉nonene；nonylene

壬酰 [- xiān] nonanoyl

壬酰胺 [- - àn] pelargonamide

仁 [ㄖㄣˊ]
[rén] Ⅰ 名 ①（仁爱）benevolence；love；kindheartedness；humanity：为富不～，为仁不富。*The rich are not benevolent；the benevolent are not rich.* ②（果仁等）kernel：核桃～ *walnut kernel* [*meat*]；花生～ *shelled peanuts*；虾～ *shelled shrimps*；*shrimp meat* ③（姓氏）a surname：～裕 *Ren Yu* Ⅱ 形（敏感）sensitive：麻木不～ *insensitive*；*apathetic*

仁爱 [- ài] kindheartedness：完全出于～ *out of pure humanity*；托尔斯泰所有的作品都充满了伟大的～。*There is great humanity in all the writings of Tolstoy.*

仁爱会 [- - huì] Charity of Saint Vincent de Paul（天主教的一个女修会，创立于17世纪）

仁慈 [- cí] benevolent；merciful；kind：出于～饶恕某人 *spare sb. out of mercy*；～地对待动物 *treat animals with humanity*；～的行为 *an act of humanity*；他们受到～的待遇。*They were treated with mercy.*

仁弟 [- dì]［敬］my dear friend

仁果 [- guǒ] a kind of fruit，such as apple，pear，etc.

仁果类果树 [- - lèi guǒ shù] pomaceous fruit tree

仁民爱物 [- mín ài wù] love all the people and animals

仁人君子 [- rén jūn zǐ] a kindly man of high character；a benevolent and perfect man；benevolent gentlemen；men of goodwill

仁人志士 [- - zhì shì] men and women with high ideals；kind and upright men；people with lofty ideals

仁恕之道 [- shù zhī dào] way of compassion and benevolence

仁心仁术 [- xīn rén shù] with both a benevolent mind and heart

仁心仁闻 [- - - wén] a good repute for kindness

仁兄 [- xiōng]［敬］my dear friend

仁言利博 [- yán lì bó] words benefit universal benevolence

仁义 [- yì] kindheartedness and justice

仁义道德 [- - dào dé] humanity，justice and morality；benevolence，righteousness and virtue；justice and virtue；kindness and magnanimity；virtue and morality

仁义礼智 [- - lǐ zhì] the four cardinal virtues：humanity，justice，propriety and wisdom

仁义之师 [- - zhī shī] an army of justice

仁者爱人 [- zhě ài rén] The benevolent loves others.

仁者见仁，智者见智 [- - jiàn rén zhì zhě jiàn zhì] each according to his lights；every one to his own taste；The benevolent see benevolence and the wise see wisdom — different people have different views [opinions].

仁者无敌 [- - wú dí] The benevolent has no enemy.；The benevolent is invincible.

仁者乐山，智者乐水 [- - yào shān zhì zhě yào shuǐ] A true man loves the mountains. A wise man loves the sea. — Everyone to his own taste.

仁政 [- zhèng] policy of benevolence；benevolent government：我们对反动派决不施～。*We definitely do not apply a policy of benevolence to the reactionaries.*

仁至义尽 [- zhì yì jìn] be most perfectly fulfilled both in love and duty；do everything called for by humanity and duty；do everything in one's heart and in the line of one's duty；do what is humanly possible to help；exercise great restraint and do one's very best；has done everything which one may be called upon to do；Humanity fulfilled and justice done.；show extreme forbearance；show extreme patience and magnanimity（towards sb.）；with the utmost patience and magnanimity

任 [ㄖㄣˊ]
[rén] 名（姓氏）a surname：～华 *Ren Hua*
另见 rèn。

任丘 [- qiū] Renqiu（a county in Hebei Province）

人 [ㄖㄣˊ]
[rén] 名 ①（能制造并使用工具进行劳动的高等动物）human being；man；person；people：城里～ *townman*；非洲～ *African*；好～ *good person*；黄种～ *the yellow race*；*yellow*；辽宁～ *a native of Liaoning*；*Liaoningese*；男～ *man*；女～ *woman*；～对自然界的认识 *man's knowledge of nature*；团结得像一个～ *be united as one*；外国～ *foreigner*；*foreign national*；乡下～ *countryman*；你一个～行吗？*Can you manage on your own?* 他～在那儿，心可想着别的事。*He was there all right，but his mind was elsewhere.* 她是个吸引男人的～。*She is an attractive person.* 我们一共60～。*We are sixty in number.* 这个座位有～吗？*Is this seat occupied* [*taken*]? 昨天有3个～来找你。*Three people came to see you yesterday.* ②（每人；一般人）everybody；each；all：～所共知 *be known to all* [*everybody*] ③（成年人）adult；grown-up：长大成～ *become a grown-up* ④（指某种人）a person engaged in a particular activity：工～ *worker*；军～ *soldier*；主～ *host*；监护～ *guardian*；领导～ *leader* ⑤（别人）other people；people：待～诚恳 *treat people sincerely*；*be sincere with people*；助～为乐 *take pleasure in helping people*；别小看～！*Don't look down on people!* ⑥（人的品质、性格或名誉）personality；character：为～公正 *upright in character*；他～很好。*He's a very nice man.* ⑦（人的身体或意识）state of one's health；how one feels：送到医院，～已经昏迷过去了。*When the patient was taken to hospital，he had already lost consciousness.* 这几天我～不大舒服。*I haven't been feeling well for several days.* ⑧（人手；人才）manpower；hand：我们这里正缺～。*We are shorthanded at the moment.* ⑨（姓氏）a surname：～杰 *Ren Jie*

人胞 [- bāo]（紫河车）placenta hominis

人本心理学 [- běn xīn lǐ xué] humanistic psychology

人本学 [- - xué]〈哲〉（人本主义）humanism

人本主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉humanism ◇ ～思潮 Humanism in Aesthetics；～心理学 Humanistic psychology；anthropologistic psychology

人必自敬，尔后人敬之 [- bì zì jìng ěr hòu rén jìng zhī] Respect yourself，or no one else will respect you.

人变地变 [- biàn dì biàn] When men [people] change，the land changes，too；The people have changed，so has the farmland.

人播草 [- bō cǎo] anthropochore

人不犯我，我不犯人；人若犯我，我必犯人 [- bú fàn wǒ wǒ bú fàn rén rén ruò fàn wǒ wǒ bì fàn rén] We will not attack unless we are attacked；if we are attacked，we will certainly counterattack.

人不为己，天诛地灭 [- - wèi jǐ tiān zhū dì miè] Heaven destroys those who don't look out for themselves（motto of an egoist）.；Everyone for himself and the devil takes the hindmost.；Unless a man looks out for himself，Heaven and Earth will destroy him.；When men stop looking out for themselves，that will be the end of the world.

人不可貌相 [- bù kě mào xiàng] Men cannot be judged by their looks.；Don't judge（of）a man by his looks.；You cannot judge a tree by its bark.

人不可貌相，海水不可斗量 [- - - - - hǎi shuǐ bù kě dǒu liáng] You can't judge people by appearance，and measure the ocean with the "dou"（10 pints）.；As a man cannot be known by his looks，so can the sea not be measured by a bushel.

人不如故 [- - rú gù] Old friends are best.

人不知，鬼不觉 [- - zhī guǐ bù jué] not known by men or perceived by ghosts — to do in complete secrecy；Not a soul had any suspicion of what one had done.；without anyone noticing

人才 [- cái] ①（德才兼备的人）a person of ability；a talented person［people；personnel］；talent；qualified personnel；people with special skills；competent people；human talents：～的发现、选拔和培养 *discovery，selection and training of bright people*；科技～ *qualified scientists and technicians*；难得的～ *a person of extraordinary ability*；为国家培养～ *train qualified people to meet the needs of the country* ②（美丽端庄的相貌）handsome appearance：一表～ *a man of striking appearance* ◇ ～储备 reserve of talents；talent pool；～高地 talent highland；～交流 talents exchange；～库 talent bank；a unit or locale with a concentration of talented people；brain bank；～链 chain of talented persons；～流动 the mobility of talents；～流失 brain drain；～强国战略 the strategy of reinvigorating China through human resource development；～市场 careers fair；talent market personnel market；～学 talent studies；talentics；～研究 studies of talent；～战 competition for talented people；～制度 talented person system；～资源 resources of human talents

人才辈出 [- - bèi chū] Men of talent come out in succession.；Able men are coming forward in multitudes.；（of a district）give birth to talented people from generation to generation；Large numbers of outstanding people come forward.；people of talent coming forth in large numbers

人才出众 [- - chū zhòng] a person of exceptional ability or striking appearance；a person surpassing others in talent

人才荟萃 [- - huì cuì] a galaxy of talented［capable］people；a gathering of talents；outstanding people gathering together

人才积压 [- - jī yā] "stockpiling" of talented people

人才济济 [- - jǐ jǐ] a galaxy of talents；large assembly of men of talent

人才交流 [- - jiāo liú] talent exchange；exchange of human talents；professional resources exchange：科技～ *sci-tech professional resources exchange* ◇ ～服务中心 service centre for human talent exchange；～中心 centre for human talent exchanage；personnel exchange centre

人才崛起 [- - jué qǐ] the rise of talents

人才开发 [- - kāi fā] tap intellectual resources

人才流动 [- - liú dòng] flow of talented people；mobility of talented personnel；the flow of talent；talent flow

人才流失 [- - - shī] the brain drain；the outflow of talent

人才难得 [- - nán dé] a person of rare talent［extraordinary ability］；the kind of able person hard to come by

人才培养 [- - péi yǎng] personnel training

人才外流 [- - wài liú] the brain drain

人才引进 [- - yǐn jìn] talent introduction

人才造就 [- - zào jiù] talent accomplishment

人财两失 [- - - shī] lose both one's money and life；lose not only the money but one's very life also

人财两旺 [- - - wàng] prosperous both in family and purse

人、财、物 [- - wù] human，financial，and material resources；labour arrangement；finance and materials

人操作性能 [- cāo zuò xìng néng] personal performance

人差 [- chā] personal equation；personal error（观测天体的人为误差）◇ ～计 idiometer

人肠细胞病变孤儿病毒 [- cháng xì bāo bìng biàn gū ér bìng dú] enteric cytopathogenic human orphan virus

人-车-路关系 [- chē lù guān xi] man-vehicle-roadway relation

人称 [- chēng]〈语〉person：不定～ *indefinite person*；第一～ *the first person* ◇ ～代词 personal pronoun

人畜毒害 [- chù dú hài] toxicity to man and livestock

人畜共患病 [- - gòng huàn bìng]〈兽〉zoonosis

人畜两旺 [- - liǎng wàng] Both the growth of population and stock breeding thrived.

人垂体促性腺激素 [- chuí tǐ cù xìng xiàn jī sù] human hypophyseal gonadotrophin（HHG）

人唇鞭毛虫 [- chún biān máo chóng] Cyanthomastix hominis

人次 [- cì] person-time；man-time

人存政举 [- cún zhèng jǔ] A man lives with his work.

人存政举，人亡政息 [- - - - rén wáng zhèng xī] The policies and rationality of an organization shift with the change of the person in charge.
人大 [- dà] [简] (全国人民代表大会) the National People's Congress (NPC) ◇ ～ 常委会 the Standing Committee of the NPC; ～ 代表 deputy to the NPC; NPC member; deputies to people's congreses
人大胆小 [- - dǎn xiǎo] Though one's frame is large one's character is timid.
人大心大 [- - xīn dà] grow more intellectually independent with the growth of age
人大招物议，树大招风吹 [- - zhāo wù yì shù dà zhāo fēng chuī] Detraction pursues the great.
人道 [- dào] ①(爱护人的生命、尊重人的人格和权利的道德) humanity; human sympathy: 以～的名义 *in the name of humanity* ②(仁慈的) human; humane: ～的待遇 *humane treatment*; 不～ *inhuman*
人道主义 [- - zhǔ yì] humanitarianism ◇ ～ 教育 思想 humanistic education; ～ 危机 humanitarian crisis; ～者 humanitarian
人得其位，位得其人 [- dé qí wèi wèi dé qí rén] the right man in the right place
人的传递函数 [- de chuán dì hán shù] human transmission function
人的阶级性 [- - jiē jí xìng] class character of man
人的模拟 [- - mó nǐ] 〈计〉 human simulation
人的社会性 [- - shè huì xìng] social nature of man
人的身心二元性 [- - shēn xīn èr yuán xìng] hylomorphic nature
人的因素 [- - yīn sù] human factors ◇ ～ 工程学 human engineering
人的有效性理论 [- - yǒu xiào xìng lǐ lùn] theory of human effectiveness
人地比率 [- dì bǐ lǜ] 〈社〉 man-land ratio
人地不宜 [- - bù yí] find oneself in an unsuitable environment; the wrong man in the wrong place
人地两宜 [- - liǎng yí] the right man in [at] the right place; The place is fit for the man.; The man and the place agree.
人地生疏 [- - shēng shū] a stranger in a strange place; be a complete stranger (somewhere); be unfamiliar with the place and the people; (be placed) in an unfamiliar environment
人丁 [- dīng] population; family number: ～兴旺 *have a growing family; have a flourishing population* ◇ ～税 head tax
人盯人防守 [- - rén fáng shǒu] 〈体〉 man-to-man defence; hugging defence
人定胜天 [- dìng shèng tiān] Man's will, not Heaven, decides.; Man by his efforts can conquer nature.; Man can conquer nature.; Man is the master of his own fate.; Man's determination will conquer nature.; Man's fixed purpose is superior to Heaven.; Man's will conquers Heaven.; Man will conquer nature.; Man will surely conquer nature.
人痘接种 [- dòu jiē zhòng] variolation; variolization
人堆儿 [- duīr] [口] crowd
人多掣肘 [- duō chè zhǒu] Too many hands hinder the work.; More hands, less speed.; One can do little while being controlled by many hands.; The more hands, the slower the work is getting on.
人多胆壮 [- - dǎn zhuàng] gather courage on the strength of numbers
人多地少 [- - dì shǎo] There are more people and less land.; a large population with relatively little (arable) land; have a big population and little land; There are a lot of people and very little land.
人多好办事 [- - hǎo bàn shì] Many hands make light work.; Many hands make the job easy.; The more people we have, the easier it is to accomplish things.
人多力量大 [- - lì liàng dà] There is strength in numbers.
人多势众 [- - shì zhòng] overwhelm with numerical strength; Many hands provide great strength.; There is safety in numbers.
人多心杂 [- - xīn zá] too many people, too many ideas; Many men, many minds.; There are as many minds as there are men.; too many people to have the same opinion
人多眼杂 [- - yǎn zá] The more people, the more eyes.; Four eyes see more than two.; More people means more chances to be seen.; More people means more ideas.; The more people, the more interference.
人多智广 [- - zhì guǎng] More people means more ideas.; Four eyes see more than two.; Two heads are better than one.
人多嘴杂 [- - zuǐ zá] Agreement is difficult if there are too many people.; The more people, the more diverse voices are.; The more people, the more talk.
人而无信，不知其可 [- ér wú xìn bù zhī qí kě] If a man does not keep his word, what is he good for?
人发炭 [- fà tàn] crinis carbonisatus
人贩子 [- fàn zi] trader in human beings; human trader; human trafficker
人犯 [- -] the accused; the accused and suspect
人防 [- fáng] [简] (人民防空) people's air defence; civil air defence ◇ ～地下建筑物 underground air-raid shelter; ～兵力部署 disposition of forces for people's air defence; ～工程 air-raid shelters; civil air defence; ～建设 building of people's air defence; civil air-defense construction; ～教育 education on people's air defence; ～通道测量 people's aerial defence subway; ～通信 communication for people's air defence; ～训练 training in people's air defence; ～演习 exercise in people's air defence; ～组织 organization for people's air defence
人非草木 [- fēi cǎo mù] A man is not a stalk of grass or a tree.
人非木石[土木] [- - mù shí] Man is a sentimental creature.
人非圣贤，孰能无过 [- - shèng xián shú néng wú guò] Men are not saints; how can they be free from faults?; All men but saints are apt to make mistakes.; To err is human.
人粪处理 [- fèn chǔ lǐ] disposal of human excreta
人粪尿 [- - niào] night soil; human waste [excrement]
人逢佳节倍思亲 [- féng jiā jié bèi sī qīn] When festival time comes round, we think all the more of our dear ones.; At festivals everyone thinks all the more of his [her] beloved ones.
人逢喜事精神爽 [- - xǐ shì jīng shén shuǎng] People are in high spirits when involved in happy events.; Joy puts heart into a man.
人浮于事 [- fú yú shì] more personnel [candidates] than work available; be overstaffed; overstaffing; have more hands than are needed; more men than work; superfluous staff
人格 [- gé] ①(人的性格、气质、能力等特征的总和) personality; character; individuality: 丢～ *the loss of one's individuality*; ～高尚 *have a noble character; have moral integrity*; 尊重儿童的～ *respect the personality of a child* ②(个人的道德品质) moral quality ③(人的能作为权利、义务的主体的资格) human dignity; legal entity ◇ ～败坏 personality deterioration; ～测验 personality test; ～层 hierachy of personality; ～分层说 strata theory; ～分裂 schizobulia; dissociation of personality; ～分析 personality analysis; ～管理 mangagement by personality; ～化 personification; ～教育 personal education; ～结构 personality-formation; ～解体 〈心理〉 depersonalization; ～类型 personality type; ～类型学 personality typology; ～理论 theory of personality; ～量表 personality inventory; ～论 personalistics; ～问卷 personality questionnaire; ～学 personology; ～意识障碍 disturbance of personality consciousness; ～异常 abnormality of personality; ～转换 transformation of personality
人格担保 [- - dān bǎo] be bound by one's honesty; be on one's honour
人格扫地 [- - sǎo dì] stoop very low; have no human dignity
人格主义 [- - zhǔ yì] personalism ◇ ～心理学 〈心〉 personalistic psychology
人各有短 [- gè yǒu duǎn] Every man has his shortcomings.
人各有癖 [- - - pǐ] Everyone has his hobby.
人各有缘份 [- - - yuán fèn] The fortune of each one is predestined.
人各有责 [- - - zé] All men have their respective duties.
人各有志 [- - - zhì] Different people have different aspirations.; Everyone has his own ambition.
人工 [- gōng] ①(人为的) man-made; artificial: ～湖 *man-made lake* ②(人力) manual work; work done by hand: 用机器代替～ *install machines to replace manual labor*; 抽水机坏了，只好用～车水。*We had to move water by a chain pump because the electric pump had broken down.* ③(工作量计算单位，指一个人做工一天) manpower; man-day; a calculating unit of the amount of work done: 修这条渠道要多少～? *How many man-days will be needed to construct this irrigation canal?* ◇ ～矮化 nanization; ～白电平信号 artificial white signal; ～瓣膜 artificial valve; ～包装 hand-filling; ～爆炸〈地物〉 secondary reflection; shoot; ～备件 manual back-up unit; ～崩落〈采矿〉 artificial caving; ～闭塞系统 manual block system; ～鼻 artificial nose; ～闭塞 manual block; ～闭塞装置 manual block apparatus; ～闭锁 manual block; ～变量〈计〉 artificial variables; ～剥离胎盘术 manual removal of placenta; ～补给地下水〈土〉 artificial recharge; ～哺乳 artificial suckling; ～哺乳婴孩 bottle baby; ～裁切〈地〉 artificial cut-off; ～采掘 hew; ～采苗 artificial seeding; ～采苗养殖 artificial spore-collecting cultivation; ～采光 artificial daylight; ～采试样〈采矿〉 hand sampling; ～操纵推进 man operated propulsion; ～草场 artificially sown pastures; ～草地 artificial pasture; ～产物 artefact; ～尘 manmade dust; ～陈化 artificial aging; ～成本 labor cost; ～成核 artificial nucleation; ～程序 manual program; ～池〈土〉 cistern; ～磁化法 artificial magnetizing method; ～充填 hand packing; ～重调 hand reset; ～抽样 artificial sampling; ～处理 manual handling; ～触发器 manual trigger; ～促进更新 artificial forcing regeneration; ～传染 artificial infection; regeneration; ～催育植物 forcing plant; ～存储器 manual memory; ～打捆 manual banding; ～打眼 hand-holing; kirn; ～单性生殖 artificial parthenogenesis; ～岛 artificial island; ～岛港 port island; ～等离子体云 artificial plasma cloud; ～低体温 artificial hypothermia; ～堤 artificial levee; ～地茎 artificial foundation; ～地平线 artificial horizon; ～地平仪〈航空〉 artificial horizon; ～地物 man-made features; ～地震 artificial earthquake; man-made earthquake; ～电报机 manual telegraph set; ～电报交换机 manual telegraph switching equipment; ～电离〈信〉 artificial ionization; ～电位 artificial potential; ～电压调节器 manual voltage regulator; ～钓饵 artificial bait; ～港 artificial harbour; ～顶板〈采矿〉 artificial roof; ～冬眠 artificial hibernation; ～冬眠疗法 artificial hibernation therapy; ～读入 manual read; ～短路跳闸 fault throwing; ～耳 artificial ear; ～饵料 artificial food (stuff); ～发热 artificial fever; ～发热器 hypertherm; ～法 artificial process; ～方式 manual type; ～放顶〈采矿〉 artificial caving; ～放射性 artificial radioactivity; ～放射性元素 artificial radioactive element; ～繁殖 artificial propagation; ～分群〈养蜂〉 snook swarming; ～分钟 man-minute; ～风化〈工〉 artificial weathering; ～辐射带〈地物〉 artificial radiation belt; ～孵化 artifical incubation; ～辅控植物群系 paranthropophytia; ～辅助授粉 artificial supplementary pollination; ～复位继电器 manual-reset relay; ～改变系统结构 manual reconfiguration; ～干预输入装置 manual data input equipment; ～干燥 artificial drying; ～肝 artificial liver; ～肛门 enteroproctia; ～感觉〈航空〉 artificial feel; ～港〈土〉 artificial harbor; ～更新 artificial regeneration; ～鼓包 tumulus (*pl*. tumuli); ～骨料制备 manmade aggregate preparation; ～刮研 hand scraping; ～关节 joint prosthesis; ～灌注 artificial recharge; ～海岛〈采矿〉 artificial island; ～海水 artificial seawater; ～海滩 artificial beach; ～航行水道 navigation; ～核反应 artificial nuclear reaction; ～合成蛋白质〈生〉 synthetic protein; ～合成结晶胰岛素〈生〉 synthetic crystalline insulin; ～合成类晶石 spinel; spinelle; ～合成土 synthetic soil; ～合成种 hybrid synthesis; ～河 race; ～河道 [非] sloot; ～黑电平信号 artificial black signal; ～烘干 artificial drying; ～红外辐射源 artificial infrared source; ～喉〈医〉 artificial larynx; ～后天免疫 artificial acquired immunity; ～后援 manual back-up; ～呼吸〈医〉 artificial respiration; artificial breathing; ～呼吸器 artificial respirator; biomotor; spirophore; ～环境 artificial environment; ～环境生态学 hemerocology; ～混响 artificial reverberation; ～获得性免疫〈免疫〉 artificially acquired immunity; ～凿碎 cobbing; ～极光 artificial aurora; ～计时 manual time-keeping; ～记录 manual record; ～加料 hand stock; ～监测仪 personal monitor; ～尖晶石〈矿〉 hope sapphire; ～检测雷达 personnel-detection radar; ～降低地下水 underground dewatering; ～降水 artificial precipitation; ～

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降雨 artificial rain；～ 降雨机 artificial rain device；～ 降雨装置 rainer；～ 交换机 manual exchange；〔信〕manual switchboard；～ 礁 artificial reef；～ 交配 artificial cross；～ 浇铸 hand teeming；～ 妊娠 artificial pregnancy；～ 搅拌 hand stirring；～ 接种 artificial infection；inoculation；～ 接替 manual backup；～ 截割 manual cut；～ 解锁 manual release；～ 进料 hand feed；～ 举升〔油工〕artificial lift；～ 绝育 artificial sterilization；～ 抗原 artificial antigen；～ 空间电离干扰 artificial space ionization jamming；～ 空中交通管制系统 manual air traffic control system；～ 控制 manual control；～ 控制器 manual controller；～ 馈送穿孔机 hand-feed punch；～ 老化 artificial aging；～ 冷却 artificial cooling；～ 裂解 artificial lysis；～ 林 planted forest；～ 流产 abactus；venter；induced abortion；abactio；artificial abortion；artifical miscarriage；～ 流产法 abortion law；～ 露头 artificial outcrop；～ 煤气储柜 gas tank；～ 密闭生态系统 artificial closed ecosystem；～ 免疫 artificial immunity；～ 免疫法 artificial immunization；～ 磨矿 bucking；～ 膜 artificial membrane；～ 牧草 artificial grass；～ 牧场 artificial pasturage；～ 耐毒法 mithradatism；mithridatism；～ 鸟巢 artificial nest；～ 牛黄 calculus bovis factitius；～ 培养 artificial rearing；～ 培养基 synthetic medium；～ 培养珍珠 cultured pearl；～ 培育母蜂 artificial queen rearing；～ 配种〔牧〕artificial breeding；～ 器官 artificial organ；～ 气腹 pneumoperitoneum；artificial pneumoperitoneum (APP)；～ 气腹术 artificial pneumoperitoneum；～ 气候 manmade climate；～ 气候老化 artificial weathering aging；～ 气候曝露试验 artificial weathering test；～ 气候室〔植〕phytotron；artificial climate chamber；～ 气候台座 growth bench；～ 气候箱 growth cabinet；～ 气晖 artificial airglow；～ 气胸〔医〕artificial pneumothorax；～ 气胸术 artificial pneumothorax；～ 羟基云母 synthetic hydroxyl mica；～ 强化地热发电站 artificial stimulated geothermal plant；～ 切换〔电子〕manual switching；～ 全息图 artificial hologram；～ 群落〔植〕artificial community；～ 热源照射法 ignisation；～ 润滑 manual application of lubricant；～ 色 technicolor；～ 砂 manufactured sand；～ 沙源滩 feeder beach；～ 神经 artificial neuron；～ 肾 artificial kidney；～ 生态系(统)〔环〕artificial ecosystem；～ 石板〔房〕artificial flags；～ 石墨〔冶〕electrographite；～ 时效〔冶〕artificial aging；～ 识别 artificial cognition；artificial perception；～ 授粉 hand-pollinate；～ 授精〔医〕artificial insemination；～ 授精器 impregnator；～ 授精育种法 eutelegenesis；～ 输入 manual input；manual read；～ 输入寄存器 manual input register；～ 输入设备 manual input unit；manual number generator；manual word generator；～ 数据输入 manual data input；～ 水道 dike；～ 水驱〔油工〕flooding；waterflooding；～ 说 artificialism；～ 饲料 artificial diet；～ 饲育[喂] artificial feeding；～ 太阳 artificial sun；～ 天穹 artificial sky；～ 填料 hand-stuff；～ 调谐 manual tuning；～ 通风 artificial draft；forced-air supply；～ 同步 manual synchronization；～ 同位素 man-made isotope；～ 土丘 tepe；～ 吸血管 bdellepithecium；～ 系统〔自〕manual system；man-made system；～ 线 bootstrap；artificial line；～ 消雾 artificial fog dissipation；～ 消云 artificial cloud dissipation；～ 小丘 tumulus (*pl*. tumuli)；～ 小时法 labor hour method；men hour method；～ 效率差异 labor efficiency variance；～ 效应物〔组织〕artifact；～ 心瓣膜手术 heart valve prosthesis；～ 心肺机〔医〕heart-lung machine；artificial heart-lung machine；～ 心脏 artificial heart；～ 心脏瓣膜 heart valve prosthesis；～ 旋压法 conventional spinning；〔冶〕manual spinning；～ 选择 artificial selection；～ 血管手术 blood vessel prosthesis；～ 循环 artificial circulation；～ 眼 artificial eye；～ 养王 artificial queen rearing；～ 养殖 artificial culture；～ 养嚎场 stew；～ 氧腹 oxyperitoneum；～ 氧化铝 borolon；～ 抑雹 hail suppression；～ 抑制闪电 lightning suppression；～ 异花授粉 palmification (枣椰的)；～ 译码系统 manual decode system；～ 音量调整 hand volume control；～ 引产〔医〕induction of labour；～ 引种植物 hemerophyte；～ 隐蔽〔军〕artificial concealment；～ 影响降水 precipitation stimulation；rain stimulation by artificial means；～ 影响气候 climate modification；～ 影响天气 weather modification；～ 油胸〔医〕oleothorax；～ 用量差异 labor usage variance；～ 语言 artificial language；fabricted language；formal language；〔自〕synthetic language；～ 越夏 artificial over summer；～ 云母 synthetic mica；～ 栽培放牧地 tame pasture；～ 增殖 artificial fecundation；～ 凿井 hand sinking；～ 造林(法) artificial afforestation；～ 造雪机 snowmaker；～ 造雨 rainmaking；～ 增甜剂〔食〕artificial sweetener；～ 战争对策模拟 manual battle simulations；～ 照明 artificial lighting；～ 整枝 artificial pruning；～ 震源 artificial hypocenter；artificial seismic source；～ 振铃〔信〕manual ringing；～ 指 finger prosthesis；～ 制 manual system；～ 智能 artificial intelligence (AI)；～ 智能技术 artificial intelligence technology；～ 制品 artifact；～ 重力 artificial gravity；～ 重力模拟器 artificial gravity simulator；～ 周转成本 cost of labour turnover；～ 筑岛法(深基础施工时下沉井、沉箱用) artificial island method；～ 转换(程序的) force；～ 装罐 hand caging；～ 装料 hand charging；～ 装载 artificial loading；～ 自动免疫 artificial active immunity；～ 自花授粉〔植〕illegitimate pollination；～ 注水 artificial recharge；～ 驻极体 manual electret；～ 阻尼 artificial damping；～ 嘴 artificial mouth

人工冰核 [- - bīng hé]〔气〕artifical-ice nucleus

人工操作 [- - cāo zuò] manual operation；hand operation ◇ ～ 长途电话台 manual toll board；～ 反射炉 hand reverberatory furnace；～ 焙烧炉 hand-worked roaster

人工电话 [- - diàn huà] manual telephone system ◇ ～ 机 manual telephone set；～ 交换机 manual telephone switch；manual exchange；～ 局 manual exchange；～ 系统 manual telephone system

人工光 [- - guāng] artificial light ◇ ～ 照明 artificial lighting

人工脑 [- - nǎo] mechanical brains ◇ "～"计算机 artificial brain

人工源遥感 [- - yuán yáo gǎn] active remote sensing

人工智能 [- - zhì néng]〔自〕artificial intelligence ◇ ～ 电子学 intellectronics；～ 器 artificial intellectual

人工字发生器 [- - zì fā shēng qì]〔自〕manual word generator

人公里 [- - lǐ]〔交〕passenger-kilometre

人贵有自知之明 [- guì yǒu zì zhī zhī míng] It is important to know one's own limitations.

人贵自立 [- - zì lì] Self-reliance [independence] is a virtue.；Every tub must stand on its own bottom.

人海 [- hǎi] a sea of faces；a huge crowd (of people)

人海浮沉 [- - fú chén] ups and downs in life；the vicissitudes of life

"人海战术" [- - zhàn shù] "tactics of human sea" — a big increase in the labour force；huge-crowd strategy

人和 [- hé] unity and coordination within one's own ranks；support of the people

人(类)化 [- huà] humanization

人欢马叫 [- huān mǎ jiào] people bustling and horses neighing；a busy，prosperous country scene

人环节特征 [- huán jié tè zhēng] human component characteristic

人寰 [- -] [书] man's world；the world

人蛔虫 [- huí chóng]〔无脊椎〕Ascaris lumbricoides

人(-)机 [- jī] man-machine ◇ ～ 动力学 man-machine dynamics；～ 法 man-computer approach；～ 工程 human engineering；～ 共栖 man-machine symbiosis；～ 关系 man-machine interaction；～ 会话式调试 interactive debug；～ 交互 man-machine interaction；～ 交互系统 man-machine interactive system；～ 接口 man-machine interface；～ 可靠性 man-machine reliability；～ 可靠性工程学 man-machine reliability engineering；～ 控制 man-machine control；～ 控制系统 man-machine control system；～ 联系 man-computer interaction；man-machine interface；man-machine interaction；man-machine communication；～ 联系设备 man-machine interaction equipment；～ 联系装置 man-machine interface；～ 瞄准系统 man-machine aim taking system；～ 模拟 man-machine simulation；～ 匹配 man-machine matching；～ 数字系统 man-machine digital system；～ 通信 man-machine communication；～ 通信设备 man-machine communication equipment；～ 通信系统 man-machine communication system；～ 系统 man-machine system；～ 系统工程学(人工程学) man-machine system engineering；～ 相容 man-machine compatibility；～ 协调 man-machine harmony；～ 协同 man-machine coordination；～ 学 ergonomics；human engineering；～ (通信)语言 man-machine language；～ 振荡 man-machine oscillation；～ 制图学 man-computer graphics；～ 组合 man-machine complex

人机对话 [- - duì huà] man-machine dialog；man-machine conversation；man-machine interaction ◇ ～ 处理系统 man-machine interactive processing system；～ 模拟器 man-machine interactive simulator；～ 设备 man-machine dialogue equipment

人机对话式查询 [- - - - shì chá xún] interactive query

人机系统的心理学研究 [- - xì tǒng de xīn lǐ xué yán jiū] psychological system studies

人肌增强器 [- - zēng qiáng qì] man-amplifier

人急计生 [- jí jì shēng] A man becomes wise [resourceful] in a crisis [when an emergency arises].

人给家足 [- jǐ jiā zú] Each family is provided for and each person is well-fed and well-clothed.；Every household is well-provided for.

人迹 [- jì] human footmarks；traces of human presence

人迹罕至 [- - hǎn zhì] (the place where) few people tread：～ 的地区 *an untraversed region*

人迹未至 [- - wèi zhì] (the place where) the foot of man has not trodden

人祭 [- -] human sacrifice ◇ ～ 坑 pit for human victim

人际关系 [- - guān xi] interpersonal relation；interpersonal relationship；human relations；personal relations

人际交往 [- - jiāo wǎng] human communication

人际行为法则 [- - xíng wéi fǎ zé] rules of interpersonnel behaviour

人家 [- jiā] ①(住户) household：10 户 ～ *ten households* ②(家庭) family：勤俭 ～ *an industrious and frugal family* ③(未来的丈夫家) fiancé's family：她已有了 ～ 儿了。*She is engaged to be married.*

人驾驶离心机 [- jià shǐ lí xīn jī] piloted centrifuger

人家 [- jia] ①(别人) other；another：～ 都这么说。*That's what everybody says.* ～ 能吃苦，我就不能？*If other people can endure hardship，why can't I?* ～ 能做到的，我们也能做到。*If other people can do it，so can we.*；*What other people can do we can do，too.* ②(指某个人或者某些人) he；she；they：把信给 ～ 送去。*Take the letter to him [her；them].* ～ 全组个个都是好样的，咱们得向 ～ 学习。*Everyone in their group is a good worker；we ought to learn from them.* 我倒是好心好意，可是 ～ 不领情。*I was full of good intentions，but they weren't appreciated.* ③(指说话本人) I：把 ～ 吓了一大跳。*You gave me quite a fright.* ～ 等你半天了。*I've been waiting for you for quite a while.* ～ 这会儿忙着呢！*I am busy just now!*

人间 [- jiān] man's world；the world：～ 奇迹 *a miracle*；换了～。*The world of men has undergone great changes.*

人间沧桑 [- - cāng sāng] the shifts and changes of life；mutability of human affairs

人间丑事 [- - chǒu shì] public scandal；disgrace；shame

人间春色 [- - chūn sè] the fairest in the world of men

人间地狱 [- - dì yù] a hell on earth；a hell of a life；a living hell；human hell；life's hell on earth

人间关系 [- - guān xi] interpersonal relation

人间交往 [- - jiāo wǎng] interpersonal communication

人间天堂[乐园] [- - tiān táng] an earthly paradise；a holy and beautiful paradise on earth；(a) heaven on earth；paradise on earth

人间万物 [- - wàn wù] all things on earth

人间仙境 [- - xiān jìng] the fairyland on earth

人间辛酸 [- - xīn suān] the bitters [bitterness] of life；the rubs and worries of life

人间正道 [- - zhèng dào] Man's world

人件 [- jiàn]〔计〕humanware；liveware

人酵母菌 [- jiào mǔ jūn] blastocystis；blastocystis hominis

人皆有过 [- jiē yǒu guò] All men are fallible.：To err is human.

人杰 [- jié] an outstanding personality：～ 地灵 *a place propitious for giving birth to great men*；*the greatness of a man lends glory to a place*；*a remarkable place producing outstanding people*

人尽夫也，父一而已 [- jìn fū yě fù yī ér yǐ] Any-

one might become your husband, but only one is your father.
人尽可夫 [- - kě fū] a woman of loose morals — to be promiscuous; Every man might be her husband.
人尽其才 [- - qí cái] give full scope to the talents; Everybody was let to display his talents fully.; Let everybody fully display his talents [attainments].; The talent of every individual can be turned to good account.
人尽其才、地尽其利、物尽其用 [- - - - dì jìn qí lì wù jìn qí yòng] Our human, land and material resources can be turned to best account.
人尽其才，位得其人 [- - - - wèi dé qí rén] place the right person in the right post so that everyone can do his best
人尽其才，物尽其用 [- - - - wù jìn qí yòng] make the best possible use of men and material
人尽其力 [- - - lì] everyone doing his best
人尽其位，位得其人 [- - - wèi wèi dé qí rén] put [place] the right man in the right place [post]
人尽其责 [- - - zé] Let every man do his duty.; Everyone should do his duty.
人精心灵 [- jīng xīn líng] be quick on the uptake
人敬人高 [- jìng rén gāo] Respect encourages one to be worthy of it.; Show respect for him, and he will respect himself.
人居两地，情发一心 [- jū liǎng dì qíng fā yì xīn] Their bodies are separated, but their spirits meet.
人均国民收入 [- jūn guó mín shōu rù] national income per capita; per capita income
人均国内生产总值 [- - - nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí] per-captia GDP
人均农产品占有量 [- - nóng chǎn pǐn zhàn yǒu liàng] per capita consumption of farm produce
人均消费 [- - xiāo fèi] consumption per person
人均住房 [- - zhù fáng] per-capita housing
人均资源量 [- - zī yuán liàng] the per-capita quantity of the resources
人均总产值 [- - zǒng chǎn zhí] GNP per person
人靠衣装 [- kào yī zhuāng] The tailor makes the man.; Clothes make a man just as a saddle makes a horse.; Fine feathers make fine birds.
人科 [- kē] 〈动〉 Hominidae ◇ ～ 动物 hominid
人孔 [- kǒng] manhole ◇ ～ 围板 〈船〉 manhole coaming
人控功能 [- kòng gōng néng] override facility
人控机器人 [- - jī qì rén] mabot; man-controlled mobile robot
人控系统 [- - xì tǒng] man-manageable system
人口 [- kǒu] ①（居住某地人的总数）population: ～ 稀少 *have a sparse population*; 标准 ～ *standard population*; 常住 ～ *resident population*; 城市 ～ *urban population*; 待业 ～ *population waiting for employment*; 非农业 ～ *non-agricultural population*; 流动 ～ *transient population*; 流动过剩 ～ *floating overpopulation*; 盲流 ～ *aimlessly drifting population*; 农业 ～ *agricultural population*; 适度 ～ *optimum population*; 现住 ～ *de facto population*; 乡村 ～ *rural population*; 在业 ～ *working population*; 中国是世界 ～ 最多的国家，有 11 亿，约占世界总人口的四分之一。*China is the world's most populous country with a population of* 1.1 *billion, which makes up approximately a quarter of the world population.* ②（一户人家的人数）the number of people in a family: 他家 ～ 不多。*There aren't many people in his family.* ◇ ～ 爆炸 population explosion; ～ 变动 change of population; ～ 变迁理论 population change theory; ～ 补充指数 replacement index; ～ 不足 underpopulation; ～ 出生率 human fertility; birth rate; ～ 登记 registration of population; ～ 地理 population geography; ～ 地区构成 region structure of population; ～ 地理学 population geography; ～ 地图 population map; ～ 调查 census; ～ 调查计算机 census computer; ～ 调查资料 census data; ～ 动力学 dynamics; ～ 断层 population faulting; ～ 发展速度 rate of population growth; ～ 分布 population distribution; ～ 分析 population analysis; （城乡广播电视）～ 覆盖率 bring (the radio and TV programs) to a wider audience; ～ 负增长 NPG; negative population growth; ～ 高峰 population peak; baby boom; ～ 更替 population replacement; ～ 更新 regeneration of population; ～ 构成 population composition; ～ 估算 population [demographic] estimation; ～ 规划 program for planning population growth; ～ 规律 law of population; ～ 过密 overpopulation; ～ 过剩 surplus population; overpopulation; ～ 科学 population science; ～ 基数 population base; ～ 机械变动 mechanical change of population; ～ 计划 population plan; ～ 计量学 demometrics; ～ 减少 population decline; population decrease; ～ 阶级构成 class structure of population; ～ 结构 population structure; ～ 控制 population control; ～ 老化 ageing of the population; ～ 老龄化 an ageing population; ～ 理论 demographic theory; ～ 零点增长 ZPG; zero population growth; ～ 论 reactionary essay on population; ～ 密度 population density; ～ 密度图 lisarithmic map; ～ 民族构成 nationality structure of population; ～ 年龄构成 age structure of population; ～ 年龄金字塔 population pyramid; ～ 年轻化 rejuvenation of population; ～ 普查 population census; census; ～ 迁出 emigration; ～ 迁入 immigration; ～ 迁移 population migration; ～ 清查 head count; ～ 群 population group; ～ 生育力 human fecundity; ～ 死亡率 human mortality; ～ 属性 ascribed characteristics of population; ～ 素质 population quality; ～ 特性 characteristics of the population; ～ 统计 vital statistics; population statistics; ～ 统计图 demogram; census map; ～ 统计学 demography; ～ 图 population map; ～ 文化构成 culturel structure of population; ～ 性别构成 sex structure of population; ～ 学 larithmics; ～ 研究 demographic research; ～ 预测 population forecast; ～ 移动 population moving; ～ 移动图 migration map; ～ 再生产 reproduce the population; ～ 增加率 rate of population increased; ～ 增长 population growth; ～ 增长速度 rate of population increase; ～ 增殖 propagation of population; ～ 闸 man lock; ～ 政策 population policy; ～ 职业构成 occupation structure of population; ～ 质量 population quality; ～ 自然变动 natural variaiton of population; ～ 自然增长 natural growth of the population; ～ 自然增长率 natural population growth rate; ～ 总数 population size
人口学 [- - xué] demography; larithmics ◇ ～家 demographer
人口众多 [- - zhòng duō] have an enormous population; encompass a large population; (a country) with a large population
人困马乏 [- kùn mǎ fá] The men wore out and the horses were jaded.; Both men and horses are tired [exhausted].; The men and horses are both weary.; The men and horses are tired out.; The men are fatigued and horses spent.; The man is weary and the steed spent.
人拉肩扛 [- lā jiān káng] do it by hand and carry it on one's shoulder
人来人往 [- lái rén wǎng] People are hurrying [passing] to and fro.; an excited coming and going of people; many people coming and going; People come and go.
人老气壮 [- lǎo qì zhuàng] old in age, but buoyant in spirit
人老识广 [- - shí guǎng] Old people are learned because of their age.; The devil knows many things because he is old.
人老心不老 [- - xīn bù lǎo] be old in age, but young in mind [spirit]; Though he has aged physically, he is still young at heart.; though old, still young in heart
人老珠黄 [- - zhū huáng] one getting old like the pearl becoming yellow; An old man, like a worn-out yellow pearl, is of little worth.; be in the sear and yellow; lose one's looks; no longer held in esteem
人力开发 [- lì kāi fā] manpower development
人力资源 [- - zī yuán] human resources; manpower resources
人类 [- lèi] human; mankind; humanity: ～ 发展的生态系列 *anthroposere*; ～ 起源 *the origin of mankind*; *the origin of the human species*; "～ 大同" *harmony and equality among men*; "～ 毁灭" "*total destruction*" *of mankind*; "*annihilation of mankind*"; ～ 灵魂工程师 *engineers of the human soul*; ～ 征服宇宙空间 *conquest of cosmic space by mankind*; 为 ～ 服务 *serve humanity*; 科学的进步有助于全 ～。*Advances in science help all humanity.* ◇ ～ 本能 human instinct; ～ 本性 original human nature; ～ 肠道细胞病变病毒 echovirus; ECHO virus; ～ 地理学 anthropogeography; ～ 发达论 anthropogeny; ～ 工程计量学 ergonometrics; ～ 工程学 ergonomics; human engineering; human factors engineering; ～ 化石 fossil man; ～ 环境 human environment; ～ 环境学 proxemics; ～ 活动影响 effect of human activity; ～ 基因 human gene; ～ 基因图普 human genome; ～ 纪 〈地质〉 anthropogen; ～ 竞争 human competition; ～ 居住学 ekistics; ～ 免疫缺陷病毒 human immunodeficiency virus (HIV); ～ 起源 anthropogenesis; ～ 起源学 anthropogenesis; ～ 迁徙 human migration; ～ 圈 anthroposphere; noosphere; ～ 群落 〈生态〉 human community; ～ 生命层 anthrosphere; ～ 生态学 human ecology; ～ 生物地理学 〈生态〉 human biogeography; ～ 生物气候学 human bioclimatology; ～ 生物学 human biology; ～ 时代 age of man; ～ 体型审定检查 anthroposcopy; ～ 通信软件 human communication software; ～ 文化遗迹 archaeology; archeology; ～ T-细胞白血病病毒 human T-cell leukemia virus; ～ 行为 human behaviour; ～ 行为管理学派 human behaviour school of management; ～ 行为论 anthroponomy; ～ 行为学 praxiology; anthroponomy; ～ 需要学 hierarchy of human needs; ～ 遗传学 〈遗〉 human genetics; ～ 因素 human factor; ～ 影响气候 man's impact on climate; ～ 有丝分裂染色体 human mitotic chromosomes; ～ 语言 human language; ～ 语言学 ethnolinguistics; ～ 原理 anthropic principle; ～ 志 anthropography; ～ 致癌力 human carcinogenicity; ～ 中心 〈心理〉 anthropocentric; ～ 中心说 anthropocentricism
人类学 [- - xué] anthropology ◇ ～ 指数 anthropological index
人离乡贱 [- lí xiāng jiàn] A man away from his native place is worthless.
人力 [- lì] manpower; manual labour; labour power: ～ 资源 *human resources*; ～ 和人心的对比 *a contrast of human power and morale*; 合理安排 ～ *allocate manpower properly* ◇ ～ 纺织机 hand frame; ～ 分配法 manpower allocation procedure; ～ 感觉系统 artificial feeling system; ～ 激发 human motivation; ～ 开发 manpower development; ～ 控制 manual control; ～ 切草机 clipper hand straw cutter; ～ 收割机 hand reaper; manual reaper; ～ 配备表 manning table; ～ 输入输出分析 manpower input-output analysis; ～ 踏车 treadmill; ～ 投资 investment in human resources; human capital investment; ～ 推车 hutching; ～ 挖泥机 hand dredger; ～ 需求 manpower demand; ～ 压榨机 hand squeezer; ～ 预算 manpower budget; ～ 资本 human capital
人力车 [- - chē] ①（人力拉或推的车）a two-wheeled vehicle drawn by man ②［旧］（人力拉的载客的车）rickshaw; jinrikisha; jinriksha
人力物力 [- - wù lì] manpower and material resources: 爱惜 ～ *treasure manpower and material resources*
人流 [- liú] stream of people
人伦 [- lún] human relations (according to feudal ethics)
人伦大端 [- - dà duān] the main principles of human relationships
人伦五常 [- - wǔ cháng] There are proper things for men in accordance with the five constant virtues.
人伦之常 [- - zhī cháng] This is common practice in human relationships.
人马 [- mǎ] ①（指军队）forces; troops: 全部 ～ 已安全渡江。*All the troops have crossed the river safely.* 大队 ～ 随后就到。*The main force will arrive soon.* ②（人员）staff: 原班 ～ *the same batch of people*; *the old cast*; 这个研究所的 ～ 相当整齐。*The staff members of this research institute are well-qualified and all necessary skills are represented.*
人马臂 [- - bì] 〈天〉 Sagittarius arm
人马宫 [- - gōng] 〈天〉 Sagittarius (黄道十二宫的第九宫)
人马齐备 [- - qí bèi] All vehicles and servants [men] are ready.
人马(星)座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉（黄道十二星座之一）Sagittarius ◇ ～ 星云 〈天〉 Sagittarius star cloud
人满为患 [- mǎn wéi huàn] The house is crowded in every part.; be overcrowded [overfilled]; The place is packed.
人们 [- men] people; men; the public; humanity: 建设边疆的 ～ *the people who are opening up the frontiers*; 草原上的 ～ *people of the grasslands*; 受折磨的 ～ *afflicted humanity*; 受压迫的 ～ *oppressed humanity*; 广大默默无闻、受苦受难的 ～ *the great mass of obscure, suffering humanity*; ～ 都在全神贯注地记笔记。*The audience is all concentrating with rapt attention on taking notes.*
人们共同体 [- - gòng tóng tǐ] people's community

人面 [- miàn] 〈植〉 dracontomelon dao
人面禽兽 [- - qín shòu] a creature with a human face
人面兽心 [- - shòu xīn] One's human exterior conceals the nature of a wolf.; a brute of a man; a brute under a human mask; a fiend in human shape; a man's face but the heart of a beast; be a beast in human form; bear the semblance of an angel but have the heart of a devil; be a wolf in sheep's clothing; have the face of a human being, but the heart of a beast; with a human face and the heart of a beast
人面桃花 [- - táo huā] The girl's face and the peach flowers (reflect each other's glow).; a charming face among peach blossoms; The peach blossoms are as lovely as one's sweetheart's cheeks.
人面竹 [- - zhú] golden bamboo
人民 [- mín] the people: ～ 大会堂 *the Great Hall of the People*; ～ 的心愿 *people's wishes*; ～ 公敌 *public enemy*; *common enemy of the people*; ～ 内部矛盾 *contradictions within the ranks of the people*; *contradictions among the people*; ～ 是历史的创造者。*The people are the makers of history*. ◇ ～ 大会 the Assembly of the people; ～ 大众 the broad masses of the people; ～ 代表大会 people's congress; ～ 代表大会制 system of people's congress; ～ 法院 people's court; ～ 法院院长 president of the people's court; ～ 防空 people's air defense; civil air defense; ～ 公仆 people's public servants; ～ 共和国 people's republic; ～ 检察院 people's procuratorate; ～ 检察院检察长 chief procurator of the people's procuratorate; ～ 教师 people's teacher; ～ 教育 people's education; ～ 解放军 the People's Liberation Army; ～ 解放军毛泽东思想宣传队 Mao Zedong Thought propaganda team of the People's Liberation Army; ～ 警察 the people's police; ～ 军 the People's Army; ～ 军队 people's army; ～ 军队思想 thinking on people's army; ～ 来信 letters from the masses; ～ 民主革命 people's democratic revolution; ～ 民主国家 people's democratic state; ～ 民主专政 people's democratic dictatorship; ～ 内部矛盾 contradication among the people; ～ 陪审员 〈律〉 people's assessor; ～ 起义 people's uprising; ～ 勤务员 servant of the people; ～ 群众 the masses; ～ 群众在历史上的作用 the role of mass people in the historical development; ～ 申诉制度 people's appeal system; ～ 调解委员会 people's mediation committee; ～ 团体 mass [people's] organizations; ～ 外交 people's diplomacy; ～ 委员会 people's committee; ～ 武装 people's armed forces; ～ 武装部 people's armed forces department; ～ 性 affinity to the people; people's character; ～ 英雄纪念碑 the Monument to the People's Heroes; ～ 政府 the People's Government; ～ 主权论 popular sovereignty; ～ 资本主义 people's capitalism; ～ 自治组织 people's self-governing organization
人民币 [- - bì] Renminbi (RMB) ◇ ～ 汇率形成机制 the rate-forming mechanism of Renminbi; ～ 旅行支票 Renminbi traveller's checks; ～ 升值 appreciation of the Renminbi; ～ 外汇牌价 listed Renminbi rate of exchange; ～ 外汇票证 Renminbi foreign exchange instrument; ～ 现钞保管证 Renminbi banknote custodian certificate; ～ 有价凭证 Renminbi instruments; ～ 债券 bond issued in Renminbi; ～ 支付凭证 Renminbi payment instruments
人民的议会主义 [- - de yì huì zhǔ yì] people's parliamentarism
人民公社 [- - gōng shè] people's commune
人民公社化 [- - - - huà] organization of people's communes throughout the country; switch over to people's communes ◇ ～ 运动 movement to form rural people's communes
人民胜利折实公债 [- - shèng lì zhé shí gōng zhài] People's Victory Parity Bonds (1950)
人民战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] people's war ◇ ～ 思想 thinking on people's war; ～ 战略战术思想 thinking on strategy and tactics of people's war
人名录 [- míng lù] directory
人名学 [- - xué] ①（研究姓氏的科学）study of personal names ②〈语〉 anthroponymy
人命 [- mìng] human life: ～ 案子 *a case of homicide or manslaughter*
人命公案 [- - gōng àn] a murder case; a case of manslaughter
人命官司 [- - guān si] an affair of murder; a murder case
人命关天 [- - - tiān] A case involving human life is to be treated with the utmost care.; A human life is of greater value than everything.; It involved such an important matter as the life of a human being.; Murder is a crime as high as Heaven.; There is nothing more important than human life.; To kill a person is a crime as high as Heaven.
人命危浅 [- - wēi qiǎn] be critically ill; at the point of death; be dying; be in danger of death; Death is expected at any moment.; One's days are numbered.; One's life is not long and one is about to die.
人命攸关 [- - yōu guān] that involves life; a matter of life and death
人莫予毒 [- mò yǔ dú] No one dares to harm me — an arrogant boast.; No one dares to hurt me.
人模狗样 [- - gǒu yàng] pretending to be what one is not
人蛲虫 [- náo chóng] enterobius vermicularis
人脑 [- nǎo] human brain ◇ ～ 模拟 brain analogue
人年 [- nián] man-year
人怕出名猪怕壮 [- pà chū míng zhū pà zhuàng] A man dreads fame as a pig dreads being fat.; Fame portends trouble for men just as fattening does for pigs.; One fears to arouse trouble after being famous just as a pig is slaughtered after being fat.; One is timid and lacks creativity after getting fame.
人皮 [- pí] fell; pelt
人贫志不短 [- pín zhì bù duǎn] poor but not wanting in enterprise; poor but with lofty ideals [aspirations]
人品 [- pǐn] ①（人的品质）moral standing; moral quality; character: ～ 很好 *be a person of excellent character* ②［口］(仪表) looks; bearing
人品出众 [- - chū zhòng] with an excellent character
人品端方 [- - duān fāng] behave [acquit] oneself well; a man of good upright character
人(口)平均 [- píng jūn] (the average) per capita income for per capita output value
人凭衣装马凭鞍 [- - yī zhuāng mǎ píng ān] Fine feathers make fine birds.; Clothes make a man just as a saddle makes a horse.
人凭志气,虎仗其威 [- - zhì qì hǔ zhàng qí wēi] Man relies on his will and the tiger on his strength.
人气 [- qì] popularity
人弃我取 [- - wǒ qǔ] I pick up what others discard.; I will take whatever others don't want.; differ in interest [view] with others
人-汽车体系 [- - chē tǐ xì] human-automobile system
人前逞能 [- qián chěng néng] exhibit one's prowess in the presence of
人欠欠人 [- qiàn qiàn rén] debts and credits
人欠杂户 [- - zá hù] sundry debtors
人强马壮 [- qiáng mǎ zhuàng] The horses and men are strong.; The fighting men were strong and the horses were (fed) fat.; The men are fit and the horses in good condition.; The men are strong and the horses swift.
人琴俱亡 [- qín jù wáng] both the man and his lute have perished — death of a friend; be mournful over the deceased on seeing the thing left behind by him; Gone is the music with the man.
人勤地丰 [- - dì fēng] Where the tiller is tireless, the land is fertile.
人情 [- qíng] ①（人之常情）human feelings; human sympathy; sensibilities; 不近 ～ *not amenable to reason*; *unreasonable* ②（情面）human relationship: ～ 之常 *natural and normal*; *a constant occurrence in human relationship* ③(恩惠) favour: 空头 ～ *lip service*; 托 ～ *ask sb. to do sth. as a personal favour*; 做个 ～ *do sb. a favour* ④（礼物）gift; present: 送 ～ *send gifts*; *make a gift of sth.* ◇ ～ 味 human touch; human interest; the milk of human kindness; ～ 债 debt of gratitude
人情薄如纸 [- - báo rú zhǐ] Human feelings of sympathy are as thin as paper.
人情练达 [- - liàn dá] experienced [seasoned] in the ways of the world; understanding of worldly wisdom
人情冷暖 [- - lěng nuǎn] Men's feelings are changeable.; fickleness of human nature; fickleness of worldly relationship between man and man; one's attitude towards another changing with the latter's social position
人情人情,在人情愿 [- - rén qíng zài rén qíng yuàn] A favour should be given according to one's own desire.; Presents are made when people are on a friendly footing.
人情世故 [- - shì gù] traditional code of conduct; the ways of people; the ways of the world; worldly wisdom: 不懂 ～ *not know the ways of the world*
人情世俗 [- - - sú] the respectabilities of social life; run of people
人情似水 [- - sì shuǐ] Human feeling is like running water — lack of true feeling.
人穷志不穷 [- qióng zhì bù qióng] Though one is poor, he has lofty [high] aspirations.; poor but with lofty ideals
人穷志短 [- - - duǎn] When a man is poor, his ambition is not far-reaching.; Poverty and ambition make strange bedfellows.; Poverty stifles ambition.
人穷志坚 [- - - jiān] be poor but have a will of iron
人穷智短 [- - - duǎn] When a man is poor, he is lacking in wisdom.; Poverty stifles wisdom [resourcefulness].
人取我与 [- qǔ wǒ yǔ] part with whatever others may want
人去楼空 [- qù lóu kōng] The dear one is gone and the chamber remains deserted.; find no one else in the room; In the room there is not a single soul.; Old sights recall to mind the memory of old friends.; The chamber is empty and not an inch of a shadow is visible.; The room is empty and the dear one is no longer there.; When the maiden is gone, the chamber will be empty.
人去我取 [- - wǒ qǔ] I take what others throw away — my opinion is different from an ordinary one.; I will take whatever others don't want.
人权 [- quán] (指人身自由和其他民主权利) human rights; rights of man; personal right ◇ ～ 法 Human Rights Act; ～ 外交 human rights diplomacy; ～ 委员会 Human Rights Commission
人权宣言 [- - xuān yán] ①（法国的《人权与公民权宣言》）Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen (1789) ②（联合国的）Declaration of Human Rights
人群 [- qún] crowd; throng; multitude ◇ ～ 行为 crowd behaviour
人群关系工程师 [- - guān xi gōng chéng shī] engineer of human relations
人群关系论 [- - - - lùn] theory of throng relationship
人群关系学派 [- - - - xué pài] human relation school
人嚷马嘶 [- rǎng mǎ sī] Men are shouting and horses (are) neighing.; people shouting and horses neighing — a busy, prosperous country scene; the noise of men shouting and horses neighing
人人 [- rén] everybody; everyone: ～ 动手 *everybody takes a hand in*; ～ 自觉管，事事有人管。*Everybody consciously attends to things and everything is attended to*. ～ 身上有指标，全厂任务大家挑。*Everybody has a share in fulfiling the various norms and the overall tasks of the enterprise*.
人人得而诛之 [- - dé ér zhū zhī] Anybody has the right to punish him.
人人负责,结果无人负责 [- - fù zé jié guǒ wú rén fù zé] Everybody's business is nobody's business.
"人人过关" [- - guò guān] "Ask all people to examine their conduct and make self-criticism"
人人计竭 [- - jì jié] No one has any plan or suggestion to offer.
人人皆知 [- - jié zhī] All the world knows.; Everybody realizes that ...
人人平等 [- - píng děng] Everyone is equal.; All men are equal.
人人上阵 [- - shàng zhèn] Everyone joins in the battle.
人人讨厌 [- - tǎo yàn] be obnoxious to everybody
人人为我,我为人人 [- - wèi wǒ wǒ wèi rén rén] everyone for me and I for everyone; All for one and one for all.
人人有责 [- - yǒu zé] Everybody is responsible.; Everyone bears his share of the responsibility for ...; the duty of everyone
人人争先 [- - zhēng xiān] Everyone is contesting hard for the lead.
人人自危 [- - zì wēi] Everybody will be deterred by the danger.; Everyone feels himself imperilled.; Everyone feels in danger.; Everyone feels insecure.
人日 [- rì] man-day
人绒毛膜促甲状腺素 [- róng máo mó cù jiǎ zhuàng xiàn sù] human chorionic thyrotropin
人绒毛膜促性腺素 [- - - - - xìng xiàn sù] human

chorionic gonadotropin
人绒毛膜催乳素 [- - - - cuī rǔ sù] human chorionic lactogen
人瑞 [- ruì] a venerable old man or woman; propitious omen of man's world
"人若犯我，我必犯人" [- ruò fàn wǒ wǒ bì fàn rén] If we are attacked, we will certainly counterattack.
人乳 [- rǔ] human milk
人山人海 [- shān rén hǎi] huge crowds of people; a sea of people [faces]; the sea of humanity (in a crowd): 观众 ～ *a bumper audience*; 广场上 ～。*The square was a sea of people*.
人山人海，水泄不通 [- - - - shuǐ xiè bù tōng] All around is a sea of human beings, so closely packed that no space is left between body and body.
人身 [- shēn] living body of a human being; person ◇ ～ 安全 personal safety; ～ 保护 physical protection; ～ 保护令(状) habeas corpus; ～ 保险 personal insurance; ～ 不可侵犯 inviolability of the person; ～ 攻击 make personal abuse; personal attack; ～ 虐待 body persecution; ～ 权利 rights of the person; ～ 生产条件 human conditions of production; personal condition in production; ～ 事故 casualty; fatal accident; personal injury caused by an accident; ～ 受伤 personal injury; ～ 同一认定 identification of individual; ～ 侮辱 personal insult; ～ 依附 personal bondage; ～ 依附关系 relation of one man in vondage to another; ～ 意外保险 personal accident insurance; ～ 资本经济学 economics of human capital; ～ 资本论 human capital theory; ～ 自由 freedom of person; personal freedom
人参 [- -] ginseng; ～ 酒 *ginseng liquor* ◇ ～ 败毒散〈中药〉Renshen Baidu San; ～ 蛤蚧散〈中药〉Renshen Gejie San; ～ 根 ginseng; ～ 归脾丸〈中药〉Renshen Guipi Wan; ～ 交链孢病 papery leaf spot; ～ 奎酮 panaquilon; ～ 宁 ginsenin; ～ 属 Panax; ～ 糖苷 panaxcoside; ～ 酮 panacon; ～ 养荣汤〈中药〉Renshen Yangrong Tang
人神共[同]愤 [- shén gòng fèn] be hated (greatly) by both man and God; incur the greatest popular indignation
人声 [- shēng] voice: 远处传来 ～。*Voices came from afar*.; *Voices were heard in the distance*.
人声嘈杂[鼎沸] [- - cáo zá] The clamors of the people bubbled up, (as a seething cauldron).; a confused noise of voices; a hubbub of voices; a tremendous hubbub; noise and shouts in great commotion; (The whole village) was bubbling over like a cauldron of boiling water.
人声渐静 [- - jiàn jìng] The crowd is getting (to be more) quiet.
人声马嘶 [- - mǎ sī] the voices of men and the neighing of horses
人生 [- -] life ◇ ～ 观 outlook on life; ～ 价值 the value of life; ～ 目的 the aim of life; ～ 琐事 the trifles of life; ～ 哲学 philosophy of life
人生百年，终归一死 [- - bǎi nián zhōng guī yì sǐ] Everyone has to die some time [sooner or later].
人生沉浮[盛衰] [- - chén fú] the vicissitudes of life; Life is full of ups and downs.
人生大事 [- - dà shì] the most important event of one's life
人生地疏 [- - dì shū] a stranger in a strange place; unfamiliar with the people and the place
人生短暂 [- - duǎn zhàn] Life is transient.
人生多舛 [- - duō chuǎn] Life is full of troubles.
人生祸福 [- - huò fú] the haps and mishaps of life
人生几何 [- - jǐ hé] How long is a man's life?; How brief life is!; How long is human life?; Man's life is not very long.
人生苦乐 [- - kǔ lè] the sweet and sour of life; sweets and bitters of life
人生乐趣 [- - lè qù] the pleasures of life
人生七十 [- - qī shí] Three score and ten is the age of men — the normal length of human life.
人生七十古来稀 [- - - - gǔ lái xī] A man seldom lives to be seventy years old.
人生气候 [- - qì hòu] human climate
人生荣枯 [- - róng kū] the shifts and changes of human life
人生如寄 [- - rú jì] Men's life is like boarding in this world.
人生如梦 [- - - mèng] Life is but a dream.
人生辛酸 [- - xīn suān] the woes and sorrows [rubs and worries] of life; the trials of [sufferings in] life
人生一世，草生一秋 [- - yí shì cǎo shēng yì qiū] Man lives just a generation, and grass exists just for a year.
人生朝露 [- - zhāo lù] The life of a man is like the morning dew.
人生植物 [- - zhí wù] life-of-man
人生自古谁无死，留取丹心照汗青 [- - zì gǔ shuí wú sǐ liú qǔ dān xīn zhào hàn qīng] Everyone must die; let me but leave a loyal heart shining in the pages of history.
人虱 [- shī] human lice
人时 [- shí] 〈工管〉man-hour ◇ ～ 分配任务 man-hour distribution task
人士 [- shì] personage; public figure: 爱国 ～ *patriotic personage*; 党外 ～ *people outside the Party*; 各界 ～ *people of all walks of life*; 官方 ～ *official quarters*; 体育界 ～ *figures in the sports world*; 民主 ～ *democratic personage*; 戏剧界 ～ *theatrical personage*; 文艺界 ～ *people of literary and art circles*; 消息灵通 ～ *informed sources*; *well-informed sources*; 友好 ～ *friendly personality*; 知名 ～ *well-known figures*; *celebrities*
人世 [- -] this world; the world: 不在 ～ *be no longer living*; *be no longer in the land of the living*
人世沧桑 [- - cāng sāng] Human events are as uncertain as the weather.; instability of human affairs; mutability of human affairs; the vicissitudes of human affairs; tremendous changes in the world
人事 [- -] ①(人的处境) human affairs; occurrences in human life: ～ 变迁 *births and deaths, comings and goings* ②(人员的调动、安排等工作) personnel matters: ～ 调动 *transfer of personnel*; ～ 更迭 *change of personnel*; ～ 安排 *assignment of personnel* ③(事理人情) ways of the world: 不懂 ～ *not know the ways of the world* ④(人的意识的对象) consciousness of the outside world: 不省 ～ *lose consciousness* ⑤(人力能做到的事) what is humanly possible: 尽～ *do what is humanly possible*; *do one's best* ◇ ～ 变动 personnel change; ～ 部 Ministry of Personnel; ～ 处 personnel division; ～ 代谢 renewal of personnel; ～ 档案 personal file; ～ 调动 personnel transfer; ～ 关系 organizational affiliation; personal connection; human relations; ～ 管理 personal administration; personnel management; ～ 决定权 the direction rights on personnel; ～ 考核制度 system of vocational assessment; system of reviewing the performances of all workers; examine the records of staff and workers; ～ 权 the power over personnel; ～ 心理学 personnel psychology; ～ 制度 personnel system; ～ 谘询 personnel counseling
人事不省 [- - bù xǐng] athymia; apsychia; cataphora; unconsciousness
人事沧桑 [- - cāng sāng] the shifting scenes of life; the ebb and flow of life; the instability [mutability] of human affairs; the shifts and changes of life
人事沉浮 [- - chén fú] There is a tide in the affairs of men.
人手 [- shǒu] manpower; hand: ～ 太少 *short of hands*; *shorthanded* ◇ ～ 电容 hand capacitance; hand capacity; body capacity
人手不足 [- - bù zú] be short of hands
人手一册 [- - yí cè] every one has a copy
人寿保险 [- shòu bǎo xiǎn] life insurance
人寿不永 [- - bù yǒng] One's life is cut short.; come to a premature end
人寿定期保险 [- - dìng qī bǎo xiǎn] endowment insurance
人寿年丰 [- - nián fēng] The land yields good harvests and the people enjoy good health.; There have been bumper [good; rich] harvests in succession and the people (there) live to a great age.; There is a series of good harvests and the people all live to a great age.
人兽病 [- - bìng] anthropozoonosis
人兽饰盘壁 [- - shì pán bì] zoophilous
人孰无过 [- shú wú guò] Who does not make mistakes?; To err is human.; Every man has his faults.; Everyone makes a little mistake sometime.; Nobody is without faults.; There is no man but has his faults.; There is no man without faults.
人说纷纭 [- shuō fēn yún] The people are at loggerheads.
人丝充麻布 [- sī chōng má bù] 〈纺〉neofil
人丝结子粗绸 [- - jié zǐ cū chóu] butcher cloth
人丝素绸 [- - sù chóu] twalle
人丝斜纹绸 [- - xié wén chóu] 〈纺〉rayon twill
人丝绉 [- - zhòu] 〈纺〉crepe rayon
人死不能复活 [- sǐ bù néng fù huó] A dead man cannot be restored to life.
人死口灭 [- - kǒu miè] Dead men tell no tales.; Dead men don't bite.
人死留名 [- - liú míng] A man leaves a name behind him.; When a man has made contributions, his name will be handed down to posterity.; One should take good care of his own honour.
人死万债休 [- - wàn zhài xiū] He that dies pays all debts.; Death pays all debts.; Death quits all scores.; Death squares all accounts.
人死债烂 [- - zhài làn] Death pays all debts.
人随理走 [- suí lǐ zǒu] Everyone has to listen to reason.
人随时老 [- - shí lǎo] In time everyone gets old.
人所共知 [- suǒ gòng zhī] It is evident to anyone ...; as is clear to everyone; as is known to all [everybody]; It is clear to all that ...; within the knowledge of all
人所诟病 [- - gòu bìng] This is what people generally disapprove of.; be denounced by the public
人胎盘催乳素 [- tāi pán cuī rǔ sù] human placental prolactin
人体 [- tǐ] human body; version ◇ ～ 病源真菌 human pathogenic fungi; ～ 彩绘 body painting; ～ 残骸 human remains; ～ 测高仪[器] anthropometer; ～ 测量 anthropological measuring; ～ 测量术 anthropometry; ～ 测量学 anthropometry; ～ 测量仪 anthropometer; ～ 测量仪器 anthropometric instrument; ～ 测量指数 anthropometric index; ～ 电流 body current; ～ 电容 body capacitance; body capacity; ～ 电容效应 body capacity effect; body effect; ～ 电容影响 body capacity effect; ～ 电子探测仪 endoradiosonde; ～ 动力[运动]学 kinesiology; ～ 毒 anthropotoxin (室内人多时，不良空气中所含的毒质); ～ 废物处理 body waste disposal; ～ 工程学 human engineering; ergonomics; ～ 工效学 human engineering; ～ 观察 anthroposcopy; ～ 观察学〈人〉anthroposcopy; ～ 画 nude; ～ 机械论 automatism; ～ 检测连续波雷达 CW radar for personnel detection; ～ 解剖 human anatomy; ～ 解剖学 anthropotomy; ～ 进化论 anthroponomy; ～ 静力学 statics of human motion; ～ 冷冻学 cryonics; ～ 伦琴当量 rem; ～ 模型 manikin; manakin; phantom; ～ 耐力 human tolerance; ～ 排泄物 slop; ～ 胚胎学 human embryology; ～ 球虫病 coccidiosis; ～ 躯干 trunk; ～ 屈曲度 body flex; ～ 缺陷学 defectology; ～ 生理学 human physiology; ～ 生物钟 circadian rhythm; ～ 数据 somatic data; ～ 探测器 people-sniffer; ～ 特异功能 extraordinary function of human body; ～ 污染 man body pollution; ～ 细胞遗传学 human cytogenetics; ～ 形态学 human morphology; ～ 效应 body effect; ～ 一部分 anthropolith; anthropolite; ～ 照射 human exposure; ～ 支架模型 form; ～ 钟 body clock
人同此心，心同此理 [- tóng cǐ xīn xīn tóng cǐ lǐ] Everybody feels the same about this [it].; People feel and think alike on this matter.; The sense of justice and rationality is the same with everybody.
人头 [- tóu] ①(人数) the number of people: 按 ～ 分 *distribute according to the number of people* ②(和人的关系) relations with people: ～ 熟 *know a lot of people* ③[方](品质) moral quality; character: ～ 儿次 *be not much of a person* ◇ ～ 税 poll tax; capitation; head tax
人头畜鸣 [- - chù míng] an animal in human form; a beastly person; a person as foolish as an animal
人头挤挤 [- - jǐ jǐ] huge crowds of people
人头落地 [- - luò dì] One's head rolls on the ground.; lose one's life; One's head falls (with a thud) to the ground.
人亡物在 [- wáng wù zài] The things are there just as before, except the beloved one.; The handiwork remains though the maker's gone.; The things are still there but their owner is dead.; The things remind people of their owner.
人亡政息 [- - zhèng xī] When a man expires his work will stop — when a man dies his administration will be cast away.; When a man in power dies, all the political measures he made will cease.
人望 [- wàng] [书] (众望) prestige; popularity
人望所归 [- - suǒ guī] be popular with men — to be in favour with many; enjoy popularity
人微权轻 [- wēi quán qīng] The lowly carry little authority.; When a man is in a low position, he has little power.
人微言轻 [- - yán qīng] In one's humble position,

one's word does not carry much weight.; The words of the lowly carry little weight.; When a man is in a low position, his words are of little effect.

人为 [- wéi] artificial; man-made: ～ 的障碍 *an artificially imposed obstacle*; ～ 的供应紧张 *man-made shortage of goods*; ～ 的稀缺性 *contrived scarcity*; *artificial scarcity*; ～ 的原因 *factors created by men*; ～ 的直接破坏 *direct harm done by purely man-made factors* ◇ ～ 变量〈自〉artificial variable; ～ 变数 artificial variable; ～ 传布〈植〉anthropochory; ～ 错误〈自〉mistake; ～ 低价 artificially low price; ～ 地貌〈军〉culture features; ～ 地平 gyrohorizon; ～ 电离 artificial ionization; ～ 顶极〈植〉anthropogenic climax; ～ 放射(现象) artificial radioactivity; ～ 非线性 intentional nonlinearity; ～ 分布 brotochore; ～ 分类〈植; 动〉artificial classification; ～ 分类法 artificial classification system; ～ 环境 man-made environment; ～ 火 man-caused forest fire; ～ 构造 artefact; artifact; ～ 故障 man-made fault; ～ 关节强硬术 arthrodesis; artificial ankylosis; ～ 耗散机制 arificial dissipative mechanism; ～ 激发运动 technogenous movement; ～ 耗散项法 artificial dissipative term method; ～ 教育 artificial education; ～ 接地 artificial ground; ～ 粘性 pseudo-viscosity; ～ 缺陷 artificial defect; ～ 群落 anthropogenic association; ～ 散播 anthropochory; ～ 散布〈生态〉anthropochory; ～ 嬗变〈物〉artificial transmutation; ～ 突变 artificial mutation; ～ 土壤 anthropogenic soil; ～ 蜕变 artificial disintegration; ～ 误差〈气〉personal equation; human error; ～ 误差信号 artificial error signal; ～ 稳定 artificial stability; ～ 污染 artifact pollution; ～ 现象 artefact; artifact; ～ 限制 artificial constraint; ～ 向量 artificial vector; ～ 性状〈植〉artificial character; ～ 演替 anthropogenic succession; brotium; ～ 演替顶极(植物)群落 anthropic clamix; ～ 演替系列 anthropogenic sere; ～ 源 artificial source; ～ 因素 anthropic factor; personal factor; ～ 杂波 man-made noise; ～ 灾害 man-made disaster; ～ 噪声 man-made noise; ～ 植物群丛〈植〉anthropogenic association

人为刀俎,我为鱼肉 [- - dāo zǔ wǒ wéi yú ròu] be meat on sb.'s chopping block — to be at sb.'s mercy; be cruelly oppressed; let the opponent hold the power; treat an inferior any way one pleases

人为干扰 [- - gān rǎo]〈电子〉active jamming; electronic jamming; jamming; man-made interference ◇ ～ 台 jammer; ～ 发射机 jammer; [俚] bagpipe

人为万物之灵 [- - wàn wù zhī líng] Man is the intelligent part of the universe.; Man is the lord of creation.

人为性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] dermatitis factitia

人为财死,鸟为食亡 [- wèi cái sǐ niǎo wèi shí wáng] Human beings die in pursuit of wealth, and birds die in pursuit of food.; The wages of avarice is death.

人位相宜 [- - xiāng yí] be the right man in the right position; be the right man for the right job

人文地理学 [- wén dì lǐ xué] human geography

人文荟萃 [- - huì cuì] gathering of talents

人文科学 [- - kē xué] the humanities; humane studies

人文心理学 [- - xīn lǐ xué] humanistic psychology

人文学科 [- - xué kē] humanities

人文主义 [- - zhǔ yì] humanism ◇ ～ 思想教育 humanism in education; humanistic education; ～ 学派 humanist

人无二死 [- wú èr sǐ] A man can die but once.

人无千日好,花无百日红 [- - qiān rì hǎo huā wú bǎi rì hóng] A man is never happy for a thousand days and a flower never blooms for a hundred.; Man cannot be always fortunate; Flowers do not last forever.; Men cannot be good for a thousand days, and flowers cannot bloom for a hundred days.; Nobody is always happy.

人无笑脸休开店 [- - xiào liǎn xiū kāi diàn] A man without a smiling face should not open a shop.; A smiling face wins favour.

人无羞耻,百事可为 [- - xiū chǐ bǎi shì kě wéi] If a man is dead to shame, he can do all sorts of evils.

人无远虑,必有近忧 [- - yuǎn lǜ bì yǒu jìn yōu] If one has no long-term considerations, he can hardly avoid troubles every now and then.; He who has no anxious thoughts for the future will find trouble right at hand.; If a man is not far-sighted, he is bound to encounter difficulties in the near future.; Those who do not plan for the future will find trouble at their doorstep.; Unpreparedness spells failure.

人物 [- wù] ①(有代表性或突出特点的人) figure; personage: 重要 ～ *an important personage*; *VIP*; 大 ～ *a big shot*; 杰出的 ～ *an outstanding personage*; 历史 ～ *a historical figure*; 小 ～ *a nobody*; *a small potato*; 英雄 ～ *a heroic figure*; *a hero or heroine* ②(文学作品中描写的人) person in literature; character: ～ 塑造 *characterization*; ～ 突出 *striking characters*; 神话中的 ～ *a mythical character*; 虚构的 ～ *fictitious characters*; 典型 ～ *typical character* ◇ ～ 表 characters (in a play or novel); ～ 动画合摄 Animascope; ～ 光 subject lighting; ～ 画 figure painting; ～ 通讯[特写] profile

人像 [- xiàng] portrait; image; figure ◇ ～ 靶 silhouette target; ～ 测验 manikin test; ～ 摄影 human figures photography

人向高处走,水往低处流 [- - gāo chù zǒu shuǐ wǎng dī chù liú] Man endeavors to rise; water flows downwards.

人小鬼大 [- xiǎo guǐ dà] a child daring to do great mischief

人小耳尖 [- - ěr jiān] Little pitchers have long ears.

人小火气大 [- - huǒ qì dà] A small man often has a bad temper.; A little pot is soon hot.

人心 [- xīn] popular feeling; public feeling; the will of the people: 不得 ～ *go against the will of the people*; 大快 ～ *most gratifying to the people*; *to the great satisfaction of the people*; 得 ～ *have the support of the people*; *enjoy popular support*; 深入 ～ *strike root in the hearts of the people*; 收买 ～ *curry favour with the public*; 振奋 ～ *boost popular morale*; 动摇 ～ *shake popular morale*; 影响 ～ *impact on popular feeling*; ～ 不满 *popular discontent*; ～ 不泯。*The human heart is no more ancient.* ～ 不齐。*People are of different minds.* ～ 不顺。*The feelings of the people are against him.*; *Popular sentiment is against him.* ～ 安定。*Public feeling has become calm.*

人心不古 [- - bù gǔ] Human hearts are not what they were in the old days.; Men are not what they were in the times of long ago.; People are not so honest as their ancestors were.; Public morality is not what it used to be.: ～, 世风日下。*Men are not what they were in times past and the general moves are getting worse and worse.*

人心不同,各如其面 [- - - tóng gè rú qí miàn] Men's hearts differ just as their faces do.; All bread is not baked in one oven.; So many heads, so many opinions.

人心不足蛇吞象 [- - - zú shé tūn xiàng] A man whose heart is not content is like a snake which tries to swallow an elephant.

人心大快 [- - dà kuài] The people are all jubilant [overjoyed].; cheer the people's heart greatly; The public sentiment is satisfied.; to the great satisfaction of the people

人心各异,犹如其面 [- - gè yì yóu rú qí miàn] Men's hearts differ just as their faces do.; Not all bread is baked in one oven.; Several men, several minds.

人心归向 [- - guī xiàng] The feelings of the people are for ...

人心果 [- - guǒ]〈植〉Achras zapota; Manilkara zapota; marmalade tree; marmalade plum sapodilla; sapotilla; sapotilha

人心涣散 [- - huàn sàn] divided in public opinion; people being not of one mind

人心惶惶 [- - huáng huáng] jittery; panicky; Everyone else is jittery.

人心莫测 [- - mò cè] The human heart is a mystery.

人心叵测 [- - pǒ cè] Man's heart is incomprehensible.; harbour an evil heart; One's heart is past finding out.

人心齐,群山移 [- - qí qún shān yí] When men are of one heart, they can move mountains.; If we all pull together, we can move the highest mountain.

人心丧尽 [- - sàng jìn] completely to forfeit the confidence of the people; lose all popular sympathy

人心思变 [- - sī biàn] People are longing for change.; All are hoping for a change.

人心思汉 [- - - hàn] The hearts of the people are for the Han Dynasty.; The people living under the control of a usurper [foreign invaders] long for the return of the legitimate government.

人心所向 [- - suǒ xiàng] the popular sentiment; accord with the will of the people; the avowed feelings [common aspiration] of the people; the direction of popular feeling; the feelings of the people

人心惟危 [- - wéi wēi] Human hearts are evil [unfathomable].

人心向背 [- - xiàng bèi] the public attitude for or against; the feelings of the people; whether the people are for or against; win or lose popular support; win or lose the loyalty of the people with whom popular sympathy lies

人心振奋 [- - zhèn fèn] The people are filled with enthusiasm.

人形步行机 [- xíng bù xíng jī] man-shaped walking machine

人形动物 [- - dòng wù] Anthropomorpha

人形机 [- - jī] humanoid

人形机器人 [- - - qì rén] anthropomorphic robot

人形加压服 [- - jiā yā fú] anthropomorphic pressure suit

人形山头 [- - shān tóu] pediment

人形石 [- - shí] ningyoite

人行道 [- - dào] footwalk; footway; footpath (新西兰常用) side pavement [英]; sidewalk [美]; trottoir ◇ ～ 搁栅 sidewalk joist; ～ 荷载 sidewalk loading; ～ 交通管制 pedestrian control; ～ 栏木 sidewalk arm; sidewalk gate; ～ 托架 sidewalk bracket

人行横道 [- - héng dào] pedestrian crosswalk; pedestrian crossing; [英] zebra crossing

人行林荫道 [- - lín yīn dào] pedestrian mall

人行桥 [- - qiáo] foot bridge

人行隧道 [- - suì dào] pedestrian tunnel

人行天桥 [- - tiān qiáo] passenger foot-bridge

人性 [- xìng] (人的本性) human nature; humanity: 抽象的 ～ *human nature in the abstract*; 具体的 ～ *human nature in the concrete*; 违反 ～ 的 *contrary to humanity*; 灭绝 ～ *most barbarous*; *utterly inhuman* ◇ ～ 论 the theory of human nature; ～ 说 theory of human nature; ～ 主义 hominism

(机械等)人性化 [- - huà] hommization ◇ ～ 管理 human-based management; ～ 服务 people-oriented service

人性 [- xing] (正常的感情和理性) normal human feelings; reason: 不通 ～ *unfeeling and unreasonable*

人选 [- xuǎn] person selected; choice of persons: 物色适当 ～ *try to find a suitable person (for a job)*; 决定秘书长的 ～ *decide who is to be secretary-general*

人血清白蛋白 [- xuè qīng bái dàn bái] human serum albumin (HSA)

人烟 [- yān] signs of human habitation; household: 没有 ～ *uninhabited*; *without a trace of human habitation*; 荒无 ～ 的深山老林 *uninhabited, remote and thickly forested mountains*

人烟稠密 [- - chóu mì] densely populated; a densely populated locality; crowded with people; It is quite a busy place.; thickly peopled

人烟辏集,车马骈驰 [- - còu jí chē mǎ pián chí] The streets are crowded and noisy; horses and carts are passing along side by side.

人烟罕至 [- - hǎn zhì] (a place) that is hard to get to

人烟绝迹 [- - jué jī] no trace of man and smoke

人烟稀少 [- - xī shǎo] There were few inhabitants round the place.; be sparsely populated

人言不可信 [- yán bù kě xìn] Gossips are not to be believed.; Don't believe rumours.; Words are but wind.

人言鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] Many people talk together and the noise they make is like the bubbling of water boiling in a cauldron.; a tremendous hubbub

人言藉藉 [- - jí jí] There is a great deal of gossips [criticism; rumour; comment].; Gossips are rife.

人言可畏 [- - kě wèi] People will talk.; fear of incurring gossip; Gossip is a fearful thing.

人言人殊 [- - rén shū] The accounts are at variance among themselves.

人言啧啧 [- - zé zé] Complaints are whispered in a good-natured way (since no one dares make an open protest).; There are plenty of criticisms.; There is a good deal of unfavourable comment.

人仰马翻 [- yǎng mǎ fān] men and horses thrown off their feet — utterly routed; confused fighting on battlefield; The bodies of men and horses littered the ground — to suffer a crushing defeat.

人妖 [- yāo] hemophrodite; two-in-one
人要脸,树要皮 [- yào liǎn shù yào pí] "Face" is as important to man as the bark is to the tree.
人要衣装 [- - yī zhuāng] The tailor makes the man.
人要衣装,佛要金装 [- - - - fó yào jīn zhuāng] Fine feathers make fine birds.; Apparel makes the man.
人一己百 [- yī jǐ bǎi] If others succeed by exerting one ounce of effort, I will exert a hundred times as much effort.
人以群分 [- yǐ qún fēn] Birds of a feather flock together.; Like attracts like.; Like begets like.; People are always divided into factions.; People of one mind fall into the same group.; People of the same sort are usually attracted to one another.; People of the same tastes and habits like to be together.
人义水甜 [- yì shuǐ tián] perfect harmony between friends
人迎 [- yíng] 〈穴位〉 Renying (S9)
人迎脉 [- - mài] Renying pulse
人影儿 [- yǐngr] ①(人的影子) the shadow of a human figure ②(人的形象或踪影) the trace of a person's presence; figure: 大街上看不到一个～。*Not a soul was seen in the street*. 她看见一个～在黑暗中消失了。*She caught sight of a figure disappearing into the darkness*. 李大娘成天忙着街道的事儿,家里见不到她的～。*Aunt Li is busy with the affairs of the street committee all day long; you can hardly ever find her at home*.
人用离心机 [- yòng lí xīn jī] human centrifuge
人用伞 [- - sǎn] personnel parachute
人用旋转台 [- - xuán zhuàn tái] human rotator
人用振动台 [- - zhèn dòng tái] human vibrator
人有不为也,而后可以有为 [- yǒu bù wéi yě ér hòu kě yǐ yǒu wéi] It is only by giving up doing something that one can be more successful in completing what is intended to do.
人有旦夕祸福 [- - dàn xī huò fú] Man's fate is as uncertain as the weather.
人有千算,天只一算 [- - qiān suàn tiān zhǐ yí suàn] Whatever human minds intend, it's heaven that decides the end.
人有声望,其言自重 [- - shēng wàng qí yán zì zhòng] If one has a reputation, his words carry greater weight.
人有失错,马有漏蹄 [- - shī cuò mǎ yǒu lòu tí] Men all make mistakes; Horses all stumble.
人有专责,事有人管 [- - zhuān zé shì yǒu rén guǎn] Everyone has his clear-cut responsibilities and nothing is neglected.
人与动物病 [- yǔ dòng wù bìng] anthropozoonosis
人与机器作业图 [- - jī qì zuò yè tú] man-machine chart
人与机械控制 [- - - xiè kòng zhì] ergonomical
人与人之间关系被物化 [- - rén zhī jiān guān xi bèi wù huà] materialized relations between men; Human relations became material relations.
人与自然和谐相处 [- - zì rán hé xié xiāng chǔ] harmonious co-existence between man and nature
人欲横流 [- yù héng liú] People care for nothing but lust.; human desires flowing crosswise
人驭火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn] manned rocket
人员 [- yuán] personnel; staff: ～不足 *understaffed; undermanned*; 技术～ *technical personnel*; 教学～ *the teaching staff; the faculty*; 机关工作～ *office workers*; 值勤～ (*of armyman, policeman, etc.*) *personnel on duty*; ～调动 *transfer of personnel*; ～青黄不接 *a gap between the old and the young*; 全体～ *the entire personnel; the whole staff* ◇ ～编制 manning quotas; ～出井〈采矿〉ascend; ～定位信标〈航海〉personal locator beacon; ～变动率 turnover rate of personnel; ～分配 personnel assignment; ～服务 personnel service; ～合理流动 rational flow of personnel; ～配备 manning; ～指挥〈计〉staffing; ～载运舱 personnel transfer capsule
人猿 [- -] man ape; anthropopithecus
人猿型骨盘 [- - xíng gǔ pán] anthropoid pelvis
人缘儿 [- yuánr] relations with people; popularity: ～好 *be very popular; enjoy great popularity*
人云亦云 [- yún yì yún] repeat word for word what others say; echo the views of others; follow another's lead in voicing opinions; follow what others have said; parrot; repeat others' ideas; repeat what others say; say what everybody says
人在人情在 [- zài rén qíng zài] While a man lives, his favours are remembered.; One dies with the feelings of his relatives and friends towards him.
人在事在,事过境迁 [- - shì zài shì guò jìng qiān] Out of sight is out of mind.
人在檐下过,怎得不低头 [- - yán xià guò zěn de bù dī tóu] If the caves are low, how dare we not bow our heads?; How can one not bow to the circumstances?
人赃俱获 [- zāng jù huò] catch sb. with the goods; caught together with the loot; Both the man and the stolen goods have been found.
人蚤 [- zǎo] Pulex irritans
人造 [- zào] man-made; artificial; imitation ◇ ～板 artificial board; ～宝石 imitation jewel; manufactured gem; hard mass; ～标石〈工〉artificial monument; ～冰 artificial ice; ～冰晶石 cryolith; ～草 pedaline; ～草坪[墨] chinampa; ～池塘 piscina; ～雌酚 synestrol; synestrin; ～磁场 artificial field; ～磁铁 artificial magnet; ～大理石 manu-marble; imitation marble; ～蛋白质纤维 azlon; azelon; ～地 man-made land; ～地球卫星 artificial earth satellite; sputnik; ～电离层 artificial ionization; ～冻土 artificial frozen soil; ～短纤维切断机 staple-fibre cutting machine; ～短纤维清洗机 staple-fibre washing machine; ～短纤维纱 fibrene; spun rayon; ～堆肥 artificial compost; ～反射层通信 artificial reflection communication; ～反射体通信 artificial reflection communication; ～凡士林 artificial vaseline; ～放射元素 artificial radioelement; ～放射性同位素 induced radioisotope; ～飞船 artificial spacecraft; ～沸石 artificial zeolite; permutite; ～肥料 artificial fertilizer; chemical fertilizer; artificials; ～蜂窝 foundation; ～辐射带 artificial radiation belt; ～富矿 agglomeration of iron ore; ～刚玉 Alundum; adamite; boules; corubin; ～刚玉磨料[美] aloxite; ～革 artificial leather; leatherette; imitation leather; pegamoid; leatheroid; Cloth; ～拱形洞 grotto; ～关节 nearthrosis; ～光亮 luminary; ～光卤石 synthetic carnallite; ～光瞳 artificial pupil; ～光源 artificial light source; ～海水 artificial sea water; ～壕沟 sheugh; sheuch; ～红宝石〈宝〉synthetic ruby; ～琥珀 ambroid; ambrain; ～花岗石面 granitoid; ～花岗岩 granolith; ～环形山 artificial crater; ～黄油 oleo oil; 〈食〉margarin(e); ～回波〈电磁〉artificial echo; ～彗星 artificial comet; ～尖晶石 synthetic spinel; emerada; ～胶体 artificial colloid; ～胶质 artificial gum; ～金刚石 diamond; ～金红石 synthetic rutile; ～晶体 artificial crystal; ～矿块 artificial rich ore; ～矿物 artificial mineral; ～扩展 F 层 artificial spread F; ～蓝宝石〈宝〉synthetic sapphire; ～粒子 artificially produced particles; ～流星 artificial meteor; ～路标 landmark; ～绿宝石 igmerald; ～毛 artificial wool; ～毛皮 fake fur; ～毛皮润色 fur shading; ～煤气〈材〉manufactured gas; ～棉 staple rayon; ～棉纱 spun rayon; ～棉细布〈纺〉staple fibre; ～棉织物〈纺〉spun rayon; ～磨料 manufactured abrasive; ～奶油〈食〉margarine; butterine; oleotine; ～耐火绝缘油 artificial refractory insulating oil; ～耐油橡胶 Ameripol; ～皮 leatheret(te); ～皮肤〈医〉artificial skin; man-made skin; ～皮革 dermatine; fun fur; ～偏振片 polaroid sheet; ～喷泉(装置) fountain; ～品 synthetic; ～蹼 fin; flapper; flipper; ～器官 artificial organ; ～气氛 artificial atmosphere; ～羟基云母 synthetic hydroxyl mica; ～染料〈化〉artificial dye-stuff; ～日光〈摄〉artificial daylight; ～闪电发生器 lightning generator; ～闪长岩 haplodiorite; ～山岗〈考古〉tel; tell(盖住古代社会遗迹的); ～射弹 man-made projectile; ～麝香 synthetic musk; ～神经纤维 neuristor; ～食物 artificial food; ～食用香料 artificial flavour; ～石〈房〉〈医〉artificial stone; -lith; ～石墨〈化〉Delanium; Delanium graphite; synthetic graphite; ～石英 synthetic quartz; ～石英晶体 synthetic quartzcrystal; ～石油 artificial petroleum; ～树脂 artificial resin; ～双折射 synthetic birefringence; ～水晶 synthetic quartz; ～丝 artificial silk; rayon; ～丝纺绸〈纺〉pine silk; ～糖 glutose; ～天体 artificial object; ～铁氧体 artificial ferrite; ～同位素 transmutation product; ～突触神经元 syneuristor; ～无机纤维 manmade inorganic fibre; ～吸烟材料 synthetic smoking material; ～细胞 artificial cell; ～纤维〈纺织〉artificial fibre; manmade fibre; ～纤维板 beaver board; ～纤维换能火警预测器 synthetic-filament transducer; ～橡胶 artificial rubber; masticated rubber; synthetic chloroprene rubber; synthetic rubber; ～橡皮 ameripol; ～象牙 compo; composition; ～心脏〈医〉artificial [man-made] heart; ～行星〈航空〉artificial planet; ～玄武岩 haplobasalt; ～血管 artificial blood vessel; ～压电晶体 synthetic piezoelectric crystal; ～烟 synthetic smoking material; ～岩礁 rockwork; ～眼 synthetic eye; visilog; ～羊毛 artificial wool; ～鱼蝇 hackle; ～语 artificial language; ～云 cloudier; ～云母 artificial mica; micanite; ～鬃丝〈纺〉artificial bristle; ～重力〈航空〉artificial gravity; ～祖母绿〈宝〉synthetic emerald
人造卫星 [- - wèi xīng] 〈航空〉artificial satellite; satellite vehicle; man-made satellite ◇ ～伴体 afterbody; ～测地 satellite geodesy; ～测高 satellite altimetry; ～大地测量 satellite geodesy; ～多普勒导航系统 satellite Doppler navigation system; ～观测站 man-made satellite monitoring station; ～跟踪 satellite tracking; ～跟踪系统 tracking system for satellite; minitrack; ～跟踪照相机 satellite tracking camera; ～轨迹 perigeum; ～激光测距 satellite laser ranging; ～日冕照相术 satellite coronagraphy; ～三角测量 satellite triangulation; ～摄影机 cameras for observing satellite; ～寿命 satellite life; ～天线 satellite antenna; ～照相机 satellite camera
人渣 [- zhā] scumbag
人证 [- zhèng] 〈律〉testimony of a witness
人证物证 [- - wù zhèng] witness and material evidence; evidence in persons and things; human testimony and material evidence; men and material evidence
人枝原体 [- zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma hominis
人之常情 [- - cháng qíng] It's only human [human nature] (to).; a constant occurrence in human relationships; feelings common to all ordinary people; human nature; natural and normal (in human relationships); the way of the world; This is a matter of common sense among people.
人之初,性本恶 [- - chū xìng běn è] Man's nature is evil at birth. (荀子之说)
人之初,性本善 [- - - - - shàn] Man's nature is good at birth.
人之将死,其言也善 [- - jiāng sǐ qí yán yě shàn] A man's words are good when death is near.; Men speak kindly in the presence of death.; One makes pretty speeches when he is on his deathbed.; When a man is near death, he speaks from his heart.
人智学 [- zhì xué] anthroposophy
人质 [- -] hostage: 被扣作～ *be held as a hostage* ◇ ～危机 hostage crisis
人治 [- -] the rule by man; rule of man
人中 [- zhōng] ①〈解〉philtrum ②〈穴位〉Renzhong (GV 26)
人中骐骥 [- - qí jì] a very clever [gifted] child
人中翘楚 [- - qiáo chǔ] an outstanding person [figure]; an eminent figure
人种 [- zhǒng] ethnic group; the human species; race ◇ ～多元发生 polygeny; ～多元论 polygenism; ～改良学 eugenics; euphenics; ～起源 origin of human race; ～生物学 ethnobiology; ～心理学 ethnopsychology; ～学 ethnology; ethnics; raciology; ethnonymics; ～异变 raciation; ～志 ethnography
人自为战 [- zì wéi zhàn] Everybody fights all by himself.; Each man fights for himself.; Each one must be prepared for battle.
人自相残 [- - xiāng cán] People struggle against each other.
人字坝 [- - bà] rafter dam
人字板 [- - bǎn] collapser
人字撑 [- - chēng] herringbone bridging
人字齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] herringbone gear; double helical spur gear ◇ ～传动 herringbone gear; ～挡 herringbone gear; ～度 herringbone gear; ～刨床 double helical gear planer; ～铣床 herringbone gear milling machine
人字穿综法 [- - chuān zōng fǎ] 〈纺〉angled draft
人字导槽 [- - dǎo cáo] inverted vee guidance
人字缝 [- - fèng] lambdoidal suture
人字缝尖 [- - - jiān] lambda
人字骨 [- - gǔ] chevron bone
人字果碱 [- - guǒ jiǎn] isopyroine
人字架 [- - jià] propeller strut
人字脚 [- - jiǎo] trestle; tressel
人字轮 [- - lún] herringbone gear
人字门槛 [- - mén kǎn] 〈水文〉clap sill; lock-sill; mitre sill
人字密封环 [- - mì fēng huán] herringbone seal

ring
人字木 [- - mù] truss principal
人字木屋顶结构 [- - - wū dǐng jié gòu] 〈建〉 rafter roof construction
人字呢 [- - ní] herringbone
人字起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] 〈机〉 derrick
人字起重架 [- - - - jià] 〈工〉 shear legs; sheerlegs; sheers
人字(式)砌合 [- - qì hé] herringbone bond
人字墙 [- - qiáng] miter wall
人字铺地 [- - pū dì] herringbone masonry
人字山墙 [- - shān qiáng] gable
人字凸环 [- - tū huán] 〈工〉 herringbone convex ring
人字纹 [- - wén] chev(e)ron
人字屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] ridge roof; gable roof
人字坞门 [- - wù mén] two-leaf dock gate
人字斜纹 [- - xié wén] [英] arrowhead twills; chevron weave; pointed twill ◇ ～ 布 coutil; ～ 呢 chevron
人字形 [- - xíng] herringbone ◇ ～ 绷带 spica; ～ 采矿法 herringboning; ～ 穿综法 vandyke; vandyck; ～ 传输元件（磁泡用）chevron propagation element; ～ 导轨 inverted vee (slide) way; ～ 滑槽 inverted vee slip; ～ 交错层理 herringbone crossbedding; ～ 扩展器 chevron expander; ～ 裂隙 chevron crevasses; ～ 排水沟 〈土〉 chevron drain; herringbone drain; ～ 起重架杆 shear-legs; ～ 砌合 〈房〉 herring-bone bond; ～ 缺口 chevron notch; ～ 饰 chevron; ～ 梯线 V-ladders; ～ 斜撑 cockermegs（抵抗侧压的）; ～ 斜纹带 twilled tape; ～ 针迹 herringbone stitch; ～ 支架 herringbone; cockering; 〈采矿〉 herringbone timbering
人字闸门 [- - zhá mén] miter gate
人总科 [- zǒng kē] 〈动〉 Hominoidea
人走茶凉 [- zǒu chá liáng] The tea cools down as soon as the person is gone.; No sooner has the person gone away than the tea cools down.; the superficiality of human relationships

rěn ㄖㄣˇ

荏 [ㄖㄣˇ] [rěn] Ⅰ 形 [书]（软弱）weak; weak-kneed: 色厉内 ～ *fierce of mien but faint of heart; threatening in manner but cowardly at heart* Ⅱ 名 〈植〉（白苏）common perilla (*Perilla frutescens*)
荏苒 [- rǎn] [书]（of time）elapse quickly; pass imperceptibly in the course of time; slip by: 光阴 ～，转瞬又是一年。*Time zipped by and the year was soon over.*
荏油 [- yóu] perilla oil
葚 [ㄖㄣˇ] [rěn] 名 〈植〉（忍冬）honeysuckle
稔 [ㄖㄣˇ] [rěn] [书] Ⅰ 名（庄稼成熟）harvest: 丰 ～ *bumper harvest*; 一年两 ～ *two crops a year* Ⅱ 动（熟悉）be familiar with sb.: ～ 知 *know sb. quite well*; 素 ～ *have long been familiar with sb.*
忍 [ㄖㄣˇ] [rěn] Ⅰ 动 ①（忍耐；忍受）bear; endure; tolerate; put up with: ～ 着眼泪 *hold back one's tears*; 是可 ～，孰不可 ～? *If this can be tolerated, what cannot?* 他一声不吭地 ～ 住了疼痛。*He bore the pain without a word of complaint.* ②（忍心）be hardhearted enough to; have the heart to: 惨不 ～ 睹 *too horrible to look at*; 于心不 ～ *not have the heart to*; 我不～看你这样。*I can't bear to see you like this.* ③（克制）hold back; refrain: ～ 着点，别为了一点小事发火。*Be patient. Don't lose your temper over trivial matters.* 男孩 ～ 住没哭。*The boy refrained from tears.* 他 ～ 住了怒气，避免了一场殴斗。*He was able to hold back his anger and avoid a fight.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伟 *Ren Wei*
忍悲强笑 [- bēi qiáng xiào] mastered one's emotions, and forced one's voice to a gay and jocular tone
忍不住 [- bu zhù] unable to bear; unbearable; unable to restrain (oneself); pass the limits of endurance; cannot help (doing sth.): ～ 哭 *cannot help bursting into tears; cannot refrain from tears*; 他痒得几乎 ～ 了。*The itching was almost more than he could stand.* 她 ～ 掉下了眼泪。*She couldn't hold back her tears.*
忍不住笑 [- - - xiào] cannot refrain from laughing; cannot help laughing
忍得住 [- de zhù] endurable; put up with; bearable
忍冬 [- dōng] 〈植〉 honeysuckle; woodbine; kiss-me-at-the-gate: Lonicera japonica（亦作"金银花"，半常绿灌木、叶、花入中药）◇ ～ 苷 lonicerin; ～ 毒苷 xylostein; ～ 科 Caprifoliaceae; ～ 藤 caulis lonicerae
忍垢贪[偷]生 [- gòu tān shēng] allow oneself to be insulted to remain alive; endure all the humiliations in order to keep alive
忍饥挨饿 [- jī ái è] suffer (the pangs of) hunger; bear [endure] hunger; endure the torments of hunger; have to go hungry; stay one's stomach
忍饥熬渴 [- - áo kě] put up with hunger and thirst; endure hunger and thirst
忍俊不禁 [- jùn bù jīn] simmer with laughter; cannot avoid laughing at; cannot help smiling; cannot hold back a smile; can't help chuckling (with one's face covered); could not refrain [keep] from laughing; laugh in spite of oneself; (be so pleased with oneself that one) laughed outright
忍泪吞声 [- lèi tūn shēng] choke down one's tears
忍耐 [- nài] exercise patience; exercise restraint; restrain oneself; be tolerant of; endure; put up with: 我们 ～ 到了极点。*Our patience has been taxed to the limit.*
忍耐胁迫 [- - xié pò] stress tolerance
忍气吞声 [- qì tūn shēng] swallow insult and humiliation silently; control oneself and suppress one's indignation; eat humble pie [dirt; the leek]; endure without protest; hold back one's anger and say nothing; restrain one's anger and abstain from saying anything; restrain [repress] one's anger and keep silent; smother one's annoyance [anger]; submit to humiliation; suppress one's groans [indignation]; swallow one's anger [resentment] and dare say nothing; swallow one's pride and endure in silence; swallow one's wrath and not dare to speak; swallow the insults in meek submission; suffer indignities without a protest
忍让 [- ràng] exercise forbearance; be forbearing and conciliatory: ～ 和克制 *forbearance and self-restraint*
忍让求全 [- - qiú quán] show oneself forbearing and conciliatory for the sake of the common good; be forbearing and conciliatory for the sake of preserving unity [common good]
忍辱 [- rǔ] endure contempt
忍辱报仇 [- - bào chóu] put up with an insult in order to take revenge
忍辱负重 [- - fù zhòng] swallow humiliation and bear a heavy load; bear disgrace and a heavy burden; bear responsibility and blame; discharge one's duties conscientiously in spite of slanders; endure humiliation in order to carry out an important mission; grin and bear it
忍辱[耻]含垢 [- - hán gòu] kiss [bite] the dust; eat humble pie; passively to accept insults and humiliations; pocket [swallow] an insult; silently to endure all the disgrace and humiliations
忍辱谋胜 [- - móu shèng] stoop to conquer [win]
忍辱求全 [- - qiú quán] swallow insults for the sake of the common good
忍辱贪生 [- - tān shēng] allow oneself to be insulted (in order) to remain alive
忍辱偷生 [- - tōu shēng] live on; bearing one's shame
忍受 [- shòu] bear; endure; undergo; suffer; stand: ～ 艰难困苦 *endure hardships*; ～ 侮辱 *pocket an insult*; 热得难以 ～ *unbearbly hot*; 无法 ～ *intolerable*; ～ 不住 *be unable to stand (sth.)*
忍糖性 [- táng xìng] 〈化〉 carbohydrate tolerance
忍痛 [- tòng] bear the pain very reluctantly
忍痛割爱 [- - gē ài] part reluctantly with what one treasures; bear pain to give up sth. one cares for very much; endure pains silently to give away what one loves
忍痛牺牲 [- - xī shēng] reluctantly give up
忍无可忍 [- wú kě rěn] have reached the end of one's forbearance; be at the end of one's forbearance [patience]; be driven beyond (the limits of) forbearance [endurance]; be past [beyond] endurance [all bearing]; be too much for sb. to endure; be unable to stick it out [bear it] any longer; come to the end of one's endurance; come to the end of one's patience; forbear what cannot be bearable; It was more than one could bear.; One's patience has been taxed to the limit.; One's patience was thoroughly exhausted [worn out].; reach the limit of one's patience; This is really too much to bear.
忍心 [- xīn] have the heart to; be hardhearted enough to; pitiless; hardhearted: 不 ～ *cannot bear to*; *cannot stand the sight of*; 他不 ～ 拒绝他们的要求。*He didn't have the heart to [couldn't bear to] turn down their request.* 我们作大夫的难道 ～ 看着病人受痛苦吗? *As doctors, how can we have the heart to watch patients suffer pain and do nothing?*
忍心害理 [- - hài lǐ] ruthless and devoid of human feelings
忍心撇开 [- - piē kāi] have the heart to leave someone
忍尤含垢 [- yóu hán gòu] suffer shame and obloquy; passively accept [swallow] insult [disgrace; humiliation]

rèn ㄖㄣˋ

韧(韧、靭) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 形（不易折断；柔软而结实）pliable but strong; tenacious; tough
韧带 [- dài] anadesma; ligament; ligamentum (*pl. ligamenta*); ◇ ～ 病 desmopathy; ～ 槽 cartilage pit; ～ 成形术 syndesmoplasty; ～ 分离 syndesmodiastasis; ～ 缝术 syndesmorrhaphy; ～ 骨赘 syndesmophyte; ～ 固定术 syndesmopexy; ～ 连合 〈解〉 syndesmosis; synneurosis; ～ 内妊娠 graviditas intraligamenosa; ～ 扭伤 strained ligament; ～ 破裂 desmorrhexis; ～ 切除术 syndesmectomy; ～ 切开术 desmotomy; ligamentotomy; syndesmotomy; ～ 伸展 desmectasia; desmectasis; ～ 撕裂 torn ligament; ～ 痛 desmalgia; desmodynia; ～ 学 syndesmology; desmography; ～ 炎 desmitis; ～ 硬化 sclerodesmia; ～ 异位 syndesmectopia; ～ 原基 desmogen
韧带膜 [- - mó] peridesmium ◇ ～ 炎 peridesmitis
韧度 [- dù] tenacity; viscosity ◇ ～ 指数 toughness index
韧钢 [- gāng] annealed steel; malleable steel
韧合金钢 [- hé jīn gāng] tough alloy steel
韧化 [- huà] 〈冶〉 malleableize
韧沥青 [- lì qīng] tabbyite; wurtzilite
韧皮 [- pí] 〈植〉 bast; phloem ◇ ～ 薄壁组织 bast parenchyma; ～ 薄层组织 phloem parenchyma; bast parenchyma; ～ 岛 〈植〉 phloem island; ～ 坏死 leptonecrosis; ～ 激素 leptohormone; ～ 母细胞 phloem mother cell; ～ 柔组织 bast-parenchyma; ～ 射线 〈植〉 phloem [bast] ray; ～ 纤维 〈植〉 bast fiber; phloem fibre; ～ 纤维棉化 cottonize; ～ 纤维素 bastuse; ～ 束 phloem bundle
韧皮部 [- - bù] 〈植〉 phloem; bast ◇ ～ 害虫 phloem insect; ～ 运输 phloem transport
韧皮管胞 [- - guǎn bāo] phloeotracheide
韧皮中心维管束 [- - zhōng xīn wéi guǎn shù] 〈植〉 leptocentric vascular bundle
韧铅 [- qiān] tough lead
韧铜 [- tóng] 〈冶〉 tough pitch copper; annealed copper; tough (copper) cake ◇ ～ 线 annealed copper wire
韧窝机理 [- wō jī lǐ] mechanism of dimple
韧型纤维 [- xíng xiān wéi] 〈植〉 libriform fibre
韧性 [- xìng] ①（指顽强持久的精神）tenacity: 富有 ～ *with tenacity*; ～ 很强 *very tenacious*; 我们要学习鲁迅先生 ～ 的战斗精神。*We must learn from the tenacious fighting spirit of Lu Xun.* ②〈力〉toughness; ductility; ductibility ◇ ～ 断层 ductile fault; ～ 断口 tough break; ～ 断裂 ductile rupture; gliding fracture; ～ 胶粘剂 toughened adhesive; ～ 金属 ductile metal; tough metal; ～ 模数 modulus of toughness; ～ 软钢 malleable mild steel; ～ 试验 toughness test; ～ 铁(可锻铸铁) malleable (cast) iron; ～ 因数 toughness factor; ～ 硬度 tough hardness; ～ 铸件 malleable casting; ～ 铸铁 malleable hard iron; malleable pig; ～ 转变 ductility transition; ～ 桩 flexible pile
韧硬兼蓄 [- yìng jiān xù] have both the quality of tenacity and hardness
葚 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn]（构词成分）见"桑葚儿" [sāng rènr] 另见 shèn。
轫 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 名（止住车轮不使旋转的木头）a piece of wood serving as a brake to halt a carriage
轫测马力 [- cè mǎ lì] brake horsepower
轫致辐射 [- zhì fú shè] bremsstrahlung; braking radiation ◇ ～ 谱 bremsspectrum
轫致减速 [- - jiǎn sù] bremsung
物 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 形 [书] ①（充满）full of; plentiful ②（坚韧）pliable but strong
任 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] Ⅰ 动 ①（任用）appoint: 新 ～ 的市长 *the newly appointed mayor*; 他被 ～ 为那所大

学的终身教授。*He was appointed professor in the university for life*. ②(担任) assume a post; take up a job: 他 ～ 教多年了。*He has been a teacher for many years*. 他连 ～ 十年大使。*He took up office as an ambassador for ten years continuously*. 他在法国内阁中 ～ 过许多重要职务。*He had held many important offices in the French cabinet*. 一毕业她就被分配 ～ 学校的会计。*Upon graduation she was assigned to the position of treasurer of the school*. ③(任凭; 听任) let; allow; give free rein to: ～ 想像纵情奔放 *give full reins to one's imagination*; 去还是不去, ～ 你决定。*It's up to you to decide whether you go or not*. ～ 你挑选一个。*Choose any one you like*. Ⅱ 名(职务) official post; office: 返～ *resume charge of the office*; *return to one's post*; 赴 ～ *proceed to take up one's post*; 就[离] ～ *assume* [*leave*] *office*; 离 ～ 期间 *during one's absence*; ～ 满 *expiration of one's term of office*; ～ 内 *during one's term* [*tenure*] *of office*; 上 ～ *take up an official post*; *assume office* Ⅲ 量(用于任职的次数): 做过两 ～ 大使 *have twice been ambassador* Ⅳ 连(不论; 无论) no matter (how, what, etc.): ～ 他怎么说,也别信他。*Don't trust him, no matter what he says*. ～ 我们怎样劝说, 他也不听。*No matter how hard we tried to persuade him, he wouldn't listen*.
另见 rén。

任谤任劳 [- bàng rèn láo] give no thought to slander but shoulder one's burdens manfully

任便 [- biàn] as you like; as you see fit: 你去不去～。*You may go or not as you see fit*.

任何 [- hé] any; whichever; whatever: 看不见 ～ 人 *cannot see any one whatever*; 我们将粉碎 ～ 侵略。*We will smash any aggression*. 关于这一点, 没有 ～ 疑问。*There is no doubt whatever about it*. 没有 ～ 理由拒绝这个建议。*There's no reason whatsoever to turn down this suggestion*. 你可以从两个中间挑 ～ 一个。*You may take either of the two*. 采取 ～ 你认为最好的措施。*Take whatever measures you consider best*. 我们能战胜 ～ 困难。*We can overcome any difficulty*. ◇ ～ 产物 spawn; ～ 复合物 alloy; ～ 后代 spawn; ～ 人工水道[英] dike; ～ 石斑鱼幼鱼 hamlet; ～ 天然水道[英] dike; ～ 小型帆船 bark; barque; ～ 优质绳索 boltrope; ～ 种杂草 poverty weed

任劳任怨 [- láo rèn yuàn] bear hardship without complaint; bear responsibility without grudge; bear up under affliction; devote oneself to duty wholeheartedly and without complaint; do everything uncomplainingly; fulfill one's duties faithfully and energetically; hardworking and uncomplaining; willingly to bear the burden of office; work hard and not be upset by criticism; work hard without complaint; work uncomplainingly and selflessly

任脉 [- mài] {中医} Ren channel ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on Ren channel

任免 [- miǎn] appoint and remove; appoint and dismiss: ～ 干部 *appoint and remove cadres*; ～ 名单 *a list of appointments and dismissals*; ～ 事项 *appointments and removals*; ～ 行政人员 *appoint and remove administrative personnel* [*staff*] ◇ ～ 权 power of appointment and removal

任命 [- mìng] commission; designate; appoint; nominate: ～ 他为校长 *appoint him president* (*of the college*); 被 ～ 为驻…大使 *be appoined ambassador to* ...

任凭 [- píng] ①(听凭) at one's convenience; at one's discretion: ～ 感情支配 *give way to* [*dictated by*] *the mood of the moment*; *blindly obey the mood of the moment*; 这事不能 ～ 他一人决定。*This shouldn't be left entirely to his discretion*. ②(不管) no matter (how, what, etc.); despite: ～ 问题多复杂,我们也能弄清楚。*We can solve the problem no matter how complicated it is*. ～ 你怎么说, 事实总是事实。*Whatever you say, facts are facts*.

任凭风浪起,稳坐钓鱼船 [- - fēng làng qǐ wěn zuò diào yú chuán] sit tight in the fishing boat despite the rising wind and waves; hold one's ground despite pressure or opposition

任期 [- qī] term of office; term of service; tenure of office: 他的～ 已满。*His term of office has run out*. 全国人民代表大会每届 ～ 5 年。*The National People's Congress is elected for a term of five years*. ◇ ～ 目标 goals set for one's term of office; ～ 制 tenure in office for a specified period of time; tenure system; ～ 终结审计制 system of performance supervision through auditing at expiration of one's term

任其泛滥 [- qí fàn làn] be left unrestricted and uncurbed

任其自流 [- - zì liú] leave events to take their own course; let things run their own course; let matters slide

任其所为 [- - suǒ wéi] let one do as one pleases; give one a free hand

任气敢为 [- qì gǎn wéi] act recklessly; give the reins to one's passion

任情 [- qíng] let oneself go; to one's heart's content; as much as one likes; do as one pleases

任人摆布 [- rén bǎi bù] be at the mercy of; allow oneself to be ordered about; be left to the tender mercies of others; be placing oneself unreservedly in sb.'s power; be shoved about by others; disposed of by others

任人唯亲 [- - wéi qīn] appoint people by [on the basis of] favouritism; give out post on grounds of personal favour; Only relatives are employed; practice nepotism

任人唯贤 [- - - xián] appoint people on their merit; appoint people according to their political integrity and ability; appoint people by merit; give out post on grounds of personal ability; select good men for service

任人宰割 [- - zǎi gē] be sliced up by; be partitioned by others at will; be trampled upon at will; place oneself at the mercy of; submit oneself to the tender mercies of

任所欲为 [- suǒ yù wéi] let one do as one pleases; give one a free hand

任务 [- wu] assignment; mission; task; duties; job: 接受 ～ *receive an assignment*; *accept an assignment*; 担负艰巨的 ～ *shoulder heavy responsibilities*; 我们保证完成 ～。*We guarantee to fulfil* [*complete*] *our mission*. ～ 重, 时间紧。*The task is hard and we are pressed for time*. ◇ ～ 变量 task variable; ～ 程序 task program; ～ 调度 task scheduling; ～ 调度程序 task dispatch; task dispatcher; task scheduler; ～ 调度排队 task scheduler queue; ～ 分解结构 work breakdown structure; ～ 分配表 work distribution chart; ～ 挂起 task suspension; ～ 观点 get-it-over-and-done-with attitude; perfunctory attitude; routinist point of view; ～ 管理〈自〉 task management; ～ 管理程序 task management program; task supervisor; ～ 管理系统 task management system; ～ 宏指令 task macro; ～ 计时器 task timer; ～ 建立 task creation; ～ 控制程序 task control program; ～ 控制卡 task control card; ～ 控制块 task control block; ～ 流程图 mission flow diagram; ～ 描述符 task descriptor; ～ 排队〈自〉 task queue; ～ 强制转移 task force; ～ 时间 task time; ～ 失效率 mission failure rate; ～ 属性 task attribute; ～ 数据 task data; ～ 停止 task quit; ～ 同步 task synchronization; ～ 选择 task option; task selection; ～ 异常终止 abnormal end of task; ～ 优先级〈计〉 task priority; ～ 优先权 priority of task; ～ 优先数 priority value of task; ～ 再执行程序 task retry routine; ～ 暂停 task suspension; ～ 执行存储器 task execution memory; ～ 终止 task termination; termination of task; ～ 族 task family; ～ 转换 task switch; ～ 状态 task status

任务间通信 [- - jiān tōng xìn] intertask communication

任侠好义 [- xiá hào yì] be chivalrous and fond of assuming obligations

任贤用能 [- xián yòng néng] use the wise and employ the capable

任性 [- xìng] capricious; self-willed; wayward; unrestrained; intractable; headstrong; wilful: ～ 的小孩 *a wilful child*

任性妄为 [- - wàng wéi] act in an arbitrary and reckless manner; give the reins to one's passion

任性恣意 [- - zì yì] indulge in emotions

任选 [- xuǎn] optional ◇ ～ 板 option board; ～ 标号 optional label; ～ 成员 optional member; ～ 功能[机构] optional feature; ～ 停止指令 optional stop instruction; ～ 项 option; ～ 样品 sample taken at random; ～ 字 optional word

任意 [- yì] wantonly; arbitrarily; wilfully; just as one wishes; at will: ～ 捏造事实 *indulge in pure fabrication*; ～ 摆布 *order sb. about at will*; *get sb. by the short hairs*; *have sb. under one's thumb*; *turn* [*twist*; *wind*; *wrap*] *sb. round one's little finger*; ～ 诬蔑 *wantonly vilify*; ～ 编造 *arbitrarily invent*; ～ 歪曲历史 *wilful distortion of history*; ～ 打击 *wilfully attack*; *attack others as one pleases*; ～ 欺侮 *bully others at will*; ～ 通行 *free traffic*; ～ 涨价 *raise prices arbitrarily* ◇ ～ 标度 arbitrary scale; ～ 参数 arbitrary parameter; ～ 常数〈数〉 arbitrary constant; ～ 处理订单 discretionary order; ～ 存取 arbitrary access; ～ 点 arbitrary point; ～ 定相 arbitrary phasing; ～ 单位 arbitrary unit; ～ 港 optional port; ～ 格网〈图〉 arbitrary grid; ～ 函数 arbitrary function; ～ 函数发生器 arbitrary-function generator; ～ 航向计算机 arbitrary course computer; ～ 基准值 arbitrary reference value; ～ 加税 slap additional taxes *on*; ～ 键应答 any key answer; ～ 截面波导 waveguide of arbitrary cross section; ～ 截切〈地〉 arbitrary cut-off; ～ 输入信号 arbitrary input; ～ 顺序 random order; ～ 条款 optional clause; permissive provision; ～ 投影〈图〉 aphylactic map projection; ～ 脱离啮合 walking-out of mesh; ～ 卸货港交货 optional delivery; ～ 型号 disposable type; ～ 形状波导 arbitrary-shaped waveguide; ～ 序列 arbitrary sequence; ～ 仲裁 voluntary arbitration; ～ 准备 voluntary reserve

任意球 [- - qiú] 〈体〉 free kick (足球); free throw (手球)

任意型键入 [- - xíng jiàn rù] unsolicited keyin

任意型信息 [- - - xìn xī] unsolicited message

任用 [- yòng] give one a post; appoint; assign sb. to a post: ～ 干部 *appoint cadres*

任择条款 [- zé tiáo kuǎn] 〈经济〉 optional clause

任职 [- zhí] take office; hold a post; be in office: 在外交部 ～ *work* [*hold a post*] *in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs*; 在 ～ 期间 *during one's tenure of office*

任职合伙人 [- - hé huǒ rén] active partner

任重道远 [- zhòng dào yuǎn] take a heavy burden and embark on a long road; ability to carry heavy responsibilities through thick and thin; It is a long-term, arduous task.; It is an arduous task and the road is long.; One's task is heavy and one's road long.; The tasks entrusted to you are heavy and your road ahead is a long one.

恁 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] [书] Ⅰ 代 ①(那) that ②(此; 这) this ③(何; 什么) what ④(这么; 那么) so ⑤(怎; 怎么) how Ⅱ 介(任凭) at one's convenience Ⅲ 动 ①(思念) think of ②(诚信) believe in
另见 nín。

仞 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 量(古时八尺或七尺叫做一仞) *ren*, an ancient measure of length equal to seven or eight *chi*: 为山九 ～, 功亏一篑。*The lack of one basketful of earth spoils the entire effort to build a nine-ren mountain*.

饪(餁) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 动(做饭做菜) prepare food; cook

衽(袵) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(衣襟) the one or two pieces making up the front of a Chinese jacket ②(睡觉用的席子) sleeping mat ③(袖子) sleeve Ⅱ 动 ①(睡卧) lie ②(整理衣襟) put one's clothes in order

认(認) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 动 ①(认识; 分辨) recognize; know; make out; identify: ～ 出某人 *identify* [*recognize*] *a person*; 她变得使我简直～不出来了。*She had changed so much that I could hardly recognize her*.; *She had changed beyond my recognition*. 他的字真难 ～。*His handwriting is barely legible*.; *His handwriting is hard to read*. 自己的东西, 自己来 ～。*Come and pick out your own things*. ②(建立关系) enter into a certain relationship with; adopt: ～师傅 *apprentice oneself to sb.*; ～她作闺女 *adopt her as a daughter* ③(同意; 承认) admit; recognize; own: 承 ～ *admit*; *recognize*; 否 ～ *deny*; 公 ～ *be generally acknowledged* [*recognized*]; ～个不是 *offer an apology*; *apologize* ④(应承) undertake to do sth.: ～捐 500 元 *undertake to contribute* 500 *yuan*; *subscribe* 500 *yuan* ⑤(认吃亏) accept as unavoidable; resign oneself to: 这房子一定要建, 多花钱我也～了。*I simply must have the house built, even if I have to spend a lot of money*.

认错 [- cuò] acknowledge a mistake; admit a fault; make an apology

认得 [- de] know; recognize: 我 ～ 那家商店。*I recognize the shop*. 我 ～ 她。*I know her*. 你 ～回家的路吗? *Can you find your way home?*

认敌为友 [- dí wéi yǒu] regard enemies as friends;

take a foe for a friend; take the enemy for one's own people
认定 [- dìng] ①(确定地认为) firmly believe; affirm; identify ... with ...; maintain; hold: 我～这是错的。*I maintained that it was wrong.* ②(决心要;很想要) set one's mind on: 既然～了目标,就要坚持不懈地干下去。*Now that you've set your mind on the goal, you must go through with the task.*
认定同一 [- - tóng yī] establish sb.'s identity
认购 [- gòu] offer to buy; subscribe; subscription: ～公债 *subscribe for bonds*; ～股票 *subscribed shares* ◇ ～股本 authorized capital stock; capital subscription; capital stock subscription; ～权 application rights (for shares); subscription right; ～期限 subscription period; ～息票 coupon for a subscription; ～债券 bond subscriptions; ～者 subscriber; ～证券 subscription certificate; ～资本 authorized capital; subscribed capital
认股权证 [- gǔ quán zhèng] warrants
认股特权 [- - tè quán] subscription righ
认股证书 [- - zhèng shū] warrant; stock warrants
认黑作白 [- hēi zuò bái] talk black into white; prove that black is white
认货 [- huò] know goods
认可 [- kě] approve; accept; confirm; ratification; give legal force to: 得到领导的～ *be approved by the leadership* ◇ ～股份 authorized stock
认狼为犬 [- láng wéi quǎn] mistake a wolf for a dog; take a scoundrel for an honest man; take a wicked person for a good one
认领 [- lǐng] claim: ～失物 *claim a lost article*
认明花码 [- míng huā mǎ] identacode (认明动物血统的一种方法)
认命 [- mìng] admit that one's misfortune is predetermined by God; resign oneself to desting
认赔抛售 [- péi pāo shòu] sacrifice sale
认清 [- qīng] see clearly; recognize; get a clear understanding of: ～问题的性质 *grasp the nature of the problem*; ～形势 *get a clear understanding of the situation*
认生 [- shēng] (of a child) be shy with strangers
认识 [- shi] ①(认得;相识) be familiar with; be aware of; know; understand; comprehend; recognize: ～某人 *know sb.*; ～和改造客观世界 *know and change [transform] the objective world*; ～自己的错误 *see one's mistake*; *realize one's mistake*; 我不～他。*I don't know him.* ②〈哲〉(头脑对客观世界的反映) understanding; knowledge; cognition: 感性～ *perceptual knowledge*; 理性～ *rational knowledge*; ～的客观规律 *the objective laws of cognition*; ～的深化运动 *the deepening movement of cognition*; ～来源于实践。*Knowledge originates in practice.* ◇ ～根源 cognitive root; ～过程 process of cognition; ～功能 recognizing ability; ～环境 knowledge of environment; ～结构 cognitive structure; ～科学 cognitive science; ～论 theory of knowledge; epistemology; ～能力 cognitive ability; ～社会 knowledge of social environment; ～水平 level of understanding; ～系统 recognition system; ～自然 knowledge of natural environment
认识不能 [- - bù néng] agnoea; agnea; agnosia
认识发生 [- - fā shēng] noegenesis
认识性好奇 [- - xìng hào qí] 〈心理〉 epistemic curiosity
认输 [- shū] admit defeat; throw in the sponge; give up
认数杆 [- shù gān] cuisenaire colored rod
认同作用 [- tóng zuò yòng] 〈心理〉 identification
认头 [- tóu] accept the losses as it is
认为 [- wéi] think; consider; hold; deem; take for; regard as; look upon as; take sb. [sth.] as; be known as; set down as: ～无用的规定 *stipulation deemed not to be written*; ～十拿九稳 *take ... for granted*; *have no doubts about*; *think it extremely likely*; *consider that nine chances out of ten ...*; 你～怎样? *What do you think of it?* 我～这不是真的。*I don't believe it to be true.* 我们～所有国家都应一律平等。*We hold that all nations should be equal.* 你～这篇论文怎样? *What do you think of the thesis?* 这件事我们～有必要跟你们说清楚。*We deem it necessary to make this clear to you.* 大家～这个建议是可行的。*We all think this proposal feasible.*
认贼作父 [- zéi zuò fù] clasp an enemy to one's bosom; adopt a gangster for a father; make up to the enemy; regard the enemy as kith and kin; take a rascal as one's benefactor; take foes for parents; take the foe for one's father; treat a thief as one's father
认账 [- zhàng] acknowledge a debt; admit [confess] what one has said or done: 错了就要～。*If you're wrong, you should admit it.*
认真 [- zhēn] ①(不马虎) conscientious; earnest; serious: ～的自我批评 *an earnest self-criticism*; ～执行政策 *carry out the policy conscientiously*; ～的检讨 *serious self-critical examination*; ～对待 *deal seriously with*; *take ... seriously*; ～思考 *ponder deeply*; ～制止 *put a firm check on*; 严肃～ *earnest and serious*; ～作好出版工作。*Be conscientious and make a good job of publishing.* ②(当真) take seriously; take to heart: 我是说着玩儿的,他就～了。*I was only joking, but he took it to heart.*
认真其事 [- - qí shì] take the matter in earnest [seriously]; take trouble with a matter
认证 [- zhèng] 〈律〉 attestation; authentication; identification ◇ ～费 certification fee; ～条款 testimonium clause; ～遗嘱 prove a will
认知 [- zhī] 〈心理〉 cognition; -gnosis ◇ ～测验 apperception test; ～倒错 paragnosia; ～地图 cognitive map; ～定向 cognitive orientation [set]; ～方式[格调] cognitive style; ～官能 cognitive faculty; ～过程 cognitive process; ～机 cognitron; ～阶段 awareness stage; ～结构 cognitive structure; ～控制 cognitive control; ～领域 cognitive domain; ～模型 cognitive model; ～失调 cognitive dissonance; ～心理学 cognitive psychology; ～选择 cognitive selection; ～学习 cognitive learning
认字 [- zì] know [learn] how to read: 我这个旧社会的文盲,今天也～了。*I was an illiterate in the old society, but now I can read.*
认罪 [- zuì] admit one's guilt; acknowledge one's guilt; plead guilty ◇ ～书 statement of confession; ～态度 attitude toward admission of guilt

讥 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 形 [书] (语言不流畅) (of speech) deliberately hesitating

妊(娠) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 动 (妊娠;怀孕) be pregnant
妊妇 [- fù] pregnant woman
妊娠 [- shēn] encyesis; gestation; conception; cyophoria; maternity; graviditas; gravidity; syllepsis; gravidism; pregnancy: 输卵管～ *tubal pregnancy* ◇ ～白线 cicatrix gravidarum; ～斑 cyasma; ～病症 〈中医〉 disease in pregnancy and labour; ～毒血症 eclampsia; toxaemia of pregnancy; pregnancy toxaemia; ～恶阻 pernicious vomiting; ～反应 pregnancy reaction; ～腹痛 hypogastric pain in pregnancy; ～高血压 hypertension of pregnancy; ～合并症 pregnancy complication; ～黄体 corpus luteum graviditatis; gravid corpus luteum; ～禁忌 pregnancy-contraindicated drug; ～惊厥 eclampsia gravidarum; eclampsia of pregnancy; ～流涎 ptyalism of pregnancy; ～率 pregnancy rate; ～呕吐 vomiting of pregnancy; ～疱疹 herpes gestationis; ～乳(房)晕 second areola; ～试验 〈病理〉 pregnancy test; ～肾盂炎 encyopyelitis; ～素 ethisterone; ～双烯醇酮乙酸酯 dehydropregnenolone acetate; ～水肿 cyesedema; ～蜕膜 decidua graviditatis; ～痫证 〈中医〉 eclampsia gravidarum; ～现象 gravidism; ～小便不通 urinary retention of pregnancy; ～眩晕 vertigo of pregnancy; ～学 cyesiology; ～(期)龈炎 pregnancy gingivitis; ～诊断 cyesiognosis; ～正常 eucyesis; ～肿胀 edema of pregnancy; ～中毒 gestosis; ～中毒症 toxaemias of pregnancy
妊娠病 [- - bìng] pregnancy disease ◇ ～症状 symptoms of pregnancy disease
妊娠期 [- - qī] 〈胚〉 gestation period; duration of pregnancy ◇ ～恶心 nause gravidarum; ～发情 pegnancy period estrus; ～皮肤色素沉着 gravid skin pigmentation; ～乳腺 gestating mammary gland
妊娠性舞蹈病 [- - xìng wǔ dǎo bìng] chorea gravidarum

刃(刃) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] I 名 ①(刀口) the edge of a knife, sword, etc.; blade: 铲～ *edge of shovel*; 刀～ *knife blade*; 平～ *flat edge*; 切前～ *cutting edge*; 这把斧子卷了～了。*The edge of this axe has turned.* ②(刀) sword; knife: 白～战 *bayonet fighting*; 利～ *sharp sword* II 动 (用刀杀) kill with a sword or knife: 手～ *stab sb. to death*; *kill with one's own hand*
刃边函数 [- biān hán shù] edge function
刃锉 [- cuò] edge file
刃沸石 [- fèi shí] cowlesite
刃钢 [- gāng] shear-steel
刃脊 [- jǐ] arête; knife-edge crest
刃脊和尖塔喀斯特 [- - hé jiān tǎ kā sī tè] 〈地质〉 arête and pinnacle karst
刃角 [- jiǎo] basil; angle of throat
刃具 [- jù] 〈机〉 cutting tool ◇ ～侧面 flank; ～钢 cutting tool steel
刃口 [- kǒu] cutting edge ◇ ～平尺 toolmaker's straight edge; ～圆弧半径 rounded cutting edge radius
刃岭 [- lǐng] (险峭的山脊) arete
刃磨导柱 [- mó dǎo zhù] sharpening guide
刃磨机床 [- - jī chuáng] cutter grinding machine
刃式继电器 [- shì jì diàn qì] knife-edge relay
刃矢量 [- shǐ liàng] 〈物〉 ket vector
刃天青 [- tiān qīng] resazurin; diazoresorcinal
刃(状)位错 [- wèi cuò] 〈物〉 edge dislocation
刃型位错 [- xíng wèi cuò] 〈地质〉 edge dislocation
刃型支承 [- - zhī chéng] blade bearing; knife-edge bearing; knife-edge support
刃形避雷器 [- - bì léi qì] knife-shaped lightning arrester
刃形接点 [- - jiē diǎn] knife-edge relay contact
刃形绕射 [- - rào shè] knife-edge diffraction
刃形指针 [- - zhǐ zhēn] knife-edge pointer; knife-shaped needle
刃状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] bladed structure

纫(紝) [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] 名 [书] ①(织布帛的丝缕) silk and thread ②(纺织) spinning and weaving

纫 [ㄖㄣˋ] [rèn] I 动 ①(引线穿过针鼻儿) thread (a needle) ②(用针缝) sew; stitch ③ [书] (搓绳;捻线) twist ④ [书] (贯穿联缀) join together ⑤ [书] (按摩) massage ⑥ [书] (深深感激) exteem highly II 名 [书] (绳索) rope

rēng ㄖㄥ

扔 [ㄖㄥ] [rēng] I 动 ①(抛) throw; toss; cast: ～球 *throw [toss] a ball*; ～手榴弹 *throw a hand grenade*; 他～给乞丐一便士。*He tossed a penny to the beggar.* 敌机～了几枚炸弹,还扫射了村子。*The enemy plane dropped several bombs and strafed the village.* ②(抛弃;丢) throw away; cast aside: 把它～了吧。*Throw it away.* 不要在地板上乱～纸屑。*Don't litter up the floor with scraps of paper.* 那个疯子把自己的手表和皮夹子～了。*The madman flung away his watch and his wallet.* 我认为应该把它～进历史的垃圾箱。*I think that should be relegated to the garbage can of history.* 这事他早就～在脖子后边了。*He'd clean forgotten about it.* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～君 *Ren Jun*
扔掉 [- diào] throw away; cast aside; discard: 把烟头～ *throw the cigarette butt away*; 好传统、好作风绝不能～。*On no account should we discard our fine traditions and styles of work.*
扔下 [- xia] abandon; put aside; leave behind: 敌人～武器逃跑了。*The enemy dropped their weapons and took to their heels.* 这工作我不能～不管。*I can't leave the work half-finished.*

réng ㄖㄥˊ

仍 [ㄖㄥˊ] [réng] I 动 (依照) remain: 一～其旧 *remain the same*; *follow the beaten track* II 副 ①(仍然) still; yet: ～未痊愈 *have not yet recovered*; ～须努力 *must continue to make efforts*; ～有效力 *be still effective*; *be still in force*; 这个问题～未解决。*The question still remains unsettled.* ② [书] (重复;频繁) again and again; over and over: 频～ *often*; *repeatedly* III 连 [书] (因而;于是) hence IV 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～祥 *Reng Xiang*
仍蹈覆辙 [- dǎo fù zhé] meet with disaster by following the steps of another; continue at sb.'s unsuccessful practices
仍蹈故辙 [- - gù zhé] return to the old rut; follow in the old track as before
仍旧 [- jiù] ①(照旧) remain the same; continue to be; as before ②(仍然) still; yet: ～乐观 *be still optimistic*; 他～住在那老房子里。*He still lived in the old house.* 有些问题～没有解决。*Some problems remain to be solved.* 他～是10年前的老样子。*After ten years, he still looked the same.* 他虽然遇到许多挫折,可是意志～那样坚强。*His determination remains as strong as ever despite all the setbacks he has encountered.* 老张的干劲～不减当年。*Lao Zhang is still*

full of energy as in the old days.

仍然 [- rán] still; yet; as usual; as before; notwithstanding: 他 ～ 很忙。*He is still busy.* 他 ～ 住在那条街上。*He is still living on that street.* 这位老干部 ～ 保持着艰苦朴素的作风。*This veteran cadre still remains his philosophy of hard work and plain-living.* 他看完报 ～ 放回原处。*He replaced the paper after reading it.* 虽遭抗议，他 ～ 坚持下去。*There were remonstrances, but he persisted notwithstanding.*

礽 [ㄖㄥˊ] [réng] 名 [书] (福) happiness

rì ㄖ

日 [ㄖˋ] [rì] I 名 ①(太阳) sun: 旭 ～ *the rising [morning] sun*; ～ 已西斜。*The sun declined toward the west.* ②(白天) daytime; day: ～ ～ 夜夜 *day and night*; *night and day*; 夏季 ～ 长夜短。*In summer the days are long and the nights short.* ③(一昼夜; 天) day: 今 ～ *today*; 多 ～ 不见了，你好吗? *Haven't seen you for a long time. How are you?* 二十四小时为一 ～。*Twenty-four hours make a day.* 一年三百六十五 ～。*There are three hundred and sixty-five days in a year.* ④(泛指某一段时间) time: 春 ～ *springtime*; *spring*; 来 ～ *the days to come*; *the future*; 往 ～ *former days* ⑤(日本) Japan: 抗 ～ 战争 *the War of Resistance against Japan* II 副 (每天; 一天一天地) daily; every day; with each passing day: 产量 ～ 增。*Output is going up every day.* 天气 ～ 渐寒冷。*It's getting colder and colder.*

日班 [- bān] day shift: 上 ～ *be on the day shift* ◇ ～ 编辑部 〈新〉 day desk

日斑 [- -] sunspot

日报 [- bào] daily paper; daily: 《中国 ～》 *China Daily*; 《人民 ～》 *Renmin Ribao*; *the People's Daily* ◇ ～ 索引 newspapers index

日暴水母 [- - shuǐ mǔ] sunsquall

日本 [- běn] Japan (全称"日本国"，亚洲东部岛国) ◇ ～ 八角烯 sikimin; ～ 白头翁 anemone; windflower; ～ 北方领土问题 problem of the northern territories of Japan; ～ 薄纺绸 japonais; ～ 薄荷 cornmint; fieldmint; ～ 薄荷油 〈材〉 Japanese peppermint oil; ～ 不动产银行 Nippon Fudosan Bank; ～ 财团 Japanese interest group; ～ 叉牙鱼 sailfin; ～ 常山 orixa japonica; ～ 长期信贷银行 Long-Term Credit Bank of Japan; ～ 赤松 Japanese (red) pine; ～ 瓷器 japan; ～ 粗茶 bancha; bancha tea; ～ 大型橹船 fay-fena; ～ 电气公司 NEC (Nippon Electric Company); ～ 方头鱼 blanquillo; ～ 榧 kaya; ～ 敢死飞行员 akmikaze; ～ 钢管公司 Nippon Kokan; ～ 工业标准 Japanese industrial standards; ～ 工业规格 JIS (Japanese Industrial Standard); ～ 工业银行 Industrial Bank of Japan; ～ 广播协会 Nippon Hoso Kyokai (NHK); ～ 国际贸易促进协会 Japan Association for the Promotion of International Trade; ～ 海 the Sea of Japan; ～ 海外经济协力基金 Japanese Overseas Economic Cooperation Funds; ～ 画 Japanese painting; ～ 狐皮 Japan fox; ～ 机帆船 sampan; sampen; ～ 金龟子 Japanese beetle; ～ 金松 umbrella pine; ～ 酒曲 koji; ～ 开发银行 Japan Development Bank; ～ 科学技术联盟 The Union of Japanese Scientists and Engineers; ～ 矿产公司 Nippon Mining Co. Ltd.; ～ 蜡 〈涂〉 Japan tallow; Japan wax; sumac wax; ～ 里 ri; ～ 柳杉 cryptomeria japanica; ～ 鹿 sika; ～ 纶 [日] Niplon (耐纶 66 纤维); ～ 落叶松 larch-tree; ～ 马鲛 seer; seerfish; seir; seirfish; ～ 贸易振兴会 Japan External Trade Organization; ～ 梅花鹿 Japanese deer; ～ 木鱼 katsuobushi; ～ 脑炎 encephalitis B; Japanese encephalitis; ～ 脑炎病毒 Japanese encephalitis; ～ 女潜水员 ama; ～ 女贞 privet; ～ 暖洋流 Japan current; ～ 皮纸 〈纸〉 Japanese vellum; ～ 捕鲸舢舨 moromi-bune; ～ 漆 japan; ～ 漆画 urushiye; ～ 漆蜡 Japan wax; ～ 七鳃鳗 lamprey-ell; ～ 七叶树 Aesculus turbinata; ～ 清酒 sake; ～ 球马陆 glomeris nipponica; ～ 曲 koji; ～ 人 Japanese; ～ 三弦 samisen; samsien; shamisen; ～ 伞松 table pine; ～ (种)山蚕 bombyx yamamai; ～ 山毛榉 Japanese beech; ～ 石油勘探公司 Japan Petroleum Exploration Co. Ltd.; ～ 式 〈建〉 Japonica type; ～ 输出入银行 Export-Import Bank of Japan; ～ 丝犬 akita; ～ 松干蚧 matsucoccus matsumurae; ～ 松蕈 matsu-take; matu-take; 《～ 塑料》展览 Japanplas; ～ 贴梗海棠 quince; Japonica; ～ 偷袭珍珠港 the sneak attack on Pearl Harbour by Japan; ～ 乌头宁 japaconine; ～ 乌头原碱 japaconine; ～ 五须松 Japanese white pine; ～ 五味子(果实) gomesi; ～ 协力银行 Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC); ～ 血吸虫 〈生物〉 schistosoma japonica; ～ 血吸虫病 Japanese schistosomiasis; ～ 雅乐 gagaku; ～ 燕鲑 backwater; ～ (暖)洋流 Japan current; ～ 乙型脑炎 Japanese B encephalitis; ～ 荫生高级茶 gyokuro; ～ 银铜合金 shibuichi; ～ 樱花 someiyoshine; ～ 油桐 Dryandra cordata; ～ 鼬 Japanese mink; ～ 鲦 Japanese bitterling; ～ 右翼势力 right-wing forces in Japan; ～ 月桂 rubber plant; lauvel; ～ 折纸艺术 origami; ～ 竹荚 saurel, saurels; ～ 贮麻纤维 〈纺〉 karamushi fibre; ～ 纸 〈纸〉 Japan paper; ～ 自由民主党 Liberal Democratic Party (Japan); Jiyu Minshu-to (Japan); ～ 最优级生丝 etschingo; ～ 柞蚕 yamama

日本式短袜 [- - shì duǎn wà] tabi sock

日本式隔扇 [- - - gé shàn] fusuma

日本式火锅 [- - - huǒ guō] sukiyaki

日本式平底渔艇 [- - - píng dǐ yú tǐng] kawasaki

日本式铺地席垫 [- - - pū dì xí diàn] tatami; tatami-type mat

日本式算盘 [- - - suàn pán] soroban

日变程 [- biàn chéng] daily course

日变法 [- - fǎ] diurnal variation method

日变化 [- - huà] 〈地物〉 diurnal variation

日变键控单元 [- - jiàn kòng dān yuán] 〈信〉 daily keying element

日薄西山 [- bó xī shān] (比喻衰老的人或腐朽的事物临近死亡) The sun is sinking in the west.; approaching one's grave; declining rapidly; nearing one's end; The sun is setting beyond the western hills.; on the wane [decline]

日不升火，夜不燃灯 [- bù shēng huǒ yè bù rán dēng] not to light fires by day or lamps by night

日不暇给 [- - xiá jǐ] be fully occupied every day; hard pressed for time; have no time to spare; have insufficient time to attend to all things

日不移晷 [- - yí guǐ] for a very short time; in less than no time; on the spur of the moment

日产汽车公司 [- chǎn qì chē gōng sī] [日] Nissan Motor

日缠 [- chán] (太阳视运动) solar equation

日常 [- cháng] day-to-day; everyday; usual; daily: ～ 工作 *day-to-day work*; *daily work*; ～ 用语 *words and expressions for everyday use*; ～ 需要的基础结构 *infrastructure for daily needs*; ～ 现象 *phenomena of everyday life*; ～ 事件 *routine [everyday] matters*; ～ 真理 *plain everyday truth* ◇ ～ 保养 〈工〉 operational maintenance; current maintenance; ～ 定点检查 routine spot check; ～ 费用 running cost [expense]; ～ 分析 routine analysis; ～ 服装 townwear; ～ 检验 routine check; ～ 开支 daily expenditure [expense]; ～ 考查 〈教〉 continuous assessment; ～ 平均温度 mean daily temperature; ～ 维护 routine attention; ～ 维护检修 operating repairs; ～ 维修 maintenance repair; ordinary maintenance; routine maintenance; ～ 用品 articles for daily use; daily essentials [necessities]

日长如岁 [- - rú suì] Every day seems as long as a year.

日长石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉 aventurine feldspar; heliolite; sunstone

日长岁久 [- - suì jiǔ] for a long time

日长夜短 [- - yè duǎn] The day gains on the night.

日长一线 [- - yí xiàn] Daytime gradually lengthens after the winter solstice.

日场 [- chǎng] day show; daytime performance

日潮 [- cháo] diurnal tide ◇ ～ 波 solar tidal wave; ～ 不等 〈海〉 diurnal inequality; ～ 不等潮龄 〈地物〉 age of diurnal inequality; age of diurnal tide; diurnal age

日程 [- chéng] programme; schedule; agenda for the day: 访问 ～ *itinerary of a visit*; 工作 ～ *work schedule*; *programme of work*; 把这项工作提到议事 ～ 上来。*Put this item on our daily work schedule.* ◇ ～ 表 schedule; agenda; ～ 计划 schedule planning

日承 [- -] 〈天〉 circumhorizontal arc ◇ ～ 对弧 Kern's arc

日池窑 [- chí yáo] daytank

日尺 [- chǐ] shaku (等于 11.93 英寸)

日出 [- chū] rise; sunrise

日出东方 [- - dōng fāng] The sun comes up in the east.

日出而作，日入而息 [- - ér zuò rì rù ér xī] get up to work at sunrise and retire at sunset

日出风 [- - fēng] solaire; [法] soulédras; soulédre

日出而起 [- - ér qǐ] rise with the sun

日出力 [- - lì] 〈电〉 daily output

日出三竿 [- - sān gān] The sun is [has risen] three poles high.; late in the moring; The sun is high up in the sky.

日出星没 [- - xīng mò] The sun blinds the stars.

日戳 [- chuō] ①(刻有年月日的戳子) date stamp; dater ②(印下年月日的戳记) datemark

日磁情指数 [- cí qíng zhǐ shù] daily character figure

日地关系 [- dì guān xi] solar-terrestrial relationship

日地环境 [- - huán jìng] solar-terrestrial environment

日地距角 [- - jù jiǎo] phase angle

日地空间 [- - kōng jiān] solar-terrestrial space

日地物理学 [- - wù lǐ xué] solar-terrestrial physics

日短夜长 [- duǎn yè cháng] Days are short and nights long.; The days were short and the nights long.; The night gains on the day.

日俄战争 [- é zhàn zhēng] Russo-Japanese War (1904—1905)

日珥 [- ěr] 〈天〉 prominence; solar prominence: 中国有世界上最早的 ～ 记录。公元前 14 世纪，殷朝甲骨文中，已有日食和月食的常规纪录，以及世界上最早的 ～ 记录。*China has the earliest record of a solar prominence in the world. Carried in the oracle bone inscriptions of the Yin Dynasty (in the 14th century B. C.) were the routine records of the solar eclipse and the lunar eclipse, and the earliest record of a solar prominence in the world.* ◇ ～ 场 field of prominences; ～ 分光镜 prominence spectroscope; ～ 结 prominence knot; ～ 射流 prominence streamer; ～ 唯象论 prominence phenomenology; ～ 耀斑 prominence flare

日耳曼醇 [- - màn chún] germanicol

日耳曼海盆 [- - - hǎi pén] German Basin

日耳曼宁 [- - - níng] germanin

日耳曼人 [- - - rén] Germanic people

日耳曼型 [- - - xíng] germanotype

日尔曼合金 [- - - hé jīn] German alloy

日符 [- fú] day-sign

日服三次，每次一片(饭后服) [- - sān cì měi cì yí piàn] one tablet [pill] each time, three times daily (be taken after meals)

日复一日 [- fù yí rì] day in and day out; from day to day

日负荷 [- - hè] daily load

日负载率 [- - zài lǜ] daily load factor

日负载曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] diurnal load diagram

日高三丈[竿] [- gāo sān zhàng] The sun is well up.; The sun has climbed in the sky.; The sun is already high in the sky.; The sun is high in the heavens.

日高雾消 [- - wù xiāo] The sun was high and the fog began to disperse.

日工 [- gōng] ①(白天的活儿) daywork ②(临时工作) day labour ③(临时工) day labourer ◇ ～ 制 daywork system

日供应量 [- - yìng liàng] day of supply

日光 [- guāng] sunlight; sunbeam; sunshine; rays of the sun ◇ ～ 泵 sun-pump; ～ 病 heliopathia; ～ 玻璃 〈材〉 daylight glass; ～ 层 heliosphere; ～ 抽运 〈光〉 solar pumping; ～ 抽运激光器 sun-pumped laser; ～ 阀 sun valve; ～ 发电厂 helioelectric power plant; ～ 蜂 aphelinid; ～ 辐射试验 sunlight radiation test; ～ 感光度 〈摄〉 daylight speed; ～ 过滤玻璃 day-light filter glass; ～ 胶版 〈摄〉 heliographic print; ～ 节约子午线 〈天〉 daylight saving meridian; ～ 经济时 daylight saving time; ～ 控制 〈工〉 daylight controls; ～ 兰 〈植〉 Jacob's-rod; ～ 冷杉 Nikko fir; ～ 疗法 〈医〉 heliotherapy; ～ 榴石 helvine; helvite; ～ 罗盘 〈航海〉 sun compass; ～ 霉素 geliomycin; heliomycin; ～ 敏感性 heliosensitivity; ～ 皮炎 〈医〉 solar dermatitis; ～ 谱线消色差 〈光〉 Actinic achromatism; FG achromatism; ～ 摄谱仪 spectropheliograph; ～ 时 DT (daylight time); ～ 视觉 photopic vision; ～ 视觉响应 photopic response; ～ 温室 heliogreenhouse; ～ 效应 sun effect; ～ 衣 sunsuit; ～ 仪 〈工〉 heliograph; ～ 照明 daylight illumination; ～ 装 sundress

日光灯 [- - dēng] fluorescent lamp; daylight lamp ◇ ～ 管 fluorescent tube; ～ 启动器 fluorescent lamp starter; ～ 镇流器 fluorescent lamp ballast

日光反射信号 [- - fǎn shè xìn hào] heliogram ◇ ～ 器 〈信〉 heliograph; ～ 术 heliography

日光能技术 [- - néng jì shù] heliotechnics

日光浴 [- - yù] heliotherapy; sunbath ◇ ～ 室 sun parlour; sun room; solarium

日光照相制版法 [- - zhào xiàng zhì bǎn fǎ] heliography
日晷[规] [- guǐ] (古代发明的一种测时仪器) horologe; sundial; dial; universal dial; gnomon ◇ ～ 测时术 gnomonics; ～ 面 dial; ～ 投影 gnomonic projection; ～ 仪 sundial; ～ 原理 gnomonics; ～ 指针方向线 substyle; substile; ～ 制作法 gnomonics
日过正午 [- guò zhèng wǔ] The sun is past the zenith.
日后 [- hòu] in the future; in days to come: 这东西 ～ 可能用得着。*We may find it useful in future.*; *It may come in handy someday.*
日环食 [- huán shí] {天} annular eclipse
日辉色 [- huī sè] suntan
日积月累 [- jī yuè lěi] days and months multiplying; accumulate day by day and month by month; accumulate over a long period; Days accumulate and months increase — time passes.
日极值 [- jí zhí] daily extremes
日计不足，岁计有余 [- jì bù zú suì jì yǒu yú] Counting daily it is not much, but counting in a year, it makes quite a lot.; Time and patience beget success.
日记 [- -] diary: 工作 ～ *work diary*; *daily account of one's work*; 记 ～ *keep a diary* ◇ ～ 本 diary; ～ 文件 journal file; ～ 帐 journal; daybook; journal account; journal book
日记总账 [- - zǒng zhàng] journal ledger
日间 [- jiān] in the daytime; during the day ◇ ～ 列车 day train; ～ 跳伞 daytime parachuting; ～ 游览 day excursion
日见 [- jiàn] with each passing day; day by day; shows [reveals] day after day: ～ 好转 *get better every day*; ～ 衰败 *decline day by day*; 收入 ～ 增加。(*His*) *income is increasing day by day.*
日渐 [- -] with each passing day; day by day: ～ 强壮 *get stronger and stronger*; ～ 壮大 *be growing steadily*
日较差 [- jiào chā] daily range
日界线 [- jiè xiàn] {天} date line
日进有功 [- jìn yǒu gōng] Making unremmitting efforts to have some progress every day will result in bigger success.
日经指数 [- jīng zhǐ shù] Nikkei Index
日久 [- jiǔ] with the passing of time; in (the) course of time
日久弊生 [- - bì shēng] Abuses creep in with time.
日久腐烂 [- - fǔ làn] decay by time
日久见人心 [- - jiàn rén xīn] Time reveals a man's heart.; Time will tell a true friend from a false one.
日久年深 [- - nián shēn] age-old; after a long lapse of time; time-worn; with the passage of time
日久情深 [- - qíng shēn] The longer (they) stayed together, the more passionately attached (they) became to each other.
日久生情[情生] [- - shēng qíng] Love will come in time.; Having been together for a long time, they came to have a tender feeling for each other.
日久生厌 [- - - yàn] Familiarity begets [breeds] contempt.; As time goes on, dislike may arise — to incur odium in the course of time.; The length of time will create dislike.; Time wears out one's interest in things.
日久天长 [- - tiān cháng] for many, many years to come; after a considerable period of time; as the years go by; for a long, long time; in (the) course of time
日久玩生 [- - wán shēng] Discipline tends to get lax as time goes by.
日久自明 [- - zì míng] Time will show [tell] ...
日就月将 [- jiù yuè jiāng] (每天有成就，每月有进步，形容日积日累) with steady progress from day to day and from month to month; progress [improve] with the day
日居月诸 [- jū yuè zhū] Time runs on.
日浪 [- làng] surge
日理万机 [- lǐ wàn jī] deal with a host of problems every day; attending to a myriad affairs daily; attend to hundreds of important matters every day; busy with a myriad of state affairs every day; handle much work every day
日历 [- lì] calendar ◇ ～ 年度 calender year; cable year; ～ 手表 calendar watch; ～ 钟 {自} time-of-day clock
日利 [- -] (of a bank) daily interest
日利制作所 [- - zhì zuò suǒ] [日] Hitachi
日粮 [- liáng] daily ration
日料 [- liào] ration
日柳杉烯 [- liǔ shān xī] kiganene
日率 [- lǜ] rate per diem
日轮 [- lún] solar disk ◇ ～ 望远镜 {光} disk telescope
日落 [- luò] sunset ◇ ～ 方向 sunsetting
日落风清 [- - fēng qīng] A gentle breeze comes with the sunset.
日落黄 [- - huáng] (又名"夕照黄") sunset yellow
日落平西 [- - píng xī] The sun is level with the land in the west.; The sun was level with the western horizon.
日落西山 [- - xī shān] The sun sinks in the west.; The sun declined westward.; The sun goes down [sets] in the west.; The sun has fallen low in the sky.; The sun is setting in the west.; The sun sank behind the mountains.; The sun was now sinking behind the hills.
日芒 [- máng] mottle
日美安全条约 [- měi ān quán tiáo yuē] Security Treaty between the U. S. and Japan (1951 - 1960)
日美关系 [- - guān xi] Japanese - American relations
日眠 [- mián] {动} diurnation
日冕 [- miǎn] {天} (solar) corona ◇ ～ 洞 solar coronal hole; ～ 观测镜 coronascope; ～ 红线 red coronal line; ～ 模型 corona model; ～ 凝聚区 coronal condensation; ～ 圈 solar coronal loop; ～ 射线 coronal ray; streamline; ～ 瞬变 coronal transient; ～ (谱)线 coronal line; ～ 仪 coronagraph; ～ 增强区 coronal enhancement
日冕形病毒 [- - xíng bìng dú] coronavirus
日面 [- miàn] solar disk ◇ ～ 边缘 solar limb; ～ 东边 east rim; ～ 极 heliographic pole; ～ 活动区结构 structure of solar active region; ～ 经度 heliographic longitude; heliolongitude; solar longitude; ～ 图 heliographic chart; ～ 纬度 heliographic latitude; heliolatitude; solar latitude; ～ 综合图 carte synoptique; ～ 坐标 heliographic coordinate
日没 [- mò] {天} sunset
日暮途穷 [- mù tú qióng] be at [come to] the end of one's rope; approach the end of one's days; on one's decline; on one's last legs; reach (at) the end of one's tether; The day is waning and the road is ending.
日内 [- nèi] in a few days; in a day or two; in a couple of days: 他 ～ 就能抵沪。*He'll get to Shanghai in a day or two.*
日内瓦 [- - wǎ] Geneva (瑞士西南部一城市，许多国际组织设于此): "～ 裁军委员会" *Disarmament Commission in Geneva* ◇ ～ 尺 Geneva meter; ～ 公约 Geneva Convention; ～ 命名法 {化} Geneva nomenclature; ～ 学派 Geneva school
日盼夜想 [- pàn yè xiǎng] long for day and night
日喷 [- pēn] spray
日偏食 [- piān shí] {天} partial solar eclipse
日平均 [- píng jūn] {气} daily mean
日平均容许浓度 [- - - róng xǔ nóng dù] average daily permissible concentration
日期 [- qī] date: 出生 ～ *date of birth*; 开会的 ～ *the date for the meeting*; 没有 ～ *without date*; 载明 ～ *bear date*; 别忘了信上写明 ～ 。*Don't forget to date your letters.* 起程的 ～ 定了吗? *Has the departure date been fixed?* ◇ ～ 戳 dater; ～ 钉 dating nail
日气晖 [- qì huī] day airglow
日前 [- qián] a few days ago; the other day
日球 [- qiú] heliosphere
日趋 [- qū] with each passing day; gradually; day by day: ～ 衰落 *decline day by day*; 市场 ～ 繁荣。*The market is becoming brisker day by day.*
日全食 [- quán shí] {天} total solar eclipse
日日夜夜 [- rì yè yè] day and night
日晒风化砾石 [- shài fēng huà lì shí] {地质} insolilith
日晒花蔫 [- - huā niān] The flowers droop in the heat of the sun.
日晒牢度 [- - láo dù] light fastness
日晒试验 [- - shì yàn] solarizing test
日晒雨淋 [- - yǔ lín] exposed to the sun and rain; sun-scorched and rain-drenched
日晒棕色 [- - zōng sè] suntan
日上三竿 [- shàng sān gān] The sun is three poles high.; It's late in the morning.; The sun has risen three poles high — it is already late in the morning.; The sun is riding high.; The sun was high in the sky.
日烧病 [- shāo bìng] {植} sun burn
日烧伤 [- - shāng] sunscald
日射 [- shè] {气} insolation ◇ ～ 表 actino; {工} solarimeter; ～ 病 {医} thermic fever; heliosis; insolation; sunstroke; ～ 测定学 actinometry; ～ 计 actinograph; inolameter; ～ 率 insolation; ～ 能量 {天} insolation; ～ 强度计 {工} pyranometer; pyrheliometer; solarimeter; ～ 曲线图 actinogram; ～ 珊瑚 heliolite; ～ 珊瑚亚纲 Heliolitida; ～ 温度表 solar (-radiation) thermometer; ～ 自记曲线 actinogram; ～ 总量表 solarimeter
日射性脊髓炎 [- - xìng jǐ suí yán] heliomyelitis
日射性脑炎 [- - - nǎo yán] heliencephalitis
日参醇 [- shēn chún] echinopanacol
日参烯 [- - xī] echinopanacene
日甚一日 [- shèn yí rì] with increasing [growing] intensity (daily)
日升月恒 [- shēng yuè héng] (比喻正在兴盛的时候) in the ascendant; daily increasing in prosperity; ever increasing; growing
日时钟 [- shí zhōng] time-of-day clock
日食[蚀] [- -] {天} eclipse of the sun; solar eclipse ◇ ～ 观测队 solar eclipse expedition; ～ 界限图 eclipse map; ～ 限 solar eclipse limit
日食艰难 [- - jiān nán] live a hard [straitened] life
日食三餐，夜眠一榻 [- - sān cān yè mián yí tà] eat one's three meals a day and sleep all night
日食万钱 [- - wàn qián] live in extreme luxury
日思夜想 [- sī yè xiǎng] have sb. [sth.] daily and nightly in one's thoughts
日速 [- sù] daily rate
日鹅 [- tí] sun-grebe
日铁式焦炉 [- tiě shì jiāo lú] nitetsu coke oven
日投网次数 [- tóu wǎng cì shù] daily hauls
日头 [- tou] [方] sun
日图三餐，夜求一宿 [- tú sān cān yè qiú yí sù] have no other ambition than food in one's stomach and a roof over one's head
日托 [- tuō] day care: ～ [日间]托儿所 *day nursery*
日往月来 [- wǎng yuè lái] Days and months passed.; Time flies.; with the passing of days and months
日温度 [- wēn dù] degree/day
日温计 [- - jì] pyrheliometer
日文 [- wén] Japanese; the Japanese language
日纹理 [- - lǐ] diurnal lamination
日无暇晷 [- wú xiá guǐ] with no time to spare; busy from morning to night
日息 [- xī] interest per diem
日戏 [- xì] matinee; afternoon performance
日下点 [- xià diǎn] {天} subsolar point ◇ ～ 射电温度 radio subsolar temperature
日现色 [- xiàn sè] sunburst
日向滩 [- xiàng tān] Hyuga Nada
日像清晰度 [- - qīng xī dù] solar seeing
日啸 [- xiào] solar tsunami
日缬草素 [- xié cǎo sù] kessane ◇ ～ 醇 kessanol
日新又新 [- xīn yòu xīn] daily renewal; constant progress
日新月盛 [- - yuè shèng] daily and monthly increasing
日新月异 [- - - yì] change rapidly; alter from day to day; bring about new changes; change for the better day by day, and month by month; flourish [change] with each passing day; incessant changes in; never-ending changes and improvements: 祖国面貌 ～。*The face of our motherland has been changing with each passing day.*
日心轨道 [- - guǐ dào] {天} heliocentric orbit
日心径 [- - jīng] central meridian path
日心经度 [- - - dù] heliocentric longitude
日心距离 [- - jù lí] heliocentric distance
日心视差 [- - shì chā] {天} heliocentric parallax
日心说 [- - shuō] {天} heliocentric theory (亦称"太阳中心说"、"地动说"、"日静说"，认为太阳处于宇宙中心)
日心体系 [- - tǐ xì] {天} (以太阳为中心的宇宙体系) heliocentric system
日心纬度 [- - wěi dù] {天} heliocentric latitude
日心坐标 [- - zuò biāo] {天} heliocentric coordinates
日行千里 [- xíng qiān lǐ] cover a thousand *li* in a single day
日行星磁情指数 [- - xīng cí qíng zhǐ shù] daily planetary character figure
日省月试 [- xǐng yuè shì] check sth. [sb.] every day and examine every month; subject to constant supervision and testing
日削月朘 [- xuē yuè juān] be exploited unceasingly and become more and more impoverished
日耀 [- yào] sunlit ◇ ～ 长石 sunstone; ～ 极光 {地物} sunlit aurora
日叶石 [- yè shí] {矿} heliophyllite
日夜 [- -] day and night; night and day; round the clock: ～ 警惕地守卫着边疆 *vigilantly guard*

the borders day and night；我们厂 ～ 三班倒。*Our factory operates round the clock on three shifts*. ◇ ～ 安全弹簧锁 night latch；～ 服务 24—hour service；～ 商店 shop open day and night；day-and-night-service shop；round-the-clock shop

日夜不安 [- - bù ān] have no peace day or night；One's heart is not at ease day and night.

日夜不宁 [- - - níng] be restless by day and sleepless by night

日夜操劳 [- - cāo láo] work indefatigably day and night；exert oneself day and night (for ...)；labour day and night；work round the clock for ...

日夜兼程 [- - jiān chéng] press forward day and night alike (without halting to rest)；by forced marches day and night；ride day and night, and take no rest；travel day and night

日夜苦干 [- - kǔ gàn] work double tides

日夜盼望 [- - pàn wàng] long day and night for ...；look for someone day and night

日夜辛劳 [- - xīn láo] labor day and night

日以继夜 [- yǐ jì yè] day in and day out；round the clock；stay up till dawn

日益 [- yì] increasingly；more and more；with each passing day；day by day：～ 壮大 *getting stronger day by day*；～ 高涨 *move from peak to peak*；～ 废弛 *be on the decline*；*be declining with every passing day*；～ 广泛地 *on a daily broadening scale*；～ 深入人心 *gain more and more popularity*；*sink deeper and deeper into people's hearts*；矛盾 ～ 尖锐。*The contradictions are becoming increasingly acute*.

日荫植物 [- yīn zhí wù] 〈植〉 heliosciophyte

日影环绕区[极带] [- yǐng huán rào qū] periscian region

日影仪 [- - yí] heliodon

日用 [- yòng] ①(日常生活费用) daily expenses ②(日常生活应用的) of everyday use ◇ ～ 必需品 daily necessities；household necessities；～ 电气器具 electrical appliance；～ 电器 domestic electrical appliance；～ 工业品 manufactured goods for daily use；industrial consumer goods；manufactured articles of daily use；～ 开支 general expenses；～ 搪瓷制品 household enamel；～ 陶瓷 domestic ceramics；～ 五金制品 miscellaneous hardware；～ 消费品 goods for everyday consumption；～ 小商品 small articles of daily use；～ 油柜 daytank

日用品 [- - pǐn] articles of everyday use ◇ ～ 展销会 sales exhibition of daily necessities

日有所思，夜有所梦 [- yǒu suǒ sī yè yǒu suǒ mèng] What you think about in the day, you will dream of at night.；If you are thinking about something when awake, you will continue thinking about it in your dreams.；One dreams at night what one thinks in the day.

日语 [- yǔ] Japanese (language)

日预报 [- yù bào] 〈气〉 daily forecast

日元 [- yuán] yen ◇ ～ 集团 Japanese Yen bloc；～ 债券 yenbond

日远日疏，日近日亲 [- yuǎn rì shū rì jìn rì qīn] Day by day must men grow farther and farther apart or closer and closer together.；Nearness brings about intimacy；remoteness begets neglect.

日月 [- yuè] ①(日子) life；livelihood：解放前的 ～ 可真不好过啊！*What a hard life we had before liberation*！②〈穴位〉 Riyue (G 24)

日月蹉跎 [- - cuō tuó] The days and months are slipping by, wasted.

日月合璧 [- - hé bì] (指日月同升) High in the sky hang the sun and the moon.

日月经天 [- - jīng tiān] be as everlasting as the sun and the moon

日月经天，江河行地 [- - - - jiāng hé xíng dì] as the sun and moon in the heavens, and the rivers flowing across the land — eternally unchangeable；be permanent like the sun and the moon passing through the sky or rivers flowing across the land；eternal and self-evident

日月如梭 [- - rú suō] Time flies like a shuttle.；Days and months flash by quickly as a weaver's shuttle.；Days and months fly like a shuttle.；Days and months go as quickly as a shuttle.；Sunlight and moonlight follow each other like flowing water.；Time passes quickly.；Time flies like an arrow.

日月入怀 [- - rù huái] omen of the birth of a son

日月撼动 [- - shè dòng] 〈天〉 solar-lunar perturbation

日月升落潮汐仪 [- - shēng luò cháo xī yí] volvelle；volvell

日月食典 [- - shí diǎn] [德] Canon der Finsternisse

日月食理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] sciametry

日月岁差 [- - suì chā] lunisolar precession

日月所烛 [- - suǒ zhú] all that is illuminated by the sun and the moon

日月潭 [- - tán] Riyuetan Pool (in Taiwan Province)

日月同辉 [- - tóng huī] shine forever like the sun and the moon

日月无光 [- - wú guāng] The sun gave forth no more of its light.；The sun and the moon are dimmed.

日月星辰 [- - xīn chén] the sun, moon and stars；the sun, the moon and the stars

日月永照 [- - yǒng zhào] shine forever like the sun and the moon

日月章动 [- - zhāng dòng] 〈天〉 lunisolar nutation

日运转费用 [- yùn zhuǎn fèi yòng] day running charge

日晕 [- -] 〈气〉 solar halo；aureole

日晕主雨 [- - zhǔ yǔ] A solar halo means [announces] rain.

日载 [- zài] 〈天〉 circumzenithal arc

日增月益 [- zēng yuè yì] daily increasing and monthly benefiting

日增重 [- - zhòng] daily gain

日照 [- zhào] sunshine：长 ～ 植物 *long-day plant*；短 ～ 植物 *short-day plant* ◇ ～ 长度 duration of day；～ 极光 sunlit aurora；～ 计 heliograph；～ 记录器 〈工〉 sunshine recorder；～ 累积器 〈工〉 sunshine integrator；～ 强度测定 actinometry；～ 时间 duration of sunshine；insolation duration；sunshine time

日臻完善 [- zhēn wán shàn] becoming better and approaching perfection day by day

日疹 [- zhěn] sun rash

日志 [- zhì] daily record；journal：航海 ～ *logbook*；*log*；工作 ～ *daily record of work* ◇ ～ 缓冲器 journal buffer；～ 任务 log task；～ 输出 journal output；～ 文件 journal file

日中 [- zhōng] [书] noon；midday

日中花醇 [- - huā chún] mesembrinol

日中花碱 [- - - jiǎn] mesembrine

日中花宁 [- - - níng] mesembrinine

日中为市 [- - wéi shì] do business during daytime

日中则昃 [- - zé zè] As soon as the sun reaches the meridian it declines.；decline after reaching the zenith

日钟 [- -] 〈自〉 day clock

日周(的) [- zhōu] diurnal

日柱 [- zhù] 〈气〉 light pillar；sun pillar

日灼病 [- zhuó bìng] 〈植病〉 sunscald

日资修理工 [- zī xiū lǐ gōng] byeworker

日子 [- zi] ①(日期) day；date：定个 ～ *fix a date*；这个 ～ 好不容易盼到了。*The day we have been looking forward to has come at long last*. 他们夫妇每年到他们结婚的 ～ 都要稍微庆祝一下。*That couple always holds a little celebration every year on their wedding anniversary*. ②(天数) days；time：他练长跑已经不少 ～ 了。*He has been doing long-distance running exercise for a long time now*. 这些 ～ 你忙什么呢？*What have you been busy with these days*? 这些 ～ 我校师生在工厂实习。*The teachers and students of our school have been doing field work at a factory recently*. ③(生活) life；livelihood：～ 好过 *enjoy a happy life*；勤俭过 ～ *lead an industrious and frugal life*；～ 混不下去 *be difficult to keep on going*；～ 越来越不好过。*Things keep getting harder and harder for ...*；*find things increasingly difficult for ...*；*find life getting tougher every day*；老太太现在和女儿一块儿过 ～。*The old woman is now living with her daughter*.

日坐愁城 [- zuò chóu chéng] in deep worry every day

驲 [ㄖˋ] [rì] 图(古代驿站用的车) carriage in a post；post chaise

róng ㄖㄨㄥˊ

瑢 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] (构词成分)见"玒瑢" [cōng róng]

戎 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 图 ①[书](军事；军队) army；military affairs：投笔从 ～ *cast aside the pen to join the army*；*give up intellectual pursuits for a military career* ②(中国古代称西方的民族) an ancient name for the peoples in the west ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 阳 *Rong Yang*

戎狄蛮夷 [- dí mán yí] tribes in the border regions of ancient China

戎马 [- mǎ] [书] army horse：～ 生涯 *army life*；*military life*

戎马仓猝 [- - cāng cù] in the urgent moment of fighting；burdened with pressing military duties；have a hectic military career；lead a hectic life with war horses

戎马倥偬 [- - kǒng zǒng] Soldiers and horses are in great haste — busily engaged in warfare.

戎胥 [- xū] a surname：～ 飞 *Rongxu Fei*

戎州 [- zhōu] a surname：～ 广 *Rongzhou Guang*

戎装 [- zhuāng] [书] martial attire

戎装打扮 [- - dǎ ban] in military dress；clad in uniform

戎子 [- zǐ] a surname：～ 仲 *Rongzi Zhong*

茸 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] Ⅰ 形(草初生纤细柔软的样子) (of grass) fine and soft；downy Ⅱ 图(鹿茸) young pilose antler

茸鞭 [- biān] flimmer

茸角 [- jiǎo] antler

茸毛 [- máo] fuzz；lousiness (织物的)；seta (*pl*. setae) ◇ ～ 检验 exfoliation test；～ 纱 ooze yarn

茸茸 [- róng] (草、毛发等又短又软又密) (of grass, hair, etc.) fine, soft and thick；downy：绿草 ～ *a carpet of green grass*

茸尾 [- wěi] flag

荣(榮) [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] Ⅰ 动 ①(草木茂盛) grow luxuriantly；flourish：春 ～ 冬枯 *grow in spring and wither in winter* ②(草类开花) bloom ③[书](抛弃) throw Ⅱ 形 ①(茂盛的；繁荣的) flourishing；luxuriant：欣欣向 ～ *flourishing*；*thriving*；*growing luxuriantly* ②(光荣的) glorious：为人民而死，虽死犹 ～！*It is a glorious thing to die for the people*. Ⅲ 图 ①(光荣) honour；glory：～ 立一等功 *be cited for the first-class meritorious service*；以艰苦为 ～ *take pride in working under difficult conditions*；引以为 ～ *take it as an honour* ②[书](梧桐) Chinese parasol ③[书](草本植物的花) flower ④[书](飞檐) upturned eaves ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～ 旗 *Rong Qi*

荣伯 [- bó] a surname：～ 和 *Rongbo He*

荣格 [- gé] Jung (Carl Gustav, 1875—1961, 瑞士心理学家，分析心理学首创人) ◇ ～ 心理学 Jungian psychology

荣公 [- gōng] a surname：～ 俊 *Ronggong Jun*

荣归 [- guī] return in glory：～ 故里 *return to one's native place with honour*

荣华纷褥 [- huá fēn rù] glorious and resplendent

荣华富贵 [- - fù guì] glory, splendour, wealth and rank；high position and great wealth

荣华美梦 [- - měi mèng] the inebriation of prosperity

荣获 [- huò] have the honour to get or win：～ 冠军 *win the championship*；～ 英雄称号 *be awarded the honourable title of hero*；～ 一枚奖章 *be awarded a medal*

荣军 [- jūn] [简] (荣誉军人) disabled soldier

荣枯得失 [- kū dé shī] flourishing or decaying, gaining or losing；one's success and failure

荣枯盛衰 [- - shèng shuāi] the swing of the pendulum

荣枯与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share one's fortunes

荣启 [- qǐ] a surname：～ 胜 *Rongqi Sheng*

荣气 [- qì] 〈中医〉 Ying Qi

荣任高职 [- rèn gāo zhí] be honourably appointed to a high post

荣辱 [- rǔ] honour or disgrace

荣辱与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share weal or [and] woe

荣幸 [- xìng] be honoured；honourable：我 ～ 地通知你… *I have the honour to inform you that ...*；如蒙光临，不胜 ～。*We shall be greatly honoured by your gracious presence*. 承蒙您的邀请，我觉得很 ～。*I deem it an honour to accept your invitation*. 今天很 ～ 能参加你们的晚会。*It is a great honour to be with you at this evening party*.

荣耀 [- yào] honour；glory；splendid

荣誉 [- yù] honour；credit；glory；honourable reputation：为祖国赢得 ～ *win honour for one's country*；爱护集体的 ～ *cherish the good name of the collective* ◇ ～ 感 sense of honour；～ 教授 honorary professor；～ 权 right of fame；～ 市民 honorary citizen；～ 学位 honorary degrees

荣誉称号 [- - chēng hào] honorary title；获得 ～ *win the honorary title*

荣誉军人 [- - jūn rén] disabled soldier (wounded in revolutionary war)

荣宗耀祖 [- zōng yào zǔ] reflect credit on one's forefathers；add luster to the ancestors；bring

glory to one's family and ancestors; redound to the glory of one's ancestors; shed luster upon one's ancestors

蓉 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] Ⅰ(构词成分)见"芙蓉"[fú róng] Ⅱ 名(成都的别称) another name for Chengdu

榕 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 名 ①〈植〉(榕树) small-fruited fig tree; banyan ②(福州的别称) another name for Fuzhou

榕属 [- shǔ] Ficus

榕树 [- shù] banian; banyan; Ficus microcarpa (常绿乔木,叶、气根、树皮可入药)

融 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] Ⅰ 动 ①(融化) melt; thaw: 春雪易～。*Spring snow soon melts.* ②(融合;调和) blend; fuse; be in harmony: 水乳交～ *blend as well as milk and water*; *be in perfect harmony* Ⅱ 形[书] ①(长远;持久) permanent ②(明亮) very bright ③(流通的) current Ⅲ 名 ①[书](火) fire ②[书](白昼;黎明) broad daylight: 明而未～。*It has dawned but is not yet broad daylight.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～英 *Rong Ying*

融冰槽 [- bīng cáo] dip tank

融冰化雪 [- - huà xuě] melting ice and snow

融冰洼地 [- - wā dì] asgruben

融沉湖 [- chén hú] thaw lake

融成一体 [- chéng yì tǐ] merge into one organic whole

融冻层 [- dòng céng] active layer

融冻泥流 [- - ní liú] solifluction

融固表象 [- gù biǎo xiàng] tied image

融合 [- hé] fuse; mix together; anastomosing; reconcile; harmonize; compromise; amalgamate; coalesce; coalescence; blend; fusion; blending; merge together: 使～于 *integrate smoothly into ...*; 铜与锡的～ *the fusion of copper and tin*; 这个新设计～了中西式的优点。*The new design compromises the merits of Chinese and Western styles.* ◇～积 amalgamated product; ～细胞 fusion cell; ～遗传 blending inheritance; ～状 plocoid; blend

融滑扭曲 [- huá niǔ qū] cryoturbate contortion

融化 [- huà] melt; thaw; thawing: 雪已开始～。*The snow is beginning to thaw.* 有太阳照射时,冰就～。*The ice will melt when the sun shines on it.* ◇～测量仪 ablatograph; ～带 melting band; ～点 melting point; ～热 ablation heat; ～压缩 melt compression

融会贯通 [- huì guàn tōng] achieve mastery through a comprehensive study of the subject; be well versed in; be thoroughly acquainted with; bring ... together and understand thoroughly; know (a subject) from A to Z; make a comprehensive study and be a thorough master of; (have) thoroughly mastered ... and permeated oneself with its spirit

融解 [- jiě] thaw; melt; fuse; liquefy; dissolve

融洽 [- qià] harmonious; on friendly terms: 同学之间相处得很～。*The members of the class are getting on very well with one another.* 他们之间的关系更～了。*The relations between them have become still more harmonous.*

融区 [- qū] tabetisol

融融 [- róng] [书] ①(和睦快乐的样子) happy and harmonious; joyful; cheerful: 老战友欢聚一堂,其乐～。*When old comrades-in-arms meet, their happiness knows no bounds.* ②(暖和) warm: 春光～。*Spring fills the air with warmth.*

融融其乐 [- - qí lè] the harmonious joy

融蚀斑晶 [- shí bān jīng] brotocrystal

融蚀晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] brotocrystal

融蚀形态 [- - xíng tài] ablation form

融霜 [- shuāng] defrosting

融水 [- shuǐ] melt water

融水灌溉 [- - guàn gài] thawing-water irrigation

融通业务 [- tōng yè wù] accommodation line

融通资金 [- - zī jīn] circulate necessary funds

融陷湖 [- xiàn hú] thaw lake

融雪 [- xuě] snow melt ◇～洪水 snowmelt flood; ～机 snowmelter; ～径流 snowmelt runoff

融雪水 [- - shuǐ] melt water; snowmelt ◇～资源 snowmelt water resource

融雪天气 [- - tiān qì] thaw

融夷 [- yí] a surname: ～元 *Rongyi Yuan*

融资渠道 [- zī qú dào] financing channels

融资租赁方式 [- - zū lìn fāng shì] way of financial leasing

蝾(蠑) [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] (构词成分)见下。

蝾螈 [- luó] 〈动〉Turbo cornulus; top shells

蝾螈 [- yuán] Cynops orientalis; salamander; salamandrid; newt (两栖纲动物) ◇～科 Salamandridae; ～属 Newt; Triturus

蝾螈定 [- - dìng] samandaridine

嵘(嶸) [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] (构词成分)见"峥嵘"[zhēng róng]

肜 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～起 *Rong Qi*

肜城 [- chéng] a surname: ～和 *Rongcheng He*

肜鱼 [- yú] a surname: ～台 *Rongyu Tai*

狨 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 名 ①(狨科的软毛猴子) marmoset ②(金丝猴) golden monkey

雄 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 名(姓氏) *a surname*: ～尚 *Rong Shang*

熔(鎔) [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 动(熔化) melt; fuse; smelt

熔毕分析 [- bì fēn xī] melt-down analysis

熔补 [- bǔ] casting-on; burning-on; cast-on; tinkering

熔车装置 [- chē zhuāng zhì] carbecue

熔成结 [- chéng jié] fused junction

熔成磷肥 [- - lín féi] high temperature phosphate

熔池 [- chí] 〈冶〉furnace hearth; (molten) bath ◇～搅拌 agitaiton of bath

熔滴 [- dī] molten drop ◇～过渡 droplet transfer

熔点 [- diǎn] 〈物〉melting point; smelting point; fusing point ◇～计 meldometer

熔度 [- dù] meltability; meltableness; fusibility

熔断 [- duàn] 〈电〉fusing ◇～报警器 fuse alarm; ～电流 blowout current; fusing current; blow out current; ～电阻器 fusing resistor; ～片 fuse link; ～特性 operating characteristics; ～线 fuse wire

熔断器 [- - qì] fusible cut-out; fuse (box) ◇～构件 constructinal element of fuse

熔纺纤维 [- fǎng xiān wéi] 〈纺〉melt spun fibre

熔敷粉末 [- fū fěn mò] coating powder

熔敷金属 [- - jīn shǔ] deposited metal

熔敷绝缘工艺 [- - jué yuán gōng yì] coating insulation process

熔割 [- gē] 〈机〉fusion cutting

熔沟 [- gōu] channel

熔固 [- gù] 〈计〉blow; burn ◇～器 blaster; blower; burner

熔管 [- guǎn] fusion tube

熔罐 [- guàn] fusion pot

熔硅石 [- guī shí] 〈材〉fused silica

熔焊 [- hàn] welding; fusion welding; melting welding; puddle welding; sweating

熔合 [- hé] fuse; mix together; merge; alloy ◇～物 fusion; rafting; ～炸药 molten explosive

熔化 [- huà] melt; smelt; meltdown; fusion; fusation; diatexis; eliquation; run; melting; smelting: 热将使铁～。*Heat will melt iron.* 锡是比较容易～的金属。*Tin is a comparatively easy metal to smelt.* ◇～点 fusing point; ～法 fusion method; ～锅 melting pot; ～焊接〈机〉fusion welding; ～混合物 fusion mixture; ～料 melting charge; ～炉 melting furnace; ～能力 melting capacity; ～粘度 melt viscosity; ～期〈冶〉melting stage; ～器 melter; ～潜热 latent heat of fusion; ～区 fusion zone; ～区域 melting range; ～曲线 fusion curve; ～热 melting heat; heat of fusion; ～溶剂 molten solvent; ～熵〈物〉entropy of fusation; ～烧蚀 flame ablation; ～室 melting chamber; ～速度 speed of melting; ～速率〈冶〉melting rate; ～态 molten state; ～条件 melting condition; ～特性 pre-arcing characteristics; ～温度 fusion temperature; ～物 melt; fusant; ～效率 melting efficiency; ～状态 molten state

熔化极惰气保护焊 [- - jí duò qì bǎo hù hàn] consumable eletrode inert-gas arc welding

熔剂 [- jì] rholite; flux; agent of fusion ◇～粉 ground flux; ～精炼 flux-refining

熔剂性烧结矿 [- - xìng shāo jié kuàng] fluxed sinter

熔接 [- jiē] splice; welding; butt fusion ◇～处 weld (塑料); ～金属 added metal; ～连接器 welded connector; ～密闭〈机〉hermetic seal; ～密封〈半〉frit seal; ～凝灰岩 ignimbrite; ～头 welded joint; ～整流器 welded-contact rectifier

熔结 [- jié] firing; clinkering ◇～玻璃 sintered glass; ～煤 clinkering coal; ～凝灰岩〈地质〉welded tuff

熔解 [- jiě] 〈物〉fuse; fusion; melting; fluxing ◇～热 heat of fusion; ～温度 melting temperature

熔金点 [- jīn diǎn] gold point (1063 ℃)

熔金属桶 [- - shǔ tǒng] hot metal ladle

熔壳 [- ké] fusion crust

熔块 [- kuài] frit; clinker ◇～釉 fritted glaze

熔矿炉 [- kuàng lú] ore furnace

熔离 [- lí] liquation

熔炼 [- liàn] smelt; smelting; fusion; metallurgy: 闪速～ *flash smelting* ◇～保温剂 insulation agent; ～操作 smelting operation; ～法 smelting process; ～废品 off-melt; smelting off; ～工 smelter; ～焊剂 fused flux; ～炉 smelting furnace; ～期 smelting period; ～设备 smelting equipment; ～损耗 melting loss

熔料 [- liào] melt

熔炉 [- lú] ①(熔炼金属的炉子) smelting furnace; smelter ②(锻炼思想的环境) crucible; furnace: 在革命的～中经受锻炼 *be tempered in the furnace of revolution*

熔落 [- luò] burn-off

熔模 [- mó] 〈冶〉fired mold ◇～(精密)铸造 investment casting; ～铸造法〈冶〉investment casting; lost-wax process

熔凝半导体 [- níng bàn dǎo tǐ] fused semiconductor

熔凝灰岩 [- - huī yán] welded tuff

熔凝壳 [- - ké] 〈天〉(陨星) fusion crust

熔凝石英 [- - shí yīng] vitreosil

熔铅锅 [- qiān guō] market pot

熔铅精炼 [- - jīng liàn] softening

熔区 [- qū] 〈电〉melting zone ◇～传输 zone-transport; ～空段法 zone void method

熔圈 [- quān] pyrosphere

熔融 [- róng] melt; melt-out; diatexis; six-zone-pass; fusion ◇～催化剂 fused catalyst; ～度 fusibility; meltableness; meltability; ～纺丝 melting spinning; ～纺丝机 melt spinning machine; ～硅石 fused silica; ～合成法 flux synthesis procedure; ～挤压法〈化纤〉extrusion by melting; ～金属 molten metal; hot metal; ～金属罐 ladle; ～磷肥 fused phosphate; ～石 tekite; ～水泥 fused cement; ～缩聚 melt polycondensation; ～态 molten state; ～碳酸盐燃料电池 molten carbonate fuel cell; ～体 molten mass; ～物 fusant; ～液 fused solution; ～指数 melt index

熔融盐 [- - yán] fuse salt ◇～电池 molten salt electrolyte battery; ～电解质 molten salt electrolyte

熔溶胶 [- - jiāo] 〈化〉(高温溶胶) pyrosol

熔入 [- rù] fusing into

熔烧涂层 [- shāo tú céng] fused slurry coating

熔深 [- shēn] 〈冶〉depth of fusion; penetration

熔石玻璃 [- shí bō li] fused rock glass

熔石英 [- - yīng] 〈物〉fused quartz

熔石铸造 [- - zhù zào] molten rock casting

熔蚀 [- -] corrode; corrosion ◇～边 corrosion border; corrosion rim; ～晶 corroded crystal; ～皮 fusion crust; ～石英 vericular quartz; ～作用 corrosion

熔丝 [- sī] fuse; fuse wire; thermal element ◇～报警 fuse alarm; ～灯〈电〉cartridge lamp; ～断路器 fusible circuit breaker; fuse cut-out; ～更换器 fuse tongs; ～管 fuse tube; cartridge fuse; ～规 fuse guage; fuse cutter; ～盒 fuse block; ～架 hook guard; ～开关 fuse-switch; ～盘 fuseboard; ～切断器 fuse gauge; fuse cutter; ～熔断电流 fusing current; ～信号 fuse signal

熔体 [- tǐ] fusant; melt; 〈材〉flux; fondant ◇～纺丝 melt spinning; ～混合物〈纺〉melt blend; ～计量 melt-stoichiometry; ～晶体生长 crystal growth from melt; ～拉晶法 melt-pulling method; ～流动指数 melt index; ～粘度 melt viscosity; ～生长〈物〉melt growth; ～组成 bath component; ～组分 melt composition

熔铁炉 [- tiě lú] 〈冶〉blast [iron-smelting] furnace ◇～停工 dampingdown

熔铁器 [- - qì] 〈冶〉cupola

熔物 [- wù] fusant

熔析 [- xī] liquate; liguation; segregation; aliquation ◇～法 liquation process; ～锅 liquating pot; ～炉〈冶〉liquation hearth [furnace]; ～铜 liquated copper

熔下 [- xià] tip-off; fuse-off

熔线 [- xiàn] fuse; fuse wire; wire fuse ◇～分离 fusible wire release; ～管钳〈电〉fuse tongs; ～塞〈电〉plug fuse; ～时间电流试验 fuse time-current test; ～座(保险丝座)〈电〉fuse-carrier; fuse holder

熔性 [- xìng] fusibility ◇ ～ 曲线〔冶〕fusibility curve
熔盐 [- yán]〔化〕fused salt ◇ ～ 萃取 fused-salt extraction；～ 电化学 melten salt electriochemistry；～（反应）堆〔核〕MSR（molten salt reactor）；～ 化学 fused salt chemistry；～ 冷却堆 molten salt cooled reactor；～ 冷却剂 molten salt coolant；～ 炉 molten salt furnace；～ 氯化 fused salt chlorination；～ 燃料堆 molten salt fueled reactor；～ 溶剂 molten salt solvent；～ 生长 flux growth；～ 提取法 salter process
熔盐电解 [- - diàn jiě] molten-salt electrolysis ◇ ～ 槽 fused-salt bath；molten-salt container
熔盐法 [- - fǎ] molten-salt growth method ◇ ～ 生长〔晶〕molten-salt growth
熔岩 [- -] lava ◇ ～ 构造 lava flow structure；～ 鼓包 lava tumulus；～ 黑色 lava；～ 湖 lava lake；～ 环 lava ring；～ 灰 lava ash；～ 火口湖 lava cauldron；～ 火山 lava volcano；～ 粒 buckshot（*pl*. buckshot；buckshots）；～ 流 coulee；lava；nappe；～ 瀑布 lava cascade；～ 楔 lava wedge；～ 丘 lava dome；～ 球 lava ball；～ 区 malpais；～ 舌 lava tongue；～ 土壤 lava soil；～ 柱 lava column；～ 锥 lava cone
熔窑 [- yáo] melting furnace
熔浴 [- yù] liquid-bath；melting bath；molten bath
熔渣 [- zhā] slag；dross；scoria；moltenslag；clinker；hardcore；sprue；sullage ◇ ～ 分离器 slag separator；～ 罐 receiver；～ 砖 slag brick
熔制 [- zhì] founding ◇ ～ 氟云母 fusion-cast fluoromica；～ 工 teaser；～ 合成云母 fusion-cast synthetic mica product；～ 耐火材料 fusion-cast refractory；～ 砖 fusion-cast brick
熔质电池 [- - diàn chí] fused electrolytic cell
熔珠反应 [- zhū fǎn yìng] bead reaction
熔铸 [- zhù]〔冶〕founding；casting ◇ ～ 工 smelter
熔锥 [- zhuī] pyrometric cone

溶 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 动（溶化；溶解）dissolve：樟脑 ～ 于酒精而不 ～ 于水 *Camphor dissolves in alcohol, but not in water.*
溶癌素 [- ái sù] carcinolysin；sarkomycin
溶暗 [- àn] dissolve
溶白细胞酶 [- bái xì bāo méi] leukoferment
溶胞菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] lysocellin
溶残席 [- cán xí]〔地质〕palette；shield
溶槽 [- cáo] fluid bowl
溶池 [- chí]（molten）bath
溶出 [- chū] dissolving out；digestion ◇ ～ 器 digester；～ 作用 stripping
溶蛋白质素 [- dàn bái zhì sù] proteolysin
溶靛素 [- diàn sù] indigosol（染料）
溶洞 [- dòng]〔地质〕karst cave：桂林有 ～。*There are karst caves in Guilin.*
溶斗 [- dǒu] doline；funnel
溶毒素 [- dú sù] lysotoxin
溶度 [-dù] solubility ◇ ～ 定则 solubility rule；～ 积〔化〕solubility product；～ 曲线 solubility curve；～ 系数 solubility coefficient
溶蜂 [- fēng] dissolved peak
溶敷金属 [- fū jīn shǔ] deposited metal
溶敷系数 [- - xì shù] deposition efficiency
溶肝素 [- gān sù] hepatolysin
溶沟 [- gōu] channelling
溶谷 [- gǔ]〔地质〕karst valley
溶管 [- guǎn]〔地质〕pipe
溶合胞体素 [- hé bāo tǐ sù] syncytiolysin
溶合词 [- - cí]〔语〕fused word
溶合元音 [- - yuán yīn]〔语〕fused vowel
溶合作用 [- - zuò yòng] solvation
溶化 [- huà] dissolve；solute：把糖 ～ 在水中 *dissolve sugar in water*；樟脑在酒精中可以 ～。*Camphor is soluble in alcohol.* ◇ ～ 锅 dissolution boiler；～ 剂 solvation；～ 土层 mollisol；～ 盐床蓄气库 solution mined salt cavity of air storage
溶黄菌素 [- huáng jūn sù] xanthalysin
溶蛔虫酶 [- huí chóng méi] ascarinase
溶混性 [- hùn xìng] miscibility
溶剂 [- jì] dissolvant；solvent；resolvent；solventia；menstruum：～ 精制油 *solvent-refined oil* ◇ ～ 仓 flux bin；～ 槽 flux bath；～ 成型〔工〕solvent molding；～ 萃取[提取；抽提] solvent extraciton；～ 分馏 solvent fractionation；～ 干燥 solvent seasoning；～ 回收 solvent recovery；～ 解 solvolysis；～ 浸出 solvent leaching；～ 净化 cleaning by solvent；～ 牢度 solvent fastness；～ 精制〔化工〕solvent refining；～ 清洗 solvent cleaning；～ 染料 solvent dye；～ 染色〔纺〕solvent dyeing；～ 脱蜡 solvent dewaxing；～ 脱蜡法 solvent dewaxing process；～ 效率 solvent efficiency；～ 效应 solvent effect；～ 颜料 solvent pigment；～ 冶金 lyometallurgy；～ 阴离子 lyate ion；～ 油〔材〕megilp；solvent naphtha；～ 质子化离子 lyonium ion
溶剂分解 [- - fēn jiě] solvolysis ◇ ～ 产物 solvolyte；～ 作用 solvolysis
溶剂化 [- - huà] solvation ◇ ～ 电子 solvated electron；～ 热〔化〕heat of solvation
溶剂型胶粘剂 [- - xíng jiāo nián jì] solvent-based adhesive
溶甲状腺素 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn sù] thyrolysin
溶胶 [- jiāo]〔化〕sol；soliquid；suspensoid；collosol；colloidal sol ◇ ～ 化〔物化〕solation；～ -凝胶法 sol-gel process；～ 渗析 diasolysis；～ 形成 solation
溶解 [- jiě] dissolve；dissolution；solution；lysis；solvus；resolution；decomposition；resolving；solving；fusing；dissolving；lyse；lyo-：～ 的物理显影 *solution physical development* ◇ ～ 本领 solvency；～ 波痕 solution ripple mark；～ 产物 lysate；～ 度 solubility；～ 负载 solution load；～ 固体 dissolved solid；～ 力 dissolving power；～ 激酶 lysokinase；～ 加速剂 solutizer；～ 开采〔采矿〕solution mining；～ 酶 lytic enzyme；～ 能力 dissolving capacity；solvent power；～ 器 dissolver；～ 气体 dissolved gas；～ 热 heat of dissolution；heat of solution；～ 温度 solution temperature；～ 物 dissolved matter；～ 腺 lytic gland；～ 型 lysotype；～ 性 dissolubility；dissolvability；solubility；～ 血栓剂 thrombolytic agent；～ 压力〔物化〕solution pressure；～ 纸浆 dissolving pulp；～ 转移〔地质〕solution transfer；～ 自由能 free melting energy；～ 作用 dissolution
溶解度 [- - dù] solubility ◇ ～ 测定 solubility test；～ 降低 insolubilizing；～ 曲线 solubility curve；solvus
溶解气 [- - qì] solution gas ◇ ～ 驱动 solution gas drive
溶解氧 [- - yǎng] dissolved oxygen ◇ ～ 饱和量 oxygen saturation capacity；～ 测定 DO determination；～ 测定仪 dissolved oxygen meter
溶井 [- jǐng] ponor
溶菌反应 [- jūn fǎn yìng] bacteriolytic reaction
溶菌剂 [- - jì] bacteriolysant
溶菌酶 [- - méi] Lysozyme；Lysyme；muramidase
溶菌免疫 [- - miǎn yì] bacteriolytic immunity
溶菌丝作用 [- - sī zuò yòng] hypholytic action
溶菌素 [- - sù]〔医〕bacteriolysin
溶菌现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] bacteriolysis；bacteriolytic phenomenon
溶菌液 [- - yè] lysate
溶菌原 [- - yuán]〔生物〕lysogen
溶菌作用 [- - zuò yòng]〔免疫〕bacteriolysis
溶孔 [- kǒng] vugular pore space
溶蜡素 [- là sù] cerolysin
溶料锅 [- liào guō]〔房〕melting pot
溶滤(作用) [- lǜ] lixiviation
溶酶 [- méi] lyase；solvent
溶酶体 [- - tǐ] lysosome
溶媒 [- -] menstruum；solvent；resolver ◇ ～ 回收 solvent recovery
溶皮素 [- pí sù] dermolysin
溶片剂 [- piàn jì] solvellae
溶葡球菌酶 [- pú qiú jūn méi] lysostaphin
溶气浮选 [- qì fú xuǎn]〔化工〕dissolved air floatation
溶溶 [- róng]［书］（宽广的样子）broad；vast：江水～。*The river is broad and gentle.*
溶肉瘤素 [- ròu liú sù] sarcolycin
溶入 [- rù] dissolve in
溶神经枝原体 [- shén jīng zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma neurolyticum
溶肾素 [- shèn sù] nephrolysine；nephrotoxin
溶生素 [- shēng sù] biolytics
溶生细胞 [- - xì bāo] lysigenous cell
溶石术 [- shí shù] lithodialysis
溶蚀 [- -]〔地质〕corrosion ◇ ～ 边〔矿〕corrosion border；corrosion rim；～ 坑 pocket；～ 深槽 helk；～ 作用 dissolution
溶噬菌体素 [- shì jūn tǐ sù] phagolessin
溶素 [- sù] lysin
溶素原 [- - yuán] lysinogen；lysogen
溶潭 [- tán]〔冶〕puddle
溶体 [- tǐ] solution
溶析炉 [- xī lú] liquation hearth
溶隙 [- xì] solution crack
溶细胞素 [- - bāo sù] cytolysin
溶纤剂 [- xiān jì] cellosolve
溶线 [- xiàn]〔物化〕solvus
溶橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] sol rubber
溶性蓝 [- xìng lán] soluble blue
溶性油 [- - yóu]〔化〕soluble oil
溶血 [- xuè]〔医〕hemolysis ◇ ～ 产物 hemolysate；～ 杆菌 bacillus hemolyticus；～ 磷脂酶 lysophospholipase；～ 卵磷脂 lysolecithin；～ 梭（状芽孢杆）菌 clostridium hemolyticum；～ 现象 hemolysis；～ 作用 haemocylolysis；haemolysis
溶血斑测定 [- - bān cè dìng] hemolytic plaque assay
溶血素 [- - sù] hemolysin；haemolysin；erythrolysin；erythrocytolysin
溶血性巴氏杆菌 [- - xìng bā shì gǎn jūn] pasteurella haemolytica
溶血性黄疸 [- - - huáng dǎn] hemolytic jaundice
溶血性尿毒症性综合征 [- - - niào dú zhèng xìng zōng hé zhēng] hemolytic-uremic syndrome
溶血性尿毒综合征 [- - - - - zōng hé zhēng] hemolytic uremic syndrome
溶血性贫血 [- - - pín xuè] hemolytic anemia
溶岩塔 [- yán tǎ] spine
溶氧波度 [- yǎng bō dù] oxyty
溶氧测定仪 [- - cè dìng yí] dissolved-oxygen content analyser
溶药剂 [- yào jì] menstruum
溶液 [- yè] solution；liquor；scald；aqua：当量 ～ *normal solution*；实在 ～ *real solution* ◇ ～ 残渣法 solution residue technique；～ 成分 solution composition；～ 充气〔工〕aeration；～ 处理 solution treating；～ 电解 electrolysis of solutions；～ 毒物〔核〕solution poison；～ 法 solution method；～ 纺丝〔纺〕solvent spinning；～ 肥料 solution fertilizer；～ 化学 solution chemistry；～ 剂 solution；～ 晶体生长 crystal growth from solution；～ 聚合 solution polymerization；～ 离子管 solion；～ 理论 solution theory；～ 膜 solution film；～ 浓度 solution concentration；～ 培养 solution culture；～ 培养学 hydroponics；～ 陶瓷涂层 solation ceramic coating for enameling；～ 压力 solution pressure；～ 荧光法 solution fluorimetry
溶液化显色 [- - huà xiǎn sè] solvatochromism
溶油浮选 [- yóu fú xuǎn] dissolved-oil flotation
溶原化 [- yuán huà] lysogenization
溶原菌 [- - jūn] lysogenic bacteria
溶原体 [- - tǐ] lysogen
溶原现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] lysogeny
溶原性 [- - xìng] lysogeny ◇ ～ 菌株 lysogenic strain；～ 细菌 lysogenic bacterum；lysogen
溶原转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] lysogenic conversion
溶跃层 [- yuè céng] lysocline
溶(解)跃面 [- - miàn] lysocline
溶渣炉 [- zhā lú] skull-melting furnace
溶胀 [- zhàng] swelling ◇ ～ 值 swelling value
溶真菌细菌 [- zhēn jūn xì jūn] mycolytic bacteria
溶制缺陷 [- zhì quē xiàn] smelting defect
溶质 [- -]〔化〕solute；solvend ◇ ～ 合成扩散法 solvent synthesizing diffusion method；～ 运输 translocation of solute
溶致液晶 [- - yè jīng] lysotropic liquid crystal
溶柱 [- zhù] dissolved pillar
溶组织梭(状芽孢杆)菌 [- zǔ zhī suō jūn] clostridium histolyticum

容 [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] Ⅰ 动 ①（容纳；包含）hold；contain：可 ～ 水 30000 多立方米的蓄水池 *a reservoir with a capacity of over* 30000 *cubic metres*；几条小河 ～ 不下雨季的全部雨水。*The few small rivers could not hold all the rain that fell during the wet season.* 那个杯子可 ～ 一夸脱啤酒。*That glass will contain a quart of beer.* 这大房间能 ～ 6 张床。*This big room can accommodate six beds.* 这个港口 ～ 得下巨型油船和货轮。*The harbour admits large tankers and freighters.* 这个阅览室能 ～ 100 人。*The reading room can hold a hundred people.* 这座大桥可 ～ 4 辆卡车并列通行。*The bridge can take four lorries abreast.* ②（宽容；原谅）tolerate：宽 ～ *be tolerant*；情理难 ～ *incompatible with the accepted code of human conduct*；他往往不能 ～ 人。*He is intolerant towards others.* ③（允许；让）permit；allow：不 ～ 怀疑 *admit of no doubt*；不 ～ 歪曲 *brook no distortion*；此事不 ～ 耽搁。*The matter allows of no delay.* 详情 ～ 后再告。*Permit me to give the details later.* 这是不 ～ 争议的。*That admits of no dispute.* Ⅱ 图 ①（脸上的神情和气色）facial expression：愁 ～ *a worried look*；*an anxious expression*；怒 ～ *an angry look*；笑 ～ *a smiling face* ②（比喻事物所呈现的景象、状态）appearance；looks：市 ～ *the appearance* [*look*] *of a city*；阵 ～ *lineup*；*battle array* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 闳 *Rong Hong*
容差 [- chā]〔机〕tolerance；allowance；alw ◇ ～

分析 tolerance analysis；～ 极限〔机〕tolerance limits；～ 试验 allowance test

容城 [- chéng] a surname：～乎 *Rongcheng Ping*

容成 [- -] a surname：～公 *Rongcheng Gong*

容错 [- cuò] fault-tolerant ◇ ～ 操作系统 fault-tolerant operation system；～ 法 fault tolerant approach；～ 计算〔计〕fault-tolerant computing；～ 计算机 fault-tolerant computer；～ 技术〔计〕fault-tolerant technique；～ 逻辑 fault-tolerant logic；～ 软件 fault-tolerant software；～ 系统 tolerant system

容电器 [- diàn qì] (电容器) condenser；capacitor

容电式验电器 [- - shì yàn diàn qì] condensing-type electroscope

容度 [- dù]〔数〕content ◇ ～ 函数 content function

容光 [- guāng] one's facial expression；general appearance

容光焕发 [- - huàn fā] one's face glowing with health；energetic-looking；look like a million dollars；radiant beauty；radiance of one's cheerfulness；with radiating health

容华绝代 [- huá jué dài] be endowed with a rare and radiant beauty

容华绝世 [- - - shì] One's beauty surpasses all.

容或 [- huò]〔书〕(或许；也许) perhaps；maybe；possibly

容或有之 [- - yǒu zhī] within the bounds of possibility；Perhaps there is a probability for such an affair.

容积 [- jī]〔物〕〔数〕volume；bulk；dimension；size；content；containment；holding capacity；solid content ◇ ～ 泵 displacement pump；～ 比冲量 volume specific impulse；～ 比热 specific heat per unit volume；～ 比推力 volume specific thrust；～ 表〔油工〕strapping table；～ 不变 constancy of volume；～ 测量 volumetric measurement；～ 电量计 volume voltameter；～ 度 voluminosity；～ 吨 measurement ton；～ 感受器 volume receptor；～ 基位 volume basis；～ 计 volumeter；～ 计量装置 volumetric measuring device；～ 流量 volume flow；～ 流率〔流〕volumetric flow rate；～ 密度 volume density；～ 平衡方程 volumetric balance equation；～ 扫描系统 volumetric scanning system；～ 弹性 elasticity of bulk；～ 调节器 volume governor；～ 吸气剂泵 bulk getter pump；～ 效率〔机〕volumetric efficiency；～ (压缩) 因素 bulkfactor；～ 应变 cubic strain；volumetric strain；～ 应力 volumetric stress；～ 重力仪 capacity gravimeter；～ 重量表 measurement and weight list

容积式 [- - shì]〔机〕positive displacement ◇ ～ 泵〔机〕positive displacement pump；displacement pump；～ 压气机〔机〕positive-displacement compressor；displacement compressor；～ 压缩机 positive displacement compressor；～ 制冷机 positive displacement refrigerator

容碱量 [- jiǎn liàng] basicity

容抗 [- kàng] (电容阻抗) capacitance；captance；condensance；capacitive reactance；condensive reactance；capacity reactance；condenser reactance

容克经济 [- kè jīng jì] [德] Junker's economy

容克式蒸汽透平[涡轮] [- - shì zhēng qì tòu píng] Ljungstrom steam turbine

容量 [- liàng] volume；capacitance；capacity；capability；tankage；cubic measure；blast；bind；bend；measurement ◇ ～ 包装 capacity packing；～ 比 capacity ratio；～ 测定 solid measure；～ 测量 cubic content measurement；～ 单位 [英] bodge；～ 滴定试剂 volumetric reagent；～ 度 voluminosity；～ 法 volumetric method；～ 分析〔分化〕volumetric analysis；volumetry；～ 感受器 volume receptor；～ 过滤器 capacitor filter；～ 函数 capacity function；～ 极限 capacity limitation；～ 计 volumeter；～ 计量器具 capacity measuring instrument；～ 记录 capacity record；～ 克分子浓度 (容模浓度)〔化〕volumetric molar concentration；～ 刻度 containing mark；～ 控制 volume control；～ 瓶 volumetric flask；measuring flask；～ 弹性 cubic elasticity；～ 吸移管〔分化〕volumetric pipet；～ 系数 capacity coefficient；～ 血管 capacity vessel；～ 选择 choice of motor rating；～ 压头曲线 capacity-head curve；～ 因数 capacity factor；～ 因子 capacity factor

容留 [- liú] hold；have a capacity of；accommodate；have sb. in one's care

容码信道 [- mǎ xìn dào] cryptochannel

容貌 [- mào] appearance；looks

容貌端正 [- - duān zhèng] have proper facial features

容貌秀丽 [- - xiù lì] be of charming appearance — pretty

容模溶液 [- mó róng yè]〔化〕(容积克分子溶液) molar solution

容模浓度 [- - nóng dù] (体积克分子浓度) molarity

容眸流盼 [- móu liú pàn] have alluring eyes and exquisite features

容纳 [- nà] hold；have a capacity of；contain；accommodate：这旅馆可 ～ 500 个客人。*The hotel can accommodate* 500 *guests*. 这礼堂可 ～ 1000 人。*This auditorium can hold* 1,000 *people*. 他不能 ～ 不同意见。*He can't tolerate dissenting views*. ◇ ～ 量 saturation

容器 [- qì] container；holder；vessel；pack；quiver；reservoir；receiver；receptacle；repository；can；basin；tank；cell；-angium ◇ ～ 材料 container material；～ 浮选法 jar flotation；～ 密封涂层 gasket；～ 密封式电位器〔电〕container sealed potentiometer；～ 苗 container seedling；～ 育苗(圃) container nursery；～ 栽植法 container planting

容气器 [- - qì] gas container

容情 [- qíng] show mercy：我们对坏人是决不 ～ 的。*We never show mercy to bad people*.

容人 [- rén] tolerant towards others；magnanimous；broad-minded：～ 之过 *be tolerant of others' faults*

容忍 [- rěn] tolerate；put up with；endure；stand；condone：无法 ～ *intolerable*；我们不能 ～ 他的错误。*We can't tolerate his mistakes*. 我们不能 ～ 这种浪费现象。*We cannot tolerate such waste*.

容色 [- sè] (脸色；容颜) countenance

容身 [- shēn] shelter oneself：～ 之地 *a place to stay*；无 ～ 之地 *without a place to shelter oneself*

容身无地[所] [- - wú dì] no place to set oneself in；no place to stay

容受 [- shòu] be able to contain or hold；endure；put up with

容恕 [- shù] forgive；pardon

容头过身 [- tóu guò shēn] a small hole [passage] which just allows the head and the body of an animal to pass；get by however one can；muddle along

容膝之地 [- xī zhī dì] a place just big enough to get the knees in

容隙 [- xì]〔机〕allowance；tolerance

容限 [- xiàn]〔物〕tolerance；allowance：光学 ～ *optical tolerance* ◇ ～ 分析 tolerance analysis；～ 频率 tolerance frequency

容屑槽 [- xiè cáo] chip pocket

容屑系数 [- - xì shù] gullet-to-chip area ratios

容性 [- xìng] capacitive ◇ ～ 电抗 condensance；capacitive reactance；～ 电流 capacity current；capacitive current；condenser current；～ 电流开断试验 capacity current breaking test；～ 电路 capacitive circuit；～ 电纳 capacity susceptance；～ 分量 capacitive component；～ 负载 capacitive load；capacitive loading；～ 天线 condenser antenna

容许 [- xǔ] ① (许可) tolerate；permit；admit；brook；allow：如条件 ～ *if conditions permit*；情况不 ～ 我们再等待了。*In such circumstances we can't afford to wait any longer*. 可以 ～ 你有 5 天的准备时间。*You will be allowed five days to prepare*. 我们不 ～ 任何外来干涉。*We will brook no outside interference*. 这件事不 ～ 再耽搁了。*The matter brooks no further delay*. ②(或许) possibly；perhaps：这类事情，10 年前 ～ 有之。*Such things might possibly have happened ten years ago*. ◇ ～ 闭塞 block system；～ 变差 admissible variation；～ 变分 admissible variation；～ 参数 admissible parameter；～ 策略 admissible strategy；～ 差 allowance；～ 颤动 allowance flutter；～ 齿隙游移 tolerable backlash；～ 冲击负荷 load impact allowance；～ 抽油量 allowable；～ 传输带宽 transmissible bandwidth；～ 带〔物〕allowed band；～ 电流 allowable current；permissible current；～ 定时制 permissive timing system；～ 度 permission；～ 反应 homologation reaction；～ 符号 admissible mark；～ 干扰比 allowable ratio desired to interference signal；～ 公差 allowance tolerance；～ 工作速率 allowable working speed；～ 功率 allowable power；～ 估计 admissible estimate；～ 故障率 acceptable malfunction rate；～ 故障系统 failure-tolerant system；～ 含铅量 lead tolerance；～ 函数 admissible function；admittance function；～ 荷载 allowable load；permissible load；safety load；～ 极限 tolerance；allowance；tolerable limit；～ 集 admissible set；～ 剂量〔核〕permissible dose；tolerance dose；～ 假设 admissible hypothesis；～ 间隙 allow clearance；～ 剪应力 allowable shearing stress；～ 结合应力 allowable bond stress；～ 界限 allowable limit；～ 控制 admissible control；～ 量 permissible dose；tolerance；～ 流速〔土〕permissible velocity；～ 毛重 allowable gross weight；～ 磨损 allowable wear；～ 内插约束 admissible interpolation constraint；～ 能带〔固物〕allowed band；allowed energy band；～ 能级 allowed energy level；～ 能态 allowed energy state；～ 农药残留量 tolerances for insecticide residue；～ 浓度 acceptable concentration；～ 偏差 allowable deviation；allowable variation；～ 偏移域 admissible deviation domain；～ 偏转失真 allowable deflection distortion；～ 漂移 tolerable fluctuation；～ 谱〔物〕allowed spectrum；～ 前置符 allowed predecessor；～ 强度 allowable strength；～ 倾斜度 allowable heeling；～ 区间 tolerance interval；～ 曲线 admissible curve；～ 热限度 allowable heat limit；～ 伸长度 allowable elongation；～ 事故等级 acceptable malfunction level；～ 数 admissible number；～ 停车〔土〕permissive stop；～ 同态 admissible homomorphism；allowed homomorphism；～ 统计假设 admissibe statistical hypothesis；～ 土壤流失量 permissible soil loss；～ 弯曲应力 allowable bending stress；～ 温度 allowable temperature；～ 误差 allowable error；admissible error；permissible error；～ 下沉量〔建〕permissible settlement；～ 限度 allowable limit；～ 信噪比 limitation of signal to noise ratio；～ 形状 admissible set；～ 压力 allowable pressure；～ 压碎应力 allowable crushing stress；～ 压缩比 allowable compression ratio；～ 阳极损耗 allowable anode dissipation；allowable plate dissipation；～ 应力 allowable stress；～ 应力法 allowable stress method；～ 跃迁 allowable transition；permitted transition；～ 杂波电平 permissible noise level；～ 载体 allowable carrier；allowable load；～ 噪声标准 acceptable noise level；～ 噪声电平 allowable noise level；～ 胀隙 allowed space for expansion；～ 照射 allowable exposure；～ 照射剂量 rediation tolerance；～ 正规子群 admissible normal subgroup；allowabe normal subgroup；～ 支承压力 allowable bearing pressure；～ 值 admissible value；～ 转变 allowed transition；～ 阻力 allowable resistance

容许电压 [- - diàn yā] allowable voltage ◇ ～ 降 allowable voltage drop

容许负荷[载荷] [- - fù hè] allowable load ◇ ～ 量 carrying capacity

容许负载 [- - - zài] allowable load；safe load；permissible load ◇ ～ 电流 safe carrying current；～ 量 safe carrying capacity

容许解 [- - jiě]〔计〕feasible solution ◇ ～ 法 admissible solution

容颜 [- yán] appearance；looks；facial appearance

容颜不老 [- - bù lǎo] agerasia；agerasy

容颜憔悴 [- - qiáo cuì] a melancholy appearance；a sorrowful look

容颜如玉 [- - rú yù] A face is as beautiful as a flawless gem.

容颜失色 [- - shī sè] change of color because of fear

容颜衰老 [- - shuāi lǎo] lose one's (good) looks

容易 [- yì] ①(不难) easy；ready：～ 控制的局面 *a situation easy to handle*；～ 理解的 *readily comprehensible*；说起来 ～ 做起来难。*It's easier said than done*. 这台机床 ～ 操作。*This lathe is easy to operate*. 不要把这事看得那么 ～。*Dont' think it will all be that easy*. 到那个地方是很 ～ 的。*It's easy to get to that place*. ②(可能性大) easily；likely；liable；prone；apt：～ 发生事故 *be prone to accidents*；～ 晕船 *be liable to seasickness*；这 ～ 引起误会。*This is liable to cause misunderstanding*. 人们 ～ 把这两个问题混淆起来。*People are apt to confuse the two issues*. 暴食暴饮 ～ 得胃病。*Eating and drinking too much is likely to give one stomach trouble*. ◇ ～ 化 facilitation；～ 完成性 facility

容止 [- zhǐ] [书] (仪容举止) appearance and manner；looks and carriage

容质俱美 [- zhì jù měi] Both the looks and the disposition are elegant.

容重 [- zhòng] unit weight；volume-weight；appearance density

绒(羢、毧) [ㄖㄨㄥˊ] [róng] 名 ①(短而柔软的毛) fine hair；down：驼 ～ *camel's hair*；鸭 ～ *eiderdown* ②(上面有一层绒毛的纺织品) cloth

with a soft nap or pile on one or either side; 灯芯 ～ *corduroy*; 法兰 ～ *flannel*; 丝 ～ *velvet* ③(刺绣用的细丝) fine floss for embroidery

绒板 [- bǎn] clearer board; clearer ◇ ～ 花 clearer waste

绒布 [- bù] lint; flannelette; charpie; motarium; cotton flannel ◇ ～ 磨光轮 branners

绒盖牛肝菌属 [- gài niú gān jūn shǔ] Xerocomus

绒辊 [- gǔn] 〈纺〉 clearer; roll clearer; feltcovered roll; plush clearer ◇ ～ 花 clearer waste

绒黑色 [- hēi sè] atrovelutinus

绒花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 velvet flowers, birds, etc. ◇ ～ 绸 velveteen rayon

绒尖染色绒织物 [- jiān rǎn sè róng zhī wù] 〈纺〉 tipped fabric

绒茧蜂属 [- jiǎn fēng shǔ] Apantelis

绒经 [- jīng] 〈纺〉 pile warp

绒裤 [- kù] sweat pants

绒毛 [- máo] ①(短而柔软的毛) fine hair; down; lana; pubescence; trophonema; villus (*pl*. villi); floss; tomentum ②〈纺〉 nap; pile ◇ ～ 层 tapetum; ～ 豆 velvet bean; ～ 间隙 intervillous space; ～ 卷耳 snow-in-summer; snow-in-harvest; ～ 瘤〈医〉 villioma; villoma; ～ 绣线菊 hardhack; ～ 叶 velvet leaf; ～ 毡 fur-felt; ～ 粘印 flock printing

绒毛膜 [- - mó] chorion; chorionic membrane ◇ ～ 癌 choriocarcinoma; ～ 促甲状腺素 chorionic thyrotropin; ～ 促性腺激素 human chorionic gonadtropin; ～ 催乳素 chorionic lactogen; ～ 激素 chorionic hormone; ～ 瘤 choriocarcinoma; ～ 腔 ectoplacenta cavity; ～ 上皮癌 chorioepithelioma; ～ 腺瘤 chorioadenoma; ～ 营养层 chorionic trophoblast

绒面 [- miàn] suede ◇ ～ 革 suede leather; suede; ～ 毛皮 suede shearling; ～ 呢 broad cloth; [法] veloutine

绒膜 [- mó] 〈解〉 chorion (*pl*. choria) ◇ ～ 癌 chorio-epithelioma; chorion-epithelioma; ～ 板 chorionic plate; ～ 激素 chorionic gonadotropin; ～ 囊 chorionic sac; ～ 绒毛 chorionic villi; ～ 上皮 chorionic epithelium; ～ 循环 chorionic circulation

绒皮鲸科 [- pí yóu kē] Aploactinidae

绒球 [- qiú] bobbles; flocculus (*pl*. flocculi); pompon

绒毯 [- tǎn] flannelette blanket

绒铜矾 [- tóng fán] cyanotrichite

绒铜矿 [- - kuàng] cyanotrichite; namaqualite; ryanotrichite; lettsomite

绒头 [- tóu] pile ◇ ～ 纱线 pile yarns; ～ 丝 single silk; ～ 纬纱 pile filling; ～ 织物 pile fabric; velvet article

绒头绳 [- - shéng] ①(扎头发的绳) wool (for tying pigtails) ②[方](毛线) knitting wool

绒尾马 [- wěi mǎ] fuzztail

绒纬 [- -] 〈纺〉 pile filling

绒线 [- xiàn] ①(粗丝线) floss for embroidery ②[方](毛线) knitting wool ◇ ～ 编织 chenille; ～ 编织绣片 woven-floss embroidery; ～ 刺绣 crewelwork; ～ 帽 gorro; tuque; ～ 衫 woolen sweater; sweater

绒线藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Dasyaceae

绒屑 [- xiè] flock

绒绣 [- xiù] 〈工美〉 woolen needlepoint tapestry; woolen embroidery ◇ ～ 地毯 finished needlepoint carpet; ～ 艺术品 woolen embroidery

绒鸭 [- yā] eider

绒衣 [-yī] sweat shirt

绒衣属 [- - shǔ] Coenogonium

绒蛹 [- yǒng] horsefish (*pl*. horsefish; horsefishes)

绒羽 [- yǔ] plumule; fluff; down feather; ptil-; ptilo-

绒毡层 [- zhān céng] tapetum

绒枝藻科 [- zhī zǎo kē] dasycladaceae

绒状曲菌素 [- zhuàng qū jūn sù] velutinin

rǒng ㄖㄨㄥˇ

冗(宂) [ㄖㄨㄥˇ] [rǒng] [书] Ⅰ 形 ①(多余的) superfluous; redundant: ～ 词 *superfluous words* ②(烦琐) full of trivial details Ⅱ 名(繁忙的事) business: 拨 ～ *find time in the midst of one's work*

冗长 [- cháng] tediously long; lengthy; long-winded; cumbersome; prolix: ～ 的讲演 *a long and tedious speech*; ～ 不堪 *unbearably interminable*; ～ 乏味 *tediously long and insipid*; *tedious and dull*

冗词赘句 [- cí zhuì jù] superfluous words and redundant sentences; pleonastic; redundant; verbose writings

冗谈 [- tán] lerema; leresis

冗芽 [- yá] 〈农〉 supernumerary bud

冗余 [- yú] redundance; redundancy ◇ ～ 编码 redundancy encoding; ～ 程序设计(法) redundant programming; ～ 环 redundancy loop; ～ 环图(表) redundancy loop map; ～ 技术 redundancy; ～ 校验 redundancy check; redundant check; ～ 节点 redundant node; ～ 码 redundant code; redundance; redundancy; ～ 数 redundant digit; ～ 调相制记录〈计〉 redundant phase recording; ～ 位 redundancy bit; redundant bit; ～ 项 superfluous term; ～ 信息 redundancy; ～ 运算 redundant operation; ～ 状态 redundant state

冗员 [- yuán] redundant personnel

冗杂 [- zá] many and diverse; lengthy and jumbled; miscellaneous

冗赘 [- zhuì] verbose; diffuse: ～ 的句子 *a redundant sentence*

氄(茸、羢) [ㄖㄨㄥˇ] [rǒng] 形(毛细而软) fine and soft

氄毛 [- máo] down

róu ㄖㄡˊ

琛 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 名[书](玉名) name of a jade

鞣 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 动(用鞣料使兽皮变软) tan: ～ 皮子 *tan hides*

鞣桉 [- ān] wandoo

鞣池 [- chí] tan vat

鞣仿 [- fǎng] tannoform

鞣革 [- gé] 〈化〉 tanning ◇ ～ 厂 tanyard; ～ 工 percher; ～ 机 stock

鞣光 [- guāng] slicking

鞣花丹宁 [- huā dān níng] ellagitannin

鞣花酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉 ellagic acid; gallogen

鞣化激素 [- huà jī sù] bursican

鞣剂 [- jì] 〈化〉 tanning agent

鞣料 [- liào] tanning material; tan; tannin ◇ ～ 浸膏 tannin extract; ～ 树皮 butt cut; tanbark

鞣皮工场 [- pí gōng chǎng] curriery

鞣皮栎 [- - lì] tanbark oak

鞣皮业 [- - yè] curriery

鞣伤 [- shāng] knoppers

鞣酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 tannin; gallic acid; digallic acid; tannic acid ◇ ～ 蛋白 tannalbin; albutannin; albumin tannate; ～ 酐 tannide; ～ 铝 tannalum; ～ 酶 tannase; ～ 溶液 tan-liquor; tan-ooze; tan-pickle; ～ 盐 tannate

鞣液 [- yè] owse; owser

鞣制 [- zhì] tanning; tannage; taw ◇ ～ 法 tanning; ～ 过程 tannery; ～ 技术 tannery

鞣质 [- -] tannin

菜 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 名(香薷的异称) another name for Chinese mosla

辅 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 名[书](车轮的外框) the outer rim of a wheel

揉 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 动 ①(用手来回擦或搓) rub: ～ 一～ 腿 *rub one's legs*; 别 ～ 眼睛。*Don't rub your eyes*. ②(团弄) knead; malaxate: 把信 ～ 成一团 *crumple a letter into a ball*; 那位面包师在 ～ 面。*The baker is kneading dough*.

揉布 [- bù] breaking; mellouwing ◇ ～ 机 breaker; breaking machine

揉擦疗法 [- cā liáo fǎ] anatripsis

揉成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] roll into a mass by kneading

揉出泪来 [- chū lèi lai] cause tears to flow by too much rubbing (of the eyes)

揉此万邦 [- cǐ wàn bāng] subdue all other states; gain domination by war or force

揉搓 [- cuo] rub; knead

揉腹功 [- fù gōng] 〈中医〉 abdomen-kneading Qigong

揉面 [- miàn] knead dough ◇ ～ 机 malaxator; brake

揉粘土 [- nián tǔ] blunge

揉捏 [- niē] malaxation ◇ ～ 法 kneading; malaxation; pétrissage; ～ 机 puy

蹂 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 动[书] ①(践踏) trample on ②(揉搓) rub

蹂躏 [- lìn] trample on; ravage; make havoc of; crush under one's feet; devastate: 遭到 ～ *suffer devastation, oppression, outrages, etc.*; ～ 别国主权 *trample upon the sovereignty of other countries*

煣 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 动[书](用火烤木材使弯曲) (of wood) apply heat to bend: ～ 木为耒 *bend wood to make it into a plough*

糅 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] 动(混杂) mix; mingle

糅合 [- hé] mix; form a mixture

柔 [ㄖㄡˊ] [róu] Ⅰ 形 ①(软) soft; supple; flexible: ～ 枝嫩叶 *supple twigs and tender leaves* ②(柔和) gentle; yielding; mild: ～ 中有刚 *firm but gentle*; 温 ～ *gentle and soft* Ⅱ 动 ①[书](安抚) placate ②(使变软) soften: ～ 麻 *soften jute, hemp, etc.* Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 石 *Rou Shi*

柔板 [- bǎn] 〈音〉 adagio

柔壁风洞 [- bì fēng dòng] flexible wall wind tunnel

柔壁喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] flexible jet pipe

柔肠百转[结] [- cháng bǎi zhuǎn] The soft intestines turn a hundred times.; deeply sorrowful

柔肠寸断 [- - cùn duàn] The heart breaks thinking of one's love.; brokenhearted

柔道 [- dào] 〈体〉 judo

柔度 [- dù] flexibility ◇ ～ 法 flexibility method; ～ 矩阵 flexibility matrix

柔风 [- fēng] gentle breeze

柔骨鱼 [- gǔ yú] rat-trap fish

柔管钻机 [- guǎn zuàn jī] coil string drilling rig

柔光 [- guāng] subdued light ◇ ～ 镜 scrim; ～ 屏 diffuser; ～ 网罩 cheese cloth; scrim

柔和 [- hé] soft; gentle; mild: ～ 的光线 *soft light*; ～ 的声音 *a gentle voice*; 颜色 ～ *a soft colour*; ～ 的彩色 *pastel shades* ◇ ～ 滤光器 diffuse filter

柔和婉顺 [- - wǎn shùn] gentle and agreeable

柔滑如脂 [- huá rú zhī] soft and smooth as grease

柔惠 [- huì] gentle and kind

柔量 [- liàng] 〈物〉 compliance

柔轮 [- lún] flexible gear

柔毛 [- máo] pubescence

柔毛霉素 [- - méi sù] daunomycin; daunorubicin

柔媚 [- mèi] gentle and lovely

柔膜菌目 [- mó jūn mù] Helotiales

柔嫩 [- nèn] tender; delicate: ～ 的皮肤 *delicate skin*; *soft skin*; ～ 的幼芽 *tender sprouts*

柔能克[制]刚 [- néng kè gāng] Softness [Gentleness] can overcome the hardest.; Gentleness can overcome strength.; Soft and fair goes far.; The soft can conquer the hard.

柔葡萄石 [- pú tao shí] coupholite

柔情 [- qíng] tender feelings; tenderness

柔情缱绻 [- - qiǎn quǎn] The two found so much delight in each other.

柔情似水 [- - sì shuǐ] tender and soft as water

柔情万钟 [- - wàn zhōng] infinitely affectionate; the indescribable feelings of one desperately in love

柔曲计 [- qū jì] flexometer

柔韧 [- rèn] pliable and tough ◇ ～ 性 suppleness; flexibility

柔茹刚吐 [- rú gāng tǔ] (指欺弱避强) fear the strong [tough] and bully the weak; deceive the good and be afraid of evil; feeble towards the staunch and brutal towards the weak

柔如羔羊 [- - gāo yáng] be as meek [mild] as a lamb

柔软 [- ruǎn] soft; lithe; flexible; easily bent: ～ 的垫子 *a soft cushion*; ～ 的动作 *lithe movements* ◇ ～ 处理 mellowing; ～ 剂 softening agent; softener; ～ 整理 soft finish; ～ 茎干 bine; ～ 体操 callisthenics; ～ 性 limpness; ～ 组织 parenchima

柔软度 [- - dù] compliance; 〈冶〉 emollescence ◇ ～ 计 tenderometer

柔润 [- rùn] soft and moist

柔若无骨 [- ruò wú gǔ] soft as soap

柔弱 [- -] weak; delicate: 身体 ～ *in delicate health*; *weak*; *frail*

柔声 [- shēng] in a sweet and girlish voice

柔术 [- shù] 〈体〉(柔道) jujitsu

柔顺 [- shùn] gentle and agreeable; meek; submissive

柔体 [- tǐ] 〈物〉 beformable body ◇ ～ 运动者 contortionist

柔心弱骨 [- xīn ruò gǔ] tender conscience; as mild as a dove by nature

柔性 [- xìng] flexibility ◇ ～ 波导(管) flexible waveguide; ～ 材料 flexible material; ～ 电路 flexible circuit; ～ 电子管〈电〉 gassy tube; soft tube; ～ 法〈建〉 flexibility method; ～ 拱桥

flexible arch bridge；～ 构造 flexible construction；～ 管 soft valve；～ 滚柱 limberoller；～ 河绠 limber boom；～ 基础 flexible foundation；～ 机翼 flexible wing；～ 集装箱 flexible container；～ 胶粘剂 flexible adhesive；～ 结构 flexible structure；～ 路面 flexible pavement；～ 钳口 soft nip；～ 桥墩 flexible pier；～ 天线反射阵 flexible reflector curtain；～ 纤维镜 flexible fibre scope；～ 翼 flex-wing；～ 支架[座]〈电〉flexible support；～ 制造系统 flexible manufacture system

柔言蜜语 [- yán mì yǔ] speak in a melting voice

柔黄花序 [- yí huā xù] catkin；ament（穗状花序的一种）

柔鱼 [- yú] squid；sea arrow ◇ ～ 钓机 squid angling machine；～ 钓鱼业 squid angling fishery

柔枝槐 [- zhī huái] sophora subprostrata

柔中有刚 [- zhōng yǒu gāng] be hard enough within [have a hard core] in spite of one's mild exterior；There is strength as well as grace in.

柔组织 [- zǔ zhī] soft tissue

ròu ㄖㄡˋ

肉 [ㄖㄡˋ] [ròu] Ⅰ 名 ①（人或动物体内接近皮的部分的柔韧物质）meat；flesh：肥 ～ *fat meat*；*fat*；牛 ～ *beef*；～ 制品 *meat products*；瘦 ～ *lean meat*；羊 ～ *mutton*；这 ～ 已变质了。*The meat has gone bad*. ②（某些瓜果里可以吃的部分）pulp；flesh（of fruit）：桂圆 ～ *longan pulp*；果 ～ *pulp of fruit* Ⅱ 形 [方] ①（不脆；不酥）spongy：这西瓜瓤儿太 ～ 了。*The pulp of this watermelon is too spongy*. ②（性子缓慢；动作迟钝）slow moving：～ 得慌 *so slow as to make one despair*

肉孢子虫 [- bāo zǐ chóng] sarcocystis；sarcocystoid；sarcosporidian ◇ ～ 病 sacosporidiosis

肉柄 [- bǐng] stalk；pod-；podo-

肉饼 [- -] meat pie

肉搏 [- bó]（白刃格斗）fight hand-to-hand；fight at close quarters：战士们与敌人展开了 ～。*The soldiers were engaged in hand-to-hand combat with the enemy*. ◇ ～ 战 hand-to-hand fight [combat]；bayonet fighting；snickersnee；snick-a-snee；snick-or-snee

肉菜沟 [- cài gōu] pot-au-feu

肉菜烩饭 [- - huì fàn] pilaf

肉菜杂烩 [- - zá huì] jarnbalaya

肉层 [- céng] sarcocyte

肉颤心惊 [- chàn xīn jīng] feel nervous and creepy

肉垂 [- chuí] jowl；wattle（如猪，牛，禽）

肉刺 [- cì] corn（鸡眼）

肉苁蓉 [- cōng róng]〈中药〉Cistanche salsa；saline cistanche（列当科多年生寄生草本，茎入中药）

肉店 [- diàn] butcher's (shop)

肉丁 [- dīng] diced meat：辣子 ～ *diced pork with hot pepper*

肉冻 [- dòng] jelly；aspic；galantine；galatine；meat jelly：鸡 ～ *chicken in aspic*

肉豆蔻 [- dòu kòu]〈中药〉Myristica fragrans；nutmeg；muskatel（种子入中药）◇ ～ 酸 myristic acid；～ 基 myristyl；～ 酒 muscadine；muscate；～ 科 Myristicaceae；～ 醚 myristicin；～ 树 mace；～ 萜 myristicene；～ 酸 myristic acid；～ 酮 myristone；～ 酰 myristoyl；～ 衣 mace；macis

肉毒毒素 [- dú dú sù] botulinum toxin

肉毒杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] clostridium botulinum

肉毒菌 [- - jūn] botullnus

肉毒抗毒素 [- - kàng dú sù] botulinum antitoxin

肉毒素 [- - sù] creotoxin；kreotoxin

肉毒梭菌素 [- - suō jūn sù] boticin

肉毒梭状芽孢杆菌 [- - - zhuàng yá bāo gǎn jūn] clostridium botulinum

肉毒质 [- - zhì] creatoxicon；kreotoxicon

肉毒中毒 [- - zhòng dú] botulismus；botulism

肉肥汤油 [- féi tāng yóu] When the pork is fat, even the broth is greasy.

肉粉 [- fěn]〈食〉digested tankage

肉阜 [- fù] caruncula

肉干 [- gān] jerky；tasajo；tassajo

肉感 [- gǎn] sensuality；sensual appeal

肉羹 [- gēng] bouillon

肉冠 [- guàn]〈动〉comb

肉桂 [- guì]〈植〉Cinnamomum cassia；Chinese cassia tree；cassiabarktree；feathering；cinnamon（樟科落叶乔木，亦称"玉桂"、"牡桂"等，树皮入中药）◇ ～ 醇 cinnamyl alcohol；～ 基 cinnamyl；～ 醛 cinnamyl aldehyde；～ 树 xylocinnamomum；～ 酸 cinnamic acid；phenyla-crylic acid

肉果 [- guǒ] nutmeg

肉红 [- hóng] pinkish red

肉基质 [- jī zhì] sarcenchyma

肉碱 [- jiǎn] carnitine

肉浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] nuculanium；nuculane

肉浸汁[液] [- jìn zhī] meat extract；meat infusion；infusion broth

肉浸质 [- - zhì] zomidin

肉茎 [- jīng] pedicel；peduncle ◇ ～ 高位芽植物 phaenerophyta succulenta；～ 植物 chylocaula；sarcocaul

肉卷 [- juǎn] braciola；braciole

肉类 [- lèi] meat ◇ ～ 船 meat ship；～ 罐头 meat can；～ 加工厂 meat-packing plant

肉类电谱 [- - diàn pǔ] flesh-printing

肉林酒池 [- lín jiǔ chí] woods of flesh and ponds of wine — to live in the world of wine and women；steeped in wine and surrounded by women

肉瘤 [- liú]〈医〉sarcoma；sarcoid

肉卤 [- lǔ] gravy ◇ ～ 罐 gravy boat

肉麻 [- má] nauseating；sickening；disgusting：～ 之至 *have a deep creepy feeling*；*disgusting to the extreme*

肉麻吹捧 [- - chuī pěng] use words (of praise) that give one the creeps；fulsome praise

肉膜 [- mó] sarcolemma；myolemma；dartos

肉末 [- mò] minced meat；ground meat

肉泥烂酱 [- ní làn jiàng] mutilated and bloody human body

肉牛 [- niú] beef (*pl*. beefs；beeves；beef) ◇ ～ 业 beef raising

肉排 [- pái] rib；steak

肉皮 [- pí] pork skin

肉片 [- piàn] fillet；sliced meat

肉鳍 [- qí] (of cuttlefish, etc.) fin

肉色 [- sè] flesh；incarnadine；carneose；carneous；carneus；yellowish pink

肉身 [- shēn]〈佛教〉the human body

肉食 [- shí]（以肉类为食物）carnivorous：～ 动物 *carnivorous animal*；*carnivore* ◇ ～ 兽 beast of prey；～ 者 predator；～ 植物 carnivorous plant

肉食性 [- - xìng] sarcophagy；predacity ◇ ～ 鱼类 predacious [carnivorous] fish

肉食者鄙 [- - zhě bǐ]（指居高位，享厚禄的人眼光短浅）The meat-eaters are vulgar — the noblemen are shortsighted and good-for-nothing.

肉实科 [- - kē] Sarcospermataceae

肉食 [- shi]（肉类食物）meat；creophagism；creophagy ◇ ～ 店 butcher's；～ 品 meat product

肉丝 [- sī] shredded meat ◇ ～ 炒蛋〈食〉saute straw pork with eggs；～ 炒饭 julienne pork fried rice；～ 炒面 julienne pork fried noodles；～ 面 noodles with shredded meat

肉松 [- sōng] dried meat floss

肉穗花序 [- suì huā xù]〈植〉spadix

肉袒牵羊[谢罪；负荆] [- tǎn qiān yáng] strip off one's upper garment and make an apology；apologize with bared flesh；surrender and be ready to accept any punishment

肉汤 [- tāng] broth；porridge；[现主苏格兰] bree；[方] brewis；jusculum；bouillon ◇ ～ 稀释法 broth dilution method

肉体 [- tǐ] the human body；flesh

肉跳心惊 [- tiào xīn jīng] shudder wiht fear；be filled with fear；be on tenterhooks

肉丸 [- wán] burger

肉丸子 [- - zi] quenelle；meatball

肉馅 [- xiàn] meat stuffing；chopped meat；ground meat

肉刑 [- xíng] corporal punishment

肉芽 [- yá] granulation；granul-；granuli-；granulo-

肉芽肿 [- - zhǒng] granuloma ◇ ～ 夹膜杆菌 lalymmatobacterium；～ 鞘杆菌 calymmatobacterium granulomatis

肉眼 [- yǎn] naked eye：～ 看不到 *be invisible to the naked eye*

肉眼凡胎[夫] [- - fán tāi] a shortsighted and good-for-nothing person

肉眼观察 [- - guān chá] perusal

肉眼检查 [- - jiǎn chá] macrography

肉眼能见 [- - néng jiàn] be visible to the naked eye；can see sth. without the aid of instruments

肉眼配合曲线 [- - pèi hé qū xiàn] eye-fitted curves

肉眼图 [- - tú] macrograph

肉眼无珠 [- - wú zhū] be blind as a mole；having eyes, but unable to see — dull [stupid]

肉痒讨打 [- yǎng tǎo dǎ] so naughty as to invite parental discipline

肉样瘤 [- yàng liú] sarcoid

肉叶刺茎藜 [- yè cì jīng lí] greasewood

肉叶芸香 [- - yún xiāng] harmel

肉叶植物 [- - zhí wù] chylophylla

肉用公牛 [- yòng gōng niú] beef bull

肉用鸡 [- - jī] fryer；frier

肉用家畜 [- - jiā chù] animals raised for meat

肉用牛 [- - niú] beef cattle

肉用型 [- - xíng] meat type ◇ ～ 猪 pork type

肉用鸭 [- - yā] duck raised for its meat

肉用羊 [- - yáng] sheep raised for mutton

肉用仔鸡 [- - zǐ jī] broiler

肉疣 [- yóu] ecphyma (*pl*. ecphymata)

肉疣衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Ochrolechia

肉欲 [- yù] carnal desire

肉欲主义 [- - zhǔ yì] tragalism；sensualism

肉圆 [- yuán] meatball ◇ ～ 汤〈食〉pork ball soup

肉脂率 [- zhī lǜ] dean meat-fat ratio

肉汁 [- -] gravy；myoserum；(meat) juice ◇ ～ 疗法 zomotherapy；～ 培养 broth culture

肉质根 [- zhì gēn] fleshy root

肉质果 [- - guǒ] fleshy fruit

肉质化 [- - huà] carnification

肉质茎 [- - jīng]〈植〉succulent stem

肉质水果 [- - shuǐ guǒ] pulpy fruit

肉质性 [- - xìng] succulence

肉质溢出 [- - yì chū] creatorrhea

肉质芽 [- - yá] fleshy bud

肉质叶 [- - yè] fleshy leaf

肉中刺 [- zhōng cì] a thorn in one's flesh；the most hated person or thing

肉中挑刺 [- - tiāo cì] pluck [pull] out the thorn in one's flesh

肉中毒 [- zhòng dú] creotoxism；kreotoxism

肉柱 [- zhù] cedductor

肉柱石 [- - shí] sarcolite

肉孜节 [- zī jié] Id al-fitr（开斋节）

肉赘 [- zhuì] sycoma；wart；verruca

肉足纲 [- zú gāng] Sarcodina

rú ㄖㄨˊ

蠕 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú]（构词成分）见"青香蠕"[qīng xiāng rú]

茹 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（吃）eat：～ 素 *be a vegetarian* ②（经受；忍受）endure：含辛 ～ 苦 *endure all kinds of hardships* ③（猜想）suppose ④（根相牵连）wrap Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（蔬菜的总称）vegetables ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 法亮 *Ru Faliang*

茹古含今 [- gǔ hán jīn] feed on the ancients and take a mouthful of the modern；extensive learning；well read

茹恨饮辱 [- hèn yǐn rǔ] swallow the insults in meek submission；submit in humiliation；submit to overbearing insult

茹蕨 [- jué]〈植〉ruffordia

茹苦含辛 [- kǔ hán xīn] bear bitter hardships；endure [undergo] all possible hardships；drink [quaff] the bitter cup；put up with hardships

茹毛饮血 [- máo yǐn xuè] eat animal flesh raw and drink its blood；eat birds and animals raw；eat the raw meat and drink the blood；live the life of a savage

茹柔吐刚 [- róu tù gāng] eat the soft and spit out the hard — bully the good-natured and fear the ferocious（亦作"柔茹刚吐"）

茹素吃斋 [- sù chī zhāi] take vegetarian food

茹素念经 [- - niàn jīng] practice vegetarianism and recite scriptures；eat lenten fare and repeat the sutras；fasting and chanting prayers

茹水砷钙石 [- shuǐ shēn gài shí] rauenthalite

茹烷 [- wán] ruban

茹鱼驱蝇 [- yú qū yíng] take stinking fish to drive away flies — to act [to do things] absurdly [ridiculously]

蓁 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名 [书]（旧棉絮）used [old] cotton wadding

颥 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú]（构词成分）见"颞颥"[niè rú]

嚅 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú]（构词成分）见"嗫嚅"[niè rú]

蠕(蝡) [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 动（蠕动）wriggle；squirm

蠕变 [- biàn]〈物〉creep；creepage；after-flow；creep deformation ◇ ～ 变形 deformation of creep；～ 成型 creep forming；～ 断裂 creep rupture；～ 分析 creep analysis；～ 过程 creep process；～ 函数 creep function；～ 恢复 creep recovery；～ 极限 creep limit；～ 抗力 creep resistance；～ 理论 creep theory；～ 率 creep rate；～ 疲劳 creep fatigue；～ 破坏 creep rup-

ture；～ 破坏强度 creep rupture strength；～ 强度 creep strength；～ 曲线 creep curve；～ 屈[压]曲 creep buckling；～ 柔量 creep compliance；～ 柔软度 creep compliance；～ 试验 creep (rupture) test；～ 试验机 creep testing machine；～ 现象 creep；～ 性质 creeping property；～ 仪 creepmeter；～ 应力 creep stress

蠕波 [- bō] creeping wave

蠕虫 [- chóng] worm; helminth ◇ ～ 病 verminosis; helminthiasis; invermination; worm disease; ～ 感染 invermination; ～ 迹 worm trail; ～ 瘤 helminthoma; ～ 学 helminthology; scolecology; ～ 药 wormer; ～ 铸铁 compacted graphite cast iron

蠕动 [- dòng; ruǎn dòng] ① (爬动) wriggle; creep; squirm; creeping; creeping motion; creepage ②〈生理〉peristalsis: ～ 波 *peristaltic wave*; ～ 消失 *loss of peristalsis*; ～ 音 *peristaltic sound* ◇ ～ 不稳定性 wriggling instability; ～ 迟缓 hypoperistalsis; ～ 过强 hyperanacinesia; ～ 停止 aperistalsis; ～ 音 peristaltic sound; ～ 正常 euperistalsis

蠕函数 [- hán shù] creep

蠕缓放电 [- huǎn fàng diàn] creeping discharge

蠕流变 [- liú biàn] creep flow

蠕流线 [- - xiàn] creep line

蠕鳗 [- mán] worm eel

蠕墨铸铁 [- mò zhù tiě]〈冶〉vermicular cast iron; compacted graphite cast iron

蠕蠕 [- rú] (慢慢移动的样子) wriggling; squirming

蠕蠕而动 [- - ér dòng] crawl out; wriggle

蠕蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] sungulite

蠕升 [- shēng]〈化〉creep ◇ ～ 极限 creep limit; ～ 膜 creeping film

蠕形动物 [- xíng dòng wù] Vermes

蠕形螨病 [- - mǎn bìng] demodicidosis

蠕行随机搜索 [- - suí jī sōu suǒ] creeping random search

蠕枝藻科 [- zhī zǎo kē] Helminthocladiaceae

蠕状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] myrmekitic structure

蠕状黑云母 [- - hēi yún mǔ]〈地质〉mymekitised biotite

蠕状石 [- - shí] myrmekite

铷 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名〈化〉rubidium (37 号元素，符号 Rb): ～ 85 *rubidium* 85; ～ 86 *rubidium* 86

铷合金 [- hé jīn] rubidium alloy

铷化合物 [- huà hé wù] rubidium compound

铷基合金 [- jī hé jīn] rubidium-base alloy

铷离子 [- lí zǐ] rubidium ion

铷络合物 [- luò hé wù] rubidium complex

铷气泡 [- qì pào] rubidium gas cell ◇ ～ 原子频率标准 rubidium gas cell atomic frequency standard

铷锶测年 [- sī cè nián]〈地质〉rubidium-strontium dating

铷-锶年龄 [- - nián líng] rubidium-strontium age

铷添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] rubidium addition

铷同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] rubidium isotope

铷蒸汽磁强计 [- zhēng qì cí qiáng jì]〈物〉rubidium-vapour magnetometer; rubidium magnetometer

铷钟 [- zhōng] rubidium clock

儒 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] Ⅰ 名 ①(儒家) Confucianism; Confucianist ②(旧时指读书人) scholar; learned man: 腐～ *pedantic scholar* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Ru Guang* Ⅱ 形[书] ①(懦弱的) cowardly ②(愚昧无知的) ignorant ③(缓慢的) slow

儒艮 [- gèn]〈动〉dugong (俗称"人鱼")

儒家 [- jiā] the Confucian school; the Confucianists ◇ ～ 教育思想 educational thoughts of Confucian school; theory of Confucianist education

儒将 [- jiàng] a general who is an equally accomplished man of letters

儒教 [- jiào] Confucianism

儒林 [- lín] the scholars' circle

儒略历 [- lüè lì]〈天〉Julian calendar

儒略世纪 [- - shì jì] Julian century

儒门事亲 [- mén shì qīn] Confucians' Duties to Their Parents

儒生 [- shēng] [旧] Confucian scholar

儒雅 [- yǎ] [书] learned and refined

獳 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 羊肩 *Ru Yangjian*

獳羊 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 仲 *Ruyang Zhong*

濡 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 动[书] ①(沾湿；沾上) immerse; moisten: ～ 笔 *dip a writing brush in ink*; 耳～目染 *be imperceptibly influenced by what one constantly sees and hears* ②(停留；迟滞) linger

濡脉 [- mài]〈中医〉soft pulse

濡染 [- rǎn] immerse; imbue

濡润 [- rùn] [书] make moist

濡湿 [- shī] soak; make wet ◇ ～ 带 moisture zone

襦 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名[书] (短衣；短袄) a short jacket

袽 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名[书] ①(旧絮) used [old] cotton wadding ②(破布) worn-out cloth

如 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] Ⅰ 动 ①(适合；依照) in compliance with; according to: ～ 命 *in compliance with your instructions*; 遂心～意 *perfectly satisfied* ②(如同；像) like; as; as if: 安～磐石 *as solid as a rock*; 亲～一家 *as dear to each other as members of one family*; ～你所说 *as you've said*; 湖平～镜。*The lake is as smooth as a mirror*. ③(用于否定：及；比得上) can compare with; be as good as: 天时不～地利，地利不～人和。*The time isn't as important as the terrain; but the terrain isn't as important as unity with the people*. 我不～他。*I'm not as good as he is*.; *I can't compare with him*. ④(例如) for instance; for example; such as; as: 唐朝有许多大诗人，～李白、杜甫、白居易等。*The Tang Dynasty produced a host of great poets, such as Li Bai, Du Fu and Bai Juyi*. ⑤[书](到；往) go to: ～厕 *go to the toilet* Ⅱ 连(如果) if: ～不能来，请打电话告诉我。*If you can't come, please ring me up*. ～处理得当，问题不难解决。*The problem will not be difficult to solve, if properly handled*. ～有困难，找我好了。*In case of difficulty, just call on me*. Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～淳 *Ru Chun*

如臂使指 [- bì shǐ zhǐ] (比喻指挥如意) as the arm directing the fingers — command [direct] with ease as one wishes

如宾之敬 [- bīn zhī jìng] respect as a guest

如不胜衣 [- bú shèng yī] too weak [frail] to bear the weight of one's clothes; (of a scholar) humble and modest; so frail as to lack even the strength to bear the weight of clothing; (of a woman) very tender and frail

如操左券 [- cāo zuǒ quàn] have the ball at one's feet

如常 [- cháng] commonplace; ordinary; as usual: 平静～ *as tranquil as usual*; 一切～。*Things are as usual*.

如痴如[似]呆 [- chī rú dāi] as if one is [were] stupid and silly; seemingly dull-witted [stupid]

如痴如狂 [- - - kuáng] with an air almost of idiocy

如痴如醉 [- - - zuì] delude one to folly; be out of one's mind as if overly fascinated

如出一口 [- chū yì kǒu] Everyone says so.; All say the same thing.; in one voice

如出一辙 [- - - zhé] run in the same groove; be cut from the same cloth as; be exactly the same as; be no different from; coincide with; follow the same pattern; follow the same track with; identical with; originate from the same source

如椽之笔 [- chuán zhī bǐ] One's big writing brush is like a rafter.; a masterly writing; a powerful pen

如此 [- cǐ] ①(这样) so; such; in this way; like that: 想得～周到 *so considerate*; 理当～。*Rightly so*. 情况就是～。*That's how things stand*. 似乎是～。*So it appears*. 我想是～。*I think so*. 事已～，后悔也是枉然。*Now it's done, regrets are of no avail*.; *It's no use crying over spilt milk*. ～重要的问题应认真讨论。*Such an important problem should be discussed seriously*. 工业战线形势大好，其他各条战线也是～。*The situation is good on the industrial front, as it is on the other fronts*. 他一直谦虚谨慎，成名之后仍然～。*He had always been modest and prudent and remained so after he had become famous*. ②(所谓的) so-called: ～"援助" *socalled "aid"*; ～"英雄" *so-called "hero"*

如此等等 [- - děng děng] and so on and so forth; et cetera

如此而已 [- - ér yǐ] and [so] that's [was] that; No more than that.; That is what it all adds up to: ～，岂有他哉！*That's all there is to it*!

如此云云 [- - yún yún] and so on and so forth

如此这般 [- - zhè bān] thus and thus; so and so; such and such

如次 [- cì] as follows: 他所写～。*He wrote as follows*. 原文～。*The text is as follows*. 其理由～。*The reasons are as follows*.

如从天降 [- cóng tiān jiàng] ... as though someone [sth.] had come straight from heaven

如待外人 [- dài wài rén] treat someone as a stranger

如刀刺心 [- dāo cì xīn] feel as though a dagger were lacerating one's heart; (These words) were like a sharp knife thrust into one's heart.

如得甘露 [- dé gān lù] as if it were the sweetest dew from heaven

如蝶穿花 [- dié chuān huā] like a butterfly flying [flitting] from flower to flower

如堕五里雾中 [- duò wǔ lǐ wù zhōng] as if lost in a thick fog; utterly mystified

如堕烟海 [- - yān hǎi] as if lost in a fog; as if lost on [into] a misty sea; be all abroad; be completely at sea [at a loss]; be puzzled; confused and without a clue; lose one's bearing; lose track of the sequence of events

如蛾赴火 [- é fù huǒ] like a moth flying to a candle

如法炮制 [- fǎ páo zhì] be modeled on; do as someone else has done; follow sb.'s example; follow suit; imitate what was done by others; make sth. by an old formula; play the sedulous ape; prepare herbal medicine by the prescribed method — to follow a set pattern

如沸如羹 [- fèi rú gēng] like the bubbling of soup in a pot; (of popular discontent) seething as bubbling and boiling water

如锋之利，如椒之辣 [- fēng zhī lì rú jiāo zhī là] as sharp as a razor and as hot as pepper

如风过耳 [- - guò ěr] turn a deaf ear to; in one ear and out the other; regard sb.'s words with indifference; take sb.'s words [advice] like wind passing the ear [like water off a duck's back]

如俯拾芥 [- fǔ shí jiè] as easy as to pick dirt from the floor

如冈如陵 [- gāng rú líng] resembling the hills and mountains — constant; long-enduring

如隔山川 [- gé shān chuān] (We) are as far apart as if separated by hills and rivers.

如鲠在喉 [- gěng zài hóu] like a fishbone getting stuck in the throat — necessary to give vent to one's pent-up feelings

如鼓瑟琴 [- gǔ sè qín] a conjugal couple

如骨鲠喉，一吐方快 [- - gěng hóu yì tǔ fāng kuài] feel suffocated if one doesn't speak out

如故 [- gù] ①(跟原来一样) as before; as usual: 依然～ *remain the same as before*; *remain one's same old self* ②(跟老朋友一样) like old friends: 一见～ *feel like old friends at the first meeting*; *hit it off well right from the start*

如果 [- guǒ] if; in case; in the event of; supposing that: ～这样 *Were this to happen ...*; ～不是他的话，我们就迷路了。*If it hadn't been for him, we would have gone astray*. ～她来的话，告诉我一声。*In case she comes, let me know*. ～空气中没有水气，就没有露水。*If it were not for the vapour in the air, there would be no dew*. ～必要，我们可用铝代钢。*If necessary, we can use aluminium instead of steel*. 我们～不加强学习，就会跟不上形势。*We can't keep abreast of the developing situation unless we study harder*. 这些实验的目的就是探索这两种现象之间的联系，～存在着任何联系的话。*The object of these experiments was to find the connection, if any, between the two phenomena*. ～我队获胜，我们将庆祝一番。*In the event (that) our team wins, there will be a celebration*. ～着火，就按警铃。*In the event of fire, ring the alarm bell*.

如果块 [- -kuài]〈计〉if block

如果树 [- - shù]〈计〉if tree

如果语句 [- - yǔ jù] if statement

如果语句层 [- - - - céng] if level

如果则 [- - zé]〈计〉if-then

如果子句 [- - zǐ jù]〈计〉if clause

如何 [- hé] how; what: 此事～办理？*How are we to handle this matter*? 你近来情况～？*How are things with you*? 他不知～是好。*He didn't know what to do*. 这个电影你觉得～？*How do you like the film*?; *What do you think of the film*?

如狐之狡 [- hú zhī jiǎo] be as crafty as a fox

如虎蹲山 [- hǔ dūn shān] like a fierce tiger crouching on a mountain

如虎负隅 [- - fù yú] like a tiger at bay

如虎添[生；得]翼 [- - tiān yì] be a tiger with wings added; just like adding wings to a tiger; like a tiger which has got wings; like a tiger who has grown wings; like a tiger with wings; like giving wings to a tiger; like tigers having wings; make sb. grow like winged tigers; with might re-

doubled
如虎下山 [- - xià shān] like a tiger rushing down from the mountain
如花似玉 [- huā sì yù] as pretty as a flower; as pretty [beautiful] as flower and jade; (be of exquisite beauty), looking like a slender flower of jade
如花之美 [- - zhī měi] be lovely as a spray of blossoms; as beautiful as flowers; be lovely as a freshly-plucked bough of blossoms
如簧之舌 [- huáng zhī shé] a glib tongue
如火燎原 [- huǒ liáo yuán] spread like wild fire; spread very rapidly
如火如荼 [- - rú tú] like a raging fire; flaring (up) like fire set to dry tinder; growing vigorously; massed together in splendid formation (原来比喻军容之盛；现在用来形容旺盛、热烈、或激烈)
如火中烧 [- - zhōng shāo] like a fire burning in one's heart; be all burnt up; be very angry
如获至宝 [- huò zhì bǎo] seem to have hit the jackpot; as if a precious jewel had fallen into one's hands; (overjoyed) as if one had discovered [found] a precious treasure; feel as if one had discovered some precious relic; feel as if one had found a treasure; foster ... like treasured possessions; rejoice over a windfall; seize ... as heaven-sent
如饥似[如]渴 [- jī sì kě] be like hunger and thirst to; as if thirsting or hungering for sth.; (study) assiduously; be hungry for [after]; eagerly; hunger and thirst for [after]; thirst for
如鸡啄谷 [- - zhuó gǔ] (kowtow on the ground) like a chicken pecking at grains
如及时雨 [- jí shí yǔ] spread benefit to the people as timely rain benefits the dry fields
如箭离弦 [- jiàn lí xián] like an arrow released [discharged] from the bowstring; swiftly like an arrow from a bow; streak off like an arrow from the string of a bow
如箭之直 [- - zhī zhí] as straight as an arrow
如箭在弦 [- - zài xián] be like an arrow in [on] the bow — poised to strike; as an arrow on the straining cord — ready to start
如箭在弦，一触即发 [- - - - yí chù jí fā] be like an arrow in the bow, which can be unleashed at any time
如剑悬顶 [- - xuán dǐng] as if a sword hanging overhead; in imminent peril; the sword of Damocles; very dangerous
如胶似漆 [- jiāo sì qī] love each other dearly; be closely bound together (as lovers); be firmly [deeply] attached to each other; cleave together as firmly and inseparably as glue and lacquer; (Their two hearts) clung together as closely as though one were painted upon the other.; (The two) had become as closely attached to each other as glue and lacquer and were now an inseparable pair.; have an affection like glue and varnish — to be inseparable; Like glue and lacquer they clung together.; remain glued to each other; stick [cling] to each other like glue; stick together like glue and varnish
如金似玉 [- jīn sì yù] like gold and jade
如今 [- -] nowadays; these days; at present; now: ～ 咱们山村也有了自己的大学生。*Now our mountain village has its own college students.* 原来的沙滩 ～ 变成了米粮川。*What was formerly a sandbank has now become fertile paddy fields.*
如来(佛) [- lái] (佛教) (梵文 Tathāgata 的意译) Buddha (释迦牟尼的十种称号之一，指"从如实之道而来，开示真理的人")
如兰之馨 [- lán zhī xīn] like the scent of orchids
如狼牧羊 [- láng mù yáng] like a wolf shepherding sheep — to rule the people oppressively; like a wolf shepherding the sheep — oppression of the people by bad officials
如狼似虎 [- - sì hǔ] be fierce [savage] as tigers and wolves; as ferocious as wolves and [or] tigers; like cruel beasts of prey; like wolves and tigers; rule the people oppressively
如雷贯耳 [- léi guàn ěr] like thunder piercing the ear — said of sb.'s name; It has struck my ears like the roar of thunder.; like a thunderclap piercing the ear; piercing one's ear like thunder; reverberate like thunder
如临大敌 [- lín dà dí] be on one's guard for [against] all possible dangers; as though [as if] confronted by a formidable [powerful] enemy; as if one were facing a formidable enemy; be prepared for any eventualities (as if facing a mortal enemy); regard the situation as very grave [critical]
如临大梦 [- - - mèng] All this seemed to be happening in a dream.
如临末日 [- - mò rì] like one who is approaching the end of his days
如临深渊 [- - shēn yuān] as if [as though] on the brink of a deep gulf [abyss]; act with extreme caution; feel like standing upon the edge of an abyss
如落汤鸡 [- luò tāng jī] like a drowned rat
如履薄冰 [- lǚ báo bīng] tread as if on thin ice — to be very careful; as if treading on [upon] eggs; as if treading on thin ice; like walking on thin ice; timidly, as though treading on holy ground
如履平地 [- - píng dì] (tread the water) as though walking upon flat ground; as easily as though walking upon a level road; (One may traverse the river) as easily as walking on firm earth.
如猫嗜腥 [- māo shì xīng] be like a cat about fish
如蒙不弃 [- méng bú qì] If Your Excellency does not think me beneath his notice ...
如梦初觉[醒] [- mèng chū jué] wake up as (one) from a drunken sleep; ... as if waking from a dream; be as one awakened from a dream; It seemed to somebody as though he had awakened from a dream.; wake up as if from a dream
如梦方醒 [- - fāng xǐng] (feel) as if one were coming out of darkness into the light of day; (feel) as if one were waking from a dream
如鸟出笼 [- niǎo chū lóng] like a caged bird newly set free; like a bird set free from its cage
如鸟兽散 [- - shòu sǎn] flee helter-skelter; scatter like birds or wild animals; (of a group of people [an organization]) to flee in utter disorder
如牛负重 [- niú fù zhòng] toil like a beast of burden; be overburdened; carry a heavy load on one's back like an ox; like loads on the backs of oxen; like beasts of burden
如烹小鲜 [- pēng xiǎo xiān] as if cooking a small fish — do sth. with ease; done easily
如期 [- qī] as scheduled; by the scheduled time; in time; on schedule: ～ 而至 *come at the appointed time*; 货物已 ～ 运到。*The goods arrived on schedule.* 任务已 ～ 完成。*The task has been accomplished according to schedule.* 会议将 ～ 召开。*The conference will be convened as scheduled.*
如其 [- qí] if
如其所好 [- - suǒ hào] catch one's fancy; after one's fancy; as suits one's fancy; take a fancy to; to one's taste
如其余情况均相同 [- - yú qíng kuàng jūn xiāng tóng] 〈经济〉 ceteris paribus
如弃敝屣 [- qì bì xǐ] like throwing away an old sandal; give up sth. without any repentance
如泣如诉 [- - rú sù] as if weeping and complaining; (of music) very pathetic and touching
如切如磋 [- qiē rú cuō] like "cutting and grinding" stones — to learn from each other
如切如磋，如琢如磨 [- - - - rú zhuó rú mó] As knife and file make smooth the bone, so jade is wrought by chisel and stone — to help each other in study.
如日方升 [- rì fāng shēng] as the sun is just rising; having broad and bright prospects; like the rising sun; rise like the morning sun
如日中天 [- - zhōng tiān] like the sun in broad daylight — to be very influential; like the sun at high noon
如肉中刺 [- ròu zhōng cì] as a thorn in one's flesh [side]
如入宝山空手回 [- rù bǎo shān kōng shǒu huí] as if returning from a treasure mountain empty-handed; One is supposed to make great gains, but fails to.
如入鲍鱼之肆，久而不闻其臭 [- - bào yú zhī sì jiǔ ér bù wén qí chòu] It's like staying in a fish market and getting used to the stink.; Long exposure to a bad environment accustoms one to evil ways.
如入画境 [- - huà jìng] as though one were in a landscape painting; like entering a very beautiful scenic place
如入梦幻 [- - mèng huàn] as if one landed oneself in a dream
如入无人之境 [- - wú rén zhī jìng] encounter little resistance; advance unopposed; breaking all resistance; like entering an unpeopled land; (of troops) meet with no enemy resistance as if entering an unpeopled land
如入仙境 [- - xiān jìng] as if one were in a fairyland
如入芝兰之室 [- - zhī lán zhī shì] like going into a room full of fragrant orchids; benefit from associating with people of a noble character; be among a pervading uplifting character of a moral generation
如若 [- ruò] if: ～ 不然 *if not; otherwise*; ～ 不信，请拭目以待。*If you don't believe it, wait and see.*
如丧家之犬 [- sàng jiā zhī quǎn] like a dog with the tail between the legs; like a dog without its master
如丧考妣 [- - kǎo bǐ] wear a funeral face as if newly bereft of both parents; be grief-stricken as if bereaved of parents; grieved as if one had lost parents
如上 [- shàng] as above: ～ 所述 *as stated above; as mentioned above; as remarked [noted] above*; 现将调查结果报告 ～。*The result of the investigation was reported as stated above.*
如蛇吐舌 [- shé tǔ shé] (The long spear point) flashed forth like the tongue of a striking serpent.
如狮之吼 [- shī zhī hǒu] roar like a lion (at bay)
如实 [- shí] strictly according to the facts; as things really are; accurately; truthfully: ～ 地反映情况 *report the situation accurately; reflect things as they really are*; ～ 汇报 *report accurately*
如矢之直 [- shǐ zhī zhí] straight as an arrow
如是云云 [- shì yún yún] Thus and thus.
如释重负 [- - zhòng fù] feel a sense of relief; as if a heavy weight had been lifted from one's mind; as if a load had been lifted (from); as if relieved [released] from a big [a heavy] burden; as if relieved of a heavy load; as though a great burden had been taken off one's shoulder; ... do not feel like Atlas any longer; feel as if a big load had been taken off one's mind; feel oneself freed from a grievous burden; feel relieved; free from a burden; heave a sigh of relief
如数家珍 [- shǔ jiā zhēn] as if enumerating one's family valuables — can speak on a subject with great familiarity; be very familiar with one's subject
如数 [- shù] exactly the number or amount: ～ 偿还 *pay back in full*; ～ 到齐 *all present and correct*
如数付足 [- - fù zú] pay in full
如数还清 [- - huán qīng] all duly repaid
如水乳不分 [- shuǐ rǔ bù fēn] mixed like water and milk; inseparable
如水银泻地 [- - yín xiè dì] like spilt quicksilver covering the whole ground, flowing about in all directions
如松之盛 [- sōng zhī shèng] as flourishing as a pine tree
如松之挺 [- - - tǐng] stand erect and majestic as a pine; stand steady as a pine; stand rooted to the spot like a solid pine tree
如所周知 [- suǒ zhōu zhī] as is generally known; as everyone knows; as is well known
如汤沃雪 [- tāng wò xuě] (比喻事情极容易解决) disappear like snow when hot water is thrown on it; ... as though hot water were poured upon snow; as easy as melting snow by pouring hot water on it; like melting snow with hot water — easily done
如糖似蜜 [- táng sì mì] be like sugar and honey
如天之福 [- tiān zhī fú] as good as the blessing of Heaven
如同 [- tóng] like; similar to; as: 待我们 ～ 亲人 *treat us like their kith and kin*; 广场上灯火辉煌，～ 白昼。*The public square is as brightly lit as in daylight.*
如同草芥 [- - cǎo jiè] be no more than the weeds by the roadside
如同儿戏 [- - ér xì] be like child's play
如同热锅上蚂蚁 [- - rè guō shang mǎ yǐ] (run hither and thither) like ants caught upon a hot cauldron
如同身受 [- - shēn shòu] would regard it as a personal favour to me
如丸走坂[阪] [- wán zǒu bǎn] as rolling a ball down a slope; quickly and easily
如闻其声，如见其人 [- wén qí shēng rú jiàn qí rén] ... can hear sb.'s voice and see his smile as clearly as if he were standing before you; (of character delineation) vivid, true to life; with colour and life
如恶恶臭，如好好色 [- wù è chòu rú hào hǎo sè] (One must admit that one) dislikes the ugly and likes the beautiful.
如下 [- xià] as follows; as below: 理由 ～ *for the following reasons*; 列举 ～ *as listed below*; 发表 ～声明 *make the following statement*; 说明 ～。

The explanation is as follows. 计划的要点～。*The main points of the plan are as follows*. 全文～。*The full text follows*.

如响斯应 [- xiǎng sī yìng] as if it were the echo of the sound; prompt in response

如兄如弟 [- xiōng rú dì] act towards one another like brothers and sisters

如埙如篪 [- xūn rú chí] fraternal love

如燕归来 [- yàn guī lái] just like the return of an old familiar swallow

如燕营巢 [- - yíng cháo] like swallows building their nests bit by bit

如蚁附膻 [- yǐ fù shān] (比喻人趋炎附势、追求名利的龌龊行为) like ants seeking sth. ranksmelling — a swarm of people running after unwholesome things [leaning on influential people for support]; like a myriad of ants swarming about a piece of meat that smells; like ants attaching themselves to what is rank and foul; like ants clinging on the putrid carcass — where there is profit, all struggle for it.

如意 [- yì] ①(符合心意) as one wishes; as one likes it; according to one's wishes: 称心～ *after one's own heart*; 很难万事～。*You can't expect everything to turn out as you wish*. ②(一种象徵吉祥的器物) *ruyi*, an S-shaped ornamental object, usu. made of jade, formerly a symbol of good luck

如意算盘 [- - suàn pán] reckon without one's host; calculations based on wishful thinking; indulge in wishful thinking; smug (overall) calculations; the smug calculation; wishful thinking

如银内障 [- yín nèi zhàng] 〈中医〉 cataract

如饮醍醐 [- yǐn tí hú] be like drinking elixir

如鹰翱翔 [- yīng áo xiáng] soar like an eagle

如鹰攫鸡 [- - jué jī] like an eagle swooping down on a chicken; (grab ...) like a hawk carrying off a chicken

如鹰攫食 [- - - shí] (as swiftly) as the eagle seizes its prey

如蝇逐臭 [- yíng zhú chòu] run after filth, as flies swarm around garbage; having strange hankerings [tastes], as flies after garbage; (going after sb.) like flies after a stink; like flies sticking to what is rank; like flies swarming about a bit of filth; like flies taking to rottenness

如迎亲人 [- - qīn rén] as if greeting a member of one's own family

如影随形 [- yǐng suí xíng] as the shadow follows the form [the person] — very closely associated with each other; be a person's shadow; be a true reflection of; be on intimate terms with each other; like the shadow following the body [person]

如有所失 [- yǒu suǒ shī] felt as if there were sth. amiss

如鱼得水 [- yú dé shuǐ] feel just like a fish in water; as a duck takes to the water; as fish getting to the water; as if the fish had got into the water again; be in one's element; get along with one another swimmingly (like fish in water); like a duck to water; like a stranded fish put back into water; like fish let into the water

如鱼离水 [- - lí shuǐ] feel like a fish out of water

如鱼戏水 [- - xì shuǐ] splash about like jolly fish; as little fish merrily splashing in the water

如鱼跃网 [- - yuè wǎng] leap into the air like a carp in the net

如雨骈集 [- yǔ pián jí] arrive like rain drops in great number

如原保险 [- yuán bǎo xiǎn] as original

如愿以偿 [- yuàn yǐ cháng] ... have got one's wish; accomplish everything agreeable [according] to one's wishes; achieve what one wishes; All thing comes to him who waits.; attain one's end [wish]; bring about the result one wanted; bring home the bacon; crown one's wishes; ... have got all that is wanted; have one's way [will]; have one's wish fulfilled; meet [answer; come up to] one's expectation; meet one's wishes; obtain [gratify] one's heart's desire; obtain what is desired; One's wish is fulfilled.

如约 [- yuē] [书] according to appointment

如约而来 [- - ér lái] come conformably to one's promise; come as promised; come in keeping with [in accordance with] one's promise

如掌上明珠 [- zhǎng shang míng zhū] like a pearl in the palm

如针刺背 [- zhēn cì bèi] feel as if needles were being stuck into one's back

如之奈何 [- zhī nài hé] What can be done about it?; What can we do about it?; What shall I do?; How can it be managed?

如珠断线 [- zhū duàn xiàn] (One's tears flow) like pearls from a broken string.

如琢如磨 [- zhuó rú mó] like grinding stone and polishing jade

如醉方醒 [- zuì fāng xǐng] wake up as one from a drunken sleep; as if just sobered up from intoxication; recover as from a fit of drunkenness

如醉如痴 [- - rú chī] be in ecstasies (over); be as if drunk [stupefied]; be imbibed in; out of one's mind in a perfect rapture

如醉如狂 [- - - kuáng] like mad; as mad as a hatter; as if one is drunk and has gone mad

如醉如梦 [- - - mèng] looked like a man who was drunk or dreaming

如坐云雾 [- zuò yún wù] as if sitting in the clouds and mists; be muddled [confused]

如坐针毡 [- - zhēn zhān] sit on pins and needles; as if sitting on a spiked rug; be in an extremely uncomfortable position; be kept on the anxious seat; be on nettles; be on tenterhooks; be [sit; stand; walk] upon [on] thorns; feel as if sitting on a bed of nails; feel extremely uneasy; like a cat on hot bricks; sit on a cushion of needles — ill at ease; sit on thorns; sitting on a rug [a carpet] full of needles

帑 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名 [书] (破旧的巾) a piece of shabby cloth

挐 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～薄 *Ru Bao* 另见 ná。

孺 [ㄖㄨˊ] [rú] 名 ①(小孩子) child: 妇～ *women and children* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～悲 *Ru Bei*

孺慕之诚 [- mù zhī chéng] honesty in one's longing affection

孺子 [- zǐ] [书] child

孺子可教 [- - kě jiào] The young man is promising and worthy to be taught.; The boy is worth teaching.

孺子牛 [- - niú] willing ox; willing ox to serve the children: 横眉冷对千夫指，俯首甘为～。*Fierce-browed, I coolly defy a thousand pointing fingers; headbowed, like a willing ox I serve the children*.

rǔ ㄖㄨˇ

薷 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～收 *Ru Shou* 另见 rù。

辱 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(耻辱) disgrace; dishonour: 奇耻大～ *galling shame and humiliation*; *terrible disgrace*; 他宁死不愿忍～偷生。*He would rather die than live in dishonour*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～平 *Ru Ping* Ⅱ 动 (使受耻辱; 侮辱) bring disgrace [humiliation] to; insult: 丧权～国 *humiliate the nation and forfeit its sovereignty*; 士可杀，不可～。*A scholar prefers death to humiliation*.

辱国丧师 [- guó sàng shī] bring disgrace [shame] on the mother country and casualties on the army

辱骂 [- mà] abuse; vilify; revile; call sb. names; hurl insults: ～和恐吓决不是战斗。*Hurling insults and threats is no way to fight*. 阵阵～冰雹般地向他袭来。*Hailstones of abuse were pelting him*.

辱门败户 [- mén bài hù] put to shame the name of the house; bring disgrace on a family; bring disgrace and ruin to one's family; desecrate one's own door

辱命 [- mìng] fail to accomplish a mission; dishonour one's commission

辱没 [- mò] bring disgrace to; be unworthy of: 决不～先进集体的称号 *will never be unworthy of the title of the advanced collective*

鄏 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～彦 *Ru Yan*

擩 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] 动 ①[方](踩入) step on: 我一脚～在烂泥里，把裤子弄脏了。*I dirty my trousers when I step on the mud*. ②[方](胡乱放) put recklessly ③[书](染) dye ④[书](按) press

乳 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] Ⅰ 动 (生殖) give birth to: 孳～ *breed*; *multiply* Ⅱ 名 ①(乳房) breast ②(奶汁) milk: 炼～ *condensed milk*; 母～ *the mother's milk* ③(像奶汁的东西) any milk-like liquid: 豆～ *bean milk* Ⅲ 形 (初生的) newborn (animal): ～猪 *sucking* [*suckling*] *pig*

乳癌 [- ái] mastocarcinoma

乳胺镉 [- àn gé] Puraturf 117

乳白 [- bái] milky white; cream colour; opal ◇ ～玻璃 opal glass; opalescent glass; milk glass; opaline; bone glass; ～蛋白 lactoalbumin; lactalbumin; ～灯泡 opal lamp; ～痘 amaas; alastrim; whitepox; glasspox; para-small pox; cuban itch; paravariola; cottonpox; ～化 opalization; ～蜡 opalwax; ～色 lacte; galactite; ivory; ～釉 opal glaze

乳比重计 [- bǐ zhòng jì] galactometer

乳钵 [- bō] (研细药物的用器) mortar

乳产量 [- chǎn liàng] milk production

乳沉淀素 [- chén diàn sù] lactoprecipitin

乳齿 [- chǐ] milk tooth; deciduous tooth ◇ ～系 milk dentition

乳齿象 [- - xiàng] Mastodon (古哺乳动物一属) ◇ ～科 Mastodontidae

乳醇菌素 [- chún jūn sù] lactolin

乳蛋白(质) [- dàn bái] lactoprotein

乳蛋糕 [- - gāo] custard

乳冻 [- dòng] kazol; matzoon; madzoon

乳豆 [- dòu] milkpea

乳毒病 [- dú bìng] milk sickness; wambles

乳毒病人 [- - - rén] slows

乳毒素 [- - sù] lactoxin

乳多孔病毒 [- duō kǒng bìng dú] papovavirus

乳蛾 [- é] acute tonsillitis

乳儿 [- ér] nursing infant; suckling

乳发 [- fā] 〈中医〉 suppurative mastitis

乳房 [- fáng] breast; mamma; uber; staphylion; (of a cow, goat, etc.) udder ◇ ～癌 mastocarcinoma; ～病 mastosis (*pl*. mastoses); ～成形术 mammoplasty; ～干板造影术 xeromammography; ～疾病 breast disease; ～链球菌 streptococcus uberis; ～瘤 mastoncus; ～脓肿 galactapostema; ～切除术 mastectomy; ～X射线诊断机 mammography X-ray unit; ～线 mammary line; milk line; milk ridge; ～X线造影 mammography; ～炎 mammitis; 〈兽〉 gerget; ～增大 mastauxy; ～肿瘤 mammary tumor

乳房状物 [- - zhuàng wù] breast

乳房状云 [- - - yún] pocky cloud

乳粉 [- fěn] atomising concentrate; 〈食〉 milk powder; 〈农药〉 emulsifiable powder

乳甘露蜜 [- gān lù mì] galactomannan

乳苷 [- -] lactoside

乳杆菌科 [- gǎn jūn kē] Lactobacillaceae

乳杆菌属 [- - - shǔ] Lactobacillus

乳膏 [- gāo] emulsifiable paste ◇ ～剂 cream

乳根 [- gēn] 〈穴位〉 Rugen (S18)

乳菇属 [- gū shǔ] Lactarius

乳菇酸 [- - suān] lactaric acid

乳菇蒽素 [- - yù sù] lactarazulene

乳菇紫素 [- - zǐ sù] lactaroviolin

乳光 [- guāng] opalescence ◇ ～玻璃板 marver

乳化 [- huà] 〈化〉 emulsify; emulsification; lactescence; creaming ◇ ～度 emulsifiablility; ～黑色油 black strap; ～糊 emulsion thickening; ～机 mulser; emulsion machine; ～剂 emulsifier; emulsifying agent; emulphor; emulsor; emulgator; ～胶室 emulsion chamber; ～胶体 emulsifying colloid; emulsion colloid; ～沥青 Elestex; ～力 emulsifying ability; ～漆 emulsion paint; ～器 emulgator; emulsifier; emulsor; ～燃料 emulsion fuel; ～石油 cut oil; ～试验 emulsification test; ～塔 emulsifying tower; ～系 emulsion type; ～效率 emulsifying power; ～性 emulsifying property; emulsibility; ～油 emulsified oil; ～原油 emulsified crude oil; ～作用 emulsification

乳化液 [- - yè] liquor; 〈化〉 emulsion: 水包油～ *oil-in-water emulsion*; 油包水～ *water-in-oil emulsion*

乳化油 [- - yóu] emulsified oil ◇ ～淬火 emulsified oil quenching

乳黄素 [- huáng sù] lactoflavine

乳剂 [- jì] 〈化〉 emulsion; milk: 全色～ 〈摄〉 *panchromatic emulsion* ◇ ～薄层 pellicle; ～层 〈摄〉 emulsion layer; ～号 〈摄〉 emulsion number

乳胶 [- jiāo] 〈化〉 emulsion; latex ◇ ～版 emulsion plate; ～玻璃布 latex coated glass cloth; ～叠 emulsion stack; ～径迹 emulsion track; ～径迹数 〈物〉 film track population; ～扩散试验 gel diffusion test; ～粘合剂 emulsion binder; ～漆 emulsion paint; latex paint; rubberbase paint; ～室 emulsion chamber; ～收集器 collection vessel for latex; ～微粒 emulsion particle; ～稳定度 〈化〉 emulsion stability; ～掩膜 〈半〉 emulsion mask; ～液 latex (*pl*. latices)

乳胶分解 [- - fēn jiě] emulsion resolving ◇ ～剂

emulsion breaker
乳胶体 [- - tǐ]〈化〉emulsoid ◇ ～ 分层 breaking of emulsion
乳疖 [- jiē]〈医〉furuncle of the breast
乳酒 [- jiǔ] koumiss; omeire
乳疽 [- jū]〈中医〉intramammary abscess
乳痨 [- láo]〈中医〉mamary tuberculosis
乳酪 [- lào] cheese ◇ ～ 计 lactoscope; ～ 塑料 lactolite
乳链球菌 [- liàn qiú jūn] streptococcus lactis
乳酶生 [- méi shēng]〈药〉biofermin; lactasinum
乳霉素 [- - sù] cramomycin
乳醚 [- mí] lactolide
乳糜 [- -] chyle; chylus ◇ ～ 腹 chyloperitoneum; ～ 粒 chylomicron; ～ 尿 chyluria; ～ 泻 chylous diarrhea; ～ 胸 chylothorax
乳名 [- míng] infant name; child's pet name
乳母 [- mǔ] wet nurse; foster-nurse; thelastria
乳牛 [- niú] dairy cattle; milch cow ◇ ～ 场 dairy farm
乳品工业 [- pǐn gōng yè] dairy industry
乳品业 [- - yè] dairy husbandry
乳品制造业 [- - zhì zào yè] dairying
乳前期 [- qián qī] premilk
乳清 [- qīng]〈化〉whey ◇ ～ 蛋白 lactalbumin; lactoalbumin; ～ 干酪 zieger; mysost; ～ 酸 orotic acid
乳球 [- qiú] milk-globule ◇ ～ 蛋白 lactoglobulin; ～ 菌 galactococcus
乳色 [- sè] lacteous; lacteus ◇ ～ 玻璃 bone glass; ～ 腿 milk leg
乳砷铅铜矿 [- shēn qiān tóng kuàng] bayldonite
乳食疗法 [- shí liáo fǎ] lactotherapy
乳蚀液 [- - yè] calpis
乳饰 [- shì] pasties
乳酸 [- suān] lactic acid; lactate ◇ ～ 发酵乳 prostokvasha; ～ 钙 calcium lactate; ～ 干溜液 lactone; ～ 基 lactyl; ～ 甲酯 methyl lactate; ～ 精 lactacidogen; ～ 菌酶 lactacidase; ～ 链球菌素 nisin; ～ 酶 lactalase; ～ 钠 sodium lactate; ～ 尿 lactaciduria; ～ 脱氢酶 lactic dehydrogenase; ～ 脱氢酶病毒 lactate dehydrogenase virus; ～ 细菌 lactic acid bacteria; ～ 血 lactacidemia; lacticemia; ～ 盐 lactate; caseate; ～ 乙酯 ethyl lactate; ～ 酯 lactate
乳塔 [- tǎ]〈文胸〉brassiere
乳糖 [- táng] milk sugar; lactin; lactobiose; lactose; lactosum ◇ ～ 操纵基因 lacoperator; ～ 发酵短杆菌 brevibacterium lactofermentum; ～ 合成酶 lactose synthetase; ～ 醇 lactitol; ～ 酶 lactase; ～ 耐量试验 lactose tolerance test; ～ 尿 lactosuria; ～ 醛酸 lactobionic acid
乳烃素 [- tīng sù] lactenin
乳头 [- tóu] ①〈奶头〉nipple; teat; mammilla; thele; thelium (*pl*. thelia); tit ②〈像乳头的东西〉papilla: 视神经 ～ *optic papilla* ◇ ～ 出血 thelorrhagia; ～ 点 theligonum; thelygonum; thelion; ～ 管 ductus papillaris; teat canal; ～ 肌 papillary muscle; ～ 内陷 depressed nipple; ～ 膨起 thelerethism; ～ 细胞 papillose cell; ～ 小房〈解〉mastoid cell; ～ 炎 mammillitis; acromastitis; thelitis; ～ 罩 teat cup; ～ 钻 tit drill
乳头衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Thelotrema
乳头状肌 [- - zhuàng jī] papillary musle
乳头状瘤 [- - - liú] papilloma ◇ ～ 病毒 papillomavirus
乳头状囊腺瘤 [- - - náng xiàn liú] papillary cystadenoma
乳头状上皮瘤 [- - - shàng pí liú] erythroplasia
乳头状体 [- - - tǐ] mammillary body
乳头状腺癌 [- - - xiàn ái] papillary adenocarcinoma
乳突 [- tū] processus mastoideus; mastoid process ◇ ～ 切除术 mastoidectomy; ～ 痛 mastoidealgia; mastodealgia; mastoidalgia; ～ 小房 cellulae mastoideae; ～ 炎 mastoiditis; mastoid; ～ 周炎 extramastoiditis; paramastoiditis
乳突类圆线虫 [- - lèi yuán xiàn chóng] strongyloides papillosus
乳微粒 [- wēi lì] lactoconium
乳酰 [- xiān] lactoyl; lactyl ◇ ～ 胺 lactamide
乳酰肾上腺素 [- - shèn shàng xiàn sù] lactyladrenaline
乳酰替苯胺 [- - tì běn àn] lactanilide
乳酰托品因 [- - tuō pǐn yīn] lactyltropeine
乳腺 [- xiàn] mammary gland; milk gland; breast ◇ ～ 癌 breast cancer; ～ 病 mastosis (*pl*. mastoses); ～ 病证〈中医〉breast disease; ～ 出血 mastorrhagia; ～ 激素 mammin; ～ 瘤 mastadenoma; ～ 内动脉-冠状动脉吻合术 internal mammary-coronary artery anastomosis; ～ 内动脉植入术 internal mammary artery implantation; ～ 区 area mammaria; ～ 萎缩 mastatrophia; mastatrophy; ～ 学 mastology; ～ 炎 mammitis; mastitis; ～ 叶 mammary lobes; ～ 硬化 mastoscirrhus; ～ 增生 proliferation of mammary gland
乳香 [- xiāng]〈植〉Boswellia carterii; libanotus; libanus; frankincense; mastic; olibanum; mastic gum; mastix (橄榄科小乔木，茎皮渗出的树脂凝固后称"乳香"，供药用) ◇ ～ 醇酸 masticolic acid; ～ 黄莲木 mastic; mastic tree; mastic shrub; lentiscus; lentisk; ～ 色 mastic; ～ 酸 masticinic acid; ～ 酮酸 masticonic acid
乳香鱼 [- - yú] lactarid
乳臭未干 [- xiù wèi gān] smell of the baby; be at an age when one smells still of one's mother's milk; be hardly dry behind the ears yet; be just a babe in the woods; be young and inexperienced like a sucking child; One's mouth is full of pap.; scarcely out of the shell yet; unfledged
乳臭未干,胎发犹存 [- - - - tāi fà yóu cún] There is still the smell of milk on your lips; you have your newborn hair still on your head!; (You) still have (your) milk teeth and childhood tufts of hair.
乳臭小儿 [- - xiǎo ér] a youth, with the smell of his mother's milk still on his lips; A boy still has the smell of his mother's milk.; You're scarcely out of the shell yet!
乳性疱疹 [- xìng bāo zhěn] galactophlysis
乳血症 [- xuè zhèng] galactaemia; galactemia
乳牙 [- yá] deciduous teeth; primary teeth; milk teeth; temporary teeth; dentes decidui ◇ ～ 脱落 exuviation
乳亚胺 [- yà àn] lactim
乳岩 [- yán]〈中医〉mammary cancer
乳羊 [- yáng] milk goat
乳液 [- yè] latex (*pl*. latices); milk; emulsion ◇ ～ 纺丝〈纺〉emulsion spinning; ～ 积滞 galactostasis; ～ 胶粘剂 emulsion adhesive; ～ 结合试验 latex fixation test; ～ 聚合(法) emulsion polymerization; ～ 冷却器 milk cooler; ～ 漏失 galactozemia; ～ 异常 galactacrasia; galactocrasia
乳液型油 [- - xíng yóu] resin emulsion paint
乳抑菌素 [- yì jūn sù] lactenin
乳溢 [- -] galactorrh(o)ea; lactorrhea
乳婴 [- yīng] nursling
乳营养法 [- yíng yǎng fǎ] galactotrophy
乳硬体 [- yìng tǐ] milkstone
乳痈 [- yōng]〈中医〉acute mastitis
乳用型 [- yòng xíng] dairy type
乳油 [- yóu] missible oil ◇ ～ 分离器〈农〉cream separator; ～ 化 creaming; ～ 搅拌机〈机〉creaming machine
乳郁阻 [- yù zǔ] ischogalactia
乳晕 [- yūn] mammary areola ◇ ～ 腺 areolar gland; ～ 炎 areolitis
乳罩 [- zhào] nipple-shield; brassiere; bra
乳脂 [- zhī] butterfat; cream; milk fat; butter fat ◇ ～ 测定器 pioscope; ～ 冻 mousse; ～ 干酪 junket; ～ 计 butyrometer; ～ 量 butterfat production; ～ 率 butterfat percentage; ～ 食品 junket; ～ 糖 toffee; taffy; ～ 汁 margarimeter; ～ 制造厂 creamery
乳汁 [- -] milk; latex ◇ ～ 不行〈中医〉galactostasis; ～ 不足〈中医〉hypogalactia; ～ 传染 milk-born infection; ～ 道 latex canal; ～ 管 laticifer; laticiferous tube; lacteal; ～ 漏出症 galactozemia; ～ 生成 galactosis; ～ 树 tree milk; ～ 肿瘤因子 mammary tumour agent; ～ 自出〈中医〉galactorrhea; ～ 组织 cinenchyma
乳制品 [- zhì pǐn] dairy products ◇ ～ 工业 dairy industry
乳中 [- zhōng]〈穴位〉Ruzhong (S17)
乳中结核 [- - jié hé]〈中医〉mammary nodule
乳猪 [- zhū] roaster
乳状 [- zhuàng] emulsus ◇ ～ 胶体 liliquoid; ～ 物 milk; ～ 液 lactescence
乳浊度 [- zhuó dù] emulsivity
乳浊剂 [- - jì] emulsifying agent
乳浊泥浆 [- - ní jiāng] emulsion mud (钻井泥浆)
乳浊液 [- - yè]〈化〉emulsion
乳浊釉 [- - yòu] opaque glaze

汝 [ㄖㄨˇ] [rǔ] Ⅰ 代[书](你) you: ～ 辈 *you people*; *you* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鸠 *Ru Jiu*
汝窑 [- yáo] Ruyao, rare variety of chinaware of the Song Dynasty, so called from the place "汝州" in Henan where it was made (宋代著名瓷窑之一，窑址在今河南临汝)

rù ㄖㄨˋ

蓐 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] 名 ①(草席；草垫子) straw mat or mattress ②(古国名) Ru, a state in the Zhou Dynasty 另见 rǔ。

入 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] Ⅰ 动 ①(进来或进去) enter: ～ 冬以来 *since winter has set in*; ～ 境 *enter a country*; 投 ～ 更多人力 *throw in more manpower*; 非公莫 ～。*No admittance except on business*. 长江流 ～ 东海。*The Changjiang River empties into the Donghai Sea*. 火车进 ～ 隧道。*The train entered a tunnel*. 上天无路，～ 地无门。*There is no path to Heaven one can go, no door to Earth that one can enter*. ②(参加) join; be admitted into; become a member of: ～ 伍 *enlist in the armed forces*; 第二年他 ～ 了党。*In the following year he joined the Communist Party*. ③(合乎) conform to; agree with: ～ 时 *fashionable*; *à la mode* Ⅱ 名 ①(收入) income; means: 岁 ～ *annual income* ②〈语〉(入声) entering tone
入必氨酸 [- bì ān suān](红氨酸) rubeanic acid
入不敷[支]出 [- bu fū chū] run behind one's expenses; be behindhand in one's circumstances; can not make (both) ends meet; Income can't cover outlay [outcome].; income falling short of expenditure; leap the pale; live beyond one's salary [means]; One's income is not adequate to one's needs.; spend more than one earns; The income falls short of the expenditure.
入仓 [- cāng] be stored in a barn; be put in storage: 粮食晒干才能 ～。*Grains must be aired in the sun before it can be stored*. ◇ ～ 温度 placement temperature; ～ 证书 warehousing entry
入场 [- chǎng] entrance; admission: 凭票 ～。*Admission by ticket only*. 运动员在乐曲声中列队 ～。*The athletes marched into the arena to the sound of music*. ◇ ～ 费 price of admission; ～ 券 (admission) ticket; ～ 式 march-in ceremony
入超 [- chāo] unfavourable balance of trade; import surplus; adverse trade balance; trade deficit; import excess
入城守则 [- chéng shǒu zé] rules for observation upon entering the city; regulations with regard to entering the city
入-出管理 [- chū guǎn lǐ]〈计〉I-O management
入党 [- dǎng] join the Party; attach oneself to the Party; be admitted to the Party; be a Party member; identify oneself with the Party: 我们祝贺他 ～。*We congratulated him on his being admitted to the Party*. 他 ～ 已 10 年了。*He has been a Party member for (over) ten years*. ◇ ～ 申请书 Party membership application; application for Party membership
入地变压器 [- dì biàn yā qì]〈电〉buried transformer
入定 [- dìng](佛教徒的一种修行方法) sit quietly and meditate
入度 [- dù] in-degree
入端 [- duān] incoming end; input ◇ ～ 导纳 input admittance; driving point admittance; ～ 电导 input conductance; ～ 电抗 input reactance; ～ 电路 input circuit; ～ 电容 input capacitance; ～ 电阻 input resistance; ～ 阻抗 input impedance; driving point impedance
入耳 [- ěr] pleasant to the ear: 不 ～ 的话 *unpleasant words*; 不堪 ～ *offensive to the ear*; *obscene*; *vulgar*
入伏 [- fú] beginning of the hottest part of the summer: ～ 以来 *since the dog days began*
入港 [- gǎng] ①〈交〉(进港) enter (a) port ②(交谈投机) in full agreement; in perfect harmony: 他们谈得 ～。*They are deep in conversation and in perfect agreement with one another*. ◇ ～ 呈报表 bill of entry; ～ 费 inward charges; ～ 领港费 pilotage inwards; ～ 手续 clearance inward; ～ 税 port duty; harbour dues; keelage
入阁拜相 [- gé bài xiàng] (Emperor) makes someone prime minister.; be appointed premier [prime minister]
入彀 [- gòu][书](进入弓箭射程之内，比喻受笼络) come within an arrow's shooting distance; be initiated into
入股 [- gǔ] buy a share; become a shareholder; buy into
入骨 [- -] to the marrow: 恨之 ～ *bitterly hate*; *bear a bitter hatred for sb. or sth*.
入轨 [- guǐ]〈航空〉injection ◇ ～ 控制 injection control; ～ 制导 injection guidance
入国问禁 [- guó wèn jìn] ask about taboos and bans upon arrival in a foreign country

入国问禁,随乡入俗 [- - - - suí xiāng rù sú] Do in Rome as Rome does [as the Romans do].; When you enter a country, inquire as to what is forbidden.
入国问[从]俗 [- - - sú] learn about customs and habits of the country one goes to
入海口 [- hǎi kǒu] estuary; entrance
入画 [- huà] suitable for a painting; picturesque: 黄山山景,处处可以 ～。*Every bit of Huangshan Mountain scenery is worth painting.*
入伙 [- huǒ] ①(加入某集团) join a gang; join in partnership ②(入集体伙食) join a mess: 在我们食堂 ～ *eat at our mess*
入籍 [- jí] naturalization ◇ ～ 者 naturalized performer
入级尺度 [- - chǐ dù] 〈船〉 classification dimension
入境 [- jìng] enter a country ◇ ～ -出境纪录表 arrival-departure record; ～ 登记 entrance registration; ～ 护照 entry passport; ～ 检查 immigration control; ～ 口岸 port of entry; ～ 旅客休息室 arrival lobby; ～ 旅游 inbound tourism; ～ 签证 entry visa; ～ 申报表 disembarkation card; ～ 申报单 customs declaration made at the time of entry; ～ 手续 entry formalities; entry procedures; ～ 许可证 entry permit; ～ 证书 entry certificate
入境问禁 [- - wèn jìn] ask about taboos and bans upon arrival in a foreign country; keep oneself informed of what things are forbidden in the country one is entering
入境问俗 [- - - sú] On entering a country, inquire about its customs.
入境问俗,入乡随俗 [- - - -,rù xiāng suí sú] When in Rome do as the Romans do.
入局电路 [- jú diàn lù] incoming circuit
入局通信量 [- - tōng xìn liàng] incoming traffic
入局选组器 [- - xuǎn zǔ qì] incoming group selector
入局中继线 [- - zhōng jì xiàn] incoming trunk
入孔 [- kǒng] hand-hole; manhole
入口 [- kǒu] ①(进入嘴中) enter the mouth: 难于 ～ *have a nasty taste*; 不可 ～ ! *Not to be taken orally*! ②(进入的门或口儿; 输入) entrance; entry; inlet; introitus; aditus; throat; threshold: 车站 ～ 处 *entrance to the station* ◇ ～ 波 admittance wave; ～ 程序 entry program; ～ 导堤 entrance jetty; ～ 地点 inlet; ～ 点 〈计〉 entry point; ～ 角 inlet angle (进气角); ～ 界灯 threshold lights; ～ 孔 ingate; ～ 连接 connection; ～ 名 entry name; ～ 坡道 (道路交叉处) access ramp; ～ 数据 entry data; ～ 速度压头 inlet velocity head; ～ 条件 〈计〉 entry condition; ～ 庭院 vestibule; ～ 压力 inlet pressure; ～ 语句 entry statement; ～ 指令 entry instruction
入口即化 [- - jí huà] just melt in the mouth; (be so tender that it) melts in one's mouth
入寇 [- kòu] [书] (入侵) invade
入库 [- kù] be put in storage; be laid up ◇ ～ 检验 warehouse-in inspection
入款 [- kuǎn] income; receipts
入殓 [- liàn] put a corpse in a coffin; encoffin
入列 [- liè] 〈军〉 take one's place in the ranks; fall in
入凌 [- líng] 〈天〉 ingress
入梅[霉] [- méi] (进入黄梅季) set-in of plum rains; set-in of mold rains
入门 [- mén] ①(初步学会) cross the threshold; learn the ABC of; ushered into a subject; learn the rudiments of a subject: 他学汉语刚刚 ～。*He has just learned the rudiments of Chinese.* 我还没 ～ 呢。*I don't even know the ABC of the subject yet.* 他是我的 ～ 师傅。*He is the master who initiated me into the craft.* ～ 不难,深造不易。*To cross the threshold is not difficult, but mastery is another question.* ②(指初级读物; 基本知识) elementary course; ABC; guide: 《摄影 ～》 *The ABC of Photography*; 《英语语法 ～》 *Elementary English Grammar* ◇ ～ 费 down payment; ～ 书 guide book; ～ 研究 isagogics
入门问讳 [- - wèn huì] learn about its taboos on going to a friend's house
入梦 [- mèng] ①(入睡) fall asleep ②(出现在梦中) appear in one's dream
入迷 [- mí] be fascinated; be obsessed by; be enchanted; extasis; ecstasis: 看书看 ～ 了 *be engrossed in a book*; 他们的精彩表演使观众看得入了迷。*The audience was fascinated by their superb performance.* 这孩子做飞机模型都入了迷了。*The boy has become fascinated with making model aeroplanes.*
入灭 [- miè] 〈佛教〉 (入寂) Nirvana; death
入魔 [- mó] be infatuated; be spellbound
入幕之宾 [- mù zhī bīn] serve as adviser to sb.; a frequent and welcomed guest; a constant friend
入木三分 [- - sān fēn] (形容书法笔力强劲; 比喻见解、议论深刻) written in a forceful hand; having forceful strokes of ideas [views; observations]; enter three-tenths of an inch into the timber — vigorous effort; keen; penetrating; profound: 他的分析真是 ～。*His analysis was really penetrating.*
入其彀中 [- qí gòu zhōng] (比喻受人牢笼, 由他操纵) within the shooting range; come under one's control; fall under one's trap
入鞘 [- qiào] inlayer; invagination
入侵 [- qīn] invade; intrude; make an incursion; make inroads: ～ 飞机 *the intruding aircraft*; 敌人 ～ *the invasion of an enemy*; 军事 ～ *military incursion*; 再次 ～ *make another intrusion*; 消灭一切敢于 ～ 的敌人 *wipe out all enemies who dare to invade our country*; 有军队 ～ 该国。*Soldiers invaded the country.* ◇ ～ 盗 assailing thieves; ～ 空气 invading air
入侵型病毒 [- - xíng bìng dú] intrusive virus
入情入理 [- qíng rù lǐ] be fair and reasonable; conform to the course of nature; justifiable; perfectly logical and reasonable
入山伐木 [- shān fá mù] go into the forest to fell trees
入射 [- shè] incidence; incoming ◇ ～ 波束 incident wave beam; ～ 场 in-field; ～ 电流 incident current; ～ 电子 incident electron; ～ 电子束 incident beam; ～ 功率 incident power; ～ 光瞳 entrance pupil; iris; ～ 角 incidence angle; angle of incidence; incident angle; ～ 口 entrance port; ～ 粒子 incoming particle; ingoing particle; ～ (平)面 plane of incidence; ～ 强度 〈物〉 incident intensity; ～ 视野尺寸 format of in-put field; ～ (射)线 incident ray; ～ 余角 grazing angle; ～ 中子 incoming neutron
入射波 [- - bō] incident wave; incoming wave; forward-traveling wave ◇ ～ 功率 incident power; ～ 前 incident wavefront
入神 [- shén] ①(兴趣浓厚) be entranced; be enthralled; be deeply absorbed in: 看得入了神 *watch sth. spellbound*; 那激动人心的故事使他听得 ～了。*He was enthralled by the exciting story.* 他越说越起劲, 大家越听越 ～。*As he talked with more and more gusto, we came more and more under his spell.* ②(精妙) superb; marvellous: 这幅画画得真是 ～。*This picture is really superb.*
入渗 [- shèn] infiltration
入声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 entering tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese pronunciation, still retained in certain dialects
入时 [- shí] trendy; fashionable
入世 [- shì] go into the society
入室操戈 [- - cāo gē] going into one's dwelling and grasping the weapons — to start a fight in sb. else's house; turn someone's argument against him; use one's thought to attack one's own principle
入手 [- shǒu] start with; begin with; proceed from; get under way; take as the point of departure: 从基本训练 ～ *start with the basic training*; 从改造世界观 ～ *take the remoulding of one's world outlook as the point of departure*; 不知从何 ～ *not know where to begin*; 学习外语, 先从语音 ～。*One begins a foreign language by learning the speech sounds.* 科学研究正是从这些事实 ～ 的。*It is with such facts that a scientific investigation must begin.* 制定计划要从调查研究 ～。*To work out a plan, one has to start with investigation.*
入树 [- shù] in-tree
入水 [- shuǐ] entry (diving): ～ 时水花很少 *clean entry*
入水管 [- - guǎn] oral siphon
入水孔 [- - kǒng] blasthole
入水深度 [- - shēn dù] underwater penetration
入水绳 [- - shéng] shot rope
入睡 [- shuì] go to sleep; fall asleep
"入"态 [- tài] in-state
入土 [- tǔ] be buried; be interred: 快 ～了 *have one foot in the grave*
入土为安 [- - wéi ān] be laid to rest; Burial brings peace to the deceased.; have one's bones [coffin] buried
入托 [- tuō] start going to a nursery: 办理小孩 ～手续 *enrol a child in a nursery*; ～ 难 *difficulties for the children to go to nurseries*
入网许可证 [- wǎng xǔ kě zhèng] network access license
入微 [- wēi] in every possible way; in a subtle way: 体贴 ～ *show every possible consideration*; *be extremely thoughtful*; 细腻 ～ 的表演 *an exquisite performance*
入闱 [- wéi] [书] enter the imperial examination hall
入味 [- wèi] ①(有滋味) tasty: 菜做得很 ～。*The dish is very tasty.* ②(有趣味) interesting
入伍 [- wǔ] enlist in the armed forces; join up; enrol; join the army
入坞 [- wù] docking
入席 [- xí] take one's seat at a banquet, ceremony, etc.
入席就座 [- - jiù zuò] take one's seat at the table
入乡从乡 [- xiāng cóng xiāng] Never wear a brown hat in Friesland.; conform to the custom of the land; One must howl with the wolves.
入乡随俗 [- - suí sú] Do in Rome as Rome does [as the Romans do].; A guest must do as his host does.; observe the customs of the place; When in Rome, do as the Romans do.
入选 [- xuǎn] be selected; be chosen
入学 [- xué] ①(开始进小学学习) start school: 我妹妹 6 岁 ～。*My sister started school at the age of six.* ②(开始进某学校学习) enter a school; enrol; entrance; begin attending a certain school: 从 ～ 到毕业 *from entrance to graduation*; 新生后天 ～。*The new students will enter school the day after tomorrow.* ◇ ～ 教育 entrance education; ～ 考试 entrance examination; ～ (比)率 enrolment ratio; attendance rate of school-age children; ～ 年龄 school age; admission age
入眼 [- yǎn] pleasing to the eye: 看不 ～ *not to one's liking*
入药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 be used as medicine
入夜 [- yè] at nightfall: ～, 工地上灯火通明。*When night fell, the construction site was ablaze with light.*
入狱 [- yù] be put in prison; be sent to jail
入院 [- yuàn] be admitted to hospital; be hospitalized
入账 [- zhàng] enter an item in an account; enter into the account book
入主 [- zhǔ] enter and host: 布什先生 ～ 白宫。*Mr. Bush has entered and hosted the White House.*
入主出奴 [- - chū nú] (指持有派别上的成见) enter as a host and out as a slave — a subjective person who expresses different opinions; sectarian views; take a sectarian attitude
入住 [- zhù] take up residence in; move into
入赘 [- zhuì] marry into and live with one's bride's family; son-in-law by adoption

溽 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] 形 [书] (湿润) humid; damp
溽热 [- rè] [书] (潮湿而闷热) oppressively hot
溽暑 [- shǔ] sweltering summer weather

洳 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] 形 [书] (潮湿) wet
洳河 [- hé] the Ruhe River (in Hebei Province)

褥 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] 名 (褥子) cotton-padded mattress: 被 ～ *bedding*; *bedclothes*
褥疮 [- chuāng] 〈医〉 bedsore; pressure sore; decubitus (ulcer); pressure ulcer
褥单 [- dān] bed sheet
褥垫套 [- diàn tào] tick
褥套 [- tào] ①(装被褥的布套) bedding sack ②(作褥子用的棉花胎) cotton padding for a bedtick ③(褥子的布罩) mattress cover
褥子 [- zi] cotton-padded mattress; puff

缛 [ㄖㄨˋ] [rù] 形 (繁琐; 繁重) elaborate; cumbersome: 繁文 ～ 节 *unnecessary and overelaborate formalities*; *red tape*

ruá ㄖㄨㄚˊ

挼 [ㄖㄨㄚˊ] [ruá] 动 [方] ①(纸或布皱) crease: 这种料子易～。*This material creases easily.* ②(快要破) will be worn-out soon
另见 ruó。

ruán ㄖㄨㄢˊ

堧(壖) [ㄖㄨㄢˊ] [ruán] 名 [书] ①(河边的空地) riparian land ②(城墙外的田地) fields outside the city wall ③(宫庙外的空地) empty spaces outside the palace or imperial shrine ④(宫殿的外

墙）outer wall of the palace

ruǎn ㄖㄨㄢˇ

瑌(瑿) [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 名（似玉的美石）a beautiful jade-like stone

蒆 [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 名［书］（木耳）an edible fungus

碝(礝) [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 名（似玉的石头）a jade-like stone

耎 [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 形［书］（软弱）weak

软(輭) [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] Ⅰ 形 ①（质地不硬）soft; flexible; supple; pliable: ～ 床［椅］*soft bed* [*chair*]; ～ 壳蛋 *soft-shelled egg*; 柳条很 ～。*Willow twigs are pliable*. 苔藓 ～ 如丝绒。*Moss is soft like velvet*. ②（柔和）soft; mild; gentle: ～ 语 *soft words*; 你对他 ～ 了些。*You've been a bit soft with him*. 他的话太 ～ 了。*What he said was too mild*. ③（软弱）weak; feeble: 欺 ～ 怕硬 *bully the weak and fear the strong*; 两腿发 ～。*One's legs feel like jelly*. ④（能力弱；质量差）poor in quality, ability, etc.: 工夫 ～ *inadequate skill*; 货色 ～ *poor-quality goods* ⑤（容易被感动或动摇）easily moved or influenced: 耳朵 ～ *credulous and pliable*; 心 ～ *tenderhearted* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 华 *Ruan Hua*

软癌 [- ái] cephaloma
软百叶窗 [- bǎi yè chuāng]〈建〉Venetian blind
软包装 [- bāo zhuāng] soft-packing
软铋矿 [- bì kuàng] sillenite
软币 [- -] weak currency ◇ ～ 国家 soft currency countries
软玻璃 [- bō li] soft glass
软波导 [- - dǎo] flexible waveguide ◇ ～ 管 squeezable waveguide; flexible waveguide
软薄细绸 [- bó xì chóu] silk mull
软材 [- cái] softwood
软材圆木 [- - yuán mù] peeler
软草 [- cǎo] mollugo
软超导体 [-chāo dǎo tǐ] soft superconductor
软沉积物断层 [- chén jī wù duàn céng] soft-sediment fault
软成分 [- chéng fen] soft component
软吹 [- chuī]〈机〉soft blow
软垂疣 [- chuí yóu] acrochordon
软磁材料 [- cí cái liào] soft magnetic materials
软磁合金 [- - hé jīn]〈冶〉magnetically soft alloy
软磁钢 [- - gāng] magnetically soft steel
软磁盘 [- - pán] diskette; floppy disc; flexible plastic disc; disk; floppy disk ◇ ～ 系统 floppy disk system
软磁泡 [- - pào] soft magnetic bubble
软磁性材料 [- - xìng cái liào] soft magnetic material
软簇射 [- cù shè]〈物〉soft shower
软贷款 [- dài kuǎn] soft loan
软氮化 [- dàn huà] tufftride; tufftriding
软刀子 [- dāo zi] soft knife; a way of harming people imperceptibly: ～ 杀人 *murder with an invisible knife*; *destroy people with "soft" weapons*; ～ 割肉 *the gentle method of decapitation*
软导线 [- dǎo xiàn] flexible circuit conductor
软底鞋 [- dǐ xié] soft sole
软地 [- dì] hag
软地基 [- - jī] subgrade
软垫 [- diàn] cushion; bolster
软电缆 [- - lǎn] flexible cable; BX cable
软调 [- diào]〈摄〉soft
软顶尖 [- dǐng jiān]〈机〉soft centre
软锭剂 [- dìng jì] pastille; pastil
软缎 [- duàn] soft silk fabric in satin weave
软锻件 [- - jiàn] blackwork
软锻整理 [- - zhěng lǐ] satiner
软腭 [- è]〈生理〉soft palate ◇ ～ 顶 velic; ～ 音 velar
软发射场 [- fā shè chǎng] soft pad
软翻 [- fān] reversal; walk over（翻腾动作）
软封面装订 [- fēng miàn zhuāng dìng] flexible binding
软风 [- -]〈气〉（Ⅰ级风）light air
软辐射 [- fú shè]〈物〉soft radiation
软腐病 [- fǔ bìng] soft rot
软腐菌 [- - jūn] soft-rot fungi; soft rot
软钢 [- gāng] mild steel; dead steel; malleable steel; soft steel ◇ ～ 板 mild steel plate
软钢卡爪卡盘 [- - qiǎ zhuǎ qiǎ pán]〈机〉soft jaw chuck
软膏 [- gāo] chrisma; ointment; paste; unguent; unguentum ◇ ～ 刀 spatula
软拱跨 [- gǒng kuà] flexible span
软骨头 [- gú tou] a weak-kneed person; a spineless person; a coward
软骨 [- gǔ] cartilage; basibranchial; basibranchial bone; gristle ◇ ～ 病 chondropathy; ～ 发育不全 achondroplasia; achondroplasy; ～ 疾病 cartilage disease; ～ 结合〈解〉synchondrosis; ～ 母细胞瘤 chondrosarcoma; ～ 粘蛋白 chondromucoid; ～ 肉瘤 chondrosarcoma; ～ 学 chondrology; ～ 炎 chondritis; ～ 营养不良 aclasis; ～ 鱼 selachian; elasmobranch; elasmobranchian; elasmobranchiate; ～ 鱼类 cartilaginous fishes; ～ 组织 cartilaginous tissue; cartilage tissue
软骨素 [- - sù] chondroitin ◇ ～ 酶 chondroitinase; ～ 裂解酶 chondroitin lyase
软骨藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Chondria
软管 [- guǎn]flexible pipe; flexible tube; hose: 铠装 ～ *armoured hose* ◇ ～ 接头 hose coupler; breeching; hose coupling; ～ 卷组 hose-reel pack; ～ 印刷机〈刷〉tube printing machine; ～ 装油 fold filling; ～ 钻机 coiled string drilling rig
软光 [- guāng] soft light ◇ ～ 电管 soft phototube
软硅铜矿 [- guī tóng kuàng] bisbeeite
软过程 [- guò chéng]〈物〉soft process
软含水层 [- hán shuǐ céng] bibbles
软焊 [- hàn]〈冶〉soft soldering; soldering; sweat soldering ◇ ～ 涂料〈材〉solder paint
软焊料 [- - liào] slicken solder ◇ ～ 钎焊 soldering; sealing; seal
软合金 [- hé jīn]〈物〉mild alloy
软化 [- huà] ①（由硬变软）soften;〈皮革〉bate; bating: 使硬水 ～ *soften hard water*; 塑料适当加热就可以 ～。*Plastics will soften when exposed to heat*. ②（由坚定变为动摇）win over by soft tactics: 敌人的高压和 ～ 政策都失败了。*The enemy resorted to both tough and soft tactics, but succeeded in neither*. ③（由倔强变成顺从）soften up; become compliant: 态度 ～。*One's attitude has softened*. ◇ ～ 病 malacopathia; ～ 淬火处理 negative hardening; ～ 法 tenderizer; ～ 恢复 degraded recovery; ～ 剂 softener; tenderizer; plastifier; ～ 率计 malakograph; ～ 退火〈冶〉softening annealing; ～ 性 property of softening; ～ 栽培〈农〉blanching culture; ～ 值 softness value; ～ 作用 emollescence; ramollescence
软化点 [- - diǎn] softening point ◇ ～ 试验 refractoriness test
软环境 [- huán jìng] soft environment
软黄铜 [- huáng tóng] low brass
软回丝 [- huí sī]〈纺〉soft waste
软汇 [- huì] soft currency
软货款 [- huò kuǎn] soft loan
软货物 [- - wù] soft goods
软和 [- huo]［口］①（柔软）soft: ～ 的褥子 *a soft mattress*; 床上铺得 ～ 极了。*The bed was extremely soft*. ②（柔和）gentle; kind; soft: 说几句 ～ 话 *say some kind words*
软击穿 [- jī chuān]〈半〉soft breakdown
软脊锁线 [- jǐ suǒ xiàn] flexible sewing
软脊装订 [- - zhuāng dìng] flexible binding
软技术 [- jì shù] soft tech
软加法器 [- jiā fǎ qì] soft adder
软甲 [- jiǎ] hapalonychia
软甲亚纲 [- - yà gāng] Malacostraca
软钾镁矾 [- - měi fán] picromerite
软坚散结 [- jiān sàn jié]〈中医〉resolving hard lump
软尖弹 [- - dàn] soft point
软件 [- jiàn]〈计〉software ◇ ～ 包（程序包）software package; ～ 策略 software strategy; ～ 程序 software program; ～ 出口 software export; ～ 跟踪方式 software trace mode; ～ 工程 software engineering; ～ 工具 software tool; ～ 功能 software function; ～ 环境 software environment; ～ 技术 software engineering; software monitor; ～ 监视程序 software probe; ～ 交叉汇编程序 software cross assembler; ～ 可靠性 software reliability; ～ 可移植性 software portability; ～ 库 software library; ～ 模拟程序 software simulator; ～ 模型化 software modularity; ～ 生存周期 software life cycle; ～ 体系结构 software architecture; ～ 调试工具（程序）software debugging aids; ～ 网络设计 software network design; ～ 维护 software maintenance; ～ 文件 software document; ～ 性能 software performance; ～ 研制过程 software development process; ～ 用户手册 software user's manual; ～ 优先权 software priority; ～ 约定 software convention; ～ 支援程序 software support; ～ 中断 software interruption; ～ 资源 software resource
软件服务 [- - fú wù] software maintenance ◇ ～ 站 software house
软件栈 [- - zhàn] software stack ◇ ～ 寄存器 software stack register
软焦滤光片 [- jiāo lǜ guāng piàn]〈摄〉soft-focus filter
软胶 [- -]〈材〉flexible glue
软胶囊剂 [- - náng jì] soft capsule
软结 [- jié] soft junction
软介子技术 [- jiè zǐ jì shù] soft-meson technique
软金属带天线 [- jīn shǔ dài tiān xiàn] flexible metal-tape antenna
软禁 [- jìn] put sb. under house arrest; house arrest; house confinement; detain a person
软 π 近似 [- - sì] soft pion approximation
软浸焊 [- - hàn] dip soldering
软聚焦 [- jù jiāo]〈摄〉soft-focus
软科学 [- kē xué] soft science（即社会科学）
软蜡 [- là] soft wax
软肋 [- lèi] soft lib; weakness; weak point; tender part; Achilles' heel
软沥青 [- lì qīng] maltha; petrolene; earth pitch
软连接 [- lián jiē] flexible coupling; flexible connection
软练 [- liàn] bright degumming
软领 [- lǐng] limp collar
软流层 [- liú céng] asthenosphere
软流圈 [- - quān] asthenosphere
软路基 [- lù jī] weak subgrade
软麻 [- má] softening（bast fibres）◇ ～ 机 softener; softening machine
软麻工艺 [- - gōng yì]〈纺〉bruising（亚麻的）; batching（黄麻的）
软麦角碱 [- mài jiǎo jiǎn] molliclavine
软毛 [- máo] pappus
软帽 [- mào] beret; overseas cap
软煤 [- méi] minge
软锰矿 [- měng kuàng] pyrolusite; polianite; varvicite
软绵绵 [- mián mián] ①（柔软）soft; downy; velvety; feathery: ～ 的枕头 *a soft pillow*; ～ 的羊毛衫 *a downy cardigan*; ～ 草坪 *a lawn like velvet*; 这支歌 ～ 的。*This song is too sentimental*. ②（软弱无力）feeble; weak: 她病好了，但身体仍然 ～ 的。*She is well now, but she still feels weak*.
软面轧辊 [- miàn zhá gǔn] sand roll
软模 [- mó]〈物〉soft mode ◇ ～ 相变 soft mode phase transition
软膜 [- -] mantle
软磨 [- -] use soft tactics
软磨硬泡 [- - yìng pào] use both hard and soft tactics; coax and pester unceasingly; pester and keep on
软木 [- mù] cork wood; cork; phello- ◇ ～ 浮标 cork buoy; ～ 浮子 dipsey; ～ 化 suberification; suberization; ～ 救生圈 scaphander; ～ 面砖 cork tile; ～ 塞 cork（as a stopper）; cork stopper; stopwater; ～ 制品 cork article
软脑膜 [- nǎo mó] pia mater ◇ ～ 炎 pia-arachnitis; leptomeningitis
软泥 [- ní] ooze; muckle
软盘 [- pán] soft disk; floppy disk
软皮 [- pí] soft leather
软皮鞋 [- - xié] tegua
软片 [- piàn] film: cartridge ◇ ～ 显影机 film processor
软骗硬逼 [- - yìng bī] by menaces and tricks; by blackmail and force
软骗硬诈 [- - - zhà] bluff and dupe people（with tricks）
软钎焊 [- qiān hàn]〈冶〉solder ◇ ～ 脆化 soldering embrittlement
软钎料 [- - liào]〈冶〉soft solder; low melting solder
软绕组 [- rào zǔ]〈电〉mush winding
软熔 [- róng] soft heat
软溶 [- -] reflowing
软弱 [- ruò]（缺乏力气；不坚强）weak; feeble; flabby: 他病后身体 ～。*His illness has left him weak*. ◇ ～ 地基 soft foundation ; ～ 围岩 weak surrounding rock; ～ 性 limpness; ～ 岩石 soft rock
软弱涣散 [- - huàn sàn] weak and lax; weakness and slackness: ～ 状态 *state of weakness and slackness*
软弱混乱 [- - hùn luàn] weakness and confusion
软弱可欺 [- - kě qī] be weak and easily bullied; be weak and easy to bully

软弱无力 [- - wú lì] weak and feeble; doughy; impotent; wishy-washy
软弱无能 [- - - néng] be weak and incompetent [incapable]; flabby and impotent; in a weak and helpless position; incompetent and in a weak position; timid and incompetent
软舌螺纲 [- shé luó gāng] Hyolitha
软设备 [- shè bèi] software
软砷铜矿 [- shēn tóng kuàng] trippkeite
软渗氮 [- shèn tàn] soft nitriding
软声子 [- shēng zǐ] soft phonon
软绳 [- shéng] 〈杂技〉 tightrope
软石腊 [- shí là] sunshine
软石脂 [- - zhī] vaselinum
软食 [- -] pap; soft diet; soft food
软实力 [- - lì] soft power
软式操纵系统 [- shì cāo zòng xì tǒng] flexible control system
软式飞艇 [- - fēi tǐng] blimp; non-rigid airship
软式基地导弹 [- - jī dì dǎo dàn] 〈军〉(非防原子基地导弹) soft-site missile
软式起落装置 [- - qǐ luò zhuāng zhì] soft alighting gear
软式推销法 [- - tuī xiāo fǎ] soft sell
软式网球 [- - wǎng qiú] 〈体〉 squash racket
软熟期 [- shú qī] 〈农〉 soft-ripe stage
软树脂 [- shù zhī] 〈化〉(含油树脂) barras
软水 [- shuǐ] slush; soft water ◇ ～ 剂 water softener; ～ 铝石 boehmite
软塑料磁盘 [- sù liào cí pán] flexible plastic disc; floppy disc; diskette
软塑性体 [- - xìng tǐ] molliplast
软糖 [- táng] soft sweets; jelly drops
软套管 [- tào guǎn] teleflex
软梯 [- tī] [口](绳梯) rope ladder
软体 [- tǐ] rheid
软体动物 [- - dòng wù] mollush; mollusc ◇ ～ 毒 mollusk venom; ～ 学 malacology
软体油罐 [- - yóu guàn] membraneous oil tank
软调 [- tiáo] 〈摄〉 soft
软铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 soft iron ◇ ～ 安培计 soft-iron ammeter
软通货 [- tōng huò] soft currency
软同轴电缆 [- tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] coaxial flexible cable
软头锤 [- tóu chuí] 〈机〉 soft hammer
软图像 [- tú xiàng] soft picture
软土 [- tǔ] weak soil; mollisol ◇ ～ 地基 soft soil foundation
软拖鞋 [- tuō xié] moccasin
软席 [- xí] 〈交〉 soft seat or berth; cushioned seat or berth ◇ ～ 车厢 railway carriage with soft seats or berths
软限制器 [- xiàn zhì qì] soft limiter
软线 [- -] 〈电〉 flexible wire; flexible cord; tinsel cord; flexible line; cord
软橡皮球 [- xiàng pí qiú] squash
软新闻 [- xīn wén] 〈新〉 soft news
软性电缆 [- xìng diàn lǎn] flexible cable
"软性"电影 [- - - yǐng] "soft" film
软性反射幕 [- - fǎn shè mù] flexible reflector curtain
软性钢索 [- - gāng suǒ] flexible wire cable
软性开关调制器 [- - kāi guān tiáo zhì qì] soft-switch modulator
软性洗涤剂 [- - xǐ dí jì] soft detergent
软性下疳杆菌 [- - xià gān gǎn jūn] haemophilus ducereyi
软性隐形眼镜片 [- - yǐn xíng yǎn jìng piàn] soft lens
软性印制电路 [- - yìn zhì diàn lù] flexible printed circuit
软烟煤 [- yān méi] run coal
软岩层 [- yán céng] 〈地质〉 incompetent bed
软饮料 [- yǐn liào] (不含酒精的饮料) soft drinks
软硬 [- yìng] soft or hard; gentle or harsh
软硬不吃 [- - bù chī] immune to both soft and hard tactics [cajolery and coercion]; neither enticed by the carrot nor browbeaten by the stick; neither listen to reason nor bow to force; yield to neither the carrot nor the club [stick]
软硬兼施 [- - jiān shī] act tough and talk soft; adopt every possible means, tough and soft; bring both force and reason to bear; combine hard tactics with soft; combine harsh and mild measures; couple threats with promises; resort to [use] both the hard and the soft way; temper force with mercy; threaten and entreat by turns; try both tough and soft tactics to ...; use all tactics, both soft and tough; use [resort to] both coercion and persuasion; What by [with] coaxing, and what by [with] threatening, (he ...); wield both the carrot and the stick
软硬两手 [- - liǎng shǒu] the stick and the carrot
软硬适中 [- - shì zhōng] neither too hard, nor too soft
软疣 [- yóu] molluscum
软油箱 [- - xiāng] soft tank
软语温存 [- yǔ wēn cún] have many caressing and affectionate words to say to one another
软语温馨 [- - - xīn] gentle and sweet words; soft, tender and fine voice
软玉 [- yù] nephrite; kidney stone
软玉温香 [- - wēn xiāng] as fair as jade; her body soft and warm, really enticing; the flesh and fragrance of a beauty
软枣 [- zǎo] dateplum persimmon
软皂 [- zào] soft soap; potash soap
软皂脂 [- - zhī] mollin
软枝病 [- zhī bìng] flat limb
软脂 [- -] palmitin ◇ ～ 精 palmitin; tripalmitin; ～ 醛 palmital; palmitaldehyde
软脂酸 [- - suān] palmitic acid; palmic acid; palmitin acid; hexadecylic acid ◇ ～ 酯 palmitate; palmin; palmitin
软质塑料 [- zhì sù liào] flexible plastic
软质纤维板 [- - xiān wéi bǎn] softboard
软质牙 [- - yá] 〈医〉 malacotic tooth
软轴 [- zhóu] flexible axle; flexible shaft
软蛛网膜 [- zhū wǎng mó] 〈解〉 pia-arachnoid membrane ◇ ～ 炎 pia-arachnitis
软铸铁 [- zhù tiě] 〈冶〉 soft cost iron
"软专家" [- zhuān jiā] "soft specialists" well-versed in management
软着陆 [- zhuó lù] soft landing ◇ ～ 飞行器 soft landing vehicle; ～ 航天器 soft landing spacecraft
软自激 [- zì jī] soft self-excitation
软组织 [- zǔ zhī] flab; soft tissue ◇ ～ 损伤 soft tissue injury; ～ 学 sarcology; ～ 肿瘤 soft tissue neoplasm

朊 [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 名 (蛋白质) protein

阮 [ㄖㄨㄢˇ] [ruǎn] 名 ①(阮咸的简称) a plucked stringed instrument ②[书](侄的代称) nephew ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 籍 *Ruan Ji*
阮囊羞涩 [- náng xiū sè] embarrassingly short of money; lacking sufficient funds to meet necessary expenses; with no money in the purse
阮咸 [- xián] 〈音〉 a plucked stringed instrument (一种弦乐器, 因西晋阮咸善弹此乐器而得名)

ruí ㄖㄨㄟˊ

蕤 [ㄖㄨㄟˊ] [ruí] [书] I 名 ①(下垂的装饰品) tassel ②(花) flower ③(花蕊) pistil; stamen II 形 (花朵下垂的样子) drooping
蕤仁 [- rén] 〈中医〉 nux prinsepiae

绥 [ㄖㄨㄟˊ] [ruí] [书] I 名 (古代帽带结在下巴下面的下垂部分) tassels hanging from a hat or cap II 动 ①(系; 结) tie ②(继续) continue

ruǐ ㄖㄨㄟˇ

蕊(蕋、蘂) [ㄖㄨㄟˇ] [ruǐ] 名 (花蕊) stamen or pistil: 雌 ～ *pistil*; 雄 ～ *stamen*
蕊喙 [- huì] rostellum
蕊木胺 [- mù àn] kopsamine
蕊木定 [- - dìng] kopsidine
蕊木精 [- - jīng] kopsingine
蕊木素 [- - sù] kopsine
蕊木酮 [- - tóng] kopsanone
蕊木酯 [- - zhǐ] kopsinene lactam

桵 [ㄖㄨㄟˇ] [ruǐ] 名 [书] (一种多刺灌木) a thorny shrub

檑(檑、蘲) [ㄖㄨㄟˇ] [ruǐ] 形 [书] (形容下垂) drooping

ruì ㄖㄨㄟˋ

瑞 [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] I 形 (吉祥) auspicious; lucky II 名 ①(瑞玉) a jade tablet used as a token of authority and good faith in ancient times ②(征兆) omen: 吉 ～ *signs of good luck*; 祥 ～ *a happy omen* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 颢 *Rui Hao*
瑞典 [- diǎn] Sweden(国名, 位于北欧斯堪的纳维亚半岛东部) ◇ ～ 财团 Swedish Interest Group; ～ 人 Swede; the Swedish; ～ 学派 Swedish school; ～ 语 Swedish (language)
瑞典式窗 [- - shì chuāng] 〈建〉 Swedish window
瑞利 [- lì] ① Rayleigh (本名 John William Strutt, 1842—1919, 英国物理学家及数学家, 获 1904 年诺贝尔物理奖) ② rayleigh (极光和夜天光的发光强度单位, $=10^6$ 光量子/厘米^2) ◇ ～ 倒易定理 〈电〉 Rayleigh reciprocity theorem; ～ 定律 〈物〉 Rayleigh's law; ～ 分布 〈物〉 Rayleigh distribution; ～ 判据 Rayleigh criterion; ～ 散射 Rayleigh scattering; ～ 数 Rayleigh number; ～ 天平 Rayleigh balance; ～ 信道 Rayleigh channel
瑞利盘定标法 [- - pán dìng biāo fǎ] calibration method of Rayleigh disk
瑞立属 [- - shǔ] Raillietina
瑞尼蕨 [- ní jué] rhynia (亦叫"莱尼蕨", 最原始的陆生维管植物, 生存于早泥盆世末期)
瑞气 [- qì] (吉祥之气) celestial phenomena portending peace and prosperity
瑞士 [- shì] Switzerland (国名, 位于西欧, 首都伯尔尼) ◇ ～ 财团 Swiss Interest Group; ～ 法郎 Swiss Franc; ～ 国家银行 Schweizerische National Bank; ～ 核子研究所回旋加速器 Swiss inst. nucl. res. cyclotron; ～ 黄金联营 Swiss gold-trading pool; ～ 联合银行 Union Bank of Switzerland; ～ 人 Swiss; ～ 信贷银行 Swiss Credit Bank; ～ 银行公司 Swiss Bank Corp.
瑞斯托菌素 [- sī tuō jūn sù] ristocetin
瑞斯托霉素 [- - - méi sù] ristomycin
瑞特辛 [- tè xīn] rhetsine
瑞香 [- xiāng] 〈植〉 Daphne odora; winter daphne; thymelaea (常绿灌木, 根皮入中药) ◇ ～ 科 Thymelaeaceae; ～ 素 daphnetin
瑞雪 [- xuě] timely snow; auspicious snow
瑞雪缤纷 [- - bīn fēn] The snow falls in soft flakes.; Seasonable snow is falling in flakes of mixed sizes.
瑞雪霏霏 [- - fēi fēi] The snow began to fall.
瑞雪纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] A good snow is falling.; Snow falls thick and fast.
瑞雪兆丰年 [- - zhào fēng nián] A fall of seasonable [seasonal] snow gives promise of a fruitful year.; A timely heavy snow promises a good harvest.; A heavy snowfall in winter means a bumper harvest.; Winter snow signifies a year of good crops.
瑞兆 [- zhào] propitious portent

芮 [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] I 名 ①[书](棉絮) cotton wadding ②[书](系盾的绶带) thongs of a shield ③[书](水边) the edge of a body of water ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 世通 *Rui Shitong* II 形 [书] (小的) small
芮伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 仲 *Ruibo Zhong*

枘 [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] I 名 (榫子) tenon II 动 [书] (楔入) wedge
枘圆凿方 [- yuán zuò fāng] (比喻两不相合或两不相容) a square peg in a round hole; incompatible; not fitting; unsuited to each other
枘凿 [- zuò] [书] incompatible
枘凿不入 [- - bú rù] fit a square handle into a round socket; incompatible; mentally conflicting

睿(叡) [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] 形 [书] (看得深远) farsighted
睿藻 [- zǎo] [书] (圣哲的辞藻) works written by the emperor(颂扬帝王诗文用语)
睿哲 [- zhé] [书] (神圣而明智) divinely wise; sagacious
睿智 [- zhì] [书] (英明而有远见) wise and farsighted

蚋(蚊) [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] 名 (生活在水中的一种昆虫, 吸食人畜的血液) buffalo gnat; blackfly
蚋科 [- kē] Simulidae
蚋属 [- shǔ] Simulium

锐 [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] I 形 ①(锐利) sharp; keen; acute: 尖 ～ *pointed and sharp*; *acute* ②(急剧) quick; rapid; fast: 其进 ～ 者其退速 *headlong start often ends in hasty retreat* II 名 ①(勇敢、坚强的气势) vigour; fighting spirit: 养精蓄 ～ *conserve strength and store up energy*; *build up one's strength* ②(锐利的兵器) sharp weapons: 披坚执 ～ *wear armour and carry weapons* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 管 *Rui Guan*
锐不[未]可当 [- bù kě dāng] can't be held back; An army's attacking power cannot be checked.; be full of fighting spirit as to be irresistible; carry all [everything] before one; no force can stop ...; with crushing force: 以 ～ 之势 *with irresistible force*

锐度匹配 [- dù pǐ pèi] acuity matching
锐度显影液 [- - xiǎn yǐng yè] 〈摄〉 acutance developer
锐共振 [- gòng zhèn] sharp resonance
锐化电路 [- huà diàn lù] sharpener
锐化器 [- - qì] sharpener
锐化技术 [- - jì shù] sharpening technique
锐积 [- jī] sharp-product
锐角 [- jiǎo] acute angle; closed angle; obtuse angle ◇ ～ 螺纹 〈机〉 sharp thread; ～ 坡口 under bevel; ～ 三角形 〈数〉 oxygon; acute triangle
锐截止 [- jié zhǐ] sharp cut-off ◇ ～ 管 sharp cut-off tube
锐聚焦 [- jù jiāo] sharp focus
锐孔 [- kǒng] orifice
锐利 [- lì] sharp; keen; pointed: ～ 的笔锋 *a sharp pen*; *a vigorous style*; ～ 的匕首 *a sharp dagger*; ～ 的武器 *a sharp weapon*; 目光 ～ *sharp-eyed*; *sharp-sighted*; ～ 的攻势 *a spirited attack*
锐敏 [- mǐn] sensitive; keen: ～ 的嗅觉 *a keen sense of smell*
锐气 [- qì] dash; drive; brains and drive; élan: 一股势不可挡的 ～ *an invincible spirit*; 挫敌 ～ *take the edge off the enemy's spirit*; 表现了年青人的 ～ *show the dashing spirit of young people*; ～ 大挫。(*His*) *drive was greatly lessened*.
锐气正盛 [- - zhèng shèng] One's spirit is just in its height.
锐前缘翼 [- qián yuán yì] 〈航空〉 sharp leading edge wing
锐三角形机翼 [- sān jiǎo xíng jī yì] 〈航空〉 acute delta wing
锐钛矿 [- tài kuàng] anatase
锐调谐 [- tiáo xié] sharp tuning
锐线系 [- xiàn xì] 〈物〉 sharp series
锐谐振 [- xié zhèn] sharp resonance
锐心蓄志 [- xīn xù zhì] set to work in good earnest
锐眼 [- yǎn] sharp-eyed; keen-sighted
锐意改革 [- yì gǎi gé] reform with keen determination; be keen on reform
锐缘轮 [- yuán lún] sharp-edged wheel
锐缘堰 [- - yàn] sharp-crested weir
锐缘翼 [- - yì] 〈航空〉 sharp wing

汭 [ㄖㄨㄟˋ] [ruì] 名 [书] ①(河流会合处) the confluence of streams ②(河流弯曲的地方) bend of a river; meander

rún ㄖㄨㄣˊ

睭 [ㄖㄨㄣˊ] [rún] 名 [书] ①(眼皮跳动) twitching of the eyelid ②(肌肉抽缩跳动) twitching of muscles

rùn ㄖㄨㄣˋ

闰 [ㄖㄨㄣˋ] [rùn] 名 〈天〉(余数) intercalary (历法纪年与地球绕太阳运行一周的时间有一定差数,每隔数年设闰日或闰月加以调整)
闰秒 [- miǎo] leap second
闰年 [- nián] 〈天〉 leap year; intercalary year; bissextile year
闰期 [- qī] intercalation
闰日 [- rì] 〈天〉 intercalary day; leap day; February 29 in a leap year
闰余 [- yú] 〈天〉 epact
闰月 [- yuè] 〈天〉 intercalary month in the lunar calendar; leap month

润 [ㄖㄨㄣˋ] [rùn] Ⅰ 形 (细腻光滑; 滋润) moist; smooth; sleek: 丰 ～ *plump and smooth-skinned*; 墨色很 ～ *in dark full-bodied ink*; 湿 ～ *moist* Ⅱ 动 ①(加油或水,使不干枯) moisten; lubricate: ～ 一 ～ 嗓子 *moisten one's throat* ②(使有光彩) embellish; touch up Ⅲ 名 (利益; 好处) profit; benefit: 分 ～ *share in the benefit* [*profit*]
润板 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉 damping
润笔 [- bǐ] (给做诗文书画的人的报酬) remuneration for a writer, painter or calligrapher
润肠通便 [- cháng tōng biàn] 〈中医〉 relaxing bowel
润肤洗液 [- fū xǐ yè] 〈药〉 skin toning lotion
润滑 [- huá] 〈机〉 lubricating; lubrication; lubricate: 飞溅 ～ 法 *splash lubrication* ◇ ～ 材料 lubricant; ～ 层 lubricating layer; ～ 膏 cup grease; ～ 管理 lubricating management; ～ 环 drip ring; ～ 孔 lubricating hole; ～ 冷却液 metalworking coolant; ～ 器 lubricator; ～ 石墨 lubricating graphite; ～ 试验 lubrication test; ～ 系统 lubricating system; lubrication system; ～ 性 lubricity; ～ 学[理论] lubrication theory; ～ 药 emollient; ～ 作用 lubrication; lubrication action; ～ 装置 lubricating device
润滑剂 [- - jì] lubricant; unguent; lube; emollient ◇ ～ 添加剂 lubricant additive
润滑油 [- - yóu] lube; lubricating oil; lubricant oil; lubrication oil; lube oil ◇ ～ 槽 oil-way; ～ 处理 lubricating oil treatment; ～ 乳胶试验 lubricating oil emulsion test; ～ 氧化 oil ageing
润滑油型炼油厂 [- - - xíng liàn yóu chǎng] lube type refinery
润滑脂 [- - zhī] 〈材〉 grease; lubricating grease ◇ ～ 固化 grease solidification; ～ 增稠剂 grease thickener
润例[格] [- lì] (为人做诗文书画所定的报酬标准) scale of professional fees charged by a painter, writer or calligrapher
润麦 [- mài] wheat wetting
润色 [- sè] (修饰文字) embroidery; retouch; polish; larded with; give the final polish to; touch up: 这篇文章需要 ～ 一下。*This article needs polishing*.
润湿 [- shī] madefaction; 〈物〉 wetting ◇ ～ 剂 wetting agent; wetting-out agent; syndets; ～ 角 wetting angle; ～ 能力 wettability; ～ 器 fogger; moistener; ～ 热 heat of wetting
润湿性 [- - xìng] wettability ◇ ～ 流体 wetting fluid
润饰 [- shì] polish; embelish
润下 [- xià] 〈中医〉 mild laxation ◇ ～ 剂 laxative prescription; ～ 药 laxative drug
润药 [- yào] demulcen
润燥化痰 [- zào huà tán] 〈中医〉 moistening dryness and resolving phlegm ◇ ～ 剂 dryness-moistening and phlegm-resolving prescription
润燥止咳 [- - zhǐ ké] moistening dryness and relieving cough
润泽 [- zé] ①(滋润) moist; smooth; glossy; agreeable; sleek: 这匹马全身 ～ 有光。*The horse's coat was sleek and glossy*. 雨后荷花显得更加 ～ 了。*After the rain the lotus flowers looked fuller*. ②(使滋润) moisten; lubricate; enrich by favours: 用油 ～ 轮轴 *oil the axle*
润资 [- zī] remuneration for a writer, painter or calligrapher

ruó ㄖㄨㄛˊ

挼 [ㄖㄨㄛˊ] [ruó] 动 [书] (揉搓) rub; knead
另见 ruá。
挼搓 [- cuo] rub; knead

ruò ㄖㄨㄛˋ

蒻(焫) [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] 动 [书] (点燃; 焚烧) set fire to; burn

若 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] Ⅰ 动 (如; 好像) like; seem; as if: 呆 ～ 木鸡 *dumb as a wooden chicken*; *dumbstruck*; 旁 ～ 无人 *act as if there was no one else present*; *self-assured or supercilious* Ⅱ 连 [书] (如果) if: 人不犯我,我不犯人; 人 ～ 犯我,我必犯人。*We will not attack unless we are attacked*; *if we are attacked, we will certainly counterattack*. 他 ～ 能来,我们一定热烈欢迎。*If he could come, we would give him a warm welcome*. ～ 不是他指引,我们就迷路了。*If it hadn't been for him, we would have gone astray*. Ⅲ 代 [书] (你) you: ～ 辈 *people like you* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 章 *Ruo Zhang* 另见 rě。
若敖 [- áo] a surname: ～ 俊 *Ruoao Jun*
若敖鬼馁 [- - guǐ něi] (指无子绝嗣) have no progeny; without offspring (issue)
若虫 [- chóng] 〈昆〉 nymph
若丹明 [- dān míng] (染料) rhodamine
若蹈虎尾 [- dǎo hǔ wěi] like treading on a tiger's tail; very dangerous
若非 [- fēi] if not; had it not been; were it not for: ～ 我那时亲眼看到,我是不会相信的。*Were it not for the fact that I saw it with my own eyes, I wouldn't believe it*. ～ 亲身经历,岂知其中甘苦。*You cannot appreciate the difficulty except through personal experience*.
若干 [- gān] ①(一些) a certain number or amount: ～ 次 *several times*; ～ 地区 *certain areas*; ～ 年 *several years*; ～ 年前,这里还是一个小渔村。*A certain number of years ago, this place was still a little fishing village*. ②(多少) how many; how much: 共得 ～ ? *How many in all?* 两队人数相差 ～? *What is the difference in number of members between the two teams?*
另见 rě gān。
若何 [- hé] how; what
若合符节 [- - fú jié] as similar as the two halves of a tally; fit exactly; match completely
若即若离 [- jí ruò lí] be neither friendly nor aloof; hold oneself slightly aloof; keep sb. at arm's length; maintain a lukewarm relationship; neither to accept nor reject
若将就木 [- jiāng jiù mù] as though to die
若明若暗 [- míng ruò àn] be now open now covert; have a blurred [an indistinct] picture of; have a hazy notion about; semi-transparant; translucent
若全域 [- quán yù] similar regions
若是 [- shì] if; supposing: 我 ～ 你,我就去。*If I were you, I would go*. ～ 离开了沸腾的生活,诗人是写不出感人的诗篇的。*If a poet is divorced from the hustle and bustle of life, he can't write inspiring poetry*.
若无其事 [- wú qí shì] act as if nothing were on one's mind; (appeared) as if nothing had happened; as if nothing had occurred; as if nothing were wrong; carry it off well; (went off) just as if nothing at all had happened
若要发,穷人头上刮 [- yào fā qióng rén tóu shang guā] One cannot get rich without exploiting the poor.
若要人不知,除非己莫为 [- - rén bù zhī chú fēi jǐ mò wéi] If you don't want people to know what you do, don't do it!; If you don't want people to know, you'd better not do it.; If you want to keep sth. from people, don't do it.; The only way to prevent people from knowing is not to do it.; What is done by night appears by day.; Murder will out.
若隐若现 [- yǐn ruò xiàn] partly hidden and partly visible; indistinct; (It) disappeared, reappearing again (like smoke).
若有若无 [- yǒu ruò wú] not much, if any; faintly discernible; intangible; vague
若有所失 [- - suǒ shī] look blank [distracted]; feel as if bereft of sth.; feel disturbed as if having lost sth.; feel sth. is missing; feel the lack of sth.; (He) felt as if (he) had lost sth..; (She) felt something was lost (to her).
若有所思 [- - - sī] as if thinking of sth.; as if absorbed in thought; as if deep in thought

鄀 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] 名 ①(古国名) Ruo, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(楚国的都城) Ruo (the capital of the Chu State) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Ruo Wen*

蒻 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] 名 (古书上指嫩的香蒲) young cattail

楉 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] (构词成分)见下。
楉榴 [- liu] [书] (石榴) pomegranate

箬(篛) [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] 名 ①(箬竹) indocalamus ②(箬竹的叶子) indocalamus leaf
箬笠 [- lì] a broad-rimmed hat made of indocalamus splints and leaves
箬帽 [- mào] a broad-rimmed bamboo hat
箬帽芒鞋 [- - máng xié] bamboo hat and grass shoes
箬竹 [- zhú] 〈植〉 indocalamus

偌 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] Ⅰ 代 (这么;那么) such; so Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Ruo Tong*
偌大 [- dà] of such a size; so big: ～ 年纪 *so old*; *so advanced in years*; ～ 的地方 *such a big place*
偌多 [- duō] so much; so many

鰙 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] 名 [书] (沙丁鱼) sardine

弱 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] Ⅰ 形 ①(气力小; 势力差) weak; feeble: ～ 国 *a weak nation*; 由 ～ 变强 *go from weakness to strength*; 敌人力量太 ～,无法再继续进行这场战争了。*The enemy were so weak that they could not go on with the war*. 她身体很 ～。*She is very weak*. ②(年幼) young: 老～ *old and young* ③(差;不如) inferior: 她的能力并不比别人 ～。*She's no less capable than the others*. ④(接在分数或小数后面,表示略少于此数) a little less than: 三分之一 ～ *a little less than one-third* Ⅱ 动 [书] (丧失) lose (through death): 又 ～ 一个 *another one has passed away*
弱闭包 [- bì bāo] weak closure
弱变分 [- biàn fēn] weak variation

弱变质岩 [- - zhì yán] weak metamorphic rock
弱玻色子 [- bō sè zǐ] weak boson
弱波 [- -] 〈航海〉 smooth sea
弱不好弄 [- bú hào nòng] (年少时不爱嬉戏) One does not like playing while in his youth. ; be not fond of [dislike] childish pranks, though young
弱不胜衣 [- - shèng yī] (Her) form was so delicate that (she) seemed scarcely strong enough to bear the trifling weight of (her) clothing. ; so fragile as to lack even the strength to bear the weight of clothing; too delicate to wear a coat; too weak to bear the weight of one's clothing
弱不禁风 [- bù jīn fēng] have so delicate a constitution [be so delicately built] as to be unable to stand a gust of wind; so weak as to be unable to stand any breeze; too frail to stand a gust of wind
弱场 [- chǎng] feeble field
弱超导性 [- chāo dǎo xìng] weak superconductivity
弱超荷 [- - hè] weak hypercharge
弱齿目 [- chǐ mù] Dysodonta
弱磁场 [- cí chǎng] low-intensity magnetic field
弱磁性体 [- - xìng tǐ] weak magnetic substance
弱大数定律 [- dà shù dìng lǜ] weak law of large number
弱单调函数 [- dān diào hán shù] weakly monotonic function
弱导数 [- dǎo shù] weak derivative
弱颠簸 [- diān bǒ] cobblestone turbulence
弱点 [- diǎn] weakness; weak point; failing; blind side; vulnerable point; Achilles' heel; weak spot: 你应清楚自己的 ～。*You should know your weakness*. 这正是我的 ～。*That's my weak point*. 我最伤脑筋的 ～ 是拼写出错。*Spelling is my Achilles' heel*.
弱电工程 [- diàn gōng chéng] weak current engineering
弱电解[介]质 [- - jiě zhì] weak electrolyte
弱电流 [- - liú] weak current; low current; light current; feeble current ◇ ～ 工程(学) light-current engineering; ～ 线路 weak-current line
弱定位 [- dìng wèi] 〈航海〉 weak fix
弱毒性 [- dú xìng] hypotoxicity
弱读式 [- - shì] 〈语〉 weak form
弱对比图像 [- duì bǐ tú xiàng] low-contrast picture
弱放射性物质研究实验室 [- fàng shè xìng wù zhì yán jiū shí yàn shì] 〈核〉 warm laboratory
弱非线性 [- fēi xiàn xìng] small nonlinearity
弱锋 [- fēng] weak front
弱辅音 [- fǔ yīn] 〈语〉 lenis
弱干扰 [- gān rǎo] weak jamming
弱冠 [- guàn] [书] coming of age at 20: ～ 之年 *a 20-year-old man*; *a youth*; *a youngster*
弱光 [- guāng] low light level ◇ ～ 层 disphotic layer
弱函数 [- hán shù] minorant; inorant function
弱荷 [- hè] weak charge
弱化 [- huà] avianize; reduction; shortening
弱棘鱼科鱼 [- jí yú kē yú] malacanthid
弱碱 [- jiǎn] 〈化〉 weak base
弱碱性反应 [- - xìng fǎn yìng] faintly alkaline reaction
弱碱性阴离子交换树脂 [- - - yīn lí zǐ jiāo huàn shù zhī] weak-base anion-exchange resin
弱键 [- jiàn] 〈化〉 weak bond
弱解 [- jiě] weak solution
弱紧 [- jǐn] 〈数〉 weak compactness; weakly compact ◇ ～ 性 weak compactness
弱聚焦 [- jù jiāo] weak focus
弱连接超导体 [- lián jiē chāo dǎo tǐ] weakly-coupled superconductor
弱连续 [- - xù] weakly continuous
弱流 [- liú] weak current ◇ ～ 束 low-current beam; low-density beam
弱柳扶风 [- liǔ fú fēng] (like) a willow branch trembling in the wind
弱脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 weak pulse
弱粘结性煤 [- nián jié xìng méi] weak caking coal
弱耦合 [- ǒu hé] weak coupling ◇ ～ 超导体 weak coupling superconductor; ～ 电路 loose circuit; ～ 理论 weak coupling theory; ～ 模型 weak coupling model
弱拍 [- pāi] 〈音〉 weak beat; unaccented beat
弱破坏 [- pò huài] weak violation
弱肉强食 [- ròu qiáng shí] The weak will stand as an easy prey to [of] the strong. ; jungle justice; The big fish eat up the small ones. ; the law of the jungle; the "philosophy of the jungle"; The weak are the prey to the strong. ; The weakest go(es) to the wall. ; The weak serves as [falls] a prey to the strong. ◇ ～ 政策 law of the jungle
弱如病犬 [- rú bìng quǎn] as weak as a sick dog
弱纱 [- shā] tender yarn
弱矢流 [- shǐ liú] weak vector current
弱势 [- shì] weak momentum; downward trend ◇ ～ 群体 colony of weak tendency; disadvantageous groups; weak; underprivileged; disadvantaged
弱视 [- shì] amblyopia; weak sight ◇ ～ 者 amblyope
弱收敛 [- shōu liǎn] 〈数〉 weak convergence
弱束 [- shù] weak beam
弱衰变 [- shuāi biàn] weak decay
弱速 [- sù] brachytely
弱酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 weak acid
弱酸性 [- - xìng] faintly acid ◇ ～ 染料 weak acid dye; ～ 阳离子交换树脂 weak-acid cation-exchange resin
弱湍流理论 [- tuān liú lǐ lùn] weak turbulence theory
弱拓扑 [- tuò pū] weak topology
弱相等 [- xiāng děng] weak equality
弱相互作用 [- - hù zuò yòng] weak interaction
弱项 [- xiàng] weak spot; yielding: 滑雪仍是中国队的 ～。*Skiing remained the weak spot of the Chinese team*.
弱小 [- xiǎo] small and weak: ～ 民族 *small and weak nations*
弱信号 [- xìn hào] weak signal
弱形状因子 [- xíng zhuàng yīn zǐ] weak form factor
弱岩层 [- yán céng] incompetent beds
弱夜鹰 [- yè yīng] poorwill
弱音器 [- yīn qì] 〈音〉 mute; sordine
弱音助听器 [- - zhù tīng qì] micracoustic
弱者 [- zhě] the weak
弱智 [- zhì] weak intelligence
弱智儿童 [- - ér tóng] mentally handicapped children; mentally retarded [disabled] children: 中国于 1979 年开始对 ～ 实施特种教育。*China started special education for the mentally retarded children in* 1979.
弱质 [- -] tender constitution
弱中性流 [- zhōng xìng liú] weak neutral current
弱子 [- zǐ] 〈物〉 weakon
弱阻尼 [- zǔ ní] underdamping; low damping

婼 [ㄖㄨㄛˋ] [ruò] (构词成分)见下。
另见 chuò。
婼羌 [- qiāng] (县名, 今作若羌) Ruoqiang (a county in Xinjiang)

S s

sā ㄙㄚ

撒[ㄙㄚ]
[sā] 动 ①（放开；发出）cast; let go; let out: 把手 ～ 开 *let go one's hold*; ～ 腿就跑 *make off at once*; 渔民们将网 ～ 入海中。*The fishermen cast their nets into the sea*. ②（尽量使出来或施展出来）throw off all restraint; let oneself go: ～ 酒疯 *be drunk and act crazy*; *be roaring drunk*
另见 sǎ。

撒旦 [- dàn]〈宗〉Satan（意为"抵挡"，与圣经故事中的魔鬼同义。基督教对专事抵挡上帝，并与上帝为敌者的称呼。）: 像克罗伊斯一样富有，可又像地狱里的 ～ 一样邪恶。*Rich as Croesus and wicked as the black man below*.

撒哈拉沙漠 [- hā lā shā mò] the Sahara (Desert)

撒欢儿 [- huānr] [方] gambol; frisk

撒谎 [- huǎng] [口] tell a lie; lie; make up a story: 当面 ～ *tell a barefaced lie*; *lie in one's teeth*; 他绝不至于 ～。*He is quite above telling a falsehood*. 你对我 ～，真是遗憾。*I'm sorry you tell me a lie*.

撒娇 [- jiāo] act like a spoiled child; act in a pettishly charming manner; behave in a spoiled manner

撒娇卖乖 [- - mài guāi] act like a spoiled child and show off one's cleverness

撒娇撒痴 [- - sā chī] struggle and gesticulate savagely; act like a spoiled child; pout and try all one's sweet wiles

撒娇装嗔 [- - zhuāng chēn] act as a spoiled child; act in a pettishly charming manner

撒科打诨 [- kē dǎ hùn] introduce comic remarks in dialogue; ad-lib; buffooneries; insert dialogue for a comic relief

撒拉族 [- lā zú] the Salar [Sala] nationality, distributed over Qinghai and Gansu

撒赖 [- lài] make a scene; act shamelessly; raise hell

撒利汞 [- lì gǒng] mercusal; mersalyl

撒林 [- lín] thalline ◇ ～ 疗法 thallinization

撒姆 [- mǔ] therm（热量单位，$=1.055\times18^8$ J）

撒尿 [- niào] [口] piss; pee

撒泼 [- pō] be unreasonable and make a scene; be shrewish and make a scene

撒泼行凶 [- - xíng xiōng] make a scene and do violence

撒气 [- qì] ①（轮胎等漏气）leak; go soft; get a flat: 前带 ～ 了。*The front tyre has got a puncture*. ②（拿他人发泄怒气）vent one's anger or ill temper: 你别拿他 ～。*Don't take it out on him*.

撒手 [- shǒu] let go one's hold; let go; relinquish one's hold; give sth. up: 他就是不 ～。*He wouldn't let go (of) his hold*.

撒手不干 [- - bú gàn] chuck up one's job; give up work irresponsibly

撒手不管 [- - bù guǎn] wash one's hands of the matter; neglect a responsibility; refuse to take any further part in; relax the hold [grasp] of sth. and let it go; take no further interest in

撒手尘寰 [- - chén huán] pass away; leave this mortal world

撒手归西 [- - guī xī] go to heaven — to die; pass away; pay the debt of nature

撒手锏 [- - jiǎn] an unexpected thrust with the mace — one's trump card; one's speciality

撒图瑞阿 [- tú ruì ā] yerba buena（多年生常绿草本）

撒腿 [- tuǐ] start (running): ～ 就跑 *make off at once*; *scamper*

撒网 [- wǎng] falling net; cast a net; pay out a net: ～ 捕鱼 *cast a net to catch fish*

撒网捕风 [- - bǔ fēng] catch the wind in [with] a net; cast a net to catch the wind; make a vain effort

撒野 [- yě] act wildly; behave atrociously: 对人 ～ *be rude to sb*.

仨[ㄙㄚ]
[sā] 数 [口]（三个）three: 他们 ～ *they three*; 我们哥儿 ～ *we three brothers*; 我来 ～。*Give me three*.

挲(抄)[ㄙㄚ]
[sā] （构词成分）见"摩挲"[mā sa]
另见 shā; suō。

sǎ ㄙㄚˇ

靸[ㄙㄚˇ]
[sǎ] 动 [方]（把鞋后帮踩在脚后跟下；穿）wear cloth shoes with the backs turned in
另见 tā"趿"。

撒[ㄙㄚˇ]
[sǎ] Ⅰ 动 ①（散布；扔出）scatter; sprinkle; spread: ～ 花于路上 *strew flowers on the path*; ～ 农药 *dust crops with an insecticide*; ～ 种子 *scatter [sow] seeds*; 在田里 ～ 粪肥 *spread manure over a field*; 她 ～ 谷子喂鸡。*She scattered corn for the chickens*. ②（散落；洒）spill; drop: 墨水 ～ 在桌子上了。*The ink has spilt on the desk*. 她把 ～ 在地上的麦粒儿扫到一块儿。*She swept up the grains of wheat that had spilled on the ground*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 昀 *Sa Yun*
另见 sā。

撒播 [- bō] broadcast; broadcast sowing; sow broadcast; sowing ◇ ～ 机〈农〉broadcast sower; broadcaster; surface dill; ～ 器 dispenser; ～ 装置 spreading gear

撒布板 [- bù bǎn] spreading board

撒布布雷 [- - bù léi] scatter minelaying

撒布粉 [- - fěn] epipastic; conspersi

撒布金属反射体火箭 [- - jīn shǔ fǎn shè tǐ huǒ jiàn] window rocket

撒布轮 [- - lún] scattering beater; spreading rotor

撒布盘 [- - pán] spreading disk

撒布散剂 [- - sǎn jì]〈药〉empasma

撒布装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] dispensing device; spread device; widespreader

撒豆成兵 [- dòu chéng bīng] cast beans on grounds which are transformed by magic into soldiers; work miracles

撒(诱钓)饵 [- ěr] dap

撒肥机 [- féi jī]〈农〉fertilizer distributor; manure spreader; fertilizer broadcaster

撒粉 [- fěn] dusting; dusting powder ◇ ～ 法 inspergation; poudrage; ～ 器 duster; dredge; ～ 匣 dredge

撒厩肥机 [- jiù féi jī] manure spreader

撒料法 [- liào fǎ] powder blow in technique

撒料机 [- - jī] spreader

撒漂网 [- piāo wǎng] sapiao; sapiaonet

撒砂 [- shā] stucco（熔模铸造）◇ ～ 防滑 frost-grit; ～ 钢轨 sanded rail; ～ 管 sand pipe; ～ 机 sander; sand spreader; ～ 器 sander; sand trap

撒施 [- shī]〈农〉spread fertilizer over the fields; broadcast (fertilizer)

撒石机 [- shí jī] stone spreader

撒石屑 [- - xiè] chipping

撒石渣车 [- - zhā chē] ballast spreader

撒土厕所 [- tǔ cè suǒ] earth-closet

撒盐车 [- yán chē] wagon for spraying salt

撒研磨料 [- - mó liào] abrasive spreading

撒岩粉机 [- - fěn jī] rock duster; rock dust distributor

撒药 [- yào] spread pesticides ◇ ～ 机 applicator; ～ 人 applicator

撒种器 [- zhǒng qì] broadcaster

澥[ㄙㄚˇ]
[sǎ] （构词成分）见下。

澥河桥 [- hé qiáo] Saheqiao (a place name in Hebei Province)

洒(灑)[ㄙㄚˇ]
[sǎ] Ⅰ 动（使分散地落下；四散地落下）sprinkle; spray; spill; shed: ～ 除草剂 *spray herdicide*; ～ 水扫地 *sprinkle water and sweep the floor*; ～ 几滴泪 *shed a few tears*; 别把汤 ～ 了。*Don't spill the soup*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 晖 *Sa Hui*

洒柏油柜车 [- bǎi yóu guì chē] tar-spaying tank

洒出 [- chū] spilling

洒尔沸散 [- ěr fèi sǎn] salvarsan; salvia

洒泪 [- lèi] shed tears: ～ 告别 *take a tearful leave*

洒泪而别 [- - ér bié] take their leave of each other, shedding tears; As one said farewell, the tears ran down one's cheeks.; bid each other farewell with tears in one's eyes; in tears to bid each other farewell; part in tears [with tears]; shedding tears, bid sb. goodbye; With tears they bade each other farewell.

洒模宁 [- mó níng] samonin

洒模配质 [- - pèi zhì] samogenin

洒泼 [- pō] shusher

洒洒 [- sǎ] voluminous: ～ 万言 *a lengthy speech*; *speak at great length*

洒扫 [- sǎo] sprinkle water and sweep the floor; sweep: 黎明即起，～ 庭除。*Rise at dawn and sweep the courtyard*.

洒水 [- shuǐ] watering; purling ◇ ～ 车 watering car; spraying car; sprinkling car; water-barrow; sprinkler; motor flusher; ～ 防尘 watering dust prevention; ～ 壶 watering pot; watering can; ～ 管 sprinkler pipe; ～ 器 sprinkler; ～ 养护混凝土 water-cured concrete

洒脱 [- tuo] free and easy

洒盐薄脆饼干 [- yán bó cuì bǐng gān] saltine

sà ㄙㄚˋ

萨(薩)[ㄙㄚˋ]
[sà] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 布素 *Sa Busu*

萨奥特风 [- ào tè fēng] saoct

萨巴 [- bā]〈纺〉saba; [美] Saaba（假捻法耐纶弹力丝）

萨巴蒂尔效应 [- - dì ěr xiào yìng]〈摄〉Sabattier effect

萨巴罗夫电路 [- - luó fū diàn lù] Sabaroff circuit

萨巴瑟循环 [- - sè xún huán]〈机〉Sabathe's cycle

萨贝尔树 [- bèi ěr shù] cebil

萨比亚 [- bǐ yà] Sabia

萨宾疫苗 [- bīn yì miáo]〈免疫〉Sabin vaccine

萨布香脂 [- bù xiāng zhī] tagulaway

萨丁布 [- dīng bù] sadin

萨多瓦 [- duō wǎ] sadowa（花式超绒呢）

萨尔蒂略毛毯 [- ěr dì lüè máo tǎn] saltillo

萨尔法 [- - fǎ] [瑞士] Sarfa（加捻粘胶长丝）

萨尔特克斯过程 [- - tè kè sī guò chéng] Saltex process

萨尔瓦多 [- - wǎ duō] El Salvador ◇ ～ 人 Salvadoran; Salvadorian

萨伐特 [- fá tè] Savart ◇ ～ 偏光镜〈光〉Savart polariscope; ～ 片〈光〉Savart plate

萨法 [- fǎ] [西] Safa（聚酰胺纤维）

萨凡纳河工厂 [- fán nà hé gōng chǎng] Resonnah river plant
萨夫病 [- fū bìng] safu
萨哈 [- hā] Saha ◇ ～ 电离〈统力〉Saha ionization; thermal ionization; ～ 方程〈统力〉Saha's equation; ～ 林蓼 sacaline; sachaline
萨吉亚 [- jí yà] sargia（丝毛斜纹织物）
萨加塞毛织物 [- jiā sài máo zhī wù] sagathy
萨金特图 [- jīn tè tú]〈核〉Sargent curve; Sargent diagram
萨柯乌头碱 [- kē wū tóu jiǎn] sachaconitine
萨克大号 [- kè dà hào] saxtuba
萨克管 [- - guǎn] saxophone
萨克管状浇口 [- - - zhuàng jiāo kǒu] saxophone gate
萨克号 [- - hào] saxhorn
萨克莱直线加速器 [- - lái zhí xiàn jiā sù qì] Saclay linac
萨克马尔阶 [- - mǎ ěr jiē] Sakmarian
萨拉蒂斯卡驼绒 [- lā dì sī kǎ tuó róng] salatiska
萨拉卡 [- - kǎ]〈植〉salak
萨拉拉 [- - lā] salara（手织平纹薄布）
萨拉铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] thalassal
萨拉姆子 [- - mǔ zǐ]〈物〉salamion
萨拉热窝 [- - rè wō] Sarajevo
萨拉索皮林 [- - suǒ pí lín] salasoperin; salazopyrin
萨拉瓦尼 [- - wǎ ní] sarawani（大尾绵羊）
萨腊菌素 [- là jūn sù] saramycetin
萨兰呢 [- lán ní] salang
萨兰琴 [- - qín] saron
萨郎奇琴 [- láng qí qín] sarangi
萨勒纶 [- lè lún]〔美〕sarelon
萨勒姆石灰岩 [- - mǔ shí huī yán] Salem limestone; Spergen limestone
萨勒斯鹤 [- - sī hè] sarus; sarus crane
萨里尔 [- lǐ ěr]〔英〕Sarille（高卷曲度粘胶短纤维）
萨丽勒克斯 [- lì lè kè sī]〔英〕sarilluxe（高卷曲粘胶纤维）
萨利麝香 [- - shè xiāng] celestolide
萨路管 [- lù guǎn] sarrusophone
萨路明 [- - míng] salumin
萨伦 [- lún] salung（古暹罗银币）
萨纶 [- -]〔美〕saran
萨罗 [- luó] salol; phenyl salicylate; salicylic acid; phenyl ester ◇ ～ 红色平布〔印〕sallo; ～ 可salocoll; ～ 琴 sarod
萨罗普羊 [- - pǔ yáng] shropshire
萨罗斯周期 [- - sī zhōu qī] Saros
萨洛普统 [- luò pǔ tǒng] salopian
萨马隆钚生产厂 [- mǎ lóng bù shēng chǎn chǎng] Cimarron plutonium production
萨马隆铀燃料厂 [- - - yóu rán liào chǎng] Cimarron uranium fucl plant
萨马特阶 [- - tè jiē] Sarmatian
萨门磁麻苷 [- mén cí má gān] sarmentocymarin
萨门配质 [- - pèi zhì] sarmentogenin
"萨门鱼"试验 [- - yú shì yàn] Salmon event
萨米特轴承青铜 [- mǐ tè zhóu chéng qīng tóng] sumet bronze
萨摩兽 [- mó shòu] samothere
萨摩亚 [- - yà] Samoa ◇ ～ 人 Samoan; ～ 语 Samoan (language); ～ 花裙 lavalava
萨莫斯计划 [- mò sī jì huà]〈航空〉SAMOS program
萨平防锈法 [- píng fáng xiù fǎ] Sabin process
萨普拉 [- pǔ lā] sarplar（英国毛包重量单位，等于 2240 磅）
萨普萨戈 [- - sà gē] sapsago（乳清干酪）
萨其马 [- qí mǎ] saqima, a kind of candied fritter
萨奇图 [- - tú] Satche diagram
萨冉宁 [- rǎn níng] salfranine
萨冉树脂 [- - shù zhī] saran
萨冉纤维 [- - xiān wéi] saran
萨洒皂草配质 [- sǎ zào cǎo pèi zhì] sarsasapogenin; sarsapogenin
萨洒皂式苷 [- - - shì gān] sarsaponin
萨砷氯铅石 [- shēn lǜ qiān shí] sahlinite
萨斯蒂加 [- sī dì jiā] Sastiga（粘胶长丝）
萨图尼树 [- tú ní shù]〈电子〉arbor saturni; lead tree
萨瓦 [- wǎ] savart（音调频程单位）
"萨瓦"雷达 [- - léi dá] Savoie
萨王纳 [- wáng nà] Savanna
萨沃纽斯转子海流计 [- wò niǔ sī zhuàn zǐ hǎi liú jì] Savonius rotor current meter
萨尤丁 [- yóu dīng] sajodin

卅 [ㄙㄚˋ] [sà] 数（三十）thirty
卅烷酸 [- wán suān]〈化〉melissic acid

揌(撒) [ㄙㄚˋ] [sà] 动［书］（侧手击）strike from side
另见 shā。

脒 [ㄙㄚˋ] [sà] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）osazone

飒 [ㄙㄚˋ] [sà] 形［书］（衰落；衰老）decrepit; withered
飒然 [- rán]［书］soughing
飒飒 [- sà] 象（形容风、雨声）sough; rustle: 秋风～。*The autumn wind is soughing in the trees.*
飒爽 [- shuǎng]［书］of martial bearing; valiant: ～英姿 *of valiant and heroic bearing; bright and brave; be spirited and heroic in bearing*

sāi ㄙㄞ

揌(塞) [ㄙㄞ] [sāi] 动（填入；堵）fill in; squeeze in; stuff

思 [ㄙㄞ] [sāi]（构词成分）见"于思"[yú sāi]
另见 sī。

噻 [ㄙㄞ] [sāi]（构词成分）见下。
噻苯达唑 [- běn dá zuò] thiabendazolum
噻苯咪唑 [- - mī zuò] thiabendazole
噻草隆 [- cǎo lóng] Gatnon; benthiazuron; gatinon; 1—methyl—3-(2—benzothiazolyl)-urea
噻草平 [- - píng] bentazon; basagran
噻啶 [- dìng] thialdine
噻吨 [- dūn] thiaxanthene ◇ ～ 酮 thioxathone
噻嗯烷 [- è wán] thioxane
噻嗯 [- ēn] thianthrene ◇ ～ 酮 thienone
噻嗯基 [- - jī] thienyl ◇ ～ 庚三烯酸 otanthus acid; ～ 乙酮 acetothienone
噻二唑 [- èr zuò] thiadiazole
噻吩 [- fēn]〈有化〉thiophene; thiofuran ◇ ～ 胺 thiophenine; ～ 丙氨酸 thienylalanine; ～ 甲叉 thenylidene; ～ 甲基 thenoyl; thenyl; ～ 甲基二胺 thenyldiamine; ～ 甲醛 thiophenecarboxaldehyde; ～ 甲酰 thenoyl; ～ 嘧啶 pyrantel; ～ 酸 thenoic acid; ～ 烷 thiophane
噻环混剂 [- huán hùn jì] Merpelan
噻菌灵 [- jūn líng] probenazole; Oryzemate
噻开硫化黄 R [- kāi liú huà huáng]〈化〉thiochem sulfur yellow R（硫化染料）
噻吗啉 [- mǎ lín] thiomorpholine
噻螨酚 [- mǎn fēn] 2—Thenyl salicylate
噻喃 [- nán] thiapyran
噻嗪 [- qín] thiazine ◇ ～ 基 thiazinyl; ～ 染料 thiazine dye
噻青 [- qīng] thiacyanine
噻替哌 [- tì pài] thio-tepa
噻亭 [- tíng] thetin; thetine
噻茚满 [- yìn mǎn] thiaindan
噻重氮 [- zhòng dàn] thiadiazole
噻唑 [- zuò]〈化〉thiazole ◇ ～ 砜 thiazolsulfone; ～ 磷 lythidathion; ～ 啉 thiazoline; ～ 隆 methabenz thiazuron; Tribunil; ～ 霉素 thiazolidomycin; ～ 染料〈有化〉thiazole dye; thiazole dyestuff; ～ 酮 thiazolone; ～ 衍生物 thiazole
噻唑基 [- - jī] thiazolyl ◇ ～ 苯并咪唑 thibendole; tibimix; mintezol
噻唑烷 [- - wán] thiazolidine ◇ ～ 甲酸 thiaproline; ～ 二酮 thiazolidinedione

腮 [ㄙㄞ] [sāi]（构词成分）见"毯腮"[péi sāi]

腮(顋) [ㄙㄞ] [sāi] 名（两颊的下半部）cheek
腮帮子 [- bāng zi] cheek
腮垫 [- diàn]〈音〉chin rest
腮瘘 [- lòu] branchial fistula
腮鼠 [- shǔ] hamster
腮突 [- tū] parotic process
腮托 [- tuō]〈音〉chin rest (of a violin or viola)
腮腺 [- xiàn]〈生理〉parotid gland ◇ ～ 管 Blasius' duct; parotid duct; Stensen's duct; ～ 淋巴结 lymphonodi parotidici; ～ 切除术〈医〉parotidectomy; ～ 素 parotin; ～ 硬癌 parotidoscirrhus; ～ 硬变 parotidoscirrhus; ～ 硬化 parotidosclerosis
腮腺炎 [- - yán] mumps; parotitis; parotiditis; parasynanche: ～是一种儿童疾病。*Mumps is a children's disease.* ◇ ～ 病毒 mumps virus; ～ 疫苗〈免疫〉mumps vaccine
腮腺炎性睾丸炎 [- - - xìng gāo wán yán]〈医〉mumps orchitis; orchitis parotidea; testitis parotidea

鳃 [ㄙㄞ] [sāi] 名（某些水生动物的呼吸器官）gill; branchia: 腹～ *abdominal gill*; 喷水孔～ *spiracular gill*; 气管～ *tracheal gill*; 鱼和蝌蚪都有～。*Both fish and tadpoles have gills.*
鳃板 [- bǎn] gill plate
鳃瓣 [- bàn] lamella branchialis
鳃重复 [- chóng fù] branchiomerism
鳃丛 [- cóng] branchial plexus
鳃动脉 [- dòng mài] gill artery
鳃窦 [- dòu] branchial sinus
鳃分节 [- fēn jié] branchiomerism
鳃附肢 [- fù zhī] branchial appendage
鳃盖 [- gài] gill cover; branchiostegite; opercular; operculum; opercle ◇ ～ 骨 nucleus; ～ 膜 branchiostegal membrane; ～ 条 branchiostegal ray
鳃杆 [- gān] visceral bar;〈无脊椎〉gill bar; gill rod
鳃隔膜 [- gé mó] interbranchial septum
鳃弓 [- gōng]〈解〉visceral arch; branchial arch; gill arch
鳃沟 [- gōu] visceral furrow; branchial groove ◇ ～ 底板〈胚〉meatal plate
鳃管 [- guǎn]〈脊椎〉branchial duct
鳃后体 [- hòu tǐ] postbranchial body
鳃棘脂 [- jí yì] callop
鳃间隔 [- jiàn gé]〈动〉interbranchial septa
鳃角金龟 [- jiǎo jīn guī] melolonthid ◇ ～ 科 Melolonthidae
鳃角组 [- - zǔ] Lamellicornia
鳃节 [- jié]〈胚〉branchiomere; branchiomerism; branchial segment ◇ ～ 排列 branchiomerism
鳃恐龙 [- kǒng lóng] brachiosaur
鳃孔 [- -]〈脊椎〉spiracle
鳃篮 [- lán]〈动〉branchial basket; gill basket
鳃裂 [- liè] branchial cleft; gill cleft; gill slit ◇ ～囊肿 branchial cleft cyst; branchial cyst; branchiogenetic cyst
鳃颅 [- lú] branchiocranium ◇ ～ 联 caenostylic
鳃膜条 [- mó tiáo] branchiostegal; branchiostegal ray
鳃囊 [- náng]〈无脊椎〉visceral pouch; branchial sac ◇ ～ 管 epicardium
鳃耙 [- pá]〈脊椎〉aill raker
鳃前支 [- qián zhī] pretrematic branches
鳃腔 [- qiāng] gill cavity
鳃软骨 [- ruǎn gǔ] branchial cartilage
鳃上基板 [- shàng jī bǎn] epibranchial placode
鳃虱 [- shī] bopyrid
鳃室 [- shì]〈动〉gill chamber; branchial chamber
鳃丝 [- sī] gill filament
鳃条 [- tiáo] branchial bar; gill bar
鳃蜗 [- wō] gill helix
鳃下肌 [- xià jī]〈解〉hypobranchial musculature
鳃腺 [- xiàn] branchial gland
鳃小瓣 [- xiǎo bàn] gill lamella
鳃心 [- xīn]〈无脊椎〉branchial heart
鳃性器官 [- xìng qì guān] branchial apparatus
鳃叶状 [- yè zhuàng]〈无脊椎〉lamelliform ◇ ～甲虫 lamellicorn
鳃羽 [- yǔ]〈无脊椎〉branchial plume
鳃原节 [- yuán jié] branchiomere ◇ ～ 肌序 branchiomeric musculature
鳃褶 [- zhě] gill fold
鳃肢 [- zhī] branchireme ◇ ～ 虫 branchipus
鳃状管 [- zhuàng guǎn] aeriductus
鳃足 [- zú] branchiopod; branchiopodan ◇ ～ 虫 brine shrimp

塞 [ㄙㄞ] [sāi] Ⅰ动（堵；填入）fill in; squeeze in; stuff: 把东西～进箱子 *stuff [squeeze] things into a trunk*; 水管～住了。*The waterpipe is clogged up.* 他用手指～住耳朵。*He stuffed his fingers into his ears.* 邮递员把信从门底下～入。*The postman stuck the letter under the door.* 咱们把这个洞～上。*Let's fill in the hole.* Ⅱ名（塞子）stopper: 软木～ *cork*
另见 sài; sè。
塞耳不闻 [- ěr bù wén] turn a deaf ear to: 他对老师的教导～。*He turned a deaf ear to the instruction given by his teacher.*
塞阀 [- fá]〈设计〉plug valve; plugcock
塞缝 [- fèng] stuff up a crack ◇ ～ 集料 key aggregate; ～ 片〈工〉spline; ～ 石〈材〉keystone
塞规 [- guī]〈机〉〈设计〉male gauge; feeler gauge; plug gauge; chock gauge; gauge plug
塞焊 [- hàn]〈工〉plug welding
塞环 [- huán] ring of plug ◇ ～ 线 ring-wire; R-wire; ～ 引线 R-wire
塞孔 [- kǒng]〈电〉consent; pin hole; connector; tip jack; latch; jack; plug socket ◇ ～ 簧片 switch springs; ～ 量规 plug gauge; ～ 盘 jack panel; ～ 圈 jack ring; ～ 套 sleeve of jack; ～ 套管 socket of jack
塞炮泥 [- pào ní] stem
塞其肝胆 [- qí gān dǎn] strike panic [terror] into one's heart
塞钳 [- qián] plug pliers

S

塞绳 [- shéng] 〈电〉 cord; jack cord; flexible cord ◇ ～ 保持器 cord retainer; ～ 测试电路 cord test circuit; ～ 测试塞孔 cord test jack; ～ 电路 cord circuit; ～ 调度台 cord distribution board; cord dispatching desk; ～ 继电器电路 cord relay circuit; ～ 夹 cord grip; ～ 调节器 cord adjuster; ～ 选择器 cord chooser; ～ 增音机 cord-circuit repeater; ～中继器〈信〉 cord circuit repeater

塞绳式交换机 [- - shì jiāo huàn jī] plug box

塞式流动 [- shì liú dòng] plug flow

塞式喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] plug nozzle

塞套 [- tào] plug sleeve ◇ ～ 引线 private wire

塞体 [- tǐ] cock body

塞条 [- tiáo] 〈医〉 tent

塞头 [- tóu] chock plug

塞药 [- yào] turunda ◇ ～ 棒 schnozzle

塞因塞用 [- yīn sāi yòng] 〈中医〉 treating obstruction with tonics

塞缘隧 [- yuán suì] margo

塞支强干 [- zhī qiáng gàn] jamming tributaries and strengthening main rivers

塞子 [- zi] plug; stopper; tap; pack; spigot; spiggot

sài ㄙㄞˋ

傒 [ㄙㄞˋ] [sài] 形 [书] (不诚恳) insincere

塞 [ㄙㄞˋ] [sài] 名 (可做屏障的险要地方) a place of strategic importance: 边 ～ *frontier fortress*; 要 ～ *fort*; *fortress*; *fortification*

另见 sāi; sè。

塞阿诺库普洛 [- ā nuò kù pǔ luò] 〈药〉 cyanocuprol (成药,含钾及氰化铜)

塞贝克 [- bèi kè] Seebeck ◇ ～ 系数 〈电〉 Seebeck coefficient; ～ 效应 〈电〉〈半〉 Seebeck effect

塞耳迈耶尔方程 [- ěr mài yē ěr fāng chéng] 〈电〉 Sellmeier equation

塞尔芬 [- - fēn] serfin; reserpine

塞尔果金 [- - guǒ jīn] sergosine (造影剂)

塞尔科萨 [- - kē sà] [法] Celcosa (粘胶薄膜)

塞尔科斯 [- - - sī] [美] Celcos (大部分皂化的醋酯纤维)

塞尔马白垩层 [- - mǎ bái è céng] 〈地质〉 Selma chalk

塞尔塔 [- - tǎ] [法; 瑞士] Celta (空心粘胶长丝或醋酯长丝)

塞尔特雷尔 [- - tè léi ěr] Celtrel (聚酯纤维)

塞尔托利细胞 [- - tuō lì xì bāo] 〈组〉 Sertoli cell

塞尔维亚 [- - wéi yà] Serbia ◇ ～人 Serb

塞发查令 [- fā chá lìng] cefazolin

塞发洛新 [- - luò xīn] 〈微〉 cephalothin

塞发酮 [- - tóng] cephanone

塞法安生 [- fǎ ān shēng] cepharanthine

塞法吡令 [- - bǐ lìng] cephapirin

塞法戴克斯 [- - dài kè sī] 〈生化〉 Sephadex

塞法莱定 [- - lái dìng] cephradine

塞费特星系 [- fèi tè xīng xì] Seyfert galaxy

塞康制 [- kāng zhì] SEQUAM system (彩色电视)

塞拉菲尔 [- lā fēi ěr] [美; 英] Celafil (醋酯裂膜纤维)

塞拉克劳德 [- - kè láo dé] [美] Celacloud (醋酯填充纤维)

塞拉克林普 [- - - lín pǔ] [美] Celacrimp (醋酯长丝变形纱)

塞拉勒 [- - lè] [美] Celara (原液染色醋酯长丝)

塞拉利昂 [- - lì áng] Sierra Leone ◇ ～ 人 Sierra Leonian

塞拉毛纱 [- - máo shā] Celawool

塞拉棉围巾布 [- - mián wéi jīn bù] [印] sayla

塞拉尼斯 [- - ní sī] Celanese (醋酯纤维)

塞拉诺因子 [- - nuò yīn zǐ] Cellano (血中的遗传因子)

塞拉普毛毯 [- - pǔ máo tǎn] serape

塞拉斯本 [- - sī běn] [美] Celaspun (醋酯短纤维纱)

塞拉坦风 [- - tǎn fēng] 〈气〉 selatan

塞拉托 [- - tuō] [美] Celatow (醋酯丝束)

塞拉纤维 [- - xiān wéi] [英] Celafibre

塞莱尔 [- lái ěr] [美] Celaire (醋酯;耐纶混纺纱)

塞勒腐蚀液 [- lè fǔ shí yè] 〈半〉 Salier etch

塞勒里那 [- - lǐ nà] celerina (提花巴里纱)

塞雷布利宁 [- léi bù lì níng] cerebrinin

塞雷尔 [- - ěr] [美] serell (聚酯丝的喷气法变形纱)

塞里阿 [- lǐ ā] [意] Seria (聚酯纤维)

塞里斯 [- - sī] [意] Seris (聚酯纤维)

塞里塑料 [- - sù liào] celite

塞里维辛 [- - wéi xīn] cerevisin (一种干酵母)

塞料磨轮 [- liào mó lún] loaded wheel

塞柳尼尔 [- liǔ ní ěr] [美] Cellunier (溶解木浆粘)

塞洛尔透镜系统 [- luò ěr tòu jìng xì tǒng] 〈光〉 Celor lens system; Gauss lens system; Gauss objective lens

塞伦 [- lún] Cyren (含己烯雌酚)

塞曼效应 [- màn xiào yìng] 〈物〉 Zeeman effect ◇ ～ 激光器 Zeeman laser; ～ 稳频 〈光〉 Zeeman effect frequency stabilization

塞姆纳法 [- mǔ nà fǎ] 〈航海〉 Sumner method

塞姆纳线 [- - - xiàn] 〈航海〉 Sumner line

塞内加尔 [- nèi jiā ěr] Senegal ◇ ～ 合金欢 hashab; ～ 人 Senegalese

塞内加油 [- - - yóu] seneca oil

塞佩克斯 [- pèi kè sī] serpex (碱性耐火材料)

塞普底西定 [- pǔ dǐ xī dìng] septicidin

塞浦路斯 [- - lù sī] Cyprus ◇ ～ 人 Cypriot; ～ 问题 Cyprus problem

塞齐分类法 [- qí fēn lèi fǎ] 〈天〉 Secchi's classification

塞舌尔 [- shé ěr] Seychelles ◇ ～ 人 Seychellois

塞斯塔明 [- sī tǎ míng] cystamin; hexamine

塞他弗伦 [- tā fú lún] 〈有化〉 Cetavlon

塞太 [- tài] setier (老的法国容量或面积单位)

塞外 [- wài] beyond the Great Wall: ～ 风光 *a northern-frontier scene*; ～ 江南 *lush southern-type fields north of the Great Wall*

塞韦奇原则 [- wéi qí yuán zé] 〈数〉 regret criterion; Savage principle

塞翁失马，安知非福 [- wēng shī mǎ ān zhī fēi fú] When the old man on the frontier lost his mare, who could have guessed it was a blessing in disguise — a loss may turn out to be a gain.; A loss sometimes spells a gain.; Every cloud has a [its] silver lining.; Misfortune may (prove to) be a blessing in disguise.; Nothing so bad, as not to be good for sth.

赛 [ㄙㄞˋ] [sài] I 动 ①(比赛) match; compete; contest: 我要和你 ～ 跑。*I will match you in a race*. ②(胜; 比得上) be comparable to; surpass: 我这萝卜 ～ 梨。*These radishes of mine taste as good as pears*. II 名 ①(比赛活动) match; game; competition; contest: 对抗 ～ *dual meet*; 决 ～ *finals*; 田径 ～ *track-and-field events*; 足球 ～ *football match* [*game*] ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 从俭 *Sai Congjian*

赛白金 [- bái jīn] 〈冶〉 platinite

赛贝尔萃取器 [- bèi ěr cuì qǔ qì] 〈化工〉 Scheibel column; Scheibel extractor; Scheibel-York extractor; York-Scheibel column

赛宾 [- bīn] 〈声〉 absorption unit; open window unit (OW unit); sabin; square-foot unit of absorption ◇ ～ 公式 Sabine formula; ～ 混响公式 Sabine reverberation formula

赛波色 [- bō sè] 〈工〉 saybolt color

赛波特 [- - tè] Saybolt ◇ ～ 比色计 Saybolt colorimeter; ～ -傅洛粘度 Saybolt Furol viscosity; ～ 粘度单位 Saybolt centistoke; ～ 色 〈化〉 Saybolt colour; ～ 通用秒 〈流〉 Saybolt seconds universal (SSU); ～ 通用粘度 〈流〉 Saybolt universal viscosity

赛布来特鸡 [- bù lái tè jī] Sebright

赛车 [- chē] 〈体〉 ①(自行车、汽车等比赛) cycle racing; motorcycle race; automobile race ②(比赛用车) racing bicycle ◇ ～ 场 velodrome; ～ 跑道 autodrome; ～ 燃料 racing fuel

赛出水平、赛出风格 [- chū shuǐ píng sài chū fēng gé] give the best account of oneself and display fine sportsmanship

赛船 [- chuán] wherry

赛达铝(锌)合金 [- dá lǚ hé jīn] cetal

赛德耳程函 [- dé ěr chéng hán] Seidel eikonal

赛德尔方法 [- - - fāng fǎ] 〈数〉 Gauss-Seidel method; Seidel method

赛德利茨粉 [- - lì cí fěn] 〈化〉 Seidlitz powder

赛德林氏体 [- - lín shì tǐ] 〈医〉 paraplasma flavigenum (黄热病人红细胞内的小体)

赛得光学 [- - guāng xué] Seidal optics

赛迪特 [- dí tè] Cedit (铬镍钨硬质合金)

赛尔卡铝合金 [- ěr kǎ lǚ hé jīn] sylcum

赛尔斜葡萄酒 [- - xié pú tao jiǔ] Sercial

赛夫河丘 [- fū hé qiū] seif-dune

赛夫沙丘 [- - shā qiū] 〈地质〉 seif dune; seif; saif

赛甘(乌) [- gān] sirgang

赛格瑞图 [- gé ruì tú] 〈核〉 Segre chart

赛狗 [- gǒu] dog race

赛果 [- guǒ] 〈农药〉 amidithion (有机磷杀虫杀螨剂)

赛过 [- guò] overtake; be better than; surpass; exceed: 年轻人在气力上 ～ 老年人。*Young people surpass old men in strength*. 此处风光 ～ 江南。*The scenery here surpasses that of the lower reaches of the Changjiang River*.

赛黄晶 [- huáng jīng] danburite

赛季 [- jì] sports competition season

赛加羚羊 [- jiā líng yáng] 〈脊椎〉 sahlite; saiga

赛金刚青铜 [- jīn gāng qīng tóng] diamond bronze (88% Cu, 10% Al, 2% Si)

赛金刚石合金 [- - - shí hé jīn] diamondite

赛菊芋碱 [- jú yú jiǎn] heliopsine

赛卡司 [- kǎ sī] cekas (镍铁铬合金)

赛卡因 [- - yīn] psicaine

赛柯汀 [- kē tīng] [英] Seccotine

赛克板 [- kè bǎn] Secchidisc

赛克津 [- - jīn] 〈有化〉 metribuzin; sencorex; sencor; sencoral; 4—amino—6-tert-butyl—3-(methylthio)—1,2,4—triazin—5-(4H)-ketone

赛克来因 [- - lái yīn] 〈药〉 cyclaine (麻醉药)

赛克利嗪 [- - lì qín] 〈药〉 marezine; cyclizine (抗吐剂,治晕动病)

赛克路仿 [- - lù fǎng] cycloform; isobutyl paraminobenzoate

赛克罗奇 [- - luó qí] cyclogyl; cyclopentolate

赛克斯比重计 [- - sī bǐ zhòng jì] 〈化〉 Sikes hydrometer

赛拉陀 [- lā tuó] Celastoid (专用热塑性塑料)

赛朗内特衬衫布 [- láng nèi tè chèn shān bù] ceylonette

赛勒分类法 [- lè fēn lèi fǎ] 〈化〉 Seyler's classification

赛勒螺纹 [- - luó wén] 〈工〉 Seller's screw thread; U.S.A. screw thread

赛藜芦 [- lí lú] 〈材〉 caustic barley; cevedilla; sabadilla

赛力散 [- lì sǎn] 〈药〉 Mersolite; Agrosan (治疗性杀菌剂); Liquiphene; Gallotox; phenmad; shimmerex; Sel Tox; 〈农〉 phenylmercuric acetate

赛力特硅藻土 [- - tè guī zǎo tǔ] 〈化〉 Celite

赛列斯特纶 [- liè sī tè lún] [日] Cellestron (醋酯薄膜)

赛林 [- lín] cycolin; cyllin

赛璐玢 [- lù fēn] Cellophane ◇ ～ 屑片 Milflake

赛璐纶 [- - lún] cellulon

赛璐珞 [- - luò] zylonite; xylonite; celluloid ◇ ～ 护膜 cellogum; ～ 片 cell; celluloid sheet; ～ 漆 celluloid lacquer

赛路里斯 [- - lǐ sī] 〈材〉 cellulith

赛伦 [- lún] saran; [英] Celon (耐纶 6 纤维)

赛罗卡因 [- luó kǎ yīn] lidocaine; xylocaine

赛罗耐特 [- - nài tè] xylonite

赛洛 [- luò] celo (加速度单位, = 1 foot/sec^2) ◇ ～ 巴豆素 sellovicine; ～ 辛 psilothin (脱毛硬膏)

赛洛林纸纱线 [- - lín zhǐ shā xiàn] xylolin

赛马 [- mǎ] horse race; horse racing; racing: ～ 节目单 *racecard*; ～ 跑道 *race track*; 平道 ～ *flat racing* ◇ ～ 场 race course; turfdom; race ground; turf; ～ 矿 saimaite; ～ 帽 jockey cap; ～ 棉 samary

赛芒尼特 [- máng ní tè] celmonit

赛米特 [- mǐ tè] Setmint (电子侦察卫星)

赛灭磷 [- miè lín] Cythioate; proban

赛灭散 [- - sǎn] semesan

赛帕隆絮凝剂 [- pà lóng xù níng jì] separan

赛跑 [- pǎo] race: 百米 ～ 100—*metre dash*; 长距离 ～ *long-distance race*; *distance race*; 短距离 ～ *sprint*; *dash*; 环城 ～ *round-the-city race*; 混合接力 ～ *medley race*; 接力 ～ *relay race*; *relay*; 跨栏 ～ *hurdles*; *hurdle race*; 马拉松 ～ *Marathon* (*race*); 越野 ～ *cross-country race*; 障碍 ～ *steeplechase*; 中距离 ～ *middle-distance running*; 与时间 ～ *run a race against time*; 在 ～ 中领先 *gain the lead in a race* ◇ ～ 跑道 race course; ～ 运动员 runner

赛培尔 [- péi ěr] Serber ◇ ～ 力 〈核〉 Serber force; ～ 势 〈核〉 Serber potential

赛琪系统 [- qí xì tǒng] 〈航空〉 semi-automatic ground environment (SAGE) (半自动地面防空系统)

赛前 [- qián] pre-competition

赛区 [- qū] zone

赛氏杆菌属 [- shì gǎn jūn shǔ] Serratia

赛氏滤器 [- - lǜ qì] 〈微〉 Seitz filter

赛氏粘度 [- - nián dù] saybolt viscosity

赛特阶 [- tè jiē] 〈地质〉 Scythian stage; Werfenian stage

赛艇 [- tǐng] 〈体〉 ①(赛艇比赛) rowing ②(比赛用艇) racing boat; shell; wager-boat; dinghy; dingey; yacht: 双桨 ～ *scull*

赛西法 [- xī fǎ] 〈力〉 Siacci method

赛吸磷 [- - lín] Crotoxyphos

赛信 [- xìn] Menaphtame; Sesin; Sesine (除草剂)
赛雅裙 [- yǎ qún] saya
赛亚麻 [- yà má] tall cupflower ◇ ～ 碱 nieremembergine
赛耶斯绕组 [- yē sī rào zǔ] 〈电〉 Sayers winding
赛耶特呢 [- - tè ní] seietterie
赛伊尔 [- yī ěr] [美] Sayelle (高膨体聚丙烯腈系短纤维)
赛银朱 [- yín zhū] vermilionette
赛舟 [- zhōu] [俗] gow

sān ㄙㄢ

三 [ㄙㄢ] [sān] Ⅰ 數 ①(二加一后所得) three: ～ 倍 *three times*; *threefold*; *triple*; ～ 幕喜剧 *comedy in three acts*; ～ 岁小孩 *a child of three* ②(表示多数或多次) more than two; several; many: 接二连 ～ *one after another*; *in quick succession*; ～ 思 *think again and again*; *think twice* (*about doing sth.*); ～ 弯九转 (*full of*) *twists and turns*; 再 ～ 考虑 *consider over and over again* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 成志 *San Chengzhi*

三氨苯蝶啶 [- ān běn dié dìng] triamterene; 2,4,7—triamino—6-phenyl-pteridine
三氨蝶呤 [- - dié lìng] triamterene
三氨乙基胺 [- - yǐ jī àn] tren
三安培计方法 [- - péi jì fāng fǎ] 〈电〉 three-ammeter method
三拗汤 [- ào tāng] 〈中药〉 Sanao tang
三胺 [- àn] triamine ◇ ～ 嗪 tretamine; triethylene melamine(TEM)
三八妇女节 [- bā fù nǚ jié] International Working Women's Day (March 8)
"三八"红旗集体 [- - hóng qí jí tǐ] "March 8th" red-banner holding collective
"三八"红旗手 [- - - shǒu] "March 8th" red-banner holder
三八面体 [- - miàn tǐ] trioctahedron
三八线 [- - xiàn] 38th Parallel
三耙组合 [- bà zǔ hé] three-harrow unit
三白草 [- bái cǎo] saururus chinensis ◇ ～ 科 Saururaceae
三白石松宁 [- - shí sōng níng] pilijanine
三白石松素 [- - - sù] sauroxine
360 度环幕电影 [- - liù shí dù huán mù diàn yǐng] Circamara
三百六十行 [- - - - háng] all trades and professions; all walks of life
三斑毛腹鱼 [- bān máo fù yú] three-spot gourami
三班 [- -] Class Three ◇ ～ 制 three-shift system
三班六房 [- - liù fáng] all the officials in the *yamen* (衙门)
三瓣木兰 [- bàn mù lán] umbrella tree ◇ ～ 软木 elkwood
三瓣形花饰 [- - xíng huā shì] trefoil
三绊犰狳 [- - qiú yú] three-banded armadillo
三榜定案 [- bǎng dìng àn] There should be three rounds of discussions before something is decided.; decision after three rounds of discussions
"三包" [- bāo] "three guarantees" (for repair, replacement or compensation of faulty products)
三包一奖 [- - yì jiǎng] method of having work teams responsible for labour, output, costs and bonuses given if the output is surpassed
三保三压 [- bǎo sān yā] three guarantees and three restrictions (We must guarantee the construction of projects included in the Plan, of productive projects and of essential state projects, while restricting projects that are outside the Plan, non-productive and non-essential.)
三宝 [- -] 〈佛教〉 Triratna; the triad of the Buddha, the dharma, and the sangha
三北 [- běi] The three Norths (for northwest China, north China, and northeast China): ～ 防风林带 *the "three norths" forest belt*; *the "three norths" shelter belt*
三倍 [- bèi] trebling; ter; treble; threefold; triple ◇ ～ 倍压器 voltage tripler; ～ 电压整流电路 voltage-tripling rectifier; ～ 精度 triple precision; ～ 频率 treble frequency; ～ 频器 frequency tripler; trebler; ～ 器 tripler; ～ 态 triploidy; ～ 体 triploid; ～ 信频器 trebler; ～ 字长工作 〈自〉 triple-length working
三倍长寄存器 [- - cháng jì cún qì] triple-length register
三倍量公式 [- - liàng gōng shì] triplication formula
三倍频电路 [- - pín diàn lù] trebling circuit
三倍性 [- - xìng] 〈细胞〉 triploidy
三倍压整流 [- - yā zhěng liú] voltage tripler rectifier
三苯胺 [- běn àn] triphenylamine
三苯基 [- - jī] triphenyl ◇ ～ 甲醇 triphenylcarbinol; ～ 膦 〈有化〉 triphenylphosphine; ～ 四唑嗡化氯 〈有化〉 red tetrazolium; triphenyl kg etrazolium chloride
三苯甲基 [- - jiǎ jī] 〈有化〉 trityl
三苯甲烷 [- - - wán] triphenylmenthane ◇ ～ 染料 〈有化〉 kiton colors; triphenylmethane dye
三苯锡基 [- - xī jī] triphenyltin
三苯锡氯 [- - - lǜ] Fentin chloride; Tinmate
三苯乙醇 [- - yǐ chún] triparanol
三臂 [- bì] tribrachia ◇ ～ 分度器 three-arm protractor; ～ 畸胎 tribrachius; ～ 畸形 tribrachia; ～ 联胎 tribrachius
三鞭毛阿米巴 [- biān máo ā mǐ bā] Trimastigamoeba
三边 [- -] three sides; trilateral: ～ 协定 *a trilateral agreement* ◇ ～ 测量 trilateration; ～ 改革 tripartite reform
三边体区 [- - tǐ qū] trivium
三边形 [- - xíng] trilateral ◇ ～ 突肚窗 〈建〉 cant bay
三标准试样法 [- biāo zhǔn shì yàng fǎ] method of three standard sample
三表 [- biǎo] third cousin
三丙基 [- bǐng jī] tripropyl
三丙酮胺 [- - tóng àn] 〈有化〉 triacetonamine
三饼滑车 [- - huá chē] trispast ◇ ～ 组 winding tackle; luff
三玻密子 [- bō mì zǐ] triple-pomeron
三波 [- -] tricrotism ◇ ～ 过程 three-wave process
三不管 [- bù guǎn] come within nobody's jurisdiction; be nobody's business ◇ ～ 地带 gore
三不政策 [- - zhèng cè] "three no's policy" (no contact; no negotiation, no compromise)
"三不主义" [- - zhǔ yì] "principle of three nots" (not seizing others' faults, not putting labels on people and not using the big stick)
三步一岗,五步一哨 [- - yì gǎng wǔ bù yí shào] with sentries posted every few yards; be heavily sentried
三步走战略 [- - zǒu zhàn lüè] the three-step development strategy
三部 [- -] three parts; three sections ◇ ～ 分 tripartite; ～ 曲 trilogy
三彩 [- cǎi] 〈考古〉 three-colour glazed pottery: 唐 ～ *three-colour glazed pottery of the Tang Dynasty*
三曹对案 [- cáo duì àn] The three parties concerned confront in court.
三槽板 [- - bǎn] triglyph
三槽板间平面 [- - - jiān píng miàn] metope
三槽出钢 [- - chū gāng] 〈冶〉 three-trough steel tapping technique
三槽苘麻 [- - qǐng má] tronador
三槽钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] three-fluted drill; three-grooved drill
三层 [- céng] three layers; three storeys ◇ ～ 板 three ply board; ～ 版 tripack; ～ 办公桌 three-decker; ～ 包线 triple covered wire; ～ 彩色片 tripack; ～ 刺网 trammel net; coracle net; ～ 道路 triple-decker; ～ 二极管 〈电子〉 three-layer diode; ～ 法 three-layer process; ～ 钢 compound steel; ～ 甲板舰 three-decker; ～ 立体交叉 triple-decker; ～ 流网 drift trammel net; ～ 抹灰 render float and set; ～ 坡度减小筛 〈采矿〉 trislope screen; ～ 筛 triple-deck screen; ～ 书架 three-decker
三层结构 [- - jié gòu] three-decker ◇ ～ 逻辑电路 three layer construction logic circuit
三层式洗涤分级机 [- - shì xǐ dí fēn jí jī] three-deck washing classifier
三差校正码 [- chā jiào zhèng mǎ] triple-error correcting code
三差两错 [- - liǎng cuò] a few mistakes [discrepancies]; occasional accidents
三叉大麦 [- - dà mài] himalayan barley
三叉管 [- - guǎn] Y-pipe
三叉戟 [- - jǐ] trident ◇ ～ 饰 trisul
三叉蕨酚 [- - jué fēn] aspidinol
三叉蕨素 [- - - sù] albaspidin
三叉苦 [- - kǔ] evodia lepta
三叉丘系 [- - qiū xì] lemniscus trigeminalis
三叉神经 [- - shén jīng] 〈生理〉 trigeminus; trigeminal nerve; nervus trigeminalis; nervus trigeminus ◇ ～ 节 gasserian ganglion; trigeminal ganglion; ～ 丘脑束 trigeminothalamic tract; ～ 上感觉核 nucleus sensorius superior nervi trigemini; ～ 痛 tic douloureux; trifacial neuralgia; trigeminal neuralgia; ～ 压迹 impression trigemini; ～ 运动核 nuclei motorii nervi trigemini; nucleus quintus; ～ 中脑核 nucleus mesencephalicus nervi trigemini; ～ 中脑束 tractus mesencephalicus nervi trigemini; ～ 中央束 central tract of trigeminal nerve; ～ 主核 nucleus nervi trigemini
三叉神经脊束 [- - - - jǐ shù] tractus spinalis nervi trigemini ◇ ～ 核 nucleus tractus spinalis nervi trigemini
三叉体 [- - tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 triaene
三叉钻 [- - zuàn] bowdrill ◇ ～ 头 〈设计〉 centrebit
三茶六饭 [- chá liù fàn] tea three times a day and six meals; meals of the day
三茶六礼 [- - - lǐ] marry someone with the proper ceremonies—three lots of tea and six presents
三查三整 [- - sān zhěng] the Three Check-ups and Three Improvements
三岔路口 [- chà lù kǒu] a fork in the road; a junction of three roads
三岔脉 [- - mài] triad
三产 [- chǎn] tertiary industry
三产妇 [- chǎn fù] tripara; teripara
三常数 [- cháng shù] three constants
三长两短 [- - liǎng duǎn] unexpected misfortune; if sth. untoward should happen ...; if sth. were to happen (to sb.) ...; sth. unfortunate, esp. death; unforeseen disasters [accidents]: 万一她有个 ～ *if anything untoward should happen to her*; *in case she should die*
三长躺椅 [- - tǎng yǐ] triclinium
三朝元老 [- cháo yuán lǎo] minister to three emperors; an official who stays in power under different regimes; a senior statesman of three rulers in succession
三车道道路 [- chē dào dào lù] three-lane road
三乘比 [- chéng bǐ] triplicate ratio
三齿蝙蝠 [- chǐ biān fú] trident bat
三齿捕鱼叉 [- - bǔ yú chā] leister
三齿叉 [- - chā] [英方] graip
三齿三叶草 [- - sān yè cǎo] tomcat clover
三齿鲀鱼 [- - tún yú] triodontoid
三尺荒丘 [- - huāng qiū] a solitary mound some three feet high
三尺之冰非一日之寒 [- - zhī bīng fēi yí rì zhī hán] The thick ice is not frozen within one day.; Rome was not built in one day.
三冲程泵 [- chōng chéng bèng] three-throw pump
三重 [- chóng] tripling; ter; treble; threefold; triple; tri-◇ ～ 百合 triplet lily; ～ 比圆 triplicate ratio circle; ～ 变频接收机 〈电子〉 triple-conversion receiver; ～ 标积 triple scalar product; ～ 表达 threefold representation; ～ 彩 triple; ～ 唱 〈音〉 (vocal) trio; ～ 地 treply; ～ 点 triple point; ～ 对位 triple counterpoint; ～ 反演轴 inversion triad; ～ 反应 〈生理〉 triple response; triple reaction; ～ 分裂 triple splitting; ～ 峰 triplet; ～ 复视 triplopia; ～ 割线 trisecant; ～ 根 triple root; ～ 沟道 triple channel; ～ 积 triple product; ～ 积分 triple integral; ～ 简并度 three-fold degeneracy; ～ 间接 indirect triple; ～ 接合 triple junctions; ～ 纠错码 triple-error correcting code; ～ 链滑车 〈机〉 triplex chain block; ～ 临界点 tricritical point; ～ 脉冲编码 triplepulse coding; ～ 内积 triple scalar product; ～ 碰撞 〈物〉 triple collision; ～ 频带 triband; ～ 平面型晶体管 triple planar transistor; ～ 切面 tritangent plane; ～ 染色法 triple staining; ～ 冗余 triplex level redundancy; ～ 蠕变 tertiary creep; ～ 数积 triple scalar product; ～ 台面型晶体管 triple mesa type transistor; ～ 调谐腔体 triple-tuned cavity; ～ 同型态 isotrimorphism; ～ 退火 triple annealing; ～ 误差校正码 triple-error correcting code; ～ 线 triplet; ～ 线态 triplet state; ～ 星系 triple galaxy; ～ 轴 triad; triad axis; ～ 奏 〈音〉 (instrumental) trio; ～ 组 〈核〉 triad
三重符合 [- - fú hé] triple coincidence ◇ ～ 矩阵 triple-coincidence matrix; ～ 开关 triple-coincidence switch
三重态 [- - tài] 〈量子〉 triplet; triplet state ◇ ～ 猝灭剂 triple state quench agent; ～ 相互作用 triplet interaction; ～ 阳电子素 triplet positronium
三臭氧(化)苯 [- chòu yǎng běn] benzenetriozonide
三出 [- chū] 〈植〉 ternate
三触点电键 [- chù diǎn diàn jiàn] three-position key
三垂面反射镜 [- chuí miàn fǎn shè jìng] triple mirror
三醇 [- chún] triol; -triol (benzenetriol 苯三醇)
三磁振子散射 [- cí zhèn zǐ sǎn shè] 〈物〉 three

magnon scattering
三刺光鲳 [- cì guāng chāng] lafayette; butterfish
三刺激 [- - jī] tristimulus ◇ ～ 色度计〈光〉tristimulus colorimeter; ～ 值 tristimulus values
三刺(皂荚)碱 [- - jiǎn] triacanthine
三刺鱼 [- - yú] three-spined stickleback
三次 [- -] triple; ter-; tri-◇ ～ 倍频器 triductor; ～ 不尽根 cubic surd; surd of third order; ～ 采油 tertiary oil recovery; ～ 重捕法 triple catch method; ～ 电流 tertiary current; ～ 对称轴 axis of trigonal symmetry; ～ 对称轴线 threefold symmetry axis; ～ 多项式〈数〉cubic polynomial; ～ 反射 triple reflection; ～ 方程(式) cubic equation; ～ 方程问题 cubic problem; ～ 风〈机〉tertiary air; ～ 根 cube root; ～ 过荷继电器 three times overload relay; ～ 函数 cubic function; ～ 幂 third power; cube; ～ 挠线 twisted cubic; ～ 绕组 tertiary winding; ～ 抛物线 cubic parabola; ～ 曲面 cubic surface; ～ 曲线 cubic curve; cubic; ～ 取样式数字电压表 triple sampling type digital voltmeter; ～ 渗碳体 tertiary cementite; ～ 式 cubic expression tertiary; ～ 收敛 cubic convergence; ～ 调谐 third harmonic tuning; ～ 线圈 tertiary coil; ～ 谐波序列 triplen; ～ 行程回波 triple transit echo; triple travel signal; ～ 掩模技术 trimask technique; ～ 样条(函数) cubic spline
三次扩散 [- - kuò sàn] triple diffusion ◇ ～ 晶体管 triple diffused transistor
三从四德 [- cóng sì dé] the three obediences and the four virtues; three obediences (in ancient China a woman was required to obey her father before marriage, and her husband during married life and her sons in widowhood) and four virtues (fidelity, physical charm, propriety in speech and efficiency in needle work) — wifely submission and virtue
三醋酚汀 [- cù fēn tīng]〈药〉triacetyldiphenolisatin; trisatine
三醋精 [- - jīng]〈有化〉glyceryl triacetate; triacetin
三醋酸纤维素 [- - suān xiān wéi sù] Triafol T; cellulose triacetate
三醋酸酯[盐] [- - - zhǐ] triacetate
三醋酯纤维 [- - zhǐ xiān wéi]〈纺〉triacetate
三簇介体 [- - jiè tǐ] triceptor
三寸不烂之舌 [- cùn bú làn zhī shé] (have) a silver tongue; a glib tongue; an eloquent tongue; gift of (the) gab; have kissed the Blarney stone
三寸金莲 [- - jīn lián] three-inch "golden lotuses"—woman's bound feet in feudal age
三大差别 [- dà chā bié] the three major differences (namely, those between workers and peasants, between city and countryside and between manual and mental labour); three major distinctions (between town and country, industry and agriculture, physical and mental labour)
三大法宝 [- - fǎ bǎo] the three magic weapons (the united front, armed struggle and Party building)
三大改造 [- - gǎi zào] the three great remould ◇ ～ 运动 the three great remould movements — movement of socialist transformation of agriculture, handicrafts and capitalist industry and commerce
三大革命(运动) [- - gé mìng] the three great revolutionary movements (of class struggle, the struggle for production and scientific experiment)
三大纪律,八项注意 [- - jì lǜ bā xiàng zhù yì] the Three Main Rules of Discipline and the Eight Points for Attention of the Chinese People's Liberation Army
三大领主 [- - lǐng zhǔ] three kinds of estate-holders (the feudal government, the monasteries and the nobles)
三大民主 [- - mín zhǔ] democracy in the three main fields (i.e. political, economic and military democracy)
三大政策 [- - zhèng cè] The Three Great Policies (alliance with Russia, cooperation with the Communist Party and assistance to the peasants and workers)
三大作风 [- - zuò fēng] the Party's three important styles of work (integrating theory with practice, forging close links with the masses and practising self-criticism)
三带裂吻蛇 [- dài liè wěn shé] schaapsteker; skaapsteker
三代世医 [- - shì yī] One's family has practised medicine for three generations.
三单元 [- dān yuán] three-unit ◇ ～ 天线 three-element aerial; ～ 组 triad
三氮(杂)苯基 [- dàn běn jī] triazinyl; triazolyl
三氮烷 [- - wán] triazanes
三氮烯 [- - xī] triazenes
三氮杂苯 [- - zá běn] triazine
三氮杂菲 [- - - fēi] triazaphenathrene
三氮杂茂 [- - - mào] triazole; pyrrodiazole
三刀开关 [- dāo kāi guān] three-pole switch; triple-pole switch
三岛法 [- dǎo fǎ] mishima (朝鲜陶瓷彩饰法)
三岛式船 [- - shì chuán] three island ship
三道粗纺机 [- dào cū fǎng jī] roving frame
三道粗纱机 [- - - shā jī] rover
三道体区 [- - tǐ qū]〈无脊椎〉trivium
三等 [- děng] third-class ◇ ～ 宝石 third water; ～ 离子体离子源 triplasmatron; ～ 秘书〈外〉third secretary
三等边灯心草 [- - biān dēng xīn cǎo] threesquare
三等舱 [- - cāng] third class: 他们乘 ～ 去上海旅行。*They traveled to Shanghai in third class.*
三等分 [- - fēn] trisection; trisector ◇ ～ 法则 middle-third rule; ～ 角〈数〉trisection of an angle; ～ 角线 trisectrix; ～ 器 trisector
三等功 [- - gōng] third-class merits
三等品 [- - pǐn] third grade product ◇ ～ 羊毛 choice
三底胺菌素 [- dǐ àn jūn sù] triculamin
三底彩色片 [- - cǎi sè piàn] tripack
三地址 [- dì zhǐ] three-address; triple-address ◇ ～ 计算机 three-address computer; ～ 码 three-address code; ～ 指令〈自〉three-address instruction
三碘苯甲酸 [- diǎn běn jiǎ suān]〈有化〉Triiodobenzoic acid; Regim 8; Floraltone; tiba; 2.3, 5—triiodobenzoic acid
三碘苯酸 [- - - suān] telepaque
三碘化合物 [- - huà hé wù] teriodide; triiodide
三碘化砷 [- - - shēn] arsenic triiodide
三碘季铵酚 [- - jì ǎn fēn] flaxedil; gallamine triethiodide
三碘甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] iodoformum; iodoform
三碘甲腺氨酸 [- - - xiàn ān suān] triio-dothyronine
三碘甲腺原氨酸 [- - - - yuán ān suān]〈有化〉triiodo thyronine
三碘甲状腺氨酸 [- - - zhuàng xiàn ān suān] triiodothyronine (TIT; TRITH; TITH)
三点 [- -] three-point ◇ ～ 测交 three-point test cross; ～ 法〈地质〉line-of-sight course; three-point method; ～ 估计 three time estimates; ～ 画齿规 three-point odontograph; ～ 开关 three-point switch; three-way switch; ～ 联[连]接 three-point attachment; three-point bond; ～ 曲线图〈航海〉circle sheet; ～ 透视 three-point perspective; ～ 弯曲〈冶〉three-point bending; ～ 西文活字 minnikin; ～ 线素坐标 trilinear line coordinates; ～ 悬挂式机具 three-point-mounted machine; ～ 荧光组 triad; ～ 钟 three; ～ 着陆〈航空〉three-point landing
三点式游泳衣 [- - shì yóu yǒng yī] bikini (suit)
三电极管 [- diàn jí guǎn] triode
三电台组 [- - tái zǔ] triplet
三电子键 [- - zǐ jiàn]〈化〉three-electron bond
三电子枪 [- - - qiāng] three-gun
三蝶烯 [- dié xī] triptycene ◇ ～ 基 triptyl
三叠 [- -] triple-lap ◇ ～ 纪〈地〉Triassic period; ～ 接斑 triple-lap lile; ～ 系〈地〉Triassic system; Trias
三丁基 [- dīng jī] tributyl ◇ ～ 甲醇 tributyl carbinol; ～ 膦 tributylphosphine; ～ 锡化合物〈有化〉tributyl tin compound; ～ 氧化锡 tributyltin oxide
三丁精 [- - jīng] tributyrin
三丁酸甘油酯 [- - suān gān yóu zhǐ] tributyrin ◇ ～ 酶 tributyrinase
三丁锡氯 [- - xī lǜ]〈有化〉tributyltin choloride; tri-n-butylchlorostan nane
三定 [- dìng] fixed quota system (for grain producting, purchasing and marketing)
三动式压力机 [- dòng shì yā lì jī] triple action presses
三毒磷混剂 [- dú lín hùn jì] Co-thion
三度 [- dù] third-degree; three-dimensional ◇ ～ 磁芯存储器 three-dimensional core memory; ～ 存储器 three-dimensional memory; 3D memory; ～ 割线 trisecant; ～ 红斑 third-degree erythema; ～ 结构 three-dimensional structure; ～ 空间〈哲〉three-dimensional space; ～ 三线制 dimension—3 wire (3D—3W); ～ 烧伤 third-degree burn; ～ 四线制 3 dimension—4 wire (3D—4W); ～ 投影 trimetric projection; ～ 运动 three-dimensional motion; ～ 灼伤 third-degree burn
三端 [- duān] three-terminal ◇ ～ 波导环流器开关 three-port waveguide circulator switch; trinistor; ～ 测量 three-terminal measurement; ～ p-n-p-n 开关 three-terminal p-n-p-n switch; ～ 开关器件 trigistor; dynaquad; ～ 可控硅 triodethyristor; ～ 快速半导体开关〈电〉trisistor; ～ 快速开关 trisistor; ～ 论 syllogism; ～ 启动电阻箱 three-point starting box; ～ 启动器 three-point starter; ～ 输入的逻辑门 3--input logic gate; ～ 网络 three-terminal network; tri-pole three terminal net; ～ 线路 three-terminal line; ～ P-N-P-N 型晶体管开关 three-terminal P-N-P-N transistor switch
三端子接点 [- - zǐ jiē diǎn] three-terminal contact
三段 [- duàn] three-section ◇ ～ 区域精炼炉 three-stage refiner; ～ 烧结 three-stage sintering; ～ 掏槽 three-section cut
三段论 [- - lùn]〈数〉syllogism ◇ ～ 法〈逻〉syllogism
三断法 [- - fǎ] trichotomy
三对基因杂种 [- duì jī yīn zá zhǒng] trihybrid
三对角矩阵 [- - jiǎo jǔ zhèn] triple diagonal matrix; tridiagonal matrix
三对角线矩阵 [- - - xiàn jǔ zhèn] tridiagonal matrix; triple diagonal-matrix
三垛式炉 [- duò shì lú] three-pedestal base
三噁烷 [- è wán] trioxane
三耳畸胎 [- ěr jī tāi] triotus
三发动机(飞机) [- fā dòng jī] trimotor
三法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉the three therapeutic methods of traditional Chinese medicine (diaphoresis, emetic measures, purgation and diuresis)
三番两[五]次 [- fān liǎng cì] over and over (again); a dozen of times; again and again; repeatedly; time and again; times without [out of] number
三反四复 [- fǎn sì fù] repeat once again; change attitudes constantly; vacillating in attitude
三反五反 [- - wǔ fǎn] the struggles [movements] against the "three evils" and the "five evils"
三反运动 [- - yùn dòng] (1951—1952) movement against three evils (corruption, waste and bureaucracy)
三饭 [- fàn] a surname: ～ 同 *Sanfan Tong*
三芳基甲烷染料 [- fāng jī jiǎ wán rǎn liào] triarylmethane dye; triaryl dye
三方 [- -] trilateral; three sides; tripartite: ～ 会谈 *tripartite talks* ◇ ～ 钡解石 paralstonite; ～ 结晶 trigonal crystal; ～ 晶系 trigonal system; ～ 硫砷银矿 trechmannite; ～ 硫碳铅石 susannite; ～ 硫锡矿 berndtite; ～ 氯铜矿 parataacamite; ～ 硼砂〈化〉tincalconite; ～ 闪锌矿 matraite; ～ 双锥 trigonal bipyramid; ～ 水硼镁石 macallisterite; ～ 碳钙钾石 butschliite; ～ 硒镍矿 makinenite; ～ 协议 tripartite agreement; ～ 柱 trigonal prism; ～ 锥 trigonal pyramid
三房四妾 [- fáng sì qiè] have three chambers and four concubines; keep three or four concubines; keep three "side-chambers" and four concubines
三防 [- -] three proofings (moisture proofing, salt spray proofing and fungus proofing)
三防接插件 [- - jiē chā jiàn] environmentally sealed connector
三肺叶切除术 [- fèi yè qiē chú shù] trilobectomy
三废 [- -]〈环保〉the three wastes (waste gas; waste water; residue): 从 ～ 中回收和提取大量有用物质 *salvage large quantities of useful materials from the three wastes*
三废利用 [- - lì yòng] utilization of three wastes (waste gas, waste water and industrial residue)
"三废"治理 [- - zhì lǐ] disposal of waste gas, water and industrial residue; industrial wastes control; pollution control
三酚 [- fēn] triphenol
三分 [- -] trisection ◇ ～ 法 trichotomy; ～ 格窗〈木〉three-light window; ～ 角 trisectrix; ～ 裂变 ternary fission; tripartition; ～ 绕组〈电〉triplex winding
三分贝 [- - bèi] three decibels; 3db ◇ ～ 带宽 three dB bandwidth; ～ 定向耦合器 three dB directional coupler; ～ 混合接头 three dB hybrid; ～ 耦合器〈电磁〉Riblet coupler; short-slot coupler; three-decibel coupler; ～ 频率 three dB frequency; corner frequency; ～ 隙缝电桥 three dB slot bridge
三分吃药,七分靠养 [- - chī yào qī fēn kào yǎng] Good rest is a better cure than medicine.
三分点荷载 [- - diǎn hè zài] third-point loading
三分量自记加速表 [- - liàng zì jì jiā sù biǎo] three-component accelerograph
三分人材,七分打扮 [- - rén cái qī fēn dǎ ban]

three-tenths natural figure and seven-tenths makeup
三分三 [- - sān] scopolia acutangula
三分天灾,七分人祸 [- - tiān zāi qī fēn rén huò] three-tenths natural calamities and seven-tenths man-made disasters
三分像人,七分像鬼 [- - xiàng rén qī fēn xiàng guǐ] more like a devil than a man; be only three-tenths like a man and seven-tenths like a devil
三分之二 [- - zhī èr] two-thirds; [苏格兰] two-part ◇ ～公式 two-thirds formula; ～规则 two-thirds rule
三分之七定则 [- - - qī dìng zé] 〈航海〉 seven-thirds rule
三分之一品脱 [- - - yī pǐn tuō] [挪] gill
三分钟定时器 [- - zhōng dìng shí qì] threeminute glass
三分子反应 [- - zǐ fǎn yìng] 〈化〉 termolecular reaction; trimolecular reaction
三分子水 [- - - shuǐ] trihyarol
三坟五典 [- fén wǔ diǎn] books written in remote antiquity
三缝燃烧器 [- fèng rán shāo qì] three-slot burner
三呋喃基二氢咪唑 [- fū nán jī èr qīng mī zuò] furfurin; furin
三辐肋海绵骨针 [- fú lèi hǎi mián gǔ zhēn] triact
三氟吡啦嗪 [- - bǐ lā q ín] trifluoperazine
三氟丙嗪 [- - bǐng qín] trifluprom azine
三氟醋酸乙酯 [- - cù suān yǐ zhǐ] ethyltrifluoroacetate
三氟化钚 [- - huà bù] 〈化〉 PuF_3 (plutonium trifluoride)
三氟化钴 [- - - gǔ] 〈无化〉 cobalt trifluoride; cobaltic fluoride
三氟化氯 [- - - lǜ] chlorine trifluoride (CCFF)
三氟化硼醚化物 [- - - péng mí huà wù] 〈有化〉 boron fluoride etherate; boron trifluoride etherate; ethyl ether-boron trifluoride complex
三氟化溴 [- - - xiù] 〈化〉 bromine trifluoride
三氟甲噻 [- - jiǎ sāi] 〈药〉 flumethiazide (利尿降压药)
三氟甲烷 [- - - wán] 〈有化〉 fluoroform; propellant 23; refrigerant 23; trifluoromethane
三氟啦嗪 [- - lā qín] trifluoperazine
三氟氯溴乙烷 [- - lǜ xiù yǐ wán] fluothane; halothane
三氟氯乙烯均聚物 [- - - yǐ xī jūn jù wù] daifluoyl
三氟氯乙烯树脂 [- - - - shù zhī] 〈有化〉 trifluorochlorethylene resin
三氟硼烷 [- - péng wán] trifluoroboranes
三氟普马嗪 [- - pǔ mǎ qín] trifluopromazine
三氟三氯乙烷 [- - sān lǜ yǐ wán] trifluorotrichloroethane
三氟胸苷 [- - xiōng gān] trifluorothymidine
三氟氧化物 [- - yǎng huà wù] oxytrifluoride
三氟乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] trifluoroacetic acid
三伏 [- -] ①(初、中、末伏的总称) the three periods of the hot season: ～天 *dog days* ②(末伏) the last of the three periods of the hot season
三伏特计法 [- - tè jì fǎ] 〈电〉 three-voltmeter method
三副 [- fù] 〈航海〉 third mate; third officer
三复斯言 [- - sī yán] repeat such words thrice; repeatedly study this sentence; study these words time and again to get a thorough understanding
三干牌利口酒 [- gān pái lì kǒu jiǔ] triple sec
三甘氨酸 [- - ān suān] triglycine ◇ ～硫酸盐 triglycine sulfate (TGS)
三甘醇 [- - chún] triethylene glycol; triglycol ◇ ～二甲醚 triglyme
三甘肽 [- - tài] triglycine
三杆定位仪 [- gǎn dìng wèi yí] 〈航海〉 station pointer; three-arm protractor
三杆牵引装置 [- - qiān yǐn zhuāng zhì] three-in-one drawbar
三纲五常 [- gāng wǔ cháng] the three cardinal guides and the five constant virtues as specified in the feudal ethical code; the Three Cardinal Guides (ruler guides subject, father guides son and husband guides wife) and Five Constant Virtues (benevolence, righteousness, propriety, knowledge and sincerity) — principle of feudal moral conduct
三高立方烷 [- gāo lì fāng wán] trishomocubane
三高农业 [- - nóng yè] "three highs" agriculture (high yield, high quality and high efficiency agriculture)
三高瞬烯 [- - shùn xī] trishomobullvalene
三个部分 [- gè bù fen] three
三个臭皮匠,合成一个诸葛亮 [- - chòu pí jiang hé chéng yí gè zhū gé liàng] Three cobblers with their wits combined equal Zhuge Liang, the master mind.; The wisdom of the masses exceeds that of the wisest individual.; Two heads are better than one.
三个代表 [- - dài biǎo] three represents theory (the Party must always represent the requirements of the development of China's advanced productive forces, the orientation of the development of China's advanced culture, and the fundamental interests of the over whelming majority of the people in China.)
三个和尚无水吃 [- - hé shang wú shuǐ chī] Everybody's business is nobody's business.; Too many cooks spoil the broth [soup].; Two's company, three's none.
三个煤量 [- - méi liàng] three coal reserve
三个十 [- - shí] thirty
三个世界 [- - shì jiè] the three worlds (the first world, the second world and the third world) ◇ ～理论 theory of (the) three worlds
三个一类[套] [- - yí lèi] triplet
三个一群 [- - yì qún] ternion; triplet
三个一组 [- - - zǔ] ternion; triplets; trine; triangle
三个有利于 [- - yǒu lì yú] three favorables (whether it promotes the growth of the productive forces in a socialist society, increases the overall strenth of the socialist state and raises the people's living standards)
三个月 [- - yuè] trimester
三个指头拾田螺 [- - zhí tou shí tián luó] simple, like picking up an oyster with three fingers
三更半夜 [- gēng bàn yè] in the dead of night; late at night; about midnight
三工滤波器 [- gōng lǜ bō qì] triplexer
三工制 [- - zhì] 〈信〉 triplex system
三工作边凸轮 [- - zuò biān tū lún] tri-lobe cam
三公九卿 [- - jiǔ qīng] the Three Councillors of State and the Nine Ministers; three councillors and nine ministers
三宫六苑 [- - liù yuàn] the emperor's harem; queens and consorts of an emperor
三沟粉属 [- gōu fěn shǔ] Tricolpopollenites
三姑六婆 [- gū liù pó] nuns, Taoist nuns and female fortune-tellers; procuresses, matchmakers, sorceresses, madams of brothels, female pharmacists and midwives—various liberal professions of women of the lower classes in old China
三鼓而竭 [- gǔ ér jié] By the time the third drum beats (for the charge), the ardour is already exhausted.
三股分配斜槽 [- - fēn pèi xié cáo] three-way distributing chute
三股缝纫线 [- - féng rèn xiàn] cable thread
三股企业 [- qǐ yè] three-share enterprises — enterprises whose shares are purchased by government departments, local authorities and other enterprises
三股软线 [- - ruǎn xiàn] three-way cord
三股细绳 [- - xì shéng] hamber
三股线 [- - xiàn] compenzine
三股硬麻绳 [- - yìng má shéng] bull rope
三骨间孔 [- - jiān kǒng] 〈动〉 foramen triosseum
三骨菌素 [- - jūn sù] triostin
三顾茅庐 [- gù máo lú] have visited the cottage thrice in succession — to call on sb. repeatedly; make three calls at the thatched cottage; repeatedly to request sb. to take up a responsible post; request sb. repeatedly to take up a responsible post
三管式 [- guǎn shì] three-tube type ◇ ～彩色摄像机 three-tube colour camera; ～彩色投影机 trinoscope; ～电视电影机 three-tube telecine; ～摄像机 three-tube camera
三光导管摄像机 [- guāng dǎo guǎn shè xiàng jī] three vidicon camera
三光气 [- - qì] triphosgene
三光政策 [- - zhèng cè] the policy of "burn all, kill all, loot all" (once pursued by the Japanese invaders in China)
三光子 [- - zǐ] 〈物〉 three-photon ◇ ～湮没 three-photon annihilation
三硅酸镁 [- guī suān měi] 〈无化〉 magnesium trisilicate
三硅酸盐 [- - - yán] trisilicate
三硅氧烷 [- - yǎng wán] trisiloxanes
三轨 [- guǐ] three-rail ◇ ～实验装置 three-rail test track; ～制 tripartite system; 〈电〉 third-rail system
三轨受电 [- - shòu diàn] third-rail current collection
三癸胺 [- - àn] tridecylamine
三跪九叩 [- guì jiǔ kòu] thrice kneeling and nine times bowing; prostrating oneself three times, and knocking one's head on the ground thrice at each prostration
三辊 [- gǔn] three-roller ◇ ～穿孔机 three-roll piercer; ～(式)钢板轧机 three-high plate mill; ～校直机 three-roll unbender; ～弯板机 three-roll bending machine; ～万能式轧机 three-high universal mill; ～轧机 〈冶〉 three-high mill
三辊式 [- - shì] three-roller type ◇ ～初轧机 three-high blooming mill; ～卷取机 three-roll-type coiler
三滚柱式螺纹量规 [- - zhù shì luó wén liáng guī] triroll gauge
三国 [- guó] the Three Kingdoms (220—265), namely, Wei(魏,220—265), Shu Han (蜀汉, 221—263) and Wu (吴, 222—280)
《三国演义》 [- - yǎn yì] The Romance of the Three Kingdoms
三过磷酸钙 [- guò lín suān gài] 〈材〉 triple superphosphate
三过其门而不入 [- - qí mén ér bú rù] too busy to go home … even passing by one's own house
三行 [- háng] triplex row ◇ ～睫 tristichiasis; ～铆接 treble riveting
三行区 [- - qū] 〈计〉 zone ◇ ～穿孔 over-punching; 〈自〉 zone punch; ～十进数 unpacked decimal; ～十进制数 zoned decimal
三行式 [- - shì] triple-row type ◇ ～铆钉 threeplier; ～铆接 triple-rivet
三好学生 [- hǎo xué sheng] merit student; "three good" student (good in study, attitude and health)
三核并合 [- hé bìng hé] 〈植〉 triple fusion
三核苷酸 [- - gān suān] trinucleotide
三核染料 [- - rǎn liào] 〈化〉 trinuclear dye
三和两全 [- - liǎng quán] the "three peacefuls and two entires" (peaceful transition, peaceful coexistence and peaceful competition; a state of the entire people and a party of the entire people) — peddled by the former Soviet revisionist clique
三和弦 [- - xián] triad
三合板 [- - bǎn] 〈材〉 three-ply board; plywood
三合光谱 [- - guāng pǔ] triplet
三合滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] 〈信〉 triplener
三合能谱 [- - néng pǔ] triplet
三合体 [- - tǐ] triad
三合透镜 [- - tòu jìng] triplet
三合土 [- - tǔ] tabia
三合星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 triple star
三合药 [- - yào] tripharmacon; tripharmacum
三合一 [- - yī] triangle; tern; trinity; three-in-one ◇ ～宝石 triplet; ～混合精饮料 trinity mixture
三呼万岁 [- hū wàn suì] with three cheers for the Imperial Majesty
三弧饰 [- hú shì] triquetra
三花(番杏)碱 [- huā jiǎn] trianthemine
三花水杨梅 [- - shuǐ yáng méi] prairie smoke
三化螟 [- huà míng] yellow rice borer◇ ～(虫)皮炎 yellow rice borer dermatitis
三环 [- huán] tricycle ◇ ～倍半萜 tricyclic sesquiterpene; ～二萜 tricyclic diterpene; ～庚烷 tricycloheptane; ～庚烯酮 tropovalene; ～癸三烯 triguinacene; bullvalene; ～癸烷 tristane; ～癸烷胺 adamantanamine; amantadine; ～己烯 benzvalene; ～壬二烯 barbaralane; ～萜 tricyclene; ～萜醛 tricyclal; tricyclenic acid; ～烃 tricyctic hydrocarbon; ～锡 plictran; tin tricyclohexylhydroxide; prictolan; ～烯 tricyclene; ～辛二烯 semi-bullvalene; ～辛烷 secocubane; ～氧葎草烯 humulene triepoxide
三磺合剂 [- huáng hé jì] dorsulfas (磺胺乙酰、磺胺嘧啶、磺胺甲基嘧啶合剂)
三磺酸 [- - suān] trisulfonic acid
三皇五帝 [- - wǔ dì] Three Emperors and Five Sovereigns (in ancient China); the Three Sovereigns and Five Emperors; rulers of remote antiquity; legendary emperors or sovereigns
三辉岩 [- huī yán] niklesite
三魂六魄 [- hún liù pò] the three finer spirits and six baser instincts that motivate a human being; three souls and six senses
三活菌素 [- huó jūn sù] trinactin
三基地雷达 [- jī dì léi dá] trilateration radar
三基色 [- - sè] three primary colours ◇ ～单位 trichromatic units; ～信号 tristimulus signals; ～形成器 colorplexer; ～原理 principle of three primary colours
三基推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] triple base propellants
三基药 [- - yào] 〈材〉 triple-base propellant
三机摄影术 [- - shè yǐng shù] tricamera photogra-

phy
三积分器系统 [- - fēn qì xì tǒng] three-integrator stystem
三极 [- jí] tripolar ◇ ～ 断路器 three-pole breaker; ～ 检波器 audion; ～ 开关 triple-pole switch; ～ 空间电荷晶体管 triple-pole spacistor; ～-七极管 triodeheptode; ～ 式 three-pole; ～ 闸流管 three-electrode thyratron; ～ 真空管 pliotron
三极管 [- - guǎn] 〈电〉〈无〉 triode; audion; radiotron; three-electrode valve; three-electrode tube: 充气 ～ *gas-filled triode*; 晶体 ～ *transistor* ◇ ～ 发射机 triode transmitter; ～ 放大器 triode amplifier; triple-grid amplifier; ～ 峰值检波器 triode peak detector; ～ 回授式检波器〈信〉 ultraudion; ～ 混频器 triode mixer; ～ 激光器 triode laser; ～ 检波器 triode detector; audion detector; ～ 晶体振荡器 triode crystal oscillator; ～ 气体激光器〈电子〉 triode laser; ～ 箝位电路〈电子〉 triode clamper; triode clamp; ～ 石英振荡器 triode crystal oscillator; ～ 线性整流器〈信〉 kirkifier; ～ 削波电路〈电子〉 triode clipping circuit; ～ 削波器 triode clipper; ～ 谐波功率 triode harmonic power; ～ 振荡器 triode oscillator
三极-四极管 [- - sì jí guǎn] triode-tetrode (tri-tet) ◇ ～ 振荡器 tri-tet oscillator
三级 [- -] three-level; [巴] Fully Good ◇ ～ 胺 tertiary amine; ～ 泵 triplex pump; ～ 变速箱 three-ratio gear; triple-change gear; ～ 串联捻胶机 triple tandem strander; ～ 地址 third-level address; ～ 定址 three-level addressing; third-level address; ～ 反应〈物化〉 third-order reaction; ～ 飞羽〈脊椎〉 tertiaries; tertial; ～ 风 force 3 wind; gently breeze; ～ 管 audion; ～ 环流〈气〉 tertiary circulation; ～ 火箭 the three-stage rocket; ～ 记录 three-level recording; ～ 记录系统 three-level recording system; three-level return system; ～ 检波器 audion; ～ 减速器 triple reduction gear; ～ 结构〈生化〉 tertiary structure; ～ 精度立体测图仪 3rd order stereoplotters; ～ 控制 three-step control; ～ 矿量 explored ore reserve; ～ 膨胀发动机 triple-expansion engine; ～ 膨胀式蒸汽机〈工〉 triple-expansion engine; ～ 跳远〈体〉 hop, step and jump; triple jump; ～ 瓦斯煤矿 third category gassy mine; ～ 涡轮机 triple turbine; ～ 小结〈免疫〉 tertiary nodule; ～ 泄压循环 three-step decompression cycle; ～ 压力式汽轮机 three-pressure stage turbine; ～ 缢痕 tertiary constriction; ～ 增压器 three-stage supercharger; ～ 振荡器 three-level generator; ～ 子例行程序〈自〉 three-level subroutine; ～ 组装 third level of packaging
三己芬迪 [- jǐ fēn dí] 〈药〉 artane; trihexyphenidyl (治震颤麻痹药)
三己酸甘油酯 [- - suān gān yóu zhǐ] tricaproin
三季稻 [- jì dào] triple cropping of rice
三(层)夹板 [- jiā bǎn] tri-ply wood
三加一地址 [- - yī dì zhǐ] 〈自〉 three-plus-one address ◇ ～ 指令 three-plus-one address instruction; three-plus-one instruction
三甲胺 [- jiǎ àn] trimethylamine ◇ ～ 内酯 betaine
三甲苯 [- - běn] trimethylbenzene
三甲苯磷 [- - - lín] Tocp
三甲(基)吡啶(混合物) [- - bǐ dìng] collidine
三甲撑 [- - chēng] trimethylene
三甲川胆色素 [- - chuān dǎn sè sù] bilatriene
三甲醇氨基甲烷 [- - chún ān jī jiǎ wán] 〈有化〉 trimethylol aminomethane; tris buffers; tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane; tromethamine; trisamine
三甲醇乙烷 [- - - yǐ wán] 〈有化〉 methyltrimethylolmethane; pentoglycerine; trimethylolethane
三甲噁唑烷二酮 [- - è zuò wán èr tóng] tridione; trimethadione
三甲硅烷代硅基 [- - guī wán dài guī jī] disilyldisilanyl
三甲花翠苷 [- - huā cuì gān] hirsutin
三甲花翠醛 [- - - - quán] hirsulinal
三甲花翠素 [- - - - sù] hirsutidin
三甲基 [- - jī] trimethyl ◇ 1,2,4—～ 苯(即假枯烯) 1, 2, 4—trimethylbenzene; pseudocumene; 1,3,5- ～ 苯(即芭) 1,3,5—trimethylbenzene; mesitylene; ～ 苯乙胺 pentorex; ～ 醋酸 pivalic; ～ 丁烷〈有化〉 triptane; 2,2,3—trimethylbutane; ～ 啊唑烷二酮 tridione; ～ 二氧三环壬烷 lineatin; ～ 环庚烯醇 karahanaenol; ～ 环己醇 cyclonol; ～ 环己烯醇 isophorol; ～ 降氧雄甾烷 spongian; ～ 金属 trimethide; ～ 氯硅烷〈有化〉 trimethylchlorosilane; ～ 母菊菜乙酸 chamazulenecarboxylic acid; ～ 萘并呋喃 furanocadalene; ～ 葡萄糖 trimethyl glucose; ～ 三环庚烷 isocyclene; cyclene; ～ 十一烷 norfarnesane; ～ 双环庚醇 isofenchol; ～ 双环庚烷 camphane; ～ 双环庚烯醇 filipendulol; chrysanthenol; ～ 烷基铵 trimethylalkylammonium; ～ 乙酸盐 pivalate; ～ 乙酰 pivaloyl; ～ 异咯嗪 lumiflavin
三甲季铵 [- - jì ǎn] methonium
三甲隆 [- - lóng] trimeturon
三甲泼拉嗪 [- - pō lā qín] temaril; trimeprazine
三甲羟替乙烯胺 [- - qiǎng tì yǐ xī àn] neurine
三甲胂 [- - shèn] trimethylarsine
三甲双酮 [- - shuāng tóng] 〈药〉 trimethadione
三甲烯 [- - xī] trimethylene; cyclopropane
三甲氧苄二氨嘧啶 [- - yǎng biàn èr ān mì dìng] trimethoprim
三价 [- jià] 〈化〉 tervalence; trivalence; trivalency ◇ ～ 碱 triacidic base; ～ 金属 trivalent metal; ～ 离子 trivalent ion; ～ 染色体 trivalent chromosome; ～ 染色体组 trivalent; ～ 酸 triatomic acid; ～ 钛 titanous; ～ 体 trivalent; ～ 铁 ferric iron; ～ 疫苗 trivalent vaccine
三价苯基 [- - běn jī] phenenyl
三驾马车 [- - mǎ chē] troika; three-in-hand
三尖 [- jiān] tricuspid ◇ ～ 鲟 luderick; ～ 论 tritubercular theory; ～ 杉碱 cephalotaxine; ～ 饰 trisul; ～ 形 trinacriform; ～ 牙 trigonodont; tricuspid teeth; ～ 锥齿鲨 blue nurse; shark
三尖瓣 [- - bàn] 〈生理〉 tricuspid valve; valvula tricuspidalis ◇ ～ 闭锁 tricuspid atresia; ～ 闭锁不全 tricuspid valve incompetence; ～ 病 tricuspid disease; ～ 隔侧尖 cuspis medialis valvulae tricuspidalis; ～ 后尖 cuspis dorsalis; cuspis posterior valvulae tricuspidalis; ～ 前尖 cuspis anterior valvulae tricuspidalis; cuspis ventralis; ～ 狭窄 tricuspid stenosis; ～ 杂音 tricuspid murmur
三尖点四次线 [- - diǎn sì cì xiàn] tricuspidal quartic
三尖杉 [- - shān] cephalotaxus fortunei ◇ ～ 碱 cephalotoxinum; ～ 科 Cephalotaxaceae
三缄其口 [- - qí kǒu] remain mute as if one's mouth were sealed; be reluctant to speak or voice one's opinion; clam up; remain silent; talk with great prudence
三检波接收机 [- jiǎn bō jiē shōu jī] triple-detection receiver
三检制 [- - zhì] tri-inspection system
三见(对)六面 [- jiàn liù miàn] two parties to a contract plus one eyewitness; all eyes centered on; All the interested parties are present.; confront the witness with two parties; face to face; (give a promise) in public; under the watchful eyes of the people
三键 [- -] 〈化〉 triple bond
三件套 [- - tào] three-piece
三间 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Sanjian (LI3)
三间行扫描 [- - háng sǎo miáo] triple interlace
三讲教育(讲学习、讲政治、讲正气) [- jiǎng jiào yù] three emphases education (to stress theoretical study, political awareness and good conduct); stress the need to study, to be political-minded and to be honest and up-right
三焦 [- jiāo] tri-jiao ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of tri-jiao; ～ 病证 tri-jiao syndrome; ～ 经 tri-jiao channel
三焦点透镜 [- - diǎn tòu jìng] trifocal; trifocal lens
三焦腧 [- - shù] 〈穴位〉 Sanjiaoshu (B22)
三交 [- -] three-way cross
三铰拱 [- jiǎo gǒng] 〈土〉 three-hinged arch; triple hinged arch
三脚插头 [- - chā tóu] 〈电〉 three-pin plug
三脚凳 [- - dèng] trestle; tressel
三脚骨 [- - gǔ] tripod
三脚规 [- - guī] triangular compass; three-legged dividers
三脚架 [- - jià] tripod; tripod leg; brandreth; brandrith; tripus; stand; mounting tripus; trivet ◇ ～ 拔桩机 tripod puller; ～ 调节器 tripod regulator
三脚起落架 [- - qǐ luò jià] tripod undercarriage
三脚起重架 [- - - zhòng jià] 〈林〉 gyn
三脚台 [- - tái] tribrach
三脚铁扒 [- - tiě bā] trivet
三脚支撑 [- - zhī chēng] trishores
三脚桌 [- - zhuō] tripod table
三脚座架 [- - zuò jià] tripod mount
三角 [- -] triangle; trigonometry; trigonum (*pl.* trigona) ◇ ～ 安全网 jib netting; ～ 八面体 triakisoctahedron; ～ 板 triangle; deltidium; set-square; ～ 背心 halter (女用); ～ 比 trigonometric ratio; ～ 闭合差 closure error of triangle; ～ 薄片状金刚石 makle; maacle; ～ 不等式〈数〉 triangle inequality; ～ 布绷带 cravat; ～ 槽口〈土〉 vee notch; ～ 槽铁 vee block; ～ 测高法 trigonometric levelling; ～ 测高器 hypsometer; ～ 测量〈工〉 triangulation; trigonometrical survey; ～ 测量标记〈工〉 triangulation mark; ～ 测量觇标 triangulation tower; ～ 测量导航法 navigation by triangulation; ～ 测量等级 class of triangulation; ～ 测量定位法 triangulation location; ～ 测量锁 arc triangulation; ～ 测量网 triangulation net; ～ 测量员 triangulator; ～ 茶几 teapoy; tepoy; ～ 撑 trivet; ～ 齿 rake tooth; peg tooth; ～ 齿锯 peg tooth saw; ～ 翠雀 dwarf larkspur; ～ 锉 angle file; triangular file; ～ 带 vee belt; ～ 吊架 sulky derrick; ～ 顶帆 raffe; ～ 定规 plain triangle; ～ 对称线 triangular symmetric curve; ～ 多项式〈数〉 trigonometric polynomial; ～ 法 trigonometry; ～ 帆蚌 hyriopsis cumingii; ～ 方程〈工〉 trigonometric equation; angle equation; ～ 鲂〈动〉 triangular bream; ～ 分解 triangular factorization; ～ 枫〈植〉 trident maple; ～ 符号 triangle; ～ 辅助帆 jib-o-jib; ～ 港 estuary; firth; frith; ～ 杠杆 culdy; ～ 高程测量(法)〈工〉 trigonometric levelling; ～ 高程平差 adjustment of trigonometric levelling; ～ 高程网 trigonometric levelling networks; ～ 骨 os triquetrum; triangular bone; triquetral bone; ulmare; pyramidale; ～ 刮刀 cant scraper; three-cornered scraper; triangular scraper; ～ 规 triangular compass; ～ 焊缝 angle fillet; ～ 和 trigonometric sum; ～ 桁架 English truss; ～ 恒等式 trigonometric identity; ～ 滑块 cam block; ～ 簧 triangular spring; ～ 级数 trigonometric series; ～ 嵴 triangular ridge; ～ 尖锉 knife gin saw file; ～ 胶带 bead apex (core); ～ 铰子 kreplach; kreplech; creplich; ～ 接法 delta-connection; ～ 接法电流 delta current; ～ 接线电压 delta voltage; ～ 巾 sling; ～ 近似法 trigonometric approximation; ～ 晶系 trigonal system; ～ 桔 merope; ～ 矩阵〈数〉 triangular matrix; ～ 锯锉 cant file; cantsaw file; ～ 孔 delthyrium; ～ 孔梁 zigzag girder; ～ 控制网 trigonometric framework; ～ 裤 panties; briefs; ～ 阔裂豆 wild ivy; ～ 蜡孔 cerari; ～ 栏杆〈木〉 arris rail; ～ 浪〈海〉 choppy sea; sugarloaf sea; ～ 联结 triangular configuration; ～ 恋爱 love triangle; ～ 螺纹 angular thread; triangular thread; V-thread; ～ 帽 cocked hat; ～ 贸易 triangular trade; ～ 门梁〈建〉 fronton; ～ 面〈地质〉 triangular facet; ～ 木 cleat; ～ 排列图 cam chart; ～ 剖分〈数〉 triangulation; triangulate; ～ 剖分问题〈数〉 triangulation problem; ～ 旗 pendant; pendent; pennon; ～ 起重机 gin; ～ 腔 delthyrial cavity; ～ 墙 gable; ～ 穹圆顶 pendentive dome; ～ 区 trigonum (*pl.* trigona); septa; ～ 曲拐 V-bob; ～ 曲线 trigonometric curve; ～ -曲折形接法 delta-zigzag connection; ～ -曲折形接线 delta-zigzag connection; ～ 韧带〈解〉 deltoid ligament; ligamentum deltoideum; ligamentum triangular; ～ -三角形接法 delta-delta connection; ～ -三角形接线 delta-delta connection; ～ 三四面体 triakistetrahedron; ～ 沙坝〈地质〉 cuspate bar ～ 栅格阵列天线 triangular gird array antenna; ～ 十二面体 trigondodecahedron; ～ 试片 test wedge; ～ 视差 trigonometric parallax; ～ 束 olivospinal tract; tractus triangularis; ～ 锁〈测〉 triangulation chain; ～ 套汇 three-point arbitrage in foreign exchange; ～ 套筒 cam sleeve; ～ 铁〈音〉 triangle; angle iron; L-iron (角钢); ～ 头巾 babushka; ～ 头畸胎 trigocephalus; trigonocephalus; ～ 凸轮 triangular cam; ～ 图 axonometric projection; ～ 突 tubercula; ～ 湾 estero; ～ 湾状三角洲 estuarine delta; ～ 窝 fossa triangularis; ～ 屋架 collar roof; ～ 系点阵 trigonal lattice; ～ 箱 cam box; ～ -星形变换 delta-Y transformation; ～ -星形接法 delta-star connection; ～ -星形接线 delta-star connection; ～ 星形接线变换 delta-star transformation; ～ 星形接线法 mesh-star connection; ～ 星座〈天〉 Triangulum (Tri); Triangle; ～ 堰 triangular-notch weir; V-notch weir; ～ 叶杨 alamo; yellow cottonwood; cottonwood; ～ 仪 triangulator; ～ 圆环 cam ring; ～ 杂波 triangular noise; ～ 轧头 triple clamp; ～ 债 chain debt; ～ 针道 cam track; cam raceway; cam channel; ～ 支架 A-frame; ～ 植树 triangular-planting; ～ 桌 knee table; angular table; ～ 子程序 trigonometric subroutine; ～ (山)嘴 facet-

ted spur
三角波 [- - bō]〈电子〉triangular wave ◇ ～ 发生器 triangle generation；～ 调制调频-连续波雷达 triangular modulation FM-CW radar
三角点 [- - diǎn]〈测〉trigonometrical station；triangulation point；triangulation station ◇ ～ 成果表 triglist
三角帆 [- - fān] lateen ◇ ～ 顶角撑木 headstick；～ 帆脚索 jib sheet；～ 挂帆环 jib-hank；～ 张帆索 jib-halyard；～ 纵帆帆船 yawl
三角函数 [- - hán shù] circular functions；trigonometric functions ◇ ～ 插值 trigonometric function interpolation；～ 对数 logarithmic trigonometric function；～ 发生器 triangular function generator
三角肌 [- - jī] deltoid；deltoideus triangularis ◇ ～ 粗隆 tuberositas deltoidea；～ 炎 deltoiditis
三角架 [- - jià] lampstand；rack ◇ ～ 起重机 angle crane
三角皮带 [- - pí dài] texrope；V belt；cone belt；triangle belt ◇ ～ 传动 V-belt transmission；～ 轮 pulley conical disk；V-belt pulley；～ 输送器 V-belt conveyer
三角片袜跟 [- - piàn wà gēn] gusset heel
三角片袜头 [- - - - tóu] gusset toe
三角网 [- - wǎng] triangulation network；net of triangulation；triangular mesh ◇ ～ 平差 adjustment of triangulation；～ 衣 jibs；bats；dogears
三角形 [- - xíng]〈数〉delta；triangle；square：不等边 ～ *scalene triangle*；等边 ～ *equilateral triangle*；等腰 ～ *isosceles triangle*；直角 ～ *right-angled triangle* ◇ ～ 边接电路 delta connected circuit；～ 布料 gusset；～ 布条 gore；～ 槽 vee gutter；～ 磁场 delta field；～ 大横帆 bentinck；～ 导轨 triangular guide；～ 地带 gore；～ 电流 delta current；～ 电路 delta network；～ 多元天线 multiwire-triatic antenna；～ 法计算矿量〈采矿〉triangular method；～ 反常 triangle anomaly；～ 分布 triangular distribution；～ 分解 triangular decomposition；～ 杆 triangular section bar；～ 构架 triangular truss；～ 骨盆 triangular pelvis；～ 化 triangularization；～ 基 triangular basis；～ 激光器 triangular laser；～ 甲板长度 deck；～ 接端 delta connector；～ 接法〈电〉delta connection；mesh connection；～ 接线 delta connection；～ 结构 triangular structure；～ 截面踏步〈建〉spandrel step；～ 解法 solution of a triangle；triangle computations；solution by a triangle；～ 矩阵 triangular matrices；～ 蜡孔 tricerores；～ 连接电动势 delta electromotive force；～ 脉冲〈电子〉triangular pulse；～ 脉冲发生器 triangle generator；～ 脉冲函数〈信〉delta impulse function；～ 帽饰 fronton；～ 密封圈 delta-ring；～ 面 gore；～ 木料堆 peaker；～ 皮带 vee belt；～ 枪显像管〈电子〉delta-gun tube；～ 切口横条 arris rail；～ 缺口 vee；～ 绕组 delta winding；～ 式 triangular form；～ 饰 triquetra；～ 数 triangular number；～ 速度分布 triangular velocity distribution；～ 探伤法 delta testing method；～ 体 trigone；～ 天帆 skygazer；～ 天线 triangle antenna；triangular antenna；～ 突起 dentation；～ 网格 triangular net；～ 网络〈电〉delta network；～ 网线 trigonal；～ 线迹 arrow head；～ 小窗 angle light；～ 褶裥 vee；～ 植树 planting in triangle；～ 注入(式)激光器 triangular injection laser
三角形波 [- - - bō] triangular wave ◇ ～ 发生器 triangular-wave oscillator
三角学 [- - xué] trigonometry ◇ ～ 家 trigonometer
三角翼 [- - yì]〈航空〉delta wing ◇ ～ 飞机 delta-winged aircraft；～ 火箭 delta-winged rocket
三角债 [- - zhài] debt chain；chain debt；debt in chains；troublesome defaults：清理 ～ *clear up troublesome defaults*；*break up the chain debt*
三角洲 [- - zhōu]〈地质〉delta ◇ ～ 边缘平原 delta-marginal plain；～ 滨线 deltarium；～ 沉积 delta deposit；～ 朵体 delta lobe；～ 分水岭[苏] corrom；～ 河口 delta river mouth；～ 化 deltafication；～ 粘土 prodelta clay；～ 平原〈地质〉delta plain；～ 前缘 delta front；～ 体制 delta regime；～ 中航道 pass
三角(星)座 [- - zuò] Triangulum；cambox ◇ ～ 滑架 cam carrier；～ 圈 cam ring；(活动)～ 体 cam jacket；～ 星云〈天〉Triangulum Nebula；～ 针门 cambox door
三教九流 [- jiào jiǔ liú] ①(指儒、佛、道三教及其他各家) the three religions and the nine schools of thought；the three religions and the nine systems [schools] of philosophy；the three religions and the nine wisdoms；the three cults and nine schools (儒教 Confucianism；佛教 Buddhism；道教 Taoism；儒家 the Confucians；道家 the Taoists；阴阳家 the Yin-Yang；法家 the Legalists；名家 the Logicians；墨家 the Mohists；纵横家 the Political Strategists；杂家 the Eclectics；农家 the Agriculturists) ②(指宗教、学术中各流派) various religious sects and academic schools；adherents of different religions and sects ③[贬](江湖上各色人等) people in various trades；people of all sorts；people of different low professions；men of dubious [all] trades
三接点二极管 [- jiē diǎn èr jí guǎn] three-contact diode
三接点周期网络 [- - - zhōu qī wǎng luò] periodic network of 3—connected point
三街六巷 [- - liù xiàng] the whole town [city]；the neighbourhood
三阶段管 [- - duàn guǎn] pipe manufacturing trio-process
三阶反馈系统 [- - fǎn kuì xì tǒng] third-order feedback system
三阶互调 [- - hù tiáo] third order intermodulation ◇ ～ 失真 third order intermodulation distortion
三节棍 [- jié gùn] a cudgel of three linked sections；three section cudgel
三节配体 [- - pèi tǐ] tripodand
三节砂箱 [- - shā xiāng] three-part box
三结合 [- - hé] three-in-one combination (refers to cases where leading cadres，technicians，and workers in an enterprise pool their heads to solve questions of production and technology)：老、中、青～的领导班子 *a leading body composed of the old，the middle-aged and the young*
三结晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn]〈电子〉three-junction transistor
三金属带 [- jīn shǔ dài] tri-metallic strip
三进码 [- jìn mǎ] ternary code
三进位数字系统 [- - wèi shù zì xì tǒng]〈计〉ternary digital system
三进展开 [- - zhǎn kāi]〈数〉ternary expansion
三进制 [- - zhì] ternary ◇ ～ 乘法 ternary multiplication；～ 存储单元 ternary cell；～ 代码 ternary code；～ 计数器 ternary counter；～ 记数法 ternary notation；～ 加法 ternary addition；～ 逻辑元件 ternary logic element；～ 码〈信〉ternary code；～ 脉码调制〈信〉ternary pulse code modulation；～ 数 trit；ternary number；～ 系统 ternary system；～ 运算 ternary arithmetic；～ 增量表示法〈自〉ternary incremental representation
三晶 [- jīng] tricrystal；trilling ◇ ～ 现象〈化〉trimorphism；～ 衍射仪〈物〉triple-crystal diffractometer
三晶轴异色性 [- - zhóu yì sè xìng] trichroism
三井 [- jǐng] [日] Mitsui
三颈玻璃瓶 [- - bō li píng]〈化〉wolf bottle
三颈烧瓶 [- - shāo píng] three-neck flask
三镜头航摄机 [- jìng tóu háng shè jī] trimetrogon
三径间式 [- - jiān shì] diastyle
三九天 [- jiǔ tiān] the third nine-day period after the winter solstice — coldest days of winter
三九严寒 [- - yán hán] in the bitter winter
三九一一 [- - yī yī]〈有化〉phorate；oo-diethyl-S-(ethylthio)-methyl phosphorodithioate
三聚丙烯醛 [- jù bǐng xī quán] metacrolein
三聚甲醛 [- - jiǎ quán] metaformaldehyde；trioxymethylene
三聚磷酸钠 [- - lín suān nà] sodium phosphate trimer
三聚硫酮 [- - liú tóng] trithioacetone
三聚氢胺(甲醛)树脂 [- - qīng àn shù zhī] ultrapas
三聚氰胺 [- - qíng àn] (非食用物质；若食品中超量，可能导致肾结石、肾衰竭等泌尿系统疾病，严重者可致死) melamine cyanurotriamide；cyanuric triamide ◇ ～ 甲醛树脂〈材〉melamine resin；～ 甲醛纸 melamine-form-aldehyde papers；～ 树脂 melmac；～ 树脂胶 melamine resin adhesive
三聚氰酸 [- - - suān]〈有化〉cyanuric acid；pyrolithic acid ◇ ～ 胺 Cyanuramide；～ 二酰胺 ammeline；cyanurodiamide；～ 环氧树脂 tricyanic epoxy resin；～ 一酰胺 ammelide；cyanuramide
三聚氰酰胺树脂 [- - - xiān àn shù zhī] Melantine
三聚体 [- - tǐ]〈化〉tripolymer
三聚物 [- - wù] trimer；terpolymer ◇ ～ 排列 trimer arrangement
三聚盐 [- - yán]〈化〉triple salt
三聚乙硫醛 [- - yǐ liú quán]〈有化〉trithioacetaldehyde
三聚乙醛 [- - - quán]〈有化〉para-acetaldehyde；paracetaldehyde；paraldehyde
三聚异丁烯 [- - yì dīng xī]〈有化〉triisobutylene
三聚作用 [- - zuò yòng] trimerization
三句话不离本行 [- - huà bù lí běn háng] never to say three sentences without talking about one's own work；can hardly open one's mouth without talking shop；never to begin a talk without referring to one's own line；talk always about one's own line；talk shop all the time
三军 [- jūn] ①[旧](军队) the army ②(陆、海、空三军) the three armed services
三军司令 [- - sī lìng] commander of the three services；commander in chief of the three services
三军易得，一将难求 [- - yì dé yí jiàng nán qiú] It's easy to get an army，but hard to obtain a general.
三开道岔 [- kāi dào chà] three-throw turnout
三开模 [- - mó] three-part pattern；three-piece pattern
三开砂箱 [- - shā xiāng] three-part flask
三开芯盒 [- - xīn hé] three-piece core box
三K党 [- kē dǎng] Ku-Klux-Klan
三伉 [- kàng] a surname：～公 *Sankang Gong*
三棵针 [- kē zhēn] radix berberidis
三髁骨折 [- - gǔ zhé] trimalleolar fracture
三空位 [- kōng wèi] trivacancy
三孔滑车 [- kǒng huá chē] deadeye
三孔铁心 [- - tiě xīn] three-hole core
三跨相连(的)拱 [- kuà xiāng lián gǒng] triple articulation arch
三醌基 [- kūn jī] triquinoyl
三来一补企业 [- lái yī bǔ qǐ yè] "the enterprises that process raw materials on clients' demands，assemble parts for the clients and process according to the clients' samples；or engage in compensation trade."
三栏税则 [- lán shuì zé] three-coloum tariff system
三老四严 [- lǎo sì yán] the "three honests" and "four stricts" ("three honests"：be honest in thought，word and deed；"four stricts"：set strict standards for work，organization，attitude and observance of discipline)；(revolutionary style of) being honest in thought，word and deed and setting oneself strict standards for work，organization，attitude and observance of discipline；be honest towards the revolutionary cause，honest in words and honest in deeds and set strict standards
三老五更 [- - wǔ gēng] venerable elders of the country
三雷达站接收系统 [- léi dá zhàn jiē shōu xì tǒng] ratran
三垒手 [- lěi shǒu] third baseman
三类农副产品 [- lèi nóng fù chǎn pǐn] farm produce and sideline products in the third category
三类物资 [- - wù zī] three categories of supplies；means of production in Category Ⅲ；supplies under Category Ⅲ；tertiary products ◇ ～ 贸易中心 trade-centre for third-category commodities
三棱 [- léng]〈植〉rhizoma sparganii；trigone ◇ ～ 板 deltoid plate；～ 尺 three-square rule；three-edged rule；three-square scale；triangular scale；～ 刀 three-square tool；～ 刮刀 striking knife；～ 石〈地质〉dreikanter；～ 柱〈数〉triangular prism；～ 锥〈晶〉triangular pyramid
三棱镜 [- - jìng]〈光〉(triangular) prism；triple prism：～可以分光。*A prism decomposes light.* ◇ ～ 盘 prismatic disc；～ 摄谱仪 three-prism spectrograph
三棱针疗法 [- - zhēn liáo fǎ] three-edged needle therapy
三力矩法 [- lì jǔ fǎ] method of three-moment
三联(现象) [- lián] trigeminy ◇ ～ 苯 terphenyl；～ 苯曲霉素 Terphenyllin；～ 泵 treble pump；triple pump；～ 齿轮 triple gear；～ 单 triplicate form；～ 点 triple junction；～ 管 thribble；～ 接头 joint between three members；～ 抗原 triple antigen；～ 可变电容器 triple variable capacitor；triple variable condenser；～ 炼钢法 triplex process；～ 脉 trigeminal pulse；～ 起网机 triplex net-winch；～ 浅槽饰〈建〉triglyph；～ 胎 tridymus；～ 投弹架〈军〉triple ejection rack；～ 疫苗 triple vaccine；～ 症 triad；trilogy
三联式活塞泵 [- - shì huó sāi bèng] triplet piston pump
三联体 [- - tǐ] triplet ◇ ～ 密码 triplet code
三连齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] three-speed gear
三连冠 [- - guàn] three successive championships
三连晶 [- -jīng] tricrystal；trilling；threeling；tril
三连曲柄 [- - qū bǐng] three-throw crank
三连音符 [- - yīn fú]〈音〉triplet
三敛 [- liǎn] bilimbi；bilimbing
三梁天平 [- liáng tiān píng] triple beam balance

三量统计 [- liàng tǒng jì]〈采矿〉three quantities of reserves estimates
三量子衰变 [- - zǐ shuāi biàn]〈物〉three-quantum decay
三列 [- liè] three rows; throw-row; three trains ◇ ～ 刺骨螺 venus's comb; ～ 睫 tristichiasis; ～ 绕组 three-range winding; three-tier winding; ～ 轴承 three-row bearing
三列齿兽 [- - chǐ shòu] tritylodont
三裂 [- -] tilobation ◇ ～（木防己）碱 trilobine; ～ 口 trilete suture; ～ 兰 nodding cap; nodding pogonia; ～ 片 trilobe; ～ 片孢属 Tripartites; ～ 漆树 skunkbush; ～ 茄素 solapalmitine; ～ 苔 heart liverleaf; heart liverwort; ～ 豚草 great ragweed; ～ 星云 Trifid Nebula; ～ 叶金光菊 browneyed susan; ～ 叶漆树（荚莲）squawbush; ～ 叶薯蓣 yampee
三磷酸 [- lín suān] triphosphoric acid ◇ ～ 吡啶核苷酸 codehydrogenase Ⅱ; coenzyme Ⅱ; nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (NADP); triphosphopyridine dinucleotide;〈生化〉triphosphopyridine nucleotide (TPN); ～ 腺甙 adenosine triphosphate (ATP); adenyl-pyrophosphate
三磷酸腺苷 [- - - xiàn gān] atriphos ◇ ～ 酶〈生化〉adenosinetriphosphatase (ATPase); ～ 双磷酸酶〈生化〉apyrase
三磷酸盐[脂] [- - - yán] triphosphate ◇ ～ 结晶 triple phosphate crystals
三菱 [- líng]〔日〕Mitsubishi ◇ ～ 单刃锉 carlet
三菱牌铝铸铁 [- - pái lǚ zhù tiě] Alsiron
三龄鲑 [- - guī] mort
三令五申 [- lìng wǔ shēn] give repeated orders and injunctions; have ordered repeatedly [time and again]; have repeatedly issued orders; have time and again declared; repeatedly to issue orders; repeated orders and instructions: 我党一再～领导干部要走群众路线。*Our Party warned time and again that leading cadres should follow the mass lines.*
三硫 [- liú] trithio ◇ ～ 代碳酸 trithiocarbonic acid; ～ 代碳酸盐[脂] trithiocarbonate; ～ 二丙氨酸 thiocystine; ～ 化二砷 orpiment; auripigmentum;〈无化〉arsenic trisulfide; ～ 化二锑〈无化〉antimonous sulfide; antimony trisulfide; ～ 化磷〈无化〉phosphorous sulfide; phosphorous trisulfide; ～ 化四磷〈无化〉phosphorous sesquisulfide; tetraphosphorus trisulfide; ～ 化物 trisulfide; ～ 磷 carbophenothion; Dagadip; Garrathion; Nephocarp; T-rithion; S-para-chlorophenyl-thio-methyl-O O-diethyl phosphoro dithioate; ～ 氧钨酸盐 oxytrisulfotungstate
三瘤单梳螨 [- - dān shū mǎn] Acaropsis docta
三流货色 [- - huò sè] third rater
三六九等 [- liù jiǔ děng] various grades and ranks
三卤化合物 [- lǔ huà hé wù] terhalide
三卤化硼 [- - - péng]〈无化〉boron trihalides
三卤化物 [- - - wù] trihalid; trihalide
三卤甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] haloform
三路 [- lù] three routes ◇ ～ 接线盒〈电〉trifurcating box; ～ 开关〈电〉three-way switch
三闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～ 方 *Sanlü Fang*
三氯 [- lǜ] trichlorine ◇ ～ 丙酸 chloropon; ～ 丙烷 trichloropropane; ～ 醋酸 trichloroacetic acid; ～ 醋酸钠〈有化〉sodium trichloroacetate; ～ 代羟基乙基膦酸 trichlorohydroxyethylphosphonic acid; ～（苯）酚盐 triclofenate; ～ 氟甲烷 Arcton 11; ～（甲）硅烷 trichlorosilane; ～ 化氮 agene; ～ 化氮处理 agenize; ～ 化碘〈无化〉iodine trichloride; ～ 化钒〈无化〉vanadium trichloride; ～ 化磷 phosphorus trichloride; ～ 化铝 alchlor; ～ 化硼 boron chloride;〈无化〉boron trichloride; ～ 化醛 acotochloral; ～ 化砷 arsenic trichloride; ～ 化钛〈无化〉titanium trichloride; titanous chloride; ～ 化铁 ferric trichloride; ～ 化铁腐蚀剂 ferric chloride etchant; ～ 化铁试验 ferric chloride test; ～ 茴香酸 tricamba; ～ 甲苯 benzotrichloride; ～ 甲硅烷 silicochloroform; ～ 甲基丙醇 acetochlorone; ～ 甲噻嗪 naqua; trichlormethiazide; ～ 甲烷〈化〉chloroform; trichloromethane; ～ 羟氧化物 oxyhydroxytrichloride; ～ 羟乙基膦酸二甲酯 chlorak; danex; hypodermacid; ～ 羟乙基脲 chloralurea; ～ 氢硅〈化〉trichlorosilane; ～ 氢硅氢还原法〈半〉hydrogen reduction of trichlorosilane; ～ 杀螨醇 dicofol; ～ 杀螨砜 Diphenylsulfon; Duphar; Tedion; Chlorodifon; ～ 叔丁醇 anesin; aneson; chlorbutol; chloretone; chlorobutanol; ～ 碳酰替苯胺〈有化〉trichlorocarbanilide; ～ 铁胆青盐 ferrobilin; ～ 硝基甲烷 trichloronitromethane; chloropicrin; ～ 氧钒〈无化〉vanadium oxytrichloride; ～ 氧化磷 phosphorous oxychloride; ～ 氧化物 oxytrichloride; ～ 乙叉基双（氯苯）tafidex; ～ 乙腈 Tritox; ～ 乙氰 Trichloroacetonitrile; ～ 乙醛 grasex; chloral; trichloracetic aldehyde; ～ 乙醛合水 chloral hydrate; ～ 乙酸〈有化〉trichloroacetic acid (TDA); ～ 乙烷〈有化〉trichloroethane; Aerothene TT; chlorothene Nu; ～ 乙烯 triclene; circosolv;〈有化〉trichloroethylene; ～ 异氰尿酸〈有化〉sym-closene; trichloroiminocyanuric acid; trichloroisocyanuric acid
三氯苯 [- - běn]〈有化〉trichlorobenzene ◇ ～ 并噁唑酮 trilan; ～ 酚〈有化〉trichlorophenol, 2, 4, 6— T; ～ 酚钠〈有化〉sodium 2, 4, 5—trichlorophenate; ～ 氧基丙酸 fenormone; ～ 乙酸 chlorfenac
三轮 [- lún] third wheel ◇ ～ 车 tricycle; tricar; three-wheeler; three-wheel cart; velo; trishaw; trisha; pedicab; tri-truck ～ 齿轴 third pinion; ～ 摩托车 motor tricycle; autoette; ～ 汽车 three-wheeled automobile; ～ 人力车 pedicab; ～ 手推车 buggy; ～ 载货汽车 tri-truck
三轮式起落架 [- - shì qǐ luò jià]〈航空〉tricycle landing gear
三脉泽兰 [- mài zé lán] ayapanin ◇ ～ 素 ayapin; ～ 叶 ayapana
三芒草 [- máng cǎo] three-awn
三茅香因 [- máo xiāng yīn] tricliseine
三毛虎 [- - hǔ] tortoiseshell tiger
三霉素 [- méi sù] triostin
三媒六证 [- - liù zhèng] through three negotiators and the sending of the six kinds of bridal gifts marriage according to all the traditional rules; send matchmakers in style to make sb. a principal wife
三昧 [- mèi] ①〈佛教〉samadhi ②（诀要）secret; knack: 深得其中～ *master the secrets of an art*
三门马 [- mén mǎ] Equus sanmeniensis
三眠蚕 [- mián cán] trimolter
三面红旗 [- miàn hóng qí] the Three Red Banners (the General Line for Socialist Construction, the Great Leap Forward and the People's Communes)
三面环山 [- - huán shān] be ringed on three sides by mountains; be embraced on three sides by green hills
三面畸胎 [- - jī tāi] triprosopus
三面角 [- - jiǎo]〈数〉trihedral angle; tripod
三面镜装置 [- - jìng zhuāng zhì] busybody
三面刃键槽铣刀 [- - rèn jiàn cáo xǐ dāo] three-lip key-way cutter
三面刃铣刀 [- - - xǐ dāo] face and side cutter
三面体 [- - tǐ]〈数〉trihedron; trihedral ◇ ～ 棱镜 trihedral prism
三面图 [- - tú] three-view drawing
三面下锯法 [- - xià jù fǎ] three-faced sawing
三面形 [- - xíng] trihedral; threesider
三面正投法 [- - zhèng tóu fǎ] axonometry
三民主义 [- mín zhǔ yì] Three Principles of the People (Nationalism, Democracy, the People's Livelihood) put forward by Dr. Sun Yat sen
三明治 [- míng zhì] sandwich
三名 [- -] trinomen
三名三高 [- - sān gāo] "three-famouses" (famous writers, famous directors and famous actors and actresses) and "three highs" (high salaries, high honorariums and high awards)
三膜片元件 [- mó piàn yuán jiàn] three-diaphragm element
三钠 [- nà] trisodium ◇ ～ 砷 trisodarsen
三囊花粉 [- náng huā fěn]〈植〉trisaccate pollen
三能级 [- néng jí]〈物〉three-level ◇ ～ 固态量子放大器 three-level solid state quantum amplifier; ～ 激光棒 three-level laser rod; ～ 激光材料 three-level laser material; ～ 激光结构 three-level laser configuration; ～ 激光器 three-level laser; ～ 微波激射器 three-level maser; ～ 系统 three-level system
三年 [- nián] triennium: ～ 不蜚，蜚将冲天；三年不鸣，鸣将惊人。*If the birds have not flown for three years, they will soar into the clouds. If they have not sung for three years, their songs will take everyone by surprise.*
三年桐 [- - tóng] aleurites fordii
三年五载 [- - wǔ zǎi] for three or five years; in [for] a few years
三年蓄艾 [- - xù ài] save the mugwort for three years — to make preparations for
三鸟柳穿鱼 [- niǎo liǔ chuān yú] three birds
三农问题 [- nóng wèn tí] issues concerning agriculture, countryside and farmers
三拍子 [- pāi zi] triple time
三排划桨战船 [- pái huá jiǎng zhàn chuán] trireme
三排座驾驶室 [- - zuò jià shǐ shì] triple cabs
三判决问题 [- pàn jué wèn tí]〈统〉three-decision problem
三胚层 [- pēi céng] triploblastica ◇ ～ 瘤 tridermoma; ～ 形成 tridermogenesis
三陪 [- péi] girls who provides illegal sexual services; prostitute
三喷嘴喷枪 [- pēn zuǐ pēn qiāng] three-spray gun
三偏磷酸盐 [- piān lín suān yán] trimetaphosphate
三片离合器 [- piàn lí hé qì] three-plate clutch
三片三组镜头 [- - sān zǔ jìng tóu] triplet lens
三品种杂交 [- pǐn zhǒng zá jiāo] three way cross
三平面法 [- píng miàn fǎ] method of three planes
三圃制 [- pǔ zhì] three-field system
三期梅毒 [- qī méi dú] tertiary syphilis
三栖飞机 [- - fēi jī] triphibian
三栖人 [- - rén] triphibian
三七 [- -]〈中药〉pseudo-ginseng ◇ ～ 皂苷 notoginsenoside
三七开 [- - kāi] a seventy-thirty ratio; 70 per cent achievements and 30 per cent mistakes
三歧纳塞拉草 [- qí nà sāi lā cǎo] nassella tussock
三岐式 [- - shì] trichasium
三枪 [- qiāng] three-gun ◇ ～ 彩色电视显像管 three-gun chromatron; ～ 彩色显像管 tri-gun colour tube; three-gun tricolour tube; colourtron; ～ 电子枪 three-electron gun; ～ 管 three-gun tube; ～ 三束彩色显像管 three-beam colour picture tube; ～ 荫罩彩色摄像管 three-gun shadow-mask colour kinescope
三腔放大管 [- - fàng dà guǎn] three cavity amplifier tube
三腔速调管放大器 [- - sù tiáo guǎn fàng dà qì] three-resonator klystron amplifier
三羟基苯甲酸 [- qiǎng jī běn jiǎ suān] trihydroxybenzoic acid
三羟基黄烷二醇 [- - - huáng wán èr chún] mollisacacidin
三羟基萘二酮 [- - - nài èr tóng] falviolin
三羟基十六(烷)酸 [- - - shí liù suān] ustilic acid
三羟基氧孕二烯醛 [- - - yǎng yùn èr xī quán] isoprednisolone
三羟基吲哚 [- - - yǐn duò] trihydroxyindole
三羟基玉蜀烯二酸 [- - - yù ruǐ xī èr suān] barringtonic acid
三羟基孕二烯二酮 [- - - yùn èr xī èr tóng] supercortisol; di-adreson F
三羟基孕(甾)酮 [- - - - tóng] pregnanetriolone
三羟基孕烯二酮 [- - - - xī èr tóng] hydrocortal; efcortelan
三羟基孕甾二酮 [- - - - zāi èr tóng] tetrahydro E; tetrahydro S
三羟甲基氨基甲烷 [- - jiǎ jī ān jī jiǎ wán] trishydroxymethylaminomethane (THAM)
三羟铝石 [- - lǚ shí]〈无化〉bayerite
三羟前列腺二烯酸 [- - qián liè xiàn èr xī suān] amoglandin
三羟三嗪 [- - sān qín] trihydroxytriazine
三切面重点 [- qiē miàn zhòng diǎn] triplanar point
三亲六眷 [- qīn liù juàn] all the kinsmen and kinswomen [acquaintances]
三亲株重组体 [- - zhū chóng zǔ tǐ] triparental recombinant
三嗪 [- qín] triazine ◇ ～ 胺 atrazin; atrazine; ～ 二胺 triazinediamine; ～ 基 triazinyl; ～ 三胺 yuban; ～ 三酮 triazinetrione; ～ 酮 triazinone
三轻子 [- qīng zǐ]〈物〉trilepton
三氢化砷 [- - huà shēn] arsenous hydride
三氢锗基 [- - zhě jī] germyl
三秋 [- qiū]〈农〉the three autumn jobs; general term for autumn harvesting; sowing and ploughing
三邱 [- -] a surname: ～ 彦 *Sanqiu Yan*
三球定 [- qiú dìng] trisphaeridine
三球碱 [- - jiǎn] trisphaerine
三曲翼面 [- qū yì miàn] triple cambered aerofoil
三权分立 [- quán fēn lì] separation of the excutive, legislative and judicial powers
三拳不敌四手 [- - bù dí sì shǒu] Three fists are no match for four hands.
三拳两脚 [- - liǎng jiǎo] a few cuffs and kicks
三炔属羟 [- quē shǔ qiǎng] alkatriyne
三燃烧室发动机 [- rán shāo shì fā dòng jī] triple-barrel engine; triple-barrel motor
三染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] trisome ◇ ～ 性 trisomia; trisomy
三绕组变压器 [- rào zǔ biàn yā qì] three-winding transformer; three-winding potential transformer; three-circuit transformer
三绕组发电机 [- - - fā diàn jī] three-coil dynamo; three-coil generator

"三热爱" [- rè ài] "Three Ardent Loves"
三人成虎 [- rén chéng hǔ] Three people spreading reports of a tiger make you believe there is one around.; A lie, if repeated often enough, will be accepted as truth.; A repeated slander makes others believe.
三人划艇 [- - huá tǐng] randan
三人行,必有我师 [- - xíng bì yǒu wǒ shī] If three of us are walking together, at least one of the other two is good enough to be my teacher.
三人知,天下晓 [- - zhī tiān xià xiǎo] When three know it, all know it.
三刃钉 [- rèn dīng] Smith-Petersen nail; three-flanged nail
三日两头 [- rì liǎng tóu] every other day; almost every day
三日疟 [- - nüè] malarlae malaria; quartan ague; quartan malaria ◇ ～ 原虫 malariae
三日热 [- - rè] 〈兽〉 Ephemeral fever; three-day sickness
三肉豆蔻精 [- ròu dòu kòu jīng] trimyristin
三噻烷 [- sāi wán] trithiane
三鳃 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 tribranchiate gill
三三两两 [- sān liǎng liǎng] by twos and threes; (gather) in twos and threes; in crowds; in small groups
三三席纹硬帆布 [- - xí wén yìng fán bù] sparta; sparterie
三色 [- sè] three-colour ◇ ～ 测光 three-colour photometry; ～ 刺激值 〈光〉 tristimulus values; ～ 彩屏 screen; ～ 点状荧光屏 trichromatic dot phosphor screen; ～ 叠加镜 photochromoscope; ～ 反常症 anomalous trichromatism; ～ 分析 〈化〉 trichromatic analysis; ～ 狗 tri; ～ 光度测量 three-colour photometry; ～ 吉莉草 bird's-eyes; ～ 觉 trichromatism; ～ 理论 〈物〉 trichromatic theory; ～ 旗 tricolour; ～ 乳胶 trichrom-emulsion; ～ 色标管 〈信〉 Lawrence tube; tricolour chromatron; ～ 摄像机 trichromatic camera; ～ 视觉 trichromatic vision; ～ 视像管 tricolour vidicon; trinicon; ～ 说 trichromatic theory; ～ 碳溴法 〈摄〉 carbro process; ～ 调效应 chameleon; ～ 显像管 tricolour kinescope; tricolour picture tube; ～ 现象 trichroism; trichromatism; ～ 苋 tampala; ～ 象差 trichromatism; ～ 信号灯 coston light; ～ 性 trichroism; ～ 照相机 tricolour camera; ～ 组 〈信〉 triad
三色版 [- - bǎn] 〈音〉 three-colour halftone; three-colour block ◇ ～ 印刷 three-colour printing
三色堇 [- - jǐn] 〈植〉 pansy; herb trinity; herbs trinity; herb trinities ◇ ～ 紫红 pansy purple
三杀螨混剂 [- shā mǎn hùn jì] Newmite
三杀一 [- - yī] sytemp
三筛砂 [- shāi shā] three-screen sand
三筛式分级装置 [- - shì fēn jí zhuāng zhì] three-screen sizing unit
三栅管 [- shān guǎn] three-grid valve ◇ ～ 放大器 triple-grid amplifier
三山五岳 [- - wǔ yuè] high mountains
三上一下斜纹 [- shàng yí xià xié wén] florentine drill; 〈纺〉 crow twill; swansdown twill
三射 [- shè] triradius ◇ ～ 分枝物 triradiate
三神经束 [- shén jīng shù] trineural fasciculus
三声道 [- shēng dào] triple-track
三声速 [- - sù] trisonics ◇ ～ (气动力)学 trisonics
三生细胞壁 [- - xì bāo bì] 〈植〉 tertiary cell wall; tertiary layer; tertiary thickening
三生有幸 [- - yǒu xìng] be the most supreme; a stroke of luck; happiness of one's three existences; luck for three incarnations; the good fortune of three lives; thrice blessed: 你若能为我僧院除了这条祸根，正是 ～ 了！ *If you can rid our monastery of this scourge, that would be a great happiness for us!*
三生之石 [- - zhī shí] predestined friendship [marriage]
三十 [- shí] thirty
三十而立 [- - ér lì] A man should be independent [steadfast] at the age of thirty.; At thirty, a man should be able to think for himself.
三十二分音符 [- - èr fēn yīn fú] 〈音〉 demisemiquaver; thirty-second note
三十二核 [- - - hé] 〈气〉 thirty-two nucleus
三十二(烷)基 [- - - jī] dotriacontyl
三十二进制(记数法) [- - - jìn zhì] duotricemary notation
三十二开 [- - - kāi] thirty-two mo; 32 mo
三十二烷 [- - - wán] dotriacontane ◇ ～ 基 〈化〉 dotriacontyl
三十分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] a [one] thirtieth
三十六行 [- - liù háng] all sorts of occupations; in every conceivable line of work
三十六行,行行出状元 [- - - - háng háng chū zhuàng yuan] Every profession produces its own leading authority.; Every trade has its master.: 行业没有高低之分，只要自己努力，～。 *It is difficult to say which is the better trade. One can become the master of his trade provided he is diligent and tries hard.*
三十六计[着;策],走为上计[着;策] [- - - jì zǒu wéi shàng jì] Out of thirty-six plans, the best is to get away at once.; Of all the stratagems, retreat is the best.; of the thirty-six stratagems, the best is running away; The best thing to do now is to quit.; There are thirty-six ways, but the best of them all is to run away.; There is no way out except hiding oneself away — to escape.
三十六烷 [- - - wán] hexatriacontane
三十面体 [- - miàn tǐ] triacontahedron
三十年河东，三十年河西 [- - nián hé dōng sān shí nián hé xī] changeable in prosperity and decline capricious in rise and fall; a chequered career; full of ups and downs
三十三基 [- - sān jī] tritriacontyl
三十三天 [- - - tiān] (be transported into) the 33 circles of heaven
三十三(碳)烷 [- - - wán] tritriacontane ◇ ～ 基 〈化〉 tritriacontyl
三十四(烷)醇 [- - sì chún] incarnatyl alcohol
三十碳六烯 [- - tàn liù xī] squalene
三十碳烯 [- - - xī] melene; triacontylene
三十烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 melissane; triacontane ◇ ～ 醇 triacontanol; melissy alcohol; ～ 酸 melissic acid; tricontanoic acid
三十一 [- - yī] thirty one; hentriaconta- ◇ ～ (烷)基 hentriacontyl; ～ 烷 〈化〉 hentriacontane
三豕涉河 [- shǐ shè hé] printer's error
三式花柱性 [- shì huā zhù xìng] heterotristylism
三式型 [- - xíng] triplex
三世有缘 [- - yǒu yuán] This is a most fortunate encounter.
三 μ(子)事例 [- - lì] 〈物〉 Trimuon event
三室磨碎机 [- - mó suì jī] three-compartment mill
三视像管电视电影摄像机 [- - xiàng guǎn diàn shì diàn yǐng shè xiàng jī] three-tube vidicon telecine camera
三视像管摄像机 [- - - - shè xiàng jī] three vidicon camera
三输滑车组 [- shū huá chē zǔ] triple block
三输入 [- - rù] three-input; three-entry ◇ ～ 二进制加法器 three-input binary adder; ～ 加法器 three-input adder; ～ 开关 three-input switch; ～ 减法器 three-input subtracter
三熟制 [- shú zhì] 〈农〉 triple-cropping system
三鼠笼转子 [- shǔ lóng zhuàn zǐ] 〈电〉 triple-squirrelcage rotor
三束 [- shù] three beams ◇ ～ 电子枪 tri-barrel electron gun; ～ 管 three-beam tube
三数字组 [- - zì zǔ] three-digit group
三刷 [- shuā] three-brush ◇ ～ 发电机 three-brush generator; ～ 洗瓶机 three-brush bottle washer
三水胆矾 [- shuǐ dǎn fán] bonattite
三水矾矿 [- - fán kuàng] navajoite
三水矾土 [- - - tǔ] hibbsite
三水方解石 [- - fāng jiě shí] subhydrocalcite
三(聚)水分子 [- - fēn zǐ] trihydrol
三水合物 [- - hé wù] trihydrate
三水合氧化铝 [- - - yǎng huà lǚ] hibbsite
三水胶铝矿 [- - jiāo lǚ kuàng] gibbsitogelite
三水菱镁矿 [- - líng měi kuàng] nesquehonite
三水铝矿 [- - lǚ kuàng] zirlite; claussenite
三水铝石 [- - - shí] gibbsite
三水饲料 [- - sì liào] hydrophytes fodder
三水碳钙石 [- - tàn gài shí] trihydrocalcite
三顺一顶砌墙法 [- shùn yì dǐng qì qiáng fǎ] mixed garden-wall bond
三思而行 [- sī ér xíng] think thrice before acting; act with prudence; Discretion is the better part of valour.; Don't draw your bow till your arrow is fixed.; give the matter some second thoughts; Look before you leap.; Measure thrice and cut once.; Score twice before you cut once.; Think before you do anything.; think the matter over carefully before acting; Think thrice on what you do.; think twice before doing sth.; Turn three times before acting.: ～ 是一个很通俗的说法。 "*Look before you leap*" *is a familiar expression.*
三思为妥 [- - wéi tuǒ] better to think it over carefully
三四面体 [- sì miàn tǐ] tristerahedron; tristertrahedron; triakistetrahedron
三素组 [- sù zǔ] 〈化〉 triad
三速 [- -] three-speed ◇ ～ 唱机 three-speed player; ～ 齿轮箱 three-speed gear box; ～ 电唱机 triple-speed gramophone; ～ 电动机 three-speed motor
三酸式盐 [- suān shì yán] 〈化〉 triacid salt
三岁 [- suì] three years old: 她儿子 ～ 了。 *Her son is three years old.* ◇ ～ 冠顶海豹 turner hood; ～ 琴海豹 turner harp; ～ 鲇鹿 sorel; ～ 羊 thrinter
三羧酸 [- suō suān] tricarboxylic acid ◇ ～ 循环 tricarboxylic-acid (T.C.A.)
三缩酚酸 [- - fēn suān] tridepside
三索套 [- suǒ tào] 〈土〉 three-leg sling
三胎 [- tāi] triplet ◇ ～ 妊娠 triplet pregnancy
三态 [- tài] tristate ◇ ～ 缓冲器 three state buffer; ～ 控制 tristate control; ～ 门 triple gate; ～ 输出 three state output; ～ 现象 trimorphism; ～ 总线 tristate bus line
三态逻辑 [- - luó jí] 〈电子〉 tristate logic ◇ ～ 电路 tri-state logic circuit (TSL)
三肽 [- -] kyrine; tripeptide ◇ ～ 酶 tripeptidase
三弹性轴 [- tán xìng zhóu] three elastic axes
三碳化合物 [- tàn huà hé wù] C_3 compounds
三碳菁 [- - jīng] tricarbocyanine; tricarbocydye ◇ ～ 染料 tricarbocyanine; tricarbocyanine dye
三碳酸盐 [- - suān yán] tricarbonate
三碳糖 [- - táng] triose
三探针 [- - zhēn] three-point probe ◇ ～ 法 〈半〉 three-probe method
三糖 [- táng] trisaccharide ◇ ～ 酶 trisaccharidase
三提五统 [- tí wǔ tǒng] three deductions (deductions for public reserve funds, public welfare funds and management fees) and five charges (charges for rural education, family planning, militia training, rural road construction and subsidies to entitled groups)
三体 [- tǐ] trisome (指染色体); trisomic ◇ ～ 船 tri; ～ 道 〈物〉 three-body channel; ～ 帆船 trimaran; ～ 结团 〈物〉 three-body cluster; ～ 生物 trisomic; ～ 问题 problem of three bodies; three-body problem; ～ 雄蕊 triadelphous staments; ～ 湮没 three-body annihilation; ～ 幺正性 〈物〉 three-body unitarity; D1 ～ 综合征 D1 trisomy syndrome
三体性 [- - xìng] trisomy ◇ E1 ～ 综合征 E1 trisomy syndrome
三天 [- tiān] Trid; triduum
三天打鱼，两天晒网 [- - dǎ yú liǎng tiān shài wǎng] go fishing for three days and dry the nets for two; be like the fisherman who fishes for three days, and idles about for the next two days while his nets are drying; blow hot and cold; lack perseverance; play fast and loose; spend three days fishing and two days drying nets; work by fits and starts: 琼斯做事，～，不够努力坚持。 *Jones works by fits and starts and lacks continuity in endeavor.* 薛蟠也假说来上学，不过是："～"…却不见有一点进益。 *Xue Pan hastened to register himself as a pupil. His school-going was, needless to say, a pretence — "one day fishing and two days to dry the net" as they say — and had nothing to do with the advancement of learning.*
三天两头 [- - liǎng tóu] every two or three days; almost every day; every other day or so
三条筋树叶 [- tiáo jīn shù yè] malabathrum
三条腿装饰台 [- - tuǐ zhuāng shì tái] teapoy; tepoy
三调谐电路接收机 [- - xié diàn lù jiē shōu jī] three-circuit receiver
三调谐线 [- - - xiàn] triple-stub tuner
三萜酸 [- tiē suān] triterpenic acid
三萜烯 [- - xī] 〈有化〉 triterpene
三萜系化合物 [- - xì huà hé wù] triterpenoid
三烃基胺 [- tīng jī àn] trialkylamine
三烃基甲基蒽二酮 [- - - jiǎ jī ēn èr tóng] funiculosin
三烃基砷 [- - - shēn] trialkyl-arsine
三通 [- tōng] ① 〈机〉 triplet; tee; tee joint; 〈工〉 wye; Y; yoke ② (指通邮、通商、通航) three direct links of trade, mail, air and shipping services across the Taiwan Straits; Three Direct Links (Links of trade travel and post) between Chinese Mainland and Taiwan ◇ ～ 分线管 Y-junction; ～ 管 three-way pipe; single sweep tee; T-branch (pipe); three-limb tube; ～ 换向旋塞 three-way reversing cock; ～ 接头 three-way connection; T-connection; duplex fitting; tee fitting; ～ 接线夹 three-way connector; ～ 天线转发开关 triplexer; ～ 筒 triple cylinder; ～ 旋塞 three-way cock
三通道 [- - dào] three channels ◇ ～ 单脉冲 three-channel monopulse; ～ 放大器 three-path amplifier; three-channel amplifier

三通阀 [- - fá] tee valve; three-port valve; three-way valve; triple valve ◇ ～ 活塞 triple-valve piston; ～ 体 triple-valve body
三通路循环器 [- - lù xún huán qì] three-terminal circulator
三通一平 [- - yī píng] three supplies and one leveling; supply of water, electricity and road and leveled ground (conditions ready for a project on a construction site)
三酮 [- tóng] triketone; triketo-; -trione (imidazoletrione 咪唑三酮) ◇ ～ 嘌呤 triketopurine; cric acid
三同步发射台组 [- - bù fā shè tái zǔ] 〈航海〉 triad; triplet
三同立构 [- - lì gòu] triactic
三同轴电缆 [- - zhóu diàn lǎn] triaxial cable
三筒洗机 [- tǒng xǐ jī] three-cylinder washer
三头肌 [- tóu jī] triceps; musculus triceps ◇ ～ 反射 triceps reflexes
三头连接 [- - lián jiē] triple joint
三头六臂 [- - liù bì] (with) three heads and six arms; be a demigod; have three heads and six arms (like the deity of old, formed from a lotus, who had three heads and six arms); superhuman powers: 别说是女人当不来，就是 ～ 的男人，还撑不住呢。*No ordinary woman could manage it; no, not even a man with three heads and six arms!*
三头螺纹 [- - luó wén] three-start screw; triple thread; triple (threaded) screw
三透镜聚光器 [- tòu jìng jù guāng qì] three-lens condenser; triple condenser
三推六问 [- tuī liù wèn] make several cross-examinations
三腿[脚]架 [- tuǐ jià] trivet
三腿形 [- - xíng] triskelia ◇ ～ 饰 triskelia
三腿桌 [- - zhuō] trivet table
三托梁 [- tuō liáng] beam with central prop
三瓦两舍 [- wǎ liǎng shè] disreputable quarters of the city; brothels; cathouses; houses of ill-fame; places of amusement
三瓦特计方法 [- - tè jì fāng fǎ] 〈电〉 three-wattmeter method
三弯九转 [- wān jiǔ zhuàn] many twists and turns
三弯矩方程 [- - jǔ fāng chéng] three moments equation
三烷(烃)基 [- wán jī] trialkyl ◇ ～ 甲胺类 primene-JM-T
三桅船 [- wéi chuán] three-master
三桅帆船 [- - fān chuán] barque; barkentine; barkantine; barquentine; bark; jackass bark; back; ship
三桅沿海帆船 [- - yán hǎi fān chuán] pink
三桅纵帆船 [- - zòng fān chuán] tern
三维 [- -] 〈数〉 three-dimensional ◇ ～ 表示 three-dimensional representation; ～ 测井 three-dimensional velocity logging; ～ 存储器 three-dimensional storage; ～ 大地测量学 three dimensional geodesy; ～ 大地网 three dimensional geodetic networks; ～ 代数簇 three-dimensional algebraic varieties; ～ 地震法勘探 three-dimensional seismic method; ～ 点阵 three-dimensional lattices; ～ 电导率 three-dimensional conductivity; ～ 电路 three-dimensional circuit; ～ 电视 three-dimensional television; ～电影 three-dimensional movie; ～动画片 three-dimensional animation; ～ 动态频谱分析仪 three-dimensional dynamic spectrum analyzer; ～ 分类法 three-dimensional classification; ～ 光栅 three-dimensional grating; ～ 互连 three-dimensional interconnection; ～ 计算 three-dimensional calculation; ～ 结构 three-dimensional structure; ～ 空间 three-dimensional space; ～ 控制 three-dimensional control; ～ 连续体 three-dimensional continuum; ～ 流动 three-dimensional flow; flow in three dimensions; ～ 模拟计算机 three-dimensional analog computer; ～ 模拟计算装置 three-dimensional analog computer; ～ 平差 three-dimensional adjustment; ～ 区 space; ～ 全息术 three-dimensional holography; ～ 全息照相存储器 3—D holographic memory; ～ 扫描 3—D scanning; ～ 声纳 three-dimensional sonar; ～ 矢量 trivector; ～ 天线阵 three-dimensional array; ～ 系统 three dimension system; ～ 显示 three-dimensional display; ～ 显示系统 〈电子〉 three-dimensional display system; ～ 显示阴极射线管 peritron; ～ 向量 three-dimensional vector; three-vector; ～ 像 〈摄〉 three-dimensional image; ～ 效应 three-dimensional effect; ～ 形态 three-dimensional configuration; ～ 应力 triaxiality; ～ 运动 three-dimensional motion; ～ 制导 three-dimensional guidance; ～ 组装 three-dimensional package
三尾鱼 [- wěi yú] tripletail
三位 [- wèi] three's place; three-position ◇ ～ 编码 tri-bit encoding; ～ 电键 three-position key; ～ 二进制 triad; ～ 阀 three-position valve; ～ 辅助继电器 center zero relay; ～ 极化继电器 three-position polarized relay; center-off polarized relay; ～ 控制 three-position control; ～ 一体 (基督教) the Trinity; (三者联为一体) trinity; three forming an organic whole; three in one; ～ 置 triolocation; ～ 置继电器 three-position relay; ～ 字节 triplet
三温区扩散炉 [- wēn qū kuò sàn lú] 〈半〉 three-zone furnace
三稳态 [- wěn tài] three-stable state ◇ ～ 逻辑门 〈计〉 ternary logic gate; ～ 设备 three-stable state device
三乌 [- wū] a surname: ～ 明 *Sanwu Ming*
三无企业 [- wú qǐ yè] "three-no-enterprises (It refers to enterprises with no capital, no plant, and no administrative structure.)"
三无人员 [- - rén yuán] (无合法证件，无正常居所，无正当生活来源) people without identification papers, a normal residence permit, and a legal source of income; "sanwu" people
三五成群 [- wǔ chéng qún] in groups of three and four; in knots; in small groups; in threes and fives; in threes and fours: ～ 地聚集在街头拐角处 *gang up around street corners*
三戊胺 [- wù àn] triamylamine
三戊并烯 [- - bìng xī] triquinacene
三烯 [- xī] triolefin; -triene ◇ ～ 胆色素核 bilitrien; ～ 甲雌醇核 estratriene; ～ 菌素 trienine; ～ 烃 alkatriene
三烯烃 [- - tīng] triene
三峡 [- xiá] the Three Gorges of the Yangzi River on the border of Sichuan and Hubei; three gorges at the upper reaches of the Yangtze River (the Qutang George, the Wu George and the Xiling George)
三峡工程 [- - gōng chéng] Three Gorges Project
三峡水利枢纽二期工程 [- - shuǐ lì shū niǔ èr qī gōng chéng] the second phase of the key water control project at the Three Gorges on the Yangtze River
三下采煤 [- xià cǎi méi] three unders in coal mining
三下五除二 [- - wǔ chú èr] neat and quick
三夏 [- -] 〈农〉 the three summer jobs (summer harvesting; summer planting; summer field management)
三下乡 [- - xiāng] a program under which officials, doctors, scientists and college students go to the countryside to spread scientific and literacy knowledge and offer medical service to farmers
三酰胺 [- xiān àn] triamide
三酰甘油酯 [- - gān yóu zhǐ] triglyceride
三仙丹 [- - dān] 〈化〉 mercuric oxide
三弦 [- xián] 〈音〉 sanxian, a three-stringed plucked instrument
三显体 [- xiǎn tǐ] triplex
三线 [- xiàn] three-way; three-wire ◇ ～ 插孔 three-way jack; ～ (式)电度表 three-wire meter; ～ 电绳 three-way cord; ～ (式)发电机 three-wire generator; Dobrowolsky generator; ～ 交配 three-way cross; ～ 接法 three-wire connection; ～ 螺纹 〈设计〉 triple thread; ～ 塞孔 triple circuit jack; ～ 双交换 three strands double crossing-over; ～ 态 triplet state; ～ 系留 〈航空〉 three-wire mooring; ～ 制 〈电〉 three-wire system; ～ 中继线 three-wire trunk; ～ 坐标 trilinear coordinates
三线地区 [- - dì qū] remote regions away from the coastal areas
三线性形式 [- - xìng xíng shì] trilinear form
三项 [- xiàng] three terms ◇ ～ 递归 three term recurrence; ～ 递推 three term recurrence; ～ 分布 〈统〉 trinomial distribution; ～ 全能运动 〈体〉 triathlon; ～ 式 〈数〉 trinomial
三相 [- -] 〈电〉 three-phase; triphase ◇ ～ 半波可控整流器 three-phase half wave controllable rectifier; ～ 半波整流电路 three-phase half wave rectifier circuit; ～ 半波整流器 three-phase half wave rectifier; ～ 半控桥式整流器 three-phase half controlled bridge rectifier; ～ 变压器 three-phase transformer; three-phase potential transformer; ～ 磁放大器 three-phase magnetic amplifier; ～ 点 three-phase; triple-point; ～ 电动机 three-phase motor; ～ 电动势 three-phase electromotive force; ～ 电度表 three-phase watt-hour meter; ～ 电弧炉 three-phase arc furnace; ～ 电机 three-phase electric machine; ～ 电流 three-phase current; ～ 电炉 three-phase furnace; ～ 电路 three-phase circuit; ～ 电压 three-phase voltage; ～ 短路 three-phase shortcircuit; ～ 发电机 three-phase generator; three-wire generator; ～ 感应电动机 three-phase asynchronous motor; three-phase induction motor; ～ 感应电压调整器 three-phase induction regulator; ～ 感应调节器 three-phase induction regulator; ～ 激励 three-phase excitation; ～ 交流电 three-phase alternating current; ～ 交流电源 three-phase alternating-current supply; ～ 交流感应电动机 three-phase alternating-current induction motor; ～ 连接 three-phase connection; ～ 六线制 three-phase six-wire system; ～ 七线制 three-phase seven-wire system; ～ 桥式整流器 three-phase bridge rectifier; ～ 区 three-phase region; ～ 曲线 triple curve; ～ 全波恒压整流器 three-phase full wave constant voltage rectifier; ～ 全波接法 three-phase full wave connection; ～ 全波整流电路 three-phase full wave rectifier circuit; ～ 全波整流器 three-phase full wave rectifier; ～ 全控桥式整流器 three-phase controlled bridge rectifier; ～ 三线制 three-phase three-wire system; ～ 时钟脉冲 three-phase clock pulse; ～ 四线制 three-phase four-wire system; ～ 网络 three-phase network; ～ 系 〈物〉 three-phase system; ～ 相对渗透率 three-phase relative permeability; ～ E 形铁心 three-phase E-core; ～ 异步电动机 three-phase asynchronous; ～ 整流器 three-phase rectifier; ～ 制 three-phase system; ～ 自耦变压器 3—phase autotransformer
三向(的) [- -] three-dimensional; three-way ◇ ～ 测应变片组 rosette; ～ 测站 tripartite station; ～ 活节 three-way swivel; ～ 结构 three-dimensional structure; ～ 筋 space reinforcement; ～ 三通弯接头 side outlet elbow [bend]; ～ 色性 trichroism; ～ 四通接头 side outlet Tee; ～ (投影)图 axonometric projection; ～ 弯管 three-way pipe; ～ 系板 three-way strap; ～ 压力 triaxial pressure; ～ 压制 three-dimensional compaction; ～ 应力 three-dimensional stress; ～ 转辙器 three-throw switch
三硝胺 [- xiāo àn] trinitramine
三硝基苯 [- - jī běn] 〈有化〉 trinitrobenzen
三硝基苯酚 [- - - - fēn] trinitrophenol
三硝基二甲苯 [- - - èr jiǎ běn] trinitroxylene
三硝基甘油 [- - - gān yóu] trinitin
三硝基化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] trinitro-compound
三硝基甲苯 [- - - jiǎ běn] 〈化〉 T.N.T. (trinitro toluene; tolita; trilite); triton; trinitrotoluene; trinitrotoluol; trinitrotoluol trinol; tolit(e); tolitol; trotyl
三硝基甲酚 [- - - - fēn] trinitrocresol
三硝基甲烷 [- - - - wán] nitroform; trinitromethane
三硝基萘 [- - - nài] grisoutite
三硝甲苯炸药 [- - jiǎ běn zhà yào] astralite; kentite
三硝散 [- - sǎn] Bulbosan
三硝酸甘油 [- - suān gān yóu] glyceryl trinitrate; trinitrin; trinitroglycerin
三硝酸甘油酯 [- - - - - zhǐ] trinitin; glonoin; glyceryl trinitrate ◇ ～ 中毒 glonoinism
三硝酸盐 [- - - yán] trinitrate; trisnitrate
三效蒸发器 [- xiào zhēng fā qì] triple effect evaporator
三斜钡解石 [- xié bèi jiě shí] alstonite; bromlite
三斜底面 [- - dǐ miàn] triclinic base
三斜对称 [- - duì chèn] triclinic symmetry
三斜晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] anorthic crystal; triclinic crystal
三斜晶系 [- - - xì] anorthic system; triclinic system
三斜磷钙石 [- - lín gài shí] 〈矿〉 monetite
三斜磷锌矿 [- - - xīn kuàng] tarbuttite
三斜率式数字电压表 [- - lǜ shì shù zì diàn yā biǎo] triple slope type digital voltmeter
三斜闪石 [- - shǎn shí] kolbingite; aenigmatite; ainigmatite; enigmatite
三斜石 [- - shí] trimerite
三斜铁辉石 [- - tiě huī shí] pyroxferroite
三斜(晶)系 [- - xì] 〈晶〉 triclinic system; anorthic system
三斜柱 [- - zhù] triclinic prism
三斜锥 [- - zhuī] triclinic pyramid
三芯 [- xīn] 〈电〉 three-core ◇ ～ 导线 three-core conductor; ～ 电缆 three-core cable; triplex cable; ～ 同轴电缆 triple-concentric cable
三辛胺 [- - àn] trioctylamine
三辛基氧化膦 [- - jī yǎng huà lìn] trioctyl phosphine oxide

三辛酸甘油酯 [- - suān gān yóu zhǐ] tricaprylin
三心(的) [- -] three-core; three-centered ◇ ～ 插塞 three-pin plug; ～ 拱 basket-handle arch; multicenter arch; ～ 花瓣拱 trefoil arch; ～ 平圆拱 〈建〉 three-centered arch; ～ 塞绳 three-way cord; ～ 椭圆(仿椭圆)pseudo-ellipse; ～ 圆拱〈建〉 three-centred arch; ～ 装饰拱 〈建〉 false ellipse
三心二意 [- - èr yì] ①（犹豫不决）be of two minds; change one's mind constantly; double-minded; have two minds; instability; shilly-shally; undecided ②（非全心全意）half-hearted; with half a heart
三信道跟踪接收机 [- xìn dào gēn zōng jiē shōu jī] three-channel tracking receiver
三星 [- xīng] three stars ◇ ～ 标 asterism; ～ 体 triaster; ～ 凸轮 cloverleaf cam
三星拱照 [- - gǒng zhào] There's luck in leisure.
三型钾霞石 [- xíng jiǎ xiá shí] trikalsilite
三形 [- -] trimorph; trimorphism
三省吾身 [- xǐng wú shēn] reflect on oneself three times a day; examine self thrice a day
三溴胺 [- xiù àn] tribromamine
三溴苯胺 [- - běn àn] tribromaniline
三溴苯酚 [- - - fēn] tribromphenol
三溴化氮 [- - huà dàn] tribromamine
三溴化合物 [- - - hé wù] terbromide
三溴化磷 [- - - lín] 〈无化〉 phosphorus tribromide
三溴化铝 [- - - lǚ] alchlor
三溴化物 [- - - wù] tribromide
三溴甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] bromoform; tribromethane
三溴片 [- - piàn] tribromide
三溴叔甲醇 [- - shū jiǎ chún] brometone
三溴乙醇 [- - yǐ chún] ethobrom; avertin; bromethol; tribromoethanol（基础麻醉剂）; 〈药〉 tribromoethyl alcohol; tribribromethanol
三溴乙醛 [- - - quán] bromal
三须鳕幼鱼 [- xū xuě yòu yú] mackerel
三旋量表示 [- xuán liàng biǎo shì] three-spinor representation
三旬九食 [- xún jiǔ shí] nine meals in thirty days — to live in dire poverty
三牙轮钻头 [- yá lún zuàn tóu] tricone bit
三桠酸 [- yǎ suān] obtusilic acid
三亚苯 [- yà běn] triphenylene
三亚甲基四脲 [- -jiǎ jī sì niào] trimethylenetetraurea
三亚麻油酸甘油酯 [- - má yóu suān gān yóu zhǐ] trilinolein
三亚麻脂 [- - - zhī] trilinolein
三亚乙基磷酰胺 [- - yǐ jī lín xiān àn] triethylene phosphoramide
三亚乙基硫代磷酰胺 [- - - - liú dài lín xiān àn] triethylene thiophosphoramide
三亚乙基三聚氰酰胺 [- - - - sān jù qíng xiān àn] triethylene melamine
三亚乙基四胺 [- - - - sì àn] trien
"三沿"开放 [- - kāi fàng]（沿海、沿边、沿江）"Seashore, River-shore, Border-shore" opening-up
三言两语 [- yán liǎng yǔ] in two words or three; in a few words; in one or two words; with just a few words: 这可以用 ～ 概括起来。*It can be summed up in two words.*
三阳开泰 [- yáng kāi tài] The spring comes in full form.; auspicious beginning of a new year; happy; lucky; surge of good luck; the opening of nature in spring
三阳络 [- - luò] 〈穴位〉 Sanyangluo (TE8)
三氧胆甾烷酸 [- yǎng dǎn zāi wán suān] dehychol
三氧二锆根 [- - èr gào gēn] dizircony
三氧化氮 [- - huà dàn] nitrogen peroxide
三氧化二铋 [- - - èr bì] 〈无化〉 bismuth oxide; bismuth trioxide; bismuth yellow
三氧化二氮 [- - - - dàn] dinitrogen trioxide; nitrous anhydride; 〈无化〉 nitrogen trioxide
三氧化二钒 [- - - - fán] 〈无化〉 vanadium trioxide
三氧化二铬 [- - - - gè] 〈无化〉 chrome green; chromic oxide
三氧化二磷 [- - - - lín] 〈化〉 diphosphorus trioxide; phosphorous anhydride
三氧化二铝钝化法 [- - - - lǚ dùn huà fǎ] 〈半〉 aluminium oxide passivation
三氧化二锰 [- - - - měng] 〈无化〉 manganese sesquioxide manganic oxide
三氧化二钼 [- - - - mù] 〈无化〉 molybdenum sesquioxide
三氧化二钕 [- - - - nǚ] 〈无化〉 neodymium oxide
三氧化二硼 [- - - - péng] diboron trioxide; boric anhydride
三氧化二砷 [- - - - shēn] diarsenic trioxide; arsenous anhydride; white arsenic; arsenic oxide; 〈无化〉 arsenious acid anhydride
三氧化二锑 [- - - - tī] 〈无化〉 antimony (Ⅲ) oxide; diantimony trioxide; antimonous anhydride; antimony trioxide
三氧化二铁 [- - - - tiě] di-iron trioxide; ferric oxide; ferric oxide red; jeweler's rouge; 〈无化〉 red ocher
三氧化二物 [- - - - wù] hemitrioxide
三氧化二钇 [- - - - yǐ] yttria
三氧化铬 [- - - gè] 〈无化〉 chromium trioxide
三氧化硫 [- - - liú] 〈无化〉 sulfur trioxide; sulfuric anhydride
三氧化钼 [- - - mù] 〈无化〉 molybdenum trioxide
三氧化砷 [- - - shēn] arsenic trioxide
三氧化钛 [- - - tài] titanium oxide; titanium peroxide; 〈无化〉 titanium trioxide
三氧化钨 [- - - wū] tungstic acid
三氧化物 [- - - wù] teroxide; 〈化〉 trioxide
三氧化铀 [- - - yóu] orange oxide; uranium oxide; 〈无化〉 uranium trioxide
三氧杂环己烷 [- - zá huán jǐ wán] trioxane
三页眼刀 [- yè yǎn dāo] sillonneur
三叶草 [- - cǎo] whitetip clover; shamrock（蛇麻三叶草; 白花酢浆草）; clover; trefoil ◇ ～ 病 clover disease; 〈兽〉 trifoliosis; ～ 绿 shamrock; ～ 慢波线 cloverleaf slow wave line; ～ 碾种机 〈农〉 clover huller; ～ 切割器 lespedeza bar; ～ 伤瘤病毒 clover wound tumor virus; ～ 休闲（地）clover fallow; ～ 叶模型 cloverleaf model
三叶虫 [- - chóng] 〈古生〉 Trilobita ◇ ～ 纲 Trilobita; ～ 幼虫期 protaspis
三叶钉 [- - dīng] three-flanged nail
三叶豆 [- - dòu] Russian red clover
三叶浮标 [- - fú biāo] cloverleaf buoy
三叶毂 [- - gǔ] three-blade hub
三叶海棠 [- - hǎi táng] toringo ◇ ～ 素 toringin
三叶花饰 [- - huā shì] Tudor flower
三叶黄连 [- - huáng lián] mouthroot
三叶胶 [- - jiāo] para-caoutchouc
三叶橘树 [- - jú shù] trifoliate orange
三叶轮 [- - lún] trilobed wheel
三叶螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng] three-blade propeller
三叶蔷薇素 [- - qiáng wēi sù] gillenin
三叶青 [- - qīng] radix tetrastigme
三叶(人)参 [- - shēn] dwarf ginseng
三叶十大功劳 [- - shí dà gōng láo] agarita; agrito
三叶饰 [- - shì] trefogil
三叶素 [- - sù] trilobin
三叶胎盘 [- - tāi pán] triplex placenta
三叶藤桔 [- - téng jú] lavanga
三叶橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] Hevea rubber ◇ ～ 林 seringal; ～ 树 para ruber; seringa
三叶星云 [- - xīng yún] Trifid Nebula
三叶形骨盆 [- - xíng gǔ pén] triradiate pelvis
三叶崖爬藤 [- - yá pá téng] tetratigma hemsleyanum
三叶幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] trilobite larva; trilobitus
三叶鱼藤 [- - yú téng] tuba root
三一裁 [- yī cái] 〈纸〉 thirds
三一统 [- - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Trinity series
三乙胺 [- yǐ àn] 〈有化〉 triethylamine
三乙撑蜜胺 [- - chēng mì àn] 〈有化〉 triethylenemelamine (TEM); tretamine
三乙撑四胺 [- - - sì àn] 〈有化〉 triethylenetetramine
三乙醇胺 [- - chún àn] triethanolamine; trolamine
三乙胆碱 [- - dǎn jiǎn] triethylcholine
三乙碘化加拉明 [- - diǎn huà jiā lā míng] flaxedil; gallamine triethiodide
三乙二醇醚 [- - èr chún mí] triethylene glycol ether
三乙基 [- - jī] triethyl group
三乙基胺 [- - - àn] triethylamine
三乙基胆碱 [- - - dǎn jiǎn] triethylcholine
三乙基碘 [- - - diǎn] triethiodide
三乙基铝 [- - - lǚ] 〈化〉 triethyl aluminum
三乙基硼烷 [- - - péng wán] boron triethyl; triethylborane; 〈有化〉 triethylborin
三乙酸甘油酯 [- - suān gān yóu zhǐ] glyceryl triacetate; triacetin
三乙酸铝 [- - - lǚ] 〈有化〉 aluminum triacetate
三乙酸纤维素 [- - - xiān wéi sù] 〈有化〉 cellulose triacetate
三乙酸盐 [- - - yán] triacetate
三乙烯 [- - xī] triethylene
三乙酰夹竹桃霉素 [- - xiān jiā zhú táo méi sù] 〈微〉 cyclamycin; triacetyloleandomycin
三乙氧基甲烷 [- - yǎng jī jiǎ wán] acton
三易寒暑 [- yì hán shǔ] three winters and summers; Three years have passed.
三异辛胺 [- - xīn àn] tri-iso-octylamine
三翼(的) [- -] three-winged ◇ ～ 机 triplane; ～ 直肠窥器 triple blade rectal speculum; ～ 钻头 three-wing bit
三翼钉打拔器 [- - dīng dǎ bō qì] impactor extractor for trifin nails
三因子交互影响 [- yīn zǐ jiāo hù yǐng xiǎng] 〈数〉 three-factor interaction; triple interaction
三音节词 [- - jié cí] trisyllable
三音速试验 [- - sù shì yàn] trisonic test
三音信号 [- - xìn hào] three tone signal
三阴病 [- - bìng] three yin diseases
三阴交 [- - jiāo] 〈穴位〉 Sanyinjiao (Sp6)
三阴离子 [- - lí zǐ] trianion
三引线连接器 [- yǐn xiàn lián jiē qì] three entry connector
三英寸大钉 [- yīng cùn dà dīng] tenpenny nail
三盈三虚 [- yíng sān xū] (Confucian school) thrice filled up and thrice emptied
三硬脂精 [- yìng zhī jīng] tristearin; stearin; glycerol tristearate
三硬脂酸甘油酯 [- - - suān gān yóu zhǐ] glyceryl tristearate; stearin; 〈有化〉 tristearin
三用电桥 [- yòng diàn qiáo] component bridge
三用起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] three-operating crane
三油精 [- yóu jīng] 〈有化〉 triolein; olein; glycerol trioleat
三元(形) [- yuán] 〈化〉 ternary ◇ ～ 醇 〈化〉 triatomic alcohol; trihydric alcohols; ～ 二次式 〈数〉 ternary quadratic form; ～ 酚 trihydric phenol; ～ 高聚物 terpolymer; ～ 共聚物 〈有化〉 terpolymer; ～ 关系 ternary relation; ～ 混合物 ternary mixture; ～ 论 trialism (血细胞); ～ 络合物 〈化〉 ternary complexes; ～ 码 three-unit code; ～ 脉冲 unit triplet impulse; ～ 面 three-dimensional surface; ～ 配置 three-way layout; ～ 喷管 three-dimensional nozzle; ～ 取代 〈化〉 triple substitution; ～ 酸 〈化〉 ternary acid; triacid; ～ 羧酸 tricarboxylic acid; ～ 碳酸盐 triple carbonate; ～ 体系 〈化〉 ternary system; ～ 图解 〈岩〉 ternary diagram; ～ 推进剂 tripropellant; ～ 万能测长机 Trioptic; ～ 相 〈冶〉 ternary phase～ 形式 ternary form; ～ 组 triple
三元合金 [- - hé jīn] ternary alloy three-partalloy ◇ ～ 钢 ternary steel
三元化合物 [- - huà hé wù] ternary compound ◇ ～ 半导体 ternary semiconductor
三元及第 [- - jí dì] the graduates of three governmental examinations
三元系 [- - xì] ternary system ◇ ～ 陶瓷 ternary system ceramics; ～ 压电陶瓷 ternary system piezoelectric ceramics
三原色 [- - sè] three-primary colours ◇ ～ 比色计 trichrometric colorimeter; ～ 单位 trichromatic unit; ～ 滤色片 trisimulus filter; ～ 系数 〈物〉 trichromatic coefficient; ～ 性 trichroism; ～ 印花 trichromatic printing; ～ 印刷 process colour; three-colour process
三原型 [- - xíng] 〈植〉 triarch
三原岩 [- - yán] miharaite（苏英玄武岩）
三原子氢 [- - zǐ qīng] hyzone
三缘钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] three-lipped drill
三约束条件拟合 [- yuē shù tiáo jiàn nǐ hé] three-constraints fit
三月 [- yuè] ①（阳历）March ②（阴历）the third month of the lunar year; the third moon ◇ ～ 干风 [法] hale demars; ～ 桂胺 Alamine 304; trilaurylamine; ～ 桂精 trilaurin
三杂合体 [- zá hé tǐ] trihybrid
三杂交种 [- - jiāo zhǒng] trihybrid
三灾八难 [- zāi bā nàn] suffer from one ailment after another; children's various illness and ailments; have one trouble after another; numerous adversities and calamities
三灾八难,五痨七伤 [- - - - wǔ láo qī shāng] numerous adversities and calamities, infirmities and diseases
三早抵一工 [- zǎo dǐ yì gōng] Three early mornings will make a day.
三宅岩 [- zhái yán] miyakite; jijakite; mijakite
三战两胜 [- zhàn liǎng shèng] 〈体〉 the best of three games
三张纸试验 [- zhāng zhǐ shì yàn] three-paper test
三朝回门 [- zhāo huí mén] the return of the bride to her mother's home on the third day of the wedding; a bride's homecoming on the third day after matrimony
三着四错 [- - sì cuò] (just) a few mistakes
三折肱,为良医 [- zhé gōng wéi liáng yī] After having broken his upper arms for three times, he becomes a good surgeon — experience is a good teacher.
三者结合 [- zhě jié hé] triplicity

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三者一组 [- - yì zǔ] troika
三者之一 [- - zhī yī] thrin
三贞九烈 [- zhēn jiǔ liè] women who died in defence of their honour; have a sharp sense of honour; ready to die to preserve one's chastity
三针 [- -] three-wire set
三征七辟 [- zhēng qí bì] issue repeated invitations to the virtuous and capable for public service
三枝钩虫 [- zhī gōu chóng] triaenophorid
三枝形 [- - xíng] triskelia
三只手 [- - shǒu] [方] pickpocket
三肢麻痹 [- - má bì] triplegia
三殖板总股 [- zhí bǎn zǒng gǔ] Trigynaspida
三值逻辑 [- - luó jí] three-valued logic
三指标符号 [- zhǐ biāo fú hào] three-index symbol
三指定则 [- - dìng zé] three-finger rule; Fleming's rule
三指沙蚕科 [- - shā cán kē] 〈无脊椎〉 Lysaretidae
三趾(的) [- -] three-toed ◇ ～ 马 Hippocampal cortex; 〈地〉 Hipparion; ～ 鸥 kittiwake; ～ 树獭 ai; ～ 鹬 sanderling; ～ 针鼹 nodiak
三州 [- zhōu] a surname: ～ 昏 *Sanzhou Hun*
三轴(的) [- zhóu] triaxial ◇ ～ 参照系 triaxial reference system; ～ 承式 three bearing type; ～ 串联式压路机 three-axle [tandem] roller; ～ 磁强针 three-axial magnetometer; ～ 定向 triaxial orientation; ～ 分布 triaxial distribution; ～ 骨针 〈无脊椎〉 triaxon; ～ 海棉纲 triaxonida; ～ 基准 three-axis reference; ～ 控制系统 three-axis control system; ～ 模拟器 three-axis simulator; ～ 强度 triaxial strength; ～ 试验 triaxial test; ～ 稳定 three-axis stabilization; ～ 稳定自动驾驶仪 three-axis gyropilot; ～ 铣床 three-head milling machine; ～ 向压力试验 triaxial compression test; ～ 转向架 three-axle bogie; three-axle truck; ～ 自动驾驶仪 three-axis autopilot; ～ 坐标控制 three-axis control; ～ 座架 three-axis mount
三柱块体 [- zhù kuài tǐ] tribar
三柱凿孔机 [- - záo kǒng jī] punch; punch perforator
三爪 [- zhuǎ] three-jaw ◇ ～ 分动卡盘 three-jaw independent chuck; ～ 卡盘 scroll chuck; camring chuck; chuck with three jaws; spiral chuck; three-jaw chuck; ～ 气动卡盘 delta air chuck; ～ 钳 trielcon; ～ 取弹钳 alphonsia; ～ 手动夹盘 three-jaw hand operated chuck; ～ 万能卡盘 three-jaw universal chuck; ～ 蚴 triungulin
三转热风炉 [- zhuàn rè fēng lú] three-pass stove
三转子泵 [- - zǐ bèng] tri-rotor pump
三锥齿 [- zhuī chǐ] 〈脊椎〉 triconodont ◇ ～ 兽 triconodont
三锥齿轮钻头 [- - - lún zuàn tóu] tricone bit
三资企业(中外合资企业,中外合作企业,外商独资企业) [- zī qǐ yè] three kinds of foreign - invested enterprises or ventures: Sino-foreign joint ventures, cooperative businesses and exclusively foreign-owned enterprises in China
三子山靛 [- zǐ shān diàn] three-seeded mercury
三子树 [- - shù] lumbang ◇ ～ 油 bagillumbang oil
三子叶达里木 [- - yè dá lǐ mù] red beech
三自一包 [- zì yì bāo] more plots for private use, more free markets, more enterprises with sole responsibility for their own profit or loss, and fixing output quotas on a household basis
三自由度陀螺 [- - yóu dù tuó luó] free gyroscope; three-frame gyroscope
三自原则 [- - yuán zé] three principles of religious groups and religions activists in China: principles of self-administration, self-support and self-propagation
三字经 [- - jīng] three character scripture; the Three-Character Classic or the Trimetrical Classic, formerly the finest primer in schools; an old-time Children's primer; san zi jing
三字母组 [- - mǔ zǔ] trigram (计算机文字输入中的字母组合形式)
三棕榈精 [- zōng lǘ jīng] glyceryl tripalmitate; palmitin; 〈有化〉 tripalmitin
三棕榈酸甘油酯 [- - - suān gān yóu zhǐ] tripalmitin; palmitin
三足 [- zú] tripodia ◇ ～ 畸胎 tripus; ～ 闩涮 tripodand
三足鼎立 [- - dǐng lì] a situation of tripartite confrontation; like the three legs of a tripod
三组 [- zǔ] trio; tri-◇ ～ 分 three-component; ～ 份物 triplex; ～ 圆点 dot trio
三嘴汽化器 [- zuǐ qì huà qì] three-jet carburetor
三唑 [- zuò] 〈有化〉 triazole; pyrrodiazole ◇ ～ 胺 aminotriazole; ～ 基 triazolyl; ～ 磷 Hostathion; triazophos; phentriazophos; 3—(O, O-diethylthionophosphoryl)—1, 2, 4—triazole; ～ 磷胺 wepsyn; wepsin; triamiphos
三坐标 [- - biāo] three-dimensional ◇ ～ 测量机 three coordinate measuring machine; ～ 磁带控制 three-dimensional tape controlled; ～ 雷达 three-dimensional radar; ～ 雷达功率程序 3—D radar power program; ～ 雷达天线 antenna for 3—D radar; ～ 扫描天线 three-dimensional scanning antenna
三座大山 [- - dà shān] the three big mountains (imperialism, feudalism and bureaucrat-capitalism, which weighed like mountains on the backs of the Chinese people before liberation)

弍 [ㄙㄢ] [sān] 同"三"[sān]

鬖(鬘) [ㄙㄢ] [sān] (构词成分)见下。
鬖鬖 [- suō] [书] (of hair) fluffy; puffy

叁 [ㄙㄢ] [sān] 数 ("三"的大写) three (used for the numeral 三 on cheques, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations)

参(參) [ㄙㄢ] [sān] [书] 同"叁"[sān]
另见 cān; shēn。

毿(毵) [ㄙㄢ] [sān] (构词成分)见下。
毿鼬 [- yòu] Grison
毿蛛猴 [- zhū hóu] woolly spider monkey

sǎn ㄙㄢˇ

散 [ㄙㄢˇ] [sǎn] Ⅰ 动 (没有约束; 松开; 分散) come loose; fall apart; not hold together: 麦包 ～ 了。*The sack of wheat has spilled.* 木箱 ～ 了。*The wooden box fell apart.* 行李 ～ 了。*The luggage has got loosened.* 把这些信捆好, 别 ～ 了。*Tie up these letters and see that they don't come loose.* Ⅱ 形 (零碎的; 不集中的) scattered: ～ ～ 落落 *scattered about*; 这个村的村民住得很 ～。*The villagers in this village live rather far apart from one another.* Ⅲ 名 ① 〈中药〉 (药末) medicine in powder form; medicinal powder: 健胃 ～ *digestive powder* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宜生 *San Yisheng*
另见 sàn。
散白蚁 [- bái yǐ] reticulitermes flavipe
散斑法 [- bān fǎ] speckle method
散兵 [- bīng] 〈军〉 skirmisher ◇ ～ 壕 rifle pit; fire trench; sangar; sungar; shelter trench; ～ 坑 foxhole
散兵游勇 [- - yóu yǒng] stragglers and disbanded soldiers; disbanded soldiers and wandering police; stray soldiers after defeat
散磁性 [- cí xìng] sperromagnetism
散达任 [- dá rén] sendaverine
散弹 [- dàn] shot ◇ ～ 噪声电流 shot-noise current
散得(萝芙)碱 [- dé jiǎn] sandwicensine
散点图 [- diǎn tú] scatter diagram
散度 [- dù] 〈电子〉 divergence ◇ ～ 定理 divergence theorem
散多酚 [- duō fēn] santophen
散反铁磁性 [- fǎn tiě cí xìng] asperromagnetism
散放牛舍 [- fàng niú shè] loafing barn; loafing shed
散放饲养 [- - sì yǎng] loose housing
散飞子弹 [- fēi zǐ dàn] 〈军〉 wild shot
散高灵 [- gāo líng] sangoline
散工 [- gōng] job-work
散光 [- guāng] 〈医〉 astigmatism; astigmia ◇ ～ 灯 flood; floodlight; ～ 光度计 light-scattering photometer; ～ 计 astigmatometer; astigmometer; ～ 矫正镜 hydrodiascope; ～ 描记器 astigmagraph; ～ 目镜 diverging ocular; ～ 扫掠 floodlight scanning; ～ 闪石 imerina stone; ～ 照明 stray lighting; ～ 者 astigmat
散光镜 [- - jìng] astigmatoscope; astigmoscope ◇ ～ 检查 astigmatoscopy
散黑粉病[菌] [- hēi fěn bìng] loose smut
散黑穗病 [- - suì bìng] 〈植病〉 smut
散花(巴豆)碱 [- huā jiǎn] sparsiflorine
散货 [- huò] bulk-cargo; bulkload ◇ ～ 船 bulk freighter; ～ 码头 bulk cargo terminals
散剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 powder; pulvis
散记 [- -] random notes; sidelights
散加蒙间冰期 [- jiā méng jiān bīng qī] Sangamon
散架 [- jià] ① (散脱) fall apart; fall to pieces: 别再装了, 大车快 ～ 了。*Don't put any more on the cart, or it'll break.* ② (累极) (feel as if) all one's limbs are out of joint
散见各报 [- jiàn gè bào] be seen in different papers — reported in various papers
散居 [- jū] live scattered: ～ 在老乡家里 *live scattered among the villagers*
散蜡 [- là] 〈涂〉 slack wax
散粒 [- lì] shot; particulate ◇ ～ 储存箱 bulk bin; ～ 矿物 〈采矿〉 disseminated values; ～ 物车厢 bulk body; ～ 物容器 bulk container; ～ (肖特基)效应 schottky effect; ～ 效应 shot effect; ～ 杂波 shot noise; ～ 噪声 〈电子〉 shot noise; schottky noise; ～ 噪声电流 shot-noise current; ～ 噪声电压 shot-noise voltage
散料 [- liào] bulk cargo ◇ ～ 转运车 bulk carrier; bulk freighter; ～ 装卸机 bulk solid loader and unloader
散列 [- liè] hash ◇ ～ 编码 hash-coding; ～ 表类 hash class; ～ 表元 hash table bucket; ～ 地址化方案 hash addressing scheme; ～ 法 hashing; ～ 函数 hash function; ～ 码 hash code; ～ 数据表法 hash table method; ～ 型 hash type; ～ 值 hashed value
散流器 [- liú qì] air diffuser
散流扫尾 [- - sǎo wěi] after-floating
散卵(丝) [- luǎn] laying off eggs ◇ ～ 称量器 loose eggs weighing instrument
散乱 [- luàn] debunching; all over the place; lie scattered ◇ ～ 扫描 random scanning
散落孢子 [- luò bāo zǐ] seiospore
散落砂 [- - shā] spill sand
散落物 [- - wù] fall-out
散漫 [- màn; sàn màn] ① (随便) undisciplined; careless and sloppy: 自由 ～ *undisciplind and carefree*; ～ 的生活作风 *undisciplined way of life* ② (分散) unorganized; scattered: ～ 无组织的状态 *a disorganized state of affairs* ◇ ～ 胎盘 diffuse placenta; diffused placenta
散漫无纪 [- - wú jì] desultory without discipline — unrestrained
散棉称量器 [- mián chēng liáng qì] flockmeter
散沫花 [- mò huā] 〈植〉 mignonettetree ◇ ～ 叶 lawsonia; alhenna; henna
散曲 [- qǔ] a type of verse popular in the Yuan, Ming and Qing dynasties, with tonal patterns modelled on tunes drawn from folk music
散散落落 [- sǎn luò luò] be scattered [strewn]; fall here and there
散砂 [- shā] loose sand
散射 [- shè] 〈物〉 〈电〉 scattering; radio scattering; scatter; dispersion: 光的 ～ *scattering of light* ◇ ～ 本领 scattering power; ～ 波 scattered wave; ～ 波束圆锥角 beam angle of scattering; ～ 参数 scattering parameter; scattering coefficient; ～ 层 〈海〉 scattering layer; ～ 长度 scattering length; scattering power; ～ 场 scattered field; ～ 传播 beyond-the-horizon communication; forward-scatter propagation; over-the-horizon; propagation; scatter propagation; ～ 传递 scattering transmission; ～ 传输 scattering transmission; diffuse transmission; ～ 大气 scattering atmosphere; ～ 定律 scattering law; ～ 反射 scatter reflection; ～ 反问题 scattering inverse problem; ～ 范围 spread; ～ 辐射 〈核〉 scattering radiation; ～ 干扰 scattering influence; clutter; ～ 功率 scattered power; ～ 共振 scattering resonance; ～ 光 scattered light; broad light; spread light; ～ 光线 scattered beam; ～ 函数 scattering function; ～ 计 scatterometer; ～ 角 scattering angle; ～ 截面 scattering section; scattering cross section; ～ 矩阵 collision matrix; S matrix; scattering matrix; ～ 颗粒 scattering particles; ～ 扩散张量 scattering diffusion tensor; ～ 率 scattered power; ～ 密度 〈摄〉 diffuse density; ～ 盘 figure of confusion; ～ 平均自由程 scattering mean free path; ～ 屏 diffuser screen; ～ 谱 scattering spectra; ～ 强度 scattering strength; ～ 缺陷 scattering imperfection; ～ 燃烧弹 scatterbomb; ～ 算符 scattering operator; ～ 损耗 scattering loss; ～ 体 〈信〉 scatterer; diffuser; ～ 通信 scatter communication; ～ 通信系统 scatter communication system; ～ 图样 scattering pattern; ～ 物质 scatterer; ～ 系数 dissipation coefficient; scattering coefficient; coefficient of scattering; ～ 系数法 scattering coefficient method; ～ 系数数据 scattering coefficient data; ～ 线 scattered rays; ～ 效应 scattering effect; ～ 信道模拟器 scatter channel simulator; ～ 仪 〈工〉 scatterometer; ～ 振幅 〈量子〉 scattering amplitude
散射波自洽场法 [- - bō zì qià chǎng fǎ] self-consistent field scattered wave method
散生地 [- shēng dì] roominess
散生混交林 [- - hùn jiāo lín] scattered mixed forest
散生林地 [- - lín dì] irregularly stocked open

woodtract; scarcely forested land
散生树 [- - shù] scattered tree
散生针茅 [- - zhēn máo] porcupine grass
散生中柱 [- - zhōng zhù] 〈植〉 atactostele
散碎食物 [- suì shí wù] bit
散穗花序 [- - huā xù] panicled spike
散体 [- tǐ] prose style free from parallelism; simple; direct prose style
散铁磁性 [- tiě cí xìng] sperromagnetism
散尾鬼笔属 [- wěi guǐ bǐ shǔ] Lysurus
散文 [- wén] prose; essay; sketch ◇ ～ 诗 prose poem
散现反射 [- xiàn fǎn shè] 〈物〉 sporadic reflection
散纤维 [- xiān wéi] loose [bulk] fibre ◇ ～ 染色 loose stock dyeing; ～ 喂给机 flockfeeder
散屑 [- xiè] decohere; decoherence ◇ ～ 器 decoherer; anticoherer; tapper
散亚铁磁性 [- yà tiě cí xìng] sperrimagnetism
散养牛棚 [- yǎng niú péng] pen-stabling
散页片 [- yè piàn] sheet film
散页软片包 [- - ruǎn piàn bāo] 〈摄〉 film pack
散叶印刷品 [- - yìn shuā pǐn] leaflet
散宜 [- yí] a surname: ～ 光 *Sanyi Guang*
散晕 [- yūn] 〈化〉 bloom
散运 [- yùn] loan in bulk
散帻斜簪 [- zé xié zān] disheveled turban and slanting pin — free and easy in manner; untrammeled
散张卡片叠穿孔 [- zhāng kǎ piàn dié chuān kǒng] interspread gang punching
散植 [- zhí] scattered planting
散装 [- zhuāng] bulk; load in bulk ◇ ～ 本 unbound; ～ 饼干 loose cookies; ～ 荷载 load in bulk; ～ 混合肥料 bulk blended fertilizer; ～ 货 laden in bulk; cargo in bulk; ～ 货船 bulk cargo carrier; bulk carrier; ～ 货轮 bulk carrier; ～ 货物 bulk cargo; bulk freight; bulkload; ～ 货物运输 bulk goods transport; ～ 咖啡 loose coffee; ～ 牛奶 loose milk; ～ 汽油 petrol in bulk; ～ 水泥 loose cement; bulk cement; ～ 油类条款 bulk oil clauses; ～ 油站 bulk station; ～ 运输(石油) bulk transportation; ～ 运输 〈机〉 bulk transport; bulk shipment; ～ 贮藏 bulk storage
散装物铲斗 [- - wù chǎn dǒu] utility bucket
散装物冷却器 [- - - lěng què qì] bulk cooler
散装物输送机 [- - - shū sòng jī] 〈机〉 bulk-handling machine
散装物卸载机 [- - - xiè zài jī] bulk unloader
散装物运输底盘 [- - - yùn shū dǐ pán] bulkload chassis
散状耐火材料 [- zhuàng nài huǒ cái liào] loose refractory

伞(傘、①繖) [ㄙㄢˇ] [sǎn] 名 ①(挡雨或遮太阳的用具) umbrella: 撑 ～ *open* [*put up*; *unfurl*; *unfold*; *spread*] *an umbrella*; 收 ～ *close* [*fold*; *furl*; *shut*] *one's umbrella*; 缩折 ～ *extension umbrella*; 风把我的 ～ 吹得翻过去了。*The wind turned my umbrella inside out.*; *The wind blew my umbrella wrong side out.* ②(像伞的东西) sth. shaped like an umbrella: 降落 ～ *parachute* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 舒 *San Shu*
伞包 [- bāo] pack; pack assembly; parachute pack
伞兵 [- bīng] parachute troops; paratroops; paraboy; paratrooper; parachuter ◇ ～ 部队 paratroops; ～ 服 parasuit; ～ 援救 pararescue; ～ 运输机 paratrooper; ～ 站 paraoperation
伞柄箱 [- bǐng xiāng] J-box
伞齿轮 [- chǐ lún] 〈机〉 bevel gear; bevel pinion
伞传播体 [- chuán bō tǐ] 〈植〉 parachute disseminule
伞伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 shelterwood cutting ◇ ～ 法 shelterwood method; ～ 更新 compartment system; regeneration under shelterwood system; ～ 作业 felling for shelterwood system; ～ 作业更新林 regenerated forest under shelterwood system
伞房花序 [- fáng huā xù] corymb
伞房瑞威亚 [- - ruì wēi yà] 〈植〉 ololiugui
伞分离器 [- fēn lí qì] parachute separator
伞盖 [- gài] canopy
伞骨 [- gǔ] rib
伞桂酮 [- guì tóng] umbellulone
伞花基 [- huā jī] cymenyl; cymyl
伞花碱 [- - jiǎn] umbellatin; umbellatine; symidine
伞花李 [- - lǐ] black sloe
伞花楼梯草 [- - lóu tī cǎo] Elatostema umbellatum
伞花梅笠草素 [- - méi lì cǎo sù] chimaphilin
伞花矢车菊 [- - shǐ chē jú] blood-wort; bloodwort
伞花烃 [- - tīng] cymene; cymol
伞花硬骨草 [- - yìng gǔ cǎo] jagged chickweed
伞降火炮 [- jiàng huǒ pào] pack artillery
伞菌 [- jūn] 〈植〉 agaric ◇ ～ 氨酸 agaritine; ～ 醇 agaricol; ～ 碱 agarin; ～ 亭 agaritine; ～ 学 agaricology; ～ 状 agaricoid
伞螺 [- luó] umbrella shell
伞毛 [- máo] pilus (*pl*. pili) ◇ ～ 蛋白 pilin
伞帽 [- mào] sombrero
伞膜 [- mó] umbrella
伞鸟 [- niǎo] becard
伞楸树 [- qiū shù] umbrella catalpa
伞群 [- qún] cluster parachute
伞绳工 [- shéng gōng] canopy stringer
伞式水轮发电机 [- shì shuǐ lún fā diàn jī] umbrella-type generator
伞莎草 [- suō cǎo] umbrella plant
伞塔试验 [- tǎ shì yàn] parachute tower test
伞套(降落) [- tào] chute boot
伞投 [- tóu] drop by parachute; parachute ◇ ～ 杀伤炸弹 〈军〉 parachute fragmentation; parachute fragmentation bomb; ～ 炸弹 parabomb; ～ 照明弹 paraflare-chute
伞形 [- xíng] umbrella-type ◇ ～ 埃蕾 bitter herb; ～ 百合 star-of-hethlehem; ～ 草 umbrella grass; ～ 花内酯 umbelliferone; ～ 滑轮 umbrella pulley; ～ 交流发电机 〈电〉 umbrellatype alternator; ～ 金合欢 umbrella bush; ～ 绝缘子 umbrella insulator; ～ 科 Umbelliferae; ～ 七筋菇 wild corn; ～ 珊瑚 umbellula; ～ 水轮发电机 umbrella-type alternator; ～ 松 tanyosho pine; ～ 天线 〈电〉 umbrella antenna; ～ 酮 umbelliferone; ～ 物 umbrella; ～ 效应 umbrella effect; ～ 钻架 umbrella drilling rig; ～ 帐篷 umbrella tent
伞形花序 [- - huā xù] 〈植〉 umbel ◇ ～ 枝 radius
伞衣 [- yī] 〈航空〉 canopy ◇ ～ 套 parachute sleeve
伞翼机 [- yì jī] parasol
伞藻属 [- zǎo shǔ] Acetabularia
伞枝青霉群 [- zhī qīng méi qún] Cymo Mucor
伞状毛霉菌 [- zhuàng máo méi jūn] Lichtheimia corymbifera
伞状收集器 [- - shōu jí qì] 〈化〉 umbrella collector
伞状体 [- - tǐ] fimbriatum
伞子实体 [- zǐ shí tǐ] destroying angel
伞棕 [- zōng] umbrella palm

馓 [ㄙㄢˇ] [sǎn] (构词成分)见下。
馓子 [- zi] [方] fried dough twist

糁(糝) [ㄙㄢˇ] [sǎn] 图 [方] (米饭粒儿) rice grain
另见 shēn。

sàn ㄙㄢˋ

散 [ㄙㄢˋ] [sàn] 动 ①(由聚集而分离) break up; disperse: 大家别走 ～ 了。*Let's not get separated.* 会还没有 ～。*The meeting is not over yet.* 警察到达时集会就 ～ 了。*The party broke up when the police arrived.* 乌云 ～ 了。*Dark clouds dispersed.* ②(散布) distribute; disseminate; give out: ～ 传单 *give out handbills*; *distribute leaflets* ③(排除) dispel; let out: 请打开门窗 ～ ～ 烟。*Please open the door and windows to let the smoke out.* 让我们到公园里去 ～ ～ 心。*Let us go to the garden to make us feel better.*
另见 sǎn。
散播 [- bō] disseminate; spread: ～ 谣言 *spread rumors*
散播机 [- - jī] broadcast seeder; broadcaster
散布 [- bù] interspersal; intersperse; scatter; spread; disseminate; diffuse: ～ 谣言 *spread rumours*; ～ 和谈空气 *spread a smokescreen of peace talks*; ～ 核恐怖 *publicize the horrors of nuclear weapons*; 在一望无际的原野上 ～ 着一座座井架。*Derricks are scattered here and there on the boundless plain.* ◇ ～ 孢子 diaspore; ～ 分析 dispersion analysis; ～ 堇菜 American dog violet; ～ 矩阵 scatter matrix; ～ 卡片 spread card; ～ 雷达干扰金属带 chaff dropping; flasher dropping; ～ 力 vagility; ～ 粒度 dissemination fineness; ～ 喷洒 sprinkling; ～ 梯尺 dispersion ladder; ～ 者 diffuser
散布流言蜚语 [- - liú yán fēi yǔ] spread [set afloat; give currency to] rumors; slanderous rumours
散布面 [- - miàn] pattern ◇ ～ 调整 pattern harmonization
散步 [- -] take a walk; go for a walk; go for a stroll ◇ ～ 场 boardwalk; ～ 场所(如滨海道路、剧场休息厅等) promenade; ～ 道路 alamedo; ～ 服 trotteur
散场 [- chǎng] (of a theatre, cinema, etc.) empty after the show: 戏院 ～ 以后，街上顿时挤满了人。*After the theatre let out, the street was at once thronged with people.*
散发 [- fā] ①(发出) send out; send forth; diffuse; emit: ～ 清新的泥土气息 *give off the fragrance of fresh earth*; 花儿 ～ 着清香。*The flowers sent forth a delicate fragrance.* 田野 ～ 出春天的气息。*The field gives forth an odour of spring.* ②(分发) distribute; issue; give out: ～ 传单 *distribute leaflets* [*handbills*] ◇ ～ 计[仪] potometer; ～ 气味 fug
散发性猖獗[大发生] [- - xìng chāng jué] sporadic outbreak
散发性呆小病 [- - - dāi xiǎo bìng] spontaneous cretinism; sporadic cretinism
散寒通痹 [- hán tōng bì] 〈中医〉 expelling cold and freeing bi
散会 [- huì] (of a meeting) be over; break up: 宣布 ～ *declare the meeting over*
散伙 [- huǒ] (of a group, body or organization) dissolve; disband
散伙饭 [- - fàn] goodbye dinner
散焦 [- jiāo] 〈工〉 defocus; focus-out; debunching; defocalize; defocusing; misfocusing ◇ ～ 编码 defocus code; ～ 点 diapoint; ～ -聚焦方式 〈电子〉 defocus-focus mode; ～ 灵敏度 acuity for defocus; activity for defocus; ～ 面 diacaustic; ～ 敏锐度 acuity for defocus; activity for defocus; ～ 曲面 caustic surface; ～ 曲线 diacaustic; ～ 色料 dispersal colour; ～ 射束 defocused beam; ～ 线 caustic; ～ 效应 defocusing effect
散开 [- kai] diffuse; spread out or apart; disperse; scatter: 孩子们四处 ～。*The children scattered in all directions.* 人群纷纷 ～。*The crowd dispersed.* 烟火 ～ 像一片五彩缤纷的瀑布。*The firework went off in a cascade of colour.*
散开性斜视 [- - xìng xié shì] walleye
散孔材 [- kǒng cái] diffuse porous wood
散裂 [- liè] spallation ◇ ～ 反应 spallation reaction; ～ 反应中子 spallation neutrons; ～ 裂变反应 spallation-fission reaction; ～ 试验 spalling test; ～ 碎片 spallation fragment
散囊菌目 [- náng jūn mù] Eurotiale
散囊菌属 [- - - shǔ] Eurotium
散凝作用 [- níng zuò yòng] demagnetization
散菩平 [- pú píng] sankhpuspine
散气籽 [- qì zǐ] scattered seeds
散热 [- rè] heat radiation; radiating; thermolysis; abstract heat; heat dissipation; cooling ◇ ～ 风门 throttle for radiator cooling; radiator flap; ～ 管 radiating pipe; ～ 肋 cooling fin; ～ 冷却 heat-sink cooling; ～ 率 heat loss rate; ～ 片 fin; cooling fin; radiator; radiating fin; ～ 平 cooling fins; ～ 损失 radiation loss; ～ 中枢 thermolytic center
散热器 [- - qì] radiator; radiation; cooler; heat sink: 风箱 ～ *bellows radiator*; 墙内 ～ *built-in radiator* ◇ ～ 保温帘 radiator screen; ～ 护栅 radiator grille; ～ 护罩 radiator guard; ～ 护罩前额 radiator boonnet bow
散失 [- shī] ①(分散遗失) scatter and disappear; be lost; be missing: 防止图书 ～ *prevent any loss of library books* ②(消散失去) (of moisture, etc.) be lost; vaporize; dissipate; evaporate: ～ 热量 *lose heat*; 田里的水分 ～了。*The soil moisture in the fields was evaporated.*
散式流化床 [- shì liú huà chuáng] dispersion fluidized bed
散式流态化 [- - - tài huà] particulate fluidization
散式相 [- - xiàng] particulate phase
散束 [- shù] 〈电〉 debunching
散水 [- shuǐ] 〈建〉 aproll
散塔草 [- tǎ cǎo] gum-bush
散瞳剂[药] [- tóng jì] mydriatic
散瞳生物碱 [- - shēng wù jiǎn] mydriatic alkaloids
散瞳新 [- - xīn] mydriasine
散瞳中枢 [- - zhōng shū] pupillo-dilator center
散雾器 [- wù qì] fogbroom
散心 [- xīn] drive away one's cares; relieve boredom; ease up; enjoy a diversion; be carefree: 她建议举行一个茶会来散散心。*She suggested holding a tea party for relaxation.*
散心解闷 [- - jiě mèn] divert the mind from boredom
散逸 [- yì] 〈物〉 dissipation: 热 ～ *heat dissipation* ◇ ～ 函数 dissipation function; ～ 算子 dissipative operator

sāng ㄙㄤ

丧(喪、丧) [ㄙㄤ] [sāng] 图 ①(跟死了人有关的事情) funeral; mourning: 国 ～ *national*

mourning；治 ～ *make funeral arrangements* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 左 *Sang Zuo*
另见 sàng。

丧服 [- fú] weed；mourning apparel：她母亲死了，她穿上了 ～。*She went in to mourning on the death of her mother.*
丧礼 [- lǐ] obsequies；funeral◇ ～ 馅饼 funeral pie
丧乱 [- luàn] [书] disturbance；turmoil
丧事 [- shì] funeral arrangements；things to do with a funeral
丧葬 [- zàng] burial；funeral ◇ ～ 厂 funeral and interment facilities；～ 费 funeral expenses；～ 建筑 funeral building
丧钟 [- zhōng] funeral bell；death knell；knell：敲响 ～ *sound the death knell*；*toll the death knell for sb.*

桑 [ㄙㄤ]
[sāng] 名 ①（桑树）white mulberry；mulberry ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 弘羊 *Sang Hongyang*
桑白毛虫 [- bái máo chóng] apatele major；mulberry dagger moth
桑白皮 [- - pí]〈中药〉the root bark of white mulberry
桑勃勒特无烟燃料 [- bó lè tè wú yān rán liào] Sunbrite
桑伯格技术 [- - gé jī shù]〈生化〉Thunburg technique
桑蚕 [- cán] silkworm ◇ ～ 丝 mulberry silk
桑橙素 [- chéng sù] maclurin
桑尺蛾 [- chǐ é] hemerophila atrilineata
桑德斯氏徵 [- dé sī shì zhēng] mouth-and-hand synkinesia；Saunders' sign
桑堆砂蛀 [- duī shā zhù] athrypsiastis salva
桑二醇 [- èr chún] moradiol
桑格利酒 [- gé lì jiǔ] sangria
桑格牛 [- - niú] sanga；sangu
桑给巴尔芦荟苷 [- gěi bā ěr lú huì gān] zanaloin
桑给巴尔树胶 [- - - - shù jiāo]〈涂〉Zanzibar gum
桑给巴尔树脂 [- - - - - zhī] Zanzibar copal
桑害虫天敌 [- hài chóng tiān dí] mulberry pest insect natural enemy
桑虎天牛 [- hǔ tiān niú] xylotrechus chinensis
桑扈 [- hù] a surname：～ 健 *Sanghu Jian*
桑黄叶甲 [- huáng yè jiǎ] minastra cyanura
桑蟥 [- -] mulberry yellow moth；rondotia menciana
桑寄生 [- jì shēng]〈中药〉parasitic loranthus；loranthus parasiticus；〈植〉mistletoe ◇ ～ 科 Loranthaceae
桑间濮上 [- jiān pú shàng] a notorious place for profligacy；a lovers' rendezvous；a place of illicit love-making；a secret meeting of lovers
桑蚧蚜小蜂 [- jiè yá xiǎo fēng] prospaltella berlesei
桑菊饮 [- jú yǐn]〈中药〉Sang Ju Yin
桑卷担子 [- juǎn dān zǐ] root-felt
桑卷担子素 [- - - - sù] helicobasidin
桑科琴 [- kē qín] Sancho
桑毛斑叶兰 [- máo bān yè lán] ratsbane
桑毛虫 [- - chóng] euproctis similis；mulberry tussock moth ◇ ～ 黑卵蜂 telenomus abnormis；～ 寄蝇 plagia elata；～ 绒茧蜂 apanteles femoratus
桑米尔哔叽 [- mǐ ěr bì jī] [法] sommiere
桑苗 [- miáo] mulberry sapling
桑螟 [- míng] diaphania
桑木虱 [- mù shī] mulberry sucker
桑拿浴 [- ná yù] Sauna；steam bath
桑纳布 [- nà bù] sanna
桑尼 [- ní] Sani（植物染料）；sonne（无线电电标）
桑皮纸 [- pí zhǐ] mulberry (bark) paper
桑丘 [- qiū] a surname：～ 尚 *Sangqiu Shang*
桑葚儿 [- rènr] [口] mulberry
桑色素 [- sè sù]〈有化〉morin
桑葚 [- shèn] mulberry ◇ ～ 酒 morat；～ 形 moriform
桑葚胚 [- - pēi] morula ◇ ～ 期 morula stage；～ 形成 morulation；～ 中胚层 morulamesoblast
桑葚状磨牙 [- - zhuàng mó yá] mulberry molar
桑葚状球菌 [- - - qiú jūn] morococcus
桑树 [- shù] white mulberry；mulberry ◇ ～ 伐条 cutting mulberry shoot
桑缩叶病 [- suō yè bìng] tukra
桑塔罗沙风暴 [- tǎ luó shā fēng bào]〈气〉Santa Rosa storm
桑提尼氏轰鸣 [- tí ní shì hōng míng] Santini booming
桑田沧海 [- tián cāng hǎi] The sea turns into mulberry fields and vice versa；great changes
桑条 [- tiáo] mulberry shoot
桑托阶 [- tuō jiē] santonian
桑托里尼管 [- - lǐ ní guǎn]〈解〉duct of Santorini
桑西胺 [- xī àn] thonzylamine；neohetramine
桑悬钩子 [- xuán gōu zi] molka
桑叶 [- yè] folium mori
桑叶无花果 [- - wú huā guǒ] sycamore
桑榆晚景 [- yú wǎn jǐng] a man's circumstances in old age；the closing years of one's life；the evening of one's life
桑园 [- yuán] mulberry field
桑枝 [- zhī] ramulus mori
桑蜘蛛 [- - zhū] panonychus sp.
桑梓 [- zǐ] [书] one's native place：～ 故里 *one's native village*；～ 之情 *the friendship of fellow countrymen*；*the sympathies for one's countrymen*
桑籽 [- -] mulberry seed

sǎng ㄙㄤˇ

磉 [ㄙㄤˇ]
[sǎng] 名（柱子底下的石礅）the stone base of a column；plinth；pedestal

搡 [ㄙㄤˇ]
[sǎng] 动 [方]（猛推）push violently；shove：推推 ～ ～ *pushing and shoving*

嗓 [ㄙㄤˇ]
[sǎng] 名 ①（嗓子）throat；larynx ②（嗓音）voice
嗓门儿 [- ménr] voice：提高 ～ *raise one's voice*；～ 大 *have a loud voice*
嗓门喊破 [- - hǎn pò] rave oneself hoarse
嗓门沙哑 [- - shā yǎ] have a thick voice
嗓音 [- yīn] throat；voice：～ 沙哑 *throatiness*；他～ 洪亮。*He has a resonant voice.*
嗓音变哑 [- - biàn yǎ] frog
嗓子 [- zi] ①（喉咙）throat；larynx：～ 疼 *have a sore throat* ②（嗓音）voice：～ 好 *have a good voice*；～ 哑了 *lose one's voice*；清一清 ～ *clear one's throat*
嗓子哽塞 [- - gěng sāi] fetch

颡 [ㄙㄤˇ]
[sǎng] 名 [书]（额；脑门子）forehead

sàng ㄙㄤˋ

丧(喪、𠦂) [ㄙㄤˋ]
[sàng] 动（丧失）lose：如～ 考妣 *look as if one had lost one's parents — to look utterly wretched*；他 5 岁 ～ 父。*He lost his father at five.*
另见 sāng。
丧胆 [- dǎn] be terror-stricken；be smitten with fear：闻风 ～ *be panic-stricken at the news (of)*
丧地辱国 [- dì rǔ guó] surrender territory and bring humiliation to the country
丧魂落魄 [- hún luò pò] be beside oneself with fear；battered out of one's senses；be driven to distraction；be frightened (nearly) out of one's wits [life]；be panic-stricken [terror-stricken]；be smitten with fear；lose one's wits：吓得 ～ *be scared out of one's wits*；*be frightened out of one's life*
丧家之犬 [- jiā zhī quǎn] (be thrown out like) disowned dogs [curs]；(like) a homeless cur；as a dog without its master；crestfallen；homeless [stray] dog；miserable and distressed；outcast：惶惶如 ～ *as panic-stricken as a stray dog*
丧尽天良 [- jìn tiān liáng] be utterly devoid of conscience；conscienceless；destroy one's conscience utterly；have no conscience；heartless
丧命 [- mìng] meet one's death；get killed；lose one's life
丧偶 [- ǒu] [书] bereft of one's spouse
丧气 [- qì]（情绪低落）feel disheartened；lose heart；become crestfallen；downcast；dispirited：～ 话 *demoralizing words*；因某事而垂头 ～ *be weighted down with sth*；考试失误，他觉得很～。*He felt disheartened, as he had failed in the examination.*
丧气 [- qi] [口]（倒霉；不吉利）be unlucky；be out of luck；have bad luck
丧权辱国 [- quán rǔ guó] humiliate the country and forfeit its sovereignty；surrender a country's sovereign rights under humiliating terms：～ 的条约 *a treaty of national betrayal and humiliation*
丧声唉气 [- shēng āi qì] complaining and whining
丧师辱国 [- shī rǔ guó] The army is annihilated and the country disgraced.
丧失 [- -] lose；forfeit；be deprived of：～ 会员资格 *forfeit one's membership*；～ 记忆 *lose memory*；～ 立场 *depart from the correct stand*；～ 国格 *lose one's national dignity*；～ 人格 *lose one's personal dignity*；～ 人心 *forfeit popular support*；*thoroughly discredited among the people*；*become unpopular*；*lose all popular support*；～ 原则 *depart from principle*；*forfeit* [*lose*] *principle*；～ 警惕 *lower one's guard*；*be off one's guard*；～ 劳动力 *disability*；～ 理智 *lose one's nerve*；～ 时机 *miss the opportunity* [*chance*]；*let slip a good opportunity*；～ 信心 *lose confidence*；～ 信用 *play the bankrupt*；这件意外事故使他 ～ 了生命。*The accident deprived him of his life.*
丧失压力感 [- - yā lì gǎn] baragnosis
丧天害理 [- tiān hài lǐ] do things that are against reason and nature
丧心病狂 [- xīn bìng kuáng] become frenzied；as mad as a March hare；be frantic；be seized with crazy ideas，losing all balance of judgment；have cracked brains；perverse；unscrupulous：～ 地进行破坏活动 *carry on frenzied wrecking activities*

sāo ㄙㄠ

搔 [ㄙㄠ]
[sāo] 动（用指甲挠）scratch：～ 痒 *scratch where it itches*；为难地 ～ 头皮 *scratch one's head in trouble*
搔到痒处 [- dào yǎng chù] scratch where it itches — to hit the nail on the head；scratch at the place that itches；touch the exact point
搔虎头，弄虎须 [- hǔ tóu nòng hǔ xū] offend the mighty and powerful
搔兰士林黑 [- lán shì lín hēi] solanthrene black
搔兰亭蓝 [- - tíng lán] solantine blue
搔搔头皮 [- sāo tóu pí] scratch one's head
搔首 [- shǒu] scratch one's head
搔首踟躇 [- - chí chú] scratch one's head in great perplexity — to be in a dilemma；hesitate；scratch one's head in hesitation
搔首弄姿 [- - nòng zī] giggle and flirt；coquet with someone；play at making love — flirtation；stroke one's hair in coquetry — the seductive act of a woman
搔首抓腮 [- - zhuā sāi] scratch one's head and cheeks；be uncertain what to do
搔痒 [- yǎng] titillation；pruritus
搔痒感 [- - gǎn] titillation
搔早碘酸 [- zǎo diǎn suān] soziodol；sozoiodol
搔早酸 [- - suān] aseptol；sozolic acid

臊 [ㄙㄠ]
[sāo] 名（像尿或狐狸的气味）the smell of urine；foul smell
另见 sào。
臊气 [- qì] foul smell；the smell of urine

骚 [ㄙㄠ]
[sāo] Ⅰ 动（扰乱）disturb；upset Ⅱ 名 ①（指屈原的《离骚》）short for *Li Sao*，a poem by the 4th century B. C. poet and statesman Qu Yuan（屈原）：～ 体 *poetry in the style of Li Sao* ②（泛指诗文）literary writings：～ 人 *poet* ③（像尿或狐狸的气味）the smell of urine；foul smell Ⅲ 形 ①（举止轻佻）coquettish ②[方]（雄性的）male (animal)：～ 驴 *jackass*
骚动 [- dòng] ①（秩序紊乱；动乱）disturbance；commotion；ferment：引起 ～ *create a disturbance* ②（扰乱使不安宁）be in a tumult；become restless；riot；kick up：全城 ～。*The whole city was in tumult.* ◇ ～ 误差 agitation error
骚客 [- kè] [书] poet
骚乱 [- luàn] disturbance；riot；chaos；make trouble：一群 ～ 的暴徒 *a turbulent mob*；引起 ～ *cause a disturbance*；～ 地区 *troubled areas*
骚扰 [- rǎo] harass；molest：～ 不已 *make harassment incessantly*；骚扰电话 *crank call*；～ 破坏活动 *harassing and wrecking activities* ◇ ～ 阿纹 Desvoidea obturbans；～ 代蚊 Desvoidea obturbans；～ 锥蝽 unchuca；infestans；triatoma
骚人墨客 [- rén mò kè] writers and poets；a poet；a man of letters

缲(繅) [ㄙㄠ]
[sāo] 动（缫丝）reel silk from cocoons；reel
"繅"另见 qiāo。
缲丝 [- sī]〈纺〉silk reeling；filature；reeling silk；reeling ◇ ～ 厂 reeling mill；filature；～ 工人 reeler；～ 锅 reeling basin；bench basin；～ 回丝 bur；burr；～ 机 reeling machine；filature；～ 下脚 knabs

sǎo ㄙㄠˇ

扫(掃) [ㄙㄠˇ]
[sǎo] 动 ①（扫除；打扫）sweep；clear away：～ 雪 *sweep away the snow*；没有扫帚我无法 ～。*I can't sweep without a broom.* 他

们在把小径上的枯树叶 ～ 在一起。*They were sweeping up the dead leaves from the paths.* ②（很快地左右移动）pass quickly along or over; sweep: 他向人群 ～ 了一眼。*He swept his eyes over the crowd.* 探照灯光 ～ 过夜空。*The searchlights swept across the night sky.* ③（归拢在一起）put all together: ～ 数归还 *the whole amount returned*

另见 sào。

扫出效应 [- chū xiào yìng] sweep-out effect

扫除 [- chú] ①（清除）cleaning; cleanup: 大 ～ *general cleaning*; *thorough cleaning* ②（消除）clear away; remove; wipe out: ～ 恐怖心理 *chase fear from the mind*; ～ 文盲 *eliminate illiteracy*; *wipe out illiteracy*; ～ 障碍 *remove the obstacles*; ～ 一切害人虫 *sweep away all pests*; *away with all pests*; ～ 教条主义思想 *the eradication of dogmatist thinking* ◇ ～ 船底 bream; ～ 器 sweeper

扫除天下 [- - tiān xià] rid the world of bad elements and administer the state affairs; clean up the evil and bring order across the land

扫床 [- chuáng] eroding river bed（河的）

扫荡 [- dàng] mop up; wipe out: 粉碎敌人的 ～ *smash the enemy's mopping-up operations*

扫地 [- dì] ①（打扫）sweep the floor ②（丧失名誉等）reach rock bottom; reach an all-time low; be dragged in the dust: 道德 ～ *moral leprosy*; 名声 ～ *destroy one's reputation*; 名誉 ～ *be thoroughly discredited*; 威信 ～ *be shorn of one's prestige*

扫地出门 [- - chū mén] drive sb. out of his house and deprive him of everything; be swept out like rubbish; drive out sb. in dire poverty; eject sb. from the house; force a family to leave their home without taking anything with them: 他们剥夺了大批华侨劳动人民的生活资料，然后将他们 ～。*They deprived a large number of the overseas Chinese of their means of livelihood and drove them out of their residences in dire poverty.*

扫地花 [- - huā] sweepings

扫地抹桌 [- - mā zhuō] sweep the floor and clean the tables

扫地毛 [- - máo] sweepings

扫地棉 [- - mián] spinning sweeps

扫地以尽 [- - yǐ jìn] be thrown away and swept clean; (of one's dignity, prestige, fame) to be swept away [destroyed]; the forfeit of dignity and prestige

扫动接点 [- dòng jiē diǎn] wiping contact

扫动位错 [- - wèi cuò] sweeping dislocation

扫过 [- guò] inswept

扫海船 [- hǎi chuán] sweeper

扫黄 [- huáng] wipe out pornography; crack down on pornography; crack down on pornographic products or publications; antipornography campaign ◇ ～ 运动 pron-purging campaign; campaign to beat down pornography; campaign against pornography; campaign against the spread of pornography [pornographic publications]; anti-porn campaign; campaign against porns; pornography sweeps

扫黄,打非 [- - dǎ fēi] eliminate pornography and illegal publications

扫降机 [- jiàng jī] sweeper

扫接触点 [- jiē chù diǎn] wiping contact

扫孔器 [- kǒng qì] drag twist

扫雷 [- léi] mine sweeping; mine clearance; sweep ◇ ～ 兵器 minesweeping weapon; ～ 车 mine clearance vehicle; ～ 机 mine-dredger; ～ 舰 minesweeper; ～ 器〈工〉mine-sweeping apparatus; mine sweeper; ～ 坦克〈军〉flail tank; ～ 艇 minesweeper; ～ 装置 flail

扫离箭毒碱 [- lí jiàn dú jiǎn] solimocurarine

扫拢物 [- lǒng wù] sweep

扫路车 [- lù chē] sweeping machine

扫路机 [- - jī] motor sweeper; power broom; road sweeper; street sweeper

扫掠 [- lüè]〈电子〉scanner; scan; sweep; trace; search; scanning ◇ ～ 干扰 sweep-spot jamming; sweep through; ～ 干扰机〈电子〉sweep-through jammer; ～ 机构 scanner

扫盲 [- máng] eliminate illiteracy; wipe out illiteracy: ～ 运动生气勃勃地展开了。*The campaign to wipe out illiteracy launched out with great vigour.* ◇ ～ 班 literacy class; ～ 运动 campaign to eliminate illiteracy; anti-illiteracy campaign

扫毛 [- máo] brooming

扫眉才子 [- méi cái zǐ] a gifted maiden; a bluestocking; a girl poet; a female scholar

扫描 [- miáo] scan; scanning; scansion; sweep; exploring: 行 ～ *line scanning*; 飞点 ～ *flying-spot scanning* ◇ ～ 暗迹 dimmer sweep trace; ～ 保护 scan protection; ～ 变换 scan conversion; ～ 变换器〈电子〉scan converter; ～ 变换设备 scan conversion equipment; ～ 变换显示器 scan conversion display; ～ 标志(信号)发生器 sweep marker generator; ～ 标准 scanning standard; ～ 表 scan table; ～ 波束 scanning beam; ～ 波形 sweep waveform; scanning waveform; ～ 部分 sweep unit; scanning system; ～ 残迹〈信〉stutter; ～ 测试〈电子〉sweep test; ～ 长度 scan length; ～ 场 scanning field; ～ 场探针法 scanning field probe method; ～ 程序〈工〉scanning sequence; scanner; scanning routine; ～ 成像系统 scanning imaging system; ～ 持续时间 duration scanning; ～ 重复频率 sweep recurrence rate; sweeping repetition rate; ～ 重复周期 sweeping repetition time; ～ 重合 scan registration; ～ 次序 scanning sequence; ～ 单色器 scanning monochromator; ～ 单元 scanning element; ～ 倒相 scanning reversal; ～ 地址 scan address; ～ 电动机 scanning motor; sweep motor; ～ 电镜照片 stereoscan photograph; ～ 电流 sweep current; ～ 电流发生器 sweep-current generator; ～ 电路〈电子〉scanning circuit; sweep circuit; wipe circuit; time-base circuit; rundown circuit; ～ 电压 scanning voltage; sweep voltage; ～ 电子束 scanning beam; ～ 电子束轰击 scanning electron-beam bombardment; ～ 电子显微镜 scanning electron microscope; ～ 电子显微术 scanning electron microscopy; ～ 电子显微(镜)照片 scanning electron micrograph; ～ 定相 sweep phasing; ～ 发生电路 sweep-generation circuit; ～ 发生器〈电子〉sweep generator; sweeping generator; time-base generator; ～ 发生器电压 sweep generator voltage; sweep oscillator voltage; ～ 法 scanning method; ～ 范围 scanned area; ～ 方法 scan method; ～ 方式 scanning mode; scanning method; ～ 方向 scanning direction; scanning track; direction of scanning; ～ 放大器〈电子〉sweep amplifier; scanning amplifier; scanner amplifier; ～ 非线性畸变 nonlinear distortion of scanning; ～ 分光仪 scanning spectrometer; ～ 幅度 scan amplitude; sweep amplitude; ～ 辐射计 scanning radiometer; ～ 辐射仪 scanning radiometer; ～ 干扰〈电子〉scanning interference; sweep jamming; ～ 干涉仪 scanning interferometer; ～ 高能电子衍射 scanning high energy electron diffraction (SHEED); ～ 跟踪 track-whilescan (雷达); ～ 管 flying-spot tube; scanatron; ～ 光点 scanning point; ～ 光谱仪 scanning spectrometer; ～ 光栅 scanning raster; ～ 光栅行间距 scanning raster pitch; ～ 行距 scanning pitch; ～ 行频 scanning line frequency; ～ 行数 number of scanning lines; ～ 行数转换器 scan conversion device; ～ 回程 sweep retrace; retrace of scan; scan flyback; ～ 回程时间 scan flyback interval; ～ 机 scanning machine; ～ 机理 scanning mechanism; ～ 激光器 scan laser; ～ 极谱学 scan polarography; ～ 极限 scanning limitation; ～ 级 scanning stage; ～ 技术 scanning technique; ～ 计数器 scan counter; ～ 记录 sweep record; ～ 记录仪 scanning recorder; ～ 间隔 sweep spacing; ～ 角度 scanning angle; ～ 接收机〈电子〉radio scanner; scanning radio; sweeping receivers; ～ 结束 end of scan; ～ 空域 scan sector; ～ 孔阑 scanning aperture; scanning diaphragm; ～ 控制电压 scan-control voltage; ～ 控制器 scanning monitor; ～ 宽度 sweep length; run-length; ～ 扩展 sweep magnification; ～ 雷达 scanning radar; ～ 棱镜 scan prism; scanning prism; ～ 亮线[点] scan; ～ 螺线指数 index of the scanning helix; ～ 脉冲 scanning impulse; sweep gate; scan pulse; ～ 密度 scanning density; fineness of scanning; ～ 密度计 scanning densitometer; ～ 面积〈信〉scan area; ～ 盘〈信〉disk scanner; scanning disk; spiral disk; scanning disc; ～ 频率 scan frequency; sweep frequency; sweep rate; scanning frequency; scanning rate; scan rate; ～ 频率测定电路 rate-recognition circuit; ～ 频率发生器 frequency-sweep generator; ～ 平面 plane of scanning motion; ～ 期 sweep time; ～ 启动脉冲 sweep-initiating pulse; ～ 启动器 sweep start; ～ 器 scanner; scanister; scanning apparatus; scanning device; ～ 器锁定装置 lock-system of scanner; ～ 任务 scan task; ～ 栅 raster; ～ 射束 scanning beam; sweeping beam; scan-off beam; ～ 射纡式发射机 spotlight transmitter; ～ 设备 scanning device; scanner; scanning equipment; ～ 摄影机 smear camera; ～ 声纳〈工〉scanning sonar; ～ 时间 sweep interval; trace interval; trace time; set-up time; ～（持续）时间 duration scanning; ～ 时间范围 sweep time range; ～ 示波管 scanning oscilloscope tube; ～ 输出 scan-out; ～ 输出级 scanning output stage; ～ 输出总线 scan out bus; ～ 输入 scan in; scan input; ～ 输入总线 scan in bus; ～ 数字化器 scanning digitizer; freescan; ～ 顺序 scanning sequency; ～ 搜索 scanning search; ～ 速度 sweep speed; scanning speed; velocity of scanning; rate of scanning; pick (-) up velocity; scanning rate; scanning speed; scanning velocity; sweep rate; ～ 速度调整 sweep-speed control; ～ 速率 sweep speed; ～ 算法 scanning algorithm; ～ 损耗 scanning loss; ～ 损失〈电磁〉scanning loss; ～ 天线 scanning antenna; ～ 条件 condition of scanning; ～ 调制盘 scanning reticle; ～ 同步 lock for sweep; ～ 头〈电子〉probe; scanning head; ～ 投影仪 scanning projector; ～ 透镜 scanning lens; ～ 透射电子显微镜〈电子〉scanning transmission electron microscope (STEM); ～ 图 scintigram; ～ 图形 scanning pattern; ～ 温度计 scanning thermometer; ～ 稳定 sweep stabilization; scanning stabilization; ～ 系统 scanning system; sweeping system; ～ 细度 fineness of scanning; ～ 狭缝〈摄〉scanning slit; ～ 显微镜 flying-spot microscope; scanning microscope; ～ 显微术 scanning microscopy; ～ 显微照片 scanning micrograph; ～ 限制器 sweep limiter; ～ 线田路〈信〉sweep circuit; ～ 线路充电电容器 time-base charging capacitor; ～ 线圈〈信〉scanning coil; sweep(ing) coil; scanning section coil; ～ 线性〈电子〉scanning linearity; ～ 像素 scanning element; ～ 斜波 sweep ramp; ～ 信号 scanning signal; ～ 信号发生器 sweep generator; ～ 信号校正线圈 peaking coil; ～ 行程 scan stroke; ～ 选择器〈自〉scanner selector; ～ 延迟 delayed sweep; ～ 延迟电路 sweep-delay circuit; ～ 一次 run-down; ～ 一周 run-down; ～ 仪〈电子〉scanistor; ～ 运动 scanning motion; ～ 运动补偿 scanning motion compensation; ～ 闸门电路 sweep gate; ～ 照明脉冲 bright pulse; ～ 照机〈等离子〉smear camera; streak camera; sweep camera; ～ 照相术 scanography; ～ 振荡器 sweep oscillator; scanning generator; sweeper; deflection generator; scan oscillator; sweep generator; ～ 振幅 scan amplitude; ～ 振铃 scan rings; ～ 直线性 trace linearity; ～ 终端双稳 end-of-scan FF; ～ 周期 scan period; scanning cycle; scanning period; ～ 轴 scan axis; ～ 转换储存管 scan converter tube; ～ 转换管 permachon; ～ 转换开关 scanning switch; ～ 转换器 scan converter; ～ 装置〈工〉scanner; sweep unit; time-base unit; scanister; scanning unit; ～ 灼伤 scan burns

扫描点 [- - diǎn]〈电子〉flying spot; scanning spot ◇ ～ 加速 spot acceleration; ～ 控制 scanning spot control; ～ 位移 spot displacement; ～ 旋转装置 image orbiting facility

扫描行 [- - háng] scanning line ◇ ～ 光栅 scanning-line raster; ～ 监视器 horizontal display monitor; ～ 宽度 pitch of scanning; ～ 使率〈信〉line-use ratio

扫描角 [- - jiǎo]〈工〉aspect angle ◇ ～ 速度 angular scanning speed

扫描孔 [- - kǒng] scanning holes ◇ ～ 失真 scanning hole distortion

扫描门 [- - mén] sweep gate ◇ ～ 电路 sweep gate; ～ 脉冲 sweep gate pulse

扫描束 [- - shù]〈信〉scanning beam ◇ ～ 电流 scanning-beam current

扫描线 [- - xiàn]〈信〉scanning line; scanning strip ◇ ～ 长度 length of scanning line; ～ 密度 scanning line density; density of scanning; ～ 全长 total scanning length; ～ 时间间距〈电子〉trace interval; ～ 有效长度 usable scanning line length

扫墓 [- mù] sweep a grave; pay respects to a dead person at his tomb; visit grave

扫频 [- pín] sweep frequency ◇ ～ 测量线 sweep frequency slotted line; ～ 测试 sweep check; ～ 发生器 frequency sweep generator; ～ 反射计〈电〉sweep-frequency reflectometer; ～ 干扰 sweep jamming; ～ 干涉仪 swept-frequency interferometer; ～ 技术 sweep frequency technique; ～ 雷达 frequency-scan radar; frescanar; frescan radar; ～ 器 frescan; ～ 衰减测量技术 sweep frequency attenuation measurement technique; ～ 速度 sweep velocity; ～ 天线 frequency scan antenna; ～ 天线阵 frequency-scanned array; ～ 显示信号发生器 polyskop; ～ 线性 sweep linearity; ～ 信号 swept-frequency signal;

～仪 sweep generator；～振荡器 frequency sweep generator；sweep oscillator；sweep generator；sweeper
扫频式频谱分析仪 [- - shì pín pǔ fēn xī yí] sweep frequency type spectrum analyzer
扫平 [- píng] put down；crush；suppress：～叛乱 *put down a rebellion*
扫气 [- qì]〈机〉scavenging ◇ ～泵 scavenging pump；～效率 scavenging efficiency
扫前端式频谱分析仪 [- qián duān shì pín pǔ fēn xī yí] swept front end type spectrum analyzer
扫清 [- qīng] clear away：～道路 *clear the path*；*pave the way*；～疑惑 *clear the way*；～障碍 *clear away obstacles*
扫射 [- shè]〈军〉strafe；swinging traverse；rake ◇ ～机 strafer；strafing plane
扫视 [- shì] run down：他的眼睛～了一下房间。*His eyes ran down the room*. ◇ ～程序 scanner；～途径 scanpath
扫数归公 [- shù guī gōng] The entire amount was contributed to [confiscated for] the public.
"扫天"式高射炮 [- tiān shì gāo shè pào] sky-sweeper
扫调比较器 [- tiáo bǐ jiào qì] panoramic comparator
扫调范围 [- - fàn wéi]〈电〉pan-range
扫调放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] panoramic amplifier
扫调附加器 [- - fù jiā qì] panadapter；panoramic adapter
扫尾 [- wěi] wind up；round off；complete the last stage of the work：～工作 *rounding-off work*
扫相干涉仪 [- xiàng gān shè yí] phase-swept interferometer
扫兴 [- xìng] have one's spirits dampened；feel disappointed：使人～ *cast a chill over a person*；真叫人～！*How disappointing!*
扫兴而归 [- - ér guī] come back [return] disappointed
扫选 [- xuǎn] scavenging
扫雪板 [- xuě bǎn] flanger
扫雪车 [- - chē] snow removal truck
扫雪机 [- - jī] snowplow；snowsweeper
扫余均衡器 [- yú jūn héng qì] mop-up equalizer
扫中频式频谱分析仪 [- zhōng pín shì pín pǔ fēn xī yí] swept IF type spectrum analyzer

嫂 [ㄙㄠˇ] [sǎo] 名 ①（哥哥的妻子）elder brother's wife；sister-in-law ②（泛称年纪不大的已婚妇女）sister（a form of address for a married woman about one's own age）：桂英～ *Sister Guiying*
嫂嫂 [- sao]〔方〕elder brother's wife；sister-in-law
嫂子 [- zi]〔口〕elder brother's wife；sister-in-law

sào ㄙㄠˋ

埽 [ㄙㄠˋ] [sào] 名（治河工程中用以护岸、堵缺口用的设施）special bags of willow branches，framed by bamboo，for building dykes；mattress used in dyke construction
扫(掃) [ㄙㄠˋ] [sào]（构词成分）见下。另见 sǎo。
扫帚 [- zhou] broom；besom；handbroom
扫帚把 [- - bà] broomstick
扫帚病 [- - bìng] witches' broom；brooming disease
扫帚花 [- - huā] escobita
扫帚刷 [- - shuā] broom
扫帚星 [- - xīng]〈天〉comet
扫帚须芒草 [- - xū máng cǎo] prairie beardgrass
臊 [ㄙㄠˋ] [sào]（构词成分）见"臲臊"[mào sào]
臊 [ㄙㄠˋ] [sào] 形（难为情；不好意思）shy；bashful：害～ *be bashful*；～得脸通红 *blush scarlet*
另见 sāo。
瘙 [ㄙㄠˋ] [sào] 名（古代指疥疮）scabies
瘙痒 [- yǎng]〈医〉pruritus
瘙痒感 [- - gǎn] scratchiness

sè ㄙㄜˋ

瑟 [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] I名〈音〉（古代弦乐器）*se*，a twenty-five-stringed plucked instrument，somewhat similar to the zither II形〔书〕①（众多）many；numerous ②（庄严）majestic ③（洁净鲜明）bright and clear
瑟丹内酯 [- dān nèi zhǐ] sedanolid
瑟丹酸 [- - suān] sedanoic acid
瑟杜酮 [- dù tóng] sedulone
瑟杜烯 [- - xī] sedulene
瑟尔卢瓦德 [- ěr lú wǎ dé]〔法〕celloide（粘胶纤维原液染色用颜料）
瑟福林 [- fú lín] phenindamine tartrate；thephorin
瑟拉西塔 [- lā xī tǎ] seraceta（醋酸长丝）
瑟勒宁 [- lè níng] selenine
瑟雷调节器 [- léi tiáo jié qì]〈电〉Thury regulator
瑟林柞蚕 [- lín zuò cán] attacus selene
瑟纶聚酯纤维 [- lún jù zhǐ xiān wéi] shelon
瑟奇萨明 [- qí sà míng] sekisamin
瑟绕通宁 [- rào tōng níng] serotonin
瑟塞克泡泡纱 [- sài kè pào pào shā] sirsake
瑟瑟 [- sè] 象（形容轻微的声音）rustle：秋风～。*The autumn wind is rustling* [*soughing*].
瑟瑟缩缩 [- - suō suō] soughing of the wind and trembling of the body
瑟斯顿锌(基)合金 [- sī dùn xīn hé jīn] Thurston alloy
瑟缩 [- suō] curl up with cold；cower
瑟缩不安 [- - bù ān] numbed and uneasy
瑟索板层岩群 [- suǒ bǎn céng yán qún]〈地质〉Thurso flagstone group
瑟特里尔 [- tè lǐ ěr]〔法〕cetryl（聚丙烯纤维）
瑟调琴弄 [- tiáo qín nòng] harmony between husband and wife；conjugal [marital] harmony；happy married life
瑟瓦狄灵 [- wǎ dí líng] cevadilline
瑟瓦定 [- - dìng]〈生化〉cevadine
瑟瓦任 [- - rèn] sewarine
瑟烷 [- wán] cevane
瑟烷二醇 [- - èr chún] cevanediol
瑟烷三醇 [- - sān chún] isobaimonidine；sevedine；isovercine
瑟韦尔孔斜计 [- wěi ěr kǒng xié jì]〈工〉Surwell clinograph

啬(嗇) [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] I形（吝啬）stingy；miserly II名（姓氏）a surname：～昆平 *Se Kunping*

铯 [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 名〈化〉（金属元素）caesium；cesium（Cs）
铯磁强计 [- cí qiáng jì]〈电磁〉cesium magnetometer
铯电子管 [- diàn zǐ guǎn]〈电子〉cesium-beam tube；cesium electron tube
铯发动机 [- fā dòng jī] cesium engine
铯放电管 [- fàng diàn guǎn] cesium discharge tube
铯沸石 [- fèi shí] pollucite；pollux
铯辐射原子钟 [- fú shè yuán zǐ zhōng] cesium-beam atomic clock
铯钙霞石 [- gài xiá shí] calciocancrinite
铯光灯 [- guāng dēng]〈电子〉cesium vapor lamp
铯光电池 [- - diàn chí] caesium photocell
铯光电管 [- - - guǎn]〈电〉cesium phototube；cesium cell
铯合金 [- hé jīn] cesium alloy
铯黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] casiumbiototite
铯激活 [- jī huó] caesiation
铯空心阴极 [- kōng xīn yīn jí]〈电〉cesium-hollow cathode
铯离子发动机 [- lí zǐ fā dòng jī]〈航空〉cesium-ion engine
铯离子钟 [- - - zhōng] caesium clock
铯榴石 [- liú shí]〈矿〉pollucite；pollux
铯绿柱石 [- lǜ zhù shí] verobieffite；rosterite；vorobyerite；worobewite
铯锰星叶石 [- měng xīng yè shí] cesium kupletskite
铯热离子变换器 [- rè lí zǐ biàn huàn qì]〈电子〉cesium thermionic converter
铯束管 [- shù guǎn]〈电〉cesium-beam tube
铯束原子频率标准 [- - yuán zǐ pín lǜ biāo zhǔn] cesium-beam atomic frequency standard
铯-锑光电阴极 [- tī guāng diàn yīn jí]〈电子〉cesium-antimonide photocathode
铯钍吸气剂 [- tǔ xī qì jì] ceto getter
铯原子钟 [- yuán zǐ zhōng]〈核〉cesium-beam atomic clock；cesium-beam atomic oscillator
铯源装置 [- - zhuāng zhì]〈核〉cesium unit
铯蒸汽整流器 [- zhēng qì zhěng liú qì]〈电子〉cesium-vapour rectifier

穑(穡) [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 动（收割谷物）reap

僧 [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 名（姓氏）a surname：～玄 *Se Xuan*

色 [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 名 ①（颜色）colour：暗～ *dead colour*；反衬～ *contrast colours*；红～ *red*；流行～ *fashionable colour*；原～ *primary colour* ②（脸上显现的神情）look；countenance；expression：满面喜～ *beaming with joy*；喜行于～ *be visibly pleased*；*light up with pleasure* ③（种类）kind；description：各～人等 *people of every description*；*all kinds of people* ④（情景；景象）scene；scenery：湖光山～ *a landscape of lakes and mountains*；行～匆匆 *in a hurry to go on a trip* ⑤（物品的质量）quality（of precious metals，goods，etc.）：成～好 *of good quality* ⑥（女子美貌）woman's looks：姿～ *good looks*
另见 shǎi。
色氨醇 [- ān chún] tryptosol
色氨酸 [- - suān] tryptophan；tryptophane ◇ ～合成酶 tryptophan synthetase；～酶 tryptophanase；～尿 tryptophanunia；～三甲基内盐 hypaphorin
色氨酰(基) [- - xiān] tryptophanyl
色胺 [- àn] tryptamine
色巴息 [- bā xī] serpasil
色斑 [- bān]（斑点）stain；patch；colored patches；colour spot
色保护环 [- bǎo hù huán]〈电〉guard ring
色饱和 [- bǎo hé] colour saturation ◇ ～尺度〈光〉saturation scale；～级 chroma；～调整 colour saturation control
色饱和度 [- - - dù]〈光〉chroma；colour saturation；saturation ◇ ～信号 chroma signal；～章度(色度学) staturation
色比配 [- bǐ pèi] colour match
色变(条件) [- biàn] flare
色变暗 [- - àn] subduing
色变易 [- - yì] allochroism
色变阴极 [- - yīn jí] cathodechromic cathode
色标 [- biāo]〈工〉colour code；shadeguide ◇ ～管 chromatron；～数 colour code number
色标准 [- - zhǔn] colour standard
色波里特锅炉 [- bō lǐ tè guō lú]〈工〉Serpollet boiler
色彩 [- cǎi] colour；hue；tint；colouration；tincture；blee；shade：地方～ *local colour*；感情～ *emotional colouring*；～鲜艳 *a vivid shade*；文学～ *literary flavour* ◇ ～比度 colour contrast；～差异 heterochromia；～混杂〈信〉colour contamination；～校正 colour correction；～控制 colour control；～疗法 therapy of colour；～匹配 colour matching；～散聚 colour misconvergence；～闪变〈光〉play of colour；schiller；～设计 colour scheme；～调谐指示器 colorama tuning indicator；～调整 colour control；～污染 colour contamination；～学 chromatology；～学家 chromatist
色彩斑斓 [- - bān lán] bright-coloured；gorgeous；multicoloured
色彩缤纷 [- - bīn fēn] be riotous with colour；a riot of colour；prismy
色彩透映 [- - tòu yìng]（帛画绘画特有技法）colour reflection — scenography；colour reflecting — foreshortened figure
色测高温计 [- cè gāo wēn jì] colour pyrometer
色层(分离) [- céng] chromatograph ◇ ～（分离）法 chromatography；～分离堆 chromatopile；～分离仪 chromatograph；fractometer；～钢板 pluramelt；～光纤 cladded-fibre；～（分离）谱 chromatogram
色层分析 [- - fēn xī]〈物〉chromatagraphic analysis ◇ ～法 chromatography；～谱 chromatograph；chromatogram
色差 [- chā]〈光〉〈电〉chromatic aberration；colour aberration；colour difference；〈物〉chromatism；〈纺〉off colour；off shade ◇ ～激励方式 colour difference signal drive；～敏感度 chromatic sensitivity；～敏锐度 colour difference acuity；～视力 colour difference acuity；～信号〈信〉colour difference signal；～信号放大器 colour difference amplifier；～信号频率 colour difference frequencies；～信息 colour difference information；～阈 colour threshold
色场 [- chǎng] colour field ◇ ～校正器 colour field corrector；～均衡磁铁 field equalizer magnets；～污染 colour field contamination
色醇 [- chún] tryptophol
色纯电路 [- - diàn lù] colour purity circuit
色纯度 [- - dù] excitation purity；〈电〉colour purity ◇ ～控制器 purity controler；～调节磁铁 colour purity magnet；～调整 colour purity control；～调整线圈 purity coil；colour purity coil；～信号 chroma signal
色纯化磁铁 [- - huà cí tiě] colour purity magnet
色纯化环 [- - - huán] colour purity ring
色纯化线圈 [- - - xiàn quān] colour purity coil
色纯余量 [- - yú liàng] colour purity allowance
色带 [- dài] cingula（*pl*. cingulae）；colour bar ◇ ～跳动器 ribbon jumper；～指示仪 colour

band indicator
色丹岛 [- dān dǎo] Shikotan
色胆包天 [- dǎn bāo tiān] driven by passion; be bold enough to run the extreme risks for sex; risk sex adventures
色蛋白 [- dàn bái] chromoprotein
色灯显示 [- dēng xiǎn shì] 〈工〉 aspect
色灯信号 [- - xìn hào] 〈土〉 colour-light signals ◇ ～ 机 light signal
色底白圆点手帕布 [- dǐ bái yuán diǎn shǒu pà bù] monteith
色底控制电路 [- - kòng zhì diàn lù] colour base control circuit
色点 [- diǎn] 〈植〉 pigmentosa; pustula; locus
色淀 [- diàn] 〈有化〉 lakes; lake; 〈纺〉 colour lake: 绯红 ～ *crimson lake* ◇ ～ 红 C lake red C; ～ 染料 lake colours; ～ C 颜料红 〈涂〉 red lake C pigment; ～ 颜料 mordant pigment; ～ 枣红 B lake Bordeaux B
色调 [- diào] hue; tone; tinge: 对比 ～ *contrast hue*; 基 ～ *primary hue*; 缺乏中间 ～ *lack halftones*; 任意 ～ *arbitrary hue*; 柔和 ～ *soften colour*; 主 ～ *dominant hue*; 暖 ～ *warm tones* ◇ ～ 等级 tonal gradation; ～ (深浅)对比 picture contrast; ～ 方圆 hue circle; ～ 改变 〈信〉 tone reversal; ～ 计 tintometer; ～ 控制 hue control; ～ 控制器 hue controller; ～ 失真 tonal distortion; ～ 调节 〈电子〉 hue control; phase control
色动力学 [- dòng lì xué] 〈粒子〉 chromodynamics
色度 [- dù] tone; chroma; chrominance; tinct; chromaticness; chromaticity; colourity ◇ ～ 彩色再限 colorimetric colour reproduction; ～ 差 chrominance difference; ～ 常数 colour constant; ～ 测量 colour measurement; ～ 差 colour difference; ～ 带宽 chrominance bandwidth; ～ 电路 chrominance circuit; ～ 法 chromatmetry; ～ 放大器 chrominance amplifier; ～ 副载波 〈信〉 chrominance carrier; chrominance subcarrier; colour carrier; colour subcarrier; subcarrier; ～ 副载波边带 chromaticity-subcarrier sideband; ～ 副载波电平 chrominance subcarrier level; ～ 副载波基准频率 chrominance-subcarrier reference; ～ 副载波解调器 chrominance subcarrier demodulator; ～ 副载波频率 chrominance subcarrier frequency; ～ 副载波衰减电路 chrominance subcarrier attenuating circuit; ～ 副载波调制器 chrominance subcarrier modulator; ～ 副载波再生器 〈信〉 chrominance subcarrier regenerator; ～ 恒定性 〈摄〉 chromatic constancy; ～ 基色 chrominance primary; ～ 计 〈光〉 colorimeter; ～ 键 chroma key; ～ 键控信号发生器 chroma-key generator; ～ 解调器 chrominance demodulator; ～ 镜 〈光〉 chromoscope; ～ 矩阵编列 chrominance matrixing; ～ 控制 colour control; ～ 亮度分离检波方式 chrominance-luminance separated detection system; ～ 亮度干扰 〈信〉 crosstalk; ～ 频带 chrominance band; ～ 频率 〈信〉 chrominance frequency; ～ 矢量 chrominance vector; ～ 视频信号 chrominance video signal; ～ 术 〈光〉 colorimetry; ～ 调整 〈电子〉 chromacontrol; chroma control; colour control; colour-satu ration control; ～ 通道 chrominance channel; ～ 通道带宽 chrominance channel bandwidth; ～ 通道加权噪声 weighted random noise in chrominance channel; ～ 图 〈光〉 chromatic diagram; chromaticity diagram; ～ 相位 chrominance phase; ～ 信道 〈信〉 chrominance channel; ～ 信号 〈信〉 carrier chrominance signal; chrominance signal; chroma signal; ～ 信号边带 chrominance sideband; ～ 信号带宽 chromaticity bandwidth; ～ 信号解调器 chroma demodulator; ～ 信号载波 chrominance signal carrier; ～ 信息 chrominance information; ～ 学 colorimetry; chromatometry; ～ 延时线 chrominance delay line; ～ 载波基准频率 〈信〉 chrominance-carrier reference; chrominance-subcarrier reference; colour-carrier reference; colour-subcarrier reference; ～ 增益调节 〈电子〉 chrominance gain control; ～ 增益调整 chrominance gain control; ～ 轴 chrominance axis; ～ 坐标 〈光〉 chromaticity coordinate
色度与亮度时延差 [- - yǔ liàng dù shí yán chā] chrominance and luminance delay inequality
色度与亮度增益差 [- - - - - zēng yì chā] chrominance and luminance gain inequality
色对称(性) [- duì chèn] colour symmetry ◇ ～ 操作 colour symmetry operation
色尔特矿泉水 [- ěr tè kuàng quán shuǐ] seltzer; seltzer water; selter; selter water
色法尔月 [- fǎ ěr yuè] safar
色反应 [- fǎn yìng] colour response
色飞 [- fēi] safi
色酚 [- fēn] azoic coupling component
色分辨本领 [- - biàn běn lǐng] 〈光〉 chromatic resolving power
色粉 [- fěn] 〈图〉 toner ◇ ～ 涂饰 distemper; distemperature
色覆 [- fù] wrapping
色甘酸二钠 [- gān suān èr nà] disodium chromoglycate
色杆菌属 [- gǎn jūn shǔ] Chromobacterium
色格棉布 [- gé mián bù] osnaburg
色光 [- guāng] coloured light ◇ ～ 疗法 chromophototherapy; chromotherapy; ～ 适应 chromatic adaptation
色汗 [- hàn] chromhidrosis ◇ ～ 症 〈医〉 chromidrosis; chromhidrosis
色荷 [- hé] 〈物〉 colour charge
色花匹头 [- huā pǐ tóu] listed piece
色化学 [- huà xué] colour chemistry
色环 [- huán] chromatic circle
色幻觉 [- huàn jué] chromatism; chromesthesia; chromatopseudopsis; pseudochromesthesia
色幻视 [- - shì] chromasia; chromophose; chromopsia; chromatopsia
色辉 [- huī] 〈物〉 tint ◇ ～ 计 〈光〉 tintometer; ～ 荧光屏 tint screen
色混合 [- hùn hé] mixture of colours
色基 [- jī] 〈化〉 chromophore; colorradical; colour base ◇ ～ 印刷线路板 〈半〉 clad printed-circuit board
色迹管 [- - guǎn] colour-trace tube
色即是空，空即是色 [- jí shì kōng kōng jí shì sè] 〈佛典〉 All reality is a phantom, and all phantoms are real.; The form is nonexistence, and nonexistence is the form.
色几何学 [- jǐ hé xué] colorimetry
色浆 [- jiāng] mill base
色觉 [- jué] colour sense; colour vision ◇ ～ 比较镜 〈光〉 anomaloscope; ～ 不全 chromatelopsia; ～ 反常测验镜 anomaloscope; ～ 计 chromatoptometer; chromatometer; ～ 检测计 ophthalmoleukoscope; ～ 检查 chromoscopy; chromatoptometry; colorimetry; ～ 检查表 colour test cards; ～ 检查器 chromoscope; ～ 亮度 lightness; brightness; ～ 疲劳 〈光〉 colour fatigue; ～ 试验 test of colour perception; ～ 仪 chromatometer; ～ 障碍 dyschromatopsia; dyschromasia; ～ 正常 euchromatopsy
色菌绿素 [- jūn lǜ sù] chlororaphin
色菌素 [- - sù] chromin
色卡 [- kǎ] colour atla
色克特拉式体系建筑 [- kè tè lā shì tǐ xì jiàn zhù] sectra
色拉 [- lā] salad ◇ ～ 茴香 carosella; ～ 三明治 falafel
色李酒 [- lǐ jiǔ] plum wine
色厉词严 [- lì cí yán] severe in speech and countenance
色厉内荏 [- - nèi rěn] appear to be tough outwardly, be timid inwardly; appear severe, but weak inside; be ferocious in appearance but feeble in essence; be fierce in appearance but faint in heart; be fierce in appearance but weak within [in essence]; be fierce of visage but faint of heart; fierce of mien but faint of heart; outwardly fierce but inwardly shaky; strong looking outside but brittle within; threatening in manner but cowardly at heart
色立体图 [- - tǐ tú] 〈光〉 colour solid
色联(觉) [- lián] chromaesthesia
色料 [- liào] pigment ◇ ～ 扩散 bleeding; ～ 普粉 salep
色列斯橙色 [- liè sī chéng sè] ceres
色乱 [- luàn] 〈电〉 colour break-up
色罗提隔音板 [- luó tí gé yīn bǎn] celotex
色罗铜合金 [- - tóng hé jīn] therlo
色码 [- mǎ] 〈电〉 colour code ◇ ～ 电感器 inductor with colour codes; ～ 器 colour coder
色满 [- mǎn] chroman; chromane
色盲 [- máng] 〈医〉 parachromatoblepsia; parachromatism; parachromatopsia; acritochromacy; chromatodysopia; chromatelopsia; anopia; colour amblyopia; colour blindness ◇ ～ 电子治疗仪 sanvista; ～ 镜 anomaloscope; ～ 者 achromate
色毛菌病 [- máo jūn bìng] chromotrichomycosis
色霉素 [- méi sù] chromomycin
色敏度 [- mǐn dù] chrominance acuity; 〈光〉 chromatic sensitivity
色尿素 [- niào sù] chromaturia
色浓度 [- nóng dù] colour saturation
色派明A [- pài míng] [瑞士] sapamine (表面活性剂)
色盘 [- pán] 〈光〉 colour disk; colour disc
色匹配 [- pǐ pèi] colour matching
色偏 [- piān] colour cast
色偏振(化) [- - zhèn] 〈光〉 chromatic polarization
色品 [- pǐn] 〈物〉 chroma; chromaticity; chromaticness ◇ ～ 度 saturation; ～ 闪烁 〈信〉 chromaticity flicker; ～ 信号 chromaticity signal; ～ 信号调制器 chromaticity modulator
色谱 [- pǔ] 〈物〉 colour spectrum; chromatograph ◇ ～ 堆 chromatopile; ～ 法 chromatography; ～ 分离 〈分化〉 chromatograph; ～ 分析仪 chromatographic analyser; ～ 峰区域宽度 peak width; ～ -红外光谱联用系统 chromatograph coupled with infrared spectrophotometer; ～ 圈 〈光〉 colour circle; ～ 试剂 chromatography reagent; ～ 特性曲线 colour response curve; ～ 图 〈分化〉 chromatogram; ～ 图系统 chromagram system; ～ 吸附 〈分化〉 chromatographic adsorption; ～ 仪 chromatograph; ～ -质谱联用 chromatograph-mass spectrometer coupling
色谱柱 [- - zhù] chromatographic column ◇ ～ 切换技术 switching column technique
色青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] penichromin
色情 [- qíng] salacity; pornographic; sexy; carnal desire ◇ ～ 片 pornographic film; ～ 文学 pornography
色情狂 [- - kuáng] edeomania; edemania; aidoiomania; lagnesis; lagneia; lagnosis; lagneuomania; oestromania; philtromania; aphrodisiomania; erotomania; estromania; tentigo
色球 [- qiú] [法] plage
色球(层) [- -] chromosphere ◇ ～ 暗条 filament of chromosphere; ～ 爆发 chromospheric eruption; ～ 差 spherochromatism; ～ 高层 upper chromosphere; ～ 谱斑 chromospheric flocculus; ～ 日芒 chromospheric mottling; ～ 石 〈宝〉 datolite; ～ 望远镜 chromospheric telescope; ～ 纤维 filament of chromosphere; ～ 藻 [藻型] chroococcoid; ～ 针状物 chromospheric spicule
色取样 [- qǔ yàng] colour sampling
色三角 [- sān jiǎo] 〈摄〉 colour triangle; Maxwell triangle
色散 [- sàn] 〈物〉 dispersion; chromatic dispersion ◇ ～ 本领 dispersive power; ～ 本领倒数 constringence; ～ 波 dispersive wave; ～ 测定 dispersion measurement; ～ 超声延迟线 dispersive ultrasonic delay line; ～ 度 dispersity; ～ 方程 dispersion equation; ～ 公式 dispersion equation; dispersion formula; ～ 关系 〈等离子〉 dispersion relation; ～ 角 dispersion angle; ～ 介质 dispersive medium; ～ 离子波 dispersive wave; ～ 棱镜 〈光〉 dispersing prism; dispersion prism; ～ 量 〈天物〉 dispersion measure; ～ 律 dispersion law; ～ 率 〈光〉 dispersive power; ～ 媒质 dispersive medium; ～ 能力 dispersive power; ～ 频率 dispersion frequency; ～ 器 dispersor; ～ 曲面 dispersion surface; ～ 特性 dispersion characteristics; ～ 系数 abbe number; ～ 现象 dispersion phenomenon; chromatic dispersion; ～ 延迟线 dispersive delay line
色色俱全 [- sè jù quán] All kinds are available.
色砂 [- shā] smalt
色纱 [- -] dyed yarn
色纱绉布 [- - zhòu bù] vieley cloth
色栅 [- shān] colour grid
色闪动现象 [- shǎn dòng xiàn xiàng] 〈光〉 schillerization
色失真 [- shī zhēn] colour distortion
色矢量 [- shǐ liàng] vector in colour space; colour vector
色适应 [- shì yìng] 〈植〉 chromatic adaptation
色视差 [- - chā] 〈光〉 chromatic parallax
色视觉 [- - jué] 〈光〉 colour vision
色视频信息 [- - pín xìn xī] colour video information
色视症 [- - zhèng] hyperchromatopsia; chromatopsia; chromatic vision
色授魂与 [- shòu hún yǔ] communication between minds with loving glances; be carried away by bewitching glances between each other
色数 [- shù] 〈数〉 chromatic number
色衰爱弛 [- shuāi ài chí] Affection loses with beauty withering away.
色素 [- sù] 〈生〉 pigment; pigmentum; colouring material ◇ ～ 斑 pigmented spots; ～ 胞器官 chromatophore organ; ～ 胞神经 chromatophore nerve; ～ 不均 anisochromasia; ～ 层 〈解〉 uvea; pigmented layer; pigmentary layer; ～ 沉着 chromatosis; pigmentation; ～ 沉着过度 hyperpigmentation; ～ 固定 chromatopexis; chro-

mopexis; chromopexy; ～ 过多症 pleiochromia; hyperchromatosis; hyperchromia; polychromia; hyperchromatism; ～ 粒 pigment granule; ～ 尿 chromaturia; ～ 缺乏〔医〕achroa; achroia; achromia; achroma; achromasia; ～ 碳黑 colour black; ～ 体 chromatoplast; ～ 细胞 chromatophore; chromocyte; pigment cell ～ 细胞癌 chromoma; ～ 细胞瘤 chromatophoroma; ～ 形成 chromogenesis; ～ 形成过度 hyperchroma; ～ 颜色〔动〕pigmentary colours; ～ 异常症 dyschromatosis; ～ 原 chromogen; ～ 原吞噬(作用) chromopexy; ～(排汇)诊断(法) chromodiagnosis; ～ 质〔植〕chromatoplasm; chromoplasm; ～ 痣 pigmented nevus

色素性视网膜炎 [- - xìng shì wǎng mó yán]〔医〕retinitis pigmentosa

色条 [- tiáo] vitta ◇ ～ 信号发生器〔电子〕colour-bar generator

色调制彩色光学声带 [- - zhì cǎi sè guāng xué shēng dài] hue-modulated colour photographic sound track

色酮 [- tóng]〔有化〕chromone ◇ ～ 酚 chromonol; 3—hydroxychromone

色同步 [- - bù] colour synchronization; colour burst ◇ ～ 电路 colour sync circuit; ～ 分离电路 burst separator; ～ 键控脉冲 burst keying pulse; ～ 脉冲 burst gating pulse; ～ 脉冲群 colour synchronizing burst; ～ 门电路 burst gate; ～ 门脉冲 burst gate pulse; burst gating pulse; ～ 锁定振荡器 burst-locked oscillator; ～ 相位 burst phase; ～ 信道 colour-sync channel; ～ 信号〔电〕colour burst; colour synchronization signal; colour synchronizing signal; colour sync signal; burst; reference burst; ～ 信号发生器 colour synchronizing generator; ～ 信号放大器 burst amplifier; ～ 信号形成信道 colour-sync processing channel; ～ 行号 colour burst; reference burst; ～ 再生 colour burst regeneration

色铜钢丝 [- - gāng sī] copperweld

色图 [- tú] chromatic graph

色陀螺 [- tuó luó] colour top

色纬 [- wěi] barry dyeing

色味俱佳 [- wèi jù jiā] be pleasant to the eye and taste; with a fine colour and flavour

色温 [- wēn]〔物〕colour temperature ◇ ～ 标〔热〕temperature colour scale; ～ 测量 colour temperature measurement; ～ 度〔统力〕colour temperature; ～ 计[表] colour temperature meter; ～ 滤光片 colour temperature filter

色污斑点 [- wū bān diǎn]〔纺〕flecked

色烯 [- xī] chromene

色香味美 [- xiāng wèi měi] make ... taste good and look fine; good in colour, smell and taste; The aroma, colour and taste of the dish are all excellent.

色相 [- xiàng] hue

色像差 [- - chā]〔物〕chromatic aberration; chromatism

色像频率 [- - pín lǜ] colour-picture rate

色像周期 [- - zhōu qī] colour-picture period

色心 [- xīn]〔光〕colour center ◇ ～ 激光器 colour-center laser

色信号门电路 [- xìn hào mén diàn lù] colour gate

色(像)修正 [- xiū zhèng]〔光〕colour correction

色选择 [- xuǎn zé] colour selection

色学 [- xué]〔光〕chromatics

色盐 [- yán] fast salt

色艳桃李 [- yàn táo lǐ] as beautiful as flowers

色艺绝伦 [- yì jué lún] unparalleled both in beauty and art

色艺双绝 [- - shuāng jué] Both charm and art are at their height [excellent].

色疫病 [- - bìng] blister blight

色荫 [- yīn]〔光〕shade

色异[- yú]〔天〕colour excess

色域 [- yù] colour gamut ◇ ～ 三角形 colour triangle

色阈 [- -]〔摄〕chromatic threshold

色原 [- yuán] chromogen

色泽 [- zé] colour and lustre; tincture; tinge; tinct: ～ 鲜明 *brightly coloured and lustrous*; 房间温暖的 ～ 更增加它的舒适感。*The intimacy of the room was enhanced by its warm colours.* 他的衣服 ～ 鲜艳。*His clothes are bright in colour.* ◇ ～ 暗淡处理 saddening ～ 差异 shade deviation; ～ 诊断 chromodiagnosis

色泽和谐 [- - hé xié] The colours match well.

色扎绳 [- zhā shéng] tie

色罩 [- zhào] colour correction mask

色诊 [- zhěn]〔医〕colour inspection

色帧 [- zhèng] colour frame ◇ ～ 频 colour-frame frequency

色织厂 [- zhī chǎng]〔纺〕yarn-dyed fabric mill

色织格子布 [- - gé zi bù] apron check

色织华达呢 [- - huá dá ní] crevenette

色织家具花缎 [- - jiā jù huā duàn] droguet

色织棉法兰绒 [- - mián fǎ lán róng]〔纺〕winceyette

色织起绒条子布 [- - qǐ róng tiáo zi bù] tennis cloth

色织提花细布 [- - tí huā xì bù] dhoti; dhotie; dhootie

色织条格布 [- - tiáo gé bù] apron cloth

色织条子绉纹布 [- - - zi zhòu wén bù] crepe aephyr

色织物 [- - wù] yarn dyed fabric

色织席纹绸 [- - xí wén chóu] natte

色织压花布 [- - yā huā bù] tennis cloth

色值 [- zhí] tone

色指数 [- zhǐ shù]〔天〕colour index (CI)

色纸 [- -] coloured paper

色质镜 [- zhì jìng]〔光〕chromascope

色痣 [- -]〔医〕mole

色组 [- zǔ] colour cell

濇(澀) [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 〔书〕同"涩"[sè]

涩(澀、瀒) [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] 形 ①(使舌头感到麻木干燥的味道) puckery; astringent: 这柿子～。*The persimmon tastes puckery.* ②(不滑润) unsmooth; hard-going: 轮轴发～，该上油了。*The axle doesn't work smoothly. It needs oiling.* ③(不流畅；难读；难懂) obscure; difficult: 文句艰～ *make difficult reading*; 诗中晦～ 难读的语言 *obscure language in a poem*

涩肠固脱 [- cháng gù tuō] relieving diarrhea with astringent ◇ ～ 剂 intestine-stabilizing and astringing prescription

涩度 [- dù] acerbity

涩精止遗 [- jīng zhǐ yí] arresting seminal emission ◇ ～ 剂 emission-arresting prescription

涩脉 [- mài] a weak thready; uneven pulse

涩粘土 [- nián tǔ] astringent clay

涩味 [- wèi] astringent

塞 [ㄙㄜˋ] [sè] Ⅰ 动(堵；阻塞) fill in; stuff: 堵～ *stop [block] up*; 淤～ *silt up*; *be choked with silt* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Se Qiang*
另见 sāi; sài。

塞擦音 [- cā yīn]〔语〕affricate

塞音 [- yīn]〔语〕plosive

塞责 [- zé] not do one's job conscientiously: 敷衍～ *perform one's duty in a perfunctory manner*

sēn ㄙㄣ

森 [ㄙㄣ] [sēn] 形 ①(树木多) full of trees ②[书](繁密；众多) multitudinous; in multitudes: ～罗万象 *myriads of things*; *everything under the sun* ③(阴暗) dark; gloomy: 阴～ *gloomy*; *grim*

森泊姆 [- bó mǔ] senperm(恒导磁率合金)

森蒂普尔 [- dì pǔ ěr] santipur(高支手织细平布)

森方法 [- fāng fǎ]〔食〕Senn process

森弗纶 [- fú lún][印] sanflon(聚酰胺纤维)

森卡定 [- kǎ dìng] sincamidine

森林 [- lín] forest; timber; sylva; silva; engforest; boscage; bush: 被大火所毁的～ *forest ravaged by fire*; 穿过～ *go through a forest*; 他要去～中野餐。*He wanted the picnic to be in the midst of the forest.* ◇ ～ 斑翅山鹑 wood partridge; ～ 保护〔生态〕forest conservancy; forest conservation; ～ 壁垒 strongly fortified; ～(作战)兵 jungleer; ～ 病理学 forest pathology; ～ 财政 forest finance; ～ 采伐权 bote; ～ 草原 sylvosteppe; ～ 测计学 mensuration; ～ 测量 forest surveying; ～ 产业 forest estate; ～ 匙羹藤酸 gymnemic acid; ～ 虫害 damage by forest-insects; ～ 重造 reafforest; ～ 抽样调查 forest sampling survey; ～ 储备基金 forest reserve funds; ～ 纯利价 forest rental value; ～ 纯收获 forest net yield; ～ 地被物 forest litter(枯枝落叶层); ～ 带 forest region; ～ 调查 forest survey; ～ 顶极〔植〕forest climax; ～ 冻原〔生态〕forest-tundra; ～ 法 forest law; ～ 防火 forest fire protection; ～ 风〔气〕forest wind; ～ 抚育 care of woods; tending of woods; ～ 腐殖质 forest humus; ～ 覆被 forest floor; forest cover; ～ 覆盖率 percentage of forest cover; forest coverage; ～ 更新 reafforest; ～ 工艺学 forest technology; ～ 公园 forest park; ～ 估价 forest assessment; ～ 古猿 dryopithecid; ～ 管理(学) forest administration; ～ 轨道 forest tramway; ～ 害虫 injurious forest-insect; ～ 害鸟 injurious bird of forest; ～ 害兽 injurious beast of forest; ～ 航空测量 forest aerosurveying; ～ 航空调查 forest aerial reconnaissance; ～ 化学 forest chemistry; ～ 化学品 silvichemical; ～ 荒废 forest devastation; ～ 火险 risk of forest fire; ～ 火险预报 forest fire danger forecasting; ～ 火灾 forest fire; ～ 火灾保险 forest fire insurance; ～ 极限温度 forest limit temperature; ～ 技师 forest examiner; ～ 间接效用 indirect utility of forest; ～ 经理 forest management; ～ 经营 forest management; ～ 净化 forest cleaning; ～ 勘察 cruise; ～ 看守员 forest ranger; ～ 课税 forest taxation; ～ 恐怖〔心理〕hylephobia; hylophobia; ～ 昆虫学 forest entomology; ～ 立地(位级)品质 site quality of forest; ～ 利用(学) forest utilization; ～ 猎兽 beast of venery; ～ 淋余土 marron soil; ～ 美学 forest esthetics; ～ 苗圃 forest nursery; ～ 脑炎 tick-borne encephalitis; ～ 脑炎病毒 russian spring-summer encephalitis virus; ～ 鸟害 damage by forest bird; ～ 判读 forest interpretation; ～ 破坏 forest deterioration; ～ 期望价 expectation value of forest; ～ 起源 origin of forest; ～ 气候观测所 forest weather station; ～ 气象学〔气〕forest meteorology; ～ 千里光 wood groundsel; ～ 区划 division of forest area; ～ 区划线 isohyle; ～ 区域 wood land; ～ 摄影测量 forest photogrammetry; ～ 生产率 forest productivity; ～ 生产资本 forest-cost-capital; ～ 生境 forest site; ～ 生态学〔生态〕forest ecology; silvics; ～ 使用权 forest right; ～ 事业年度 forest year; ～ 树木园 forest garden; ～ 所得税 forest income tax; ～ 所得权 forest property; ～ 天幕毛虫 forest tent caterpillar; ～ 铁道[英] forest railway; [美] forest railroad; ～ 统计学 forest statistics; ～ 图 forest map; ～ 土 sylvogenic soil; forest soil; ～ 土壤〔林〕forest soil; sylvestre soil; ～ 土壤改良 forest reclamation; ～ 违警 contravention of forest police; ～ 卫生学 forest hygienics; ～ 线 timberline; treeline; isohyle; ～ 小区 forest plot; ～ 学原理 silvics; sylvics; ～ 巡逻员 forest ranger; ～ 演替 forest succession; ～ 遥感 forest remote sensing; ～ 野牛 wood bison; ～ 益虫 useful forest-insect; ～ 益鸟 useful forest bird; ～ 浴 forest therapy; body-building exercise in forest; ～ 杂草 forest weeds; ～ 植被 forest cover; ～ 植被型 drymion; ～ 植物 forest plants; ～ 植物群 forest vegetation; ～ 植物学 tree botany; ～ 职工 forest staff; ～ 制图〔林〕forest mapping; ～ 资源 forest reserves

森林一木 [- - yí mù] a tree in the midst of the forest

森罗万象 [- luó wàn xiàng] universal nature; in formidable array; majestic and myriad phenomena — various phenomena appear to one's eye; myriads of things

森霉素 [- méi sù] morimycin

森纳克罗耳 [- nà kè luó ěr] sennacrol(番泻叶中的一个成分)

森纳特 [- - tè][东南亚] sanat(低档手织印花平布)

森内特阶 [- nèi tè jiē] Thanetian

森尼林 [- ní lín] thenylene

森诺曼阶 [- nuò màn jiē]〔地质〕Cenomanian

森诺统 [- - tǒng]〔地质〕Senonian

森皮特纯毛哔叽 [- pí tè chún máo bì jī] sempiterne

森蚺 [- rán] anaconda

森然 [- -] ①(繁密直立)(of tall trees) dense; thick: 林木～ *thickly wooded with tall trees* ②(森严可畏) awe-inspiring

森森 [- sēn] dense; thick; luxuriant: 松柏～ *dense pine and cypress trees*

森氏肋 [- shì lèi]〔无脊椎〕Semper's rib

森西巴明 [- xī bā míng] sensibamine(麦角胺、麦角异胺的混合物)

森严 [- yán] severe; stern; strict: 壁垒～ *strongly fortified*; 戒备～ *heavily guarded*; 门禁～ *with the entrance carefully guarded*; 等级～ *be rigidly stratified*; *form a strict hierarchy*

森严壁垒 [- - bì lěi] The defence is iron-clad.; sharply divided; strong defence, preparations; strongly fortified; The demarcation between each other is distinctly marked.

森莺 [- yīng] parula warbler; crombec

宋 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sōng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 荣 *Sen Rong*

sēng ㄙㄥ

僧 [ㄙㄥ] [sēng] 名 ①（和尚）Buddhist monk；monk：苦行 ～ *ascetic monk*；托钵 ～ *fakir*；行脚 ～ *palmer*；云水 ～ *wandering monk*；他削发为～。*He shaved his head and became a monk*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 信诚 *Seng Xincheng*

僧多粥少 [- duō zhōu shǎo] There are too many (Buddhist) monks and too little gruel — cannot meet the needs of the people.；The monks are many and the supply of gruel is meager — not enough to go around.

僧海豹 [- hǎi bào]〈脊椎〉monk seal

僧伽罗语 [- jiā luó yǔ] Sinhalese

僧侣 [- lǚ] monks and priests；clergy ◇ ～ 布〈纺〉friar's cloth；monk's cloth；～ 集团 theocracy；～ 统治 hierarchy；hierocracy；～ 外套呢 capuchin cloth；～ 政治 theocracy；sacerdotalism；～ 主义〈哲〉fideism

僧帽瓣 [- mào bàn]〈无脊椎〉mitral valve

僧帽水母 [- - shuǐ mǔ] Portuguese man-of-war

僧帽细胞 [- - xì bāo] mitral cell

僧面猴 [- miàn hóu] monkey saki

僧尼 [- ní] Buddhist monks and nuns◇ ～ 层〈地质〉Senni beds；～ 舞(毒)蛾 nun moth

僧袍 [- páo] frock；cowl；alb

僧鲨 [- shā] monkfish

僧俗 [- sú] monks and laymen

僧徒 [- tú] Buddhist monks

僧鞋 [- xié] monk shoe

僧衣 [- yī] mafors

僧鹦鹉 [- yīng wǔ] monk parrot；monk parrakeet

僧院 [- yuàn] Buddhist temple；Buddhist monastery

shā ㄕㄚ

莎 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] （构词成分）见下。另见 suō。

莎车 [- chē] Shache (a county in Xinjiang)

莎鸡 [- jī] [书] katydid；long-horned grasshopper

杉 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名〈植〉（常绿乔木）China fir 另见 shān。

杉篙 [- gāo]〈建〉fir pole

杉木 [- mù] China fir

砂 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名（沙子）sand；grit：金刚 ～ *emery sand*；型 ～ *moulding* [*casting*] *sand*

砂疱 [- bā] blister sand；sand sticking

砂泵 [- bèng]〈采矿〉sand pump

砂波 [- bō] sastrugi

砂布 [- bù]〈机〉emery cloth；abrasive cloth；coated abrasive；sandcloth：刚玉 ～ *corundum cloth*

砂布带打光机 [- - dài dǎ guāng jī] finisher belt grinder

砂蚕 [- cán] sandhopper

砂层夯实 [- céng hāng shí] sand packing

砂炒法 [- chǎo fǎ] boiling-on-grain

砂尘试验 [- chén shì yàn] dust test

砂尘影响 [- - yǐng xiǎng] dust and sand effect

砂衬 [- chèn] sand lining

砂舂 [- chōng] tamper；ram；dabber

砂处理工段 [- chǔ lǐ gōng duàn] sand shop

砂处理系统 [- - - xì tǒng] sand preparing system

砂处理装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] sand preparation plant

砂床 [- chuáng] casting bed；mould bed；sand bed

砂带 [- dài] abrasive band；sand belt；emery belt；emery tape；abrasive belt ◇ ～ 底涂 make coat；～ 磨床 abrasive belt grinding machine；coated abrasive grinder；～ 磨光机 resinder；～ 磨削 abrasive belt grinding；～ 抛光 abrasive band polishing；～ 研磨 belt-sanding

砂袋 [- -] sand pocket

砂岛 [- dǎo] barrier island

砂岛群 [- - qún] barrier chain

砂堤 [- dī] whaleback

砂垫层加固 [- diàn céng jiā gù] sand cushion strengthening

砂斗 [- dǒu] sand hopper

砂阀接头 [- fá jiē tóu] sand valve connection

砂肥皂 [- féi zào] sand soap

砂封 [- fēng] sand seal

砂负载 [- fù zài]〈电磁〉sand load

砂坩锅 [- gān guō] hessian crucible

砂埂列 [- gěng liè] barrier chain

砂钩 [- gōu] gagger

砂光机 [- guāng jī] electric abrasive finishing machine；sander

砂锅 [- guō] marmite：～ 炖菜 *pot-au-fen*

砂海滨 [- hǎi bīn] litus

砂焊 [- hàn] sandweld

砂积矿床 [- jī kuàng chuáng] placer

砂假型 [- jiǎ xíng] sand match

砂礓 [- jiāng] gravel

砂姜土 [- - tǔ] shachiag；sajong soil

砂浆 [- -]〈建〉mortar：石灰 ～ *lime mortar*；水泥 ～ *cement mortar* ◇ ～ 滚射机 roll-spraying mortar machine；～ 料粉碎机 mortar mill；～ 抹面 mortar top；～ 浓度 pulp consistency；～ 扬送高度 pulp pumping height

砂礁 [- jiāo] sandbar

砂金 [- jīn] gulch-gold

砂金矿 [- - kuàng] gravel mine；placer mine；gravelmine ◇ ～ 挖掘船开采 gold dredging

砂金石 [- - shí]〈矿〉aventurine

砂晶 [- jīng]〈地质〉sand crystal

砂壳 [- ké]〈无脊椎〉arenaceous shell ◇ ～ 纤毛虫 tintinnid

砂口层 [- kǒu céng] sandgate beds

砂矿 [- kuàng]〈地质〉placer；placer deposits；mine；drift mine ◇ ～ 剥离 stripping for alluvial；～ 床 placer；～ 粗粒表层 heading；～ 工作面 gravel face；～ 回收值 alluvial values；～ 解冻 frozen placer thawing；～ 井采 placer mining；～ 开采 placer mining；alluvial mining；placering；～ 运输 alluvial transportation

砂冷却器 [- lěng què qì] sand cooler

砂砾 [- lì] land waste；〈地〉gravel；granule；grit ◇～泵〈机〉gravel pump；～ 草 gravelweed；～ 培养 gravel culture；～ 色 gravel；～ 特 thyrite

砂砾性疝痛 [- - xìng shàn tòng]〈兽〉sand colic

砂粒 [- -] sand ◇ ～ 分级 sand-grading；～ 分析 mechanical analysis of sand；～ 撒布器 aggregate spreader；～ 碎屑岩 arenite；～（粗屑）岩 arenyte

砂粒状网屏 [- - zhuàng wǎng píng] grain screen

砂梁 [- liáng] sandbar

砂[沙]疗 [- liáo] sand therapy

砂漏形活塞 [- lòu xíng huó sāi] hourglass piston

砂率 [- lǜ] sand coarse aggregate ratio

砂滤 [- -] sand leach

砂滤池 [- - chí]〈土〉sand filter

砂轮 [- lún]〈机〉emery cutter；knife grinder；grindstone；buzzer；abrasion wheel；carborundum wheel；emery wheel；sandstone disk；stone wheel；grinding wheel ◇ ～ 等级 grinding wheel grade；～ 电机 grinding wheel drive motor；～ 分级 grading abrasive wheels；～ 机 grinder；～ 校正铁 racing iron；～ 截断机 cut-off grinder；～ 锯 abrasive cutoff saw；～ 磨工 jiggerman；～ 磨光机 sander；～ 切断机 abrasive cut-off machine；～ 切割机 abrasive wheel cutting machine；～ 套筒〈设计〉wheel sleeve；～ 头 wheelhead；～ 修整器 dresser；～ 修正器 truer；～ 粘结材料 grinding wheel bonding material；～ 整形 emery wheel dressing；grinding wheel truing

砂门子 [- mén zi] hydraulic stowing partition

砂面砖 [- miàn zhuān] sand-finished brick

砂模加固铁杆 [- mó jiā gù tiě gān] sprig

砂模生铁 [- - shēng tiě] sand-cast pig

砂磨机 [- - jī]〈机〉sand mill

砂目平版 [- mù píng bǎn] graining plates

砂目网版 [- - wǎng bǎn] mezzograph

砂囊 [- náng] mastax；〈动〉gizzard；sand pocket；〈生〉vesica arenae ◇ ～ 石 gizzard stone；～ 线虫 gizzard worm

砂内含水量测定仪 [- nèi hán shuǐ liàng cè dìng yí] water-in-sand estimator

砂内冷却 [- - lěng què] in sand cooling

砂粘土 [- nián tǔ] sand clay

砂盘虫科 [- pán chóng kē] Ammodiscidae

砂泡 [- pāo] sand blister

砂培 [- péi]〈农〉sand culture

砂喷 [- pēn] sand blasting

砂皮树 [- pí shù] chaparro

砂栖石 [- qī shí] arenicolite

砂丘 [- qiū] sand-flood；dune；sand dunes ◇ ～ 群落 thinium

砂壤土 [- rǎng tǔ] sandy loam

砂仁 [- rén]〈药〉fructus amomi

砂筛 [- shāi] sand shaker；sand sieve

砂生植物 [- shēng zhí wù] silicicole；psammophyte

砂石 [- shí] dinas

砂石性蹄裂 [- - xìng tí liè]〈兽〉sandcrack

砂饰面 [- shì miàn] sand finish

砂胎 [- tāi] close-over ◇ ～ 模 sand match

砂糖 [- táng] granulated sugar ◇ ～ 石 saccharite；～ 状〈岩〉saccharoidal；sucrosic；sugary

砂田 [- tián] sandy land

砂土 [- tǔ] sandy soil；sand ◇ ～ 地基 sand foundation；～ 植物 silicicole

砂席 [- xí]〈地质〉blanket sand；sheet sand

砂箱 [- xiāng]〈冶〉〈机〉moulding flask；sand box ◇ ～ 造型 box moulding

砂屑灰岩 [- xiè huī yán] calcarenite

砂屑岩 [- - yán] psammitolite；psammite

砂芯 [- xīn] core ◇ ～ 烘架 core shelf；～ 填料 core filler；～ 硬度计 core hardness tester；～ 粘合 pasting of core；～ 粘合膏 core paste

砂型 [- xíng]〈冶〉sand mould ◇ ～ 离心浇注 sand spun casting；～ 离心铸造法 sand spun process；～ 硬度 sand hardness；～ 铸件〈冶〉sand-cast；～ 铸铁管 sand-cast tube；～ 铸造 sand-cast；sand casting

砂性雪 [- xìng xuě]〈水〉sand snow

砂岩 [- yán] malmstone；sandstone ◇ ～ 残块 sarsen；～ 大圆石 bridestone；～ 怪石 sarsen；～ 漂砾 sarsen；～ 岩墙 sandstone dike；～ 油气田 sandstone oil gas field

砂眼 [- yǎn]〈冶〉blowhole；blister；voids（铸件）；abscess（金属中的）；sand explosion；sand hole；slag pin hole

砂样 [- yàng]〈油〉drilling mud cuttings

砂页岩比率 [- yè yán bǐ lǜ]〈地质〉sand-shale ratio

砂涌 [- yǒng]〈水〉blowout；sand boil

砂浴 [- yù] sand bath ◇ ～ 回火 sand bath tempering

砂皂 [- zào] sandsoap

砂纸 [- zhǐ] abrasive paper；sand paper；coated abrasive：玻璃 ～ *glass paper*；金刚 ～ *emery paper* ◇ ～ 打磨 sand papering；～ 抛光机 emery papering machine

砂质 [- zhì] chiltern ◇ ～ 海岸 seabeach；～ 泥灰岩 crag；～ 粘土 dauk；～ 燧石 sandy chert；～ 岩〈地〉arenaceous rock；～ 页岩 rattler

砂钟构造 [- zhōng gòu zào] hourglass structure

砂洲 [- zhōu] bank field；shelf；sandbar；〈地质〉sand reef

砂铸生铁 [- zhù shēng tiě]〈冶〉sand-cast pig iron

砂桩 [- zhuāng]〈土〉sand pile ◇ ～ 排水 sand drain

砂锥 [- zhuī]〈机〉abrasive cone

砂子 [- zi] sand ◇ ～ 分级器 sand classifier；～ 冷却滚筒 louvered drum sand cooler；～ 粒度分布 sand grain distribution；～ 粒度分级 sand grading；～ 炉裂解 sand cracking；～ 平均粒度 sand fineness；～ 输送设备 sand handling equipment

揉(撒) [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 动 [书]（杂糅）mix；mingle；blend 另见 sà。

铩(鎩) [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名（古代一种长矛）a long spear

杀(殺) [ㄕㄚ] [shā] Ⅰ 动 ①（使失去生命；弄死）kill；slaughter：～ 敌 *kill the enemy*；他 ～ *homicide*；误 ～ *manslaughter*；侵略者把全镇居民都 ～ 了。*The invaders killed off all the inhabitants of the town*. ②（战斗）fight；go into battle：～出重围 *fight one's way out of a heavy encirclement* ③（削弱；消除）weaken；reduce；abate：～ ～ 敌人的威风 *deflate the enemy's arrogance*；风势稍 ～。*The wind abated*. ④ [方]（药物等刺激皮肤或黏膜使感觉疼痛）smart：碘酒涂在伤口上真 ～ 得慌。*Iodine smarts when it is put on a cut*. ⑤（去除）take off；counteract：白菜馅里放点盐 ～ 一 ～ 水 *put some salt in the chopped cabbage to draw out the water* Ⅱ 副（用在动词后，表示程度深）in the extreme；exceedingly：闷 ～ 人 *bored to death*；笑 ～ 人 *absolutely ridiculous*；*terribly funny*

杀阿米巴药 [- ā mǐ bā yào] amebacide；amebicide

杀八目鳗 [- bā mù mán] Lamprecid 2770

杀白细胞素 [- bái xì bāo sù]〈生化〉leukocidin；leucocidin

杀孢子虫剂 [- bāo zǐ chóng jì] schizonticide

杀孢子小体剂 [- - - xiǎo tǐ jì] sporozoiticide

杀孢子药 [- - - yào] sporicide

杀贝剂 [- bèi jì] molluscicide；molluscacide

杀鞭菌素 [- biān jūn sù] flagecidin

杀变形虫剂 [- biàn xíng chóng jì] amoebacide

杀变形菌素 [- - - jūn sù] protecidin

杀病毒剂 [- bìng dú jì] virucide；viricide

杀不可赦 [- bù kě shè] be executed according to law

杀草丹 [- cǎo dān] benziocarb；benthiocarb；saturn；IMC 3950；Bolero；〈有化〉S-(4—chloro-

benzyl) N; N-diethylthiocarbamate
杀草净 [- - jìng] sancap; dipropetryn; cotofor; 〈有化〉 2—ethylthio—4; 6—bis (isopropylamino)-S-triazine
杀草菌素 [- - jūn sù] phleocidin
杀草快 [- - kuài] dibromide
杀草利 [- - lì] monalide; potablan; chlorvalamide
杀草敏 [- - mǐn] 〈有化〉 pyrazon; 5—amino—4-chloro—2-phenyl—3(2H)- pyridazinone
杀草膜 [- - mó] sasso holey sheet
杀草强 [- - qiáng] Amrol; Aminotriazole; Cytrol; Amizol; Amitrole; Amerol; weedazo; Herbizole; Diurol
杀草全 [- - quán] Faneron; bromofenoxin; 〈有化〉 3, 5—dibromo—4-hydroxybenzaldehyde-O-(2', 4',-dinitrophenyl) oxime
杀草畏 [- - wèi] tricamba; metriben
杀蝉泥蜂 [- chán ní fēng] cicada killer
杀肠虫药 [- cháng chóng yào] vermicide; helminthicide
杀成虫药 [- chéng chóng yào] adulticide
杀成一团 [- - yì tuán] be locked in combat
杀虫丹 [- chóng dān] 〈有化〉 ethiofencarb; 2—ethylmer-captomethylphenyl-N-methylcarbamate
杀虫粉 [- - fěn] insect powder
杀虫剂 [- - jì] 〈化〉 insecticide; pesticide; insectifuge; demeton (含有机磷酸盐); ethyl-para-nitro-phenyl (EPN) (用于棉及果树); dimethoate (俗名乐果)
杀虫菌素 [- - jūn sù] Namatoctonus
杀虫脒 [- - mǐ] Chlorphenamidine; Fundal; Spanone; Prethylene; Acaron; Fundex; Chlordimeform; Galecron; 〈有化〉 N'-(4—chloro-orthotolyl)-N; N-dimethylforma-midine ◇ ～ 盐酸盐 chlorphenamidine hydrochloride
杀虫瓶 [- - píng] killing bottle
杀虫威 [- - wēi] tetrachlorvinphos
杀虫畏 [- - wèi] Ravap; Appex; tetrachlorvinphos; Gardcide; Gardocide; Gardona; 〈有化〉 2—chloro—1-(2, 4, 5—trichlorophenyl) vinyl dimethylph sphate
杀虫药 [- - yào] pesticide; insecticide ◇ ～ 剂 insecticide
杀虫油 [- - yóu] spray
杀虫酯 [- - zhǐ] bornate
杀虫作用 [- - zuò yòng] insecticidal action
杀出重围 [- chū chóng wéi] fight one's way out; fight one's way out of double lines of besiegers; fight [cut] one's way out of the press [a heavy encirclement]
杀稻病菌素 [- dào bìng jūn sù] imoticidin
杀稻菌素 [- - jūn sù] oryzacidin
杀稻瘟菌素 [- - wēn jūn sù] blasticidin S
杀德氏酵母素 [- dé shì jiào mǔ sù] debariocidin
杀得片甲不留 [- de piàn jiǎ bù liú] completely destroy the enemy
杀得性起 [- - xìng qǐ] be filled with the lust to kill
杀滴虫青霉素 [- dī chóng qīng méi sù] trichocidin
杀敌 [- dí] fight the enemy; engage in battle; 英勇 ～ *be brave in battle*; *fight heroically*; 苦练 ～本领 *practise hard to master combat skills*
杀敌致果 [- - zhì guǒ] heroically fight the enemy to distinguish oneself in action; serve with distinction in war
杀叠球菌素 [- dié qiú jūn sù] sarcidin
杀蠹药 [- dù yào] mothicide
杀肺炎球菌药 [- fèi yán qiú jūn yào] penumococcide
杀分支菌素[酸] [- fēn zhī jūn sù] mycobacin
杀粉蝶菌素 [- fěn dié jūn sù] piericidin
杀蜂剂 [- fēng jì] vespacide
杀风景 [- - jǐng] spoil the fun; spoil the landscape; be a wet blanket; dampen one's enthusiasm; throw a wet blanket over; 那就太 ～ 了。*That takes all the fun out of it.*
杀腐菌素 [- fǔ jūn sù] septacidin
杆菌剂 [- gǎn jūn jì] bacillicide
杀害 [- hài] murder; kill; destruction; enecation; slaughter ◇ ～ 妇女 femicide; ～ 狂 phonomania; ～ 人质 hostage murder; ～ 婴儿罪 child-murder; ～ 子女罪 filicide
杀黑星菌素 [- hēi xīng jūn sù] venturicidin
杀黄菌素 [- huáng jūn sù] xanthocidin
杀磺砜 [- - fēng] sulphenone
杀蛔虫药 [- huí chóng yào] ascaricide; lumbricide
杀蛔菌素 [- - jūn sù] ascaricidin
杀回马枪 [- - mǎ qiāng] make a backward thrust at one's pursuer; wheel around and hit back
杀机 [- jī] the intention to kill
杀鸡警猴 [- - jǐng hóu] kill the chicken to frighten [teach] the monkey — to punish one as a warning to others; warn by example
杀鸡取蛋[卵] [- - qǔ dàn] kill the hen to get the eggs [all its eggs]; be after only immediate interests; eat the calf in the cow's belly; kill the goose that lays the golden eggs
杀鸡用牛刀 [- - yòng niú dāo] break a butterfly on the wheel; use a sledge-hammer on a gnat; use a steam-hammer to crack nuts
杀鸡宰鹅 [- - zǎi é] kill chickens and geese
杀寄生虫药 [- jì shēng chóng yào] parasiticide
杀假丝酵母素 [- jiǎ sī jiào mǔ sù] candicidin
杀价 [- jià] offer to buy sth. cheap, knowing the seller needs cash; demand a lower price, knowing the seller needs cash
杀酵菌素 [- jiào jūn sù] fermicidin
杀酵母素 [- - mǔ sù] cerevioccidin; yeastcidin
杀子 [- jié] infanticide
杀结核菌素 [- - hé jūn sù] tubercidin
杀介壳虫剂 [- jiè ké chóng jì] scalecide
杀疥癣虫药 [- - xuǎn chóng yào] sarcopticide
杀尽斩绝 [- jìn zhǎn jué] kill all; overkill
杀精子剂 [- jīng zǐ jì] spermatocide
杀绝 [- jué] exterminate
杀菌 [- jūn] disinfect; sterilize ◇ ～ 袋食品 retort pouch food; ～ 灯 bactericidal lamp; germicidal lamp; sterilamp (紫外线); ～ 肥皂 germicidal soaps; ～ 剂 fungicide; bacteriacide; bactericide; germicide; ～ 曲线 killing curve; ～ 素 bactericidin; bacteriocidin; ～ 洗涤剂 desinfactant detergent; ～ 效力 fungicidal effectiveness; ～ 效率 fungicidal efficiency; ～ 盐剂 mycocide salt; ～ 药 bactericide; germicide; ～ 作用 sterilization; bactericidal action
杀开血路 [- kāi xuè lù] cut [fight] one's way out; cut one's way through; fight [cut] one's way through the press
杀抗松 [- kàng sōng] [日] salithion; sarithion
杀枯定 [- kū dìng] cellocidin
杀枯净 [- - jìng] phenazine
杀狂犬病毒素 [- kuáng quǎn bìng dú sù] virocidin; virocyzin
杀昆虫药 [- kūn chóng yào] insecticide
杀蛞蝓剂 [- kuò yú jì] slug-killer
杀链菌素 [- liàn jūn sù] streptasol
杀淋(球)菌剂 [- lín jūn jì] gonococcocide; gonococcide; gonocide
杀戮 [- lù] massacre; slaughter; 惨遭 ～ *be massacred in cold blood* ◇ ～ 欲 bloodlust
杀卵剂 [- luǎn jì] 〈化〉 ovicide; miticide
杀螺旋体剂 [- luó xuán tǐ jì] treponemicide
杀螺旋体药 [- - - - yào] spirocheticide; -haeticide
杀螨醇 [- mǎn chún] Qikron; Dimite; Dichlorodiphenylethanol; chlorfenethol
杀螨砜 [- - fēng] sulfenone
杀螨好 [- - hǎo] Diphenylsulfide; tetrasul; Animert
杀螨磺 [- - huáng] Genitol; genite
杀螨剂 [- - jì] acaricide; miticide
杀螨霉素 [- - méi sù] polynactin; Mitecidin; tetranactin
杀螨醚 [- - mí] Neotran; Oxythane
杀螨特 [- - tè] aramite; Aracide; Niagaramite
杀螨药 [- - yào] acaricide
杀螨酯 [- - zhǐ] chlorfenizon; chlorofenizon; ephirsulphonate; Estomite; Ovex; Ovochlor; Ovotran; chlorfenson; difensan; Trichlorfenson; Niagaratran; sappiran
杀螨棕 [- - zōng] Banamite; Banomite
杀猫剂 [- māo jì] felicide
杀霉菌剂 [- méi jūn jì] mildewcide
杀霉菌素 [- - - sù] moldcidin
杀螟丹 [- míng dān] cartap
杀螟杆菌 [- - gǎn jūn] bacillus thuringensis ◇ ～ 制剂 thuricide
杀螟腈 [- - jīng] cynock; cyanox; cyanophos
杀螟硫磷 [- - liú lín] fenifrothion
杀螟松 [- - sōng] Folithion; Cytel; Cyfen; Fenitrothion; Agrothion; Nuvanol; Novathion; Accothion
杀螟威 [- - wēi] chlorfenvinpho
杀那脱 [- nà tuō] Thanite
杀蛲虫药 [- náo chóng yào] oxyuricide
杀粘菌剂 [- nián jūn jì] slimicide
杀念珠菌素 [- niàn zhū jūn sù] candicidin
杀鸟剂 [- niǎo jì] avicide
杀啮齿类药 [- niè chǐ lèi yào] rodenticide
杀牛草 [- niú cǎo] calfkill
杀牛痘素 [- - dòu sù] vaccinocidin
杀牛型结核菌素 [- - xíng jié hé jūn sù] bovinocidin
杀牛宰羊 [- - zǎi yáng] kill oxen and sheep
杀疟原虫药 [- nüè yuán chóng yào] plasmodicide
杀蜱药 [- pí yào] tickicide
杀扑磷 [- pū lín] methidathion; Ultracide Geigy; supracide
杀妻求将 [- qī qiú jiàng] seek fame and wealth through sinister and cruel means; not hesitate [scruple] to take fierce and ruthless means for fame and gain
杀气 [- qì] ① (凶恶的气势) murderous look ② (出气) vent one's ill feeling; 你有委屈就说出来，不该拿别人 ～。*Get it off your chest if you feel you've been wronged. Don't take it out on others.*
杀气冲天 [- - chōng tiān] Death was in the air.
杀气盖天 [- - gài tiān] The very heavens were filled with the fury of war.
杀气腾腾 [- - téng téng] have plenty of fight in sb.; amuck; be out to kill; death in the air; murderous; run amuck; sabre-rattling; see things with bloodshot eyes; There is a prevailing thirst for blood.; with a murderous look on one's face
杀青 [- qīng] kill out (烟草)
杀蛆剂 [- qū jì] fly larvicide
杀人 [- rén] kill a person; murder ◇ ～ 案 homicide case; ～ 犯 murderer; manslayer; homicide; mankiller; ～ 放火犯 homicide arsonist; ～ 集团 homicide squad; ～ 行为 homicidal act; ～ 罪 bloodguilt
杀人不见血 [- - bú jiàn xiě] kill without spilling [shedding] blood; destroy a person by smooth strategy; kill by subtle means; obtain an object by underhand means
杀人不眨眼 [- - bù zhǎ yǎn] kill without batting [blinking] an eye [eyelid]; murder sb. in cold blood; slaughter [murder] without batting an eyelid
杀人成性 [- - chéng xìng] love to kill; be bloodthirsty
杀人抵[偿]命 [- - dǐ mìng] One who murders pays the forfeit with [of] his life.; a life for a life; A murderer must forfeit [pay with] his life.; life for life
杀人放火 [- - fàng huǒ] murder and burn; commit murder and arson; fire and sword; kill people and set places on fire; kill sb. or burn a house; kill the people and burn the houses; kill the people and set fire to houses; murder and arson; murder and set fire (to)
杀人害命 [- - hài mìng] murder innocent folk
杀人劫财 [- - jié cái] kill sb. and rob his money
杀人可恕，情理难容 [- - kě shù qíng lǐ nán róng] Murder can be forgiven, but not the acting against rights of relationship.
杀人可恕，天理难容 [- - - - tiān lǐ nán róng] If murder might be pardoned, there would be no reason in the human society [world].
杀人狂 [- - kuáng] dacnomania; phonomania; homicidomanis; amok; amuck; blood thirstiness
杀人灭口 [- - miè kǒu] murder sb. to prevent divulgence of one's secrets; do away with a witness [accomplice]; kill all so that there won't be any eyewitness left; kill anyone who might produce evidence against one; kill (one) to keep (his) mouth shut; put a man to death in order to avoid his betrayal of a secret
杀人灭口，死无对证 [- - - - sǐ wú duì zhèng] A stone-dead man has no fellow.
杀人魔王 [- - mó wáng] be a ruthless killer
杀人如麻 [- - rú má] commit innumerable murders; cut men down as one cuts hempen stalks; decimate the population; kill people like flies
杀人盈城 [- - yíng chéng] slaughter men till a city is filled with bodies; a whole city massacre
杀人盈野 [- - - yě] bodies of the killed lie everywhere
杀人越货 [- - yuè huò] kill and rob; kill a person and seize his goods; murder for property
杀人者死 [- - zhě sǐ] Murderers should suffer death.
杀蠕虫药 [- rú chóng yào] helminthicide; vermicide
杀杀威风 [- shā wēi fēng] take [bring; let] sb. down a peg or two; deflate the opponent's arrogance
杀伤 [- shāng] kill and wound ◇ ～ 半径 lethal radius; ～ 弹 [口] daisy-cutter; ～ 航弹 fragmentation bomb; ～ 集束炸弹 fragmentation bomb cluster; ～ 力 antipersonnel force; ～ 榴弹 fragmentation cartridge; ～ 榴霰弹 sharpnel cartridge; ～ 面积 lethal area; ～ -破甲枪榴弹 anti personnel-antitank rifle grenade; ～ 枪榴弹 antipersonnel rifle grenade; ～ 区域 damage volume; ～ 手榴弹 〈军〉 fragmentation grenade; ～ 武器 antipersonnel weapon; ～ 细胞 killer cell;

～ 性能 fragment action；～ 炸弹 fragmentation bomb；antipersonnel bomb；fragmentation shell；～ 战斗部 antipersonnel warhead
杀伤型弹药 [- - xíng dàn yào]〈军〉antipersonnel agent
杀上皮(细胞)毒素 [- shàng pí dú sù] epitheliotoxin
杀身成仁 [- shēn chéng rén] die a martyr；die a hero's death；die a martyr to a noble cause；die for the sake of the cause；die to achieve virtue — to die for a just cause；sacrifice one's life to preserve one's virtue intact
杀身成仁，舍生取义 [- - - - shě shēng qǔ yì] kill oneself for a noble cause
杀身大祸 [- - dà huò] a fatal disaster
杀声连天 [- shēng lián tiān] The air is filled with shouts of "Kill! Kill".
杀声四起 [- - sì qǐ] The noise of battle was on all sides.；Shouts of "kill!" rose on every side.
杀声震地 [- - zhèn dì] The earth quaked with the roar of battle.
杀声震天 [- - - tiān] The noise of battle rose to the skies.；Battle cries reached to the sky.；Shouts of "Kill!" echoed to the very sky.；Shouts of "Kill!" reached the sky.
杀生 [- -] (of Buddhism) kill livestock, fowls, etc.；destruction of life
杀噬菌体素 [- shì jūn tǐ sù] phagocidin
杀手 [- shǒu] killer：职业 ～ *professional killer*
杀手锏 [- - jiǎn] sudden thrust of the mace — one's trump or master card
杀鼠剂 [- shǔ jì] rat poison；rodenticide；raticide
杀鼠灵 [- - líng] Warfarin；Kypfarin；Ratemin；coumafene；Dethmor；Banarat；zoocoumarin
杀鼠迷 [- - mí]〈有化〉coumatetralyl；4—hydroxy—3-(1，2，3，4,-tetrahydro—1- naphthyl) coumarin；Endox
杀鼠酮 [- - tóng] Duocide；pindone；pivaldione；pivacin；pival
杀鼠药 [- - yào] raticide
杀树剂 [- shù jì] arboricide
杀水蛭剂 [- shuǐ zhì jì] hirudicide
杀水桩 [- - zhuāng] starling
杀丝虫药 [- sī chóng yào] filaricide
杀死 [- sǐ] be killed：这些喷雾剂能 ～ 这些虫子。*This spray will finish off the insects.*
杀胎 [- tāi] foeticide；feticide
杀炭疽菌素 [- tàn jū jūn sù] anthracidin
杀绦虫剂 [- tāo chóng jì] teniacide；taeniacide；teniacid
杀头 [- tóu] behead；decapitate
杀体表寄生虫剂 [- tǐ biǎo jì shēng chóng jì] epizoicide
杀微生物剂 [- wēi shēng wù jì]] microbicide
杀尾蚴剂 [- wěi yòu jì] cerearicide
杀蚊剂 [- wén jì] culicide
杀蚊药 [- - yào] mosquitocide
杀吸虫剂 [- xī chóng jì] flukicide；fasciolicide
杀细胞素 [- xì bāo sù] cellocidin
杀细菌素 [- - jūn sù] bactericidin
杀腺癌菌素 [- xiàn ái jūn sù] hadacidin
杀线虫剂 [- - chóng jì] nematicide；nematocide
杀线酯 [- - zhǐ] sassen
杀向重围 [- xiàng chóng wéi] dash at the encircling ring
杀血吸虫剂 [- xuè xī chóng jì] schistosomicide
杀蚜剂 [- yá jì] aphicide
杀一警[儆]百 [- yī jǐng bǎi] execute one man to warn a hundred；execute sb. as a warning to all；He that chastens one chastens twenty.；kill one as a warning to all；kill sb. as an example to the rest；kill sb. as a warning to others；punish one to awe one hundred；punish [execute] sb. as an example [a warning] to others；slay sb. as a warning to others
杀蚁剂 [- yǐ jì] formicide
杀隐球菌素 [- yǐn qiú jūn sù] cryptocidin
杀婴(罪) [- yīng] infanticide
杀幼虫剂 [- yòu chóng jì] larvicide；larvacide
杀鱼剂 [- yú jì] piscicide
杀鱼菌素 [- - jūn sù] telecocidin
杀原虫菌素 [- yuán chóng jūn sù] protocidin
杀原虫药 [- - - yào] protozoacide
杀原生动物药 [- - shēng dòng wù yào] protozoacide
杀藻铵 [- zǎo ǎn] benzalkonium chloride；roccal；dimanin；zephiran
杀藻胺 [- - àn]〈有化〉alkyldimethylbenzylammonium chloride；benzalkonium chloride
杀蚤轭 [- - è] flea collar
杀真菌素 [- zhēn jūn sù] cabicidin；kabicidin
杀真菌药 [- - - yào] mycocide；fungicide
杀枝孢菌素 [- zhī bāo jūn sù] mycospocidin
杀枝杆菌素 [- - gǎn jūn sù] mycobacidin
杀枝菌素 [- - jūn sù] miusidin；mycocidin
杀蜘蛛剂 [- - zhū jì] arachnicide
杀猪宰羊 [- zhū zǎi yáng] kill [slaughter] pigs and sheep；butcher pigs and sheep (for feasts)；kill pigs and slay sheep
杀锥虫剂 [- zhuī chóng jì] atricide；trypanocide
杀锥曲菌素 [- - qū jūn sù] trypacidin
杀作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] be locked in combat

刹 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 动 (止住) put on the brake(s)；stop；check：～ 车 *stop* [*brake*] *a car*；～ 住歪风 *check an unhealthy tendency*；一个小孩跑过马路，司机紧急将车 ～ 住。*A child ran across the road and the driver put on the brake suddenly.*
另见 chá；chà。
刹把 [- bà]〈机〉brake crank
刹车 [- chē] ①(用闸止住车辆行进) stop a vehicle by applying the brake(s)；put on the brake(s) ②(使机器停止运转) stop a machine by cutting off the power；turn off a machine ③(制动机件) brake；skid：～ 失灵。*The brakes wouldn't act.* ◇ ～ 材料 brake material；～ 操纵机构 brake control mechanism；～ 衬布 ferodo；～ 带 brake ribbon；～ 灯开关 brake lamp switch；～ 分配器 brake distributor；～ 附件 braking assembly；～ 鼓 brake assembly；～ 活门 braking valve；～ 继电器 brake relay；～ 控制 brake control；～ 块 shoe brake；～ 链 drag chain；～ 偏心轮 brake eccentric；～(制动)片 brake-shoe；brake block；～ 伞 drag chute；～ 踏板 brake pedal；～ 踏板轴衬 brake pedal bushing；～ 凸轮轴环 brake camshaft collar；～ 系统 braking system；～ 橡皮 brake rubber；～ 橡皮板 brake rubber plate；～ 效率 braking efficiency；～ 蓄压器 brake accumulator；～ 油 brake fluid；～ 遮油圈 brake grease baffle；～ 装置 brake equipment；brake apparatus
刹尖砌块 [- jiān qì kuài] key segment
刹势障木 [- shì zhàng mù] fender skid

煞 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] Ⅰ 动 ①(结束；止住) stop；halt；check；bring to a close：～ 住脚 *stop short*；文章写到这里还 ～ 不住。*The article can't very well end here.* ②(勒紧；扣紧) tighten：～ 一～ 腰带 *tighten one's belt* ③(削弱；消除) weaken；reduce；abate Ⅱ 副(用在动词后，表示程度深) in the extreme；exceedingly
另见 shà。
煞笔 [- bǐ] ①(停笔) concluding lines of an article；ending of a piece of writing ②(结束语) write the final line
煞车 [- chē] firmly fasten a load (on a vehicle)；lash down the load；stop car；brake
煞尾 [- wěi；shà wěi] ①(收尾) finish off；round off；wind up；bring to an end：事情不多了，马上就可以 ～。*There isn't much left；we're winding up.* ②(最后一段) final stage；end；ending：这出戏的 ～ 很带劲。*The play has a powerful ending.*
煞住歪风 [- zhù wāi fēng] put an end to the unhealthy practice

痧 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名〈中医〉(指霍乱、中暑等急性病) acute diseases such as cholera and sunstroke
痧气 [- qì] eruptive disease
痧胀 [- zhàng] acute filthy disease
痧症 [- zhèng] acute filthy disease
痧子 [- zi] [方] measles：出 ～ *have the measles*

沙 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] Ⅰ 名 ①(沙子) sand：流 ～ *quicksands*；鸣 ～ *singing sand*；细 ～ *fine sand* ②(某些呈沙状的食物) granulated；powdered：豆 ～ *bean paste* ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 千里 *Sha Qianli* Ⅱ 形(嗓音不清脆) (of voice) hoarse；husky
另见 shà。
沙岸 [- àn] hurst ◇ ～ 植物 ammochthad
沙巴草 [- bā cǎo] cevadilla
沙巴春 [- - chūn] sabatrine
沙巴尔纤维 [- - ěr xiān wéi]〈植〉palmetto fibre
沙巴拉群落 [- - lā qún luò]〈生态〉chaparral
沙巴酸 [- - suān]〈化〉sabadillic acid
沙巴香蕉 [- - xiāng jiāo] saba
沙巴织物 [- - zhī wù] saba
沙巴棕 [- - zōng] sabal
沙坝 [- bà] sandbank ◇ ～ 平原 bar plain；～ 台地 bar platform；～ 滩 bar beach；～ 阻隔论 bar theory
沙斑 [- bān] sand patch
沙保弱琼脂 [- bǎo ruò qióng zhī]〈微〉Sabouraud's agar
沙暴 [- bào] sandstorm；saltation；tebad
沙(尘)暴 [- -] sand storm；dust storm
沙崩 [- bēng] sand avalanche
沙比桧 [- bǐ guì] sabina ◇ ～ 油 oil savin
沙壁 [- bì] wall of sand
沙波 [- bō] bed ripples；sand wave；sand ridge
沙波明 [- - míng] sabromin
沙卜林 [- bǔ lín] saprin (一种尸碱)
沙布南薄纱 [- bù nán bó shā] shabnam
沙菜科 [- cài kē] Hypneaceae
沙蚕 [- cán] nereid；clam worm ◇ ～ 科 Nereidae
沙场 [- chǎng] battlefield；battleground：他战死～。*He was killed in battle.*
沙场碧血 [- - bì xuè] fall on the battlefield
沙场埋骨 [- - mái gǔ] die on the battlefield；lay down one's life on the battlefield
沙尘 [- chén] fine sand flying up in the air
沙虫 [- chóng] sandworm
沙船 [- chuán] large junk；largejunk
沙床工 [- chuáng gōng] bedman (*pl*. bedmen)
沙鹑 [- chún] seesee；seesee partridge
沙带 [- dài] sand ribbon；sand strip
沙袋 [- -] sandbag
沙堤 [- dī] sand
沙底水井 [- dǐ shuǐ jǐng] blind well
沙底小河 [- - xiǎo hé] [瑞典] mar
沙地 [- dì] sand；tibba；desert ◇ ～ 蟾蜍素 arenobufagin；～ 帆车 sandsailer；～ 鞋 sandshoe
沙垫层 [- diàn céng]〈土〉sand cushion
沙丁鱼 [- dīng yú]〈动〉sardine；pilchard ◇ ～ 围网 circalo；～ 油〈材〉pilchard oil；sardine oil；～ 幼鱼 firecracker
沙堆 [- duī] sand drift；sandpile
沙俄 [- é] tsarist Russia
沙尔布拉牛 [- ěr bù lā niú] charbray
沙尔丁格糊精 [- - dīng gé hú jīng] Schardinger dextrin
沙尔苏林 [- - sū lín] salsoline
沙发 [- fā] sofa；settee：单人 ～ *upholstered* [*padded*] *armchair* ◇ ～ 布 repps；～ 套 a slip cover；～ 椅 sofa
沙法拉 [- fǎ lā]〈物〉picofarad (微微法拉)
沙方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] sand-calcite
沙蜂 [- fēng] bembex
沙岗 [- gǎng] sand hill
沙钩 [- gōu] hook；recurved spit
沙拐枣定 [- guǎi zǎo dìng] calligonidine
沙管 [- guǎn] sand tube ◇ ～ 保藏 sand culture
沙龟洞穴 [- guī dòng xué] gopher hole
沙锅 [- guō] earthenware pot；casserole
沙果 [- guǒ] Chinese pear-leaved；crabapple
沙哈方程 [- hā fāng chéng] Saha's equation
沙海葵毒素 [- hǎi kuí dú sù] palytoxin
沙害 [- hài] sand damage
沙黑莓 [- hēi méi] brierberry；briarberry
沙洪 [- hóng] sand flood
沙狐 [- hú] corsac；corsac fox；valpes corsac
沙(漠)化 [- huà] desertification
沙獾 [- huān] sand badger
沙荒 [- huāng] sandy wasteland；sandy waste
沙荒地 [- - dì] [印] thar
沙皇 [- huáng] tsar：新 ～ *the New Tsars*
沙基培养 [- jī péi yǎng] sand culture
沙唧唧鸟 [- - jī niǎo] sandpeep
沙鸡 [- -] sandgrouse：毛腿 ～ pintail sandgrouse
沙棘 [- jí] sea-buckthorn
沙棘碱 [- - jiǎn] hippopheine
沙浆 [- jiāng] mortar ◇ ～ 搅拌喷射器 grout mixer and placer；～ 桶 hod
沙礁 [- jiāo] cay
沙解 [- jiě] subjee (大麻的蒴果和叶)
沙金 [- jīn]〈矿〉alluvial gold；placer gold
沙金石 [- - shí] aventurine
沙颈岬 [- jǐng jiǎ] tombolo
沙卷 [- juǎn] sand auger
沙卷风 [- - fēng] desert devil
沙坑 [- kēng]〈体〉sandpit；jumping pit
沙矿 [- kuàng] placer ◇ ～ 钻机 banka drill
沙拉 [- lā] salad
沙拉米香肠 [- - mǐ xiāng cháng] salami
沙浪运动 [- làng yùn dòng] sandwave movement
沙雷氏菌 [- léi shì jūn]〈微〉Serratieae ◇ ～ 缩肽 serratamolide
沙梨 [- lí]〈植〉sand pear
沙里淘金 [- lǐ táo jīn] obtain gold by washing it from sand and gravel；extract the essential from a large mass of material；get small returns for great efforts；pan gravel for gold；pick the best from a vast quantity；sift sand for gold
沙砾 [- lì] grit ◇ ～ 培养 gravel culture；～ 质土

S

gritty soil
沙利比林 [- - bǐ lín] salazolon; salipyrine
沙利福民 [- - fú mín] saliformin
沙利叶宇宙 [- - yè yǔ zhòu] charlier universe
沙粒小体 [- - xiǎo tǐ] psammoma bodies
沙林 [- lín] sarin
沙啉 [- -] 〈有化〉 tetrahydro-*para*-methoxy quinoline; tetrahydro-*para*-quinanisol; thalline
沙羚 [- líng] dibatag
沙陵 [- -] [英] breck
沙瘤 [- liú] psammoma
沙流 [- -] 〈地质〉 sand drift
沙柳 [- liǔ] salix mongolica
沙龙 [- lóng] salon
沙龙卷 [- - juǎn] sand tornado
沙隆 [- -] sand swell
沙垄 [- lǒng] longitudinal dune
沙漏 [- lòu] 〈钟〉 sandglass; hourglass; sandy clock: ～ 计时 *use a sand filter* [*hourglass*] *for marking the hours* ◇ ～ 构造 sand-watch structure; ～ 胃 hourglass stomach
沙伦哥琴 [- lún gē qín] charango
沙伦蔷薇 [- - qiáng wēi] rose of sharon
沙纶 [- -] 〈化〉 saran
沙罗系 [- luó xì] Saros series (日月食)
沙罗周期 [- - zhōu qī] 〈天〉 saros
沙洛风 [- luò fēng] solore
沙玛音陶器 [- mǎ yīn táo qì] arretine ware
沙螨 [- mǎn] sandmite; chigger
沙毛动物 [- máo dòng wù] roan
沙霉素 [- méi sù] arenomycin
沙门氏菌病 [- mén shì jūn bìng] salmonellosis
沙弥 [- mí] 〈宗〉 acolyte
沙秒 [- miǎo] picosecond (皮(可)秒，等于 10^{-12} 秒)
沙漠 [- mò] 〈地质〉 desert; areg; [法] koum; [印] thar; erem-; eremo-◇ ～ 草原 desert steppe; ～ 沉积 desert deposit; ～ 疮 desert-sore; veldt sore; Gallipoli sore; Barcoo rot; ～ 带 desert belt; desert zone; ～ 动物 desert animal; ～ 独尾草 desert candle; ～ 焚风 gibleh; ～ 风 〈气〉 desert wind; ～ 化 desertification; ～ 护面 desert armor; ～ 甲胄 desert armor; ～ 壳 desert crust; ～ 苦槛蓝 bush; ～ 砾层 desert pavement; ～ 盆地 bolson; ～ (岩)漆 desert lacquer; desert patina; desert varnish; ～ 气候 desert climate; ～ 洼盆 kevir; ～ 学 eremology; ～ 研究 sand desert survey; ～ 植被 desert vegetation; ～ 座莲 desert rose; rock rose
沙漠之舟 [- - zhī zhōu] a ship [boat] of the desert — the camel
沙漠中盐斑地 [- - zhōng yán bān dì] [阿尔及利亚] chott
沙脑鱼 [- nǎo yú] sardines
沙嫩干酪 [- nèn gān lào] saanen
沙嫩奶羊 [- - nǎi yáng] saanen
沙尼沃条 [- ní wò tiáo] 〈植〉 bar of Sanio
沙诺通蓄电池 [- nuò tōng xù diàn chí] 〈电〉 Sonotone battery
沙盘 [- pán] 〈军〉 sand table ◇ ～ 作业 sand table exercise
沙喷 [- pēn] sand blasting
沙坪 [- píng] sand flat
沙平 [- -] sapin (尸胺异构物，无毒)
沙钱 [- qián] 〈无脊椎〉 sand dollar
沙浅儿 [- qiǎnr] a kind of earthenware pot
沙穹 [- qióng] sand dome
沙丘 [- qiū] sand dune; dune; downsand; tibba; touradon; bhit; xerophorbium: *流动* ～ *moving dunes* ◇ ～ 层理 dune bedding; ～ 长湖 bajir; ～ 覆区 dune complex; ～ 沟 gassi; ～ 固定 sand-dune stabilization; ～ 荒漠 nefud; ～ 基底 plinth; ～ 脊 dune ridge; ～ 群落 thinium; ～ 土壤 dune soil; ～ 羽扇豆 chinook licorice; ～ 植物群落 amanthium
沙丘间小湖 [- - jiān xiǎo hú] [南非] mier
沙丘状积沙 [- - zhuàng jī shā] [苏丹] goz
沙瓤 [- ráng] mushy watermelon pulp
沙肉瘤 [- ròu liú] psammosarcoma
沙塞 [- sè] sand plug
沙沙声 [- shā shēng] rustle; fissle; fistle; frolement
沙沙雨声 [- - yǔ shēng] the pattering of the rain
沙沙作响 [- - zuò xiǎng] rustle: 风吹树叶 ～。 *The leaves rustled in the wind.*
沙鲨 [- -] sand shark; tiger shark
沙杉 [- shān] needle fir
沙蛇 [- shé] schaapsteker; skaapsteker
沙参 [- shēn] 〈中药〉 the root of straight ladybell; Adenophora stricta
沙声抑制器 [- shēng yì zhì qì] scratch filter
沙生群落 [- - qún luò] psammon
沙生演替系列 [- - yǎn tì xì liè] psammosere
沙生植物 [- - zhí wù] psammophytes
沙虱 [- shī] chigger
沙虱热 [- - rè] shashitsu
沙石比 [- shí bǐ] 〈建〉 sand coarse aggregate ratio
沙石厂 [- - chǎng] aggregate plant
沙石脊 [- - jí] rampatf
沙石结构 [- - jié gòu] structure of gravel and sand
沙石配备厂 [- - pèi bèi chǎng] aggregate preparation plant
沙氏刺鲅 [- shì cì bó] kingfish
沙鼠 [- shǔ] 〈脊椎〉 gerbil jird
沙树碱 [- shù jiǎn] ammodendrine
沙树灵 [- - líng] conolline
沙司 [- sī] sauce
沙松 [- sōng] abies holophylla
沙梭鱼 [- suō yú] tallegalane
沙鳎 [- tǎ] french sole; lascar
沙滩 [- tān] 〈地质〉 sand; sandbeach; seabeach; sandy beach ◇ ～ 汽车 dune buggy; beach buggy; ～ 装 beachwear
沙滩状痕迹 [- - zhuàng hén jī] beach mark
沙特[沙乌地]阿拉伯 [- tè ā lā bó] Saudi Arabia ◇ ～ 金币 sovereign; ～ 人 Saudi Arabian
沙田 [- tián] tidal land; sand flat
沙土 [- tǔ] sandy soil
沙土鼠 [- - shǔ] pallasiomy
沙土植物 [- - zhí wù] silicicole
沙旺月 [- wàng yuè] sawan
沙尾 [- wěi] sand tail
沙文主义 [- wén zhǔ yì] chauvinism: 大国 ～ *great-nation chauvinism*
沙沃喹 [- wò kuí] savorquin
沙席 [- xí] sand sheet
沙隙生物 [- xì shēng wù] mesopsammon
沙鳞虎鱼 [- xiā hǔ yú] sandgoby
沙下湖 [- xià hú] undersand lake
沙箱 [- xiāng] sandbox
沙箱树毒素 [- - shù dú sù] crepitin
沙楔 [- xiē] 〈地质〉 sand wedge
沙蟹 [- xiè] ghost crab ◇ ～ 科 Ocypodidae
沙撰 [- xùn] a kind of sea cucumber
沙哑 [- yǎ] hoarse; husky; raucous: 声音 ～ *have a husky voice*
沙眼 [- yǎn] 〈医〉 trachoma ◇ ～ 病毒 trachoma virus; ～ 镊 trachoma forceps; ～ 血管翳 pannus trachomatosus; ～ 衣原体 chlamydia trachomatis; ～ 压挤术 expression of trachoma
沙眼性结膜炎 [- - xìng jié mó yán] 〈医〉 trachomatous conjunctivitis
沙样瘤 [- yàng liú] psammoma
沙樱桃 [- yīng táo] western sand cherry
沙影 [- yǐng] sand shadow
沙鱼 [- yú] shark; sandfish ◇ ～ 楔形传输 angelfish propagation; ～ 楔形器件 angelfish device
沙浴疗法 [- yù liáo fǎ] arenation; psammotherapy; Ammism; ammotherapy; sand bath; sand treatment
沙原 [- yuán] sand plain
沙苑子 [- yuàn zǐ] semen astragali complanati
沙栽 [- zāi] sandculture
沙枣 [- zǎo] 〈植〉 narrow-leaved oleaster; Elaeagnus angustifolia; Russian olive ◇ ～ 尺蛾 apocheima cinerarius
沙蚤 [- -] 〈动〉 sand hopper
沙泽拉克 [- zé lā kè] sazerac (一种鸡尾酒)
沙障 [- zhàng] sand-protecting barrier
沙罩 [- zhào] scrim
沙针醇 [- zhēn chún] osyrol
沙针苷 [- - gān] osyritin; osyritrin
沙质荒漠 [- zhì huāng mò] [阿] nefied
沙质菌素 [- - jūn sù] arenarin
沙质沙漠 [- - shā mò] [阿] areg; erg
沙质土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] sand
沙钟构造 [- zhōng gòu zào] hourglass structure
沙蠹 [- -] weta
沙洲 [- zhōu] 〈地质〉 sandbank; herst; agger arenal; hurst; shoal; sandbar; kay; cay; key; char; diara ◇ ～ 港 bar post; ～ 链 〈地质〉 barrier chain; ～ 群落 cheradium; ～ 真鲨 brown shark
沙蠋 [- zhú] 〈动〉 lugworm
沙柱 [- zhù] dust devil; sand column; dropmade column
沙锥 [- zhuī] 〈动〉 snipe
沙锥齿鲨 [- - chǐ shā] nurse shark; gray nurse
沙子 [- zi] ①(细小的石粒) sand; grit ②(像沙的东西) small grains; pellets: 铁 ～ *iron pellets*; *shot* ◇ ～ 清除器 stoner
沙嘴 [- zuǐ] 〈地〉 barrier spit; spit of land; sandspit; spit ◇ ～ 台地 spit platform; ～ 滩 nehyung; nehrung

挲(抄) [ㄕㄚ] [shā] (构词成分)见"挓挲" [zhā sha]
另见 sā; suō。

鲨 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名 (鲨鱼) shark
鲨白化素 [- bái huà sù] 〈动〉 selachine
鲨胆固(甾)醇 [- dǎn gù chún] scymnol
鲨肝醇 [- gān chún] 〈有化〉 batyl alcohol
鲨肝己糖 [- - jǐ táng] scyllite
鲨肝油烷 [- - yóu wán] pristane
鲨肌醇 [- jī chún] scyllitol
鲨皮表皮 [- pí biǎo pí] shagreen
鲨皮呢 [- - ní] sharkskin
鲨蛇 [- shé] snark (地地导弹)
鲨素 [- sù] spinacin
鲨稀 [- xī] squalene; spinacene
鲨牙突起 [- yá tū qǐ] 〈地质〉 shark-tooth projection
鲨油醇 [- yóu chún] selachyl alcohol
鲨鱼 [- yú] shark ◇ ～ 表皮 〈材〉 shagreen; ～ 肝油 〈材〉 dogfish oil; shark liver oil; shark oil; ～ 油 shark oil
鲨鱼皮 [- - pí] sharkskin ◇ ～ 绳状溶岩 〈地质〉 sharkskin pahoehoe

裟 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] (构词成分)见"袈裟" [jiā shā]

纱 [ㄕㄚ] [shā] 名 ①(棉花、麻等纺成的较松的细丝) yarn: 棉 ～ *cotton yarn*; 一束 ～ *a skein of yarn* ②(经纬线很稀的织物) gauze; sheer: 窗 ～ *gauze for screening windows*; 铁 ～ *wire gauze*
纱包电缆 [- bāo diàn lǎn] cotton covered cable
纱包绝缘 [- - jué yuán] cotton covered insulation◇ ～ 线 cotton insulated wire
纱包漆包线 [- - qī bāo xiàn] cotton-enamel covered wire
纱包线 [- - xiàn] cotton-covered wire; cotton yarn covered wire
纱布 [- bù] etamine; tela (*pl.* telae); coated abrasive; gauze◇ ～ 包 bundle; ～ 坯 grey gauze; ～ 条 meche; ribbon gauze; ～ 团 crumpled gauze
纱厂 [- chǎng] cotton mill
纱橱 [- chú] screen cupboard
纱窗 [- chuāng] screen window
纱疵分级仪 [- cī fēn jí yí] classimat
纱灯 [- dēng] gauze lantern
纱锭 [- dìng] 〈纺〉 spindle
纱府绸 [- fǔ chóu] poplinette; singlepoplin
纱管 [- guǎn] spool; bobbin ◇ ～ (用)材 spool bar; spool wood; ～ 架 cop creel; ～ 头 cop nose; ～ 支持器 cop holder
纱架 [- jià] creel; bank ◇ ～ 托脚 creel support
纱绞 [- jiǎo] skein
纱巾 [- jīn] gauze kerchief
纱框 [- kuàng] ryce; swift ◇ ～ 杆 stave
纱笼 [- lóng] sarong
纱罗 [- luó] 〈纺〉 gauze; leno; gaze; etamine ◇ ～ 边 leno-fastening; ～ 花边 veiling lace; ～ 绞边 doup edge; ～ 丝线 clochepicd silk; ～ 衣料 veiling; ～ 织机 leno loom; ～ 织物 petinet; gauze; leno; cellular cloth; ～ 组织 lace stitch; gauze
纱门 [-mén] screen
纱圈(卷绕)比 [- quān bǐ] coil ratio
纱染 [- rǎn] 〈纺〉 yarn-dyed
纱头 [- tóu] hard waste; thrum◇ ～ 夹 cleat
纱线 [- xiàn] yarn ◇ ～ 崩脱 sluff-offs; shell-off; cop flying-off; ～ 擦伤 yarn chaffing; ～ 长度缩减 takeup; ～ 定捻 yarn setting; ～ 给湿机 yarn conditioning machine; ～ 滑溜试验仪 slipmeter; ～ 结构 yarn texture; ～ 卷装硬度 Navimeter; ～ 均匀度 yarn evenness; ～ 捻度 yarn twist; ～ 扭结 snarling; ～ 上光机 thread polishing machine; ～ 上浆 yarn sizing; ～ 性能 yarn property; ～ 支数 〈纺〉 count of yarn; yarn size; ～ 支(数)扇形秤 hank quadrant
纱罩 [- zhào] ①(罩食物的器具) gauze or screen covering; over food ②(煤气灯或挥发油灯罩) mantle
纱支扇形秤 [- zhī shàn xíng chèng] yarn quadrant

shá ㄕㄚˊ

啥 [ㄕㄚˊ] [shá] 代 [方] (什么) what: 没 ～ 可怕 *nothing to be afraid of*; 有 ～ 说 ～ *say what one has to say*; *come out with what one thinks*; *speak one's mind*; 你不快走，还罗嗦个 ～? *It's time you went. Why do you keep on chattering away?* 你怎么了? — 没 ～，有点头疼。 *What's the matter with you? — Just a bit of a headache*;

nothing serious. 他说 ～？ *What did he say?* 这没 ～ 了不起。*This is nothing to speak of*.

shǎ ㄕㄚˇ

傻(傻) [ㄕㄚˇ] [shǎ] 形 ①(头脑糊涂，不明事理) stupid; muddleheaded; silly: 吓 ～ 了 *be dumbfounded*; *be stunned*; 装 ～ *act dumb*; *pretend not to know*; 不要 ～ 到相信那种事。*Don't be stupid enough to believe that*. 你别 ～ 乎乎的，事情没有那么简单。*Don't be naive. The matter is not so simple*. 你真 ～，他这点意思都听不出来。*How stupid you were. You should have known what he was driving at*. 他一点也不 ～。*He is not stupid at all*. ②(死心眼，不知变通) think or act mechanically: 别一个劲儿 ～ 干，要讲究方法。*Don't just keep slogging away. Pay attention to method*. 他根本没有来，我们 ～ 等了他半天。*He didn't come at all. It was silly of us to keep on waiting for him*. 他为人太 ～，不知怎样与人交往。*He has no tact in dealing with people*.

傻瓜 [- guā] fool; blockhead; simpleton: 大 ～ *a champion idiot*

傻瓜相机 [- - xiàng jī] auto focus camera; automatic miniature camera; Instamatic (商标名，焦距、镜头均固定，被称为 fool proof 相机)

傻呵呵 [- hē hē] simpleminded; not very clever: 别看他 ～ 的，心里可有数。*Maybe he doesn't look very clever, but he knows what's what*.

傻劲儿 [- jìnr] ①(傻气) foolishness; stupidity ②(单凭力气干) childish enthusiasm; with sheer enthusiasm; be foolhardy: 不能光靠 ～，得找窍门。*Enthusiasm alone won't do. You've got to work skilfully*. 这小伙子干活有股 ～。*That youngster works with a will*.

傻里傻气 [- li shǎ qì] soft in the head; foolish-looking; have a screw-loose; have a tile missing; muddleheaded

傻冒 [- mào] blockhead; simpleton; foolishness; to exude foolishness; fool

傻气 [- qi] foolishness: 他暗笑自己 ～。*He laughed a little to himself at his own foolishness*. 别 ～ 了。*Don't be stupid*.

傻头傻脑 [- tóu shǎ nǎo] clumsy and stupid; foolish; foolish-looking; muddle-headed; silly

傻笑 [- xiào] laugh foolishly; giggle; smirk: 她喜欢在人面前 ～。*She likes to laugh a silly laugh in one's face*.

傻丫头 [- yā tou] minx

傻眼 [- yǎn] be dumbfounded; be stunned: 她一看考卷就 ～ 了。*When she saw the examination paper, she got a nasty shock*.

傻子 [- zi] fool; blockhead; simpleton

shà ㄕㄚˋ

厦(廈) [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 名 ①(高大的房子) a tall building; mansion: 高楼大 ～ *tall buildings and great mansions* ②[方](房屋里靠后墙的部分) covered corridor area of a big house
另见 xià。

霎 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 名(短时间；一会儿) a very short time; moment; instant: 一 ～ *in a moment*

霎时间 [- shí jiān] in a twinkling; in a split second; in a jiffy; in an instant: 我们在山谷中高呼，回声 ～ 就从山腰上清晰地返回。*We shouted in the valley, and in an instant the echo came from the hillside with great distinctness*.

霎时之间 [- - zhī jiān] in a wink; for a moment; momentarily

霎雨即晴 [- yǔ jí qíng] The weather clears up after a passing shower.

嗄 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 形[书](嗓音嘶哑) hoarse
另见 á。

唼 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 动[书] ①(水鸟或鱼类吞食) swallow; eat ②(咬蚀) gnaw: 这棵死树根被蚂蚁 ～ 了。*The root of this dead tree has been gnawed away by ants*.

唼喋 [- zhá] (成群的鱼、水鸟等吃东西的声音) sound of the fish or aquatic birds swallowing food

歃 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 动[书](用嘴吸取) suck

歃血 [- xuè] smear the blood of a sacrifice on the mouth — an ancient form of swearing an oath

歃血为盟 [- - wéi méng] smear the blood as a sign of the oath — an old Chinese practice; lick blood and swear; pledge each other in wine in which blood has been mixed; smear one's lips with its blood in token of one's oath; smear the mouth with blood and swear fidelity

簁 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 名[书](扇子) fan

耸 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 央 *Sha Yang*

煞 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] Ⅰ名(凶神) evil spirit; goblin: 凶神恶～ *devils*; *fiends* Ⅱ副(极；很) very: ～ 是难办 *very difficult to deal with*
另见 shā

煞白 [- bái] ghastly pale; deathly pale; pallid

煞费工夫 [- fèi gōng fu] take much trouble — toilsome exertion

煞费经营 [- - jīng yíng] take much trouble in the management

煞费苦心 [- - kǔ xīn] rack one's brains; bestow [give] great care upon [to]; cudgel one's brains; go through a lot of trouble; great pains have been taken to...; It takes great [a lot of] pain.; painstakingly; take great pains; with much ado: ～ 地寻找借口 *cudgel one's brains to find an excuse*; 为了管理好工厂，他可真是 ～。*He took great pains to manage the factory well*.

煞费心计 [- - xīn jì] beat [cudgel; puzzle; rack] one's brains

煞费周章 [- - zhōu zhāng] take much pain [trouble]; (This matter) was full of difficulties.

煞有介事 [- yǒu jiè shì] make such a fuss about; in all apparent seriousness; in seeming earnest; pretend to be serious; pull a sanctimonious face; put on such airs; with airs of importance; with seeming [affected] seriousness

沙 [ㄕㄚˋ] [shà] 动[方](摇动以清除杂物) shake
另见 shā。

shāi ㄕㄞ

酾(釃) [ㄕㄞ] [shāi] 动 ①(滤酒) strain (wine) ②(斟酒) pour (wine)
另见 shī。

筛(篩) [ㄕㄞ] [shāi] Ⅰ名(筛子) sieve; sifter; screen: 方眼 ～ *square mesh sieve*; 面粉 ～ *flour sifter*; 砂 ～ *sand screen* Ⅱ动 ①(筛东西) sift ; sieve; screen; riddle: ～ 煤 *screen coal* ; ～ 煤渣 *sift cinders*; ～ 面 *sieve* [*sift*] *flour*; ～ 砂砾 *riddle gravel* ②(斟酒、茶等) pour (tea or wine): 给她 ～ 一杯酒。*Pour her a glass of wine*. ③(使酒热) warm a pot of wine over slow fire ④(敲) beat; strike: 他 ～ 了两下锣。*He beats the gong twice*.

筛板 [- bǎn] {生} lamina cribiosa; sieve disk; sieve plate; cribellum; madreporite; sifter; {化工} screen deck ◇ ～ 萃取塔 perforated-plate extraction tower; ～ 塔 {化} sieve-plate tower; sieve-plate column

筛胞 [- bāo] {植} sieve cell

筛鼻甲骨 [- bí jiǎ gǔ] {脊椎} ethmoturbinal

筛布 [- bù] {材} bolting cloth

筛残物 [- cán wù] oversize; riddlings; screenings

筛场 [- chǎng] {植} sieve field

筛出 [- chū] sift out: ～ 好的种子 *sift out the good seeds*; 把小麦的壳 ～ 来。*Sift out the wheat from the chaff*.

筛除法 [- chú fǎ] {土} screening

筛除物 [- - wù] tailover

筛底料 [- dǐ liào] {工} undersize

筛豆机 [- dòu jī] bean grader

筛窦泪管炎 [- - lèi guǎn yán] dacryosinusitis

筛窦切开术 [- - qiē kāi shù] ethmoidotomy

筛窦炎 [- - yán] eso-ethmoiditis; ethmoidal sinusitis; ethmoiditis

筛法 [- fǎ] {数} sieve method; sieve of eratosthenes

筛房切除术 [- fáng qiē chú shù] {医} ethmoidectomy

筛分 [- fēn] screening; classification; bolting; sieving; grading ◇ ～ 尺寸 step sizing; ～ 机 {工} bolting mill; ～ 粒度级 {工} sieve fraction; ～ 运输机 separator conveyer; ～ 装载机 loadascreen

筛分析法 [- - xī fǎ] sieve analysis

筛分子 [- - zǐ] sieve element

筛工 [- gōng] riddler

筛骨 [- gǔ] ethmoid; {解} ethmoid bone ◇ ～ 侧块 ecto-ethmoid; ectethmoid; ～ 甲 {解} ethmoturbinate; ～ 气室 ethmoidal aircell; ～ 外侧部 ecto-ethmoid; ectethmoid; ～ 炎 ethmoiditis

筛谷工 [- - gōng] scalper

筛管 [- guǎn] {生} {植} sieve tube ◇ ～ 节 sieve tube members; sieve tube segment

筛号 [- hào] screen size; screen mesh; mesh number

筛后神经 [- hòu shén jīng] nervus ethmoidalis posterior

筛积朵体 [- jī duǒ tǐ] sieve lobe

筛积作用 [- - zuò yòng] sieve deposition

筛级 [- jí] screen grading

筛浆 [- jiāng] stock screening

筛浆机 [- - jī] pulp screen

筛筋膜 [- jīn mó] {解} cribriform fascia

筛径 [- jìng] screen aperture

筛净率 [- - lǜ] sifting percentage

筛绢 [- juàn] {纺} bolting-silk

筛糠 [- kāng] shiver: 吓得直 ～ *shiver with fear*; *shake in one's shoes*

筛孔 [- kǒng] {化} sieve mesh; mesh; mesh size; hand-hole; aperture of screen; foramina ethmoidajia; {化} screen hole; {化} sieve pore ◇ ～ 尺寸 screen size; ～ 堵塞 blinding; ～ 防己 coscinium fenestratum; ～ 筒 perforated cylinder

筛框 [- kuàng] reel

筛蓝 [- lán] basket

筛滤法 [- lǜ fǎ] tamisage

筛滤灰膏 [- - huī gāo] plaster's putty

筛锣击鼓 [- luó jī gǔ] strike gongs and beat drums; beat [strike] gongs and drums

筛面 [- miàn] sifter ◇ ～ 混合料 {房} face mix

筛目 [- mù] mesh

筛皮 [- pí] {植} phloeoterma

筛器 [- qì] {无脊椎} cribellum

筛器类 [- - lèi] cribellatae

筛前神经 [- qián shén jīng] nervus ethmoidalis anterior

筛去金属杂质 [- qù jīn shǔ zá zhì] tramp metal

筛砂器 [- shā qì] sand screen

筛上 [- shàng] {冶} plus sieve; plus mesh ◇ ～ 产品 oversize; ～ 冲洗 dillying; ～ 粉末 oversize powder; ～ 料 oversize; ～ 物 riddlings; oversize

筛石厂 [- shí chǎng] screening plant

筛式凹板 [- shì āo bǎn] cylinder grate

筛式沉降器 [- - chén jiàng qì] screen decanter

筛式滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng] screen drum

筛式清选机 [- - qīng xuǎn jī] screen cleaner

筛式圆盘喂料机 [- - yuán pán wèi liào jī] circular screen feeder

筛丝囊状体 [- sī náng zhuàng tǐ] coscinocystidium

筛条 [- tiáo] grating; diagrid

筛网 [- wǎng] screen mesh; colander; sifter; bolting cloth; screen cloth ◇ ～ 粗粒 shorts; ～ 过滤器 granular membrane; ～ 离心机 screen centrifuge; ～ 漏勺 wire-screen ladle; ～ 目数 {冶} sieve mesh number; ～ 铅黄铜 leaded screen wire brass; ～ 塔板 Hyflux tray; Hyflux plate; ～ 印花 screen printing

筛析 [- xī] {工} screen analysis; sieve analysis; sieve classification; sieving

筛下 [- xià] {冶} minus sieve ◇ ～ (料)产品 undersize; fell; ～ 水 backwater; ～ 碎煤 culm; ～ 物 screening; siftage

筛腺 [- xiàn] {无脊椎} cribellar glands

筛屑 [- xiè] screening

筛选 [- xuǎn] dressing by screening; screen; preparation by screening; preparation; choose by means of a sift; to sift: 经过反复 ～，选出近一百篇可能入选的小说。*The repeated siftings have brought the number of possible stories to the neighbourhood of one hundred*. ◇ ～ 程序 screening sequence; ～ 等级 screening class; ～ 规格 screening specification; ～ 机 screening machine; sieving machine; ～ 进口商品 screening of import commodities; ～ 累加 filtered accumulation; ～ 器 screening washer; ～ 砂 riddled sand; ～ 试验 screening test; ～ 条件 screening conditions; ～ 效率 screening efficiency; ～ 装置 screening plant

筛域 [- yù] {植} sieve area

筛状板 [- zhuàng bǎn] {解} cribriform plate; lamina cribrosa

筛状薄壁组织 [- - báo bì zǔ zhī] cribral parenchyma

筛状沉积 [- - chén jī] sieve deposit

筛状纹孔式 [- - wén kǒng shì] sieve pitting

筛子 [- zi] griddle: 粗 ～ *riddle*; ～ 遮不住太阳。*The screen cannot shut out the sunshine*.

筛子状材料 [- - zhuàng cái liào] sieve

筛组 [- zǔ] screen banks

shǎi ㄕㄞˇ

色 [ㄕㄞˇ] [shǎi] 名 [口] (颜色) colour: 这布掉～吗? *Will this cloth fade?*
另见 sè。
色子 [- zi] dice: 掷～ *play dice*

shài ㄕㄞˋ

晒(曬) [ㄕㄞˋ] [shài] 动 ①(太阳光照射到物体上)(of the sun) shine upon: 日～雨淋 *be exposed to the sun and rain*; 阳光～得窗帘褪了色。*The sun has faded the curtains.* 这里～得慌。*There's too much sun here.* ②(在阳光下吸收光和热) dry in the sun; bask; bathe: ～被子 *air a quilt*; ～粮食 *dry grain in the sun*; 猫爱～太阳。*The cat likes to sit in the sun.* 他的脸～黑了。*His face is tanned.* 我们在阳光充足的海滩上～太阳。*We basked ourselves on the sunny beach.*
晒斑 [- bān] 〈医〉 sunburn; aestates
晒版 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉 plate burning; printing down ◇ ～机 printer; copyboard
晒垡 [- fá] 〈农〉 sun the earth which has been ploughed up; sun the upturned soil
晒干 [- gān] dry in the sun: 太阳很快就会把道路～的。*The sun will soon dry up the roads.* 咸鱼在太阳下就要～了。*The salted fish is frizzling up in the sun.*
晒干土 [- - tǔ] swish (用做建筑材料的)
晒干腌制 [- - yān zhì] rizzar
晒工资 [- gōng zī] show salary; divulge one's salary
晒黑 [- hēi] tan
晒黑族 [- - zú] tanning tribe
晒卡族 [- kǎ zú] dry card family
晒蓝图工人 [- lán tú gōng rén] blueprinter
晒裂 [- liè] suncrack ◇ ～泥块 sun crack
晒泥场 [- ní chǎng] sun sludge field
晒暖儿 [- nuǎnr] [方] get warm in the sun
晒漂场 [- piǎo chǎng] croft
晒品 [- pǐn] sun products
晒坪 [- píng] sunning ground
晒伤 [- shāng] bark scorch; sunburn
晒书会 [- shū huì] drying books
晒熟 [- shú] sunburn
晒台 [- tái] flat roof (for drying clothes, etc.)
晒图 [- tú] make a blueprint; blueprint; print; blueprinting ◇ ～灯 blueprint lamp; copying lamp; ～机 〈图〉 blueprint machine; ～架 printing frame; ～员 blueprinter; ～纸 blue printing paper; ferroprussiate paper; heliographic paper; printing paper
晒物平台[托架] [- wù píng tái] flake
晒像灯 [- xiàng dēng] printing lamp
晒像架 [- - jià] copy holder
晒像框 [- - kuàng] printing frame
晒烟 [- yān] sun-cured tobacco
晒烟草板条 [- - cǎo bǎn tiáo] tobacco stick
晒(制)盐 [- yán] baysalt; evaporate brine in the sun to make salt
晒衣夹 [- yī jiā] clothes-pin; clothes-peg
晒衣架 [- - jià] clotheshorse; clothes hanger
晒衣绳 [- - shéng] clothesline
晒印 [- yìn] copying
晒友 [- yǒu] drying friends
晒鱼架 [- yú jià] fish flake
晒砖场 [- zhuān chǎng] hack

shān ㄕㄢ

珊(𤦲) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] (构词成分)见下。
珊瑚 [- hú] coral; polypite ◇ ～杯 anthocyathus; ～菜 〈植〉 glehnia littoralis; ～沉积 coralgal; ～虫 coral insect; anthozoan polyp; anthozooid; actinozoan; anthozoan; acropore; polypary; coral polyp; ～单体 corallite; ～岛 coral island; ～骼 corallum; ～蓝 crawley-root; early coralroot; Corallorhiza; ～霉素 coralinomycin; ～木苷 aucubin; aucubine; ～泥 〈地质〉 coral mud; ～色 coral; ～砂 〈地质〉 coral sand; ～体 corallum; ～头 anthocodium; ～蟹 coral crab; ～芽 isidium; ～痔 〈中医〉 rectal polyp; ～状 coralliform
珊瑚礁 [- - jiāo] cay; kay; key; coral reef ◇ ～岸 coast of coral reefs; ～泻湖 coral-reef lagoon
珊硬蛋白 [- yìng dàn bái] gorgonin
埏 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 动 [书] (用水和土; 和泥) mix mud with water
苫 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 ①(草制盖或垫东西的器物) straw mat ②(姓氏) a surname: ～夷 *Shan Yi*
另见 shàn。
芟 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 动 ①(割草) mow (grass) ②(除去) weed out; eliminate
芟除 [- chú] ①(除去) mow; cut down: 定期～杂草 *mow the grass regularly* ②(删除) delete
杉 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 〈植〉(常绿乔木) China fir
另见 shā。
杉板 [- bǎn] deals
杉篱 [- lí] 〈中医〉 fir-timber fence
杉皮酸 [- pí suān] sapietic acid
杉树 [- shù] cedar
杉树皮夹板 [- - pí jiá bǎn] 〈中医〉 fir-bark splint
栅(柵) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhà。
栅板 [- bǎn] grid tray
栅板耦合 [- - ǒu hé] grid-plate coupling
栅板振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] grid-plate oscillator
栅瓣 [- bàn] 〈电磁〉 grating lobe ◇ ～级数 grating-lobe series; ～图 grating-lobe diagram
栅长 [- cháng] grid length
栅导纳 [- dǎo nà] grid admittance
栅地放大器 [- dì fàng dà qì] grounded grid amplifier
栅电导 [- diàn dǎo] gate conductivity
栅电极 [- - jí] gate electrode
栅电容 [- - róng] 〈电〉 gate capacitance (场效应晶体管)
栅电阻 [- - zǔ] 〈半〉 gate resistance
栅缝宽度 [- fèng kuān dù] gap width
栅缝扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] 〈自〉 slit scan
栅腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] gate etching
栅格 [- gé] 〈设计〉 grid; lattice cell ◇ ～板 〈化工〉 Turbogrid plates; ～比值 〈核〉 grid ratio; ～结构 〈核〉 lattice structure
栅格式气体洗涤器 [- - shì qì tǐ xǐ dí qì] hurdle-type washer
栅格型填料 [- - xíng tián liào] grid lattice packing
栅格型指示器 [- - - zhǐ shì qì] grid type indicator
栅管 [- guǎn] bank tube
栅极 [- jí] 〈电〉 grid; grid electrode: 抑制～ *suppressor grid* ◇ ～闭锁 grid locking; ～边条 grid side-rods; ～变压器 grid transformer; ～出线端 grid terminal; ～穿透率 grid durchgriff; ～导纳 grid admittance; ～灯丝间电容 grid-filament capacity; ～电池 grid battery; ～电导 grid conductance; ～电流 grid current; ～电流截止电压 grid current cut-off voltage; ～电路 grid circuit; ～电路削波 grid-circuit clipping; ～电容 grid capacitance; grid capacity; ～电容电流 capacitive grid current; ～电容器 grid capacitor; grid blocking capacitor; grid condenser; ～电位 grid potential; ～电位器 grid potentiometer; ～电压 grid voltage; ～电源 grid power supply; ～电阻 grid resistance; ～电阻器 grid resistor; ～端帽 grid cap; ～短路棒 grid shortening bar; ～对地电容 grid-to-ground capacitance; ～发射 grid emission; ～反馈绕组 grid feedback winding; ～反相器 gate inverter; ～反向电流 grid inverse current; ～防振电阻 grid suppressor; ～放射 grid emission; ～分压器 grid potentiometer; ～感生噪声 induced grid noise; ～感应 grid induction; ～感应噪声 induced grid noise; ～汞槽整流管 grid pool tube; ～耗散功率 grid dissipation power; ～辉光放电管 grid glow tube; ～回路 grid return; grid tank; ～激励 grid excitation; grid drive; ～激励电容器 grid excitation condenser; ～激励功率 grid-driving power; ～激励绕组 grid excitation winding; ～检波 〈信〉 grid detection; ～检波伏特计 grid detection voltmeter; ～检波器 grid detector; grid rectification detector; ～检波特性 grid detection characteristic; ～检波系数 grid detection coefficient; ～键控法 grid keying; ～交流声 grid hum; ～接地电路 grounded-grid circuit; ～接地电子管 grounded-grid tube; ～接地放大器 ground grid amplifier; grounded grid amplifier; cathode-input amplifier; ～接点 gate contact; ～接线 grid connection; ～截取噪声 grid interception noise; ～截止电压 grid cut-off voltage; ～可变电感器 grid variometer; ～空腔调谐器 grid cavity tuner; ～控制 grid control; ～控制电路 grid control circuit; ～控制电压 grid drive; ～控制法 grid control method; ～控制管 grid-controlled tube; ～控制角 grid control angle; ～控制特性 grid control characteristics; ～控制系数 grid-control ratio; ～控制整流管 grid-controlled rectifier; ～临界电压 critical grid voltage; ～脉冲产生器 grid pulser; ～脉冲馈给 grid pulsing; ～脉冲调制 grid pulse modulation; ～脉冲调制器 grid pulse modulator; ～帽 grid cap; ～偏压 grid bias; C-bias; ～屏蔽法 grid shadowing method; ～屏蔽罩 grid shielding can; ～箝位 grid clamping; ～区 gate region; ～绕组 grid winding; ～输入电容 grid input capacitance; ～水银槽整流管 grid-pool tube; ～损耗 grid loss; ～锁定 grid locking; ～特性 grid characteristic; ～调幅 grid modulation; ～调谐电路 tuned grid circuit; ～调谐振荡器 tuned-grid oscillator; ～调整 grid alignment; ～调制 grid modulation; ～调制电路 grid modulation circuit; ～调制放大器 grid-modulated amplifier; ～调制器 grid modulaltor; ～同面效应 coplanar grid action; ～网孔 grid mesh; ～限幅 grid limiting; ～限幅器 grid limiter; ～线圈 grid coil; ～信号 grid signal; ～信号波 grid wave; ～选通脉冲 grid gate; ～阳极特性 grid-plate characteristic; ～抑振电阻 grid suppressor; ～引出线 grid lead wire; gate terminal; ～引线 grid lead; grid connection; grid return; ～引线屏蔽 grid-lead shield; ～再生检波方式 grid regenerative detection system; ～噪声 grid noise; ～罩 grid cover; ～振荡回路 grid tank; ～整流 grid rectification; ～治疗 〈核〉 grid therapy; grid treatment; ～中和 grid neutralization; ～中和电路 grid neutralizaion circuit; Rice circuit; ～注频 grid injection; ～阻抗 grid impedance; ～阻塞 grid blocking
栅截止键控 [- jié zhǐ jiàn kòng] 〈信〉 block-grid keying ◇ ～法 blocked-grid keying
栅截止限幅器 [- - - xiàn fú qì] blocked-grid limiter
栅距 [- jù] 〈核〉 pitch
栅距-弦长比 [- - xián cháng bǐ] pitch-chord ratio
栅可控整流器 [- kě kòng zhěng liú qì] gate-controlled rectifier
栅(极)控(制) [- kòng] grid-control ◇ ～比 grid-control ratio; ～彩色显像管 chromatron; lawrence tube; grid-controlled color kinescope; ～电子管 grid-controlled vacuum tube; ～法 grid-control method; ～汞弧管 plomatron; ～汞弧整流器 〈电子〉 grid-controlled arc rectifier; ～管 〈电子〉 grid-control tube; grided tube; ～光电倍增管 photomultiplier with a control grid; ～辉光放电管 grid-glow tube; ～辉光管 grid-control glow tube; ～辉光继电器 grid-glow relay; ～继电器管 grid-controlled relay tube; ～晶体管分析 grid-controlled transistor (GCT) analysis; ～速调管 grid-controlling klystron; ～微波管 grid-controlled microwave tube; ～系数 grid-control ratio; ～行波管 grid-control TWT; ～整流管 grid-controlled rectifier tube; ～整流器 grid-controlled rectifier; ～正交场放大管 grid-control crossed field amplifier
栅控式彩色管 [- - shì cǎi sè guǎn] chromatron
栅宽 [- kuān] grid width
栅铃 [- líng] grid bell
栅流 [- liú] grid current; gate current◇ ～检波 grid-current detection; ～截止 grid-current cut-off; ～脉冲 grid-current impulse; ～失真 grid-current distortion; ～调制 〈信〉 grid-current modulation; ～陷落式波长计 grid-dip wavemeter; ～陷落振荡器 dipmeter; ～直流分量 direct grid current component
栅漏 [- lòu] 〈电〉 grid leak; gate drain◇ ～电流 gate leak current; gate leakage current; ～电容检波器 grid leak capacitor detector; ～电容器 grid leak condenser; ～电阻 grid leak resistance; ～检波 leaky grid detection; ～检波器 grid leak detector; leaky grid detector; ～偏压 grid leak bias; ～偏压分离 grid leak bias separation; ～调制 grid leak modulation; ～整流 grid leak rectification
栅路变感器 [- lù biàn gǎn qì] grid variometer
栅路电感 [- - diàn gǎn] grid inductance
栅路削波 [- - xuē bō] grid-circuit clipping
栅幔 [- mào] grid cover
栅偏电阻 [- piān diàn zǔ] 〈信〉 grid-bias resistance
栅偏压 [- - yā] 〈电子〉 bias; C bias; direct grid bias; grid bias; grid-bias voltage; 〈电〉 gate bias ◇ ～电池 grid-bias battery; ～电池组 bias cell; ～继电器 grid-bias relay; ～检波 grid-bias detection; ～检波器 grid-bias detector; C-bias detector; ～调整 grid-bias control; ～调制 〈信〉 grid-bias modulation
栅屏 [- píng] grid screen ◇ ～跨导 transconductance
栅区 [- qū] grid region; gate region
栅丝间距 [- sī jiān jù] grid-wire spacing

栅条彩色显像管 [- tiáo cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] trinitron; grid tube
栅条分馏柱 [- - fēn liú zhù] grid tray column
栅条填充塔 [- - tián chōng tǎ] grid tower
栅调放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] grid-modulated amplifier
栅网 [- wǎng] aperture plate; mat ◇ ～电阻元件 grid element
栅网式彩色显像管 [- - shì cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] chromatron
栅网式光电倍增管 [- - - guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] grid type photomultiplier
栅陷振荡器 [- xiàn zhèn dàng qì]〈电子〉grid-dipmeter; tipmeter
栅线间距 [- - jiān jù] grating space
栅型阀 [- xíng fá] grid valve
栅形场振荡器 [- - chǎng zhèn dàng qì] grating generator; cross hatch signal generator
栅压 [- yā] grid voltage; gate voltage◇ ～ 摆动 grid swing; ～ 摆幅〈电子〉grid swing; full grid swing; ～ 电源 grid-voltage supply; ～ 截止 grid-voltage cut-off; ～ 滞后 grid-voltage lag
栅-阴倒相器 [- yīn dào xiàng qì] cascode inverter
栅状反射器 [- zhuàng fǎn shè qì] grating reflector

跚 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] (构词成分)见"蹒跚"[pán shān]

山 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 ①(地面形成的高耸的部分)hill; mountain: 翻～越岭 *cross over mountain after mountain; tramp over hill and dale*; 那～海拔6000英尺。*The mountain rises* 6000 *feet above sea level*. ②(形状像山的东西)anything resembling a mountain: 冰～ *iceberg* ③(蚕蔟)bushes in which silkworms spin cocoons: 蚕上～了。*The silkworms have gone into the bushes to spin their cocoons*. ④(山墙)gable; pediment ⑤(姓氏)a surname: ～涛 *Shan Tao*
山霭 [- ǎi] scotch mist
山隘 [- ài] [印] ghat; ghaut
山隘上台地 [- - shang tái dì] balaghat
山鞍 [- ān]〈地质〉saddle; nek
山案(星)座 [- àn zuò] Mensa
山凹 [- āo] corrie
山坳 [- ào] col; level ground in the mountains or hills
山八哥 [- bā gē] hill myna
山白松 [- bái sōng] western white pine
山背 [- bèi]〈气〉yamase
山崩 [- bēng] landfall; landslide; landslip; débacle; debacle ◇ ～湖 lake due to landslide
山崩地裂 [- - dì liè] Mountains fall and the earth splits.
山崩地陷 [- - - xiàn] The mountain falls and the earth gives way.; as if the hills were rending asunder and the earth falling in; as if the mountains had fallen and the earth parted asunder
山崩石裂 [- - shí liè] The hills fall and rocks burst asunder.
山边地槽 [- biān dì cáo] zeugeosyncline
山扁豆 [- biǎn dòu] senna; Herba Cassiae Mimosoidis ◇ ～明 chakramine; ～素 chaksine; ～酸 endocrocin
山不在高,有仙则名 [- bù zài gāo yǒu xiān zé míng] No matter how low the mountain is, its name will spread far and wide if there is a fairy; A mountain is famous more for its resident than for its height.
山苍子 [- cāng zǐ]〈中药〉the fruit of a cubeb litsea tree; Fructus Litseae ◇ ～油 litsea citrate oil
山侧 [- cè] versant◇ ～喷发 eruption; flank eruption
山茶 [- chá]〈植〉camellia; camellia japonica: ～红似火。*The camellia blossoms are a more fiery scarlet*. ◇ ～红 camellia
山城 [- chéng] mountain city: 重庆是一个拥有647万人口的繁华大型～。*Chongqing is a large and flourishing mountain city of* 6,470,000 *inhabitants*.
山赤莲 [- chì lián] avalanche lily
山重水复疑无路,柳暗花明又一村 [- chóng shuǐ fù yí wú lù liǔ àn huā míng yòu yì cūn] a sudden glimpse of hope in the dark mist of bewilderment; It's a long lane that has no turning.
山川 [- chuān] mountains and rivers — land; landscape
山川修阻 [- - xiū zǔ](又作"山川阻隔","山川梗阻") be separated by mountains and river; be far away from each other; Hills and streams separate us far apart.
山鹑 [- chún] partridge
山慈姑 [- cí gu]〈植〉edible tulip; edulis; rhizoma pleionis ◇ ～贝 tulip shell
山村 [- cūn] mountain village: ～雪夜 *a snowy night in a mountain village*; 一个鲜为人知的～ *an obscure little mountain village*; 除了几个零星的小～之外,这个地区杳无人烟。*The region is uninhabited except for a few scattered mountain villages*.
山达草 [- dá cǎo] Eriodictyon glutinosum
山达木 [- - mù] alerce; alerse
山达脂 [- - zhī] sandarac; sandarach
山带 [- dài] mountain belts
山丹 [- dān]〈植〉morningstar lily; lilium concolor
山道 [- dào] mountain pass; pass
山道年 [- - nián]〈药〉santonin; santonica ◇ ～草 wormseed; ～花 cina; flores cinae
山地 [- dì] ①(多山的地带)mountainous region; hilly area; hilly country: 光秃秃的～ *bare hilly area*; 多树木的～ *timbered mountainous region*; 这种花生长在～上。*This flower grows on a hilly area*. ②(在山上的农业用地)fields on a hill; mountain land ◇ ～草场 patana; ～草原 upland meadow; ～测量法 orometry; ～车 mountain bike; ～冻原 mountain tundra; ～空气 mountain air; ～苦槛蓝 water bush; ～酶 orinase; tolbutamide; ～气候〈地理〉mountain climate; ～水文学 orohydrography; ～松 prickly pine; murray pine; ～土壤 mountain soil; ～拖拉机 hillside tractor; ～效应〈电磁〉mountain effect; ～育苗 mountainy nursery; ～栽培 growing on the hillside; ～造林 planting out; ～作物 Bergcultures
山地土系列 [- - tǔ xì liè] orogenic sequence
山巅云 [- diān yún] nightcap
山靛 [- diàn] mercury
山顶 [- dǐng] the summit of a mountain; the summit; top of a mountain; hilltop; culmen (*pl*. culmina); knob; crib; hillcrest; 越过～ *pass the peak*; ～被积雪覆盖。*The mountain top was covered with snow*. 这个城堡座落在～上。*The castle lies on a hilltop*. ◇ ～火山口 summit crater; ～喷发 summit eruption
山顶洞人 [- - dòng rén]〈考古〉Upper Cave Man (a type of primitive man who lived ten or twenty thousand years ago and whose fossil remains were found in 1933 at Zhoukoudian near Beijing)
山东 [- dōng] Shandong ◇ ～快书 Shandong clapper ballad; ～柳琴 a folk art form popular in Shandong; ～省 Shandong Province; the Province of Shandong
山洞 [- dòng] cave; cavern: 阴暗潮湿的～ *a dark and damp cave*; 在～里栖身 *inhabit the caves*; 熊常在～里冬眠。*Bears often hibernate in caves*.
山豆根 [- dòu gēn]〈中药〉subprostrate sophora; Radix Sophorae Subprostratae
山杜鹃 [- dù juān] ghent azalea
山峰 [- fēng] mountain peak; mountain top; tind; knob; rock; peak; [爱] pin: 白雪覆盖的～ *snow-capped* [*snowcrowned*] *mountain peak*; 他是第一个登上这座～的人。*He was the first to top the mountain peak*. 位于中国和尼泊尔交界的喜马拉雅山的主峰珠穆郎玛峰是世界最高的～。海拔8,848.13米。这是中国登山队于1975年登上珠峰之后测定的数字,它校正了过去人们很长时间内认为是8,882米的说法。*Mount Qomolangma, main peak of the Himalayas, situated on the Sino-Nepalese border, rises* 8,848.13 *metres above sea level, making it the highest peak in the world. This height was obtained by a group of Chinese mountain climers, who climbed to the summit of Mount Qomolangma in* 1975 *and, consequently, corrected the inaccurate height of* 8,882 *metres held correct for many years*.
山风 [- -]〈气〉mountain wind; mountain breeze
山旮旯儿 [- gā lár] [方] faraway hilly area; out-of-the-way place in the mountains; remote mountain area
山冈 [- gāng] low hill; hillock: 矿量丰富的～ *richly mineralized hills*; 树木覆盖的～ *a range of tree-clad hills*; 太阳正从～上升起。*The sun was rising over the hills*.
山岗子 [- gǎng zi] low hill; hillock
山高海深 [- gāo hǎi shēn] lofty like the mountains and deep like the ocean
山高皇帝远 [- - huáng dì yuǎn] The mountain is high, the emperor far away.
山高路陡 [- - lù dǒu] The mountains are high and the roads are steep.
山高路险 [- - - xiǎn] high mountains and precipitous paths
山高路远 [- - - yuǎn] The distance is far and the mountain is high.; with distance afar and mountains high
山高水长 [- - shuǐ cháng] high as mountains and long as rivers—one's nobility [reputation] lasts forever; (of nobility of character) as high as the hills and as long as the rivers; of lasting influence
山高水低 [- - - dī] death; unexpected misfortune; sth. unfortunate
山高水险 [- - - xiǎn] Mountains are high, torrents swift.
山高遮不住太阳 [- - zhē bú zhù tài yáng] The highest mountains can't shut out the sun.; People of low standing can not prevail over those of high standing on no account.
山歌 [- gē] folk song (sung in the fields during or after work): 一支优美的～ *a pretty folk song*
山根 [- gēn] mountain root; root
山梗菜碱 [- gěng cài jiǎn]〈药〉lobeline ◇ ～中毒 lobelism
山梗醇碱 [- - chún jiǎn] lobelanidine
山梗酮碱 [- - tóng jiǎn] lobelanine
山沟 [- gōu] gully; ravine; (mountain) valley
山狗 [- gǒu] culpeo ◇ ～舞 coyote dance
山谷 [- gǔ] valley; mountain valley; dale; ravine; gorge; glen: 荒凉的～ *a bleak valley*; ～里的小溪 *a rivulet in a valley*; 这～里的一草一木我无不熟悉。*There is not in the valley a tree or a stone I don't know*. ◇ ～冰川 valley glacier; ～风 valley breeze; 〈气〉mountain and valley winds; ～天线 valley-span antenna
山谷热 [- - rè] rift valley fever
山谷应声 [- - yìng shēng] The roar of... echoed up and down the valley.
山光 [- guāng] pediment
山光水色 [- - shuǐ sè] a landscape of mountains and lakes or rivers; the beauty of the rivers and mountains
山光水影 [- - - yǐng] The shadows in the river repeat the mountains on the land.
山光水影,上下一碧 [- - - - shàng xià yí bì] The hills are reflected in the river, and even their green colour is clearly shown in the water.
山国 [- guó] mountainous country
山海关 [- hǎi guān] Shanhai Pass
《山海经》 [- - jīng] the Classic of Mountains and Rivers
山荷叶 [- hé yè] umbrellaleaf
山核桃 [- - tao]〈植〉①(树)hickory; pecan ②(果实)hickory nut ◇ ～果 pecan; ～坚果 hickory nut; ～木材 pecan; ～树 pecan; ～素 caryin; ～油 pecan oil
山和尚 [- - shang]〈动〉hoopoe
山河 [- -] mountains and rivers — the land of a country: 祖国的锦绣～ *our beautiful land*
山河大变 [- - dà biàn] (bring about) a great change in the mountains and rivers
山河国宝 [- - guó bǎo] Hills and rivers are national treasures.
山河破碎 [- - pò suì] The country has been disintegrated.
山河似锦 [- - sì jǐn] The whole land is as fair as a fine tapestry.
山河依旧 [- - yī jiù] Mountains and rivers have remained as they were before.
山河易改,本性难移 [- - yì gǎi běn xìng nán yí] It's easy to change mountains and rivers, but hard to change a person's nature.; The leopard can't change its spots.
山洪 [- hóng] torrential flood; mountain torrents: 与～搏斗 *battle against the mountain flood*; ～冲毁了这个村落。*The torrential flood annihilated the village*.
山洪暴发 [- - bào fā] Freshets roar down from the mountains.; Floodwaters rush down from the mountains.; Torrents of water come rushing down from the mountains.; Torrents of water rush down the mountain.; The mountain torrents rush down with a terrifying force.
山洪泛滥 [- - fàn làn] Floodwaters rushed down the mountains and spread everywhere.
山红木 [- - mù] feather tree
山胡椒 [- hú jiāo] lindera glauca
山狐 [- -] culpeo
山狐林鼠 [- - lín shǔ] the foxes of the hills and the mice of the woods
山花 [- huā] pediment
山花烂漫 [- - làn màn] Mountain flowers are luxuriantly blooming.; bright mountain flowers in full bloom; Mountain flowers are growing everywhere.; The mountain flowers are in full bloom.; The mountain flowers are in riotous bloom.; The mountains are overspread with flowers.
山环水抱 [- huán shuǐ bào] surrounded by

mountains and girdled by a river
山环水带 [- - - dài] surrounded by hills and girdled by water
山黄麻定 [- huáng má dìng] tremidine
山货 [- huò] ①（山区的一般土产）mountain products ②（用竹、木、麻、陶瓷等制成的日用品）household utensils made of wood, bamboo, clay, etc.
山基坡 [- jī pō] plinth
山积 [- -] [书] pile mountain high
山鸡 [- -] [方] pheasant; berghaan
山鸡椒 [- - jiāo] 〈植〉 cubeb litsea tree; Litsea cubeba
山鸡舞镜 [- - wǔ jìng] look at one's image in the mirror and pity oneself
山脊 [- jǐ] mountain ridge; ridge; back; crest; arm; [苏格兰] drum: 林木密茂的 ～ *thicky timbered ridges*
山尖 [- jiān] 〈建〉 pediment
山尖饰 [- - shì] akroter; acroter; acroteria
山间(的) [- -] intermountain; intermontane: 荒僻的 ～ 小道 *lonely walks among the mountains*; ～ 避暑胜地 *a summer resort in the mountains*; 他和家人在 ～ 避暑。*He and his family are spending the summer among the mountains.* ◇ ～ 拗陷 intermountain deep; ～ 冰川 〈地质〉 intermontane glacier; ～ 槽地 intramontane trough; intermontane trouph; ～ 地震带 intermountain seismic belt; ～ 海槽 intramontane trough; ～ 盆地 intermountain basin; intermountainous basin; intermontane basin; intramontane basin; ～ 平原 intermountainous plain; intermontane plain; ～ 危险 perils in the moountains
山间林下 [- - lín xià] (live) in a wood upon some mountain side
山肩 [- -] shoulder; replat
山碱 [- jiǎn] bergseife
山涧 [- jiàn] mountain stream; mountain creeks: 涉过一条清澈的 ～ *ford a clear mountain stream*; 小 ～ 奔腾而下，流向平原。*Little mountain stream is dashing down to the plain.* ◇ ～ 高原 puna
山姜 [- jiāng] Alpinia japonica
山椒鸟 [- jiāo niǎo] 〈动〉 minivet
山脚 [- jiǎo] the foot of a hill: 在 ～ 下 *on the foot of a mountain*
山轿 [- jiào] a mountain chair
山芥 [- jiè] yellow rocket
山金车油 [- jīn chē yóu] arnica
山菊油 [- jú yóu] arnica
山蕨 [- jué] mountain fern
山口 [- kǒu] mountain pass; pass; col; lak; gap; [西] puerto; corfe: 穿越布里纳 ～ 的汽车旅行令人十分愉快。*The bus trip through the Brenner was lovely.* ◇ ～ 风 〈气〉 mountain-gap wind; ～ 谷 sadelskaror
山廓 [- kuò] mountain region
山腊梅茶 [- là méi chá] 〈中药〉 wintersweet tea; Chimonanthi Nitentis
山腊梅叶 [- - - yè] 〈中药〉 wintersweet leaf; Folium Chimonanthi Nitentis
山辣椒星 [- - jiāo chéng] taberpsychine
山岚 [- lán] [书] clouds and mists in the mountains ◇ ～ 瘴气 〈中医〉 mountainous evil air
山榄 [- lǎn] black apple ◇ ～ 果 sapota; ～ 灵 planchonelline
山莨菪碱 [- liàng dàng jiǎn] 〈药〉 anisodamine
山梨 [- lí] sorb ◇ ～ 醇 sorbierite; sorbic alcohol; ～ 腈 sorbonitrile; ～ 醛 sorbaldehyde
山梨酸 [- - suān] 〈有化〉 sorbic acid; 2, 4—hexadienoic acid ◇ ～ 钾 〈有化〉 potassium sorbate; sorbic acid potassium salt; ～ 盐 sorbate; ～ 酯 sorbate
山梨糖 [- - táng] sorbose; sorbinose; 〈生化〉 L-sorbose; sorbin ◇ ～ 醇 〈有化〉 D-sorbite; D-sorbitol; sorbitol
山黧豆 [- - dòu] grass vetch ◇ ～ 中毒 lathyrism
山狸 [- -] beaver; mountain beaver
山理学 [- lǐ xué] orology
山里红 [- li hóng] large-fruited Chinese hawthorn
山里人不愁没柴烧 [- - rén bù chóu méi chái shāo] Hillfolk never lack for firewood.
山梁 [- liáng] ridge (of a mountain or hill)
山梁雌雉 [- - cí zhì] A capable man denied the opportunity to use his abilities.
山林 [- lín] mountain forest; wooded mountain: 茂密的 ～ *a thick forest*; 他在 ～ 里迷了路。*He got lost in the mountain forest.* ◇ ～ 地区 weald; mountain and forest region; wooded and hilly lands; ～ 所有权 ownership of mountains
山岭 [- lǐng] mountain ridge; ridge: 崎岖的 ～ *rugged mountain* ◇ ～ 隧道 mountain tunnel
山柳菊 [- liǔ jú] hawkweed; yellow devil
山麓 [- lù] the foot of a mountain; mountain foot; piedmont ◇ ～ 冰川 〈水文〉 piedmont glacier; ～ 冰泛 piedmont glacier; ～ 剥蚀面 piedmont denudation; ～ 冲积平原 〈地质〉 piedmont alluvial plain; bahada; bajada; ～ 地带 piedmont belt; ～ 堆积 talus; ～ 角 angle of foothill; ～ 阶地 piedmonttreppe; ～ 平原 piedmont plain; ～ 侵蚀平原 〈地质〉 mountain pediment; ～ 丘陵 foothills; ～ 泉 vauclusian spring; ～ 梯级 piedmontstep; piedmont bench; piedmont flat; piedmont stairway; piedmont treppe
山路 [- -] ghat; mountain road: 一条穿越安第斯山脉的 ～ *a road over the Andes (Mountains)*; 通过一条崎岖不平的 ～ *go through a rugged mountain road*
山峦 [- luán] mountain range; chain of mountains; multipeaked mountain: ～ 起伏 *undulating hills*; ～ 青青 *the blue ridges of the mountain*
山峦重叠 [- - chóng dié] the peaks rising one above the other in the distance; diversified by hills and mountains
山峦相接，河水相连 [- - xiāng jiē hé shuǐ xiāng lián] be linked with common mountain ranges and waterways
山麻杆酸 [- má gān suān] alchornoic acid
山脉 [- mài] 〈地理〉 mountain range; mountain chain; ridge; montes (月面): 落矶 ～ [美] *the Rocky Mountains*; 喜马拉雅 ～ *the Himalaya Mountains* ◇ ～ 残脊 nubbin
山猫 [- māo] 〈动〉 leopard cat
山毛榉 [- máo jǔ] 〈植〉 beech
山帽云 [- mào yún] cap cloud; cloud cap
山梅花 [- méi huā] mock orange
山霉素 [- - sù] orosomycin
山门 [- mén] ①（佛教寺院的大门）gate to a monastery ②（指佛教）Buddhism
山盟海誓 [- méng hǎi shì] a solemn pledge of love; an unalterable oath of marriage; be constant in love; lovers' vow [pledge] of eternal loyalty; make a solemn pledge of love; exchange oaths high as the mountains and vows deep as the ocean; make mutual pledges; pledge of eternal love; plight one's faith [honour; truth]; plight one's troth; swear an oath of fidelity, vowing never to change until life's end; swear everlasting fidelity to sb.; swear inviolable oaths of mutual love and fidelity; swear to wait for sb. all one's life; swear unchanging fidelity in oaths high as the mountains and deep as the ocean
山绵羊 [- mián yáng] sheep; goat
山明水秀 [- míng shuǐ xiù] green hills and clear waters — picturesque scenery; beautiful mountains and rivers; The mountains are bright and the waters are fair.; The mountains are clear against the sky and the waters very bright.
山鸣谷应 [- - gǔ yìng] (Clarion calls) echo on the mountains and in the valleys.; with reverberation from hill and valley; yelling in the hill and echoing in the valley
山牡荆 [- mǔ jīng] five-leaved chaste tree
山姆大叔 [- - dà shū] Uncle Sam (美国人或政府的绰号)
山柰 [- nài] 〈中药〉 resurrection lily rhizome; Rhizoma Kaempferiae ◇ ～ 醇 kaempferol
山南海北 [- nán hǎi běi] the four corners of the land; in different parts of land and sea; in distant places; live far apart from each other; south of the mountains and north of the sea — far and wide; all over the land: ～，我哪儿都想去。*I want to travel far and wide.* 他的足迹遍及 ～。*He has left his footprints all over the land.* 从那以后，我们 ～ 再也没有见过面。*Since then, we've lived far apart and never seen each other again.*
山内势 [- nèi shì] yamawuchi potential
山农-维纳测度 [- nóng wéi nà cè dù] Shannon-Wiener measure
山农信息论 [- - xìn xī lùn] Shannon information theory
山炮 [- pào] mountain gun; mountain artillery ◇ ～ 队 mountain-battery
山披银装 [- pī yín zhuāng] The mountains are mantled in silver.; snow-capped mountains
山坡 [- pō] hillside; mountain slope; sidehill; brae; versant; climb; downhill: 荒凉的 ～ *desolate hillside*; 在 ～ 上滑雪 *slide down mountainside*; 筑成梯田的 ～ *terraced hillside*; 他们坐在长满草的 ～ 上吃午饭。*They sat and had their lunch on a grassy hillside.* ◇ ～ 地 shoulder; ～ 径流 hillslope runoff; ～ 开阶 side-benching; ～ 露天开采 side-hill cut; ～ 下部 underfall
山前地带 [- qián dì dài] piedmont
山前侵蚀平原 [- - qīn shí píng yuán] 〈地质〉 pediment; conoplain; piedmont interstream flat
山墙 [- qiáng] 〈建〉 gable; gable wall; pediment; head wall ◇ ～ 窗 gable window; ～ 檐瓦 barge-course
山青水净 [- qīng shuǐ jìng] clear waters and green hills
山穷水尽 [- qióng shuǐ jìn] the end of hills and rivers; be at [on] one's last shift [shifts]; be at [come to] the end of one's resources; be at [come to] the end of one's rope; come to a dead end; the condition that comes when one can do no more; where the mountains and the rivers end: 处于 ～ 的地步 *be on one's bones*; ～，豁然开朗。*An apparently blind alley leads suddenly into an open space.*
山穷水尽疑无路，柳暗花明又一村 [- - - - yí wú lù liǔ àn huā míng yòu yì cūn] Where hills bend, streams wind and the pathway seems to end, past dark willows and flowers in bloom lies another village.
山荻 [- qiū] everlasting
山丘 [- -] massif ◇ ～ 顶部 peak
山丘环抱 [- - huán bào] be surrounded by hills
山丘区防洪 [- - qū fáng hóng] hilly region flood-proofing
山区 [- qū] mountain area; brae; sierra; [西] montana; hill: ～ 风光 *scenes in a mountain district* ◇ ～ 城市 hilly city; ～ 道路 mountainous road; ～ 航道 mountainous waterway; ～ 河流 mountain stream; ～ 急流 hill-torrent; ～ 铁路 〈土〉 mountain railway; ～ 行车 driving in mountains; ～ 音乐 hillbilly music; ～ 治理 mountainous treatment
山蛆 [- -] hill grub
山崛小径 [- - xiǎo jìng] precipitous and narrow path
山泉 [- quán] mountain spring: 这眼 ～ 干涸了。*The mountain spring has run dry.*
山雀 [- què] 〈动〉 titmouse; tit; willowbiter; tomtit; ox-eye; hill tit; chickadee ◇ ～ 麦 mountain brome; ～ 鹛 tit babbler; ～ 色 mésange
山人 [- rén] [旧] ①（隐士）recluse; hermit ②（从事卜卦、算命、赞礼等职业的人）astrologer or fortuneteller
山如屏嶂 [- rú píng zhàng] A range of mountains rose up like a screen.
山软木 [- ruǎn mù] palygorskite; attapulgite
山桑 [- sāng] morus bombycis; koidz
山色空濛 [- sè kōng méng] hills shrouded in mist
山色如画 [- - rú huà] The hills are outlined as in a picture.
山沙参 [- shā shēn] adenophora potanini
山上阶地 [- shàng jiē dì] altiplanation terra
山矢车菊 [- shǐ chē jú] mountain bluet
山水 [- shuǐ] ①（山上流下的水）water from a mountain ②（山和水）mountains and rivers; scenery with hills and waters ③〈美术〉traditional Chinese painting of mountains and waters; landscape: ～ 花鸟 *landscapes, birds and flowers*; ～ 人物 *landscape pictures and scenes from human life* ◇ ～ 纹理 landscape grain
山水画 [- - huà] mountains-and-waters painting; landscape painting ◇ ～ 画家 landscape painter
山水诗 [- - shī] scenic poem; painting poetry
山水同歌 [- - tóng gē] All mountains and streams sing (with them).
山水[川]相连 [- - xiāng lián] be linked [joined] by rivers and mountains; be linked by the same [common] mountains and rivers; with adjoining mountains and rivers: 两国 ～。*The two countries are joined by common mountains and rivers.*
山松 [- sōng] illawarra mountain pine
山塘 [- táng] pool
山桃 [- táo] 〈植〉 mountain peach
山体 [- tǐ] massif
山体滑坡 [- - huá pō] mountain landslide
山体压力 [- - yā lì] ground pressure
山田 [- tián] hillside plot
山桐子 [- tóng zǐ] 〈植〉 idesia
山头 [- tóu] ①（山的上部）hilltop; the top of a mountain ②（设立山寨的山头；宗派）mountain stronghold; faction: 拉 ～ *form a faction* ◇ ～ 主义 mountain-stronghold mentality (a type of sectarianism)
山头云 [- - yún] helm cloud
山颓木坏 [- tuí mù huài] the mountain falling and the wood ruining—death of a sage; A great man passed away.

山外有山，天外有天 [- wài yǒu shān tiān wài yǒu tiān] There are mountains beyond mountains, and heavens beyond heavens.; However perfect the things may be there may always appear better ones.
山隈 [- wēi] mountain recess
山窝 [- wō] place enclosed by mountains; out-of-the-way mountain area; valley; gorge
山乌桕 [- wū jiù] sapium discolor
山坞 [- wù] col
山西 [- xī] Shanxi ◇ ～ 梆子 Shanxi clapper; ～ 锣鼓节 Shanxi International Gong and Drum Festival; ～ 省 Shanxi Province; the Province of Shanxi
山溪 [- -] mountain stream; [巴] nai
山系 [- xì] 〈地理〉 mountain chain; mountain system
山峡 [- xiá] donga
山仙女木 [- xiān nǚ mù] mountain avens
山险 [- xiǎn] a place strategically located and difficult of access
山香 [- xiāng] bee sage
山乡 [- -] mountain area
山响 [- xiǎng] deafening; thunderous: 把鼓敲得～ *drums beating thunderously*; 门窗被风刮得乒乓～。*The doors and windows are rattling in the wind*.
山向 [- xiàng] [旧] the direction which a grave faces
山魈 [- xiāo] 〈动〉 mandrill
山小桔灵 [- xiǎo jú líng] glycozoline
山小桔宁 [- - - níng] glycosminine
山小桔辛 [- - - xīn] glycosmicine
山形 [- xíng] chevron ◇ ～ 穿法 〈纺〉 reversed draft; point draft; ～ 仪 orograph
山形部 [- - bù] 〈纸〉 backfall
山形焊 [- - hàn] 〈机〉 cascade welding
山形斜纹织物 [- - xié wén zhī wù] 〈纺〉 zigzag twill
山鸦 [- yā] 〈动〉 alpine chough; chough
山崖 [- yá] cliff: 攀登高耸的～ *clamber up a lofty cliff*; 陡削的～ *sharp-cut cliff*; 它正好悬挂在～上方。*It just hung over the cliff*.
山崖险峻 [- - xiǎn jùn] The cliffs are steep.
山羊 [- yáng] ①(羊的一种) goat: 公～ *he-goat*; 母～ *she-goat*; 小～ *kid* ②〈体〉 buck ◇ ～草 goatweed; ～茶 nanny tea; ～传染性肺炎枝原体 mycoplasma mycoides var. capri; ～传染性胸膜肺炎 goats contagious pleuropneumonia; ～豆 goat's rue; ～痘 〈兽〉 goatpox; ～胡子 goatee; ～椒 goat pepper; ～麦 goat grass; ～奶酪 chevret; ～皮 goat skin; ～绒 cashmere; pashm; pashmina; pashim; pushmina; ～肉 chevon; ～消瘦病 tecosis; takosis; ～须 goatsbeard
山羊毛织物 [- - máo zhī wù] cilicium
山羊奶干酪 [- - nǎi gān lào] mysost
山阳 [- -] adret; adreto; adtretto
山腰 [- yāo] half way up the mountain; mountainside; hillside; brae: 巨石滚下～。*The great rocks rolled down the mountainside*.
山摇地动 [- yáo dì dòng] The hills totter and the earth quakes.
山肴野蔌 [- - yě sù] mountain food and wild vegetables
山遥水远 [- - shuǐ yuǎn] The mountains are high and the water wide.; far away
山药 [- yao] 〈植〉 Chinese yam; Rhizoma Dioscoreae
山药蛋 [- - dàn] [方] potato
山野 [- yě] mountains and plains
山野豌豆 [- - wān dòu] vicia amoena
山阴 [- yīn] 〈气〉 ubac
山鹰 [- yīng] eagle
山影倒映 [- yǐng dào yìng] The mountains reflect themselves [are reflected] in the water (lake etc.).
山油柑定 [- yóu gān dìng] acronidine
山油柑碱 [- - - jiǎn] acronycine
山榆 [- yú] wych-elm
山雨欲来风满楼 [- yǔ yù lái fēng mǎn lóu] The wind sweeping through the tower heralds a rising storm in the mountains.; Coming events cast their shadows before them.; It is blowing up for rain.; The gale is raging and the storm is about to burst.; The rising wind forebodes the coming storm.; The turbulent wind precedes the mountain storm.
山芋 [- yù] [方] sweet potato
山萮醇 [- - chún] 〈有化〉 behenyl alcohol; 1—docosanol
山萮酸 [- - suān] behenic acid; docosanoic acid ◇ ～甲酯 〈有化〉 methyl behenate; methyl docosanoate; ～酯 behenate
山萮油 [- - yóu] ben-oil; behen oil
山鹬 [- -] 〈动〉 woodcock; becasse; long bill
山原 [- yuán] mountain plateau
山猿 [- -] oveopithecus
山缘草碱 [- - cǎo jiǎn] adlumine
山岳 [- yuè] lofty mountains; kop: 高耸入云的～ *heavenkissing mountains* ◇ ～冰川 mountain glacier; apline glacier; ～成因学 orology; ～地区 mountainous region; ～地形 mountain topography; ～高度计 〈工〉 orometer; ～构造线 orotectonic line; ～名 oronym; ～气候 highland climate; mountain climate; ～形态学 orography; ～植物 〈生态〉 orophyte; ～志 orography
山岳嵯峨 [- - cuó é] undulating tops of high hills
山楂 [- zhā] 〈植〉 may bloom; may tree; maythorn; maybush; ansu; hawthorn; haw; crabapple ◇ ～糕 haw jelly; ～片 haw flakes; ～素 crataegin
山楂红蜘蛛 [- - hóng zhī zhū] tetranychus viennensis zacher
山楂叶螨 [- - yè mǎn] tetranychus viennensis
山寨 [- zhài] mountain fastness; fortified mountain village
山鹧鸪 [- zhè gū] hill partridge
山珍海味[错] [- zhēn hǎi wèi] table delicacies from land and sea; a feast of fat things; all kinds of costly foods; exotic food from mountains and seas; nice dishes of every kind; the choicest delicacies of sea and land; the decicacies from land and sea; dainties of every kind: 摆满～的桌子 *a groaning board*
山芝麻 [- zhī ma] 〈中药〉 screwtree root; Radix Helicteris
山栀茶 [- - chá] pittosporum illicioides
山栀子 [- - zǐ] fructus gardeniae
山志学 [- zhì xué] orography
山中无老虎，猴子称大王 [- zhōng wú lǎo hǔ hóu zi chēng dà wang] The monkey reigns in the mountains when the tiger is not there.; Among the blind the one-eyed man is king.; Monkeys are the kings when there are no tigers in the mountains.; When the cat's away, the mice will play.
山茱萸 [- zhū yú] 〈中药〉 cornel; the fruit of medicinal cornel; dogwood fruit; Fructus Corni
山竹子 [- zhú zi] garcinia mangostana; mangosteen
山庄 [- zhuāng] mountain villa: 一座破败的～ *a shabby mountain villa*
山字型构造体系 [- zì xíng gòu zào tǐ xì] epsilon structural system
山足冰川 [- zú bīng chuān] piedmont glacier
山足剥蚀面 [- - bō shí miàn] denued surface of foot hill
山嘴 [- zuǐ] 〈地〉 spur; nose; nab; hoo

钐 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 ①〈化〉(放射性金属元素) samarium (Sm) ② [书] (大镰刀) big sickle ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～资 *Shan Zi*
另见 shàn。
钐钴永磁材料 [- gǔ yǒng cí cái liào] samarium-cobalt permanent-magnetic material
钐合金 [- hé jīn] samarium alloy
钐化合物 [- huà hé wù] samarium compound
钐基合金 [- jī hé jīn] samarium-base alloy
钐离子 [- lí zǐ] samarium ion
钐络合物 [- luò hé wù] samarium complex
钐添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] samarium addition
钐同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] samarium isotope
钐效应 [- xiào yìng] samarium effect
钐中毒 [- zhòng dú] 〈核〉 samarium poisoning

舢 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] (构词成分)见下。
舢板[舨] [- bǎn] dinghy; dingey; sampan; pulling-boat; flory-boat

膻(羶) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 (像羊肉的气味) the smell of mutton: 这羊肉味太～。*This mutton has got a strong smell*.
另见 dǎn。
膻中 [- zhōng] (穴位) shanzhong ◇ ～疽 shanzhong carbuncle

删(刪) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 动 (去掉) delete; leave out: ～掉不必要的细节 *cut out the unnecessary details*; ～去第三段 *delete the third paragraph*; 如果你～掉50个字，我们可以把整篇报道安排在一个版面上。*If you delete 50 words, we can put the whole story on one page*. 这段好材料我希望你别～掉。*I hope you won't leave this excellent material out*. 这一段可以～去。*This paragraph can be left out*.
删除 [- chú] delete; strike out; cut off; cut out; leave out; slough off; cross out: 从预算中～不当开支。*Slice a little fat off the budget*. 可能某一点给～了。*Perhaps some point has been left out*. ～无关紧要的空话。*Slough off unimportant verbiage*. 我一点了没改动，一点也没～。*I haven't altered or left out a thing*. ◇ ～表示 〈自〉 deleted representation; ～程序 delete program; killer; ～地址符号 deleted address mark; ～定位子 erasure locator; ～符号 delete mark; ～命令 delete command; ～数据符号 deleted data mark; ～信道 erasure channel; ～账面值 write-off
删繁补缺 [- fán bǔ quē] cut out what was repetitious and fill in gaps
删繁就简 [- - jiù jiǎn] simplify sth. by cutting out the superfluous; simplify complicated material; simplify by weeding out superfluities; condense; eliminate undesirable [unnecessary] words [paragraphs]
删改 [- gǎi] make corrections and deletions; revise; delete and change; revise and finalize: 稿子几经～才定下来。*The draft was revised several times before it was finalized*. ◇ ～记录 〈自〉 deletion record
删行字符 [- háng zì fú] line deletion character
删剪片段 [- jiǎn piàn duàn] cuts
删节 [- jié] abridge; abbreviate; cut; chop out: 本报略有～ *slightly abridged by our editorial staff*; 它由原著～而成。*It was abridged from the original work*. ◇ ～本 abridged edition; abbreviated version; ～号 ellipsis; suspension points; ellipsis dots; dele
删去 [- qù] crossing off; delete; dash-out: 那篇报道中有好几处文字被～了。*Several words have been deleted from the report*. ◇ ～前零 leading zero suppress; ～符 erase character; ～字符 rub-out character
删汰 [- tài] delete; leave out
删信码 [- xìn mǎ] expurgated code
删削 [- xuē] cut out; simplify by cutting out unnecessary details

煽 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 动 ①(摇动扇子或其他薄片) fan ②(鼓动) incite; instigate; fan up; stir up: ～惑 *incite*; *agitate*
煽动 [- dòng] instigate; incite; stir up: ～战争 *incite war* ◇ ～者 *agitator*
煽风点火 [- fēng diǎn huǒ] fan the flames; fan up flames; fan up the flames of trouble; inflame and agitate the people; make [stir up; incite] trouble; stir up a wind and light the fire; stir up trouble and create splits
煽惑人心 [- huò rén xīn] deceive and stir up people's mind; fan people; agitate people; agitate people by demagogy; cause suspicion and trouble
煽情 [-qíng] arouse one's enthusiasm or fervor
煽情主义 [- - zhǔ yì] sensationalism

潸(潸) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 形 [书] (形容流泪) in tears; tearful: 泪～～ *streaming tears*
潸然泪下 [- rán lèi xià] tears trickling down one's cheeks; drop a few silent tears; shed silent tears

扇(①②搧) [ㄕㄢˇ] [shān] 动 ①(摇动扇子等使空气流动) fan: 把苍蝇从食物上～走 *fan the flies from the food*; ～火 *fan a fire*; ～扇子 *fan oneself*; *use a fan*; 她用手帕～脸。*She fanned her face with a handkerchief*. ②(用手掌打) strike with the palm of the hand; slap: ～耳光 *slap sb. in the face*; *box sb.'s ears* ③(鸟抖动翅膀) flap; flutter: 那只鹅～着沉重的翅膀飞走了。*The goose flapped heavily away*. 那只鸟在笼子里～翅膀。*The bird fluttered its wings in the cage*. ④(鼓动) incite; instigate; fan up; stir up: ～阴风 *fan up an evil wind*; *secretly stir up trouble*
另见 shàn。
扇翅声 [- chì shēng] whir
扇出 [- chū] fan-out; out-fan ◇ ～变元 fan-out argument; ～极限 〈半〉 fan-out limitation; ～扩展 〈半〉 fan-out extension; ～余量 〈半〉 fan-out margin
扇动 [- dòng] ①(摇动) fan; flap: ～翅膀 *flap the wings* ②(鼓动别人干坏事) instigate; incite; stir up; whip up: ～暴乱 *instigate a riot*; *incite a revolt*; ～叛乱 *incite a rebellion*; ～罢工 *agitate for a strike*; ～无政府主义 *incite anarchism*; ～性的演说 *an incendiary speech*; ～战争 *incite war*; ～种族主义情绪 *whip up racist sentiments*; 心怀不满的人～船员叛变。*Discontented men stirred the crew to mutiny*. 这场暴乱是在某政客的～下发生的。*The riot*

broke out at the instigation of a certain politician.

扇风点火 [- fēng diǎn huǒ] fan the flames; inflame and agitate people; stir up trouble

扇风机 [- - jī] ventilating fan; fan blower ◇ ～ 引风道 fandrift

扇惑 [- huò] incite; agitate; ～ 人心 *agitate people by demagogy*

扇入 [- rù] fan-in; in-fan◇ ～ 变元 fan-in argument; ～ 扩展〈半〉fan-in extension; ～ 容限〈半〉fan-in margin

扇阴风，点鬼火 [- yīn fēng diǎn guǐ huǒ] fan the winds of evil and spread the fires of turmoil; fan the flames; foment trouble; stir up trouble

衫 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 (单上衣) unlined upper garment: 衬 ～ *shirt*; 汗 ～ *undershirt*; 棉毛 ～ *cotton (interlock) jersey*

姗(嫚) [ㄕㄢ] [shān] Ⅰ动 [书] (诽谤; 诋毁) slander Ⅱ形 [书] (美好) fine Ⅲ名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Shan jie*

姗姗而来 [- shān ér lái] come in a stately manner; hear the rustle of one's robe as he [she] approaches

姗姗来迟 [- - lái chí] be long [slow] in coming; be late

疝 [ㄕㄢ] [shān] 名 (古书上指疟疾) malaria

shǎn ㄕㄢˇ

檫 [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] 名 [书] (树瘤) knot in tree

掺(掺) [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] 动 [书] (持; 握) hold
另见 càn; chān。

睒(睒) [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] 动 (眨眼) blink; twinkle: 那飞机飞得很快，一 ～ 眼就不见了。*The plane flew very fast and disappeared in the twinkling of an eye.* 这孩子一 ～ 眼就不见了。*The boy vanished in the twinkling of an eye.*

氙 [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Shan Ming*

闪 [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] Ⅰ动 ①(躲闪; 闪避) dodge; get out of the way: 东躲西 ～ *dodge about*; ～ 到树后 *dodge behind a tree*; 往旁边一 ～ *dodge swiftly to one side*; *jump out of the way*; 车来了，快 ～ 开! *Look out ! A truck's coming ! Get out of the way.* ②(扭伤) twist; sprain: ～ 了腰 *sprain one's back* ③(突然出现) flash: 一 ～ 而过 *flash [streak] past*; 窗外 ～ 过一个人影。*A figure flashed past the window.* 远处灯光一 ～。*There was a flash of light in the distance.* 这时他脑子里 ～ 过一个念头。*At this moment an idea flashed into [through] his mind.* ④(闪耀) sparkle; shine: 露珠在早晨的阳光下 ～ 着光。*Dewdrops sparkle in the morning sun.* 她的眼里 ～ 着泪花。*Her eyes glistened with tears.* ⑤[方] (甩下; 丢下) leave behind: 你去的时候叫我一声，可别把我 ～ 下。*Please call for me when you go ; don't leave me behind.* Ⅱ名 ①(闪电) lightning: 打 ～ *flashes of lightning* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 镗 *Shan Tang*

闪避 [- bì] dodge; sidestep; evade; hedge: 他迅速 ～ 到一旁。*He made a sudden dodge aside.*

闪变 [- biàn] 〈物〉flickering ◇ ～ 白矮星 flickering white dwarf; ～ 光度计 flicker photometer; ～ 流星 flickering meteor; ～ 双星 flickering binary; ～ 团 flickering cluster; ～ 效应 flicker effect; ～ 噪声 flicker noise

闪长煌斑岩 [- cháng huáng bān yán] dioritiz lamprophyre

闪长岩 [- - yán] diorite

闪磁化 [- cí huà] 〈电磁〉flash magnetization

闪存卡 [- cún kǎ] flash memory card

闪挫 [- cuò] 〈中医〉sudden strain or contusion of a muscle; sprain

闪道 [- dào] 〈地物〉lightning channel

闪点 [- diǎn] 〈化〉flash(ing) point; point of flammability ◇ ～ 测定器 flashing point tester; ～ 测定仪 naphthaometer; flash testor; ～ 试验 flash point test

闪电 [- diàn] 〈地物〉lightning; flashing lightning; al sáeqa: 片状 ～ *sheet lightning*; 链状 ～ *chain(ed) lightning*; ～ 进攻 *make a lightning attack*; ～ 光辉夺目。*The lightning was vivid.* 他的目光犹如一道 ～。*His eyes glared like lightning.* ◇ ～ 测量仪 fulgurometer; ～ 放电〈地物〉lightning discharge; ～ 害 damage by lightning; ～ 记录器 lightning recorder; ～ 计数器 lightning counter; ～ 烹饪 flash-cook; ～ 战 lightning war; blitzkrieg; blitz; ～ 战术 lightning tactics

闪电式罢工 [- - shì bà gōng] a lightning strike

闪电式培训 [- - - péi xùn] blitz training

闪跌血崩 [- diē xuè bēng] 〈中医〉metrorrhagia due to trauma

闪动 [- dòng] flicker; play; waver: 烛光 ～ 着。*The candle flames wavered.* 天空乌云密布，电光在云块间 ～。*The sky was overcast, the lightning leaped from cloud to cloud.* ◇ ～ 控制〈航空〉flicker control; bang-bang control; ～ 平衡机 strobodynamic balancing machine; ～ 探照灯 flickering searchlight

闪顿叶岩 [- dùn yè yán] 〈地质〉shineto shales

闪躲 [- duǒ] dodge; evade: ～ 攻击 *evade an attack*; 左右 ～，避开他的拳头 *dodge his blows right and left*

闪发 [- fā] shoot

闪发室 [- - shì] flash chamber

闪罐法 [- guàn fǎ] quick cupping; successive flash cupping

闪光 [- guāng] ①(突现的光亮) flash of light; flashlight; blinker light; schiller; spark: 星星的 ～ *twinkling of stars*; 太阳里的红色 ～ *scarlet flashing in the sun*; 多么明亮的一道～! *What a vivid flash of lightning!* 流星像一道 ～ 划过天空。*Like a flash of lightning, the meteor shot across the sky.* ②(光亮突现; 光亮忽明忽暗) glint; gleam; glisten; glitter; flame out; shimmer; flicker: ～ 的东西不一定都是金子。*All is not gold that glitters.* 露珠在 ～。*Dewdrops are glistening.* ◇ ～ 暗点〈医〉teichopsia; ～ 标灯 flasher unit; ～ 标度盘 luminous dial; ～ 冰〈水文〉glimmer ice; ～ 冰长石〈宝〉schillerization Aduralia; ～ 层 flash layer; ～ 绸 shot cloth; ～ 弹〈工〉flash bomb; ～ 电弧 flash arc; ～ 电弧焊 flash welding; ～ 电效应 photoresistance; photoconduction; ～ 电压〈电〉flare voltage; ～ 对接焊〈冶〉flash butt welding; ～ 对头焊 flash-butt welding; ～ 繁缕 blinks (*pl.* blinks); ～ 放电管 strobo; ～ 分析计 flashometer; ～ 粉 flashlight powder; ～ 高速摄影 flash radiography; ～ 管 blinker tube; serobe; speedlight; fulgurit; spark tube; stroboscopic tube; strobotron; ～ 光解 flash photolysis; ～ 光谱〈天〉flash spectrum; ～ 光谱学 flash spectroscopy; ～ 焊〈冶〉flash welding; ～ 焊覆层 flash welding coat; 〈冶〉flash coat; ～ 合金 falsh alloy; ～ 幻觉 photopsia; ～ 幻视 spintheropia; spintherism; ～ 机构 flash unit; ～ 极乐鸟 paradise grackle; paradise pie; ～ 剂〈材〉glitter; ～ 继电管 glim relay tube; ～ 继电器 flashing relay; flicker relay; ～ 警戒标 blinker; ～ 菌落 glistening colony; ～ 卡 flash card; ～ 控制管 burst gate tube; ～ 拉长石 labradorite; ～ 率〈航海〉luminous time ratio; ～ 棉布 pahpoon; chene; ～ 呢 Pluie; ～ 烹饪 flash-cook; ～ 片 diamante; ～ 器 flasher; ～ 枪 flashgun; ～ 融合 flicker fusion; ～ 烧伤〈医〉flash burn; ～ 摄影术 flash photography; ～ 细胞〈组织〉iridocyte; guanophore; iridophore; ～ 现象 phosphere; ～ 相 flash phase; ～ 信号 flashing (light) signal; ～ 信号灯〈信〉blinker light; ～ 信号放大器 burst amplifier; ～ 颜料 flitter; spangles; ～ 仪 stroboscope; flashometer; ～ 因数〈光〉flash factor; ～ 泽 glistening luster; ～ 炸弹 flash bomb; ～ 遮蔽 flash defilade; ～ 侦察〈军〉flash reconnaissance; ～ 织物 changeant; iridescent; ～ 指示器 flashing indicator; ～ 指数〈摄〉guide number; ～ 纸 flash paper; ～ 转速表〈工〉stroboscopic tachometer; ～ 装置 flasher; ～ 作用 schillerization

闪光灯 [- - dēng] 〈摄〉flash lamp; flashbulb; flashgun; flashing light; flash light; flashtube; flickering light; stroboscopic lamp; photoflash; 〈电子〉scopic lamp: 万次 ～ *electronic (multitime) flash unit* ◇ ～ 标〈航海〉code beacon; ～ 插座 hot shoe; ～ 灯泡〈摄〉flash bulb; flash lamp; flash lamp bulb

闪煌岩 [- huáng yán] 〈岩〉camptonite

闪晃 [- huǎng] 〈气〉shimmer; sparkling

闪回 [- huí] 〈影视〉flashback

闪火法 [- huǒ fǎ] 〈中医〉flash-fire cupping

闪击 [- jī] strike; stroke ◇ ～ 部队 blitz units; ～ 电势 striking potential; ～ 密度〈地物〉stroke density; ～ 战 lightning war; blitzkrieg; blitz; ～ 战术 blitz tactics

闪急蒸发器 [- jí zhēng fā qì] flash evaporator

闪金光织物 [- jīn guāng zhī wù] paillette

闪开 [- kai] get out of the way; jump aside; dodge: 她 ～，给他们让路。*She steps aside to let them pass.* 车来了，快 ～ ! *There's a bus coming. Get out the way.*

闪客 [- kè] flash maker

闪流 [- liú] streamer; 〈化工〉flashing flow

闪络 [- luò] flashover; arc-over; arcing-over◇ ～ 电压 flashover voltage; ～ 继电器 flashover relay; ～ 试验 flashover test; sparkover test; ～ 信号 flashover signal

闪米特人 [- mǐ tè rén] Semite

闪念 [- niàn] an idea that suddenly comes to mind

闪盘 [- pán] flash memory disk

闪片 [- piàn] flash card

闪频仪 [- pín yí] stroboscope

闪燃 [- rán] flash burn ◇ ～ 管 flash pipe

闪入 [- rù] 〈影视〉flash into

闪热 [- rè] flash heating

闪色效应 [- sè xiào yìng] shot effects

闪烁灯 [- shà dēng] signal lamp flicker

闪闪 [- shǎn] sparkle; glisten; glitter: 乌云中电光 ～。*The lightning flashed out from the black clouds.*

闪闪发光 [- - fā guāng] sparkle; glitter; scintillating; dazzle with brilliance

闪伤 [- shāng] 〈中医〉sudden sprain

闪身 [- shēn] ①(闪避) dodge: 他敏捷地一 ～，躲到了树后。*He dodged nimbly behind a tree.* ②(侧身) sideways: ～ 进门 *walk sideways through the door*

闪失 [- shī] mishap; accident: 要是有个 ～，你要负全部责任。*You'd take the whole blame if anything should go wrong.*

闪石 [- shí] 〈矿〉amphibole ◇ ～ 石棉 amphibole asbesto

闪视比较镜[显微镜] [- shì bǐ jiào jìng] 〈天〉blink microscope

闪视比较仪 [- - - yí] blink comparator

闪烁 [- shuò] ①(光亮动摇不定) twinkle; flicker; glimmer; glisten: ～ 出五颜六色的光彩 *shine with every hue*; 天空 ～ 着星星。*The sky is spangled with stars.* 她的眼睛里 ～ 着喜悦的光芒。*Her eyes glowed with pleasure.* 绿枝上 ～ 着露珠的光彩。*The green boughs glittered with all their pearls of dew.* ②(不直说) evasive; vague; noncommittal: 他闪闪烁烁，不肯说明确。*He was evasive and noncommittal.* ③〈电〉scintillation ◇ ～ 焙烧 flash roasting; ～ 层析扫描图 scintitomogram; ～ 法 scintigraphy; scintillation method; ～ 分光计 scintillation spectrometer; ～ 光 flare light; ～ 光度计 flicker photometer; ～ 光栅 scintillation optical grating; ～ 过程 scintillation process; ～ 剂 scintillator; ～ 计 scintillator; scintillometer; ～ 计数 scinticounting; scintillation counting; ～ 计数器〈核〉scintillation counter; scintillation detector; scintillometer; ～ 计算管 scintillation counter tube; ～ 检测器 scintillation detector; ～ 晶体 scintillating crystal; ～ 炉 flash furnace; ～ 频率 flicker frequency; ～ 谱 scintillation spectrum; ～ 谱仪 scintillation spectrometer; ～ 器 flasher; scintillator; ～ 熔炼 flash smelting; ～ 扫描 scintigraph; scintiscan; ～ 扫描器 scintigraph; scintillation scanner; scintiscanner; ～ 扫描术 scintigraphy; ～ 扫描图 scintigram; scintiscan; ～ 摄影 scintigraphy; ～ 试剂 scintillation reagent; ～ 寿命试验 cycling life test; ～ 探测器 scintillation detector; ～ 体 scintillator; ～ 图 scintigram; ～ 图术 scintigraphy; ～ 位 flicker bit; ～ 物质 scintillating material; ～ 误差 glint error; ～ 系数 flicker factor; ～ 现象〈电子〉blinking; scintillation; ～ 效应 scintillation effect; ～ 信号 flashover signal; ～星〈天〉twinkling stars; ～ 液 scintillation solution; ～ 荧光照相术 scintillation fluorography; ～ 杂波 excess noise; ～ 照相 scintiphotograph; ～ 照相法 photoscintigram; ～ 照相机 scinticamera; ～ 照相术 scintigraphy; ～ 指数 scintillation index; ～ 转化器 scintillation converter; ～ 自显影 scintillation autography

闪烁其词 [- - qí cí] dodge about; evade issues; jumping from one subject to another; speak hesitatingly; speak evasively; hedge: 他 ～，不做肯定答复。*He hummed and hawed, giving no definite reply.*

闪速焙烧炉 [- sù bèi shāo lú] flash roaster

闪速对焊 [- - duì hàn] flash welding; flash weld

闪速干燥 [- - gān zào] 〈冶〉flash drying

闪速熔炼 [- - róng liàn] 〈冶〉flash smelting

闪炭 [- tàn] vitrain

闪痛 [- tòng] shooting pain

闪现 [- xiàn] flash before one: 一个新主意 ～ 在

他的脑海里。*A fresh idea flashed upon his mind.* 首先在我脑中 ～ 的就是这个例子。*This was the instance that occured first to my mind.* 雷锋的英雄形象 ～ 在我的眼前！*The heroic image of Lei Feng flashed before my eyes.* ◇ ～ 现象 blinking

闪像 [- xiàng] flash figure

闪锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] 〈矿〉 blende; false galena; jack; lead marcasite; pseudogalena; mock lead; mock ore; sphalerite; sphaelerite; steel jack ◇ ～ 结构 zincblende lattice structure

闪星 [- xīng] flash star

闪岩 [- yán] 〈岩〉 amphibolite ◇ ～ 化 amphibolization; ～ 相 amphibolite facies

闪腰 [- yāo] sudden sprain in the lumbar region

闪耀 [- yào] flash; sparkle; glitter; shine; radiate: 太阳 ～ 着光芒。*The sun shines with a dazzling light.* 灯光在黑暗中 ～。*Lights flash up in the darkness.* 巴黎公社的原则 ～ 着不灭的光辉。*The principles of the Paris Commune radiates with eternal light.*

闪叶石 [- yè shí] 〈矿〉 lamprophyllite

闪音 [- yīn] flap

闪语 [- yǔ] semitic

闪蒸 [- zhēng] 〈化工〉 flashing; flash ◇ ～ 槽 flash tank; ～ 罐 flash drum; ～ 锅炉 flash boiler; ～ 过程 flash process; ～ 室 flash chamber; flash trap; flash vessel; ～ 塔 flash tower

闪灼 [- zhuó] 〈光〉 scintillation

覘 [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] （构词成分）见下。

覘灼 [- zhuó] twinkle; glimmer; glisten

陕(陜) [ㄕㄢˇ] [shǎn] 名 ①（陕西）short for Shaanxi Province ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 强 *Shan Qiang*

陕西 [- xī] Shaanxi (Province)

陕西梆子 [- - bāng zi] Shaanxi opera, popular in the northwestern provinces

shàn ㄕㄢˋ

赸 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 [书]（躲开；走开）dodge

墡 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（古书上指白色黏土）white clay

墠(墠) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（古代祭祀用的平地）place for sacrifice

苫 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动（用席、布等遮盖）cover with a straw mat; tarpaulin; etc.: 今天夜里有霜冻，别忘了用席子把白菜 ～ 好。*We shall have frost tonight, don't forget to cover up the cabbages with the mat.*
另见 shān。

苫布 [- bù] tarpaulin; manta

苫单 [- dān] manta

擅 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（超越范围，独断独行）arrogate to oneself; claim arbitrarily: ～ 权 *monopolize [usurp] power* ②（长；善于）be good at; be expert in: 不 ～ 辞令 *lack facility in polite or tactful speech*; 不 ～ 酬应 *be not particularly good at casual conversation* Ⅱ 副（擅自）do sth. on one's own authority ; arbitrarily: ～ 作主张 *make a decision without authorization*; *make an unilateral [arbitrary] decision*

擅长 [- cháng] be good at; be expert in; be skilled in: 他 ～ 摄影。*He is a good photographer.* 我 ～ 水墨丹青。*I'm skilful in ink and wash.*

擅场 [- chǎng] [书] outshine all those present; excel in a certain field or aspect

擅离职守 [- lí zhí shǒu] desert one's post; absence without leave; be absent from one's post without leave; leave one's post without permission [sanction]; quit one's post without orders [approval]; take French leave

擅骑善射 [- qí shàn shè] excel in horsemanship and marksmanship

擅杀俘虏 [- shā fú lǔ] kill prisoners of war without authorization

擅用 [- yòng] appropriate; take and use as one's own

擅用私刑 [- - sī xíng] take the law into one's own hands

擅用职权 [- - zhí quán] act on one's own authority; usurp powers

擅自 [- zì] do sth. without authorization; take the liberty; arbitrarily: ～ 逮捕 *make unwarranted arrest*; ～ 决定 *make arbitrary decisions*; ～ 离去 *leave without notice*; ～ 动用 *take the liberty of using sth.*; ～ 提[抬]价 *arbitrary price increases*; *raise prices without authorization*; ～ 行动 *take presumptuous action on one's own*; *act presumptuously*; ～ 作主 *act arbitrarily [without authority]*; *take an unauthorized action*; 不得 ～ 修改。*No unauthorized changes be made.* 你不在时，她 ～ 用你的打字机。*She took the liberty of using your typewriter while you were away.*

擅自处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] take the liberty to decide matters by oneself; take the law into one's own hands; settle a matter without authorization; presumptuously act on one's own

擅自提价 [- - tí jià] rise price arbitrarily

掞 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 [书]（舒展；铺张）unfold

掸(撣) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（我国史书上对傣族的一种称呼）the Dai nationality
另见 dǎn。

蟮 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] （构词成分）见“曲蟮”[qū shàn]

赡 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] Ⅰ 动（赡养）support; provide for: ～ 家 *support a family* Ⅱ 形 [书]（丰富；充足）sufficient; abundant Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 思 *Shan Si*

赡家汇款 [- jiā huì kuǎn] family maintenance remittance

赡家养口 [- - yǎng kǒu] support one's family

赡养 [- yǎng] support; provide for: 他是他可怜的老母亲的唯一 ～ 者。*He is the only support that his poor old mother has.* ◇ ～ 费 alimony

赡养父母 [- - fù mǔ] wait on and support one's parents; support one's parents

赡养家属 [- - jiā shǔ] providing support for the dependents

钐(鐥、鎕) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 [方]（抡开镰刀或钐镰大片地割）cut with sickle: ～ 草 *cut grass*
另见 shān。

钐镰 [- lián] big sickle

膳(饍) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（饭食）meals; board: 晚 ～ *supper*; 午 ～ *lunch*; 在食堂用 ～ *have one's meals at the mess*

膳费 [- fèi] board expenses

膳食 [- shí] meals; diet; food: 流质 ～ *liquid diet*; 半流质 ～ *semiliquid diet*; 难消化的 ～ *a heavy meal*; 保持均衡的 ～ *maintain a balanced diet*; ～ 应该适当，即不能太油腻也不能太粗淡。*The diet should be suitable, being neither too rich nor too meagre.* ◇ ～ 结构 diet structure; ～ 标准 dietary standard

膳宿 [- sù] board and lodging: 安排 ～ *arrange board and lodging*; 我们都在学校里 ～。*We all board in at the school.* 我们很乐意为你们提供～。*We shall be happy to put you up.*

膳务长 [- wù zhǎng] chief stewed

鳝(鱓) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（鳝鱼）eel; finless eel

鳝漏 [- lòu] 〈中医〉 fistula of the calf

鳝鱼 [- yú] eel

疝 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名（一种病）hernia: 腹股沟 ～ *inguinal hernia*; 脐 ～ *umbilical hernia*

疝带 [- dài] truss

疝复位器 [- fù wèi qì] invaginator

疝根治术 [- gēn zhì shù] hernioplasty

疝囊 [- náng] hernial sac

疝气 [- qì] 〈医〉 hernia ◇ ～ 带 hernia band; truss

疝修合术 [- xiū hé shù] 〈医〉 herniorrhaphy

疝学 [- xué] celology

善 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] Ⅰ 形 ①（善良；慈善）good: ～ 行 *good conduct*; 心怀不 ～ *harbour ill intent*; 慈眉 ～ 目 *a kindly face* ②（良好）satisfactory; good: ～ 策 *a wise policy*; *the best policy* ③（友好；和好）kind ; friendly: 友 ～ *be friendly*; *be kind and helpful* ④（熟悉）familiar: 面 ～ *look familiar* Ⅱ 动 ①（办好；弄好）make a success of; perfect: 工欲 ～ 其事，必先利其器。*A workman must sharpen his tools if he is to do his work well.* ②（擅长；长于）be good at; be expert [adept] in: 不 ～ 经管 *not good at management*; 能歌 ～ 舞 *be good at singing and dancing*; ～ 破 ～ 立 *be good at destroying the old and establishing the new*; 勇敢 ～ 战 *be brave and skilful in battle* ③（容易；易于）be apt to: ～ 变 *be apt to change*; *be changeable*; ～ 忘 *be forgetful*; *have a short memory* Ⅲ 副（好好地）properly: ～ 为说辞 *put in a good word for sb.*; ～ 自保重 *take good care of yourself* Ⅳ 名 ①（善行；善事）good: 改恶从 ～ *give up evil and return to good*; *mend one's ways*; 行 ～ *do good works*; 真，～，美 *the true, the good and the beautiful* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 友 *Shan You*

善罢甘休 [- bà gān xiū] leave the matter at that; be willing to let go [give up]; be willing to take things lying down; let it go at that: 他可不是个 ～ 的人。*He was not prepared to give up that easily.* 别以为他们会老实的，他们决不会 ～。*Don't imagine that they'll behave themselves. They will not take their defeat lying down.*

善报 [- bào] reward for good deeds

善悲 [- bēi] 〈中医〉 susceptible to sorrow

善本 [- běn] reliable text; good edition: ～ 书 *rare book*

善处 [- chǔ] [书] deal discreetly with; conduct oneself well

善处难局 [- - nán jú] good at handling knotty problems [a difficult situation]; be able to face the music; good at making (a) shift; have great presence of mind in a difficult situation; rise to the occasion

善恶 [- è] good and evil: 他 ～ 不分，常常以善报恶。*He never distinguishes the good from the bad and always returns good for evil.*

善恶到头终有报 [- - dào tóu zhōng yǒu bào] Good and evil will always be rewarded. : ～，只争来早与来迟。*Good and evil will always be rewarded; it is only a question of time.*

善恶分明 [- - fēn míng] distinguish (the) good from (the) bad

善贾而沽 [- gǔ ér gū] sell at a good profit [price] — to wait for an opportunity and sell at a high price

善观风色 [- guān fēng sè] skilfully to watch every move of sb.

善后 [- hòu] cope with the aftermath of a disaster; deal with problems arising from an accident, disaster, etc. ; redress; rehabilitate: 这位老先生负责处理这次车祸的 ～ 工作。*This old gentleman is to deal with the aftermath of the traffic accident.*

善后事宜 [- - shì yí] matters concerning reconstruction [rehabilitation]; rehabilitation works; problems arising from an accident, etc.

善饥 [- jī] gluttony; polyorexia; cynorexia; boulimia; bulimia; eclimia; hyperorexia ◇ ～ 症 limosis

善惊 [- jīng] 〈中医〉 susceptible to fright

善举 [- jǔ] [书] philanthropic act or project

善类 [- lèi] [书] good and honest people; people of goodwill

善良 [- liáng] good and honest; kindhearted: ～ 的愿望 *the best of intentions*; *good intentions*; ～ 守法 *good and lawful*; 心地 ～ *one's heart be in the right place*; 他是个 ～ 和气的老太太。*She was a very kind and amiable old woman.* 那个孤儿被安顿在一个 ～ 人家里。*The orphon was placed in a good home.* 他虽然举止粗鲁，但心地 ～。*His manners are rough, but he is a kind man at heart.*

善邻 [- lín] [书] get on well with one's neighbours

善门难开 [- mén nán kāi] It is difficult to start charity as it can not be stopped halfway.

善男信女 [- nán xìn nǚ] devotees to the Buddha; devout men and women

善骑能射 [- qí néng shè] have skill in riding and shooting

善骑者必坠 [- - zhě bì zhuì] skilful rider often falls; The best riders get the most falls. ; Overconfidence in one's skill may bring him disaster.

善气迎人 [- qì yíng rén] meet sb. with a smiling face; give sb. the glad eye [a welcoming look]; receive sb. with a smiling countenance; smile one's welcome

善人 [- rén] philanthropist; charitable person; well-doer

善善从长 [- shàn cóng cháng] capable of learning from others' strong points to offset one's weakness

善善恶恶 [- - wù è] love the good and shun the evil; like the good and hate the bad; use the good and get rid of the bad

善食而瘦 [- shí ér shòu] 〈中医〉 emaciation with polyphagia

善食易饥 [- - yì jī] 〈中医〉 bulimia

善始善终 [- shǐ shàn zhōng] begin [start] well and end well; be good beginning and good end; be good from beginning to end; do well from start to finish; see sth. through; see a thing through from beginning to end; A good beginning will

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end well.
善事 [- shì] good deed; benefaction; charity; philanthropic act: 行[做] ～ *practice charity*; 他以多行 ～ 而知名。*He is known for his many benefactions*.
善忘 [- wàng] amnesia
善为说辞 [- wèi shuō cí] put in a good word for sb.
善小利微 [- xiǎo lì wēi] small benefit with tiny profit
善心 [- xīn] mercy; kindhearted; good intention; benevolence: 别指望他会对你发 ～。*Don't expect him to show kindness to you*.
善言相劝 [- yán xiāng quàn] advise with good words; kind advice and persuasion
善意 [- yì] goodwill; good intentions; sincere; bona fides; good faith: 出于 ～ *out of goodwill*; *with the best intentions*; ～ 的批评 *well-meaning* [*well-intentioned*] *criticism*; ～ 地接受它 *take it in good will*; 民主建立在 ～ 和相互理解的基础上。*Democracy is based on good will and mutual understanding*. ◇ ～ 买方 buyer in good faith; bona fide purchases; ～ 原告 bona fide claimant
善用右手 [- yòng yòu shǒu] dextromanuality
善用右眼 [- - - yǎn] dextrocularity
善用左手 [- - zuǒu shǒu] mancinism; larthandedness
善游者溺 [- yóu zhě nì] A good swimmer often gets drowned.; Overconfidence in one's skill may bring him disaster.
善有善报 [- yǒu shàn bào] receive rewards for one's virtuous deeds; reap as [what] one has sown; A good act will be well rewarded.; Goodness will have a good reward.; One good turn deserves another.; Good will be rewarded with good.; Virtue is its own reward.
善有善报，恶有恶报 [- - - - è yǒu è bào] There is justice in this world.; Good and evil must at last have their reward.; Good citizens are rewarded and the wicked punished.; Good has its reward and evil has its recompense.; Good will be rewarded with good, and evil with evil.; Goodness will meet with good recompense and evil with evil recompense.
善于 [- yú] be good at; be adept in: ～ 辞令 *be skillful in making statements*; *be eloquent in speech*; ～ 运筹 *be efficient at planning and management*; ～ 分析问题和解决问题 *be good at analysing and solving problems*; 敢于斗争，～斗争 *dare to struggle and know how to struggle*; ～ 克服困难 *skate over the difficulties*; ～ 谈判 *be skilled in negotiation*; ～ 识别罪犯 *be adept at spotting criminals*; 他 ～ 使自己摆脱困境。*He is adept at getting himself out of difficult situations*. 她 ～ 妥善解决这一类小问题。*She is good at smoothing these little problems out*.
善于应变 [- - yìng biàn] good at meeting an emergency; shifty
善战善胜 [- zhàn shàn shèng] be good at fighting and winning
善终 [- zhōng] die a natural death; die in one's bed
善自保重 [- zì bǎo zhòng] Take good care of yourself.
善自为谋 [- - wéi móu] be apt at devising a good plan for oneself; able to take good care of oneself; capable in planning [working] for one's own interests; give a problem careful consideration; give one's full consideration to sth.; good at looking after oneself; know how to take care of oneself; look after [take care of] number one; look after one's own interests
善自珍摄 [- - zhēn shè] coddle oneself; Please take good care of yourself!

鄯 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] (构词成分)见下。
鄯善 [- shàn] Shanshan (a county in Xinjiang)

剡 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yǎn。
剡溪 [- xī] the Shanxi River (in Zhejiang Province)

单(單) [ㄉㄢ] [shàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 雄信 *Shan Xiongxin*
另见 chán; dān。
单伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 阳 *Shanbo Yang*
单父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 圣 *Shanfu Sheng*
单公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 放 *Shangong Fang*

汕 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 名 ①[书] (捕鱼的用具) weir; a bamboo fish trap ②(汕头的简称) short for Shantou City
汕头 [- tóu] Shantou (a city in Guangdong Province)

扇 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] Ⅰ名 ①(扇子) fan: 芭蕉 ～ *palm-leaf fan*; 电 ～ *electric fan*; 宫[绢] ～ *mandarin* [*silk*] *fan*; 檀香 [羽毛] ～ *sandalwood* [*feather*] *fan*; 通风 ～ *draft fan* ②(板状或片状的东西) leaf: 八 ～ 屏风 *eight-leaf screen*; 隔 ～ *partition*; 门 ～ *door leaf* Ⅱ量 (用于门窗等): 两 ～ 门 *two doors*; 一 ～ 窗 *a window*
另见 shān。
扇贝 [- bèi] pectinid; fan shell; {无脊椎} scallop ◇ ～ 碱 pectenine ～ 壳 fan shell; ～ 肉 scallop; ～ 拖网作业 scallop dragging; ～ 养殖 scallop culture; ～ 渔业 escallop fishery
扇车 [- chē] winnowing machine; winnower
扇顶区 [- dǐng qū] fanhead
扇风机房 [- fēng jī fáng] fan house
扇骨子 [- gǔ zi] the ribs of a fan; the mount of a fan
扇锯 [- jù] segment saw
扇砾岩 [- lì yán] fanglomerate
扇榔 [- lú] gebang
扇面 [- miàn] {计} sector ◇ ～ 地址 sector address
扇面儿 [- miànr] the covering of a fan
扇壳饰 [- qiào shì] {建} scalloped surface
扇球函数 [- qiú hán shù] sectional harmonic function
扇三角洲 [- sān jiǎo zhōu] fan dalta
扇式喷雾器 [- shì pēn wù qì] fan atomizer
扇束 [- shù] fan-beam
扇调和函数 [- tiáo hé hán shù] sectorial harmonics
扇尾金鱼 [- wěi jīn yú] fantail
扇谐函数 [- xié hán shù] sectional harmonics
扇形 [- xíng] ①(扇子的形状) fan-shaped: ～ 窗户 *fan-shaped window*; 他把牌在手上展成 ～。*He fanned out the cards in his hand*. ②(数) sector ◇ ～ 凹口 scallop; ～ 臂 sector arm; ～ 边 scallop; ～ 边界 {天物} sector boundary; ～ 波 sectorial wave; ～ 波束 fan-shaped beam; ～ 波束天线 fan-beam antenna; ～ 波束信标 fan-beam beacon; ～ 测试物 fan test object; ～ 齿轮 gear sector; gear segment; sector gear; segment gear; tooth sector; toothed quadrant; ～ 齿轮轴 sector shaft; ～ 齿轮轴承 sector gear bearing; ～ 齿条 sector rack; ～ 触角 antenna flabellate; ～ 窗 fanlight; ～ 导线 sector conductor; ～ 地 fan; submarine bulge; submarine delta; ～ 度盘 fan dial; ～ 舵柄 quadrant; ～ 风 sector wind; ～ 盖 segment cover; ～ 功率计 vane wattmeter; ～ 拱 segment; ～ 拱顶 fan vault; ～ 航空发动机 fan-type aero engine; ～ 桁架 {土} fan truss; ～ 花格交叉拱顶 fan roof; ～花式箔 ondule reed; ～花纹 lambrequin; ～激光束 fan-shaped laser beam; ～ 计程板 log chip; log ship; log-ship; ～计程器 log-ship; ～继电器 {电} sector type relay; vane relay; ～ 件 sector; ～ 结构 {天物} sector structure; ～ 镜 sector mirror; ～ 掘进 {工} fan cut; ～ 孔 scallop hole; ～ 孔板 segmental orifice plate; ～ 快门 sector shutter; ～喇叭 {电磁} sectoral horn; ～ 雷达波束 {电磁} beavertail; ～ 肋拱 ribbed arch; ～ 连接器 fan connector; ～ 轮齿 quadrant tooth; ～ 轮缘 felly; ～ 盲区 blind sector; ～ 匿形 sector blanking; ～ 盘 {物} sector disk; ～ 喷灌机 sector sprinkler; part circle sprinkler; ～ 喷灌器 sector rainer; ～ 喷流 fan jet; ～ 喷嘴 fan nozzle; ～ 穹顶 palm vaulting; ～ 扫掠 sector scan; sector scanning; ～ 射束 fan beam; ～ 失真 sector distortion; ～ 饰边 vandyke; vandyck; ～ 束 flabellum (纹状体内); ～ 双池 double sector cell; ～ 搜索 sector search; ～ 体 quadrant; ～ 天线 fan antenna; harp antenna; ～ 铁心 segment core; ～ 铜片 copper segment; ～ 图 fan diagram; sector diagram; fan chart; ～ 图案 scallop; ～ 托架 quadrant bracket; ～ 屋顶 fan roof; ～ 无线电指向标 sector radio marker; ～ 雾锥喷嘴 flat-fan nozzle; ～ 物 fan; ～ 显示器 {电} sector display; sector-display indicator; ～ 谐振腔 vane type resonator; ～ 旋转轮 rotating sector wheel; ～ 阴影 blind sector; ～ 圆锥齿轮 sector bevel gear; ～ 缘毛 flabellae; ～ 闸门 {土} sector gate; ～ 褶曲 fan fold; ～ 指点标 {航空} fan marker; radio fan-marker beacon; vertical fan marker beacon; ～ 砖 radial brick; ～ 转向装置 sectoring device; ～ 棕榈 fan palm; ～ 钻孔 {工} fan drilling
扇形片 [- - piàn] {电} fanning strip; segment ◇ ～ 铁心 segmental core disk
扇形区 [- - qū] fan section; fan; scallops ◇ ～ 关闭 sector blanking
扇形扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] sector scan; sector scanning; sector display ◇ ～ 显示器 sector scan indicator
扇形芯电缆 [- - xīn diàn lǎn] sector cable
扇形仪表 [- - yí biǎo] {电} sector pattern instruments ◇ ～ 装置 sector instrument
扇叶 [- yè] flabellum
扇域 [- yù] vannus
扇闸 [- zhá] fan brake; moulinet
扇展 [- zhǎn] fanning (族绒机绒头纱的)
扇状(的) [- zhuàng] fan-shaped; fan-like ◇ ～ 分布 fan-like distribution; ～ 构造 fan-shaped structure; {地质} fan structure; ～ 彗尾 fan-shaped tail; ～ 聚伞花序 rhipidium; chipidium; ～ 流 fan (流星); ～ 射线 (日冕) fan ray; ～ 物 fan (日冕); ～ 星云 fan-shaped nebula; ～褶曲[皱] {地质} fan fold
扇子 [- zi] fan

禅(禪) [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 (禅让) abdicate and hand over the crown to another person: 受 ～ *accept rule abdicated by the previous ruler*
另见 chán。
禅让 [- ràng] abdicate and hand over the crown to another person

讪 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] Ⅰ动 (讥讽) mock; ridicule Ⅱ形 (难为情的样子) embarrassed; awkward; shamefaced: ～ ～ 地走开 *walk away looking embarrassed*; 脸上发 ～ *look very shamefaced*
讪笑 [- xiào] ridicule; mock; deride: 卑鄙的 ～ *despicably mock*; 引起 ～ *arouse ridicule*; 荒谬的错误和古怪的服装常会引起人们的 ～。*Silly mistakes and queer clothes often arouse ridicule*.

嬗 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 [书] ①(更替; 蜕变) change; evolve ②(禅让) abdicate and hand over the crown to another person
嬗变 [- biàn] ①(演变) evolution ②{物} transmutation: 自然 ～ *natural transmutation*; 感生 ～ *induced transmutation* ◇ ～ 蠕变 transmutation creep

缮 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 ①(修补) repair; mend: 房屋修 ～ *house repairing*; ～ 甲兵 *keep army in good condition*; ～ 城郭 *repair city walls for defense* ②(抄写) copy; write out: ～ 校 *make copy and check*; ～ 清 *make a fair copy*
缮写 [- xiě] write out; copy: ～ 出一份清稿 *write out a fair copy*

骗 [ㄕㄢˋ] [shàn] 动 (割除牲口的睾丸或卵巢) castrate or spay

shāng ㄕㄤ

墒(畽) [ㄕㄤ] [shāng] 名 {农} (土壤适合种子发芽和作物生长的湿度) moisture in the soil: 保 ～ *preserve the moisture of the soil*; 抢 ～ *lose no time in sowing while there is sufficient moisture in the soil*
墒沟 [- gōu] dead furrow
墒情 [- qíng] soil moisture content

殇(殤) [ㄕㄤ] [shāng] 动 [书] (没有到成年就死去) die young

伤(傷) [ㄕㄤ] [shāng] Ⅰ名 ①(人体或其他物体受到的损害) wound; injury: 刀 ～ *a knife wound*; 冻 ～ *frostbite*; 满身是 ～ *be covered with cuts and bruises*; 轻 ～ *a slight injury*; 烫 ～ *a scald*; ～ 好了。*The wound has healed*. 他左胸上有一处枪 ～。*He has a bullet wound in the left breast*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 省 *Shang Xing* Ⅱ动 ①(伤害) injure; hurt: 被汽车撞 ～ *be knocked down and injured by a car*; 出口 ～ 人 *speak bitingly*; ～ 感情 *hurt sb.'s feelings*; 摔 ～ *fall and hurt oneself*; 她 ～ 了腿。*She injured herself in the leg*. ②(悲伤) be distressed: 哀 ～ *sad*; *sorrowful* ③(因过度而感到厌烦) get sick of sth.; develop an aversion to sth.: 他从小吃鸡蛋吃 ～ 了。*He has eaten so many eggs since his childhood that he is fed up with them now*. 这孩子吃糖吃 ～ 了。*The child has got sick of eating sweets*. ④(妨碍) be harmful to; hinder: 无 ～ 大雅 *involving no major principle*; *not matter much*; 有 ～ 国体 *discredit one's country*
伤疤 [- bā] scar; scarring: 这是狗咬后留下的 ～。*This scar is from the bite of a dog*. 我们不要好了 ～ 忘了痛。*We must not forget the pain when the wound has healed*.

伤兵 [- bīng] wounded soldier
伤病员 [- bìng yuán] the sick and wounded; non-effectives
伤波 [- bō] flaw echo
伤部 [- bù] traumatic part; injured portion
伤残 [- cán] permanent disability; mayhem; maim; invalidism: 身体受 ～ *be physically disabled*; 受伤而引起的 ～ *disability arising from injury*; 他的 ～ 妨碍他就业。*His disability prevents him from holding a job*. ◇ ～ 抚恤金 disability pension; ～ 养老金 disability
伤残人 [- - rén] the disabled; physically handicapped person: ～ 运动会 *the game for the disabled*
伤产 [- chǎn] 〈医〉 injured labour
伤春悲秋 [- chūn bēi qiū] grieve over the passing of spring or feel sad with the advent of autumn; shed tears over the changes of seasons
伤悼 [- dào] mourn or grieve over the deceased
伤反应 [- fǎn yìng] 〈植〉 traumatic response
伤肺 [- fèi] 〈医〉 impairment of the lung
伤风 [- fēng] head cold; the sniffles; cold; common cold; catch cold; have a cold; flu; influenza; invasion by wind: 她 ～ 老是不好。*She can't get rid of the cold*. 他似乎 ～ 了。*He appears to have caught cold*. ◇ ～ 病毒 common cold virus; ～ 发痉 common cold complicated by convulsion; ～ 感冒 the sniffles; ～ 咳嗽 cough due to common cold
伤风败俗 [- - bài sú] offend public decency; corrupt public morals; harmful [offensive] to society's morals; injure public morality; pervert (the) manners and customs; undermine the morals of: 他从未做过任何 ～ 的事。*He's never done anything injurious to morals*.
伤风宣吃，发烧宣饿 [- - yí chī fā shāo yí è] Feed a cold and starve a fever.
伤俘 [- fú] those wounded and captured in battle; wounded P.O.W.s
伤肝 [- gān] 〈中医〉 impairment of the liver
伤感 [- gǎn] sick at heart; sentimental: 这位作家流于 ～。*This author runs to sentiment*. 这位年轻的小姐以她的易 ～ 而闻名全城。*This young lady was known to the whole town for her sentimentality*. 要抛弃小资产阶级的 ～ 情调。*Petty-bourgeois sentiment should be done away with*. ◇ ～ 文学 sentimental literature
伤感性 [- - xìng] 〈植〉 traumatonasty
伤弓之鸟 [- gōng zhī niǎo] a bird which has been hurt by an arrow; the bird that has been injured by the bow; the person who learns to be cautious from having his finger burnt once
伤骨 [- gǔ] 〈医〉 injury of the bone; osteotrauma
伤害 [- hài] harm; hurt; injure; impair: 既加 ～ 又加侮辱 *add insult to injury*; ～ 自尊心 *injure [hurt] one's pride; hurt one's self-respect [self-esteem]*; ～民族感情 *wound the national pride; harm the national sentiment; wound the national dignity*; 我自然不想 ～ 他的感情。*Of course I didn't want to hurt his feelings*.; 不要 ～ 任何人。*Don't inflict damage on any person*. 饮酒过多会 ～ 身体。*Excessive drinking is harmful to the health*. ◇ ～ 保险 casualty insurance; injury insurance; ～ 刺激 noxious stimulus; ～ 鉴定 identification of wound; ～ 物[剂] injurant; ～ 者 hurter
伤害性感受器 [- - xìng gǎn shòu qì] nociceptor
伤寒 [- hán] 〈医〉 exogenous febrile disease; affection by cold; attack of cold; typhia; typhoid fever; ileotyphus; enterotyphus; typhoid; typh-; typho- ◇ ～ 表实证 exterior excess by cold; ～ 表证 exterior syndrome of febrile disease; ～ 毒血症 typhosepsis; ～ 肺炎 typhopneumonia; ～ 杆菌 typhoid bacillus; ～ 兼白喉 typhodiphtheria; ～ 金匮专著 monography of treatise on febrile and miscellaneous disease; ～ 菌毒素 typhotoxin; ～ 菌苗 〈免疫〉 typhoid vaccine; ～ 菌苗接种 typhoid vaccination; ～ 菌噬菌体 typhi-phage; ～ 菌素试验 typhoidin test; ～ 菌血症 eberthemia; eberthaemia; typhohemia; typhemia; ～ 科 speciality of exogenous febrile disease; ～ 来苏集 renewal of treatise on febrile disease; ～ 类热病 typh; ～ 玛丽 typhoid mary; ～ 明理论 concise exposition on febrile disease; ～ 凝集反应 Widal's reaction; ～ 蔷薇疹 roseola typhosa; ～ 热 typhoid; ～ 沙门氏菌 salmonella typhi; ～ 舌鉴 Differentiation of the Tongue Pictures in Exogenous Febrile Diseases; ～ 蓄水证 febrile disease; ～ 蓄血证 febrile disease with accumulation of blood; ～ 杂病论 Treatise on Febrile and Miscellaneous Diseases; ～ 状态 typhosis
伤寒论 [- - lùn] Treatise on Febrile Diseases; Treatise on Fevers; Discussion of Cold-Induced Disorders ◇ ～ 集注 notes to treatise on febrile disease; ～ 类方 Classified Prescritpions from "Treatise on Exogenous Febrile Diseases"; ～ 条辨 detailed analysis of treatise on febrile disease
伤寒样症状 [- - yàng zhèng zhuàng] typhosis
伤号 [- hào] the wounded
伤耗 [- hao] damage: 这筐梨去掉 ～ 只剩 18 斤了。*There are only eighteen jin of pears in this basket after taking out the damaged ones*.
伤痕 [- hén] scar; bruise; hack: "～ 文学" "*scar literature*"; *the literature of the wounded*
伤痕材 [- - cái] slash-cut
伤痕累累 [- - lěi lěi] scars of wounds strung together like beads: 桌子被弄得 ～。*The table was all scratched up*.
伤痕文学 [- wén xué] scar literature; trauma literature (depicting the tragic expercences and spiritual wounds brought to people by the 1966 – 1976 "cultral revolution"
伤呼吸 [- hū xī] wound respiration
伤激素 [- jī sù] 〈植〉 wound hormone
伤筋 [- jīn] injury of the tissues; injury of the muscle and tenddon
伤筋动骨 [- - dòng gǔ] be injured in the sinews or bones; have a fracture: 脸上身上虽见伤痕，并未 ～。*Although badly bruised on both face and body, he had broken no bones*.
伤痉 [- jìng] 〈中医〉 tetanus
伤酒 [- jiǔ] get sick from drinking too much wine: ～ 头痛 *headache due to acute alcoholism*
伤科 [- kē] 〈中医〉 department of traumatology; department of fractures and wounds ◇ ～ 诊法 traumatologic diagnosis; ～ 学 traumatology
伤口 [- kǒu] vulnus (*pl*. vulneva); wound: 缝合 ～ *stitch up a wound*; 蛇咬的 ～ *a snake bite*; 流血的 ～ *bleeding wound*; ～ 化脓了。*The wound gathered [suppurated]*. ～ 长皮了。*The wound skinned over*. 这 ～ 仍在流浓。*The wound is still discharging pus*. 我手指上的 ～ 已经好了。*The cut in my finger has healed*. ◇ ～ 愈合 wound healing
伤冷乳 [- lěng rǔ] 〈中医〉 impairment of the stomach
伤力 [- lì] overstrain ◇ ～ 病 eparsalgia; eperalgia; ～ 症 injury due to physical overload
伤流 [- liú] 〈植〉 bleeding ◇ ～ 压 bleeding pressure; ～ 液 bleeding sap
伤脑筋 [- nǎo jīn] cause sb. enough headache; knotty; troublesome; bothersome: ～ 的问题 *a knotty problem*; *headache*; 风总是这么刮，真～。*It is a nuisance the way it keeps on blowing*. 这事真 ～ 。*It's rather troublesome*. 他为这些事大 ～。*He puzzled his brains about the matter*.
伤脾 [- pí] 〈中医〉 impairment of the spleen
伤皮肉 [- - ròu] injury of skin and superficial muscles
伤破阴子 [- pò yīn zǐ] 〈中医〉 open wound or rupture of the secrotum
伤其十指，不如断其一指 [- qí shí zhǐ bù rú duàn qí yì zhǐ] Injurying all of a man's fingers is not as effective as chopping off one.
伤气 [- qì] 〈中医〉 damage of *qi*
伤情 [- qíng] 〈中医〉 traumatic condition; state of an injury
伤热 [- rè] be damaged by heat
伤乳食 [- rǔ shí] 〈中医〉 dyspepsia due to improper feeding
伤乳吐 [- - tù] 〈中医〉 milk vomiting; infantile vomiting
伤身 [- shēn] be harmful to the health
伤神 [- shén] overtax one's nerves; be nerve-racking: 我总是为生计而 ～。*My brain is continually on the rack about the means of living*.
伤肾 [- shèn] 〈中医〉 impairment of the kidney
伤生 [- shēng] do harm to sb.'s life
伤湿 [- shī] 〈中医〉 affection by dampness ◇ ～ 腰痛 lumbago due to dampness; ～ 自汗 spontaneous perspiration
伤时感事 [- shí gǎn shì] deeply worried about the current situations of the nation [society]; feel sad over national crisis, political corruption, moral decadence, etc.
伤食 [- -] 〈中医〉 dyspepsia caused by excessive eating or improper diet; impairment by overeating ◇ ～ 头痛 headache due to improper diet; ～ 泻 diarrhea due to improper diet
伤逝 [- shì] [书] grieve over the deceased
伤势 [- -] the condition of an injury (or wound): ～ 很重 *be seriously wounded*
伤暑 [- shǔ] 〈中医〉 affection by summer heat ◇ ～ 咳嗽 cough due to summer heat
伤(激)素 [- sù] wound hormone
伤损 [- sǔn] 〈中医〉 trauma; injury ◇ ～ 腹痛 abdominal pain due to injury; ～ 腰痛 lumbago due to injury
伤天害理 [- tiān hài lǐ] do things offensive to God and reason; do things that are against reason and nature; ruthless and devoid of human feelings: ～ 的畜牲！你们从我口里半个字也掏不出来！*Lawless beasts! You'll never get even half a word out of me!*
伤亡 [- wáng] injuries and deaths; casualties: ～ 惨重 *suffer heavy casualties*; (*take*) *a heavy toll of lives*; 这场飓风中有许多人 ～。*Many casualties occured during the hurricane*. 战争给作战双方都造成很大 ～。*The war produced many casualites in both armies*. ◇ ～ 报告 〈军〉 return of losses; ～ 名单 a list of casualties; ～ 事故 〈律〉 casualty accident; ～ 总数 total casualties
伤纹 [- wén] score
伤纹探测 [- - tàn cè] 〈机〉 flaw detection
伤心 [- xīn] ①(心里痛苦) sad; grieved; heartbroken; broken-hearted: ～ 落泪 *shed sad tears*; *weep in grief*; 因受委屈感到 ～ *smart under an injustice*; 她听到那坏消息 ～ 的不得了。*She took on terribly when she heard the news*. 看到自己的孩子被判刑真叫人 ～。*It is really heartrending to see his own child sentenced*. ②〈中医〉 impairment of the heart
伤心惨目 [- - cǎn mù] (The sight of ...) nearly broke one's heart; be grieved at seeing sth.; pitiful sight; too ghastly to look at; too horrible to look at; The sight was too much for sb. to bear.
伤心事 [- - shì] sore spot; old sore; painful memory; grief: 只要你不提起他的 ～，他是没有什么的。*He will be all right so long as you don't touch his sore spot*.
伤形 [- xíng] impairment of the constitution
伤血 [- xuè] 〈中医〉 blood trouble; disorder of blood
伤阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉 impairment of *yang*
伤阴 [- yīn] 〈中医〉 impairment of *yin*
伤员 [- yuán] wounded personnel; the wounded
伤脏腑 [- zàng fǔ] 〈中医〉 viscerotrauma
伤燥咳嗽 [- zào ké sou] 〈中医〉 cough due to dryness
伤折 [- zhé] 〈中医〉 traumatic fracture
伤志 [- zhì] 〈中医〉 impairment of mentality
伤重昏聩 [- zhòng hūn kuì] traumatic stupor
伤重身亡 [- - shēn wáng] die of a mortal wound

觞(觴) [尸大 shāng] 名 〈考古〉(酒杯) wine cup; drinking vessel
觞政娴习 [- zhèng xián xí] be quite familiar with all sorts of wine-games

商 [尸大 shāng] Ⅰ 动 (商量) discuss; consult: 面 ～ *discuss with sb. face to face*; *consult personally*; 协 ～ *consult*; *talk things over*; 有要事相 ～。*I have important matters to discuss with you*. Ⅱ 名 ①(商业) trade; commerce; business: 经 ～ *engage in trade*; *be in business*; 通 ～ *have trade relations* ②(商人) merchant; trader; businessman; dealer: 奸 ～ *profiteer*; *unscrupulous merchant*; 零售 ～ *retailer*; 批发 ～ *wholesaler*; 外 ～ *foreign merchants*; 盐 ～ *salt dealer* ③〈数〉(除法运算的得数) quotient: 微 ～ *differential quotient* ④〈音〉(古代五音之一，相当于简谱的"2") a note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale, corresponding to 2 in numbered musical notation ⑤(朝代) the Shang Dynasty (c. 16th—11th B.C.) ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鞅 *Shang Yang*
商办工业企业 [- bàn gōng yè qǐ yè] industrial enterprises run by commercial units
商办企业会计 [- - qǐ yè kuài jì] accounting for shop under the system of state commerce
商标 [- biāo] trademark; brand: 名牌 ～ *a well-known brand*; 市场上最受欢迎的 ～ *the most popular trademark on the market*; 一罐以熊作为～的炼乳 *a tin of condensed milk of a brand which has a bear for trademark* ◇ ～ 变换模型 brand-switching model; ～ 标志 brand mark; ～ 策略 brand strategy; ～ 法 trademark law; Trademark Act; ～ 公告 trademark gazette; ～ 管理 trademark administration; ～ 局 trademark office [bureau]; ～ 冒用 trademark infringement; ～ 名称 brand name; ～ 评审委员会 trademark review and adjudication board; ～ 侵权行为 infringement upon trademark; ～ 权 trademark privileges; trademark right; ownership of trademark; ～ 使用许可合同 trademark licence contract; ～ 诉讼 action for trademark

registration；～ 所有权 ownership of trademark；～ 条款 brand clause；～ 知名度 brand awareness；～ 纸〈图〉label paper；～ 注册 trademark registration；～ 注册管理 trade mark registered administration；～ 注册人 trademark registrant；～ 注册证 trademark registration certificate；～ 专用权 exclusive right to use trademark；～ 转让 trademark transferring

商飙徐起 [- - xú qǐ] A chilly wind began to blow.

商埠 [- bù] [旧] commercial port；trading port

商层 [- céng] 〈数〉quotient sheaf；factor sheaf

商-差算法 [- chā suàn fǎ] quotient-difference algorithm

商场 [- chǎng] market；bazaar；emporium；shopping arcade ◇ ～ 证券利率 bazaar bill rate

商潮 [- cháo] business wave

商船 [- chuán] merchant ship；merchantman；the merchant marine；the mercantile marine ◇ ～ 船长 master mariner；～ 航线 shipping route；～ 驱逐舰 commerce destroyer；～ 人员 merchant mariners；～ 水手 merchant seaman

商船队 [- - duì] shipping；merchant marine；merchant fleet：这个船东仍拥有一支 7 艘货船的～。*The shipowner has still held a merchant fleet of seven cargo-vessels.*

商丛 [- cóng] quotient bundle；factor bundle

商代铜器 [- dài tóng qì] bronzes of the Shang Dynasty

商店 [- diàn] shop；store：百货～ *department store*；儿童用品～ *children's goods store*；礼品～ *gift shop*；批发～ *wholesale department*；特产～ *speciality shop*；杂货～ *dry goods store*；五金～ *hardware store*；夫妻老婆～ *a mom and pop store*；廉价～ *ten-cent store*；友谊～ *Friendship Store*；昼[日]夜～ *day-and-night shop*；那家～东西很贵。*That's a dear shop.* ◇ ～ 街 shopping street；～ 自动化 store automation

商定 [- dìng] decide through consultation；come to [make] an agreement；agree：已～的条款 *the provisions already agreed upon*；双方～了访问日程。*The two sides have agreed on the itinerary of the visit.* ◇ ～ 全损 arranged total loss

商董 [- dǒng] a member of the board of directors of a company，firm，etc.

商兑 [- duì] [书] discuss and consider

商队 [- -] a company of travelling merchants；trade caravan◇ ～ 旅馆 caravansary

商法 [- fǎ] 〈律〉commercial law；mercantile law；commercial act；law merchant：海～ *marintime law* ◇ ～ 典 commercial code；～ 上债权 commercial claims

商范畴 [- fàn chóu] quotient category；factor category

商贩 [- -] small retailer；pedlar

商港 [- gǎng] commercial port；mercantile port：世界第一大～ *the premier commercial port*；旧金山和纽约是美国的重要～。*San Francisco and New York are important mercantile ports in America.*

商贾 [- gǔ] [书]（商人总称）merchants

商函数 [- hán shù] quotient function

商行 [- háng] trading company；commercial firm；commercial house：～ 信用调查 *credit inquiry*；可靠的～ *trustworthy firm*；大～享有小商店所没有的优惠权。*Big business enjoys certain priviledges that small ones do not.* 银行贷款给～。*Banks make advance to business firms.* ◇ ～ 商人 hong merchant

商号 [- hào] shop；store；business establishment；corporate name；business entity；business unit；firm：私营～ *a private firm*；一家历史悠久的～ *a shop of long standing* ◇ ～ 名称 business name；trade name

商环 [- huán] quotient ring；ring of quotient；factor ring

商会 [- huì] chamber of commerce

商集(合) [- jí] 〈数〉quotient set

商寄存器 [- jì cún qì] quotient register

商检标志 [- jiǎn biāo zhì] commodity inspection mark

商界 [- jiè] the business circle

商检局 [- - jú]（商品检验局）commodity inspection bureau

商检证明书 [- - zhèng míng shū] commodity inspection certificate

商界 [- jiè] commercial circles；commercial world；business circles；business interests：关于他的辞职，在～一直有很多流言蜚语。*There has been much gossip in commercial circles as to his resignation.*

商籁体 [- lài tǐ] sonnet

商量 [- liang] consult；discuss；talk over：与某人～某事 *consult with sb. on sth.*；*discuss sth. with sb.*；*approach sb. on sth.*；他们将会～这件事的。*They will hold a consultation about the matter.* 慢慢和他～，不要勉强干。*Go easy with him. Don't force things.* 这事好～。*That can be settled through discussion.*

商陵 [- líng] a surname：～ 丘 *Shangling Qiu*

商路 [- lù] trade route

商陆 [- -]〈中药〉pokeberry root；poke root；Radix Phytolaccae ◇ ～ 丝裂素 pokeweed mitogen

商旅 [- lǚ] a company of travelling merchants；trade caravan

商模 [- mó] quotient module；factor module

商墓 [- mù] Shang Dynasty tomb

商品 [- pǐn] commodity；goods；merchandise；wares：春季出口～交易会 *the Spring Export Commodities Fair*；滞销～ *slow-selling goods*；对路～ *marketable commodities*；冷背～ *unsalable goods*；内销～ *commodities for the home market*；花哨的小～ *fancy goods*；免税～表 *a free list*；即使～质量好，也不能漫天要价。*Even quality goods must have a price ceiling.* ～价格稳定，市场货源充足。*Commodity prices remain stable and there are plenty of goods on the market.* 那个商店里的～价格高。*The wares in that store are dear.* ◇ ～ 拜物教 commodity fetishism；～ 包装 commodity packaging；～ 包装保护标志 protective mark；～ 本质 inherent nature of commodities；～ 比价 parity rate of commodities；～ 标准化 commodity standardization；～ 表 commodity list；～ 步行街 shopping mall；～ 材 merchantable timber；～ 材林地 commercial timberland；～ 采购 procurement of commodities；～ 采购成本 merchandise procurement cost；～ 差额 merchandise balance；～ 差价 price difference of commodities；product price differential；～ 产地证明书 certificate of origin；～ 陈列 commodity display；～ 陈列馆 commerce museum；bazaar；～ 陈列室 storeroom；～ 陈列台 shopboard；～ 成本 merchandise cost；～ 储备 commodity supply；～ 搭配 a tie-in sale；put popular articles with poor-selling articles up for sale；～ 等价交换 exchange of commodities of equal value；～ 二重性 dual character of commodities；～ 法 law of the staple；～ 范围 commodity coverage；～ 房 commercial residential building；commodity house；commercial housing；condo；commodity apartment；～ 房产 commercial building property；～ 房空置 the vacancy problem in commercial housing；～ 分等论价 grade commodities and fix prices accordingly；fix prices according to the different grades of commodities；～ 分红 commodity dividend；～ 分级管理 method of differentiated management of commodities；differentiated control of commodities；～ 分类运价 commodity classification rate；～ 分析 commercial analysis；～ 复合体价值 combined value of commodities；～ 钢材 merchant shapes；～ 供求关系 relation of commodity supply and demand；～ 供应量 commodity supply volume；～ 供应总额 total supply of commodities；～ 购买力 commodity purchasing power；～ 估价 merchandise valuation；～ 过剩 glut of goods；～ 化 commercialize；commercialization；～ 混凝土 commerical ready-mixed concrete；～ 货币 commodity money；～ 货币关系 commodity-money relationship；～ 货币学说 commodity theory of money；～ 级 commercial grade；～ 价格 commodity price；～ 价格总额 aggregate prices of commodities；～ 价值 commodity value；～ 价值关系 value-relation of commodities；～ 检验 commodity inspection；～ 检验机构 commodity inspection agency；～ 检验局证明书 commodity inspection bureau certificate；～ 检验证 inspection and testing certificate；～ 简介标签 descriptive labeling；～ 交换 commodity exchange；exchange of commodities；～ 交换比例 commodity terms of trade；～ 交易 commodity transaction；～ 交易所 commodity exchange；～ 交易中心 Commodities Exchange Centre；～ 结构 commodity composition；～ 金属 commercial metal；～ 进口税 duties on imported goods；～ 经济 commodity economy；～ 可供量 commodity availability；total commodities for supply；commodity supply；～ 零售总额 total retail sales of consumer goods；～ 流动分析 commodity flow analysis；～ 流通 commodity circulation；circulation of commodities；commodity turnover；～ 流通费用 cost in commodity circulation；～ 流通渠道 commodity circulation channel；～ 流通税 commodity circulation tax；～ 流通体系 commodity circulation system；～ 流通总额 total value of commodities in circulation；～ 流向 flow of commodities；～ 流转 commodity circulation；～ 率 commodity rate；commodization rate；～ 贸易平衡 merchandise trade balance；～ 贸易条件 commodity terms of trade；～ 目录 catalogue；catalogue of articles for sale；～ 目录价格 catalogue price；～ 平均成本 average commodity cost；～ 期货 commodity futures；～ 铅 market lead；～ 清算制 goods clearing system；～ 润滑油 commercial lubricating oil；～ 生产 commodity production；production for merchandise；～ 生产者 commodity producers；～ 收到确认 confirmation of receipt of merchandise；～ 输出 commodity export；export of commodities；～ 说明书 descriptive literature；～ 税 commodity tax；～ 所有制 commodity ownership；～ 损耗 commodity wastage；～ 调剂 adjustment of commodities；～ 条钢 merchant steel；～ 条码 bar code；～ 铁 commercial iron；～ 铜 merchant copper；～ 退换 rejection of commodity；～ 退回卖方 goods returned to vendor；～ 稳定协定 commodity stabilization agreement；～ 吸引力 holding power；～ 销售市场 outlet for goods；～销路 commodity outlet；～ 协定 commodity agreement；～ 锌 spelter；～ 信贷 commodity credit；～ 信息 merchandise news；～ 信用公司 commodity credit corporation；～ 鱼 marketable fish；commercial fish；～ 渔业 commerical fishery；～ 援助 commodity aid；～ 展销会 commodity sales exhibition；～ 周转 merchandise turnover；～ 铸件 commercial casting；～ 住宅 commercial residential buildings；～ 综合方案 integrated commodity program；～ 总量 total volume of commodities；～ 作物 cash crop

商品粮 [- - liáng] commodity grain；marketale grain ◇ ～ 基地 commodity grain base；base for marketable grain production；～ 中心 marketable grain centre；～ 专业户 households specializing in growing marketable grain

商洽 [- qià] arrange with sb.；discuss together；take up (a matter) with sb.：与某人～业务 *discuss professional work with sb.*；我们边吃茶点边～业务吧。*We discuss the business over tea and cakes.*

商情 [- qíng] market conditions；conjuncture；business conditions◇ ～ 报告 business report；～ 变动 business fluctuation；～ 调查 business survey；～ 分析 business analysis；～ 预测 business forecasting；～ 指标 business barometer；business indicators；～ 资料 business information

商丘 [- qiū] ①（姓氏）a surname：～成 *Shangqiu Cheng* ②〈穴位〉Shangqiu（Sp5） ③（地名）Shangqiu (a place in Henan Province)

商曲 [- qū] 〈穴位〉Shangqu (K17)

商瞿 [- qú] a surname：～云 *Shangqu Yun*

商榷 [- què] discuss；deliberate；counsel；consult：经过短时间的～ *after brief consultations*；这一点值得～。*This is open to discussion.* 提出几点意见，与诸位～。*Here are a few points I wish to discuss with you.*

商群 [- qún] 〈数〉factor group；quotient group

商人 [- rén] businessman；merchant；trader：小～ *small trader*；批发～ *wholesale businessman*；奸诈的～ *tricky* [*wicked*] *trader*；～气息 *smell of the shop* ◇ ～ 行会 merchant guild；～ 银行 merchant bank；～ 资本 merchant's capital

商事 [- shì] commercial affairs ◇ ～ 法规 laws merchant；～ 法庭 commercial act；～ 法院 commercial court；～ 纠纷 commercial dispute；～ 诉讼 commercial action；commercial causes；～ 行为 commercial act；～ 争执 trade disputes；～ 仲裁 commercial arbitration

商树(法) [- shù] quotient tree

商数 [- -] 〈数〉quotient：智力～ *the intelligence quotient* (*I.Q.*) ◇ ～ 计数器 quotient counter

商摊 [- tān] stall；vendor's stand，booth

商谈 [- tán] exchange views；confer；discuss；talk over；negotiate：与某人～某事 *talk a matter over with sb.*；～ 递交国书事宜 *discuss matters relating to the presentation of credentials*；望速派人前来～有关赔偿事宜。*We hope that a representative will soon be appointed to come here for the discussion on the compensation.*

商讨 [- tǎo] discuss；deliberate over：就发展两国关系进行有益的～ *hold useful discussions on developing relations between the two countries*；他们开始～欧洲问题。*They entered into a discussion of the European question.*

商图 [- tú] quotient graph

商文化 [- wén huà] Shang Dynasty culture；Shang

culture
商务 [- wù] commercial affairs; business affairs ◇ ～部，商会 board of trade; ～参赞 commercial counsellor; ～参赞处 commercial counsellor's office; ～出境 outbound tour for commercial affairs; ～代表 agent; commercial [trade] representative; ～代表处 trade [commercial] representative's office; office of a trade delegation; ～关系 commercial relations; ～规则 business regulations; ～旅游 business travel; ～秘书 commercial secretary; ～条约 commercial treaty; ～系统 business system; ～自动化 business automation; ～总会 chamber of commerce; ～专员 commercial attache
商序列 [- xù liè] factor sequence
商学士 [- xué shì] bachelor of commerce
商学院 [- - yuàn] business college
商阳 [- yáng] 〈穴位〉 Shangyang (LI1)
商业 [- yè] commerce; trade; business: ～不景气 *commercial depression*; ～支票 *commercial paper*; 与…进行～贸易 *carry on commerce with ...*; 轻视～ *despise trade*; 他从事～。*He is engaged in commerce.* ～已变得萧条。*Commerce has stagnated.* ◇ ～霸权 commercial hegemony; ～包装 commercial packing; ～保险资金 commercial insurance funds; ～报单 trade circular; ～报告 business report; ～报价 commercial offer; ～波动 business fluctuation; ～簿记 business accounting; ～财产 commercial property; ～操作技术 business operation technique; ～炒作 commercial speculation; ～城市 commercial city; ～承兑 trade acceptance; ～承兑票据 trade acceptance; ～储运网 commercial storage-transportation network; ～存款 business deposit; ～存在（服务贸易）commercial presence; ～代理 merchant agent; commercial agency; ～贷款 commercial loan; ～贷款利率 commercial loan rate; ～单位 business unit; ～道德 commercial ethics; ～地理学 commercial geography; ～电脑 commercial computer; business computer; ～电视 commercial [sponsored] television; ～调查 business survey; ～动机 business motive; ～动态统计 dynamic statistics of commerce; ～动向 business trend; ～对策 business game; ～发票 commercial invoice; ～仿真 business simulation; ～风险 commercial risk; ～服务 commercial service; ～服务机械 commercial service machinery; ～改进 better business; ～革命 commercial revolution; ～跟单信用证 commercial documentary letter of credit; ～公会 commercial guild; ～公司 commercial corporation; ～管理 business administration; ～广告 commercial advertisement; ～惯例 commercial practice; business practice; commercial usage; usage of trade; ～规程 business regulations; ～合伙 commercial partnership; ～合伙人 business partner; trading partners; ～合同 commercial contract; ～化 commercialize; ～环境 business environment; ～汇价 merchant rate; ～汇票 trade bill; commercial draft; commercial bill; ～机构 bureau; business organization; commercial undertaking; ～机器 business machine; ～机械 commercial machine; ～计算 business calculation; business accounting; ～价值 commercial [business] value; ～间谍活动 corporate spying; ～街 commercial street; business district; ～界 the commercial world; ～借贷 business loans; ～金融 trade financing; ～加工 commercial processing; ～进销差价 differences between commercial purchasing and selling prices; ～精神 commercialism; ～经济学 business economics; economics of commerce; ～经营 venture; ～经营管理设备 commercial managing equipment; ～竞争 commercial competition; ～考察 business survey; ～库存 commercial inventory; ～理财 trade financing; ～零售设备 retailing equipment; ～零售网点 commercial retail outlets; ～流动资金 commercial circulating funds; ～流通状况 commercial flow; ～冒险 venture; ～美术家 commercial artist; ～名称登记 registration of business names; ～闹区 loop; ～年度 commercial year; ～农场 commercial farm; ～票据 commercial paper; commercial bill; mercantile paper; mercantile bill; trade bill; trade paper; ～平价 commercial par; ～企业 merchandising enterprising; merchandising concern; ～区 commercial district; business district; business quarter; ～石油库 depots for commercial oil; ～事务所 business offices; ～术语 trade terms; ～数据处理 business data processing; ～诉讼 commercial case [action]; ～税 business tax; ～特权 special commercial privileges; ～调节手段 commercial leverage; ～调整 business adjustment; ～通函 circulars; ～通信 business communication; ～统计 commercial statistics; ～投机 business speculation; ～推销员 commercial traveller; ～网 network of trading establishments; commercial network; ～网点 commercial network; ～网点和设施 commodity network and facility; ～往来客户 trade creditors; ～往来账户 commercial account; ～危机 commercial crisis; ～文化 commerical culture; ～习惯 commercial customs; trade usages; ～系统企业会计 accounting for shop under the system of state commerce; ～萧条 commercial depression; ～销售额 value of business sale; ～销售区 commercial distribution area; ～销售中心 commercial distribution center; ～协作 commercial coordination; ～心理学 business psychology; commercial psychology; ～信贷 commercial credit; ～信贷原则 principles for commercial credit; ～信托公司 [美] Mercantile Trust Co.; ～信用 commercial credit; business credit; ～信用保险 commercial credit insurance; ～信用证 commercial letter of credit; ～行政管理 business administration; ～选购 commercial departments purchase industrial; ～养鱼 commercial fish culture; ～银行 commercial bank; merchant banker; ～英语 business English; ～应用 business application; ～邮件 commercial papers; ～渔获量 commercial catch; ～语 trade language; ～预测 business forecasting; ～运输 commercial transportation; ～展览会 trade fair; ～照明 commercial lighting; ～折扣 trade discount; commercial discount; ～征信所 commercial credit bureau; commercial inquiry office; ～政策 commerce policy; ～职能 commerce function; ～中心 commercial centre; trading centre; shopping centre; hub of commerce; emporium; ～中止保险 business interruption insurance; ～仲裁 commercial arbitration; ～周期 reference cycle; trade cycle; business cycle; ～注册 commercial registration; ～专员 commercial attache; ～资本 business capital; commercial capital; merchant capital; ～资本主义 commercial capitalism; ～资产阶级 merchant-capitalist; ～资金 business capital; ～资料处理 business data processing; ～总产值 total value of trade
商业性(的) [- - xìng] commercial ◇ ～交通量 business volume; ～林地 commercial forest land; ～能源 commercial energy resource; ～疏伐 commercial thinning; extraction thinning; ～演出 commercial performance; ～渔业 commercial fishery
商议 [- yì] confer; discuss; deliberate: 我将和他～这件事。*I'll confer with him on the subject.* 价格是可以～的。*The price is a matter of negotiation.* 这项政策是经过多次～后才开始施行的。*The policy was adopted in the sequence of much deliberation.*
商用(的) [- yòng] commercial ◇ ～报文 commercial message; ～车身 commercial body; ～电动机 commercial motor; ～电费率 commercial tariff; ～电子秤 commercial electronic-weighing system; ～锻钢坯 open forging steel; ～翻译程序 commercial translator; ～飞机 commercial aircraft; ～负载 commercial load; ～航空 commercial aviation; ～回收处理 commercial reprocessing; ～计算机 commercial computer; business computer; ～加工磨碎机 reducer; ～旅馆 commercial hotel; ～马蹄螺 trocas; troca; trocas shell; ～数据处理 business data processing; ～致冷装置 commercial refrigerating plant
商域 [- yù] 〈数〉 quotient field; field of quotient
商誉 [- -] goodwill
商约 [- yuē] commercial treaty
商展 [- zhǎn] trade fair
商战 [- zhàn] commercial war; trade war
商酌 [- zhuó] discuss and consider; deliberate over: 该计划正在～中。*The scheme is now under deliberation.* 这项措施尚待～。*This measure needs further discussion and consideration.*

熵 [ㄕㄤ] [shāng] 名〈物〉 entropy; thermal charge
熵波 [- bō] entropy wave
熵不稳定性 [- bù wěn dìng xìng] entropy instability
熵产生 [- chǎn shēng] 〈热〉 entropy production
熵常数 [- cháng shù] 〈物〉 entropy constant
熵俘获 [- fú huò] entropy trapping
熵流 [- liú] entropy flow
熵判据 [- pàn jù] 〈热〉 entropy criterion
熵平衡方程 [- píng héng fāng chéng] balance equation for entropy
熵谱 [- pǔ] entropy-spectrum
熵增加原理 [- zēng jiā yuán lǐ] law of increase of entropy
熵增益 [- - yì] entropy production

汤(湯) [ㄕㄤ] [shāng] (构词成分)见下。另见 tāng。
汤汤 [- shāng] [书] (of current) rushing

shǎng ㄕㄤˇ

垧 [ㄕㄤˇ] [shǎng] 量(土地面积单位) *shang*, a land measure equal to fifteen *mu* in most parts of the Northeast and three or five *mu* in the Northwest

上 [ㄕㄤˇ] [shǎng] 名〈语〉(指上声) falling-rising tone 另见 shàng; shang。
上声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 见"上声" [shàng shēng]

赏 [ㄕㄤˇ] [shǎng] I 动①(赏赐；奖赏) grant [bestow] a reward; award: 国王～给那个士兵一匹马。*The king awarded the soldier a horse.* 主人～给他一锭银子。*His master granted him a small ingot of silver.* ②(欣赏；观赏) admire; enjoy; appreciate: 奇文共～ *share the pleasure of reading a rare piece of writing*; ～花 *admire the beauty of flowers*; 雅俗共～ *suit both refined and popular tastes* II 名①(赏赐或奖赏的东西) reward; award: 领～ *receive an award*; 悬～ *offer [post] a reward*; 有～有罚。*Duly mete out rewards and punishments.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Shang Yun*
赏赐 [- cì] grant a reward; award: 得到很多～ *be given a handsome [rich] reward*
赏罚 [- fá] rewards and punishments; deserving award and punishment: ～严明 *be strict and fair in meting out rewards and punishments*
赏罚不明 [- - bù míng] be neither rewarded nor penalized for doing a good or a bad job; Good work is not duly awarded nor bad work punished.; No distinction is made between those meriting rewards and those deserving punishments.
赏罚分明 [- - fēn míng] be discriminating in one's rewards and punishments; awards and punishments rigorously carried out; keep strictly the rules for reward and punishment; mete out the proper awards and penalties; to be fair in meting out rewards or punishments; reward the worthy while giving due punishment to those who deserve it
赏封 [- fēng] [旧] grant a reward; reward to a junior from a senior
赏格 [- gé] [旧] the size of a reward
赏功罚罪 [- gōng fá zuì] give rewards for good service and punishments for faults
赏光 [- guāng] [套] asking sb. to come to a party, meeting, etc.: 务请～ *request the pleasure of your company*; 可否请您～? *Will you honour me with a visit?*
赏花赋诗 [- huā fù shī] enjoy the flowers and write poems
赏鉴 [- jiàn] appreciate (a work of art): ～名画 *appreciate the masterpieces in painting*; ～古玩 *appreciate curios*
赏金 [- jīn] money reward; pecuniary reward: 给～10英磅 *offer a reward of £ 10*; 大笔～ *a substantial pecuniary reward*; 从未有人来认领这笔～。*The reward has never been claimed.*
赏景怡神 [- jǐng yí shén] enjoy the landscape to one's satisfaction
赏赉 [- lài] [书] give a reward; bestow a favour
赏脸 [- liǎn] [套] favour me with; do me the favour
赏面子 [- miàn zi] accept sth. in order to do sb. honour: 看在咱哥俩多年的情分上，你就赏个面子吧！*For the sake of our friendship after years, do me this honour!*
赏钱 [- qian] money reward; tip
赏善罚恶 [- shàn fá è] reward the virtuous [good] and punish the wicked [bad]; bless the good and punish the evil; reward the good people and punish the wicked
赏识 [- shí] recognize the worth of; appreciate; win recognition from sb.: ～某人 *think highly of sb.*; 受到某人的～ *be in sb.'s good graces*; 他怨世人不能～他的才华。*He railed at the world for its neglect of his genius.*
赏玩 [- wán] admire the beauty of sth.; delight in;

enjoy: ～ 古董 *delight in antiques*; ～ 山景 *enjoy mountain scenery*

赏心乐事 [- xīn lè shì] a happy event which pleases one's mind — a cheerful disposition and a happy event

赏心悦目 [- - yuè mù] be good to hear or see; gladden the heart and please the eye; be pleasant to look at; be pleasant to the eye; cheerful and pleasing to the eye; feast one's eyes on sth.; glut one's eyes (with sth.); (The scene) is a perfect delight to the eye; let the eye take in the landscape and please the spirit; not only capture the mind but also please the eye; please both the eye and the mind

赏月 [- yuè] enjoy the glorious full moon; admire the full moon

赏月观花 [- - guān huā] appreciate the moon and flowers

赏阅 [- -] read and appreciate

晌 [ㄕㄤˇ] [shǎng] 名 ①(一天以内的一段时间) part of the day: 后半 ～ *afternoon*; 前半 ～ *morning*; 晚半 ～ *dusk* ② [方] (晌午) noon: 歇 ～ *take a midday nap or rest*

晌饭 [- fàn] [方] ① (午饭) midday meal; lunch ② (农忙时的加餐) extra meal in the daytime during the busy farming season

晌觉 [- jiào] [方] afternoon nap

晌午 [- wu] [口] midday; noon: ～ 饭 *midday meal*; *lunch*

shàng ㄕㄤˋ

上 [ㄕㄤˋ] [shàng] Ⅰ 名 ① (位置在高处的) upper; up; upward: ～ 铺 *upper berth*; ～ 身 *the upper part of the body*; 往 ～ 看 *look up* [*upward*]; 这头朝 ～ *this side up* ② (等级或品质高的) higher; superior; better: 犯 ～ *go against one's superiors*; 向 ～ 反映情况 *report the situation to the higher organization*; 中 ～ 水平 *above the average*; *better than the average*; 这个词是旧时下对 ～ 的称呼。*This word was used in the old days to address one's superiors*. ③ (次序或时间在前的) first (part); preceding; previous: 20 世纪 ～ 半叶 *the first half of the twentieth century*; ～ 半年 *the first half of the year*; ～ 册 *the first volume*; *Volume One*; *Book One*; ～ 集 *the first part*; *Part One*; *Volume One*; ～ 星期三 *last Wednesday*; ～ 一段 *the preceding* [*above*; *foregoing*] *paragraph*; ～ 一季 *the previous quarter* ④ (旧时指皇帝) the emperor: ～ 谕 *imperial decree* ⑤ 〈音〉(中国民族音乐音节上的一级，乐谱上用做记音符号，相当于简谱的"1") a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 1 in numbered musical notation ⑥ 〈语〉(上声) falling-rising tone, one of the four tones in classical Chinese and the third tone in modern standard Chinese pronunciation ⑦ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 之登 *Shang Zhideng* Ⅱ 动 ① (由低处到 高处) go up; mount; board; get on: ～ 岸 *go ashore*; *go on shore*; *land*; ～ 船 *go aboard a ship*; *go on board*; ～ 飞机 *board a plane*; ～ 公共汽车 *get on a bus*; ～ 楼 *go upstairs*; ～ 坡 *go up a slope*; ～ 山 *go up a hill*; *go uphill*; ～ 自行车 *get on a bike*; 逆流而 ～ *go upstream*; *go against the current* ② (到; 去) go to; leave for: ～ 北京 *leave for Beijing*; 你 ～ 哪儿去? *Where are you going*? 我要 ～ 医院去看望我的哥哥。*I'm going to the hospital to see my brother*. ③ (呈递) submit; send in; present: 李小红谨 ～ *Yours respectfully*, *Li Xiaohong*; 随函附 ～ 20 分邮票一张。*Enclosed herewith is a twenty-fen stamp*. ④ (向前进) forge ahead; go ahead: 见困难就 ～，见荣誉就让 *dash forward where there are difficulties to overcome and draw back when honours are to be conferred*; *take the difficulties for oneself and leave the honours to others*; 快 ～，投篮！*Go ahead*. *Quick*! *Shoot*! ⑤ 〈戏〉(出场) appear on the stage; enter: 二战士左 ～。*Enter left two soldiers*. ⑥ 〈体〉(上场) enter the court or field: 换人: 3 号下，4 号 ～。*Substitution*: *Player No*. 4 *for No*. 3. 这后半场你 ～。*You play this second half*. ⑦ (添补; 增加; 摆出) fill; supply; serve: 给水箱 ～ 水 *fill the tank with water*; ～ 货 *replenish the stock of goods*; 汤先 ～。*Soup is first served*. 一连 ～ 了好几道菜。*Several courses were served in succession*. ⑧ (安装) place sth. in position; set; fix: ～ 玻璃 *fix the window* [*door*] *pane*; ～ 刀具 *fix a cutting tool*; ～ 梁 *set the roof beams in place*; 工件已经 ～ 了车床。*The workpiece is already on the lathe*. 麦秸正在 ～ 垛。*The wheat stalks are being stacked*. 门没 ～ 锁。*The door isn't locked*. ⑨ (涂; 搽) apply; paint; smear: 给机器 ～ 油 *oil* [*grease*] *the machine*; 给门 ～ 漆 *paint the door*; ～ 色 *paint*; *apply colour*; ～ 药膏 *apply ointment* ⑩ (登载) be put on record; be carried (in a publication): 她的名字 ～ 了报。*Her name has appeared in the newspaper*. 他的先进事迹都 ～ 了电视了。*His model deeds have been publicized on TV*. ⑪ (拧紧) wind; screw; tighten: 表该 ～ 了。*The watch needs winding*. 螺丝没有 ～ 紧。*The screw hasn't been tightened*. ⑫ (进行工作或学习) be engaged (in work, study, etc.) at a fixed time: ～ 工 [课] *go to work* [*class*]; 她的女儿在 ～ 大学。*Her daughter is now in college*. 我今天 ～ 夜班。*I'm on the night shift today*. ⑬ (达到; 够) up to; as many as: ～ 百人 *up to a hundred people*; ～ 万 *as many as ten thousand*

另见 shǎng; shang。

上岸 [- àn] ashore; debarkation; land; go ashore: 每到一个港口他都 ～。*He went ashore at every port*. ◇ ～ 证明书 landing certificate

上凹底 [- āo dǐ] push-up

上奥陶统 [- ào táo tǒng] upper Ordovician series

上白垩统 [- bái è tǒng] upper Cretaceous series

上班 [- bān] go to work; start work; be on duty: 上午八点钟 ～ *start work at eight in the morning*; 他 ～ 去了。*He's gone to work*. 不 ～ 的时候我可以做自己的事了。*When off duty I can do my private work*. ◇ ～ 时间 work hours; office hours

上板铺 [- bǎn pù] upper bunk

上瓣 [- bàn] epivalve

上半场 [- - chǎng] first half (of a game): ～ 比分多少? *What was the score at half time*? ～ 比分是 3 比 1。*The score was* 3 *to* 1 *in the first half*.

上半面 [- - miàn] upper half plane

上半球 [- - qiú] episphere

上半晌 [- - shǎng] forenoon; morning

上半身 [- - shēn] the upper part of the body; above the waist

上半天 [- - tiān] forenoon; morning

上半夜 [- - yè] before midnight; the first half of the night

上胞 [- bāo] upper eye lid ◇ ～ 下垂 〈医〉ptosis; blepharoptosis

上包络 [- - luò] coenvelope; upper envelope

上保险 [- bǎo xiǎn] safing; lock

上报 [- bào] ① (登载) appear in the newspapers: 他抢救落水儿童的事迹今天 ～ 了。*In today's newspaper there is an article about how he rescured a child from drowning*. ② (向上级报告) report to a higher body; report to the leadership: 这件事应该立即 ～ 院长。*This matter should be reported to the president without delay*.

上报审批 [- - shěn pī] send up... to the higher level for approval; submit to a higher level for examination and approval

上辈 [- bèi] ① (祖先) ancestors ② (家族中的上一代) the elder generation of one's family; one's elders

上辈子 [- - zi] ① (祖先) ancestors ② (前世) previous existence

上臂 [- bì] the upper arm

上边缘 [- biān yuán] 〈天〉upper limb

上变差 [- biàn chā] upper variation

上变频 [- - pín] up-conversion◇ ～ 材料 up-conversion materials; ～ 器 〈电〉up-converter

上边 [- bian] anadrome side; top; above; over; upper

上标 [- biāo] 〈科技〉superscript

上膘 [- -] (指动物) become fat; fatten: 家畜吃早春的苜蓿而 ～。*Herds are fattening on the early clover*.

上表皮 [- biǎo pí] epicuticle; epicuticula

上宾 [- bīn] distinguished guest; guest of honour

上病下取[治] [- bìng xià qǔ] 〈中医〉treating disease in the upper part by managing the lower

上膊 [- bō] upper arm

上不等式 [- bù děng shì] upper inequality

上不封顶，下不保底 [- - fēng dǐng xià bù bǎo dǐ] impose "no ceiling or lower limit" (as far as bonuses are concerned); no ceiling above, no protection below: "～" 的办法 *practice of imposing "no ceiling or lower limit"*

上不紧则下慢 [- - jǐn zé xià màn] If the superordinate is not in a hurry [is at ease], the subordinate will act slowly.

上不着天，下不着地 [- - zhāo tiān xià bù zhāo dì] have nothing to hang on to above and no solid ground to rest one's feet on below; be held in suspense; not to be on solid ground; touch neither the sky nor the ground — be suspended in midair

上部 [- -] headpiece; ridge ◇ ～ 建筑 top-out; ～ 截槽 overcut; ～ 结构 〈土〉superstructure; ～ 矿层 overlying seam

上苍 [- cāng] Heaven; God

上操 [- cāo] go out to drill; be drilling

上策 [- cè] the best plan; the best way out; the best thing to do; the best policy; the optimal policy; first choice: 想出了一个 ～ *hit upon a best plan*; 预防疾病才是 ～。*The best way is to prevent disease*.

上侧 [- -] upside ◇ ～ 瓣 novavalvae; ～ 膜 epipleura

上层 [- céng] upper strata; upper levels; superstratum; hanging side; overstory; superjacent bed ◇ ～ 车厢 imperial; ～ 冲断 upthrust faultscarp; ～ 大气层 sky; ～ 方言 acrolect; ～ 分子 members of the upper strata; upper-class elements; ～ 滑板 bilgeway; ～ 建筑布置 arrangement of superstructure; ～ 结构 super-structure; ～ 木 overstory; ～ 清液 supernatant liquor; ～ 人士 upper circles; ～ 社会 upper classes of society; upper-class of society; ～ 水域 superjacent waters; ～ 遗留曲流 inherited meander; ～ 织轴 overhead beam; ～ 滞水 perched groundwater; perched water

上层建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] superstructure; top-out: ～ 领域 *the realm of the superstructure*

上谄下骄 [- chǎn xià jiāo] fawn upon one's superiors and look down upon those below; flatter those in high position and despise those of lower ranks

上肠 [- cháng] epigaster

上场 [- chǎng] ① (演员出场) appear on the stage; enter: 她在第二幕时才 ～。*She doesn't go on until the second act*. ②(运动员出场) enter the court or field; join in a contest; take part in the competition: 双方运动员都已 ～。*Players of both teams have entered the court*. ◇ ～ 门 entrance (of a stage); ～ 阵容 〈体〉first team; first string; starting lineup

上超 [- chāo] onlap ◇ ～ 咬合 extrusion; ～ 针闸刀 above upthrow cam

上朝 [- cháo] ① (臣子到朝廷上拜见君主奏事议事) go to court ② (君主到朝廷上处理政事) hold court

上巢门 [- - mén] top entrance

上车场 [- chē chǎng] pittop (采矿)

上成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 公 *Shangcheng Gong*

上乘 [- -; - shèng] ① 〈佛教〉Mahayana; Great Vehicle ② (文学艺术的上品) a work of a high order

上承梁 [- - liáng] deck beam

上承桥 [- - qiáo] deck bridge

上承式大梁 [- - shì dà liáng] deck girder

上承式桁架 [- - - héng jià] deck truss

上池 [- chí] upper storage reservoir

上冲层 [- chōng céng] 〈地〉nappe de charriage

上冲程 [- - chéng] upstroke

上冲断层 [- - duàn céng] overtault; 〈地〉upthrust; overthrust

上冲方面 [- - fāng miàn] 〈地〉overthrust side

上冲头 [- chòng tóu] 〈冶〉upper punch

上船 [- chuán] boarding; embark: 我们在上海 ～ 去青岛。*We embarked at Shanghai for Qingdao*.

上床 [- chuáng] bedward; go to bed

上唇 [- chún] upper lip; anocheilon; anochilos; supralabial; labrum (*pl*. labra) (昆虫); epichilium; epichil; epichile ◇ ～ 侧片 epilabrum; ～ 端片 appendicle; ～ 肥大者 anocheilon

上簇 [- cù] mount cocooning frame

上窜下跳 [- cuàn xià tiào] run clandestine errands up and down the line; run around on sinister errands

上搭手 [- dā shǒu] 〈中医〉cellulitis near the scapular region

上达 [- dá] reach the higher authorities: 下情 ～ *make the situation at the lower level known to the higher authorities*

上达天听 [- - tiān tīng] send memorials or proposals directly to the emperor; present memorials to the emperor directly; reach the emperor's ears; submit memorials to the throne

上大下小钢锭模 [- dà xià xiǎo gāng dìng mú] big-end-up mould

上代 [- dài] the previous generation; former generations

上代数 [- - shù] coalgebra

上丹田 [- dān tián] 〈中医〉upper elixir field

上单翼 [- - yì] high mounted wing
上担子 [- dàn zǐ] 〈真菌〉 epibasidium
上当 [- dàng] be taken in; be fooled; be duped; be tricked; bite at a bait; play into someone's hands: 不要上坏人的当。*Don't let yourself be fooled by evil people.* ～ 只有一回。*A fox is not taken twice in the same snare.* 你们可～了。*You have fallen into the trap.* 他用假计划使她～。*He used the fake plans to trick her.*
上当受骗 [- - shòu piàn] swallow a gudgeon; be tricked; be duped and misled in; be gypped by a swindler; be hoodwinked and misled; be put upon (by sb.); be taken in
上刀架 [- dāo jià] 〈机〉 top rest
上刀山下火海 [- - shān xià huǒ hǎi] climb a mountain of swords or plunge into a sea of flames; undergo the most severe trials
上导函数 [- dǎo hán shù] upper derived function
上导坑 [- - kēng] top heading
上导数 [- - shù] upper derivate
上灯 [- dēng] light the lamp; light up: ～时分 *lighting-up time*
上等 [- děng] first-class; first-rate; superior: 这是～雪茄。*This is the first-class cigars.* ◇～材 clear lumber; ～货 first-class goods; ～厚玻璃 crown glass; ～料子 high-quality material; ～皮革〈皮〉crown leather; Helvetia leather; ～品 superior quality; ～人 the upper class; ～细布 lawn
上低音号 [- dī yīn hào] 〈音〉 baritone
上低音双簧管 [- - - shuāng huáng guǎn] 〈音〉 heckelphone
上底 [- dǐ] upper base
上底漆 [- - qī] priming
上地幔 [- dì màn] 〈地质〉 asthenosphere; outer mantle; peridotite shell; upper mantle◇～计划 upper mantle project
上地壳 [- - qiào] upper crust
上第 [- -] [书] first-class; first-rate; superior
上第三系 [- - sān xì] Neogene system
上帝 [- -] God: ～总是帮助强者。*God is always on the side of the strongest battalions.* ◇～保佑 God bless (you)!
上颠 [- diān] scend (船体)
上电极 [- diàn jí] top electrode
上吊 [- diào] hang oneself
上叠构造 [- dié gòu zào] imbricate structure
上叠阶地 [- - jiē dì] superimposed terrace
上叠盆地 [- - pén dì] superimposed basin
上冻 [- dòng] freeze; get frozen
上堵头布 [- dǔ tóu bù] headband
上端 [- duān] top; upper extreme; upper end; upper edge ◇～梁 body end plate
上额回 [- é huí] ascending frontal convotution
上颚 [- è] the upper jaw; the roof of the mouth; the palate; supramaxilla; roof; maxilla (of a mammal); mandible (昆虫); mandibul-; mandibulo-; mandibuli-◇～板 acia; ～基片 basalis; ～膜 mandacoria; ～片 conjunctivus; ～痛 abscess on palate
上耳背 [- ěr bèi] 〈中医〉 *Shang'er bei*; ear acupoint
上耳骨 [- - gǔ] epiotic
上二叠统 [- èr dié tǒng] upper Permian series
上发背 [- fā bèi] suppurative inflammation of the uppermost part of the back
上发酵 [- - jiào] top fermentation
上法 [- fǎ] mount
上翻铅皮 [- fān qiān pí] upturn
上反角 [- fǎn jiǎo] anhedral
上反角效应 [- - - xiào yìng] dihedral effect
上方 [- fāng] superjacent; above: 吊在桌子～的那盏灯 *the lamp hung above the table*; 它的～挂着一幅拉斐尔的油画。*Above it there is an oil painting by Rapheal.*
上方宝剑 [- - bǎo jiàn] the imperial sword
上方水域 [- - shuǐ yù] superjacent waters
上房 [- fáng] main rooms
上访 [- fǎng] apply for an audience with the higher authorities to appeal for help; meet with the higher authorities; appeal to the higher authorities for help ◇～人员 visitors from the localities appealing to the higher authorities for help
上访上告 [- - shàng gào] apply for an audience with the higher authorities to complain to them
上飞机 [- fēi jī] boarding; embark; embarkation
上分枝 [- fēn zhī] upper branch
上坟 [- fén] visit sb.'s grave; visit a grave to honour the memory of the dead
上峰 [- fēng] [旧] the higher authorities; official superiors
上风 [- -] ①(风刮来的那一方) windward: 站在～喷洒农药 *spray insecticide on the windward side* ②(优势) advantage; superior position; upper hand: 占～ *get the upper hand*; *win an advantage*; *prevail*; 这个足球队总是能依靠机智的策略占对手的～。*This football team has always been capable of gaining an advantage over its opponents by skillfull manoeuvring.* ③〈气〉uptake; upcast ◇～处 weather; ～舵 weather wheel; ～桁架 windward truss; ～井 upcast; uptake
上风向 [- - xiàng] 〈气〉 upwind
上浮 [- fú] ①(潜水艇) come-up ②(增加工资等) float; increase; go up
上浮水雷 [- - shuǐ léi] rising mine
上覆层 [- fù céng] overlying strata
上覆水域 [- - shuǐ yù] superjacent waters
上腹板 [- - bǎn] epiplastron
上腹动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria abdominalis superior
上腹甲 [- - jiǎ] epiplastron
上腹疝 [- - shàn] epigastrocele; epigastriocele
上腹痛 [- - tòng] epigastric pain
上盖 [- gài] loam cake
上杆螺钉 [- gǎn luó dīng] step bolt
上纲 [- gāng] ①(把问题提到政治原则性的高度) raise to the higher plane of principle: 这个问题上不了纲。*That's not a matter of principle.* ②〈渔〉 headline; head rope
上纲上线 [- - shàng xiàn] raise to a higher plane of principle and two-line struggle
上岗 [- gǎng] go to one's post; go on duty
上岗证 [- - zhèng] work license
上告 [- gào] complain to the higher authorities or appeal to a higher court
上膈 [- gé] 〈中医〉 postcibal vomiting; vomiting immediately after ingestion
上根 [- gēn] 〈数〉 co-root; co-radical
上更新世 [- gēng xīn shì] Upper Pleistocene
上工 [- gōng] go to work; start work: 夜班10点钟～。*The night shift starts at* 10. ②〈中医〉 *shanggong*; superior medical worker
上工治未病 [- - zhì wèi bìng] preventive treatment
上弓 [- -] up-bow (小提琴弓法)
上供 [- gòng] offer up a sacrifice; lay offerings on the altar
上钩 [- gōu] rise to the bait; swallow the bait; get hooked; fall into a trap: (鱼)吞饵～ *swallow a bait*; 他容易～。*He could easily be hooked.*
上构造层 [- gòu zào céng] 〈地〉 super-structure
上估计 [- gū jì] upper estimator
上古 [- gǔ] 〈地〉 palaeoid; ancient times; remote ages ◇～史 ancient history
上古音 [- - yīn] archaic Chinese phonology
上骨凸 [- - tū] epapophysis
上关 [- guān] 〈穴位〉 Shangguan (G3)
上关系 [- - xi] co-relation
上官 [- -] a surname: ～桀 *Shangguan Jie*
上冠 [- guàn] upper canopy
上光 [- guāng] lustering; glazing; polishing; ferrotype; seasoning ◇～版 ferrotype plate; ferrotype tin; ～机 glazing machine; glazer; ～蜡 wax polish; ～纸板〈纺〉glazed boards
上规 [- guī] 〈天〉 upper circle
上轨道 [- guǐ dào] get on the right track; begin to work smoothly; be well under way: 我们的教学改革慢慢～了。*Our educational reform was steadily led onto the correct path.* 一切都已～了。*Everything is in good order now.*
上海 [- hǎi] Shanghai ◇～公报 Shanghai Communique
上海合作组织 [- - hé zuò zǔ zhī] Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO)
上海合作组织秘书处 [- - - - - - mì shū chù] Secretariat of Shanghai Cooperation Organization
上海绿石砂层 [- - lǜ shí shā céng] upper greensand
上海五国第六次峰会 [- - wǔ guó dì liù cì fēng huì] the sixth summit of Shanghai Five
上海五国机制 [- - - - jī zhì] the Shanghai Five mechanism
上寒武统 [- hán wǔ tǒng] upper Cambrian series
上寒下热 [- - xià rè] 〈中医〉 cold in the upper and heat in the lower
上函数 [- - shù] superior function
上函子 [- - zǐ] cofunctor
上好 [- hǎo] first-class; best-quality; tip-top: 这批货质量～。*The goods are of first quality.* ◇～可销品质 good merchantable quality (GMQ)
上核 [- hé] coker; cokernel
上和下睦 [- - xià mù] Those who are above and those who are below are all on good terms.
上合 [- -] 〈天〉 superior conjunction
上合天心 [- - tiān xīn] accord with the design of Heaven
上颌 [- -] maxillary; upper mandible; 〈生理〉 the upper jaw; maxilla ◇～不全畸胎 epiagnathus; ～窦 maxillary sinus; maxillary air sinus; maxillary antrum; genyantrum; ～骨 maxilla; ～寄生胎畸胎 epignathus; ～间骨 intermaxilla; ～宽 bimaxillaxy; ～裂畸形 schizognathism; ～面 facies maxillaris; ～神经 maxillary nerve; ～突 maxillary process
上横骨 [- héng gǔ] 〈中医〉 sternal notch
上呼吸道 [- hū xī dào] 〈生理〉 the upper respiratory tract ◇～感染 infection of the upper respiratory tract
上滑面 [- huá miàn] upglide surface; upslide surface
上划线 [- huà xiàn] overbar; overline
上环 [- huán] super-ring
上环道 [- - dào] cocircuit
上环节组织 [- - jié zǔ zhī] suprasegmental structures
上火 [- huǒ] ① [方] (发怒) get angry; get inflamed: 听到他粗鲁的话，她真～了。*She was genuinely angered at his impolite words.* ②〈中医〉 suffer from excessive internal heat
上货 [- huò] exhibit goods
上基细胞 [- jī xì bāo] epibasal cell
上机部段 [- - bù duàn] run-on portion
上机参数 [- - cān shù] set factors
上机程序 [- - chéng xù] coded program
上机排队 [- - pái duì] on-shuttle queue
上积 [- -] cup product; coproduct
上积分 [- - fēn] 〈数〉 upper integral
上极限 [- jí xiàn] 〈数〉 lines superiors; superior limit
上级 [- -] ①(同一组织系统中等级较高的组织或人员) higher level; higher-ups; higher authorities; in higher position of responsibility: 服从～，体贴下级 *be submissive to superiors and kindly to inferiors*; 摆出～的架子 *assume the air of a superior*; 报告～ *report to the higher authorities*; *report to one's superior*; 他是我的老～。*He is my old chief.* ②(货物等上了等级) Good Middling ◇～党委 Party committee of the higher level; ～党组织 higher Party organizations; ～法院 a court of appeal; ～灰棉 Good Middling Gray (美棉分级标准); ～机关 higher authorities; higher body; ～经济机关 economic units at the higher levels; ～领导 leading body at a higher level; ～政府 governments of higher levels; ～主管机关 competent authorities at the higher levels
上脊索 [- jǐ suǒ] epichordal
上家 [- jiā] the person on one's right when playing cards or playing a drinkers' wager game
上颊 [- jiá] tempora
上架 [- jià] grounding
上尖儿 [- jiānr] [口] pile up to such an extent as to form a pointed top
上尖牙 [- jiān yá] eyetooth
上肩胛骨 [- - jiǎ gǔ] suprascapula
上茧 [- jiǎn] [法] bonscocoons
上睑 [- -] upper eyelid ◇～提肌 palpebralis; ～下垂 ptosis
上浆 [- jiāng] 〈纺〉 sizing; starching; dressing◇～布〈纺〉filled cloth; ～机 dresser; starching machine; ～剂 sizing agents; ～率 percentage size pickup; ～整理 filled finish
上江 [- -] the upper Changjiang region
上将 [- jiàng] general (陆军，美空军); air chief marshal (英空军); admiral (海军)
上焦 [- jiāo] 〈中医〉 upper-*jiao*; upper warmer; upper heater ◇～病症 syndrome of the upper-*jiao*; ～气化失司 upper-*jiao qi* dysfunction; ～如雾 the upper-*jiao* resembling a sprayer; ～主纳 The upper-*jiao* is in charge of receiving
上胶 [- -] sizing treatment; surface sizing; coating ◇～机〈纸〉gluing machine
上交 [- -] hand in; turn over to the higher authorities: ～税费 *turn over taxes to the state*; 不把矛盾～ *not pass on difficulties to the leadership*; 多余器材应该～。*Surplus equipment should be turned over to the higher authorities.* ◇～利税 profits or taxes delivered to the state
上交叉点 [- - chā diǎn] overcrossing point
上缴 [- jiǎo] turn over (revenues, etc.) to the higher authorities; turn in sth. to a higher level: 你离开部队时，必须把军服～。*You must turn in your uniform when you leave the army.* ◇～利润 that part of the profits turned over to the state; profit handed over to the state
上缴国家利润 [- - guó jiā lì rùn] turn over profits to the state; hand in profits to the state; profit turned in to the state; remittance of profits;

transfer of profits to the state
上轿串珠，临阵磨枪 [- jiào chuàn zhū lín zhèn mó qiāng] do a thing hurriedly at the last moment
上街 [- jiē] ①（到街上去）go into the street ②（购物）go shopping
上街示威(游行) [- - shì wēi] demonstrate in the streets; going up in the streets; go on to the streets and demonstrate; take to the streets and demonstrate
上街闲逛 [- - xián guàng] stroll along the streets; go window-shopping
上节 [- jié] upper segment
上界 [- jiè] upper bound ◇ ～ 表达式 upper bound expression; ～ 法 upper bounding method; ～ 技巧 upper bounded technique
上骱 [- -]〈中医〉reduction of dislocation
上届 [- -] previous term or session; last: ～ 毕业生 *last year's graduates*; ～ 冠军 *a defending champion*
上进 [- jìn] go forward; make progress: 不求 ～ *not strive to make progress*; 力求 ～ *do one's best to advance*; 她在学业上很有 ～。*She has made great progress in her studies*.
上进心 [- - xīn] desire to advance; the desire to do better; the urge for improvement: 青年人的 ～ 是十分可贵的。*The desire to advance of a youth is an asset of great value*.
上劲 [- -] energetically; with gusto; with great vigour: 越干越 ～ 儿 *work with increasing vigour*
上敬下和 [- jìng xià hé] be respectful towards one's superiors and kind towards those under him
上举 [- jǔ] upthrow ◇ ～ 断距 upthrow
上巨虚 [- jù xū]〈穴位〉Shangjuxu (S37)
上卷程序 [- juǎn chéng xù] scroller; scroll program◇ ～ 逻辑 scroller logic
上厥下竭 [- jué xià jié]〈中医〉syncope due to exhaustion below
上开式窗 [- kāi shì chuāng] sash window
上槛 [- kǎn] headsill
上髁 [- kē] epicondyle
上壳 [- ké] epitheca
上可数拓扑 [- kě shǔ tuò pū] cocountable topology
上客 [- kè] the most honoured or esteemed guest
上课 [- -] ①（学生听课）attend class; go to class: 他昨天没来 ～。*He didn't come to class yesterday*. ②（教师讲课）conduct a class; give a lesson: 学校 8 点开始 ～。*Classes begin at* 8.
上空 [- kōng] in the sky; overhead; midair; high up in the air
上孔型 [- kǒng xíng] epithyrid
上口 [- kǒu] ①（能顺口而出）be able to read aloud fluently: 他把那首诗念得琅琅 ～。*He can recite the poem fluently*. ②（读起来顺口）be suitable for reading aloud; make smooth reading: 这段文字太艰深，不易 ～。*The passage is too difficult and doesn't lend itself to reading aloud*. ③〈林〉back cut; felling cut; falling cut
上跨交叉 [- kuà jiāo chā]〈交〉overpass
上款 [- kuǎn] the name of the recipient
上蜡 [- là]〈纺〉waxing ◇ ～ 机 waxing machine
上来 [- lái] begin; start
上来 [- lai]（由低处到高处来）come up: 游了半天了，快 ～ 歇会儿吧。*You've been swimming a long time now. Come out and have a rest*. .
另见 shang lai。
上蓝工 [- lán gōng] bluer
上离合轮 [- lí hé lún] winding pinion
上理想 [- lǐ xiǎng] coideal
上联 [- lián] the first line of a couplet on a scroll
上连续 [- - xù] cocontinuous; continuity from above
上廉 [- -]〈穴位〉Shanglian (LI9)
上廉泉 [- - quán]〈穴位〉Shanglianquan (Extra 12)
上链 [- liàn]〈数〉cochain
上梁 [- liáng] ①（指自行车）crossbar; top tube; top bar ②（指建筑物）upper beam
上梁不正下梁歪 [- - bú zhèng xià liáng wāi] If the upper beam is not straight, the lower ones will go aslant.; A crooked stick will have a crooked shadow.; Fish begins to stink at the head.; If a leader sets a bad example, it will be followed by his subordinates.; When those above behave unworthily, those below will do the same.
上缪 [- liáo]〈穴位〉Shangliao (B31)
上料车 [- liào chē] skip car
上料漏斗 [- - lòu dǒu] additive bin
上列 [- liè] the above-listed; the above: ～ 各项 *the items listed above*; *the above-listed items*
上临界冷却速度 [- lín jiè lěng què sù dù]〈物〉upper critical cooling rate
上流 [- liú] ①（上游）upper reaches (of a river) ②（旧指社会地位高的）belonging to the upper circles; upper-class: ～ 人士 *persons of quality*; ～ 社会 *high society*; *polite society*; ～ 世家出身的人 *a man of good family*; 她活动于纽约 ～ 社会之中。*She is moving in fashionable circles in New York*.
上路 [- lù] set out on a journey; start off
上马 [- mǎ] ①（骑上马背）mount a horse ②（口令）To horse! ③（着手办事）start; make a start on: 这项工程明年 ～。*The project will start next year*. ◇ ～ 痈〈中药〉left buttock carbuncle
上马而去 [- - ér qù] mount one's horse and ride away
上门 [- mén] ①（登门）come or go to see sb.; call; drop in; visit: ～ 服务 *door-to-door service*; ～ 取经 *go to (the factory) to learn from sb.'s experiences*; *visit and learn from*; ～ 送货 *deliver goods to the doorstep*; ～ 送药 *send medicine to sb.'s door [house]*; ～ 讨[逼]债 *remain at someone's to demand payment of debt*; ～ 迎亲。*The bridegroom goes to the bride's home to escort her to the wedding*; ～ 推销员 *knocker* ②（关门）shut the door for the night; bolt the door
上门的买卖好做 [- - de mǎi mai hǎo zuò] It's easiest to do business at home.
上密度 [- mì dù] upper density
上幂 [- -] super power
上面积公式 [- miàn jī gōng shì] co-area formula
上面 [- mian] ①（位置较高的地方）above; over; on top of; on the surface of: 大型客机在云层 ～ 飞行。*The airliner flew above the clouds*. 河 ～ 有座桥。*There is a bridge over [across] the river*. ②（次序靠前的部分）above-mentioned; aforesaid; foregoing: ～ 所举的例子 *the above-mentioned example*; ～ 各种考虑 *the aforesaid considerations* ③（上级）the higher authorities; the higher-ups: 这是 ～ 的指示。*These are the instructions from above*. ④（方面）aspect; respect; regard: 他在英语 ～ 下了很多功夫。*He has put a lot of effort into his study of English*.
上面泼水，下面扯脚 [- - pō shuǐ xià mian chě jiǎo] throw cold water on sb. from the top and pull sb.'s legs down below
上面装模 [- - zhuāng mú] top level die-filling
上磨石 [- mó shí] mano
上模 [- mú] patrix
上挠度 [- náo dù] camber
上泥盆统 [- ní pén tǒng] upper Devonian series
上逆 [- nì]〈数〉superinverse
上逆天理，下违父教 [- - tiān lǐ xià wéi fù jiào] disobey the command of Heaven above and of one's father on earth
上年 [- nián] last year: ～ 余额 *balance brought forward from last year*
上年纪 [- - jì] be getting on in years
上爬 [- pá]〈海〉swash; run-up uprush
上盘 [- pán]〈矿〉hanging side; hanging wall; upper case
上磐 [- -] top wall
上旁承 [- páng chéng] body side bearer
上胚轴 [- pēi zhóu] epicotyl
上皮 [- pí] epithele; epithelium; epithelio-; epithel-◇ ～ 癌 epithelioma; ～ 电位 epithelpotential; ～ 面 epithelial surface; ～ 囊肿 epidermal cyst; ～ 栓 epithelial plug; ～ 索〈生〉epithelial cord; ～ 体〈生〉epithelial bodies; ～ 细胞 epithelial cell; ～ 腺 epithelial gland; ～ 芽 epithelial sprout; ～ 炎 epithelitis; ～ 组织〈生〉epithelium; epithelial tissue
上偏差 [- piān chā] upper deviation; upper variation of tolerance
上偏倚 [- - yǐ] upward bias
上品 [- pǐn] highest grade; top grade: 茅台是酒中 ～。*Maotai is a top-grade spirit*. 他的行为是 ～ 的。*His behaviour was in good taste*.
上平行 [- píng xíng] coparallel; coparallism
上坡 [- pō] upslope; uphill; ascent: 我觉得 ～ 吃力。*I found it hard to go up the slope*. ◇ ～ 道 up gradient; ～ 度 upgrade; up gradient; ～ 流 mountain upslope flow; ～ 牵引车 barney; bullfrog; donkey; groundhog; larry; mule; ram; truck; ～ 雾〈气〉upslope fog
上坡路 [- - lù] ①（由低处通向高处的路）uphill road; upward slope ②（向好的方向发展的路）upward trend; steady progress
上铺 [- pù] upper berth; upper
上期结转 [- qī jié zhuǎn] balance brought forward
上漆 [- -] japanning
上碛 [- qì]〈地〉upper moraine
上气 [- -]〈中医〉abnormal rising of *qi*; the upper *qi*
上气不接下气 [- - bù jiē xià qì] be out of breath; pant for breath; gasp for breath: 等我爬到山顶的时候，已经是 ～ 了。*By the time I got to the top of the hill, I was quite out of breath*.
上气喘促 [- - chuǎn cù]〈中医〉shortness of breath
上牵电路 [- qiān diàn lù] pull up circuit
上钳板 [- qián bǎn] nippers
上腔静脉 [- qiāng jìng mài] superior vena cava
上翘下钩势 [- qiáo xià gōu shì]〈中医〉dorso-extension and ventro-flexion exercise
上翘翼 [- - yì] reflexed wing
上窍 [- qiào]〈中医〉upper orifices
上倾 [- qīng] updip
上情下达 [- qíng xià dá] transmit an order from above; What is going on at higher levels is made known to lower levels.
上曲面 [- qū miàn] top-surface camber
上屈服点 [- - fú diǎn] upper yield point
上去 [- qu]（表示向上的动作）go up; upward: 登着梯子 ～ *go up a ladder*; 公共汽车来了，咱们 ～ 吧。*Here comes the bus. Let's get on*. 过去由于规章制度不健全，这个厂的工作老是上不去。*In the past, the work in the factory could not move forward for lack of necessary rules and regulations*.
另见 shang qu。
上圈套 [- quān tào] swallow the bait; fall into a trap; be caught in a net
上权偏倚 [- quán piān yǐ] upward weight bias
上确界 [- què jiè] supremum; least upper bound
上群 [- qún] cogroup
上染率 [- rǎn lǜ] dye-uptake
上染性 [- - xìng] colourability
上热下寒 [- rè xià hán]〈中医〉heat in the upper and cold in the lower
上任 [- rèn] take up an official post; assume office: 新官 ～ 三把火。*A new broom sweeps clean*.
上绒辊 [- róng gǔn] top clearer
上三叠统 [- sān dié tǒng] upper Triassic series
上色 [- sè]（上等；高级）best-quality; top-grade: ～ 茶叶 *top-grade tea*
上色机 [- - jī] painting machine
上色 [- shǎi] colour (a picture, map, etc.): 上上各种浓淡不同的颜色 *be coloured in different tints*; 他用蜡笔给画 ～。*He coloured the picture with crayon*.
上山 [- shān] go up the mountain [hill]: ～ 采药 *go into the hills to gather herbs*; ～ 打虎 *go up the mountain to catch tigers*; ～ 落草 *get away to the mountains*; *take refuge in the mountain*; *take to the woods* ◇ ～ 工作面 rise race; ～ 运输机 up brow conveyer; uphill conveyer
上山巷道 [- - hàng dào] bord-up
上山下乡 [- - xià xiāng] go to the mountainous areas and the countryside; go and work in the countryside and mountainous areas; go to the mountainous and rural areas; settle in the rural areas [the countryside]; go on trips to hilly and rural areas: ～ 知识青年 *educated urban youth working in the countryside and mountainous areas*
上山下乡，安家落户 [- - - - ān jiā luò hù] go and settle down in the countryside and mountainous districts
上扇 [- shàn] upper fan
上上 [- shàng] ①（最好）the very best: ～ 策 *the best plan* ②（比前一时期再往前的）before last: ～ 星期 *the week before last*
上上大吉 [- - dà jí] a very good omen
上上下下 [- - xià xià] from cellar to garret; from garret to kitchen; from top to bottom
上射 [- shè] comorphism
上射光显微镜 [- - guāng xiǎn wēi jìng] inverted microscope
上射式水车 [- - shì shuǐ chē] overshot wheel
上舍入 [- - rù] round-up
上设拱圈 [- - gǒng quān] overarch
上身 [- shēn] ①（身体的上半部）the upper part of the body: 他光着 ～。*He was naked to the waist*. ②（上衣）upper outer garment; shirt; blouse; jacket: 姑娘们穿着白 ～，花裙子。*The girls are wearing white blouses and bright-coloured skirts*. ③（初次穿在身上）start wearing: 天冷了，棉衣该 ～ 了。*It's getting cold. We'd better start wearing our padded jackets*. ◇ ～ 护罩 jacket; ～ 外套 top
上声 [- shēng] 或[shǎng shēng]〈语〉falling-rising tone
上生叶 [- - yè]〈植〉acropetal leaf
上升 [- -] rise; go up; ascend: 气温 ～。*The temperature is going up*. 他的成绩 ～ 到全班第一

名。*He has climbed to the head of his class*. 我们的生产稳步～。*Our production goes steadily up*. 这个行动制止了英镑的下跌，但是未能使比价有很大～。*The move stopped the pound's decline but failed to bring about a significant rally*. ◇ ～岸 rising coast；～岸线〔地质〕emerged shoreline；negative shoreline；shoreline of emergence；～边 rising edge；leading edge；entering edge；～滨线 shoreline of elevation；～弹道 ascent trajectory；～点 rising point；～动作 vertical motion；～断块 lift faulting；～风 updraught；upwind；upwash；～功率 ascending power；～管 tedge；～海岸 elevated coast；～花序 ascending inflorescence；～记录 uptrace；～角〔航空〕angle of climb；～力 climbing power；～流 upwelling；upcurrent；upflow；upwash；～螺旋桨 lifting airscrew；～盘〔地〕upthrown block；～平原 uplifted plain；～气流 anaflow；up-ward current；upflow；ascending air；up currnet；～泉 rising water；～三角洲 elevated delta；～失速〔航空〕advance stall；～时间〔控〕rise time；～时间常数 rise-time constant；～时间畸变 rise-time distortion；～时间校正 rise-time correction；～时间跳动 rise-time jitter；～瞬变 building-up transient；～瞬态 rising transient；～顺序 ascending；～速度 rate of climb；rate of upward gradient；ascensional velocity；～速度表 rate-of-climb meter；～速度指示器 vertical speed indicator；～算法 ascent algorithm；～算子 step-up operator；up-ladder；～通风 ascensional ventilation；～推进 ascent propulsion；～推进系统 ascent propulsion system；～下降延迟 rise-fall delay；～斜率 rate of rise；～斜坡 acclivity；～旋转选线器 step-by-step selector switch；～运动 ascending motion；～支 ascending branch（光变曲线）；～轴 elevating shaft；～转弯〔航空〕pull-up turn；～状态 propradation

上石疽 [- shí jū]〔中医〕upper stony mass behind the ear

上石炭统 [- - tàn tǒng] upper Carboniferous

上实下虚 [- - xià xū]〔中医〕excess in the upper and deficiency in the lower

上始新世 [- shǐ xīn shì] Upper Eocene

上士 [- shì] sergeant first class（美陆军）；staff sergeant（英陆军）；petty officer first class（美海军）；chief petty officer（英海军）；technical sergeant（美空军）；flight sergeant（英空军）

上市 [- -] ①（指水果、蔬菜等）be [appear] on the market；be in season：这是刚～的草莓。*The strawberries have just come in*. 现在不是桃子～的季节。*This is not the season for peaches*. ②（指证券）list；be listed ③（去市场）go to the market ◇ ～公司 listed companies；～股票 listed securities；～量 landings；～证券 listed securities

上视图 [- - tú]〔机〕top view

上手 [- shǒu] ①（上首；位置较尊的一侧）left-hand seat；seat of honour ②（开始）start；begin：今天的球一～就打得很顺利。*Today we were doing fine right after the game started*.

上手发球 [- - fā qiú] tennis-style server；overhead serve

上首 [- -] the left-hand seat

上疏弹劾 [- shū tán hé] send up a memorial impeaching sb.

上书 [- -] submit a written statement to a higher authority；send in a memorial

上书表忠 [- - biǎo zhōng] write a letter expressing one's loyalty

上书壳机 [- - ké jī] casing-in machine（装订机械）

上书言事 [- - yán shì] submit the memo to

上述 [- shù] above-mentioned；aforementioned；as said or narrated above；aforesaid：由于～原因 *for the above reason*；鉴于～... *in view of the foregoing* ...；达到～目标 *achieve the aforementioned objectives*

上闩 [- shuān] up latch

上水 [- shuǐ] ①（向上游航行）sail upstream：～船 *upriver boat* ②（加水）feed water to a steam engine，radiator（of an automobile），etc.；～道〔建〕*water-supply line* ◇ ～鱼〔中医〕abscess of the popliteal region

上水库 [- - kù] upper storage reservoir

上税 [- shuì] pay taxes

上死点 [- sǐ diǎn] top dead center

上四分位数 [- sì fēn wèi shù] upper quartile

上司 [- sī] superior；boss：巴结～ *fawn on one's superior*；他拼命讨好他的顶头～。*He leaned over backwards to please his immediate superior*. 他得罪了～，～就给他小鞋穿。*He got across the boss，who made life very difficult for him*.

上溯 [- sù] ①（逆着水流往上游走）sail upstream ②（从现在往上推）trace back to：这个风俗可～到战国时代。*The custom traces to the time of the Warring States*.

上诉 [- -]〔律〕appeal（to a higher court）；lodge an appeal；institute an appeal：不服判决而～ *appeal to a higher court*；*appeal against a decision*；提出～ *lodge an appeal*；向另一法院～ *appeal to another court*；最高法院的判决不容～。*The decision of the Supreme Court shall not be appealed against*. ◇ ～程序 procedure for appeal；～法院 appellate court；～费用 costs of appeal；～理由 grounds of appeal；～权 right of appeal；～人 petitioner；appellant；～审 trial on appeal；retrial on appeal；～书 instrument of appeal；～文件 instrument of appeal；～委员会 board of review；～要件 important conditions of appeal；～中的附带诉讼 incidental to an appeal；～种类 class of appeals；～状 petition for appeal

上算 [- suàn] paying；worthwhile：烧煤气比烧煤～。*It's more economical to use gas than coal*.

上岁数 [- suì shu]〔口〕be getting on in years

上损及下 [- sǔn jí xià] the upper effecting the lower

上锁保管 [- suǒ bǎo guǎn] lockup

上台 [- tái] ①（登台）go up onto the platform；appear on the stage：～演奏 *go up onto the platform and play*；～讲话 *mount the platform and address the audience* ②（任职；掌权）assume power；come [rise] to power；in charge；take up an official post

上台阶 [- - jiē] top bar

上台盘 [- - pán] be able to behave well in public：你原来是个不～的人！*You obviously don't know how to behave in public*!

上台掌权 [- - zhǎng quán] come to power

上膛 [- táng] ①〔军〕（指枪）be loaded；chambering：子弹上了膛。*The gun is loaded*. ②（腭）palate

上套 [- tào] fall into a trap

上体 [- tǐ]〔书〕the upper part of the body

上体节 [- - jié] episomite

上体腔 [- - qiāng] epicoeloma

上天 [- tiān] ①（上苍）Heaven；Providence；God ②（升到天空）go up to the sky；fly sky-high：人造卫星～。*A man-made satellite has been launched*. 又一艘太空船～了。*Another spaceship has gone up*.

上天极 [- - jí] elevated pole

上天入地 [- - rù dì] try by hook [crook] to look for sth.；try every means to seek

上天无路，入地无门 [- - wú lù rù dì wú mén] There is no road to heaven and no door into the earth — in desperate straits.；at the end of one's rope；can neither fly up to the sky nor hide underground；nowhere to turn.；There is no path to Heaven one can go，no door to Earth that one can enter.

上天有好生之德 [- - yǒu hào shēng zhī dé] Heaven's care for every living thing

上调和函数 [- tiáo hé hán shù] superfunction；superharmonic function

上同伦 [- tóng lún] cohomotopy ◇ ～群 cohomotopy group

上同调 [- - tiáo] cohomology ◇ ～环 cohomology ring；～论 cohomology theory；～群 cohomology group；～运算 cohomology operation

上投 [- tóu] upcast；upthrow ◇ ～侧 upcast side；～断层 upcast fault；～距 upthrow；～梭 overpick

上头 [- tou] ①（上级）leading body at a higher level ②（位置较高的地方）at the top of：你的行李袋就在我的箱子～。*Your bag is on top of my suitcase*.

上凸 [- tū] epirelief ◇ ～轮轴〔机〕OHC（overhead camshaft）；～形坡 convex slope

上突地 [- - dì] scalp

上涂 [- tú] setting coat

上涂料 [- - liào] top sizing

上吐下泻 [- tù xià xiè] vomit and have watery stools；vomiting and being purged；vomiting and diarrhea

上推存储器 [- tuī cún chǔ qì] push-up storage

上推队列 [- - duì liè] push-up queue

上推分类法 [- - fēn lèi fǎ] bubble sort

上推技术 [- - jì shù] press

上推下卸 [- - xià xiè] shift the blame on to the higher-ups or one's subordinates

上托 [- tuō] pop；pop up ◇ ～出栈 pop off the stack

上驮作用 [- tuó zuò yòng] overriding

上弯度 [- wān dù] bending deflection

上脘 [- wǎn]〔穴位〕Shangwan（CV13）

上网 [- wǎng] to get on the Internet；surf the net

上桅 [- wéi] topgallant

上位 [- wèi]〔植〕superior；epistasis ◇ ～基因 epistatic gene

上位概念 [- - gài niàn]〔逻〕upperseat concept

上尉 [- -] captain（陆军、美空军）；lieutenant（海军）；flight lieutenant（英空军）

上文 [- wén] foregoing paragraphs or chapters；preceding part of the text：见～ *see above*

上屋抽梯 [- wū chōu tī] remove the ladder after the enemy has climbed up；leave sb. in the lurch

上无古人，下无来者 [- wú gǔ rén xià wú lái zhě] no ancients in the past，no posterity to come

上无片瓦，下无寸土 [- - piàn wǎ xià wú cùn tǔ] have neither a tile over one's head nor a speck of land under one's feet；not to own a single brick or an inch of land；own no land and no roof over one's head

上午 [- wǔ] forenoon；morning；ante meridiem（a. m.）；ante prandium：～班 *forenoon watch*

上西天 [- xī tiān] go to Western Paradise；kick the bucket

上吸 [- -] updraught ◇ ～罩 top-draught hood

上洗 [- xǐ] upwash；upflow；upcurrent

上下 [- xià] ①（职务、辈分上的高低）high and low；old and young：举国～ *the whole nation*；全家上上下下都很高兴。*All members of the family，old and young，are very pleased*. ②（从上到下）from top to bottom；up and down：这个水塔～有50米。*The water tower is fifty metres high*. ③（从高到低或从低到高）go up and down：摩天楼里有电梯，～很方便。*With an elevator in the skyscraper，we can easily go up and down*. ④（程度高低）relative superiority or inferiority：不相～ *equally matched*；*about the same*；难分～ *hard to tell which is better* ⑤（用在数量词后面）about；or so；or thereabouts：30岁～ *about thirty years old*；*thirty or so* ◇ ～配穴〔中医〕coordination of the acupoints of the upper with those of the lower，superior-inferior point association；～钳口 bit（*pl*. bits）；～升降 oscillation

上下班时间 [- - bān shí jiān] commuter time

上下车旅客 [- - chē lǚ kè] on-off passengers

上下串连 [- - chuàn lián] make contacts high and low

上下打量 [- - dǎ liang] stare at sb. up and down；eye [survey] sb. from head to toe；look sb. over from head to foot；look sb. up and down；scrutinize [examine；measure] sb. from head to foot；size sb. up from head to toe

上下颠倒 [- - diān dǎo] turn upside down

上下和睦 [- - hé mù] The superiors and the inferiors are on good terms.

上下集电影 [- - jí diàn yǐng] a double feature

上下交困 [- - jiāo kùn] Both the higher and lower levels find themselves in a predicament.

上下交渗 [- - - shèn] crossflow

上下料装置 [- - liào zhuāng zhì] handling equipment

上下其手 [- - qí shǒu] act in collusion with；in collusion with sb.；league together for some evil end；practise fraud；work hand in glove with sb.

上下通气 [- - tōng qì] communication between higher and lower levels；full communication between the higher and lower levels

上下脱节 [- - tuō jié] cause dislocation between higher and lower organizations

上下文 [- - wén] ①（书中或文章中某一段或某一句前后的部分）context：你能从～猜出那词的意思吗？*Can you guess the meaning of the word from the context*? ②〔计〕context ◇ ～编辑 context editing；～关系〔计〕context；～说明 contextual declaration；～无关文法 context-free grammar；～无关语言 context-free language；～限定语言 context-sensitive language；～相关 context dependent；～有关文法 context-sensitive grammar；～有关语言 context-sensitive language；～转换 context switch；context switching；～自由语言 context-free language

上下文内关键字 [- - - nèi guān jiàn zì] keyword in context

上下文外关键字 [- - - wài guān jiàn zì] keyword out of context

上下限 [- - xiàn] bound

上下一(条)心 [- - yì xīn] Both the higher and lower levels are united as one.；The leadership and the rank and file are of one mind.

上下枕校电路 [- - zhěn jiào diàn lù] top-bottom pincushion correction circuit

上下枕形失真 [- - - xíng shī zhēn] top bottoms

pincushion
上下制导 [- - zhì dǎo] up-down guidance
上纤维 [- xiān wéi] co-fibre ◇ ～ 化 co-fibration
上弦 [- xián] ①〈天〉first quarter (of the moon) ②（上钟表发条）wind up a clock or watch; principal rafter ◇ ～ 杆 top boom; ～ 机构 remontoir; ～ 月 the moon at the first quarter
上显斜视 [- xiǎn xié shì] anotropia
上现蜃景 [- xiàn shèn jǐng] loom; looming; mirage; superior mirage
上限 [- -] superior limit; upper limit; upper bound; toplimit ◇ ～ 尺寸 high limit of size; ～ 公差 high limit of tolerance; ～ 函数 upper limit function; ～ 寄存器 upper limit register; high limit register; ～ 截止频率 upper cut-off frequency; ～ 事件〈数〉superior limit event; upper limit event; ～ 值 higher limit
上香 [- xiāng] go to a temple to pray
上相 [- xiàng] come out well in a photograph; be photogenic
上向充填法 [- - chōng tián fǎ] upward filling method
上象 [- -] coimage
上消 [- xiāo]〈中医〉diabetes involving the upper-*jiao*
上校 [- xiào] colonel（陆军、美空军）; captain（海军）; group captain（英空军）
上鞋 [- xié] sole a shoe; stitch the sole to the upper
上新世 [- xīn shì] Pliocene epoch
上新台阶 [- - tái jiē] reach a new level; reach a higher stage of development
上新统 [- - tǒng] Pliocene series
上新猿 [- - yuán] pliopithecus
上星 [- xīng]〈穴位〉Shangxing (GV23)
上刑 [- xíng] put sb. to torture; torture
上型箱 [- - xiāng] top case
上行 [- -] ①〈铁道〉up; upgoing: ～ 列车 *up train* ②〈航运〉upriver; upstream: ～ 船 *upriver boat* ◇ ～ 法（色谱分析）ascending method; ～ 海岸 upcoast; ～ 链路 up-link; up-chain; ～ 坡〈地质〉acclivity; ～ 色谱法〈化〉ascending chromatography; ～ 通风 ascensional ventilation; ～ 系统 up-link; ～ 线路〈电〉up-line; up link; ～ 展开法（色谱）ascending development method; ～ 主动脉 aorta ascendens
上行下效 [- - xià xiào] People follow the example of their superiors.; If a leader sets an example, it will be followed by his subordinates [his subordinates will follow suit].; The inferiors imitate the superiors.; Those below follow the example of those above.; Those in subordinate positions will follow the example set by their superiors.
上胸 [- xiōng]〈生〉upper breast
上胸骨 [- - gǔ] episternum
上虚下实 [- xū xià shí]〈中医〉deficiency in the upper and excess in the lower
上旋 [- xuán]〈乒乓球〉top spin
上学 [- xué] go to school; attend school; be at school: 去 ～ *go to school*; 这孩子 ～ 了吗? *Is the child at school*?
上循环 [- xún huán] cocycle
上旬 [- -] the first ten-day period of a month
上压力 [- yā lì]〈物〉upward pressure
上牙床 [- yá chuáng] upper dental bed
上牙弓 [- - gōng] arcus dentalis superior; upper dental arch
上眼睑 [- yǎn jiǎn] palpebra superior
上演 [- -] put on the stage; perform; give a public performance; on show: 初次 ～ *put on the stage on a première show*; 国庆日将 ～ 几个新戏。*Several new plays will be performed on National Day*. ◇ ～ 权 stage right; ～ 税 residual
上阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 亮 *Shangyang Liang*
上仰 [- yǎng] nose-up pitch ◇ ～ 攻击 climbing attack; ～ 投弹 loft bombing
上鞅 [- yàng] supermartingale
上曳气流 [- yè qì liú] updraft; updraught
上夜 [- -]［旧］be on night duty
上衣 [- yī] upper outer garment; jacket; waist; lap ◇ ～ 衣料 coating
上遗传子范畴 [- yí chuán zǐ fàn chóu] coheredit-ary subcategory
上溢 [- yì]〈计〉overflow
上议院 [- - yuàn] the Upper House; the House of Lords (of Britain)
上翼 [- -] upper limb
上瘾 [- yǐn] be addicted (to sth.); get into the habit (of doing sth.): 他抽烟 ～ 了。*He's got into the habit of smoking*. 这东西吃多了会 ～ 吗? *Is this habit-forming*?
上迎香 [- yíng xiāng]〈穴位〉Shangyingxiang
上映 [- yìng] show (a film); screen; be on; run: 这部影片已 ～ 5 天。*The film has run for five days*.
上涌 [- yǒng] upwelling
上油 [- yóu] apply oil
上游 [- -] ①（河流接近发源地的部分）head waters; upstream; upper reaches: 黄河 ～ *the upper reaches of the Yellow River* ②（先进）advanced position: 鼓足干劲，力争 ～ *go all out and aim high* [*strive for the best*]; ～ 无止境。*One can always aim higher*. ◇ ～ 国家 upstream state; ～ 河段 upper reach; ～ 水位 upper pond level; upstream water level; headwater level
上有机体 [- yǒu jī tǐ] epiorganism
上有老下有小 [- - lǎo xià yǒu xiǎo] There are old and young at home.
上有天堂，下有苏杭 [- - tiān táng, xià yǒu sū háng] Just as there is a paradise in heaven, there are Suzhou and Hangzhou on earth.
上有天，下有地，中间有良心 [- - - xià yǒu dì zhōng jiān yǒu liáng xīn] Above is heaven, below is earth and a true heart is in the middle.
上有政策，下有对策 [- - zhèng cè xià yǒu duì cè] The higher authorities have policies; the localities have their countermeasures.
上釉 [- yòu] glazing; enameling; vitrification; enamel impregnation; enamelling ◇ ～ 瓦 encaustic tile
上域 [- yù] co-domain
上谕 [- -] imperial edict
上院 [- yuàn] upper house; the House of Lords
上轧槽 [- zhá cáo]〈冶〉top pass
上闸首 [- - shǒu] head bay
上涨 [- zhǎng] rise; go up: 河水 ～。*The river has risen*. 通货膨胀使物价节节 ～。*Monetary inflation spirals inexorably on*. 物价 ～。*The prices are going up*. ◇ ～ 因素 bullish factor
上账 [- zhàng] make an entry in an account book; enter sth. in an account: 把这笔钱上在他的账上 *charge the amount to his account*
上阵 [- zhèn] go into battle; pitch into the work: 男女老少齐 ～。*Men and women, old and young, all pitched into the work*.
上正则表示 [- zhèng zé biǎo shì] coregular representation
上证指数(上海证券交易所指数) [- - zhǐ shù] SSE (Shanghai Stock Exchange) Composite Index
上知天文，下知地理 [- zhī tiān wén xià zhī dì lǐ] know everything in heaven above and the earth underneath; astronomy on one hand, geography on the other; know astronomy as well as geography
上肢 [- -] upper limb ◇ ～ 骨 upper limb; ～ 瘫〈医〉paralysis of upper extremities
上直肌 [- zhí jī] superior rectus
上志留统 [- zhì liú tǒng] upper Silurian series
上智下愚 [- - xià yú] The highest are the wise and the lowest are the stupid.
上中农 [- zhōng nóng] upper-middle peasant
上中天 [- - tiān] upper transit; superior transit; upper culmination
上中心 [- - xīn] above centre ◇ ～ 群列 upper central series
上轴 [- zhóu] armshaft
上侏罗统 [- zhū luó tǒng] upper Jurassic series
上主星序 [- zhǔ xīng xù] upper main sequence
上柱状层 [- zhù zhuàng céng] upper colonnade
上铸模 [- - mú] trussell
上注 [- -] top pouring
上转换发光 [- zhuǎn huàn fā guāng] up-conversion luminescence
上装 [- zhuāng] ①（演员化装）make up (for a theatrical performance): ～ 过于浓艳看上去不自然。*Too much make-up looks unnatural*. ②［方］(上衣) upper outer garment; jacket
上自由模 [- zì yóu mó] cofree module
上纵标集 [- zòng biāo jí] upper ordinate set
上座 [- zuò] ①（最尊的坐位）seat of honour ②（戏院、饭馆等处有顾客到来）customers begin to come into theatre, restaurant, etc.: 每场电影的 ～ 率降低了 4%。*The occupancy for each show fell 4 percent*. ◇ ～ 率 attendance; audience attendance; occupancy

尚 [尸尢ˋ] [shàng] Ⅰ 副［书］(还) still; yet: 一息 ～ 存 *as long as one lives*; *so long as there is still breath left in one*; 此事 ～ 未解决。*The matter remains to be settled*.; *The problem is not resolved as yet*. 为时 ～ 早。*It is still too early*.; *The time is not yet ripe*. 这个剧本如何修改，～ 待讨论。*It needs further discussion as regards how to revise the play*. Ⅱ 动（尊崇；注重）esteem; value; set great store by: 崇 ～ *uphold*; *advocate*; ～ 武 *set great store by martial qualities*; *emphasize military affairs* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 可孤 *Shang Kegu*
尚不清楚 [- bù qīng chǔ] remain obsure: …的真实性，如何～。*The reality of ... remains obsure*.
尚方 [- fāng] a surname: ～ 禁 *Shangfang Jin*
尚方宝剑 [- - bǎo jiàn] 见"上方宝剑"
尚付阙如 [- fù quē rú] still wanting; not yet done
尚乞哂纳 [- qǐ shěn nà] Please do me the favour of accepting this present.; I beg you to accept this small present.
尚且 [- qiě] even: 大人 ～ 举不起来，何况小孩子。*Even grown-ups can't lift it, to say nothing of children*.
尚书 [- shū] a high official in ancient China; minister
尚未 [- wèi] not yet; cannot yet
尚未变凉 [- - biàn liáng] hot
尚未字人 [- - zì rén] (She) is not yet betrothed to anyone.
尚武精神 [- wǔ jīng shén] encourage a military spirit; militarism
尚药局 [- yào jú]〈中医〉Imperial Medical Bureau

绱(鞝) [尸尢ˋ] [shàng] 动（把鞋帮鞋底缝在一起）stitch the sole to the upper

shang ·尸尢

上 [·尸尢] [shang] Ⅰ 动 ①（用在动词后，表示由低处向高处）：登 ～ 山顶 *reach the summit*; 爬 ～ 河堤 *climb up to the top of the dyke*; 踏 ～ 非洲的土地 *set foot on African soil*; 对敌人的新仇旧恨，一齐涌 ～ 心头。*Hatred of the enemy, for old and new wrongs, welled up in his heart*. ②（用在动词后，表示动作的结果）：穿 ～ 外衣 *put on a coat*; 考 ～ 大学 *be admitted to a college*; 没吃 ～ 饭 *be too late for the meal*; 茶已经沏 ～ 了。*The tea has been made*. 你跟他接 ～ 头了吗? *Have you got in touch with him*? 他传染 ～ 感冒了。*He's caught cold*. 我买 ～ 火车票了。*I've got the train ticket*. ③（用在动词后，表示开始并继续）：她爱 ～ 了草原。*She's fallen in love with the grasslands*. 他拿起一把铲就干 ～ 了。*He seized a shovel and set to*. Ⅱ 名 ①（用在名词后，表示事物的表面）：脸 ～ *in the face*; 墙 ～ *on the wall*; 把书放在桌 ～。*Put the book on the table*. ②（用在名词后，表示在某种事物的范围以内或方面）：会 ～ *at the meeting*; 报 ～ 说的 *what is reported in the newspaper*; 世界 ～ *in the world*; 事实 ～ *in fact*; *in reality*; *actually*; 理论 ～ *in theory*; *theoretically*; 由组织 ～ 决定 *be decided by the Party organization*; 口头 ～ 赞成，实际上反对 *agree in words but oppose in deeds*; 这个小镇 ～ 有两所中学。*There are two middle schools in this little town*. 这个错误由我们领导 ～ 负责。*We of the leadership must accept responsibility for this mistake*.
另见 shǎng; shàng。
上来 [- lai] ①（用在动词后，表示由低处到高处或由远处到近处来）：乘电梯 ～ *come up by lift*; 影迷围 ～ 要他签名留念。*The film fans gathered around him and asked for his autographs*. ②（用在动词后，表示成功）：这个问题你一定答得 ～。*I'm sure you can answer this question*. 看他面熟，名字可叫不 ～。*I know his face but I can't recall his name*. ③［方］（用在形容词后，表示程度的增加）：天气凉 ～ 了。*The weather is getting cool*.
另见 shàng lai。
上去 [- qu]（用在动词后，表示由低到高，或由近及远，或由主体向对象）：爬 ～ *climb up*; 把大车推 ～ *push the cart up*; 把国民经济搞 ～ *push the national economy forward*; 看见排长回来了，大家赶忙迎 ～。*Seeing the platoon leader returning, everybody rushed up to meet him*.
另见 shàng qu。

裳 [·尸尢] [shang]（构词成分）见"衣裳"[yī shang]
另见 cháng。

shāo 尸幺

鞘 [尸幺] [shāo] 名（鞭鞘）whiplash
另见 qiào。

梢 [尸幺] [shāo] 名（条状物的较细的一头）tip; the thin end of a twig, etc.: 鞭 ～ *whiplash*; 辫子 ～ *the end of a plait*; 眉 ～ *the tip of the brow*; 树 ～ *the top of a tree*; (鸟的)翼 ～ *tip*

梢杯 [- bēi] tip cup
梢部失速 [- bù shī sù] tip-stall
梢端干围 [- duān gàn wéi] top girth
梢端直径 [- - zhí jìng] diameter at small end
梢枯 [- kū] top drying; top-kill ◇ ～ 病 top dry
梢捆 [- kǔn] fascine
梢速 [- sù] tip speed
梢头 [- tóu] ①（树枝的顶端）the tip of a branch ②〈林〉top log
梢子马 [- zi mǎ] force horse

捎 [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] 动（顺便带）take along sth. to or for sb.; bring to sb.: 请把这本书 ～ 给她。*Take this book to her, please.* 替我给大家 ～ 个好。*Please give my regards to everybody.* 我给你孩子 ～ 来一点花生。*I've brought your children some peanuts.* 要我把你的信 ～ 给她吗？*Shall I take your message to her?*
另见 shào。
捎带 [- dài] incidentally; in passing: ～ 把这点提一下 *mention this point in passing*; 你上邮局的话，～ 给我买几张纪念邮票。*If you happen to be going to the post office, please get me some commemorative stamps.*
捎脚 [- jiǎo] pick up passengers or goods on the way; give sb. a lift:（竖起拇指向司机打手势）要求 ～（搭车）*thumb a lift*

蛸 [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] 名（章鱼的别称）octopus
另见 xiāo。

稍 [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] 副（稍微）a little; a bit; slightly; a trifle: ～ 加修改 *make slight changes*; *make a few alterations*; ～ 胜一筹 *just a little better*; ～ 事休息 *have a short interval*; 请 ～ 等一会儿。*Please wait a moment.*; *Just a moment, please.* ～ 加思考，这个问题就清楚了。*It will be apparent on a moment's consideration.* 这大衣 ～ 长了一点。*The coat is a bit too long.* 这袋 ～ 重了一点。*This bag is a trifle too heavy.*
另见 shào。
稍待片刻 [- dài piàn kè] stay a minute; Half a moment!
稍等片刻 [- děng piàn kè] Wait half a jiff(y).: 请 ～ 好吗？我就来！*Please wait on, will you? I'm just coming!*
稍浓缩铀 [- nóng suō yóu] slightly enriched uranium
稍稍一怔 [- shāo yí zhèng] give a slight start
稍胜一筹 [- shèng yì chóu] just a little better; a stroke [notch; degree] above; slightly better; [口] a cut above; [俚] have an edge over sb.
稍微 [- wēi] a little; a bit; slightly; a trifle: ～ 搁点盐 *put in a little salt*; 觉得 ～ 有点冷 *feel a bit cold*; 他 ～ 有点耳背。*He is slightly deaf.*
稍许 [- xǔ] 见"稍微"[shāo wēi]
稍逊一筹 [- xùn yì chóu] just a little bit worse; be slightly inferior
稍纵即逝 [- zòng jí shì] transient; fleeting: ～ 的机会 *a fleeting opportunity*; ～ 的一线希望 *a transient gleam of hope*

筲 [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] 名（水桶，多用竹子或木头制成）pail (usu. made of bamboo strips or wood); bucket

艄 [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] 名 ①（船尾）stern ②（舵）rudder; helm: 掌 ～ *be at the helm*; 撑 ～ *pole a boat*
艄公 [- gōng] ①（船尾掌舵人）helmsman ②（撑船人）boatman

烧(燒) [ㄕㄠ] [shāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（使东西着火）burn: 干柴好 ～。*Wood burns better* [*more easily*] *when dry.* 那间柴屋只半个小时就给 ～ 光了。*The woodshed burned down in half an hour.* 侵略军到处 ～ 杀抢掠。*The invaders burned, killed and looted wherever they went.* 他们正在 ～ 掉地里的残茬。*They are burning off the stubble in the fields.* 咱们把这些废纸 ～ 掉吧。*Let's burn up all this waste paper.* 整个村子都被敌军 ～ 掉了。*The whole village was burnt down by the enemy troops.* ②（加热或接触某些化学药品、放射性物质等使物体起变化）cook; bake; heat: ～ 饭 *cook food*; *prepare a meal*; ～ 炭 *make charcoal*; ～ 一点水 *heat up some water*; ～ 砖 *bake* [*fire*] *bricks*; ～ 这肉一定不能少于一小时。*Make sure this meat cooks for at least an hour.* 水 ～ 开了。*The water is boiling.* 这种酸把我的上衣 ～ 了一个窟窿。*The acid has burnt a hole in my jacket.* ③（烹调方法，先用油炸，再加汤汁来炒或炖，或先煮熟再用油炸）stew after frying or fry after stewing: 红 ～ 肉 *pork stewed in soy sauce*; ～ 茄子 *stewed eggplant* ④（烹调方法，烤）roast: ～ 鸡 *roast chicken* ⑤（发烧）run a fever; have a temperature: 病人 ～ 得厉害。*The patient's running a high fever.*; *The patient has a high temperature.* 他已 ～ 了3天了。*He had* [*ran*] *a temperature for three days.* Ⅱ 名（比正常体温高的体温）fever: 高 ～ *a high fever*; 发 ～ *run a fever*; ～ 退了。*The fever is down.*
烧暗 [- àn] dark burn
烧斑(锯身) [- bān] burned spot
烧爆 [-bào] decrepitate;〈冶〉decrepitation ◇ ～ 作用 puffing;〈化〉decrepitation
烧杯 [- bēi] beaker; Bunsen beaker
烧苯胺蓝 [- běn àn lán] azulin; azuline
烧变岩 [- biàn yán] burnt rock
烧饼 [- bing] sesame seed cake
烧剥 [- bō] scarfing; hot scarfing ◇ ～ 室 scarfing dock
烧菜做饭 [- cài zuò fàn] prepare a meal
烧成 [- chéng] sintering; firing ◇ ～ 板油〈涂〉burnt plate oil; ～ 带 clinkering zone; ～炉 firing furnace; ～片层状 slabbing; ～ 窑 calcining kiln
烧除 [- chú] burn-off
烧穿 [- chuān]〈冶〉burnthrough; burning through: 用电子束 ～ *electron burn*; ～ 的线圈应换新的。*The burnt coil should be renewed.*
烧穿器 [- - qì] arc burner
烧垫 [- diàn] firing ring
烧断 [- duàn] burnout ◇ ～ 保险丝 blowout; ～ 灯丝 disintegration of filament; ～ 继电器 burnout relay; ～ 指示器 burn-out indicator
烧干 [- gān] dryout
烧锅做饭 [- guō zuò fàn] light the fire to cook dinner; make a fire to cook food
烧过的核燃料 [- guò de hé rán liào] spent nuclear fuel ◇ ～ 储存 spent nuclear fuel storage; ～ 元件 spent nuclear fuel element
烧焊 [- hàn] freeze; burn-in ◇ ～ 底板 wire-wrapped parel; ～ 前 preweld
烧后加工 [- hòu jiā gōng] finishing after firing
烧画 [- huà] poker-picture
烧化 [- -] ①（烧掉尸体）cremate ②（烧掉）burn (paper, etc. as an offering to the dead)
烧坏 [- huài] burnout; burning-out: 洗澡间里的灯泡 ～ 了，父亲装上一只新的。*The light bulb in the bathroom burned out and father put in a new one.* 大多数死者手脚都被 ～，全身发黑。*Most of the dead were burned on the hands and feet and blackened all over.*
烧荒 [- huāng] burn the grass on waste land; [苏格兰] moorburn ◇ ～ 开垦地 [菲] kaingin; ～ 农业 fire agriculture
烧灰场 [- huī chǎng] ashery
烧毁 [- huǐ] ①（焚烧毁灭）burn down; burn up: 宇宙飞船重新进入地球大气层时 ～ 了。*The spacecraft burned up when it re-entered the earth's atmosphere.* 在火灾中，好些房子给 ～ 了。*A number of houses were burnt down in the fire.* 这次大火 ～ 了价值50000英镑的古物。*The fire burned up more than* 50000 *pounds worth of antiques.* ②〈电〉consumption; burnout; burnthrough; overburning ◇ ～ 区域 burn; ～ 热负荷 burn-out heat flux; ～ 热通量 burn-out flux;〈核〉burn-out heat flux; ～ 试验 burn-out test; ～ 寿命 burn-out life; ～ 指示器 burn-out indicator
烧火 [- huǒ] make a fire; light a fire; tend the kitchen fire: 劈(木)柴 ～ *chop* (*fire*) *wood and make a fire*; ～ 做饭 *light the fires and cook the food* ◇ ～ 工 burner man; ～ 铁器 fire set
烧碱 [- jiǎn]〈化〉caustic soda ◇ ～ 生产 caustic soda production; ～ 石棉剂 ascarite
烧焦 [- jiāo] charring; scorching; burns: 饭 ～ 了。*The rice is burning.* ◇ ～ 臭(味) empyreuma
烧接 [- jiē] burn-back
烧结 [- jié] firing; fritting; cementation; clotting; agglomeration; agglutination;〈冶〉sintering; nodulize; sinter-roasting ◇ ～ 板〈化〉sintered plate; ～ 棒 sintered bar; ～ 玻璃 sintered glass; ～ 不锈钢 sintered stainless steel; ～ 层 sinter layer; sintered layer; ～ 厂 ore-sintering plant; ～ 成型 sinter molding; ～ 触点 sticking of contacts; ～ 磁性材料 sintered magnetic material; ～ 带 sintering belt; ～ 点测定仪 sinter meter; ～ 电流 sintering current; ～ 锭 sintered ingot; ～ 锻造 sintering forging; ～ 多元碳化物 cemented multiple carbide; ～ 法 sintering process; ～ 范围 sintering range; ～ 敷层 sintered coating; ～ 刚玉 alundum; ～ 钢〈冶〉sintered steel; pseudosteel; ～ 工序 sintering circuit; ～ 骨架 sintered skeleton; ～ 贵重金属 sintered precious metal; ～ 锅 sinter pot; ～ 海绵金属 sintered sponge; ～ 含油轴承合金 sintered metal powder oil impregnated alloy; ～ 焊剂 sintered flux; ～ 环 sintered ring; ～ 黄铜 sintered brass; ～ 混合物 sintered mixture; ～ 活性 sintering activity; ～ 机 sintering machine; ～ 剂 agglutinant; ～ 界面 sintered interface; ～ 金 sintered gold; ～ 金属 cemented metal; sintering metal; synthetic metal; ～ 金属磁铁 sintered metallic magnet; ～ 金属滤油器 sintered metal filter; ～ 金属过滤器 sintered metal filter; ～ 金属摩擦材料 sintered metal friction material; ～ 金属抛光 buffing of sinter metals; ～ 晶体生长 crystal growth by sintering; ～ 聚晶金刚石 polycrystalline diamond; ～ 控制 sintering control; ～ 块 agglomerate; ～ 矿 agglomerate; ～ 冷却机 sinter cooler; ～ 料 sintering feed; ～ 裂纹 sintering crack; ～ 炉 fritting furnace; welding furnace; ～ 炉篦 sintering grate; ～ 炉衬 sintered lining; ～ 炉底 fused hearth bottom; ～ 铝粉 sintered-aluminium power; ～ 镁砂 magnesite clinker; ～ 摩擦材料 sintered friction material; ～ 磨料 sintered abrasive grain; ～ 耐高温材料 sintered high-temperature material; ～ 耐磨材料 sintered wearresistant material; ～ 镍 sintered nickel; ～ 盘 sintering pan; ～ 品 sinter; ～ 泡沫金属 sintered foamed metal; ～ 气体转化器 gas converter in sintering; ～ 青铜 sintered bronze; ～ 轻金属 sintered light metal; ～ 软磁材料 ferroxcube; ～ 砂 sand burning; ～ 设备 agglomerating plant; ～ 石墨青铜 Durex; ～ 石英 sintered quartz; ～ 试验 sintering test; ～ 台车 pallet; ～ 碳钢 sintered-carbon steel; ～ 碳化钨 cemented tungsten carbide; ～ 碳化物 sintered-carbide; cemented carbides;〈冶〉sintered carbides; ～ 铁 cemented iron; sintered iron; ～ 铜 sintered copper; ～ 温度 sintering temperature; ～ 温度范围 sintering range; ～ 钨棒 sintered tungsten bar; ～ 物 sinter; ～ 箱 sinter box; ～ 性能 sintering character; ～ 氧化铝 sintered alumina; ～ 氧化铝车刀 sintex; ～ 氧化铝坩埚 sintered -alumina crucible; ～ 氧化铍坩埚 sintered beryllia crucible; ～ 硬质合金 sintered hard alloy; ～ 硬质合金材料 sintered hard metal material; ～ 周期 sintering period; ～ 轴承 sintered bearing; ～ 轴承合金 sintered bearing metal; ～ 铸石 sintering glass-ceramics; ～ 砖 baked brick
烧尽 [- jìn] afterflaming; afterdamp; burning up: 灯里油已经 ～ 了。*The oil in the lamp had burned up.* ◇ ～ 带 burnt-out zone
烧酒 [- jiǔ] spirit; liquor; aquavit; akvavit; aguardiente; firewater; aqua vitae; snaps; snappers; samshu; schnapps; schnaps: 喝 ～ 取暖 *keep warm on liquor*; 呷一口 ～ *take a sip of spirit*; 他从来不喝 ～。*He never drinks spirits.*
烧烤滚动 [- kǎo gǔn dòng]〈宇〉barbecue maneuver（指太空船沿长轴滚动）
烧烤野餐 [- - yě cān] barbecue (BBQ)
烧垦 [- kěn] shifting cultivation
烧孔 [- kǒng] hole burning ◇ ～ 效应〈光〉hole-burning effect
烧矿工 [- kuàng gōng] burner
烧拉玻璃 [- lā bō li] lampworking
烧蓝 [- lán]〈机〉blueing; enameling
烧烙术 [- lào shù] hot iron technique
烧料 [- liào] clouded or frosted imitation glass
烧裂 [- liè] hardening crack
烧硫炉 [- liú lú] burner ◇ ～ 气体 pot gas
烧绿石 [- lǜ shí] pyrrhite; niobpyrochlore; azorpyrrhite; pyrochlore; pyochlorite
烧绿石型结构 [- - - xíng jié gòu] pyrochlore type structure
烧卖 [- mai]〈食〉sumai; Shao-Mai
烧毛 [- máo]〈纺〉singe; singeing; jenappe: 煤气 ～ *gas singeing* ◇ ～ 不匀 uneven singeing; ～ 工 gasser; ～ 工艺 singeing; ～ 机 gassing frame; singeing frame; ～ 精纺毛纱 jenappe yarn; jenappe; ～ 纱 gassed yarn
烧牛肉 [- niú ròu] roasted beef
烧坯 [- pī] sintering briquette; sintering compact; sintering shape
烧品红色 [- pǐn hóng sè] burnt carmine; burnt crimson lake; burnt lake
烧瓶 [- píng]〈化〉flask ◇ ～ 底部 drag
烧青 [- qīng] cloisonne
烧氢 [- -] annealing in hydrogen atmosphere
烧茸 [- róng] singe
烧熔 [- -] scorification ◇ ～ 边缘 pitting
烧杀抢掠 [- shā qiǎng lüè] burning, killing and pillaging [looting]
烧山火 [- shān huǒ]〈中医〉heat-producing nee-

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dling
烧伤 [- shāng] fire burn; 〈医〉 burn; empyrosis: 大面积 ～ *extensive burns*; 三度 ～ *third-degree burns*; 被严重 ～ *be severely burnt*; 他全身 ～。*He received burns all over his body*. 那孩子被人从大火中救出，但不久就死于严重 ～。*The child was rescued from the fire, but died soon after of terrible burns*.
烧失量 [- shī liàng] loss on ignition
烧石膏 [- shí gāo] 〈矿〉 bassanite; vibertite; miltonite
烧蚀 [- -] 〈航空〉 ablation; erosion ◇ ～ 保护层 ablative shielding; ～ 材料 ablator; ～ 防护罩 ablation shields; ～ 风洞 ablation wind tunnel; ～ 高聚物 ablative polymer; ～ 隔热材料 ablative-insulative material; ～ 沟槽 ablation groove; ～ 花纹 ablation crosshatching; ～ 剂 ablative agent; 〈材〉 ablative material; ～ 颈缩 ablation necking; ～ 坑 rhegmalypt; piezoglypt; ～ 冷却材料 ablative cooling material; ～ -气动力干扰 ablation-aerodynamic interference; ～ 热 〈热〉 heat of ablation; ～ 试验 ablation tests; ～ 塑料 ablative plastic; ～ 体 ablating body; ～ 头锥 ablative nose cone; ～ 涂层 ablative coating; ～ 现象 ablation phenomenon
烧损 [- sǔn] scaling loss; sparkwear; burning loss; fire waste; melting loss ◇ ～ 木 burnt-wood
烧炭 [- tàn] charking ◇ ～ 人 collier
烧陶器土箱 [- táo qì tǔ xiāng] seggar
烧涂法 [- tú fǎ] burning on
烧香 [- xiāng] burn joss sticks (before an idol): 上庙 ～ 上供 *go to the temple for burning incense and offering up a sacrifice*
烧香拜佛 [- - bài fó] burn incense and worship the gods; burn incense and pray
烧香还愿 [- - huán yuàn] fulfill a vow by burning incense; burn incense and redeem a pledge; burn incense and return thanks; burn incense in fulfillment of a vow
烧香设誓 [- - shè shì] burn incense and take an oath
烧香许愿 [- - xǔ yuàn] burn incense and make a vow to the god
烧心 [- xīn] ① 〈医〉 heartburn ② [方] (菜心因发生病害而发黄) (of cabbages) turn yellow at the heart
烧岩 [- yán] burnt rock
烧窑工 [- yáo gōng] burner
烧夷弹 [- yí dàn] 〈军〉 incendiary bomb
烧夷剂 [- - jì] incendiary agent
烧银 [- yín] silver ink firing; silver electrode firing ◇ ～ 点 firing silver paste
烧油发电机组 [- yóu fā diàn jī zǔ] oil-fueled power generating units
烧油反射炉 [- - fǎn shè lú] oil-fired air-furnace
烧油特别税 [- - tè bié shuì] special tax on enterprises that use petroleum as their principal fuel
烧釉 [- yòu] gloss firing
烧震 [- zhèn] combustion shock
烧纸 [- zhǐ] paper made to resemble money and burned as an offering to the dead
烧纸引鬼 [- - yǐn guǐ] attract ghosts by burning spirit-money — stir up trouble where there was none
烧轴 [- zhóu] excessively heated axle
烧轴瓦 [- - wǎ] bearing liner burnout
烧煮 [- zhǔ] hot plate
烧砖 [- zhuān] bake bricks; fire bricks
烧灼 [-zhuó] ① (烧、烫，使受伤) burn; scorch; singe: 他在玻璃厂 ～ 了手。*He burned his hands at the glass-works*. 火在远处是明灯，火在近处 ～ 人。*The fire which lights [warms] us at a distance will burn us when near*. ② 〈医〉 cauterization ◇ ～ 法 inustion; ～ 管 ignition tube; ～ 剂 cauterant; cauterantia; ～ 记录法 burning recording; ～ 酒精灯 eolipyle; ～ 器 cauter; ～ 术 cautery; cauterization; ～ 痛 burning pain; ～ 图案 burn pattern; ～ 线 caustic line
烧钻 [- zuàn] burning of bits
烧嘴 [- zuǐ] nozzle

sháo ㄕㄠˊ

芍 [ㄕㄠˊ] [sháo] (构词成分)见下。
芍药 [- yao] 〈植〉 Chinese herbaceous peony ◇ ～ 醇 peonol; paeonol; ～ 精 peonin; ～ 配质 peonidin; ～ 素 paeonidin
苕 [ㄕㄠˊ] [sháo] 名 [方] (甘薯) sweet potato
另见 tiáo。
杓 [ㄕㄠˊ] [sháo] 名 (一种舀东西的用具) ladle; dipper
另见 biāo。
杓铲挖掘机 [- chǎn wā jué jī] 〈机〉 scoop
杓斗 [- dǒu] bagger
杓会厌肌 [- huì yàn jī] aryepiglotticus
杓肌 [- jī] arytenoid ◇ ～ 固定术 arytenoldopexy
杓兰素 [- lán sù] cypripedin
杓声带肌 [- shēng dài jī] aryvocalis; musculus; aryvocalis
杓式挖泥机 [- shì wā ní jī] scoop dredge
杓鹬 [- yù] 〈动〉 curlew; whimbrel; wimbrel
勺(杓) [ㄕㄠˊ] [sháo] I 名 (舀东西的用具) spoon; ladle: 长柄 ～ *ladle; dipper*; 马 ～ *ladle*; 汤 ～ *soup ladle* II 量 (容量单位) *shao*, an old unit of capacity (= 1 centilitre)
"杓"另见 biāo。
勺斗式机铲 [- dǒu shì jī chǎn] pan shovel
勺斗挖掘机 [- - wā jué jī] single-bucket excavator
勺鸡 [- jī] pukras
勺皿 [- mǐn] casserole
勺取(金属液) [- qǔ] bale-out
勺网 [- wǎng] lave net
勺形触角 [- xíng chù jiǎo] antenna spatulata
勺样 [- yàng] scoop sample
勺状蒴帽 [- zhuàng shuò mào] cucullate calyptra
勺子 [- zi] ladle; scoop; dipper: 用 ～ 取糖 *take out sugar with a scoop*
勺钻 [- zuàn] half-round drill
韶 [ㄕㄠˊ] [sháo] I 形 [书] (美好) beautiful; splendid II 名 ① (传说舜所作的乐曲名) *Shao*, name of music of Emperor Shun ② (古乐的通称) ancient music ③ (韶子) a kind of chestnut ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 石 *Shao Shi* III 动 [书] (继承) inherit
韶光[华] [- guāng] [书] ① (美丽的春光) beautiful springtime ② (美好的青年时代) glorious youth
韶光易逝 [- - yì shì] Time passes quickly.
韶华不再 [- huá bú zài] Springtime waits for no man.; Time flies.
韶华似水 [- - sì shuǐ] The splendour of youth passes away like water.
韶华虚度 [- - xū dù] pouring one's life in the sand; idling one's youth away; wasting one's youth
韶山 [- shān] Shaoshan (the birthplace of Mao Zedong; a place in Hunan Province)
韶子 [- zǐ] nephelium lappaceum; rambutan

shǎo ㄕㄠˇ

少 [ㄕㄠˇ] [shǎo] I 形 (数量小) few; little; less: ～ 出差错 *made fewer mistakes*; ～ 说空话 *renounce empty talk*; 以 ～ 胜多 *defeat the many with the few*; 留下吃饭的人很 ～。*Only a few stayed for dinner*. 你应该 ～ 喝酒。*You should drink less*. 9 比 7 ～ 2。*Seven is two less than nine*. ～ 花钱，多办事。*Get more done on less money*. 现在我工作中困难 ～ 些了。*Now I meet with fewer difficulties in my work*. 最近我们很 ～ 见到他。*We've seen very little of him lately*. II 动 ① (不够原有或应有的数目；缺少) be short; lack: 缺医 ～ 药 *be short of doctors and medicine*; 还 ～ 一双筷子。*We still lack a pair of chopsticks*. 我们还 ～ 两把椅子。*We've still two chairs short*. 我们 ～ 一个好的守门员。*We lack a good goalkeeper*. 账算错了，～ 一块钱。*This account is wrong; we're one yuan short*. ② (丢；遗失) lose; be missing: 看看 ～ 不 ～ 人。*See if anyone is missing*. ～ 了一本书。*One book is missing*. 他屋里 ～ 了东西。*He had lost sth. in his house*. 羊群里 ～ 了几只羊。*A few sheep have been lost from the flock*. 这里肯定 ～ 了一个字。*Surely, there's a word missing here*. ③ (不要) stop; quit: ～ 废话！*Stop talking rubbish!* ～ 给我装蒜！*Stop pretending!* ～ 来这一套。*Cut it out.*; *Quit that!* III 副 ① (稀有) seldom: ～ 见 *seldom seen*; *unique*; *rare* ② (暂时；稍微) a little while; a moment: 请 ～ 候。*Wait a moment, please*.
另见 shào。
少安毋躁 [- ān wú zào] Take it easy. Don't make a fuss!; Don't be impatient!; Please calm down a little and do not get excited.; Wait for a while.
少不得 [- bu dé] cannot do without; cannot dispense with: 学英语，词典是 ～ 的。*Dictionaries are indispensable in English study*. 以后 ～ 要去向您讨教。*I may have to ask for your advice later on*.
少不了 [- - liǎo] ① (不能缺少) cannot do without; cannot dispense with: 这次郊游 ～ 你。*We can't go without you for this outing*. ② (免不了；难免) be bound to; be unavoidable: 由于我们水平有限，本书 ～ 会有缺点和错误。*Owing to the limitation of our knowledge, there must be mistakes and errors in the book*. ③ (不会少) considerable: 我看今后麻烦事 ～。*It seems to me that there is going to be a great deal of trouble from now on*.
少吃多餐 [- chī duō cān] have many meals but little food at each
少待片刻 [- dài piàn kè] Please wait a little while.
少掉 [- diào] minus
少蘗(千里光)碱 [- è jiǎn] paucicaline
少而精 [- ér jīng] smaller quantity, better quality; fewer but better: 教学内容要 ～。*Teaching content should be concise*. 早餐要 ～。*We should have a less but better breakfast*.
少耕 [- gēng] minimal tillage
少管闲事 [- guǎn xián shì] Don't meddle in others' affairs.; Don't put your finger in the pie.; Mind your own business.
少害寄生菌 [- hài jì shēng jūn] isotrophyte
少汗 [- hàn] 〈医〉 hypohidrosis; hyphidrosis; oligidria; olighidria
少回育 [- huí yù] rearing with less number of feeds a day
少肌症 [- jī zhèng] sarcopenia (过度减肥的后遗症)
少见多怪 [- jiàn duō guài] Things seldom seen are strange.; A man who has seen little regards many things as strange.; comment excitedly on a commonplace thing (out of inexperience); Having seen little, one gets excited easily.; One's experience is but limited, and, consequently everything is a surprise to him.; The less one sees the more there will be to wonder at.; wonder at what one has not seen; consider sth. remarkable simply because one has not seen it before: 用不着 ～。*It is nothing to be surprised at.*; *It is nothing to get excited about*. 也许是我 ～。*Maybe it is all due to my own ignorance*.
少节配体 [- jié pèi tǐ] oligopodand
少节指[趾] [- - zhǐ] 〈医〉 hypophalangism
少刻 [- kè] after a little while; a moment later
少劳少得 [- láo shǎo dé] less pay for less work
少量 [- liàng] a small amount; a little; a few; fleabite; touch; taste; smack; snap; scantling; dram: 一顿备有 ～ 葡萄酒的便饭 *a simple meal with a modicum of wine* ◇ ～ 分散 paucidisperse; ～ 副成分 minor accessories; ～ 混合物 spice; ～ 烈性酒 slug; ～ 饮料 dollop
少列性 [- liè xìng] 〈植〉 meiotaxy
少慢差费 [- màn chà fèi] achieve less, slower, worse and with less economical results; fewer, slower, poorer and costlier: 这种方法 ～。*That's an inefficient and expensive method*.
少毛症 [- máo zhèn] hypotrichosis
少尿 [- niào] oliguresis; oliguria ◇ ～ 症 oliguria
少排废物工艺 [- pái fèi wù gōng yì] low waste technology
少陪 [- péi] [套] if you'll excuse me; I'm afraid I must be going now.
少憩片刻 [- qì piàn kè] rest a while: 我们坐下来，～ 吧。*Let's sit down and take a rest for a while*.
少气 [- -] 〈中医〉 weak breath
少顷 [- qǐng] [书] after a short while; after a few moments; presently
少群扩散理论 [- qún kuò sàn lǐ lùn] few-group diffusion theory
少生优生 [- shēng yōu shēng] fewer and better birth: 在中国，晚婚晚育和 ～ 均受到提倡鼓励。*In China, both late marriages and late childbirth are advocated, in addition to fewer and better births*.
少时 [- shí] after a little while; a moment later
少食多餐 [- - duō cān] have more meals a day but less food at each
少数 [- shù] small number; few; minority: ～ 服从多数。*The minority is subordinate to the majority*. ～服从多数、下级服从上级、局部服从全体、全党服从中央 "*the minority is subordinate to the majority, the lower level to the higher level, the part to the whole and the entire membership of the Party to the Central Committee*" 他们明显处于 ～。*They are in a decided minority*. 这种人当然占 ～。*Such persons are certainly in the minority*. ◇ ～ 股权[股票] minority interest (holding); ～ 控制同步网 oligarchic synchronized network; ～ 控制网(络) oligarchic net-

work；～ 载流子〈半〉minority carrier；～ 载流子存储 minority-carrier storage；～ 载流子发射极〈电子〉minority emitter
少数买主垄断价格 [- - mǎi zhǔ lǒng duàn jià gé] oligopoly price
少数买主垄断市场 [- - - - - - shì chǎng] oligopolistic markets
少数民族 [- - mín zú] minority nationality；national minority：保护 ～ *protect the minorities*；这个地区居住有 21 个 ～ 的成员。*Members of 21 minorities live in this area*. ◇ ～ 地区 regions inhabited by ethnic groups；～ 风俗习惯 customs of national minority；～ 干部 minority nationality cadres；～ 区域自治 regional autonomy of minority nationalities；～ 文学 nationalities literature；～ 医生 minority nationality doctor
少数人 [- - rén] a small number of people；a few people；the few；the minority：少数几个明眼人 *the discerning few*；这种音乐只有 ～ 能欣赏。*The music appeals to the few*. 国家要和平，只有 ～ 要战争继续下去。*The nation wants peace；only a minority want the war to continue*.
少说多做 [- shuō duō zuò] work more and talk less
少说废话 [- - fèi huà] Less of your nonsense!；Stop chattering!；keep one's breath to cool one's porridge
少说空话，多做实事 [- - kōng huà duō zuò shí shì] (There must be) less empty talk and more hard work.
少说为妙 [- - wéi miào] The less said about it, the better.；(The) least said, (the) soonest mended.
少所见，多所怪；睹橐驼，谓马肿背 [- suǒ jiàn duō suǒ guài dǔ tuó tuó wèi mǎ zhǒng bèi] A man who has seen little regards many things as strange. He calls a camel a hunchbacked horse [a horse with a hunchback].
少体动力学 [- tǐ dòng lì xué] few body dynamics
少调失教 [- tiáo shī jiào] lacking discipline and being illbred
少铁陨石 [- tiě yǔn shí] oligosiderite
少头无尾 [- tóu wú wěi] without both the head and the tail —— imperfect.；unfinished
少突胶质细胞 [- tū jiāo zhì xì bāo]〈组织〉oligodendroglia
少突神经胶质 [- - shén jīng jiāo zhì]〈医〉mesoglia；oligodendroglia；oligoglia
少许 [- xǔ]〔书〕a little；a few；a modicum；crumb ◇ ～ 饮料 dram
少盐低钠血性综合症 [- yán dī nà xuè xìng zōng hé zhèng] salt-depletion hyponatremia syndrome
少盐饮食 [- - yǐn shí] low-salt diet
少英细晶岩 [- yīng xì jīng yán] engadinite
少油开关 [- yóu kāi guān] low-oil-content circuit-breaker
少有 [- yǒu] rare；exceptional；seldom：这种人真是 ～。*I seldom see such a guy*.
少语(症) [- yǔ]〈医〉hypologia
少育 [- yù] fewer births
少云 [- yún]〈气〉partly cloudy
少渣饮食 [- zhā yǐn shí] low-residue diet
少智为福 [- zhì wéi fú] Ignorance is bliss.
少走弯路 [- zǒu wān lù] save twists and turns；avoid detours：～，避免失误 *avoid detours and mistakes*
少足配体 [- zú pèi tǐ] oligopodand

shào ㄕㄠˋ

捎 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] 动 (稍微向后倒退) drive (a cart) backwards；back (a cart)
另见 shāo。
捎马子 [- mǎ zi]〔方〕saddlebag
捎色 [- shǎi] fade (in colour)

少 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] Ⅰ 形 (年纪轻) young：男女老 ～ *men and women*；*old and young*；做这项工作，他还有点年 ～。*He is too young to do the work*. Ⅱ 名 ①(少爷) son of a rich family；young master：恶 ～ *young ruffian*；阔 ～ *a profligate son of the rich* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 年唯 *Shao Nianwei*
另见 shǎo。
少白头 [- bái tóu] ①(头发过早花白) be prematurely grey ②(年纪轻而头发白的人) a young person with greying hair
少不更事 [- bù gēng shì] be too young and unable to understand how people should behave；be still wet behind the ears；green；inexperienced and easily fooled；inexperienced in life；not dry behind the ears；(too) young and inexperienced：～ 者 *a greenhorn*
少冲 [- chōng]〈穴位〉Shaochong (H9)
少典 [- diǎn] a surname：～ 刚 *Shaodian Gang*
少夫老妻 [- fū lǎo qī] yourger husband and much older wife
少府 [- fǔ] ①〔旧〕young mansion ②〈穴位〉Shaofu (H8)
少腹急结 [- fù jí jié]〈中医〉hypogastric pain
少腹疽 [- - jū]〈中医〉hypogastric carbuncle
少腹里急 [- - lǐ jí]〈中医〉hypogastric pain
少腹痛 [- - tòng]〈中医〉hypogastric pain
少妇 [- -] young married woman
少海 [- hǎi]〈穴位〉Shaohai (H3)
少将 [- jiàng](陆军，美空军) major general；(海军) rear admiral；(英空军) air vice marshal
少奶奶 [- nǎi nai]〔旧〕①(少妇) young mistress of the house ②(尊称别人的儿媳) your daughter-in-law
少年 [- nián] ①(人从 10 岁至 16 岁的阶段) early youth ②(10 岁至 16 岁的人) juvenile；young person；teen-age youths ◇ ～ 单打 boys' and girls' singles；～ 读物 juvenile books；books for young people；～ 法庭 juvenile court；children's court；～ 工作 work among children；～ 宫 Children's Palace；～ 管教 juvenile supervision and education；～ 图书馆 junior library；～ 先锋队 Young Pioneers；～ 型 juvenile form；～ 业余体校 children's sparetime sports school；～ 营 children's camp；～ 运动员 juvenile athlete；～ 之家 Children's Centre；Children's Club
少年白头 [- - bái tóu] young man with white [grey] hair；hair turns white on a young head
少年得志 [- - dé zhì] enjoy success when young
少年犯管教所 [- - fàn guǎn jiào suǒ] juvenile offender correctional institution
少年犯罪 [- - - zuì] juvenile delinquency：～ 案件 *juvenile case*
少年黑素瘤 [- - hēi sù liú]〈医〉juvenile melanoma
少年老成 [- - lǎo chéng] ①(年轻老练) an old head on young shoulders；young but prudent and capable；young but experienced；an old fashioned youth ②(年轻而缺乏朝气) a young person lacking in vigor and drive
少女 [- nǚ] young girl；maid；maiden：芳龄 16 的 ～ *a maiden of sixteen summers*；摩登 ～ *modern young girl*；腼腆的 ～ *blushful maiden*
少商 [- shāng]〈穴位〉Shaoshang (L11)
少师 [- shī] a surname：～ 阳 *Shaoshi Yang*
少施 [- -] a surname：～ 百 *Shaoshi Bai*
少室 [- shì] a surname：～ 周 *Shaoshi Zhou*
少尉 [- wèi](陆军，美空军) second lieutenant；(美海军) ensign；(英空军) pilot officer；squadron leader；(英海军) acting sublieutenant
少西 [- xī] a surname：～ 云 *Shaoxi Yun*
少先队 [- xiān duì]〔简〕Young Pioneers ◇ ～ 辅导员 Young Pioneer counsellor；～ 员 Young Pioneer
少校 [- xiào](陆军，美空军) major；(海军) lieutenant commander；(英空军) squadron leader
少阳病 [- yáng bìng]〈中医〉shaoyang disease ◇ ～ 本证 shaoyang basic syndrome；～ 兼变证 shaoyang basic and altered syndrome
少阳经 [- - jīng]〈中医〉shaoyang channel
少爷 [- ye]〔旧〕①(主人的儿子) young master of the house：～ 脾气 *behaviour of a spoilt boy* ②(别人的儿子) your son
少阴病 [- yīn bìng]〈中医〉shaoyin disease ◇ ～ 兼变证 shaoyin basic and altered syndrome
少阴寒化证 [- - hán huà zhèng]〈中医〉shaoyin cold conversion syndrome
少阴经 [- - jīng]〈中医〉shaoyin channel
少阴热化证 [- - rè huà zhèng]〈中医〉shaoyin heat conversion syndrome
少有大智 [- yǒu dà zhì] a person of great wisdom when young
少泽 [- zé]〈穴位〉Shaoze (SI1)
少正 [- zhèng] a surname：～ 明 *Shaozheng Ming*
少壮 [- zhuàng] young and vigorous：～ 派 *young guard* ◇ ～ 海岸〈地质〉adolescent coast；～ 河 adolescent river；adolescent stream；～ 期 adolescence (指河)
少壮不努力，老大徒伤悲 [- - bù nǔ lì lǎo dà tú shāng bēi] It will be too late to bewail the time wasted in one's youth.；A man who does not work hard in his youth will be grieved when he grows old.；An idle youth, a needy age.；A young idler, an old beggar.；Idly young, needily old.；If one does not exert oneself in youth, he will regret in old age.；One who misspends his youth will grieve in vain in old age.

哨 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] Ⅰ 名 ①(为警戒侦察等而设的岗位) sentry post；post：放 ～ *be on sentry duty*；*stand guard* [*sentry*]；岗 ～ *sentry post*；观察 ～ *observation post*；前 ～ *outpost*；*advance guard*；暗 ～ *hidden* [*secret*] *guard* ②(哨子) whistle：吹 ～ *blow a whistle* Ⅱ 动 (鸟叫) (of birds) warble；chirp
哨兵 [- bīng] sentry；guard：在门口设一个 ～ *place a guard at the door*；～ 不让没有通行证的人通过大门。*The guard won't let anyone through the gate without a pass*. ◇ ～ 岗 picket post
哨风傲月 [- fēng ào yuè] whistling and swaggering in breeze and moonlight
哨罐 [- guàn] whistling jar
哨[啸]聚山林 [- jù shān lín] run to the mountains and become robbers
哨声 [- shēng] whistling：乘务员 ～ 一响，司机开动机车。*At the conductor's whistle the engine-driver starts his locomotive-engine*. ◇ ～ 波 whistler wave；～ 记录仪 whistle recorder；～ 天鹅 whistling swan；～ 通信 whistle communication
哨所 [- suǒ] watchhouse；sentry post；post：前沿 ～ *forward post*；*outpost*
哨鹰 [- yīng] chanting falcon
哨子 [- zi] whistle

稍 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] (构词成分)见下。
另见 shāo。
稍息 [- xī]〈军〉stand at ease：～！(口令) *At ease!*

潲 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] Ⅰ 动 ①(雨斜着落下来) (of rain) slant in：南边 ～ 雨。*The rain is driving* [*slanting*] *in from the south*. 快关窗户，别让雨点 ～ 进来。*Close the window quickly lest the raindrops* (*should*) *slant in*. ②〔方〕(洒水) sprinkle：往菜上 ～ 水 *sprinkle the vegetables with water* Ⅱ 名〔方〕(用泔水、米糠、野菜等煮成的饲料) hogwash；swill：猪 ～ *hogwash*；*swill*

召 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] 名 ①(周朝国名) Shao, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 平 *Shao Ping*
另见 zhào。

卲 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] 形〔书〕(高尚；美好) excellent；admirable；beautiful

邵 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 雍 *Shao Yong*
邵德尔不动点定理 [- dé ěr bú dòng diǎn dìng lǐ] Schauder fixed-point theorem
邵德尔基 [- - - jī] Schauder basis
邵格林氏综合征 [- gé lín shì zōng hé zhēng] Sjogren's syndrome

劭 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] 〔书〕Ⅰ 动 (劝勉) encourage；urge；exhort Ⅱ 形 (美好；贤良) excellent；admirable：年高德 ～ *of venerable age and eminent virtue*；*venerable*

绍 [ㄕㄠˋ] [shào] Ⅰ 动 (继续；继承) carry on；continue Ⅱ 名 ①(指绍兴) short for Shaoxing ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 绩昧 *Shao Jimei*
绍介 [- jiè] introduce；recommend
绍兰测距系统 [- lán cè jù xì tǒng] Shoran range system
绍兴酒 [- xīng jiǔ] Shaoxing rice wine
绍兴师爷 [- - shī ye] lawyers from Shaoxing；experts in legal briefs

shē ㄕㄜ

奢 [ㄕㄜ] [shē] 形 ①(奢侈) luxurious；extravagant：骄 ～ *extravagant and dissipated*；穷 ～ 极欲 (*indulge in*) *luxury and extravagance* ②(过分的) excessive；inordinate；extravagant：～ 望 *extravagant hopes*
奢侈 [- chǐ] luxurious；extravagant；wasteful：～ 浪费 *luxury and waste*；生活 ～ *live in luxury*；～ 的人攒不下钱。*Extravagant people never save money*. 它对我来说是一种 ～。*It is a luxury to me*.
奢侈繁华 [- - fán huá] extravagant and making a great show；luxurious and busy
奢侈品 [- - pǐn] luxury goods；luxuries；articles of luxury：很少有人买得起这种 ～。*Few could afford the luxury*. 他薪水微薄，很少买 ～。*His salary is low and he gets few luxuries*. ◇ ～ 税 luxury tax；tax on superfluity；sumptuary tax

奢华 [- huá] luxurious; sumptuous; extravagant: ～的旅馆 *de luxe hotel*; ～的宴会 *sumptuous feast*; 陈设～ *be luxuriously furnished*; 服饰～ *extravagant in dress*
奢华堕落 [- - duò luò] extravagant and degenerate; Babylonian
奢靡 [- mí] extravagant; wasteful
奢入俭难 [- rù jiǎn nán] Once accustomed to luxury [extravagance], one is hard to live a frugal life.; When get used to extravagance, it is hard to be frugal (again).
奢望 [- wàng] extravagant hopes; wild wishes: 对此不要有什么～。*Don't attach any extravagant hope to it.*

奢 [ㄕㄜ] [shē] 同"畲" [shē]

赊 [ㄕㄜ] [shē] 动 (赊欠) buy or sell on credit
赊购 [- gòu] buy on credit; purchase on credit; credit buying; buy on tally; buy on tick: ～来的物品 *articles bought on credit* ◇ ～商店 tally shop
赊卖 [- mài] tally trade; sale on account
赊欠 [- qiàn] buy or sell on credit; give or get credit: 允许～ *give credit*; 给老顾客～ *extend credit to a regular customer*; 概不～。*No credit given.*
赊三不敌见二 [- sān bù dí xiàn èr] A bird in hand is worth two in the bush.
赊售 [- shòu] credit business; credit sale ◇ ～交易 credit-sale transaction; ～协议 credit-sale agreement
赊销 [- xiāo] sell on credit; charge sales; sales on account: ～货物 *sell goods on credit*; 我们不～。*We do not sell on credit.* ◇ ～账 (记账交易) payment on open account
赊账 [- zhàng] on credit; on account: ～交易 *transaction on credit*; *credit transaction*; 本店只允许～6个月。*Our shop only allows people six months credit.*

畲 [ㄕㄜ] [shē] 名 (畲族) the She nationality, distributed over Fujian, Zhejiang, Jiangxi and Guangdong

猞 [ㄕㄜ] [shē] (构词成分)见下。
猞猁 [- lì] 〈动〉 lynx

shé ㄕㄜˊ

揲 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] 动 ①(古代占卦时，数蓍草的数目，分成几份儿) divide into portions ②[书](积累) accumulate
另见 dié。

折 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] Ⅰ 动 ①(断) break; snap: 栎木弯而不～。*Oak may bend but will not break.* 树枝在积雪的重压下突然～了。*The branch snapped under all that snow.* ②(亏损) lose money in business Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～阳 *She Yang*
另见 zhē; zhé。
折本 [- běn] lose money in business: ～生意 *a losing business*; *a bad bargain*; 销售那些鞋子使我们折了本。*We made a loss on those shoes.*
折耗 [- hào] damage (to goods during transit, storage, etc.); loss

蜍 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～信 *She Xin*

蛇(虵) [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] 名 (爬行动物) snake; serpent; mole catcher: 海～ *marine snake*; 多～的地方 *a snaky place*; ～药 *antidote for snakebites*; 耍～的人 *serpent-charmer*; ～盘绕在树枝上。*The snake coiled itself round the branch.* ～吞青蛙。*The snake got outside of a frog.*
另见 yí。
蛇孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] ophiobollin
蛇孢壳菌素 [- - ké jūn sù] ophiobolosin
蛇鞭菊 [- biān jú] prairie pine; scaly blazing star; sawwort
蛇草 [- cǎo] snakeweed; snakeskin
蛇虫 [- chóng] snakeworm
蛇串疮 [- chuàn chuāng] herpes zoster
蛇床 [- chuáng] cnidium monnieri
蛇床烷 [- - wán] selinane
蛇床烯 [- - xī] selinene ◇ ～醇 selinenol; eudesmol
蛇床子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 fructus cnidii
蛇毒 [- dú] snake venom; venin; venene ◇ ～蛋白 echidnotoxin; ～抗毒血清 antivenin; antivene; ～抗蛇毒合剂 venin-antivenin; ～疗法 venomotherapy; venomization; ～溶血卵磷脂 lecithid; ～素 ophiotoxin; venin; ～致炎酶 echidnase
蛇鳄龟 [- è guī] snapper turtle
蛇感受器 [- gǎn shòu qì] snake's sensor
蛇根胺 [- gēn àn] seredamine
蛇根碱 [- - jiǎn] serfin; reserpine; serpentine; reserpine; serpasil
蛇根精 [- - jīng] sarpagine; raupine ◇ ～生物碱 sarpagine alkaloid
蛇根木 [- - mù] snakewood; serpentwood; rauwolfia ◇ ～苷 ophioxylin
蛇根藤 [- - téng] ophioxylon serpentinum
蛇瓜 [- guā] snake guard
蛇怪 [- guài] basilisk
蛇管 [- guǎn] 〈化〉 coiler ◇ ～不稳定性 fire hose instability; ～加热器 heating coil; ～冷凝器 coil condenser; ～冷却器 flake stand
蛇管式换热器 [- - shì huàn rè qì] coil heat exchanger
蛇含草 [- hán cǎo] five-fingered jack
蛇菊苷 [- jú gān] stevioside
蛇恐怖 [- kǒng bù] 〈心理〉 ophidophobia
蛇口蜂针 [- kǒu fēng zhēn] a snake's bite and a bee's sting; a very injurious thing [person]
蛇类学 [- lèi xué] ophiology
蛇链 [- liàn] pole-chain
蛇蛉 [- líng] raphidian
蛇绿岩 [- lǜ yán] 〈岩〉 ophiolite ◇ ～建造 ophiolite formation; ～套 ophiolite suit; ophiolite suite
蛇螺壳 [- luó ké] worm shell
蛇麻 [- má] 〈植〉 golden hop ◇ ～草 hop; ～花 lupulus; ～酸 lupulic acid; ～素 lupulin; ～油 hop oil
蛇莓 [- méi] 〈植〉 Indian strawberry; mock-strawberry; duchesnea
蛇木 [- mù] 〈林〉 letterwood; leopard wood; snakewood; tortoiseshell wood
蛇宁 [- níng] ophionin
蛇炮眼 [- pào yǎn] 〈采矿〉 snake hole ◇ ～爆破 snakeholing
蛇皮管 [- pí guǎn] 〈电〉 flexible metal conduit
蛇皮果 [- - guǒ] salacca edulis salak
蛇皮癣 [- - xuǎn] ichthyosis
蛇葡萄 [- pú tao] porcelain ampelopsis; porcelain vine
蛇旗 [- qí] draco
蛇鲭 [- qīng] snake-meekerel; gempylus serpens; escolar; snake mackerels
蛇丘 [- qiū] 〈地〉 aesar; esker; [瑞] às (*pl.* àsar); eschar; eiscir; sechar ◇ ～三角洲 esker delta
蛇邱 [- -] a surname: ～惑 *Sheqiu Huo*
蛇曲 [- qū] meander
蛇入竹筒，曲性不失 [- rù zhú tǒng qū xìng bù shī] Even though a snake enters a bamboo tube, it still inclines to wriggle.
蛇伤 [- shāng] snake wound
蛇舌 [- shé] tang
蛇舌状虫病 [- - zhuàng chóng bìng] porocephaliasis; porocephalosis
蛇鼠横行 [- shǔ héng xíng] Wicked people run rampant.
蛇藤 [- téng] mabi ◇ ～饮料 mabi
蛇鹈 [- tí] snakebird; anhinga
蛇体国家 [- tǐ guó jiā] "snake" country
"蛇"体系货币 [- - xì huò bì] "snake" currency
蛇头 [- tóu] ophicephalous; snakehead; those who make money from helping people smuggling themselves abroad
蛇头草素 [- - cǎo sù] chelonin
蛇头鼠尾 [- - shǔ wěi] sneaky, crafty look
蛇头鼠眼 [- - - yǎn] a snake's head and a rat's eyes; crafty; wily; cunning
蛇蜕 [- tuì] 〈中药〉 pillis ophidiae; snake slough
蛇尾 [- wěi] ophiurid ◇ ～(长腕)幼虫 ophiopluteus; ～线 ophiuride; ～幼体 ophiopluteus
蛇纹大理岩 [- wén dà lǐ yán] ophicalcite
蛇纹石 [- - shí] taxoite; ophiolite; 〈矿〉 serpentine ◇ ～土壤 serpentine
蛇纹石化作用 [- - - huà zuò yòng] serpentinization
蛇纹石石棉 [- - - shí mián] chrysotile
蛇纹岩 [- - yán] 〈岩〉 serpentinite; serpentine rock ◇ ～化 〈地质〉 serpentinization
蛇纹玉 [- - yù] 〈矿〉 serpentine-jade
蛇纹状岩 [- - zhuàng yán] ophite
蛇无头不行 [- wú tóu bù xíng] A snake cannot crawl when its head is injured — importance of a leader.; A snake without a head cannot go forward.
蛇蜥媒植物 [- xī méi zhí wù] saurochore
蛇线轨迹 [- xiàn guǐ jī] serpentine path
蛇蝎 [- xiē] snakes and scorpions — vicious people: 毒如～ *as vicious as a viper*
蛇蝎心肠 [- - xīn cháng] have a heart as malicious as snakes and scorpions; have a murderous heart; cruel; merciless
蛇形 [- xíng] snakelike; S-shaped: 他的背上有一个～的红斑。*There was a red mark on his back in the shape of the letter S.* ◇ ～棒 〈冶〉 snake; ～(磁)畴 snake domain; ～单胞菌 ophidimonas; ～队形 S formation; string formation; snake formation; ～飞行 snaking; "～浮动" "snake" system; ～航线 zigzag course; ～号 serpent; ～滑移 serpentine glide; "～"货币 "snake" currency; ～菌素 anguidin; diacetoxysciroenol; ～馈线 serpentine feed; ～馈源 serpentine feed; ～门 flush; ～丘 escar; eskar; esker; os; osar; serpentine kame; asar; back furrow; eschar; serpent kame 〈地质〉; ～弹簧联轴器 〈机〉 Falk flexible coupling; ～弯曲 serpentine bend; ～弯头 snake bend; ～线 serpentine (curve); ～运动 〈脊椎〉 serpentine locomotion; ～钻杆 snake drill
蛇形管 [- - guǎn] coil; coiler; coiled pipe; serpentuator ◇ ～冷却器 serpentine cooler
蛇行 [- -] [书] move with the body on the ground; crawl; serpentuate
蛇穴式炮眼 [- xué shì pào yǎn] snake hole
蛇咬伤 [- yǎo shāng] snake bite
蛇咬药草 [- - yào cǎo] snakeroot
蛇咬中毒 [- - zhòng dú] ophidiasis; ophidism; ophiotoxemia; snake venom poisoning
蛇药 [- yào] Chinese drugs for snakebite
蛇叶(尼润)胺 [- yè àn] flexamine
蛇叶(尼润)碱 [- - jiǎn] neflexine
蛇叶(尼润)灵 [- - líng] nerifline
蛇叶(尼润)辛 [- - xīn] flexine
蛇医 [- yī] snake doctor
蛇异橄榄岩 [- yì gǎn lǎn yán] stubachite
蛇影杯弓 [- yǐng bēi gōng] mistaking the reflection of a bow in the cup for a snake; take alarm at the shadow of a bow in the cup; be afraid of one's own shadow; extremely suspicious; self-created suspicion; illusion caused by suspicion
蛇苑 [- yuàn] serpentarium
蛇状土 [- zhuàng tǔ] glossisols
蛇足 [- zú] feet added to a snake by an ignorant artist — sth. superfluous

舌 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] 名 ①(舌头) tongue (of a human being or animal) ②(像舌的东西) sth. shaped like a tongue: 火～ *tongues of flame*; 帽～ *peak (of a cap)*; *visor*; 鞋～ *the tongue of a shoe*; 喉～ *mouthpiece* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～庸 *She Yong*
舌癌 [- ái] tongue cancer
舌瓣闸门 [- bàn zhá mén] flap gate
舌背 [- bèi] back; dorsum ◇ ～音 dorsal
舌贝 [- -] tongue shell
舌敝唇焦 [- bì chún jiāo] talk till one's tongue and lips are parched; The tongue is weary and the lips are dry — argue oneself hoarse.; wear oneself out in pleading, expostulating, etc.
舌敝耳聋 [- - ěr lóng] with discussions so many and diverse that the speakers' tongues are parched and the listeners' ears are deafened
舌扁桃体 [- biǎn táo tǐ] lingual tonsil
舌病 [- bìng] glossopathy
舌榫接合 [- cáo jiē hé] [口] match joint
舌侧骨 [- cè gǔ] levum
舌侧腺 [- - xiàn] glandulae linguales laterales
舌颤动 [- chàn dòng] tremulous tongue
舌成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] glossoplasty
舌齿 [- chǐ] 〈脊椎〉 hyoid tooth ◇ ～音 〈语〉 linguo-dental
舌出血 [- chū xuè] glossorrhagia
舌疮 [- chuāng] 〈中医〉 tongue boil
舌垂直肌 [- chuí zhí jī] musculus verticalis linguae
舌带 [- dài] 〈生〉 lingual ribbon
舌镫骨 [- dèng gǔ] hyostapes
舌底骨 [- dǐ gǔ] basihyal
舌点 [- diǎn] lingual bone; linguale (下颌联合上端舌侧点)
舌动脉 [- dòng mài] 〈解〉 lingual artery; arteria lingualis
舌动描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] glossograph
舌动作 [- - zuò] tonguing
舌腭腺 [- è xiàn] glossopalatine gland
舌鳄梨木 [- - lí mù] lingue
舌肥大 [- féi dà] glossauxesis; glossohypertrophia
舌肥厚 [- - hòu] pachyglossia
舌缝术 [- féng shù] glossorrhaphy
舌根 [- gēn] root of tongue ◇ ～音 〈语〉 velar
舌弓 [- gōng] 〈胚〉 hyoid arch; arcus hyoideus ◇

～ 矫正器 lingual arch appliance
舌沟 [- gōu] lingual groove
舌骨 [- gǔ] os hyoideum; hyoid bone; hyiod; fulcrum; hyo-◇ ～ 大角 thyrohyal; ～ 弓 hyoid arch; ～ 肌 musculus hyoideus; ～ 舌肌 musculus hyoglossus; ～ 舌肌舌骨部 basioglossus; ～ 下颌弓 hyomandibula; ～ 咽肌 hyopharyngeus
舌颌 [- hé]〈脊椎〉hyomandibular ◇ ～ 沟 hyomandibular furrow; ～ 骨 hyomandibular
舌横肌 [- héng jī] musculus transversus linguae
舌红苔黄 [- hóng tái huáng]〈中医〉red tongue with yellowish fur
舌后腺 [- hòu xiàn] glandulae linguales posteriores
舌簧 [- huáng] tongue; reed ◇ ～ 继电器 reed relay
舌簧式 [- - shì] reed ◇ ～ 继电器〈电磁〉reed relay; ～ 扬声器 inductor loudspeaker;〈工声〉reed loudspeaker; magnetic loudspeaker
舌回 [- huí] gyrus lingualis; gyrus occipitotemporalis medialis
舌肌 [- jī] lingualis (*pl*. linguales)
舌尖 [- jiān] the tip of the tongue; point; apex; apex linguae; tongue tip ◇ ～ 后音〈语〉blade-palatal; ～ 前音〈语〉dental; ～ 腺 anterior lingual glands; Blandin-Nuhn's glands; ～ 音〈语〉apical; ～ 中音〈语〉blade-alveolar
舌间区 [- - qū] glossaria
舌检查 [- jiǎn chá] glossoscopia; glossoscopy
舌键 [- jiàn] tongue
舌剑唇枪 [- - chún qiāng] cross verbal swords with sb.; engage in a battle of words; battle of wits
舌接 [- jiē] whip graft (植物的嫁接法)◇ ～ 型〈脊椎〉hyostyly
舌进 [- jìn] fingering
舌枯唇焦 [- kū chún jiāo] talk oneself hoarse (in futile long persuasion); One's lips and tongue become parched.
舌力计 [- lì jì] glossodynamometer
舌裂 [- liè] bifid tongue; split tongue
舌麻痹 [- má bì] glossolysis
舌门型船尾 [- mén xíng chuán wěi] stern ramp
舌面 [- miàn] lingual surface ◇ ～ 后音〈语〉velar; ～ 隆突 cingulum; ～ 前部 blade; ～ 前音 frontal;〈语〉dorsal
舌粘膜 [- nián mó] periglottis
舌脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] tongue abscess
舌片 [- piàn] tongue piece
舌钳 [- qián] tongue forceps
舌前片 [- - piàn] salivia
舌前腺 [- - xiàn] glandulae linguales anteriores
舌巧如簧 [- qiǎo rú huáng] have a tongue like a reed organ
舌鞘 [- qiào] tubus
舌切除术 [- qiē chú shù] glossectomy
舌切开术 [- - kāi shù] glossotomy
舌取食 [- qǔ shí]〈无脊椎〉glossophagine
舌如鼓簧 [- rú gǔ huáng] One's artful words are as dulcet as the notes of a reed organ.
舌如利刃 [- - lì rèn] One's tongue is as sharp as a sword.; have a tongue like a razor; One's tongue is as sharp as a razor.
舌乳头 [- rǔ tóu] lingual papilla
舌软骨 - ruǎn gǔ hyoid cartilage
舌色 [- sè] tongue color
舌闪音 [- shǎn yīn]〈语〉tongueflip
舌上叶 [- shàng yè] superlingua
舌神经 [- shén jīng]〈解〉lingual nerve; nervus lingualis
舌生莲花 [- shēng lián huā] have the gift of the gab
舌榫 [- sǔn] slip feather; tongue and groove ◇ ～ 接合 tonguing
舌鳎 [- tǎ]〈动〉tonguefish; tongue sole
舌苔 [- tāi]〈中医〉coating on the tongue; fur; coated tongue; furred tongue: ～ 厚腻。*One's tongue is coated*.
舌态 [- tài] tongue condition
舌条 [- tiáo]〈脊椎〉tongue bars
舌痛 [- tòng] glossalgia; glossodynia; glottalgia
舌头 [- tou] ①(舌)tongue: 伸出 ～ *put out one's tongue*; 缩卷 ～ *retract one's tongue*; 不要向我伸～,你这个没规矩的丫头! *Don't put out your tongue at me, you cheeky girl*! ②(活捉来的敌人) an enemy soldier captured for the purpose of extracting information: 抓 ～ *take a prisoner to get information*
舌突 [- tū] processus hyoideus
舌突起 [- - qǐ]〈无脊椎〉odontophore
舌退缩 [- tuì suō] glossocoma
舌网 [- wǎng] floppa
舌系带 [- xì dài] glossodesmus; frenum linguae ◇ ～ 刀 ankylotome; ～ 短缩 tongue-tie; ankyloglossia
舌下 [- xià] hypogloeeis; hypoglossis ◇ ～ 襞 plica sublingualis; sublingual fold; ～ 蜂窝织炎 sublingual cellulitis; ～ 溃疡 sublingual ulcer; ～ 囊肿 ranula; frogtongue; hydroglossa; hypoglottis; hypoglossis, emphragma salivare; sublingual ptyalocele; ～ 囊肿修治术 batrachoplasty; ～ 肉阜 caruncula salivaris; sublingual caruncle; ～ 神经〈解〉hypoglossal nerve; nervus hypoglossus; ～ 神经袢 ansa nervi hypoglossi; ～ 神经三角 trigonum nervi hypoglossi; ～投药法 sublingual medication
舌下部 [- -bù] hypogloeeis; hypoglossis
舌下沉 [- - chén] tongue-swallowing
舌下垂 [- - chuí] glossoptosis
舌下腺 [- - xiàn] glandula Rivini; sublingual gland; glandula sublingualis ◇ ～ 管 walther's canal; ～ 炎 hypoglossiadenitis
舌腺 [- xiàn] lingual gland
舌向错位 [- xiàng cuò wèi] lingual version
舌向移位 [- - yí wèi] linguoversion
舌象 [- -] tongue picture
舌形 [- xíng] ligulate; liguliform ◇ ～ 板 tongue tray; ～ 贝板层〈地质〉lingula flags; ～ 动物 linguatula; ～ 阀 flap valve; flapper valve; ～ 沙坝 lingual bar; ～ 饰〈建〉tongue; ～ 小花 strap
舌形虫 [- - chóng] pentastome; linguatulida ◇ ～ 病 pentastomiasis; linguatulosis; linguatuliasis
舌悬骨 [- xuán gǔ] falturae
舌咽 [- yān] glossopharyngeum ◇ ～ 环〈无脊椎〉hypopharyngeal bracon; ～ 肌 musculus glossopharyngeus; ～ 神经〈解〉glossopharyngeal nerve; nervus glossopharyngeus; ～ 神经节 glossopharyngeal ganglion; ～ 神经上节 Ehrenitter's ganglion; superior ganglion of glossopharyngeal nerve; ～ 神经痛 glossopharyngeal neuralgia
舌炎 [- yán]〈医〉glossitis; glottitis; glottiditis
舌羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] glossopteris ◇ ～ 植物区系 glossopterid flora
舌叶 [- yè]〈植〉ligule; blade ◇ ～ 擦音〈语〉blade spirant
舌痈 [- yōng] glossanthrax
舌缘 [- yuán] lingual margin
舌粘连 [- zhān lián] ankyloglossia
舌战 [- zhàn] have a verbal battle with; argue heatedly: 一场 ～ *a heated dispute*; *a battle royal*; ～ 群儒 *argue heatedly with a group of learned men*
舌战智斗 [- - zhì dòu] match wits and engage in a battle of words (with)
舌针 [- zhēn] latch needle ◇ ～ 编织法 stricking; ～ 经编机 latch needle warp knitting; ～ 喷嘴 pintle atomizer; ～ 针织机 latch needle machine
舌诊 [- zhěn] tongue diagnosis
舌震颤 [- zhèn chàn] tremor linguae
舌症状学 [- zhèng zhuàng xué] glossosemeiotics
舌蛭 [- zhì] glossiphoniid
舌质 [- -] tongue nature
舌中胚层节 [- zhōng pēi céng jié] hyoid somite
舌肿大 [- zhǒng dà] glossauxesis
舌转干坤 [- zhuǎn qián kūn] flowery phrases
舌状波痕 [- zhuàng bō hén]〈地质〉linguloid ripple mark; linguoid ripple mark
舌状花 [- - huā]〈植〉tongueflower; ligulate flower
舌状流痕 [- - liú hén]〈地质〉lobate rill mark
舌状三角洲 [- - sān jiǎo zhōu] loaf
舌状石 [- - shí] glossopetra
舌状绦虫 [- - tāo chóng] ligula intestinalis ◇ ～ 病 ligulosis
舌状体 [- - tǐ] colulus; ligule
舌状小花 [- - xiǎo huā] semifloret; semifloscule
舌灼痛 [- zhuó tòng] burning tongue; glossopyrosis
舌足 [- zú] glossopodium

佘 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 起 *She Qi*
佘邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 病 *Sheqiu Bing*

阇 [ㄕㄜˊ] [shé] (构词成分)见下。
另见 dū。
阇黎 [- lí] Buddhist monk; monk

shě ㄕㄜˇ

捨 [ㄕㄜˇ] [shě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敬 *She Jing*

舍(捨) [ㄕㄜˇ] [shě] 动 ①(舍弃; 扔掉) give up; abandon: ～ 下妻子儿女 *abandon one's wife and children*; 依依不 ～ *be reluctant to part; cannot bear to part*; ～ 此别无他法。*There is no other way than this*.; *This is the only way*. ②(施舍) give alms; dispense charity
另见 shè。
舍本逐末 [- běn zhú mò] attend to trifles to the neglect of essentials; attend to the superficials and neglect the essentials; attend to the trivialities and neglect the fundamentals; barter the runk for the branches; grasp the shadow instead of the essence; lose the substance for the shadow; run after the less important things, forgetting the important
舍不得 [- bu de] hate to part with or use; grudge; be loath to part with or leave: ～ 花钱 *hate to part with one's money*; 他与他们一起度过那么多难忘的日子,他 ～ 离开他们。*He spent so many unforgettable days with them that he was loath to part with them*. 那个吝啬鬼 ～ 喂马。*The mean man grudged the food his horse ate*.
舍得 [- de] be willing to part with; not begrudge: ～ 下功夫 *not begrudge time spent on practice*
舍得一身剐,敢把皇帝拉下马 [- - yì shēn guǎ gǎn bǎ huáng dì lā xia mǎ] One who fears not being cut to pieces dares to unhorse the emperor.; He who is not afraid of death by a thousand cuts dares to unhorse the emperor.
舍短取长 [- duǎn qǔ cháng] overlook sb.'s shortcomings and make much of his merits
舍恩夫利斯晶体符号 [- ēn fū lì sī jīng tǐ fú hào]〈晶〉Schonflies crystal symbols
舍繁就简 [- fán jiù jiǎn] take the simple, less complicated way
舍己从人 [- jǐ cóng rén] give up one's own views and follow others
舍己救人 [- - jiù rén] risk one's life for another [others]; not to spare oneself to save others; risk one's own life to save others; sacrifice oneself in rescuing others; sacrifice one's life to save others; save others' lives at the risk of one's own
舍己为公 [- - wèi gōng] make personal sacrifices for the public good
舍己为人 [- - - rén] sacrifice oneself to protect others; rise above self; risk one's life for another; sacrifice oneself for [on behalf of] others; sacrifice one's own interests for the sake of others; self-sacrifice; sink one's own interests
舍近就[求]远 [- jìn jiù yuǎn] go after the far-away at the expense of the near-at-hand — foolish; divert attention from the immediate issues by talking about remote things; go for the abstruse and forget the obvious; ignore sth. right under one's eye's, yet try to seek what is far away; reject what is near at hand and seek for what is far away; seek far and wide for what lies close at hand — love to have preeminence: ～, 转移视线 *divert people's attention from the immediate issues by talking about remote things*
舍九 [- jiǔ] casting out nines ◇ ～ 法〈数〉casting-out nines
舍 9 校验 [- - jiào yàn] casting-out—9 check
舍车保帅 [- jū bǎo shuài] give up a rook to save the king (in chess) — make minor sacrifices to safeguard major interests
舍利取义 [- lì qǔ yì] sacrifice profit to duty; give up an interest to faithfulness
舍利子 [- - zǐ] Buddha's relics
舍蒙群 [- méng qún]〈地质〉Chemung group
舍蒙统 [- - tǒng]〈地质〉Chemungian
舍命 [- mìng] risk one's life; sacrifice oneself: ～ 营救危难之中的人们 *risk one's life to save persons in peril*; ～ 不舍财 *rather die than abandon one's property*
保难就易 [- nán jiù yì] choose the easier [lighter] task [way]
舍弃 [- qì] give up; abandon: 那个狠心的男人 ～ 了妻小。*The cruel man abandoned his wife and child*. ◇ ～ 离子 rejected ion
舍去 [- qù] rejection;〈数〉rounding; truncation
舍入 [- rù]〈数〉roundoff; rounding off; round off; half-adjust ◇ ～ 常数 round-off constant; ～ 法 rounding-off method; ～ 方式 rounding procedure; ～ 进位 carry; ～ 区间运算 rounded interval arithmetic; ～ 数 round-off number; ～ 误差 rounding error; round-off error; ～ 误差积累 accumulation of rounding errors; ～ 误差累加 round-off accumulating; ～ 误差累加器 round-off accumulator; ～ 指令 round-off order; round instruction; round-off instruction; ～ 字符 separating character
舍身 [- shēn] give one's life; sacrifice oneself: 母亲将会 ～ 救自己的孩子。*A mother will sacrifice her life for her children*.
舍身报国 [- - bào guó] sacrifice oneself for the country

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舍身成仁 [- - chéng rén] die for the sake of the cause
舍身[生]救人 [- - jiù rén] sacrifice one's life [oneself] to save others; give one's life to save [rescue] sb.
舍生取义 [- shēng qǔ yì] lay down [give up] one's life for justice; die for a cause; give up one's life for righteousness; prefer honour to life; sacrifice one's life for the sake of righteousness
舍生忘死 [- - wàng sǐ] disregard one's own safety; risk one's life
舍死忘生 [- sǐ wàng shēng] risk one's life (for some worthy cause); do sth. at the risk of one's life; risk death and give up one's life for
舍位 [- wèi] 〈数〉 truncation ◇ ～误差 truncation error
舍我其谁 [- wǒ qí shuí] If I can't do it, who can?; Who but myself can do it?
舍项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 truncation ◇ ～法 method of truncation; ～误差 〈数〉 truncation error
舍象取鼠 [- - qǔ shǔ] relinquish an elephant for a rat — put away a great profit for a small one
舍选法 [- xuǎn fǎ] rejection technique
舍逸就劳 [- yì jiù láo] relinquish an elephant for a life of toil
舍正从邪 [- zhèng cóng xié] deflect from the right cause

shè ㄕㄜˋ

赦 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] Ⅰ 动 (赦免) remit (a punishment); pardon: 大～ *general pardon*; *amnesty*; 特～ *special pardon* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～撅 *She Jue*
赦令 [- lìng] decree for pardon
赦免 [- miǎn] remit (a punishment); pardon; absolve; excuse: 悔罪者可得到～。*Remission of sins is promised to those who repent*. 罪犯服刑5年才获～。*The convict was pardoned after serving five years of his sentence*. ◇ ～权 power of absolution
赦事诛意 [- shì zhū yì] excuse the act, but not the motive
赦于启齿 [- yú qǐ chǐ] feel shy to speak
赦罪 [- zuì] absolve sb. from guilt; pardon sb.: 他跪在国王面前请求～。*He knelt before the king and asked for pardon*.

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厍 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] 名 ①[方] (村庄, 多用于村庄名) village, often used in village names ②(姓氏) a surname: ～钧 *She Jun*

摄(攝) [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] Ⅰ 动 ①(吸取) absorb; assimilate ②(摄影) take a photograph of; shoot: 外景镜头是在百慕大拍～的。*The exterior shots were taken in Bermuda*. 这个镜头可不容易～。*This scene is by no means easy to shoot*. ③[书] (保养) conserve (one's health) ④(代理) act for: ～理 *hold (an office) in an acting capacity* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～叔 *She Shu*
摄动 [- dòng] 〈天〉 perturbation; disturbance ◇ ～法 method of perturbation; ～阶 order of perturbation; ～理论 perturbation theory; ～力 disturbing force; ～体 disturbing body; perturbing body; ～制导 perturbation guidance
摄画 [- huà] (一种摄影和绘画相结合的艺术) an art of photography combined with the Chinese traditional painting
摄魂夺魄 [- hún duó pò] hold spellbound; be under the spell
摄菌作用 [- jūn zuò yòng] anachoresis
摄领疮 [- lǐng chuāng] 〈医〉 neurodermatitis
摄涅瓦根 [- niè wǎ gēn] senega
摄谱术[学] [- pǔ shù] 〈物〉 spectrography
摄谱仪 [- - yí] 〈光谱〉 spectrograph
摄取 [- qǔ] ①(吸收) absorb; assimilate; take in: ～营养 *absorb nourishment*; 难于在较短时间内～许多信息。*It is difficult to assimilate a lot of information*. ②(拍摄) take a photograph of; shoot: ～镜头 *shoot a scene* ③ 〈医〉 intake; uptake: 食物～ *intake of food*
摄全景 [- quán jǐng] 〈信〉 pan
摄生 [- shēng] [书] conserve one's health; keep fit; hygienism: ～之道 *the path of sanitation* ◇ ～学 eubiotics
摄食 [- shí] 〈生〉 ingestion; cibation ◇ ～不振 feeding mood; ～过度 hyperingestion; ～过多 hyperphagia; ～机制 feeding mechanism; ～集群 feeding aggregation; ～率 grazing rate; feeding efficiency; ～强度 intensity of feeding; ～适应 feeding adaptation; ～习性 feeding habit; ～行为 feeding behaviour; ～障碍 disturbance of food intake
摄氏度 [- shì dù] 〈物〉 Celsius degree; centigrade: 水在零～结冰。*Water freezes at zero degrees centigrade*. ◇ ～数 centigrade
摄氏温标 [- - wēn biāo] Celsius temperature scale; 〈热〉 centigrade temperature scale
摄氏温度计 [- - - dù jì] 〈物〉 centigrade thermometer; Celsius thermometer
摄物细胞 [- wù xì bāo] 〈组织〉 athrocyte
摄吸 [- xī] clisis
摄像 [- xiàng] camera shooting; pickup ◇ ～脉冲 camera pulse; ～系统监控器 camera-control monitor
摄像管 [- - guǎn] television camera tube; television pickup tube; camera tube; pickup [tube]; image tube ◇ ～读出 vidicon readout; ～扫描图 camera-scanning pattern; ～扫描系统 vidicon scanning system
摄像机 [- - jī] camera; walkie-lookie; pickup camera; telecamera: 电视～ *television camera*; 摇动～ *grind a camera*; 把～镜头对准某人 *level the pickup camera at sb*. ◇ ～挡光板 dowser; ～导轨 camera guide rails; ～电缆 camera cable; ～放大器 camera amplifier; ～工作指示灯 camera light; ～光谱特性 camera spectral characteristic; ～光闸 camera shutter; ～检定器 camera calibrator; ～控制 camera control; ～控制器 camera control unit; ～控制设备 camera-control equipment; ～控制台 camera control desk; ～明箱 camera lucida; ～逆程消隐 camera blanking; ～偏转电路 camera deflection circuit; ～前置放大器 camera preamplifier; ～取景孔 camera eye; ～扫描图样 camera-scan-ning pattern; ～升高 boom up; ～升降架 camera crane; ～试拍 camera rehearsal; ～通道 camera chain; camera channel; ～系统〈信〉 camera chain; ～下移 boom down; ～信道〈信〉 camera channel; ～信号 camera signal; ～遥控装置 camera remote control unit; ～预放器 camera preamplifier; ～原色 camera primaries; ～支撑架 cameramount; ～制片 film production by television camera
摄像机中回描消隐 [- - - zhōng huí miáo xiāo yǐn] camera blanking
摄引球 [- yǐn qiú] astrosphere
摄引作用 [- - zuò yòng] anachoresis
摄影 [- yǐng] ①(照相) take a photograph; shoot: ～留念 *take a photo as a moment*; *have a souvenir photograph taken*; 航空～ *aerial photography*; 红外～ *infrared photography*; 从各种不同的角度给某人～ *shoot sb. from various angles*; 一分钟～(快相) *while-you-wait photography*; 图片～ *picturial photography*; 他酷爱～。*He goes in for photography*. ②(拍电影); shoot a film; film: 内景～ *interior shooting*; 全景～ *panoramic shooting*; 外景～ *exterior shooting*; 胶卷～ *film pickup*; 摄影师们正在～。*Cameramen are shooting their pictures*. ◇ ～爱好者 shutterbugs; ～保护层 photo protective coating; ～背面层 back layer; ～比例尺 photographic scale; ～测绘学 photogrammetry; ～测量〈地测〉 photographic surveying; phototopography; ～测量法 photogrammetry; ～测量绘图仪 aerocartograph; ～测量图 photogram; ～测量学 phototopography; photogrammetry; ～测量自动化 photogrammetric automation; ～测量坐标 photogrammetric coordinate system; ～测图仪 photocartograph; ～测斜仪 photoclinodipmeter; ～场 studio; ～车 photographic car; ～存储器 photographic storage; ～打样图 photographic layout drawing; ～带 photographic tape; ～灯 photography luminaire; ～底层 photographic bottom coating; ～地形测量学 phototopography; ～地质学〈地质〉 photogeology; ～电影展览会 Photokina; ～定位 positioning of photography; ～读出标记 photosensing marker; ～飞机 camera plane; ～辅助层 photographic material auxiliary layer; ～复制 photographic reproduction; ～负性乳剂 negative emulsion; ～负载 radiographic load; ～工程〈摄〉 photographic engineering; ～工艺〈摄〉 photographic technology; ～化学〈摄〉 photographic chemistry; ～化学刻图 photochemical scribing; ～基线 photographic base; ～极谱仪 photographic recording polarograph; ～几何学 photo-geometry; ～技巧 camera work; ～剂量仪 photographic dosimeter; ～记录 photorecording; photorecord; ～记录器 photorecorder; ～记录气压计〈工〉 photographic barograph; ～记时仪 photochronography; ～记者 lensman; press photographer; cameraman; ～(化学腐蚀)加工 kemiform; ～减震器 camera steadying device; ～检测 photodetection; ～经纬仪 phototheodolite; photogrammeter; kinetheodolite; ～镜头 photographic lens; ～刻印术 photo-lithographic method; ～录音机〈电子〉 optical sound recorder; photographic sound recorder; ～滤光器 light filter for motion-picture-photography; ～密度 photographic density; ～描波器 photokymograph; ～敏感层 photolayer; ～明胶 photogel; ～排演 camera rehearsal; ～排字机 photographic typesetter; ～棚 photostudio; film studio; ～平面〈摄〉 photographic plane; ～乳胶 photographic emulsion; ～三角测量 phototriangulation; ～扫描器〈工〉 photoscanner; ～闪光弹〈工〉 photoflash bomb; ～闪光混合物〈材〉 photoflash composition; ～设备 photographic equipment; ～升降机 camera crane; ～生态学〈工〉 photoecology; ～师 photographer; cameraman; ～室 photographic studio; photo studio; gallery; ～术 photography; ～透视仪 photoperspectograph; ～物镜 photographic field lens; ～小说 photographic novels; ～学 photography; ～展览 photographic exhibition; photo exhibition; ～照明剂 photo illuminating agent; ～照明碳棒 photo and illuminative carbon; ～侦察 photographic reconnaissance; ～正性乳剂 positive emulsion; ～支持体 photographic support; ～支持体补加剂 support additive; ～支架 camera support; ～制图 photo(-)charting; photocartography; ～中心 photo centre; ～终点 photo finish
摄影机 [- - jī] camera: 电影～ *cinecamera*; *cinematograph*; 立体～ *stereoscopic camera*; 胆怯的影星不敢正对～。*Shy film stars dodge cameras*. ◇ ～暗箱 camera installation; ～垂直摄全景 pandown; ～挡光板 douser; ～计时器〈钟〉 camera timer; ～遥控装置 camera remote control unit
摄政 [- zhèng] act as regent ◇ ～鸟 regent bird; ～王〈宝〉 Regent; Pitt; prince regent; acting king
摄制 [- zhì] 〈电影〉 produce: ～组 *production unit*; 长春电影制片厂～ *produced by the Changchun Film Studio*; 把一部小说～成电影 *film a novel*

射 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] Ⅰ 动 ①(用推力或弹力送出) shoot; fire: 慢～ *slow fire*; 能骑善～ *be a good horseman as well as a crack shot*; *be known for one's equestrian skill and marksmanship*; 扫～ *strafe*; ～进一球 *kick the ball into the goal*; *score a goal*; 速～ *rapid fire*; 他拉弓把箭～了出去。*He shot the arrow from the bow*. 他连续3次～中靶心。*He hit three bull's eyes in succession*. ②(液体受到压力迅速挤出) discharge in a jet: 喷～ *spout*; *spurt*; *jet*; 注～ *inject* ③(放出) send out (light, heat, etc.): 反～ *reflect*; 光芒四～ *radiate brilliant light*; 探照灯～出一道道强光。*The searchlights projected powerful beams of light*. 月光透过窗户～了进来。*The moonlight streamed in through the window*. ④(有所指) allude to sth. or sb.; insinuate: 影～ *insinuate* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～慈 *She Ci*
射锕 [- ā] 〈核〉 radioactinium
射靶 [- bǎ] shoot at the target
射表 [- biǎo] 〈军〉 firing table ◇ ～射击试验 firing test for compiling firing table; ～仰角〈军〉 firing table elevation
射波测深法 [- bō cè shēn fǎ] acoustic sounding
射波整流器 [- - zhěng liú qì] jet-wave rectifier
射程 [- chéng] range (of fire); reach; throw; flightshot; gunshot; carry; actual range; firing range: 有效～ *effective range*; 确定～ *find the range*; 步枪～ *the rifle range*; 导弹～ *missile firing range*; 那条船进入火炮的～之内。*The ship came within range of the guns*. ◇ ～表 range table; ～波闸 range gate; ～计算仪 rangekeeper; ～鉴别 range discrimination; ～刻度盘 range disk; ～偏差〈力〉 range deviation; ～谱 range spectra; ～歧离 range straggling; ～误差 range error; ～滞差 ground lag
射出 [- chū] ejaculation; ejection; effluence; delivery ◇ ～者 ejaculator
射弹 [- dàn] 〈航空〉 projectile; lead missile ◇ ～弹道 projectile trajectory; ～观测 sensing; ～观测机 spotting aircraft; ～孔 loophole; ～偏离量 deviation; ～散布 dispersion; ～散布面 pattern; ～重量 weight of metal
射弹数完成 [- - shù wán chéng] 〈军〉 rounds complete
射地-基地放大电路 [- dì jī dì fàng dà diàn lù] cascode circuit

射地一基地放大器 [- - - - - - qì] cascode amplifier
射碘 [- diǎn] 〈核〉 radioiodine
射电 [- diàn] 〈电磁〉 radio ◇ ～暴〈天物〉 radio storm; ～爆发 (radio) burst; ～波道 radio channel; ～波谱学 radio spectroscopy; ～波前畸变 radio wavefront distortion; ～波束 radio beam; ～测高计 radio-altimeter; ～测日图 radioheliogram; ～超新星残余 radio supernova remnant; ～窗(口)〈地理〉 radio window; ～刀〈医〉 radio knife; ～等辐透 radio-isophot; ～等强线 radio isophote; ～电子学 radionics; ～洞〈地理〉 radio hole; ～多普勒效应 radio Doppler effect; ～发射 radio emission; ～辐射 radio radiation; ～辐射背景 radio background; ～辐射流[量] radio flux; ～复合[谱]线 radio recombination line; ～干扰 [涉] radio interference; ～干涉控制网 radio interferometric network; ～干涉仪 radio interferometer; ～光度 radio luminosity; ～光学 radio luminosity; ～光子 radio photon; ～黑子 radio spot; ～激射器 raser; ～局部源 radio local source; ～控制 radio control; ～类星体 radio quasar; ～连续辐射 radio continuum; ～亮度 radio brightness; ～亮温度 radio brightness temperature; ～六分仪 radio sextant; ～轮廓图 radio contour; ～脉冲 radio pulse; ～脉冲星 radio pulsar; ～冕 radio corona; ～能量 radio energy; ～喷流 radio jet; ～偏振测量 radio polarimetry; ～偏振计 radio polarimeter; ～谱线 radio spectral line; ～频谱仪 radio spectrograph; ～普查 radio survey; ～谱线 radio spectral line; ～桥 radio bridge; ～全息(照相)术 radio holography; ～日象仪 radio heliograph; ～闪烁 radio scintillation; ～食 radioeclipse; ～衰减 radio attenuation; ～双星 radio binary; ～双源〈天〉 radio double source; ～太阳〈天物〉 radio sun; ～天体测量学 radio astrometry; ～天体物理学 radio astrophysics; ～天图 radio sky map; ～天文台 radio observatory; radio astronomical observatory; ～天文卫星 radio astronomy satellite; ～天文学 radio astronomy; ～天文学辐射计 radio astronomy radiometer; ～天文学家 radiostronomer; ～天线 antenna for radio astronomy; ～图 radio map; ～拖曳假说 radio trail hypothesis; ～望远镜〈工〉 radio telescope; ～温度 radio temperature; ～象 radio image; ～新星 radio nova; ～星体 radio star; ～星系〈天〉 radio galaxy; ～星云〈天物〉 radio nebula; ～巡天 radio survey; ～耀发 radio flare; ～晕 [星系] radio halo; ～展源 extended radio source; ～照相 radiophotography; ～直径 radio diameter; ～指数 radio index
射电星 [- - xīng] 〈天物〉 radio star ◇ ～分布 radio star distribution
射电场强度 [- - chǎng qiáng dù] 〈电磁〉 radio field intensity
射电场噪声比 [- - - zào shēng bǐ] 〈电磁〉 radio field-to-noise ratio
射电谱 [- - pǔ] radio spectrum ◇ ～斑 radio plague; ～线 radio spectral line; radio line; ～指数 radio spectral index
射电源 [- - yuán] 〈天〉 radio source ◇ ～表 radio source catalogue; ～分布 radio source distribution; ～计数 radio source count; ～结构 radio source structure; ～频谱 radio source spectrum
射电噪声 [- - zào shēng] radio noise; cosmic noise ◇ ～爆发 burst; ～猝发 radio noise-burst
射豆气枪 [- dòu qì qiāng] peashooter
射覆为令 [- fù wéi lìng] play literary games with wine as forfeit; literary games in which the loser has to drink
射干 [- gān] 〈植〉 blackberry lily; Belamcanda chinecsis 〈药〉 rhizoma belamcandae; Pardanthus; Belamcanda sinensis
射干定 [- - dìng] belamcandin
射干英 [- - yīng] shekanin
射姑 [- gū] a surname: ～云 *Shegu Yun*
射光 [- guāng] streamer
射击 [- jī] ①(开枪、开炮) shoot; fire: 向敌人～ *fire at the enemy*; 向目标～ *shoot at a target*; 遭到炮火～ *under fire*; 部队向进攻的敌人不停地～。*The troops were firing away at the advancing enemy*. ②〈体〉 shooting: 飞碟～ *clay-pigeon shooting*; 多向飞碟～ *transhooting*; 双向飞碟～ *skeet shooting* ③〈军〉 firing ◇ ～安全角 limit of fire; ～靶场 firing range; ～场 shooting range; ～底座 firing base; ～地境 sector of fire; ～方位角 firing azimuth; ～分析 analysis of fire; ～概率 firing probability; ～公算 fire probability; ～故障 gun stoppage; ～观测 overhit; ～技术 marksmanship gunnery; ～间隔 firing interval; ～校正 fire adjustment; ～精度 fire accuracy; ～精度试验 firing accuracy measurement; ～卡壳 stoppage; ～孔 gunport; port; bridle port; embrasure; ～控制 fire control; ～控制方格 fire-control grid; ～控制计算机 fire-control computer; ～控制计算装置 fire-control computer; ～控制雷达 fire-control radar; ～控制声纳 fire-control sonar; ～控制系统 fire-control system; ～控制象限仪 fire-control quadrant; ～控制仪器 fire-control instrument; ～控制装置 fire-control equipment; ～拉火绳 firing lanyard; ～瞄照具 gunsight; ～平面〈力〉 plane of fire; ～区 field of fire; ～任务 fire mission; ～散布图 shot pattern; shot group; ～试验 firing test; ～提前量 firing lead; ～调平装置 firing jack; ～位置 firing point; ～误差 firing error; ～误差指示器 firing error indicator; ～线 firing line; ～效应(电子在荧光屏或靶极上) landing effect; ～协调 fire coordination; ～学 gunnery; ～员 aimer; ～有害现象 disastrous shooting phenomenon; ～指挥 fire direction; fire control; ～指挥码 fire-control code; ～指挥声纳 fire-control sonar; ～指挥所 fire direction center; ～指挥仪 director; ～指挥用计算机 fire-control computer; ～诸元 firing data; ～诸元修正 arbitrary correction; adjustment correction; ～照确度 accuracy of fire
射击式保险器 [- - shì bǎo xiǎn qì] expulsion fuse
射击用雷达 [- - yòng léi dá] fire control radar
射极 [- jí] 〈物〉 emitter ◇ ～电流 emitter current; ～电阻 emitter resistance; ～定时单稳电路 emitter timing monostable circuit; ～定时多谐振荡器 emitter timing multivibrator; ～截止电流 emitter cut-off current; ～扩散容量 emitter diffusion capacitance; ～脉冲 emitter pulse; ～耦合触发器 emitter-coupled trigger; emitter-coupled flip-flop; ～耦合单稳电路 emitter-coupled monostable circuit; ～耦合电路 emitter-coupled circuit; ～耦合逻辑 emitter-coupled logic; ～射极区 emitter region; ～时间常数 emitter time constant; ～引线 emitter terminal
射极跟随器 [- - gēn suí qì] 〈电〉 emitter follower ◇ ～电路 emitter follower circuit; ～逻辑 emitter-follower logic; ～扇出扩展 emitter-follower fan out extension
射极输出器 [- - shū chū qì] emitter-follower; cathode-follower ◇ ～电路 emitter follower circuit
射极注入 [- - zhù rù] emitter injection ◇ ～效率 emitter injection efficiency
射箭 [- jiàn] ①(用弓把箭射出) shoot an arrow; discharge an arrow; let fly an arrow: 他射了一箭又一箭，但都未能射中。*He shot arrows one by one, but each missed*. ②〈体〉 archery ◇ ～靶子 rover; ～场 archery range; ～手 archer; bow-man; ～孔 balistria; ～运动员 bow
射角 [- jiǎo] angle of fire; angle of depression; 〈军〉 elevation; quadrant angle; quadrant elevation ◇ ～表 elevation table; ～差 elevation difference; ～分划 elevation scale; ～分集 angle diversity; ～速率 elevation rate; ～指示器 elevation indicator
射解 [- jiě] 〈物化〉 radiolysis ◇ ～作用 radiolysis
射界 [- jiè] area of fire; firing area; field of fire ◇ ～角〈军〉 angle of travarse
射精 [- jīng] spermatization; gonobolia; ejaculation; the ejaculation of semen; spermatism ◇ ～迟缓 ejaculatio retardata; ～管 ejaculatory duct; 〈解〉 ductus ejaculatorius; ～过早 prospermia; ejaculatio praecox; premature ejaculation; ～器 intromittent organ; ～徐缓 bradyboliam; bradyspermatism; ～障碍 defective ejaculation
射孔 [- kǒng] 〈油工〉 perforation; gun perforation ◇ ～弹 perforating bullet; ～器 widowmaker; ～枪 [方] widowmaker
射猎 [- liè] hunting with bow and arrow or firearms
射流 [- liú] jet-flow; vein; 〈物〉 jet; filament band; shooting flow; fluidic; jet current; jet stream; efflux ◇ ～泵 jet injector; ～边界 jet boundary; jet edge; ～穿透深度 jet penetration; ～传感器 fluidic sensor; ～电路 fluidics circuit; ～定时引信 fluidic time fuze; ～动力学 dynamics of jets; ～防滑刹车系统 fluid anti-skid braking system; ～放大技术 fluerics; ～放大器 fluid amplifier; jet amplifier; ～飞行控制 fluidics flight control; ～飞行控制系统 fluidic flight control system; ～附着 jet attachment; ～管 jet pipe; ～管阀 jet action valve; jet-pipe valve; ～焊接 flow soldering; ～火焰 jet flame; ～技术 fluidics; fluidonics; fluerics; ～计算机 fluid computer; ～继电器 fluidic relay; jet relay; ～紧缩〈流〉 vena contracta; ～卷吸 jet entrainment; ～开关 fluid valving; ～空速表 fluidic airspeed indicator; ～控制系统 jet control system; ～理信盖销机 fluidic facing cancelling machine; ～流动 jet flow; ～逻辑元件 Maxalog; ～模拟计算机 fluid analogue computer; ～喷口 efflux nozzle; ～偏导锥 efflux deflector cone; ～偏转舵 jetavator; ～渗合 second flow permeation; ～收缩 contraction of jet; ～速度 efflux velocity; ～碎片 disintegration; ～调节器 jet regulator; ～系数 efflux coefficient; ～学 fluerics; ～元件 fluidic; fluidic device; fluidic element; ～折流栅 blast fence; ～装置 fluidic device; fluidizing system
射流式水轮机 [- - shì shuǐ lún jī] free-jet-type turbine
射门 [- mén] 〈体〉 shoot (at the goal): 反弹～ *bounce shot*; 跳起～ *jump shot*; 鱼跃～ *dive shot*; 转身～ *pivot shot*; *turn-around shot* ◇ ～手 goal getter
射囊 [- náng] 〈无脊椎〉 dart sac
射频 [- pín] 〈信〉 radio frequency ◇ ～伴音信号 radio sound signal; ～保护率 radio-frequency protection ratio; ～变换器 radio converter; ～变压器 radio-frequency transformer; 〈电磁〉 radio transformer; ～波传播〈电磁〉 radio-wave propagation; ～波导 radio-frequency plumbing; waveguide; ～波导管 radio-frequency plumbing; ～波道 radio channel; ～波道频率分配 radio channel frequency arrangement; ～波谱学〈光谱〉 radio-frequency spectroscopy; ～部件 radio-frequency unit; radioelectronics; ～采暖 radio-frequency heating; ～场强 radio field intensity; ～传输线 radio-frequency transmission line; radio-frequency line; ～磁场 RF magnetic field; ～磁场圆极化 circular polarization of RF magnetic field; ～磁导计 radio-frequency permeameter; ～带宽 RF bandwidth; RF emission bandwidth; radio-frequency bandwidth; ～电缆 radio-frequency cable; 〈电磁〉 radio-frequency line; ～电流 radio-frequency current; ～电流计 radio-frequency ammeter; ～电路 radio circuit; ～电桥 radio-frequency bridge; ～电容器 radio-frequency capacitor; ～电视信号 radio television signal; ～电位 radio-frequency potential; ～电阻 radio-frequency resistance; ～段 radio (-frequency) band; ～扼流圈 radio-frequency choke (R. F. C.); ～发电机〈电〉 radio-frequency alternator; ～发生器〈电子〉 radio-frequency signal generator; service oscillator; ～放大器〈电子〉 radio-frequency amplifier (R. F. A.); RF amplifier; ～放电 radio-frequency discharge; ～放电检测器 radio-frequency discharge detector; ～分光计〈光谱〉 radio-frequency spectrometer; ～分量〈信〉 radio-frequency component; ～封接技术 radio-frequency sealing technique; ～辐射 radio-frequency radiation; ～干扰〈信〉 radio-frequency interference (RFI); ～高压电源 radio-frequency power supply; ～功率放大器 radio-frequency power amplifier; ～共振法 radioresonance method; ～光谱学 radio-frequency spectroscopy; ～击出 radio-frequency knock-out; ～激射器 raser; ～级 radio-frequency stage; ～继电器 radio-frequency relay; ～加热〈等离子〉 radio-frequency heating (R. F. heating); ～溅散 radio-frequency sputtering; ～溅射 radio-frequency sputtering; RF sputtering; ～溅射设备 RF sputtering equipment; ～接转 RF repeating system; ～空腔谐振器 radio-frequency cavity; ～空腔预选器〈电磁〉 radio-frequency cavity preselector; ～灵敏度 radio-frequency sensitivity; ～漏泄 radio-frequency leakage; ～滤波器〈电子〉 radio-frequency filter; ～脉冲〈信〉 radio-frequency pulse; radio pulse; ～脉冲波形 radio-frequency pulse shape; ～脉冲发生器 radio-frequency pulse generator; carpet tester; ～脉泽 radio-frequency maser; ～频谱 radio-frequency spectrum; radio spectrum; ～屏蔽〈电〉 radio shielding; ～屏蔽室 radio-frequency shield room; ～前置 lawnmower; ～全息术 radio-frequency holography; ～热核装置 radio-frequency thermonuclear; ～射线 radio-frequency ray; ～输出控针 radio-frequency output probe; ～衰减器 radio-frequency attenuator; ～控测器 radio-frequency probe; ～调谐〈电〉 tuned radio-frequency; ～调谐变压器〈电子〉 tuned-radio-frequency transformer; ～调谐接收 tuned radio-frequency (TRF) reception; ～调谐接收机 tuned radio-frequency (TRF) receiver; ～调谐器 radio-frequency tuner; ～头〈工〉 radio-

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frequency head；～ 透镜 radio-frequency lens；～ 微波激射器 radio-frequency maser；～ 稳态放电 RF steady state discharge；～ 无线电工程 radio-frequency engineering；～ 显示 radio-frequency (RF) presentation；～ 陷波器 radio-frequency trap；～ 限制 radio-frequency confinement；～ 线圈 radio-frequency coil；～ 相位 RF phase；～ 谐振腔 radio-frequency cavity；～ 信道 radio-frequency channel；～ 信号 radio-frequency signal；～ 信号发生器 radio-frequency signal generator；radio-frequency generator；～ 信扰比 radio-frequency wanted-to-interfering signal ratio；～ 选择性 radio-frequency selectivity；～ 元件 RF component；～ 圆面 radio-frequency disk；～ 载波 radio-frequency carrier；～ 噪声〔电磁〕radio noise；～ 噪声场强度〔电磁〕noise field strength；radio-noise field strength；～ 增益控制 radio-frequency gain control；～ 振荡 RF oscillation；～ 振荡器 radio-frequency oscillator；radio frequency generator；～ 质谱计 synchrometer；～ 质谱仪 radio-frequency mass spectrometer；～ 转换开关 radio-frequency switch

射频泵激电压 [- - bèng jī diàn yā] RF pumping voltage

射频管 [- - guǎn] RF tube ◇ ～ 增益 gain of RF tube

射频谱 [- - pǔ] radio-frequency spectrum ◇ ～ 线 radio-frequency line；～ 学〔核〕radio-frequency spectroscopy

射气 [- qì] emanation；emanium (Em) ◇ ～ 测量 emanation measurement；～ 测量法〔核〕emanometry；～ 测量计 emanator；～ 计 emanometer；～ 疗法 emanotherapy；～ 率〔核〕emanating power；～ 热分析 emanation thermal analysis；～ 仪〔工〕emanometer

射汽抽气器 [- - chōu qì qì]〔机〕steam - jet ejector

射入口 [- rù kǒu]〔核〕entry portal

射沙紧实 [- shā jǐn shí] shoot ramming

射石炮 [- shí pào] bombard

射石饮羽 [- - yǐn yǔ] have the strong willpower that can make an arrow pierce even stone

射手 [- shǒu] shooter；gunner；marksman：机枪～ *machine gunner*；优秀～ *sharp shooter*；有些～射技很差。*Some marksmen shoot badly.* 神～也有不能命中的时候。*A good shooter may miss.*

射束 [- shù]〔电〕beam：未按无线电～飞行(脱离航线) *off the beam* ◇ ～ 摆动 beam swinging；～ 摆动误差 beam swinging error；～ 包络 beam envelope；～ 磁控管 beam magnetron；～ 存储管 beam storage tube；beam storage；～ 穿透 beam penetration；～ 点 beam spot；～ 电流 beam current；～ 电流控制 beam current control；～ 发散角 beam-divergence angle；～ 发散性 beam divergence；～ 发射 beam transmission；～ 反射器 beam reflector；～ 方程 beam equation；～ 分裂器 beam splitter；～ 负载 beam loading；～ 负载电导 beam loading conductance；～ 负载阻抗 beam loading impedance；～ 跟踪 beam tracking；～ 管 beam tube；～ 会聚〔信〕beam convergence；～ 校正〔信〕beam alignment；camera alignment；～ 校正装置 beam alignment assembly；～ 界限 beam boundary；～ 阱 beam trap；～ 聚焦法 beam concentrating method；～ 开关管 beam switching tube (BST)；loprotron；～ 孔 beam aperture；～ 孔径 aperture of beam；～ 孔径角 beam angle；～ 控制 beam control；～ 宽度 beam width；～ 能量 beam energy；～ 偏向因数 beam deviation factor；～ 偏转 beam deflection；～ 偏转管 beam-deflection tube；～ 偏转镜 beam deflecting mirror；～ 剖析法〔电子〕beam splitting；～ 强度 beam intensity；～ 水平宽度 horizontal beam width；～ 探测器 beam finder；～ 调制 beam modulation；～ 弯曲 beam bending；～ 微摆 wobbulate；～ 形成装置 beam-forming arrangement；～ 旋转天线 rotary beam antenna；～ 掩蔽 beam masking；～ 抑制〔信〕beam suppression；～ 直径 beam diameter；～ 制导 beam rider guidance；～ 制导系统 beam rider system；～ 轴 beam axis；～ 柱 beam column；～ 转换 beam switching；～ 转换法〔电子〕beam switching；lobe switching；～ 转换器 beam switching tube

射水泵 [- shuǐ bèng]〔机〕water-jet pump

射水沉桩 [- - chén zhuāng] jetted pile；jet-pile；pile jetting

射水除尘器 [- - chú chén qì] water jet dust absorber

射水打桩法 [- - dǎ zhuāng fǎ]〔土〕water-jet driving

射水发动机 [- - fā dòng jī] hydro-motor

射水鱼 [- - yú]〔脊椎〕archerfish

射速 [- sù]〔军〕firing rate ◇ ～ 射击试验 fire rate measurement

射塑 [- -]〔工〕jet molding

射体轨道 [- tǐ guǐ dào] trajectory

射钍 [- tǔ] radiothorium

射线 [- xiàn]〔物〕ray；beam；half-line：*α* ～ *alpha ray*；*α* ～ 验定 *alpha assay*；*β* ～ *beta ray*；*β* ～ 厚度计 *beta-ray gage*；阴极～ *cathode-ray*；宇宙～ *cosmic rays* ◇ ～ 病 radiation sickness；～ 薄壁组织 ray parenchyma；～ 测厚 thickness measurement with ray；～ 测验纸碟 pastille；pastil；～ 程 ray path；～ 穿透管 penetron tube；～ 导管间壁孔式 ray-vessel pitting；～ 电影摄影 cineradiography；～ 发光 radioluminescence；～ 高度 ray height；～ 跟踪〔工〕gamma-ray tracking；ray tracing；～ 管胞 cross tracheid；ray tracheid；～ 管胞〔植〕ray tracheide；～ 光学原理 principle of ray optics；～ 光轴 ray axis；～ 轨迹 ray tracing；～ 过滤板〔核〕filter；～ 化学〔化〕actinochemistry；～ 化学变化〔化〕actinism；～ 迹径 ray trace；～ 检验(法) radioscopy；～ 胶片〔摄〕radiographic film；～ 结晶学 radiocrystallgraphy；～ 金相学 radiometallography；～ 聚焦 ray focusing；～ 理论 ray theory；～ 立体照相法 radiographic stereometry；～ 疗法 actinotherapy；actinotherapeutics；～ 裂脊蚌 schistodesmus lampreyanus；～ 路程 ray path；～ 路径〔信〕ray path；～ 描迹 ray tracing；～ 皮炎 actinodermatitis；～ 偏斜 wobbulale；wobbulation；wobbulating；～ 偏转存储管 deflection-type storage tube；～ 曲率 curvature of a ray；～ 曲率半径 radius of curvature of a ray；～ 曲面〔光〕ray surface；～ 声学〔声〕geometrical acoustics；ray acoustics；～ 失量 ray vector；～ 束 bundle of rays；～ 速度 ray velocity；～ 探测仪 radiometer；～ 探伤机 ray inspection machine；～ 透镜 radioscope；～ 透射性 radiolucency；～ 弯曲 bending of a ray；～ 硬度测量[定]计 radiochrometer；～ 用量规定 rayage；～ 诱发致死因子 radiation-induced lethal；～ 原始细胞〔植〕ray initial；ray mother cell；～ 源能量 workload；～ 照片〔摄〕radiograph；～ 照射量 radiation exposure；～ 照相 radiography；～ 灼伤 radiation burn

X 射线 [- -] X ray；roentgen ray：对某人进行～透视 *put sb. under X-ray*；去医院作～检查 *go to hospital for an X-ray* ◇ ～ 电视 X-ray television；～ 分层法 X-ray laminography；～ 光电子能谱学 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy；～ 光谱化学分析 X-ray spectrochemical analysis；～ 激射 xaser；～ 激射器 xaser；～ 计 roentgenometer；～ 检查 X-ray examination；X-ray inspection；～ 检验 inspection by X-ray；～ 晶体学 X-ray crystallography；～ 控伤法 X-ray defectoscopy；～ 立体照相术 X-ray stereophotography；～ 脉冲星 X-ray pulsar；～ 脉冲双星 pulsating binary X-ray source；～ 描波器 roentgen kymograph；kymograph；～ 能谱仪 X-ray energy spectrometer；～ 曝光 X-ray printing；～ 全息术 X-ray holography；～ 摄像管 X-ray pick-up tube；～ 食变量 eclipsing X-ray source；～ 食变星系统 X-ray eclipsing system；～ 探伤法 roentgen defectoscopy；X-ray defectoscopy；～ 体视术 X-ray stereoscopy；～ 天体测量〔学〕X-ray astrometry；～ 天文〔学〕X-ray astronomy；～ 投影显微镜 projection X-ray microscope；～ 投影显微术 projection X-ray microscopy；～ 透射映画器 X-ray diascope；～ 透视法 roentgenoscopy；～ 透视机 roentgenoscope；～ 望远镜 X-ray telescope；～ 微束技术 X-ray microbeam technique；～ 吸收分析法 X-ray absorptiometry；～ 吸收限 X-ray absorption edge；～ 吸收限光谱法 X-ray absorption edge spectrometry；～ 显微分光术 roentgen microspectrography；X-ray microspectrography；～ 星 extar，X-ray star；～ 星系 X-ray galaxy；～ 形貌技术 technique of X-ray topography；～ 旋晶照相 X-ray oscillation photograph；～ 学 roentgenology；～ 衍衬法 X-ray diffraction contrast method；～ 衍射 X-ray diffraction；～ 衍射拓扑学 X-ray diffraction topography；～ 衍射形貌术 X-ray diffraction topography；～ 衍射仪 X-ray diffractometer；～ 荧光火谱法 X-ray fluorescence spectrometry；～ 照相 roentgenogram；～ 照相术 roentgenography；～ 致死 X-irradiation death

γ 射线 [- -] gamma-ray ◇ ～ 穿透仪 gamma-ray penetron；～ 激光器 gamma-ray laser；～ 脉冲星 gamma-ray pulsar；～ 全息图 gamma-ray hologram；～ 天文〔学〕gamma-ray astronomy；～ 望远镜 gamma-ray telescope

射线性毒血症 [- - xìng dú xuè zhèng] actinotox(a)emia

射线照相 [- - zhào xiàng] radiogram；radiograph ◇ ～ 等效因子〔核〕radiographic equivalence factor；～ 法 film radiography；～ 检查 radiographic inspection；～ 灵敏度〔核〕radiographic sensitivity；～ 术〔核〕radiography；～ 探伤法 radiographic inspection；～ 图 radiogram；～ 装置 radiographic set-up

射向与风后夹角 [- xiàng yǔ fēng hòu jiā jiǎo]〔军〕wind-fire angle

射芯 [- xīn] core shooting ◇ ～ 机 core shooter；core shooting machine；explosion type core blower

射幸契约 [- xìng qì yuē] aleatory contract

射压造型机 [- yā zào xíng jī] shoot squeeze molding machine

射焰燃烧器 [- yàn rán shāo qì]〔热〕impact burner

射影 [- yǐng]〔数〕projection ◇ ～ 变换 projective transformation；～ 表示 projective representation；～ 参数 projective parameter；～ 场论 projective field theory；～ 簇 projective variety；～ 对应 projective correspondence；～ 法 projective method；～ 函数 mapping function；～ 极小曲面 projective minimal surface；～ 极限 projective limit；～ 几何 projective geometry；～ 几何学 projection geometry；projective geometry；～ 架〔数〕projective scheme；～ 空间 projective space；～ 联络几何学 geometry of projective connection；～ 联络空间 projective connection space；～ 平面 projective plane；～ 平坦空间 projectively flat space；～ 算子 projection operator；～ 微分几何学 projective differential geometry；～ 相对论 projective relativity theory；～ 性质 projective properties；～ 直射变换 projective collineation；～ 直线 projective line；～ 中心 centre of projection；～ 轴 axis of projection；～ 锥 projecting cone；～ 坐标 projective coordinates

射铀 [- yóu]〔核〕actinouranium

射油系统 [- - xì tǒng] oil injection system

射域 [- yù] diapason

射御书数 [- - shū shù] archery；charioteering；writing and mathematics

射远比赛 [- yuǎn bǐ sài] flight shooting

射针 [- zhēn]〔无脊椎〕dart

射枝(轮藻) [- zhī] ray

(辐)射锥 [- zhuī] pencil

舍 [ㄕㄜˇ] [shè] Ⅰ图 ①(房屋) house；hut：客～ *guest house*；*hotel*；茅～ *thatched hut*；田～ *farmhouse*；校～ *school buildings* ②(谦辞，对人称自己的家) my humble abode；my house：寒～ *my humble home* ③(养家畜的圈) pen；sty；shed：牛～ *cowshed*；猪～ *pigsty* ④(姓氏) a surname：～义 *She Yi* Ⅱ 代(谦辞，用于对别人称比自己辈分低或年纪小的亲属) my：～弟 *my younger brother*；～侄 *my nephew* Ⅲ 量(古代长度单位，等于 30 里) an ancient unit of distance equal to 30 *li*：退避三～ *retreat ninety li* — *give way to sb. to avoid a conflict*
另见 shě。

舍间 [- jiān]〔谦〕my humble abode；my house

舍利 [- lì]〔佛教〕Buddhist relics ◇ ～ 塔 stupa；pagoda for Buddhist relics；Buddhist shrine

舍亲 [- qīn]〔谦〕my relative

舍饲 [- sì] drylot feeding

舍下 [- xià]〔谦〕my humble abode；my house

舍营 [- yíng]〔军〕billeting

歙 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] (构词成分)见下。
另见 xī。

歙县 [- xiàn] Shexian County (in Anhui Province)

麝 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] 名 ①(哺乳动物，形状像鹿而小) musk deer ②(麝香) musk

麝袋鼠 [- dài shǔ] musk kangaroo

麝馥兰香 [- fù lán xiāng] a breath of musk and the scent of orchids

麝兰散馥 [- lán sǎn fù] Sweet perfumes are constantly diffused around.

麝牛 [- niú]〔动〕musk-ox

麝牛绒 [- - róng] quviut

麝鼹 [- píng] muskrat

麝蓄草素 [- shī cǎo sù] ivain

麝蓄油 [- - yóu] ivaol

麝鼠 [- shǔ] muskrat；〔脊椎〕Ondatra zibethica ◇ ～ 肉 marsh hare

麝味 [- wèi] muskiness；musk

麝腺 [- xiàn]〔脊椎〕musk gland；musk bag

麝香 [- xiāng]〈药〉musk ◇ ～ 吡啶 muscopyridine；～ 草 thyme；thymian；～ 草酚 thymol；～ 草酚酞 thymolphthalein；～ 草莓 hautbois；～ 草脑 thymol；～ 草脑处理 thymolize；～ 草脑甲醛 thymoform；thymoloform；～ 二甲苯〈有化〉musk xylol；～ 槿 abelmosk；abelmusk；～ 兰 grape hyacinth；musk orchids；bluebell；～ 梨 ambrette；～ 囊 pod；musk bag；～ 石竹[康乃馨] carnadine；carnation；caronation；～ 酮 muskone；muscone；～ 腺 musk gland；～ 鸭〈脊椎〉muscovy duck；～ 种子 amber seed

麝小鹦鹉 [- xiǎo yīng wǔ] muskIorikeet

麝鼹 [- yǎn] desman ◇ ～ 皮 desman

麝雉 [- zhì] hoatzins；hoatzin

慑(慴、慴) [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] 动[书](害怕；使害怕) fear；be awed：威 ～ *terrorize with military force*；～ 于人民民主专政的强大威力 *be awed by the power of the people's democratic dictatorship*

慑服 [- fú] ①(因恐惧而顺从) submit because of fear；succumb ②(使恐惧而服从) cow sb. into submission

慑魂夺魄 [- hún duó pò] hold sb. spellbound

慑于权势 [- yú quán shì] be awed by authority

慑于淫威 [- - yín wēi] be terrorized by tyrannical methods；being tamed by sb.'s arbitrariness；be awed by authority：这家报纸揭露了上层的腐败，他们没有 ～。*The newspaper exposes corruption in high places without being tamed by their arbitrariness.*

滠(滠) [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] (构词成分)见下。

滠口 [- kǒu] Shekou (a place name in Hubei Province)

涉 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] Ⅰ动 ①(徒步过水，泛指从水上经过；渡) wade；ford：～ 过沼泽地 *wade through the marshland*；远 ～ 重洋 *travel all the way from across the oceans*；我们 ～ 过一条小溪。*We waded across a stream.* ②(经历) go through；experience：～ 险 *go through dangers*；她 ～ 阅过艰苦的生活。*He has experienced what hardships mean.* ③(牵涉) involve；implicate：我想把所 ～ 问题都清楚地提出来。*I want to bring out clearly all the issues that are involved.* 因藏有赃物使他 ～ 有偷盗的嫌疑。*Having the stolen goods in his possession implicated him in the robbery.* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname：～ 佗 *She Tuo*

涉笔成趣 [- bǐ chéng qù] write freely and well

涉及 [- jí] involve；relate to；refer to；touch upon：～ 其他问题 *touch upon other problems*；～ 重大原则性问题 *involve major matters of principle*；而政治方面的新闻往往要 ～ 经济问题和社会问题。*Yet political news was often related to economic and social problems.* ◇ ～ 者 referer

涉览群书 [- lǎn qún shū] read widely (esp. in cursory reading)

涉瞩世务 [- liè shì wù] well-versed in worldly matters

涉猎 [- -] do desultory reading；read cursorily：～ 英美文学 *widely read in English and American literature*；～ 政治 *dip into politics*；有的书必须精读，有的只要稍加 ～ 即可。*Some books are for intensive study and some are for cursory reading.*

涉猎书籍 [- - shū jí] dip into books for casual reading；wide and superficial reading

涉禽 [- qín]〈动〉wading bird；wader

涉深滩能力 [- shēn tān néng lì] deep fording

涉世不深 [- shì bù shēn] have no experience of [in] life；have scanty experience of life；have seen little of the world；inexperienced in affairs of the world：他 ～，简直还是一个孩子。*He is little more than a boy in worldly experience.*

涉水 [- shuǐ] wade；wade into the water：跋山 ～ *scale mountains and ford streams* ◇ ～ 靴 wading boot；～ 者 wader

涉水过河 [- - guò hé] cross a river by wading；wade across a river [stream]；splash through the stream；ford a river

涉讼 [- sòng] be involved in a lawsuit：～ 人 *person involved in lawsuit*；～ 多年 *be involved in a lawsuit for many years*

涉外 [- wài] concerning foreign affairs or foreign nationals：～ 工作人员 *officials and staffs concerning foreign affairs* ◇ ～ 案件 foreign case；cases involving foreign elements；foreign-related case；～ 婚姻 Chinese marriage with foreigners；Chinese marriage with foreign nationals；Chinese-foreign marriage；～ 经济法规 laws and regulations concerning external economic relations；～ 经济 foreign-related business；～ 经济合同法 foreign-related economic contract law；～ 经济立法 laws governing business relations with foreigners；～ 因素 foreign element；～ 专利代理机构 foreign-related patent ageney

涉嫌 [- xián] be suspected of being involved；be a suspect；inviting suspicion：他 ～ 为这次凶杀案的同谋。*He is suspected as an accomplice of the murder.* ～ 犯罪案件 *suspected criminal case*

涉性文学 [- xìng wén xué] literature concerning itself with sex

涉足 [- zú] [书] set foot in：～ 其间 *set foot there*；没人 ～ 那个岩岛，不可能在那儿上岸。*No man has ever set foot on that rocky island*；*it's impossible to land there.*

涉足街头 [- - jiē tóu] walk the streets

涉足仕途 [- - shì tú] start an official career；join the civil service

社 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] 名 ①(共同工作或生活的一种集体组织) organized body；agency；society：报 ～ *newspaper office*；出版 ～ *publishing house*；*the press*；广告 ～ *advertising agency*；合作 ～ *cooperative*；诗 ～ *a poets' club* ②(人民公社) people's commune：～ 办企业 *commune-run enterprise*；爱 ～ 胜家 *hold the people's commune dearer than one's family* ③(古代把土神和祭土神的地方、日子和祭礼都叫社) the god of the land、sacrifices to him or altars for such sacrifices：春 ～ *spring sacrifice*

社北 [- běi] a surname：～ 强 *Shebei Qiang*

社队办学 [- duì bàn xué] school management by the commune and bridge

社队工业 [- - gōng yè] commune-, brigade-, and team-run industries；industries run by communes or production brigades in rural areas；commune-run factories

社队企业 [- - qǐ yè] commune and brigade run enterprise

社会 [- huì] society：工业 ～ *industrial society*；农业 ～ *agricultural society*；人类 ～ *human society*；～ 不平等 *social inequality*；～ 财富 *wealth of society*；*public wealth*；*social wealth*；～ 地位 *social position*；*social status*；*social standing*；*society*；～ 风气 *social conduct* [*convention*]；*the standards of social conduct*；～ 交往 *social interaction*；上流 ～ *good society*；古代的奴隶 ～ *the slavery society of antiquity*；～ 新生力量 *newborn forces in society*；他不接触 ～。*He is out of touch with society.* ～ 有权要求人人遵守法律。*Society has a right to expect obedience of the law.* ◇ ～ 安定 public stability；～ 安全事业保险 social security insurance；～ 保险 social insurance；～保险机构 social security institutions；～ 保险税 social security tax；payroll tax；～ 保障 social security；～保障基金 social security funds；～保障支出 expenditure for social security；～保障制度 social security system；～ 本能障碍 disorders of social instinct；～ 必要产品 socially necessary product；～ 必要劳动 socially necessary labor；～ 必要劳动时间 socially necessary labor-time；socially necessary working-time；～ 必要量 socially necessary magnitude；～ 变革 changes in society；social changes；～ 病 social diseases；～ 病态 social misfits；～ 病态人格障碍 socipathic personality disturbances；～ 剥夺 social deprivation；～ 测量 sociometry；～ 产品平衡表 balance sheet of domestic product；～ 产品生产额 amount of social products produced；～ 产品使用额 amount of social products used up；～ 成本 social costs；(生产得到) ～ 承认 (production can) be recognized by society；～ 承受能力 socially bearing capability；～ 冲突模型 conflict model of society；～ 存在 social being；～ 达尔文主义 social Darwinism；～ "大动物"论 "big animal" theory of society；～ 党 Social Party；～ 地理学 social geography；～ 帝国主义 social imperialism；～ 帝国主义国家 social-imperialist state；～ 调查 social investigation；social survey；～ 动力学 social dynamics；～ 动乱 social unrest；～ 动因说 agelicism；～ 对话渠道 channels of social dialogue；～ 法西斯主义 social fascism；～ 法学派 sociological school of law；～ 发展 social development；～ 发展史 history of social development；history of development of society；～ 范围行动 acts performed on a social scale；～ 方言 social dialect；～ 分工 division of labor in society；～ 风气 social morality；～ 风尚 social morals；moral values；social graces；social graciousness；～ 风险 social risk；～ 福利 social welfare；public welfare；～福利彩票 social welfare lotteries；～ 福利工厂 social welfare enterprises；～ 福利函数 social welfare function；～ 福利奖券 social welfare lottery；～ 福利事业 social and welfare services；～ 福利院 social welfare institute；～ 福利指标 social indicator；～ 革命 social revolution；～ 隔绝 social isolation；～ 工程 social engineering；～ 公德 social morals；social morality [ethics]；～公敌 a threat to society；～ 公平 social equity；～公益性技术研究 technological research for public welfare；～ 公证 notarization；～公众利益 interests of the general public；～ 共同需要 common needs of society；～ 股息 social dividend；～ 管理生产力 social management of the productive forces；～ 规范 social norm；～ 和平主义 social pacifism；～ 核算分析 social accounting analysis；～化服务体系 socialized service system；social service system；～ 环境 social environment；～ 活动 social activities；public activities；～ 活动家 social activist；～ 基本矛盾 basic contradiction in a given society；～ 基本设施 social infrastructure；～ 基础 social base；social basis；～ 机会成本 social opportunity cost；～ 集体福利事业 social collective welfare；～ 集体劳动 social collective labor；～ 集团 social groupings；different sections of the population；～ 集团购买力 the purchasing power of a social group；～ 价值 social value；～ 监督 social supervision；～ 阶级 social class；～ 结构 social structure；～ 精神病学〈心理〉community psychiatry；social psychiatry；～ 进步 social progress；～ 进化 social evolution；～ 进化论 social evolutionism；～ 经济基础 social-economic base；～ 经济结构 social-economic structures；～ 经济条件 social and economic condition；～ 经济统计资料 social and economic statistics；～ 经济效益 economic results in society；～ 经济形态 social-economic formation；socio-economic formation；economic formations of society；～ 经济指标 socio-economic indicator；～ 救济事业 social relief facilities；～ 科学 social sciences；～ 科学心理学 social science psychology；cultural science psychology；～ 科学学 science of social sciences；～ 会计 social accounting；～ 劳动按比例分配规律 law of the proportional distribution of social labor；～ 劳动生产率 social labour productivity；～ 劳动消耗量 quantity of social labor consumption；～ 劳动资源平衡表 balance sheet of domestic labour resources；～ 力量 societal forces；～力量办学 running of schools by non-governmental sectors；～ 立法 social legislation；～ 两极化 social polarization；～ 零售额 volume of retail sales；～ 矛盾 social contradictions；～ 民主主义 social democracy；～ 平均必要劳动量 average amount of socially necessary labor；average socially necessary amount of labor；～ 平均成本盈利率 profit rate on the basis of the average social costs；～ 平均工资盈利率 profit rate on the basis of the average social wages；～ 平均构成 average social composition；～ 平均化 social equalization；～ 平均价值 social average value；～ 平均劳动 social labor average；average social labor；～ 平均劳动耗费标准 standard of average social labor consumption；～ 平均先进定额 advanced average social quota；～ 平均资金利润率 average social profit rate on funds；rate of profit on average social funds；～ 契约 social compact；social contract；～ 群体 social groups；～热点问题 hot spots of society；～ 人类学〈人〉social anthropology；～ 认同 social identity；～ 荣誉 social prestige；～ 沙文主义 social chauvinism；～ 商品价格总额 total value of social commodities；～ 商品零售价格总额 total retail prices of commodities in society；～ 商品零售总额 total volume of retail sales；～ 生产部类 department of social production；～ 生产力 social productive forces；social productivity；～ 生产总值 gross value of social products；～ 生活 social life；～ 生物学 sociobiology；～ 实践 social practice；～ 事业 social undertakings；～ 数理统计 sociometry；～ 思维学 science of social thinking；～ 体系 social system；～投资 nongovernmental investment；～ 团体 public [mass] organization；～ 未来主义 social futurism；～ 文教和科学费用 expenditure on social services；culture；education and science；～ 文教支出 state expenditure on social welfare，culture and education；～ 物质资料再生产 society's material reproduction；～ 问题 social problem；～ 问题剧 problem play；～ 物质生活条件 the material condition of social life；～ 习惯语 social dialect；～ 系统工程 social systems

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engineering; ～ 系统理论 social system theory; ～ 贤达 community leaders; ～ 闲散资金 funds lying idle in society; ～ 消费能力 consumer power of society; ～ 效果 social effect; ～ 效益 social benefits [effect; consequence; result]; ～ 协商对话制度 system of social consultancy and dialogue; ～ 心理学〈心理〉social psychology; ～ 心理因素 socio-psychological factor; ～ 信贷运动 social credit movement; ～信用体系 the social credit system; ～ 形态学 social morphology; ～ 形象 social image; ～ 性质 social nature; ～ 需要构成 pattern of social wants; ～ 一体化 social integration; ～ 抑制 social inhibition; ～ 意识 social consciousness; ～ 意识形态 social ideology; ～ 有机论 theory of social organism; ～ 舆论 public opinion; ～ 语言学 sociolinguistics; ～ 预测 social forecasting; ～ 原子论 atomic theory of society; ～ 责任 community [social] responsibility; ～ 责任感 sense of social responsibility; ～ 占有生产资料 social appropriation of the means of production; ～ 哲学 social philosophy; philosophy of society; ～ 震动 social repercussions; ～ 支付能力 society's purchasing power; ～ 直接占有生产资料 society's direct possession of the means of production; ～ 指标 social indicator; ～ 制度 social system; ～ 制度学派 social system school; ～ 秩序 social order; the public order; ～ 资金 social funds; ～ 资源 social resources; ～ 综合平均数字 society-wide composite average; ～ 总产品 total social product; aggregate social product; gross social product; ～ 总产值 total social output value; ～ 总供给 total social supply; society's total supply; total supply of society; ～ 总劳动量 total amount of social labour; amount of the total labour of society; total quantity of social labour; aggregate labour of society; ～ 总劳动时间 total social labour time available; ～ 总体劳动者 all workers in society; ～ 总需求 total social demand; society's total demand; total demand of society; ～ 总需求超总供给 total social demand surpassing total supply; ～ 组织 social organization

社会栋梁 [- - dòng liáng] pillars of society

社会工作 [- - gǒng zuò] work, in additon to one's regular job, done for the collective; duties outside one's regular work: 他是班长，有很多 ～ 。*As a monitor, he has many duties outside his study.*

社会关系 [- - guān xi] ①（相互的）human relations in society; social relations ②（个人的）one's social connections; personal social relationships (relatives and friends)

社会化 [- - huà]〈心理〉socialization; socialize ◇ ～ 程度 level of socialization; ～ 大生产 large-scale socialized production; socialized mass production; large-scale social production; ～ 服务 socialized services; ～ 服务体系 social service system; system of socialized services; ～ 服务业 socialized service trades; ～ 劳动 labour of social character; ～ 生产 socialized production

社会名流 [- - míng liú] celebrities; noted public figures; well-known persons; very important persons [people]; socialite

社会性基础结构 [- - xìng jī chǔ jié gòu] social infrastructure

社会性昆虫 [- - - kūn chóng] social insect

社会性行为 [- - - xíng wéi]〈动〉social behavior

社会学 [- - xué] sociology: 比较 ～ *comparative sociology*; 家庭 ～ *sociology of family*; 政治 ～ *political sociology* ◇ ～ 家 sociologist; ～ 学派 sociological school

社会渣滓 [- - zhā zi] scum of society; resilient; trash

社会治安 [- - zhì ān] public [social] security; security of society: ～ 条例 *regulations on maintenance of social order*

社会主义] [- - zhǔ yì] socialism ◇ ～ 产品交换关系 socialist exchange of products; ～ 初级阶段 primary stage [phase] of socialism; preliminary stage of socialism; ～ 大家庭论 the theory of socialist community; ～ 道德 socialist ethics; ～ 道路 socialist road; ～ 的民族关系 socialist national relation; ～ 的优越性 superiority of socialism; ～ 法律体系 system of socialist laws; ～ 法制 socialist legal system; socialist legality; ～ 方向 socialist orientation; ～ 改造 socialist transformation; ～ 革命 socialist revolution; ～ 公有制 socialist public ownership; ～ 公有制基础上的计划商品经济 planned commodity economy based on socialist public ownership; ～ 工业化 socialist industrialization; "～ 国际分工" "socialist international division of labour"; ～ 国家 socialist state; ～ 国家共产党和工人党代表会议宣言 Declaration of the Meeting of the Communist and Workers' Parties of the Socialist Country; ～ 国营经济 socialist state owned economy; ～ 国营企业 socialist state owned enterprise; ～ 国有化 socialist nationalization; ～ 基本经济规律 basic economic law of socialism; ～ 积极性 enthusiasm for socialism; ～ 集体所有制 socialist ownership by the collective; ～ 计划经济 socialist planned economy; ～ 价值观 socialist value outlook; ～ 建设 socialist construction; ～ 建设总路线 general line for socialist construction (namely, go all out, aim high and achieve greater, faster, better and more economical results in building socialism); ～ 教育运动 (1963—1966) socialist education campaign to overhaul political, economic, organizational and ideological matters; socialist education movement to clean things up in the fields of politics, ideology, organization and economy; ～ 经济基础 socialist economic base; ～ 经济总目标 general objective of a socialist economy; ～ 精神文明 socialist culture and ethics; socialist culture and ideology; socialist spiritual civilization; socialist ethics; ～ 竞赛奖金 socialist emulation bonus; ～ 竞争 socialist competition; ～ 觉悟 socialist consciousness; ～ 劳动竞赛 socialist labour emulation; campaign [drive]; ～ 民主 socialist democracy; ～ 民主和法制 socialist democracy and a socialist legal system; ～ 民主制度化、法律化 institutionalize and legalize socialist democracy; ～ 模式 models for socialism; ～ 企业集团 socialist conglomerate; ～ 全民所有制 socialist ownership by the whole people; ～ 全民所有制经济 sector of socialist economy under ownership by the whole people; ～ 商品经济 socialist commodity economy; ～ 社会 socialist society; ～ 生产关系 socialist relations of production; ～ 市场经济 socialist market economy; ～ 市场体系 socialist market system; ～ 体制改革 socialist structural reform; ～ 文明 socialist civilization; ～ 物质文明建设和精神文明建设 building of a socialist society that is advanced both materially, culturally and ideologically; ～ 物资协作 socialist material cooperation; ～ 先进文化 an advanced socialist culture; ～ 现代化(建设) socialist modernization (drive); ～ 现实主义 socialist realism; ～ "异化" socialist "alienation"; ～ 政治经济学 socialist political economy; ～ 政治文明建设 socialist political civilization; ～ 制度 socialist system

社会主义市场经济 [- - - - shì chǎng jīng jì] socialist market economy

社稷 [- jì] the god of the land and the god of grain — the state; the country

社稷所赖 [- - suǒ lài] the mainstay of the country and the people; pillars of society; the salt of the earth

社稷之臣 [- - zhī chén] a pillar of the state; an important courtier

社交 [- jiāo] social intercourse; social contact: ～ 礼节 *social etiquette*; 出入 ～ 界 *live [mix] in society*; 他在 ～ 场中很出风头。*He shines in society.* 这一事件震惊了伦敦的 ～ 界。*The event has astonished London society.* ◇ ～ 服 party clothes; ～ 秘书 social secretary

社教 [- jiào] [简]（社会主义教育运动）the socialist education movement

社来社去 [- lái shè qù] come from the communes and return to the communes after graduation; come from a people's commune and, after graduation, return to the commune to work as a peasant; take students from communes and then send them back to their communes; from the communes and back to the communes

社论 [- lùn] editorial; leading article; leader: 就新闻报道发表 ～ *editorialize on the news report*

社区 [- qū] community ◇ ～ 大学 communiversity; ～ 发展 community development; ～ 服务 community service; ～ 感情 community sentiment; ～ 计划 community planning; ～ 结构 community structure; ～ 控制 community control; ～ 意识 consciousness of community; ～ 组织 community organization

社群 [- qún]〈生态〉association; ecological association ◇ ～ 共生〈动〉social symbiosis

社鼠城狐 [- shǔ chéng hú] those who prey upon the people and fatten themselves

社团 [- tuán] mass organizations; body of persons; corporation ◇ ～ 法人 commonalty; juridical association; corporation aggregate; ～ 调解制 system of community mediation

社戏 [- xì] village theatrical performance given on religious festivals in old times

社有经济 [- yǒu jīng jì] economic enterprises owned by the people's communes

社员 [- yuán] ①（组织成员）a member of a society, etc.: 合作社 ～ *cooperative member* ②（人民公社社员）commune member ◇ ～ 大会 general meeting of commune members; ～ 代表大会 commune member's representative assembly

社长 [- zhǎng] chief of the staff

设 [ㄕㄜˋ] [shè] Ⅰ 动 ①（设立；布置）set up; establish; found: ～ 下天罗地网 *spread a dragnet*; ～ 一所学校 *establish a school*; 总公司 ～ 在大连 *set up the head office in Dalian*; 部下面 ～ 6 个司。*Under the ministry there are six departments.* 我们这个市，下面 ～10 个区。*Our municipality is divided into ten districts.* 指挥部 ～ 在前沿阵地上。*The command post was set up in a forward position.* ②（筹划）work out: ～ 计陷害 *plot a frame-up*; *frame*; ～ 了个圈套 *set a trap* ③〈数〉（假设）given; suppose; if: ～ $x = 1$ *Given*: $x = 1$; ～ x 等于 y。*Let x be the equal of y.* ～ 长方形的宽是 x 米。*Suppose the width of a rectangle is x metres.* Ⅱ 连 [书]（假如；倘若）if; in case: ～ 有困难，当助一臂之力。*You can count on me to help in case of difficulty.* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 昌 *She Chang*

设备 [- bèi] equipment; device; facility; implement; apparatus; installation; appointment; furnishing; setout; attachment; equipage: 电气 ～ *electrical installations*; 交通运输 ～ *facilities for transport and communication*; 冶金 ～ *metallurgical equipment*; 供水 ～ *equipment of water supply*; 现代化办公 ～ *modern office installation*; 家用 ～ *household setout*; 防火 ～ *fire protection equipment*; 冷冻 ～ *refrigeration facilities*; 安装暖气 ～ *install a heating apparatus*; 这家饭店 ～ 齐全。*The hotel is well appointed.* 增加了生产 ～ 以后，我们做广告争取更多的用户。*Having increased our manufacturing facilities, we are advertising to obtain more users.* 他们公司提供厨房 ～。*Their firm supplies kitchen equipment.* ◇ ～ 保养 corrective maintenance; ～标示器 device flags; ～布置图 layout of equipment; ～部分〈自〉environment division; ～ 部件 equipment unit; ～ 舱 equipment compartment; ～ 操纵 device manipulation; ～ 测试指令 device test instruction; ～ 产品出口 plant product export; ～ 程序语言 device program language; ～ 处理程序 device handler; ～ 处理器 device handler; ～ 单元 unit; ～ 电(网)路 circuitry; ～ 电源插口 appliance outlet; ～ 对应表 device correspondence table; ～ 分配 facility assignment; ～ 分配程序 device allocation routine; ～ 分配信息 device assignment information; ～ 赋值命令 device assignment command; ～ 更换 equipment replacement; installation replacement; ～ 故障 equipment failure; ～ 管理 equipment control; ～ 互换性 equipment compatibility; ～ 基础 foundation of equipment; ～ 级 device level; ～ 寄存器 device register; ～ 兼容性 equipment compatibility; ～ 检验 unit check; ～ 鉴定 appraisal of equipment; ～ 交换法 Equipment Interchange Act; ～ 交换协定 Equipment Interchange Agreement; ～ 交接单 equipment receipt-out (in); ～ 结构变换 device reconfiguration; ～ 结束 device end; ～ 可用性 device availability; ～ 控制 device control; ～ 控制表 device control table; ～ 控制器 device controller; device control unit; ～ 控制字符 device control character; ～ 库存量 equipment inventory; ～ 类别 device class; ～ 类型 device type; ～ 利用 utilization of equipment; ～ 利用率 device availability; utilization factor; capacity factor; utilization rate of equipment and installations; capacity utilization rate; ～ 码 device code; ～ 名(称) implementor name; device name; ～ 内部气候 microclimate within equipment; ～ 能力利用率 rate of utilization of equipment's capacity; ～ 排队 device queue; ～ 配置 configuration; ～ 遣送证 equipment despatch order; ～ 区〈化工〉battery limits; ～ 驱动程度 device driver; device handler; ～ 驱动程序 device driver; ～ 驱动机构 device driver; ～ 去污 apparatus decontamination; ～ 确定 device resolution; ～ 容差 device tolerance; ～ 容量 plant capacity; ～ 失效 equipment failure; ～ 时间利用率 rate of utilization of the working time of equipment; (地下) ～ 室 canyon; ～ 收据 equipment-receipt; ～ 图 equipment drawing;

～完好率 equipment availability; proportion of the equipment in good condition; ～维修工 serviceman; ～稳定度极限 equipment stability limitation; ～误差 equipment error; ～污染 equipment pollution; ～线路 device line; ～相容性 equipment compatibility; ～型号 unit type; ～性能 equipment characteristic; ～选择 equipment selection; ～选择码 device select code; ～选择线路 device select line; ～异常 unit exception; ～引线 fixture wire; ～拥有量 quality of equipment; keeping amount of equipment; ～运转率 operation rate; ～再组合 device reconfiguration; ～折让 outfit allowance; ～诊断程序 device diagnostic program; ～种类 device category; ～状态地址 device status address; ～状态字 device status word; ～资金 equipment funds; ～综合工程学 terotechnology; ～综合利用率 rate of comprehensive utilization of equipment

设备源程序 [- - yuán chéng xù] device source program

设标船 [- biāo chuán] danlayer

设定 [- dìng] setting

设定寄存器 [- - jì cún qì] set-up register

设定压力 [- - yā lì] setting pressure

设定值 [- - zhí] set value; 〈电〉 set point

设饵放钩 [- ěr fàng gōu] bait one's hook and cast one's line

设法 [- fǎ] think of a way; try; do what one can: ～帮助 *find a way to help*; 他们正在多方～筹集资金。*They are trying by all possible means to raise funds*. 我希望～找到一个体面的办法以摆脱困境。*I hope to find an honourable way of settling difficulties*.

设防 [- fáng] set up defences; fortify; garrison: 层层～ *set up defences in depth*; 步步～ *set up defences at each stage of the fighting*; 不～的城市 *an open city*; *an undefended city*; 对来自空中的攻击是无法～的。*There can be no real defence against attacks from the air*. ◇ ～地带 fortified zone

设伏巡逻 [- fú xún luó] 〈军〉 ambush patrol

设岗放哨 [- gǎng fàng shào] post [station] a sentinel

设计 [- jì] devise; project; plan; design; excogitation; layout; layout work; styling: ～新机器 *devise a new machine*; ～剧场 *plan a theatre*; 建筑～ *architectural design*; 舞台～ *stage design*; 服装～ *dress designing*; 这幢大楼是按那位建筑师的～建造的。*The building was constructed from the design of that architect*. ◇ ～暴雨 design storm; ～标准 design standard; ～参数 design parameter; ～常数 design constant; ～程序 layout procedure; project approach; ～电路 design circuit; ～动力载荷 design power loading; ～法 design method; ～方案 design proposal; design scheme; design plan; ～方法 design procedures; ～分类法 design methodology; ～格式 format; ～工况 design conditions; ～工况效率 design power efficiency; ～功率 design power; ～公式 design formula; ～规范 design specifications; ～规格 design specification; ～荷载 design load; ～基准事故 design basis accident; ～计算 design calculation; ～计算法 software; ～教学法 project method of teaching; ～精度 design accuracy; ～矩阵 design matrix; ～距离 designed distance; ～考虑 design consideration; ～流量 design discharge; design flow; ～目标 design objective; ～能力 design(ed) capacity; ～趋向 design approach; ～任务书 design specification; project designs; ～审评 design review; ～师 designer; creator; ～数据 design data; ～水位 design water level; ～说明 specification; ～体制 project method; ～条件 design condition; ～图 design drawing; layout; design chart; design diagram; scheme; ～图表 scheme; ～图解 designograph; ～系数 design ratio; ～系统 design system; ～详图 detail of design; ～效率 design efficiency; ～性能 design performance; ～压力 design pressure; ～验证 design verification; ～有效载荷 design payload; ～原理 design principle; ～准则 design philosophy; principle of design; ～院 designing institute; ～载荷 design load; ～者 artificer; engineer; designer; fashioner; ～值 design value; designed value; ～制约[条件] design constraints; ～周期 design cycle; ～准则 design criteria; ～自动化 design automation

设计洪水 [- - hóng shuǐ] design flood ◇ ～遭遇 design flood occurrence; ～组成 design flood composition

设阱陷害 [- jǐng xiàn hài] set up a pitfall for betraying

设谁珅莘椮砷 [- shuí shēn shēn shēn] set up a pitfall for betraying

设置 [- zhì] ①(设立) set up; put up: ～专门机构 *set up a special organization*; 课程～ *courses offered in a college or school*; *curriculum*; 这座剧院是为儿童～的。*This theatre is set up for children*. ②(设置) install; fit: 会场里～了收音机和扩音器。*The conference hall was installed with radio sets and megaphones*. ◇ ～成本 set-up cost; ～传动比指令 gear ratio order; ～误差 step-up error; ～信号 signalization

shéi ㄕㄟˊ

谁 [ㄕㄟˊ] [shéi] 见"谁"[shuí]

shēn ㄕㄣ

珅 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 图[书](一种玉) a kind of jade

莘 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 形[书]①(众多的) numerous ②(长的) long Ⅱ 图①(古国名) Shen, a state in ancient China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～融 *Shen Rong*
另见 xīn。

莘莘 [- shēn] [书] numerous

莘莘学子 [- - xué zǐ] a great number of disciples; large numbers of students; numerous students; a great number of outstanding students

椮 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] (构词成分)见下。

椮丽 [- lì] [书] lush; luxuriant; flourishing

砷 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 图〈化〉(非金属元素) arsenic (As)

砷白铁矿 [- bái tiě kuàng] lonchidite; kyrosite

砷钡铀矿 [-bèi yóu kuàng] heinrichite

砷铋钴矿 [- bì gǔ kuàng] cheleutite

砷铂矿 [- bó kuàng] sperrylite

砷毒性麻痹 [- dú xìng má bì] arsenical paralysis

砷防腐剂 [- fáng fǔ jì] Ascu

砷粉 [- fěn] 〈化〉 arsenic powder (五氧化二砷)

砷钙锰矿 [- gài měng kuàng] rhodoarsenian

砷钙铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] conichalcite; higginsite

砷钙铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] 〈矿〉 uranospinite

砷钴矿 [- gǔ kuàng] modderite; white cobalt; smaltine; smaltite

砷钴铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] kirschheimerite

砷华 [- huá] 〈矿〉 arsenic bloom; arsenic flowers; white arsenic; arsenolite; arsenite

砷化合物 [- huà hé wù] arsenic compound

砷化镓 [- - jiā] 〈无化〉 gallium arsenide (GaAs) ◇ ～半导体〈固〉 gallium arsenide semiconductor; ～发光二极管 gallium arsenide light emitting diode; ～光电阴极 gallium arsenide photocathode; ～光耦合器件 GaAs light coupled device (gallium-arsenic light coupled device); ～激光器 gallium arsenide laser; GaAs laser; ～禁带宽度 gallium-arsenide band gap; ～熔点 gallium-arsenide melting point; ～太阳能电池 gallium arsenide solar cell; ～探测器 gallium arsenide detector; GaAs detector; ～体效应器件振荡器 bulk gallium arsenide device oscillator; ～外延 gallium arsenide epitaxy

砷化铝 [- - lǚ] 〈化〉〈半〉 aluminium arsenide

砷化镍型结构 [- - niè xíng jié gòu] nickel arsenide type structure

砷化氢 [- - qīng] arsenic hydride

砷化三氢 [- - sān qīng] arsine

砷化铁 [- - tiě] arsenic iron

砷化物 [- - wù] 〈化〉 arsenide

砷化铟 [- - yīn] 〈化〉〈半〉 indium arsenide ◇ ～探测器 indium arsenide detector

砷黄 [- huáng] arsenic yellow

砷黄铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] mispickel; mispikel; thalheimite; arsenopyrite; white mundic

砷磺酰 [- - xiān] arenesulfonyl

砷基 [- jī] arsyl

砷剂 [- jì] arsenical ◇ ～自血疗法 arsenoautohemotherapy

砷角化病 [- jiǎo huà bìng] arsenical keratosis

砷解毒剂 [- jiě dú jì] arsenic antidote

砷晶面 [- jīng miàn] 〈半〉 arsenic face

砷镜 [- jìng] arsenic mirror

砷矿物 [- kuàng wù] arsenic mineral

砷扩散 [- kuò sàn] 〈半〉 arsenic diffusion

砷类毒气 [- lèi dú qì] arsenical war gases

砷离子 [- lí zǐ] arsenic ion

砷疗法 [- liáo fǎ] arsenization; arsenotherapy

砷硫 [- liú] pozzuolite

砷铝镓激光器 [- lǚ jiā jī guāng qì] GaAlAs laser

砷铝锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] 〈矿〉 synadelphite; allodelphite

砷氯铅矿 [- lǜ qiān kuàng] georgiadesite; finnemanite

砷锰矿 [- měng kuàng] 〈矿〉 armangite

砷镍矿 [- niè kuàng] placodine; temiskamite; white nickel; maucherite

砷铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] flockenerz; mimetesite; mimetene; mimetase; mimetite; petterdite; prixite; gorlandite

砷铅铝矾 [- - lǚ fán] hidalgoite

砷受体 [- shòu tǐ] arsenoceptor

砷酸 [- suān] arsenic acid; 〈无化〉 orthoarsenic acid

砷酸铋矿 [- - bì kuàng] rhagite; 〈矿〉 atelestite

砷酸钙 [- - gài] calcium arsenate

砷酸酐 [- - gān] arsenic anhydride; diarsenic pentoxide

砷酸汞 [- - gǒng] mercuric arsenate; mercury arsenate; 〈无化〉 mercury arseniate

砷酸铅 [- - qiān] lead arsenate

砷酸氢二钠 [- - qīng èr nà] disodium hydrogen arsenate

砷酸铜 [- - tóng] 〈无化〉 copper arsenate

砷酸锌 [- - xīn] zinc arsenate; 〈无化〉 zinc orthoarsenate

砷酸盐 [- - yán] arsenate

砷锑矿 [- tī kuàng] wretbladite; allemontite; al-

lemontit; arsenical antimony; stibarsen
砷同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] arsenic isotope
砷烷 [- wán] 〈化〉〈半〉 arsine
砷铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] troegerite; trogerite
砷油 [- -] arsenic butter
砷杂环化合物 [- zá huán huà hé wù] arsenic heterocyclics compound
砷真空镀层 [- zhēn kōng dù céng] arsenic vacuum coating
砷中毒 [- zhòng dú] arseniasis; arsenic poisoning
砷族 [- zú] arsenic family

申 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] Ⅰ 动 (说明; 陈述) state; express; explain: 重 ～ 前令 *reiterate the previous order*; 三令五 ～ *give repeated instructions*; 不容 ～ 言 *brook no statement* Ⅱ 名 ①(地支的第九位) the ninth of the twelve Earthly Branches ②(上海的别称) another name for Shanghai ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 不害 *Shen Buhai*

申办 [- bàn] bid: ～ 奥运会 *bid for the Olympic Games*; ～ 北京 2008 年奥运会 *bid for Beijing 2008 Olympic Games*; ～ 城市 *the bidding cities*
申报 [- bào] ①(向上报告) report to a higher body [organ] ②(向海关申报纳税等) declare sth. (to the Customs): 你有什么东西要 ～ 吗? *Have you anything to declare?* 他 ～ 了新买的瑞士表并纳税 5 英镑。*He declared his new Swiss watch and had to pay £ .5.* ◇ ～ 表[单] declaration form; ～财产 declare one's assets; ～ 关税 customs declaration; ～ 货物 declare goods; ～ 价格[价值] declared value; ～ 金额 amount declared; ～ 失实 misleading declaration; ～ 重量 said to weigh
申报式保险契约 [- - shì bǎo xiǎn qì yuē] reporting contract
申辩 [- biàn] defend oneself; explain oneself; argue one's case: 允许 ～ *allow sb. to argue his case*; 他 ～ 自己无罪。*He pleaded that he was not guilty.* 被告有权 ～。*The accused has the right to defend himself.* 你不能为这种行为 ～。*You can't explain such conduct for yourself.*
申斥 [- chì] rebuke; reprimand
申公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 远 *Shengong Yuan*
申姜 [- jiāng] drynaria baronii
申论 [- lùn] expound and prove
申脉 [- mài] 〈穴位〉 Shenmai (B 62)
申明 [- míng] declare; state; avow: ～ 立场 *declare one's stand*; ～ 某人无罪 *exculpate sb. from a charge*
申明大义 [- - dà yì] appeal to a man's sense of right
申请 [- qǐng] apply for; ask for: ～ 补助 *apply for an allowance*; ～ 出境签证 *apply for an exit visa*; ～ 调动工作 *apply for a transfer*; *ask for a transfer*; *ask to be transferred to another job*; ～ 减免所得税 *apply for a reduction of [exemption from] income tax*; ～ 入境签证 *apply for an entry visa*; ～ 续展合同 *apply for a renewal of a contract*; 求职 ～ *application for employment*; 入学 ～ *application for enrollment in a school*; 他的 ～ 遭到拒绝。*His application was denied.* 约有 100 人 ～ 这一职务。*About 100 persons have applied for the appointment.* ◇ ～ 保险人 insurance applicant; ～ 国 applicant state; ～ 回避 challenge; ～ 回避人 challenger; ～ 检验日 date of application for survey; ～ 借款人 loan applicant; ～ 开证人 applicant for the credit; ～ 批准放款 invite subscription for a loan; ～破产保护 file for bankruptcy protection; ～ 强制解散(清理) compulsory winding-up; petition; ～ 人 applicant; ～ 书 (written) application (form); petition; ～ 外汇 application for (foreign) exchange; ～ 信贷 demand for credit; ～ (灌水)者 claimant; ～ 执行判决 application for leave to enforce [issue execution]; ～ 注册 application for registration; ～ 装船单 application for shipment; ～ 中止诉讼者 caveator; ～ 作出判决 motion for a decree; ～专利 apply for a patent
申时 [- shí] the period of the day from 3 p.m. to 5 p.m.
申叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 跪 *Shenshu Gui*
申述 [- shù] state; explain in detail: ～ 来意 *explain the purpose of one's visit*; ～ 意见 *state [express] one's opinion*; 那是你第二次作那样的 ～ 了。*That is the second time you have made that observation.*
申说 [- shuō] state (reasons)
申诉 [- sù] appeal; complain: ～ 自己的冤屈 *complain of one's wrongs*; 他们不服判决, 决定 ～。*Not satisfied with the verdict, they decided to make an appeal.* ◇ ～ 权 right of petition; ～人 declarant
申讨 [- tǎo] openly condemn; denounce: ～ 侵略者的罪行 *denounce the crimes of the invaders*
申徒 [- tú] a surname: ～ 刚 *Shentu Gang*
申谢 [- xiè] acknowledge one's indebtedness; express one's gratitude
申冤 [- yuān] ①(洗雪冤屈) redress an injustice; right a wrong: ～ 吐气 *redress a grievance and vent one's spleen* ②(申诉所受的冤屈) appeal for redress of a wrong
申冤雪恨 [- - xuě hèn] ask for redress of an injustice to wreak revenge; revenge a wrong
申冤昭雪 [- - zhāo xuě] redress a grievance and have it settled satisfactorily
申闸诺苦艾酒 [- zhá nuò kǔ ài jiǔ] Cinzano
申章 [- zhāng] a surname: ～ 昌 *Shenzhang Chang*

呻 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 动 [书] ①(吟咏) chant; recite ②(因痛苦而呻吟) groan
呻吟 [- yín] groan; moan: 无病 ～ *moan and groan without being ill*; *make a fuss about an imaginary illness*; ～着回答 *groan out a replay*; 那个生病的孩子 ～ 了一会儿就睡着了。*The sick child moaned a little, and then fell asleep.* 人民在重税下痛苦 ～。*The people groan under the burden of taxes.*

岬 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 [书] ①(二山) two mountains ②(山) mountain

娠 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 形 [书] (众多) numerous

伸 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] Ⅰ 动 (展开) stretch; extend: 两臂平～ *extend [stretch, spread] one's arms horizontally*; ～ 出援助之手 *stretch out a helping hand*; ～ 大拇指 *hold up one's thumb*; ～ 胳臂 *stretch one's arms*; 不要把头 ～ 出窗外。*Don't put [stick] your head out of the window (of a bus; etc.).* 她热情地向我们 ～ 出了双手。*She warmly extended both hands towards us.* 他 ～ 直身子躺在海滩上。*He stretched himself out on the beach.* 他站起来 ～ ～ 懒腰, 打个呵欠。*He got up with a stretch and a yawn.* 跳水时腿要 ～ 直。*When you dive, you must keep your legs straight.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 意 *Shen Yi*
伸臂 [- bì] semi-girder ◇ ～ 柱头 bracket capital
伸长 [- cháng] prolongation; extension; elongation; extend; elongate: ～ 飞机场跑道 *extend the runway* ◇ ～ 百分数 elongation; ～ 保持率 elongation retention; ～ 变形 elongation strain; ～ 表面 rectifying surface; ～ 尺 extension rule; ～ 单畴颗粒 ESD particle; elongated single domain particle; ～ 洞穴 [以色列] makhésh; ～ 度〈力〉 elongation; ～ 反应〈生理〉 lengthening reaction; ～ 管 extension tubing; ～ 滑阀杆 extended slide valve rod; ～ 计 extensometer; extensimeter; strainometer; ～ 晶粒 longated grain; ～ 率 extensibility; ～ 卵石〈地质〉 stretched pebbles; ～ 期 elongating stage; ～器 lengthener; ～区 elongation zone; (子宫瘤) ～术 allongement; ～ 弹性〈物〉 elasticity of elongation; ～ 图 stretch scheme; ～ 系数 elongation factor; ～ 仪装置 extensometer arrangement; ～ 轴 axis of elongation; ～ 组织 elongated structure
伸长脖子 [- - bó zi] stretch out one's neck; crane one's neck to
伸出 [- chū] reach; run out; protrudent; stretch; extend; protend; overhang: 对穷人 ～ 援助之手 *extend a helping hand towards the poor*; ～ 手去拿词典 *reach (out) for the dictionary* ◇ ～ 轴 projecting shaft; ～ 锥度 extension taper; ～ 座车床 extension lathe
伸放纸 [- fàng zhǐ] 〈刷〉 overs
伸幅器 [- fú qì] temple
伸喙 [- huì] promuscis
伸肌 [- jī] musculus extensor; 〈动〉 extensor ◇ ～ 冲动 extensor thrust; ～ 点 extensor point; ～ 反射 extensor reflex; ～ 僵直 extensor rigidity; ～ 强直 extensor tetanus
伸腱 [- jiàn] extenso-tendon
伸角 [- jiǎo] hade
伸筋草 [- jīn cǎo] 〈药〉 lycopodium clavatum
伸懒腰 [- lǎn yāo] stretch oneself
伸梁支架 [- liáng zhī jià] boombrace
伸伸舌头 [- shēn shé tou] put [stick] out one's tongue
伸手 [- shǒu] ①(伸出手) stretch out one's hand: ～ 拿书 *reach out for the book*; 他 ～ 去关灯。*He puts out his hand to turn off the light.* 约翰突然一 ～, 拿走了汤姆的帽子。*With a sudden stretch, John took Tom's cap.* ②(向别人要东西) ask for help, etc.: ～ 派 *a person who is in the habit of asking the higher level for help*; 不要 ～ 向国家要钱。*Don't ask for finances from the state.*
伸手不见五指 [- - bú jiàn wǔ zhǐ] so dark that you can't see your hand in front of you; pitch dark
伸手可及 [- - kě jí] be at arm's length
伸手要官 [- - yào guān] reach out one's hands for an official post
伸手要权 [- - - quán] reach out one's hands for power
伸缩 [- suō] ①(引长和缩短) stretch out and draw back; expand and contract; lengthen and shorten: 因温度关系而 ～ *expand or contract according to the change of temperature* ②(可变动的) flexible; elastic; adjustable: 没有 ～ 余地 *leave one no latitude*; 这条便裤的腰带可 ～。*The slacks have an elastic waistband.* ③(规模、数量的变动) magnification; dila(ta)tion; expansion ◇ ～ 比 magnification ratio; ～ 变换 stretching; ～ 波导 telescopic waveguide; ～ 插销 bullet bolt; ～ 撑螺 flexible stay bolt; ～ 垫 expansion pad; ～ 垫盖 expansion pad cap; ～ 垫片 expansion washer; ～ 垫圈 expansion bead; ～ 法兰 creeping flange; (灯光用) ～ 吊杆装置 lazyboy; ～ 缝 expansion joint; ～ 杆 expansion link; ～ 杆销 expansion link pin; ～ 缸 telescoping cylinder; ～ 管 expansion pipe; draw-tube; telescopic tube; ～ 规 telescoping gauge; ～ 辊轴〈土〉 expansion rollers; (桥的) ～ 横构架 rocker bent; ～ 护罩 extensible cover; ～ 集电器 pantograph trolley; ～ 架 expansion bracket; ～ 键 slip key; ～ 铰链 expansion hinge; ～ 接合套 slip joint sleeve; ～ 接头〈机〉 expansion joint; ～ 结合 slip joint; ～ 进刀螺旋 telescopic feed screw; ～ 笳 heck; ～ 拉撑 expansion stay; ～ 拉条 expansion brace; ～ 量 stroke; ～ 量规〈设计〉 telescoping gauge; ～ 轮 expanding pulley; ～ 膜盒 flexible bellows; ～ 泡 contractile vacuole; ～ 起落架 retractable landing gear; ～ 圈 expanding ring; ～ 三角架 extension tripod; ～ 梳 wraithe; ～ 栓 expansion bolt; ～ 丝锥〈工〉 collapsible tap; ～ 套管 telescopic line; ～ 套管天线杆 collapsible mast; ～ 梯〈设计〉 extension ladder; ～ 调音管 tuning slide; ～ 筒 retracting cylinder; ～ 弯管 expansion bent; ～ 闸瓦离合器〈工〉 block clutch; ～ 罩 telescopic cover; ～ 振动 stretching vibration; ～ 支承杆 stretcher bar; ～ 支柱 telescopic support; ～ 支座 expansion pedestal; ～ 轴〈工〉 telescopic shaft; ～ 柱 telescopic legs; telescopic mast; ～ 子 dilaton; ～ 钻杆 bumper sub
伸缩式(的) [- - shì] telescopic; retractable ◇ ～ 臂架起重机 telescopic jib crane; ～ 风钻 buzzy; ～ 减震器 telescopic damper; ～ 接头〈土〉 slip joint; ～ 联结装置 retractable drawbar; ～ 连接 telescoping connection; ～ 连接装置 telescoping drawbar; ～ 起重机 telehoist; ～ 双层装载槽〈采矿〉 telescopic loading trough; ～ 套筒液压缸 telescoping hydaulic cylinder; ～ 线盘卸料器 collapsible stripping spider; ～ 油缸 telescopic ram; ～ 凿岩机 stoping drill; stoper; ～ 助卷机辊 retractable wrapper rolls; ～ 钻头 expansive bit; paddy
伸缩性 [- - xìng] stress; elasticity; flexibility ◇ ～价格 flexible price
伸缩自如 [- - zì rú] be capable of expansion and contraction
伸体呵欠 [- tǐ hē qiàn] 〈医〉 pandiculation
伸头探脑 [- tóu tàn nǎo] crane one's neck to watch; poke one's head to peek at
伸腿 [- tuǐ] ①(伸出腿) stretch one's legs ②(插足) step in (to gain an advantage) ③ [口] (死亡) kick the bucket; turn up one's toes
伸腿瞪眼 [- - dèng yǎn] fall deal; kick the bucket
伸尾肌 [- wěi jī] coccygerector
伸向 [- xiàng] hade
伸腰 [- yāo] straighten one's back; straighten oneself up
伸冤 [- yuān] 见"申冤" [shēn yuān]
伸冤雪耻 [- - xuě chǐ] redress a grievance and wipe out a disgrace
伸展 [- zhǎn] spread; extend; stretch; expand: 一片广阔的土地 ～ 在我们面前。*A wide stretch of land spread in front of us.* 花园一直 ～ 到山脚下。*The garden extends as far as the foot of the hill.* 他 ～ 着身子躺在草地上睡着了。*He fell asleep with his body extended on the grass.* ◇ ～不足 hypometria; ～ 蛋白 extensin; ～ 过度

paratonia; hyperextension; hypermetria; ～ 机 striking out machine; ～ 结构 stretched out structure; ～ 期 extensin period; ～ 速度 rate of stretch; ～ 性 extensibility

伸展式收纸装置 [- - shì shōu zhǐ zhuāng zhì] 〈刷〉 extended delivery

伸张 [- zhāng] uphold; promote: ～ 正义 *let justice prevail*; ～ 真理 *raise the voice of truth*; ～ 正气，打击歪风 *promote healthy tendencies and combat unhealthy ones* ◇ ～ 力 expansion force; ～ 器 stretcher; ～ 强度 tensile strength; ～ 仪 extensimeter

伸指现象 [- zhǐ xiàn xiàng] finger phenomenon; Souques' phenomenon

佻 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①（众多）numerous ②（齐整）neat Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 佳 *Shen Jia*

侁 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 健 *Shen Jian*

身 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] Ⅰ 名 ①（身体）body: ～ 高一米七二 1.72 *m*. *in height*; 转过 ～ 去 *turn round*; 我累得周 ～ 疼痛。*My whole body aches with weariness*. 这套衣服挺合 ～ 。*This suit fits perfectly*. ②（生命）life: 为事业献 ～ *devote oneself to a cause*; *give up one's life for a cause*; 以 ～ 殉职 *die a martyr at one's post*; 她舍 ～ 救孩子。*She gave her life to save her child*. ③（自己；本身）oneself; personally: 设 ～ 处地 *put oneself in sb. else's position*; 以 ～ 作则 *set a good example with one's own conduct*; 你 ～ 为组长，应当负起责任来。*As group leader, you should take charge*. ④（人的品格和修养）one's moral character and conduct: 修 ～ *cultivate one's mind*; 立 ～ 处世 *ways of conducting oneself in society* ⑤（物体的中部或主要部分）the main part of a structure; body: 船 ～ *the body of a ship*; *hull*; 河 ～ *bed of a river*; 机 ～ *fuselage*; 汽车车 ～ *the body of a motorcar*; 树 ～ *trunk* ⑥（姓氏）a surname: ～ 相 *Shen Xiang* Ⅱ 量（用于衣服）suit: 一 ～ 新衣服 *a new suit*

身败名裂 [- bài míng liè] lose all standing and reputation; be utterly discredited; bring disgrace and ruin upon oneself; bring ruin and shame upon oneself; draw ruin upon oneself; lose caste; One's name is mud.; One's personal reputation is ruined.: ～，遗臭万年 *bring ruin and everlasting infamy upon oneself*

身板 [- bǎn] [方] body; bodily health: ～ 儿挺结实 *have a strong physique*

身边 [- biān] ①（身体近旁）at [by] one's side: 坐在某人 ～ *sit by* [*at*] *sb.'s side*; 孩子站在母亲 ～。*The child stood by the side of his mother*. ②（随身；身上）(have sth.) on one; with one: ～ 没带钱 *have no money on one*; 他很用功，～ 总是带着本书。*He is so diligent that he never goes anywhere without a book*.

身病体羸 [- bìng tǐ léi] a physical wreck; be ill and weak

身不由己 [- bù yóu jǐ] involuntarily; do sth. not of one's own free will; have no command over oneself; helpless; incapable of resistance; in spite of oneself; lose control of [over] oneself; unable to contain oneself

身材 [- cái] stature; figure: ～ 高大 *be of great stature*; ～ 矮小 *be short* [*small*] *in stature*; *be of small bulk*; *be of short form*; ～ 魁梧 *be tall and stout*; *be of imposing stature*; ～ 苗条 *have a slender figure*; ～ 纤小 *be slight of figure*; 细长 ～ 的姑娘 *a slim girl*; 她中等 ～。*She is of medium stature*.; *She is medium in stature*.

身残志坚 [- cán zhì jiān] broken in body but firm in spirit

身藏利[暗]器 [- cáng lì qì] armed with hidden daggers; He carried with him hidden weapons.

身长 [- cháng] ①（人体的高度）height: ～ 六尺 *stand six feet* ②（衣服的长度）length

身穿缟素 [- chuān gǎo sù] be dressed in mourning white; be dressed entirely in white

身穿重孝 [- - zhòng xiào] be in [put on] sackcloth

身当其冲 [- dāng qí chōng] encounter a blow; face difficulties

身登清净 [- dēng qīng jìng] die and go to heaven; go to Paradise; go west

身段 [- duàn] ①（女子身姿）figure: ～ 优美 *have a graceful carriage*; ～ 匀称 *well-proportioned figure*; 姑娘的 ～ 在青春期变得丰满。*The figure of a girl fills out at puberty*. ②（演员的舞蹈化动作）posture

身份[分] [- fen] ①（人的社会、法律地位）status; capacity; identity: 不合 ～ *incompatible with one's status*; 以官方 ～ 发言 *speak in an official capacity*; ～ 不明 *of unknown identity*; *unidentified*; 隐瞒真实 ～ *conceal one's real identity*; 护照往往可用来证明旅行者的 ～。*Passports are frequently serviceable in proving the identity of the traveller*. ②（受人尊敬的地位）dignity: 有失 ～ *be beneath one's dignity*; 拒绝做不合 ～ 的事 *stand upon one's dignity* ◇ ～ 危机 crisis of identity; identity crisis; ～ 证 identity card; identification card; ID Card; certificate of identification; ～ 证件 identity document; ～ 证据 evidence of identity; ～ 证明 identification paper

身负全责 [- fù quán zé] take up the whole responsibility; undertake the whole management

身负重任 [- - zhòng rèn] be charged with important tasks; bear heavy burden; shoulder heavy responsibilities; sustain [undertake] great responsibilities

身负重伤 [- - - shāng] be badly [seriously] wounded

身高 [- gāo] stature; height (of a person): 量某人 ～ *take sb.'s height*; ～ 两米 *two metres in height*; 他 ～ 7 英尺。*He tops 7 feet*. 他 ～ 5 英尺 5 英寸。*He is five feet five inches in stature* [*height*]. 中国队占有 ～ 优势。*The Chinese team enjoyed the height advantage*.

身故 [- gù] die: 因病 ～ *die of an illness*

身后 [- hòu] after one's death

身后无出 [- - wú chū] die without issue; without progeny after one's death

身后萧条 [- - xiāo tiáo] without money [progeny] after one's death

身怀暗器 [- huái àn qì] with arms concealed under one's clothes

身怀利器 [- - lì qì] (He) carries a knife with (him).

身怀六甲 [- - liù jiǎ] be in the family way; be expecting; be pregnant; She has conceived a child in her womb.; She has started a baby.

身家清白 [- jiā qīng bái] come of a decent family

身家性命 [- - xìng mìng] man's life and family possessions

身价 [- jià] ①（社会地位）social status: 提高 ～ *have a rise in social status* ②（人身卖价）the selling price of a slave

身价百倍 [- - bǎi bèi] have a sudden rise in social status; receive a tremendous boost in one's prestige

身价陡增 [- - dǒu zēng] One's stock rose.

身价十倍 [- - shí bèi] The selling price of (a slave) had suddenly shot up tenfold.

身兼二任 [- jiān èr rèn] take upon oneself both tasks

身教 [- jiào] teach others by one's own example

身教言传 [- - yán chuán] teach by precept and example; instruct sb. not only in words, but by deeds

身教重[胜]于言教 [- - zhòng yú yán jiào] Example is better than precept.; Example is always more efficacious than precept.

身经百炼 [- jīng bǎi liàn] have gone through the mill

身经百战 [- - - zhàn] be a veteran in battle; battle-seasoned; has fought a hundred battles; have experienced [stood the test of] many battles; hero of a hundred fights

身居虎穴，从容镇定 [- jū hǔ xué cóng róng zhèn dìng] conduct oneself in the enemy's lair with complete self-assurance

身居闹市 [- - nào shì] be situated on a bustling street

身居要职 [- - yào zhí] occupy an important position; hold an important post

身历[临]其境 [- lì qí jìng] be personally on the scene; personally to go through a situation

身历声 [- - shēng] 〈音〉 stereophonic

身量 [- liang] [口] height (of a person); stature: 她 ～ 修长。*She is tall and slim*.

身列戎行 [- liè róng háng] stand in the military ranks — join the army

身临虎穴 [- lín hǔ xué] risk one's life to brave the tiger by entering his lair

身强力壮 [- qiáng lì zhuàng] be robust and strong; be in tiptop form; be of sturdy build; be physically very strong; be strong and active; be strong and healthy; One's body is strong and lusty.; stout and healthy

身轻如燕 [- qīng rú yàn] be as light as Lady Fly Swallow of the Han Dynasty, who could "dance on a man's palm"; light as a swallow — smart; with a body as light as a swallow's

身轻如叶 [- - - yè] One's body is [seems] as light as a leaf.; One seemed to float and soar through the air light as a leaf.

身轻言微 [- - yán wēi] Being in a humble position, one's word spoken will not carry much weight.

身躯 [- qū] body; stature; bulk: ～ 高大 *tall of stature*; 健壮的 ～ *a sound body*; 伟大的灵魂常寓于矮小的 ～。*A little body often harbours a great soul*.

身染重病 [- rǎn zhòng bìng] be very ill; be seriously sick

身热肢寒 [- rè zhī hán] fever with cold limb

身如枯木，心如死灰 [- rú kū mù xīn rú sǐ huī] with one's body like a withered tree and one's spirit like dying embers — without warm feelings

身入囹圄 [- rù líng yǔ] be thrown into prison; be committed to prison; be sent to gaol; be shut up in jail

身入侯门 [- - hóu mén] marry into the purple

身瞤动 [- rún dòng] 〈医〉 muscular twitching

身上 [- shang] ①（身体上）on one's body: ～ 不舒服 *do not feel well*; 把皮带系在 ～ *keep the belt on one's body*; ～ 穿一件红衬衫 *wear a red shirt*; 问题正出在他 ～。*It is he that made that mistake*. 他腿上有一处伤，～ 有两处伤。*He had a wound in his leg and 2 more in his body*. ②（随身）(have sth.) on one; with one: 我 ～ 没带名片 。*I haven't got calling cards with me*. ～ 带钱了吗？*Have you got money on you?*

身世 [- shì] one's life experience; one's lot: ～ 凄凉 *have had a sad life*

身势学 [- - xué] kinesics

身手 [- shǒu] skill; talent: 大显 ～ *fully display one's talents*; *exhibit one's skill*; ～ 不凡 *be of no ordinary talent*; 好 ～ *skilful*

身首异处 [- - yì chù] be executed; be beheaded; dismembered; One's head and one's body lay in two different places.; One's head and one's shoulders parted company.; One's head was sliced off from his body.; sever the head from the trunk

身受 [- shòu] experience (personally): ～ 空气污染之害 *suffer from air pollution*; 感同 ～。*I shall count it as a personal favour*.

身死异国 [- sǐ yì guó] die in an alien land

身死异乡 [- - - xiāng] die in a strange place [land]

身体 [- tǐ] ①（人体）body: 矮胖结实的 ～ *a tubby, solid body*; ～ 上的伤害 *infliction of body*; ～伤害和精神痛苦赔偿 *compensation for physical damages and mental anguish*; 保持 ～ 平衡 *keep one's balance*; 小孩睡羽绒床 ～ 会变弱。*A feather bed enervates the body of a child*. 我们穿衣，使 ～ 保持温暖。*We wear clothes to keep our bodies warm*. 他一向 ～ 很健康。*He has always had good health*. ②（健康）health: 注意 ～ *look after one's health*; ～ 好，学习好，工作好 *keep fit, study well and work hard* ◇ ～ 表象 body image; ～ 冲浪 body-surf（不用冲浪板）; ～ 发育不全 hyposomia; ～ 发育统计 physical development statistics; ～ 翻正反射 〈生理〉 body-righting reflex; ～ 腹部表面 grouf; ～ 活动能力 physical performance; ～ 健全 physical fitness; ～ 紧张型 somatotonia; ～ 劳损 physical strain; ～ 能源管道 energy pathways; ～ 疲劳 physical fatigue; ～ 器官 machine; ～ 强直 orthotonus; ～ 失认 asomatognosis; ～ 缺陷 impediment; ～ 素质 physical quality; ～ 损伤 somatic damage; ～ 稳定 body steadiness; ～ 游泳部分 swimmer; ～ 正常 eutaxy; ～ 钟 body clock

身体力行 [- - lì xíng] set an example by personally taking part; carry out by actual efforts; do sth. persistently without letup; earnestly practise what one advocates; earnestly practise; practise what one preaches; proceed with determination

身痛 [- tòng] bodily pain

身外之物 [- wài zhī wù] external things that are not physically connected with oneself; worldly possessions

身为望族 [- wéi wàng zú] be born [cradled] in purple

身无寸功 [- wú cùn gōng] have no merit; In (my) body there is not even an inch [iota] of merit.

身无分文 [- - fēn wén] not to have a single penny left on; be broke to the wide [world]; be stone-broke [flat broke]; without a cash in one's pocket

身无己出 [- - jǐ chū] have no children of one's own

身无遗物 [- - yí wù] He had left no personal possessions after his death.

身无长物 [- - zhàng wù] have only bare necessities at home (no savings); have nothing; have no valuable things — have just the necessities of life

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身先士卒 [- xiān shì zú] be in the van of one's officers and men; charge at the head of one's men; lead one's men in a charge
身陷绝境 [- xiàn jué jìng] be caught in a hopeless situation; land oneself in an impasse [a blind alley; a cul-de-sac]
身陷囹圄 [- - líng yǔ] be thrown into jail [prison]
身心 [- xīn] mind and body: 健全的 ～ *a sound mind and body*; ～ 健康 *sound in mind and body; physically and mentally healthy*; ～ 不悦 *be in a bad mood; be in low spirits*; ～ 受到摧残 *be physically injured and mentally affected*; ～ 愉快 *be in a good mood* ◇ ～ 医学〈医〉psychosomatic medicine
身心不宁 [- - bù níng] be on pins and needles; feel uneasy in mind and body
身心纯洁 [- - chún jié] be pure in mind and body
身心恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] be ill at ease and somehow confused
身心健全 [- - jiàn quán] physically and mentally healthy; sound in mind and body
身心交病 [- - jiāo bìng] be ill both physically and mentally
身心交瘁 [- - - cuì] be mentally and physically exhausted; in a state of complete bodily and mental prostration
身心舒泰 [- - shū tài] mind and body at ease; There was peace in one's body and brain.
身心一致 [- - yí zhì] Body and soul are in harmony; mind and body accord
身形睡椅 [- xíng shuì yǐ] contour chair; contour couch
身影 [- yǐng] a person's silhouette; form; figure: 一个高大的 ～ *a tall figure*; 我看到一个女人的 ～ 倚在窗前。*I could see the figure of a woman against the window.*
身孕 [- yùn] pregnancy: 她已有了 ～。*She is pregnant.*
身在曹营心在汉 [- zài cáo yíng xīn zài hàn] live in the Cao camp but with one's heart in the Han camp; (of one's attitude) stand on one's side apparently but actually on another's
身在福中不知福 [- - fú zhōng bù zhī fú] Growing up in happiness, one often fails to appreciate what happiness really means.; not to appreciate the happy life one enjoys
身在屋檐下，怎敢不低头 [- - wū yán xià zěn gǎn bù dī tóu] Being under the eaves, dare one not lower his head?; low to circumstances; Needs must when the devil drives.; He must needs go whom the devil drives.
身在心驰 [- - xīn chí] The body is present but the spirit is far away.
身正不怕影子斜 [- zhèng bú pà yǐng zi xié] stand straight and never mind if the shadow inclines; A straight foot is not afraid of a crooked shoe.; A clean head wants no washing.; A clear conscience laughs at false accusation.; A good anvil does not fear the hammer.
身柱 [- zhù]〈穴位〉Shenzhu (GV 12)
身子 [- zi] [口] ①(身体) body: 光着 ～ *be naked* ②(身孕) pregnancy
身子骨儿 [- - gǔr] [方] one's health; physique: 母亲已经 70 多岁了，可是 ～ 还挺结实。*My mother is still going strong though she is in her seventies.*

鲹(鰁) [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 (鱼类的一科) scad

葚 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Shen Rong*

燊 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 形 [书] (炽盛) flaming

糁(糝、粰) [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 (谷类磨成的碎粒) broken grains of cereal crops
另见 sǎn。

深 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] Ⅰ 形 ①(从上到下或从外到里的距离大) deep: 雪 ～ 过膝 *knee-deep snow*; 一口 ～ 井 *a deep well*; 进 ～ 15 米的大厅 *a hall fifteen metres deep*; 林 ～ 苔滑。*The forest is thick and the moss is slippery.* 这个池塘 ～ 约 5 米。*The pond is about five metres deep.* ②(深奥) difficult; profound: 由浅入 ～ *from the easy to the difficult*; 那篇文章的含义很 ～。*The article implies profound meaning.* 这本书给孩子看太 ～ 了。*The book is too difficult for children.* ③(深刻; 深入) thoroughgoing; penetrating; profound: 功夫 ～ *have put in a great deal of effort*; 问题想得 ～ *think in depth about a question*; 印象很 ～ *have a deep impression of*; 影响很 ～ *exert a profound influence*; 这个问题我没同他 ～ 谈。*I didn't go in depth into the matter with him.* ④(感情厚; 关系密切) close; intimate: 交情 ～ *be on intimate terms*; 两人的关系很 ～。*The two of them are very intimate friends.* ⑤(颜色浓) dark; deep: ～ 红 *deep red*; *crimson*; ～ 蓝 *dark blue*; 颜色太 ～。*The colour is too dark* [*deep*]. ⑥(距离开始的时间很久) late: ～ 秋 *late autumn*; 夜 ～ 了。*It was late at night.* Ⅱ 名 ①(深度) depth: 景 ～〈摄〉*depth of a field*; 湖中心水 ～ 为 300 英尺。*The lake has a depth in the middle of* 300 *feet.* 雪下 3 尺 ～。*Snow fell to a depth of three chi.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲谷 *Shen Zhonggu* Ⅲ 副 (很; 十分) very; greatly; deeply: ～ 感不安 *feel rather disturbed*; ～ 恐 *be very much afraid*; ～ 受感动 *be deeply moved*; *be greatly touched*; *sank deep into one's heart*; ～ 知 *know very well*; *be fully* [*keenly*] *aware*
深凹露天开采 [- āo lù tiān kāi cǎi] deep seat cut
深坳槽 [- ào cáo] tectogen; tectogene
深奥 [- -] depth; abstruse; profound; recondite: ～ 的哲理 *abstruse philosophy*; *a profound truth*; 这是一本 ～ 的书。*This is a deep book.* 哲学对我来说太 ～ 了。*Philosophy is too deep for me.* 现在教给孩子的学科都过于 ～。*The child is being taught subjects that are beyond his depth.*
深奥晦涩 [- - huì sè] abstruse and hard to understand; transcendental
深奥难知 [- - nán zhī] abstruse; beyond [above; past] understanding [comprehension]
深拔 [- bá] deep drawing
深闭固拒 [- bì gù jù] deny [refuse] flatly others' views [opinions]; obstinate and perverse
深变片麻岩 [- biàn piàn má yán] katagneiss
深变质带 [- - zhì dài]〈地质〉catazone; katazone ◇ ～ 岩石 kata-rocks
深变质作用 [- - - zuò yòng]〈地〉katametamorphism
深表感激 [- biǎo gǎn jī] express one's deep gratitude for ...
深表同情 [- - tóng qíng] sympathize with someone from the bottom of one's heart; show deep [profound] sympathy for
深表遗憾 [- - yí hàn] express deep regret at
深播 [- bō] deep seeding: ～ 浅盖 *deep seeding and shallow covering*
深波纹管 [- - wén guǎn] depth bellow
深不可测 [- bù kě cè] have no bottom; too deep to be fathomable; fathomless; plumbless; abysmal
深不着底 [- - zhuó dǐ] be out of one's depth
深部 [- -] deep; bathy- ◇ ～ 穿刺 bathystixis; ～ 感觉 bathesthesia, bathyesthesia; ～ 感觉迟钝 bathyhypesthesia; ～ 感觉过敏 bathyhyperesthesia; ～ 感觉缺失 bathyanesthesia; ～ 构造 infrastructure; ～ 结札器 portligature; ～ 砾石 deep gravel; ～ 疗法〈核〉deep therapy; ～ 霉菌病〈医〉histomycosis; ～ 粘土流 deep-seated clay flowage; ～ 痛觉〈生理〉deep pain; ～ 温度计 bathythermograph; ～ 压力 deep level mining pressure
深舱 [- cāng]〈船〉deep tank
深藏不露 [- cáng bú lù] keep one's own counsel
深藏若虚 [- - ruò xū] hide one's candle [light] under a bushel; be modest about one's talent [learning]; be modest and not show one's talents [abilities]; not be given to boasting or showing off; not to show one's talent [capabilities]; refrain from showing one's ability; sheathe one's talent; show restraint
深槽 [- cáo] quirk ◇ ～ 电动机 current-displacement motor; ～ 滚珠轴承 deep-groove (ball) bearing; ～ 镘刀〈设计〉quirk float
深槽式转子 [- - shì zhuàn zǐ] current throttling type rotor
深侧向测井 [- cè xiàng cè jǐng] deep lateral log
深测火箭 [- - huǒ jiàn] probe rocket
深层 [- céng] deep (layer); deep (stratum) ◇ ～ 采水〈海〉deep-casting; ～ 带〈海〉bathypelagic zone; ～ 地下楼 rockscraper; ～ 发酵 submerged fermentation; submerged cultuse; ～ 反射 deep reflex; deeper reflex; ～ X 光检查法 laminagraphy; ～ 环流 deep (-water) circulation; ～ 记录全息术 deep holography; ～ 结构学家 substratist; ～ 菌落 deep colony; ～ 流 deep flow; ～ 水 deep water; ～ 水体 swallow; ～ 土壤水 deep subsoil water; ～文化 deep culture; ～ 语法 deep grammar; ～ 原生水 internal primitive water; ～ 滞水带 bathyliminion
深铲 [- chǎn] scoop
深长 [- cháng] profound: 意味 ～ *pregnant with meaning*; *significant*; *meaningful*; 他意味 ～ 地看着我。*He looked at me with meaning.*
深沉 [- chén] ①(程度深) dark; deep: 在 ～ 的暮色中 *in the deepening dusk*; ～ 的爱 *in deep love*; ～ 的哀悼 *a heartfelt condolence* ②(低沉) deep; heavy; dull: ～ 的声音 *a dull sound* ③(思想感情不外露) concealing one's real feelings: ～ 的人 *man of great depth*; ～ 的微笑 *a deep smile*; 这人很 ～。*He's a deep one.*
深沉不露 [- - bú lù] crafty and unrevealing
深成 [- chéng]〈地质〉plutonic; abyssal; subnate ◇ ～ 变质作用 plutonic metamorphism; ～ 地震 plutonic earthquake; ～ 动力变质作用 katogenodynamometamorphism; ～ 贯入 plutonic injection; abyssal injection; ～ 角砾石 plutonic breccia; cotogenic breccia; ～ 矿床 deep-seated deposit; hypogene deposit; ～ 矿物 plutonic mineral; ～ 理论 abyssal theory; ～ 挠曲 plis du fond; ～ 侵入 abyssal intrusion; plutonic intrusion; ～ 侵入带 zone of abyssal intrusion; ～ 侵入体 major intrusions; plutonic intrusions; ～ 热液 katathermal solution; ～ 热液矿床 hypothermal deposit; ～ 渗透作用 hypofiltration; ～ 水 plutonic water; ～ 同化 abyssal assimilation; ～ 现象 plutionism; ～ 岩 plutonite; abyssal rock; plutonic rock; ～ 岩体 pluton; abyssolith; ～ 作用 hypogene action
深冲 [- chōng] deep-draw ◇ ～ 薄板 deep stamping sheet; ～ 薄钢板 deep drawing sheet; ～ 材料 draw piece; ～ 沟 coulee; ～ 划伤 draw mark; ～ 黄铜 deep drawing brass; ～ 模圆角半径 draw radius; ～ 性能 deep drawability
深仇大恨 [- chóu dà hèn] bear a deep grudge against sb.; a deep-seated hatred; bitter and deep-seated hatred; deep hatred; great enmity and deep hostility; have a bitter and deep-seated hatred for; profound hatred; with immense hatred
深处 [- chù] deep; depths; recesses; profundity: 在密林 ～ *in the depths of the forest*; 大洋 ～ *the ocean deep*; 在内心 ～ *in the depth of one's heart*; 在大海 ～ *at the bottom of the sea*; 在灵魂 ～ *in one's innermost being*; *within the deep of one's soul*; 在思想 ～ *in one's heart of hearts*; 我们走进丛林 ～。*We went deep into the jungle.* 矿物往往埋藏在地层 ～。*Minerals are often found deep in the ground.*
深穿透 [- chuān tòu]〈物〉deep penetration
深创伤 [- chuāng shāng] diacope
深催眠状态 [- cuī mián zhuàng tài] major hypnotism
深大断裂 [- dà duàn liè]〈地〉abyssal fault
深带标准矿物 [- dài biāo zhǔn kuàng wù] katanorm
深弹 [- dàn] depth charge
深弹发射器 [- - fā shè qì] K-gun
深得人心 [- dé rén xīn] win the hearts of all; be [stand] high in sb.'s favour; enjoy immense popular support; won the love of all the people
深低温 [- dī wēn] profound hypothermia
深底带 [- dǐ dài]〈生态〉profundal zone
深底盖碗 [- - gài wǎn] tureen
深地槽 [- dì cáo] tectogen; tectogene
深度 [- dù] ①(深浅程度) degree of depth; depth: 河水的 ～ *the depth of the river*; 通过疏浚保持河道的 ～。*The depth of the river is maintained by dredging.* ②(触及事物本质的程度) profundity; depth: 一篇表现出思想 ～ 的文章 *an article that shows depth of thought*; 她最近的那首诗极有 ～。*Her latest poem has remarkable depth.* ◇ ～ 辨认 depth recognition; ～ 补偿 depth compensation; ～ 测量 depth measurement; ～ 测微计〈设计〉depth micrometer; ～ 抽提 drastic extraction; ～ 处理 advanced treatment; ～ 错觉 plastic; ～ 电导仪 bathyconductograph; ～ 电离 ionization in depth; ～ 定位工具 depthing tool; ～ 冬眠 deep hibernation;〈生理〉hibernation; ～ 非弹性(的) deep inelastic; ～ 贯穿 depth penetration; ～ 规〈设计〉depth gauge; ～过滤〈化工〉depth-type filtration; ～ 基准面 sounding datum level; ～ 剂量〈核〉depth dose; ～ 剂量分布 depth dose distribution; ～ 计 depthometer; ～ 记录器 depth recorder; ～ 记录线〈海〉receiving line; ～ 卡规 depth calliper; ～ 可调声纳〈工〉variable-depth sonar; ～ 冷冻 cryogenic refrigeration; ～ 冷冻箱 deepfreeze; ～ 流速温度计 bathypitotmeter; ～ 千分表 dial depth gauge; ～ 千分尺 micrometer depth gauge; depth micrometer; ～ 浸蚀 deep-etch;〈治〉macroetching; ～ 扫描声纳 depth-scanning sonar; ～ 温度计 bathythermometer; ～ 因子 depth factor; ～ 硬化钢 deep hardening steel;

～优先 depth-first；～优先搜索 depth-first search；～游标卡尺 vernier depth gauge；～知觉 depth perception；～指示器 depth indicator
深断裂 [- duàn liè] deep fracture
深翻 [- fān] ploughing under to great depth
深粉红色 [- fěn hóng sè] rediance
深孚众望 [- fú zhòng wàng] enjoy great popularity; enjoy high prestige
深腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] deep etch ◇ ～制版〈刷〉deeply-etched
深覆给 [- fù hé] deep over bite
深感抱歉 [- gǎn bào qiàn] I regret deeply that....
深感大德 [- - dà dé] Your great virtue is deeply engraved on my heart.
深给进钻车 [- gěi jìn zuàn chē] long-feed drill jumbo
深根固柢[蒂] [- gēn gù dǐ] deep-rooted; deep-seated; deeply embedded [ingrained]
深根吸水植物 [- - xī shuǐ zhí wù]〈生态〉phreatophyte
深根性 [- - xìng] deep-rootedness ◇ ～植物 phreatophyte
深耕 [- gēng]〈农〉deep ploughing; deep culture: ～保墒 *deep tillage to preserve soil moisture* ◇ ～铲 subsoiler; ～机犁铧 burrowing share; ～犁 trench plow; subsoil plough; heavy-duty plough; deep plough; ～密植 deep ploughing and close planting; ～器 subsoil attachment; ～细作 deep ploughing and intensive [careful] cultivation; ～中耕机 grubber
深耕易耨 [- - yì nòu] ploughing deeply and weeding thoroughly
深更半夜 [- - bàn yè] at dead of night; deep in the night; in the dead [depth] of night; in the middle of the night; the midnight hours; till the wee hours
深拱 [- gǒng] rear vault
深沟 [- gōu] zanjon; windrow; winrow
深沟地窖 [- - dì jiào] trench silo
深沟高垒 [- - gāo lěi] dig deep ditches and build high forts; deep trenches and high ramparts — strong defence; fortify one's position
深沟谷 [- - gǔ]〈地质〉coulee
深谷 [- gǔ] barranca; barranco
深谷醇 [- - chún] khusol
深闺 [- guī] boudoir
深闺幽阁 [- - yōu gé] deep, hidden boudoir; (She lives) in the remoteness of the inner apartments.
深锅油炸 [- guō yóu zhá] deep fry
深海 [- hǎi] abysmal sea; abyssal sea; deep sea ◇ ～隘口 abyssal gap; ～捕捞 deep sea fishing; ～捕鱼 deep-sea fishing; ～采矿 deep-sea mining; ～槽 trench; ～沉积 abysmal deposit; abyssal deposit;〈地质〉deep-sea deposit; ～沉积物 deep-sea sediment; ～传播 deep sea propagation; ～大洋盆地 abyssal oceanic basin; ～带鱼 benthodesma; ～电缆 deep sea cable; ～调查 deep-sea expedition; ～浮游生物 abyssal plankton; ～沟〈地质〉deep-sea trench; ～狗母鱼 tripod fish; ～谷〈地质〉deep-sea channel; ～海洋学 abyssal oceanography; ～技术 deep-sea technology; ～结核〈地〉pelagite; ～流 abyssal current; ～锚设备 deep sea anchoring arrangement; ～盆地〈地质〉deep-sea basin; ～漂泳群落 deep-sea pelagic community; ～平原 abyssal plain;〈地质〉deep-sea plain; ～潜水 deep sea diving; ～潜水器 benthoscope; bathyscaph; bathyvessel; ～丘陵〈地质〉abyssal hill; ～球形潜水器 bathysphere (能载人和仪器，供研究深海动物); ～区 abysmal area; abyssal area; ～(植物)群丛 abyssal association; ～群落 pontium; ～软泥 abyssal ooze; ～沙丘 abyssal dune; ～扇 deep-sea fan; ～声场 deep sound field; ～声道 deep ocean channel; deep sound channel; ～声道现象 deep soundpath phenomenon; ～声纳 deep-sea sonar; deep-water sonar; ～生态学 abyssopelagic ecology; ～生物 abyssopelagic organism; ～生物相 bathymetric biofacies; ～水道 abyssal channel; ～相 abysmal facies; abyssal facies; deep-sea facies; ～岩 thalassic rock; abysmal rock; abyssal rock; ～岩心 deep-sea core; ～异重流盆地〈地质〉alee basin; ～诱捕装置 bathypage; ～淤泥 abyssal ooze; ～鱼类 abyssal fishes; abyssal pelagic fishes; deep-sea fishes; ～渔业 deep sea fishery; ～资源 deep-sea resources; ～锥 abyssal cone; ～钻探 deep-sea drilling; ～作业船 deep-sea work boat
深海底 [- - dǐ] abyssal floor; deep-sea bottom; deep-sea floor ◇ ～带 abyssal zone; archibenthic zone; bathyal zone; bathyal district; ～区 bathyal zone; bathyal district; ～群落 abyssal community; ～水 abyss
深黑菌素 [- hēi jūn sù] aterrimin
深黑色 [- - sè] aterrimus
深痕 [- hén] gash
深泓 [- hóng] thalweg
深泓线 [- - xiàn]〈地理〉talweg; thalweg
深红宝石 [- - bǎo shí] siam
深红大绿 [- - dà lǜ] dark red and deep green
深红醌 [- - kūn] rhodoquinone
深红螺菌 [- - luó jūn] rhodospirillum rubrum
深红浅紫，鸭绿鹅黄 [- - qiǎn zǐ yā lǜ é huáng] in different hues of scarlet, purple, blue and yellow
深红色 [- - sè] peony; pomegranate; crimson; deepred ◇ ～衣料 pomp
深红石竹 [- - shí zhú] blood pink
深红银矿 [- - yín kuàng] dark red silver ore; dark ruby ore;〈矿〉pyrargyrite
深红赭石 [- - zhě shí] almagra
深厚 [- hòu] ①(浓厚) deep; profound: ～的感情 *deep [profound] feelings*; 结成～的友谊 *establish a profound friendship* ②(坚实) solid; deep-seated: ～的基础 *a solid foundation*
深呼吸 [- hū xī] deep breathing: 他边～边扩胸。*He breathed deeply and expanded his chest.*
深化 [- huà] deepen: 认识的～ *deepening of cognition*; 矛盾的～ *intensification of a contradiction*; 友谊的～ *promotion of friendship*; ～改革 *deepen the reform (in various fields)*; *intensify the reform*; *carry out the reform in depth*; ～企业改革 *intensify the reform of enterprises*; *deepen enterprise reform*
深黄粉红色 [- huáng fěn hóng sè] crevette
深黄铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] becquerelite
深灰绿色 [- huī lǜ sè] spruce
深灰针织防雨呢 [- - zhēn zhī fáng yǔ ní] pontiac
深灰至赤灰色 [- - zhì chì huī sè] turtledove
深基础 [- jī chǔ] deep foundation
深加工产品 [- jiā gōng chǎn pǐn] finely [deeply processed; deep-processing; further processing; deep-processed] products
深加工、高附加值矿产品 [- - - gāo fù jiā zhí kuàng chǎn pǐn] deep-processed mineral products with high added value
深加工、精加工产品 [- - - jīng jiā gōng chǎn pǐn] intensively and finely processed products
深角焊 [- jiǎo hàn] deep fillet welding
深截式采煤机 [- jié shì cǎi méi jī]〈采矿〉deep web shearer
深结构 [- - gòu] deep structure
深结扩散工艺 [- - kuò sàn gōng yì] depth-diffusion process
深筋膜 [- jīn mó]〈解〉deep fascia
深井 [- jǐng] bore ◇ ～泵 bore hole pump;〈机〉deep-well pump; ～抽水 deep-well pumping; ～掘进 deep shaft sinking; ～曝气 deep well aeration; ～潜水泵 deep well submerged pump; ～潜油泵 bore-hole immersed pump; ～水 phreatic water; ～涡流泵 deep-well turbine pump; ～压力计 deep well pressure gauge; ～注入法〈土〉well injection
深景电影 [- - diàn yǐng] vistavision
深究 [- jiū] go into (a matter) seriously; get to the bottom of (a matter): ～原因何在 *get to the bottom of it*
深酒红 [- jiǔ hóng] burgundy
深酒色菌素 [- - sè jūn sù] atrovenetin; deoxynorherqueinone
深居简出 [- jū jiǎn chū] live in the seclusion of one's own home; dwell in deep seclusion and rarely come out; have little contact with the world; live [lead] a secluded life; live in seclusion and seldom come out; live out of the world; live with few social contacts
深咖啡 [- kā fēi] mocha
深刻 [- kè] depth; deep; profound; deep-going: ～的洞察力 *deep insight*; ～的批评 *incisive criticism*; ～地阐明 *expound profoundly*; ～理解某一问题 *have a sound grip of a problem*; 进行～的分析 *make penetrating analysis*; 这篇杂文极为～有力。*The essay is most penetrating and powerful.* 别的学生佩服他的理解力～。*The other students admired his depth of understanding.*
深坑 [- kēng] dell; delle ◇ ～引流管 sump
深空 [- kōng]〈天〉deep space ◇ ～跟踪网 deep-space network; ～激光跟踪系统 deep-space laser tracking system; ～激光通信系统 deep-space laser communication system; ～(宇宙)空间 hyperspace; ～拉刀 broach for deep hole; ～木钻 sash bit; ～石斧 jedding ax; ～通信 deep space communication; ～炸弹〈军〉deep-penetration bomb; ～钻 depth drill; ～钻杆 solid boring bar; ～钻头 deep hole drill
深孔 [- kǒng] longhole ◇ ～爆破 deep hole blasting; ～分段爆破法掘进 longhole raising; ～铰孔 deep hole reaming; ～镗床 deep hole boring machine; ～镗削 deep hole boring; ～凿岩 borehole drilling; ～钻削 gun drilling; ～钻床 deep hole drilling machine; ～钻头 deep hole drill
深拉 [- lā]〈冶〉deep-draw ◇ ～钢 deep-drawing steel; ～模 press-through die; ～试验 cup-drawing test; ～系数 cupping value; ～性 deep drawability; ～压力机 cupping press; ～延 deep drawing
深蓝 [- lán] deongaree; cyan-, cyano- ◇ ～格子手帕 [英] bundle handkerchief (棉或亚麻); ～堇青石〈矿〉saphir d'eau; ～色 mazarine; Prussian blue
深冷泵 [- lěng bèng] cryopump
深冷抽气泵 [- - chōu qì bèng] cryopump
深冷抽气面 [- - - - miàn] cryoplate
深冷电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] cryogenic cable
深冷分离 [- - fēn lí] cryogenic separation
深冷区 [- - qū] cryogenic region
深冷热管 [- - rè guǎn] cryogenic heat pipe
深冷液体 [- - yè tǐ] cryogenic liquid
深厉浅揭 [- lì qiǎn jiē] act according to circumstances; do the right thing in the right place [at the right time]; do what is suitable to [for] the occasion
深梁 [- liáng] deep beam
深裂 [- liè] drastic crack
深流化床 [- liú huà chuáng] deep fluidized bed
深流曝气 [- - pù qì] deep flow aeration
深流作用 [- - zuò yòng]〈岩〉rheomorphism
深卤结晶 [- lǔ jié jīng] deep brine crystallization
深路堑 [- lù qiàn] heavy cut
深绿橄榄石 [- lǜ gǎn lǎn shí] hawaiite
深绿辉石 [- - huī shí]〈矿〉pyrgom; fassaite
深绿卷柏 [- - juǎn bǎi] selaginella doederleinii
深绿磷灰石 [- - lín huī shí] staffelite
深绿色 [- - sè] bottle green; dark green ◇ ～树脂 tamanu
深绿玉髓 [- - yù suǐ] plasma
深轮辋 [- lún wǎng] deep-well rim
深埋地下建筑物 [- mái dì xià jiàn zhù wù] deep underground structure
深埋地下铁道 [- - - - tiě dào] deep subway
深埋隧道 [- - suì dào] deep tunnel
深埋心底 [- - xīn dǐ] be buried deep in one's heart
深眠状态 [- mián zhuàng tài]〈医〉parasomnia
深明大义 [- míng dà yì] understand the important principle thoroughly; be deeply conscious of the righteousness of a cause; inspired by the highest feelings; know clearly the right thing to do and the principles to follow; know where one's loyalty belongs; understand the principles of right and wrong
深铭五内 [- - wǔ nèi] be profoundly grateful; deeply engraved on one's heart
深磨面革 [- mó miàn gé] deep buff
深谋远虑 [- móu yuǎn lǜ] know what one is about; be circumspect and farsighted; be farsighted and prudent; think in depth and plan carefully; thoughtful and farseeing; with an eye to the future; with great vision and farsightedness
深内陆海 [- nèi lù hǎi]〈地理〉deep inland sea
深能级 [- néng jí]〈半〉deep energy level; deep level
深脓疱 [- nóng pào]〈医〉ecthyma; phlyzacium; phlyzacion
深炮眼 [- pào yǎn] deep blasthole
深气层 [- qì céng] deep gas layer
深气升浮选机 [- - shēng fú xuǎn jī] deep air cell
深潜 [- qián] deep diving ◇ ～船 bathyvessel; deep-diving vessel; ～救生艇 deep submergence rescue vehicle; ～器 bathyscaph(e); ～潜望镜 deep submergence periscope; ～球 bathysphere; ～水 deep diving; ～水系统 deep diving system
深潜艇艇员 [- - tǐng tǐng yuán] hydronaut
深浅 [- qiǎn] ①(深浅的程度) depth: 你知道这河水的～吗? *Do you know how deep the river is?* ②(分寸) proper limits (for speech or action); sense of propriety: 说话没～ *speak without thought and often inappropriately* ③(颜色的浓淡) shade: 颜色～不同 *of different shades*; 各种～不同的红色 *various shades of red* ◇ ～计 densitometer
深浅色格纹 [- - sè gé wén] ombré check
深浅色条纹 [- - - tiáo wén]〈纺〉ombré
深腔零件 [- qiāng líng jiàn] deep-recessed part
深切 [- qiè] heartfelt; deep; profound: ～地了解

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have a deep understanding; ～ 悲痛 *with profound grief*; ～ 关怀 *show profound concern for*; *be deeply concerned about*; ～ 怀念 *dearly cherish the memory of*; ～ 同情 *deep sympathy*; ～ 动人。(*The novel*) *is intensely moving*. ◇ ～ 槽 deep slotting; ～ 沟〔地质〕barranca; ～ 河 incised river; ～ 河谷曲流 ingrown valley meanders; ～ 口 stramazon (从手腕往下砍的); ～ 曲流〔地质〕incised meander; ～ 削 deep-cutting; ～ 作用 incision

深情 [- qíng] deep feeling; deep love: 无限 ～ *have an infinite deep love*; 他 ～ 地望着满脸皱纹的母亲。*He gazed with deep feeling at his mother's wrinkly face*.

深情厚谊 [- - hòu yì] profound sentiments of friendship; deep friendship; one's deep feeling (s)

深情似海 [- - sì hǎi] being attached as deep as the sea; with love as deep as the sea

深泉水海[河] [- quán shuǐ hǎi] bahr

深染恶习 [- rǎn è xí] be sunk in the depths of vice; be accustomed to bad habits; be steeped in vice; intensely imbued with evil practices

深染粒 [- - lì]〔植〕percnosome

深热矿井 [- rè kuàng jǐng] hot deep mine

深仁厚泽 [- rén hòu zé] profound benevolence and great favours

深熔暗包体 [- róng àn bāo tǐ] mianthite

深熔池 [- - chí] deep molten bath

深熔焊接 [- - hàn jiē] penetration fusion welding

深熔混合岩 [- - hùn hé yán] anatexite

深熔作用 [- - zuò yòng]〔地质〕anatexis

深入 [- rù] ①(达到事物的内部) go deep into; penetrate into: ～ 敌后 *penetrate far behind enemy lines*; ～ 改革 *deepen* [*intensify*] *the reform*; *further* (*ing*) *the reform*; *in-depth reform*; ～ 国境线 *deep behind the frontier*; ～ 基层 *go down to the grass-roots units*; ～ 实际 *go deep into the realities of life*; ～ 地总结 *sum up in a penetrating way*; ～ 体制改革 *deepen the structural reform*; ～ 下层 *go into the midst of the lower levels*; ～ 事物本质 *probe deeply into the essence of things* ②(深刻) thorough; deep-going: ～ 地分析 *analyse in depth*; ～ 研究 *study in a deep-going way*; 进行 ～ 的调查研究 *make a deep* [*thorough*] *investigation and study* ◇ ～ 引进〔电〕deep lead-in

深入不毛之地 [- - bù máo zhī dì] penetrate deeply into the bare land

深入腹地 [- - fù dì] penetrate deeply into (the enemy country); He charged straight into the heart of the enemy's ranks.; make a deep thrust into; march too far to be able to withdraw

深入开展 [- - kāi zhǎn] carry out in a deep-going way

深入肯綮 [- - kěn qǐng] penetrating straight to the point

深入浅出 [- - qiǎn chū] explain profound theories in simple language; explain the profound in simple terms; (One's words) were simple but profound.; (deal with a subject) with profundity and an easy-to-understand approach

深入群众 [- - qún zhòng] go deep [immerse oneself] among the masses; go into the midst of the common people; go to the grass roots

深入人心 [- - rén xīn] win support among the people; be deeply rooted among the people [in the hearts of the people]; find one's way ever deeper into the hearts of the people; go [penetrate] deep [deeply] into the hearts of the people [into the people's mind]; have permeated people's thinking; have struck deep roots in the hearts of the people; strike a deeper chord in the hearts of the people; strike root in the hearts of the people; take firm root among the masses

深入生活 [- - shēng huó] go into the thick of life; plunge into the thick of life

深入细致 [- - xì zhì] in a meticulous and deepgoing way: ～ 的思想政治工作 *in-depth and meticulous ideological and political work*

深散射层 [- sǎn shè céng]〔海〕deep scattering layer

深色 [- sè] deep colour; fusco-◇ ～虹膜眼睛 black eye; ～团 bathochrome; ～物质 -melane; ～效果 bathochromic effect

深色彩电视管 [- - cǎi diàn shì guǎn] dark-tint valve

深色矿物 [- - kuàng wù] melanocratic mineral

深山 [- shān] remote mountains: 隐居 ～ *seclude oneself in remote mountains*; ～ 采药 *go deep into the mountains to pluck* [*gather*] *herbs*; ～ 峡谷 *deep mountain valleys*; 在 ～ 中 *deep in the mountains* ◇ ～ 涔叶蜂 mountain-ash sawfly

深山大海 [- - dà hǎi] mountain ranges and mighty oceans

深山大泽 [- - - zé] high mountains and marshlands

深山老林 [- - lǎo lín] deep mountains and forests; remote, thickly forested mountains; (in) the deep mountain forests

深山密林 [- - mì lín] dense forests in the deep mountains; hilly areas with forests; deep mountains and forests

深山野岙 [- - yě ào] deep in the mountains and beyond

深深 [- shēn] profoundly; deeply; keenly: ～ 地爱 *deeply love*; ～ 地感谢 *be deeply grateful* (*to sb. for sth.*); ～ 感到 *feel keenly*; ～ 热爱… *cherish a deep love for* ...; ～ 的鞠躬 *a profound bow*

深渗碳 [- shèn tàn] deep cementing ◇ ～ 处理 jackmanizing

深施肥料 [- shī féi liào] buried fertilizer

深施主能级 [- - zhǔ néng jí]〔半〕deep donor level

深石色 [- shí sè] deep stone

深式取水建筑物 [- shì qǔ shuǐ jiàn zhù wù] deep intake structure

深嗜笃好 [- - dǔ hào] date on; delight in; enjoy greatly

深受顾客喜爱 [- shòu gù kè xǐ ài] win warm praise from customers

深水 [- shuǐ] deepwater: 沉入 ～ 的船 *a ship deep in water* ◇ ～ 白头浪 comber; ～ 贝类耙网 deepwater clam dredge; ～ 波〔海〕deepwater wave; ～ 泊位 deepwater berths; ～ 测深锤〔地测〕deep-sea lead; ～ 船 deepwaterman; ～ 船闸 deep-draft lock; ～ 大口白鲑 longjaw; ～ 带 aphytal; ～ 稻 deepwater rice; ～ 等温线 isothermobath; ～ 电缆 deep-sea cable; ～ 浮游生物 skotoplankton; ～ 腐泥土 deepwater mud; ～ 港 deepwater port; ～ 航弹弹道 depth charge trajectory; ～ 航道 deepwater fairway; ～ 湖盆 aphytal; ～ 换能器 deepwater transducer; ～ 绞车 deep-sea winch; ～ 井 deep well; ～ 救援艇 Deep Submergence Rescue Vehicle (DSRV); ～ 码头 deepwater wharf; ～ 锚雷 deepwater moored mine; ～ 区〔生态〕profundal zone; ～ 三角洲 deep-sea delta; ～ 散射层 deep scattering layer (DSL); ～ 探视仪〔光〕hydroscope; ～ 拖网 deepwater trawl; ～ 藻类 abyssal algae

深水类生物 [- - lèi shēng wù] bathybius

深水流静 [- - liú jìng] Deep waters run smooth.; Smooth [Still] waters run deep.

深水炸弹 [- - zhà dàn]〔军〕depth charge; depth bomb; ash can; can; hydrobomb; torpedo; [美俗] ashbin (筒状的) ◇ ～ 爆发器 depth charge exploder; ～ 弹道试验 trajectory test of depth charge; ～ 发射装置 depth charge launcher; ～ 探测 deep water bomb detection; ～ 投放架 depth charge rack; ～ 引信 depth charge fuze

深睡 [- shuì] deep sleep;〔心理〕slow wave sleep (SWS)

深思 [- sī] think deeply about; ponder deeply over: 值得 ～ *be worth thinking deeply about*; *deserve careful pondering*; 令人 ～ *make one ponder*; *provide food for thought*

深思练达 [- - liàn dá] thoughtful and clearheaded

深思熟虑 [- - shú lǜ] turn sth. over in one's mind; careful consideration; chew the cud; consult with one's pillow; deliberation; give careful consideration to; ponder deeply (over); think over carefully: ～，面面俱到 *give mature consideration to all aspects of a question*

深松土 [- sōng tǔ] chiselling

深粟疹 [- sù zhěn] miliaria profunda

深邃 [- suì] ①(上下或里外距离大) deep: ～ 的山谷 *a deep valley* ②(深奥) profound; abstruse; recondite: 寓意 ～ *have a profound message*; ～ 的哲理 *abstruse philosophy*; 言语不能表达的 ～ 思想 *a thought too deep for words*

深潭 [- tán] pool: ～ 泉 *pool spring*

深谈细论 [- - xì lùn] discuss ... in detail

深条鼠笼式绕组 [- tiáo shǔ lóng shì rào zǔ]〔电〕deep-bar cage winding

深调影像 [- - yǐng xiàng]〔摄〕low-key

深通谋略 [- tōng móu lüè] be deeply read in all the rules of strategy

深挖 [- wā] heavy cut; high-cut; dig deep: ～ 敌人 *ferret out the hidden enemies*; ～ 根源 *get to the root of the problem*

深弯度 [- wān dù] deep camber

深微奥妙 [- wēi ào miào] abstruse and mysterious

深文奥义 [- wén ào yì] (of writings) difficult to understand; abstruse

深文周纳 [- - zhōu nà] use every means to have an innocent person pronounced guilty; carefully framed-up [formulated] argument [accusation]; convict sb. by deliberately misinterpreting the law; frame up and punish severely

深恶痛绝 [- wù tòng jué] cherish an undying [a bitter; deep-seated] hatred for; abhor; detest; detest and keep away from; detest [hate] bitterly; feel a repugnance to; hate bitterly; hate like poison; have a deep-seated hatred; have [harbour] intense [morbid; deep] hatred for; not to give sb. the time of day; would not touch sb. [sth.] with a pair of tongs [with a ten-foot pole]

深隙 [- xì] pithole

深陷阱 [- xiàn jǐng]〔半〕deep trap

深相 [- xiàng] depth facies

深信 [- xìn] be deeply convinced; firmly believe: 他 ～ 自己必将成功。*He profoundly believed in his future success*. 他 ～ 这报告是真实的。*He is deeply convined of the truth of the report*.

深信不疑 [- - bù yí] believe firmly; be convinced of; believe without a shadow of doubt; have every confidence in; have no doubts as to the correctness of; pin one's faith on; place [put] one's faith in; thoroughly convinced of

深信谗言 [- - chán yán] have implicit faith in slander

深信无疑 [- - wú yí] thoroughly convinced of

深形灯罩 [- xíng dēng zhào] deep lamp-shade

深醒[省] [- xǐng] come to a deep realization of: 令人 ～ *make one wake up to reality*

深岩沟 [- yán gōu] bogaz

深(炮)眼 [- yǎn] longhole

深夜 [- yè] late at night; in the small hours of the morning: ～ 勤读 *study late at night*; 工作到 ～ *work late into the night*; 谈到 ～ *talk deep into the night*; 在 ～ *in the deep of night*; 他一直学习到 ～。*He went on studying deep into the night*.

深揖长拜 [- yī cháng bài] bow deeply and salute extensively

深以为非 [- yǐ wéi fēi] firmly condemn

深以为歉 [- - - qiàn] I regret (to say) that ...

深意 [- yì] profound meaning

深硬化 [- yìng huà] deep-hardening

深油层 [- yóu céng] deep fat

深有同感 [- yǒu tóng gǎn] fully agree to; have fully the same feeling [impression]

深于世故 [- yú shì gù] have seen much of life; sophisticated

深渊 [- yuān] chasm; abyss: 万丈 ～ *a bottomless chasm*; *abyss*; 苦难的 ～ *the abyss of suffering*; 无底 ～ *a bottomless abyss*; 他处于绝望的 ～。*He was in the depth of despair*. 他们堕入了罪恶的 ～。*They are sunk in the depth of vice*. ◇ ～ 恐怖 laitmalophobia;〔心理〕bathophobia

深元音 [- yuán yīn] deep vowel

深源地震 [- - dì zhèn] palintectic earthquake; anatectic earthquake; bathyseism

深远 [- yuǎn] profound and lasting; far-reaching: ～ 的影响 *far-reaching influence*; ～ 意义 *far-reaching significance*; 具有 ～ 的历史意义 *have profound historic significance*; 做出一项意义 ～ 的决定 *make a far-reaching decision*

深院高墙 [- yuàn gāo qiáng] The mansions in walled-in compounds are not available to the public.

深蕴心理学 [- yùn xīn lǐ xué] bathypsychology

深杂质态 [- zá zhì tài] deep impurity state

深造 [- zào] take up advanced studies; take a more advanced course of study or training; pursue advanced studies: 送到英国 ～ *be sent to England for further training*; 上辽宁大学 ～ *go to Liaoning University for advanced studies*; 将派更多的同志出国 ～。*More comrades will be sent to study abroad*.

深宅大院 [- zhái dà yuàn] a compound of connecting courtyards, each surrounded by dwelling quarters; a mansion with many courtyards and very high walls; a mansion with spacious halls and extensive gardens; imposing dwellings and spacious courtyards; (living tucked away) inside the big mansion

深湛 [- zhàn] profound and thorough: 功夫 ～ *consummate skill*; ～ 的论述 *profound and brilliant exposition*; ～ 的著作 *a profound work*

深掌弓 [- zhǎng gōng] deep palmar arch

深沼泽 [- zhǎo zé] [巴拉圭] malezales

深照型漫射 [- zhào xíng màn shè] narrow angle diffusion

深照型照明器 [- - - zhào míng qì] narrow angle lighting fittings

深震 [- zhèn] bathyseism; plutonic earthquake
深知其人 [- zhī qí rén] know sb. thoroughly; have eaten a pack of salt with sb.; understand sb.'s character quite well
深知世故 [- - shì gù] know the world well
深中肯綮 [- zhōng kěn qǐng] hit the nail right on the head
深中心 [- - xīn] deep centre
深重 [- zhòng] very grave; extremely serious: 危机～ *be in the grip of a crisis*; 罪孽～ *sinful*; 灾难～ *disaster-ridden*; 苦难～ *untold suffering*
深锥浓缩机 [- zhuī nóng suō jī] deep cone thickener
深紫红色 [- zǐ hóng sè] royal purple; imperial purple
深紫蓝色 [- - lán sè] imperial purple
深钻孔 [- zuàn kǒng] gun drilling

诜 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 形 [书] (众多) numerous

娠 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] [书] I 动 ①(怀胎) be pregnant ②(含;孕育) contain II 名 ①(女奴) female slave ②(养马的人) horseman
娠二烯二酮 [- èr xī èr tóng] pregnanedienedione
娠烷类 [- wán lèi] pregnane
娠烷酮 [- - tóng] pregnanone
娠烯 [- xī] pregnene
娠烯醇酮腈 [- - chún tóng jīng] pregnenolone carbonitrile
娠烯二酮 [- - èr tóng] pregnenedione
娠烯酮 [- - tóng] pregnenone

姺 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 ①(古国名) Shen, a state in the Shang Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～华阳 *Sheng Huayang*

参(參、①葠、葚) [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] ① 名 (人参、党参等的统称) ginseng: 人～ *ginseng*; *Asiatic ginseng*; 西洋～ *American ginseng* ②(二十八宿之一) Shen, one of the lunar mansions ③(姓氏) a surname: ～百 *Shen Bai*
另见 cān; cēn。
参三七 [- sān qī] radix notoginseng
参宿二(猎户座ε) [- xiù èr] Alnilam (ε Ori)
参宿七(猎户座β) [- - qī] Rigel (β Ori)
参宿四(猎户座α) [- - sì] Betelgeuse (α Ori)
参宿五(猎户座γ) [- - wǔ] Bellatrix (γ Ori)

绅 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名 ①(古代大夫束在腰间的大带子) girdle ②(绅士) gentry: 土豪劣～ *local tyrants and evil gentry*; 乡～ *country gentleman*; *squire*; 豪～ *despotic gentry*
绅士 [- shì] gentleman; gentry: 年轻的～ *a young gentleman*; 时髦～ *a fine gentleman*; 有钱有地位的～ *a gentleman of wealth and position*
绅士淑女 [- - shū nǚ] ladies and gentlemen

骁 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] (构词成分)见下。
骁骁 [- shēn] [书] numerous

shén ㄕㄣˊ

甚 [ㄕㄣˊ] [shén] 代 [书] (什么; 怎么) what
另见 shèn。

钟 [ㄕㄣˊ] [shén] 名 〈化〉(含砷的有机化合物的总称) arsonium

什(甚) [ㄕㄣˊ] [shén] (构词成分)见下。
另见 shí; "甚"另见 shèn。
什么 [- me] ①(表示疑问; 单用, 问事物): 你要～? *What do you want*? 他说～? *What did he say*? ②(用在名词前面, 问人或事物): 有～消息? *What news*? 我们出口～商品? *What commodities do we export*? 他是～人? *Who is he*? ③(表示不肯定的事物): 不知～事使他不能来。*Something or other prevented him from coming*. 好像出了～事儿。*It seems something is amiss*. ④(用在"也"或"都"前面, 表示所说的范围之内没有例外): 他～也没说。*He didn't say anything*. 他～也不怕。*He is afraid of nothing*. ⑤(两个"什么"前后照应, 表示由前者决定后者): ～钥匙开～锁 *suit the remedy to the problem*; 有～就说～。*Just say what's on your mind*. ⑥(表示惊讶或不满): ～, 你真是这个意思? *What, do you really mean it*? ～! 没有钱? *What! No money*? ⑦(表示责难): 你说呀! 装～哑巴? *Speak! Stop playing dumb*. ⑧(表示不同意对方刚说的话): ～不懂! 装糊涂就是了。*What do you mean—not understand*? *You're just pretending*. ⑨(表示列举不尽): ～猪肉啊, 土豆啊, 青菜啊, 她都买了。*She bought pork, potatoes, green vegetables, anything*.
什么的 [- - de] and so on; and so forth; and the like; and others; and what not: 修个机器, 换个零件～, 他都能对付。*Reparing a machine or replacing a part — he can cope with things like that all right*.
什么风把你吹来啦? [- - fēng bǎ nǐ chuī lái la] What fortunate breeze has blown you here?
什么工匠出什么活 [- - gōng jiàng chū shén me huó] Such carpenters, such chips.
什么时候 [- - shí hòu] when; whenever: 船～开走的? *When did the ship leave*?
什么树结什么果 [- - shù jiē shén me guǒ] As the tree, so the fruit.
什么也不行 [- - yě bù xíng] not much of anything: 一开始我便知道他～。*From the very beginning I knew that he was not much of anything*.

神 [ㄕㄣˊ] [shén] I 名 ①(神灵) god; deity; divinity: 爱～ *the god [goddess] of love*; *Venus*; *Aphrodite*; 海～ *the god of the sea*; 河～ *a river god*; 酒～ *the god of wine*; 门～ *door-god*; 天～ *god*; *deity*; 墨丘利是商业之～。*Mercury was the presiding divinity over commerce*. ②(精神; 精力) spirit; mind: 闭目养～ *close one's eyes and rest one's mind*; 耗～ *take up one's energy*; 凝～ *concentrate [focus] one's attention*; 走～ *be absentminded*; 他双目炯炯有～。*He has a pair of bright piercing eyes*. ③(神气; 神情) expression; look: 眼～ *expression in the eyes* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～曜 *Shen Yao* II 形 ①(特别高超或出奇的; 令人惊异的) supernatural; magical: ～效 *magical [miraculous] effect*; ～医 *miracle-working doctor* ②[方](聪明; 机灵) smart; clever: 这孩子真～! *What a smart child*! 这家伙～了! *This fellow is incredible*!
神安气定 [- ān qì dìng] peace of mind; have a calm and quiet mind
神不安啼 [- bù ān tí] crying with irritability
神不守舍 [- - shǒu shè] have ants in one's pants; absent-minded; delirious; mentally wandering; out of one's mind; soul departed from its abode
神不知, 鬼不觉 [- - zhī guǐ bù jué] unknown to god or ghost; in complete secrecy; in great secrecy; (do sth.) without anybody knowing it; without a stir; without even the spirits knowing about it; clocked in extreme secrecy; mysterious
神不主体 [- - zhǔ tǐ] frightened out of one's senses [wits]; aghast; panic-stricken
神采 [- cǎi] expression; look
神采飞扬 [- - fēi yáng] in high spirit; in good [full] feather
神采焕发 [- - huàn fā] full of spirit and energy; brim with energy and vitality; with a joyful face; with sparkling eyes; happy look
神采飘逸 [- - piāo yì] have an elegant bearing
神采奕奕 [- - yì yì] be in good [fine] fettle; as fit as a fiddle; beaming and buoyant in spirits; brim over with health and spirits; brim with energy and vitality; bursting from head to foot with health and spirits; full of beans; full of spirit and energy; glowing with health and radiating vigour [vitality]; in fine [fair; good] fettle; in good spirits; in high spirits; look as if one came [stepped] out of a bandbox; on top of the world; with a radiant look: 虽然经过长途旅行, 乔迪到达的时候仍然显得～。*In spite of the long trip, Jody arrived looking as if she had come out of a bandbox*.
神藏 [- cáng] 〈穴位〉 Shencang (K 25)
神草根 [- cǎo gēn] springwort
神差鬼使 [- chāi guǐ shǐ] messengers of the gods and spirits; a curious coincidence; as if urged [driven] by gods and ghosts; at the behest of supernatural powers; doings of gods and ghosts; effected by supernatural means; unexpected happenings
神痴心醉 [- chī xīn zuì] be in transports of ...; be lost in reverie
神驰左右 [- chí zhuǒ yòu] My spirit is always with you.
神出鬼没 [- chū guǐ mò] come and go like a shadow; act swiftly and wittingly; alert and quick; divinely appearing and demonically vanishing; with great dexterity and preternatural swiftness; appear and disappear in quick succession; appear and disappear mysteriously; appear like a god and disappear like a demon; be elusive; be slippery as an eel, elusive as a ghost; creep about as silently as a ghost; like the gods going out, and devils coming in; One's comings and goings are not human.: 游击队在敌人后方～地活动, 敌人无奈他何。*The guerrilla units mysteriously appear and disappear in operation behind enemy lines, without the enemy's being able to do anything about them*.
神创论 [- chuàng lùn] creationism
神赐食物 [- cì shí wù] manna
神道 [- dào] ①(关于鬼神祸福的说法) sayings about spirits and deities and fortune and disaster ②[口](神灵) god; deity; divity ③(墓道) path leading to a tomb ④〈穴位〉 Shendao (GV 11)
神道碑 [- - bēi] ①(墓道前的石碑) tombstone; gravestone; tablet on the side of a tomb giving biographical sketch ②(这种碑上的文字) inscriptions on a tombstone [gravestone]
神殿 [- diàn] temple
神动色飞 [- dòng sè fēi] a lively expression on one's face; a vivacious [buoyant] look
神而明之, 存乎其人 [- ér míng zhī cún hū qí rén] One should not be content with understanding theories, but he should learn to apply them.
神风 [- fēng] 〈穴位〉 Shenfeng (K 23)
神符 [- fú] magic figures drawn by Taoist priests to invoke or expel spirits and bring good or ill fortune
神甫[父] [- fu] Catholic father; priest ◇～学 patrology
神工鬼[巧]斧 [- gōng guǐ fǔ] "divine" workmanship — extremely skillful; extraordinary as if done by the spirits; superlative craftsmanship; supernatural [uncanny; extremely skillful] workmanship; the secret workings of nature
神怪 [- guài] gods and spirits
神鬼 [- guǐ] supernatural
神鬼莫测 [- - mò cè] Neither spirits nor devils may know of it — unpredictable; Even devils cannot circumvent.; Neither the spirits above nor the demons below will know anything about it.; so mysterious that even gods and spirits could not predict; without even the spirits knowing about it — mysterious
神鬼怕恶人 [- - pà è rén] Even a devil is afraid of an ugly mug.
神鬼丧胆 [- - sàng dǎn] Even devils and gods lost their courage.
神汉 [- hàn] sorcerer; miraculist
神猴 [- hóu] hanuman
神堠 [- hòu] Shenhou (a place name in Henan Province)
神乎其技 [- hū qí jì] Wonderful is one's art.
神乎其神 [- - - shén] make [present]... as sth. miraculous; marvelous; divine; fantastic; mysterious; supernatural; wonderful: 吹得～ *laud sth. or sb. to the skies*; 把原子弹看得～ *look upon the atom bomb as sth. miraculous*
神户霉素 [- hù méi sù] kobenomycin
神化 [- huà] deify; be deified; apotheosis
神话 [- -] mythology; myth; fairy tale: 希腊～ *Greek mythology*; 把现代小说与～故事区别开来 *distinguish modern fiction from myth*; 这不过是个～。*It's only a myth*. ◇～故事 fairy tale; fairy story; ～学 mythology; ～家 mythologist
神鹃 [- huán] sacred ibis
神昏 [- hūn] 〈中医〉 coma; unconsciousness
神魂 [- hún] state of mind; mind
神魂不定 [- - bú dìng] be deeply perturbed; be distracted; frightened [depressed]; have the jitters; out of one's wits
神魂颠倒 [- - diān dǎo] be entranced; be carried away with; be dead gone on; be in a confused state of mind; be infatuated; be out of one's wits; crazy with longing for a loved one; enrapt; go into ecstasies over ...; lose one's mind [head]; melt away; one's heart in torment; One's mind is confused.; with ecstasy: 他叫那个女人给弄得～。*He lost his head over that woman*.
神魂飞越 [- - fēi yuè] go off into ecstasies
神魂飘[摇]荡 [- - piāo dàng] be fascinated by sb.'s compelling beauty; be perturbed in spirit; [口] be wool-gathering; go off into ecstasies
神机妙算 [- jī miào suàn] One's methods are more than human.; a divine plan; ability to divine the unknown; clever strategy and shrewd tactics; crafty planning; divine strategy and shrewd calculation; miracle of foresight; remarkable prediction of things to come; superb strategy; wonderful foresight (in military operations, etc.); wonderful stratagems as if conceived by divine beings: 他敬佩老者的～。*He admired the old*

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man for his crafty plan.

神交 [- jiāo] be spiritually attracted to a friend one has not met

神经 [- jīng] nerve; nervus; nervous: 脑 ～ *cranial nerve* ◇ ～ 氨糖酸 neuraminic acids; ～ 氨糖酸苷酶 neuraminidase; ～ 氨酸 neuraminic acid; ～ 胺 nerve amines; ～ 板 neural plate; ～ 胞质 neuroplasm; ～ 杯 nerve chalice; ～ 编码 neural coding; ～ 变(态反)应性 neuroallergy; ～ 层 nervous layer; ～ 冲动 nervous impulse; ～ 穿刺术 neuronyxis; ～ 传递 neurotransmission; ～ 传器 neuromittor; ～ 垂体 neurohypophysis; ～ 丛〈动〉neuropile; nerve plexus; ～ 丛炎 plexitis; ～ 错乱性毒气 nerve gas; ～ 递体 neurotransmitters; ～ 递体量子释放 quantal release of neurotransmitter; ～ (传)递质 neurotransmitter; ～ 电〈生理〉neuroelectricity; ～ 电流 neuroelectricity; ～ 电位 neuropotential; ～ 动力系统 neuromotor system; neuromotor apparatus; ～ 动力学 neurodynamics; ～ 毒剂 nerve poison; ～ 毒气 nerve gas; ～ 毒素 neurotoxin; ～ 毒性 neurotoxicity; ～ 毒药[古] neurotic; ～ 断伤 neurectmesis; ～ 盾 neural shield; ～ 耳科学 neurotology; ～ 发生学 neuroembryology; ～ 仿生学 neurobionics; ～ 放射造影 neuroradiography; ～ 分布 innervation; nerve supply; ～ 分泌(作用) neurosecretion; ～ 分泌颗粒 neurosecretory granule; ～ 分泌途径 neurosecretory pathway; ～ 分泌物 neurosecretion; neurosecretory material; ～ 分泌细胞 neurosecretory cell; ～ 分泌系统 neurosecretory system; ～ 分析器 neural analyzers; ～ 分支节 hodoneuromere (胚胎); ～ 分支新生 odogenesis; neurocladism; ～ 封闭〈生理〉nerve block; ～ 苷脂 nervon(e); ～ 干 nerve cord; ～ 工程学 neuroengineering; ～ 官能症 neurosis; ～ 光敏性 neuronal photosensitivity; ～ 化学 neurochemistry; ～ 环 nerve ring; ～ 黑素 neuromelanin; ～ 混乱 dizzy; ～ 机能病 neurotica; neurosis (*pl*. neuroses); ～ 机能亢进 hyperneuria; ～ 机能障碍 dysneuria; ～ 肌去极化药 neuromuscular depolarizing agents; ～ 肌肉传递 neuromuscular transmission; ～ 肌肉疾病 neuromuscular disease; ～ 肌肉接头 neuromuscular junction; ～ 肌(肉)阻断剂 neuromuscular blocking agents; ～ 肌梭 neuromuscular spindle; ～ 激素 neurohormone; ～ 激素结合肽 neurophysine; ～ 激态 neurokinin; ～ 极化 polarization of nerve; ～ 棘 neural spine; ～ 嵴 neural crest; ～ 脊髓炎 neuromyelities; ～ 间质炎 mesoneuritis; ～ 碱 neurine; ～ 胶样交性 gliosis; ～ 键 synapse; synapsis; ～ 角蛋白 neurokeratin; ～ 角质网 neurokeratin network; ～ 介质 neurotransmitter; ～ 紧张肽 neurotensin; ～ 科 department of neurology; ～ 科学 neuroscience; ～ 孔 neuraforamen; ～ 控制(作用) neurarchy; ～ 控制论 neurocybernetics; ～ 瘤 neuroma; ～ 论 nervism; neurography; ～ 命名法 neuronymy; ～ 模拟 neurn simulation; ～ 末端 teleneuron; ～ 末梢 nerve ending; nerve end; root; ～ 内分泌系 neuroendocrine system; ～ 内分泌细胞 neuroendocrine cell; ～ 内分泌学 neuroendocrinology; ～ 能 neurokyme; neurorrheuma; ～ 器件〈电〉neuristor; ～ 牵伸术 neurotonia; ～ 切除术 neureotomy; ～ 丘 neuromast; ～ 生理学 neurophysiology; ～ 生物学 neurobiology; ～ 生长因子 nerve growth factor; ～ 失用症 neurapraxia; ～ 时值说 neurochronaxie theory; ～ 撕裂术 neurorrhexis; ～ 损伤 neurotrosis; ～ 酸 nervonic acid; ～ 索 nerve cord; neurochord; ～ 肽 neuropeptide; ～ 体液 neurohumor; ～ 体液调节 neurohumoral control; neurohumoral regulation; ～ 体液信息论 neurohumoral information theory; ～ 调质 neuromodulator; ～ 通道追踪 nervous pathway tracing; ～ 通路 nerve pathways; ～ 酮 nervone; ～ 痛 neurodynia; neuralgia; ～ 突 neural process; ～ 外科手术 neurosurgery; ～ 外科学 neurosurgery; ～ 外科医生 neurosurgeon; ～ 外膜 perilemma epineurium; ～ 外胚层 neuroderm; neuroectoderm; ～ 外皮层 neurectoderm; ～ 外伤 neurotrosis; ～ 网 nerve net; ～ 微粒子 neurobion; ～ 萎缩 neuratrophy; neuratrophia; neural atrophy; ～ 吻合 dialyneury; ～ 系统疾病 nerve system disease; ～ 系(统) nervous system; ～ 酰胺 ceramide; ～ 酰胺酶 ceramidase; ～ 心理学 neuropsychology; ～ 形成 neurogenesis; ～ 行为生物学 neuroethology; ～ 性能 neurility; ～ 学 neurology; ～ 学检查 neurologic examination; ～ 血液器官 neurohemal organ; neurohaemal organ; ～ 压迫 neurothlipsis; ～ 压迫综合徵 nerve compression syndromes; ～ 炎 neuritis; ～ 阳茎 neurocirrus; ～ 药理学 neuropharmacology; ～ 液 neurohumor; ～ 液递学说 neurohumoralism; ～ 液体理论 neurohumoral theory; ～ 应激性 nervous irritability; ～ 营养素 neurenergen; ～ 营养性萎缩 neuratrophia; neuratrophy; ～ 营养性作用 neurotrophic effect; ～ 硬化症 neuraclerosis; ～ 语言学 neurolinguistics; ～ 源说 neurogenic theory; ～ 再生 nerve regeneration; neuranagenesis; neurotization; ～ 战 war of nerves; ～ 褶 neural fold; neural ridge; ～ 症〈心理〉neurosis; ～ 支配〈生理〉innervation; eneurosis; ～ 中毒症 neurotoxia; ～ 中枢〈动〉nerve centre; nerve center; ～ 终丝 neuropodion; neuropodium; ～ 阻断 nerve block; ～ 阻滞麻醉 nerve block anesthesia

神经病 [- - bìng] ①(神经系统中的疾病) neuropathy; nervous disease ②(精神病的俗称) mental disorder: 你简直是 ～。*You are simply not in your right mind*. ◇ ～ 疗法 neuriatria; neuriatry; ～ 患者 neuropath; homo neuroticus

神经病理学 [- - - lǐ xué] neuropathology

神经病学 [- - - xué]〈医〉neurology ◇ ～ 家 neurologist

神经错乱 [- - cuò luàn] take leave of one's senses; beside oneself; blow one's top; mental disorder: 我从逻辑推理方面解释不了他讲的这番话，他想必是 ～了。*I can't explain such a statement by him on the basis of logic. He must have blown his top*.

神经根 [- - gēn] nerve root ◇ ～ 麻醉 rhizanesthesia; ～ 细胞 rhizoneure; ～ 炎 ramitis

神经管 [- - guǎn] neriduct ◇ ～ 节 neuromere; ～ 孔 neuropore; ～ 腔 neurocoele; neurocoel; neurocele

神经过敏 [- - guò mǐn] ①〈医〉neuroticism; hyperaesthesis ②(多疑; 好大惊小怪) neurotic; oversensitive; supersensitive; diabolically nervous ③〈心理〉nervouseness; hypersensitive; [俚] allergic; [美俚] cuchy ◇ ～ 症 neuroticism

神经胶质 [- - jiāo zhì] neuroglia; bindweb; -glia ◇ ～ 层 neuroglia layer; ～ 结构 glia architecture; ～ 粒[体] gliosome; ～ 瘤 glioma; ～ 纤维 neuroglia fibres; glia fibres; ～ 组织 neuroglia tissue

神经节 [- - jié] ganglion (*pl*. ganglia; ganglions) ◇ ～ 层 periopticon; ～ 苷脂 gangliosides; ～ 瘤 ganglioma; ganglioneuroma; ～ 切除术 ganglionectomy; ～ 细胞 gangliocyte; ～ 形 ganglioform; ganglioform; ganglioniform; ～ 炎 ganglionitis; ～ 兴奋药 ganglionic stimulants; ～ 阻断剂 ganglionic blockaders; ～ 阻断药 ganglion blocker

神经解剖 [- - jiě pōu] neurotomy; neuroanomyat ◇ ～ 学 neuroanatomy

神经精神病 [- - jīng shén bìng] neuropsychopathy ◇ ～ 学 neuropsychiatry

神经紧张 [- - jǐn zhāng] be nervous; One's nerves are on edge.; One's nerves are high-strung. ◇ ～ 素 neurotensin

神经力不足 [- - lì bù zú] aneuria

神经膜 [- - mó] neu; neurilemma; neurilema; neurolemma; lemmo- ◇ ～ 鞘 chitoneure; ～ 细胞 lemmocyte

神经内膜 [- - nèi mó] endoneurium ◇ ～ 鞘 endoneural sheath; ～ 炎 endoneuritis

神经胚 [- - pēi] neurula ◇ ～ 形成 neurulation

神经鞘 [- - qiào] neurolemma; neurilemma; neurilema; neu; epineurium ◇ ～ 氨酸 sphingosine; ～ 磷脂 sphingomyelin; ～ 磷酯酶 sphingomyelinase; ～ 神经 nervi nervorum; ～ 炎 schwannitis; neurilemmitis

神经束 [- - shù]〈解〉nerve tract ◇ ～ 膜 perineurium

神经衰弱 [- - shuāi ruò] panasthenia; neurosism; neuradynamia; neurasthenia; nervosism ◇ ～ 者 neurastheniac; ～ 症 nervous breakdown; nervous prostration

神经髓 [- - suǐ] neurospongium

神经髓质 [- - - zhì] nerve marrow ◇ ～ 炎 neuromyelities

神经网络 [- - wǎng luò] neutral net ◇ ～ 模拟 neuron network simulation; ～ 计算机 neural computer

神经细胞 [- - xì bāo] subnucleus; cellula nervosa ◇ ～ 体 neurocyte; cyton; ～ 炎 celluloneuritis

神经纤维 [- - xiān wéi] nerve fibre ◇ ～ 层 nerve fibre layer; ～ 曲张 neurovaricosis; ～ 束 nerve fibre bundle; ～ 网 neuropilem; felfwork; feltwort

神经纤维瘤 [- - - - liú] neurofibroma; neurinoma ◇ ～ 病 neurofibromatosis

神经型 [- - xíng] nervous system type ◇ ～ 波状热 neuromelitococcosis

神经性(的) [- - xìng] nerve; nervous ◇ ～ 颤搐 jumps; ～ 毒气[剂] nerve gas; ～ 耳聋 nerve deafness; ～ 耳鸣 nervous tinnitus; ～ 关节病 neuroarthropathy; ～ 激素 neurocrine; ～ 痉挛 neurospasm; ～ 溃疡 neurogenic ulcer; neurotrophic ulcer; ～ 麻痹 neuroparalysis; ～ 呕吐 nervous vomiting; ～ 膀胱机能障碍 blaler neurogenic dysfunctions; ～ 疲劳 nervous fatigue; ～ 皮肤病 nervous dermatosis; ～ 皮炎 neurodermatitis; ～ 休克 neurogenic shock; ～ 营养病 trophoneurotic

神经移植 [- - yí zhí] nerve-grafting ◇ ～ 术 neurotization

神经元 [- - yuán]〈组织〉neure; neuron; nerve cell ◇ ～ 模型 neuron models; ～ 网络 neuroid; ～ 萎缩 neuronatrophy; ～ 纤维 neurofibril; ～ 学说 neuron doctrine; ～ 炎 neuronitis; ～ 原节 neuromere

神经支切断术 [- - zhī qiē duàn shù] ramisection

神经质 [- - zhì] nervous tissue; nervousness ◇ ～ 者 neurotic

神经轴 [- - zhóu] neuraxis; neuraxon ◇ ～ 分解 axolysis

神经组织 [- - zǔ zhī] nervous tissue; neur-; neuro- ◇ ～ 崩解 neurolysis; ～ 耗损 neurophthisis; ～ 学 neurohistology; ～ 肿瘤 nervous tissue tumors

神酒 [- jiǔ] nectar

神龛 [- kān] baldachine; a shrine for idols or ancestral tablets

神侃 [- kǎn] groundless talk; talk tale

神恐怖 [- kǒng bù] theophobia

神哭鬼嚎 [- kū guǐ háo] the wailings of demons and moans of ghosts; heart-breaking crying; weird and horrible

神来之笔 [- lái zhī bǐ] an inspired passage; a delicate touch; a stroke of genius

神劳形瘁 [- láo xíng cuì] look extremely haggard and tired; feel very weary

神力 [- lì] superhuman strength; extraordinary power

神灵 [- líng] gods; deities; divinities: 崇拜 ～ *adore gods* ◇ ～ 学 spectrology

神龙见首不见尾 [- lóng jiàn shǒu bú jiàn wěi] move in and out with wizardly elusiveness; appear and disappear in quick succession; be secretive in one's movement and trace; The person is quite mysterious at his whereabouts, appearing at one moment and disappearing the next.

神螺科 [- luó kē] Bellerophontidae

神门 [- mén]〈穴位〉Shenmen (H 7)

神门脉 [- - mài] shenmen pulse

神秘 [- mì] mysterious; mystical: ～ 人物 *a mysterious person*; *a person shrouded in mystery*; 把某事搞得 ～ 化 *make a mystery of sth*.; 不可测知的 ～ 事物 *an impenetrable mystery*; 她的身世中有一个 ～ 之处。*There was a mystery hanging over her antecedents*. ◇ ～ 感 mystique; ～ 观念 mystery; solemn wonder; ～ 化 make a mystery of; ～ 螺 mystery snail; ～ 性 mysteriousness; mystery; ～ 源 mysterium; ～ 钟 mystery clock; ～ 主义 mysticism

神秘果 [- - guǒ] miracle fruit; synsepalum dulcificum

神秘莫测 [- - mò cè] be veiled in mystery; be enveloped in mystery; be rapt [shrouded; wrapped] in mystery; mysterious and hard to guess; so subtle [mysterious] as to be difficult [hard] to guess what comes next

神庙学 [- miào xué] naology

神妙 [- -] wonderful; marvellous; ingenious: ～ 的笔法 *wonderful style of writing*; *ingenious brushwork*

神妙莫测 [- - mò cè] so subtle as to be difficult to guess what comes next; ingenious; inscrutable

神明 [- míng] gods; deities; spirit; divinities: 奉若 ～ *worship sb. or sth.*; *make a fetish of sth.*; 他被敬若 ～。*He is worshipped as deity*.

神明共鉴 [- - gòng jiàn] Let God examine our hearts!

神谋魔道 [- móu mó dào] as if urged by gods or demons

神农本草经 [- nóng běn cǎo jīng] Sheng Nong's herbal classic

神怒鬼怨 [- nù guǐ yuàn] commit so many evil-doings that cause great indignation of gods and grumbles of demons; be abominated even by gods and demons

神怒民痛 [- - mín tòng] commit so many evil-doings [crimes] that cause great indignation of gods

and people; be abominated [hated] by immortals and mortals
神女 [- nǚ] ①（女神）goddess ②［旧］（妓女）prostitute
神炮手 [- pào shǒu] crack gunner
神品 [- pǐn] masterpiece; superb work (of art or literature)
神婆 [- pó] sorceress; witch
神谱学 [- pǔ xué] theogony
神奇 [- qí] magical; mystical; miraculous; peculiar: ～ 的效果 *miraculous effect*; *magical effect*; 带着 ～ 的表情 *with a miraculous look*
神奇奥妙 [- - ào miào] mysterious and profound
神祇 [- -] [书] gods; deities
神气 [- qi] ①（神情）expression; air; manner: 他脸上显出得意的 ～。*He had an air of complacency*. ②（精神饱满）spirited; vigorous ③（骄傲得意）putting on airs; cocky; overweening: 你别 ～！*Don't give yourself airs*.
神气活现 [- - huó xiàn] be on the high ropes; act in a proud way; as proud as a peacock; give oneself airs; high and mighty; lively and spirited; looking self-satisfied; look truculent; puffed up with self-esteem; very cocky; walk heavy; with full-blown dignity; with one's nose in the air: 你去给她点脸色看，让她下不了台，看她还能～? *You go and show her a thing or two, bring her down a peg and see if she can still be so high and mighty*.
神气十足 [- - shí zú] put on (grand) airs; extremely pompous; grow cocky; looking very dignified; lordly; overbearing; overweening pride; patronizing; proud as a peacock; very arrogant; with great show of pomp and circumstance: 他们那种 ～ 的官僚架子实在叫人吃不消。*Their overbearing bureaucracy and their self-satisfied airs are really more than one can stand*.
神枪手 [- qiāng shǒu] sharpshooter; crack shot; expert marksman
神情 [- qíng] expression; look: 露出愉快的 ～ *look happy*; *wear a happy expression*; 诡谲的 ～ *a sly look*; 带着茫然的 ～ *with vacant looks*; 观察某人的 ～ *watch sb.'s expression*; 他脸上掠过失望的 ～。*A look of disappointment passed over his face*.
神情恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] be in a trance
神情自若 [- - zì ruò] with an easy grace
神曲 [- qū] 〈中药〉medicated leaven ◇ ～ 丸 Shenqu Wan
神权 [- quán] ①（神灵的权力）religious authority; theocracy ②（神赋予的权力）rule by divine right ◇ ～ 民主 theocracy; ～ 统治 thearchy; ～ 政治 theocracy
神阙 [- què] 〈穴位〉Shenque (CV 8)
神人 [- rén] ①（神仙；得道的人）immortal; (of Taoism) one who has obtained the status of sainthood ②（仪表不凡的人）one with an extraordinary appearance
神人共愤 [- - gòng fèn] incur the wrath [indignity] of all gods and men; arouse [stir up] the indignation of immortals and mortals alike
神人共鉴 [- - - jiàn] May it be taken as evidence both by gods and men.
神人共悦 [- - - yuè] arouse great joy for all gods and men; sth. that gladdens both immortals and mortals
神人共诛 [- - - zhū] be punished [abominated] by both gods and men
神丧气沮 [- sàng qì jǔ] be in low spirits and discouraged
神色 [- sè] expression; look: ～ 不对 *look queer*; ～ 紧张 *look hurried*; 内疚的 ～ *guilty looks*; 疲倦的 ～ *a weary expression*; 他的眼睛里露出了狂暴的 ～。*A wild look came into his eyes*. 听到这消息她显出喜悦的 ～。*She had a pleased expression on her face when she heard the news*.
神色不变 [- - bú biàn] be calm in undertaking sth.; (She) never changed colour.
神色不定 [- - - dìng] One's mind [expression] is unsettled.
神色不动 [- - - dòng] be calm in undertaking; not moving a muscle of one's countenance
神色不正 [- - - zhèng] (He) looks quite unnatural.; (She) doesn't quite look (her) usual self.
神色稍定 [- - shāo dìng] (He) has somewhat overcome his panic.
神色怡然 [- - yí rán] look unperturbed
神色异常 [- - yì cháng] not be one's usual self
神色镇定 [- - zhèn dìng] be calm and collected; show composure and presence of mind
神色自若 [- - zì ruò] look unperturbed; be perfectly calm [cool] and collected; in an assured condition; show composure and presence of mind; with an easy, self-possessed mien: 他心里一惊，但表面上却仍 ～。*He was taken aback, but he managed to remain calm*. ◇ ～ 化 sanctification
神圣 [- shèng] sacred; holy: ～ 权利 *sacred right*; ～ 使命 *sacred mission* [*task*]; ～ 事业 *sacred cause*; ～ 职责 *sacred duty*; 亵渎它的 ～ *pollute its holiness*; 它被民众认为是 ～ 的。*It is sacred in popular belief*.
神圣不可侵犯 [- - bù kě qīn fàn] sacred and inviolable; holy and inviolable
神圣草 [- - cǎo] sacred weed
神圣同盟 [- - tóng méng] The Holy Alliance (1815—1830)
神圣义务 [- - yì wù] a sacred duty
神施鬼设 [- shī guǐ shè] as superb as if designed by the supernatural
神食果 [- shí guǒ] lotus; lotos
神使鬼推 [- shǐ guǐ tuī] be driven and pushed by evil spirits; the twists and turns of fate
神示 [- shì] prophesy; prophecy
神视 [- -] telegnosis
神授 [- shòu] charismatic ◇ ～ 领导力 charismatic leadership
神思 [- sī] state of mind; mental state: ～ 不定 *be in a fidget*; *be distracted*
神思不安 [- - bù ān] One's heart and mind were disturbed.
神思恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] be lost in a reverie; at a loss; be in a disturbed [confused] state of mind; distracted; distraught; entrancement; grow quite bemused; in a state of mental confusion; One's mind does not function clearly.; suffer from dizzy spells
神思昏乱 [- - hūn luàn] be greatly disturbed in one's mind
神思紊乱 [- - wěn luàn] One's mind is in a turmoil.
神似 [- sì] be alike in spirit; be an excellent likeness: 不仅形似，而且 ～ *be alike not only in appearance but also in spirit*
神速 [- sù] marvellously quick; with amazing speed: 收效 ～ *obtain instant results*; 兵贵 ～。*Speed is precious in war*.
神算 [- suàn] miraculous foresight; marvellous prediction
神态 [- tài] expression; manner; bearing; mien: ～ 悠闲 *look perfectly relaxed*; 从容自在的 ～ *with an easy self-possessed mien*; 她有着媚人的 ～。*She has charming manner*.
神态自若 [- - zì ruò] take ... coolly; look perfectly calm; appear calm and composed at ease
神堂 [- táng] 〈穴位〉Shentang (B 44)
神听 [- tīng] clairaudience
神庭 [- tíng] 〈穴位〉Shenting (GV 24)
神通 [- tōng] remarkable ability; magical power; supernatural power: 大显 ～ *display one's prowess*; *give full play to one's ability*
神通广大 [- - guǎng dà] have great magic power; a person's extraordinary power of getting what he wants; be infinitely resourceful; far-reaching and magic; have far-reaching supernatural power; infinitely powerful; omnipotent; possessing marvelous abilities; possess magic [unusual] power: 这位先生 ～，与军政界关系密切。*The gentleman was infinitely resourceful and had close contacts in the army and in political circles*.
神童 [- tóng] child prodigy; wonder child; quiz kid: 我从来没有见过像他那样的 ～。*I have never witnessed such a wonder child as he*.
神荼郁垒 [- tú yù lěi] the two spirits guarding the entrance to the house
神完气足 [- wán qì zú] full of spirit and energy
神王 [- wáng] supreme being
神往 [- wǎng] be carried away; be rapt; be charmed; take one's breath away; yearn for at heart: 为之 ～ *be enchanted with*; 这美丽的山色使我们为之 ～。*The sight of the beautiful mountains took our breath away*.
神威 [- wēi] martial prowess; invincible might
神位 [- wèi] a spirit tablet; memorial talet
神巫 [- wū] wizard; sorcerer
神武 [- wǔ] [书] epithet of a great conquering general
神物 [- wù] [书] ①（神奇的东西）wonder; prodigy; phenomenon ②（神仙）supernatural being; deity
神悟 [- -] [书] extraordinary quickness of comprehension
神仙 [- xiān] supernatural being; celestial being; immortal ◇ ～ 葫芦〈机〉chain block; ～ 鱼 angel fish
神仙下凡 [- - xià fán] Immortals descend to the earth.; A fairy becomes incarnate.
神像 [- xiàng] the picture or statue of a god or the Buddha
神效 [- xiào] magical effect; miraculous effect
神效托里散 [- - tuō lǐ sǎn] Shenxiao Tuoli San
神学 [- xué] theology ◇ ～ 化 theologize; ～ 家 theologian; ～ 课程 theology; ～ 派 theology; ～ 学者 doctor; ～ 院 seminary; yeshival
神羊 [- yáng] yale
神医 [- yī] highly skilled doctor; miracle-working doctor
神异 [- yì] ①（神怪）gods and spirits ②（神奇）magical; miraculous; mystical
神鹰 [- yīng] Condor; Vultur gryphus
神勇 [- yǒng] extraordinarily brave
神游 [- yóu] [书] feel as if one were visiting a place
神游症 [- - zhèng] fugue
神韵 [- yùn] romantic charm (in literature and art)
神职人员 [- zhí rén yuán] clergy
神志 [- zhì] consciousness; mind; sense; spirits
神志半清 [- - bàn qīng] semiconsciousness
神志不清 [- - bù qīng] 〈医〉obnubilation; not being in one's right mind; clouded in mind; in a confused state of mind
神志恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] One's mind wanders.; wandering in one's mind
神志昏乱 [- - hūn luàn] One's mind is wandering [confused].
神志昏迷 [- - - mí] wander in one's mind; lie in delirium
神志清醒 [- - qīng xǐng] in one's sober senses; all there; in a clear state of mind; in full possession of one's faculties; in one's right mind; of sound mind: 你认为他 ～ 吗? *Do you think he's all there*? 没有一个 ～ 的人会这样做。*No man in his senses would have done so*.
神志丧失 [- - sàng shī] unconsciousness
神志症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] mental symptoms
神智 [- -] intelligence; mental ability
神州 [- zhōu] the Divine Land (a poetic name for China)
神舟飞船 [- - fēi chuán] the Shenzhou spaceship
神州行电话卡 [- - xíng diàn huà kǎ] Shenzhou pre-paid card
神珠 [- zhū] cornea ◇ ～ 将反 extreme squint; ～ 自胀 eyeball distention
神主 [- zhǔ] a spirit tablet
神自现论 [- zì xiàn lùn] theopantism

shěn ㄕㄣˇ

瞫 [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（往深处看）look at deep ②（往下看）look down at Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Shen Ming*
哂 [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 动 [书]（微笑）smile
哂纳 [- nà] [套] kindly accept (this small gift)
矧 [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 连 [书]（况且）besides
渖(瀋) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 名 [书]（汁）fluid: 墨 ～ 未干 *scarcely has the ink dried*; *before the ink is dry*; *soon after a document*
沈(①瀋) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 名 ①（沈阳）short for Shenyang ②（古国名）Shen, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 括 *Shen Kuo*
沈纤 [- xiān] a surname: ～ 元 *Shenxian Yuan*
沈阳 [- yáng] Shenyang (in Liaoning Province)
沈尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 茎 *Shenyin Jing*
沈犹 [- yóu] a surname: ～ 行 *Shenyou Xing*
审(審、Ⅱ③讅) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] Ⅰ 形（详细；周密）careful: ～ 察 *careful observation*; ～ 视 *look closely at*; *gaze at*; *examine* Ⅱ 动 ①（审查）examine; go over: ～ 稿 *go over a manuscript or draft* ②（审讯）interrogate; try: 公 ～ *put sb. on public trial*; ～ 案 *try a case*; 他因谋杀罪而受 ～。*He was tried for murder*. ③ [书]（知道）know: 未 ～ 其详 *not know the details* Ⅲ 副 [书]（的确；果然）indeed; really: ～ 如其言。*What he says is indeed true*. Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 食其 *Shen Yiji*
审辨 [- biàn] probation
审标 [- biāo] comparision and review of bid
审查 [- chá] examine; investigate; check: 接受 ～ *undergo examination*; ～ 属实。*The fact was established after investigation*. ◇ ～ 程序 audit program; ～ 电键 censor key; cut key

审察 [- -] (with) careful observation; study carefully
审处 [- chǔ] ①(审判处理) try and punish: 交由法院 ～ *hand over to the court for trial* ②(审查处理) deliberate and decide
审定 [- dìng] authorize; examine and approve; check and decide: ～ 文件 *approve a document*; 由委员会 ～ *be examined and approved by the committee*
审订 [- -] examine and revise: ～ 教材 *revise teaching materials*; 这部词典正在 ～ 之中。*The dictionary is under examination and revision.*
审读 [- dú] check and approve
审度 [- duó] study and estimate
审度情势 [- - qíng shì] study and weigh conditions [situations]
审干 [- gàn] [简] examine the cadre's personal histories
审稿 [- gǎo] examine and approve manuscripts ◇ ～ 人 reader
审核 [- hé] examine and verify: ～ 预算 *examine and approve a budget*
审计 [- jì] audit ◇ ～ 报告 audit report; ～ 部门 department responsible for auditing; ～ 机关 auditing body [agency]; ～ 委员会 board of auditors; ～ 员 comptoller; auditor; ～ 长 chief auditor; auditor-general; ～ 证明书 certificate of auditing; ～ 制度 auditing system
审理 [- lǐ] (律) try; hear: ～ 案件 *try a case*; *hear a case*; ～ 诉案 *hold pleas*
审美 [- měi] appreciation of the beauty: ～ 眼光 *an eye for beauty* ◇ ～ 方法 aesthetic approach; ～ 观念 aesthetic standards; ～ 教育 aesthetic education; ～ 模式 aesthetic model; ～ 能力 aesthetic judgment; ～疲劳 aesthetic fatigue; ～ 学 aesthetics; ～ 意识 aesthetic consciousness; ～ 者 esthete; aesthete
审判 [- pàn] bring to trial; try: 公开 ～ *open trial*; 因…受 ～ *stand one's trial for...*; 刑事 ～ *criminal trial*; 举行模拟 ～ *hold a mock trial*; 那位法官在一天之内主持了 4 次 ～。*The judge conducted four trials in one day.* 他因盗窃罪受到 ～。*He was on trial for theft.* ◇ ～ 程序 judicial procedure; ～ 地点 venue; ～ 独立 independence of trial and decision; ～ 对象 object of adjudication; ～ 工作 administration of justice; ～ 官 judge; ～ 规则 adjudication rule; ～ 机关 judicial organ; ～ 监督 adjudication supervision; ～ 权 judicial authority; jurisdiction; ～ 台 bar; ～ 委员会 judicial committee; ～ 席 judgment seat; ～ 员 judge; judicial officer; ～ 长 presiding judge; chief judge; chief of judge
审判员合议庭 [- - yuán hé yì tíng] panel of judges
审批 [- pī] examine and approve: 请你 ～。*This is subject to your approval.* 这份报告已经领导 ～。*This report has been examined and approved by the leadership.* ◇ ～ 程序 procedure for examination and approval; ～ 机关 approving authority; ～ 权限 the power of examination and approval; power to examine and approve; limits of examination and approval authority
审评小组 [- píng xiǎo zǔ] evaluation group
审如其言 [- rú qí yán] What he says is indeed true.
审慎 [- shèn] cautious; careful; circumspect; prudent: ～ 从事 *steer a cautious course*; *act cautiously*; ～ 考虑 *consider cautiously*; *think over carefully*.
审时度势 [- shí duó shì] size up the situation; adopt a wait-and-see attitude; await the proper moment (to ...); observe the times and judge the occasion; see how matters stand; see how the gander hops; see how the land lies; make a correct assessment of the situation; correctly appraise the situation
审时观变 [- - guān biàn] examine the signs of the times and mark the changes of the affairs
审说 [- shuō] state (reasons)
审图编辑 [- tú biān jí] checkup man
审问 [- wèn] interrogate; question; examine; hear; try: ～ 案件 *hear a case*; ～ 被告 *interrogate the accused*; 警察花了很长时间对人犯进行了详细的 ～。*The police took a long time to interrogate the offenders fully.* ◇ ～ 者 examiner; ～ 罪犯 pump a prisoner
审悉 [- xī] get to know; find out carefully
审讯 [- xùn] (律) interrogate; try; inquest: ～ 俘虏 *interrogate prisoners of war* ◇ ～ 笔录 hearing record; ～ 方法 method of interrogation; ～ 记录 record of trial; ～ 阶段 stage of trial; ～ 日期 hearing time; ～ 形式 mode of trial
审议 [- yì] consideration; deliberation; discussion; consider; deliberate; examine: 在 ～ 之中 *under discussion*; ～ 和通过 *examine and adopt*; 他们开始对这项议案进行长时间的 ～。*They fell into a long discussion on the bill.* 委员会 ～了这个问题。*The committee has considered this matter.* ◇ ～ 会 deliberative assembly; council; ～会议 review conference; ～ 录 memorandum
审阅 [- yuè] check and approve: ～ 稿件 *go over a manuscript*
审证求因 [- zhèng qiú yīn] determination of etiologic factors based on differentiation

谂 [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 动 [书] ①(知道) know; be aware of ②(劝告) advise ③(想念) remember ④(毫无保留地谈) speak out frankly

婶(嬸) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 名 ①(婶母) wife of one's father's younger brother; aunt ②(称呼跟母亲辈分相同而年纪较小的已婚妇女) a form of address to a woman about one's mother's age; aunt; auntie: 李 ～ *Aunt Li*
婶母 [- mǔ] wife of one's father's younger brother; aunt
婶娘 [- niáng] [方] wife of one's father's younger brother; aunt
婶婆 [- pó] wife of one's husband's uncle who is younger than his father
婶婶 [- shen] [方] aunt; wife of one's father's younger brother
婶子 [- zi] [口] aunt; wife of one's father's younger brother

shèn ㄕㄣ

甚 [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] Ⅰ副 (很; 极) very; extremely: ～ 佳 *very good*; ～ 念 *miss sb. very much*; ～ 为痛快 *find it most satisfying*; 欺人太 ～。*That's going too far.* 知者 ～ 少。*Very few people know about it.* Ⅱ 动 (超过; 胜过) more than: 他的病情恶化, 日 ～ 一日。*His condition got worse and worse.*; *His condition steadily deteriorated.* Ⅲ 代 [方] (什么) what: 有 ～ 说 ～。*Just say what's on your mind.*
另见 shén。
甚大规模集成电路 [- dà guī mó jí chéng diàn lù] very large scale integrated circuit (VLSI)
甚低频 [- dī pín] very low frequency (VLF) ◇ ～ 电波传播 propagation of very low frequency (VLF) radio wave; ～ 发射 VLF emission; ～ (接收)天线 VLF (receiving) antenna; ～ 通信 very low freqency (VLF) communication; ～ 振荡器 VLF oscilllator
甚低温 [- - wēn] very low temperature
甚短波 [- duǎn bō] very short wave (VSW)
甚而 [- ér] even; (go) so far as to
甚高能 [- gāo néng] very high energy
甚高频 [- - pín] very high frequency (VHF) ◇ ～ 传播 VHF propagation; ～ 传输 VHF transmission; ～ 电路 very high frequency circuit; ～ 段 VHF band; ～ 发射机 VHF transmitter; ～ 放大电路 VHF amplifier circuit; ～ 高频头 VHF tuner; ～ 全向信标 VHF Omnidirection range (VOR); ～ 输出计 VHF output meter; ～ 天线 VHF antennas; ～ 天线阵(列) VHF aerial array; ～ 调谐器 very high frequency tuner; ～ 通道 VHF channel; ～ 振荡器 very high frequency oscillator
甚高温 [- - wēn] very high temperature
甚高压 [- - yā] very high pressure
甚高真空 [- - zhēn kōng] very high vacuum (VHV)
甚或 [- huò] [书] even; (go) so far as to; so much so that
甚嚣尘上 [- xiāo chén shàng] cause a temporary clamour; a great clamour has arisen; cause a great clamour; make a great noise; quite rife and rampant: 是和是战, 闹得 ～。*A great clamour has arisen around the question of peace or war.*
甚于 [- yú] surpass; exceed
甚至 [- zhì] even; (go) so far as to; so much so that: 他 ～ 怀疑事实。*He doubts even the facts.* 这一点对物理学 ～ 更适用。*This applies even more to physics.* 她 ～ 连"再见"都没说就走了。*She left without so much as saying "goodbye".*

葚 [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] 名 (桑树的果穗) mulberry
另见 rèn。
葚孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] sporidesmin
葚孢霉酯 [- - méi zhǐ] sporidesmolide
葚果 [- guǒ] sorosis

椹 [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] 同"葚" [shèn]

另见 zhēn。
椹果 [- guǒ] sorosis

蜃 [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] 名 (动) (大蛤蜊) clam
蜃景 [- jǐng] (光) (海市蜃楼) mirage ◇ ～ 效应 (电) mirage effect

昚(渗) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] Ⅰ 形 [书] (谨慎) careful; cautious (often used in a person's name): 赵 ～ *Zhao Shen* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Shen Hui*

肾(腎) [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] 名 (生理) (肾脏) kidney
肾变病 [- biàn bìng] nephrosis
肾病 [- bìng] nephroma; nephropathy; nephrosis; the kidney disease ◇ ～ 辩证 differentiation of kidney diseases; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of kidney diseases; ～ 患者 nephrotic; ～ 综合征[症状] nephrotic syndrome
肾不纳气 [- bú nà qì] (中医) failure of the kidney in receiving air
肾充血 [- chōng xuè] nephremia; nephrohemia
肾单位 [- dān wèi] nephron; nephrone
肾动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria renalis; renal artery
肾窦 [- dòu] (动) sinus renalis
肾毒素 [- dú sù] nephrotoxin
肾肥大 [- féi dà] hypernephrotrophy
肾缝合术 [- féng hé shù] nephrorrhaphy
肾功能试验 [- gōng néng shì yàn] (医) kidney function tests
肾固定术 [- gù dìng shù] nephropexy
肾火偏亢 [- huǒ piān kàng] (中医) flaming of the kidney fire
肾机能试验 [- jī néng shì yàn] renal function test
肾脊 [- jǐ] (穴位) Shenji
肾间体 [- jiān tǐ] interrenal body
肾绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng] renal colic
肾节 [- jié] nephromere; nephrotome ◇ ～ 腔 nephrocoel
肾结石 [- - shí] kidney stone; renal calculus; gravel ◇ ～ 切除术 (医) pyelolithotomy
肾精 [- jīng] kidney essence ◇ ～ 不足[亏损] kidney essence deficiency
肾经 [- -] kidney channel
肾蕨 [- jué] tuber fern
肾孔 [- kǒng] nephridiopore
肾溃疡 [- kuì yáng] nephrelcosis
肾扩张 [- kuò zhāng] nephrectasis
肾磷脂 [- lín zhī] carnaubon
肾瘤 [- liú] nephroncus; nephroma
肾门 [- mén] hilus renalis; renal hilus; renal hulum; hilus of kidney ◇ ～ 静脉 vena portae renalis; ～ 脉 renal portal system
肾明矾 [- míng fán] ignatievita; ignatieffite
肾母细胞瘤 [- mǔ xì bāo liú] nephroblastoma
肾囊 [- náng] renal sac; saccus renalis; scrotum
肾囊状肿大 [- - zhuàng zhǒng dà] cystonephrosis
肾内口 [- nèi kǒu] nephrostoma; nephrostome
肾脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] nephrapostasis
肾排出量 [- pái chū liàng] renal output
肾排泄孔 [- - xiè kǒng] stigma (*pl.* stigmata)
肾盘衣属 [- pán yī shǔ] Nephroma
肾膨结线虫 [- péng jié xiàn chóng] dioctophyme renale
肾脾固定术 [- pí gù dìng shù] nephrosplenopexy
肾皮质 [- - zhì] cortex renis; renal cortex
肾破裂 [- pò liè] rupture kidney
肾气 [- qì] kidney qi
肾气不固 [- - bú gù] (中医) unconsolidation of the kidney-qi
肾气丸 [- - wán] (药) Shenqi Wan
肾气虚 [- - xū] kidney qi deficiency
肾气游风 [- - yóu fēng] (中医) erysipelas of leg
肾切除(术) [- qiē chú] nephrectomy
肾切开取石术 [- - kāi qǔ shí] nephrolithotomy
肾切开术 [- - - shù] nephrotomy
肾溶解 [- róng jiě] nephrolysis
肾乳头 [- rǔ tóu] renal papilla; papilla
肾上部 [- shàng bù] suprarenal
肾上腺 [- - xiàn] renicapsule; paranephros (*pl.* paranephroi); epinephros; adrenal gland; adrenal; adreno-; adren-◇ ～ 病 adrenalopathy; adrenopathy; ～ 固醇 adrenosterol; ～ 疾病 adrenal gland diseases; ～ 机能减退 hyposupraenalism; hypoadrenia; hypadrenia hypoepinephria; ～ 机能亢进 hyperepinephry; hyperadrenia; hyperadrenalism; ～ 机能缺失 anadrenia; anadrenalism; asurrenalism; asuprarenalism; asurren-; ～ 机能障碍 dysadrenia; ～ 能受体兴奋剂 adrenergic recepter agonists; ～ 能受体阻断药 adrenergic blocking agents; ～ 能药 adrenergic agents; ～ 能 α-受体兴奋剂 adrenergic alpha-re-

cepter agonists；～ 能 α-受体阻断药 adrenergic alpha-recepter blockaders；～ 能 β-受体兴奋药 adrenergic beta-recepter agonists；～ 能 β-受体阻断药 adrenergic beta-recepter blockaders；～ 皮质类脂醇 adrenocorticosteroid；～ 切除术 epinephroectomy；～ 色素 adrenochrome；～ 受体 adrenoreceptor；～ 素 adrenin；adrenalin；epinephrine；suprarenaline；～（激）素 adrenaline；epinephrine；～ 素红 adrenochrome；～ 素能神经 adrenergic nerve；～ 素能纤维 adrenergic fiber；～ 素(功)能药物 adrenergic；～ 髓质 adrenal medella；～ 胴 stryphnone；adrenalone；adenosterone；～ 肾上腺-性腺综合征 adrenogenital syndrome；～ 雄(甾)酮 adrenosterone；～ 炎 paranephritis；～ 样瘤 hypernephroma；～ 甾醇 adrenosterol；～ 增生 adrenal hyperplasia

肾上腺皮质 [- - - pí zhì] adrenal cortex ◇ ～ 机能亢进 hypercortisonism；hypercorticism；hyperadrenocorticism；～ 激素 adrenol cortex hormones；～ 激素过多症 hypercorticoidism；～ 腺 interrenall gland

肾石 [- shí] nephrolith；renal calculus；kidney stone◇ ～ 病 renal lithiasis；nephrolithiasis；～ 切除术 nephrolithotomy；～ 取出术 nephrolithotomy

肾腧 [- shù]〈穴位〉Shenshu (B 23)

肾衰竭 [- shuāi jié] renal failure

肾水不足 [- shuǐ bù zú] kidney water deficiency

肾松解术 [- sōng jiě shù] nephrosis

肾素 [- sù] feritin；renin

肾髓素 [- suǐ sù] medullin

肾髓质 [- - zhì] kidney medulla

肾铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] kidney ore

肾痛 [- tòng] nephralgia

肾图仪 [- tú yí] renogram equipment

肾外膜 [- wài mó] perinephros

肾为先天之本 [- wéi xiān tiān zhī běn] the kidney being the origin of congenital constitution

肾恶燥 [- wù zào]〈中医〉the kidney being adverse to tryness；The kidney loathes dryness.

肾系病证 [- xì bìng zhèng] diseases of kidney system

肾系症状 [- - zhèng zhuàng] symptoms of kidney system

肾细胞 [- - bāo] nephrocyte

肾下垂 [- xià chuí] nephroptosis

肾先天畸形 [- xiān tiān jī xíng] congenital kidney malformations

肾小管 [- xiǎo guǎn] kidney tubules

肾小囊 [- - náng] capsula glomeruli

肾小球 [- - qiú] glomerulus ◇ ～ 膜 mesangium；～ 硬化 glomerulosclerosis

肾小体 [- - tǐ] renal corpuscle；malpighian corpuscle；corpuscula renis

肾小盏 [- - zhǎn] calyces renales minores

肾泄 [- xiè] the kidney type diarrhea；diarrhea before dawn

肾形点 [- xíng diǎn] reniculus

肾形石 [- - shí] kidney stone

肾性高血压 [- xìng gāo xuè yā] renal hypertension

肾性糖尿(病) [- - táng niào] renal glucosuria；renal diabetes

肾虚 [- xū] deficiency of the kidney ◇ ～ 不孕 sterility due to the kidney deficiency；～ 耳鸣 finnitus due to the kidney deficiency；～ 滑胎 threatened abortion due to the kidney deficiency；～ 水泛[肿] edema due to the kidney insufficiency；～ 头痛 headache due to the kidney insufficiency；～ 眩晕 dizziness due to the kidney deficiency；～ 阳萎 impotence due to the kidney deficiency；～ 腰痛 lumbago due to the kidney deficiency；～ 遗精 emission due to the kindney deficiency

肾血管梗阻 [- xuè guǎn gěng zǔ] nephremphraxis

肾血管球 [- - - qiú] glomerulus ◇ ～ 硬化症 glomerulosclerosis

肾炎 [- yán] nephritis (*pl*. nephritides)

肾阳 [- yáng] kidney *yang* ◇ ～ 不足 insufficiency of the kidney yang；～ 虚 kidney-yang deficiency

肾叶 [- yè]〈生〉renal lobe

肾移植 [- yí zhí]〈医〉kidney transplant；renal transplant

肾阴 [- yīn] kidney *yin* ◇ ～ 不足 deficiency of the kidney yin；～ 虚 kidney-yin deficiency

肾影碘 [- yǐng diǎn] pyelectan

肾硬化 [- yìng huà] nephrosclerosis

肾盂 [- yú] pelvis；pyel-；pyelo-◇ ～ 充气造影术 pneumopyelography；～ 疾病 pyelotic disease；～ 扩张 pyclectasis；pyclectasia；～ 膀胱炎 pyelocystitis；～ 摄影术 pyelography；～ 肾病 pyelonephrosis；～ 肾炎 pyelonephritis；～ 炎 pyelitis；～ 造影术 pyelography；～ 造影照片 pyelogram

肾盂石切除术 [- - shí qiē chú shù] pyelolithotomy

肾原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] nephrocyte

肾脏 [- zàng] kidney

肾脏病学 [- - bìng xué] nephrology ◇ ～ 家 nephrologist

肾脏钩端螺旋体 [- - gōu duān luó xuán tǐ] leptospria interrogans

肾脏线 [- - xiàn] nephroid

肾造影术 [- zào yǐng shù] renography

肾增[胀]大 [- zēng dà] nephrauxe

肾盏 [- zhǎn] kidney calices

肾肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] kidney neoplasms

肾周炎 [- zhōu yán] perinephritis；paranephritis

肾柱 [- zhù] column of kindey；columnae renales；renal column

肾状 [- zhuàng] kidney shape ◇ ～ 断口 kidney-shaped fracture；～ 结构 kidney texture；～ 矿脉 kidneys；～ 胎盘 placenta reniformis

肾着汤 [- zhuó tāng]〈药〉Shenzhuo Tang

肾组织 [- zǔ zhī] nephridial tissue

胂 [ㄕㄣ] [shēn] 名〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) arsine

胂苯甘氨酸 [- běn gān ān suān] spirarsyl；arsenophenylglycine；arsenophenylglycin

胂草滴合剂 [- cǎo dī hé jì] Weed Broom

胂基 [- jī] arsyl；arsino-

胂类 [- lèi] Arsines

胂硫醇 [- liú chún] arsthinol

胂钠混剂 [- nà hùn jì] broadside

胂酸 [- suān]〈无化〉arsonic acid

胂酸盐[酯] [- - yán] arsonate

瘆(瘆) [ㄕㄣˇ] [shěn] 动(使人害怕；可怕) horrify：～ 得慌 *be horrified*；～ 人 *making one's flesh creep*；*horrifying*

慎 [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] Ⅰ形(谨慎；小心) careful；cautious：谨小 ～ 微 *overcautious*；保守党和国家的机密，～ 之又 ～。*One cannot be too careful in guarding Party and state secrets*. 一着不 ～，全局皆输。*One careless move loses the whole game*. Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 到 *Shen Dao*

慎溃 [- kuì] a surname：～ 静 *Shenkui Jing*

慎始敬终 [- shǐ jìng zhōng] make assurance doubly sure；be careful in the beginning and respectful in the ending

慎思明辨 [- sī míng biàn] discriminate wisely

慎于言辞 [- yú yán cí] cautious in wording；speak by the card

慎之又慎 [- zhī yòu shèn] make assurance doubly sure；be double cautious；be scrupulous；treat sth. with extreme prudence

慎终追远 [- zhōng zhuī yuǎn] carefully attend to the funeral rites of parents and follow them when gone with due sacrifices

慎重 [- zhòng] careful；cautious；considerate；discreet；prudent：为 ～ 起见 *for caution's sake*；采取 ～ 的态度 *adopt a prudent policy*

慎重将事 [- - jiāng shì] handle a matter with care

慎重其事 [- - qí shì] be very careful；handle with care

渗(渗) [ㄕㄣˋ] [shèn] 动(液体慢慢地透过或漏出) ooze；seep：泉水从岩石中 ～ 出。*The spring oozes out of a rock*. 水 ～ 入沙中。*Water seeps through sand*. 血仍然从伤口 ～ 出。*Blood was still oozing from the wound*.

渗斑 [- bān] efflorescence

渗潮性 [- cháo xìng] moisture permeability

渗成脉 [- chéng mài] infiltration vein

渗出 [- chū]〈地〉exudation；effusion；sudation；cataclysm：汗从皮肤上的毛孔中 ～。*Sweat exudes through the pores in the skin*. ◇ ～ 沥青物质 bleed；～ 物 effusion；exudate；～ 液 percolate；soakage；〈医〉ooze

渗氮(法) [- dàn] nitriding；nitrogenization ◇ ～ 钢 nitriding steel；～ 炉 nitriding furnace

渗毒 [- dú] toxin leaching

渗铬 [- gè] chromizing；chromium impregnation ◇ ～ 钢 chromized steel

渗沟 [- gōu] sewer

渗灌 [- guàn] infiltrating irrigation

渗硅 [- guī] silicizing

渗和物 [- hé wù] admixture

渗胶 [- jiāo] strike-through

渗径 [- jìng] seepage paths

渗坑 [- kēng] soakaway；seepage pit

渗料 [- liào] bleed

渗硫 [- liú] sulfurize；sulphurize

渗流 [- -] transfusion；interstifial flow；influent；vadose ◇ ～ 测量法 flow measurement in porous media；～ 冲刷 seepage scour；～ 带 vadose zone；～ 地形 vadose feature；～ 控制 seepage control；～ 力学 permeation fluid mechanics；～ 模型 flow model in porous media；～ 期 vadose epoch；～ 区 vadose region；～ 泉 vadose spring；～ 试验 seepage tests；～ 水 vadose water

渗漏 [- lòu] percolation；seepage；leakage：这根管子上的那一条裂缝致使 ～ 不断。*The continuing leakage is the result of the long crack in the pipe*. ◇ ～ 报警器 leak alarm；～ 测定计 lysimeter；～ 蛋白(质) leaky protein；～ 基因 leaky gene；～ 量 leakage；～ 率 percolation ratio；～ 水 percolating water；～ 突变型 leaky mutant；～ 晕 leakage halo

渗漏检测 [- - jiǎn cè] leak detection ◇ ～ 器 leak detector

渗铝 [- lǚ] calorization ◇ ～ 处理 calorizing；～ 法 alitizing；Aritieren；altierfen；～ 钢 alumetized steel

渗滤 [- lǜ] percolate and filtrate；percolate；infiltration；percolation；inflow ◇ ～ 浸出 percolation leaching；～ 浸出器 percolator；～ 精制 percolation filtration treating；～ 器 percolator；～ 异常 infiltration anomaly；～ 晕 leakage halo

渗摩 [- mó] osmole

渗硼 [- péng] boriding

渗硼硅法 [- - guī fǎ] borosiliconizing

渗渠 [- qú] infiltration galleries

渗入 [- rù] ①(液体渗到里面去) permeate；seep into：雨水 ～ 土中。*The rain will percolate through the soil*. ②(比喻某种势力钻进来)(of influence，etc.) penetrate；infiltrate ◇ ～ 水 infiltration water；～ 物 infiltrate

渗散印花花样 [- sǎn yìn huā huā yàng] bleed design

渗色 [- sè] bleed；bleeding；crocking

渗湿 [- shī]〈中医〉excreting dampness ◇ ～ 利尿药 diuretics with the action of eliminating dampness

渗水处 [- shuǐ chù] rises

渗水井 [- - jǐng] filter well；negative well

渗水石 [- - shí] weeping rock

渗水试验 [- - shì yàn] infiltration test

渗碳 [- tàn] gasification；acieration；acierage；carburization；carburizing；carburate；carbonization；brinelling ◇ ～ 层 carburized layer；～ 法 acieration；～ 防止剂 anti-carburizer；～ 钢 carburizing steel；cementation steel；～ 钢软心 sap；～ 工 carburizer；～ 罐 packing pot；～ 剂 carburizer；recarburizer；～ 加速剂 energizer；～ 胶涂层 enamel；～ 炉 carburizing furnace；～ 烧结 carbusintering；～ 体 cementite；iron carbide；～ 硬化 comentation hardening；～ 作用 gasifying carburation；carburetting；carburization

渗透 [- tòu] ①〈物〉〈生理〉osmosis ②(液体从细小空隙中透过) permeate；seep；permeation；seepage；inflow；percolation；diosmosis：水很容易 ～ 棉布衣服。*Water will easily permeate a cotton dress*. ③(比喻一种事物或势力逐渐进入到其他方面) infiltrate：经济 ～ *economic infiltration*；侦察兵 ～ 到敌人阵地后面去了。*The scouts infiltrated into the enemy positions*. ◇ ～ 部队 infiltration force；～ 测粒法 permeametry；～ 处理 permo-treatment；～ 当量 osmotic equivalent；～ 点 break；～ 电解 capillary electrolysis；～ 度 permeability；(固体) ～ 度 perviousness；～ 法 osmose process；～ 防腐处理 osmose treatment；～ 分布 permeability distribution；～ 感受器 osmoreceptors；～ 光性 photopermeability；～ 过程 penetration process；～ 回流 seepage reflux；～ 剂 penetrant；penetrating agent；～ 计 osmometer；～ 检验 penetrant test；～ 交换 osmotic exchange；～ 冷却 penetration cooling；～ 流量 seepage discharge；～ 率 penetration coefficient；permeability；～ 酶 permeases；～ 能力 penetrating power；～ 浓度 osmotic concentration；～ 平衡 osmotic equilibrium；～ 势 osmotic potential；～ 试验器 osmoscope；～ 速度 seepage velocity；～ 塑剂防腐法 osmoplastic method；～ 天平 osmotic balance；～ 调节 osmoregulation；～ 物(剂) penetrant；～ 系数 osmotic coefficient；～ 压法 osmometry；～ 压力 osmotic pressure；～ 压力测定法 osmometery；～ 压力计 osmometer；～ 压强 osmotic pressure；～ 液 penetrating fluid；～ 仪 osmoscope；drainage indicator；～ 印花 penetration printing；～ 匀染 pentrution；～ 战术 infiltration tactics；～ 作用 osmosis；osmose

渗透性 [- - xìng] permeability ◇ ～ 防腐剂 os-

mose preservative; ～ 皮病 ecchysis
渗透压 [- - yā] osmotic pressure ◇ ～ 记录仪 osmograph; ～ 梯度 osmotic pressure gradient
渗污水坑 [- wū shuǐ kēng] rummel
渗析 [- xī] dialysis ◇ ～ 膜 dialyser; ～ 器 dialyzer; ～ 液 dialysate
渗锌 [- xīn] zincizing
渗(透)压计 [- yā jì] osmometer
渗压力 [- - lì] consolidation pressure
渗液 [- yè] seepage; cataclysm
渗溢 [- yì] seepage
渗泳群 [- yǒng qún] osmophor; osmophore; osmophoric group

shēng ㄕㄥ

声(聲) [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] Ⅰ 图 ①（声音）sound; voice: 沉闷的锣 ～ *the muffled sound of the gong*; 刺耳的金属 ～ *sharp metallic sound*; 大海的波涛 ～ *the voice of the sea*; 大［低，柔，尖，粗］～ 地 *in a loud* [*hushed*, *soft*, *shrill*, *rough*] *voice*; 异口同 ～ *with one voice*; 雨 ～ *the sound of raindrops*; 地震开始时发出低沉的隆隆 ～。*The earthquake began with a deep* [*low*] *rumbling sound*. 脚步 ～ 消失了。*The sound of the footsteps died away*. ②（名声）reputation: ～ 誉 *reputation*; *fame*; *prestige* ③（声母）initial consonant (of a Chinese syllable): 双 ～ *alliteration* ④（声调）tone: 四 ～ *the four tones in classical and modern Chinese* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伯 *Sheng Bo* Ⅱ 动（发出声音；宣布；陈述）make a sound; declare; announce: 不 ～ 不响 *not utter a word*; *keep quiet* Ⅲ 量（表示声音发出的次数）: 一 ～ 炮响 *the report of a cannon*; 我喊了他两 ～。*I called him twice*.
声保真度 [- bǎo zhēn dù] acoustic fidelity
声饱和 [- - hé] acoustic saturation
声比 [- bǐ] acoustic ratio
声笔 [- -] sonic pen ◇ ～ -感应板 ultrasonic pentablet; ～ 感应输入设备 ultrasonic pen inductance input units
声襞 [- bì]〈物〉vocal fold; vocal cord
声变换器 [- biàn huàn qì] acoustic transformer
声辨 [- -] argue; justify; explain away
声标志 [- biāo zhì] sonic tog
声表面波 [- biǎo miàn bō] surface acoustic wave (SAW) ◇ ～ 编码器 surface acoustic wave (SAW) coder; ～ 存储器 SAW memory; ～ 放大器 SAW amplifier; ～ 富里埃变换器 SAW Fourier transfer; ～ 干涉仪 SAW interferometer; ～ 隔离器 SAW isolator; ～ 换能器 SAW transducer; ～ 混频器 SAW mixer; ～ 基片材料 SAW substrate material; ～ 鉴频器 SAW frequency discriminator; ～ 卷积器 SAW convolver; ～ 均衡器 SAW equalizer; ～ 滤波器 SAW filter; ～ 耦合器 SAW coupler; ～ 频率合成器 SAW frequency synthesizer; ～ 器件 SAW device; ～ 相关器 SAW correlator; ～ 谐振器 SAW resonator; ～ 延迟线 SAW delay line; ～ 移相器 SAW phase-shifter; ～ 译码器 SAW decoder; ～ 振荡器 SAW oscillator
声波 [- bō] sonic wave; sound wave; acoustic wave; elastic wave ◇ ～ 比 acoustic ratio; ～ 测高计〈航空〉sound altimeter; sound ranging altimeter; ～ 测深法 acoustic sounding; ～ 测深器 acoustic sounder; ～ 测深仪 sonic depth finder; ～ 除尘 dust collection by sound wave; ～ 导 acoustic duct; ～ 导航 sonar navigation; 〈航海〉sonic navigation; ～ 定向器 direction-listening device; ～ 发光机 phonophote; ～ 反射云 acoustic cloud; ～ 放大器 acoustic amplifier; 〈电子〉acoustic-wave amplifier; ～ 辐射摄影术 sonoradiography; ～ 干涉仪 acoustic interferometer; ～ 核晶过程 sonic nucleation; ～ 记振仪 phonautograph; ～ 检波器 aural detector; ～ 接合器 sonic bonder; ～ 井下电视 seisviewer; ～ 井下电视测井仪 borehole televisors (BHTV); ～ 痉挛 audiogenic seizure; ～ 聚尘器 sonic agglomerator; ～ 雷达 sound radar; ～ 频率分析器〈工〉sound analyzer; ～ 散射 sound scattering; ～ 探伤〈工程〉sonic flaw detection; ～ 探伤器 sonic detector; ～ 探伤仪 sonic analyzer; ～ 图 audiogram; audiograph; ～ 纹 voiceprint; ～ 显示器[仪] phonodeik; ～ 延迟线 acoustic delay line; ～ 照相法 phonophotography; ～ 照相记录 phonophotogram; ～ 折射 sound deflection; ～ 自导 acoustic homing; ～ 自动记录仪 phonoscope（记录振动波形）
声波测井 [- - cè jǐng] acoustic log ◇ ～ 装置 acoustical well-logging devices
声波测距 [- - - jù] sound ranging ◇ ～ 台 sound-ranging station; ～ 仪 sound ranger
声波定位 [- - dìng wèi] sound fixing and ranging ◇ ～ 器 phonozenograph; ～ 仪 sonar
声波炉 [- - lú] acoustic furnace
声波探测 [- - tàn cè] acoustic sounding; sound spotting; 〈工〉acoustic detection ◇ ～ 器 acoustic detector; sound probe
声薄膜存储器 [- bó mó cún chǔ qì] sonic-film memory; sonic-film storage
声捕鱼法 [- bǔ yú fǎ] acoustic fishings
声部 [- bù]〈音〉part (in concerted music)
声参量阵 [- cān liàng zhèn]〈物〉parametric acoustic array
声测 [- cè] sounding ◇ ～ 角计 phonozenograph; ～ 高度计 sound altimeter; ～ 距仪 phono-telemeter; acoustic ranger; ～ 深度 sounding; ～ 向 acoustic bearing; ～ 仪 soniscope; ～ 侦察 sounding reconnaissance
声测探器 [- - tàn qì]〈油工〉sounding device
声场 [- chǎng] sound field ◇ ～ 标绘器 sound field plotter; ～ 分布 sound field distribution; ～ 校准 sound field calibration; ～ 起伏 sound field fluctuation
声称 [- chēng] profess; claim; assert; declare: ～ 实有其事 *assert* [*declare*] *that it is true*; ～ 已打破僵局 *claim to have broken the deadlock*; 有人 ～ … *It is claimed that* …; ～ 被恶意中伤 *allegation of malice*; ～ 被欺诈 *allegation of fraud*; ～ 被强奸 *allegation of rape*; ～ 无效 *allegation of invalidity*; 他始终 ～ 他有分享那笔遗产的权利。*He persistently asserted his right to a share in the heritage*. 律师 ～ 被告无罪。*The lawyer claims that the accused was not guilty*.
声成像 [- chéng xiàng] acoustic imaging; 〈声〉ultrasonic imaging
声冲流 [- chōng liú] acoustic streaming
声重放系统 [- chóng fàng xì tǒng] sound-reproducing system
声畴 [- chóu]〈物〉acoustic domain
声处理 [- chǔ lǐ] sonication
声传播 [- chuán bō] acoustic propagation ◇ ～ 常数 acoustic propagation constant
声传递 [- - dì] sound transmission
声传感器 [- - gǎn qì] sonic transducer
声传输 [- - shū]〈物〉sound transmission; transmission of sound ◇ ～ 损失 sound transmission loss; ～ 线 acoustic line
声磁电效应 [- cí diàn xiào yìng] acoustomagnetoelectric effect
声刺激器 [- cì jī qì] acoustic stimulator
声刺激物 [- - - wù] auditory stimulus
声存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] acoustic memory
声达 [- dá]〈物〉sodar (sound detection and ranging); sondar (sonic radar)
声带 [- dài] ①〈生理〉vocal cords; plica vocalis; coval fold ②〈电影〉sound track ◇ ～ 唇 labium vocale; ～ 疾病 vocal cords disease; ～ 肌 musculus vocalis; ～ 突 vocal process; ～ 炎 chorditis; ～ 再显影装置 sound track redevelopment assembly
声导 [- dǎo] acoustic conductance ◇ ～ 率 acoustic conductivity; 〈物〉acoustical conductivity; ～ 纳 acoustic admittance; admittance; ～ 体 acoustic conductor; ～ 鱼雷 acoustic homing torpedo
声道 [- dào]〈工声〉track; 〈电〉〈物〉sound track; sound channel ◇ ～ 间隔 sound channel separation
声底片 [- dǐ piàn] sound track negative
声电变换效率 [- diàn biàn huàn xiào lǜ] acoustoelectric index
声电波 [- - bō] acoustoelectric wave
声电材料 [- - cái liào] acoustoelectric material
声电畴 [- - chóu] acoustoelectric domain
声电功率比 [- - gōng lǜ bǐ] acoustoelectric power ratio
声电管 [- - guǎn] acoustical image converter
声电类比 [- - lèi bǐ] electro-acoustical analogy
声电离室 [- - lí shì] acoustic ionization chamber
声电流 [- - liú] acoustoelectric current
声电效应 [- - xiào yìng] acoustoelectric effect; 〈电子〉electroacoustic effect
声电振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] acoustoelectric oscillator
声电指数 [- - zhǐ shù] acoustoelectric index
声电子顺磁共振 [- - zǐ shùn cí gòng zhèn] acoustic EPR
声电子学 [- - - xué] acoustoelectronics
声电子自旋共振 [- - - zì xuán gòng zhèn] acoustic ESR
声调 [- diào] ①（音调）tone; note; pitch of voice: ～ 低沉 *in a low, sad voice*; ～ 激昂 *in an impassioned tone*; 以高于通常的 ～ 讲话 *speak above an ordinary tone*; 模仿某人的 ～ *imitate the pitch of voice of sb*. ②〈语〉the tone of Chinese character
声定方位 [- dìng fāng wèi] acoustic bearing; 〈航海〉sonic bearing
声定位 [- - wèi] acoustic fix ranging; sonic fix; 〈工声〉sound; acoustic bearing ◇ ～ 系统 acoustic positioning system; ～ 仪 acoustic locating device; sonic locator; sound locator
声定向器 [- - xiàng qì] sonic locator
声东击西 [- dōng jī xī] make a feint to the east but attack in the west; An attack is made in one direction to divert attention from the quarter where the real attack is to be made.; conceal (their) intentions and strike where (they) will; feint and pretend to go east while in reality attacking west; look one way and row another; make a feint in the east while actually attacking in the west; make a noise in the east while attacking in the west; pretend to aim at one target while really shooting at another; sell the dummy; sham attack to deceive an opponent or to divert his attention; shoot at a pigeon and kill a crow
声动力效应 [- dòng lì xiào yìng] acoustodynamic effect
声发 [- fā]〈物〉sofar (sound finding and ranging) ◇ ～ 传播 sofar propagation
声发动机 [- - dòng jī] phonomotor
声发射 [- - shè] acoustic emission ◇ ～ 不可逆效应 Kaiser effect; ～ 发生率 acoustic emission rate; ～ 发生率曲线 curve of acoustic emission rate; ～ 监听系统 acoustic emission monitoring system; ～ 检测系统 acoustic emission detection system; ～ 累积总数 acoustic emission computative counts; ～ 频谱 acoustic emission spectrum; ～ 事件 acoustic emission event; ～ 信号 acoustic emission signal; ～ 源 acoustic emission source; ～ 振幅 acoustic emission amplitude
声发声道 [- - shēng dào] SOFAR channel
声发生器 [- - - qì]〈物〉acoustic generator
声法拉第旋转 [- fǎ lā dì xuán zhuǎn] acoustic Faraday rotation
声反馈 [- fǎn kuì] acoustic feedback; 〈工声〉acoustic regeneration ◇ ～ 回路 audio feedback circuit
声反射 [- - shè] acoustical reflection ◇ ～ 板 sound reflection board; ～ 率 acoustic reflectivity; 〈声〉sound reflection coefficient; ～ 器 sound reflector; ～ 体 sound reflectors; ～ 系数 acoustic reflectivity
声辐射 [- fú shè]〈物〉acoustic radiation; sonic radiation ◇ ～ 测量 acoustic radiation measurement; ～ 计 acoustic radiometer; ～ 计法 acoustic radiometer method; ～ 器 acoustic radiator; sound radiator; ～ 压 acoustic radiation pressure
声幅测井 [- - cè jǐng] acoustic amplitude logging ◇ ～ 仪 acoustic amplitude log tools
声负载 [- fù zài] acoustic load
声干扰 [- gān rǎo]〈工声〉acoustic jamming ◇ ～ 消除器 acoustic clarifier
声干涉 [- - shè] acoustic interference ◇ ～ 仪 acoustic interferometer
声感 [- gǎn] phonoreception ◇ ～ 图形输入板 acoustic tablet
声跟踪 [- gēn zōng] acoustic tracking
声功率 [- gōng lǜ]〈物〉sound power; acoustic power ◇ ～ 测量 sound power measurement; ～ 级 acoustic power level
声共振[鸣] [- gòng zhèn]〈物〉acoustic resonance ◇ ～ 器〈声〉acoustic resonator
声光 [- guāng]〈光〉acousto-optic ◇ ～ 变换元件 acousto-optical cell; ～ 表演 son et lumiere; ～ 玻璃 acousto-optical glass; ～ 材料 acousto-optic material; ～ 测距〈军〉sound and flash ranging; ～ 成像扫描器 acousto-optic image scanning device; ～ 隔离器 acousto-optic isolator; ～ 换能器 acousto-optic transducer; ～ 介质 acousto-optic medium; ～ 晶体 acousto-optic crystal; ～ Q 开关 acousto-optic Q-switching; ～ 滤波器 acousto-optic filter; ～ 脉冲调制器 acousto-optic pulse modulator; ～ 偏转 audio-optical deflection; ～ 偏转玻璃 acousto-optic deflective glass; ～ 偏转器 acousto-optic deflection device; acousto-optic deflector; ～ 器件 acousto-optic device; ～ 摄影术 sonophotography; ～ 水听器 acousto-optic hydrophone; ～ 效应 acousto-optic effect; ～ 相关器 acousto-optic correlator; ～ 学 acousto-optics; ～ 延迟线 acousto-optic delay line; ～ 振荡器 acousto-optic oscillator; ～ 作用 acousto-optic interaction

声光调制 [- - tiáo zhì] acousto-optic modulation ◇ ～ 器 acousto-optic modulator
声航速仪 [- háng sù yí] acoustic marine speedometer
声号筒 [- hào tǒng] acoustic horn
声核磁共振 [- hé cí gòng zhèn] acoustic NMR
声合成 [- - chéng] phonosynthesis
声互作用 [- hù zuò yòng] acoustic interaction
声画编辑机 [- huà biān jí jī] moviola
声化学 [- - xué] phonochemistry ◇ ～ 发光 sonic chemiluminescence
声画合成 [- - hé chéng] synchronism of sound and picture
声换能器 [- huàn néng qì] acoustic transducer
声火花定位器 [- huǒ huā dìng wèi qì] sonic spark locator
声火花室 [- - - shì] sound park chamber
声畸变 [- jī biàn] acoustic distortion
声迹 [- -] audio track; sound track ◇ ～ 超前 sound track advance; ～ 信号 sound track signal
声激波 [- - bō] sonic shock
声激励 [- - lì] acoustic excitation ◇ ～ 声码器 voice-excited vocoder
声极限 [- jí xiàn] sound limit
声级 [- -] sound stage; sound level ◇ ～ 差 (sound) level difference; ～ 带宽 sound bandwidth; ～ 计 sound level meter; ～ 记录仪 sound level recorder; ～ 均衡 balancing sound levels
声加强系统 [- jiā qiáng xì tǒng] sound reinforcement system
声加热 [- - rè] acoustic heating
声价 [- jià] reputation: ～ 甚高 (*of a person*) *be held in high repute*; *be held in high esteem*
声价十倍 [- - shí bèi] One's reputation is tenfold higher.
声监听仪 [- jiān tīng yí] acoubuoy
声检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] 〈电〉 acoustic detector
声检测 [- - cè] 〈声〉 sound detection
声接收 [- jiē shōu] 〈工声〉 sound reception ◇ ～ 机 〈电〉 acoustic receiver
声解作用 [- jiě zuò yòng] phonolysis
声介质 [- jiè zhì] acoustic medium
声劲 [- jìn] acoustic stiffness
声阱 [- jǐng] sound trap
声镜 [- jìng] acoustic mirror
声聚焦 [- jù jiāo] sound focusing ◇ ～ 器 sound focuser
声距 [- -] throw
声觉 [- jué] sound sensation; sound perception
声抗 [- kàng] acoustic reactance ◇ ～ 测量 acoustic reactance measurement; ～ 率 specific acoustic reactance
声空化 [- kōng huà] acoustic cavitation ◇ ～ 现象 acoustic cavitation
声孔径 [- kǒng jìng] sound aperture
声控 [- kòng] sound control; voice control ◇ ～ 机器人 televox; ～ 技术 sound control technique; voice control technique; ～ 释放式浮标系统 sono controlled type buoy system; ～ 增益调节[整]器 vogad; voice operated gain adjusting device; ～ 装置 televox
声扩散 [- kuò sàn] sound diffusion ◇ ～ 体 sound diffuser
声喇叭 [- lǎ ba] horn
声浪 [- làng] voice; clamour: 抗议的 ～ *a wave of protest*; 来往车辆嘈杂的 ～ 使人头痛。*The clamour of the heavy traffic gave you a headache*. ◇ ～ 器 curdler
声雷达 [- léi dá] 〈工声〉 acoustic radar; sodar
声泪俱下 [- lèi jù xià] make a pitiful plea; in a tearful voice; bitter weeping with loud noise; punctuate one's talks with sobs; shedding tears while speaking; Tears drop with the voice — in deep grief.: 他 ～ 地诉说了自己的不幸遭遇。*Tears streamed down his checks as he recounted his unhappy experience*.
声棱镜 [- léng jìng] acoustic prism
声力电话(机) [- lì diàn huà] sound power telephone (set)
声力送话器 [- - sòng huà qì] sound powered microphone
声量 [- liàng] 〈物〉 volume ◇ ～ 单位 VU (volume unit); ～ 计 〈工声〉 VU meter; ～ 控制 volume control; ～ 扩大 volume expansion; ～ 扩展器 volume expander; ～ 压缩器 volume compressor
声疗法 [- liáo fǎ] phonotherapy
声"路" [- lù] acoustic "circuit"
声滤波器 [- lǜ bō qì] acoustical filter; acoustic (wave) filter
声码器 [- mǎ qì] vocoder
声马赫计 [- - hè jì] 〈航空〉 acoustic Mach meter
声脉冲 [- mài chōng] 〈电子〉 ping; sound pulse ◇ ～ 发射器 pinger; ～ 信号 ping
声门 [- mén] glottis ◇ ～ 痉挛 glottidospasm; ～ 裂 rima glottidis
声迷宫 [- mí gōng] 〈工声〉 acoustic labyrinth
声敏元件 [- mǐn yuán jiàn] acoustic sensor
声明 [- míng] ①(公开表明态度或说明真相) state; declare; announce: 发表 ～ *make a statement*; 公开 ～ *state openly*; 口头 ～ *a verbal statement*; 庄严 ～ *solemnly state* ②(声明的文告) statement; declaration: 联合 ～ *joint statement*; 这项 ～ 对两国的关系将产生影响。*The declaraction will influence the relations between the two countries*. ◇ ～ 书 declaration; statement
声名 [- -] reputation
声名大振 [- - dà zhèn] the reputation be greatly boosted
声名赫赫 [- - hè hè] have awe-inspiring fame; be held in good repute; be illustrious; gain a high reputation
声名藉甚 [- - jí shèn] have a widespread reputation [fame]; be well reputed; with one's fame spread far and wide
声名狼藉 [- - láng jí] gain extreme notoriety; a tattered [bad] reputation; be badly discredited; be badly reported of; be held in ill repute; be ill reputed; be in bad odour; be notorious; be under some obloquy; be utterly discredited; discredited all over the world; fall into disrepute [discredit]; have a bad name; have an unsavory reputation; tear one's reputation to shreds; throw discredit on [upon]: 该国议会在百姓心目中已是～。*The Parliament was in bad odour among the people*. 他因不诚实而～。*He has a bad name on account of his dishonesty*.
声名扫地 [- - sǎo dì] fall into disrepute; be discredited; with one's reputation completely ruined; with reputation being blown upon
声名洋溢 [- - yáng yì] One's fame spreads everywhere.; gain a wide reputation
声名远扬 [- - yuǎn yáng] One's fame spreads far and wide.; enjoy a widespread reputation
声名载道 [- - zài dào] win popular praise
声模 [- mó] 〈物〉 acoustic mode ◇ ～ 散射 acoustical mode scattering
声母 [- mǔ] 〈语〉 initial consonant (of a Chinese syllable)
声呐 [- nà] sonar; acoustic susceptance asdic ◇ ～ 参数 sonar parameter; ～ 测深器 sonoprobe; ～ 测试仪 sonar test set; ～ 传输 sonar transmission; ～ 导航 sonar navigation; ～ 导流罩 sonar dome; ～ 电缆 sonar cable; ～ 定位 radiocoustic position finding; ～ 对抗 sonar warfare; ～ 发射器 sonar transmitter; ～ 浮标 sonobuoy; ～ 复示器 asdic repeater; ～ 换能器 sonar transducer; ～ 干扰 〈军〉 sonar countermeasures; ～ 基阵 sonar array; ～ 技术性能 sonar technical characteristics; ～ 记录器 sonar recorder; ～ 监视系统 sonar surveillance system; ～ 教练仪 sonar trainer; ～ 校准站 sonar calibration station; ～ 接收机 sonar receiver; ～ 模拟器 sonar simulator; ～ 目标 sonar target; ～ 目标分类 sonar target classification; ～ 目标识别 sonar target recognition; ～ 设备 〈工〉 sonar; sonar set; ～ 试验场 sonar range; ～ 试验水池 sonar test tank; ～ 探测 sonar detection; ～ 通信 sonar communication; ～ 显示器 sonar display; ～ 信标 sonar beacon; ～ 信号处理 sonar signal processing; ～ 寻的 sonar homing; ～ 预报 sonar prediction; ～ 战术性能 sonar tactical characteristics; sonar operational performance; ～ 站 asdic; ～ 阵列 sonar array; ～ 指示器 sonar indicator; ～ 最佳频率 sonar optimum frequency; ～ 作用距离 asdic [working] range
声囊 [- náng] 〈动〉 vocal sac
声能 [- néng] acoustic energy; sound energy ◇ ～ 密度 acoustic density; acoustic energy density; 〈物〉 sound-energy density; ～ 学 sonics
声能通量 [- - tōng liàng] 〈物〉 sound energy flux ◇ ～ 密度 sound energy flux density; ～ 学 sonics
声狃 [- niǔ] acoustic inertance
声欧姆 [- ōu mǔ] 〈物〉(声阻抗单位) acoustic ohm
声耦合 [- ǒu hé] 〈物〉 acoustical coupling; acoustic coupling ◇ ～ 器 acoustic coupler; acousticdata coupler
声偶极天线 [- - jí tiān xiàn] acoustic dipole; acoustic doublet
声偶极子 [- - - zǐ] acoustic dipole; acoustic doublet
声盘 [- pán] acoustic disc; disc record ◇ ～ 放送器 record player
声旁 [- páng] 〈语〉 pictophonetic characters, with one element indicating meaning and the other sound, e.g. 油 [yóu] (oil) 由 [yóu] representing the sound
声疲劳 [- pí láo] acoustic fatigue
声匹配 [- pǐ pèi] acoustic matching ◇ ～ 晶体 acoustically matched crystal
声频 [- pín] audio frequency; sonic frequency; acoustic frequency; audible frequency ◇ ～ 保真控制 audio-fidelity control; ～ 逼真度 audio-fidelity; ～ 变化率 audio-frequency rate; ～ 变压器 audioformer; audio-frequency transformer; ～ 测量仪器 audio-frequency measuring instrument; ～ 磁法 audio-frequency magnetic method; ～ 带 audio band; audio-frequency band; ～ 带宽 sound bandwidth; ～ 带通放大器 bandpass audio amplifier; ～ 电报 audio-frequency telegraph; acoustical telegraphy; ～ 电话 acoustical telephone; ～ 电压 audio voltage; ～ 扼流圈 audio-frequency choke; audio-frequency choke coil; audio choke; ～ 发生器 acoustic frequency generator; ～ 范围 audio-frequency range; audio range; ～ 峰值限幅器 audio peak limiter; ～ 毫伏计 audio-frequency millivoltmeter; ～ 混频器 audio mixer; ～ 计 audio-frequency meter; ～ 检验 audible test; ～ 率 acoustic frequency; ～ 滤波器 sceptron; ～ 弥散 acoustic dispersion; ～ 频带 audio-frequency band; audio band; ～ 频段 audible region; ～ 频谱仪 audio-frequency spectrometer; ～ 谱仪 〈工声〉 acoustic spectrograph; ～ 全息图 acoustical hologram; ～ 全息照相术 acoustical holography; ～ 区 audible region; ～ 散 acoustic dispersion; ～ 扫雷器 sonic minesweeping gears; ～ 扫描器 audio scanner; ～ 筛 sonic sifter; ～ 声子 acoustic phonons; ～ 输出计 audio output meter; ～ 输出限幅器 audio output limiter; ～ 输入 audio input; ～ 衰减器 audio attenuator; ～ 调制 audio modulation; ～ 图像 audio image; ～ 限峰器 audio peak limiter; ～ 译码器 voice coder; ～ 载波 audio carrier; aural carrier; ～ 噪声 audio-frequency noise; ～ 增益 audio gain; ～ 振荡器 audio-frequency oscillator; audio circuit oscillator; audio oscillator; ～ 支 acoustic (frequency) branch; ～ 指示器 audio indicator; ～ 钻削 sonic drilling
声频电流 [- - diàn liú] audio-frequency current ◇ ～ 波形分析器 sonagraph
声频电路 [- - - lù] audio circuit ◇ ～ 测试器 audio chanalyst
声频放大 [- - fàng dà] audio-frequency amplification ◇ ～ 电路 audio amplification circuit; ～ 器 audio-frequency amplifier; audio amplifier; audifier
声频功率 [- - gōng lǜ] audio power ◇ ～ 计 audio-frequency power meter; ～ 放大器 audio power amplifier
声频信号 [- - xìn hào] audio signal ◇ ～ 编码器 audio coder; ～ 发生器 audio signal generator; ～ 接线台 audio patch bay; ～ 盘 audible signal panel; ～ 陷阱 sound trap; ～ 中频变压器 audio IF transformer; ～ 中频放大管 sound IF amplifier tube
声品质因数 [- pǐn zhì yīn shù] acoustic quality factor
声屏蔽 [- píng bì] acoustic shielding ◇ ～ 作用 acoustic shielding effect
声谱 [- pǔ] 〈物〉 sound spectrum; acoustic spectrum; audible spectrum ◇ ～ 测量 sound spectrum measurement; ～ 图 sonograph; ～ 图案 sound spectrogram; ～ 图示法 sonography; ～ 显示仪 sonolator; ～ 仪 acoustic spectrometer; 〈工声〉 audio spectrometer; sonograph; sound spectrograph
声气 [- qì] ①(消息) information: 互通 ～ *exchange information*; *keep in contact with each other* ②[方](语气和声音) voice; tone: 小声小气地 *in a low voice*; *in undertones*
声气相求 [- - xiāng qiú] Birds of the same feather flock together.
声气相投 [- - - tóu] having spiritual affinity; echo answers
声腔 [- qiāng] common systematic tunes of many varieties of Chinese operas
声强(度) [- qiáng] intensity of sound; sound intensity ◇ ～ 级 sound intensity level; acoustic intensity level; ～ 计 phonometer; sound intensity meter; ～ 测量 sound intensity measurement; ～ 测量法 phonometry
声桥 [- qiáo] acoustic bridge
声情并茂 [- qíng bìng mào] sing wonderfully with

a silver voice and deep feeling; be both excellent in voice and affection; perform skillfully with beautiful songs and with rich feeling(s)
声请 [- qǐng] apply for; request
声区 [- qū] register
声全息 [- quán xī] acoustical holography ◇ ～ 术 acoustic holography; 〈物〉 acoustical holography
声全息图 [- - - tú] acoustic hologram ◇ ～ 再现 reconstruction of acoustic hologram
声全息照相 [- - - zhào xiàng] acoustical holography
声扰动 [- rǎo dòng] acoustic disturbance
声容 [- róng] 〈物〉 acoustic capacitance ◇ ～ 测量 acoustic capacitance measurement
声容并茂 [- - bìng mào] Both the rhythm and substance are flourishing in parallel.
声容笑貌 [- - xiào mào] a person's voice and expression; have a stentorian [sonorous] voice
声如洪钟 [- rú hóng zhōng] One's voice is like a great bell.
声如裂帛 [- - liè bó] The sound was like the ripping of silk.; a noise like tearing up silks
声弱 [- ruò] leptophonia
声散射 [- sǎn shè] 〈物〉 acoustic scattering
声扫雷器 [- sǎo léi qì] acoustic minesweeping gears
声色 [- sè] ①(声音和脸色) voice and countenance: 不动 ～ *maintain one's composure; stay calm and collected* ②[书](歌舞和女色) woman and song
声色俱厉 [- - jù lì] fulminate; snap one's nose off; be fierce both in look and voice; loud voice and stern expression; rave angrily; severe [stern] in voice and countenance; speak in a cross tone [voice] to sb.; speak in a harsh tone and with a severe expression; use a severe voice and show a stern countenance towards another: 老板 ～ 的责备把聚集在办公室外的职员们吓坏了。*The manager's rebukes in loud voice and stern expression have made the clerks gathered in the out office start with alarm.*
声色犬马 [- - quǎn mǎ] be addicted to the pleasures of song and women, hunting and racing; carnal pleasures; drown oneself in sex and pleasures; have every luxury; music and women, keeping dogs and riding horses — sensual pleasures
声色自娱 [- - zì yú] have one's fling; amuse oneself with sensual pleasures; indulge oneself in song and with women
声色纵饮 [- - zòng yǐn] give oneself over to debauchery and drink
声栅 [- shān] 〈物〉 acoustic grating; sound grating
声射线照相术 [- shè xiàn zhào xiàng shù] sonoradiography
声蜃景 [- shèn jǐng] sound mirage
声失配 [- shī pèi] acoustic mismatch
声失效 [- - xiào] acoustic malfunction
声势 [- shì] impetus; momentum: 虚张 ～ *make a show of strength; bluff and bluster*; 这场运动的 ～ 正在逐渐增大。*The movement is gathering force.*
声势浩大 [- - hào dà] great in strength and impetus; gigantic and vigorous; influential; large-scale; mammoth; powerful and dynamic
声势凌人 [- - líng rén] overwhelm the weaker with excessively strong language
声势汹汹 [- - xiōng xiōng] The sound of power is as noisy as the rushing water.; bluster and swagger like a conquering hero
声势煊赫 [- - xuān hè] One's influence is majestic and powerful
声释放器 [- - fàng qì] acoustic releaser
声室式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] sound cell microphone
声输入 [- shū rù] vocal input
声舒适度指数 [- - shì dù zhǐ shù] 〈物〉 ACI (acoustic comfort index)
声束 [- shù] acoustic beam
声数字存储器 [- - zì cún chǔ qì] acoustic digital memory
声衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] acoustic attenuation; 〈物〉 sound attenuation ◇ ～ 测量 acoustical attenuation measurement; ～ 常数 acoustic attenuation constant
声水雷 [- shuǐ léi] acoustic mine
声顺 [- shùn] acoustic compliance
声嘶 [- sī] trachyphonia; raucedo; cerchnus; hoarseness
声嘶力竭 [- - lì jié] shout oneself hoarse; be exhausted from shouting; hoarse and exhausted; shout at the top of one's voice; shout oneself blue in the face; The voice gets husky as a result of exhaustion.: 多少年来，报纸上，广播里，舞台上，会场上的 ～，装腔做态的高调搞得我们震耳欲聋。*For years, from newspapers, broadcasts, the stages and at meetings, we had heard nothing but grandiloquent rhetoric delivered with shouts and shrieks that deafened the ears.*
声四极子 [- sì jí zǐ] acoustic quadripole
声搜 [- sōu] sonar surveillance system (水下固定式声学反潜监听系统)
声速(度) [- sù] acoustic velocity; acoustic speed; 〈物〉 sound velocity; sonic velocity ◇ ～ 测井 acoustic velocity logging; ～ 测井仪 acoustic velocity log tool; ～ 测量 acoustic velocity measurement; ～ 测量仪 sound velocimeter; ～ 冲响 sonic bang; ～ 分布 sound velocity distribution; ～ 极限 sonic limit; ～ 计 velocimeter; ～ 仪 sound velocimeter
声损失 [- sǔn shī] acoustic loss
声锁 [- - suǒ] sound lock
声弹性力学 [- tán xìng lì xué] sonoelasticity
声弹性效应 [- - - xiào yìng] acoustoelastic effect
声探测 [- tàn cè] sounding ◇ ～ 器 sodar; acoustic detector
声探针 [- - zhēn] sonic probe
声讨 [- tǎo] denounce; condemn: 愤怒 ～ … 的罪行 *indignantly denounce the crimes of ...*
声体波 [- tǐ bō] acoustic bulk wave ◇ ～ 放大器 acoustic bulk wave amplifier; ～ 换能器 acoustic bulk wave transducer; ～ 卷积器 acoustic bulk wave convolver; ～ 滤波器 acoustic bulk wave filter; ～ 器件 acoustic bulk wave device; ～ 相关器 acoustic bulk wave correlator; ～ 延迟线 acoustic bulk wave delay line; ～ 振荡器 acoustic bulk wave oscillator
声体积散射强度 [- - jī sǎn shè qiáng dù] acoustic volume scattering strength
声头 [- tóu] sound head
声透镜 [- tòu jìng] 〈物〉 acoustic lens; sound lens ◇ ～ 定向 acoustic lens guide
声透射 [- - shè] sound transmission ◇ ～ 损失因数 sound reduction factor; ～ 系数 sound-transmision coefficient
声图计 [- tú jì] audiospectrograph
声望 [- wàng] popularity; reputation; renown; prestige: 贬低…的 ～ *cheapen the reputation of...*; 享有相当高的 ～ *enjoy considerable popularity*; 赫赫 ～ *enormous popularity*; 这本小说在美国读者中赢得广泛的 ～。*The story had an extensive popularity among American readers.* 他是一位有 ～ 的科学家。*He is a scientist of high prestige.*
声望日隆 [- - rì lóng] One's reputation becomes more and more impressive.
声威 [- wēi] renown; prestige
声威大震 [- - dà zhèn] gain resounding fame; gain great fame and high prestige
声闻过情 [- wén guò qíng] enjoy a higher reputation than justified; The facts do not quite correspond to one's reputation.
声闻于天 [- - yú tiān] The voice is heard by Heaven.
声纹 [- -] vocal print ◇ ～ 机 voiceprinter; ～ 脊 land
声吸收 [- xī shōu] 〈物〉 sound absorption; acoustic absorption ◇ ～ 材料 acoustic absorption material; ～ 损耗 acoustical absorption loss; ～ 系数 acoustical absorptivity; sound absorption coefficient; ～ 橡胶 acoustic absorption ruber
声息 [- -] ①(声音，多用于否定) sound; noise: 没有一点 ～。*Not a sound is heard.* ②(消息) information: ～ 相闻 *keep in touch with each other*
声先夺人 [- xiān duó rén] One's name is enough to strike terror in other's hearts.
声线 [- xiàn] 〈物〉 sound ray ◇ ～ 轨迹仪 sound ray tracking plotter
声响 [- xiǎng] sound; noise: 发出巨大 ～ *make too much noise*; 你可听到了哪些奇怪的 ～? *Did you hear those queer noises?* ◇ ～ 处理 〈建〉 acoustic treatment; ～ 度计 phonometer; ～ 构造 sound construction; ～ 停止 〈计〉 hoot stop; ～ 信号 audible signal
声响应 [- - yìng] acoustic response
声相移网络 [- xiàng yí wǎng luò] network of sound phaseshift
声像 [- -] 〈物〉 acoustic image; sound image ◇ ～ 变换器 acoustic image converter; ～ 差 acoustical image aberration; ～ (出版)业 audio-visual classroom; ～ 错位 slippage of sound to picture; ～ 干扰 〈信〉 sound-picture spoilation; ～ 图 ultrasonogram; ～ 载频间隔 sound-to-picture separation; ～ 转换管 acoustical image converter; ～ 转换器 acoustic image converter
声效果 [- xiào guǒ] sound effective value
声效果室 [- - - shì] effects library
声效应 [- - yìng] acoustic effect
声信号 [- xìn hào] sonic signal
声性质 [- xìng zhì] acoustic property
声嗅感觉 [- xiù gǎn jué] aeroscepsy
声悬浮 [- xuán fú] acoustic levitation
声眩 [- xuàn] acoustic dazzle
声学 [- xué] acoustics; phonics; aeroacoustics ◇ ～ 比 acoustic ratio; ～ 材料 acoustical material; ～ 测波仪 sonic wave gauge; ～ 测高计 acoustical altimeter; ～ 测距 acoustic range; ～ 测量 acoustic measurement; ～ 测量法 echo sounding; ～ 测量仪表 acoustic measuring instrument; ～ 测试仪器 sound testing instrument; ～ 测温法 acoustic thermometry; ～ 处理 acoustic treatment; ～ 传感器 acoustic sensor; ～ 单位 acoustic units; ～ 倒易定理 acoustic reciprocal theorem; ～ 分析 acoustic analysis; ～ 工程 acoustic engineering; ～ 构造 acoustic construction; ～ 海流计 acoustic current meter; ～ 互易定理 〈声〉 acoustic reciprocity theorem; ～ 环境 acoustic environment; ～ 火花室 acoustic spark chamber; ～ 计量基[标]准器 acoustical measurement standards; ～ 家[工程师] acoustician; ～ 监测 acoustic monitoring; ～ 检验 sonic testing; ～ 类比 acoustic analog; ～ 量度 acoustic measurement; ～ 量测量 measurement of acoustic quantity; ～ 模 acoustic mode; ～ 模型 acoustic model; ～ 疲劳寿命 acoustic fatigue life; ～ 器件 acoustical device; ～ 气体分析器 acoustic gas analyzer; ～ 窃听接收机 acoustic interception receiver; ～ 全息术 acoustic holography; ～ 扫雷器 acoustic sweep; Foxer gear; ～ 扫描器 acoustic scanner; ～ 设计 acoustic design; ～ 声子 acoustical phonon; ～ 实验室 acoustical laboratory; ～ 试验 acoustic experiment; ～ 试验风洞 acoustic wind tunnel; ～ 水池 acoustic tank; ～ 水雷 acoustic mine; ～ 透镜 acoustic lens; ～ 武器 acoustic weapon; ～ 仪器 acoustic instrument; ～ 引信 acoustic fuze; ～ 应变仪 acoustic type strain gauge; ～ 语音学 acoustic phonetics; ～ 元件 acoustic element; ～ 振荡型 acoustical mode; ～ 振动 acoustic vibration; ～ 制导 acoustic guidance; ～ 装修 acoustic finishing
声讯台 [- xùn tái] information service center
声压 [- yā] sound pressure ◇ ～ 测量 sound pressure measurement; ～ 测量仪 sound pressure measuring set; ～ 传声器 pressure microphone; 〈电〉 pressure hydrophone; ～ 电压比 acousto-electric pressure ratio; ～ 定标法 sound pressure calibration method; ～ 级 acoustic pressure level; 〈物〉 SPL (sound pressure level); ～ 计 sound pressure meter; ～ 灵敏度 sound pressure sensitivity; ～ 谱级 sound pressure spectrum level; ～ 水听器 pressure hydrophone; ～ 梯度 acoustic pressure gradient; ～ 图像说 acoustic pressure pattern theory; ～ 响应特性曲线 sound pressure response
声哑 [- yǎ] celostomia
声延迟 [- yán chí] sound lag
声延迟线 [- - - xiàn] sonic delay line; acoustic delay line ◇ ～ 存储器 sonic delay line storage; acoustic delay line storage
声言 [- -] claim; declare
声掩蔽 [- yǎn bì] sound masking
声衍射 [- - shè] sound diffraction
声遥测术 [- yáo cè shù] phonotelemetry
声翼 [- yì] acoustic wing
声音 [- yīn] sound; voice: ～ 洪亮 *have good lungs*; 柔和的 ～ *gentle voice*; 降低说话的 ～ *sink one's voice*; 发出 ～ *emit [give forth] a sound*; 什么 ～ 也逃不出他的耳朵。*Not a sound escaped him.* 她激动得 ～ 颤抖。*Her voice shook [quaked] with emotion.* ◇ ～ 保真度 acoustic fidelity; ～ 变调 paraphonia; ～ 变仪 〈工声〉 acoustic strain gauge; ～ 传输 voice transmission; ～ 存储器 acoustic memory; ～ 广播转发机 audio programme link transmitter; ～ 丰满度 fullness of sound; ～ 回答装置 audio response unit; ～ 校正器 sound corrector; ～ 恐怖 acousticophobia-phonopho-bia; ～ 嘹亮度 brilliance of sound; ～ 耦合器 acoustic coupler; ～ 清晰度 〈声〉 sound articulation; ～ 识别器 〈信〉 voice recognition unit; ～ 输入[出]装置 acoustic input [output] device; ～ 嘶哑 hoarseness; ～ 投映示波器 phonoprojectoscope; ～ 图像显示仪 opeidoscope; ～ 信号混合器 sound mixer; ～ 质量 sound quality

声音应答 [- - yìng dá] ARU ◇ ～ 输出装置 voice response output unit；～ 终端 audio response unit；～ 装置〔自〕audio-response unit (ARU)；voice answer back；～ 正常 euphonia
声影 [- yǐng]〔物〕sound shadow；acoustic shadow ◇ ～ 区 acoustic shadow；shadow zone
声应答器 [- yìng dá qì] acoustic transponder
声应气求 [- - qì qiú] be congenial with each other；Birds of a feather flock together.；Like attracks like.；Like sounds respond to like.
声犹在耳 [- yóu zài ěr] still ringing in one's ears
声诱 [- yòu] acousta induction
声诱饵 [- - ěr] acousta dummy
声诱鱼器 [- - yú qì] acoustalure
声域 [- yù] register
声誉 [- -] reputation；fame；prestige：～ 扫地 *fall into discredit*；维护国家的 ～ *defend the honour of one's country*；赢得国际 ～ *attain international reputation*；有损自己的 ～ *compromise one's fame*；他的艺术才能使他赢得了令人羡慕的 ～。*He acquired an enviable reputation for artistic ability*.
声誉渐落 [- - jiàn luò] have declined in reputation；One's reputation is on the wane.
声誉鹊起 [- - què qǐ] win [heighten；gain] one's reputation rapidly；become famous overnight
声誉卓著 [- - zhuó zhù] be held in high repute；enjoy a good reputation；widely known with a good reputation
声援 [- yuán] express support for；support：～ …的正义斗争 *support sb. in their just struggles*；给与道义上的 ～ *administer moral support*；举行一次群众集会来 ～ 该运动 *hold a mass rally in support of the movement*；他们既得到了我们的物质上的支持也得到我们精神上的 ～。*They were supported by us both materially and spiritually*.
声源 [- -] acoustic source；sound source ◇ ～ 定位 auditory localization；～ 级 sound source level (SL)；～ 扫描全息图 scanned source hologram
声乐 [- yuè]〔音〕vocal music；vocalist
声韵学 [- yùn xué]〔语〕phonology
声噪声 [- zào shēng]〔物〕acoustic noise
声闸 [- zhá] sound lock
声张 [- zhāng] make public；disclose：不要 ～。*Hush up.*；*Don't breathe a word about it.* 不要把这丑事 ～ 出去。*Do hush up the scandal!*
声障 [- zhàng]〔航空〕sonic barrier；sound barrier ◇ ～ 板 acoustic baffle
声照射 [- zhào shè] insonify
声折射 [- zhé shè] acoustical refraction；refraction of sound
声震 [- zhèn]〔电〕acoustic shock；sonic boom ◇ ～ 区 bang-zone (指超声速机影响地区)
声振动 [- - dòng]〔物〕acoustic vibration
声振试验 [- - shì yàn] acoustic vibration test
声振影响 [- - yǐng xiǎng] acoustic noise effect
声阵 [- -] acoustic matrix
声正片 [- zhèng piàn] sound positive
声致电离 [- zhì diàn lí] acoustic ionization
声致发光[冷光] [- - fā guāng] sonoluminescence
声致眩晕 [- - xuàn yūn]〔声〕acoustic dazzle
声质量 [- - liàng] acoustic mass
声中频检波器 [- zhōng pín jiǎn bō qì] sound intermediate-frequency detector
声中心 [- - xīn] acoustic centre of source
声重 [- zhòng]〔医〕low voice speaking
声重波 [- - bō] acoustic-gravity wave
声轴 [- zhóu] acoustic axis
声柱 [- zhù] sound column
声助隧道 [- - suì dào] phonon-assisted tunneling
声子 [- zǐ]〔物〕phonon ◇ ～ 伴线 phonon replica；～ 包 phonon packet；～ 带 phonon band；～ 发射〔固物〕phonon emission；～ 感生光学跃迁 phonon induced optical transition；～ 激光器 phonon (-terminated) laser；～ 激射器 phonon maser；～ 旁带 phonon sideband；～ 瓶颈效应 phonon bottleneck effect；～ 谱 phonon spectra；～ 散射 phonon scattering；～ 声子倒逆过程 phonon-phonon umklapp process；～ 声子碰撞 phonon-phonon collision；～ 释放 phonon liberation；～ 态 phonon state；～ 相干振荡 phonon coherent oscillation；～ 行波放大器 phonon traveling wave amplifier；～ 曳引(效应) phonon drag (effect)；～ 逸出 phonon liberation；～ 助生跃迁 phonon-assisted transition
声自导系统 [- zì dǎo xì tǒng] acoustic homing system
声自导装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] acoustic homing device
声自动引导 [- - dòng yǐn dǎo] acoustic homing ◇ ～ 头 acoustic homing head
声阻 [- zǔ] acoustic resistance ◇ ～ 测量 acoustic resistance measurement；～ 法 acoustical impedance method；～ 抗 acoustic impedance；acoustical impedance；～ 抗测井 acoustic impedance logging；～ 抗率 specific acoustic impedance；～ 率 specific acoustic resistance
声阻尼 [- - ní] acoustic damping ◇ ～ 材料 acoustic damping material
声阻式扬声器箱 [- - shì yáng shēng qì xiāng] acoustic resistance enclosure
声罪致讨 [- zuì zhì tǎo] denounce the guilty and to chastise；attack sb. openly；expose sb.'s crimes and launch an open attack on him；propagate the crimes of the opposite and launch an offensive against it

生 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] Ⅰ动 ①(生育；生殖) give birth to；bear：～ 孩子 *give birth to a child*；新 ～ 儿 *newborn baby*；她妻子 ～ 了一对双胞胎女孩。*His wife gave birth to twin girls*. 她 ～ 了一个男孩。*She has borne a boy*. ②(出生) be born：他 ～ 于 1950 年。*He was born in* 1950. 我有一种再 ～ 之感。*I feel as if I had been born again*. ③(生长) grow：～ 根 *take root*；～ 芽 *sprout*；新 ～ 力量 *newly rising* [*emerging*] *forces*；合抱之树，～ 于毫末。*Great oaks from little acorns grow*. 杂草丛 ～。*Weeds grow rankly*. 这些草药一般是野 ～ 的。*These herbs usually grow wild*. ④(生存；活) live；exist：起死回 ～ *raise sb. from the dead*；*bring sb. back to life*；宁愿站着死，不愿跪着 ～。*Better die standing than live kneeling*. 我就是复活与生命，谁相信我，虽死犹 ～。*I am the resurrection and the life*；*he who believes in me*，*though he die*，*yet shall he live*. ⑤(产生；发生) get；have：惹是 ～ 非 *provoke a dispute*；*stir up trouble*；～ 冻疮 *get chilblains* ⑥(使燃料燃烧) light (a fire)：～ 炉子 *light a stove*；～ 起一堆篝火 *light a bonfire* Ⅱ 名 ①(生命) life：丧 ～ *lose one's life*；*be* [*get*] *killed*；舍 ～ 取义 *lay down one's life for a just cause*；一 ～ *all one's life*；*one's lifetime*；有 ～ 之年 *the remaining years of one's life* ②(生计) livelihood：谋 ～ *earn one's livelihood*；*make a living*；以写作为 ～ *make a livelihood by writing*；他们以畜牧业为 ～。*They depended on animal husbandry for their livelihood*. ③(学生) pupil；student：男 ～ *man* [*boy*] *student*；*schoolboy*；师 ～ 关系 *teacher-student relations* ④(旧时称读书人) scholar：儒 ～ *Confucian scholar*；书 ～ *intellectual*；*scholar* ⑤(戏曲角色，扮演男子) the male character type in Beijing opera，etc. ⑥(姓氏) a surname：～ 用和 *Sheng Yonghe* Ⅲ 形 ①(有生命力的；活的) living：～ 物 *living things* ②(果实没有成熟) unripe；green：～ 瓜 *unripe watermelon*；～ 苹果 *a green apple*；这些桃子还是 ～ 的。*The peaches are not ripe yet*. ③(没有煮过或煮得不够的) raw；uncooked：吃 ～ 虾 *eat shrimps raw*；～ 肉[鱼] *raw meat* [*fish*]；黄瓜可以 ～ 吃。*Cucumbers can be eaten raw*. ④(未经加工或锻炼过的) unprocessed；unrefined；crude：～ 皮 *rawhide*；(*untanned*) *hide*；～ 石灰 *quicklime* ⑤(生疏；不熟练) unfamiliar；unacquainted；strange：人 ～ 地不熟 *a stranger in a strange place*；～ 词 *new word*；刚到这里，工作很 ～。*I've only just come here*. *I'm still not familiar with the work*. 这个小孩认～。*The child is shy with strangers*. ⑥(生硬；勉强) stiff；mechanical：～ 凑 *mechanically put together* (*disconnected words and phrases*)；*arbitrarily dish up* (*unrelated facts*)；我们不能 ～ 搬别人的经验。*We cannot apply mechanically other people's experiences*. Ⅳ 副(用在某些表示感情、感觉的词的前面) very：～ 恐 *for fear that*；腿被桌子撞得 ～ 疼。*I bumped against a desk and felt great pain in my leg*. 我 ～ 怕她知道。*I am very much afraid that she knows it*. Ⅴ [后缀] ①(某些指人的名词后缀)：学 ～ *student*；*pupil*；医 ～ *doctor* ②(某些副词的后缀)：好 ～ *carefully*；*properly*；怎 ～ *how*
生氨剂 [- ān jì] ammoniogen
生氨作用 [- - zuò yòng] aminogenesis；ammoniogenesis
生搬硬套 [- bān yìng tào] apply mechanically；accept and imitate blindly；copy blindly；copy everything indiscriminately and transplant mechanically；copy mechanically and apply indiscriminately；copy mechanically in；disregard of specific conditions；disregarding specific conditions；do by rote；do [copy] sth. by rote；mechanical application：学习外地的经验，一定要结合自己的情况，不要 ～。*In learning from the experience of other places*，*we should take into consideration the local conditions and we must not apply them mechanically*.
生变 [- biàn] (of an unforeseen event，accident，misfortune) happen
生病 [- bìng] fall ill；get ill；be taken ill：我因睡眠不足而 ～。*I am ill from want of sleep*.
生保系统 [- bǎo xì tǒng] life support system
生不带来，死不带去 [- bú dài lái sǐ bú dài qù] At birth we bring nothing；at death we take away nothing.；We bring nothing with us when we're born，and we take nothing with us when we die.
生不逢辰 [- bù féng chén] It is unlucky to be born at such a time.；born at a wrong time；be born at an unlucky hour；be born out of harmony with one's generation；be born under an unlucky [evil] star；live in a bad time [in a confused world]
生擦牛皮 [- cā niú pí] rawhide
生材 [- cái] green timber；green wood ◇ ～ 密度 green density；～ 输送台 green chain
生财有道 [- - yǒu dào] expert(ly) in making money；be able to make money；have the knack of making money；know how to make money
生财之道 [- - zhī dào] (find) a way of earning money；a chance to get rich；the knack of making money；the way to become wealthy；ways and means to gain profit
生菜 [- cài]〔植〕romaine lettuce；cos lettuce；lettuce；lachca sativa
生草丛 [- cǎo cóng] tussock
生草法 [- - fǎ] sod culture
生草土 [- - tǔ] plaggen boden
生缠死绕 [- chán sǐ rào] persist in forcing one's attentions on
生产 [- chǎn] ①(使用工具创造生产、生活资料) produce；manufacture：～ 粮食 *produce grain*；～ 石油 *produce petroleum* ②(生孩子) give birth to a child；childbirth；delivery；labour；parturition；travail：她快 ～ 了。*She'll be having a baby.*；*She's expecting a baby.*；*She's going to have a baby*. 她因 ～ 而死。*She died in child birth*. ③(创造生产、生活资料的活动) production：控制…的 ～ *control production of* ...；削减 ～ *curtail production*；加速 ～ *step up production*；成批 ～ *mass serial production*；增加 ～ *boost production*；～ 的深度和广度 *scale* [*range*] *and quality of production* ◇ ～ 按人口计算 per capita production；～ 补助 extra allowances for living expenses；subsistence allowance；～ 不足 underproduction；～ 布局 distribution of production；～ 测井 production logging；～ 层 paystreak；pay bed；～ 层系 productive series；～ 厂房 factory；～ 操作摄影仪 chronocyclegraph；～ 城市 production city；～ 成本 production costs；manufacturing cost；factor payments；cost of production；～ 成果 production results；～ 程序 production routine；～ 大队 production brigade；～ 单位 productive establishment；～ 单位成本 unit cost production；"～到顶" "production has reached its limit"；～ 调度 production scheduling；～ 定额 production quota [target]；job rates；performance standard；output target [quota]；～ 堆 production reactor；～ 队 production team；～ 额 delivery capacity；～ 发展基金 fund for the development of production；production development funds；～ 方式 mode of production；～ 废料 production waste；～ 个体 productive establishment；～ 工程师 manufacturing engineer；～ 工程学〔工〕production engineering；～ 工人 productive labourer；production worker；productive worker；～ 工业 manufacture；～ 工艺 productive technology；～ 工艺设计 design；～ 工作区 active workings；～ 骨干 the backbone of production；～ 关系 relations of production；production relations；～ 规划 production planning；～ 过剩 overproduction；～ 函数 production function；～ 环境 production environment；(整体的) ～ 活动 industry；～ 积极性 enthusiasm for production；～ 基因 producer gene；～ 机制 production mechanism；～ 集约化 production intensification；～ 集中 concentration of production；～ 技能 production skills；～ 记录 record of production；～ 价格 production prices；～ 监督 production supervision；～ 检查台 toll service observation board；～ 建设兵团 Production and Construction Corps of the Chinese People's Liberation Army；army production corps；～ 建设性支出 portion of state expenditures for production and construction；～ 建设资金 production and construction funds；～ 结构 production mix；

～进度表 production schedule；～经营活动 production and operating activities；～经营活动方案 production and business programme；～井 producer；～竞赛 production emulation [campaign; drive]；～救灾 help relief work through production；～决策 decision to produce；～均衡 production smoothing；～勘探 productive prospecting；～科研联合体 joint production and scientific research complexes；～可能性边缘 production-possibility frontier；～宽容度 tolerance level in production；～矿井测量 operating mine survey；～劳动特殊 productive labour in particular；～劳动一般 productive labour in general；～联合企业 production cartel；～量 production capacity; production quantity；～林 production forest；～流程 flow of production; work flow；～流程信息管理学 rheocrematics；～流水线均衡编排 line balancing；～流水作业设备 production run equipment；～论 production theory；～煤巷 active entry；～门类 lines of production；～密度 production density；～面 production surface；～模版 production master；～模型 production models；～能 productive energy；～年份 productive year；～批量 production lot；～品类 product line；～普查 census of production；～期 paturition；～企业 manufacturing enterprises；～潜力 productive potentials; productive potentialities; latent productive capacity；～三要素（劳动力、劳动资料和劳动对象）three elements of production — the labourer, the means of labour and the objects；～商业化 commercialization of production；～社会化 socialization of production; social character of production；～设备 production facility；～设计 production design；～事故 production accident；～试验 pilot production；～收益 proceedings from production；～手段 means of production；～税 produce tax；～瘫痪 parturient paresis; milk fever; lambing sickness；～调整 production adjustment；～突击队 frontline production brigade; shock force in production；～无定额 not fixed production quota；～物资 producer goods；～效率 efficacy; output; production efficiency；～效益 productivity effect；～信用 productive credit；～信息控制系统 production information and control system；～许可证 system of state licences for the manufacture；～掩模 production mask；～延续报告 report of manufacturing delays；～有机构成 organic composition of production；～运动 production campaign；～运行 production run；～责任制 responsibility system for production; system of production responsibility; system of responsibility for production; production responsibility system；～指标 production quota [target]; output target；～指挥权 the direction rights in production；～指挥系统 chain of command in production; production command system；～指示图表 process chart；～指数单位成本 production index unit cost；～种子 seeding；～周期 production cycle；～主任 works manager；～主体的劳动者 workers constituting the backbone of production；～专业化 specialization in production; specialization of production；～资本 producer capital; productive capital; production capital；～总值 total output value

生产第一线 [- - dì yī xiàn] the forefront of production: 所有农村工人都被分到企业的～。*All the rural workers have been assigned to the forefront of production in their enterprises.*

生产费 [- - fèi] production expenses; production costs

生产管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] production control; manufacturing management ◇ ～委员会 committee of the management of production

生产过程 [- - guò chéng] productive process ◇ ～图 flow chart; flow diagram；～滞后 process lag

生产技术 [- - jì shù] technology ◇ ～构成 composition of production technologies；～条件 production specifications

生产计划 [- - - huà] program of production; production design ◇ ～科 design-production department

生产控制 [- - kòng zhì] production control ◇ ～程序 production control procedures

生产力 [- - lì] productivity; productive forces; forces of production; productive power; yield capacity: 生产关系必须适合～。*Relations of production must conform to the level of productive forces.* ◇ ～布局 distribution of productive forces；～社会化 social nature of the productive forces；～水平低 low productivity；～诸要素 elements of productive forces

生产量制订法 [- - liàng zhì dìng fǎ] method of determining production order quantity

生产流水线 [- - liú shuǐ xiàn] production line ◇ ～均衡编排 line balancing

生产率 [- - lǜ] productivity; output; efficiency; efficacy; production coefficient; production rate ◇ ～比 productivity ratio；～测定 productivity measurement

生产能力 [- - néng lì] productive power; production capacity; efficiency; fertility; throughput ◇ ～过剩 overcapacity; excess capacity；～利用率 capacity utilization rate；～指数 index of production capacity

生产线 [- - xiàn] beltline; production line: 彩电～ *a colour TV production line* ◇ ～布置 layout of line production；～平衡 line balancing；～职能 line function

生产消费 [- - xiāo fèi] productive consumption ◇ ～流程 producer-to-consumer flow；～者 prosumer

生产性程序 [- - xìng chéng xù] production routine

生产性感染 [- - - gǎn rǎn] production infection

生产性固定资产 [- - - gù dìng zī chǎn] productive fixed assets

生产性基础结构 [- - - jī chǔ jié gòu] productive infrastructure

生产性积累 [- - - - lěi] productive accumulation

生产性就业水平 [- - - jiù yè shuǐ píng] level of productive employment

生产性科研 [- - - kē yán] production-oriented scientific research

生产性能测验 [- - - néng cè yàn] performance test

生产性投资 [- - - tóu zī] productive investment

生产性状 [- - - zhuàng] production traits

生产要素 [- - yào sù] essential productive factors; production factors ◇ ～价格相等原理 factor price equalization theorem；～价格形成机制 the mechanism for pricing production factors；～优化组合 optimized combination of production factors；～市场 factor market

生产用品 [- - yòng pǐn] producer goods

生产用设备 [- - - shè bèi] plant-scale equipment

生产用水 [- - - shuǐ] production water supply

生产者 [- - zhě] producer; bearer; fabricant: 手工业～ *hand producer* ◇ ～货物 producer's goods；～货物，生产者商品 producer goods；～价格 producer's price；～耐用设备 producers' durable equipment；～主权 producers' sovereignty

生产资料 [- - zī liào] means of production; capital goods; production goods ◇ ～服务公司 means of production service corporations；～公有化 means of production have been placed under public ownership; means of production are owned in common；～公有制 public ownership of the means of production；～供应 supply of means of production；～进入市场 means of production enter the market as commodities; producer goods coming into market; circulating the means of production through the market；～全民所有制 ownership of the means of production by the whole people；～商业公司 commercial companies dealing with the means of production；～私人占有制 private ownership of the means of production；～优先增长 giving priority to the development of the means of production; priority increase in the means of production; priority growth of the means of production; more rapid growth of the means of production；～转移价值 transferred value of the means of production

生产自给 [- - zì jǐ] produce for one's own needs; production for one's own needs

生产自救 [- - - jiù] provide for and help oneself by engaging in production; ability to overcome adversity through greater production; organizing the unemployed to take up production; self-help production projects

生产自决权 [- - - jué quán] right of self-determination in production

生产自足 [- - - zú] self-sufficiency through productive labour

生潮机 [- chāo jī] tide generating machine

生辰 [- chén] birthdate

生辰八字 [- - bā zì] the date of birth and the eight characters of a horoscope

生辰忌日 [- - jì rì] the date of one's birth and the date of one's death

生成 [- chéng] create; generate; produce ◇ ～常数 formation constant；～程序 generator; generating program; generation routine；～地址 calculated address; generated address; {自} synthetic address；～点 generic point；～符号 generated symbol; created symbol；～概率 generating probability；～焓 enthalpy of formation；～轨道 {化} generator orbital；～集 spanning set；～矩阵 generator matrix；～联系 generic connection；～浓淡 [明暗度] shading；～热 heat of formation；～软件 generative software；～熵 formation entropy；～树 {计} spanning tree；～数 generation number；～算法 generating algorithm；～算子 generating operator; production operator；～文法 generating grammar；～文件 spanned file；～物 product; resultant；～细胞 cellulation；～音位学 generative phonology；～语法 generative grammar；～语义学 generative semantics；～语言 production language；～元 {数} generator；～坐标方法 generation coordinate method

生成函数 [- - hán shù] generating function ◇ ～比 ratio of generating functions；～积 product of generating functions

生齿 [- chǐ] dentation

生齿过剩 [- - guò shèng] overpopulation; superfluity in population

生齿日繁 [- - rì fán] a daily increase in population

生臭团 [- chòu tuán] odoriphore

生储盖组合 [- chǔ gài zǔ hé] combination of sluice reservoir and covering rock

生词 [- cí] new word

生凑 [- còu] barely have sth. done; mechanically put [piece] together; arbitrarily knock together

生存 [- cún] subsist; exist; live; survival; vita: 适者的最终～ *an ultimate survival of the fittest*; 人离开了空气不能～。*Man cannot live without air.* ◇ ～保险 pure endowment；～本能 eros；～第一论 [主义] survivalism；～斗争学说 struggle for existense；～方式 way；～环境 living environment；～竞争 struggle for existance；～空间 lebensraum; living space; vivosphere；～力 viability；～率 survival rate；～期 life cycle；～曲线 {生态} survivorship curve；～式飞行控制（系统）survivable flight control (system)；～物品 survival goods；～意识 sense of survival；～战略 strategics for survival；～值 survival value；～资料 means of subsistence

生旦净丑 [- dàn jìng chǒu] male roles, female roles, painted roles and clowns—on stage

生的伟大，死的光荣 [- de wěi dà sǐ de guāng róng] A great life! A glorious death!

生地 [- dì] ①{农}（未耕种过的土地）virgin soil; uncultivated land ②{中药}（地黄的根）the dried rhizome of rehmannia

生地黄 [- - huáng] radix rehmanniae recen

生地头不如熟地头 [- - tóu bù rú shú dì tóu] A known place is always better than a new place.

生电母细胞 [- diàn mǔ xì bāo] electroblast

生丁莫 [- dīng mò] sentimo (菲律宾货币单位)

生动 [- dòng] lively; vivid: ～的描写 *lively description*

生动逼真 [- - bī zhēn] word picture; idyllic; intensely alive and lifelike; vivid: 他对南太平洋上的日落作了～的描写。*He drew a word picture of a South Pacific sunset.*

生动感人 [- - gǎn rén] lively and touching; vivid and moving

生动活泼 [- - huó pō] be lively and vivid; be lively and invigorating; in a lively way; lively; (in a) vivid and lively (manner); vivid and vigorous: ～的语言 *vivid language*; 这次会开得～。*It was a lively meeting.*

生动轮 [- - lún] zoetrope

生而富贵 [- ér fù guì] born with a silver spoon in one's mouth: 这陌生人的举止像～的人。*The stranger's conduct was that of a man who had been born with a silver spoon in his mouth.*

生而知之 [- - zhī zhī] be born with knowledge; intuitive knowledge; know without learning

生儿育女 [- - yù nǚ] bear sons and daughters; bear children; give birth to and raise [bring up] children; multiply the earth

生发 [- fā] multiply; breed; develop ◇ ～层 germinal layer; germinative layer；～面块 sponge; spunge；～泡 germ-vesicle；～中心 centrum germinativum; germinal centre

生发性因素 [- - xìng yīn sù] originating elements

生发灵 [- fà líng] hair tonic; hair regrowth liniment; hair tonic for treatment of baldness

生发油 [- - yóu] hair oil

生番 [- fān] savage

生分 [- fen] aloof; distant

生俘 [- fú] capture (alive)

生根 [- gēn] take root; strike root
生根开花 [- - kāi huā] take root and blossom
生骨肌节 [- gǔ jī jié] scleromyotome
生骨节 [- - jié] sclerotoma
生光(日、月食) [- guāng] third contact; total eclipse ends
生果汁 [- guǒ zhī] verjuice
生孩子 [- hái zi] give birth to a child; bearing; bring into the world: 她～的时候，产科学还是一门原始医术。*She brought her children into the world at a time when obstetrics was a primitive art.*
生合 [- hé] 〈晶〉 intercrescence (不同的组织长在一起)
生弧电刷 [- hú diàn shuā] arcing brush
生花妙笔 [- huā miào bǐ] An excellent pen bears flowers — beautiful style of writing.; a delicate touch; an artistic refinement; brilliant writing; deft in writing; gifted pen
生花妙语 [- - yǔ] "a feast of reason and a flow of soul" — flowery phrases
生化 [- huà] biochemistry ◇ ～ 聚合物 biopolymer; ～ 能力学 biochemical energetics; ～ 平衡 〈医〉 biochemical balance; ～ 缺陷突变型 biochemically deficient mutant; ～ 燃料电池 〈电〉 biochemical fuel cell; ～ 试剂 biochemical reagents; ～ 突变 biochemical mutation; ～ 相促作用 allelocatalysis; ～ 相似原则 biochemical similarity principle; ～ 形态学 biochemorphology; ～ 性状 biochemical trait; ～ 需氧量 biochemical oxygen demand; ～ 需氧量测定 BOD determination; ～ 需氧量负荷 biochemical oxygen demand load; ～ 遗传学 biochemical genetics
生化汤 [- - tāng] 〈药〉 Shenghua Tang
生还 [- huán] return alive
生幻觉事物 [- huàn jué shì wù] hallucinant
生荒 [- huāng] 〈农〉 virgin soil; uncultivated land ◇ ～ 地 virgin soil; uncultivated land; virgin land
生活 [- huó] ①(为生存和发展而进行的各种活动) life: 幸福～ *a happy life*; 日常～ *daily life*; 政治～ *political life* ②(生存) live; exist: 他靠正当的劳动～。*He lives by honest labour.* 一个人脱离社会就不能～下去。*One cannot live cut off from society.*; ～在贫困线以下 *live below the poverty line* ③(衣、食、住、行等方面的事或情况) livelihood: ～困难 *be badly off*; ～简朴 *live in a small way*; 自从他的生意兴隆以来，他们一直过着优裕的～。*They have been living on easy street since his business began to prosper.* ◇ ～本能 life instinct; ～必需品 necessaries of life; daily necessities; aliment; ～变迁 weather; ～标准 standard of living; ～补助 living subsidies; ～参数 living parameter; ～舱甲板 messdeck; ～舱室 accommodation; ～方式 life-style; mode [way] of life; bag; -biosis; ～废物 domestic wastes; ～福利 welfare; welfare benefits; ～供给制 system of providing for the basic needs of life; ～供水 living water; ～环境 bag; surroundings; environment; ～环境区适应 ecobiotic adaptation; ～间 welfare quarter; ～节奏 circadian rhythm; pace [tempo] of life; ～津贴 living allowance or subsistence allowance; ～经验 experience of life; ～空间 lebensraum; ～垃圾 house refuse; ～来源 source of income; ～乐趣 joy of life; ～流 stream of life; ～能力 viability; ～凭证学说 living-document doctrine; ～气候学 domestic climatology; ～水平 living standard; standard of living; ～条件 living conditions; ～污水 domestic sewage; sanitary sewage; ～污水排泄系统 sanitary drainage; ～物质 living material; ～习惯 habits and customs; ～消费 personal consumption; individual consumption; ～小区 biotope; ～型 biotype; ～支出 monthly living expenses; subsistence expenses; ～指数 living index; index of living; ～制度 daily regime; regimen; ～质量 the quality of life; ～周期 cyclogeny; life cycle; ～状况 weather; ～资料 means of livelihood; means of subsistence; consumer goods; ～自理 (of the elderly people) look after oneself in one's daily life; ～作风 behaviour; conduct
生活费 [- - fèi] ①(生活费用) cost of living; living expenses ②〈律〉 alimony ◇ ～指数 cost of living index; ～收入 living expenditure income
生活费用 [- - - yòng] cost of living; living expenses [costs] ◇ ～价格总指数 total price index of living costs; ～指数 cost of living index
生活服务社会化 [- - fú wù shè huì huà] socialized services
生活会制度 [- - huì zhì dù] system for holding democratic meetings
生活力 [- - lì] viability; élan vital; vitality ◇ ～缺失 abiotrophy; abiosis; abionergy; abiatrophy; ～说 vitalism; ～学说 vitality theory
生活史 [- - shǐ] life history ◇ ～策略 life history strategy
生活用电设施 [- - yòng diàn shè shī] domestic installation
生活用电需(要)量 [- - - - xū liàng] household demand
生活用品 [- - - pǐn] articles for daily use
生活用水量 [- - - shuǐ liàng] domestic consumption
生火 [- huǒ] make a fire; light a fire
生机 [- jī] ①(生存的机会) lease of life ②(生命力；活力) life; vitality ◇ ～化 vitalization; ～论 vitalism; ～论者 vitalist; ～温度 vital temperature
生机盎然 [- - àng rán] full of life; overflowing with vigour; exuberant; brimming over with vigour and vitality
生机勃勃 [- - bó bó] full of vigour
生肌节 [- - jié] myotome
生肌散 [- - sǎn] 〈药〉 Shengji San
生肌玉红膏 [- - yù hóng gāo] 〈药〉 Shengji Yuhong Gao
生鸡 [- -] live chicken
生寄死归 [- jì sǐ guī] To live is like being a lodger in the world, and to die is like returning home.
生计 [- -] means of livelihood; livelihood: 另谋～ *try to find some other means of livelihood*; 这给许多人提供了～。*It affords a livelihood to a great number of people.*
生计问题 [- - wèn tí] bread-and-butter issue
生甲质 [- jiǎ zhì] onychogenic substance
生姜 [- jiāng] ginger ◇ ～根 race; ginger peel; ～水 gingerade; ～糖 ingberlach; ～泻心汤 〈药〉 Shengjian Xiexin Tang; ～汁 ginger juice
生姜还是老的辣 [- - hái shì lǎo de là] There is many a good tune played on an old fiddle.
生胶 [- jiāo] (raw) rubber; vulcanizate ◇ ～片 sheet rubber; ～质 collagen
生金菌素 [- jīn jūn sù] aureofacin
生津 [- -] promote the secretion of saliva or body fluid
生津安神 [- - ān shén] 〈中医〉 promoting production of body fluid and inducing sedation of the mind
生津润肺 [- - rùn fèi] 〈中医〉 promoting production of body fluid and nourishing the lung
生津益气 [- - yì qì] 〈中医〉 promoting production of body fluid and benefiting *qi*
生津止渴 [- - zhǐ kě] help produce saliva and slake thirst
生精细胞 [- jīng xì bāo] androgone; spermatogenous cell
生精障碍 [- - zhàng ài] dyszoospermia
生境 [- jìng] habitat; biotope ◇ ～大破坏 ecocatastrophe; ～非生物成分 abicoen; ～区 biochore; ～群 〈植〉 habitat group; ～小区 biotope; ～型 〈植〉 habitat form; site type; ～综错(作用) habitat complex
生就 [- jiù] be born with; be gifted with: ～一张利嘴 *have the gift of the gab*
生绢 [- juàn] kiginu
生角 [- jué] the male character types in Chinese operas, usu. referring to the bearded character
生菌散 [- jūn sǎn] Trichoderma
生克片 [- kè piàn] sinker
生客 [- -] stranger
生恐 [- kǒng] for fear that
生控体系统 [- kòng tǐ xì tǒng] cyborg; cybernetic organism
生圹 [- kuàng] tomb erected for sb. while living
生矿 [- -] rawore
生拉硬拽 [- lā yìn zhuài] ①(用力拉扯) drag sb. along kicking and screaming; drag sb. along against his will; pull sb. by force; stretch the meaning: 他～地将孩子向外拖。*He dragged the child outside by main force.* ②(牵强附会) stretch the meaning
生蜡状菌素 [- là zhuàng jūn sù] biocerin
生来 [- lái] born with
生老病死 [- lǎo bìng sǐ] (such matters as) birth, death, illness and old age; birth, senility, illness and death; childbirth, old age, sickness and funerals: 在新中国，劳动人民～都有依靠。*In New China, care during childbirth, old age and illness, as well as burial arrangements, are all guaranteed for the labouring people.*
生冷 [- lěng] raw or cold food: 忌食～。*Avoid eating anything raw or cold.*
生离死别 [- lí sǐ bié] separation between loved ones in life or death; be parted in life and separated by death; part forever; part for ever; partings in life or death; part never to meet again; separations in life or parting at death
生理 [- lǐ] physiology ◇ ～测量学 physiometry; ～传感器 biosensor; ～多精受精 physiological polyspermy; ～伐期龄 physiological maturity; ～反应 physiological reaction; ～干旱 physiological drought; ～光度计 physiological photometer; ～光学 physiological optics; ～给 bio-occlusion; ～活动节律 circadian rhythm; ～机能 physiological function; ～机能测验 physiometry; ～加速度 physiological acceleration; ～监护仪 〈医〉 physiological monitor; ～监控器 physiology monitor; ～监视 physiological monitoring; ～碱性 physiological alkalinity; ～节律 circadian rhythm; ～解剖学 physiological anatomy; ～抗药性 physiological resistance; ～裂纹(树木的) quagginess; ～流体力学 physiological fluid mechanics; ～盲点 physiologic scotoma; ～胚胎学 physiological embryology; ～平衡 physiological equilibrium; ～气候学 physiological climatology; ～缺陷 physiological defect; physiological deficiency; ～群落生态学 physiological synecology; ～燃料价值 physiological fuel value; ～声学 physiological acoustics; ～生化特性 physio-biochemical characteristics; ～生态学 physiological ecology; ～生物物理学 physiological biophysics; ～试验 physiological test; ～数据仪表化 bioinstrumentation; ～死亡 apobiosis; ～酸性 physiological acidity; ～梯度 physiological gradient; ～现象 physiological phenomenon; ～小种 biological strain; ～心裂 quagginess; ～型 bion (*pl.* bionta); ～需要 physiological requirements; ～选择性 physiological selectivity; ～学 physiology; ～学家 physiologist; ～盐溶液 saline; ～(食)盐水 normal saline; physiological saline; ～遥测术 physiological telemetry; ～仪 physiograph; ～应激 physiological stress; ～优势 physiological dominance; ～有机物体 habit; ～有效能 physiological effective energy; ～有效水分 physiological available water; ～预调节 physiological preconditioning; ～再生 physiological regeneration; ～障碍 physiological barrier; ～指数 physiological index; ～致死因子 physiological lethal factor; ～钟 physiological clock; ～自记仪 bioinstrumentation; ～族 physiological race; ～作用 physiological action
生理性落果 [- - xìng luò guǒ] physiological fruit drop
生理性贫血 [- - - pín xuè] physiological anemia
生力军 [- lì jūn] ①〈军〉 fresh troops ②(新参加某一工作的人) fresh activists; new force: 文艺战线上的一支～ *a vital new force on the art and literary front*
生料 [- liào] raw material
生料制锭 [- - zhì dìng] slurry preforming
生灵 [- líng] [书] the people
生灵涂炭 [- - tú tàn] plunge the people into misery and suffering; destroy people's lives and property wantonly; Living souls are in mud and charcoal — people are in great misery.; Men and beasts were involved in the calamities.; People are greatly afflicted.; The people are in mud and charcoal.; The people are plunged into an abyss of misery.; the people's life destroyed; The people were trodden into the mire.: 战祸复发，～。*War broke out again, plunging the people into misery and suffering.*
生龙活虎 [- lóng huó hǔ] a lively dragon and an active tiger; brimming with energy; doughty as a dragon and lively as a tiger — full of vim and vigour; (like) full-spirited tigers; full of life and energy; full of vigour [vim] and vitality; having a strong and lively spirit; (to jump) like a young tiger; robust and lively; with life and vigour; working hard and happily: 小伙子干起活来真是～。*The lads work with furious energy.*
生路 [- lù] means of livelihood; way out: 另谋～ *try to find another job*; *look for a new means of livelihood*
生绿锈 [- lǜ xiù] patination
生脉散 [- mài sǎn] 〈药〉 Shengmai San
生脉饮 [- - yǐn] 〈药〉 Shengmai Yin
生毛囊 [- máo náng] saccus setigerus; setigerus; setigerous sac
生毛体[动质；基粒] [- - tǐ] 〈生〉 blepharoplast
生霉 [- méi] mildew
生霉试验 [- - shì yàn] mould growth test
生米成熟饭 [- mǐ chéng shú fàn] The rice is al-

ready cooked — What is done can't be undone.; Cooked rice can never go back to being raw again.; It is too late to change.; It's no use crying over spilt milk.; The die is cast.; The fat is in the fire.; What's done can't be undone.: "要干就干到底，～，还有什么迟疑！" "*Once we've started, we must carry on to the end! When things have gone as far as this, why hesitate now?*"

生面烤饼 [- miàn kǎo bǐng] scone; scon

生面烙饼 [- - lào bǐng] [英方] tharfcake

生灭过程 [- miè guò chéng] birth and death process

生命 [- mìng] life; vita; vivi-; bio-; -biotic: ～的本原 *blood*; 视荣誉高于～ *value honour above life*; ～是怎样起源的？*How did life begin?* 月球上没有发现～。*No life has been found on the moon.* ◇～保障系统 life-support system; ～层 biosphere; ～传感器 biosensor; ～担保 vouch for sb. with one's own life; ～单元 bion; ～规律学 bionomy; ～呼吸 life breath; ～科学 life science; ～粒子 biomone; ～论 biognosis (*pl.* biognoses); ～起源 arohebiont; ～器官 vital organ; ～寿命学 chronobiology; ～素 biogen; ～探测仪 life detection instrument; ～统计 biostatistics; vital statistics; ～维持系统〔工〕life support system; ～巷基 basic building blocks of life; ～小体 biosome; ～学 biotics; zoobiotism; ～医术派 vitapath; ～要素 vital principle; ～银行 bank for keeping the donated organs and remains of dead persons for medical use; ～元精 vital spirits; ～元素 biological element; ～指数 vital index; ～指征 vital signs; ～中枢 vital center; ～周期假设 life cycle hypothesis; ～自在 biopoiesis (生物由无机物产生)

生命不息，冲锋不止 [- - bù xī chōng fēng bù zhǐ] keep on charging the enemy so long as there is life

生命不息，战斗不止 [- - - - zhàn dòu bù zhǐ] He would keep on fighting as long as he lived.; (One) never ceased fighting for ... until he breathed his last.

生命不止，工作不息 [- - - zhǐ gōng zuò bù xī] (One) will work till (he) drops.

生命力 [- - lì] vitality; bionergy; entelechy; breath; spirit; juice; life; sap; life force: ～强〔弱〕*good* [*low*] *vitality*; 显示了新的～ *show renewed spirit*; 人为的语言缺乏～。*An artificial language has no vitality.* ◇～缺失 abiosis

生命无常 [- - wú cháng] Nothing is permanent in life.; evanescent

生命现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] biological phenomena: 用放射性同位素示踪技术探讨～ *apply radioisotopic tracers to study biological phenomena*

生命线 [- - -] lifeline; lifeblood: 贸易是大多数现代国家的～。*Trade is the lifeblood of most modern states.*

生命攸关 [- - yōu guān] vital; life or death; vitally important

生命之水 [- - zhī shuǐ] water of life

生命之虞 [- - - yú] be in danger of losing one's life; at the peril of one's life

生母 [- mǔ] one's own mother

生牛奶 [- niú nǎi] raw milk

生牛皮 [- - pí] [澳] greenhide

生脓 [- nóng] gathering; pyogenesis ◇～药 suppurant

生怕 [- pà] for fear that; so as not to; lest: ～失败 *for fear of failure*; ～吵醒某人 *be fearful of wakening sb.*; 人们～这场大雪会中断铁路(运输)。*Fears are entertained that the railway will be blocked by the snow.*

生(压)坯 [- pī] green-pressing; green bodies

生啤酒 [- pí jiǔ] draught beer

生皮 [- -] raw hide; untanned hide; hide; peltry; fell; pelt ◇～板 slat; ～保藏 rawhide storage; ～带 riempie; ～肌节 dermomyotome; ～节 dermatome; ～条 riem; ～退毛 fellmongering; ～削匀 green-shaving

生僻 [- pì] uncommon; rare: ～的字眼 *rarely used words*

生平 [- píng] all one's life; lifetime: ～事迹 *one's life story*; 作者～简介 *a brief account of the author's life*; *a biographical note on the author*

生平不作亏心事，夜半敲门不吃惊 [- - bú zuò kuī xīn shì yè bàn qiāo mén bù chī jīng] If all your life you have had a clear conscience, you need not fear a knock at the door at midnight.

生平大志 [- - dà zhì] the great wish of one's life

生平素志 [- - sù zhì] one's lifelong wish [aspiration]

生平心愿 [- - xīn yuàn] the ambition of a lifetime

生蹼 [- pǔ] webbed

生漆 [- qī] raw lacquer; hoggum; che shu lacquer

生气 [- qì] ①(因不合心意而不愉快) take offence; get angry; be offended with; be angry at; be in a rage with sb.; fall into a rage; fly into a passion; be in a passion; be cross with sb.; be furious at; be red [white] with anger; be white with rage; thunder at a person; be in a thundering rage; be exasperated with a person; fly into a fury; be beside oneself with anger; boil with rage; be filled with fury; be burning with anger; be in a great rage; bristle with anger; make angry; be annoyed; be ruffled; be irritable; be fretful; irritate; be indignant at sth.; take sth. amiss; be incensed at; His back is up.; get one's back up; see red; give sb. a fit; have a fit; be in a huff; bridle with anger; be in a temper; set one's teeth on edge; cut up rough; crotchety; fly off the handle; go off the deep end; be mad about; make one's blood boil; go off the top; play sb. up; raise Cain; take on; fire up: 她有时无缘无故就～。*She sometimes angers with little or no provocation.* ②(生命力；活力) life; vitality; breath; zap; vigour: 充满～ *be full of vitality*

生气盎然 [- - àng rán] brimming over with life

生气勃勃 [- - bó bó] be full of vitality; be full of life; be full of vigour and life; be full of vigour and vitality; be dynamic [vigourous]; be vivid with life; effervescent; energetic; flush; take on colour and life: 他新兴的事业～，前途光明。*His new* [*fresh*] *enterprise is full of life and has a bright future.*

生气勃勃，蒸蒸日上 [- - - - zhēng zhēng rì shàng] be full of vitality, thriving with each passing day

生铅 [- qiān] bullion lead; work lead

生前 [- qián] before one's death; during one's lifetime: ～友好 *friends of the deceased*; ～愿望 *unrealized wish* (*of a person who has passed away*) ◇～伤〈法医〉antemortem wound

生前死后 [- - sǐ hòu] during life and after death

生前行为 [- - xíng wéi] 〈律〉act of lifetime; act inter vivos

生前注定 [- - zhù dìng] predestined in previous incarnation

生擒 [- qín] capture (alive)

生擒活捉 [- - huó zhuō] capture ... alive

生氰作用 [- qíng zuò yòng] cyanogenesis

生龋性 [- qǔ xìng] cariogenicity

生趣 [- qù] joy of life: ～盎然 *overflowing with joy of life*; 这些花儿给他以很大～。*The flowers give him great joy of life.*

生热 [- rè] themogenesis ◇～呼吸 thermogenic respiration; ～能力 caloricity; ～作用 themogenesis

生人 [- rén] stranger

生日 [- rì] birthday: ～蛋糕 *birthday cake*; 过～ *keep* [*observe*] *a birthday*; 祝您～快乐！*Happy birthday to you!* 她的～是7月4日。*Her birthday occurs on July 4.* ◇～判定 birthday paradox

生荣死哀 [- róng sǐ āi] lament at the death of a famous man; be honoured when alive and be lamented when dead

生鞣皮工人 [- róu pí gōng rén] tawer

生肉芽剂 [- ròu yá jì] incarnant

生乳 [- rǔ] lactogenesis

生乳热 [- - rè] milk fever; galactopyra

生色 [- sè] add colour to; add lustre to; give added significance to ◇～团 chromophore

生涩 [- -] jerky; choppy; not smooth; lacking in fluency (in reading): 文字～ *jerky style of writing*

生砂 [- shā] greensand

生杀予夺 [- - yǔ duó] wield absolute power; deal with people's lives and properties tyrannically; (the power of) granting life or death and giving or seizing properties of the people; have sb. completely in one's power; have sb.'s fate [life] in one's hands; hold power over sb.'s life and property: 这位身居高职的人物手握对众多人口的～大权。*The man in high position has power of life and death over many people.*

生晒参 [- shài shēn] 〈药〉sun-dried ginseng

生身父母 [- shēn fù mǔ] birth parents; biological parents; natural parents

生肾节 [- shèn jié] nephrotome

生肾索 [- - suǒ] nephrogenic cord

生生不息 [- shēng bù xī] life and growth in nature; continuous reproduction breed in an endless succession

生生不已 [- - - yǐ] The lives of living beings go on without end.; The new superceding the old without end.

生生世世 [- - shì shì] generation after generation

生石膏 [- shí gāo] plaster stone

生石灰 [- - huī] shell; quick lime; pellouxite; unslaked lime; calcined lime; quicklime

生石棉 [- - mián] crude asbestos

生事 [- shì] make trouble; create a disturbance: 造谣～ *spread rumours and make trouble*

生事作耗 [- - zuò hào] instigate incidents and make trouble; cause trouble

生势 [- -] the way a crop is growing

生氏蕨 [- - jué] Senftenbergia

生手 [- shǒu] sb. new to a job; tyro; be green at ...; new learner; an inexperienced hand: 这个年轻人在业务上尚属～。*The young man is still green at his job.*

生疏 [- shū] ①(没有接触过或很少接触的) not familiar; disacquaintance; have less contact: 我在这儿人地～。*I am unfamiliar with the place and the people here.* ②(因长期不用而不熟练) out of practice; rusty: 我的棋艺～。*I'm rusty in chess.* ③(疏远；不亲近) not as close as before: 他大大改变了，我们的关系也～了。*He has changed a great deal, so we're not as close as we used to be.*

生双胎者 [- shuāng tāi zhě] twinner

生水 [- shuǐ] unboiled water; raw water

生丝 [- sī] grege silk; grège; [英] greggiasilk; tsatlee; best silk; [意] seta; 〈纺〉raw silk ◇～公量检验 silk conditioning; ～检验室 seritickler; ～浸渍 silk damping; ～精练 silk washing; silk boiling off; ～绢 brilliante; ～原重 pari

生死 [- sǐ] life and death ◇～比率 birth-death ratio

生死搏斗 [- - bó dòu] (be engaged in a) life-and-death struggle

生死不忘 [- - bú wàng] will never forget ... as long as I live; In life and death I shall eternally be your debtor!

生死不明 [- - bù míng] not knowing whether one is dead or alive; missing; whereabouts unknown

生死存亡 [- - cún wáng] (grave crisis between) life and death; critical; (a question of) life and death (for ...); of vital importance; survival or extinction: ～的斗争 *a life-and-death struggle*; 中华民族到了这～的关头。*The Chinese nation has reached a point where its very existence is at stake.*

生死电鉴法 [- - diàn jiàn fǎ] electro-bioscopy

生死度外 [- - dù wài] face death with indifference; without any regard for one's own life

生死关头 [- - guān tóu] An important juncture of life and death; a moment when one's fate hangs in the balance; at the crucial moment of life and death; be a moment [a turning point] of life and death; be a matter of life or death; be confronted with a crisis of life and death; in a moment [hour] of desperation; the Great Divide: 这个生病的小姑娘整夜躺在床上，处于～，直到退烧才脱险。*The little sick girl lay all night between life and death until her fever was gone.*

生死检定器 [- - jiǎn dìng qì] bioscope

生死未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] One's life is uncertain.; hard to predict one's chances of life or death; hard to tell whether the person is alive or not; uncertain of one's life; Whether one will survive is uncertain.

生死相依 [- - xiāng yī] stick together with sb. in life and death

生死攸关 [- - yōu guān] be a life-and-death matter; a matter of life and death; a problem of life and death; between life and death; of vital importance: ～的问题 *a matter of life and death*

生死由命 [- - yóu mìng] Every bullet has its billet.; In life and death all things are settled by Heaven's decree.; It (simply) depends on fate whether one lives or dies.; Life and death are decreed.; The span of human life is a matter of destiny.

生死由命，富贵在天 [- - - - fù guì zài tiān] Life and death are preordained.; Life and death are all according to destiny, and wealth and title are decreed by Heaven.; Life and death are decreed by fate, rank and riches determined by Heaven.; Wealth and honor come from Heaven.

生死有命 [- - yǒu mìng] Life and death are decreed by fate.; Life and death lie in the lap of the gods.; The number of one's days is fixed.

生死与共 [- - yǔ gòng] go through thick and thin

together; live or die together; live or die with sb.; live together or die together; share a common destiny, life or death; share life and death with sb.; stand or fall with; stay together, sinking or swimming; stick together in life and death

生死之交 [- - zhī jiāo] be sworn to live or die together; a friend until death; a friendship of life and death; friendship between the two sharing each other's fate; friends that are ready to die for each other; sworn friends for life or death

生酸酵母 [- suān jiào mǔ] torula; torulae

生酸素 [- - sù] acidifier

生态 [- tài] organism's habits; modes of life and relation to their environment; ecology ◇ ～ 变异 ecocline; ～ 变种反应 ecophene; ～ 表型 ecophenotype; ～补偿机制 a mechanism for ecological compensation; ～ 差型 ecocline; ～ 丛 ecological constellation; ～ 大气 eco-atmosphere; ～ 等值 ecological equivalence; ～ 地理趋异 ecogeographical divergence; ～ 地理群落学 biogeocoenology; ～ 地理学 ecological geography; ecological biogeography; ～ 多度计算 ecological bonitation; ～多样性保护 bio-diversity conservation; ～ 分布 ecological distribution; ～ 幅 ecological amplitude; ～ 革命 ecological revolution; ～ 隔离 ecological isolation; ～ 管理 ecomanagement; ～ 环境 ecotope; ecological environment; ～ 活动 eco-activity; ～ 建筑 ecological construction; ～ 节律 biorhythm; ～ 劫数 ecodoom; ～ 劫数论者 ecodoomsters; ～ 结构 ecologic(al) structure; ～ 金字塔 ecological pyramids; ～ 竞争 ecologic(al) competition; ～ 龛 niche; ～ 类群 mores; ～ 力能学 bioenergetics; ～ 林 ecological forest; ～ 领域 ecosphere; ～旅游 ecotourism; ecological tourism; ～ 密度 ecological density; ～ 灭绝 ecocide; ～ 模式 ecomodel; ～农业 environmentally friendly agriculture; ～ 胚胎学 ecological embryology; ～ 平衡 ecological equilibrium; ecological balance; ～ 破坏 ecocide; ～ 气候 ecoclimate; ～ 气候学 ecological climatology; ～ 倾差 ecocline; ～ 圈 ecosphere; ～ 群 synusium; cline; ～ 群落区 range; ～ 神学家 eco-theologian; ～ 生理学 ecological physiology; ～ 史 ecogenesis; ～ 势 ecological potential; ～ 梯度 ecological gradient; ～ 同类群 ecodeme; ～ 统计(学) biodemography; ～ 土壤学 ecopedology; ～ 危机 ecological crisis; eco-crisis; ～ 位移 ecological displacement; ～ 稳定性 ecologic(al) stability; ～ (体)系 ecosystem; ～ 系列 ecological series; ～ 系生态学 ecosystem ecology; ～ 小境 ecological niche; ～ 效率 ecological efficiency; ～ 效益 ecological benefit; ～ 效应 ecological effect; ～ 形态学 ecological morphology; ～ 休闲 ecofallow; ～ 循环规律 ecocycle rule; ～ 演替 ecological succession; ～ 氧化 biological oxidation; ～ 遥测术 biotelemetry; ～ 遗传学 ecological genetics; ～ 艺术 ecological art; ～ 因素 ecological factor; ～ 优势 ecological dominance; ～ 域 ecosphere; ～ 阈〈生态〉 ecological threshold; ～ 灾害 ecocatastrophe; ～ 政策 ecopolicy; ～ 政治学 ecological politics; ～ 植物地理学 ecological plant geography; ～ 指示种 ecological indicator; ～ 种 ecospecies; ～ 种群 mos (*pl*. mores); ～ 住宅 ecological residence; ecological residential building; ～ 最适度 ecological optimum; ～ 作物地理学 ecological crop geography

生态系统 [- - xì tǒng] ecosystem ◇ ～ 工程 ecological systems engineering; ～ 界面 ecosystem interfaces; ～ 模造 ecosystem modelling; ～ 生态学 ecosystem ecology; ～ 预测 ecosystem prediction

生态型 [- - xíng] ecotype ◇ ～ 分化 ecotypic differentiation

生态学 [- - xué] ecology; oecology; mesology; hexicology; bionomics; 〈脊椎〉 ethology ◇ ～ 富集 biodogical amplication; ～ 家 ecologist; ～ 迷 ecofreak; ～ 优势 ecological dominance

生陶器 [- táo qì] greenware

生特灵 [- tè líng] centrine; aminopentamide

生体化学反应学 [- tǐ huà xué fǎn yìng xué] biotrepy

生体机械学 [- - jī xiè xué] bionics

生田霉素 [- tián méi sù] ikutamycin

生甜团 [- - tuán] glucophore

生甜味基 [- - wèi jī] gluciphore

生条 [- tiáo] card sliver

生铁 [- tiě] pig iron; pigging; cast iron; foundry ingot ◇ ～ 凸盘 pot sleeper; ～ 增碳 pig up; ～ 铸造 iron founding

生酮因素 [- tóng yīn sù] orophysin

生酮作用 [- - zuò yòng] ketogenesis

生铜 [- -] pig copper

生统遗传学 [- tǒng yí chuán xué] biometrical genetics

生头 [- tóu] repiece

生土 [- tǔ] immature soil

生吞活剥 [- tūn huó bō] skin and eat ... alive; flayed and swallowed alive; force an interpretation of text without (real) understanding; gulp ... down uncritically; interpret text [passage] crudely; learn (sth.) mechanically; mechanically to take ...; read without real understanding; swallow sth. raw and whole — accept sth. uncritically; try to memorize books without thinking; without real understanding: 决不可～地搬用外国的经验。*It's no good taking over the experience of foreign countries uncritically.*

生拖死拽 [- tuō sǐ zhuài] drag (off) by force more dead than alive; drag sb. away willy-nilly; drag sb. along kicking and screaming; drag sb. by (the) head and ears

生为英雄，死作鬼雄 [- wéi yīng xióng sǐ zuò guǐ xióng] One should be a hero when alive and remain a brave ghost after death.

生味基 [- wèi jī] sapophore; sapiphore

生我者父母，知我者足下也 [- wǒ zhě fù mǔ zhī wǒ zhě zú xià yě] My father and mother brought me up, but you alone have understood me.

生无大志 [- wú dà zhì] keep alive without a serious ambition [purpose]

生物 [- wù] living things; living beings; organisms; bios (*pl*. bioi, bioses); biont; thing; life ◇ ～岸 biologic coast; ～ 胺 biogenic amine; ～ 半衰期〈核〉 biological half-life; ～ 胞素 biocytin; ～ 胞素酶 biocytinase; ～ 保护法 conservation law; ～ 变应性异常 allobioergy; ～ 病因 biological pathogenesis; ～ 病原 biopathogen; ～ 材料 biologicals; biological material; biomaterial; ～ 残留群 liptocoenos; ～ 舱 biopak; ～ 测定 biologicall test; bioassay; ～ 测井 biolog; ～ 测量 bio-measurement; ～ 测量学 biometrics; ～ 产量 biological yield; ～ 沉淀作用 bioprecipitation; ～ 沉积 biogenic deposit; ～ 沉积环境 zoogene; ～ 成土作用 biological formation of soil; ～ 成因异常 biogenic anomaly; ～ 出现前进化 prebiotic evolution; ～ 处理 biological treatment; ～ 传感器〈工〉 biosensor; ～ 传讯学 bioinformation; ～ 创建 biopoiesis; ～ 磁效应 biomagnetic effect; ～ 磁性[学] biomagnetism; ～ 催化剂 biocatalyst; ～ 大分子 large biological molecule; ～ 大气层 ecosphere(从地面向上 13000 英尺); biosphere; ～ 带 biozone; biocycle; ～ 单体 biomonomer; ～ 弹药 biological ammunition; ～ 导航 bionavigation; ～ 道德学 bioethics; ～ 等排性 bioisosterism; ～ 地层带 biostratigraphic zone; ～ 地层单位 biostratigraphic unit; ～ 地层学 biostratigraphy; ～ 地理分布区 biogeographic realm; ～ 地理群落 biogeocoenosis; biogeocenosis; biogeocenose; ～ 地理学 biogeography; chorology; ～ 地球化学〈地化〉 biogeochemistry; ～ 地球化学测量 biogeochemical survey; ～ 地球化学场 biogeochemical field; ～ 地文学 biophysiography; ～ 地震预报 earthquake bioprediction; ～ 地质学 biological geology; biogeology; ～ 递降分解 biodegrade; ～ 递降分解性 biodegradability; ～ 递降分解作用 biodegradation; ～ 电池 biobattery; biocell; ～ 电流〈生理〉 bioelectric current; biocurrent; ～ 电流电池〈医〉 biogalvanic battery; ～ 电势[位] biopotential; ～ 电学 electrobiology; ～ 电源 bioelectrical power; biogalvanic source; ～ 电源学 bioelectrogenesis; ～ 电子学 bioelectronics; biomedical electronics; ～ 电子装置 bioelectronic device; ～ 蝶呤 biopterin; ～ 定向 bio-orientation; ～ 动力学[动态学]〈生物〉 biodynamics; ～ 毒素 biotoxin; ～ 多聚体 biopolymer; ～ 发电 bioelectrogenesis; ～ 发电现象 bioelectric phenomenon; ～ 发光 bioluminescence; ～ 发生 biogenesis; ～ 发生法则 biogenetical law; ～ 发生律 biogenetic law; ～ 发生说 panspermatism; panspermia; ～ 发生学 biogenesis; ～ 反馈 biofeedback; ～ 反馈法 biofeedback therapy; ～ 反馈控制 biofeedback control; ～ 防护 biological protection; ～ 防蚀 biological control of erosion; ～ 防御 biophylaxis; ～ 防治 biological control; biological prevention and control (of plant and competitive and insects); ～ 放大器 biological amplifier; ～ 肥料 bio-fertilizer; ～ 分布学 chorology; ～ 分解 biolysis (*pl*. biolyses); ～ 分解农药 biodegradable pesticide; ～ 分型 biological typing; ～ 分子 biomolecule; ～ 风化作用 organic weathering; ～ 浮游物 bioseston; ～ 复制(术) bioautography; ～ 辐射效应 biological radiation effect; ～ 腐蚀 biological corrosion; ～ 富集 biological concentration; ～ 感受器 biosensor; ～ 高分子 biomacromolecule; ～ 高聚物 biopolymer; ～ 隔离 bioisolation; biological isolation; 〈生态〉 biotic isolation; ～ 个体 bion; ～ 工程 bioengineering; biological engineering; ～ 工程学 bioengineering; ～ 工艺学 biotechnology; ～ 工艺学家 ergonomist; biotechnologist; ～ 功效学 bioergonomics; ～ 公害 biohazards; ～ 固醇 biosterol; ～ 固氮 biological nitrogen fixation; ～ 光学 photobiology; ～ 光子 bio-photon; ～ 过滤 biofiltration; ～ 过滤法 biofiltration process; ～ 过滤器 biofilter; ～ 海洋学 biological oceanography; ～ 航天学 bioastronautics; ～ 核子学 bionucleonics; ～ 合成 biosynthesis; ～ 合成标记 biosynthetic labelling;; ～ 化石群 oryctocoenose; ～ 化学 biochemistry; ～ 化学沉积〈地质〉 biochemical deposit; ～ 化学处理 biochemical treatment; ～ 化学催化剂 biocatalyst; ～ 化学发光 biochemiluminescence; ～ 化学技术 biochemistry; ～ 化学家 biochemist; ～ 化学检验仪器 biochemical instrument; ～ 化学力 biochemy; ～ 化学燃料电池 biochemical fuel cell; ～ 化学损伤 biochemical lesion; ～ 化学形态学 biochemorphology; ～ 化学岩 biochemigenic rock; ～ 环境 biotic environment; ～ 环境控制论 theory of bio-environmental control; ～ 环境调节技术 biotronics; ～ 换能器 biological transducer; ～ 回授 biofeedback; ～ 活动 biological activity; ～ 活力 biologos; ～ 活素 bios; ～ 活性 bioactivity; ～ 活性剂 bioactivator; ～ 活性絮体 biologically active floc; ～ 机能结构学 biostatics; ～ 机械学 bionics; ～ 机械学家 bionicist; ～ 机制 biomechanism; ～ 积累 biological accumulation; ～ 积累元素 biologically accumulated elements; ～ 技术 biological know-how; biotechnology; ～ 技术学 biotechnics; ～ 季节 biotic season; ～ 计 biometer; ～ 计算机 biocomputer; ～ 剂量计 biological dosemeter; ～ 剂量学 biological dosimetry; ～ 记忆 organic memory; ～ 价值 biological value; ～ 监测 biological monitoring; ～ 检测 bioinstrumentation; ～ 检定 biological standardization; ～ 检验 bioassay; ～ 简化 biotic simplification; ～ 鉴定 bioassay; ～ 降解(作用) biodegradation; ～ 礁 organic reef; ～ 礁岩 hermatolith; ～ 胶体 biocolloid; ～ 阶梯 order of living beings; order of life; ～ 接触氧化池 biological contact oxidation pond; ～ 节律 biological rhythm; biorhythm; ～ 节律失调 biorhythm upset; ～ 节奏 biorhythm; ～ 结构 organic texture; ～ 结壳(作用) biogenic incrustation; ～ 界 biosphere; the organism kingdom; ～ 进化 biological evolution; organic evolution; ～ 经济学 bioeconomics; biological economics; ～ 静力学 biostatics; ～ 境 biotope; ～ 晶体学 biocrystallography; ～ 净化 biological cleaning; ～ 聚合物 biopolymer; ～ 决定论 biological determinism; ～ 抗力 biotic resistance; ～ 科学 bioscience; ～ 可分解物 biodegradable; ～恐怖主义 bioterrorism; ～ 控制 biocontrol; ～ 控制论 biocybernetics; living cybernetics; ～ 控制论模型 biocybernetic model; ～ 控制系统 biocontrol system; ～ 矿化(作用) biomineralization; ～ 矿物学 biomineralogy; ～ 扩张力 biotic pressure; ～ 老化 biological aging; ～ 类别 category; ～ 类黄酮 bioflavonoid; ～ 砾屑灰岩 biocalcirudite; ～ 利用度 bioavailability; ～ 立体测量技术 biostereometrics; ～ 粒子 biomone; ～ 力学 biomechanics; ～ 量热法 biocalorimetry; ～ 量 biomass liveweight; ～ 亮晶石灰岩 biosparite; ～ 疗法 biotherapy; ～ 流变学 biorheology; ～ 流化床 biological fluidized bed; ～ 流体 biofluid; ～ 流体动力学 biofluid dynamics; ～ 流体力学 biofluid mechanics; ～ 滤地 trickling filter; ～ 滤地法 trickling filter process; ～ 伦理(学) bioethics; ～ 论 biognosis (*pl*. biognoses); ～ 逻辑 bio-logic; ～ 埋葬群 taphocoenose; ～ 面 biosurface; ～ 敏感器 biosensor; ～ 膜 biomembrane; biological film; ～ 模拟 biosimulation; ～ 模型 living model; ～ 能源 bioenergy; ～ 能源学 bioenergetics; ～ 泥晶灰岩 biomicrite; ～ 泥丘 biogenic mud mound; ～ 拟态 biomimesis; ～ 年代 biochron; ～ 年代学 biochronology; ～ 泡 biobubble; ～ 配伍 biocompatibility; ～ 平衡 biobalance; 〈生物物理〉 biological equilibrium; ～ 屏蔽 biological shielding; ～ 屏蔽层 biological shield; ～ 破碎(作用) biofraction; ～ 曝气(作用) bio-aeration; ～ 起源 biogenesis; ～ 气候律〈生态〉 bioclimatic rule; ～ 气候室 biotron; ～ 气候图 bioclimato-

graph；～气候学 bioclimatology；～气象学〔生〕biometeorology；bioclimatology；～迁移 biogenic migration；～潜能 biotic potential；～丘 bioherm；～区 biota；biochore；～区系 biota；～区域界线 biochore；～圈 biosphere；vivosphere；～全息(照相)术 biohalography；～群 biota；～群系 biotic formation；～燃料 biofuel；～燃料电池 biological fuel cell；～染色剂 biological stain；～扰动(作用) bioturbation；～扰动隆起 bioturbation heaving；～扰动岩 bioturbate；～热点 biological hot spot；～热化学 biothermochemistry；～人工气候室 biotron；～软泥 bioslime；～色素 biochrome；～砂屑灰岩 bioarenite；biocalcarenite；～杀虫剂 biological insecticides；～杀伤剂 biocide；～社会学 biological sociology；biosociology；～渗透(现象) bio-osmosis；～声纳 biosonar；～声学 bioacoustics；～生产力 biological productivity；～生态地理学 ecological biogeography；～生态型 biotic ecotype；～生态学 bioecology；～生态学家 bioecologist；～生长引力趋向 geomalism；～尸积群 thanatocoenose；thanatocoenosis；thantocenosis；～时 biochron；～实验 bioexperiment；～实验室 biological laboratory；～势 biotic potential；～室 biotron；～属型图 biotypogram；～属型学 bitypology；～数学 biomathematics；～数学家 biomathematician；～衰化 biodeterioration；～衰老 biological decay；～素 biotin；～素砜 biotin-sulfone；～碎屑岩 bioclastics；～损伤 biological damage；～太空飞行试验 biological space probe；～太空飞行学 bioastronautics；biocosmonautics；～太空物理学 bioastrophysics；～体 organism；ont-，onto-；-ont；～天文学 bioastronautics；～调节 biological regulation；～同位体 bioisotope；～统计(学) biometrics；biometry；biostatistics；～统计学家 biostatistician；biometrician；biometricist；～透析液 biodialysate；～图形 biological image；～土壤改良 biological amelioration；～拓扑学 biotopology；～微晶石灰岩 biomicrite；～微亮晶石灰岩 biomicrosparite；～微小型化 biomicrominiaturization；～危害 biohazard；～卫星 biosatellite；～稳定器 biostabilizer；～污染 bio-contaimination；～污水净化处理 biological sewage treatment；～无线电通信 biological radio communication；～武器 biological weapon；～物理学 biophysics；～吸收法 biosorption process；～系 biota；～系统 biosystem；～系统学 biosystematics；～系统学家 biosystematist；～显像术 bioimagery；～相 biofacies；～相图 biofacies map；～小区 biotope；～小循环 small biological cycle；～效力 biopotency；～效应 biological effect；～心理学 biopsychology；～信息论 bio-information theory；～信息遥测术 biological telemetry；～型 bion；biotype；～形态主义 biomorphism；～需氧量 biological oxygen demand；～循环 biological cycle；～研究 bioresearch；～研究站 station；～岩 bioclastic rock；biolith；biohermite；biolite；～岩礁 bioherm；～岩类 biolithite；～岩石学 biopetrography；～样品分析 biological sample analysis；～遥测器 biopack；～遥测扫描器 biotelescanner；～遥测术 biotelemetry；telemetry；～遥测学 biotelemetry；～药物高聚物 biomedical polymer；～医学 biomedicine；～医学工程 bioengineering；～医学工程学 biomedical engineering；～医学工程专家 bioengineer；～医学换能器 biomedical transducer；～医学流体力学 biomedical fluid mechanics；～遗迹 lebensspur；～遗体沉积学 biostratinomy；biostratonomy；～仪器 bioinstruments；～异常观测 observation of biogenic anomaly；～因素 biological factor；biotic factor；～印痕〔地〕biogliph；～影响 biotic influence；biological effect；～优种学 biological engineering；～有效性 biological effectiveness；～语言学 biolinguistics；～原病 bionosis；～原浆 plasmogen；～原型 biological prototype；～源沉积物 biogeneous sediment；～运动描记器 biograph；～战 biological warfare；～战斗部 biological warhead；～战剂 biological agent of warfare；～战剂灭菌 biological agent disinfection；～战损伤 biological warfare injury；～障碍 biological barrier；～哲学 philosophy of biology；～振荡器 biological oscillator；～指标遥测术 biotelemetry；～指数 biotic index；～脂 biolipid；～制剂疗法 biotherapy；～制品 biological product；biologicals；～制品检定所 biological products assay institute；～质能 biomass energy；～滞积灰岩 baffle stone；～钟 biological clock；biochronometer；living clock；～转变[转化作用] biotransformation；～转盘 biological rotating disk；～转盘法 bio-disc system；～资料遥测法 bioinstrumentation；～资源 biological [living] resource；～自发 archebiosis；～自己(本能) biophilia；～自检法 bioautography；～自然地理学 biophysiography；～自生 archebiosis；archegenesis；～自显影法 bioautography；～钟 biological clock；bioclock；biochronometer；living clock；～宗 biological race；～族 biological race

生物层 [- - céng]〔地质〕biostrome；biosphere ◇～段 biomere；～灰岩 biostromal limestone

生物柴油 [- - chái yóu] biodiesel

生物电 [- - diàn] bioelectricity ◇～发生 bioelectrogenesis；～放大器 bioelectric amplifier；～化学 bioelectrochemistry；～极 bioelectrode；～控制 biocontrol；～模型〔生理〕bioelectric model；～试验 electrobiologic test

生物法淡化 [- - fǎ dàn huà] desalination by biological process

生物分类 [- - fēn lèi] biological classification ◇～学 taxonomy

生物光电元件 [- - guāng diàn yuán jiàn] biophotoelement

生物光发生 [- - - fā shēng] biophotogenesis

生物碱 [- - jiǎn] alkaloid ◇～测定法 alkalometry

生物能 [- - néng] biological energy source；bioenergy ◇～学 bioenergetics

生物前合成 [- - qián hé chéng] prebiotic synthesis

生物群落 [- - qún luò] biome；biocommunity；biocenosis；biocoenosis；biocenose；biocoenose (*pl.* biocenoses，biocoenoses)；[德] lebensgemeinschaft；coenosis；biotic community ◇～地理学 geography of biocoenosium；～区〔生态〕biome；～型 biome-type；biorealm；～学 biocoenology

生物芯片 [- - xīn piàn] biological chip；biochip

生物性传染 [- - xìng chuán rǎn] biological transmission

生物性疾病 [- - - jí bìng] bionosis

生物性损伤 [- - - sǔn shāng] biological injury

生物性演替顶极 [- - - yǎn tì dǐng jí] biotic climax

生物学 [- - xué] biology ◇～半衰期 biological half life；～处理站 biostation；～化 biologization；～家 biologist；～假阳性 biologic false-positive；～控制 biological control；～论文 biological essay；～平衡〔生态〕biological balance；～史 history of biology；～特异性〔生〕biological specificity；～渔捞过度 biological overfishing；～诊断 biological diagnosis；～指标 biological indicator；～主义 biologism

生息 [- xī] ①(取得利息) bear interest ②[书](生活；生存) live；grow；exist；multiply；propagate：休养～ *recuperate and multiply*；*rest and build up one's strength* ◇～资本 interest-bearing capital

生橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] raw rubber；caoutchouc；crude rubber ◇～线 lactron

生硝 [- xiāo] caliche

生小猫 [- xiǎo māo] kit

生小气 [- - qì] tiff

生肖 [- xiào] any of the twelve animals，representing the twelve Earthly Branches，used to symbolize the year in which a person is born

生效 [- -] come into force [operation]；go into effect；become effective；take effect；enter into force：签字后立即～ *become effective immediately upon signature*；自签字之日起～ *go into effect from the date of signature*；这项命令已不再～。*The order was no longer effective.* ◇～日期 effective date

生心板 [- xīn bǎn] cardiogenic plate

生性 [- xìng] natural disposition：他～爱吵架。*He has a quarrelsome disposition.* 有些女人～爱妒忌。*Some women have a disposition to jealousy.*

生性暴戾 [- - bào lì] be of a violent temper

生性胆怯 [- - dǎn qiè] be of a timid disposition [by nature]

生性多疑 [- - duō yí] be prone to suspicion [to suspect ...]

生性固执 [- - gù zhi] be stubborn by nature

生性懦弱 [- - nuò ruò] be soft and tender-hearted by nature

生锈 [- xiù] get rusty；rust；rustiness；rusting；corrosion：经常擦油，以免～。*Oil it regularly to prevent rust.* 铁容易～。*Iron gathers rust easily.*

生血器官 [- xuè qì guān] hematopoietic organ

生血素 [- - sù] hemopoietin

生芽 [- yá] germination

生牙 [- -] odontiasis；germinate

生牙期现象 [- - qī xiàn xiàng] teething symptoms

生涯 [- -] career；profession：舞台～ *a stage career*；开始外交～ *enter upon a diplomatic career*

生盐藻类 [- yán zǎo lèi] saline algae

生氧防毒器 [- yǎng fáng dú qì] proxylin apparatus

生养 [- -] (of parents) give birth to and bring up children

生养死葬 [- - sǐ zàng] nourish one's relatives while alive and bury them when dead

生药 [- yào] crude drug；dried medicinal herbs ◇～学 raw pharmacognosy

生野矿 [- yě kuàng] ikunolite

生也有涯 [- - yǒu yá] There is a limit to life.；Life is limited.

生业 [- yè] means of livelihood；profession

生疑 [- yí] be suspicious

生意 [- yì] tendency to grow；life and vitality：～盎然 *full of life*

生意 [- yì] business；trade：做～ *do business*；～繁忙 *do a busy trade*；与某人洽谈～ *negotiate the business with sb.*；他经营批发～，他弟弟则经营零售～。*He does wholesale business，while his brother is engaged in retail business.*

生意好 [- - hǎo] increased turnover

生意经 [- - jīng] the knack of doing business；shrewd business sense；business expertise；moneymaking proposition：他想见你是要谈～。*It is a moneymaking proposition he wants to see you about.*

生意人 [- - rén] businessman

生意萧条 [- - xiāo tiáo] Business is stagnant.；Business is in a slump.

生意兴隆 [- - xīng lóng] Business flourishes

生意兴隆通四海，财源茂盛达三江 [- - - - tōng sì hǎi cái yuán mào shèng dá sān jiāng] Prosperity in business reaches the four seas；Financial resources come from the three rivers.

生硬 [- yìng] brusque；rigid；stiff；arbitrary；inflexible：他的态度毫无～之处。*There's nothing at all stiff about him.*

生油 [- yóu] ①(没有熬过的油) unboiled oil ②(花生油) peanut oil ③〔石油〕occurrence of oil ◇～层〔石油〕source bed

生有涯而知无涯 [- yǒu yá ér zhī wú yá] Life is limited，but knowledge is limitless.；Art is long；life is short.

生于忧患，死于安乐 [- yú yōu huàn sǐ yú ān lè] thrive in calamity [adversity] and perish in soft living；Death comes from ease and pleasure.；Life springs from sorrow and calamity.

生鱼片 [- - piàn] [日] sashimi ◇～冷饭团 [日] sushi

生育 [- yù] give birth to；bear ◇～胺 tocopheramine；～低谷 baby bust；～酚(基)tocopheryl；tocopherol；totaxin；～根 birthroot；～后代 procreate；-tokus；～季节 breeding season；～间隔 birth interval [spacing]；～节育抽样调查 sample survey on fertility and birth control；～率 fertility rate；birth rate；～年龄 childbearing age；～期 childbearing period；childbearing age；～期管理 breeding period administration；～药 fertility agent；～指标 targeted number of births

生育高峰 [- - gāo fēng] (period of) baby boom；boom period in human reproduction；boom period of population growth；birth boom；baby boom；birth peak；high number of births；population birth peak：中华人民共和国建国以来的第三次～ *the third population birth peak since the founding of the People's Republic of China.*

生育[殖]力 [- - lì] fertility；fecundity

生源地助学贷款 [- yuán dì zhù xué dài kuǎn] locally-granted student loan：～的新政策允许家庭经济困难的高校学生入学前就可在生源地办理助学贷款。*The new policy of locally-granted student loan allows poverty-stricken students to apply for special loans at their hometown before they enter college.*

生源说 [- - shuō] biogenesis；germ theory ◇～者 biogenesist

生造 [- zào] coin (words and expressions) ◇～词 coinage

生张熟魏 [- zhāng shú wèi] old acquaintances and new customers received alike by the shopmen

生长 [- zhǎng] grow；grow up；ascent；merisis；buildup；auxesis；increment；overgrowth；gain；burgeon；bourgeon；accretion；upspring；growth：～茂盛 *run riot* [*wild*]；茁壮～的植物 *plants growing vigorously*；他～在沈阳。*He was born and brought up in Shenyang.* ◇～被阻 stunted；～波 growing wave；～残痕 scorings；～程序 growth procedure；～促进素

auxogen；～ 断层 growth fault；～ 伐 increment felling；～ 方向 direction of growth；～ 分界面 growth interface；～ 分析 growth analysis；～ 硅膜晶体管 grown-film silicon transistor；～ 过度 overgrowth；～ 激素 growth hormone（GH）；〔生化〕somatotropin；～ 激素释放因子 somatotropin releasing factor，SRF；～ 激素释放抑制激素 somatostatin；～ 激素中介素 somatomedin；～ 季节 season of growth；～ 计 auxanometer；～ 记录器 auxograph；～ 节奏 growth rhythm；～ 扩散 grown diffusion；～ 扩散型晶体管 grown-diffused transistor；～ 量 increment；～ 率 growth rate；increment percent；～ 孪晶 growth twin；～ 轮 growth ring；～ 期 growth period；～ 丘 growth hill；～ 区 vitellarium；～ 曲线 growth curve；～ 取向 orientation of growth；～ 缺陷 growth defect；～ 疏伐 increment thinning；～ 素 auxin；growth hormone；～ 速度 speed of growth；～ 速率 growth rate；～ 算子 accretive operators；～ 特性 growth characteristic；～ 调节素 somatomedin；～ 条纹 growth striation；～ 调节剂 growth regulator；～ 调节物质 growth regulatory substance；growth regulator；growth-regulating substance；～ 停止 atrophy；～ 物 growth-gen；-gene；～ 习性 habit；～ 细胞 auxocyte；～ 线 growth line；～ 小面 growth facet；～ 形状 growth form；～ 徐缓 bradyauxesis；～ 学 auxology；auxanology；～ 延缓剂 growth retardant；～ 样木 increment core；（测环境因素影响的）～ 仪 auxanograph；～ 抑制剂 growth inhibitor；（垂体后叶）～ 抑制素 amicine；～ 异率 allometry relative growth；～ 因素 growth factor；～ 因子 growth factor；～ 障碍 growth disorder；～ 织构 growth texture；～ 中心 organic centre；～ 锥 cone of growth；vegetative cone

生长点 [- - diǎn] growing point ◇ ～ 培养 apical meristem culture；growing point culture

生长层 [- - céng] growth layer ◇ ～ 晶体管 rate-grown transistor

生长结 [- - jié] ground junction；growth semiconductor junction ◇ ～ 二极管 grown-junction diode；～ 光电池 grown-junction photocell；～ 光电晶体管 grown-junction phototransistor；～ 晶体管 grown-junction transistor

生长面 [- - miàn] aufwuchsplate ◇ ～ 接合型晶体管 grown junction transistor

生长谱 [- - pǔ] auxanogram ◇ ～ 法 auxanagraphy

生长型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] grown type transistor

生爪质 [- zhǎo zhì] onychogenic substance

生者必死 [- zhě bì sǐ] All that live must die.

生赭土 [- - tǔ] raw umber

生殖 [- zhí] reproduction；engender：无性 ～ *asexual reproduction*；有性 ～ *sexual reproduction*；营养体 ～ *vegetative reproduction* ◇ ～ 板 genital plates；epigynum；～ 胞 statoblast；～ 本能 reproductive instinct；～ 变形 epitoky；～ 层 germ layer；～ 触手 gonopalpon；～ 刺突 gonostyle；～ 带 clitellum；～ 窦 genital sinus；～ 附器 genital appendage；～ 概率 reproduction probability；～ 隔离 misogamy；～ 个员 gonozooid；～ 根 stolon；genital stolon；～ 沟 genital furrow；genital groove；～ 管 gonoduct；～ 核 caryogonad；karyogonad；～ 后节 postgenital segment；～ 洄游 breeding migration；spawning migration；～ 机能病 genetopathy；～ 嵴 sex-ridge；～ 节 gonosomite；～ 结 gonotyl；～ 结节 genital tubercle；cloacal tubercle；～ 菌丝 generative hyphae；～ 窠 conceptacle；～ 孔 apertura genitalis；porus genitalis；genital opening；genital orifice；genital pore；gonopore；～ 口 tocostome；gonotreme；～ 瘤 nemathecium；～ 率 reproduction rate；～ 能力 fecundity；～ 盘 gonotyl；～ 器官 loin；～ 前节 pregenital segment；～ 腔 genital atrium；gonocoel；genital cavity；genital chamber；～ 鞘 gonad capsule；go-notheca；～ 球 gonosphere；～ 染色质 sporetia；～ 上皮 germinal epithelium；～ 肾节 gononephrotome；～ 树突 gonodendrum；～ 死亡 reproductive death；～ 淘汰 reproductive selection；～ 体鞘 gonotheca；～ 突 gonapophysis；～ 托 receptacle；～ 吸盘 genital sucker；～ 系（统）system genitale；～ 腺 germen；gonad；～ 性 genitality；～ 学 genesiology；～ 芽 genital stalen；～ 芽体 gonophore；～ 帷 genital operculum；～ 叶 gonophyll；～ 预成论 theory of encasement；～ 者 procreator；～ 褶 genital fold；～ 肢 gonopod；gonopodium；gonopophysis；gonocalyx；～ 质 idioplasm；gonoplasm；～ 周期 cyclostage（微生物）；～ 足 gonopodium；～ 作用 reproduction

生殖力 [- - lì] reproduction ◇ ～ 障碍 dysgenesis；dysgenesia

生殖母细胞 [- - mǔ xì bāo] goniocyst；gonocyte ◇ ～ 瘤 gonocytoma

生殖器 [- - qì] genital organ；reproductive organs；organa genitalia；genitals ◇ ～ 发育不全 agenosomia；～ 发育过度 hypergenitalism；～ 发育障碍 dysgenitalism；～ 肥大 aedoeauxe；edeauxe；～ 机能障碍 dysgonesis；～ 鞘 phgotheca；～ 痛 aedoeodynia；edeodynia；edoeodynia；～ 学 aedoeology；edeology；～ 炎 edeitis

生殖细胞 [- - xì bāo] germ cell ◇ ～ 连迹 germ-track；～ 瘤 gonioma

生种 [- zhǒng] non-hibernating eggs

生众食寡 [- zhòng shí guǎ] Production surpasses consumption.

生猪 [- zhū] live pig；pig；hog；pork on the hoof：～出栏率 *slaughter rate of hogs*

生仔 [- zǐ] cub

生自 [- zì] conigenous

生字 [- -] new word ◇ ～ 表（a list of）new words

甥 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名 ①（外甥）sister's son；nephew ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 广达 *Sheng Guangda*

甥女 [- nǚ] sister's daughter；niece

牲 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名 ①（家畜）domestic animal ②（祭神用的牲畜）animal sacrifice

牲畜 [- chù] livestock；domestic animals：食用 ～ *food animal*；饲养 ～ *keep domestic animals*；宰杀 ～ *kill animals* ◇ ～ 肠炎 enteritis；～ 车 livestock wagon；stock wagon；stockcar；～ 存栏数 livestock inventories；～ 粪 animal manure；～ 集装箱 pen container；cattle containers；livestock container；～ 配种站 livestock breeding station；～ 喷雾 livestock spray；～ 棚 hovel；～ 皮肤角化症 perkeratosis；～ 铅中毒 bellond；～ 饲料商店 feedstore；～ 饲养 penkeeping；～ 屠宰厂 packing-house；～ 围场 stockyard；～ 围栏 stock pen；～ 药浴 livestock dip；～ 饮水槽 watering trough；～ 运载单 cattle manifest

牲畜与农具 [- - yǔ nóng jù] stocking

牲粉 [- fěn]〔化〕animal starch；glycogen

牲口 [- kou] draught animals（指牛、马等）；beasts；bullamacow；bullamacau（总称）

牲口棚 [- - péng] stock barn；livestock shed；stable

升(Ⅰ昇、Ⅰ②陞) [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] Ⅰ 动 ①（由低往高移动）rise；hoist；go up；ascend：～ 帆 *hoist a sail*；把旗 ～ 到旗杆顶端。*Hoist the flag to the top of the pole*. 气球缓缓 ～ 上天空。*The balloon rose up slowly into the air*. 太阳从东方 ～ 起。*The sun rises in the east*. 我们看着迷雾由山谷 ～ 起。*We watched the mists ascending from the valley*. ②（等级提高）promote：～ 为教授 *be promoted professor*；他由职员 ～ 为经理。*He was promoted from a clerk to a manager*. 他们让他 ～ 入了二年级。*They promoted him into the second year class*. Ⅱ 量 ①（容量单位）litre（l.）：一 ～ 啤酒 *a litre of beer* ②（容量单位）*sheng*，a unit of dry measure for grain（= 1 litre）Ⅲ 名 ①（量粮食的器具）a *sheng* measure ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 元 *Sheng Yuan*

升胺 [- àn] sublamine

升班 [- bān] go up（one grade in school）

升班马 [- - mǎ] new promoter；team rising from a lower grade to a higher grade in a graded sports event

升板(法)施工 [- bǎn shī gōng] lift-slab construction；

升标 [- biāo] raising of indices

升层施工 [- céng shī gōng] lift flat construction

升沉(运动) [- chén] heaving

升程 [- chéng] lift

升出 [- chū] emersion；emergence

升船机 [- chuán jī] ship lift

升船起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] ship-jack

(打字机的)升带机械装置 [- dài jī xiè zhuāng zhì] ribbon vibrator

升丹 [- dān] hydrargrum oxydatum crudum

升调 [- diào]〔语〕rising tune or tone

升斗小民 [- dǒu xiǎo mín] poor people；peck and hamper people；those who live from hand to mouth

升发清阳 [- fā qīng yáng]〔中医〕sending up the lucid yang

升阀 [- fá]〔机〕lift valve

升浮器 [- fú qì] elevator toad

升高 [- gāo] ①（向上升）go up；rise；ascend：我们看着飞机逐渐 ～。*We watched the airplane ascend higher and higher*. ②（提高）go up；promote；raise；heighten；power-up：血压 ～ *a rise in blood pressure*；他的职位 ～ 了。*He has been promoted*. 温度 ～ 了。*The temperature has gone up*. ◇ ～ 递减 lapse；～ 电压 boosted voltage；～ 根 stilt-root；～ 千斤顶 elevating jack

升格 [- gé] promote；upgrade：把外交关系 ～ 为大使级 *upgrade diplomatic relations to ambassadorial level*

升汞 [- gǒng] mercuric chloride；calocure；sublimate

升汞防腐 [- - fáng fǔ] kyanising；kyanizing ◇ ～ 法 kyanization

升官 [- guān] advancement

升官发财 [- - fā cái] win promotion and get rich；be successful in both politics and business；（be out for）power and money；be promoted in office and become rich；seek position and wealth；（to want）to be an official and have an easy life

升官进爵 [- - jìn jué] be elevated to a higher position and advanced in peerage

升管 [- guǎn] riser

升轨 [- guǐ] rail lift

升号 [- hào]〔音〕sharp

升弧段 [- hú duàn] upward leg

升华 [- huá] ①〔物〕sublimation ②（事物的提高与精炼）raising of things to a higher level；distillation；sublimation：艺术是现实生活的 ～。*Art is the distillation of life*. ◇ ～ 沉淀作用 evaporation；～ 干燥 lyophilization；sublimation drying；～ 火箭推进剂 subliming rocket propellants；～ 计 apophorometer；～ 鉴定器 apophorometer；～ 牢度 sublimation fastness；～ 冷却 sublimation cooling；～ 能 sublimation energy；～ 谱法 sublimatography；～ 器 sublimator；～ 热 heat of sublimation；〔热〕latent heat of sublimation；～ 设备 sublimation apparatus；～ 生长工艺 sublimation growth process；～ 温度〔热〕sublimation temperature；～ 物 sublimate；～ 性 sublimability；～ 压强[力]〔热〕sublimation pressure；～ 仪 apophorometer；～ 者 sublimer；～ 作用 sublimation

升火待发 [- huǒ dài fā]（of a ship）be ready to get under way

升级 [- jí] ①（晋升）upgrade；promotion：那个职员升了级，加了薪。*The clerk was given a promotion and an increase in salary*. ②（学生升级）go up（one grade，etc.）；promote：～ 考试 *examination for promotion* ③（战争的规模扩大，事态紧张程度加深）escalate：使战争 ～ *escalate the war*

升级换代 [- - huàn dài] updating and upgrading（of products）

升桨 [- jiǎng] lifting rotor

升降 [- jiàng] ①（提升和降级）promotion and demotion：～ 奖惩 *promotion and demotion，reward and punishment* ②（上升和下降）go up and down ◇ ～ 车 lift truck；～ 吊灯 rise-and-fall pendant；～ 顶 lifter roof；～ 动作筒 elevator actuating cylinder；～ 堆垛机 elevating piler；～ 浮沉 ascending-descending-floating-sinking；～ 副翼〔航空〕elevon；～ 钩 drop hook；～（导）辊 dance roller；～ 滑车 fall block；～ 机 elevator；jack；hydraulic rope-geared；elevator；cage-lifter；lift；lifter；hoist；～ 计数器 up-down counter；～ 率 grade；～ 平台 hoistable platform；～ 桥 lift bridge；～ 色谱〔化〕ascending-descending chromatography；～ 失常〔中医〕disturbance in ascending and descending；～ 输送机 lift and conveyer；～ 速度表 climb meter；variometer；vertical speed indicator；～ 梭箱 drop box；dropper box；～ 索 halyard；halliard；haulyard；～ 台 knee-and-colum；cage assembly；elevating [lifting] platforms；～ 梯 elevator；lift；～ 制 panel system；～ 中点法〔化〕half-sum method；～ 装置 riser

升降舵 [- - duò]〔航空〕elevator ◇ ～ 偏转角 elevator angle；～ 调整片 elevator trimmer

"升-降"开关 [- - kāi guān]〔电〕direction switch

升降式炉 [- - shì lú] elevator furnace

升降式载驳船 [- - - zài bó chuán] sea barge

升降式闸门 [- - - zhá mén] lift gate

升交点 [- jiāo diǎn] ascending node ◇ ～ 黄经 longitude of an ascending node

升交角距 [- - jiǎo jù] *argument of latitude*

升结肠 [- jié cháng] colon ascendens；part of the colon

升井 [- jǐng] gug

升空 [- kōng] lift-off；levitation ◇ ～ 弹射器 launching catapult

升力 [- lì] elevating force；lift force；buoyancy；

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lift ◇ ～ 发动机 lift engine；～ 风扇 lift fan；～ 风扇重直起落飞机 fan in wing aircraft；～ 风扇系统 ascending fan system；～ 面 lifting surface；～ 面理论 lifting surface theory；～ 喷气发动机 lift jet engine；～ 特性 lift efficiency；～ 体 lifting body；～ 线 lifting line；～ 线理论 lift line theory；～ 巡航喷气发动机 lift cruising engine；～ 再入 lifting reentry；～ 再入航天器 lifting reentry vehicle

升麻 [- má] rattletop; rhizoma; cimicifugae foetidae; rhizoma cimicifugae ◇ ～ 树脂 rasmosin; cimicifugin; ～ 素 macrotin

升麻葛根汤 [- - gě gēn tāng]〈药〉Shengma Gegen Tang

升幂 [- mì] ascending powers; increasing powers ◇ ～ 级数 ascending power series; series of increasing powers

升面构造 [- miàn gòu zào] aerostructure

升模降模法 [- mó jiàng mó fǎ] deck form construction

升木 [- mù] litre

升平 [- píng] peace: ～ 世界 *peaceful world*; *peaceful life*

升旗 [- qí] hoist a flag; raise a flag ◇ ～ 典礼 flag-raising ceremony; ～ 仪式 flag-raising ceremony

升起 [- qǐ] assurgent; rise; takeoff; ascent;〈天〉ascension; uprise ◇ ～ 时间 rise time; ～ 特性 rising characteristic

升迁 [- qiān] be transferred and promoted (to a higher post); promotion: ～ 机会 *chance of promotion*; ～ 能力 *upward mobility*

升水 [- shuǐ]〈经济〉premium ◇ ～ 泵 lift pump; ～ 率 rate of premium; contango rate

升速 [- sù] raising speed ◇ ～ 传动装置 overgear

升堂 [- táng] [旧] (of the judge) hold court trial

升堂入室 [- - rù shì] pass through the hall into the inner chamber — have profound scholarship; become highly proficient in one's profession; gain [get; obtain] the mastery of ...; reach a higher level in one's studies; reach [gain] the inner sanctum

升腾 [- téng] leap up; rise: 火焰 ～。*The flames leapt up.*

升腾同伦 [- - tóng lún]〈数〉lifting homotopy

升提中气 [- tí zhōng qì]〈中医〉elevating the spleen-qi

升天 [- tiān] go up to heaven, i.e. die

升温处理 [- wēn chǔ lǐ] hyperthermic treatment

升温等温淬火 [- - děng wēn cuì huǒ] step-up austempering

升陷汤 [- xiàn tāng]〈药〉Shengxian Tang

升限 [- -]〈航空〉ceiling ◇ ～ 高度 ceiling height

升向巷道 [- xiàng hàng dào] bord-up

升序 [- xù] ascending order; ascending sequence ◇ ～ 短话 ascending phrase; ～ 排序 ascending sort

升学 [- xué] go to a school of a higher grade; enter a higher school ◇ ～ 率 enrollment rate; proportion of students entering schools of a higher grade [level]; rate of admission into higher schools; ～ 证书 higher school certificate

升压 [- yā] step up; boost; boosting; step-up ◇ ～ 泵 booster; ～ 比 step-up ratio; ～ 变电所 step-up substation; ～ 变压器 step-up transformer; ～ 部位 boosting site; ～ 充电 boost charge; boosting charge; ～ 电池组 booster battery; ～ 电路 boosted circuit; booster circuit; boost up circuit; ～ 电容 boost capacitor; ～ 电台 booster station; ～ 二极管 booster diode; series-efficiency diode; ～ 放大器 booster amplifier; ～ 机〈化〉booster; ～ 激励 step-up excitation; ～ 继电器 booster relay; ～ 开关稳压器 boost switching regulator; ～ 控制 boost control; ～ 脉冲变压器 step-up pulse transformer; ～ 器 booster; step-up transformer; ～ 时间 pressure rising time; ～ 速度 rate of rise; ～ 调节器 boost pressure controller; ～ 系统 booster system; ～ 压缩机〈化〉booster compressor; ～ 增音电路 boosted boost circuit; ～ 站〈工〉booster stations; ～ 中心 anallobaric centre; centre of rises;〈气〉pressure rise centre

升阳透疹 [- yáng tòu zhěn]〈中医〉invigorating vital function and promoting eruption

升药 [- yào] hydrargyrum oxydatum crudum

升液斗 [- yè dǒu] lift pot

升音 [- yīn] sharp

升余弦频谱波形 [- yú xián pín pǔ bō xíng] waveform with raised-cosine spectrum

升鱼机 [- - jī] fish lift

升运器 [- yùn qì] lift conveyer

升涨 [- zhǎng] go up; rise

升帐 [- zhàng] [书] begin to discuss military business in the tent

升值 [- zhí] ①〈经济〉revalue ②(提高价值；抬高价钱) appreciate; upvaluation; appreciation ◇ ～ 准备 reserve by revaluation

升主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta ascendens

升柱 [- zhù] setting prop (矿山支架)

升柱器 [- - qì] prop raising tool

升擢高任 [- zhuó gāo rèn] be promoted; be appointed to a higher post

升阻比 [- zǔ bǐ]〈航空〉lift-drag ratio

笙 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名〈音〉(管乐器) *sheng*, a reed pipe wind instrument

笙歌 [- gē] [书] playing and singing

笙歌不夜 [- - bú yè] Fluting and singing are heard all night.; Music and song were kept up throughout the night.

笙歌聒耳 [- - guō ěr] The sound of songs and every sort of music filled the ears without ceasing.

笙磬同音 [- qìng tóng yīn] The two musical instruments strike the same note.; in complete harmony

笙箫管笛 [- xiāo guǎn dí] flutes and pipes

笙状 [- zhuàng] phacelloid

鼪 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名[书](黄鼬) yellow wease

胜 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名①〈化〉(有机化合物，即"肽") peptide ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 殷 *Sheng Gu*
另见 shèng。

湦 [ㄕㄥ] [shēng] 名(人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 梁 ～ *Liang Sheng*

shéng ㄕㄥˊ

渑(澠) [ㄕㄥˊ] [shéng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 miǎn。

渑水 [- shuǐ] the Shengshui River (an ancient river in Shandong Province)

绳(繩) [ㄕㄥˊ] [shéng] I 名①(绳子) rope; cord; string: 粗 ～ *thick rope*; 钢丝 ～ *steel cable*; *wire rope*; 麻 ～ *hemp rope*; 细 ～ *string* ②(墨线) the line in a carpenter's ink marker: 准 ～ *guideline*; *criterion*; *yardstick* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Sheng Zheng* II 动[书]①(纠正；约束；制裁) restrict; restrain: ～ 以纪律 *enforce discipline upon sb.* ②(衡量) measure ③(继续) continue

绳鞭技 [- biān jì]〈杂技〉(doing) tricks with a whip; (performing) feats with a whip

绳操 [- cāo]〈体〉rope exercise

绳槽 [- cáo] score; rope race

绳草 [- cǎo] cordgrass

绳测 [- cè] fathom

绳传动 [- chuán dòng] rope drive ◇ ～ 装置 rope driving device

绳带 [- dài] fag end

绳垫 [- diàn] paunch mat

绳端 [- duān] fag ◇ ～ 结 stopper knot; ～ 套孔 becket; beckett

绳钩 [- gōu] cord hook; rope lug ◇ ～ 滚筒 grooved drum

绳股 [- gǔ] strand; cant; rope yarn ◇ ～ 结 rope-yarn knot; ～ 捻距 strand pitch (钢丝绳的)

绳夹 [- jiā] rope clip

绳绞导线 [- jiǎo dǎo xiàn] rope-lay conductor

绳结 [- jié] clinch; dog-ear ◇ ～ 紧扣 rock fastener; ～ 染色法 Bandhani work

绳锯木断 [- jù mù duàn] Little strokes fell great oaks.; cut a wood with a rope; A constant feeble effort may bring a remarkable success.

绳拉机械拖斗 [- lā jī xiè tuō dǒu] scooter

绳拉式耙矿机 [- - shì pá kuàng jī] track cable scraper

绳缆 [- lǎn] rope ◇ ～ 端头 rope socket; ～ 用油 batch oil

绳链制动器 [- liàn zhì dòng qì] snubber

绳路 [- lù] cord circuit ◇ ～ 增音机 cord-circuit repeater

绳轮 [- lún]〈设计〉rope sheave; rope wheel

绳麻纸 [- má zhǐ] rope brown

绳魔茄 [- mó jiā] tether-devil

绳墨 [- mò] ①(木工用具) carpenter's line marker ②[书](规矩；法度) rules and regulations: 拘守 ～ *stick to the rules*

绳其祖武 [- qí zǔ wǔ] follow [tread] in the steps of one's ancestors; imitate one's forebears; step into the shoes of one's predecessors

绳愆纠缪 [- qiān jiū miù] correct mistakes and blunders

绳球 [- qiú] tetherball

绳趋尺步 [- qū chǐ bù] be strictly upright and correct in one's behaviour; be guided by rule in every act and movement; behave according to decorum; behave in a fit and proper way

绳圈 [- quān]〈船〉fake

绳绒毯 [- róng tǎn] chenille axminster

绳绒线 [- - xiàn] chenille

绳式测功器 [- shì cè gōng qì] rope brake

绳索 [- suǒ] rope; cord; cordage: 搓 ～ *strand a rope*; 攀登者们用 ～ 相互系在一起。*The climbers were on the rope.* ～ 断了。*The rope gave way.* ◇ ～ 包布 parcelling; ～ 传动〈机〉rope drive; ～ 多边形 funicular polygon; ～ 滑车〈船〉fair lead; ～ 机 crosser; (船舶)～ 孔 bridle port; ～ 力学 cable mechanics; ～ 偏角 fleet angle; ～ 取芯 wire line coring; ～ 润滑剂 rope lubricant; ～ 什物 raffle; ～ 条纹 cable stripe; ～ 网 rigging; ～ 下脚 junk; ～ 叶 cordleaf;

绳索和小盘输送机 [- - hé xiǎo pán shū sòng jī] rope-and-button conveyor

绳索钻工具 [- - zuàn gōng jù] cable tool

绳索钻钻具钻进 [- - - zuàn jù zuān jìn] cable toll drilling

绳套 [- tào] bail ◇ ～ 曲线 loop rating

绳梯 [- tī] rope ladder

绳头 [- tóu] fag end

绳席 [- xí] paunch mat

绳眼扣 [- yǎn kòu] latching

绳油 [- yóu] rope grease

绳之以法 [- zhī yǐ fǎ] restrain by law; be dealt with according to law; bring to justice; enforce law upon sb.; keep sb. in line by punishments; bring to justice; punish sb. according to law: 法庭将对罪犯 ～。*The Court will administer the punishment of the criminal by law.*

绳之以政纪法纪 [- - - zhèng jì fǎ jì] punish according to administrative discipline and law

绳珠 [- zhū] beads on a string

绳状染色机 [- zhuàng rǎn sè jī] rope dyeing machine

绳状熔岩 [- - róng yán] pahoehoe lava; pahoepahoe

绳状藤 [- - téng] ceriman

绳状体 [- - tǐ] restiform body

绳状洗涤机 [- - xǐ dí jī] rope-scouring machine

绳子 [- zi] cord; rope; string

绳子盘 [- - pán] rim pulley

绳子松散[未系]**端** [- - sōng sǎn duān] feazings

shěng ㄕㄥˇ

眚 [ㄕㄥˇ] [shěng] 名[书]①(眼睛长白翳) eye cataract ②(灾异) calamity ③(过错) mistake

省 [ㄕㄥˇ] [shěng] I 动①(俭省；节约) economize; save: 能 ～ 的就 ～ *economize wherever possible*; ～ 掉不少麻烦 *save a lot of trouble*; ～ 时间 *save time*; ～ 着点用 *use sparingly*; 雷锋一向节省，这笔钱是他从津贴中 ～ 下来的。*Lei Feng, always thrifty, had saved this sum from his allowances.* ②(免掉；减去) mit; leave out: ～ 一道工序 *eliminate one step from the process*; 这个句子可以 ～ 去。*This sentence can be omitted.* II 名①(行政区划单位，直属中央) province: 河北 ～ *Hebei Province*; ～ 人民代表大会 *provincial people's congress*; ～ 长 *governor of a province* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 臧 *Sheng Zang*
另见 xǐng。

省便 [- biàn] saving energy, trouble, etc.; convenient

省城 [- chéng] provincial capital

省吃俭用 [- chī jiǎn yòng] save money on food and expenses; be economical in everyday spending; live frugally; make a penny go a long way; pinch and scrape; practise austerity; reduce expenses; scrape and screw; skimp and save; stint oneself: 他 ～ 地过日子。*He led his life, pinching and scraping.*

省道 [- dào] provincial road

省得 [- de] so as to save; so as to avoid: 到了就来信，～ 我挂念。*Send me a letter as soon as you arrive so that I won't worry.* 我再说一遍，～ 你忘了。*Let me remind you once again so that you won't forget.*

省份 [- fèn] province: 辽宁是中国的一个 ～。*Liaoning is one of China's provinces.*

省工省钱 [- gōng shěng qián] save both labour and money
省沽油科 [- gū yóu kē] Staphyleaceae
省会 [- huì] provincial capital: 辽宁省 ～ 为沈阳。*Shenyang is the provincial capital of Liaoning.*
省俭法则 [- jiǎn fǎ zé] law of parsimony
省界 [- jiè] provincial boundaries
省类型 [- lèi xíng] omitting type (模型构造)
省力 [- lì] save effort; save labour; economize labour: 省时 ～ *a saving of time and labour*
省略 [- lüè] ①(除去) leave out; omit: 第二段可以 ～。*The second paragraph can be omitted.* ②〈语〉ellipsis; abbreviation ◇ ～ 符号 ellipsis; ～ 隔行扫描 random scanning; ～ 规则 default rule; ～ 号 ellipsis; suspension points; ellipsis dots; ～ 句〈语〉elliptical sentence; ～ 三段论法 enthymeme; ～ 推理法 enthymeme; ～ 值 omitted value; default value
省煤器 [- méi qì] economizer
省钱 [- qián] save money; be economical: ～ 存入银行 *deposit [keep] one's savings in a bank*; 她在各方面尽可能地 ～。*She saves money in every way she can.*
省区地图 [- qū dì tú] provincial map
省热器 [- rè qì] economizer
省时商品 [- shí shāng pǐn] time-saving commodities
省事 [- shì] ①(减少办事手续) save trouble; simplify matters: 这样可以省很多事。*We can make it much simpler this way.* ②(方便) it's more convenient to: 只图自己 ～ *consult [suit] one's own convenience*; 在快餐店就餐～。*It's more convenient to eat in the fast-food restaurant.*
省委 [- wěi] provincial Party committee ◇ ～ 书记 secretary of a provincial Party committee
省辖市辖企业 [- xiá shì xiá qǐ yè] enterprises under the control of the provinces and municipalities
省心 [- xīn] free from worry: 我这一生都很 ～。*I have nothing to worry about in this life.*
省优 [- yōu] quality awards from provinces (authorities): ～, 部优 *quality award from the provincial award, qulity award from the ministry*
省垣 [- yuán] [书] provincial capital
省长 [- zhǎng] governor of a province
省治 [- zhì] [旧] provincial capital

渻 [ㄕㄥˇ] [shěng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 灶 *Sheng Zao*

shèng ㄕㄥˋ

盛 [ㄕㄥˋ] [shèng] Ⅰ 形 ①(兴盛; 繁盛) flourishing; prosperous: 全 ～ 时期 *period of full bloom*; 兴 ～ *flourish*; 桃花 ～ 开。*The peach trees are in full bloom.*; *The peach blossoms are out.* ②(强烈; 旺盛) vigorous; energetic: 年轻气 ～ *young and aggressive*; 火势很 ～。*The fire is raging.* ③(盛大; 隆重) magnificent; grand: ～ 举 *a grand occasion [event]* ④(深厚) abundant; plentiful: ～ 意 *great kindness* ⑤(盛行) popular; common; widespread: ～ 传 *be widely known [rumoured]* Ⅱ 副 (用力大; 程度深) greatly; deeply: ～ 夸 *praise highly* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 琪 *Sheng Qi*
另见 chéng。

盛产 [- chǎn] abound in; teem with: ～ 煤铁 *abound in coal and iron*; ～ 石油 *be rich in oil*; ～ 鱼蟹 *teem with fish and crabs*; 这个国家 ～ 水果。*This country abounds with fruit.*
盛传 [- chuán] be widely known; be widely rumoured; be widely spread
盛大 [- dà] grand; magnificent: ～ 的场面 *a spectacular scene*; ～ 的欢迎 *a rousing welcome*; ～ 的欢迎会 *a grand welcome party*; ～ 的集会 *a solemn assembly*; ～ 的庆祝会 *grand celebration rally*; ～ 游行 *a mammoth parade*; ～ 招待会 *a grand reception*
盛德大业 [- dé dà yè] great virtues and magnificent achievements
盛典 [- diǎn] (盛大庆典) grand ceremony
盛服 [- fú] [书] splendid attire; rich dress; ceremonial attire [dress]
盛会 [- huì] distinguished gathering; grand meeting [meet; gathering]: 体育 ～ *a magnificent sports meet*; 上星期天, 我们举行了一次社交界的～。*We had a grand social gathering last Sunday.*
盛极而衰 [- jí ér shuāi] fell from the pinnacle of one's power; ... passed its zenith and is on the wane
盛极一时 [- - yì shí] be in fashion in one's time; be all the rage at the moment; be in vogue; have seen better days; have seen one's best days; in full [fine; good; great; high] feather; prevail for a time
盛举 [- jǔ] grand occasion
盛开 [- kāi] be in full bloom
盛况 [- kuàng] grand occasion; spectacular event
盛况空前 [- - kōng qián] The splendor of the occasion surpassed anything heretofore seen.; an unprecedentedly grand occasion
盛名 [- míng] great reputation: 负有 ～ 的人 *man of great reputation*; 这酒在世界上享有 ～。*The wine is in high repute worldwide.* 他是一个享有 ～ 的古玩收藏家。*He enjoyed a great reputation as an antiquarian.*
盛名难副 [- - nán fù] not equal to one's fame; have a fame greater than one deserves
盛名之下, 其实难副 [- - zhī xià qí shí nán fù] not to be up to the honour accorded to one; fail to live up to one's high reputation; It is hard to live up to a great reputation.; One's fame is greater than one deserves.
盛怒 [- nù] rage; fury; in a violent rage; furious
盛气凌人 [- qì líng rén] lord it over others; be domineering; be haughty towards sb.; be pushy and overbearing; browbeat other people; carry [assume] an arrogant air; carry it [things] with a high hand; give oneself airs; lift up the horn; put up [on] airs and bully others; take the high hand; throw one's weight about; become overbearing; with an arrogant air
盛气凌人, 不可一世 [- - - - bù kě yí shì] throw one's weight about and become overbearing
盛情 [- qíng] great kindness; boundless hospitality: 那人十分好客, 无论是他的朋友还是同事, 他都 ～ 接待。*The man is very hospitable*; *he keeps open house for his friends and fellow-workers.*
盛情款待 [- - kuǎn dài] treat sb. with the utmost cordiality
盛情难却 [- - nán què] difficult to refuse such kindness; be hard to turn down the warm-hearted offer; difficult to decline sb.'s generous intentions [good wishes]; difficult to deny [decline] your great hospitality [kindness]; It would be ungracious not to accept your kindness.; The mood is not to be countered.
盛情送别 [- - sòng bié] give sb. a good send-off
盛食厉兵 [- shí lì bīng] have a hearty meal and sharpen one's weapon — get ready for fight
盛世 [- shì] flourishing age; heyday: 太平 ～ *times of peace and prosperity*; *piping times of peace*
盛事 [- -] grand occasion; great event
盛暑 [- shǔ] sweltering summer heat; very hot weather; the dog days: ～ 严冬 *in sultry summer and in freezing winter*
盛衰 [- shuāi] prosperity and decline; rise and fall; ups and downs; wax and wane: 敌对两党之 ～ 给两幅最优秀的漫画提供了题材。*The ups and downs of the rival parties furnished subjects for two excellent cartoons.*
盛衰荣枯 [- - róng kū] extremes of fortune
盛衰荣辱 [- - - rǔ] prosperity and decline, glory and humiliation; rise and fall; the flux and reflux of the tides; the sweet and the bitter; the vicissitudes of life; ups and downs
盛衰无常 [- - wú cháng] changeable in prosperity and decline; capricious in rise and fall [up and down]; have a chequered career
盛衰兴废 [- - xīng fèi] rise and fall; the ups and downs; vicissitudes; waning and waxing
盛夏 [- xià] the height of summer; midsummer
盛行 [- xíng] be current; be in vogue; prevail: 这种做法在非洲某些地区仍然很 ～。*The practice still prevails in some parts of Africa.* 那种陈旧的信念 ～ 了短短一阵子。*The old belief enjoyed a short currency.* ◇ ～ 风向〈气〉prevailing wind direction; ～ 能见度〈气〉prevailing visibility; ～ 西风带 prevailing westerlies; ～ 性 prevalence
盛行一时 [- - yì shí] be in vogue for a time; become current; be all the rage; prevail for a time
盛筵 [- yán] grand banquet; sumptuous dinner; nosh-up
盛筵[宴]必散 [- - bì sàn] Even the grandest feast must have an end.; a grand banquet must have an end
盛筵[宴]难再 [- - nán zài] difficult to have such a grand feast again; Good times are hard to come by.; Grand gatherings do not take place every day.; It is very rare for sb. to attend such a great banquet.
盛宴 [- yàn] grand banquet; sumptuous dinner: 节日 ～ *a great festival feast*; 在皇家餐厅举行了祝捷 ～。*A grand victory banquet was served in the royal dining room.*
盛意 [- yì] great kindness; generosity
盛意难却 [- - nán què] cannot ignore sb.'s kindness; It is difficult to decline sb.'s generous intentions.
盛渔期 [- yú qī] best fishing period
盛誉 [- yù] great fame; high reputation: 素有 ～ *have long enjoyed high reputation*; 它多年来一直享有优质的 ～。*It has a high reputation of many years' standing for good quality.*
盛赞 [- zàn] highly praise; speak of sb. in glowing terms: ～ 某人[物] *sing the praises of sb. [sth.]*; 他因谦虚而赢得 ～。*He won praises for his modesty.*
盛馔 [- zhuàn] [书] sumptuous dinner
盛装 [- zhuāng] splendid attire; rich dress: 穿着节日的 ～ *be dressed in one's holiday best*
盛装打扮 [- - dǎ bàn] be rigged out in one's best
盛装赴会 [- - fù huì] put on glad rags for the party
盛装华服 [- - huá fú] be gorgeously dressed
盛妆艳服 [- - yàn fú] (in) an elaborate toilet
盛壮年谷 [- zhuàng nián gǔ] full mature valley

晟 [ㄕㄥˋ] [shèng] 形 [书] ①(光明) bright ②(兴盛) prosperous
另见 chéng。

嵊 [ㄕㄥˋ] [shèng] (构词成分)见下。
嵊县 [- xiàn] Shengxian County (in Zhejiang Province)

乘 [ㄕㄥˋ] [shèng] 名 ①(通称一般史书) historical works: 史 ～ *history*; *annals*; 野 ～ *unofficial history* ②〈史〉(古代称四匹马拉的车, 一辆为一乘) a war chariot drawn by four horses: 千 ～ 之国 *a state with a thousand chariots*
另见 chéng。

剩(賸) [ㄕㄥˋ] [shèng] Ⅰ 动 (剩余) be left over; remain: 瞧, 我们只 ～ 这么一点点了。*Look, we have only this tiny bit left.* 树上 ～ 下几只苹果。*A few apples remain on the trees.* 所 ～ 无几。*There is not much left.* 现在只 ～ 她和她的小孩在一起了。*Now she was left alone with her little child.* Ⅱ 形 (剩余的) surplus; remnant: ～ 菜 ～ 饭 *leftovers*; ～ 货 *surplus goods*
剩茶钵 [- chá bō] waste bowl
剩磁 [- cí] 〈物〉residual magnetism; remanence; remanent magnetism; residual magnetization ◇ ～ 比 remanence ratio; ～ 测定 residual magnetism measurement; ～ 磁导率 remanence permeability; ～ 笛簧继电器 remreed relay; ～ 笛簧接线器 remreed switch; ～ 电桥 bridge for residual magnetism; ～ 法 residual method; residual field method; ～ 感应 remanence; remanence induction; ～ 激励 residual excitation; ～ 特性 remanent magnetism; ～ 效应 magnetic after effect
剩电 [- diàn] residual electricity
剩饭残羹 [- fàn cán gēng] swill; leftovers; remains of food
剩簧继电器 [- huáng jì diàn qì] remreed relay
剩簧接线器 [- - jiē xiàn qì] remreed matrix
剩货 [- huò] surplus goods
剩件 [- jiàn] vestigium
剩女 [- nǚ] 3S lady (This tag refers to ladies who are old enough for marriage but who have yet to tie the knot. 3S is short for Single, Seventies and Stuck. A 3S lady has a relatively good education, as well as a high income. They have a common characteristic: They are independent.)
剩数 [- shù] residues
剩水残山 [- shuǐ cán shān] the reduced territories of a nation; leftover rivers and remains of mountains; the remnants of the national territory after most of its parts having been occupied by the enemy
剩下 [- xia] be left (over); remain: ～ 多少? *How much is left (over)?* 这些菜是昨天晚上吃～ 的。*These dishes remained from yesterday's dinner.* 饭吃完后没 ～ 什么。*No food has been left over after the meal.*
剩油量 [- yóu liàng] 〈航空〉allowance
剩余 [- yú] surplus; remainder; residue: 生产 ～ *surplus of production*; ～ 作战物资 *war surplus*; ～ 的钱 *the remainder of the money*; 巴西

S

有很多 ～ 咖啡。*Brazil has a big surplus of coffee.* 收支相抵，略有 ～。*The reckoning up of revenue and expenditure shows a small surplus.* ◇ ～ 变动 residual movement；～ 变量 surplus variable；～ 部分 tailing；rest；～ 财产 residual properties；～ 产品 surplus products；～ 成本 residual cost；～ 磁场〔物〕residual field；remanent field；～ 磁感应 residual magnetic induction；remanence；～ 磁感应强度 residual magnetic flux density；～ 磁化强度(顽磁)〔物〕residual magnetization；remanence；remanent magnetization；～ 磁通 residual flux；～ 磁通量密度〔物〕residual flux density；～ 磁通密度 residual magnetic flux density；remanence；～ 磁性 remanent magnetization；～ 电导 residual conduction；～ 电荷〔物〕residual charge；～ 电离〔物〕residual ionization；～ 电力 dump power；～ 电流〔电〕residual current；～ 电能量 dump energy；～ 电容 residual capacitance；～ 电压(残留电压)〔电〕residual voltage；～ 电压驻波比 residual voltage standing wave ratio；～ 电子区域 N-region；～ 电阻〔物〕residual resistance；～ 定理〔数〕remainder theorem；residue theorem；～ 动产 residuary personal estate；～ 度 redundancy；～ 发电量 surplus generation；～ 法 method of residues；～ 反射率 residual reflectance；～ 方差 residual variance；～ 方程 residual equation；～ 放电 socking out；～ 分生组织 residual meristem；～ 辐射 residual radiation；～ 辐射滤 reststrahlung；～ 感应 remanent induction；～ 工时 surplus working hours；～ 功率〔电〕dump power；surplus power；〔核〕after-power；～ 购买力 discretionary purchasing power；～ 核 residual nucleus；～ 极化强度〔物〕remanent polarization；～ 价值 surplus value；～ 价值率 surplus value rate；rate of surplus value；～ 间隙 residual gap；～ 校验 residue check；～ 精核〔生〕supernumerary nuclei；merocytes；～ 劳动 surplus labour；～ 劳动力 surplus [spare] labour power [force]；～ 劳动力市场 surplus-labour market；～ 类〔数〕residue class；～ 量 surplus；～ 能量 dump energy；～ 农产品 agricultural surplus；farm surplus；surplus agricultural commodities；～ 浓度 residual concentration；～ 频偏 inherent spurious frequency de viation；～ 谱 residual spectra；～ 气体〔物〕residual gas；～ 强度 residual intensity；～ 热 delayed heat；〔物〕residual heat；～ 射线〔物〕residual ray；reststrahlen；～ 射线带 reststrahlen band；～ 时间 remaining time；～ 视向速度 residual radial velocity；～ 收入 residual income；～ 水量 surplus water；～ 速度 residual velocity；～ 损耗[失] residual loss；～ 索偿权 residual claim；～ 弹性 residual elasticity；～ 条纹相位 residual fringe phase；～ 调幅度 inherent spurious amplitude modulation；～ 污泥 excess sludge；～ 物 residua (residuum 的复数)；leftover；residual；～ 物资 surplus materials；～ 误差 remainder error；residual error；～ 误差比〔物〕residual error ratio；～ 系 residue system；system of residues；～ 相互作用 residual interaction；～ 响应 residual response；～ 向量 residual vector；～ 像差 residual aberration；～ 延迟 residual delay；～ 遗产 residuary legacy；residue；～ 遗产继承人 residuary legatee；～ 因子 surplus factor；～ 应变 residual strain；～ 宇宙辐射 cosmic background radiation；～ 值 surplus value；～ 重力异常 residual gravity anomaly；～ 资产 residual assets；surplus assets；～ 阻力 residual resistance

剩余产品转化为资本 [- - chǎn pǐn zhuǎn huà wéi zī běn] convert a portion of the surplus product into capital

剩余额权利工资理论 [- - é quán lì gōng zī lǐ lùn] residual-claimant theory of wages

胜(勝) [ㄕㄥˋ]

[shèng] Ⅰ 动 ①（打败对方）win；defeat；beat；succeed：连 ～ 三局 *win three sets in a row*；战而 ～ 之 *fight to win*；我们队 ～ 了他们队。*Our team triumphed over theirs.* 在那场篮球赛中，中国队以 108 比 71 的悬殊比分大 ～ 菲律宾队。*In the basketball game China won against the Philippines by the heavy score of 108 to 71.* ②（比另一个优越；超过）surpass；be superior to；get the better of：聊 ～ 于无 *better than nothing*；事实 ～ 于雄辩。*Facts speak louder than words.* 一个 ～ 似一个。*One is better than the other.* ③（能够承担或承受）be equal to；can bear：不 ～ 枚举 *too numerous to mention individually*；力不能 ～ *beyond one's ability*；数不 ～ 数 *too numerous to count*；*countless* Ⅱ 形（优美的）superb；wonderful；lovely：～ 景 *wonderful scenery* Ⅲ 名 ①（胜利）victory；success：获得全 ～ *gain a full [complete] victory*；旗开得 ～ *win victory the moment one raises one's standard*；*win speedy success*；我队以四 ～ 两负一平的成绩获得亚军。*Our team finished second with four wins, two defeats and one tie.* ②（古时妇女的首饰）a woman's hairdress

另见 shēng。

胜败 [- bài] victory or defeat；success or failure

胜败乃兵家常事 [- - nǎi bīng jiā cháng shì] In war sometimes there is victory and sometimes loss, and it does not matter.；Both victory and defeat are common for the soldier.；Defeats or victories are ordinary things to a general.；For a military commander, winning or losing a battle is a common occurrence.；Victory and defeat are both common in battle.；Victory and failure are common things among soldiers.

胜败未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] It is uncertain whether (he) will succeed or fail.

胜败未定 [- - - dìng] The victory is not yet decided.；Victory or defeat is undecided.

胜不骄，败不馁 [- bù jiāo bài bù něi] not to get conceited because of victory or disheartened in case of defeat；Don't be proud when you win；don't be downhearted when you fail.；not puffed up by success, undismayed by failure；not to become dizzy with success, nor be discouraged by failure

胜朝 [- cháo] [书] the defunct dynasty

胜朝遗老 [- - yí lǎo] old man of a past dynasty

胜地 [- dì] famous scenic spot：避暑 ～ *summer resort*；游览 ～ *a scenic spot for tourists*；风景 ～ *a scenic resort*；海滨疗养 ～ *seaside health resort*；夏威夷一年四季都是旅游 ～。*Hawaii is an all-the-year-round tourist resort.*

胜地旅馆 [- - lǚ guǎn] lodge

胜而不骄 [- ér bù jiāo] not conceited with victory

胜负 [- fù] victory or defeat；success or failure：战争的 ～ *the outcome of a war*；～ 未定。*Victory hangs in the balance.* 他 ～ 的可能性各占一半。*He stands an even chance of winning.*

胜负难分 [- - nán fēn] The winner or loser cannot be distinguished yet.；The battle hung in the balance.

胜负难料 [- - - liào] hard to say who will be the victor；difficult to foretell who (which side) will win；The issue [day] is doubtful.

胜负未卜 [- - wèi bǔ] It was difficult to foretell which side would win.；cannot predict who will be the winner；The victory is not yet decided.

胜负已定 [- - yǐ dìng] The game is set.

胜过 [- guò] have it (all) over；have a [the] pull of [over]；excel；be better than；surpass：职业高尔夫球员通常 ～ 业余的。*A professional golfer usually has it all over an amateur.* 你无论做什么，他总想 ～ 你。*Whatever you do, he'll always try to go one better.*

胜过一筹 [- - yì chóu] one-up；gain one upmanship over

胜迹 [- jì] famous historical site

胜利 [- lì] ①（获胜）win；victory；triumph：外交上的 ～ *a diplomatic triumph*；～ 归来 *return in triumph*；～ 果实 *fruits of victory*；祝你们取得更大 ～ *wish you greater success*；～ 来之不易。*Victory is not won easily.* ～ 属于人民。*Victory belongs to the people.* ～ 在望。*Victory is in sight.* ②（达到预定目的）successfully；triumphantly：～ 完成任务 *successfully carry out one's task* ◇ ～ 者 victor；winner

胜利闭幕 [- - bì mù] come to a successful close；(The meeting) has successfully concluded：大会～。*The conference has concluded successfully.*

胜利冲昏了头脑 [- - chōng hūn le tóu nǎo] Success turns one's head.

胜利前进 [- - qián jìn] march onward victoriously

胜利之券，必操我手 [- - zhī quàn bì cāo wǒ shǒu] Our victory will be certain.；Victory is in our hands.

胜莫骄，败勿馁 [- mò jiāo bài wù něi] Let not success elate you. Let not failure depress you.

胜券 [- quàn] confidence in victory：操 ～ *be sure to win*

胜人一筹 [- rén yē chóu] be one-up on sb.；[口] a stroke above；[美口] one-up

胜任 [- rèn] be competent；be qualified；be equal to：～ 工作 *be competent at a job*；*prove equal to the task*；她完全 ～ 这个工作。*She is quite qualified for the work.* 他不能 ～ 英语教学工作。*He is not competent to the task of teaching English.*

胜任河流 [- - hé liú] competent river

胜山碱 [- shān jiǎn] katsuyama base

胜数在握 [- shù zài wò] have the game in one's hands；have [hold] the cards in one's hands；have the ball at one's hand；Success is almost within one's grasp.；The odds are in one's favour.

胜似 [- sì] be better than；surpass

胜诉 [- sù] win a lawsuit；carry the cause；recover；win over：～ 的一方 *prevailing party*；～，索赔圆满解决 *obtain satisfaction of a claim* ◇ ～ 方(当事人) successful party；～ 人 winner of a lawsuit；～ 债权人 judgement creditor

胜算 [- suàn] [书] a stratagem which ensures success：操 ～ *be sure of success*

胜算在握 [- - zài wò] have the game in one's hands；have [hold] the cards in one's hand；Success is almost within one's grasp.

胜友如云 [- yǒu rú yún] a cloud of good friends；a great many good friends

胜于 [- yú] outstrip；superior to

胜于他人 [- - tā rén] throw all the others into the shade

胜仗 [- zhàng] victorious battle；victory：打 ～ *win a battle*；*score a victory*

胜者为王，败者为寇 [- zhě wéi wáng bài zhě wéi kòu] Losers are always in the wrong.；In war those who win become rulers and those who lose are reduced to bandits.；The victor becomes a king and the loser a bandit.

堲 [ㄕㄥˋ]

[shèng] [书] 同“乘”[shèng]

另见 chéng。

圣(聖) [ㄕㄥˋ]

[shèng] Ⅰ 形 ①（最崇高的）holy；sacred：神 ～ 领土 *sacred territory* ②（属于、关于皇帝的）imperial：～ 命 *imperial order*；～ 谕 *imperial decree* Ⅱ 名 ①（圣人）sage；saint：～ 贤 *sages and men of virtue*；诗 ～ *Sage of Poetry*；草 ～ *Sage of Calligraphy*；超凡入 ～ *become a saint*；*overcome all worldly thoughts and enter sainthood*；至 ～ 先师 *The Sage Master (official title of Confucius)* ②（封建社会尊称帝王）emperor：～ 上 *His or Her Majesty* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 阳伯 *Sheng Yangbo*

圣安德鲁十字 [- ān dé lǔ shí zì] 〈植〉 saint-andrew's-cross

圣保罗斑疹伤寒 [- bǎo luó bān zhěn shāng hán] Sao Paulo typhus

圣杯 [- bēi] grail

圣餐 [- cān] Holy Communion ◇ ～ 盘 patina；paten

圣草酚 [- cǎo fēn] eriodictyol

圣城 [- chéng] the Holy City

圣带 [- dài] stole

圣代 [- -] sundae (食品)

圣诞 [- dàn] the birthday of Jesus Christ：恭贺 ～！*A merry Christmas to you!* ◇ ～ 贺片 Christmas card；～ 花 Christmas flower；～ 老人 Santa Claus [Klaus]；Father Christmas；～ 木 yule log；～ 树 Christmas tree；～ 小酥饼 pfeffernuss

圣诞节 [- - jié] Christmas Day；Christmas ◇ ～ 礼物 Christmas present；Christmas box；～ 前夜 Christmas Eve

圣地 [- dì] ①〈宗〉the Holy Land ②（具有重大历史意义和作用的地方）sacred place；sacred land；shrine：革命 ～ *a sacred place of the revolution*；我们有责任保护南极这块 ～。*It's our duty and responsibility to protect this sacred land — the Antarctic.*

圣殿 [- diàn] 〈犹太教〉Temple of God

圣耳(花) [- ěr] sacred ear；sacred earflower

圣发带 [- fà dài] infula

圣父 [- fù] the Father

圣公宗 [- gōng zōng] 〈基督教〉Anglicanism；the Anglican Church

圣冠垂带 [- guān chuí dài] infula

圣惠方 [- huì fāng] holy benevolent prescription

圣火 [- huǒ] sacred fire (such as the Olympic torch)

圣迹石碑 [- jī shí bēi] hagiolith

圣甲虫 [- jiǎ chóng] scarab ◇ ～ 宝石 scaraboid

圣洁 [- jié] holy and pure：心地 ～ 的人们 *the pure in [of] heart*；她仍是一个 ～ 的少女。*She was still a holy and pure young girl.*

圣经 [- jīng] the Holy Bible；the Bible；Holy Writ

圣栎 [- lì] holm oak

圣灵 [- líng] the Holy Ghost；the Holy Spirit ◇ ～ 花 holy ghost flower；～ 降临节 Whitsunday；Pentecost；～ 节 Whitsunday

圣路易脑炎 [- lù yì nǎo yán] St. Louis encephalitis

◇ ～ 病毒 St. Louis encephalitis virus
圣麻 [- má] crotalaria sp.; Sunn crotataria
圣马力诺 [- mǎ lì nuò] San Marino ◇ ～ 人 San Marinese
圣霉素 [- méi sù] sacromycin
圣门 [- mén] holy doors
圣庙 [- miào] Confucian temple
圣明 [- míng] of keen intelligence and excellent judgment
圣母 [- mǔ] ①（女神）a female deity; goddess ②（圣母马利亚）the (Blessed) Virgin Mary; the Madonna ◇ ～ 堂 the Chapel of Our Lady; ～百合 madonna lily
圣幕 [- mù]〈犹太教〉Tabernacle
圣木 [- -] pau santo
圣盘 [- pán] grail
圣袍 [- páo] infula
圣器室 [- qì shì] diaconicon
圣器收藏室 [- - shōu cáng shì] vestry
圣泉 [- quán] holy well
圣人 [- rén] sage; wise man: 古代 ～ *sage of antiquity*; 孔子被认为是古代中国最伟大的 ～。*Confucius is considered the greatest of the ancient Chinese sages*.
圣人门前卖字画 [- - mén qián mài zì huà] show off in front of sages
圣人也有三分错 [- - yě yǒu sān fēn cuò] Sages, however wise, are human and can make mistakes.; Even a wise man makes mistakes.
圣衫 [- shān] sacred shirt
圣上 [- shàng] Your Majesty
圣诗班 [- shī bān] choir ◇ ～ 指挥 choirmaster
圣手 [- shǒu] a divine physician
圣树 [- shù] palo santo
圣水 [- shuǐ]〈宗〉holy water; water at some temple, credited with performing cures
圣水器 [- - qì] font
圣所 [- suǒ]〈犹太教〉Holy Place
圣坛 [- tán] chancel
圣堂树 [- táng shù] temple tree
圣体匣 [- tǐ xiá] monstrance
圣徒 [- tú] believer; disciple; devotee
圣文南塑性条件 [- wén nán sù xìng tiáo jiàn] Saint-Venant's condition of plasticity
圣物盒 [- wù hé] monstrance
圣物恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] hierophobia
圣贤 [- xián] sages and men of virtue: 那位 ～ 向他的朋友提出忠告。*The sage gave advice to his friends*. 人非 ～，孰能无过? *Men are not saints; how can they be free from faults?*
圣像壁龛 [- xiàng bì kān] hovel
圣药 [- yào] effective medicine
圣衣马钱子籽 [- yī mǎ qián zǐ zǐ] ignatia
圣约瑟夫蒸馏法 [- yuē sè fū zhēng liú fǎ]〈冶〉Saint Joseph retort process
圣战 [- zhàn]（伊斯兰教徒对异教徒的战争）jihad; holy war; sacred war
圣旨 [- zhǐ] imperial edict
圣烛节前风 [- zhú jié qián fēng] Candlemas Eve winds; candlemas-crack
圣子 [- zǐ] the son of God

shī ㄕ

邿 [ㄕ] [shī] 名 ①（古国名）Shi, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 尚明 *Shi Shangming*

蓍 [ㄕ] [shī] 名〈植〉（蓍草）alpine yarrow (*Achillea alpina*)

蒒(蓍) [ㄕ] [shī] 名[书]（植物名）sedge

施 [ㄕ] [shī] 名（古书上说的一种植物）Siberian cocklebur

酾(釃) [ㄕ] [shī] 动 ①（滤酒）strain wine ②（斟酒）pour (wine) ③[书]（疏导）dredge (a river)
另见 shāi。

师(師) [ㄕ] [shī] Ⅰ名 ①（传授知识、技术的人）teacher; master: 提倡尊 ～ 爱生 *advocate students respecting teachers and teachers cherishing students*; 尊 ～ 重道 *honour the teacher and respect his teachings*; 她无 ～ 自通学会了拉丁语。*She learned Latin without a master*. 有其 ～ 必有其徒。*Like teacher, like pupil*. ②（学习的榜样）model; example: 前事不忘，后事之 ～。*Lessons learned from the past can guide one in the future*. ③（掌握专门学术或技艺的人）a person skilled in a certain profession: 工程 ～ *engineer*; 技 ～ *technician*; 理发 ～ *barber* ④（对和尚的尊称）honorific title for a Buddhist monk ⑤（由师徒关系产生的）of one's master or teacher: ～ 母 *the wife of one's teacher or master* ⑥（军队的编制单位）division: 步兵 ～ *infantry division*; 装甲 ～ *armoured division* ⑦（军队）troops; army: 出 ～ *dispatch troops to fight; send out an army*; 雄 ～ *powerful army*; 正义之 ～ *an army fighting for a just cause*; 挥 ～ 南下 *command an army to march south* ⑧（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伯涛 *Shi Bohun* Ⅱ 动[书]（学习；仿效）imitate: ～ 古 *imitate the ancients*; ～ 其所长 *learn from his good points*
师表 [- biǎo] [书] a person of exemplary virtue: 为人 ～ *be worthy of the name of teacher; be a paragon of virtue and learning*
师部 [- bù]〈军〉division headquarters
师承 [- chéng] [书] the succession of teachings from a master to his disciples
师出无名 [- chū wú míng] send the army out without a righteous cause; act (handle matters) without any justifiable reason; carry out a campaign without any justifiable reason; dispatch troops without just cause; There is no excuse for the campaign.
师出有名 [- - yǒu míng] make trouble under a certain pretext; a good reason [pretext] for waging a war
师道 [- dào] ①（师承；师传）the succession of teachings from masters to disciples ②（求师学习的道理）the truth in learning from a master ③（为师之道）the principles a master abides by
师道尊严 [- - zūn yán] the teacher's dignity; the absolute authority of the teachers
师弟 [- dì] ①（同一师傅而拜师在后的人）junior fellow apprentice ②（师傅的儿子中年龄比自己小的）the son of one's master (younger than oneself) ③（父亲的徒弟中年龄比自己小的）fathers apprentice (younger than oneself)
师法 [- fǎ] ①（效法）model oneself after (a great master); imitate ②（师徒相传的学问、技术）knowledge or technique handed down by one's master
师法古人 [- - gǔ rén] imitate the ancients; model oneself after the ancients
师范 [- fàn] ①（培养师资的）teacher-training; pedagogical: ～ 大学 *teacher's [normal] university*; ～ 学院 *teachers college; teacher training college* ②[简]（师范学校）normal school ③[书]（学习的榜样）model; a person of exemplary virtue ◇ ～ 教育 initial teacher training; teacher education
师傅 [- fu] master worker (a qualified worker as distinct from an apprentice)
师父 [- -] ①（师傅）master; master worker ②（对和尚、尼姑等的尊称）a polite form of address to a monk or nun
师父领进门，修行在个人 [- - lǐng jìn mén xiū xíng zài gè rén] The master teaches the trade, but the perfection of the apprentice's skill depends on his own efforts.; The master initiates the apprentices, but their skill depends on their own efforts.; The master teaches the trade, but the apprentice's skill is self-made.
师公 [- gōng] master's master
师老兵疲 [- lǎo bīng pí] The troops have been in operation too long and soldiers are extremely tired.; Protracted fighting has made the troops old and tired.
师老[劳]无功 [- - wú gōng] troops fighting for a long time without success
师母 [- mǔ] the wife of one's teacher or master
师娘 [- niáng] [口] the wife of one's teacher or master
师祁 [- qí] a surname: ～ 黎 *Shiqi Li*
师生 [- shēng] teachers and students: ～ 关系 *teacher-student relationship*; ～ 比例 *faculty-student ratio; teacher-pupil ratio; staff-student ratio*
师生员工 [- - yuán gōng] the teachers, students, staff members and workers
师事 [- shì] [书] acknowledge sb. as one's master or teacher
师徒 [- tú] master and apprentice; teacher and pupil ◇ ～ 关系 master-apprentice relation; ～ 合同 indentures
师团 [- tuán]〈军〉division
师心自用 [- xīn zì yòng] not willing to listen to advice; show overconfidence in oneself; act with self-assurance; opinionated
师兄 [- xiōng] ①（同一师傅而拜师在前的人）senior fellow apprentice ②（师傅的儿子中年龄比自己大的）the son of one's master (older than oneself) ③（父亲的徒弟中年龄比自己大的）father's apprentice (older than oneself)
师兄弟 [- - dì] (senior and junior) fellow apprentices of the same master
师严道尊 [- yán dào zūn] A master must be stern in order to teach the students to respect learning.
师延 [- -] a surname: ～ 庆 *Shiyan Qing*
师爷 [- ye] a private assistant attending to legal, fiscal or secretarial duties in a local *yamen*; private adviser
师宜 [- yí] a surname: ～ 官 *Shiyi Guan*
师友 [- yǒu] a person one can resort to for advice
师长 [- zhǎng] ①[尊]（教师）teacher ②〈军〉division commander; divisional commander
师直为壮 [- zhí wéi zhuàng] An army fighting for a just cause has high morale.; A just campaign is invincible.; Only a righteous army may have grand [good] morale.; The army of righteousness is unconquerable.
师专 [- zhuān] [简]（师范专科学校）normal training college; teacher training school; normal school
师资 [- zī] persons qualified to teach; qualified teachers: ～ 不足 *shortage of teachers*; 培训 ～ *train teachers*; ～ 质量 *the quality of staff* ◇ ～ 训培班 teacher training class; normal training class

嘘 [ㄕ] [shī] 叹（表示制止、驱逐等）sh; hush: ～; 别出声！*Sh*! *Keep quiet*! ～，别说话！*Hush*! *Stop talking*!
另见 xū。

失 [ㄕ] [shī] Ⅰ动 ①（失掉；失去）lose: ～ 而复得 *lost and found*; 因小 ～ 大 *try to save a little only to lose a lot*; 贪多必 ～。*Grasp all, lose all*. 她 ～ 去了美貌。*She has lost her beauty*. ②（错过）miss; let slip: 坐 ～ 良机 *let slip a good opportunity; lose a good chance* ③（没有达到目的）fail to achieve one's end: 大 ～ 所望 *be greatly disappointed* ④（改变）deviate from the normal: ～色 *turn pale* ⑤（违背；背弃）break (a promise); go back on (one's word): ～信 *break one's promise* ⑥（没有把握住）fail to get hold of: ～ 手 *have a slip of the hand; drop accidentally; lose hold (of)* ⑦（找不着）get lost: 迷 ～ 方向 *lose one's bearings* Ⅱ 名（错误；过失）mistake; defect; mishap: 唯恐有 ～ *fear that there may be some mishap*; 智者千虑，必有一 ～ *Even the wise are not always free from error*.; *One can't be too careful*.
失败 [- bài] ①（被打败）be defeated; lose (a war, etc.): 招致 ～ *bring defeat upon oneself; court defeat*; 屡遭 ～ *suffer defeat after defeat*; 遭到了毁灭性的 ～ *suffer a crushing defeat*; 甲队第一局 ～ 了。*Team A lost the first game*. ②（没有达到预定目的）fail; come to nothing: 这项计划 ～ 得很惨。*The plan suffered a great failure*. ◇ ～ 恐怖 atephobia; kakorrhaphiophobia; ～ 情绪 defeatist sentiments; ～ 卫星[美] flopnik; ～ 效应 underdog effect; ～ 主义 defeatism; ～ 主义者 defeatist
失败告终 [- - gào zhōng] end up in failure
失败是成功之母 [- - shì chéng gōng zhī mǔ] Failure is the mother of success.: ～，失败如果没有好处，为什么是成功之母? *Failure is the mother of success*. *If there is nothing good about failure, how can it be the mother of success?*
失辨重能 [- biàn zhòng néng] baragnosis; baro-agnosis
失步 [- bù] fall out step; step out; step failing out ◇ ～ 转矩 pull-out torque
失策 [- cè] misjudge; miscalculate; unwise; inexpedient: 这样做非常 ～。*It was a very unwise move*.
失察 [- chá] oversight; neglect one's supervisory duties: 一时 ～ *momentary oversight*
失常 [- cháng] not normal; abnormal; odd; go into a (flat) spin: 精神 ～ *be distraught; not be in one's right mind*; 举止 ～ *act oddly; behave strangely*; 玛丽毁除婚约，约翰似乎神经 ～。*When Mary broke off the engagement, John seemed to go into a flat spin*.
失弛缓性 [- chí huǎn xìng] achalasia
失宠 [- chǒng] fall into disfavour; be out of favour; be in disgrace; be in disfavour; under disfavour.
失宠于人 [- - yú rén] be in bad [ill] odour with sb.; be out of favour with sb.
失传 [- chuán] fail to be handed down from past

generations; be lost: 一种 ～ 的艺术 *a lost art*; 这种技艺已在世上 ～。*The art was lost to the world*. 我国有些古代科学著作已经 ～。*Some scientific books of ancient China have been lost*.
失磁保护 [- cí bǎo hù] field loss protection
失磁运行 [- - yùn xíng] excitation loss operation
失措 [- cuò] lose one's presence of mind; lose one's head: 惊慌 ～ *be panic-stricken*
失单 [- dān] a list of lost articles [property]
失当 [- dàng] improper; inappropriate: 举止 ～ *behave inappropriately*; 这个问题处理 ～。*This problem was not properly handled*.
失道寡助 [- dào guǎ zhù] an unjust cause finds scant support; Being unjust, it lacks popular support.; meager support for unjust cause; Those who do not have justice on their side will get little help.
失盗 [- -] be burglarized
失地 [- dì] lost territory: 收复 ～ *recover lost territory*
失地陷城 [- - xiàn chéng] cities and territory lost
失掉 [- diào] ①(原有的不再具有) lose: ～ 联系 *lose contact with*; ～ 民心 *lose popular support*; ～ 权力 *be stripped of power*; ～ 信心 *lose confidence* ②(没有取得; 没有把握住) miss: ～ 机会 *miss a chance*; ～ 战机 *fail to grasp a good opportunity to engage the enemy*; 他又一次 ～ 了晋升的机会。*He has missed a chance of promotion again*.
失读症 [- dú zhèng] alexia
失舵 [- duò] dishelm
失而复得 [- ér fù dé] lost and found; bring oneself home; recover all that was lost; recover what one has previously lost
失歌症 [- gē zhèng] amusia
失光 [- guāng] chalkiness
失和 [- hé] fail to keep on good terms; become estranged
失衡 [- héng] unbalance; out-of-balance ◇ ～ 电桥 unbalanced bridge
失悔 [- huǐ] regret; be remorseful
失魂 [- hún] be frightened or stricken; be out of one's wits
失魂落魄 [- - luò pò] driven to distraction; lose one's wits; battered out of one's senses; scared out of one's wits: 吓得 ～ *be scared out of one's wits*; *be frightened out of one's life*
失魂丧胆 [- - sàng dǎn] strike awe into one's heart; be driven to distraction; be frightened out of one's life
失活 [- huó] inactivation ◇ ～ 中心 inactivation centre
失活 X 染色体假说 [- - rǎn sè tǐ jiǎ shuō] inactive X hypothesis
失火 [- huǒ] fire; catch fire; be on fire: 在干燥的天气里将点燃的香烟扔在树林里容易～。*A cigarette thrown into the woods in dry weather may catch* [*start*] *a fire*.
失机 [- jī] let slip an opportunity; lose a chance
失计 [- jì] unwise; inexpedient; miscalculate; misjudge
失记 [- -] [书] forget
失缰落马 [- jiāng luò mǎ] Losing the control of the reins, (he) was thrown from the horse.
失脚 [- jiǎo] lose one's footing; slip: ～ 跌倒 *lose one's footing* [*balance*] *and fall*
失节 [- jié] ①(失去气节) forfeit one's integrity; be disloyal ②(妇女失去贞操) lose one's chastity
失禁 [- jìn] 〈医〉 incontinence: 大小便 ～ *incontinence of feces* [*faeces*] *and urine*
失敬 [- jìng] [套] Sorry I didn't recognize you.; sorry
失控 [- kòng] out of control; runaway; incontrollable ◇ ～ 核链式反应 run-away nuclear chain reaction; ～ 速度 runaway speed; ～ 效应 〈半〉 runaway effect; ～ 旋转 ground loop
失口 [- kǒu] a slip of the tongue: 我不想把他的名字告诉你, 只是一时 ～ 而已。*I didn't mean to tell you his name*; *it was a slip of my tongue at that time*.
失矿质 [- kuàng zhì] Demineralization
失蜡铸造 [- là zhù zào] 〈冶〉 lost-wax casting; dewaxing casting ◇ ～ 法 lost wax process
失礼 [- lǐ] breach of etiquette; impoliteness; discourtesy; indiscreetness; 〈律〉 faux pas: 这将在外交上犯 ～ 的错误。*This would be against diplomatic etiquette*. 请原谅我的 ～。*Please forgive me for being impolite*.
失利 [- lì] suffer a setback: 进攻 ～ *suffer a setback in attack*; 军事上的 ～ *military reverses*; 战斗 ～ *take it on the chin*; 在选举中 ～ *fall by the wayside on the election day*; 把每次 ～ 看成对进一步努力的激励。*Regard each failure as a stimulus to further efforts*.
失恋 [- liàn] be disappointed in a love affair; be jilted; be crossed in love: 他又一次 ～ 了。*Once again he was disappointed in love*.
失灵 [- líng] not work; not work properly; be out of order; dysfunction; act up: 每当下雨, 我们的车就 ～。*Every time it rains, our car acts up*. 刹车 ～。*The brake is ineffective*.; *The brake doesn't work*. ◇ ～ 射击 aborted firing; ～ 制动器 unserviceable brake
失流 [- liú] defluidization; flow loss ◇ ～ 泡罩 defluidized cap
失落 [- luò] lose: ～ 感 *sense of alienation*; *a feeling of being left out*
失绿 [- lǜ] chlorosis
失迷 [- mí] lose one's bearings
失密 [- mì] give away official secrets due to carelessness; leak official secrets due to carelessness; betray confidential matters
失眠 [- mián] lose sleep; wakefulness; agrypnia; ahypnosis; ahypnia; aypnia; suffer from insomnia; hyposomnia; pervigilium; insomnia: 昨夜我作了个恶梦, ～ 了。*I had a nightmare last night, and lost sleep*. ◇ ～ 患者 insomniac; ～ 症 anhypnia; insomnia
失明 [- míng] lose one's sight; go blind: 双目 ～ *lose the sight of both eyes*
失能性毒剂 [- néng xìng dú jì] 〈军〉 (psychochemical) incapacitating (warfare) agent
失能(性)武器 [- - wǔ qì] incapacitating weapons [arms]
失陪 [- péi] [套] Excuse me, but I must be leaving now.; Excuse my absence.; Excuse me for my absence.
失配 [- pèi] mistermination; mismatch; mismatching: 晶格 ～ 〈半〉 *lattice mismatch* ◇ ～ 参数 mismatch parameter; ～ 开槽线 mismatch slotted line; ～ 滤波器 mismatched filter; ～ 平 out-of-trim; ～ 衰减 mismatch attenuation; ～ 损耗 mismatch loss; ～ 误差 mismatch error; ～ 系数 mismatching; ～ 线 none line; ～ 修正 mismatch correction
失拼音能 [- pīn yīn néng] asyllabia
失平衡电压 [- píng héng diàn yā] out-of-balance voltage
失窃 [- qiè] have things stolen; suffer loss by theft
失亲少眷 [- qīn shǎo juàn] have no folk of one's own
失球 [- qiú] fumble
失取向 [- qǔ xiàng] disorientation
失去 [- qù] lose: ～ 控制市场能力 *lose ability to control the market*; ～ 买卖机会 *lose one's market*; ～ 时效 *be no longer effective*; *cease to be in force*; ～ 信心 *lose confidence*; ～ 知觉 *lose consciousness*; ～ 作用 *be ineffective*; ～ 精神控制 *flip out*; ～ 决赛权 *lost out in the finals*; 政府 ～ 了选民的支持。*The government has lost favour with the voters*. 她 ～ 了那个美貌青年的爱。*She has lost* (*in*) *love of the beautiful youth*. ◇ ～ 平衡 disequilibrium; ～ 调节 disaccommodation; ～ 通货资格 demonetization; ～ 同步 falling out; falling of step; desynchronizing; ～ 味道 off-flavor; ～ 战斗力 out of action [法] *hors de combat*
失去控制 [- - kòng zhì] get out of hand; get out of control; be at large; runaway: ～ 的通货膨胀 *runaway inflation*
失却 [- què] [书] lose; miss
失群 [- qún] be lost
失群孤雁 [- - gū yàn] a solitary wild goose
失认 [- rèn] agnosia; agnea
失散 [- sàn] be separated from and lose touch with each other; be scattered
失色 [- sè] ①(因受惊而脸色苍白) turn pale: 大惊 ～ *turn pale with fright* ②(失去本来色彩) be eclipsed; be outshone: 黯然 ～ *be cast into the shade*; *be eclipsed*; *pale into insignificance*
失闪 [- shan] mishap; unexpected danger
失身 [- shēn] (of a woman) lose virginity; lose one's chastity
失神 [- shén] ①(疏忽) inattentive; absent-minded ②(精神不振) out of sorts; in low spirits
失慎 [- shèn] ①(疏忽) not cautious; careless ② [书] (失火) cause a fire through carelessness
失声 [- shēng] ①(不自主地发出声来) cry out involuntarily: 我尽量板着面孔, 但最后还是控制不住 ～ 大笑起来。*I kept a straight face as long as I could, but I finally had to crack up*. ②(哭不出声) lose one's voice: 痛哭 ～ *be choked with tears*
失声痛哭 [- - tòng kū] lose control and cry out loud; cry in a sad voice; burst out weeping
失时 [- shí] miss the season; let slip the opportunity: 播种不能 ～。*Don't miss the sowing season*.
失实 [- -] inconsistent with the facts: 传闻 ～。*The rumour was unfounded*.
失事 [- shì] fatal accident; crash; wreck; wreckage; have an accident: 汽车 ～ *a car accident*; *a road accident*; 飞机 ～ *aviation accident*; *aeroplane crash* ◇ ～ 飞机救援车 crash truck; ～ 邮包 crash cover
失势 [- -] lose power and influence; fall into disgrace
失手 [- shǒu] accidentally drop: 他 ～ 打碎了一个玻璃杯。*He lost hold of the glass and broke it*. 这一次他终于 ～ 了。*Well, he got pinched this time*.
失守 [- -] fall: 城市 ～ *the fall of a city*
失水 [- shuǐ] water loss; dehydration ◇ ～ 状态 desiccation
失说写能 [- shuō xiě néng] aprophoria
失溲 [- sōu] 〈中医〉 incontinence of urine
失速 [- sù] 〈航空〉 stall ◇ ～ 颤振 stall flutter; ～ 飞行控制 automatic prevention control; ～ 滑翔 stalled glide; ～ 警告系统 stall-warning system; ～ 警告指示器 stall indicator; ～ 平坠着陆 pancake landing; packing; ～ 特性 stalling characteristics; ～ 裕度 stall margin; ～ 状态 stall conditions
失速速度 [- - sù dù] stalling speed ◇ ～ 指示器 stallometer
失算 [- suàn] miscalculate; misjudge; be injudicious; mistake
失锁 [- suǒ] losing lock
失态 [- tài] forget oneself: 酒后 ～ *forget oneself in one's cups*
失调 [- tiáo] ①(失去平衡) lose balance; dislocate; imbalance; dislocation: 重大比例关系严重 ～ *serious disproportions between major sectors of the economy*; 供求 ～ *imbalance of supply and demand*; 经济 ～ *economic dislocation*; 雨水 ～ *abnormal rainfall* ②(失去调养) lack of proper care (after an illness, etc.): 产后 ～ *lack of proper care after childbirth* ③〈无〉 maladjustment; detuning; disadjust; disturbance ◇ ～ 传感器 error signal transmitter; ～ 电容器 detuning condenser; detuning capacitor; ～ 电压 offset voltage; ～ 理论 dissonance theory; ～ 率(录音机的) wow and flutter; ～ 指数 index of detuning
失调谐振腔 [- - xié zhèn qiāng] off-resonance cavity ◇ ～ 电抗 off-resonance cavity reactance
失听解能 [- tīng jiě néng] anacroasia
失同步 [- tóng bù] lock-out; synchronization loss
失透玻璃 [- tòu bō li] devitrified glass
失透石 [- - shí] devitrite
失望 [- wàng] ①(感到没有希望) lose hope; beyond (all) hope: 医生们对他的痊愈 ～ 了。*The doctors could hold out no hope of his recovery*. ②(因希望落空而不愉快) disappointed: 令人 ～ *disappointing*; 对某事 ～ *disappointment at sth.*; 极度的 ～ *terrible disappointment*; 她无法掩饰自己 ～ 的情绪。*She couldn't hide her disappointment*. 我们 ～ 极了。*Our disappointment was complete*.
失忘症 [- - zhèng] alethia
失稳 [- wěn] unstability
失味症 [- wèi zhèng] ageusis; ageustia
失物 [- wù] lost article; lost property: 寻找 ～ *look for lost articles* ◇ ～ 招领处 Lost-and-Found offices; Lost Property Office; ～ 追查单 [人] cargo tracer
失物归主 [- - guī zhǔ] return things lost to their owner(s)
失物招领 [- - zhāo lǐng] advertise for the owner of a lost thing; Articles found, owner please contact.
失误 [- -] ①(多指打球、下棋) fault; muff; miss: 发球 ～ *faulty service*; 接球 ～ *muff a ball* ②(因疏忽或水平不高而造成差错) slip up: 重大 ～ *a serious mistake*; *a blunder*; 他计算 ～。*He slipped up in his calculations*. ③〈律〉 faux pas: 外交 ～ *diplomatic faux pas*
失陷 [- xiàn] (of cities, territory, etc.) fall; fall into enemy's hands
失相 [- xiàng] dephasing
失向性 [- - xìng] aphaptotropism
失笑 [- xiào] laugh in spite of oneself; cannot help laughing
失笑散 [- - sǎn] 〈药〉 Shixiao San
失效 [- -] ①(失去效力) lose efficacy; lose effectiveness; cease to be effective: 这药已 ～ 了。

The medicine no longer has any effect. ②(无效)(of a treaty, an agreement, etc.) be no longer in force; become invalid: 条约的 ～ *voidance*; *voidness of treaties*; 一张 ～ 的支票 *an invalid cheque*; 自动 ～ *automatically cease to be in force*; 这张证明已 ～。*This certificate is invalid*. ◇ ～ 保险 fail-safe; ～ 弹 blind shell; ～ 分布 failure distribution; ～ 分析〔物〕failure analysis; ～ 分析程序 failure analytical procedures; ～ 分析法 failure analytical approach; ～ 机理 failure mechanism; ～ 检验 failure detection; ～ 率〔物〕failure rate; ～ 密度〔物〕failure density; ～ 模式[模型] failure mode; ～ 模式分布 failure mode distribution; ～ 模式模型 model of failure mode; ～ 判据 failure criteria; ～ 频数〔物〕failure frequency; ～ 石灰 dead lime; ～ 试验〔物〕failure test; ～ 寿命 burnout life; ～ 提单 stale bill of lading; ～ 物理 physics of failure; ～ 形式 failure mode; ～ 支票 stale check; ～ 准则 failure criteria

失效率 [- - lǜ] failure rate ◇ ～ 加速因子 failure rate acceleration factor; ～ 鉴定 failure rate qualification; ～ 曲线 failure rate characteristic; ～ 预计 failure rate prediction

失效前平均时间 [- - qián píng jūn shí jiān] mean time to failure (MTTF)

失谐 [- xié] mistermination; mismatching; mismatch; disarrangement; detuning; out of tune ◇ ～ 电路 detuned circuit; ～ 衰减 off-resonance; ～ 天线 dumb aerial; dumb antenna

失写 [- xiě] logagraphia ◇ ～ 症 agraphy; agraphia

失信 [- xìn] break one's promise; go back on one's word: 对不起，我 ～ 了。*I am sorry that I broke my promise*.

失信于人 [- - yú rén] break faith with others; break one's promises made to others; go back on one's word

失修 [- xiū] disrepair; be in bad repair; be in disrepair; fall into disrepair: 年久 ～ *have long been out of repair*; *have been neglected for years*

失嗅(症) [- xiù] anodimia; anosmia

失学 [- xué] be deprived of education; be unable to go to school; be obliged to discontinue one's studies

失学儿童 [- - ér tóng] dropout; dropout children

失血 [- xuè] lose blood; 〈中医〉hemorrhage: ～ 过多 *excessive loss of blood*

失血后贫血 [- - hòu pín xuè] posthemorrhagic anemia

失压 [- yā] decompression ◇ ～ 保护 under-voltage protection

失言 [- yán] make an indiscreet remark; put one's foot in one's mouth; a slip of the tongue [lip]: 酒后 ～ *make an indiscreet remark under the influence of alcohol*; 我知道他讲话的原意不是那样，仅仅是 ～ 罢了。*I know he didn't mean to say that. It was only a slip of the tongue*. ◇ ～ 恐怖 mythophobia

失言招怨 [- - zhāo yuàn] cause hatred by reckless word

失业 [- yè] lose one's job; be out of work; be unemployed: 造成 ～ *cause unemployment*; 解决 ～ 问题 *tackle unemployment*; 减少 ～ 人数 *reduce unemployment*; 他在工厂倒闭后 ～ 了。*He was out of work when the factory closed*. ～ 现象席卷全国。*Unemployment has swept across the whole country*. ◇ ～ 保险 unemployment insurance; ～ 补偿 unemployment compensation; ～金 unemployment compensation; ～ 津贴 unemployment benefits; ～ 率 unemployment rate; rate of unemployment; ～ 人数 total unemployment; ～ 守恒规律 law of conservation of unemployment; ～ 者 the unemployed; the jobless

失业救济 [- - jiù jì] unemployment relief; unemployment compensation ◇ ～ 工程 relief works

失仪症 [- yí zhèng] anatopism; ectopism

失宜 [- -] [书] inappropriate; improper: 处置 ～ *handle improperly*

失意 [- yì] be dejected; be frustrated; be disappointed; be unlucky: 情场 ～，赌场得意。*Unlucky in love, lucky at play*.

失忆(症)(患)者 [- - zhě] amnesiac

失音 [- yīn] anaudia; aphonia ◇ ～ 症 aphonia

失迎 [- yíng] [套] fail to meet (a guest): 昨天 ～ 了，很抱歉。*Sorry I was out when you called yesterday*.

失用 [- yòng] apraxia

(精神性)失用症 [- - zhèng] parectropia

失于打点 [- yú dǎ diǎn] be thoughtlessly prepared

失语 [- yǔ] logagnosia; anepia; aphasia ◇ ～ 者 aphasic; ～ 症 aphasia; semantic aphasia; alalia

失约 [- yuē] break a promise; fail to keep an appointment; stand sb. up: 那个小伙子第一次约会就 ～ 了，她对此很生气。*She got very angry when the young man stood her up on their first date*.

失运动能 [- yùn dòng néng] acinesia cakinesis

失泽 [- zé] tarnishing

失着 [- zhāo] make an unwise move; miscalculate

失真 [- zhēn] ①〈无〉distortion; anamorphose: 频率 ～ *frequency distortion* ②(跟原来的有出入)(of voice, images, etc.) lack fidelity; not be true to the original: 这张照片有点 ～。*The picture isn't quite true to the original*. ◇ ～ 百分比 percent distortion; ～ 变压器 distortion transformer; ～ 波 distorted wave; wave of distortion; ～ 拨号 distorted dialling; ～ 波形 distorted waveform; ～ 测量 distortion measurement; ～ 电路 distortion circuit; ～ 电桥 distortion bridge; ～ 范围 distortion range; ～ 放大器 distorting amplifier; ～ 分析器 distortion analyzer; ～ 计量 distortion measurement; ～ 校正 distortion correction; ～ 交变电流 distorted alternating current; ～ 区 distorted region; ～ 声 distorted sound; ～ 衰减量 klirr-attenuation; ～ 透镜 anamorphose lens; ～ 图像 distorted image; fault image; scrambled image; ～ 网络 distorting network; ～ 误差 distortion; ～ 系数 distortion factor; ～ 消除 distortion elimination; ～ 效应 distortion effect; ～ 仪 anamorphoser; ～ 因数 distortion factor; ～ 噪声 distortion noise; ～ 指示器 distortion indicator

失真度 [- - dù] degree of distortion; distortion factor ◇ ～ 测量仪 distortion meter; ～ 测试仪 distortion meter

失之东隅，收之桑榆 [- zhī dōng yú shōu zhī sāng yú] lose at sunrise and gain at sunset; If he loses on the swings, he may win on the roundabouts.; make up on the roundabouts what you lose on the swings; offset what one has lost in one place by what one gains in another; suffer a loss in one place but make a gain in another place; What is lost in the morning is gained in the evening.

失之过宽 [- - guò kuān] err on the side of lenity [mercy]; be generous to a fault

失之毫厘，谬以千里 [- - háo lí miù yǐ qiān lǐ] A small discrepancy leads to a great error.; A minimal error [deviation] results in wild divergence.; An error the breadth of a single hair can lead you a thousand li astray.; One false move may lose the game.; The slighest divergence leads one far astray.

失之交臂 [- - jiāo bì] just miss the person or opportunity; fail to meet sb. by a narrow chance; have missed sth. very desirable; lose an opportunity close at hand; miss a friend at arm's length: 机会难得，幸勿 ～。*Don't let slip such a golden opportunity*.

失职 [- zhí] neglect one's duty; dereliction of duty; negligence of duty; negligent in the performance of duties: 那场火灾完全是由于他们 ～ 而引起的。*The fire was entirely caused by their neglect of duty*. ◇ ～ 罪 offense of misconduct in office

失重 [- zhòng]〈物〉agravity; weightlessness; zero gravity; weight loss ◇ ～ 病 going light; zero-g; ～ 飞行 weightless flight; ～ 模拟 weightless simulation; ～ 生理影响 weightlessness physiological effect; ～ 效应 weightlessness effect; ～ 性 imponderability; ～ 状态 zero-g; the state of weightlessness; weightlessness

失主 [- zhǔ] owner of lost property

失踪 [- zōng] disappear; be missing: 被迫的 ～ *forced disappearance*; 非自愿的 ～ *involuntary disappearance*; 美国 ～ 人员 *Americans missing in action*; 除了伤亡之外，还有许多人 ～。*In addition to the killed and wounded, many were missing*. (英国)陆军部发布 ～ 军人名单。*The War Office issued a list of the missing*.

失足 [- zú] ①(不小心跌倒)lose one's footing; slip: ～ 落水 *slip and fall into the water* ②(堕落或犯严重错误)take a false step in life; go to pieces morally; go astray: ～ 青少年 *juvenile delinquents*; *young offender of the law*; ～ 做坏事 *fall by the wayside and do bad things*; 你稍不警觉，就会 ～。*If you were the least bit careless, you could fall right in*.

鸱 [ㄕ] [shī] 名〈动〉(一种鸟) nuthatch

鲉(鰤) [ㄕ] [shī] 名〈动〉(一种鱼) yellowtail

鲺 [ㄕ] [shī] 名〈动〉(节肢动物的一属) carp louse; fish louse

狮(獅) [ㄕ] [shī] 名(狮子) lion: 美洲 ～ *American [mountain] lion*; 母 ～ *lioness*; 幼 ～ *lionet*; 笼中之 ～ *a lion in a cage*; 勇猛如 ～ *bold as a lion*; 他像一头猛 ～ 那样战斗。*He fought like a lion*. 一只幼 ～ 在动物园出生了。*A small lion was cubbed in the zoo*.

狮白头翁 [- bái tóu wēng] lion's beard

狮猴耳螺 [- hóu ěr luó] midas's-ear

狮虎 [- hǔ] liger

狮毛猴 [- máo hóu] lion monkey; lion marmoset

狮面 [- miàn] leontiasis (麻疯) ◇ ～ 装饰 lion-mask

狮身人面像 [- shēn rén miàn xiàng] sphinx

狮身鹰头雕像 [- - yīng tóu diāo xiàng] hieracosphinx

狮尾狒狒 [- wěi fèi fèi] gelada

狮尾猕猴 [- - mí hóu] lion-tailed macaque; lion-tailed monkey

狮爪脚 [- zhǎo jiǎo] (古式家具的) Queen Anne leg

狮子 [- zi] lion: 把 ～ 关进笼子 *cage a lion*; ～ 吼叫。*Lions roar*. 在家是 ～，出门成老鼠。*A lion at home, a mouse abroad*.

狮子鼻 [- - bí] pug nose

狮子搏兔 [- - bó tù] not stint the strength of a lion in wrestling with a rabbit; go all out even when fighting a small enemy or tackling a minor problem; use a lot of strength to perform a small feat

狮子耳草 [- - ěr cǎo] lion's-ear

狮子宫 [- - gōng] Leo

狮子狗 [- - gǒu] pug-dog

狮子头 [- - tóu]〈食品〉large meatball

狮子舞 [- - wǔ] lion dance

狮子爪形家具腿 [- - zhǎo xíng jiā jù tuǐ] lion-paw foot

狮子(星)座 [- - zuò] Leo; Lion

狮子座流星群 [- - - liú xīng qún] Leonids; November-meteors

狮足植物 [- zú zhí wù] lion's foot

施 [ㄕ] [shī] Ⅰ 动 ①(实行；施展) execute; carry out: 无所 ～ 其技 *no chance (for sb.) to play his tricks*; 他们一计不成，又 ～ 一计。*Their first ruse having failed, they tried another*. ②(给予) exert; impose: 己所不欲，勿 ～ 于人 *do not do to others what you would not have them do to you*; *do as you would be done by*; ～ 压力 *exert pressure* ③(施舍) give; hand out; bestow; grant: 乐善好 ～ *always glad to give to charities*; ～ 恩 *bestow favour* ④(用；加上) use; apply: ～ 底肥 *apply fertilizer to the subsoil*; ～ 粉 *powder*; 一亩地要 ～ 多少肥？*How much fertilizer should be applied on one mu of land?* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 耐庵 *Shi Nai'an*

施放 [- fàng] discharge; fire: ～ 烟幕 *throw up [lay] a smokescreen*; 警察 ～ 催泪弹企图驱散人群。*The police fire tear-gas shells in an attempt to disperse the crowd*.

施肥 [- féi] spread manure; apply fertilizer; fertilize: 合理 ～ *adequate fertilization*; 给稻秧 ～ *apply fertilizer to rice seedlings* ◇ ～ 沟 dressing furrow; ～ 灌溉 fertilizer irrigation; ～ 过多 overfertilization; ～ 机 fertilizer applicator; ～ 机械 fertilizer machinery; ～ 器具[机具] fertilizing equipment; ～ 条播机 combined fertilizer-and-seed drill; ～ 装置 fertilizer apparatus

施粪肥 [- fèn féi] stercoration

施感 [- gǎn] inducing ◇ ～ 电荷 inducing charge

施工 [- gōng] be in the process of construction; be under construction; build; construction: 市政工程 ～ *public works construction*; 裂缝和漏水表明房子的 ～ 质量不好。*Cracks and leaks are signs of poor construction in a house*. ～ 重地，闲人免进。*Construction Site. No Admittance*. 水库正在 ～。*The reservoir is under construction*. ◇ ～ 测量 construction survey; ～ 场所 workplace; work-site; job location; ～ 单位 unit in charge of construction; ～ 队组 construction team; ～ 方法 job practice; ～ 缝〈建〉construction joint; ～ 工程师 operating engineer; ～ 工程学〈土〉construction engineering; ～ 管理 construction management (supervision); ～ 规范 job specification; ～ 机具 construction equipment; ～ 机械 construction machinery; ～ 计划 construction program; ～ 进度计划 construction schedule; ～ 控制网 construction control network; ～ 面积 floor space under construction; ～ 平台 operation platform; ～ 企业 construction enterprises; ～ 前阶段 preconstruction stage; ～ 人员 builder; constructor; ～ 日记

construction journal; builder's diary; ～ 设备 construction equipment; ～ 设计 construction design; ～ 水平仪[水准仪] builder's level; ～ 宿营车 camp car; ～ 图 working drawing; ～ 现场 fabricating yard; construction site; job location; ～ 许可证 builder's licence; ～ 营地 camp buildings; ～ 组织 construction organization; ～ 组织安排 mobilization

施骨肥 [- gǔ féi] boning

施惠不记心，受德莫忘恩 [- huì bú jì xīn, shòu dé mò wàng ēn] Do not remember favours you bestowed upon others; do not forget favours others bestowed upon you.

施计 [- jì] play tricks

施加 [- jiā] exert; bring to bear on; impose: ～ 荷载 *apply load*; ～ 压力 *exert pressure*; *bring pressure to bear on sb.*; *put* [*exercise*] *pressure on sb.*; ～ 影响 *exert one's influence on sb.*; 你们要对他 ～ 一些压力。*You have to bring some pressure to bear on him.*

施胶 [- jiāo] glueing; sizing (treatment)

施救费用 [- jiù fèi yòng] sue and labour charges

施救费用理算 [- - - - lǐ suàn] adjustment of salvage loss

施控粒子 [- kòng lì zǐ] controlling particle

施控系统 [- - xì tǒng] controlling system; controlling equipment

施莱恩风 [- lái ēn fēng] Schlernwind

施礼 [- lǐ] salute: 这些日本妇女以正式的鞠躬向人们 ～ 以示欢迎。*The Japanese women salute the people with formal bows in welcome.*

施力 [- lì] 〈物〉 application of force ◇ ～ 点 point of application

施密特 [- mì tè] Schmidt (Bernhard Voldemar, 1879.3.30—1935.12.1, 德国光学仪器制造家; Maarten, 1929.12.28—, 美国天文学家) ◇ ～ 触发电路 Schmidt trigger circuit; Schmidt toggle circuit; ～ 触发器 Schmidt trigger; ～ 电路 Schmidt circuit; Schmidt limiter; Schmidt trigger; ～ 反应 Schmidt reation; ～ -卡塞格林(式)望远镜 Schmidt-Cassegrain telescope; ～ 理论 Schmidt theory; ～ 模型 Schmidt model; ～ 数 〈化〉 Schmidt number; ～ 透镜 Schmidt lens; ～ 望远镜 Schmidt telescope; ～ 物镜 Schmidt objective; ～ 系统 〈光〉 Schmidt system; ～ 线 Schmidt lines; ～ 照相机 Schmidt camera

施奈德电炉 [- nài dé diàn lú] 〈电〉 Sehneider furnace

施奈德破碎 [- - - pò suì] Snyder process

施虐-受虐狂 [- nüè shòu nüè kuáng] sadomasochism

施瑞伯氏乱子草 [- ruì bó shì luàn zǐ cǎo] Nimble will

施舍 [- shě] give alms; give in charity: 靠人 ～ 度日 *live on charity*; *live on the alms given by others*; 每天举行两三次 ～，为身无分文的饥饿行人供应食物。*Food was provided for penniless but hungry travelers at the two or three daily feedins.* 流浪女士们从不拒绝别人的 ～。*Wandering ladies never refuse what is offered.*

施事 [- shì] 〈语〉 the doer of the action in a sentence; agent

施忒恩-盖拉赫实验 [- tè ēn gài lā hè shí yàn] Stern-Gerlach experiment

施特兰加 [- - lán jiā] strege (意大利酒)

施特伦茨石 [- - lún cì shí] strunzite

施瓦兹法 [- wǎ cí fǎ] Schwartz method

施瓦兹空间 [- - - kōng jiān] Schwartz space

施瓦兹希尔德天线 [- - - xī ěr dé tiān xiàn] 〈电〉 Schwartzchild antenna

施挽结 [- wǎn jié] man-harness knot

施温格 [- wēn gé] Schwinger (Julian Seymour, 1918—, 美国物理学家) ◇ ～ 变分原理 〈物〉 Schwinger's variational principle; ～ 耦合器 〈电〉 Schwinger coupling

施威 [- wēi] exhibit one's power; show severity; display one's power

施行 [- xíng] ① (执行) go into effect; put in force; execute; apply: 自公布之日起 ～ *come into force upon promulgation* ② (做; 实行) perform; enforce; carry out; put sth. in practice; implement: ～ 八小时工作制 *implement the policy of an eight-hour workday*; ～ 急救 *administer first aid*; ～ 手术 *perform a surgical operation*; 他没有资金来 ～ 他的计划。*He hasn't the funds to carry out his design.* ◇ ～ 截肢手术者 amputator; ～ 细则 rules for implementation

施业案 [- yè àn] working plan

施业区 [- - qū] working circle

施衣布食 [- yī bù shí] give food and clothing to the needy

施以眼色 [- yǐ yǎn sè] shoot at sb. a meaning glance; give [tip] sb. a wink; shoot sb. a warning glance; wink at; give sb. a hint

施用 [- yòng] use; employ; apply: ～ 化肥 *apply fertilizer*; 这种杀虫剂用水稀释后直接 ～ 在田里。*This pesticide is diluted with water and applied directly to the fields.* ◇ ～ 私刑者 lyncher

施用泥灰岩(肥料) [- - ní huī yán] marl

施釉 [- yòu] glazing ◇ ～ 制品 slipware

施与 [- yǔ] grant; bestow

施斋 [- zhāi] give food to monks or nuns

施展 [- zhǎn] put to good use; give free play to: ～ 本领 *put one's ability to good use*; *give full play to one's talent*; ～ 才能 *display one's ability*; ～ 阴谋诡计 *carry out schemes and intrigues*; 双方都 ～ 出高超的球艺。*Both sides showed brilliant play.*

施展雄才 [- - xióng cái] put one's great ability to use; bring one's talent into play; play one's ability to the full

施照体 [- zhào tǐ] illuminant; illuminator

施诊 [- zhěn] give free medical treatment

施诊给药 [- - gěi yào] treat someone and give him medicine freely

施政 [- zhèng] administration ◇ ～ 方针 administrative politics; ～ 纲领 administrative [administration] program

施粥舍饭 [- zhōu shě fàn] give gruel or rice to the hungry

施粥舍衣 [- - - yī] give gruel and clothes to the poor

施朱傅粉 [- zhū fù fěn] paint and powder oneself

施主 [- zhǔ] ① (施舍财物的人) alms giver; benefactor ② 〈物〉 donor; donor impurity; 〈电子〉 electron donor ◇ ～ 离子 donor ion; ～ 密度 density of donors; ～ 能带 donor band; ～ 能级 donor level; donor site; ～ 浓度 donor concentration; density of donors; ～ -受主对 donor-acceptor pair; ～ 原子 donor atom; ～ 杂质 donor impurity; ～ 中心 donor centre

施转破坏试验坑 [- zhuàn pò huài shì yàn kēng] spin pit

狮(獅) [ㄕ] [shī]

(构词成分)见下。

狮河 [- hé] the Shihe River (in Henan Province)

湿(濕、溼) [ㄕ] [shī]

Ⅰ 形 (沾了水的或显出含水分多的) wet; damp; humid: ～ 空气 *humid* [*moist*] *air*; ～ 衣服 *wet clothes*; 穿 ～ 衣服，你会着凉的。*If you put on damp clothes, you will probably catch cold.* 你淋 ～ 了吗? *Did you get wet in the rain?* 他被雨淋 ～ 了。*He got soaked in the rain.* 他浑身 ～ 得像只落汤鸡。*He was wet all over like a drowned rat.* 我全身 ～ 透了。*I got wet all over.* 小心点，别 ～ 了衣裳。*Be careful! Don't get your clothes wet.* 这里太～了。*There is too much damp here.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 卫 *Shi Wei*

湿斑病 [- bān bìng] marsh spot

湿拌 [- bàn] wet-mixing; 〈土〉 wet mixture

湿痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉 arthritis with fixed pain caused by dampness

湿壁画 [- - huà] fresco

湿壁塔 [- - tǎ] wetted wall tower

湿壁塔式反应器 [- - - shì fǎn yìng qì] wetted-wall column reactor

湿边保持性 [- biān bǎo chí xìng] wet-edge retention

湿边剂 [- - jì] wet-edge agent

湿边时间 [- - shí jiān] wet-edge time

湿变电阻器 [- biàn diàn zǔ qì] hygristor

湿变性土 [- - xìng tǔ] udert

湿病 [- bìng] 〈中医〉 diseases caused by dampness

湿材 [- cái] moist wood; glassy

湿采剩物烧除 [- cǎi shèng wù shāo chú] live burning

湿草地群落 [- cǎo dì qún luò] telmathium

湿草甸 [- - diàn] aquiprata ◇ ～ 土 wiesenboden [德]

湿草原黑土 [- - yuán hēi tǔ] black prairie soil

湿草原土 [- - - tǔ] prairie soil; brunizem; plansol; brunigra soil

湿抄工 [- chāo gōng] decker man

湿抄机 [- - jī] presse-pate

湿冲积土 [- chōng jī tǔ] sansoulres

湿处理 [- chǔ lǐ] wet-processing

湿存水 [- cún shuǐ] hygroscopic moisture

湿地 [- dì] nunja; wet land

湿(草)地 [- -] [苏] wich ◇ ～ 百脉根 big trefoil; ～ 草本群落 humidiherbosa; ～ 灌丛 marsh scrub; ～ 群落 mesophytia; ～ 扇 humid fan; ～ 松 pinus elliottii; ～ 松醇 elliotinol; ～ 松酸 elliotinoic acid

湿电池 [- diàn chí] wet cell

湿电解电容器 [- - jiě diàn róng qì] wet electrolytic capacitor

湿(热)定形 [- dìng xíng] hydrosetting

湿动态 [- dòng tài] hygrokinesis

湿度 [- dù] humidity; dampness: 空气 ～ *air humidity*; 土壤 ～ *soil moisture*; 绝对[相对] ～ *absolute* [*relative*] *humidity*; 由于 ～ 高，今晚屋子里不舒服。*The house is not comfortable tonight because of the high humidity.* ◇ ～ 比〈物〉 psychrometric ratio; ～ 变化 hygral change; ～ 表 hygroscope; hygrometer; humidometer; ～ 测量 humidity measurement; ～ 传感器 humidity sensor; ～ 积分器 moisture integrator; ～ 记录仪 moisture recorder; ～ 控制 humidity control; ～ 描记器 hygrometrograph; ～ 区〈气〉 humidity province; ～ 试验 humid test; ～ 特性 humidity characteristic; ～ 梯度 moisture gradient; ～ 调节器[仪] humidistat; humidostat; ～ 调节系统 humidity control system; ～ 图 hygrogram; ～ 学〈气〉 hygrology; ～ 仪 hygronom; ～ 影响 humidity effect; ～ 指示器[指示剂] humidity indicator; ～ 指数〈气〉 humidity index; ～ 自记曲线 hygrogram

湿度测定 [- - cè dìng] hygroscopy ◇ ～ 法 pasychrometry

湿度计 [- - jì] hygrometer; succulometer; humidometer: 毛制 ～ *hair hygrograph*

湿发射场 [- fā shè chǎng] wet pad

湿法 [- fǎ] wet process ◇ ～ (排)除氧化皮 wet-scale disposal; ～ 磁选机 wet separator; ～ 分析 wet assay; 〈化〉 wet-way analysis; ～ 粉碎 waterproof pulverization; ～ 敷深层 wet-lay-up; ～ 混和 wet-mixing; ～ 胶体磨 wet colloid mill; ～ 拉制 liquor finish draw; ～ 抛光 wet-tumbling; ～ 清理 〈冶〉 wet blasting; ～ 去鳞 wet-scale disposal; ～ 筛分 wet sieving; ～ 填装 wet-filling; ～ 研磨 wet grinding; ～ 冶金 hydrometallurgy; wet-process metallurgy; ～ 再生(型砂) wet reclamation

湿(法)纺(丝) [- fǎng] 〈纺〉 wet spinning ◇ ～ 法 wet spinning; ～ 机 wet spinning machine; wet frame

湿放电电压 [- fàng diàn diàn yā] wet flash-over voltage

湿飞弧电压 [- fēi hú diàn yā] 〈电〉 wet flashover voltage

湿分析 [- fēn xī] wet analysis

湿粉研磨机 [- fěn yán mó jī] wet powder grinder

湿敷 [- fū] soak; hydropathic compress

湿敷裹 [- - guǒ] wet dressing

湿腐 [- fǔ] web [wet] rot

湿负荷 [- fù hè] humidity load

湿缸套 [- gāng tào] wet sleeve

湿固油墨 [- gù yóu mò] moisture-set ink

湿辊磨机 [- gǔn mó jī] wet pan

湿海 [- hǎi] Mare Humorum (月面)

湿寒 [- hán] raw

湿旱生植物 [- hàn shēng zhí wù] tropophyte

湿旱(交替)生植物 [- - - - -] trophyte

湿旱生植物群落 [- - - - - qún luò] tropophytia

湿滑阻抗 [- huá zǔ kàng] wet-skid resistance

湿化 [- huà] humidifying ◇ ～ 塔 humidifying tower

湿混肥料 [- hùn féi liào] wet-mixed fertilizer

湿碱土 [- jiǎn tǔ] humid alkali soil

湿浆 [- jiāng] wetproof (纸浆)

湿绝热线 [- jué rè xiàn] moist adiabat

湿菌素 [- jūn sù] humidin

湿空气 [- kōng qì] 〈气〉 moist air; wet air

湿恐怖 [- kǒng bù] hygrophobia

湿块云母 [- kuài yún mǔ] hygrophilite

湿困脾阳 [- kùn pí yáng] damp blocking spleen yang

湿拉强度 [- lā qiáng dù] green tensile strength

湿老成土 [- lǎo chéng tǔ] Udult

湿冷 [- lěng] clamminess

湿淋地 [- lín dì] car

湿淋淋 [- - lín] dripping wet; drenched: ～ 的衣服 *sopping wet clothes*; 浑身 ～ 的 *get dripping wet*; 他被雨淋得全身 ～ 的。*He was drenched through with rain.*

湿淋溶土 [- - róng tǔ] Udalf

湿路滑胎 [- lù huá tāi] hydroplaning

湿漉漉 [- - lù] wet; damp

湿滤过器 [- lǜ guò qì] wet filter

湿霾 [- mái] 〈气〉 damp haze

湿敏电容 [- mǐn diàn róng] humicap

湿敏电阻 [- - - zǔ] humistor; hygristor ◇ ～ 器 humidity-dependent resistor

湿敏元件 [- - yuán jiàn] dew cell; hygristor; dew sensor; 〈工〉 humidity element; humidity-sensi-

tive element
湿模量 [- mó liàng] wet modulus
湿模制砖 [- - zhì zhuān] slop-molding
湿模砖 [- - zhuān] water-struck brick
湿膜 [- -] wet film
湿磨 [- -] wet-milling; 〈机〉 wet grinding ◇ ～ 机 wet mill; wet grinder
湿磨削装置 [- - xuē zhuāng zhì] wet grinding attachment
湿摩擦 [- - cā] wet friction
湿木白蚁 [- mù bái yǐ] damp-wood termite
湿泥炭沼泽地 [- ní tàn zhǎo zé dì] flow moss
湿粘土混合物 [- nián tǔ hùn hé wù] paste
湿泡温度计 [- pào wēn dù jì] 〈物〉 wet-bulb thermometer
湿喷砂 [- pēn shā] wet abrasive blasting
湿膨胀率 [- péng zhàng lǜ] hygroexpansivity
湿起绒 [- qǐ róng] wet raising
湿气 [- qì] ①（水蒸气）moisture; dampness: 地面上升起的 ～ 使墙壁的颜色变得很难看。*The damp rising from the ground caused the walls to stain badly*. ②〈中医〉eczema; fungus infection of hand or foot ◇ ～ 含量 moisture content
湿迁移理论 [- qiān yí lǐ lùn] moisture migration theory
湿墙加色漆 [- qiáng jiā sè qī] fresco
湿强度 [- - dù] 〈材〉 wet strength; green strength
湿球气体流量计 [- qiú qì tǐ liú liàng jì] wet gas meter
湿球温度 [- - wēn dù] wet-bulb temperature ◇ ～ 计 wet-bulb thermometer
湿燃烧 [- rán shāo] wet combustion ◇ ～ 法 wet combustion method
湿燃室锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] wet combustion chamber boiler
湿热 [- rè] muggy; damp and hot ◇ ～ 灭菌法 moist heat sterilization; ～ 区 humid tropical region; ～ 试验 humid heat test; ～ 条辨 treatise on differentiation and treatment of damp-heat diseases; ～ 蕴脾 damp-heat retention in spleen; ～ 值 wet calorific value; ～ 作用 hyther
湿软土 [- ruǎn tǔ] Udoll
湿软小块 [- - xiǎo kuài] tab
湿润 [- rùn] moist; humectation; humidification: ～ 的土壤 *damp soil*; ～ 的空气 *moist air* ◇ ～ 变性土 Udert; ～处理〈纸〉 water finish; ～ 度 wettability; ～ 粉糊 masa; ～ 剂 humectant; wetting agent（表面活性剂）; ～ 剂防尘 wetting agent dedusting; ～ 加工 damping; ～ 老成土 Udult; ～ 淋溶土 Udalf; ～ 器 damper; ～ 气候 humid climate; ～ 区 humid region; ～ 软土 Udoll; ～ 温和气候 humid temperate climate; ～ 新成土 Udent; ～ 性 wettability; ～ 氧化土 Udox; ～ 作用 humidification
湿筛法 [- shāi fǎ] wet screening
湿闪络电压 [- shǎn luò diàn yā] wet flash-over voltage
湿伸长率 [- shēn cháng lǜ] 〈纸〉 wet expansion
湿生动物 [- shēng dòng wù] mesocole; hygrocole
湿生金丝桃素 [- - jīn sī táo sù] uliginosin
湿生型 [- - xíng] hygromorphism
湿生植物 [- - zhí wù] hygrophyte
湿石粉抛光 [- shí fěn pāo guāng] ashing
湿蚀 [- -] 〈冶〉 wet corrosion
湿式 [- shì] wet-type ◇ ～ 拌和器 slurry-type seed mixer; ～除尘 wet dust removal; ～除尘器 wet scrubber; gas scrubber; wet-type dust collector; ～ 笛簧继电器 wet-reed relay; ～ 复印 fluid duplicating; ～ 回火 wet tempering; ～ 回水蒸汽供暖系统 steam heating system with wet return; ～ 混合 wet mixing; ～ 冷凝器 wet condenser; ～ 离合器 wet clutch; ～ 滤气器 wet air filter; ～ 抛光(研磨)法 wet lapping; ～ 气柜 dish gas holder; ～ 气流测量仪[计] wet-test meter; ～ 收尘 wet dust collection; ～ 旋风除尘器 wet cyclone; ～ 自磨机 wet autogenous mill
湿式凿岩 [- - záo yán] wet drilling ◇ ～ 机 wet drill
湿式纸型纸 [- - zhǐ xíng zhǐ] wet flong
湿水货 [- shuǐ huò] water-damaged goods
湿碎法 [- suì fǎ] wet crushing
湿碎磨 [- - mó] wet crushing mill
湿碳化(法) [- tàn huà] wet carbonization
湿糖结晶 [- táng jié jīng] strike
湿体积 [- tǐ jī] humid volume
湿贴 [- tiē] wet combining
湿透 [- tòu] wet through; drenched; drench: 衣服 ～ *wet to the skin*; 她被雨淋得浑身 ～。*She was drenched through with rain*.
湿透气性 [- - qì xìng] green permeability
湿土 [- tǔ] wet soil
湿温 [- wēn] 〈医〉 damp-warm syndrome
湿污棉包 [- wū mián bāo] country damaged hales
湿坞 [- wù] wet dock
湿熄焦 [- xī jiāo] coke wet quenching
湿洗器 [- xǐ qì] wet scrubber
湿陷 [- xiàn] saturated yielding
湿陷性 [- - xìng] settlement by soaking ◇ ～ 黄土 collapsible loess
湿邪 [- xié] 〈中医〉 damp evil
湿新成土 [- xīn chéng tǔ] udent
湿心材 [- - cái] wet wood
湿型铸造 [- xíng zhù zào] green (sand) casting
湿性坏疽 [- xìng huài jū] moist gangrene
湿性罗音 [- - luó yīn] moist rale
湿朽 [- xiǔ] 〈房〉 wet rot
湿选 [- xuǎn] wet concentration; wet separation
湿选矿法 [- - kuàng fǎ] wet dressing
湿雪 [- xuě] snow slush; snezhura; cooking snow
湿压机 [- yā jī] wet press
湿压模塑法 [- - mó sù fǎ] 〈化〉 wet extrusion moulding
湿压强度 [- - qiáng dù] green compression strength
湿压湿印刷 [- - shī yìn shuā] wet-on-wet
湿岩生动物区系 [- yán shēng dòng wù qū xì] hygropetrical fauna
湿岩生物 [- - - wù] hygropetrobios
湿氧化土 [- yǎng huà tǔ] udox
湿氧氧化法 [- - yǎng huà fǎ] 〈半〉 wet-oxygen oxidation method
湿疣 [- yóu] condyloma (*pl*. condylomas; condylomata)
湿晕 [- yùn] blush
湿疹 [- zhěn] eczema ◇ ～ 化 eczematization
湿疹性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] eczematous dermatitis
湿疹样疹 [- - yàng zhěn] eczematid; eczematide
湿蒸法 [- zhēng fǎ] wet steaming
湿蒸汽 [- - qì] wet steam ◇ ～ 汽轮机[透平; 涡轮] wet steam turbine
湿整理 [- zhěng lǐ] 〈纺〉 dressing; wet finishing
湿纸强度 [- zhǐ qiáng dù] wet web strength
湿制剂 [- zhì jì] wet preparation
湿滞效应 [- - xiào yìng] humidity hysteresis
湿周 [- zhōu] wetted perimeter
湿浊内生 [- zhuó nèi shēng] 〈中医〉 endogenous damp formation
湿阻中焦 [- zǔ zhōng jiāo] 〈中医〉 damp retention in middle-*jiao*

诗 [尸] [shī] 名 ①（文学体裁的一种）poetry; verse; poem: 讽刺 ～ *satiric poem* [*poetry*]; 交响 ～ *symphonic* [*tone*] *poem*; 散文 ～ *prose poem* [*poetry*]; 田园 ～ *idyll*; *pastoral poem* [*poetry*]; 歪 ～ *rubbish poems*; *inelegant verses*; *doggerel*; 无韵 [自由] ～ *blank* [*free*] *verse*; 写 ～ *write a poem*; 欣赏 ～ *appreciate a poem*; 叙事 ～ *narrative poem* [*poetry*]; 你喜欢读 ～ 吗? *Do you like to read poems*? 她的画中有 ～。*There is poetry in her paintings*. 他善于作 ～。*He is good at verse*. ②（指《诗经》）The Book of Songs ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 索 *Shi Suo*
诗出于愤 [- chū yú fèn] Indignation gives birth to poems.
诗词歌赋 [- cí gē fù] verses, ditties, odes and songs — the four forms of poetry
诗歌 [- gē] poems and songs; poetry: ～ 朗诵 *recitation of poems*; *poetry readings*; 一首描写和平的美丽 ～ *a beautiful poem on peace* ◇ ～ 电视 PTV; poetry television
诗话 [- huà] notes on poets and poetry; notes on classical poetry
诗集 [- jí] collection of poems; poetry anthology
诗经 [- jīng] The Book of Songs
诗句 [- jù] verse; line
诗剧 [- -] drama in verse; poetic drama
诗礼传家 [- lǐ chuán jiā] a family of scholars; a cultured family
诗律 [- lǜ] strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme for poetry
诗篇 [- piān] ①（诗的总称）poem ②（好文章、动人的故事）inspiring story: 壮丽 ～ *a magnificent epic* (*of*)
诗情画意 [- qíng huà yì] a quality suggestive of poetry or painting; idyllic; rich in [full of] poetic and artistic conception; poetic
诗穷而后工 [- qióng ér hòu gōng] In poetry one gains depth after frustrations of life.
诗人 [- rén] poet: 女 ～ *poetess*; 宫廷 ～ *a court poet*; 桂冠 ～ *the poet laureate*; 田园 ～ *a pastoral poet*; 现实主义 ～ *a realistic poet*; 当代 ～ *the poet of the age*
诗史 [- shǐ] ①（诗歌发展的历史）history of poetry ②（有历史意义的诗歌）epic
诗舒真情 [- shū zhēn qíng] Poetry expresses one's feelings.
诗书门第 [- - mén dì] a scholarly family
诗水仙碱 [- shuǐ xiān jiǎn] poeticine
诗坛 [- tán] poetic circles
诗坛祭酒 [- - jì jiǔ] be the foremost of poets
诗体 [- tǐ] style of a verse, poem, etc.
诗文 [- wén] poetic prose
诗兴 [- xìng] urge for poetic creation; poetic inspiration; poetic mood: ～ 大发 *feel a strong urge to write poetry*; *be in an exalted, poetic mood*
诗选 [- xuǎn] collection of poems; poetry anthology
诗意 [- yì] poetry; poetic quality or flavour: 饶有 ～ *rich in poetic flavour*; *very poetic*; 给一篇文章增添 ～ *add poetry to an article*; 你不理解生活的 ～。*You don't understand the poetry of life*.
诗韵 [- yùn] ①（做诗所押的韵）rhyme ②（韵书）rhyming dictionary
诗章 [- zhāng] ①（诗）poem ②（生动而有意义的文章、故事）inspiring story
诗中有画，画中有诗 [- zhōng yǒu huà huà zhōng yǒu shī] There is painting in his poetry, and poetry in his painting.; a poem replete with graphic description and a painting full of poetic grace

尸(I①屍) [尸] [shī] I 图 ①（尸体）corpse; dead body; remains: 死 ～ *dead body*; *corpse*; 兽 ～ *carcass* ②（古代祭祀时代表死者、受祭的人）person representing spirit of the dead person during sacrifices, usu. a child ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 佼 *Shi Jiao* II 动 [书] ①（占据）hold a job without doing anything (like a corpse): ～ 位 *hold a sinecure job* ②（主持）direct; act in charge: 谁其 ～ 之? *Who was the man directing it*? ③（阵列）lay out
尸胺 [- àn] cadaverine; pentamethylene diamine
尸斑 [- bān] cadaveric ecchymoses; 〈病理〉 livor mortis
尸板 [- bǎn] death board
尸布 [- bù] [苏格兰] death clothes; pall
尸袋 [- dài] body bag
尸毒 [- dú] patho-amine; ptomaine
尸毒碱 [- - jiǎn] pathomaine
尸骨 [- gǔ] skeleton
尸骨成堆 [- - chén duī] Corpses are piled up high.
尸骨未寒 [- - wèi hán] (... while) sb.'s remains are scarcely cold yet
尸骸 [- hái] skeleton
尸横遍野 [- héng biàn yě] The corpses lie all over the countryside.; a field littered with corpses; be strewn with dead bodies (in the end); Corpses cover the plain.; Corpses litter the whole plain.; Dead bodies fill the countryside.; Dead bodies scattered over the wilderness.; The field [countryside] is strewn with corpses.
尸横血染 [- - xuè rǎn] Dead bodies lie in the streets and blood stains the road.
尸积群 [- jī qún] thanatocoenose
尸积如山 [- - rú shān] The corpses lie about in heaps.; The dead men [corpses] are heaped up like mountains.
尸碱 [- jiǎn] patho-amine; ptomaine; creataxin; kreotoxin
尸僵 [- jiāng] 〈病理〉 rigor mortis; cadaveric rigidity
尸居余气 [- jū yú qì] critically ill with a weak breath; as good as dead; at one's last gasp; be more dead than alive; dead-alive; have one foot in the grave
尸蜡 [- là] lipocere; grave wax; adipocere ◇ ～ 变 adipoceration
尸身[首] [- shēn] corpse; dead body; remains
尸体 [- tǐ] corpse; dead body; remains; cadaver: (从墓中)掘出 ～ *exhume* [*dig up*] *a corpse*; 为 ～ 作入殓安葬准备 *lay out a corpse*; 辨认 ～ *identify a corpse* ◇ ～ 发掘 exhumation; ～ 腐败 putrefaction of dead body; ～ 管理 corpse control; ～ 检查 postmortem examination; ～ 检验 necropsy; postmortem examination; ～ 鉴定 identification of corpse; identification of the dead; ～ 痉挛 cadaveric spasm; ～ 恐怖 necrophobia; ～ 内部检查 internal postmortem examination; ～ 剖检 ptomatopsia; necroscopy; thanatopsia; autopsy; autopsia; ptomatopsy; necropsy; ～ 剖验 obduction; ～ 群落 〈地〉 thanatocoenosis; ～ 现场 scene of death
尸体防腐 [- - fáng fǔ] embalming; embalm ◇ ～法 embalmment
尸体解剖 [- - jiě pōu] autopsy; postmortem (ex-

amination); autopsia; [俚] post ◇ ～家 autopsist
尸体累累 [- - lěi lěi] The dead bodies lie in piles.
尸位 [- wèi] [书] hold a job without doing a stroke of work
尸位素餐 [- - sù cān] feed at the public trough; enjoy the emolument of office without merit; entrench oneself in a position and do no useful work; get pay without doing any work; hold a sinecure job and eat white rice; hold down a job without doing a stroke of work; hold on to one's post while doing nothing; occupy a post without doing a stroke of work; neglect the duties of an office while taking the pay; take pay but neglect the office
尸祝代庖 [- zhù dài páo] perform a duty on behalf of another without authorization

鸠 [尸] [shī] (构词成分)见下。
鸠鸠 [- jiū] (古书上指布谷鸟) cuckoo

虱(蝨) [尸] [shī] 图(虱子) louse
虱病 [- bìng] phthiriasis; pediculosis; pediculation
虱巢 [- cháo] acarodomatium
虱传播 [- chuán bō] louse-borne
虱传染 [- - rǎn] pediculation
虱浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] louse berry
虱卵 [- luǎn] nit
虱螨 [- mǎn] Acarus tritici
虱目 [- mù] Anoplura; Sucking lices
虱形搔痒症 [- xíng sāo yǎng zhèng] tickweed
虱蝇 [- yíng] hippoboscid ◇ ～科 Hippoboscidae
虱子 [- zi] louse: 除去…上的 ～ *remove lice from ...*; 头上长 ～ *have lice on the hair* ◇ ～恐怖 pediculophobia

绌 [尸] [shī] 图[书](一种粗绸子) a coarse silk fabric

shí ㄕˊ

十 [尸′] [shí] Ⅰ 数(九加一后所得) ten: ～倍 *ten times*; *tenfold*; ～分之一 *one tenth*; ～岁的男孩 *a boy of ten*; ～周年纪念 *the tenth anniversary* Ⅱ 形(表示达到顶点) topmost: ～成 100 *per cent*
十八 [- bā] eighteen; octadeca-◇ ～反 eighteen incompatibilities; ～(烷)基 octadecyl; ～开本 eighteenmo; ～霉素 sigmamycin; ～内酯 stearolactone; ～醛 arbricolin; ～(碳)炔 octadecyne; ～(碳)酸 stearic acid; ～(烷)酸 octadecanoic acid; stearic acid; ～碳二烯酸 octadecadienoic acid; ～碳化合物 C18 compoud; ～碳三烯酸 octatecatrienoic acid; ～碳烷酸 octadecanoic acid; ～碳烯 vaccenic acid; ～碳烯酸 octadecenoic acid; ～碳烯-[9]-酸 9—octadecenoic acid; ～(碳)烷 octadecane; ～烷醇 octadecanol; ～(碳)烷基 octodecyl; octadecyl; ～烷酸 octadecanoic acid; ～烷酰胺 kemanide S; ～酰苯 stearophenone; ～(烷)酰基 octadecanoyl
十八般武艺 [- - bān wǔ yì] skill in wielding the 18 kinds of weapons; skill in various types of combat; various skills in boxing: ～, 样样精通 *be skilful in using each and every one of the* 18 *weapons*; *be versatile*
十瓣向日葵 [- bàn xiàng rì kuí] dahlia sunflower
十磅鱼 [- bàng yú] tenpounder
十倍 [- bèi] tenfold; deca-◇ ～体 decaploid; ～性 decaploidy
十边地 [- biān dì] small plots of land by the side of houses, roads, ponds, etc.
十边形 [- - xíng] decagon
十补数 [- bǔ shù] tens complement
十不得一 [- bù dé yī] not one in ten; obtain not even one in ten
十步芳草 [- - fāng cǎo] There are able men everywhere.
十步九回头 [- - jiǔ huí tóu] look back nine times every ten steps; hesitating; wavering
十重态 [- chóng tài] decuplet ◇ ～重子 decuplet baryon
十重线 [- - xiàn] decuplet
十大功劳 [- dà gōng láo] (中药) Chinese mahonia (*Mohonia fortunei*); graperoot ◇ ～根 graperoot
十滴水 [- dī shuǐ] (药) "10 drops", a popular medicine for summer ailments
十冬腊月 [- dōng là yuè] the tenth, eleventh and twelfth months of the lunar year; the cold months of the year; in the dead of winter
十恶不赦 [- è bú shè] perpetrate every conceivable [heinous] crime and be unpardonably wicked; a crime which is past forgiving; be too wicked to be pardoned; guilty beyond forgiveness; guilty of unpardonable evil; unpardonably wicked; wicked beyond redemption; wicked to the extreme: 一群青面獠牙, ～的人 *a horde of fiendish monsters who perpetrate every conceivable crime and are unpardonably wicked*
十二倍体 [- èr bèi tǐ] dodecaploid
十二倍性 [- - - xìng] dodecaploidy
十二边形 [- - biān xíng] dodecagon
十二次 [- - cì] duodenary series (古历法)
十二点(钟) [- - diǎn] twelve o'clock; It's twelve.
十二分 [- - fēn] more than 100 per cent; extremely: 感到 ～的满意 *be more than satisfied*
十二分(象)限 [- - - xiàn] dodecant
十二分之一 [- - - zhī yī] twelfth; uncia; [德] zoll
十二个单位[物体 [- - gè dān wèi] twelve
十二海里界限 [- - hǎi lǐ jiè xiàn] twelve-mile limit
十二红 [- - hóng] (动) Japanese waxwing
十二黄 [- - huáng] (动) waxwing
十二(烷)基 [- - jī] dodecyl
十二级风 [- - jí fēng] (气) force 12 wind; hurricane
十二脚管座 [- - jiǎo guǎn zuò] duodecimal base
十二金牌 [- - jīn pái] twelve pieces of gold-lettered plates; urgent order
十二进位制 [- - jìn wèi zhì] decimal-binary system
十二进制 [- - - zhì] (数) (计) duodecimal number system◇ ～记数法 duodecimal notation; ～数字 duodecimal numeral; ～转换[变换] decimal-to-binary conversion
十二经别 [- - jīng bié] (中医) branches of twelve regular channels
十二经筋 [- - - jīng] (中医) muscles along twelve regular channels
十二经脉 [- - - mài] (中医) twelve regular channels
十二经脉病证 [- - - - bìng zhèng] (中医) twelve regular channels syndrome
十二开 [- - kāi] twelvemo ◇ ～本 twelvemo; duodecimo
十二路混合台 [- - lù hùn hé tái] twelve-direction mixing unit
十二面体 [- - miàn tǐ] dodecahedron
十二面烷 [- - - wán] dodecahedrane
十二皮部 [- - pí bù] twelve skin region
十二平均律 [- - píng jūn lǜ] (音) twelve-tone equal temperament
十二氢吡咯并喹啉 [- - qīng bǐ luò bìng kuí lín] gephyrane
十二醛 [- - quán] lauric aldehyde; lauraldehyde
十二炔 [- - quē] dodecyne
十二蕊破布木 [- - ruǐ pò bù mù] ziricote
十二色标 [- - sè biāo] dodecuple scale
十二水合物 [- - shuǐ hé wù] dodecahydrate
十二碳二烯醇 [- - tàn èr xī chún] Pherocon CM; Codlemone
十二碳二烯酸 [- - - - - suān] dodecadienoic acid
十二碳化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] C12 compound
十二碳酸 [- - - suān] lauric acid
十二碳烷酸 [- - - wán suān] dodecanoic acid
十二碳烯 [- - - xī] dodecen
十二烷 [- - wán] dodecane ◇ ～胺盐 Penar; ～醇 (化) dodecanol; dodecyl alcohol; lauryl alcohol
十二烷基 [- - - jī] (化) dodecyl ◇ ～苯磺酸钠 neopelex; ～苯磺酸钠盐 pelopon A; ～二甲苯基氯化铵 zephirol; ～胍(杀菌剂) dodine
十二烷酸 [- - - suān] dodecylic acid; lauric acid ◇ ～丙三酯 frilaurin; ～二羟丙基酯 lauricidin
十二(烷)酰 [- -xiān] lauroyl; dodecanoyl
十二弦风鸟 [- - xián fēng niǎo] twelve-wired bird of paradise
十二旬风 [- - xún fēng] Seistan Wind (伊朗赛斯登夏季强北风, 可持续 120 天之久); bad-i-sad-o-bistroz
十二音度 [- - yīn dù] (物) twelfth
十二原 [- - yuán] twelve source acupoint
十二月 [- - yuè] ①(公[国]历) December ②(农历) the twelfth month of the lunar year; the twelfth moon
十二指肠 [- - zhǐ cháng] (生理) duodenum; dodecadactylon; duodeno-◇ ～梗阻 (医) duodenal ileus; ～钩虫病 ancylostomiasis; duodenale; ～疾病 dudenal disease; ～镜术 duodenoscopy; ～溃疡 (医) duodenal ulcer; ～扩张 duodenectasis; ～切除术 duodenectomy; ～乳头 duodenal papilla; ～头 protoduodenum; ～纤维窥镜 duodenofiberscope; ～腺 brunner's gland; ～线虫 ancylostoma duodenale; ～炎 duodenitis; ～液 duodenal juice; ～造影 duodenography; ～周炎 periduodenitis
十二柱(柱列)式 [- - zhù shì] (建) dodecastyle ◇ ～建筑 dodecastyle
十二纵标格式 [- - zòng biāo gé shì] twelve-ordinate scheme
十番乐 [- fān yuè] a kind of ensemble of ten Chinese folk wind and percussion instruments
十方 [- fāng] (宗) the ten directions (north, south, east, west, northeast, southeast, southwest, northwest, above and below)
十分 [- fēn] very; fully; utterly; extremely; completely: ～爱惜人力物力 *use manpower and material resources most sparingly*; ～宝贵 *most valuable*; ～抱歉 *feel very sorry*; ～猖狂 *be on a rampage*; ～仇视 *harbour intense hatred for*; ～高兴 *be very pleased*; *be elated*; ～难过 *feel very sorry*; *feel very bad*; ～容易 *be as easy as ABC* [*pie*]; ～有害 *extremely harmful*; ～注意 *pay close attention to*
十分标电路 [- - biāo diàn lù] (电) (十进制电路) scale-of-ten circuit
十分度盘 [- - dù pán] tens dial
(行情)十分坚挺 [- - jiān tǐng] strong
十分位数 [- - wèi shù] decile; ten percentile
十分之三圆周度 [- - zhī sān yuán zhōu dù] tredecile
十分之一当量溶液 [- - - yī dāng liàng róng yè] (化) decinormal solution
十分之一功率点宽度 [- - - - gōng lǜ diǎn kuān dù] tenth-power width
十分之一公亩 [- - - - gōng mǔ] deciare
十分之一克分子量 [- - - - kè fēn zǐ liàng] (化) decimolar
十风五雨 [- fēng wǔ yǔ] different categories of rainfall; favourable [good] weather for the crops; intensity and wind scales; seasonable rains and moderate winds; wind and rain in proper quantities and at proper times
十个"9" [- gè jiǔ] (表示半导体材料纯度) ten nines
十个指头不一般齐 [- - zhí tou bú yì bān qí] A man has ten fingers, but none of them are the same length.; Ten fingers can't all be the same length.
十个指头也有长短 [- - - - yě yǒu cháng duǎn] Fingers are unequal in length — you can't expect everybody to be the same.; Even the ten fingers cannot be of equal length.
十公亩 [- gōng mǔ] decare
十钩幼虫 [- gōu yòu chóng] decacanth; lycosphere; lycophore larva; decanth larva
十国集团 [- guó jí tuán] Group of Ten
十行俱下 [- háng jù xià] read ten lines at one glance; take in ten lines at a glance
十灰散 [- huī sǎn] (药) Shihui San
十级风 [- jí fēng] (气) force 10 wind; whole gale
十佳运动员 [- jiā yùn dòng yuán] 10 best athletes
十进(的) [- jìn] decimal ◇ ～币制 decimal coinage; ～编码数字 decimal-coded digit; ～代码 (自) decimal code; ～单位 decit; ～电桥 decade bridge; ～电容器 decade capacitor; ～电子转换器 decade trochotron; ～电阻器 decade resistor; ～电阻箱 decade resistance box; decade box; ～定标电路 decascales; ～定标器 decascaler; ～法 denary scale; ～分类法 decimal classification; ～换算 decade scaling; ～计数器 (电) decade counter; ～计数法 decimal notation; decimal numeration; denary notation; ～可变分频器 decade variable divider; ～量具 decimal measure; ～码 decimal code; ～衰减器 (电) decimal attenuator; ～(电阻)箱 decade box; ～小数 decimal; decimal fraction; ～小数制 decimal number system
十进管 [- - guǎn] decatron; dekatron ◇ ～计数器 decatron scaler; ～计算机 dekatron calculator
十进计数管 [- - jì shù guǎn] decimal counting tube; decade counting tube ◇ ～标数部件 dekatron scaling unit
十进位 [- - wèi] (电) decade ◇ ～电感 decade inductance; ～定标器 (电) decade scaler; ～分数 decimal fraction; ～换算电路 decade scaler; ～货币 decimal coinage (currency); ～计数系统 scale-of-ten; ～数字 decimal number
十进制 [- - zhì] (数) (计) decimal system; decimal base; decimalism ◇ ～编码系统 coded decimal system; ～补码 complement of ten's; ～乘积发生器 decimal product generator; ～除法器 decade divider; ～触发计数环 flip-flop decade ring; ～存储系统 decimal storage system; ～单元 decimal location; ～电路 scale-of-ten circuit; ～电阻 decade resistance; ～对

位 decimal point alignment；～ 反码 complement of nine's；nine's complement representation；～ 分类法 decimal classification；～ 分频器 decade frequency divider；～ 分数 decimal fraction；～ 环形电路 ring-of-ten circuit；～ 换算电路 scale-of-ten circuit；～ 计数管 decatron；dekatron；decade counting tube；decade tube；～ 计数环 decade ring；～ 计数器 decimal counter；decade counter；decimal scaler；decade scaler；～ 计算机 decimal computer；decade computer；～ 记数法 decimal notation；～ 记数制 decimal number system；～ 减法器 decade subtractor；～ 进位 decimal carry；～ 累加器 decimal accumulator；～ 码 decimal code；～ 属性 decimal attribute；～ 数 decimal number；decimal digit；decimal numeral；tens digit；～ 数位 decimal location；～ 小数 decimal fraction；～ 运算 decimal arithmetic operation

十进制乘法 [- - - chéng fǎ] decimal multiplication ◇ ～ 器 decimal multiplier

十进制到二进制转换 [- - - dào èr jìn zhì zhuǎn huàn] decimal-to-binary conversion

十进制管计数器 [- - - guǎn jì shù qì] decatron counter

十进制加法 [- - - jiā fǎ] decimal addition ◇ ～ 电路 decimal add circuit；～ 器 decimal adder；decade adder

十进制数用二进制代码表示法 [- - - shù yòng èr jìn zhì dài mǎ biǎo shì fǎ] binary-coded decimal representation

十进制数字 [- - - - zì] decimal digit；tens digit ◇ ～ 计数器 digital decade counter

十九 [- jiǔ] nineteen

十九(烷)基 [- - jī] nonadecyl

十九碳化合物 [- - tàn huà hé wù] C19 compound

十九畏 [- - wèi] nineteen counteraction

十九烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 nonadecane

十克 [- kè] deka-gram

十里不同俗 [- lǐ bù tóng sú] Ten *li* apart, but the customs are quite different.

十里长街 [- - cháng jiē] the Ten-*li* Long Street

十里长亭 [- - - tíng] the first ten-*li* resting station

十里飘香 [- - piāo xiāng] The fragrance of flowers is wafted *li* away.；For ten *li* their (flowers) fragrance prevailed.；The perfume of the flowers is diffused for ten *li* around.

十立方米 [- lì fāng mǐ] decastere

十硫酸 [- liú suān] decathionic acid

十六 [- liù] sixteen；ethal ◇ ～ 醇 setanol；～(烷)醇 cetyl alcohol；～(烷)基 palmityl；cetyl；hexadecyl；～ 进位法 hexadecimal notation；sexadecimal notation；～ 开 sixteenmo；16 mo；～(烷)内酯 hexadecanolide；～(烷)酸 hexadecylic acid；palmitic acid

十六大精神 [- - dà jīng shén] the guiding principles of the Sixteenth National Congress

十六分音符 [- - fēn yīn fú] 〈音〉 semiquaver；sixteenth note

十六分之一 [- - - zhī yī] one-sixteenth

十六进制 [- - jìn zhì] 〈数〉〈计〉 hexadecimal；sexadecimal ◇ ～ 表示法 sexadecimal notation；～ 乘法 hexadecimal multiplication；～ 记数法 hexadecimal notation；～ 输入键盘 hex pad；～ 数 hexadecimal number；hexadecimal numeral；sexadecimal number

十六碳化合物 [- - tàn huà hé wù] C16 compound

十六碳烷酸 [- - - wán suān] hexadecanoic acid

十六碳烯 [- - - xī] hexadecene；〈化〉 cetene ◇ ～ 单位 cetene unit；～ 值 cetene number；～ 酸 gaidic acid

十六烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 hexadecane；cetane ◇ ～ 醇性诱 hexalure；～ 品级 cetane rating；～ 值 cetane number

十六烷值增进剂 [- - - zhí zēng jìn jì] cetane additive；cetane improver

十六烷基三甲基溴化铵 [- - - jī sān jiǎ jī xiù huà ǎn] softex kw

十六郄穴 [- - xì xué] 〈穴位〉 sixteen Xi acupoint

十六(烷)酰 [- - xiān] palmityl；palmitoyl ◇ ～ 胺 palmitamide；palmitic amide

十六元数 [- - yuán shù] sedenion

十芒稷 [- máng jì] shanwamillet

十米波 [- mǐ bō] decameter wave

十面埋伏 [- miàn mái fú] ambush on all sides

十面体 [- - tǐ] decanedron

十目所视 [- mù suǒ shì] Ten eyes are fixed upon sb. [sth.]

十目所视，十手所指 [- - - - shí shǒu suǒ zhǐ] With many eyes watching and many fingers pointing — one cannot do wrong without being seen.；Nothing could be done without public supervision.

十拿九稳 [- ná jiǔ wěn] as sure as a gun；almost nine-tenths certain；be in the bag；be quite certain of ...；90 percent sure；have little doubt about；Out of ten attempts，nine will be successful.；practically certain；quite certain；The chances are ten to one.；well in hand：看到他到处受欢迎的样子，他们觉得他当选是 ～ 的。*Judging by the enthusiastic reception given him everywhere，they felt that his election was in the bag.*

十能母 [- néng mǔ] dekanem (营养价单位)

十年 [- nián] decennium：～ 动乱 (*of the so-called Cultural Revolution*) 10— *year catastrophe*；～ 内乱 *ten-year tumult* [*turmoil*]；*decade of domestic turmoil*

十年寒窗 [- - hán chuāng] persevere ten years in one's studies in spite of hardships；ten year's study at a cold window — a student's long years of hard study：～ 无人问，一举成名天下知。*After ten years' hard study noticed by none，his fame fills the land once honours are won.*

十年河东，十年河西 [- - hé dōng shí nián hé xī] changeable in prosperity and decline；capricious in rise and fall [ups and downs]；chequered

十年九不遇 [- - jiǔ bú yù] not occur once in ten years；be seldom seen；be very rare；hard to meet in many years：这样大的洪水真是 ～。*A flood of this sort is really unprecedented.*

十年九旱 [- - - hàn] have drought nine years out of ten；be hit by drought nine years out of ten；Drought prevails almost every year.

十年九荒 [- - - huāng] Crops fail nine years out of ten.

十年树木，百年树人 [- - shù mù bǎi nián shù rén] It takes ten years to grow trees but a hundred years to rear people.；It takes ten years to grow a tree and a hundred years to bring up a generation of good men — a long-term plan.

十七 [- qī] seventeen ◇ ～(烷)醇〈有化〉 heptadecanol；～(烷)基 heptadecyl；～(烷)酸 margaric acid；～(烷)酸盐[酯] margarate；～ 碳化合物 C17 compounds；～ 碳烯 heptadecene；～(烷)酮 margarone；～(碳)烷 heptadecane；～ 烷〈化〉 heptadecane；～ 基三嗪二胺 stearoguanamine；～(烷)酰 heptadecanoyl

十七分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] a seventeenth

十七椎 [- - zhuī] 〈穴位〉 Shiqizhui (Extra 19)

十氢二亚甲基萘 [- qīng èr yà jiǎ jī nài] ditwistane

十氢番茄红素 [- - fān qié hóng sù] lycopersene

十氢化萘 [- - huà nài] 〈化〉 decahydronaphthalene；decalin；dekalin

十氢环氧亚甲基萘 [- - huán yǎng yà jiǎ jī nài] abeooxaiceane

十全 [- quán] full；utterly；perfect

十全爱情利口酒 [- - ài qíng lì kǒu jiǔ] parfait amour

十全大补汤 [- - dà bǔ tāng] 〈药〉 Shiquan Dabu Tang

十全利口酒杯 [- - lì kǒu jiǔ bēi] parfait glass

十全十美 [- - shí měi] be perfect in every respect [way]；be all roses；be done to perfection；be out of this world；be the acme of perfection；flawless and perfect；leave nothing to be desired：使某事物达到 ～ *bring sth. to perfection*；他做任何事情都力求 ～。*He aims at perfection in everything he does.*

十人十心 [- rén shí xīn] Many men，many minds.；So many men，so many minds.

十三 [- sān] thirteen；baker's dozen ◇ ～(烷)醇 tridecanol；〈有化〉 tridecyl alcohol；～ 陵 the Ming Tombs (in Beijing)；～ 酸 tridecanoic acid；～ 肽 tridecanoic peptide；～ 烯 tridecylene；tridecene

十三点 [- - diǎn] [方] (傻瓜) scatterbrain(ed)

十三分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] one-thirteenth

十三碳化合物 [- - tàn huà hē wù] C13 compound

十三烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 tridecane ◇ ～ 酸 tridecanoic acid；tridecylic acid；～ 二羧酸 astrotone；～ 基 tridecyl

十觞亦不醉，感子故意长 [- shāng yì bú zuì gǎn zǐ gù yì cháng] So grateful for your hospitality，I have downed ten goblets and not got tipsy.

十赊不如一现 [- shē bù rú yí xiàn] A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush — one shouldn't risk losing sth. sure by trying to get sth. that is not sure.

十室九空 [- shì jiǔ kōng] Nine houses out of ten are deserted — a scene of desolation after a plague [war] when the population is decimated.；Almost all houses are empty (after a raid).；Nine out of ten families are gone.；Nine out of ten houses were stripped bare.；Of ten houses nine stood empty and forsaken.

十手所指 [- shǒu suǒ zhǐ] What ten fingers point to — everybody knows；be condemned [denounced] by all；target of public condemnation [accusation]

十数管 [- shù guǎn] decatron；dekatron；decade counting tube；decade tube ◇ ～ 计数器 decatron counter

十水化合物 [- shuǐ huà hé wù] decahydrate

十水四硼酸纳 [- - sì péng suān nà] sodium tetraborate decahydrate

十四 [- sì] fourteen ◇ ～ 醇 tetradecyl alchohol；～ 硅烷 tetradecasilane；～(烷)基 tetradecyl；～ 经穴 〈中医〉 acupoints on fourteen regular channels；～(烷)酸 tetradecylic acid；myristic acid；～ 酸酯 myristinate；～ 碳化合物 C14 compound；～ 碳烷酸 tetradecanoic acid；～ 碳—5-烯酸 physeteric acid；～ 碳烯醛 fulure；～ 天 fortnight；～(碳)烯 tetradecene；～ 酰 myristoyl

十四行诗 [- - háng shī] sonnet

十四级全额累进税 [- - jí quán é lěi jìn shuì] fourteen-grade progressive rates

十四脚管座 [- - jiǎo guǎn zuò] 〈电〉 diheptal base

十四面体 [- - miàn tǐ] tetrakaidecahedron；cubo-octahedron

十四羟基硫酸钠 [- - qiǎng jī liú suān nà] sotradecol

十四烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 tetradecane ◇ ～ 基 myristyl；～ 酸 tetradecanoic acid

十四烷酸丙三酯 [- - - suān bǐng sān zhǐ] dynasan 114

十肽菌素 [- tài jūn sù] decapeptide

十碳化合物 [- tàn huà hé wù] C10 compound

十碳烷 [- - wán] decane

十烷双胺 [- wán shuāng àn] decamethonium

十烷双胍 [- - - guā] synthalin

十万 [- wàn] one hundred thousand

十万八千里 [- - bā qiān lǐ] a distance of one hundred and eight thousand *li*；poles apart；very far away；wide of the mark：离题 ～ *miles away from the subject*；*completely off the point*

十万火急 [- - huǒ jí] most urgent；extra-urgent；in a hurried and vehement manner；in hot [dead] haste；whip and spur；posthaste；express：这是野战军首长拍来的 ～ 的电报。*This is a signal of the urgent urgency from Field Army Headquarters.*

十味温胆汤 [- wèi wēn dǎn tāng] 〈药〉 Shiwei Wendan Tang

十位 [- -] decade ◇ ～ 分量 ten-bit component

十五 [- wǔ] fifteen；pentadeca-(pentadecahydrate 十五水合物)；pentadec-◇ ～ 度 fifteenth (音栓)；～(烷)基 pentadecyl；～ 经穴 collateral acupoint；～ 迷宫[数码游戏] fifteen puzzle；～ 酸内脂 pentadecanolide；～ 碳化合物 C15 compound；～ 碳炔酸 〈化〉 pentadecynic acid；～(碳)烷 〈有化〉 pentadecane

十五边形 [- - biān xíng] pentadecagon

十五分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] a fifteenth

十五个吊桶打水，七上八下 [- - gè diào tǒng dǎ shuǐ qī shàng bā xià] One's heart is like a well in which seven buckets are drawn up and eight dropped down.；feel uneasy；greatly worried [anxious or frightened]；One's heart clangs like fifteen buckets in a single well.；One's heart pounds.；One's mind is in a turmoil.：他心头上 ～。*His heart clanged like fifteen buckets in a single well.*

十五计划《纲要》突出了战略性、宏观性、政策性 [- - jì huà gāng yào tū chū le zhàn lüè xìng hóng guān xìng zhèng cè xìng] The Outline for the Tenth Five-Year highlights its strategic vision，broad perspectives and policy considerations

十五烷 [- - wán] 〈化〉 pentadecane ◇ ～ 酸 pentadecanoic acid；pentadecoic acid；pentadecylic acid；～ 酰 pentadecanoyl

十五子游戏 [- - zǐ yóu xì] trictrac

十项全能运动 [- xiàng quán néng yùn dòng] 〈体〉 decathlon：他夺得 1998 年男子 ～ 冠军。*He captured the man's decathlon championship for* 1998.

十小叶香豌豆 [- xiǎo yè xiāng wān dòu] prairie vetchling

十宣 [- xuān] 〈穴位〉 Shixuan (Extra 30)

十羊九牧 [- yáng jiǔ mù] Nine shepherds look after ten sheep — too many government officials.；bureaucracy；more officials than the layman

十一 [- yī] eleven

十·一 [- -] October 1，National Day of the People's Republic of China

十一倍体 [- - bèi tǐ] hendecaplaid

十一倍性 [- - - xìng] hendecaploidy
十一度(音) [- - dù] eleventh
十一号 [- - hào] ride on Bus No. 11 (11 looks like two legs) — walk rather than ride
十一届三中全会 [- - jiè sān zhōng quán huì] Third Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party
十一届三中全会的路线 [- - - - - - - de lù xiàn] line of the Third Plenary Session of the 11th Central Committee of the C. P. C.
十一碳二烯醇乙酸酯 [- - tàn èr xī chún yǐ suān zhǐ] dictyoprolene
十一碳化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] C11 compound
十一碳炔 [- - - quē] hendecyne
十一碳三烯醛 [- - - sān xī quán] undecatrienal
十一碳烯 [- - - xī] endecatylene; undecylene; undecene ◇ ～ 酸 undecenoic acid; ～ 酸酯[盐] undecylenate
十一月 [- - yuè] ①(公历) November ②(农历) the eleventh month of the lunar year; the eleventh moon ◇ ～ 流星群 November-meteors
十一边形 [- yì biān xíng] hendecagon; undecagon
十一点钟 [- - diǎn zhōng] eleven
十一分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] one-eleventh
十一(烷)基 [- - jī] hendecyl; undecyl
十一级风 [- - jí fēng] 〈气〉 force 11 wind; storm
十一脚管底[管座] [- - jiǎo guǎn dǐ] magnal base
十一角形 [- - - xíng] undecagon
十一面体 [- - miàn tǐ] hendecahedron
十一(烷)醛 [- - quán] hendecanal; undecanal
十一(烷)酸 [- - suān] undecanoic acid; undecoic acid
十一(碳)烷 [- - wán] hendecane; endecane; undecane; 正 ～ *nundecane* ◇ ～ 醇 tip-nip
十一烯 [- - xī] hendecene ◇ ～ 酸 undecenoic acid
十亿 [- -] milliard (10^9); [美; 法] billion ◇ ～ 电子伏特 billion electron-volts (BeV); ～ 年 aeon; ～ 瓦(特)年 gigawatt year; ～ 位 kilomegabit; billibit (二进制)
十亿分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] one over a billion; a billionth part
十亿美元俱乐部 [- - měi yuán jù lè bù] billion-dollar club
十元环形脉冲计数器 [- yuán huán xíng mài chōng jì shù qì] ring-of-ten circuit
十元杂环化合物 [- - zá huán huà hé wù] ten number ring heterocyclic compound
十月 [- yuè] ①(公历) October ②(农历) the tenth month of the lunar year; the tenth moon
十月革命 [- - gé mìng] the October Revolution (1917)
十月怀胎 [- - huái tāi] ten months' pregnancy
十枣汤 [- zǎo tāng] 〈药〉 Shizao Tang
十之[有]八九 [- zhī bā jiǔ] nine in ten; in all probability; in eight or nine cases [chances] out of ten; ninety nine out of a hundred; ten to one — most likely; ～ 他失信了。*Most likely he has broken his promise.* 他 ～ 乘火车来。*Nine times out of ten he would come by train.*
十指交叉 [- zhǐ jiāo chā] interdigitate; clasp one's hands
十指连心 [- - lián xīn] The nerves of the fingertips are linked with the heart.; be like a man's ten fingers, so closely linked to one's heart; have the same close relation with the people concerned as a man's ten fingers linked to his heart; The fingers are linked to the heart — what happens to children is of vital interest to parents.
十指露缝 [- - lù fèng] give the show away
十指纤纤 [- - xiān xiān] one's delicate bamboo-shoot fingertips; ten very beautiful fingers — of a woman
十趾吊 [- - diào] hang ten
十中取一码 [- zhōng qǔ yī mǎ] one out of ten code
十周紫罗兰 [- zhōu zǐ luó lán] ten-week stock
十柱式 [- zhù shì] decastyle
十字 [- zì] cross; cross-shaped, like letter "+"; stauro-(stauromedusae 十字形水母); 画 ～ 花押 *make one's cross*; 如果你不会签名画个 ～ 来代替。*If you can't sign your name, make a cross instead.* ◇ ～ 标记[痕迹] cross mark; ～ 布 canvas; penelope; ～ 锤 cross face hammer; ～ 褡 chasuble; ～ 带 chiastron; ～ 阀 〈机〉 cross valve; ～ 沸石 garranite; ～ 镐 pick; pickaxe; mattock; moyle; ～ 格版框 crossbars; ～ 跟踪 cross tracking; ～ 骨针 stauractine; ～ 管 〈机〉 cross pipe; ～ 光标 tracking cross; ～ 规矩线 register mark; ～ 硅藻 white-cross diatom; ～ 焊 〈冶〉 cross-wire weld; ～ 号 criss-cross; ～ 铰链 cross-garnet butt; ～ 接头 cross connector; cross joint; cruciform connector; cruciform joint; X-conn; ～ 解刀 cross-head screw driver; ～ 晶条 axiolith; ～ 镜 staurоscope; ～ 开关 crossbar switch; ～ 拉线 crossing guy; ～ 蓝晶 staurolite cyanite; ～ 联轴节 Oldham's coupling; ～ 梁 rood beam; rood screen; ～ 双晶 crossed twinning; ～ 水母 stauromedusan; ～ 丝 〈测〉 reticule; graticule; cross-hair; ～ 勋章 cross; ～ 轴 cross axle; centerpiece; ～ 转门 turnstile; ～ 准线 cross-hair
十字斑腺蟾 [- - bān xiàn chán] Catholic frog
十字板剪力仪 [- - bǎn jiǎn lì yí] vane apparatus
十字板剪切实验 [- - - - qiē shí yàn] vane test
(绣花用)十字布 [- - bù] single canvas
十字叉 [- - chā] four-arm spider
十字岔管接头 [- - chà guǎn jiē tóu] double junction
十字花科 [- - huā kē] Cruciferae
十字花形横挡 [- - - xíng héng dǎng] X - stretcher
十字花针绣 [- - - zhēn xiù] petit point
十字滑块 [- - huá kuài] crosshead shoe ◇ ～ 联轴器 cross slide coupling
十字画押 [- - huà yā] make a cross (on a document)
十字架 [- - jià] cross: 耶稣在 ～ 上受的苦难 *Christ's agony on the cross*
十字街头 [- - jiē tóu] crisscross streets; busy city streets
十字军 [- - jūn] ①〈史〉 the Crusades (1096—1270, eight expeditions by European Christians to recover Jerusalem from Moslems) ②(指英美某种社会改革运动) crusade ③(指参加改革运动者) crusader
十字路 [- - lù] four crossway ◇ ～ 照明 crossing lighting
十字路口 [- - - kǒu] crossroads; at a critical turning point (in one's life, etc.); the four corners: 徘徊在 ～ *hesitate at the crossroads*; ～ 的那家百货商店是这个城市最大的一家。*The department store at the four corners is the lar gest one in the city.*
十字轮机构 [- - lún jī gòu] Maltese cross
十字排列 [- - pái liè] cross spread
十字盘 [- - pán] cross plate
十字骈胚 [- - pián pēi] duplicated cruciata
十字珊瑚科 [- - shān hú kē] Stouriidae
十字山石 [- - - shí] kreuzbergite; pleyteinite
十字石 [- - shí] grenatite; granatite; xantholite; staurolite ◇ ～ 晶体 fairy stone
十字头 [- - tóu] 〈冶〉〈机〉 crosshead; cross fitting; joint centre; joint cross pinblock ◇ ～ 滑块 crosshead shoe; ～ 管 cross pipe
十字线 [- - xiàn] cross curve ◇ ～ 跟踪环 joystick
十字型铁 [- - xíng tiě] 〈冶〉 cross iron
十字形 [- - -] cross ◇ ～ 安定面 cross-fin; ～ 壁孔 crossed pits; ～ 担子 cruciate basidium; ～ 蝶架 dish cross; ～ 舵 cruciform of rudders; ～ 二歧分支式 cruciate dichotomy; ～ 机翼 cruciform wing; ～ 交叉 square crossing; ～ 接头 geneva cross; ～ 截面 star section; ～ 界标 a boundary cross; ～ 螺丝起子 cruciform screw driver; ～ 铆接 cross-riveting; ～ 伞 cross parachute; ～ 丝头 cruciform jet; ～ 钎头 bull bit; ～ 铁心 cruciform core; ～ 摇架 crossing; ～ 远志 drumheads; ～ 针脚刺绣品 assisi; ～ 钻头 cross bit
十字绣 [- - xiù] cross embroidery; cross-stitched embroidery
十字晕 [- - yūn] sun cross
十字轴 [- - zhóu] universal joint pin
十字猪殃殃(草) [- - zhū yāng yāng] honeywort
十足 [- zú] 100 per cent; out-and-out; sheer; downright; of the first water: 干劲 ～ *full of energy*; ～ 的唯心主义 *sheer idealism*; 这个青年完全有可能成为 ～ 的浪子。*This young man had all the inclination to be a profligate of the first water.*
十足目 [- - mù] Decapoda
埘(塒) [ㄕˊ shí] 图[书](在墙上凿的鸡窝) chicken roost; henroost
莳(蒔) [ㄕˊ shí] (构词成分)见下。
另见 shì。
莳萝 [- luó] 〈植〉 dill; cumin ◇ ～ 脑 dillapiole; ～ 泡菜 dill pickle; ～ 水 dill water; ～ 烃 anethene; ～ 烯 anethene; ～ 油 dill oil; American dillweed oil; anethum oil; ～ 子 dillseed
辻 [ㄕˊ shí] 图(日本汉字,十字路口,多用于日本姓名) crossroads
石 [ㄕˊ shí] 图 ①(岩石) stone; rock: 大理 ～ *marble*; 矿 ～ *ore*; ～ 堤 *a bank of stone* ②(石刻) stone inscription: 金 ～ *inscriptions on ancient bronzes and stone tablets* ③(结石) stone; calculus: 胆 ～ *cholelith*; *gallstone* ④(古时治病用的石针) stone needle ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 达开 *Shi Dakai*
另见 dàn。
石凹面 [- āo miàn] sunk face
石斑 [- bān] lithosporic ◇ ～ 鱼 garrupa; rockfish; rock; grouper; ～ 鱼属 Epinephelus
石板 [- bǎn] 〈建〉 slabstone; flagstone; flag; slab; slate; tabula rasa ◇ ～ 扒钉 slate cramp; ～ 斧 sax; ～ 工 rockman [英]; ～ 铺砌 slab paving; ～ 砌合 ragwork; ～ 瓦量规 scantle; ～ 状 flaggy
石版 [- -] stone plate ◇ ～ 纸 paper
石包头 [- bāo tóu] amgarn
石碑 [- bēi] stone tablet; stele; stela: 竖一块 ～ *erect a stone tablet*; 刻在 ～ 上的姓名 *the names inscribed on the stone tablet*; 他的墓前有一块精致的 ～。*His grave is marked by a fine stela.* ◇ ～ 圈 peristalith
石笔 [- bǐ] slate pencil ◇ ～ 杆 stylolith
石壁 [- bì] cliff; precipice
石鳊 [- biān] steentjie
石鳖 [- biē] chiton
石冰川 [- bīng chuān] rock-glacier
石钵 [- bō] chopper
石伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 通 *Shibo Tong*
石材荒料 [- cái huāng liào] rough stone block
石材开采法 [- - kāi cǎi fǎ] stone mining practice
石材支架 [- - zhī jià] stone support
石蚕 [- cán] cadbait; betony; germander ◇ ～ 蛾 caddis fly; ～ 苷 teucrin
石侧面 [- cè miàn] flanks
石层缝 [- céng fèng] commissure
石菖蒲 [- chāng pú] rhizoma graminei; Acorus gramineus
石长生 [- cháng shēng] Adiantum monochlamys
石沉大海 [- chén dà hǎi] like a stone dropped [sunk] into the sea — no echo; (like) a pebble dropped in the sea; as if a stone were sunk in the deepest bottom of the sea; (It was as though) a stone were dropped in the bottomless ocean.; can't be found; disappear like a rock dropped into the sea; fail entirely to attract any attention; never to be seen or heard of again; without a trace
石川石 [- chuān shí] ishikawaite
石锤 [- chuí] hammerstone; crandall
石莼 [- chún] sea lettuce; ulva ◇ ～ 科 Ulvaceae
石莼(胶)聚糖 [- - jù táng] ulvan
石苁蓉醇 [- cōng róng chún] plumbagol
石骀 [- dài] a surname: ～ 俊 *Shidai Jun*
石胆酸 [- dǎn suān] lithocholic acid
石担 [- dàn] 〈体〉 stone barbell
石弹 [- -] stoneshot
石蛋地形 [- - dì xíng] pebbly landform
石堤 [- dī] a bank of stone
石底小涧 [- dǐ xiǎo jiàn] [挪] beck
石地群落 [- dì qún luò] phellium
石地衣酸 [- - yī suān] saxatlic acid
石貂 [- diāo] stone marten; Martes foina; foin
石雕 [- -] ①(在石头上雕刻) stone carving ②(用石头雕刻的作品) carved stone
石雕窗花格 [- - chuāng huā gé] plate tracery
石刁柏 [- - bǎi] asparagus; Asparagus officinalis
石吊兰 [- diào lán] lysiontus pauciflorus
石吊兰素 [- - - sù] nevadensin
石堆 [- duī] clitter; bourock
石碓 [- duì] a treadle-operated tilt hammer for hulling rice
石墩 [- dūn] a block of stone used as a seat
石垛工 [- duò gōng] dataller; waller
石蛾 [- é] phryganeid; trichopteron; caddisfly
石额鱼 [- - yú] graysby
石耳聚糖 [- ěr jù táng] pustulan
石耳科 [- - kē] Umbilicariaceae
石耳属 [- - shǔ] Umbilicaria
石耳酸 [- - suān] (地衣) umbilicaric acid
石方 [- fāng] ①(一立方米石料) cubic metre of stone ②(石方工程) stonework; rock excavation: 两方 ～ *twenty hundred cubic metres of stonework*
石粉 [- fěn] mountain flour
石缝 [- fèng] swallet ◇ ～ 生物 mesolithion
石敷面圬工 [- fū miàn wū gōng] rockwork
石斧 [- fǔ] zax; tranchet
石膏 [- gāo] 〈矿〉〈材〉 gyp; oulopholite; Maria glass; gupse; plaster; salt lime; gypsum; plaster stone; 〈中药〉 gypsum fibrosum: 熟 ～ *plaster*; *plaster of Paris*; 生 ～ *plaster stone*; 上了 ～ *in*

plaster ◇ ～ 板 plaster tablet; sheetrock; gypsum board; 〈房〉 plaster slab; ～ 板条 gypsum lath; ～ 背心 plaster-of-paris jacket; ～ 绷带 cast; plaster bandage; plaster of paris bandage; ～ 层 gypsic horizon; ～ 炒锅 gypsum kettle; ～ 沉着 stycosis; ～ 床 plaster bed; ～ 雕刻术 gypsography; ～ 防火盖面 gypsum fireproofing; ～ 粉 〈材〉 land plaster; terra alba; gypsum powder; ～ 粉饰 gypsum plaster; ～ 花 anthodite; ～ 灰泥 gypsum plaster; ～ 混凝土 plaster concrete; ～ 夹板 plaster splint; ～ 夹心纸板 sheetrock; ～ 矿床 gypsum deposit; ～ 墁灰制品 stick-and-rag work; ～ 模 plaster mould; gypsum pattern; ～ 模型 plaster cast; 〈冶〉 gypsum cement pattern; ～ (型)铸造(法) 〈冶〉 plaster mould casting; ～ 片 〈光〉 gypsum plate; ～ 墙板 gypsum wallboard; ～ 水泥灰泥 cement plaster; ～ 汤 〈药〉 Shigao Tang; ～ 像 gypsum statue; plaster statue; ～ 蒸压锅 gypsum autoclave; ～ 铸型法 〈冶〉 gypsum cement

石膏式矿物 [- - shì kuàng wù] gypsoide

石工 [- gōng] ①(开采石料或石料制作工作) rockwork; masonry ②(开采石料或石料制作的人) stonecutter; stonemason; mason ◇ ～ 锤 kevel; stone (mason's) hammer; ～ 锯 helicoidal saw; ～ 平凿 drove chisel; ～ 小锤 acisculis

石弓 [- -] stonebow

石拱桥 [- gǒng qiáo] stone arch bridge

石鼓 [- gǔ] drum-shaped stone blocks ◇ ～ 丘 rock drumlin; ～ 文 inscriptions on drum-shaped stone blocks of the Warring States Period (475—221 B.C.)

石骨质 [- - zhì] emplastic

石棺 [- guān] sarcophagus

石关 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Shiguan (K 18)

石磙 [- gǔn] stone roller (for threshing grain, levelling a threshing floor, etc.)

石滚磨 [- - mò] drag-stone mill

石果 [- guǒ] carpolites; carpolithes; carpolithus

石果衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Endocarpon

石海 [- hǎi] rock-block field

石核(模) [- hé] steinkern

石核桃 [- - tao] lithophysa

石河 [- -] stone river

石鸻 [- héng] thick-knee

石胡荽 [- hú suī] Myriogyne minuta; centipeda mimima

石斛 [- -] dendrobe; 〈中医〉 the stem of noble dendrobium (*Dendrobium nobile*) ◇ ～ 碱 dendrobine; ～ 君 dendrine; ～ 宁 shihunine; ～ 星 dendroxine

石斛夜光丸 [- - yè guāng wán] 〈药〉 Shihu Yeguang Wan

石花菜 [- huā cài] 〈植〉 agar ◇ ～ 目 Gelidiales

石花胶 [- - jiāo] agar-agar; agar

石花酸 [- - suān] sekikaic acid

石华 [- huá] onyx

石化 [- huà] petrified; 〈地质〉 petrification ◇ ～ 产品 petroleum chemicals; ～ 木 lithoxyl; lithoxyle; lithoxylite; ～ 土 petrified soil; ～ 物 petrifaction; ～ 作用 petrifaction; lapidification

石环 [- huán] stone ring

石黄衣属 [- huáng yī shǔ] Xanthoria

石灰 [- huī] lime; kalk; chunam ◇ ～ 斑 lime blast; ～ 爆 lime pops; ～ 爆裂 lime blowing; ～ 焙烧 lime-roasting; ～ 玻璃 soda lime glass; ～ 采石场 lime pit; ～ 纯碱法 lime-soda process; ～ 氮 lime nitrogen; ～ 氮肥 nitrolime; ～ 灯 limelight; ～ 肺 calcicosis; ～ 膏 lime putty; ～ 核 kalar; ～ 华 calc tufa; adarce; calc-sinter; tophus; [意] tufa; travertine; ～ 浆 〈采矿〉 lime slurry; limewash; lime white; ～ 胶结料 lime binding material; ～ 脚病 scaly leg; ～ 结核 lime nodule; ～ 坑 doline; ～ 矿渣水泥 latarge cement; ～ 硫(黄)合剂 lime sulfur mixture; ～ 盘 calcareous pan; ～ 乳 lime milk; ～ 砂浆 〈材〉 lime mortar; ～ 烧结法 lime sinter process; ～ 生姜 limed ginger; ～ 石 chalk; limestone; ～ 石板 balatte; ～ 石粉 agstone; ～ 石砂 limestone sand; ～ 石屑 race; ～ 水 whitewash; lime water; ～ 水泥砂浆 〈材〉 lime-and-cement mortar; ～ 松香 limed rosin; ～ -苏打法 〈化〉 lime-soda process; ～ 苏打烧结法 lime-soda sinter process; ～ 涂料 calcicoater; ～ 土 rendzinas; rendzina soil; ～ 洼地 calc-pan; ～ 橡木 limed oak; ～ 窑 lime pit; limekiln; ～ 脂 lime grease

石灰性粘土 [- - xìng nián tǔ] calcareous clay

石灰性土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] calcareous soil; limy soil

石灰岩 [- - yán] limestone ◇ ～ 参差面 clint; ～ 洞 limestone cavern; ～ 沟 lapié; ～ 盆地 polje; ～ 土 limestone soil

石灰质 [- - zhì] calcium carbonate ◇ ～ 鞭毛虫 coccolithophore; ～ 耐火材料 lime refractories; ～ 土 calcareous soil; ～ 陨石 orguillites

石鲃 [- huí] tadpole madtom

石基 [- jī] ground mass

石鸡 [- -] rock partridge; chukar

石鸡形区 [- - xíng qū] Alectoromorphae

石荠苧烯 [- jì níng xī] moslene

石家庄 [- jiā zhuāng] Shijiazhuang (a place in Hebei Province)

石碱草素 [- jiǎn cǎo sù] saponetin

石见穿 [- jiàn chuān] salvia chinensis

石箭头 [- - tóu] arrowpoint

石匠 [- jiang] stonemason; mason; squarer; builder in stone ◇ ～ 锤 asisculis

石椒草 [- jiāo cǎo] boenninghausenia sessilicarpa

石阶踏步背榫 [- jiē tà bù bèi sǔn] back joint

石蚧 [- jié] 〈动〉 a kind of crustacean

石芥花 [- jiè huā] toothwort

石筋瘤 [- jīn liú] tophus

石锯 [- jù] 〈房〉 stone saw

石决明 [- jué míng] 〈中药〉 the shell of abalone or sea-ear; concha haliotidis; abalone

石坎 [- kǎn] ①(石头砌的防洪坝) flood control stone ridge; cross-wall ②(石头山上凿成的台阶) steps cut on a rocky mountain

石刻 [- kè] lithoglyph; stonecutting; carved stone; stone inscription

石窟 [- kū] rock cave; grotto: 龙门 ～ *the Longmen Grottoes* (*in Luoyang*) ◇ ～ 寺 〈考古〉 the Cave Temple

石窟钟乳 [- - zhōng rǔ] stalactites in the stone cave

石块 [- kuài] gobbet; stone; rock; knuckle ◇ ～ 铺底 bottoming; ～ 铺路面 〈土〉 stone-block paving; ～ 铺砌 penning

石块间隙缝 [- - jiàn xì fèng] abreuvoir

石块内裂痕 [- - nèi liè hén] fracturation

石筐 [- kuāng] gabion; gabionade ◇ ～ 筑垒工事 gabionade

石矿 [- kuàng] quarry

石蜡 [- là] ceresin wax; paraffin wax; 〈有化〉 paraffins; petrolin; chloroflo: 固体 ～ *paraffin wax*; 把它涂上一层 ～ *coat it with wax* ◇ ～ 分馏 〈化工〉 wax fractionation; ～ 封保藏 paraffin sealing method; ～ 糊 nujol mull; ～ 加厚法 thicknessing; ～ 浸注木 paraffin-impregnated wood; ～ 浸渍 paraffin bath; ～ 浸渍混凝土 wax impregnated concrete; ～ 类脱模剂 paraffin release agent; ～ 疗法 keritherapy; kerotherapy; paraffin theraphy; ～ 馏份 paraffin distillate; ～ 切片 paraffin section; ～ 燃料 parol; ～ 松香胶 sizepine W; ～ 酸 paraffin acid; ～ 烃(烷烃) paraffin hydrocarbon; ～ 桶 slack barrel; ～ 氧化 paraffin oxidation; ～ 药膏 petroxolin; ～ 液剂 parogen; vasoliniment; ～ 油 paroline; liquid petrolatum; paraffinum liquidum; 〈材〉 white mineral oil; paraffin oil; ～ 油膏 paraffin jelly; ～ 浴疗法 keritherapy; kerotherapy; ～ 族烃 paraffin

石蜡基 [- - jī] paraffin base ◇ ～ 原油 paraffin-base crude

石蓠 [- lí] woodland star

石栎 [- lì] lithocarpus glaber

石栗 [- -] kekuioilplant; kekuneoilplant; candlenut tree; candlenut; aleurites moluccana

石栗仁油 [- - rén yóu] lumbang oil

石砾 [- -] chad

石沥青 [- - qīng] asphaltite

石莲 [- lián] encrinite

石料 [- liào] aggregated rock; building stones: 修琢 ～ *dress building stones* ◇ ～ 路面 stone pavement

石林 [- lín] hoodoos; stone forest

石淋 [- -] urolithiasis

石羚 [- líng] steenbok; steinbok; steinbock

石硫合剂 [- liú hé jì] lime sulfur (concentrates)

石硫黄 [- - huáng] sulfur

石流 [- -] rock glacier; rock stream

石榴 [- liu] 〈植〉 pomegranate; granada; punica-granatum ◇ ～ 虫胶 garnet shellac; ～ 红色 garnet; ～ 红素 grenadin; ～ 碱 pelletierine; ～ 浆 grenadine; ～ 科 Punicaceae; ～ 皮 granatum; pericarpium granati; ～ 属 Punica; ～ 树 pomegranate tree; ～ 酸 punicic acid

石榴石 [- - shí] garnet; johnstonotite ◇ ～ 激光器 〈光〉 garnet laser; ～ (结构)铁氧体 ferrogarnet

石榴石型结构 [- - - xíng jié gòu] garnet type structure

石榴石型铁氧体 [- - - xíng tiě yǎng tǐ] garnet type ferrite

石龙尾 [- lóng wěi] marsh weed

石龙子 [- - zǐ] scincid; skink ◇ ～ 科 Scincidae

石笼 [- -] gabion; pannier ◇ ～ 坝 dam; ～ 水闸 dam

石鲈 [- lú] grunts; ronco

石绿 [- lǜ] a green pigment made of malachite; mineral green

石幔 [- màn] curtain; 〈地质〉 sheet

"石猫" [- māo] stonecat

石茅高粱 [- máo gāo liang] Johnson grass

石锚 [- -] killagh; killock; killick; kelleg; kellock; rock bolt

石玫瑰 [- méi gui] stone rose

石煤 [- -] 〈矿〉 bone coal; stone coal

石门 [- mén] ① 〈矿〉 (联络巷道) cross-hole; crossheading; crossdrift ② 〈穴位〉 shimen (CV 5)

石米 [- mǐ] chicken girt

石绵 [- mián] asbest; asbestos; asbestus; mountain flax; amiamt; amianthine; amianthinite; zillerite; zillerthite; earth flax; mountain cork; mountain leather ◇ ～ 板 〈材〉 asbestos slate; asbestos board; asbestos sheet; asbestos millboard; ～ 包装机 asbestos packer; ～ 布 asbestos cloth; ～ 尘屑 asbestos dust; ～ 沉着病 asbestosis; ～ 衬里 〈机〉 asbestos lining; ～ 垫 asbestos pad; ～ 垫圈[片] asbestos gasket; ～ 堵漏丝 Control Wool; ～ (尘)肺 〈医〉 asbestosis; ～ 绝热体 〈材〉 asbestos insulation; ～ 矿床 asbestos deposit; ～ 帘 asbestos; asbestus; ～ 滤器 asbestos filter; ～ 摩擦片 asbestos friction sheet; ～ 膜燃料电池 asbestos-membrane fuel cell; ～ 耐油橡胶板 oil resistant asbest packing sheet; ～ 盘根 asbestos packing; ～ 绒 asbestos fiber; asbestos float; asbestos wool; ～ 砂 asbestic; ～ 纱 asbestos yarn; ～ 绳 asbestos cord; ～ 填料 asbestos packing; ～ 瓦 〈材〉 asbestos shingle; asbetic tile; ～ 外套 asbestos lagging; ～ 无纺布 non-woven cloth; ～ 细漆布绝缘电缆 asbestos varnished-cambric cable; ～ 纤维 asbestos fibre; ～ 线编包 asbestos braid; ～ 橡胶板 asbestos packing sheet; ～ 橡胶带 asbestos rubber belt; ～ 橡胶盘根 asbestos rubber packing; ～ 云母 asbestos mica; ～ 毡 〈房〉 mineral flax; ～ 织物 abestrine cloth; ～ 纸 asbestos paper; ～ 纸板 compressed asbestos sheet

石绵地沥青 [- - dì lì qīng] asbestophalt

石绵水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] asbestos cement; eternit ◇ ～ 板 cement asbestos board; transite; ～ 波形瓦 fibrotile; ～管〈材〉 asbestos-cement pipe

石绵制动制品 [- - zhì dòng zhì pǐn] asbestos friction material

石绵制绝热材料 [- - - jué rè cái liào] asbestonite

石面截槽 [- miàn jié cáo] jad; jud

石面刻槽工作 [- - kè cáo gōng zuò] broached work

石面凿毛 [- - záo máo] daubing; dabbing

石面植物 [- - zhí wù] epilithophyte; exochomophyte

石面斫平工作 [- - zhuó píng gōng zuò] plain work

石末沉着病 [- mò chén zhuó bìng] silicosis; pneumosilicosis

石末肺 [- - fèi] chalicosis

石墨 [- -] black lead; graphite; 〈矿〉 plumbago ◇ ～ 棒 graphite rod; ～ 泵 graphite pump; ～ 车间 blackshop; ～ 尘肺 graphite pneumoconiosis; ～ 电极 graphite electrode; ～ 电刷 electrographite brush; ～ 反应炉 〈核〉 graphite reactor; ～ 敷面电极 graphitized electrode; ～ 钢 〈冶〉 graphitic steel; ～ 膏[滑油] oildag; ～ 环氧复合材料 graphite-epoxy composites; ～ 换热器 graphite heat exchanger; ～ (漂浮)集结 kish lock; ～ 减速剂 graphite moderator; ～ 晶须 graphite whisker; ～ 矿床 graphite deposit; ～ 慢化(反应)堆 〈核〉 graphite-moderated reactor; ～ 气冷反应堆 〈核〉 gas-graphite reactor; ～ 慢化剂 graphite moderator; ～ 密封件 graphite seal; ～ 球 graphite nodule; ～ 润滑剂 aquadag; 〈材〉 graphitic lubricant; ～ 酸 graphitic acid; ～ 涂层 equadag coating; graphite coating; ～ 涂料 graphite paint; ～ 形态 graphite form; ～ 悬胶润滑剂 aquadag; ～ 悬液 hydrokollag; ～ 阳极 〈电子〉 graphite anode; ～ 阴极 graphite cathode; ～ 铀堆 graphite-uranium pile; ～ 油 〈材〉 graphite oil; ～ 油膏 gredag; ～ 渣 kish slag; ～ 铸模 graphite casting die; ～ 砖 graphite brick

石墨层电位 [- - céng diàn wèi] aquadag-coating potential

石墨电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] graphite resistance ◇ ～ 加热器 graphite resistance heater; ～ 器 graphite resistor

石墨粉 [- - fěn] graphite powder; dag ◇ ～ 涂料 blacking; ～ 阳极蓄电池 S. A. F. T. battery

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石墨坩埚 [- - gān guō] black lead crucible; graphite crucible ◇ ～ 原子化法 atomization in graphite crucible
石墨和碳化硅温差电偶 [- - hé tàn huà guī wēn chā diàn ǒu] graphite to silicon-carbide couple
石墨化 [- - huà] greying; graphitization; 〈冶〉 graphitizing ◇ ～ 炉 graphitizing furnace; ～ 碳黑 carbopack; ～ 炭黑 ketjenblack EC; Graphon
石墨基合成材料 [- - jī hé chéng cái liào] graphite-base composite material
石墨片 [- - piàn] graphite flake ◇ ～ 岩 graphonite; plumbaginous schist
石墨碳 [- - tàn] graphitic carbon ◇ ～ 纤维 celion; fortafil; magnamite
石墨纤维 [- - xiān wéi] graphite fibre ◇ ～ 增强复合材料 graphite fiber reinforced composite; ～ 纸 papyrex
石墨型 [- - xíng] graphite mould
石墨型结构 [- - - jié gòu] graphite structure
石墨质耐火材料 [- - zhì nài huǒ cái liào] plumbago refractory
石磨 [- -] stone mill; buhrimill
石漠 [- -] 〈地〉 rock desert; stony desert
石漠化 [- - huà] stony desertification
石南鹪 [- nán liáo] heath-wren
石南鸣 [- - míng] heather-bleat (鸟)
石南素 [- - sù] eicolin
石南植物 [- - zhí wù] ericad
石楠 [- -] moor besom; photinia serrulata ◇ ～ 丛 heather cow; ～ 花麦酒 heather ale; ～ 科 Ericaceae; ～ 荒漠沙土 belisand; ～ 群丛 heath; ～ 沙原 dune heath; ～ 藤 piper wallichii; ～ 叶 folium photiniae; ～ 枝桠 heather cow; ～ 植物 ericophyte; ling; ～ 状 ericoid; ～ 紫 heather
石囊 [- náng] lithocyst
石脑油 [- nǎo yóu] naphtha; fresh spirit; naphth-; naphtho-(naphthne 环烷) ◇ ～ 裂解 naphtha pyrolysis; ～ 皂 〈化〉 naphtha soap
石内地衣 [- nèi dì yī] endolithic lichens
石内植物 [- - zhí wù] endolithophytes
石尿症 [- niào zhèng] lithuresis
石奴鲷 [- nú diāo] salele
石弩 [- nǔ] catapult; onager
石女 [- nǚ] a woman with a hypoplastic vagina
石欧芹 [- ōu qín] honewort
石牌坊 [- pái fāng] dolmen
石泡 [- pào] lithophysa
石片 [- piàn] flag; scabbling
石坡 [- pō] stoneledge
石破天惊 [- pò tiān jīng] The breaking of rock frightens the heaven.; admirably wonderful; devastating event [opinion]; earth-shattering and heaven-battering; extraordinarily surprising; great vibration or shock; heaven-shaking; remarkably original and forceful
石栖刺莺 [- qī cì yīng] rock warbler
石栖动物 [- - dòng wù] petrocoles; petricole
石漆 [- -] mineral varnish
石脐素 [- qí sù] pustulan
石砌 [- qì] barnacle ◇ ～ 墓 cist; ～ 排水沟 stone drain
石砌体暗销 [- - tǐ àn xiāo] bed dowel
石器 [- -] ①(石制工具) stone implement; artifact; stone artifact; 旧 ～ 时代 *Paleolithic Age*; *Old Stone Age* (*around* 8,000 *B.C.*); 新 ～ 时代 *Neolithic Age*; *New Stone Age* (6,000—3,000 *B.C.*) ②(石制品) stone vessel; stoneware ◇ ～ 时代 the Stone Age; Anthropolithic age
石桥 [- qiáo] stone bridge
石橇 [- qiào] stoneboat
(结)石切除术 [- qiē chú shù] lithotomia; lithotomy (尤指膀胱石切除术)
石青 [- qīng] azurite
石丘 [- qiū] [英方] roach
石人石马 [- rén shí mǎ] stone figures and horses in front of a grave
石绒 [- róng] amianthine; amianthinite; amianthus; amiantus
石蕊 [- ruǐ] lacmus; lichen blue; 〈涂〉 litmus; tournesol ◇ ～ 茶渍 cockur; corcir; korkir; ～ 萃 lacmosol; ～ 冻原 cladonia tundra; ～ 红素 erythrolein; ～ 精 azolitmin; ～ 科 Cladoniaceae; ～ 蓝色 litmus blue; ～ 霉素 litmomycin; ～ 染料 persis; persio [德]; ～ 乳糖琼脂 litmus lactose agar; ～ 杀菌素 litmocidin; ～ 试纸 litmus paper; ～ 属 Cladonia; ～ 素 tournesol; ～ 酸 roccellic acid
石蕊样放线菌素 [- - yàng fàng xiàn jūn sù] litmocidin
石珊瑚 [- shān hú] scleractinian coral; madrepore; stony-coral
石上柏 [- shàng bǎi] selaginella doederlleinii
石上地衣 [- - dì yī] saxicolous lichen
石蛇床根 [- shé chuáng gēn] petroselini radix
石生海藻 [- shēng hǎi zǎo] prickly tang
石生悬钩子 [- - xuán gōu zǐ] bunchberry
石生演替系列 [- - yǎn tì xì liè] lithosere
石生植物 [- - zhí wù] petrophyte; lithophyte; 〈植〉 chomophyte ◇ ～ 群落 cremnion
石首鱼 [- shǒu yú] croakers; drumfish; Ron cador ◇ ～ 科 Sciaenidae
石松 [- sōng] good-luck; stag-born; club moss; lycopodium clavatum ◇ ～ 勃精 lycobergine; ～ 刀灵 lycodoline; ～ 定 lycodine; ～ 佛辛 lycofawcine; ～ 碱 lycopodine; clavatine; ～ 洛宁 clavolonine; ～ 门 Lycopodiophyta; ～ 诺亭 lyconotine; ～ 鼠 David's squirrel; ～ 文 lycoclavine; ～ 植物 lycopod; ～ 子 lycopodium
石蒜 [- suàn] 〈植〉 short-tube lycoris ◇ ～ 胺 lycoramine; ～ 碱 lycorine; ～ 晶碱 licorinine; ～ 生物碱 amaryllidaceous alkaloid; ～ 四糖 lycotetraose; ～ 素 lycorisin
石蒜科植物 [- - kē zhí wù] amaryllid
石髓 [- suǐ] chalcedony
石笋 [- sǔn] 〈地质〉 stalagmite
石锁 [- suǒ] 〈体〉 a stone dumbbell in the form of an old-fashioned padlock
(史前)石塔 [- tǎ] pinnacle; torreon
石胎 [- tāi] lithopedion
石炭酚中毒 [- tàn fēn zhòng dú] carbolism
石炭纪 [- - jì] Carboniferous Period
石炭煤系 [- - méi xì] Coal Measures
石炭色 [- - sè] anthracine; anthracinus
石炭兽 [- - shòu] anthracotheres
石炭酸 [- - suān] acidum; carbolic acid; phenol; carbol-◇ ～ 皂 carbolic soap; ～ 硫紫 carbolthionine; ～ 盐 carbolate; ～ 藻红 carbol erythrosin; ～ 中毒 carbolism; phenol poisoning
石炭蜥 [- - xī] anthracosaur
石炭系 [- - xì] 〈地〉 Carboniferous system; Carbonic
石炭螈目 [- - yuán mù] Anthracosauria
石铁陨石 [- tiě yǔn shí] pallasite; lithosiderite; stony-iron meteorite; 〈地质〉 syssiderite
石铁陨星 [- - - xīng] lithosiderite
石头 [- tou] tone; rock; petr-; petri-; petro-; -lith: 搬起 ～ 砸自己的脚 *lift a stone only to drop it onto one's own feet*; 一堆 ～ *a heap of stones*; 凿 ～ *cut a stone*; 被 ～ 绊了一跤 *stumble over a stone*; 劈开一块 ～ *rive a stone*; ～ 是刀的朋友，障碍是意志的朋友。*Stones whet a sword, difficulties strengthen willpower.*
石头落地 [- - luò dì] lift [take] a weight off sb.'s mind: 他心中的 ～ 了。*He was fully relieved.*
石头盆景 [- - pén jǐng] the marble bowl with scenery
石头子儿 [- - zǐr] [口] small stone; cobble; pebble
石网骨片 [- wǎng gǔ piàn] lithodesma
石韦 [- wéi] 〈中药〉 pyrrosia lingua
石纹 [- wén] bat ◇ ～ 猫 marbled cat; marbled tiger cat; ～ 鲸 cabezon
石烯醇 [- xī chún] stenol
石隙植物 [- xì zhí wù] chasmochomophytes; chasmophyte
石细胞 [- - bāo] lithocyte; sclereid; grit cell ◇ ～ 团 grit
石罅 [- xià] a crack in a rock
石纤维 [- xiān wéi] mineral wool
石香肠 [- xiāng cháng] boudin
石像 [- xiàng] figure in stone: 雕刻 ～ *cut a figure in stone*
石蟹 [- xiè] Lithodes; Tanner crab ◇ ～ 科 Isolapotamidee; ～ 属 Isolapotamon
石屑 [- -] aggregate chips; attle ◇ ～ 肺 lithosis; ～ 撒布机 chips spreader; ～ 填充料 stone chip filler; ～ 毡层 chipping carpet
石穴管 [- xué guǎn] scolite
石芽 [- yá] clint ◇ ～ 区 karrenfield
石盐 [- yán] halite; common salt; rock salt ◇ ～ 镁矾 kieseritite
石燕目 [- yàn mù] Spiriferida
石羊 [- yáng] bharal; blue sheep
石鲟 [- yì] stonebass
石印 [- yìn] lithographic printing; lithography ◇ ～ 板岩 lithographic slate; ～ 画 lithograph; ～ 灰岩 lithographic limestone; ～ 机 lithographic press; ～ 蜡笔 lithographic crayon; ～ 石 lithographic limestone; ～ 术 lithography; ～ 油 litho oil; ～ 毡 litho felt; ～照相制版 lithophoto-gravure; ～纸 litho-paper; ～转印墨辊 nap roller
石英 [- yīng] quartz; silici-◇ ～ 斑岩 quartz porphyry; ～ 波长计 quartz wavemeter; ～ 粗安岩 coloradoite; mienite; ～ 电钟 crystal electric clock; ～ 电子手表 crystal-oscillator watch; 〈钟〉 quartzcrystal watch; ～ 灯 〈电子〉 quartz lamp; ～ 二长石 adamellite; ukrainite; ～ 分光光度计 quartz spectrophotometer; ～ 粉 silica flour; ground quartz; ～ 共振器 quartz resonator; quartz crystal resonator; ～ 化 silicification; ～ 角斑岩 baschtau(n)ite; ～ 控制发射机 crystal-controlled transmitter; ～ 棱镜 quartz prism; ～ 滤波器 quartz filter; ～ 脉 quartz vein; ～ 蒙瓦克岩 quartzmengwacke; ～ 膨胀计 quartz dilatometer; ～ 偏振片单色器 quartz-polaroid monochromator; ～ 片 quartz plate; ～ 片岩 quartz-schist; ～ 色层光纤 silica cladded fibre; ～ 砂 quartz sand; ～ 砂屑岩 quartzarenite; ～ 闪长岩 quartzdiorite; ～ 弹簧重力仪 quartz spring gravimeter; ～ 瓦克岩 quartzwacke; ～ 稳频法 frequency stabilization by quartz resonator; ～ 稳频型频率基准 quartz frequency-stabilitation type frequency standards; ～ 稳频振荡器 crystal oscillator (CO); ～ 纤维 quartz fibre; ～ 斜煌岩 gladkaite; ～ 谐振器 quartz resonator; ～ 岩 silexite; aposandstone; quartzite; ～ 延迟线 quartz delay-line; ～ 应变仪 〈电子〉 quartz strain gauge; ～ 元件 quartz element; ～ 振子 quartz vibrator; ～ 钟 quartz clock; quartz crystal clock; ～ 砖 quartz brick
石英玻璃 [- - bō li] 〈材〉 silex; quartz glass ◇ ～ 陶瓷 ceramics quartz glass; ～ 延迟线(存储器) quartz glass delay-line (memory)
石英黑电气岩 [- - hēi diàn qì yán] schorl-rock
石英晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] quartz crystal ◇ ～ 控制 quartz crystal control; crystal control; ～ 滤波器 〈电〉 quartz-crystal filter～ 切割机 quartz crystal cutter; ～ 稳定频率 crystal-controlled frequency; ～ 谐振器 〈电〉 quartz-crystal resonator; quartz resonator; ～ 振荡器 quartz crystal oscillator; crystal oscillator
石英砂岩建造 [- - shā yán jiàn zào] quartz-sandstone formation
石英石金矿脉地下开采 [- - shí jīn kuàng mài dì xià kāi cǎi] quartz mining
石英丝剂量计 [- - sī jì liàng jì] quartz-fiber dose meter
石英丝验电器 [- - - yàn diàn qì] quartz-fiber electroscope
石英质 [- - zhì] quartziferous; quartzose; cherty ◇ ～ 壤土 cherty loam; ～ 亚杂砂岩 protoquartzite; ～ 岩石 capel
石蝇 [- yíng] perlid; stonefly
石油 [- yóu] 〈地质〉 petroleum; fossil oil; oil: 沥青基 ～ *asphalt-base petroleum*; 石蜡基 ～ *paraffin-base petroleum* ◇ ～ 柏油 〈材〉 petroleum tar; ～ 伴生气 oil field gas; ～ 标价[牌价] oil post price; ～ 卟啉 petroporphyrins; ～ 产地使用费 oil royalty; ～ 产品 petroleum products; (管线中)～ 产品分批点 batch and point; ～ 产品，散装货、矿、砂三用船 probo (products of oil-bulk-ore); ～ 产品性质 petroleum product property; ～ 成因 origin of oil; origin of petroleum; ～ 虫 petroleum fly; ～ 储存器 oilometer; ～ 储量 oil deposit; ～ 代用品 alternatives to oil; ～ 贷款办法 oil facility (IMF); ～ 地理 petroleum geography; ～ 地球物理勘探 geophysical exploration for oil; geophysical prospecting for oil; ～ 地质(学) petroleum geology; ～ 冻 petroleum jelly; ～ 度 A. P. I.; ～ 发动机燃料 petrol [英]; ～ 发酵 petroleum fermentation; ～ 分解微生物 petroleum-degrading microorganism; ～ 干性油 petropons; ～ 工业 oildom; oil industry; petroleum industry; ～ 管道 petroleum pipeline; ～ 化工 petrochemical industry; ～ 化工厂 petrochemical works; ～ 化工产品 petrochemicals; ～ 化工用阀 valves for petro-chemical industry; ～ 化工用压缩机 petrochemical compressor; ～ 磺酸盐 petroleum sulfonate; ～ 加工 petroleum processing; ～ 加工产品 refinery products; ～ 紧完分配方案 emergency allocation scheme; ～ 焦(炭) 〈材〉 petroleum coke; ～ 精 benzin; ～ 精癖 benzinomania; ～ 聚集 oil accumulation; ～ 开采 oil exploitation; ～ 勘探 oil exploration; ～ 勘探船 petroleum surveying ship; ～ 库 oil depot; ～ 蜡 petroleum wax; ～ 炼制 petroleum refining; ～ 馏分 petroleum distillate; ～ 录井(钻井见油记录) oil log; ～ 醚 benzinum; ligarine; ligroine; solene; sherwood oil; petroleum ether; ～ 密度计 petroleum densimeter; ～ 喷发 blow out; ～ 普查 oil finding; ～ 圈闭 petroleum trap; ～ 燃料 petroleum fuel; ～ 乳剂 kerosene emulsion; ～ 软膏 petrosapol; ～ 砂 tar sand; ～ 生成 oil

genesis；～省 petrocene；viridine；～输送 oil-transferring；～输出国组织 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries；OPEC；～树脂 Petropols；petroleum resin；quinton；～天然气地质 petroleum geology；～添加剂 petroleum additive；～通货膨胀 oil inflation；～微生物学 petroleum microbiology；～危机 oil crisis；～污染 oil polution；～氧化物 petrox；～英ligroin；～盈余 oil surplus；～运输 oil transport；～运移 migration；～炸药 axite；～蒸馏尾楼 tail house；～政治 petropolitics；～脂 petrolatum；～质 malthenes；～组成 petroleum composition；～钻机轴承 oil-drill bearing；～钻井平台 oil drilling platform

石油处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] petrolization ◇ ～法 petrolage

石油化学 [- - huà xué] petrochemistry ◇ ～(制)品 petrochemical；〈有化〉petroleum chemicals

石油沥青 [- - lì qīng] asphalt；asphaltum；oil asphalt；〈材〉petroleum asphalt ◇ ～路 asphalt road；～砂胶 asphalt mastic；～毡 asphalt felt

石油气 [- - qì] petroleum gas；oil gas：液化～ *liquefied petroleum gas*（*LPG*）

石鱼 [- yú] stonefish

石缘琢边 [- yuán zhuó biān] margin draft

石陨石 [- yǔn shí] meteoric stone；meteorolite；aerolite；stony meteorite；brontolith：中国吉林陨石雨一号是世界最大的～。这块大陨石于1976年3月8日陨落在吉林市郊区，重1770公斤，大大超过曾一度被称为世界石陨石之冠的、现保存在美国的那块1078公斤的石陨石。*China's Jilin No.1 Meteorite shower is the largest stony meteorite in the world. It fell on the suburbs of a city in Jilin Province on March 8, 1976. It weighs 1,770 kilograms, heavier than the one stored in the United States, which weighs 1,078 kilograms and was once regarded as the largest in the world.*

石陨星 [- - xīng] asiderite；aerolite；aerolith

石錾 [- zàn] chisel for working in stone；moil

石凿 [- záo] celt

石造物 [- zào wù] solid

石碴 [- zhā] ballast；ballast aggregate；rubble ◇ ～路 ballast (road)；～路床 ballast (road) bed

石针 [- zhēn] lithostyle；tentaculocyst

石芝 [- zhī] fungid

石枝 [- -] helictite

石质华 [- zhì huá] lithoid tufa

石质凝灰岩 [- - níng huī yán] lithic tuff

石质沙漠 [- - shā mò] [阿] hamada；rock desert

石质土 [- - tǔ] chisley soil；stony soil；rocky soil

石质元素 [- - yuán sù] stony element

石钟乳 [- zhōng rǔ] stalactite

石竹 [- zhú] pink ◇ ～蛋白石 quinzite；～科 Caryophyllaceae；～潜伏病毒 carnation latent disease virus；～素 caryophyllin；～苔 vernal sedge；～烷 caryophyllane；carryophyllane；～烯 carypohyllene；～烯醇 caryophyllenol

石竹科植物 [- - kē zhí wù] pinkwort

石柱 [- zhù] peristele；stalagnate

石柱珊瑚科 [- - shān hú kē] Lithostrotionidae

石状粘土 [- zhuàng nián tǔ] leck

石锥 [- zhuī] coupdepoing

石梓(树) [- zǐ] gumhar；gmelina chinesis

石梓属 [- - shǔ] Gmelina

石籽 [- -] carpolite

石子 [- -] cobblestone；cobble；pebble

石镞 [- zú] bunt

石钻头 [- zuàn tóu] aiguille

石作 [- zuò] a surname：～蜀 *Shizuo Shu*

拾 [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ动(把地上的东西拿起来；捡) pick up (from the ground)；collect：～柴 *collect firewood*；～散落在地里的麦穗 *gather up the loose ears of wheat in the fields*；在街上～到一个钱包 *pick up a purse on the street*；他小心地把钉子～了起来。*He cautiously picked up the nails.* Ⅱ数("十"的大写) ten (used for the numeral 十 on cheques, banknotes, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations)

拾贝壳 [- bèi ké] shelling

拾波 [- bō] pickup ◇ ～电路 pickup circuit；～环 pickup loop；～器 adapter；～线圈 pickup loop；pickup coil

拾柴生火 [- chái shēng huǒ] gather sticks to make a fire

拾掇 [- duo] ①(收拾) tidy up；put in order：我们把屋子～一下。*Let's tidy up the room.* ②(修理) repair；fix：你帮我把机器～一下好吗？*Will you help me fix the machine?* ③[口](惩治) settle with；punish

拾荒 [- huāng] glean and collect scraps (to eke out an existence)

拾级而上 [- jí ér shàng] ascend [walk up；go up] the stairs

拾金不昧 [- jīn bú mèi] not to pocket the money one has picked up；not pocket the money one picks up；return money found

拾零 [- líng] (多用于标题) news in brief；titbits；sidelights

拾漏 [- lòu] find a chance to pick up some money

拾取 [- qǔ] pickup；collect ◇ ～刀 picker knives；～电压 pickup voltage；～反应"pickup" reaction；～速度 pickup velocity；～探针 pickup probe；～装置 pick device

拾人涕唾 [- rén tì tuò] plagiarize

拾人牙慧 [- - yá huì] take up and adopt others' thoughts instead of using one's own；offer another's ideas as one's own；pick up phrases from sb. and pass them off as one's own；pick up what others say [write]；steal others' ideas [sayings]

拾人余唾 [- - yú tuò] pick up whatever others say [write]

拾声 [- shēng] pickup ◇ ～头 pickup head；sound head；～针〈工声〉pickup needle

拾声器 [- - qì] (acoustical) pickup ◇ ～臂 pickup arm；～心 pickup cartridge

拾物犬 [- wù quǎn] retriever

拾遗 [- yí] ①(拾取失物) appropriate lost property：路不～。*No one pockets anything found on the road.* ②(补充遗漏) make good omissions

拾遗补阙[缺] [- - bǔ quē] make good omissions and deficiencies

拾亿电子伏能区 [- yì diàn zǐ fú néng qū] giga-ev range

拾亿级加速器 [- - jí jiā sù qì] bevatron

拾音 [- yīn] adapterization；〈电〉pickup ◇ ～臂 tone arm；～插头[塞子] phono plug；～插座[塞孔] phono jack；～元件 pick-up element

拾音器 [- - qì] pickup；adapter；acoustical pickup ◇ ～臂架 arm rest；～电流 pickup current；～电路 pickup circuit；～放大器 pickup amplifier；～灵敏度 pickup sensitivity；～声道分隔 pickup channel separation；～顺性 pickup compliance；～心座 cartridge

拾音头 [- - tóu] pickup head ◇ ～去磁器 audio-head demagnetizer

拾振器 [- zhèn qì] vibration pickup

时(時) [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ图①(比较长的一段时间) time；times；days：当～ *at that time*；*in those days*；古～ *ancient times*；生不逢～ *be born in the wrong time*；盛极一～ *be in fashion for a time*；*be all the rage at the moment* ②(规定的时候) fixed time：按～上班 *get to work on time*；准～到站 *arrive at the station on time*；校车6点开车，过～不候。*The school bus leaves at six sharp and won't wait.* ③(计时单位) hour：报～ *announce the hour*；*give the time signal*；从10～到12～ *from 10 to 12*；上午九～ *at 9 o'clock in the morning*；*at 9 a.m.*；钟已报～。*The clock struck the hour.* ④(季节) season：不违农～ *not miss the farming season*；*do farm work in the right season*；～菜 *delicacies of the season*；四～ *the four seasons*；应～瓜果 *fruits of the season* ⑤(时机) opportunity；chance：待～而动 *bide one's time*；千载一～ (*of an opportunity*) *only once in a thousand years*；失～ *lose the opportunity*；*miss the chance* ⑥(当前；现在) current；present：～下 *at present* ⑦〈语〉(时态) tense：现在[过去，将来]～ *the present* [*past*, *future*] *tense* ⑧(时辰) a period of two hours：子～11 *p.m. to* 1 *a.m.*；丑～1 *a.m. to* 3 *a.m.* ⑨(姓氏) a surname：～苗 *Shi Miao* Ⅱ副(时常；经常) now and then；occasionally；from time to time：～有出现 *occur now and then*；～有信来 *letters sent here frequently*；学而～习之 *learn and constantly review what one has learned* Ⅲ连(叠用，表示不同的现象或事情交替发生) now ... now ...；sometimes ... sometimes ...：～断～续 *on and off*；～快～慢 *sometimes fast, sometimes slow*；～起～伏 *now rise, now fall*；*have ups and downs*；心情～喜～忧 *have changing moods, now gay, now gloomy*；天气～热～冷。*The weather is now hot, now cold.*；*It is sometimes hot and sometimes cold.*

时报 [- bào] Times：《纽约～》*The New York Times*

时弊 [- bì] current malpractice

时变 [- biàn] time varying ◇ ～参数 time-varying parameter；～电路 time-varying circuit；～电容 time-varying capacitance；～控制系统 time-variant control system；～时延散布信道 time-varying channel with delay spread；～系统 time-varying system；～线性系统 time-varying linear systems

时标 [- biāo] ①〈计〉time scale ②〈电〉time mark；timing mark；mark；clock ◇ ～触发器 clocked flip-flop；～道 clock track；～电路 timing circuit；～电容器 timing capacitor；～发生器 time mark generator；～脉冲发生器 time-pulse generator；timing pulse generator；program timing matrix；～脉冲分配器 time-pulse distributor；～盘 hour circle；～速率 clock rate；～[定时；同步]信号 timing signal；～序列 timing sequence；～因数 time-scale factor；～装置 time-marking device

时不再来 [- bú zài lái] Time (lost) will never come again.；Don't let slip an opportunity.；Lost time is never found.；Now or never.；Opportunity once missed will not come again.；Time lost is gone for good.；Time lost will return no more.；Time will not come back again.

时不可失 [- bù kě shī] There is no time to lose [be lost].；a golden apportunity not to be missed；There is no time like the present — one must not miss the opportunity.

时不我待 [- - wǒ dài] Time will not wait for me.；Time and tide wait for no man.；Time waits for no man.

时不我与 [- - - yǔ] Lost time is never found again.；Time is running out.："～"，确是至理名言。*It is a true saying that time and tide wait for no man.*

时不宜迟 [- - yí chí] There's no time to be lost.

时差 [- chā] ①〈天〉(平太阳时和真太阳时的差) equation of time ②(不同时区之间的时间差别) time difference ◇ ～定位法 time-of-arrival location；～利息论 time preference theory；～钟 equation clock

时常 [- cháng] often；frequently；(every) now and again：人们～到这地方来洗海水澡。*The place is much frequented for sea-bathing.* 我们～碰头，交换意见。*We meet every so often and compare notes.*

时辰 [- chen] one of the 12 two-hour periods into which the day was traditionally divided, each being given the name of one of the 12 Earthly Branches

时程 [- chéng] time-histories

时齿条 [- chǐ tiáo] hour rack

时辍时续 [- chuò shí xù] by fits and starts

时带 [- dài] chronozone

时代 [- -] ①(时期) times；age；era；epoch：～潮流 *the tendency of the day*；*the trend of the times*；～的必然要求 *the inevitable demand of the times*；～感 *sense of the times*；～使命感 *sense of time mission*；划～的大事 *the epoch-making event*；开辟航海新～ *open (up) an new era of navigation*；过渡～ *transitional era*；远古～ *ancient* [*remote*] *epochs*；文艺复兴是一个文化上取得空前成就的～。*The Renaissance was an epoch of unparalleled cultural achievement.* ②(生命中的某个时期) a period in one's life：青年～ *youth* ◇ ～间断 time break；～霉素 datemycin；～性 epochal character；～主流 mainstream of the times

时代感 [- - gǎn] sense of the times：他的作品有强烈的～。*His works has a strong sense of contemparaneity.*

时代精神 [- - jīng shén] spirit of the time — the characteristic temper of an age

时调 [- diào] popular song, music, etc.

时段 [- duàn] time interval

时而 [- ér] ①(事情重复发生) from time to time；sometimes：蔚蓝色的天空中，～飘过几朵白云。*Sometimes several clusters of white clouds drift across the blue sky.* ②(叠用) now ... now ...；sometimes ... sometimes ...：天气～热～冷。*It is sometimes warm and sometimes cold.*

时方 [- fāng] 〈中医〉current prescriptions ◇ ～派 current prescription school

时分 [- fēn] time division ◇ ～操作 one-at-a-time operation；～电子电话交换机 time division electronic telephone switching system；～多路电报设备 time division multiplex telegraph equipment；～多路通信 time division multiplex communication；channelling time dividing；～多路转换〈计〉time-division multiplexing；～多址 time division multiple access (TDMA)；～复用[接] time division multiplex (TDM)；～交换 time-division switching；～指令同步方式 time-division command synchronization

另见 shí fèn。

时分制 [- - zhì] time-devision system ◇ ～多路传输 time-division multiplex transmission；～遥测系统 time-division telemetry system

时分 [- fèn] time：黄昏～ *at dusk*；*at twiligh*；*cock-shut time*
另见 shí fēn

时乖运[命]蹇 [- guāi yùn jiǎn] be very hard up, and (in fact) be at a loose end; be at the bottom of fortune's wheel; be down on one's luck; fate adverse and circumstances unfavourable; One's fate has been evil as the times are evil.; One's luck has run out of its course.; run into bad luck [times]

时光 [- guāng] ①（时间；光阴）time：虚度～ *pass one's time idly*；～不早了。*It's getting late*. 我以观看商店橱窗来消磨～。*I loitered away the time in looking through the shop windows*. ②（时期；日子）times; years; days：想起往昔的美好～ *think of good old times*；度过一段非常愉快的～ *have a rattling time*

时光荏苒 [- - rěn rǎn] the flight of time; The time zips by.

时过境迁 [- guò jìng qiān] Circumstances change with the passage of time.; Once on shore, we pray no more.; Times have passed and circumstances have changed.

时号 [- hào] time signal ◇ ～改正数 correction to time signals；～自记仪 ondulateur

时候 [- hou] ①（有起点和终点的一段时间）(the duration of) time：农忙的～ *a busy farming season* ②(时间里的某一点)（a point in）time; moment：正是～ *at an opportune time*；现在什么～？*What time is it*?

时会 [- huì] special circumstances of the time

时基 [- jī] time base (T. B.) ◇ ～波形 time-base waveform；～充电电容器 time-base charging capacitor；～电路 time-base circuit；～电容 timing capacitor；～电压 timebase voltage；～发生器 time-base generator；～放大器 time-base amplifier；～分解 time-base resolving；～频率 time-base frequency；～扫描 time-base sweep；～信号发生器 time-base generator; timing axis oscillator；～压缩式频谱分析仪 time-base pressing type spectrum analyzer；～正余弦分解 time-base sine-cosine disassembly；～轴 time-base line；～装置 time-base unit；～准确度 time-base accuracy

时机 [- -] opportunity; an opportune moment：～的选择 *choice of the right moment*；～一到 *when the opportunity arises*；*at the opportune moment*；错过～ *miss the opportunity*；等待～ *wait for an opportunity*；*bide one's time*；不失～地做某事 *lose no time in doing sth.*；～恰当的行动 *a well-timed action*；～尚未成熟。*The opportunity has not yet arrived*.

时机已到 [- - yǐ dào] The time has come — now is the time.; One's chance (to do ...) is at hand.

时机已熟 [- - - shú] The time [opportunity] is ripe — it is time to strike.

时计 [- jì] chronometer ◇ ～差 chronometer correction；～电动机 timing motor；～日速 chronometer rate；～学 horology

时价 [- jià] current prices; market prices; ruling prices; running prices

时间 [- jiān] time; hour：北京～19点整 19 *hours Beijing time*；上课～ *school hours*；～与空间 *time and space*；妥善地支配～ *apportion one's time*；消磨～ *cheat the time*；*kill the time*；将～延长至7月31日 *extend the time to July* 31；拖延～ *spin out time*；～会证明谁是对的。*Time will show who is right*.～到了。*Time's up*.～就是金钱。*Time is money*.完成这任务需要多少～？*How long will it take to finish this task*? 现在的～是14点5分。*The time now is five minutes past fourteen*. ◇ ～编码 time encoding；～变化 time variation；～变化系统 time varying system；～变换 time change；～变量 time variable；～变率 time rate of change；～变数 time variable；(分析扰动的)～标度 airsecond；～标度 time scale; time scaling；～标记 time mark; timing mark; timing；～标志脉冲 timing pip；～标志系统 timing system；～表 time schedule; time card; timetable; schedule；～不变系统 time invariant system；～不可逆性 time irreversibility；～参数 time parameter; time quantity；～测量 chronometry; time measurement; timing；～差距 lead time；～层序 temporal sequence；～颤动 time flutter；～常数〔物〕lag coefficient; characteristic time; time constant；～常数项 time constant term；～成本权衡法 time cost tradeoff；～程序指令 time program command；～尺度 time scale；～畴 time domain；～词 word denoting time；～导数 time derivative；～等温线 chronoisotherm；～地层单位 time-stratigraphic unit; chronolith; chronolithologic unit; chronostratic unit; chronostratigraphic unit; time-rock unit；～地层学 time stratigraphy；～电流特性 time-current characteristic；～定额 time rating；～抖动 time jitter；～段 time slot；～发送器 timer；～反符合电路 time-anticoincidence circuit；～反转 time reversal；～反演不变性 time reversion invariance；～范围 time frame; time horizon; time range；～方位 time aziniuth；～-方位显示器 time-bearing display；～放大倍数〔摄〕time magnification；～分辨常数 time resolution constant；～分辨力 time sense；～分辨率〔摄〕time resolution；～分辨特性 time resolution characteristics；～分割伴音 time-division sound; tidisound；～分割多路传输 time-division multiplex transmission; time-multiplex transmission；～分割多路复用 time-division multiplex（电报）；～分割多路通信制 time-division multiplex communication system; multiplex time division system；～分割管 time-division tube; time-sharing tube；～分割激光器 time-sharing；～分割式分压 voltage division by time division；～分割制 time-division system；～分割制交换机 time-division switching system；～分隔多路电报制 time-division multiplex telegraph system；～分集 time diversity；～分类 temporal classification；～分配 time allocation; time-sharing; timing；～-分配放大器 time-shared amplifier；～分选 time sorting；～分支信道 time-derived channel；～风向温度图 chronoanemoisothermal diagram；～幅度[振幅]转换器 time-to-amplitude converter；～服务 time service；～符合电路 time-coincidence circuit；～工作[服务] time service；～关联 association in time; time correlation；～函数 function of time; time function；～互换性 time reversibility；～晃动 gitter；～基点 time origin；～基因 temporal gene；～基准 time standards；～几何学 chronogeometry；～记号 tick；～记录器 time regulator；～记忆〔生〕time memory；～剂量分布 temporal dose distribution；～计量 time measurement；～计量系统 time measurement system；～继电器 time relay; timing unit；～鉴别电路 time-discriminating circuit；～奖励计划 time-premium plan；～校准 time calibration；～结构 time structure；～累加器 time totalizer；～利用率 time availability；～量程 time scale；～量化控制 time quantized control；～量子法 time-quantum method；～流逝 time lapse；～滤波器 temporal filter；～码 timing code；～脉冲 time pulse；～-脉冲乘法器 mark-space multiplier; time-division multiplier；～门 time gate；～密集 time intensive；～旁瓣 time sidelobe；～配置 time allocation；～膨胀 time dilatation; time dilation；～-频率对偶性 time-frequency duality；～频率防撞系统 time-frequency collision avoidance system (T-F CAS)；～区分 timing separation；～曲线〔航〕time front; hour-out line; time curve；～扫描变像管 time-scanned image converter；～生物学 chronobiology；～-事件分析 time-event analyses；～矢量 time vector；～数列分解 time-series decomposition；～数列分析 time-series analysis；～-数字变换器 time-to-number converter；～损失 loss of time；～缩短 time contraction；～套汇 time arbitrage；～特性 time response；～调制 time modulation (T. M.)；～跳动 time jitter；～同步 time synchronization；～同步器 synchrotimer；～投影室 time projection chamber；～图 time diagram; diagram on the plane of the celestial equator; diagram on the plane of the equinoctial；～推移 lapse; time-lapse；～拖延 time-lag；～微商 time derivative；～稳定性 time stability；～无关理论 time-independent theory；～误差 time error；～限制电路 gate；～响应 time response；～响应特性 time resolution characteristics；～相角 time-phase angle；～相位 time phase；～-相移 time-phase displacement；～消隐 time blanking；～效率 time efficiency；～效用 time utility；～协调 time coordination；～信号 time signal；～信息 temporal information；～性 timeliness; temporality; on time; transitory；～选择电路 time selection circuit；～选择性干扰 time selective jamming；～选择性衰落 time selective fading；～压缩 time compression; time-lapse；～压缩相关器 compressed-time correlator；～研究 time study；～延迟 time delay；～延滞系数 time lag coefficient；～遗传学 chronogenetics；～意识 time consciousness；～因数 time factor；～引信 time faze；～优势 jump；～诱导 temporal induction；～域 time-domain；～予分配多址 time-preassigned multiple access；～预测方法 time forecasting methods；～元 tempon；～元件 time element；～知觉〔心〕time perception；～指示器 time marker；～滞后〔军〕time lag；～中心差法 leapfrog；～中央差 centered time difference；～中医学〔中医〕time medicine；～轴 time shaft; time axis；～主控系统 time reference system (TRS)；～转换 time reversal；～最佳 time optimal

时间变慢 [- - biàn màn] time dilatation ◇ ～效应 time dilation

时间标准 [- - biāo zhǔn] time standard ◇ ～发生器 time standard generator

时间波放大器 [- - bō fàng dà qì] timing wave amplifier

时间波门 [- - - mén] time gate

时间采样 [- - cǎi yàng] time sampling; temporal sampling ◇ ～定理 temporal; sampling theorem

时间反演 [- - fǎn yǎn] time reversal ◇ ～不变性 time reversal invariance; T-invariance；～(不变性的)破坏 time reversal violation

时间和频率基准 [- - hé pín lǜ jī zhǔn] time and frequency standards

时间和频率偏移 [- - - - - piān yí] time and frequency shift

时间划分 [- - huà fēn] time division; time sharing ◇ ～多路传输 time-division multiplex transmission; time-multiplex transmission；～法 time-sharing method；～制 time-division system; time-sharing scheme

时间间隔 [- - jiàn gé] time interval; time span; time cell; period; time separation ◇ ～测定仪 chronotron；～分析器 time interval analyzer；～计 intervalometer；～计数测量器 counter timer；～平均法 time interval averaging method

时间间隔测量 [- - - - cè liáng] time interval measurement ◇ ～器 intervalometer；～仪 time interval measuring instrument

时间控制 [- - kòng zhì] time control;〔电子〕duration control ◇ ～继电器 control timer

时间片 [- - piàn] slot; slot duration; time slice ◇ ～分割法网络 slotted envelope network

时间频率编码 [- - pín lǜ biān mǎ] time-frequency code ◇ ～脉冲压缩 time-frequency code pulse compression

时间平均 [- - píng jūn] time average ◇ ～乘积阵 time-average product array; TAP array；～全息术 time-average holography；～全息图 time-average hologram

时间平均值 [- - - - zhí] time average; time mean ◇ ～测量 time average measurement

时间相干 [- - xiāng gān] time coherence; temporal coherence ◇ ～性 temporal coherence

时间相关 [- - - guān] time correlation ◇ ～法 time matching method；～理论 time-dependent theory；～系统 time-dependent system

(小商品供应)时间性很强 [- - xìng hěn qiáng] (small commodities which are) supplied only seasonally

时间序列 [- - xù liè]〔统〕time series ◇ ～分析〔数〕time series analysis；～回归分析 regression analysis of time series；～模型 time series models；～预测 time series forecasting

时间增益 [- - zēng yì] time gain; temporal gain ◇ ～控制[调整] time gain control

时间轴振荡器 [- - zhóu zhèn dàng qì] timing axis oscillator

时间最优[最佳]控制 [- - zuì yōu kòng zhì] time-optimal control ◇ ～器 time-optimal controller；～系统 time optimum control system

时角 [- jiǎo]〔天〕hour angle

时节 [- jié] ①（节令；季节）season：移植苗木的适当～ *the proper season for transplanting*；春耕～ *the season for spring ploughing*；清明～ *at or around the Qing Ming Festival*；开花～ *the season of flowers*；现在正是狩猎的好～。*It is just the season for shooting now*. ②（时候）time：那～我们常去游泳。*At that time we used to go swimming*. 那～她才12岁。*She was only twelve then*.

时紧时缓 [- jǐn shí huǎn] now speed up, now slow down; now tense, now relaxed

时局 [- jú] the current political situation：讨论目前的～ *talk over the current political situation*；应付～ *cope with the political situation*；从原因和后果两个方面对～进行了考虑。*The current political situation was considered with a view to*

its causes and its effect.
时距 [- jù] time interval ◇ ～ 曲线 time curve; time graph; time path
时觉 [- jué] chronognosis
时刻 [- kè] ①（时间里的某一点）time; hour; moment: 幸福的 ～ *a happy moment* ②（每时每刻；经常）constantly; always: ～ 准备保卫祖国 *be ready to defend the country at any moment* ◇ ～ 表 timetable; schedule
时刻不忘 [- - bú wàng] keep ... in mind at all times [all the time]
时刻准备 [- - zhǔn bèi] be ready at all times (to ...)
时空 [- kōng] space-time; {相对} space-time continuum ◇ ～ 不变式 invariant in space-time; ～ 处理 space-time processing; ～ 点 event; ～ 度量 space-time metric; ～ 对易子 {物} space-time commutator; ～ 反演 space-time inversion; space-time reflection; space-time reversal; ～ 函数 space-time function; ～ 连续区 space-time continuum; ～ 量子化 space-time quantization; ～ 平移 space-time translation; ～ 推测法 reckoning; ～ 效应 tau-effect; ～ 自举 space-time boot-strap
时控 [- kòng] time control ◇ ～ 脉冲 time control pulse; timed pulse; ～ 系统 time-controlled system
时来运转 [- lái yùn zhuǎn] get a break; be in good luck; experience a spell of good fortune; Fortune is smiling.; ride the crest of wave; The luck has turned in one's favour.; Time has moved in one's favour.: 一天之间，他就 ～。*One day a good fortune befell him*.
时令 [- lìng] season: ～ 不正 *unseasonable weather*; ～ 正当 *be in season*; 草莓正当 ～。*Strawberries are in season now*. ◇ ～ 病 seasonal disease; ～ 湖 seasonal lake
时轮 [- lún] {钟} hour wheel
时髦 [- máo] vogue; fashionable; stylish; in vogue: 赶 ～ *follow the fashion*; ～ 人物 *a man of fashion*; 不 ～ *out of vogue*; 这种发型现在很 ～。*This hairstyle is after [in] the fashion*. ◇ ～ 茶食 dandy funk (硬饼干); ～ 服装 toilette; fashionable clothes; ～ 女服 confection; ～ 女郎 With-It Girl
时秒 [- miǎo] second of time
时-频调制 [- pín tiáo zhì] time-frequency modulation
时-频-相调制 [- - xiàng tiáo zhì] time-frequency-phase modulation
时评家 [- píng jiā] commentator on current affairs
时期 [- qī] period: 和平 ～ *peacetime*; 战争 ～ *wartime*; 进入了一个新 ～ *enter a new stage*; 非常 ～ *an extraordinary period*; 在这一 ～ 里发生了许多重大的事件。*There were many important events in this period*.
时起时伏 [- qǐ shí fú] rise and fall in a wavelike manner; now rise, now fall; There were ups and downs.: 妥协的空气 ～。*From time to time an atmosphere of compromise arises*.
时区 [- qū] {天} time zone ◇ ～ 标号 zone description
时圈 [- quān] hour circle; circle of declination; circle of right
时人 [- rén] people of the time; contemporaries
时日 [- rì] ①（时间和日期）time and date ②（较长的时间）a long duration of time
时尚 [- shàng] vogue; trend; fashion; fad: 服装的最新 ～ *the latest trend in clothes*; 眼下 ～ 趋向于穿着随便。*Today's trend is toward less formal clothing*.
时时 [- shí] often; constantly: ～ 想到 *often recall or think about*
时…时… [- -] now ... now ...; sometimes ... sometimes: 多难捉摸的天气，时晴时雨！*What mixed weather, now fine, now showery!* 这表时快时慢。*This watch is sometimes fast and sometimes slow*.
时时处处 [- - chù chù] always and everywhere
时时刻刻 [- - kè kè] at every moment; all the time; always; continuously; every minute; every now and then; from hour to hour; once and again
时式 [- shì] up-to-date style (of clothes, etc.)
时世 [- -] times; age; era; epoch
时事 [- -] current events; current affairs ◇ ～ 报告 report on current events; ～ 刊物 periodicals dealing with current events; ～ 述评 current events survey; ～ 学习 study of current affairs; ～ 追踪 current events tracing
时势 [- -] the current situation; the trend of the times; the way things are going; current trend of events
时势使然 [- - shǐ rán] The trend of the times makes it so.
时势所趋 [- - suǒ qū] the trend of the times
时势造英雄 [- - zào yīng xióng] A hero is nothing but a product of his time.; The times produce their heroes.
时速 [- sù] speed per hour
时态 [- tài] {语} tense: 现在 ～ *the present tense*; 过去 ～ *the past tense*; 将来 ～ *the future tense*; 完成 ～ *the perfect tense*
时调选择器脉冲 [- tiáo xuǎn zé qì mài chōng] time-modulated selector pulse
时统中心 [- tǒng zhōng xīn] timing centre
时望所归 [- wàng suǒ guī] the object of public esteem
时位 [- wèi] chroneme
时务 [- wù] current affairs; the trend of the times: 不识 ～ *show no understanding of the times*
时下 [- xià] at present; at the moment
时鲜 [- xiān] (of vegetables, fruits, etc.) in season ◇ ～ 果品 fresh fruits; ～ 货 fresh and easily perishable goods
时贤 [- xián] [书] the great scholars of the period; social leaders of the time
时现 E 层 [- xiàn céng] sporadic E layer
时现时隐效应 [- - shí yǐn xiào yìng] hit-and-miss effect
时宪书 [- - shū] almanac
时限 [- -] time limit: 每位发言者的 ～ 为 5 分钟。*Each speaker was limited to five minutes*. ◇ ～ 电路 timing circuit; ～ 继电器 time-limit relay; ～ 自动开关 time cut-out
时线 [- -] {数} time line ◇ ～ 层 time line
时效 [- xiào] ①（在一定时间内能起的作用）effectiveness for a given period of time ② {律} prescription ③ {冶} ageing; aging ◇ ～ 成型 age forming; ～ 处理 age; seasoning; ～ 法 statutes of limitations; ～ 钢 aged [aging] steel; ～ 规则 limitation rules; ～ 化 ageing; {核} aging; ～ 理论 time-hardening theory; ～ 裂纹 {冶} ageing crack; ～ 破裂 season cracking; ～ 期限 length of limitation period; limitation period; ～ 硬化 {冶} age-hardening; maraging; ～ 中断 interruption; interruption of prescription; ～ 中止 cease to run (of limitation period); ～ 终止 lapse of time
时效期 [- - qī] limitation period; length of the limitation period; prescriptive period ◇ ～ 中断 suspension of the prescription period
时效期满后承认债物 [- - - mǎn hòu chéng rèn zhài wù] acknowledgement after expiration of the limitation period
时效已告完成 [- - yǐ gào wán chéng] prescription which has taken effect
时新 [- xīn] stylish; trendy: ～ 的式样 *up-to-date style*; ～ 款式 *fashionable style*; *novel style*; *up-to-date style*; 这种女上衣已不 ～ 了。*The frock is now out of style*.
时兴 [- xīng] fashionable; in vogue; popular; all the vogue: 那时正 ～ 长裙子。*Long skirts were then all the vogue*.
时行 [- xíng] be fashionable; be popular
时序 [- xù] {地质} sequence; sequential; time sequence; timing sequence; sequence in time ◇ ～ 变化 sequential variation; ～ 变换器 sequential transducer; ～ 标记 gomma; ～ 波瓣法 sequential lobing; ～ 操作 sequential operation; ～ 电路 sequence circuit; {电} sequential circuit; timing circuit; ～ 工作 sequential working; ～ 机 sequential machine; ～ 计算机 sequential computer; ～ 禁止器 sequence inhibitor; ～ 开关电路 sequential switch circuit; ～ 开关网络 sequential switching network; ～ 控制 sequential control; ～ 素蕴含式 sequential prime implicant; ～ 网络 sequential network; ～ 系统 sequential system; ～ 预报方法 forecasting method of time series
时序逻辑 [- - luó jí] sequential logic ◇ ～ 电路 sequential logical circuit; ～ 方程 sequential logic equation; ～ 元件 {电子} sequential logic element
时延 [- yán] time delay; time-lag; delay time; delay period; delay ◇ ～ 不均匀性 delay inequality; ～ 差 delay inequality; ～ 常数 delay constant; ～ 分析器 time delay analyzer; ～ 畸变 delay distortion; ～ 计数器 delay counter; ～ 失真 delay distortion; ～ 伺服系统 time-delay servo; ～ 随动系统 time-delay servo; ～ 作用 time-lag action
时延均衡 [- - jūn] héng] delay equalization ◇ ～ 器 delay equalizer
时样 [- yàng] the latest fashion
时移情迁 [- yí qíng qiān] The times are changed, and conditions are changed as well.
时移俗易 [- - sú yì] Times change, and with them customs and habits.; Customs vary with the change of ages.
时移算符 [- - suàn fú] {物} time-displacement operator
时移物换 [- - wù huàn] Things change as time flies.; Things have changed with the passing of time.
时移信号 [- - xìn hào] shifted signal
时宜 [- -] what is appropriate to the occasion; what is proper at the time: 不合 ～ *be not appropriate to the occasion*; *be inappropriate*; *be out of keeping with the times*
时疫 [- yì] epidemic
时疫痢 [- - lì] fulminant dysentery
时隐时现 [- yǐn shí xiàn] plat (at) bo-peep (with); flickering; now appearing, now disappearing
时鱼 [- yú] macrura reevesii
时雨春风 [- yǔ chūn fēng] stimulating influence of the teachers; a teacher's good influence
时域 [- yù] time domain ◇ ～ 反射仪 [计] time-domain reflectometer (TDR); time-domain reflector; ～ 分析 time-domain analysis; ～ 矩阵 time-domain matrix; ～ 均衡器 time-domain equalizer; ～ 描述 time-domain description; ～ 综合 time domain synthesis
时运 [- yùn] luck; fortune: ～ 不济 *have bad luck*; *be at a low ebb*; *down on one's luck*; *luck goes against sb.*; ～ 亨通 *be lucky*
时增殖率 [- zēng zhí lǜ] {微} hourly growth rate
(物价)时涨时落 [- zhǎng shí luò] The price continually fluctuates and oscillates.
时针 [- zhēn] ①（钟、表面上的针形零件）hands of a clock or watch ②（钟、表上的短针）hour hand
时政 [- zhèng] current politics
时值 [- zhí] {生理} chronaxie; {音} duration; value ◇ ～ 测定法 chronaximetry; ～ 计 chronaximeter
时值隆冬 [- - lóng dōng] the middle of winter; in the great dry cold of winter; in the dead of winter
时至今日 [- zhì jīn rì] at this late hour; at the present time; even to this day; up to this day: ～，回想起来，仍然难过。*Even now the thought of it agonizes me*.
时致误差 [- - wù chā] time error
时滞 [- -] time-lag; skewing; lag ◇ ～ 继电器 time-lag relay; ～ 调节器 timer; ～ 系统 time lag system
时钟 [- zhōng] {电} {半} clock ◇ ～ 变慢 slowing of clocks; {相对} time dilation effect; ～ 调度 clock-time scheduling; ～ 对比 clock comparison; ～ 计数器 {自} clock counter; ～ 记录 clock log; ～ 控制系统 clock control system; {控} time-controlled system; ～ 门电路 clocked logic; ～ 频率 clock rate; {电子} clock frequency; ～ 收音机 clock radio; ～ 佯谬 clock paradox; {相对} twin paradox; ～ 振荡器 {电子} clock oscillator; ～ 字盘式度盘 clock type dial
时钟脉冲 [- - mài chōng] clock pulses; clock ◇ ～ 重复频率 clock repetition rate; clock rate; ～ 道 clock track; ～ 电路 clock-pulse circuit; ～ 发生器 clock-pulse generator; master clock-pulse generator; time-pulse generator; clock generator; restore-pulse generator; gate generator; ～ 分配器 time-pulse distributor; ～ 宽度 clock-pulse width; ～ 门 clock gate; ～ 频率 clock-pulse frequency; clock frequency; ～ 系统 clock system; ～ 相位差 clock skew; ～ 整形器 timing pulse shaper; ～ 置位-复位触发器 clock-pulse set-reset flip-flop
时钟信号 [- - xìn hào] clock signal ◇ ～ 发生器 clock-signal generator
时钟(星)座 [- - zuò] Horologium
时轴 [- zhóu] time axis ◇ ～ 计 chronaxie meter
时装 [- zhuāng] fashionable dress; (the latest) fashion; the most up-to-date fashions: ～ 表演 *fashion show*; ～ 节 *fashion festival* ◇ ～ 比赛 fashion contest; ～ 表演队 fashion model team; ～ 店 fashion shop; ～ 设计 fashion design; ～ 游行 fashion parade
时做时停 [- zuò shí tíng] work by fits and starts; work and stop every now and then
时作时辍 [- - - chuò] do sth. by fits and starts; off and on; on and off intermittently; recurrently; sporadically; work in jerks

S

皆 [ㄕˊ] [shí] [书] 同"时" [shí]

什 [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ 形 (多种的；杂样的) assorted; varied; miscellaneous: ～ 器 *miscellaneous utensils* Ⅱ 數 [书] (十，多用于分数或倍数) ten: ～ 百 *tenfold or hundredfold*; ～ 一 *one-tenth*
另见 shén。

什不闲儿 [- bù xiánr] a kind of *quyi*, accompanied by percussion instruments
什邡 [- fāng] Shifang County (in Sichuan Province)
什件儿 [- jiànr] ① (鸡鸭的内脏做食品时的总称) giblets: 炒 ～ *fried giblets* ② [方] (器物上的金属装饰品) metal decorations fixed on trunks, carriage, swords, etc.
什锦 [- jǐn] (食品) assorted; mixed: ～ 饼干 *assorted biscuits*; ～ 奶糖 *assorted toffees*; ～ 巧克力 *assorted chocolates*; ～ 冰淇淋 *tortoni* ◇ ～ 锉 assorted set of files; ～ 饭 [印] kedgeree; kegeree; ～ 蜜饯[泡菜] chowchow; ～ 香精 millefleurs; ～ 蒸饭 jambalaya
什来特 [- lái tè] ziram (福美锌)
什物 [- wù] articles for daily use; odds and ends; sundries
什袭而藏 [- xí ér cáng] treasure a thing by wrapping it up carefully

鼫 [ㄕˊ] [shí] 名 (古书上指鼯鼠) flying squirrel ② (一种鼠) marmot

食(Ⅱ⑤蚀) [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ 动 (吃) eat: 少 ～ 肉多 ～ 蔬菜 *eat less meat and more vegetables*; 不劳动者不得 ～。*He who does not work, neither shall he eat*. Ⅱ 名 ① (吃饭) meal: 废寝忘 ～ *forget meals and sleep*; *be totally absorbed in* ② (人吃的东西) food: 副 ～ *non-staple food*; 流 ～ *liquid diet*; 面 ～ *food made of flour*; 肉 ～ *meat*; 熟 ～ *cooked* [*prepared*] *food*; 主 ～ *staple food*; 他拒绝进 ～。*He refused food*. ③ (一般动物吃的东西；饲料) feed: 鸡[猪] ～ *chicken* [*pig*] *feed*; 我买了一袋鸟 ～。*I bought a bag of bird feed*. ④ (可食用的) edible: ～ 油 *edible* [*cooking*] *oil* ⑤ (天体现象) eclipse: 环[偏，全] ～ *annular* [*partial, total*] *eclipse*; 日[月] ～ *solar* [*lunar*] *eclipse* ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子通 *Shi Zitong*
另见 sì; yì。

食饱衣暖 [- bǎo yī nuǎn] well fed and clothed
食变星 [- biàn xīng] (天) eclipsing variable (star) ◇ ～ 系统 eclipsing system
食玻璃癖 [- bō li pǐ] hyalophagia; hyalophagy
食不厌精 [- bú yàn jīng] One does not object to the finest food.
食不甘味 [- bù gān wèi] have no appetite for food (in deep sorrow); eat food but without knowing its taste; eat without relish; find one's food tasteless: 寝不安席，～ *sleep fitfully and eat without relish*
食不果腹 [- - guǒ fù] have little food to eat; have not sufficient food to eat; insufficient food at meals; not to have enough food to eat: ～，衣不蔽体 *having not enough food and clothes*
食不停箸 [- - tíng zhù] not to have the heart to put down one's chopsticks
食不宜过饱 [- - yí guò bǎo] eat but not more than enough
食槽边柱 [- cáo biān zhù] headpost
食草动物 [- cǎo dòng wù] herbivore; vegetarian; primary consumer
食草者 [- - zhě] grazer
食长 [- cháng] (天) eclipse duration
食虫 [- chóng] carnivorism ◇ ～ 动物 insectivore; insectivorous animal; ～ 蜂 kuwakonakobachi; ～ 昆虫 entomophagous insect; ～ 虻 asilid; ～ 目 Insectivora; ～ 莺 worm-eating warbler; ～ 植物 insectivorous plant; carnivorous plant
食橱 [- chú] kas
食带 [- dài] (天) zone of eclipse; path of eclipse
食蛋癖 [- dàn pǐ] egg-eating
食道 [- dào] esophagus; maw; swallow ◇ ～ 环 esophageal ring; ～ 探管 probang; ～ 胃吻合术 esophagogastrostomy; ～ 阻塞 esophageall obstruction; ～ 组织采样器 esophagus biopsy forceps
食底泥生物 [- dǐ ní shēng wù] bottom feeder
食典 [- diǎn] canon of eclipses
食动物类 [- dòng wù lèi] zoophaga
食窦 [- dòu] ① (口腔前方的空间) cibarium ② (穴位) Sidou (SP 17) ◇ ～ 泵 cibarial pump (昆虫)
食而不化 [- ér bú huà] eat without digesting — read without understanding; suffer from indigestion
食耳蚯蚓 [- ěr qiū yǐn] twatchel
食饵中毒 [- - zhòng dú] sitotoxismus
食分 [- fēn] (天) degree obscuration; magnitude of eclipse
食粪 [- fèn] caecotrophy ◇ ～ 动物 coprophagous animal; coprophaga; ～ 金龟 Onthophagus; ～ 癖 skatophagy; scatophagy; coprophagy; ～ 性 coprophagy; coprophagia
食腐动物 [- fǔ dòng wù] scavenger; saprovore; saprophagous animal
食根虫 [- gēn chóng] may-bug
食根蚁 [- - yǐ] driver ant
食古不化 [- gǔ bú huà] follow the beaten track; cling conservatively to the old system; be fettered by old conventions; wedded to one's habits; swallow ancient learning without digesting it
食骨癖 [- - pǐ] osteophagia
食谷类 [- - lèi] granivore
食管 [- guǎn] oesophagus; gullet; esophagus; oesophago-; oesophag-; esophag-; esophago-◇ ～ 癌 cancer of the esophagus; ～ 贲门腺 esophago-cardiac gland; ～ 泵 antlia; ～ 闭锁 atretolemia; ～ 病学 esophagology; ～ 成形术 esophagoplasty; ～ 穿孔 esophageal perforation; ～ 返流 esophageal reflux; ～ 疾病 esophageal disease; ～ 痉挛 oesophagismus; esophagism; ～ 孔 alaformen; ～ 口 aditus oesophagi; ～ 扩张 mega-esophagus; esophageurysma; esophagectasis; esophagectasia; ～ 裂孔疝 hiatal hernia; ～ 麻痹 lemoparalysis; ～ 旁囊肿 paraesophageal cyst; ～ 憩室 esophageal diverticula; ～ 切开术 esophagotomy; ～ 瘫痪 lemoparalysis; ～ 探子 probang; ～ 痛 esophagalgia; ～ 突出 esophagocele; ～ 胃接合处 esophagogastric junction; ～ 胃吻合术 esophagogastrostomy; ～ 系膜 mesoesophagus; ～ 狭窄 lemostenosis; ～ 下神经节 suboesophageal ganglia; ～ 腺 esophageal gland; ～ 炎 esophagitis; ～ 异位 esophagectopy; ～ 肿瘤 esophageal neoplasm; ～ 周炎 periesophagitis
食管镜 [- - jìng] esophagoscope ◇ ～ 检查 esophagoscopy
食函数 [- hán shù] (天) eclipse function
食猴雕 [- hóu diāo] harpy eagle
食后撤席 [- hòu chè xí] remove the cloth (after the meal)
食后胃灼热 [- - wèi zhuó rè] phagopyrosis
食花甲 [- huā jiǎ] anthobian
食秽癖 [- huì pǐ] rhypophagy
食火鸡 [- huǒ jī] cassowary
食积 [- jī] (中医) dyspepsia; indigestion
食季 [- jì] (天) eclipse season; ecliptic season
食既 [- -] second contact (of an eclipse)
食胶粒现象 [- jiāo lì xiàn xiàng] micellophagosis
食街 [- jiē] food street
食子孓鰲鱼 [- jié jué tiáo yú] Gerardinus pociloides
食界 [- jiè] (天) eclipse boundary
食径 [- jìng] eclipse path
食具 [- jù] tableware; dinner service
食厥 [- jué] crapulent Jue
食客 [- kè] a person sponging on an aristocrat; a hanger on of an aristocrat
食粮 [- liáng] grain; food: 精神 ～ *spiritual food*; *intellectual* [*mental*] *food*; 书籍是精神 ～。*Books are food for the mind*.
食量 [- liàng] capacity for eating; appetite
食疗本草 [- liáo běn cǎo] dietetic materia medica
食料 [- liào] foodstuff
食卵蛇 [- luǎn shé] eggeater
食论 [- lùn] (天) eclipse theory
食毛践土 [- máo jiàn tǔ] live on the land and eat what it produces
食毛目 [- - mù] Mallophaga
食糜 [- mí] chyme ◇ ～ 过少 oilgochymia; ～ 缺乏 schymia; achymosis; ～ 生成 chymification; ～ 团 chyme-mass; ～ 郁阻 ischochymia
食米鸟 [- mǐ niǎo] ortolan
食木性昆虫 [- mù xìng kūn chóng] xylophaga
食年 [- nián] (天) eclipse year
食品 [- pǐn] foodstuff; food; provisions; viands; pabulum; eatable; vivers; toke; fare; sito-: 包装 ～ *packaged food*; 副 ～ *non-staple* [*subsidiary*] *foodstuff*; 供应外国 ～ *supply foreign food*; 冷冻 ～ *frozen food*; 乳汁是婴儿的天然 ～。*Milk is the natural food for young babies*. ◇ ～ 包装 food packaging; ～ 包装容器 food container; ～ 保存 food preservation; ～ 保鲜 food fresh keeping; ～ 变色 food discoloration; ～ 标准 food standards; ～ 厂 bakery and confectionery; food products factory; ～ 袋 takerbag; ～ 防腐剂 food preservative; ～ 分析 food analysis; ～ 腐坏[败坏] spoilage; ～ 感官评价 food organoleptic evaluation; ～ 工业 food industry; ～ 化学 food chemistry; ～ 加工 food processing; ～ 加工设备 food processing equipment; ～ 监测 food monitoring; ～ 检验 food inspection; ～ 解冻 food defrosting; ～ 科学 food science; ～ 库 food storage; ～ 冷加工 food cold processing; ～ 模子 shape; ～ 切碎机 food chopper; ～ 去毒 food detoxification; ～ 色素 food colour; ～ 室 larder; ～ 添加剂污染 food additive agent pollution; ～ 微生物 food microorganisms; ～ 微生物学 food microbiology; ～ 卫生法 Food Hygiene Law of People's Republic of China; ～ 污染 food contamination; ～ 学 bromatology; food science; ～ 营养分析 food nutrition analysis; ～ 中毒 sitotoxismus; ～ 贮藏 food storage; ～ 装罐 food canning
食品添加剂 [- -tiān jiā jì] food additives
食谱 [- pǔ] recipes; cookbook
食前方丈 [- qián fāng zhàng] have food spread out ten feet square — live in luxury
食肉目 [- ròu mù] Carnivora
食肉寝皮 [- - qǐn pí] want to eat sb.'s flesh and sleep on his hide — deep hatred for the enemy; tear sb. limb from limb; have sb.'s flesh eaten and his hide slept on
食肉生物 [- - shēng wù] carnivore
食肉兽 [- - shòu] beast of prey
食肉性 [- - xìng] carnivority; predacity
食入物 [- rù wù] ingestant
食色性也 [- sè xìng yě] The desire for food and sex is part of human nature.
食少事繁 [- shǎo shì fán] eat little and work much; a lot of work and scanty meals
食深 [- shēn] (天) eclipse depth
食甚 [- shèn] (天) middle of an eclipse
食尸动物 [- shī dòng wù] necrophage
食尸癖 [- - pǐ] necrophagy
食虱鸟 [- - niǎo] tickbird
食石癖 [- shí pǐ] lithophagia
食始 [- shǐ] (天) eclipse begins
食数 [- shù] (天) eclipse number
食双星 [- shuāng xīng] (天) eclipsing binary ◇～系统(天) eclipsing system
食宿 [- sù] board and lodging ◇ ～ 自理 with board and lodging excluded
食碎屑动物 [- suì xiè dòng wù] deposit feeder; detritus feeder
食堂 [- táng] dining room; mess hall; canteen
食糖 [- -] sugar
食土(癖) [- tǔ] geophagy; chthonophagy; chthonophagia
食味异常 [- wèi yì cháng] heterorexia
食蚊鱼 [- wén yú] mosquitofish; gambusia affinis
食我 [- wǒ] a surname: ～ 仲明 *Shiwo Zhongming*
食物 [- wù] food; eatables; edibles; aliment; eating; eat; meat; bait; gear; vivers; nosh; provend: 代用 ～ *substitute food*; 易消化的 ～ *soft food*; 滋补 ～ *nutritious food*; 清淡的 ～ *light food*; 医生叫他不要吃高脂肪的 ～。*The doctor told him to stay away from fat food*. 许多动物喜欢以青草为 ～。*Many animals prefer grass as food*. ◇ ～ 变态反应 food allergy; ～ 残渣 swill; ～ 传染 food (borne) infection; ～ 传染疾病 food-borne illness; ～ 道 cibivia; ～ 毒 bromatotoxin; ～ 反射 alimentary reflex; ～ 分化 food segregation; ～ 腐败 food spoilage; ～ 供应 provend; ～ 供应者 provisioner; ～ 过敏 food hypersensitivity; ～ 混粘液(作用) inviscation; ～ 加工法 curing (用腌、熏等方法); ～ 结构 eating patterns; ～ 竞争 food competition; ～ 恐怖 cibophobia; ～ 链 food chain; ～ 论 bromatography; ～ 面粉 flour; ～ 同化率 assimilability; ～ 污染 food pollution; ～ 学 food science; ～ 循环 food cycle; ～ 腌渍 pickling of foods; ～ 运输箱 chop box; ～ 中毒 food poisoning; bromatoxism
食物链中关键生产动物 [- - liàn zhōng guān jiàn shēng chǎn dòng wù] key-industry animals
食物性酮尿 [- - xìng tóng niào] ketonurine; ketourine
食系 [- xì] (天) eclipse series
食限 [- xiàn] (天) eclipse limit; ecliptic limit
食相 [- xiàng] (天) phase of eclipse
食蟹猴 [- xiè hóu] machin
食蟹鸟 [- - niǎo] crabier
食性 [- xìng] feeding habits; eating patterns ◇ ～ 层次 trophic level; ～ 分析 trophic analysis
食悬浮体动物 [- xuán fú tǐ dòng wù] suspension feed

食血动物 [- xuè dòng wù] sanguivorous animal; haematophagous animal
食蚜蝇 [- yá yíng] wasp fly; syrphid; hover fly ◇ ～ 科 Hover fly; Syrphidae
食盐 [- yán] table salt; salt
食盐结晶 [- - jié jīng] salt crystallization
食盐液发酵 [- - yè fā jiào] brine fermentation
食言 [- -] go back on one's word; break one's promise: 如果他答应帮忙，他就不会 ～。*If he promised to help, he will not go back on his promise.* 他答应把书留给我之后，却 ～ 而把它卖给了别人。*After promising to keep the book for me, he broke his word and sold it to someone else.*
食言而肥 [- - ér féi] get [grow] fat because of "going bake on one's word" — be worse than one's word; get [grow] fat by going bake on one's word; fail to make good one's promise; break faith with sb.
食掩位置 [- yǎn wèi zhi] eclipsed conformation
食叶虫 [- yè chóng] defoliator
食叶害虫 [- - hài chóng] leaf-eating insect
食遗共生 [- yí gòng shēng] trophobia
食蚁狸 [- yǐ lí] falanaka
食蚁兽[动物] [- - shòu] anteater
食蝇鸟 [- yíng niǎo] pitangua
食用 [- yòng] edible; be used for food ◇ ～ 成熟 edible ripening; ～ 醋 vinegar; ～ 大黄 wine plant; pheum rhaponticum; pieplant; pontic rhubarb; ～ 海参 beche-de-mer; trepang; ～ 海水鱼 dietary marine fish; ～ 茎 stick; ～ 菌 edible mushroom; ～ 菌核 little-men's bread; ～ 菌类 edible fungi; ～ 喇叭菌 horn plenty; ～ 蓝花蕉 leren; calathea allouis; ～ 榄仁树 kalumpit; calumpit; ～ 粮 food grain; ～ 面糊 pasta; ～ 品质 edible quality; ～ 染料[颜料] food colour; food dye; ～ 日中花 hottentotfig; ～ 色素 colourant; ～ 松籽 pignolia; ～ 蜗牛 escargot; ～ 乌檀 country fig; ～ 仙人掌 cardoncillo; ～ 香料 flavorant; ～ 小牛 vealer; ～ 小猪 porker; ～ 酵母 food yeast; ～ 蟹 parton; ～ 油料 edible oil materials; ～ 油脂败坏 deterioration of edible oil and fat; ～ 鱼 food fish; ～ 鱼类 edible fishes; ～ 芋 eddo; ～ 植物 food plant; ～ 植物油 edible vegetable oil
食用油 [- - yóu] edible oil ◇ ～ 污染 edible oil contamination
食油 [- yóu] edible oil; cooking oil
食鱼(生活) [- yú] ichthyophagy
食鱼熊 [- - xióng] fishing bear
食鱼用刀叉 [- - yòng dāo chā] fish eater
食羽癖 [- yǔ pǐ] feather eating
食玉炊桂 [- yù chuī guì] high prices of rice and fuel; high cost of living
食欲 [- -] appetite; belly; orexia; orexis; -phagia: 引起 ～ *provoke the appetite*; 抑制 ～ *subdue one's appetite*; 运动能增进你的 ～。*Exercise will improve your appetite for food.* 她没有 ～。*She is suffering from lack of appetite.* ◇ ～ 倒错 parorexia; ～ 过盛 cynorexia; boulimia; bulimia; hyperorexia; ～ 缺乏 anorexia; anorexy; ～ 增强 hyperphagia; ～ 障碍 dysorexia; appetite disorder; ～ 正常 eusitis; ～ 中枢 appestat
食欲不振 [- - bú zhèn] anorexia; One's appetite is poor.; have a jaded [poor] appetite; have a delicate [dull; feeble; weak] appetite; loss of appetite
食欲不佳 [- - bù jiā] be off one's feed
食之无味 [- zhī wú wèi] have a nasty taste; find it tasteless
食之无味，弃之可惜 [- - - - qì zhī kě xī] unappetizing and yet not bad enough to be thrown away; eat tasteless food without enjoying it, but feel it is a pity to throw it away; hardly worth eating but not bad enough to throw away
食植动物 [- zhí dòng wù] grazer; phytozoon
食植者 [- - zhě] grazer
食植组 [- - zǔ] phytophaga
食指 [- zhǐ] index finger; forefinger; index
食指浩繁 [- - hào fán] many mouths to feed; densely populated
食治 [- zhì] {中医} food therapy; diet therapy
食终 [- zhōng] {天} eclipse ends, end of eclipse
食周 [- zhōu] {天} eclipse cycle
食茱萸 [- zhū yú] ailanthus prickly ash; zanthoxylum ailanthoides
食蛛鹰蜂 [- - yīng fēng] tarantula hawk; tarantula killer
食籽雀 [- zǐ què] seedeater
食子 [- -] infanticide
食租衣税 [- zū yī shuì] live on rents and taxes; feudal exploitation

鲥(鰣) [ㄕˊ] [shí] (鲥鱼) hilsa herring; reeves shad
鲥鱼 [- yú] hilsa herring; reeves shad
蚀 [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ 动 ①(损失；亏耗) lose: 亏 ～ *lose (money) in business*; 听说他做生意 ～ 了本。*I hear that he is losing in his business.* ②(腐蚀) erode; corrode: 风雨侵 ～ *erosion by wind and rain*; 锈能 ～ 铁。*Rust corrodes iron.* Ⅱ 名(天体现象) eclipse: 日 ～ *solar eclipse*
蚀暗锰辉石 [- àn měng huī shí] dyssnite
蚀斑 [- bān] plaque
蚀斑型突变型 [- - xíng tū biàn xíng] pock-type mutant
蚀本 [- běn] lose one's capital: ～ 出售 *sell at a loss*
蚀本生意 [- - shēng yi] a losing business; a business running at a loss; losing proposition; unprofitable venture [undertaking]
蚀边结构 [- biān jié gòu] margination texture
蚀变 [- biàn] {地} alteration ◇ ～ 白榴石 metaleucite; ～ 辉长岩 allalinite; ～ 假象 alteration pseudomorphism; ～ 矿物 altered mineral; ～ 岩石 altered rock; ～ 英粗安岩 trachorheite; ～ 作用 alteration
蚀穿掩冲体 [- chuān yǎn chōng tǐ] fenêtre
蚀船虫 [- chuán chóng] gribbie
蚀疮 [- chuāng] phagedenoma; phagedena; phagedenism
蚀窗 [- -] [法] fenêtre
蚀顶 [- dǐng] deroofing ◇ ～ 喷出 extrusion by deroofing; ～ 喷发 deroofing eruption
蚀防护罩 [- fáng hù zhào] ablation shields
蚀沟 [- gōu] etched groove
蚀积台地 [- jī tái dì] cut and built platform
蚀精鬘科 [- jīng méi kē] Spermophthoraceae
蚀刻 [- kè] {电} {冶} etch; etching: 铜版 ～ *etching on copper sheets*; 玛丽很喜爱 ～ 艺术。*Mary is very keen on etching.* ◇ ～ 版 reproduction; ～ 电路 etched circuit; ～ 机 etching machine; ～ 剂 etching agent; etchant; ～ 孔 etch-hole; ～ 抛光 etch-polish; ～ 印刷 etch printing
蚀棱面 [- léng miàn] praerosion face; praerosion plane
蚀脉镰孢霉 [- mài lián bāo méi] fusarium vasinfectum
蚀木虫 [- mù chóng] xylophagan; wood fretler
蚀丘 [- qiū] etch hill; hillock
蚀损 [- sǔn] (of capital) deteriorate; lose in value
蚀损斑 [- - bān] pitting
蚀图 [- tú] {化} corrosion figure
蚀纹病 [- wén bìng] etch virus
蚀洗用涂料 [- xǐ yòng tú liào] wash primer
蚀象 [- xiàng] {晶} etched; etch-figure; figure
蚀余灰壤 [- yú huī rǎng] truncated podzol
蚀余灰岩块体 [- - - yán kuài tǐ] monumental mass
蚀余山 [- - shān] relic mountain
蚀原作用 [- yuán zuò yòng] {地} plain denudation
炻 [ㄕˊ] [shí] (构词成分)见下。
炻器 [- qì] a kind of ceramic like both pottery and porcelain
湜 [ㄕˊ] [shí] 形 [书] (水清见底的样子) (of water) clear
寔 [ㄕˊ] [shí] [书] Ⅰ 动 (放置) lay up Ⅱ 代 (此；这) this Ⅲ 同"实" [shí]
实(實) [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ 形 ①(内部完全填满，没有空隙) solid: 里面是 ～ 的。*It's solid.* 铁条是～心的，管子是空心的。*A iron bar is solid; a pipe is hollow.* ②(真实；实在) true; real; honest: ～ 心眼儿 *honest and sincere*; 情况属～。*It's true.* ～ 有其事。*It's a fact.* Ⅱ 名 ①(实际；事实) reality; fact: 失 ～ *inconsistent with the facts*; 名不副 ～。*The name falls short of the reality.* ②(果实；种子) fruit; seed: 开花结 ～ *blossom and bear fruit*; 春华秋 ～ *flower in spring and yield fruit in autumn* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 捷 *Shi Jie*
实报实销 [- bào shí xiāo] be reimbursed for one's actual expenses [what one spends]
实逼处此 [- bī chù cǐ] be compelled to ...; cannot (help) but ...
实闭域 [- bì yù] real closed field
实变函数 [- biàn hán shù] real variable function; function of real variable
实变函数论 [- - - - lùn] real function theory
实变量[数] [- - liàng] real variable; actual argument
实变元 [- - yuán] real argument
实不相瞒 [- bù xiāng mán] tell you honestly; be candid with you
实部 [- -] real part; resistive component ◇ ～ 条件 real part condition
实参数 [- cān shù] real parameter
实测天体物理(学) [- cè tiān tǐ wù lǐ] observational astrophysics
实测图 [- - tú] measured drawing
实测英里 [- - yīng lǐ] measured mile
实测原图 [- - yuán tú] field map; field original
实常数 [- cháng shù] real constant
实齿 [- chǐ] pleodont
实船试验 [- chuán shì yàn] ship trial
实磁心 [- cí xīn] solid pole
实词 [- -] {语} notional word
实存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] real storage
实弹 [- dàn] live shell; live ammunition; live round ◇ ～ 练习 live practice; ～ 射击 ball firing; combat firing; firing practice; ～ 演习 practice with live ammunition; ～ 战斗演习 combat practice
实地 [- dì] ①(在现场) on the spot ②(实实在在) indeed; in real earnest ◇ ～ 版 solids; ～ 查勘 field reconnaissance; ～ 盘存 physical inventory; ～ 工作 fieldwork; ～ 考察 fact-finding tour; ～ 考察指南 field guide
实地勘察 [- - kān chá] examine on the spot
实地色 [- - sè] solid
实顶枝 [- dǐng zhī] fertile telome
实度 [- dù] solidity
实二次型 [- èr cì xíng] real quadratic form
实繁有徒 [- fán yǒu tú] Many people are involved.
实沸点蒸馏 [- fèi diǎn zhēng liú] true boiling point distillation
实分析 [- fēn xī] real analysis
实腹拱 [- fù gǒng] solid-spandrel arch
实腹梁 [- - liáng] solid web girder
实负系数 [- - xì shù] real negative coefficient
实概率密度函数 [- gài lǜ mì dù hán shù] true probability density function
实干 [- gàn] get right on the job; do solid work; be steadfast and earnest in one's work: 有 ～ 精神 *with a spirit of working in earnest* ◇ ～ 家 man of action; a person who is earnest and down-to-earth in his work; a person who engages himself wholeheartedly in his work and has been or would probably become successful
实根 [- gēn] real root
实过调量 [- guò tiáo liàng] real overshoot
实寒 [- hán] excess cold
实函数 [- - shù] real function
实化 [- huà] {数} realification
实话 [- -] truth: 说 ～ *tell the truth*; 你所说的没有一句是 ～。*There is not a particle of truth in what you said.* 他讲的全是 ～。*He tells the perfect truth.*
实话实说 [- - shí shuō] speak the plain truth; call a spade a spade; tell it as it is
实惠 [- huì] ①(实际好处) material benefit; tangible benefits: 从中得到 ～ *really benefit from it*; 讲 ～ *practical-minded*; *think in terms of material benefit* ②(有实际好处) substantial; solid: 经济而又 ～ 的物品 *inexpensive but useful goods*
实火 [- huǒ] excess fire
实奇点 [- jī diǎn] real singularity
实积立方米 [- - lì fāng mǐ] [德] festmeter
实绩(列车)运行时刻表 [- - yùn xíng shí kè biǎo] train sheet
实即是虚，虚即是实 [- jí shì xū xū jí shì shí] All reality is a phantom, and all phantoms are real.
实际 [- jì] ①(客观存在的事物、情况) reality; practice: ～ 上 *in fact*; *in reality*; *actually*; *as a matter of fact*; *to all intents and purposes*; 符合 ～ *correspond to reality*; 客观 ～ *objective reality* ②(实有的) practical; realistic: ～ 经验 *practical experience*; 他虽然没有受过很高的教育，但他的 ～ 知识是丰富的。*He's not very highly educated, but he's got a lot of horse sense.* ③(合乎事实的) real; actual; concrete: ～ 的例子 *a concrete instance*; 我不能举出 ～ 数字。*I can not give the actual figures.* ◇ ～ 编码 actual coding; ～ 变元[量] actual argument; ～ 标准成本法 actual normal system; ～ 材积 bigness scale; ～ 参数 actual parameter; ～ 尺寸 actual dimension; ～ 存在 truth; ～ 地址 real address; actual address; ～ 电平 actual level; ～ 电阻值 actual resistance; ～ 发射 live firing; ～ 肥力 actual fertilizer; ～ 工资 real wages; take-home pay; ～ 功率 true power; actual power; ～ 关键字 actual key; ～ 汇价 {经济} effective rate;

～记录 physical record; record block; ～家庭规模 actual family size; ～价值 actual value; ～胶质 existent gum; ～晶粒度 prior austenite grain size; ～晶体（非理想的）real crystal; ～可能 actual capabilities; ～可实现性 practical realizability; ～控制线〔军〕line of actual control; ～利率 true [actual] rate of interest; ～利润 real profit; ～利益 actual benefit; ～欧姆 true ohm; ～偏差 actual deviation; ～破坏应力 actual stress at fracture; ～情况 truth; the actual situation; reality; ～日出时刻 sunrise; ～日没时刻 sunset; ～伤害 actual harm; real injury; ～生活水平 actual [real] standard of living; actual living standard; ～失效率 applied failure rate; ～时（间）actual time; real time; ～使用投资 actual utilized investment; ～收入 real income; ～寿命 actual life; ～输出 actual output; ～输入输出 physical I-O; ～疏密度 actual density; ～数值 actual numerical value; ～维数 actual dimension; ～温度等值线 thermo-isohyp; ～投资 real investment; ～小数点 actual decimal point; ～误差 actual error; ～效率 actual efficiency; ～选通脉冲宽度 actual gate width; ～演算 practice; ～页面号 real page number; ～应力 actual stress; ～债务 actual debts; ～占有财产 chose(s) in possession; ～增益 actual gain; ～增长 growth in real terms; ～支付 actual delivery; ～知识 know-how; practical knowledge; ～值 actual value; conventional true value; ～资本 actual capital; ～自整角机 actual selsyn

实际成本 [- - chéng běn] actual cost; outlay costs ◇ ～计算 actual costing

实际出发 [- - chū fā] start from the actual and present facts; proceed from the actual situation; in perspective of the present reality

实价 [- jià] actual price; real price

实践 [- jiàn] ①（有意识的活动）practice: 具体～ *concrete practice*; 把理论付诸～ *put theory into practice*; 通过～ *by way of practice*; 正确的思想来自社会～。*Correct ideas come from social practice*. ～出真知。*Genuine knowledge comes from practice*.; *Practice yields genuine knowledge*. ～是检验真理的唯一标准。*Practice is the sole criterion for testing truth*. ②（实行）put into practice; carry out; reduce to practice; live up to: ～诺言 *keep one's word*; *make good one's promise* ◇ ～性 practicality; practicalness

实焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] real focus; true focus

实解析函数 [- jiě xī hán shù] real-analytic function

实紧 [- jǐn] real compact

实矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] real matrices

实据 [- jù] substantial evidence; substantial proof: 查无～ *investigations show no evidence*; 查有～ *investigation reveals valid evidence*; 提供～ *produce factual evidence*; 真凭～ *ironclad evidence*: 我们不能在没有真凭～的情况下就认为他有罪。*We cannot condemn him without factual evidence*.

实距 [- -] actual distance

实况 [- kuàng] what is actually happening ◇ ～调查 fact finding; ～广播 live broadcast; [美俚] nemo; ～录音 on-the-spot recording; live recording; ～转播 field pickup; OB; nemo; live broadcast; live telecast; outside broadcast; ～转播车 OB vehicle; ～转播时间 live time

实利 [- lì] actual gains; net profit ◇ ～主义 utilitarianism

实例 [- -] living example; example; turnabout; case; undershoot: 这样的～举不胜举。*It would be an endless task to cite such living examples*. ◇ ～程序图 example program graph; ～教学法 case study method

实力 [- -] actual strength; strength: ～地位 *position of strength*; ～雄厚 *fully reinforced*; ～相当 *match each other in strength*; *be well matched in strength*; 国防～ *national defence capabilities*; 经济～ *economic strength*; 军事～ *military strength*; 这支部队要过一段时期才能恢复～。*It's going to be some time before the troop recovers its strength*. ◇ ～地位 position of strength; ～派 those who actually have strength and hold power

实量 [- liàng] real quantity

实录电影 [- lù diàn yǐng] [法] cinéma vérité; cinévérité

实脉 [- mài]〈医生〉forceful pulse

实霉素 [- méi sù] practomycin

实模式 [- mó shì] real pattern

实模铸造法 [- mú zhù zào fǎ] cavityless casting

实囊胚 [- náng pēi] stereoblastula

实胚 [- pēi] parenchymula

实频率轴 [- pín lǜ zhóu] real frequency axis

实平均值 [- píng jūn zhí] true average value

实情 [- qíng] the true state of affairs; the actual situation; truth: 知道～ *clear up truth*; *arrive at the true state of affairs*; 他终于开始明白了～。*The truth at last dawned on him*.

实情实事 [- - shí shì] the real facts and real sentiments

实区头向量 [- qū tóu xiàng liàng]〈计〉real display

实曲线 [- - xiàn] solid-line curve

实权 [- quán] real power

实神经胚 [- shén jīng pēi] stereoneurula

实审 [- shěn]（实质性审查）substantive examination

实声源 [- shēng yuán] real source

实生苗 [- - miáo] seedling

实施 [- shī] put into effect; implement; carry out; bring [put] sth. into force; enforce; put sth. in [into] practice: 那些新规章将于下星期开始～。*The new regulations will be put into force next week*. 我们必须把计划付诸～。*We must put the plan into practice*. ◇ ～法规 enforcement regulations; ～机构 enforcement body; ～精品战略 follow a strategy of product excellence; ～条例 regulations for the implementation; ～稳健的财政政策和货币政策 follow prudent fiscal and monetary policies; ～细则 rules for the implementation; ～者 executor

实时 [- shí] actual time; real time; true time ◇ ～操作 real-time operation; true-time operation; ～测量 real-time measurement; ～成批处理 real-time batch processing; ～达账 real-time account settlement; ～动画 real-time animation; ～动态放映显示管 real-time dynamic projection display; ～范围 real-time range; ～仿真 real-time emulation ～分析仪 real-time analyzer; ～复合计算机 real-time computer complex; ～干涉量度学[测量法] real-time interferometry; ～工作 real-time working; real-time operation; ～过程控制系统 real-time process control system; ～计时器 real-time clock; ～计算 real-time computation; ～检测 real-time detection; ～角误差校正 real-time angle-error correction; ～句子自动识别系统 real time automatic sentence recognition system; ～频谱分析仪 real-time spectrum analyzer; ～时钟 real-time clock; ～时钟时间 real-time clock time; ～示波器 real-time oscilloscope; ～输入输出 real-time input-output; ～数据传输 real-time data transmission; ～数据简化 real-time data reduction; ～算法 real time algorithm; ～通信 real-time communication; ～同步 real time synchronization; ～微计算机 real-time microcomputer; ～卫星计算机 real-time satellite computer; ～响应 real-time response; ～系统 real-time system; ～显示 real-time display; ～信号处理 real-time signal processing; ～遥测 real-time telemetry; ～语言 real-time language; ～应用 real time application; ～远程询问 real-time remote inquiry; ～运算 real-time operation; true-time operation; ～指令 real-time command; ～执行 real-time executive

实时处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] real-time processing ◇ ～管理 real-time processing management; ～通讯 real-time processing communication

实时仿真 [- - fǎng zhēn] real-time simulation ◇ ～器 real-time simulator

实时计算机 [- - jì suàn jī] real-time computer; real-time machine ◇ ～程序设计 real-time computer programming

实时控制 [- - kòng zhì] real-time control◇ ～器 real-time controller; ～系统 real-time control systems

实时模拟 [- - mó nǐ] real-time simulation ◇ ～装置 real-time simulator

实时数据处理 [- - shù jù chǔ lǐ] real-time data processing ◇ ～系统 real-time data processing system; ～装置 real-time data processor

实实在在 [- - zài zài] in the name of goodness; down-to-earth; on the level

实矢量空间 [- shǐ liàng kōng jiān] real vector space

实示呼吸放热器 [- shì hū xī fàng rè qì] caloriscope

实事求是 [- - qiú shì] seek (the) truth from facts; base on facts; be practical and realistic; be true to facts; be realistic and down-to-earth; call a pikestaff a pikestaff; call a spade a spade; come down to earth; do things in a down-to-earth manner; give due consideration to facts; in a matter-of-fact way; in a practical and realistic way; use a practical approach: ～的工作作风 *a practical and realistic style of work*; ～的批评 *criticism based on facts*; ～的态度 *down-to-earth attitude*; ～的优良传统和作风 *fine tradition and style of work of seeking truth from facts*; ～地评价同志 *evaluate comrades in a realistic way*; ～，反对主观主义 *get at the fact and oppose subjectivism*; 科学的态度是"～"。*To "seek truth from facts" is the scientific approach*.

实收款项 [- shōu kuǎn xiàng] proceeds of sale

实收率 [- - lǜ] casting yield（铸件的）; recovery efficiency

实收益 [- - yì] real earnings

实收资本 [- - zī běn] paid-in capital

实数 [- shù] ①〈数〉real; real number ②（实在的数字）the actual amount or number ◇ ～部分 real part; active component; ～几何学 real geometry; ～累加器 real accumulator; ～理论 real number theory; ～连续统 arithmetic continuum; continuum of real numbers; ～域 real number field; field of real number

实体 [- tǐ] ①〈哲〉substance ②〈律〉entity: 一个独立的政治～ *an independent political entity*; 经济～ *economical entity*; 德国东西方统一后就是一个统一的政治～了。*Since the East and West Germanies were unified they are a polictical entity*. ◇ ～辨别 stereognosis; ～次序 entity sequence; ～法 substantive law; ～腹板 solid-web; ～腹板梁 solid-web girder; ～化 hypostatization; ～化石 body fossil; ～集(合) entity set; ～解剖师 stereotomist; ～经济 the real economy; entity economy; ～论〈数〉ontology; ～名字 physical name; ～模型 physical model; ～(放射线)摄影法 solidography; ～视觉 stereopsis; ～图 stereogram; ～造型 solid modelling

实体觉 [- - jué] stereognosis ◇ ～缺失 astereocognosy; asterognosis

实体式码头 [- - shì mǎ tou] solid-fill type quay

实拓扑线性空间 [- tuò pū xiàn xìng kōng jiān] real topological linear space, real linear topological space

实为憾事 [- wéi hàn shì] It is a pity that...

实伪变量 [- wěi biàn liàng] real pseudovariable

实尾蚴(虫) [- - yòu] plerocercus

实无穷 [- wú qióng] actual infinity

实无限素除子 [- - xiàn sù chú zǐ]〈数〉real infinite prime divisor; infinite real prime divisor

实物 [- wù] ①（实际应用的东西）material object ②（真实具体的东西）in kind; entity; matter ◇ ～尺寸 full size; ～地租 rent in kind; ～电路图 pictorial diagram; ～工资 wages in kind; ～幻灯机 epidiascope; ～基准器 material standard; ～交易 barter; ～捐助 contribution in kind; ～税 tax (paid) in kind; taxation in kind; ～印刷(法) nature printing

实物放大照相 [- - fàng dà zhào xiàng] macrophotograph ◇ ～术 macrophotography; macrography

实习 [- xí] practice; fieldwork; field trip; internship: 进行教学～ *do practice teaching*; 去医院～ *go on a field trip to a hospital* ◇ ～补助金[期] internship; ～工厂 factory attached to a school; ～生 trainee; probationer; ～医生 intern

实习洛伦兹群 [- - luò lún cí qún]〈物〉real homogeneous Lorentz group

实系数 [- xì shù] real coefficient

实现 [- xiàn] realize; achieve; bring about; come true; effectuation; enforce: ～改革 *bring about a reform*; ～利润 *profit realized*; ～零的突破 *fulfil the zero* (*gold medal*, *medal*, *etc*) *breakthrough*; ～平衡预算 *achieve a balanced budget*; ～四化 *accomplish* [*realize*] *the four modernizations*; ～社会风气的根本好转 *bring about a fundamental improvement in the standard of social couduct*; ～小康目标 *to achieve the goal of ensuring our people a relative comfortable life*; *to achieve the goal of making the nation comparatively well off*; ～中华民族伟大复兴 *bring about a great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation*; ～祖国统一 *reunify the motherland*; 成功地～一个目标 *successfully achieve an end*; 所有这一切都不是一夜之间可以～的。*All this cannot be achieved overnight*. ◇ ～语言 implementation language

实线 [- -] active line; full line; full curve; solidline curve ◇ ～电路 side circuit; ～电路加感线圈 side circuit loading coil; ～回路 side circuit; physical circuit

实像 [- xiàng]〈物〉real image

实效 [- xiào] actual effect; substantial results: 注

重 ～ *emphasize practical results*；没有 ～ *without actual effect*；我们的努力开始有了 ～。*Our efforts are beginning to have an actual effect.*

实心 [- xīn] ①（心地诚实）sincere ②（内部是实的）solid：垒球是 ～ 的。*The softball is solid.* ◇ ～ 窗格 blind tracery；～ 弹 ball cartridge；monobloc projectile；shot；～ 导线 solid conductor；～ 地板 solid floor；～ 电位器 solid potentiometer；～ 电子注 solid electron beam；～ 方石阶步 square step；～ 拱 blind arch；～ 绝缘电缆 solid dielectric cable；～ 绝缘子 solid insulator；～ 连拱 blank arcade；～ 连（环）拱廊 wall arcade；～ 女儿墙 bahut；～ 球〈体〉medicine ball；～ 挑料杆 punty；ponte；pontee；puntee；ponty；～ 体 solid；～ 阳极 heavy anode；～ 中柱 solid newel；～ 轴 solid shafting；～ 转子 solid rotor；～ 钻法 solid drilling

实心实意 [- - shí yì] honest and sincere：她确实对约翰是 ～。*She is honest and sincere to John, really.*

实心眼儿 [- - yǎnr] ①（心地诚实）having a one-track mind ②（心地诚实的人）a person with one-track mind

实信号表示法 [- xìn hào biǎo shì fǎ] real signal representation

实型 [- xíng] full mold

实行 [- -] put into practice；carry out；practise；implement；effectuation；layout：～ 八小时工作制 *institute an eight-hour（working）day*；～ 社会监督 *exercise social supervision*；～ 产、运、销一条龙 *make production, transportation and marketing a coordinated process*；～股份制 *enforce stockholding system*；～国民待遇 *grant the national treatment to*；～ 集体领导 *exercise collective leadership*；～计划生育、控制人口数量、提高人口素质 *promotion of family planning to control the population size and improve the quality of the people*；～ 教育改革 *carry out reforms in education*；～ 全面的政治领导 *exercise political leadership in all fields*

实学 [- xué] real learning；sound scholarship：真才 ～ *real ability and learning*

实验 [- yàn] experiment；test；trial run：动物 ～ *animal experiment*；进行科学 ～ *conduct scientific experiments*；声学 ～ *test in sound*；用青蛙做 ～ *experiment（upon）on frogs*；富兰克林的 ～ 表明闪电是一种放电。*Franklin's experiments showed that the lightning is an electrical discharge.* ◇ ～ 病理学 experimental pathology；～ 测定 measuring；metering；～ 地貌学 experimental geomorphology；～ 地植物学 experimental geobotany；～ 地质剖面图 surveyed geologic profile；～ 电路板 breakboard construction；～ 多精受精 experimental polyspermy；～ 工厂 pilot plant；～（公）式 empirical formula；～ 管理学 experimental management；～ 函数发生器 empiric-function generator；～ 机器人 experimental robot；～ 校验 experimental check；～ 精神病理学 experimental psychopathology；～ 开发 experimental development；～ 雷达 experimental radar；～ 林 institutional forest；～ 流体力学 experimental fluid mechanics；～ 胚胎学 experimental embryology；～ 热核装置 zeta machine；～ 任务 aufgabe；～ 设计 design of experiment；～ 生态学 experimental ecology；～ 手段 laboratory facilities；experimental installations；～ 弹性力学 experimental elasticity；～ 物理学 experimental physics；～ 误差 experimental error；～ 心理学 experimental psychology；～ 形态学 experimental morphology；～ 学校 laboratory school；experimental school；～ 医学 experimental medicine；～ 岩石学 experimental petrology；～ 影院 cinemathegue；～ 应力分析 experimental stress analysis；～ 语音学 experimental phonetics；～ 员 laboratory technician；～ 站 experiment centre；～ 证明 demonstration；verification；tracking；～ 中学 laboratory middle school；～ 主义教育 experimentalism in education；～ 装置 experimental facility；～ 桌 bench；～ 自动化系统 laboratory automation system；～ 组 experimental group

实验室 [- - shì] laboratory ◇ ～ 测量 laboratory measurement；～ 动物饲养学 gnotobiotics；～ 腐蚀试验 laboratory corrosiontesting；～ 链路计算网 La bolink；～ 器皿 labware；～ 勤杂员 diener；～ 设备 laboratory equipment；～ 生物学 gnotobiology；～ 试验 bench-scale experiment；～ 数据库 laboratory data base；～ 系 laboratory system；～ 训练 laboratory training；～ 仪表 laboratory instrument；～ 振荡器 laboratory oscillator；～ 助手 preparateur；～ 坐标系 laboratory coordinate

实验性雷达设备 [- - xìng léi dá shè bèi] experimental radar equipment

实验用电路板 [- - yòng diàn lù bǎn] circuit board

实样 [- yàng] full pattern

实业 [- yè] industry and commerce；industry ◇ ～ 公司 industrial corporation；～ 家 industrialist；businessman；～ 界 industrial circles；business circles；～ 银行 industrial bank

实业救国 [- - jiù guó] save the nation by engaging in industry

实义词 [- yì cí]〈语〉notional word

实音 [- yīn] flatness

实蝇 [- yíng] trypetid；ceratitis ◇ ～ 科 Tephritidae

实用 [- yòng] practical；pragmatic；functional：既美观，又 ～ *not only beautiful, but also practical*；一味讲究 ～ 的 *severely practical*；这本小册子很 ～，而且便于查考。*The booklet is very practical and handy of reference.* ◇ ～ 残局 practical end game（棋类运动）；～ 程序 utility routine；utility program；～ 大地测量学 surveying；～（系）单位 practical unit；～ 单位制 system of practical units；～ 电单位 practical electric unit；～ 分析 proximate analysis；～ 负载 live load；～ 化学 practical chemistry；～ 计算机 practical computer；～ 昆虫学 economic entomology；～ 例行程序 utility routine；～ 美术 applied fine arts；～ 升限 service ceilling；～ 天文学 practical astronomy；～ 调和分析 practical harmonic analysis；～ 文［旧］practical writing；～ 限制 practical restrictions；～ 新型 utility models；～ 性 practical applicability；～ 盐标 practical salinity scale；～ 游泳 practical swimming；～ 语言学 practical linguistics；～ 预测准则 practical forecasting criteria；～ 载荷 service load；～ 造船学 applied naval architecture；practical shipbuilding；～ 织物 utility cloth；～ 制 practical system

实用主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉pragmatism ◇ ～ 法学 pragmatic jurisprudence；～ 教育 pragmatistic education；pragmatic education；practicalism education；～ 教育学 pragmatistic pedagogy；～ 者 pragmatist

实有判断 [- yǒu pàn duàn] qualitative judgment

实与有力 [- yǔ yǒu lì]（one）really do one's bit inside

实域 [- yù] real domain；real field ◇ ～ 局限 real restriction

实原肠胚 [- yuán cháng pēi] stereogastrula

实在 [- zài] ①（真实；不虚假）true；real；honest；dependable：～ 的本事 *real ability*；～ 的学问 *solid learning*；他做生意很 ～。*He is honest in business.* ②（的确）indeed；really；honestly：～ 太好了 *very good indeed* ③（其实）in fact；in essence；as a matter of fact：他装懂，～ 并没懂。*He pretends to understand, but as a matter of fact he doesn't.* ◇ ～ 参数 actual parameter；～ 参数表 actual parameter list；～ 存储器 real memory；real storage；～ 地形 actual landform；～ 法 positive law；～ 信息 existence information

实在论 [- - lùn] realism ◇ ～ 者 realist

实在主义法学派 [- - zhǔ yì fǎ xué pài] school of judicial realism

实在 [- zai]［方］（of work）well-done；done carefully：工作做得很 ～。*The work is well-done.*

实则 [- zé] actually；in fact；in reality

实则泄之 [- - xiè zhī] treating excess with purgation

实战 [- zhàn] actual combat：～ 演习 *combat exercise with live ammunition*；～ 训练 *competitive training*

实账户 [- zhàng hù] real accounts

实症 [- zhèng]〈中医〉a case of a physically strong patient running a high fever or suffering from such disorders as stasis of blood，constipation，etc.

实证经济学 [- - jīng jì xué] positive economics

实证主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉positivism ◇ ～ 法学 positivist jurisprudence；～ 者 positivist

实职 [- zhí] actual official post that involves actual work and service from the person who holds it

实直线 [- - xiàn] number line

实值函数 [- - hán shù] real-valued function

实址方式 [- zhǐ fāng shì] real mode

实至名归 [- zhì míng guī] When one makes a real achievement，he becomes known.；Fame follows merit.；Reputation comes naturally from real distinction.

实质 [- -] substance；essence；texture；parenchyma；quiddity；parenchima：问题的 ～ *the crux of the matter*；*the central point at issue*；*the heart of a matter*；～ 上 *in substance*；*in essence*；*essentially*；*virtually*；这两样东西表面相同，但 ～ 不同。*The two things are the same in outward form but different in essence.* ◇ ～ 瘤 archiblastoma；～ 内容 flesh and blood；～ 审查 examination as to substance；～（性）条款 substantive provision；～（性）特点 substantive features；～ 炎 parenchymatitis；～ 蕴涵〈数〉material implicatic；implication of material

实质性变异 [- - xìng biàn yì] substantive variation

实中有虚，虚中有实 [- zhōng yǒu xū xū zhōng yǒu shí] have imagination in reality and reality in imagination

实轴 [- zhóu] real axis

实字 [- zì] notional word

实足 [- zú] full；solid：～ 年龄 *exact age*；～ 100 斤 *a full* 100 *jin*

实足检尺 [- - jiǎn chǐ] bigness scale

祏 [ㄕˊ] [shí] 图（古代宗庙中藏神主的石盒）stone casket

识(識) [ㄕˊ] [shí] Ⅰ 动 ①（认识）know：一字不 ～ *not know a single character*；*absolutely illiterate*；我与他素不相 ～。*I don't know him at all.*；*He's a perfect stranger to me.* ②（懂得）know；understand：不 ～ 时务 *show no understanding of the times*；不 ～ 抬举 *not know how to appreciate favours* Ⅱ 名 ①（见识；知识）knowledge；insight：学 ～ *learning*；*knowledge*；远见卓 ～ *foresight and sagacity*；见多 ～ 广 *have wide experience and extensive knowledge* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 公浩 *Shi Gonghao*

另见 zhì。

识别 [- bié] ①（辩别；辩认）discriminate；distinguish；discern；tell the difference；spot：～ 能力 *capacity of discernment*；～ 力 *discernment*；*discerning ability*；～ 真伪 *distinguish truth from falsehood*；～ 优劣 *distinguish the good from the bad*：在人群中 ～ 出一个人 *distinguish a person in a crowd*；善于 ～ 干部 *know how to judge cadres*；按相貌 ～ 某人 *recognize sb. from a description*；虽然有雾，船员们仍能相当清楚地 ～ 出那是岸线。*In spite of the fog the crew can distinguish the coastline fairly well.* ②〈计〉identification；recognition ◇ ～ 标记［志］identification marking；dog tag；identification mark；～ 布板 recognition panel；～ 部位 recognition site；～ 程序 recognizer；recognition program；～ 灯 identification light；～ 地址 identification address；～ 电路 identification circuit；～ 电码 identity code；～ 符号 identification mark；distinguished symbol；～ 关键字 identification key；～ 过程 identifying；～ 机 cognitron；recognizing device；～ 记号 identification sign；～ 碱基顺序 recognition sequence；～ 矩阵 recognition matrix；～ 军官 recognition officer；～ 开关 identification switch；～ 科学 cognitive science；～ 码 identification code；authentication code；～ 脉冲 identification pulse；～ 门〈计〉recognition gate；～ 器 identifier；recognizer；～ 声纳 identification sonar；～ 数 identification number；～ 算法 recognizer；recognition algorithm；～ 题 identification；～ 网络 recognition network；～ 系统 recognition system；～ 信号 identification signal；～ 载波 discriminatory carrier；～ 装置 recognition system；～ 字符组 identification burst

识别符 [- - fú] identifier ◇ ～ 计数 identifier count

识大体，顾大局 [- dà tǐ gù dà jú] have the cardinal principles in mind and take the overall situation into account

识多见广 [- duō jiàn guǎng] learned and experienced；experienced and knowledgeable；have a mind of wide scope；have travelled far and wide and seen a good deal；well-informed and well-grounded

识货 [- huò] know all about the goods；be able to tell good from bad；know what's what：不怕不 ～，就怕货比货。*Don't worry about not knowing much about the goods；just compare and you will see which is better.*；*Don't fear it won't be appreciated；it stands up well to comparison.*

识记 [- jì] memorize；memorization

识见 [- jiàn]［书］knowledge and experience

识荆 [- jīng]［书］［敬］have the honour of making your acquaintance：～ 恨晚。*I regret to have made your acquaintance so late.*

识码系统 [- mǎ xì tǒng] code recognition system

识破 [- pò] see through；penetrate：～ 花招 *see*

S

through a trick；～ 骗局 *see through a fraud*；～ 两面派 *see through a double-dealer*；他的谣言一下就被 ～ 了。*His story was seen through at once*.

识破机关 [- - jī guān] see through a trick

识趣 [- qù] know how to behave in a delicate situation：不 ～ *be insensible*

识善辨恶 [- shàn biàn è] know the difference between right and wrong; discern the difference between the good and the evil

识时务者为俊杰 [- shí wù zhě wéi jùn jié] Those who suit their actions to the times are wise.；A wise man submits to fate.；Whoever understands the times is a great man.：自古道："～"。*The ancient saying runs*，"*The man who can recognize the facts of a situation is a paragon of men*."

识途老马 [- tú lǎo mǎ] an old horse which [who] knows the way; a person of rich experience; a wise old bird

识文断字 [- wén duàn zì] able to read; literate

识相 [- xiàng] [方] be sensible; be tactful：他做得很 ～。*That is very sensible of him*.

识羞 [- xiū] feel ashamed

识野 [- yě] field of awareness

识域 [- yù] field of awareness

识字 [- zì] learn to read; become literate ◇ ～ 班 literacy class; ～ 教学 teaching of literacy; teaching and learning of characters; ～ 教育 functional literacy; ～ 课本 reading primer; elementary reader; ～ 组 literacy group

识字知礼 [- - zhī lǐ] recognize characters and be acquainted with rules of etiquette

shǐ ㄕˇ

豕 [ㄕˇ] [shǐ] 名[书]（猪）pig; hog：～ 牢 *pigpen*；～ 突（*of bandits*）*infest and harass*

豕胶 [- jiāo] hoggum

豕交兽畜 [- - shòu xù] treat like beasts — feed a person without love or respect; treat sb. impolitely

豕突狼奔 [- tū láng bēn] The pigs dash and the wolves rush.；run like wolves and rush like boars — (of bandits) infest and harass about

豕韦 [- wéi] a surname：～ 杰 *Shiwei Jie*

屎 [ㄕˇ] [shǐ] 同"史"[shǐ]

史 [ㄕˇ] [shǐ] 名 ①（历史）history：编年 ～ *annals*；断代 ～ *dynastic history*；古代[近代；现代] ～ *ancient* [*modern*; *contemporary*] *history*；国际关系 ～ *history of international relations*；人类思想 ～ *the history of human thought*；文学 ～ *the history of letters*；有 ～ 以来 *since the beginning of recorded history* ②（古代掌管记载史事的官）an official who was in charge of historical record and historical events in the ancient times：太 ～ *official historian* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 墨 *Shi Mo*

史不绝书 [- bù jué shū] History is full of such instances.

史册 [- cè] history; annals：载入 ～ *go down in history*；名垂 ～ *remain immortal in the annal of history*

史查模式(标本) [- chá mó shì] logoapotype

史抄 [- chāo] extracts from history

史朝 [- cháo] a surname：～ 宋 *Shichao Song*

史蒂费尔-惠特尼示性类 [- dì fèi ěr huì tè ní shì xìng lèi] Stiefel-Whitney characteristic

史蒂费尔流形 [- - - - liú xíng] Stiefel manifold

史笃默锥 [- dǔ mò zhuī] Stormer cone

史纲 [- gāng] survey

史官 [- guān] official historian; historiographer

史馆 [- guǎn] national archives; bureau in charge of writing and preserving historical records

史话 [- huà] historical narrative

史讳 [- huì] emperors' names regarded as taboo

史迹 [- jī] historical site or relics

史籍 [- jí] history; historical records

史柯风电视系统 [- kē fēng diàn shì xì tǒng] scophony

史料 [- liào] historical data; historical materials ◇ ～ 学 the science of historical data [materials]

史略 [- lüè] outline history; brief history

史论 [- lùn] historical essay; theory on history

史密斯导纳图 [- mì sī dǎo nà tú] admittance Smith chart

史密松星表 [- - sōng xīng biǎo] Smithsonian catalog ◇ ～ 星图 Smithsonian catalogue and star atlas

史命感 [- mìng gǎn] a sense of historical

史模式(标车) [- mó shì] logotype

史尼雷尔曼密率 [- ní léi ěr màn mì lǜ] schnirelmann density

史纽莱伐网 [- niǔ lái fá wǎng] snurrevaard

史评 [- píng] books or writings on history or historic records; historical criticism

史前 [- qián] prehistoric ◇ ～ 考古 prehistoric archaeology; ～ 历史学 protohistory; ～ 时代 prehistoric age; ～ 史[学；人类学] prehistory

史前墓遗迹 [- - mù yí jì] senam

史前期杂草 [- - qī zá cǎo] archaeophyte

史桑 [- sāng] a surname：～ 明 *Shisang Ming*

史上罕见 [- shang hǎn jiàn] be rarely seen in history

史诗 [- shī] epic：民族 ～ *a national epic*；中国藏族的长篇叙事诗《格萨尔王传》是世界最长的～。除散文部分，仅史诗部分就有 100 万至 150 万行，36 部，1500 万字。史诗流传于藏族、蒙古族、土族等地区。"*The Deeds of King Gesar*," *a folk epic of the Tibetan nationality in China*, *is the world's longest epic*, *comprising* 36 *volumes in* 15 *million words*, *with one million to* 1.5 *million lines in poetry alone in addition to those in prose*. *The epic enjoys popularity in areas inhabited by people of the Tibetan*, *Mongolian*, *and Tu nationalities*.

史实 [- shí] historical facts

史氏鲟 [- shì xún] acipenser schrencki

史书 [- shū] history; historical records：据 ～ 记载 *according to historical records*

史瓦慈广义函数 [- wǎ cí guǎng yì hán shù] Schwartz generalized function

史瓦西半径 [- - xī bàn jìng] Schwarzschild radius

史无明文 [- wú míng wén] There is no historical evidence (to that effect).

史无前例 [- - qián lì] There was no parallel in history.；be unprecedented in the nation's history; unprecedented in history; without parallel in history; without precedent in history：～ 的壮举 *an unprecedented feat*

史无前闻 [- - - wén] never known before in the whole world

史学 [- xué] the science of history; historical science; historiography ◇ ～ 家 historian; historiographer; ～ 界 historian circle; ～ 理论 theory on history; ～ 流派 schools in historiography; ～ 史 history of the historical studies

矢 [ㄕˇ] [shǐ] I名 ①（箭）arrow：飞 ～ *flying arrow* ②（尿）excrement; dung; feces：马 ～ *horse dung* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Shi Zhong* II 动（发誓）vow; swear：～ 以天日 *swear by the sun and sky*

矢板 [- bǎn] forepoling（遂道）

矢车菊 [- chē jú]〈植〉cornflower; witches' thimble; Russian knapweed; knapweed; bluebottle; centaury ◇ ～ 蓝色 cornflower blue; ～ 色素 cyanidin

矢电干扰消除器 [- diàn gān rǎo xiāo chú qì] static eliminator

矢端 [- duān] extremity ◇ ～ 曲线 hodograph

矢耳石 [- ěr shí] sagitta

矢高 [- gāo] rise

矢和 [- hé] resultant

矢积 [- jī] vector product

矢尖蚧 [- jiān jiè] arrowhead scales; unaspis yanonensis

矢介子 [- jiè zǐ] vector meson

矢径 [- jìng] radius vector

矢口 [- kǒu] swear; vow

矢口不移 [- - bù yí] stick to one's original statement

矢口抵[狡]赖 [- - dǐ lài] refuse to admit even unto [to] death; persistently quibble and deny one's errors; quibble and prevaricate; refuse to admit one's guilt

矢口否认 [- - fǒu rèn] deny by oath; deny stoutly [outright; firmly]; flatly deny：他 ～ 这个指控。*He flatly denied the charge*.

矢量 [- liàng]〈数〉〈物〉vector; complexor ◇ ～ 表示法 vector representation; ～ 玻色子 vectorial boson; vector boson; ～ 产生器 vector generator; ～ 场 vector field; vector point function; ～ 重正化 vector renormalization; ～ 传播子 vector propagator; ～ 导纳 vector admittance; ～ 电流 vector current; ～ 电压表 vector voltmeter; ～ 叠加法 vector superposition method; ～ 对消器 vector canceller; ～ 非点那一端 terminus; ～ 分析 vector analysis; ～ 分析器 vectorlyser; ～ 辐角 argument of vector; ～ 轨道常数 vectorial orbital constant; ～ 亥姆霍兹方程式 vector Helmholtz equation; ～ 和 vector sum; ～ 荷 vector charge; ～ 环 vector ring; ～ 计算机 vector computer; ～ 加法 vector addition; ～ 角 azimuth; ～ 解 vector solution; ～ 介子 vector meson; ～ 空间 vector space; ～ 空间法 vector space method; ～ 控制 vector control; ～ 粒子 V-particle, vecton; ～ 平差 vectorial adjustment; ～ 平均海流计 vector averaging current meter; ～ 平移 vector translation; ～ 示波[显示]器 vectorscope; vector oscilloscope; ～ 势 vector potential; ～ 伺服系统 vector servomechanism; ～ 图 vectogram; vector diagram; arrow diagram; ～ 图形(学) vector graphics; ～ 推力 vectored thrust; ～ 为主模型 vector dominance model (VDM); ～ 相加 vector addition; ～ 相位指示 vector phase indication; ～ 心电图 vectorcardiogram; ～ 心电图描记器 vectorcardiograph; ～ 圆图 clock diagram; ～ 运算 vector calculus; ～ 张量效应 vector-tensor effect; ～ 指令 vector instruction; ～ 阻抗电桥 vector-impedance bridge; ～ 组合 vectorial combination

矢量流守恒 [- - liú shǒu héng] conservation of vector current ◇ ～ 模型 conserved vector current model

矢模型 [- mó xíng] vector model

矢囊 [- náng] sagittocyst

矢穷弦绝 [- qióng xián jué] be without resources; be at one's wits' end

矢如雨下 [- rú yǔ xià] The arrows come down like a shower.

矢石 [- shí] arrows and stones in ancient warfare

矢石俱下 [- - jù xià] Stones and arrows flew about in all directions.；shower of arrows and stones; Stones were rolled down and arrows shot.

矢石如雨 [- - rú yǔ] shoot arrows and hurl stones like rain; Arrows and crossbow bolts began to fall like rain.；Arrows and stones fall like rain.；Stones and arrows were sent down like rain.

矢势 [- shì] vector-potential

矢通量 [- tōng liàng] flux of vector

矢形焦线 [- xíng jiāo xiàn] sagittal focal line

(阳端)矢形突[纹] [- - tū] sagitta (*pl*. sagittae)

矢性介子 [- xìng jiè zǐ] vector meson

矢志 [- zhì] swear that one will never change; swear that one has made up one's mind

矢志不移 [- - bù yí] One's resolve is unshaken.；swear [vow] to adhere to one's chosen course; take an oath not to change one's mind

矢志力行 [- - lì xíng] make a determined effort (to)

矢状 [- zhuàng] sagittal ◇ ～ 窦 sagittal sinus; ～ 缝 sagittal suture; ～ 沟 sagittal groove; sulcus sagittalis; ～ 径 sagittal diameter; ～ 切面 sagittal section; ～ 饰 lancet

矢锥 [- zhuī] die nipple

矢镞 [- zú] metal arrowhead; arrowhead

使 [ㄕˇ] [shǐ] I 动 ①（派遣；支使）send; tell sb. to do sth.：～ 人去打听消息 *send sb. to make inquiries* ②（用；使用）use; employ; apply：～ 化肥 *use chemical fertilizer*；心往一处想，劲往一处 ～ *with everyone's thoughts and efforts directed towards one* [*the same*] *goal*；我们贮存的火柴 ～ 完了。*Our stock of matches is used up*. 我 ～ 一下你的小刀好吗？*May I use your knife for a while*? 这支笔很好 ～。*This pen writes well* [*nicely*]. ③（让；叫；致使）make; cause; enable：～ 高山低头，叫河水让路 *make the mountains bow and the rivers give way*；～ 每个学生在德、智、体几方面都能得到发展 *enable every student to develop morally*, *intellectually and physically*；修改原计划 ～ 之适合于新的情况 *revise the original plan so as to gear it to the need of the new situation*；寒冷的天气 ～ 树叶变红了。*The cold weather turned the leaves red*. 热情 ～ 他的头脑不够冷静。*He was carried away by his enthusiasm*. 什么 ～ 你这样想呢？*What makes you think so*? 他的话 ～ 在场的人都受到感动。*His words moved everyone present*. 他妻子的死 ～ 他伤心已极。*The death of his wife almost broke his heart*. 突然的暴雨会 ～ 山洪暴发。*Sudden rainstorms would bring the mountain torrents rushing down*. 虚心 ～ 人进步，骄傲 ～ 人落后。*Modesty helps one to go forward* [*make progress*]；*conceit makes one lag behind*. 这 ～ 他们处境很尴尬。*This put them in a very awkward position*. II 名 ①（奉使命办事的人）envoy; messenger：出 ～ 国外 *be accredited to a certain country*；*be sent abroad as an envoy*；特命全权公 ～ *an envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary*；总统派了一名特 ～ 参加和平谈判。*The President sent a special*

envoy to the peace talks. ②（姓氏）a surname；～ 典 *Shi Dian* Ⅲ 连（假如）if；supposing；纵～ *even if*；*even though*

使安分 [- ān fèn] put sb. in his place

使安全 [- - quán] ensure

使绊子 [- bàn zi] try to trip sb. up；put a spoke in sb.'s wheel：他对此更不满意，尽在暗里～。*He became still more dissatisfied with it and secretly did everything in his power to obstruct it*.

使饱和 [- bǎo hé] saturate

使臂使指 [- bì shǐ zhǐ] command（direct）as one wishes

使变成棱柱 [- biàn chéng léng zhù] prismatize

使变成砖红土 [- - - zhuān hóng tǔ] laterize

使变蓝色 [- - lán sè] bluing；blueing

(调挡)使变慢 [- - màn] downshift

使变平 [- - píng] flattening

使变清晰 [- - qīng xī] deblur

使变硬 [- - yìng] age-harden

使变质 [- - zhì] denature

使表面粗糙 [- biǎo miàn cū cāo] abrade

使不漏气 [- bú lòu qì] airproof

使不受污染 [- - shòu wū rǎn] depollute

使不溶解 [- bù róng jiě] insolubilizing

使不得 [- bu de] ①（不能用）can't be used；useless；unserviceable：这笔尖坏了，～了。*The nib is broken，it can't be used*. ②（不可以）won't do；must not；impermissible；undesirable：病刚好，走远路可～。*You've just been ill；you mustn't take a long walk*.

使产生 [- chǎn shēng] procreate

使沉淀 [- chén diàn]〈化〉precipitate

使成凹形 [- chéng āo xíng] dish

使成奥氏形变 [- - ào shì xíng biàn]〈冶〉ausform

使成比例 [- - bǐ lì] proportionate

使成地方性 [- - dì fāng xìng] provincialize

使成角 [- - jiǎo] angulate

使成球形 [- - qiú xíng] ensphere

使迟 [- chí] delay

使重建 [- chóng jiàn] redintegration

使出 [- chū] use；exert：～浑身解数 *use all one's skill*；*exert oneself to the utmost*；*do all one is capable of doing*；*use all one's artistic hocus-pocus*；*use every means of solution*；～绝招 *play one's best* [*last*；*trump*] *card*；看到爸爸没有如自己的意，那孩子便～绝招，哇的一声哭了起来。*When his father refused to let him have his own way，the child played his trump card by crying*.

使纯净 [- chún jìng] rarefy

使戴上首饰 [- dài shang shǒu shì] apparel

使带电 [- - diàn] electrify；electrize

使得 [- de] ①（可用）can be used；usable：这个汽筒～吗？*Does this pump work all right*？②（能行；可以）will do；workable；feasible：这个计划可～？*Is the plan workable*？③（致使）make；cause；render：疾病～他相当虚弱了。*Illness had rendered him rather weak*.

使电子计算机化 [- diàn zǐ jì suàn jī huà] cybernate；computerise

使定量 [- dìng liàng] quantify

使丢丑 [- diū chǒu] drag sb. through the mire；drag sb.'s name through the mud

使对方得零分 [- duì fāng dé líng fēn] blank

使多样化 [- duō yàng huà] variate

使发光 [- fā guāng] enlighten；enkindle

使发生[芽] [- - shēng] germinate

使(酒等)发酸 [- - suān] prick

使发炎症 [- - yán zhèng] aggravate

使烦恼 [- fán nǎo] drive [send] up the wall；drive round the bend：那些建筑工人用那个该死的钻子到底还要钻多久？真使人烦恼！*How much longer are the builders going to be blasting away with that damned drill？It's enough to send anyone up the wall*.

使防空气 [- fáng kōng qì] airproof

使放出 [- fàng chu] desorb（吸收的逆过程）

使放心 [- - xīn] set ... at ease [rest]：听说丈夫获救，这才使她放心了。*She was set at ease by learning that her husband had been saved*.

使(一束光)分散 [- fēn sàn] diffuse

使丰富者 [- fēng fù zhě] fertilizer

使腐烂 [- fǔ làn] decompose

使腐蚀 [- - shí] corrode

使覆盖 [- fù gài] vesture

使复杂 [- - zá] entangle

使负盛名 [- - shèng míng] put on the map

使富裕 [- - yù] enrich

使高度极化 [- gāo dù jí huà] hyperpolarize

使高兴 [- - xìng] delight；amuse；please；swell：和你们见面真使我们高兴。*We're delighted to meet you*.

使个眼色 [- ge yǎn se] throw a meaningful glance at；give sb. a hint with the eyes tip sb. the wink：他向我～。*He winked at me*.

使故障时能自行矫正 [- gù zhàng shí néng zì xíng jiǎo zhèng] fail-safe

使乖弄巧 [- guāi nòng qiǎo] use strategy

使馆 [- guǎn] diplomatic mission；embassy：美国驻华～ *American Embassy in China*；在华盛顿的中国～ *Chinese Embassy in Washington* ◇～工作人员 the staff of a diplomatic mission；embassy personnel；～馆长 head of a diplomatic mission；～随员 *attaché*

使光滑 [- guāng huá] sleek

使鬼推磨 [- guǐ tuī mò] ask sb. to do sth. for him；make the devil turn the milstone

使国有化 [- guó yǒu huà] nationalize

使糊涂 [- hú tu] befog

使花费 [- huā fèi] cost

使坏 [- huài] [口] be up to mischief；play a dirty trick：他这样做纯粹是为了～。*He just did so for mischief*. 存心要～，不怕没机会。*He who is disposed for mischief will never want occasion*.

使唤 [- huan] ①（叫人替自己做事）order about：爱～人 *be in the habit of ordering people about*；*be bossy* ②[口]（使用）use；handle：你可随意～我的这些工具。*You are welcome to use my tools*.

使挥发 [- huī fā] vaporize

使恢复活动者 [- - fù huó dòng zhě] reactivator

使恢复完整 [- - - wán zhěng] redintegration

使混合 [- hùn hé] mingle

使混杂[交织]得难于分开 [- - zá de nán yú fēn kāi] entangle

使激动 [- jī dòng] dissolve；kindle

使极度兴奋 [- jí dù xīng fèn] freak（似食迷幻药）

使极化 [- - huà] polarize

使(病情)加重者 [- jiā zhòng zhě] aggravator

使间歇地点燃 [- jiàn xiē de diǎn rán] interlight

使渐隐 [- - yǐn] dissolve

使降低保密等级 [- jiàng dī bǎo mì děng jí] declassify

使焦点模糊 [- jiāo diǎn mó hu] defocus

使节 [- jié] diplomatic envoy；envoy：各国外交～ *diplomatic envoys of various countries*；友好～ *a goodwill mission* ◇～法 law of legation

使结合为一体者 [- - hé wéi yì tǐ zhě] integrator

使结晶 [- - jīng] crystallize

使劲(儿) [- jìn] exert all one's strength；put in energy：～干活 *work hard*；再使把劲 *put in more effort*；*put on another spurt*

使劲干 [- - gàn] rustle

使精疲力尽 [- jīng pí lì jìn] tucker (up)

使精通 [- - tōng] familiarize with；verse

使静止不动 [- jìng zhǐ bú dòng] transfix

使具体化 [- jù tǐ huà] substantiate

使具有条纹 [- - yǒu tiáo wén] striping

使卷曲 [- juǎn qū] crinkling

使君有妇 [- jūn yǒu fù] one who has a wife；a married man

使君子 [- - zǐ]〈中药〉the fruit of Rangoon creeper；quispualis indica ◇～科 Combretaceae

使肯定 [- kěn dìng] ensure

使垮掉 [- kuǎ diào] keel

使困难少些 [- kùn nan shǎo xiē] facilitate

使扩散 [- kuò sàn] diffuse

使立即可用 [- lì jí kě yòng] instantize

使领馆 [- lǐng guǎn] diplomatic and consular missions；embassies and consulates

使流化 [- liú huà] prill

使流线型化 [- - xiàn xíng huà] fair

使慢射 [- màn shè] diffuse

使密封 [- mì fēng] to make it airproof

使明亮 [- míng liàng] enkindle

使命 [- mìng] mission：完成历史～ *accomplish*（*its*）*historical mission*；承担～ *take up* [*assume*] *the mission*；外交～ *diplomatic mission*；她被派往贝尔格莱德，负有特殊～。*She was sent on a special mission to Belgrade*. ◇～感 a sense of calling；sense of mission

使某物自溶 [- mǒu wù zì róng] autolyze

使难堪 [- nán kān] take the wind out of one's sails：迪克指出鲍伯的错误，使后者很难堪。*Dick took the wind out of Bob's sails by showing him where he was wrong*.

使难以理解 [- - yǐ lǐ jiě] entangle

使难以启齿 [- - - qǐ chǐ] stick in sb.'s throat

使凝结 [- níng jié] precipitate

使凝聚者 [- - jù zhě] agglomerator

使女 [- nǚ] maidservant；housemaid；chambermaid；maid

使平衡 [- píng héng] counter-balance；counterweigh

使企业的所有权和经营权分离 [- qǐ yè de suǒ yǒu quán hé jīng yíng quán fēn lí] separate enterprises' operational power from their ownership

使汽化 [- qì huà] vaporize

使倾斜 [- qīng xié] cant

使全球化 [- quán qiú huà] globalize

使确信 [- què xìn] ensure

使人堕落 [- rén duò luò] vilify

使人工化 [- - gōng huà] artificialize

使人惊讶 [- - jīng yà] astonish：他的话使大家感到惊讶。*His words astonished all*.

使人民得到实惠 [- - mín dé dào shí huì] benefit the people materially

使人明白 [- - míng bai] elucidate

使人能懂得 [- - néng dǒng dé] explain

使溶解 [- róng jiě] dissolve

使容易些 [- - yì xiē] facilitate

使柔软 [- róu ruǎn] mollient

使散开 [- sàn kāi] diffuse

使扫兴 [- sǎo xìng] cast [strike；throw] a damp over [into]：母亲的病使他们在假日中很扫兴。*Their mother's illness cast a damp over the holidays*.

使…烧起来 [- shāo qi lai] enkindle

使身材显得苗条 [- shēn cái xiǎn de miáo tiáo] slenderize

使生效 [- shēng xiào] enforce

使生长 [- - zhǎng] germinate

使失光泽 [- shī guāng zé] deaolened

使失去性特征 [- - qù xìng tè zhēng] desex

使失去战斗力 [- - - zhàn dòu lì] knock out of action

使失水 [- - shuǐ] desiccate；desiccation

使失望 [- - wàng] let down：你做那样的事使我太失望了。*You let me down doing a thing like that*.

使实体化 [- shí tǐ huà] substantiation

使…受挫折者 [- shòu cuò zhé zhě] blighter

使受电泳 [- - diàn yǒng] electrophorese

使受电子计算机控制 [- - - zǐ jì suàn jī kòng zhì] cybernate

使受孕 [- - yùn] impregnation

使疏远 [- shū yuǎn] estrange：使某人跟朋友们疏远 *estrange oneself from one's friends*

使树脂化 [- shù zhī huà] resinify

使竖立 [- - lì] prick

使…数量增多 [- - liàng zēng duō] propagate

使停止 [- tíng zhǐ] updraw；de-

使艇首倾 [- tǐng shǒu qīng] nosing-down

使艇尾倾 [- - wěi qīng] nosing-up

使通风[透气] [- tōng fēng] ventilate

使同步 [- tóng bù] bring into step

使凸出 [- tū chū] project

使图像轮廓鲜明 [- tú xiàng lún kuò xiān míng] crispen

使徒 [- -]〈宗教〉disciple ◇～后教父 Apostolic Fathers；～鸟 apostle bird

使团 [- tuán] diplomatic corps：～团长 *doyen* [*dean*] *of the diplomatic corps*

使脱离位置 [- tuō lí wèi zhi] dislocate

使瓦解 [- wǎ jiě] disorganize

使无定向 [- wú dìng xiàng] astatization

使无感觉 [- - gǎn jué] deadened

使无力 [- - lì] enervate

使系统化 [- xì tǒng huà] systematize

使戏剧化 [- - jù huà] dramatize

使下降 [- xià jiàng] avale

使酰化 [- xiān huà] acidylate

使现代化 [- xiàn dài huà] bring up to date；modernize

使现鳄纹 [- - è wén] alligator

使陷入 [- - rù] precipitate

使相信 [- xiāng xìn] give [lend] colour to：那人吃东西的那副馋相使人相信他说的险些要饿死的话是真的。*The way the man ate lent colour to his story of near starvation*.

使相位偏移 [- xiàng wèi piān yí] dephase

使消散 [- xiāo sàn] dissolve；vaporize

使性子 [- xìng zi] get angry；lose one's temper：他常常无缘无故地～。*He often loses his temper for nothing*.

使溴化 [- xiù huà] bromizate

使虚弱 [- xū ruò] enervate

使逊色 [- xùn sè] throw [cast；put] ... into the shade；defuse：牡丹使其他的花逊色。*Peony casts the other flowers into the shade*.

使眼色 [- yǎn sè] tip sb. the wink；wink；shoot sb. a warning glance；我多次向你～，又给你递暗号，别人都明白了，你却没有反应。*I've*

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tipped you a wink or signalled to you on the sly many times, but before you took the hint others had already noticed.

使药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 conductant drug

使役 [- yì] use (livestock)

使役动词 [- - dòng cí] 〈语〉 causative verb; factitive verb

使营养佳良 [- yíng yǎng jiā liáng] eutrophicate

使用 [- yòng] make use of; use; employ; apply; appliance; wear: 禁止 ～ *forbid the use of*; ～ 不当 *unwise use of*; 介词的正确 ～ *the correct use of prepositions*; ～ 火力 *employ fire*; ～ 极便 *utmost in convenience*; 留待将来 ～ *for future use*; "官吏"这个词在 ～ 时常常带有轻蔑的含义。*The word "placeman" is often used contemptuously.* ◇ ～ 保养技术 terotechnology; ～ 单位 end-user; ～ 电压 working voltage; service voltage; ～ 方法 usage; ～ 规则 service regulations; ～ 过渡 over-under; ～ 价值 use value; ～ 检验 service test; ～ 可靠性 dependability; ～ 控制台 operator's console; utility control console; ～ 率 rate of utilization; utilization ratio; ～ 面积 floorage; usable floor area; ～ 年限 service life; ～ 期限 lifetime; operating life; ～ 权 servitude; right of use; right to use a thing; ～ 时间 service time; ～ 试验 service test; ～ 试验导弹 service-test missile; ～ 手册 instruction manual; ～ 寿命 operation life; working life; useful life; life time; service life (of machines); ～ 寿命降低 loss of life; ～ 数据 service data; ～ 税 use tax; ～ 说明书 operating [operation] instruction manual; ～ 特性 operating characteristic (OC); ～ 条件 service conditions; ～ 位 use bit; ～ 效率 availability factor; ～ 须知标签 care label; ～ 载荷 maneuvering load; working load; ～ 直肠镜 proctoscope; ～ 周期成本 life-cycle costing; ～ 状态 user mode

使有把握 [- yǒu bǎ wò] ensure

使运行 [- yùn xíng] bring into service

使运转 [- - zhuàn] bring into operation

使遭受射击 [- zāo shòu shè jī] subject to fire

使着火 [- zháo huǒ] emblaze

使着迷 [- - mí] knock sb. dead [cold]; knock sb.'s eye out; enchant; fascinate: 你的表演很精彩，确实使他们着迷了。*You gave a great performance and really knocked them dead.*

使折皱 [- zhé zhòu] crinkling

使者 [- zhě] emissary; envoy; messenger: 友好 ～ *a goodwill messenger*; 和平 ～ *a peace emissary*

使蒸发 [- zhēng fā] vaporize

使直立 [- zhí lì] prick

使制品坚挺之物 [- zhì pǐn jiān tǐng zhī wù] stiffener

使中国经济信息化 [- zhōng guó jīng jì xìn xī huà] to base China's economy on information

使中国经济与国际接轨 [- - - - - yǔ guó jì jiē guǐ] to bring China's economy more in line with international practice

使中国经济走向世界 [- - - - zǒu xiàng shì jiè] to make China's economy more competitive in the world market; to make China a more active economic player in the world

使中毒 [- zhòng dú] venenate; denature; envenomization

使装满 [- zhuāng mǎn] primer

使自动化[操作] [- zì dòng huà] automate; automatize

使自然脱落 [- - rán tuō luò] abscise

使作测醉呼吸检验 [- zuò cè zuì hū xī jiǎn yàn] [英] breathalyse; breath-test

使作废 [- - fèi] invalidate

屎 [ㄕˇ]

[shǐ] 名 ①（从肛门出来的排泄物；粪）excrement; faeces; dung; droppings: 鸡 ～ *chicken droppings*; 牛 ～ *cow dung*; 拉 ～ *empty the bowels*; *shit* ②（眼睛、耳朵等器官里分泌出来的东西）secretion (of the eye, ear, etc.): 耳 ～ *earwax*

屎蛋 [- dàn] turd

屎壳郎 [- ke làng] [方] dung beetle

屎粒化石 [- lì huà shí] fecal pellets; casting

屎粒状排泄物 [- - zhuàng pái xiè wù] trattle

始 [ㄕˇ]

[shǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①（最初；起头）beginning; start: 自 ～ 至终 *from beginning to end*; *from start to finish*; ～ 而不解，继而恍然。*At first I didn't catch on, then I suddenly saw the light.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 成 *Shi Cheng* Ⅱ 动（开始）start; begin: 不知 ～ 于何时 *not know exactly when this came into being*; 千里之行，～ 于足下。*A thousand-li journey begins with the first step.* 它 ～ 于 2 月，一直延续至 8 月或 9 月。*It begins in [with] February, running on to August or September.* Ⅲ 副 [书]（才）only then; not ... until: 坚持学习，～ 能不断进步。*Steady progress can only be the result of persistent study.*; *Only persistent study yields steady progress.* 群众大会结束后，广场 ～ 能通行。*Traffic cannot pass through the square until the mass meeting is over.*

始白垩层 [- bái è céng] Eocretaceous

始爆器 [- bào qì] primer

始边 [- biān] initial line

始成土 [- chéng tǔ] inceptisol; cambisol

始点 [- diǎn] initial point ◇ ～ 迁移 zero shift

始动点 [- dòng diǎn] incipient point

始动电压 [- - diàn yā] pickup voltage

始动特性 [- - tè xìng] starting characteristic

始动值 [- - zhí] pickup

始端 [- duān] top

始发港 [- fā gǎng] 〈交〉 port of departure

始发站 [- - zhàn] starting station; station of departure

始纺机 [- fǎng jī] first roving frame

始沸点 [- fèi diǎn] bubble point

始寒武 [- hán wǔ] 〈地〉 Eocambrian ◇ ～ 统 Eocambrian; Infracambrian

始基 [- jī] primordium

始极片 [- jí piàn] starting sheet

始乱终弃 [- luàn zhōng qì] First he abused her and in the end he gave her up.; have illicit intercourse at the beginning and desert her at the end; forsake after having dallied with; discard (kick away) after having made use of

始马 [- mǎ] hyracothere; 〈地〉 Eohippus

始末 [- mò] beginning and end; the whole story

始末根由 [- - gēn yóu] the whole story

始生代 [- shēng dài] Eozoic; Eozoic era

始生物 [- - wù] eozoon

始石器 [- shí qì] eolith; eolite ◇ ～ 时代 the Eolithic Period

始新海牛 [- xīn hǎi niú] Prorastominae

始新世 [- - shì] 〈地〉 the Eocene epoch

始新统 [- - tǒng] 〈地〉 Eocene series

始新系 [- - xì] Eocene system

始业 [- yè] the beginning of the school year: 秋季 ～。*The school year begins in autumn.*

始原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] archaeocyte

始源 [- -] stock

始值 [- zhí] initial value

始质 [- zhì] prothyl; protyl; protyle; psychoplasm; archyl; archyle

始终 [- zhōng] from beginning to end; from start to finish; all along; throughout: 物价 ～ 保持稳定。*Prices remain stable throughout.* 宴会 ～ 充满亲切友好的气氛。*The banquet was full of cordial and friendly atmosphere from beginning to end.* ◇ ～ 标记 sentinel

始终不懈[怠] [- - bú xiè] no relaxation during the time of; unremitting; untiring

始终不渝 [- - bù yú] always persist firmly in; unswerving; consistent; steadfast: 对党对人民忠心耿耿，～ *remain loyal and devoted to the Party and the people to the end of one's life*

始终如一 [- - rú yī] be consistent from beginning to end; be always the same from first to last; be similar throughout; have remained the same all along; persist unswervingly; stick on from first to last: 他 ～ 地致力于他的研究工作。*He consistently sets himself to his studies.*

始祖 [- zǔ] first ancestor; earliest ancestor ◇ ～ 马 dawn-horse; ～ 鸟 〈古生物〉 archaeopteryx; ～ 象 moerithere

始作俑者 [- zuò yǒng zhě] the initiator of evil; creator of a bad precedent

驶 [ㄕˇ]

[shǐ] 动 ①（飞快地跑）(of a vehicle, etc.) speed: 疾 ～ 而过 *speed by*; *fly past*; 小船破浪疾 ～。*The boat sped across the waves.* ②（开动）sail; drive: 从香港 ～ 往大连 *sail from Hongkong to Dalian*; ～ 进港口 *sail into the harbour*; 火车 ～ 出车站。*The train pulled out of the station.* 我们离港 ～ 往太平洋。*We sailed out of the harbour toward the Pacific.*

驶帆 [- fān] sailing ◇ ～ 架 tramway; ～ 索 outhaul

驶迹偏移 [- jī piān yí] path deviation

驶近速度 [- jìn sù dù] approaching velocity

驶离 [- lí] bear off

驶向 [- xiàng] bear in with ◇ ～ 港口 make port

shì 户

式 [ㄕˋ]

[shì] 名 ①（样式）type; style: 西[中] ～ *Western [Chinese] style*; 新 ～ *new type [style]*; 他们出售各 ～ 镜子。*They sell every style of mirror.* ②（格式）pattern; form: 程 ～ *pattern*; *form to be copied* ③（仪式；典礼）ceremony; ritual: 开幕 ～ *opening ceremony*; 阅兵 ～ *military review*; *parade* ④（自然科学中表明某种规律的一组符号）formula: 方程 ～ *equation*; 分子 ～ *molecular formula* ⑤〈语〉（表示说话者对所说事情的主观态度）mood; mode: 叙述 ～ *indicative mood* ⑥（姓氏）a surname: ～ 同 *Shi Tong*

式量 [- liàng] formula weight; chemical formula weight

式样 [- yàng] pattern; style; type; model; cut; twig; fashion; styling: 新颖的 ～ *novel style*; 不规则的 ～ *irregular pattern*; 女服 ～ *the pattern for a dress*; 春季流行 ～ *the spring fashion*; 创造时新 ～ *create a fashion*; 玛丽仿照古希腊的 ～ 做头发。*Mary does her hair after the ancient Greek fashion.* 这种 ～ 开始过时。*the style began to wane.* ◇ ～ 草图 strip

式子 [- zi] ①（姿势）posture ②（自然科学中的一组符号）formula

式钻机 [- zuàn jī] churn

奭 [ㄕˋ]

[shì] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①（恼怒）angry ②（赤色）red ③（消散的样子）disappeared Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 伟 *Shi Wei*

示 [ㄕˋ]

[shì] Ⅰ 动（摆出或指出使人知道；表明）show; indicate; signify; instruct; notify: 暗 ～ *hint*; *drop a hint*; 出 ～ 证件 *produce one's papers*; 提 ～ *point out*; *prompt*; 以 ～ 区别 *so as to distinguish this from other cases* Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（给下级或晚辈的话或文字）letter; instructions: 请 ～ *ask for instructions*; 来 ～ 敬悉。*Your letter has been received.*; *Yours to hand.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 昧明 *Shi Meiming*

示标电台 [- biāo diàn tái] marker

示波 [- bō] oscillography ◇ ～ 测量术 oscillometry; ～ 管 oscillotron; oscilloscope tube; oscillographic tube; ～ 极谱法 oscilloscopic polarography; ～ 积分器 oscillographic integrator; ～ 记录 electrographic recording; ～ 术[法] oscillography; ～ 图 oscillograph trace; oscilloscope trace; ～ 仪 oscilloscope; oscillograph

示波器 [- - qì] 〈电〉 oscilloscope (OSC); oscillograph; oscillometer; ondoscope ◇ ～ 测试头 oscilloprobe; ～ 记录装置 oscillograph recording system; ～ 耦合 CRO coupling

示补儿 [- bǔr] "礻", one of the Chinese character components

示差 [- chā] differential ◇ ～ 淬火 differential quenching; ～ 分析 differential analysis; ～ 加热法 differential heating; ～ 扫描量热法 differential scanning calorimetry; ～ 扫描热量计 differential scanning calorimeter (DSC); ～ X 射线吸收法 differential X-ray absorptiometry; ～ 析光仪 differential refractometer; ～ 蒸气压温度计 differential vapor pressure thermometer

示程计 [- chéng jì] waywiser

示创癖 [- chuàng pǐ] pathodixia

示顶[底]标志 [- dǐng biāo zhì] geopetal criterion

示顶[底]组构 [- - zǔ gòu] geopetal fabric

示范 [- fàn] set an example; demonstrate: 起 ～ 作用 *play an exemplary role*; 我先做给你看如何击球，然后你必须照我的 ～ 去做。*I'll show you how to hit the ball and then you must copy [follow] my example.* ◇ ～ 产品 demo; ～ 法 method of demonstration; ～ 飞行 demonstration flight; ～ 户 a model household; ～ 教学 teach by demonstration; ～ 林 a demonstration forest; ～ 流域 representative basin; ～ 项目 a demonstrative project; ～ 效应 demonstration effect; ～ 演习 demonstration exercise; ～ 中心 demonstration centre; ～ 作用 demonstration effect

示分牌 [- fēn pái] flash card

示功器 [- gōng qì] 〈机〉 manograph; indicator; ergograph; (继电器上用的)target

示功图 [- - tú] 〈机〉 ergogram; indicator diagram; indicator card diagram

示构分析 [- gòu fēn xī] rational analysis

示构式 [- - shì] rational formula

示号器 [- hào qì] annunciator ◇ ～ 塞孔 jack

示教 [- jiào] teach ◇ ～ 方式 teach mode; ～ 盒 teach box; ～ 接口 teaching interface; ～ 解剖

teach prosect; ～ 器 teaching machine; teach pendant; ～ 手把 teach gun; ～ 数据 training data; ～ 再现型机器人 teaching-playback robot
示教法 [- - fǎ] lead-through teaching ◇ ～ 编程 lead-through programming
示教式编程 [- - shì biān chéng] programming by guiding
示警 [- jǐng] give a warning; warn: 鸣枪 ～ *fire a warning shot*; *give a warning by firing a shot*; (海图) ～ 险区 *vigia*
示警兽尸 [- - shòu shī] larder
示例 [- lì] give typical examples; give a demonstration
示流继电器 [- liú jì diàn qì] flow relay
示流器 [- - qì] current indicator
示漏气体 [- lòu qì tǐ] probe gas
示面继电器 [- miàn jì diàn qì] surface relay
示频器 [- pín qì] frequency indicator
示坡线图 [- pō xiàn tú] hatching
示弱 [- ruò] give the impression of weakness; show the white feather; show weakness; take sth. lying down: 不甘 ～ *not to be outdone*; 振作起来! 难道你甘愿在这些人面前 ～ 吗? *Pull yourself together; do you want to show the white feather in front of these people?*
示深器 [- shēn qì] depth indicator
示深生物 [- - shēng wù] bio-sounder
示声波器 [- shēng bō qì] acoustic oscillograph
示数 [- shù] registration; display ◇ ～ 管 inditron; ～ 器 numeroscope
示速计 [- sù jì] speedometer
示速器 [- - qì] speed indicator
示酸色 [- suān sè] acid color
示态空间 [- tài kōng jiān] state space
示威 [- wēi] ①(表示抗议或要求) demonstrate: 街头 ～ *street demonstration*; 举行 ～ *hold a demonstration*; 他们号召会员 ～ 反对警察的暴行。*They called on their members to demonstrate against the brutality of the police.* ②(显示力量) put on a show of force; display one's strength ◇ ～ 游行 demonstration; parade; march
示位器 [- wèi qì] position indicator
示温漆 [- wēn qī] temperature indicating paint; cameleon paint
示温涂层 [- - tú céng] temperature indicating coating
示温涂料 [- - - liào] thermo-color; thermopaint
示温颜料 [- - yán liào] temperature-indicating pigment
示误三角形 [- wù sān jiǎo xíng] triangle of error
示悉 [- xī] Your letter has been received.; Yours to hand.
示闲灯电路 [- xián dēng diàn lù] free lamp circuit
示闲器 [- - qì] idle indicator
示向器 [- xiàng qì] direction indicator
示向学程 [- - xué chéng] 〈教〉 orientation course
示性 [- xìng] expressivity ◇ ～ 分析 rational analysis; ～ 类 characteristic class; ～ 式 rational formula; ～ 数 characteristic number
示意 [- yì] signal; hint; motion; give a sign: ～ 某人做某事 *give sb. the tip to do sth.*; 以目 ～ *give a hint with the eyes*; 布朗先生看了看手表, ～ 我们应该动身了。*As a hint that it was time for us to go, Mr. Brown looked at his watch.* ◇ ～ 不能 asemasia; ～ 剖面图 constructed profile; ～ 信号 signal
示意图 [- - tú] diagrammatic sketch; abridged general view; map of the exhibition; sketch map; schematic diagram: 发动机 ～ *diagram of the engine*; 水利工程 ～ *sketch map of the water conservancy project*
示振器 [- zhèn qì] vibrograph; 〈声〉 kaleidophon; kaleidophone
示振仪 [- - yí] vibroscope
示值 [- zhí] indicating value ◇ ～ 读数 readout; ～ 误差 error of indication
示众 [- zhòng] publicly expose; put before the public: 游街 ～ *parade sb. through the streets*
示踪 [- zōng] spike ◇ ～ 程序 tracer; ～ 化学 tracer chemistry; ～ 畸变 tracing distortion; ～ 剂 〈核〉 tracer; indicator; ～ 器 [物] tracer; ～ 砂 tracing sand; ～ 术 tracer technique; ～ 同位素 tracer isotope; ～ 物 tracer; ～ 元素 〈物〉 tracer element; ～ 原子 labelled atom; tagged atom; tracer
示踪法 [- - fǎ] trace method ◇ ～ 测流装置 tracing method current measurement apparatus

士 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 图 ①(古代指未婚的男子) bachelor (in ancient China) ②(古代介于大夫和庶民之间的阶层) a social stratum in ancient China, between senior officials and the common people ③(读书人) scholar ④(军人的一级) noncommissioned officer: 上 ～ [英] *staff sergeant*; [美] *sergeant first class*; 下 ～ *corporal*; 中 ～ *sergeant* ⑤(军人) soldier: 兵 ～ *ordinary soldier* ⑥(某种技术人员) a person trained in a certain field: 护 ～ *nurse*; 助产 ～ *midwife* ⑦(对人的美称) (commendable) person: 烈 ～ *martyr*; 勇 ～ *brave fighter*; *warrior* ⑧(棋子) bodyguard, one of the pieces in Chinese chess ⑨(姓氏) a surname: ～ 燮 *Shi Xie*
士别三日, 刮目相看 [- bié sān rì guā mù xiāng kàn] A scholar who has been away three days must be looked at with new eyes.; After a scholar's absence of three days, one will see in him a man who has changed for the better.
士兵 [- bīng] rank-and-file soldiers; privates: 挑选 ～ *pick soldiers*; 训练 ～ *train soldiers*; 一连 ～ *a company of soldiers*; ～ 列队站好。*The soldiers were lined up.* ～ 必须服从长官。*Soldiers must obey their officers.* ◇ ～ 舱 crew-space; [英] lower deck; ～ 寝室 squad room
士成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 子 *Shicheng Zi*
士大夫 [- dà fū] literati and officialdom (in feudal China)
士的宁 [- dì níng] strychnine (即马钱子碱)
士官服色 [- guān fú sè] cadet
士家制度 [- jiā zhì dù] noncommissioned-officer descent
士可杀, 不可辱 [- kě shā bù kě rǔ] An upright man prefers death to humiliation.
士林饮料 [- lín yǐn liào] sling
士敏土 [- mǐn tǔ] cement
士农工商 [- nóng gōng shāng] scholar, farmer, artisan and merchant
士女 [- nǚ] ①(未婚的男女) young men and women ②(以美女为题材的中国画) traditional Chinese painting of beautiful women
士女如云 [- - rú yún] Men and women gathered like clouds.
士气 [- qì] morale: 鼓舞 ～ *boost morale*; 保持旺盛的 ～ *keep up the morale*; 激励军队的 ～ *stimulate the army morale*; 增强 ～ *stiffen the morale*; 那次惨败动摇了这支部队的 ～。*The terrible defeat has shaken the army morale.* ◇ ～ 研究 morale study
士气大振 [- - dà zhèn] The martial spirit has been roused greatly.
士气低落 [- - dī luò] The morale of the troops is sinking lower.
士人 [- rén] scholar
士绅 [- shēn] gentry
士孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 德祖 *Shisun Dezu*
士为知己者死 [- wèi zhī jǐ zhě sǐ] The scholar dies for his bosom friend.; A gentleman is ready to die for his bosom friends.
士为知己者死, 女为悦己者容 [- - - - - - nǚ wèi yuè jǐ zhě róng] A gentleman will die for the patron who recognizes his worth; a girl will doll herself up for the man who loves her.
士尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 池 *Shiyin Chi*
士贞 [- zhēn] a surname: ～ 子 *Shizhen Zi*
士卒 [- zú] soldiers; privates: 身先 ～ (*of an officer*) *fight at the head of his men*; *lead the charge*

螫 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动 [书] (蜇) sting
螫刺 [- cì] terebra ◇ ～ 动物 stinger
螫尖边砖 [- jiān biān zhuān] pallet brick
螫毛 [- máo] stinging hair
螫伤 [- shāng] sting
螫针 [- zhēn] sting; stinger; beesting; centris

世(丗) [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名 ①(人的一辈子) lifetime; life: 聪明一 ～, 糊涂一时 *clever all one's life but stupid this once*; *smart as a rule, but this time a fool*; 今生今 ～ *this present life*; 一生一 ～ *one's whole life*; *all one's life* ②(一代又一代) generation: ～ 谊 *friendship spanning many generations*; 四 ～ 同堂。*Four generations live under one roof.* ③(时代) age; era: 当今之 ～ *at present*; *nowadays*; 近 ～ *modern times*; 盛 ～ *flourishing age*; *heyday* ④(世界) world: 公诸于 ～ *make known to the world*; 举 ～ 闻名 *well known all over the world*; *world-famous* ⑤〈地质〉(地质年代的分期) epoch: 古新 ～ *the Palaeocene Epoch* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 硕 *Shi Shuo*
世变人亦变 [- biàn rén yì biàn] Society has changed and so have the people in it.
世仇 [- chóu] ①(世代冤仇) family feud ②(世代仇人) bitter enemy (in a family feud)
世传 [- chuán] be handed down through generations: ～ 秘方 *secret recipe handed down from generation to generation*
世代 [- dài] ①(好几辈子) for generations; from generation to generation; generation after generation ②(年代) an epoch or era ③〈生〉 generation ◇ ～ 间隔 generation interval; ～ 交替 〈生〉 alternation of generations; degenesis; metagenesis; ～ 强度 year class strength; ～ 时间 generation time; ～ 延续说 doctrine of descent; ～ 周期 generation cycle
世代书香 [- - shū xiāng] a family of scholars for generations; One's family was always one of scholars.
世代相传 [- - xiāng chuán] run in the family [blood]; pass on from generation to generation: 卷发在这家是 ～ 的。*Curly hair runs in the blood.*
世道 [- dào] the manners and morals of the time
世道凌[陵]夷 [- - líng yí] The practice of the world is declining to a low level.
世道人情 [- - rén qíng] the way of the world; manners and morals of the time
世道人心 [- - - xīn] the way of the world and the heart of a human being
世道日衰 [- - rì shuāi] Public morals and mores are getting worse day by day.; The social practice is deteriorating day by day.
世风 [- fēng] [书] general mood of society; common practice of society
世风不古 [- - bù gǔ] Public morals and mores are no longer what they were in the good old days.; Social practices have deteriorated.
世风浇薄 [- - jiāo bó] There are scarcely any public morals to speak of these days.
世风日下 [- - rì xià] The moral degeneration of the world is getting worse day by day.
世故 [- gù] (处世经验) the ways of the world; the art of dealing with people: 老于 ～ *worldly-wise*; *versed in the ways of the world*; 老于 ～ 的人 *a man of the world*; 人情 ～ *worldly wisdom*
世故 [- gu] (处事、待人圆滑) worldly-wise: 这人很 ～。*This chap is quite a smooth character.*
世纪 [- jì] century: 20 ～ 90 年代 *the nineties of the 20th century*; 1990's; 公元前 10 ～ *the 10th century B. C.*; 19 ～ 中叶 *the mid-nineteenth century*; 这些歌曲不仅仅在本 ～ 里流行。*These songs will live out this century.* ◇ ～ 变化 secular change; secular variation; ～ 末 end of the century; ～ 年 centurial year; ～ 运动 century movement
世家 [- jiā] aristocratic family; old and well-known family; a family holding high official positions for generations
世间 [- jiān] (the) world; (the) earth; in society
世交 [- jiāo] ①(两代以上的交谊) friendship spanning two or more generations ②(上代就有交情的人或人家) old family friends
世界 [- jiè] world; global; earth: ～ 大事 (*major*) *world events*; 第三 ～ *the Third World*; 闻名 ～ 的 *world-famous*; 震惊 ～ *astonish the world*; 周游 ～ *travel the whole world over*; 征服 ～ *conquer the world*; 居 ～ 之首 *lead the world* ◇ ～艾滋病日 the World AIDS Day; ～奥林匹克日 the International Olympic Day; ～霸权 world domination; world supremacy; world hegemony; ～杯赛 World Cup Competition; ～博览会 World's Fair [Expo]; ～ 裁军运动 world disarmament campaign; ～ 大地坐标系 world geodetic system; ～ 地图 map of the world; global map; world map; ～ 地图集 world atlas; ～ 第八奇迹 World's No. 8 Wonder; ～ 点 world point; ～ 动力学 world dynamics; ～ 都市 ecumenopolis; ～ 断裂系 world rift system; ～ 观 world outlook; ～ 观、人生观、价值观 world outlook; outlook on life; values; ～ 冠军 world champion; ～ 航线 world passage; ～ 和平理事会 World Council of Peace; ～ 和平民主阵营 World Peace and Demoncracy Camp; ～ 货币 universal money; ～ 结构 world structure; ～ 经济 world economy; ～ 经济概览 world economic survey; ～ 经济舞台 world economic arena; ～ 精神卫生日 World Mental Health Day; ～ 历 world calendar; ～ 粮食日 World Food Day; ～ 旅游日 World Tourism Day; ～ 贸易 world commerce; ～ 模型 world model; ～ 末日 doomsday; ～ 乒乓球锦标赛 World Table Tennis Championships; ～ 七大奇迹 seven wonders of the world; ～ 气候 world climate; ～ 人口日 World Population Day; ～ 人权宣言 Universal Declaration of Human Rights; ～ 十大一流酒店 world's top ten hotels; ～ 时 universal

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time；～ 时间 zebra time；～ 史 world history；～ 市场 world market；～ 缩图 the world in epitome；～ 台站网 réseau；～ 天气 world weather；～ 天气监测网 the World Weather Watch (WWW)；～田径锦标赛 World Athletics Championships；～ 通用语言 universal language；～ 文明成就 achievement of civilization the world over；～ 舞台 world arena；～ 系统模型 world system model；～ 先进水准 highest world standard；advanced world level；world advanced level；～ 线 world line；～ 协调时间 world concordant time；～ 新闻摄影展览 World Press Photo Exhibition；～ 一村 global village；～ 舆论 world opinion；～ 渔获量 world catch；～ 语义学 world semantics；～预防自杀日 World Suicide Prevention Day；～ 知识产权组织 World Intellectual Property Organization；～ 种 cosmopolite；cosmopolite species；～ 主义 cosmopolitanism；～ 主义者 cosmopolitan；～ 专利索引 world patents index；～ 坐标学 world-coordinate system

世界大学生运动会 [- - dà xué shēng yùn dòng huì] college students' athletics meet；Universiade

世界大战 [- - - zhàn] the World War；war of global proportions：第二次 ～ *World War II*；*the Second World War*

世界纪录 [- - jì lù] world record：创造 ～ *set a world record*；打破 ～ *break a world record*

世界名著 [- - míng zhù] world classics

世界水平 [- - shuǐ píng] world standard；world caliber；international level：赶超 ～ *catch up with and surpass the world levels*

世界性传染 [- - xìng chuán rǎn] pandemic infection

世界银行 [- - yín háng] the World Bank ◇ ～ 集团 the World Bank Group；～ 总裁 the World Banker

世界语 [- - yǔ] Esperanto ◇ ～ 大会 Esperanto congress；～ 广播讲座 Esperanto lessons over the radio；Esperanto by radio；～ 界 Esperanto circles；～ 史 Esperanto history；the history of Esperanto；～ 文学 Esperanto literature；～ 协会 Esperanto association [society]；～ 学 Esperantology；～ 学者 Esperantologist；～ 运动 Esperanto movement；～ 者 Esperantist；～ 主义 Esperantism

世局 [- jú] world situation

世禄之家 [- lù zhī jiā] a family of hereditary emoluments

世霉素 [- méi sù] genimycin

世面 [- miàn] various aspects of society；society；world；life：见过 ～ *have seen the world*；*have experienced life*；经风雨，见 ～ *face the world and brave the storm*；没见过什么 ～ *see nothing of life*

世人 [- rén] common people

世人耳目 [- - ěr mù] the eyes and ears of the public；public opinion

世上 [- shang] in the world；on earth：～最大的、令人垂涎的市场 *the most coveted and largest market in the world*

世上罕见 [- - hǎn jiàn] be rarely seen in the world

世上没有不透风的墙 [- - méi yǒu bú tòu fēng de qiáng] There isn't a wall in the world which hasn't a crack.；Walls have ears；There is nothing like an absolute secret.

世上法法无定法岂知非法法也 [- - fǎ fǎ wú dìng fǎ qǐ zhī fēi fǎ fǎ yě] Laws are not always laws，or as reasonable as they should be. So laws exist in no laws at all；or simply follow nature.

世上无不散的筵席 [- - wú bú sàn de yán xí] Even the longest feast must break up at last.

世上无难事，只怕有心人 [- - - nán shì zhǐ pà yǒu xīn rén] Nothing in the world is difficult for one who sets his mind to it.；All difficulties on earth can be overcome if men but give their minds to it.；It is dogged that does it.；Nothing is impossible to a willing mind.

世上无难事，只要肯攀登 [- - - - - - yào kěn pān dēng] "Where there is a will，there is a way."

世上无双 [- - - shuāng] be the best one in the whole world；having no parallel or equal on earth

世事 [- shì] affairs of human life

世事沧桑 [- - cāng sāng] The worldly affair is like the sea and mulberry plantation.；The world is changing all the time.；The affairs of human life are ever changing.

世事洞明皆学问 [- - dòng míng jiē xué wèn] A grasp of mundane affairs is genuine knowledge.：～，人情练达即文章。*A grasp of mundane affairs is genuine knowledge*；*an understanding of worldly wisdom is true learning*.

世事无常 [- - wú cháng] The affairs of the world are inconstant.

世世代代 [- - dài dài] age after age；for generations (to come)；from generation to generation；generation after generation

世叔 [- shū] a surname：～ 全 *Shishu Quan*

世俗 [- sú] ①（流俗）common customs：～ 之见 *common views* ②（非宗教的）secular；worldly：～ 教育 *secular education*

世俗[道]常情 [- - cháng qíng] the way of the world；manners and morals of the time

世态 [- tài] the ways of the world：～ 人情 *the ways of the world* ◇ ～ 喜剧 comedy of manners

世态炎凉 [- - yán liáng] the fickleness of the world；fickleness of human friendships；inconstancy of human relationships；The feelings of people alter.；Snobbery is the way of the world — people are friendly or unfriendly，depending on whether one is successful or not.

世外桃源 [- wài táo yuán] land of idyllic beauty；Shangri-la；Arcadia；a place for taking refuge；a fictitious land of peace；a heaven of peace and happiness；a lotus land；a retreat away from the turmoil of the world：这花园依山傍水，四面苍松翠柏，绿树成荫，仿佛是 ～。*Fronting water and with a hill at the back，this garden had a dense growth of evergreen trees and formed a "retreat away from the world"*.

世无其匹 [- wú qí pǐ] unrivalled in the world；One's equal is not found on earth.

世务缠身 [- wù chán shēn] be entangled by worldly affairs

世袭 [- xí] inherit；hereditary：～ 财产 *hereditary property*；*patrimony*；～ 制度 *the hereditary system* ◇ ～ 地租农场 fee farm；～ 林 entailed forest

世系 [- xì] bloodline；stock；pedigree；genealogy ◇ ～ 群 lineage；～ 图 genealogical；pedigree chart

世兄 [- xiōng] [旧] ①（辈分相同的世交）man who is a friend of the family or clan ②（辈分较低的世交）son of one's friend or teacher

世医 [- yī] physicians from a family for generations

世异俗移 [- yì sú yí] other times and other manners

世远年陈 [- yuǎn nián chén] distant ages and olden years

世族 [- zú] an aristocratic family politically influential for generations

贳 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动 [书] ①（出赁；出借）hire out；rent out ②（赊欠）take sth. on credit ③（宽纵；赦免）pardon

莳(蒔) [ㄕˊ] [shì] Ⅰ动 ①[方]（移植）transplant：～ 秧 *transplant rice seedlings* ②[书]（栽种）plant；cultivate：～ 花 *grow flowers* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname：～ 茂 *Shi Mao*
另见 shí。

栻 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名（古代占卜用的器具）astrolabe

柿(柹) [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名（柿子；柿树）persimmon

柿饼 [- bǐng] dried persimmon

柿蒂 [- dì]〈中药〉kaki calyx；persimmon calyx：～ 汤 *Kaki Calyx Decoction*

柿木 [- mù] kaki

柿树 [- shù] persimmon tree ◇ ～ 科 Ebenaceae

柿霜 [- shuāng]〈中药〉powder on the surface of a dried persimmon；persimmon frost；Pruina Kaki；Mannosum Kaki

柿星尺蛾 [- xīng chǐ é] magpie geometrid moths；percnia girafata

柿右卫门瓷器 [- yòu wèi mén cí qì] kakiemon

柿子 [- zi] persimmon ◇ ～ 橙色 Persimmon；～ 椒 sweetbell redpepper；sweet pepper

事 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名 ①（事情）matter；affair，thing；business：把坏 ～ 变成好 ～ *turn a bad thing into a good one*；公 ～ *public affairs*；*official business* [*duties*]；国家大 ～ *affairs of state*；别叫我做办不到的 ～。*Don't ask me to do impossible things*. 还有些未完成的 ～ 需要处理。*There is still some unfinished business to settle*. 我们就这 ～ 请教过他。*We have consulted him about the matter*. 要是你愿意承办这件 ～，我将不胜感激。*If you will undertake the affair，I shall be very grateful*. ②（事故）trouble；accident：出 ～ *have an accident*；惹 ～ *make trouble*；*stir up trouble*；省了不少 ～ *save a lot of trouble*；平安无 ～。*All is well*. 一夜无 ～。*The night passed without accident*. ③（职业；工作）job；work：找 ～ *look for a job*；有 ～ 大家做。*We should all share the work*. ④（关系或责任）responsibility；involvement：请回去吧，没有你的 ～ 了。*Please go back；there is nothing of your concern now*. 这件案子里还有他的 ～ 呢。*He was involved in the case，too*. Ⅱ 动 ①[书]（侍奉）wait upon；serve：～ 父母 *wait upon one's parents* ②（从事）be engaged in：不 ～ 生产 *lead an idle life*；无所 ～ ～ *doing nothing*；*loafing*

事败垂成 [- bài chuí chéng] fail when success is already in sight；an abortive attempt；fail in a great undertaking on the verge of success

事半功倍 [- bàn gōng bèi] yield [get] twice the result with half the effort；By doing half the work，one will get double the result.；get twofold results with half the effort；half the work with double results：事情要考虑周详以后再动手，才能够 ～。*Everything must be carefully examined before we act，then twice as much can be accomplished with half the effort*.

事倍功半 [- bèi gōng bàn] get half the results with double [twice] the effort；labour hard to little avail；mountain in labour；The mountains have brought forth a mouse.；twice the work with half the results：你不要弄得 ～。*Do not let your mountain in labour bring forth a mouse*. 如果你坚持老办法，必然会 ～。*You will get half the results with twice the effort if you keep using the old method*.

事必躬亲 [- bì gōng qīn] take care of every single thing personally；attend to everything personally；see to everything oneself

事必有因 [- - yǒu yīn] Every why has a [its] wherefore.

事必有兆 [- - - zhào] Coming events cast their shadows before (them).

事变 [- biàn] ①（重大事件）incident：芦沟桥 ～ *the Lugouqiao Incident* ②（重大变化）emergency；exigency：若发生 ～ *in case of emergency* ③（泛指事物的变化）the course of events；events：研究周围 ～ 的联系 *look into the relations of events occurring around one*

事不趁心 [- bú chèn xīn] Things look blue.

事不过三 [- - guò sān] not to do anything more than three times

事不关心 [- bù guān xīn] The affair does not concern (me).

事不关己，高高挂起 [- - - jǐ gāo gāo guà qǐ] Let things drift if they do not affect one personally.；stand aloof from things of no personal interest：我们反对 ～ 的自由主义态度。*We are against the irresponsible attitude of standing aloof from things on the ground that they're no concern of ours*.

事不师古 [- - shī gǔ] not follow the conventional ways；act regardless of the ancients' modes

事不宜迟 [- - yí chí] This matter should not be delayed.；cannot delay matters；It permits of no delay.；lose no time；must not have the slightest delay in this matter；no time to lose；The matter brooks no delay.；The matter must not be delayed.；There is no need for any delay.；There should be no delay.；There's not a moment to lose.："～，马上行动！""*We can't wait. We must move at once*!"

事出有因 [- chū yǒu yīn] A thing [Everything] has its cause.；It is by no means accidental.；not entirely devoid of truth；The cause is not far to seek.；There is a [good] reason [cause] for it.；There's no smoke without fire.；This happens not without reason.：～，各有社会基础。*These things happen for a good reason*；*they have social roots*.

事大主义 [- dà zhǔ yì] flunkeyism

事到临头 [- dào lín tóu] when things come to a head；when the situation becomes critical；at the last moment：你如果没有思想准备，～ 就会抓瞎。*If you don't anticipate what may happen，you'll find yourself at a loss when sth. crops up*.

事到如今 [- - rú jīn] under the circumstances

事典 [- diǎn] encyclopedia

事端 [- duān] disturbance；incident；dispute：挑起 ～ *provoke incidents*；制造 ～ *create disturbances*

事非得已 [- fēi dé yǐ] There is no other choice.

事非经过不知难 [- - jīng guò bù zhī nán] not to know how difficult the job is，unless one has done it oneself；A man does not know the difficulty of anything unless he does it personally.；One cannot appreciate the difficulty except through personal experience.；One does not realize the difficulty of an undertaking until one has

experienced it oneself.
事父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 成 *Shifu Cheng*
事功 [- gōng] [书] cause and contribution
事功之学 [- - zhī xué] learning about deeds
事故 [- gù] malfunction; trouble; fault; failure; mistake; accident; mishap: 造成 ～ *bring about an accident*; 减少 ～ *cut down accident*; 预防 ～ *provide against accidents*; 交通 ～ *traffic accident*; 一次 ～ 使他双目失明。*His blindness is the result of an accident*. ◇ ～ 棒 emergency rod; ～ 保护定值器 trip setting; ～ 保险 accident insurance; ～ 备用发电机 emergency generator; ～ 备用容量 emergency reserve capacity; ～ 备用线路 emergency line; ～ 地点发射机 emergency locator transmitter; ～ 电源 emergency power supply; ～ 调查 accident investigation; ～ 阀 guard valve; ～ 防止 accident prevention; ～ 分析 accident analysis; ～ 记录器 accident recorder; ～ 继电器 fault relay; ～ 监督 fault control; ～ 可能性 accident probability; ～ 冷却 emergency cooling; ～ 凝汽器 dump condenser; ～ 排放 dump; ～ 排放阀 dump valve; ～ 频率 accident frequency; ～ 切断 emergency switching-off; ～ 情况 accident conditions; ～ 失效 accident failure; ～ 停堆 breakdown; ～ 停机 disaster shutdown; emergency shutdown; ～ 统计学 accident statistics; ～ 危险 accident hazard; ～ 信号 fault signalling; emergency signal; ～ 信号发送器 emergency signal transmitter; ～ 预防 accident prevention; ～ 预防计划 an accident prevention program; ～ 闸门 emergency gate; ～ 照明 emergency lighting; ～ 征候 accident proneness; accident cause factor; potential accident cause; ～ 指示装置 alarm annunciator; ～ 自动刹车装置 deadman device; ～ 自动停机手柄 deadman's handle
事故性辐照 [- - xìng fú zhào] accidental irradiation
事关人命 [- guān rén mìng] A man's life is involved.
事过境迁 [- guò jìng qiān] When the incident [matter] is over, the circumstances will be different [change].; The affair is over and the situation has changed.; The events have passed and the times have changed.; The incident is over and the circumstances are different.
事过情迁 [- - qíng qiān] People's feelings change with the circumstances.
事后 [- hòu] after the event; afterwards ◇ ～ 避孕药 postcoital contraceptive; ～ 承诺 after consent; ～ 从犯 accessory after the fact; ～ 分析 ex post analysis; ～ 剖析程序 postmortem routine; ～ 审计 past audit; ～ 数量 ex post quantities; ～ 维护 a posterior maintenance; ～ 追认 subsequent ratification
事后诸葛亮 [- - zhū gé liàng] be wise after the event; be wise in retrospect; second guesser: ～ 人人会做。*It is easy to be wise after the event*. 你也不过是 ～，干吗批评人家？*Why criticize other people when you once knew no better yourself?*
事机 [- jī] ①(需要保守机密的事情) confidential affairs; secret affairs ②(情势) situation; circumstances; trend of events
事[时]机已熟 [- - yǐ shú] The time is ripe.
事迹 [- -] deed; achievement: 英雄 ～ *heroic deeds*
事急胆生 [- jí dǎn shēng] Despair gives courage to a coward.
事急无法律，路急无君子 [- - wú fǎ lǜ lù jí wú jūn zǐ] Urgency makes one neglect discipline and manners.; Necessity [Need] knows no law.
事假 [- jià] leave of absence (to attend to private affairs); compassionate leave: 请两小时 ～ *ask for two hours' leave of absence*
事件 [- jiàn] event; incident; événement: 边境 ～ *border incident*; 国际 ～ *international events*; 意外 ～ *contingent event*; 政治 ～ *political events*; 是哪些关键性 ～ 影响了 1979 年的能源状况？*What key events influenced the energy situation in* 1979? ◇ ～ 变量 event variable; ～ 表 event list; ～ 队列 event queue; ～ 概率 probability of happening; probability of occurrence; ～ 基元 event primitive; ～ 计算器 eputmeter; ～ 记录 logout; ～ 监督 event monitoring; ～ 检索 fact retrieval; ～ 控制块 event control block; ～ 链 event chain; ～ 内函数 event built-in function; ～ 属性 event attribute; ～ 顺序动作记录器 event sequential recorder; ～ 同步[同时性] event synchronization
事理 [- lǐ] reason; logic: 明白 ～ *be reasonable*; *be sensible*
事例 [- lì] example; instance: 典型 ～ *a typical case*
事略 [- lüè] biographical sketch; short biographical account
事怕行家 [- pà háng jia] He works best who knows his trade.
事前 [- qián] before the event; in advance; beforehand: ～ 毫无准备 *with no preparation at all*; ～ 准备好 *be prepared beforehand*; 未来之事 ～ 有预兆。*Coming events cast their shadows before*. ◇ ～ 从犯 accessory before the fact; ～ 分析 ex ante analysis; ～ 故意 antecedent intent; intent before the fact; ～ 技术调研 prior-art search; ～ 审计 pre-audit
事前事后 [- - shì hòu] before and after the event
事情 [- qing] affair; matter; thing; business: ～ 的真相 *the truth of the matter*; 将 ～ 搞得井井有条 *make things ready*; ～ 将成未成之际 *between the cup and the lip*; ～ 的经过是这样的。*This is how it happened*. 他把整个 ～ 弄糟了。*He mismanaged the whole affairs*.
事权 [- quán] [书] powers or authority of office
事如猬集 [- rú wèi jí] affairs as numerous as the prickles of a hedgehog; hard-pressed by business
事实 [- shí] fact: 与 ～ 不符 *not tally with the facts*; ～ 恰恰相反。*The facts are just the opposite*.; *The opposite is the case*. ◇ ～ 错误 error of fact; mistake of fact; ～ 含糊 ambiguity upon the factum; ～ 婚姻 a de facto marriage; ～ 检索系统 fact retrieval system; ～ 命题 factual proposition; ～ 问题 question of fact; ～ 真象 sober truth; ～ 证据 factual evidence; ～ 证明 factual proof
事实俱在 [- - jù zài] These are all accomplished facts.; The facts are all there.
事实求是 [- - qiú shì] seek truth from facts; be practical and realistic; be true to facts
事实如此 [- - rú cǐ] Such is the fact.; Such are the facts.; This is how things are [stand].
事实上 [- - shang] in fact; in reality; as a matter of fact; actually: ～ 的承认 *de facto recognition*; ～ 的错误 *factual mistake*; ～ 的法人团体 *corporation de facto*; ～ 的默示合同 *implied contract in fact*; ～ 的所有人 *practical owner*
事实胜于雄辩 [- - shèng yú xióng biàn] Facts speak louder than words.; Facts are more eloquent than words.; Facts are stronger than arguments.
事实昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] Facts are well borne out.; Facts are very clear.
事实真相 [- - zhēn xiàng] the truth of the matter; what's what: 到时候他会把 ～ 告诉你的。*He'll show you what's what in time*.
事事 [- shì] everything: ～ 顾全大局 *take the public interests into account in whatever one does*
事事拗违 [- - ào wéi] All things conspire against (one).
事事处处 [- - chù chù] at every turn
事事带头 [- - dài tóu] take the lead in every kind of work
事事干预 [- - gān yù] poke [thrust] one's nose into everything
事事如意 [- - rú yì] be in smooth water; Everything came off satisfactorily.
事事如愿 [- - - yuàn] crown ... with success; Everything is as one wishes.
事事挑剔 [- - tiāo tī] cavil at everything
事事小心 [- - xiǎo xīn] be careful in everything
事事周到 [- - zhōu dào] Everything is fully done.
事属两难 [- shǔ liǎng nán] To act either way is difficult.
事属子虚 [- - zǐ xū] sheer fiction; pure imagination
事态 [- tài] state of affairs; situation: ～ 严重。*The situation is serious*. ～ 发展迅速。*Events marched swiftly*. ～ 有所缓和。*Things are smoothing down a bit*.
事体 [- tǐ] affair; matter; business
事无巨细 [- wú jù xì] (take part in) all kinds of work, no matter how big or trivial; all matters, big and small; all matters, whether important or trivial
事物 [- wù] thing; object; arrangement: ～ 的矛盾法则 *the law of contradiction in things*; 宇宙间的每一 ～ *everything in the universe* ◇ ～ 相互对比 parallel; ～ 终端系统 administrative terminal system
事务 [- -] ①(事情) work; routine; affairs: ～ 繁忙 *have a lot (of work) to do*; 政治 ～ *political affairs*; 世俗 ～ *secular affairs*; 办公室的日常 ～ 工作 *ordinary routine of office work*; 他不久就能处理日常 ～。*He will be able to take up his normal routine shortly*. ②(总务) general affairs ◇ ～ 处理 transaction; ～ 处理系统 transacter; ～ 工作自动化 office automation; ～ 管理 office management; ～ 计算 service computation; ～ 计算程序 service program; ～ 数据 transaction data; ～ 图形 business graphics; ～ 员 office clerk; ～ 长 chief steward; purser; ～ 终端系统 {计} Administrative Terminal System (ATS); ～ 主义 routinism; ～ 主义者 a person bogged down in routine matters; routiner
事务性工作 [- - xìng gōng zuò] routine work; daily routine
事务用计算机 [- - yòng jì suàn jī] office machine
事先 [- xiān] in advance; beforehand; prior: ～ 策划的暗杀 *a premeditated murder*; ～ 磋商 *prior consultations*; *exchange of views in advance*; ～ 做好准备 *get everything ready beforehand*; 一切都是 ～ 确定好了的。*Everything has been fixed in advance*. ◇ ～ 编辑 pre-edit; ～ 接近法 pre-approach; ～ 试验 pretest; ～ 推断数量 ex ante quantities
事先安排 [- - ān pái] cut and dry: 你参与决策，但实际上他们已早 ～ 好了。*You're taking part in the decisions, but it's all cut and dried*.
事先请示，事后汇报 [- - qǐng shì shì hòu huì bào] ask for (sb.'s) advice beforehand and make a report (to him) afterwards; ask for instructions in advance and submit report afterwards
事项 [- xiàng] item; matter: 章程中规定的 ～ *items stipulated in the regulations*; 注意 ～ *matters needing attention*; *points for attention*; 把这份报告中的有关 ～ 提交委员会讨论。*The relative items in this report will be referred to the committee for discussion*.
事业 [- yè] ①(从事的活动) cause; undertaking: 革命 ～ *revolutionary cause*; 文化教育 ～ *cultural and educational undertakings* ②(非企业) enterprise; facilities: 公用 ～ *public utilities*; 集体福利 ～ *collective welfare facilities or services* ◇ ～ 单位 institution; ～ 费 operating expenses; ～ 心 devotion to one's work; dedication; enterprising spirit [initiative]
事业部制 [- - bù zhì] divisional organization
事业型女性 [- - xíng nǚ xìng] a career woman
事宜 [- yí] (多用于公文、法令) matters concerned; arrangements: 商谈技术合作 ～ *discuss matters relating to technical cooperation*; 处理侦探 ～ *handle detective matters*
事由 [- yóu] ①(事情的原委) the origin of an incident; particulars of a matter ②(公文用语) main content
事有本末 [- yǒu běn mò] There is a distinction of the basic essentials and the periphery.
事有必然 [- - bì rán] the necessary and inevitable; what is bound to happen
事有凑巧 [- - còu qiǎo] as luck would have it
事有缓急 [- - huǎn jí] There are both deferred and urgent matters.
事有蹊跷 [- - qī qiāo] smell a rat in the matter; Some mystery underlies this affair.
事有原委 [- - yuán wěi] This happens with reason.
事与愿违 [- yǔ yuàn wéi] get the opposite of what one wants; achieve the opposite of what one intended; be contrary to what one expects; Events do not happen as one wishes.; One did not succeed in carrying out one's intention.; Reality does not accord with hopes.; The result is [turns out] contrary to one's expectations.; The result ran counter to one's desire.; The result was the reverse of one's wishes.; Things did not turn out the way one wanted it [had anticipated].; Things do not (always) turn out as one wishes.; Things go athwart (one's purpose).; Things go contrary to one's wishes.; Things have come out against sb.; Things have not been going the way one expected.; Things were not moving in the direction desired.
事在人为 [- zài rén wéi] Human effort is the decisive factor.; Human effort can achieve anything.; It all depends on human effort.; Where there's a will, there is a way.: ～，努力干下去，总会赢得胜利的。*Nothing's impossible and it all depends on man; you would win through if you persist*.
事主 [- zhǔ] the victim of a crime

拭 [ㄕˋ]
[shì] 动 (擦) wipe away; wipe: ～ 泪 *wipe away tears*
拭擦效应 [- cā xiào yìng] wiping effect
拭接 [- jiē] {冶} wiped joint
拭镜纸 [- jìng zhǐ] lens paper; lens tissue
拭块 [- kuài] boss
拭目以待 [- mù yǐ dài] rub one's eyes and wait;

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adopt a wait-and-see attitude; be waiting to see; wait and see; wait for the result anxiously: 他们何去何从，人们将～。*Let us wait and see whither they will go.*

拭取物 [- qǔ wù] swabbing
拭砂毫 [- shā háo] ammochaetae
拭子 [- zǐ] swab

誓 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ 动 (决心照说的话实行；发誓) swear; vow; pledge: ～夺丰收 *pledge to strive for a bumper harvest*; ～以一生为人民服务 *vow oneself to a life of service to the people*; 他～守秘密。*He was pledged to secrecy.* 他们～为争取民主权利而斗争。*They pledged to fight for democratic rights.* Ⅱ 名 (表示决心的话) oath; vow: 发～ *take* [*make*] *an oath*; *swear*; 婚～ *wedding* [*marriage*] *vows*; 他愿对他所说的一切起～。*He was willing to take his oath to all he said.*

誓不罢[甘]休 [- bú bà xiū] swear not to stop [rest]; swear not to give up; swear not to let the matter drop: 不达目的，～。*We'll never stop until we reach our goal.*
誓不二心 [- - èr xīn] swear to be loyal forever
誓不承认 [- bù chéng rèn] deny by oath
誓不两立 [- - liǎng lì] swear not to exist together under the same heaven; I'll have it out with (him).; I swear that both of us cannot stand — to be irreconcilable.; One of us two has to go, we shall not both live.; resolve not to coexist with; resolve to destroy the enemy or die in the attempt; swear that one of the two must be destroyed; swear to be incompatible with one's enemy
誓词 [- cí] oath; pledge
誓师 [- shī] ①(军队出征前的动员) a rally to pledge resolution before going to war ②(群众集会表示决心) take a mass pledge ◇～大会 a meeting to pledge mass effort; an oath-taking rally
誓师出征 [- - chū zhēng] harangue troops and set out for an expedition
誓守秘密 [- shǒu mì mì] be under an oath of secrecy; pledge oneself to keep the secret
誓死 [- sǐ] pledge one's life; dare to die: ～保卫祖国 *pledge to fight to the death in defending one's country*
誓死不二 [- - bú èr] pledge to be true to death
誓死不屈 [- - bù qū] swear to die refusing to kneel—even death will not make one yield
誓死捍卫 [- - hàn wèi] defy death to defend
誓同泉穴 [- tóng quán xué] vow to be constant even unto the grave
誓同生死 [- - shēng sǐ] pledge ourselves to live and die together
誓为…奋斗终身 [- wèi fèn dòu zhōng shēn] dedicate their lives to the struggle for ...
誓言 [- yán] oath; pledge: 立下～ *take a vow*; *make a pledge*; 履行～ *fulfill a pledge*; 违背自己对某人所作的～ *break one's pledge to sb.*; 没有约束力的～ *left-handed oath*
誓欲报仇 [- yù bào chóu] swear that (one) will have revenge; vow vengeance
誓愿 [- yuàn] pledge
誓约 [- yuē] vow; pledge; solemn promise: 履行～ *carry out a pledge*; *discharge a vow*; 取消～ *abrogate one's vow*

逝 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动 ①(时间、水流等过去) pass; elapse: 时光易～。*Time passes quickly.* ②(死亡) die; pass away: 病～ *die of illness*

逝世 [- shì] pass away; die: 纪念…～10周年 *commemorate the 10th anniversary of the death of ...*
逝水年华 [- shuǐ nián huá] Time passes like flowing water.; The light and moonlight follow each other like flowing water.
逝者如斯 [- zhě rú sī] It passes like this.; sigh what has passed and warn against the repetition

轼 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名 [书] (古代车厢前面用做扶手的横木) a horizontal bar in front of a carriage for armrest

势(勢) [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名 ①(势力) power; force; influence: 权～(*a person's*) *power and influence*; 仗～欺人 *bully people on the strength of one's powerful connections*; 人多～众。*Many hands provide great strength.* ②(一切事物力量表现出来的趋向) momentum; tendency: 来～甚猛 *come with tremendous force*; 以排山倒海之～ *with the momentum* [*force*] *of an avalanche* [*a landslide*]; 大～趋向和平。*The tendency of events is towards peace.* ③(自然界的现象或形势) the outward appearance of a natural object: 地～ *physical features of the land*; *terrain*; 山～ *the lie of a mountain*; 风～缓和了。*The wind is moderating.* ④(状况；情势) situation; state of affairs; circumstances: 趁～ *take advantage of a favourable situation*; ～所必然 *inevitably*; *as a matter of course* ⑤(姿态) sign; gesture: 摆姿～ *pose*; 作手～ *make a sign with the hand* ⑥(雄性生殖器) male genitals: 去～ *castration*

势必 [- bì] be bound to; certainly will
势必倒霉 [- - dǎo méi] be in for it: 他如果不准时回家，～。*He will be in for it if he doesn't get home on time.*
势不可挡 [- bù kě dǎng] be a (general) trend which cannot be halted; advance irresistibly; carry all before one; carry the world before one; Defense was impossible.; None could withstand sb.'s onslaught.; sweep all before one: 人民的意志不可抗拒，～。*The people's will is irresistible and will carry all before it.*
势不两立 [- - liǎng lì] be irreconcilable [incompatible] with; at daggers drawn; be implacably [diametrically] opposed to; impossibly for both to exist together; irreconcilably hostile to each other; One of the two must be destroyed.; (We and they) shall not live at the same time.; There is no compatibility between them.: 我没料到他们为这一点小事竟会如此～。*I didn't expect them to be at daggers drawn over such a trivial thing.*
势参数 [- cān shù] potential parameter
势差 [- chā] potential difference
势场 [- chǎng] potential field
势成骑虎 [- chéng qí hǔ] in the position of one riding a tiger — unable to get down but dangerous to go on; an awkward position from which there is no retreat; like riding a tiger — a situation from which it is hard to extricate oneself
势陡度 [- dǒu dù] potential gradient
势函数 [- hán shù] potential function ◇～法 potential function method
势合形离 [- hé xíng lí] with forms independent from one another and the whole structure remaining integrated
势降 [- jiàng] potential drop
势阱 [- jǐng] potential well; potential trough
势均力敌 [- jūn lì dí] be well-matched in strength; match each other in strength; a Roland for an Oliver; balance in power; balance of power [forces]; be a match for; be comparable to each other in strength; be evenly matched; be in equilibrium; be matched in skill and strength; be of equal strength; have met one's match; neck and neck; nip and tuck; Their strength and the advantage of the situation match each other.: 一场～的比赛 *a close contest*; 双方～。*The two sides are well-matched.*
势垒 [- lěi] barrier potential; potential barrier; voltage barrier; barrier ◇～层 barrier layer; barrier region; ～差 barrier potential difference; ～场 barrier field; ～穿透 barrier penetrance; barrier penetration; ～穿透性 penetrability of potential barrier; ～穿透因数 barrier factor; ～电容 barrier capacitance; ～高度 barrier height; ～宽度 barrier width; ～效应 barrier effect; ～注入渡越时间二极管 barrtier injection transit-time diode; BARITT diode; ～组件 barrier unit
势垒型探测器 [- - xíng tàn cè qì] potential barrier type detector
势利 [- lì] snobbish: ～小人 *snob*
势利成性 [- - chéng xìng] snobbish proclivities
势利眼 [- - yǎn] ①(作风势利) snobbish attitude; snobbishness ②(势利之人) snob
势利之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a friendship based on power and influence
势力 [- -] force; power; influence: 社会～ *the social forces*; 扩大～ *extend one's power*; 消弱…的～ *cripple the power of* ◇～范围 sphere of influence
势流 [- liú] potential flow; potential motion of a fluid ◇～分析器 potential flow analyzer; ～解 potential flow solution
势论 [- lùn] potential theory
势难从命 [- nán cóng mìng] Circumstances make it difficult for me to comply with your request.
势能 [- néng] {物} potential energy; static energy ◇～场 potential energy field; ～函数 potential-energy function
势坪 [- píng] potential plateau
势穷力竭 [- qióng lì jié] be in a deplorable plight and powerless
势曲线 [- qū xiàn] power curve
势如摧枯 [- rú cuī kū] The power of the ... is like breaking rotten wood — invincible.
势如累卵 [- - lěi luǎn] be in a very perilous position; hazardous [precarious] like a pile of eggs
势如燎原 [- - liáo yuán] spread like wildfire
势如破竹 [- - pò zhú] (smash into enemy territory) "like splitting bamboo"— without difficulty; carry all before one; carry the world before one; deal with ... just as one breaks a piece of bamboo; like a hot knife cutting through butter; meet with no resistance; The operation is like splitting the bamboo.; with a crushing force
势如破竹，所向披靡 [- - - - suǒ xiàng pī mí] smash all resistance and advance victoriously everywhere; brave dauntlessly all difficulties and be ever victorious
势如水火 [- - shuǐ huǒ] incompatible as fire and water; mutually antagonistic
势散射 [- sǎn shè] potential scattering
势殊事异 [- shū shì yì] Both the conditions and matters are different.
势所必然 [- suǒ bì rán] inevitably; as a matter of course
势态 [- tài] attitude
势同冰炭 [- tóng bīng tàn] Their relations are like ice and hot charcoal — incompatible.
势头 [- tóu] ①(情势) impetus; momentum: 乘着商业繁荣的～ *on the momentum of business boom*; 石油股票昨天有上涨的～。*There was an upward tendency in oil shares yesterday.* ②[口](形势) tendency; the look of things: 见～不对 *find that the situation is unfavourable*
势涡 [- wō] potential vortex
势焰 [- yàn] arrogance and power
势焰熏天 [- - xūn tiān] One's fury beclouds the sky.; One's power dominates the world like a flame reddening the sky.
势源 [- yuán] potential source
势越二极管 [- yuè èr jí guǎn] barrier injection transit-time diode; BARITT diode
势在必行 [- zài bì xíng] be imperative (under such a circumstance): 此项改革～。*This reform must be enforced.*

昰 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 同"是"[shì](多用于人名)

是 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ 形 ①(对；正确) correct; right: 实事求～ *seek truth from facts*; 似～而非 *apparently right but actually wrong*; 自以为～ *consider oneself* (*always*) *in the right*; 你说得～。*What you said is right.* ②[书](真实的) true: ～耶？非耶？*Is it true or* (*is it*) *not?* Ⅱ 代 ①[书](这；这个) this: ～时 *that time*; 如～ *like this*; 由～可知 *know from this*; ～日天气晴朗。*It was fine that day.* ②(用在名词前，含有"凡是"的意思) all; any: ～中国人都爱中国。*Every Chinese loves China.* ～人总要犯错误。*Every man is liable to error.*; *No human being can be free from mistakes.* ～重活，他都抢着干。*When there's a tough job, he always rushes to do it.* Ⅲ 叹 (表示应答) yes; right: ～，我就来。*Yes, I'm coming right now.* ～，我们一定完成任务。*Right, we will fulfil the task.* Ⅳ 动 ①[书](认为正确) praise; justify: ～古非今 *praise the past to condemn the present*; ～其所为 *justify his action* ②(表示两种事物同一，或后者说明前者): 他～大连大学的语言教授。*He is a language professor in Dalian University.* 英语、荷兰语、德语～同语族的语言。*English, Dutch and German are cognate languages.* ③(联系两种事物，表示陈述的对象属于"是"后面所说的情况): 院子里～冬天，屋子里～春天。*It was winter outdoors, but spring indoors.* ④(与"的"字相应，有分类的作用): 那所房子～石头造的。*That house is built of stone.* 我～来看她的。*I came to see her.* 这艘轮船～中国制造的。*This ship was made in China.* ⑤(表示存在): 满身～汗 *sweating all over*; 宿舍前～绿茵茵的草坪。*There is a verdant lawn in front of the dormitory.* ⑥(表示让步，含有"虽然"的意思): 诗～好诗，就是长了点。*It is a good poem all right, but it's a bit too long.* 我去～去，可是得晚一点儿。*I'm certainly going, but I'll be a little bit late.* 这东西旧～旧，可还能用。*Yes, it's old, but it can still be used.* ⑦("是"前后用相同的名词或动词，连用两个这样的格式，表示所说的几桩事物互不相干，互不混淆): 敌～敌，友～

友，必须分清界限。*A friend is a friend; a foe is a foe; one must be clearly distinguished from the other.* ⑧（用在名词前，含有"适合"的意思）：工具放的不 ～ 地方。*The tools are not put in the right place.* 这场雨下的 ～ 时候。*This rain has come at just the right time.* ⑨（用于问句）：你妹妹 ～ 医生还 ～ 护士？*Is your sister a doctor or a nurse?* 你 ～ 累了不是？*You're tired, aren't you?* ⑩（用在句首，加重语气）：～ 谁告诉你的？*Who told you?* ～ 他第一个明白过来。*It was he who first came to reason.* Ⅴ 副（重读，表示坚决肯定，含有"的确、实在"的意思）：今天天气 ～ 冷。*It's really cold today.* 他 ～ 不知道。*He certainly doesn't know.* Ⅵ 名 ①［书］（大计；事务）（important）affairs：各族人民的代表聚集一堂，共商国～。*Representatives of different nationalities gather in the same hall to discuss affairs of state.* ②（姓氏）a surname：～仪 *Shi Yi*

是草有根，是话有因 [- cǎo yǒu gēn shì huà yǒu yīn] Every blade of grass has its roots; behind every word is a thought.

是的 [- de] yes; right; That's it.

是动病 [- dòng bìng]〈医〉channel disease

是非 [- fēi] ①（事理的正确与错误）right and wrong：～ 问题 *a matter of right and wrong*；明辨 ～ *distinguish clearly between right and wrong* ②（口舌）quarrel; dispute：搬弄 ～ *tell tales; sow discord*；惹起 ～ *stir up trouble; provoke a dispute* ◇"～"决策 yes-no decision；～ 题 true and false；～ 问句〈语〉yes-no question; yes-or-no question

是非不分 [- - bù fēn] fail to distinguish right from wrong; can't tell black from white; confuse right and wrong; confuse truth and falsehood

是非不明[清] [- - - míng] be unable to tell right from wrong; have no sense of right or wrong; not to know right from wrong; Right and wrong remain confused.; There is no clarification of [as to] what is right and what is wrong.

是非颠倒 [- - diān dǎo] confound right and wrong

是非公允 [- - gōng yǔn] just appraisal of right and wrong

是非曲直 [- - qū zhí] the right and wrong (of parties in a quarrel); merits and demerits; right and wrong, proper and improper; rights and wrongs, truth and falsehood; the right and wrong of a case; between right and wrong：不问 ～ *not bother to look into the rights and wrongs of a case*

是非相贸 [- - xiāng mào] right and wrong are mixed up

是非允当 [- - yǔn dàng] just appraisal of right and wrong

是非之地 [- - zhī dì] a place where one is apt to get into trouble

是非(曲直)自有公论 [- - zì yǒu gōng lùn] Public opinion will decide which is right and which is wrong.; Public opinion is the best judge (of who's right and who's wrong.); The public will judge the rights and wrongs of a case.

是否 [- fǒu] whether or not; whether; if：～ 符合实际 *whether or not it corresponds to reality*

是符号 [- fú hào]〈计〉is-symbol

是个儿 [- gèr]［口］match; equal

是古非今 [- gǔ fēi jīn] denounce the present and praise antiquity; admire everything ancient and belittle present-day achievements; consider anything old good and reject everything that is modern; praise the past and condemn the present

"是"函数 [- hán shù] identity function

是好是歹 [- hǎo shì dǎi] for good or ill; Whether it is good or bad...

是荷 [- hè]［套］(at the end of a request in letters) much obliged

是可忍，孰不可忍 [- kě rěn shú bù kě rěn] If this can be endured, what else cannot be?; If this can be tolerated, then what can be called intolerable?

是亲三分向 [- qīn sān fēn xiàng]［谚］Blood is thicker than water.

是幸 [- xìng] (at the end of a request) much obliged

嗜 [ㄕˋ shì] 动（特别爱好）have a liking for; be addicted to：～ 酒 *be addicted to drink*；他 ～ 烟成瘾。*He is addicted to smoking.*

嗜癌菌素 [- ái jūn sù] carzinophillin

嗜癌性 [- - xìng] carcinophilia

嗜苯胺蓝性 [- běn àn lán xìng] azurophilia

嗜醋棒状杆菌 [- cù bàng zhuàng gǎn jūn] corynebacterium acetophilum

嗜碘细菌 [- diǎn xì jūn] iodophilic bacteria

嗜碘性 [- - xìng] iodophilia

嗜毒者 [- dú zhě] drugster

嗜肺巴氏杆菌 [- fèi bā shì gǎn jūn] pasteurella pneumotropica

嗜粪菌 [- fèn jūn] coprophil; dung bacteria

嗜铬粒蛋白 [- gè lì dàn bái] chromograin

嗜铬母细胞 [- - mǔ xì bāo] pheochromoblast

嗜铬染色 [- - rǎn sè] chromaffin

嗜铬体 [- - tǐ] paraganglia

嗜铬系统 [- - xì tǒng] chromaffin system

嗜铬细胞 [- - - bāo] chromaffin cell; chromatocyte; pheochromocyte; phaechromocyte

嗜好 [- hào] hobby; addiction; habit; fad：开始有某种 ～ *start a fad*；满足自己的 ～ *indulge one's hobby*；戒掉某种 ～ *abandon a habit*；多年来他一直保持着收集旧历书的 ～。*He pursued his hobby of collecting old almanacs for so many years.* 他没有吸烟的 ～。*He has no habit of smoking.*

嗜好食物症 [- - shí wù zhèng] foodism

嗜秽症 [- huì zhèng] coprophilia

嗜痂成癖 [- jiā chéng pǐ] have an addiction for drugs etc.; an uncommonly low taste

嗜痂之癖 [- - zhī pǐ] peculiar addiction; eccentricity

嗜碱白血球 [- jiǎn bái xuè qiú] basocyte

嗜碱胞质 [- - bāo zhì] basoplasm

嗜碱粒细胞 [- - lì xì bāo] basophil

嗜碱染色微粒 [- - rǎn sè wēi lì] basichromiole

嗜碱细胞 [- - xì bāo] basocyte; bascerythrocyte ◇ ～ 减少(症) basocytopenia; basopenia; ～ 增多(症) basocytosis; basophilism; ～ 增殖 basophilism

嗜碱细胞性腺瘤 [- - - - xìng xiàn liú] basophilic adenoma

嗜碱性 [- - xìng] basophilla; basophil; basophile ◇ ～ 白细胞 basophil; ～ 细胞 basicyte

嗜角素真菌 [- jiǎo sù zhēn jūn] keratinopholoc fungi

嗜金属细胞 [- jīn shǔ xì bāo] metalophilic cells

嗜金者 [- - zhě] chrysophilist

嗜酒成癖 [- jiǔ chéng pǐ] be given to drink

嗜酒好赌 [- - hào dǔ] love wine and gambling to excess

嗜酒好色 [- - - sè] be crazy about wine and women; be fond of drink and women; given over to wine and women; being addicted to drinking and lewdness

嗜酒者 [- - zhě] drunkard

嗜酒中毒 [- - zhòng dú] ebriosity

嗜巨噬细胞抗体 [- jù shì xì bāo kàng tǐ] macrophage cytophilic antibody

嗜菌斑计数 [- jūn bān jì shù] plaque-count assay

嗜菌体素 [- - tǐ sù] phagicin

嗜菌现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] bacteriophagia

嗜冷菌 [- lěng jūn] psychrophile

嗜冷生物 [- - shēng wù] psychrophile

嗜冷微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] cryophile

嗜冷细菌 [- - xì jūn] psychrophilic bacteria

嗜冷性 [- - xìng] crymophilia; cryophilia (细菌); psychropoilic; psychrophilic

嗜冷植物 [- - zhí wù] psychrophiles

嗜猫者 [- māo zhě] ailurophile

嗜眠 [- mián] somnolence; hypnosia ◇ ～ 病〈计〉sleeping sickness; ～ 症 lethargy

嗜皮菌病 [- pí jūn bìng] dermatophilosis

嗜壳质真菌 [- qiào zhì zhēn jūn] chitinophilia fungi

嗜权好名 [- quán hào míng] be greedy for honour and power

嗜染性 [- rǎn xìng] chromophilia; chromatophilia

嗜热(的) [- rè] thermophilic ◇ ～ 放线菌 thermophilic actinomycete; ～ 微生物 thermophilic microorganism; ～ 细菌 thermophilic bacteria; ～ 脂肪芽孢杆菌 bacillus stearothermophilus

嗜热菌蛋白酶 [- - jūn dàn bái méi] thermolysin

嗜人生物 [- rén shēng wù] androphile

嗜杀成性 [- shā chéng xìng] bloodthirsty; sanguinary：～ 的法西斯匪徒 *bloodthirsty fascists*

嗜杀欲 [- - yù] bloodthirst

嗜石油棒状杆菌 [- shí yóu bàng zhuàng gǎn jūn] corynebacterium petrophilum

嗜食癖 [- - pǐ] addephagia

嗜曙红细胞 [- shǔ hóng xì bāo] eosinocyte ◇ ～ 减少 hypoeosinophilia; ～ 增多 eosinophilia

嗜曙红性 [- - - xìng] eosinophilia

嗜睡 [- shuì]〈医〉drowsiness; somnolence

嗜酸白细胞[白血球] [- suān bái xì bāo] acidocyte

嗜酸副染色质 [- - fù rǎn sè zhì] oxyparalastin

嗜酸粒细胞性肺浸润 [- - lì xì bāo xìng fèi jìn rùn] eosinophilic pulmonary infiltration

嗜酸粒细胞增多症 [- - - - - zēng duō zhèng] eosinophilia

嗜酸染色质 [- - rǎn sè zhì] oxychromatin; lanthanin

嗜酸乳杆菌 [- - rǔ gǎn jūn] lactobacillus acidophilus

嗜酸乳菌素 [- - - jūn sù] acidolin

嗜酸微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] acidophilic microorganism

嗜酸细胞 [- - xì bāo] acidophil; acidocyte

嗜酸细胞性腺瘤 [- - - - xìng xiàn liú] eosinophilic adenoma

嗜酸细菌 [- - - jūn] acidophilic bacteria

嗜酸性白细胞 [- - xìng bái xì bāo] eosinophil leucocyte

嗜酸性粒细胞 [- - - lì xì bāo] eosinophil(e) ◇ ～ 计数 eosinophil count

嗜碳酸气生活 [- tàn suān qì shēng huó] mephiitbiosis

嗜铁蛋白 [- tiě dàn bái] siderphilin

嗜同性抗体 [- tóng xìng kàng tǐ] isophil antibody

嗜痛症 [- tòng zhèng] algophilia

嗜温细菌 [- wēn xì jūn] mesophilic bacteria

嗜污水真菌 [- wū shuǐ zhēn jūn] lymaphile

嗜细胞抗体 [- xì bāo kàng tǐ] cytophilic antibody; cytotropic antibody

嗜贤若渴 [- xián ruò kě] One's love for able men is equal to one's thirst for water.

嗜新癖 [- xīn pǐ] philoneism

嗜性 [- xìng] preferendum

嗜血 [- xuè] bloodthirsty; bloodsucking ◇ ～ 杆菌 hemophilus; ～ 生物 hemophile; ～ 细菌 hemophilic bacteria

嗜血成性 [- - chéng xìng] kill without batting an eyelid; be fond of killing; love to kill; be bloodthirsty by nature; bloodsucking

嗜压菌 [- yā jūn] barophilic bacteria

嗜盐球菌 [- yán qiú jūn] halococci

嗜盐微生物 [- - wēi shēng wù] halophilic microorganism

嗜盐细菌 [- - xì jūn] halophilic bacteria; halobacteria

嗜盐性 [- - xìng] halophagia

嗜夜癖 [- yè pǐ] nyctophilia

嗜伊红粒细胞 [- yī hóng lì xì bāo] eosinophil

嗜异(性)抗体 [- yì kàng tǐ] heterophil antibody

嗜异(性)抗原 [- - - yuán] heterophile antigen; heterogenetic antigen

嗜异染细胞 [- - rǎn xì bāo] metachromatophil

嗜异种细胞抗体 [- - zhǒng xì bāo kàng tǐ] xenocytophilic antibody

嗜银细胞 [- yín xì bāo] argentaffin ◇ ～ 瘤 argentaffinoma

嗜银纤维 [- - xiān wéi] argyrophil fibre

嗜银性 [- - xìng] argyrophillia

嗜欲 [- yù] pleasure-seeking desire

嗜云癖 [- yún pǐ] nephelopsychosis

嗜中性 [- zhōng xìng] neutrophilia ◇ ～ 白细胞 neutrophil; ～ 颗粒〈生〉neutrophilic granule

嗜左成癖 [- zuǒ chéng pǐ] be seriously left-minded [handed]

噬 [ㄕˋ shì] 动（咬）bite：反 ～ *make a false countercharge*；*hurl back an accusation*；吞 ～ *swallow up*

噬胞突作用 [- bāo tū zuò yòng] dendrophagocytosis

噬骨细胞 [- gǔ xì bāo] osteophage

噬核菌 [- hé jūn] nucleophaga

噬核体[细胞] [- - tǐ] caryophag(e)

噬红细胞作用 [- hóng xì bāo zuò yòng] erythrophagoytosis; hematophagia

噬肌细胞 [- jī xì bāo] myophagia

噬菌斑[区] [- jūn bān] plaque ◇ ～ 类型突变 plaque-type mutation; ～ 突变 plaque mutation

噬菌体 [- - tǐ]〈生〉bacteriophage; phage; bacteriophagology; protobe; prototios ◇ ～ 重组缺陷型 recombination deficient mutant of phage; ～ 感染中心 infective centre; ～ 基片 baseplate; ～ 聚合尾鞘 polysheath; ～ 裂解量 burst size; ～ 裂解阻抑 lysis inhibition; ～ 突变 bacteriophage mutation; ～ 形态 morphology of phages; ～ 有效感染 productive infection; ～ 诱导 phage induction; ～ 杂交 phage cross

噬菌现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] bacteriophagia

噬菌性分解素 [- - xìng fēn jiě sù] bacteriophagic lysin

噬菌作用 [- - zuò yòng] phagocytosis

噬硫细菌 [- liú xì jūn] thiobacteria

噬脐莫[何]及 [- qí mò jí] One cannot bite one's own navel — it is too late to repent.; How can one bite one's navel? — impossibility.; It is as futile trying to remedy the situation as trying to bite one's own navel.; It is useless to cry over

spilt milk.; Regret will not mend matters.; too late to repent
噬人鲨 [- rén shā] great white shark; man-eater
噬色素体 [- sè sù tǐ] pigmentophage
噬铁细菌 [- tiě xì jūn] ferrobacillus
噬细胞 [- xì bāo] phagocyte ◇ ～体 biophage
噬血者 [- xuè zhě] hematophagus
噬藻体 [- zǎo tǐ] cyanophage; phycophage
噬脂(性) [- zhī] lipophagia; lipophagy ◇ ～细胞 lipophage

峙 [ㄕˋ] [shì] (构词成分)见"繁峙"[fán shì]
另见 zhì。

铈 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 图〈化〉(金属元素) cerium (Ce)
(高)铈滴定法 [- dī dìng fǎ] cerimetry
铈钙锆石 [- gài gào shí] anderbergite
铈合金 [- hé jīn] cerium alloy
铈化合物 [- huà hé wù] cerium compound
铈基合金 [- jī hé jīn] cerium-base alloy
铈离子 [- lí zǐ] cerium ion
铈络合物 [- luò hé wù] cerium complex
铈酸盐 [- suān yán] cerate
铈添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] cerium addition
铈铁(合金) [- tiě] ferrocerium
铈同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] cerium isotope
铈土 [- tǔ] ceria
铈钍吸气剂 [- - xī qì jì] cerium-thorium getter
铈稀土 [- xī tǔ] cerium mischmetal
铈钇矿 [- yǐ kuàng] yttrocerite; flussyttrocerite
铈族元素 [- zú yuán sù] cerium group

舐 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动[书](舔) lick: ～犊 (*mother cow*) *licks the calf*
舐犊情深 [- dú qíng shēn] deep mother love; love of old parents; very affectionate toward one's children
舐糠及米 [- kāng jí mǐ] A country finally falls after its territory has been nibbled away.
舐舐嘴唇 [- shì zuǐ chún] moisten one's lips
舐吸口器 [- xī kǒu qì] rasping sucking mouth parts

适(適) [ㄕˋ] [shì] I形 ①(适合) fit; suitable; proper: ～于儿童阅读的书籍 *books suitable for children*; 她～于做这工作吗? *Is she suitable for the job?* 这种船只～于在风平浪静的海上航行。*Such a boat is fit only for a calm sea.* ②(恰好) right; opportune: ～量 *just the right amount*; ～逢休假。*It happened to be a holiday.* ③(舒服) comfortable; well: 舒～ *comfortable*; 我觉得身体不～。*I'm not feeling very well.* II动 ①(去,往) go; follow; pursue: 无所～从 *not know what course to pursue*; *be at a loss what to do* ②[书](出嫁) (of a woman) marry: 已～人 *already married* III 图(姓氏) a surname: ～田 *Shi Tian*
适才 [- cái] [方] just now
适氮植物 [- dàn zhí wù] nitrophile
适当 [- dàng] suitable; proper; appropriate: ～的安排 *proper arrangement*; ～的场合 *suitable occasion*; 在～的时机 *at an opportune moment*; ～的权限 *due authority*; ～的增长率 *proper growth rate*; 予以～的照顾 *give adequate [proper] consideration* ◇ ～安置 proper [appropriate] arrangement; ～比例 proper [appropriate] proportion; ～处罚 proper punishment; ～措施 adequate measures; ～规模集成电路 right scale integrated circuit; ～聚焦 adequate focusing; ～平均 fair average; ～用法 directione propria [拉]; ～增加中央预算内经常性建设投资 appropriately increase investment from the central budget for regular constructions
适得其反 [- dé qí fǎn] run counter to one's desire; be just the opposite to what one wished; accomplish the very opposite; exactly opposite; get just the opposite (of what one wants); have an exactly opposite effect; on the contrary; The result was just the opposite.; turn out to be just the opposite of; (The case) was just the reverse.: 难道不是～? 想要称霸的帝国主义却得到了被打倒的结果吗? *Didn't the result turn out to be just the opposite of what they wanted? Didn't the imperialists who aimed at domination get struck down themselves?*
适得其所 [- - - suǒ] be well suited with one's place
适定文法 [- dìng wén fǎ] proper grammar
适定问题 [- - wèn tí] properly posed problem
适度 [- dù] appropriate; moderate; proper; appropriate measure; moderate degree: 长短～ *be the right length*; ～规模经营 *be managed on a fairly large scale*; *fairly large-scale management*; 他饮酒～。*He is moderate in drinking.* ◇ ～从紧的财政政策 moderately tight fiscal policy; ～放牧 conservative grazing; ～管理 moderate management; ～疏伐 moderate thinning; ～微调 an appropriate amount of fine-tuning
适风性叶 [- fēng xìng yè] anemomorphous leaves
适逢其会 [- féng qí huì] be lucky enough to be there at the time; happen to be present on the occasion; come just at the right time
适腐动物 [- fǔ dòng wù] saprophile
适感温度 [- gǎn wēn dù] comfort temperature
适耕地 [- gēng dì] arable land ◇ ～作物 agrophilous
适耕土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] workable soil
适耕状态 [- - zhuàng tài] arability
适光响应 [- guāng xiǎng yìng] photopic response
适光眼 [- - yǎn] photopic eye
适海性 [- hǎi xìng] seakeeping
适旱变态 [- hàn biàn tài] 〈植〉 xeromorphosis
适旱性 [- - xìng] xerophily
适旱植物 [- - zhí wù] xerophilous plant; xerophil
适航 [- háng] seaworthiness; airworthiness ◇ ～标准 airworthiness standard; ～条例 air worthiness regulation; ～证书 certificate of seaworthiness
适航性 [- - xìng] navigability; manoeuvrability; dirigibility; airworthiness (指飞机及其发动机、仪表等); seaworthiness (指舰船); sea kindliness ◇ ～飞行试验 airworthiness flight test
适合 [- hé] rightness; trim; appositeness; suit; fit; be appropriate for; become; be good for; be suitable; be perfect for; O.K. [okay]; be proper: 朴素的服装～在学校里穿。*Plain and simple clothes are appropriate for school wear.* 这个工作正～你的才能。*The job is right down your alley.* 那片子～孩子们看。*That film is O.K. for children.*
适合度 [- - dù] conformity ◇ ～因数 fitness figure
适合性 [- - xìng] compatibility ◇ ～检验(机器对软件的) compatibility test
适滑斜坡 [- huá xié pō] glissade
适簧继电器 [- huáng jì diàn qì] reed relay
适毁性 [- huǐ xìng] crashworthiness
适碱植物 [- jiǎn zhí wù] basophilous plant
适居性 [- jū xìng] habitability
适锯板材原木 [- jù bǎn cái yuán mù] sawlog
适可而止 [- kě ér zhǐ] not overdo sth.; A little wind kindles, much puts out the fire.; be satisfied with what is proper; Enough is as good as a feast.; Enough is enough.; leave it at that; Let it go at that.; keep from a steep undertaking; know how far to go; know when to stop; know where to stop and what to be content with; not to overdo a thing; play it just right; stop before going too far; Stop where [when] you reach the limit.; There's a limit.: 我并不介意有趣、健康的玩笑,但要～。*I don't mind good, clean fun, but enough is enough.* 不过以后喝酒要～,喝多了容易误事! *But you must be more moderate in your drinking. Too much wine can easily lead to serious trouble!*
适口 [- kǒu] agreeable to the taste; palatable ◇ ～性 palatability
适冷细菌 [- lěng xì jūn] cryophilic bacteria
适量 [- liàng] appropriate amount ◇ ～沉淀 acclimatization
适龄 [- líng] of the right age: (入学)～儿童 *children of school age*; ～儿童入学率 *enrolment rate for children of school age*; ～母畜 *female animal in season*
适令商品 [- lìng shāng pǐn] seasonable goods
适配器 [- pèi qì] adapter
适配裙部 [- - qún bù] adapter skirt
适配误差 [- - wù chā] unbalance
适切范围 [- qiē fàn wéi] relevant range
适切锯性 [- - jù xìng] millability
适砂植物 [- shā zhí wù] psammophile
适时 [- shí] at the right moment; in good time; timely: ～劝告 *timely advice*; ～播种 *begin sowing in good time* ◇ ～性 timeliness; ～修正 update
适酸性中生草甸 [- suān xìng zhōng shēng cǎo diàn] oxylomesophytic meadow
适酸植物 [- - zhí wù] oxylophyte
适土(性) [- tǔ] adaptability of soil
适拖性 [- tuō xìng] trawlability
适贴配合 [- tiē pèi hé] snug fit
适温生物 [- wēn shēng wù] mesophile; mesophil
适温性 [- - xìng] thermophily
适狭温生物 [- xiá wēn shēng wù] stenothermophile
适销对路 [- xiāo duì lù] marketable; good for sale; enjoy good sale; have a ready market; ready marketability: 注意产品的～ *pay attention to producing what the market needs*; ～的产品 *marketable products*; *readily marketable products*; ～的商品 *readily marketable goods [commodities]*; *marketable commodities*; *fitted goods*; *salable [ready-sale] products*
适心理植物 [- xīn lǐ zhí wù] psychophilae
适型材料 [- xíng cái liào] conformable material
适形线栅 [- - xiàn shān] conformal wire grating
适压菌 [- yā jūn] harophilic bacteria
适压生物 [- - shēng wù] barophile
适淹礁 [- yān jiāo] rock awash
适盐生物[植物] [- yán shēng wù] halophile
适阳细胞 [- yáng xì bāo] sun cells
适阳植物 [- - zhí wù] heliophile
适宜 [- yí] suitable; fit; appropriate; proper: 这水不～饮用。*The water is not fit to drink.* 他不～担任这项工作。*He's not fitted to the task.* ◇ ～刺激 adequate stimulus; (气候)～期前 pre-optimun; ～树种 preferent; ～数 fitness number; ～种 preferential species
适蚁性 [- yǐ xìng] myrmecophily
适蚁植物 [- - zhí wù] ant-plant
适意 [- yì] agreeable; enjoyable; comfortable
适阴植物 [- yīn zhí wù] ombrophyte; shade plant; sciophiles
适印性 [- yìn xìng] printability
适应 [- yìng] suit; adapt; get with it; fit: ～社会需要 *fit in with the needs of the society*; ～新环境 *find one's feet [legs]*; 使自己的思想～新情况 *adapt one's thinking to the new conditions*; 如果你试一试的话,我相信你一定能～。*I am sure you can get with it if you try.* 他不～这种乡村小镇的单调生活。*He was not used to the tedious life in a small country town.* ◇ ～变化论〈语〉 adaptation theory; ～变异 adequate variation; ～变异性 adequate variability; ～不良 maladjustment; ～范围 accommodation; (地区)～分化 kladogenesis; ～辐射 adaptive radiation; ～功能 adaptive functions; ～规范 adaptive norm; ～过程 procedure of adaptation; adaptive process; ～河 adjusted stream; ～机 adaline; ～计 adaptometer; ～进化 adaptive evolution; ～类型 adaptive form; ～理论 the accommodation theory; ～亮度 adaptation brightness; ～酶 adaptive enzyme; ～耐受性 adaptation tolerance; ～能力 adaptation; acclimatization; ～气候 acclimatization; ～趋同 epharmonic convergence; ～趋异 adaptive divergence; ～水平 adaptation level (AL); ～退化 adaptive regression; ～系数 accommodation coefficient; ～型 ecad; epharmone; ～现象 adaptation; ～形态 adaptation form; ～训练 adaptation training; ～元件 adaptive element; ～证 idicatio; ～症 indication; ～值 adaptive value
适应性 [- - xìng] adaptability; flexibility ◇ ～变化 specialization; ～测验 adaptability test; ～发生 adaptogenesis; ～管理 adaptive management; ～机能 homeostatic mechanism; ～疾病 adaptive disease; ～控制 adaptive control; ～滤波 adaptive filtering; ～免疫 adaptive immunity; ～趋同 adaptive convergence; ～团体 accomodation groups; ～文化 adaptive culture; ～系统 adaptive system; ～预测 adaptive forecasting; ～组织 adaptive organization
适用 [- yòng] suit; apply to; suitable for use: 勤俭节约的原则～于一切事业。*The principle of diligence and frugality applies to all undertakings.* ◇ ～范围 scope of application; sphere of application; applicability; ～技术 appropriate [applicable] technology; (胶粘剂)～期 pot-life; ～铁矿石 usable iron ore
适用性 [- - xìng] usability; serviceability ◇ ～试验 adaptability test
适油面团 [- yóu miàn tuán] paste
适于 [- yú] fit; suit; be suitable for: 谁也不怀疑他～担任这个职务。*No one doubts his fitness for the position.*
适于雕刻 [- - diāo kè] engrave
适雨植物 [- yǔ zhí wù] ombrophyte; ombrophile
适者生存 [- zhě shēng cún] 〈生〉 survival of the fittest: 随着世界气候的变迁,恐龙绝迹了,但许多较小的动物却继续活了下来。这就是～。*With the changes in the world's climate, dinosaurs died, but many smaller animals lived on. It was the survival of the fittest.*
适值 [- zhí] just at the time when: 昨日来访,～外出,甚憾。*I called on you yesterday, but unfortunately you were out.*

S

适中 [- zhōng] ①（适度）moderate：雨量～ *moderate rainfall*；大小～的房间 *room of moderate size* ②（位置不偏于哪一面）well situated：地点～ *be conveniently situated*；*be nicely located*
适走习性 [- zǒu xí xìng] cursorial habit

簌 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 图（古时用蓍草占卜）divination

仕 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ动（做官）be an official；fill an office：学而优则～。*A good scholar will make an official.* Ⅱ图（棋子）bodyguard，one of the pieces in Chinese chess
仕进 [- jìn] [书] become an official in order to become prosperous
仕女 [- nǚ]〈美术〉traditional Chinese painting of beautiful women ◇ ～画 painting of the figures of ladies
仕途 [- tú] [书] official career：～沉浮 *the ups and downs of an official career*
仕途捷径 [- - jié jìng] a shortcut to officialdom
仕途偃蹇 [- - yǎn jiǎn] be unfortunate in one's official career；did not do well in one's official career；have an unsuccessful official career；stranded in one's official career

侍 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动（陪伴侍候）wait upon；attend upon；serve：服～ *wait upon*；*attend*；～立一旁 *stand at sb.'s side in attendance*
侍从 [- cóng] [旧] attendants；retinue ◇ ～副官 aide-de-camp (A.D.C.)；aide
侍奉 [- fèng] wait upon；attend upon；serve：～父母 *look after one's parents*；她～她生病的母亲已有多年了。*She has been attending upon her sick mother for years.*
侍奉箕帚 [- - jī zhǒu] perform one's wifely duties
侍奉衽席 [- - rèn xí] become a wife [concubine] to a man
侍候 [- hòu] wait upon；look after；attend upon：病人有护士～。*The patient has a nurse attending (on) him.* 国王有好多奴仆～。*The king was attended upon [on] by a number of servants.*
侍其 [- jī] a surname：～良器 *Shiji Liangqi*
侍姬 [- -] [旧] concubine
侍弄 [- nòng] [方] raise or look after domestic animals，crops，etc. carefully
侍女 [- nǚ] maidservant；maid
侍卫 [- wèi] imperial bodyguard
侍应生 [- yīng shēng] young attendant or odd jobber；a waiter or waitress；young handyman；jack of all trades (in bank，hotel，tec.)
侍者 [- zhě] [书] attendant；servant；waiter

似 [ㄕˋ] [shì]（构词成分）见下。
另见 sì。
似的 [- de] 助（表示跟某种事物或情况相似）as；as ... as；as if [though]；-like：像雪～那么白 *as white as snow*

弒 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 动 [书]（臣杀死君主或子女杀死父母）murder (one's sovereign or parents)
弒父弒君 [- fù shì jūn] murder one's own father and one's sovereign

释(釋) [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ动 ①（解释）explain；elucidate：～义 *explain the meaning (of a word，etc.)* ②（消除）clear up；dispel：涣然冰～ *explain or understand clearly，like the thawing of ice* ③（放开；放下）let go；be relieved of：爱不忍～ *be fond of sth. and unwilling to part with it*；如～重负 *(feel) as if relieved of a heavy load*；～手 *loosen one's grip*；*let go* ④（释放）release；set free：保～ *release on bail*；*bail*；～俘 *set prisoners free*；*release prisoners* Ⅱ图 ①（释迦牟尼的简称）Sakyamuni ②（泛指佛教）Buddhism ③（姓氏）a surname：～皎然 *Shi Jiaoran*
释出 [- chū] disengagement ◇ ～剂 releasing agent；～中子 released neutron
释典 [- diǎn] Buddhist scripture；Buddhist sutra
释放 [- fàng] ①（恢复被拘押者的人身自由）release；deliver；clearing；set free：取保～ *be released on bail*；*be bailed out*；刑满～ *be released upon completion of a sentence*；他被～出狱。*He was released from the gaol.* ②〈物〉relief；rid；detachment；trip；tripping；release：～出能量 *release energy* ◇ ～裁定书 rulings of acquittal；～参数 dropout value；～叉 discharging pallet；～程序 release procedure；～出狱令 order of release；～电流 release current；dropout current；～电压 release voltage；～滚轴 discharging roller；～机构 releasing device；～激素 releasing hormone；～继电器 release relay；～(性)抗原 released antigen；～矿物 released mineral；～令 order for discharge；order of acquittal；～器 release；～囚犯 discharge a prisoner；release a prisoner；～时间 release time；～时间特性 release time characteristic；(噬菌体)～数量 burst size；～线 release wire；～线夹 free-centre-type clamp；～线圈 release coil；～延迟 hangover；～因子 release factors；～语句 free statement；～者 releaser；～证书 release certificate；～值 dropout；release；～指令 release order；～装置 release gear；release；～状态 release conditions
释古行今 [- gǔ xíng jīn] justify one's own wishes and desires by abandoning ancient principles
释光光谱 [- guāng guāng pǔ] stimulating spectrum
释荷阳极 [- hè yáng jí] relieving anode
释惑学 [- huò xué] pataphysics
释迦牟尼 [- jiā móu ní] Sakyamuni，the founder of Buddhism
释门 [- mén] Buddhism
释梦 [- mèng] dream interpretation
释能过程 [- néng guò chéng] exoergic process
释然 [- rán] [书] feel relieved；feel at ease
释热 [- rè] heat release
释热元件 [- rè yuán jiàn] cartridge ◇ ～损伤探测器 burst slug detector
释俗 [- sú] explain in common words，phrases，etc.
释文 [- wén] annotate the pronunciation and meaning of words；do textual research on ancient script
释疑 [- yí] clear up doubts；resolve a doubt
释抑电路 [- yì diàn lù] hold-off circuit
释义教育 [- - jiào yù] hermeneutical education
释藏 [- zàng] Buddhist sutra
释重节理 [- zhòng jié lǐ] release joint；unloading joint
释子 [- zǐ] monk

胨 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 图（蛋白质衍生物）proteose；albumose；albuminose
胨酶 [- méi] albumosease
胨尿 [- niào] albumosuria
胨血(症) [- xuè] albumosemia；albumosaemia

氏 [ㄕˋ] [shì] 名 ①（姓）family name；surname：张～兄弟 *the Zhang brothers* ②（放在已婚妇女的姓后，通常在父姓前再加夫姓，作为称呼）*née*：李王～ *Mrs. Li，née Wang* ③（对名人专家的称呼）form of address for a famous person：陈～定理 *Chen's theorem*；摄～温度计 *Celsius thermometer* ④（姓氏）a surname：～叔琮 *Shi Shucong*
另见 zhī。
氏族 [- zú] clan ◇ ～公社 clan commune；～贵族 gentile aristocracy；～社会 clan society；～议事会 the gentile council；～制度 clan system

饰 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ动 ①（装饰）decorate；adorn；dress up；polish；cover up：把文章修～一下 *polish a piece of writing*；拒谏～非 *reject representations and gloss over errors*；文过～非 *cover up one's mistakes* ②（扮演）play the role of；act the part of；impersonate：他～老头儿很出色。*He played the part of old people very well.* 她在《白毛女》里～喜儿。*She played Xi'er in The White-Haired Girl.* Ⅱ图（装饰品）decorations；ornaments：窗～ *window decorations*；服～ *clothes and ornaments*
饰板 [- bǎn] plaque
饰杯 [- bēi] tazza
饰边 [- biān] frilals；nouveauté；purfle；piping；cording ◇ ～粗丝线 cable silk；(针织品)～工 festooner；～企口板接缝 tongue-and-lip joint；～小圈 picot；～植物 skirting plant
饰变 [- biàn]〈生〉variety；〈遗传学〉modification
饰词 [- cí] excuse；pretext
饰词诬告 [- - wū gào] invent a story and accuse falsely
饰带 [- dài] frilals；braid；lace；nouveauté；soutache；scarf；baldric；cordon；fascia；sach；seaming ◇ ～操作工 catcher-off；～花边 torchon
饰蜚蠊 [- jī yíng] compsilura
饰孔 [- kǒng] jag；pink
饰扣 [- kòu] stud
饰扣式领带 [- - shì lǐng dài] bolo tie；bola tie
饰框 [- kuàng] escutcheon
饰面 [- miàn] finishing；overcoating；facing；decorative lamination ◇ ～板 veneer；～瓷砖 clay facing tile；～家具 decorative overlay fitment；～料 facework；～墙 faced wall；～人 reneerer；～石 face stone；～熟石灰 finishing hydrated lime；～物 veneerer；～砖 tapestry brick
饰瓶 [- píng] tazza
饰器 [- qì] frilled organ
饰墙花毡 [- qiáng huā zhān] arras
饰条 [- tiáo] panel ◇ ～边缘 margin
饰纹纬纱 [- wén wěi shā] decorative pick
饰物 [- wù] ①（首饰）articles for personal adornment；jewelry ②（装饰品）ornaments；decorations：用于聚会的华丽～ *gay decorations for a party*；衣服上的～ *dress ornaments*；摆满～的架子 *a shelf crowded with ornaments*
饰颜片 [- yán piàn] patch ◇ ～盒 patch box
饰蚁甲 [- yǐ jiǎ] pselaphus
饰用合金 [- yòng hé jīn] jewelry alloy
饰用黄铜 [- - huáng tóng] Nu-gild(gold)
饰用金粉 [- - jīn fěn] venturine
饰终令典 [- zhōng lìng diǎn] the rite to honour the dead

市 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ图 ①（市场）market：菜[谷，米，鱼]～ *vegetable [grain，rice，fish] market*；黑～ *black market*；上～ *be on the market*；*be in season*；它已开始上～。*It has appeared on the market.* ②（城市）city；municipality：港～ *port [seaport] city*；省辖～ *provincial city*；～中心 *the heart of the city*；*city centre*；*downtown*；天津～ *the City of Tianjin*；*Tianjin municipality* ③（属于市制的）pertaining to the Chinese system of weights and measures：～尺 *chi，a unit of length* (=1/3 *metre*) ④（姓氏）a surname：～被 *Shi Bei* Ⅱ动 [书]（买卖货物）buy；sell；deal in：～马 *deal in horses*；～药 *buy medicine*
市布 [- bù] grew sheet；calico
市参议会 [- cān yì huì] city council
市廛 [- chán] [书] stores in a market or street；market；business centre
市场 [- chǎng] ①（商品交易场所）market house；marketplace ②（商品行销区域）market；bazaar：股票～ *effect market*；国内～ *domestic markets*；国内外～ *domestic and foreign markets*；～繁荣。*The market is brisk.* ◇ ～饱和 market saturation；saturated market；～波动 market fluctuation；～策略 market strategy；～呆滞 market dull；～导向 market orientation；～导向的就业机制 market-oriented employment mechanisms；～导向的生产 market-oriented production；～调查 market research；market investigations；～调研 market research [survey]；～订单 market order；～定位 market positioning；～动向 market trend [movement]；～对策 market game；～反馈 market feed back；～分析 market analysis；～份额 share of the market；～概况 market profile；～功能 function of market；～供求关系 relation between market supply and demand；～供需 market supply and demand；～供应 market supply；～管理 market management；～管制 market control；～行情 market quotations；～混乱 market confusion；～机制 market mechanism；～价 market price；～价格 market price；～价值 marketable value；～交易心理学 marketing psychology；～结构 market structure；～经济 market economy；market-oriented economy；～竞争 market competition；～竞争机制 market and competitive mechanisms；～均衡，～供需平衡 market equilibrium；～开放政策 open market policy；～可行性研究 marketing feasibility study；～利率 market rate；～力量 market forces；～目标 market target；～瓶颈 bottleneck of the market；～评论 market review；～潜力 market potential；～情报 marketing intelligence；～趋势 market trend；～区 market region；～权力 market power；～商品供应 commodity supplies on the domestic market；～索赔 market claim；～审计 market audit；～体系 market system；～调节 market regulation；regulation through the market；be regulated by the market；regulation by the market；～调节价 market-adjusted price；～调节作用 regulating [regulation] role of the market；～推销总战略 the general market strategy；～网络 market network；～问题 the question of the market；～系统 marketing system；～销售管理 marketing management；～效益 market efficiency；～信息 market information；～信息调研 market information research on the requirements of the market；～形式 market form；～

需求 market demand；～需求分析 market demand analysis；～选择 selection of the market；～学 marketing；～询问调查法 inquiry approach of marketing survey；～要求 market demands；～研究观察法 observational approach of marketing research；～预报 market forecast；～预测 market forecasting；～占有率 market share；～支配力 market power；～准入 market access，market admittance；～综合情况 marketing mix；～作用 market forces

市场充沛，物价稳定 [- - chōng pèi wù jià wěn dìng] Prices have been stabilized and articles of daily use are in adequate supply.

市场化 [- - huà] marketization：中国经济逐步～ *continue the gradual marketization of the Chinese economy* ◇～制度 market-driven system

市场疲软 [- - pí ruǎn] market sluggishness [slump]；sluggish [withering] market：使企业摆脱由于当前～所造成的困难 *pull enterprises out of difficulties resulting from the present market slump*

市场区割 [- - qū gē] market segmentation ◇～研究 segmentation research

市场性交易 [- - xìng jiāo yì] market transaction

市场营销 [- - yíng xiāo] marketing ◇～概念 marketing concept；～功能 marketing functions；～信息系统 marketing information system；～研究 marketing research

市秤 [- chèng] Chinese scale of weights

市尺 [- chǐ] *chi* (a unit of length, =1/3 metre)

市寸 [- cùn] *cun* (a unit of length, =1/3 decimeter)

市石 [- dàn] *dan* (a unit of dry measure for grain, =1 hectolitre)

市担 [- -] *dan* (a unit of weight, =50 kilograms)

市电 [- diàn] electric supply ◇～接收机 all-electric set；～频率 commercial frequency；power frequency

市斗 [- dǒu] *dou* (a unit of dry measure for grain, =1 decalitre)

市房 [- fáng] houses for shops

市分 [- fēn] ①(长度单位) *fen* (a unit of length, =1/3 centimetre) ②(地积单位) *fen* (a unit of area, =66.666 square metres)

市府大楼 [- fǔ dà lóu] [法] mairie (县，区的行政大楼)

市花 [- huā] city flower

市话 [- huà] local calls

市话电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] local cable

市惠 [- huì] [书] curry favour (with)；fawn on

市集 [- jí] ①(集市) fair ②(市镇) small town

市际 [- jì] interurban ◇～比赛 an intercity trial [match]；～交通 intercity traffic；～运输 intercity transport

市价 [- jià] market price

市郊 [- jiāo] suburb；outskirts：在北京～ *in the suburbs of Beijing*；那所佛教寺院位于～的最西北角。*On the extreme northwestern outskirts of the city stands the Buddhist temple.* ◇～旅客运输 suburban passenger traffic；～贫民窟 [主美] slurb；slurbia；(北非)～贫民区 bidonville；～运输 suburban transport

市郊区道路 [- - qū dào lù] suburban road

市街进站口 [- jiē jìn zhàn kǒu] street approach

市街区距离 [- - qū jù lí] city block distance

市斤 [- jīn] *jin* (a unit of weight, =0.5 kilogram)

市井 [- jǐng] [书] marketplace；town

市井无赖 [- - wú lài] scoundrels of the marketplace；the riffraff

市井细民 [- - xì mín] ordinary townsfolk；the average men about town；small townsfolk

市井小人 [- - xiǎo rén] a mean fellow of the marketplace；philistine；gigmanity

市井喧哗 [- - xuān huá] The streets are very crowded and noisy.

市井之流[臣] [- - zhī liú] the average man about town；townsman；townspeople

市井之言 [- - - yán] town talk；subject of general conversation

市侩 [- kuài] sordid merchant；philistine：～习气 *sordid merchants' ways*；*philistinism*

市侩俗物 [- - sú wù] the horrid men at the market；a trader who counts only the pennies

市况萧条 [- kuàng xiāo tiáo] The market is depressed.；Business is slow.

市立大学 [- lì dà xué] *municipal university*

市立诊所[医院] [- - zhěn suǒ] astyclinic

市面 [- miàn] market conditions；business：～呆滞 *sick market*；～坚定 *firm market*；～繁荣。*Trade is flourishing.*

市民 [- mín] residents of a city；townspeople ◇～剧 literature bourgeoise；～起义 townmen uprising；～社会学 demogenic sociology；～文化 civic culture

市亩 [- mǔ] *mu* (a unit of area, =0.0667 hectares)

市南 [- nán] a surname：～宜傣 *Shinan Yiliao*

市内 [- nèi] city；urban ◇～电缆 city cable；～呼叫 exchange call；～交通图 city traffic map；～汽车 town car；～行车小灯 town driving beam；～有轨电车 streetcar；～有轨电车乘务员 [英] tramwayman；～中继线路 local central office

市内电话 [- - diàn huà] local telephone system；urban telephone system；city telephone ◇～户数 number of telephone subscribers in urban areas；～汇接局 tandem office；～交换机 local [urban] telephone switching system；～局 local [urban] telephone office；～网 local [urban] telephone network；district telephone network；～支局 local telephone branch office；～中心局 local junction circuit

市区 [- qū] city proper；downtown area；urban district ◇～改建[造] urban renewal；～建设 urban sprawl；～交通 urban traffic；～街道 drive；～铁路 urban railway；～月票 an intracity commuter's monthly ticket；～运输 urban transport

市容 [- róng] the appearance of a city：保持～整洁 *keep the city clean and tidy*；参观～ *go sightseeing in the city*；*have a look around the city* ◇～规划 townscape planning

市升 [- shēng] *sheng* (a unit of dry measure for grain, =1 litre)

市售干燥培养基 [- shòu gān zào péi yǎng jī] commercial dehydrated medium

市委 [- wěi] municipal Party committee

市盈率 [- yíng lǜ] p / e (price / earning) ratio

市用制 [- yòng zhì] the Chinese system of weights and measures

市语 [- yǔ] trader's slang；business jargon

市怨贾祸 [- yuàn gǔ huò] buy animosity and woe；incur trouble and danger

市长 [- zhǎng] mayor

市丈 [- zhàng] *zhang* (a unit of length, = 3⅓ metres)

市招 [- zhāo] shop sign；signboard

市镇 [- zhèn] small towns；towns；market town ◇～办事员 town clerk；～白天亮度 town sunniness

市政 [- zhèng] municipal administration ◇～工程〈建〉 municipal works；municipal engineering；～管理图 administrative map

市政府 [- - fǔ] municipal government

市政厅 [- - tīng] town hall；hotel de ville；guildhall

市值 [- zhí] market capitalization

市制 [- zhì] the Chinese system of weights and measures

市中心 [- zhōng xīn] downtown area ◇～区 central city [美]；～十字架 cross

恃 [ㄕˊ shì] 动 (依赖；倚仗) rely on；depend on：有～无恐 *secure in the knowledge that one has strong backing*

恃才傲物 [- cái ào wù] act in undue confidence of one's own ability and look down upon others；being self-conceited and insolent on account of one's ability；be inordinately proud of one's ability；be proud and insolent because of one's talent

恃才逞勇 [- - chěng yǒng] act recklessly with undue confidence of [in] one's own ability

恃才矜己 [- - jīn jǐ] be self-conceited and proud of one's own talents

恃[持]德者昌，恃[持]力者亡 [- dé zhě chāng shì lì zhě wáng] He who relies on virtue will thrive and he who relies on force will perish.

恃功而骄 [- gōng ér jiāo] presume upon one's services and be haughty and imperious

恃强逞凶 [- qiáng chěng xiōng] rely on superior brute force；lord it over the people

恃强拒捕 [- - jù bǔ] resist arrest with one's strength

恃强凌弱 [- - líng ruò] bully the weak；play the bully；use one's strength to bully the weak

恃强作恶 [- - zuò è] rely on one's strength to do evil

恃势凌人 [- shì líng rén] trust to one's power and insult people；use one's power to bully others；bully others relying upon one's influence

恃势倚财 [- - yǐ cái] rely on one's position and wealth to (do evil)

恃势专横 [- - zhuān héng] rely on one's position to treat others with contumely and injustice

澨 [ㄕˋ shì] 名 [书] (水边) waterside

室 [ㄕˋ shì] 名 ①(屋子) room：暗～ *darkroom*；会客～ *reception room*；教～ *classroom*；*schoolroom*；卧～ *bedroom*；住在315～ *live at Room* 315 ②(工厂、机关、学校等内部的工作单位) section；office：教研～ *teaching and research section*；情报～ *information section*；资料～ *data section*；*reference room* ③[书](妻子) wife：侧～ *concubine*；继～ *second wife* (*taken after the death of one's first wife*) ④(二十八宿之一) *Shi*, one of the lunar mansions ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～种 *Shi Zhong*

室背开裂 [- bèi kāi liè] 〈植〉 loculicidal；loculicidal dehescence

室壁效应 [- bì xiào yìng] wall effect

室迩人遐 [- ěr rén xiá] The house is nearby but the person is far away.；longing for somebody afar；grieving over the dead

室管膜 [- guǎn mó] endyma；ependyma；ependym-；ependymo-◇～病 ependopathy；～瘤 ependymoma；medulloepilioma；～细胞 ependymocyte；～炎 ependymitis

室间隔 [- jiàn gé] interventricular septum；ventricular septum ◇～缺损〈医〉 ventricular septal defect

室间孔 [- - kǒng] interventricular foramen

室间孔丛 [- - - cóng] portiplex；portiplexus

室内 [- nèi] indoor；interior ◇～安全梯 interior escape stair；～靶道 indoor range；～变电所 indoor substation；～播种 indoor seeding；～布线 indoor wiring；～场地 indoor sports ground；～尘埃 house moss；house dust；～尘源 contaminant sources in the room；～船台 covered-in berth；～垂直偶极子天线 lounge antenna；～地面填高部分 haut pas；～电话系统 house telephone system；～电缆 house cable；～电路 interior circuit；～(天然)干燥 indoor seasoning；～给水 indoor water-supply；～给水设备 indoor water-supply facilities；～工厂化水产养殖 indoor industrial type of aquaculture；～工作 office work；～开关 cubicle switch；～空气污染 room air pollution；～空调设备 room conditioning；～利用率 utilance；～溜冰场 indoor skating rink；～路线 interior wiring；～女帽 mobcap；～排水 indoor drainage；～排水设备 indoor drainage facilities；～配电亭 kiosk；～盆栽植物 house plant；～平面布置 room-layout；～气候 indoor climate；indoor weather；～摄影 pickup；～射击场 gallery；～射击练习枪弹 gallery practice ammunition；～设计 interior design；～设施 inside plant；～声场 room sound field；～声学 room acoustics；～试验 laboratory test；～天线 indoor aerial；～田径运动会 indoor track；～拖鞋 pantofle；pontoufle；～温度 indoor temperature；～小气候 kryptoclimate；～小气候学 kryptoclimatology；～小眺台 minstrel gallery；～扬声器 cabinet speaker；～养鱼 aquaricullure；～养殖 indoor culture；～音乐 chamber music；～音乐会 chamber-music concert；～游泳池 natatorium；indoor swimming pool；～运动 indoor sport；～栽培 indoor growing；～造船 shipbuilding under cover；～照明 indoor illumination；interior illumination；interior lighting；～照相镜头 avistostigment；～植物 houseplant；～装璜 upholster；～装饰 interior decoration；～装饰品(台布、窗帘、地毯等) upholstery；～装饰用呢 tabouret；～装修 interior [house] decoration；home-decorating；～作业 office operations

室怒市色 [- nù shì sè] Being abused at home, one sells his indignity elsewhere.；shift one's anger from one person to another

室女 [- nǚ] virgin；unmarried girl：～经闭〈中医〉 *amenorrhea in virgin*

室女宫[星座] [- - gōng] Virgo

室女W型星 [- - xíng xīng] W Virginus star

室如悬磬 [- rú xuán qìng] One's house is like an empty jar hanging up — be very poor.；One's house is quite bare — living in poverty.

室式干燥机 [- shì gān zào jī] chamber driers

室式窑 [- - yáo] chamber kiln

室式装箱热处理炉 [- - zhuāng xiāng rè chǔ lǐ lú] box batch type furnace

室数 [- shù] number of chambers

室外 [- wài] outdoor；outside：～*活动 outdoor activities* ◇～报刊亭 kiosk；kiosque；～暴露 outdoor exposure；～大气尘 outside air contaminant；～大气尘浓度 contaminant concentration of outside air；～气干 outdoor seasoning；～气象参数 out door climatic parameter；～声学

acoustics of the open air; ～ 台阶 perron; ～ 太平梯 exterior escape stairway; ～ 天线 outside antenna; outdoor antenna; exterior antenna; external antenna; open aerial; outdoor aerial, open antenna; ～ 调谐线圈 outdoor tuning coil; ～ 停车场 motor pool; ～ 演出平台 stard; ～ 运动 outdoor exercise; ～ 照明 outdoor lighting; exterior lighting; ～ 装饰 exterior decoration

室温 [- wēn] room temperature ◇ ～ 测辐射热器 room-temperature bolometer; ～ 电导率 room-temperature conductivity; ～ 辐射热计 room temperature bolometer; ～ 固化胶粘剂 cold curing adhesive; ～ 硫化 room temperature vulcanization; ～ 熟化 room temperature curing

室宿二(飞马座β) [- xiù èr] Scheat (β Peg)

室宿一(飞马座α) [- - yī] Markab (α Peg)

室雅何须大，花香不在多 [- yǎ hé xū dà huā xiāng bú zài duō] A chamber need not be large so long as it is tasteful; flowers need not be many if they are fragrant.

室中 [- zhōng] a surname: ～ 同 *Shizhong Tong*

祩 [尸] [shì] (构词成分)见"祓祩" [bó shì]

试 [尸] [shì] Ⅰ 动 (试验; 尝试) try; test: 尝 ～ *try one's hand at*; ～ 穿 *try on* (*a garment, shoes, etc.*); ～ ～ 绳子结实不结实 *test the strength of a rope*; 两个办法都 ～ 了 ～，但没有成功。*Both plans have been tried, but without success.* 让我 ～ 一下。*Let me have a try at* [*for*] *it.* 她在 ～ 一顶新帽子。*She was trying on a new hat.* 他 ～ 了三回，每回都失败了。*He had three tries and failed each time.* 再 ～ 一遍。*Try again.*; *Try once more.* 咱们到别处 ～ ～。*Let's try elsewhere.* Ⅱ 名 ① (考试) examination; test: 笔[口] ～ *written* [*oral*] *examination* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昭 *Shi Zhao*

试拌合 [- bàn hé] trial batch

试办 [- -] run an enterprise, etc. as an experiment; run a pilot scheme

试棒 [- bàng] coupon

试杯 [- bēi] test glass

试表 [- biǎo] [口] take sb.'s temperature

试播 [- bō] 〈农〉 trial seeding

试捕 [- bǔ] test fishing; experimental fishing; exploratory fishing

试采 [- cǎi] 〈石油〉 pilot production

试餐 [- cān] test-meal

试差法 [- chā fǎ] trial and error

试产 [- chǎn] trial-produce; trial-production

试场 [- chǎng] examination hall [room]

试唱 [- chàng] audition

试车 [- chē] 〈机〉 test run; trial run: 开机 ～ *put the machine to a trial run* ◇ ～ 场 skid pad; ～ 船坞 wet slip; ～ 架 running support; ～ 路段 vehicle test track; ～ 时期 breaking-in period; ～ 圈 pace lap

试穿 [- chuān] try-on: 她 ～ 新衣。*She tried on her new dress.*

试凑法 [- còu fǎ] cut-and-trial; cut-and-try

试凑试验 [- - shì yàn] cut-and-try work

试错法 [- cuò fǎ] trial-and-error method; trial-and-error procedure; cut-and-try method; trial and error

试锉法硬度测定器 [- - - yìng dù cè dìng qì] file-checker

试点 [- diǎn] ① (先做小型试验) make experiments; conduct tests at selected points; launch a pilot project ② (做小型试验的地方) a place where an experiment is made; experimental unit

试点项目 [- - xiàng mù] pilot project

试电笔 [- diàn bǐ] 〈电〉 test pencil; screw-driver with voltage tester

试读 [- dú] academic probation: 允许进入大学～ *be admitted to college on probation* ◇ ～ 生 a student on probation

试放罐笼 [- fàng guàn lóng] run-the-tow

试飞 [- fēi] test flight; trial flight ◇ ～ (驾驶)员 test pilot

试风头 [- fēng tóu] see how the wind blows

试镉灵 [- gé líng] cadion

试工 [- gōng] try out a workman or employee; be on probation

试管 [- guǎn] 〈化〉 test tube ◇ ～ 动物 test-tube animal; ～ 架 test-tube stand; ～ 离心机 bottle centrifuge; ～ 凝集试验 tube agglutination test; ～ 培养 tube culture; ～ 婴儿 test-tube baby; ～ 植物 test-tube plant

试航 [- háng] ① (试验性的航行) trial trip; trial voyage [flight]; shake-down cruise [flight]: 船舶 ～ *trial voyage*; *shakedown cruise*; 飞机 ～ *trial flight*; *shakedown flight* [*cruise*] ② (试验性航行) shake down: 船舶 ～ *shake down a ship*; 飞机 ～ *shake down a plane*; 这艘船已进行过正式 ～。*The official trial of the ship was run.*

试婚 [- hūn] trial marriage; a companionate marriage

试极纸 [- jí zhǐ] pole paper

试剂 [- jì] 〈化〉 reagent; agentia; analoids ◇ ～ 厂 chemical reagent works; ～ 空白 reagent blank

试件 [- jiàn] test-piece; test specimen

试讲 [- jiǎng] trial lecture

试金 [- jīn] ensaying ◇ ～ 棒 touch needle; ～ 坩锅 scorifier; ～ 炉 assay furnace; ～ 石 touchstone; lydianite; basanite; ～ 天平 assay balance; ～ 条 assay bar; ～ 值 assay value

试井 [- jǐng] well testing

试镜头 [- jìng tóu] screen test

试举 [- jǔ] 〈体〉 attempt; trial

试卷 [- juàn] examination paper; test paper: 批阅 ～ *go over examination papers*

试掘 [- jué] sondage ◇ ～ 简报 brief report of trial digging

试开 [- kāi] (试运转) run-in

试看 [- kàn] try and see

试客 [- kè] test customer

试坑 [- kēng] test pits

试块 [- kuài] briquette

试硫液 [- liú yè] doctor solution

试卤灵 [- lǔ líng] resorufin

试铝灵 [- lǚ líng] aluminon

试镁灵 [- měi líng] magneson

试片 [- piàn] test block

试启动 [- qǐ dòng] experimental starting

试气 [- qì] gas testing

试铅 [- qiān] test bead (不含银的铅)

试情公畜 [- qíng gōng chù] teaser

试射 [- shè] 〈军〉 fire for adjustment; trial fire ◇ ～ 点 adjusting point; ～ 枪 spotting rifle; ～ 信号枪 spotting pistol

试射用枪架 [- - yòng qiāng jià] machine rest

试生产材料 [- shēng chǎn cái liào] pilot materials

试(验)食 [- shí] test-meal

试试看 [- shì kàn] have [get; take] a shot at; try: 让我 ～。*Let me have a shot at it.*

试手(儿) [- shǒu] try to do

试水器 [- shuǐ qì] water-finder

试算表 [- suàn biǎo] trial table; trial balance

试胎 [- tāi] 〈医〉 pregnancy test

试探 [- tàn] sound out; feel out; probe; explore: ～ 他们的意图 *sound out their intention*; ～ 反应 *fly one's kite*; 我根本不把他说的当回事，他只是 ～ ～ 罢了。*I wouldn't take what he said seriously; he was only flying a kite.* ◇ ～ 程序 heuristic program; heuristic routine; ～ 穿刺 exploratory puncture; ～ 法 trial-and-error method; trial-and-error procedure; cut-and-try method; trial and error; ～ 解 trial solution; ～ 粒子 test particle; ～ 行为 exploratory behaviour

试探性 [- - xìng] trial; exploratory; probing ◇ ～ 攻击[进攻] probing attack; ～ 气球 trial balloon; ～ 谈判 exploratory talks

试探虚实 [- - xū shí] trying to find out the abstract and the concrete

试题 [- tí] examination questions; test questions ◇ ～ 库 item pool

试跳 [- tiào] ① (田径) trial jump ② (跳水) trial dive

试铁灵 [- tiě líng] ferron; loretin

试听放大器 [- tīng fàng dà qì] audition amplifier

试听室 [- - shì] listening room

试铜灵 [- tóng líng] cupron; benzoinoxime

试铜铁灵 [- - tiě líng] cupferron

试图 [- tú] attempt; try: ～ 逃跑 *make an attempt at escaping*; 我在 ～ 游到对岸去时差一点被淹死。*I came near being drowned in the attempt to swim across.*

试位迭代 [- wèi dié dài] regula falsi iteration

试位法 [- - fǎ] 〈数〉 method of false position; regula falsi method

试问 [- wèn] we should like to ask; it may well be asked; may we ask

试误法[试差法] [- wù fǎ] trial-and-error pricing

试误学习 [- - xué xí] trial-and-error learning

试线杆 [- xiàn gān] test pole

试线夹 [- - jiā] test clip

试线器 [- - qì] line tester

试想 [- xiǎng] (用于委婉的质问) just think: ～ 你这样干下去会有好结果吗? *Just think. Will it do you any good if you go on like this?*

试销 [- xiāo] trial marketing; memorandum sale; trial sale ◇ ～ 产品 trial sale products; goods on trial sale; ～ 商品 commodities for trial marketing; ～ 专柜 trial sale counter

试新尝鲜 [- xīn cháng xiān] have a taste of what is just in season

试行 [- xíng] try out; put into trial use; trial implementation: ～ 生产 *trial production*; 先 ～，再推广 *first try out, then popularize* ◇ ～ 放大器 try amplifier; ～ 规定 trial regulation; ～ 条例 proposed regulations

试选样品 [- xuǎn yàng pǐn] 〈机〉 pilot model

试压 [- yā] pressure test

试亚铁灵 [- yà tiě líng] ferroin

试演 [- yǎn] trial show: 中国国家大剧院将于9月25日举行首次～。*The China National Grand Theater will have its first trial show on September 25.*

试验 [- yàn] trial; experiment; test: 水力 ～ *hydraulic test*; 发射 ～ *a firing trial*; 飞行 ～ *an air trial*; *a flight test*; 验收 ～ *acceptance test*; 耐力 ～ *endurance test*; 皮肤 ～ *skin test*; 做化学 ～ *carry out an experiment in chemistry*; 周教授正在做一项有趣的 ～。*An interesting experiment is being tried by Prof. Zhou.* ◇ ～ 班 experimental class; ～ 报告 test report; ～ 爆破 trial shots; ～ 变压器 testing transformer; ～ 标度 T scale; ～ 插塞 test plug; ～ 场 proving ground; testing ground; ～ 车 instruction carriage; ～ 程序 test routine; test program; testing program; testing sequence; ～ 成本 experimentation cost; ～ 船 test vessel; ～ 大纲 test program; ～ 弹药 experimental cartridge; ～ 导弹 experimental missile; ～ 等价性 testing equivalence; ～ 点火 test firing; ～ 电路 hookup; ～ 电压 test voltage; testing voltage; test pressure; ～ 堆 test reactor; ～ 发电机 testing generator; ～ 翻译程序 TESTRAN; ～ 放大器 test amplifier; try amplifier; ～ 飞机 flight test vehicle; ～ 飞行器 test vehicle; ～ 费用 testing expenses; ～ 工厂 pilot plant; ～ 管 developmental tube; ～ 规范 test specification; ～ 函数 testing function; ～ 航行 shakedown cruise; ～ 环 proving ring; ～ 环道 test track; ～ 基地 proving ground; ～ 机 testing machine; ～ 架 test stand; test rack; ～ 间隔时间 test interval; ～ 阶段 experimental stage; ～ 结果 test result; ～ 粒子 test particle; ～ 路段 test section; ～ 脉冲 test pulse; ～ 模型 experimental model; pilot model; ～ 农场 testing farm; agronomy farm; experimental farm; ～ 片 〈摄〉 test film; test piece; ～ 品 experimental article; ～ 器 exerciser; ～ 器组 set tester; ～ 气球 test balloon; ～ 枪 testing gun; ～ 射击 proof firing; ～ 设备 test equipment; ～ 设计 experimental design; experiment design; ～ 设施 test facilities; ～ 声盘 test record; ～ 失效 test failure; ～ 室 laboratory; ～ 数据 test data; ～ 水池 experimental tank; ～ 水洞 water tunnel; ～ 天线 test antenna; ～ 田 test field; experimental plot; experimental field; ～ 条 test bar; ～ 网 try-net; ～ 误差 test error; experimental error; ～ 系统 〈自〉 pilot system; ～ 线路 test circuit; hookup; ～ 箱 test chamber; ～ 小区 test plot; ～ 信号 test signal; spike; ～ 样品 test piece; ～ 仪器 test apparatus; ～ 运转 trial run; ～ 证明 evidence; ～ 值 trial value; ～ 指标 test index; ～ 周期 test period; ～ 装置 tester; ～ 字表 logatom

试验板 [- - bǎn] breadboard ◇ ～ 结构 breadboard construction; ～ 实验 breadboard experiment

试验台 [- - tái] test-bed; bedstand ◇ ～ 架 test-bed; ～ 试验 bench run

试验性成组机器 [- - xìng chéng zǔ jī qì] pilot machine group

试验性机翼 [- - - jī yì] test wing

试验性系统 [- - - xì tǒng] prototyping systems

试验性演习 [- - - yǎn xí] test exercise

试验用电源 [- - yòng diàn yuán] electric source for test purposes

试验用发电机组 [- - - fā diàn jī zǔ] testing generator set

试验用发动机 [- - - - dòng jī] development engine

试验用环形天线 [- - - huán xíng tiān xiàn] test loop

试验用仪表电源 [- - - yí biǎo diàn yuán] electric source of an instrument for test purposes

试验用真空管电源 [- - - zhēn kōng guǎn diàn yuán] electric source of a vacuum tube for test purposes

试样 [- yàng] sample; specimen; test piece; test sample; advance print; fitting; assay: 送出一些～ *send some samples*; 请拿一个 ～ 给我看看。*Show me a sample, please.* ◇ ～ 板 sample

board；～ 几何形状 specimen geometry；～ 检验 test check；～ 品位 sampled grade；～ 缩分 sample divider pass；～ 缩分器 riffler；～ 研磨 buck；～ 织工 pattern weaver；～ 织机 pattern loom；～制备 specimen preparation
试药 [- yào] reagent；test
试液 [- yè] charge；preparation
试液位旋塞 [- - wèi xuán sāi] gauge cock
试银条 [- yín tiáo] assay bar
试印本 [- yìn běn] trial edition
试印用压凸版 [- - yòng yā tū bǎn] form block
试营业 [- yíng yè] trial operation
试映 [- yìng]〈电影〉preview；rush
试用 [- yòng] on trial；try out；on probation：～（新产品的）*trial run*；～ 人员 *person on probation*；*probationers*；通过 ～ 期 *pass one's probation*（*period*）；～ 2 年 *two years on probation*；这个新办法正在 ～。*This new method is on trial*. ◇ ～ 本 edition put to solicit comments；trial edition；～ 除数 trial divisor；～ 教师 probationary teacher；～ 品 trial products；～ 期 prebationary period；probation period
试油 [- yóu] formation testing
试运行 [- yùn xíng] pilot run；test run
试运转 [- - zhuǎn]〈机〉test run；running-in
试载荷法 [- zài hè fǎ] trial load method
试针 [- zhēn] needling test；experimental injection
试织 [- zhī] test weaving
试纸 [- zhǐ]〈化〉test paper：姜黄 ～ *turmeric test paper*；石蕊 ～ *litmus test paper*；万用 ～ *universal test paper*
试制 [- zhì] trial-produce；trial-manufacture ◇ ～ 费 expenses in the trial manufacture；～ 导弹 pre-productioned missile；～ 工作 development work；～ 小组 trial-production group；～ 样机 advanced development
试种 [- zhòng] plant experimentally：～ 水稻 *growing rice on a trial basis*
试桩 [- zhuāng] test pile
试钻 [- zuàn] test drilling

视 [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ 动 ①（看）look at：目不斜 ～ *not look sideways*；凝 ～ *look fixedly*；注 ～ *look at closely* ②（看待）regard；look upon：～ 如仇敌 *look upon sb. as one's enemy*；～ 为莫大光荣 *regard as a great honour*；～ 为知己 *look upon sb. as one's bosom*［*intimate*］*friend*；～ 为至宝 *look upon sth. as a priceless treasure* ③（考察）inspect；watch；巡 ～ *go on an inspection tour*；*go around and inspect* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 默 *Shi Mo*
视白质 [- bái zhì] leukopsin
视半径 [- bàn jìng] apparent radius；apparent semi-diameter
视杯 [- bēi] optic cup
视奔赴点 [- bēn fù diǎn] apparent vertex
视扁率 [- biǎn lǜ] apparent flattening
视扁平 [- - píng] apparent flattening
视柄 [- bǐng] optic stalk
视不整合 [- bù zhěng hé] apparent unconformity
视财如命 [- cái rú mìng] worship money like his life；as tight as a drum；miserly
视测设备 [- cè shè bèi] scope
视测浊度计 [- - zhuó dù jì] scopometer
视层状 [- céng zhuàng] bedway
视差 [- chā]〈物〉optical parallax；parallax error；parallax ◇ ～ 测量法 distance measurement with subtense method；～ 测图仪 parallax plotter；～ 尺 triquetra；～ 动 parallactic motion；～ 格网 parallactic grid；～ 轨道 parallactic orbit；～ 角 parallactic angle；～ 镜术 parallactoscopy；～ 三角形（天文三角形）parallactic triangle；～ 天平动 parallactic libration；～ 图像 anaglyph；～ 椭圆 parallactic ellipse；～ 位移 parallactic displacement；～ 误差 parallactic error；～ 星 parallax star；～ 因子 parallax factor
视察 [- chá] inspect；visitation；review；an inspection visit：～ 旅行 *a tour of inspection*；每周 ～ 2 次 *carry out two inspections a week* ◇ ～ 委员会 visiting committee；～ 小组 inspection team
视场 [- chǎng] field of view；field◇ ～ 测量仪 kampometer；～ 改正 field correction；～ 改正镜 field corrector；～ 光阑 field stop；field diaphragm；～ 计 kampometer；～ 角 angle of vision；～ 深度 depth of field；～ 星系 field galaxy；～ 星云 field nebula；～ 致平器 field flattener
视厂如家 [- - rú jiā] look upon the factory as one's own home
视唱 [- chàng] sightsinging ◇ ～ 练耳 solfeggio
视程 [- chéng] visual range ◇ ～ 障碍 obstruction to vision
视尺寸 [- chǐ cùn] apparent size
视赤道坐标 [- chì dào zuò biāo] apparent equatorial coordinates
视赤经 [- - jīng] apparent right ascension
视赤纬 [- - wěi] apparent declination
视赤症 [- - zhèng] porphyropsin
视丹如绿 [- dān rú lǜ] extremely worried［depressed］
视弹桶 [- dàn tǒng] optic cartridge
视蛋白 [- - bái] opsin
视导法 [- dǎo fǎ] method of inspection
视导员 [- - yuán] inspector；supervisor
视地层间断 [- dì céng jiàn duàn] apparent stratigraphical gap
视地平 [- - píng]〈天〉apparent horizon ◇ ～ 俯角 apparent depression of the horizon；～ 纬度 apparent altitude
视点 [- diǎn] point of sight；viewpoint
视动反射 [- dòng fǎn shè] optokinetic reflex
视动反应 [- - - yìng] optomotor response
视动力反应 [- - lì fǎn yìng] optokinetic response
视度 [- dù] oxyoptex；-metropia◇～测量 visibility measurement；～ 仪 visibility meter
视而不见 [- ér bú jiàn] gaze at sth. without seeing -- to pay no heed；do not to wink at；look but not see；look［gaze］without seeing；observe but not to pay attention to；see ... without taking any notice；shut one's eyes to；turn a blind eye to
视而不见，听而不闻 [- - - - tīng ér bù wén] look at but not pay attention to，and listen to but hear nothing
视发水雷 [- fā shuǐ léi] observation mine
视反应时 [- fǎn yìng shí] visual reaction time
视方位 [- fāng wèi] aspect
视方向 [- - xiàng] apparent direction
视仿视星等 [- fǎng shì xīng děng] apparent photovisual magnitude；apparent photored magnitude
视风 [- fēng] apparent wind
视辐射点 [- fú shè diǎn] apparent radiant
视辐射星等 [- - - xīng děng] apparent radiometric magnitude
视绀青 [- gān qīng] visual purple
视杆 [- gǎn] retinal rod ◇ ～ 纤维 rod fibre
视感度曲线 [- - dù qū xiàn] visibility curve
视感控器 [- - kòng qì] perceptron
视高度 [- gāo dù] apparent altitude
视公转 [- gōng zhuàn] apparent revolution
视轨道 [- guǐ dào]〈天〉apparent orbit
视褐质 [- hè zhì] fuscin
视恒星时 [- héng xīng shí] apparent sidereal time
视红素 [- hóng sù] erythrolabe
视红星等 [- - xīng děng] apparent red magnitude
视话 [- huà]〈语〉speech reading
视黄醇 [- huáng chún] retinol；prepalin
视黄经 [- - jīng] apparent longitude
视黄醛［素］ [- - quán] retinene
视黄酸 [- - suān] isotretinoin；tretin M
视黄纬 [- - wěi] apparent latitude
视黄质 [- - zhì] visual yellow
视基板 [- jī bǎn] optic placode；optic plate
视级 [- jí] scale of visibility
视见变换 [- jiàn biàn huàn] viewing transformation
视见函数 [- - hán shù] luminosity function
视见平截头体 [- - píng jié tóu tǐ] viewing frustum
视见区 [- - qū]〈计〉viewport
视交叉 [- jiāo chā] optic chiasma
视角 [- jiǎo] angle of view；visual angle ◇ ～ 因数 view-factor
视界 [- jiè] field of view；field of vision；visual field；range of vision；sight；scope ◇ ～ 角 aspect angle；～ 图 coverage chart
视进动 [- jìn dòng] apparent precession
视近点角 [- - diǎn jiǎo] apparent anomaly
视经交叉 [- jīng jiāo chā] optic chiasma
视景模拟 [- jǐng mó nǐ] visual simulation ◇ ～ 器 visual simulator
视距 [- jù] range of visibility◇ ～ 测量 tachymetfering；stadia；～ 测量法 tacheometry；tachymetry；stadia；tacheometric survey；～ 尺 stadia rod；～ 传播 line-of-sight propagation；～ 传输 line-of-sight transmission；horizon transmission；～ 传输信道 line-of-sight transmission channel；～ 法 subtense technique；tachymetry；～ 计算尺 stadia slide rule；～ 计算盘 stadia computing disk；～ 接收 line-of-sight reception；～ 丝 stadia hairs；stadia wires；～ 微波中继系统 line-of-sight microwave radio relay system；～ 仪 stadia；tachymeter
视距离 [- - lí] apparent distance ◇ ～ 模数 apparent modulus
视距外通信方式 [- - wài tōng xìn fāng shì] over-the-horizon system
视距外无线电通信 [- - - wú xiàn diàn tōng xìn] radio communication beyond the horizon
视觉 [- jué]〈生理〉vision；visual sense；sense of sight；visus；sight；optesthesia：色 ～ *colour vision*；～ 上的缺陷 *defects of vision* ◇ ～ 壁 visual cliff；～ 不识症 visual agnosia；～ 传感器 vision sensor；～ 刺激 visual stimulus；～ 倒错 parorasis；～ 定向力障碍 visual disorientation；～ 翻正反射 visual-righting reflex；optical-righting reflex；～ 反馈 visual feedback；～ 方言 eye dialect；～ 飞行 visual flight；～ 分辨 visual discrimination；～ 分辨力 visual resolving power；～ 分辨率 vision addressability；～ 盖 optic tectum；～ 跟踪 visual tracking；～ 功能 visual performance；～ 函数 visibility function；～ 汇合 visual fusion；～ 检测曲线 curve for visual detection；～ 亮度 visual brightness；～ 亮度曲线 photopic luminosity curve；～ 敏度 visual acuity；～ 敏感性曲线 sensation curve；～ 模糊 dimness of vision；～ 模拟 visual simulation；～ 器官 organon visus；visual organ；～ 缺失 ablepsia；blindness；～ 缺损 blindness；～ 缺陷 dysopia；～ 锐敏 oxyopia；oxyopsia；oxyblepsia；～ 丧失 visual deprivation；～ 舒适 euphorosia；～ 探究 optic exploration；～ 调节 accommodation；～ 调节反射 accommodation reflex；～ 萎缩 optic atrophy；～ 污染 visual pollution；～ 误差 collimation error；～ 系统 vision system；～ 细胞 cellula visualis；～ 显示键盘 vidikey；visual display keyboard；～ 像 visual image；～ 效果 visual effect；～ 信号 video signal；visual signal；vision signal；～ 信息 visual information；～ 学习 visual learning；～ 异常 paropsia；paropsis；～ 印象 impression；～ 阈 visual limen；～ 暂留 duration of vision；persistence of vision；～ 暂留特性 persistence of vision；～ 障碍 paropsia；paropsis；dysopia；vision disorder；～ 指示 visual presentation；～ 中心 optic centre；～ 周期 visual cycle
视觉性发作 [- - xìng fā zuò] visual seizure
视觉性失语 [- - - shī yǔ] visual aphasia
视觉性眩晕检查器 [- - - xuàn yùn jiǎn chá qì] antirheoscope
视口变换 [- kǒu biàn huàn] viewport transform
视蓝质 [- lán zhì] cyanopsin
视力 [- lì] vision；sight；visus；seeing；opto-：～ 检查 *a test of vision*；健全的 ～ *a sane vision*；这位老人 ～ 不好。*The old man's vision is poor*. 大量读书损害了他的 ～。*Much reading has impaired his vision*. ◇ ～ 病 opsionosis；～ 不佳 dysphotia；～ 不清 caligation；caligo；～ 测定法 optometry；～ 测量计 ophthalmodynamometer；～ 测验 eyesight test；～ 超常 galeropia；galeropsia；～ 过强 hyperopsia；～ 计 opsiometer；optometer；～ 检验星（大熊座 80）eyesight tester；～ 卡 test-card；～ 敏度 visual acuity；～ 模糊 eye blurred；～ 疲劳 asthenopia；eyestrain；～ 试验 vision test；～ 衰退 blurring of image；～ 特性识别 optical character recognition；～ 消失 anopia；～ 再生 senopia；gerontopia；～ 字标 test object
视力表 [- - biǎo] visual chart ◇ ～ 字型 test type
视连觉 [- lián jué] synopsia
视亮度 [- liàng dù]〈天〉apparent brightness
视流量 [- liú liàng] apparent flux
视路径 [- lù jìng] apparent path
视慢度 [- màn dù] apparent slowness
视密度计 [- mì dù jì] volumenometer
视民如伤 [- mín rú shāng] look after the masses as if they were injured — love the people
视敏(锐)度 [- mǐn dù] visual acuity
视敏感度 [- - gǎn dù] visual sensitivity
视目视星等 [- mù shì xīng děng] apparent visual magnitude
视囊 [- náng] optic capsule
视脑 [- nǎo] ophthalmencephalon
视宁度 [- níng dù] seeing ◇ ～ 扰动 seeing disturbance
视盘 [- pán] optic disk
视泡 [- pào] optic vesicle
视膨胀 [- péng zhàng] apparent expansion
视漂移 [- piāo yí] apparent wander；wander
视频 [- pín]〈物〉video frequency（V. F.）；vision frequency；visual frequency；video ◇ ～ 变换装置 video mapper；～ 变频器［变换器］video converter；～ 波段 video band；～ 补偿放大器 compensated video amplifier；～ 测试信号发生器 video test signal generator；～ 串扰 crossfire；vision crosstalk；～ 磁鼓组件 head wheel assembly；～ 磁迹 video track；～ 磁头 video head；～ 地图 video map；～ 第二检波器 video second detector；～ 点播 video on demand

(VOD)；～ 电报 videotex；～ 电话 visual telephone；～ 电流 video current；～ 电路 video circuit；～ 电压 video voltage；～ 电压放大器 video voltage amplifier；～ 段 video-frequency band；～ 对消 video cancellation；～ 发射机 video transmitter；～ 放大 video amplification；～ 放大电路 video amplifier circuit；～ 放大级 video amplifier stage；～ 放大器 video-frequency amplifier；video amplifier；～ 放大器限制级 video limiter；～ 分配放大器 video distribution amplifier；～ 分配器 video distributor；～ 服务器 video server；～ 干扰限制器 vision interference limiter；～ 混合 video mixing；～ 混合放大器 video-mixing amplifier；～ 混合器 vision mixer；～ 混频器 video mixer；～ 积分器 video integrator；～ 积累 video integration；～ 监视器 video-frequency monitor；～ 检波电路 video detecting circuit；～ 检波积累 integration in visual detection；～ 检波器 vision signal detector；video detector；pix detector；～ 检测 visual detection；～ 鉴别 video discrimination；～ 交换器 vision mixer；～ 接插件 video-frequency connector；～ 控制电路 video control circuit；～ 连接器 video-frequency connector；～ 率 video frequency；～ 脉冲 video pulse；～ 脉冲延迟电路 video pulse delay circuit；～ 模-数转换器 video A-D converter；video-speed A-D converter；～ 频谱展宽 video stretching；～ 前置放大器 video preamplifier；camera amplifier；～ 切换器 video switcher；～ 设备 video equipment；～ 示波器 video oscilloscope；envelope widescope；～ 数字检测器 video digital detector；～ 通道 video channel；～ 图匹配 video map matching；～ 图形阵列 video graphics array；～ 系统 video system；～ 显示 video-frequency display；video-frequency presentation；VF presentation；～ 限幅器 video limiter；～ 线圈 video coil；～ 响应 video response；～ 信道中频放大器 video IF amplifier；～ 信息 video information；～ 压缩 video compression；～ 延迟 slowed-down video；～ 掩模 video masking；～ 预放器 video preamplifier；～ 杂波测试仪 video noise measuring set；video noise meter；～ 载波 video carrier；～ 噪声测试仪 video noise meter；～ 振荡器 video-frequency oscillator (VFO)；～ 中继器 video repeater；～ 装置 video-unit；～ 紫素 iodopsin

视频信号 [- - xìn hào] vision signal；video signal ◇ ～ 波形 video waveform；～ 带宽 bandwidth of video signal；～ 电压 video voltage；～ 检波 video rectification；video detection；～ 接收 video reception；～ 矩阵 video matrix；～ 谱 video spectrum；～ 输出孔 video output socket；～ 调制 image modulation；～ 调制器 visual modulator；～ -同步脉冲幅度比 picture-to-synchronization；～ 显示和控制 vidiac；～ 消隐 black-out of video signal；～ 源电阻 video source resistance；～ 增益 video gain；～ 振幅 amplitude of video signal；～ 周期 video interval

视谱[奏] [- pǔ] sight-reading

视倾伏 [- qīng fú] apparent plunge

视倾斜[角] [- - xié] apparent dip

视区 [- qū] visual area

视热星等 [- rè xīng děng] apparent bolometric magnitude

视如敝履 [- rú bì lǚ] discard sth. without the slightest compunction；regard as of no importance；regard as worn-out shoes — cast aside as worthless

视如草芥 [- - cǎo jiè] look down upon ... as stubble；have the greatest contempt for；look upon sb. as beneath contempt；regard as worthless；regard sth. as a mere trifle；treat sth. [sb.] as worthless grass；treat sth. [sb.] with utter disregard：小尼姑之流是阿 Q 本来 ～ 的。*Ah Q had always had the greatest contempt for such people as little nuns.*

视如粪土 [- - fèn tǔ] look upon ... as dirt；consider as beneath contempt；look upon as filth and dirt

视如己出 [- - jǐ chū] regard sb. almost as one's own child；treat a child as if he were one's own；treat sb. as one's own child

视如寇仇 [- - kòu chóu] regard [look upon] sb. as one's enemy

视如蛇蝎 [- - shé xiē] deem... to be snakes and scorpions；have a great aversion to [for]；regard with great detestation

视如玩物 [- - wán wù] be treated as playthings

视如珍宝 [- - zhēn bǎo] regard...as a jewel of the greatest value；care for as precious stones — hold sth. in high esteem

视乳头病 [- rǔ tóu bìng] disease of optic papilla

视若儿戏 [- ruò ér xì] consider as mere child's play

视若禁脔 [- - jìn luán] regard sth. as a forbidden slice of meat；regard her as an inaccessible woman

视若畏途 [- - wèi tú] look upon it as an objectionable pursuit；think of it as a dangerous road

视若无睹 [- - wú dǔ] turn a blind eye to；take no notice [heed] of what has been seen；shut one's eyes to；be undisturbed by what one has seen；give sb. the go-by：他脱下帽子，正想和她打招呼，但她却 ～，扬长而去。*He raised his hat and was about to speak to her，but she gave him the go-by and kept on walking.*

视若无物 [- - - wù] regard as nothing；look at it as nothing

视若至宝 [- - zhì bǎo] regard [revere]... as priceless；hold sth. in high esteem

视弱 [- -] have congenital weak eyesight

视色亮度 [- sè liàng dù] brightness；lightness

视色素 [- - sù] visual pigment

视色质 [- - zhì] chromophane

视膳问寝 [- shàn wèn qǐn] wait on one's parents and attend to their meals and rest

视神经 [- shén jīng] 〈生理〉 optic nerve；nervus opticus ◇ ～ 管 canalis opticus；～ 疾病 optic nerve disease；～ 交叉 chiasma opticum；～ 脉络膜炎 neurochoroiditis；～ 内鞘 vagina internal nervi optici；～ 盘 discus nervi optici；～ 皮质 visual cortex；～ 鞘 vagina nervi optici；～ 乳头 papilla of optic nerve；～ 乳头水肿 papilledema；chocked disk；～ 乳头炎 neuropapillitis；papillitis；～ 外鞘 vagina external nervi optici；～ (视)网膜炎 neuroretinitis；neuropretinitis；～ 萎缩 optic atrophy；～ 炎 optic neuritis；～ 叶 optic lobe

视剩磁 [- shèng cí] retentivity

视时 [- shí] apparent (solar) time

视事 [- shì] (of officials) attend to business after assuming office；assume office

视束 [- shù] 〈动〉 tractus opticus

视双星 [- shuāng xīng] optical double star；optical pair

视死如归 [- sǐ rú guī] take death calmly (like"going home")；defy death；look death calmly in the face；face death unflinchingly；face death with no regrets [with equanimity]；face death calmly；look upon death as going home [as nothing]；willingly to walk to one's death；affront death；make no more of dying than of going death；make no more of dying than of going home；Death is only a homecoming.；face death with a smile

视速仪 [- sù yí] tachistoscope

视太阳 [- tài yáng] apparent sun

视太阳日 [- - - rì] apparent solar day

视天顶距 [- tiān dǐng jù] apparent zenith distance

视天空亮度 [- - kōng liàng dù] apparent sky brightness

视天平动 [- - píng dòng] apparent libration

视天文量 [- - wén liàng] apparent

视听 [- tīng] seeing and hearing；what is seen and heard：混淆 ～ *throw dust in people's eyes；confuse the public*；以正 ～ *so that the public may know the facts；so as to clarify matters to the public* ◇ ～ 材料 audio-visual material；～ 传输 audivision；～ 广告设备 audio-visual sales aids；～ 幻觉症 psychalia；mentalia；～ 教材 audiovisuals；audio-visual teaching materials；～ 教(学工)具 audio-visual aids；～ 教学 audio-visual instruction；～ 教育 audio-visual instruction [education]；～ 率 audience rating；～ 器 audiovisuals；～ 器材 seehear；～ 手段 audio-visual aids；～ 系统 audiovisual system；～ 信息 audio-visual information；～ 中心 audio-visual centre

视通路 [- tōng lù] visual pathway

视同儿戏 [- tóng ér xì] regard as a game；consider sth. as a laughing matter；fail to regard it as a serious business；take it lightly；treat (a serious matter) as a trifle；trifle with sth.；turn a matter into a joke

视同具文 [- - jù wén] regard as merely empty words

视同[若]路人 [- - lù rén] regard sb. as a stranger；cut sb. dead：她在街上见到我 ～。*She cut me dead in the street.*

视同陌路 [- - mò lù] take one as a passer-by；cut sb. dead；give sb. the go-by；ignore sb. as if one happened to meet him [her]；treat sb. like a stranger

视同神明 [- - shén míng] look upon sb. as superhuman

视同手足 [- - shǒu zú] find in sb. a friend as sympathetic as a brother；treat [regard] sb. as one's own brother

视同一律 [- - yí lǜ] identify with；consider all as alike

视同一体 [- - yì tǐ] look upon sth. as an integral whole；make no distinction

视同珍宝 [- - zhēn bǎo] hold sth. in high esteem；look upon it as a treasure

视图 [- tú] 〈机〉 view：侧 ～ *side view*；前 ～ *front view*；上 ～ *top view* ◇ ～ 面[输出面] view surface；～ 数据 viewdata

视外线 [- wài xiàn] ultraphotic rays

视顽磁 [- wán cí] relentivity

视网膜 [- wǎng mó] 〈生理〉 retina；retin-；retino- ◇ ～ 凹斑 foveola；～ 变性 retinosis；～ 电流图 electroretinogram；～ 电描记器 electroretinograph；～ 电图 electroretinogram；～ 分层剥离 retinoschisis；～ 光感减退 aphotesthesia；～ 疾病 retinal disease；～ 检影法 sciascopia；～ 睫状体缘 ora ciliaris retinae；～ 脉络膜炎 retinochoroiditis；～ 盲斑 blind spot of retina；～ 母细胞瘤 retinoblastoma；～ 内层 entoretina；～ 胚瘤 dictyoma；～ 醛 retinal；～ 色素 retinochrome；rhodopsin；～ 色素变性 retinal pigment degeneration；～ 视乳头炎 retinopapillitis；～ 酸 retinoic acid；～ 脱离 amotio retinae；～ 脱落 retinal detachment；～ 血管 retinal vessel；～ 炎 retinitis；～ 中层 mesoretina；～ 中区 macula；maculae；maculas；fovea；～ 中央凹视力 foveal vision；～ 中央动脉 arter centralis retinae；～ 锥体原生质 conomyoidin

视网膜杆适应 [- - - gǎn shì yìng] adaptation of the rods

视网膜镜 [- - - jìng] retinoscope；skiascope ◇ ～ 检查 retinoscopy；skiascopy；umbrascopy；sciascopy

视为儿戏 [- wéi ér xì] It was just a trifle to sb.；Treat a matter as a plaything.

视为禁脔 [- - jìn luán] regard sth. as a forbidden slice of meat；regard as one's exclusive domain

视为例外 [- - lì wài] make an exception of

视为畏途 [- - wèi tú] regard it as a dangerous road to take；be afraid to undertake it；keep away from sth.；regard as dangerous

视为嬉戏 [- - xī xì] take it as a joke

视为知己 [- - zhī jǐ] look upon sb. as one's best friend(s)

视为至宝 [- - zhì bǎo] regard as priceless

视位(置) [- wèi] apparent place

视物变形(症) [- wù biàn xíng] metamorphopsia；metamorphopsy；dysmorphopsia

视物(大小)不称症 [- - bú chèn zhèng] dysmetropsia

视物显大症 [- - xiǎn dà zhèng] macropsia；megalopsy

视物显多症 [- - - duō zhèng] polyopia；polyopy

视物显美症 [- - - měi zhèng] kalopsia

视物显小症 [- - - xiǎo zhèng] micropsia；micropsy

视物显远症 [- - - yuǎn zhèng] teleopsia

视吸收 [- xī shōu] apparent absorption

视险如夷 [- xiǎn rú yí] regard a hazardous location as level ground — no fear of danger and difficulties

视腺 [- xiàn] optic gland

视线 [- -] sight line；line of sight；optical line of sight；sight ◇ ～ 传播 line-of-sight propagation；～ 电路衰落 fading on line-of-sight path；～ 角 angle of sight；～ 接触 eyecontact；～ 距离 line-of-sight distance；optical range；horizon range；～ 速度 line-of-sight velocity

视向速度 [- xiàng sù dù] radial velocity

视像 [- -] video ◇ ～ 点播 video on demand (又称"视频点播")；～ 管 staticon；vidicon；～ 会议 video conferencing (又称"电视会议")

视星等 [- xīng děng] 〈天〉 apparent magnitude ◇ ～ -色指数图 apparent magnitude-colour index diagram

视形测定法 [- xíng cè dìng fǎ] eidoptometry

视性失语 [- xìng shī yǔ] typhlolexia

视旋转 [- xuán zhuàn] apparent rotation ◇ ～ 势 apparent rotational potential

视眩晕 [- xuàn yùn] visual vertigo

视学 [- xué] educational inspector

视压电容 [- yā diàn róng] apparent capacity

视野 [- yě] visual field；field；field of vision；scan；ken；horizon：～ 狭窄 *tunnel vision*；～ 开阔 *wide (field of) vision*；在某人的 ～ 之内 *within sb.'s ken*；一个企业家应具有开阔的 ～。*An enterpriser should have the wide vision.* 哲学课使学生们打开了新的 ～。*The course in philosophy opened up new horizons for the students.* ◇ ～ 归算 sight reduction；～ 计 perimeter；～ 检查

perimetry；～ 检查法 perioptometry；～ 镜 cycloscope；～ 深度 pentrution；～ 图 cyclogram
视野宽广 [- - kuān guǎng] have a wide sphere of vision
视叶 [- yè] optic lobe ◇ ～ 腔 optocoele
视音机 [- yīn jī] optophone
视淫 [- yín] 〈医〉 scopophilia；scoptophilia
视隐窝 [- yǐn wō] optic recess
视影 [- yǐng] seeing image ◇ ～ 圆面 seeing disc
视油板 [- yóu bǎn] sight glass
视域 [- yù] ken；field of vision
视阈 [- -] 〈生理〉 visual threshold ◇ ～ 测量 measurement of visual area
视运动 [- yùn dòng] apparent motion ◇ ～ 反应 optokinetic reaction
视晕 [- yun] iridisation
视在(的) [- zài] apparent ◇ ～ 磁性 apparent magnetism；～ 磁阻 apparent reluctance；～ 大地导电率 apparent earth conductivity；～ 电感 apparent inductance；～ 电荷 apparent charge；～ 电阻 apparent resistance；～ 多普勒频移 apparent Doppler shift；～ 反射比 apparent reflectance；～ 方位角 apparent azimuth angle；～ 高度 apparent height；～ 轨迹 apparent path；～ 输出 apparent output；～ 信号延迟时间 apparent signal delay time；～ 仰角 apparent elevation angle；～ 阻抗 apparent impedance
视在功率 [- - gōng lǜ] apparent power ◇ ～ 测量 apparent power measurement；～ 计 apparent power meter；～ 损失 apparent power loss
视在距离 [- - jù lí] apparent range ◇ ～ 变化率 apparent range rate
视瞻昏渺[视物不清] [- zhān hūn miǎo] blurred vision
视照相星等 [- zhào xiàng xīng děng] apparent photographic magnitude
视正午 [- zhèng wǔ] apparent noon
视知觉 [- zhī jué] visual perception
视之如命 [- - rú mìng] look upon... as a dispensation of one's destiny
视轴 [- zhóu] optical axis；boresight；line of distance；rhabdom (复眼的) ◇ ～ 测定器 haploscope；～ 矫正法 orthoptics；～ 矫正疗法 orthoptic treatment；～ 正常 orthophoria
视锥 [- zhuī] cone；conus；cone of vision ◇ ～ 神经元 cone neuron；～ 纤维 cone fibre；～ 小盘 cone disc
视准 [- zhǔn] collimation ◇ ～ 面 plane of collimation；～ 误差 collimation error；～ 仪 collimating instrument；～ 装置 collimation equipment
视紫红质 [- zǐ hóng zhì] rhodopsin；visual purple；erythropsin
视紫兰质 [- - lán zhì] visual violet；iodopsin
视紫素 [- - sù] rhodopsin
视紫质 [- - zhì] 〈生理〉 porphyropsin；visual purple ◇ ～ 保护法 rhodophylaxis；～ 生成 rhodogenesis
视自传 [- zì zhuàn] apparent rotation
视作等闲 [- zuò děng xián] regard as a light matter；pay no serious attention to it；treat lightly

谥(謚) [ㄕˋ] [shì] Ⅰ 名 (君主时代帝王、大臣等死后被授予的称号) posthumous title (of emperor, distinguished minister, etc.) Ⅱ 动 (称；叫) call；style
谥法 [- fǎ] regulations for posthumous title
谥号 [- hào] posthumous title；temple title

shi ·ㄕ

殖 [·ㄕ] [shi] (构词成分)见“骨殖” [gǔ shi]
另见 zhí。
匙 [·ㄕ] [shi] (构词成分)见“钥匙” [yào shi]
另见 chí。

shōu ㄕㄡ

收(收) [ㄕㄡ] [shōu] Ⅰ 动 ①(把摊开的或分散的事物聚集、合拢) put away；take in：～ 工具 *put the tools away*；劳驾把这些东西 ～ 走。*Will you please put those things away?* 洗的衣服 ～ 了没有？*Have you brought in the washing?* ②(收取) collect：～ 废品 *collect scrap*；～ 水电费 *collect water and electricity bills*；～ 税 *collect taxes*；向房客 ～ 房租 *collect rent from tenants*；他到各个办公室去 ～ 会费。*He went round the various offices to collect the dues.* ③(收割) harvest；gather in：用联合收割机 ～ 稻子 *harvest rice with combines*；暴风雨到来之前小麦已经 ～ 完了。*The wheat crop had been gathered in before the storm came.* 这一年农场从 1980 年种的树上 ～ 了 70 万公斤桃子。*This year the farm gathered* 700,000 *kilograms* of peaches from trees planted in 1980. ④(接；接受；容纳) receive；accept：请把它作为一件礼物 ～ 下。*Please accept it as a present.* 我刚 ～ 到一份电报。*I've just received a telegram.* 这所大学今年又 ～ 了一批研究生。*The college has enrolled another group of research students this year.* 这本词典共 ～ 词 8 万余条。*The dictionary contains over* 80,000 *entries.* ⑤(收缩) close：伤 ～ 口了。*The wound has healed.* ⑥(约束；控制) restrain；control：孩子玩得心都 ～ 不回来了。*The boy can't get his mind off play.* ⑦(结束；停止) bring to an end；stop：时间不早了，今天就 ～ 了吧。*It's getting late. Let's call it a day.* Ⅱ 名 ①(收获) harvest：丰 ～ *bumper harvest*；秋 ～ *autumn harvest* ②(收入) money received；receipts；income：税 ～ *tax revenue*
收报船 [- bào chuán] ship of destination
收报机 [- - jī] 〈电〉 telegraphic receiver；radiotelegraphic receiver；telegraph receiver；telegraphic register
收报机构 [- - - gòu] receiving mechanism
收编 [- biān] embody；incorporate into one's own forces；take in and reorganize other troops
收兵 [- bīng] withdraw troops；recall troops；call off a battle
收布景 [- bù jǐng] strick
收藏 [- cáng] collect；store up；enshrine：～ 古画 *collect old paintings*；～ 艺术珍品 *collect art curiosities*；入夏前把皮大衣 ～ 起来 *store away one's fur coats for the summer* ◇ ～ 家 collector (of books, antiques, etc.)；～ 品 collection
收操 [- cāo] bring drill to an end ◇ ～ 号 bugle call to dismiss；recall
收场 [- chǎng] ①(结束) wind up；end up；stop：草草 ～ *wind up a matter hastily* [*perfunctorily*]；这件事不好 ～。*It's hard to wind this matter up.* 戏快 ～ 了。*The play is coming to an end.* ②(结局；下场) end；ending；denouement：圆满的 ～ *a happy ending* ◇ ～ 白 epilogue；epilog
收尘 [- chén] dust collection ◇ ～ 器 dust-precipitator；dust collector；～ 室 dust chamber；～ 装置 dust arrester installation
收成 [- cheng] crop；harvest：还算不错的 ～ *a fair harvest*；一般的 ～ *an average harvest*；今年小麦的 ～ *this year's wheat harvest* ◇ ～ 不稳定 fluctuating yield；～ 指数 crop index
收尺 [- chǐ] footage
收尺日 [- - rì] measuring day
收存 [- cún] receive and keep
收当人 [- dàng rén] pawnee
收到 [- dào] receive；get；achieve；obtain：～ 良好效果 *achieve good results*；我 ～ 了你的信。*I have received your letter.* 你从学校寄来的明信片我已 ～。*I got your postcard from the school.*
收到发票 [- - fā piào] receipt of invoice
收到后付款 [- - hòu fù kuǎn] payable on receipt
收到之物 [- - zhī wù] receipt
收兑金银外币 [- duì jīn yín wài bì] buy and exchange gold, silver and foreign currencies
收额 [- é] crop
收而藏之 [- ér cáng zhī] receive and store up
收发 [- fā] ①(收进和发出公文) receive and dispatch ②(担任收发工作的人) dispatcher ③〈电〉 transmit-receive；send-receive ◇ ～ 保护管 T. R. tube；～ 分路滤波器 transmitting-receiving branching filter；～ 分置雷达 bistatic radar；～ 分置声纳 bistatic sonar；～ 共用天线 duplexer；～ 管 transmit-receive tube；TR box；TR cell；～ 混合运行 composite working；～ 接地转换开关 send-receive-ground-switch；～ 开关 transmit-receive (TR) switch；anti-TR switch；TR box；～ 开关电弧损耗 arc loss in TR；～ 开关管 TR tube；～ 两用放大器 bilateral amplifier；～ 两用机 transceiver；transmitter-receiver；receiver-transmitter；transmitter-receiver set；composite set；～ 零担货车 ferry car；～ 区[场] receiving and delivery bay；～ 设备 transceiver；～ 室 office for incoming and outgoing mail；～ 信机 transceiver；～ 元件 transmit-receive cell；～ 员 mail clerk；～ 终止信号 end-of-work signal；～ 转换 transmitting-receiving (TR)；～ 转换管 anti-transmit receive tube；A. T. R. tube；～ 转换开关 transmit-receive switch；T-R switch；send-receive switch；transmitting-receiving switch；ATR switch；～ 装置 R-T unit；transmitter-receiver set
收发报机 [- - bào jī] receiver-transmitter；transmitter-receiver；transceiver
收发报汽车 [- - - qì chē] telecar
收发机 [- - jī] transceiver；transmitter receiver ◇ ～ 保护放电管 T. R. tube
收发器数据传送装置 [- - qì shù jù chuán sòng zhuāng zhì] transceiver data link
收帆 [- fān] furling ◇ ～ 索 clewline；downhaul；downhauler
收方 [- fāng] 〈簿记〉 debit；debit side
收放动作筒 [- fàng dòng zuò tǒng] retraction jack
收放机构 [- - jī gòu] jack；retraction jack
收放式起落架 [- - shì qǐ luò jià] 〈航空〉 retractable undercarriage；extendible landing gear
收放线装置 [- - xiàn zhuāng zhì] take-up and payoff device
收费 [- fèi] collect fees；charge：不 ～ *free of charge* ◇ ～ 比例 scale of charges；～ 厕所 pay W.C.；～ 电话 charged call；～ 电视 pay television；subscription television；〈信〉 toll television；～ 门 toll bar；～ 浓缩 toll enrichment；～ 清单 list of charges；～ 人 toll collector；～ 时区 rate period；～ 通话 charged call；～ 制〈信〉 tariff
收费率表 [- - lǜ biǎo] tariff schedule
收分 [- fēn] contracture
收蜂箱 [- fēng xiāng] swarm box
收服 [- fú] subdue；bring under control
收复 [- fù] recover；recapture；resume；retrieve：～ 失地 *resume lost territory*；～ 河山 *recover the lost territory* ◇ ～ 物 recapture
收付实现计制 [- - shí xiàn jì zhì] accounting on the cash basis
收付实现制 [- - - - zhì] cash basis
收割 [- gē] reap；harvest；gather in：～ 田里的小麦 *reap a field of wheat*；～ 水稻 *gather in the rice* ◇ ～ 打捆机 sheaf-binding reaping machine；～ 机 harvester；harvesting implements；reaper；reaping machine；～ 农作物者 harvestman；～ 切碎机 reaper-chopper；～ 热 field fever；～ 束禾机 reaper binder；～ 台 header；～ 脱壳机 harvester-decorticator；～ 脱粒机 reaper-thresher；～ 者 harvester；reaper；～ 装置 reaping apparatus
收工 [- gōng] stop work for the day；knock off；call it a day；wrap up；pack up：该 ～ 了。*It's time to knock off.* 我们 ～ 看电影去吧！*Let's call it a day and go to the movies.* 我们 ～ 回家吧。*Let's wrap up the job and go home.*
收购 [- gòu] purchase；buy：～ 农副产品 *purchase farm produce and sideline products* ◇ ～ 船 runboat；～ 额 value of purchase；～ 价格 purchasing [purchase] price；procurement price；～ 价格指数 procurement price index；～ 价格总指数 general price index for purchases；～ 兼并 merger and acquisition；～ 借贷储存方案 purchase-loan storage program；～ 牌价总指数 total purchasing price index；～ 商品总额 total value of retail sales；～ 站 purchasing station
收归国有 [- guī guó yǒu] nationalize
收话机 [- huà jī] receiver
收话专用中继线 [- - zhuān yòng zhōng jì xiàn] incoming trunk
收回 [- huí] ①(取回) take back；call in；recover；retrieve；regain；recall；resume：～ 礼物 *resume one's gift*；～ 自己的话 *take back one's words*；～ 主权 *regain sovereignty*；～ 贷款 *call in a loan*；*call loan*；*recall loans*；*recover loans*；～ 旧欠 *collect outstanding accounts*；(把破烂的钞票) ～ 停用 *retire* (*worn or torn dollar bills*) *from use* ②(撤销) withdraw；countermand；retract：～ 建议 *withdraw a proposal*；他们坚持要 ～ 那些话并公开道歉。*They insisted upon a withdrawal of the statement and a public apology.* ◇ ～ 成本 cost-recovering；～ 股份基金 stock redemption fund；～ 坏账收益 income from recoveries of bad debts；～ 投资 recouping the capital outlay；～ 优先股票准备 reserve for redemption of preferred stock；～ 资本 capital recovery
收回成命 [- - chéng mìng] recall [withdraw；countermand] an order；retract an order；revoke a command；swallow [take back；eat] one's words；the revocation of an edict
收获 [- huò] ①(取得成熟的农作物) gather in the crops；harvest；reap：在葡萄 ～ 季节 *at the grape harvest*；～ 期间下雨了。*It rained during the harvest.* ②(比喻心得、战果等) results；gains：一次很有 ～ 的访问。*a most rewarding visit*；她的努力很有 ～。*Her efforts have been fruitfull.*；*Her efforts have yielded good results.* ◇ ～ 残余物 crop residues；～ 堆垛机 harvest-

er stacker；～法〔生态〕harvest method；～机 harvester；～机具 harvesting machinery；～季节暴跌 crop year break；～量 harvest yield；yield；～率 yield rate；～面积 harvest area；～葡萄 vendage；～期[季节] harvest time；～物 cutting；～蚁 harvester ant

收货 [- -] take delivery of goods；take over (goods)；take delivery ◇ ～单 receiving note；～凭单 consignment-sheet；～员 receiving clerk

收货人 [- - rén] consignee；cargo receiver；receiver ◇ ～仓库 consignee's warehouse；～地址 consignee's address

收货时付款 [- - shí fù kuǎn] cash on receipt of merchandise

收集 [- jí] collect；gather：将杂志上的文章～成册 *collect magazine articles into volume form*；～标本 *make a collection of specimens*；开始～外国邮票 *start a collection of foreign stamps*；他拼命～资料。*Feverishly he collected his data*. 他～了一些精美的邮票。*He has a fine collection of stamps*. ◇ ～场 collecting field；～电流〔半〕collected current；～电流比 collected-current ratio；～电势 collecting potential；～粉末箱 dustbox；～管 collecting pipe；～(氧化皮)积聚 balling-up；～阱 collection trap；～率 collection efficiency；～盘 catch plate；collector cup；～区 collecting region；～区域 collecting zone；～时间 collection time；acquisition time；～物 gleanings；assemblage；～系数 collection coefficient；～系统〔石油〕gathering system；～细胞 collecting cell；～效率 collection efficiency；～液〔化〕drips；～者 raiser；～主管〔化〕collecting main

收集极 [- - jí] collector；electron collector ◇ ～-反射极 collector-reflector；～圆筒 collector cylinder

收集器 [- - qì] accumulator；collector；divertor；receiver；trap；downtank ◇ ～储存装置 accumulator

收集栅电压 [- - shān diàn yā] catcher voltage

收集栅网 [- - - wǎng] collector mesh

收监 [- jiān] take into custody；put in prison；committed to prison；imprison

收件人 [- jiàn rén] addressee；consignee

收缴 [- jiǎo] take over；capture：～敌人的武器 *take over the enemy's arms*

收紧 [- jǐn] tighten up；take up：它还需要再～些。*It needs tightening up a little*.

收进 [- jìn] incorporate；setback；inning

收旧利废 [- jiù lì fèi] recycle sth.；recycling of waste；reuse waste products：假如我们更多地～，我们就不必生产这么多，也就不会有这么严重的污染。*If we recycled more waste，we wouldn't need to produce so much and there wouldn't be so much pollution*.

收聚 [- jù] pinching

收据 [- -] receipt；acquittance：这是支付一半货款的～。*Here's the receipt for half payment on goods*. ◇ ～簿 receipt book

收卷 [- juǎn] rolling；take-up

收看 [- kàn] (电视) watch：～电视 *watch television* ◇ ～率 *rating*

收口 [- kǒu] ①(伤口愈合) close up；heal：他肩膀上的伤口开始～了。*The wound in his arm has begun to close up*. ②(编织物收口) binding off ③ closing in (空心铸件或管件的) ◇ ～伞 reefed parachute

收款 [- kuǎn] make collections ◇ ～处 cash desk；cashier's (desk)；～率 collection rate；～明细单 collection schedule；～凭单 warrant；～员 receiving teller；cashier

收款人 [- - rén] payee ◇ ～账 account payee

收扩两用机 [- kuò liǎng yòng jī] receiver-amplifier

收来寿果 [- lái shòu guǒ] cereza

收揽 [- lǎn] ①(收买拉拢) win over；buy over ②(收拢把持) have within control

收揽民心 [- - mín xīn] win over the people's support；buy popular support

收敛 [- liǎn] ①(减弱或消失) weaken or disappear：她～了笑容。*Her smile vanished*. ②(约束言行) restrain oneself：他由于没有得手，有些～。*As he has not been able to have his way，he has shown some restraint*. ③〔数〕convergence；constriction ④〔医〕astringe；astringent；astriction ◇ ～半径 convergence radius；radius of convergence；～变压器 convergence transformer；～差异 convergent disparity；crossed disparity；～电极 convergence electrode；～电路 convergence circuit；～杜松子 astringent bitters；～度 degree of convergence；～膏〔化〕astringent cream；～积分 convergent integral；～极限 limit of convergence；～级数 convergent series；～剂〔药〕astringent；styptic；～校正 convergence correction；～矩阵 convergent matrix；～控制 convergence control；～控制系统 convergent control system；～扩散形喷嘴 convergent-divergent nozzle；～连分数 convergent continued fraction；～喷管 contracting nozzle；～频率〔物〕convergence frequency；～区间 interval of convergence；～区域 convergence region；region of convergence；～速度 convergence rate；velocity of convergence；～算法 convergence algorithm；～条件 condition of convergence；～洗液〔化〕astringent lotion；～线圈 convergence coil；～序列 convergent sequence；～因子 convergence factor；converging factor；～域 domain of convergence；～正向修剪 convergence forward pruning；～止泻〔中医〕astringing to arrest diarrhea；～止血〔中医〕astringing to arrest bleeding；astringency and hemostasis；～子 convergents；～作用 astriction；astringency

收敛式电子枪 [- - shì diàn zǐ qiāng] convergent electron gun

收敛式燃烧室 [- - - rán shāo shì] constrictor

收敛酸 [- - suān] styphnic acid ◇ ～盐 styphnate

收敛形喷嘴 [- - xíng pēn zuǐ] convergent nozzle

收敛性 [- - xìng] astringency；stypticity ◇ ～加速 convergence acceleration；～判据[判定准则] convergence criterion

收殓 [- liàn] lay a body in a coffin：～埋葬 *gather a corpse into a coffin and bury it*

收铃器选择性 [- líng qì xuǎn zé xìng] selectivity of a signalling receiver

收留 [- liú] take sb. in；have sb. in one's care：～孤儿 *take in an orphan*

收拢 [- lǒng] draw sth. in：把网～ *draw the net in* ◇ ～者 furler

收录 [- lù] ①(吸收任用) employ；recruit；take on：～几个职员 *recruit some office workers* ②(编集子时采用) include：这本小说集～了他的作品。*His works are included in this anthology of stories*. ③(录音) listen in and take down；take down；record：～晚上播送的国际新闻节目 *take down the evening broadcast of the world news* ◇ ～两用机 radio cassette player；radio cassette tape recorder；radio recorder

收罗 [- luó] collect；gather；enlist：～人才 *recruit qualified personnel*；～门徒 *assemble a coterie of disciples*；～资料 *collect data*

收码器 [- mǎ qì] receiver

收买 [- mǎi] ①(收购) purchase；buy in：～旧书 *buy used books* ②(笼络人心) buy over；bribe：他们要～你。*They try to buy you over*. ◇ ～赃物者 smasher；～证人 tampering with the witness

收买人心 [- - rén xīn] buy popularity；try to win popular support

收锚索 [- máo suǒ] ring rope

收纳 [- nà] take in；accept

收能核反应 [- néng hé fǎn yìng] endoergic nuclear reaction

收能碰撞 [- - pèng zhuàng] endoergic collision

收拍 [- pāi] put away the racquets；conclude (a sports competition in badminton，Ping-Pong，tennis，etc.)

收盘 [- pán]〔经济〕closing quotation (on the exchange，etc.)；closing；liquidated ◇ ～行市 closing quotation；～汇价[率] closing rate；～价(格) closing price；closing rate；～上涨 closing high

收片 [- piàn] take up

收漂 [- piāo] holding work (木材水运)

收票员 [- piào yuán] ticket collector

收起 [- qǐ] pack up；cut out；stop；retract：你这些空话还是～为好。*You'd better stop this empty talk*.

收气泵 [- qì bèng] adsorption pump

收气剂 [- - jì] getter

收讫 [- -] ①(收清) payment received；paid ②(如数收到) (on a bill of lading，an invoice，etc.) all the above goods received；received in full ◇ ～待运提单 received bill of lading

收钱器 [- qián qì] coin-collector

收清 [- qīng] received in full

收秋 [- qiū] harvest autumn crops

收取 [- qǔ] collect；gather ◇ ～付加费 imposition of surcharge；～债款 collection of debts

收权 [- quán] retake the power

收热反应 [- rè fǎn yìng] endothermic reaction

收容 [- róng] take in；accept；house：～难民 *house refugees*；那位好心的老太太愿意～这个贫困无家可归的陌生人。*The kind old lady offered to take in the poor homeless stranger*. ◇ ～棚 gaushala；～器 receptacle；～遣送工作 handling of indigent migrants；～所 collecting post；detention center；～再放文件 capture-replay file

收入 [- rù] ①(收进来的钱) income；revenue；receipts；gainings；earning；gross；proceeds；takings：财政～ *state revenue*；纯～ *net income*；低～ *low income*；浮动～ *fluctuating income*；个人～ *personal income*；固定～ *fixed income*；国民～ *national income*；年～ *yearly income*；人均～ *average per capita income*；～高 *earn a large income*；～和支出 *receipts and expenses*；现金～ *cash income*；月～ *monthly income*；总～ *gross income*；我那一年的～达到1000美元。*My income for that year amounted to* 1000 *dollars*. ②(收进来) take in；include：修订版～许多新词语。*Many new words and phrases have been included in the revised edition*. ◇ ～报告书 income statement；statement of earnings；～差距 income differences；income gap；income disparities；～抵拨 revenue deduction；～额 amount of income；～法 income approach；～分割 income segmentation；～分配 income distribution；～分配格局 income-distribution structure；～分配调节 regulation of income distribution；～革命论 Income Revolution Theory；～汇总 income summary；～利息 interest received；～量 volume of receipts；～流通速度 income velocity of circulation；～能力 earning power；～实现 revenue realization；～速度 income velocity；～调节税 regulatory income tax；regulatory tax on income；～退还书 income refund notice；～项下开支 expenses against revenue；～效应 income effect；～账户 account of receipts；～政策 income policy；～专用 dedicating of revenues；～资金流动 income capital flow；～总额 gross income

收涩 [- sè] inducing astringency ◇ ～剂 astringent prescription

收涩止血 [- - zhǐ xuè]〔中医〕hemostasis with astringents；arresting of secretion and control of bleeding

收生 [- shēng] midwifery ◇ ～婆 midwife

收湿 [- shī] hygroscopic；〔中医〕astringing dampness ◇ ～体 hygroscopic body；～性〔化〕hygroscopicity

收尸 [- -] bury the dead

收时 [- shí] time receiving

收拾 [- shi] ①(整理) put in order；tidy；clear away；gather up：～破碟子的碎片 *gather up the pieces of broken dishes*；～碟盘和剩菜剩饭 *clear away dishes and leftovers*；～桌子 *clear the table*；～屋子 *tidy up the room* ②(准备) get things ready；pack：～衣物 *pack up one's clothes* ③(修理) repair；mend：～鞋子 *mend shoes* ④[口](整治) settle with；punish：如果你不把钱还给我，我就叫我手下人来～你。*If you don't give me the money，I'll send my boys to take care of you*. 不出这个星期我们要～他。*We'll settle with him before the week's out*.

收拾残部，东山再起 [- - cán bù dōng shān zài qǐ] bring together the remnant troops and stage another fight [a comeback]

收拾残局 [- - - jú] save the situation；clear up a mess(y) situation；settle a disturbed situation

收拾残桌，重整酒席 [- - - zhuō chóng zhěng jiǔ xí] The remains of one's feast were quickly cleared away，and fresh supplies of wine，tea，and all kinds of costly foods spread out.

收拾收拾 [- - shōu shi] get one's things [belongings] together；clean the place up

收视率 [- shì lǜ] ratings

收束 [- shù] ①(约束) bring together；collect：把心思～一下 *get into the frame of mind for work* ②(结束) bring to a close：我的信该～了。*It is about time I wound up this letter*. ③(收拾) pack (for a journey)：～行李 *pack up one's things*

收束谷 [- - gǔ] hourglass valley

收税 [- shuì] collect taxes ◇ ～(道)路 turnpike；toll road；～隧道 toll tunnel

收缩 [- suō] ①(由大变小；由长变短) contract；shrink：使肌肉～ *contract a muscle*；低温使金属～。*Low temperature contracts metals*. 这肥皂会使毛织品～吗？*Will this soap shrink woolen clothes*? ②(紧缩) concentrate one's forces；draw back：敌人～到几个据点里。*The enemy drew back into a few fortified points*. ③ take-up；〔数〕striction；[英] cissing；crawling；[德] zuckung；contraction；piping；〔工〕shrinkage；〔动，医，植〕systole；earnings；tak-

ings ◇ ～ 包装 shrink package; shrink wrap; shrink wrapping; ～ 爆炸 converge explosion; ～ 比〔航空〕contraction ratio; shrinkage ratio; ～ 变形 contraction distortion; ～ 标志 settle mark; ～ 薄膜 shrinking film; ～ 不足 undershrinking; ～ 布边 tapered selvedge; ～ 尺 contraction gauge; ～ 度 degree of shrinkage; ～ 断面 necked-down section; ～ 翻边模 shrink-flanging die; ～ 缝〔土〕contraction joint; contraction gap; ～ 根 contractile root; ～ 公差 shrinkage allowance; ～ 管 collapsible tube; (心) ～ 过度 hypersystole; (心) ～ 过弱 hyposystole; ～ 海绵 reef sponge; ～ 核 retract; ～ 环 contractile ring; ～ 激波 converging shock wave; ～ 假说 contraction hypothesis; ～ 间期 intersystole; ～ 减弱 asystole; ～ 阶段 contraction phase; ～ 节理〔地〕joint of retreat; ～ 孔 shrinkage porosity; shrinkage hole; ～ 扩张管 convergent divergent channel; ～ 量 shrinkage; shrinkage mass; wring; ～ 裂缝 contraction fissure; shrinkage crack; ～ 裂纹〔冶〕shrinkage crack; ～ 率 contractibility rate; reduction; ～ (矿)脉 vena contracta; ～ 能力 contractility; ～ 粘土 astringent clay; ～ 泡 contractile vacuole; ～ 破裂 contraction crack; ～ 器 compress; contractor; (心) ～ 前期 perisystole; ～ 容限[容许量] shrinkage allowance; ～ 疏松 shrinkage porosity; ～ 蜕膜 contradeciduate; ～ 稳定区 contracted stable region; ～ 物 contractor; ～ 系数〔物〕contraction coefficient; ～ 相 contraction phase; ～ 性 contractibility; constringency; contractility; contractibleness; ～ 压 systolic pressure; ～ 堰 contracted weir; ～ 仪 contractometer; ～ 因数〔物〕shrinkage factor; ～ 营养 systrophe; ～ 映射 shrinking mapping; ～ 映象 contraction mapping; ～ 应变〔物〕shrinkage strain; contraction strain; ～ 应力 shrinkage stress; ～ 余量 shrinkage allowance; ～ 宇宙模型 contracting model; ～ 政策 policy of contraction; ～ 嘴 constricting nozzle

收缩段流动 [- - duàn liú dòng] contraction flow

收缩期 [- - qī] systole ◇ ～ 脉搏曲线 sphygmosystole; ～ 杂音 systolic murmur

收摊儿 [- tānr] pack up the stall — wind up the day's business or the work on hand

收条 [- tiáo] receipt

收听 [- tīng] listen in: ～ 新闻广播 *listen to the news broadcast*; ～ 音乐 *listen in to music (on the radio)*; 你昨晚～首相的广播讲话了吗? *Did you listen in to the Prime Minister yesterday evening?* ◇ ～ 系统 listening system; ～ 站 (监听站) listening station

(道路)收通行税地区 [- tōng xíng shuì dì qū] toll area

收妥通知 [- tuǒ tōng zhī] acquittance

收尾 [- wěi] ① (结束) wind up; end: ～ 工作 *winding up* ② (文章末尾) ending (of an article, etc.): 这封信以乐观的口气～。*The letter ended on a cheerful note.* ◇ ～ 程序〔计〕epilogue; ～ 工作 tail-in work; ～ 工作指示 closing instruction; ～ 时期 tail-out period; ～ 速度 terminal velocity

收文 [- wén] incoming dispatches ◇ ～ 簿 register of incoming dispatches; ～ 盘[筐] in-tray

收鲜船 [- xiān chuán] buy boat

收效 [- xiào] yield results; produce effects; bear fruit: ～ 甚微 *produce very little effect*; ～ 显著 *bear rich fruit; produce notable effect*

收心 [- xīn] ① (把散漫的心收起来) get into the frame of mind for work; bring one's mind back from; concentrate on more serious things ② (改变做坏事的念头) have a change of heart

收心归正 [- - guī zhèng] give up evil ways and return to the right path; get into the right frame of mind

收信 [- xìn] ① (信的接收) collection of letters: 每天～几次? *How many collections of letters are there every day?* 下一次～时间是几点钟? *What time's the next collection of letters?* ② 〔电〕receiving ◇ ～ 电流 arrival current; ～ 极 signal receiving electrode; ～ 人 the recipient of a letter; addressee; ～ 台 receiving station

收信放大管 [- - fàng dà guǎn] receiving amplifier tube◇ ～ 系列名称 phonotron

收信管 [- xùn guǎn] receiving tube

收押 [- yā] take into custody; detain: 警方～了盗窃嫌疑犯以作进一步审问。*The police detained the suspected thief for further questioning.*

收盐机 [- yán jī] salt harvester

收养 [- yǎng] take in and bring up; adopt: ～孤儿 *adopt an orphan*; 合法～的儿子 *a legally adopted son*; 他被一家有声望的人家～。*He was adopted into a respectable family.* ◇ ～ 法 law of adoption; ～ 关系 adoptive relationship; ～ 继承人 heir by adoption; ～ 人 consignee

收蚁 [- yǐ] gathering of newly hatched silkworms

收益 [- yì] income; proceeds; profit; earnings; gains; avails; gainings: 分享～ *share in the profits*; 总～ *gross earnings* ◇ ～ 报告 earnings report; ～ 不变理论 theory of constant returns; ～ 超过成本率 rate of returns over cost; ～ 递减 diminishing returns; decreasing profits; ～ 递增 increasing returns; ～ 分配 distribution of income; ～ 股票 income stock; ～ 规律 law of return; ～ 决定 income determination; ～ 流动 income flow; ～ 率 earning ratio; rate of return; return; ～ 能力 earning capacity; ～ 权 usufruct; ～ 债券 income bond; income debenture; ～ 账户 income account; ～ 支出 revenue expenditure

收益力价值 [- - lì jià zhí] earning capacity value

收音 [- yīn] ① (接收无线电广播的) reception: ～情况良好。*Reception is good.* ② (集中音波) (of an auditorium, etc.) have good acoustics ◇ ～ 电唱机 radio phonograph; ～ 电唱两用机 radiogramophone; radiogram; ～ 网 radio rediffusion network; ～ 站 radio station

收音机 [- - jī] radio; radio set; receiver; receiving set; aural-type receiver; wireless (set): 便携式～ *portable radio*; 落地式～ *console set* ◇ ～ 附件 receiver attachment; ～ 接线 receiver connection; ～ 滤波器 receiver filter; ～ 门限电平 threshold-signal level of receiver; ～ 手表 radio watch; ～ 输出端电压 receiver outlet-voltage; ～ 输入端 receiver inlet; ～ 噪声 receiver noise

收银机 [- yín jī] cash register

收引 [- yǐn] 〔中医〕spasm; involuntary muscular contraction

收油车间 [- yóu chē jiān] receiving house

收渔网 [- yú wǎng] spiller

收债人 [- zhài rén] debt collector

收账程序 [- zhàng chéng xù] account-receivable program

收账员 [- - yuán] bill collector; collector

收针 [- zhēn] decreasing; narrowing; tickle-off; gussetting ◇ ～ 横列 lacing course; ～ 器 uppicker; ～ 装置 tickler

收支 [- zhī] expenses and receipts; revenue and expenditure; income and expenses: 公布～账目 *publish a balance sheet* ◇ ～ 表 balance sheet; ～ 不平衡 payment imbalance; payment disequilibrium; ～ 簿 account book; ～ 差额 gap between revenues and expenditures; deference; (地方政府)～大包干 allowing local governments to retain all the surplus revenue above the state quotas; ～ 调查 survey of income and expenditure; ～ 范围 division of the revenue and expenditure boundaries; ～ 计算书 account of business; ～ 两条线 separation between revenue and expenditure; ～ 逆差 deficit; balance of payments deficit; ～ 调整 payments adjustments; ～ 预算 budget for revenues and expenditures; ～ 账目 income and expenditure account

收支挂钩、超额分成 [- - guà gōu chāo é fēn chéng] system of linking revenue with expenditure and sharing the increase in revenue over the annual quota with the central government

收支平衡[相抵] [- - píng héng] balance between income and expenditure; balanced budget; balance of financial revenue and expenditure; balance of income and outlay; balance receipts and payment; balance revenues and expenditures; break even; maintain a balance between receipts and payments; make (both) ends meet; revenue and expenditure in balance; payments equilibrium; Revenue and expenditure are balanced.; live within one's income; clear expenses; expense and receipts in balance; expenses and receipts on balance; expenses balance receipts; Income balances expenditure.; meet one's expenses; on balance: "你今年的经济情况如何?""勉强～。" "*How did you come out this year, financially?*" "*I barely made both ends meet.*"; 上月泰勒的生意～, 不亏不盈。*Taylor's business just managed to break even last month.* ◇ ～ 点 receipts and disbursements break-even point; break-even point; ～ 图 break-even chart

收执 [- zhí] ① (收下并保存) (of a certificate, etc.) be issued to the person concerned for safekeeping ② (凭证) receipt (issued by a government agency)

收址可变多址 [- zhǐ kě biàn duō zhǐ] variable destination multiple access

收纸 [- -] 〔刷〕collection ◇ ～ 叼纸牙 fly hand; ～ 工 flyboy; ～ 滚筒 collecting cylinder; delivery cylinder; ～ 装置 delivery device

收治 [- zhì] receive and cure: ～病人 *receive and cure a patient*

收注栅 [- zhù shān] 〔电子〕catcher; catcher grid ◇ ～ 电流 catcher current; ～ 电压 catcher voltage

收转接收机 [- zhuǎn jiē shōu jī] direct pickup receiver

shóu ㄕㄡˊ

熟 [ㄕㄡˊ] [shóu] 〔口〕义同"熟"[shú] 另见 shú。

shǒu ㄕㄡˇ

苧 [ㄕㄡˇ] [shǒu] 名〔植〕(崖柏) thuja

苧侧素 [- cè sù] thujaplicin

苧烷 [- wán] thujane

手 [ㄕㄡˇ] [shǒu] Ⅰ名 ① (人体上肢前端能拿东西的部分) hand: ～拉～ *hand in hand*; ～织的毛衣 *a hand-knitted woollen sweater* ② (擅长某种技能的人或做某种事的人) a person doing or good at a certain job: 多面～ *all-rounder*; 能～ *a skilled [good] hand*; *crackerjack*; 拖拉机～ *tractor driver*; 助～ *assistant* Ⅱ动 (拿着) have in one's hand; hold: 人～一册。*Everyone has a copy.* Ⅲ形 (小巧而便于拿的) handy; convenient: ～册 *handbook* Ⅳ副 (亲自) personally: ～植 *personally plant (a tree, etc.)* Ⅴ量 (用于技能、本领): 他能写一～好字。*He writes a good hand of Chinese characters.* 他有一～好手艺。*He's a real craftsman.*; *He's a master of his craft.* 他真有两～。*He really knows his stuff.*

手把手教 [- bǎ shǒu jiāo] take sb. by the hand and teach him [her] how to do sth.; teach-by-doing

手板儿 [- bǎnr] [旧] teacher's ruler for beating pupils

手刨 [- bào] hand plane

手背 [- bèi] opisthenar; the back of the hand

手泵 [- bèng] hand pump

手笔 [- bǐ] ① (写的字) sb.'s own handwriting or painting: 这封信是他的～。*The letter is in his own handwriting.* ② (文字技巧的造诣) literary skill: 大～ *a well-known writer*; *master*

手臂 [- bì] arm ◇ ～保护物 armguard; ～麻痛 chirobrachialgia; ～末端速度 end-of-arm speed; ～位置解 arm solution

手编程序 [- biān chéng xù] hand-code; machine code programming

手编绒线 [- - róng xiàn] hand-knitting wool

手边 [- -] on hand; at hand: 近在～ *at hand*; 在～ *to hand*; *on hand*

手标本 [- biāo běn] hand specimen

手表 [- biǎo] wrist watch; watch ◇ ～车工 rayer; ～电池 watch cell; ～机构 watchwork; ～记录 watch paper; ～零部件 ébauche; ～水晶玻璃 watch crystal; ～指针 watch hand; ～钻石 jewel; stone

手柄 [- bǐng] hand shank; rein ◇ ～杆 handlebar; ～控制 stick control

手播 [- bō] hand sowing

手不辍笔 [- bú chuò bǐ] write without stopping

手不释卷 [- - shì juàn] be never seen without a book in hand; always with a book in one's hand; be a diligent reader; be very studious

手不应心 [- - yìng xīn] One's hand could no longer act as one's heart directed.

手不能及 [- bù néng jí] be beyond one's grasp

手不停挥 [- - tíng huī] keep one's pen running on; write unceasingly; be assiduously engaged in writing

手部座标系统 [- - zuò biāo xì tǒng] hand coordinate system

手操测距仪 [- cāo cè jù yí] stadimeter

手操计程仪 [- - jì chéng yí] chip log

手操纵力 [- - zòng lì] manual steering force

手操作 [- - zuò] manual manipulation

手册 [- cè] handbook; manual; enchiridion; vade mecum; directory: 英国文学～ *a handbook to English literature*; 英语语法～ *a handbook of English grammar*; 她正在阅读一本园艺～。*She is reading a handbook on gardening.*

手叉腰 [- chā yāo] akimbo: ～立着 *stand akimbo*

手铲 [- chǎn] manual manipulation

手颤 [- chàn] hand tremor

手长 [- cháng] hand length

手长衫袖短，人穷颜色低 [- - shān xiù duǎn rén qióng yán sè dī] When the arm is long, the

sleeve seems short. If a man is poor, he can't hold up his head.; Poverty makes one feel inferior.

手抄报 [- chāo bào] radio message reception by hand

手抄本 [- - běn] handwritten copy; manuscript

手抄片 [- - piàn] handsheet

手抄体 [- - tǐ] manuscript writing

手抄纸 [- - zhǐ] handmade paper; handsheet

手车 [- chē] handcart; wheelbarrow ◇ ～ 跳板 barrow runner

手成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] chiroplasty; cheiroplasty

手持 [- chí] hand; in hand ◇ ～ 标本 hand specimen; ～ 兵器 shoulder weapon; ～ 工件 offhand; ～ 件 handpiece; ～ 水准仪 hand level; ～ 送话器 hand microphone; ～ 送受话器 handset; ～ 头戴送受话器 hand-headset assembly; ～ 透镜 hand lens; ～ 微型电话机 hand microtelephone

手持式测斜仪 [- - shì cè xié yí] Abney clinometer

手持式风钻 [- - - fēng zuàn] jackhammer; hand hammer drill

手持式焊工面罩 [- - - hàn gōng miàn zhào] handshield

手持式激光雷达 [- - - jī guāng léi dá] hand lidar

手持式数据输入装置 [- - - shù jù shū rù zhuāng zhì] hand-held data entry device

手持式凿岩机 [- - - záo yán jī] jap; sinker; hand-held drifter; hand-held drilling machine

手持式凿岩钻 [- - - - - zuàn] hand drill

手锄 [- chú] hand hoe

手锤 [- chuí] bishop; 〈机〉 hammer ◇ ～ 选矿 cob; ～ 敲击硬化 hand peening

手垂症 [- - zhèng] carpoptosis; wristdrop

手戳 [- chuō] [口] handstamp; signet; private seal

手到病除 [- dào bìng chú] bring back life to a patient; Illness departs at a touch of the hand (said as a tribute to a doctor or a troubleshooter).; When the physician's hand fell on that illness, it disappeared straight away.

手到擒来 [- - qín lái] capture an enemy easily

手倒立 [- - lì] 〈体〉 handstand

手底下 [- dǐ xia] ①(领属下) under the leadership of; under ②(手边) at hand ③(手头) at the hands of sb. ④(经济情况) one's financial condition at the moment

手递手传球 [- dì shǒu chuán qiú] hand-off

手电 [- diàn] glim

手电容 [- - róng] hand capacity

手电筒 [- - tǒng] electric torch; flashlight

手电钻 [- - zuàn] electric hand drill; electric portable drill

手钓 [- diào] handline ◇ ～ 船 handliner; ～ 钩 jig; ～ 艇 handline boat

手动 [- dòng] hand movement (HM); manual operation ◇ ～ 泵 manual pump; hand pump; ～ 编程 manual programming; ～ 补偿 manual compensation; ～ 操作 manual operation; ～ 测向仪 manual direction finder; ～ 车 handcar; ～ 车床 turn; ～ 冲床 hand punch; ～ 穿孔 spot punch; ～ 穿孔机 hand punch; ～ 传动装置 manual drive; ～ 刀架 hand slide rest; ～ 发射 manual firing; ～ 复位 hand-reset; ～ 杠杆 hand lever; ～ 跟踪 manual tracking; ～ 攻丝 hand tapping; ～ 焊接机 hand-held welder; ～ 换挡杆 hand-gear shift lever; ～ 机 hand-machine; ～ 进给 hand feed; follow-up hand feed; manual feed; ～ 均衡器 manual equalizer; ～ 开关存储器 manual switch storage; ～ 孔径卡片装入器 hand aperture card mounter; ～ 控制 manual control; finger control; ～ 控制系统 manual control system; ～ 门 manually operated door (电梯); ～ 盘车装置 hand-barring; ～ 喷雾器 hand sprayer; ～ 起重机 hand-screw; ～ 起重器[千斤顶] hand-jack; ～ 切断 hand off; ～ 曲柄 hand-crank; ～ 扫掠 manual search; ～ 筛 rider; ～ 套管挂 manual casing hanger; ～ 调速 manual governing; ～ 调整 manual regulation; ～ 无线电测向仪〈电〉 manual radio direction finder; manual direction finder; ～ 旋转开关 manual rotary switch; ～ 压床 hand press; ～ 压力机 hand press; ～ 压下装置 hand screw-down gear; ～ 音量控制 hand volume control; ～ 印刷机 handpress; ～ 增益控制[调整] manual gain control (MGC); ～ 转向装置 hand steering gear; ～ 装置 hand gear; hand priming device; ～ -自动 manauto

手段 [- duàn] ①(方法) means; medium; measure; method; approach; lever; machinery; plan; resource; road; device; engine; tool; weapon: 不择 ～ *by fair means or foul*; *by hook or by crook*; *unscrupulously*; 高压 ～ *high-handed measures*; 强制 ～ *coercive method*; *coercion*; 写小说作为一种谋生 ～ 绝非易事。*Fiction writing as a means of living is no easy task*. ②(不正当的方法) trick; artifice: 卑鄙 ～ *a dishonourable trick*; *a scurvy trick*; *an underhand trick*; 采用种种 ～ *resort to all sorts of tricks*; *use every artifice*; 耍 ～ *play tricks*

手段高明 [- - gāo míng] play one's cards well

手段拙劣 [- - zhuō liè] hanky-panky tactics

手发背 [- fā bèi] 〈中医〉 pyogenic infection of the back of the hand

手法 [- fǎ] ①(技巧) skill; technique: 独特的 ～ *unique technique*; 艺术的表现 ～ *means of artistic expression* ②(不正当的方法) trick; gimmick: 拙劣 ～ *clumsy trick*; 惯用 ～ *habitual practice* ③ manuduction; mechanism; chirismus; maneuver; 〈中医〉 manipulation ◇ ～ 操作 manipulation; ～ 复位术〈医〉 manual reduction; ～ 牵引〈医〉 manual traction

手法高明 [- - gāo míng] play a good game

手法已经戳穿 [- - yǐ jīng chuō chuān] gimmicks be shown up

手翻 [- fān] handspring

手纺车 [- fǎng chē] [印] charkas

手纺纱 [- - shā] home spun yarn

手风琴 [- fēng qín] accordion ◇ ～ 手 accordionist

手扶割草机 [- fú gē cǎo jī] walk type mower

手扶跟踪数字化 [- - gēn zōng shù zì huà] hand followed digitising

手扶拖拉机 [- - tuō lā jī] hand tractor; walking tractor

手扶中耕机 [- - zhōng gēng jī] walking cultivator

手扶中耕器 [- - - - qì] hand cultivator

手斧 [- fǔ] adz; adze; hatchet; hand-adz

手感 [- gǎn] 〈纺〉 feel; handle; hand handle; touch: ～ 柔软 *soft handle*; (*The material*) *feels soft*. ～ 舒适 *comfortable feel*

手纲 [- gāng] manrope

手高手低 [- gāo shǒu dī] small difference

手镐 [- gǎo] pick; pickax

手稿 [- -] original manuscript; holograph manuscript; manuscript: 编辑 ～ *compile* [*edit*] *manuscript*; 伪造的 ～ *spurious manuscript* ◇ ～ 模式[标本] chirotype

手工 [- gōng] ①(手做的工作) handwork: 做 ～ *do handwork* ②(用手操作) by hand; manual; handmade: ～ 编织的 *hand-knitted*; ～ 做的 *be made by hand* ③ [口] (手工劳动的报酬) charge for a piece of handwork: 你这件上衣 ～ 多少? *How much did you pay for the tailoring of this coat*? ◇ ～ 编织毛线 fingering yarn; ～ 操作 manual operation; done by hand; ～ 成型 offhand; manual assembly; ～ 成型法 hand-mo(u)ld process; ～ 锤击 hand bumping; ～ 打结 hand tying; ～ 打样 hand proofing; ～ 打印标记(如邮戳标记) handstamp; ～ 垫版 hand-cut overlay; ～ 电弧堆焊 manual electric arc pile up welding; ～ 电渣焊 manual electro-slag welding; ～ 纺纱 hand spinning; ～ 费 payment for a piece of handwork; ～ 工人 handworker; ～ 焊接〈冶〉 manual welding; ～ 机绣 needlework; ～ 技术 manual skill; ～ 检索 manual information retrieval; ～ 截割 manual cut; ～ 精装本 extra bound; ～ 具 small tool; ～ 劳动 hand labour; manual labour; ～ 劳动者 mechanic; ～ 农场时期 period in which work on farms was done by hand; ～ 农具 hand farm implement; ～ 排版 hand-set; ～ 排字 hand composition; ～ 配合 manual fitting; ～ 平版印刷术 autolithography; ～ 缫丝 hand reeling; ～上浆 hand dressing; ～ 生产 hand production; ～ 时间 hand time; manual time; ～ 梳麻 hand dressing; ～ 输入 by-hand input; ～ 丝网印刷 hand-screen; ～ 提花织物 drawboys; ～ 提水装置 sweep; ～ 洗熨 french hand work; ～ 修正 manual amendment; ～ 轧棉 hand ginning; ～ 研磨 hand lapping; (皮革或柳条制的) ～ 用品 boondoggle; ～ 织网 braiding; ～ 纸 hand-made paper; ～ 铸字 hand type; ～ 砖 hand-made brick; ～ 装煤 hand-filling; ～ 作业 hand work

手工活 [- - huó] sth. done by hand; handwork

手工业 [- - yè] handicraft industry; handicraft; manufacture ◇ ～ 工人 artisan; ～ 供销合作社 handicraft supply and marketing cooperative; ～ 行会 crafts guild; ～ 合作化 cooperation of handicraft; ～ 奴隶 hand craft slave; ～ 品 hand-made goods; handicraft articles; ～ 社会主义改造 socialist transformation of handicraft; ～ 生产合作社 handicraft producers' cooperative; ～ 时代 handicraft stage; ～ 者 handicraftsman; ～ 主 master handicraftsman; ～ 作坊 shop

手工艺 [- - yì] handicraft art; handicraft: 这个国家的主要 ～ 是制陶和木雕。*The chief handicrafts of this country are pottery and wood carving*. ◇ ～ 工人 craftsman; artisan; ～ 品 articles of handicraft art; handicrafts; ～ 训练 sloyd; sloid

手鼓 [- gǔ] 〈音〉 a small drum similar to the tambourine; tabour

手号 [- hào] hand horn

手虎钳 [- hǔ qián] hand vise [vice]

手挥目送 [- huī mù sòng] hands and eyes acting in coordination; conveyance of double meaning

手机 [- jī] handset; cellular mobile telephone; cell phone

手机充值 [- - chōng zhí] cellular phone replenishing

手机入网费 [- - rù wǎng fèi] initiation charges for mobile phone; mobile access fee

手机用户 [- - yòng hù] mobile phone user / subscriber

手机综合症 [- - zōng hé zhèng] mobile phone disease

手迹 [- jì] sb.'s original handwriting or painting

手疾眼快 [- jí yǎn kuài] quick of eye and deft of hand; moving or acting quickly

手技 [- jì] manipulation

手记 [- -] ①(亲手记录) take notes oneself [personally] ②(亲手写下的记录) notes taken by oneself

手夹 [- jiā] hand file

手拣 [- jiǎn] hand-sort

手拣金砾 [- - jīn lì] reef picking

手简 [- -] informal personal note to a friend

手剪 [- -] hand shears; snippers

手铰刀 [- jiǎo dāo] hand reamer

手脚 [- -] ①(动作) movement of hands or feet; motion: ～ 利落 *nimble*; *agile* ②[方](采取的行动) underhand method; trick: 一定是有人从中弄 ～。*Someone must have juggled things*.

手脚不清[不干净] [- - bù qīng] be light-fingered; be sticky-fingered — questionable in money matters

手脚干净 [- - gān jìng] not to make a harsh of sth.

手紧 [- jǐn] closefisted; tightfisted

手劲儿 [- jìnr] muscular strength of the hand

手巾 [- jīn] hand towel; towel ◇ ～ 架 towel rack

手经 [- jīng] hand channel

手痉挛 [- jìng luán] chirismus

手锯 [- jù] arm saw; hack-file; hand saw; padsaw ◇ ～ 条 hand saw blade

手卷 [- juàn] 〈美术〉 hand scroll

手绢 [- -] handkerchief

手厥阴心包经 [- jué yīn xīn bāo jīng] The Pericardium Channel of Hand-Jueyin ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on pericardium channel of Hand-Jueyin

手铐 [- kào] handcuffs; manacle: 带上 ～ *be handcuffed*

手铐脚镣 [- - jiǎo liào] handcuffs and shackles

手孔 [- kǒng] handspike; hand hole

手控 [- kòng] manual control; hand control; manual regulation; switch insertion ◇ ～ 操作器 manual manipulator; ～ 方式 manual method; ～ 计数器 hand counter; ～ 开关 manual switch; ～ 开关存储器 manual-switch storage; ～ 频率调整 frequency manual adjustment; ～ 式 manual mode; ～ 系统 manual control system; ～ 选择性调整 manual selectivity control; ～ 制 hand steering; ～ 自动开关 automanual switch

手口相应 [- kǒu xiāng yìng] Action and words are in correspondence.

手快 [- kuài] deft of hand: 眼明 ～ *quick of eye and deft of hand*

手拉葫芦 [- lā hú lu] 〈机〉 chain block

手拉锁 [- - suǒ] drawback lock

手拉弹簧秤 [- - tán huáng chèng] hand spring scale

手拉小车 [- - xiǎo chē] handcart

手拉雪橇 [- - xuě qiāo] handsled

手雷 [- léi] 〈军〉 antitank grenade

手力千斤顶 [- lì qiān jīn dǐng] 〈机〉 hand jack

手榴弹 [- liú dàn] hand grenade; grenade ◇ ～ 防护网 grenade net; ～ 构件 hand grenade component; ～ 壳体 shell; ～ 陷弹坑 grenade pit; ～ 信管 bouchon

手笼 [- lóng] muff; handwarmer, shaped like a basket

手炉 [- lú] handwarmer

手轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 hand wheel; pilot wheel◇ ～ 限位装置 automotoneer (电车)

手镘 [- màn] hand float

手忙脚乱 [- máng jiǎo luàn] act with confusion; be

busy rushing from one to another; be in a great bustle [flurry]; in a flurry; (to be so busy that) one's hands and feet were all in confusion; thrown into confusion

手铆钉锤 [- mǎo dīng chuí] hand rivet (ed) hammer

手霉素 [- méi sù] manumycin

手民 [- mín] [书] typesetter; ～之误 *misprint*; *typographical error*

手模 [- mó] fingerprint

手磨石 [- - shí] handstone

手拿食品 [- ná shí pǐn] finger food

手帕 [- pà] handkerchief; mocketer; mocket; 打喷嚏时用～捂住嘴。*Put a handkerchief over your mouth when you sneeze.* ◇～桌 handkerchief table

手喷枪 [- pēn qiāng] 〈工〉 hand lance; hand spray gun

手胼足胝 [- pián zú zhī] callosities found both on one's hands and feet — have been working hard

手蹼 [- pǔ] webbed gloves

手旗 [- qí] handflag; semaphore flag

手起刀落 [- qǐ dāo luò] cut down; He lifted up his sword in his hand and killed ...; One's arm rose, the sword fell.; raise one's sword and make a cut

手气 [- qì] luck at gambling, card playing, etc.: 他～不佳。*Luck goes against him.*

手钳 [- qián] pliers; plyers; hand vise [vice]

手枪 [- qiāng] pistol; handgun; shooter; heatrola; dewey ◇～弹 pistol cartridge; ～慢加速比赛〈体〉centre-fire pistol; ～皮带 pistol lanyard; ～速射〈体〉rapid-fire pistol; ～套 holster

手枪式喷枪 [- - shì pēn qiāng] pistol lance

手巧 [- qiǎo] skilful with one's hands; deft; dexterous: 心灵～ *clever and deft*

手勤 [- qín] diligent; industrious; hardworking: 这人～脚快。*This man is keen and quick in his work.*

手轻 [- qīng] not use too much force; handle gently

手球 [- qiú] handball ◇～场 handball field; rink; ～游戏[运动] handball; ～运动员 handball player

手驱动 [- qū dòng] 〈摄〉 hand drive

手绕 [- rào] winding by hand ◇～法〈电〉hand winding

手刃 [- rèn] stab sb. to death; kill with one's own hand

手软 [- ruǎn] be irresolute when firmness is needed; be soft-hearted: 我们对敌人绝不能～。*We must not be soft on enemies.*

手蕊树 [- ruǐ shù] hand tree

手三里 [- sān lǐ] 〈穴位〉 Shousanli (LI 10)

手三阳经 [- - yáng jīng] 〈穴位〉 Three *Yang* channels of hand

手三阴经 [- - yīn jīng] 〈穴位〉 Three *Yin* channels of hand

手刹车 [- shā chē] hand brake

手勺 [- sháo] hand ladle ◇～取样〈冶〉spoon test

手少阳三焦经 [- shào yáng sān jiāo jīng] Tri-*Jiao* channels of Hand-*Shaoyang* ◇～经穴 acupoints on sanjiao channel of Hand-*Shaoyang*

手少阴心经 [- - yīn xīn jīng] heart channel of Hand-*Shaoyin* ◇～经穴 acupoints on heart channel of Hand-*Shaoyin*

手生 [- shēng] lack practice and skill; be out of practice

手势 [- shì] gesture; sign; signal: 打～ *make a gesture*; *gesticulate* ◇～法 pasimology; ～学 kinemics

手势语(言) [- - yǔ] manual speech; kinetic speech; sign language; finger language ◇～学 pasimology; ～研究 kinemics

手授粉 [- shòu fěn] hand-polliante

手书 [- shū] ①(亲笔书写) write in one's own hand ②(手札) personal letter: 顷接～。*I have just received your letter.*

手术 [- shù] surgical operation; operation: 大～ *major operation*; 高频电刀～ *high frequency electrotomy*; 小～ *minor operation*; (病人)动～ *undergo an operation*; (医生)动～ *perform an operation*; 由李医生作～ *be operated under Dr. Li*; 我的鼻子动了～。*I had my nose operated on.* ◇～床 operation table; ～单 surgical drape; ～刀片 knife blade; ～灯 operating lamp; ～飞机 aerochir; ～监护器 operation monitor; ～剪 surgical scissors; ～恐怖 ergasiophobia; ～疗法 operative treatment; ～率 operability; ～镊 surgical forceps; ～器械 surgical equipment; ～纱布 carbassus; carbasu; ～伤口 wound; ～死亡率 operative mortality rate; ～显微镜 surgical operation microscope; ～衣 operating coat; ～助理护士 scrub nurse

手术刀 [- - dāo] scalpel; surgical knife: 激光～ *laser scalpel* ◇～包 surgical kit

手术室 [- - shì] operating room; operating theatre (OR) ◇～护士(长)[英] theatre sister

手术台 [- - tái] operating table: 万能～ *universal operation table*

手水准仪 [- shuǐ zhǔn yí] Abney level

手丝锥 [- sī zhuī] hand plug tap

手松 [- sōng] freehanded; openhanded

手太阳小肠经 [- tài yáng xiǎo cháng jīng] The Small Intestine Channel of Hand-*Taiyang* ◇～经穴 acupoints on small intestine channel of Hand-*Taiyang*

手太阴肺经 [- - yīn fèi jīng] The lung channel of Hand-*Taiyin* ◇～经穴 acupoints on lung channel of Hand-*Taiyin*

手套 [- tào] gloves; mittens; baseball gloves; mitts ◇～机 glove knitting machine; ～棉法兰绒 glove flannel; ～箱〈半〉glove box; ～压烫机 glove presser

手提 [- tí] portable ◇～包 handbag; bag; dorothy bag; ～操作〈计〉palm top; ～打字机 portable typewriter; ～灯 lantern; ～接收机 portable receiver; ～扩音器 hailer; ～帽袋 hatbox; ～煤油炉 primus; ～闪光信号灯 Aldis lamp; ～摄影机 hand camera; ～收音机 portable receiver; ～箱 attaché case; suitcase; ～行李 hand baggage; ～转速计 tachoscope; ～自给矿工灯 miner's hand lamp

手提式(的) [- - shì] portable; hand-held ◇～步谈机 handie-talkie; ～超声波焊机 cavitron; ～传声器 hand-held microphone; ～电视摄影机 walkie-lookie; ～电影摄影机 hand-held cine-camera; ～放映机 portable film projector; ～火焰喷射器 portable flame thrower; ～扩音器 bullhorn; ～卤化烃灭火器 halogenateol hydrocarbon portable extinguisher; ～煤油灯 barn lantern; ～灭火机 portable fire extinguisher; ～往复锯 portable saber saw; ～诊断用X光机 portable diagnostic X-ray machine

手调 [- tiáo] manual regulation; manual adjustment; manual setting ◇～螺钉 manual control screw

手投-枪掷榴弹 [- tóu qiāng zhì liú dàn] hand-rifle grenade

手头 [- -] ①(眼下) right beside one; on hand; at hand: ～的事务 *the business in hand*; ～工作挺多 *have a lot of work on hand*; ～的现金 *cash in hand*; 我～已经堆满了各种工作，因此我无暇再搞别的事啦。*I have got my hands full already with all kinds of work, and haven't got the time for any more.* ②(经济状况) one's financial condition at the moment: ～紧 *be short of money*; *be hard up*; 现在他失业了，～很紧。*He's in low water now, being out of job.*

手头拮据 [- - jié jū] be hard up for money; be hard pressed [pushed] for money; be in low water; be low in pocket; be out of pocket; feel the draught; go [run] on the rocks; in hard need of money; short of funds

手头宽裕 [- - kuān yù] with plenty of money to spend; be in easy circumstances; be quite well off at the moment

手头困乏 [- - kùn fá] be in great straits; be hard up for money; be in straitened circumstances

手头阔绰 [- - kuò chuò] be free of hand

手头没(有)(存)货 [- - méi huò] be out of stock

手推播种机 [- tuī bō zhǒng jī] hand sowing machine

手推车 [- - chē] handcart; wheelbarrow; go-cart; dolly; ranking bar; pushcart; barrow; hurl barrow; trolley

手推床 [- - chuáng] wheeled stretcher

手推割[剪]草机 [- - gē cǎo jī] hand mower; handmower

手推割捆机 [- - - kǔn jī] push binder

手推割穗机 [- - - suì jī] push header

手推犁 [- - lí] hand plow

手推墨辊 [- - mò gǔn] brayer; hand roller

手推磨 [- - -] mill

手推平车 [- - píng chē] push section car

手推运货车 [- - yùn huò chē] hand truck

手推中耕器 [- - zhōng gēng qì] push hoe

手托腮颏 [- tuō sāi jiá] with one's face propped on one's hand

手外翻 [- wài fān] 〈医〉 manus valga

手腕 [- wàn] artifice; finesse; stratagem: 处理事务的外交～ *the diplomatic handling of one's affairs*; 善耍～ *crafty*; *shrewd*; 耍～ *play trick*; *use artifices*

手腕子 [- - zi] wrist

手纹 [- wén] handprint; lines of the hand; lines on one's palm ◇～鉴定 verification of handprint; ～检查法 chiroscopy

手无寸铁 [- wú cùn tiě] barehanded; unarmed; defenseless; totally unarmed; have no weapon in one's hand: 那可有啥办法？咱们白面书生～。*What can we do? We are palefaced intellectuals with no weapons in our hands.*

手无缚鸡之力 [- - fù jī zhī lì] lack the strength to truss up a chicken — feeble; be physically very weak: 我们两个～，只好吃饭。*We two have not strength enough in our hands to tie a chicken fast. We can only eat.*

手五里 [- wǔ lǐ] 〈穴位〉 Shouwuli (LI 13)

手舞足蹈 [- - zú dǎo] dance with joy [excitement]; cut a caper; dance for joy; gesticulating with hands and feet; gesticulate merrily; jump about joyfully; shake one's hands and stamp one's feet; wave one's arms and stamp one's feet in joy

手下 [- xià] ①(领导之下) under the leadership of; under: 在他～当工人 *be a worker under him* ②(伸手可及的地方；手头) at hand: 东西不在～。*I haven't got the thing with me.* ③(指能力差的对手) at the hands of sb. ④(手头的经济情况) one's financial condition at the moment

手下败将 [- - bài jiàng] one's defeated opponent; a warrior vanquished by sb.'s hand; one who has suffered defeat (at my hands)

手下留情 [- - liú qíng] show mercy; be lenient; pull one's punches

手相学 [- xiàng xué] chirognomies; chirognosy; chiromancy

手携式面罩 [- xié shì miàn zhào] hand-screen

手写 [- xiě] write; take notes by oneself ◇～物 handwriting; ～印刷体 printscript; ～字码 grapheme

手写体 [- - tǐ] handwriting; handwritten form; script ◇～字符识别 hand-printed character recognition

手心 [- xīn] ①(手掌心) palm; the palm of the hand ②(控制范围) control; in the hands of sb.: 他的性命操在我的～里。*His life was in my hand.* 敌人逃不出我们的～。*The enemy cannot escape from our control.* ◇～毒〈中医〉infection on the palm

手性 [- xìng] 〈化〉 chirality ◇～碳原子 asymmetric carbon atom

手续 [- xù] procedures; formalities; routine; process: ～不完备 *have not completed the formalities*; 办～ *go through formalities*; 法律～ *legal formalities*; 正规～ *regular procedure*; 他熟悉出口～。*He is familiar with export procedure.* ◇～费 service charge; commission; factorage; commission charges; handling charges; handling cost; service fee

手旋夹 [- xuán jiā] hand-screw clamp

手旋螺钉 [- - luó dīng] hand-screw

手旋钻 [- - zuàn] whirl drill

手选 [- xuǎn] picking; picking out ◇～工 slater; ～台 picking table; strake; ～照相排字机 hand-operated phototypesetting machine

手癣 [- -] 〈医〉 tinea manuum; fungal infection of the hand

手压泵 [- yā bèng] handlance

手压机横档 [- - jī héng dàng] till

手压喷洒器 [- - pēn sǎ qì] hand sprayer

手压自动钻 [- - zì dòng zuàn] automatic drill

手压钻床 [- - zuàn chuáng] sensitive drilling machine

手眼 [- yǎn] trick; artifice

手眼机器 [- - jī qì] hand-eye machine

手眼通天 [- - tōng tiān] exceptionally adept in trickery

手阳明大肠经 [- yáng míng dà cháng jīng] large intestine channel of Hand-*Yangming* ◇～经穴 acupoints on large intestine channel of Hand-*Yangming*

手痒 [- yǎng] ①(手上有痒的感觉) one's fingers itch ②(想动手做某事) have an itch to do sth.: 我～得想打架。*My fingers itch for a fray.*

手摇(的) [- yáo] hand ◇～泵 wing pump; 〈机〉 hand pump; handybilly; ～扁钻 nose bit; ～播种机 hand seeder; ～车 handcar; ～磁电机 handle magneto; ～磁石发电机 magneto; ～电话机 hand set telephone; ～顶车器 jack with a handle; ～发电机 hand generator; ～纺车 cord wheel; hand reeling machine; ～风琴 hand organ; ～干湿度计 sling psychrometer; ～呼叫 manual call; ～火警器 manual fire alarm box; ～计算 hand computation; ～计算机

hand computer; hand calculator; ～ 计算器 hand tally; ～ 绞车 hand winch; ～ 卷扬机 hurdy-gurdy; ～ 进给 hand feed; ～ 空心钻 hand auger; ～ 离心机 hand centrifuge; ～ 链式回柱机 sylvester; ～ 铃 handbell; ～ 喷粉机 crank duster; ～ 喷雾泵 bucket pump; ～ 破碎机 hand-crusher; ～ 启动磁电机 hand starting magneto; ～ 启动手柄 manual cranking handle; ～ 砂轮机 hand-driven grinder; ～ 水果榨汁机 hand-operated fruit press; ～ 跳汰机 hand jig; ～ 涡轮传动手控计数器 worm-geared hand counter; ～ 小绞车 monkey winch; ～ 研磨机 hand-operated grinder; ～ 印刷 hand-press printing; ～ 玉米脱粒机 hand-driven maize sheller

手摇曲柄 [- - qū bǐng] crank handle ◇ ～ 钻 brace and bit; brace

手摇式长钻 [- - shì cháng zuàn] churner

手摇钻 [- - zuàn] hand drill; bitbrace; 〈木〉 brog; twist gimlet; rotary hand drill; wimble ◇ ～ 柄 bitstock; bitstalk; ～ 头 pin bit

手艺 [- yì] workmanship; craftsmanship; mechanics; handicraft; skill: ～ 超群 *one's handicraft is above average*; *extremely skilful in handicraft*; ～ 低劣 *poor workmanship*; 他们有 ～。*They have a handicraft*. 管理人员也应该学几门 ～。*Administrative personnel should also acquire some technical skills*. ◇ ～ 人 craftsman

手淫 [- yín] masturbation; manustupration; ipsation; ipsism; mentulomania; automanipulation; onanism; [美俚] handjob

手印 [- yìn] ①（手留下的痕迹）an impression of the hand ②（按在契约、证件等上面的指纹）handprint; fingerprint; thumbprint ◇ ～ 字模 hand letters

手硬 [- yìng] 〈中医〉 stiffness of hand in children

手用测程器 [- yòng cè chéng qì] log-ship

手用吹风机 [- - chuī fēng jī] bellows

手用大锤 [- - dà chuí] mall; forehammer; uphand sledge

手用电钻 [- - diàn zuàn] electric hand drill

手用管牙丝锥 [- - guǎn yá sī zhuī] hand tap for pipe thread

手用螺丝攻 [- - luó sī gōng] hand tap

手用丝锥 [- - sī zhuī] set tap; hand screw tap

手渔 [- yú] handfish

手语 [- yǔ] sign language; dactylophasia; dactylology; chirology

手浴 [- yù] maniluvium

手谕 [- -] [旧] personal written instruction of a senior

手泽 [- zé] [书] handwriting or articles left by one's forefathers

手札 [- zhá] [书] personal letter

手柞 [- zhǎ] hand span

手掌 [- zhǎng] palm; vola

手杖 [- zhàng] walking stick; stick; staff; ashplant; cane ◇ ～ 木 chamiso

手诏 [- zhào] [旧] order of a ruler in his personal writing

手折 [- zhé] [旧] ①（随手记事的折子）memo presented to a superior ②（记账的折子）a notebook recording commercial deliveries, orders, payment, etc.

手针(术) [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 hand acupuncture

手征 [- zhēng] chiral ◇ ～ 变换 chiral transformation; ～ 标量 chiral scalar; ～ 不变量 chiral invariant; ～ 不变性 chirality invariance; ～ 动力学 chiral dynamics; ～ 对称群 chiral symmetry group; ～ 对称性 chiral symmetry; ～ 规范 chiral-gage; ～ 荷 chiral charge; ～ 粒子 〈物〉 chiral particle; ～ 耦合 chiral coupling; ～ 群 chiral group; ～ 性 〈粒子〉 chirality

手指甲 [- zhǐ jia] finger nail

手织花毯 [- - huā tǎn] sabattus rug

手织机 [- - jī] handloom

手织业 [- - yè] handweaving

手植 [- zhí] plant (a tree, etc.) personally

手指头 [- - tou] [口] finger

手指 [- zhǐ] finger; dactyl; maniphalanx ◇ ～ 比量法 locating acupoint by finger; ～ 毒疮 felon; ～ 分离术 finger fracture; ～ 节发 felon that involves the middle segment of the finger; ～ 卷发 finger wave; ～ 麻木 numbness of fingers; ～ 输入装置 finger-input system; ～ 脱 dislocation of finger joints; ～ 转动件 thumb turn

手纸 [- -] toilet paper

手置式移栽机 [- zhì shì yí zāi jī] hand-fed transplanter

手制草图 [- - cǎo tú] cartographical sketching

手治疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] chiropractic

手重 [- zhòng] use too much force; weight in hand: 她打针时 ～ 了些。*She pressed the patient a bit too hard when she gave him an injection*.

手镯 [- zhuó] bracelet; bangle

手足 [- zú] ①（弟兄）member; brothers: 他把我视同 ～。*He used to brother me*. ②〈生理〉 hands and feet: ～ 拘挛。*Both hands and feet are bent*. ◇ ～ 搐搦症 tetany; ～ 疔 deep-rooted hand-foot boil; ～ 发抖 trembling in every limb; ～ 汗 〈中医〉 polyhidrosis of hands and feet; ～ 僵硬 〈中医〉 charley horse; ～ 痉挛 〈中医〉 carpopedal spasm; ～ 厥冷 〈中医〉 cold limbs; ～ 热 〈中医〉 feverish sensation in the palms and soles; ～ 徐动症 athetosis (指痉病); ～ 徐动综合征[症候群] athetotic syndrome; ～ 针疗法 hand-foot acupuncture therapy

手足冰凉 [- - bīng liáng] One's hands and feet were icy cold.

手足重茧 [- - chóng jiǎn] with hands and feet covered by thick callosities as a result of hard work

手足冻僵 [- - dòng jiāng] One's hands and feet are stiff with cold.

手足口病 [- - kǒu bìng] 〈中医〉 hand-foot-and-mouth disease

手足捆绑 [- - kǔn bǎng] tie sb. hand and foot

手足胼胝 [- - pián zhī] have callosities on one's hands and feet; work very hard

手足情深 [- - qíng shēn] The love between brothers is deep.

手足无措 [- - wú cuò] have no idea [not to know] what to do with one's hands and feet; at a loss what to do; be bewildered; confused; discomposed; disconcerted; feel completely at a loss; in discomfiture; perplexed

手足之情 [- - zhī qíng] brotherly affection

手钻 [- zuàn] gimlet; hand-boring; hand drill

艏 [ㄕㄡˇ] [shǒu] 图 (船的前端或前部) stem; bow

艏波 [- bō] bow wave

艏灯 [- dēng] bow light; stem light

艏桁 [- héng] crance

艏楼 [- lóu] forecastle

艏锚 [- máo] bower anchor

艏门 [- mén] bow door

艏旗 [- qí] jack

艏抢风 [- qiǎng fēng] false tack

艏倾 [- qīng] trim by head; trim by bow

艏摇 [- yáo] yawing

艏柱 [- zhù] stem

首 [ㄕㄡˇ] [shǒu] Ⅰ 名 ①（头）head: 昂 ～ *hold one's head high*; 搔 ～ *scratch one's head* ②（首领）leader; head; chief: 匪 ～ *bandit chieftain*; 祸 ～ *chief culprit*; 为 ～ *with sb. as the leader* ③（表示方位）aspect: 下 ～ *right-hand seat*; 左 ～ *left-hand side* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仪 *Shou Yi* Ⅱ 动（出头告发）bring charges against sb.: 出 ～ *inform against sb.* Ⅲ 形 ①（第一；首先）first: ～ 批 *the first batch*; ～ 义 *be the first to rise in revolt* ②（最高的）highest; supreme: ～ 脑 *head*; ～ 席 *chief* Ⅳ 量（用于诗歌）: 《唐诗三百 ～》 300 *Tang Poems*; 一 ～ 歌 *a song*

首班车时间 [- bān chē shí jiān] first vehicle hour

首标 [- biāo] header; heading; header label ◇ ～ 卡 header card

首波 [- bō] head wave

首部 [- bù] 〈计〉 prelude ◇ ～ 标签 header label

首倡 [- chàng] initiate; start: ～ 精神 *initiative* ◇ ～ 者 initiator

首车 [- chē] first bus

首创 [- chuàng] initiate; originate; pioneer: ～ 精神 *initiative*; *creative initiative*; *pioneering spirit*; ～ 一种学说 *initiate a doctrine*

首词 [- cí] head-word

首次 [- cì] for the first time; first: ～ 上映的影片 *first-run film*; *first showing of a film* ◇ ～ 爆破 first blasting; original blasting; ～ 答辩 primary allegation; ～ 分析价值 head value; ～公开发行的股票 initial public offering (IPO); ～ 公开展出 roll-out; ～ 公演 first performance; premiere; ～ 公映 premiere show; ～ 航行 maiden voyage; ～ 碾压 breakdown; ～ 熔炼 pill heat; ～上市(股票) IPO (Initial Public Offering); ～ 载人航天飞行 the first manned spaceflight; ～ 阵风 first gust

首当其冲 [- dāng qí chōng] be the first to bear the brunt; bear before others the brunt of an attack; bear the brunt of; be the first to be affected; occupy a foremost position; stand in the breach: 特别是文化人和青年学生，感觉敏锐，～。*The most susceptible, and the first to be affected, are the intellectuals and the young students*.

首敌 [- dí] archenemy

首点 [- diǎn] first point

首调唱名法 [- diào chàng míng fǎ] "movable do" system

首都 [- dū] capital; metropolitan: 京都曾是日本的 ～。*Kyoto used to be the capital of Japan*. ◇ ～ 人 metropolitan

首端过程 [- duān guò chéng] head end process

首端轴 [- - zhóu] head shaft

首对 [- duì] head couple

首恶 [- è] chief criminal; principal culprit ◇ ～ 者 villain

首恶必办 [- - bì bàn] The chief criminals shall be punished without fail.; must arrest the main squeezer(s): ～，胁从不问，立功受奖。*The chief criminals shall be punished without fail, those who are accomplices under duress shall go unpunished and those who perform deeds of merit shall be rewarded*.

首发阵容 [- fā zhèn róng] (足球) the starting line-up

首犯 [- fàn] arch-criminal; chief criminal; main culprit

首飞 [- fēi] maiden flight: 作为我国首架拥有自主知识产权的支线飞机，被命名为"翔凤"的ARJ-700飞机已初定于9月21日～。*China's first home-grown passenger jet aircraft "Xiangfeng", the ARJ-700, is set to make its maiden flight on September 21*.

首辅 [- fǔ] grand secretary

首府 [- -] ①[旧]（省会所在地）the prefecture where the provincial capital is located ②（自治区、自治州政府所在地）the capital of an autonomous region or prefecture: 美国每一个州都有一个 ～。*Each state of the United States has a capital*. ③（附属国、殖民地最高当局所在地）the capital of a dependency or colony

首付 [- fù] down payment

首富 [- fù] [旧] the richest family of a district

首行满排余均缩排 [- háng mǎn pái yú jūn suō pái] handing indention

首行缩排 [- - suō pái] 〈刷〉 indention; indentation

首航 [- -] maiden voyage (of an aircraft or ship); first flight ◇ ～ 信封 first-flight cover

首级 [- jí] chopped-off head

首件检验 [- jiàn jiǎn yàn] first item inspection

首肯 [- kěn] nod approval; nod assent; approve; consent: ～ 同意 *nod assent and agree with*; *approve*; *nod one's head in approval*

首领 [- lǐng] chieftain; leader; head: 工会 ～ *a union chieftain*

首楼后端 [- lóu hòu duān] break of a forecastle

首轮 [- lún] ①（选举）the preliminary round (of election) ②(电影)road show

首脑 [- nǎo] head: 国家 ～ *chief of state*; 政府 ～ *head of government*; 挂名 ～ *a figure head*; 美国总统是政府的行政 ～。*The President of the United States is the executive head of the government*. ◇ ～ 会议 conference [meeting] of heads of state or government; summit conference [meeting]; ～ 人物 leading figure

首期按揭 [- qī àn jiē] down-payment

首期工程 [- - gōng chéng] first-phase project

首屈一指 [- qū yì zhǐ] come first on the list; bear [carry off; take] the palm; be matchless; be second to none; come out first: 请尝一尝这种烟叶，你一定会说它是 ～ 的。*Try some of this tobacco. You'll say it's second to none*. 在粮食产量上，中国 ～。*In the output of grain, China is second to none*.

首任 [- rèn] the first to be appointed to an office: ～ 驻华大使 *the first ambassador accredited to China*; ～ 中国驻联合国代表 *first permanent representative of the People's Republic of China to the United Nations*

首日封 [- rì fēng] first day cover

首如飞蓬 [- rú fēi péng] disheveled hair; hair like a rebellious floor-mopper

首善之地[区] [- shàn zhī dì] the national capital

首饰 [- shi] (woman's personal) ornaments; jewelry ◇ ～ 店 jeweler's shop; ～ 盒 jewel case; ～匠 jeweler; ～ 旋工 arborer

首鼠两端 [- shǔ liǎng duān] waver in determination; be hesitating what course to adopt; be in two [twenty] minds; be undecided in one's course of action; have two minds; hesitate to act or choose one's course; shilly-shally

首数 [- shù] 〈数〉 characteristic

首途 [- tú] [书] set out on a journey; start a journey

首途在即 [- - zài jí] set forth on a journey immedi-

ately; start on one's way at once
首尾 [- wěi] ①(起头部分和末尾部分) the head and the tail; the beginning and the end ②(始终) from beginning to end
首尾不相顾 [- - bù xiāng gù] The vanguard is cut off from the rear.
首尾倒置 [- - dào zhì] tailfirst
首尾夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] be attacked in front and in rear
首尾狼狈 [- - láng bèi] difficult either to proceed or retreat; in a dilemma
首尾相顾 [- - xiāng gù] guard both ends (at the same time); end to end; look after both ends; The beginning and end correspond (with each other).
首尾相应 [- - - yìng] head and tail [beginning and end] corresponding with each other
首位 [- wèi] the first place: *放在 ～ put in the first place; place before everything else; give first priority to*; *居…的 ～ at the head of ...*
首乌 [- wū] 〈中医〉 fleece-flower root; multiflower knotweed root; Radix Polygoni Multiflori ◇ ～ 藤 〈中药〉 vine of multiflower knotweed
首席 [- xí] ①(最高的席位) seat of honour: *坐 ～ be seated at the head of the table; be in the seat of honour* ②(职位最高的) chief ◇ ～ 财务官 chief financial officer; ～ 大检察官 procurator-in-chief; ～ 代表 chief representative; ～ 法官 chief judge; chief justiciar; chief justice; ～ 顾问 chief adviser; ～ 官员 senior member of the diplomatic staff; ～ 检察官 chief inspector; chief procurator; ～ 监事 chief supervisor; ～ 秘书 principal secretary; ～ 牧师 major canon; ～ 女主角 prima donna; ～ 小提琴手 concert master; ～ 信息官 chief information officer; ～ 行政官 alabarch; ～ 行政长官 commissioner; ～ 运行官 chief operating officer; ～ 知识官 chief knowledge officer; ～ 执行官 chief executive officer; ～ 主持人 chief host; chief hostess; chief master of ceremonies; chief anchorperson; ～ 仲裁员 chief arbitrator
首先 [- xiān] ①(最先) first: *～ 发难 cast the first stone; ～ 发言 speak first; 在任何时候任何情况下中国都不会 ～ 使用核武器。At no time and in no circumstances will China be the first to use nuclear weapons.* ②(第一) in the first place; first of all; above all; [拉] primo: *～ 我得把这些杂志交给教师。First of all I must take these magazines to the teacher.*
首项 [- xiàng] first term; leader ◇ ～ 变数 leading variable; ～ 表 first-item list; ～ 系数 leading coefficient
首相 [- -] prime minister; premier ◇ ～ 府 the residence of the prime minister
首演场观众 [- yǎn chǎng guān zhòng] first-nighter
首要 [- yào] of the first importance; first; chief: *～ 分子 major culprit; ringleader; ～ 任务 the most important task; ～ 原因 first cause; ～ 战犯 chief war criminal; 首相是政界的 ～ 人物。The premier occupies the foremost place in the world of politics.*
首要打击目标 [- - dǎ jī mù biāo] [口] hot-target
首义 [- yì] [书] be the first to rise in revolt
首映 [- yìng] release; first run
首映式 [- - shì] opening of a film
首战告捷 [- zhàn gào jié] ①(第一仗获胜) win the first battle ② 〈体〉 score a victory in the first game
首长 [- zhǎng] leading cadre; senior officer: *各位～! Leading comrades! 老 ～ one's old boss [chief]; 团 ～ senior officers of the regiment* ◇ ～ 机关(司令部) command post exercise
首震 [- zhèn] preliminary shock
首制船 [- zhì chuán] leading ship
首子午线 [- zǐ wǔ xiàn] basis meridian
首字母 [- zì mǔ] initial; standing initial ◇ ～ 缩略词 initialism; ～ 缩拼词 acronym; ～ 缩写研究 acronymology
首座 [- zuò] the head of the table; seat of honour
首座星 [- - xīng] lord of the ascendant

守 [ㄕㄡˇ] [shǒu] Ⅰ 动 ①(防守; 看守) guard; defend: *把 ～ 关口 guard the pass; ～ 城 defend a city; ～ 球门 keep goal; ～ 土有责 be duty-bound to defend the territory of one's country; ～ 住阵地 hold the position* ②(守候; 看护) keep watch: *～ 了一夜 keep watch for the whole night; ～ 在床边 watch at sb.'s bedside; 她在她母亲的病榻旁 ～ 了好几夜。She watched beside her sick mother's bed for several nights. 在整个生长季节, 他们都认真地 ～ 着葡萄园。They kept a careful watch over the vineyard throughout the growing season.* ③(遵守; 遵循) observe; abide by: *～ 规矩 behave well; ～ 信用 keep one's promise; be as good as one's word; ～ 着老一套 stick to the old practice; 严 ～ 校纪 strictly observe the school discipline* ④(靠近; 依傍) close to; near: *～ 着水的地方要多养鱼。Where there is water nearby, make a special effort to breed fish. ～ 着这样好的老师, 你为什么不学世界语? Why don't you learn Esperanto when you have such a good teacher at your side?* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: *～ 恭 Shou Gong*
守备 [- bèi] perform garrison duty; be on garrison duty; garrison ◇ ～ 部队 garrison force; (holding) garrison
守财奴 [- cái nú] miser
守常不变 [- cháng bú biàn] conservative and opposed to change; holding to existing custom
守场员 [- chǎng yuán] 〈棒、垒球〉 fielder
守车 [- chē] (列车) caboose; guard's van; brake-van ◇ ～ 车长 vanguard
守成 [- chéng] [书] maintain the achievements of one's predecessors
守敌 [- dí] enemy troops on the defensive
守法 [- fǎ] abide by the law; be law-abiding; keep the law; observe the law ◇ ～ 户 law-abider; law-abiding shop; ～ 循序 law and order
守更望夙 [- gēng wàng sù] keep watch and wait for dawn
守宫 [- gōng] (壁虎的旧称) gecko; house lizard
守寡 [- guǎ] remain a widow; live in widowhood
守恒 [- héng] conservation; conserve ◇ ～ 定律 conservation law; ～ 方程 conservation equation; ～ 过程 conservative process; ～ 力 conservative force; ～ 矢量流 conserved vector current; ～ 系统 conservative system; ～ 性质 conservative property; ～ 轴矢流 conserved axial current
守候 [- hòu] ①(等待) wait for; expect: *～ 机会 wait for one's opportunity* ②(看护) keep watch: *～ 在病人身旁 keep watch by the patient's bedside*
守护 [- hù] guard; defend; ward; watch ◇ ～ 程序 demons; ～ 船 stand-by vessel; ～ 地 ward; ～ 共栖 phylacobiosis; ～ 神 〈宗〉 patron saint
守节 [- jié] preserve chastity after the death of her husband; not remarry
守经达权 [- jīng dá quán] maintain principles with flexibility
守旧 [- jiù] adhere to past practices; stick to old ways; be conservative: *她是个 ～ 妇女, 很难对付。She's a woman of the old school, very hard to deal with.* ◇ ～ 派 old liners; old fogy
守军 [- jūn] defending troops; defenders
守口如瓶 [- kǒu rú píng] keep one's mouth shut as that of a jar; be as silent as the grave; be buttoned up; be tight-mouthed; button [zip] one's lip; button up one's mouth; keep a still tongue in one's head; keep dumb as an oyster; keep [play] mum; keep one's lip buttoned; keep one's mouth closed [shut]; keep one's mouth tight as a jar lid; keep one's mouth tightly shut; keep one's tongue between one's teeth; never said a single word; stay tight-lipped: *约翰有意说出, 但玛丽要他 ～。John wanted to talk, but Mary told him to keep his lips buttoned.*
守口如瓶, 防意如城 [- - - - fáng yì rú chéng] Guard your mouth as though it were a vase, and guard your thoughts as if you were a city wall.
守垒员 [- lěi yuán] 〈棒、垒球〉 baseman
守林人 [- lín rén] forest guard
守灵 [- líng] stand as guards at the bier; keep vigil beside the coffin ◇ ～ 人 watcher
守门 [- mén] ①(看门) be on duty at the door or gate ② 〈体〉 keep goal ◇ ～ 员 goalkeeper; goalie; goaltender
守如处子, 出如脱兔 [- rú chǔ zǐ chū rú tuō tù] guard as a virgin, release as a hare
守丧 [- sāng] keep vigil beside the coffin
守身如玉 [- shēn rú yù] keep one's integrity [chastity]; keep oneself as pure as jade — take heed of one's virtue
守时 [- shí] time keeping; be on time; be punctual ◇ ～ 仪器 time keeper
守势 [- shì] defensive: *采取 ～ be on the defensive*
守死善道 [- sǐ shàn dào] hold on even to death in order to perfect one's virtue
守岁 [- suì] stay up late or all night on New Year's Eve: *～ 迎新年 watch in the New Year*
守土 [- tǔ] [书] defend the territory of one's country
守望 [- wàng] keep watch ◇ ～ 台 watchtower
守望相助 [- - xiāng zhù] help one another in defense work; close ranks to try and rescue one's neighbour in distress and so prevent more incursions by the bandits; watch the enemy and help one another
守卫 [- wèi] guard; defend: *～ 在祖国的边防线上 keep guard on the frontiers of the motherland*
守孝 [- xiào] observe mourning for one's parent
守心养性 [- xīn yǎng xìng] cultivate one's mind and preserve its original good nature
守信用 [- xìn yòng] keep one's word; abide by one's word; be trustworthy; have good faith: *中国是 ～ 的。China keeps its word.; China is most trustworthy.*
守业 [- yè] maintain what has been achieved by one's forefathers or predecessors; safeguard one's heritage
守夜 [- -] keep watch at night; spend the night on watch
守约 [- yuē] keep one's promise
守则 [- zé] rules; regulations: *工作 ～ work regulations; 学生 ～ students regulations*
守正不挠[阿] [- zhèng bù náo] uphold fairness without favouring anyone
守株待兔 [- zhū dài tù] wait every day under the tree, in the hope that a hare would kill itself by crashing into a tree trunk; stand by a tree stump waiting for a hare — one who sticks to his folly and does nothing; stand by a tree stump waiting for a hare to dash itself against it; wait for gains without pains; watch the stump and wait for a hare

shòu ㄕㄡˋ

寿(壽、壽) [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] 图 ①(活的岁数大; 长命) longevity: *人 ～ 年丰。The land yields good harvests and the people enjoy good health.* ②(年岁; 生命) life; age: *长 ～ long life; longevity; 延年益 ～ (of tonic) calculated to prolong one's life* ③(寿辰) birthday: *祝 ～ congratulate sb. on his birthday* ④(婉辞, 生前预备的) for burial: *～ 木 coffin (prepared before one's death)* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: *～ 冲 Shou Chong*
寿斑 [- bān] 〈中医〉 senile plagues; black speckle on the face of aged people
寿比南山, 福如东海 [- bǐ nán shān fú rú dōng hǎi] May your age be as the Mt. Tai and your happiness as the Eastern Sea!; May your fortune be as boundless as the East Sea and your life last long like the South Mountain!
寿材 [- cái] a coffin prepared before one's death; coffin
寿辰[诞] [- chén] birthday (of an elderly person): *80 ～ eightieth birthday*
寿礼 [- lǐ] birthday present (for an elderly person)
寿陵失步 [- líng shī bù] study from others on halfway, lost sb.'s own strongness
寿鹿 [- lù] shou
寿满天年 [- mǎn tiān nián] die a natural death
寿面 [- miàn] noodles eaten on one's birthday; birthday noodles
寿命 [- mìng] life span; life; age; lifetime; longevity: *机器的 ～ service life of a machine; 平均 ～ average life span; 延长牙齿的 ～ prolong the life of the teeth; 小事故会缩短汽车 ～。Minor accidents can shorten the life of a car.* ◇ ～ 测定 biometrics; ～ 分布 life distribution; ～ 曲线 life curve; ～ 试验 life test; length of life test; ～ 树 life tree; ～ 缩短 loss of life; ～ 提高 increased longevity; ～ 性能 life performance; ～ 预计 biometrics; biometry; ～ 预期 life expectancy; ～ 终止 end-of-life; ～ 周期 life cycle; ～ 最长 longest-lived
寿屏 [- píng] birthday scrolls inscribed with poems or messages wishing sb. a long life
寿器 [- qì] coffin often bought and kept before one dies
寿邱 [- qiū] a surname: *～ 明 Shouqiu Ming*
寿山浮茫 [- shān fú máng] longevity and happiness
寿山石 [- - shí] agalmatolite; figure stone; pagodite; 〈宝〉 Shoushan stone
寿山石雕 [- - - diāo] minor stone-carving of Shoushan
寿山玉 [- - yù] Shoushan stone
寿数 [- shu] person's destined age
寿台骨 [- tái gǔ] mastoid process; temporal bone
寿桃 [- táo] peaches offered as a birthday present; (peach-shaped) birthday cake
寿桃寿糕 [- - shòu gāo] peach-coloured bread-roll associated with birthday dinner
寿司 [- sī] sushi, a Japanese dish of rolls of cold rice flavoured and garnished

寿同彭祖 [- tóng péng zǔ] (as) old as Methuselah
寿头寿脑 [- tóu shòu nǎo] stupid-looking
寿西 [- xī] a surname: ～ 越 *Shouxi Yue*
寿险 [- xiǎn] life insurance
寿星 [- xing] ①(老人星) the god of longevity ②(被祝寿的人) an elderly person whose birthday is being celebrated
寿穴 [- xué] [旧] graveyard built before one dies
寿筵 [- yán] birthday feast
寿衣 [- yī] graveclothes; shroud; cerements; dead clothes
寿幛 [- zhàng] a large, oblong sheet of red silk with inscriptions, presented at birthdays
寿终正寝 [- zhōng zhèng qǐn] die in one's bed; die a natural death; die in bed of old age; die peacefully in bed; have an easy and beautiful death; pass away peacefully

授 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] Ⅰ 动 ①(交付; 给予) award; vest; confer; give: ～ 以全权 *vest sb. with full authority*; ～ 予某人以战斗英雄的称号 *award sb. the title of Combat Hero* ②(传授; 教) teach; instruct: 函 ～ *teach by correspondence*; *give a correspondence course* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 异众 *Shou Yizhong*
授地 [- dì] feud ◇ ～ 道路 land-grant road
授粉 [- fěn] 〈植〉 fertilization; pollination: 人工 ～ *artificial pollination*; 异花 ～ *cross-pollination*; 自花 ～ *self-pollination* ◇ ～ 树 pollinizer; ～ 者 pollina
授给 [- gěi] award; remunerate: 一等奖 ～ 了最年轻的比赛者。*The first prize was awarded to the youngest competitor.*
授计 [- jì] confide a stratagem to sb.; tell sb. the plan of action
授奖 [- jiǎng] award [give] a prize: ～ 与某人 *award a prize to sb.* ◇ ～ 仪式 prize-giving ceremony; prize-awardingceremony; victory ceremony
授精 [- jīng] insemination: 人工 ～ *artificial insemination* ◇ ～ 物 impregnation
授课 [- kè] give lessons; give instruction
授命 [- mìng] ①(下命令) give orders; authorize: ～ 组阁 *authorize sb. to form a cabinet* ②[书](献出生命) give one's life; lay down one's life
授旗 [- qí] present (sb. with) a flag
授权 [- quán] empower; authorize; warrant: 经 ～ 的官员 *authorized officer*; 谁 ～ 你做这件事? *Who gave you authority to do this?* 他 ～ 我在他出国期间代行他的职务。*He authorized me to act for him while he is abroad.* ◇ ～ 策略 delegated strategy; ～ 代理 devolution; ～ 发息日 declaration date; ～ 范围 scope of authority; ～ 机构 authorized agency; ～ 立法 delegated legislation; ～ 令 warrant; ～ 书 letter of authorization; ～ 行为 act of authorization; ～ 证书 certificate of authority; vesting instrument
授人口实 [- rén kǒu shí] leave a subject for ridicule
授人以柄 [- - yǐ bǐng] give sb. a handle; give sb. an excuse
授乳 [- rǔ] lactication
授时 [- shí] ①〈天〉(报告最精确的时间) time service ②(颁行历书) (in former times) issue the official calendar ◇ ～ 信号 time signal
授手援溺 [- shǒu yuán nì] give a hand to the drowning man
授首 [- -] [书] be beheaded
授受 [- shòu] grant and receive; give and accept: 私相 ～ *give and accept in private*; *illegally pass things between individuals*
授受不清[亲] [- - bù qīng] In giving or receiving anything, a man should not touch the hand of a woman.; no physical contact between a man and a woman except between man and wife
授胎物 [- tāi wù] impregnation
授衔 [- xián] confer sb. the title of
授信贷款 [- xìn dài kuǎn] credit extension loan
授信额度 [- - é dù] line of credit
授勋 [- xūn] confer orders or medals; award a decoration
授意 [- yì] incite sb. to do sth.; inspire; suggest: 某人 ～ 写的文章 *inspired articles*; 由反对党 ～ 散布的丑闻 *a scandal inspired by the Opposition*; 他这样干, 是谁 ～ 的? *Who got him to do that?*
授意炮制 [- - páo zhì] work out ... on instructions from sb. (an article) cooked up on the instructions of ...; instruct sb. to work out ...
授与能量 [- yǔ néng liàng] energy imparted
授予 [- -] confer; award; grant; endow; enfeoff: 被 ～ … 称号 *be given the title of ...*; ～ 学位 *grant degrees*; *award degrees*; *confer degrees*; 该学院 ～ 他法学博士称号。*The university conferred on him the title of LL. D.* ◇ ～ 权 gift; ～ 人 grantor; ～ 物 grant; ～ 许可证 licensure
授孕 [- yùn] impregnation
授职惟贤 [- zhí wéi xián] order a title to the talent

售 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] 动 ①(卖) sell: 出 ～ *put on sale*; 零 ～ *retail*; *sell retail*; ～ 完 *be sold out*; 这样质量的商品绝对 ～ 不出去。*Goods of that quality will never sell.* ②[书](施展) make (one's plan, trick, etc.) work; carry out (intrigues): 其计不 ～ *one's plan was not adopted*; 以 ～ 其奸 *achieve one's treacherous purpose*
售后(免费)服务 [- hòu fú wù] after-sale service; after service
售后服务站 [- - - zhàn] after-sale service station
售货 [- huò] sell goods ◇ ～ 车 wagon; ～ 合同 sales contract; ～ 机 vending machine; ～ 经理 sales manager; ～ 人 vendor; ～ 亭 kiosk; kiosque; stall; stand
售货机筹码 [- - jī chóu mǎ] slug
售货员 [- - yuán] shop assistant; salesclerk: 女 ～ *saleswoman*; *salesgirl*; *shopgirl*
售价 [- jià] selling price; price: 这本书 ～ 5 元。*The book sells for 5 yuan.*
售粮机 [- liáng jī] food grains vending machine
售卖 [- mài] sell
售票处 [- piào chù] ①(火车站的) ticket office; booking office ②(剧院等的) box office
售票房 [- - fáng] [主英] booking office
售票口 [- - kǒu] wicket
售票设备 [- - shè bèi] ticket issuing equipment
售票室 [- - shì] box office; booking office
售票台 [- - tái] ticket counter
售票厅 [- - tīng] ticket lobby; [英] booking hall
售票员 [- - yuán] ①(公共汽车的) ticket seller; conductor ②(火车站的) booking-office clerk ③(剧院等的) box-office clerk
售油机 [- yóu jī] edible oil vending machine
售租比 [- zū bǐ] sale rent ratio

受 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] 动 ①(接受) receive; accept: ～ 教育 *receive an education*; ～ 礼 *accept gifts*; 在那里我们 ～ 了几星期的集中训练。*There we received several weeks of intensive training.* ②(遭受) suffer; be subjected to: ～ 法律制裁 *be dealt with according to law*; ～ 损失 *suffer losses*; ～ 暴雨袭击的省份 *storm-battered provinces*; 他的名誉 ～ 到损害。*He suffered in his reputation.* 他 ～ 到严厉的批评。*He was subjected to severe criticism.* ③(忍受; 禁受) stand; endure; bear: ～ 不了 *cannot bear*; *be unable to endure*; 你 ～ 得住这疼痛吗? *Can you stand the pain?* 这种侮辱他就是 ～ 不了。*He just couldn't bear with such insults.* ④[方](适合) be pleasant: ～ 看 *be pleasant to look at*; ～ 听 *be pleasant to hear*
受碍转动 [- ài zhuǎn dòng] hindered rotation
受案 [- àn] accept and hear a case; take on a case
受保护单元 [- bǎo hù dān yuán] protected location
受保人 [- - rén] insurant
受病 [- bìng] catch a disease; fall ill
受潮 [- cháo] be affected with damp; become damp: 切勿 ～! *Keep from moisture!* 营地的补给品在漫长的雨季里 ～ 了。*The camp supplies dampened during the long rainy season.* ◇ ～ 触点 weather contact; ～ 线间漏电 weather cross
受冲等离子体 [- chōng děng lí zǐ tǐ] shocked plasma
受宠 [- chǒng] gain grace; receive favour from a superior: ～ 于某人 *find favour in sb.'s eyes* [*with sb.*]
受宠若惊 [- - ruò jīng] be overwhelmed by an unexpected favour; be overwhelmed by a special favour; be overwhelmed by a superior's favour; be overwhelmed by flattery and honour; feel as if put upon a pedestal; feel overwhelmingly flattered; receive a favour with awed excitement
受挫 [- cuò] be foiled; be baffled; be thwarted; suffer a setback: 在事业上 ～ *have a setback in one's career*
受电弓 [- diàn gōng] pantograph
受冻挨饿 [- dòng ái è] go cold and hungry; suffer from cold and hunger
受罚 [- fá] be punished: 他因犯罪而 ～。*He was punished for an offence.*
受法律制裁 [- fǎ lǜ zhì cái] be dealt with according to law
受粉 [- fěn] 〈植〉 be pollinated
受风方向 [- fēng fāng xiàng] weather side
受风舷 [- - xián] weather side
受改造者 [- gǎi zào zhě] adaptee
受感器 [- gǎn qì] pickup; sensor
受够了 [- gòu le] enough of it: 我 ～, 停止吧。*It has got to be stopped. I've had enough of it.* 我 ～ 你的侮辱, 不能再容忍了。*I've had enough of your insolence, and I'm having no more.*
受雇 [- gù] be employed: 你 ～ 做这个工作有多久了? *How long have you been employed at this job?*
受管制空域 [- guǎn zhì kōng yù] controlled airspace
受光伐 [- guāng fá] interlucation
受光林分 [- - lín fēn] open crop
受害 [- hài] suffer injury; fall victim; be affected; be afflicted: 这次霜冻, ～ 的庄稼不少。*A lot of crops were damaged by the frost.* ◇ ～ 方 the aggrieved party; ～ 国 the country that's been wronged; victimized country; ～ 人 aggrieved party; ～ 外籍人 aggrieved alien; ～ 妄想〔心〕 delusion of persecution; ～ 者 victim; sufferer
受害不浅 [- - bù qiǎn] suffer not a little; suffer a lot
受寒 [- hán] catch a chill; catch cold
受旱 [- hàn] suffer from drought; be drought-stricken
受护陆架 [- hù lù jià] protected shelf
受话号码 [- huà hào mǎ] called number
受话器 [- - qì] telephone receiver; telephone earphone; receiver ◇ ～ 胶盖 earpiece; ～ 灵敏度 sensitivity of receiver; ～ 漏泄系数 leakage coefficient of receiver; ～ 频率响应 frequency response of receiver; ～ 阻抗 impedance of receiver
受话人 [- - rén] callee
受欢迎 [- huān yíng] be well received; be well liked; go down well with: 这位新教师不很受学生们欢迎。*The new teacher doesn't go down well with the pupils.*
受欢迎的人 [- - - de rén] a sight for sore eyes; 〈外〉 persona grata: 不 ～ *persona non grata*
受惠不浅 [- huì bù qiǎn] gain much advantage from; profit greatly; receive great benefit [kindness]
受惠国 [- - guó] favoured nation; beneficiary country; beneficiary
受贿 [- -] accept [take] bribes; bribe-taking: 他被指控 ～。*He was charged with bribery.* ◇ ～ 行为 act of accepting bribes; ～ 者 bribee; grafter; ～ 罪 acceptance of bribes
受激(的) [- jī] excited; stimulated ◇ ～ 布里渊散射 stimulated Brillouin scattering; ～ 电子 excited electron; ～ 多谐振荡器 driven multivibrator; ～ 二聚物 excimer; ～ 发射 stimulated emission; ～ 分子 excited molecule; ～ 复合分子 exciplex; ～ 光发射 stimulated light emission; ～ 井喷 stimulating blowout; ～ 喇曼散射 stimulated Raman scattering (SRS); ～ 络合物 exciplex; ～ 散射 stimulated scattering; ～ 态 excited state; ～ 阈 stimulated threshold; ～ 网络 energized network; ～ 原子 excited atom; ～ 准分子 excimers
受激辐射 [- - fú shè] stimulated radiation ◇ ～ 放大器 aser; ～ 体 driven radiator; exciter
受激跃迁 [- - yuè qiān] induced transition ◇ ～ 截面 induced transition cross section
受夹板气 [- jiā bǎn qì] suffer wrong from the boards; be bullied; suffer petty annoyances: 要想不 ～, 就得创家立业。*If we want to stop being put upon, we have to build up the family fortunes.*
受夹介电常数 [- - jiè diàn cháng shù] clamped dielectric constant
受剪节点 [- jiǎn jié diǎn] shear joint
受奖 [- jiǎng] be rewarded: 立功者 ～。*Those who perform deeds of merit shall be rewarded.*
受戒 [- jiè] 〈佛教〉 be initiated into monkhood or nunhood
受尽 [- jìn] suffer enough from; suffer all kinds of; have one's fill of: ～ 千辛万苦 *undergo all kinds of hardships*; 他家在战争期间 ～ 了苦难。*His family suffered all kinds of hardships during the war.*
受尽摧残 [- - cuī cán] be cruelly tortured
受尽煎熬 [- - jiān áo] be subjected to all kinds of sufferings; have had all torments
受尽苦楚 [- - kǔ chǔ] have suffered enough from
受惊 [- jīng] be frightened; be startled: ～ 的孩子 *a frightened child*; ～ 而死 *pass out from fright*; ～ 发呆 *be stupefied with terror*
受精 [- -] be fertilized; fertilization; insemination; siphonogamy; -gamy: 体内[外] ～ *internal* [*external*] *fertilization*; 异体 ～ *cross-fertilization*; 自体 ～ *self-fertilization* ◇ ～ 斑 fertilization spot; ～ 波 fertilization wave; ～ 部位 site

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of fertilization; ～ 道 canal of fecundation; ～ 点 receptive spot; ～ 过程 fertilization process; ～ 龄 fertilization age; ～ 漏斗 entrance funnel; ～ 膜 fertilization membrane; ～ 能力 fertility; fertilization ability; ～ 能力破坏 decapacitation; ～ 前 prefecundation; ～ 丝 receptive hypha; fertilization tube; 〔植〕 trichogyne; ～ 体 receptive body; ～ 突 receptive papilla; ～ 锥 fertilization cone; entrance cone; ～ 作用 amphigamy

受精端黄卵 [- - duān huáng luǎn] amphicytula

受精卵 [- - luǎn] cytula; 〔植〕 oospore; spermatovum; oosperm; amphicytula; zygote ◇ ～ 核 maritonucleus; cytococcus (*pl*. cytococci); ～ 浆 archisome; archiplasm; ～ 体外保存 oosperm in vitro storage; ～ 移植 zygote transplantation

受精囊 [- - náng] spermatheca; seminal receptacle ◇ ～ 管口 spermora

受精能丧失因素 [- - néng sàng shī yīn sù] decapacitation factor

受精素 [- - sù] fertilizin ◇ ～ 说 fertilizin theory

受窘 [- jiǒng] be embarrassed; be in an awkward position: 他经济 ～。*He is embarrassed financially*.

受菌作用 [- jūn zuò yòng] bacterization

受控 [- kòng] controlled ◇ ～ 变量 controlled variable; ～ 大气 controlled atmosphere; ～ 电压源 controlled voltage source; ～ 对象 controlled plant; ～ 发送器 controlled sender; ～ 公司 controlled corporation; controlled company; ～ 观念 ideas of influence; ～ 过程 controlled process; ～ 航行器 maneuvering craft; ～ 机器 controlled machine; ～ 检错程序 controlled post-mortem program; ～ 聚变 controlled fusion; ～ 聚变反应 controlled fusion reaction; ～ 聚变装置 controlled fusion device; ～ 漏泄 controlled-leak; ～ 马尔柯夫过程 controlled Markov process; ～ 热核反应 controlled thermonuclear reaction (CTR); ～ 热核聚变 controlled thermonuclear fusion; ～ 条件 controlled condition; ～ 系统 controlled system; ～ 延迟锁相 controlled delay lock; ～ 装置 controlled device; ～ 状态 slave mode

受苦 [- kǔ] suffer (hardships); have a rough time: 为国 ～ *suffer for one's country*; 她说道，"只要有我在，就不能让孩子 ～。""*As long as I am here, I won't let the child suffer*," *she said*.

受苦受难 [- - shòu nàn] have a rough time; bear one's cross; have a hard time of it; have one's fill of sufferings; in a difficult and bitter plight; live in misery; suffer torments [hardships]

受款人 [- kuǎn rén] payee

受拉构件 [- lā gòu jiàn] tension member

受拉面积 [- - miàn jī] tension area

受拉载荷 [- - zài hè] tensional load

受镭作用 [- léi zuò yòng] radiumize

受累 [- lěi] get involved on account of sb. else

受累 [- lèi] be put to much trouble; be inconvenienced: 让您 ～ 了。*Sorry to have given you so much trouble*.

受冷落 [- lěng luò] out in the cold: 由于没有人喜欢和她谈话，她觉得备 ～。*As nobody liked to talk to her, she felt completely left out in cold*.

受理 [- lǐ] 〔律〕 accept and hear a case: ～ 案件 *accept and hear a case*; ～ 控诉 *accept a complaint*; ～ 申诉 *hear a claim*; ～ 诉状 *hear a complaint*; *receive a petition*; 继续 ～ *remain seized of*; 安理会继续 ～ 这项议题。*The Security Council will remain seized of this item* [*subject*].

受礼 [- -] receive a gift

受凉 [- liáng] catch (a) cold; get a cold; have a cold; take cold(s)

受料槽 [- liào cáo] blow tank

受流器 [- liú qì] pantagraph current collector

受卵体 [- luǎn tǐ] egg-receptor

受骂挨打 [- mà ái dǎ] be scolded and beaten; be ill-treated

受迷幻毒品药力影响 [- mí huàn dú pǐn yào lì yǐng xiǎng] freak out; freaky

受命 [- mìng] receive instructions; be committed to undertake a task

受命于天 [- - yú tiān] rule by the grace of God; have a heavenly mandate; receive instructions from heaven

受难 [- nàn] suffer calamities or disasters; be in distress: 战争 ～ 者 *war victim* ◇ ～ 曲 passion

受囊 [- náng] receptaculum

受扭构件 [- niǔ gòu jiàn] torsion member

受虐狂 [- nüè kuáng] masochism; passivism ◇ ～ 者 masochist

受骗 [- piàn] be deceived; be taken in; be fooled: 我们 ～ 买下了那幢房子。*We were deceived into buying that house*.

受骗上当 [- - shàng dàng] be tricked; be made a fool of; be put upon (by sb.); get screwed; swallow a gudgeon

受屏蔽器官 [- píng bì qì guān] shielded organ

受迫波 [- pò bō] forced wave

受迫对流换热 [- - duì liú huàn rè] forced convection heat transfer

受迫跃迁 [- - yuè qiān] forced transition

受迫振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] forced oscillation; forced vibration ◇ ～ 电流 forced alternating current

受迫振动 [- - - dòng] forced vibration; forced oscillation

受器 [- qì] receiver; catch

受气 [- -] be bullied; suffer wrong ◇ ～ 包儿 a person whom anyone can vent his spite upon; one who always gets blamed; a person subjected to daily persecutions

受铅性 [- qiān xìng] lead responsibility

受穷 [- qióng] be poor; live in poverty

受屈 [- qū] be wronged

受权 [- quán] be authorized: ～ 宣布 *announce upon authorization*; 我 ～ 处理此事。*I am empowered* [*authorized*] *to deal with this matter*.

受权声明 [- - shēng míng] make a statement upon authorization

受染 [- rǎn] be contaminated

受让人 [- ràng rén] assignee

受扰周期势场[位场] [- rǎo zhōu qī shì chǎng] perturbed periodic potential field

受热 [- rè] ①(受高温影响) be heated: 物体 ～ 则膨胀。*When matter is heated, it expands*. ②(受暑) be affected by the heat; have heatstroke; suffer from sunstroke ◇ ～ 面 heating surface; ～ 器 thermoreceptor; thermium

受人白眼 [- rén bái yǎn] be treated coldly; eat mutton cold

受人一饭，听人使唤 [- - yí fàn tīng rén shǐ huan] Accept a meal and you must accept orders.

受人之托 [- - zhī tuō] be entrusted by someone to do sth.; requested by others to do a thing

受人之托，忠人之事 [- - - - zhōng rén zhī shì] try one's best to do what was entrusted to him by others

受辱 [- rǔ] be insulted; be disgraced; be humiliated: 他默默地 ～。*He suffered the insults in silence*.

受扫描图像 [- sǎo miáo tú xiàng] scanned picture

受伤 [- shāng] be injured; be wounded; sustain an injury: 使某人 ～ 致死 *wound sb. to death*; 他手臂 ～。*He was wounded in the arm*. 这匹马差点使他 ～。*The horse nearly injured him*. ◇ ～ 植物 bruisewort

受摄轨道 [- shè guǐ dào] disturbed orbit

受摄运动 [- - yùn dòng] disturbed motion

受审 [- shěn] stand trial; be tried; be on trial: 在法庭 ～ *take one's trial at a court* ◇ ～ 人 person on trial

受盛之腑 [- shèng zhī fǔ] 〔中医〕 organ receiving food content from the stomach

受事 [- shì] 〔语〕 the object of the action in a sentence; object

受试人[者] [- - rén] examinee; testee

受暑 [- shǔ] suffer from heatstroke

受损程度 [- sǔn chéng dù] extent of damage

受损害方 [- - hài fāng] injured party

受损时间 [- - shí jiān] debatable time

受锁电路 [- suǒ diàn lù] lock-on circuit

受胎 [- tāi] become pregnant; be impregnated; conceive; fertilization ◇ ～ 率 〔牧〕 conception rate; pregnancy rate; fertility rate; ～ 卵细胞 amphicytula

受体 [- tǐ] receptor ◇ ～ 位点 acceptor site; ～ 原子 acceptor atom

受天之命 [- tiān zhī mìng] received a divine appointment

受调放大器 [- tiáo fàng dà qì] modulated amplifier

受调理(素作用) [- - lǐ] opsonify

受托 [- tuō] be commissioned; be entrusted (with a task): ～ 办理某事 *be entrusted with sth.*; 他 ～ 照管她的财产。*He was entrusted with the care of her property*. ◇ ～ 程序 trusted program; ～ 管理制度 trustee management; ～ 继承人 fiduciary heir; ～ 人 bailee; holder on trust; trustee; fiduciary

受弯构件 [- wān gòu jiàn] flexural member

受委屈 [- wěi qū] be upset by some unkindness

受洗 [- xǐ] 〔基督教〕 be baptized; receive baptism ◇ ～ 罩衣 bearing robe

受限控制 [- xiàn kòng zhì] constrained control

受限名词 [- - míng cí] bounded noun

受降 [- xiáng] accept a surrender

受信任人 [- xìn rèn rén] fiduciary; trustee

受刑 [- xíng] be tortured; be put to torture: 犯人在 ～。*The criminal is undergoing torture*.

受血者 [- xuè zhě] receptor

受训 [- xùn] receive training: 志愿人员在 ～。*The volunteers are in training*. ◇ ～ 者 trainee

受讯问 [- - wèn] subject to cross-examination

受压变色 [- yā biàn sè] piezochromism; piezochromatism

受压磁层 [- - cí céng] compressed magnetosphere

受压构件 [- - gòu jiàn] compression member

受压面积 [- - miàn jī] compression area

受押人 [- - rén] mortgagee

受遗赠能力 [- yí zèng néng lì] 〔律〕 capacity of legacy

受遗赠人 [- - - rén] 〔律〕 devisee; legatee

受抑反射 [- yì fǎn shè] frustrated reflection

受抑内反射比 [- - nèi fǎn shè bǐ] frustrated internal reflectance

受抑全反射 [- - quán fǎn shè] frustrated total reflection

受抑全内反射 [- - - nèi fǎn shè] frustrated total internal reflection

受益 [- -] profit by; benefit from; be benefited: 在这个问题上他的指教使我 ～ 匪浅。*I enjoyed the great benefit of his instructions concerning the matter*. ◇ ～ 人 〔律〕 beneficiary; ～ 征税理论 benefit theory of taxation

受用 [- yòng] (享受) benefit from; profit by; enjoy

受用不尽 [- - bú jìn] enjoy a benefit forever; benefit from sth. all one's life

受用 [- yong] [方] (身心舒服) feel comfortable: 今天身体有点不 ～。*I feel a bit under the weather today*.

受援 [- yuán] receive aid ◇ ～ 国 recipient country

受约人 [- yuē rén] promisee

受约束机构 [- - shù jī gòu] constrained mechanism

受约束流 [- - - liú] confined flow

受孕 [- yùn] fertilization; ingravidation; androlepsis; syllepsis ◇ ～ 沟 fecundation canal; ～ 率 pregnancy rate; ～ 前 prefecundation

受灾 [- zāi] be hit by a natural adversity: ～ 地区 *disaster-affected area*; *stricken area*; ～ 群众 *people afflicted by a natural disaster*; 严重 ～ 地区 *badly stricken area*; ～最严重地区 *the worst areas*

受照电极 [- zhào diàn jí] illuminated electrode

受照栅 [- - shān] illuminated grid

受照体 [- - tǐ] illuminated body

受者 [- zhě] 〔免疫〕 receptor

受震强度 [- zhèn qiáng dù] seismicity

受之无愧 [- zhī wú kuì] be worthy of ...; deserve

受之有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] receive it with shame; I am not worthy of it.; I don't deserve it.; It is shameful to accept ....

受制 [- zhì] ①(受辖制) be under the control of ②(受害；受罪) endure hardships, tortures, etc. ◇ ～ 障碍 controlling obstacle

受治疗者 [- - liáo zhě] curee

受主 [- zhǔ] acceptor ◇ ～ 密度 acceptor density; ～ 能带 acceptor band; ～ 能级 acceptor level; ～ 浓度 acceptor concentration; ～ 杂质 acceptor impurity

受阻胺类光稳定剂 [- zǔ àn lèi guāng wěn dìng jì] hindered amine light stabilizer

受阻沉降 [- - chén jiàng] hindered settling

受阻码 [- - mǎ] barred code

受阻收缩 [- - shōu suō] hindered contraction

受阻衰变 [- - shuāi biàn] hindered decay

受阻音节 [- - yīn jié] 〔语〕 checked syllable

受阻跃迁 [- - yuè qiān] hindered transition

受罪 [- zuì] endure hardships, tortures, rough conditions, etc.; have a hard time

狩 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] [书] I 动 ①(冬天打猎) hunt in winter ②(征伐) go on a punitive expedition II 名 (打猎，特指冬天打猎) hunting (esp. in winter)

狩猎 [- liè] hunting; venery ◇ ～ 场 game land; ～ 动物 hunting animal; ～ 法 hunt method; ～ 工具 hunting tool; ～ 区 hunting ground; ～ 人 huntsman; ～ 所 hunting seat; ～ 专业队 professional hunting team

狩月 [- yuè] 〔天〕 hunters' moon

瘦 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] 形 ①(脂肪少；肉少) thin; emaciated: 脸 ～ *be thin in the face*; 面黄肌 ～ *be sallow and emaciated*; ～ 得皮包骨头 *be only skin and bones*; 自去年以来她 ～ 了好多。*She*

has thinned down a lot since last year. ②(食用的肉脂肪少) lean: ～ 肉 *lean meat* ③(窄小) tight: 这件上衣腰身 ～ 了点。*The coat is a bit tight at the waist*. 这双鞋我穿太 ～ 了。*These shoes are too tight for me*. ④(地力薄；不肥沃) not fertile; poor: ～ 土薄田 *poor soil and barren land*

瘦长 [- cháng] long and thin; tall and thin; lanky: 他是 ～ 个儿。*He's a tall, lean chap*.
瘦长型者 [- - xíng zhě] leptosome
瘦长子 [- - zi] highpockets
瘦得像鬼 [- de xiàng guǐ] be reduced to a shadow
瘦风轮 [- fēng lún] 〔植〕 clinopodium gracile
瘦骨薄田 [- gǔ bó tián] poor soil and barren land
瘦骨嶙峋 [- - lín xún] become as emaciated as a fowl; a bag of bones; a bony appearance; as thin as a lath; (as) lean as a rake; thin and bony
瘦骨伶仃 [- - líng dīng] skinny and scrawny; thin and weak
瘦果 [- guǒ] achene; akene; achenium
瘦瘠 [- jǐ] ①(不肥胖) thin; emaciated ②(不肥沃) poor; infertile; barren
瘦筋巴骨 [- jīn bā gǔ] thin and bony
瘦鲸 [- jīng] scrag; scrag whale
瘦煤 [- méi] black-jack; lean coal; meagre coal
瘦粘土 [- nián tǔ] lean clay; meagre clay
瘦牛 [- niú] leptobos
瘦肉 [- ròu] lean; lean meat ◇ ～ 量 cutability
瘦肉精 [- - jīng] (盐酸克伦特罗，一种严重危害畜牧业健康发展和畜产品安全的毒品) clenobuterol hydrochloride
瘦弱 [- ruò] thin and weak; emaciated ◇ ～ 马 tit
瘦水 [- shuǐ] sheer water; poor water
瘦土 [- tǔ] infertile soil
瘦腿紧身裤 [- tuǐ jǐn shēn kù] jeans
瘦小 [- xiǎo] thin and small: 身材 ～ *slight of figure*; ～ 的男子 *a man of spare frame*
瘦型体质 [- xíng tǐ zhì] ectomorphy; ectomorph
瘦削 [- xuē] very thin; gaunt: ～ 的面孔 *a haggard face*
瘦子 [- zi] a lean person; a thin person

兽(獸) [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] Ⅰ 名 (哺乳动物的通称) beast; animal: 猛 ～ *beast of prey*; 野 ～ *wild animal*; 飞禽走 ～ *birds and beasts* Ⅱ 形 (比喻野蛮；下流) beastly; bestial: 人面 ～ 心 *a beast in human shape*; 他 ～ 性大发。*The beast in him came up*.

兽毒乌头 [- dú wū tóu] beast's-bane
兽功率 [- gōng lǜ] animal power
兽环 [- huán] door-knocker
兽聚鸟散 [- jù niǎo sàn] get together and disperse like animals and birds
兽栏 [- lán] pit
兽类 [- lèi] beasts; animals
兽力(拖曳的) [- lì] animal-drawn ◇ ～ 车 animal-drawn vehicle
兽皮 [- pí] hide
兽群 [- qún] party (of beasts); [主澳] mob
兽尸 [- shī] carcass
兽窝 [- wō] lair
兽形(的) [- xíng] zoomorphic ◇ ～ 人工制品 theriomorph; ～ 物 theriomorph; ～ 柱 zoophoric column; zoomorphic column; ～ 装饰 zoomorphism in ornament
兽行 [- -] brutal act; brutality
兽性 [- xìng] brutish nature; barbarity
兽性大发 [- - dà fā] give full play to one's animal disposition [brutish nature]
兽性难改 [- - nán gǎi] Wild beasts never change their nature.
兽穴 [- xué] shed; den; lodge; lair
兽医 [- yī] veterinarian; farrier; hippiater; veterinary surgeon; vet ◇ ～ 检查 veterinary inspection; ～ 师 veterinarian; ～ 卫生检验 veterinary sanitary inspection; ～ 学 veterinary medicine; theriatrics; hippiatrics; hippiatry; veterinary science; ～ 药剂学 zoopharmacy; ～ 院 hospital; veterinary hospital; ～ 站 veterinary station; ～ 真菌学 veterinary mycology; ～ 治疗学 zootherapy
兽疫 [- yì] animal disease; epizooty; panzootic ◇ ～ 流行 panzootic; ～ 学 epizootiology
兽欲 [- yù] animal desire
(海)兽脂 [- zhī] blubber; animal tallow
兽脂肥皂 [- - féi zào] curd-soap
兽中之王 [- zhōng zhī wáng] ① king of the beasts ② lion

绶 [ㄕㄡˋ] [shòu] 名 (绶带) ribbon
绶带 [- dài] kummerbund; ribbon (attached to an official seal or a medal)
绶带鸟 [- - niǎo] paradise flycatcher
绶章 [- zhāng] cordon

shū ㄕㄨ

菽(叔) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名 (豆类的总称) beans: 不辨 ～ 麦 *be unable to tell beans from wheat*; *have no knowledge of practical matters*
菽麻 [- má] sana; janapan; sewnee ◇ ～ 纤维 sunn
菽水承欢 [- shuǐ chéng huān] be a dutiful son to one's parents even in poverty; poor but filial

蔬 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名 (蔬菜) vegetables: 布衣 ～ 食 *coarse clothes and simple fare*
蔬菜 [- cài] vegetables; greens; greenstuff; [美] sass ◇ ～ 产品 victual; ～ 促成栽培 vegetable forcing; ～ 罐头 vegetable can; ～ 害虫 vegetable-crop pest-insect; ～ 化 vegetablize; ～ 加工 vegetable processing; ～ 轮作 vegetable crop rotation; ～ 农场 truck farm; ～ 清汤 julienne; ～ 收获机 vegetable harvesting machine; ～ 水果冷拌菜 macedoine; ～ 汤料 vegetable stock; ～ 象虫 vegetable weevil; ～ 学 olericulture; ～ 业 vegetable production; ～ 园 herbary; ～ 园艺 vegetable gardening; ～ 栽培 olericulture; vegetable growing; vegetable farming; ～ 作物 vegetable crop
蔬菜炖羊肉 [- - dùn yáng ròu] navarin

枢(樞) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名 ①(门上的转轴) door-hinge: 流水不腐，户 ～ 不蠹。*Running water is never stale and a door-hinge never gets worm-eaten*. ②(重要的或中心的部分) pivot; hub; centre: 神经中 ～ *nerve centre*
枢板 [- bǎn] pin plate
枢杆 [- gān] hinged arm
枢接(合) [- jiē] pin joint
枢孔填板 [- kǒng tián bǎn] pin packing
枢密院 [- mì yuàn] 〔史〕 [英] Privy Council
枢纽 [- niǔ] pivot; hub; axis; key position: 交通 ～ *a hub of communications* ◇ ～ 断层 hinge fault; ～ 工程 multi-purpose project; pivotal project; ～ 面 axial surface of fold; ～ 限界容量 terminal clearance capacity; ～ 线 hinge line; hinge; ～ 性 pivotability; ～ 站 terminal station; ～ 作用 pivotal role
枢销悬挂式液压挖掘机 [- xiāo xuán guà shì yè yā wā jué jī] hydraulic centre post excavator
枢轴 [- zhóu] pivot; stud; gudgeon; pin: 装有 ～ 的机构 *a pivoted mechanism* ◇ ～ 高压 pivoting high; ～ 颈 trunnion
枢椎 [- zhuī] dentata; epistropheus; axis

梳 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ 名 (梳子) comb: 电热 ～ *electric heat comb*; 木 ～ *wooden comb*; 细齿 ～ *fine-tooth comb* Ⅱ 动 (梳理) comb (one's hair, etc.): 你的头发得好好 ～ 一 ～。*Your hair needs a good comb*. 她在镜子前花费好几个钟头 ～ 理她的长发。*She spent hours in front of the mirror, combing through her long hair*.
梳齿 [- chǐ] broach ◇ ～ 导流 comb diversion
梳解机 [- jiě jī] breaker beater
梳理 [- lǐ] carding
梳理机针布 [- - jī zhēn bù] card clothing
梳理针 [- - zhēn] teasing needle
梳麻工 [- má gōng] heckler
梳麻机 [- - jī] dresser
梳麻器 [- - qì] hemp comb
梳毛 [- máo] carding ◇ ～ 机 wool card
梳棉机 [- mián jī] 〔纺〕 carding machine ◇ ～ 曲轨 card bend
梳膜 [- mó] ecten
梳式采棉机 [- shì cǎi mián jī] comb-type cotton stripper
梳式打印机 [- - dǎ yìn jī] comb printer
梳条长毛绒针织物 [- tiáo cháng máo róng zhēn zhī wù] 〔纺〕 silver high-pile fabric
梳洗 [- xǐ] wash and dress; clean up: 孩子们已经 ～ 了，你可以让他们走了。*Now that the children have cleaned up, you can let them go*. ◇ ～ 用具 toilet articles
梳形避雷器 [- xíng bì léi qì] comb lightning arrester
梳形电路 [- - diàn lù] comb type circuit
梳形高聚物 [- - gāo jù wù] comb polymer
梳形集电器 [- - jí diàn qì] comb collector
梳形滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] comb filter
梳形天线 [- - tiān xiàn] comb antenna
梳针定位 [- zhēn dìng wèi] set of wires
梳针针根 [- - zhēn gēn] card crown
梳栉 [- zhì] sley bar; guide bar
梳妆 [- zhuāng] dress and make up ◇ ～ 镜 dressing glass; ～ 台 dressing table; ～ 用具 toilet articles; toilet set
梳妆打扮 [- - dǎ bàn] get slicked up; be dressed up; deck oneself out; dress smartly; make one's toilet; make up one's face and dress gaudily; prink [primp] oneself up
梳状 [- zhuàng] pectination ◇ ～ 函数 shan; ～ 横向扩展全加器 comb-shaped transverse spreading adder; ～ 结构[部分] pectination; ～ 双极晶体管 interdigited bipolar transistor; ～ 纹 coxcomb
梳状波发生器 [- - bō fā shēng qì] comb generator
梳子 [- zi] comb

殊 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ 形 ①(不同；差异) different: 悬 ～ *differ widely*; 言人人 ～ *different people give different views*; *each person offers a different version* ②(特别；特殊) outstanding; special; remarkable: 待以 ～ 礼 *receive sb. with unusual ceremony*; ～ 效 *marked efficacy* Ⅱ 副 [书] (很；极) very much; extremely; really: ～ 觉歉然 *feel most regretful*; ～ 难相信 *very difficult to believe*; *hardly credible* Ⅲ 动 [书] ①(断绝) cut of ②(超过) surpass ③(分开；离开) separate
殊不知 [- bù zhī] hardly imagine; hardly realize: 我以为她还在大连，～ 她已经走了。*I thought she was still in Dalian*; *I never dreamt that she had already left*.
殊深轸念 [- shēn zhěn niàn] express deep solicitude for ...
殊死 [- sǐ] desperate; life-and-death: 作 ～ 战 *fight a last-ditch battle*; *put up a desperate fight*; ～ 的搏斗 *a life-and-death struggle*; 敌人困失败而进行 ～ 挣扎。*The enemy became desperate at the defeat*.
殊途同归 [- tú tóng guī] reach the same goal by different means [routes]; All roads lead to Rome.; arrive at the same end by different means; Different [Many; All] roads lead to the same goal.; Different roads lead to the same destination.; end up in the same way
殊勋 [- xūn] [书] outstanding merit; distinguished service
殊异性 [- yì xìng] heterism
殊余数相加 [- yú shù xiāng jiā] modulo addition

摅(攄) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 动 [书] ①(表示；发表) express; vent ②(传播) propagate ③(奔腾) gallop

抒 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 动 (表达；发表) express; give expression to; convey: 让大家各 ～ 己见。*Let everybody freely express his views*.
抒发 [- fā] express; voice; give expression to: ～ 感情 *express one's feelings*
抒发己见 [- - jǐ jiàn] declare oneself; express one's opinion
抒情 [- qíng] express one's emotion ◇ ～ 散文 lyric prose; ～ 诗 lyric poetry; lyrics; ～ 音乐 lyrical music
抒写 [- xiě] express; describe
抒意以词 [- yì yǐ cí] express one's feelings by means of words and phrases

输 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ 动 ①(运输；运送) transport; convey: 把电 ～ 往每家每户 *carry electricity to every home*; 卡车把货物 ～ 往边疆地区。*Commodities are transported to border areas by truck*. 油管把原油从油田直接 ～ 往港口。*The pipeline carries crude oil direct from the oil field to the harbour*. ②[书](捐献) contribute money; donate: 慷慨 ～ 将 *make liberal contributions* ③(失败) lose; be beaten; be defeated: ～ 了一局 *lose one game in the set*; 他认 ～ 了。*He admitted himself beaten*. 我运气不好，打牌总是～。*I always lose at cards, with my bad luck*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子阳 *Shu Ziyang*
输报带 [- bào dài] belt conveyer
输出 [- chū] ①(从内部送到外部) export: 禁止食品 ～ *an embargo on the exportation of food stuffs*; 资本 ～ *export of capital*; ～每年超过输入。*Exports yearly exceed imports*. ②〔电〕 output; outcome; outlet; out-fan; fanout ◇ ～ 比 output ratio; ～ 变量 output variable; ～ 变压器 output transformer; outlet transformer; ～ 波 output wave; outgoing wave; ～ 波导 output waveguide; ～ 部 efferent; ～ 部分 output unit; output; ～参数 output parameter; ～测量器 output checker; [俚] carpet checker; ～ 程序 output routine; output program; output writer; written-out program; ～ 穿孔器 output puncher;

～ 传递函数 output-transfer function；～ 窗 output window；～ 存储区 output block；～ 打印机 output printer；～ 导纳 output admittance；～ 低电平 output low level；～ 电流 output current；～ 电路 output circuit；～ 电容 output capacitance；～ 电容测量仪 output capacitance measuring instrument；～ 电容器 output capacitor；～ 电势计 output potentiometer；～ 电刷 output brush；～ 电压 output voltage；～ 电压最大变化率 maximum output voltage rate；～ 电阻 output resistance；～ 动脉 efferent artery；～ 端数 fan-out；～ 队列 output queue；～ 反馈 output feedback；～ 范围 output area；～ 放大器 output amplifier；out amplifier；～ 分辨力 output resolution；～ 幅度 output amplitude；～ 负载率 output loading factor；～ 港 delivery port；outport；～ 高电平电压 output high level voltage；～ 高频脉冲宽度 output RF pulse length；～ 功 output work；～ 功率 output power；～ 功率变化 variation of output power；～ 功率测量 output power measurement；～ 功率密度 output power density；～ 功率稳定度 output power stability；～ 管 output tube；～ 管制 export control；～ 辊道 runout table；～ 函数 output function；～ 函数表 output function table；～ 缓冲器 output buffer；～ 灰岩 donor limestone；～ 回描 output flyback；～ 机构 output mechanism；output unit；～ 级 output stage；～ 寄存器 output register；～ 计 output meter；～ 计算机变量 output machine variable；～ 记录机 outscriber；～ 监控器 output monitor；～ 井 output well；～ 矩阵 output matrix；～ 卡片计数装置 output magazine；～ 卡片接卡箱 output stacker；～ 卡片箱 card stacker；～ 开关 out switch；～ 可控性 output controllability；～ 口岸 loading port；～ 扩展电路 out-expander；～ 连接 outgoing junction；～ 量 output quantity；generated quantity；output；outcome；～ 流 output stream；～ 滤波器 output filter；～ 脉冲 output pulse；～ 门 out gate；～ 门电路 out-gate circuit；～ 模块 output module；～ 能力 fan-out capability；～ 排队 output work queue；～ 平滑性 output smoothness；～ 屏 cutput screen；～ 器 follower；～ 腔 output cavity；～ 区 output area；output storage；～ 扰动 output disturbance；～ 绕组 output winding；～ 塞孔 output jack；～ 设备 output equipment；output device；output unit；～ 收卡箱 output stacker；～ -输入 output-input；input-output；～ 输入控制系统 input-output control system（IOCS）；～ 输入装置 input-output device；～ 束 output bundle；～ 数据 output data；data-out；～ 数据印刷 printout；～ 数位 output digit；～ 速度 output speed；～ 特性 output characteristic；～ 通道 output channel；～ 头 delivery；～ 图元 output primitive；～ 推力 thrust output；～ 网络 output network；～ 稳定 regulation of output；～ 五极管 output pentode；～ 误差 output error；～ 系统 output system；～ 限额〔经济〕export quota；～ 线 output line；～ 线束 bundle of outputs；～ 线性部分 output linear group；～ 相位移 output phase shift；～ 向量 output vector；～ 谐振电路 output resonant circuit；～ 信号 output signal；outcoming signal；output wave；～ 信号波形 signal output waveform；～ 信号振幅 output amplitude；～ 信息 output information；～ 信息组 output block；～ 许可证 export licence；～ 阴极 output cathode；～ 元件 output element；～ 振幅 output amplitude；～ 值 output value；～ 指令 output order；output instruction；～ 指示电压 output indicating voltage；～ 指示器 output indicator；～ 纸带穿孔机 output tape punch；～ 中断寄存器 output interrupt register；～ 轴 output shaft；～ 转换器 output translator；～ 装置 output equipment；output device；output unit；～ 子程序 output subroutine；～ 总线驱动器 output bus driver；～ 阻抗 output impedance

输出端 [- - duān] outlet end；output terminal；coil out；output lead；pigtail ◇ ～ 极间电容 output interelectrode capacitance；～ 极性 output polarity

输弹舱 [- dàn cāng] handing room；handling room

输弹机 [- - jī] communition conveyer；ramming mechanism

输弹口 [- - kǒu] ammunition scuttle

输导细胞 [- dǎo xì bāo] transfusion cell

输导组织 [- - zǔ zhī] transfusion tissue

输导组织束 [- - - - shù] transfusion strand

输导作用 [- - zuò yòng] translocation

输得精光 [- de jīng guāng] lost all money〔every cent〕at gambling；lose one's shirt：当他从赌场出来时，他已 ～，身无分文了。*He had lost his shirt when he came out from the casino.*

输电 [- diàn] transmission；transmit electricity ◇ ～ 导线 transmission conductor；～ 电压 transmission pressure；～ 杆塔 transmission tower；～ 管 electroduct；～ 技术 electric power transmission technique；～ 理论 transmission theory；～ 量 transmission capacity；～ 能力 transmitting capacity；transmission capacity；～ 塔 power transmission tower；～ 网 power transmission network；～ 系统 transmission system；～ 线（路）transmission line；～ 线地锚 transmission line anchor；～ 线路参数 transmission line parameter；～ 线路测量 transmission route survey；～ 线路金具 transmission line hardware

输格 [- gé] space feed

输攻墨守 [- gōng mò shǒu] Each displayed his special ability.

输滑装置 [- huá zhuāng zhì] skidding

输灰管 [- huī guǎn] ash pipeline

输将 [- jiāng]〔书〕contribute money；donate

输金点 [- jīn diǎn] gold point

输精 [- jīng] semen deposition

输精管 [- - guǎn] vas deferens；spermatic duct ◇ ～ 结扎术 vasoligation；～ 精囊炎 vasovesiculitis；～ 绝育 vas deferens sterilization；～ 切除术 vasectoray；～ 腺 glandulae ductus deferentis；～ 炎 deferentitis；～ 周炎 perideferentitis

输卤管 [- lǔ guǎn] brine pipeline

输卵管 [- luǎn guǎn] fallopian tube；uterine tube；oviduct；salping；salpingo ◇ ～ 端 extremitas tubaria；～ 萼 calyx（pl. calyces）；～ 缝合术 salpingorrhaphy；～ 腹膜炎 perisalpingitis；～ 壶腹 ampulla of uterine tube；～ 积脓 pyosalpinx；～ 积脓气 physopyosalpinx；～ 积水 hydrosalpinx；～ 积液 hydrosalpinx；sactosalpinx；～ 结扎 tubal ligation；～ 绝育 tubo sterilization；～ 瘤 salpingioma；～ 切除 salpingotomy；～ 切除术 salpingectomy；～ 妊娠 tubal pregnancy；～ 伞 fimbriae tubae；～ 系膜 mesosalpinx；～ 炎 salpingitis；～ 造口术 salpingoctomy；～ 造影术 salpingography；～ 周炎 parasalpingitis

输墨装置 [- mò zhuāng zhì] inking device

输尿管 [- niào guǎn] ureter；uretero-◇ ～ 道 uriniferous tubule；～ 疾病 ureteral disease；～ 积脓 pyoureter；～ 结石 ureteral calculi；～ 口 orificium ureteris；～ 扩张 ureterectasia；～ 囊肿 ureterocele；～ 疝 ureterocele；～ 石病 ureterolithiasis；～ 痛 ureteralgia；～ 炎 ureteritis；～ 造影术 ureterography；～ 周炎 periureteritis

输配电计算 [- pèi diàn jì suàn] power transmission and distribution calculation

输配电线(路) [- - - xiàn] transmission and distribution line ◇ ～ 运行 transmission and distribution line operation

输片 [- piàn] film transport ◇ ～ 齿轮 sprocket；～ 机构 film transport mechanism；～ 系统 advance system

输气管道 [- qì guǎn dào] gas pipeline

输气软管 [- - ruǎn guǎn] air hose

输乳管 [- rǔ guǎn] ductus lactiferi；lactiferous duct；galactophore

输入 [- rù] ①（从外部送到内部）import：～ 新思想 *the influx of new ideas*；从澳大利亚 ～ 日本的货物 *the imports from Australia to Japan*；茶叶是 ～ 英国的商品之一。*One import that comes into England is tea.* ②〔电〕input；entry；entering；in-fan；fan-in ◇ ～ 变量 input variable；～ 变数 input variable；～ 变压器 input transformer；～ 补偿 input offset；input back-off；～ 补偿电流 input offset current；～ 补偿电压 input offset voltage；～ 参数 input parameter；～ 操作 input operation；～ 程序 input program；input routine；loader routine；loader；loading routine；～ 冲击脉冲 input stroke；～ 重新排列 input rearrangement；～ 窗 input window；～ 存储器 input store；～ 存储区 input storage；input block；～ 导纳 input admittance；～ 点 input point；entrance point；～ 电导 input conductance；～ 电抗 input reactance；～ 电流 input current；～ 电路 input circuit；input channel；input；～ 电路漏电 input leakage；～ 电容 input capacitance；～ 电势计 input potentiometer；～ 电压 input voltage；～ 电压范围 input voltage range；～ 电压滤波 input voltage filtration；～ 电阻 input resistance；～ 电阻器 input resistor；～ 端数 fan-in；～ 短路电流 input short current；～ 额 input；amount of imports；～ 扼流圈 input choke-coil；input choke；～ 发生器 input generator；～ 反向漏电流 input reverse drain current；～ 放大器 input amplifier；～ 负载率 input loading factor；～ 高电平电压 input high level voltage；～ 功 input work；～ 功率 input power；～ 功率测量 input power measurement；～ 光束 input beam；～ 辊道 approach table；～ 函数 input function；～ 缓冲器 input buffer；～ 灰岩 receptor limestone；～ 回描 input flyback；～ 基极开路 input pull-down；～ 基元 input primitive；～ 基准轴 input reference axis；～ 机 input unit；reader；～ 机构 input mechanism；feed mechanism；～ 极限 input limits；～ 级 input stage；～ 寄存器 input register；～ 计算机 input computer；～ 计算机变数 input computer variable；input machine variable；～ 晶体 input crystal；～ 井 input well；～ 矩阵 input matrix；～ 卡片箱 input magazine；～ 控制器 mouse；～ 块 input block；input area；～ 扩展电路 input expander；～ 量 input quantity；input；～ 淋巴管 afferent lymphatic；afferent lymphatic duct；～ 滤波电容器 input filter condenser；～ 脉冲 input pulse；incoming pulse；～ 媒体 input media；～ 门 input gate；in-gate；～ 模块 input module；～ 模块库 load module library；～ 耦合电路增益 gain at input coupling circuit；～ 排队 input queue；～ 偏置电流 input bias current；～ 偏置电压 input offset voltage；～ 器 loader；～ 区 input area；input section；input field；～ 绕组 input winding；～ 设备 input equipment；input device；input unit；～ 失调电流 input offset current；～ 时间 input time；～ 事务处理 input transaction processing；～ 手段 input medium；～ 数 input number；input digit；～ 数据 input data；incoming data；input information；data-in；～ 数字 input digit；～ 衰减器 input attenuator；～ 税 import duty；～ 速度 input speed；～ 损耗 input loss；～ 调节阀 input control valve；～ 通道 input channel；～ 通信量 incoming traffic；～ 同步脉冲 incoming sync pulse；～ 文件 input file；～ 系统 input system；～ 限额〔经济〕import quota；～ 限制器 input limiter；～ 线路滤波器 input line filter；～ 线束 bundle of inputs；～ 线性部分 input linear group；～ 项目 entry；～ 向量 input vector；～ 谐振电路 input resonant circuit；～ 谐振器 input resonator；～ 信号 input signal；incoming signal；input；～ 信号发生器 input generator；～ 信号反相 input inversion；～ 信息 input information；～ 信息组 input block；～ 形式 input form；～ 许可证 import licence；～ 语 input language；～ 元件 input element；～ 阅读器[程序] input reader；～ 噪声 input noise；～ 噪声电压 input noise voltage；～ 噪声有效温度 effective input noise temperature；～ 值 input value；～ 指令 input instruction；input order；～ 指令码 input instruction code；～ 轴 input axis；input shaft；～ 装置 input equipment；input device；～ 子程序 input subroutine；～ 自适应 input adaptive；～ 字段 input field；～ 字块 input block；～ 阻抗 input impedance；～ 作用流 input job stream

输入端 [- - duān] input end；input terminal；input；in-fan；lead-in ◇ ～ 接口器 input interface adapter；～ 绝对噪声电平 input absolute noise level

输入-输出 [- - shū chū] input-output（I-O）◇ ～ 标准接口 input-output standard interface；～ 表 input-output table；～ 部件 input-output unit；～ 操作 input-output operation；input-output function；～ 程序 input-output program；～ 处理 input-output processing；～ 处理机 input-output processor；～ 存储区 input-output area；input-output storage；～ 调度 input-output scheduling；～ 分配 input-output allocation；～ 分析 input-output analysis；～ 格式 I-O format；～ 隔离度 input-output isolation；～ 管理程序 input-output supervisor；～ 盒 in-out box；～ 互相关定理 input-output cross correlation theorem；～ 缓冲器 input-output buffer；～ 寄存器 input-output register；～ 交换器 input-output exchange；～ 接口 input-output interface；～ 空间 input-output space；～ 控制 input-output control；～ 控制模块 input-output control module；～ 控制系统 input-output control system；～ 流控制 input-output stream control；～ 媒体 input-output medium；～ 描述 input-output description；～ 内务处理系统 I-O housekeeping system；～ 耦合比 ratio of input to output coupling；～ 请求 input-output request；～ 设备 input-output device；～ 手段 input-output medium；～ 特性 input-output characteristic；～ 通道 input-output channel；～ 通道控制器 input-output channel controller；～ 稳定性 input-output stability；～ 衔接器 input-output adapter；～ 限制系统 input-output limited system；～ 线 input-output line；～ 银行 ex-

port-import bank；～ 语句 〈计〉 input-output statement；～ 振幅失真 I-O amplitude distortion；～ 振幅特性 I-O amplitude characteristic；～ 中断 input-output interruption；input-output interrupt；～ 装置 input-output equipment；input-output device；input and output apparatus；input-output unit；～ 组件 in-out box

输砂能力 [- shā néng lì] competence

输沙 [- -] sediment transport ◇ ～ 廊道 gallery for sediment transport；～ 量 bed-load caliber；～ 率 silt discharge

输水 [- shuǐ] water delivery ◇ ～ 道 aqueduct；～ 管线 waterline；～ 建筑物 water conveyance structure

输送 [- sòng] deliver；supply；carry；transport；convey；feed；transmit；transfer；transportation；delivery：石油通过输油管 ～ 到炼油厂。*The oil is carried to the oil refinery by pipelines.* ◇ ～ 槽 spout；～ 阀 transfer valve；～ 管 pipeline；～ 管线断裂 line break；～ 辊道 roll-gang；～ 机秤 convey-O-weigh；～ 孔 sprocket hole；feed hole；～ 孔距 feed pitch；～ 器 conveyer；conveyor；～ 系统 transport system；～ 线 pipeline；～ 装置 transporter；transportation

输送带 [- - dài] conveyor；conveyer belt ◇ ～ 帆布 apron fabric；～ 系统 belt system

输送带式炉 [- - - shì lú] belt conveyor furnace

输送机 [- - jī] conveyor ◇ ～ 链条 conveyor chain

输铁蛋白 [- tiě dàn bái] transferrin

输心服意 [- xīn fú yì] follow or obey with sincere willingness

输血 [- xuè] transfusion；metachysis；blood transfusion ◇ ～ 法 hematometachysis；～ 管 blood transfusion tube；～ 站 blood donor center

输氧 [- yǎng] 〈医〉 oxygen therapy；perform oxygen therapy

输液 [- yè] transfusion；infusion；infuse ◇ ～ 管 transfer line；～ 疗法 fluid transport therapy；～ 器 transfusion system

输液式致冷器 [- - shì zhì lěng qì] liquid transfer refrigerator

输油 [- yóu] oil transportation ◇ ～ 泵 fuel delivery pump；～ 臂 marine loading arm；～ 管 petroleum pipeline；～ 气泵站 oil and gas pump station；～ 软管 oil hose；～ 设备 oil transporting appliance

输运 [- yùn] transport ◇ ～ 方程式 transport equation；～ 过程 transport process；～ 理论 transport theory；～ 系数 transport coefficient；～ 系统 transport system；～ 现象 transport phenomena；～ 性质 transport property；～ 因数 transport factor；～ 装置 feeding device

输纸不足 [- zhǐ bù zú] insufficient feed

输纸辊 [- - gǔn] feed rollers

输纸机构 [- - jī gòu] paper feed mechanism

输纸孔 [- - kǒng] feed hole

叔 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ 名 ①（叔父）father's younger brother；uncle ②（称呼跟父亲辈分相同而年纪较小的男子）a form of address for a man slightly younger than one's father；uncle：王大 ～ *Uncle Wang* ③（丈夫的弟弟）husband's younger brother ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 弓 *Shu Gong* Ⅱ 数（在弟兄排行的次序里代表第三）（of brothers）third in order of birth

叔胺 [- àn] tertiary amine

叔敖 [- áo] a surname：～ 段 *Shu'ao Duan*

叔伯 [- bai] relationship between cousins of the same grandfather or great-grandfather：～ 兄弟 *first or second cousins on the paternal side*；*cousins*

叔醇 [- chún] tertiary alcohol

叔丁醇 [- dīng chún] tert-butyl alcohol

叔丁基 [- - jī] tert-butyl group

叔丁基化过氧氢 [- - - huà guò yǎng qīng] tert-butylhydroperoxide

叔丁酯 [- - zhǐ] tert-butyl ester

叔父 [- fù] father's younger brother；uncle

叔公 [- gōng] ①（丈夫的叔叔）husband's uncle ②［方］（叔祖）granduncle

叔霉素 [- méi sù] tertiomycin

叔母 [- mǔ] wife of father's younger brother；aunt

叔婆 [- pó] ①（丈夫的婶母）husband's uncle's wife ②［方］（叔祖母）grand-aunt

叔山 [- shān] a surname：～ 冉 *Shushan Ran*

叔胂 [- shèn] trialkyl-arsine

叔叔 [- shu] ［口］①（叔父）father's younger brother；uncle ②（称呼与父亲辈分相同而年轻的男人）uncle：汤姆 ～ *Uncle Tom*

叔孙 [- sūn] a surname：～ 得臣 *Shusun Dechen*

叔碳伯胺 [- tàn bó àn] primene JM-T

叔碳酸 [- - suān] versatic acid

叔碳原子 [- - yuán zǐ] tertiary carbon atom

叔酮 [- tóng] pinacoline

叔戊醇 [- wù chún] tert-pentyl alcohol

叔戊酯 [- - zhǐ] tert-pentyl ester

叔酰胺 [- xiān àn] tertiary amide

叔先 [- -] a surname：～ 雄 *Shuxian Xiong*

叔异戊烯色氨酸 [- yì wù xī sè ān suān] echinine

叔仲 [- zhòng] a surname：～ 小 *Shuzhong Xiao*

叔祖 [- zǔ] granduncle

叔祖母 [- - mǔ] grandaunt

鼬 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名［书］（黑虎）black tiger

倏(鯈) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 副［书］（极快地）swiftly

倏忽 [- hū] swiftly；in the twinkling of an eye：～ 不见 *quickly disappear*

倏逝波 [- shì bō] evanescent wave

鯈 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] ［书］同“倏”[shū]

舒 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ 动（伸展；宽解）stretch；unfold：～了一口气 *heave a sigh of relief* Ⅱ 形［书］（缓慢；从容）easy；leisurely：～ 徐 *leisurely*；*in no hurry* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 同 *Shu Tong*

舒拔裘衣 [- bá qiú yī] *shuba*

舒畅 [- chàng] happy；entirely free from worry：心情 ～ *have ease of mind*；*feel happy*；渴望心情 ～ *desire ease of mind*

舒服 [- fu] ①（轻松愉快）comfortable：坐这张椅子更 ～。*This seat is more comfortable to sit on.* ②（无病）be well：感到不 ～ *feel very bad*；*not to feel well*；我觉得不大 ～。*I am not feeling very well.*

舒肝丸 [- gān wán] 〈中药〉 Shugan Wan

舒缓 [- huǎn] leisurely

舒坚 [- jiān] a surname：～ 文 *Shujian Wen*

舒筋活络 [- jīn huó luò] 〈中医〉 stimulate the circulation of the blood and cause the muscles and joints to relax

舒筋活血 [- - - xuè] 〈中医〉 relax the muscles and stimulate the blood circulation

舒卷 [- juǎn] ［书］ roll back and forth：白云 ～。*The white clouds mass and scatter.*

舒卷自如 [- - zì rú] do as one pleases

舒拉摆 [- lā bǎi] Schuler pendulum

舒拉法 [- - fǎ] Schuler process

舒龙 [- lóng] a surname：～ 元 *Shulong Yuan*

舒眉展目 [- méi zhǎn mù] lift one's eyebrows and open one's eyes；a peaceful and happy expression of the face；relax the brows and stretch the eyes to show pleasure；wear a pleased expression

舒宁 [- níng] oxazepan

舒散 [- sàn] ①（活动筋骨）take a stroll to relax oneself ②（消除疲劳或不愉快的心情）remove the feeling of tiredness or get rid of unpleasantness

舒声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 the level tone，the falling-rising tone and the falling tone

舒适 [- shì] comfort；comfortable；cosy；snug：～的生活 *a comfortable life*；他回到老家感到愉快 ～。*He was happy and comfortable back in his old home.* ◇ ～ 性 comfortableness

舒适度曲线 [- - dù qū xiàn] comfort curve

舒适度图 [- - - tú] comfort chart

舒舒服服 [- shū fū fū] nice and cosy：坐下来 ～地喝杯咖啡 *sit and take one's ease while enjoying a cup of coffee*

舒坦 [- tan] comfortable；at ease：感到 ～ *feel at ease*；你坐在这个座位上 ～ 吗？*Are you comfortable in this seat?*

舒腰伸臂 [- yāo shēn bì] lean back and stretch one's arms

舒展 [- zhǎn] ①（不卷缩）unfold；extend；smooth out：荷叶 ～ 着。*The lotus leaves are unfolding.* ②（使舒适）limber up；stretch：～ 一下筋骨 *limber up one's muscles and joints* ◇ ～ 期 〈生〉 unravelling stage

舒张 [- zhāng] 〈生理〉 diastole；relaxation ◇ ～ 期 diastole；～ 压 〈医〉 diastolic pressure；～ 压手法 〈医〉 skin-spreading pressing method

鄃 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] （构词成份）见“酈鄃”[qú shū]

鄃 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名（古县名）Shu（name of an ancient county）

殳 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 名 ①（古代的一种兵器）an ancient weapon made of bamboo ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 邦清 *Shu Bangqing*

淑 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 形（温和善良；美好）kind and gentle；fair：～ 美 *refined and beautiful*；～ 女 *a fair maiden*

疏(踈) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] Ⅰ、Ⅱ、Ⅲ③踈 Ⅰ 动 ①（疏通）dredge（a river，etc.）②（疏忽）neglect：～ 于职守 *negligent of one's duties* ③（分散；使从密变稀）disperse；scatter：仗义 ～ 财 *be generous in aiding needy people* Ⅱ 形 ①（事物之间距离远；事物的部分之间空隙大）thin；sparse；scattered：几点 ～ 星 *a few scattered stars*；～ 林 *sparse woods*；～ ～ 的几根胡子 *a sparse beard*；河边 ～ ～ 落落有几棵柳树。*The river was sparsely lined with willow trees.* ②（关系远；不亲近）（of family or social relations）distant：不分亲 ～ *regardless of relationship*（*family or social*）③（不熟悉）not familiar with：人地生 ～ *be unfamiliar with the place and the people*；*be a complete stranger* ④（空虚）scanty：才 ～ 学浅 *have little talent and less learning*；志大才 ～ *have great ambition but little talent* Ⅲ 名 ①（封建时代臣下向君主分条陈述事情的文字）memorial to the throne ②（古书的比“注”更详细的注解）commentary ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 广 *Shu Guang*

疏不间亲 [- bú jiàn qīn] A merest acquaintance should not say anything to estrange sb. from one who is dear to him.；An acquaintance may not sow discord among intimate friends.；Blood is thicker than water.；Nothing can separate relations.；Persons of the same family are closer to one another than to others.；Relatives are favoured [chosen] over outsiders.

疏不仗义 [- - zhàng yì] be indifferent to [careless of] wealth but concerned about [careful of] virtue；distribute wealth and act righteously；give generously

疏财仗义 [- cái zhàng yì] disburse money in public cause；be indifferent to wealth but concerned about virtue；distribute wealth and act righteously

疏导 [- dǎo] dredge；persuasion：～ 的方针 *policy of persuasion*

疏堆积 [- duī jī] loosely packed；loose packing

疏而不漏 [- ér bú lòu] be loose but never miss

疏伐 [- fá] thinning ◇ ～ 度 degree of thinning；～ 抚育 thinning for tending；～ 序列 thinning series

疏放 [- fàng] ［书］①（放纵）unbridled；wanton ②（文章不拘常格）not constrained to conventional style，form，etc.

疏风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 dispelling wind；inducing mild diaphoresis；dispelling mild wind ◇ ～ 透疹 dispelling mild wind and promoting eruption（as of measles）；～ 泄热 dispelling wind and removing heat

疏缝工 [- féng gōng] baster

疏干排水 [- gān pái shuǐ] sewer drainage

疏肝 [- -] 〈中医〉 soothing the liver ◇ ～ 和胃 soothing liver and harmonizing stomach；～ 健脾 soothing liver and strengthening spleen；～ 解郁 soothing liver-*qi* stagnation；～ 利胆 soothing liver-gallbladder；～ 止痛 dispersing the depressed liver-*qi* and alleviating pain

疏果 [- guǒ] 〈农〉 fruit thinning；prethin

疏忽 [- hu] carelessness；negligence；oversight：我使用这个词是出于 ～。*I used this word from carelessness.* 他由于 ～ 才干了这事。*He did it through*（*an*）*oversight.* ◇ ～ 系数 omission factor

疏忽错误 [- - cuò wù] missing error

疏忽大意 [- - dà yi] be neglectful and careless；carelessness；inattentive and heedless；relax vigilance

疏忽恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] paralipophobia；paraleipophobia

疏忽招盗贼 [- - zhāo dào zéi] Negligence invites robbers.；Opportunity makes the thief.

疏忽职守 [- - zhí shǒu] asleep at the switch

疏花 [- huā] 〈农〉 flower thinning

疏剪 [- jiǎn] thin out（leaves）

疏解 [- jiě] defibering ◇ ～ 机 fluffer

疏浚 [- jùn] dredge；sweep；scouring ◇ ～ 工程 dredging work

疏开 [- kāi] 〈军〉 extend；disperse；deploy：～ 队形 *dispersed formation*；*extended order*；*open order*

疏阔 [- kuò] ［书］①（不周密）careless；not well-conceived ②（疏远；迂阔）unrealistic；impracticable ③（久别）part for a long time

疏懒 [- lǎn] careless and lazy；slothful；indolent

疏懒放肆 [- - fàng sì] be lazy and careless — indolent and rude

疏林 [- lín] open forest ◇ ～ 地 opening

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疏林晚照 [- - wǎn zhào] The evening sun gleams through the grove.
疏柳寒烟 [- liǔ hán yān] a stretch of cold water against some sparse willow trees and a frosty sky
疏漏 [- lòu] careless omission; oversight; slip: 纠正 ～ 之处 *rectify the omissions*; 无意的 ～ *an unintentional omission*; 严重的 ～ *a serious omission*; 发现相当多的 ～ 之处 *find quite a number of omissions*
疏略傲慢 [- lüè ào màn] negligent and insolent; unconventional and impudent
疏螺旋体属 [- luó xuán tǐ shǔ] Borrelia
疏落 [- luò] sparse; scattered: ～ 的村庄 *scattered villages*
疏密 [- mì] density; spacing: ～ 不匀 *of uneven density* ◇ ～ 波 dilatational wave; ～ 度 degree of density
疏苗 [- miáo] thin out (young plants) ◇ ～ 器 gapper; ～ 移植 pricking out
疏谋少略 [- móu shǎo lüè] lack of schemes and stratagem; not good at planning and plotting
疏木 [- mù] understocking
疏耦(合) [- ǒu] loose coupling; weak coupling
疏排 [- pái] white-out
疏铺石板 [- pū shí bǎn] spaced slating; open slating
疏散 [- sàn] ①(疏落) sparse; scattered; dispersed; dispersion: ～ 的村落 *scattered villages* ②(分散) evacuate: ～ 人口 *evacuate inhabitants* ◇(飞机)～ 场[点] dispersal bay; dispersal point; ～ 风热〈中医〉dispelling wind and heat from the body; ～ 化 decentralization; ～ 统计 decentral statistics; ～ 外风剂 exogenous wind dispersing prescription; ～ 星团 open cluster; galactic cluster
疏扫描 [- sǎo miáo] coarse scanning
疏失 [- shī] careless mistake; remissness: 这是我的 ～。*That's my fault.*
疏食饮水 [- shí yǐn shuǐ] simple and plain food
疏疏落落 [- shū luò luò] sparse; scattered
疏水箪瓢 [- shuǐ dān piáo] simple food and coarse utensils; be content with simple [plain] life
疏水阀 [- - fá] trap
疏水基团 [- - jī tuán] hydrophobic grouping
疏水胶体 [- - jiāo tǐ] hydrophobic colloid
疏水器 [- - qì] steam trap
疏水物 [- - wù] hydrophobe
疏水性 [- - xìng] hydrophobicity
疏松 [- sōng] ①(土壤等松散; 不紧密) loose; puff: 土质 ～。*The soil is porous.* ②(使松散) loosen: ～ 土壤 *loosen the soil* ◇ ～ 层 tectorium; ～ 点 fluff point; ～ 区 puffs; ～ 丝织品 cristaline; ～ 土壤 chesson; ～ 性 sponginess
疏通 [- tōng] ①(疏浚) dredge: ～ 河流 *dredge a river*; ～ 田间的排水沟 *dredge the irrigation ditches in the fields* ②(沟通; 调解) mediate between two parties: ～ 流通渠道 *unclog circulation channels*; 这场争端通过 ～ 而得到解决。*The dispute was settled by mediation.* ◇ ～ 经络〈中医〉dredging the channel; ～ 气血〈中医〉promoting flow of *qi* and blood
疏通药 [- - yào] deoppilant
疏通知远 [- - zhī yuǎn] showing deep understanding and foresight; Real understanding gives one foresight.
疏线 [- xiàn] paucicostellae; paucicostae
疏相 [- xiàng] lean phase
疏星寥落 [- xīng liáo luò] only a few solitary stars twinkling in the sky
疏芽 [- yá]〈农〉bud thinning
疏液胶体 [- yè jiāo tǐ] lyophobic colloid
疏液物 [- - wù] lyophobe
疏庸成性 [- yōng chéng xìng] be dilatory by temperament; given to delay
疏于防范 [- yú fáng fàn] neglectful in taking precautions — heedless of risks; neglect to take precautions; neglectful of necessary precautions [prevention]
疏郁理气 [- yù lǐ qì]〈中医〉regulating *qi* by alleviation of mental depression
疏远 [- yuǎn] drift apart; not in close touch; keep at a distance; become estranged: 互相 ～ *be [become] estranged from each other*; 一场争吵使他与家人 ～ 了。*A quarrel had estranged him from his family.*
疏凿饮子 [- záo yǐn zǐ]〈药〉Shu Zao Yinzi
疏植 [- zhí] thinly stocked; thin planting
疏纸辊 [- shǐ gǔn] feed roller
疏质骨 [- zhì gǔ] cancellous bone

姝 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] [书] I 形(美好) beautiful II 名(美女) beautiful girl

纾 [ㄕㄨ] [shū] 动[书] ①(解除) relieve; untie: 毁家 ～ 难 *offer all one has to help in charity* ②(延缓) postpone

书(書) [ㄕㄨ] [shū] I 动(写字; 记录; 书写) write: 大 ～ 特 ～ *record in letters of gold*; *write volumes about*; 振笔直 ～ *take up the pen and write vigorously* II 名 ①(字体) style of calligraphy; script: 楷～ *regular script* ②(装订成册的著作) book: 教师[学生]用 ～ *a teachers' [students'] book*; 绝版 ～ *a book out of print*; 竹简 ～ *bamboo books*; 我从书店订购了一些新～。*I ordered some new books from the bookstore.* ③(书信) letter: 家 ～ *a letter to [from] home* ④(文件) document: 国 ～ *letter of credence*; *credentials*; 批准 ～ *instrument of ratification*; 议定 ～ *protocol*; 证 ～ *certificate*
书案 [- àn] [书] writing desk
书版印刷 [- bǎn yìn shuā] bookwork ◇ ～ 铅字 composition fount
书包 [- bāo] schoolbag; satchel
书报 [- bào] books and newspapers ◇ ～ 摊 newsstand
书背 [- bèi] spine (of a book)
书本 [- běn] book: 啃 ～ *hit the [one's] books*; ～ 知识 *book knowledge [learning]*
书本式目录 [- - shì mù lù] book catalogue
书边空白 [- biān kòng bái] margin
书标 [- biān] book label; label
书不尽言 [- bú jìn yán] There is more what I want to say but cannot.; cannot write out wholly what one wants to say
书册 [- cè] book
书虫 [- chóng] bookworm
书橱 [- chú] bookcase
书次号码 [- cì hào mǎ] number for book system
书呆子 [- dāi zi] pedant; bookworm; bookish: 读死书会变成 ～, 甚至于成为书橱, 早有人反对过了。*Reading in a pedantic way may turn you into a bookworm or a bookcase, and has long been opposed.*
书带蕨 [- dài jué] ribbed vault; grass fern
书丹 [- dān] write (in red ink) for stone inscriptions
书单 [- -] book list
书挡 [- dǎng] bookend
书店 [- diàn] bookstore; bookshop: 新华 ～ *New China Bookstore*
书牍 [- dú] [书] letters; written messages
书读五车 [- - wǔ chē] be well read and learned
书蠹 [- dù] bookworm
书法 [- fǎ] handwriting; penmanship; calligraphy: 蹩脚的 ～ *poor handwriting* ◇ ～ 比赛 calligraphy competition; ～ 练习 drills to improve one's handwriting; ～ 治疗 graphotherapy
书法家 [- - jiā] calligrapher ◇ ～ 协会 the Calligraphers' Association
书坊 [- fāng] [旧] bookshop
书房 [- fáng] study
书肺 [- fèi] palmobranchia; book lung
书符咒水 [- fú zhòu shuǐ] Taoist magic figures [incantations] and charmed water; Taoist religious activities
书归正传 [- guī zhèng zhuàn] Let us come back to our main story.
书柜 [- guì] bookcase
书号 [- hào] book number; call number: 国际标准～ *ISBN*; *International Standard Book Number*
书后 [- hòu] postscript
书画 [- huà] painting and calligraphy ◇ ～ 电传机 autotelegraph; ～ 刻印艺术 graphic arts; ～ 同源论 a theory that calligraphy and painting are of common origin; ～ 装裱 mounting of calligraphy and painting
书籍 [- jí] books; works; literature: 非小说类 ～ *nonfiction books* ◇ ～ 护封广告 blurb; ～ 装订工人 bookbinder
书脊 [- jǐ] spine; ridge; backbone ◇ ～ 工 backer; ～ 滚压机 rollerbacker; ～ 护舌 headcap; ～ 棱带 raised bands; ～ 粘衬 backlining; ～ 凸棱夹钳 band nippers; ～ 凸棱轧线器 band creaser
书记 [- jì] ①(党团的主要负责人) secretary: 党委第一 ～ *the first secretary of the Party committee*; 大连市委 ～ *the Secretary of Dalian Municipal Committee (of the CPC)*; 江苏省委 ～ *the Secretary of Jiangsu Provincial Committee of the CPC*; 县委 ～ *the secretary of the Party committee of a county*; 总 ～ *general secretary* ②(文牍员) clerk ◇ ～ 处 secretariat; ～ 员〈律〉court clerk; law clerk; clerk (of a court)
书架 [- jià] bookshelf (pl. bookshelves); bookrack ◇ ～ 结构 book-house structure; ～ 桌 book table
书简 [- jiǎn] letters; correspondence
书剑飘零 [- jiàn piāo líng] away from one's home in pursuit of scholarly honour or military task for a long time
书经 [- jīng] The Book of History
书经三写, 乌焉成马 [- - sān xiě wū yān chéng mǎ] When a book is copied thrice, some characters become alike.
书局 [- jú] publishing house; press
书卷气 [- juàn qì] scholar's style
书卡 [- kǎ] book card
书刊 [- kān] books and periodicals ◇ ～ 登记 books registration; ～ 登记证 certification; books registration; ～ 录音机 talking book; ～ 审查(制度) censorship of books
书靠 [- kào] book end
书空咄咄 [- kōng duō duō] in great disillusion
书口 [- kǒu] book margin usu. with the title of the book and the page number
书库 [- kù] stack; stack room
书立 [- lì] book end
书箧 [- lù] a bamboo trunk for books
书录 [- -] index containing such data as the editions, illustrations, commentaries and sources of a certain book or certain publications
书眉 [- méi] the top of a page; top margin
书面 [- miàn] written; in written form; in writing: 他给了我 ～ 保证。*He gave me assurance in black and white.* ◇ ～ 报告 reading report; ～ 布 binding muslin; ～ 裁决 written decision; ～ 材料 written material; ～ 陈述 recitation; ～ 答复 written reply; answer in writing; ～ 合同 written contract; ～ 控告 written accusation; ～ 判决 written judgement; ～ 契约 written agreement; written contract; ～ 声明 written statement [declaration]; ～ 实施许可合同 written license contract for exploitation; ～授权书 written authority; ～ 通知 written notice; ～ 细布 full cover; ～ 语 written language; literary language; ～ 证据 documentary evidence; ～ 织物 book linen; ～ 纸 cover paper
书面形式 [- - xíng shì] black and white; in written form: 他坚持要将协议用 ～ 写下来。*He insisted on having the agreement down in black and white.*
书名 [- míng] the title of a book; title: 过长的 ～ *a lengthy title of a book* ◇ ～ 号 punctuation marks used to enclose the title of a book or an article —《 》; ～ 题签 title piece; ～ 款目[登录] title entry; ～ 页 title page
书目 [- mù] bibliographica; booklist; title catalogue: 参考 ～ *a list of reference books*; *bibliography* ◇ ～ 编纂者 bibliographer
书皮 [- pí] book cover; book jacket; dust cover; cover: 塑料 ～ *plastic cover* ◇ ～ 纸 paper for covering books; ～ 纸板 mill board
书评 [- píng] book review ◇ ～ 家 reviewer
书破万卷, 写来如神 [- pò wàn juàn xiě lái rú shén] Read 10,000 books and you will write like a god.
书签 [- qiān] ①(贴在线装书封面上的) a title label pasted on the cover of a Chinese-style thread-bound book ②(夹在书中的) bookmark: 用 ～ 标示读到的地方 *use a bookmark to keep one's place*
书缺简脱 [- quē jiǎn tuō] books missing and letters incomplete
书如其人 [- rú qí rén] Like author, like book.
书鳃 [- sāi] book gill
书山有路勤为径, 学海无边苦作舟 [- shān yǒu lù qín wéi jìng xué hǎi wú biān kǔ zuò zhōu] There is no royal road to learning. Success waits on effort. With patience and determination we can surmount every difficulty.
书商 [- shāng] bookman
书声朗朗 [- shēng lǎng lǎng] The hum of study is clearly heard.; the sound of reading aloud
书生 [- -] intellectual; scholar: ～ 之见 *a pedantic view*; *a bookish approach*
书生本色 [- - běn sè] essential characteristics of a scholar
书生气 [- - qì] bookishness; a bookish approach; a bookish cast of mind: ～ 十足 *be bookish and naive*; 同志, 注意你的 ～! *Better be careful of your bookish approach, comrade.* 不要 ～ 十足。*Don't be so bookish and unrealistic.*
书生遇上兵——有理讲不清 [- - yù shàng bīng yǒu lǐ jiǎng bù qīng] A scholar encountering soldiers can never win an argument with them.

书虱 [- shī] booklice
书摊 [- tān] bookstall; bookstand
书套 [- tào] slipcase; sleeve; slipcover; forel; forrel
书帖标记 [- tiē biāo jì] designation marks
书帖斗 [- - dǒu] station
书亭 [- tíng] book-kiosk; bookstall
书童 [- tóng] [旧] a boy serving in a scholar's study
书屋 [- wū] study
书物 [- wù] books and other things concerned with books
书香门第 [- xiāng mén dì] a family of scholar(s); a literary family; a scholar-gentry family; a scholarly family
书香子弟 [- - zǐ dì] children from a scholarly family
书写 [- xiě] write: 在纸的反正面 ～ *write on both sides of the paper*; 这支钢笔 ～ 流畅。*The pen writes smoothly.* 他 ～ 潦草。*He had a bad handwriting.* ◇ ～ 标语 write slogans; letter posters; ～ 重复 palingraphia; ～ 错误 clerical error; ～ 单位 grapheme; ～ 倒错 paragraphia; ～ 电话机 telemail-telephone set; letter-phone; ～ 法 graphic; ～ 符号 mark; figure; ～ 规则 rules for writing; ～ 困难 dysgraphia; ～ 疗法 graphotherapy; ～ 体 script; ～ 椅 table-arm chair; ～ 纸 writing paper
书写自如 [- - zì rú] write with facility
书芯加工机械 [- xīn jiā gōng jī xiè] book block production machine
书芯加工联动机 [- - - - lián dòng jī] automatic book production line
书芯锁线 [- - suǒ xiàn] lay cords
书芯纸衬页 [- - zhǐ chèn yè] self end-paper; own end
书信 [- xìn] letter; written message: ～ 格式 *form of a letter*; 商业 ～ *business correspondence*; 和…～ 不断 *be in constant correspondence with ...*; 包裹内不得夹带 ～。*The package carries no written message.* ◇ ～ 电 letter cable
书信体 [- - tǐ] epistolary style ◇ ～ 小说 epistolary novel
书信往来 [- - wǎng lái] keep on shuttlecocking letters; keep up regular correspondence with sb.: 常有 ～ *keep up a regular correspondence*
书形微调电容器 [- xíng wēi tiáo diàn róng qì] book capacitor; book condenser
书页 [- yè] page: 在 ～ 间插进书签 *put a bookmark between the leaves* ◇ ～ 版心 type page; ～ 卷角 dog-ear; dog's-ear; ～ 岩 bookstone; bibliolite; ～ 云母 mica book; book
书页式配板法 [- - shì pèi bǎn fǎ] book matching
书页状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] book structure
书影 [- yǐng] printed matter that indicates the type form or partial content of books and periodicals
书院 [- yuàn] academy of classical learning
书札 [- zhá] [书] letters; correspondence
书斋 [- zhāi] study
书展 [- zhǎn] book fair
书志目录 [- zhì mù lù] biblio
书志学 [- - xué] bibliography; bibliology
书状电容器 [- zhuàng diàn róng qì] book capacitor
书状云母 [- - yún mǔ] book mica
书桌 [- zhuō] desk; writing desk

shú ㄕㄨˊ

琇(璹) [ㄕㄨˊ shú] 名 [书] (玉器) jade article

赎(贖) [ㄕㄨˊ shú] Ⅰ 动 ①(用财物换回抵押品) redeem; ransom: ～ 回被绑架的人 *ransom a kidnapped person*; ～ 回抵押品 *redeem a mortgage*; 他无法 ～ 回典当的家具。*He had no way to redeem his furniture out of pawn.* ②(抵消; 弥补) atone for (a crime): 你将做什么来 ～ 这罪呢? *What will you do to atone for this sin?* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 允 *Shu Yun*
赎当 [- dàng] redeem sth. pawned: ～ 物品 *redeem pawned goods*
赎价 [- jià] ransom price; ransom
赎金 [- jīn] ransom money; ransom: 劫持某人勒取 ～ *hold sb. to ransom*
赎救 [- jiù] redeem: ～ 被监禁的囚犯 *redeem a prisoner from captivity*
赎买 [- mǎi] redeem; buy out ◇ ～ 者 redeemer; ～ 政策 policy of redemption; buying-out policy
赎身 [- shēn] (of slaves, prostitutes) redeem oneself; buy back one's freedom
赎职 [- zhí] dereliction of duty
赎罪 [- zuì] atone for one's crime: 立功 ～ *perform meritorious services to atone for one's crime*; 他以生命 ～。*He atoned for his sin with life.* ◇ ～ 日 (犹太教) Yom Kippur; Day of Atonement

秫 [ㄕㄨˊ shú] 名 (高粱) *kaoliang*; sorghum
秫秸 [- jiē] *kaoliang* stalk
秫米 [- mǐ] husked sorghum

孰 [ㄕㄨˊ shú] 代 [书] ①(谁) who: ～ 能当之? *Who is worthy of (such responsibility)?* 人非圣贤, ～ 能无过? *Not everybody is a sage. Who can be entirely free from error?* ②(哪个) which: ～ 胜 ～ 负? *Who wins and who loses?* ③(什么) what: 是可忍, ～ 不可忍? *If this can be tolerated, what cannot?*
孰是孰非 [- shì shú fēi] Who is right and who is wrong?; Which is right and which is wrong?

塾 [ㄕㄨˊ shú] 名 (旧时私人设立的教学的地方) private [family] school: ～ 师 *tutor of a private [family] school*

熟 [ㄕㄨˊ shú] 形 ①(植物的果实完全长成) ripe: 一年两 ～ *two crops a year*; 今年的庄稼早[晚] ～。*The crops are early [backward] this year.* 这些葡萄 ～ 了。*These grapes are ripe.* ②(加热到可以吃的程度) cooked; done: 半生不 ～ *half-cooked*; *half-done*; ～ 肉 *cooked meat*; 饭已经 ～ 了。*The rice is done.* ③(加工制造或锻炼过的) processed: ～ 皮子 *tanned leather*; ～ 铜 *wrought copper* ④(知道得清楚) familiar: 面 ～ *look familiar*; ～ 朋友 *familiar friend*; 我们相互之间很 ～。*We are very familiar with each other.* 这口音听起来很 ～。*The voice sounds familiar.* ⑤(熟练) skilled; experienced; practised: ～ 手 *practised [old] hand* ⑥(程度深) deep: ～ 睡 *be in a deep sleep*; *be fast asleep*; 他睡得很 ～。*Deep sleep came to him.* 另见 shóu。
熟谙 [- ān] [书] be familiar with; be good at: ～ 水性 *be an expert swimmer*; 她对日语的 ～ 使我惊奇。*Her familiarity with Japanese surprised me.*
熟谙时事 [- - shí shì] be acquainted with the current events
熟谙世事 [- - shì shì] have a large business experience
熟白云石 [- bái yún shí] stabilized dolomite
熟不拘礼 [- bù jū lǐ] be too familiar with each other to stand on ceremony; Intimate friends need not cling to [stand upon] ceremony.; Proximity [Familiarity] breeds disrespect.
熟材树 [- cái shù] imperfect heartwood tree
熟材树种 [- - - zhǒng] tree with imperfect heartwood
熟菜 [- cài] cooked food; prepared food
熟蚕 [- cán] matured silkworm
熟成 [- chéng] ripening ◇ ～ 机 〈化纤〉 ripening machine
熟绸 [- chóu] boiled-off silk
熟道 [- dào] familiar route or road
熟得早, 老得早 [- de zǎo lǎo de zǎo] Soon ripe, soon rotten.
熟地 [- dì] ①(经多年耕种过的土地) cultivated land ②〈中药〉 prepared rhizome of rehmannia
熟地黄 [- - huáng] 〈中药〉 prepared rehmannia root; Radix Rehmanniae Praeparata
熟读 [- dú] read carefully over and over again
熟读成诵 [- - chéng sòng] read again and again until one knows by heart; learn by rote
熟读详味 [- - xiáng wèi] study earnestly and search out the essence
熟缎 [- duàn] silk sateen
熟而不烂 [- ér bú làn] thoroughly cooked but not mushy (指食物)
熟化 [- huà] cure; age; curing; ripening ◇ ～ 器 ager
熟荒地 [- huāng dì] 〈农〉 once cultivated land; abandoned land
熟记 [- jì] learn by heart; memorize; commit to memory: ～ 这首诗 *learn the poem off*
熟客 [- kè] frequent visitor
熟练 [- liàn] skilled; practised; proficient: ～ 工人 *skilled [experienced] worker*; *hot-short*; 技术 ～ *skilled in a technique*; 一种 ～ 的技能 *a practised skill*; 做某事很 ～ *be proficient in doing sth.*; 他用筷子不大 ～。*He's not very skilful with his chopsticks [at using chopsticks].* ◇ ～ 测验 dexterity test; proficiency test; ～ 程度考试 proficiency test
熟料 [- liào] ① 〈冶〉 grog; chamotte ② 〈建〉 clinker ◇ ～ 比 agglomerate ratio: ～ 粉 chamotte powder; ～ 砂 chamotte sand; ～ 砖 chamotte brick
熟路 [- lù] familiar route; beaten track
熟虑断行 [- lǜ duàn xíng] think deliberately and execute promptly
熟虑果断 [- - guǒ duàn] deliberate in counsel and prompt in action
熟虑其后 [- - qí hòu] consider maturely the consequences — guard against carelessness; ponder over the consequence again and again
熟门熟路 [- mén shú lù] be used to one's ways; a familiar road and a familiar door — things that one knows well; be familiar with (a situation, etc.); be on good terms with someone
熟能生巧 [- néng shēng qiǎo] Skill comes [derives] from practice.; Dexterity comes by experience.; Skill comes by exercise.; Practice makes perfect.; Proficiency comes from familiarity.; Use makes perfect.; Use makes [leads to] perfectness [perfection].
熟年 [- nián] a year of good harvests; a bumper year
熟女 [- nǚ] sophisticated lady (The term refers to a woman between 30 and 50 who has proper manner, a decent job, rich experience in life and well-polished taste in fashion.); mature woman
熟人 [- rén] acquaintance; friend: 新闻界的 ～ *a journalistic acquaintance*
熟稔 [- rěn] [书] know sb. very well; be very familiar with sb.
熟石膏 [- shí gāo] plaster of paris; calcined gypsum ◇ ～ 粉 gesso; ～ 模子 gypsoplast; ～ 用量 gauge; gage
熟石灰 [- - huī] hydrated lime; slaked lime
熟食 [- -] prepared food; cooked food ◇ ～ 店 deli; ～ 午餐 boiled dinner
熟视无睹 [- shì wú dǔ] look at for a long time but not to see anything; be blind to ...; be indifferent to ...; care nothing for; close [shut] one's eyes to; look at ... but pay no attention to ...; look without seeing; Much water runs by the mill that the miller knows not of.; not to see sth. right under one's nose; One looks but does not see.; pay no attention to a familiar sight; take no notice; too familiar [close] to see; turn a blind eye to ...: 我们对坏人坏事决不能 ～。*We cannot close our eyes to evildoers and evil deeds.* 他们对使用暴力 ～。*They turned a blind eye to the use of violence.*
熟识 [- shi] be well acquainted with; know well: 彼此很 ～ *know each other very well*
熟手 [- shǒu] practised hand; old hand
熟水 [- shuǐ] boiled water
熟睡 [- shuì] sleep soundly; be fast asleep; sleep like a log; dead to the world; carosis: 他一天干下来十分劳累, 很快就 ～ 了。*He was tired after the day's work, and was soon dead to the world.*
熟思 [- sī] ponder deeply; consider carefully; deliberate
熟丝 [- -] boiled-off silk; cuit; cuit silk; bright silk ◇ ～ 织物 gloss silk fabric
熟铁 [- tiě] wrought iron; dug iron ◇ ～ 管 wrought iron pipe; ～ 块 ball iron; ～ 渣 hearth cinder
熟土 [- tǔ] 〈农〉 mellow soil
熟悉 [- xī] know sth. or sb. well; be familiar with; have an intimate knowledge of; at home: ～ 内情 *know the ins and outs of the matter*; *know the inside story of*; *be in the know*; ～ 自己的工作 *familiarize oneself with one's new job*; 我不太 ～ 植物学方面的名称。*I am not very familiar with botanical names.* 你的名字我是 ～ 的。*Your name is familiar to me.* ◇ ～ 机械操作过程 checkout
熟习 [- xí] be skilful at; have the knack of; be practised in: ～ 业务 *be practiced [well versed] in one's field of work*
熟油 [- yóu] stand oil; boiled oil
熟釉 [- yòu] fritted glaze
熟语 [- yǔ] 〈语〉 idiom; idiomatic phrase ◇ ～ 词典 phraseological dictionary; ～ 单位 phraseologeme
熟知 [- zhī] know very well; know intimately: 我不该信任他, 他是警察 ～ 的人物。*I shouldn't trust him; he's known to the police.*
熟知内情 [- - nèi qíng] know [learn] the ropes
熟织缎子 [- - duàn zi] silk sateen
熟织双宫绸 [- - shuāng gōng chóu] silk douppioni
熟字 [- zì] words already learned; familiar words

S

shǔ ㄕㄨˇ

薯(藷) [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 (甘薯、马铃薯等农作物的统称) potato; yam: 白[甘, 红] ～ *sweet potato*; 木 ～ *cassava*
薯类作物 [- lèi zuò wù] tuber crop
薯莨 [- liáng] dye yam
薯藤瓜蔓 [- téng guā màn] potato or melon vine
薯瘟锡 [- wēn xī] Tinestan; Brestan; Batasan; fentinacetate; phentinacetate; Suzu; Tin triphenylacetate; Tripenyltin acetate
薯蓣 [- yù] cinnamonvine; radix dioscoreae; yam; Chinese yam
薯蓣碱 [- - jiǎn] dioscorine
薯蓣类蔬菜 [- - lèi shū cài] tuberous vegetable
薯蓣属 [- - shǔ] Dioscorea
薯蓣皂草毒 [- - zào cǎo dú] dioscorea-sapotoxin
薯蓣皂苷元 [- - - gān yuán] diosgenin

暑 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 (热) heat; hot weather: 寒来～往 *as summer goes and winter comes; as time passes*; 盛～ *at the height of the summer; very hot weather*; 消～ *pass the summer in a leisurely way*; 中～ *get sunstroke* [*heatstroke*]; *suffer heat exhaustion*
暑病 [- bìng] summer-heat disease
暑季 [- jì] heated term; summer time
暑假 [- jià] summer vacation; summer holidays: 漫长的～结束了。*The long summer vacation is over.*
暑期 [- qī] summer vacation time; heated term: ～班 *summer school*
暑气 [- qì] summer heat; heat
暑气逼人 [- - bī rén] The summer('s) heat is threatening.; The summer heat is very oppressive.
暑热 [- rè] hot summer weather; summer-heat: 忍受～ *bear the heat*
暑天 [- tiān] hot summer days; dog days
暑湿 [- shī] summer-heat and damp
暑瘟 [- wēn] febrile diseases in summer
暑邪 [- xié] summer-heat evil

曙 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 [书] (天刚亮; 晓) daybreak; dawn
曙光 [- guāng] first light of morning; the first light of day; dawn; twilight; morning twilight; aurora; aurorae: 文明的～ *the dawn of civilization*; 黎明的～出现在地平线上。*The first signs of the dawn appear on the horizon.* ◇～恐怖〈心理〉auroraphobia; ～兰 twilight; ～效应 dawn effect
曙秽 [- guì] redbelly dace; red-bellred dace
曙核蛋白体 [- hé dàn bái tǐ] 〈有化〉eosome
曙红 [- hóng] eosin; eosine; tetrabromofluorescein
曙后星孤 [- hòu xīng gū] (one's) orphaned daughter
曙暮光 [- mù guāng] twilight ◇～现象〈光〉twilight phenomena
曙暮辉 [- - huī] counterglew; crepuscular ray ◇～弧 crepuscular arc
曙幕气晖 [- - qì huī] twilight airglow
曙色 [- sè] light of early dawn: 灰白的～ *the pale light of early dawn*
曙神星 [- shén xīng] Aurora
曙生物 [- shēng wù] eobiont
曙生物发生 [- - - fā shēng] enbiogenesis

署 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] I 名 (办公的处所) a government office; office: 专员公～ *prefectural commissioner's office*; 行～ *administrative office* (*within a province*) II 动 ①(布置) make arrangements for; arrange: 部～春耕生产 *make arrangements for the spring ploughing* ②(署理) handle by proxy; act as deputy: ～理部务 *handle the ministry's affairs during the minister's absence* ③(签; 题) sign; put one's signature to: 签～协定 *sign an agreement*
署理 [- lǐ] handle by proxy; act as deputy
署名 [- míng] sign; put one's signature to; sign one's name; signature; affix one's name to: 和约的～ *signature to the Treaty of Peace*; 在我们联合～之下 *under the joint signature of our names*; 有～的声明 *a statement with signature*; 在文件上～ *add* [*attach*] *one's signature to a document*; ～画押 *sign one's name and affix one's seal to a document* ◇～人 the undersigned; ～文章 signed article

蜀 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 ①(周朝国名) Shu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(蜀汉) the Kingdom of Shu Han (221—263), one of the Three Kingdoms ③(四川的别称) another name for Sichuan Province ④(姓氏) a surname: ～宁 *Shu Ning*
蜀道之难, 难于上青天 [- dào zhī nán nán yú shàng qīng tiān] Walking on the narrow paths of Sichuan is as difficult as climbing up to heaven.
蜀锦 [- jǐn] Sichuan figured satin
蜀葵 [- kuí] hollyhock; Althaea rosa; radix althaeae roseae ◇～翠雀花 hollyhock delphinium; ～红 hollyhock
蜀葵玫瑰红色 [- - méi guī hóng sè] rose d'Althaea
蜀葵因 [- - yīn] althaein; althein
蜀漆 [- qī] ramulus dichroae
蜀犬吠日 [- quǎn fèi rì] In Sichuan dogs bark at the sun (because it's a rare sight in that misty region.; a dog barking at the sun where the sun is rarely seen as in the mountains of Sichuan; An ignorant person makes a fuss about sth. which he alone finds strange.; dogs in Sichuan barking at the sun; A Sichuan dog barks at the sun.; A Sichuan dog barks when the sun comes out (being so rare an occurrence) — referring to astonishment at unfamiliar sights.; uncalled-for excitement out of sheer ignorance
蜀山 [- shān] a surname: ～文 *Shushan Wen*
蜀黍 [- shǔ] dhurra ◇～毒碱 pellagrocein; pellagrazein; ～红斑 maidism; pellagra mayidism; mayidismus; ～红斑恐怖 pellagraphobia; ～红疹颈圈 collarette; ～氰苷 dhurrin
蜀绣 [- xiù] Sichuan embroidery
蜀羊泉 [- yáng quán] bittersweet; dulcamara
蜀羊泉苷 [- - - gān] dulcarin; dulcamarin
蜀羊泉红素 [- - - hóng sù] lycophyll
蜀中无大将, 廖化当先锋 [- zhōng wú dà jiàng liào huà dāng xiān fēng] In the country of the blind, the one-eyed man is King.; The State of Shu in ancient times could not find a general and made a junior officer Liao Hua the commander of the advance troops.

黍 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 (黍子) broomcorn millet (*Panicum miliaceum*)
黍鲱 [- fēi] sprattus; brisling
黍谷生春 [- gǔ shēng chūn] a change for the better of a needy life
黍稷 [- jì] maiden cane
黍离麦秀 [- lí mài xiù] The grains grow luxuriantly among the ruins of the former capital.; grieve for the conquered country
黍蚜 [- yá] rhopalosiphum padi

鼠 [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 名 (老鼠) mouse; rat: 褐～ *sewer rat*; 家[田]～ *house* [*meadow*] *mouse*; 野～ *field* [*wood*] *mouse*
鼠白血病病毒 [- bái xuè bìng bìng dú] murine leukemia virus
鼠辈 [- bèi] mean creatures; scoundrels
鼠鞭草 [- biān cǎo] green violet
鼠标器 [- biāo qì] 〈计算机〉Genius mouse; mouse
鼠蝉蟹 [- chán xiè] bait bug
鼠刺科 [- cì kē] Escalloniaceae
鼠窜 [- cuàn] scamper off like a rat; scurry away like frightened rats
鼠窜而逃 [- - ér táo] flee like rats — abscond
鼠窜狼奔 [- - láng bēn] run hither and thither like rats and wolves; run away in all directions
鼠袋貂 [- dài diāo] dormouse opossum
鼠袋狸 [- - lí] rat bandicoot
鼠袋鼠 [- - shǔ] rat kangaroo
鼠胆 [- dǎn] as timid as mouse; chicken-hearted
鼠道式排水沟 [- dào shì pái shuǐ gōu] mole drain
鼠洞式孔 [- dòng shì kǒng] gopher hole; coyote hole
鼠痘 [- dòu] mousepox
鼠毒 [- dú] sodoku
鼠毒乌头 [- - wū tóu] mouse-bane
鼠肚鸡肠 [- dù jī cháng] suffer affronts without resentment; as narrow as a rat's stomach or a chicken's intestines; extreme pettiness of character; lacking courage or endurance; narrow-minded
鼠妇 [- fù] pillworm
鼠肝虫臂 [- gān chóng bì] rat's liver and insect's legs; infinitesimal parts of creation; worthless things
鼠钩虫 [- gōu chóng] Nippostrongylus muris
鼠海豚 [- hǎi tún] porpoise; commom porpoise; harbor porpoise
鼠狐猴 [- hú hóu] mouse lemur
鼠科 [- kē] Muridae
鼠口不出象牙 [- kǒu bù chū xiàng yá] No ivory will come of a rat's mouth.; A filthy mouth can't utter decent language.
鼠类 [- lèi] muroid; murine ◇～乳腺肿瘤病毒 murine mammary tumor virus
鼠李 [- lǐ] sandalwood; buckthorn ◇～科 Rhamnaceae
鼠李苷配基 [- - gān pèi jī] sorigenin
鼠李精 [- - jīng] rhamnegin ◇～醚 rhamnazin
鼠李宁 [- - níng] rhamnin
鼠李三糖 [- - sān táng] rhamninose
鼠李酸 [- - suān] rhamnonic acid
鼠李糖 [- - táng] rhamnose ◇～醇 rhamnitol; ～苷 rhamnoside; ～葡糖苷 scillabiose
鼠李亭 [- - tíng] rhamnetin
鼠立死 [- lì sǐ] crimidine; Castrix
鼠硫脲 [- liú niào] Muritan
鼠笼式 [- lóng shì] squirrel-cage; squirrel-cage type ◇～磁控管 squirrel-cage magnetron; ～电动机 cage motor; squirrel-cage motor; ～感应电动机 squirrel-cage induction motor; ～绕组〈电〉squirrel-cage winding; cage winding; ～转子〈电〉cage rotor; squirrel-cage rotor; short-circuited rotor
鼠笼天线 [- - tiān xiàn] cage antenna
鼠笼型感应电动机 [- - xíng gǎn yìng diàn dòng jī] squirrel cage induction motor
鼠笼型异步电动机 [- - - yì bù diàn dòng jī] squirrel cage asynchronous motor
鼠笼形栅极 [- - - shān jí] squirrel-cage grid
鼠麻风分枝杆菌 [- má fēng fēn zhī gǎn jūn] mycobacterium lepraemurium
鼠茅 [- máo] rattail fescue
鼠目寸光 [- mù cùn guāng] The eyes of a rat can see only an inch of light — short-sighted; A mouse can see only an inch.; as short-sighted as mice; can't see (an inch) beyond one's (own) nose; see no further than one's nose; see only what is under one's nose: 只有～的人才会看不见教育的重要性。*Only a short-sighted man will lose sight of the importance of education.*
鼠脑脊髓炎病毒 [- nǎo jǐ suǐ yán bìng dú] murine encephalomyelitis virus
鼠鼬 [- ní] murine opossum; mouse opossum
鼠鸟 [- niǎo] coly
鼠皮绸 [- pí chóu] peau de souris
鼠窃狗盗 [- qiè gǒu dào] dog thieves and chicken thieves — to play petty tricks on the sly; filch like rats and snatch like dogs; Petty theft causes no disaster.; petty thieves and small-time robbers
鼠曲草 [- qū cǎo] 〈植〉affine cudweed
鼠肉瘤病毒 [- ròu liú bìng dú] murine sarcoma virus
鼠色石耳 [- sè shí ěr] velvet moss
鼠鲨 [- shā] ratfish ◇～目 Lamniformes
鼠伤寒 [- shāng hán] mouse typhus ◇～沙门氏菌 salmonella typhimurium
鼠蛇 [- shé] rat snake
鼠首偾事 [- shǒu fèn shì] as timid as a rat which peeps out its head and dares to do nothing; Excessive timidity and caution spoil affairs.
鼠首两端 [- - liǎng duān] like a rat looking both ways; be in two minds; be undecided in course of action; hesitate; shilly-shally; unable to decide which to follow; undecided
鼠螋 [- sōu] hemimerid
鼠特灵 [- tè líng] Shoxin; norbormide; Raticate
鼠兔 [- tù] pika ◇～科 Ochotonidae
鼠完 [- wán] pindone
鼠尾草酚 [- wěi cǎo fēn] carnosol
鼠尾草苷 [- - - gān] salvianin
鼠尾草蒿 [- - - hāo] prairie sage
鼠尾带 [- - dài] rattail
鼠尾蝠 [- - fú] mouse-tailed bat
鼠尾蛆 [- - qū] rattailed larva
鼠尾样肿 [- - yàng zhǒng] rat-tails (马腿)
鼠尾幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] rattailed larva
鼠尾鱼 [- - yú] rattail
鼠猬 [- wèi] moonrat; gymnurine; gymnure
鼠蹊 [- xī] 〈生理〉groin ◇～盾 inguinal
鼠嘴目 [- xǐ mù] Gonorhynchiformes
鼠斜睾吸虫 [- xié gāo xī chóng] plagiorchis muris
鼠型斑疹伤寒 [- xíng bān zhěn shāng hán] tarbadillo; tabardillo; murine typhus
鼠形动物 [- - dòng wù] myomorph
鼠牙雀角 [- yá què jiǎo] litigation over trifles; words of dispute
鼠眼 [- yǎn] 〈采矿〉rathole
鼠婴双蚤 [- yàn shuāng zǎo] amphipsylla aspalacis
鼠恙螨 [- yàng mǎn] lelaps echidnius
鼠咬 [- yǎo] damaged by rats
鼠咬热 [- - rè] rat-bite fever; sokosha; spirillemia minus; sodokosis; sodoku
鼠疫 [- yì] pestis; pestilence; plague: 染上～

catch the plague；防止 ～ *avert pestilence*；～正在这一地区流行。*A pestilence was raging in this area*. 突然发生了 ～。*The plague has broken out*. ◇ ～ 巴氏杆菌 pasteurella pestis；～ 巴氏杆菌素 pesticin；～ 斑 spot；～ 杆菌 yersinia pestis；～ 耶尔辛杆菌 yersinia pestis；～ 医院[收容所] pesthouse；～ 蚤 xanthopsylla

鼠疫菌败血症 [- - jūn bài xuè zhèng] lememia

鼠疫菌血症 [- - - xuè zhèng] pesticemia

数(數) [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] 动 ①（查点）count：从 1 ～到 20 *count from one to twenty*；倒着 ～ *count down*；学 ～ 数 *learn how to count*；～ ～ 看一行有多少棵树。*Count and see how many trees there are in a row*. ②（计算或比较起来最突出）be reckoned as exceptionally（good，bad，etc.）：全班 ～ 他最高。*He is the tallest in the class*. 全校 ～ 她功课好。*She is considered the best in the school*. ③（列举）enumerate；list：历～ 其罪 *enumerate the crimes sb. has committed*；如 ～ 家珍 *as if enumerating one's family valuables* — *very familiar with one's subject*.
另见 shù；shuò。

数不上 [- bu shàng] not important enough；not qualified

数不胜计 [- - shèng jì] be past counting

数不胜数 [- - - shǔ] beyond count；countless；too numerous to count

数不着 [- - zháo] not count as outstanding，important，etc.；not considered outstanding：论射击技术，在我们连里可 ～ 我。*As far as marksmanship is concerned，I don't place in my company*.

数错 [- cuò] miscount

数得着 [- de zháo] good quality；outstanding；be reckoned [regarded] as outstanding：在公社里，他是 ～ 的养猪能手。*He is one of the outstanding pig-breeders of the commune*.

数典忘祖 [- diǎn wàng zǔ] give all the historical facts except those about one's own ancestors；be ignorant of the history of one's own country；be ungrateful；count the records but forget the ancestors；forget one's own origins；forget one's ancestors [ancestral traditions]；forget one's ancestry；forgetting the history of one's own country

数短论长 [- duǎn lùn cháng] make captious remarks [comments]；gossip idly；talk personalities

数伏 [- fú] Hot summer days have begun.；the beginning of hot summer days

数黑论黄 [- hēi lùn huáng] talk wildly；garrulous；wordy

数黄道白 [- huáng dào bái] talk irresponsibly；speak honeyed words；coax with sweet words

数九 [- jiǔ] the nine periods（of nine days each）following the winter solstice

数九寒天 [- - hán tiān] the coldest days of the year；It was the coldest time of winter.；in the depth of winter

数来宝 [- lái bǎo]〈曲艺〉rhythmic storytelling to clapper accompaniment

数落 [- luo] [口] ①（列举过失而指责）scold sb. by enumerating his wrongdoings；reprove：挨一顿 ～ *receive* [*get*] *a scolding*；～ 他一顿 *give him a scolding* ②（不住嘴地列举着说）enumerate；cite one example after another

数米而炊 [- mǐ ér chuī] count the grains of rice before steaming them — extreme poverty；be overcareful；count the grains of rice before cooking them -- be contemptibly parsimonious；thrifty

数数儿 [- shùr] count；reckon：孩子们在学 ～。*The children are learning how to count*.

数说 [- shuō] 见“数落” [shǔ luo]

数往知来 [- wǎng zhī lái] In retracing the past，the future can be known.；count the past and know the future；From the knowledge of the past one is able to infer what will come.

数一数二 [- yī shǔ èr] count as one of the very best；among the best — top-notch；a rare thing or person；count at the top；number one or number two — ranking very high；one of the best：他是班上 ～ 的好学生。*He is at the top of his class*.

数纸机 [- zhǐ jī] counting machine

数珠念佛 [- zhū niàn fó] tell [say；count] one's beads；chant Buddhist prayers and tell one's beads

属(屬) [ㄕㄨˇ] [shǔ] I图 ①（类别）category：金～ *metals* ②〈生〉（生物分类系统上所用的等级之一）genus：猫 ～ *Feilis*；亚 ～ *subgenus*；小麦和燕麦是同科的，但不同 ～。*Wheat and oats are of the same family，but of different genera*. ③（家属；亲属）family members；dependents：军 ～ *families of armymen*；直系亲 ～ *direct dependent* II 动 ①（隶属）under；subordinate to：所 ～ 单位和部门 *subordinate units and departments*；这些厂 ～ 地方领导。*These factories are run by the local authorities*. ②（归属）belong to：该地依法 ～ 政府所有。*The land belongs legally to the Government*. 我们两国同 ～ 第三世界。*Both our countries belong to the Third World*. 西双版纳 ～ 亚热带气候。*Xishuangbanna has a subtropical climate*. ③（系；是）be：查明 ～ 实 *prove to be true after investigation*；实 ～ 无理 *be really unreasonable* ④（用十二属相记生年）be born in the year of（one of the twelve animals）：她比我小一岁，是～ 牛的。*She is one year younger than I am*；*she was born in the year of the ox*.
另见 zhǔ。

属地 [- dì] possession；dependency；annexed territory；colony：海岛 ～ *insular possessions*；阿拉斯加和夏威夷过去是美国的 ～。*Alaska and Hawaii were dependencies of the United States*. ◇ ～ 法 lex situs；law of the place

属格 [- gé]〈语〉possessive case

属功能 [- gōng néng] function of dominant

属国 [- guó] vassal state；dependent state

属间嫁接 [- jiān jià jiē] intergeneric grafting

属间杂交 [- - zá jiāo] generic cross；intergic cross

属间杂种 [- - - zhǒng] bigener；genus hybrid

属具库 [- jù kù] gear-room

属模标本 [- mó biāo běn] lygotype

属全模标本 [- quán mó biāo běn] genosyntype

属群流星 [- qún liú xīng] shower meteor

属人法 [- rén fǎ] lex personalis

属实 [- shí] turn out to be true；be verified：确认该声明 ～ *affirm the statement to be true*；情况并不 ～。*Things didn't turn out like that*.

属团星云 [- tuán xīng yún] cluster nebula

属完模 [- wán mó] genoholotype

属下 [- xià] subordinates

属相 [- xiang] [口] 见“生肖” [shēng xiào]

属型 [- xíng] genotype

属性 [- xìng]〈计〉attribute；nature；property；quality：列式 ～ *alignment attribute*；事件 ～ *event attribute*；综合 ～ *synthesized attribute* ◇ ～ 抽样 attribute sampling；～ 检测器 property detector；～ 特征 attributive character

属选模(标本) [- xuǎn mó] genolectotype

属于 [- yú] belong to；be part of；be geared to；pertain to：～ 同一范畴 *fall into the same category*；～ 这类物质的有云母、瓷器、石英、玻璃、木材等等。*To this class of substance belong mica，porcelain，quartz，glass，wood，etc*. 民主～ 上层建筑。*Democracy is part of the superstructure*.

属于子句 [- - zǐ jù] IN clause

属员 [- yuán] [旧] officials under a superior official

属正模标本 [- zhèng mó biāo běn] genoholotype

属植物 [- zhí wù] platymiscium

shù ㄕㄨˋ

述 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] I动（陈说；叙述）state；relate；narrate：陈 ～ 意见 *state one's views*；略 ～ 其经过 *relate briefly how it happened*；*give a brief account of the matter*；如上所 ～ *as stated* [*mentioned*] *above* II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Shu Zhong*

述而不作 [- ér bú zuò] pass on the ancient culture without adding anything new to it；only elaborate the theories of the predecessors and do not have original ideas of one's own；pass on the ancient culture and not to create

述评 [- píng] narrate；comment；review；commentary：每周时事 ～ *weekly review of current affairs*

述说 [- shuō] state；recount；narrate；tell；give an account of：～ 自己的观点 *state one's views*；～ 自己的不幸 *recount one's grief*；她 ～ 了他的罪恶。*She recounted his sins*.

述语 [- yǔ] predicate

述职 [- zhí] report on one's work；report：回国 ～ *go back for consultations*

树(樹) [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] I 图 ①（木本植物的通称）tree：柳 ～ *willow*；苹果 ～ *apple tree*；植 ～ *plant trees* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 元 *Shu Yuan* II 动 ①（种植；栽培）plant；cultivate：十年 ～ 木，百年 ～ 人。*It takes ten years to grow trees，but a hundred years to rear people*. ②（树立；建立）set up；establish；uphold：建 ～ *achievement*；～ 雄心 *have lofty ambitions*；*aim high*；～ 正气 *uphold* [*foster*] *healthy tendencies*

树白垩高地 [- bái è gāo dì] down

树碑立传 [- bēi lì zhuàn] try to give sb. a niche in the temple of fame；lionize；use sth. as a monument to oneself；boost sb.'s prestige or popularity；build up sb.'s public image；glorify sb. by erecting a monument to him [his name] and writing his biography；glorify sb. by singing the praises of his life；glorify sb. in a permanent way；monumentalize：这本所谓回忆录实际上是为他自己 ～。*These memories are，in fact，an attempt on his part to build up his own image*.

树冰冻害 [- bīng dòng hài] damage by hoar frost

树病学 [- bìng xué] tree-pathology

树菠萝 [- bō luó] artocarpus heterophyllus；gackfruit ◇ ～ 属 Artocarpus

树杈 [- chà] crotch；fork

树虫杀 [- chóng shā] gyplure

树鹑 [- chún] tree parfridge

树丛 [- cóng] lucus；grove；thicket；treetop◇ ～ 植物 alsad

树大根深 [- dà gēn shēn] A big tree strikes roots deeply.；a big tree with deep roots；Big trees have deep roots.；The big trees strike deep roots.

树大实围 [- - shí wéi] a tree trunk two arm spans round

树大荫宽 [- - yīn kuān] The bigger the tree，the bigger its shade — a powerful man can easily shield [help] his followers.

树大招风 [- - zhāo fēng] A tall tree catches the wind — a person in a high position is liable to be attacked.；A great tree inspires the wind.；Destruction pursues the great.；Great winds blow upon high hills.；Oaks may fall when reeds stand the storm.；The higher the tree，the stronger the wind.

树大招风，名大招忌 [- - - - míng dà zhāo jì] Detraction pursues the great.

树带 [- dài] tree belt

树袋熊(皮) [- - xióng] koala；koala bear；coala

树倒猢狲散 [- dǎo hú sūn sàn] When the tree falls，the monkeys will scatter — loss of a supporter.；members run away when the family or situation falls；monkeys disperse when the tree falls；rats leave a sinking ship；Once the tree falls，the monkeys on it will disperse.；The monkeys scatter helter-skelter when the tree falls.；the whole situation will change when the tree falls and the monkeys scatter；When an influential person falls from power，his hangers-on disperse.；When the chief falls from fortune or power，his followers disperse all at once.；When the mighty tree falls，the crowd of monkeys which it has sheltered will scatter in every direction.

树敌 [- dí] make an enemy of sb.；set others against oneself；antagonize：～ 太多 *make too many enemies*；*antagonize too many people*

封 [ㄈㄥ] [shù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 附 *Shu Fu*

术(術) [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 名 ①（技艺；技术；学术）art；skill；technique：不学无 ～ *have neither learning nor skill*；美 ～ *the fine arts*；医 ～ *the art of healing*；*doctor's skill* ②（方法；策略）method；tactics：权 ～ *political trickery*；战 ～ *tactics* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 视 *Shu Shi*
另见 zhú。

术后护理 [- hòu hù lǐ] postoperative care

术后疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] after treatment；after-care

术科 [- kē] subject or course in military training or physical training

术士 [- shì] confucian scholar；magician；a conjurer

术前抗菌准备 [- qián kàng jūn zhǔn bèi] eutrepisty

术前用药 [- - yòng yào] premedicate ◇ ～ 法 premedication

术语 [- yǔ] term；onomastion；onym；terminology；technology；buzz word；nomenclature；jargon；technical terms：被广泛接受的专门 ～ *widely received technical terms*；法医学 ～ *a medicolegal term*；军事 ～ *military terms*；技术 ～ *technical terms*；医学 ～ *medical terminology*；确定某一 ～ 的意义 *fasten down the sense of a term* ◇ ～ 表 nomenclature；～ 符号 nomenclature

术语学 [- - xué] terminology；orismology；horismology ◇ ～ 家 terminologist

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树敌招怨 [- - zhāo yuàn] arouse [stir up] a nest of hornets; arouse [stir up] enmity [hostility; ill-will]; bring [raise, stir up] a hornet's nest about one's ears; make enemies and invite resentments
树顶 [- dǐng] the top end of a trunk; treetop ◇ ～枝[高度线] treetop
树洞 [- dòng] tree hole
树墩 [- dūn] tree stump; stump; butt
树发地衣 [- fā dì yī] rockhair
树发属 [- - shǔ] Alectioria
树番茄 [- fān qié] tree tomato; cyphomandra betacea ◇ ～属 Cyphomandra
树肺草 [- fèi cǎo] tree lungwort
树蜂 [- fēng] wood wasp; horntail; siricid; sirex ◇ ～科 Siricidae
树干 [- gàn] tree trunk; trunk; bole ◇ ～测定 stem measurement; ～腐朽病 trunkrot; ～火 stand fire; fire in stems; ～基(部) butt; ～解析 stem analysis; ～烫伤 trunk scald
树高 [- gāo] height of tree ◇ ～测定 height measurement
树高级 [- - jí] height class ◇ ～求积法 determination of volume by means of height-classes; ～曲线 height curve; ～生长 growth in length; ～生长量 height increment
树高阶 [- - jiē] height grade
树高千丈，叶落归根 [- - qiān zhàng yè luò guī gēn] A tree may grow a thousand "zhang" high, but its leaves fall back to the roots — a person residing away from home eventually returns to his native soil.
树根 [- gēn] tree stump; tree root; [英方] mock
树根薄板 [- - báo bǎn] butt veneer
树狗 [- gǒu] jelerang
树挂 [- guà] rime; icicles
树冠 [- guān] 〈林〉 crown ◇ ～层 crown canopy; crown layer; ～覆盖 crown cover; ～高 crown height; ～厚度 crown depth; ～火 crown(ing) fire; ～级 crown class; ～率 crown percent; crown ratio; ～密度 crown density; ～喷灌机 overtree sprinkler; ～平均直径 crown mean diameter; ～疏伐 crown thinning; ～疏枝 setting free the crown; ～形 crown form; ～郁闭 canopy
树冠内光线 [- - nèi guāng xiàn] inside-light of tree crown
树行子 [- háng zi] grove; rows of trees; woods
树痕 [- hén] trees (薄板表面人字形裂缝)
树花地衣酸 [- huā dì yī suān] ramalic acid
树花属 [- - shǔ] Ramalina
树基材 [- jī cái] cut; butt log
树基图像处理机 [- - tú xiàng chǔ lǐ jī] tree-based image processor
树痂衣属 [- jiā yī shǔ] Phyllospora
树浆腐烂 [- jiāng fǔ làn] sap rot
树胶 [- jiāo] gum; vegetable glue ◇ ～胺 red box; ～斑 gum spot; ～草 gumweed; ～道 gum canal; gum passage; ～脉纹 gum vein; ～囊 gum pocket; ～条斑 gum streak; ～脂 gum resin; ～肿 gumme; gumma
树胶状物质 [- - zhuàng wù zhì] resinoid
树胶状制剂 [- - - zhì jì] resinoid
树节(疤) [- jié] burl; branch knot
树锦葵 [- jǐn kuí] treemallow
树近似 [- jìn sì] 〈物〉 tree approximation
树景大理石 [- jǐng dà lǐ shí] forest marble
树径 [- jìng] tree-walk ◇ ～记录仪 dendrograph; ～续测自记图 dendrograph
树兰 [- lán] tree orchid
树懒 [- lǎn] bradypod; bradypode; sloth
树篱 [- lí] quickset hedge; quick-fence; brush hurdle; set-hedge
树篱间小道 [- - jiān xiǎo dào] [英方] twitchel
树立 [- lì] set up; establish; build: ～标兵 *set sb. up as a pacemaker*; ～典型 *set up a typical example*; ～坚持原则、主持公道、伸张正义、维护和平、促进发展的良好的国家形象 *present a positive image to the world of a country which adheres to principles, upholds justice, safeguards peace and promote development*; 他为我们～了简朴生活的榜样。*He set us an example of plain living.*
树凉儿 [- liángr] shade under a tree
树林 [- lín] wood(s); grove; fimber; bush; coed: 穿过～ *walk through the woods*; 住在附近的～里 *live in a nearby wood* ◇ ～石 polymnite
树龄 [- líng] age of a tree; tree-age
树瘤 [- liú] burr; burl
树鹨 [- liù] tree pipit
树麻雀 [- má què] tree sparrow
树码 [- mǎ] tree code
树莓 [- méi] raspberry; rubus corchorifolius
树霉(病) [- -] tree mildew
树苗 [- miáo] sapling ◇ ～圃 tree nursery; ～挖掘机 tree balling machine
树木 [- mù] arbor; trees: 保护～ *protect trees*; 只见～不见森林 *cannot see the wood for the trees* ◇ ～矮化法 nanization; ～保护 protection of trees; ～分类 tree classification; ～护栏 tree-guard; ～化学 dendro-chemistry; ～级 tree class; ～尖刺病 erinose; ～昆虫学 dendroentomology; ～密度 density of trees; ～年代 dendrodate; ～年代学 dendrochronology; ～气候 tree climate; ～气候学 dendroclimatology; ～群落 xylium; ～生长 arboreal growth; ～生长记录 dendrography; ～石南 tree heath; ～衰老 aging of trees; ～外科手术 tree surgery; ～线 treeline; ～园 arboretum; ～园林 arbustum; ～栽培 arboriculture; ～志 silva; ～种植园[场] tope; ～注射 tree injection; ～资源调查 tree-forest reserve survey
树木学 [- - xué] dendrology ◇ ～家 dendrologist
树农 [- nóng] tree farmer
树皮 [- pí] rind; bark; pill; feathering ◇ ～剥脱 bark slip(ping); ～布〈纺〉 bark cloth; ～铲凿 tan spud; ～附生地衣 epiphloeodal lichen; ～规 bark gauge; ～褐斑病 brown bark spot; ～厚度计 bark gauge; ～画 bark picture; ～浸膏[浸提物] bark extract; ～扣除率 bark allowance; ～囊 bark pocket; ～鞣革 bark; ～鞣料 tanbark; ～筒 tipiti; ～屑片 shavings; ～蛀虫 bark miner
树栖 [- qī] teju
树鼬 [- qú] tana; tree shrew ◇ ～科 Tupaiidae
树鹊 [- què] tree pie
树群 [- qún] woodlot
树蚺 [- rán] tree boa
树人树木 [- rén shù mù] nurture men and plant trees
树商陆 [- shāng lù] ombu; umbra-tree
树上附生植物 [- shang fù shēng zhí wù] epiphyta arboricosa
树上平台 [- - píng tái] [印] machan; machaan
树梢 [- shāo] the tip of a tree; treetop
树舌 [- shé] artist's conk
树身 [- shēn] trunk (of a tree) ◇ ～刻痕标志 blaze
树生开花 [- shēng kāi huā] put artificial flowers on trees
树石松 [- shí sōng] tree clubamoss
树实采取权 [- shí cǎi qǔ quán] right to pannage
树鼠 [- shǔ] tree mouse
树-树突触 [- shù tū chù] dendro-dendritic synapse
树算法 [- suàn fǎ] 〈计〉 tree algorithm
树(上的)苔藓 [- tái xiǎn] tree moss
树藤 [- téng] timbo
树蹄兔 [- tí tù] tree hyrax; tree dassie; boomdassie
树条 [- tiáo] mock
树突 [- tū] dendron; dendrite ◇ ～受体 dendriceptor
树图 [- tú] tree graph ◇ ～近似 tree approximation
树托架菌 [- tuō jià jūn] tree bracket
树蛙 [- wā] polypedatid; tree frog ◇ ～科 Rhacophoridae
树蜥 [- xī] bloodsucker
树蟋 [- -] tree cricket
树系图 [- xì tú] dendrogram
树下乘凉 [- xià chéng liáng] enjoy the cool (air) under the tree
树仙人掌 [- xiān rén zhǎng] tree cactus
树属样颗粒 [- xiè yàng kē lì] carcoma
树心 [- xīn] pith
树形 [- xíng] tree form ◇ ～常数 tree form constant; ～重叠〈计〉 overlay tree; ～电路 tree circuit; ～结构〈自〉 tree structure; ～结构计算 tree computation of height; ～排序 tree ordering; ～图 arborescence; tree derivation; ～网络 tree network; tree; ～系统 tree system
树形笔石目 [- - bǐ shí mù] Dendroidea
树雄心，立壮志 [- xióng xīn lì zhuàng zhì] cherish lofty aspirations; aim high and have lofty ambitions; foster [cherish] great and lofty ambitions; foster lofty ideals and set high goals; have lofty aspirations and high aims
树丫 [- yā] limb
树眼镜蛇 [- yǎn jìng shé] mamba
树(岩)燕 [- yàn] tree swallow
树秧 [- yāng] sapling
树样花纹牛犊皮革 [- yàng huā wén niú dú pí gé] tree calf
树叶 [- yè] leaf; foliage; leafage: 酷暑使～卷缩枯萎。*The leaves are shrivelled up by the heat.* 浓密的～覆盖着群山。*Dark foliage clothes the hills.* ◇ ～饲料 leaf-fodder
树液 [- -] sap ◇ ～流动时期 circulation-period of sap; ～循环 circulation of sap; ～置换法 sap displacement
树艺 [- yì] arboriculture
树艺学 [- - xué] arboriculture
树荫[阴] [- yīn] shade (of a tree); tree shade: 在～下散步 *walk in the shade of trees*; 在～下休息 *take a rest under the shade of a tree*; 多叶的树下有～。*Leafy trees cast shade.*
树荫花丛 [- - huā cóng] amid shady trees and blossoming flowers
树荫浓郁，仰不见天 [- - nóng yù yǎng bú jiàn tiān] The trees grew so thick and cast such a heavy shade over the place that the sky was completely hidden.
树荫宜人 [- - yí rén] The trees make a pleasant shade.
树影 [- yǐng] shadow of the trees: 摇曳的～ *the dancing shadow of the trees*
树雨燕 [- yǔ yàn] tree swift
树欲静而风不止 [- yù jìng ér fēng bù zhǐ] The trees may prefer calm but the wind will not subside.; The tree craves calm but the wind will not abate [die away].; The tree desires stillness but the wind will not cease.; Things don't occur as people wish.
树欲静而风不止，子欲养而亲不待 [- - - - - - - zǐ yù yǎng ér qīn bú dài] The tree wants to remain quiet, but the wind won't stop; the son wants to serve his parents in their old age, but they are no more.
树鹧鸪 [- zhè gū] sylvicoline
树枝 [- zhī] branch; twig; bough; ramet; prong: 从树上折～ *break a branch from a tree*; 那猴子在～间跳来跳去。*The monkey leaps from branch to branch.* ◇ ～方法 trees method; ～晶 dendrite; ～毛虫 twig caterpillar; ～石 polymnite; dendrite; ～束 kid; ～图 branch chart; ～蛀虫 twig borer
树枝形电路 [- - xíng diàn lù] tree decoder; tree circuit
树枝状 [- - zhuàng] arborization ◇ ～放电 tree discharge; ～结晶 ingotism; dendritic crystallization; ～晶体 skeleton; dendrite; ～巨晶 ingotism; ～偏析 dendritic segregation; ～水系 dendritic drainage pattern; ～装饰 rinceau
树脂 [- -] resin; jaffaite; peucine: 离子交换～ *ion exchange resin*; 中性～ *resinene* ◇ ～厂 resin processing plant; ～醇 resinol; ～丹宁醇 resinotannol; ～化 resinification; ～黄 alos; ～混凝土 resin concrete; ～剂 resina; ～加香葡萄酒 retsina; retzina; ～胶结砂轮 resinoid wheel; ～交换柱 resin-column; ～结合磨具 resinoid bond abrasive tool; ～浸渍纸 Tetefol; ～沥青 retinasphal; resinite; ～流动度 resin flow; ～模盘型晶体管 resin mold type transistor; ～囊 resin cyst; resin pocket; pitch picket; ～配合体 resin-ligand; ～漆 lacquer type organic coating; ～腔 resin cavity; ～乳液〈材〉 resin emulsion; ～砂 resin sand; ～伤痕 pitch seam; ～渗出 exudation of resin; ～渗溢 resinosis; ～石 retinite; ～素 resene; ～羧基铁粉 polyiron; ～酮 resinone; ～涂料 cold coating; ～学〈化〉 resinography; ～油 resineon; ～油桐 gumlactree; ～原 resinogen; ～皂 resin soap; ～照相 resinography; ～障碍 pitch trouble; ～整理 resination; 〈纺〉 resin finishing; ～整理剂 resin finishing agent; ～脂 resin ester
树脂类硫化剂 [- - lèi liú huà jì] resin curing agent
树脂煤素质 [- - méi sù zhì] resinite
树脂酸 [- - suān] resin acid; resinic acid ◇ ～钙 calcium resinate; limed resin; ～果树 copalcocote; ～盐 resinate
树脂系涂料 [- - xì tú liào] resinous varnish
树脂型酸 [- - xíng suān] resinoic acid
树汁 [- -] myron
树种 [- zhǒng] ①(树木的种类) varieties of trees ②(树木的种子) seeds of trees ◇ ～更替 change of the kind of trees; ～选择 tree species selection
树桩 [- zhuāng] tree stool; stock; butt; [英方] mock; stump; stub ◇ ～标号 stump mark; ～地 stumpland; ～繁殖法 stumping; ～挖掘机 stub puller
树状 [- zhuàng] arborescence ◇ ～报春 tree primrose (一种夜来香); ～分级 dendrachy; ～隔丝 dendrophysis; ～结构〈化〉 tree; dendrite; ～进化 dendritic evolution; ～美洲茶 tree myrtle; ～末梢 arborizations; ～末梢分枝 terminal arborization; ～苜蓿 tree medic; ～

牵牛 tree ipomoea；～ 三叶草 tree clover；～ 蛇葡萄 peppervine；～ 苔藓 tree moss；～ 文法 tree grammar；～ 仙人掌 saguaro；sahuaro；suwarro；～ 烟草 tree tobacco；～ 羽扇豆 tree lupine；～ 自动机 tree automaton

束 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] Ⅰ动 ①（捆；系）bind；tie：～ 紧腰带 *tighten one's waistband*；腰 ～ 皮带 *wear a belt round one's waist* ②（控制；约束）control；restrain：无拘无 ～ *without any restraint* Ⅱ量（用于捆在一起的东西）bundle；bunch；sheaf：一 ～ 稻草 *a sheaf of straw*；一 ～ 美丽的黄玫瑰 *a beautiful bunch of yellow roses* Ⅲ名 ①（聚集成一条的东西）beam：电子 ～ *electron beam*；光 ～ *light beam* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 晳 *Shu Xi*

束斑板岩 [- bān bǎn yán] garbenschiefer
束棒 [- bàng] fasces
束剥离器 [- bō lí qì] beam stripper
束捕集器 [- bǔ jí qì] beam durmp
束刍之敬 [- chú zhī jìng] present [gift] sent to a funeral
束簇 [- cù] fascicle
束带 [- dài] girding；bridle；lacing；spanner band ◇ ～ 层 string course；～ 蛇 garter snake；～ 饰 taenia
束带状感觉 [- - zhuàng gǎn jué] zonaesthesia；zonesthesia；strangalesthesia
束-等离子体不稳定性 [- děng lí zǐ tǐ bù wěn dìng xìng] beam-plasma instability
束-等离子体系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] beam-plasma system
束电流 [- diàn liú] beam electronic current
束顶(病) [- dǐng] bunchy top
束发带 [- fǎ dài] snood；fillet；hairlace；bandeau
束发为辫 [- - wéi biàn] wear one's hair in braids
束发为髻 [- - - jì] braid one's hair into tresses；One's hair was braided in a tress.
束帆带 [- fān dài] gasket
束帆索 [- - suǒ] roband
束放电惰性 [- fàng diàn duò xìng] beam discharge lag
束沸石 [- fèi shí] desmine
束缚 [- fù；- fú] tie；bind up；fetter；bound；constraint；rigid control；trammel：打破习惯的 ～ *break through the shackles of habit*；受传统的 ～ *be fettered by tradition*；我们尊重传统，但不被传统所 ～。*We reverence tradition but will not be fettered by it*. 他为爱情所 ～。*He is bound by affection*. ◇ ～ 电子〈电〉bound electron；～ 电荷〈电〉bound charge；～ 分子〈化〉bound molecule；～ 自由跃迁〈物〉bound free transition；～ 空穴〈半〉bound hole；～ 电流 bound current；～ 激子 bound exciton；～ 空子 immobile hole；～ 模拟法 constraint analog method；～ 能 bound energy；binding energy；～ 生长激素 bound auxin；～ 物 manacle；stricture；～ 状态 bound state
束缚手脚 [- - shǒu jiǎo；- fú shǒu jiǎo] bind sb.'s hands and feet；bind sb.'s hand and foot；tie sb.'s hands；hamper the initiative of
束缚水 [- - shuǐ；- fú shuǐ] bound water ◇ ～ 饱和度 connate water saturation
束缚态 [- - tài；- fú tài] bound state ◇ ～ 模型 bound state model
束缚性契约 [- - xìng qì yuē；- fú xìng qì yuē] tie contract
束纲 [- gāng]〈渔〉halting back
束梗孢菌素 [- gěng bāo jūn sù] stysadin
束骨 [- gǔ]〈穴位〉Shugu (B 65)
束化(现象) [- huà] fasciculation
(外缠细绳的)束环索 [- huán suǒ] selvagee
束间(的) [- jiān] interfascicular ◇ ～ 结合组织 interfascicular conjunctive tissue；～ 木质部 interfascicular xylem；～ 韧皮部 interfascicular phloem；～ 射线 interfascicular ray；～ 形成层 interfascicular cambium
束胶管 [- jiāo guǎn] gum duct
束交点 [- - diǎn] cross-over；cross-over point
束校正 [- jiào zhèng] beam alignment
束结装订 [- jié zhuāng dìng]〈刷〉kettlestitch
束紧 [- jǐn] stricture；lacing；bind up：～ 鞋带 *lace (up) one's shoes*
束聚焦电压 [- jù jiāo diàn yā] beam-focus voltage
束菌素 [- jūn sù] bundlin
束孔 [- kǒng] beam hole
束控 [- kòng] beam control；shading ◇ ～ 法 shading；～ 换能器 shaded transducer
束勒感 [- lè gǎn] zonaesthesia；zonesthesia；serangalesthesia
束亮度 [- liàng dù] beam brightness
束磷钙铀矿 [- lín gài yóu kuàng] phurcalite
束流 [- liú] beam ◇ ～ 半径 beam radius；～ 饱和反应 beam current saturation effect；～ 爆散 beam blowup；～ 剥离 beam stripping；～ 产生 beam produciton；～ 成形 beam shaping；～ 处理器 beam dump；～ 磁刚度 beam rigidity；～ 动力学 beam dynamics；～ 发散 beam divergence；～ 发射度 beam emittance；～ 分离器 beam separator；～ 分析器 beam analyzer；～ 光学 beam optics；～ 恒定性 constancy of beam；～ 会聚 corradiation；～ 监测 beam monitoring；～ 监测器 beam monitor；～ 接收度 beam acceptance；～ 聚积 beam stacking；～ 聚焦 beam focusing；～ 聚束 beam bunching；～ 控制 beam handling；beam steering；～ 宽度 beam width；～ 累积 beam stacking；～ 冷却 beam cooling；～ 亮度 beam luminosity；～ 轮廓 beam profile；～ 脉冲器 beam pulser；～ 喷射 beam spraying；～ 偏转 beam bending；～ 偏转磁铁 beam bending magnet；～ 破坏 beam destructure；～ 强度 beam intensity；～ 散聚 beam defocusing；～ 扫描器 beam scanner；～ 输运 beam transport；～ 调定 setting-up of beam；～ 调制 beam-current modulation；～ 位置 beam position；～ 消失 beam breakup；～ 选择器 beam chopper；～ 严重损失 heavy beam loss；～ 引出 beam ejection；beam extraction；～ 硬化 beam hardening；～ 域 extent of beam；～ 诊断 beam diagnostics；～ 中和 beam neutralization；～ 重心 beam centroid；～ 注入 beam injection
束马悬车 [- mǎ xuán chē] very rugged road；dangerous and hard to pass；inaccessible
束毛藻属 [- máo zǎo shǔ] Trichodesmium
束内输导组织 [- nèi shū dǎo zǔ zhī] mestom；mestome
束喷注 [- pēn zhù] beam jet
束偏斜 [- piān xié] beam deflection
(维管)束鞘 [- qiào] bundle-sheath
束肉桂 [- ròu guì] fagot cinnamon
束散角 [- sǎn jiǎo] beam divergence angle
束扫掠法 [- sǎo lüè fǎ] beam-scanning method
束射 [- shè] beam ◇ ～ 发送 beam transmission；～ 功率放大管 beam power amplifier tube；～ 功率放大器 beam power amplifier；～ 功率管 beam power tube；novar；～ 功率四极管 beam power tetrode；～ 管〈电〉beam tube；～ 极 spade；～ 屏 beam confining electrode；～ 五极管 beam pentode；
束射四极管 [- - sì jí guǎn] beam tetrode；beam screen-grid tube；beam power tetrode ◇ ～ 功率放大器 beam-tetrode power amplifier
束身藏拙 [- shēn cáng zhuō] hide one's inadequacy by keeping quiet
束生藻色素甲 [- shēng zǎo sè sù jiǎ] apshanin
束生藻色素乙 [- - - - - yǐ] aphanicin
束石 [- shí] bondstone ◇ ～ 层 course
束手 [- shǒu] have one's hands tied；be helpless
束手待毙 [- - dài bì] fold one's hands and await [wait for] death；await destruction in a resigned manner；fold one's hands and wait to be slain；give oneself up；helpless，waiting for the end；in an utterly helpless condition；resign oneself to extinction；resign oneself to fate [death]；wait for death with tied hands；wait helplessly for death；waiting for death with hands bound up — having no resource：如果不搞四个现代化，我们就只有 ～。*We shall simply be resigning ourselves to extinction unless we carry on the four modernizations*.
束手就缚 [- - jiù fù] just to stand still to be bound；allow oneself to be seized without putting up a fight；be captured
束手就擒 [- - - qín] allow oneself to be seized without putting up a fight；allow oneself to be arrested without offering any resistence；be captured；fold one's hands for capture；submit to arrest with folded arms
束手受缚 [- - shòu fù] wait calmly to be put into bonds；be bound hand and foot [hands and feet]；discreet to the extreme；timid and hesitant；overcautious；overcautiousness；shrink from doing anything [taking any action]；standing on steppingstones；trying to play safe；be always on the safe side；undue caution
束手束脚 [- - shù jiǎo] be bound hands and feet；exercise undue caution in doing sth.；overcautious；timid and hesitant；trying to play safe
束手无策 [- - wú cè] be at a loss what to do；be at the end of one's rope；can do nothing but nailbiting；can do nothing to help...；feel quite helpless；find [stick] oneself in the mire；fold one's hands helplessly；fold one's hands without knowing what to do；have no more arrows left in one's quiver；no way out；at one's wits' end；without resources [expedients]；wring one's hands in dismay：他 ～ 地站着，活像丢魂失魄似的。*He stood helplessly，like a lost soul*. 他也 ～，别指望他帮助啦。*He is at the end of his resources，too. Don't count on him for help*.
束水攻沙 [- shuǐ gōng shā] clearing sands with converging flow
束水归槽 [- - guī cáo] converging flow into main channel
束丝 [- sī] synnema ◇ ～ 雄蕊 adelphia；～ 藻黄素 aphanicin；～ 藻素 aphanizomenin；～ 藻叶黄素 aphanizophyll
束条纹 [- tiáo wén] cluster stripe
束调制度百分数 [- - zhì dù bǎi fēn shù] beam modulation percentage
束铁 [- tiě] fagot ◇ ～ 操作 fagoting
束弯曲 [- wān qū] beam bending
束狭河槽 [- xiá hé cáo] channel restriction
束纤(维)均匀度 [- xiān jūn yún dù] bundle evenness
束线 [- xiàn] bunch
束香料植物 [- xiāng liào zhí wù] bouquet garni
束脩 [- xiū]〔旧；书〕a private tutor's remuneration
束脩之敬[献] [- - zhī jìng] in payment of a teacher's salary；pay a private tutor's remuneration [emolument]
束腰 [- yāo]〈植〉girdling ◇ ～ 宽带 cinch；～ 内衣 basquine；～ 女长服 blouson；～ 上装 surcoat；～ 套衫 tunic；～ 外衣 tunicle；jupe；cotta
束阴极 [- yīn jí] beam cathode
束蕴请火 [- yùn qǐng huǒ] help others (to) get rid of their troubles；ask others for help；seek help
束之高阁 [- zhī gāo gé] put [lay] on the shelf；have (sth.) shelved and forgotten；brush sth. aside；bundle [tie] sth. up and place it on the top shelf；lay aside and neglect；lay it on a high shelf — to pay no attention to it；perch on the highest shelves；pigeonhole；put aside from duty [service]；put it away unheeded；put sth. aside and ignore it；refuse to carry out ...；shelve：希望这一次他们不会把我的计划 ～。*I hope this time they will not put my plan on the shelf*.
束指引管 [- zhǐ yǐng guǎn] beam indexing tube
束指引式彩色显像管 [- - - shì cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] beam-indexing colour picture tube
束中木质部 [- zhōng mù zhì bù] fascicular xylem
束中形成层 [- - xíng chéng céng] fascicular cambium
束柱带 [- zhù dài] cimbia
束砖 [- zhuān] brick
束装就道 [- zhuāng jiù dào] tie the baggage and take the journey
束状 [- zhuàng] sarciniform；fasciculation ◇ ～ 电缆 bunched cable；～ 骨 bundle bone；～ 结构 filamentary structure
束着靶误差 [- zháo bǎ wù chā] beam-landing error
束着屏误差 [- - píng wù chā] beam-landing screen error
束族 [- zú] fascicle

戍 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 动（防守）defend；garrison
戍边 [- biān]〔书〕garrison the frontiers or border region
戍守 [- shǒu] defend；garrison

竖(竖、豎) [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] Ⅰ形（跟地面垂直的；从上到下的）vertical；upright；perpendicular：画一条 ～ 线 *draw a vertical line* Ⅱ动（使物体跟地面垂直）set upright；erect；stand：把椅子 ～ 起来 *set a chair upright*；他们在屋顶上 ～ 起了电视天线。*They erected a television antenna on the roof*. 这杆子我 ～ 不起来。*I can't get the pole to stand up*. Ⅲ名 ①（汉字的笔画，形状是"丨"）vertical stroke (in Chinese characters)："王"字的写法是三横一 ～。*The character 王 is composed of one vertical and three horizontal strokes*. ②〔书〕（年轻的仆人）houseboys；young servant ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 亥 *Shu Hai*

竖槽凿 [- cáo záo] scribing gouge
竖堆材积 [- duī cái jī] piled volume
竖堆量法 [- - liáng fǎ] piled measure
竖缝 [- fèng] perps；perpends
竖杆 [- gān] montant
竖高改正 [- gāo gǎi zhèng] orthometric correction
(提花机的)竖钩 [- gōu] carabiner；body hook
竖沟 [- -] flute
竖管 [- guǎn] standpipe；tadge

竖管式蒸发器 [- - shì zhēng fā qì] vertical tube evaporator
竖罐熔炼 [- guàn róng liàn] vertical retort smelting
竖罐提炼法 [- - tí liàn fǎ] vertical retort process
竖罐蒸馏 [- - zhēng liú] vertical retort distillation ◇ ～炉 vertical retort
竖键 [- jiàn] axial bond
竖铰链窗扇 [- jiǎo liàn chuāng shàn] casement
竖筋砖 [- jīn zhuān] vertical-fiber brick
竖井 [- jǐng] pothole; aven; cenote; silo; well; (vertical) shaft; pit ◇ ～垂线定向法 shaft plumbing; ～吊盘 sinking platform; ～断面 shaft section area; ～井筒 vertical shaft; ～掘进 shaft sinking; ～开采矿 shaft mine; ～开拓 shaft development; ～开挖 shaft excavation; ～木框板壁 cribbing; ～排水 drainage by shaft wells; ～延深 shaft deeping; ～凿岩吊架 shaft drilling jumbo; ～钻井机 shaft drilling machine
竖井式溢洪道 [- - shì yì hóng dào] shaft spillway
竖锯 [- jù] jig saw (往复式的)
竖框 [- kuàng] munnion; mullion ◇ ～条[梃] stile
竖立 [- lì] erect; set upright; stand: ～一座纪念碑 *erect a monument*; ～电线杆子 *erect a telegraph pole*; 把梯子～在墙边 *stand a ladder against a wall* ◇ ～冰 ropak; turret ice; ～船 FLIP; floating instrument platform; ～毛 erect hair
竖鳞病 [- lín bìng] scales upright
竖流沉淀池 [- liú chén diàn chí] vertical sedimentation tank
竖炉 [- lú] shaft furnace ◇ ～焙烧 shaft roasting; ～海绵铁法 shaft furnace making sponge iron; ～氯化 shaft chlorination
竖毛簇 [- máo cù] verricule
竖毛反射 [- - fǎn shè] pilomotor reflex
竖毛肌 [- - jī] arrector pili; musculi erectores pilorum
竖眉瞪目 [- méi dèng mù] raise one's eyebrows and stare in anger; one's brows were raised and one's dilated pupils flashed with anger; with raised eyebrows and angry looks — fly into a rage; One's eyebrows went up, one's pupils dilated.
竖偏转电路 [- piān zhuǎn diàn lù] vertical-deflection circuit
竖偏转线圈 [- - - xiàn quān] vertical-deflection coil
竖偏转振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] vertical-deflection oscillator
竖鳍 [- qí] vertical fin
竖旗为号 [- - wéi hào] signal by hoisting a flag
竖砌砖拱 [- qì zhuān gǒng] row-lock arch
竖起 [- qi] hold up; erect; stack: ～大拇指 *hold up one's thumb in approval*; *thumbs up*; ～桅杆 *erect a mast*; ～衣领 *turn up the collar*; 田里～了几个稻草人。*A few scarecrows were set up in the field*.
竖起脊梁 [- - jí liáng] pull oneself together
竖墙(月面) [- qiáng] straight wall
竖琴 [- qín] 〈音〉 harp ◇ ～手 harper; harpist; ～螺 harp shell
竖琴样结构 [- - yàng jié gòu] lyra
竖蜻蜓 [- qīng tíng] [方] handstand
竖曲线 [- qū xiàn] vertical curve
竖圈 [- quān] vertical circle
竖式窗框 [- shì chuāng kuàng] vertical sash
竖式打印机 [- - dǎ yìn jī] column printer
竖式二进制 [- - èr jìn zhì] column binary ◇ ～卡片 column-binary card; ～(代)码 column-binary code; column binary; ～数 column binary
竖式干燥器 [- - gān zào qì] vertical dryer
竖式钢琴 [- - gāng qín] upright piano
竖式缆索铁路 [- - lǎn suǒ tiě lù] ascensor
竖式窑 [- - yáo] shaft kiln
竖式造纸机 [- - zào zhǐ jī] verti-former
竖式甑 [- - zèng] vertical retort
竖条 [- tiáo] vertical bar
竖向抽出金属开关柜 [- xiàng chōu chū jīn shǔ kāi guān guì] vertical-draw-out; metal-clad switchgear
竖向力 [- - lì] vertical force
竖向排水砂井 [- - pái shuǐ shā jǐng] vertical sand drain
竖向同步调整 [- - tóng bù tiáo zhěng] vertical hold control
竖向载荷 [- - zài hè] vertical load
竖斜杆桁架 [- xié gān héng jià] pratt truss
竖心(儿)旁 [- xīn páng] "忄", one of the Chinese character components
竖旋翅 [- xuán chì] bascule leaf
竖旋孔 [- - kǒng] bascule span
竖旋桥 [- - qiáo] bascule bridge
竖窑 [- yáo] up-draft kiln; shaft kiln
竖着 [- zhe] endways
竖直 [- zhí] upright; vertical: 把东西～ *set things upright*; 身体～。*Lift torso up erect*. ◇ ～补偿信号 vertical shading signal; ～带隙 direct band gap; ～度盘 altitude circle; ～分量 vertical component; ～构件 stay; ～构件支柱 strut; ～航空摄影 vertical aerial photography; ～回描 vertical retrace; ～极化波 vertically polarized wave; ～偏转电路 vertical-deflection circuit; ～平面 perpendicular; ～起落飞机 vertiplane; ～三角测量 vertical triangulation; ～扫描 vertical scanning; vertical sweep; ～扫描发生器 vertical scanning generator; ～扫描激励器 vertical sweep driver; ～扫描时间 vertical scanning interval; ～首柱船首 plumb-stem bow; ～天线 vertical antenna; ～同步 vertical synchronization; ～同步脉冲 vertical synchronizing impulse; ～同步脉冲分离器 vertical separator; ～同步信号 vertical-sync signal; ～投影 vertical projection; ～往复锯 vertical saw; ～物 vertical; ～析像力 vertical resolution; vertical definition; ～消隐 vertical blanking; ～消隐脉冲 vertical blanking impulse; ～消隐脉冲发生器 vertical blanking generator; ～信号放大器 vertical amplifier; ～圆锯 vertical saw; ～闸门堰 draw-door weir; ～照明器 epicondenser; ～致偏板 vertical-deflection plates; vertical plates
竖轴推进器 [- zhóu tuī jìn qì] vertical axis propeller
竖砖 [- zhuān] brick-on-end ◇ ～拱 brick-on-end soldier arch
竖转移特性线性 [- zhuǎn yí tè xìng xiàn xìng] vertical transfer linearity
竖子 [- zǐ] [书] ①(童仆) boy; lad ②(小子) mean fellow; fellow

墅 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 图(别墅) villa

钵 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 图[书](长针) long needle

腧(俞) [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 图(腧穴) acupoint
"俞"另见 yú。
腧府 [- fǔ] 〈穴位〉 Shufu (K 27)
腧穴 [- xué] 〈中医〉 acupuncture point ◇ ～定位法 method of locating acupoint; ～学 science of acupuncture points

庶 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] Ⅰ形(众多) multitudinous; numerous: 富～ *rich and populous*; ～物 *every kind of creature*; *all things* Ⅱ图 ①(宗法制度下指家庭的旁支) of or by the concubine (as distinguished from the legal wife): ～出 *be born of a concubine* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～茂 *Shu Mao* Ⅲ 连[书](庶几乎) so that; so as to: ～免误会 *so as to avoid misunderstanding*
庶乎 [- hū] [书] so that; so as to
庶几乎 [- jī hū] [书] so that; so as to
庶民 [- mín] [书] the common people; the multitude
庶母 [- mǔ] concubine of one's father
庶其 [- qí] a surname: ～青 *Shuqi Qing*
庶人 [- rén] [书] the common people
庶务 [- wù] [旧] ①(杂项事务) general affairs; business matters ②(担任庶务的人) a person in charge of business matters
庶长 [- zhǎng] a surname: ～弗忌 *Shuzhang Fuji*

数(數) [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] Ⅰ图 ①(数目) number; figure: 次～ *number of times*; 将委员人～由5名增加到10名 *raise the number of committee members from five to ten*; 岁～ *age*; *years*; ～以万计 *number tens of thousands*; 心中有～ *have a good idea of how things stand*; *know what's what* ②〈数〉(表示事物的量的基本数学概念) number: 实～ *real number*; 无理[有理]～ *irrational* [*rational*] *number*; 自然～ *natural number* ③〈语〉(表示名词或代词所指事物的数量) number: 单[复]～ *singular* [*plural*] *number* ④(天数) fate; destiny: 劫～ *inexorable doom*; *predestined fate* Ⅱ 数(几; 几个) several; a few: 连续～年 *for several years running*; ～百人 *several hundred people*; ～分钟后 *a few minutes later*
另见 shǔ; shuò。
数变项量 [- biàn xiàng liàng] numerical variable
数表 [- biǎo] numerical table
数传机 [- chuán jī] data set
数串 [- chuàn] 〈计〉 string
数词 [- cí] 〈语〉 numeral: 序～ *ordinal number*; 基～ *cardinal number*
数的几何 [- de jǐ hé] geometry of numbers
数地址码 [- dì zhǐ mǎ] number address code
数额 [- é] number; amount; quota: 超出～ *exceed the number fixed*; 限制～ *limit the number*
数概念 [- gài niàn] number concept
数贯 [- guàn] sequence
数函词[项] [- hán cí] numerical function
数基 [- jī] number base; number system base
数积 [- -] scalar product
数集 [- jí] manifold
数据 [- jù] data; record; information: 科学～ *scientific data*; 工程～ *engineering data*; 估算～ *estimated data*; 已知～ *given data*; 原始～ *basic* [*initial*] *data*; 谢谢你提供我这么多的～。*Thank you for furnishing me with so many data*. 这些～是从各方面搜集来的。*These data have been collected from various sources*. ◇ ～安排形式控制 format control; ～安全 data security; ～包 packet; ～胞 data cell; ～保持 data retention; data hold; ～保护 data protection; ～比较器 data comparator; ～编辑 data edition; ～编码系统 data encoding system; ～变换 data conversion; data reduction; ～变换器 data converter; data reducer; ～变换系统 data-translating system; ～标绘器 dataplotter; ～表 data sheet; ～表块 table block; ～采集 data acquisition; ～采集和控制系统 data acquistion and control system; ～采集系统 data acquisition system; ～采样开关 data sampling switch; ～采样控制系统 sampled-data control system; ～操作 data manipulation; ～操作功能 data manipulation function; ～操作寄存器 data manipulation register; ～操作语言 data manipulation language; ～层次 data hierarchy; ～插入程序 data inserter; ～插入显示器 data insertion indicator; ～抽象 data abstraction; ～初始加工 data origination; ～传递系统 data-transmission system; ～传感器 data pick-up; ～窗 data window; ～存储 data storage; ～存储器 data storage; data-carrier store; ～存储系统 data-storage system; ～存取 data access; ～存取法 data access method; ～存取方式 data access method; ～错误检测法 data error detection; ～打印格式 data layout; ～打印机 printer; ～带 data tape; ～代码 data code; ～代码翻译 data code translation; ～代码转换 data code translation; ～单位 data unit; ～单元 data unit; data cell; ～捣弄 number-crunching; ～地址 data address; ～电话机 dataphone; ～电话适配器 dataphone adaptor; ～电话线 data telephone circuit; ～电路交换机 data circuit switching equipment; ～定界符 data delimiter; ～定向传输 data directed transmission; ～定义符 data delimiter; ～定义名称 data definition name; ～读出器 data reader; ～发生器 number generator; ～发送器 data transmitter; data source; ～翻译系统 data-translating system; ～访问控制 data access control; ～分段法 data sectioning method; ～分级结构 data hierarchy; ～分类 data qualification; ～分类系统 data sorting system; ～分离 data separation; ～分配器 data distributor; ～分配通道 data distributing channel; ～分析 data analysis; ～浮标 data buoy; ～副本 data transcription; data copy; ～覆叠 data overlay; ～复杂性 data complexity; ～格式编排〈自〉 data formatting; ～格式(的)错误 data formatting error; ～估计 data evaluation; ～管理 data management; ～管理系统 data management system; ～光顺 smoothing of data; ～过滤网络 data filtering network; data smoothing network; ～合并 merging; ～化 datamation; ～缓冲器 data buffer; ～换算 revaluation of data; ～汇集 data collection; data gathering; ～汇集器〈电子〉 data concentrator; ～汇集通道 data collection channel; ～获得系统 data acquisition system; ～基 data base; ～集中处理 centralized data processing; ～集中分配器 data concentrator; ～寄存器 data register; ～记录 data recording; data-logging; ～记录放大器 data recording amplifier; ～记录媒体 data carrier; data medium; ～记录器 data recorder; data logger; data inscriber; ～记录设备 data recording equipment; ～记录系统 digital data recording system; ～检查 data check; ～检索 data retrieval; ～简化 data reduction; ～简化系统 data reduction system; ～剪辑 data edit; ～交换 data exchange; ～交换系统 data exchange system; ～交换业务 data exchange service; ～交换中心 data-switching centre; ～校正 adjustment of data; ～接口器 data interface adapter; ～接收机 data receiver; ～接收器〈自〉

data sink；～ 结构 data structure；data organization；～ 结尾 end of data；～ 进入项 data entry；～ 精简 data compaction；data reduction；～ 精简遥测技术 data reduction telemetry；～ 可靠性[度]〔自〕data reliability；～ 控制块 data control block；～ 块〔自〕data block；block data；～ 类目 data element；～ 链[链取] data chaining；～ 链路控制 data link control；～ 量 data volume；data quantity；data bulk；～ 流 data stream；～ 流程计算机 data flow computer；～ 流程图 data flowchart；data flow diagram；～ 录取 data recording；～ 录取设备 data record apparatus；～ 描述 data description；～ 描述符 data descriptor；～ 名称 data name；～ 模式 data pattern；～ 模型 data model；～ 拟合 data fitting；～ 平滑 data smoothing；～ 平滑网络 data smoothing network；～ 评价 data evaluation；～ 迁移 data migration；～ 趋势 data trend；～ 区 data field；～ 区域 data area；～ 确定 data determination；～ 扫描装置 data scanner；～ 设计 data design；～ 识别 data identification；～ 事后快速处理 final data rapid processing；～ -视频接收机 data-video receiver；～ 收发机 data transceiver；～ 收集 data collection；data gathering；～ 收集器 data collector；～ 收集台 data collection platform；～ 收集系统 data gathering system；～ 手册 databook；～ 输出 data output；data-out；～ 输出装置 data output device；output medium；～ 输入 data input；data-in；data entry；～ 输入器 data inserter (datin)；～ 输入-输出程序 Fldsys；～ 说明语句 data declaration statement；～ 通道周期挪用 data channel cycle stealing；～ 条款名称 data element；～ 通道 data channel；data path；～ 通信 data communication；～ 通信器 dataphone；～ 通信网 data communication network；～ 通信系统 data communication system；～ 通信线路 tie line；data link；～ 同步器 data synchronizing unit；～ 外存储器 data file；～ 完整性 data integrity；～ 位 data bit；～ 文件(存储器) data file；～ 稳定多普勒系统 data stabilized (fixed antenna) Doppler system；～ 稳定装置 data stable platform；～ 误差 data error；～ 系统接口〔自〕data system interface；～ 细目 data item；～ 显示设备 data display equipment；～ 相关 data correlation；～ 项 data item；～ 小区组〔计〕blockette；～ 信号化 data-signaling；～ 序列 data sequence；～ 压缩 data compression；～ 延迟 data delay；～ 一致性 data consistency；～ 译码系统 data encoding system；～ 有效性〔自〕data validation；data validity；～ 语句 data statement；～ 预处理 data preprocessing；～ 预先加工 pre-digestion of data；～ 预置语句 data initialization statement；～ 源 data source；data pool；～ 阅读器 data reader；～ 载体 data medium；data carrier；～ 栈 data base；data bank；～ 站 data station；～ 阵列 data array；～ 整理 data preparation；data reduction；～ 纸 data sheet；～ 质量 quality of data；～ 转储 data dump；～ 转换 data conversion；～ 转换器 data converter；～ 转换元件 data handling component；～ 转换中心 data-switching centre；～ 转接 data switching；～ 转接器 data adapter unit；～ 转接中心 data switching centre；～ 转录 data transcription；～ 转送中心 data relay centre；～ 装置 data set；～ 自动处理系统 action data automation (ADA)；～ 自动传输装置〔信〕communication link；data link；information link；tie line；tie-link；～ 自动传送 automatic data transmission；automatic reporting；～ 自动传送媒体 automated data medium；～ 自动化 datamation；～ 自动记录系统 data logging system；～ 自动描绘器 data plotter；～ 字 data word；～ 终端 data terminal；～ 总线 data bus；～ 组织 data organization；～ 最终处理 final data processing

数据处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] data handling；data processing ◇ ～ 部件 data processor；～ 程序 data processor；～ 机 data processor；datatron；data-processing machine；～ 技术 data processing technique；～ 能力〔自〕data-handling capacity；～ 器 data processor；data process equipment；～ 设备 data processing equipment；～ 实用程序 data-handling utility；～ 系统 data-processing system (DPS)；data-handling system；～ 元件 data handling component；～ 中心 data processing centre；～ 装置 data processing equipment；data handling unit

数据传输 [- - chuán shū] data transmission ◇ ～ 发送机 data transmitter；～ 率 data transmission rate；data-signalling rate；～ 设备 data transmission set；data set；～ 系统 data transmission system；～ 线 data line；～ 终端设备 data transmission terminal equipment；～ 装置 data transmission device

数据传送 [- - - sòng] data transfer ◇ ～ 换码 data link escape；～ 换码符号 data link escape character；～ 速度 data transfer rate；～ 终端设备 terminal installation for data transmission；～ 装置 data link

数据库 [- - kù] data bank；data base；data pool；data library ◇ ～ 关键码 data base key；～ 管理系统 data base management system；～ 计算机 data base computer；～ 实用程序 data base utility；～ 数据模型 data base data model；～ 系 data base set

数据元 [- - yuán] data element ◇ ～ 字典〔计〕data element dictionary

数据组 [- - zǔ] data set；data array◇ ～ 控制块 data set control block；～ 世代 generation data group

数觉 [- jué] number sense

数均分子量 [- jūn fēn zǐ liàng] number-average molecular weight

数控 [- kòng]〔机〕numerical control (NC)：总体～ *total numerical control* ◇ ～ 测图仪 digital controlled plotter；～ 车床 numerically controlled lathe；～ 冲床 numerical control press；～ 刀具 NC cutting tool；～ 锻压机械 numerically controlled metal forming machine；～ 绘图 digital control drawing；～ 绘图机 [美] calcomp；～ 机床 numerical control machine；～ 机器人 numerical control robot；NC robot；～ 磨床 numerically controlled grinder；～ 切割机 numerical control cutting machine；～ 切削 numerical control cutting；～ 铣床 numerically controlled fraise machine；～ 装配机 numerical assembling machine

数控线切割 [- - xiàn qiē gē] digital control wire-electrode cutting

数口之家 [- kǒu zhī jiā] a family consisting of several persons [members]；a family of several mouths

数理地理学 [- lǐ dì lǐ xué] mathematical geography

数理地貌学 [- - - mào xué] mathematical geomorphology

数理规划法 [- - guī huà fǎ] mathematical programming

数理经济学 [- - jīng jì xué] mathematical economics

数理理论 [- - lǐ lùn] mathematical theory

数理逻辑 [- - luó jí] mathematical logic

数理气候 [- - qì hòu] mathematical climate；solar climate

数理人类学 [- - rén lèi xué] mathematical anthropology

数理生物学 [- - shēng wù xué] mathematical biology

数理统计(学) [- - tǒng jì] mathematical statistics

数理统计预报方法 [- - - - yù bào fāng fǎ] forecasting by mathematical statistics

数理物理学 [- - wù lǐ xué] mathematical physics

数理语言学 [- - yǔ yán xué] mathematical linguistics

数理哲学 [- - zhé xué] mathematical philosophy；metamathematics

数量 [- liàng] quantity；quantum；amount；magnitude；number：～ 上的增减 *increase or decrease in quantity*；我们要的是质量而不是～。*We prefer quality to quantity*. 确切～目前尚不能确定。*The exact quantity cannot be determined at present*. 它们的生产～有限。*They are produced in limited quantities*. ◇ ～ 变异 meristic variation；～ 标准 quantitative criteria；～ 测量 takeoff；～ 词〔语〕numeral-classifier compound；～ 分布 quantitative distribution；～ 纲律 dimensional counting rule；～ 合同 quantum contract；～ 级 order of magnitude；～ 界限 quantitative limit；～ 经济政策和计划 quantitative economic policy and planning；～ 控制器 quantity controller；～ 配比 quantitative proportion；～ 人口学 demographic quantitative；～ 调节器 quantity governor；～ 限制 quantitative restriction；～ 性状 quantitative character；～ 遗传 quantitative inheritance；～ 遗传学 quantitative genetics；～ 优势 predominance；～ 语言学 quantitative linguistics；～ 折扣 quantity discount；～ 指标 quantity index；quantitative index；quantity index number

数量化理论 [- - huà lǐ lùn] quantitative theory

数量积循环 [- - jī xún huán] scalar product cycle

数列 [- liè] progression；series；a series of numbers arranged according to a certain rule

数流(量)关系(射电源) [- liú guān xi] number-flux relation

数路围攻 [- lù wéi gōng] launch a converging attack in several columns

数率 [- lǜ] digit rate ◇ ～ 调整 justification；～ 调整比 justification ratio

数论 [- lùn] number theory ◇ ～ 法 number-theoretical method；～ 函数 arithmetic function

数码 [- mǎ] numerical code；digit；figure ◇ ～ 控制键 director；～ 港 cyberport；～ 面积 digit area；～ 图像变换 digital-to-image conversion；～相机 digital camera；～ 总线 number bus

数码管 [- - guǎn]〔电〕charactron ◇ ～ 枪 charactron gun

数密度 [- mì dù]〔物〕concentration；number density

数模 [- mó] digifax ◇ ～ 变换 digital to analog conversion；～ 转换器 digital to analog converter

数目 [- mù] number；amount：～ 增加 *increase in number*；有限的～ *a limited number*；汽车使用～有限制。*A limited number of cars is available*. ◇ ～ 金字塔形 pyramid of numbers；～ 谱 number spectra；～ 字 numeral；figure；quantity；amount

数色同时印刷术 [- sè tóng shí yìn shuā shù] stenochromy

数筛 [- shāi] number sieve

数十年如一日 [- shí nián rú yí rì] with perseverance and consistency

数位 [- wèi] numerical digit；digit；place；digit position ◇ ～ 波形 digit wave form；～ 叠加和 sideways sum；～ 分配常数 layout constant；～ 分配宽度 width of layout；～ 计数器 digit counter；～ 计算 digit count；～ 减缩 digit compression；～ 校验 digit check；～ 列 digit column；～ 配量 layout count；～ 配置参数 digit layout parameter；～ 容量 digit capacity；～ 时间 digit time；digit period；～ 位置 digit position；～ 延迟 digit delay；～ 周期 one-digit time；～ 总和 hash total；gibberish total

数位面 [- - miàn] digit plane ◇ ～ 驱动器 digit plane driver

数谓词 [- - cí] numerical predicate

数系 [- xì] numerical system；numeral system；number system

数形算术项 [- xíng suàn shù xiàng] numeric-pictured arithmetic item

数序 [- xù] number sequence

数学 [- xué] mathematics：他～方面训练不够。*He was lacking in mathematical training*. ◇ ～ 摆 mathematical pendulum；～ 比例[率] analogy；～ 表 mathematical table；～ 程序设计系统 mathematical programming system；～ 处理 mathematical treatment；～ 大地测量学 mathematical geodesy；～ 地貌学 mathematical geomorphology；～ 地质 mathematical geology；～ 定义 mathematical definition；～ 方法 mathematical method；～ 仿真 mathematical simulation；～ 分解 mathematical decomposition；～ 分类学 taxometrics；～ 分析 mathematical analysis；～ 公理 maxim；～ 关系 mathematic relation；mathematical relation；～ 关系式 relationship；～ 规划(论) mathematical programming；～ 规划问题 mathematical programming problem；～ 归纳法〔数〕complete induction；mathematical induction；～ 函数 mathematical function；～ 核对 mathematical check；～ 化 mathematicization；～ 基础 foundation of mathematics；～ 计算 mathematical computation；～ 计算装置 mathematical equipment；～ 家 mathematician；～ 检验 mathematical check；～ 教学 mathematical education；～ 近似 mathematical approach；～ 近似法 mathematical approximation；～ 控制模型 mathematical control model；～ 库 math library；～ 理论 mathematical theory；～ 模拟 mathematical simulation；～ 模型 mathematical model；～ 模型法 mathematical model method；～ 期待值 expectancy；expectation；～ 期望 mathematic expectation；mathematical expectation；～ 社会学 mathematical sociology；～ 生物学 mathematical biology；～ 史 history of mathematics；～ 式 mathematical expression；～ 术 mathematics；～ 树 mathematical tree；～ 题目 mathematical problem；～ 添标 subindex；～ 统计学 mathematical statistics；～ 投影 mathematical projection；～ 问题 mathematical problem；～ 物理方程式 equation of mathematical physics；～ 系统理论 mathematical system theory；～ 心理学 mathematical psychology；～ 型线 mathematical line；～ 仪器 mathematical instrument；～ 优选法 mathematical optimization method；～ 语言学 mathemati-

cal linguistics; ～ 运算机构 mathematical operation mechanism; ～ 哲学 philosophy of mathematics; ～ 哲学问题 mathematical philosophic problem; ～ 真理性 mathematical truth; ～ 装备 mathematical instrument; ～ 作业 arithmetic operation

数学与逻辑部 [- - yǔ luó jí bù] arithmetic and logic unit

数以百计 [- yǐ bǎi jì] count by the hundreds: ～ 的参观者 *visitors numbering in the thousands*; 伤亡 ～。*Casualties numbered in the thousands*. 这家饭店每天接待 ～ 的顾客。*The restaurant receives hundreds of customers every day*.

数以万计 [- - wàn jì] tens of thousands

数易寒暑 [- yì hán shǔ] go through many changes of seasons

数域 [- yù] number field

数元型 [- yuán xíng] bit pattern

数值 [- zhí] numerical value; numerial number; figure; magnitude; value ◇ ～ 逼近 digital approximation; ～ 比较装置 number comparing device; ～ 变化 change in value; ～ 变位码 numeric conversion code; ～ 表 numerical tabular; ～ 表达式 numerical expression; ～ 表示 numerical representation; ～ 不稳定性 numerical instability; ～ 部分 numerical part; ～ 常数 numerical constant; ～ 代数 numerical algebra; ～ 等价 numerical equivalence; ～ 读出 numberical readout; ～ 范围 number range; ～ 方法 numerical method; ～ 仿真 numerical simulation; ～ 分类学 numerical taxonomy; ～ 分析 numerical analysis; ～ 估计 numerical estimate; ～ 积分 numerical integration; numerical quadrature; ～ 级数 numerical series; ～ 技术 numerical technique; ～ 计算 numerical calculation; numerical calculus; numerical computation; numerical evaluation; ～ 计算法 numerical method; ～ 计算用软件 mathematical software; ～ 校验 numerical check; ～ 解 arithmetic solution; numerical solution; ～ 近似 numerical approximation; ～ 孔径 numerical aperture (N.A); ～ 控制 numerical control; ～ 码 numerical code; ～ 模拟 numerical simulation; ～ 模式 numerical model; ～ 试验 numerical experimentation; ～ 数学 numerical mathematics; ～ 搜索 numerical search; ～ 天气预报 numerical weather prediction; ～ 图解法 numerical-graphic method; ～ 微分 numerical differentiation; ～ 文字〔计〕numerical literal; ～ 稳定性 numerical stability; ～ 误差 numerical error; numerical fault; ～ 预报 numerical forecast; mathematical forecast; ～ 张量 numerical tensor; ～ 自动规格化 automatic number normalization

数值法 [- - fǎ] numerical method ◇ ～ 分析 numerical method analysis

数制 [- zhì] numerical system; numeral system; numeration system; number representation system

数轴 [- zhóu] 〔数〕number axis

数珠 [- zhū] 〔佛教〕beads

数转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] number conversion

数字 [- zì] ①(表示数目的文字; 表示数目的符号) figure; digit; numeral; character; numeric character: 阿拉伯 ～ *Arabic numerals*; 二进或十进制 ～ *binary or decimal digit*; 括号内的 ～ *the figures between brackets*; ～ 概念强 *have a head for figure*; 天文 ～ *astronomical figures* ②(数量) quantity; amount: 不要单纯追求 ～。*Don't just go after quantity*. ◇ ～ 半导体二极管电路 digital diode circuit; ～ 倍频器 digital frequency multiplier; ～ 比率表 digital ratiometer; ～ 编码 digital coding; numerical coding; numeric coding; ～ 编码器 digital encoder; ～ 变换 digital conversion; ～ 变换器 digitalizer; ～ 变量 numerical variable; ～ 标记 figure notation; number symbol; ～ 表示 digital presentation; ～ 表示法 digital representation; number representation; ～ 表示式 numerical expression; ～ 测井 digital logging; ～ 测井仪 digital logging recorder; ～ 测量法 digital photogrammetry; ～ 乘法器 digital multiplier; ～ 乘法器部件 digital multiplier unit; ～ 程序控制 digital process control; prodac control; ～ 程序控制机床 numerical controlled machine tool; ～ 除法器 digital divider; ～ 处理 digital handling; ～ 处理机 digital processor; ～ 处理器 digital processing unit; ～ 处理示波器 digital processing oscilloscope; ～ 穿孔 numeric punch; ～ 传感器 digital sensor; ～ 传输系统 digital transmission system; ～ 传输效率 data-transmission utilization ratio; ～ 传送总线 number transfer bus; ～ 传真系统 digital facsimile system; ～ 磁带记录器 digital magnetic tape recorder; ～ 存储缓冲器 digital storage buffer; ～ 存储器 digital storage; digital memory; number storage; ～ 代码 digital code; numeric code; ～ 代码轮 digital code wheel; ～ 捣弄〔计〕number crunching; ～ 导航 digital navigation; ～ 道 digital path; digit track; ～地球 digital globe; ～ 地图 numerical map; ～ 地形模型 digital terrain model; ～ 地址小型显示管 digital address thin display tube; ～ 电话网 digital telephone network; ～ 电路 digit circuit; digital circuit; ～ 电路族 digital circuit family; ～ 电视 digital television; ～ 电视接收机 digital TV receiver; ～ 电压 digital voltage; ～ 电压编码器 digital voltage encoder; ～ 电压表 digital voltmeter; ～ 定位控制 numerical positioning control; ～ 动目标显示(器) digital MTL; ～ 读出 numerical readout; numeric readout; ～ 读出辉光管 digitron; ～ 对数 digital logarithm; ～ 多波束定向系统 digital multi-beam steering (DIMUS) system; ～ 多波束基体 digital multi-beam steering array; ～ 多波束阵 digital multi-beam steering array; ～ 多功能重写光盘 DVD-rewritable (又称"DVD-RAM 盘"); ～ 多功能光盘 digital versatile [video] disc (又称"DVD 光盘"); ～ 多功能可写光盘 (又称"DVD-R 盘"); ～ 多功能视频光盘 DVD-video digital video disc (又称"DVD 视盘"); ～ 多功能只读光盘 DVD-read only memory (又称"DVD-ROM 盘"); ～ 多路复用设备 digital multiplex equipment; ～ 多路复用系列 digital multiplex hierarchy; ～ 多用表 digital multimeter; ～ 二极管电路 digital diode circuit; ～ 反馈系统 digital feedback system; ～ 方程式 numerical equation; ～ 仿真 digital simulation; ～ 仿真器 digital simulator; ～ 分解 digital resolving; ～ -分解器转换器 digital to resolver converter; ～ 分类 digital sort; ～ 分类法 digital sorting method; ～ 分频器 digital frequency divider; ～ 分析 numerical analysis; ～ 分析器 digital analyser; ～峰窝移动通信 digital cellular mobile telecommunications; ～ 符号 numeric character; digital character; numerical notation; ～ 伏特计 digital voltmeter; ～ 伏特欧姆计 digital volt ohmmeter; ～ 复接分接器 digital multiplexer-demultiplexer; ～ 复接设备 digital multiplex equipment; ～ 复接系列 digital multiplex hierarchy; ～ 跟踪系统 digital servomechanism; ～ 高清晰度电视 digital HDTV; digital high definition television; ～ 鼓 digital drum; ～ 光子关联仪器 digital photon-correlation instrument; ～ 过程控制 digital process control; ～ 盒式磁带存储器 digital cassette tape recorder; ～ 后备电路 digit backup; ～ 环法 method using digital loop; ～ 基群 digroup; ～ 积分 digital integration; ～ 积分电路 digital integrating circuit; ～ 积分计算电路 digital integrating computing circuit; ～ 积分器 digital integrator; ～ 积份仪 digital integrating meter; ～ 集成电路 digital integrated circuit; ～ 集成电路测试仪 digital IC tester; ～ 集成电子线路 digital integrated electronic circuit; ～ 技术 digital technique; ～ 继电器 digital relay; ～ 计数器 digit counter; ～ 计算 digital computation; digital computing; digital calculation; ～ 计算电路 digital computing circuit; ～ 计算机 digital computer; digital calculator; digital computing machine; digital machine; ～ 计算机程序设计 digital computer programming; ～ 计算机电路 digital computer circuit; ～ 计算机系统[装置] digital computing system; ～ 记录 digital record; ～ 记录器 digital recorder; numeroscope; ～ 加法器 digital adder; ～ 减法器 digital subtractor; ～ 交换 digital switching; ～ -交流转换器 digital to AC converter; ～ 检波器 digital detector; ～ 鉴相器 digital phase discriminator; ～ -交流转换器 digital to AC converter; ～ 校验 digit check; ～ 接口 digital interface; ～ 解调 digital demodulation; ～ 近似 digital approximation; ～ 近似法 mathematical approximation; ～ 经纬仪 digital theodolite; ～ 距离跟踪器 digital range tracker; ～ 可写光盘 compact disc-read recordable (又称"CD-R 盘"); ～ 可重写光盘 compact disc-rewritable (又称"CD-RW 盘"); ～ 孔〔计〕digit punch; ～ 雷达信号处理 digital processing of radar signal; ～ 列(柱) sum; ～ 率表 digital ratemeter; ～ 滤波 digital filtering; ～ 滤波方法 digital filtering method; ～ 滤波器 digital filter; ～ 滤波器 Z 变换 Z transform for digital filter; ～ 滤波器组 digital filter bank; ～ 码 numerical code; numeric code; numeric data code; ～ 脉冲 digital pulse; ～ 脉冲电路 digital pulse circuit; ～ 脉冲宽度 digital pulse width; digit duration; ～ 脉冲序列 digital pulse sequence; ～ 脉冲整形电路 digital pulse shaping circuit; ～ 面板表 digital panel meter; ～ 敏感元件 digital sensitive element; ～ 模拟相乘变换器 multiplying D-A converter; ～ 模拟信息转换装置 digiverter; ～ 模拟型 digital analogue type; ～ -模拟转[变]换 digital-analog conversion; digital-to-analog conversion; ～ -模拟转[变]换器 digital analog converter; D-A converter; digital-to-analog converter; ～ 模拟装置 digital simulator; ～ 模式 figure pattern; ～ 模型 mathematical model; ～ 盘 dial; ～ 判定过程 digital decision process; ～ 配对 digital pairing; ～ 匹配滤波器 digital matched filter; ～ -频率变换器 number-to-frequency converter; ～ 频率计 digital frequency meter; ～ (读出、转换、交换)器 digitizer; ～ 区 digital block; ～ 全息图 digital hologram; ～ 摄录机 digital camcorder; digital camera-recorder; ～ 摄影测量 digital photogrammetry; ～ 声纳 digital sonar; ～ 时间 digit time; ～ 时隙 digit time slot; ～ 识别 digital recognition; ～ 识别系统 digital recognition system; ～ 矢量对消器 digital vector canceller; ～ 示波器 digital oscilloscope; ～ 视频光盘 digital video compact disc (又称"VCD 视盘"); ～ 视频广播 digital video broadcasting; ～ 输出器 digital follower; ～ 输入系统 digital message entry system; ～ 数据 numerical data; digital data; numeric data; ～ 数据采集系统 digital data acquisition system; ～ 数据处理系统 digital data processing system; digital DP system; ～ 双板移相器 digital twin-slab phase shifter; ～ 伺服机构 digital servomechanism; ～ 伺服系统 digital servosystem; digital servo; ～ 锁相环 digital phase-locked loop; digital PLL; ～ 填充 digital filling; ～ 调制 digital modulation; ～ 调制系统 digital modulation system; ～ 通道 digital channel; digital path; ～ 通信 digital communication; ～ 通信系统 digital communication system; ～ 同步 digital synchronization; ～ 同步机转换器 digital to synchro converter; ～图书馆 digital library; ～ 图像 digital picture; ～ 图像处理 digital image processing; ～ 图像显示 digital-to-video display; ～ 图形库 digital picture library; ～ 万用表 digital multimeter; ～ 网络体系 digital network architecture; ～ 微波接力通信系统 digital microwave relay system; ～ 微波全息术 digital microwave holography; ～ 微波中继系统 digital microwave relay system; ～ 微分 numerical differentiation; digital differential; ～ 微分分析机[器] digital differential analyzer; ～ 位 digit order number; digit position; digits; figure shift (电传打字机); ～ 无线通道 digital radio path; ～ 无线中继段 digital radio section; ～ 误差 digital error; ～ 系统 digital system; ～ 显示 digital display (DD); ～ 显示电路 digital display circuit; ～ 显示器 digital indicator; digital display (DD); ～ 线路段 digital line section; ～ 线路通道 digital line path; ～ 相关 digital correlation; ～ 相关器 digital correlator; ～ 镶嵌 digital mosaic; ～ 相位检测[检波]器 digital phase detector; ～ 象管 digicon; ～ 信号 digital signal; ～ 信号变换 digital signal conversion; ～ 信号处理 digital signal processing; ～ 信号处理系统 digital information processing system; ～ 信号传送总线 digit transfer trunk; digit transfer bus; ～ 信号周期 digit period; digit time; ～ 信息 digital information; numerical information; digital data; ～ 信息处理系统 digital information processing system; ～ 信息显示 digital information display (DID); ～ 信息业务〔信〕digital data service; ～ 形式 digital format; ～ 选择通信 digital selective communication; ～ 学 numerology; ～ 延迟线 digital delay line; ～ 遥测(远距离测量) digital telemetering; ～ 遥测术 digital telemetry; ～ 移相器 digital phase shifter; ～ 移相器驱动器 driver for digital phase shifter; ～ 音频光盘 digital audio compact disc (又称"激光唱盘，数字激光唱盘，CD 唱片"); ～ 音频广播 digital autio broadcasting; ～ 语言 number language; ～ 运算技术 operational digital technique; ～ 再生器 digital regenerator; ～ 增强 digital enhancement; ～ 照相机 digital camera; ～ 正交模型 digital orthogonal model; ～ 正弦波发生器 digital sine wave generator; ～ 值 digital value; digital quantity; ～ 指挥仪 digital fire control computer; ～ 指令 digital command; ～ 指示管 Digitron; ～ 只读存读存储光盘 compact disc-read only memory (又称"CD-ROM 盘"); ～ 制图 digital mapping; ～ 钟 digital clock; ～ 周期 digit period; number period; ～ -轴角转换器 digital to angle converter; ～ 转换 digital conversion; quantizing; ～ 转换代码

numeric conversion code；～转换器 digital quantizer；digitizer；quantizer；～装置 digital device；～资料 numerical data；～子集 digital subset；～自动化(装置) digital automation；～自适应技术 digital adaptive technique；～字 numeric word；～字符集 numeric character set；～字符数据 numeric character data；decimal picture data；～总和法 sum-of-the-digits (折旧方法之一)；～作图 digiplot

数字带 [- - dài] number tape；digital tape ◇ ～存储器 digital tape storage

数字管 [- - guǎn] Nixie tube；Nixie light；NIXIE display indicator；numerical indicator tube ◇ ～译码器 Nixie decoder

数字和 [- - hé] digital sum ◇ ～变差 digital sum variation

数字化 [- - huà] 〈电〉〈计〉 digitalize；digitizing；digitization；quantization ◇ ～器 Aristogrid；Datagrid；Digigrid；～条件 quantum condition；～通信 digital communication；～信号 digitized signal；～仪 digitizer；～制图 digital cartography；～转换器[装置] digitizer；～自动驾驶仪 digital autopilot

数字角位置 [- - jiǎo wèi zhì] digital angular position

数字控制 [- - kòng zhì] numerical control；digital control ◇ ～机床 numerically-controlled machine tool；～机床群 lineup of N. C. machine tools；～计算机 digital control computer；～器 digital controller；～摄像机 digital control camera；～系统 digital control system (DCS)；numerical control system；digital command system (DCS)；～语言 digital control language；～增量调制 digital controlled delta modulation；～转塔车床 numerically controlled turret lathe；～钻床 numerically controlled drilling machine

数字式(的) [- - shì] digital ◇ ～补偿器 digital compensator；～测量仪 digital measuring instrument；～测量仪器 digital measuring apparatus；～场存贮转换器 digital field-store standard converter；～导航设备 digital navigation set；～电平表 digital level meter；～电势计 digital potentiometer；～电压表 digital voltmeter；～电液控制系统 digital electric-hydraulic control system；～动目标显示器 digital moving-target indicator；～飞行控制系统 digital flight control system；～伏特计 digital voltmeter (OVM)；～功率计 digital power meter；～过程控制 digital process control；～行存贮转换器 digital line-store standard converter；～绘图机 digital plotter；～集成电路 digital integrated circuit；digital IC；～雷达 digital radar；～门电路 digital gate circuit；～模拟 digital simulation；～欧姆计 digital ohmmeter；～频率合成器 digital frequency synthesizer；～频率计 digital frequency meter；～扫描 digital scanning；～万用表 digimer；digital multimeter；～系数单元 digital coefficient unit；～相位计 digital phase meter；～相位检波器 digital phase detector；～仪表 digital instrument；～语音通信系统 digital-voice communication system；～真空管伏特计 digital vacuum tube voltmeter；～振荡器 digital oscillator；～正余弦分解 digital sine-cosine disassembly；～指示器 digital indicator；～转速测定法 digital tachometry；～自动装置 digital automation

数字域数据 [- - yù shù jù] numeric-field data

数字组 [- - zǔ] digit group；blockette；block ◇ ～末位数代码 block end

数组 [- zǔ] array；block；digit group ◇ ～变量 array variable；～标识符 array identifier；～表 array list；～重新定义 array redimension；～处理机 array processor；～段 array segment；～多路通道 block multiplexor channel；～说明 array declaration；～说明符 array declarator；～算法 array algorithm；～文件 array file；～元素 array element；～转置 array transpose

数罪并罚 [- zuì bìng fá] combined punishment for several offenses；joinder of punishment for plural crimes；concurrent punishment for several crimes

数罪并合 [- - - hé] joinder of offenses；merger of offenses

澍 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 图[书] (及时的雨) timely rain

沭 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] (构词成分)见下。

沭河 [- hé] the Shuhe River

漱 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 动 (含水洗口腔) gargle；rinse

漱出液 [- chū yè] gargling

漱口 [- kǒu] rinse the mouth；gargle：用盐水～ *gargle with salt water* ◇ ～杯 a glass [mug] for mouth-rinsing or teeth-cleaning；tooth glass；～剂 gargle；collutorium；collutoria；collutory；collut；～药 mouth-wash；～液 gargle

漱液 [- yè] gargarism

裋 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] 图[书] (童仆所穿的衣服) cotton clothes of houseboys

恕 [ㄕㄨˋ] [shù] Ⅰ动 ①(不计较别人的过错；原谅) forgive；pardon；excuse：宽～ *forgive* ②(客套话，请对方不要计较) excuse me；beg your pardon：～我冒昧提出这些问题。*Excuse me for my abrupt questions*. Ⅱ图(用自己善良的心推想别人的心) forbearance (as advocated by Confucius)

恕不奉陪 [- bu fèng péi] I'm sorry but I cannot keep you company.；Excuse me for not keeping you company.；Sorry, I won't be able to keep you company.

恕不拘礼 [- - jū lǐ] Pardon me for not standing on ceremony

恕不赊欠 [- - shē qiàn] no credit

恕不远送 [- - yuǎn sòng] I am sorry I cannot escort you farther.

恕己恕人 [- jǐ shù rén] forgive others as you do to yourself

恕己责人 [- - zé rén] be lenient to oneself and severe on others

恕难从命 [- nán cóng mìng] We regret that we cannot comply with your wishes.

恕人恕己 [- rén shù jǐ] forgive others as you do [forgive] yourself

恕未奉陪 [- wèi fèng péi] Forgive me for not having accompanied you.

恕我打扰 [- wǒ dǎ rǎo] Excuse my troubling you.

恕我冒撞 [- - mào zhuàng] Pardon me for intruding.

恕罪 [- zuì] pardon an offense；forgive a sin；forgive a mistake

shuā ㄕㄨㄚ

刷(Ⅲ唰) [ㄕㄨㄚ] [shuā] Ⅰ名(刷子) brush：板～ *scrub [laundry] brush*；鞋～ *boot [shoe] brush*；牙～ *toothbrush*；油漆～ *paintbrush* Ⅱ动 ①(用刷子清除) brush；scrub：～锅 *clean [scour] a pot*；～鞋 *brush shoes*；你的上衣需要～一～了。*Your jacket needs brushing down*. ②(用刷子涂抹) daub；paste up：给门～上油漆 *brush paint onto a door*；用石灰浆～墙 *whitewash a wall* ③[口](淘汰；清除) eliminate；remove：他在第一轮比赛中就被～下来了。*He was eliminated in the very first round*. Ⅲ象(形容迅速擦过去的声音) swish；rustle：树叶在微风中～～作响。*Leaves rustled in the breeze*. 雨～～地下起来了。*It's raining rustlingly*.

另见 shuà。

刷帮 [- bāng] brushing；caunch(e)；scallop ◇ ～截煤机 slabbing machine；～煤巷 slab entry

刷标语 [- biāo yǔ] paste up posters

刷布 [- bù] brushing；napping

刷除法 [- chú fǎ] [法] brossage (沙眼)

刷除术 [- - shù] [法] grattage

刷大巷道 [- dà hàng dào] brushing

刷斗 [- dǒu] brush hopper

刷缝机 [- fèng jī] joint brushing machine

刷麸机 [- fū jī] wheat-bran brushing machine

刷镀 [- dù] 〈冶〉 brush plating

刷工 [- gōng] dataller

刷光机 [- guāng jī] brush machine

刷痕 [- hén] brushmark

刷弧 [- hú] brush arc

刷尖放电 [- jiān fàng diàn] brushing

刷胶浆器 [- jiāo jiāng qì] cementer

刷啦 [- lā] 象 swish

刷具 [- jù] 〈纺〉 dabber

刷卡 [- kǎ] to punch the card；to stamp the card

刷轮 [- lún] brush wheel

刷毛 [- máo] brushing；setting up ◇ ～机 brushing machine

刷毛箍 [- - gū] ferrule

刷米机 [- mǐ jī] rice brushing machine

刷(成)面 [- miàn] brush finish

刷呢 [- ní] brushing

刷漆 [- qī] mopping

刷墙粉 [- qiáng fěn] calsomine；kalsomine

刷墙水粉 [- - shuǐ fěn] 〈材〉 calcimine

刷绒 [- róng] brushing

刷深 [- shēn] degradation

刷石灰水 [- shí huī shuǐ] lime wash

刷式电极 [- shì diàn jí] brush electrode

刷拭 [- -] grooming

刷饰木纹状漆面 [- - mù wén zhuàng qī miàn] brush graining

刷书 [- shū] brush book

刷水 [- shuǐ] swabbing (起模前) ◇ ～鬃毛刷 water-brush

刷涂 [- tú] brush coating ◇ ～牢度 brushing fastness；～料 swabbing；～性 brushability

刷纬 [- wěi] brushing

刷洗 [- xǐ] scrub；clean；wash out：～厨房用具 *wash [clean] the kitchen utensils*；～地板 *scrub the floor*；他们正在～蓄水池。*They are clearing out the tank*. ◇ ～干燥机 scrubbing-and-drying unit；～机 scrubbing unit

刷新 [- xīn] ①(刷洗一新) renovate；refurbish；freshen：～门面 *repaint the front (of a shop, etc.)*；*put up a new shopfront* ②(创出新的) break：～纪录 *break [better] a record* ◇ ～者 furbisher；～周期 refresh cycle

刷形 [- xíng] scopiform ◇ ～电晕 brush corona；～放电 brush discharge；～开关 laminated brush switch；～染色体 lampbrush chromosome

刷牙 [- yá] brush [clean] one's teeth

刷铸型 [- zhù xíng] brush cast

刷状垫 [- zhuàng diàn] scopiped

刷状毛根 [- - máo gēn] brush end

刷状缘 [- - yuán] brush border

刷子 [- zi] brush；scrub ◇ ～工 brushman

刷子型键合固定相 [- - xíng jiàn hé gù dìng xiàng] brush type bonded phase

刷座 [- zuò] 〈电〉 brush holder

shuǎ ㄕㄨㄚˇ

耍 [ㄕㄨㄚˇ] [shuǎ] Ⅰ动 ①[方](玩；玩耍) play：叫孩子们到院子里～去。*Tell children to go and play in the courtyard*. 这可不是～的！*It's no joke*! ②(玩弄；戏弄) play with；flourish：～刀 *flourish a sword*；*give a performance of swordplay* ③(施展；表现出来) play (tricks)：～鬼把戏 *play dirty tricks* Ⅱ图(姓氏) a surname：～严 *Shua Yan*

耍把戏 [- bǎ xì] ①(玩杂耍) juggle (with) ②(耍花招) play tricks；be up to one's tricks

耍笔杆 [- bǐ gǎn] wield a pen；be skilled in literary tricks：光会～的人，碰到实际问题往往束手无策。*He who knows only how to wield a pen usually feels quite helpless in the face of practical problems*.

耍刀舞棒 [- dāo wǔ bàng] wave knives and sticks

耍猴儿 [- hóur] ①(用猴子做各种表演) put on a monkey show ②(戏弄人) play tricks

耍花坛 [- huā tán] balancing a jar

耍花招 [- - zhāo] ①(卖弄武术技巧) display showy movements in *wushu*, etc. ②(施展欺诈手段) play tricks；manoeuvre；resort to stratagems：他又在～了。*He is at his tricks again*. 别～了！*None of your tricks*!

耍滑[奸] [- huá] try to shirk work or responsibility；act in a slick way

耍赖 [- lài] act shamelessly；be deliberately dishonest；be perverse；make a scene

耍两面派 [- liǎng miàn pài] play the [a] double game；be double-faced；resort to double-dealing

耍流氓 [- liú máng] behave like a hoodlum [hooligan]；take libertes with women；act indecently

耍弄 [- nòng] make fun of；make a fool of；deceive；dupe；play a trick [a joke] on：～刀枪 *play (with) swords and spears*

耍弄花招 [- - huā zhāo] perform a sleight of hand

耍弄手段 [- - shǒu duàn] use strategy

耍盘子 [- pán zi] 〈杂技〉 plate-spinning；disc-spinning

耍脾气 [- pí qi] get into a huff；put on a show of bad temper：他动不动就～。*His temper is easily ruffled*.

耍贫嘴 [- pín zuǐ] [方] be garrulous；talk glibly

耍枪舞剑 [- qiāng wǔ jiàn] play with the sword and spear

耍手腕 [- shǒu wàn] play tricks；manoeuvre；juggle with

耍态度 [- tài du] lose one's temper

耍坛子 [- tán zi] 〈杂技〉 juggling with jars；jar balancing act

耍威风 [- wēi fēng] make a show of authority；be overbearing；throw one's weight about

耍无赖 [- wú lài] act shamelessly；be perverse

耍笑 [- xiào] ①(随意说笑) joke；have fun ②(戏弄人以取笑) make fun of；play a joke on sb.

耍心眼儿 [- xīn yǎnr] exercise one's wits for personal gain；be calculating；pull a smart trick

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耍嘴皮子 [- zuǐ pí zi] ①（卖弄口才）show off one's eloquence; talk glibly; be a slick talker; show off one's joking talent ②（只说不做）merely chatter idly; mere empty talk; lip service; pay lip service (to)

shuà ㄕㄨㄚˋ

刷 [ㄕㄨㄚˋ] [shuà] （构词成分）见下。另见 shuā。

刷白 [- bái] white; pale: 月亮把大地照得 ～。*The earth turned white under the moon.* 她吓得面色 ～。*She turned pale with fright.*; *Her face paled with fear.*

shuāi ㄕㄨㄞ

摔(①蹽) [ㄕㄨㄞ] [shuāi] 动 ①（失去平衡而倒下）fall; tumble; lose one's balance: 他失去平衡，从梯子上 ～ 下来。*He lost his balance and fell from the ladder.* 他在不平的地上绊了一跤，～ 了个嘴啃地。*He stumbled on the uneven ground and fell flat on his face.* ②（很快地往下落）hurtle down; plunge: 敌机 ～ 下来了。*The enemy plane plunged to the ground.* ③（使落下而破损）cause to fall and break; break: ～ 成两半 *break in two*; ～ 得粉碎 *break into pieces*; 他跌倒 ～ 断了左腿。*He fell over and broke his left leg.* 我不小心把玻璃杯 ～ 了。*I accidentally broke a glass.* ④（扔）cast; throw; fling: 把外衣往床上一 ～ *throw one's coat onto the bed*

摔打 [- dǎ] ①（磕打）beat; knock: ～ 衣服上的灰尘 *beat the dust off one's clothes* ②（磨炼）rough it; temper oneself: 他经历了多年的 ～，如今更老练了。*Tempered through years' hardships, he has grown much more experienced than ever.*

摔倒 [- dǎo] fall; tumble: 急刹车使他 ～了。*A sudden braking tumbled him down.*

摔跟头 [- gēn tou] ①（跌倒）tumble; trip and fall ②（犯错误）trip up; come a cropper; make a blunder

摔机着陆 [- jī zhuó lù] crash-land; crash landing

摔交 [- jiāo] ①（跌倒）tumble; trip and fall ②（犯错误）trip up; come a cropper; blunder: 骄傲就会 ～。*Pride goes before a fall.* ③〈体〉wrestling: 今晚有 ～ 比赛。*There is a wrestling match tonight.* ◇ ～ 台 platform; ～ 运动员 wrestler

摔毛石子 [- máo shí zǐ] rougheast

摔下马来 [- xià mǎ lai] tumble off a horse

衰 [ㄕㄨㄞ] [shuāi] 动（衰弱）decline; wane: 年老力 ～ *decrepit*; 体力渐 ～ *get weaker physically*; 风势渐 ～。*The wind is falling.* 懒则 ～ 。*Laziness leads to debility.*

衰败 [- bài] decline; wane; be on the wane; fall into decay; be at a low ebb; instauration: 他的好光景日见 ～。*His prosperity is on the decline.*

衰败没落 [- - mò luò] be on the decline

衰惫 [- bèi] [书] weak and tired; feeble; weary

衰变 [- biàn] decay; disintegration; alpha decay: 核 ～ *nuclear decay* ◇ ～ 不稳定性 decay instability; ～ 参数 decay parameter; ～ 产物 progeny; decay product; decay daughter; ～ 常数 decay constant; ～ 传导电流 decaying conduction current; ～ 电子 decay electron; ～ 定律 decay law; ～ 方式 decay mode; decay scheme; mode of decay; ～ 毫居 millicurie-destroyed; ～ 宽度 decay width; ～ 类型 decay mode; ～ 链 decay chain; ～ 率 rate of decay; ～ 脉冲 decaying pulse; ～ 模数 decay module; ～ 期 decay period; ～ 室 decay chamber; ～ 特性 decay characteristic; ～ 图 decay mode; mode of decay; ～ 系数 decay coefficient; ～ 相互作用 decay interaction; ～ 型 mode of decay; ～ 因数 decay factor; ～ 振幅 decay amplitude

衰变热 [- - rè] decay heat ◇ ～ 冷却器 decay heat cooler

衰波 [- bō] subwave

衰残型(细菌) [- cán xíng] involution form

衰草寒烟 [- cǎo hán yān] the fading plants and chilly mists

衰耗 [- hào] pad control ◇ ～ 测量 attenuation measurement; ～ 器 attenuator

衰减 [- jiǎn] attenuation; decay; damping; reduction; rejection; weakening; deamplification; dampening; dying out ◇ ～ 比〈物〉attenuation ratio; specific damping; ～ 补偿器 attenuation equalizer; ～ 测定装置 attenuation measuring device; ～ 测量 attenuation measurement; ～ 测量方法 attenuation measuring technique; attenuation measuring method; ～ 测量设备 attenuation measuring equipment; ～ 常数 attenuation constant; ～ 长度 attenuation length; ～ 等级 class of attenuation; ～ 电缆 attenuating cable; ～ 电路 attenuator circuit; ～ 电压 evanescent voltage; ～ 电阻 damping resistance; ～ 度 degree of decay; ～ 惰性 decay lag; persistence; ～ 范围 attenuation range; ～ 管 attenuator tube; ～ 函数 attenuation function; ～ 畸变 attenuation distortion; ～ 极限 fading margin; ～ 计[测量器] decremeter; ～ 计量 attenuation measurement; ～ 截面积 attenuation cross section; ～ 均衡 attenuation equalization; ～ 均衡器 attenuation equalizer; ～ 量 decrement; ～ 率 attenuation ratio; failure rate; rate of fall; ～ 频带 attenuation band; ～ 频率失真 attenuation-frequency distortion; ～ 频率特性 attenuation-frequency characteristic; ～ 前向波 decreasing forward wave; ～ 曲线 die-away curve; ～ 区〈海〉decay area; attenuation region; ～ 全反射 attenuate total reflection; ～ 热偶电压表 AT voltmeter; ～ 失真 attenuation distortion; ～ 时间 decay time; fall time; die-away time; ～ 瞬态 decaying transient; ～ 速度 rate of decay; ～ 特性 attenuation characteristic; decay characteristic; ～ 调整 damping control; ～ 网络 attenuation network; ～ 吸收峰 attenuation absorption peak; ～ 系数 attenuation coefficient; ～ 效应 attenuation effect; ～ 信号 deamplification signal; ～ 因数 attenuation factor; damping factor; ～ 因子 attenuation factor; decay factor; ～ 振荡 damped oscillation; ～ 指数 damped exponential; ～ 阻抗 damped impedance

衰减波变压器 [- - bō biàn yā qì] jigger

衰减器 [- - qì] attenuator; attenuation pad; attenuating pad; pad ◇ ～ 探头 attenuator probe

衰竭 [- jié] collapse; failure; exhaustion; prostration: 心力 ～ *heart failure*; 她的体力正在慢慢～。*She is slowly wearing away.* ◇ ～ 土 senile soil; ～ 综合徵 exhaustion syndrome

衰竭性谵妄 [- - xìng zhān wàng] exhaustion delirium

衰老 [- lǎo] slow death; grow old; go out; senility; senium; caducity; apolexis; old and feeble; decrepit; senile: 他年逾 70，但不 ～ 迟钝。*He is over seventy but he shows no signs of slowing up.* ◇ ～ 斑 senile plaques; ～ 培养系 altkultur; ～ 期 senescence; ～ 前期 presenility; ～ 现象学 geratology; gereology; ～ 学〈生〉senescence; ～ 种群 senescent population

衰老期忧郁症 [- - qī yōu yù zhèng] involutional melancholia

衰老无用 [- - wú yòng] outlive one's usefulness

衰落 [- luò] decline; be on the wane; go downhill; fading; decay; decaying; lapse; erode: 日趋 ～ *fall into decay with each passing day*; *be on the decline*; 日益 ～ *be on the wane*; 作为一个世界强国，这个国家已经 ～。*The nation declined as a world power.* 旧文化很快地 ～ 下去。*The old civilization was fast falling into decay.* ◇ ～ 安全因数 fading safety factor; ～ 补偿装置 antifading device; ～ 持续时间 duration of fading; ～ 储备 fading margin; ～ 带宽 fading bandwidth; ～ 范围 fading range; ～ 幅度 amplitude of fading; ～ 控制 fading control; ～ 率 fading rate; ～ 频谱 fading spectrum; ～ 群体 depauperate colony; ～ 深度 fading depth; ～ 时间 decay time; ～ 时期 sunset; ～ 速度 rapidity of fading; ～ 特性 fading characteristic; ～ 统计 statistics of fading; ～ 信道 fading channel; ～ 余量[储备] fading margin; ～ 装置 fading unit

衰落区 [- - qū] fade area; blighted area ◇ ～ 图 fade chart

衰暮之年 [- mù zhī nián] advanced in years [age]

衰弱 [- ruò] ①（失去强盛的精力）weak; feeble; fall into a decline; debility; asthenia: 神经 ～ *suffer from neurasthenia*; 病人很～。*The patient is very weak.* 他病了很久，身体 ～。*He is very weak, for he has been ill for a long time.* ②（事物由强转弱）collapse; traik; frail; weak; slack off; weaken; hyposthenia: 攻势已经 ～。*The offensive has slacked off.* ◇ ～ 发生 asthenogenia; ～ 木 backlog; ～ 期 cachexia; ～ 型 asthenic form

衰飒 [- sà] [书] ①（衰落）decline; be on the wane ②（因失意而消沉）downhearted; disheartened

衰世之秋 [- shì zhī qiū] (of) the age of decadence

衰逝波 [- - bō] evanescent wave; lateral wave

衰替 [- tì] [书] decline; wane

衰颓 [- tuí] weak and degenerate; be on the wane: 他的精力渐渐 ～。*His strength is waning.* 年岁使他 ～。*His years weigh him down.*

衰退 [- tuì] fail; decline; decay; rust; ruin; downturn; retrogression; retrogradation; recession; rustiness; dropoff; atrophy; dying out; clin-, clino-: 记忆力 ～ *be losing one's memory*; 经济 ～ *economic recession*; *economic downturn*; 视力 ～ *failing eyesight*; 柑桔 ～ 病 *citrus decline*; 听觉因年老而 ～ 。*Hearing sensitivity declines with age.* 他的健康日渐 ～。*His health is declining.* 他的视力开始 ～。*His sight is beginning to fail.* ◇ ～ 产业援助机制 mechanisms to aid declining industries; ～ 率 fading rate; ～ 膨胀 slump flation; ～ 期 degenerating stage

衰亡 [- wáng] become feeble and die; decline and fall; wither away: 罗马帝国的 ～ *the decline of the Roman Empire*

衰微 [- wēi] [书] decline; wane

衰歇 [- xiē] [书] tend to end because of decline

衰朽 [- xiǔ] [书] feeble and decaying; decrepit

衰止 [- zhǐ] dying out

shuǎi ㄕㄨㄞˇ

甩 [ㄕㄨㄞˇ] [shuǎi] 动 ①（挥动；抡）move backward and forward; swing: ～ 鞭子 *crack a whip*; ～ 胳膊 *swing one's arms*; 小女孩一跑，辫子就来回 ～ 动。*The girl's pigtails swing to and fro as she runs.* ②（用甩的动作往外扔）throw; fling; toss: ～ 手榴弹 *throw hand grenades*; 那个男学生打开门，把他的书包 ～ 了进去。*The school boy opened the door and flung his satchel in.* ③（抛开）leave sb. behind; throw off; desert; reject: ～ 掉尾巴 *throw off a pursuer* [*tail*]; 那个罪犯企图 ～ 掉追捕他的警察。*The criminal tried to fling off the police.* 她把好了两年的对象给 ～了。*She deserted her boyfriend she had dated for two years.* 他加快速度，不一会就把别的运动员都 ～ 在后头了。*Quickening his pace, he soon left all the other runners behind.* 她一旦变富就把所有的老朋友都 ～ 了。*As soon as she became rich, she cast aside all her old friends.*

甩车 [- chē] 〈铁道〉uncouple a railway coach from the locomotive; uncouple

甩刀 [- dāo] flail knife; free-swinging knife

甩刀式割草机 [- - shì gē cǎo jī] flail mower

甩刀式茎秆切碎机 [- - - jīng gǎn qiē suì jī] knife (-type)

甩刀式旋转切碎机 [- - - xuán zhuàn qiē suì jī] flail rotor

甩掉 [- diào] throw away; cast off: ～ 包袱 *cast off a burden*

甩掉油箱 [- - yóu xiāng] fuel-jettison

甩负荷 [- fù hè] load shedding ◇ ～ 试验 load dump test; load throw-off test

甩谷机 [- gǔ jī] flushing paddy huller

甩剑刺 [- jiàn cì] thrown hit

甩胶机 [- jiāo jī] photoresist spinner

甩开膀子 [- kāi bǎng zi] have a big go; go all out; set to; go (at sth.) with a free-hand [free-handed]; get into the swing of one's work; cast away all restraint and have one's full swing

甩卖 [- mài] clearance sale; sale at a reduced price; disposal of goods at reduced prices; markdown sale; reduction sale; be on sale

甩手 [- shǒu] ①（摆动手）swing one's arms ②（扔下不管）refuse to do; wash one's hand of: 你可不能 ～ 不管。*You can't wash your hands of this.*

甩水机 [- shuǐ jī] hydro-extracting cage

甩水器 [- - qì] watershed

甩线 [- xiàn] throw line

甩油环 [- yóu huán] disc; oil slinger

甩油器 [- - qì] slinger

甩子 [- zi] 〈铸造〉swage

shuài ㄕㄨㄞˋ

帅(帥、Ⅱ率) [ㄕㄨㄞˋ] [shuài] Ⅰ图 ①（军队中最高的指挥员）commander in chief: 挂 ～ *take command*; 统 ～ *supreme commander* ②（棋子）commander in chief, the chief piece in Chinese chess ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 逢原 *Shuai Fengyuan* Ⅱ 形（英俊；潇洒；漂亮）beautiful; graceful; smart: 长得 ～ *look handsome*; 他穿着制服显得很 ～。*He looks quite smart in his uniform.* 他的双杠动作可 ～ 了！*His movements on the parallel bars were very graceful.* 他

字写得真 ～。*He writes a beautiful hand.*

蟀 [ㄕㄨㄞˋ] [shuài] （构词成分）见“蟋蟀”[xī shuài]

率 [ㄕㄨㄞˋ] [shuài] Ⅰ 动 ①（带领）lead; command: ～军攻城 *lead the army against the city*; ～师 *command troops*; ～众前往 *go (to a place) at the head of many people* ②［书］（顺着；随着）follow: ～由旧章 *follow the established pattern* Ⅱ 形 ①（不加思考；不慎重）rash; hasty: 草～ *careless*; *cursory*; 轻～ *hasty* ②（直爽坦白）frank; straightforward: 坦～ *frank*; 直～ *straightforward* Ⅲ 名 ①［书］（楷模）model: 表～ *model*; *example* ②［书］（捕鸟网）net ③（姓氏）a surname: ～庆 *Shuai Qing* Ⅳ 副［书］（大概；大抵）generally; usually: 大～如此。*This is usually the case.*
另见 lǜ。

率尔 [- ěr]［书］rashly; hastily; abruptly; impetuously: 不可～应战。*We should not rashly accept battle.*

率尔操觚 [- - cāo gū] act without due consideration

率尔而对 [- - ér duì] give a hasty reply; answer thoughtlessly; reply without thinking

率谷 [- gǔ]〈穴位〉Shuaigu (G 8)

率领 [- lǐng] lead; head; command: ～代表团 *lead a delegation*; ～军队进攻敌人 *head the troops to attack the enemy*; 他～了一个旅游团去欧洲了。*He conducted a party of tourists to Europe.*

率兽食人 [- shòu shí rén] tyranny of government; tyrannize the people

率土之滨 [- tǔ zhī bīn] all this land; all within the boundaries; within the territory of a state

率先 [- xiān] take the lead in doing sth.; be the first to do sth.: 这个大学开创先例，～给妇女授予学位。*The college scored a first by being the 1st to give degrees to women.*

率意孤行 [- yì gū xíng] act solitarily according to one's own will

率由旧章 [- yóu jiù zhāng] follow precedents; act in accordance with established rules; follow the beaten track; follow the established pattern; follow the old practice; observe the old rules

率真 [- zhēn] forthright and sincere

率直 [- zhí] straightforward; unreserved; blunt; frank; candid: ～而言 *speak straightforwardly*

率众而逃 [- zhòng ér táo] escape with scores of one's men

shuān ㄕㄨㄢ

栓 [ㄕㄨㄢ] [shuān] 名 ①（可开关的机件）bolt; plug: 枪～ *rifle bolt*; 消火～ *fire hydrant*; *fireplug* ②（塞子）stopper; cork

栓板眼 [- bǎn yǎn] lip strike

栓钉垫 [- dīng diàn] pin filler

栓骨 [- gǔ] pessulus

栓化 [- huà] suberification; suberization ◇ ～病 internal cork

栓剂 [- jì]〈药〉suppository; turunda ◇ ～疗法 balanism

栓架 [- jià] stock

栓接板 [- jiē bǎn] pinplate

栓接端 [- - duān] pinned end

栓接梁 [- - liáng] bolted girder

栓紧装置 [- jǐn zhuāng zhì] toggler

栓菌属 [- jūn shǔ] Trametes

栓内层 [- nèi céng] phelloderm

栓牛桩 [- niú jiā] stanchion

栓皮 [- pí]〈林〉cork ◇ ～栎〈植〉oriental oak; cork tree; ～马勃属 Mycenastrum; ～槭 dogoak; masertree; ～榆 wahoo; ～槠 quercus suber; ～组织 cutis tissue

栓塞 [- sè]〈医〉embolism: 肺～ *pulmonary embolism*; 静脉～ *venous embolism*; 脑～ *cerebral embolism*

栓锁 [- suǒ] bolt-lock

栓体 [- tǐ] key

栓筒喉缩 [- tǒng hóu suō] choke

栓窝式 [- wō shì] peg-and-socket

栓住 [- zhù] tack ◇ ～螺母 captive nut

栓子 [- zǐ]〈医〉embolus ◇ ～切除术 embolectomy; ～血症 embolemia

拴 [ㄕㄨㄢ] [shuān] 动（用绳子等缠绕在物体上，再打结）tie; fasten: 把马～在树上 *tie [tether] a horse to a tree*; 被紧紧～在树上 *be fastened tight to a tree*; ～绳子晒衣服 *put up a clothes line*; 注意要把船～牢。*See that the boat is securely tied.*

拴环绳 [- huán shéng] toggle

拴马杆 [- mǎ gān] hitchrack

拴马索 [- - suǒ] lariat

拴马柱 [- - zhù] horse post

拴绳锁环 [- shéng suǒ huán] pull iron

拴系点 [- xì diǎn]〈工〉tie-down point

拴系图 [- - tú] tie-down diagram

拴销 [- xiāo] coak

闩(槛) [ㄕㄨㄢ] [shuān] Ⅰ 名（门闩）bolt; latch: 门～ *door bolt*; 农夫推上门～，使门不摇晃。*The farmer slides the bolt in place to keep the gate from swinging.* Ⅱ 动（用闩插上）fasten with a bolt or latch: 把门～好 *bolt the door*

闩柄 [- bǐng] bolt handle; bolt lever

闩脑 [- nǎo] obex

闩锁 [- suǒ] breech lock; latch ◇ ～电路 latch circuit; ～机 gunlock; ～继电器〈电〉latching relay; latch-in relay; locking relay; ～全加器 latching full adder; ～状态 latch mode

闩体 [- tǐ] breechblock

闩托 [- tuō] latch bracket

闩(门)者 [- zhě] bolter

shuàn ㄕㄨㄢˋ

涮 [ㄕㄨㄢˋ] [shuàn] 动 ①（冲洗；漂洗）rinse: 把衣服～一～。*Rinse the clothes.* 把这瓶子～一下。*Give this bottle a rinse.* ②（把肉片等放在开水里烫一烫使熟）scald thin slices of meat in boiling water; instant-boil: ～羊肉 *instant-boiled mutton*

涮锅子 [- guō zi] instant-boil slices of meat and vegetables in a chafing dish

涮羊肉 [- yáng ròu] instant-boiled mutton

shuāng ㄕㄨㄤ

礴 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] 名（地名用字）a word used in a place name

鹅 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] （构词成分）见“鹅鹅”[sù shuāng]

霜 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] Ⅰ 名 ①（水气凝结在物体上的白色冰晶）frost: 早～ *morning frost*; 厚［浓；严］～ *heavy [strong; smart] frost*; 地上有～。*There is frost on the ground.* 下～了。*Frost occurred.* ②（像霜的东西）frostlike powder: 柿～ *powder on the surface of a dried persimmon*; 糖～ *frosting; icing* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～杰 *Shuang Jie* Ⅱ 形（比喻白色）white; hoar: ～鬓 *grey [hoary] temples*

霜冰 [- bīng] rime ice

霜草 [- cǎo] frosted grass

霜晨 [- chén] frosty morning

霜刀 [- dāo] a sharp, shining knife

霜点 [- diǎn]〈气〉frost point

霜冻 [- dòng] frost: 11月份经常出现～。*Frosts often occur in November.* ◇ ～土丘 agdlissartog; ～杂草 frostweed

霜度 [- dù]〈气〉degrees of frost

霜蝠 [- fú] frosted bat

霜盖冰挂 [- gài bīng guà] be covered with frost and icicles

霜害 [- hài] frostbite; nip; frost injury; damage from frost

霜虹 [- hóng] frostbow

霜红蝠 [- - fú] hoary bat

霜花 [- huā] frostwork; frost flower

霜华遍地 [- huá biàn dì] The flowers of frost covered the earth.

霜化饮料 [- huà yǐn liào] frosted

霜降 [- jiàng]〈天〉Frost's Descent (18th solar term); First Frost; Hoar Frost Descends

霜降衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Icmatophila

霜晶石 [- jīng shí] pyroconite; pachnolite

霜棱[脊] [- léng] frost rib; frost ridge

霜藜 [- lí] frost-blite

霜瘤 [- liú] frost-canker

霜露 [- lù] frost and dew

霜霉(病) [- méi]〈农〉downy mildew

霜霉科 [- - kē] Peronosporaceae

霜霉目 [- - mù] Peronosporales

霜霉属 [- - shǔ] Peronospora

霜面化作用 [- miàn huà zuò yòng] frosting

霜鸟 [- niǎo] frostbird

霜期 [- qī]〈气〉frost season

霜蚀(作用) [- shí] nivation; snow erosion

霜淞 [- sōng]〈水文〉air hoar; hard rime

霜天 [- tiān] the cold, frosty sky; frosty day

霜洼 [- wā] frost pocket

霜雪 [- xuě] frost and snow

霜叶 [- yè] red leaves; autumn maple leaves

霜灾 [- zāi]〈气〉frost hazard

霜状霉菌病 [- zhuàng méi jūn bìng] frosty mildew

鹴 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] （构词成分）见“鹅鹴”[sù shuāng]

泷(滝) [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] （构词成分）见下。
另见 lóng。

泷水 [- shuǐ] Shuangshui (a place name in Guangdong Province)

孀 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] 名（寡妇）widow

孀妇 [- fù] widow

孀居 [- jū] be a widow; live in widowhood

双(雙、隻) [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] Ⅰ 形 ①（两个）two; twin; both; dual: ～发动机飞机 *twin-engined plane*; ～向交通 *two-way traffic*; 成对成～ *in pairs* ②（偶数的）even: ～号座位 *even-numbered seats*; ～数 *even numbers* ③（加倍的）double; twofold: ～份 *double the amount*; *twice as much* Ⅱ 量（用于成对的东西）pair: 一～筷子 *a pair of chopsticks*; 一～鞋 *a pair of shoes* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～福 *Shuang Fu*

双 T [-] double T; twin T

双阿脲 [- ā niào] alloxantin

双安培滴定法 [- ān péi dī dìng fǎ] biamperometry

双胺蓝 [- àn lán] diamine blue

双胺灵 [- - líng] Imugan; chloraniformethane; Milfaron

双胺染料 [- - rǎn liào] diamine dye

双凹形 [- āo xíng] double concave; biconcave

双八度音栓 [- bā dù yīn shuān] superoctare

双八面体 [- - miàn tǐ] dioctahedron

双靶 X 射线管 [- bǎ shè xiàn guǎn] dual-target X-ray tube

双斑狸 [- bān lí] nandine

双斑绦虫 [- - tāo chóng] dithyridium

双板(瓦)层 [- bǎn céng] doubling course; double course; eaves course

双板式模拟移相器 [- - shì mó nǐ yí xiàng qì] twin-slab analog phase shifter

双板数字移相器 [- - shù zì yí xiàng qì] twin-slab digital phase shifter; digital twin-slab phase shifter

双板移相器 [- - yí xiàng qì] twin-slab phase shifter

双伴音电视广播 [- bàn yīn diàn shì guǎng bō] simultaneous transmission of two languages on television

双瓣腭 [- - è] aptycha

双瓣阳极 [- - yáng jí] split anode

双半面晶形 [- - miàn jīng xíng] disphenoid

双胞胎 [- bāo tāi] twins: 生～ *give birth to twins*

双包络蜗轮 [- - luò wō lún] double enveloping wormwheel

双孢胚囊 [- - pēi náng] bisporic embryo sac

双孢体 [- - tǐ] dyad

双孢锈属 [- - xiù shǔ] Puccinia

双孢子 [- - zǐ] dispore

双抱钩 [- bào gōu] sister hook

双背齿轮车床 [-bèi chǐ lún chē chuáng] double-back-geared lathe

双倍 [- -] gemination; double ◇ ～递减余额 double declining balance method; ～递减余额法(双重下降平衡法) double declining balance method (折旧方法之一); ～读出 double read-out; ～积 double product; ～精度 double-precision; ～精度量 double precision quantity; double precision number; ～精度运算 double-precision arithmetic; ～精密度 double precision; ～器 duplex; ～数体 amphiploid; ～同步速度电动机 bisynchronous motor; ～无配生殖 euapogamy

双倍长 [- - cháng] double-length ◇ ～乘法 double-length multiplication; ～工作 double-length working; ～累加 double-length accumulation; ～数 double-length number; double-precision number; ～字 double-length word

双倍体 [- - tǐ] amphiploid ◇ ～细胞形成 disomatty

双倍压整流器 [- - yā zhěng liú qì] double voltage rectifier

双苯胺 [- běn àn] dianil

双苯胺灵 [- - - líng] Tripece

双苯茚二酮 [- - yìn èr tóng] diphenindione

双笔记录器 [- bǐ jì lù qì] two-pen recorder

双闭合接点 [- bì hé jiē diǎn] double-make contact

双壁开沟犁 [- - kāi gōu lí] lister

双壁犁沟播法 [- - lí gōu bō fǎ] listing

双臂电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] double bridge

双臂反缚 [- - fǎn fù] bind sb.'s arms behind his

back
双臂螺旋图样 [- - luó xuán tú yàng] two-armed spiral pattern
双臂谱仪 [- - pǔ yí] double-arm spectrometer
双臂曲轴 [- - qū zhóu] double-throw crankshaft
双臂受电弓 [- - shòu diàn gōng] double arm pantograph
双鞭甲藻 [- biān jiǎ zǎo] dinoflagellate
双鞭藻黄质 [- - zǎo huáng zhì] dinoxanthin
双边 [- -] bilateral; doubling piece: 签定～协定 *sign a bilateral agreement* ◇ ～抽丝[花饰]线迹 spokestitching; ～贷款 bilateral loan; ～对流 bilateral flow; ～法律关系 bilateral legal relations; ～钢领 reversible ring; ～供电 two-side feeding; ～合伙 bilateral partners; ～合同 bilateral contract; ～会谈 bilateral talks; ～货币进出国境协定 bilateral agreement on the movement of currencies into and out of each other's territory; ～截面 back-to-back cross section; ～进口配额 bilateral import quota; ～裂缝 double-edge crack; ～买主垄断 bilateral oligopoly; bilateral monopoly; ～贸易 bilateral trade; two-way trade; ～贸易协定 bilateral trade agreement; ～模 two-sided module; ～配额 bilateral quota; ～清算 bilateral clearing; ～搜索 two-side search; ～税收抵免协定 bilateral agreement on tax credit; ～谈判 bilateral negotiations; ～替换 two-sided alternative; ～条约 bilateral treaty; ～筒管 bobbin spool; ～投资协定 bilateral investment treaties; ～协定 bilateral agreement; ～信贷互惠协定 bilateral swap agreement; ～有价证券投资 bilateral portfolio investment; ～援助 bilateral assistance; ～支付 bilateral payment; ～支付协定 bilateral payment agreement; ～主义 bilateralism
双边带 [- - dài] double-sideband ◇ ～传输[发送] double-sideband transmission; ～传输制 double-sideband transmission system; ～调制 double-sideband modulation; ～调制法 double-sideband modulation system; ～信号 double-sideband signal; ～信号发生器 double-sideband signal generator
双扁囊胚幼虫 [- biǎn náng pēi yòu chóng] diploplacula
双苄胺 [- biàn àn] dibenamine
双苄基异喹啉生物碱 [- - jī yì kuí lín shēng wù jiǎn] bisbenzyl isoquinoline alkaloid
双变量分布 [- - liàng fēn bù] bivariate distribution
双变量函数产生器 [- - - hán shù chǎn shēng qì] function generator of two variables
双变量计算机 [- - - jì suàn jī] two-variable computer
双变量矩阵 [- - - jǔ zhèn] two-variable matrix
双变量时间序列分析 [- - - shí jiān xù liè fēn xī] bivariate time-series analysis
双变量移动平均 [- - - yí dòng píng jūn] double moving average
双变频超外差 [- - pín chāo wài chā] double superheterodyne◇ ～接收机〈信〉 double superheterodyne receiver
双变频超外差式 [- - - - - - shì] double super-heterodyne system
双变平衡 [- - píng héng] bivariant equilibrium
双变式 [- - shì] bivariants
双变数分布 [- - shù fēn bù] bivariate distribution
双变性晶体 [- - xìng jīng tǐ] enantiotropes
双变性体 [- - - tǐ] enantiotropic body
双变质带 [- - zhì dài] paired metamorphic belts
双标记 [- biāo jì] double labelling ◇ ～方法 double labelling method
双宾语 [- bīn yǔ]〈语〉 double-objects
双柄削皮刀 [- bǐng xiāo pí dāo] drawshave
双丙酮 [- - tóng] diacetone ◇ ～胺 diacetonamine; ～醇 diacetone alcohol
双玻色子 [- bō sè zǐ] diboson
双波瓣 [- - bàn] paired lobing
双波长分光光度计 [- - cháng fēn guāng guāng dù jì] dual-wavelength spectrophotometer
双波长激光器 [- - - jī guāng qì]〈光〉 dual laser
双波道 [- - dào] duplex channel
双波段 [- - duàn] two waveband; dual range ◇ ～电台 two-waveband radio station
双波束天线 [- - shù tiān xiàn] two-beam antenna
双波束微波全息术 [- - - wēi bō quán xī shù] double-beam microwave holography
双薄层片 [- báo céng piàn] bifolium
双部句 [- bù jù] binary sentence; bireme
双裁边锯 [- cái biān jù] double edger
双参数自适应控制系统 [- cān shù zì shì yìng kòng zhì xì tǒng] two-parameter adaptive control system
双槽排挡 [- cáo pái dǎng] diglyph
双槽凸圆线脚 [- - tū yuán xiàn jiǎo] double-quirked bead
双草混剂 [- cǎo hùn jì] Alicep
双侧检验 [- cè jiǎn yàn] two-sided test
双侧面直线电动机 [- - miàn zhí xiàn diàn dòng jī] double-sided linear motor
双侧牛护拦 [- - niú hù lán] double oxer
双侧曲面 [- - qū miàn] bilateral surface; two-sided surface
双侧替换 [- - tì huàn] two-sided alternative
双侧像相同 [- - xiàng xiāng tóng] iseiconia; isoiconia
双侧向测井 [- - - cè jǐng] dual laterolog ◇ ～仪 dual laterolog equipment
双参差调谐 [- cēn cī tiáo xié] double stagger tuning
双层 [- céng] double-deck; having two layers; bilayer; of two thicknesses ◇ ～壁 cavity wall; ～玻璃〈房〉 doubleglazing; ～玻璃窗〈房〉 double window; ～车体 double-deck bus body; ～船 double-decker; ～船底 double bottom; ～床 bunk bed; ～底柜 double bottom; ouble bottom tank; ～镀 duplex plating; ～多晶硅 double level polysilicon; ～(胶合)防水布 grandrelle cover; ～公共汽车 double-deck bus; ～黄金市场 two-tier gold market; two-tiered gold market; ～灰条 counterlathing; ～火车 double-decker; ～甲板船 two-decker; ～胶合板 two-ply; ～晶片单元 bimorph cell; ～精制溶液 Dualayer Solution; ～绝缘线 double-insulated conductor; ～客车 double decker coach; ～框架楼板 double-framed floor; ～门 two storied gate; ～面纱 yashmak; yashmac; ～膜 duplicature; ～平纹织物〈纺〉 double plains; ～屏 bilayer screen; ～屏蔽罩〈电〉 double shield enclosure; ～桥 double level bridge; ～绕组 double-layer winding; ～势 double layer potential; ～塑模 two-level mold; ～铁线铠装电缆 double wire-armored cable; ～透镜 double-layer lens; ～袜底 split foot; ～碗橱 press cupboard; ～物 double-decker; ～荧光屏 double-layer screen; ～脂质 lipid bilayer; ～织物〈纺〉 double cloth; ～制度 two-tiered system; ～中空玻璃 double layer glass; ～转筒燃烧器 Teclu burner
双层晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] bimorph crystal ◇ ～元件 bimorph cell
双层拉床 [- - lā chuáng] bi-level broaching machine
双插孔 [- chā kǒng] twin jack
双插塞 [- - sāi] double plug
双叉触点(簧片) [- - chù diǎn] bifurcated contact
双叉挂车夹 [- - guà chē jiā] fork
双叉旗 [- - qí] burgee
双叉式簧片(触点) [- - shì huáng piàn] split contact; bifurcated contact
双掺杂 [- chān zá] codope ◇ ～法 double dope method; ～晶体管 double dope transistor
双场图像 [- chǎng tú xiàng] two-field picture
双超外差接收 [- chāo wài chā jiē shōu]〈信〉 double-superheterodyne reception; triple detection
双超王裁 [- - wáng cái]〈纸〉 double super royal
双潮 [- cháo] agger; gulder
双车道 [- chē dào] dual-lane; two-lane; double lane ◇ ～浮桥 treadway bridge
双成分纤维 [- chéng fen xiān wéi] biconstituent fibre
双程 [- -] round trip ◇ ～出入境签证 two-way exit-entry visa; ～搜索测频 two-way scanning frequency measurement; ～增益 double-pass gain
双齿工具 [- chǐ gōng jù] bident
双翅 [- chì] dipteron ◇ ～目 Diptera; ～蚊蝇 two-winged fly
双翅学 [- - xué] dipterology ◇ ～家 dipterist
双重 [- chóng] double; dual; twofold; duplicato-: ～任务 *double task*; *twofold task* ◇ ～保险 double insurance; ～保险单 double insurance policies; ～边缘碰撞模型 double-peripheral model; ～标志 double-marking; ～标准 double standards; ～玻璃化转变 double glass transition; ～测试继电器 double-test relay; ～掺杂 double doping; ～称量 double weighing; ～代表权〈外〉 dual representation; ～氮化法 Floe process; ～电路校验 dual circuitry check; ～读出放大器 dual-sense amplifier; ～多谐振荡器 duplex multivibrator; ～遏制政策 dual containment policy; ～反馈 duplex feedback; ～反馈放大器 duplex feedback amplifier; ～放大 dual amplification; ～放大镜 doublet magnifier; ～放大器 dual amplifier; ～分次群 bigraded group; ～分次正合偶 bigraded exact couple; ～封罐法〈微〉 double seams; ～否定〈数〉 double denial; double negation; ～感染 double infection; ～关税 dual tariffs; ～构词法 parasynthesis; 双轨制 double-track system; ～国籍 dual nationality; ～黄金价格 two-tier gold price; ～黄金市场 two-tier gold market; ～回代 double back-substitution; ～汇率 dual exchange rate; two-tier exchange rate; ～汇率市场 two-tier exchange market; ～基点制 dual basing-point system; ～激发态 doubly excited state; ～级数 double series; ～计数法 double numeration; ～价格基础 double price basis; ～价格制度 double price system; ～监视系统 double check system; ～检波 double detection; ～检波接收 double-detection reception; ～检验制 double check system; ～间谍 double agent; ～交配 double-mate; ～校验 twin check; ～接地故障 double-ground fault; ～结构 dual structure; 双解码 double decoding; ～金价制 two-tier glod price system; ～进位 double carry; ～经济 dual economy; ～经济结构 dual structure of economy; ～均匀信道 double uniform channel; ～课税 double taxation; ～控制 dual control; ～馈电 duplex feeding; ～连接表 doubly-linked list; ～梁 brace summer; ～领导 dual leadership; ～领导制度 system of dual leadership; ～轮廓线 double outline; ～描述法 double description method; ～母线 double bus; ～囊网试验 covered cod-end experiment; ～偏转管 dual deflection tube; ～频率变换 double frequency conversion; ～屏蔽导线 triax; ～曝光 double exposure; ～人格 dual personality; 双刃剑 double-edged sword; ～熔点 double melting point; ～X射线源 binary X-ray source; ～施密特触发器 dual Schmitt trigger; ～施主 double donor; ～市场 twin market; ～收缩 double shrinkage; double contraction; ～水封 double seal; ～税率制 double tariff system; ～税收 dual taxation; ～税则[率] double tariff; ～态〈原物〉 doublet; ～特性天线 dual antenna; ～调节器 double governor; ～调频 double frequency modulation; ～调谐腔体 double-tuned cavity; ～调制信标 double-modulation beacon; ～投影 double projection; ～退火 double annealing; ～外汇市场 dual exchange market; two-tier foreign exchange market; ～微商控制 double-derivative control; ～误差校正 double error correction; ～系统 duplex system; ～线 doublet; duplet; ～效应 double effect; ～星团 double cluster; ～星系 binary galaxy; binary system; double galaxy; ～循环 double circulation; ～意识 double consciousness; ～语言制 bilingualism; ～运费制 dual rate system; ～征税 double taxation; ～执行判决命令 double exequatur; ～指数平滑法 double exponential smoothing; ～自食(谱线) double reversal; ～作用 double action; ～作用控制器 double-response controller
双重间同立构聚合物 [- - jiān tóng lì gòu jù hé wù] disyndiotactic polymer
双重性 [- - xìng] dual nature; duplicity ◇ ～原理 principle of duality
双抽汽式汽轮机 [- chōu qì shì qì lún jī] double pass-out turbine
双出口阀 [- chū kǒu fá] twin valve
双触点 [- chù diǎn] double contact; twin contact ◇ ～电键 tapper
双触键 [- - jiàn] double touch
双触肢幼虫 [- - zhī yòu chóng] cydippoid larva
双穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] double punch; double punching
双船拖网 [- chuán tuō wǎng] bull trawl
双船围网渔船 [- - wéi wǎng yú chuán] pair-system purse seiner; two-boat purse seiner; double boat purse seiner
双船闸 [- - zhá] double lock
双床平炉 [- chuáng píng lú] tandem furnace
双春塑料 [- chūn sù liào] bistrine
双唇齿音 [- chún chǐ yīn]〈语〉 bilabiodental
双唇音 [- - yīn]〈语〉 bilabial (sound)
双磁场无芯感应炉 [- cí chǎng wú xīn gǎn yìng lú] double-magnetic field coreless induction furnace
双磁迹磁带记录 [- - jī cí dài jì lù] half-track tape recording
双磁迹记录设备 [- - - jì lù shè bèi] double-track recorder; half-track recorder
双磁迹录音机 [- - - lù yīn jī] half-track recorder
双磁路 [- - lù] double magnetic circuit
双磁铁电子枪 [- - tiě diàn zǐ qiāng] double magnet gun

双磁心 [- - xīn] bimag ◇ ～开关 two-core switch
双磁亚点阵 [- - yà diǎn zhèn] two magnetic sublattice
双刺钩 [- cì gōu] gorge hook
双刺假虎刺 [- - jiǎ hǔ cì] natalplum
双刺(盔唇)瓢虫 [- - piáo chóng] twice-stabbed ladybird
双粗纱 [- cū shā] double roving
双醋酚丁 [- cù fēn dīng] diacetyl diphenolisatin; isacen; isaphen
双醋酸盐[酯] [- - suān yán] diacetate
双存储位[单元] [- cún chǔ wèi] double-bucket
双搭接接头 [- dā jiē jiē tóu] double lap joint
双达林顿阵列 [- dá lín dùn zhèn liè] dual Darlington array
双打 [- dǎ] {体} doubles: 混合 ～ *a mixed foursome*; 男子 ～ *men's doubles*; 男女混合 ～ *mixed doubles*; 女子 ～ *women's doubles* ◇ ～项目 double event
双大裁 [- dà cái] double cap; double large
双带蛤 [- dài gé] semele; toheroa
双带锯机 [- - jù jī] twin band mill
双带小夜蛾 [- - xiǎo yè é] naranga aenescens
双带蚱蜢 [- - zhà měng] two-striped grasshopper
双代森锰 [- - sēn měng] Trimanoc
双代森锌 [- - - xīn] zinoc; Trizinoc
双丹混剂 [- dān hùn jì] Namilan
双单性生物 [- - xìng shēng wù] diplohaplont
双单元交迭种 [- - yuán jiāo dié zhǒng] diplohaplont
双单元体 [- - - tǐ] dihaploid
双刀刨 [- dāo bào] double plane iron
双刀割草机 [- - gē cǎo jī] double knife mower
双刀开关 [- - kāi guān] double-pole switch
双刀双掷开关 [- - shuāng zhì kāi guān] double-point double-throw switch
双刀 n 掷开关 [- - zhì kāi guān] double-pole n-way switch
双导轮纺丝机 [- dǎo lún fǎng sī jī] double godet machine
双导轮转向架 [- - - zhuǎn xiàng jià] pony truck
双导线 [- - xiàn] two-conductor line
双倒 V 形天线 [- dào xíng tiān xiàn] double Bruce type antenna
双道分析 [- - fēn xī] dual channel analysis
双道散射 [- - sǎn shè] two-channel scattering
双德迈裁 [- dé mài cái] double demy
双灯丝灯泡 [- dēng sī dēng pào] bilux bulb
双等离激元衰变 [- děng lí jī yuán shuāi biàn] two plasmon decay
双等离子体 [- - - zǐ tǐ] double plasma ◇ ～发射器 duoplasmatron; ～离子源 double-plasma ion source
双笛簧继电器 [- dí huáng jì diàn qì] correed relay
双底彩色法 [- dǐ cǎi sè fǎ] bipack
双底合成照片 [- - hé chéng zhào piàn] double-print
双地址 [- dì zhǐ] double address; two-address
双帝国裁 [- - guó cái] double imperial
双点火 [- diǎn huǒ] dual ignition
双点调谐 [- - tiáo xié] double-spot tuning
双点显示 [- - xiǎn shì] "double-dot" display
双电层 [- diàn céng] electric double layer ◇ ～电容器 double layer capacitor; ～效应电容器 double layer electric effect capacitor
双电荷层 [- - hè céng] electric double layer; dipole layer
双电机 [- - jī] bi-motor ◇ ～传动 dual-motor drive
双电极换能器 [- - jí huàn néng qì] double electrode transducer
双电价 [- - jià] double electrovalence
双电缆制 [- - lǎn zhì] twin-cable system
双电离压力计 [- - lí yā lì jì] double ionization gauge
双电流发电机 [- - liú fā diàn jī] double current generator
双电路安全性 [- - lù ān quán xìng] double circuit security
双电桥 [- - qiáo] double bridge
双 T 电桥 [- - -] twin-T bridge
双电枢电动机 [- - shū diàn dòng jī] double armature motor
双电枢发电机 [- - - fā diàn jī] two armature generator
双电刷 [- - shuā] paired brush
双电位 [- - wèi] bipotential ◇ ～透镜 bipotential lens; ～型 bipotential type; ～阴极 bipotential cathode
双电子光学系统存储管 [- - zǐ guāng xué xì tǒng cún chǔ guǎn] graphechon storage tube
双电子枪存储管 [- - - qiāng cún chǔ guǎn] metrechon
双电子枪光导摄像管 [- - - - guāng dǎo shè xiàng guǎn] bivicon
双电子束 [- - - shù] twin-cathode ray beam ◇ ～放大管 double-beam amplifier tube; ～管 double-beam cathode-ray tube; ～射线管 double-stream tube; ～示波器 dual-beam oscilloscope; dual-channel oscilloscope; ～同步示波器 dual-beam synchroscope
双电子注放大管 [- - - zhù fàng dà guǎn] double stream amplifier tube
双电子注放大器 [- - - - - - qì] double stream amplifier
双吊钩 [- diào gōu] double-hung
双叠片 [- dié piàn] bipack
双丁妥林 [- dīng tuǒ lín] dibuline; dibutoline
双顶帐篷 [- dǐng zhàng peng] fly tent
双顶枝 [- - zhī] double leader
双锭轧制 [- dìng zhá zhì] tandem roll
双定混剂 [- - hùn jì] Glyodex
双定向耦合器 [- - xiàng ǒu hé qì] dual directional coupler
双定子电容器 [- - zǐ diàn róng qì] double-stator capacitor
双动搅拌器 [- dòng jiǎo bàn qì] double motion agitator
双动模 [- - mó] double acting die
双动式蒸汽机 [- - shì zhēng qì jī] double-acting steam engine
双动压力机 [- - yā lì jī] double action press
双动源车 [- - yuán chē] dual-mode vehicle
双动自止门 [- - zì zhǐ mén] double action door
双斗 [- dǒu] twin-bucket
双斗式挖土机 [- - shì wā tǔ jī] double scoop type excavator
双读表 [- dú biǎo] dual-meter
双渡越空间速调管 [- dù yuè kōng jiān sù tiáo guǎn] double-transit oscillator
双端出线磁控管 [- duān chū xiàn cí kòng guǎn] doubleended magnetron
双端队列 [- - duì liè] deque; double-end queue
双端功率发射管 [- - gōng lǜ fā shè guǎn] double-ended power transmitting tube
双端固定梁 [- - gù dìng liáng] beam with both ends fixed; beam fixed at both ends
双端管 [- - guǎn] bitermitron
双端开关 [- - kāi guān] two-terminal switch
双端控制 [- - kòng zhì] double-ended control
双端螺栓 [- - luó shuān] stud
双端面磨床 [- - miàn mó chuáng] double-ended grinding machine
双端引线 [- - yǐn xiàn] double end (器件的)
双短线调谐器 [- duǎn xiàn tiáo xié qì] double-stub tuner
双段衰减器 [- duàn shuāi jiǎn qì] double attenuator
双断开触点 [- - kāi chù diǎn] double-break contact
双断路接点 [- - lù jiē diǎn] double-break contact
双断路开关 [- - - kāi guān] double-break switch
双堆法 [- duī fǎ] two bin system
双对称 [- duì chèn] disymmetry ◇ ～卵裂 disymmetrical cleavage; ～面 disymmetric face; ～色散 disymmetric dispersion
双对偶 [- - ǒu] {数} double dual; bidual
双对数坐标图 [- - shù zuò biāo tú] log-log plot
双多倍体 [- duō bèi tǐ] amphipolyploid
双多倍性 [- - - xìng] amphipolyploidy
双多面型 [- - miàn xíng] double brilliant
双恶嗪 [- è qín] dioxazine
双颚式破碎机 [- è shì pò suì jī] twin-jaw crusher
双蒽蓝 [- ēn lán] dianthrene blue
双耳长颈高瓶 [- ěr cháng jǐng gāo píng] loutrophoros
双耳盛汤盆 [- - chéng tāng pén] ecuelle
双耳刀 [- - dāo] "阝", one of the Chinese character components
双耳定位 [- - dìng wèi] binaural localization
双耳喷口罐 [- - pēn kǒu guàn] krater; crater
双耳声重放系统 [- - shēng chóng fàng xì tǒng] binaural sound reproducing system
双耳声定位 [- - - dìng wèi] binaural sound localization
双耳受话器 [- - shòu huà qì] bi-telephone
双耳听觉 [- - tīng jué] binaural; binaural hearing
双耳细脚酒杯 [- - xì jiǎo jiǔ bēi] kyli
双耳效应 [- - xiào yìng] binaural effect
双二倍体 [- èr bèi tǐ] amphidiploid ◇ ～核 diplokaryon; ～杂种 {遗} amphidiploid hybrid
双二倍性 [- - - xìng] amphidiploidy
双二次 [- - cì] biquadratic ◇ ～方程 biquadratic equation; ～型 biquadratic
双二辊轧机 [- - gǔn zhá jī] double duo mill
双二极管 [- - jí guǎn] double diode; duo-diode; twin diode ◇ ～电路 double-diode circuit; ～激光器 double-diode laser; ～计数电路 two-diode counter circuit; ～箝位 two-diode clamp; ～箝位电路 two-diode clamping circuit; ～限幅器 double-diode limiter; ～整流器 double-diode rectifier
双二极三极管 [- - - sān jí guǎn] duo-diode-triode; duplex diode triode; double diode-triode
双二极-五极管 [- - - wǔ jí guǎn] double diode-pentode (D. D. P.); duo diode-pentode; duplex diode pentode
双二甲胂 [- - jiǎ shèn] dicacodyl
双二甲乙基甲苯酚 [- - - yǐ jī jiǎ běn fēn] kerabit
双二甲乙基萘磺酸 [- - - - nài huáng suān] dibunate
双二价体 [- - jià tǐ] diplobivalent
双二进制 [- - jìn zhì] duobinary system
双二乙氨乙基芴酮 [- - yǐ ān yǐ jī wù tóng] tilorone
双发动机 [- fā dòng jī] bimotored ◇ ～飞机 twin engined airplane
双发动机式铲运机 [- - - - shì chǎn yùn jī] twin-engine scraper
双发射击 [- - shè jī] double fire
双发射极晶体管 [- - - jí jīng tǐ guǎn] dual-emitter transistor
双发射极开关 [- - - - kāi guān] dual-emitter switch
双发射极斩波晶体管 [- - - - zhǎn bō jīng tǐ guǎn] double-emitter chopper transistor
双发射器零值法校准 [- - - qì líng zhí fǎ jiào zhǔn] two-projector null method calibration
双阀 [- fá] bivalve
双帆敞口艇 [- fān chǎng kǒu tǐng] lerret
双帆鲈 [- - lú] galjoen
双反面编织 [- fǎn miàn biān zhī] pearl knitting; pearl stitch
双反面针织物 [- - - zhēn zhī wù] pearl fabric; purl fabrics
双反面组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] purl stitch
双反射 [- - shè] bireflectance; bireflection ◇ ～测角镜 quadrant; ～镜 double mirror
双反射器天线 [- - - qì tiān xiàn] two-reflector antenna
双反应法 [- - yìng fǎ] two reaction method
双泛酰巯乙胺 [- fàn xiān liú yǐ àn] pantethin; pantethine
双芳基化(作用) [- fāng jī huà] bis-arylation
双方 [- -] both sides; the two parties; dyad; mutual: 劳资 ～ *labour and management*; ～达成停火协议。*The two sides agreed on a cease-fire*. ～处于僵持状态。*The two parties have come to a deadlock*. ～同意这些条件。*Both parties agreed on these terms*. ◇ ～合同检验 joint inspection; ～垄断 bilateral monopoly; ～贸易条件 terms agreed upon by both sides; ～协定 mutual agreement
双方位计算机 [- - wèi jì suàn jī] two-bearing computer
双放大电路 [- fàng dà diàn lù] double amplification circuit
双放电技术 [- - diàn jì shù] double-discharge technique
双肺肺炎 [- fèi fèi yán] double pneumonia
双费制电度计 [- - zhì diàn dù jì] double rate meter
双酚 [- fēn] bisphenol ◇ ～A bisphenol A; ～A二缩水甘油醚 bisphenol A diglycidyl ether; ～A型环氧树脂 bisphenol A type epoxy resin; ～A型环聚苯二甲酸酯 bisphenol A derived polyphthalate; ～酸 diphenolic acid
双分解 [- - jiě] double decomposition
双分雷达 [- - léi dá] bistatic radar
双分染色体 [- - rǎn sè tǐ] diplochromosome
双分子(的) [- - zǐ] bimolecular ◇ ～还原反应 bimolecular reduction; ～裂化反应 bimolecular reaction of cracking; ～膜 bimolecular film; ～亲核取代反应 bimolecular nucleophilic substitution; ～衰减 bimolecular decay; ～消除反应 bimolecular elimination reaction; ～脂膜 lipid bilayer
双分子层 [- - - céng] bilayer ◇ ～片 bimolecular leaflet
双分子反应 [- - - fǎn yìng] bimolecular reaction ◇ ～定律 bimolecular law; ～机理 bimolecular mechanism
双份(儿) [- fèn] double portion
双封轴承 [- fēng zhóu chéng] double-seal bearing
双峰 [- -] {化} doublet ◇ ～波 double-humped wave; ～分子 bimodal distribution; ～共振 crevasse; ～骆驼毛 bactrian wool; ～群体 bimodal population; ～热 double quotidian fever; ～势垒 double-humped barrier; ～谐振 double-humped resonance; ～谐振曲线 double-humped

resonance curve
双峰驼 [- - tuó]〈动〉two-humped camel; Bactrian camel
双风巷通风系统 [- - hàng tōng fēng xì tǒng] leakage intake system
双风向标 [- - xiàng biāo] bivane
双缝重写头 [- fèng chóng xiě tóu] dual-gap rewrite head
双缝磁头 [- - cí tóu] dual-gap head
双辐对称 [- fú duì chèn] biradialis
双幅 [- -] double width: ～ 绸子 *two widths of silk*; 这是单幅还是 ～? *Is it single or double width?* ◇ ～ 门 double-margined door
双副载波制 [- fù zài bō zhì] two subcarrier system
双复磷 [- - lín] toxogoninum
双负阻管 [- - zǔ guǎn] doudynatron
双盖覆瓦状 [- gài fù wǎ zhuàng] quincuncial (指花被及多叶卷叠式)
双坩锅法 [- gān guō fǎ] double crucible method
双甘氨肽 [- - ān tài] glycylglycine
双甘丙肽 [- - bǐng tài] glycylglycylalanine
双甘油 [- - yóu] diglycerol
双杆操作法 [- gǎn cāo zuò fǎ] burtoning
双杆菌 [- - jūn] diplobacterium ◇ ～ 结膜炎〈医〉Morax-Axenfeld conjunctivitis
双感应测井 [- - yìng cè jǐng] dual induction log
双感应式调压器 [- - - shì tiáo yā qì] double induction regulator
双缸泵 [- gāng bèng] duplex pump
双缸发动机 [- - fā dòng jī] double-cylinder engine
双杠 [- gàng] parallel bars; horizon bars: 玩 ～ *do exercises on the parallel bars* ◇ ～ 项目 parallel bars event
双高斯透镜 [- gāo sī tòu jìng] double-Gauss lenses
双高斯物镜 [- - - wù jìng] double Gauss objective
双高桶烯 [- - tǒng xī] bishomobarrelene
双格活字盘 [- gé huó zì pán]〈刷〉double case
双(二乙基二硫代氨基甲酸)镉 [- gé] cadmate
双工 [- gōng] duplex operation; duplex; duplexing ◇ ～ 闭塞机 sosin block instrument; ～ 传输 duplex transmission; ～ 传真机 duplex facsimile equipment; ～ 电报 duplex telegraph; ～ 电话(学) duplex telephony; ～ 电路 duplicate circuitry; duplex circuit; ～ 发送 duplex transmission; double transmission; ～ 计算机 duplex computer; ～ 接收〈信〉double reception; ～ 控制 duplex control; ～ 滤波器 duplexer filter; ～ 无线电通信 duplex radio communication; ～ 系统 duplex system; ～ 信道〈信〉duplex channel; ～运行〈信〉duplex operation; duplex transmission; duplexing; ～ 振荡器 duplex generator; ～ 制 duplex system; duplexing system; duplexed system
双工器 [- - qì] duplexer; diplexer ◇ ～ 环流器 circulator for duplexer
双工器用变容二极管 [- - - yòng biàn róng èr jí guǎn] duplexer varactor diode
双工质蒸汽发电厂 [- - zhì zhēng qì fā diàn chǎng] binary steam power plant
双工作触点 [- - zuò chù diǎn] double-make contact
双功能催化剂 [- - néng cuī huà jì] dual-catalyst; dual-function catalyst; bifunctional catalyst
双功能氧化酶 [- - - yǎng huà méi] mixed function oxidase
双宫绸 [- - chóu] doupioni; douppioni; doupion silk; doupion
双宫废丝 [- - fèi sī] strasse
双宫茧 [- - jiǎn] dupion; doupion; tamamayu ◇ ～ 丝 dupion; ～ 缫丝 doupion reeling
双宫丝 [- - sī] doupioni; douppioni; doupion; doupion silk; doppione ◇ ～ 下脚 tamaito
双宫塔夫绸 [- - tǎ fū chóu] douppioni taffeta; [日] shike habutae (生丝经、双宫丝纬)
双宫斜纹绸 [- - xié wén chóu] doupion twill
双宫竹节绸 [- - zhú jié chóu] linshang
双弓颅 [- - lú] diapsidian skull
双弓弦桁架 [- - xián héng jià] double bowstring truss
双汞混剂 [- gǒng hùn jì] Calo-Gran; Fungchex
双共价 [- gòng jià] double covalence
双共振 [- - zhèn] double resonance ◇ ～ 光谱学 double resonance spectroscopy; ～ 微波激射器 two-resonance maser
双钩藤 [- gōu téng] ramulus uncariae rhynchophyllae
双沟型 [- - xíng] sycon ◇ ～ 樽海绵 sycones
双构架 [- gòu jià] sandwich frame
双鼓分类法 [- gǔ fēn lèi fǎ] twin-drum sorting
双鼓手 [- - shǒu] [澳] double drummer (爱叫的蝉)
双骨架催化电极 [- - jià cuī huà diàn jí] double-skeleton catalyst electrode
双谷模型 [- - mó xíng] two-valley model
双股 [- -] two-ply; bifilar ◇ ～ 粗椰壳纤维纱 beypore yarn; ～ 导线 twin conductor; ～ 电缆〈电〉paired cable; ～ 副线圈 bifilar secondary; ～ 核糖核酸 double stranded RNA; ～ 绞合 twinning; ～ 聚合物 double-strand polymer; ～ 绢丝 assemble; ～ 绝缘电线 ripcord; ～ 螺旋线〈数〉double helix structure; ～ 扭绞钢丝束 twin-twisted wire; ～ 软线〈电〉twin flexible cord; ～ 生丝粗线 fringe silk; ～ 绳索 knittles; ～ 四芯电缆 multiple twin quad; ～ 线 twin wire; ～ 椰壳纤维纱 alapat yarn; curwa yarn; vycome; aratory yarn; anjengo; ～ 油麻绳 marline
双胍 [- guā] biguanide; diguanide
双胍盐 [- - yán] Guanoctine; guazatine; Panoctine
双拐结点 [- guǎi jié diǎn] biflecnode
双关 [- guān] a word or phrase with double meaning: 一语 ～ *a pun on the word*; *a phrase with a double meaning* ◇ ～ 测量计 on-off gage; ～ 对称振幅 dual symmetric amplitude; ～ 共振模型 dual resonance model; ～ 密码子 ambiguous codon; ～ 模型 dual model; ～ 强子动力学 dual hydrodynamics
双关性 [- - xìng] duality ◇ ～ 破缺方案 duality-breaking scheme
双关话 [- - huà] quirk: 说出 ～ *let off* [*make*] *one's puns*
双关语 [- - yǔ] pun; equivoque; expression with double meaning
双官能 [- - néng] difunctionality; bifunctional ◇ ～ 催化剂 bifunctional catalyst; ～ 单体 bifunctional monomer; ～ 反应性 bifunctional reactivity; ～ 度 bifunctionality; ～ 分子 bifunctional molecule; ～ 交换剂 bifunctional exchanger; ～ 起始剂 bifunctional initiator; ～ 团结构链节 bifunctional structural unit
双官能萃取剂 [- - - cuì qǔ jì] bifunctional extractant
双管 [- guǎn] double-barrelled ◇ ～ 孢 blastenio-spore; ～ 鲍氏线虫 bourgelatia diducta; ～ 采油 dual tubing oil recovery; ～ 光劈 double-wedge; ～ 机枪 machine gun; ～ 空气调节系统 dual duct air conditioning system; ～ 冷却管 coiled-cooling; ～ 立式喷雾器 duplex vertical sprayer; ～ 枪 double-barrel; ～ 竖笛 double flageolet; ～ 卧式喷雾器 duplex horizontal sprayer; ～ 直接回水(供暖)系统 two pipe direct return system
双管齐下 [- - qí xià] paint a picture with two brushes at the same time — work along both lines; do two things at the same time; do both things simultaneously; do both things at one and the same time; do two things at the same time in order to achieve one's aim; work both ways; (bring pressure to bear upon sb.) by means of ... and ...; pincer(s) drive; used at one and the same time; double-barreled
双管式摄像机 [- - shì shè xiàng jī] two-tube camera
双光导摄像管 [- guāng dǎo shè xiàng guǎn] bivicon
双光激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] twin laser
双光谱复印法 [- - pǔ fù yìn fǎ]〈刷〉dual spectrum
双光气 [- - qì] surpalite; diphosgene
双光束电零点红外分光计 [- - shù diàn líng diǎn hóng wài fēn guāng jì] double beam electric-null infrared spectrometer
双光束分光光度计 [- - - fēn guāng guāng dù jì] double beam spectrophotometer
双光束光度计 [- - - guāng dù jì] double beam photometer
双光束光零点红外分光计 [- - - - líng diǎn hóng wài fēn guāng jì] double beam optical-null infrared spectrometer
双光束密度计 [- - - mì dù jì] double-beam densitometer
双光眼镜 [- - yǎn jìng] bifocal
双光子 [- - zǐ] two-photon ◇ ～ 过程 biphotonic process; two-photon process; ～ 激光器 two-photon laser; ～ 吸收 two-photon absorption; ～ 湮没 two-photon annihilation; ～ 荧光法 two-photon fluorescence method
双规 [- guī] the prescribed time and place
双硅氟云母 [- - fú yún mǔ] disilicic fluaoromica
双轨 [- guǐ] ① 〈交〉double track ② two-way; dual ◇ ～ 贸易 two-way trade; ～ 铁路 duorail; double-track railway; ～ 销售 dual distribution; ～ 枕 twin sleepers; twin ties
双轨条式轨道电路 [- - tiáo shì guǐ dào diàn lù] double-rail track circuit
双轨制 [- - zhì] double-track pricing system (the co-existence of state fixed price and the market price)
双辊压机 [- gǔn yā jī] double roll press
双辊研磨机 [- - yán mó jī] end runner mill
双滚筒采煤机 [- - tǒng cǎi méi jī] double-ended shearer
双滚柱链 [- - zhù liàn] duplex chain
双果片植物 [- guǒ pán zhí wù] bicarpellatae
双γ函数 [- hán shù] psi-function
双汉防己碱 [- hàn fáng yǐ jiǎn] disinomenine
双行大麦 [- háng dà mài] two-rowed barley
双行睫 [- - jié] distichia; distichiasis; distichy
双行垄播机 [- - lǒng bō jī] two-row ridge drill
双行马铃薯挖掘机 [- - mǎ líng shǔ wā jué jī] two-row potato digger
双行铆接 [- - mǎo jiē] double-rivet
双行条播 [- - tiáo bō] double rows line seeding
双行影像系统 [- - yǐng xiàng xì tǒng] duo
双行中耕机 [- - zhōng gēng jī] twin-row cultivator
双航向信标 [- - xiàng xìn biāo] two-course range
双号 [- hào] even numbers (of tickets, seats, etc.)
双核 [- hé] dicaryon; dikaryon; conjugate nuclei◇ ～ 磁共振 double nuclear magnetic resonance; ～ (菌丝，细胞)单元化 dediploidization; ～ 分裂 conjugate division; conjugate nuclear division; ～ 干果 philopena; philippina; philippine; ～家庭 dual-core family (This refers to a family where both husband and wife are the only children or the single "core" of their respective families before they got married. The new family, of course, has two"cores" as neither of the couple knows how to behave not as a "core" in a family.); ～ 阶段 diacaryophase; ～ 络合物 dinuclear complex; ～ 体 dicaryon; dikaryon; ～ 细胞 dikaryocyte;
双核化菌丝体 [- - huà jūn sī tǐ] dikaryophyte; dicaryophyte
双核子 [- - zǐ] dinucleon
双合板 [- - bǎn] two-ply
双合放大镜 [- - fàng dà jìng] doublet magnifier
双合棱镜 [- - léng jìng] biprism
双合透镜 [- - tòu jìng] doublet
双荷子 [- hè zǐ] dyon ◇ ～ 偶素 dyonium
双后轴轮架 [- hòu zhóu lún jià] bogie
双呼吸型 [- hū xī xíng] amphipneustic
双弧焊 [- hú hàn] twin arc welding
双户住宅 [- hù zhù zhái] two-family house
双花 [- huā]〈中药〉honeysuckle
双花扁豆 [- - biǎn dòu] horse gram; horse grain
双花青 [- - qīng] dicyanin(e)
双铧犁 [- huá lí] double plow; two-bottom plow; double-bladed plough: 双轮 ～ *two-wheeled double-bladed plough*
双滑车 [- - chē] sister block; double spanish burto
双滑动式调谐器 [- - dòng shì tiáo xié qì] double slide tuner
双滑轮 [- - lún] sister block
双滑线电势[位]计 [- - xiàn diàn shì jì] double slide-wire potentiometer
双滑移 [- - yí] double glide
双环胺 [- huán àn] bentyl; dicyclomine
双环单萜 [- - dān tiē] bicyclic monoterpene
双环二萜 [- - èr tiē] bicyclic diterpene
双环庚并萘 [- - gēng bìng nài] dipleiadadiene
双环庚醇 [- - - chún] bicycloheptanol
双环庚烷 [- - - wán] norbornane
双环庚烯二甲酸 [- - - xī èr jiǎ suān] himic acid
双环海百合 [- - hǎi bǎi hé] dicyclic crinoids
双环海百合分部 [- - - - - fēn bù] Dicyclica
双环己二烯基四酮 [- - jǐ èr xī jī sì tóng] biquinonyl
双环己基 [- - - jī] dicyclohexyl
双环磷酸酯类化合物 [- - lín suān zhǐ lèi huà hé wù] dicyclic phosphoric acid ester compound
双环辛二烯 [- - xīn èr xī] homotropilidene
双环氧化合物 [- - yǎng huà hé wù] diepoxides
双幻核 [- huàn hé] double-magic nucleus ◇ ～ 元素 double-magic element
双黄酮 [- huáng tóng] biflavone
双黄酮类化合物 [- - - lèi huà hé wù] bis-flavonoid
双磺佛民 [- - fó mín] disulformin (治肠炎、急性痢疾)
双簧 [- -]〈曲艺〉a two-man act, with one speaking or singing while hiding behind the other who does the acting; a two-man comic show: 唱 ～ *give a two-man comic show*; *collaborate*
双簧管 [- - guǎn] oboe; hautboy; hautbois ◇ ～音栓 hautbois
双簧管类音栓 [- - - lèi yīn shuān] dolcan
双回波校准 [- huí bō jiào zhǔn] double-bounce calibration
双回供电 [- - gōng diàn] double circuit feeding
双回路伺服机构 [- - lù sì fú jī gòu] two-loop ser-

vomechanism
双回路调谐器 [- - - tiáo xié qì] two-circuit tuner
双汇流排[条] [- huì liú pái] double bus
双活塞 [- huó sāi] double-piston
双火山 [- huǒ shān] twin volcano
双"或"门电路 [- huò mén diàn lù] two "OR" gate
双击式水轮机 [- jī shì shuǐ lún jī] crossflow turbine
双基地测量 [- - dì cè liáng] bistatic measurement
双基地雷达 [- - - léi dá] bistatic radar ◇ ～ 定位技术 bistatic radar location technique; ～ 距离方程式 bistatic radar range equation; ～ 网 bistatic radar fence; ～ 作用范围 bistatic radar coverage
双基火箭推进剂 [- - huǒ jiàn tuī jìn jì] 〈材〉 double-base rocket propellant
双基极二极管 [- - jí èr jí guǎn] double base diode
双基极结型二极管 [- - - jié xíng èr jí guǎn] double base junction diode
双基配体 [- - pèi tǐ] bidentate ligand
双基推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] double base propellant
双基药 [- - yào] double-base powder
双机录音 [- - lù yīn] mendem recording
双机漂移法 [- - piāo yí fǎ] double drift
双机牵引 [- - qiān yǐn] dual-locomotive traction
双机身飞机 [- - shēn fēi jī] twin-fuselage aircraft
双机头自动发报机 [- - tóu zì dòng fā bào jī] double-head automatic transmitter
双机座轧机 [- - zuò zhá jī] double stand rolling mill; two-stand mill
双积 [- -] biproduct; dyadic
双积分器系统 [- - fēn qì xì tǒng] two-integrator system
双积分陀螺 [- - - tuó luó] double-integrating gyro
双积分陀螺仪 [- - - - - yí] double-integrating gyroscope
双箕斗 [- - dǒu] double-loop pattern
双迹示波器 [- - shì bō qì] double-trace scope; dual-channel oscilloscope; dual-beam oscilloscope
双激光测距仪 [- - guāng cè jù yí] two-colour laser distancemeter
双激光器 [- - - qì] twin-laser
双激元激光器 [- - yuán jī guāng qì] two-excimer laser
双激子 [- - zǐ] biexciton
双极 [- jí] dipole ◇ ～ -场化(混合)晶体管 bifet; ～ 场效应晶体管 nesistor; ～ 磁头 double pole-piece magnetic head; ～ 磁心输出 bipolar magnetic core output; ～ 磁性驱动部件 bipolar magnetic driving unit; ～ 存储单元 bipolar-memory cell; ～ 存储器 bipolar memory; ～ 大规模集成微处理机 bipolar large scale integration microprocessor; ～ 单片存储单元 bipolar monolithic memory cell; ～ 电动机 bipolar motor; ～ 电机 bipolar machine; ～ 电解槽 bipolar cell; ～ 断路器 double-pole cut-out; ～ 发电机 bipolar generator; ～ 黑子 bipolar sunspot; ～ 集成电路 bipolar integrated circuit; ～ 结晶体管 bipolar junction transistor (BJT); ～ 晶体管 bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管等效电路 equivalent circuit of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管反向电流 reverse current of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管放大 amplification of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管击穿电压 breakdown voltage of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管基区电导调制 base conductivity modulation of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管基区偏压效应 base self-biasing effect of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管开关时间 switching time of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管输出功率 output power of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管输出特性 output characteristic of bipolar transistor; ～ 晶体管输入特性 input characteristic of bipolar transistor; ～ 开关 double-pole switch; ～ 扩散 bipolar diffusion; ～ 逻辑集成电路 bipolar logic integrated circuit; ～ 囊胚 amphiblastula; ～ 屏蔽总线 bipolar mask bus; ～ 器件 bipolar device; ～ 群 bipolar region; ～ 绕组 bipolar winding; ～ 神经元 bipolar neuron; ～ 视频 bipolar video; ～ 数字集成电路 bipolar digital integrated circuit; ～ 双连开关 double pole double throw switch; ～ 水流 bipolar current; ～ 微计算机元件 bipolar microcomputer element; ～ 微控制器 bipolar micro controller; ～ 肖特基工艺 bipolar Schottky technology; ～ 靴磁头 double pole-piece magnetic head; ～ 移位寄存器 bipolar shift register; ～ 振荡器 dipole oscillator; ～ 转换开关 double-pole switch; ～ 坐标 bipolar coordinate; dipolar coordinate
双极化接收 [- jí huà jiē shōu] reception of double polarization
双极性 [- - xìng] bipolarity ◇ ～ 电池 bipolar battery; ～ 电极 bipolar electrode; ～ 电容器 bipolar capacitor; ～ 集成电路 〈电子〉 bipolar integrated circuit; ～ 扩散率 bipolar diffusivity; ～ 码 bipolar code; ～ 栅 bipolar gate; ～ 双等离子体 ambiplasma; ～ 信号 bipolar signal; ～ 有效迁移率 ambipolar effective mobility
双棘石斑鱼 [- - shí bān yú] grouper
双集水沟 [- - shuǐ gōu] double gulley
双级记录系统 [- - jí lù xì tǒng] two-level return system
双级控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] two-stage controller
双级推力火箭发动机 [- - tuī lì huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] dual thrust rocket engine
双级无零记录系统 [- - wú líng jì lù xì tǒng] two-level nonreturn system
双级增压器 [- - zēng yā qì] double-stage supercharger
双脊波导 [- jǐ bō dǎo] double ridged waveguide
双髻鲨 [- jì shā] hammerhead; hammerhead shark; Sphyrna zygaena ◇ ～ 属 Sphyrna; hammer head sharks
双季稻 [- - dào] double cropping of rice; double harvest rice
双季栽培制 [- - zāi péi zhì] double-crop system
双寄存器 [- - cún qì] pair register
双计算机 [- - suàn jī] duplex computer
双颊红润 [- jiá hóng rùn] have rosy cheeks
双甲硫胂 [- jiǎ liú shèn] Arsenomethane-As—1, 2—disulfide
双甲酮 [- - tóng] dimetone; dimedon(e)
双价电度表 [- jià diàn dù biǎo] double-tariff system meter
双价电度累计装置 [- - - - lěi jì zhuāng zhì] two rate register
双价抗体 [- - kàng tǐ] bivalent antibody
双价染色体分离 [- - rǎn sè tǐ fēn lí] diaschisis
双价体 [- - tǐ] bivalent
双价制 [- - zhì] double tariff system
双尖镐 [- jiān gǎo] tubber
双尖型[牙] [- - xíng] bicuspid
双间圆木屋 [- - yuán mù wū] double cabin
双检波接收机 [- jiǎn bō jiē shōu jī] double-detection receiver; dual-detector receiver
双碱光电阴极 [- - guāng diàn yīn jí] bialkali photocathode
双减速比机构 [- - sù bǐ jī gòu] dual ratio reduction
双键 [- jiàn] 〈物化〉 double bond: *DNA* ～ 结构 *DNA duplex* ◇ ～ 碳原子 double-linked carbon; ～ 烃类 double-bonded hydrocarbons; ～ 移位 double bond migration
双桨交叉直升机 [- jiǎng jiāo chā zhí shēng jī] cross double rotor helicopter
双桨轻划艇 [- - qīng huá tǐng] scull; skull; sculler
双桨艇 [- - tǐng] pair-oar
双焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] bifocus ◇ ～ 镜片 ultex; ～ 透镜 bifocal
双胶电缆 [- - diào lǎn] pair cable; paired cable
双交 [- -] 〈农〉 double cross ◇ ～ 种 double-cross stock
双交代作用 [- - dài zuò yòng] dimetasomatism
双交换 [- - huàn] double crossing over; double exchange◇ ～ 四分子分析 analysis of double exchange tetrads
双交替式 [- - tì shì] bialternant
双浇 [- -] double teeming
双脚动作 [- jiǎo dòng zuò] double-legged exercise
双脚架 [- - jià] bipod
双脚飘忽 [- - piāo hū] walk with uncertain steps
双角动物 [- - dòng wù] bicorne; bicorn
双角犀 [- - xī] ceratorhine
双角犀鸟 [- - - niǎo] homrai
双角铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] double-angle milling cutter
双角线轴 [- - xiàn zhóu] diagonal axis
双角锥 [- - zhuī] suspension
双角子宫 [- - zǐ gōng] uterus bicornis
双绞式馈线 [- - shì kuì xiàn] twisted-pair feeder
双接点 [- jiē diǎn] two point
双接型 [- - xíng] amphistylic
双阶段销售量预估法 [- - duàn xiāo shòu liàng yù gū fǎ] two-step sales forecasting method
双截线调谐装置 [- jié xiàn tiáo xié zhuāng zhì] double-stub tuner
双节点 [- - diǎn] binode
双节扼流圈 [- - è liú quān] two-section choke coil
双节荚 [- - jiá] bilomentum
双节滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] two-section filter; two-mesh filter
双结(点) [- -] binode ◇ ～ 电荷耦合器件 double-junction CCD (DJCCD)
双解磷 [- jiě lín] trimedoxime
双 K 介子 [- jiè zǐ] dikaon
双 π 介子 [- - -] dipion
双介子光致产生 [- - - guāng zhì chǎn shēng] double meson photoproduction
双金属 [- jīn shǔ] thermometal; plymetal; duplex metal ◇ ～ 板〈刷〉 bimetallic plates; ～ 补偿片 bimetallic compensation strip; ～ 催化剂 dual metal reforming catalyst; ～ 导线 bimetallic conductor; ～ 灯 bimetal lamp; ～ 电极 bimetallic electrode; ～ 挤压 coextrusion; ～ 侵蚀 couple corrosion; ～ 温度计 bimetal thermometer; ～ 温度调节器 bimetallic temperature regulator; bimetallic thermostat; ～ 线 bimetallic conductor; ～ 延时继电器 bimetal time delay relay; ～ 药筒 bimetal cartridge case; ～ 元件 bimetallic element; ～ 轧制法 Armstrong process; ～ 真空器 bimetallic vacuum gauge; ～ 铸造 compound casting
双金属片 [- - - piàn] bimetal leaf; bimetallic strip ◇ ～ 电容器 bimetallic capacitor; ～ 恒温控制器〈热〉 pilotherm
双金属式继电器 [- - - shì jì diàn qì] double metal relay
双金属式汽车仪表 [- - - - qì chē yí biǎo] bimetal automobile instrument
双金属式仪表 [- - - - yí biǎo] bimetallic instrument
双进双出 [- jìn shuāng chū] go with each other all the time (as lovers)
双进样系统 [- - yàng xì tǒng] double inlet system
双晶 [- jīng] macle; twin ◇ ～ 滑动 twin gliding; ～ 律 twin law; ～ 钠长石 zygadeite; ～ 蠕变 creep of bicrystal; ～ 石 eudidymite; ～ 锡石 visor tin
双晶片探头 [- - piàn tàn tóu] double crystal probe
双晶体 [- - tǐ] pericon ◇ ～ 分光计 two crystal spectrometer; ～ (红锌矿)检波器 perikon detector
双晶体管 [- - - guǎn] pair transistor ◇ ～ 三极管 tandem transistor
双精度 [- - dù] double precision ◇ ～ 计算 double-precision computation; ～ 加法 special add; ～ 数 double-precision number; double-precision numeral; double-precision quantity; ～ 运算 double-precision arithmetic
双精(受精)卵 [- - luǎn] dispermic egg
双精入卵[受精] [- - rù luǎn] dispermy
双精三叶卵 [- - sān yè luǎn] dispermic trilobed egg
双精四叶卵 [- - sì yè luǎn] dispermic tetralobed egg
双经布 [- - bù] dosuti
双经布边 [- - - biān] twisters
双经棱纹绸 [- - léng wén chóu] cannele; canale
双经织物 [- - zhī wù] [英] grog
双肼苯哒嗪 [- jǐng běn dá qín] nepresol; dihydralazine
双颈双头畸胎 [- - shuāng tóu jī tāi] diauchenos
双镜 [- jìng] bimirror
双镜头电视电影机 [- - tóu diàn shì diàn yǐng jī] twin-lens telecine
双镜头反光照相机 [- - - fǎn guāng zhào xiàng jī] 〈摄〉 twin-lens reflex (TLR)
双镜头飞点电影扫描器 [- - - fēi diǎn diàn yǐng sǎo miáo qì] twin lens flying spot film scanner
双镜头摄影机 [- - - shè yǐng jī] bicamera; twin-lens camera
双举反应 [- jǔ fǎn yìng] double inclusive reaction
双聚焦 [- jù jiāo] double focusing ◇ ～ 质谱仪 double-focusing mass-spectrograph; double focusing massspectrometer
双距离 [- - lí] dual range; two-range
双距离式台卡导航系统 [- - - shì tái kǎ dǎo háng xì tǒng] two-range decca
双锯齿声带 [- - chǐ shēng dài] duplex sound track
双卷暗盒 [- juǎn àn hé] double magazine
双卷筒起网机 [- - tǒng qǐ wǎng jī] double-drum winch
"双攫取"系统跟踪 [- jué qǔ xì tǒng gēn zōng] double-grip tracking
双绝热理论 [- - rè lǐ lùn] double-adiabatic theory
双菌幕被果型 [- jūn mù bèi guǒ xíng] bivelangiocarpy
双卡模块 [- kǎ mó kuài] two-card module
双开道岔 [- kāi dào chà] double turnout
双烤面包片 [- kǎo miàn bāo piàn] zwieback
双科制中学 [- kē zhì zhōng xué] bilateral school
双颏 [- -] buccula
双壳电弧炉 [- ké diàn hú lú] SKF double furnace
双壳纲 [- - gāng] Bivalvia
双壳类 [- - lèi] Bivalve; Bivalvula ◇ ～ 幼体 Bivalve larva
双空腔共振器 [- kōng qiāng gòng zhèn qì] duplex cavity resonator
双孔 [- kǒng] diplopore ◇ ～ 磁心 double-aperture

core；～ 定向耦合器 two-hole directional coupler；～ 构架 spectacle frame；～ 花药 biporose anther；～ 透镜 double-aperture lens；～ 线圈 binocular coil；～ 钻杆 dual-bore drill rod
双孔和无孔检测 [- - hé wú kǒng jiǎn cè] double-punch and blank-column detection
双控速调管 [- kòng sù tiáo guǎn] double-cavity klystron
双空位 [- - wèi] bivacancy；divacancy；double vacancy；double-void
双空穴 [- - xué] bihole
双口波导连接 [- kǒu bō dǎo lián jiē] two-port waveguide junction
双口长笛音栓 [- - cháng dí yīn shuān] Doppelflote
双口式绕组 [- - shì rào zǔ] doubly re-entrant winding
双口吸虫病 [- - xī chóng bìng] amphistomiasis
双夸克 [- kuà kè] diquark
双快水泥自硬砂 [- kuài shuǐ ní zì yìng shā] duo-quick cement self hardening sand
双馈 [- kuì] double-fed ◇ ～ 路 duplicate feeder；～ 天线 double-feed antenna
双扩散 [- kuò sàn] double diffusion ◇ ～ 集成电路 double-diffused integrated circuit；～ 器件 double-diffused device
双扩散型 MOS 集成电路 [- - - xíng jí chéng diàn lù] dual diffused MOS integrated circuit
双扩散型晶体管 [- - - - jīng tǐ guǎn] double-diffused transistor
双栏式排版 [- lán shì pái bǎn] 〈刷〉 half-measure
双栏式日记账 [- - - rì jì zhàng] two-column journal
双缆索道 [- lǎn suǒ dào] bicable ropeway
双棱镜 [- léng jìng] biprism
双棱锥 [- - zhuī] bipyramid
双犁拖拉机 [- lí tuō lā jī] two-plough tractor
双丽春红 R [- lì chūn hóng] double ponceau R
双历手表 [- - shǒu biǎo] 〈钟〉 calendar day and date watch
双立人(儿) [- - rén] "彳", one of the Chinese character components
双立尾 [- - wěi] double fins
双粒级煤 [- - jí méi] doubles
双 V粒子] [- - zǐ] two-vee
双粒子隧道 [- - - suì dào] two particle tunneling
双力矩 [- - jǔ] bimoment
双联 [- lián] 〈电子〉 duplex ◇ ～ 泵 double pump；～ 电容器 dual capacitor；double capacitor；～ (炼钢)法 〈冶〉 duplex practice；duplex process；duplexing；duplex process for steel making；～ 管 twin-tube；～ 合同 indented deed；indenture；～ 汇票 drafts in duplicate；～ 夹 double couplers；～ 绝缘子串 twin insulator strings；～ 可变电容器 two-gang variable capacitor；double variable capacitor；～ 炼钢 duplex steelmaking；～ 炉 duplex furnace；～ 熔炼 double melting；～ 熔炼法 duplexing；～ 梳棉机 duo-cards；～ 铁 duplex iron；～ 线性规划 doubly coupled linear programming；～ 印刷 two-up；～ 印刷机 tandem press；～ 铸铁 duplex iron
双联本印刷 [- - běn yìn shuā] 〈刷〉 come-and-go；fore-and-aft；half-sheet work
双联式开关管 [- - shì kāi guān guǎn] dual TR tube
双连通分量算法 [- - tōng fēn liàng suàn fǎ] bicomponent algorithm
双连通图 [- - - tú] biconnected graph
双连通性 [- - - xìng] biconnectivity
双连通域 [- - - yù] doubly connected domain
双连线性表 [- - xiàn xìng biǎo] doubly-linked linear list
双连循环表 [- - xún huán biǎo] doubly-linked circular list
双连舟 [- - zhōu] catamaran
双脸畸胎 [- liǎn jī tāi] iniops
双链 [- liàn] double strand ◇ ～ 绞结 elbow in haws；～ 聚合物 double-chain polymer；～ 霉素 streptoducin
双链 DNA [- -] duplex DNA；double stranded DNA
DNA 双链体 [- - tǐ] DNA duplex
双链线性 DNA [- - xiàn xìng] double-stranded linear DNA
双炼法 [- - fǎ] duplex process；duplexing
双梁(机)翼 [- liáng yì] 〈航〉 two-spar wing
双量子过程 [- liàng zǐ guò chéng] double quantum process
双料 [- liào] of reinforced material；extra quality：～ 脸盆 *special quality basin*；*extra good quality basin* ◇ ～ 过磷酸钙 double superphosphate of lime
双列 [- liè] biserial ◇ ～ (火箭)发动机 paired engine；～ 辐射型发动机 〈工〉 double-row radial engine；～ 径向滚珠轴承 〈工〉 double-row ball journal bearing；～ 射线 biseriate ray；～ 向心滚珠轴承 double-row ball bearing；～ 圆盘耙 double-disc harrow；～ 杂交 diallel cross；～ 直插式 dual in-line type；～ 直插式封装 dual in-line package (DIP)；～ 直插式组件 dual in-line package；double in-line package；～ 轴承 double-row bearing
双列柱周廊式建筑 [- - zhù zhōu láng shì jiàn zhù] dipteros
双裂缝后馈辐射天线 [- - fèng hòu kuì fú shè tiān xiàn] double-slot-feedback-radiation antenna
双磷混剂 [- lín hùn jì] Hannane
双磷林蛇 [- - lín shé] boomslang；boomslange
双菱形天线 [- líng xíng tiān xiàn] double rhombic antenna
双菱藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Surirella
双灵敏度伏特计 [- - mǐn dù fú tè jì] dual sensitivity voltmeter
双硫丙氨酸 [- liú bǐng ān suān] cystine
双硫磷 [- - lín] Swebate；Biothion；Abat；Abate；Abathion
双硫腙 [- - zōng] dithizone
双流 [- -] 〈信〉 double-current；double flow ◇ ～ 板 double flow tray；～ 不稳定性 two stream instability；～ 传输 transmission by double current；～ 等离子体 two-stream plasma；～ 电报 double-current signaling；～ 桥接式双工 double-current bridge duplex；～ 塔板 double pass tray；～ 星 double meteor；～ 制 double-current system；～ 作用计 electrodynamometer
双流器装置 [- - qì zhuāng zhì] doublet device
双流式凝汽器 [- - shì níng qì qì] two pass condenser
双流式汽轮机 [- - - qì lún jī] double-flow turbine
双流体 [- - tǐ] two-fluid ◇ ～ 理论 two-fluid theory；～ 模型 two-fluid model
双流型汽轮机 [- - xíng qì lún jī] twin-turbine
双六角棱锥 [- liù jiǎo léng zhuī] dihexagonal pyramid
双六面体 [- - miàn tǐ] dihexahedron
双龙抢珠 [- lóng qiǎng zhū] Two dragons were snapping at a pearl.
双路传输 [- lù chuán shū] two-way transmission
双路电路 [- - diàn lù] two-path circuit
双路动圈传声器 [- - dòng quān chuán shēng qì] two-way dynamic microphone
双路干燥器 [- - gān zào qì] double-pass drier
双路混合器 [- - hùn hé qì] fader potentiometer
双路径模式 [- - jìng mó shì] two-way mode
双路开关 [- - kāi guān] two-way switch
双路离心喷嘴 [- - lí xīn pēn zuǐ] double fuel injection nozzle
双路切换器 [- - qiē huàn qì] next-channel switcher
双路绕组 [- - rào zǔ] two-circuit winding
双路输入 [- - shū rù] dual input
双路系统 [- - xì tǒng] double path system
双路移频制 [- - yí pín zhì] four frequency diplex
双路制 [- - zhì] twinplex
双路主控 [- - zhǔ kòng] dual master control
双缕结构 [- lǚ jié gòu] double fiber structure
双氯酚 [- lǜ fēn] antiphen；Halophane；Preventol；dichlorophen
双氯磺酰胺 [- - huáng xiān àn] dichlorphenamidum
双氯青霉素 [- - qīng méi sù] dicloxacillin (BRL—1702)
双氯西林 [- - xī lín] 〈药〉 dicloxacillin
双卵线 [- luǎn xiàn] 〈数〉 double oval
双卵性双胎 [- - xìng shuāng tāi] dizygotic twins
双轮 [- lún] 〈体〉 double round：50 米 ～ 射箭 50— *metre double round archery event* ◇ ～ 弹药车 ammunition cart；～ 炮车 〈军〉 artillery cart；～ 人力车 brouette；～ 式 dicycly；～ 双铧犁 〈农〉 two-wheeled double-shared plough；～ 双座马车 hansom；～ 小车 dandy horse；～ 压路机 tandem roller；～ 幼虫 amphitrocha；amphitrochallarva
双螺杆泵 [- luó gǎn bèng] Quimby pump
双螺杆挤塑机 [- - - jǐ sù jī] Bitruder
双螺旋 DNA [- - xuán] duplex DNA
双螺旋泵 [- - - bèng] twin-screw pump
双螺旋灯丝 [- - - dēng sī] double helical heater
双螺旋线 [- - - xiàn] bifilar helix
双螺旋形结构 [- - - xíng jié gòu] double helix
双罗纹集圈组织 [- - wén jí quān zǔ zhī] pin tuck
双罗纹组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] *interlock*
双马 [- mǎ] span
双马达传动 [- - dá chuán dòng] duplex set
双马双轮战车 [- - shuāng lún zhàn chē] biga (*pl*. bigae) (古代地中海国家的)
双马四轮敞篷马车(夫) [- - sì lún chǎng péng mǎ chē] phaeton
双麦 [- mài] diamylose
双麦克斯韦分布 [- - kè sī wéi fēn bù] bi-Maxwellian distribution
双脉冲 [- - chōng] 〈信〉 dipulse；double pulse ◇ ～ 触发信号 double trigger；～ 定时器 two-pulse timer；～ 发生器 double pulse generator；～ 法 method of double pulse measurement；～ 列发射 double pulsing；～ 码 dicode；～ 十进管 double pulse dekatron；～ 星 binary pulsar；～ 选择 double pulse selection
双盲法 [- máng fǎ] double-blind study
双毛(症) [- máo] districhiasis
双玫瑰花型 [- méi guī huā xíng] double rose
双霉素 [- - sù] amphomycin
双眉紧锁 [- - jǐn suǒ] One's eyebrows knit in a frown.；One's brows tightly knit.；One's brows knit together.；One's eyebrows are drawn together in a deep frown.；There is a deep frown on one's face；frown deeply
双镁合金板 [- měi hé jīn bǎn] Magclad
双门盖条 [- mén gài tiáo] astragal
双门旅行车 [- - lǚ xíng chē] touring car
双萌发孔 [- méng fā kǒng] ditreme
双锰矿 [- měng kuàng] kurnakite
双嘧哌胺醇 [- mì pài àn chún] dipyridamole
双棉箱给棉机 [- mián xiāng jǐ mián jī] tandem feeder
双面 [- miàn] two-sided；double-edged；double-faced；reversible：～ *刀片 a double-edged razor blade* ◇ ～ 刨 double surfacer；～ 粗花呢 reversible homespun；～ 锉刀 double-ender；～ 点焊 direct welding；～ 丁字形焊接 double fillet welded T-joint；～ 缎纹呢 japilline；～ 法兰绒 shaker flannel；～ 复制页 duopage；～ 焊 welding by both sides；～ 横棱缎 peau de soie；～ 厚绒布 domet；domett flannel；～ 滑动 two face sliding；～ 畸胎 opodymus；diprosopus；～ 畸形 diprosopus；～ 加热 sandwich heating；～ 胶印机 offset perfector；～ 金属化纸 double-sided metallized paper；～ 晶体三极管 double surface transistor；～ 绢网印花机 duplex screen printing machine；～ 联胎 janus；janiceps；～ 联体畸胎 diprosopus；～ 盲文印刷 interpoint；～ 模板 match plate；～ 啮合检查仪 double-flank gear rolling tester；～ 绒布 Beaver；～ 绒棉毯 felted flannel；～ 软(磁)盘 two-sided flexible disk；～ 三角皮带 double(-angle) V-belt；～ 搪瓷 counterenamel；～ 提花(无绒头)地毯 ingrain carpet；～ 涂布 double spread；～ 纬向棱纹毛呢 biarritz；～ 无绒头地毯 [伊朗、土] khilim；kelim；ghileems；～ 相纸 duplex paper；～ V形对焊接 double V butt joint；～ 绣 double-faced embroidery；～ 摇纱机 double reeling frame；～ 印花 duplex printing；～ 印花丝府绸 helvetia；～ 印花织物 [刷] tapissendis；～ 印刷电路 circuitron；～ 印刷电路板 double-sided printed-circuit board；～ 印刷机 perfecting press；perfector；～ 印制板 double-clad board；～ 印制线路板 double side printed wiring board；～ 荧光检查仪 biplane fluoroscope；～ 账户 two-way account；～ 针迹 duplicate stitch；～ 针织物 double jersey；～ 整理 full-finish；～ 织物 reversible cloth；reversible；～ 装修 double measure
双面靶摄像管 [- - bǎ shè xiàng guǎn] two-sided mosaic pickup tube
双面刃端铣刀 [- - rèn duān xǐ dāo] two-lip end milling cutter
双面式上衣 [- - shì shàng yī] reversible coat
双面型板 [- - xíng bǎn] match plate ◇ ～ 分型面 matched parting
双名 [- míng] 〈分类〉 binomial；binomen
双名法 [- - - fǎ] binomial nomenclature ◇ ～ 主义 binomialism
双名汇票 [- - huì piào] two-party draft
双模 [- mó] double mode ◇ ～ 干扰机 dimode jammer；～ 互易铁氧体移相器 dual mode reciprocal ferrite phase shifter；～ 行波管 dual mode travelling wave tube
双母线 [- mǔ xiàn] double-bus ◇ ～ 开关站 double-bus bar switching station；～ 曲面 doubly ruled surface；～ 双重断路器 double-bus double circuit breaker
双木过梁 [- mù guò liáng] double header
双目紧闭 [- - jǐn bì] with one's eyes tight shut；*one's eyes tighly closed*
双目镜 [- - jìng] binocular
双目炯炯 [- - jiǒng jiǒng] One's eyes are piercingly bright.
双目深陷 [- - shēn xiàn] The eyes wax hollow.
双目失明 [- - shī míng] lose one's eyesight；lose the sight of both eyes；go [become] blind；go

blind in both eyes
双目视觉 [- - shì jué] binocular vision
双目望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng]〈光〉binocular
双目无神 [- - wú shén] lack lustre in one's eyes; one's eyes are lustless
双目下垂 [- - xià chuí] lower one's eyes
双目显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] binocular microscope
双囊胚幼虫 [- náng pēi yòu chóng] diploblastula
双囊鳝 [- - shàn] cuchia
双能量电路 [- néng liàng diàn lù] double energy circuit
双能源机车 [- - yuán jī chē] battery trolley locomotive
双脲 [- niào] allophanamide
双钮 [- niǔ] dispireme
双纽线 [- - xiàn] lemniscate ◇ ～ 电缆 twisted-pair cable
双偶氮 [- ǒu dàn] bisazo; bisdiazo ◇ ～ 染料 disazo dye; ～ 系颜料 disazo pigment
双偶氮化作用 [- - - huà zuò yòng] tetrazotization
双偶极子 [- - jí zǐ] double dipole; double doublet
双偶网路 [- - wǎng lù] dual networks
双偶性 [- - xìng] duality
双耙侧向搂草机 [- pá cè xiàng lōu cǎo jī] two raker
双拍变换器 [- pāi biàn huàn qì] double-beat converter
双拍加法器 [- - jiā fǎ qì] two-bit-time-adder
双排扣男上衣 [- pái kòu nán shàng yī] frock coat
双排六单元天线阵 [- - liù dān yuán tiān xiàn zhèn] double-six array
双排铆接 [- - mǎo jiē] double riveting
双排钮扣短大衣 [- - niǔ kòu duǎn dà yī] British warm
双排气孔模型 [- - qì kǒng mó xíng] twin exhaust model
双排汽级叶片 [- - - jí yè piàn] double rank exhaust blade
双排星型发动机 [- - xīng xíng fā dòng jī] double-bank radial engine
双排座驾驶室 [- - zuò jià shǐ shì] double cab
双潘宁离子源 [- pān níng lí zǐ yuán] duopigatron
双盘骨针 [- pán gǔ zhēn] amphidisk; amphidisc
双盘石磨 [- - shí mò] buhr mill; burr mill
双盘式磨碎机 [- - shì mó suì jī] attrition mill
双盘胎盘 [- - tāi pán] bidiscoid placenta
双盘吸虫 [- - xī chóng] distome ◇ ～ 病 distomiasis; distomatosis
双胚层动物 [- pēi céng dòng wù] diploblastica
双胚层肾管 [- - - shèn guǎn] dip lonephridia
双喷管火箭 [- pēn guǎn huǒ jiàn] double nozzled rocket
双匹配电路 [- pǐ pèi diàn lù] double-matching circuit
双偏流测风法 [- piān liú cè fēng fǎ] double drift
双偏转阴极射线管 [- - zhuǎn yīn jí shè xiàn guǎn] dual deflection cathode-ray tube; dual deflection CKT
双偏转指示管 [- - - zhǐ shì guǎn] double deflection indicator tube
双片 [- piàn] biplate; unmarried print bipack ◇ ～ 放映磁声带片 sep-mag; ～ 放映光声带片 sep-opt; ～ 合成光学技巧 bipack; ～ 模拟移相器 twin-slab analog phase shifter; ～ 数字移相器 twin-slab digital phase shifter
双片道放映机 [- - dào fàng yìng jī] double-head film projector
双漂移雪崩二极管 [- piāo yí xuě bēng èr jí guǎn] double drift region avalanche diode
双频道扬声器 [- pín dào yáng shēng qì] two-way speaker
双频电码 [- - diàn mǎ] dual frequency code
双频发电机 [- - fā diàn jī] double-frequency generator
双频激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] two-frequency laser
双频雷达导引头 [- - léi dá dǎo yǐn tóu] bifrequency radar seeker
双频率双边带通信 [- - lǜ shuāng biān dài tōng xìn] double frequency both sideband transmission system
双频谱全息术 [- - pǔ quán xī shù] bispectral holography
双频气体激光器 [- - qì tǐ jī guāng qì] two-frequency gas laser
双频信号发生器 [- - xìn hào fā shēng qì] two-frequency signal generator
双频鱼探仪 [- - yú tàn yí] double frequency fish finder
双频振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] twice frequency oscillator
双频制 [- - zhì] twofold frequency system
双坪行为 [- píng xíng wéi] double plateau behavior
双平巷 [- - hàng] double entry ◇ ～ 采煤法〈采矿〉double-entry method; ～ 系统 double entry system
双平衡混频器 [- - héng hùn pín qì] double balanced mixer
双平面 [- - miàn] biplane
双平面式灯丝 [- - - shì dēng sī] biplane type filament
双平型 [- - xíng] amphiplatyan
双平行巷布置 [- - - hàng bù zhì] twin entry
双平行煤巷 [- - - méi hàng] double headings
双屏蔽同轴电缆 [- - bì tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] double shielded coaxial cable
双屏帘模型 [- - lián mó xíng] two-screen model
双坡屋顶 [- pō wū dǐng] gable roof
双谱(分光)双星 [- pǔ shuāng xīng] two-spectra binary
双谱线结构 [- - xiàn jié gòu] doublet structure
双曝光全息术 [- pù guāng quán xī shù] double-exposure holography
双曝光全息图 [- - - - - tú] double-exposed hologram; double-exposure hologram
双岐藻科 [- qí zǎo kē] Scytonemataceae
双鳟鲳 [- - chāng] man-of-war fish
双齐边机 [- - biān jī] double sizer
双齐伯林天线 [- - bó lín tiān xiàn] double-Zepp antenna
双汽缸式发动机 [- qì gāng shì fā dòng jī] double cylinder engine
双汽包锅炉 [- - bāo guō lú] double drum boiler
双汽循环 [- - xún huán] binary vapour cycle
双(二甲基二硫代氨基甲酸)铅 [- qiān] Ledate
双铅钢丝韧化处理 [- - gāng sī rèn huà chǔ lǐ] double lead patenting
双嵌段共聚物 [- qiàn duàn gòng jù wù] diblock copolymer
双枪储存管 [- qiāng chǔ cún guǎn] dual gun storage tube
双枪(电子束)管 [- - guǎn] double-gun tube
双枪示波管 [- - shì bō guǎn] double-beam tube
双枪视像管 [- - - xiàng guǎn] bivicon
双枪双迹示波管 [- - shuāng jī shì bō guǎn] double-gun and [or] dual trace oscilloscope tube
双腔式环状滤波器 [- - shì huán zhuàng lǜ bō qì] two-cavity ring type filter
双腔式速调管放大器 [- - - sù tiáo guǎn fàng dà qì] double cavity klystron amplifier
双腔速调管 [- - sù tiáo guǎn] double cavity klystron ◇ ～ 放大器 two-resonator klystron amplifier; ～ 振荡器 double-transit oscillator
双腔谐振器 [- - xié zhèn qì] double resonator; duplex cavity
双抢 [- qiǎng] rush-harvesting and rush-planting
双羟甲基咪唑烷酮 [- - jiǎ jī mī zuò wán tóng] quecodur AE
双桥聚合物 [- qiáo jù hé wù] double-bridged polymer
双切二次曲线 [- qiē èr cì qū xiàn] bitangent conics
双亲 [- qīn] (both) parents; father and mother; *无收入的多子女 ～ nilk*(*系由 no income lots of kids* 组成)
双亲染色体分立 [- - rǎn sè tǐ fēn lì] qonomery
双亲遗传 [- - yí chuán]〈遗〉amphilepsis
双亲尊严 [- - zūn yán] parentalism
双轻子 [- qīng zǐ] dilepton ◇ ～ 事例 dilepton event
双氢黄酮 [- - huáng tóng] flavanone ◇ ～ 醇 flavanonol
双氢克尿塞 [- - kè niào sāi] hydrodiuril; dihydrochlorothiazide (DHCT)
双氢链霉素 [- - liàn méi sù] dihydrostreptomycin
双氢氯噻 [- - lǜ sāi] esodrix ◇ ～ 嗪 hydrochlorthiazide
双倾后代 [- - hòu dài] amphiclinous progeny [hybirds]
双氰胺 [- qíng àn] dicyandiamide
双球菌 [- qiú jūn] diplococcus; diplococci ◇ ～ 病 diplococcosis; ～ 素 diplococcin; ～ 血症 diplococcemia
双曲(的) [- qū] hyperbolic(al) ◇ ～ 扁壳 double curved shell; ～ 变换 hyperbolic transformation; ～ 拱 double curvature arch; ～ 拱坝 dome dam; ～ 拱桥 double-convex arch bridge; ～ 函数〈数〉hyperbolic functions; ～ 几何 hyperbolic geometry; ～ 结构 hyperbolic structure; ～ 流形 hyperbolic manifold; ～ 抛物线 hyperbolic parabola; ～ 三角学 hyperbolic trigonometry; ～ 透镜 hyperbolic lens; ～ 坐标 hyperbolic coordinates
双曲柄 [- - bǐng] double crank ◇ ～ 连杆机构 drag link
双曲面 [- - miàn]〈数〉double curved surface; hyperboloid ◇ ～ 齿轮〈机〉hypoid gear; ～ 齿轮传动〈机〉hypoid axle; hyperbolical gearing; ～ 图 hyperbolic chart
双曲抛物面 [- - pāo wù miàn]〈数〉hyperbolic paraboloid ◇ ～ 扭壳 hyperbolic paraboloid shell; ～ 屋顶〈房〉hyperbolic paraboloid roof
双曲线 [- - xiàn]〈数〉hyperbola; hyperbolic curve ◇ ～ 齿轮 hypoid gear; ～ 船位线 hyperbolic position line; ～ 弹道 hyperbolic trajectory; ～ 导航系统 hyperbolic navigation system; ～ 导航系统工作区 working region for hyperbolic navigation system; ～ 定位制 differential distance system; ～ 对数 hyperbola logarithm; ～ 规 hyperbolograph; ～(轨道)彗星 hyperbolic comet; ～ 喇叭天线 hyperbolic horn; ～ 雷达系统 hyperbolic radar system; ～ 流星 hyperbolic meteor; ～ 脉冲雷达系统 hyperbolic pulsed radar system; ～ 弹性插孔 hyperbolic contact; ～ 余弦 hyperbolic cosine; ～ 再入 hyperbolic reentry; ～ 制[系统] hyperbolic system; ～ 制导 hyperbolic guidance
双曲型 [- - xíng] hyperbolic type ◇ ～ 变分不等方程 hyperbolic variational inequation; ～ 方程组 hyperbolic system; ～ 微分方程〈数〉hyperbolic differential equation
双曲性直射 [- - xìng zhí shè] hyperbolic collineation; hyperbolic projectivity
双圈饼干 [- quān bǐng gān] pretzel
双醛 [- quán] dialdehyde
双全 [- -] complete in both respects; possessing both: *文武 ～ be adept with both the pen and the sword*; *智勇 ～ possessing both wisdom and courage*
双全息图 [- - xī tú] dual-hologram ◇ ～ 法 two-hologram method
双全张印报机 [- - zhāng yìn bào jī]〈刷〉double-width press
双裙式瓷绝缘子 [- qún shì cí jué yuán zǐ] double-shed porcelain insulator
双群常数 [- - cháng shù] two-group constant
双燃(式)发动机 [- rán fā dòng jī] dual combustion engine
双燃弧 [- - hú] doublearching
双 X 染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] double X
双染色体组种 [- - - - zǔ zhǒng] digenomic species
双绕变压器 [- rào biàn yā qì] double-wound transformer; bifilar transformer
双绕扼流圈 [- - è liú quān] bifilar choke
双绕桥 T 型陷波电路 [- - qiáo xíng xiàn bō diàn lù] bifilar bridged-T trap circuit
双绕式灯丝 [- - shì dēng sī] double coil filament
双绕无感线圈 [- - wú gǎn xiàn quān] bifilar coil; bifilar choke
双绕线圈 [- - xiàn quān] double-wound coil; double coil
双绕组 [- - zǔ]〈电〉duplex winding ◇ ～ 变压器 twowinding transformer; ～ 串激伺服电动机 split series servomotor; ～ 电枢 double winding armature; ～ 会聚磁铁 dual winding convergence magnet
双热敏电阻电桥 [- rè mǐn diàn zǔ diàn qiáo] dual thermistor bridge
双人博弈 [- rén bó yì]〈数〉two-person game
双人舱 [- - cāng] double cabin
双人床 [- - chuáng] double bed twin-bed
双人单桨赛艇 [- - dān jiǎng sài tǐng] pair-oated shell
双人房间 [- - fáng jiān] double room; double
双人横切锯 [- - héng qiē jù] whipsaw
双人花样滑冰 [- - huā yàng huá bīng] pair skating
双人划艇 [- - huá tǐng] Canadian pair
双人技巧 [- - jì qiǎo] partner stunt
双人皮艇 [- - pí tǐng] kayak pair; tandem kayak
双人特写镜头 [- - tè xiě jìng tóu] two-shot
双人无舵手 [- - wú duò shǒu] pair-oars without coxswain; coxswainless pair-cars
双人舞 [- - wǔ] dance for two people; pas de deux
双人项目 [- - xiàng mù] pair event
双人有舵手 [- - yǒu duò shǒu] pair-oars with coxswain
双人字齿轮 [- - zì chǐ lún] double helical gear
双韧管状中柱 [- rèn guǎn zhuàng zhōng zhù] amphiphloic siphonostels; amphicribral siphonostele
双韧同心维管束 [- - tóng xīn wéi guǎn shù] amphicribral concentric vascular bundle
双韧维管束 [- - wéi guǎn shù] bicollateral bundle
双刃带锯 [- - dài jù] double-cutting band saw; double-cutting bands
双刃刀具 [- - dāo jù] double-point tool
双刃端面铣刀 [- - duān miàn xǐ dāo] twolip end mill

双刃短剑 [- - duǎn jiàn] anlace
双刃斧 [- - fǔ] double-bit ax
双刃剑 [- - jiàn] rapier
双刃角钻头 [- - jiǎo zuàn tóu] double-chisel bit
双日 [- rì] even-numbered days (of the month)
双熔融峰 [- róng róng fēng] double melting peaks
双溶剂萃取 [- - jì cuì qǔ] double solvent extraction
双溶原性 [- - yuán xìng] double lysogeny
双塞绳制 [- sāi shéng zhì] dicord system
双三槽板 [- sān cáo bǎn] ditriglyph
双三叉体 [- - chā tǐ] diaene; amphitriaene
双三极管 [- - jí guǎn] double-triode valve; double triode; dual triode; twin triode; duplex triode; duo triode ◇ ～ 电路 double-triode circuit; ～ 箝位电路 double-triode clamp; ～ 组 duo-triode group
双三角接法 [- - jiǎo jiē fǎ] 〔电〕 double-delta connexion
双三角接线 [- - - - xiàn] double-delta connection
双三角形 [- - - xíng] ditrigon
双三角翼 [- - - yì] double delta wing
双三进 [- - jìn] biternary
双三进制代码 [- - - zhì dài mǎ] biternary code
双散射 [- sǎn shè] double scattering
双色 [- sè] 〔纺〕 two-tone ◇ ～ 版 duotone; ～ 串列法 two-colour tandem system; ～ 导引头 bichromatic seeker; ～ 复制品 duotone; ～ 高温计 two-colour pyrometer; ～ 个体 bicolour; ～ 跟踪器 two-colour tracker; ～ 激光测距仪 Georan; ～ 棱纹织物 ecosse; ～ 螺旋花线 double-and-twist; ～ 全息图 two-colour hologram; ～ 束 dichromatic beam; ～ 蹄蝠 brown horseshoe bat; ～ 网目版 duotype; ～ 网线版 duograph; ～ 无线电定位 two-colour radiolocation; ～ 阴极射线管 bicolour cathode-ray tube; ～ 植物 amphichrome; ～ 注塑 double-shot moulding
双色调网点印版 [- - diào wǎng diǎn yìn bǎn] duotype
双砂轮磨床 [- shā lún mó chuáng] double disc grinding machine
双纱包线 [- - bāo xiàn] D. C. C. wire
双栅场效应晶体管 [- shān chǎng xiào yìng jīng tǐ guǎn] dual gate FET
双栅管 [- - guǎn] dual-grid tube; double-grid tube; double-grid valve
双舌态 [- shé tài] diploglossate
双射 [- shè] bijection; dimorphism ◇ ～ 电脉冲星 binary radio pulsar; ～ 电源 double radio source; ～ 格 bimorphism lattice; ～ 望远镜 catadioptric telescope
对射频溅射 [- - pín jiàn shè] RF double sputtering ◇ ～ 设备 RF double sputtering equipment
双射束模型 [- - shù mó xíng] twin-beam model
双砷硫铅矿 [- shēn liú qiān kuàng] rathite; wiltshireite
双身子 [- - zi] 〔口〕 pregnant woman
双声 [- shēng] 〔语〕 a phrase consisting of two or more characters with the same initial consonant; alliteration
双声道 [- - dào] 〔工声〕 dual track ◇ ～ 磁带录声机 〔工声〕 dual-track tape recorder; double-track tape recorder; half-track tape recorder; ～ 立体声 stereophony; ～ 立体声收音机 stereo receiver
双声源 [- - yuán] double sound source
双声子 [- - zǐ] biphonon
双生 [- -] twin; twinning: ～ 姐妹 *twin sister*; ～ 兄弟 *twin brother* ◇ ～ 斑 twin spots; ～ 孢子 didymospore; ～ 间雌 freemartin; ～ 铰链 gemel hinge; ～ 杂种 twin hybrid
双生霉素 [- - méi sù] geminimycin
双生子佯谬 [- - zǐ yáng miù] 〔物〕 twin paradox
双失谐回路鉴频器 [- shī xié huí lù jiàn pín qì] double-mistuned loop frequency discriminator
双十二边角锥形 [- shí èr biān jiǎo zhuī xíng] berylloid
双十二事变 [- - - shì biàn] Xi'an Incident
双十厘毫米胶片 [- - liù háo mǐ jiāo piàn] double sixteen
双石纪念碑 [- - jì niàn bēi] bilith; bilithon
双石英片 [- - yīng piàn] biquartz
双时基 [- - jī] dual time base
双时间常数同步信号 [- - jiān cháng shù tóng bù xìn hào] double time constant sync signal
双时效 [- - xiào] 〔冶〕 double aging
双矢旋量 [- shǐ xuán liàng] motor
双式账簿 [- shì zhàng bù] double-entry bookkeeping
双室(复式)船闸 [- - chuán zhá] twin lock
双室炉 [- - lú] double chamber furnace
双室气门 [- - qì mén] biforous spiracle
双室调压室 [- - tiáo yā shì] double-chamber surge chamber
双室跳汰机 [- - tiào tài jī] two-compartment washbox
双室有芯感应炉 [- - yǒu xīn gǎn yìng lú] double-chamber channel induction furnace
双视像管 [- - xiàng guǎn] bivicon
双手 [- shǒu] both hands: 用自己的 ～ *with one's own hands* ◇ ～ 操作 bimanualness; ～ 锤 double jack; ～ 动作 double-handed exercise
双手反绑 [- - fǎn bǎng] tie sb.'s hands behind his back; tie sb.'s hands on the back
双手奉上 [- - fèng shàng] present ... respectfully with both hands
双手扶起 [- - fú qǐ] raise (sb.) up with both hands
双手拱让 [- - gǒng ràng] give away sth. to sb. with both hands
双手合十 [- - hé shí] put one's palms together devoutly
双手欢迎 [- - huān yíng] greet sb. [sth.] with open arms
双手加额 [- - jiā é] place one's hands together and press them to one's forehead in thankfulness
双手均能性 [- - jūn néng xìng] ambidexterity
双手灵巧 [- - líng qiǎo] have a light hand
双手捧上 [- - pěng shàng] offer on a silver platter; offer with both hands; hand over in obeisance
双手赞成 [- - zàn chéng] raise both hands in approval; support fully: 举 ～ *be all for it*
双手遮脸 [- - zhē liǎn] bury one's face in one's hands
双受精 [- shòu jīng] double fertilization
双受体 [- - tǐ] amboceptor
双瘦果 [- - guǒ] achenodium
双输入 [- shū rù] dual input; double-input ◇ ～ 混频器 double-input mixer; ～ 加法器 two-input adder; ～ 减法器 two-input subtractor; ～ 晶体管 dual input transistor; ～ 开关 two-input switch; ～ 门 two-input gate; ～ 伺服[随动]系统 two-input servo
双鼠笼电动机 [- shǔ lóng diàn dòng jī] double (squirrel) cage motor
双鼠笼绕组 [- - - rào zǔ] double squirrel-cage winding
双鼠笼转子 [- - - zhuàn zǐ] double squirrel cage rotor
双束 [- shù] two-beam ◇ ～ 电子束管 double-beam cathode-ray tube; ～ 加速器 two-beam accelerator; ～ 脉冲加速器 two-beam pulsed accelerator; ～ 全息术 two-beam holography; ～ 示波管 double-beam tube; ～ 示波器 dual-channel oscilloscope
双数 [- -] even numbers
双双 [- shuāng] in pairs; in twos; in couples
双双对对 [- - duì duì] in pairs and couples
双双殉情 [- - xùn qíng] a double suicide for love; lovers commit suicide together for love.
双水内冷电机 [- shuǐ nèi lěng diàn jī] double water innercooling electric machine
双水内冷汽轮发电机 [- - - - qì lún fā diàn jī] turbo-generator with inner water-cooled stator and rotor
双丝 [- sī] marriages (生丝疵点)
双丝包线 [- - bāo xiàn] double silk-covered wire
双四边形 [- sì biān xíng] ditetragon
双四极管 [- - jí guǎn] duotetrode
双四面体 [- - miàn tǐ] ditetrahedron
双四氧嘧啶 [- - yǎng mì dìng] uroxin; alloxantin
双速电钻 [- sù diàn zuàn] electric two-speed drill
双速控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] two-speed controller
双速同步系统 [- - tóng bù xì tǒng] dual-speed synchro system
双宿双飞 [- - shuāng fēi] (Lovers) always keep each other's company (like birds flying and nestling together).
双酸 [- suān] bisgallic acid
双随机矩阵 [- suí jī jǔ zhèn] doubly stochastic matrix
双穗麻黄 [- suì má huáng] sea grape
双损共生 [- sǔn gòng shēng] synnecrosis
双羧酸途径 [- suō suān tú jìng] dicarboxylic acid pathway
双缩脲 [- - niào] biuret ◇ ～ 反应 biuret reaction
双缩松油醇 [- - sōng yóu chún] terpinol
双锁边 [- suǒ biān] double seaming
双胎 [- tāi] twins ◇ ～ 分娩 distocia; ～ 率 twinning rate; ～ 妊娠 gemellary pregnancy; ～ 生成 diembryony; ～ 佯谬 twins paradox
双台阶式采煤法 [- tái jiē shì cǎi méi fǎ] bench and bench
双态 [- tài] bifurcation ◇ ～ 变数 binary-state variable; ～ 操作 biconditional operation; ～ 存储元件 two-state memory cell; ～ 电路 two-state circuit; ～ 通信 binary signalling; ～ 语句 biconditional statement; ～ 元件 binary element; ～ 装置 two-state device
双探头探伤法 [- tàn tóu tàn shāng fǎ] double probe testing method
双羰花菁 [- tāng huā qīng] dicarbocyanine
双膛炉 [- táng lú] double bed burner
双糖 [- -] disaccharide ◇ ～ 尿 diplomellituria
双淘汰制 [- táo tài zhì] double elimination
双套坩埚法 [- tào gān guō fǎ] duplex crucible technique
双套涡囊泵 [- - wō náng bèng] double-easing volute pump
双套系统 [- - xì tǒng] duplexed system
双套牙期 [- - yá qī] duplicidentatus
双套装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] duplicating device
双蹄式刹车 [- tí shì shā chē] two-shoe brake
双体 [- tǐ] binary ◇ ～ 动词 bi-aspectual verb; ～ 节 diplosomite; ～ 拖网 two-body trawlnet; ～ 拖网渔船 twin hull trawler; ～ 椎型 diplospondyly
双体船 [- - chuán] catamaran ◇ ～ 连接桥 jointer for catamaran
双天线 [- tiān xiàn] double antenna; twin antenna ◇ ～ 抗干扰接收机 barrage receiver
双填隙[充子] [- tián xì] di-interstitials
双条杉天牛 [- tiáo shān tiān niú] semanotus bifasciatus
双调幅乘法器 [- - fú chéng fǎ qì] double-amplitude-modulation multiplier
双调和 [- - hè] biharmonic ◇ ～ 方程 〔数〕 biharmonic equation; ～ 算子 biharmonic operator
双调频无线电高度表 [- - pín wú xiàn diàn gāo dù biǎo] double frequency-modulated altimeter
双调谐 [- - xié] double tuning; double response ◇ ～ 电路 double-tuned circuit; ～ 电路接收 two-circuit reception; ～ 电路接收机 double circuit receiver; two-circuit receiver; two-circuit receiving set; ～ 电路耦合 double-tuned coupling; ～ 放大器 double-tuned amplifier; ～ 检波器 double-tuned detector; ～ 滤波器 double-tuned filter; ～ 中频放大器 double-tuned intermediate-frequency amplifier
双调制 [- - zhì] 〔信〕 double modulation; dual modulation◇ ～ 连续波雷达 dual modulation CW radar
双萜 [- tiē] diterpene
双帖 [- tiè] 〔刷〕 two set
双通 [- tōng] bi-pass ◇ ～ 开关 bilateral switching
双通道 [- - dào] binary channels; two-channel; two-path ◇ ～ 伴音方式[电路] dual channel sound; ～ 单工 double-channel simplex; ～ 单脉冲 two-channel monopulse; ～ 单脉冲雷达 two-channel monopulse radar; ～ 放大器 two-path amplifier; two-channel amplifier; ～ 感应移相器 dual-speed induciton shifter; ～ 双工 double-channel duplex; ～ 旋转变压器 two speed resolver; ～ 整角机 two speed synchro
双酮 [- tóng] diketone; -dione
双瞳翦水 [- - jiǎn shuǐ] clear, beautiful eyes of a pretty girl
双瞳孔 [- - kǒng] dicoria
双同步协议 [- - bù xié yì] bisync protocol
双同位素相减技术 [- - wèi sù xiāng jiǎn jì shù] dual-isotope substraction technique
双同形性 [- - xíng xìng] isodimorphism
双桶存储器 [- tǒng cún chǔ qì] double-bucket
双筒 [- -] binocular ◇ ～ 绞盘机 double-drum winch; ～ 井 double-bore well; ～ 立体显微镜 orthostereoscope; ～ 枪 double-barrelled gun; double barrel; ～ 望远镜 binocular; field glasses; ～ 线圈 binocular coil
双筒式锅炉管 [- - shì guō lú guǎn] field tube
双头 [- tóu] double-end ◇ ～ 泵 bull pump; ～ 畸胎 dicranus; craniodidymus; bicephalus; dicephalus; ～ 假捻变形 duo-twist texturing; ～ 接点 twin contact; ～ 垄断 duopoly (即市场某一商品由两家卖主垄断); ～ 螺栓 stud; ～ 螺丝钉 dowel screw; ～ 螺纹 double threaded (screw); stud bolt; ～ 卡规 double-end snap gauge; ～ 式 bullhead; ～ 镗床 double-ended boring machine; ～ 蜗杆 double-thread worm; ～ 针 double-ended needle
双透镜组[物镜] [- tòu jìng zǔ] doublet
双凸 [- tū] biconvex ◇ ～ 机翼 lenticular wing; ～ 榫 〔木〕 double tenons
双凸镜形壁孔口 [- - jìng xíng bì kǒng kǒu] lenticular pit aperture
双突变组合 [- - biàn zǔ hé] amphimutation
双突关节 [- - guān jié] dicondylic joint

双涂层(荧光)屏 [- tú céng píng] double screen
双推力发动机 [- tuī lì fā dòng jī] 〈航空〉 dual-thrust motor
双 M 推演式滤波器 [- - yǎn shì lǜ bō qì] double-M-derived filter
双腿式起重机 [- tuǐ shì qǐ zhòng jī] bipod
双蜕皮 [- tuì pí] diecdysis
双拖网渔轮 [- tuō wǎng yú lún] bull trawler
双拖作业 [- - zuò yè] pair trawling
双脱噬菌体 [- - shì jūn tǐ] diplodnabactivirus
双脱水鲜红菌素酮 [- - shuǐ xiān hóng jūn sù tóng] bisanhydrorutilantinone
双瓦特计法 [- wǎ tè jì fǎ] two wattmeter method
双袜跟 [- wà gēn] french heel
双外差法 [- wài chā fǎ] double heterodyne system
双外延法 [- - yán fǎ] double epitaxial method
双外延集成电路晶体管 [- - - jí chéng diàn lù jīng tǐ guǎn] double epitaxial IC transistor
双弯头 [- - tóu] double bend
双碗电铃 [- wǎn diàn líng] bell with two gongs
双碗式绝缘子 [- - shì jué yuán zǐ] double cup insulator
双万向节 [- wàn xiàng jié] double Hooke's joint
双王裁 [- wáng cái] 〈纸〉 double royal
双网板装备 [- wǎng bǎn zhuāng bèi] dual otter board system
双网边 [- - biān] double selvedge
双 T 网络 [- - luò] twin-T network
双威杀 [- wēi shā] Quickbal
双桅船 [- wéi chuán] two-master
双桅大帆船 [- - dà fān chuán] cat schooner
双桅帆船 [- - fān chuán] hermaphrodite brig; dandy
双桅横帆小帆船 [- - héng fān xiǎo fān chuán] brig
双桅平底船 [- - píng dǐ chuán] [英] billyboy (圆的船首、船尾、平底、独帆)
双桅小帆船 [- - xiǎo fān chuán] [苏格兰] zulu
双桅小商船 [- - - shāng chuán] bilander
双桅小艇 [- - - tǐng] jolle
双桅游艇 [- - yóu tǐng] ketch-yacht
双桅纵帆船 [- - zòng fān chuán] pungey; pungy
双维度显示图 [- - dù xiǎn shì tú] kmap
双尾撑飞机 [- wěi chēng fēi jī] twin-boom aircraft
双尾分子 [- - fēn zǐ] double-tail molecule
双尾检验 [- - jiǎn yàn] two-tailed test
双尾目 [- - mù] Diplura
双纬 [- -] double weft
双位 [- wèi] dibit ◇ ～ 差隙控制 two-position differential gap control; ～ 二进制 diad; ～ 继电器 two-position relay; ～ 开关 on-off switch; ～ 控制 two-position control; on-off control; ～ 调节 two-position control
双位面控制 [- - miàn kòng zhì] high-low level control
双温法 [- wēn fǎ] dual-temperature process
双纹长吉丁虫 [- wén cháng jí dīng chóng] two-lined chestnut borer
双纹锉 [- - cuò] crosscut file; double-cut file
双纹呢 [- - ní] cavalry twill
双稳 [- wěn] bistable; flip flop (FF) ◇ ～ 触发电路 flip-flop circuit; Eccles-Jordan trigger; bistable trigger-action circuit; ～ 电路 bistable circuit; Eccles-Jordan circuit; ～ 多谐振荡器 bistable multivibrator; ～ 极化继电器 bistable polarized relay; ～ 开关 bistable switch; ～ 器件 bistable device; ～ 位置 two stable position; ～ 运用 bistable operation
双稳定 [- - dìng] bistable ◇ ～ 性 bistability
双稳态 [- - tài] bistable state ◇ ～ 部件 bistable unit; ～ 储存管 bistable storage tube; ～ 触发电路 bistable trigger-action circuit; Eccles-Jordan circuit; flip-flop circuit; ～ 触发器 flip and flop generator; bistable flip-flop; flip flop (FF); ～ 触发器翻转时间 flip-flop transition time; ～ 电路 bistable circuit; lock-over circuit; ～ 电路翻转时间 flip-flop transition time; ～ 多谐振荡电路 flop-over circuit; ～ 多谐振荡器 bistable multivibrator; flip-flop multivibrator; Eccles-Jordan multivibrator; flip and flop generator; flip-flop generator; ～ 多谐振荡器电路 flip-flop circuit; ～ 工作 bistable operation; ～ 激光装置 laser bistable device; ～ 继电器 〈自〉 bistable relay; ～ 开关 bistable switch; ～ 控制 flip-flop control; ～ 器件 bistable device; two-state device; ～ 元件 〈工〉 bistable element; bistable unit; ～ 装置 bistable device
双无规聚合物 [- wú guī jù hé wù] diatactic polymer
双五极管 [- wǔ jí guǎn] double pentode
双戊炔 [- wù quē] dipentine
双戊烯 [- - xī] dipentene
双物镜 [- - jìng] doublet
双膝跪下 [- xī guì xià] fall on one's knees; fall down on one's knees; kneel on both knees
双吸泵 [- - bèng] double entry pump
双吸收 [- - shōu] biabsorption
双吸移管 [- - yí guǎn] double pipette
双烯雌粉 [- - cí fěn] dienestrol
双烯合成 [- - hé chéng] diene synthesis
双烯加氢 [- - jiā qīng] diolefin hydrogenation
双烯酮 [- - tóng] diketene; acetyl ketene
双烯值测定 [- - zhí cè dìng] diene number determination
双喜 [- xǐ] double happiness
双喜临门 [- - lín mén] Two happy events come one after the other.; Two happy events come at the same time.; A double blessing has descended upon the house.; Good things come in pairs; have simultaneously two happy events in a family
双系统 [- xì tǒng] dual system ◇ ～ 录音 double system recording
双系柱 [- - zhù] dollie; 〈船〉 bitts
双隙磁头 [- - cí tóu] two-gap head; two-split head
双隙缝谐振腔 [- - fèng xié zhèn qiāng] double gap cavity
双细辛酮 [- - xīn tóng] diasarone
双下巴 [- xià ba] double chin
双下颌 [- - hé] augnathus
双纤维增强复合材料 [- xiān wéi zēng qiáng fù hé cái liào] hybrid fibre reinforced composite
双舷桁拖网 [- xián héng tuō wǎng] double-rig beam trawl
双舷拖捕 [- - tuō bǔ] double rig trawling
双舷拖网渔法 [- - - wǎng yú fǎ] double-rig method
双显性组合 [- xiǎn xìng zǔ hé] duplex
双限静电计 [- xiàn jìng diàn jì] binant electrometer
双线 [- -] diplonema; duplet; doublet ◇ ～ 摆 bifilar pendulum; ～ 笔 road pen; railroad pen; ～ 布线 two-conductor wiring; ～ 传输线 two-wire line; two-conductor line; twin line; ～ 担 double arm; ～ 电缆 paired cable; ～ 电 [检]流计 bifilar galvanometer; ～ 电路 two-wire circuit; ～ 电桥 bifilar bridge; ～ 电位计 bifilar potentiometer; dual linear potentiometer; ～ 分光双星 double line (spectroscopic) binary; ～ 架空索道 bi-cable system; ～ 绞合传输线 twisted line; ～ 接地故障 double line ground fault; double-ground fault; ～ 静电计 bifilar electrometer; ～ 连锁缝纫法 lockstitch; ～ 路轨 double-track railway; ～ 螺纹 double thread; ～ 螺旋 bifilar helix; ～ 逻辑 double rail logic; ～ 屏蔽电缆 two-conductor shielded cable; ～ 期 diplonema; diplotene; ～ 绕法 bifilar winding; ～ 绕制变压器 bifilar-wound transformer; ～ 绕组 bifilar winding; two-wire winding; ～ 示波器 double oscillograph; double-beam oscilloscope; dual-trace oscillograph; ～ 索道 bicable tramway; ～ 绦虫 digramma interupta; ～ 天线 two-wire antenna; ～ 同步示波器 dual-beam synchroscope; ～ 系统 two-wire system; ～ 线路 two-wire circuit; two-wire line; double line; ～ 悬置 bifilar suspension; ～ 缘网 double selvedge; ～ 增音器 two-wire repeater; ～ 制 double wire system; ～ 阻流圈 bifilar choke
双线圈 [- - quān] twin coil ◇ ～ 测向器 double coil direction finder; ～ 灯丝 double coil filament; ～ 继电器 double-wound relay
双线式馈线 [- - shì kuì xiàn] two-wire feeder
双线式信号 [- - - xìn hào] two-wire signal
双线式轧机 [- - - zhá jī] two-strand mill
双线性 [- - xìng] bilinearity ◇ ～ 变换 bilinear transformation; ～ 插值 bilinear interpolation; ～ 公式 bilinear formula; ～ 关系 bilinear relation; ～ 函数 bilinear function; ～ 积分型 bilinear integral form; ～ 律 bilinear law; ～ 系统 bilinear system; ～ 型[形式] bilinear form; ～ 元件 bilinear element
双香豆素 [- xiāng dòu sù] dicoumarin; acavyl; dicumarol; dicoumarin
双香豆乙酸乙酯 [- - - yǐ suān yǐ zhǐ] ethylbiscoumacetate (抗凝血药)
双响 [- xiǎng] a firecracker which goes off twice; double-bang firecracker (鞭炮)
双相 [- xiàng] 〈无脊椎〉 diphasic ◇ ～ 不锈钢 two phase stainless steel; ～ 电流 biphase current; ～ 放大器 paraphase amplifier; ～ 输出 complementary output; ～ 整流器 biphase rectifier
双相型真菌 [- - xíng zhēn jūn] diphasic fungi
双向 [- -] two-way ◇ ～ 摆动门 double swing door; ～ 板 two-way slab; ～ 半导体闸流管 bilateral triode switch; ～ 报键 bug key; ～ 逼近法 undirectional approach; ～ 采煤 bidirectional cutting; ～ 采煤机 bidirectional shearer; ～ 操作 bidirectional operation; ～ 测向[角]计 double goniometer; ～ 传感器 bilateral transducer; ～ 传声器 bidirectional microphone; ～ 传输 two-way transmission; ～ 存储开关 ovonic memory switch; ～ 单射 bijection; bijective mapping; ～ 单一性 biuniqueness; ～ 电动机 〈电〉 reversing motor; ～ 电话 two-way telephone; ～ 电流 bidirectional current; duo-directional-current; ～ 电流法 double current method; ～ 电路 two-way circuit; both-way circuit; bilateral circuit; ～ 电视 two-way television; ～ 电视中继系统 two-way television relay system; ～ 队列 dique; ～ 对流 bilateral flow; ～ 二极管 bilateral diode; ～ 二极管开关 bilateral diode switch; ～ 二极硅闸流管 bidirectional diode thyristor; ～ 飞碟射击 skeet shooting; ～ 分支 dicomponent; ～ 风向标 bivane; ～ 伏安特性曲线 bilateral V-I characteristic; ～ 复制 bidirectional replication; ～ 公差 〈设计〉 bilateral tolerance; ～ 光缆 bidirectional cable; ～ 换能器 bidirectional transducer; bilateral transducer; ～ 灰色梯级 cross-gamma scale; ～ 计数器 bidirectional counter; ～ 继电器 bidirectional relay; ～ 加速器 two-way accelerator; ～ 检波器 dual detector; ～ 交错层理 bimodal cross-bedding; ～ 交换 two-way alternate; ～ 交通 two-way traffic; ～ 晶体管 bidirectional transistor; ～ 聚焦 double-directional focus(s)ing; ～ 距离显示器 back-by-back display; ～ 开关 two-way switch; bidirectional switch; change-over switch; ～ 开关半导体器件 ovonics; ～ 开关元件 bilateral switching element; ～ 可控硅 bidirectional triode thyristor; ～ 可控硅二极管 bidirectional diode thyristor; ～ 宽带通路 both-way broadband channel; ～ 馈电 two way feed; ～ 拉伸薄膜 biaxially oriented film; ～ 拉伸机 biaxial orientation stretching machine; ～ 犁 hillside plough; swivel plough; ～ 离子变频器 cycloinverter; ～ 流(程) bidirectional flow; ～ 脉冲 bidirectional pulse; ～ 脉冲序列 bidirectional pulse train; ～ 门 bidirectional gate; ～ 免疫扩散 double immunodiffusion; ～ 木楔法 counter wedging; ～ 耦合器 bidirectional coupler; ～ 排水 double drainage; ～ 匹配 bilaterial matching; ～ 匹配衰减器 bilaterally matched attenuator; ～ 箝位电路 two-way clamp; ～ 切割锯 double-cut saw; ～ 切削龙门刨 double-cut planer; ～ 权衡 bilateral weighting; ～三车道 dual three-lane carriageway; ～ 三极管开关 bilateral triode switch; ～收费 two-way charge system; ～ 受控式传送 two-way controlled transmission; ～ 树 undirected tree; ～ 双极晶体管 bidirectional bipolar transistor; ～ 水流 bimodal current; ～ 伺服机构 bilateral servo-mechanism; ～ 搜索 bidirectional research; ～ 锁 reversible lock; ～ 锁簧 crossbolt; ～ 探查 double direction detection; ～ 特性 bidirectional characteristic; ～ 天线 〈信〉 bilateral antenna; Janus; ～ 通道 duplex channel; two-wire channel; two-way channel; ～ 通量 bidirectional flux; ～ 通信 two-way communication; ～ 同步加速器 two-way synchrotron; ～ 网络 bilateral network; ～ 无线电通信系统 two-way radio system; ～ 限幅 double limiting; ～ 限幅器 slicer; ～ 信道 two-way channel; ～选择 two-way selection (referring to employer and employee choosing each other in a job market); ～ 影线 cross hatch; ～ 有线电视 bi-directional CATV; two-way CATV; ～ 圆盘犁 reversible disc plow; ～ 展开法 two-dimensional development method; ～ 直线步进电动机 two-direction linear stepping motor; ～ 制 two-way system; ～ 中继器 both-way trunk circuit; ～ 中继线 both-way trunk line; two-way trunk; ～ 转换 bilateral switching; ～ 转换开关 two-way reversing switch; two-way switch; ～ 总线 bidirectional bus; ～ 阻抗 bilateral impedance
双向轨(价格)制 [- - guǐ zhì] the dual-track pricing system
双向性传导 [- - xìng chuán dǎo] conduction in double direction
双向性硅钢片 [- - - guī gāng piàn] cubex
双向选择制度 [- - xuǎn zé zhì dù] two-way choice system: 作为对大学毕业生分配制度的改革，～意味着，毕业生可以选择用人单位，用人单位也可以选择毕业生，双方均出于自愿。*The two-way choice system as a reform of the present job assignment system for college graduates means that graduates could choose employers and employers could choose graduates, both of their own free will.*
双象 [- -] echo ◇ ～ 视距仪 stereoscopic range

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finder；～ 投影测图仪 double projector
双硝基苯硫 [- xiāo jī běn liú] nitrophenide
双销拨盘 [- - bō pán] double driver plate
双小裁 [- xiǎo cái] double small
双小核群 [- - hé qún] aurelia
双效补偿 [- xiào bǔ cháng] double offset
双效冲模 [- - chòng mú] double-action die
双楔形机翼 [- xiē xíng jī yì] double-wedge wing
双楔形晶体 [- - - jīng tǐ] disphenoid
双楔翼形 [- - yì xíng] double wedge airfoil
双斜齿齿轮 [- xié chǐ chǐ lún] double helical gear
双斜率模数转换器 [- - lǜ mó shù zhuǎn huàn qì] dual slope A-D converter
双斜率式数字电压表 [- - - shì shù zì diàn yā biǎo] dual slope type digital voltmeter
双斜坡口焊 [- - pō kǒu hàn] 〈冶〉 double-bevel groove weld；double-V groove weld
双谐振 [- - zhèn] double resonance
双谐振腔激光器 [- - - qiāng jī guāng qì] dual-cavity laser
双楔 [- xiè] disphenoid
双芯电缆 [- xīn diàn lǎn] two-core cable；twin cable
双芯电线 [- - - xiàn] twin conductor
双心 [- -] diplocardia ◇ ～ 体 diplosome
双信道 [- xìn dào] double-channel ◇ ～ 单工 double-channel simplex；～ 跟踪接收机 two-channel tracking receiver；～ 双工 double-channel duplex
双信号 [- - hào] dual signal ◇ ～ 闭塞制 composite block system；～ 区 bi-signal zone；～ 振铃 composite ringer；～ 振铃电路 composite ringer circuit
双信回路 [- - huí lù] set composite
双信息处理机系统 [- - xī chǔ lǐ jī xì tǒng] dual processor system
双星 [- xīng] 〈天〉 double star；binary star ◇ ～ 出现率 〈天〉 binary frequency；～ 导航 two stars navigation；～ 等高测量法 double star equal altitude method；～ 期 diaster；amphiaster；dyaster；～ 绕转 rotation of binaries；～ 体 amphiaster；～ 云 〈天〉 double nebula
双星绞电缆 [- - jiǎo diàn lǎn] double star-quad cable
双星形接法 [- - xíng jiē fǎ] double star connection；Y-Y connection
双型世代体 [- xíng shì dài tǐ] diplobiont
双型现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] dual phenomenon
双形 [- -] dimorphism ◇ ～ 晶 double formed crystal；～ 式 biform；～ 蕈素 biformin；～ 蕈酸 biforminic acid
双 T 形电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] twin-T bridge
双 T 形滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] twin-T filter
双 T 形网络 [- - wǎng luò] twin-T network
双性抗菌素 [- xìng kàng jūn sù] amphotericin
双性无融合生殖植物 [- - wú róng hé shēng zhí zhí wù] amphiapomict
双姓 [- -] compound surname；two-syllable surname
双袖口 [- xiù kǒu] French cuff
双序迹钩 [- xù jī gōu] diordinal crochets
双悬臂梁开裂试验 [- xuán bì liáng kāi liè shì yàn] double cantilever beam cleavage test
双悬果 [- - guǒ] diachenium；cremocarp；stephanoum split fruit
双悬果爿 [- - - pán] mericarp
双旋 [- -] bispin ◇ ～ 光 birotation；mutarotation；～ 量 bispinor
双旋翼式直升飞机 [- - yì shì zhí shēng fēi jī] dual-rotor helicopter
双 T 选频网络 [- xuǎn pín wǎng luò] double-T network
双学士 [- xué shì] double bachelor's degree
双学位 [- - wèi] double degree；two Bachelor's degrees
双循环冷却系统 [- xún huán lěng què xì tǒng] dual cycle cooling system
双压电晶片 [- yā diàn jīng piàn] bimorph
双芽孢杆菌 [- yá bāo gǎn jūn] diplobacillus
双眼 [- yǎn] binoculus ◇ ～ 不等视 heteropsia；～ 差异 binocular disparity；～ 单视界 horopter；～ 单视镜 binoscope；～ 点 double ocellus；～ 检眼镜 binophthalmoscope；～ 拮抗 binocular rivalry；～ 竞争 retinal rivalry；～ 皮 double eyelid；～皮手术 double eyelid surgery；～ 视差 binocular parallax；～ 视觉 binocular vision
双眼下陷 [- - xià xiàn] One's eyes sank (in).
双阳 [- yáng] plug-to-plug adapter
双阳极 [- - jí] double anode ◇ ～ 管 double anode valve
双氧钚根 [- yǎng bù gēn] plutonyl
双氧酶 [- - méi] dioxygenase
双氧镎(根) [- - ná] neptunyl
双氧气 [- - qì] oxozone
双氧水 [- - shuǐ] hydrogen peroxide solution；oxydol
双氧铀(根) [- - yóu] uranyl
双样本分析 [- yàng běn fēn xī] two-sample analysis
双药蕹艾 [- yào bí ài] water purslane；water puslen
双叶拱 [- yè gǒng] lenticular arch
双叶农用风车 [- - nóng yòng fēng chē] T-ales-stuart windmill
双叶片 [- - piàn] twayblade
双叶双曲面 [- - shuāng qū miàn] biparted hyperboloid
双液冲洗 [- - chōng xǐ] rapidoprint
双移 [- yí] two-track
双移频键控 [- - pín jiàn kòng] double frequency shift keying
双乙酰 [- yǐ xiān] diacetyl ◇ ～ 氨苯砜 acedapsone
双异戊二烯 [- yì wù èr xī] di-isoprene
双异旋光 [- - xuán guāng] bi-rotation
双异质结 [- - zhì jié] double heterojunction ◇ ～ 激光器 double heterojunction laser
双翼除草铲 [- - chú cǎo chǎn] sweep
双翼飞机 [- - fēi jī] biplane
双翼衡重式仰开桥 [- - héng zhòng shì yǎng kāi qiáo] twin-leaf bascule bridge
双翼机 [- - jī] biplane
双翼女帽 [- - nǚ mào] fly cap
双翼片网板 [- - piàn wǎng bǎn] dual fin otter board
双翼水上飞机 [- - shuǐ shàng fēi jī] hydro-biplane
双因贸易条件 [- yīn mào yì tiáo jiàn] double-factorial terms of trade
双因素理论 [- - sù lǐ lùn] two-factor theory
双因子杂种 [- - zǐ zá zhǒng] diheterozygote
双音 [- -] double tone ◇ ～ 多频 dual-tone multi-frequency；～ 信号发生器 double-tone signal oscillator；～ 振荡器 double tone oscillator
双音调调制 [- - diào tiáo zhì] two-tone modulation
双音节词 [- - jié cí] 〈语〉 disyllabic word；disyllable
双阴 [- -] jack to jack adapter
双阴极负阻管 [- - jí fù zǔ guǎn] negatron
双阴极射线束 [- - - shè xiàn shù] twin cathode-ray beam
双阴离子 [- - lí zǐ] dianion
双隐负阻四极(晶体)管 [- yǐn fù zǔ sì jí guǎn] binistor
双印 [- yìn] mackle
双赢 [- yíng] win-win；be mutually satisfied；both achieve their purposes；victory for both sides (concerned)
双赢局面 [- - jú miàn] win-win situation
双影 [- yǐng] slur
双用燃料发动机 [- yòng rán liào fā dòng jī] 〈机〉 dual-fuel engine
双邮裁 [- yóu cái] 〈纸〉 double post
双油管完井 [- - guǎn wán jǐng] dual completion well
双油路喷嘴 [- - lù pēn zuǐ] duplex burner
双游离基 [- - lí jī] biradical
双游现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] diplanetism
双有规立构性 [- yǒu guī lì gòu xìng] ditactic
双有理变换 [- - lǐ biàn huàn] birational transformation
双有性个员 [- - xìng gè yuán] diphyozooid
双鱼宫 [- yú gōng] Pisces
双鱼座 [- - zuò] Pisces
双"与非"电路 [- yǔ fēi diàn lù] dual NAND circuit
双语教学 [- - jiào xué] bilingual education
双语言形式 [- - yán xíng shì] bi-language form
双阈(值) [- yù] dual threshold
双阈检定 [- - jiǎn dìng] double-threshold detection
双元干涉仪 [- yuán gān shè yí] two-element interferometer
双元件电子系统 [- - jiàn diàn zǐ xì tǒng] two-element electronic system
双元件馈给控制 [- - - kuì jǐ kòng zhì] two-element feed control
双元卵块发育 [- - luǎn kuài fā yù] diploid merogony
双元脉冲 [- - mài chōng] unit doublet impulse
双元命题 [- - mìng tí] dyadic sentence
双元天线干涉仪 [- - tiān xiàn gān shè yí] two-element interferometer
双元推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] bireactant
双元网络 [- - wǎng luò] dual network
双元音 [- - yīn] 〈语〉 diphthong
双元油 [- - yóu] diatol
双元语句 [- - yǔ jù] dyadic sentence
双原子分子 [- - zǐ fēn zǐ] diatomic molecule
双圆弧齿轮 [- - hú chǐ lún] Novikov gears with double circular arc tooth profiles
双圆线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] double-bead
双圆锥 [- - zhuī] double cone
双圆锥形扬声器 [- - - xíng yáng shēng qì] double-cone loudspeaker
双缘衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Diploschistes
双月刊 [- yuè kān] bimonthly
双运行方式 [- yùn xíng fāng shì] dual mode
双杂波源 [- zá bō yuán] two clutter-sources
双杂交 [- - jiāo] double cross
双择检测 [- zé jiǎn cè] binary detection
双择判决 [- - pàn jué] binary decision
双增双节 [- zēng shuāng jié] two increases and two reductions
双闸刀开关 [- zhá dāo kāi guān] double bladed knife switch
双折女服 [- zhé nǚ fú] [希] diploidion
双折射 [- - shè] double refraction；birefringence ◇ ～ 晶体 birefringence crystal；～ 矿物 doubly refractive mineral；～ 片 birefringent plate；～ 性 birefringence
双真空排气台 [- zhēn kōng pái qì tái] two ply vacuum exhaust station
双针秒表 [- - miǎo biǎo] split-seconds chronograph
双针式测量仪表 [- - shì cè liáng yí biǎo] cross-pointer instrument
双针筒针织机 [- - tǒng zhēn zhī jī] double cylinder machine；superimposed cylinder machine
双针幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] diporpa larva
双振荡模 [- zhèn dàng mó] double mode
双振荡器 [- - - qì] double oscillator
双振荡型 [- - - xíng] double mode
双振子模型 [- - zǐ mó xíng] double vibrator model
双正交 [- zhèng jiāo] biorthogonal ◇ ～ 关系 biorthogonality relation；～ 码 bi-orthogonal codes
双正面针织物 [- - miàn zhēn zhī wù] bi-knit
双肢柱 [- zhī zhù] latticed column
双职工 [- zhí gōng] man and wife both at work；working couple；employed couple；～ 家庭 *two-job family*；*two-income family*
双值算子 [- - suàn zǐ] diadic operator
双值条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] binary-condition
双值限幅 [- - xiàn fú] slicing
双值运算 [- - yùn suàn] dyadic operation
双值状态 [- - zhuàng tài] two valued condition
双指手套 [- zhǐ shǒu tào] mitten
双指数平滑法 [- - shù píng huá fǎ] double exponential smoothing
双纸盆扬声器 [- - pén yáng shēng qì] kone
双掷开关 [- zhì kāi guān] commutator
双质核 [- - hé] amphinucleus
双质子 [- - zǐ] diproton
双中锋战术 [- zhōng fēng zhàn shù] 〈体〉 double-pivot play；double-post play
双中柱 [- - zhù] distele
双中子 [- - zǐ] bineutron；dineutron
双重子 [- zhòng zǐ] dibaryon ◇ ～ 共振态 dibaryon resonance state；～ 束缚态 dibaryon bound state
双周刊 [- zhōu kān] biweekly；fortnightly
双周期函数 [- - qī hán shù] doubly periodic function
双轴 [- zhóu] biax (磁心元件)；double-shaft dual spindle ◇ ～ 磁心存储器 biax magnetic memory；～ 磁芯 biax magnetic core；～ 磁(心)元件 biax magnetic element；～ 晶体 biaxial crystal；～ 励磁 double axis excitation；～ 取向 biaxial orientation；～ 应力状态 biaxial stress state
双轴式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] cross compound steam turbine
双肘板颚式破碎机 [- zhǒu bǎn è shì pò suì jī] brake crusher
双绉 [- zhòu] elephant crepe；crepe de Chine
双珠蠙科 [- zhū méi kē] Dimargaritaceae
双柱 [- zhù] queen post ◇ ～ 桁架 queen post truss；～ 架 queen post；～ 龙门刨床 double column planer；～ 帽 double capital；～ 门廊 in antis；～ 铅架 double-drill column；double jack；～ 上撑式梁 queen-post girder；～ 托梁 queen-post girder；～ 屋架 queen post roof truss
双柱檩屋架 [- - lǐn wū jià] purlin roof with queen post
双柱式 [- - shì] queen post ◇ ～ 单相变压器 two-legged singlephase transformer；～ 桁架 queen truss；～ 门廊 di-style in antis
双爪钳 [- zhuǎ qián] vulsellum；volsella forceps；

volsella; vulsella
双转换触点 [- zhuǎn huàn chù diǎn] double break; double make contacts
双转鼓锁 [- zhuàn gǔ suǒ] duplex lock
双转子锤式破碎机 [- - zǐ chuí shì pò suì jī] impact breaker; double impeller
双转子电动机 [- - - diàn dòng jī] spinner motor
双转子喷气发动机 [- - - pēn qì fā dòng jī] double spool jet engine
双转子燃气轮机 [- - - rán qì lún jī] birotary turbine
双转子压缩机 [- - - yā suō jī] two-spool compressor
双装药 [- zhuāng yào] double load
双锥 [- zhuī] bipyramid ◇ ～混合机 double-cone mixer; ～离合器 double cone clutch; ～密封环 double-cone sealring; ～(式)粘度计 double-cone viscometer; ～区 double cone; ～体 bicone; ～天线 biconical antenna; ～选粒机 double-cone classifier
双锥管接合 [- - guǎn jiē hé] cone joint
双锥形反射器 [- - xíng fǎn shè qì] biconical reflector
双锥形天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] double-cone antenna; biconical antenna
双缀条 [- zhuì tiáo] double latticing
双着丝点 [- zhuó sī diǎn] dicentromere
双浊点 [- - diǎn] double cloud points
双 μ 子 [- zǐ] dimuon ◇ ～事例 dimuon event
双子电刷 [- - diàn shuā] double split brush
双子宫 [- - gōng] uterus duplex
双子荷 [- - hè] dyon charge
双子星座 [- - xīng zuò] Gemini◇ ～飞船交会雷达 Gemini spacecraft rendezvous radar; ～航天雷达 spaceborne radar for Gemini; ～燃料电池 Gemini fuel cell
双子叶树 [- - yè shù] dicotyledonous tree ◇ ～材 dicotyledonous wood
双子叶植物 [- - - zhí wù] dicotyledon
双子座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Gemini ◇ ～流星群 Geminids; ～U型(变)星 U Gem star
双自动交替扫描 [- zì dòng jiāo tì sǎo miáo] dual auto-alternate sweep
双自旋航天器 [- - xuán háng tiān qì] dual spin spacecraft
双自旋稳定 [- - - wěn dìng] dual spin stabilization
双自由基 [- - yóu jī] 〈化〉 diradical
双字 [- -] 〈计〉 double word ◇ ～节 double byte
双字长乘法 [- - cháng chéng fǎ] double-length multiplication
双字长累加 [- - - lěi jiā] double-length accumulation
双字长运算 [- - - yùn suàn] double-precision arithmetic
双字母 [- - mǔ] biliteral
双踪示波器 [- zōng shì bō qì] dual trace oscilloscope
双足 [- zú] biped ◇ ～裁〈纸〉 double foolscap; ～动物 biped; ～飞龙 wyvern; wivern; ～联胎 dipus
双足蜥科 [- - xī kē] Dibamidae
双组成物体 [- zǔ chéng wù tǐ] doublet
双组定片电容器 [- - dìng piàn diàn róng qì] double-stator capacitor; tandem capacitor; tandem condenser
双组定片平衡电容器 [- - - - pín héng diàn róng qì] double-stator balancing capacitor
双组分火箭燃料 [- - fèn huǒ jiàn rán liào] hypergolic fuel
双组分胶粘剂 [- - - jiāo nián jì] two component adhesive
双组分热管 [- - - rè guǎn] two-component heat pipe
双组分纤维 [- - - xiān wéi] bicomponent fibre
双组核 [- - hé] dikaryon; amphikaryon
双组犁 [- - lí] two-gang plough
双组元推进剂 [- - yuán tuī jìn jì] bipropellant
双嘴砧 [- zuǐ zhēn] beck iron; bick-rion
双作用缸 [- zuò yòng gāng] double acting cylinder
双作用离合器 [- - - lí hé qì] double-action clutche
双作用式煤气机 [- - - shì méi qì jī] double acting gas engine
双作用执行部件 [- - - zhí xíng bù jiàn] double-acting power unit
双座 [- zuò] two-seater; double-seater◇ ～敞篷轿车 roadster; ～高速敞篷汽车 speedster; ～歼击机 two seat fighter; ～轿车 grand touring car; two-seater; ～小汽车 voiturette; ～椅 love seat

骢 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] (构词成分)见"骦骢" [sù shuāng]

骦 [ㄕㄨㄤ] [shuāng] (构词成分)见"骦骢" [sù shuāng]

shuǎng ㄕㄨㄤˇ

塽 [ㄕㄨㄤˇ] [shuǎng] 名[书](高而向阳的地方) a high wide-open ground

樧 [ㄕㄨㄤˇ] [shuǎng] [书] I 名(木名) name of a tree II 形(树木茂盛) luxuriant; exuberant

爽 [ㄕㄨㄤˇ] [shuǎng] I 形 ①(明朗; 清亮) bright; clear; crisp: 秋高气～。*The autumn sky is clear and the air is crisp.* ②(率直; 痛快) frank; straightforward; openhearted: 豪～ *straightforward; forthright* ③(舒服) feel well: 身体不～ *not feel well* II 动(违背; 差失) deviate: 毫厘不～ *not deviating a hair's breadth; without the slightest error* III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Shuang Ming*
爽滑剂 [- huá jì] slipping agent
爽鸠 [- jiū] a surname: ～永 *Shuangjiu Yong*
爽口 [- kǒu] tasty and refreshing: 这道菜很～。*This dish tastes very refreshing.*
爽快 [- kuai] ①(舒服痛快) refreshed; comfortable: 心里很～ *be quite at ease* ②(直爽) frank; straightforward; outright: 为人～ *be frank and straightforward* ③(痛快) with alacrity; readily: 办事～ *work readily and briskly*
爽朗 [- lǎng] ①(明朗而畅快) bright and clear: 天气～。*It is serene. 深秋的天空异常～。In late autumn the sky is crystal clear.* ②(开朗) hearty; candid; frank and open; straightforward: ～的笑声 *hearty laughter*; 她很～。*She is frank and outgoing.*
爽利 [- lì] brisk and neat; efficient and able: 办事～ *be brisk and neat in one's work*
爽然 [- rán] [书] at a loss
爽然顿释 [- - dùn shì] be banished from one's breast; feel instantly relieved
爽然若失 [- - ruò shī] [书] be at a loss; not know what to do; dejected as if one had made a mistake
爽身粉 [- shēn fěn] talcum powder
爽爽快快 [- shuǎng kuài kuài] unhesitatingly
爽性 [- xìng] may just as well: 既然你开了头，～把它做完吧。*Since you have started the job, you might as well finish it.*
爽约 [- yuē] [书] fail to keep an appointment; break an appointment
爽直 [- zhí] frank; straightforward; candid; outspoken; forthright
爽直不羁 [- - bù jī] be by nature a frank and straightforward fellow

shuí ㄕㄨㄟˊ

脽 [ㄕㄨㄟˊ] [shuí] 名[书](臀部) buttocks

谁 [ㄕㄨㄟˊ] [shuí; shéi] I 代 ①(什么人) who: 你找～? *Who are you looking for?* ～把我的字典拿走了? *Who has taken my dictionary away?* 他是～? *Who is he?* ～不说他好。*Who wouldn't speak well of him?* 我是开玩笑，～知他竟当真了。*I was only joking; who would have thought he would take it seriously.* 这是～的主意? *Whose idea is it?* ②(任何人) someone; anyone: 大家看～合适就选～。*You may select whoever you think is suitable.* 你有困难时～都会帮助你。*Anyone will help you when you meet with difficulties.* ～都应该守法。*Everyone should observe the law.* ～也没在房间里。*There was nobody in the room.* 他们俩～也说不服～。*Neither of them could convince the other.* 有～能帮助我就好了! *If only someone could help me!* II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～龙 *Shui Long*
谁言寸草心，报得三春晖 [- yán cùn cǎo xīn bào de sān chūn huī] "Such kindness of warm sun, can't be repaid by grass; One can never say that parent's love can be repaid by children's love."

shuǐ ㄕㄨㄟˇ

水 [ㄕㄨㄟˇ] [shuǐ] 名 ①(由两个氢原子和一个氧原子结合而成的液体) water: 淡[软; 硬]～ *fresh [soft; hard] water*; 海绵吸～。*A sponge absorbs water.* ～含有氢和氧。*Water contains hydrogen and oxygen.* ②(河流) river: 汉～ *the Han River* ③(指江、河、湖、海、洋) a general term for rivers, lakes, seas, etc.; water: ～陆运输 *land and water transportation*; ～上人家 *boat dwellers*; ～平如镜。*The surface of the water is as smooth as a mirror.* ④(水流) current: 顺～ *downstream; with the current*; 我们的船逆～而行。*Our ship stemmed on against the current.* ⑤(稀的汁) a liquid: 桔子～ *orangeade*; 墨～ *ink* ⑥(货币中银的含量) silver content in coins: 贴～ *discount for inferior coins* ⑦(指附加的费用或额外的收入) extra charges or income: 汇～ *remittance fee*; 外～ *extra income* ⑧(五行之一) water, one of the five elements ⑨(水族) the Shui nationality, living mainly in Guizhou ⑩(姓氏) a surname: ～苏民 *Shui Sumin*
水按摩 [- àn mó] hydromassage
水八角苷 [- bā jiǎo gān] gratiolin
水疱性媾疹 [- - xìng gòu zhěn] coital exanthema
水坝 [- bà] dam; pen
水白(的) [- bái] water-white ◇ ～铅矿 hydrocerussite; ～合树 water-lily tree; ～云母 hydromuscovite; damourite
水白肚 [- - dù] 〈医〉 nuclear polyhedrosis
水柏枝 [- bǎi zhī] German tamarisk
水斑铀矿 [- bān yóu kuàng] ianthinite
水半球 [- bàn qiú] 〈地〉 water hemisphere
水包 [- bāo] water drum ◇ ～禾 watergrass; ～油 oil-in-water
水包油型 [- - yóu xíng] oil-in-water type ◇～乳剂 〈免疫〉 oil-in-water emulsion
水保护 [- bǎo hù] 〈生态〉 water conservation
水爆清砂 [- bào qīng shā] water explosion blast cleaning ◇ ～装置 water-explosive sand cleaning plant
水爆石 [- - shí] aquacreptite
水钡铀云母 [- bèi yóu yún mǔ] bergenite
水泵 [- bèng] water pump; compressed water pump ◇ ～把 pump handle; ～杆 spear; ～房 pump house; ～缸套 hoghead; ～工 plugman; ～间 〈土〉 pump house; ～间格 pumpway; ～畜能电机 water pumped storage electric machine; ～扬程 pump head
水笔 [- bǐ] ①(写小字的毛笔) stiff-haired writing brush ②(画水彩画的笔) water-colour paint brush ③[方](钢笔)(fountain) pen
水碧 [- bì] amethyst; amethystine
水边 [- biān] water's edge; water side; water front: 在～ *on the water's edge* ◇ ～低沙丘 foredune; ～线 flowage line
水变锆石 [- biàn gào shí] oerstedite
水表 [- biǎo] water meter; watermeter; waterflowmeter ◇ ～玻璃管 gauge glass; ～井 water meter chamber
水鳖 [- biē] 〈植〉 frogbit
水鳖科 [- - kē] Hydrocharctaceae
水鳖子 [- - zi] apus
水兵 [- bīng] marine; sailor; seaman; bluejacket ◇ ～冬帽 watch cap; ～医院 marine hospital
水病 [- bìng] edema
水玻璃 [- bō li] sodium silicate; soluble glass; soluble silicate; 〈材〉 water glass ◇ ～耐火水泥 water-glass refractory cement; ～砂 water-glass sand; ～搪瓷 water glass enamel; ～粘结剂 sodium silicate binder
水播植物 [- - zhí wù] hydrochorous plant
水波 [- -] ripple; water wave: ～不兴 *rippleless* ◇ ～能 water wave energy; ～阻力 water resistance
水薄荷 [- bò he] fish mint
水卜 [- bǔ] hydromancy ◇ ～者 hydromancer
水不涵木 [- bù hán mù] water failing to nourish wood
水布植物 [- - zhí wù] hydrochore
水采机械 [- cǎi jī xiè] hydraulic mining machinery
水采矿井 [- - kuàng jǐng] hydraulic mine
水采水枪 [- - shuǐ qiāng] 〈地〉 hydraulic giant
水彩 [- -] watercolour; water; tempera ◇ ～画 watercolour; water; ～画法 watercolour; ～画纸 〈造〉 watercolour paper; ～铅笔 watercolour pencil; ～颜料 〈涂〉 watercolour
水舱 [- cāng] water tank ◇ ～清理装置 water sump cleaning device
水仓 [- -] dibhole; sump; 〈矿〉 water sump
水槽 [- cáo] water channel; trough; pentrough; mantle; water slide (运木材用); cistern; scoop-channel; gullet ◇ ～车 bowser; ～附生植物 cistern epiphyte; ～引水 flume; ～运木工 flume runner; ～运输 flume; ～运输矿石 flumed
水草 [- cǎo] ①(有水源和草的地方) water and grass: ～丰美(*a place*) *with plenty of water and lush grass*; 逐～而居(*of nomads*) *live where there is water and grass; rove about seeking*

water and grass ②（水生植物）waterweeds; water plants; aquatic plant; aquatic weed ◇ ～ 酸钙石 whewellite

水层 [- céng] water-course ◇ ～ 生物 pelagos; ～ 生物群落 pelagic community

水插 [- chā] water cutting

水蚵 [- chài]〈动〉the nymph of the dragonfly, etc.

水产 [- chǎn] aquatic product ◇ ～ 城市 fishing city; ～ 地理学 geography of fishery; ～ 工 waterman; ～ 捕捞业 fishing industry; ～ 统计 fisheries statistics; ～ 业 aquatic products industry; fishery; ～ 中心 fisheries centre; ～ 重[滥]捕 harvesting aquatic products was done in improper way or stressed at the expense of breeding; ～ 资源 aquatic [fishery] resources; ～ 资源开发 development of aquatic living resources

水产品 [- - pǐn] aquatic product ◇ ～ 加工 aquatic product processing

水产养殖 [- - yǎng zhí]〈生〉aquiculture; aquaculture ◇ ～ 场 aquafarm; ～ 业 culture fishery; aquaculture industry

水菖蒲 [- chāng pú] rhizoma calami

水长鬣蜥 [- cháng liè xī] waterdragon

水厂 [- chǎng] water works

水潮 [- cháo] torrent

水车 [- chē] ①（灌溉工具）waterwheel ②（运水工具）watercart; water wagon ◇ ～ 设计人 millwright

水车前 [- - qián] dragon's tongue

水尘 [- chén] water dust

水沉淀 [- - diàn] water sedimentation

水沉砂 [- - shā] grit removal

水成(的) [- chéng] aqueous; hydrogenic; hydatogenic; neptunian ◇ ～ 变质岩 pararock; ～ 沉积 aqueous deposit; ～ 电极 water electrode; ～ 矿物 hydrogene mineral; ～ 论〈地质〉neptunian theory; neptunianism; neptunism; ～ 土 aquatic soil; aquic taxa; hydromorphic soil; ～ 岩 aqueous rock; hydrogenic rock; ～ 演替 pyrogenic succession; ～ 液 aqueous liquid; ～ 异常 hydromorphic anomaly; ～ 作用〈地质〉hydatogenesis

水程 [- -] ①（水路的远近）journey by boat; voyage ①〈工〉water path

水池 [- chí] pond; pool; cistern ◇ ～ 子 pond; pool; sink; [印] tank

水尺 [- chǐ] staff gauge; water gauge; depth gauge

水赤铁矿 [- chì tiě kuàng] hydrohaematite; turgite; turite

水冲(的) [- chōng] water-washed; water jet ◇ ～ 厕座 water closet; ～ 成粒法 jet process; ～ 渣 flush slag

水冲法沉桩 [- - fǎ chén zhuāng] pile jetting

水冲式钻探 [- - shì zuān tàn] wash boring

水出线相等 [- chū xiàn xiāng děng] isorrhea

水除臭 [- chú chòu] water deodoring

水除氟 [- - fú] water fluoridation

水除气 [- - qì] water degassing

水除色 [- - sè] water decoloring

水除味 [- - wèi] water taste control

水处理 [- chǔ lǐ] water treatment ◇ ～ 料剂 water treatment medium and reagent; ～ 设备 water treatment facilities

水疮病 [- chuāng bìng] hydroa

水锤 [- chuí] water hammer; knocking ◇ ～ 泵 hydraulic ram; ～ 现象 water hammer; ～ 消除器 water-hammer arrester; ～ 扬水机 waterram

水磁(的) [- cí] hydromagnetic ◇ ～ 铁矿 hydromagnetite; ～ 学 hydromagnetism

水葱 [- cōng] Scirpus tabernaemontani

水葱雾 [- - wù] tule fog

水窜 [- cuàn] water channeling

水淬 [- cuì] shrend; dragade; water quenching [hardening] ◇ ～ 钢 water-hardened steel; ～ 碎玻璃 quenched cullet; dragaded cullet; ～ 硬 water quenching; ～ 硬化 water hardening

水袋 [- dài] water bag

水袋炮泥 [- - pào ní] water ampoule stemming

水单硫铁矿 [- dān liú tiě kuàng] hydrotroilite

水胆矾 [- dǎn fán] warringtonite; krisuvigite; konigite; brochanite; brongniartine

水当量 [- dāng liàng]〈化〉water equivalent

水到渠成 [- dào qú chéng] When water flows, a channel is formed.; A canal is formed when water comes — sth. achieved without effort.; What happens is without extra effort; When conditions are ripe, success will come.

水稻 [- -] paddy (rice); rice: 中国是世界上最早种植～的国家。浙江省余姚县河姆渡遗址，距今已6,000多年。在这个遗址中发现分布遍及400平方米的水稻遗物，证明中国是最早种植水稻的国家。*China was the first country in the world to plant rice. This is evident in the remains of rice covering an area of* 400 *square metres found in the ruins of Hemudu in Yuyao County, Zhejiang Province, which dates back more than* 6000 *years.* ◇ ～ 拔秧机 nursery planter puller; rice seedling puller; ～ 插秧机 rice planter; rice transplanting machine; rice transplanter; ～ 害虫 rice grub; ～ 土 paddy soil; rice soil; ～ 象鼻虫 water weevil; rice weevil; ～ 秧田 rice seedling bed; ～ 遗传学 rice genetics; ～ 育秧设备 rice nursery equipment; ～ 直播机 paddy planter; ～ 蛀虫 rice borer

水道 [- -] ①（水流的路线；水路）water channel; channel; waterway; watercourse; water carrier; water-race; water lane; klong; lagoon; lagune; [苏格兰] water gang; vein; [美南部、中部] bogue; inset; raceway; gout; gullet ②〈穴位〉Shuidao (S 28) ◇ ～ 变迁 shifting of waterways; ～ 测深线 alignment of sounding; ～ 鱼 topminnow; ～ 指示灯〈航海〉channel light; ～ 铸型 channel cast

水道边浅滩 [- - biān qiǎn tān] middle ground

水道测量 [- - cè liáng] hydrographic; survey ◇ ～ 船 hydrographic ship; ～ 人员 hydrographer; ～ 声纳 hydrographic sonar; ～ 学 hydrography

水滴 [- dī] water-drop ◇ ～ 集电器 water-dropper

水滴石穿 [- - shí chuān] Dripping water wears through a stone.; Constant dripping wears away [will wear away] a stone.; Constant dripping wears the stone.; Constant effort brings success.; Drops of water in time would wear through a rock.; Little strokes fell great oaks.; One can accomplish seemingly impossible things by sustained effort.; Persistent effort can solve any problem.

水底 [- dǐ] water bottom; bed ◇ ～ 沉积物 benthal deposit; ～ 电缆〈电〉submarine cable; subaqueous cable; underwater cable; ～ 电缆浮标 cable buoy; ～ 群落 bottom community; ～ 生物 benthon; benthos; ～ 拖曳计程仪 ground log; ～ 游动植物 nectonic benthon; ～ 有机体 benthos; benthon; ～ 噪声传输浮标 sonoradiobuoy; ～ 植物 benthophytes

水底捞月 [- - lāo yuè] dredge the moon out from the bottom of the water; effort in vain

水地 [- dì] ①（水浇地）irrigated land ②（水田）paddy fields

水碲铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] mackayite

水点 [- diǎn] water spot（水果病）◇ ～ 截面积 cross section of water droplet

水垫床 [- diàn chuáng] water bed ◇ ～ 原理〈航空〉water-cushion principle

水电 [- -] hydroelectricity; hydropower; water and electricity: ～ 供应 *water and electricity supply*; ～ 费 *charges for water and electricity* ◇ ～ 比拟 hydroelectric analogue simulation; ～ 成形 hydroelectric discharge forming; hydroelectric forming; ～ 池 water battery; ～ 机组 hydropower generating units; ～ 局 hydroelectric board; ～ 开发 hydroelectric development; ～ 联合系统 hydraulic power pool; ～ 疗法 hydroelectrization; ～ 蓄能 hydroelectric storage; ～ 资源 hydroelectric resource

水电站 [- - zhàn] [简]（水力发电站）hydroelectric (power) station [plant]; hydropower station ◇ ～ 自动化 automation of hydraulic power plant

水貂(皮) [- diāo]〈脊椎〉mink

水东哥科 [- dōng gē kē] Saurauiaceae

水鸫 [- -] water thrush

水氡异常 [- - yì cháng] radon anomaly; anomalous radon content in water

水冬草 [- - cǎo] water holly

水动风琴 [- dòng fēng qín] hydraulus

水动机 [- - jī] water motor

水动力弥散 [- - lì mí sàn] hydrodynamic dispersion

水动力特性 [- - - tè xìng] hydrodynamic characteristic

水动力噪声 [- - - zào shēng] hydrodynamic noise

水洞 [- -]〈航空〉water tunnel ◇ ～ 试验 water tunnel test

水斗 [- dǒu] fountain

水斗式水轮机 [- - shì shuǐ lún jī] pelton turbine

水痘 [- dòu] crystalli; varicella; chicken pox ◇ ～ 病毒 varicella virus

水短柱石 [- duǎn zhù shí] penkvilksite

水碓 [- duì] water-powered trip-hammer (for husking rice)

水多 [- duō] wateriness

水舵 [- duò] water rudder

水发光 [- fā guāng] aquoluminescence

水法冶金 [- fǎ yě jīn] hydrometallurgy

水矾性富铝土 [- fán xìng fù lǚ tǔ] bauxitic allit soil

水矾性砖红壤 [- - - zhuān hóng rǎng] bauxite-laterite

水钒矿 [- - kuàng]〈矿〉vanoxite

水钒钠石 [- - nà shí] barnesite

水钒石 [- - shí] aloite

水钒铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] fervanite

水钒铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] volborthite; usbekite; ousbeckite

水钒土 [- - tǔ]〈化〉diaspore

水钒铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng ferghanite; ferganite

水繁缕 [- - lǚ] water chickweed

水方硼石 [- fāng péng shí] hydroboracite

水纺蛛 [- fǎng zhū] water spider; water spinner

水飞蓟 [- fēi jì]〈植〉milk thistle silybum marianum

水肥 [- féi] manure of fermented night-soil mixed with water

水肺 [- fèi] aqualung ◇ ～ 人 aqualunger

水沸点 [- - diǎn] water boiling point ◇ ～ 恒温槽 water boiling-point thermostatic bath

(自来)水费 [- -] water rate; water rent

水分 [- fēn]〈穴位〉Shuifen (CV 9)

水分离器 [- - lí qì] separator; water separator

水分裂纹 [- - liè wén] water crack

水分散 [- - sàn] aqueous dispersion

水分散性涂料 [- - - xìng tú liào]〈涂〉water-dispersible paint

水分析 [- - xī] water analysis

水粉 [- fěn] ①[方]（水浸过的粉条）soaked bean-noodles ②（一种化妆品）a cosmetic made from powder and glycerine ◇ ～ 画〈美术〉gouache; ～ 蕈素 nebularine

水分 [- fèn] ①（物体内所含的水）moisture [water] content; dew; humidity: 吸收～ *absorb moisture* ②（夸大的成分）exaggeration: 这个报道有些～，需要核实。*This report seems somewhat exaggerated, and should be verified.* ◇ ～ 保持力 moisture holding capacity; (组织内)～ 不稳定性 hydrolability; ～ 代谢 water metabolism; ～ 分布试验片[样] moisture distribution section; ～ 含量 moisture; humidity; ～ 亏缺 water deficit; ～ 扩散率 rate of water diffusion; ～ 临界期 critical period of water requirement; ～ 内聚力 water cohesive force; ～ 平衡 water balance; ～ 失调 water stress; ～ 损失〈机〉moisture loss; ～ 梯度 gradation of moisture; moisture content gradient; ～ 通道 passage of water; ～ 胁迫抗性 water stress resistance; ～ 循环 hydrologic cycle; damp; ～ 应力 moisture stress; ～ 张力 water [moisture] tension; ～ 直减率 hydrolapse; ～ 滞留过多 hyperhydropexis

水封 [- fēng]〈油工〉water block; water closing; water lute; water seal ◇ ～ 爆破 waterinfusion blasting; ～ 槽 water sealed tank; ～ 储气器 water-sealed gas holder

水氟化流程 [- fú huà liú chéng] aquafluor process

水浮莲 [- - lián]〈植〉water lettuce; water cabbage

水鳆蛇 [- fù shé] water mocassin

水负载 [- - zài] water load

水钙沸石 [- gài fèi shí] zeagonite; gismondine; gismondite; abrazite; aricite

水甘草 [- gān cǎo] amsonia elliptica ◇ ～ 碱 tabersonine

水缸 [- gāng] water vat

水锆石 [- gào shí] orvillite

水歌鸲 [- gē qú] waterchat

水铬镁矾 [- gè měi fán] redingtonite

水工 [- gōng] irrigation works; water conservancy project ◇ ～ 结构 hydro-structure; ～ 模拟 hydraulic analogue; ～ 水泥 hydraulic engineering cement; ～ 学 hydrotechnic

水工建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] waterwork ◇ ～ 物 hydraulic structure

水工模型 [- - mó xíng] hydraulic model ◇ ～ 试验 hydraulic model test

水工试验 [- - shì yàn] hydraulic test ◇ ～ 装置 hydraulic testing equipment

水拱 [- gǒng] water bridge

水沟 [- gōu] gutterway; ditch; drain; gole; gaw; gool;〈核〉canal

水狗 [- gǒu] water dog

水垢 [- gòu] incrustant; incrustation scale; scale deposit; scale; incrustation: 除去锅炉里的～ *scour out a boiler* ◇ ～ 净化器 scaler

水菰 [- gū] water-millet

水骨骼 [- gǔ gé] hydroskeleton

水钴胺素 [- - àn sù] aquocobalamin

水钴铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] trieuite
水臌 [- -] 〈中医〉 ascites
水固定 [- gù dìng] hydropexis
水固结作用 [- - jié zuò yòng] hydroconsolidation
水怪族 [- guài zú] Bopyrina
水管 [- guǎn] waterpipe; water carrier; aqueduct; water conduit; water pipe; syphon; siphon ◇ (消防) ～ 车 hose car; ～ 道 water pipeline; ～ 防漏 waterpipe leak prevention; ～ 接口 waterpipe joint; ～ 桥 water conduit bridge; ～ 倾斜仪 water tube inclinometer; ～ 清洗 water pipe cleaning; ～ 束 festoon; ～ 套座 pipe-insert; ～ 涂衬 waterpipe lining
水管式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] watertube boiler
水管体腔囊 [- - tǐ qiāng náng] vasoperitoneal vesicle
水罐 [- guàn] water pot; tanks; aquamanile; hydria (古希腊或罗马的); jug (有把手大口的)
水硅钒锌镍矿 [- guī fán xīn niè kuàng] kurumsakite
水硅孔雀石 [- - kǒng què shí] asperolite
水龟 [- -] terrapin ◇ ～ 虫 hydrophilid; ～ 蜡蚧 terrapin scale
水柜 [- guì] water tank ◇ ～ 定位铁 tank lug; ～ 角铁 tank angle; ～ 拉条 tank brace; ～ 梯 tank ladder
水贵如油 [- - rú yóu] Water was as precious as oil.; Water (there) was worth its weight in oil.
水辊 [- gǔn] 〈刷〉 damping roller
水锅 [- guō] boiler
水果 [- guǒ] fruit; slump (甜食): 苹果和甜瓜是我喜爱的 ～。*Apples and melons are my favourite fruits.* ◇ ～ 包装纸 fruit wrap; fruit wrapper; fruits tissue; ～ 剥皮机 fruit peeler; ～ 蛋糕 simnel; ～ 刀 fruit knife; ～ 点心 fruit cup; ～ 店 green grocery; ～ 碟 saucedish; ～ 干燥机 fruit dehydrator; ～ 罐头 tinned fruit; fruit can; ～ 鸡尾酒 fruit cocktail; ～ 加工 fruit processing; ～ 利口酒 fruit liqueur; ～ 切碎机 fruit cutter; ～ 软糖 fruit jelly; ～ 色拉 fruit salad; ～ 收获机 fruit harvesting machine; ～ 糖 fruit drops; ～ 渣 marc; ～ 榨汁机 fruit press
水过剩胁迫 [- guò shèng xié pò] water excess stress
水过滤 [- - lǜ] water filtration
水荭菜 [- hàn cài] lake cress; cress
水旱虫霜，农家四害 [- - chóng shuāng nóng jiā sì hài] flood, drought, insect pests and frost — the four calamities for peasants
水旱风霜 [- - fēng shuāng] flood, drought, gales and frost — natural disasters
水旱兼程 [- - jiān chéng] travel by water and land
水旱轮作 [- - lún zuò] rice field-upland field rotation
水合 [- hé] aquation; hydration; hydratization; hydratation ◇ ～ 本领 hydratability; ～ 补偿点 hydration compensation point; ～ 草酸铵 oxammite; ～ 度 hydrature; ～ 反应 hydration reaction; ～ 硅酸盐 hydrosilicate; ～ 过氧化物 hydrated peroxide; ～ 肼 hydrazine hydrate; ～ 离子 hydrated ion; aqua ion; ～ 氯醛 chloralic hydras; ～ 蒎烯 pinene hydrate; homopinol; ～ 氢离子 hydronium; dydroxoniam; ～ 氢氧化铝 algeldrate; ～ 醛 aldehydrol; aldehyde hydrate; ～ 热 heat of hydration; hydration heat; ～ 三氯乙醛 chloral hydrate; ～ 三酮氢茚 triketohydrindene hydrate; ～ 式 hydrated form; ～ 数 hydration number; ～ 萜二醇 terpini hydras; ～ 萜品 terpini hydras; ～ 同分异构 hydratisomery; ～ 戊烯氯醛 dormiol; ～ 物 hydras; hydrate; ～ 物法淡化 desalination by hydrate process; ～ 纤维素 hydrate cellulose; ～ 性 hydratability; ～ 盐 hydrated salt; ～ 颜料 water color; ～ 阳离子 hydrated cation; ～ 氧化铝 hydrated alumina; ～ 乙醛酸 glyoxylic acid; ～ 值 hydration value; ～ 质子 hydrated proton
水鹤 [- hè] water crane (从高位水箱供水的鹅颈式装置)
水黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] hydrobiotite
水红 [- hóng] bright pink; cerise ◇ ～ 砷锌石 koettigite
水红花子 [- - huā zǐ] 〈中药〉 fructus polygoni orientalis
水壶 [- hú] kettle; canteen; watering can; jug (有把手大口的) ◇ ～ 柄 kettleholder
水葫芦 [- - lu] 〈植〉 water hyacinth
水浒传 [- hǔ zhuàn] *All Men Are Brothers*, a popular fiction by Shi Nai'an (施耐庵)
水斗式水轮机 [- hù shì shuǐ lún jī] pelton turbine; pelton wheel
水花 [- huā] algae [water] bloom; spray; 〈中医〉 chickenpox ◇ ～ 区 bloom
水花生 [- - shēng] alternanthera philoxeroides
水花四溅 [- - sì jiàn] The water splashed in all directions.
水华 [- huá] water bloom; algal bloom ◇ ～ 病 bloom disease
水滑 [- -] neatly ◇ ～ 大理石 pencatite; ～ 道 water slide; ～ 结晶灰岩 predazzite; ～ 石 hydrotalcite; gavite; volknerite; houghite
水桦 [- huà] western paper birch
水化 [- -] aquation; hydration; hydratization; hydratation ◇ ～ 变质作用 hydrochemical metamorphism; ～ 层 hydrated sheath; hydrated shell; ～ 硅酸钙 hydrated calcium silicate; ～ 胶束 hydrated micelle; ～ 铝酸钙 hydrated calcium aluminate; ～ 酶 hydrase; ～ 膜 hydration shell; ～ 器 hydrator; ～ 热 heat of hydration; ～ 润滑脂 hydrated grease; ～ 物 hydras; hydrate; ～ 纤维素 〈化〉 cellulose hydrate; ～ 性 hydrability; ～ 氧化物 hydrated oxide; ～ 抑制剂 〈化〉 hydrate inhibiter; ～ 云母 hydrous micas
水化学 [- - xué] water chemistry ◇ ～ 测量 hydrogeochemical survey; ～ 分带 hydrochemical zoning; ～ 异常 hydrogeochemical anomaly; ～ 找矿 hydrogeochemical prospecting
水环境 [- huán jìng] water environment
水环式真空泵 [- - shì zhēn kōng bèng] water-ring vacuum pump
水缓冲器 [- huǎn chōng qì] weed buffer
水患 [- huàn] flood; inundation
水黄长石 [- huáng cháng shí] juanite
水黄精 [- - jīng] kanugin
水黄皮 [- - pí] Indian beech; laburnum
水灰比(例)(混凝土) [- huī bǐ] water-cement ratio
水茴香 [- huí xiāng] phellandrium ◇ ～ 香醛 phellandral; ～ 香烯 phellandrene
水回收系统 [- - shōu xī tǒng] water reclamation system
水混凝 [- hùn níng] water coagulation
水火 [- huǒ] ① (水和火) fire and water — two things diametrically opposed to each other ② (灾难) extreme misery: 拯救人民于 ～ 之中 *save the people from untold miseries*
水火不济 [- - bú jì] water-fire imbalance
水火不相容 [- - bù xiāng róng] be incompatible like water and fire; no intercourse [merging] between water and fire
水火既济 [- - jì jì] coordinating water and fire
水火无情 [- - wú qíng] Fire and water have no mercy.; Floods and fires have no mercy for anybody.; Water and fire are merciless.; Water and fire show no sympathy to men.
"水货" [- huò] smuggled goods; "parallel goods"; "unauthorized commodities" ◇ ～ 市场 gray market
水击 [- jī] water attack ◇ ～ 保护 water attack protection; ～ 周期 water hammer period; ～ 作用 water hammer(ing)
水基胶粘剂 [- - jī jiāo nián jì] water-based adhesive; water-soluble adhesive
水基泥浆 [- - ní jiāng] water-base mud
水基性矾 [- - xìng fán] hydrobasaluminite
水迹线 [- - xiàn] waterline
水鸡 [- -] water cock; moorhen
水剂 [- jì] water aqua ◇ ～ 胶粘剂 aqueous type adhesive
水计量 [- - liàng] water metering
水际 [- -] waterside; water margin
水夹套 [- jiā tào] water leg
水加热器 [- - rè qì] water heater
水甲 [- jiǎ] water beetle
水钾钙矾 [- - gài fán] mikheyevite
水钾铝矾 [- - lǚ fán] calafatite
水钾铀矾 [- - yóu fán] zippeite
水检眼镜 [- jiǎn yǎn jìng] orthoscope
水碱 [- -] thermonatrite; scale; incrustation
水浆涂料 [- jiāng tú liào] slurry coating; distemper; distemperature
水浆颜料 [- - yán liào] pulp colour
水胶 [- jiāo] glue ◇ ～ 炸药 aqueous gels
水浇地 [- - dì] irrigated field; irrigated land; irrigated soil
水脚蹼板 [- jiǎo pǔ bǎn] aqueon
水饺 [- -] boiled dumplings
水节霉 [- jié méi] Leptomitus lacteus
水节霉目 [- - - mù] Leptomitales
水解 [- jiě] 〈化〉 hydrolyzation; hydrolysis; aquolysis ◇ ～ 苯醌 hydrochimone; ～ 产物 hydrolysate; ～ 常数 hydrolysis constant; ～ 沉积物 hydrolyzate; ～ 催化剂 hydrolyst; ～ 蛋白 zitan; ～ 蛋白质 aminosal; ～ 电量计 water coulometer; ～ 分裂 hydrolytic scission; ～ 肝素 prohepar; ～ 锅 hydrolyzer; digestion kettle; ～ 过程 〈化〉 hydrolytic process; ～ 剂 hydrolytic reagent; ～ 降解 hydrolytic degradation; ～ 胶体 hydrocolloid; ～ 藜芦碱 sabadinine; ～ 酶 hydrolase; ～ 木质素 hydrolytic lignin; ～ 排除(作用) hydrolytic elimination; ～ 葡聚糖 hydroglucan; ～ 器 hydrolyzer; ～ 秋水仙碱 colchiceine; ～ 鞣质 hydrolyzable tannin; ～ 缩合 hydrolytic condensation; ～ 脱氨 hydrolytic deaminization; ～ 稳定性 hydrolytic stability; ～ 液 hydrolyzate; hydrolysate; ～ 质 hydrolyte; ～ 紫胶 hydrolyzed shellac; ～ 作用 hydrolysis
水解纤维素 [- - xiān wéi sù] hydrocellulose ◇ ～ 硝酸酯 hydrocellulose nitrate
水界 [- jiè] hydrosphere
水蓝云石 [- lán yún shí] bonsdorffite
水浸 [- jìn] water logging; water leaching; water out ◇ ～ 出 water-leach; ～ 法 water seasoning; immersion method; ～ 海滩 wet beach; ～ 石 aquafacts; ～ 效应 〈核〉 water logging
水晶 [- jīng] 〈矿〉 berg crystal; crystal; mountain crystal; pebble; quartz crystal; rock crystal: 她买了一个 ～ 项链。*She bought a necklace of crystals.* ◇ ～ 玻璃 crystal; ～ 宫 the Crystal Palace (of the Dragon King); ～ 矿床 rock crystal deposit; ～ 兰 pinesap (北温带产的); ～ 片 quartz plate; ～ 石 rock quartz; ～ 体 crystalline lens
水晶灯笼 [- - dēng long] be able to penetrate deeply into all things; as clear as a crystal lantern; a man with a clear head and sharp eyes; one capable of understanding things clearly; know ... clearly
水晶球预测 [- - qiú yù cè] crystal-ball forecasting
水井 [- jǐng] well
水景 [- -] waterscape
水警 [- -] water police; water policeman
水静电计 [- jìng diàn jì] hydroelectrometer
水静流深 [- - liú shēng] Still waters run deep.; Smooth water runs deep.
水静压制 [- - yā zhì] hydrostatic pressing
水净化 [- - huà] water purification ◇ ～ 电子装置 steritron
水韭 [- jiǔ] quillwort; merlin's-grass ◇ ～ 纲 Isoetopsida
水酒 [- -] watery wine (said by a host of his own wine)
水蕨 [- jué] floating fern
水均匀堆 [- jūn yún duī] aqueous homogeneous reactor
水军 [- -] navy
水科学 [- kē xué] hydroscience
水可湿性 [- kě shī xìng] water-wettable
水坑 [- kēng] puddle; pool; water hole: 臭 ～ *cesspool*; *cesspit*
水恐怖 [- kǒng bù] aquaphobia
水孔 [- -] waterstoma
水口 [- kǒu] water gap
水苦荬 [- kǔ mǎi] water speedwell
水库 [- kù] reservoir ◇ ～ 岸防护林 reservoir bank protection forest; ～ 测量 reservoir survery; ～ 出流量 outflow from reservoir; ～ 地震 reservoir-induced earthquake; ～ 调度 reservoir operation; ～ 发电厂 reservoir-type power plant; ～ 港 storage port; ～ 工作深度 reservoir drawdown; ～ 供水量 reservoir yield; ～ 截留(泥沙)效率 reservoir-trap efficiency; ～ 拦鱼器 jiggen; ～ 面积-库容曲线 reservoir area-capacity curve; ～ 清淤 reservoir desilting; ～ 容(量) reservoir capacity; ～ 水量渗漏 reservoir loss; ～ 泄水 flash; ～ 蓄水量 pondage; ～ 养鱼 fish culture in reservoir; ～ 移民 reservoir region immigration; ～ 诱发地震 reservoir-induced earthquake; ～ 淤积 reservoir sedimentation; ～ 渔业 reservoir fishery; ～ 预报调度 reservoir forecasting regulation
水裤 [- -] wader
水蜡树 [- là shù] regel's privet
水来土掩 [- lái tǔ yǎn] When the flood approaches bank up to keep it out.; have means to resist
水来土掩，兵来将挡 [- - - - bīng lái jiàng dǎng] When the water rises, we use earth to keep it back; when the soldiers arrive, we use a general to keep them off.; If water approaches, a dam is made from the earth; if soldiers approach, we will send soldiers to stop them.
水蓝宝石 [- lán bǎo shí] water sapphire
水镧铈石 [- - shì shí] calkinsite
水牢 [- láo] water dungeon
水老鸦 [- lǎo yā] 〈动〉 cormorant

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水涝 [- lào] waterlogging ◇ ～ 地 waterlogged land; chaor; water-logged ground; flooded land; flooded soil

水雷 [- léi] mine; mine fuse; torpedo; naval mine; underwater mine: 敷设 ～ *lay mines (in water)*; ～ 密布的河道 *a heavily mined river*; ～ 及鱼雷险 *mine and torpedo risks* ◇ ～ 保险器 mine safety switch; ～ 触雷公算 probability of hitting; ～ 电池 mine battery; ～ 定深 mine depth setting; ～ 定深机构 mine depth setting mechanism; ～ 定深装置 mine depth setting device; ～ 发火装置 mine firing mechanism; ～ 防御网用杆 net-spar; ～ 分离机构 mine disengaging mechanism; ～ 回避声纳 mine avoidance sonar; ～ 检查 mine inspection; ～ 舰 mine vessel; ～ 舰艇 minecraft; ～ 雷阵 mine field; ～ 漂浮装置 mine drifting device; ～ 漂行装置 mine floating device; ～ 伞 naval mine parachute; ～ 试验 mine test; ～ 探测 naval mine detection; ～ 探识 minewatching; ～ 引信 sea mine fuze; ～ 战 mine warfare; ～ 战舰艇 mine warfare ship; ～ 障碍 mine barrage; ～ 自卫具 mine self-guard device

水冷 [- lěng] 〈食〉 hydrocooling; water-cooling ◇ ～ 壁 water cooled wall; ～ 处理 hydrocooling; ～ 低压电器 watercooled low-voltage electrical apparatus; ～ 电动机 water-cooled motor; ～ 堆 water cooled reactor; ～ 反应堆〈核〉 water-cooled reactor; ～ 焊炬 water cooled welding torch; ～ 炉篦 water grate; ～ 炉膛锅炉〈机〉 integral-furnace boiler; ～ 凝器 water condenser; ～ 凝汽器〈机〉 water-cooled condenser; ～ 强制油循环式变压器 water-cooled forced-oil transformer; ～ 铁铸件 tymp; ～ 外壁 bailey wall; ～ 系统 water-cooling system; ～ 烟罩 watercooled hood; ～ 阴极 water-cooled cathode

水冷却 [- - què] 〈电子〉 water cooling ◇ ～ 器 water cooler; hydrocooler

水冷式 [- - shì] water-cooled ◇ ～ 电动机 motor with water cooling; ～ 电机 water cooled machine; ～ 发动机〈机〉 water-cooled engine; ～ 负载电阻 water-cooled load resistance; ～ 碳膜电阻器 water-cooled carbon film resistor; ～ 透平 water-cooled turbine

水离解 [- lí jiě] hydrolytic dissociation

水里来，火里去 [- lǐ lái huǒ lǐ qù] Easy come, easy go.

水锂锰土 [- - měng tǔ] kakochlor

水利 [- lì] ①(利用水力资源) water conservancy: ～ 设施 *water conservancy facilities* ②(水利工程) irrigation works; water conservancy project: 兴修 ～ *build irrigation works* ◇ ～ 调查 water resources investigation; ～ 管理机构 waterboard; ～ 灌溉网 irrigation network; ～ 规划 planning for water resources development; ～ 化 build water conservancy works on an extensive scale; bring all farmland under irrigation; ～ 机械化 hydromechanization; ～ 机组 hydro-set; ～ 技术 hydrotechnics; ～ 技术防蚀 hydrotechnical control of erosion; ～ 经济 water conservancy economy; ～ 纠纷 irrigation dispute; ～ 土壤改良 hydro-melioration; ～ 资源 water resources; hydro-power resources

水利工程 [- - gōng chéng] irrigation works; water conservancy project ◇ ～ 测量 hydraulic engineering survey; ～ 等级 hydraulic engineering grade; ～ 事故 hydraulic engineering accident; ～ 学 hydraulic engineering

水利枢纽 [- - shū niǔ] key water control project; hydro-junction ◇ ～ 工程 water-control project

水粒铁矾 [- - tiě fán] louderbackite

水粒纹 [- - wén] water grain

水沥青铀矿 [- - qīng yóu kuàng] hydropitchblende

水力 [- -] waterpower; hydraulic power ◇ ～ 半径 hydraulic radius; ～ 半径模型 hydraulic radius model; ～ 爆破筒〈采矿〉 hydraulic cartridge; ～ 剥离〈采矿〉 hydraulic stripping; strip with water; ～ 比降 hydraulic gradient; ～ 采矿 hydraulic mining; hydromining; ～ 糙率 hydraulic roughness; ～ 测功器 hydraulic dynamometer; ～ 测量学 hydraulic measurements; 〈流〉 hydrometry; ～ 沉桩法 jetting pilling; ～ 冲裂法 hydraulic fracturing; ～ 冲刷 sluicing; ～ 冲刷浮土 slickens; ～ 冲刷勘探 costean; ～ 冲挖 hydraulicking; ～ 抽水器 hydraulic injector; ～ 除焦 hydraulic decoking; ～ 除鳞 hydraulic descaling; ～ 除土 sluicing; ～ 等效 hydraulic equivalence; ～ 发动机 hydraulic motor; ～ 纺纱机 water frame; ～ 分级 hydraulic classfication; ～ 分离器 hydroseparator; ～ 分粒机 hydraulic classifier; ～ 工程(学) hydraulic engineering; water power engineering; ～ 夯锤 water ram; ～ 机 water engine; ～ 机械[装置] hydraulic; ～ 机械化施工 hydro-mechanisation construction; ～ 机组 water power set; ～ 计 potamometer; ～ 计算 hydraulic computation; ～ 能源 hydraulic energy; ～ 井下泵〈油工〉 hydraulic bottomhole pump; ～ 开采矿井 hydromine; ～ 利用 harnessing; ～ 螺旋钻 hydrauger; ～ 落煤楔 stook-and-feather; ～ 能源 hydraulic energy; ～ 浓缩槽 hydrotator-thickener; ～ 喷雾器 hydraulic sprayer; ～ 坡度 hydraulic gradient; ～ 切割法 water-jet cutting technology; ～ 清理[清砂] hydroblast; hydroblasting; ～ 升降机 hydraulic-lift; ～ 施工 hydraulic operation; ～ 枢纽 hydrojunction; ～ 输送机械 hydraulic transport equipment; ～ 瞬态 hydraulic transient; ～ 提取 hydroextraction; ～ 提升机 hydraulic elevator; hydrolift; ～ 调谐器 hydraulic tuner; ～ 挖泥船 hydraulic dredge; ～ 挖泥机 hydraulic navvy; ～ 挖土 hydraulicking; ～ 相似 hydraulic similarity; ～ 效率 hydraulic efficiency; ～ 型心打出机 hydro-core-knock-out machine; ～ 旋流器 hydrocyclone; hydrodone; ～ 运输 hydrotransport; ～ 蕴藏量 potential hydraulic power; ～ 资源 waterpower resources; hydroelectric resources; hydroelectric potential; ～ 自动上砂法 hydraulic sanding

水力剥皮 [- - bāo pí] hydraulic barking ◇ ～ 机 hydraulic barker

水力采煤 [- - cǎi méi] 〈采矿〉 hydraulic coal mining; hydro coal mining ◇ ～ 矿井 hydropowered coal pit

水力充填 [- - chōng tián] slush ◇ ～ 坝〈土〉 hydraulic fill dam

水力发电 [- - fā diàn] hydraulic electrogenerating; hydro (electric) power; hydroelectric generation ◇ ～ 厂 hydroelectric plant; water power station; hydraulic power plant; ～ 设备 hydroelectric power generating equipment; ～ 站 hydroelectric (power) station; hydropower station

水力法钻探 [- - fǎ zuān tàn] jetting

水力学 [- - xué] 〈流〉 hydraulics ◇ ～ 公式〈流〉 hydraulic formula

水力压裂 [- - yā liè] hydrofracture ◇ ～ 法 hydrofracturing method

水力闸伺服装置 [- - zhá sì fú zhuāng zhì] booster

水力钻探 [- - zuān tàn] jetting drilling ◇ ～ 法 jetting method

水帘 [- lián] nappe (从坝顶上下落的一层水); spray; waterfall

水量热器 [- liáng rè qì] water calorimeter

水量 [- liàng] water yield; the yield of water ◇ ～ 计[表] watermeter; ～ 平衡 water balance; ～ 收支 water budget

水疗 [- liáo] hydrotherapeutics; hydrotherapy ◇ ～ 疗养地 hydropathic; ～ 医院 hydropathic

水疗法 [- - fǎ] hydrotherapy; hydropathy; hydriatry ◇ ～ 专家 hydrotherapist

水蓼 [- liǎo] water pepper; knotweed

水裂 [- liè] water crack

水裂解酶 [- - jiě méi] hydrolyase

水淋巴 [- lín bā] hydrolymph

水淋过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] trickling filter

水淋冷凝器 [- - lěng níng qì] drip condenser

水淋冷却器 [- - - què qì] 〈化〉 drip cooler

水淋淋 [- - lín] dripping with water

水淋式空(气)调(节)设备 [- - shì kōng tiáo shè bèi] humidifying and air conditioning equipment

水羚 [- líng] waterbuck; cob

水绫霉素 [- - méi sù] aquayamycin

水灵(灵) [- líng] [方] ①(鲜美多汁而爽口) fresh and juicy ②(漂亮而有精神) bright and beautiful; radiant and vivacious: 两只 ～ 的大眼睛 *a pair of bright, beautiful eyes*

水榴石 [- liú shí] hibschite

水硫酸铜 [- - suān tóng] brochantite

水馏分 [- - fēn] aqueous distillate

水瘤 [- -] hydatoncus

水流 [- -] ①(江河) rivers; streams; waters ②(流动的水) current; water flow; fluent; flow; 〈水文〉 stream current: ～ 迟缓 *sluggish flow* ◇ ～ 冲刷 current scour; ～ 抽气管 aspirator; ～ 分离(作用) flow separation; ～ 痕 current mark; ～ 继电器 water flow relay; ～ 接点 water contact; ～ 扩散 flow expansion; ～ 量 water flow; ～ 模拟 water flow simulation; ～ 拖曳(作用) current drag; ～ 下沉 downwelling; ～ 线理 current lineation; ～ 最湍急处 stream

水流湍急 [- - tuān jí] The turbulent river crashed its way through ...; rapid flow; rushing current

水流星 [- - xīng] ①〈天〉 aqueous meteor ②〈杂技〉 spinning bowls of water; water meteor

水溜 [- liù] eaves gutter

水鹨 [- -] water pipit

水龙 [- lóng] fire hose; hose ◇ ～ 带 hose; ～ 骨 gray polypody; golden-locks; wall fern (一种蕨); ～ 卷 twister; waterspout; ～ 跨 hose bridge; hose jumper

水龙头 [- - tóu] stopcock; hydrovalve; swivel (钻探); fuller faucet; fuller bibcock; fuller cock; water tap; faucet: 开 ～ *turn on the tap*; 用后将 ～ 关紧。*Don't leave the tap running after use.*

水漏 [- lòu] hourglass ◇ ～ 斗 hyponome

水芦荟 [- lú huì] water soldier

水路 [- lù] waterway; water route; aquage; [现英方] gote: 由上海到武汉可以走 ～。*One can travel from Shanghai to Wuhan by water.* ◇ ～ 标志 sailing direction; ～ 货物周转量 volume of waterway cargo transportation; ～ 运输 water transportation

水鹿 [- -] red deer

水陆 [- -] ①(水上和陆地上) land and water ②(山珍海味) delicacies from land and sea ◇ ～ 集装箱运输方式 lash system; ～ 交通线 land and water communication lines; ～ 履带牵引车 amphtrac; ～ 码头 ferry terminal; ～ 枢纽 rail-water terminal; ～ 坦克 amphibious tank; amphibian; ～ 运费 freight and cartage; ～ 运输 transportation by land and water; water and land transportation; ～ 转运点 navigation head

水陆毕陈 [- - bì chén] a feast in which figures every delicacy from land and sea; Both land and sea food mixed together.

水陆并进 [- - bìng jìn] advance both by land and water; conduct a combined operation by army and navy; Land and marine forces are to move simultaneously.; The advance began on land and on water.

水陆夹攻 [- - jiā gōng] attack both by land and water

水陆联运 [- - lián yùn] water-land transshipment; land-and-water coordinated transport; through transport by land and water; joint rail-and-water transportation ◇ ～ 码头 dock for joint land and water transport service

水陆两用[栖] [- - liǎng yòng] amphibious: ～ 坦克 *amphibious tank* ◇ ～ 车辆 amtrack; ～ 船 alligator; ～ 登陆车 mechanized landing vehicle; ～ 飞机 amphibious aircraft; ～ 吉普车 jeep; amphibian jeep; ～ 起落架 amphibious landing gear; ～ 汽车〈交〉 amphibious vehicle; ～ 人员输运车 amphibian personnel carrier; ～ 拖拉机 buffalo; ～ 直升机 amphibian helicopter; ～ 自动车 weasel

水铝矾 [- lǚ fán] werthemanite ◇ ～ 石 alvanite

水铝氟石 [- - fú shí] prosopite

水铝铬石 [- - gè shí] knipovichite

水铝矿 [- - kuàng] gibbsite

水铝石 [- - shí] empholite

水铝英石 [- - yīng shí] allophane; allophanite; elhuyarite; riemannite

水氯钙石 [- lǜ gài shí] sinjarite

水氯镁石 [- - měi shí] bischofite

水氯铅矿 [- - qiān kuàng] fiedlerite

水氯铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] eriochalcite; antofagastite

水滤器 [- - qì] water filter

水绿 [- -] light green ◇ ～ 矾 atramentum; melanterite; alcaparossa verde; ～ 榴石 hydrogrossularite; ～ 皂石 griffithite

水轮 [- lún] 〈工〉 water wheels ◇ ～ 泵 (water) turbine pump; ～ 泵站 turbine pumping station; ～ 发电机 hydrogenerator; hydraulic generator; water-wheel generator; ～ 发电机组 hydroelectric generating set; ～ 发动机 hydraulic generator; hydro-generator; ～ 计程仪 submerged screw log; ～ 站 (water) turbine-pump station

水轮机 [- - jī] water turbine; hydroturbine ◇ ～ 计器盘 water turbine instrument panel

水萝卜 [- luó bo] summer radish

水落斗 [- luò dǒu] leader head

水落管 [- - guǎn] waterspout; downpipe; downcomer; downspout; fullpipe; down-pipe ◇ ～ 槽 boot; ～ 箍 leader-hook; ～ 系统 spouting

水落环管 [- - huán guǎn] drip loop

水落石出 [- - shí shū] When the water subsides, the rocks emerge.; Doubts will clear up when the facts are known.; reach the bottom of sth; The time will come to reveal the whole truth.; The whole thing comes to light.; When the water ebbs, stones will appear.: 她起了疑惑，便决定弄个 ～。*She got suspicious and decided to get*

to the bottom of it.
水络合物 [- - hé wù] aquo complex
水马齿苋 [- mǎ chǐ xiàn] water purslane; water puslen
水脉冲 [- mài chōng] aquapulse
水螨 [- mǎn] hydrachnid; hydracarian
水慢化堆 [- màn huà duī] water moderated reactor
水慢化有机冷却堆 [- - - yǒu jī lěng què duī] water moderated organic cooled reactor
水漫堤岸 [- - dī àn] The water reaches the top of the dyke.
水漫过膝 [- - guò xī] Flood water reaches the knees.
水芒草 [- máng cǎo] mudwort
水蟒 [- mǎng] boa; 〈脊椎〉 anaconda
水毛茛 [- máo gèn] watercrowfoot; water buttercup; wateranemone
水煤气 [- méi qì] water gas ◇ ～ 发生过程 pier process; ～ 发生器 water gas generator; water gas producer; ～ 反应 water gas reaction; ～ 焦炭〈材〉 water-gas coke
水媒 [- -] hydrophily ◇ ～ 传布 hydrochory; ～ 传粉 hydrophilous pollination; ～ 植物 hydrophilae
水镁大理岩 [- měi dà lǐ yán] brucite-marble
水镁矾 [- - fán] kieserite
水镁石 [- - shí] shepardite
水镁铁矾 [- - tiě fán] franquanite
水门 [- mén] water gate; gole; hydropore; clough; claugh; water valve ◇ ～ 事件 Watergate Event; Watergate Case
水门汀 [- - tīng] [方] cement
水虻 [- méng] stratiomyiid
水锰矾 [- měng fán] mallardite
水锰矿 [- - kuàng] sphenomanganite; newkirkite; manganite
水米不进 [- mǐ bú jìn] cannot take any food (at all); be no longer capable of either eating or drinking; can take neither water nor rice; No rice nor water can pass one's lips.; not to touch a grain of rice, or swallow [drink] a drop of water
水米无交 [- - wú jiāo] have no contact with each other
水蜜桃 [- mì táo] honey peach
水密 [- -] watertight ◇ ～ 舱 watertight compartment; ～ 电缆 watertight cable; ～ 封 waterstop; watertight seal; ～ 隔舱 watertight compartment; watertight bulkhead; ～ 剂 hydromel; ～ 接合 watertight joint; ～ 结构 watertight structure; ～ 门 watertight door; ～ 填料 stopwater; ～ 性 watertightness; ～ 钻孔 tight
水密式仪器仪表 [- - shì yí qì yí biǎo] watertight instrument
水面 [- miàn] the surface of the water; table ◇ ～ 操纵 surface manoeuvering; ～ 导航 surface navigation; ～ 发射 water-surface launching; ～ 浮钩 top water plug; ～ 供气式潜水装具 Hookah type diving apparatus; ～ 航空跑道 overwater airport runway; ～ 滑行 hydroplaning; ～ 滑行理论 water surface slipping theory; ～ 计 water column; ～ 减压 surface decompression; ～ 监视雷达 surface surveillance radar; ～ 艇队 surface fleet; ～ 降落 drop in water surface; ～ 掠行艇 hydroskimmer; ～ 跑道 fairway; ～ 漂雷 drifting mine; ～ 曲线 water surface profile; ～ 堆进 marine surface propulsion～ 吸氧减压法 surface oxygen decompression; ～ 蒸发 evaporation from water surface
水面舰艇 [- - jiàn tǐng] water surface ship; water surface craft; surface vessel; surface ship; surface force ◇ ～ 编队作战 surface force battle in formation; ～ 声纳 surface ship sonar; surface vessel sonar; ～ 侦察 reconnaissance by surface vessel
水面下 [- - xià] underwater ◇ ～ 浮桥 underwater buoyant bridge; ～ 漂浮生物 hyponeuston; planktohyponeuston
水黾 [- mǐn] water skipper; water measurer
水敏胶粘剂 [- - jiāo nián jì] water-sensitive adhesive
水明如镜 [- míng rú jìng] The water was as clear [smooth] as a mirror.
水明晰度 [- - xī dù] water clarity
水膜除尘器 [- mó chú chén qì] water dust scrubber
水膜上漂浮生物 [- - shang piāo fú shēng wù] supraneuston
水磨 [- -] polishing with a waterstone; levigation ◇ ～ 机 levigator
另见 shuǐ mò。
水磨功夫 [- - gōng fu] patient and precise work; painstaking work
水磨石 [- - shí] waterstone; terrazzo ◇ ～ 地面 terrazzo floor; ～ 混合料 terrazzo mixture; ～ 面层 terrazzo facing
水磨土 [- - tǔ] cimolite; lemnian earth ◇ ～ 岩 peliconite rock
水墨动画片 [- mò dòng huà piàn] cartoon film in Chinese ink and water colours
水墨画 [- - huà] Chinese brush drawing; ink and wash painting
水磨 [- -] ①(用水力带动的磨) water mill ②(加水细磨) grind grain, etc. fine while adding water ◇ ～ 年糕 New Year cake made from finely ground rice flour
另见 shuǐ mó。
水母 [- mǔ] scaleph; jellyfish; jelly; blubber; medusam; medusa; 〈无脊椎〉 medusa; medus-; medusi-◇ ～ 叠生体 serobila; ～ 发光蛋白 aequorin
水幕 [- mù] water curtain ◇ ～ 系统 water curtain system
水钼铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] ferrimolybdite
水钠云母 [- nà yún mǔ] hydroparagonite
水囊 [- náng] water pocket; hyponome ◇ ～ 瘤 hygroma (*pl.* hygromas; hygromata); hydroma; ～ 肿 hydrocyst; hydrocele; hygrocele
水囊性肌瘤 [- - xìng jī liú] hydromyoma
水内冰 [- nèi bīng] frazil ice; needle ice
水内冷发电机 [- - lěng fā diàn jī] water-cooled generator
水内冷防腐 [- - - fáng fǔ] anti-corrosion inside water cooling conductor-tube
水内行星 [- - xíng xīng] intra(-)mercurial planet
水能 [- néng] hydroenergy ◇ ～ 动力学 hydrodynamics
水能载舟，也能覆舟 [- - zài zhōu yě néng fù zhōu] The water that bears the boat is the same that swallows it.; As water can float a boat, so can it swallow the ship.
水泥 [- ní] cement; -lith; ～ 是由石灰石制成的。*Cement is made from limestone.* ◇ ～ 刨花板 cement-bonded wood chipboard; ～ 板(铺砌)路面 cement flag pavement; ～ 泵〈机〉 cement pump; ～ 标号 strength of cement; cement grade; ～ 薄浆壶 gauge pot; ～ 船 concrete boat; plastered boat; ～ 粉尘 cement dust; ～ 敷面[粉刷] cement dressing; ～ 盖面 cement facing; ～-骨料比率(混凝土) cementaggregate ratio; ～ 固化 cement solidification; ～ 管 cement pipe; ～灌浆〈土〉 cement grout; ～ 缓凝剂 cement retarder; ～ 混合料 cement admixture; ～ 混凝土 cement concrete; ～(的)活性 activity of cement; ～ 加固 cement stabilization; ～ 胶砂 cement mortar; ～ 净浆 cement paste; ～ 孔隙比 void-cement ratio; ～ 库 cement bunker; ～ 牌号 cement brand; ～ 喷枪 concrete-gun; ～ 喷射器 wondergun; ～ 砂浆 cement plaster; compo; composition; ～ 沙浆拌合机 cement mixer; ～ 沙流量关系曲线 sediment-rating curve; ～ 烧块(熟料) clinker; ～ 烧粒 cement grit; ～ 湿疹 cement eczema; A-～ 石(水泥熟料中的矿物成分) alite; ～ 瓦 cement tile; ～ 外加剂 cement additive; ～ 窑〈工〉 cement kiln; ～ 硬固检验针 cement needle; ～ 罩面 cement finish; ～ 止回阀 cement valve; ～ 制品养护 cement products curing; ～ 砖〈材〉 cement brick
水泥浆 [- - jiāng] 〈材〉 cement paste ◇ ～ 喷枪 cement gun; ～ 刷面 cement wash
水泥石粉浆 [- - shí fěn jiāng] bumicky
水泥石棉板 [- - - mián bǎn] uralite
水碾 [- niǎn] water-powered roller (for grinding grain)
水鸟 [- niǎo] 〈动〉 aquatic bird; water bird; 〈脊椎〉 waterfowl
水镍铁矾 [- niè tiě fán] hornessite
水凝灰浆 [- níng huī jiāng] 〈化〉 calcareous hydraulic binder
水凝胶 [- - jiāo] aquogel; lyogel; hydrogel ◇(含) ～ 纤维 aquagel fibre
(水泥)水凝性 [- - xìng] hydraulicity
水牛 [-niú] buffalo; water buffalo; buff; -kerbau ◇ ～ 巴斯德氏菌病 büffelseuche; ～ 败血病 büffelseuche; ～ (出血性)败血病 barbone; barbone disease; ～ 角〈中药〉 cornu bubali; ～ 酪脂 buffalo milk fat; ～ 盲虱 solenoptes capillatus; ～ 皮 buffalo hide; ～ 鱼 buffalofish
水扭 [- niǔ] water twist
水暖工 [- nuǎn gōng] plumber
水欧芹 [- ōu qín] water parsley
水牌 [- pái] a laquered board in shops for erasable writing
水畔栽植 [- pàn zāi zhí] waterside planting
水疱 [- pào] blister; phlycten; pomphus; vesicle; vesico-
水疱性口(膜)炎 [- - xìng kǒu yán] vesicular stomatitis
水泡 [- -] water vacuole; bladder; bleb; bubble; blister; 脚上打了 ～ *get blisters on one's feet* ◇ ～ 音 bubble
水泡型包装 [- - xíng bāo zhuāng] blister packaging
水泡状胎块 [- - zhuàng tāi kuài] hydatidiform mole
水培 [- péi] water planting
水盆 [- pén] basin ◇ ～ 地 piece of water
水瓢 [- piáo] water ladle; bailer; baler
水萍 [- píng] duckweed
水平 [- -] ①(跟水面平行的) horizontal; level ②(达到的高度) standard; level; 生产 ～ *level of production*; 思想 ～ *ideological level*; 文化 ～ 高 *high cultural level*; *highly-educated* ◇ ～ 安定面 fin area; tail-pipe burner; 〈航空〉 horizontal stabilizer; ～ 白条 horizontal white band; ～ 摆 horizontal pendulum; ～ 摆倾斜仪 horizontal pendulum tiltmeter; ～ 比测计 horizontal comparator; ～ 闭合差 horizon closure; ～ 标度盘 horizon dial; ～ 玻璃管 level vial; ～ 波形监视器 horizontal display monitor; ～ 不均匀大气层 horizontally heterogeneous atmosphere; ～ 部分 horizontal component; ～ 测量图〈航空〉 rigging diagram; ～ 测试 horizontal checkout; ～ 层理 horizontal bedding; ～ 层流型洁净间 cross-flow laminar clean room; ～ 差 inclination; ～ 传感器 horizon sensor; ～ 传输 horizon transmission; ～ 错开 offset; ～ 大梁 summer; ～ 等高线 contours of water table; ～ 地层 acline (未经褶皱的); ～ 电子束熄灭 horizontal blanking; ～ 叠加 horizontal stacking; ～ 定位计 horizontal tracing needle; ～ 定心电位计 horizontal centering potentiometer; ～ 动态会聚 horizontal dynamic convergence; ～ 动态聚焦 horizontal dynamic focusing; ～ 洞穴 cueva; ～ 断层 horizontal fault; ～ 断错〈地〉 horizontal dislocation; offset; ～ 舵 diving plane; ～ 放大器 horizontal amplifier; ～ 非线性 horizontal nonlinearity; ～ 飞行〈军〉 run; ～ 分布 horizontal distribution; ～ 分度头 index table; ～ 分解力 horizontal resolution; ～ 分量 horizontal component; ～ 分频器 horizontal frequency divider; ～ 辐射钻孔 horadiam; ～ 负载 horizontal load; ～ 隔 dissepiment; ～ 埂 terrace; ～箍带〈建〉 stringcourse; ～ 挂衣杆 hangrod; ～ 轨线 horizontal path; ～ 辊锻机械手 horizontal roll forging mechanical hand; ～ 横木 fender beam; ～ 衡 isorrhea; 〈植〉 water balance; ～ 轰炸 horizontal bombing; 〈军〉 level bombing; droop-snoot; ～ 轰炸机 droop-snoot; ～ 后方交会 horizontal resection; ～ 化 complanation; ～ 晃动 horizontal jitter; ～ 回描[回扫] horizontal flyback; ～ 回声探鱼仪 horizontal projection echo sounder; ～ 洄游 horizontal migration; ～ 会聚调节 horizontal convergence control; ～ 会聚线圈 horizontal convergence yoke; ～ 激励调节 horizontal drive control; ～ 剪力[剪切] horizontal shear; ～ 建造法 horizontal method of hull construction; ～ 交会 horizontal intersection; ～ 浇注 casting on flat; ～ 铰链 falling hinge; ～ 角 horizontal angle; ～ 角焊 horizontal fillet welding; ～ 绞线器 level-wind; ～ 节理 bathroclase; ～ 进刀 horizontal feed; ～ 静会聚磁铁 horizontal static convergence magnet; ～ 镜 horizon glass; ～ 净空 horizontal clearance; ～ 居中调整 horizontal centering control; ～ 距离 horizontal range; horizon range; ～ 均匀大气层 horizontally homogeneous atmosphere; ～ 开拓 level development; ～ 抗性 horizontal resistance; ～ 刻度 horizontal scale (HS); ～ 坑道 adit; ～ 空气簇射 horizontal air shower; ～ 矿脉 flat; ～ 馈送 horizontal feed; ～ 拉管法 glass tube horizontal processing; ～ 拉晶技术 horizontal pulling technique; ～ 拉力 horizontal pull; ～ 拉线 horizontal guy; ～ 劳动力流动性 horizontal labour mobility; ～ 连杆 waling stripe; (横断面) ～ 路堑 level cutting; ～ 贸易 horizontal trade; ～ 木 byatt; ～ 能见度 horizontal visibility; ～ 逆程 horizontal retrace; ～ 偶极子天线 horizontal-doublet antenna; ～ 偏压 horizontal deflecting voltage; ～ 偏振天线 horizontal-polarized antenna; ～ 频率偏差 horizontal frequency deviation; ～ 频率锁定 horizontal frequency locking; ～ 频率调定 horizontal frequency control; ～ 箝位 horizontal clamping; ～ 强度 horizontal intensity; ～ 区熔 horizontal zone melting; ～ 上升 ascent; ～ 射程〈军〉 horizontal range; ～ 射击 grazing fire; ～ 时基 horizontal timebase; ～ 双管猎枪 side-by-side;

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～探鱼仪 horizontal fish finder；～镗孔 horizontal boring；～梯田 bench terrace；level terrace；～梯形(畸变)校正 horizontal keystone correction；～天线 horizontal antenna；～挑檐 horizontal cornice；～调节板手 spanner；～调整 horizontal trim；～条石 summer；～桶形畸变 horizontal barrel distortion；～投影 ground plan；horizontal project(ion)；～推进回采法 breast-stoping；～维数 Kodaira dimension；～位移 horizontal displacement；～位移观测 horizontal displacement observation；～稳定器 horizontal stabilizer；～误差〔军〕horizontal error；～系杆 inter-tie；～响应计数器 flat-response counter；～性 horizontality；～性状 levelness；～烟道 horizontal flue；～岩层 horizontal stratum；～掩覆〔地〕horizontal overlap；～窑 horizontal kiln；～仪 spirit level；level-meter；level gauge；levelling instrument；～引申 horizontal extent；～鱼探仪 horizontal fish finder；～郁闭 horizontal closure；～运动 horizontal movement；～载荷 horizontal load；～运输平巷掘进 horizontal crosscut；〔采矿〕horizontal drive；～障碍声纳〔航海〕horizontal obstacle sonar (HOS)；～褶皱 horizontal fold；level fold；～枕形畸变 horizontal pincushion distortion；～振动 horizontal vibration；～整枝 horizontal training；～支(赫罗图)horizontal branch；～支撑 lateral support；～指示盘 horizon dial；～致偏板 horizontal plate；～致偏放大器 horizontal-deflection amplifier；～轴〔地测〕trunnion axis；horizontal axis；horizontal shaft；～转动焊接〔冶〕horizontally-rolled-position welding；～状态 level；～阻力 horizontal resistance；～坐标 horizontal coordinate

水平棒控制 [- - bàng kòng zhì] horizontal bar control

水平度 [- - dù] levelness ◇ ～盘 horizontal limb

水平对中 [- - duì zhōng] horizontal centring ◇ ～调节 horizontal centering control

水平幅度 [- - fú dù] horizontal amplitude ◇ ～调节 horizontal amplitude control

水平巷道 [- - hàng dào] entry；drift

水平极化 [- - jí huà] horizontal polarization ◇ ～波 horizontal polarized wave；～天线 horizontally-polarized antenna；ground-plane antenna；～值 horizontal polarization value

水平孔钻机 [- - kǒng zuàn jī] stripborer

水平脉冲 [- - mài chōng] horizontal pulse ◇ ～定时 horizontal pulse timing

水平面 [- - miàn] horizontal plane；level；water level；plane ◇ ～方向图 horizontal radiation pattern

水平偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] horizontal deflection ◇ ～板 horizontal-deflection plate；～电极 horizontal deflecting electrode；～电路 horizontal deflecting circuit；～放大器 horizontal-deflection amplifier；～控制器 horizontal deflection control device；～振荡器 horizontal deflection oscillator

水平如镜 [- - rú jìng] The water is (as) smooth as a mirror.

水平扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] horizontal sweep；horizontal scan；horizontal scanning ◇ ～电路 horizontal scanning circuit；～放大器 horizontal sweep amplifier；line amplifier；～频率 horizontal scanning frequency；～时间 horizontal scanning interval；～同步控制电路 synchroguide；～振荡器 horizontal oscillator

水平式 [- - shì] horizontal (type) ◇ ～连铸机 horizontal type continuous casting machine；～磨浆机 vertifiner；～内燃机 horizontal internal combustion engine；～结合 horizontal integration

水平输出 [- - shū chū] horizontal output ◇ ～级 horizontal output stage

水平同步 [- - tóng bù] horizontal synchronization ◇ ～电路 horizontal-synchronizing circuit；horizontal-sync circuit；～控制 control of horizontal synchronizing；～脉冲 horizontal synchronization pulse；horizontal sync pulse；～调节 control of horizontal synchronizing；～信号 horizontal-drive signal

水平尾翼 [- - wěi yì]〔航空〕tailplane；horizontal tail ◇ ～面 tail-pipe

水平位置 [- - wèi zhi] horizontal position ◇ ～焊接〔冶〕horizontal-position welding；～调整 horizontal-position control

水平线 [- - xiàn] horizon；level；horizontal line；waterline ◇ ～跟踪系统 horizon scanner [tracker]

水平线性 [- - - xìng] horizontal linearity ◇ ～调整线圈 horizontal linearity coil

水平消隐 [- - xiāo yǐn] horizontal blanking ◇ ～电平 horizontal blanking level；～脉冲 horizontal blanking impulse

水鼩 [- -] arvicole

水瓶(座)纪元 [- - jì yuán] Age of Aquarius

水泼不进，针插不进 [- pō bú jìn zhēn chā bú jìn] watertight and impenetrable

水期变化 [- qī biàn huà] water-stage fluctuation

水气 [- qì] brume；steam：水壶中冒出了～。*Steam is rising from the kettle.* ◇ ～腹 hydropneumoperitoneum；hydraeroperitoneum；～计 hydroscope；～囊肿 hydrophysocele；～心包 hydropneumopericardium；～胸 hydropneumothorax；～肿症 hydropneumatosis

水汽 [- -] water vapour；moisture；〔气〕aqueous vapour：窗上蒙上了一层～。*The windows are covered with steam.* ◇ ～保护焊 water vapour arc welding；～波导 hydroduct；～分析器 water steam analysis；～含量 moisture content；～凝结体 hydrometeor；～浓度 vapour concentration；～圈 water atmosphere；～输送 water vapour transport；～衰减 attenuation by water vapour；～尾迹 vapour trail；～吸收 water-vapour absorption；～循环 circulation of water vapour；～压〔气〕vapour pressure

水铅中毒 [- qiān zhòng dú] hydrosaturnism

水千里光碱 [- - lǐ guāng jiǎn] aquaticine

水枪 [- qiāng] hydraulic giant；hydraulic monitor；water syringe；water pistol (儿童玩具)；giant (水采) ◇ ～冲采 monitoring；～工作压头 monitor working head

水羟锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] vernadite

水撬 [- qiào]〔航空〕hydroskis

水切削 [- qiē xiāo] water cut

水侵量 [- qīn liàng] water influx

水芹 [- qín] water fennel；cress；fool's watercress ◇ ～菜 oenanthe stolonifera；～毒素 enanthotoxin；oenanthotoxin；～醛 phellandral；～萜 phellandrene；～烯 phellandrene

水涔 [- -] water ash

水禽 [- -]〔动〕waterfowl；water bird；aquatic bird

水青冈 [- qīng gāng]〔植〕beech ◇ ～碱 fagine

水清见底 [- - jiàn dǐ] The water (in the stream) is so clear that one can see down to the bottom.

水清可鉴 [- - kě jiàn] The water is so clear that you can see your reflection in it.

水清无鱼 [- - wú yú] Fish do not come when water is too clear.；When the water is too clear, there are no fish.；One who is too clever has no friends.

水情 [- qíng]〔水〕regimen；water regimen

水丘 [- qiū] a surname：～岑 *Shuiqiu Cen*

水球 [- qiú]〔体〕①(指运动项目) water polo ②(指球) water polo ball ◇ ～场 playing pool；bath；～球门 cage

水区 [- qū] pool

水曲柳 [- - liǔ] ashtree；Japanese ash；tamo；northeast China ash；fraxinus mandshurica

水驱 [- -] water drive ◇ ～油藏 water-drive pool

水驱油实验 [- - yóu shí yàn] flood pot test

水鼬 [- qú] water shrew；oared shrew

水鸲 [- -] water robin

水渠 [- -] water channel；raceline；ditch；canal

水圈 [- quān]〔地〕hydrosphere

水泉 [- quán] ① well；spout ②〔穴位〕Shuiquan (K 5) ◇ ～群落 crenium

水缺乏 [- quē fá] olighydria

水热 [- rè] hydrothermal ◇ ～变质 hydrometamorphism；metapepsis；～冰川学 hydrothermal glaciology；～反应 hydro-thermal reaction；～改良 hydro-thermal melioration

水热法生长 [- - fǎ shēng zhǎng] hydrothermal growth

水榕 [- róng] water banyan

水溶对氨苯黑 [- - duì dàn běn hēi] nigrosine

水溶发光 [- - fā guāng] aquoluminescence

水溶法采盐 [- - fǎ cǎi yán] water dissolving method of salt mining

水溶胶 [- - jiāo] hydrosol；lyosol

水溶染料 [- - rǎn liào] water stain

水溶物 [- - wù] hydrotrope

水溶性 [- - xìng] water-solubility ◇ ～淬火油 aqueous quenchant；～高聚物 water soluble polymer；～漆 water soluble coating；～酸 water soluble acid；～涂料〔涂〕water soluble paint；～叶绿素 chlorophillins；～油(墨) water-soluble oil；～脂 water-soluble grease

水溶液 [- - yè]〔化〕aqueous solution ◇ ～电解 aqueous solution electrolysis；～电解槽 aqueous solution electrolytic cell；～降温析晶法 crystal growth from solution by the temperature-drop method：solution technique；～氧化 aqueous solution chlorination；～蒸发结晶法 crystal growth from solution by the evaporation technique；evaporation technique

水溶纸 [- - zhǐ] water soluble paper

水溶助长性 [- - zhù zhǎng xìng] hydrotropy

水乳交融 [- rǔ jiāo róng] get along swimmingly with each other；be in perfect [complete] harmony；blend as well as milk and water；completely blended like milk and water — in complete harmony；mixed well like milk and water

水乳胶体 [- - - tǐ] aqueous emulsion

水乳浊液 [- - zhuó yè] aqueous emulsion

水坝 [- ruán] riparian land

水软化 [- ruǎn huà]〔化〕water softening；demineralization of water ◇ ～装置 demineralization plant

水润滑轴承 [- rùn huá zhóu chéng] water lubricated bearing

水三相点 [- sān xiàng diǎn] water triple point

水散热器 [- sàn rè qì] water radiator

水色 [- sè] water；water colour ◇ ～计 xanthometer

水砂充填 [- shā chōng tián] hydraulic filling ◇ ～法 hydraulic flushing method

水砂纸 [- - zhǐ] waterproof abrasive paper

水杉 [- shān] dawn redwood；metasequoia：中国有世界最古老的树种 — ～。*China has the world's most ancient tree species — metasequoia.*

水上(的) [- shàng] water；overwater；water borne；aquatic ◇ ～芭蕾 water ballet；～操纵性 controllability on water；～城市 Aquapolis；～单翼机 hydro-monoplane；～弹道 overwater trajectory；～地转 water loop；～范围协定 waterborne agreement；～飞行 overwater flight；～航标 offshore beacon；～合拢 afloat shipsection joining method (造船)；～滑翔机 hydroglider；～滑行 hydroplane；～机场 air harbor；seadrome；～机械设备 floating plant；～舰艇搜索雷达 anti-surface vessel radar；～降落撞击 water landing impact；～交通 water traffic；～脚踏车 hydrocycle；～警察 harbor police；waterside police；～救护 life-saving；～居民[人家] boat dwellers；～旅馆 [英] aquatel；～派出所 water police station；～棚屋 shantboat；～迫降 ditching；～铺管 offshore pipeplaying；～起落 take-off and landing on water；～施工 over-water construction；～体操 aquathenics；～吐绶鸡 water turkey；～拖曳装置 water trailing equipment；～稳定性 hydrostability；～稳定翼 wingstub；～舾装 outfit afloat；～修船 ship repair afloat；～舷侧 topside；～运动 boating；aquatic；～折射 overwater refraction；～贮木场 water holding ground；～装卸 cargo handling on water；～自行车 watercycle；～钻探 drilling on waterways

水上飞机 [- - fēi jī] seaplane；hydroplane；airboat；water plane；aerohydroplane；seagoing plane；aquaplane ◇ ～起飞 seaplane take-off；～水翼 hydroski

水筲 [- shāo] water pail；water bucket

水勺 [- sháo] bailer；baler

水蛇 [- shé]〔动〕water snake ◇ ～纹石 deweylite；gymnite；～星座 Hydrus

水蛇腰 [- - yāo] a slender figure with slightly-bent waist

水舌 [- -] overflow；tongue；nappe

水射打桩机 [- shè dǎ zhuāng jī] water jet driver

水射流 [- - liú] water jet

水深 [- shēn] depth of water ◇ ～基准点 chart datum；～基准面 sea-level datum；～计 water gage；～图 fathogram；bathygram；～仪 fathometer

水深过膝 [- - guò xī] The water was above the knees.

水深火热 [- - huǒ rè] The water is deep and the fire is hot.；be in deep distress；be plunged into dire suffering；be plunged into the [an] abyss of misery；deep water and scorching fire — an abyss of suffering；extreme misery；in dire suffering；keep ... in suffering；live in great [utter] misery；live in the abyss of suffering：他们生活在～之中。*Their lives were filled with untold suffering.*；*They lived in an abyss of misery.*

水深及腰 [- - jí yāo] The water reaches up to the waist.

水深流急 [- - liú jí] The water is deep and the current fast.

水深三尺 [- - sān chǐ] (The plain) was under three feet of water.；The water is three feet deep.

水渗 [- shèn]〔工〕water logging

水声 [- shēng] ①〔物〕underwater sound ②(水发出的声音) sound of water：～潺潺 (*to hear*)

the rippling sound of water ◇ ～ 测量 underwater acoustic measurement；～ 测位仪 sonar；～ 传播 underwater sound propagation；～ 发射器 underwater sound projector；～ 发生器 underwater sound generator；～ 法 asdic method；～ 混响 underwater sound reverberation；～ 脉冲 ping；～ 散射 underwater sound scattering；～ 试验场 acoustic range；～ 搜索 acoustic sweep；～ 探测器 detectoscope；～ 通信机 underwater acoustic communication set；underwater acoustic communication apparatus；～ 信标 acoustic beacon；acoustic marker；～ 信号 underwater sound signal；～ 学 hydroacoustics；〈声〉underwater acoustics；marine acoustics；～ 研究船 acoustic research vessel；～ 仪器 underwater sound instrument；～ 综合测量仪 underwater sound integrated measuring set

水声定位 [- - dìng wèi] hydrolocation；sound location ◇ ～ 器 hydrolocator

水声换能器 [- - huàn néng qì] underwater acoustic transducer；underwater transducer ◇ ～ 基阵 underwater transducer array

水声设备 [- - shè bèi] underwater sound equipment ◇ ～ 控制室 asdic control room

水生(的) [- -] aquatic；〈植〉hydrophilous ◇ ～ 百里草 water thyme；～ 半边莲 water lobelia；～ 薄荷 water mint；～ 草本群落 aquiherbosa；aquiprata；～ 刺芹 water eryngo；～ 地面芽植物 hydrohemicryptophytes；～ 地下芽植物 hydrogeophytes；～ 动物 aquatic animal；～ 放线菌 aquatic actinomycetes；～ 浮浪幼体 hydroplanula；～ 高草群落 hydropoion；～ 根 water root；～ 花卉 flowering marsh plants；～ 花园 water garden；～ 环境 aquatic environment；～ 昆虫 aquatic insect；～ 昆虫卵干 ahuatle；～ 绿肥 aquatic green manure；～ 气候 hydroclimate；～ 群落 aquatic community；～ 生境 aquatic environment；～ 生态系统 aquatic ecosystem；～ 生物[废] aquatile；hydrobios；aquatic；～ 生物学家 hydrobiologist；～ 食肉类 hydradephaga；～ 噬鱼腹蛇 moccasin；～ 蔬菜 aquatic vegetable；～ 饲料 hydrophyte fodder；～ 酸模 bloodwort；horse-sorrel；～ 微生物 aquatic microorganism；～ 细菌 aquatic bacteria；～ 小鸡草 blinks；～ 形态 hydromorphism；～ 荇菜 water poppy；～ 岩〈岩〉hydrolith；～ 隐角类 aquatilia；～ 园艺 water gardening；～ 皂荚 water locust；～ 真菌 aquatic fungi；～ 植物 water plant；hydrophyte；～ 紫罗兰 water gillyflower；water violet

水生演替 [- - yǎn tì] hydroarch succession ◇ ～ 系列〈生态〉hydrosere

水师 [- shī] [旧] navy in ancient times

水虱 [- -] bosmina；beach louse

水石蚕 [- shí cán] water germander

水石层 [- - céng] waterstones

水蚀 [- -] water erosion ◇ ～ 模数 specific degradation

水势 [- shì] flow of water；rise and fall of floodwater：*密切注意 ～ keep a close eye on the flow of the water*；～ 减退。*The flood subsided*. ～ 汹涌。*The current is turbulent*.

水螅 [- -]〈无脊椎〉hydroecium

水手 [- shǒu] seaman；sailor ◇ ～ 粗布 bonten；～ 大氅 mandilion；～ 袋 seabag；～ 舵 fin；～ 裤 fall trousers；～ 蓝色 matelot；～ 领 crew neck；～ 领上衣[罩衫] middy；～ 帽 sailor；～ 衫 frock；jumpen；guernsey；～ 长 boatswain；boatswain's mate

水刷石 [- shuā shí] granitic plaster

水松 [- sōng] Chinese cypress；huon pine

水苏 [- sū] wood betony；woundwort；clownheal ◇ ～ 碱 stachydrine；～ 糖 stachyose

水速计 [- sù jì] hydrodynamometer

水塑性 [- - xìng] hydroplasticity

水酸模 [- suān mú] water dock

水损 [- sǔn] damage by water

水塔 [- tǎ]〈土〉water tower

水獭 [- -] otter；bank beaver ◇ ～ 捕鱼 fishing by otter；～ 登陆载重汽车 [美] Otter；～ 皮 Otter

水态 [- tài] aquosity

水钛铌矿 [- tài ní kuàng] gerasimovskite

水潭 [- tán] puddle；pool；[印] jheel；jhil；water ◇ ～ 附生植物 tank epiphytes

水碳镍矿 [- tàn niè kuàng] hellyerite

水碳硼石 [- - péng shí] carboborite

水塘 [- táng]〈地理〉pond；pool

水烫伤 [- tàng shāng] scald

水套 [- tào]〈军〉water jacket；jacket；space；splash jacket ◇ ～ 加热炉 water bath heater；～ 芯 jacket core

水藤 [- téng] water vine

水提(出)物 [- tí wù] aqueous extract

水体 [- tǐ] wave；ford ◇ ～ 表面冰融化 ice-out；～ 污染 water body pollution；～ 自净 self-purification of water

水体热学 [- - rè xué] heat of water body

水体声学 [- - shēng xué] acoustics of water body

水天线 [- tiān xiàn] sky-line

水天相接 [- - xiāng jiē] Sky and water merge at the horizon.；Sea and sky merged into one.；The water appeared to stretch endlessly to the horizon.；The water receives the sky.

水天一色 [- - yí sè] The waters and skies merge in one colour.；The sea seems to melt into the sky (at the horizon).；The water and the sky merge in one colour.；The water was a white stretch, joining the sky at the horizon.

水田 [- tián] paddy [wet] field ◇ ～ 耙 paddy field harrow；～ 船 paddy field boat；～ 芥 watercress；～ 犁 paddy field plough；～ 犁铧 rice share；～ 拖拉机 paddy field tractor；～ 行驶装置 running gears of rice-field tractors；～ 中耕机 paddy field cultivator；～ 中耕农具 hoeing implement for paddy field

水条线 [- tiáo xiàn] filament line

水铁矾 [- tiě fán] schmollnitzite；szomolnokite

水铁矿 [- - kuàng] ferrihydrite

水铁盐 [- - yán] hydromolysite

水听器 [- tīng qì]〈物〉hydrophone ◇ ～ 阵 hydrophone array

水听器校准 [- - - jiào zhǔn] hydrophone calibration ◇ ～ 器 hydrophone calibrator

水铜矾 [- tóng fán] vernadskite

水桶 [- tǒng] water breaker；pail；bucket

水筒 [- -] water drum

水筒贝 [- - bèi] watering-pot shell ◇ ～ 贝壳 watering-pot shell

水头 [- tóu] waterhead；head；flood peak ◇ ～ 落差 head fall；～ 坡降 water table gradient；～ 损失〈流〉head loss；loss of head

水透蛋白石 [- tòu dàn bái shí] hydrophane

水突 [- tū]〈穴位〉Shuitu (S 10)

水涂料 [- tú liào] water paint

水土 [- tǔ] ①(水和土) water and soil：*保持 ～ conserve water and soil* ②(环境和气候) natural environment and climate ◇ ～ 保持 soil and water conservation；～ 保持林 soil conservation forest；～ 病因 soil and water pathogenic factor；～ 流失 soil erosion；loss of soil and water；water losses and soil erosion；～ 适应 acclimation；acclimatization；～ 致病 tellurism

水土不服 [- - bù fú] The climate does not suit one.；The climate of the place does not agree with one.；find oneself in an unaccustomed climate；not (to be) acclimatized；not accustomed to the climate；not used to a certain kind of climate；not used to the place and the weather；suffering from the climate；The climate does not agree with ....；unaccustomed to the climate of a new place；unaccustomed to a different climate

水钍石 [- - shí] hydrothorite

水团 [- tuán] water mass；slug ◇ ～ 花叶素 adifoline；～ 类型 water type；～ 源地 water-mass source region

水推力 [- tuī lì] hydraulic thrust

水豚 [- tún] capybara ◇ ～ 皮 carpincho

水脱孢子 [- tuō bāo zǐ] ballitospore

水脱矿物质 [- - kuàng wù zhì] water demineralization

水砣绳 [- tuó shéng] leadline

水洼 [- wā] puddles of water；charco

水外冷空气循环式电机 [- wài lěng kōng qì xún huán shì diàn jī] water-air cooled machine

水湾 [- wān] arm；brace

水丸 [- wán] water-bindered pill

水汪汪 [- wāng wāng] (of eyes) bright and intelligent

水网 [- wǎng] network of rivers ◇ ～ 地 water net region

水往低处流 [- - dī chù liú] Water seeks its own level.

水位 [- wèi] stage；water level：*低 ～ low water level*；*地下 ～ water table*；*groundwater level*；*警戒 ～ warning line*；*最高 ～ peak level* ◇ ～ 变化 water-level fluctuation；～ 标 water level stake；～ 标尺 gauge；gage；〈工〉staff gage；～ 标记 watermark；～ 标线间面积 flat；～ 表〈工〉water gage；water gauge；～ 浮标〈土〉telltale float；～ 过程线 stage hydrograph；～ 恢复 water-level recovery；～ 计 fluviograph；water gage；water column；～ 记录仪 mariograph；mareograph；～ 降落 drawdown；～ 落差 height of water；～ 能 water potential；～ 调节 water level control；～ 线 waterline；～ 站 gaging station；～ 指示器 dipperstick；dip rod

水位差流速计 [- - chā liú sù jì]〈化〉differential liquid level gauge

水位下降 [- - xià jiàng] leap；decline of the water table；fall of the water level ◇ ～ 期 falling stage

水卫生 [- - shēng] water hygiene

水温 [- wēn] water temperature ◇ ～ 表 water-thermometer；water temperature gauge；～ 降低设备 water temperature lapse facilities；～ 自动调节器 aquastat

水文 [- wén] hydrology ◇ ～ 比拟 hydrologic analogy；～ 测验 hydrologic survey；～ 成因分析 hydrological genetic analysis；～ 地理测量六分仪 hydrographic sextant；〈工〉sounding sextant；～ 地理声纳〈工〉hydrographic sonar；～ 地理学 hydrology；hydrography；～ 地球化学〈地化〉hydrogeochemistry；～ 地球化学探矿 hydrogeochemical prospecting；～ 地球化学预报 hydrogeochemical prediction；～ 调查 hydrologic survey；～ 队 hydrological team；～ 分析 hydrological analysis；～ 工作者 hydrologist；～ 观测 hydrological observation；～ 观测站 hydrometric station；hydrographic station；～ 过程 hydrologic process；～ 过程线 hydrograph；～ 化学 hydrochemistry；～ 计算 hydrologic calculation；～ 考古 hydrological archaeology；～ 名称 hydronym；～ 模拟 hydrological simulation；～ 年〈水文〉water year；～ 年度 hydrologic year；～ 年鉴 hydrologic year book；Water Year Book；～ 气象雷达方程式 hydrometeor radar equation；～ 气象学〈气〉hydrometeorology；～ 气象站 hydrometeorological station；～ 情势 hydrologic regime；～ 曲线 hydrographic curve；～ 设计 hydrologic design；～ 石刻 hydrological sculpture；～ 实验 hydrological experiment；～ 手册 hydrologic manual；～ 特性 water regime；～ 条件 hydrologic condition；～ 图 hydrograph；hydrographic chart；hydrologic map；hydrochart；～ 图集 hydrologic atlas；～ 物理学 hydrophysics；～ 循环 hydrographic circulation；hydrologic cycle；water cycle；～ 要素 hydrographic features；～ 预报 hydrologic forecast；～ 站 hydrometric station；hydrologic station；～ 侦察 hydrographic reconnaissance；～ 资料 hydrological data；hydrologic data

水文测量 [- - cè liáng] hydrographic survey ◇ ～ 学 hydrometry；～ 站 hydrographic station

水文地质 [- - dì zhì] hydrogeololgy ◇ ～ 调查 survey for the purpose of locating hydrogeological resources；～ 勘探 hydrogeologic prospecting；～ 条件 hydrogeologic condition；～ 图 hydrogeologic map；～ 学 hydrogeology；geohydrology；hydrologic geology；～ 钻探 hydrogeologic drilling

水文学 [- - xué] hydrology ◇ ～ 方法 hydrologic method；～ 家 hydrologist；hydrographer；～ 系数 hydrologic coefficient

水纹 [- -]〈工声〉water wave

水瓮 [- wèng] water jar

水涡(儿) [- wō] eddies of water

水钨华 [- wū huá] hydrotungstite；meymacite

水钨铝矿 [- - lǚ kuàng] anthoinite

水污处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] water pollution treatment

水污染 [- - rǎn] water pollution；〈环保〉water contamination：～ 控制 *water pollution control*；～ 指示生物 *water pollution indicating organism*

水雾 [- wù] spray

水硒铁石 [- xī tiě shí] mandarinoite

水螅 [- -]〈无脊椎〉polypite；hydra ◇ ～ 根 stolone；～ 根茎 hydrophyton；～ 群体 hydrosome；～ 口 hydrostome；～ 珊瑚 hydrocorallline；～ 水母 hydromedusan；hydromedusoid；～ 体 hydranth；～ 芽体 hydropolyp

水锡石 [- - shí] varlamoffite

水麝鹿 [- - lù] water deer

水夕线石 [- - xiàn shí] westanite；worthite；vestanite

水洗 [- xǐ]〈摄〉wash；water scrubbing；washing；rinsing ◇ ～ 机(洗涤机) rinsing machine；～ 牢度(染色坚牢度) washing fastness；～ 器〈化工〉water scrubber；～ 洗浮雕 wash-of relief

水系 [- xì] river system；hydrographic net；drainage；basin ◇ ～ 表示法 water system representation；～ 沉积物异常 stream sediment anomaly；～ 碱 aquo-base；～ 名 hydrographic name；～ 腔 hydrocoel；～ 酸 aquo-acid

水细菌 [- - jūn] water bacteria ◇ ～ 学 water bacteriology

水霞石 [- xiá shí] hydronephelite
水下 [- xià] undersea; underwater ◇ ～ 暗礁 ledge; ～ 岸坡 offshore slope; ～ 爆破〔军〕 underwater demolition; ～ 爆炸 underwater explosion; ～ 布缆设备 underwater cable laying equipment; ～ 采煤 underwater mining; ～ 操纵 submerged manoeuvering; ～ 草本群落 submersiherbosa; ～ 草甸 submerged meadow; ～ 超声探测器 asdic; ～ 测深 underwater bathymetry; ～ 储罐 underwater storage tank; ～ 传感器 underwater sensor; ～ 存车库 submerged parking garage; ～ 打桩机 underwater pile diver; ～导弹 submarine-based missiles; ～ 导航 underwater navigation; ～ 弹道学 hydroballistics; ～ 电话〔信〕 underwater telephone; ～ 对空导弹 underwater-to-air missile; ～ 对面导弹 underwater-to-surface missile; ～ 对正器 underwater straighter; ～ 舵 hydroflap; ～ 发射 underwater launching; ～ 风化作用 metharmosis; ～ 浮标 underwater buoy; ～ 跟踪 underwater tracking; ～ 跟踪系统 underwater tracking system; ～ 工程 underwater engineering; ～ 观测 underwater observation; ～ 管道〔工〕 submarine pipeline; ～光度计〔光〕 hydrophotometer; ～ 焊接 underwater welding; ～ 航行 underwater navigation; ～ 核爆炸 underwater nuclear explosion; ～ 呼吸器 underwater breathing apparatus; ～ 滑塌 subaqueous slump; ～ 混凝土平台 condeep platform; ～ 火箭 underwater rocket; ～ 基础 underwater foundation; ～ 机器人 underwater robot; ～ 激光雷达 underwater laser radar; ～ 激光通信 underwater laser communication; ～ 集鱼灯 underwater fishing lamp; ～ 建筑物 submerged structure; ～ 礁丘 nab; ～ 阶段减压法 underwater stage decompression; ～ 井口 underwater wellhead; ～ 居住舱 underwater habitat chamber; ～ 连接器 underwater connector; ～ 连续墙 underwater continuous wall; ～ 目标模拟器 underwater target simulator; ～ 铺管设备 underwater piping laying equipment; ～ 起重机 underwater cran; ～ 器官 submerged organ; ～ 潜艇对空导弹 underwater-to-air missile (UAM); ～ 切割〔工〕 underwater cutting; ～ 全息术 underwater holography; ～ 沙坝 underwater barrier; ～ 沙脊 subaqueous sand ridge; ～ 摄影 underwater photography; ～ 设备 underwater installation; ～ 声源 underwater sound source; ～ 生保系统 underwater life support system; ～ 实验室 sealab; ～ 事故 underwater accident; ～ 视觉 underwater vision; ～ 隧道 submerged tunnel; ～ 索道 underwater cable way; ～ 探测器 underwater detectoscope; ～ 天线 underwater antenna; ～ 听音器 hydrophone; ～ 通气呼吸管 snorkel; schnorkel; ～ 通信 subsurface communication; ～ 土溜(作用) subsolifluction; ～ 推进 underwater propulsion; ～ 拖测器 submarine sentry; ～ 挖掘机 underwater excavator; ～ 望远镜 water telescope; ～ 吸氧减压法 underwater oxygen decompression; ～ 信号 underwater signal; ～ 行程 underwater heat; ～ 芽植物 hydrocryptophytes; ～ 扬声器 pallesthesiometer; ～ 语言通信 underwater speech communication; ～ 障碍物〔航空; 航海〕 underwater obstacle; ～ 照相机〔光〕 underwater camera; ～ 侦察 underwater reconnaissance; ～ 制导 underwater guidance; ～ 贮藏 underwater storage; ～ 作业 underwater operation
水下电视 [- - diàn shì] underwater television ◇ ～ 探雷器 underwater television minedetector; ～ 摄像机 underwater television camera
水下声系统 [- - shēng xì tǒng] underwater acoustic system
水下照明 [- - zhào míng] underwater lighting ◇ ～ 弹药 underwater flare bomb; ～ 灯 underwater luminaire
水夏至草 [- - zhì cǎo] water horehound
水仙 [- xiān]〔植〕 narcissus ◇ ～ 胺 narcissamine; ～ 花状 tazetta; ～ 环素 narciclasine; ～ 碱 tazettine; narcissine; ～ 碱醇 tazettinol; ～ 灵 narcisline; ～ 明 narciprimine; ～ 宁 suisenine; ～ 女 water nymph; ～ 瑞亭 narcicriptine; ～ 亭 narzettine; ～ 酰胺 tazettamide
水藓 [- xiǎn] fountain moss; sphagnum ◇ ～ 丛 sphagnum mat; ～ 泥炭 sphagnum peat
水险 [- -] marine insurance; marine risk ◇ ～ 投保单 marine insurance application
水腺 [- xiàn] water gland
水线 [- -] waterline; shoreline ◇ ～ 标志牌 subaqueous cable marker; ～ 部 bootopping; ～ 电报 cablegram; ～ 面 water plane; ～ 漆 topping paint; ～ 涂料 water-line paint; ～推进图 water-front advance map; ～ 终端房 subaqueous cable house
水线间船壳 [- - jiān chuán ké] boottopping
水箱 [- xiāng] water box; lavabo; water block; water tank ◇ ～ 木材 tank-stock
水乡 [- -] region of rivers and lakes
水乡春色 [- - chūn sè] spring [spring time] in a waterside [waterfront] village
水乡泽国 [- - zé guó] land flooded with water
水相 [- xiàng]〔化〕 aqueous phase ◇ ～ 聚合 aqueous polymerization
水向低处流 [- - dī chù liú] The natural flow of water always proceeds from a higher level to a lower one.; ～，人往高处走。 *Water always flows from a higher to a lower level, but everybody has an ambition to rise higher up in society.*
水硝碱镁矾 [- xiāo jiǎn měi fán] chile-loeweite
水消毒 [- - dú] water sterilization
水榭 [- xiè] waterside pavilion
水榭亭阁 [- - tíng gé] pavilions, towers and terrace halls on the water
水泄不通 [- - bù tōng] ... even a drop of water couldn't leak out [trickle through]; (to besiege ...) so closely that not a drop of water could have trickled through; be watertight; tightly packed; jam; 拥得 ～ *crowded so tightly that you can't move*; *be packed with people*; 包围得 ～ *so closely surrounded that it is impossible to break out*
水泻 [- -] watery diarrhea; clepsydra ◇ ～ 剂 hydragogue; hydragog
水锌矾 [- xīn fán] gunningite
水锌矿 [- - kuàng] marionite; hydrozincite; hydrozinkite; hydrocincite; cegamite
水锌锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] hydroheterolite; wolftonite
水心 [- -] watercore (铸模的一部件)
水星 [- xīng]〔天〕 Mercury ◇ ～ 凌日 transit of Mercury; ～ 叶石 hydroastrophyllite
水性 [- xìng] ①(游水的技能) ability in swimming ②(江河湖海的深浅、流速等特点) the depth, currents and other characteristic of a river, lake, etc. ◇ ～ 多尿 hydrodiuresis; ～ 漆 [涂料] water paint; ～ 清漆 water varnish
水性杨花 [- - yáng huā] have a disposition as changeable as water; a woman of loose morals; a woman as unstable as water; easy to seduce; ever unstable as water; of easy virtue; ranging fancy; water disposition and aspen flowers — fickle and lascivious
水胸 [- xiōng] hydrothorax
水锈 [- xiù] ①(水碱) scale; incrustation ②(器皿盛水日久后留下的痕迹) watermark (in water vessels)
水秀山青 [- - shān qīng] clear waters and blue mountains
水溴镁石 [- - měi shí] brom-bischofite
水袖 [- -] actor's or dancer's long sleeves in classical operas or dances
水絮凝 [- xù níng] water flocculation
水悬浮输送 [- xuán fú shū sòng] water-mixing transportation
水悬浮作用 [- - - zuò yòng] aqueous suspension
水旋板 [- - bǎn] hydrospire
水旋涡 [- - wō] tourbillion; tourbillon
水旋转接头 [- - zhuǎn jiē tóu] water swivel
水选 [- xuǎn]〔冶〕 water separation; select seeds or ores with water
水穴动物 [- xué dòng wù] aquatic cave animal
水循环 [- xún huán] water circulation; water cycle; hydrologic cycle
水压 [- yā] water gage; hydraulic pressure (用英寸高度表示的) ◇ ～ 爆煤筒 coalburster; ～ 泵 hydraulic pump; ～ 穿孔 hydraulic piercing; ～ 锻造 hydraulic forging; hydraulic press; ～ 挤出机 hydraulic extruder; ～ 计 hydraulic gage; ～ 继电器 water-pressure relay; ～ 力 water pressure; ～ 驱动 water drive; ～ 扫雷器 hydrodynamic minesweeping gear; ～ 试验 hydraulic test; ～ 水雷 pressure mine; ～ 调节器 hydrostate; ～ 引信 hydrostatic fuze; ～ 载 water ballast; ～ 贮存系统 aqua system
水压机 [- - jī] hydropress; hydrostatic press; hydraulic press; water hydraulic press; water press ◇ ～ 活塞 hydraulic ram
水鸦 [- -] water crow ◇ ～ 犀鸟 calao
水鸭绿色 [- - lǜ sè] teal
水研光洁度 [- yà guāng jié dù] water finish
水烟 [- yān] shredded tobacco for water pipes: 抽 ～ *smoke a water pipe* ◇ ～ 袋 water (tobacco) pipe; ～ 筒 water pipe; hookah; hooka
水淹 [- -] water logging ◇ ～ 井 watered-out well
水淹成灾 [- - chéng zāi] Waterlogging has caused serious damage.
水盐代谢紊乱 [- yán dài xiè wěn luàn] water and salt metabolic disturbance
水岩盖 [- - gài] hydrolaccolith; cryolaccolith
水延迟线 [- - chí xiàn] water delay line
水眼 [- yǎn] hydrophthalmia; hydrophthalmos
水秧田 [- yāng tián] irrigated mursery
水杨 [- yáng] bigcatkin willow ◇ ～ 安眠酮 shalhypnone; ～ 百里酚 salithymol; ～ 叉 salicylidene; ～ 醇 saligenin; salicylol; ～ 苷 salicin; salicine; ～ 硫磷 salithion; ～ 梅 throatroot; wood avens; ～ 梅苷 geoside; ～ 酶 salicylase; ～ 内酯 salicylide; ～ 醛 salicylide; salicylic aldehyde; salicylaldehyde; ～ 醛肟 salicylaldoxime; ～ 溴乙酰苯胺 salicylbromanilide; salbromalide; ～ 乙汞 merthiolate; Elcide; Thimerosal
水杨酸 [- - suān] ortho-hydroxybenzoic acid; 〔有化〕 salicylic acid ◇ ～ 安替比林 salazon; salipyrine; ～ 胺 salamide; ～ 苯汞 Mercusol; Merculine; ～ 苯酯 phenyl salicytate; salol; ～ 铋铈 bismuthi-cerii salicylas; ～ 丙酮酯 salacetol; salicylacetol; salantol; ～ 胆酸锶 agocholan; ～ 防腐法 salicylage; ～ 非诺可 salocoll; ～ 钙可可(豆) theocalcin; ～ 化 salicylization; ～ 甲苯酯 cresalol; ～ 甲氧基甲酯 mesotan; ～ 甲酯 gaultherolin; ～ 间甲苯酯 metacresalol; ～ 可可(豆)碱 theosalicin; ～ 铝 salumin; ～ 钠 soldium salicylate; ～ 钠可可(豆)碱 diuretin; ～ 羟乙烷 glysal; ～ 三溴苯酯 cordol; ～ 檀香酯 santyl; santalyl salicylate; ～ 乌洛托品 saliformin; ～ 戊酯 amyl salicylate; ～ 乙酯 salethyl; ～ 酯 salicylate; ～ 酯类光稳定剂 salicylate light stabilizer; ～ 中毒〔医〕 salicylism
水杨酸盐 [- - - yán] salicylate ◇ ～ 血 salicylemia; ～ 治疗法 salicyization
水杨酰 [- - xiān] salicyloyl; salicylyl ◇ ～ 胺 salicylamide; salamide; ～ 苯胺 salicylanilide; ～ 砷酸汞 enesol; ～ 替苯胺 salicylaniline; salicylanilide
水羊毛草 [- - máo cǎo] umsuff
水氧钨矿 [- yǎng wū kuàng] meymacite
水养护 [- - hù] water curing
水样 [- yàng]〔工〕 water sample ◇ ～ 采集 water sampling; ～ 固定 water sample stabilization; ～ 液 aqueous humor; ～ 贮存 water sample storage
水冶 [- yě] hydrometallurgy
水叶 [- yè] waterleaf; water leaf (艺术装饰)
水液停聚证 [- - tíng jù zhèng] water-fluid retention syndrome
水溢堤堰 [- yì dī yàn] The river has overflowed its embankments [bank].
水异剥石 [- - bō shí] ernite; oehvnite
水翼 [- -] hydrofoil; foil ◇ ～ 船 hydroplane; foil; 〔交〕 hydrofoil boat; ～ 航行状态 foilborne; ～ 理论 theory of hydrofoil; ～ 艇 foilcraft; hydrofoil boat; 〔船〕 hydrofoil vessel
水音 [- yīn] hygrechema ◇ ～ 测漏装置 water phone
水银 [- yín] mercury; hydrargyrum; hydrargyri; quicksilver ◇ ～ 变频器 mercury frequency changer; ～ 插棒式继电器 mercury-plunger relay; ～ 触点继电器 mercury contact relay; ～ 存储器 mercury memory; mercury storage; ～ 导电温度计 mercury electro-conducting control thermometer; ～ (弧光)灯 finsen lamp; mercury lamp; 〔电子〕 mercury vapor lamp; ～ 地平 mercury horizon; ～ 地震计 cacciatore; ～ 电极 mercury electrode; ～ 电解 electrolysis in mercury cell; ～ 电解计量器 stiameter; ～ 断续器 mercury interrupter; ～ 换流器 mercury converter; mercury inverter; ～ 检波器 mercury detector; ～ 开关 mercoid switch; mercoid; ～ 恐怖 hydrargyrophobia; ～ 矿 hydrargillite; ～ 螺管式继电器 mercury plunger relay; ～ 模铸造 mercast; ～ 频率变换器 mercury frequency changer; ～ 气压计 mercurial barometer; ～ 舌簧式斩波器 mercury reed chopper; ～ 湿式舌簧继电器 mercury wetted contact relay; ～ 温度计 mercurial thermometer; ～ 压力计 mercury gage; mercury manometer; ～ 压入法 mercury penetration method; ～ 延迟线 mercury delay line; ～ 液 quicksilver water; ～ 荧光灯 fluorescent-mercury lamp; ～ 真空泵 mercury vacuum pump; ～ 真空计 mercury vacuum gauge; ～ 整流器 mercury rectifier; mercury power rectifier; ～ 直流变压器 mercury DC transformer; ～ 中毒 hydrargyria; hydrargyrism; mercurial poisoning; mercurialism; hydrargyrosis; ～ 柱 mercury column
水银泻地 [- - xiè dì] (be like) quicksilver spilling over the ground

水饮 [- yǐn] 〈中医〉 retained fluid
水印 [- yìn] 〈刷〉 watermark ◇ ～ 辊 dandyprat; ～ 检验器 watermark detector; ～ 木刻 woodblock print by the medium of water
水蝇 [- yíng] ephydrid
水硬度 [- yìng dù] hardness of water
水硬率 [- - lǜ] hydraulic modulus; hydraulic index
水硬石灰 [- - shí huī] water lime; hydraulic lime
水硬性 [- - xìng] hydraulicity ◇ ～ 耐火泥 hydraulic refractory mortar; ～ 球团矿 water hardened pellet; ～ 石灰石 hydraulic limestone; ～ 水泥 hydraulic cement
水涌 [- yǒng] swelling
水铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] janthinite; ianthinite
水游蛇 [- - shé] homalopsid
水有源，树有根 [- yǒu yuán shù yǒu gēn] Every river has its source; every tree has its roots.; Everything has its origin.
水榆 [- yú] water elm; planer
水俣病 [- yǔ bìng] minamata disease
水玉髓 [- yù suǐ] lutecite
水域 [- -] waters; body of water; water area; horn; territorial waters; -limnion: 内陆 ～ *inland waters*; 国际 ～ *an international body of water*; *international waters* ◇ ～ 光学 hydrooptics; ～ 微生物学 〈微〉 water microbiology
水芋 [- -] water arum
水郁金香 [- - jīn xiāng] water-lily tulip
水浴 [- -] water bath; bain-marie ◇ ～ 除尘器 wet dust collector; ～ 发汗疗法 hydrosudopathy; hydrosudotherapy; ～ 器 bain-marie; ～ 心理疗法 hydropsychotherapy
水预处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] water pretreatment
水鸢尾 [- yuān wěi] water flag
水原性疾病 [- yuán xìng jí bìng] water-borne disease
水螈 [- -] water newt; newt
水源 [- -] ①（河流发源的地方）headwaters; waterhead: 黄河的 ～ *the headwaters of the Huanghe River* ②（水的来源）source of water: 寻找 ～ *seek new sources of water* ◇ ～ 保护 water resource protection; ～ 补给 water recharging; ～ 涵养林 forest for conservation of water supply; ～ 开发 water resources development; ～ 勘探 water source prospecting; ～ 卫生 sanitation of water sources; ～ 问题 water resources problem
水跃 [- yuè] hydraulic jump; jump
水月镜花 [- - jìng huā] flowers in a mirror and the moon's reflection in water — insubstantial objects; beautiful but evanescent dreams; water moon and mirror flower — unreal
水云母 [- yún mǔ] hydromica
水运 [- yùn] 〈交〉 water carriage; waterage; water transport; ship; transport by boat ◇ ～ 承运人 carrier by water; ～ 费 waterage; ～ 工 water carrier; ～ 工具 water carrier; water carriage; ～ 规划 water transport planning; ～ 码头 port handling river cargo; ～ 贸易量 waterborne trade; ～ 设备[技术] watercraft; ～ 网 water transport network; ～ 业务 waterbailage; ～ 终点站 marine terminal
水栽法 [- zāi fǎ] hydroponics ◇ ～ 专家 hydroponicist
水灾 [- -] flood; inundation: 遭受 ～ *suffer from floods*; *be affected by floods* ◇ ～ 保险 flood insurance
(镇船)水载 [- zài] water ballast
水葬 [- zàng] water burial
水藻 [- zǎo] algae
水蚤 [- -] water flea ◇ ～ 幼虫 zoea; zoaea
水蚤状幼体 [- - zhuàng yòu tǐ] zoaea ◇ ～ 前期 prezoea
水闸 [- zhá] water gate; water lock; penstock; dam; sluice; pen; sasse; canal-lock ◇ ～ 价格 sluice-gate price
水战 [- zhàn] battle fought on the sea, river, etc.
水战矛 [- - máo] boarding pike
水涨船高 [- zhǎng chuán gāo] When the river rises, the boat floats high.; A ship rises with the tide — a person's social rise benefits those related to him.; When water rises, the boat rises with it.; Particular things improve with the improvement of the general situation.
水涨流急 [- - liú jí] The river's in flood, and the current's very swift.
水涨落速度装置 [- - luò sù dù zhuāng zhì] water leg
水胀氟云母 [- zhàng fú yún mǔ] water-swelling fluoromica
水胀菌素 [- - jūn sù] bulgerin
水照天光 [- zhào tiān guāng] blink
水照云光 [- - yún guāng] water sky
水珍鱼 [- zhēn yú] argentines
水针剂 [- - jì] liquid drugs injection
水针疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] 〈中医〉 acupuncture therapy with medicinal injection
水蒸馏釜 [- zhēng liú fǔ] still
水蒸气 [- - qì] steam; vapour; water vapour: 这部机器是用 ～ 推进的。*This machine is driven by steam.* ◇ ～ 保护焊 water-vapour welding; ～ 爆破筒 hydrox blaster; hydrox cartridge; hydrox cylinder; hydrox; ～ 激光器 〈光〉 water-vapour laser; ～ 裂解 steam pyrolysis; ～ 密度 water-vapour density; ～ 喷射泵 steam ejector pump; ～ 吸收 water-vapour absorption; ～ 吸收损耗 water-vapour absorption loss; ～ 小管 gut; ～ 蒸馏 steam distillation
水政 [- zhèng] water administration
水蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] water spider
水止血法 [- zhǐ xuè fǎ] hydrohemostasis
水蛭 [- zhì] leech; bdella; sanguisuge; Aulastomum gulo; hirudo ◇ ～ 病 hirudiniasis; ～ 疗法 hirudinization; ～ 石 culsageeite; jefferisite; ～ 吸血法 leeching; ～ 养殖 hirudiniculture
水蛭素 [- - sù] hirudin ◇ ～ 防凝 hirudinization
水制动器 [- - dòng qì] water brake
水质 [- -] water quality ◇ ～ 辨识 water mass identification; ～ 保护 〈环保〉 water quality protection; ～ 标准 water standard; water quality standard; ～ 测定器 water quality detector; ～ 分析 water analysis; ～ 管理 water quality management; ～ 化学 hydrochemistry; ～ 监测 water quality monitoring; ～ 控制 water quality control; ～ 模式 water quality mode; ～ 模型 water quality model; ～ 卫生控制 water hygiene control; ～ 稳定 water stabilization; ～ 污染 water contamination; water pollution; ～ 指标 water quality index; ～ 指示物 water quality indicator
水滞留 [- - liú] hydropexis
水中(的) [- zhōng] aquatic; water ◇ ～ 爆炸 water shooting; ～ 兵器 underwater ordnance; ～ 堡垒 crannog; ～ 带汽 carry-under; ～ 方块试验法 cube-in-water method; ～ 放电成形法 hydrospark forming process; ～ 服 wet suit; ～ 浮游生物 hydroplankton; ～ 呼吸动物 water breather; ～ 篱笆 water fence; ～ 气泡 underwater bubble; ～ 生物噪声 submarine biological noise; ～ 熟化 〈化〉 curing in water; ～ 探测器 detectoscope; ～ 天线 submerged antenna; ～ 听音器 detectoscope; hydrophone; ～ 运动疗法 hydrokinesitherapy; ～ 栽植 water planting; ～ 照相机 fish-eye camera
水中捞月 [- - lāo yuè] fish for the moon in the water; catch the moon in the water — a fruitless attempt; fish for the moon's reflection; fish in the air; grasp the moon in the water — vain and ineffectual effort; plough the air; pluck the moon from the lake
水中映月空自照 [- - yìng yuè kōng zì zhào] save only the reflection of the moon shining brightly on the water
水钟 [- -] 〈天〉 water clock
水肿 [- zhǒng] hydroncus; edema; oedema; dropsy ◇ ～ 杆菌 bacillus oedematis; ～ 梭菌 clostridum oedematis; ～ 形成 edematization; ～ 真菌病 edemamycosis
水肿性丹毒 [- - xìng dān dú] edemerysipelas
水肿性喉炎 [- - - hóu yán] edematous laryngitis
水肿性轻瘫 [- - - qīng tān] hydroparesis
水肿性阴囊疝 [- - - yīn náng shàn] edematoscheocele
水中毒 [- zhòng dú] water intoxication; water poisoning
水珠 [- zhū] spray; drop of water; droplet ◇ ～ 滴流(防雨试验) pearling-off
水珠子 [- - zi] [口] drop of water
水烛 [- zhú] raupo; carbungi
水柱 [- zhù] waterspout; water column; spout ◇ ～ 压力法 water column method; ～ 长石 vosgite
水柱式脉搏描记器 [- - shì mài bó miáo jì qì] hydrosphygmograph
水柱式恒温器 [- - - héng wēn qì] hydrothermostat
水撞 [- zhuàng] water impingement
水状液 [- - yè] hydatoid (眼)
水准 [- zhǔn] standard; level: 高[低]于一般 ～ *above* [*below*] *average* ◇ ～ 标尺 〈地测〉 levelling staff; ～ (手)簿 level book; ～ 测定装置 levelling set; ～ 点 〈工〉 bench mark (BM); ～ 经纬仪 level-theodolite; ～ 联测 leveling conjunction; ～ 面 water level; level surface; level plane; ～ 器 water level; spirit level; ～ 球管 levelling bulb; ～ 椭球 level ellipsoid; ～ 网 levelling network; ～ 仪 level; spirit-level; surveyor's level; levelling instrument; ～ 原点 base leveling origin; ～ 组 level party
水准测量 [- - cè liáng] differential levelling; levelling; grading ◇ ～ 队 levelling party
水准尺 [- - chǐ] leveling rod ◇ ～ 读数 staff reading
水资源 [- zī yuán] water resource ◇ ～ 保护 water resources protection; ～ 管理 water resources management; ～ 规划 water resources planning; ～ 利用 water resources utilization; ～ 系统工程 water resources systems engineering
水渍 [- zì] waterlogging ◇ ～ 损害保险单 water damage insurance policy; ～ 险 〈经济〉 with particular average (W. P. A.)
水渍状斑点 [- - zhuàng bān diǎn] water soaked spots
水棕叶 [- zōng yè] atap; attap
水族 [- zú] ①（中国少数民族之一）the Shui nationality, living mainly in Guizhou ②（生活在水中的动物）aquatic animals
水族馆 [- - guǎn] aquarium ◇ ～ 管理工 tankman
水族箱 [- - xiāng] aquarium ◇ ～ 养鱼 aquarium culture of fish; ～ 鱼 aquarium fish
水阻力 [- zǔ lì] water resistance
水阻试验 [- - shì yàn] water rheostat test
水嘴 [- zuǐ] water injection well choke

shuì ㄕㄨㄟˋ

睡 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 动 (睡觉) sleep: 一 ～ 就 ～ 到大天亮 *sleep like a log till broad daylight*; 早 ～ 早起 *early to bed and early to rise*; ～ 懒觉 *get up late*; *sleep in*; *sleep late*; ～ 午觉 *take an afternoon nap*; *take a siesta*; 你 ～ 得好吗? *Did you sleep well*? 他 ～ 了八个小时。*He slept eight hours*. 昨天夜里我 ～ 得很不好。*I slept very badly last night*.
睡不成寐 [- bù chéng mèi] unable to sleep
睡菜 [- cài] buckbean; Menyanthes trifoliata
睡菜苷 [- - gān] meliatin; menyanthin
睡袋 [- dài] bunting; sleeping bag
睡得很香 [- de hěn xiāng] enjoyed a very sound sleep
睡得正甜 [- - zhèng tián] be sleeping [enjoying] a sound sleep; a deep sleep; sleep soundly
睡发性疼痛 [- fā xìng téng tòng] hypnalgia
睡翻作魔 [- fān zuò mó] have a terrible dream — have a nightmare
睡觉 [- jiào] sleep; fall asleep; go to bed; have a sleep; go to sleep; get to sleep; put sb. to sleep; slumber; nap: 他累了，～ 很沉。*He is tired, he sleeps like a log*.
睡莲 [- lián] lotus; lotos; water lily; candock; water nymph ◇ ～ 碱 nymphaeine; ～ 玫瑰色 rose de nymphe
睡帽 [- mào] nightcap; cowl
睡美人 [- měi rén] sleeping beauty
睡梦 [- mèng] sleep; slumber: ～ 状态 *dream state*; 在 ～ 中 *in one's sleep*; 一阵敲门声把他从 ～ 中惊醒了。*He was roused from sleep by a heavy pounding on the door*.
睡眠 [- mián] sleep; somnus: ～ 不足 *not have* [*get*] *enough sleep* ◇ ～ 病 sleeping sickness; ～ 倒错 perversion of sleep; ～ 过度 hypersomnia; ～ 教学法 sleep teaching; ～ 困难 dyscoimesis; dyskoimesis; ～ 疗法 physiological sleep therapy; narcotherapy; ～ 时间 length of one's sleep; one's bedtime; ～ 肽 sleep-inducing peptide; ～ 学 hypnosophy; narcotherapy; ～ 学习 hypnopaedia; ～ 学习法 sleep learning; ～ 异常 parahypnosis; ～ 运动 sleep movement; ～ 障碍 sleep-disorder; somnipathy; ～ 中枢 sleep center
睡魔 [- mó] compulsive desire to sleep; extreme sleepiness
睡魔未退 [- - wèi tuì] under the deep spell of sleep
睡袍 [- páo] night-robe
睡铺 [- pù] berth
睡前期 [- qián qī] perdormitum
睡前饮料 [- - yǐn liào] nightcap
睡茄碱 [- qié jiǎn] somnine
睡茄宁 [- - níng] withananine
睡茄任 [- - rèn] somniferine
睡鲨 [- shā] sleeper shark; Greenland shark
睡深瞎虎鱼 [- shēn xiā hǔ yú] mapo
睡狮 [- shī] sleeping lion — a big country lacking vitality
睡鼠 [- shǔ] glirid; dormouse
睡卧不安 [- wò bù ān] be restless and sleepless
睡乡 [- xiāng] ①（睡熟时的境界）dreamland; the

land of Nod：催眠曲一下子就把婴儿送入了～。*The lullaby had the baby into the land of Nod in no time*. 妈妈给孩子们念催眠故事，使他们快快进入～。*Mother read the children a bedtime story to hasten them to the land of Nod*. ②(睡眠状态) state of being asleep

睡醒 [- xǐng] wake up：她～了么？*Has she waked up yet*?

睡眼蒙胧 [- yǎn méng lóng] blink sleeplily; eyes heavy with sleep [slumber]; eyes still fogged with sleep; One's eyes draw straws.; with eyes still heavy from sleep

睡眼惺忪 [- - xīng sōng] have a drowsy look; sleepy with eyes half closed

睡衣 [- yī] pajamas; sleepcoat; nightgown; nighty; bathrobe; jams; nightclothes; wyliecoat：他买了一套～。*He bought a pair of pajamas*. ◇～布 pyjama stripes; ～法兰绒 pajama flannel; ～裤 pyjamas; ～呢 [法] blanchet

睡椅草 [- yǐ cǎo] kweek

睡意 [- yì] sleepiness; drowsiness：有几分～ *feel somewhat sleepy; be drowsy*

睡着 [- zháo] doze off; get to sleep

睡中呢喃 [- zhōng ní nán] muttering in sleep

帨 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 名(古时的佩巾) shawl

税 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 名①(征收的货币或实物) tax; duty; tallage; due：船舶[船货]～ *dues on the vessel* [*cargo*]; 出[进]口～ *export* [*import*] *duty*; 房产～ *house tax*; 减～ *reduce a tax*; 纳～ *pay taxes*; 逃～ *dodge* [*evade*] *a tax*; 营业～ *business tax* ②(姓氏) a surname：～挺 *Shui Ting*

税单 [- dān] tax list

税道 [- dào] pike：水上运输已因铁路和良好的～而变得过时了。*Water transportation was outmoded by railroads and good pikes*.

税额 [- é] the amount of tax to be paid

税法 [- fǎ] law of tax; tax law; tariff law：～的统一性和权威性 *uniformity and authority of tax laws*

税关 [- guān] the customhouse

税号 [- hào] duty paragraph

税后个人所得 [- hòu gè rén suǒ dé] disposable personal income

税后净利 [- - jìng lì] net profit after tax

税后利润 [- - lì rùn] after-tax profits ◇～留交比例 national ratio between the after-tax profits to be kept by the enterprises and the amount to be turned over to the state

税后所得 [- - suǒ dé] income after taxes

税基 [- jī] tax base

税金避难地 [- jīn bì nàn dì] tax-harbour; tax-haven

税捐 [- juān] duties; taxes; taxes and levies：应付～ *tax payable* ◇～分配 tax allocation

税款 [- kuǎn] tax payment; tax dues; tax money; taxation ◇～包收人 tax farmer; ～专用 earmarking of taxes

税率 [- lǜ] tax rate; rate of taxation; tariff rate; tax ratio ◇～等级 grades of tax rates

税目 [- mù] categories of taxation; tax items; taxable items

税契 [- qì] title deed

税前(税后)收入 [- qián shōu rù] pretax (after-tax) income

税收 [- shōu] tax revenue ◇～参考价格 tax reference price; ～分享 tax sharing; ～负担 tax burden; ～杠杆 taxation lever; ～管理 tax administration; ～归宿 tax incidence; ～基点 rate base; ～减免 tax exemption; tax credit; ～局长 receiver general; ～会计 accounting for taxes; ～理论 taxation theory and principle; ～漏洞 tax loophole; ～起征点 tax threshold; ～收人 tax receipts; tax revenue; ～政策 tax policy; ～制度 tax structure; tax system

税务 [- wù] tax administration; affairs pertaining to taxation; customs administration ◇～机构 taxation authority; ～机关 tax authority [agency]; tax office; ～稽查员 inspector of taxes; ～均衡 tax equalization; ～局 tax bureau; ～会计 tax accounting; ～师 tax accountant; ～署[美] internal revenue services; ～司 customs commissioner; ～(人)员 tax collector; tax official; treasurer

税源 [- yuán] tax fund

税则 [- zé] tax regulations; tariff schedule ◇～归类 tariff classification; ～委员会 tariff commission

税则分类 [- - fēn lèi] classification of tariff ◇～表[类别] tariff nomenclature; ～委员会 nomenclature committee

税制 [- zhì] tax system; taxation：累进～ *progressive taxation*

税种 [- zhǒng] categories of taxes; items of taxation; tax categories

涗 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 动[书]①(滤清) strain; filter ②(揩拭) wipe

说 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 动(说服别人听从自己的意见) try to persuade：游～ *go around urging rulers to adopt one's political views; peddle an idea; drum up support for a scheme or plan*

另见 shuō; yuè。

娷 [ㄕㄨㄟˋ] [shuì] 名(姓氏) a surname：～彦 *Shui Yan*

shǔn ㄕㄨㄣˇ

楯 [ㄕㄨㄣˇ] [shǔn] 名[书]①(栏杆的横木) horizontal piece in balcony ②(栏杆) railing; banisters; balustrade

另见 dùn。

吮 [ㄕㄨㄣˇ] [shǔn] 动(吮吸；嘬) suck

吮乳 [- rǔ] thelasmus; suck the breast

吮乳不能 [- - bù néng] athelasmus

吮吸 [- xī] suck; absorb ◇～者 sucker

吮吸人[兽]乳汁者 [- - rén rǔ zhī zhě] sucker

吮吸型吻 [- - xíng wěn] {无脊椎} siphon

吮痈舐痔 [- yōng shì zhì] suck the ulcers and piles of another person — to play the lickboot; be bootlicker; sycophancy

shùn ㄕㄨㄣˋ

蕣 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] 名[书](木槿) rose of Sharon

眙 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] 动[书](以目示意) give a hint with the eyes; wink

瞬 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] Ⅰ名(眼珠一动；一眨眼) wink; twinkling：转～之间 *in a twinkling* Ⅱ动(眨眼) wink

瞬变 [- biàn] transition; transient; ringing ◇～比较镜 blink comparator; ～部分[分量] transient part; ～电抗 transient reactance; ～电流 transient current; ～电压 transient voltage; ～电阻 transient resistance; ～二极管倍频器 snap-diode multiplier; ～过程 transient process; transient; ～过程分析器 transient analyzer; ～函数 transient; ～极限电流 carrying current; ～空气动力学 transient aerodynamics; ～时间 transition time; ～示波器 memnescope; ～输入信号 ramp input signal; ～特性 transient characteristic; ～条件 transient condition; ～显微比较镜 blink microscope; ～现象 transient phenomena; transition effect; transient; ～响应 transient response; ～压力 transient pressure; ～岩 instant rock; ～振荡[合成] build up

瞬颤 [- chàn] nictitating spasm

瞬动触点 [- dòng chù diǎn] snap action contact

瞬动继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] instantaneous acting relay

瞬动开关 [- - kāi guān] snap switch; instant-on switch

瞬发雷管 [- fā léi guǎn] instantaneous cap; instantaneous detonator

瞬发轻子 [- - qīng zǐ] prompt lepton

瞬发延期引信 [- - yán qī yǐn xìn] super quick and delay fuze

瞬发引信 [- - yǐn xìn] {军} nondelay fuse

瞬发炸弹 [- - zhà dàn] instantaneous bomb

瞬发中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] prompt neutron; undelayed neutron

瞬反射 [- fǎn shè] blink reflex; winking reflex

瞬反应堆周期 [- - yìng duī zhōu qī] transient reactor period

瞬间 [- jiān] moment; instant; minute; wink; in the twinkling of an eye ◇～彩色分离 transient colour break-up; colour splitting; ～等离子体 transient plasma; ～点焊 shot weld(ing); ～高压试验 flash test; ～荷载 flashy load; ～畸变 transient distortion; ～接触 brush; ～接收制 instant on system; ～目标 {军} fleeting target; transitory target; ～蠕变 transient creep; ～汽化 instant vaporization; ～切断 instantaneous trip; ～速度 spot speed; ～通信 instantaneous communication; ～消毒 uperization; ～应变 instantaneous strain; ～涨落 short-term fluctuations

瞬进压扩 [- jìn yā kuò] instantaneous companding

瞬膜 [- mó] nictitating membrane; ocular ◇～炎 haw

瞬目 [- mù] scardamyxis; flash a glance; ～示意 *wink at a man*

瞬闪(火焰的) [- shǎn] instantaneous flash

瞬生岩 [- shēng yán] instant rock

瞬时 [- shí] instant; {物} instantaneous; microtime ◇～爆破 instant blasting; ～比热 instantaneous specific heat; ～变定 instantaneous set; ～表面张力 instantaneous surface tension; ～测频法 instantaneous frequency measurement; ～测向 instantaneous direction finding; ～磁化 flash magnetization; ～存储器 volatile storage; volatile memory; ～错误[误差] transient error; ～打扰 hit; ～带宽 instant bandwidth; ～电动势 instantaneous electromotive force; ～电流 instantaneous current; momentary current; ～电压 instantaneous voltage; ～动态范围 instantaneous dynamic range; ～动作 split-second response; ～读出 instantaneous readout; ～短路 instantaneous short-circuit; ～断路 momentary interruption; ～反应 transient response; ～反应收率 instantaneous reaction yield; ～反应速度 instantaneous velocity of reaction; ～放电 instantaneous discharge; ～峰值电流 instantaneous peak current; ～俘获 immediate capture; ～复原时间 instantaneous return time; ～负载 momentary load; ～故障 transient fault; ～荷载 passing load; ～极 instantaneous pole; ～极限电流 {电} instantaneous carrying current; ～记忆 immediate memory; ～继电器 instantaneous acting relay; ～加热 transient heating; ～加速度 transient acceleration; brief acceleration; ～截面积 instantaneous cross section; ～聚合 instantaneous polymerization; ～距离 instantaneous distance; ～开关 instantaneous switch; ～空气动力学 transient aerodynamics; ～临界性 prompt criticality; ～罗兰 instantaneous loran; ～脉冲 transient pulse; instantaneous pulse; ～模量 instantaneous modulus; ～摩尔浓度 instantaneous molal concentration; ～挠度 instantaneous deflection; ～凝结 flash set; ～偶合模量 instantaneous coupling modulus; ～偶极矩 instantaneous dipole moment; ～强度 instantaneous strength; ～切断 instantaneous break; ～燃烧 instantaneous combustion; ～热输出 transient thermal output; ～柔量 instantaneous compliance; ～摄影 pistolgraph; ～声压 instantaneous sound pressure; ～输出 instance output; ～输出电流 instantaneous output current; ～输入电压 instantaneous input voltage; ～数据传输率 instantaneous data-transfer rate; peak data-transfer rate; peak transmission rate; ～速度 instantaneous speed; instantaneous velocity; ～弹性 instantaneous elasticity; ～特性 transient behaviour; ～显示 transient display; ～线速度 instantaneous linear velocity; ～相位指示器 instantaneous phase indicator; ～效应 short-term effect; ～性 instantaneity; ～需氧量 instantaneous oxygen demand; ～旋转轴 instantaneous axis of rotation; ～延伸 instantaneous extension; ～引信 instantaneous fuse; ～渔获率 instantaneous fishing rate; ～载荷 transient load; ～照相术 microtime photography; ～振幅 instantaneous amplitude; ～蒸发 flash evaporation; ～正切模量 instantaneous tangent modulus; ～值 instantaneous value; ～中心 instantaneous centre; ～中子 instantaneous neutron; ～轴线 instantaneous axis; ～转换开关 low-duty-cycle switch; ～转动轴 instantaneous axis of rotation; ～自动增益控制 instantaneous automatic gain control (IAGC); ～自信息 instantaneous self-information; ～阻力 transient drag; ～最大频偏抑制电路 instantaneous maximum frequency deviation suppressing circuit; ～作用 snap; ～坐标系 instantaneous coordinate system

瞬时功率 [- - gōng lǜ] instantaneous power ◇～输出 instantaneous power output

瞬时过载 [- - guò zài] instantaneous overload ◇～电流 transient overload current

瞬时恢复 [- - huī fù] instantaneous recovery ◇～时间 instantaneous recovery time

瞬时偏移控制 [- - piān yí kòng zhì] instantaneous deviation control ◇～电路 instantaneous deviation control circuit

瞬时频率 [- - pín lǜ] instantaneous frequency ◇～稳定度 instantaneous frequency stability

瞬时失效 [- - shī xiào] transient failure ◇～率

transient failure rate; instantaneous failure rate
瞬时释放 [- - shí fàng] instantaneous release ◇ ～时间 instantaneous reoperate time
瞬时响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] transient response ◇ ～函数 instantaneous response function
瞬时形变 [- - xíng biàn] instantaneous deformation ◇ ～速率 instantaneous rate of deformation
瞬态 [- tài] transient; instantaneous condition; transient state ◇ ～导纳 transient admittance; ～电抗 transient reactance; ～电路 transient circuit; ～放电 spark; ～辐射方向图 transient radiation pattern; ～光学章动 transient optical nutation; ～畸变 transient distortion; ～加速度 instantaneous acceleration; ～力 transient force; ～偏差 transient deviation; ～平衡 transient equilibrium; ～热阻 transient thermal resistance; ～蠕变 transient creep; ～声 transient; ～失真 transient distortion; ～时期 transient period; ～稳定性 transient stability; ～误差 transient error; ～系统偏差 tansient system deviation; ～系统误差 transient system error; ～响应 transient response; ～响应特性测量 transient response characteristic measurement; ～谐振 transient resonance; ～振动[振荡] transient oscillation; ～振幅 instantaneous amplitude; ～状况 transient behaviour
瞬态分析 [- - fēn xī] transient analysis ◇ ～器 transient analyzer
瞬态特性 [- - tè xìng] transient response; transient behaviour; instant operating characteristic; step response; transient performance ◇ ～直观装置 cathode-ray oscilloscope transient visualizer
瞬息 [- xī] twinkling: ～间 *in the twinkling of an eye* ◇ ～存取法 evanescent access method
瞬息千里 [- - qiān lǐ] In the twinkling of an eye a thousand miles was covered.
瞬息荣华 [- - róng huá] ephemeral grandeur [glory]
瞬息万变 [- - wàn biàn] vary from minute to minute; changing all the time; fast changing; instantaneous changes; many changes within a short time; undergoing a myriad of changes in the twinkling of an eye: 外面世界是～的。*The objective world is constantly changing.* 股票市场～。*There were so many unpredictable fluctuations on the Stock Exchange.*
瞬息之间 [- - zhī jiān] in the twinkling of an eye: ～，那颗卫星就消失了。*The satellite disappeared in a wink.*
瞬烯 [- -] bullvalene
(流星的)瞬现余迹 [- xiàn yú jì] wake
瞬象 [- xiàng] 〈物〉 snapshot
瞬心 [- xīn] 〈力〉 instant center; instantaneous center ◇ ～固定曲线[固迹] herpolhode; ～轨迹 centrode; poid; ～轨迹线 polhode
瞬眼 [- yǎn] nictation; nictitation
瞬暂流动 [- zàn liú dòng] transient flow
瞬暂现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] transient
瞬轴面 [- zhóu miàn] axode; axoid
瞬子 [- zǐ] instanton

眴 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] 动 [书] (以目示意) give a hint with the eyes; wink
另见 xuàn。

瞤(瞤) [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] 动 [书] ①(眼皮跳动) (of the eyelid) twitch ②(肌肉掣动) (of a muscle) twitch

瞚 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] 动 [书] (眨眼) wink

顺 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn] Ⅰ介 ①(向着同一个方向) in the same direction as; with: ～流而下 *go downstream*; ～时针方向 *clockwise* ②(依着自然情势; 沿着) along; in the direction of: ～小道上山 *go up the mountain along the path*; 水～着渠道流进田地里。*Water runs along the channel to the fields.* ～着这条路走到拐角处。*Follow this road to the corner.* Ⅱ形 ①(有条理) clear and well-written: 这篇作文写得还～。*This essay is grammatically smooth and readable.* ②(依次) in sequence: 这些号码是一～的。*These are serial numbers.* Ⅲ动 ①(使有条理次序) arrange; put in order: 把船～过来。*Set the boat in order.* 这篇文章还得～一～。*This essay needs polishing.* ②(适合; 如意) be suitable; be agreeable: 不～他的意 *not fall in with his wishes* ③(趁便) take the opportunity to: ～致最崇高的敬意。*I avail myself of this opportunity to renew to you the assurances of my highest consideration.* ④(顺从) obey; yield to; act in submission to: 百依百～ *docile and obedient*; *all obedience*; 不能总是～着孩子。*We can't always humour the child the way we do.* 他不对嘛，怎么能～着他呢？*How can we do as he wishes when he's obviously wrong?* Ⅳ 图(姓氏) a surname: ～仁 *Shun Ren*
顺岸码头 [- àn mǎ tou] quay
顺坝 [- bà] 〈水〉 longitudinal dike; wall; bank
顺便 [- biàn] conveniently; in passing; while you are at it; without extra effort: 这一点现在～提一下，以后还会讲到。*I mention this point now in passing and shall refer to it again.* 你～把这份学习材料带到车间去吧。*Please take this study material with you to the workshop.* ～向各位报告一件事。*I take this opportunity to report to you about a matter.*
顺便一提 [- - yì tí] by the way; apropos; incidentally ...
顺波 [- bō] downsea; downwave
顺槽 [- cáo] crossheading ◇ ～转载机 〈矿〉 stage loader
顺层冲断 [- céng chōng duàn] veneering thrust ◇ ～层 bedding thrust
顺层断层 [- - duàn céng] bedding fault
顺层滑移 [- - huá yí] bedding glide
顺层节理 [- - jié lǐ] bedding joint
顺层面理[叶理] [- - miàn lǐ] bedding foliation
顺层劈理 [- - pī lǐ] bedding cleavage
顺层片理 [- - piàn lǐ] bedding schistosity
顺层状矿脉 [- - zhuàng kuàng mài] bedded vein
顺差 [- chā] favourable balance; surplus; be in the black: 贸易～ *favourable balance of trade*; 国际收支～ *favourable balance of payments*; *balance of payments surplus* ◇ ～触排 slipped bank; slipped multiple; ～国家 surplus country
顺产 [- chǎn] eutocia; normal childbirth; natural labour
顺畅 [- chàng] smooth; unhindered: 呼吸渐渐～ *begin to breathe more easily*
顺潮 [- cháo] fair tide
顺车 [- chē] ahead running
顺传 [- chuán] sequential transmission
顺磁 [- cí] 〈物〉 paramagnetic: ～共振 *paramagnetic resonance* ◇ ～玻璃 paramagnetic glass; ～材料 〈电磁〉 paramagnetic material; ～弛豫 paramagnetic relaxation; ～放大器 paramagnetic amplifier; ～共振 paramagnetic resonance; ～合金 〈冶〉 paramagnetic alloy; ～居温度 paramagnetic curie temperature; ～矩 paramagnetic moment; ～矿物 paramagnetic mineral; ～冷却 paramagnetic cooling; ～去磁 paramagnetic demagnetization; ～体 paramagnetic body; paramagnet; ～物质 paramagnetic substance; ～谐振 paramagnetic resonance; ～振子 paramagnon; ～振子模型 paramagnon model; ～质 paramagnetic substance
顺磁性 [- - xìng] paramagnetism ◇ ～材料 paramagnetic material; ～物质 paramagnet
顺次 [- cì] in order; in succession; in proper sequence; in turn; by turns; turn: ～相互依赖 *sequential interdependence*; 按问题的轻重缓急～解决 *dispose of the problems one by one in order of importance and urgency*; 在一台机器上使用数种刀具来～或同时进行几项机器操作，将节省大量加工时间。*It will save considerable machining time to use more than one tool in one machine to perform several machine operations either in sequence or simultaneously.* ◇ ～打印机 serial printer; ～扫描 sequential scanning
顺从 [- cóng] be obedient to; submit to; yield to; fall in with: ～时势 *swim with the current*; 我不得不尽量～她的意愿。*I had to fall in with her wishes as much as possible.* ◇ ～群 amenable group; ～性 biddability
顺错 [- cuò] synclinal
顺当 [- dang] smoothly; without a hitch
顺导 [- dǎo] guide or steer (a movement, etc.) along its proper course
顺道(儿) [- dào] direct route
顺地形 [- dì xíng] consequent relief
顺电材料 [- diàn cái liào] para-electric
顺电导 [- - dǎo] paraconductivity
顺电态 [- - tài] paraelectric state
顺电体 [- - tǐ] paraelectrics
顺叠 [- dié] synperiplanar
顺丁烯单酰尿素 [- dīng xī dān xiān niào sù] maleuric acid
顺丁烯二醛 [- - - èr quán] malealdehyde
顺丁烯二酸 [- - - - suān] maleic acid
顺丁烯二酸丙三醇树脂 [- - - - - bǐng sān chún shù zhī] maleic resin
顺丁烯二酸酐 [- - - - - gān] maleic anhydride
顺丁烯二酰亚胺 [- - - - xiān yà àn] male(in)imide
顺丁橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] cis-polybutadiene; cis-dene; 〈化〉 butadiene rubber
顺度 [- dù] compliance ◇ ～常数 compliance constant
顺对称重复 [- duì chèn chóng fù] syntropy
顺耳 [- ěr] pleasing to the ear; pleasant to the ear: 不要只爱听～的话。*You shouldn't just listen to what pleases you.*
顺反测验 [- fǎn cè yàn] cis-trans test
顺反构型 [- - gòu xíng] cis-trans configurations
顺反式 [- - shì] cis-trans
顺反效应 [- - xiào yìng] cis-trans effect
顺反异构(现象) [- - yì gòu] cis-trans isomerism
顺反子 [- - zǐ] 〈分子生物〉 cistron; structural gene ◇ ～内互补 intracistronic complementation
顺风 [- fēng] ① 〈气〉 following wind; tailwind; favourable wind; downwind; helping wind: ～行船 *sail with the wind*; 轮船在～行驶，时速10海里。*The ship was sailing before the wind, ten knots an hour.* ②(祝人旅途平安的客套话) good luck: 一路～ *a pleasant journey* ◇ ～潮 leeward tide; lee tide; ～航行 run; running; windward sailing; ～裥 knife pleat; ～驶帆 free reach
顺风扯篷 [- - chě péng] sail with the wind — take advantage of ...
顺风扯旗 [- - - qí] start an undertaking at an opportune moment
顺风吹火 [- - chuī huǒ] do a job made easy by outside help; have a favourable wind to blow the fire
顺风(飞行)段 [- - duàn] downwind leg
顺风而呼 [- - ér hū] promote a public cause; champion a cause
顺风耳 [- - ěr] clairaudience; person in traditional Chinese novels who can hear voices a long way off; well-informed person; old-fashioned lound speaker
顺风顺水 [- - shùn shuǐ] drift with the wind and the current; sail with the wind
顺风扬帆 [- - yáng fān] (come running up) with swelling sails before the fair wind
顺风转舵 [- - zhuǎn duò] trim one's sails; take one's cue from changing conditions; tack with the wind
顺服 [- fú] gladly serve under; submit; be obedient
顺竿儿爬 [- gānr pá] follow sb.'s cue and do everything to please him; fawn; act as a yes-man; readily fall in with other people's wishes
顺骨捋筋 [- gǔ lǚ jīn] stroking of the muscle and tendon along with the bone in bonesetting
顺光 [- guāng] 〈摄〉 frontlighting
顺和 [- hé] (of speech) soothing
顺和[合]人意 [- - rén yì] go with what people feel or desire
顺河绠 [- - gěng] longitudinal boom
顺乎民心 [- hū mín xīn] meet the wishes of the people
顺乎情理 [- - qíng lǐ] conform to reason; stand to reason
顺乎天理 [- - tiān lǐ] conform to the course of nature
顺乎自然 [- - zì rán] in the course of nature
顺汇 [- huì] favourable exchange
顺己基 [- jǐ jī] synhexyl
顺加作用 [- jiā zuò yòng] cis-addition
顺—2-甲基丁烯酸 [- jiǎ jī dīng xī suān] isoangelic acid
顺桨 [- jiǎng] feathering; full feathering ◇ ～机构 feathering device; ～桨距 feathered pitch; ～螺桨 feathering propeller
顺脚 [- jiǎo] on the way; direct route
顺芥子酸 [- jiè zǐ suān] erucic acid
顺境 [- jìng] favourable circumstances
顺口 [- kǒu] ①(念着流畅) read smoothly: 稿子经过这样一改，念起来就～多了。*After being touched up, the essay reads more smoothly.* ②(未经考虑) speak casually; say without thinking; say offhandedly: ～答应 *promise thoughtlessly* ③[方](可口) suit one's taste: 这菜我吃着很～。*I like the taste of this dish.*
顺口溜 [- - liū] doggerel; jingle
顺浪 [- làng] following sea; stern sea
顺理成章 [- lǐ chéng zhāng] (To write well, you must) follow a logical train of thought.; (To do something well, you must) follow a rational line.; in a clear and ordered pattern; (of a statement, argument, etc.) logical; well-reasoned: 这显然是～的。*This is undoubtedly logical.*
顺利 [- lì] plain sailing; smooth going; without a hitch; smoothly; successfully: ～发展 *smooth development*; ～完成任务 *have successfully*

done one's job；手术进行得 ～。*The operation was plain sailing*. 工作正在 ～ 进行。*The work is going on smoothly*. 我们的生意兴隆，一切 ～。*We did excellent business; everything went on wheels*. 在 ～ 的情况下，要看到还会有困难。*When circumstances are favourable, we must not forget that there will still be difficulties*. 尽管遇到了一两件小小的不幸，一切都进行得很 ～。*In spite of one or two minor mishaps everything was going swimmingly*.

顺裂碎面 [- liè suì miàn] synclastic

顺裂纹理 [- - wén lǐ] tip grain

顺流 [- liú] ① fair current; fair tide ②〈矿〉down-flow ◇ ～ 法 forward flow process

顺流而下 [- - ér xià] sail downward with the current — succeed easily; (The logs) drifted down the river.; float downstream; float down the stream; (Our boat slowly) floated downstream.; shoot down the swift stream

顺流而行 [- - - xíng] go with the stream

顺流送料 [- - sòng liào]〈化〉forward feed

顺路 [- lù] ①（顺着所走的路线到另一处去）on the way: ～ 到朋友家看看 *call on one's friend on the way* ②(道路没有曲折) direct route; regular route: 到王家庄这么走不 ～。*This is not the most direct route to Wangjiazhuang Village*.

顺民 [- mín] people who surrendered to their new lord; people who leave their fate to heaven; abjectly obedient citizens

顺磨 [- mó] down grinding

顺逆齿轮 [- nì chǐ lún]〈机〉tumbler gear

顺逆印片法 [- - yìn piàn fǎ] heads-and-feet printing

顺拈 [- niān] crossband; warp twist; left-hand twine

顺捻 [- niǎn] albert lay (铁索各子线同方向捻合); lang lay ◇ ～ 索 lang-lay rope

顺排文件 [- pái wén jiàn]〈计〉sequential file

顺坡集材 [- pō jí cái] downhill skidding

(汽垫船)顺坡下滑 [- - xià huá] coasting

顺其自然 [- qí zì ran] let nature take its course; in accordance with its natural tendency: 我不再为此事发愁了，～ 吧。*I'll not worry about it. I'll let nature take its course*.

顺砌 [- qì]〈砖〉facing bond ◇ ～ 构造 side construction

顺强风行驶 [- qiáng fēng xíng shǐ] scudding

顺切变 [- qiē biàn] downshear

顺情 [- qíng] show respect for what others feel;〈哲〉allow people to fulfill their natural feelings; in harmony with one's feelings and reason

顺情顺理 [- - shùn lǐ] in harmony with one's feelings and reason — proper and regular

顺射天线阵 [- shè tiān xiàn zhèn] end-fire array; end-fire antenna

顺时 [- shí] up time; be in luck; on time

顺时针 [- - zhēn] clockwise (C. W.) ◇ ～ 扭动 clockwise shearing; ～ 向 clockwise direction; ～ 旋 dextrorotation; ～ 循环 clockwise-cycling; ～ 转动 clockwise rotation

顺时针方向 [- - - fāng xiàng] clockwise sense; right-handwise ◇ ～ 力矩 clockwise moment; ～ 绕法 Z winding; ～ 转尽 full-clockwise; ～ 转向 veering

顺式 [- shì] syn-form; maleinoid form; cis; cis-form; syn-; sym-; citra-◇ ～ 丁烯二酸 cis—1; 2—ethylenedicarboxylic acid; maleic acid; ～ 丁烯二酸酐 maleic anhydride; ～ 丁烯二酸盐[酯] maleate; ～ 丁烯二酰 maleoyl; ～ 定位 cis-orientation; ～ 反异构体 cis-trans-isomer; ～ -反式异构现象〈有化〉cis-trans isomerism; ～ 构型 cis-configuration; ～ 化合物 cis-compound; ～ 偶氮化合物〈有化〉syndiazo compounds; ～ 醛肟 synaldoximes; ～ 显性效应 cis dominant effect; ～ (同分)异构 syn-isomerism; ～ 异构化合物 maleinoid; ～ (立体)异构体 cis-isomer(ide); cis-stereoisomer; ～ 异构现象 cis-isomerism; ～ 杂合子 cis-heterozygote; ～ 杂基因子 cis-heterogenote

顺势 [- -] ①（顺着情势；趁势）take advantage of an opportunity (as provided by an opponent's reckless move): 他向旁边一闪，～ 把敌人摔倒了。*He dodged the enemy's assault and threw him to the ground*. ②（顺便；趁便）at one's convenience; (do sth.) without taking extra trouble ◇ ～ 疗法 homeopathy; ～ 医疗论 homeopathia; homoeopathia; ～ 医疗者 homeopath

顺适 [- -] accommodation

顺手 [- shǒu] ①（顺利）smoothly; without difficulty: 事情办得相当 ～。*It was done without a hitch*. 开始试验时有时不很 ～，也是很自然的。*It is to be expected that an experiment will sometimes run into a snag at first*. ②（随手）conveniently; without extra trouble: 出去时请 ～ 关门。*Would you close the door when you go out?* ③（顺便）do sth. as a natural sequence or simultaneously: 我们扫完院子，～ 把房间也扫一扫。*After sweeping the courtyard, we might as well clean the rooms*. ④（合用）handy; convenient and easy to use: 这把铁锹使起来挺 ～。*This spade is very handy*.

顺手捻 [- - niǎn]〈纺〉clockwise twist

顺手牵羊 [- - qiān yáng] lead away the sheep by the way; (descriptive of) appropriating such things as come within one's reach, as one goes about one's way; go off with sth. near at hand; lead the goat away as a handy thing to do; make free with others' possessions; pick up sth. in passing [on the sly]; steal sth.; take quickly and secretly without permission; take sth. lying within easy reach; take sth. that doesn't belong to oneself; walk away [off] with sth.: 魏强 ～ 地将手往下一滑，马鸣胸前的那支驳壳枪被抓了过来。*Wei Qiang, deftly grabbed his Mauser, which was hanging round his neck*.

顺数计时 [- shù jì shí] count-up

顺水 [- shuǐ] downstream; with the stream ◇ ～ 风 following wind

顺水人情 [- - rén qíng] do sth. regarded as a favour without patting trouble to oneself; a friendly gesture without extra cost to oneself; a favour done at little cost: ～ 不妨做做。*I don't mind doing you a favour that costs me nothing*.

顺水推舟 [- - tuī zhōu] push the boat along with the current — make use of an opportunity to achieve one's end; make use of the favourable current situation to push matters through with little effort; push a boat in the direction of the current; turn any favourable factors to account so that the least effort would produce the results desired; go with the current; go with the crowd; do sth. without extra effort; take advantage of a favourable trend: 既然他们坚持要去，干脆我们就 ～，让他们一同去吧。*Since they insist on going, we'll simply push the boat with the current and let them go with us*.

顺顺当当 [- shùn dàng dàng] by a happy chance; win in a canter; smoothly; easily

顺顺溜溜 [- - liū liū] smoothly and obediently

顺苏式 [- sū shì] cis-threo

顺遂 [- suì] go well; go smoothly; without a hitch [obstruction]; very smooth; easy going; in satisfactory circumstances

顺藤摸瓜 [- téng mō guā] follow the vine to get the melon — track down sb. [sth.] by following clues; follow up a clue and seize the culprit

顺天应人 [- tiān yìng rén] follow the mandate of heaven and comply with the popular wishes of the people

顺天者昌，逆天者亡 [- - zhě chāng nì tiān zhě wáng] Those who obey the mandate of heaven will prosper, while those who defy it will perish.; Those who submit will prosper; those who resist shall perish.

顺位 [- wèi] cis-position; cis-situation; syn-position ◇ ～ 消除 cis-elimination; ～ 效应 cis-effect; ～ 引流〈医〉postural drainage

顺纹 [- wén] rift grain ◇ ～ 剪切 parallel-to-grain shear; ～ 锯木 bastard sawing; ～ 锯切 saw with the grain; ～ 抗压强度 parallel-to-grain compressive strength; ～ 应力 parallel-to-grain stress

顺纹理 [- - lǐ] short grain

顺我者昌，逆我者亡 [- wǒ zhě chāng nì wǒ zhě wáng] Let those who comply with me thrive and those who resist me perish.; Boost up those who bow to me and suppress those who oppose me.; I shower blessings on those who submit to me and do all I can to subvert those who resist.; Those who are with us will thrive and prosper; those who are against us will come to their doom.; Those who bow to me will prosper and those who resist will perish.

顺乌头酸 [- wū tóu suān] aconitate ◇ ～ 酶 aconitase; cis-aconitase; ～ 盐 aconitate

顺铣 [- xǐ]〈冶〉climb cutting; climb milling; down cutting; down milling ◇ ～ 法 downcut milling method

顺向定位 [- xiàng dìng wèi] cis-orientation

顺向谷 [- - gǔ] consequent valley

顺向滚齿 [- - gǔn chǐ] climb hobbing

顺向河 [- - hé] consequent river; accordant river; original river

顺向极限 [- - jí xiàn] direct limit

顺向计数 [- - jì shù] counting forward

顺向水系 [- - shuǐ xì] consequent drainage system; consequent drainage

顺向位移 [- - wèi yí] forward shift; forward lead

顺向移动 [- - yí dòng] catatrepsis

顺斜谷 [- xié gǔ] acclinal valley

顺心 [- xīn] satisfactory: 诸事 ～。*All is well*. 他父亲晚年过得挺 ～。*His father spent the evening of his life in happiness*.

顺型 [- xíng] cisoid

顺行 [- -]〈天〉prograde motion; direct motion

顺行性遗忘 [- - xìng yí wàng] anterograde amnesia

顺序 [- xù] ①（次序）plain sequence; subsequence; order; sequence; succession ②（顺着次序）in proper order; in turn: 按字母 ～ 排列 *in alphabetical order*; 文物按年代 ～ 展出。*The cultural relics are displayed in chronological sequence*. ◇ ～ 编排 sequential organization; ～ 波束定向 sequential lobing; ～ 波束转换 sequential lobing; ～ 成批处理〈计〉sequential batch processing; ～ 抽样 sequential sampling; ～ 处理〈自〉sequential processing; ～ 传输〈电〉sequential transmission; ～ 淬火 progressive hardening; progressive quenching; ～ 错误〈计〉sequence error; ～ 单纯形法 sequential simplex method; ～ [时序]电路 sequential circuit; ～ 调度系统 sequential scheduling system; ～ 调用 sequence call; ～ 动作继电器 sequential relay; ～ 阀 sequence valve; ～ 符号 sequence number; ～ 隔行扫描 sequential interlace;〈电〉progressive interlace; ～ 关系 ordinal relation; ～ 集 ordered set; ～ 计算 sequencing computation; ～ 计算机 sequential computer; ～ 继电器 sequential relay; ～ 检索 sequential search; ～ 结构〈计〉sequential organization; ～ 监视〈电〉sequential monitoring; ～ 进位 sequential carry; ～ 码 sequence code; ～ 脉冲 sequential pulse; ～ 凝固 consecutive solidification; ～ 取样 sequential sampling; ～ 任务 serial task; ～ 色差信号 sequential color difference signal; ～ 失常 asequence; ～ 识别 sequence recognition; ～ 四分子 ordered tetrad; ～ 输送 batching transport; ～ 数据结构 sequential data structure; ～ 随机规划 sequential stochastic programming; ～ 同时制 SECAM system; ～ 统计量 order statistic; ～ 统计学 order statistics; ～ 信号 sequential signal; ～ 性 succession; ～ 修正预测 sequential updated forecasting; ～ 组装 in-line assembly; ～ 溢出 progressive overflow; ～ 译码 sequential decoding; ～ 运算符 sequential operator; ～ 寻址 sequential addressing; ～ 组装〈电〉in-line assembly; ～ 作业 sequential analysis

顺序操作 [- - cāo zuò]〈自〉sequential operation ◇ ～ 计算机 consecutive computer; sequential computer

顺序程序 [- - chéng xù] sequential programme ◇ ～ 控制 sequential programme control

顺序存取 [- - cún qǔ] sequential access ◇ ～ 磁盘 sequential access disk; sequential disk; ～ 存储 sequential access storage

顺序分析 [- - fēn xī] sequence analysis;〈计〉top-down parse ◇ ～ 仪 sequenator

顺序检验 [- - jiǎn yàn] sequence checking ◇ ～ 程序 sequence-checking routine; ～ 系统 sequence-checking system; sequence control system

顺序开关 [- - kāi guān] sequence switch ◇ ～ 系统 sequential switching system

顺序控制 [- - kòng zhì] sequential control ◇ ～ 器[装置] sequence controller; ～ 算法 sequential control algorithm; ～ 系统 sequence control system; ～ 装置 order controller

顺序扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] sequential scanning; progressive scanning ◇ ～ 光栅 sequential raster

顺序文件 [- - wén jiàn] sequential file ◇ ～ 结构 sequential file structure

顺序选择 [- - xuǎn zé] sequential selection ◇ ～ 法 tandem method

顺序制彩色电视 [- - zhì cǎi sè diàn shì] sequential colour television ◇ ～ 系统 sequential colour television system

顺旋 [- xuán] conrotatory

顺选 [- xuǎn] selective top-down

顺延 [- yán] postpone; put off: 遇雨 ～ *subject to postponement in case of rain*

顺眼 [- yǎn] pleasing to the eye: 看着不 ～ *be offensive to the eye*; *be an eyesore*

顺应 [- yìng] comply with; conform to;〈心〉adjustment: ～ 时势 *go with the stream*; ～ 历史发展的潮流 *conform to the historical trend of the times*; *go with the tide of historical development* ◇ ～ 不良 maladjustment; ～ 反应 adjust-

ment reaction; ～ 性[作用] compliance; ～ 运动 compliant motion; ～ 支承 compliant support; ～ 中心 centre of compliance; ～ 装配 compliant assembly
顺应潮流 [- - cháo liú] conform to the historical trend of the time; go with the tide of historical development
顺应环境 [- - huán jìng] accord with one's environment — hang up one's fiddle anywhere
顺应民心 [- - mín xīn] comply with the aspirations of the people
顺应时代 [- - shí dài] conform to the times
顺应式彩色电视制 [- - shì cǎi sè diàn shì zhì] adaptable colour television system
顺应水平 [- - shuǐ píng] adjustment level
顺着 [- zhe] along; with: 他 ～ 篱笆一直爬到大门边。*He crawled along the fence until he reached the gate.*
顺证 [- zhèng] {中医} favourable case; a serious case which improves steadily
顺直型河段 [- zhí xíng hé duàn] straight reach
顺芷醛 [- zhǐ quán] tiglic aldehyde
顺芷酸 [- - suān] tiglic acid
顺致敬意(书信用语) [- zhì jìng yì] with my best respects
顺钟方向 [- zhōng fāng xiàng] clockwise sense
顺轴电抗 [- zhóu diàn kàng] direct-axis reactance
顺轴电路 [- - - lù] direct-axis circuit
顺轴瞬态电抗 [- - shùn tài diàn kàng] direct-axis transient reactance
顺砖 [- zhuān] stretcher ◇ ～ 层 stretcher course; ～ 砌合 running bond; stretcher bond
顺转 [- zhuǎn] veering; veer
顺嘴(儿) [- zuǐ] ①(念着顺畅) read smoothly ②(没有经过考虑) say offhandedly or casually
顺嘴子 [- - zi] agree with what you say

舜 [ㄕㄨㄣˋ] [shùn]

名 ①(传说中上古帝王名) Shun, the name of a legendary monarch in ancient China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Shun Hua*
舜日尧年 [- rì yáo nián] the reign of the legendary emperors Yao and Shun; golden age

shuō ㄕㄨㄛ

说 [ㄕㄨㄛ] [shuō]

Ⅰ动 ①(用话表达) speak; talk; say: ～ 得多做得少 *talk much but do little*; 那未免～得太轻了。*That's putting it too mildly.* 你～得很对。*What you say is quite true.* 请～慢一点儿。*Please speak more slowly.* 俗话～, "吃一堑, 长一智"。*As the saying goes, "A fall into the pit, a gain in your wit."* 她能～德语和法语, 更不用说英语了。*She can speak German and French, not to speak of English.* 他～个不停。*He talks without stopping.* 我认为这些话～出来不是毫无意义的。*I don't think these words were uttered unmeaningly.* ②(解释) explain: 他～了又～, 我还是不懂。*He explained and explained, but I still couldn't understand.* 我一～他就明白了。*I told him how and he caught on at once.* ③(责备; 批评) scold; criticize: 孩子做错了事, 母亲～了他一顿。*The mother gave her child a scolding for his wrongdoing.* Ⅱ名(言论; 主张) theory; teachings; doctrine: 著书立～ *write books to expound a theory*; 异端邪～ *strange and false doctrine*
另见 shuì; yuè。
说白 [- bái] spoken parts in an opera
说白道绿 [- - dào lǜ] comment on various things without restraint
说办便办 [- bàn biàn bàn] No sooner said than done.
说部 [- bù] [旧] novels and writings about anecdotes and trivial matters
说不出话 [- bu chū huà] lose one's tongue; cannot utter a word; could not have spoken for the world; His [Her] tongue failed him [her].; (nearly) robbed sb. of speech; Words failed him.: 当我和失散已久的兄弟见面时, 我激动得～。*Words failed me when I met my long-lost brothers.*
说不出口 [- - - kǒu] unutterable; unspeakable
说不得 [- - de] ①(不能说) unspeakable; unmentionable ②(极其不堪; 无从说起) scandalous
说不定 [- - dìng] perhaps; maybe: ～他已经走了。*Maybe he's already left.*
说不过 [- - guò] unable to outspeak [outdebate]
说不过去 [- - - qù] cannot be justified or explained away; have no excuse; hardly justifiable; doesn't make sense: 条件这样好, 再不增产, 可～。*With such favourable conditions, we'll have no excuse if we fail to increase output.* 学校环境好, 不用功念书可～。*Conditions are good in school. It's inexcusable not to study hard.*
说不开 [- - kāi] unable to reach a mutual understanding
说不来 [- - lái] cannot get along (with sb.): 我跟他～。*I don't see eye to eye with him.*
说不清道不明 [- - qīng dào bu míng] It is not something that one can explain clearly and make people understand.
说不上 [- - shàng] ①(不能具体地说出来) cannot say; cannot tell: 他也～问题在哪儿。*He can't put his finger on what is wrong.* 我～他来不来。*I can't say whether he is coming or not.* ②(无须提到或不值得提) not worth mentioning: 这些材料～有什么史料价值。*These materials can't be said to have much value as historical records.*
说不上来 [- - - lai] not know how to say it; cannot remember it now; cannot tell; unable to get the words out
说曹操, 曹操就到 [- cáo cāo cáo cāo jiù dào] Talk of the devil, and he comes.; Talk of the devil and he will appear.; Speak of angels and you hear their songs.; Speak of angels, and you will see their wings.; Speak of the devil, and here he appears.: 我们正在谈论约翰的时候, 他从门外走进来了。真是～。*We were just talking about John when he came in the door.*
说长道短 [- cháng dào duǎn] indulge in idle gossip; backbite people; gossip about people behind their backs; gossip idly; make captious comments; random talk; speak ill of a person who is absent: 在她身上找不出一点让人家～的地方。*There was not a single thing about her that one could find fault with.*
说长论短 [- - lùn duǎn] discuss a variety of subjects
说唱 [- chàng] a genre of popular entertainment consisting mainly of talking and singing, e.g. comic dialogue, dagu (大鼓), etc.
说出 [- chū] take the words out of sb.'s mouth: 那正是我所想的, 你～了我的心里话。*That's exactly what I think. You took the words out of my mouth.*
说穿 [- chuān] tell what sth. really is; reveal; disclose: ～了, 无非是想推卸责任。*To put it bluntly, this is shifting responsibility.*
说辞 [- cí] excuse; plea
说错 [- cuò] misspeak
说大话 [- dà huà] brag; boast; talk big; draw the long bow; tell exaggerated [invented] stories; talk through one's hat
说到 [- dào] mention; speak of; refer to; as to
说到底 [- - dǐ] in the final analysis; at bottom: ～, 这是人品问题。*In the final analysis, it's a matter of honesty.*
说到痛处 [- - tòng chù] touch on the raw
说到做到 [- - zuò dào] suit the action to the word; act on what one says; act as one says; be as good as one's word; be truthful in speech and firm in action; do what one says; live up to one's words; match one's deeds to one's words; match one's words with deeds; One's deeds square with one's words; practise what one preaches; do whatever one professes: 这次他可不是闹着玩的, 他～。*This time he wasn't fooling; he meant business.*
说道 [- -] say: 少先队员～: "我们要向雷锋叔叔学习。" "*We must learn from Uncle Lei Feng,*" *said the Young Pioneer.*
说的比唱的好听 [- de bǐ chàng de hǎo tīng] make empty promises
说的一套, 做的一套 [- - yí tào zuò de yí tào] say one thing but do quite another
说得出, 做得到 [- - chū zuò de dào] mean what one says; speak and follow through in action
说得过去 [- - guò qù] justifiable; passable: 她的英语发音还～。*Her English pronunciation is passable.*
说得好不如做得好 [- - hǎo bù rú zuò de hǎo] Actions speak louder than words.
说得好听 [- - - tīng] It sounds nicer than it is.; It sounds beautiful.; make an unpleasant fact sound attractive; That's what you say!
说得来 [- - lái] can get along; be on good terms: 找一个跟他～的人去动员他。*Get someone who is on good terms with him to try and persuade him.*
说得恰当 [- - qià dāng] strike the right note
说得有理 [- - yǒu lǐ] sound; reasonable
说定 [- dìng] settle; agree on: 他们已经～了时间和地点。*They have agreed on the time and place.*
说东道西 [- dōng dào xī] make all kinds of remarks; chatter away on a variety of things; engage in small talk; random talk
说短道长 [- duǎn dào cháng] discussion as to who is right and who is wrong
说法 [- fa] ①(措词) way of saying a thing; wording; formulation: ～不妥 *inappropriate wording*; 换一个～ *say it in another way*; 这个意思可以有两种～。*This idea can be formulated in two different ways.* ②(意见) statement; version; argument: ～不一 *have different versions*; 这种～不对头。*Such a statement isn't correct.* 照他的～去做。*Do as he says.*
说风凉话 [- fēng liáng huà] talk like an unconcerned person; make sarcastic comments; make irresponsible and carping comments
说服 [- fú] persuade; convince; prevail on; talk sb. over: ～教育的方法 *the method of persuasion and education*; 我～他戒烟。*I persuaded him to stop smoking.* 我妻子～我给她买一辆新车。*My wife talked me into buying her a new car.* 要耐心～他。*Talk to him patiently to bring him round.* ◇ ～疗法 pithiatism; pithiatry
说服教育 [- - jiào yù] persuade and educate; persuasion education
说服力 [- - lì] persuasiveness; authority; convincingness; stringency; point; force: 理论上有～ *theoretical stringency*; 有些人的声音天生具有一种～。*There is inherent persuasiveness in some voices.* 他的真诚更增加了故事的～。*His sincerity added much more authority to the story.*
说干就干 [- gàn jiù gàn] start right now; act without delay; Let's get cracking.; No sooner said than done.
说古道今 [- gǔ dào jīn] discourse at random of things past and present; talk over the past and present
说过头话 [- guò tóu huà] make thoughtless statements
说好 [- hǎo] come to an agreement [understanding]: 我已经和他～了明天一块去看足球赛。*I've arranged to go with him to tomorrow's football match.*
说好话 [- - huà] put in a good word for sb.: 你给我10,000块钱, 我就从中给你～。*Give me 10,000 yuan, and I'll put in a good word for you.*
说好说歹 [- - shuō dǎi] use all means of persuasion
说和 [- hé] mediate a settlement; compose a quarrel: 你去给他们～～。*Try to patch things up between them, will you?*
说合 [- -] ①(从中介绍) bring two (or more) parties together: ～亲事 *make a match* ②(商议) talk over; discuss ③ 见"说和"
说黑道白 [- hēi dào bái] practise groundless criticisms; criticize others thoughtlessly
说话 [- huà] ①(用话表达) speak; talk; say: ～不算话 *go back on one's word*; 有～的权利 *have the right to speak*; 孩子正在学～。*The child is learning to talk.* 还是让事实～吧。*Let the facts speak for themselves.* ②(闲谈) chat; talk: 找人～ *have a chat with sb.* ③(指责) gossip; talk: 你这样干, 人家要～的。*Considering what you've done, people will talk.* ④[口](时间短) in a minute; in no time; right away: ～就得。*It'll be ready in a jiffy.*
说话粗鲁 [- - cū lǔ] have a rough tongue
说话顶用 [- - dǐng yòng] One's words carry weight.
说话风趣 [- - fēng qù] speak in a humorous vein; be a witty talker
说话尖刻 [- - jiān kè] have a sharp tongue
说话结结巴巴[吞吞吐吐] [- - jiē jiē bā bā] hack
说话困难 [- - kùn nan] pararthria
说话乱杂 [- - luàn zá] jargonize
说话冒失 [- - mào shi] have a big mouth: 他～, 但出于善意。*He has a big mouth, but he means well.*
说话算话 [- - suàn huà (守信用) fit one's deeds to one's words; abide by one's promise; act up to one's promise; be as good as one's word; fulfil one's promise; keep one's mind; live up to what one promises; mean what one says; redeem one's promise; stand to one's promise; true to one's word: 我们始终都是言行一致, ～。*We always fit our deeds to our words.*
说话算数 [- - - shù] One means what one says.; be as good as one's word; honour one's own words; keep one's word; live up to one's word; mean what one says

说话听音，锣鼓听声 [- - tīng yīn luó gǔ tīng shēng] The words are the mirror of one's mind.; The words are the criterion of the man.
说话圆滑 [- - yuán huá] have a smooth tongue
说话中肯 [- - zhòng kěn] hit the nail on the head; speak to the point
说话走火 [- - zǒu huǒ] talk without careful choice of words and overstep limits
说黄道黑 [- huáng dào hēi] tell lies about this and about that
说谎 [- huǎng] tell a lie; lie; ～ 是不对的。*It is not good to tell lies.* 别相信他的话，他是在 ～。*Don't believe what he says; he's only telling a story.* ◇ ～ 者 liar
说教 [- jiào] (deliver a) sermon; preach(ing); expound something mechanically: 这部电影既不企图使用戏剧化的手法也不企图进行 ～。*The film attempts neither to dramatize nor sermonize.* ◇ ～ 者 moralizer
说客 [- kè] person often sent to win sb. over or enlist his support through persuasion; persuasive talker; one who undertakes to "sell an idea"; hired agent to speak for sb.; lobbist: 我可不是那位前总统的 ～。*I am not a hired agent for the former president.* 她的丈夫是位 ～，几乎跟每位参议员都熟。*Her husband is a lobbyist, and familiar with almost every senator.*
说空话 [- kōng huà] have empty talk
说苦道难 [- kǔ dào nán] tell all one's woes
说来话长 [- lái huà cháng] dwell on it at greater length; cannot explain all that in just a few words; It's a long story to tell.; It would take too long to tell that in full.; Thereby hangs a tale.
说来容易做时难 [- - róng yì zuò shí nán] Easier said than done.
说来说去 [- - shuō qù] after all is said and done; no matter how you put it; when all is said, the fact remains that ...
说了不算 [- le bú suàn] eat one's words
说了算数 [- - suàn shù] I mean what I say.
说理 [- lǐ] argue; reason things out; be reasonable: 咱们找他 ～ 去。*Let's go and reason things out with him.* 批评应该是充分 ～ 的。*Criticism should be entirely reasonable.*
说良心话 [- liáng xīn huà] be fair
说溜了嘴 [- liū le zuǐ] (make) a slip of the tongue; crack the bell – leak out a secret; let the cat out of the bag; inadvertently blurt out
说媒 [- méi] act as matchmaker; act as go-between for betrothal: 请人 ～ *ask sb. to act as go-between*
说梦话 [- mèng huà] talk in one's dream; talk nonsense; talk in sleep
说明 [- míng] ①(解释明白) explain; illustrate; show: ～ 理由 *give reasons*; ～ 真相 *give the facts*; 以图画 ～ *explain by pictures*; 举例 ～ *illustrate by examples*; 这一点我后面再作 ～。*I shall explain that later on.* 制作方法将在下一章 ～。*The manufacturing methods will be illustrated in the next chapter.* 事实充分 ～ 这种做法是正确的。*The results show clearly that this procedure is correct.* 代表团认为有必要 ～ 自己的立场。*The delegation deems it necessary to state its position.* ②(解释意义的话) illustration; instruction; explication; specification; interpretation; demonstration; declaration; explanatory notes; explanation; directions; caption: 图片下边附有 ～。*There is a caption under the picture.* 事实本身就是很好的 ～。*Facts speak for themselves.* ◇ ～ 部分 declaratives; ～ 操作码 declarative operation code; ～ 词 declarer; label; discription; ～ 符 descriptor; declarator; ～ 会 explanation session; ～ 函 covering letter; ～ 卡 instruction card; ～ 卡片 reader; ～ 书 (a booklet of) directions; synopsis (of a play or film); explanatory memorandum; instruction book; specification sheets; spec.; specifications; manual; ～ 数组 declarative array; ～ 特征 characterization; ～ 提要 descriptive abstract; ～ 图 explanatory drawing; ～ 图表 instruction sheets; ～ 文 expository writing; exposition; ～ 文件 supporting paper; ～ 语句 〈计〉 declarative statement; ～ 资料 detail file; ～ 字幕 telltale title; continuity title
说明性宏指令 [- - xìng hóng zhǐ lìng] 〈计〉 declarative macroinstruction
说明清楚 [- - qīng chǔ] make clear
说明原委 [- - yuán wěi] explain why and how
说漂亮话 [- piào liang huà] offer lip service; pay lip service to
说破嗓门 [- pò sǎng mén] talk oneself hoarse
说起 [- qǐ] bring up (a subject); begin talking about; as for; with regard to: ～ 这件事 *as for this matter*
说起来 [- qi lai] in fact; as a matter of fact: ～ 我们还是老同学。*As a matter of fact, we are schoolmates.*
说起来容易做起来难 [- - - róng yì zuò qǐ lái nán] Easier said than done.
说千道万 [- qiān dào wàn] speak again and again
说俏皮话 [- qiào pí huà] make witty remarks; jest; wisecrack
说亲 [- qīn] act as matchmaker
说亲道热 [- - dào rè] with mild and affectionate words; sound very friendly
说清道白 [- qīng dào bái] talk clearly
说情 [- qíng] plead for mercy for sb.; solicit [ask for] favour on behalf of others; intercede for sb.
说三道四 [- sān dào sì] make carping [thoughtless] comments on; make irresponsible remarks
说上劲儿 [- shàn jìnr] get excited as one talks
说时迟，那时快 [- shí chí nà shí kuài] quicker than words can tell; in a twinkling; before you can say knife; before one knows where he is; at a snap; the very moment
说示不能 [- shì bù néng] asemia; asymbolia
说是一回事做是另一回事 [- - yì huí shì zuò shì lìng yì huí shì] To say is one thing; to practise (is) another.
说书 [- shū] storytelling
说说笑笑 [- shuō xiào xiào] joke and chat freely (with ...); have a pleasant talk together; laughing and chatting
说死 [- sǐ] fix definitely; make it definite: 咱们 ～ 了，6点钟见面。*Let's make it definite — we'll meet at 6 o'clock.*
说天说[谈]地 [- tiān shuō dì] boast; brag; skilled in speech
说通 [- tōng] succeed in reaching an agreement
说头知尾 [- tóu zhī wěi] If the head were spoken of in a matter, at once he knew the tail.
说头儿 [- tour] ①(可谈之处) something to talk about; things to discuss: 问题已经解决了，没什么 ～ 了。*Now that the problem is solved, nothing remains to be said.* ②(辩解的理由) excuse: 你批评他，他总有 ～。*Whenever you criticize him, he always has an excuse.*
说妥 [- tuǒ] come to an agreement
说闲话 [- xián huà] make idle talk; talk behind sb.'s back: ～ 的人都是些老脑筋。*Those making the idle talk are all old fogies.*
说项 [- xiàng] put in a good word for sb.; intercede for sb.; try to persuade; ask leniency or special consideration: 为人 ～ *speak for sb.*
说笑 [- xiào] chatting and laughing
说笑打诨 [- - dǎ hùn] make all manner of quips and jokes
说笑解闷 [- - jiě mèn] be engaged in a lively conversation with sb.
说笑取乐 [- - qǔ lè] (They) talked and laughed to amuse themselves.
说写不能 [- xiě bù néng] amerisia
说心里话 [- xīn li huà] speak one's mind
说也[来]奇怪 [- yě qí guài] strange [singular] to say ...; curious [strange] to relate, ...; for a wonder, ...; oddly enough: ～，他不喜欢看电视。*Strange to say, he doesn't like to watch TV.* ～，那正是我的打算。*Oddly enough, that is precisely what I intend.*
说一不二 [- yī bú èr] mean what one says; He is a man of his word.; He is as good as his word.; never make a promise one cannot keep; say one and it never becomes two — one never changes his words; stand by one's word: 他是 ～ 的，答应的事一定能办到。*He is a man of his word, and never makes a promise he can't keep.*
说一是一 [- - shì yī] call a spade a spade; If I say a thing, then it is a thing done.; keep one's promise; One's word is as good as his bond.
说一是一，说二是二 [- - - - shuō èr shì èr] To say one it is one and to say two it is two.; be as good as one's word; Whatever one says goes.
说易行难 [- yì xíng nán] Easier said than done.
说张道李 [- zhāng dào lǐ] gossip about this or that person
说者无心，听者有意 [- zhě wú xīn tīng zhě yǒu yì] The speaker has no particular intention in saying something, but the listener reads his own meaning into it.
说这说那 [- zhè shuō nà] say this and that
说着 [- zhe] with this: 他 ～ 就站起来走出去了。*With this he got up and went out.*
说着玩儿 [- - wánr] joke: 这可不是 ～。*It is no joke.*
说真的 [- zhēn de] no kidding: ～，现在要买台万能仪可不容易。*No kidding, it's not easy to get a universal instrument these days.*
说真话 [- - huà] tell the truth
说之不尽 [- zhī bú jìn] It is too long a story to tell.
说走就走 [- zǒu jiù zǒu] announce the intention to leave and really mean it; take leave without delay
说嘴 [- zuǐ] ①(自夸) brag; boast: 咱们谁也别 ～。*Let's not have any boasting.* ②[方](争辩) argue; quarrel: 好和人 ～ *like to quarrel with people*

shuò ㄕㄨㄛˋ

蒴 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 名(蒴果) capsule
蒴苞 [- bāo] perianth
蒴柄 [- bǐng] seta
蒴齿 [- chǐ] peristomal teeth
蒴齿层 [- - céng] peristome ◇ ～ 内部 endostome
蒴盖 [- gài] opercule
蒴果 [- guǒ] capsule
蒴壶 [- hú] urn
蒴托 [- tuō] apophysis
蒴外层 [- wài céng] exothecium
蒴周层 [- zhōu céng] amphithecium

硕 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 形(大) large
硕苞蔷薇 [- bāo qiáng wēi] macartney rose
硕博连读 [- bó lián dú] a continuous academic project that involves postgraduate and doctoral study
硕大 [- dà] very large
硕大白蛉 [- - bái líng] phlebotomus major
硕大无朋 [- - wú péng] big in stature and eminent in virtue without comparison; as fat as a porpoise; exceptionally large; gigantic; of unparalleled size: 整个地球可以想像为一块 ～ 的磁石。*The earth may be thought of as a gigantic magnet.*
硕果 [- guǒ] big and ripe fruits; rich fruits; great achievements
硕果仅存 [- - jǐn cún] There remained but a single one.; one and the only one; one of the few still left; rare survival; The few worthy people or valuables left after a calamity (natrual or otherwise).; the only one who survived
硕果累累 [- - lěi lěi] countless rich fruits; innumerable great achievements
硕果压枝 [- - yā zhī] The trees are overburdened with fruit.
硕人之宽 [- rén zhī kuān] A great man is at ease.
硕士 [- shì] Master ◇ ～ 论文 Master's thesis; ～ 学位 Master's degree; Mastership; ～ 研究生 Master degree candidate; graduate student for a Master's degree
硕学鸿儒 [- xué hóng rú] a great learned literate; eminent scholar

搠 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 动(刺；扎) jab; stab; prick

铄(鑠) [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] I 动[书] ①(熔化) melt (metal, etc.) ②(耗损；削弱) waste away; weaken II 形(光亮) bright
铄石流金 [- shí liú jīn] heat intense enough to melt stone and metals; heat that could melt metals and calcine stones; intense heat enough to melt stone and metals; The blazing sun was hot enough to melt the gold in the quartz.; (hot enough to) make rocks and metals melt-sweltering

烁(爍) [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] I 形(光亮的样子) bright; shining: 闪～ *twinkle*; *glimmer* II 动[书](熔化金属) melt (metal, etc.)
烁石流金 [- shí liú jīn] (The sun shone) so hot on stones that gold might have melted there.
烁烁 [- shuò] glitter; sparkle

数(數) [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 副(屡次) frequently; repeatedly: 频 ～ *many times*
另见 shǔ；shù。
数见不鲜 [- jiàn bù xiān] encountered with many times; What is frequently seen is not strange.; common occurrence; nothing new; It is often seen and not a rare thing: 车祸 ～。*Accidents are common.*
数脉 [- mài] 〈中医〉 rapid pulse
数欠 [- qiàn] frequent yawning

朔 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 名 ①(新月) new moon ②(朔日) the first day of the lunar month ③(北) north: ～ 风 *north wind* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明

Shuo Ming
朔方 [- fāng] the north; dreary land in the north
朔风凛冽 [- fēng lǐn liè] The north wind is piercingly cold.
朔风凛冽，侵肌入骨 [- - - - qīn jī rù gǔ] An icy wind blows and cuts somebody pitilessly to the very bone.
朔风怒号 [- - nù háo] A bitter north wind howls.
朔日 [- rì] the first day of the lunar month
朔望 [- wàng] syzygy; the first and the fifteenth day of the lunar month ◇ ～ 潮 syzygial tide; ～ 大潮 spring tide; ～ 月 synodic month; moon month; lunar month; 〈天〉 lunation
朔雪 [- xuě] heavy snow in the north
朔源侵蚀 [- yuán qīn shí] headward erosion; head erosion; headwater erosion
朔月 [- yuè] new moon

槊 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 名 (古代兵器) a long spear

妁 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] (构词成分)见"媒妁" [méi shuò]

稍 [ㄕㄨㄛˋ] [shuò] 名 [书] (古代兵器) a long spear

SĪ ㄙ

斯 [ㄙ] [sī] I 代 [书] (这；此；这个；这里) this: 如～ *like this*; ～ 人 *this person*; ～ 时 *at this moment*; 生于～，长于～ *be born and brought up here* II 副 [书] (于是；就) then; thus III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敦 *Si Dun*
斯巴达袍 [- bā dá páo] tribon
斯巴达克起义 [- - - kè qǐ yì] uprising led by Spartacus
斯邦戈 [- bāng gē] [瑞] Spungo (粘胶海绵)
斯邦特克斯 [- - tè kè sī] [法] spontex (粘胶海绵)
斯本莱 [- běn lái] Spunray (织物)
斯本奈兹 [- - nài zī] spunized (卷曲变形工艺)
斯本斯特纶 [- - sī tè lún] [英] spunstron
斯波德陶瓷 [- bō dé táo cí] spode
斯垂克 α-氨基酸合成法 [- chuí kè ān jī suān hé chéng fǎ] Strecker synthesis of α-aminoacid
斯达 [- dá] stat ($=3.64\times10^{-17}$ cu)
斯达姆 [- - mǔ] propanil
斯大林 [- dà lín] Stalin (Joseph Vissarionovich, 1879—1953, 苏联共产党总书记 [1922—1953]、苏联部长会议主席 [1941—1953]) ◇ ～ 著作 works of J. V. Stalin
斯德哥尔摩 [- dé gē ěr mó] Stockholm ◇ ～ 公约 Convention of Stockholm; ～ 人 Stockholmer; ～ 条约 Treaty of Stockholm; ～ 学派 Stockholm school
斯德酮 [- - tóng] sydnone
斯蒂尔顿干酪 [- dì ěr dùn gān lào] stilton cheese
斯蒂尔焦炉 [- - - jiāo lú] Carl Still coke oven
斯蒂尔捷变换 [- - - jié biàn huàn] Stieltjes transform
斯蒂尔捷积分 [- - - - jī fēn] Stieltjes integral
斯蒂芬-波尔兹曼定律 [- - fēn bō ěr zī màn dìng lǜ] Stefan-Boltzman's law
斯蒂纶 [- - lún] stilon (耐纶 6 纤维)
斯蒂诺定律 [- - nuò dìng lǜ] Steno's law
斯蒂文重排反应 [- - wén chóng pái fǎn yìng] Stevens rearrangement
斯笃克斯定理 [- dǔ kè sī dìng lǐ] Stokes theorem
斯顿莱波 [- dùn lái bō] Stoneley wave
斯基奥当 [- jī ào dāng] skiodan
斯卡纳特朗 [- kǎ nà tè lǎng] scanatron
斯卡托辛 [- - tuō xīn] skatosin (一种由蛋白衍化的碱)
斯凯布隆 [- kǎi bù lóng] [美] skybloom (高卷曲粘胶短纤维)
斯堪的纳维亚半岛 [- kān dì nà wéi yà bàn dǎo] the Scandinavian Peninsula
斯堪的纳维亚人[语] [- - - - - rén] Scandinavian
斯考特接线法 [- kǎo tè jiē xiàn fǎ] 〈电〉 Scott connexion
斯考特连接 [- - - lián jiē] 〈电〉 Scott connection
斯柯伦范式 [- kē lún fàn shì] 〈计〉 Skolem standard form
斯科林 [- - lín] scoline (饮酒过度肌肉驰缓剂)
斯科特 [- - tè] skot (发光单位)
斯库巴 [- kù bā] (自携式水下呼吸器) SCUBA (self contained underwater breathing apparatus)
斯库那帆船 [- - nà fān chuán] barkentine; barkantine; barquentine; barquantine
斯夸科鹭 [- kuā kē lù] squacco
斯拉夫人 [- lā fū rén] Slav
斯拉夫学家 [- - - xué jiā] Slavicist
斯拉夫语 [- - - yǔ] Slavic
斯兰波导航 [- lán bō dǎo háng] SREPE navigation
斯勒格 [- lè gé] slug; geepound (英国重力单位制中的质量单位)
斯里兰卡 [- lǐ lán kǎ] Sri Lanka ◇ ～ 卡槟木 Ceylon cedar; Ceylon mahogany; ～ 龙脑香 hora; ～ 乌木 Ceylon ebony; ～ 人 Sri Lankan
斯洛伐克语 [- luò fá kè yǔ] Slovak (language)
斯洛文语 [- - wén yǔ] Slovene (language)
斯尼聚酯 [- ní jù zhǐ] sniatron
斯尼亚菲尔 [- - yà fēi ěr] [意] sniafil (粘胶长丝)
斯涅耳折射定律 [- niè ěr zhé shè dìng lǜ] 〈光〉 Snell laws of refraction
斯纽 [- niǔ] (太阳中微子单位) SNU (solar neutrino unit)
斯诺克效应 [- nuò kè xiào yìng] Snock effect
斯潘代尔 [- pān dài ěr] [美] Spandelle (弹性纤维)
斯潘尼 [- - ní] [意] Spanny (聚丙烯腈系纤维)
斯佩克特纶 [- pèi kè tè lún] [美] Spectran
斯坡任 [- pō rèn] sporine
斯普朗气压计 [- pǔ lǎng qì yā jì] sprung barograph
斯人斯疾 [- rén sī jí] This man and his disease! — How is it that a good man contracts such a serious disease?
斯石英 [- shí yīng] stishovite
斯时 [- -] this time; presently
斯氏虫 [- shì chóng] staffella
斯氏(磷化物共晶)体 [- - tǐ] steadite
斯氏预制暖气道 [- - yù zhì nuǎn qì dào] se-duct
斯斯文文 [- sī wén wén] elegant; refined; gentle; cultured
斯塔比硅胶 [- tǎ bǐ guī jiāo] stabifix
斯塔比胂 [- - shèn] stabilarsan
斯塔飞(飞燕草)碱 [- - fēi jiǎn] staphisine
斯塔克-爱因斯坦方程式 [- - kè ài yīn sī tǎn fāng chéng shì] 〈化〉 Stark-Einstein equation
斯塔克效应 [- - - xiào yìng] 〈光〉 Stark effect
斯塔林定律 [- - lín dìng lǜ] Starling's law; Starling' law of the heart
斯塔普 [- - pǔ] stapp (力的单位，1G/sec)
斯塔维翠雀 [- - wéi cuì què] 〈植〉 stavesacre
斯泰底亚姆 [- tài dǐ yà mǔ] stadium (古希腊，罗马长度单位)
斯坦 [- tǎn] sthene (力的绝对单位，1 牛顿或 10^8 达因)
斯坦福-比奈测验 [- - fú bǐ nài cè yàn] Stanford-Binet test
斯坦福研究所 [- - - yán jiū suǒ] [美] Stanford Research Institute
斯坦麦兹定律 [- - mài zī dìng lǜ] 〈物〉 Steinmetz's law
斯坦默尔粗毛呢 [- - mò ěr cū máo ní] stammel (常为红色)
斯坦尼斯拉夫斯体系 [- - ní sī lā fū sī jì tǐ xì] Stanislavsky method
斯忒潘-玻耳兹曼定律 [- tè pān bō ěr zī màn dìng lǜ] Stefan-Boltzmann law
斯特布赖特 [- - bù lài tè] (镍不锈钢) Staybrite
斯特林 [- - lín] Stirling (James, 1692—1776, 英国数学家) ◇ ～ 发动机 〈机〉 Stirling engine; ～ 内插公式 Stirling's interpolation formula; ～ 数 〈数〉 Stirling number; ～ 循环 〈热〉 Stirling cycle; ～ 冷冻装置 Stirling refrigerator
斯特罗散 [- - luó sǎn] sterosan (局部抗霉菌药)
斯提普聚酯 [- tí pǔ jù zhǐ] stypol
斯汀混合酒 [- tīng hùn hé jiǔ] stinger
斯图尔特风车 [- tú ěr tè fēng chē] 〈机〉 Stuart windmill
斯图华尔特 [- - huá ěr tè] stewart (19 世纪前南非巴尔河畔发现的钻石)
斯图姆序列 [- - mǔ xù liè] 〈数〉 Sturm sequence
斯托乏索 [- tuō fá suǒ] stovarsol; acetarsone
斯托克 [- - kè] stoke (运动粘滞单位)
斯托克斯 [- - - sī] ① (姓氏) Stokes (George Gabriel, 1819—1903, 英国数学家和物理学家) ② 〈流〉 lentor; stokes ◇ ～ 参数 Stokes' parameter; ～ 定理 〈数〉 Stokes' theorem; ～ 定理漂移 〈流〉 Stokes drift; ～ 定律 Stokes' law
斯托末(单位) [- - mò] stormer
斯妥伐因 [- tuǒ fá yīn] stovaine ◇ ～ 麻醉 Stovainization
斯瓦希里语 [- wǎ xī lǐ yǔ] Swahili (language)
斯威德伯格 [- wēi dé bó gé] svedberg (单位)
斯威士兰 [- - shì lán] Swaziland ◇ ～ 人 Swazi
斯维尔德鲁普 [- wéi ěr dé lǔ pǔ] sverdrup (体积运输单位)
斯温伯恩试验 [- wēn bó ēn shì yàn] 〈电〉 Swinburne test
斯文 [- wén] [书] ① (文化) culture ② (文人) cultured or refined person; the educated class
斯文败类 [- - bài lèi] a refined rascal — a black sheep of the literary circles; polished scoundrels; ruffians in scholars' gowns
斯文忌酒 [- - jì jiǔ] Swanky
斯文扫地 [- - sǎo dì] disgrace one's scholarly dignity - a scholar's misbehaviour; be a disgrace to the educated class; bring disgrace on the intellectuals; decadence of the intellectuals; have the educated humbled to [in] the dust; lack of scholastic dignity; refinement swept to the ground; scholarly dignity swept into the dust; The cultural tradition topples over [down].; degenerate [degrade] oneself
斯文 [- wen] refined; gentle: 举止～ *refined in manner*; 他说话挺～的。*He's a soft-spoken person*.
斯须 [- xū] [书] a very short moment
斯须之间 [- - zhī jiān] in an instant
斯皂石 [- zào shí] stevensite; aphrodite

厮(廝) [ㄙ] [sī] (多见于早期白话) I 名 ①(男性仆人) male servant: 小～ *page boy*; *page* ②(对人轻视的称呼) fellow; guy: 那～ *that guy* II 副 (互相) with each other; together: ～混 *fool* [*play*] *around together*; ～见 *see* [*meet*] *each other familiarly* III 动 [书] (疏导) dredge
厮吵 [- chǎo] make a fuss together
厮打 [- dǎ] come to blows; exchange blows; tussle
厮杀 [- shā] fight at close quarters (with weapons)

撕 [ㄙ] [sī] 动 (用手使东西裂开或离开附着处) tear; rip: 把信～开 *rip open a letter*; 从日历上～下一页 *tear a page from the calendar*; ～成两半 *tear in two* [*half*]; ～得粉碎 *tear to shreds*; *tear ... into strips*; 西装上衣～了。*The jacket is torn*. 我们～下了他们民主的假面具。*We tore from them the mask of democracy*. 这本书有两页被～去了。*Two pages had been torn out of the book*.
撕成碎片 [- chéng suì piàn] be torn to ribbons [shreds]; tear [rend] to pieces
撕打 [- dǎ] beat up; maul; manhandle
撕掉 [- diào] tear up; tear off
撕断力 [- duàn lì] tearout
撕断纸带接转方式 [- - zhǐ dài jiē zhuǎn fāng shì] torn tape relay system
撕断纸条式电报接转 [- - - tiáo shì diàn bào jiē zhuǎn] torn-tape relay
撕毁 [- huǐ] tear up; tear to shreds: ～协定 *tear up an agreement*; *tear an agreement to shreds*
撕毁合同 [- - hé tong] tear up a contract; scrap a contract
撕开 [- kai] rive
撕裂 [- liè] dilaceration; tearing; laceration; lancinate; avulsion ◇ ～不稳定性 〈物〉 tearing instability; ～断层 tear fault; ～强度 tearing strength; ～痛 bursting pain; ～纤维 split fibre; ～者 ripper
撕裂模 [- - mó] tearing mode ◇ ～不稳定性 tearing mode instability
撕裂之物 [- - zhī wù] avulsion
撕裂状菌落 [- - zhuàng jūn luò] lacerate colony
撕膜法 [- mó fǎ] strip masking process
撕捏机 [- niē jī] masticator
撕票 [- piào] tear the ticket; kill one who is held for ransom; kill a hostage
撕破画皮 [- pò huà pí] strip sb. of his disguise
撕破脸 [- - liǎn] rip open the face (the veneer of mutual respect being torn off); come to an open break in friendship with each other; have no consideration for sb.'s feelings; offend sb. openly
撕书癖者 [- shū pǐ zhě] biblioclast
撕碎 [- suì] rive; destroy: 一阵狂风把帆～了。*A violent wind plucked the sails to bits*. ◇ ～机 pfleiderer; shredder
撕脱(法) [- tuō] 〈医〉 avulsion
撕心裂肺 [- xīn liè fèi] grieved
撕咬 [- yǎo] bait; worry: 狼群～绵羊。*Wolves worry the sheep*.
撕衣草 [- yī cǎo] wait-a-bit

嘶 [ㄙ] [sī] [书] I 动 (叫) neigh: 人喊马～ *men shouting and horses neighing* II 形 (嘶哑) hoarse: 声～力竭 *hoarse and exhausted*
嘶嘶声 [- sī shēng] fizz
嘶哑 [- yǎ] hoarse: ～的嗓音 *a hoarse voice*; 他讲话过多，嗓子都～了。*He has talked himself hoarse*.

思 [ㄙ] [sī] I 动 ①(思考；想) think; consider; deliberate: 多～ *think more*; 前～后想 *think over again and again*; 你在走这一步之前，应当三～。*You must think twice before you take this*

step. ②(思念;怀念) think of; long for: ～ 亲 *think of one's parents with affection* ‖ 图 ①(思路) thought; thinking: 哀 ～ *mourning*; 文 ～ *train of thought in writing* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 任发 *Si Renfa*
另见 sāi。

思辨 [- biàn] analyse mentally; make intellectual enquiries ◇ ～ 哲学 speculative philosophy

思不出位 [- bù chū wèi] One does not consider things outside his position.

思潮 [- cháo] ①(思想潮流) trend of thought; ideological trend: 文艺 ～ *trend of thought in literature and art* ②(接二连三的思想活动) thoughts

思潮起伏 [- - qǐ fú] the flood of ideas now rising now falling; disquieting thoughts surging in one's mind

思忖 [- cǔn] [书] ponder; consider

思忖半晌 [- - bàn shǎng] remain thoughtful for a few moments

思凡 [- fán] (said of monks, nuns, angels, etc.) think of worldly pleasures

思过 [- guò] feel remorse; repent; ponder [ruminate] upon one's faults

思过半矣 [- - bàn yǐ] can largely comprehend the rest

思家成疾 [- jiā chéng jí] be seized with a longing for home; homesickness

思金若渴 [- jīn ruò kě] hanker after money

思旧 [- jiù] miss old friends; cherish the memory of old times [days]

思考 [- kǎo] think deeply; ponder over; reflect on; deliberate: ～ 的一代 *thinking generation*; ～ 问题 *ponder a problem*; ～ 问题面面俱到 *give mature consideration to all aspects of a question*; 独立 ～ *think things out for oneself*; *think independently* ◇ ～ 不能 apsychosis; ～ 恐怖 phronemophobia; ideaphobia; ～ 力 the power to think; analyze and speculate; ～ 决策 decision thinking; ～ 速度测验器 noematachometer; noematachymeter; ～ 速度描记器 noematachograph; ～ 型 thoughtful type; thinking type; ～ 者 thinker

思雷夫 [- léi fū] thrave (衡量未脱粒谷物的单位之一)

思恋 [- liàn] long for sb. one loves

思量 [- liang] consider; turn sth. over in one's mind; weigh and consider: 让我细细 ～ 后再决定吧。*Let me consider the matter well before deciding*.

思路 [- lù] train of thought; thinking; mentality: ～ 断了 *lose the train of thought*; 打断 ～ *interrupt one's train of thought*; 她的 ～ 很清楚。*she thinks very clearly*.

思虑 [- lǜ] consider carefully; contemplate; deliberate

思虑周到 [- - zhōu dào] brood over adequately

思虑过度 [- - guò dù] worry beyond measure

思茅松 [- máo sōng] pinus khasys

思慕 [- mù] think of sb. with respect; admire

思慕前贤 [- - qián xián] long and admire for former worthies

思念 [- niàn] think of; long for; remember fondly; yearn; miss: ～ 战友 *long for one's comrades-in-arms*; 我多么 ～ 你呀! *I miss you terribly*!

思前虑[顾]后 [- qián lǜ hòu] ponder over the cause and effect of a thing; recall former days and be anxious about the future

思前想后 [- - xiǎng hòu] think back and forth to oneself; Ideas revolved in one's mind.; ponder on the past and future; ponder over; think of the past and future; think over again and again

思惹情牵 [- rě qíng qiān] be a prisoner of love; admire deeply

思如涌泉 [- rú yǒng quán] have a remarkable flow of ideas; One's thoughts well up like the bubbling spring.

思伤脾 [- shāng pí] Anxiety impairs the spleen

思深虑远 [- shēn lǜ yuǎn] think deep and consider far

思睡 [- shuì] drowsy

思索 [- suǒ] think deeply; ponder; speculate: 用心 ～ *do some hard thinking*; 周密地 ～ *consider carefully*; 我一夜没睡着，反复 ～ 这个问题。*I lay awake all night, turning the problem over and over in my mind*.

思维 [- wéi] 〈哲〉 thought; thinking ◇ ～ 本质 essence of thinking; ～ 奔逸 flight of ideas; ～ 程序 thinker; ～ 方式 mode of thinking; ～ 工具 media of thinking; ～ 过程 thought process; thinking process; ～ 规律 law of thought; ～ 回响 thought echo; ～ 活动 thinking activities; ～ 机 thinking machine; ～ 经济原则 principle of economy of thought; ～ 科学 cognitive science; ～ 鸣响 thought audition; ～ 模式 thinking model; ～ 能力 thinking ability; ～ 粘滞 viscidity of thought; ～ 破裂 split of thought; ～ 器官 thinking organs; ～ 潜流 substream of thought; thinking substream; ～ 停顿 thought-stopping; ～ 形式 form of thought; ～ 学 cognitology; ～ 障碍 disturbance of thought

思贤若渴 [- xián ruò kě] desire greatly to win the support of the wise; One's love for the able men is equal to one's thirst for water.

思乡 [- xiāng] think of one's home; homesick ◇ ～ 病 ademosyne; homesickness; nostalgia; ～ 癖 philopatridomamia; ～ 曲 Nostalgia

思乡心切 [- - xīn qiè] long for one's home; get homesick

思想 [- xiǎng] thought; thinking; idea; ideology; log-; logo-: 军事 ～ *military thinking*; ～ 开通 *one's ideas are advanced*; 搞通 ～ *straighten out one's thinking*; ～ 见面 *have a frank exchange of ideas*; ～ 落伍 *old-fashioned in thinking*; *outdated ideas*; 有 ～ 准备 *be mentally prepared*; ～ 包袱 *sth. weighing on one's mind*; ～ 不纯 *impurity in ideology*; ～ 内容好 *have good ideological content*; ～ 跟不上 *lag behind in one's understanding*; 正确 ～ *correct ideas*; 解除 ～ 顾虑 *free one's mind of misgivings*; ～ 主要是用言语和其他符号来表达的。*Thinking is mainly performed with words and other symbols*. ◇ ～包袱 mental burden [load]; ～ 被窃妄想 nookleptia; ～ 迟钝 bradyphrenia; hypopsychosis; ～ 传授 〈心〉 thought transference; ～ 错乱 parapsychosis; ～道德教育 ideological and moral education; ～ 道德标准 ideological and ethical standards; ～ 动向 ideological trend; ～ 斗争 ideological struggle; mental struggle; ～ 方法 method [way; mode] of thinking; mentality; ～ 改造 ideological remoulding; ～ 感情 thoughts and feelings; minds and sentiments; ～ 感应 telepathy; telesthesia; ～ 疙瘩 the "knot" in one's thinking; ～ 革命化 revolutionization of one's ideology; ～ 工作 ideological work; ～ 灌输 inoculation; ～ 混乱 ideologically confused; ～ 家 thinker; ～ 建设 ideological building; ～ 僵化 mental stagnation; ossification of thinking; ideological ossification; be rigid in one's thinking; ～ 僵硬 fossilized concept; ～ 教育 ideological education; ～ 解放 ideological emancipation; ～ 境界 ideological level; ～ 交通(作用) telepathy; telesthesia; ～ 库 think bank; think factory; think tank; ～ 连贯不能 asyndesis; ～ 流 stream of thought; ～ 路线 ideological line; ～ 片段 thoughtlet; ～ 评论 ideological criticism; ～ 缺失 apsychosis; ～ 认识 ideological understanding; ～ 散乱 psychorrhea; ～ 史学派 the history of Idea School; ～ 体系 ideological system; ideology; ～ 性 ideological content; ～ 一致 unity of thinking; ideological unity; ～ 意识 ideology; ～ 障碍 ideological stumbling block [hindrance]; ～ 政治工作 ideological and political work; ～ 政治教育 ideological and political education; ～ 准备 mental preparation [groundwork]

思绪 [- xù] ①(思路) train of thought; thinking: ～ 纷乱 *a confused state of mind*; *a confused train of thought* ②(情绪) feeling; mood: ～ 不宁 *feel perturbed*

思绪万千 [- - wàn qiān] fill one's mind with a myriad of thoughts and ideas; A myriad of thoughts crowd into one's mind.; A thousand [confused] thoughts came to (one's) mind.; One's mind is in a whirl [tumult].

思则气结 [- zé qì jié] 〈中医〉 Anxiety makes *qi* depressed.

思之心痛 [- zhī xīn tòng] To think of it makes my heart in pain.

蛳(螄) [ㄙ] [sī] (构词成分)见"螺蛳" [luó sī]

咝(嘶) [ㄙ] [sī] 象(形容炮弹、枪弹等飞过声) whistle: 子弹 ～ ～ 地从头顶上飞过。*Bullets whistled overhead*.

咝咝声 [- sī shēng] hiss

咝音 [- yīn] sibilus; sibilismus; sibilant

罳 [ㄙ] [sī] (构词成分)见"罘罳"[fú sī]

锶 [ㄙ] [sī] 名〈化〉(金属元素) strontium (Sr)

锶单位 [- dān wèi] 〈核〉 strontium unit; sunshine unit

锶沸石 [- fèi shí] brewsterite

锶骨质 [- gǔ zhì] acanthin

锶磷灰石 [- lín huī shí] saamite; fermorite; strontianapatite

锶龄 [- líng] 〈地质〉 strontium age

锶络合物 [- luò hé wù] strontium complex

锶霰石 [- sǎn shí] mossottite

锶铈磷灰石 [- shì lín huī shí] belovite

锶添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] strontium addition

锶铁钛矿 [- tiě tài kuàng] crichtonite

锶铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] strontium ferrite

锶同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] strontium isotope

锶重晶石 [- zhòng jīng shí] celestobarite

私 [ㄙ] [sī] Ⅰ 形 ①(个人的) personal; private: ～信 *personal* [*private*] *letter* ②(自私) selfish: 无 ～ *unselfish*; *selfless* ③(暗地里;私下) secret; private: ～ 话 *confidential talk* ④(秘密而不合法的) illicit; illegal: ～ 买 ～ 卖 *buy and sell illegally* Ⅱ 图 ①(私家的财产) private property: 家 ～ *family property* [*possessions*] ②(私利) private interests; personal gain: 假公济 ～ *use public office for private gain*; 结党营 ～ *form a clique to pursue selfish interests* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 匡 *Si Kuang*

私奔 [- bēn] elopement; elope; run away

私弊 [- bì] corrupt [dishonest] practices

私藏毒品 [- cáng dú pǐn] 〈律〉 possession of drug; unlawful possession of drug

私藏武器 [- - wǔ qì] 〈律〉 unlawful possession of weapons

私产 [- chǎn] private property

私娼 [- chāng] unlicensed prostitute; unregistered prostitute

私仇 [- chóu] personal enmity; personal grudge: 公报 ～ *use official regulations as pretext to settle a score*

私出版物 [- chū bǎn wù] self-publication; samizdat

私处 [- chù] privates; private parts; genitals

私德 [- dé] personal morals; personal virtue; private conduct

私邸 [- dǐ] [旧] private residence

私地为之 [- dì wéi zhī] do sth. on the quiet

私订终身 [- dìng zhōng shēn] pledge to marry without the permission of parents

私法 [- fǎ] 〈律〉 private law

私贩鸦片 [- fàn yā piàn] opium trafficking

私访 [- fǎng] (said of officials of old times) travel incognito in order to get in touch with the public for its opinions, views, etc.; (of officials) make an inspection trip incognito

私房 [- fang] ①(个人积蓄) private savings: ～钱 *private savings of a family member*; *secret money* ②(不想让外人知道的) confidential: 谈～话 *exchange confidences*

私愤 [- fèn] personal spite: 泄 ～ *vent personal spite*

私股 [- gǔ] private share (in a joint state-private enterprise)

私话 [- huà] confidence; strictly confidential talk

私货 [- huò] smuggled goods; contraband goods

私见 [- jiàn] personal opinion [view]; bias; personal prejudice

私交 [- jiāo] personal friendship

私交甚笃 [- - shèn dǔ] Personal friendship is amicable.

私利 [- lì] private [selfish] interests; personal gain: 不谋 ～ *seek no personal gain*; 图 ～ *pursue private ends*

私立 [- -] [旧] privately-run; private: ～ 大学 *private university* [*college*]; ～ 学校 *private school*

私了 [- liǎo] compounding; compounding in private; settle behind closed doors; settle a case out of court; settle in private

私掠船 [- lüè chuán] privateer; (16、17 世纪通行的) missing ship

私卖私分 [- mài sī fēn] sell products illicitly and divide the spoils

私谋叛国 [- móu pàn guó] plot against the country in secret

私募股权 [- mù gǔ quán] private equity

私募资本 [- - zī běn] private equity investments

私囊 [- náng] private purse: 饱 ～ *line one's pockets*; *feather one's nest*; *embezzle public funds*

私念 [- niàn] selfish motives

私情 [- qíng] personal relationship: 不徇 ～ *not swayed by personal considerations*

私情和洽 [- - hé qià] Private feeling is intimate. to be intimate with each other

私人 [- rén] ①(个人的) private; personal: ～ 访问 *private visit*; ～ 关系 *personal relations*; ～ 开业 *private practice*; ～ 开业医师 *private*

practitioner ②（自己的人）one's own man; personal friends or relatives: 任用 ～ *fill a post with one's own man*; *practice nepotism* ◇ ～ 搬运车 private carrier; ～ 部分 private sector; ～ 财产 personal estate; personal property; personal wealth; private goods and chattels; ～ 仓库 private warehouse; ～ 承运 private carriage; (医院的) ～ 床位 private bed; ～ 代表 personal [private] representative; ～ 电台 private station; ～ 动产 chattels personal; ～ 短期资本流动 private short-term capital movement; ～ 房产业 private housing estates; ～ 顾问团 kitchen cabinet; ～ 固定资产投资总额 gross private fixed investment; ～ 海外投资公司 [美] Overseas Private Investment Corporation; ～ 汇款及其他转让 private remittances and other transfers; ～轿车牌照 individual car plate; ～ 借款 private loan; ～ 经济 private economy; private sector; private sector of the economy; ～ 开业 private practice; ～ 劳动{经济} individual labour; ～ 秘密问题 privacy problem; ～ 秘书 private secretary; ～ 企业 private enterprise; individual enterprise; ～ 汽车 private car; ～ 使节 personal envoy; 私塾 private school; ～ 数据{计} private data; ～ 投资 private investment; ～ 图书馆 private library; ～ 物品 personal effects; ～ 销售 private sales; ～ 医生{医} private doctor; ～ 银行 private bank; ～ 游资 private hot money; ～ 寓所 home; ～ 债务净额 net private debt; ～ 占有生产资料 private appropriation of the means of production; ～ 支票 individual check; ～ 直接投资 private direct investment; ～ 智囊 private brains; ～ 住所 homestead; ～ 资本 private capital; ～ 资格 in one's personal capacity

私人侦探 [- - zhēn tàn] private detective ◇ ～ 所 private detective agency

私商 [- shāng] ①（用私人资本经营的商店）private shops ②(经营私人商店的人) businessman; merchant; trader

私烧锦酒 [- shāo jǐn jiǔ] bathtub gin

私设公堂 [- shè gōng táng] set up an illegal [a kangaroo] court; set up a clandestine tribunal

私设"小钱柜" [- - xiǎo qián guì] set up one's own "treasuries" for illegitimate reasons

私生 [- shēng] misbeget

私生活 [- - huó] private life; privacy of an individual

私生子 [- - zǐ] illegitimate child; bastard; child born out of wedlock; love [natural] child

私事 [- shì] privacy; private affairs; personal affairs: 我们不该打听他人的 ～。*We must respect others' privacies*. ◇ ～ 广告栏 personal column

私室 [- -] garderobe; by-room; den

私淑弟子 [- shū dì zǐ] a disciple who has not taken lessons directly under the master himself

私淑贤哲 [- - xián zhé] admire the virtuous and wise

私塾 [- shú] old-style private school; home school with a private tutor

私送上门 [- sòng shàng mén] send ... secretly to one's house

私逃 [- táo] abscond

私通 [- tōng] ①（私下勾结）have secret communication with: ～ 敌人 *have secret communication with the enemy* ②（通奸）illicit intercourse; adultery; fornication: ～ 伶人 *have illicit intercourse with an actor* ◇ ～ 案件 case of fornication

私通外国 [- - wài guó] in treacherous collusion with a foreign country

私图 [- tú] personal plan; selfish scheme

私吞 [- tūn] privately take possession of; misappropriation: ～ 公款 *pocket public money*

私下 [- xià] in private; in secret; privately; under the rose: ～ 商议 *discuss a matter in private* ◇ ～ 和解 compounding; ～ 制作 cottage industry

私相授受 [- xiāng shòu shòu] have underhand secret dealings; give undercover payments; give and accept [receive] secretly; illegally pass things between individuals; illegal transfer of public [private] property; make an illicit transfer; make an underhand transaction; offer and acceptance of bribes in secret; privately give and privately accept: 拿公家的东西 ～ *illicit transfer of public property*

私心 [- xīn] selfish motives; selfishness

私心杂念 [- - zá niàn] selfish ideas and personal considerations; selfish interest; selfish and other sundry distracting notions (as obstacles to full-hearted support given to a good cause): 克服 ～ *overcome selfish considerations*; 她的 ～ 重。*She has a strong sense of selfish consideration*.

私心自用 [- - zì yòng] selfish and self-satisfied

私信 [- xìn] private letter; personal letter

私刑 [- xíng] illegal punishment (meted out by a kangaroo court); lynch

私刑逼供 [- - bī gòng] put sb. to illegal torture to extract confession

私刑拷打 [- - kǎo dǎ] torture sb. by private punishment

私行察访 [- - chá fǎng] inquire secretly into the people's conditions; disguise oneself in order to learn some facts about the case; inspect privately; make an inspection trip incognito; walk abroad in disguise in order to obtain information concerning the affairs and the opinions of the people

私蓄 [- xù] private savings

私营 [- yíng] privately-owned; privately-operated; private: ～ 工商业 *privately-owned industrial and commercial enterprises*; ～ 公司 *private corporation*; ～ 经济成份 *private sector of economy*; *private sector*; ～ 企业 *privately-run enterprises*; *privately-owned enterprise*; *free enterprise*; ～ 商店 *a private shop*; ～ 铁路 *private railway*

私用车道 [- yòng chē dào] drive

私用公款 [- - gōng kuǎn] appropriate public money

私有 [- yǒu] privately-owned; private: 绝不能把公家财产占为 ～。*One should never make public property one's private possession*. ◇ ～ 财产 private property; ～ 财富 private wealth; ～ 观念 private ownership mentality; ～ 林 private forest; ～ 权 right of private ownership; ～ 土地 private land

私有公物 [- - gōng wù] offer private possession for public uses

私有化 [- - huà] privatization: 家庭联产承包制并不意味着农村经济 ～。*The household contract responsibility system does not mean privatization of the rural economy*.

私有制 [- - zhì] private ownership ◇ ～ 社会 society with private ownership

私语 [- yǔ] ①（小声说）whisper: 窃窃 ～ *talk in whispers* ②(私下说的话) confidence

私语良久 [- - liáng jiǔ] whisper for a good while

私欲 [- yù] selfish desire

私怨冰消 [- yuàn bīng xiāo] A private malice is melted like ice.

私运 [- yùn] illegally transport (arms, etc.)

私运进口 [- - jìn kǒu] smuggle goods into a port

私运军火 [- - jūn huǒ] gun-running

私运鸦片 [- - yā piàn] opium smuggling

私章 [- zhāng] personal seal; signet; private chop

私自 [- zì] privately; secretly; without permission: ～ 逃跑 *escape secretly*; ～ 出售公物 *sell public property without authorization*; 本阅览室参考书不得 ～ 携出。*No reference books are to be taken out of the reading room without permission*.

私字当头 [- - dāng tóu] with self-interest as the prime consideration; self-regarding interests as the foremost thing in one's mind

偲 [ㄙ] [sī] 动 [书]（互相切磋、互相督促）help each other and learn from each other
另见 cāi。

偲偲 [- sī]（互相帮助、互相促进）help each other and encourage each other

虒 [ㄙ] [sī] 名（传说中的兽名）a legendary beast

虒亭 [- tíng] Siting (a place name in Shanxi Province)

飔 [ㄙ] [sī] 名 [书] ①（凉风）cool breeze ②（疾风）strong wind

澌 [ㄙ] [sī] 名（解冻时流动的冰）ice floating on a river during the spring thaw; drift ice

澌 [ㄙ] [sī] [书] I 动（尽）(of water) dry up II 名（流冰）ice floating on a river during the spring thaw; drift ice

澌灭 [- miè] [书] totally disappear; vanish

司 [ㄙ] [sī] I 动（主持；操作；经营）take charge of; attend to; manage: 各 ～ 其事。*Each attends to his own duties*. II 名 ①（部一级机关里的一个部门）department (under a ministry): 外交部礼宾 ～ *the Protocol Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 臣 *Si Chen*

司泵工[员] [- bèng gōng] plugman; pumper

司城 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 子梁 *Sicheng Ziliang*

司乘人员 [- - rén yuán] driver and conductor (of a public vehicle); driver and attendant (on a train or bus)

司铎 [- duó] ①{宗} Roman Catholic priest ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 射 *Siduo She*

司法 [- fǎ] administration of justice; judicature; judicial; judiciary ◇ ～ 部门 judicial departments; judiciary; ～ 部长 attorney general; ～ 裁决 judicial decision; ～ 程序 judicial process; judicial procedure; ～ 处理权 judicial discretion; ～ 弹道学 judicial ballistics; ～ 档案 judicial file; ～ 独立 judicial independence; judicial separation; independence of the judiciary [judicature]; ～ 否决权 judicial veto; ～公正 judicial fairness; ～ 官 judge; ～ 管辖 jurisdiction of courts; ～ 惯例 juridical practice; ～ 护宪审查 judicial review; ～ 会议 judicial conference; ～ 机关 judicial office; judicial authority; judicial organ; ～ 鉴定 expert testimony [evidence]; ～解释 judicial interpretation; ～ 界 judicial circle; ～ 精神病学 forensic psychiatry; ～ 警察 judicial police [policeman]; ～ 判决 decree; ～ 判例 judicial precedent; ～ 权 judicial powers; ～ 摄影 judicial photography; ～ 统计 judicial statistics; ～ 协助 judicial assistance; ～ 心理学 forensic psychology; legal psychology; ～ 行为 judicial act; ～ 行政(管理) judicial administration; ～ 行政官 magistrate; ～ 职能 judicial functions; ～ 仲裁 judicial arbitration

司格蒙旋花 [- gé měng xuán huā] scammonia; scammony ◇ ～ 素 scammonin; ～ 脂 scammoniae resina

司工 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 畸 *Sigong Qi*

司功 [- -] a surname: ～ 景 *Sigong Jing*

司罐工 [- guàn gōng] toplander; cager; lander

司号员 [- hào yuán] bugler; trumpeter

司鸿 [- hóng] a surname: ～ 仪 *Sihong Yi*

司机 [- jī] driver; engine attendant; engine driver; engine man; engine runner; jockey; jehu; leverman; chauffeur: 火车 ～ *engine driver*; *locomotive engineer*; *locomotive operator* [*driver*]; 汽车 ～ *driver* ◇ ～ 制动阀 engineer's brake valve; ～ 助手 patcher

司机室 [- - shì] driver's cage; driver's cab [compartment]; operator(s) cab; cab ◇ ～ 托架 cab brace

司克莱龙 [- kè lái lóng] scleron (铝基合准)

司空 [- kōng] a surname: ～ 图 *Sikong Tu*

司空见惯 [- - jiàn guàn] It is quite common for...; accustomed to seeing such a thing, which is not regarded as strange; a matter of common [frequent] occurrence; Anything which occurs often enough does not arouse one's curiosity.; be (quite natural and) common enough; be commonplace (in ...); (be a matter) of common practice; People no longer wonder at things they have got used to.: 这样 ～ 的事，不会使人吃惊。*A matter of repeated occurrence like this will not astonish people*.

司寇 [- kòu] a surname: ～ 亥 *Sikou Hai*

司库 [- kù] cashier; treasure; keeper of treasure vaults

司来宁 [- lái níng] Ceranine

司令 [- lìng] commander; commanding officer: 总～ *commander in chief* ◇ ～ 部 headquarters; command; ～ 桥楼[台] flag bridge; ～ 塔 conning tower; ～ 员 commander; commanding officer

司炉 [- lú] stoker; fireman; chief stoker

司马 [- mǎ] a surname: ～ 迁 *Sima Qian*

司马昭之心路人皆知 [- - zhāo zhī xīn lù rén jiē zhī] Sima Zhao's trick is obvious to every man in the street — the villain's design is obvious.; any open secret which involves a plot; any plot which has ceased to be a secret; What General Sima is after is common knowledge.; What he is up to is only too evident.

司眠脲 [- mián niào] sedormid ◇ ～ 紫癜 sedormid purpura

司南 [- nán] compass in ancient China

司南车 [- - chē] southward pointing cart

司派林 [- pài lín] sparine

司彭土 [- péng tǔ] sponto

司品德 [- pǐn dé] spyndle（干纺亚麻纱和黄麻纱的英国定长制支数名称）

司旗员 [- qí yuán] flagman

司水 [- shuǐ] water tender

司徒 [- tú] a surname: ～ 敬子 *Situ Jingzi*

司务长 [- wù zhǎng] mess officer; company quartermaster

司线员 [- xiàn yuán] {体} linesman

司星 [- xīng] a surname: ～ 子韦 *Sixing Ziwei*
司药 [- yào] pharmacist; druggist; chemist
司仪 [- yí] MC (master of ceremonies); mistress of ceremonies; compere
司闸员 [- zhá yuán] brakeman
司长 [- zhǎng] director; subministry department [section] chief; head of a subministry department
司钻 [- zuàn] driller: 副 ～ *assistant driller*

厶 [ㄙ] [sī] 同"私"[sī]

缌 [ㄙ] [sī] 名[书](细麻布) fine linen

丝(絲) [ㄙ] [sī] I名 ①(蚕丝) silk: 生 ～ *raw silk*; 蚕吐 ～。*Silkworms spin silk*. 这是用 ～ 织成的。*It is woven of* [*from*] *silk*. ②(像丝的物品) a threadlike thing: 肉 ～ *meat cut into slivers*; *shredded meat*; 铜 ～ *copper wire*; 一 ～ 亮光 *a thread of light*; 雨 ～ *fine drizzle*; 钨 ～ *tungsten filament*; 蜘蛛 ～ *cobweb* ③(极少或极小的量) a tiny bit; trace: 一 ～ 不差 *not a bit of difference*; 她脸上没有一 ～ 笑容。*There isn't a trace of a smile on her face*. 一 ～ 风也没有。*There isn't a breath of air*. II 量(重量单位) *si*, a unit of weight (=0.0005 grams)

丝氨霉素 [- ān méi sù] seromycin
丝氨酸 [- - suān] serine; serin ◇ ～ 磷脂 serinephosphatide; ～ 霉素 serinomycin; ～ 尿 serinuria; ～ 脱水酶 serine dehydrase
丝氨酰(基) [- - xiān] seryl
丝暗煤 [- àn méi] fusodurain
丝包漆包线 [- bāo qī bāo xiàn] enamel silk-covered wire
丝包线 [- - xiàn] silk-covered wire; silk yarn covered wire
丝孢菌 [- - jūn] hyphomycete ◇ ～ 病 hyphomycosis
丝哔机 [- bì jī] 〈纺〉 sergine
丝饼 [- bǐng] spinning cake
丝虫 [- chóng] filaria ◇ ～ 病 filariasis; [斐济] wagaga
丝绸 [- chóu] silk cloth; silk; [德] seide ◇ ～ 感 silk-like handle; ～ 精炼 silk washing; silk scouring; silk boiling off; ～ 脱胶 silk scouring; ～ 时装 silk garment; ～ 印刷 mitography
丝绸之路 [- - zhī lù] the Silk Road; the Silk Route (a route over which Han silk fabrics and other products were transported to Southwest Asia and Europe)
丝带 [- dài] silk ribbon; silk braid; corses; silk sash; taen-; taeni-; taenio- ◇ ～ 假发 bagwig; ～ 商 ribboner; ～ 梢 fattrels
丝恩发怨 [- ēn fà yuàn] gratitude for the slightest favour received or grudge against the slightest wrong done
丝发 [- fà] silky [glossy] hair ◇ ～ 网 crespinette
丝帆鱼 [- fān yú] papagallo
丝纺机械 [- fǎng jī xiè] silk spinning machinery
丝纺织 [- - zhī] silk manufacturing
丝纺织机 [- - - jī] waste silk spinning machine
丝杆销子 [- gǎn xiāo zi] link pin
丝杆螺母 [- - luó mǔ] feed screw nut
丝杠 [- gàng] 〈机〉 screw; guide screw; kad-screw; lead screw; leading screw ◇ ～ 车床 lead screw cutting machine; leading screw lathe; ～ 传动 lead screw drive; ～ 检查仪 lead screw tester; ～ 轧机 thread bar rolling mill
丝糕 [- gāo] steamed corn cake
丝股 [- gǔ] thread
丝瓜 [- guā] towel gourd; sponge cucumber; luffa; sponge gourd; dishcloth gourd; the loofah gourd ◇ ～ 碱 luffanine; ～ 络 luffa; vegetable sponge; ～ 藤 luffa vine; ～ 叶 luffa leaf; ～ 子 luffa seed
丝瓜缠到豆蔓里 [- - chán dào dòu wàn li] get things all wrong
丝光 [- guāng] 〈纺〉 mercerization; silkete; (工艺) mercerizing ◇ ～ 白云母 gilbertite; ～ 处理 mercerisation; silken processing; mercerization; ～ 刺绣棉线 perle cotton; ～ 断口 silky fracture; ～ 沸石 mordenite; ～ 缝纫棉线 subsilk; ～ 工 mercerizer; ～ 化 mercerization; ～ 机 mercerizer; mercerizing range; ～ 鸡 silky; silkie; ～ 棉 mercerized cotton; ～ 纱线 mercerized yarn; ～ 细布 perlines; ～ 斜纹里子布 lustrene; ～ 研光机 silk finishing calender; ～ 羊毛 mercerized wool; ～ 腰带 silken sash; ～ 助剂 〈材〉 mercerizing assistant
(螺)丝辊(子) [- gǔn] roll dies
丝毫 [- háo] the slightest amount or degree; a bit; a particle; a shred; an iota: ～ 不肯让步 *will not make the slightest concession*; 拿不出 ～ 证据 *cannot provide a shred of evidence*
丝毫不差 [- - bú chà] fit it to a hair; be just right; It is perfectly exact.; not err by a hair's breadth; tally in every detail; There is not the least difference (at all).: 报告中所提到的事实都 ～。*The facts mentioned in the report tally to every detail*.
丝毫不动 [- - - dòng] won't stir a finger
丝毫不苟 [- - bù gǒu] not in the least carelessness
丝毫不减 [- - - jiǎn] not to bate a jot of one's demands
丝毫不爽 [- - - shuǎng] perfectly matching
丝毫不损 [- - - sǔn] Not a hair of one's head shall be touched.
丝核菌病 [- hé jūn bìng] rhizoctonia disease
丝核体 [- - tǐ] miliary body
丝褐煤团块 [- hè méi tuán kuài] truffite
丝黑穗病 [- hēi suì bìng] head smut
丝忽之间 [- hū zhī jiān] in the briefest space of time; instantly
丝婚 [- hūn] silk (and fine linen) wedding arriversary—the 12th wedding anniversary
丝火花室 [- huǒ huā shì] wire spark chamber
丝极 [- jí] filament ◇ ～ 变阻器 filament rheostat; ～ 电池 A battery; ～ 电阻器 filament resistor; ～ 交流声 heater hum
丝胶 [- jiāo] sericin
丝胶带 [- - dài] ribbonzine
丝胶树 [- - shù] lagos rubber ◇ ～ 胺 funtuphyllamine; ～ 定 funtumidine; ～ 碱 funtumine; ～ 宁 funtudienine; ～ 任 funtumafrine; ～ 素 funtessine; ～ 亭 funtulatine
丝角类 [- jiǎo lèi] Filicornia
丝绞 [- -] skein silk
丝晶 [- jīng] 〈纺〉 filament crystal
丝经棉纬缎纹布 [- - mián wěi duàn wén bù] [比][法] bruges
丝经棉纬伞绸 [- - - - sǎn chóu] gloriana
丝经棉纬凸纹绸 [- - - - tū wén chóu] moscovite
丝镜煤 [- jìng méi] fusovitrain
丝绢 [- juàn] tiffany ◇ ～ 网 silk screen
丝来线去 [- lái xiàn qù] tangled and invovled endlessly
丝兰 [- lán] adam's needle; izote; Spanish bayonet ◇ ～ 蝶 yucca borer; ～ 蛾 yucca moth; ～ 仙人掌[棕榈] yucca cactus; yucca palm; ～ 纤维 palma; ～ 象甲 yucca borer
丝锂云母 [- lǐ yún mǔ] ivigtite
丝亮煤 [- liàng méi] fusoclarain
丝裂红素 [- liè hóng sù] mitocromin; mitochromine
丝裂霉素 [- - méi sù] mitomycin
丝流调整 [- liú tiáo zhěng] filament control
丝铝矾 [- lǚ fán] paraluminite
丝缕歪斜 [- - wāi xié] bowing
丝缕结构 [- - jié gòu] fibre structure; fibre texture ◇ ～ 图 fibre diagram
丝缕效应 [- - xiào yìng] fibring effect
丝罗缎 [- luó duàn] silk cord
丝毛葛 [- máo gé] henrietta
丝毛混合纱线 [- - hùn hé shā xiàn] grege yarn
丝毛交织薄呢 [- - jiāo zhī báo ní] fayetta
丝毛交织缎 [- - - - duàn] 〈纺〉 satine de bruge
丝毛纱罗 [- - shā luó] barrege
丝霉病 [- méi bìng] filariomycosis
丝煤 [- -] fusain
丝米 [- mǐ] decimillimetre
丝棉 [- mián] silk floss; [日] mawata; silk wadding [patting; batting] ◇ ～ 交织物 silk-cotton goods
丝鸣 [- míng] scroop; craquant; silk scroop
丝膜 [- mó] cortina; frill; armilla; curtain
丝膜菌素 [- - jūn sù] inolomin
丝幕 [- mù] 〈生〉 silkscreen; tent
丝泡 [- pào] trichocyst
丝鳍粗单角鲀 [- qí cū dān jiǎo tún] porky
丝鳍鳁 [- - wēng] hiwi hiwi
丝鞘 [- qiào] croisure
丝切砖 [- qiē zhuān] wire-cut brick
丝球 [- qiú] pompon; rosette ◇ ～ 菌 sphaerococcus
丝绒 [- róng] velutum; velvet; velour; pile: ～ 摸起来很柔滑。*Velvet feels smooth*. ◇ ～ 带[法] ruban velour; ～ 海番鸭 velvet scoter; velvet duck; ～ 花缎 velvet satin; ～ 柔光整理 chiffonized; ～ 织物 velveting; ～ 纸 〈纸〉 velour paper; ～ 装饰 velvet guard
丝朊[素] [- ruǎn] fibroin
丝纱罗 [- shā luó] tiffany
丝纱条 [- - tiáo] ribbonzine
丝筛绢 [- shāi juàn] silk bolting cloth
丝蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] karachaite
丝砷铜矿 [- shēn tóng kuàng] leucochalcite; tyrolite; trichalcite
丝石竹配质 [- shí zhú pèi zhì] gypsogenin
丝式应变计 [- shì yìng biàn jì] wire strain gauge
丝室 [- -] cabinet
丝手帕[围巾] [- shǒu pà] fogle
丝束 [- shù] tows ◇ ～ 成条 tow-to-sliver; ～ 架 tow creel; ～ 直接成条 tow-to-top; ～ 直接制条机 tow-to-top converter; ～ 纸 thread paper
丝丝拉拉 [- sī lā lā] endless tangling and involvement
丝丝入扣 [- - rù kòu] all threads neatly tied up; (lit.) in a loom, each cross thread must be woven into the warp to make a web; intricately woven together; (done) with meticulous care and flawless artistry; right on the best
丝炭 [- tàn] mother of coal; fusite; fusain ◇ ～ 化 fusinization; ～ 煤素质 fusinite
丝条成形室 [- tiáo chéng xíng shì] cabinet
丝头带 [- tóu dài] galon
丝吐 [- tǔ] kibisso; kibizzi; sleave; curlies; frisonette
丝团体 [- tuán tǐ] byssisede
丝袜 [- wà] silk stockings
丝网 [- wǎng] silk fishing net; 〈刷〉 silk screen ◇ ～ 漏印法 silk-screen method; ～ 屏蔽法 silk screening process; ～ 屏印刷 silk-screen printing; ～ 伪足 filoreticulopodia; ～ 眼花边 blonde fausse; ～ 眼纱 tulle; ～ 疫 web blight; ～ 印花 screen printing; ～ 印银 screen printing of silver paste
丝网印刷 [- - yìn shuā] screen print; silk-screen printing; screen printing ◇ ～ 法 silk screen print method; ～ 机 screen process press; ～ 品 print; ～ 术[法] screen printing; stencil
丝纬双宫塔夫绸 [- wěi shuāng gōng tǎ fū chóu] [日] (生丝经;双宫丝纬) shikeginu
丝纹树(甾)胺 [- wén shù àn] funtumine
丝细菌 [- xì jūn] sphaerobacteria
丝纤石 [- xiān shí] duporthite
丝弦 [- xián] silk string (for a musical instrument)
丝腺 [- xiàn] sericterium; silk gland ◇ ～ 口 sericose
丝线 [- -] silk thread (for sewing); silk yarn ◇ ～ 模型 thread model
(金属线)丝芯 [- xīn] single silk
丝心蛋白 [- - dàn bái] fibroin
丝绣花绢网 [- xiù huā juàn wǎng] fausse blondes
丝绣花纹 [- - - wén] ouvre
丝绣华盖毛织物 [- - huá gài máo zhī wù] shamyanas
丝绣雪纺薄绸 [- - xuě fǎng báo chóu] chiffon lace
丝压背棍 [- yā bèi gùn] raphe
丝腰带 [- yāo dài] faga
丝叶苹婆 [- yè píng pó] lacebark; lacebark tree
丝叶苔草 [- - tái cǎo] niggerwool
丝衣霉酸 [- yī méi suān] byssochlamic acid
丝蚁 [- yǐ] webspinner
丝疫病 [- yì bìng] thread blight
丝印板框 [- yìn bǎn kuàng] balluster
丝印法 [- - fǎ] stencil; screen printing
丝鱼 [- yú] stickleback
丝羽缎 [- yǔ duàn] silk camlet
丝针织外衣织物 [- zhēn zhī wài yī zhī wù] tricotine
丝织 [- zhī] silk weaving; silk manufacturing: 中国是世界上最早发明养蚕和 ～ 的国家; 早在3,000多年以前, 蚕桑、～ 已相当发达。*China was the first country in the world to cultivate silkworms and develop silk weaving. More than 3,000 years ago, sericulture and silk weaving were already significantly developed*. ◇ ～ 薄纱罗[面纱] lino; ～ 边带 passepoil; ～ 厂 silk (textile) mill; ～ 画 stevengraph; ～ 头带 galon
丝织品 [- - pǐn] ①(丝纺织品) silk fabrics ②(用丝编织的衣物) silk knit goods; mercery; ilicha
丝织准备 [- - zhǔn bèi] silk throwing
丝制品 [- zhì pǐn] squeeze
丝质 [- -] silk quality ◇ ～ 纱罩 silk mantle
丝绉 [- zhòu] ramage
丝竹 [- zhú] ①(乐器总称) traditional stringed and woodwind instruments: ～ 乐 *ensemble of traditional stringed and woodwind instruments* ②(音乐) music
丝竹空 [- - kōng] 〈穴位〉 Sizhukong (TE 23)
丝竹细乐[管弦] [- - xì yuè] (Chinese) stringed and woodwind instruments' music; music of the string and flute
丝状 [- zhuàng] filiform; threadiness ◇ ～ 变动体 filoplasmodiu; ～ 超导体 filamentary superconductor; ～ 地衣 filamentous lichens; ～ 反应 fa-

denreaction；～ 腐蚀 filiform corrosion；～ 腐朽 stringy rot；～ 附器 stegium；～ 花 threadflower；～ 激光发射 filament lasing；～ 晶体 trichite；～ 晶体管 filamentary transistor；～ 菌落 filamentous colony；～ 绿藻 silkweed；conferva；hairweed；～ 脉 thready pulse；～ 毛 filiform hair；～ 器 filiform apparatus；～ 乳头 filiform papillae；～ 色散超声延迟线 wire dispersive ultrasonic delay line；～ 噬菌体 filobactivirus；～ 体 mitoplast；filament；～ 微生物 filamentous microorganism；～ 伪足 filopodia；～ 细菌 trichobacteria；～ 线粒体 chondriomite；～ 氧化铝 Baymal；～ 液晶 nematic liquid crystal；～ 阴极 filament cathode；filamentary cathode

丝锥 [- zhuī] 〈机〉 tap；screwtap：粗制 ～ *taper tap*；中 ～ *second tap*；精 ～ *bottoming tap* ◇ ～ 板手 tap wrench；～ 夹头 tap chuck；tapping chuck；～ 接套 bell tap；bell screw；bell socket；box bill；bell；～ 磨床 tap-grinding machine

丝着点 [- zhuó diǎn] fiber attachment point

丝紫霉素 [- zǐ méi sù] mitiromycin

丝足 [- zú] filopodium；filopod；byssus

鸶(鷥) [ㄙ] [sī] （构词成分）见“鹭鸶”[lù sī]

SǏ ㄙˇ

死 [ㄙˇ] [sǐ] Ⅰ 动 (失去生命) die：病 ～ *die of illness*；打 ～ *beat to death*；他平静地 ～ 去。*He died placidly*. 他 ～ 于公元前 33 年。*He died in 33 B.C.* 她 ～ 于急性肺炎。*She died from acute pneumonia*. Ⅱ 形 ①（不顾生命；拼死）to the death：～ 战 *fight to the death* ②（达到极点）extremely；to death：高兴 ～ 了 *be extremely happy*；渴得要 ～ *be parched with thirst*；*be dying for a drink*；累 ～ 了 *be tired to death*；*be dog-tired*；～ 咸 *terribly salty*；甜 ～ 了 *much too sweet*；～ 一般寂静 *a deathly stillness*；啊，笑 ～ 我啦！*Oh，I'm dying of laughing*. ③（不可调和的）implacable；deadly：～ 对头 *sworn enemy* ④（固定；死板；不活动）fixed；rigid；inflexible：～ 规矩 *a rigid rule*；～ 教条 *lifeless dogma*；窗户钉 ～ 了。*The window has been nailed fast*. ⑤（不能通过）impassable；closed：把漏洞堵 ～ *plug the holes*；*stop up loopholes*

死白细胞聚集 [- bái xì bāo jù jí] leukexosis

死扳手 [- bān shou] solid wrench

死板 [- bǎn] rigid；inflexible；stiff：办事 ～ *work in a mechanical way*；～ 的公式 *stereotyped formula*

死抱成见 [- bào chéng jiàn] be obsessed by [with] a fixed idea

死别 [- bié] part forever；be parted by death

死不放手 [- bú fàng shǒu] hold on like grim death；Death is imminent.；Death is knocking at one's door.

死不记仇 [- - jì chóu] Death ends all grudges.

死不要脸 [- - yào liǎn] be dead to shame；be devoid of shame；extremely shameless；lose all sense of shame

死不 [- bù] would rather die than；stubbornly refuse to：～ 认错 *stubbornly refuse to admit one's mistake*

死不承认 [- - chéng rèn] refuse to admit even unto death

死不答应 [- - dá yìng] shut one's mind to

死不改变 [- - gǎi biàn] not to change even unto death

死不改悔 [- - - huǐ] refuse to repent；die impenitently；never to change until death；unrepentant；incorrigible

死不甘心 [- - gān xīn] die with regret；cannot die content

死不回头 [- - huí tóu] refuse to mend one's way

死不悔悟 [- - huǐ wù] remain unrepentant to the end；never to repent even unto death [at death's door]；not to repent，even unto death

死不开口 [- - kāi kǒu] never utter a word；not to have a word to throw at a dog；shut one's mouth tight

死不瞑目 [- - míng mù] turn in one's grave；cannot die in peace；die dissatisfied；die with everlasting regret；die with injustice unredressed；die without closing one's eyes [with grudge unsatisfied]；He can't close his eyes at the hour of death.；His eyes can't be closed in death.；wouldn't be able to lie still [rest easy] in one's grave

死不明白 [- - - bai] died from some unknown cause

死不投降 [- - tóu xiáng] nail one's colours to the mast；refuse obstinately to surrender

死不远矣 [- - yuǎn yǐ] The time of death will come soon.；Death is imminent.；Death is knocking at one's door.

死不足惜 [- - zú xī] Death is not to be regretted.

死草黄色 [- cǎo huáng sè] deadgrass

死缠不休 [- chán bù xiū] persist in arguing [criticizing] endlessly；pursue sb. in an annoying manner

死缠硬要 [- - yìng yào] pester sb. for sth.

死产 [- chǎn] 〈医〉 dead-birth；stillbirth ◇ ～ 婴儿 stillborn

死程序 [- chéng xù] dead program

死冲程 [- chōng chéng] 〈机〉 dead-stroke

死冲锤 [- - chuí] dead-stroke hammer

死党 [- dǎng] sworn followers；diehard followers

死到临头 [- dào lín tóu] be faced with imminent death；Death is at hand.；Death knocks at the door.；One's last hour has come.

死道 [- -] 〈计〉 dead track

死得其所 [- dé qí suǒ] It is a worthy death.；die in the right path：我们为人民而死，就是 ～。*When we die for the people；it is a worthy death*.

死得甘心 [- de gān xīn] see Naples and die

死得壮烈 [- - zhuàn liè] die in a courageous manner；die game

死敌 [- dí] deadly enemy；mortal enemy；implacable foe；arch enemy；sworn enemy

死地 [- dì] fatal position；deathtrap：置之 ～ 而后快 *satisfied with nothing less than sb.'s death*；置之 ～ 而后生 *confront a person with the danger of death and he will fight to live*

死点 [- diǎn] 〈机〉 dead center；〈电〉 dead spot；〈生〉 dead point ◇ ～ 标记 dead-center mark；～ 发火 dead-center ignition；～ 位置 mid-gear；middle gear；～ 压力 dead-end pressure

死电路 [- diàn lù] dead circuit

死电压 [- - yā] dead voltage

死店活人开 [- - huó rén kāi] Everything depends on how one manages it.；Man's action and thought determine the success of an endeavor.

(机床)死顶点 [- dǐng diǎn] dead center

死顶尖 [- - jiān] back dead centre ◇ ～ 车床 〈工〉 dead-centre lathe

死都不怕，何惧困难 [- dōu bú pà hé jù kùn nan] not fear death，let alone difficulties

死读书 [- dú shū] study mechanically；be a bookworm

死对头 [- duì tou] deadly foe；sworn enemy

死而不僵 [- ér bù jiāng] dead but showing no signs of rigor mortis；(A centipede) may die but (it) won't topple over.

死而复生 [- - fù shēng] revive；return to life after death；rise from the dead；come back to life；resurrect

死而后已 [- - hòu yǐ] do one's best till one's heart ceases to beat；If that leads to death，so be it.；Only with death does one's course end.；to the end of one's days；until one's death：他真是鞠躬尽瘁，～。*He really gave his all till his heart ceased to beat*.

死而无憾 [- - wú hàn] die without anything to regret；have nothing to regret even if one dies

死而无悔 [- - - huǐ] die without any regret

死而[亦]无怨 [- - - yuàn] die without regret；die without repentance；die happy；go to one's death without resentment；harbour no resentment down in the dark depths of the Nine Springs；lay down one's life with no regret

死法子 [- fǎ zi] rigid and unimaginative way of doing things

死浮游生物 [- fú yóu shēng wù] necroplankton

死骨(片) [- gǔ] sequestrum ◇ ～ 切除 sequestrectomy

死谷 [- -] Death Valley

死光 [- guāng] death ray ◇ ～ 武器 death-ray weapon；beam weapon

死鬼 [- guǐ] devil：你这个 ～！*You devil*!

死海 [- hǎi] dead sea；the Dead Sea ◇ ～ 苹果 apple of sodom；dead sea apple；～ 古卷 Dead Sea Scrolls

死河 [- hé] billabong

死后 [- hòu] after death；postmortem；postmortal；posthumous：～ 证明正确 *posthumous vindication*；～ 的荣誉 *posthumous fame*

死后强直 [- - qiáng zhí] postmortem rigidity

死后无嗣 [- - wú sì] die without an heir [without issue]

死后诊断 [- - zhěn duàn] paragnosis；postmortem diagnosis

死胡同 [- hú tòng] impasse；cul-de-sac；dead end；blind alley：我们把车子开进了一条 ～，只得退出来。*We drove into a dead end and had to back out*. 这条 ～ 的尽头是砖墙。*The blind alley ended in a brick wall*.

死缓 [- huǎn] 〈律〉 death sentence with a two-year reprieve and forced labour；stay of [for] execution；death sentence with reprieve

死灰 [- huī] dying embers ◇ ～ 池 〈化〉 dead lime

死灰复燃 [- - fù rán] a stirring among the dry bones；dying embers glowing again — resurgence；like dying embers that flare up；revival；rejuvenated；rise again from the ashes；rise phoenix-like from the ashes

死灰槁木 [- - gǎo mù] dead ashes and dry sticks

死魂灵 [- hún líng] Dead Souls

死活 [- huó] ①（死或活；活得下去活不下去）life or death；fate：不顾别人 ～ *leave other people to sink or swim*：不知 ～ *have no idea of death or danger* ②［口］（无论如何）anyway；simply：他 ～ 不承认。*He simply won't admit it*. 他 ～ 不让我走。*I wanted to go，but he simply wouldn't hear of it*.

死活不顾 [- - bú gù] regardless of life or death

死火山 [- huǒ shān] extinct volcano ◇ ～ 锥 puy

死机 [- jī] system halted；a crashed computer

死寂 [- jì] [书] deathly stillness：夜深人静，一片 ～。*Night was deep and dead silence reigned everywhere*.

死寂无声 [- - wú shēng] as dead as a doornail；deathly stillness

死记硬背 [- - yìng bèi] cram up；learn by rote；read without thinking；memorize mechanically；mechanical memorizing：他 ～ 的学习方法使他在工作中不能灵活处理问题。*His poor method of learning by rote made him unable to deal with the problems in his work flexibly*.

死角 [- jiǎo] ①〈军〉 dead angle；blind angle；dead space；blind side；corner pockets ②（影响尚未达到的地方）a spot as yet untouched by sth.

死结 [- jié] encased knot；fast knot；a problem [issue] that defies solution；impasse

死劲儿 [- jìnr] [口] ①（所能使出的最大的气力）all one's strength；all one's might：大家用 ～ 才把车子推出泥坑。*Using all their strength，they pushed the cart out of the mud*. ②（使出最大的力气；集中全部注意力）with all one's strength [might]；with might and main；for all one's worth：～ 跑 *run for all one's worth*；～ 盯住他 *watch him closely*

死晶(体) [- jīng] dead crystal

死精症 [- - zhèng] necrozoospermia；necrospermia

死井 [- jǐng] dried-up well

死局势 [- jú shì] dead position

死绝 [- jué] be completely annihilated；die out

死菌苗 [- jūn miáo] bacterin

死啃书本 [- kěn shū běn] try to memorize books without thinking

死空间 [- kōng jiān] 〈物〉 dead space

死抠书本 [- kōu shū běn] the bookish way of study

死扣儿 [- kòur] [口] fast knot

死库容 [- kù róng] dead storage

死牢 [- láo] dead cell

死里逃生 [- lǐ táo shēng] take [get] a new [fresh] lease of life；barely escape with one's life；bear [have；lead] a charmed life；be saved from death；be snatched from the jaws of death；be [have] a close shave；escape by the skin of one's teeth；escape death；escape death in an almost miraculous manner；have a hairbreadth escape；have a lucky [narrow] escape from death；miss death by a hair's breadth；narrowly escape death：我父亲在这次车祸中 ～。*My father had a narrow squeak in the automobile accident*.

死力 [- lì] ①（最大的力量）all one's strength：出 ～ *exert one's utmost effort* ②（使出最大的力量）with all one's strength；with might and main：～ 抵抗 *resist with might and main*；*fight tooth and nail*

死灵 [- líng] souls of the dead

死路 [- lù] ①（不通的路）blind alley；impasse ②（毁灭的途径）the road to ruin；no way out；doomed：自寻 ～ *court self-destruction*；*bring ruin upon oneself*

死路一条 [- - yì tiáo] There is nothing one can do except die.；a road that leads nowhere；a road that leads to death；come to the end of a blind alley；There is only one road open to somebody，the road to extinction.

死螺母 [- luó mǔ] nut cap

死马当作活马医 [- mǎ dāng zuò huó mǎ yī] try as a last resort [make a last attempt] to save a hopeless situation；apply desperate remedies or resort to desperate means where the accepted

practice has proven to be ineffective or where better means are lacking; doctor a dead horse as if it were still alive — make every possible effort; not give up for lost; treat medically a dead horse as if it were still alive

死螨特 [- mǎn tè] smite

死毛 [- máo] kemp; break wool; gare

死眉瞪眼 [- méi dèng yǎn] a wooden expression that infuriates; inanimated

死面 [- miàn] unleavened dough; unfermented dough

死灭 [- miè] die out

死命 [- mìng] ①(必死的命运) doom; death: 制敌于 ～ *send the enemy to his doom* ②(拼命) desperately: ～ 挣扎 *struggle desperately*

死木 [- mù] deadwood ◇ ～ 生物 saproxylobios

死难 [- nàn] die in an accident or a political incident (esp. for a revolutionary cause): ～ 烈士 *martyr*

死脑筋 [- nǎo jīn] one-track mind; block-headed

死炮眼 [- pào yǎn] failed hole

死皮赖脸 [- pí lài liǎn] be lost to all sense of shame; be utterly shameless; brazenfaced; doggedly and shamelessly; hang on without any sense of shame; brazen and unreasonable; thick-skinned and hard to shake off: 他一来了就不走，～ 地坐在那儿。*Once he is here, he won't leave; he just sits there as bold as brass.*

死期 [- qī] the time of death; the hour of doom

死棋 [- qí] a dead piece in a game of chess; a hopeless case; a stupid move

死契 [- qì] irrevocable title deed

死气沉沉 [- - chén chén] lose one's vitality; deathly still; lifeless; spiritless; stagnant; Where the blue laws are enforced, there a deathly quiet prevails.; without animation: 哪里不发动群众，哪里的工作就 ～。*Where the masses are not roused, work will stagnate.*

死气白赖 [- qi bái lài] [方] lie shamelessly; be importunate; pester people endlessly

死腔 [- qiāng] dead space; physiological dead space

死球 [- qiú] 〈体〉 dead ball; icing ◇ ～ 区 anchor space

死囚 [- -] a convict sentenced to death; a convict awaiting execution; condemned prisoner ◇ ～ 牢 death house; ～ 室 death row

死区 [- qū] blind spot; stagnant wake; dead zone; inert zone; skip area; shadow region; dead spot; dead space ◇ ～ 电路 dead-zone circuit; ～ 段 dead track; ～ 校正 dead-space correction; ～ 调节器 dead-zone regulator; ～ 滞后 dead-zone lag

死区域(色谱分析) [- - yù] dead zone

死去活来 [- qù huó lái] faint and revive; fit to break one's heart; have fainted and recovered consciousness several times; hovering between life and death; (sob) one's heart out; (cried oneself) half dead; only half alive; pass out and come to several times; (be beaten) to within an inch of one's lift; (be flogged) within an inch of one's life: 被打得 ～ *be beaten half dead; be beaten within an inch of one's life; be brutally beaten*; 哭得 ～ *cry oneself half dead; cry one's heart [eyes] out*

死人 [- rén] dead person; the dead; (the) defunct

死伤 [- shāng] casualties; killed and wounded

死伤惨重 [- - cǎn zhòng] Casualties were heavy — losses arising from death and wounds.; (The accident) takes a heavy toll of lives.

死伤枕籍 [- - zhěn jí] casualties running very high

死舌痈 [- shé yōng] 〈医〉 white abscess on the tongue

死神 [- shén] death

死生不渝 [- shēng bù yú] unchangeable whether dead or alive

死生由命 [- - yóu mìng] Life and death are foreordained.; A man's life is governed by fate.; It's all a matter of fate how long one is going to live.; Life and death are predetermined.

死生由命，富贵在天 [- - - - fù guì zài tiān] Life and death are determined by fate.; Rank and riches are decreed by Heaven.

死尸 [- shī] corpse; dead body ◇ ～ 虫 deathworm

死时间 [- shí jiān] dead time ◇ ～ 改正 dead-time correction

死手权 [- shǒu quán] deadhand privilege

死守 [- -] ①(拼死守住) defend to death; defend to the last; make a last-ditch defense: ～ 阵地 *defend the position to the last* ②(墨守) obstinately cling to; rigidly adhere to

死水 [- shuǐ] backwater; stagnant water; unfree water; dead water ◇ ～ 池 dub; ～ 区 slough; ～ 潭 [澳] stagnum; ～ 洼地 billabong

死水坑子 [- - kēng zi] a low-lying point where drainage of water is difficult

死锁 [- suǒ] 〈计〉 deadlock; deadly embrace

死胎 [- tāi] 〈医〉 stillborn foetus; stillbirth; dead fetus ◇ ～ 不下 retention of dead fetus

死体积(色谱分析) [- tǐ jī] dead volume; dead space

死铁 [- tiě] ladle heel

死头管段 [- tóu guǎn duàn] end

死土 [- tǔ] 〈农〉 dead soil

死亡 [- wáng] die; breathe one's last; death; doom; dysthanasia; abiosis; end; meet one's death; the last [long; eternal] sleep; the last great change; never-ending sleep; sleep in the grave; take one's last sleep; pop off; kick the bucket; pass away; go to hell; go west; cease to be; go to heaven: 挣扎在 ～ 线上 *struggle for existence on the verge of death; struggle to stave off starvation*; 把病人从 ～ 的边缘抢救过来 *snatch the patient from the jaws of death* ◇ ～ 保险 insurance against death; mortality insurance; death insurance; ～ 地点 death place; ～ 贩子(喻军火商) merchant of death; ～ 抚恤金 death benefits; ～ 鉴定 verification of death; ～ 恐怖 thanatophobia; ～ 蝰蛇 Acanthophis antarcticus; ～人数 death toll; ～ 人数统计 body count (指军事行动中的); ～ 示威 die-in; ～ 事故 fatal accident; ～ 通告 obituary; death notice; ～ 统计(学) necrology; ～ 现象 phenomena of mortality; ～ 学 thanatology; ～ 原因 cause of death; ～ 诊断 medical diagnosis on death; ～ 证明书 death certificate; certificate of death

死亡率 [- - lǜ] death rate; mortality; mortality rate ◇ ～ 总计表 aggregate mortality table

死文字 [- wén zì] dead languages

死无对证 [- wú duì zhèng] There was no testimony of witness after the conspirator passed away.; Dead men tell no tales.; lack evidence because of the death of a principal witness.; Stone-dead hath no fellow.; The dead cannot bear witness.

死无牵挂 [- - qiān guà] can die content; rest contented in the grave

死无葬身之地 [- - zàng shēn zhī dì] die without a burial place — come to a bad end; die a graveless death; die an ignominious death; die a beggar

死物寄生菌 [- wù jì shēng jūn] 〈环〉 necroparasite

死细胞染色 [- xì bāo rǎn sè] dead cell stain

死纤维 [- xiān wéi] dead fibre

死线圈 [- xiàn quān] idle coil; dummy coil

死线匝 [- - zā] dead turns

死巷 [- xiàng] blind pass; culdesac

死心 [- xīn] drop the idea forever; have no more illusions about the matter; give up the idea forever; think no more of sth.: 还不 ～ *refuse to give up hope*

死心塌地 [- - tā dì] be hell-bent on; be dead set on; commit oneself desperately and irredeemably to an evil course; give up any thought of an alternative: ～ 跟他走的只是一小撮。*Only a handful of people were dead set on following him.*

死心眼儿 [- - yǎnr] ①(固执；想不开) be bent on one purpose; be too pigheaded; stubborn; obstinate and simple-minded ②(死心眼儿的人) person with a one-track mind

死信 [- xìn] ①(无法投递的信) dead letter; undeliverable letter ②(死讯) news of sb.'s death ◇ ～ 队列 dead letter queue; ～ 招领处 dead letter office (D.L.O.)

死刑 [- xíng] 〈律〉 death penalty; death sentence; capital punishment; nameless death: 被处 ～ *be put to death*; ～缓期两年执行 *a two-year sentence reprieve in carrying out a death* ◇ ～ 案件 capital case; death penalty case; ～ 毒气室 gas chamber; ～ 缓刑判决 death sentence with reprieve; ～ 判决 death sentence; judgement of execution; ～ 囚犯 capital prisoner; condemned criminal; ～ 执行令 death warrant; ～ 执行人 executioner; tormentor

死刑复核 [- - fù hé] review of death sentence ◇ ～ 程序 procedure for review of death sentence

死血肋痛 [- xuè lèi tòng] 〈中医〉 hypochondriac pain due to blood stasis

死血心痛 [- - xīn tòng] 〈中医〉 epigastric pain due to blood stasis

死血自散 [- - zì sàn] 〈中医〉 subsidence of hematoma

死循环 [- xún huán] drop-dead halt; endless loop

死讯 [- xùn] news of sb.'s death

死羊毛 [- yáng máo] dead wool; mortling; fallen wool

死要面子 [- yào miàn zi] dead determined to save face; try to preserve one's fall at all costs

死要面子活受罪 [- - - - huó shòu zuì] puff oneself up at one's own cost; keep up appearance to cover up one's predicament

死也安心 [- yě ān xīn] One will die in peace if ...

死也甘心 [- - gān xīn] One will die happy if ...; glad to give one's life

死亦甘心 [- yì gān xīn] be willing even to die; be content to die for the sake of ...; be willing even if one had to die for (it); I'll die content.; I should die with sweetness in my heart!

死亦瞑目 [- - míng mù] I should die content if...; If I die, my eyes will close in peace.; I shall be able to close my eyes when I die.; I shall die with a peaceful mind.; I shall die happy!

死疫苗 [- - miáo] killed vaccine

死因 [- yīn] cause of death; death: 饮酒是他的 ～。*Drinking was the death of him.* ◇ ～ 不明 dysoemia; ～ 调查 coroner's inquest; death inquiry; ～ 检查法庭 coroner's court; ～ 赠与 gift in prospect of death; ～ 证明书 certificate of cause of death

死硬 [- yìng] ①(呆板) stiff; rigid; inflexible ②(顽固) very obstinate; die-hard ◇ ～ 派 diehards

死永冻土 [- yǒng dòng tǔ] passive permafrost; fossil permafrost

死有余辜 [- yǒu yú gū] One's crime deserves more than death.; Death still leaves a margin of inexpiable guilt.; Death would not be a sufficient punishment for sb.'s crimes.; deserve to be damned; deserve more than death; Even death cannot atone for sb.'s crimes.; Even death could not expiate one's sins.; Even death would be too good for sb.; Even death would not expiate all one's crimes.; Even the death penalty could not pay off all the scores one owed to his victims.; Not even by death can one expiate so great a record of evil deeds.; The death sentence for him cannot atone for all the atrocities he has committed.; The enormity of his crime calls for something more than capital punishment.: 他们是罪大恶极，～ 的叛徒。*They are traitors who have committed towering crimes and deserve more than death.*

死于非命 [- yú fēi mìng] die an untimely [unnatural] death; a premature death; die a violent death; die in one's boots; die with one's boots [shots] on; met an untimely end: 那个不法之徒最后 ～。*The bad man died in his boots at last.*

死于横祸 [- - hèng huò] die a violent death

死于异乡 [- - yì xiāng] die in a strange [foreign] land; slip [cut] one's cable in a foreign land

死域 [- yù] dead space

死则同死，生则同生 [- zé tóng sǐ shēng zé tóng shēng] If this is your time to die, I will die with you. If to live, then I will live with you.; I will be together with you in life and in death.

死战 [- zhàn] desperate fight; life-and-death battle; fight to the death

死账 [- zhàng] uncollectible account; bad debt; bad loan

死仗 [- -] tough battle; formidable task

死者 [- zhě] 〈医〉 defunct; the dead; the deceased; the departed; necr-; necro-◇ ～ 雕塑 卧像 gisant

死症 [- zhèng] incurable disease; fatal disease

死枝 [- zhī] dead arm

死肢感 [- - gǎn] deadlimb

死止块 [- zhǐ kuài] definite stop

死中求生 [- zhōng qiú shēng] seek life in the midst of death (regarded as a possibility by some religions and as an impossibility by other religions); struggle in a desperate or hopeless situation for survival

死种子 [- zhǒng zi] blind seed

死猪不怕开水浇 [- zhū bú pà kāi shuǐ jiāo] shameless

死状迷睡 [- zhuàng mí shuì] death-trance

死罪 [- zuì] capital crime; capital offence; penalty of death

SÌ ㄙˋ

耜 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 图(古代的一种农具) a spade-shaped farm tool used in ancient China

肆 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ 形 (不顾一切；任意妄为) wanton; unbridled: 大 ～ 攻击 *wantonly vilify; launch an unbridled attack against* Ⅱ 数 ("四"的大写) four (used for the numeral 四 on cheques, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations) Ⅲ 名 ① [书] (铺子) shop: 茶楼酒 ～ *teahouses and wineshops* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敏 *Si Min*

肆笔直书 [- bǐ zhí shū] let go the pen and write as one thinks

肆口谩骂 [- kǒu màn mà] swear like a trooper; use profane language freely

肆力 [- lì] [书] do all one can; try one's best: ～ 农事 *do one's best in farming; be engaged in farming*

肆虐 [- nüè] indulge in wanton massacre or persecution; wreak havoc

肆其簧鼓 [- qí huáng gǔ] make trouble by spreading unreliable reports

肆其所欲 [- - suǒ yù] do what one wishes without restraint

肆扰 [- rǎo] harass wantonly

肆无忌惮 [- wú jì dàn] act recklessly and care for nobody; act outrageously; afraid of nothing; behave in a disorderly manner without fear; fearing nothing; have no scrules at all; having no respect for anything; in an unscrupulous way; in the absence of all conventional restraints; no dread for anything; reckless and unbridled; run riot; scruple at nothing; stop at nothing; unbridled; brazenly; unscrupulously; without (any) scruple: ～ 地攻击 *make unbridled attacks*; ～ 的入侵 *wanton aggression*

肆行 [- xíng] act recklessly

肆行无度 [- - wú dù] live immoderately

肆行无忌 [- - - jì] act disorderly and care for nobody

肆筵设席 [- yán yì xí] set the table for guests; entertain guests

肆言詈辱 [- - lì rǔ] abuse outrageously and without any restraint; swear wildly

肆意 [- yì] wantonly; recklessly; willfully; without restraint: ～ 侮辱 *resort to wanton insults*; ～ 挥霍 *freely squander*; ～ 歪曲事实 *wantonly distort the facts*; ～ 妄为 *do what one wishes without restraint*; ～ 诬蔑 *wantonly slander*

肆意嘲弄 [- - cháo nòng] ridicule unscrupulously

肆意劫掠 [- - jié lüè] indulge in looting

肆意谩骂 [- - màn mà] use scurrility; call sb. all kinds of names; indulge in scurrilities

肆意侮谩，语多乖戾 [- - wǔ màn yǔ duō guāi lì] resort to unbridled insults and vilifications and use absurd and offensive language

寺 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名 ① (古代官署名) government bureau in ancient China: 大理 ～ *the Highest Judiciary; the Supreme Court* ② (寺院) temple: 清真 ～ *mosque* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 原 *Si Yuan*

寺观 [- guàn] Taoist temple

寺庙 [- miào] house of god; temple

寺人 [- rén] ① (宦官) palace attendant ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Siren Jie*

寺舍 [- shè] temple building

寺院 [- yuàn] temple; monastery ◇ ～ 建筑 monastic architecture; ～ 食堂 frater

嗣 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ 动 (接续；继承) succeed; inherit: ～ 位 *succeed to the throne* Ⅱ 名 ① (子孙) heir; descendant: 后 ～ *descendents* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光审 *Si Guangshen*

嗣承 [- chéng] [书] succeed in line

嗣后 [- hòu] [书] hereafter; subsequently; afterwards; later on

兕 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名 [书] (雌的犀牛) female rhinoceros

四 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ 数 (三加一后所得) four: 第 ～ 卷 *Volume Four; the Fourth Volume*; ～ 分之一 *a quarter; one-fourth*; ～ 号 *Number Four*; ～ 岁的孩子 *a child of four*; 那匹马跳过小溪，～ 脚落地。*The horse jumped the stream and landed on all fours.* Ⅱ 名 ① (音) (中国民族音乐音阶上的一级) a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 6 in numbered musical notation ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 晖 *Si Hui*

四氨络物 [- ān luò wù] tetramine

四胺 [- àn] tetramine ◇ ～ (二)氢氧化铜 cuam

四白 [- bái] (穴位) Sibai

四胞体 [- bāo tǐ] tetrad

四胞藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Tetrasporaceae

四孢子 [- - zǐ] tetracytes

四倍 [- bèi] quattuor ◇ ～ 长字 quad word; ～ 器 quadrupler; ～ 珊瑚 tetracoralla; ～ 式 quadruple; ～ 体 (生) tetraploid; ～ 性 tetraploidy

四倍字寄存器 [- - zì jì cún qì] registerquad

四苯代乙邻二醇 [- běn dài yǐ lín èr chún] benzopinacol; benzopinacone

四苯基 [- - jī] tetraphenyl; quaterphenyl ◇ ～ 甲烷 tetraphenylmethane; ～ 锡 tetraphenyltin

四苯喹嗪 [- - kuí qín] tetrabenazine

四苯硼化钠 [- - péng huà nà] tetraphenylboron-sodium

四苯嗪 [- - qín] tetrabenazine

四苯乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] (化) tetraphenyl ethylene

四吡咯 [- bǐ luò] tetrapyrrole

四壁昏暗 [- bì hūn àn] It's dim in the room.

四壁萧条 [- - xiāo tiáo] Desolation prevails within the four walls of the house — as poor as a church mouse

四鞭毛动孢子 [- biān máo dòng bāo zǐ] quadriciliate zoospore

四边 [- -] four sides; all sides: ～ 围着篱笆 *be enclosed with a fence; have a fence on all [four] sides; with a fence running all round*

四边形 [- - xíng] quadrilateral; tetragonum; quadrangle ◇ ～ 间隙 tetragonum; ～ 元 (数) quadrilateral element

四标准英尺单位 [- biāo zhǔn yīng chǐ dān wèi] tetrapody

四丙烯 [- bǐng xī] tetrapropylene

四不像 [- bú xiàng] ① (动) David's deer; mi-lu ② (不伦不类的东西) nondescript; neither fish nor fowl

四草酸盐 [- cǎo suān yán] tetroxalate

四层 [- céng] four layers; four-layer; four storeys; four-storey; four-storeyed ◇ ～ 半导体开关器件 binistor; ～ 二极管 four-layer diode; gateless; ～甲板船 fourdecker; ～结构 (半) four-layer structure; ～ 器件 (半) four-layer device

四层开关 [- - kāi guān] four-layer switch ◇ ～ 二极管 binistor

四叉树 [- chā shù] quaternary tree; quadtree

四产妇 [- chǎn fù] quartipara; quadripara

四场扫描(法) [- chǎng sǎo miáo] quadruple scanning

四城顶 [- chéng dǐng] hip roof

四乘驾 [- - jià] four-in-hand

四翅槐 [- chì huái] kowhai

四冲程 [- chōng chéng] (机) four-stroke-cycle ◇ ～ 发动机 four-cycle engine; four-stroke engine; four-stroke cycle engine; Otto engine; ～ 内燃机 four-stroke internal combustion engine; ～ 循环 four-stroke cycle

四虫体 [- chóng tǐ] tetrazooid

四重 [- -] quadruple ◇ ～ 唱 (音) (vocal) quartet; ～ 点 quadruple point; ～ 峰 quartet; ～ 隔行扫描 fourfold interlacing; ～ 根 quadruple root; ～ 态 quartet (state); ～ 误差检测 quadruple error detection; ～ 线 quartet; quadruplet; ～ 向量积 (数) quadruple vector product; ～ 性 quadrupleness; ～ 跃迁 quartet transition; ～ (对称)轴 tetragyre; ～ 组 quartet

四重奏 [- - zòu] (音) (instrumental) quartet: 弦乐 ～ *string quartet*

四出奔走 [- chū bēn zǒu] run hither and thither

四出游说 [- - yóu shuì] go around making speeches; go here and there to "sell an idea"; barnstorm

四出张罗 [- - zhāng luo] try to get sth. in all directions [from all sources]

四出招募 [- - zhāo mù] go about to enlist into the army; beat up for ...

四处 [- chù] all around; in all directions; everywhere: ～ 奔跑 *dash about; tear around*; ～ 搜寻 *ferret about*; ～ 逃窜 *flee in all directions*; 他们 ～ 寻找走失的孩子。*They looked everywhere for the lost child.* 警察来时，人群向 ～ 散去。*When the police arrived, the crowd scattered in all directions.*

四处奔走 [- - bēn zǒu] go hither and thither; running hither and thither: ～ 寻找 *search high and low*

四处蔓延 [- - màn yán] run wild [rampant]

四处碰壁 [- - pèng bì] get into trouble on all sides; be driven from pillar to post; be snubbed at all places; run into snags at every turn; run one's head into stone walls everywhere

四处受敌 [- - shòu dí] find oneself hemmed in on every side

四川 [- chuān] Sichuan (Province)

四磁迹录音 [- cí jī lù yīn] four-track sound recording

四磁头磁带录像机 [- - tóu cí dài lù xiàng jī] quadruplex television tape recorder; quadruplex videotape recorder

四次 [- cì] quartic; biquadratic ◇ ～ 对称轴 fourfold axis of symmetry; ～ 方程 quartic equation; biguadratic; ～ 幂 bipyramid; ～ 曲线 biquadratic curve; ～ 剩余 quartic residue; ～ 圆纹曲面 cyclide

四簇介体 [- cù jiè tǐ] quadriceptor

四大 [- dà] [简] (大鸣、大放、大辩论、大字报) speaking out freely, airing views fully, holding great debates and writing big-character posters

四大皆空 [- - jiē kōng] (in Buddhism) All the four elements (earth, water, fire and air of which the world is made) are void.; be completely indifferent to worldly temptations; be void of vanities

四大金刚 [- - jīn gāng] Four Heavenly Guardians at the entrance to a Buddhism temple; Four Devarajas

四大自由 [- - zì yóu] (买卖土地自由，雇工自由，放高利贷自由，经商自由) "four freedoms" (freedom of usury, of hiring labour, land sale and private enterprise); four kinds of "freedom" in the countryside: freedom to buy or to sell land, to hire labour, to issue usurious loans and to engage in business; "four big freedoms"

四带 [- dài] (自) four-tape ◇ ～ 分类 four-tape sort

四担蕈素 [- dān xùn sù] quadrifidin

四氮环十五烷 [- dàn huán shí wǔ wán] cyclal

四氮茂基 [- - mào jī] tetrazolyl

四氮萘 [- - nài] petrin

四氮烷 [- - wán] tetrazane

四氮烯 [- - xī] tetrazene ◇ ～ 衍生物起爆药 tetrazene derivative; ～ 炸药 tetrazene

四氮杂苯 [- - zá běn] tetrazine

四氮杂茂 [- - - mào] tetrazole

四氮杂茚 [- - - yìn] purine

四氮腙 [- - zōng] tetrazone

四挡 [- dǎng] fourth speed; fourth speed gear ◇ ～ 变速 four-speed gear shift

四等 [- děng] fourth class ◇ ～ (舱) tourist class; ～ 体 quartette

四等分 [- - fèn] quartering ◇ ～ 螺钉 quarter screws

四地址 [- dì zhǐ] four-address; quadruple address ◇ ～ 代码 four-address code; ～ 指令 four-address instruction

四碘(的) [- diǎn] tetraiodo ◇ ～ 吡咯 iodol; ～ 波拉克 stipolac; ～ 酚酞钠 phentetiothalein sodium; stipolac; tetiothalein sodium; ～ 乙烯 tetraiodoethylene; ～ 荧光素 tetraiodofluorescein; iodeosin; ～ 荧光素钠 easin

四碘化物 [- - huà wù] tetraiodide

四点 [- -] four points; four dots ◇ ～ 方位(法) (航海) four-point bearing; ～ 接触球轴承 four-point contact ball; ～ 探针(法) four-point probe

四点钟 [- - zhōng] four; four o'clock

四电平激光器 [- diàn píng jī guāng qì] four-level laser

四电子(组合) [- - zǐ] quadrielectron

四叠体 [- dié tǐ] quadrigeminum; (生理) corpora quadrigemina ◇ ～ 带状层 cappa; ～ 下丘 testis; testes; postgeminum

四丁基 [- dīng jī] tetrabutyl ◇ ～ 锡 tetrabutyltin

四德 [- dé] the traditional four fundamentals in girl's education — behavior, speech, appearance and needlework and cookery

四渎 [- dú] (穴位) Sidu (TE 9)

四度 [- dù] four degrees; fourth-degree ◇ ～ 和音 fourth; ～ 烧伤 a fourth-degree burn; a burn of the fourth degree; ～ 音程 fourth

四端 [- duān] four-pole; two-port; four-terminal ◇ ～ 测量 four-terminal measurement; ～ 电路 quadripole; ～ 电阻器 four-terminal resistor; ～ 环流器 four-pole circulator; ～ 器件 (电) four-terminal device; ～ 网络 four-pole network; four-terminal network; two-port network; quadripole; four poles; ～ 网络常数 four-terminal constant; ～ 网络衰减系数 quadripole attenuation factor; ～ 网络振荡器 four-terminal oscillator; ～ 网络综合 two-port network synthesis

"四对比" [- duì bǐ] (农业合作社) "make four comparisons" was to compare and see which was better: (1) the cooperative, the mutual-aid team, or peasants working on their own; (2) socialism or capitalism; (3) a system with exploitation or a system without exploitation, and (4) personal enrichment or prosperity for all

四对称圆锥钢筋混凝土管 [- - chèn yuán zhuī gāng jīn hùn níng tǔ guǎn] guadruped

四萼齿草 [- è chǐ cǎo] glory-of-the-snow

四耳畸胎 [- ěr jī tāi] tetrous; tetraotus

四二极管箝位 [- èr jí guǎn qián wèi] four-diode

S

clamp
四方 [- fāng] ①（四处）the four directions; all sides: 胜利的歌声传～。*Triumphant songs were heard everywhere.* ②（正方形）square: 一块～玻璃 *a square of glass* ③（立方体的）cubic: 一块～木 *a wooden cube* ◇～步 solemn measured steps; ～沸石 falkenstenite; ～晶格 tetragonal lattice; ～晶系 tetragonal system; ～块（位）square; ～硫砷铜矿 luzonite; ～钠沸石 tetranatrolite; ～丝锥 core tap; ～纤铁矿 akaganeite
四方响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] Response is from every quarter.
四放海绵骨针 [- fàng hǎi mián gǔ zhēn] tetraxon
四分(的) [- fēn] quartered ◇～板（林业）panel; ～大孢子 megaspore tetrad; ～法 quartering; inquartation; ～核分裂 quaternary fission; ～核裂变 quaternary fission; ～花粉 pollen tetrad; ～裂变 quabernary fission; ～穹窿 four-part vault; ～染色（四分体）chromosome tetrad; ～小孢子 microspore tetrad; ～型 tetrad segregation types; ～仪 quadrant; ～音符〔音〕crotchet; quarter note; ～枕木 quarter tie; ～周干围 quarter girth; ～锥 tetartopyramid
四分孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] quartet ◇～分析 tetrad analysis; ～囊 tetrasporangium; ～体 tetrasporaphite
四分对称 [- - duì chèn] tetartohedry; tetrahedry; tetratosymmetry ◇～性 tetratohedrism
四分裂 [- - liè] quadripartion ◇～花瓣 quadrifid petal
四分面体 [- - miàn tǐ] tetartoid; tetartohedron
四分面象 [- - - xiàng] tetartohedrism
四分面形 [- - - xíng] tetartohedral form
四分体 [- - tǐ] tetrad ◇～分裂 tetrad division; ～分析 tetrad analysis
四分位差 [- - wèi chā] interquartile range
四分位数 [- - - shù] quartile ◇～间距 interquartile range
四分五裂 [- - wǔ liè] be split; be disintegrating; be rent by disunity; be scattered and disunited; be torn apart; break into pieces; come to pieces; fall apart; split into many parts; split up: 那个国家被部落间的激烈冲突弄得～。*The country was torn apart by fierce tribal hostilities.* 飞机以那么高速飞行也许会～。*The plane would probably disintegrate at that high speed.*
四分五落 [- - - luò] be scattered in four directions and cast down; all split up; scatter to the four directions and five parts
四分之三 [- - zhī sān] three-quarter; three fourths
四分之四拍 [- - - sì pāi]〔音〕in four-quarter time
四分之一 [- - - yī] one fourth; quarter; a quarter; one quarter; fardel; quartern; tetart-tetarto (tetartohedral 四分面体的) ◇～磁迹 quarter track; ～功率点 quarter-power point; ～决赛 quarterfinal; ～盲 tetertanopia; tetartanopsia; ～(晶)片 quarter-wave plate; ～平方乘法器〔计〕quartersquare multiplier; ～全身间隔 four-em space; ～日潮 quarter-diurnal tide; ～圆形反射器 quadrant reflector
四分之一波长 [- - - - bō cháng] quarter-wave ◇～变换器 quarter-wave transformer; ～部分 quarter-wave section; ～端负载 quarter-wave termination; ～短截线 quarter-wavelength stub; quarter-wave slug; ～段 quarter-wave section; ～扼流器 quarter-wave choke; ～滤波器 quarter-wave filter; ～衰减器 quarter-wave attenuator; ～天线 quarter-wave aerial; ～线 quarter-wavelength line; quarter-wave line; ～谐振 quarter-wave resonance; ～终端 quarter-wave termination
四分轴补箱 [- - zhóu bǔ xiāng] bayberry gray; quarter box
四分子 [- - zǐ]〔化〕tetramolecular
四缝 [- fèng]〔穴位〕Four Crevices; Sifeng (Ex 29)
四氟丙酸钠 [- fú bǐng suān nà] tetrapion; Frenock
四氟代甲烷 [- - dài jiǎ wán] tetrafluoromethane; carbon tetrafluoride
四氟代乙烯 [- - - yǐ xī] tetrafluoroethylene
四氟化碳 [- - huà tàn] carbon tetrafluoride; tetrafluoromethane
四氟化铀 [- - - yóu]〔无化〕green salt; uranium tetrafluoride
四氟塑料换热器 [- - sù liào huàn rè qì] teflon heat exchanger
四氟乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] tetrafluoroethylene; perfluoroethylene; eteline ◇～均聚物 proplast; zedeflon; lublon;～六氟丙烯共聚纤维 tetrafluorohexafluoroethylene copolymer fiber; ～全氟丙烯共聚物 tetrafluoroethylene-hexafluoro-propylene copolymer
四甘醇 [- gān chún]〔有化〕tetraethylene glycol (TEG)
四杆 [- gǎn] four bars; four-bar ◇～联动机构 four bar linkage; ～链〔工〕four-bar chain; ～运动 four-bar motion
四高级学科 [- gāo jí xué kē]（算术、几何、天文、音乐）quadrivium
四铬酸盐 [- gè suān yán] tetrachromate
四个 [- -] four; tessara-(tesseratecade 四十) ◇～二极管双极性箝位 two-way four-diode clamp; ～符号组 tetrad; ～脉冲组 tetrad; ～一组 tetrad; ～员 tetrazooid; ～组 quartette
四个现代化 [- - xiàn dài huà] the four modernizations (modernization of agriculture, industry, national defence, and science and technology): 实现～ *achieve the comprehensive modernization of agriculture, industry, national defense, and science and technology*
四根狭条连线 [- gēn xiá tiáo lián xiàn] solomon bar
四工电路 [- gōng diàn lù] quadruplex circuit ◇～系统〔电〕quadruplex system
四工制 [- - zhì] quadruplex
四构件棚子 [- gòu jiàn péng zi] four-piece set
四(轴)骨针 [- gǔ zhēn] tetraxon
四股扭合 [- - niǔ hé] squaring
四股针织绒线 [- - zhēn zhī róng xiàn]〔纺〕soft knitting yarn
四顾 [- gù] look around
四顾茫然 [- - máng rán] see nothing but emptiness all around
四顾无人 [- - wú rén] look around to find nobody anywhere
四管式摄像机 [- guǎn shì shè xiàng jī] four-tube camera
四光导管彩色摄像机 [- guāng dǎo guǎn cǎi sè shè xiàng jī] four vidicon camera
四硅氟云母 [- guī fú yún mǔ] tetrasiuicic fluoromica
四硅酸盐 [- - suān yán] tetrasilicate
四硅氧烷 [- - yǎng wán] tetrasiloxane
四辊连续式冷轧机 [- gǔn lián xù shì lěng zhá jī] four high tandem cold mill
四辊式轧机 [- - shì zhá jī] four-high mill; quarto mill
四国 [- guó]〔地〕Shikoku
四海 [- hǎi] the four seas; the whole country; the whole world: 五湖～ *all corners of the land [country]; all the seas and lakes*
四海翻腾 [- - fān téng] The Four Seas are rising.; The four seas are raging.: ～，五洲震荡。*The seas are rising and the continents are rocking.*
四海风从 [- - fēng cóng] The world follows ....
四海飘零 [- - piāo líng] drift from one place to another
四海同悲 [- - tóng bēi] The whole nation was grief-stricken.; The whole nation was heartbroken with grief.
四海为家 [- - wéi jiā] feel at home wherever one goes; lead a wandering life; make one's (happy) home everywhere; make one's home wherever one is; settle down [make one's home] anywhere within the four seas; settle down in any corner of the world for a certain cause; wander about the world
四海一家 [- - yì jiā] All people belong to one family.; The whole country is united.
四海之内皆兄弟 [- - zhī nèi jiē xiōng dì] Within the four seas all men are brothers.; All men between the Four Seas should be brothers!; All within the four seas are brothers.; All the people of the world are brothers.
四害 [- hài] the four pests (老鼠 rat; 臭虫 bedbug; 苍蝇 fly; 蚊子 mosquito)
四γ函数 [- hán shù] tetragamma function
四行 [- háng] four lines; four rows ◇～睫 tetrastichiasis; ～排齐封装〔半〕QUIL (quad inline); ～诗 quatrain; ～中耕机 four-row cultivator
四航道低频无线电信标 [- - dào dī pín wú xiàn diàn xìn biāo] four-course low-frequency radio range
四航向无线电信标 [- - xiàng wú xiàn diàn xìn biāo] four-course radio beacon; four-course radio range
四航向中频无线电信标 [- - - zhōng pín wú xiàn diàn xìn biāo] four-course IF radio range
四核苷酸 [- hé gān suān] tetranucleotide
四核子结构 [- - zǐ jié gòu] four-nucleon structure
四核子转移反应 [- - - zhuǎn yí fǎn yìng] four-nucleon transfer reaction
四合剂 [- - jì]（磷酸二胺、硫酸铵、硼酸钠、硼酸合剂）minalith
四合星 [- - xīng] quadruple star
四合院 [- - yuàn] *siheyuan* — a compound with traditional Chinese houses of greybricks and tiles built around a courtyard; Chinese traditional rectangular courtyard; courtyard dwellings; quadrangle dwellings: 北京话、北京的风土人情在"～文化"中发展、成熟。*Beijing dialect and customs developed and matured in its courtyard dwellings culture.*; 北京～ *Beijing's courtyard house*
四花瓣 [- huā bàn] quatrefoil
四铧犁 [- huá lí] four-furrow plough
四环 [- huán]〔化〕tetranuclear; tetranucleated; tetracylie
四环二萜 [- - èr tiē] tetracyclic diterpene
四环庚烷 [- - gēng wán] quadricyclane
四环己烷 [- - jǐ wán] prismane
四环壬烷 [- - rén wán] fenestrane
四环三萜 [- - sān tiē] tetracyclic triterpene
四环素 [- - sù]〔药〕cyclomycin; sanclomycin; steclin; ambramycin; polycycline; tetracin; tetracycline
四环烃 [- - tīng]〔化〕tetracyclic hydrocarbon
四环戊烷 [- - wù wán] pyramidane
四环辛烷 [- - xīn wán] cliademane
四回羽状 [- huí yǔ zhuàng] quadripinnate
四基聚合物 [- jī jù hé wù] quadripolymer
四极 [- jí] quadrupole; four poles ◇～电矩 electrical quadrupole moment; ～电透镜〔电〕electric quadrupole lens; ～辐射 quadrupole radiation; ～功率放大管 screen-grid power tube; ～共振法 quadrupole resonance method; ～晶体管 tetrode transistor; ～透镜 quadrupole lens; ～效应 quadrupole effect
四极管 [- - guǎn]〔无〕tetrode; quadrode; four-electrode tube; four-element tube ◇～放大器 tetrode amplifier; ～谐波功率 tetrode harmonic power
四极矩 [- - jǔ] quadrupole moment ◇～共振 quadrupole resonance; ～质谱法 quadrupole mass spectrometry
四集体 [- - tǐ] quartet
四集藻型 [- - zǎo xíng] palmelloid
四级 [- -] level Four; Band Four; Fully Good ◇～胺 quaternary ammonium compound; ～蛋白质结构 quarternary protein structure; ～电离〔物〕quarternary ionization; ～风 force 4 wind; moderate breeze; ～火箭 fourstage rocket; ～结构 quaternary structure; ～精度 rough grade; ～考试 Band Four Test; ～四元数 quadriquaternion
四季 [- jì] the four seasons; all the year round; at all seasons (春 spring; 夏 summer; 秋 autumn; fall; 冬 winter): 这里～常春。*Spring is with us all the year round.* ◇～豆 kidney bean; ～开花植物 everbloomer; ～青 Chinese holly; folium ilicis chinensis (冬青); ～异色花植物 amphichromatism; ～枳橙 citrangedin
四季不凋 [- - bù diāo] bloom throughout the year
四季常青 [- - cháng qīng] remain green throughout the year; evergreen
四季如春 [- - rú chūn] It's like spring all the year round.; Each season there seemed like spring.; (There) the weather is spring all the year round.
四季宜人 [- - yí rén] (The view) was delightful in all seasons.
四加一地址 [- jiā yī dì zhǐ] four-plus-one address
四甲胺 [- jiǎ àn] tetramethylammonium
四甲苯 [- - běn] durene; tetramethyl-benzene ◇～对撑 durylene
四甲撑 [- - chēng] tetramethylene
四甲醇甲烷 [- - chún jiǎ wán] pentaerythritol
四甲二胂 [- - èr shèn] dicacodyl
四甲氟 [- - fú] dimefox
四甲基 [- - jī] tetramethyl ◇～苯 durol; ～对苯醌 duroquinone; ～硅 tetramethylsilane; ～硅烷 tetramethylsilane; ～甲烷 tetramethylmethane; neopentane; ～脲 tetramethylurea; ～铅 tetramethyl lead; ～氢醌 duroquinol; ～十六碳四烯醇 geranyllinalool; ～十六碳烯 phytene; ～十六碳烯醛 phytal; ～十五烷醇 pristanol; ～锡 tetramethyl tin; ～乙二胺 tetramethylethylenediamine; propamine D; ～乙二醇 tetramethylethanediol
四甲联苯基 [- - lián běn jī] bixylyl
四甲秋兰姆化二硫 [- - qiū lán mǔ huà èr liú] tetramethylthiuram disulfide; thiram; TMTD
四价 [- jià] tetravalence; tetravalency; quadrivalence ◇～化学基 tetrad; ～染色体 tetravalent; ～染色体组 quadrivalent; ～体 quadriva-

lent；～ 铀 uranous；～ 原子[元素] tetrad
四尖齿型 [- jiān chǐ xíng] quadrituberculate
四尖内摆线 [- - nèi bǎi xiàn] astroid；tetracuspid
四桨平底小船 [- jiǎng píng dǐ xiǎo chuán] dink
四郊 [- jiāo] suburbs；outskirts
四郊多垒 [- - duō lěi] many barracks around the outskirts；the situation being very dangerous，with enemy forces closing in from all sides
四脚朝天 [- jiǎo cháo tiān] fall backwards with hands and legs in the air；fall down on one's back with legs pointing up
四脚寒 [- - hán]〈医〉sze-giao-han
四脚蛇 [- - shé] lizard；Moloch
四角 [- -] quadrangle ◇ ～ 带穗内衣 arba kanfoth；arba kanfot；～ 底部 tetrapod；～ 管底 four-pin base；～晶格〈晶〉tetragonal lattice；～ 晶系〈晶〉tetragonal system；～ 帽 biretta；berretta；beretta；～ 霉素 tetrangomycin；～ 木材 cant；～ 端立缘虫 raillietina tetragona；～ 三四面体 deltohedron；～ 箱鲀 toro；～ 支索帆 queenie；～ 柱 quadrangular prism；～ 锥 quadrangular pyramid
四角帆小船 [- - fān xiǎo chuán] jackyarder
四角形 [- - xíng] quadrilateral；quadrangle ◇ ～ 桁架 quadrangular truss
四接点周期网络 [- jiē diǎn zhōu qī wǎng luò] periodic network of 4—connected points
四阶张量 [- - zhāng liàng] tetradic
四节配体 [- jié pèi tǐ] tetrapodand
四进制 [- jìn zhì] quanternary
四近 [- -] back and front，left and right；all around
四晶(现象) [- jīng] fourling；tetramorphism
四经破缎纹 [- - pò duàn wén] crowfoot
"四旧" [- jiù] the"four olds"（old ideas，old culture，old customs and old habits）
四聚体[物] [- jù tǐ] tetramer
四聚乙醛 [- - yǐ quán] methaldehyde；metaldehyde
四君子汤 [- jūn zǐ tāng]〈中药〉Sijunzi Tang
四开 [- kāi]〈刷〉quarto ◇ ～ 裁 demy；～ 材梁 quarter beam；～ 活版盘 quarto galley；～ 木材 quarter sawed；quartercut；rift-sawn timber；～ 圆材 quarter timber
四抗菌素 [- kàng jūn sù] tetranactin
四抗霉菌素 [- - méi jūn sù] tetramycoin
四库全书 [- kù quán shū] The Si Ku Quan Shu；Complete Library of the Four Branches of Literature：中国的《～》是世界上页数最多的书。它完成于 1782 年，分经、史、子、集四部，收书 3,503 种，分装成 36,000 余册，共有 853,456 页。*"The Si Ku Quan Shu"，or "Complete Library in the Four Branches of Literature," completed in* 1782，*has the world's longest series of books. The work，comprising four traditional divisions of Chinese learning — classics，history，philosophy，and belles-letters — contains* 3,503 *titles bound into more than* 36,000 *books with a total of* 853,456 *pages.*
四喇叭馈电器 [- lǎ ba kuì diàn qì] four-horn feed
四肋粉属 [- lèi fěn shǔ] Taeniaesporite
四棱齿象 [- léng chǐ xiàng] tetralophodont；tetralophodon
四棱豆 [- - dòu] goa bean
四棱线虫 [- - xiàn chóng] tetramerus fissifpina
四棱柱 [- - zhù] quadrangular
"四联全、两公开" [- lián quán liǎng gōng kāi] foreign trade companies，industrial departments and manufacturing enterprises jointly run day-to-day operations，arrange production，negotiate with foreign clients and organize sales promotion groups abroad；the foreign trade companies make the export prices known to the industrial departments and the manufacturing enterprises，while the latter keep the former informed of the production cost
四联体 [- - tǐ] tetrad
四联症 [- - zhèng] tetra logy
四连杆机构 [- - gǎn jī gòu] quadric chain；four-bar linkage；quadric crank mechanism；fourlink mechanism ◇ ～ 运动 parallel motion
四连冠 [- - guàn] four straight（consecutive；successive）championships；four championships on the run
四两能够拨千斤 [四两拨千斤][- liǎng néng gòu bō qiān jīn] Four liang can move thousand jin.；With the right skill a light thing can move a heavy thing；a few can conquer many，and the small one can defeat the big.
四列睫 [- liè jié] tetrastichiasis
四列圆锥滚柱轴承 [- - yuán zhuī gǔn zhù zhóu chéng] four-row tapered roller bearing
四磷酸六乙酯 [- lín suān liù yǐ cù] hexaethyl
四磷酸钠 [- - - nà] Magcophos；Quadrafos；tetra
四磷酸盐 [- - - yán] tetraphosphate
四邻 [- -] one's near neighbours：那噪音搞得 ～ 不安。*No one in the neighbouring flats was unawakened by the noise.* 他们总是对 ～ 存有疑心。*They were always very suspicious about their neighbours.*
四邻八舍 [- - bā shè] all the neighbouring households
四苓散 [- líng sǎn]〈中药〉Siling San
四硫化物 [- liú huà wù] tetrasulfide
四硫双羟乙酸钠盐 [- - shuāng qiǎng yǐ suān nà yán] anathion
四六风 [- liù fēng]〈医〉umbilical tetanus of newborn babies
四六面体 [- - miàn tǐ] tetrahexahedron
四六体 [- - tǐ] a euphuistic style of parallel constructions known esp. for pairs of sentences of four and six characters
四六烯菌素 [- - xī jūn sù] tetraesin
四路 [- lù] four ways；four directions；four groups ◇ ～ 传输系统 quadruple system；～ 多工电路〈电〉quadruplex circuit；～ 分集传输系统〈电〉quadruple-diversity system；～ 交叉 four-legs intersection；～ 开关〈电〉four-way switch；～ 纵队 a column of fours
四氯(的) [- lǜ] tetrachloro ◇ ～（代）苯 tetrachlorobenzene；～ 苯二腈 sweep；～ 苯醌 tetrachloroquinone；～ 苯酞 Rabcide；phthalide；Labcide；～ 代甲烷 tetrachloromethane；carbon tetrachloride；～ 代乙烯 tetrachloroethylene；～ 对醌 Spergon；[俗] Chloranil；silicon chloride；～ 间苯二腈 daconil M；～ 喹噁啉 Lucel；～ 噻吩 penphene；tetrachlorothiophene；～ 杀螨砜 tetradifon；～ 硝基苯 tecnazene；Fusares；Fumite TCNB；Folosan；～ 乙烷 tetra chloroethane；cellon；～ 乙烯 zellon；Perosoly；perclene；tetrachloroethylene
四氯化硅 [- - huà guī] silicon tetrachloride；silicon chloride ◇ ～ 还原法 hydrogen reduction of silicon tetrachloride；～ 锌还原法 zinc reduction of silicon tetrachloride
四氯化钛 [- - - tài] titanium tetrachloride
四氯化碳 [- - - tàn] carbon tetrachloride；tetrachloromethane（干洗剂用）；phenoxin；seretin ◇ ～ 中毒 carbon tetrachloride poisoning
四氯化铀 [- - - yóu] uranium tetrachloride
四氯化锗 [- - - zhě] germanium tetrachloride；germanium chloride
四轮 [- lún] four wheels；four-wheel；four-wheeled ◇ ～ 敞篷马车 britska；britzska；sociable；～ 滑冰鞋 roller skate；～ 滑车 fourfold block；～ 马车 carriage；vettura；～"马车"试验 chariot event；～ 驱动拖拉机 four-wheel drive tractor；～ 双座轻便游览马车 surrey；～ 四座马车 barouche；～ 游览轻便马车 wagonette；～ 运货马车 waggon；～ 转向架 bogie
四螺旋扫描盘 [- luó xuán sǎo miáo pán] quadruple spiral scanning disk
"四马分肥" [- mǎ fēn féi] dividing the profits of the enterprises into four parts（34.5 percent for the state，15 percent for the workers' and staff's welfare fund，30 percent for the accumulation fund of enterprises，and 20.5 percent for dividends for the capitalist）
四马分尸 [- - - shī] draw and quarter（one's body）
四马拖车雕饰 [- - tuō chē diāo shì] quadriga
"四美" [- měi]（心灵美，语言美，行为美，环境美）Four Points of Beauty（meaning beautification of the mind，language，behaviour and environment）
四门大开 [- mén dà kāi] The gates stood wide open.
四咪唑 [- mī zuò] tetramisole；tetramizole
四醚 [- mí] tetraether
四面 [- miàn]（on）four sides；（on）all sides；all round：～ 包围敌人 *completely encircle the enemy forces*；～ 都是山。*There are mountains on all sides [four sides].* ◇ ～ 刨 four side moulder；～ 顶 tetrahedral apparatus；～ 复折屋顶 mansard；～ 角 tetrahedral angle；～ 形 tetrahedron
四面挨打 [- - ái dǎ] be pounded on all sides
四面八方 [- - bā fāng] from all sides；all around；all directions；all quarters；far and near；from all quarters；in all directions；in [from] every direction；on all sides；on every side；on the four sides and eight directions
四面出击 [- - chū jī] hit out in all directions；make attacks in all directions
四面楚歌 [- - chǔ gē] be besieged on all sides（and completely isolated）；be amidst enemies；be assailed on all sides；be coerced and urged on all sides；be in dire straits；be pressed hard from every side；be surrounded by danger；be surrounded by enemies on all sides；be under attack from all directions；be utterly isolated；find oneself besieged on all sides；have the world against one；land oneself in a tight place [spot]：在这 ～ 的情况下，他没有别的办法，只好暂时放弃他的计划。*Finding himself under fire from all quarters，he had no alternative but to abandon his scheme for the time being.*
四面窗光电倍增管 [- - chuāng guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] photomultiplier with extended cathodes for 2π sensitivity
四面环山 [- - huán shān] be embosomed in [with] hills
四面积配位 [- - jī pèi wèi] tetrahedral coordination
四面夹攻 [- - jiá gōng] attack on the four sides
四面埋伏 [- - mái fu] hide in all four directions；They ambushed themselves on all four sides.
四面受敌 [- - shòu dí] be under attack from all directions；be exposed to enemy attacks on all sides
四面受困 [- - - kùn] be hemmed in from all sides
四面体 [- - tǐ]〈数〉tetrahedron；tetrahedrold ◇ ～ 半面像 tetrahedral hemihedry；～ 共价键〈物〉tetrahedral covalent bond；～ 假说 tetrahedral hypothesis；～ 晶位 tetragonal site；～ 配位 tetrahedral coordination；～ 形 tertrahedroid；tetrahedron；～ 杂化 tetrahedral hybridization；～ 装置 cubic anvil apparatus
四面围困 [- - wéi kùn] besiege on all sides
四妙散 [- miào sǎn]〈中药〉Simiao San
四妙勇安汤 [- - yǒng ān tāng]〈中药〉Simiao Yongan Tang
四难推理 [- nán tuī lǐ]〈逻〉quadlemma
四能级 [- néng jí] four-level ◇ ～ 材料 four-level material；～ 固体激光器 four-level solid laser；～ 激光器〈物〉four-level laser；～ 系统〈光〉four-level system
四逆加人参汤 [- nì jiā rén shēn tāng]〈中药〉Sini Jia Renshen Tang
四逆散 [- - sǎn]〈中药〉Sini San
四逆汤 [- - tāng]〈中药〉Sini Tang
四尿酸盐 [- niào suān yán] quadriurate
四拍子 [- pāi zi] four beat
四旁 [- páng] ①（前后左右很近的地方）back and front，left and right；all around ②（四周）the "four sides"（house side，village side，roadside and waterside）◇ ～ 绿化 turning the "four sides" green
四配位体 [- pèi wèi tǐ]〈化〉quadridentate ◇ ～ 螯合物 quadridentate chelate
四硼酸[五缩酸] [- péng suān]〈化〉tetraboric acid ◇ ～ 钠 sodium tetraborate；～ 盐 tetraborate
四匹马马车 [- pǐ mǎ mǎ chē] quadriga
四片式拖网 [- piàn shì tuō wǎng] four-piece trawl
四频 [- pín] four-frequency ◇ ～ 双工电报 four-frequency diplex telegraphy；～ 双工通信 four-frequency diplex communication；～ 双工制 four-frequency diplex；～ 制 four-frequency system
四品种杂交 [- pǐn zhǒng zá jiāo] four way crosses
四平八稳 [- píng bā wěn] stand stable；（act）in a methodical and well-balanced way；very firm；completely stable and safe；very steady；very well-disposed indeed；well-done；well organized；lacking in initiative and overcautious：她做起事来几乎都是 ～ 的。*She does almost everything on an even keel.* 他办事 ～。*He is dependable in work.*
四坡顶垂脊脊瓦 [- pō dǐng chuí jǐ jǐ wǎ] arris hip tile
四坡屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] whole hip；hipped roof
四期梅毒 [- qī méi dú] parasyphilosis；parasyphilis
四七汤 [- - tāng]〈中药〉Siqi Tang
四鳍旗鱼 [- qí qí yú] spear fish
四起 [- qǐ] rise from all directions：歌声 ～。*Sounds of singing were heard from all around.* 枪声 ～。*Shots were fired about in all directions.*
四气 [- qì]〈中医〉four properties
四枪管 [- qiāng guǎn] four-gun tube
四强雄蕊群 [- qiáng xióng ruǐ qún] tetradynamia
四羟基 [- qiǎng jī] tetrahydroxy；tetrahydroxy-◇ ～ 胆甾烯酮 praemixisterone；～ 丁二酸 tetrahydroxysuccnic acid；dihydroxytartaric acid；～ 丁烷 erythritol；erythrol；～ 豆甾烯酮 oogoniol；～ 黄酮 kaempferol；～ 孕甾烯酮 drevogenin P
四嗪 [- qín] tetrazine
四氢巴马汀 [- qīng bā mǎ tīng] tetrahydropalmatine
四氢苯基萘二甲酸 [- - běn jī nài èr jiǎ suān] β-

isatropic acid
四氢吡啶甲酸 [- - bǐ dìng jiǎ suān] isoguvacine
四氢吡啶羧酸 [- - - - suō suān] kaikiaine
四氢吡喃 [- - - nán] oxinane; oxane
四氢卟吩 [- - bǔ fēn] isobacteriochlorin
四氢大麻醇类化合物 [- - dà má chún lèi huà hé wù] tetrahydrocannabinol
四氢大麻酚 [- - - - fēn] tetrahydrocannabinol
四氢二甲氧基异喹啉 [- - èr jiǎ yǎng jī yì kuí lín] lemaireocereine
四氢番茄红素 [- - fān qié hóng sù] neurosporene
四氢呋喃 [- - fū nán] 〈有化〉 oxolane; tetrahydrofuran (THF) (粘结剂和油量用) ◇ ～ 二醇 erythritan
四氢化苯 [- - huà běn] tetrahydrobenzene
四氢化吡咯 [- - - bǐ luò] tetrahydropyrrole; pyrrolidine
四氢化菲 [- - - fēi] tetanthrene
四氢化甲苯 [- - - jiǎ běn] tetrahydrotoluene
四氢化萘 [- - - nài] tetralin
四氢化物 [- - - wù] tetrahydride
四氢化异喹啉生物碱 [- - - yì kuí lín shēng wù jiǎn] tetrahydroisoquinoline alkaloid
四氢甲基甲丙基吡喃酚 [- - jiǎ jī jiǎ bǐng jī bǐ nán fēn] rozanol
四氢糠醇 [- - kāng chún] tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol
四氢里哪醇 [- - lǐ nǎ chún] tetrahydrolinalool
四氢磷茂 [- - lín mào] tetrahydrophosphole
四氢铝酸盐 [- - lǚ suān yán] tetrahydro-aluminate
四氢萘 [- - nài] naphthane
四氢硼酸盐 [- - péng suān yán] tetraphydro-borate
四氢羟基甲基吡喃酮 [- - qiǎng jī jiǎ jī bǐ nán tóng] mevalonolactone
四氢醛甾酮 [- - quán zāi tóng] tetrahydroaldosterone
四氢噻吩 [- - sāi fēn] thiophane; Tetrahydrothiophene
四氢三羟基甲氧基甲基蒽二酮 [- - sān qiǎng jī jiǎ yǎng jī jiǎ jī ēn èr tóng] dactylarin
四氢锑基 [- - tī jī] stibonium
四氢鸭脚木碱 [- - yā jiǎo mù jiǎn] tetrahydroaistonine
四氢烟酸 [- - yān suān] guvacine ◇ ～ 甲酯 guvacoline
四氢叶酸 [- - yè suān] tetrahydrofolic acid
四氢中胆红素 [- - zhōng dǎn hóng sù] mesobilane
四清运动 [- - yùn dòng] (1963—1966) socialist education campaign to overhaul political, economic, organizational and ideological matters; socialist education movement of "four purifications" in the fields of politics, ideology, organization and economy; socialist education movement to clean things up in the fields of politics, ideology, organization and economy; "Four Clean-ups" Movement
四氰(基)乙烯 [- qíng yǐ xī] tetracyanoethylene
四球机 [- qiú jī] four-ball tester
四球菌素 [- - jūn sù] trevisin
四曲柄压力机 [- qū bǐng yā lì jī] four crank press
"四人帮" [- rén bāng] the "Gang of Four" — a counter-revolutionary conspiratorial clique during the "Cultual Revolution", headed by Wang Hongwen, Zhang Chunqao, Jiang Qing and Yao wen yuan
四人双桨 [- - shuāng jiǎng] quadruple sculls: 星期日,中国夺得奥运会赛艇女子～ 比赛金牌,这是中国赛艇队奥运历史上的第一金。*China clinched the gold medal in the women's quadruple sculls at the Beijing Olympics Sunday, its first ever Olympic rowing gold medal.*
四人无舵手 [- - wú duò shǒu] 〈体〉 coxswainless four oars; light four
四人舞 [- - wǔ] dance for four people
四人有舵手 [- - yǒu duò shǒu] four oars with coxswain
四散 [- sàn] scatter [disperse] in all directions; scatter about
四散逃窜 [- - táo cuàn] be scattered in all directions
四色分色制版法 [- sè fēn sè zhì bǎn fǎ] 〈刷〉 four-colour separation process
四色复制 [- - fù zhì] 〈刷〉 four-colour reproduction
四色问题 [- - wèn tí] four-colour problem
四色相(等间隔)配色 [- - xiāng pèi sè] tetrads
四色印刷法 [- - yìn shuā fǎ] 〈刷〉 four-colour printing
四色印刷机 [- - - - jī] four-colour press
四舍五入 [- shě wǔ rù] 〈数〉 rounding; half adjust; round-up; omitting decimal fractions smaller than 0.5 and counting all others, including 0.5 as 1; round; to the nearest whole number ◇ ～ 法 rounding-off method
四射海绵 [- shè hǎi mián] tetractinellia ◇ ～ 骨针 tetract
四射珊瑚 [- - shān hú] tetracoral ◇ ～ 亚纲 Rugosa
四神聪 [- shén cōng] 〈穴位〉 Sishengcong
四神丸 [- - wán] 〈中药〉 Sishen Wan
四声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 ①(古汉语的字调) the four tones of classical Chinese phonetics ②(现代汉语普通话的字调) the four tones of modern standard Chinese pronunciation
四声道 [- - dào] four tracks ◇ ～ 编码器 encoder for quadraphony; ～ 唱片 4—channel records; ～ 磁带 〈工声〉 four-track tape; ～ 解码器 decoder for quadraphony; ～ 录声 four-track recording; ～ 录音机 quadrosonic recorder; ～ 声重放系统 quadraphonic reproducing system; ～ 线 quadraline; ～ 音响设备 4—channel stereoset
四声道立体声 [- - - lì tǐ shēng] quadraphonics; quadraphony ◇ ～ 耳机 quadruple stereophone; ～ 收音机 stereo; 4—channel receiver
四生丸 [- - wán] 〈中药〉 Sisheng Wan
四十八开本 [- shí bā kāi běn] forty-eightmo
四十而不惑 [- - ér bú huò] "At 40, one begins to understand the world."
四十(碳)烷 [- - wán] tetracontane
四时 [- -] the four seasons
四矢量 [- shǐ liàng] four-vector
四式型 [- shì xíng] quadruplex
四世同堂 [- - tóng táng] four generations under one roof
四室瓣柱头木 [- - bàn zhù tóu mù] native quince
四手动物 [- shǒu dòng wù] quadrumana
四书 [- shū] The Four Books (《大学》*The Great Learning*; 《中庸》*The Doctrine of the Mean*; 《论语》*The Analects of Confucius*; 《孟子》*The Mencius*)
四书五经 [- - wǔ jīng] The Four Books (*The Great Learning*, *The Doctrine of the Mean*, *The Confucian Analects*, *and The Works of Mencius*) and The Five Classics (*The Book of Songs*, *The Book of History*, *The Book of Changes*, *The Book of Rites and The Spring and Autumn Annals*)
四数木精 [- shù mù jīng] datiscetin
四数木科 [- - - kē] Datiscaceae
四数性 [- - xìng] tetramerism
四水白铁矾 [- shuǐ bái tiě fán] rozenite
四水(合)酒石酸钾钠 [- - jiǔ shí suān jiǎ nà] Rochelle salt
四水镁矾 [- - měi fán] starkeyite
四水锰矾 [- - měng fán] ilesite
四水硼砂 [- - péng shā] kernite; rasorite
四水硼锶石 [- - - sī shí] tunnellite
四水泻盐 [- - xiè yán] leonhardtite; starkeyite (矿物)
四水锌矾 [- - xīn fán] boyleite
四四方方 [- sì fāng fāng] having the shape of a real square: 一块 ～ 的铁块 *an iron cube*
四酸 [- suān] tetracid
四胎妊娠 [- tāi rèn shēn] quadruplet pregnancy
四钛酸钡瓷 [- tài suān bèi cí] barium tetratitanate ceramics
四碳八硼烷 [- tàn bā péng wán] tetracarbaoctaborane
四碳化合物 [- - hù hé wù] C4 compound
四碳糖 [- - táng] tetrose
四碳植物 [- - zhí wù] four-carbon plant
四探极法 [- - jí fǎ] four probe method
四探针测量 [- - zhēn cè liáng] 〈半〉 four-point probe measurement
四探针法 [- - - fǎ] four probe method; four point probe
四羰基钴 [- tāng jī gǔ] cobalt tetracarbonyl
四羰基化物 [- - - huà wù] tetracarbonyl
四羰基镍 [- - - niè] nickel carbonyl; nickel tetracarbonyl
四糖 [- táng] tetrose; tetrasccharide
四体 [- tǐ] the four limbs; arms and legs: ～ 生物 *tetrasomic*; ～ 问题 *four-body problem*
四体不勤 [- - bù qín] like a parasite whose four limbs do not toil
四体不勤，五谷不分 [- - - - wǔ gǔ bù fēn] can neither do physical work nor distinguish rice from wheat; can neither use one's four limbs nor tell the five grains apart (said of old-style intellectuals); take no part in physical labour and know nothing about grain; said of old-time intellectuals who have divorced themselves from productive labour
四调谐电路接收机 [- tiáo xié diàn lù jiē shōu jī] four circuit receiver
四萜烯 [- tiē xī] tetraterpene
四烃基胆甾烷酸 [- tīng jī dǎn zāi wán suān] varanic acid
四停八当 [- tíng bā dàng] very well-disposed indeed; have everything in readiness
四通 [- tōng] (打字机名) Stone
四通八达 [- - bā dá] lead in all directions; accessible from all directions; extend in all directions; open on all sides (as a road); open out on all sides (as a passage); reaching out in all directions; with great facilities of communication: ～ 的流通网络 *crisscross circulation network*; 铁路～ 遍布全国。*Railways ramified all over the country.*
四通道 [- - dào] four channels ◇ ～ 乘法器 four-channel multiplier; ～ 转换开关 four-channel switch
四通阀 [- - fá] 〈机〉 four-way valve
四通管 [- - guǎn] fourway pipe; crossbar
四通管头 [- - - tóu] four-way piece
四通接头 [- - jiē tóu] four-way connection
四头肌 [- tóu jī] musculus quadriceps; quadriceps
四外 [- wài] all around; everywhere
四腕板 [- wàn bǎn] quartibrach
四桅船 [- wéi chuán] four-master
四桅帆船 [- - fān chuán] four-masted bark; bark
四围 [- -] all around: 别墅的 ～ 都是树。*All around the cottages are trees.*
四维 [- -] four-dimensional; of four dimensions ◇ ～ 标准正交标架 orthonormal tetrad; ～ 大地测量学 four-dimensional geodesy; ～ 几何 four-dimensional geometry; ～ 几何学 four-dimensional geometry; ～ 流矢量 four-current; ～ 密度 four-density; ～ 全息记录 four-dimensional holographic recording; ～ 时空 four-dimensional spacetime; ～ 矢量 four-vector; ～ 宇宙 four-dimensional universe; ～ 张量 four dimensional tensor; ～ 资料同化 four-dimensional data assimilation; ～ 重动力 ponderomotive four-force
四维八德 [- - bā dé] the four anchors and eight virtues — moral foundations of society; the Four Principles and Eight Virtues (The Four Principles are propriety, righteousness, a sense of honour, and a sense of shame. The Eight Virtues are loyalty, filial piety, benevolence, love, faithfulness, justice, peace and harmony.)
四纬稀弄 [- - xī nòng] fouring (页斜纹纬向织疵)
四味方案 [- wèi fāng àn] 〈物〉 four-flavor scheme
四位 [- -] four digit; four figure; four ◇ ～ 制 four-figure system; ～ 字节 nib; nibble; four bits; quartet; ～ 组 tetrad; four bits
四纹豆象 [- wén dòu xiàng] callosobruchus maculatus; cowpea weevil
四戊基苯 [- wù jī běn] tetraamylbenzene
四物汤 [- - tāng] 〈中药〉 Siwu Tang
四硒杂富瓦烯 [- xī zá fù wǎ xī] tetraselenafulvalene
四烯醇素 [- - chún sù] tetrenolin
四烯甲雌醇核 [- - jiǎ cí chún hé] estratetraene
四烯菌素 [- - jūn sù] tetrin
四下窥视 [- xià kuī shì] peer around
四下里 [- - lǐ] around; round; everywhere; all around; in all directions: ～ 看看 *look about [around]*
四仙桌(儿) [- xiān zhuō] a small square table for four people
四弦琴 [- xián qín] ukulele
四线 [- xiàn] four-wire; four-strand ◇ ～ 八芯电缆 quad pair cable; ～ 电缆 quadded cable; ～ 分析 four-strand analysis; ～ 螺纹 quadruple thread; ～ 双交换 four-strand double crossing over; ～ 铁路 four-track line; ～ 通道 four-wire channel; ～ 系统 four-wire system; ～ 线路 four-wire circuit; ～ 性型 quadrilinear form; ～ 叶虫 four-lined plant bug; four-lined leaf bug
四线电路 [- - diàn lù] four-wire circuit ◇ ～ 制 four-wire circuit system;
四线曲菌素 [- - qū jūn sù] quadrilineatin
四线式 [- - shì] four-wire type ◇ ～ 馈线 four-wire feeder; ～ 增音机 four-wire repeater
四线制 [- - zhì] four-wire system; four-wire carrier system ◇ ～ 传输线 〈电磁〉 four-wire line; ～ 电路 〈电〉 four-wire circuit; ～ 增音器 〈电〉 four-wire repeater
四线组 [- - zǔ] quad ◇ ～ 电缆 quadded cable
四乡 [- xiāng] suburbs; outskirts
四项 [- xiàng] four items ◇ ～ 分布 quadrinomial distribution; ～ 函数 tetrachoric function; ～ 式 quadrinomial; ～ 相关 fourfold correlation; tetrachoric correlation
四项基本原则 "the Four Cardinal Principles of ad-

herence to the socialist road, the people's democratic dictatorship, the leadership of the Communist Party of China, and Marxism-Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought"
四相 [- -] four-phase; quadruple ◇ ～ 点 quadruple point; ～ 曲线〈冶〉quadruple curve; ～ 调制〈电〉four-phase modulation; ～ 图〈冶〉quaternary diagram; ～ 相移键控〈电〉QPSK (quarternary phase-shift keying); ～ 制〈电〉quadriphase system; four-phase system
四向 [- -] quadriversal ◇ ～ 刀架 four-way tool post
四象限乘法器 [- - xiàn chéng fǎ qì] four-quadrant multiplier
四象限光电倍增管 [- - - guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] quadrant photomultiplier
四硝混剂 [- xiāo hùn jì] Atonic
四硝基苯胺 [- - jī běn àn] tetranitroaniline
四硝基甲烷 [- - - jiǎ wán] tetranitromethane
四硝咔唑 [- - kǎ zuò] Nitrosan; Nirosan
四硝酸酯 [- - suān zhǐ] tetranitrate
四小体 [- xiǎo tǐ] tetrasome ◇ ～ 生物 tetrasomic
四效蒸发器 [- xiào zhēng fā qì]〈化〉four-effect evaporator
四芯 [- xīn] four-core ◇ ～ 电缆 quad; quadded cable; ～ 拱 Tudor arch; ～ 桃尖拱 four centerd arch; ～ 外心桃尖拱 tented arch; ～ 线 quad
四新 [- -] the "four news" (new ideas, new culture, new customs and new habits): 破四旧，立～ *do away with the "four olds" and cultivate the "four news"*
四星 [- xīng] four stars ◇ ～ 体 tetraster
四型 [- xíng] tetratype
四形性 [- - xìng] tetra morphism
四行程 [- - chéng] four-stroke ◇ ～ 发动机 four-stroke engine
四雄蕊植物 [- xióng ruǐ zhí wù] tetrandria
四溴酚酞 [- xiù fēn tài] tetrabromophenolphthalein
四溴化 [- - huà] tetrabromated; tetrabrominated ◇ ～ 锆 zirconium tetrabromide; ～ 钛 titanium tetrabromide
四溴焦儿茶酚铋 [- - jiāo ér chá fēn bì] noviform (防腐剂)
四溴乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] tetrabromoethane
四溴荧光素 [- - yíng guāng sù] eosin
四须野鲮 [- xū yě líng] calbasu
四亚甲基二胺 [- yà jiǎ jī èr àn] tetra-methylenediamine; putrescine
四亚乙基五胺 [- - yǐ jī wǔ àn] tetren
四言诗 [- yán shī] Chinese classical poem with four characters each line
四眼 [- yǎn] four eyed; four eyes; four holes ◇ ～ 畸胎 tetrophthalmos; ～ 角丽鱼 viajaca; ～ 鱼 viajaca; four-eyes
四氧化二氮 [- yǎng huà èr dàn] dinitrogen tetroxide
四氧化三铅 [- - - sān qiān]〈无化〉lead orthoplumbate; lead oxide red; lead tetroxide; red lead (无色玻璃及油漆用)
四氧化三铁 [- - - - tiě] tri-iron tetroxide; magnetic iron oxide ◇ ～ 矿 magnetic oxide; magnetic oxide of iron
四氧化物 [- - - wù] tetroxide
四氧化铀 [- - - yóu]〈化〉uranium peroxide; uranium tetroxide
四氧嘧啶 [- - mì dìng] alloxan; malonyl urea
四野 [- yě] the surrounding country; a vast expanse of open ground: ～ 茫茫，寂静无声。*All is quiet on the vast expanse of open ground.*; *Profound silence prevailed on the open countryside.*
四页综组织 [- yè zōng zǔ zhī]〈纺〉four-shaft-weave
四叶重楼 [- - chóng lóu] herb paris; herbs; herb parises
四叶花饰 [- - huā shì] dog tooth
四叶萝芙辛 [- - luó fū xīn] tetraphyllicine; serpinine
四叶片 [- - piàn] quatrefoil
四叶破斜纹 [- - pò xié wén] broken crow twill
四叶式 [- - shì] quaterfoil ◇ ～ (道路)交叉 quarterfoil crossing; cloverleaf intersection; cloverleaf
四叶绦虫 [- - tāo chóng] tetraphyllid
四叶珍珠菜 [- - zhēn zhū cài] whorled loosest
四一六黄铜 [- yī liù huáng tóng] Muntz metal
四一霉素 [- - méi sù] quatrimycin
四乙铵 [- yǐ ǎn] etamon ◇ ～ 化合物 tetraethyl ammonium compound
四乙胺化氢氧 [- - àn huà qīng yǎng] tetramine
四乙撑五胺 [- - chēng wǔ àn] tetren; tetraethylenepentamine
四乙二醇醚 [- - èr chún mí] tetra ethylene glycol ether
四乙基 [- - jī] tetraethyl ◇ ～ 金属 tetraethide; ～ 铅〈有化〉lead tetraethyl; tetraethyl lead; tetraethyl plumbate; ～ 秋兰姆 Thiuram
四乙眠砜 [- - mián fēng] tetronal
四乙(基)脲 [- - niào]〈化〉tetraethyl urea
四乙铅 [- - qiān] tetraethyl lead; tetraethyl plumbate
四乙酸盐[酯] [- - suān yán] tetraacetate
四(甲氧苯基)乙酮 [- - tóng] anispinacolone
四乙氧(基)硅烷 [- - yǎng guī wán] tetraethoxysilane
四异丙醇盐 [- yì bǐng chún yán] tetraisonpropoxide
四异戊基 [- - wù jī] tetraisoamyl
四翼机 [- - jī] quadriplane; quadruplane
四因子公式 [- yīn zǐ gōng shì]〈数〉four-factor formula
四音节词 [- - jié cí] quadrisyllable
四引擎侦察机 [- yǐn qíng zhēn chá jī] sunderland
四游仪 [- yóu yí] sighting-tube ring
四有新人 [- yǒu xīn rén] "new generation of people with lofty ideals, moral integrity, good education and a strong sense of discipline"
四元 [- yuán] quaternary ◇ ～ 操作符 quaternary operator; tetra-basic alcohol; tetra-atomic alcohol; ～ 电流 four current; ～ 电位 four potential; ～ 法 quaternions; ～ 共晶合金 quaternary eutectic alloy; ～ 共聚物 quadripolymer; ～ 合金〈冶〉quaternary alloy; ～ 合金钢 quaternary steel; ～ 化 quaternization; ～ 聚合物 quadripolymer; ～ 力 four-force; ～ 数〈数〉hypercomplex number; quaternion; ～ 速度 four-velocity; ～ 酸 tetrahydric acid; ～ 通信 quaternary signaling; ～ 系 quaternary system; ～ 杂交 quaternionic breeding; ～ 组 tetrad
四原型 [- - xíng] tetrarch
四员杂环化合物 [- - zá huán huà hé wù] four member ring heterocyclic compound
四圆衍射仪 [- - yǎn shè yí] four-circle diffractometer
四圆坐标 [- - zuò biāo] tetracyclic coordinates
四约束条件拟合 [- yuē shù tiáo jiàn nǐ hé] four-constraints fit
四月 [- yuè] ①(阳历) April ②(阴历) the fourth month of the lunar year; the fourth moon
四则 [- zé]〈数〉the four fundamental operations of arithmetic (加 addition; 减 subtraction; 乘 multiplication; 除 division) ◇ ～ 运算 arithmetic; four fundamental rules; four species; ～ 运算器 arithmometer
四战之地 [- zhàn zhī dì] a place where battles after battles are fought
四锗氧烷 [- zhě yǎng wán] tetragermoxane
四诊 [- zhěn]〈中医〉the four methods of diagnosis (望诊 observation; 闻诊 auscultation and olfaction; 问诊 interrogation; 切诊 pulse feeling and palpation)
四肢 [- zhī] the four limbs; arms and legs; all fours: ～ 发抖 *tremble in every limb* ◇ ～ 潮冷 cold clammy extremities; ～ 发育过度 acrometagenesis; ～ 感觉异常 meroparesthesia; ～ 均被截肢者 quadruple amputee; ～ 麻痹 quadriplegia; tetraplegia; ～ 麻木〈中医〉numb limb; ～ 霉菌病 acromycosis; ～ 强直 rigidity of extremities; stiffness of extremities; orthocolosis; 〈中医〉limb stiffness; ～ 瘫 tetraplegia; quadriplegia; ～ 肿胀〈中医〉limb edema
四肢扒开 [- - bā kāi] with one's arms and legs spread out
四肢发达，头脑简单 [- - fā dá tóu nǎo jiǎn dān] have well-developed limbs but a moronic head
四指[趾]动物 [- zhǐ dòng wù] tetradactyl
四指畸形 [- - jī xíng] tetradactyle
四指宽 [- - kuān] palmus (*pl*. palmi)
四趾小蝾螈 [- - xiǎo róng yuán] dwarf salamander
四至 [- zhì] the four boundaries of a piece of land or a construction site
四中菌素 [- zhōng jūn sù] tetramedin
四中心(型)反应 [- - xīn fǎn yìng] four-centre (type) reaction
四周 [- zhōu] all around: 这村子 ～ 环山。*The village is shut in big hills.* ～ 青山突起，又高又陡。*All around it rose, high and steep, the green hills.* ◇ ～ 梅毒 paralues [parasyphilis]; ～ 气升 edgelift; ～ 双列柱廊式建筑 dipteral; dipteros; ～ 搜索装置 all-round looking scanner; ～ 投影人 periscii; periscian
四轴 [- zhóu] four-axis ◇ ～ 车床 four-spindle lathe; ～ 数字控制车床 four-spindle numerically controlled lathe; ～ 系统〈物〉four-axis system; ～ 型 tetraxon; ～ 装置 four-axis mounting
四柱篷盖床 [- zhù péng gài chuáng] field bed
四柱秋千 [- - qiū qiān] parallel swing (航空航天医学试验设备)
四柱式建筑 [- - shì jiàn zhù] tetrastyle
四爪 [- zhuǎ] four paws; four claws ◇ ～ 单动卡盘 four-jaw chuck; ～ 链钩 four paws; ～ 锚 grapnel; grapple; ～ 卡盘 chuck; four-jaw chuck; ～ 同心卡盘 four-jaw concentric chuck
四 μ 子 [- zǐ] tetramuons
四字珠 [- zì zhū] four-word bead
四足 [- zú] four-footed; four feet ◇ ～ 动物 tetrapod; tetrapoda; quadruped; four-footed animals; ～ 畸胎 tetrapus; ～ 配体 tetrapodand
四祖杂种 [- zǔ zá zhǒng] quaternary hybrid
四唑 [- zuò] tetrazole ◇ ～ 基 tetrazolyl; ～ 嗡 tetrazolium; ～ 衍生物起爆药 tetrazole derivative
四座式 [- - shì] four-seater
四座塔门 [- - tǎ mén] tetrapylon (*pl*. tetrapyla)

笥 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 图[书](盛饭或盛衣物的方形竹器) bamboo-plaited basket or suitcase
笥匮囊空 [- kuì náng kōng] All the boxes and bags are empty.; extremely poor

伺 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动(观察；守候) watch; await; wait for: 窥 ～ *lie in wait for*; *be on watch for*
另见 cì。
伺察敌情 [- chá dí qíng] spy upon the condition of the enemy
伺服 [- fú]〈电〉servo ◇ ～ 泵 servo pump; ～ 补偿器 servo compensator; ～ 乘法器 strvo-multiplier; ～ 传动装置 servolink; ～ (随动)传动装置 servodrive; ～ 带宽 servo bandwidth; ～ 电磁铁 servo magnet; ～ 电动机〈控〉servo; servomotor; actuating motor; ～ 电路 servo circuit; ～ 电势计 servo-potentiometer; ～ 电位计 servo-potentiometer; ～ 发电机 servo generator; ～ 阀 servo valve; ～ 放大器 servo amplifier; ～ 分解器 servo-resolver; ～ 分压器 servo-potentiometer; ～ 干扰 servonoise; ～ 隔振 servo-controlled vibration isolation; ～ 函数发生器 servo function generator; ～ 环 servo loop; ～ 回路 servo loop; ～ 活塞 servo piston; ～ 机构 servomechanism; servosystem; servo-gear; servo; servo system; servomechanism; servounit; ～ 机构部件 servomechanism unit; ～ 机构动力学 servo dynamics; ～ 机构理论 theory-of servomechanism; ～ 机械手 servo manipulator; ～ 积分器 servointegrator; velocity servo; velodyne; ～ 接触器 servo contact; ～ 解算器 servo resolver; ～ 控制 servo control; ～ 控制理论 theory of servomechanism; ～ 连接 servoconnection; ～ 马达 servomotor; ～ 模拟机 servosimulator; ～ 模拟计算机 servo-analog computer; ～ 模拟计算装置 servo-analog computer; ～ 模拟装置 servo simulator; ～ 模-数转换器 servo A-D converter; ～ 盘面编码 servosurface encoding; ～ 平台 servo platform; ～ 扫描 servoscribe; ～ 设备 servosystem; ～ 调速器 servo governor; ～ 调整片 servotab; control servotab; ～ 拖动 servodrive; ～ 稳定 servo-stabilization; ～ 系统 servo system; servo loop; sevo; ～ 系统分析器 servo analyzer; ～ 系统稳定性 servo stability; ～ 系统元件 servo element; ～ 显示器 servo scope; ～ 压力计 servomanometer; ～ 噪声 servonoise; ～ 执行机构 servo actuator; ～ 制动器 servo-brake; ～ 转台 servo turntable; ～ 装置 servomechanism installation; ～ 组件 servopackage; ～ 作用 servo action
伺服式 [- - shì] servo-type ◇ ～ 乘法器 servo-multiplier; ～ 分解器 servo-resolver; ～ 函数产生器 servo-type function generator; ～ 机构 servo-type mechanism; ～ 运算部件 servo-type operational element
伺机 [- jī] watch for one's chance; await an opportunity
伺机报复 [- - bào fù] find some way to retaliate; seek one's revenge on [upon] ...
伺机而动 [- - ér dòng] watch for the proper moment for action; keep secretly ready for the right time; see which way the cat jumps; wait for an opportune moment to act; wait for an opportunity to take action; wait for the opportune moment to go into action; wait patiently until one's chance comes; wait for the right time to take action
伺机反扑 [- - fǎn pū] wait for a chance to spring a counterattack; bide one's time for a counterattack; seek opportunities to launch a counterattack; wait for an opportunity to counterattack

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伺机下手 [- - xià shǒu] play a waiting game
伺机再起 [- - zài qǐ] wait for an opportunity to stage a comeback

俟 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ同"似"[sì] Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 钟 *Si Zhong*

俟(竢) [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动[书](等待) wait: ～ 机进攻 *wait for an opportunity to attack*; 一 ～ 准备就绪，即行公开展出。*The exhibition will be opened as soon as everything is in order.*
另见 qí。
俟河之清 [- hé zhī qīng] wait till the Yellow River runs clear water; once in a blue moon; wait for the millennium
俟机 [- jī] wait for an opportunity; watch for one's chance

似 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ 动 ①(像; 如同) be similar; look like: 归心 ～ 箭。*A mind bent on returning is like an arrow.* 骄阳 ～ 火。*The sun was scorching hot.* 我和他的看法相 ～。*My opinions are similar to his.* ②(好像) seem; appear: ～ 曾相识 *seem to have met before*; 这计划 ～ 属可行。*It seems this plan is feasible.* ③(表示超过) exceed: 日子一年胜 ～ 一 年。*Life has been getting better year by year.* Ⅱ 副(似乎) it seems; as if: ～ 应由学校领导处理。*It would be better if the school authorities should see to it.* Ⅲ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 先知 *Si Xianzhi*
另见 shì。
似哺乳类爬行动物 [- bǔ rǔ lèi pá xíng dòng wù] mammal-like reptile
似不整合 [- bù zhěng hé] paraconformity
似槽痕 [- cáo hén] setulf
似曾经历症 [- céng jīng lì zhèng] déjàvecu
似曾看见症 [- - kàn jiàn zhèng] déjà vu
似曾实践症 [- - shí jiàn zhèng] déjà éprouve
似曾听说症 [- - tīng shuō zhèng] déjà raconté
似曾相识体验 [- - xiāng shí tǐ yàn] déjà vu experience
似层状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] stratoid structure
似城聚落 [- chéng jù luò] city-like settlement
似匙板 [- chí bǎn] spondyloid
似虫菊 [- chóng jú] tetramethrin; tetramethrine; Neo-pynamin; phthalthrin
似穿孔贝 [- chuān kǒng bèi] terebratuloidea
似大地水准面 [- dà dì shuǐ zhǔn miàn] quasi-geoid
似刀蛏 [- dāo chēng] Soleniscus
似懂非懂 [- dǒng fēi dǒng] not fully understand; have only a hazy notion; knowing a subject [lesson] half well
似缎木 [- duàn mù] faux satine
似芳族化合物 [- fāng zú huà hé wù] quasi-aromatic compound
似公羊者 [- gōng yáng zhě] tup
似钩状构造 [- gōu zhuàng gòu zào] hook-like structure
似骨骼结构 [- gǔ gé jié gòu] skeleton
似光鲳 [- guāng chāng] pompano
似海绵状 [- hǎi mián zhuàng] spongy
似核形石 [- hé xíng shí] oncoid
似黑色石灰土 [- hēi sè shí huī tǔ] barovina
似黑曜岩 [- - yào yán] tektite
似和 [- hé] a surname: ～ 云 *Sihe Yun*
似乎 [- hū] it seems; as if; seemingly; it looks like: 前途 ～ 不太乐观。*The future doesn't seem very hopeful.* 他的建议看来 ～ 有道理。*There is a show of reason in his proposal.* 她 ～ 不够坦率。*She seemed to be lacking in frankness.* 他张开嘴 ～ 要说些什么。*He opened his lips as if to say something.*
似琥珀物 [- hǔ pò wù] amberoid
似花岗砂岩 [- huā gāng shā yán] gruss
似化学方法 [- huà xué fāng fǎ] {化} quasi-chemical method
似环节动物 [- huán jié dòng wù] anneloid
似辉石 [- huī shí] pyroxenoids
似火焰物 [- huǒ yàn wù] flame
似碱锰闪石 [- jiǎn měng shǎn shí] chernyshevite; tschernichewite
似碱玄岩 [- - xuán yán] tephritoid
似箭离弦 [- jiàn lí xián] (fly) like an arrow from the bow
似胶如漆 [- jiāo rú qī] like glue and varnish — mutual love and attraction
似金刚石 [- jīn gāng shí] diamantine
似金曼陀罗 [- - màn tuó luó] desert trumpet flower
似金属相 [- - shǔ xiàng] metalloid phase
似晶质 [- jīng zhì] crystalloid
似鲸鱼 [- - yú] whale fish
似可畏码 [- kě wèi mǎ] {计} formidable-looking code
似肯非肯 [- kěn fēi kěn] one looked willing but was really not
似矿物 [- kuàng wù] {矿} gel mineral; mineraloid
似蜡石 [- là shí] limbachite
似蓝闪石 [- lán shǎn shí] naurodite
似棱柱 [- léng zhù] symmedian prism ◇ ～ 结构 prism-like structure
似绿松石 [- lǜ shōng shí] amatrice
似矛等刺线虫 [- máo děng cì xiàn chóng] gangueterakis isolonche
似梦初醒 [- mèng chū xǐng] as though waking out of a dream
似梦非梦 [- - fēi mèng] It was a dream and yet not a dream.; It is like a dream and yet it is no dream.
似模式 [- mó shì] antitype
似木贼 [- mù zéi] equisetite
似钠闪石 [- nà shǎn shí] eckrite
似囊尾蚴 [- náng wěi yòu] cysticercoid
(周期)似年节律 [- nián jié lǜ] circannual
似乌龙 [- niǎo lóng] ornithomimid
似凝灰岩 [- níng huī yán] tuffoid
似葡萄石 [- pū tao shí] uigite
似亲孢子 [- qīn bāo zǐ] autospore
似亲群体 [- - qún tǐ] autocolony
似然 [- rán] {统} likelihood ◇ ～ 方程式 likelihood equation; ～ 函数 likelihood function; ～ 精度 accuracy of likelihood; ～ 准则 likelihood criterion
似然比 [- - bǐ] {统} likelihood ratio ◇ ～ 检测 likelihood ratio detection; ～ 检测器 likelihood ratio detector; ～ 准则 criteria of likelihood ratio
似燃 [- -] plausibility
似人机器人 [- rén jī qì rén] anthropomorphic robot
似三角兽 [- sān jiǎo shòu] deltatheroides
似三叶虫纲 [- - yè chóng gāng] Trilobitoidea
似沙蚕迹 [- shā cán jī] Nereites
似蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] miskeyite; pseudophite; totaigite
似舌形沙坝 [- - xíng shā bà] linguoid bar
似是而非 [- shì ér fēi] appear [look] right, but in fact wrong; apparently true [right], but really [actually] wrong; appear what it really is not; as like as chalk and cheese; like the reality, but not so; specious: 这些话实际上毫无根据，～ 的。*Such talk is actually specious and groundless.*
似水流年 [- shuǐ liú nián] Youth passes as a fleeting wave.; time passing swiftly like flowing water; Years pass by quickly.
似水年华 [- - nián huá] Time passes like flowing water.; Time passed swiftly as the running of water.
似醒小河丁鱼 [- tí xiǎo hé dīng yú] bang
似推覆体构造 [- tuī fù tǐ gòu zào] nappe-like structure
似文象构造 [- wén xiàng gòu zào] hieroglyph
似稳电流 [- wěn diàn liú] quasi-stationary current
似稳过程 [- - guò chéng] quasi-stationary process
似蜥束带蛇 [- xī shù dài shé] ribbon snake
似喜似悲 [- xǐ sì bēi] One's face expressed joy and sorrow at the same time.
似先 [- xiān] a surname: ～ 义逸 *Sixian Yiyi*
似线性化 [- xiàn xìng huà] quasilinearization
似香肠构造 [- xiāng cháng gòu zào] allantoid structure
似消旋化合物 [- xiāo xuán huà hé wù] {化} quasi-racemic compounds
似笑非笑 [- xiào fēi xiào] a faint smile on one's face; a forced smile; a shadow of a smile; curl up the corner of one's mouth; with an attempt at a smile; with a spurious smile
似盐 [- yán] saloid
似曜岩 [- yào yán] obsidianite; tektite ◇ ～ 斑状体 marekanite
似耀斑现象 [- - bān xiàn xiàng] flare-like phenomenon
似叶状体边缘 [- yè zhuàng tǐ biān yuán] thalline margin
似银 [- yín] silvery; silveriness
似隐孢菌素 [- yǐn bāo jūn sù] cryptosporiopsin
似英安岩 [- yīng ān yán] dacitoid
似原始人 [- yuán shǐ rén] pithecomorphism
似猿者 [- - zhě] anthropoid
似怨似怒 [- yuàn sì nù] looking both angry and appealing
似噪声信号 [- zào shēng xìn hào] noise-like signals
似真排序 [- zhēn pái xù] plausibility ordering
似真性 [- - xìng] truthlikeness
似真又假 [- - yòu jiǎ] falsely true
似整合 [- zhěng hé] {地} paraconformity
似中线 [- zhōng xiàn] symmedian
似钟乳石 [- - rǔ shí] stalactite
(周期)似昼夜节律 [- zhòu yè jié lǜ] circadian rhythm
(周期近)似昼夜振荡器 [- - - zhèn dàng qì] circadian oscillator
(周期近)似昼夜钟 [- - - zhōng] circadian clock
似柱状 [- zhù zhuàng] prismoid
似醉方醒[- zuì fāng xǐng (He)] woke as from a drunken sleep.
似醉非醉 [- - fēi zuì] be in a half-drunken state; look half-drunk
似醉如痴 [- - rú chī] feel elated and dazed
似鳟连鳟鲑 [- zūn lián zūn guī] roughy

食 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动[书](拿东西给人吃) bring food to; feed
另见 shí; yì。

饧 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动[书](饲养) raise; rear

饲 [ㄙˋ] [sì] Ⅰ 动(饲养) raise; rear: ～ 蚕 *raise silkworms*; ～ 羊 *raise sheep* Ⅱ 名(饲料) forage; fodder; feed
饲槽 [- cáo] feeding trough ◇ ～ 容积 feeder space
饲草 [- cǎo] forage grass ◇ ～ 架 hack; ～ 收获机具 forage harvesting machinery
饲草性肢体搐搦 [- - xìng zhī tǐ chù nuò] grass tetany
饲法 [- fǎ] feeding
饲肥星形细胞 [- féi xīng xíng xì bāo] gemistocyte
饲料 [- liào] forage; fodder; feed: 精 ～ (*fodder*) *concentrates*; *fine fodder*; 青贮 ～ *silage*; *ensilage*; 猪 ～ *pig feed* ◇ ～ 拌和机 feed mixer; ～ 报酬 price of feed; ～ 比 feed ratio; ～ 槽 manger; bunk; ～ 单位 feed unit; ～ 分析 forage analysis; ～ 粉碎机 feed grinder; fodder grinder; ～ 干燥机 forage drier; ～ 混合机 feed mixing machine; ～ 加工 feed processing; ～ 加工场[厂] feed-processing plants; ～ 加工设备 feed-processing equipment; ～ 粮 feed grain; ～ 酵母 fodder yeast; ～ 面积 forage-area; ～ 面积单位 forage acre; ～ 磨机 feed metal; ～ 配料秤 feed blending weigher; ～ 切割机 feed cutter; ～ 切碎机 fodder cutter; ～ 筛 feeding grid; ～ 生产 forage production; ～ 收获机 forage harvester; ～ 添加剂 feed additive; ～ 甜菜 fodder beet; mangel-wurzel; mangold-wurzel; ～ 调制机 feed preparation machine; ～ 通道 feedway; ～ 箱 feedbox; ～ 小麦 feed wheat; ～ 效率 feed efficiency; ～ 营养成分 feed nutrient; ～ 玉米 field corn; ～ 芸苔 rape; colza; Brassica napus; ～ 运输器 forage conveyer; ～ 增生热 heat increment of feed; ～ 蒸煮器 steamlyser; feed steaming plant; ～ 植物 forage plant; ～ 转化 food conversion; ～ 作物 grass crops; forage [fodder; feed] crops
饲螺场 [- luó chǎng] snailery
饲鸟病 [- niǎo bìng] ornithosis
饲群 [- qún] {脊椎} herd
饲喂 [- wèi] feeding ◇ ～ 槽 feed bunk; ～ 方法 feeding method; ～ 顺序 feed-processing system
饲养 [- yǎng] raise; rear; feeding; raising: ～ 牲畜 *raise livestock*; ～ 牲口供应市场 *breed cattle for (the) market* ◇ ～ 标准 feeding standard; ～ 场 livestock farms; feed lot; feeding farm; dry lot; farm; ～ 根 feeder root; ～ 管理 feeding and management; ～ 过量 overstocking; ～ 家禽 raise [rear] poultry; ～ 量 number of animals raised; ～ 笼 rearing cage; ～ 器 feeder; ～ 牲畜 raise livestock; ～ 试验 feeding experiment; ～ 塘 rearing pond; ～ 细胞 feeder cells; ～ 业 animal husbandry; fishing and poultry-farming; ～ 员 stockman; breeder; raiser; keeper; feeder; ～ 组织 feeding tissue
饲蚁菌丝 [- yǐ jūn sī] bromatium
饲用谷物 [- yòng gǔ wù] fodder grain
饲用榔果 [- - hú guǒ] mast
饲用狼尾草 [- - láng wěi cǎo] kikuyu grass
饲用马铃薯 [- - mǎ líng shǔ] hog potato
饲用牧草 [- - mù cǎo] forage grass
饲用青饲料 [- - qīng sì liào] feeder greens
饲用甜菜 [- - tián cài] fodder beet
饲用燕麦 [- - yàn mài] feed oat
饲育 [- yù] raise; rear

泗 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名[书](鼻涕) nasal mucus; snivel: 涕 ～ 滂沱 *shed streams of tears and mucus*
泗水 [- shuǐ] the Sishui River (in Shandong Province)

汜 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名[书] ①(不流通的小沟渠) ditch of stagnant water ②(水边) river bank
汜水 [- shuǐ] the Sishui River (in Henan Province)

涘 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名[书](水边) river bank

禊 [ㄙˋ] [sì] [书] 同"祀"[sì]

祀 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动[书](祭祀) offer sacrifices to the gods or the spirits of the dead

覗 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 动[书](窥视) peep at; spy on

巳(巳) [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名(地支的第六位) the sixth of the twelve Earthly Branches
巳时 [- shí] the period of the day from 9 a.m. to 11 a.m.

姒 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名①(古代同夫诸妾中年长者之称) (of sisters who married the same husband) the elder one ②(古代称丈夫的嫂子) wife of one's husband's elder brother ③(姓氏) a surname: ～丰 *Si Feng*

驷 [ㄙˋ] [sì] 名[书]①(驷马) a team of four horses ②(马) horse ③(姓氏) a surname: ～子阳 *Si Ziyang*
驷不及舌 [- bù jí shé] A word (lightly) spoken goes faster than a team of four horses.; Even a team of four horses cannot overtake and recover what is already said.
驷马 [- mǎ] [书] a team of four horses: 一言既出，～难追。*Even four horses cannot take back what one has said.*; *What has been said cannot be unsaid.*
驷马高车 [- - gāo chē] high carriage and four horses — symbol of wealth and nobility

Sì ·ㄙ

厕(廁) [·ㄙ] [si] (构词成分)见"茅厕" [máo si]
另见 cè。

sōng ㄙㄨㄥ

菘 [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] 名(古书上指白菜) Chinese cabbage
菘蓝 [- lán] woad; isatis tinctoria ◇ ～蓝 woad; ～千里光碱 isatidine; ～千里光裂碱 isatinecine; ～染料蜡笔色 pastel

松(鬆) I②、II、III [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] I 名①(松树) pine: 长叶[马尾]～ *long-leaf* [*masson*] *pine*; 油～ *Chinese pine* ②(绒状或碎末状食品) dried meat floss; dried minced meat: 猪肉～ *dried minced pork* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Song Yun* II 形①(松散) loose; slack: 把绳子再放～一点。*Give the rope more play.* 你的鞋带～了。*Your shoelace has come loose.* 绳子太～了。*The rope is too slack.* 这里的土质很～。*The soil here is very loose.* ②(经济宽裕) not hard up: 他手头比过去～多了。*He's much better off than before.* ③(不坚实) light and flaky; soft: 这点心～脆可口。*The pastry is light and crisp.* 这种木料～，做家具不合适。*The wood is too soft for making furniture.* III 动(使松) loosen; relax; slacken: ～～螺丝 *loosen the screw a little bit*; ～开手 *relax one's hold*; 现在我们可以～一口气了。*Now we can have a breathing spell.* 齿轮就是～不开来。*The gear just would not come unstuck.*
松白星象甲 [- bái xīng xiàng jiǎ] cryptorrhynchus insidiosus
松柏 [- bǎi] pine and cypress ◇ ～醇 coniferyl alcohol; ～苷 laricin; coniferin; ～基 coniferyl; ～碱 conidendrin; ～氰醇 pinacyanole
松柏长青 [- - cháng qīng] remain evergreen as the pine and cypress; as evergreen as the fir and pine; May you live long and remain strong like the evergreen pine and fir tree.; The pine and cypress stay [remain] evergreen.
松柏后凋 [- - hòu diāo] The pine and the cypress are the last to wither.; Evergreens survive winter best.; Honesty and virtue will last.; Pines and cypresses survive winter best — reference to the test of time in a man's moral character.; The pine and cedar are evergreen.
松柏基 [- bǎi jī] 〈植〉 coniferyl
松柏节操 [- - jié cāo] honest and virtuous conduct; fortitude; lofty character
松柏类木材 [- - lèi mù cái] softwood
松柏类植物 [- - - zhí wù] coniferae
松柏掩映 [- - yǎn yìng] (a house) nestling under the kind shade of pine trees and cypresses
松柏园 [- - yuán] pinetum
松柏之质 [- - zhī zhì] the good health of an aged person
(厚)松板 [- bǎn] deals ◇ ～印 moire
松绑 [- bǎng] untie a person; untie (a department)
松包 [- bāo] bale breaking
松贝素甲 [- bèi sù jiǎ] sonpeimine
松边 [- biān] 〈纺〉 slack list
松冰 [- bīng] rubber ice ◇ ～团 brine slush; lolly ice; lolly; ～山 sugar berg
松饼 [- bǐng] muffin
松弛 [- chí] ①(松; 不紧张) limp; flabby; slack; loose: ～一下肌肉 *relax the muscles*; 肌肉～ *flabby* [*flaccid*] *muscles*; ～地垂下 *hang down loosely*; ～的绳子 *a slack rope* ②(执行得不严格) lax: 纪律～ *be under lax discipline* ◇ ～变量 slack variable; ～表 loose list; ～参数 relaxation parameter; ～蛋白 relaxing protein; ～度 slackness; looseness; ～法 relaxation method; ～方案 relaxation procedure; ～复制调控 relaxed replication control; ～过程[现象; 作用] relaxation; ～函数 relaxation function; ～合成 relaxed synthesis; ～环状脱氧核糖核酸 relaxed circular deoxyribonucleic acid; ～回火 〈工〉 letting down; ～模量 relaxation modulus; ～谱 relaxation spectra; ～时间 slack time; relaxation time; ～时谱 relaxation spectrum; ～试验机 relaxation testing machine; ～素[肽] relaxin; ～速度 relaxation velocity; ～效应 relaxation effect; ～因子 relaxation factor; ～约束 loose constraint; ～振动 relaxation vibration; ～阻尼 relaxation damping
松弛 DNA [- -] relaxed DNA
松弛型质粒 [- - xíng zhì lì] relaxed plasmid
松弛性 [- - xìng] slackness; laxity; looseness ◇ ～麻痹 flaccid paralysis
松脆 [- cuì] friability; openess; fragility: ～可口 *light and crisp* ◇ ～饼 shortbread; ～测量仪 shortometer
松丹宁酸 [- dān níng suān] pinitannic acid
松丹斯统 [- - sī tǒng] 〈地质〉 Sundance series
松档(织疵) [- dàng] open-set mark
松貂 [- diāo] pine marten
松鲷 [- -] tripletail
松定 [- dìng] pinidine
松动 [- dong] ①(不拥挤) become less crowded ②(经济宽裕) not hard up ③(活动) become flexible; loosen; loosened: 她的口气有点～。*She has become a bit more flexible.* 我的一个牙齿～了。*I have a loose tooth.* ④(不稳当) tottering ◇ ～爆破 standing; shock blasting; ～量 shake allowance; ～泥土 dig; ～配合 running fit; extra slack running fit; ～石头 glidder; ～牙 agomphiasis; agomphosis
松动性放炮 [- - xìng fàng pào] back-off shooting
松度 [- dù] looseness
松二糖 [- èr táng] turanose
松粉机 [- fěn jī] wheat flour detacher
松风水月 [- fēng shuǐ yuè] the soughing of pines and the reflection of moonlight on the water
松苷 [- gān] coniferin ◇ ～酶 coniferase
松糕托盘 [- gāo tuō pán] lazy susan
松根 [- gēn] pine stump
松根油 [- - yóu] asbolin
松骨网 [- gǔ wǎng] lyssacine
松果 [- guǒ] deal apple ◇ ～旁体 parapineal organ; ～素 epiphysin; ～眼 〈生〉 pineal eye
松果体 [- - tǐ] 〈生理〉 epiphysis; conarium; pineal body ◇ ～病 epiphysiopathy; ～机能减退 hypopinealism; ～机能亢进 hyperpinealism; ～机能缺失 apinealism; ～机能障碍 dyspinealism; pinealism; ～激素 epiphysin; ～缰 habenula; ～瘤 pinealoma; ～石 acervulus
松果腺 [- - xiàn] pineal body
松行列蛾 [- háng liè é] pityocampa
松合物 [- hé wù] symplex
松鹤长春 [- hè cháng chūn] pine trees and cranes — symbol of longevity; May your life be as long as the pines and the cranes!
松鹤延龄 [- - yán líng] live as long as the pine and crane
松横坑切梢小蠹 [- héng kēng qiē shāo xiǎo dù] blastophagus minor
松厚度 [- hòu dù] bulk
松花(蛋) [- huā] preserved egg
松花粉 [- - fěn] pollen pini
松花江 [- - jiāng] the Songhua River
松环 DNA [- huán] relaxed circular DNA
松环螺旋 [- - luó xuán] relaxed helix
松黄锯蜂 [- huáng jù fēng] European pine sawfly; neodiprion sertifer
松篁交翠 [- - jiāo cuì] The pines and the bamboos vie with each other in verdure.
松鸡 [- jī] grouse; capercaillie ◇ ～科 Tetraonidae
松碱合剂 [- jiǎn hé jì] resin soap emulsifiable concentrate
松江鲈 [- jiāng lú] trachidermus fasciatus
松焦油 [- jiāo yóu] 〈化〉 pine tar
松胶束 [- jiāo shù] 〈化〉 loose micelle
松节 [- jié] loose knot ◇ ～铰链 olive knuckle butts; ～烃 colophene
松节油 [- - yóu] 〈材〉 oil of turpentine; turpentine; abies oil; terebenthene ◇ ～园 turpentine archard; ～中毒 terebinthinism
松节藻科 [- - zǎo kē] Rhodomelaceae
松结 [- -] untwisting
松解(工艺) [- jiě] debonding ◇ ～术 lysis; zonulolysis
松紧 [- jǐn] ①(松或紧的程度) degree of tightness ②(伸缩) elasticity ◇ ～带 brace web; elastic cord; elastic band; elastic; ～螺套 turn-buckle; ～螺旋扣 rigging screw; ～圈[环] band; ～调节辊 dance roller; ～纤维 spandex fibre; ～线 lastex; ～项圈 choke collar; ～楔 folding wedges; ～针钩 draw-bit; ～织物 stockinette; ～装置 take-up
松紧口装置 [- - kǒu zhuāng zhì] sphincter
松劲 [- jìn] relax one's efforts; slacken (off); slack up one's effort: ～情绪 *slack mood*; 即便在顺利的情况下也不要～。*Don't let down even if the going is good.* 快到完成的时候了，别～啊。*Don't slack up your effort, as we are getting to the end.* 要再接再励，不能～。*Redouble your efforts and not slacken off.* 我们一刻也不能～。*We should never let up for a moment.* ◇ ～杆 slackener; easers; ～运动 easer motion; easing motion; ～装置 easers
松经 [- jīng] 〈纺〉 loose warp
松锯蜂 [- jù fēng] diprion pini ◇ ～属 Neodiprion
松卷机 [- juǎn jī] coil opening machine
松卷退火 [- - tuì huǒ] opened coil annealing
松菌酸 [- jūn suān] agarinic acid; agaric acid; agaricicacid
松开 [- kāi] loosen; unclasp; unfix; unlink; unlock; let loose of: ～螺丝 *loosen a screw* ◇ ～机构 tripping gear; ～键 reverse keys
松荻酮 [- kǎn tóng] pinocamphone
松科 [- kē] Pinaceae
松口 [- kǒu] ①(张口放开) relax one's bite and release what is held ②(不坚持) become less intransigent; soften; relent: 最后母亲～了，同意孩子们不睡觉来看电视。*At last the mother relented and allowed the children to stay up and watch TV.*
松快 [- kuai] ①(不拥挤) not crowded: 房间里并不～。*There isn't much space left in the room.* ②(轻松爽快) feel relieved: 吃药后感到～ *feel relieved after taking the medicine* ③(宽畅) relax: 学习了一上午，～～大脑吧。*After the morning's study, you should relax your mind and enjoy yourself.*
松了口气 [- le kǒu qì] let out a (long) sigh of relief; breathe a sigh of relief
松联节 [- lián jié] unstressed joint
松联轴节 [- - zhóu jié] loose coupling
松裂穹 [- liè qióng] fracture
松里汀 [- lǐ tīng] pinidine
松栎精 [- lì jīng] pinoquercetin
松林 [- lín] pinetum; pinery; pinewood ◇ ～地 pineland; ～美国蓼菜 post-oak grape; ～石 pine-forest stone; ～小蠹 dendroctonus frontalis
松露 [- lù] truffle
松萝 [- luó] sunglo (茶叶); sun-lo ◇ ～科 Usneaceae; ～属 Usnea; ～酸 usnic acid
松麻包 [- má bāo] cuntry bale; katcha; katcha bale
松毛虫 [- máo chóng] pine moth ◇ ～赤眼蜂 trichogramma dendrolimi; ～黑卵蜂 telenomus dendrolimusi; ～属 Dendrolimus; Pine caterpillar moth
松毛剂 [- máo jì] depilitant
松煤杆 [- méi gǎn] pricker
松米德聚酰胺 [- mǐ dé jù xiān àn] sunmide
松密度 [- mì dù] bulk density
松面 [- miàn] loose side
松明 [- míng] pine torches: ～火把 *torches made of resinous pine branch*; *pine-torches* ◇ ～木 torchwood
松模杆 [- mú gǎn] rapping bar

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松模工具 [- - gōng jù] rapper
松模楔 [- - xiē] releasing key
松木 [- mù] pine ◇ ～ 板 deals; deal board; ～ 杂酚(油) pine-wood creosote
松拈毛纱 [- niān máo shā] crewel
松捻粗棉线 [- niǎn cū mián xiàn] candlewicking
松捻纱平纹棉布 [- - shā píng wén mián bù] sucreton
松捻双股绣花丝线 [- - shuāng gǔ xiù huā sī xiàn] filo silk
松捻纬丝线 [- - wěi sī xiàn] oval silk
松耦合 [- ǒu hé] loose coupling; coupling ◇ ～ 电路 loose circuit; ～ 元件 loose coupler
松胖羊毛 [- pàng yáng máo] blobby wool
松配合 [- pèi hé] loose fit; loose fit-up
松皮癣 [- pí xuǎn] psoriasis
松破硬底层 [- pò yìng dǐ céng] pan-breaking
松气 [- qì] relax one's efforts: 你目前决不能 ～。*You must not relax your efforts for the moment.*
松墙子 [- qiáng zi] row of pines in the shape of a wall
松乔之寿 [- qiáo zhī shòu] symbol of long life — here refers to two Taoists Chi Song zi (赤松子) and Wang zi Qiao (王子乔) who lived a very long life; enjoy longevity [long life]
松球 [- qiú] pinecone
松球果象甲 [- - guǒ xiàng jiǎ] pissodes validirostris
松醛 [- quán] coniferyl aldehyde
松雀 [- què] grosbeak (锡咀雀, 蜡咀雀)
松壤土 [- rǎng tǔ] mellow loam
松仁儿 [- rénr] pinenut
松软 [- ruǎn] soft; spongy; loose; fluffy; nesh: ～的表土 *spongy topsoil*; 我们脚下的土踩上去很～。*The soil felt soft beneath our feet.* ◇ ～ 冰团 sludge cake; ～ 地层 {采矿} broken ground; loose ground; ～ 丰满手感 loftiness; ～ 骨料 soft aggregate; ～ 煤 yolk coal; ～ 面包 light bread; ～ 器 fluffer; ～ 土 mollisol; ～ 土地 yielding ground; ～ 沃土 mold
松软性土 [- - xìng tǔ] soft soil
松三糖 [- sān táng] melezitose; melizitose; melicitose ◇ ～ 酶 melezitase; melizitase
松散 [- sǎn] ①(结构不紧密) loose: 文章结构～。*The article is loosely organized.* ②(精神不集中) inattentive ◇ ～ 玻璃棉 white glass wool; (企业集团的)～层 loose level (of an enterprise group); ～ [碎]沉积 flusch; ～ 赤陶 terra-cotta lumbe; ～ 地 hover ground; ～ 地层 scall; ～ 堆积物 rickle; ～ 多孔介质 unconsolidated porous medium; ～ 管理 easygoing management; ～ 滑塌 incoherent slump; ～ 货物卸车工 trestleman; ～ 颗粒流 cohesionless particle flow; ～ 煤 loose coal; ～ 粘土夹层 weak bind; ～ 体力学 loose mass mechanics; ～ 土 loose ground; ～ 土壤 friable soil; ～ 纹理 loosened grain; ～ 系数 {采矿} coefficient of volumetric expansion; ～ 性 laxity; looseness; ～ 压力 loosening; ～ 岩层 ravelly ground; ～ 岩石 friable rock; ～ 易落(沙质)岩石 rumel; ～ 状况 friable state
松散 [- san] (使轻松舒畅) relax; take one's ease: 咱们出去～～吧。*Let's go out for a breath of air.*
松砂 [- shā] fluffing of moulding sand; aeration; sand-cutting ◇ ～ 机 aerator; fluffer
松杉木材 [- shān mù cái] larch fir
松杉植物 [- - zhí wù] coniferopsida
松梢卷蛾 [- shāo juǎn é] european pine shoot moth; rhyacionia buoloana
松梢卷叶蛾 [- - - yè é] Nantucket pine tip moth
松梢螟 [- - míng] dioryctria splendidella
松梢象甲 [- - xiàng jiǎ] pissodes nitidus
松身短衬裤 [- shēn duǎn chèn kù] undershorts
(女装)松身裤 [- - kù] palazzos; palazzo pants
松十二齿小蠹 [- shí èr chǐ xiǎo dù] ips sexdentatus
松石 [- -] tophus (*pl.* tophi)
松实 [- -] pine nut
松式丝光 [- shì sī guāng] slack mercerizing
松手 [- shǒu] loosen one's grip; let go: 握紧绳子别～。*Don't let go the rope.*
松鼠 [- shǔ] squirrel ◇ ～ 黄鱼 {食} squirrel sample yellow fish; ～ 科 Sciuridae
松树 [- shù] pine tree; pine ◇ ～ 丛林 pinery; ～ 天线 {电} pinetree antenna; ～ 园 pinetum; ～ 脂酚 pinoresinol
松树形天线阵 [- - xíng tiān xiàn zhèn] pine-tree array
松松垮垮 [- sōng kuǎ kuǎ] behave in a lax, undisciplined way; behave in an easygoing way; be slack and perfunctory; loosely arranged [organized]; slacken one's efforts: ～, 拖拖拉拉 *slacken one's efforts and drag one's heels*; 你工作不要～。*Don't get slack at your work.*
松酥油脂 [- sū yóu zhī] shortening
松锁 [- suǒ] uncage ◇ ～ 数字式频率合成器 loose locking frequency synthesizer
松塔 [- tǎ] ①[方](松球) pinecone ②{中药} the cone of the lacebark pine ◇ ～ 牛肝菌酚 strobilomycol; ～ 牛肝菌属 Strobilomyces
松炭 [- tái] pine soot
松涛 [- tāo] the soughing of the wind in the pines; whistling of the wind in the pines
松涛风吟 [- - fēng yín] the sighing sound of the wind in the pines
松涛谷音 [- - gǔ yīn] The pines sough in the deep valley.
松天牛 [- tiān niú] ponderous borer
松填方 [- tián fāng] bulk fill
松头子弹 [- tóu zǐ dàn] loose round
松土 [- tǔ] loosen the soil; scarify the soil; ripping ◇ ～ 拌和机 rotary hoe; ～ [打松]拌和机 pulvimixer; ～ 翻土机 ripper-scarifier; ～ 机 scarifier; roadripper; ripper; loosener; ～ 犁 pulverator plough; ～ 器 ridger
松土层掘进[凿井] [- - céng jué jìn] spilling
松团作用 [- tuán zuò yòng] deagglomeration
松腿蜂鸟 [- tuǐ fēng niǎo] puff-leg
松脱物 [- tuō wù] Irish pennant
松脱振动 [- - zhèn dòng] ratchetting
松尾蝠 [- wěi fú] free-tailed bat
松纬 [- -] {纺} loose weft
松下电气工业公司 [- xià diàn qì gōng yè gōng sī] [日] Matsushita Electric Industries
松线式集材机 [- xiàn shì jí cái jī] slacker
松线式索道 [- - - suǒ dào] slackline ◇ ～ 集材 slacklining
松香 [- xiāng] rosin; colophony; collophony ◇ ～胺 rosin amine; ～ 草 prairie dock; ～ 改性酚醛树脂 rosin modified phenolic resin; ～ 基 abietyl; ～ 胶 gum rosin; rosin size; ～ 胶料 rosin size; ～ 精 rosin spirit; ～ 马来酐加成物 rosin-maleic anhydride adduct; ～ 芹醇 pinocarveol; ～ 清漆 rosin varnish; ～ 树脂 abietic resin; ～ 素 abietine; ～ 亭[烯] abietin; ～ 酮酸 rosindonic acid; ～ 烯 abietene; ～ 衍生物 rosin derivative; ～ 油 codol; {材} rosin oil; retinal; ～ 皂 rosin soap; ～ 酯 rosin ester
松香酸 [- - suān] abietic acid; colopholic acid; colophonic acid; sylvic acid ◇ ～ 甲酯 methyl abietate; ～ 盐 abietate; sylvate; rosinate; ～ 酯 rosin ester
松香心焊条 [- - xīn hàn tiáo] resin cored solder
松象甲 [- xiàng jiǎ] hylobius abietis
松懈 [- xiè] relax; slacken; slack; loosening; lose momentum: ～ 斗志 *relax one's will to fight*; 学习～ *slack off in one's studies*; ～ 纪律 *relax discipline*; 责备某人工作～ *speak to sb. about his slackness in work*; 你不要～。*You must not relax in your efforts.*
松型 [- xíng] easing (防热裂) ◇ ～ 壁孔 pinoid pit
松蕈 [- xùn] pine mushroom ◇ ～ 酸 laricic acid
松鸦 [- yā] jay ◇ ～ 鹊 jaypie; ～ 鹰 jayhawk
松烟墨 [- yān mò] Chinese ink made from pine soot; pine-soot ink
松岩 [- yán] scall
松杨梅精 [- yáng méi jīng] pinomyricetin
松叶 [- yè] pine needle ◇ ～ 蕨纲 Psilotopsida; ～ 苦素 pinipicrin; ～ 千里光 adonislea groundsel; ～ 酸 pinifolic acid; ～ 纤维织物 vegetable flannel; ～ 油 pine needle oil; Douglas fir oil; fir wood oil
松音 [- yīn] {语} lax
松油 [- yóu] pine tar; pine oil ◇ ～ 醇 terpinol; ～ 萜[烃] firpene; ～ 烯 terpinene; ～ 脂 terebinth; terebinthina
松藻科 [- zǎo kē] Codiaceae
松针 [- zhēn] pine needle ◇ ～ 毒蛾 lymantria monacha; ～ 苷 pungenin; ～ 油 pine needle oil; abies oil
松枝印痕 [- zhī yìn hén] pine-tree marking (带材表面缺陷)
松脂 [- -] colophonium; rosin; naval stores; terebinthina; resinous carbon; turpentine; pine resin ◇ ～ 草 rosinweed; ～ 产品 naval stores; ～ 醇 rosin spirit; pinoresinol; ～ 蛋白石 copal opal; ～ 合剂 rosin mixture; ～ 吉丁虫 turpentine borer; ～ 卷叶蛾 turpentine moth; ～ 林 turpentine-orchard; ～ 软膏 basilicon ointment; ～ 石 pitchstone; fluolite; ～ 小蠹 turpentine beetle; ～ 岩 pitchstone; retinte; cedarite; ～ 制品 naval stores
松脂心焊料 [- - xīn hàn liào] rosin-core solder
松酯合剂 [- zhǐ hé jì] Resin wash
松质 [- zhì] spongiosa
松质骨除去法 [- - gǔ chú qù fǎ] decancellation
松转配合 [- zhuàn pèi hé] loose running fit; coarse clearance fit
松装比重 [- zhuāng bǐ zhòng] loose specific weight
松装材料 [- - cái liào] buk
松装密度 [- - mì dù] apparent density
松子 [- zǐ] pine nut
松纵坑切梢小蠹 [- zòng kēng qiē shāo xiǎo dù] blastophagus piniperda

嵩(崧) [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] Ⅰ 形 [书](山大而高; 高) (of mountains) high; lofty Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 真 *Song Zhen*
嵩山群 [- shān qún] Songshan group

忪 [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] (构词成分)见"惺忪" [xīng sōng] 另见 zhōng。

淞 [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] (构词成分)见"雾淞" [wùsōng]

淞 [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] (构词成分)见下。
淞层 [- céng] cover
淞层(的形成) [- -] fogging
淞江 [- jiāng] the Songjiang River

娀 [ㄙㄨㄥ] [sōng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Song Rong*

sóng ㄙㄨㄥˊ

忪(㤰) [ㄙㄨㄥˊ] [sóng] Ⅰ 名 (精液) semen Ⅱ 形 [口](软弱无能) weak and incompetent: ～包 *worthless fellow; good-for-nothing*

sǒng ㄙㄨㄥˇ

椤 [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] (构词成分)见下。
椤木 [- mù] {植} Chinese aralis; aralis

掇(攒) [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] 动 ①[书](挺立) straighten ②[方](推) push

耸(聳) [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] 动 ①(耸立) tower aloft; rise straight up: 高～入云 *tower into the clouds; reach to the sky* ②(引起注意; 使人吃惊) alarm; shock: 危言～听 *exaggerate things just to frighten people*
耸棒头虫目 [- bàng tóu chóng mù] Corynexochida
耸出 [- chū] overtoping
耸动 [- dòng] ①(向上动) shrug (one's shoulders) ②(使人震动) create a sensation; make [cause] quite a stir: ～视听 *create a sensation*
耸耳倾听 [- ěr qīng tīng] prick up one's ears
耸肩 [- jiān] shrug one's shoulders
耸肩哈腰 [- - hā yāo] shrug one's shoulders and offer an ingratiating smile
耸立 [- lì] tower aloft: 纪念碑～在广场上。*The monument towers aloft on the square.* 群山～。*Mountains rise straight up.*
耸人耳目 [- rén ěr mù] arrest [attract] public attention; deliberately exaggerate so as to create a sensation: ～的谣言 *a sensational rumour*
耸人听闻 [- - tīng wén] deliberately exagerate so as to create a sensation; create a great sensation; arrest one's attention; sensation-mongering; sensational: 这类报纸满是～的新闻报道。*Papers of this kind are full of sensational news reports.*
耸入云霄 [- rù yún xiāo] prick toward the sky; reach towards the sky; strike into the clouds; tower to the skies; tower into the clouds; rise above the clouds: 巍巍群山～。*The lofty peaks tower into the clouds.*

怂(慫) [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] 形 [书](惊惧) frightened; terrified
怂恿 [- yǒng] instigate; incite; egg sb. on; abet: 其他孩子～他去打架。*The other boys egged him on to fight.*
怂恿支持 [- - zhī chí] with the support and connivance of sb.

竦 [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(伸长脖子、提起脚跟站着) crane ②(恐惧) terrify ③(往上跳) jump up ④(怂恿) instigate Ⅱ 形 (恭敬) respectful

悚 [ㄙㄨㄥˇ] [sǒng] 形 [书] (恐惧) afraid; terrified
悚然 [- rán] terrified; horrified: 毛骨 ～ *with one's hair standing on end*
悚然而惧 [- - ér jù] be afraid of ...; fear-stricken; filled with fear
悚然而立 [- - - lì] stand up terrified; stand up in terror
悚然发立 [- - fà lì] trembling with one's hair standing on end
悚然惊魂 [- - jīng hún] soul trembling with fear

sòng ㄙㄨㄥˋ

颂 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sòng] Ⅰ 动 ①(颂扬) praise; extol; eulogize; laud: 歌功 ～ 德 *eulogize sb.'s virtues and achievements*; *sing the praises of sb.* ②(祝颂) express good wishes: 敬 ～ 大安 *with my best regards* Ⅱ 名 ①(颂歌) song; ode; paean; eulogy: 《黄河 ～》 *Ode to the Huanghe River*; 《祖国 ～》 *Ode to Our Motherland* ②(《诗经》中的祭祀歌词) a section in *The Book of Songs* consisting of sacrificial songs ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Song Yang*
颂词 [- cí] ①(称赞功德或祝贺幸福的讲话或文章) complimentary address; panegyric; congratulatory speech; eulogy: 对某人致 ～ *pronounce a enlogy (up) on sb.* ②〈外〉 a speech delivered by an ambassador on presentation of his credentials
颂歌 [- gē] song; ode: 谱写一支 ～ *compose an ode*
颂古非今 [- gǔ fēi jīn] eulogize the past at the expense of the present; admire everything ancient and belittle present-day achievements; denounce the present and extol the past; extol the past to negate the present; praise the ancient and attack the present; praise the past and deplore the present
颂古诽今 [- - fěi jīn] praise the past to condemn the present; denounce the present and extol the past
颂诗 [- shī] eulogistic poem
颂扬 [- yáng] praise; laud; extol; eulogize; chant the praises of: ～ 某人 *sing sb.'s praises*; *shower praises on sb.*; *be lavish [loud] in sb.'s praise*; *plaster sb. with praise*

送 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sòng] 动 ①(运送; 传送) deliver; carry: ～ 报 *deliver newspaper*; ～ 医 ～ 药上门 *deliver medical care right to the patient's home*; 你自己把这些货物带走还是由我们 ～ 到你家里去? *Will you take the goods with you or shall we deliver them to your house?* 请你把我的早饭 ～ 上来好吗? *Will you send my breakfast up, please?* 这儿一天 ～ 几次信件? *How often are letters delivered here?* 这管子是 ～ 水用的。*The pipe carries water.* ②(赠送) give as a present; give: 姐姐 ～ 我一本书。*My sister gave me a book.* 他给我 ～了回礼。*He sent me a return present.* 他 ～ 她一件漂亮的礼物。*He gave her a beautiful present.* ③(伴送; 送别) see sb. off [out]; accompany; escort: 把客人 ～ 到门口 *see a guest to the door*; *walk a guest to the gate*; 到车站 ～ 人 *see sb. off at the station*; ～ 孩子上学 *take a child to school*; *put a child to school*; ～ 她回家 *see her home*; 我 ～ 你一段路。*Let me walk with you part of the way.*
送别 [- bié] see sb. off; wish sb. bon voyage
送殡 [- bìn] attend a funeral; take part in a funeral procession
送材车 [- cái chē] carriage
送菜升降机 [- cài shēng jiàng jī] dumbwaiter
送出语句 [- chū yǔ jù] put statement
送达 [- dá] service: 直接 ～ 当事人 *personal service* ◇ ～ 传票 service of summons; ～ 地址 address for service; ～ 日期 date of service; ～ 文件 document for service; ～ 证书 certificate of delivery
送带机构 [- dài jī gòu] tape-feed
送弹手 [- dàn shǒu] 〈军〉 ammunition carrier
送到付现 [- dào fù xiàn] cash on delivery
送电 [- diàn] power transmission; delivery of current ◇ ～ 端 sending end; ～ 区域 feeding section
送发邮件 [- fā yóu jiàn] tie-out
送饭车 [- fàn chē] dinner wagon
送风 [- fēng] 〈冶〉 blowing-in ◇ ～ 管 ajutage; blast tube; ～ 机 〈机〉 pressure fan; forced draught blower; blower; ～ 口罩 air-purifying respirator; ～ 强度 blast intensity; ～ 调节 forced-draft control
送官究办 [- guān jiū bàn] turn sb. over to the court to be dealt with
送话器 [- huà qì] 〈电〉 microphone; transmitter; telephone transmitter ◇ ～ 按钮 microphone button; ～ 灵敏度 sensitivity of telephone transmitter; ～ 频率响应 frequency response of microphone; ～ 指向性指数 directivity index of telephone transmitter
送话衰减量 [- - shuāi jiǎn liàng] transmitting attenuation
送还 [- huán] give back; return: 这些财产已 ～ 原主。*The property has been returned to the original owner.*
送货 [- huò] deliver goods ◇ ～ 车 delivery waggon; ～ 回单 delivery receipt; ～ 人 delivery man
送货上门 [- - shàng mén] provide home delivery service (for large and bulky products); deliver goods to the customer's door; deliver goods to the doorstep of the customer; home delivery service; sell goods at the customer's door; a doorstep delivery service
送交 [- jiāo] deliver; hand over: 把犯罪分子 ～ 法院审判 *hand the criminal over to the court for trial*; 向粮库 ～ 公粮 *deliver public grain to the grain depot*; 请把这个便条 ～ 老师。*Please take the note to the teacher.*
送金簿 [- jīn bù] paying-in slip
送进 [- jìn] feed-in
送经 [- jīng] pacing of warp ◇ ～ 机构 let-off mechanism; ～ 量 warp run-in
送旧迎新 [- jiù yíng xīn] usher out the parting guest and welcome in the new one; ring out the Old Year and ring in the New Year; see off the old and welcome the new; send off the old year and welcome the new (year); speed the old guest and welcome the new
送君千里，终须一别 [- jūn qiān lǐ zhōng xū yì bié] Although you escort a guest a thousand miles, yet the parting must come at last.; Accompany a person a thousand miles, and yet there is bound to be a parting at last.; Although you escort your guest a thousand miles, yet you must part in the end.; Parting is indispensable despite seeing one off quite some length of the road.
送卡箱 [- kǎ xiāng] card input magazine; card hopper; input magazine
送客 [- kè] see a visitor out: ～ 到门口 *accompany a guest to the door*
送礼 [- lǐ] give sb. a present; present a gift to sb.; send gifts (in order to curry favour): 请客 ～ *give dinners or send gifts*; ～ 回敬 *send a present in return*; 他 ～ 很慷慨。*He is lavish of his presents.*
送链齿 [- liàn chǐ] link feed tooth
送料 [- liào] pay-off ◇ ～ 泵 feeding engine; feeding pump; ～ 槽 chute feeder; feed chute; ～ 带 feeding belt; ～ 道 feed channel; ～ 杆 feeding rod; ～ 机构 feed mechanism; ～ 棘块 feed dog; ～ 计量器 batcher; ～ 器 〈机〉 feeder; ～ 系统 feed system; ～ 斜槽 feed spout; ～ 装置 pay-off; feeding equipment
送命 [- mìng] lose one's life; get killed; go to one's doom: 乱开车甚至会使你 ～。*Reckless driving may even cost your life.*
(缝纫机)送钮扣装置 [- niǔ kòu zhuāng zhì] button feeder
送暖偷寒 [- nuǎn tōu hán] have an affectionate concern for each other
送气 [- qì] 〈语〉 aspirated ◇ ～ 风扇 plenum fan; ～ 管 snorkel; ～ 机 air feeder; ～ 通道 plenum duct; ～ 通风 plenum ventilation; ～ 音 aspirated sound
送亲 [- qīn] accompany bride to bridegroom's family on wedding day
送人情 [- rén qíng] ①(给人好处) do favours at no great cost to oneself ② [方] (送礼) make a gift of sth.
送入轨道 [- rù guǐ dào] 〈航〉 injecting into orbit ◇ ～ 行程 injection heat
送入医院 [- - yī yuàn] hospitalization
送丧 [- sāng] attend a funeral; take part in a funeral procession
送纱过少 [- shā guò shǎo] 〈纺〉 tight feeder
送上门(去) [- shàng mén] deliver sth. to sb.'s home
送上西天 [- - xī tiān] send sb. to heaven
送受话机[器] [- shòu huà jī] transmitter-receiver (T. R.); receiver-transmitter (R. T., R-T); phone
送水管 [- shuǐ guǎn] 〈工〉 flow pipe
送水扬程 [- - yáng chéng] 〈灌溉〉 delivery head
送丝机构 [- sī jī gòu] wire feeder
送死 [- sǐ] [口] court death; seek one's doom
送往事居 [- wǎng shì jū] nourish the living and bury the dead — do one's duty
送往迎来 [- - yíng lái] meet and send off (visitors); be busy welcoming and bidding goodbye to friends; bid farewell to those departing and greet the arrival of newcomers; greet and say goodbye to (the customers); greet and see off guests; receive and see off guests; see off those who depart and welcome those who arrive; speed the parting guests and welcome the new arrivals; welcome visitors and see them off
送纬剑杆 [- wěi jiàn gǎn] giver
送温暖工程 [- wēn nuǎn gōng chéng] heart-warming project
送现汇票 [- xiàn huì piào] money orders delivered in cash
送信儿 [- xìnr] [口] send word to; go and tell: 我给她送个信儿，让她去照料你。*I sent word to her to go and look after you.*
送行 [- xíng] ①(送别) see sb. off; wish sb. bon voyage; say good-bye to sb.: 到机场给人 ～ *go to the airport to see sb. off* ②(饯行) give a send-off party; hold a farewell party
送油泵 [- yóu bèng] fuel circulating pump
送葬 [- zàng] take part in a funeral procession; attend a burial ceremony: ～ 曲 *a death march*; *funeral music*; *dirge*
送诊上门 [- zhěn shàng mén] treat the patients at [in] their homes
送纸 [- zhǐ] form advance ◇ ～ 机构 paper advance mechanism; ～ 速率 line feed
送终 [- zhōng] attend upon a dying parent or other senior member of one's family; bury a parent: 养老 ～ *support [provide for] one's parents and attend upon them when they are dying*
送桩 [- zhuāng] pile follower ◇ ～ 锤 beetle-head
送子参军 [- zǐ cān jūn] send one's son to join the army
送子务农 [- - wù nóng] send one's son to the countryside to become a peasant; send one's son to work on the land
送钻头工 [- zuàn tóu gōng] nipper

宋 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sòng] Ⅰ 名 ①(周朝国名) Song, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(宋朝) the Song Dynasty (960—1279) ③(南朝之一) the Song Dynasty (420—479), one of the Southern Dynasties ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 玉 *Song Yu* Ⅱ 量(响度单位) sone
宋词元曲 [- cí yuán qǔ] Song iambic verse and Yuan drama
宋内菌痢 [- nèi jūn lì] 〈医〉 Sonne dysentery
宋荣 [- róng] a surname: ～ 子 *Songrong Zi*
宋体(字) [- tǐ] Song typeface; standard typeface of Chinese

讼 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sòng] 动 ①(打官司) bring a case to court: 诉 ～ *lawsuit* ②(争辩是非) dispute; argue: 聚 ～ 纷纭 *a confused scene of people arguing among themselves*
讼案 [- àn] case in court
讼费 [- fèi] costs
讼棍 [- gùn] legal pettifogger; shyster
讼师 [- shī] law practitioner; attorney at law
讼事 [- shì] lawsuit; litigation
讼状 [- zhuàng] plaint; indictment

诵 [ㄙㄨㄥˋ] [sòng] 动 ①(读出声音来; 念) read aloud; chant: 朗 ～ *read aloud with expression* ②(背诵) recite
诵读 [- dú] read aloud; chant: ～ 诗篇 *recite poems*
诵读困难 [- - kùn nan] dislexia

sōu ㄙㄡ

蒐 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] [书] Ⅰ 名 (茜草) madder Ⅱ 动 ①(打猎) hunt ②(聚集) collect ③(阅兵) review troops ④(隐蔽) conceal

搜(①蒐) [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 动 ①(寻找) collect; gather ②(搜查) search; ransack: 他们 ～ 了他的身上，但没找到什么。*They searched him but found nothing.*
搜捕 [- bǔ] track down and arrest
搜查 [- chá] search; ransack; rummage; seek: 严密 ～ *narrowly search*; 海关人员仔细 ～ 了一艘有走私嫌疑的海轮。*The customs officers rummaged the ship suspected to have contraband goods.* ◇ ～ 合法 〈律〉 legality of search; ～ 赃

物 search for stolen goods [spoils; booty; loot]; ～ 证 document of search; search warrant; ～ 者 searcher
搜根刨 [- gēn bào] bottom plane
搜根剔齿 [- - tī chǐ] search minutely for sb.'s smallest fault; very particular in one's choice
搜刮 [- guā] claw; extort; plunder; expropriate; fleece: ～ 人民的钱财 *extort money from the people*
搜集 [- jí] collect; gather; spicilegium: ～ 标本 *collect specimens*; ～ 民歌 *collect folk songs*; ～ 情报 *gather information*; ～ 意见 *solicit opinions*; ～ 工人反映 *canvassing worker's reactions*; 他 ～ 了大量稀奇古怪的消息。*He collected a quantity of curious information.*
搜救归航设备 [- jiù guī háng shè bèi] sarah
搜救信标设备 [- - xìn biāo shè bèi] sarbe
搜罗 [- luó] collect; gather; recruit: ～ 技术人员 *recruit technical personnel*; ～ 大量史料 *collect a large amount of historical data*
搜罗人才 [- - rén cái] hunt up talents; gather and engage geniuses; recruit qualified persons; scout for talents
搜罗证据 [- - zhèng jù] collect evidences — proofs, as for an accusation
搜求 [- qiú] seek
搜身 [- shēn] frisk; search the person; make a body search; body checks (frisking): ～ 检查 *subject a person to a search*; *search a person*; 对嫌疑犯进行 ～ *rub down a suspect*; *go over a suspect*
搜索 [- suǒ] ① (仔细寻找) search for; ferret about; hunt for; scout around: 在山上 ～ 失事飞机 *comb the hills for the crashed plane*; ～ 前进 *advance and reconnoitre*; 四处 ～ *search everywhere for* ② 〈电子〉 hunting; scan; 〈控〉 indexing; 〈工〉 search; scout; reconnaissance; acquisition ◇ ～ 测频法 scanning frequency measurement; ～ 测向法 scanning direction finding; ～ 电路 search circuit; ～ 队 search; ～ 法 search method; ～ 范围 search range; hunting zone; ～ 方向 direction of search; ～ 飞机 search plane; ～ 攻击舰队 search attack unit; ～ 激光器 acquisition laser; ～ 技术 search technique; ～ 接收机 scanning receiver; sweeping receiver; search receiver; ～ 距离 detection range; indication range; scouting distance; scouting interval; ～ 空间 searched volume; ～ 控制 searching control; ～ 雷达 search radar; spotter; ～ 雷达站 search radar station; radio search system; ～ (理)论 search theory; ～ 前沿 scouting front; ～ 区 field of search; ～ 区间 [域] region of search; ～ 扫掠 search sweep; ～ 设备 search equipment; ～ 声纳 search sonar; ～ 时间 search time; ～ 树 search tree; ～ 速度 search speed; search rate; ～ 速度控制 search-speed control; ～ 损耗[失] hunting loss; ～ 坦克 patrol tank; ～ 探照 searchlighting; ～ 天线 search antenna; searchlighting antenna; ～ 线 scouting line; ～ 选通脉冲 search gate; ～引擎 (计算机) search engine; ～ 营救电子设备 search and rescue beacon equipment; ～ 营救归航设备 〈航海〉 Sarah (search and rescue and homing); ～ 营救协调中心 search and rescue coordination centre; ～ 者 hunter; ～ 周期 hunting period; search cycle
搜索枯肠 [- - kū cháng] rack [ransack] one's brains (for fresh ideas or apt expressions); beat [cudgel] one's brains; rack one's brains (to do ...); scratch through one's mind for sth. — a self-depreciatory phrase of a man of letters; think hard: 我 ～ 做了几句诗，恐怕过于平淡，不配在你们刊物上发表。*I have ground out some verses, which, I'm afraid, are too mediocre to appear in your publication.*
搜寻 [- xún] search for; look for; seek: 在屋子里到处 ～ *ferret about in the house* ◇ ～ 技术 search technique; ～ 星历表 searching ephemeris
搜腰包 [- yāo bāo] search sb.'s pockets; search sb. for money and valuables
搜章摘句 [- zhāng zhāi jù] search (for) chapters and pick sentences

螋 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] (构词成分)见"蠼螋" [qú sōu]

嗖(飕) [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 象 (形容很快通过的声音) whiz: 汽车 ～ 的一声从他身边开过。*The car whizzed by him.* 一枚炮弹[一支箭] ～ 地飞过。*A shell* [*An arrow*] *whizzed past.*

锼 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 动 [方] (镂刻) engrave; carve

艘 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] Ⅰ 名 [书] (大船) great boat; ship Ⅱ 量 (用于船只): 两 ～ 军舰 *two warships*; 一 ～ 油船 *a tanker*

飕 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] Ⅰ 动 [方] (风吹) (of wind) make sth. dry or cool: 洗的衣服 ～ 干了。*The washing has dried in the wind.* Ⅱ 象 (形容很快通过的声音) whizz: 一支箭在他头旁 ～ 地飞过。*An arrow whizzed past his head.*
飕飕发抖 [- sōu fā dǒu] quake [quiver; shake; tremble] like an aspen leaf

鎪 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹏 *Sou Peng*

馊 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 形 (饭、菜等变质而发出酸味) sour; spoiled: ～ 主意 *rotten* [*lousy*] *idea*; 饭菜 ～ 了。*The food has spoiled.*; *The food smells a bit off.*

廋 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 动 [书] (隐藏; 隐匿) hide: ～ 辞 *evasive words*

溲 [ㄙㄡ] [sōu] 动 [书] ① (淘) wash in a pen or basket ② (排泄小便) urinate
溲血 [- xuè] 〈中医〉 haematuria

SǑU ㄙㄡˇ

薮(藪) [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] 名 [书] ① (生长着很多草的湖) a shallow lake overgrown with wild plants ② (人或东西聚集的地方) a gathering place of fish or beasts; den; haunt
薮羚 [- líng] bushbuck; tragelaph; nyala; guib; harnessed antelope
薮猫 [- māo] caracal; bush cat
薮猪 [- zhū] bushpig; river hog; boschvark; boshvark

擞(擻) [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] (构词成分)见"抖擞" [dǒu sǒu]
另见 sòu。

瞍 [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] 名 [书] (瞎子) a blind person

嗾 [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] 动 ① (发出使狗咬人的声音) give vocal signals to a dog; whistle to a dog to attack ② (嗾使) instigate
嗾使 [- shǐ] instigate; abet: ～ 某人犯罪 *abet sb. to do evil*

嵏 [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] (构词成分)见下。
嵏崮 [- gù] Sougu Mountain (in Shandong Province)

叟(妻) [ㄙㄡˇ] [sǒu] 名 (年老的男人) old man: 智 ～ *a wise old man*; 童 ～ 无欺。*We are equally honest with aged and child customers.*

SÒU ㄙㄡˋ

擞(擻) [ㄙㄡˋ] [sòu] 动 [方] (用通条插到火炉里抖动) give the fire a poke
另见 sǒu。

嗽 [ㄙㄡˋ] [sòu] 动 (咳嗽) cough
嗽必妥 [- bì tuǒ] salbutamol

SŪ ㄙㄨ

苏(蘇、甦) [ㄙㄨ] [sū] Ⅰ 动 (苏醒) revive; come to: 死而复 ～ *come back to life* Ⅱ 名 ① (苏州) short for Suzhou ② (江苏) short for Jiangsu Province: ～ 南 *southern Jiangsu* ② (苏维埃的简称) Soviet: ～ 区 (*Chinese*) *Soviet Area* (*established during the Second Revolutionary Civil War period*, 1927—1937) ④ (苏联) short of the Soviet Union ⑤ (植物名) perilla: 白 ～ *common perilla*; 紫 ～ *purple perilla* ⑥ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 轼 *Su Shi*
苏阿混剂 [- ā hùn jì] sutan + Atrazine
苏埃斯塔多风暴 [- āi sī tǎ duō fēng bào] suestado; sudestades
苏氨霉素 [- ān méi sù] threomycin
苏氨酸 [- - suān] threonine
苏北侬 [- běi nóng] subenon
苏必利尔湖 [- bì lì ěr hú] Lake Superior
苏伯特蛭科 [- bó tè tíng kē] Schubertellidae
苏长岩 [- cháng yán] norite; hypersthenite
苏达灭 [- dá miè] butylate
苏打 [- -] 〈无化〉 soda; natron; sal soda; sodium carbonate decahydrate; washing soda ◇ ～ 饼干 soda biscuit; soda cracker; ～ 薄荷片 soda mint; ～ 粉 soda ash; ～ 湖 soda lake; ～ 灰 soda ash; pulverin; ～ 块 block soda; ～ 烧结法 soda sintered method; ～ 石 nahcolite; ～ 水 mineral; ～ 洗涤 sada wash; ～ 盐土 soda-saline soil
苏丹 [- dān] ① (某些伊斯兰国家最高统治者的称号) sultan ② (国名) the Sudan ◇ ～ 草 sudangrass; ～ 黑 B Sudan black B; ～ 鸡 sultan; ～ 家蚕锥虫病 souma; soumaya; ～ 狷羚 lelwel; ～ 妮袍 Suleane; ～ 妮织物 sultane; ～ 尼棉 Sultani; ～ 染料 sudan; ～ 人 Sudanese; ～ 色 Sudan; ～ 细布 sudanette
苏丹红 [- - hóng] ① (颜色) tony-red ② (非食用物质) Sudan red; Solvent red
苏耳不稳定性 [- ěr bù wěn dìng xìng] Suhl instability
苏尔放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] 〈电〉 Suhl amplifier
苏尔效应 [- - xiào yìng] 〈电〉 Suhl effect
苏尔泽锌基轴承合金 [- - zé xīn jī zhóu chéng hé jīn] sulzer alloy
苏方本 [- fāng běn] 〈植〉 Sapan
苏方木 [- - mù] lignum sappan
苏菲 [- fēi] [巴] Sufi (一种棉经丝纬织物)
苏夫卡因 [- fū kǎ yīn] sovcaine
苏格兰 [- gé lán] Scotland ◇ ～ 地毯 kidderminster; ～ 短剑 skeanockle; skeneoccle; ～ 方言 Scots; Scotch; ～ 高地小马 highland pony; ～ 格子呢 cameron tartan; ～ 格子织物 Scotch check; ～ 厚呢 hodden; ～ 酒壶 tappit ben; ～ 雷鸟 gorcock; ～ 麦片粥 waterbrose; ～ 帽 glengarry; ～ 墓石 through stone; ～ 人 Scotchman; ～ 人鱼 scotsman; ～ 丝织格子绸 ecossaise; ～ 无缘呢帽 bonnet; ～ 雾 Scotch mist; ～ 亚麻织物 Tramped dornoch; ～ 渔船 fifie
苏格兰式锅炉 [- - - shì guō lú] 〈机〉 dry-back boiler; Scotch boiler; Scotch marine boiler
苏梗 [- gěng] caulis perllae
苏果 [- guǒ] Formocarbam; Sophamide (内吸性杀虫、杀螨剂)
苏合香(脂) [- hé xiāng] storax; styrax Asiatic styrax ◇ ～ 木材 hazel pine; ～ 树脂 storesin; ～ 树脂醇 storesinol; ～ 丸 〈中药〉 Suhexian Wan; ～ 脂 storax; styrax
苏慧凡葡萄酒 [- huì fán pú tao jiǔ] Soave
苏克莱 [- kè lái] suclat (粗纺毛料)
苏拉病 [- lā bìng] surra
苏拉明 [- - míng] suramin; naphuride ◇ ～ 钠 naganol; suramin sodium; moranyl (杀锥虫药); naganin (抗锥虫药)
苏黎世黄金联营 [- lí shì huáng jīn lián yíng] Zurich Gold Pool
苏里南 [- lǐ nán] Surinam ◇ ～ 人 Surinamese
苏里锌白铜 [- - xīn bái tóng] suhler-white copper
苏联 [- lián] the Soviet Union (1991 年解体) ◇ ～ 人 Soviet citizen
苏隆 [- lóng] sulung (英土地面积单位)
苏罗 [- luó] sulu (斐济岛人穿的衣服，像纱龙)
苏洛霉素 [- luò méi sù] solemycin
苏马病 [- mǎ bìng] souma; soumaya
苏马儿茶 [- - ér chá] shumee-tree
苏门答腊 [- mén dá là] Sumatra ◇ ～ 斗鸡 Sumatra; ～ 风 sumatra (马六甲海峡西南季风期中的一种强风); ～ 人 Sumatran
苏门羚 [- - líng] 〈动〉 serow
苏米聚酯 [- mǐ jù zhǐ] Sumiup
苏米特法 [- - tè fǎ] Sumit process
苏模鞣料 [- mó róu liào] sumac
苏木 [- mù] hematoxylon; logwood; Sappanwood ◇ ～ 属 Caesalpinia; ～ 素 haematoxylin; brazilein; hymatoxylin; ～ 酮 hematoxylone; ～ 因 hematein; haematein; ～ 紫 haematoxylin; hematoxylin
苏木精 [- - jīng] haematine; haematite hematoxylin; haematoxylin; hematin; phenodin ◇ ～ 明矾 alumhem atoxylin; haemalum; ～ 锶染剂 hemastrontium
苏纳氟乙烯均聚物 [- nà lǜ yǐ xī jūn jù wù] Sunar
苏帕油楠 [- pà yóu nán] Supa
苏皮士调味浆 [- pí shì tiáo wèi jiāng] soubise
苏珀萨姆高温合金 [- pò sà mǔ gāo wēn hé jīn] supertherm
苏普拉尔 [- pǔ lā ěr] [挪] supral (棉型粘胶短纤维)
苏普拉科尔 [- - - kē ěr] [挪] Supracol (棉型和毛型粘胶短纤维)
苏普拉隆 [- - - lóng] [南] Supralan (聚酰胺纤维)
苏闪玢岩 [- shǎn bīn yán] klausenite
苏司林集 [- sī lín jí] Susilin set
苏糖 [- táng] threose ◇ ～ 醇 threitol; ～ 酸 threonic acid
苏铁 [- tiě] Cycas revoluta; sago cycas ◇ ～ 碱

cycasin；～ 科 Cycadaceae；～ 时代〈地〉age of cycads
苏铁类植物 [- - lèi zhí wù] cycadopsida
苏维埃 [- wéi āi] Soviet
苏西绸 [- xī chóu] [印] Sousee
苏西尼铝合金 [- - ní lǚ hé jīn] susini
苏希利风 [- - lì fēng] Suahili（波斯湾的强西南风）
苏斜花岗岩 [- xié huā gāng yán] sabarovite
苏醒 [- xǐng] ①（昏迷后醒过来）revive；regain consciousness；come to；come round：他们在她床边守了3天3夜，等待她～过来。*For three days and nights they watched by her bed waiting for her to come round.* ②〈医〉analepsia；analepsis；palinesthesia；revivtication ◇ ～剂〈药〉an aleptic
苏绣 [- xiù] Suzhou embroidery
苏伊士运河 [- yī shì yùn hé] the Suez Canal ◇ ～条款 Suez Canal Clause；～ 丈量制 Suez Canal measurement
苏云金杆菌 [- yún jīn gǎn jūn] Dipel；Agritrol；Agritol；Bathurin；Bakthane；Bactospeine；Biospor 2802；Exotoxin；Larvatrol；Entobakterin；Arrow BT. Tribactur；Biotrol；Thuricide ◇ ～制剂 thuricide—1
苏云金菌素 [- - - jūn sù] thuricin
苏云金芽孢杆菌 [- - - yá bāo gǎn jūn] bacillus thuringiensis
苏州码子 [- zhōu mǎ zi] Suzhou numerals，traditionally used by shopkeepers to mark prices
苏助古风 [- zhù gǔ fēng] syzygy
苏子 [- zǐ] perillaseed ◇～醇 perillyl alcohol；～降气汤〈中药〉Suzi Jiangqi Tang

酥 [ㄙㄨ] [sū] Ⅰ形 ①（松而易碎）crisp；short：香～鸡 *savoury and crisp chicken* ②（酥软）（of a person's limbs）limp；weak；soft Ⅱ名 ①（点心）shortbread：杏仁～ *almond shortbread* ②［书］（酥油）butter
酥胺 [- àn] tyramine；tocosine；systogene
酥脆 [- cuì] crisp：～的饼干 *crisp biscuit*
酥麻 [- má] limp and numb：两腿～ *one's legs feel weak and numb*
酥软 [- ruǎn] limp；weak；soft
酥糖 [- táng] crunchy candy
酥油 [- yóu] butter ◇ ～茶 buttered tea

稣 [ㄙㄨ] [sū] 动（苏醒）revive；come to

窣 [ㄙㄨ] [sū] Ⅰ动［书］（突然钻出来）rush out Ⅱ象（形容细小的声音）rustle

SÚ ㄙㄨˊ

俗 [ㄙㄨˊ] [sú] Ⅰ名 ①（风俗）custom；convention：移风易～ *break with old customs；bring about a change in morals and mores*；入乡随～。*When in Rome，do as the Romans do.* ②（没出家的人）secular；lay：僧～ *monks and laymen*；*clergy and laity* Ⅱ形 ①（大众的；普遍流行的）popular；common：通～ *popular*（*language，style，etc.*）②（庸俗；俗气）vulgar：脱～ *free from vulgarity*；衣着不～ *in fashion*；*a style that is not much worn*
俗不可耐 [- bù kě nài] too vulgar to be endured；meretricious；rococo；unbearably vulgar；unbearably common
俗不伤雅 [- - shāng yǎ] commonplace but still elegant
俗称 [- chēng] vulgo
俗词语 [- cí yǔ] vulgarism
俗话 [- huà] common saying；popular saying；proverb；adage：～说 *as the saying goes*
俗家 [- jiā] the parents' home of a monk
俗例 [- lì] customary rules
俗虑尘怀 [- lǜ chén huái] all worldly cares
俗虑全消 [- - quán xiāo] All the worldly cares vanish.
俗名 [- míng] trivial name；popular name；local name
俗气 [- qi] vulgar；in poor taste：他的举止看上去很～。*His manner seemed rather boorish.* 我没想到你会打扮得这么～。*I don't expect you to tart yourself up like this.*
俗情 [- qíng] common，human feelings
俗尚 [- shàng] current fashions
俗事 [- shì] secularity
俗随时迁 [- suí shí qiān] Other times，other manners.；Customs change along with the change of times.
俗套 [- tào] conventional pattern；convention：不落～ *conform to no conventional pattern*；*break with*［*away from*］*set practices*
俗体字 [- tǐ zì] popular form of characters
俗务羁身 [- wù jī shēn] Some business has detained me.；be restrained with ordinary affairs；be tied down by everyday affairs
俗谣 [- yáo] popular songs
俗语 [- yǔ] common saying；folk adage
俗缘未了 [- yuán wèi liǎo] The time has not yet come for entering monastery.
俗拙蠢物 [- zhuō chǔn wù] the common fun of stupid，vulgar creatures
俗字 [- zì] popular form of characters

SÙ ㄙㄨˋ

卒 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～况 *Su Kuang*

素 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] Ⅰ形 ①（本色；白色）white：～绢 *white silk*；身穿缟～ *in a white mourning dress* ②（颜色单纯）plain；simple；quiet：～色 *plain colour*；～纱罗 *plain gauze* ③（本来的；原有的）native：～性 *one's disposition*［*temperament*］Ⅱ名 ①（蔬菜、瓜果等食物）vegetable：吃～ *be a vegetarian*；三荤一～ *three meat dishes and one vegetable dish* ②（带有根本性质的物质）basic element；element：毒～ *poison*；色～ *pigment*；维生～ *vitamin* Ⅲ副（素来；向来）usually；habitually；always：平～ *usually*；青藏高原～有世界屋脊之称。*The Qinghai-Xizang Plateau has long been known as the roof of the world.*
素不相识 [- bù xiāng shí] be strangers to each other；be a complete stranger to...；didn't know ... before；have never met［seen］each other before；not to know each other at all；We are not acquainted with each other.；We have never known each other.：我与他～。*I don't know him at all.*；*He's a perfect stranger to me.*
素材 [- cái] source material（of literature and art）；material：搜集～ *gather material*；他们主要从神话传说中提取剧本的～。*They drew the material of their plays chiefly from myths and legends.*
素菜 [- cài] vegetable plate［dish］◇ ～浓汤 potage vegetable soup；～清汤 consomme vegetable soup
素餐 [- cān] ①（素的饭食）vegetarian meal［diet］②（吃素）be a vegetarian ③［书］（不做事白吃饭）not work for one's living：尸位～ *hold down a job without doing a stroke of work*
素常 [- cháng] usually；ordinarily；habitually：和～一样 *as usual*；起床比～晚 *get up later than usual*
素车白马 [- chē bái mǎ] plain cars and white horses — in a funeral procession；white horses and unadorned carriages used at a funeral
素除子 [- chú zǐ] prime divisor
素瓷 [- cí] bique
素淡 [- dàn] quiet（colour）：一套～的衣服 *a plain suit*
素短语 [- duǎn yǔ] prime phrase
素多项式 [- duō xiàng shì] prime polynomial
素服 [- fú] white clothing（as a sign of mourning）：她身穿～。*She is in a white mourning dress.*
素环 [- huán] prime ring
素混凝土 [- hùn níng tǔ] plain concrete
素净 [- jing] plain and neat；quiet（colour）：花色～ *a pattern in quiet colours*
素酒 [- jiǔ] ①（就着素菜而喝的酒）wine served at a vegetarian feast ②［方］（素席）vegetarian feast
素矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] prime matrix；primitive matrix
素口骂人 [- kǒu mà rén] eat vegetables but freely use abusive language；A religious man swears.
素来 [- lái] always；usually；all along：他～不吸烟。*He never smokes.* 他～守法。*He always abides by the law.*
素理想 [- lǐ xiǎng]〈数〉prime ideal
素练 [- liàn]〈化〉mastication ◇ ～机 masticator
素昧平生 [- mèi píng shēng] have never met before；a total stranger；be a complete stranger to ...；be strangers to each other；didn't know each other before；have never had the honour of making sb.'s acquaintance；know nothing about sb.：我与他～。*I have never made his acquaintance.*；*I don't know him at all.*
素棉 [- mián] silk barathea
素面朝天 [- miàn cháo tiān]（of a woman）wear no make-up during an audience with the emperor
素描 [- miáo] ①（不加色彩的画）sketch ②（不加渲染的描写）literary sketch ◇ ～裁 draft；～草图 design
素模 [- mó]〈数〉prime modulus
素坯 [- pī] biscuit
素朴 [- pǔ] ①（朴素；不加修饰的）simple and unadorned：这些描绘草原人民生活的画面都很～动人。*The pictures depicting the life of the prairie people are simple but touching.* ②（萌芽的；未发展的）rudimentary
素奇异立方 [- qí yì lì fāng] prime singular cube
素稔 [- rěn] ［书］have long been familiar with sb.
素日 [- rì] generally；usually：他～不爱说话。*He is usually very quiet.*
素色 [- sè] shads ◇ ～粗呢 jersey tweed；～大方格花样 damier；～地毯 plain carpet；～画 mono chrome（美国）；～经缎组织 flat satin；～毛圈织物 plush；～平纹长毛绒 plain plush；～网眼织物 plain web fabric
素纱罗 [- shā luó]〈纺〉plain gauze
素烧 [- shāo] biscuiting ◇ ～板〈化〉porous plate；clay plate；～杯 cell；cup
素食 [- shí] ①（素的饭食和点心）vegetarian diet：以～为生 *live on vegetables* ②（吃素）be a vegetarian ◇ ～者 vegetarian；～主义 vegetarianism
素式哔叽 [- shì bì jī] anglaises
素饰巨蟒 [- - jù kuí] puff adder
素数 [- shù]〈数〉prime number；prime ◇ ～对 prime pair；～分布 distribution of prime numbers；～分布律 law of apparition of prime；law of distribution of primes；～生成 prime number generation
素丝良马 [- sī liáng mǎ] plain silk and good horse；treat the virtuous with courtesy［respect］
素塔夫绸 [- tǎ fū chóu] taffeta plain
素汤 [- tāng] soup-meagre
素陶器色 [- táo qì sè] bisque
素凸式(地毯) [- tū shì] plain-embossed design
素图 [- tú] sketch map；black and white map
素威混剂 [- wēi hùn jì] Mitecidin B
素席 [- xí] vegetarian feast
素项 [- xiàng] prime implicant
素馨 [- xīn]〈植〉jasmine；jasmine absolute ◇ ～宁 jasmine；jasmine base；～醛 α-n-amylcinnamaldehyde；～色 jasmine；～酮 jasmone；～酮类化合物 jasmonoid；～酮酸酯 jasmonate；～酯 jasmonyl
素心兰(香型) [- - lán] chypre
素压印 [- yā yìn] blind blocking
素雅 [- yǎ] simple but elegant；unadorned and in good taste；quiet and in good taste：～的金别针 *a simple gold pin*；衣着～ *be tastefully dressed in a simple style*
素养 [- yǎng] accomplishment；attainment：文学～ *literary attainments*；艺术～ *artistic accomplishment*
素因 [- yīn] procatarxis ◇ ～子〈数〉prime factor
素隐行怪 [- yǐn xíng guài] live as a recluse scholar and behave eccentrically；look for the abstruse and behave eccentrically
素油 [- yóu] vegetable oil
素有大志 [- yǒu dà zhì] have always cherished a yearning for high enterprise［undertaking］
素域 [- yù] prime field
素蕴涵 [- yùn hán] prime implicant
素脂混剂 [- zhī hùn jì] Mitecidin C
素质 [- zhì] ①（事物本来的性质；素养）quality：～教育 *quality education*；*education for all-around development*；*competence-oriented education*；提高文化～ *enhance the cultural quality*；有学习语言的～ *have an aptitude for language*；他具有优秀音乐家的各种～。*He has all the makings of a fine musician.* ②〈医〉diathesis ③〈心理〉disposition procatarxis；timber
素装 [- zhuāng] blind
素妆淡描 [- - dàn miáo] have a simple makeup；（She）wore some pale-hued garment and had smoothed a little red［rouge］upon（her）face.

璹(璹) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～晖 *Su Hui*

蔌 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～尚 *Su Shang*

蔌 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名［书］（蔬菜）vegetable

槚(檔) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名［书］（植物名）Chinese catalpa

速 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] Ⅰ形（迅速；快）fast；rapid；quick；speedy：～读 *fast*［*speed*］*reading*；收效甚～ *produce quick results*；*have a speedy effect*；请～回信。*Please reply as soon as possible.* ～去

～ 回。*Go and return quickly*. Ⅱ 名 ①（速度）speed; velocity: 风 ～ *wind speed* [*velocity*]; 光[音] ～ *velocity of light* [*sound*] ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 希觉 *Su Xijue* Ⅲ 动[书]（邀请）invite: 不 ～ 之客 *uninvited guest*; *gatecrasher*

速比 [- bǐ]（齿轮）gear ratio; velocity ratio; speed ratio

速变极化 [- biàn jí huà] quick change-polarization

速步 [- bù] trot ◇ ～ 马 courser

速测 [- cè] quick test; fast detection ◇ ～ 水准器 flying level; ～ 仪 tacheometer; tachymeter

速差反馈 [- chā fǎn kuì] counting-rate-difference feedback

速长比 [- cháng bǐ] speed-length ratio

速成 [- chéng] speed-up educational program ◇ ～ 班 accelerated course; crash course; rapid-result class; rapid-result course; ～ 教学法 quick method of teaching; ～ 胶质 accelerated gum; "～论" advocacy of the attempt to achieve quick success; ～ 面包 quick bread; ～ 识字法 quick method of achieving literacy; ～ 图 hasty map

速递业务 [- dì yè wù] express delivery services

速丁威 [- dīng wēi] bassa

速(变)定胶粘剂 [- dìng jiāo nián jì] rapid cure adhesive

速动 [- dòng] quick-action; quick-acting ◇ ～ 比率 quick ratio; ～ 阀 snap valve; ～ 开关 quick-action switch; ～ 调节器 quick-acting regulator; ～ 闸门 guard valve; ～ 资本 quick assets; ～ 资本净额 net quick assets

速冻 [- -] quick-freeze: ～食品 *frozen food*; ～ 蔬菜 *quick-frozen fresh vegetables*; ～ 水果 *quick-frozen fresh fruits* ◇ ～ 保藏 quick refrigeration storage

速读 [- dú] fast reading ◇ ～ 训练器 tachistoscope

速度 [- dù] ①〈物〉velocity; speed; blast; bat: 初～ *initial velocity*; 轨道～ *orbital velocity*; 逃逸～〈天〉*escape velocity*; 巡航～ *cruising speed*; 匀～ *uniform velocity* ②〈音〉tempo ③（快慢的程度）speed; rate; pace; tempo: 工业化的～ *the pace of industrialization*; 加快～ *increase speed*; 轿车以每小时 40 千米的～行驶。*The car was going at the rate of* 40 *kilometers an hour*. ◇ ～ 比 speed ratio; ～ 比较实在 fairly steady tempo; ～ 变化率 percentage speed variation; ～ 变换 speed changing; ～ 变速箱 pick-off gearbox; ～ 表 autometer（自动车的）; speed chart; speedometer; ～ 波动 velocity perturbation; ～ 波门 speed gate; ～ 补偿 velocity compensation; ～ 不均匀性 wow and flutter; ～ 不足 underspeed; ～ 测井 velocity logging; ～ 测量 tachometric survey; velocity measurement; ～ 差距 gaps between their growth rates; ～ 常数 velocity constant; ～ 场〈流〉velocity field; velocity pattern; ～ 传动装置 speed drive; ～ 传感器 velocity sensor; velocity transducer; velocity pickup; ～ 导纳 velocity admittance; ～ 多边形 polygon of velocities; ～ 耳机 velocity earphone; ～ 法〈流〉tachometric method; velocity method; ～ 反共振 velocity antiresonance; ～ 反馈 velocity feedback; rate feedback; ～ 范围 velocity interval; ～ 分布〈统力〉velocity distribution; velocity spread; ～ 分布场 velocity distribution pattern; ～ 分布函数 velocity distribution function; ～ 分布律 distribution law of velocity; ～ 干扰 velocity jamming; ～ 跟踪 rate tracking; ～ 共振 velocity resonance; ～ 关联 velocity correlation; ～ 惯性系统 velocity inertial system; ～ 过调量 speed overshoot; ～合成定律〈力〉composition of velocity law; ～ 滑冰 speed skating; ～ 环量 velocity circulation; circulation; ～ 积分陀螺 rate integrating gyro; ～ 积分陀螺仪 rate integrating gyroscope; ～ 级 velocity level; ～ 级叶片 velocity stage blade; ～ 记录器 tachograph; ～ 记录图 tachograph; ～ 记录仪 velograph; ～ 计算器 velocity calculator; ～ 间断面 velocity discontinuity; ～ 检测器 speed detector; ～ 渐变 velocity tapering; ～ 降 speed drop; ～ 聚焦质谱仪 velocity-focusing mass-spectrograph; ～ 控制 speed control; rate control; ～ 控制电压 speed control voltage; ～ 脉动 velocity fluctuation; ～ 弥散模式 velocity dispersion model; ～ 匹配 velocity matching; ～ 偏差 velocity deviation; jitter; ～（的）平行四边形 parallelogram of velocities; ～ 剖面 velocity profile; ～ 谱仪 velocity spectrograph; velocity-focusing mass spectrograph; ～ 起伏 velocity fluctuation; ～ 三角形 speed triangle; triangle of velocity; ～ 势 velocity potential; ～ 矢量 velocity; ～ 试验射击 velocity fire; ～ 水头 velocity head; ～ 伺服系统 rate servo system; ～ 特性 speed characteristics; ～ 梯度〈流〉velocity gradient; ～ 调定 speed setting; ～ 调节 speed adjustment; ～ 调节器 speed regulator; ～ 调整 speed adjustment; ～ 调制 velocity modulation（V. M.）; ～ 调制电视制 velocity modulation television system; ～ 调制电子束 velocity modulated electron beam; ～ 调制束 velocity-modulated beam; ～ 跳变 velocity jump; ～ 跳变电子枪 velocity jump gun; ～ 同步器 speed synchronizer; ～ 头 velocity head; ～ 陀螺仪 rate gyro; ～ 无关模型 speed-independent model; Muller model; ～ 误差 velocity error; ～ 误差补偿器 velocity error compensator; ～ 误差常数 velocity-error constant; ～ 系数〈流〉velocity coefficient; coefficient of velocity; ～ 显示器 velocity indicator; ～ 相关 velocity correlation; ～ 响应曲线 velocity-response curve; ～ 选能装置 speed gate; ～ 仪表 speed measuring instrument; ～ 正比电压 velocity voltage

速度计 [- - jì] velograph; velocimeter; velometer; tachometer; dromometer; speed gauge; speed indicator; speedometer ◇ ～ 挠性轴 speedometer flexible shaft

速度门选通 [- - mén xuǎn tōng] velocity-gate selection

速度式流量计 [- - shì liú liàng jì] velocity flowmeter

速度式制冷机 [- - - zhì lěng jī] velocity refrigerator

速度图 [- - tú] hodograph; velocity plan ◇ ～ 法 hodograph method; ～ 平面 hodograph plane

速度限制 [- - xiàn zhì] rate limitation ◇ ～ 伺服机构 velocity limiting servo

速度型碾米机 [- - xíng niǎn mǐ jī] speedy rice polisher

速端曲线 [- duān qū xiàn] hodograph

速断 [- duàn] quick-break ◇ ～ 开关〈电〉quick-break switch; ～ 熔断器〈电〉quick-break fuse; ～ 闸刀开关 quick-break knifeswitch

速兑比率 [- duì bǐ lǜ] quick ratio

速二混剂 [- èr hùn jì] Tumazinon; Tsumazinon

速发型超敏反应 [- fā xíng chāo mǐn fǎn yìng] immediate hypersensitivity

速封耦合 [- fēng ǒu hé] quick-seal coupling

速浮栉水母 [- fú zhì shuǐ mǔ] Ocyroe

速复二极管 [- fù èr jí guǎn] fast-recovery diode

速干剂 [- gān jì] dry solution

速固醇 [- gù chún] tachy sterol

速滑刀 [- huá dāo]〈体〉speed skate

速换电池 [- huàn diàn chí] quickly replaceable battery

速激肽 [- jī tài] tachykinin

速记 [- jì] shorthand; short hand; stenography; take sth. down in shorthand: 记者用～记下了他的讲演。*The reporters took his speech down in shorthand*. ◇ ～ 测距仪 stenometer; ～ 打字机 stenograph; ～ 法 shorthand; ～ 术 stenography; tachygraphy; ～ 语图仪 stenosonograph; ～ 员 stenographer

速见记录 [- jiàn jì lù] quick-look record

速建 [- -] run-up

速接联轴器 [- jiē lián zhóu qì] rapid quick coupling

速决 [- jué] quick decision: 她具有坚强的意志和～的才能。*She had a strong will and power of rapid decision*. ◇ ～ 战 war of quick decision; a quick battle

速可巴比妥 [- kě bā bǐ tuǒ]〈药〉secobarbital

速可眠 [- - mián]〈药〉seconal; secobarbital; secobarbital sodium

速立脚手架 [- lì jiǎo shǒu jià] rap-rig

速率 [- lǜ] speed; rate; tempo: 冷却～ *rate of cooling*; 送纸～ *line feed* ◇ ～ 变换 speed conversion; ～ 测试 rate test; ～ 常数 speed constant; ～ 发射机〈电〉rate transmitter; ～ 反馈 rate feedback; ～ 方程式 rate equation; ～ 功耗乘积〈电〉speed-power product; ～ 积分陀螺〈机〉rate integrating gyroscope; ～ 计〈工〉speedometer; ～ 决定步骤 rate-determing step; ～ 控制 rate control; ～ 控制器 rate controller; ～ 控制时间 rate time; ～ 随动系统 rate servo; ～ 调节器 speed regulator; ～ 陀螺 rate gyroscope; rate gyro; ～ 陀螺仪 rate gyroscope; ～ 限制器 speed limiting device; ～ 信号法 speed signal method; ～ 选通（装置）speedgate; ～ 压头 dynamic head; ～ 指示器 rate indicator; ～ 作用 rate action

速率比控制 [- - bǐ kòng zhì] speed ratio control

速率式操纵 [- - shì cāo zòng] rate control

速滤剂 [- - jì] accelerator

速灭磷 [- miè lín] Menite; Phostene; Phosdrin; mevinphos

速灭脒混剂 [- - mǐ hùn jì] Tsumaspanone

速灭威 [- - wēi]〈农药〉MTMC（meta-tolyl-N-meth ylcarbamate）; Tsumacide

速拟稿 [- nǐ gǎo] esquisse-esquisse

速尿 [- niào]〈化〉furosemidum

速凝 [- níng] rapid hardening ◇ ～ 材料 quick-set; ～ 剂 accelerating agent; ～ 水泥 accelerated cement

速配 [- pèi] speed dating

速烹鸡 [- pēng jī] spatchcock

速漂爆发 [- piāo bào fā] fast drift burst

速遣 [- qiǎn] dispatch ◇ ～ 日数 dispatch days

速遣费 [- - fèi] dispatch money: ～ 按滞期费半数计算 *dispatch half demurrage*

速燃 [- rán] quick burning;〈化〉conflagration ◇ ～ 波 combustion wave; ～ 导火索 quickmatch; ～ 药 quick burning powder

速溶 [- róng] instant ◇ ～ 化 instantizing; ～ 咖啡 quickly dissolving coffee; instant coffee

速鞣 [- róu] quick tannage

速射 [- shè]〈军〉rapid fire ◇ ～ 炮 quick-firing gun; quick-firer; ～ 向 fast direction

速射枪上臂状物 [- - qiāng shang bì zhuàng wù] stock

速生假山萝 [- shēng jiǎ shān luó] harpula

速生菌丝 [- - jūn sī] stream hyphae

速生品种 [- - pǐn zhǒng] fast growing variety

速生树种 [- - shù zhǒng] quick growing species of trees

速生植物 [- - zhí wù] rank vegetation

速食面 [- shí miàn] instant noodles

速食癖 [- - pǐ] tachyphagia

速矢端(线)法 [- shǐ duān fǎ] hodograph method

速矢端迹 [- - - jī] hodograph

速矢端曲线平面 [- - - qū xiàn píng miàn] hodograph plane

速示电流计 [- shì diàn liú jì] dead-beat galvanometer

速示仪表 [- - yí biǎo] dead-beat meter

速视记录 [- - jì lù] quick-look record

速熟品种 [- shú pǐn zhǒng] fast maturing species

速熟性 [- - xìng] early ripening

速算法 [- suàn fǎ]〈数〉shortcut counting method; shortcut method of counting; rapid calculation method

速算研究所 [- - yán jiū suǒ] Research Institute of Rapid Calculation

速逃星 [- táo xīng] runaway star

速调 [- tiáo] velocity modulation ◇ ～ 电子束 velocity modulated electron beam; ～ 电子注 velocity modulated beam; ～ 放大管 amplifying klystron; ～ 系统 velocity modulation; ～ 振荡器〈电〉velocity-modulated oscillator

速调管 [- - guǎn]〈电〉klystron ◇ ～ 倍频器 klystron multiplier; ～ 带宽 bandwidth of klystron; ～ 电源 klystron power supply; klystron power source; ～ 放大器 klystron amplifier; klystron repeater; ～ 混频器 klystron mixer; ～ 控制栅 klystron control grid; ～ 三倍倍频器 klystron tripler; ～ 调制器 klystron modulator; ～ 谐波功率 klystron harmonic power; ～ 增音器 klystron repeater; ～ 振荡器 klystron oscillator; klystron generator; ～ 座 klystron mount

速调式振荡器 [- - shì zhèn dàng qì] velocity-modulating generator

速脱钩 [- tuō gōu] pelican hook

速效 [- xiào] quick results; quick-acting ◇ ～ 肥料 quick-acting fertilizer; active fertilizer; readily available fertilizer; ～ 剂 quick-acting agent; ～ 磷 rapid available phosphorus; ～ 性 quick-acting

速写 [- xiě] ①（绘画方法之一）sketch ②（一种文体）literary sketch

速卸沉积 [- xiè chén jī] duped deposit

速压头 [- yā tóu] ram pressure

速印机 [- yìn jī] stenograph

速应励磁 [- yìng lì cí quick-response excitation

速甾醇 [- zāi chún] tachysterol

速战速决 [- zhàn sù jué] fight a quick battle to force a quick decision; fight and win battles of quick decision; prompt military decision

速指作用 [- zhǐ zuò yòng] dead-beat

速制空壳面包 [- zhì kōng ké miàn bāo] popover

速煮布丁 [- zhǔ bù dīng] minute pudding

速煮米 [- - mǐ] quick-cooking rice

速煮食品 [- - shí pǐn] mix

速转火箭 [- zhuàn huǒ jiàn] high-spin rocket

速转实体镜 [- - shí tǐ jìng] tachistoscope

速足目 [- zú mù] Podocopida

粟 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名 ①（粟子）millet ②（粮食的统称）grain③（姓氏）a surname：～ 丰 *Su Feng*
粟草 [- cǎo] milletgrass
粟疮 [- chuāng] 〈医〉eczema papulosum
粟灰螟 [- huī míng] chilotraea infuscatellus; millet stem borer
粟壳虫 [- ké chóng] miliolite（粟孔虫属化石壳）
粟粒性结核 [- lì xìng jié hé] miliarytuberculosis; granulitis
粟粒疹 [- - zhěn] miliaria; grutum
粟粒状砂岩 [- - zhuàng shā yán] millet-seed sandstone
粟米 [- mǐ] [方] maize; corn
粟米草科 [- - cǎo kē] Molluginaceae
粟砂 [- shā] medicinal
粟穗螟 [- suì míng] mampava bipunctella; millet grain pyralid
粟疡 [- yáng] eyelid granule
粟疹 [- zhěn] sudamen; miliaria; miliaria rubra; sudamina
粟子疾 [- zǐ jí] 〈医〉blepharolithiasis
粟子 [- zi] [方] millet

嗉(膆) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名（嗉子）crop（of a bird）
嗉囊 [- náng] crop; craw; ingluvies; jabat; oncus ◇ ～ 炎 〈动〉ingluvitis; ～ 滞结 crop bound
嗉石 [- shí] tripe stone
嗉子 [- zi] crop（of a bird）

蹜 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见下。
蹜蹜 [- sù] [书] running with half step

鞲 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见“鼯鞲”[lù sù]

愫 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 介 [书]（向）towards; to

僳 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见“僳僳族”[lì sù zú]

簌 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见下。
簌簌 [- sù] ① 象（风吹叶子等的声音）rustle：风吹树叶 ～ 响。*The leaves are rustling in the wind.* ②（眼泪纷纷落下的样子）（tears）streaming [trickling] down

夙 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] I 形 [书] ①（早）early in the morning ②（素有的）long-standing; old II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 道暹 *Su Daoxian*
夙敌 [- dí] arch-rival
夙诺 [- nuò] previous promise
夙沙 [- shā] a surname：～ 卫 *Susha Wei*
夙世有缘 [- shì yǒu yuán]（You and I）were connected in a former existence.
夙世冤家 [- - yuān jia] a bitter enemy; an enemy of former life
夙兴夜寐 [- xīng yè mèi] rise early and retire late — hard at work night and day; be on one's feet early in the morning and allow oneself no rest until late at night; early to rise and late to retire; get up early and go to bed late; work hard from early morning till late in the evening
夙夜 [- yè] morning and night; day and night
夙夜匪懈 [- - fěi xiè] never to slacken morning or night; busy morning and night; never idle; nonstop from morning to night
夙夜辛劳 [- - xīn láo] toil early and late
夙夜忧思 [- - yōu sī] grieve over ... day and night
夙夜在公 [- - zài gōng] attend office morning and night
夙愿 [- yuàn] long-cherished wish [hope]
夙愿难偿 [- - nán cháng] The long-cherished hope is hard to realize.
夙愿已酬[偿] [- - yǐ chóu] One's old [lifelong] desire is gratified.; One's long-cherished wish has been fulfilled.; The great wish of one's life was gratified.
夙怨 [- -] old grudge
夙志 [- zhì] long-cherished ambition

觫 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见“觳觫”[hú sù]

鳋(鱐) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名 [书]（干鱼）dried fish

馊 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名 [书]（鼎中的食物）food in a tripod

愫 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 名 [书]（真实的情意）sincere feeling; sincerity

塑 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 动（塑造）model; mould：泥 ～ *clay sculpture*；～ 像 *mould a statue*
塑度计 [- dù jì] 〈工〉plasticorder; plastigraph; plastometer
塑法内真空成型 [- fǎ nèi zhēn kōng chéng xíng] plastic inner-vacuum moulding
塑法内真空制管机 [- - - - - zhì guǎn jī] plastical inner-vacuum process pipe machine
塑封晶体管 [- fēng jīng tǐ guǎn] 〈半〉epoxy transistor
塑化 [- huà] plastify ◇ ～ 剂 plasticizing agent; ～ 聚氯乙烯 plasticized polyvinyl chloride; ～ 木 plastic wood; ～ 性 softening; ～ 纸板 papreg
塑胶 [- jiāo] plastic cement; synthetic resin ◇ ～ 制品 plastics
塑解剂 [- jiě jì] peptizer
塑醌 [- kūn] plastoquinone
塑炼 [- liàn] 〈化〉plasticate; plastify; masticate ◇ ～ 机 plasticator
塑料 [- liào] plastics; plastic material; plastomer：氟 ～ *fluoroplastics*；工程 ～ *engineering plastics*；可塑 ～ *an impressionable plastic material*；泡沫 ～ *foam plastics*；通用 ～ *general-purpose plastics*；～ 台布 *a plastic tablecloth* ◇ ～ 板 plastic plate; plastic sheet; ～ 棒材 plastic rod; ～ 泵 plastic pump; ～ 标本 plastotype; ～ 表面处理机械 plastic surface treatment device; ～ 波纹板 plastic corrugated sheet; ～ 波纹管 plastic corrugated pipe; ～ 薄板 sheet plastic; ～ 薄膜 plastic film; ～ 薄膜包线 plastic film covered wire; ～ 薄膜电容器 plastic film capacitor; ～ 薄膜育秧 plastic film nursery; ～ 薄膜纸 plastic paper; ～ 层压 plastic lamination; ～ 层压机 plastic lamination press; ～ 厂 plastic molding and processing plant; ～ 车体 plastic car body; ～ 成型 plastic molding and processing; ～ 成型加工设备 plastic molding and processing equipment; ～ 磁带 plastic-backed magnetic tape; ～ 磁盘 diskette; floppy disc; ～ 袋 plastic bag; ～ 导爆索 plastic detonating cord; ～ 电镀 plastic electroplating; ～ 电容器 plastic capacitor; ～ 二次加工设备 plastic refabrication equipment; ～ 粉 molding powder; ～ 封装 plastic capsulation; ～ 封装机 plastic packaging machine; ～ 浮标 plastic buoy; ～ 浮子 plastic float; ～ 覆盖 plastic mulching; ～ 复合纸 extrusion coating paper; ～ 复制版 plastic duplicate plate; ～ 工业 plastics industry; ～ 固化 plastic solidification; ～ 管 silent stock tube; ～ 管材 plastic pipe; ～ 管材缠绕设备 plastic filament tube winding equipment; ～ 盒 plastic casing; ～ 环棚 plastic tunnel; ～ 回收设备 plastic recovering equipment; ～ 混炼机 plastic blender; ～ 混凝土 plastic concrete; ～ 机翼 plastic wing; ～ 加固 plastic consolidation; ～ 胶布带 〈电〉plastic adhesive tape; ～ 金属喷镀 plastic plating; ～ 晶体 plastic crystal; ～ 卷取设备 plastic winder; ～ 绝缘电缆 plastic insulated cable; ～ 离心浇铸 plastic centrifugal casting; ～ 粒料 plastic granule; ～ 凉鞋 plastic sandals; ～ 流动 plastic flow; ～ 面 plastic cover; ～ 膜 plastic film; ～ 粘合 plastic bonding; ～ 粘接炸药 plastic binded-explosive; ～ 粘结剂 plastic binder; ～ 喷涂 plastic spraying; ～ 片材 plastic sheet; ～ 片刻图 plastic scribing; ～ 牵引机 plastic draw unit; ～ 热合 plastic heat sealing; ～ 热合机 plastic welder; ～ 热敏电阻器 plastic thermistor; ～ 溶胶 plastisol; ～ 软磁盘机 plastic flexible disc; ～ 软管 plastic flexible pipe; ～ 上镀 plastic plating; ～ 天线 plastic antennas; ～ 添加剂 plastic additive; ～ 填料 plastic filler; ～ 填密 plastic packing; ～ 贴面 plastic-face overlays; paper plastic overlays; ～ 贴面(胶合)板 plasticfaced plywood; plastic veneer; ～ 铁芯线 PVC coated iron core wire; ～ 艇 plastic boat; ～ 凸板画 cellocut; ～ 涂布 plastic coating; ～ 涂敷金属 metallization of plastics; ～ 涂料 plastic paint; ～ 推进剂 plastic propellant; ～ 瓦楞板 plastic corrugated sheet; ～ 外皮电缆 plastic sheath cable; ～ 温室 plastic green house; ～ 纤维 plastic optical fibre; ～ 线间隙规 plastigauge; ～ 线烫订 thread sealing; ～ 箱 plastic box; ～ 压花设备 plastic embossing device; ～ 压机 plastic compression molding machine; ～ 压延机 plastic calender; ～ 压铸机 plastic transfer molding machine; ～ 牙 acrylic resin tooth; ～ 药筒 plastic cartridge case; ～ 一次加工产品 plastics primary processing product; ～ 印版 〈刷〉plastic (printing) plate; ～ 应用 plastic application; ～ 硬管 plastic rigid pipe; ～ 永磁 plastic permanent magnet; ～ 用漆 plastic paint; ～ 炸弹 plastic bomb; ～ 罩 plastic jacket; ～ 真空敷金机 plastic vacuum metalizing machine; ～ 只读磁盘 plastic read-only disc; ～ 制袋机 plastic bag making machine; ～ 制品 plastic product; ～ 轴承 plastic bearing; ～ 助剂 plastic additive; ～ 注吹成型设备 plastic injection and blowing moulding machine; ～ 注射模型孔 plastic injection moulding machine
塑料血 [- - xuè] plastic blood
塑模 [- mú] mold; mould
塑粘性 [- nián xìng] 〈力〉plasticviscosity
塑粘弹性体 [- - tán xìng tǐ] 〈流〉plasto-visco-elastic body; real body
塑溶胶 [- róng jiāo] plastisol
塑弹变形 [- tán biàn xíng] plastoelastic deformation
塑弹性 [- - xìng] elasto-plasticity ◇ ～ 物 plastelast
塑体 [- tǐ] plastomer
塑限 [- xiàn] plastic limit
塑像 [- xiàng] ①（塑造人像）mold a statue ②（塑成的人像）statue ◇ ～ 垫座 basis
塑型地面 [- xíng dì miàn] patterned ground
塑型光 [- - guāng] modeling light
塑性 [- xìng] ductility; plasticity; briquettability ◇ ～ 变形 plastic deformation; ～ 变形区 plastically deforming area; ～ 波 plastic wave; ～ 测定法 plastometry; ～ 常数 plastometer constant; ～ 定形 〈纺〉plastic setting; ～ 断裂 ductile fracture; ～ 分析 plastic analysis; ～ 后效理论 plastic hereditary theory; ～ 滑移 plastic flow（晶粒的）; ～ 化 plastification; fluxion plastifying; plasticization; ～ 极限 plastic limit; ～ 挤出法 wire-cut process; ～ 计 plastometer; plasticimeter; ～ 记忆 plastic memory; ～ 剪切模量 plastic shear modulus; ～ 铰 plastic hinge; ～ 铰线 yield line; ～ 铰线法 yield line method; ～ 金属陶瓷复合材料 plasticmetal-ceramic composite; ～ 理论 theory of plasticity; ～ 流动 plastic flow; ～ 流动理论 theory of plastic flow; ～ 流(动极)限 plastic flow limit; limit of plastic flow; ～ 猛烈炸药 〈材〉high-explosive plastic; plastic explosive; ～ 模量 plastic modulus; ～ 粘土 plastic clay; plastic soil; ～ 凝胶 plastigel; plastogel; ～ 破坏 plastic failure; ductile fracture; ～ 青铜 plastic bronze; ～ 屈曲 plastic buckling; ～ 屈服 plastic yielding; ～ 溶胶 plastisol; ～ 砂浆 wet mortar; plastic mortar; ～ 试验 plasticity test; ～ 条件 condition of plasticity; ～ 土 〈材〉plastic clay; ～ 团块 gob; ～ 稳定性 plastic stability; ～ 胁变 plastic strain; ～ 形变 plastic deformation; ～ 性质 plastic property; ～ 学 plasticity; ～ 应变 plastic strain; ～ 炸药 plastic explosive; ～ 值 plasticity index; ～ 指数 plasticity index; ～ 状态 mecystasis
塑性体 [- - tǐ] plastomer; Bingham-body ◇ ～ 静力学 plasticostatics
塑造 [- zào] ①（造型）model; mould：～ 石膏像 *mould a plaster figure*；用粘土 ～ 头像 *mould sb.'s head in clay*② （描写）portray：～ 典型形象 *create typical characters*；～ 一个知识分子的形象 *portray an intellectual*；故事情节不错，但是人物 ～ 却令人失望。*The plot is good, but the characterization lets you down.*

愬 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] [书] 同“诉”[sù]

涑 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] （构词成分）见下。
涑水 [- shuǐ] the Sushui River (in Shanxi Province)

溯(泝、遡) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 动 ①（逆着水流的方向走）go against the stream：～ 流而上 *go upstream* ②（往上推求或回想）trace back; recall：回 ～ 往事 *recall past events*
溯本追源 [- běn zhuī yuán] trace to the beginnings; go back to the source [origins]
溯河回游 [- hé huí yóu] anadromous migration
溯河性鱼类 [- - xìng yú lèi] anadromous fish
溯流而上 [- liú ér shàng] going up a river; go upstream
溯因论 [- yīn lùn] reductionism
溯源 [- yuán] trace to the source：追本 ～ *track down the origin*；*trace to the source* ◇ ～ 堆积 retrogressive accumulation; ～ 侵蚀 〈地〉headward erosion; ～ 系统 traceability system

宿 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] I 动（夜里睡觉；过夜）lodge for the night; stay overnight：借 ～ *ask for a night's lodging*；露 ～ *sleep in the open*；住 ～ 旅店 *put up at an inn* II 形 [书] ①（旧有的；一向有的）long-standing; old：～ 志 *long-cherished ambition* ②（年老的；久于其事的）veteran; old：耆 ～ *aged*；*old* III 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 详 *Su Xiang*
另见 xiǔ; xiù。

宿瓣蒴果 [- bàn shuò guǒ] repletum
宿被瘦果 [- bèi shòu guǒ] dielesium
宿弊 [- bì] long-standing malpractice
宿逋 [- bū] [书] long-term overdue debt
宿草不转 [- cǎo bú zhuàn] 〈医〉 impaction of rumen
宿存花被 [- cún huā bèi] persitent perianth
宿萼瘦果 [- è shòu guǒ] scleranthium
宿根 [- gēn] 〈植〉 perennial root; biennial root ◇ ～ 植物 perennial plant
宿疾 [- jí] chronic complaint; old trouble
宿将 [- jiàng] veteran general
宿将旧卒 [- - jiù zú] experienced generals and soldiers
宿命论 [- mìng lùn] 〈哲〉 fatalism; determinism ◇ ～ 者 fatalist
宿鸟惊飞 [- niǎo jīng fēi] Birds take flight in alarm.; Birds fly off in alarm.
宿曲滴菌 [- qū dī jūn] Acrasis
宿沙 [- shā] a surname: ～ 渠子 *Susha Quzi*
宿舍 [- shè] living quarters; dorm; diggings; hostel; dormitory: 学生 ～ *students' hostel*; 职工 ～ *living quarters for staff and workers* ◇ ～ 交通车 dormobiles
宿学旧儒 [- xué jiù rú] scholars of profound learning
宿翳 [- yì] 〈医〉 nebula
宿营 [- yíng] (of troops) take up quarters; quarter: 在这个村落 ～ *quarter troops on the village* ◇ ～ 地 camping site; camping ground; ～ 车 house trailer; lodging van; dormitory car; living van
宿愿 [- yuàn] long-cherished wish
宿怨 [- -] old grudge; old scores: 捐弃 ～ *sink a feud*
宿怨旧恨 [- - jiù hèn] old scores
宿主 [- zhǔ] 〈生〉 host; parasitifer: 中间 ～ *intermediate host*; 终 ～ *final host* ◇ ～ 地层 host formation; ～ 机 host (computer); ～ 颗粒 host grain; ～ 选择 〈动〉 host choice

谡 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 动 [书] (起; 起来) stand up
谡谡 [- sù] tall and straight

诉 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] 动 ①(说给人) tell; relate; inform: 告 ～ *tell* ②(倾吐) complain; accuse: 倾 ～ *pour out (one's feelings, troubles, etc.)*; *unbosom [unburden] oneself of*; 控 ～ *accuse*; ～ 衷情 *open one's heart to* ③(控告) appeal to; resort to: 上 ～ *appeal to a higher court*; 反 ～ *countercharge*; *counterclaim*
诉苦 [- kǔ] vent one's grievances; air one's grievance; pour out one's woes: 哭着 ～ *sob out one's grievances*; 没有什么东西能使她满足, 她总是～。*Nothing contents her*; *she is always complaining*.
诉苦诉冤 [- - sù yuān] voice one's grievances and state the wrong
诉苦诉怨 [- - - yuàn] pour out one's discontent and grievances (against ...); air one's grievances
诉权 [- quán] just claim
诉说 [- shuō] tell; relate; recount; narrate: ～ 苦衷 *recount one's worries and difficulties*; *tell one's troubles*; 病人 ～ 他食欲不振。*The patient complained of inappetence*.
诉讼 [- sòng] 〈律〉 lawsuit; litigation; legal action; judicial action; action: 撤消 ～ *withdraw an accusation*; *drop a lawsuit*; 对某人提出 ～ *bring an action against sb.*; *take legal proceedings against sb.*; 民刑 ～ *civil and criminal lawsuits*; 提出离婚 ～ *take divorce proceedings*; 提起法律 ～ *institute an action at law*; 他们以 ～ 来威胁他。*They threatened him with a lawsuit*. ◇ ～ 案件 case; contentious case; court case; ～ 保险 insurance against litigation; ～辩护人 defender; ～ 标的 subject matter of an action; ～ 参与人 participant in proceedings; ～ 程序 legal proceedings; legal process; judicial proceedings; contentious procedure; ～ 程序中送达传票 service of legal process; ～ 代理人 agent ad litem; legal representative; ～ 担保(金) cautio judicatum solvi; ～ 当事人 litigant; the parties litigant; contesting [litigating] party; ～ 费用 litigation costs; legal costs; ～ 费用担保 security for costs; ～ 合并 joinder of proceedings; consolidation actions; ～ 狂 processomania; litigation-mania; ～ 权利 litigation right; ～ 时效 limitation of legal proceedings; time limits for submission of claims; prescribed period for litigation; ～ 行为 action at law; ～ 争执点 events at issue; points in issue
诉讼法 [- - fǎ] procedural law: 刑事 ～ *criminal procedure law*
诉讼费 [- - fèi] costs ◇ ～ 保证金 cautio judicatum solvi
诉因 [- yīn] cause; cause of action
诉冤 [- yuān] inform
诉怨吐恨 [- yuàn tǔ hèn] complain of one's untold misery and pour out one's wrath
诉诸 [- zhū] resort to; appeal to: ～ 暴力 *resort to violent means*; *resort to violence*; ～ 法律 *go to law*; *have recourse to law*; ～ 干戈 *resort to arms*; ～ 公论 *appeal to public opinion [verdict of the masses]*; ～ 武力 *have recourse to force*; *appeal to force [arms]*; *resort to [take up] arms*; *resort to brute force*; *resort to (the use of) force*
诉状 [- zhuàng] 〈律〉 plaint; indictment: 向法院提出 ～ *file a plaint at court*

肃(肅) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] I 形 ①(恭敬) respectful ②(严肃) solemn: 严 ～ *solemn*; *serious*; *grave* II 动 (肃清) eliminate III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Su Zhong*
肃反 [- fǎn] [简] (肃清反革命分子) elimination of counterrevolutionaries
肃静 [- jìng] solemn silence; solemn and silent: 全场 ～ 无声。*A solemn silence reigned*.
肃立 [- lì] stand as a mark of respect: ～ 致哀 *stand silently mourning*; 奏国歌时全场 ～。*All those present were standing solemnly when the national anthem was played*.
肃立默哀 [- - mò āi] stand in silent tribute
肃立致敬 [- - zhì jìng] stand in reverence showing respect
肃穆 [- mù] solemn and respectful: 追悼会会场庄严 ～。*The mourning hall was filled with a solemn silence*.
肃清 [- qīng] eliminate; clean up; mop up; root out: ～ 残敌 *wipe out the remnants of the enemy*; ～ 封建势力 *eliminate feudal forces*
肃清流毒 [- - liú dú] eliminate the pernicious influence
肃然 [- rán] respectful
肃然起敬 [- - qǐ jìng] register profound respect; arouse admiration; be filled with (a feeling of) deep veneration; feel (great) respect for sb.; hold in awe; hold sb. in high respect; stand in respect [veneration] of (sb.); stand respectfully before sb.
肃然生畏 [- - shēng wèi] be struck with awe
肃杀之气 [- shā zhī qì] an awful atmosphere

鹅(鵝) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] (构词成分)见下。
鹅鹅[鸆] [- shuāng] a bird mentioned in ancient books

缩 [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] (构词成分)见下。
另见 suō。
缩砂密 [- shā mì] 〈植〉 Amomum xanthioides

骕(驌) [ㄙㄨˋ] [sù] (构词成分)见下。
骕骦[驦] [- shuāng] a fine horse mentioned in ancient books

suān ㄙㄨㄢ

酸(痠) [ㄙㄨㄢ] [suān] I 名 〈化〉(能在水熔液中产生氢离子的化合物的统称) acid: 醋[硫] ～ *acetic [sulphuric] acid* II 形 ①(像醋的气味或味道) sour; tart: ～ 果 *tart fruit*; ～ 梨 *sour pear*; 果子还青, 吃起来很 ～。*The fruit is still green and eats sour*. 牛奶 ～ 了。*The milk has turned sour*. 这些葡萄真 ～ ! *How sour these grapes taste!* ②(悲痛; 伤心) sick at heart; grieved; distressed: 心 ～ *be grieved*; *feel sad*; 她鼻子一 ～, 流下泪来。*Her nose twitched and she began to weep*. ③(迂腐) pedantic; impractical: 寒 ～ (*of a poor scholar*) *miserable and shabby*; 穷 ～ (*of a scholar*) *poor and pedantic*; ～ 秀才 *impractical old scholar*; *priggish pedant* III 动 (酸痛) tingle; ache: 腰 ～ 背痛 *have a pain in the back*; *have a backache*; 我的腿都走 ～了。*I walked off my legs*.
酸白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] syntonin; acidalbumin
酸败(性) [- bài] rancidity ◇ ～ 蜡 sumac wax; ～ 味 tapinoma-odour
酸泵 [- bèng] acid pump
酸不溶木素 [- bù róng mù sù] acid-insoluble lignin
酸菜 [- cài] Chinese sauerkraut; pickled Chinese cabbage; sauerkraut
酸槽 [- cáo] acid tank
酸潮 [- cháo] 〈医〉 acid tide
酸沉降池[器] [- chén jiàng chí] acid settler
酸橙 [- chéng] 〈植〉 bigarade; lime ◇ ～ 黄酮 auranetin; ～ 皮色 lime peel; ～ 树 lime; ～ 油 lime oil
酸秤 [- chèng] acid scale
酸楚 [- chǔ] grieved; distressed
酸处理 [- - lǐ] 〈化〉 acid treating; acid treatment; acidation ◇ ～ 剂 acidizer
酸醇 [- chún] 〈有化〉 acid alcohol
酸醋 [- cù] vinegar ◇ ～ 沙司 vinaigrette sauce; ～ 调味汁 vinaigrette sauce
酸催重排作用 [- cuī chóng pái zuò yòng] acid-catalysed rearrangement
酸催化 [- - huà] acid catalysis ◇ ～ 剂 acid catalyst; ～ 缩聚(作用) acid-catalyzed polycondensation
酸催裂解 [- - liè jiě] acid-catalysed cleavage
酸萃取 [- cuì qǔ] acid extraction
酸脆 [- -] acid embrittlement
酸脆性 [- - xìng] acid brittleness
酸蛋 [- dàn] 〈化工〉 acid egg; blowcase
酸豆 [- dòu] tamarind; tamarindus
酸度 [- dù] 〈化〉 acidity ◇ ～ 计 acidimeter; acidometer; pH meter; ～ 检定 acidity test; ～ 控制 acidity control; ～ 系数 〈地化〉 acidity coefficient; oxygen ratio; ～ 指数 acidity index
酸法磨光 [- fǎ mó guāng] acid polishing
酸法蒸煮 [- - zhēng zhǔ] acid cooking
酸法制浆 [- - zhì jiāng] acid polishing
酸分离器 [- fēn lí qì] 〈化〉 acid separator
酸分析器 [- - xī qì] acid analyser
酸封 [- fēng] acid-seal ◇ ～ 漆 acid seal paint
酸腐病 [- fǔ bìng] sour rot
酸腐蚀 [- - shí] acid corrosion; bite
(糖)酸苷酶 [- gān méi] neuraminidase
酸酐 [- gān] 〈化〉 acid anhydride; estolide
酸根 [- gēn] acid radical
酸固化 [- gù huà] acid cure
酸果蔓 [- guǒ màn] european cranberry
酸果漆 [- - qī] Vinegar tree
酸过多 [- guò duō] hyper acid; hyperacidity
酸过多性消化不良 [- - - xìng xiāo huà bù liáng] hyperpepsia
酸过少 [- - shǎo] hypoacidity
酸含量 [- hán liàng] acid content
酸化 [- huà] acidate; acidulate; acidize; acidification ◇ ～ 泵 acidizing pump; ～ 变性蛋白 acid albuminate; acid metaprotein; ～ 过程 acidization; ～ 剂 acidulant; acidulent; acidizer; acidifier; ～ 粘土 acid-treated clay; acid-treated earth; ～ 设备 acidizing unit; ～ 增强剂 intensifier; ～ 作用 acidization
酸回收 [- huí shōu] acid recovery
酸基 [- jī] 〈有化〉 acid group; acidic group; 〈化〉 acid radical; acidyl
酸价 [- jià] acid value
酸碱 [- jiǎn] acid-base ◇ ～ 催化(作用) acid-base catalysis; ～ 代谢 acid-base metabolism; ～ 代谢紊乱 acid-base unbalance; ～ 滴定检测器 acid-base titration detector; ～ 电池 acid-alkali cell; ～ 度 pH value; ～ 反应 acid-base reaction; ～ 磷酸化 acid-base phosphorylation; ～ 平衡 acid-base balance; acid-base equilibrium; ～ 歧化作用 autoprotolysis; ～ 再生法 acid-alkali method of reclaiming; ～ 指示剂 〈分化〉 acid-base indicator; hydrogen-ion indicator; neutralization indicator; pH-indicator; ～ 中和 acid-base neutralization; ～ 状态 acid-base status
酸浆 [- jiāng] wintercherry; alkekengi ◇ ～ 果红素 physalin; ～ 树 oxydendron; sourwood; ～ 乌贼 cranchiid squid
酸降解 [- jiàng jiě] acid degradation
酸焦油 [- jiāo yóu] acid tar oil
酸结合剂 [- jié hé jì] acid binding agent
酸解 [- jiě] 〈有化〉 acidolysis; acyl exchange; acid splitting ◇ ～ 糖化 acid saccharification
酸浸 [- jìn] acidleach; acid leaching ◇ ～ 法 acid-hatching of young eggs; acid leaching method; ～ 酸 picking acid
酸劲大作 [- - dà zuò] burn with jealousy
酸晶 [- jīng] acid crystals
酸精制 [- - zhì] acid treating
酸桔汁咸鱼 [- jú zhī xián yú] seviche
酸辣 [- là] vinegar-pepper; sour and hot ◇ ～ 酱 chutney; ～ 冷汤 [西] gazpacho; ～ 泡菜芥末酱 piccalilli; ～ 汤 vinegar-pepper soup; ～ 调味浆 ravigote; listless and aching; indolent with aching muscles
酸懒 [- lǎn] (指身体) aching and tired
酸冷凝剂 [- lěng níng jì] acid condensing agent
酸冷凝器 [- - - qì] acid condenser
酸冷却器 [- - què qì] acid cooler
酸离心泵 [- lí xīn bèng] acid centrifugal pump

酸炼 [- liàn] acid refining
酸量测定 [- liàng cè dìng] acidimetric estimation ◇ ～ 法 acidimetry
酸量滴定法 [- - dī dìng fǎ] acidimetry
酸量滴定分析(法) [- - - - fēn xī] acidimetric analysis
酸量计 [- - jì] acidimeter
酸裂解 [- liè jiě] acid cleavage
酸溜溜 [- liū liū] ①(酸味) tart; sour ②(酸痛) pain; tingle; ache: 周身 ～ *have a vague feeling of pain all over* ③(心里难过的感觉) sad; mournful ④(说话尖刻) sharp-tongued; acrimonious ⑤(迂腐) pedantic
酸硫胺(素) [- liú àn] allithiamine
酸滤 [- lǜ] acidleach
酸麻 [- má] (of limbs) limp and numb
酸马奶 [- mǎ nǎi] koumiss
酸梅 [- méi] smoked plum; dark plum ◇ ～ 汤 sweet-sour plum juice
酸霉素 [- - sù] acidomycin
酸模 [- mú] garden sorrel
酸模叶蓼 [- - yè liǎo] pale persicaria; persicaria lapathifolia
酸木 [- mù] sourwood; sorrel tree
酸奶 [- nǎi] leben
酸凝 [- níng] acid cure ◇ ～ 胨乳 acid curd; ～ 漆(酸硬化清漆) acid cured varnish; ～ 乳 skyr; varenetz
酸牛奶 [- niú nǎi] yoghurt; sour milk
酸浓度 [- nóng dù] acid concentration
酸浓缩器 [- - suō qì] acid concentrator
酸泡菜 [- pào cài] sauerkraut
酸葡萄 [- pú táo] sour grapes — sth. scorned because it cannot be had
酸葡萄主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] habitual jealous psyche [attitude; mentality]
酸强度 [- qiáng dù] acid strength
酸侵蚀 [- qīn shí] acid attack
酸去氢酶 [- qù qīng méi] acidohydrogenase
酸缺乏 [- quē fá] anacidity
酸热 [- rè] acid heat ◇ ～ 试验 acid-heat test; ～ 值 acid-heat value
酸溶胶原蛋白 [- róng jiāo yuán dàn bái] procollagen
酸容量 [- - liàng] acid capacity
酸乳 [- rǔ] yaourt; yoghurt; yoghourt; prostokvasha ◇ ～ 酒曲 kefir grain; ～ 酪 yogurt; yoghurt; yoghourt; ～ 酶 maya
酸软 [- ruǎn] aching and limp
酸涩 [- sè] acor
酸生演替系列 [- shēng yǎn tì xì liè] oxysere
酸生植物 [- - zhí wù] oxalophyte
酸蚀刻 [- shí kè] acid etching
酸蚀试验 [- - shì yàn] pickle test
酸式 [- shì] {化} acid; acid form ◇ ～ 电离 acid dissociation; ～ 氟化物 bifluoride; ～ 化合物 aci-compound; ～ 硫化钠 sodium acid sulfide; ～ 硫酸盐 disulfate; ～ 磷酸钠 sodium acid phosphate; ～ 碳酸铵 ammonium bicarbonate; ～ 盐 acid salt
酸水解 [- shuǐ jiě] acid hydrolysis
酸塔 [- tǎ] acid tower
酸坛 [- tán] {化} acid carboy; demijohn; carboy
酸藤子醌 [- téng zǐ kūn] rapanone
酸提出物 [- tí chū wù] acid extract
酸甜 [- tián] sour and sweet
酸甜苦辣 [- - kǔ là] sour, sweet, bitter, hot; joys and sorrows of life; the sweets and bitters of life
酸甜物 [- - wù] sour-sweet
酸痛 [- tòng] ache: 浑身 ～ *ache all over*; 四肢 ～ *have aches in the limbs*
酸土植物 [- tǔ zhí wù] acid plant
酸脱氢酶 [- tuō qīng méi] acidohydrogenase
酸味 [- wèi] sour; tart flavour; acidity: 柠檬是一种 ～ 水果。*A lemon is an acid fruit.* ◇ ～ 黑麦粗面包 pumpernickel; ～ 恐怖 {心理} acerbophobia; acerophobia
酸文假醋 [- wén jiǎ cù] one who poses as a cultured gentleman; affected; hypocritical
酸雾 [- wù] acid fog; acid mist
酸吸收剂 [- xī shōu jì] acid absorbent
酸洗 [- xǐ] {冶} scouring; dipping; pickling; acid pickling; acid-washing; etch cleaning ◇ ～ 斑点 pickle patch; ～ 薄板 white finished sheet; ～ 薄钢板 pickled sheet steel; ～ 残渣 smut; ～ 槽 descaling bath; ～ 池 pickling tube; pickling bath; ～ 脆性 pickle brittleness; pickling embrittlement; ～ 腐蚀 bite; ～ 钢板 pickled plate; ～ 硅藻土载体 Diasolid A; ～ 痕(钢板缺陷) pickle house scratch; ～ 机组 pickling line; ～ 剂 mordant; ～ 泡 pickling blister; ～ 试验 acid-washing test; ～ 污斑 pickle stain; ～ 液 pickle liquor; pickler; ～ 油 acid-refined oil; ～ 装置 acid dip pickle; pickler
酸腺 [- xiàn] {动} acid gland
酸硝基 [- xiāo jī] aci-nitro
酸性 [- xìng] {化} acidity; acidness; acerbic; acidic property ◇ ～ 氨基酸 acidic amino acid; ～ 白土 Emathlite; ～ 斑 pickling patch; ～ 变性蛋白 acid infraprotein; ～ 材料 acid material; ～ 残渣 acid residue; ～ 橙 acid orange; ～ 冲天炉 acid cupule; ～ 处理 {采矿} acid cure; ～ 促进剂 acid accelerator; acidictype accelerator; ～ 萃 acid extract; ～ 萃取剂 acidic extractant; ～ 蛋白 acidic protein; ～ 滴定剂 {分化} acidic titrant; ～ 靛蓝 indigo carmine; ～ 电解 acidic electrolysis; ～ 电炉 acid electric furnace; ～ 电炉钢 acid electric steel; ～ 定相浴 acid fixing bath; ～ 定影液 {摄} acid fixer; ～ 发酵 acid fermentation; ～ 发酵糕 sour-cake; ～ 翻造 acid reclaim; ～ 反应 acid reaction; ～ 纺丝过程 acid spinning process; ～ 肥料 acidic fertilizer; ～ 废水 acid waste water; ～ 废物 acidic waste; ～ 分解 acid decomposition; ～ 腐蚀 {油工} sour corrosion; ～ 腐殖质 acid humus; ～ 复红 acid fuchsin; ～ 钢 acid steel; ～ 铬黑 acid chrome black; ～ 铬蓝 neolan blue; ～ 黑 acid black; ～ 红 acid red; ～ 还原作用 acid reduction; ～ 缓蚀剂 acid restrainer; ～ 黄 curcumin; ～ 焦炭 acid coke; ～ 介质 acid medium; ～ 金属 acid metal; ～ 枸橼酸镁 citresia; ～ 矿泉 acidulous spring; ～ 矿水 acid mine water; ～ 蓝 acid blue; ～ 炼钢法 {冶} acid process; ～ 炼钢转炉 bessemer; bessemer converter; ～ 磷酸酶 acid phosphatase; ～ 硫酸盐 hydrosulphate; hydrosulfate; ～ 硫酸盐土 acid sulphate soil; ～ 炉衬 acid lining; ～ 炉床 acid hearth; ～ 炉底 acid bottom; ～ 铝酸盐 bialuminate; ～ 绿 acid green; ～ 络合染料 acidic complex dye; ～ 马丁炉钢 acid open-hearth steel; ～ 钼酸盐 bimolybdate; ～ 耐火材料 {材} acid refractory; ～ 耐火砖 acid brick; ～ 泥炭土 acid peat soil; ～ 粘土 acid clay; ～ 尿 aciduria; ～ 凝固 acid coagulation; ～ 偶氮黄 azoflavine; ～ 偶氮染料 acid azo-colour; ～ 培养基 {农} acid medium; ～ 配料 acid burdening; ～ 漂白 acid bleaching; ～ 平炉 acid open-hearth furnace; ～ 平炉法 {冶} acid open-hearth process; ～ 平炉钢 acid open-hearth steel; ～ 气抽提 acid gas extraction; ～ 气体 acid gas; acidic gas; ～ 青酮 acid bronze; ～ 氰酸盐 bicyanate; ～ 泉 acid spring; ～ 染料 acidic dye; ～ 染色 acid dyeing; ～ 溶池 acid bath; ～ 溶岩 acidic lava; ～ 溶剂 acid flux material; ～ 溶血试验 Ham test; ～ 溶液 acid solution; ～ 软化(法) acid bating; ～ 森林土 acid forest soil; ～ 砷酸盐 biarsenate; ～ 试验比率 acid test ratio; ～ 树脂 acidic resins; ～ 霜 acid cream; ～ 水 acid water; ～ 烃 acidic hydrocarbon; ～ 土 acid soil; ～ 团 acidic group; ～ 物质 acidic materials; ～ 茜素黑 acid alizarine black; ～ 茜素蓝 acid alizarine blue; ～ 消退阶段 acid regression stage; ～ 蓄电池 acid accumulator; acid storage battery; ～ 血 acidemia; ～ 盐 acid salt; ～ 岩 acidic rock; acidite; ～ 颜料 acid pigment; ～ 氧化物 acidic oxide; acid oxide; ～ 抑制剂 acid inhibitor; ～ 营养湖 acidotrophic lake; ～ 油 acid-soluble oil; ～ 有机质 mor; ～ 月岩 lunarite; ～ 枣红 acid bordeaux; ～ 皂 acid soap; (炼锡) ～ 渣 long slag; ～ 沼泽 acid bog; ～ 酯 acid ester; ～ 中心 acid centre; ～ 砖 acid brick; ～ 转炉 {冶} acid converter; Bessemer converter; acid-lined converter (炼钢); ～ 转炉吹炼 bessemerizing; ～ 转炉(炼钢)法 acid converter process; ～ 转炉钢 acid Bessemer steel; ～ 转炉钢锭 Bessemer ingot iron; ～ 转炉熔炼 Bessemer heat; ～ 紫 acid violet; ～ 组分 acidic components
酸性橙 II [- - chéng] (非食用物质; 又名"酸性黄金 II") Acid Orange II
酸性化铁炉 [- - huà tiě lú] acidic cupola
酸性烷基化作用 [- - wán jī huà zuò yòng] acid alkylation
酸秀才 [- xiù cai] impractical old scholar; priggish pedant
酸血 [- xuè] acidemia ◇ ～ 症 acidaemia; acidemia
酸循环泵 [- xún huán bèng] acid circulating pump
酸烟 [- yān] acid fume
酸衍生物 [- yǎn shēng wù] acid derivative
酸样收集器 [- yàng shōu jí qì] drip flap
酸液 [- yè] acid liquor ◇ ～ 比重计 acid meter
酸引发聚合 [- yǐn fā jù hé] acid catalyzed polymerization
酸樱桃 [- yīng tao] amarelle
酸油柑 [- yóu gān] otaheite gooseberry
酸雨 [- yǔ] acid rain
酸浴 [- yù] acid bath
酸藻目 [- zǎo mù] Desmarestiale
酸枣 [- -] wild jujube ◇ ～ 仁儿 wild jujube kernel
酸渣 [- zhā] goudron; acid sludge ◇ ～ 沥青 acid-sludge pitch; ～ 燃料 acid sludge fuel
酸沼 [- zhǎo] peat bog
酸值 [- zhí] {化} acid value; acid number
酸酯 [- zhǐ] {有化} acid esters
酸制骨粉 [- zhì gǔ fěn] vitriolated bone
酸制酵母 [- - jiào mǔ] marmite
酸滞留中毒 [- - liú zhòng dú] oxypathia; oxypathy
酸中心 [- zhōng xīn] acid site
酸中毒 [- zhòng dú] oxidosis; acidosis; acidism; acid poisoning; acidismus
酸煮废皮板毛 [- zhǔ fèi pí bǎn máo] boiled fur
酸渍 [- zì] acid pickling ◇ ～ 食品 pickled food
酸棕色土 [- zōng sè tǔ] sols bruns accides
酸组分 [- zǔ fēn] acid constituents

狻 [ㄙㄨㄢ] [suān] (构词成分)见下。
狻猊 [- ní] (传说中的一种猛兽, 即狮子) lion

suàn ㄙㄨㄢˋ

蒜 [ㄙㄨㄢˋ] [suàn] 名 (多年生草本植物) garlic: 青 ～ *garlic sprout*; 一瓣 ～ *a braid of garlic*
蒜氨酸 [- ān suān] alliin ◇ ～ 酶 alliinase
蒜瓣儿 [- bànr] garlic clove
蒜辫子 [- biàn zi braid of garlic
蒜臭(味) [- chòu] garlic odour
蒜苷 [- gān] allin
蒜毫(儿) [- háo] young garlic shoot
蒜黄 [- huáng] blanched garlic leaves
蒜藜芦碱 [- lí lú jiǎn] jervine
蒜酶 [- méi] allinase
蒜苗 [- miáo] garlic bolt
蒜泥 [- ní] mashed garlic
蒜素 [- sù] {有化} allicin; S-oxodiallyl sulfide ◇ ～ 元 alliin; ～ 制剂 defensoat; dephenzoat
蒜薹 [- tái] young garlic shoot
蒜糖醇 [- táng chún] allitol
蒜头 [- tóu] the head [bulb] of garlic ◇ ～ 素 sativin

筭 [ㄙㄨㄢˋ] [suàn] [书] 同"算" [suàn]

算(祘) [ㄙㄨㄢˋ] [suàn] I 动 ①(计算数目) calculate; reckon; compute; figure: 能写会 ～ (*be*) *good at writing and reckoning*; ～ ～ 旅行的费用 *calculate the cost of a journey*; 请你 ～ 一 ～ 我该付多少钱? *Please reckon up how much I must pay.* ～ 出这些开支也许要花几个小时的时间。*It may take several hours to figure up these expenses.* ②(计算进去) include; count: 不要把我 ～ 在内。*Count me out.* 你把卸货所需的时间 ～ 进去了吗? *Did you reckon in the time needed for unloading the cargo?* 你最好别把我 ～ 进去, 因为我能否出席还不一定。*You'd better reckon without me, as I am not sure whether I shall be able to be present.* ～ 上你, 一共有 10 个人。*There were ten people, including you.* 我也 ～ 一个。*Count me in.* ③(谋划; 计划) plan; calculate: 暗 ～ *plot against sb.*; 失 ～ *miscalculate*; *make an unwise decision* ④(推测) think; suppose: 我 ～ 他今天该动身了。*I suppose he'll have started today.* 我 ～ 他今天会来。*I think he will come today.* ⑤(认做; 当做) consider; regard as; count as: 就 ～ 你对了, 也不该那么说呀! *Even if you are right, that's not the way to put it.* 她可以 ～ 一个舞蹈家。*She can be counted as a dancer.* 我 ～ 运气, 赶上了最后一班汽车。*I was lucky enough to catch the last bus.* ⑥(算数; 承认有效力) carry weight; count: 你怎么刚说了又不 ～ 了? *You just made a promise and now you've gone back on it!* 世界上的事不应该由一两个国家说了 ～。*One or two powers should not have the final say on world affairs.* 这点困难 ～ 不了什么。*A little difficulty like this is nothing to us.* 这么大的事怎么能一个人说了 ～? *How can only one person have the final say on such an important matter?* ⑦(后面跟"了": 作罢; 不再计较) let it be; let it pass: ～ 了, 别说了。*That's enough! Let it go at that.*; *Forget it.* 他不愿意去就 ～ 了, 咱们反正去。*If he doesn't want to go, he*

doesn't need to. We'll go anyway. Ⅱ 副（总算）at long last; in the end; finally: 他学习音乐的愿望这回 ～ 实现了。*His wish to study music has come true at last.* 问题 ～ 解决了。*The problem is finally solved.* 现在 ～ 把情况弄清楚了。*At long last we have got things clear.*; *We've finally sized up the situation.*

算表程序 [- biǎo chéng xù] table simulator
算草(儿) [- cǎo] equation in calculation
算尺 [- chǐ] slide rule
算筹 [- chóu] counting rod
算出 [- chu] figure out; figure down; work out: ～总数 *figure up a total*; 你能把全部成本 ～ 来吗? *Can you figure the total cost out?*
算错 [- cuò] miscalculation; dutch
算法 [- fǎ] algorithm ◇ ～ 逼近 algorithm approach; ～ 表示法 algorithmic notation; ～ 程序 algorithm routine; ～ 调度 algorithmic dispatching; algorithmic scheduling; ～ 翻译 algorithm translation; ～ 分析 algorithm analysis; ～ 复杂性 algorithm complexity; ～ 级 algorithm level; ～ 类 class of algorithms; ～ (理)论 theory of algorithms; algorithm theory; ～ 描述 arithmetic statement; ～ 收敛 algorithm convergence; ～ 图 algorithm pattern; ～ 语句 algorithmic statement; ～ 语言 algorithmic language (ALGOL)
算符 [- fú] operator ◇ ～ 乘积展开 operator product expansion; ～ 优先 operator precedence; ～ 优先法 operator precedence method; ～ 优先矩阵 operator precedence matrix
算后编辑 [- hòu biān jí] post edit; post-edition; postedit
算后打印 [- - dǎ yìn] postmortem dump
算后检查 [- - jiǎn chá] postmortem ◇ ～ 程序 postmortem routine
算后转储 [- - zhuǎn chǔ] postmortem dump
算计 [- jì] ①（计算数目）calculate; reckon: ～ ～买这么多东西要多少钱。*Work out how much all these things will cost.* ②（考虑）consider; plan: 我们必须在预算中把临时费用 ～ 在内。*We must figure in occasional expenses in the budget.* 我们 ～ 着怎样花这些钱。*We are considering how to spend the money.* 王大妈 ～ 着下月买一台彩色电视。*Aunt Wang is planning to buy a colour TV set next month.* ③（估计）expect; figure; guess: 我 ～ 他明天会来。*I figure he will come here tomorrow.* ④（暗中谋划）scheme; plot: 彼此相互 ～ *scheme against each other*; 暗中 ～ 别人 *secretly scheme against others*; 不要靠 ～ 人过日子。*Don't be scheming against others all the time.*
算进 [- jìn] figure in; reckon in: 你把邮费 ～ 总金额里没有? *Have you reckoned the cost of postage in the total?* 我们把旅费算了进去，但忘了算伙食费。*We figured in the travel expenses but forgot the cost of meals.*
算尽机关 [- - jī guān] resort to endless scheming
算经济账 [- jīng jì zhàng] keep economic accounts
算来算去 [- lái suàn qù] contriving this and that; compute [count] over and over
算了 [- le] let it go at that; forget it; drop it; leave it at that: 那我们就这样 ～ 吧。*So we can let it go at that.* 他不同意就 ～ 吧，不要勉强。*Just drop the matter if he doesn't agree to it. Don't force him.* ～，别说了，该休息了。*Oh, forget it! Don't say any more about it. It's time for a break [rest].*
算命 [- mìng] fortune-telling: 给某人 ～ *tell a person his fortune* ◇ ～ 先生 fortune-teller; palm reader
算盘 [- pan] abacus; counting frame: 打 ～ *use an abacus*; 打如意 ～ *reckon without one's host*; ～ 脑袋 *a miser*; 他老打个人小 ～。*He is always calculating.* 他这个人总是打错 ～。*He always miscalculates.* ◇ ～ 子儿 beads (of an abacus)
算盘七 [- - qī] twisted-stalk
算前减量 [- qián jiǎn liàng] predecrement
算入 [- rù] count: 破的别 ～ 在内。*Don't count in the broken ones.* 请把我也 ～ 这项计划的参加者。*Please count me in on this project.*
算式 [- shì] equation
算是 [- -] ①（总算）at last: 这一下你 ～ 走运了。*At last you had good luck.* 这个词的用法我 ～ 弄明白了。*I am clear about the usage of this word at last.* ②（算得上）be considered: 这个商店 ～ 附近最大的了。*This store is the biggest in the vicinity.*
算术 [- shù] arithmetic figure; arithmetic: 做 ～ *do sums*; 精于 ～ 的人 *arithmetician*; 他擅长 ～。*He is good at arithmetic.* ◇ ～ 表达式 arithmetical expression; ～ 操作 arithmetical operation; ～ 差 arithmetical difference; ～ 乘积 arithmetic product; ～ 错误 arithmetic error; ～ 定则 rules of arithmetic; ～ 对称 arithmetic symmetry; ～ 赋值语句 arithmetic assignment statement; ～ 感光度 arithmetic speed; ～ 函数 arithmetic function; ～ 和 arithmetic sum; ～ 化 arithmetization; ～ 级数 arithmetic progression; arithmetical progression; arithmetic series; ～ 几何平均 arithmetic-geometric mean; ～ 计算机 arithmetic computer; arithmetical computing machine; ～ 家 arithmetician; ～ 加法 arithmetic addition; ～ 检验 arithmetic check; ～ 校验 arithmetical check; ～ 距离 arithmetic distance; ～ 均数 arithmetic mean; arithmetic average; ～ 亏格 arithmetic deficiency; arithmetic genus; ～ 连续统〔数〕arithmetical continuum; ～ 逻辑部件 arithmetic logical unit (ALU); ～ 码 arithmetic code; ～ 平均〔数〕arithmetic mean; ～ 平均数[值] arithmetic average; arithmetic mean; ～ 平均数指数 arithmetic average index; ～ 输入向左 arithmetic input left; ～ 属性 arithmetic attribute; ～ 数 arithmetic number; ～ 数列 arithmetic series; ～ 条件语句 arithmetic IF statement; ～ 图 arithmograph; arithmetic chart; ～ 移位 arithmetic shift; ～ 有效曲线 arithmetical effective curve; ～ 语句 arithmetic sentence; arithmetic statement; ～ 运算 arithmetic operation; ～ 运算符 arithmetic operator; ～ 指令 arithmetic instruction; ～ 中项 arithmetic mean; ～ 子群 arithmetic subgroup
算术式指标 [- - shì zhǐ biāo] arithmetic index number
算数 [- -] count; hold; stand: 说话 ～ *live up to one's word*; 个别情况不 ～。*Isolated instances do not count.* 他不是那种说话不 ～ 的人。*He is not the sort of man who would go back on his word.* 我们一向说话 ～。*We always keep to our words.* 那可不 ～。*That doesn't count.*
算态 [- tài] computing mode
算题 [- tí] computational problem
算图 [- tú] abac; chart; alignment (diagram); (alignment) nomogram; nomograph; nomographic chart ◇ ～ 法 nomographic method
算无遗策 [- wú yí cè] plan very carefully with every conceivable possibility taken into account; reckon accurately
算学 [- xué] ①（数学）mathematics ②（算术）arithmetic
算账 [- zhàng] ①（计算账目）do accounts; balance the books; make out bills; work out accounts; settle financial scores with; reckoning; reckon up a bill; cast accounts; keep accounts: ～ 算得快 *be quick at accounts* ②（清算）square [settle; balance] accounts with sb.; get even with sb.: 跟某人 ～ *have an account to settle with sb.*; 小心，我回头找你 ～。*Look out! I will get even with you.*
算政治账 [- zhèng zhì zhàng] keeping political accounts; concern oneself with the political significance
算子 [- zǐ] operator: 微分 ～ *differential operator* ◇ ～ 逼近 approximation by operators; ～ 代数 operator algebra; ～ 定义域 domain of an operator; ～ 方程式 operator equation; ～ 符号 operator notation; ～ 函数 operator function; ～ 环 operator ring; ring of operators; ～ 矩阵 operator matrix; ～ 理论 operator theory; theory of operators; ～ 群 operator group; ～ 微分方程式 operator differential equation; ～ 演算 operational calculus
算总账划不来 [- zǒng zhàng huá bù lái] When the overall account is added up, it does not seem to pay.

苄 [ㄙㄨㄢˋ] [suàn] Ⅰ 同"算"[suàn] Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 匀远 *Suan Yunyuan*

SUĪ ㄙㄨㄟ

荽 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] （构词成分）见"芫荽"[yán suī]
眭 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 弘 *Sui Hong*
睢 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 世雄 *Sui Shixiong*
睢目 [- mù]〈中医〉blepharoptosis
睢县 [- xiàn] Suixian (a county in Henan Province)

虽(雖) [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] 连[书] ①（虽然）though; although: 安排 ～ 不算理想，但也相当满意。*The arrangements, if not ideal, are fairly satisfactory.* 他 ～ 年老而依然健壮。*He is none the less vigorous for his years.* 他 ～ 穷，但对贫苦的朋友很慷慨。*Although he was poor, he was quite generous to his needy friends.* 文章 ～ 短，但很重要。*The article is very important though it is short.* 问题 ～ 小，但很典型。*The question is small but typical.* 我们吃的，～ 不很好，却很丰富。*Our food, such as it is, is plentiful.* ②（纵然）even if: ～ 死犹荣 *honoured though dead*; *have died a glorious death*
虽非同日生，但愿同日死 [- fēi tóng rì shēng dàn yuàn tóng rì sǐ] Though we were born on different days, we are prepared to die on the same day.
虽贫不谄 [- pín bù chǎn] poor but with dignity
虽然 [- rán] though; although: ～ 他很努力，但他考试没有及格。*Although he worked hard, he failed in the exam.* 他 ～ 年轻，但有经验。*Young though he is, he is quite experienced.*
虽是笑话，却含真理 [- shì xiào huà què hán zhēn lǐ] It was only a joke, but perhaps there was some truth in it.
虽说 [- shuō] [口] though; although: ～ 他的心脏衰弱，但他看来还十分健康。*Though his heart is said to be weak, he seems perfectly healthy.* ～ 小王来厂的时间不长，可是技术已经很熟练了。*Xiao Wang is quite skilled and experienced though he's been in the factory for only a short time.*
虽死不忘 [- sǐ bú wàng] I shall not forget it even in death
虽死无怨 [- - wú yuàn] would go down to one's grave without regret; I shall not repent even if I die.; Even though I die it will be without regret.; I can die without regret, (but ...); If I die now, I shall have no regrets.; I should feel no resentment if I had to die for ...; Though we die we will not have thoughts of revenge in our hearts.
虽死犹荣 [- - yóu róng] honoured though dead; die a glorious death
虽死犹生 [- - - shēng] live on in spirit
虽有忮心，不怨飘瓦 [- yǒu zhì xīn bú yuàn piāo wǎ] Though he has resentment in his heart, he does not express annoyance at the unexpected blow.
虽则 [- zé] though; although

濉 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] （构词成分）见下。
濉河 [- hé] the Suihe River

尿 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suī] 名（小便）urine
另见 niào。

SUÍ ㄙㄨㄟˊ

遂 [ㄙㄨㄟˊ] [suí] （构词成分）见"半身不遂"[bàn shēn bù suí]
另见 suì。

隋 [ㄙㄨㄟˊ] [suí] 名 ①（朝代）the Sui Dynasty (581—618) ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 世昌 *Sui Shichang*
隋侯之珠 [- hóu zhī zhū] precious pearl in the ancient legend; very valuable and precious things

随(隨) [ㄙㄨㄟˊ] [suí] Ⅰ动 ①（跟；跟随）follow: 入乡 ～ 俗。*When in Rome do as the Romans do.* ～ 我来。*Follow me.*; *Come along with me.* 他 ～ 我们上了楼。*He followed us up the stairs.* 他曾经 ～ 文化代表团到中国来过一次。*He was once on a cultural delegation which came to China.* ②(顺从) comply with; adapt to: ～ 顺 *yield and comply*; 只要你们做得对，我都 ～ 着。*So long as what you do is right, I'll go along with you.* ③（任凭；由着）let (sb. do as he likes): 去不去 ～ 你。*Whether you go or not is up to you.*; *You may go or not, as you wish.* ～ 你的便。*Do as you please.* ④（顺便）along with (some other action): 请你 ～ 手把门带上。*Please close the door as you go out.*; *Please shut the door after you.* ⑤[方]（像）look like; resemble: 他长得 ～ 他父亲，说话的神情 ～ 他母亲。*He looks like his father, and talks like his mother.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 畅 *Sui Chang*
随笔 [- bǐ] informal essay; desultory essay; familiar essay; casual literary notes; jottings: 文学 ～

作者 *a literary essayist*

随便 [- biàn] ①（不加限制）casual; random; informal: ～ 闲谈 *chat*; *chitchat*; 行为太 ～ *be too free in one's behaviour*; 对某人在态度上过于 ～ *be rather too free with sb.*; ～ 谈谈。*Let's have a chat*. 跟他在一起很 ～，一点儿也不拘束。*We feel quite free and easy with him, not in the least constrained*. 别 ～ 表态，这会使我们陷入麻烦的。*Don't commit yourself. It'll let us in for trouble*. 你怎能这样 ～ 回答他呢？*How could you answer him so casually*? ②（不拘礼）do as one pleases; do at one's will: ～ 吃吧。*Help yourselves*. ③（不加考虑）careless; slipshod; as one wishes; please oneself; in a slipshod way: 说话很 ～ *speak freely* ④（任意；任性）wanton; willful; arbitrary: ～ 歪曲事实 *make willful distortion of the facts*; ～ 摆弄 *fiddle with*; 你为什么 ～ 拿公家东西？*Why should you make free with public property*? ⑤（无论）anyhow; any; no matter; anyway: ～ 什么时候来都行。*Come any time you like*. 芭蕾舞也好，民族舞也好，～ 什么舞她都喜欢看。*She enjoys watching dance, be it ballet, national minority dancing or any other sort of dancing*. 这种花 ～ 你种在哪儿都能活。*This flowering plant will thrive and bloom wherever you plant it*.

随变法 [- - fǎ] method of concomitant variations

随波逐流 [- bō zhú liú] swim [sail] with the stream; be carried along by the tide; change according to changing circumstances; dance and sing all weathers; drift with the tide [current; stream]; fall in with the crowd; follow others blindly; follow [go with] the crowd; go with the stream [tide]; on the drift; serve the time [hour]; swim down [with] the stream [the tide]: 遇事要有主见，决不能 ～。*One must have one's own opinions and not drift with the current*.

随潮漂移[前进] [- cháo piāo yí] tiding

随车起重机 [- chē qǐ zhòng jī] lorry-mounted crane

随处 [- chù] everywhere; anywhere; in all places: ～ 都有（*They are*）*to be found everywhere*.

随处可得 [- - kě dé] can be bought [obtained] anywhere

随处可见 [- - - jiàn] can be seen everywhere

随传随到 [- chuán suí dào] be brought up to court when needed

随从 [- cóng] ①（跟随）accompany (one's superior); attend: ～ 首长执行任务 *accompany a leading cadre on a mission* ②（随员）retinue; suite; entourage; attendants: 国王的 ～ *an attendant of the king*; 将军的 ～ 军官 *an officer attendant on the general* ◇ ～ 参谋 aide-de-camp

随大溜 [- dà liù] drift with the stream; follow the general trend; follow others blindly

随带 [- dài] ①（随同带去）going along with: 信外 ～ 书籍一包。*Accompanying the letter is a parcel of books*. ②（随身携带）take sth. along with one: 他 ～ 行李两件。*He has taken along with him two pieces of luggage*.

随到随吃 [- dào suí chī] Guests are served as they arrive.

随到随修，立等可取 [- - - xiū lì děng kě qǔ] Repairs are done while you wait.

随地 [- dì] everywhere; anywhere: 勿 ～ 乱扔纸屑。*Don't litter the ground with paper*. 不要 ～ 扔东西。*Don't litter*. 不要 ～ 乱扔果皮纸屑。*Don't scatter garbage all over the place*.

随地吐痰 [- - tǔ tán] spit everywhere; spit on the floor: 请勿 ～。*No spitting*.

随动 [- dòng] follow-up; servo (drive) ◇ ～ 操纵片 servotab; control servotab; ～ 乘法器 servo-multiplier; ～ 电动机 follow-up motor; ～ 阀 servo valve; ～ 跟踪装置 mobile tracking mount; ～ 滚柱 roller follower; ～ 机构 follower; servo mechanism; ～ 机械手 master-slave manipulator; ～ 继电器 slave relay; ～ 控制 follow-up control; stochastic control; ～ 轮 supporting roller; ～ 摄影 panning; ～ 设备 follow-up device; ～ 速度控制 servo speed control; ～ 拖动 slave drive; follower drive; ～ 系统 follow-up system; servo system; follow-up; servo; ～ 系统电势计 follow-up potentiometer; ～ 系统元件 servo element; ～ 指针 follow-up point; ～ 装置 hunting gear; follow-up device; ～ 自动机构 follow-on automatic mechanism; ～ 作用 servo action

随动件 [- - jiàn]〈机〉follower: 凸轮 ～ *cam follower*

随方就圆 [- fāng jiù yuán] be adjustable to circumstances; adapt oneself to circumstances

随风倒 [- fēng dǎo] bend with the wind; be easily swayed

随风倒柳 [- - - liǔ] The willow leans with the wind — a man of no fixed principle.

随风飘舞 [- - piāo wǔ] whirl about in the wind

随风驶舵 [- - shǐ duò] sail with the wind; change one's course of action according to the wind; dance and sing in all weathers; do things according to the way the wind blows; take one's cue from changing conditions; veer [steer] with the wind

随风转舵 [- - zhuǎn duò] cut the rudder to the wind; change course for convenience; see which way the wind blows; tack with the wind; take one's cue from changing conditions; trim one's sails

随附信息组 [- fù xìn xī zǔ] trailer block

随感 [- gǎn] informal essay; jottings

随高就低 [- gāo jiù dī] be adjustable to circumstances; adapt to circumstances

随函备忘录 [- hán bèi wàng lù] covering memorandum

随行就市 [- háng jiù shì] fluctuate in line with market conditions; fluctuate along with market changes; be sold on the market at prices fixed according to demand and price changes

随和 [- he] amiable; obliging; easygoing; easy to get along with: 脾气 ～ *have an amiable disposition*; 他人很 ～。*He is very amiable*.; *He is a most amiable fellow*.

随后 [- hòu] follow; soon afterwards: 你先走，我们 ～ 就到。*You go ahead, and we'll follow on*. 幸好 ～ 下了一场及时雨。*Happily a good rain followed*. 你先走，我 ～ 就来。*You go first; I shall follow*.

随后到达 [- - dào dá] (I'll) arrive (there) soon after.

随后接应 [- - jiē yìng] follow with reserve

"随后-同步"混合型 [- - tóng bù hùn hé xíng] combined "lagging-synchronous" type

随机 [- jī] ①〈物〉random ②〈数〉stochastic; random ◇ ～ 逼近 stochastic approximation; ～ 编码 hat; ～ 编码限 random coding bound; ～ 变参数系统 random variation parameter system; ～ 变化 random variation; ～ 变量〈数〉stochastic variable; random variable; chance variable; ～ 标记 random labelling; ～ 波 random wave; ～ 波动 random fluctuation; ～ 不稳定性 stochastic instability; ～ 不相关 stochastic independence; ～ 采样 random sampling; stochastic sampling; ～ 参数 random parameter; ～ 策略 randomized policy; ～ 测度 stochastic measure; ～ 差错 random error; ～ 缠绕 random coil; ～ 场 stochastic field; ～ 冲量 random shock; ～ 重叠编码 random superimposed coding; ～ 抽样 random sampling; ～ 出入 random access; ～ 处理 random process; random processing; ～ 次序 random order; ～ 存储器 random storage; random access; direct access; ～ 存取 random access; direct access; arbitrary access; ～ 存取程序设计 random access programming; ～ 存取存储器 random access storage; random access memory (RAM); ～ 存取存储装置 random access storage device; ～ 存取计算机 random access computer; ～ 存取库 direct-access library; ～ 存取时间 random access time; ～ 存取文件 random access file; ～ 错误 random error; ～ 电子流 random electron current; ～ 定向 random orientation; ～ 独立 stochastic independence; ～ 法 randomized; ～ 方案 randomizing scheme; ～ 方程 stochastic equation; ～ 方法求积 stochastic method of quadrature; ～ 访问 random access; direct access; ～ 访问存储 direct-access storage; ～ 访问存储器 random access storage device; direct access storage device; ～ 非线性系统 stochastic non-linear system; ～ 飞行控制系统 stochastic flight control system; ～ 分布 random distribution; ～ 分离法 random isolation method; ～ 分配 random assortment; ～ 分析 stochastic analysis; ～ 分组法 randomized blocks; ～ 服务系统 stochastic service system; ～ 符合 random coincidence; ～ 干扰 random disturbance; ～ 高斯数 random Gaussian number; ～ 隔行方式 random interlace; ～ 隔行扫描 random interlaced scanning; ～ 规划（法）stochastic programming; ～ 过程 random process; stochastic process; ～ 函数 random function; ～ 函数发生器 randomizer; ～ 化 randomization; randoming; randomizing; ～ 积分 random integral; stochastic integral; ～ 积分方程 stochastic integral equation; ～ 加权法 stochastic weighted method; ～ 加速器 stochastic accelerator; stochatron; ～ 检索 stochastic retrieval; ～ 间隔 random interval; ～ 渐近行为 stochastic asymptotic behavior; ～ 交配 panmixia; panmixis; ～ 交配单位 panmictic unit; ～ 交配群体 panmixis; panmictic population; ～ 交配指数 panmictic index; ～ 矩阵 stochastic matrix; ～ 可观测性 stochastic observability; ～ 控制 stochastic control; ～ 馈相 random phase feed; ～ 连续性 stochastic continuity; ～ 流动 random flow; ～ 逻辑设计 random logic design; ～ 码 random code; hatted code; ～ 脉冲 random pulses; ～ 脉冲串 random pulse train; ～ 模拟 stochastic simulation; ～ 模型[模式] stochastic model; ～ 能控性 stochastic controllability; ～ 判定过程 stochastic decision process; ～ 疲劳试验 random fatigue test; ～ 偏微分方程 stochastic partial differential equation; ～ 偏振 random polarization; ～ 漂移 random drift; ～ 平行排列 random parallel alignment; ～ 起点 random start; ～ 起伏 random fluctuation; ～ 器材包 fly away kit; ～ 强制函数 random forcing function; ～ 趋向 random orientation; ～ 区组设计 randomized block; ～ 取数存储器 random access storage; ～ 取样 random sampling; random grab; ～ 取样伏特计 random-sampling voltmeter; ～ 取样示波器 random sampling oscilloscope; ～ 群体论 stochastic population theory; ～ 扰动 random disturbance; stochastic disturbance; random perturbation; ～ 扰动最优化 random-perturbation optimization; ～ 扫描 random scanning; ～ 失效 random failure; ～ 时变线性系统 randomly time-varying linear system; ～ 时变信道 random time-varying channel; ～ 矢量 random vector; ～ 事件 random event; ～ 实验[试验] random experiments; ～ 水文学 statistical hydrology; ～ 顺序 random sequence; ～ 搜索 random search; ～ 速度 random velocity; ～ 算子方程 stochastic operator equation; ～ 探寻 random searching; ～ 调制无线电引信 radio random-modulating fuze; ～（图像）跳动 randomized jitter; ～ 通信卫星系统 random communication satellite system; ～ 弯曲 random bend; ～ 网络 random network; ～ 微分 stochastic differential; ～ 微分方程 stochastic differential equation; ～ 微积分 stochastic calculus; ～ 位移 random displacement; ～ 文法 stochastic grammar; ～ 文件 random file; ～ 稳定性 stochastic stability; ～ 问题 stochastic problem; ～ 误差 random error; ～ 系统 stochastic system; ～ 现象 chance phenomenon; ～ 线性离散系统 stochastic discrete system; ～ 相加过程 additive process; ～ 相位 random phase; ～ 相位误差 random phase error; ～ 效应 stochastic effects; ～ 信号 random signal; ～ 行走[步行法；移动] random walk; ～ 需求 stochastic demand; ～ 序列 random sequence; random series; ～ 选择 random selection; ～ 样品[样本] random sample; ～ 遗传漂变 random genetic drift; ～ 引晶 random seeding; ～ 游动 random walk; walk; ～ 游动步数 duration of random walk; ～ 游动法 random walk method; ～ 有序样本 random ordered sample; ～ 预报 random forecast; ～ 元件计算机 probabilistic machine; ～ 运动 random motion; ～ 杂波 random noise; ～ 杂波加权网络 random noise weighting network; ～ 载荷 random load; ～ 再散列法 random rehash method; ～ 噪声 random noise; ～ 噪声电压表 random noise voltmeter; ～ 噪声干扰 random noise interferenec; ～ 噪音相关 correlation of random noise; ～ 涨落 random fluctuation; ～ 涨落数据 randomly fluctuating data; ～ 振动〈力〉random vibration; ～ 振幅分布 random amplitude distribution; ～ 阵 stochastic matrix; ～ 整数 random integers; ～ 正弦波 random sine wave; ～ 质配 perittogamy; ～ 自动机 probabilistic automata; ～ 自动机模型 stochastic automata model; ～ 自适应控制 stochastic adaptive control; ～ 自适应控制系统 stochastic adaptive control system; ～ 最优控制 stochastic optimal control

随机工程师 [- - gōng chéng shī] flight engineer

随机客梯 [- - kè tī] air step

随机量 [- - liàng] random quantity ◇ ～ 线能量 stochastic quantity linear energy

随机数 [- - shù] random number; random digit ◇ ～ 表 table of random numbers; table of random digits; ～（生成）程序 random number generator; random number program; ～ 发生 random number generation; ～ 发生器〈自〉random number generator; ～ 检验法 testing method of random numbers; ～ 位 random digit; ～ 序列 random

number sequence
随机型模型 [- - xíng mó xíng] stochastic model
随机性 [- - xìng] randomness ◇ ～故障 random fault; ～检验 randomness test; ～决策 stochastic decision; ～模型 stochastic model
随机应变 [- - yìng biàn] adjust to changing circumstances; act according to (changing) circumstances; act in consonance with the requirements of the occasion; adapt oneself to circumstances; adapt oneself to changing conditions; adjust to changed conditions; change according to changing circumstances; change with each shift in the situation; Circumstances alter cases.; decide according to the changing situation; decide on the spot; do as the circumstances dictate [require]; rise to the occasion; see which way the cat jumps; the cult of the jumping cat; use [act on] one's own discretion: 我到那儿时，就～吧。*When I get there, I'll try to play to the score tactically.* 他富有～的才能。*He is full of resource in any emergency.*
随即 [- jí] immediately; presently: 他～听到了脚步声。*Presently he heard the sound of footsteps.* 那个伤员睁了一下眼睛～又昏了过去。*The wounded soldier opened his eyes once, but lost consciousness again immediately.* 化工厂提出增产节约的倡仪，其他工厂～响应。*The chemical plant proposed to increase production and practise economy and other factories presently responded.*
随即装船 [- - zhuāng chuán] immediate shipment
随叫随到 [- jiào suí dào] be within call; available at sb.'s beck and call; available on hand; be on hand; on call at all times; on call at any hour: 不论什么时候刘医生～。*Doctor Liu is on call at all times.*
随进钻头 [- jìn zuàn tóu] follower
随控布局飞机 [- kòng bù jú fēi jī] control configured vehicle ◇ ～控制系统 control configured vehicle control system
随口 [- kǒu] speak thoughtlessly [casually]; speak without thinking [consideration]; blurt out whatever comes into one's head: 刚才我～说了句开玩笑的话，你千万别介意。*I just made a joke without thinking. Please don't take it to heart.*
随口答应 [- - dā ying] promise at once without hesitation; say "yes" absentmindedly; agree without thinking
随口而出 [- - ér chū] escape one's lips
随口之言，有口无心 [- - zhī yán yǒu kǒu wú xīn] say whatever enters one's head
随浪 [- làng] following sea
随礼 [- lǐ] give presents as custom goes as returns
随路信令 [- lù xìn lìng] channel associated signalling
随模(样作出的)浇口 [- mó jiāo kǒu] set gate
随你的便 [- nǐ de biàn] Have it your own way.; Do as you like [please].
随偶平衡 [- ǒu píng héng] arbitrary equilibrium
随其所欲 [- qí suǒ yù] leave to one's desire
随群(儿) [- qún] do as others do
随人俯仰 [- rén fǔ yǎng] be at sb.'s beck and call; be at sb.'s mercy; be twisted round sb.'s finger; be wax in sb.'s hands; find oneself at sb.'s mercy; follow sb. servilely; live under sb.'s thumb; stand at [submit to] sb.'s beck and call; submit (oneself) to sb.'s whims and fancy [will]
随人植物 [- - zhí wù] anthropochory
随身 [- shēn] carry ... with one; (take) with one: ～行李 *personal luggage*; 我～可以带多少公斤行李? *How many kilograms of luggage can I carry with me?* 这次出去旅行我～带的东西不多。*I'm not carrying much with me on this trip.* ◇ ～电话装置 bellboy; ～法宝 a stand-by; ～听 walkman; ～武器〈军〉side arms; ～行李放置处 carry-on baggage storage
随身携带 [- - xié dài] carry ... with one; carry-on
随声附和 [- shēng fù hè] agree to what sb. says; agree to what other people say; agree with what other people say, whether right or wrong; chime in with what anybody says; echo what others say; follow another's lead in voicing one's opinion; follow the crowd; follow the majority blindly; parrot the opinions of others; A yes-man adds his voices to the chorus: 对他们的意见要加以分析，不要～。*We should analyse what they said and not just agree with everything.*
随时 [- shí] ① (任何时候) at any time; at all times: 你有问题，～可以来问我。*If you have any questions, you can come and ask me at any time.* 他～都可能到达。*He may arrive any instant.* 机器应该～注意维护。*Machinery ought to be well maintained all the time.* 连续下了几天大雨，～有暴发山洪的危险，要做好准备。*It has been raining heavily in the last few days and mountain torrents may become a danger at any moment. We must be prepared.* ②(有需要时) whenever necessary; as the occasion demands: ～纠正错误 *correct mistakes as soon as they occur*; 他们已全副武装，～准备应急。*They were armed to the teeth, ready for any emergency.* 他们总是～总结经验，所以工作质量提高很快。*They always sum up their (work) experience whenever it is necessary, so they improve rapidly.*
随时随地 [- - suí dì] whenever and wherever possible; always and everywhere; any time and any place; at all times and places; when and where: 在参观访问过程中，我们～都能学到很多东西。*In the course of our trip, we have learned a great deal in all the places we visited.*!
随时制宜 [- - zhì yí] change tactics as the situation demands
随侍 [- shì] [旧] attend upon (sb.)
随手 [- shǒu] conveniently; without extra trouble: 出门时请～关灯。*Turn the light off as you go out.*; *Please switch off the lights when you leave.*
随手关门 [- - guān mén] close the door behind one; Please shut [close] the door (after you).; Shut the door as you pass by!
随水漂流 [- shuǐ piāo liú] drift about in the water
随顺 [- shùn] obey; yield
随说随做 [- shuō suí zuò] No sooner said than done.
随俗 [- sú] comply with the conventions; do as everybody else does; follow local customs: 入乡～。*Do in Rome as Rome does.*; *Do as the Romans do.*
随俗沉浮 [- - chén fú] drift along with the world — without ideas of one's own; follow the crowd without personal principles
随…随… [- suí] : 随学随忘 *no sooner learned than forgotten*; 雪随下随化。*The snow melted as it fell.*
随随便便 [- - biàn biàn] be rather casual; an offhand manner; be careless about things; casually; free and easy; in a casual [a slipshod; a careless] way; in an easygoing way; take [treat] things easy [lightly]; without order: 这工作做得～。*The work was done all anywhere.* 对工作不能～，要认真负责。*Don't do your work in a slipshod manner. You should be conscientious and have a sense of responsibility.*
随所规则 [- suǒ guī zé] anywhere rule
随体 [- tǐ] trabant; satellite (指染色体) ◇ ～带 satellite band; ～区 sat-zone; ～脱氧核糖核酸 satellite deoxyribonucleic acid
随同 [- tóng] be in company with; be accompanying: 我将～你一起去。*I'll go along with you.* 小张～代表团出国访问去了。*Xiao Zhang has gone to accompany a delegation on a visit abroad.* ◇ ～机械手 master-slave manipulator
随团旅游 [- tuán lǚ yóu] group travel
随挖随填 [- wā suí tián] cut and cover ◇ ～法 cut-and-cover
随纹 [- wén] tracking ◇ ～失真 tracing distortion; ～误差 tracing error
随乡入乡 [- xiāng rù xiāng] In a strange land, do as the natives do.; A guest must do as his host does.; be adapted to the environment; In Rome do as the Romans do!; Never wear a brown hat in Friesland.; wherever you are, follow local customs
随想曲 [- xiǎng qǔ] 〈音〉caprice; capriccio
随心所欲 [- xīn suǒ yù] follow one's bent [inclinations]; arbitrarily; ... as one pleases; at one's [one's own] sweet will; at (one's own) will [discretion]; do as one pleases [likes]; do whatever one wants; go [take; get] one's own way; have a free rein; have an entirely free hand in ...; have one's own way; in a slipshod way; wilfully; whimsically: 难道能容许他们～地破坏规章制度吗? *Can they be allowed to violate rules and regulations at will?*
随行 [- xíng] go together; go along; accompany; be in company with ◇ ～刀架 follow-rest; backrest; ～扶架 follow rest; ～夹具 pallet; ～装药 traveling charge
随行就市 [- - jiù shì] prices fluctuating in response to market conditions
随行人员 [- - rén yuán] entourage; suite; party; retinue: 总统及其～ *the President and his entourage*
随意 [- yì] at will; as one pleases; free rein; ad lib; ad libitum: ～操纵某人 *wind sb. round one's (little) finger*; ～处理 *leave sth. to one's discretion*; ～所之 *go anywhere as one pleases*; ～选择 *make one's own choice*; 请～! *Help yourselves, please!* 你可以～行事。*You are at liberty to do as you please.* ◇ ～偿还 optional redemption; ～复合体 don't-care complex; ～过账 random posting; ～肌〈生理〉voluntary muscle; ～取样 grab sample; ～停机 request stop; ～消除 optional suppression; ～消费 optional consumption; ～营业时间 random-order service; ～运动 voluntary movement; autocinesis; autokinesis; ～涨价 wilful inflation of prices
随遇点 [- yù diǎn] 〈数〉indifferent point
随遇[寓]而安 [- - ér ān] reconcile oneself to one's situation; accommodate oneself to circumstances; adapt oneself to circumstances; a happy-go-lucky policy; be able to adapt oneself to different circumstances; be at home anywhere; be at peace wherever one goes; be contented and happy wherever one may be; feel at home wherever one is; If we cannot get what we like, we have to like what we can get.; make the best of things; on a catch-as-catch-can basis; take the world as you find it; take the rough and smooth in one's stride; take things as they are; take what comes (and be contented)
随遇平衡 [- - píng héng] 〈物〉indifferent equilibrium; neutral equilibrium; neutral balance
随遇生物 [- - shēng wù] tychocoen
随遇植物 [- - zhí wù] ubiquist
随遇种 [- - zhǒng] indifferent species
随员 [- yuán] ① (随行人员) suite; retinue; entourage ② 〈外〉attaché: 大使～ *attendants to an ambassador*
随缘乐助 [- - lè zhù] donate according to the situation; give assistance as [to the extent] one can afford; subscribe a sum no matter how much
随葬 [- zàng] be buried with the dead ◇ ～物 [品] funerary objects; burial articles
随着 [- zhe] along with; in the wake of; in pace with: ～季节的变化 *change with seasons*; ～时间的推移 *as time goes on*; *as time goes by*; *as time passes (by)*; *with the lapse of time*; *with the passage of time*; ～岁月的流逝 *as the years have passed (by)*; ～工业的迅速发展，产生了污染问题。*The problem of pollution arises along with the rapid development of industry.* ～科学技术的发展，人们征服自然的能力也越来越强了。*In the wake of developments in science and technology, man has become more capable of conquering nature.* 经济发展了，人民的生活水平也～提高了。*As the economy develops, the living conditions of the people have been improved accordingly.* 语言是～社会的产生而产生，～社会的发展而发展的。*Language emerges and develops with the emergence and development of society.*
随之而来 [- zhī ér lái] in the train of ...; ～的是一场暴风雨。*A storm followed.*
随踵而至 [- zhǒng ér zhì] come one after another in succession
随[隋]珠弹雀 [- zhū tán què] kill a bird with a precious pearl — gain a trifle at great cost; pay too dear for one's whistle; shoot birds with pearls — gains cannot offset losses
随主从嫁 [- zhǔ cóng jià] (a maidservant who) follows her young mistress to the bridegroom's home
随转顶尖 [- zhuǎn dǐng jiān] loose centre
随转尾座顶尖 [- - wěi zuò dǐng jiān] puppet head centre (车床的)
随走随选 [- zǒu suí xuǎn] roving
随钻测井 [- zuàn cè jǐng] well logging during drilling ◇ ～仪 logging while drilling apparatus

绥 [ㄙㄨㄟ] [suí] Ⅰ 形 (安好) peaceful Ⅱ 动 (安抚) pacify
绥靖 [- jìng] pacify; appease ◇ ～政策 policy of appeasement; ～主义 appeasement policy

SUǏ ㄙㄨㄟˇ

髓 [ㄙㄨㄟˇ] [suǐ] 名 ① 〈生理〉(骨髓; 像骨髓的东西) marrow: 脊～ *spinal marrow* [*cord*]; 脑～ *brains* ② 〈植物〉(茎的中心部分) pith
髓斑 [- bān] medullary spots; pith (-ray) fleck
髓板 [- bǎn] medullary plate ◇ ～内板 intralaminar nuclei
髓部 [- bù] medulla ◇ ～内模 pith cast

髓窦 [- dòu] medullary sinus
髓帆 [- fān] medullary velum
髓盖 [- gài] capping
髓弓 [- gōng] neural arch
髓沟 [- gōu] medullary groove
髓管 [- guǎn] spinal canal; medullary canal
髓过氧物酶 [- guò yǎng wù méi] myeloperoxidase; verdoperoxidase
髓海 [- hǎi] 〈中医〉 brain ◇ ～ 不足 marrow sea deficiency
髓核 [- hé] nucleus pulposus ◇ ～ 突出 herniation of the nucleus pulposus
髓化现象 [- huà xiàn xiàng] pithiness
髓棘间骨 [- jí jiān gǔ] interneural
髓节 [- jié] myelomere
髓磷脂 [- lín zhī] myelin
髓淋巴结 [- - bā jié] marrow lymph node
髓瘤 [- liú] myeloma
髓模 [- mú] medullary cast
髓母细胞 [- mǔ xì bāo] pith mother cells
髓脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] pulp abscess
髓襻 [- pàn] loop of Henle; Henle's loop
髓腔 [- qiāng] 〈解〉 pulp cavity; cavum medullare; cavum pulpi; myelocoel; medullary cavity
髓鞘 [- qiào] medullary sheath; medullary sinus; myelin sheath; myelino-◇ ～ 发生 myelogenesis; ～ 化 myelinization; ～ 破坏 myelinoclasis; ～ 脱失 myelinoclasis; ～ 形成 myelinogenesis; medullation
髓鞘质瘤 [- - zhì liú] myelinoma
髓韧皮束 [- rèn pí shù] medullary phloem bundle
髓石 [- shí] denticle
髓室 [- shì] pulp chamber
髓索 [- suǒ] medullary cord; medullary fasciculus
髓体 [- tǐ] 〈生〉 corpus medullae ◇ ～ 丧失 amophiplasty
髓突 [- tū] neurapophysis; neural process
髓外造血 [- wài zào xuè] extramedullary hematopoiesis
髓系统 [- xì tǒng] medullary system
髓细胞 [- xì bāo] myelocyte; medullocel ◇ ～ 生成 myelopoiesis; ～ 血症 myelocytosis; myelocythemia; myelemia; ～ 增多症 medullosis; ～ 组织增生 myelocytomatosis
髓细胞瘤 [- - - liú] myelocytome; myeloid; myeloma ◇ ～ 病 myelocytomatosis
髓(射)线 [- xiàn] medullary ray; pith ray
髓心 [- xīn] medulla; pith; heart-centre (木材构造)
髓形成(作用) [- xíng chéng] medullation
髓样癌 [- yàng ái] cephaloma; medullary; carcinoma; encephaloid carcinoma; medullary cancer
髓样瘤 [- - liú] encephaloid
髓原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] myelogonium; myelogone
髓褶 [- zhě] medullary folds
髓针 [- zhēn] broach
髓质 [- zhì] medullary substance; medulla; neuropile; punctate substance; substantia medullaris ◇ ～ 瘤 hyloma; hylic tumour; ～ 上皮瘤 medulloepithelioma
髓锥体 [- zhuī tǐ] neurocentrum
髓组织 [- zǔ zhī] 〈组织〉 myeloid tissue

suì ㄙㄨㄟˋ

碎 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ] [suì] Ⅰ动 (破成零片;使碎) break to pieces; smash: 粉身 ～ 骨 *have one's body smashed to pieces; die the cruelest death*; 玻璃杯打 ～ 了。*The glass is smashed to pieces*. 他妻子死时他的心都 ～ 了。*His heart broke when his wife died*. Ⅱ 形 ①(零星;不完整) broken; fragmentary: ～ 玻璃 *bits of broken glass*; ～ 布 *oddments of cloth*; *small scraps of cloth*; ～ 石子儿 *scattered gravel* ②(说话唠叨) garrulous; gabby: 嘴太 ～ *talk too much*; *be a regular chatterbox*

碎班结构 [- bān jié gòu] mortar structure; murbruk
碎板 [- bǎn] slashings
碎冰 [- bīng] trash ice; mush ◇ ～ 堆 icebreaker; ～ 斧 ice ax(e); ～ 机 ice crusher; deicing vehicle; ～ 鸡尾酒 swizzle; ～ 制造机 chopped ice machine
碎饼机 [- bǐng jī] cake mill
碎玻璃 [- bō li] cullet
碎玻璃片 [- - - piàn] chunk glass
碎波 [- -] 〈海〉 broken water; surf; breaker; surge ◇ ～ 波痕 surf ripple; ～ 带 surf zone; ～ 水花 white water
碎布 [- bù] cloth waste; macerated fabric ◇ ～ 打浆机 rag engine; ～ 块 fent; ～ 松开机 rag devil; ～ 屑 fabric clippings; ～ 优质纸 rag paper
碎步儿 [- bùr] quick short steps
碎部测量 [- - cè liàng] detail survey
碎部测图 [- - - tú] detail mapping
(测)碎部点 [- - diǎn] detail point
碎层云 [- céng yún] fracto-stratus
碎大麻顶 [- dà má dǐng] takrouri
碎胆石术 [- dǎn shí shù] cholelithotrity; cholelithotripsy
碎断 [- duàn] cataclasm
碎钢粉 [- gāng fěn] crushed steel
碎高层云 [- gāo céng yún] altostratus fractus
碎骨片清除术 [- gǔ piàn qīng chú shù] ebonation; esquillectomy
碎骨钳 [- - qián] osteophore
碎核 [- hé] 〈气〉 fragmentation nucleus
碎花 [- huā] shivering ◇ ～ 铁片 〈木工〉 break iron
碎积云 [- jī yún] fracto-cumulus; cumulus fractus; fractocumulus
碎甲 [- jiǎ] scabbing ◇ ～ 弹 high-explosive plastic projectile; HEP projectile; ～ 性能 high explosive plasticaction
碎件 [- jiàn] aster
碎浆机 [- jiāng jī] pulper
碎焦煤 [- jiāo méi] coke dross
碎焦火钩 [- - huǒ gōu] slash bar
碎胶片 [- - piàn] oddments
碎金屑玉 [- jīn xiè yù] bits of gold and powder of jade fragmentary pieces of excellent literature; brief literary masterpieces
碎茎机 [- jīng jī] breaking machine; breaker; softener
碎晶凝灰岩 [- - níng huī yán] albani stone
碎块 [- kuài] fragment; shiver ◇ ～ 胶 kibbled glue; ～ 土 lumpy soil
碎块级无烟煤 [- - jí wú yān méi] brokencoal
碎块状结构 [- - zhuàng jié gòu] cloddy structure
碎矿车间 [- kuàng chē jiān] ore-breaking plant
碎矿锤 [- - chuí] bucking hammer; bucking iron
碎矿杆臼 [- - gǎn jiù] dolly
碎矿工 [- - gōng] spaller; bucker
碎矿机 [- - jī] spallar; bucker; ore crusher
碎浪 [- làng] breaker
碎砾石 [- lì shí] crushed-gravel
碎粒饲料 [- - sì liào] crumbled feed
碎料 [- liào] crushed aggregates
碎料板 [- - bǎn] flakeboard; particle board ◇ ～ 压机 chip board press
碎料板芯胶合板 [- - - xīn jiāo hé bǎn] particle board core plywood
碎料筛 [- - shāi] bull screen
碎裂 [- liè] splintering; fragmentation: 染色体 ～ *rhexis*; 陨星 ～ *disruption* ◇ ～ 变质 catachosis; katamorphism; ～ 变质带 katamorphic zone; ～ 变质作用 cataclastic metamorphism; ～ 带 shatter zone; ～ 反应 fragmentation reaction; ～ 构造 cataclastic structure; kataklastic structure; ～ 过程图形 fragmentation pattern; ～ 晶锥 shatter cone; ～ 流 cataclastic flow; ～ 岩 cataclastie; calaclastic rock; ～ 作用 cataclasis; clastation; fragmentation
碎裂片麻岩 [- - piàn má yán] cataclastic gneiss
碎颅刀 [- lú dāo] craniotripsotome
碎颅器 [- - qì] basiotribe; basilyst
碎颅牵引器 [- - qiān yǐn qì] basilyst-tractor
碎颅钳 [- - qián] cephaloclast; cephalotribe; cranioclast
碎颅术 [- - shù] cranioclasis; basilysis; basiolysis; basiotripsy
碎乱天空 [- luàn tiān kōng] amorphous sky
碎麦米 [- mài mǐ] manna croup
碎麦牙 [- - yá] grist
碎毛 [- máo] broken wool; pieces ◇ ～ 屑 tags
碎煤 [- méi] conny ◇ ～ 机 coal breaker; coal crusher
碎米 [- mǐ] second head ◇ ～ 测定机 broken rice determinating machine; ～ 兰 Aglaia odorata
碎棉卷 [- mián juǎn] lap waste
碎木板芯 [- mù bǎn xīn] coreboard
碎木机 [- - jī] hog (ger); edging grinder; grinder; hammer mill
碎木橛 [- - jué] scob
碎呢 [- ní] tatters; clout ◇ ～ 地毯 ragrug; ～ 料 fash; ～ 再生毛 rag wool
碎牛肉 [- niú ròu] hamburger ◇ ～ 饼 steak; sloppy joe (夹面包用的); ～ 三明治 hamburger
碎皮 [- pí] onal; blype; spetches; fragment; splinter; shard; broke; ramentum; fritter; flinders; debris; tab; mammock; rasura
碎皮胶料 [- - jiāo liào] rag mix ◇ ～ 压延机 rags calender
碎片 [- piàn] fragment; patch; debris; chip; shard; shive; smithereens; segment ◇ ～ 捕集器 debris trap; ～ 草 flinders grass; ～ 分离 laceratin; ～ 峰 〈化〉 fragment peak; ～ 离子 fragment ion; ～ 模式 clastotype; ～ 谱法 fragmentography; ～ 取样 chip sampling; ～ 体(煤岩) micrinite; ～ 新月形结构 bogenstruktur; ～ 云 pannus; ～ 铸铁 plate metal
碎片状云 [- - zhuàng yún] shred cloud
碎铅 [- qiān] scrap lead
碎琼乱玉 [- qióng luàn yù] white snow
碎肉馅饼 [- ròu xiàn bǐng] mince pie
碎乳器 [- rǔ qì] breaker
碎砂砾堆积 [- shā lì duī jī] gruss; grus
碎尸万段 [- shī wàn duàn] tear sb. to shreds [pieces]; be torn limb from limb; cut sb. to pieces; cut [chop] sb. into ten thousand pieces; cut sb. up into ten thousand (small) pieces; hack sb. into ten thousand pieces; hew (and hack) a body to pieces
碎石 [- shí] spall; breakstone; gallet; galet; reduced stone; rubble; hardcore; debris; dust; macadam; chats; crushed stones; broken stones ◇ ～ 层 metalling; ～ 锤 knapping hammer; knapper boss hammer; ballast hammer; spalling hammer; mash; ～ 底层 bottoming; metal bed; gravel bottoming; ～ 垫层 blotter; ～ 堆 scree; stockpile (养路用); ～ 干选 scuttling; ～ 工 knapper; ～ 混凝土 crushed stone concrete; ～ 机 stoner; scalper; rock breaker; rock crusher; knapper; stone-crusher; ～ 剂 lithontriptic; ～ 料 metaling; road metal; ～ 路 macadam; metal road; ～ 路面 macadam pavement; ～ 毛粉饰 rock dash; ～ 冒落 dribbling; ～ 铺盖 rock blanket; ～ 铺路 〈土〉 macadamized road; ～ 铺路法 macadamization; ～ 铺砌 metalling; ～ 砌谷坊 rubble-masonery check dam; ～ 器 lithotriptor; lithoclast; ～ 钳 lithotrite; ～ 撒布机 road-metal spreading machine; macadam-spreader; stone spreader; ～ 砂 stone sand; ～ 术 lithotrity; lithothrypty; lithotripsia; litholapaxy; lithplaxy; lithotripsy; ～ 土 gravelly soil; ～ 洗出术 litholapaxy; ～ 压路机 macadam roller; ～ 筑路 macadamization
碎石片嵌灰缝 [- - piàn qiàn huī fèng] galleting
碎瘦肉香肠 [- shòu ròu xiāng cháng] mettwurst
碎胎刀 [- tāi dāo] embryotome
碎胎术 [- - shù] embryotomy
碎铁 [- tiě] bushel iron; cobbing; broke; refuse; rubbish ◇ ～ 机 iron crusher; ～ 片 jacks
碎铁用起重机 [- - yòng qǐ zhòng jī] stamp work's crane
碎土机 [- tǔ jī] pulverizer; break barrow
碎土镇压器 [- - zhèn yā qì] clod breaking roller; cultipacker
碎纹涂料 [- wén tú liào] crackle coating
碎物 [- wù] mince
碎锡矿渣 [- xī kuàng zhā] loob
(海上)碎啸片 [- xiào piàn] growler
碎屑 [- xiè] fragment; bits; shard; scrap; refuse; chippings; offal ◇ ～ 比 clastic ratio; detrital ratio; ～ 沉积 clastic deposit; fragmental deposit; detrital sediment; ～ 沉积物 fragmental deposit; clastic sediment; ～ 成分 clastic constituents; ～ 虫 trash bug; ～ 储油层 detrital reservoir; ～ 堆积 talus accumulation; ～ 结构 clastic texture; ～ 结晶质 clastocrystalline; ～ 矿物 detrital mineral; ～ 坡 debris slope; ～ 器 chiprupter; ～ 侵蚀变形 clastomorphic; ～ 钛铁矿 menaccanite; ～ 稳定体 liptodetrinite; ～ 线 debris line; ～ 楔形层 clastic wedge; ～ 异常 clastic anomaly; ～ 注入 amarmatic; ～ 状 clastic; fragmental; ～ 锥 detrital cone
碎屑岩 [- - yán] clasolite; clastic rock; detrital rock; aggregated rock; fragmental rock ◇ ～ 岩墙 clastic dike
碎屑油储 [- - yóu chǔ] clastic reservoir
碎岩 [- yán] detritus; rubble ◇ ～ 船 rock-cutter
碎叶(紫堇)碱 [- yè jiǎn] cheilanthifoline
碎音 [- yī] 〈音〉 acciaccatura
碎雨云 [- yǔ yún] fracto-nimbus; scud
碎云 [- yún] fractus ◇ ～ 玻璃 sidercomelane
碎云片麻岩 [- - piàn má yán] stronalite
碎渣 [- zhā] disintegrating slag ◇ ～ 机 slag crusher; ～ 蜜饼 dunderfunk
碎纸胶合板 [- zhǐ jiāo hé bǎn] chipboard
碎质小麦 [- zhì xiǎo mài] soft wheat
碎砖 [- zhuān] brickbat; brick rubble; rubble; hardcore ◇ ～ 块 queen closer
碎嘴子 [- zuǐ zi] [方] ①(说话絮烦) chatter; jabber; prate: 两句话能说完的事就别犯 ～

了。*Don't talk on and on* [*jabber away*] *when you can say it in a few words*. ②(说起话来就没完的人) a garrulous person; a chatterbox

岁(嵗、歲) [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] Ⅰ名 ①(年) year: ～出 *annual expenditure*; ～末 *the end of the year*; 辞旧～,迎新年 *ring out the Old Year and ring in the New* ②[书](年成) year (for crops): 丰～ *bumper harvest year*; *good year*; 歉～ *lean year* Ⅱ量(表示年龄的单位) year (of age): 3～女孩儿 *a three-year-old girl*; *a little girl of three years old*; 这匹马两～口。*This horse is two years old*.

岁不我与 [- bù wǒ yǔ] Time waits for no man.; Time and tide wait for no one.

岁差 [- chā]〈天〉 precession of the equinoxes; precession; equation of equinoxes ◇ ～常数 precessional constant; ～圈 precession circle; ～系数 precession coefficient; ～锥 precession cone

岁出分配数 [- chū fēn pèi shù] allotments for annual expenditures

岁出科目 [- - kē mù] account title for annual expenditures

岁除 [- chú][书] New Year's Eve

岁寒而知松柏后凋 [- hán ér zhī sōng bǎi hòu diāo] When winter comes, we realize that the pine and cedar are evergreen.

岁寒三友 [- - sān yǒu] three durable plants of winter — pine, bamboo and plum blossom; the "three cold-weather friends" — pine, bamboo and plum; the three companions of winter — pine trees, bamboo and yellow plum

岁寒松柏 [- - sōng bǎi] The pine and the cypress endure cold winter together.

岁寒知松柏 [- - zhī sōng bǎi] Only when the year grows cold do we see the qualities of the pine and the cypress.; Adversity reveals virtue.

岁尽春归 [- jìn chūn guī] The early spring comes on after the end of the last month of the year.

岁杪 [- miǎo][书] the end of the year

岁暮 [- mù][书] the close of the year

岁暮年终 [- - nián zhōng] the end of the year

岁暮天寒 [- - tiān hán] Cold weather sets in as the year draws to its close.

岁日并进 [- rì bìng jìn] The years of one's age pass away with the time.

岁入 [- rù] revenue; annual income ◇ ～分配数 allotments for annual receipts; ～科目 account title for annual receipts; ～余缺 surplus or deficit of annual receipts

岁时计数 [- shí jì shù] winter count

岁首 [- shǒu][书] the beginning of the year ◇ ～月龄 epact

岁数 [- shu][口] age; years: 您多大～了? *How old are you*? 她上～了。*She is getting on in years*.

岁岁年年 [- suì nián nián] from year to year

岁岁平安 [- - píng ān] Peace all year round

岁尾年头 [- wěi nián tóu] the tail and head of the year

岁星 [- xīng] an ancient name for the planet Jupiter ◇ ～纪年 year of the Jupiter cycle

岁修 [- xiū] annual repairs

岁聿云[其]暮 [- yù yún mù] The year is drawing to the close.

岁月 [- yuè] years: 光辉～ *the glorious years*; 在过去的～里 *in the years gone by*; 在今后的～里 *in the years ahead*; 艰苦斗争的～ *years of arduous struggle*; 艰苦的～ *hard times*; 漫长的～ *a long time*; 难忘的～ *unforgettable years*; 好快活的～啊! *Those were (fine) times*!

岁月不待[饶]人 [- - bú dài rén] Time and tide wait for no man [one].

岁月不羁 [- - bù jī] Time marches on.

岁月蹉跎 [- - cuō tuó] The years roll by — spend one's life in fruitless efforts.; idle away one's time; let time slip by without accomplishing anything; The years drift by.

岁月既往,不可复追 [- - jì wǎng bù kě fù zhuī] Lost time is never found again.

岁月教人长智慧 [- - jiāo rén zhǎng zhì huì] years bring wisdom

岁月流逝 [- - liú shì] Time fleets past.; The years flowed on [went on].; The year ran on.

岁月流逝,不可复追 [- - - - bù kě fù zhuī] Lost time is never found again.

岁月如流 [- - rú liú] The months and years pass by like a stream.; Time flies!; Time is fleeting.

岁月无情[不居] [- - wú qíng] Time and tide wait for no man.

岁月消逝 [- - xiāo shì] The months and years slipped by.

岁月峥嵘 [- - zhēng róng] the most uncommon years and months of one's life

岁在龙蛇 [- zài lóng shé] the year in which a great master deceased

赃 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名[书](财产) property

穗(②繸) [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名 ①(谷类花实结聚成的长条) the ear of grain; spike: 麦～儿 *the ear of wheat*; 沉甸甸的稻～预示着又一个丰收。*Dropping ears of rice promise another good harvest*. 玉米和谷子正在抽～。*The maize and millet were just putting forth ears*. ②(下垂的装饰品) tassel; fringe ③(广州市的别称) another name for Guangzhou ④(姓氏) a surname: ～华 *Sui Hua*

穗醋栗 [- cù lì] currant; ribe nigrum

穗花福禄考 [- huā fú lù kǎo] wild blue phlox

穗花杉 [- - shān] amentotaxus

穗花油 [- - yóu]〈材〉 lavender spike oil; Spanish lavender oil; Spanish spike oil; spike oil

穗鹅 [- jí] wheatear

穗烂 [- làn] earrot

穗霉菌 [- méi jūn] ear mold ◇ ～中毒 stachybotryotoxicosis

穗密度 [- mì dù] spike density

穗饰披巾 [- shì pī jīn] poncho

穗饰扎发带 [- - zhā fà dài] muaf

穗檀醇 [- tán chún] fusanol

穗乌毛蕨 [- wū máo jué] deer fern

穗序冰草 [- xù bīng cǎo] bluebunch wheatgrass

穗序三毛草 [- - sān máo cǎo] downy oat grass

穗选 [- xuǎn]〈农〉 ear selection; select seeds ear by ear

穗熏衣草 [- xūn yī cǎo] aspic

穗疫病 [- yì bìng] head blight(ing)

穗原基 [- yuán jī] panicle initiation

穗枝 [- zhī] cladus

穗轴 [- zhóu] spike-stalk

穗状(的) [- zhuàng] spicate; spiciform ◇ ～贝森尼木 doncella; ～雌花 strobile; strobil; ～花序 spike; ～聚伞花序 spicate cyme; ～雄花 tassel

穗状类叶升麻 [- - lèi yè shēng má] herb christopher; herb chrishtophers

穗子 [- zi] tassel; fringe: 有～的旗 *a banner fringed with tassels*

穟 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì][书] 同"穗"[suì]

遂 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] Ⅰ动 ①(顺; 如意) satisfy; fulfil: ～愿 *meet one's wishes*; *have one's wish fulfilled* ②(成功) succeed: 所谋不～ *fail in an attempt*; 他自杀未～。*He did not succeed in committing suicide*. Ⅱ副[书](就; 于是) then; thereupon: ～和好如初 *then became reconciled*; 病人服药后腹痛～止。*The patient's stomachache stopped after he took the medicine*. Ⅲ名(姓氏) a surname: ～义 *Sui Yi*

另见 suí。

遂安石 [- ān shí] suanite

遂其大望 [- qí dà wàng] attain one's ambition

遂事不谏 [- shì bú jiàn] useless to remonstrate about what has passed; Let bygones be bygones.

遂心 [- xīn] after one's own heart; to one's liking; fulfill one's desire: 这几件事办得太不遂他的心了。*He was far from being satisfied with the way the things were done*.

遂心如意 [- - rú yì] perfectly satisfied; be highly satisfied

遂心所欲[愿] [- - suǒ yù] to one's liking; follow what the heart desires; have one's will; satisfy [gratify] one's desire [wish]

遂意 [- yì] to one's liking; fulfill one's desire

遂愿 [- yuàn] have one's wish fulfilled; fulfill one's desire

燧 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名 ①(古代取火的器具) flint ②(古代告警的烽火) beacon fire

燧发机 [- fā jī] wheel lock

燧发枪 [- - qiāng] fusee; fuzee; snaphance

燧木取火 [- mù qǔ huǒ] get fire from wood by friction

燧石 [- shí]〈矿〉 flint; firestone; silex; 〈岩〉 chert; gunflint; petrosilex; amausite ◇ ～白垩粘土 clay-withflint; ～板岩 lydite; lydian stone; ～玻璃 flintglass; ～工 flintworker; ～刮削器 end scraper; ～化 chertification; ～灰色 flint gray; ～结核 chert nodule; ～砾 flint graval; ～砾岩 chat; ～磨 flint mill; ～岩 silexite; ～质 cherty; ～镞 fairy arrow

燧石状土 [- - zhuàng tǔ] flint clay

燧石状压碎岩 [- - - yā suì yán] flinty crush rock

滫 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名[书](田间小沟) furrow; ditch

邃 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] Ⅰ形[书] ①(深远) remote (in time or space): ～古 *remote antiquity* ②(精深) deep; profound: 精～ *profound* Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～平 *Sui Ping*

谇 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 动[书] ①(斥责; 诘问) scold; berate ②(谏诤) counsel against

祟 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名(鬼怪或鬼怪害人; 不正当的行为) evil spirit; ghost: 作～ *act like an evil spirit*; *haunt and plague*

隧 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] Ⅰ名 ①(隧道; 地道) tunnel; underground pass ②[书](道路) road ③(郊外的地方) suburbs Ⅱ动[书](旋转) turn

隧穿 [- chuān]〈半〉 tunnelling ◇ ～电流 tunnelling current; ～过程 tunnelling process; ～几率 tunnelling probability

隧道 [- dào] tunnel; tunneling; channel; drive: 铁路～ *a railway tunnel*; 在河底下挖掘～ *tunnel a river*; 在山里开～ *tunnel a hill* ◇ ～病害 tunnel defect; ～测量 tunnel survey; ～衬砌〈建〉 tunnel liner; 〈采矿〉 tunnel lining; linings of tunnel; ～电缆 tunnel cable; ～电流 tunnel current; Esaki current; ～电压 tunnel voltage; ～洞口棚架 head-house; ～洞口设施 equipment of tunnel portal; ～乾燥机 tunnel drier; ～盾构 jumbo; ～发射 tunnel emission; ～发射放大器〈电〉 tunnel-emission amplifier; ～钢支护〈采矿〉 steel tunnel support; ～工 sandhog; ～工程 tunneling; ～工作 tunneling; tunnelling; ～管〈电子〉 tunneltron; ～光电二极管 tunnel photodiode; ～结 tunnel junction; ～(竖)井 tunnel shaft; ～掘进机 tunnel borer; tunnel(l)er; tunneling machine; ～掘井机 tunneler; ～开挖 tunnel excavation; ～开挖车 tunnel carriage; ～口 portal; ～冷子管 tunnel cryotron; ～理论 tunnel theory; ～两端挖方 approach cutting; ～量子 channelon; ～炉 continuous tunnel furnace; ～模施工 tunnel form construction; ～模型 tunnel model; ～抹磁头 tunnel erasing-head; ～模板 tunnel form; ～棚子 tunnel set; ～平巷顶支撑板 astel; ～全面开挖〈土〉 full-face tunneling; ～三极管 tunnel triode; ～水力学 tunnel hydraulics; ～通风 tunnel ventilation; ～挖出土方 tunnel muck; ～维护 tunnel maintenance; ～无轨掘进 trackless tunneling; ～效应〈电子〉 tunnel effect-tunneling; tunnelling; tunnel effect; ～效应元件 tunnel effect element; ～窑 tunnel furnace; ～阴极 tunnel cathode; ～支护 tunnel support

隧道二极管 [- - èr jí guǎn] tunnel diode; Esaki tunnel diode ◇ ～存储器 tunnel diode memory; ～电流比 tunnel-diode current ratio; ～电容电阻积 tunnel-diode CR product; ～放大器 tunnel diode amplifier; ～负阻 negative resistance of tunnel diode; ～负阻振荡器 tunnel diode negative-resistance oscillator; ～谷值电流 tunnel-diode valley current; ～逻辑 tunnel-diode logic; ～门限 tunnel-diode threshold; ～限幅器 tunnel-diode limiter; ～优值 figure of merit for a tunnel diode; ～振荡器 tunnel-diode oscillator; oscitron

隧道式乾燥器 [- - shì gān zào qì] tunnel dryer

隧道式河谷 [- - - hé gǔ][德] Fohrde

隧道式炉 [- - - lú] car tunnel furnace

隧道式燃烧器 [- - - rán shāo qì] tunnel burner

隧道式养护室 [- - - yǎng hù shì] tunnel type euring kiln

隧道式窑 [- - - yáo]〈工〉 car tunnel kiln; tunnel kiln

隧道用凿岩机 [- - yòng záo yán jī] tunnel drill

隧洞 [- dòng] tunnel ◇ ～分岔段 tunnel fork; ～渐变段 transition region of tunnel; ～掘进机 tunnel boring machine; ～矢板 poling boards; ～运渣车 jumbo; ～装夹(法) cubbyset

隧越二极管 [- yuè èr jí guǎn] tunneling injection transit time diode

缀 [ㄙㄨㄟˋ suì] 名(古代贯串佩玉的带子) ribbon

缀萼草 [- è cǎo] wood mint

缀毛荷包牡丹 [- máo hé bāo mǔ dan] wild bleeding heart

缀尾鱼 [- wěi yú] fringetail

缀缘板 [- yuán bǎn] pectina (*pl*. pectinae)

缀缘鼈龟 [- - zī guī] matamata

sūn ㄙㄨㄣ

荪(蓀) [ㄙㄨㄣ] [sūn] 名（古书上说的一种香草）an aromatic plant mentioned in ancient books

狲(猻) [ㄙㄨㄣ] [sūn] （构词成分）见"猢狲"[hú sūn]

飧(飱) [ㄙㄨㄣ] [sūn] 名［书］（晚饭）evening meal; supper; dinner

孙(孫) [ㄙㄨㄣ] [sūn] 名 ①（孙子）grandson: 长～ *eldest grandson* ②（孙子以后的各代）generations below that of the grandchild: 玄～ *great-great-grandson*; 曾～ *great-grandson* ③（植物再生或孳生的）second growth of plants: ～竹 *new shoots of bamboo from the old stump* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～武 *Sun Wu*

孙伯 [- bó] a surname: ～阳 *Sunbo Yang*

孙核 [- hé] granddaughter

孙囊 [- náng] granddaughter cyst

孙女 [- nǚ] granddaughter ◇ ～婿 granddaughter's husband; grandson-in-law

孙氏鳄 [- shì è] sunosachus

孙悟空跳不出如来佛的掌心 [- wù kōng tiào bù chū rú lái fó de zhǎng xīn] like the Monkey King who can't jump out of Buddha's palm — be unable to get out of sb.'s control; be unable to jump out of another's grasp, however clever and capable one may be

孙媳妇 [- xí fu] grandson's wife; granddaughter-in-law

孙阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～放 *Sunyang Fang*

孙子 [- zǐ] Sun Zi, ancient Chinese military strategist [tactician] of the Spring and Autumn Period 另见 sūn zi。

孙子兵法 [- - bīng fǎ] Sun Zi Bing Fa; The Art of War; Military Science of Sun Zi; Sun Zi Warcraft

孙子定理 [- - dìng lǐ]〈数〉Chinese remainder theorem

孙子 [- zi] grandson 另见 sūn zǐ。

sǔn ㄙㄨㄣˇ

榫 [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] 名（榫头）tenon

榫刨 [- bào] dovetailing plane

榫槽 [- cáo] tongue-and-groove; mortise ◇ ～刨 boaster; shoulder plane; bevelling plane; ～机 seat mortising machine; ～铣刀 tonguing cutter

榫齿 [- chǐ] tenon tooth

榫钉 [- dīng] dowel ◇ ～缝 dowelled joint

榫接 [- jiē] joggle joint; joggle; mortise joint ◇ ～边 badger; ～头 joggle

榫接机操作工 [- - jī cāo zuò gōng] joggler

榫结梁 [- jié liáng] joggle beam

榫锯 [- jù]〈木〉tenon saw

榫孔机 [- kǒng jī] mortising machine

榫连接 [- lián jiē] feather joint

榫卯接 [- mǎo jiē] mortice and tenon joint

榫舌 [- shé] joint tongue; feather piece; key protrusion; tongue; male dovetail

榫头 [- tou] rabbet; tenon

榫销 [- xiāo] draw pin; draw-bore pin

榫眼 [- yǎn] mortise; dapt ◇ ～槽 chase mortise; ～侧 cheek; ～钻头 mortising bit

榫腋脚 [- yè jiǎo] haunch; hauncheon

榫凿 [- záo] framing chisel; heading chisel; mortise chisel; socket chisel

榫子 [- zi] tenon

损 [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] Ⅰ动 ①（减少）decrease; lose: 亏～ *loss*; 增～ *increase and decrease* ②（损害）harm; damage: 有益无～ *can only do good, not harm*; 满招～,谦受益。*One loses by pride and gains by modesty.*; 以～人开始,以害己告终 *begin with injuring others and end up ruining oneself*; 狂犬吠日,无～于太阳的光辉。*A cur barking at the sun cannot detract from its glory.* 这种行为有～于集体的荣誉。*This sort of activity damages the reputation of the collective.* ③［方］（用尖刻的话挖苦人）speak sarcastically; deride: 你别～人了。*Don't deride others.* 他爱～人。*He delights in making caustic remarks.* Ⅱ形［方］（刻薄;恶毒）mean; shabby: 这法子真～。*That's a mean trick.* 这话真～透了。*What is said is really damaging.*

损兵折将 [- bīng zhé jiàng] suffer heavy casualties; lose one's generals and soldiers; The army is defeated, the generals have been slain.

损公肥己 [- gōng féi jǐ] feather one's own nest at the expense of the public interest; line one's own pockets at the expense of the public

损公肥私 [- - - sī] injure the public interest to benefit one's private interest; feather one's nest at (the expense of the) public expense; profit at public expense; pursuing private interests at the expense of public interests; seeking private interests at the expense of public interests; seek private gain at public expense

损公利私 [- - lì sī] benefit oneself at the expense of public interests; damaging the interests of the state to benefit one's own units; seeking self-interest at the public expense

损害 [- hài] harm; damage; injure; damnify; 〈生〉lesion; blight: 被昆虫～的水果 *fruits spoilt by insects*; ～健康 *impair one's health*; ～视力 *harm one's eyes*; 决不能～人民的利益。*Never do anything to harm the interests of the people.* 这对你的名誉是一种～。*This is a reflection upon your honour.* 不要在饭前吃糖来～你的食欲。*Don't spoil your appetite by eating sweets just before dinner.* 在汽车上看书容易～眼睛。*Reading while riding in a car is injurious to one's eyes.* ～群众利益的事绝对不干。*Never do anything to harm the interests of the masses.* ◇～保险 insurance of damage; ～程度 extent of damage; ～赔偿金 damages; ～赔偿诉讼 damage suit

损害[失]率 [- - lǜ] loss ratio

损害赔偿 [- - péi cháng] compensation for damages; damages: 保留～请求权 *reserve the right to claim damages*

损害证明书 [- - zhèng míng shū] statement of damage

损耗 [- hào] ①（损失消耗）loss; wear and tear; deterioration; waste: 摩擦～ *friction loss*; 屏蔽～ *shadow loss*; 意外～保险 *accident insurance*; 重量～ *shrinkage*; ②〈商〉wastage; spoilage: 降低～ *reduce the wastage*; ～不大。*The wastage is not very great.* ◇～标准 loss standard; ～波 evanescent wave; ～测定 loss determination; loss measurement; ～测量 loss measurement; ～测量仪 loss measuring instrument; ～电度表 loss meter; ～电流 loss current; ～电路 loser circuit; ～费 cost of wear and tear; ～估算〈电〉loss evaluation; ～函数 dissipation function; ～量 waste; ～率 proportion of goods damaged; attrition rate; ～模量 loss modulus; ～柔软度 loss compliance; ～失效 loss failure; ～失效期 loss failure period; ～调制 loss modulation; ～系数 loss factor; coefficient of losses; ～因数 dissipation factor; loss factor; ～因子 dissipation factor; loss factor; ～元件 losser; ～最佳 power dissipation optimal

损耗角 [- - jiǎo] loss angle ◇～正切 loss angle tangent; loss tangent; ～正切测量 Tg delta measurement

损耗性衰减 [- - xìng shuāi jiǎn] dissipative attenuation

损后价值 [- hòu jià zhí] damaged value

损坏 [- huài] damage; breakdown; injure; spoil; break; spoilage; failing; failure; conkout; dysfunction; worsement out of order; vitiate: ～财物 *damage to property*; ～名声 *damage one's good name*; 如有～,照价赔偿 *pay the full price for anything damaged*; 他们拒绝收～的货物。*They rejected the damaged goods.* ◇～程度 damaged condition; ～调查 damage survey; ～工程 spoiled work; ～率 spoilage; ～阈 damage threshold; ～原因 source of damage; ～者 blemisher

损坏前平均时间 [- - qián píng jūn shí jiān] mean time to failure (MTTF)

损己利人 [- jǐ lì rén] help others at one's own expense

损人保己 [- rén bǎo jǐ] clear oneself at another's expense

损人肥己 [- - féi jǐ] enrich oneself at others' expense; feather one's own nest at the expense of the public interest; impoverish others in order to enrich oneself; line one's own pockets at the expense of the public

损人开始,害己告终 [- - kāi shǐ hài jǐ gào zhōng] start with injuring others, but end up by ruining oneself; start by doing others harm but end by ruining oneself; started with the aim of injuring others only to end up by ruining oneself

损人利己 [- - lì jǐ] harm others to benefit oneself; benefit oneself at other people's cost; benefit [enrich] oneself at the cost [expense] of others; benefit oneself at the expense of others; gain at others' expense; harm others to benefit oneself; hurt others for the sake of one's own gain; hurt sb. for one's own benefit; injure others for (the sake of) one's own advantage; injure others for one's own profit [benefit]; injure others in order to benefit oneself; profit at others' [another's] expense; profit [benefit oneself] at the expense of others; profit at the expense of others [at others' expense]; profiteer at the expense of others; seek personal ends at the expense of others; seek satisfaction for oneself at other's expense: 切不可作任何～的事。*Never do anything to your profit at another's expense.*

损伤 [- shāng] ①（伤害）harm; damage; injure; lesion; scuff; hurt; damnify; impair: 辐射～恢复 *healing of radiation damage*; 船抵达时舷墙已受了～。*The ship arrived with damage to bulwards.* 不要～大家的积极性。*Don't dampen the enthusiasm of the masses.* 这场大病～了他的体力。*This severe bout of illness has done serious damage to his health.* 羊毛用热水洗往往会受到～。*Wool usually damages if washed in hot water.* ②（损失）loss; cause loss to: ～兵力 *reduce military strength* ◇～常数 damage constant; ～电流 demarcation current; ～电位 injure potential; ～放电 injury discharge; ～感受器 nociceptor; ～茧 piques; ～率 damage ratio; ～探测 fault localization; ～危险标准〈环〉damage risk criterion; ～应力 damaging stress; ～阈值 damage threshold

损伤性背痛 [- - xìng bèi tòng] backalgia

损伤元气 [- - yuán qì] suffer tremendous loss in strength or resources

损失 [- shī] ①（失去）lose: ～金钱 *lose one's money*; 你是不是因此受到～呢? *Did you lose by it?* 军队～惨重。*The army lost heavily.* ～3架飞机。*Three planes were lost.* ②（失去的东西）loss; wastage: 赔偿某人～ *recoup sb. for his loss*; 不可弥补的～ *an irreparable loss*; 痛惜这一巨大～ *lament this great loss*; 对财政～提供保险 *offer indemnity against financial loss*; 交易～ *trade loss*; 连续～ *successive losses*; 意外～ *uninsured loss*; 运费～ *loss of freight*; 战斗中遭到重大～ *suffer heavy losses in war*; 我的～很大。*My losses have been very great.* 健康的丧失比财富的～更为重要。*Loss of health is more serious than loss of wealth.* 他的逝世是国家的重大～。*His death is a great loss to his country.* 法院判给他～赔偿费。*He was awarded his damage by the court.* ◇～报告书 loss report; ～补偿保险 indemnity insurance; ～长度 lost length; ～程度 extent of damage; degree of damage; ～处理 settlement of loss; ～分摊 loss apportionment; ～函数 loss function; ～检验 damage survey; ～理算 adjustment of loss; ～率 loss rate; percentage loss; ～明细表 loss bordereaux; ～清单 claim statement; ～区分 separation of losses; ～审查 damage survey; ～时间 lost time; ～损坏证明书 certificate of loss or damage; ～所负责任 liability for loss; ～调查 damage survey; ～通知书 notice of loss; ～系数 loss coefficient; ～限额分保 stop loss reinsurance; ～限额再分保 stop loss reinsurance; ～因子 loss factor; ～锥 loss cone

损失不赀 [- - bù zī] suffer no small amount of damage

损失净尽 [- - jìng jìn] dead loss

损头 [- tóu] lost head

损翳 [- yì] iridoptosis

损益 [- -] ①（减少和增加）increase and decrease: 斟酌～ *consider making necessary adjustments* ②（赔和赚）profit and loss; gains and losses: ～相抵。*The gains offset the losses.* ◇～比率 profit and loss ratio; ～报告书 statement of profit and loss; ～表 profit and loss statement; ～分配 division of the gain or loss; ～计算书 profit and loss statement; statement of profit and loss; ～平衡点 break-even point; ～平衡点分析 break-even point analysis; ～账 profit and loss account

损益周复 [- - zhōu fù] Superabundance and scarcity follow each other in succession.

损阴坏德 [- yīn huài dé] indulge in evildoing

损有余,益不足 [- yǒu yú yì bù zú] gains less, losses more

损纸 [- zhǐ] broken; broke

损质量星 [- zhì liàng xīng] mass losing star

笋(筍) [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] 名（竹的嫩芽）bamboo

shoot
笋炒鸡片 [- chǎo jī piàn] 〈食〉 sauté sliced chicken with bamboo shoots
笋炒牛肉丝 [- - niú ròu sī] 〈食〉 julienne beaf and bamboo shoots
笋炒肉片 [- - ròu piàn] 〈食〉 sliced pork and bamboo shoots
笋干 [- gān] dried bamboo shoots
笋瓜 [- guā] 〈植〉 winter squash; true squash
笋鸡 [- jī] young chicken; broiler
笋尖 [- jiān] tender tips of bamboo shoots
笋眼去屑錾 [- yǎn qù xiè zàn] chisel

簨 [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] 名 (古代悬挂钟磬的架子上的横杆) horizontal bar of rack on which musical stones were suspended

隼 [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] 名 〈动〉 (鸟的一科) falcon
隼形目 [- xíng mù] Falconiformes

鹐(鶽) [ㄙㄨㄣˇ] [sǔn] 名 [书] ① (隼) falcon ② (雕) vulture

SUŌ ㄙㄨㄛ

蓑(簑) [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 名 (蓑衣) straw or palm-bark rain cape
蓑蛾 [- é] psychid ◇ ～ 虫 bagworm; ～ 科 Bagworm moths; Psychidae
蓑海牛 [- hǎi niú] aeolid
蓑笠 [- lì] straw or palm-bark rain hat
蓑衣 [- yī] straw rain cape; palm-bark rain cape
蓑衣竹笠 [- - zhú lì] straw rain clothes and a rain hat
蓑鲉 [- yóu] lionfish; fire-fish
蓑羽鹤 [- yǔ hè] demoiselle crane; demoiselle

莎 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] (构词成分)见下。
另见 shā。
莎草 [- cǎo] nutgrass flatsedge; cyperus rotundus ◇ ～ 科 Cyperaceae; ～ 酮 cyperone; ～ 烯 cyperene; ～ 烯醛 cyperenal; ～ 油 〈化〉 cyperus oil
莎丽布 [- lì bù] sarrie
莎丽服 [- - fú] sarrie; sari; saree
莎笼(布) [- lóng] sarong

杪 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] (构词成分)见下。
杪椤 [- luó] 〈植〉 spinulose tree fern
杪椤孢属 [- - bāo shǔ] Cyathidete

梭 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 名 (梭子) shuttle: 无 ～ 织机 *shuttleless loom*
梭标 [- biāo] spear
梭车电缆倒卷 [- chē diàn lǎn dào juǎn] back-spooling
梭道[床] [- dào] race
梭动式进料 [- dòng shì jìn liào] shuttle-type feed
梭杆菌 [- gǎn jūn] 〈微〉 Fusobacterium ◇ ～ 属 Fusobacterium
梭尖 [- jiān] spur
梭结 [- jié] [法] tatting ◇ ～ 粗花边 [荷] langet
梭结花边 [- - huā biān] bobbin lace; pillow lace; tatting; flat point; fassement au fuseau; [意] merletto ◇ ～ 杆 bobbin lace lever; bell hammer; ～ 工艺 frivolité
梭菌波体 [- jūn bō tǐ] fusospirochetes
梭菌链球菌病 [- - liàn qiú jūn bìng] fusostreptococcicosis
梭菌螺菌病 [- - luó jūn bìng] fusospirillosis
梭菌螺旋体 [- - - xuán tǐ] fusospirochetes ◇ ～ 病 fusospirochaetosis; fusospirochetosis
梭菌肽酶 A [- - tài méi] clostridiopeptidase
(缝纫机的)梭壳 [- ké] bobbin case
梭口高度 [- kǒu gāo dù] shed opening
梭库 [- kù] shuttle magazine
梭链孢酸 [- liàn bāo suān] fusidinic acid; fusidic acid
梭链孢酸钠 [- - - nà] fucidin; fucidine; sodium fusidate
梭鲈 [- lú] zander
梭罗人 [- luó rén] Solo man; Homo sapiens solonensis
梭曼 [- màn] 〈化〉 soman
梭内肌纤维 [- nèi jī xiān wéi] intrafusal fibre
梭式矿车 [- shì kuàng chē] shuttle car
梭式送料器 [- - sòng liào qì] shuttle loader
梭式窑 [- - yáo] shuttle kiln
梭梭 [- suō] 〈植〉 sacsaoul ◇ ～ 树 haloxylon ammondendron
梭外肌纤维 [- wài jī xiān wéi] extrafusal muscle fibre
梭箱 [- xiāng] shuttle box ◇ ～ 板 swell; ～ 背板 box back; ～ 前板 box front; ～ 凸轮[踏盘] box tappet; ～ 越级升降 boxes skipping
梭芯 [- xīn] cop latch
(缝纫机的)梭心夹子 [- - jiā zi] bobbin hook
梭心线 [- - xiàn] bobbin thread
梭心罩 [- - zhào] bobbin case
梭形(的) [- xíng] fusiformis ◇ ～ 孢子 [法] fuseau (*pl*. fuseaux); ～ 触角 antenna fusiformis; ～ 电枢 shuttle armature; ～ 动脉瘤 netraneurysm; ～ 杆菌 fusiform bacillus; ～ 环 vesica piscis; ～ 细胞 spindle cell; ～ 芽胞杆菌 fusiform bacillus
梭巡 [- xún] [书] move around to watch and guard; patrol
梭鱼 [- yú] (redeye) mullet; mulle; pike
梭柱形机翼 [- zhù xíng jī yì] presmatic wing
梭装刨煤机 [- zhuāng bào méi jī] shuttle plough
梭状杆菌属感染 [- zhuàng gǎn jūn shǔ gǎn rǎn] fusobacterium infection
梭状块基 [- - kuài jī] spindle tuber
梭状体 [- - tǐ] atractosome (在粘液腺内)
梭状细胞组织 [- - xì bāo zǔ zhī] atractenchyma
梭状芽胞杆菌 [- - yá bāo gǎn jūn] clostridium (*pl*. clostridia) ◇ ～ 感染 clostridial infection; ～ 属 Clostridium; ～ 素 clostocin
梭鲻 [- zī] mullet
梭子 [- zi] ① 〈纺〉 shuttle ② (子弹夹) cartridge clip ③ (用于子弹) clip: 打了一 ～ 子弹 *fire a whole clip of ammunition*
梭子蟹 [- - xiè] portunid; swimming crab ◇ ～ 科 Portumidae
梭子鱼 [- - yú] senet; sennet; barracuda; pike

睃 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 动 (斜着眼睛看) look askance at

嗍 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 动 (吮吸) suck
嗍砜哪 [- fēng nà] sulphonal

唆 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 动 (唆使) instigate; abet: 教 ～ *instigate*; *abet*
唆使 [- shǐ] instigate; abet; incite: ～ 某人做某事 *instigate sb. to do sth.* [*to action*]; 在某人的 ～ 下 *at the instigation of sb.*; ～ 某人犯罪 *abet a man in a crime*; 是谁 ～ 他去做这件害人的事? *Who set him on to do this piece of mischief?* ◇ ～ 者 instigator; abettor
唆人作恶 [- rén zuò è] lead a man astray; instigate others to do evil things

羧 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] 名 〈化〉 (羧基) carboxyl
羧苯磺丙胺 [- běn huáng bǐng àn] probenecid
羧苄青霉素 [- biàn qīng méi sù] carbenicillin (BRL- 2064)
羧化 [- huà] carboxylation ◇ ～ 辅酶 cocarboxylase; ～ 酶 carboxylase; ～ 物 carboxylate
羧基 [- jī] 〈化〉 carboxyl; carboxyl group; carboxy-; carbox- ◇ ～ 端 c-terminus; ～ 反应 carboxyl reaction; ～ 胶乳 carboxylated latex; ～ 裂解酶 carboxy lyase; ～ 酶 carboxylase; ～ 末端 carboxyl terminal; ～ 偶氮磺胺 rubiazol; ～ 配合物 carboxyl complex; ～ 橡胶 carboxylic rubber; ～ 血红蛋白血症 carboxy-haemoglobinaemia; ～ 转移酶 carboxyl transferase
羧基-γ-吡喃酮丙氨酸 [- - bǐ nán tóng bǐng ān suān] stizolobic acid
羧基化 [- - huà] carboxylation ◇ ～ 剂 carboxylation agent; ～ 作用 carboxylation
羧甲基 [- jiǎ jī] carboxymethyl ◇ ～ 精氨酸 noroctopine; ～ 鸟氨酸 noroctopinic acid; ～ 纤维素 carboxymethyl cellulose; carboxymethocel; ～ 纤维素钠盐 sanlose; ～ 直链淀粉 carboxy methyl amylose
羧甲基化(作用) [- - - huà] carboxy methylation
羧酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 carboxylic acid ◇ ～ 酐 carboxylic acid anhydride; ～ 根 carboxylate radical; ～ 盐 carboxylate; ～ 皂 carboxylic soap; ～ 酯酶 carboxy-lesterase
羧酸型树脂 [- - xíng shù zhī] carboxylic resin
羧酸酯 [- - zhǐ] carboxylic acid ester ◇ ～ 水解酶 carboxylic ester hydrolase
羧肽酶 [- tài méi] carboxypeptidase
羧乙基精氨酸 [- yǐ jī jīng ān suān] octopine
羧乙基鸟氨酸 [- - - niǎo ān suān] octopinic acid

挲(抄) [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] (构词成分) 见"摩挲" [mó suō]
另见 sā; shā。

娑 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] (构词成分)见下。
娑罗树 [- luó shù] sala
娑罗双树 [- - shuāng shù] sal; shorea robusta; sakhu; sal tree; meranti
娑罗子 [- - zǐ] buckeye

缩 [ㄙㄨㄛ] [suō] I 动 ① (收缩) contract; shrink: 热胀冷～ *expand with heat and contract with cold*; 那套衣服 ～ 得走了样。*The suit has shrunk out of shape*. 这种布下水不 ～。*This cloth won't shrink when it's washed*. ② (退缩) draw back; withdraw; recoil: 把手 ～ 回 *withdraw one's hand back*; 冷得 ～ 成一团 *huddle oneself up with cold*; 敌人 ～ 回去了。*The enemy has drawn back*. 他把身子一～。*He shrank back* (*in shame*, *horror*, *etc*.). ③ (减缩) economize: 节衣 ～ 食 *economize on food and clothing* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 高 *Suo Gao*
另见 sù。
缩氨基硫脲 [- ān jī liú niào] thiosemicarbazone
缩氨基脲 [- - - niào] semicarbazone; thiosemicarbazone; amithiozone
缩氨硫胺 [- - liú àn] thiacetazone
缩氨酸 [- - suān] peptide
缩拌混凝土 [- bàn hùn níng tǔ] shrink-mixed concrete
缩胞 [- bāo] cocardes
缩苯胺 [- běn àn] anil ◇ ～ 喹啉 anil-quinoline
缩编 [- biān] cut down on staff number
缩编本 [- - běn] abridged edition
缩并[短] [- bìng] contraction; rejuvenation; transuvection(张量)
缩肠绒毛素 [- cháng róng máo suǒ] villikinin
缩成一团 [- chéng yì tuán] cuddle up in a heap - keep close together; be huddled up; huddle oneself up; roll oneself into a ball; all contracted; shrunk into a mass; shrink up: 冷得 ～ *shrink with cold*
缩尺 [- chǐ] contraction rule; shrinkage rule; shrink rule; reduced scale; scale ◇ ～ 模型 scale model; ～ 模型流动 scale-model flow; ～ 图 scale drawing; ～ 效应 scale effect; ～ 因子 scaling factor; ～ 影响 scale effect
缩带彩色电视系统 [- dài cǎi sè diàn shì xì tǒng] band-saving colour television system
缩胆囊素[肽] [- dǎn náng sù] cholecystokinin
缩丁醛 [- dīng quán] butyral
缩度计 [- dù jì] compressmeter
缩短 [- duǎn] shorten; curtail; cut down; cut; take-up; tuck; foreshortening (投影); contraction; shortening; curtailing; shrinkage; shrinking: ～ 差距 *narrow the gap* (*between ... and ...*); ～ 工作时间 *shorten hours*; ～ 篇幅 *cut down the number of pages*; ～ 时间 *shorten the time*; ～ 假期 *curtail one's holidays*; ～ 距离 *reduce the distance*; *narrow the gap*; ～ 妇女退休年限 *move up the retirement age for women*; ～ 学制 *shorten the period of schooling*; 把报告 ～ 一半 *cut the report down to half its length*; 把停留时间 ～ 两天 *cut short one's stay by two days*; ～ 基本建设 *curtailing capital construction*; *slash the capital construction*; *narrow the scope of capital construction*; ～ 战线 *contract the front* ◇ ～ 电容器 shortening capacitor; ～ 酒龄 shortening wine age; ～ 童期 shortening the juvenile phase; ～ 育种年限 shortening the breeding cycle
缩锻 [- duàn] upset
缩多氨酸 [- duō ān suān] polypeptide
缩多酸 [- - suān] polyacid
缩二氨基脲 [- èr ān jī niào] carbazone
缩二氨酸 [- - - suān] dipeptide
缩二胍 [- - guā] biguanide; diguanide
缩二脲 [- - niào biuret ◇ ～ 反应 biuret reaction
缩帆带 [- fān dài] bag-reef
缩帆滑车 [- - huá chē] reef tackle
缩帆索 [- - suǒ] reef
缩放法 [- fàng fǎ] pantography
缩放花纹试样机 [- - huā wén shì yàng jī] pantopat
缩放绘图仪 [- - huì tú yí] eidograph
缩放刻模机 [- - kè mú jī] router
缩放描绘器 [- - miáo huì qì] dioptrograph
缩放喷嘴 [- - pēn zuǐ] contraction and enlargement nozzle
缩放相片 [- - xiàng piàn] ratio print
缩放仪 [- - yí] pantograph ◇ ～ 刻模铣床 pantagraph engraving machine
缩放仪式仿形磨床 [- - - shì fǎng xíng mó chuáng] pantograph copying grinder
缩酚(羧)酸 [- fēn suān] depside; depsid
缩酚酸环醚 [- - - huán mí] depsidone
缩根法 [- gēn fǎ] diminution of roots
缩管 [- guǎn] draw; contracted pipe
缩合 [- hé] 〈化〉 condensation ◇ ～ 产物 condensation product; condensate; ～ 反应 condensa-

tion reaction；～ 剂 condensing agent；～ 聚合(作用) condensation polymerization；～ 聚合物 condensation polymer；～ 磷酸 condensed phosphoric acid；～ 磷酸盐 condensed phosphate；～ 酶 condensing enzyme；～ 树脂 condensation resin；～ 物 condensation compound

缩痕 [- hén] sink mark

缩回 [- huí] retraction；anastole

缩肌 [- jī] 〈动〉 constrictor；retractor

缩碱 [- jiǎn] slack mercerizing

缩减 [- -] reduce；cut；run-down；decrement；economization；reduction；reducing；diminution；lessening；impansion：～ 开支百分之十五 *cut back (on) expenditure by fifteen percent*；～ 军费 *cut back military expenditure*；～ 机构 *trim inefficient units and get rid of unnecessary ones*；～ 行政人员 *retrench administrative staff* ◇ ～ 抽样检查 reduced sampling inspection；～ 法 "flop-out" method；～ 进口 import curtailment；～ 率 economy；～ 人员 attrition；～ 资本损失 loss from capital reduction

缩焦器 [- jiāo qì] focal reducer

缩接管 [- jiē guǎn] bushing

缩结 [- jié] abating；sheepshank

缩紧环 [- jǐn huán] shrink ring

缩紧管接(头) [- - guǎn jiē] reducing coupling

缩颈 [- jǐng] 〈物〉 necking down ◇ ～ 法 necking technique；～ 联轴节 〈机〉 reducing coupling；～ 效应 necking effect

缩径量 [- jìng liàng] cut-off

缩进 [- jìn] indentation

缩聚 [- jù] polycondensation；condensation polymerization◇ ～ 度 degree of polycondensation；～ 染料 condensation dye；～ 物 polycondensate；condensation polymer

缩孔 [- kǒng] 〈冶〉 contraction cavities；vug；draw；shrinkage cavity；〈涂〉 cissing；blister；sinkhole；pockhole；pipe；abscess；shrinkage void；piping；shrink hole ◇ ～ 分层 pipe lamination；～ 防止剂 antipiping；～ 偏析 pipe segregation；～ 形成 shrinkage；shrinking

缩口 [- kǒu] throat ◇ ～ 部 choke

缩口式插孔 [- - shì chā kǒng] closed-entry contact

缩口用压力机 [- - yòng yā lì jī] reducing press

缩裂 [- liè] draw；shrinkage crack

缩硫醇 [- liú chún] mercaptol

缩硫醛 [- - quán] mercaptal

缩率 [- lǜ] 〈纺〉 shrinkage

缩脉 [- mài] vena contracta

缩脉管性菌毒素 [- - guǎn xìng jūn dú sù] anectasin

缩灭半径(磁泡的) [- miè bàn jìng] collapse radius

缩呢 [- ní] fulling；milling ◇ ～ 哔叽 milled serge；～ 机 gatterwalking；fulling machine；～ 折痕 mill rigs；～ 织物 milled cloth

缩排 [- pái] runin

缩片机 [- piàn jī] 〈光〉 reduction printer

缩苹果酸 [- píng guǒ suān] maleic acid

缩醛 [- quán] acetal；formal ◇ ～ 磷脂 plasmalogen；～ 树脂 〈有化〉 acetal resins；polyacetals；Drelin

缩醛化(作用) [- - huà] acetalation ◇ ～ 反应 acetalation

缩醛磷脂 [- - lín zhī] plasmalogen ◇ ～ 酰胆碱 phosphatidalcholine；～ 酰丝氨酸 phosphatidalserine

缩泉丸 [- - wán] 〈中药〉 Suoquan Wan

缩绒 [- róng] fulling milling；planking ◇ ～ 厂 fulling mill；～ 车间 fullery；～ 工 fuller；～ 厚呢 box cloth；～ 机 fulling mill；dresser；fulling machine；gatterwalking；～ 剂 fulling agent；～ 精纺毛织物 undress worsted；～ 手感 full feel；～ 狭道 canal；～ 性 feltability；～ 织物 milled cloth；felted fabric

缩入 [- rù] retraction ◇ ～ 管式炉墙 recessed tubewall

缩手 [- shǒu] ①（手缩回来）draw back one's hand ②（不敢再做下去）shrink (from doing sth.)

缩手旁观 [- - páng guān] watch from the sideline without interfering

缩手缩脚 [- - suō jiǎo] ①（因冷而四肢不舒展）shrink with cold ②（做事不大胆）be overcautious；shrink from doing sth.；become irresolute and passive；not dare to act boldly；timid and flinching：不要 ～。*Don't be overcautious*. 许多人都因缺乏自信心而 ～。*Many people are fettered by lack of self-confidence*. 工作你尽管大胆去做，别 ～ 的。*Be bold in doing your work and don't be overcautious*.

缩手无策 [- - wú cè] fold one's hands helplessly

缩水 [- shuǐ] shrink：毛织物一洗要 ～。*Woollen fabrics shrink in the wash*. 要留多少 ～ 长度？*How much must we allow for the shrink*? 这布不 ～。*This cloth will not shrink in the wash*. ◇ ～ 甘油 glycidol；epihydric alcohol；glycide；2，3—epoxy—1-propanol；～ 甘油胺 glycidyl amine；～ 甘油基 glycidyl；～ 甘油醚 glycidyl ether；～ 甘油酸 glycidic acid；～ 甘油酯 glycidyl ester；～ 率 shrinkage

缩松 [- sōng] shrinkage porosity

缩羰(基)酯 [- tāng zhǐ] acylal

缩酮 [- tóng] ketal

缩瞳 [- -] miosis；myosis ◇ ～ 剂 miotic；～ 药 myotic；miotic；～ 中枢 pupillo-constrictor center

缩头虫 [- tóu chóng] bamboo worm；maldanid ◇ ～ 科 Maldanidae

缩头锭 [- - dìng] receding metal (沸腾钢缺陷)

缩头缩脑 [- - suō nǎo] ①（畏缩）recoil in fear；be timid；be fainthearted ②（怕负责任）shrink from responsibility

缩图 [- tú] contracted drawing；minimizing chart ◇ ～ 器 planimegraph；omnigraph

缩微 [- wēi] micro ◇ ～ 出版物 microforms；～ 档案 microfile；～ 地图 micromap；～ 电路 microcircuit；～ 放大器 microamplifier；～ 复印 microcopy；～ 复制法 microform；～ 复制品 microform；microcopy；～ 卡片 microcard；fiche；～ 刊印 micropublishing；～ 刊印品 micropublication；～ 平片 microfiche；superfische；～ 摄影 micrography；～ 图像 microimage；～ 图形学 micrographics；～ 文版 microtex；～ 文件 microfile；～ 印刷 microprinting；～ 印刷品 microform；microprint；～ 影片 microfilm；～ 照片 microphotograph；～ 照相机 micrographic camera；～ 照相术 photomicrography

缩微胶卷 [- - jiāo juǎn] microfilm；microfilm strip ◇ ～ 信息检索存取代码 MIRACODE

缩微(胶)片 [- - piàn] microform；microfilm；filmcard；bibliofilm ◇ ～ 标绘器 microfilm plotter；～ 复印机 microcopier；～ 复制 microreproduction；～ 记录器 film recorder；～ 记录阅读器 film recorder scanner；～ 扫描装置 film scanner；～ 缩放仪 micropantograph；～ 系统 minicard；～ 现像器 microfilm processor；～ 阅读器 film reader；microreader

缩位拨号 [- wèi bō hào] abbreviated dialling

缩限 [- xiàn] shrinkage limit

缩小 [- xiǎo] reduce；lessen；narrow；shrink；reduction；contraction；minification；diminution：～ 差距 *narrow [close] the gap (between ... and ...)*；～ 范围 *reduce the scope*；*narrow the range*；～ 城乡差别 *lessen the difference between the city and countryside*；*reduce the distinction between town and country*；*narrow down the difference between town and countryside*；～ 汇价变动幅度 *narrower band*；*narrower margins*；*narrower fluctuation margins*；～ 货币单位 *denomination reduction*；*downward denomination*；～ 剪刀差 *narrowing the scissors differences*；*reducing the scissors differential*；*closing the scissors differential*；*shrink the scissors gap*；～ 贸易逆差 *reduce a trade deficit*；*cut our deficit in foreign trade*；～ 南北差距 *to narrow the North-South gap*；～ 同类产品项目 *contracting the product line*；～ 再生产 *reduced reproduction*；这条裙子的腰身需要 ～。*This skirt needs letting in at the waist*. 调查的范围已经 ～ 到只剩 5 个人了。*The field of inquiry has narrowed down to five persons*. ◇ ～ 比 drawdown ratio；～ 比例尺 contraction scale；～ 差幅 narrowing of spread；～ 雕刻 pantograph engraving；～ 镜 minifier；～ 率 minification；～ 器 reducer；～ 体积 reduced volume；～ 透镜 reducing glass；～ 妄想 micromania；～ 像 reduced image；～ 影印图 reduced print

缩小性菌核病 [- - xìng jūn hé bìng] constrictive sclerotinios

缩写 [- xiě] ①〈语〉 abbreviation："*mathematics*" 有时 ～ 成"*math*"。"*Mathematics*" *is sometimes abbreviated to "math"*. "*Mr*"是"*Mister*"的～。"*Mr*" *is the abbreviation of "Mister"*. ②（缩短篇幅）abridge：一篇报告的 ～ *a condensed report*；我的处女作的 ～ 本 *the condensation of my first book*；根据"如我所见"一文的 ～ *condensed from "As I see It"* ◇ ～ 本 abridged edition [version]；～ 规则 contraction rule；～ 签字 initials；～ 字 acronym

缩形技术 [- xíng jì shù] miniaturization

缩叶病 [- yè bìng] 〈植〉 leaf-curl

缩衣节食 [- yī jié shí] economize on food and clothing；be very economical

缩阴 [- yīn] koro；shook jong

缩印 [- yìn] reprint books in a reduced format◇ ～ 本 edition in reduced format；～ 机 reduction printer

缩影 [- yǐng] epitome；miniature：人是世界的 ～。*Man is the world's epitome*. 巴黎是法国的 ～。*Paris is France in miniature*. 这部历史小说是走向崩溃的封建社会的 ～。*This historical novel illustrates the breaking up of feudal society in microcosm*. ◇ ～ 片 〈医〉 spot film；～ 仪 reducing apparatus

缩窄 [- zhǎi] 〈医〉 coarctation；constriction；stegnosis◇ ～ 管 diminishing pipe

缩窄性心包炎 [- - xìng xīn bāo yán] constrictive pericarditis；Pick's disease

缩作一团 [- zuò yì tuán] shrink into oneself

SUǑ ㄙㄨㄛˇ

琐 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ] [suǒ] I形（细碎）trivial；petty II名（姓氏）a surname：～ 高 *Suo Gao*

琐环 [- huán] circlet

琐事 [- shì] trifles；trivial matters：家庭 ～ *household affairs*；*domestic trivialities*；别为 ～ 烦恼。*Don't worry about little things*. 别为一些 ～ 与别人争吵。*Don't wrangle with others over trifles*.

琐碎 [- suì] trifling；trivial：时间花在 ～ 的事情上。*waste time on insignificant points*；喋喋不休地谈这些 ～ 细节是无用的。*It's useless to fire away with such trivial details*.

琐碎之事 [- - zhī shì] trivial matters；matters of little consequence；trifles

琐琐 [- suǒ] 〈植〉 saxaul ◇ ～ 碱 haloxine

琐谈症 [- tán zhèng] circumstantiality

琐闻 [- wén] bits of news；scraps of information：几则 ～ *a few scraps of news*

琐细[屑] [- xì] trifling；trivial

璅 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ] [suǒ] [书] 同"琐" [suǒ]

索 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ] [suǒ] I名 ①（大绳子；大链子）a large rope：船 ～ *ship's rigging*；绞 ～ (*the hangman's*) *noose*；麻 ～ *hempen rope*；铁 ～ 桥 *chain bridge* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 超 *Suo Chao* II 动 ①（搜寻；寻找）search：遍 ～ 不得 *search high and low for sth. in vain*；欲 ～ 珍珠就要潜到水底。*He who would search for pearls must dive below*. ②（要；取）demand；ask；exact：～ 价 *ask a price*；*charge*；～ 赔 *claim damages*；～ 债 *demand payment of a debt* III 形 [书] ①（孤单）all alone；all by oneself：离群 ～ 居 *live all alone* ②（没有意味）dull；insipid

索拜珠光体 [- bài zhū guāng tǐ] curly pearlite；emulsified pearlite

索波霍夫同步加速器 [- bō huò fū tóng bù jiā sù qì] Serpukhov synchrotron

索伯列夫空间 [- bó liè fū kōng jiān] Sobolev space

索偿 [- cháng] claim reimbursement；claims demand compensation

索车 [- chē] cable car

索刺细胞 [- cì xì bāo] desmoneme

索带切除术 [- dài qiē chú shù] cordectomy

索道 [- dào] cableway；blondim；ropeway：高架 ～ *telpher*；在山谷上架起 ～ *throw a cableway across the valley* ◇ ～ 吊车 ropay car；～ 集材 cable logging；aerial skidder；～ 集材机 cable skidder；～ 起重机 blondim；～ 事故 ropeway accident；～ 输送机 cable conveyor；～ 线路 ropeway line；～ 运输 cableway transport；～ 支架 ropeway supporting trestle

索德伯格电极 [- dé bó gé diàn jí] 〈电〉 Soderberg electrode

索迪-法扬位移定律 [- dí fǎ yáng wèi yí dìng lǜ] Soddy-Fajan's displacement law

索斗铲 [- dǒu chǎn] dragline

索端麻袋捆 [- duān má dài kǔn] badger

索端嵌环 [- - qiàn huán] thimble

索多边形 [- duō biān xíng] funicular polygon

索腭型 [- è xíng] desmognathism

索饵 [- ěr] forage ◇ ～ 回游 feeding migration；～ 机制 feeding mechanism；～ 期 feeding period

索饵场 [- - chǎng] feeding ground ◇ ～ 保护 protection of nursery ground

索尔法赖恩 [- - fǎ lài ēn] [荷] Solfarine (淀粉酯)

索尔弗龙 [- - fú lóng] [日] solvron (水溶性聚乙烯醇纤维)

索尔维氨碱法 [- - wéi ān jiǎn fǎ] 〈化〉 Solvay's ammonia soda process

索尔维托斯 [- - - tuō sī] [荷] solvitose (一种淀粉醚)

索芬托耳 [- fēn tuō ěr] soventol (抗组胺药)

索佛那 [- fú nà] sulphonal

索骨丹 [- gǔ dān] rodgersia aesculifolia

S

索环 [- huán] cord grommet; grommet; thimble
索贿受贿 [- huì shòu huì] solicit [accept] bribes
索夹 [- jiā] cord clip; rope clip
索价 [- jià] the asking price; bargaining over the price
索接接头 [- jiē jiē tóu] socket connector
索节 [- jié] funiculus
索结 [- -] hitch
索居离群 [- jū lí qún] leave society and live alone; live apart and away from the crowd; live in solitude
索具 [- jù] rigging; gear ◇ ～ 标志用线纱 rogue's yarn
索苦酸 [- kǔ suān] psoromic acid
索来中心 [- lái zhōng xīn] sollas' centre
索雷尔水泥 [- léi ěr shuǐ ní] Sorel Cement
索理绪器 [- lǐ xù qì] 〈纺〉 end groping apparatus
索卢 [- lú] a surname: ～ 放 *Suolu Fang*
索鲁克斯灯 [- lǔ kè sī dēng] Sollux (红线及红外线)
索轮 [- lún] cable pulley; rope sheave
索马里 [- mǎ lǐ] Somalia ◇ ～ 人 Somali; ～ 语 Somali (language)
索马林 [- - lín] somalin (强心苷，获自夹竹桃类植物)
索米达树 [- mǐ dá shù] [印] rohun; rohuna; rohan
索密痛 [- mì tòng] 〈药〉 somidon
索棉 [- mián] tailed cotton; curly cotton
索眠拿 [- - ná] somnal
索末菲方程式 [- mò fēi fāng chéng shi] 〈电〉 Sommerfeld equation
索末菲公式 [- - - gōng shì] 〈电〉 Sommerfeld formula
索末菲原子 [- - - yuán zǐ] 〈核〉 Sommerfeld atom
索那可磷酸 [- nà kě lín suān] sonac
索纳镜头 [- - jìng tóu] sonna lens
索诺拉雷暴 [- nuò lā léi bào] sonora
索胚孔 [- pēi kǒng] chordablastopore
索赔 [- péi] claim indemnity; demand compensation; claimant; claim settlement; claim; claimer; presentation of a claim: 要求延长 ～ 的期限 *request to extend the time limit of claim* ◇ ～ 单证 claims documents; ～ 期限 time limit for filing claims; deadline for demanding compensation; ～ 清单 written statement of claim; statement of claim; ～ 人 claimant; ～ 时限 time limit for filing claims; ～ 损失 loss on insurance claim; ～ 手续 claims procedure; ～ 委员会 claims board; claims commission; ～ 有效期间 time of validity of a claim; ～ 证件 claims document; document for claims
索普反应 [- pǔ fǎn yìng] Thorpe reaction
索桥渡引 [- qiáo dù yǐn] trail bridge
索青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] funiculosin
索求 [- qiú] seek (a job, etc.)
索取 [- qǔ] ask for; demand; exact; extort: ～ 财物 *extort money and goods*; ～ 赔款 *claim indemnity*; ～ 资料 *ask for materials*; 她写信 ～ 一些目录。*She wrote off for some catalogues*. 许多人来信 ～ 样品。*Many people have written into us asking for samples*.
索圈 [- quān] cringle
索然 [- rán] dull; dry; insipid: ～ 寡味 *flat and insipid*; *dull and dry*; *monotonous*; *uninteresting*; 兴致 ～ *have no interest at all*
索式自卸卡车 [- shì zì xiè kǎ chē] cable-dump truck
索氏瞪羚 [- - dèng líng] aoul
索氏体 [- - tǐ] sorbite; sorbide ◇ ～ 铸铁 sorbitic cast iron
索氏型珠光体 [- - xíng zhū guāng tǐ] sorbitic pearlite
索氏志贺氏菌 [- - zhì hè shì jūn] Shigella sonnei
索梯 [- tī] jack ladder; jacob; jaeob's ladder
索烃 [- tīng] catenane
索推套结 [- tuī tào jié] marlinespike hitch
索瓦重整 [- wǎ chóng zhěng] sovaforming
索瓦精制 [- - jīng zhì] sovafining
索线 [- xiàn] bands; cords; 〈刷〉 sewing ◇ ～ 多边形 string polygon; ～ 机 〈刷〉 sewing machine
索线头 [- - tóu] slips
索性 [- xìng] might (just) as well; simply: 既然已经做了，～ 就把它做完。*Since you have started the job, you might as well finish it*. 她一生气 ～ 撕破面子了。*As she got into a temper, she simply cast aside all considerations of face*.
索绪 [- xù] beating; brushing ◇ ～ 体 brusher
索芽孢菌素 [- yá bāo jūn sù] funicularin; funiclarin
索眼 [- yǎn] cringle; grommet
索阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 轩 *Suoyang Xuan*
索引 [- yǐn] index; indexing; key; repertory; subscript; concordance: 标题 ～ *subject index*; 卡片 ～ *card index*; 书名 ～ *title index*; 作者 ～ *author index* ◇ ～ 标记 index marker; ～ 表 concordance list; ～ 程序 concordance program; ～ 集材 hauling; ～ 卡片柜 kardex; ～ 卡片纸 index stock; ～ 缺口 thumb notch; ～ 图 key-drawing; key plan; key map; index map; ～ 文件 index file; inverted file; ～ 星表 Index catalog(ue); ～ 修改 index modification; ～ 寻址 indexed addressing; ～ 字 index word
索藻目 [- zǎo mù] Chordariales
索趾管胞 [- zhǐ guǎn bāo] strand tracheid
索状碱 [- zhuàng jiǎn] funiferine
索椎体 [- zhuī tǐ] chordacentra
索钻机[架] [- zuàn jī] cable rig

贠 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ]
[suǒ] (构词成分)见下。
贠乃亥 [- nǎi hài] Suonaihai (a place name in Qinghai Province)

唢 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ]
[suǒ] (构词成分)见下。
唢呐 [- nà] suona horn, a woodwind instrument; surnay; surnai ◇ ～ 草 miterwort

锁 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ]
[suǒ] I名 ①(安在开合处使人不能随便打开的器具) lock: 挂 ～ *padlock*; 弹簧 ～ *spring lock*; 砸开一把 ～ *break open a lock*; 前门需要牢一点的 ～。*The front door needs a stronger lock*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 浩 *Suo Hao* II 动 ①(上锁) lock up: ～ 门 *lock a door*; ～ 在保险箱里 *be locked up in a safe*; 所有的门都从外面 ～ 上了。*All the doors had been locked from the outside*. 她把我 ～ 在门外。*She locked me out*. 这门会自动 ～ 上。*The door locks automatically*. ②(皱眉) knit: 双眉紧 ～ *with knitted brows* ③(缝纫方法) lockstitch: ～ 边 *lockstitch a border*; ～ 眼 *do a lockstitch on a buttonhole*
锁坝 [- bà] closure dam
锁闭机构 [- bì jī gòu] locking mechanism
锁闭开关 [- - kāi guān] lock-up cock; locking cock
锁边 [- biān] 〈建〉 lockrand ◇ ～ 层(砖) rowlock course; ～ 工 overcaster; ～ 纱 catch end
锁藏图书 [- cáng tú shū] chained book
锁尺 [- chǐ] sword iron
锁存电路 [- cún diàn lù] latch circuit
锁存器 [- - qì] latch
锁挡 [- dǎng] stopper
锁档 [- dàng] backset
锁定 [- dìng] 〈电子〉 lock; locking; 〈信〉 lockout; 〈航海〉 caging; locking in; lock-in; latch down ◇ ～ 插销 dead bolt; ～ 电荷 locked-in charge; ～ 电路 lock-in circuit; locking circuit; ～ 电路控制器 lock circuit controller; ～ 电平 block level; ～ 范围 lock-in range; ～ 放大器 lock-in amplifier; ～ 光阑 iris; ～ 光圈 click stop; ～ 机构 caging mechanism; lock mechanism; ～ 继电器 lock-up relay; ～ 开关 locking switch; ～ 螺钉 locking screw; ～ 脉冲 lock pulse; locking pulse; ～ 脉冲放大器 lock-pulse amplifier; ～ 脉冲混频器 lock-pulse mixer; ～ 区 lock room; ～ 时间 locking time; ～ 同步 lock-in synchronism; ～ 线 lock-in line; ～ 信号 locking signal; ～ 振荡器 locked-in oscillator; locked oscillator; ～ 转换控制 cage switch control; ～ 转子电流 locked-rotor current; ～ 装置 locking device
锁风装置 [- fēng zhuāng zhì] airlock
锁缝机 [- fèng jī] chain stitch machine; overlock machine
锁盖开关 [- gài kāi kuān] locked-cover-switch
锁杆 [- gǎn] sword iron
锁肛 [- gāng] aproctia; hedratresia ◇ ～ 穿孔术 proctotresia
锁骨 [- gǔ] clavicalis; clavicle; claviculate; collarbone; cleido-; cleid-; clid-; clavi-; clavo-; clavi-culo-◇ ～ 滑车上肌 cleicloepitrochlearis; ～ 间骨 interclavicle; ～ 切断术 cleidotomy; ～ 上窝 supraclavicular fossa; ～ 痛风 cleiderthritis; clidarthritis; clidagra; ～ 下部 subclavian; ～ 下动脉 subclavian artery; ～ 下肌 subclavius; ～ 下静脉 subclavian vein; ～ 压碎术 cleidotripsy; clidotripsy; ～ 折术 cleidorrhexis; clidorrhexis; ～ 中线 linea medioclavicularis; midclavicular line
锁归结法 [- guī jié fǎ] lock resolution
锁国 [- guó] close the country to international intercourse
锁合 [- hé] closure; closing component
锁横模 [- héng mó] transverse mode-locking
锁喉 [- hóu] synanche; cynanche ◇ ～ 痈 throat-blocking phlegmon
锁环 [- huán] clamping ring
锁簧 [- huáng] bolt; locking spring◇ ～ 肩状突出部 talon; ～ 凸肩 nab
锁间骨 [- jiān gǔ] interclavicula
锁键 [- jiàn] locking key
锁键式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] latch-type relay
锁匠 [- jiàng] locksmith
锁角 [- jiǎo] locking angle; angle of lock
锁结 [- jié] keying
锁紧 [- jǐn] 〈机〉 locking; drop lock: 自 ～ *self-locking* ◇ ～ 垫圈 lock washer; ～ 电位器 potentiometer with lock device; ～ 机构 retaining mechanism; ～ 件 retaining member; ～ 角 lock corner; ～ 接合 lock-joint; ～ 接头 lock-on connection; ～ 力 coupling mechanism force; ～ 螺钉 lock-screw; ～ 螺帽 cage nut; ～ 螺母 jam nut; lock nut; latch nut; pinch nut; retaining nut; ～ 螺栓 lock bolt; ～ 器 locker; ～ 装置 lock device
锁紧式电位器 [- - shì diàn wèi qì] potentiometer with lock nut
锁具 [- jù] lockset
锁孔 [- kǒng] lockhole; keyhole
锁口 [- kǒu] fore shaft; preliminary shaft ◇ ～ 边 cork cot
锁扣 [- kòu] lock catch; hasp; shackle ◇ ～ 弹簧 latch spring; ～ 装置 locker
锁链 [- liàn] curb chain; chain; shackles; fetters; detent: 砸碎铁 ～ *smash one's fetters* ◇ ～ 菌素 catenulin; ～ (赖氨)素 desmosine
锁面 [- miàn] 〈钟〉 locking face
锁模机构 [- mú jī gòu] clamping mechanism
锁模激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] mode-locked laser
锁模技术 [- - jì shù] mode-locking technique
锁模器 [- - qì] mode locker
锁内圆形凸档 [- nèi yuán xíng tū dǎng] ward
锁片 [- piàn] locking plate
锁气室 [- qì shì] air lock
锁圈 [- quān] retainer
锁上行动 [- shàng xíng dòng] lockup
锁舌 [- shé] spring bolt
锁式 [- shì] locking-type; latching ◇ ～ 插头 locking-type plug; ～ 管 lockal tube; lock-in tube; ～ 管座 lockal base; ～ 环流器 latching circulator; ～ 环形移相器 latching toroidal phase shifter; ～ 模拟移相器 latching type analog phase shifter; ～ 铁氧体器件 latched ferrite device; ～ 铁氧体移相器 latching ferrite phase shifter; ～ 线迹缝纫机 lock stitch sewing machine; ～ 旋磁器件 latching gyromagnetic device; ～ 移相器 latching phase shifter
(门)锁栓眼板 [- shuān yǎn bǎn] lock strike
锁闩 [- -] plunger latch◇ ～ 上拉限位装置 overlift
锁丝钢丝绳 [- sī gāng sī shéng] rope; locked-wire rope; locked-coil
锁条 [- tiáo] sword iron
锁头 [- tóu] tapered end
锁位 [- wèi] capturing
锁下骨 [- xià gǔ] infraclavicle
锁线打结装钉 [- xiàn dǎ jié zhuāng dìng] kettle stitch
锁线订 [- - dìng] thread stitching ◇ ～ 插页 frenchtip
锁线机 [- - jī] book sewing machine
锁线平订 [- - píng dìng] side-sew
锁线装订工 [- - zhuāng dìng gōng] book sewer
锁相 [- xiàng] phase lock; phase locking; lock phase ◇ ～ 倍频器 phaselocking frequency multiplier; ～ 动目标显示 phase-lock MTI; ～ 环 phaselocked loop; ～ 环路[回路] phase-locked loop (PLL); ～ 技术 phase-lock technique; ～ 鉴频器 phase-locked frequency discriminator; ～ 接收机 phase-locked receiver; ～ 解调器 phase-locked demodulator (P. L. D.); phase-lock demodulator; ～ 调速 phase-locked speed regulation; ～ 稳定本机振荡器 phase-locked stalo; ～ 稳频法 phase locking method of frequency stabilization; ～ 系统 phase-locked system; ～ 振荡器 phase-locked oscillator; interlocked oscillator
锁相式频率合成器 [- - shì pín lǜ hé chéng qì] phase-lock frequency synthesizer
锁销 [- xiāo] lockpin; cotterel
锁消解 [- - jiě] lock resolution
锁芯套圈 [- xīn tào quān] master-ring
锁心柱 [- - zhù] lock barrel
锁眼 [- yǎn] lock hole ◇ ～ 缝纫机 button holing sewing machine; ～ 盖 thread escutcheon; ～ 针迹 buttonhole stitch
锁阳 [- yáng] 〈中药〉 cynomorium songaricum ◇ ～ 科 Cynomoriaceae
锁阴术 [- yīn shù] fibulation

S

锁钥 [- yuè] ①（关键）key：解决问题的 ～ *a key to the problem* ②（军事要地）strategic gateway (to an important centre or a major city)
锁针 [- zhēn] purl
锁值 [- zhí] drop lock
锁住 [- zhù] slewing；〈电子〉lock-in；〈信〉latching ◇ ～ 机构 locking device
锁状联合 [- zhuàng lián hé] knee-joint；clamp connexion；clamp connection
锁状细胞 [- - xì bāo] clamp cell
锁子甲 [- zǐ jiǎ] hauberk
锁纵模 [- zòng mó] longitudinal model-locking

镘 [ㄙㄨㄛˇ]
[suǒ] ［书］同"锁"[suǒ]

所(所) [ㄙㄨㄛˇ]
[suǒ] I 图 ①（处所）place：住～ *dwelling place*；各得其 ～ *each in his proper place*；居无定 ～ *without definite residence* ②（用做机关或其他办事地方的名称）：派出 ～ *local police station*；研究 ～ *research institute*；诊疗 ～ *clinic*；指挥 ～ *command post* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 忠 *Suo Zhong* II 量（用于房屋等）：两 ～ 学校 *two schools*；一 ～ 房子 *a house*；这 ～ 医院建于 1982 年。*This hospital was instituted in* 1982. III 助 ①（跟"为"或"被"合用，表示被动）：被表面现象 ～ 迷惑 *be misled by outward appearances*；为群众 ～欢迎 *be welcomed by the masses*；为人 ～ 笑 *be laughed at* ②（跟动词连用，代表接受动作的事物）：各尽 ～ 能 *from each according to his ability*；闻 ～ 未闻 *unheard-of*；无 ～ 不为 *stop at nothing (in doing evil)* ③（跟动词连用，动词后再用接受动作的事物的词）：大家 ～ 提的意见 *the opinions various people put forward*；我 ～ 认识的人 *the people I know* ④（跟动词连用，动词后再用"者"或"的"代表接受动作的事物）：～见者广 *have wide experience*；他 ～ 考虑的，我们都没想到。*We never thought of what he did.* 这是我们 ～ 拥护的。*This is what we support.*

所部 [- bù] troops under one's command
所长 [- cháng] what one is good at；one's strong point；one's forte
另见 suǒ zhǎng。
所答非所问 [- dā fēi suǒ wèn] give an irrelevant answer
所得 [- dé] income；earnings；gains：毫无 ～ *without any benefit* [*results*]；*gain nothing*
所得不偿所失 [- - bù cháng suǒ shī] gains cannot offset losses
所得税 [- - shuì] income tax：征收 ～ *levy taxes on income* ◇ ～ 抵免 income tax credit；～ 法 income tax law；～ 合并申报 consolidated income tax return；～ 申报表 income tax return；～ 预扣法(工资) pay-as-you-earn
所好 [- hào] inclination：为了祖国的利益他乐于牺牲个人 ～。*He is ready to sacrifice inclination to his country.*
所见略同 [- jiàn lüè tóng] have similar views；agree mostly；fall in with sb.'s views on ...；hit on the same idea；share each other's views to a certain extent；think alike：英雄 ～。*Great minds think alike.*
所见所闻 [- - suǒ wén] what one sees and hears；all that one saw and heard；what is heard and seen
所剩无几 [- shèng wú jǐ] There is not much left.
所属 [- shǔ] ①（统属之下的）what is subordinate to one or under one's command：～ 部队 *army units under one's command*；国务院 ～ 各部委 *the ministries and commissions under the State Council*；命令 ～（部队）立即行动！*Order the subordinate (troops) to act immediately*！通令 ～ 一体遵照。*All the units are to be informed that the instructions should be carried out.* ②（自己隶属的）what one belongs to or is affiliated with：向 ～ 派出所申报户口 *apply with the local police station for residence*；向 ～ 领导机关汇报工作 *report to the organization one belongs to*
所谓 [- wèi] ①（所说的）what is called：～"公仆"，是指干部要全心全意为人民服务。*By "public servant" we mean a cadre who serves the people whole-heartedly.* ②（某些人所说的）so-called：在 ～ 的"文明世界"里 *in the so-called civilized world*；他就是 ～ 的诗人。*He is what is called a poet.* 他的那种 ～ 批评，实际上就是给人扣帽子。*His so-called criticism is in fact just putting labels on people.*
所向披靡 [- xiàng pī mǐ] carry the world before one；carry all before one；ever triumphant；ever victorious；have uninterrupted success；make a clean sweep of all obstacles wherever one goes；mow down all resistance；sweep away all obstacles；(The Army) was sweeping forward from victory to victory.；Wherever they went，the hostile army dispersed.
所向无前(敌) [- - wú qián] be invincible [irresistible]；all-conquering；All fled before one.；be invincible wherever one [it] goes；break all enemy resistance；carry [sweep] all before one；ever-victorious；None can stand against one's might.：人民的军队 ～。*The people's army is invincible.*
所需输入 [- xū shū rù] required input
所需信号 [- - xìn hào] desired signal
所需信噪比 [- - - zào bǐ] required signal-to-noise ratio
所学非所用 [- xué fēi suǒ yòng] A person's education does not fit him for a certain job.
所以 [- yǐ] ①（表示因果关系）so；therefore；as a result：他忙得很，～ 没有来。*He was busy，therefore，he couldn't come.* 因为他干活儿很仔细，～ 连续 6 年不出废品。*Because he works very carefully，he has not produced a reject in the last six years.* 他年纪大了，～ 眼睛有点儿花。*He is old so his vision is dim.* ②（表示"原因就在这里"）the reason why：～ 呀，要不然我就不来这了。*That's just the point，otherwise I wouldn't come here.* 我 ～ 对他熟悉，是因为我和他一起工作过。*I know him well because he was formerly my fellow worker.* ③（表示实在的情由或适宜的举动）：忘其 ～ *forget oneself*；他的成就使他高兴得忘乎 ～。*Overwhelmed by his achievements，he lost his reason.*
所以然 [- - rán] the reason why；the whys and wherefores：知其然而不知其 ～ *know that sth. is so but not why it is so*；*know what is done but not why it is done*；*know what happened，but not its whys and wherefores*；他说不出个 ～ 来。*He could not explain why it was so.*
所有 [- yǒu] ①（拥有）own；possess：我个人的 ～ 物 *my personal possessions*；全民 ～ *owned by the whole people*：集体 ～ *owned by the collective*；生产资料应当属国家 ～。*The means of production should be owned by the state.* ②（所有的东西）possessions：尽其 ～ *give everything one has*；*give one's all* ③（一切；全部）all：～ 的材料都备齐了。*All the materials have been prepared.* ～ 的问题都解决了。*All the problems have been solved.* ◇ ～ 格〈语〉possessive case；～ 者 owner；proprietor
所有的闸门 [- - de zhá mén] gateage
所有权 [- - quán] proprietary rights；ownership；title；proprietorship：～ 与经营权分开[离] *separate ownership from managerial authority*；*separation of ownership and management* ◇ ～ 客体 object of the right of ownership；～(物权)凭证 document of title；～ 申报 declaration of ownership；～ 移转 passing of title；～ 证件 document of title；～ 证明书 certificate of title；～ 证书 certificate of ownership；～ 转让 transfer of ownership；～ 转移 passing of title
所有损失与损坏一律照付 [- - sǔn shī yǔ sǔn huài yí lǜ zhào fù] pay against all risks of loss or damage irrespective of percentage
所有制 [- - zhì] ownership；system of ownership：封建土地 ～ *feudal ownership of land*；集体 ～ *collective ownership*；奴隶主 ～ *slave-owning ownership*；全民 ～ *ownership by the whole people*；～ 在经济上的实现 *economic realization of ownership* ◇ ～ 关系的客体 object in the relations of ownership；～ 关系的主体 subject in the relations of ownership；～ 结构 pattern of ownership；structure of ownership；～ 升级 elevate the degree of ownership
所有主 [- - zhǔ] owner；holder；possessor；proprietor
所在 [- zài] ①（处所）place；location：～ 单位 *the unit to which one belongs*；风景优美的 ～ *a picturesque place*；*a scenic spot*；发现敌人的 ～ *locate the enemy*；由 ～ 单位开证明。*Have your organisation issue you with an identifying paper.* ②（存在的地方）where：某人的本质 ～ *where sb. is at*；事情的核心 ～ *where it's at*；症结 ～ *the crux*；问题 ～ *the crux of the problem*；这就是问题的 ～。*That is where the question arises.*
所在地 [- - dì] location；seat；site：政府 ～ *seat of the government*
所在都有 [- - dōu yǒu] be found almost everywhere
所在国 [- - guó] host country；countries in which overseas Chinese settle
所长 [- zhǎng] bureau chief；head of an institute，bureau，etc.
另见 suǒ cháng。
所址 [- zhǐ] institute
所致 [- zhì] be caused by；be the result of：由某一原因 ～ *result from a cause*；这次事故是由于疏忽 ～。*The accident was the result of negligence.*
所作所为 [- zuò suǒ wéi] the doings (of ...)；all one's actions；what one does；what one does and how he behaves：从他的 ～，可以看出他比较自私。*Judging by his actions，he is rather selfish.*
所作心遂 [- - xīn suì] Whatever one does，one gets one's wish.

SUO ㄙㄨㄛ

嗦 [ㄙㄨㄛ]
[suo] （构词成分）见"哆嗦"[duō suo]、"罗嗦"[luō suo]

T t

tā ㄊㄚ

塌 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 动 ①（倒塌）collapse; fall down; cave in: 河水泛滥，冲 ～ 了堤岸。*The river floods caved in the bank.* 墙 ～ 了。*The wall collapsed [fell in].* 屋顶被雪压 ～ 了。*The roof collapsed under the weight of the snow.* 没有什么好怕的，天不会 ～ 下来。*There's nothing to be afraid of. The sky won't fall down.* ②（凹下）sink; droop: 花儿晒 ～ 秧了。*The flowers drooped in the hot sun.* 他脸色苍白，双颊 ～ 了下去。*He looked very pale; his cheeks had sunk in.* ③（安定；镇定）calm down; settle down to: ～ 下心来学习 *settle down to one's study*

塌岸 [- àn] bank slump
塌崩 [- bēng] breakdown
塌鼻子 [- bí zi] a flat nose; a snubby nose
塌方 [- fāng] ①（指修筑上的）cave in; collapse; overbreak: 大坝出现 ～。*A section of the dam has caved in.* ②（指地层结构上的）landslide; landslip
塌积角砾岩 [- jī jiǎo lì yán] collapse breccia
塌架 [- jià] ①（倒塌）(of a house, etc.) collapse ②（垮台）collapse; fall from power
塌棵菜 [- kē cài] broadbeaked mustard
塌砾 [- lì] talus
塌落 [- luò] caving
塌实 [- shi] ①（切实）steady and sure; earnest; dependable ②（安定）free from anxiety; having peace of mind; at ease
塌缩 [- suō] collapse ◇ ～ 隔离器〈等离子〉collapsing liner; projectile; tamper
塌塌米 [- tā mi]（榻榻米）[日] tatami; tatami mat; matting: 我们在 ～ 上盘腿而坐。*We sat cross-legged on the matting.*
塌台 [- tái] collapse; fall from power
塌陷 [- xiàn] subside; collapse; sink; cave in: 房基 ～。*The foundations have sunk.* ◇ ～ 沉积 delapsional deposit; ～ 构造〈地质〉collapse structure; gravity collapse structure; ～ 湖 collapse lake; ～ 裂缝 collapse-fissure; ～ 落水洞〈地质〉collapse sink
塌箱 [- xiāng]〈冶〉crush; dropoff
塌心 [- xīn] [方] settle down to sth; set one's mind at ease
塌纡 [- yū] cop flying-off; shell-off

遢 [ㄊㄚ] [tā]（构词成分）见"邋遢" [lā ta]

趿(靸) [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 动（趿拉）wear cloth shoes with the backs turned in
"靸"另见 sǎ。
趿拉 [- la] wear cloth shoes with the backs turned in; shuffle about with the backs of one's shoes trodden down
趿拉板儿 [- - bǎnr] [方] wooden slippers; clogs
趿拉儿 [- -r] [方] slippers

踏 [ㄊㄚ] [tā]（构词成分）见下。
另见 tà。
踏实 [- shi] ①（切实；不浮躁）dependable; steady and sure; earnest: 工作 ～ *be steadfast in one's work; be a steady worker;* 学习 ～ *be very thorough in one's studies* ②（安定）free from anxiety;（feel）at ease: 睡得 ～ *have a sound sleep;* 心里 ～ 了 *feel at ease; feel relieved*
踏实苦干 [- - kǔ gàn] down-to-earth effort
踏踏实实 [- tā shí shí] (do things) in a thoroughgoing manner; on a firm footing; in a down-to-earth way

遝 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 动 [书]（不咀嚼而吞咽）swallow

铊 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 名〈化〉（金属元素）thallium (Tl)
铊合金 [- hé jīn] thallium alloy
铊化合物 [- huà hé wù] thallium compound
铊基合金 [- jī hé jīn] thallium-base alloy
铊离子 [- lí zǐ] thallium ion
铊络合物 [- luò hé wù] thallium complex
铊束流[原子]钟 [- shù liú zhōng]〈物〉thallium-beam clock
铊酸盐 [- suān yán] thallate
铊添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] thallium addition
铊同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] thallium isotope
铊氧硫[硫化铊]光电管 [- yǎng liú guāng diàn guǎn]〈电〉thallofide cell
铊中毒 [- zhòng dú]〈医〉thallotoxicosis

他 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 代 ①（称自己和对方以外的某个人）he: ～ 的 *his;* ～ 俩 *the two of them;* ～ 那个人 *that person;* ～ 自己 *himself;* 非 ～ 莫属。*Nobody else is worthy except him.* ②（泛指，不分男性和女性）: 从笔迹上看不出 ～ 是男的还是女的。*You can't tell if it's a man or a woman from handwriting.* 每个老工人都在会上述说了 ～ 在旧社会的悲惨身世。*At the meeting, each old worker told what he or she had suffered in the dark old days.* 一个人要是不努力，～ 就将一事无成。*Nobody can achieve anything of real significance unless they work very hard.* ③（虚指，用在动词和数量词之间）: 饱饱地吃 ～ 一顿 *have a good [solid] dinner;* 唱 ～ 几句京戏 *sing a few lines of Beijing opera;* 再读 ～ 一遍 *read it a second time;* 再试 ～ 一次 *have another try* ④（另外的；其他的）another; other: ～ 国 *other countries;* 另有 ～ 故 *have other reasons;* 别无 ～ 法。*There are no other ways.* ⑤（别处）elsewhere: 早已 ～ 去 *have gone elsewhere*
他巴唑 [- bā zuò] methimazol; tapazol
他备式导航 [- bèi shì dǎo háng] ground-based navigation
他布酮 [- bù tóng]〈药〉talbutal
他方 [- fāng] ①（另一方）the other party ②（别的地方）other places: ～ 求食 *seek a livelihood in another region*
他化变质(作用) [- huà biàn zhì]〈岩〉allochemical metamorphism
他激 [- jī] separate excitation; independent excitation ◇ ～ 电路 separately driven circuit; ～ 双稳态 slave bistable; ～ 振荡器 independent drive oscillator; slave oscillator
他激式间歇振荡器 [- - shì jiàn xiē zhèn dàng qì] separate-excited block oscillator
他激式真空触发管 [- - - zhēn kōng chù fā guǎn] independent-excited vacuum gap
他激式直流伺服电动机 [- - - zhí liú sì fú diàn dòng jī] DC shunt servomotor
他加禄语 [- jiā lù yǔ] Tagalog (language)
他可宁 [- kě níng] tarconine
他励 [- lì] separate excitation
他励式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] motor with separate excitation
他妈的 [- mā de] [骂] damn it; blast it; to hell with it; Gosh!; Hell!; God damn you!; Bloody!; blessed; cuss it; darn
他们 [- men] they: ～ 的 *their; theirs;* ～ 学校 *their school;* ～ 自己 *themselves;* ～ 会弹钢琴。*They can play the piano.* 我们常向 ～ 请教。*We often ask them for advice.*
他年 [- nián] another year; sometime in the future
他拍电容器 [- pāi diàn róng qì] heterodyne capacitor
他人 [- rén] another person; other people; others: 为 ～ 而工作会使人感到极大的满足。*Working for others can be most fulfilling.*
他日 [- rì] [书] some other time; some (other) day; later on
他色 [- sè] allochromatic colour
他杀 [- shā]〈律〉homicide
他山之力 [- shān zhī lì] trust in the counsel of another
他山之石可以攻错[玉] [- - - shí kě yǐ gōng cuò] Stones from other hills may serve to polish the jade of this one — advice from others may help one overcome one's shortcomings.; There are other hills whose stones are good for working jade —other people's good quality or suggestion whereby one can remedy one's own defects.
他生成分 [- shēng chéng fèn] allothigenous constituent
他生物 [- - wù]〈地质〉allogene; allothigene
他乡 [- xiāng] a place far away from home; an alien land: ～ 遇故知 *run into an old friend in a distant land*
他乡作客 [- - zuò kè] live in a strange land
他型] [- xíng] allotype ◇ ～ 变晶〈矿〉allotrioblast; xenoblast; ～ 粒状 xenomorphic-granular; ～ 体〈地质〉allothimorph; ～ 组构 xenotopic fabric
他原行为 [- yuán xíng wéi]〈动〉allochthonous behaviour
他账 [- zhàng] " their" deposit

溻 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 动 [方]（汗湿透）be drenched with sweat; wet through; become soaked with sweat: 衣服都 ～ 了。*My clothes are drenched with sweat.*

它(牠) [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 代（称人以外的事物）it: 把 ～ 拿到厨房去。*Take it to the kitchen.* 这把雨伞你把 ～ 带上。*Take this umbrella with you.* 这杯酒你喝了 ～。*Drink this glass of wine.*
它们 [- men] they: ～ 的 *their*
它斯品 [- sī pǐn] taspine (碱)

褟 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] I 名（贴身小褂；汗褟儿）undershirt II 动 [方]（在衣物上面缝花边或绦子）hem lace

她 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 代（称自己和对方以外的某个女性；对祖国、党旗等称呼"她"，表示敬爱）she: ～ 的 *her; hers;* ～ 自己 *herself;* 那是女王的游艇"布丽坦尼娅"号，～ 是一艘很漂亮的船。*That's the Queen's yacht, the Britannia. She's a beautiful ship.* 中国已派遣 ～ 的代表出席会议。*China has sent her delegates to the conference.*
她们 [- men] they: ～ 的 *their; theirs;* ～ 自己 *themselves*

缉 [ㄊㄚ] [tā] 动 [书]（用绳索套住、捆住）tie or bind; interlink with rope

tǎ ㄊㄚˇ

塔(墖) [ㄊㄚˇ] [tǎ] 名 ①（佛教的建筑物）Buddhist pagoda; pagoda: 宝 ～ *pagoda* ②（塔形的建筑物）tower: 瞭望 ～ *observation tower;* 灯 ～ *lighthouse; beacon;* 金字 ～ *pyramid;* 水 ～ *water tower* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 坚 *Ta Jian*
另见 dā。
塔板 [- bǎn]〈化〉column plate; tower plate; tray ◇ ～ 理论〈分化〉plate theory; ～ 数 number

of plates
塔崩 [- bēng] tabun（二甲氨基氰磷酸乙酯）
塔比绸 [- bǐ chóu] tabis
塔齿轮 [- chǐ lún] stepped gear
塔底框 [- dǐ kuàng] base square
塔底流出量 [- - liú chū liàng] down-off
塔底流出物 [- - - - wù] bottom stream
塔颠 [- diān] the top of a pagoda
塔吊 [- diào] tower crane
塔顶 [- dǐng] tower top ◇ ～ 回流〔化〕top reflux; ～ 馏出物〔化工〕overhead; ～ 台板栏杆 pigpen; ～ 温度〔化〕tower top temperature
塔尔 [- ěr]〔印〕tal fibre
塔尔波特 [- - bō tè]（$=10^7$ lu. erg）talbot（MKS制光能单位）
塔尔波特型 [- - - - xíng] talbottype
塔尔博特 [- - bó tè] Talbot（Arthur Newell, 1857.10.21—1942.4.13, 美国土木工程师; William Henry Fox, 1800.2.11—1877.9.17, 英国化学家，语言学家）◇ ～ 带〔光〕Talbot bands; ～ 定律〔光〕Talbot law; ～ 方法〔土〕Talbot process
塔尔基羊 [- - jī yáng] targhee
塔尔米积分 [- - mǐ jī fēn] Talmi integral
塔菲石 [- fēi shí] taaffeite
塔飞角石目 [- - jiǎo shí mù] Tarphyceratide
塔费尔斜率 [- fèi ěr xié lǜ]〔电〕Tafel slope
塔夫绸 [- fū chóu] taffety; taffeta ◇ ～ 带［法］bassines
塔格糖 [- gé táng] Tagatose
塔哈树胶 [- hā shù jiāo] talha gum; talh gum
塔灰 [- huī]［方］cobwebs and dirt under ceiling
塔吉克斯坦 [- jí kè sī tǎn] Tadzhikistan; Tajikistan ◇ ～ 共和国 Tajikistan Republic; ～ 人 Tadzhik
塔吉克语 [- - - yǔ]（塔吉克族语言）Tajik（language）
塔吉克族 [- - - zú]（中国民族）the Tajik nationality, living in the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region
塔甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] turrel deck
塔架(输电线路) [- jià]〔电〕pylon; tower; gantry ◇ ～ 桥墩 tower pier
塔康 [- kāng] Tacan（Tactical Air Navigation）◇ ～ 导航 Tacan navigation; ～ 地面信标天线 ground beacon antenna of Tacan; ～ 电扫描天线 electronic-scanning Tacan antenna; ～ 机载天线 Tacan airborne antenna; ～ 空对空测距 Tacan air-to-air distance measuring; ～ 空对空测向 Tacan air-to-air direction-finding; ～ 南菊 African fleabane; ～ 天线中心辐射器 central radiator of Tacan antenna; ～ 调制圆筒 cylinder of Tacan modulation; ～ 系统 Tacan system; ～ 造山运动〔地质〕Taconian orogany; Taconic orogeny; ～ 战术空中导航系统 TACAN
塔柯胶 [- kē jiāo] tacamahac
塔拉胺 [- lā àn] talaisamine
塔兰刨煤机 [- lán páo méi jī] Tarlan coal plough
塔楞提 [- léng tí] talent（古代重量单位）
塔冷却 [- lěng què] tower cooler
塔利-仆劳黑问题 [- lì pū láo hēi wèn tí] Tarry-Prouhet problem
塔利氏散 [- - shì sǎn] Tylly's powder
塔猎螺 [- liè luó] warrener
塔龙酸 [- lóng suān] talonic acid
塔隆聚酰胺 [- - jù xiān àn] Tarlon
塔楼 [- lóu] turrent; tower; belfry; guerite（古碉堡中的）◇ ～（式）系留系统 turret mooring system
塔轮 [- lún]〔机〕cone pulley; stepped pulley ◇ ～ 车床 cone-pulley lathe; ～ 装置 stepped wheel gear
塔罗甲基糖 [- luó jiǎ jī táng] talomethylose
塔罗糖 [- - táng]〔生化〕talose
塔罗糖醇 [- - - chún] talitol
塔罗油 [- - yóu] Tall oil ◇ ～ 松香 Talloil rosin
塔洛伽多管 [- luò jiā duō guǎn] tarogato
塔曼温度 [- màn wēn dù]〔热〕Tamman's temperature
塔门 [- mén] pyller
塔明有光薄呢 [- míng yǒu guāng báo ní] tamin; taming; taminy
塔姆-丹柯夫方法 [- mǔ dān kē fū fāng fǎ]〔量子〕Tamm-Dancoff method
塔姆铁钛合金 [- - tiě tài hé jīn] Tam alloy
塔纳格叶纤维 [- nà gé yè xiān wéi]［菲］Tanag
塔尼卡纶 [- ní kǎ lún]［日］Tanikalon（聚乙烯纤维）
塔努安语 [- nǔ ān yǔ]［北美］Tanoan
塔诺阿碗 [- nuò ā wǎn] tanoa
塔帕纤维布 [- pà xiān wéi bù] Tapa
塔盘 [- pán] tower tray ◇ ～ 环 tray ring
塔皮纶 [- pí lún]［阿根廷］Tapilan（聚酰胺纤维）
塔器 [- qì] tower
塔日酸 [- rì suān] tariric acid
塔沙 [- shā] tassor（纬向条纹薄呢）
塔上工人 [- shàng gōng rén] attic hand
塔式 [- shì] tower-type; step grate ◇ ～ 齿轮 cluster gear; ～ 对流干燥机 tower drier; ～ 发射架〔军〕tower launcher; vertical tower launcher; ～ 法 tower process; ～ 分批干燥机 tower-type batch drier; ～ 锅炉 updraft boiler; tower-type boiler; ～ 幻景 towering; ～ 建造法 tower-type building method; ～ 建筑 point building; ～ 截煤机 turret cutter; ～ 净化器 tower purifier; ～ 浓缩器 tower concentrator; ～ 破碎机 tower-type crusher; ～ 起重机〔机〕tower crane; hammer-head crane; ～ 汽船 turret steamer; ～ 酸洗机 tower pickle; ～ 天线 tower-type antenna; tower radiator; ～ 住宅 tower house
塔斯纶 [- sī lún] Taslan
塔斯社 [- - shè] TASS
塔塔尔族 [- tǎ ěr zú] the Tatar nationality
塔台 [- tái] control tower
塔糖 [- táng] sugarloaf
塔陶帕穴鹊 [- táo pà xué què] tataupa
塔填料 [- tián liào] packing materials of tower
塔图马 [- tú mǎ] tattoo
塔威阶 [- wēi jiē] Tahuian
塔形 [- xíng] turriform ◇ ～ 辐射器〔电磁〕tower radiator; ～ 构筑物 tower; ～（电子）管 megatron; ～ 筷子芥 tower cress; tower mustard; ～ 钻头 crowned bit
塔钟 [- zhōng] turret clock
塔柱 [- zhù] pylon
塔柱起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] post crane
塔状积云 [- zhuàng jī yún]〔气〕towering cumulus
塔状石英 [- - shí yīng] babel-quartz; babylonian quartz
塔状物 [- - wù] turricula; pylon
塔状云 [- - yún] turreted cloud
塔桌 [- zhuō] tier table
塔兹伯里(静电)发生器 [- zī bó lǐ fā shēng qì] Tudsbury machine
塔组 [- zǔ]〔化〕tower system

鳎 [ㄊㄚˇ] [tǎ] 名〔动〕（鳎目鱼）sole
鳎科 [- kē] Soleidae
鳎属 [- shǔ] Solea

獭 [ㄊㄚˇ] [tǎ] 名〔动〕（水獭、海獭、旱獭的统称）otter: 海 ～ *sea otter*; 旱 ～ *marmot*; 水 ～（*common*）*otter*
獭狸 [- lí]［印尼］mampalon

溻 [ㄊㄚˇ] [tǎ] 名〔化〕（焦油的旧称）tar
溻油 [- yóu] tar oil

tà ㄊㄚˋ

蹹 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 象［书］（鼓声）rub-a-dub; rat-tat

榻 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 名（狭长而较矮的床）couch; a long, narrow and low bed: 竹 ～ *bamboo couch*; 藤 ～ *rattan couch*; *cane bed*; 同 ～ *sleep in the same bed*; *share a bed*

拓(搨) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 动（把碑刻、铜器等的形状和上面的文字、图形印下来；拓印）make rubbings from inscriptions, pictures, etc. on stone tablets or bronze vessels
另见 tuò。
拓本 [- běn] a book of rubbings
拓片 [- piàn] rubbing
拓印 [- yìn] monotype; rubbing

挞(撻) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 动［书］（用鞭子、棍子等打人）flog; lash; whip: 鞭 ～ *lash*; *flog*
挞罚 [- fá] ① flogging; corporal punishment ② punish
挞伐 [- -]［书］send troops to punish

嗒 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 形［书］（失意的样子）frustrated
另见 dā。
嗒然 [- rán]［书］dejected; despondent; depressed
嗒然若失 [- - ruò shī] disappointed as at a loss; looking lost [dejected; blank]
嗒然若丧 [- - - sāng] deeply despondent; downcast as on mourning — descriptive of a broken heart

蹋 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 动［书］①（踏）step on; tread ②（踢）kick

踏 [ㄊㄚ] [tà] 动 ①（踩）step on; stamp on; tread: 践 ～ *trample upon*; *tread on*; ～ 上人生的道路 *tread the path of life*; ～ 上故土 *step foot on one's native land*; 勘探队 ～ 遍了祖国的山山水水。*The prospecting team has traversed the length and breadth of the land*. 牛群 ～ 出了一条通往池塘的小径。*The cattle had trodden a path to the pond*. 虫被脚 ～ 扁了。*The worm was crushed under the feet*. ②（现场查勘）make an investigation or survey on the spot
另见 tā。
踏板 [- bǎn] footstep; footboard; balance brow; pedal; floor sheet; step; toeboard; treadle ◇ ～ 安全装置 pedal guard; ～ 法 pedalling; ～ 接触器 treadle contactor; ～ 连接器 tirasse; ～ 使用法 pedalling; ～ 调整连杆 pedal adjusting link
踏板式起落机构 [- - shì qǐ luò jī gòu] foot lift
踏步 [- bù] mark time
踏步板 [- - bǎn]〔房〕flier
踏步不前 [- - bù qián] mark time and make no headway; cease to advance
踏步检验 [- - jiǎn yàn]〔自〕crippled leap-frog test
踏锤 [- chuí] treadle hammer
踏跺 [- duò] firing step ◇ ～ 坡 banquette slope
踏访 [- fǎng] pay a personal visit; visit the actual site
踏杆 [- gǎn] foot bar
踏歌 [- gē] beat time to a song with the feet; dancing accompanied by singing
踏痕 [- hén] tread
踏花 [- huā] card punching ◇ ～ 机 piano machine
踏脚 [- jiǎo] step tread; pedal ◇（汽车）～ 板 run(ning) board; ～ 石 stepping-stone; ～ 桁 putlog
踏勘 [- kān] make an on-the-spot survey; scouting ◇ ～ 测量 exploration survey
踏看 [- kàn] go to the spot to make an investigation
踏面 [- miàn] tread ◇ ～ 磨平 slid flat
踏盘 [- pán] shedding cam; shedding tappet ◇ ～ 开口 cam shedding; ～ 织机 cam loom; ～ 转子 cam bowl
踏破门槛 [- pò mén kǎn]（又作"踏破门坎儿"）have worn out sb.'s doorstep; visited frequently and many times
踏破铁鞋 [- - tiě xié] wear out iron shoes — spare no effort in searching for sth.
踏破铁鞋无觅处，得来全不费工夫 [- - - - wú mì chù dé lái quán bú fèi gōng fu] You wear out iron shoes in hunting round, when all the time it's easy to be found!; find sth. by chance after travelling far and wide in search of it; You can wear out iron shoes in fruitless searching, and yet by a lucky chance you may find the lost thing without even looking for it.; find sth. accidentally after tracking miles in vain for it
踏青 [- qīng] go for a walk in the country in spring（when the grass has just turned green）; have an outing in spring: ～ 扫墓 *go out in spring when the grass has turned green, and sweep the tombs — on the Qingming Festival*
踏青赏春 [- - shǎng chūn] go out to enjoy the beautiful scenery in spring time
踏青赏花 [- - - huā] go for a walk in the country in spring and enjoy the beauty of the flowers; enjoy flowers in a spring outing
踏胜寻幽 [- shèng xún yōu] choose places of scenic beauty
踏旋器 [- xuán qì] treadmill
踏雪而来 [- xuě ér lái] tramp towards sb. through the snow
踏雪寻芳 [- - xún fāng] tread on snow in the hope of finding flowers; look for flowers while walking on the still frozen snow
踏雪寻梅 [- - - méi] go over the snow in search of plums; look for plum flowers while treading on snow — get inspiration for writing
踏月吟咏 [- yuè yín yǒng] chant poems walking in the moonlight
踏钻 [- zuàn] foot drill

遝 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà]（构词成分）见"杂遝" [zá tà]

锗 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 名［书］（金属套）metal sleeve

傝(嵦) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 动［书］①（逃）flee ②（错过）miss

鳎(鳍) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 名［书］（大船）big ship

闼(闥) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 名［书］（门；小门）door; wicket door [gate]: 排 ～ 直入 *push the door open and enter without knocking*

闼 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 名 [书] ①（小的门窗）small door; window on the upper story ②（钟鼓声）sound of drums and bells
另见 dá。
闼懦 [- nuò] [书] humble, weak and incompetent
闼茸 [- róng] [书] mean; worthless; contemptible

泼(漼) [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] 形 [书]（滑溜；滑）slippery; smooth

漯 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà]（构词成分）见下。
另见 luò。
漯河 [- hé] the Tahe River (in Shandong Province)

沓 [ㄊㄚˋ] [tà] I 形 [书]（多而重复）numerous and repeated: 杂 ～ *mixed and confused; numerous and disorderly*; 纷至 ～ 来 *come thick and fast; keep pouring in* II 动 [书]（会合）converge III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 龙超 *Ta Longchao*
另见 dá。
沓沓多言 [- tà duō yán] talking very much
沓杂事物 [- zá shì wù] complex things

tāi ㄊㄞ

苔 [ㄊㄞ] [tāi]（构词成分）见“舌苔”[shé tāi]
另见 tái。

胎 [ㄊㄞ] [tāi] 名 ①（幼体）foetus; embryo: 怀 ～ *become or be pregnant*; 堕 ～ *have an induced abortion* ②（怀孕或生育的次数）birth: 头 ～ *first baby*; 一 ～ 三子 *triplet birth* ③（衣服、被褥等的面子和里子之间的衬物）padding; stuffing; wadding: 棉花 ～ *the cotton padding of a quilt, etc.* ④（某些器物的坯）base; roughcast: 泥 ～ 儿 *unfired pottery*; 景泰蓝的 ～ 儿 *a base for a cloisonné* ⑤（轮胎）tyre: 内 ～ *inner tube (of a tyre)*; 外 ～ *outer cover (of a tyre)*; *tyre*
胎斑 [- bān] spot; 〈医〉Mongolian spot
胎贝毒 [- bèi dú] mytilotoxin
胎边 [- biān] tyre bead
胎侧 [- cè] side wall (tires)
胎侧抗扭性 [- - kàng niǔ xìng] buckling
胎层数 [- céng shù] number of ply
胎疸 [- dǎn] newborn jaundice
胎垫 [- diàn] tyre cushion
胎动 [- dòng] fetal movement; quickening ◇ ～不安 fetal irritability; ～ 初感 quickening
胎毒 [- dú] skin infections of newborn infants such as boils, blisters, eczema, etc. considered to be caused by febrile toxin inherited from the mother; congenital disease
胎儿 [- ér] fetus; foetus; embryo ◇ ～ 不下 missed labour; ～ 测量法 fetometry; ～ 发育不全 fetal hypoplasia; ～ 弧菌 vibrio fetus; ～ 黄疸 kirronosis; kirrhonosis; ～ 畸形 fetal anomaly; ～ 颅径 fetal cranial diameter; ～ 皮脂 vernix; vernix caseosa; ～ 箝住 sphenosis; ～ 缺氧 fetal anoxia; ～ 溶血症 erythroblastosis fetalis; ～ 石化 calcified fetus; ～ 弯曲杆菌 campylobacter fetus; ～ 心音 fetal heart sound; ～ 型体位 fetal position; ～ 学 fetology; ～ 血 fetal blood; ～ 血红蛋白 fetal hemoglobin; ～ 营养 cyotrophy; ～ 营养不良 fetal malnutrition; ～ 窒息 〈医〉fetal asphyxia
胎儿学家 [- - xué jiā] fetologist
胎阀冲头 [- fá chòng tóu] tyre-valve punch
胎发 [- fà] fetal hair; lanugo
胎方位 [- fāng wèi] position of foetus
胎粪 [- fèn] meconium ◇ ～ 塞 meconium plugs; ～ 溢 meconiorrhea
胎管 [- guǎn] sicula
胎黄 [- huáng] fetal jaundice
胎火山 [- huǒ shān] embryonic volcano
胎记 [- jì] birthmark
胎架 [- jià] bed-jig
胎肩 [- jiān] tire shoulder ◇ ～ 加强部 buttress
胎教 [- jiào] antenatal training
胎具 [- jù] mould; pattern; model
胎壳 [- ké] tyre carcase; protoconch
胎块 [- kuài] mole
胎里素 [- lǐ sù] born vegetarian
胎链 [- liàn] tyre chain
胎龄 [- líng] gestational age
胎漏 [- lòu] threatened abortion
胎毛 [- máo] lanugo; pappus; lanugo hair; foetal hair
胎萌 [- méng] vivipary
胎面 [- miàn] tread ◇ ～ 剥离机 tread stripping machine
胎膜 [- mó] embryolemma; caul; foetal membrane ◇ ～ 锻 swage forging; ～ 石化 lithokelyphos
胎内衬片 [- nèi chèn piàn] tyre boot
胎内感染 [- - gǎn rǎn] innate infection
胎内寄生胎 [- - jì shēng tāi] endocyma
胎内胎 [- - tāi] fetus in fetus
胎盘 [- pán] maza; placents; placenta ◇ ～ 病 plancentopathy; ～ 促乳素 choriomammotropin; ～ 促腺性激素 cyonin; ～ 催乳素 galactagogin; human placental lactogen; ～ 毒素 placentotoxin; ～ 隔 placental septa; ～ 疾病 placenta disease; ～ 溃疡 placental erosion; ～ 瘤 placentoma; placuntoma; ～ 绿色素 hematochlorin; ～ 泌乳激素 placental lactogen hormone (PLH); ～ 母体部 maternal placenta; ～ 屏障〈胚〉placental barrier; ～ 球蛋白 placental globulin; ～ 绒毛 placental villi; ～ 胎膜 after-birth; ～ 位置不正 mazocacothesis; ～ 细胞毒素 placentocytotoxin; ～ 学 placentology; ～ 循环 placental circulation; ～ 炎 placentitis; ～ 杂音 placental souffle; ～ 早期脱离[剥离] abruptio placentae; ～ 造影术 placentography; ～ 粘连 placenta accreta; ～ 褶 placental fold; ～ 制剂疗法 placentotherapy; ～ 滞留 mazischesis; retained placenta
胎盘不下 [- - bú xià] mazischesis
胎盘发生 [- - fā shēng] placentogenesis
胎盘反应 [- - fǎn yìng] placental reaction
胎盘呼吸 [- - hū xī] placental respiration
胎盘形成 [- - xíng chéng] placentation
胎皮 [- pí] periderm
胎气 [- qì] nausea, vomiting and edema of legs during pregnancy
胎前检查 [- qián jiǎn chá] prenatal diagnosis
胎前诊断 [- - zhěn duàn] antenatal diagnosis
胎切除术 [- qiē chú shù] embryectomy
胎球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] fetuin
胎圈 [- quān] tire bead
胎绒毛叶 [- róng máo yè] foetal cotyledon
胎身 [- shēn] casing
胎生 [- shēng] vivipation; viviparism; viviparity ◇ ～ 动物 vivipara; ～ 性 viviparity; ～ 学 ontogeny; embryology
胎势 [- shì] attitude
胎室 [- -] proloculum
胎水肿满 [- shuǐ zhǒng mǎn] hydramnios
胎锁链 [- suǒ liàn] tyre-lock chain
胎体 [- tǐ] ①（车的外胎）casing; carcass ②（胎儿）fetus ◇ ～ 循环 fetal circulation; ～ 中胚层 fetal mesoderm
胎头测量钳 [- tóu cè liáng qián] labidometer; labimeter
胎头刀 [- - dāo] cephalotome
胎头倒转术 [- - dào zhuǎn shù] cephalic version
胎头交锁 [- - jiāo suǒ] head-lock
胎头牵引带 [- - qiān yǐn dài] sericeps
胎头切开术 [- - qiē kāi shù] cephalotomy
胎位 [- wèi] position of the fetus ◇ ～ 不正 abnormal fetal position; fetal version; ～ 异常 abnormal fetal position
胎位不正性难产 [- - bú zhèng xìng nán chǎn] malpresentation
胎位产道关系 [- - chǎn dào guān xì] topology
胎息 [- xī] (Taoist) art of controlling and swallowing breath from the mouth
胎心节律 [- xīn jié lǜ] fetal rhythm
胎性佝偻病 [- xìng gōu lóu bìng] fetal rickets
胎性皮质 [- - pí zhì] fetal cordex
胎循环 [- xún huán] fetal circulation
胎压条 [- yā tiáo] drum rim
胎样心音 [- yàng xīn yīn] embrycocardia
胎衣 [- yī] afterbirth
胎痣 [- zhì] birthmark
胎姿 [- zī] fetal position
胎足倒转术 [- zú dào zhuǎn shù] podalic version
胎座 [- zuò] placenta ◇ ～ 式 placentation

台 [ㄊㄞ] [tāi] 名（指台州）short for Taizhou (in Zhejiang Province)
另见 tái。

tái ㄊㄞˊ

薹 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 名〈植〉①（多年生草本植物）a kind of sedge ②（蒜、韭菜、油菜等的茎）the bolt of garlic, etc
薹草 [- cǎo] 〈植〉sedge

苔 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 名〈植〉（苔藓植物）moss; lichen: 青 ～ *moss*; 树 ～ *tree moss*; ～ 梅 *moss-covered plum tree*.
苔草 [- cǎo] sedge ◇ ～ 芦苇 carrizo; ～ 色 sedge
苔蛾 [- é] lithosiid
苔纲 [- gāng] Hepatucae
苔黑酚 [- hēi fēn]〈有化〉orcim; orcino; orcinol
苔黑素 [- - sù] orcin; orcinol
苔红素 [- hóng sù] orcin ◇ ～ 染料〈化〉orcein dye
苔角牛 [- jiǎo niú] mosshorn; mossyhorn
苔景天 [- jǐng tiān] tangle-tail; bird's bread (*pl.* bid's breads); love-entangle; love-entangled; poor man's paper; gold moss; goldmoss stonecrop; golden moss; wall pepper; wall grass
苔类学 [- lèi xué] hepaticology ◇ ～ 家 hepaticologist
苔类植物 [- - zhí wù] noble liverwort
苔色 [- sè] coating colour
苔色素 [- - sù] archil; orchil; archilla; orsellin; orseille; cudbear
苔色酸 [- - suān] orsellinic acid
苔藓 [- xiǎn] moss; lichen; muscus; musci ◇ ～ 板〈工声〉Remos; ～ 虫 bryozoon; polyzoan; gryozoan; sea mats; ～ 地 moss land; ～ 动物 bryozoa; ～ 化 lichenification; ～ 林 mossy forest; ～ 色 mosstone; ～ 图 mossery; ～ 形成 licheniasis; ～ 学 muscology; bryology; ～ 样变〈医〉lichenification; ～ 沼泽〈生态〉sphagnopratum; sphagnum bog; ～ 植物 bryophyte; bryophyta; ～ 植物学 bryology; muscology; ～ 植物学家 bryologist
苔藓丛生 [- - cóng shēng] overgrown with moss
苔星体 [- xīng tǐ] asty
苔原 [- yuán] tundra ◇ ～ 霉素 tundromycin
苔甾酸 [- zāi suān] lichesterinic acid
苔质 [- zhì] coating nature

抬(擡) [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 动 ①（往上托；举）lift up; raise: ～ 起头来 *lift up one's head*; ～ 眼看去 *raise one's eyes*; 请帮我把这只箱子从搁板上～下来。*Please lift the box down from the shelf for me*. ②（指抬杠）argue for argument's sake; wrangle; quarrel; bicker
抬板机 [- bǎn jī] pallet elevator
抬包 [- bāo] two-man ladle ◇ ～ 横杆 ladle bar
抬秤 [- chèng] huge steelyard
抬刀滑块 [- dāo huá kuài] clapper block
抬刀装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] clapper
抬杠 [- gàng] [口] ①（争端）argue for the sake of arguing; talk back; bicker; wrangle ②（抬运灵柩）carry a conffin on stout poles
抬高 [- gāo] elevate; raise; lift; build up (oneself); ～ 价格 raise prices; ～ 市价 jacking-up; ～ 租金 raise the rent; 打击别人，～ 自己 attack others so as to build oneself up; put a higher value on oneself
抬高身价 [- - shēn jià] raise one's status boost one's prestige; advertise oneslf; build oneself up; put a higher value on oneself
抬高声望 [- - shēng wàng] boost one's prestige
抬高物价 [- - wù jià] force up (the) prices; force up commodity prices
抬轨器 [- guǐ qì] rail lifter
抬价 [- jià] force up commodity price; raise the commodity prices; at high prices at exorbitant pricesl price hikes
抬肩 [- jiān] ①（上衣从肩头到腋下的尺寸）half the circumference of the sleeve where it joins the shoulder ②〈穴位〉Taijian
抬轿子 [- jiào zi] flatter; toady
抬颈试验 [- jǐng shì yàn]〈医〉Brudzinski's sign
抬举 [- ju] praise or promote sb. to show favour; flatter: 不识 ～ *not know to appreciate favours; fail to appreciate sb.'s favour*.
抬起 [- qǐ] lift; raise: ～ 一张桌子 *lift (up) a table*
抬前轮速度 [- qián lún sù dù]〈航空〉rotation speed
抬枪 [- qiāng] an old fashioned gun
抬升 [- shēng] lifting; upthrow; upraise ◇ ～ 礁 makatea; ～ 凝结高度〈气〉isentropic condensation level (ICL); lifting condensation level (LCL)
抬头 [- tóu] ①（昂起头）raise one's head: ～ 挺胸 *chin up and chest out* ②（不受压制）rise; look up; gain ground ③（为表示尊敬而另起一行）brgin a new line, as a mark of respect, when mentioning the addressee in letters, official correspondence, etc. ④〈商〉（指单据或发票的抬头）name of the buyer or payee ◇ ～ 人 addressee; ～ 支票 order check
抬头不见低头见 [- - bú jiàn dī tóu jiàn] meet regularly or frequently
抬头见喜 [- - jiàn xǐ] raise one's head and see bliss [happiness]
抬头纹 [- - wén] wrinkles on one's forehead
抬头一看 [- - yí kàn] look up

抬芯 [- xīn] core lift
抬运工 [- yùn gōng] heaver
儓 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 图（古代官署中的仆役）servant
鮐 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 图〈动〉（鲐鱼）chub mackerel; pneumatophorus japonicus
鮐船张网 [- chuán zhāng wǎng] mackerel pocket
鮐竿钓 [- gān diào] mackerel pole
鮐肝酶促剂 [- - méi cù jì] garos
鮐鱼 [- yú] matreel
鮐鱼洗桶 [- - xǐ tǒng] wash barrel
台(Ⅰ①-⑧、Ⅱ臺、Ⅰ⑤檯、枱、Ⅰ⑪颱) [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] Ⅰ图 ①（平而高的建筑物）tower：塔～ *control tower*；瞭望～ *observation* [*lookout*] *tower* ②（高出地面便于讲话或表演的设备）platform; stage; stand：演讲～ *rostrum*；舞～ *stage*；乐队演奏～ *a band stand*；下不了～ *unable to extricate oneself from an awkward position*; *unable to get off the spot*; *be embarrassed*; *be put on the spot* ③（某些做座子用的器物）stand; pedestal; support：蜡～ *candlestick*；火箭发射～ *missile launching stand* [*pad*] ④（像台的东西）anything shaped like a platform or stage：窗～ *windowsill*；擂～ *arena*；锅～ *the top of a kitchen range* ⑤（桌子或类似桌子的器物）table; desk：梳妆～ *dressing table*；写字～ *coating desk* ⑥（台湾的简称）short for Taiwan Province ⑦（指广播电台）broadcasting station：中央人民广播电～ *the Central People's Broadcasting Station*；电视～ *television broadcasting station* ⑧（指电话台）a special telephone service：长途～ *trunk call service*; *toll board*; *long distance*；查号～ *directory inquiries*; *information* ⑨（旧时称对方的敬辞）term of respectful address (in ancient times)：兄～ *you*；～驾 *your presence* ⑩（姓氏）a surname：～晖 *Tai Hui* ⑪（台风）typhoon Ⅱ 量：一～机器 *a machine*；一～戏 *a theatrical performance*
台板 [- bǎn] platen
台刨 [- bào]〈木〉bench plane
台背斜 [- bèi xié] anteklise
台本 [- běn] playscript with stage directions
台布 [- bù] tablecloth ◇ ～缝边 napery hem
台步 [- -] the gait of an actor or actress in Beijing opera, etc.
台槽 [- cáo] platform trough
台车 [- chē] trolley; bogie; tompkins◇ ～盾构 truck jumbo；～输送机 trolley conveyor
台车式烘炉 [- - shì hōng lú] car type oven
台车式浇包 [- - - jiāo bāo] buggy ladle
台车式炉 [- - - lú] bogie furnace
台车式热处理炉 [- - - rè chǔ lǐ lú] car-type heat treating furnace
台车式型芯炉 [- - - xíng xīn lú] car-type core oven
台秤 [- chèng] platform scale; platform balance
台唇 [- chún] apron stage
台词 [- cí] actor's lines; dialogue：忘记～ *blow* [*fluff*; *forget*] *one's lines* ◇ ～自动提示器 autocue; tele-prompter
台从锁相 [- cóng suǒ xiàng] slavelock
台导承 [- dǎo chéng] table guide
台灯 [- dēng] desk lamp; table lamp; reading lamp
台地 [- dì] bench terrace; tableland; platform (terra); terrace; knot; mesa; [巴西] chapada
台地面 [- - miàn] tread
台对 [- duì] pair of stations ◇ ～名称 designator for a pair of stations
台度 [- dù] [旧] dado
台盾 [- dùn] shield
台儿庄会战 [- ér zhuāng huì zhàn] the Tai-erzhuang Battle (1938)
台尔布吕克散射 [- ěr bù lǚ kè sǎn shè]〈核〉Delbrück scattering
台风 [- fēng] ①〈气〉typhoon：强～ *violent typhoon* ②（舞台上的风度）stage manners ◇ ～暴潮 typhoon storm tide；～动向 typhoon movement；～眼 typhoon eye；～警戒线 typhoon detective line；～警报 typhoon warning；～路径 typhoon track
台浮 [- fú] table flotation
台甫 [- fǔ] [旧; 敬] your name
台拱 [- gǒng] anteklise
台虎钳 [- hǔ qián] bench vice; bench screw
台基 [- jī] stylobate
台际噪声抑制 [- jì zào shēng yì zhì] interstation noise suppression
台架 [- jià] rack; dais; jack horse; saddle piece ◇ ～工 rackman；～(工作台)试验 bench test
台间干扰抑制器 [- jiān gān rǎo yì zhì qì] interstation noise suppresson
台肩棱边 [- - léng biān] land corner
台剪机 [- jiǎn jī] bench shears
台铰 [- jiǎo] table-hinges
台阶 [- jiē] ①（踏级）footstep; step; altar; bench：十几级～ *a flight of a dozen steps* ②〈信〉pedestal seat ③〈矿〉open pit bench ④（避免困僵持而受窘的途径或机会）an opportunity to extricate oneself from an awkward position：给他们找个～下吧。*Give them an out.* ◇ ～齿轮〈机〉stepped gear wheel；～电压 plateau voltage；～高度 shoulder height；～立板 step riser；～螺钉〈设计〉stepped screw；～坡面角〈矿〉bank slope；～熔岩〈地质〉bench lava; bench magma；～色谱法 step chromatography
台阶式 [- - shì] step; bench ◇ ～爆破〈采矿〉bench blasting；～采煤法 bench mining method; stepping；～工作面 buttock face; stepped face；～开采 benching；～开采法 stepped face working; bench system；～量规〈设计〉step gauge；～挖土法 bench method
台阶形 [- - xíng] step; benched ◇ ～量规 step gauge；～塞规 stepped plug gauge
台阶形波发生器 [- - - bō fā shēng qì] staircase generator
台阶折射率纤维 [- - zhé shè lǜ xiān wéi] step index fibre
台卡 [- kǎ] decometer; Decca ◇ ～比较频率 comparison frequency of Decca；～导航 Decca navigation；～导航航线 Decca line；～导航网 Decca chain；～导航系统 Decca navigation system; Decca navigtor; Decca；～导航制 decca; Decca；～电链〈航海〉Decca chain; star chain；～基波频率 fundamental frequency of Decca；～计 Decometer; Decca；～位置线图〈信〉Decca chart；～仪 decca; Decca；～作图器 deccaplot
台坎 [- kǎn]〈土〉banquette
台口式路基 [- kǒu shì lù jī] terrace subgrade
台口线 [- - xiàn] cornice of pedestal
台离心机 [- lí xīn jī] desk centrifuge
台历 [- lì] deks calendar
台联 [- lián] All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots
台链 [- liàn] chain of stations
台隆 [- lóng] platform uprise
台轮 [- lún] chaptrel
台面 [- miàn] mesa; table top; flats ◇ ～(型)二极管 mesa diode；～腐蚀 mesa etch；～工艺 mesa technology；～厚木板〈采矿〉floor board；～双极晶体管 mesa bipolar transistor；～掩模 mesa mosk
台面呢 [- - ní]〈纺〉baize ◇ ～帷幕 baize
台面型 [- - xíng] mesa ◇ ～晶体二极管〈电子〉mesa diode；～晶体管〈电子〉mesa; mesa transistor；～器件〈半〉mesa device
台模 [- mó] bench formwork
台坪 [- píng] plate
台钳 [- qián]〈设计〉vise; bench clamp
台球 [- qiú] ①（指台球游戏）billiards ②（指球）billiard ball ③ [方]（乒乓球）table tennis; ping-pong ◇ ～房 billiard room；～呢〈纺〉billiard cloth；～室 billiard saloon [room]
台扇 [- shàn] desk fan
台上握手，台下踢脚 [- shàng wò shǒu tái xià tī jiǎo] a subtle underplay of antagonism beneath the polite conversation
台上指示表 [- - zhǐ shì biǎo] dial bench gauge
台石 [- shí]〈建〉socle
台时 [- -]〈工管〉machine-hour
台式 [- shì] table model; desk type ◇ ～刨床 bench shaper；～测微机 stage micrometer；～车床〈机〉bench lathe；～吹芯机 bench blower；～锉锯机 bench filing and sawing machine；～点焊机 bench type spot-welder；～电风扇 table fan；～电子计算器 desk-top electronic calculator; electronic desk calculator; electronic table calculator；～电钻 electric bench drill；～顶尖车床 bench model centre lathe；～虎钳 stock vice；～回转加热炉 rotary table oven；～计算器 desk-top calculator；～计算装置 desk-top computer；～接收机 table set; table receiver；～结构 mesa structure；～灵敏钻床 bench sensitive drilling machine；～六角车床 bench turnet lathe；～磨床 bench grinding machine; bench grinder；～模拟计算机 desk-top analog computer；～模型 desk model；～拧螺丝机 stand mat；～抛光机 table-type buffing machine；～配电板〈电〉desk switchboard；～配电盘 bench board；～普通车床 bench engine lathe；～砂轮机 floor stand grinder；～收音机 table set receiver；～水平镗-钻-铣机床 table-type horizontal boring-drilling-milling machine；～台钻 electric bench drill；～镗床 table-type boring machine；～投影仪 table viewer；～屋顶〈房〉deck roof；～铣床 bench type milling machine；～显示器 console display；～振动器 table vibrator
台胎 [- tāi] back tyre
台田 [- tián] raised fields; platform fields
台凸 [- tū] platform convex
台洼 [- wā] syneclise
台湾 [- wān] Taiwan (Province) ◇ ～关系法 Taiwan Relations Act；～黄酮 taiwaniaflavone；～蓟马 frankliniella formosa；～泌乳慰 Taiwan subterranean termite；～暖流 kuroshio; Taiwan current；～杉属 Taiwania；～温剑水蚤 thermocyclops taihokuensis；～相思树 acacia confusa；～樟脑 formosa camphor；～雉 formosan pheasant
台湾当局 [- - dāng jú] the Taiwan authorities
台湾海峡 [- - hǎi xiá] Taiwan Strait
台湾民主自治同盟 [- - mín zhǔ zì zhì tóng méng] Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League
台湾省籍人士 [- - shěng jí rén shì] persons of Taiwan origin
台湾是中国神圣领土不可分割的一部分 [- - shì zhōng guó shén shèng lǐng tǔ bù kě fēn gē de yī bù fèn] Taiwan is an inalienable part of the inviolable territory of China.
台湾同胞 [- - tóng bāo] Taiwan compatriots
台湾、香港、澳门保持原有的资本主义制度和生活方式长期不变 [- - xiāng gǎng ào mén bǎo chí yuán yǒu de zī běn zhǔ yì zhì dù hé shēng huó fāng shì cháng qī bù biàn] Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macao will retain the current capitalist system and way of life for a long time to come.
台乌药 [- wū yào] radix linderae
台衔 [- xián] [旧; 敬] your rank
台陷 [- xiàn] platform subside
台向斜 [- xiàng xié] synedise
台畜 [- xù] dummy teaser
台刈 [- yì] deep pruning
台用插头 [- yòng chā tóu] table tap
台用锤 [- - chuí] fitter's hammer
台用千分尺 [- - qiān fēn chǐ] bench micrometer
台用水准仪 [- - shuǐ zhǔn yí] bench level
台缘拗陷 [- yuán ǎo xiàn] platform marginal depression
台月效率 [- yuè xiào lǜ] efficiency of rig-month
台噪声 [- zào shēng]〈物〉stage noise
台轧头 [- zhá tóu] bench dog
台站 [- zhàn] station ◇ ～海拔高〈气〉station elevation；～号 station index; station number；～网 network of stations
台褶带 [- zhě dài] platform fold belt
台砧 [- zhēn] bench anvil
台阵 [- zhèn] array
台钟 [- zhōng] table clock; bracket clock
台柱(子) [- -] leading light; pillar; back bone; mainstay; stand
台子 [- zi] ①[口]（讲台；舞台）stage; platform ②（台球桌）billiard table ③ [方]（桌子）desk; table ④（乒乓球桌）ping-pong table
台钻 [- zuàn] bench drill
台座 [- zuò] bed box; fiddle; pedestal ◇ ～起重机 abutment crane
台座式施工法 [- - shì shī gōng fǎ] platform construction method
台座式书桌 [- - - shū zhuō] pedestal desk
炱 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 图（由烟凝积成的黑灰）soot：松～ *pine soot*
炱粘菌酸 [- nián jūn suān] fuligonic acid
郃 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 图（姓氏）a surname：～茂质 *Tai Maozhi*
骀 [ㄊㄞˊ] [tái] 图 ①[书]（劣马）an inferior horse; a broken-down nag：驽～ *an inferior horse*; *a mediocre person* ②（姓氏）a surname：～岳 *Tai Yue*
另见 dài。

tǎi ㄊㄞˇ

呔(奮、嚏) [ㄊㄞˇ] [tǎi] 图[方]（说话带外地口音）speak with a nonlocal accent
另见 dāi。"面"另见 hǎ。

tài ㄊㄞˋ

泰 [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] Ⅰ形 ①（平安；安宁）safe; peaceful;

calm：康 ～ *in good health*；天地交 ～ *peaceful and prosperous times*；国 ～ 民安。*The country is prosperous and the people live in peace*. ②（傲慢）arrogant：骄 ～ *proud and arrogant* Ⅱ 副（极；最）extreme；most；too：～ 西 *the West*；*the Occident* Ⅲ 图 ①（六十四卦之一）tai，one of the Sixty Diagrams ②（泰国的简称）short for Thailand ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 杲 *Tai Gao*

泰安炸药导爆线 [- ān zhà yào dǎo bào xiàn] cordtex

泰拜肯势 [- bài kěn shì] Tabakin potential

泰班德素色条格布 [- bān dé sù sè tiáo gé bù]［印］tehband

泰班野马 [- - yě mǎ]〈脊椎〉tarpan

泰比斯 [- bǐ sī]（棉、绢丝交织物）［印］tepis；（液量单位）tierce ◇ ～ 绸 tabbis

泰伯 [- bó] a surname：～ 鸿 *Taibo Hong*

泰斗 [- dǒu] a leading authority：工业界的 ～ *a leading magnate in industrial circles*

泰豆 [- dòu] a surname：～ 玄 *Taidou Xuan*

泰阿倒持 [- ē dào chí] let the opponent hold the power；give one's supreme power to another；help an opponent against oneself

泰而不骄 [- ér bù jiāo] poised but not arrogant

泰尔登 [- ěr dēng]〈药〉taractan；tardan

泰尔风 [- - fēng]［法］thalwind

泰尔福特路面 [- - fú tè lù miàn]〈土〉Telford pavement

泰尔铜锰合金 [- - tóng měng hé jīn] telcuman

泰飞风 [- fēi fēng]（循环磁带放音机）tefiphone

泰格-罗宾逊比色计 [- gé luó bīn xùn bǐ sè jì]〈工〉Tag-Robinson colorimeter

泰龟甲 [- guī jiǎ] argus tortoise beetle

泰国 [- guó] Thailand ◇ ～ 蝮蛇 Ancistrodon rhodastoma；～ 龙脑香 yang；～ 人 Thailander；Thai

泰加林 [- jiā lín] Taiga ◇ ～ 土 Taiga soil

泰勒 [- lè] Taylor（Brook，1685—1731，英国数学家）◇ ～ 波〈等离子〉Taylor wave；～ 定理〈数〉Taylor's theorem；～ 方程式 Taylor's equation；～ 公式 Taylor's formula；～ 级数 Taylor('s) series；～ 级数展开 Taylor series expansion；～ 接线法〈电〉Taylor connection；～ 拉丝法〈冶〉Taylor process；～ 展开(式) Taylor expansion

泰勒架空索系 [- - jià kōng suǒ xì]〈林〉tyler

泰勒克斯 [- - kè sī]（高强力粘胶轮胎帘子线）［美］Tyrex

泰勒氏填料 [- - shì tián liào] Tellerette

泰勒托普 [- - tuō pǔ]（地形测距仪）Teletop

泰乐菌素 [- - jūn sù] tylosin；tylan

泰雷克 [- léi kè]（聚乙烯纤维的片状粘合物）［美］Tyrek

泰雷铝硅合金 [- - lǚ guī hé jīn] Telectal alloy

泰利 [- lì]（一种材料，其电阻值随所加电压大小而变化）thyrite ◇ ～ 避雷器 thyrite arrester

泰卢固环蛇 [- lú gù huán shé] bungarum

泰伦卡 [- lún kǎ]（高强力粘胶长丝）［英］Tyrenka

泰伦琴 [- lún qín] telyn

泰纶 [- -]（高强力粘胶长丝）［美］Tyron

泰罗 [- luó] thyrode

泰罗斯 [- - sī]（纤维素醚）［德］Tylose

泰洛克斯法 [- luò kè sī fǎ]〈化工〉Thylox process

泰洛伦 [- - lún]〈药〉Tilorone

泰洛斯 [- - sī]（电视和红外辐射观测卫星的缩写词）Tiros

泰曼裙 [- màn qún] tamein

泰米尔语 [- mǐ ěr yǔ] Tamil（language）

泰米斯薄呢 [- - sī báo ní] tamise；tamese

泰莫维尔 [- mò wéi ěr]（聚氯乙烯短纤维）［法］Thermovyl

泰普提布 [- pǔ tí bù] tapti

泰然 [- rán] calm；composed；self-possessed

泰然处之 [- - chǔ zhī] take it calmly［easy］；bear sth. with equanimity；keep one's head；preserve one's equanimity；behave with great composure in the face of a crisis；be cool in the face of danger；remain calm when sth. unusual happens；take a nonchalant attitude toward a matter of principle；with（great）presence of mind：遇到复杂的问题，他总是 ～，沉着应付。*When coming across complicated problems，he would remain unruffled and take them calmly*.

泰然自若 [- - zì ruò] keep cool；be as cool as a cucumber；behave with perfect composure；Being composed，one does not turn a hair.；be self-possessed；compose one's countenance；have no nerves；keep stoic calm(ness)；keep one's countenance；keep one's head；remain cool and collected；take ... coolly；with great composure

泰日之时 [- rì zhī shí] in the days of peace

泰-萨二氏病 [- sà èr shì bìng]（家族黑蒙性白痴）Tay-Sach disease

泰森腺 [- sēn xiàn]〈解〉preputial gland；Tyson's gland

泰山 [- shān] ①（山名）Mount Taishan；Mount Tai；Taishan Mountain（a symbol of great weight or import）：有眼不识 ～ *have eyes but fail to see Mount Taishan*；*entertain an angel unawares*；人固有一死，或重于 ～，或轻如鸿毛。*Though death befalls all men alike，it may be weightier than Mount Taishan or lighter than a feather*. ②（岳父）father-in-law ◇ ～ 磐石散〈药〉Taishan Panshi San；～ 群 Taishan group；～ 杂岩 Taishan complex

泰山北斗 [- - běi dǒu] Mount Taishan and the North Star；a respectful epithet for a person of distinction

泰山不让土壤 [- - bú ràng tǔ rǎng] A learned man never stops his pursuit of knowledge.

泰山盖顶 [- - gài dǐng] with the force of an avalanche

泰山鸿毛 [- - hóng máo] Mount Tai and goose feathers -- a comparison of heavy and light things

泰山梁木 [- - liáng mù] a person of heavy responsibility；a distinguished man；a sage

泰山式断裂 [- - shì duàn liè] fault of Taishan trend

泰山系构造 [- - xì gòu zào] Taishanian structure

泰山压顶 [- - yā dǐng] bear down on one with the weight of Mount Taishan：～ 不弯腰 *Even if Mount Tai falls on us，we won't bend our backs.*；*hold high one's head in face of disaster*［*an extremely difficult task*］；*unflinching even before an avalanche*

泰山压卵 [- - - luǎn] A great power crushes the weak — the result is certain.

泰斯拉 [- sī lā]（磁感应 MKS 单位）tesla（T）◇ ～ 线圈 Tesla coil

泰坦龙属 [- tǎn lóng shǔ] Titanosaurus

泰特斯光阀 [- tè sī guāng fá] Titus

泰威斯克人群关系研究所 [- wēi sī kè rén qún guān xi yán jiū suǒ]〈社〉Tavistock Institute of Human Relations

泰威糖 [- - táng] tyvelose

泰晤士报 [- wù shì bào]［英］The Times

泰晤士河 [- - - hé] the Thames

泰晤士计量吨 [- - - jì liàng dūn] thames measurement

泰西缎 [- xī duàn] black sateen

泰语 [- yǔ] Thai（language）

酞 [tài] 图〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）phthalein

酞氨酸 [- ān suān] phthalamidic acid

酞氨酰 [- - xiān] phthalamoyl

酞胺呱啶酮 [- àn guā dìng tóng] thalidomide

酞酚酮 [- fēn tóng] phthalophenone

酞酐 [- gān] acid phthalic anhydride；phthalic anhydride

酞花青(p) [- huā qīng] phthalocyanine（p）

酞花青颜料 [- - - yán liào]〈有化〉phthalocyanine pigments

酞磺胺噻唑 [- huáng àn sāi zuò] phthalylsulfathiazol

酞磺醋胺 [- - cù àn] sterathal

酞磺甲氧嗪 [- - jiǎ yǎng qín] phthalyl sulfamethoxypyridazine

酞基 [- jī] phthalidyl ◇ ～ 叉 phthalidylidene

酞菁 [- jīng] phthalocyanine ◇ ～ 蓝〈涂〉phthalocyanine blue；～ 绿〈涂〉phthalocyanine green；～ 染料 phthalocyanine dye；～ 系颜料 phthalocyanine pigment

酞腈 [- -] phthalonitrile

酞肼 [- jǐng] phthalhydrazide

酞类 [- lèi] phthalein

酞量计 [- liáng jì] phthaleinometer

酞灵 [- líng] phthalin

酞内酰胺 [- nèi xiān àn] phthalimidine

酞嗪 [- qín] phthalazine；phthalizine ◇ ～ 基 phthalazinyl；～ 酮 phthalazone

酞醛 [- quán] phthalaldehyde

酞酸 [- suān] phthalandione；phthalic acid；phthal-；phthalo-◇ ～ 二苯酯〈有化〉diphenyl phthalate；～ 二丁酯（增塑剂）Dibutyl phthalate；～ 二癸酯 Convoil 20；～ 二甲酯〈有化〉dimethyl phthalate；～ 二烯丙(基)酯〈有化〉dially phthalate（DAP）；～ 二乙酯 diethyl phthalate；～ 二异癸酯〈有化〉diisodecyl phthalate（DIDP）；～ 氢钾〈有化〉potassium biphthalate；～ 戊酯 amoil；～ 盐 phthalate；～ 乙酯 ethyl phthalate；～ 异辛酯 octoil；～ 酯 phthalate ester

酞酰 [- xiān] phthaloyl；phthalyl ◇ ～ 化(作用) phthalation；～ 磺胺噻唑 thalazole；～ 磺醋胺 thalisul；facetamide；～ 磺乙酰胺 thalisul；phthalylsulfacetamide；～ 替苯胺 phthalanil；N-phenylphthalimide；～ 替苯胺酸 phthal anilic acid；～ 亚氨甲基 phthalimidomethyl；～ 亚铵石 kladnoite；～ 亚胺〈有化〉phthalimide

酞亚胺 [- yà àn] phthalimide

酞乙硫 [- yǐ liú] etisul；diethyl dithioisophthalate

酞异喹啉生物碱 [- yì kuí lín shēng wù jiǎn] phthalidisoquinoline alkaloid

太 [tài] Ⅰ 形 ①（极高；极大）highest；greatest；remotest：～ 空 *the firmament*；*outer space*；～ 湖 *great lake* ②（极；最）extreme；most：～ 古 *remote antiquity* ③（身分最高或辈分更高的）more or most senior；great-grand：～ 老伯 *grandfather*；*granduncle*；～ 老师 *father of one's teacher or teacher of one's father*；～ 老爷 *great-grandfather* Ⅱ 副 ①（表示程度过分）too：～ 过分 *go too far*；讲话讲得 ～ 长 *make too long a speech*；～ 糟糕了。*That's too bad*. 他～兴奋，连话都说不出来了。*He was so excited that he could not speak*.；*He was too excited to speak*.；*He was so excited that words failed him*. ②（表示程度极高）extremely；exceedingly；very：～ 高兴了 *extremely happy*；*very glad*；～ 激动人心了 *exceedingly exciting*；～ 感谢你了。*Thanks a lot*.；*Thank you ever so much*. 这着棋 ～ 妙了。*This is an extremely wise move*. ③（用于否定，很）very：不 ～ 好 *not very good*；*not good enough*；今天不 ～ 热。*It is not very hot today*. Ⅲ 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 皓 *Tai Hao*

太白 [- bái]〈穴位〉Taibai（Sp 3）

太白星 [- - xīng]〈天〉Venus；Vesper

太不自量 [- bú zì liàng] greatly overrate［overestimate］oneself；think too much［highly］of oneself；too bold and overconfident

太仓稊米 [- cāng tí mǐ] a grain of millet in the granary — very small portion of sth. vast；a mere grain in the barn

太冲 [- chōng]〈穴位〉Taichong（Liv3）

太[泰]阿倒持 [- ē dào chí] hold the sword by the blade — surrender one's power to another at one's own peril；allow one's powers to fall into another's hands；help an opponent against oneself；let the opponent hold the power

太尔各特测量法 [- ěr gè tè cè liáng fǎ] Talcott method

太尔各特水准器 [- - - - shuǐ zhǔn qì] Talcott level

太妃糖 [- fēi táng] taffy；taffee

太公 [- gōng]［方］（曾祖）great-grandfather ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 颖叔 *Taigong Yingshu*

太公钓鱼，愿者上钩 [- - diào yú yuàn zhě shàng gōu] like the fish rising to Jiang Taigong's hookless and baitless line；a willing victim letting himself be caught；a willing victim to sb.'s wiles；Like Jiang Taigong's fishing，they have cast the line for the fish who want to be caught.；The fish that is destined to be caught will come up.：你为什么怪我？你是 ～。*Why do you blame me？You "swallowed his bait" of your own accord*.

太古 [- gǔ]（from）time immemoria；remote antiquity ◇ ～ 界 the Archean Group；～ 陆块 Archean protaxis

太古代 [- - dài] Archaeozoic era；Archeozoic；archaeozoic；Archaean；Archean ◇ ～ 地质学 archaeogeology

太古生代 [- - shēng dài]〈地质〉Archeozoic

太(拉)赫 [- hè] terahertz

太贺卡雏菊 [- - kǎ chú jú] tahoka daisy

太后 [- hòu] mother of an emperor；empress dowager；queen mother

太湖银鱼 [- hú yín yú] neosalanx taihuensis

太皇太后 [- huáng tài hòu] grandma-empress

太极 [- jí] the Great ultimate；Supreme pole；Tai Ji

太极拳 [- - quán] *taijiquan*，a kind of traditional Chinese shadow boxing：打 ～ *do taijiquan*

太极图 [- - tú]［旧］diagram of the universe

太监 [- jiàn] eunuch

太卡棕榈 [- kǎ zōng lǘ]〈植〉tagua palm

太空 [- kōng]〈航〉the firmament；outer space ◇ ～ 城市 cosmograd；～ 导航 astrogate；～ 导航术 astrogation；astronautics；～ 电台 space station；～ 渡船 space shuttle；～ 对抗 confrontation in space；～ 飞船 space ship；～ 飞行 space flight；～ 飞行器 space craft；～ 飞行员 taikonaut；～ 跟踪网〈航空〉Deep Space Network（DSN）；～ 工业化 industrialization in space；～ 工作者 space worker；～ 狗 cosmodog；astro-

dog；～ 猴 astromonkey；～ 货币 space money；～ 昆虫 astrobug；～ 垃圾 space trash；space junk；～ 领航员 astrogator；～ 旅游机 space tourism plane；～ 旅游业 space tourism；～ 模拟器 space simulator；～ 人 spaceman；～ 摄影员 astrophotographer；～ 生活 extraterrestrial life；～ 生物学 bioastronautics；bioscience；～ 生物学家 bioscientist；～ 时代 the Age of Aquarius；～ 实验室 skylab；～ 鼠 astromouse；～ 梭 space shuttle；～ 探测器 space probe；deep-space probe；～ 屋 cosmodom；～ 武器 space weapon；～ 行走 spacewalk；space walking；～ 学 spatiography；～ 研究 space research；～ 移民 space migration；～（舱）育种 space breeding；～ 运载器 space vehicle；～ 站 space station；～ 殖民地 colonies in space

太牢 [- láo] sacrifices consisting of an ox, a sheep and a pig

太洛糖 [- luò táng] talose

太庙 [- miào] the Imperial Ancestral Temple

太平 [- píng] peace and tranquility ◇ ～ 花 Beijing mockorange；～ 间 mortuary；～ 门 exit；〈矿〉 safety door；emergency door；～ 门栓 〈房〉 panic bolt；～ 鸟 waxwing；～ 水龙头 fire hydrant；fire plug；～ 梯 fire escape；stairs

太平富贵 [- - fù guì] peace and prosperity

太平惠民和剂局方 [- - huì mín hé jì jú fāng] 〈中药〉 formulary of peaceful benevolent dispensary

太平军 [- - jūn] the Taiping Army

太平盛世 [- - shèng shì] a time of national peace and order；The country was in the heyday of peace.；the piping times of peace；time of peace and prosperity；halcyon days

太平圣惠方 [- - shèng huì fāng] 〈中药〉 peaceful holy benevolent prescriptions

太平时代 [- - shí dài] halcyon days

太平天国 [- - tiān guó] the Taiping Heavenly Kingdom (1851—1864) ◇ ～ 法律 laws of the Taiping Heavenly Kingdom；～ 革命 the Taiping revolution；～ 革命战争 the Revolutionary War of the Taiping Heavenly Kingdom (1851—1864)；～ 起义 the Taiping rebellion

太平无事 [- - wú shì] The world is at peace.；all in peace；All's quiet along [on] the Potomac.；Everything goes right.；Everything is all right.；in perfect tranquillity；peace and tranquillity

太平洋 [- - yáng] the Pacific (Ocean) ◇ ～ 白鲑 ocean whitefish；～ 板块 Pacific plate；～ 标准时间 Pacific standard time；～ 动物区 〈生态〉 Pacific faunal region；～ 鲱 Pacific herring；clupea pallasi；～ 高压 Pacific high；～ 舰队 [美] Pacific Fleet；～ 流层 anothermic；～ 漆树 poisonoak；～ 套 〈岩〉 anapeirean；circum-Pacific province；Pacific suite；～ 温带动物区 〈生态〉 Pacific temperate faunal region；～ 鳕 oldwife；～ 紫杉 (美国紫杉) Pacific yew

太平洋的警察 — 管得宽 [- - - de jǐng chá guǎn de kuān] take in a lot of territory；poke and pry；nosy

太平洋宪章 [- - - xiàn zhāng] the Pacific Charter (1954)

太平洋战争 [- - - zhàn zhēng] the Pacific War

太婆 [- pó] [方] great-grandmother

太山 [- shān] a surname：～ 稽 *Taishan Ji*

太上皇 [- shàng huáng] ①（皇帝的父亲的称号）a title assumed by an emperor's father who abdicated in favour of his son ②（在幕后操纵的掌握实权者）overlord；supreme ruler；supersovereign；backstage ruler

太上老君 [- - lǎo jūn] the very high lord

太生炉 [- shēng lú] Thomson furnace

太师 [- shī] a surname：～ 挚 *Taishi Zhi*

太师椅 [- - yǐ] an old-fashioned wooden armchair

太史 [- shǐ] ①（古官名）court historian ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 慈 *Taishi Ci*

太士 [- shì] a surname：～ 元 *Taishi Yuan*

太室 [- -] a surname：～ 书 *Taishi Shu*

太守 [- shǒu] prefecture chief in feudal China

太叔 [- shū] a surname：～ 申 *Taishu Shen*

太岁 [- suì] ①（木星的别称）an ancient name for the planet Jupiter ②（传说中的神名）name of a legendary God ③（土豪）the powerful；overlord；backstage ruler

太岁头上动土 [- - tóu shang dòng tǔ] provoke sb. far superior in power or strength；beard the lion in his den；challenge the marshal；provoke the almighty；scratch the Buddha's head

太太 [- tai] ①（对已婚妇女的称呼）Mrs；madame：吴 ～ Mrs. Wu；Madame Wu ②（旧社会仆人尊称女主人）madame；lady

太尉 [- wèi] supreme government official in charge of military affairs；title given to a high-rank officer

太息 [- xī] [书] heave a deep sigh

太溪 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Taixi (K 3)

太虚 [- xū] [书] the universe；the great void

太虚幻境 [- - huàn jìng] in a state of vision and emptiness

太虚梦境 [- - mèng jìng] the world of dreams

太学 [- xué] the Imperial College (in feudal China)

太阳 [- yáng] ①（银河系的恒星之一）the sun：青年人朝气蓬勃，好像早晨八九点钟的 ～。*Young people, full of vigour and vitality, are like the sun at eight or nine in the morning.* ②（太阳光）sunshine；sunlight：晒 ～ *bask in the sun*；～ 地儿 *a place where there is sunshine*；*sunny spot*；今天 ～ 很好。*It's a lovely sunny day.* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 子 *Taiyang Zi* ④ 〈穴位〉 Taiyang (Extra 2) ◇ ～ 暗条 solar filament；～ 半径 solar radius；～ 半日潮 solar semi-diurnal tide；～ 暴风 solar gale；～ 爆发 solar burst；～ 爆发探测量 sunblazer space probe；～ 背点[面] solar antapex；～ 扁度[率] solar oblateness；～ 标志 〈电子〉 sun strobe；～ 测微计 heliomicrometer；～ 常数 solar constant；～ 潮 solar tide；～ 齿轮 〈机〉 central gear；sun gear；～ 虫 〈生〉 heliozooid；～ 抽运激光器 sun-pumped laser；～ 传感器 〈电〉 sun sensor；～ 磁场 solar magnetic field；～ 磁场望远镜 video magnetoheliograph；～ 磁象仪 solar magnetograph；～ 磁学 solar magnetism；～ 大爆发 solar outburst；～ 大气 solar atmosphere；～ 大气潮 〈地物〉 solar atmospheric tide；～ 单色光电影仪 〈光〉 spectrohelio kinematograph；spectrohelio-cinematograph；～ 单色光观测镜 spectrohelioscope；～ 单色光照片 spectroheliogram；～ 单色光照相仪 spectroheliograph；～ 灯 〈医〉 sunlamp；sunlight lamp；solar lamp；～ 灯丝 〈电〉 helion filament；～ 地形说 solar-topotraphic；～ 电池 solar cell；～ 电池板 solar panel；～ 电池叶片 〈航空〉 paddle；～ 电池组件 solar module；～ 电子事件 solar electron event；～ 定向器 sun seeker；～ 订正 reduction to the sun；～ [恒星]发光表面 photosphere；～ 帆 〈航空〉 photon sail；solar sail；～ 帆板定向控制 solar sail orientation control；～ 繁殖 〈植〉 solar propagation；～ 反辉区 sun glint；～ 分光热量计 spectropyrheliometer；～ 分米波爆发 solar decimeter burst；～ 峰年(研究)卫星 Solar Maximum Mission；～ 风 solar wind；～ 辐射 solar radiation；～ 辐射计 actinometer；～ 辐射流 solar flux；～ 辐射能谱学 spectropyrheliometry；～ 辐射平衡 balance of solar radiation；～ 幅射强度 solar radiation intensity；～ 辐射事件 solar radiation event；～ 服 suntans；～ 服务 solar service；～ 附件 〈工〉 solar attachment；～ 跟随器 〈电子〉 sun follower；sun seeker；～ 观测 〈地测〉 sun observation；～ 观测站 solar station；～ 观察镜 〈光〉 helioscope；～ 光斑 solar facula；～ 光能计 actinometer；～ 光谱 solar spectrum；～ 光球 solar photosphere；～ 光线 sunray；～ 过渡区 solar transition region；～ 黑点[子] 〈天〉 spot；sun spot；macula；～ 黑子相对数 relative sunspot number；～ 恒星 Sun；～ 化学公司 Sun Chemical Corporation [美国]；～ 换热器推进 〈航空〉 solar heat exchanger driver (SHED)；～ 结构 solar structure；～ 巾 tignon；～ 经 Taiyang channel (经络)；～ 镜 sunglasses；helioscope eyepiece；～ 盔 topee；topi；～ 棱镜观测镜 solar diagonal；～ 历 〈天〉 solar calendar；～ 粒子 solar particle；～ 连续射电爆发 solar continuum radio burst；～ 联合观测 solar service；～ 亮度温度 solar brightness temperature；～ 流量单位 solar flux unit；～ 炉 solar furnace；～ 罗盘 sun compass；～ 帽 sun helmet；topee；～ 米波爆发 solar meter burst；～ 米粒组织 solar granulation；～ 模拟 solar simulation；～ 模拟器 solar simulator；～ 目镜 solar eyepiece；～ 目视(观测)镜 helioscope；～ 年 (solar) year；～ 鸟 sunbird；～ 器 heliotron；～ 气候 solar climate；～ 气候带 solar zones of climate；～ 前星云 presolar nebula；～ 扰动 solar disturbance；～ 热 sun-heat；～ 热量测量学 pyrheliometry；～ 热量计 pyroheliometer；pyrheliometer；～ 日 solar day；～ 日视镜 〈天〉 helioscope；～ 软 X 射线爆发 solar soft X-ray burst；～ 色球 solar chromosphere；～ 色球网络 solar network；～ 筛 sunscreen；～ 上侧正切弧 〈气象〉 supralateral tangent arcs；～ 伤寒 〈中医〉 cold-stroke syndrome of Taiyang channel；～ 摄谱仪 solar spectrograph；～ 摄影术 heliophotography；～ 摄影仪 solar camera；～ 射电暴 solar radio burst；～ 射电爆发 solar radio burst；～ 射电辐射 〈天物〉 solar radio radiation；solar radio emission；～ 射电天文(学) solar radio astronomy；～ 射电运动频谱仪 solar radio dynamic spectrograph；～ 射电噪声 〈电磁〉 solar noise；solar radio noise；～ 射电中心 solar radio center；～ 射线电子 solar-ray electron；～ X 射线辐照度 solar X-ray irradiance；“～ 神”号探测器 Helios probe；～ 神经丛麻痹 abepithymia；～ 时 solar time；～ 时代 solar age；～ 视差 solar parallax；～ 视宁度监测仪 solar seeing monitor；～ 视影 solar seeing；～ 塔 solar tower；～ 探测器 sunblazer；solar probe；～ 同步轨道保持 solar stationary orbital keeping；～ 图 solar atlas；～ 望远镜 solar telescope；～ 微波爆发 solar microwave burst；～ 微粒辐射 solar corpuscular radiation；～ 微粒流 solar corpuscular stream；～ 涡轮电推进 〈航〉 solar turboelectric drive (STED)；～ 卫星 solar satellite；～ 物理(学) solar physics；～ 吸收指数 〈地物〉 solar absorption index；～ 吸水 〈气〉 sun drawing water；～ 向点 solar apex；～ 效应 solar effect；～ 小时 solar hour；～ 星云 solar nebula；～ 行星空间 cisplanetary space；～ -行星际磁圈 solar-interplanetary magnetic loop；～ 巡视 solar patrol；～ 研究 heliology；～ 眼镜 sunglasses；sunshades；shades；～ 演化 solar evolution；～ 耀斑 solar flare；～ 耀斑指示器 solar flare indicator；～ 影响终止点 heliopause；～ 鱼 sunfish；～ 宇宙(射)线 solar cosmic ray；～ 浴 sun bath；insolation；～ 浴室 solarium；～ 圆面 solar disc；～ 源 solar sources；～ 运动 solar motion；～ 灶 solar energy stove；solar cooker；～ 章动 solar nutation；～ (全色)照片 photoheliogram；～ 照相仪 heliograph；photoheliograph；～ 振动 solar oscillation；～ 针状物 solar spicule；～ 质量 solar mass；～ 质子 solar proton；～ 质子流 solar proton flux；～ 质子流模拟器 stomertron；～ 质子事件 solar proton event；～ 中微子 solar neutrino；～ 中微子单位 〈天物〉 solar neutrino unit (SNU)；～ 中微子流量 solar neutrino flux；～ 中微子实验 solar neutrino experiment；～ 中风 wind-stroke syndrome of Taiyang channel；～ 中心说 heliocentricism；heliocentric theory；～ 紫外辐射 solar ultraviolet radiation；～ 周 solar cycle；～ 周年潮 solar annual tide；～ 周围绒状块 flocculus (*pl*. flocculi)；～ 作用气温 〈气象〉 solar-air temperature

太阳虫目 [- - chóng mù] Heliozoa

太阳光 [- - guāng] sun；sunlight ◇ ～ 抽运 sun pumping；～ 抽运激光器 solar-excited laser；〈光〉 sun-pumped laser

太阳活动 [- - huó dòng] solar activity ◇ ～ 极大日冕 maximum corona；～ 极小日冕 minimum corona；～ 区 active region；～ 预报 solar activity prediction；～ 中心 solar activity center；～ 周 solar activity cycle

太阳铃 [- - líng] solaring

太阳能 [- - néng] 〈天〉 solar energy ◇ ～ 采暖 solar heating；～ 抽运 solar energy pumping；～ 电池 solar battery；solar cell；～ 电池板 solar-cell panel；～ 电池方阵 solar-cell array；～ 电动机 solar-cell motor；～ 电站 solar power station；～ 动力 〈机〉 solar power；～ 发电 solar electrical energy generation；～ 发电厂 solar power plant；～ 发电机 solar generator；～ 发电器 solar cell array；～ 发动机 solar energy prime mover；～ 飞机 solar powered aircraft；～ 辅助热泵 solar-assisted heat pump；～ 辅助系统 solar energy-assisted system；～ 干燥 solar energy drying；～ 供热建筑 solar heating buildings；～ (推进) 火箭 solar propelled rocket；～ 技术 heliotechnics；～ 加热 solar heating；～ 聚热器 solar energy collectors；～ 利用装置 helioplant；～ 炉 solar furnace；～ 汽车 solar powered car；～ 热水器 solar water heater；～ 水加热器 solar heater；～ 透过材料 solar transmission material；～ 推进 solar propulsion；～ 吸收涂层 solar energy absorbing coating；～ 养护 solar energy curing；～ 应用材料 materials in solar energy utilization；～ 蒸发器 solar still；～ 蒸煮 (食) solar cooking；～ 制冷 〈机〉 solar refrigeration；～ 转换电能学 helionics

太阳谱 [- - pǔ] solar spectrum ◇ ～ 斑 solar faculae；solar flocculi；solar flocculus

太阳神崇拜 [- - shén chóng bài] mithraism

太阳式洞 [- - shì dòng] mithraeum

太阳虽暖不当衣，墙上画马不能骑 [- - suī nuǎn bù dàng yī qiáng shang huà mǎ bù néng qí] The warm sun is not meant for wearing, a painted horse is not meant for riding.

太阳系 [- - xì] solar system ◇ ～ 结构 solar system structure；～ 流星 solar system meteor；～ 模型 planetarium；～ 起源 origin of solar sys-

tem；～ 外 extrasolar；～ 演化 evolution of solar system；～ 仪 orrery
太阳型(恒)星 [- - xíng xīng] solar (-type) star
太阳学 [- - xué] heliology
太阳穴 [- - -] temple
太爷 [- yé] great-grandfather
太医 [- yī] imperial physician [doctor] ◇ ～ 院 [署] imperial hospital
太乙 [- yǐ] 〈穴位〉 Taiyi (S23)
太阴 [- yīn] 〈天〉 lunar ◇ ～ 变化 lunar variation；～ 差 lunar equation；～ 历 lunar calendar；lunar ephemeris；～ 年 lunar year；～ 日 lunar day；～ 时 lunar time；～ 月 lunar month；lunation；～ 周 lunar cycle
太阴病 [- - bìng] Taiyin diseases ◇ ～ 本征 Taiyin basic syndrome；～ 兼变征 Taiyin basic and altered syndrome
太阴经 [- - jīng] Taiyin channels (经络)
太渊 [- yuān] 〈穴位〉 Taiyuan (L9)
太原 [- yuán] Taiyuan
太宰 [- zǎi] a surname：～ 彦 *Taizai Yan*
太子 [- zǐ] crown prince
太子参 [- - shēn] 〈中药〉 radix pseudostellariae
太祖 [- zǔ] the first founder of a dynasty

态(態) [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] 名 ①（形状；状态）form；condition；appearance：体 ～ *figure*；仪 ～ *carriage*；*personal appearance*；常 ～ *normal condition*；事 ～ 的发展 *the course of events*；*developments* ②〈物〉（物质结构的状态或阶段）state：气 ～ *gaseous state*；液 ～ *liquid state*；绝大多数物质有三 ～。*Most matter has three states*. ③〈语〉（一种语法范畴）voice：主动语 ～ *the active voice*；被动语 ～ *the passive voice*
态度 [- du] ①（举止；神情）manner；bearing；how one conducts oneself：服务 ～ 好 *give good service*；他 ～ 严肃。*He has an austere manner*. 他今天 ～ 有点异常。*He is not his usual self today*. ②（对于事情的看法）attitude；approach：我们必须把革命精神和科学 ～ 结合起来。*We must combine revolutionary vigour with scientific approach*. 你对这个问题的 ～ 如何？*What's your attitude towards this problem*? 他没有表明 ～。*He didn't make his attitude clear*；*He was non-committal*.
态度暧昧 [- - ài mèi] assume an ambiguous attitude；be on the hedge
态度傲慢 [- - ào màn] adopt an arrogant attitude；put on airs；get on one's high horse
态度和蔼 [- - hé ǎi] One's demeanor is dignified and courteous.；amiable；kindly
态度生硬 [- - shēng yìng] be stiff in manner [attitude；demeanor；comportment]；be blunt in one's bearing
态度自若 [- - zì ruò] One's manner is very offhand [unrestrained].
态函数 [- hán shù] state function
态密度 [- mì dù] density of states
态矢 [- shǐ] ket
态势 [- shì] state；situation；posture：军事 ～ *military posture*；经济 ～ *economic situation*；战略 ～ *strategic situation* ◇ ～ 图 〈军〉 situation map
态组合 [- zǔ hé] state combination

钛 [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] 名 〈化〉（金属元素）titanium (Ti)
钛白 [- bái] titanium white；titanium dioxide ◇ ～ 粉 〈化〉 titanium white；titan white
钛泵 [- bèng] 〈半〉 titanium (getter) pump；vacion
钛病 [- bìng] titanosis
钛赤铁矿 [- chì tiě kuàng] haplotypite；basanomelan
钛磁铁矿 [- cí tiě kuàng] titanomagnetite；titanic magnetite
钛碲矿 [- dì kuàng] winstanleyite
钛电解槽 [- diàn jiě cáo] titanium electrolytic cell
钛电解电容器 [- - - diàn róng qì] titanium electrolytic capacitor
钛电容器 [- - róng qì] titanium capacitor
钛阀 [- fá] titanium valve
钛分族元素 [- fēn zú yuán sù] titanium sub-group element
钛粉 [- fěn] titanium powder
钛钙型焊条 [- gài xíng hàn tiáo] lime-titania type electrode
钛钢 [- gāng] titanium steel
钛-锆酸铅探测器 [- gào suān qiān tàn cè qì] lead zirconate titanate detector
钛锆钍矿[石] [- - tǔ kuàng] zerkelite；zirkelit
钛锆钍铀矿 [- - - yóu kuàng] blakeite
钛铬铁矿 [- gè tiě kuàng] titanoarmalcolite
钛硅合金 [- guī hé jīn] titanium silicon
钛硅钠泥矿 [- - nà ní kuàng] pyrhite
钛合金 [- hé jīn] titanium alloy
钛黑云母 [- hēi yún mǔ] wodanite
钛化 [- huà] 〈玻〉 titanizing
钛化合物 [- - hé wù] titanium compound
钛黄 [- huáng] titan yellow
钛辉石 [- huī shí] titanaugite
钛基合金 [- jī hé jīn] titanium-base alloy
钛基阳极 [- - yáng jí] titanium substrate anode
钛尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] ulvospinel
钛角闪石 [- jiǎo shǎn shí] kaersutite
钛矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] titanium deposit
钛矿物 [- - wù] titanium mineral
钛离子 [- lí zǐ] titanium ion
钛榴石 [- liú shí] iiwaarite；ivaarite；schorlomite；titangarnet
钛络合物 [- luò hé wù] titanium complex
钛镁铁矿 [- měi tiě kuàng] kennedyite
钛镁系瓷 [- - xì cí] magnesium titanate system ceramics
钛母合金 [- mǔ hé jīn] titanium mother alloy
钛铌铀矿 [- ní yóu kuàng] blomstrandite
钛镍黄 [- niè huáng] 〈涂〉 titanium yellow
钛升华泵 [- shēng huá bèng] titanium sublimation pump
钛升华阱 [- - - jǐng] titanium sublimation trap
钛试剂 [- shì jì] tiron
钛酸 [- suān] 〈无化〉 metatitanic acid；titanic acid；titanic hydroxide
钛酸钡 [- - bèi] barium titanate ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 barium titanate thin film capacitor；～ 热敏电阻器 barium titanate thermistor；～ 陶瓷 barium titanate ceramics
钛酸铋 [- - bì] bismuth titanate
钛酸钙瓷 [- - gài cí] calcium titanate ceramics
钛酸锆酸镧铅 [- - gào suān lán qiān] lanthanum-doped lead zirconate-lead titanate；〈材〉 lead lanthanum zirconate titanate
钛酸钾合成纤维 [- - jiǎ hé chéng xiān wéi] Fibex
钛酸镧 [- - lán] lanthanium titanate
钛酸铅 [- - qiān] 〈无化〉 lead titanate ◇ ～ 探测器 lead titanate detector；～ 陶瓷 lead titanate ceramics
钛酸锶系统陶瓷 [- - sī xì tǒng táo cí] strontium titanate system ceramics
钛酸四丁酯 [- - sì dīng zhǐ] 〈有化〉 butyl titanate；TBT；tetrabutyl titanate
钛酸盐 [- - yán] 〈无化〉 titanate ◇ ～ 电容器 titanate capacitor；
钛酸盐系压电陶器 [- - - xì yā diàn táo cí] titanate system piezoelectric ceramics
钛酸酯类偶联剂 [- - zhǐ lèi ǒu lián jì] titanate coupling agent
钛碳铁(合金) [- tàn tiě] 〈冶〉 ferrocarbon titanium
钛锑烧绿石 [- tī shāo lǜ shí] titanantimonpyrochlore
钛添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] titanium addition
钛铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 ferrotitanium ◇ ～ 长橄岩 cumberlandite；～ 合金 ferro-titanium；～ 晶石 ulvite；～ 矿 washingtonite；ilmenite；gregorite；mohsite；kibdelopane；paracolumbite；titanioferrite；titanic iron ore；～ 矿砂 menaccanite；～ 砂 menakanite；～ 试剂 tiron；～ 霞辉岩 jacupirangite
钛同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] titanium isotope
钛钍矿 [- tǔ kuàng] thorutite
钛钨硬质合金 [- wū yìng zhì hé jīn] diatitanit
钛-锡合金 [- xī hé jīn] titanium-tin alloy
钛稀金矿 [- - jīn kuàng] cobeite
钛系化合物 [- xì huà hé wù] titanium sub-group compound
钛系颜料 [- - yán liào] titanium pigment
钛酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] titanyl compound
钛盐滴定法 [- yán dī dìng fǎ] titanometry
钛颜料 [- - liào] titanium pigment
钛氧(基) [- yǎng] titanyl
钛铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] brannerite
钛云母 [- yún mǔ] odenite；wotanite；wodanite
钛渣 [- zhā] titanium slag
钛铸铁 [- zhù tiě] titanium cast iron
钛族 [- zú] titanium family

肽 [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] 名 〈化〉（有机化合物）peptide
肽胺 [- àn] peptamine
肽合成酶 [- hé chéng méi] peptide synthetase
肽基部位[位置] [- jī bù wèi] peptidyl site (P-site)
肽基转移 [- - zhuǎn yí] 〈化〉 transpeptidation ◇ ～ 酶 peptidyl transferase
肽键 [- jiàn] 〈化〉 peptide bond；peptide linkage
肽聚糖 [- jù táng] peptide glycan；peptidoglycan
肽抗癌素 [- kàng ái sù] peptinogin
肽抗生素 [- - shēng sù] peptide antibiotic
肽链 [- liàn] 〈化〉 peptide chain ◇ ～ 内断[切]酶 endopeptidase；～ 端解酶 exopeptidase；～ 终止密码子 peptide chain termination codon；～ 转移酶 peptidyl transferase
肽硫霉素 [- liú méi sù] pepthiomycin
肽酶 [- méi] peptase；peptidase
肽片段 [- piàn duàn] peptide fragment
肽生物碱 [- shēng wù jiǎn] peptide alkaloid
肽肽水解酶 [- tài shuǐ jiě méi] peptide peptidohydrolase
肽糖脂 [- táng zhī] peptidoglycolipid
肽脱甲酰基酶 [- tuō jiǎ xiān jī méi] peptide deformylase
肽脂 [- zhī] peptiolipid
肽转移酶 [- zhuǎn yí méi] peptidyl transferase

汰 [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] 动 (淘汰) discard；eliminate；裁 ～ *reduce* (*personnel*)
汰石子粉刷 [- shí zi fěn shuā] granitoid
汰头 [- tóu] basinetto silk；bisu；recotti；cappadine silk；frigon

纬 [ㄊㄞˋ] [tài] 名 ①（纱线）tex (yarns) ②（纤维）tex (fibres)

tān ㄊㄢ

坍 [ㄊㄢ] [tān] 动 (倒塌) collapse；fall；tumble；crumble down：倒 ～ *tumble*；*collapse*；墙 ～ 了。*The wall has fallen*. 屋顶被雪压 ～ 了。*The roof collapsed under the weight of the snow*.
坍方 [- fāng] ①（指建筑上的）cave in；collapse ②（指地层结构上的）landslide；landslip ◇ ～ 检测器 slide detector
坍毁 [- huǐ] dilapidation
坍落常数 [- luò cháng shù] slump constant
坍落度 [- luò dù] slumps ◇ ～ 试验 slump test；～ 筒 slump cone
坍落块 [- - kuài] cavings
坍落物 [- - wù] slough
坍坡 [- pō] landcreep；〈工〉 pinch
坍缩 [- suō] collapse；pinch；flow down
坍缩星 [- - xīng] collapsar (太空黑洞)
坍塌 [- tā] 〈地〉 caving-in；collapse；sloughing；fall down；crumble ◇ ～ 物 dilapidation
坍台 [- tái] [方] ①（垮台）(of enterprises, etc.) collapse ②（丢脸）fall into disgrace；lose face
坍陷漏斗 [- xiàn lòu dǒu] collapsed doline

摊(攤) [ㄊㄢ] [tān] I 动 ①（摆开；铺平）spread out：～ 开地图 *spread out a map*；把问题 ～ 开来解决 *bring the issue out into the open and solve it* ②（把糊状食物倒在锅中摊开）fry batter in a thin layer：～ 鸡蛋 *make an omelet*；～ 煎饼 *make pancakes* ③（分担）share：分 ～ 费用 *share the expenses*；～ 派他个任务 *assign him a mission*；每人 ～ 20 元钱。*Each will contribute 20 yuan*. ④（碰到；落到）run up against；fall onto：～ 上一桩麻烦事儿 *run up against the matter* II 名（设在路旁、广场上的售货处）stall；booth；stand：摆 ～ 儿 *set up a stall*；收 ～ 儿 *shut up the shop*；*wind up the day's business*；水果 ～ 儿 *fruit stand* [*stall*]；货 ～ 儿 *booth* III 量（用于摊开的糊状物）：一 ～ 水 *a pool of water*；一 ～ 稀泥 *a mud puddle*；一 ～ 血 *a pool of blood*
摊薄每股收益 [- báo měi gǔ shōu yì] diluted earning per share
摊草机 [- cǎo jī] hay tedder
摊场 [- chǎng] spread grain on a threshing floor [ground]
摊床 [- chuáng] vendor's stand；stand：他在集贸市场上设了个 ～。*He set up a stand on the pedlars' market*.
摊点 [- diǎn] stall；booth；vendor's stand
摊贩 [- fàn] stall keeper；street pedlar；booth-keeper and vendor ◇ ～ 业税 tax on stalls
摊还 [- huán] amortization ◇ ～ 股本 capital returned to stockholders in dividends；～ 借款 amortization loan
摊开 [- kāi] spread out；unfold ◇ ～ 器 spreader
摊款 [- kuǎn] share the burden of a payment
摊牌 [- pái] lay [put] one's cards on the table；show one's hand；have a showdown：迫使对方 ～ *force one's opponent to show his hand*；*force a showdown*
摊派 [- pài] apportion (expenses, work, etc.)；quotas；charges and "denotions"：减少对工业的任意 ～ *reduce arbitrary charges and "denotions" imposed on industrial enterprises*；～ 费用 *apportioned charges*；～ 捐税 *assessment*

摊平 [- píng] shakeout
摊铺机 [- pū jī] paver ◇ ～ 卸料斗 paver bucket
摊铺石渣 [- - shí zhā] spreading ballast
摊入生产成本 [- rù shēng chǎn chéng běn] Expenses (incurred in these activities) were all included in the cost of production.
摊晒 [- shài] ted ◇ ～ 机 tedder
摊市 [- shì] vending fair
摊售 [- shòu] set up stalls along the streets; spread out goods for sale in a booth
摊子 [- zi] ①(售货的摊子) vendor's stand; booth; stall ②(规模) the structure of an organization; setup: ～ 铺得太大 *do sth. on too large a scale*

啴(嘽) [ㄊㄢ] [tān] [书] Ⅰ 动 (喘息) pant Ⅱ 形 (喜乐) glad
另见 chǎn。

他 [ㄊㄢ] [tān] 代 [方] (他) he (courtesy form)

贪 [ㄊㄢ] [tān] Ⅰ 动 ①(欲望不满足; 求多) have an insatiable desire for; be greedy for: ～ 财 *be greedy for money*; ～ 玩 *be too fond of play* ②(片面追求; 贪图) hanker for [after]; seek; covet: ～ 便宜 *keen on gaining petty gains* Ⅱ 形 ①(贪污) corrupt; venal ②(贪心) greedy; avaricious: ～ 念 *covetous thoughts*; 你可真 ～。*You are indeed greedy.*
贪杯 [- bēi] be too fond of drink
贪杯好赌 [- - hào dǔ] love wine and gambling
贪杯好色 [- - - sè] be fond of wine and women; be addicted to drink and sex; be addicted to wine and women; hanker after [for] wine and women; love to drink and be fond of women
贪财害命 [- cái hài mìng] commit murder for money
贪财好利 [- - hào lì] covet wealth and profits
贪财丧生 [- - sàng shēng] perish from [due to] love of wealth; lose life in a desire for wealth
贪财嗜杀 [- - shì shā] covet riches and have the desire to kill
贪财受贿 [- - shòu huì] be greedy for money and accept bribes
贪吃懒做 [- chī lǎn zuò] be greedy of eating and lazy in doing work; lazy glutton
贪大求全 [- dà qiú quán] go in [strive] for grandiose projects
贪大求洋 [- - - yáng] crave for things big and foreign; go [hanker] after what is big and foreign
贪得无厌 [- dé wú yàn] be insatiably avaricious; as greedy as a wolf; be greedy of gain; be insatiably greedy; flay [skin] a flint; skin a flea for the [its] hide; voracious; with one's avarice knowing no bounds: 他们 ～，你永远无法满足他们。*Their avarice knows no bounds; you can never satisfy them.*
贪多反[必]失 [- duō fǎn shī] Grasp all, lose all.; All covet, all lose.; Dogs that put up many hares kill none.; Too much water drowned the miller.
贪多坏事 [- - huài shì] (He) has grasped too much and ruined the whole affair.
贪多嚼不烂 [- - jiáo bú làn] You bit off so big a mouthful that you were unable to chew it.; Big mouthfuls often choke.; bite more than one can digest; bite off more than one can chew; have too much on one's plate; If one spreads oneself out too thin, one can achieve little.
贪多求快 [- - qiú kuài] place undue emphasis on quantity and speed
贪多务得 [- - wù dé] be greedy of much and determined to meet one's desires; greedy and acquisitive; Much wants more.
贪夫殉财 [- fū xùn cái] die of an inordinate desire for wealth; The greedy die in search of wealth.
贪高驾远 [- gāo jià yuǎn] run after high position or far-off things
贪官污吏 [- guān wū lì] corrupt officials; corrupt and evil officials; covetous and mean officials; filthy officials; the venal officials and avaricious subordinates
贪贿 [- huì] practise graft; take bribes
贪贿害民 [- - hài mín] injure the people and squeeze money
贪贿枉法 [- - wǎng fǎ] receive a bribe and distort the law; embezzle money and break the law; take bribes and pervert the laws
贪贿无艺 [- - wú yì] take bribes insatiably; know no bounds in graft and bribery; set oneself no bounds to graft and bribery: 反动官僚 ～，根本不把国家前途放在心上。*The reactionary officials took bribes insatiably, giving not the least care to the future of the nation.*
贪爵慕位 [- jué mù wèi] coveting rank and admiring position
贪婪 [- lán] [书] avaricious; greedy; rapacious: ～ 的目光 *greedy eyes* ◇ ～ 狂 pleionexia; pleonexia; ～ 癖 avidity
贪婪成性 [- - chéng xìng] Avarice becomes a second nature.
贪婪如狼 [- - rú láng] greedy as a pig; wolfish greed
贪婪丧生 [- - sàng shēng] fall a victim to one's own avarice
贪婪无厌 [- - wú yàn] insatiably covetous and gluttonous; Avarice knows no bounds.
贪恋 [- liàn] be reluctant to leave; can't bear to part with; be unwilling to part with; hate to leave; cling to: ～ 酒色 *hanker after wine and women*; ～ 舒适生活 *be reluctant to give up ease and comfort*
贪便宜 [- pián yi] anxious to get things on the cheap; keen on gaining petty advantages
贪青 [- qīng] (of crops) remaining green when it is due to become yellow and ripe
贪生 [- shēng] cravenly cling to life; care for nothing but saving one's skin
贪生怕死 [- - pà sǐ] cravenly cling to life instead of braving death; afraid to risk one's neck; be mortally afraid of death; care for nothing but saving one's skin; cling to life not withstanding dishonour; cowardly; cling to life and fear death; prefer life to dishonour
贪食 [- shí] lycorexia; adephagia ◇ ～ 症 akoria; acoria; insatiable hunger; polyphagia; ～ 狂 sitiomania; ～ 癖 phagomania; oreximania; ～ 鲨 tibou tiburon; ～ 圆蚧 greedy scale; ～ 症 baulimia; bulimia
贪天之功 [- tiān zhī gōng] lay claim to what one has done nothing to deserve; have inordinate ambitions
贪天之功据为己有 [- - - - jù wéi jǐ yǒu] appropriate to oneself the meritorious services of others; arrogate to oneself the credit of others; credit other people's achievements to oneself; shamelessly take all the credit for [to] oneself; take credit for the achievements of others; take the credit of other people's achievements for oneself
贪图 [- tú] seek; hanker after; covet: ～ 金钱的人 *a man greedy for money*; ～ 名利 *hanker after fame and gains*
贪图安乐 [- - ān lè] seek ease and comfort; desire for an easy and comfortable life; crave for (a life of) ease and comfort; love of personal comfort; want to sit pretty all the time
贪图安逸 [- - - yì] hanker after [for] an easy and comfortable life; seek ease and comfort
贪图便利 [- - biàn lì] choose the easy way
贪图富贵 [- - fù guì] desire wealth and honour greatly
贪图口腹 [- - kǒu fù] pamper one's appetite
贪图享乐[受] [- - xiǎng lè] love of pleasure; indulge in a life of pleasure and comfort
贪图小利 [- - xiǎo lì] be greedy for small gains; seek (for) trifling advantages
贪污 [- wū] corruption; graft; embezzlement; embezzle ◇ ～ 分子 a person guilty of corruption; grafter; embezzler
贪污成风 [- - chéng fēng] Graft and corruption have become a common practice.
贪污成风，廉耻扫地 [- - - - lián chǐ sǎo dì] Officials become habitual grafters without any sense of shame or decency.
贪污盗窃 [- - dào qiè] engage in graft and theft; embezzle and steal (what belongs to the state); embezzlement and theft; engage in embezzlement; graft and theft
贪污渎职 [- - dú zhí] corrupt and negligent about one's duties
贪污腐化 [- - fǔ huà] corruption and degeneration; graft and corruption
贪污受贿 [- - shòu huì] embezzle money and engage in corrupt practices; guilty of corruption and accepting bribes
贪污行贿 [- - xíng huì] take graft or commit bribery
贪污坐赃 [- - zuò zāng] guilty of corruption and accepting bribes
贪小 [- xiǎo] greedy for small gains or profits
贪小便宜 [- - pián yi] covet little advantages; covetous of small gains; greedy for small advantages
贪小失大 [- - shī dà] go for the small things and miss things that are worthwhile; covet a little and lose a lot; penny-wise and pound-foolish; seek small gains but incur big losses; suffer big losses for the sake of small gains
贪心 [- xīn] ①(贪得的欲望) greed; avarice; rapacity ②(贪得无厌; 不知足) greedy; avaricious; insatiable; voracious
贪心不足 [- - bù zú] greedy and dissatisfied; insatiable desire
贪心不足，反罹其害 [- - - - fǎn lí qí hài] fall a victim to one's own avarice
贪淫好色 [- yín hào sè] debauched and sensual
贪欲无艺 [- yù wú yì] There is no limit to lust and covetousness.; avarice and lust without limit
贪赃 [- zāng] accept bribes; take bribes; practise graft
贪赃枉法 [- - wǎng fǎ] take bribes and bend the law; accept money for letting sb. break the law; line one's pockets by taking bribes and break the law; pervert justice for a bribe; twist the law in order to obtain bribes
贪嘴 [- zuǐ] gluttonous; greedy
贪嘴丧生 [- - sàng shēng] gluttonous at the expense of life; dig one's grave with one's teeth

瘫(癱) [ㄊㄢ] [tān] Ⅰ 名 (瘫痪) palsy; paralysis: 面 ～ *Bell's palsy*; 偏 ～ *hemiplegia* Ⅱ 形 (瘫软) paralysed: 吓 ～ 了 *be paralysed with fright*
瘫痪 [- huàn] ①(风瘫) paralysis; palsy; paralysation; plegia: ～ 病人 *paralytic* ②(机构涣散，不能正常工作) be paralysed; break down; be at a standstill: 交通 ～。*Transportation was paralysed.*; *Transportation was at a standstill.*
瘫痪发作 [- - fā zuò] paralytic stroke
瘫痪性舞蹈病 [- - xìng wǔ dǎo bìng] chorea mollis
瘫痪于地 [- - yú dì] sink helplessly to the ground
瘫软 [- ruǎn] weak and limp; limp and feeble
瘫子 [- zi] a person suffering from paralysis; paralytic

滩(灘) [ㄊㄢ] [tān] 名 ①(岸边) beach; sands: 海 ～ *seabeach*; *beach*; 盐 ～ *salt beach*; 沙 ～ *sand bank*; *sands* ②(江河中水浅多石而水流湍急处) rapids; shoal: 湍 ～ *rapids*; 险 ～ *dangerous shoals*; ～ 多水急 *with many shoals and rapids*
滩槽 [- cáo] swale
滩地林 [- dì lín] bosque
滩积内陆湖 [- jī nèi lù hú] [法] êtang
滩脊 [- jǐ] fulls; beach ridge; beach fulls
滩肩 [- jiān] berm ◇ ～ 脊 berm crest; ～ 崖 berm scarp
(浅)滩(珊瑚)礁 [- jiāo] bank reef
滩角 [- jiǎo] beach cusp
滩砾 [- lì] 〈地质〉 pit-run gravel
滩晒制盐 [- shài zhì yán] solar saltworks
滩上浮标 [- shàng fú biāo] barbuoy
滩头 [- tóu] beachhead ◇ ～ 堡 beachhead; ～ 系留 beaching; ～ 阵地 beachhead position
滩头小调 [- - xiǎo diào] boatman's song
滩头占领区 [- - zhàn lǐng qū] 〈军〉 lodgement area ◇ ～ 军队 lodgement force
滩涂 [- tú] intertidal zone; tidal-flat area; shoal; shallows; mud flat ◇ ～ 养殖 mudflat aquaculture
滩线 [- xiàn] beachline
滩崖 [- yá] 〈地质〉 beach scarp
滩(积)岩 [- yán] beachrock
滩羊 [- yáng] a kind of sheep raised in Ningxia and Gansu
滩缘礁 [- yuán jiāo] 〈地质〉 bank-inset reef
滩嘴 [- zuǐ] 〈地质〉 beach cusp; cusp

tán ㄊㄢˊ

坛(①-④壇、⑤罈、罎、罈、罈) [ㄊㄢˊ] [tán] 名 ①(祭坛) altar: 天 ～ *the Temple of Heaven (in Beijing)*; 地 ～ *the Altar to Earth (in Beijing)*; 日 ～ *the Altar to the Sun (in Beijing)* ②(土台) raised plot: 花 ～ *raised flowerbed*; *flower terrace* ③(有共同兴趣、爱好的人组成的圈子) circles; world: 文 ～ *the literary world*; *literary circles*; 体 ～ *the sporting world*; 影 ～ *filmdom* ④(台子) platform; forum: 论 ～ *forum*; *tribune*; 讲 ～ *speaker's platform*; *tribune* ⑤(坛子) earthen jar; jug: 酒 ～ *wine jug*; 一 ～ 酒 *a jar of wine* ⑥(专装硫酸等腐蚀性液体的) carboy
坛囊 [- náng] 〈无脊椎〉 ampicila
坛坛罐罐 [- tán guàn guàn] pots and pans; personal possessions; household goods
坛形 [- xíng] urniform

坛植 [- zhí] bedding
坛状 [- zhuàng] urceolus
坛子 [- zi] jar; earthen jar; bombonne
棎 [ㄊㄢˊ]
昙 [tán] 名[方](水塘) pool; pond
檀 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名①〈植〉(落叶乔木) wingceltis ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 弓 *Tan Gong*
檀板 [- bǎn] hardwood clappers
檀醇 [- chún] santol
檀基 [- jī] santyl
檀口含丹 [- kǒu hán dān] The fragrance which emanated from one's vermilion lips was like the perfume of sandalwood.
檀口樱唇 [- - yīng chún] cherry lips and sandalwood mouth; small and reddish mouth of a woman
檀木 [- mù] sanders
檀烯 [- xī] santene ◇ ～ 酮 santenone
檀香 [- xiāng] sanders; white sandalwood; sandalwood; santal; santati album ◇ ～ 醇 santalol; ～ 基 santalyl; ～ 科 Santalaceae; ～ 灵 santalin; ～ 木 sandalwood; ～ 脑 santalol; arheol; ～ 扇 sandalwood fan; ～ 醛 santalal; ～ 酸 santalic acid; ～ 萜醇 santalol; ～ 烯(萜) santalene; ～ 油 sandal oil; sandalwood oil; ～ 皂 sandal soap
檀香山 [- - shān] [美] Honolulu
覃 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] Ⅰ形[书](深) deep: ～ 恩 *deep or broad favour (to people)*; ～ 思 *deep thought* Ⅱ动[书](延及) spread on Ⅲ名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元先 *Tan Yuanxian*
另见 qín。
覃思而行 [- sī ér xíng] think deeply before you move
覃思隆情 [- - lóng qíng] great graces and favours
鄿 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 公 *Tan Gong*
醰 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 形[书](酒味厚; 醇) (of wine) rich; mellow
磹 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] (构词成分)见下。
磹口 [- kǒu] Tankou (a place name in Fujian Province)
昙(曇) [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名[书](密布的云彩) densely covered clouds
昙花 [- huā] 〈植〉 broad-leaved epiphyllum
昙花一现 [- - yí xiàn] flower briefly as the broad-leaved epiphyllum; be a flash in the pan; last briefly; a nine days' wonder; like the morning dew; rare and brief appearance; vanish as soon as it appears: ～ 的人物 *a transient figure*; 他们不过是历史舞台上 ～ 的人物。*They are merely passers-by on the stage of history.*
昙华 [- huá] canna
镡 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 显 *Tan Xian*
另见 chán; xín。
锬 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名[书](长矛) lance; pike
另见 xiān"铦"。
倓 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 形[书](安静) peaceful; quiet
燂 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 动[方](放在火上使热) heat up; heat sth. over fire
郯 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名①(古国名) Tan, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 韶 *Tan Shao*
郯城 [- chéng] Tancheng (a county in Shandong Province)
痰 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名(肺泡、气管分泌的黏液) phlegm; sputum
痰喘 [- chuǎn] asthma due to excessive phlegm
痰核流注 [- hé liú zhù] subcutaneous nodule (症状)
痰火扰心 [- huǒ rǎo xīn] phlegm-fire confusing heart
痰厥 [- jué] coma due to blocking of the respiratory system
痰咳 [- ké] productive cough
痰迷心窍 [- mí xīn qiào] blinded judgment; phlegm confusing heart; Phlegm blocks the heart.
痰鸣 [- míng] gurgling with sputum
痰扰神志 [- rǎo shén zhì] phlegm confusing mind
痰热壅肺 [- rè yōng fèi] phlegm-heat obstructing lung
痰湿阻肺 [- shī zǔ fèi] phlegm-damp obstructing lung
痰桶 [- tǒng] spittoon
痰易净 [- yì jìng] acetylcysteine (乙酰半胱氨酸)
痰饮 [- yǐn] phlegm and retained fluid
痰饮症 [- - zhèng] phlegm retention syndrome
痰盂 [- yú] spittoon; cuspidor
痰症 [- zhèng] phlegm syndrome
潭 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] 名①(深的水池) deep pool; pond; small lake: 明 ～ *clear pond*; 碧 ～ *blue lake*; 日月 ～ *the Sun Moon Lake (in Taiwan Province)*; 龙 ～ 虎穴 *dragon's pool and tiger's den — a danger spot* ②[方](坑) pit; depression ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元澄 *Tan Yuancheng*
潭府 [- fǔ] your residence
澹 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 亮 *Tan Liang*
另见 dàn。
澹台 [- tái] a surname: ～ 灭明 *Tantai Mieming*
谭 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] Ⅰ同"谈"[tán] Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 嗣同 *Tan Sitong*
谈 [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] Ⅰ动(说话或讨论) talk; speak; chat; discuss: 同她 ～ 一 ～ 那件事 *speak to her about the matter*; 与他 ～ ～ 生意 *discuss business with him*; 我们一直～到深夜。*We talked far into the night.* Ⅱ名①(所说的话) talk; conversation: 闲 ～ *chat*; 老生常 ～ *platitude*; 无稽之 ～ *fantastic talk*; *silly nonsense* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 炎 *Tan Yan*
谈柄 [- bǐng] butt; joke
谈不上 [- bu shàng] out of the question; far from (being): 他 ～ 是个优等生。*He is far from (being) an excellent student.*
谈到 [- dào] speak of [about]; talk about [of]; refer to: 她从未 ～ 她母亲。*She never speaks of her mother.* 这本书 ～ 作者的童年。*The book tells about the writer's childhood.* 他们 ～ 了 20 年前在北京的生活。*They talked about their life in Beijing twenty years ago.* 我上次信中 ～ 的那位老师到国外去了。*The teacher referred to in my last letter has gone abroad.*
谈得来 [- dé lái] get along well (with sb.)
谈得投机 [- - tóu jī] have a very pleasant talk
谈锋 [- fēng] volubility; eloquence; thread of discourse
谈锋甚健 [- - shèn jiàn] talk volubly; be a good talker; have the gift of the gab
谈古说今 [- gǔ shuō jīn] talk over past and present; discourse at random of things past and present
谈何容易 [- hé róng yì] easier said than done; by no means easy; not so easy as it sounds; not so easy as you thought it to be
谈虎色变 [- hǔ sè biàn] turn pale at the mention of a tiger; become jittery at the mention of sth. frightful; become pale even at the mention of the name of; turn pale at the mere mention of sth. terrible
谈话 [- huà] ①(多人在一起说话) conversation; talk; chat: 亲切友好的 ～ *a cordial and friendly conversation*; 他的 ～ 令人鼓舞。*His talk is inspiring.* ②(用谈话的形式发表意见) statement; talk: 发表书面 ～ *make a written statement* ◇ ～ 法 interviews; ～ 记录 memcon; ～ 恐怖 lalophobia; laliophobia
谈家常 [- jiā cháng] talk about everyday matters; engage in small talk; chitchat
谈论 [- lùn] discuss; speak about; talk about: ～ 国家大事 *discuss state affairs*; 他从来不轻率地 ～ 任何事情。*He never speaks unadvisedly about anything.*
谈判 [- pàn] negotiations; talks; negotiate: 和平 ～ *negotiation for peace*; *peace talks*; 开始与某人进行 ～ *open negotiations with sb.*; 举行 ～ *hold talks*; *hold negotiations*; 重新 ～ *resume the talks*; ～ 中断。*The talks broke down.* ◇ ～ 的筹码 bargaining chip [counter]; ～ 攻势 negotiation offensive; ～ 税则 bargaining tariff; ～ 桌 conference table
谈起 [- qǐ] mention; speak of: ～ 昔日的校园生活 *speak of the old days on the campus*
谈情说爱 [- qíng shuō ài] be concerned with love and romance; bill and coo; talk love; be courting
谈天 [- tiān] chat; make conversation
谈天说[论]地 [- - shuō dì] (又作"谈山海经") talk of everything under [in] the sun
谈吐 [- tǔ] style of conversation
谈吐笨拙 [- - bèn zhuō] do not shine in conversation
谈吐高雅 [- - gāo yǎ] have a refined style of conversation
谈吐风雅 [- - fēng yǎ] (a man) of pleasing address
谈吐幽默 [- - yōu mò] talk with a sense of humor
谈笑封侯 [- xiào fēng hóu] obtain a high rank easily
谈笑风生 [- - - shēng] talk cheerfully and humorously; talk in a jovial mood; talk lively and jovially
谈笑如前 [- - rú qián] talk and laugh together precisely as in days gone by
谈笑戏谑 [- - xì xuè] chat and jest (to their hearts' content)
谈笑之中存至理 [- - zhī zhōng cún zhì lǐ] Many a true word is spoken in jest.
谈笑自若 [- - zì ruò] go on talking and laughing as if nothing has happened; be completely at ease; continue one's gay chatter as if nothing has happened; talk and laugh naturally: 沉着镇静，～ *go on talking and laughing without turning a hair*
谈心 [- xīn] have a heart-to-heart talk
谈言微中 [- yán wēi zhòng] speak tactfully but to the point; make one's point through hints
谈助 [- zhù] [书] topic of conversation
弹(彈) [ㄊㄢˊ]
[tán] Ⅰ动①(弹射) shoot; catapult: ～ 玻璃球 *shoot glass-balls*; ～ 石子 *catapult pebbles* ②(使纤维变松软) fluff; tease: ～ 羊毛 *fluff [tease] wool*; ～ 棉花 *fluff [tease] cotton (with a bow)* ③(轻弹; 轻拂) flick; flip: ～ 去靴上的尘土 *flip the dust from one's boots*; 他 ～ 去雪茄烟烟灰。*He flicked the ashes from his cigar.* ④(用手指或器具拔弄、敲打) play; pluck: ～ 钢琴 *play the piano*; ～ 吉他 *pluck the guitar* ⑤(抨击) impeach; lash out at: 讥～ *satirize* ⑥(弹跳) spring; leap: 从跳板上～起来 *leap from the springboard*; 盖子一下～开了。*The lid sprang open.* 球从篮板上 ～ 回来。*The ball rebounded from the backboard.* Ⅱ形(有弹性) elastic: ～ 性变形 *elastic-deformation*
另见 dàn。
弹板刮土机 [- bǎn guā tǔ jī] buck scraper
弹唱自如 [- chàng zì rú] play and sing as one pleases
弹齿耙 [- chǐ bà] sport; 〈农〉 spring-tine harrow
弹齿柄 [- - bǐng] spring-tine shank
弹出操作 [- chū cāo zuò] pull operation
弹出特性 [- - tè xìng] spring characteristic
弹词 [- cí] 〈曲艺〉 storytelling to the accompaniment of stringed instruments
弹动[跳] [- dòng] springing
弹粉兰 [- fěn lán] Catasetum
弹杠 [- gàng] bounding against the bar
弹弓锁 [- gōng suǒ] rim night latch
弹冠相庆 [- guān xiāng qìng] congratulate each other and dust off their old official's hats (in anticipation of fat jobs upon hearing of a mutual friend's appointment to a high post); congratulate each other on their promotion; congratulate each other on the prospect of getting good appointments; congratulate each other on the prospect of getting official posts; jubilant over their new appointments and honours
弹光效应 [- guāng xiào yìng] elasto-optical effect
弹果 [- guǒ] sling-fruit
弹劾 [- hé] impeach (a public official); accuse: ～ 权 *power to impeach*
弹花 [- huā] fluff cotton ◇ ～ 机 cotton fluffer
弹簧 [- huáng] spring; mechanical spring ◇ ～ 鞍座 spring saddle; ～ 安全钩 clevis; clivvy; ～ 安全器 spring release; ～ 板牙 spring die; ～ 保安器 grass-hopper fuse; ～ 保险圈 spring clip retainer; ～ 比率〈工〉 spring constant; spring rate; ～ 变位 spring deflection; ～ 柄 snapholder; ～ 测力计 weight beam; ～ 插销〈设计〉 night bolt; spring cotter; ～ 插座 cushion socket; ～ 颤动 spring surge; ～ 车刀 heal bit; ～ 衬套 spring bushing; ～ 撑条 spring stay; ～ 成形机 spring forming machine; ～ 承梁 spring bolster; ～秤 spring balance; spring scale; ～ 触点 spring contact; ～ 传动装置 spring gear; ～ 床 spring bed; ～ 床垫形天线 bedspring; ～ 挡 spring catch; ～ 刀 spring tool; ～ 刀夹 spring tool holder; ～ 导承 spring guide; ～ 导环 spring guide collar; ～ 导架 spring horn; ～ 导销 spring guide pin; ～ 道岔 spring points; ～ 垫架 spring mounting; ～ 垫片 spring shim; ～ 垫圈 spring washer; ～ 垫子 spring mattress; ～ 吊杆 spring hanger link; ～ 吊钩保险 spring shackle bolt lock; ～ 吊架 spring hanger; ～ 吊

架扁栓 spring hanger gib；～叠板 spring lamination；～防爬器 resilient anchor；～防碰设备 spring fender；～分规 bow divider；～副缓冲块 spring additional buffer；～复位开关 spring-return switch；～盖 spring cup；～杆 spring lever；～刚度 spring rate；～钢 spring steel；～钢板 steel spring plate；～隔板 spring insert；～共振 spring resonance；～钩 carbine；～钩杆 spring shackle bar；～钩环〔工〕spring shackle；～箍 spring band；～箍圈 spring coupling plate；～固定 spring attachment；～挂钩 spring carrier arm；～管 bourdon tube；～管压力表 bourdon gauges；～滚柱 flexible roller；～横轴 spring cross shaft；～花键 spring spline；～缓冲室 spring buffer chamber；～活顶尖 spring-loaded live centre；～几何挠度 geometric free camber of spring；～加压密封 spring-loaded seal；～加压皮带轮 spring-loaded sheave；～加载齿轮 spring-loaded gear（消除啮合间隙的一种齿轮结构）；～加载调压器〔机〕spring-loaded regulator；～夹 pinch cock；～夹板 spring clip plate；～夹紧螺栓 spring clamp bolt；～夹盘 spring chuck；～夹条 spring clip bar；～夹头 collet；～剪钳 cut nippers with spring；～减声器 spring anti-squeak；～减振器 spring absorber；～铰刀 spring reamer；～铰链 spring hinge；～接合卡钳〔设计〕spring-joint caliper；～进给 spring feed；～卷尺 spring wind tape；～扣 latch catch；～扣盖 snap-on cover；～扩张器 spring expander；～拉钩 snap clasp；～拉力表 spring dynamometer；～离合器 spring clutch；～力 spring force；～量规 spring dividers；～龙头〔工〕spring faucet；～履带 spring track；～螺钉 spring screw；～门 swing door；～门锁〔木〕catch-bolt；～模 spring-loaded floating die；～模量〔力〕spring modulus；～模座 floating base；～内卡钳 spring inside caliper；～喷射系统 spring injection system；～片 spring lamination；～卡盘 split chuck；～卡钳 spring caliper；～圈数 number of coils；～润滑器 spring lubricator；～伞 spring-loaded umbrella；～深度规 spring depth gauge；～试验机 spring testing machine；～枢架 spring pivot bracket；～闩〔设计〕spring bolt；～锁〔木〕rim lock；night latch；snap-lock；spring lock；～锁销 spring cotter；～套 spring housing；～调节器〔工〕spring-loaded governor；～调速器 spring governor；～调整环 spring adjusting collar；～调整片〔航空〕spring tab；～筒夹〔工〕collet chuck；～推力 spring thrust；～托架衬套 spring bracket bushing；～瓦 spring shoe；～线夹 crocodile clip；～消声器 spring silencer；～楔片 spring wedge plate；～小刀 flick-knife；～心夹 spring center clamp；～心瘤 spring center hump；～压板 spring bearer plate；～压紧板 spring holddown；～压紧式离合器 spring pressed-type clutch；～压力表 spring manometer；～压条 band spring；～油封 spring-loaded oil seal；～油环 spring-loaded oil control ring；～预紧装置 spring preloading device；～元件 spring element；～圆规 bow instrument；～张紧钩环 tension shackle；～张力 spring tension；～胀圈油环 conformable oil ring；～折刀 switchblade knife；～辙尖 spring tongue；～针〔纺〕spring needle；～支枢 spring pivot；～支柱 spring strut；～制动 spring braking；～重力仪〔工〕spring gravimeter；～柱塞 spring-loaded plunger；～转辙机 spring point operating device；～转辙器〔土〕spring switch；～座架 spring frame of seat；～座圈 spring-leaf retainer；～座椅四轮马车 buckboard

弹簧式书脊 [- - shì shū jǐ]〔刷〕spring back

弹回 [- huí] rebound；resilience；repercussion：球从墙上～。*The ball rebounded from the wall.* ◇～线圈 flipcoil；～运动 snappy return

弹铗而歌 [- jiá ér gē] Being poor，one waits for an opportunity to improve one's life.

弹键螺钉 [- jiàn luó dīng] latch screw

弹键栓 [- - shuān] latch bolt

弹键装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] latch gear

弹力 [- lì] elastic force；elasticity；spring；resilience ◇～孢子〔植〕ballistospore；～长袜 support hose；～夯 tamper；～计 blenometer；elastometer；～劳动布 Expandra；～袜 stretch sock；～纱 stretch yarn；～丝 stretch yarn；～盘 puck；～外衣 sweater；～仪 elastometer；～游泳衣 stretch swimming suit

弹料 [- liào] lastics

弹裂蒴果 [- liè shuò guǒ] regma

弹粘体系 [- nián tǐ xì] elasto-viscous system

弹粘性 [- - xìng]〔流〕elasticoviscosity ◇～聚合物 elastovisous polymer

弹起 [- qǐ] upspring

弹器 [- qì] elastes；ereisma；furca（*pl*. furcae）；springtail；〔无脊椎〕saltatorial；saltatory

弹器基 [- - jī] manubrium

弹球 [- qiú] moonie；moony；（play）marbles ◇～盘［日］pachinko

弹球菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Sphaerobolus

弹射 [- shè] catapult；launch；shoot off；pop-up ◇～舱 ejection capsule；～程序控制 ejection sequence control；～动力装置 ejection power plant；～轨迹 ejection trajectory；～过载控制器 G controler；～机制〔植〕catapult mechanism；～假人 ejection dummy；～救生试验 escape ejection test；～救生装置 ejection escape device；～器 catapult；ejector；～试验 ejection test；～损伤 ejection injuriy；～塔 ejection tower；～体 projectile；～筒 ejection guns；～训练 ejection training；～运动 sling movement；～装置 catapult-launching gears；～座舱 jettisonable cockpit；～座椅〔航空〕ejection seat；ejector seat

弹射起飞 [- - qǐ fēi] catapult-assisted take-off（C. A. T. O.）◇～飞机 cataplane

弹竖琴者 [- shù qín zhě] harpist

弹丝 [- sī] elater ◇～素 elaterin；～托 elaterophore

弹塑性 [- sù xìng]〔力〕elastoplasticity；elastic-plastic ◇～变形 elasticoplastic deformation；～变形理论 theory of elastic-plastic deformation；～断裂力学 elastic-plastic fracture mechanics；～断裂准则 elastic-plastic fracture criteria；～分析 elastic-plastic analysis；～介质 elastic-plastic medium；～力学 plastoelasticity；～屈曲 elastic-plastic buckling；～体 elastico-plastic material；～问题 elastic-plastic problem；～现象 elasticoplastic behavior

弹跳 [- tiào] bounce；spring；bound；springing；knock-on；impinging；impingement ◇～板 spring board；～痕 bounce mark；～力 springing ability；～频率〔物〕bounce frequency；～球 bounder；～铸型 bounce cast

弹涂鳚 [- tú wèi] rock skipper

弹涂鱼 [- - yú] mudskipper

弹网 [- wǎng] trampoline（即蹦床）

弹限(保证)强度 [- xiàn qiáng dù] proof strength

弹线 [- xiàn] snap the line

弹响指 [- xiǎng zhǐ] stuck-finger

弹性 [- xìng] ①（弹力）elasticity；resilience；spring；stress ②（事物的伸缩性）elastic；flexible：这些规定是有～的。*These regulations are elastic.* ◇～摆轮 resilient escapement；～半空间 elastic half-space；～绷带 elastoplast；～边界 elastic boundary；～变形〔力〕strain；elastic deformation；～变形断裂 elastic breakdown；～变形功 resilience work of deformation；～玻璃丝垫 vibramat；～波 elastic wave；～波测量 elastic wave measurement；～波法 wave velocity method；～不稳定性 elastic instability；～材料 elastic material；～残留变形 elastic drift；～常数 elastic constant；～车轮 elastic wheel；～迟滞性 elastic hysteresis；～弛豫时间 elastic relaxation time；～齿轮 resilient gear；～齿圈 resilient gear ring；～传动 resilient drive；～(硬)蛋白 elastin；～蛋白酶 elastase；～蛋白标 elastose；～蛋白原 tropoelastin；～挡圈 circlip；～道床 elastic roadbed；～地潮 elastic earth tide；～地基 elastic foundation；～垫板 resilient sleeper-bearing；～垫圈 elastic washer；～垫座 bumper block；～电阻(效应) elastoresistance；～电阻系数 elastoresistance coefficient；～吊架〔电〕flexible suspension；～蝶铰 resilium；～顶尖 centre with endlong movement；movable centre；～动力学 elastodynamics；～分析 elastic analysis；～反冲 elastic recoil；～复元 elastic recovery；～干扰物 resilient chaff；～刚度 elastic stiffness；～刚度常数 elastic stiffness constant；～高分子物质 elastomer；～高聚物 elastopolymer；～隔片 resilient spacer；～各向同性 elastic isotropy；～各向异性 elastic anisotropy；～工资 flexible pay；～工作时间 flexible working hours；flexitime；～构件 elastic component；～构造 elastic construction；～光(致产)生 elastic photoproduction；～合金 elastic alloy；～后效〔力〕elastic aftereffect；elastic lag；～缓冲器 elastic buffer；～回复 elastic recovery；elastic come-back；～回能 elastic resilience；～回弹 elastic recoil；elastic resilience；～回跳 elastic resilience；～回跳说 elastic rebound hypothesis；～汇率 flexible exchange rate；～火焰管 expanding flue；～货币供应 elastic money supply；～基础 elastic foundation；～极限 elastic limit；limit of elasticity；～极限应力 proff stress；～计 elastometer；～计划 elastic plan；～记忆(效应) elastic memory；～假黄瘤 pseudoxanthoma elasticum；～接合 elastic joint；resilient joint；～接头 expansion joint；～结构导弹 elastic missile；～金属接头 swing joint；～静力学 elastostatics；～劲度常数 elastic stiffness constant；～就业 flexible employment；～矩阵 elastic matrix；～抗 elastic reactance；～壳体 elastic shell；～扣板 elastic pinch plate；～扣件 spring clip；～离合器 elastic clutch；～理论 elastic theory；～力 elastic force；～力学 elasticity mechanics；～沥青 elaterite；dopplerite；～联接〔电磁〕flexible coupling；～联轴节［器］elastic coupling；elastic joint；～灵敏度 elastic sensitivity；～硫塑料 thioplast；elastothiomer；～流体动力润滑 elastohydrodynamic lubrication；～流体动力学 elastohydrodynamics；～流体动压润滑 elastic hydrodynamic lubrication；～螺母 elastic nut；～密封〔工〕elastic packing；elastic seal；～模 springform；～模量 modulus of elasticity；～模量比 modular ratio；～模量试验 elasticity modulus test；～膜 elastic membrane；～膜模型 elastic membrane model；～木 lancewood；～能 elastic energy resilience；～尼龙 stretchy nylon；～(组织)粘蛋白 elastomucin；～粘度计 elastoviscometer；～凝胶 elastic gel；～碰撞 elastic collision；～疲乏 elastic fatigue；～破坏 elastic break-down；elastic failure；～谱 elastic spectrum；～牵引 elastic traction；～迁移 elastic moval；～前驱波 elastic precursor wave；～前效 elastic fore-effect；～切力极限测定计 pachimeter；～球 elastic ball；～屈曲〔力〕elastic buckling；～驱动 elastic drive；～挠曲 elastic deflection；～柔顺常数 elastic compliance constant；～散射 elastic scattering；～砂轮 elastic grinding wheel；～纱线 elastomeric yarn；～上班制 flextime；～伸长 elastic elongation；～声抗 elastic acoustical reactance；～失稳 elastic instability；～失效 elastic failure；～失效压力 elastic break down pressure；～试验 elasticity test；～势能 elastic potential energy；～树胶 India-rubber gum elastic；～顺度 elastic compliance；～塑料 elastoplastic；plastelast；～塑性体 elastoplastic body；～随动件 spring follower；～隧道效应 elastic tunneling effect；～套管 spring-backed quill；～特性 elastic characteristic；～体 elastomer；elastic body；～体密封 elastomeric seal；～填密环 elastic packing ring；～湍流 elastic turbulence；～退让轴承 elastically yielding bearing；～外交 elastic diplomacy；～弯曲强度 transverse elasticity；～位移 elastic displacement；～稳定性 elastic stability；～误差 elastic error；～系数 coefficient of elasticity；modulus of elasticity；～狭织物〔纺〕elastic；～限（度）elastic limit；～纤维 spandex；～纤维假黄瘤 pseudoxanthoma elasticum；～纤维瘤 elastic fibroma；elastofibroma；～线 elastica；～响应 elastic response；～楔接头 elastic wedge joint；～胁变 elastic strain；～性质 elastic property；～形变 elastic deformation；～悬架 spring suspension；～学 elasticity；～压力计 elastic manometer；～压缩 elastic compression；～阉割 elastration；～因瓦合金 elinvar；～影响函数 obliviator；～硬蛋白 elasticin；elastin；～硬蛋白酶 elastase；elastinase；～应变 elastic strain；～油灰 bouncing putty；弹性预算 discretionary budget ～油泥〔材〕bouncing putty；～预算 discretionary budget；～元件 elastic element；～圆锥 conus elasticus；elastic cone；～炸药 elastic explosive；～藻沥青 coorongite；～藻煤 coorongite；～张量 elasticity tensor；～针布 fillet clothing；～针织 stretch knit；～振动 elastic vibration；～支座 elastic support；～滞后 elastic hysteresis；～轴承 elastic bearing；elastically supported bearing；～注油器 squirt can；～砖片 tile；～桩 elastic pile；～阻尼 elastic damping；～织物 elasticized fabric；elastic webbing；stretch woven fabric；～纸 extensible paper；～组织变性 elastosis；～组织离解 elastolysis；～组织粘蛋白 elastomucin；～组织破裂 elastorrhexis；～组织缺乏病 elastopathy

弹性样物质 [- - yàng wù zhì] elastoid

弹压 [- yā] suppress；quell

弹指 [- zhǐ] a short moment

弹指可待 [- - kě dài] during the snapping of the fingers；can be accomplished in a very brief space of time；in a twinkling

弹指可得 [- - - dé] can get it with a flick of the

fingers
弹指数载[年] [- - shù zǎi] Several years passed as rapidly as the snap of a finger — time passes swiftly as an arrow.
弹指须臾 [- - xū yú] during the snapping of the fingers; a very brief space of time
弹指一挥 [- - yì huī] with a mere snap of the fingers
弹指之间 [- - zhī jiān] (又作"弹指一挥间") in a short moment; in a moment; in a flash; in an instant; in the twinkling of an eye
弹状病毒 [- zhuàng bìng dú] rhabdovirus
弹奏 [- zòu] play; pluck

tǎn ㄊㄢˇ

坦 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] Ⅰ 形 ①(平) level; smooth; flat: 平 ～ *smooth; level* ②(坦白) candid; frank; open: 君子 ～ 荡荡。*A gentleman is open and poised.* ③(心里安定) calm; composed Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 中庸 *Tan Zhongyong*
坦白 [- bái] ①(直率) honest; frank; candid: 襟怀 ～ *openhearted; honest and aboveboard* ②(如实说出) confess; make a confession; own up
坦白从宽 [- - cóng kuān] Tell the truth and you will receive a lighter sentence.
坦白从宽，抗拒从严 [- - - - kàng jù cóng yán] Leniency to [for] those who confess, severity to [for] those who resist.; Anyone who comes clean gets treated with leniency; anyone who holds back the truth gets treated harshly.; lenient if they come clean, stern if they don't; leniency towards those who confess [acknowledge] their crimes and [but] severe punishment on those who (stubbornly) refuse to do so; Those who own up are leniently treated; those who don't are severely treated.
坦白交代 [- - jiāo dài] make a clean breast of (one's crimes)
坦白自首 [- - zì shǒu] surrender and confess one's crimes
坦布罗克图 [- bù luó kè tú] 〈热〉 Ten Broecke chart
坦荡 [- dàng] ①(宽广平坦) broad and level ②(心地纯洁) large-hearted; magnanimous; big-hearted; broad-minded
坦腹东床 [- fù dōng chuáng] be a worthy son-in-law of sb.
坦谷波 [- gǔ bō] trochoidal waves
坦缓 [- huǎn] (of land, etc.) level; smooth
坦加 [- jiā] tanga (巴西两截式女游泳衣)
坦克 [- kè] 〈军〉 tank; [美俚] hell buggy ◇ ～ 部队 tank unit; ～ 超越射击 tank overhead firing; ～ 乘员 tank crew; ～ 车体撞击 collision with tank hull; ～ 出发阵地 tank position of departure; ～ 搭载步兵 tank-borne infantry; ～ 待机地域 tank area of readiness; ～ 登陆作战 armor and amphibious operation; ～ 短停射击 tank quick-stop firing; ～ 发射点 tank firing point; ～ 发射阵地 tank firing position; ～ 浮渡 tank swimming across; ～ 工厂 tank arsenal; ～ 攻击队形 tank attack formation; ～ 壕沟 tank pit; ～ 会战 battle of tanks; ～ 火力支援步兵 infantry supported by tank-fire; ～ 机枪 tank machine guns; ～ 机动 maneuver of tanks; ～ 集合地域 tank concentration area; ～ 集结地域 tank assembly area; ～ 集群 tank grouping; ～ 集中地域 tank assembly area; ～ 技术保障 technical support to tanks; ～ 加强步兵 tanks reinforcing the infantry; ～ 驾驶 driving of a tank; ～ 歼击手 tank attacker; ～ 进攻 advance of the tanks; attack by armor; ～ 近战 close-range combat of tanks; ～ 警戒 tank warning; ～ 临战队形 battle formation of tanks; ～ 履带碾压 crush with tank tracks; ～ 帽 crash helmet; ～ 瞄准工具 tank sight; ～ 密度 density of tank; ～ 炮 boys gun; ～ 炮兵 tank artillery; ～ 炮弹 tank gun cartridge; ～ 潜渡 tank swimming across underneath; ～ 潜望镜 tank periscope; ～ 抢救 tank recovery; ～ 群 tank group; ～ 射击 tank firing; ～ 使用 employment of tanks; ～ 手 tankman; ～ 水上射击 tank firing on water surface; ～ 疏开地区 tank dispersal area; ～ 疏开队形 dispersed formation of tanks; ～ 特种射击 special firing by tank; ～ 停车场 harborage; ～ 徒涉 tank fording; ～ 推土机 tankdozer; ～ 武器 tank armament; ～ 袭击 tank foray; ～ 陷阱 tank trap; ～ 行进间射击 tank firing on the move; ～ 掩蔽所 caponier; ～ 引导步兵 infantry led by tanks; ～ 预备队 tank reserve; ～ 原地射击 tank stationary firing; ～ 战 armored clash; armored combat; tank warfare; armored warfare; tank battle; ～ 战斗队形 armor combat formation; ～ 战斗准备 alertness of tanks; ～ 展开地区 tank development area; ～ 遮蔽阵地射击 tank firing from covered position; ～ 侦察 tank reconnaissance; ～ 阵地 tank position; ～ 直接瞄准射击 tank direct firing; ～ 致胜论 theory of victory by tanks; ～ 装甲 tank armor; ～ 自救 tank self-salvation
坦克兵 [- - bīng] tank force ◇ ～ 成建制集中使用 tank units on organic basis; ～ 分割配属步兵 decentralized attachment of a tank unit to infantry; ～ 配属步兵 tank force attached to infantry; ～ 训练 tank force training; training of tank units; ～ 直接支援步兵 tanks in direct support to infantry
坦拉尔风 [- lā ěr fēng] terral
坦纳利佛花边 [- nà lì fó huā biān] teneriffe lace
坦纳林 [- - lín] (一种甲醛溶液)tannalin
坦皮赖克示温漆 [- pí lài kè shì wēn qī] Tempilac
坦普拉 [- pǔ lā] (高强力粘胶长丝) [美] Tempra
坦然 [- rán] calm; unperturbed; having no misgivings; self-possessed; fully at ease: ～ 无疑 *lay bare without suspicion*
坦然无惧 [- - wú jù] remain calm and undaunted
坦然自若 [- - zì ruò] calm and confident; completely at ease; in a state of peaceful repose
坦桑尼亚 [- sāng ní yà] Tanzania ◇ ～ 人 Tanzanian
坦率 [- shuài] candid; frank; straightforward; outspoken: ～ 的批评 *frank criticisms*; ～ 地 *straight from the shoulder*; ～ 地回答 *give a straightforward reply*; ～ 地说 *speak frankly*; ～ 交换意见 *have a frank exchange of views*; 为人 ～ *be frank and open*
坦率而言 [- - ér yán] speack in plain terms; frankly [honestly] speaking
坦率无私 [- - wú sī] be frank without secrecy
坦率正直 [- - zhèng zhí] frank and honest; straightforward and candid
坦途 [- tú] level road; highway: 攀登科学高峰，无 ～ 可走。*There are no easy paths to the heights of science.*
坦胸露腹 [- xiōng lù fù] bare-chested
坦胸露脯 [- - - pǔ] bare one's breast

菼 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] 名 ①[书]〈植〉(荻) a kind of reed ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 萌 *Tan Meng*

忐 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] (构词成份)见下。
忐忑 [- tè] perturbed; mentally disturbed
忐忑不安 [- - bù ān] be very upset; be in fidgets; be in a rather nervous state; be on nettles; be overwhelmed with anxiety; be thrown into [put in; put into] a flutter; feel troubled and uneasy; fret and fume; ill at ease; nervous and uneasy; uneasy at heart

钽 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] 名〈化〉(金属元素) tantalum (Ta)
钽铋矿 [- bì kuàng] bismutotantalite
钽箔电解电容器 [- bó diàn jiě diàn róng qì] tantalum foil electrolytic capacitor
钽衬 [- chèn] tantalum lining
钽导体 [- dǎo tǐ] tantalum conductor
钽电解电容器 [- diàn jiě diàn róng qì] tantalum electrolytic capacitor; tantalum condenser
钽电容器 [- - róng qì] tantalum capacitor
钽钙矿 [- gài kuàng] rynersonite
钽锆钇矿 [- gào yǐ kuàng] loranskite
钽合金 [- hé jīn] tantalum alloy
钽化合物 [- huà hé wù] tantalum compound
钽基合金 [- jī hé jīn] tantalum-base alloy
钽矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] tantalum deposit
钽离子 [- lí zǐ] tantalum ion
钽络合物 [- luò hé wù] tantalum complex
钽铝石 [- lǚ shí] simpsonite; calogerasite
钽锰矿 [- měng kuàng] manganotantalite
钽膜电阻器 [- mó diàn zǔ qì] tantalum film resistor
钽铌合金 [- ní hé jīn] tantalum-niobium alloy ◇ ～ 电解电容器 tantalum-niobium alloy electrolytic capacitor
钽铌酸钾 [- - suān jiǎ] potassium tantalate-niobate (KTN)
钽铌酸盐 [- - - yán] tantoniobate
钽铌酞铀矿 [- - tài yóu kuàng] guimaraesite
钽铌铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] ildefonsite
钽铌钇矿 [- - yǐ kuàng] khlopinite
钽烧绿石 [- shāo lǜ shí] haddamite
钽丝电解电容器 [- sī diàn jiě diàn róng qì] tantalum wire electrolytic capacitor
钽丝灯 [- - dēng] tantalum lamp
钽酸 [- suān] tantalic acid
钽酸锂 [- - lǐ] lithium tantalate: ～ 探测器 *lithium tantalate detector*
钽酸盐 [- - yán] tantalate
钽钛铀矿 [- tài yóu kuàng] djalmaite
钽锑矿 [- tī kuàng] stibiotantalite
钽添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] tantalum addition
钽铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] tantalite
钽同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] tantalum isotope
钽土 [- tǔ] soumite
钽吸气剂 [- xī qì jì] tantalum getter
钽锡矿 [- - kuàng] thoreaulite
钽锡石 [- - shí] tantalian-cassiterite
钽钇矿 [- yǐ kuàng] yttrotantalite
钽阴极 [- yīn jí] tantalum cathode
钽铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] uranotantalite
钽整流器 [- zhěng liú qì] tantalum rectifier

毯 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] 名(毯子) blanket; carpet; rug: 壁 ～ *tapestry*; 地 ～ *rug; carpet*; 毛 ～ *woollen blanket*; 绒 ～ *flannelette blanket*; 线 ～ *cotton [thread] blanket*
毯蛤 [- gé] carpet shell
毯痕 [- hén] felt mark
毯红色 [- hóng sè] tapestry red
毯料 [- liào] blanketing ◇ ～ 长袍 rug gown
毯鲨 [- shā] carpet shark
毯状沉积 [- zhuàng chén jī] carpet
毯子 [- zi] blanket ◇ ～ 锁边针迹 blanket stitch
毯组织 [- zǔ zhī] tapetum

袒 [ㄊㄢˇ] [tǎn] 动 ①(脱去或敞开上衣，露出) leave (the upper part of the body) uncovered; be stripped to the waist or have one's shirt unbuttoned ②(袒护) give unprincipled protection to; shield; shelter: 偏 ～ *give unprincipled support to; be partial to*
袒臂一呼 [- bì yì hū] wave one's arm and shout
袒缚请命 [- fù qǐng mìng] begging for life by baring the shoulder and tying the arms behind
袒护 [- hù] be partial to; shield; give unprincipled protection to: ～ 某人的过失 *screen sb.'s faults*; ～ 一方 *be partial to one side*; 你别 ～ 他。*Don't make excuses for him.*
袒肩露臂 [- jiān lù bì] (of a woman) exposing one's neck and shoulders; décolleté
袒露 [- lù] expose; bare; leave uncovered
袒裼 [- xī] [书] take off one's jacket (or coat) and expose part of the body
袒裼裸裎 [- - luǒ chéng] stand completely naked
袒胸露背 [- xiōng lù bèi] expose one's chest and back
袒胸露臂 [- - - bì] lay bare one's bosom and arms; bare one's chest and expose one's arms

tàn ㄊㄢˋ

碳 [ㄊㄢˋ] [tàn] 名〈化〉(非金属元素) carbon (C): 玻璃 ～ *vitreous carbon*; 镀铜 ～ *coppered carbon*; 固定 ～ *fixed carbon*; 化合 ～ *combined carbon*; 活性 ～ *activated carbon*
碳铵石 [- ǎn shí] teschemacherite
(弧光灯)碳(极)棒 [- bàng] carbon-point; carbon rod; carbon electrode
碳棒放映机 [- - fàng yìng jī] carbon arc film projector
碳饱和度 [- bǎo hé dù] carbon saturation
碳钡矿 [- bèi kuàng] witherite
碳比 [- bǐ] carbon ratio
碳铋钙石 [- bì gài shí] 〈矿〉 beyerite
碳铋矿 [- - kuàng] agnesite
碳变阻器 [- biàn zǔ qì] 〈电〉 carbon rheostat
碳丙铁 [- bǐng tiě] boydenite; austenite
碳测辐射热器 [- cè fú shè rè qì] carbon bolometer
碳测年法 [- - nián fǎ] carbon dating
碳沉淀 [- chén diàn] carbon deposition
碳触点 [- chù diǎn] 〈电〉 carbon contact ◇ ～ 断路器 carbon breaker
碳醋酰胺 [- cù xiān àn] sulamyd, sulfacefimide
碳氮比 [- dàn bǐ] carbon-nitrogen ratio
碳氮共渗 [- - gòng shèn] carbonitriding
碳氮化物 [- - huà wù] carbonitride; carbonitriding
碳氮钛矿 [- - tài kuàng] cochranite
碳当量 [- dāng liàng] carbon equivalent
碳电极 [- diàn jí] carbon electrode
碳电阻 [- - zǔ] carbon resistance ◇ ～ 片柱 carbon piles resistor
碳定年 [- dìng nián] 〈核〉 carbon dating
碳堆稳压器 [- duī wěn yā qì] carbon pile regulator
碳堆压力传感器 [- - yā lì chuán gǎn qì] 〈工〉 carbon pile pressure transducer
碳二酰肼 [- èr xiān jǐng] 〈有化〉 carbazide; car-

bodihydrazide
碳分支 [- fēn zhī] carbon branch
碳分子筛 [- - zǐ shāi] carbon molecular sieve
碳粉 [- fěn] carbon dust
碳粉电阻器 [- - diàn zǔ qì] cracked-carbon resistor
碳氟化合物 [- fú huà hé wù] chempro; fluorocarbon
碳负离子 [- fù lí zǐ] carbanion
碳钙铋矿 [- gài bì kuàng] beyerite
碳酐 [- gān] carbonic (acid) anhydride; carbon dioxide
碳刚玉 [- gāng yù] carbo-corundum
碳钢 [- -] carbon steel
碳膏 [- gāo] carbon paste
碳锆锶矿 [- gào sī kuàng] weloganite
碳硅砂检波器 [- guī shā jiǎn bō qì] carborundum detector
碳硅石 [- - shí] moissanite
碳含量 [- hán liàng] carbon content
碳含量计 [- - - jì] carbometer
碳黑 [- hēi] conductex; monocol; carbon black; black ◇ ～ 防光晕层〈摄〉rem-jet
碳糊 [- hú] carbon paste (for electrodes)
碳弧 [- -] carbon arc
碳弧灯 [- - dēng] carbon arc lamp
碳弧放映机 [- - fàng yìng jī] carbon arc film projector
碳弧光灯 [- - guāng dēng] 〈电〉carbon lamp
碳弧气刨 [- - qì bào] carbon arc air gouging
碳弧硬钎焊 [- - yìng qiān hàn] 〈冶〉carbon arc brazing
碳滑板受电弓 [- huá bǎn shòu diàn gōng] carbon slide plate pantograph
碳化 [- huà] carbonize; acieration ◇ ～ 钚 plutonium carbide; ～ 二钨 〈无化〉ditungsten carbide; ～ 二亚胺 carbodiimide; ～ 钙 calcium carbide; ～ 锆 zirconium carbide; ～ 铬 chromium carbide; ～ 工 carbonizer; ～ 硼铝 〈冶〉Boral; ～ 钽 ramet; ～ 铁 carburetted iron; ～ 钍钨阴极 carbonized thoriated tungsten cathode; ～ 焰 carburizing flame; ～ 作用 carbonization; carbonizing
碳化硅 [- - guī] silicon-carbide; carborundum; carbolon; carbofrax; crystalon; nicalon ◇ ～ 管 carborundum tube; ～ 加热元件 carborumdum heating element; ～ 耐火材料 Tercod; ～ 热敏电阻器 silicon carbide thermistor; ～ 陶瓷 silicon carbide ceramics; ～ 陶瓷材料 thyrite; ～ 纤维 silicon carbide fibre; ～ 压敏电阻 silicon-carbide varistor; ～ 载体 Carboround
碳化合物 [- - hé wù] carbon compound
碳化锰 [- - měng] manganess carbide
碳化钼 [- - mù] molybdenum carbide
碳化铌 [- - ní] niobium carbide
碳化硼 [- - péng] boron carnbide ◇ ～ 陶瓷 boron carbide ceramics
碳化期 [- - qī] carbon period
碳化热 [- - rè] heat of carbonization
碳化三铁 [- - sān tiě] tri-ferrous carbide
碳化石灰板 [- - shí huī bǎn] sand-lime carbonified board
碳化塔 [- - tǎ] carbonators
碳化钛 [- - tài] titanium carbide
碳化钍 [- - tǔ] thorium carbide
碳化钨 [- - wū] tungsten carbide
碳化钨硬质合金 [- - - yìng zhì hé jīn] Talide; Vascoloy-Ramet; carballoy
碳化物 [- - wù] carbide ◇ ～ 基金属陶瓷 carbide-base ceramics; ～ 金属陶瓷 carbide cermet; ～ 耐火材料 carbide refractory; ～ 强化合金 carbide reinforced alloy; ～ 陶瓷 carbide ceramics; ～ 退火 carbide annealing; ～ 牙钻 carbide bur
碳化纤维 [- - xiān wéi] carbon fibre ◇ ～ 素 carbonized cellulose
碳化铀 [- - yóu] uranium carbide
碳化砖 [- - zhuān] carbonified sand-lime brick
碳环 [- huán] carbocycle; carboatomic ring ◇ ～ 化合物 〈有化〉carbocyclic compound; isocyclic compound; ～ 压盖〈工〉carbon gland
碳基化(作用) [- jī huà] carbonylation
碳基试剂 [- - shì jì] carbonyl reagent
碳基孕育剂 [- - yùn yù jì] carbon-based inoculant
碳极 [- jí] carbon electrode ◇ ～ 电弧焊 graphite-arc welding
碳甲硼烷 [- jiǎ péng wán] carborane
碳甲铁 [- - tiě] hardenite; martensite
碳架符号 [- jià fú hào] (简约结构式) skeleton symbol
碳键 [- jiàn] carbon bond
碳精 [- jīng] 〈电〉carbon ◇ ～ 棒 carbon rod; carbon; ～ 电极 baked carbon
碳九芳烃 [- jiǔ fāng tīng] C_9 aromatic
碳镧石 [- lán shí] lanthanite
碳粒 [- lì] carbon granules; carbon powder ◇ ～ 沉积室 carbon settling chamber; ～ 传感器〈工〉carbon transducer; ～ 发热体电炉 Arsem furnace; ～ 凝合检波器 granular coherer; ～ 室 carbon chamber; ～ 清除试验〈免疫〉carbon clearance test; ～ 送话器 carbon microphone; ～ 转移记录 carbon transfer recording
碳沥青 [- - qīng] anthraxolite ◇ ～ 质〈地质〉anthracoxene
碳链酶 [- liàn méi] desmolase
碳量范围 [- liàng fàn wéi] carbon range
碳鳞 [- lín] kish carbon
碳卤 [- lǔ] halocarbon ◇ ～ 树脂〈有化〉halocarbon resin; ～ 塑料〈有化〉halocarbon plastic
碳氯灵 [- lǜ líng] Telodrin; isobenzan
碳霉素 [- méi sù] carbomycin; magnamycin
碳模制 [- mó zhì] 〈分化〉carbon replication
碳膜 [- -] carbon film ◇ ～ 电位器 carbon-film potentiometer; ～ 电阻〈电〉carbon-film resistor; ～ 电阻器 carbon-film resistor; deposited-carbon resistor
碳钠矾 [- nà fán] burkeite
碳盘传声器 [- pán chuán shēng qì] carbon disk microphone
碳硼电阻(器) [- péng diàn zǔ] 〈电子〉boro-carbon resistor
碳硼烷 [- - wán] 〈有化〉carborane
碳氢化合物 [- qīng huà hé wù] hydrocarbon ◇ ～ 燃烧 hydrocarbon combustion
碳氢牙胶 [- qīng yá jiāo] fluavil
碳氰酸 [- qíng suān] carbonocyanidic acid
碳燃料电池 [- rán liào diàn chí] carbon consuming cell
碳热法炼铝 [- rè fǎ liàn lǚ] carbothermic smelting of aluminum
碳热还原 [- - huán yuán] carbon thermal reduction ◇ ～ 法 carbothermic method
碳砂 [- shā] carbon granule
碳湿敏电阻器 [- shī mǐn diàn zǔ qì] carbon humidity-dependent resistor
碳十芳烃 [- shí fāng tīng] C10 aromatic
碳石墨布 [- - mò bù] carbon-graphite cloth
碳石墨抗磨材料 [- - - kàng mó cái liào] carbon-graphite antifriction material
碳石墨纤维电刷 [- - - xiān wéi diàn shuā] carbon-graphite fibre brush
碳石墨毡 [- - - zhān] carbon-graphite felt
碳势控制 [- shì kòng zhì] carbon-potential control
碳-树脂电阻器 [- shù zhī diàn zǔ qì] carbon-resin resistor
碳刷 [- shuā] carbon brush
碳水化合物 [- shuǐ huà hé wù] carbohydrate ◇ ～ 代谢 carbohydrate metabolism; ～ 酶 carbohydrase; ～ 异构酶 carbohydrate isomerase
碳锶矿 [- sī kuàng] strontianite
碳丝 [- -] carbon filament ◇ ～ 灯 carbon filament lamp
碳素 [- sù] carbon ◇ ～ 电极 carbon pole; carbon electrode; ～ 发热元件 carbon heating element; ～ 钢 carbon steel; ～ 钢刀具 carbon steel tool; carbon steel cutting tool; ～ 工具钢 carbon tool steel; ordinary tool steel; ～ 工具钢车刀 carbon tool steel bit; ～ 刮片 carbon rotary apex seal; ～ 阶梯板〈摄〉carbon step tablet; ～ 纤维 carbon fibre; ～ 相纸〈摄〉carbon tissue; ～ 印片 carbon transfer; ～ 印相法〈摄〉carbon printing process; carbon process; ～ 制品 carbon product; ～ 轴承 carbon bearing; ～ 铸钢 carbon cast steel
碳酸 [- suān] carbonic acid ◇ ～ 白檀油烯醇 blenal; santalool carbonate; ～ 饱充作用[过程] carbonatization; ～ 饱和锅 carbonation pan; ～ 定量法 carbometry; carbonometry; ～ 肥皂 carbosapol; ～ 冷却机 carbonic acid refrigerating machine; ～ 芒硝 hanksite; ～ 木溜油 creosotal; ～ 喷气孔 mofette; ～ 品红涂剂 carfusin; ～ 气 carbonic acid gas; ～ 铅白〈涂〉ceruse; flake white; ～ 泉〈水文〉carbonate spring; ～ 泉水 apollinaris; ～ 同化作用 carbonic acid assimilation; ～ 血红蛋白 carbaminohemoglobin; carbohemoglobin; ～ 衍生物 carbonic acid derivative
碳酸铵 [- - ǎn] 〈无化〉ammonium carbonate ◇ ～ 石 teschemacherite
碳酸钡 [- - bèi] barium carbonate
碳酸钡矿 [- - - kuàng] witherite
碳酸铋 [- - bì] waltherite; bismuth carbonate
碳酸丙烯酯 [- - bǐng xī zhǐ] propene carbonate
碳酸钚 [- - bù] plutonium carbonate
碳酸次乙酯 [- - cì yǐ zhǐ] 〈有化〉ethylene carbonate
碳酸二甲苯 [- - èr jiǎ běn] carboxylol
碳酸二乙酯 [- - - yǐ zhǐ] 〈有化〉diethyl carbonate; ethyle carbonate; diatol
碳酸钙 [- - gài] hydrofil; Clef-non; Omya; calcium carbonate ◇ ～ 饱和度 calcite saturation levels; ～ 沉积 tosca; ～ 胶结 calcarinate; ～ 结晶 calcium carbonate crystal; ～ 盐 polcarb; carbium; homocal D; snowcal; socal
碳酸酐 [- - gān] carbonic (acid) anhydride; carbon dioxide ◇ ～ 酶 carbonic anhydrase; ～ 酶抑制剂 carbonic anhydrase inhibitor
碳酸化 [- - huà] carbonating ◇ ～ 过程 carbonation; ～ 器 carbonator; ～ 塔 carbonating column; carbonating tower; ～ 装置 carbonator
碳酸计 [- - jì] calcimeter
碳酸甲酯 [- - jiǎ zhǐ] 〈有化〉methyl carbonate
碳酸钾 [- - - -] kalinor; potash; pottassium carbonate; 〈无化〉salt of tartar
碳酸奎宁 [- - kuí níng] aristochin; aristoquin
碳酸镁 [- - měi] magnesium carbonate
碳酸钠 [- - nà] 〈无化〉soda; sodium carbonate ◇ ～ 焙烧 sodium carbonate roasting; ～ 矾 burkeite; teepleite; ～ 石 trona (二碳酸氢三钠)
碳酸尿(症) [- - niào] carbonuria
碳酸氢铵 [- - qīng ǎn] 〈无化〉ammonium acid carbonate; ammonium bicarbonate; ammonium hydrogen carbonate
碳酸氢钙 [- - - gài] calcium bicarbonate
碳酸氢钾 [- - - jiǎ] saleratus; salaeratus
碳酸氢钠 [- - - nà] bicarb; dicarbonate; 〈无化〉baking soda; sodium acid carbonate; sodium bicarbonate (苏打)
碳酸氢盐 [- - - yán] bicarbonate ◇ ～ 离子 bicarbonate ion
碳酸锶矿 [- - sī kuàng] strontianite
碳酸水 [- - shuǐ] aerated water ◇ ～ 淋浴器 ombrophore
碳酸铊 [- - tā] 〈无化〉thallium carbonate; thallous carbonate
碳酸铜 [- - tóng] 〈无化〉copper carbonate; mineral green
碳酸血症 [- - xuè zhèng] carbonemia; carbohemia
碳酸亚铁 [- - yà tiě] ferrous carbonate
碳酸盐 [- - yán] carbonas; carbonate ◇ ～ 沉积物 carbonate sediment; ～ 法 carbonate method; ～ 湖 sulphate lake; ～ 化〈地化〉carbonation; ～ 化作用 carbonatization; ～ 介质 carbonate medium; ～ 浸取 carbonate leaching; ～ 矿物〈矿〉carbonate mineral; ～ 乳膏 cremo-carbonate; ～ 体系 carbonate system; ～ 悬浮液 carbonate suspension; ～ 岩 carbonate rock; ～ 岩油储〈地质〉carbonate reservoir; ～ 铀矿石 carbonate uranium ore
碳酸岩 [- - -] carbonatite ◇ ～ 油气田 carbonate oil-gas field
碳酸氧铋 [- - yǎng bì] bismuthyl carbonate
碳酸乙酯 [- - yǐ zhǐ] ethyl carbonate; diethyl carbonate ◇ ～ 奎宁 euquinine; quinine ethyl carbonate
碳酸铀 [- - yóu] uranium carbonate
碳酸铀酰铵法 [- - - xiān ǎn fǎ] AUC process
碳酸酯 [- - zhǐ] carbonic acid ester
碳同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] carbon isotope
碳鎓 [- wēng] carbonium; carbenium
碳鎓离子 [- - lí zǐ] carbonium ion ◇ ～ 聚合(作用) carbonium ion polymerization
碳五馏分 [- wǔ liù fēn] C5 fraction
碳烯 [- xī] carbene
碳酰 [- xiān] carbonyl ◇ ～ 胺 carbomite; ～ 胆碱〈药〉carbachol; ～ 基 carbonyl; ～ 肼(p) carbohydrazide (p); ～ 氯 phosgene; collognite; D-stoff; carbonyl chloride; ～ 替苯胺 carbanilide; ～ 溴 carbonyl bromide; bromophosgene
碳纤维 [- - wéi] carbon fibre ◇ ～ 原丝 carbon fibre precursor; ～ 增强复合材料 carbon fibre reinforced composite; ～ 增强混凝土 carbon fibre reinforced concrete; ～ 增强塑料 carbon fibre reinforced plastic
碳消耗量 [- xiāo hào liàng] carbon consumption
碳星 [- xīng] carbon star
碳星序 [- - xù] 〈天〉carbon sequence
碳溴印像法 [- xiù yìn xiàng fǎ] carbro
碳序 [- xù] carbon sequence
碳循环 [- xún huán] carbon cycle
碳阳离子 [- yáng lí zǐ] carbocation
碳氧肌红蛋白 [- yǎng jī hóng dàn bái] carbonyl myoglobin
碳氧血红蛋白 [- - xuè hóng dàn bái] carboxyhemoglobin
碳氧(亚铁)血红素 [- - - - sù] carbonyl ferroheme
碳阴离子 [- yīn lí zǐ] carboanion

碳铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] joliotite
碳原子 [- yuán zǐ] carbon atom
碳源 [- -] carbon source
碳渣试验 [- zhā shì yàn] 〈化工〉 carbon residue test; Conradson carbon test
碳正离子 [- zhèng lí zǐ] carbonium ion
碳质(的) [- zhì] carbonaceous ◇ ～板岩 carbonaceous slate; ～避雷器 carbon lightning arrester; ～测辐射热计 carbon bolometer; ～沉积 carbonaceous sediment; ～堆积层 cumulose deposit; ～放电器 carbon arrestor; ～合成实芯电阻器 carbon composition solid resistor; ～化合物 carbonaceous compound; ～耐火材料 carbide refractory; ～耐火堵泥 carbonaceous brasque; ～粘土 bast; ～球粒陨石 carbonaceous chondrite; ～球粒陨石捕虏体 carbonaceous chondritic xenolith; ～涂料碾磨机 blacking mill; ～脱膜剂 carbonaceous parting; ～岩 carbonolite; ～页岩 culm; jerry; bast; 〈地质〉 carbonaceous shale; ～炸药 carbonite
碳砖 [- zhuān] carbon brick
碳腙酸 [- zōng suān] carbonohydrazonic acid
碳族 [- zú] carbon family ◇ ～化合物 carbon group compound; ～元素 carbon group element
碳阻炉 [- zǔ lú] carbon resistance furnace

撢 [ㄊㄢˋ]
[tàn] [书] 同"探" [tàn]

探 [ㄊㄢˋ]
[tàn] Ⅰ 动 ①(试图发现) try to find out; explore; sound: ～路 *explore the way*; 勘～石油 *explore [prospect] for oil*; 试～他人的意图 *sound sb. out on [about] a question*; *feel sb.'s pulse* ②(看望) call on; visit; see: ～病号 *visit a sick person* ③(向前伸出) stretch forward; stick out: ～出头去 *pop out one's head*; *stick one's head out*; *poke one's head*; 行车时～身窗外是危险的。*It is dangerous to lean out of the window while the bus is in motion.* ④[方](过问) inquire; bother about: 爱～闲事 *take an interest in other people's business*; *like to poke one's nose into other people's affairs* Ⅱ 图(做侦察工作的人) detective; scout; spy: 密～ *secret agent*; *spy*; 侦～ *detective*; *spy*
探臂支杆 [- bì zhī gǎn] sting
探边井 [- biān jǐng] outpost well
探捕 [- bǔ] expedition
探采对比 [- cǎi duì bǐ] prospecting-mining ratio
探测 [- cè] survey; search; sound; probe; sounding; detection; acquisition; reconnaissance; localization; finding; exploring; probing ◇ ～传感器 acquisition sensor; ～电极 exploring electrode; ～电路 detection circuit; ～火箭 sounding rocket; ～灵敏度 detectivity (D); ～目标 detection of a target; ～能力 detectivity; ～气球 balloon-sonde; sounding balloon; ～设备 detection equipment; sensor; ～天线 exploring antenna; search antenna; ～线圈 exploring coil; search coil; explorer; ～销 probing pin; ～效率 detection efficient; ～仪器 detecting instrument; ～元件 detector; ～炸弹器 bomb sniffer; ～装置 sniffer
探测率 [- - lǜ] detectivity (D) ◇ ～测量 measurement of detectivity
探测器 [- - qì] finder; detector; seeker; sounder; probe ◇ ～扫描全息图 scanned detector hologram; ～探空仪 sonde; ～阵 detector array
探测用磁秤 [- - yòng cí chèng] magnetic field balance
探查 [- chá] search; expedition ◇ ～术 exploratory operation; ～指令 lookup instruction
探察法 [- - fǎ] exploration
探察套针 [- - tào zhēn] trocar for exploration
探察线圈 [- - xiàn quān] exploring coil
探察针 [- - zhēn] exploring needle
探尺 [- chǐ] stock rod; trial rod
探筹取决 [- chóu qǔ jué] decide by drawing lots
探磁针 [- cí zhēn] magnetic probe
探洞者 [- dòng zhě] caver; kaver [美]; spelunker
探端知绪 [- duān zhī xù] investigate the beginning and know the end
探访 [- fǎng] ①(搜寻) seek by inquiry or search: ～珍禽异兽 *seek rare birds and animals* ②(探望) call on; visit; pay a visit to
探戈(舞) [- gē] tango
探管传声器 [- guǎn chuán shēng qì] probe microphone
探管仪 [- - yí] pipe locator; pipe finder
探海 [- hǎi] creeping ◇ ～锚 admiralty creeper; ～球 bathysphere; ～艇 bathyscaph
探花 [- huā] number three in national civil examinations (in feudal China)
探火仪 [- huǒ yí] heat probe
探极 [- jí] rapier
探监 [- jiān] visit a prisoner
探井 [- jǐng] test pit; pique; open test pit; manhole; prospect pit; exploratory well
探究 [- jiū] exploration; make a thorough inquiry; probe into; investigate thoroughly: ～原因 *look into the causes* ◇ ～反射 exploratory reflex; ～行为 exploratory behavior
探堪 [- kān] explore
探坑 [- kēng] open test pit; test boring; trial boring
探空 [- kōng] 〈气〉 sounding; air sounding ◇ ～火箭 sounding rocket; probe; ～气球 balloon-sonde; sounding balloon; ～气球测风 〈气〉 rabal
探空仪 [- - yí] 〈气〉 sonde; sounding device ◇ ～观测 〈气〉 radiosonde observation; raob
探孔 [- kǒng] hand-hole; manhole
探口气[风] [- kǒu qì] ascertain [find out] sb.'s opinions or feelings; sound out sb.'s intentions
探矿 [- kuàng] go prospecting; prospect; prospection ◇ ～工程 mineral exploration engineering; ～仪 mine locator; ～者 prospector
探雷 [- léi] mine hunting; mine detection; detect a mine ◇ ～车 mine detection vehicle; ～器 mine detector; ～犬 mine detection dog
探雷声纳 [- - shēng nà] mine avoidance sonar; mine detecting sonar; mine detecting sonar set
探骊得珠 [- lí dé zhū] Under the black dragon's jaw one acquired a pearl — one grasped the theme.; bring out the best; writing which brings out important points from a mass of facts
探漏器 [- lòu qì] leak detector
探漏水器 [- - shuǐ qì] dectaphone
探明 [- míng] ascertain; verify: 煤储量很难～。*It's difficult to ascertain the coal deposits.* 新油田的含油层结构已经～。*The oil-bearing structure of the new oil field has been verified.* ◇ ～储量 demonstrated reserves; proven deposits; known reserves; verified reserves; ～含油地区 proved oil land
探木钻 [- mù zuàn] increment borer
探囊取物 [- náng qǔ wù] like taking sth. out of one's pocket; achieve one's aim easily; as easy as falling off a log; as easy as picking one's own pocket; as easy as winking; delve into pocket to fish out sth. — an easy thing to do; things which one can readily lay hands on; the little effort needed to produce the results
探骑四出 [- qí sì chū] Mounted spies are on every side.
探潜器 [- qián qì] asdic
探亲 [- qīn] go home to visit one's family or go to visit one's relatives ◇ ～假 home leave
探亲访友 [- - fǎng yǒu] visit [look up; meet] one's relatives and friends; pay a visit to relatives and friends
探亲外交 [- - wài jiāo] family-visit diplomacy; relative-visiting diplomacy
探求 [- qiú] seek; pursue; search after [for]; hunting; look-up: ～真理 *seek truth*
探区 [- qū] exploratory area
探伤 [- shāng] 〈冶〉 flaw detection; detection of defects; fault localization; crack detection ◇ ～标准 non-destructive testing standard; ～法 defectoscopy; ～镜 inspectoscope; ～灵敏度 flaw detection sensitivity; ～面 test surface; ～器 crack detector; ～学 defectology; ～仪 detector of defects; flaw detector
探深 [- shēn] depth sounding; sounding ◇ ～线 〈航海〉 line of sounding
探声器 [- shēng qì] sonoprobe; sound probe
探示器接口 [- shì qì jiē kǒu] prober interface
探试 [- -] heuristic ◇ ～程序 heuristic routine; heuristic program; ～法 〈计〉 heuristic method; heuristics; ～非抢先算法 heuristic nonpreemptive algorithm; ～规划 heuristic programming; ～搜索 heuristic search; ～算法 heuristic algorithm
探视 [- -] visit: ～病人 *visit a patient* ◇ ～器 viewfinder; ～时间 visiting hours (in a hospital)
探水温器 [- shuǐ wēn qì] bathythermograph ◇ ～数据 bathythermograph data
探索 [- suǒ] explore; probe; exploration; searching: ～改革途径 *explore ways of reforming*; ～宇宙的秘密 *probe the secrets of the universe*; ～事物的本质 *probe into the essence of things* ◇ ～程序 heuristic routine; heuristic program; ～次序 search sequence; ～法 exploratory method; probe test; heuristic method; ～气体 〈工〉 search gas; probe gas; ～行为 exploratory behaviour; ～者 prober
探索究竟 [- - jiū jìng] try to find out why and wherefore
探索性研制 [- - xìng yán zhì] exploratory development
探索性预测 [- - - yù cè] exploratory forecasting
探讨 [- tǎo] inquire into; probe into; investigation: 从不同角度对问题进行～ *approach a subject from different angles*; ～性的发言 *an exploratory speech*
探条 [- tiáo] bougic ◇ ～扩张术 bouginage; bougienage
探听 [- tīng] try to find out; make inquiries: ～下落 *inquire about the whereabouts of sb. or sth.*; ～消息 *ask for information*; *make inquiries about sb. or sth.*; *fish for information*
探听虚实 [- - xū shí] ascertain the circumstances; try to find out the actual situation; verify the facts by making inquiry
探通术 [- tōng shù] sounding
探头 [- tóu] probe; detector; searching unit
探头缩脑 [- - suō nǎo] eagerly crane and retract one's neck; hide from sight (as in peeping)
探头探脑 [- - tàn nǎo] pop one's head in and look about; crane one's neck to peer
探头张望 [- - zhāng wàng] crane one's neck and look around; stretch one's head and look out
探吐 [- tù] inducing vomiting
探望 [- wàng] ①(看望) visit; pay a visit to; call on; look up; look in: 亨利在芝加哥时～了他在大学时的一个朋友。*While he was in Chicago, Henry looked up a friend of college days.* ②(伸出头去看) look about: 她不时向窗外～。*She looked out of the window every now and then.*
探纬机构 [- wěi jī gòu] feeler motion
探纬器 [- - qì] bobbin feeler
探纬针 [- - zhēn] feeler
探问 [- wèn] ①(试探着询问) make cautious inquiries about: 他们一再～此事。*They inquired about the matter time and again.* ②(探望，问候) inquire after
探悉 [- xī] ascertain; learn; find out: ～事实真相 *learn the truth*
探险 [- xiǎn] explore; make explorations; expedition; venture into the unknown ◇ ～队 exploring party; exploration party; expedition; ～家 explorer
探向 [- xiàng] interception ◇ ～方位 direction bearing; ～接收机 detection finding receiver; loop receiver; ～指示器 sense finder
探向器 [- - qì] direction finder ◇ ～校正 direction-finder calibration
探像器 [- - -] photographic finder
探询 [- xún] make cautious inquiries about; try to sound out; inquire about; polling; poll: ～情况 *inquire about the situation*
探寻水(矿)脉的人 [- - shuǐ mài de rén] waterfinder
探音机 [- yīn jī] aerophore (空袭时用的)
探幽寻胜 [- yōu xún shèng] visit scenic spots
探友 [- yǒu] visit friends
探鱼 [- yú] fish-finding ◇ ～声纳 fish-finding sonar; ～仪 echograph, echometer; fish detector; fish-finder; ～仪映象 echotrace
探月车 [- yuè chē] lunikhod
探赜索隐 [- zé suǒ yǐn] delve into secret facts or principles; delve into the abstruse; unravel mysteries
探照 [- zhào] searchlighting
探照灯 [- - dēng] searchlight ◇ ～光束 searchlight; ～控制 searchlight control; ～瞄准 searchlight directing; ～搜索 searchlighting; ～投射器 floodlight
探针 [- zhēn] probe; sound; filling fork; feeler; explorer; probing pin; touch needle; wire probe ◇ ～测量 probe measurement; ～电极 probe electrode; ～法 sonde method; ～技术 probe technique; ～器 prober; ～诊断 probe diagnostics
探针式 [- - shì] probe-type ◇ ～读出 pin sensing; ～高温计 probe-type pyrometer; ～液位计 〈工〉 probe-type liquid-level meter; ～真空管电压表 probe-type vacuum tube voltmeter
探针头 [- - tóu] probe
探子 [- zi] ①(侦察人员) scout ②(管状用具) probe; sound; a thin tube (used to extract samples of food, grains, etc.)

炭(炭) [ㄊㄢˋ]
[tàn] 图 ①(木炭的通称) charcoal: 烧～ *make charcoal*; 白～ *hard charcoal*; 黑～ *black (wood) charcoal* ②(像炭的东西) sth. resembling charcoal ③[方](煤) coal ④(姓氏) a surname: ～虬 *Tan Qiu*

炭板 [- bǎn] carbon slab
炭棒 [- bàng] carbon rod ◇ ～传声器 carbon-stick microphone；～电阻炉 Kryptol stove；～弧光灯 carbon arc lamp
炭棒式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] carbon rod microphone
炭棒式话筒 [- - - huà tǒng] carbon rod microphone
炭笔 [- bǐ] charcoal pencil；charcoal crayon ◇ ～画 charcoal drawing；charcoal
炭变阻器 [- biàn zǔ qì] carbon rheostat
炭尘肺 [- chén fèi] carbon pneumoconiosis
炭沉积 [- - jī] carbon laydown
炭断路器 [- duàn lù qì] carbon breaker
炭堆调压器 [- duī tiáo yā qì] carbon pile voltage regulator；carbon pile regulator
炭堆稳压器 [- - wěn yā qì] carbon-pile regulator
炭堆自动稳压器 [- - zì dòng wěn yā qì] carbon pile type automatic voltage regulator
炭肺 [- fèi] anthracosis
炭粉 [- fěn] powdered carbon ◇ ～电阻 carbon dust resistance；～电阻(器) cracked carbon resistor
炭腐病 [- fǔ bìng] charcoal rot
炭复写件 [- fù xiě jiàn] carbon copy
炭复制器 [- - zhì qì] carbon replica
炭硅电阻材料 [- guī diàn zǔ cái liào] silit
炭黑 [- hēi] druss；coom；carbon black；black pigment；Pelletex (橡胶填料) ◇ ～尘肺 carbon black pneumoconiosis；～混合物 black stock；～胶乳 carbex；～母炼胶 carbonblack master batch；～涂料 charcoal blacking；～印相法 carbon process
炭弧 [- hú] carbon arc
炭画 [- huà] 〈美术〉 charcoal drawing；charcoal
炭化 [- -] charring；carbonization ◇ ～层 charring layer；～法 charring；～坑 charpit；～烧蚀材料 charring abrasive material；～烧蚀体〈材〉 charring ablator；～阴极 carbonized cathode
炭环压盖 [- huán yā gài] carbon ring gland
炭火 [- huǒ] charcoal fire
炭火篮 [- - lán] kangri
炭墨 [- jī] lumps made of charcoal powder
炭极电池 [- jí diàn chí] carbon cell
炭极弧焊 [- - hú hàn] carbon arc weld(ing)
炭夹 [- jiā] phacolith
炭架 [- jià] andiron
炭精 [- jīng] carbon ◇ ～按钮 carbon button；～棒 carbon rod；carbon；carbon stick；～避雷器 carbon arrester；～传声器 carbon microphone；～电极 carbon electrode；baked carbon；carbon；～粉 carbon powder；～弧光灯 carbon lamp；～夹 carbon clip；～片 carbon；～振动膜片 carbon diaphragm
炭精式话筒 [- - shì huà tǒng] carbon grain microphone
炭精式换能器 [- - - huàn néng qì] carbon transducer
炭精式送话器 [- - - sòng huà qì] carbon grain microphone；carbon transmitter
炭疽 [- jū] anthrax；ragplicker's disease；splenic fever；wool-sorter's disease；anthrac-，anthraco- ◇ ～病 anthracnose；～杆菌 Bacillus anthracis；～接种 anthrax vaccination；～脓疱 anthracophlyctis；～芽胞杆菌 Bacillus anthracis；～疫 anthracolemus；anthracopestis
炭疽菌粘液素 [- - jūn nián yè sù] anthra mucin；anthracomucin
炭疽菌素 [- - - sù] anthracin
炭疽菌血症 [- - - xuè zhèng] anthracemia
炭坑 [- kēng] coalpit
炭粒 [- lì] carbon granule ◇ ～电阻炉 cryptol furnace；～接触拾音器 carbon contact pick-up；～凝集试验〈免疫〉 charcoal agglutination test；～水听器〈工声〉 carbon hydrophone；～噪声 carbon noise
炭粒式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] carbon grain microphone；carbon granule microphone
炭粒式话筒 [- - - huà tǒng] carbon granule microphone；carbon grain microphone
炭疗法 [- liáo fǎ] anthracotherapy
炭滤器 [- lǜ qì] char filter
炭密封 [- mì fēng] carbon-type seal
炭膜 [- mó] carbon diaphragm；carbon film ◇ ～电势计 carbon film potentiometer；～电位计 carbon film potentiometer；～电阻 carbon resistance film；deposited carbon resistor；～电阻器 carbon film resistor
炭末沉着病 [- mò chén zhuó bìng] melanedema；anthracosis
炭末电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] carbon dust resistor
炭末石末沉着病 [- - shí mò chén zhuó bìng] anthracosilicosis
炭末炸药 [- - zhà yào] amidpulver
炭墨 [- -] carbon ink
炭盆 [- pén] charcoal brazier
炭片 [- piàn] carbon plate
炭青质 [- qīng zhì] carbene；carboids
炭刷 [- shuā] carbon brush ◇ ～组 brush assembly
炭丝灯 [- sī dēng] 〈物〉 carbon lamp
炭素测定 [- sù cè dìng] radio carbon dating
炭素印像法 [- yìn xiàng fǎ] carbon process
炭素制品 [- - zhì pǐn] carbon product
炭酸磷灰石 [- suān lín huī shí] podolite
炭团菌 [- tuán jūn] Hypoxylon
炭钨刚砂 [- wū gāng shā] allenite
炭吸附测定 [- xī fù cè dìng] 〈化工〉 charcoal test
炭(锭)线(数) [- xiàn] carbon point curve
炭屑 [- xiè] breeze；carbon dust ◇ ～检波器 carbon coherer
炭锌电池 [- xīn diàn chí] carbon-zinc battery
炭窑 [- yáo] charcoal kiln
炭药 [- yào] charcoal drug
炭渣 [- zhā] breeze
炭质 [- zhì] carbon ◇ ～避雷器 carbon arrestor；～变阻器 carbon rheostat；～电阻 carbon resistance；～电阻器 carbon resistor；～电阻噪音 carbon noise；～放电器 carbon arrestor；～滚轮 carbon roller；～接点 carbon contact；～耐火材料 carbon refractory；～页岩 black cat；culm
炭砖 [- zhuān] brick fuel
炭砖炉衬 [- - lú chèn] carbon line
炭阻电炉 [- zǔ diàn lú] carbon-resistance furnace

叹(嘆、歎) [ㄊㄢˋ] [tàn] 动 ①(叹气) sigh：哀～ *sigh in sorrow*；长吁短～ *sighs and groans* ②(吟哦) chant；recite；intone：咏～ *chant*；*intone*；*sing* ③(发出赞美声) acclaim；exclaim in admiration；praise：赞～ *highly praise*；*gasp in admiration*；惊～不已 *exclaim with admiration*；*wonder at*
叹词 [- cí] 〈语〉 interjection；exclamation
叹服 [- fú] gasp in admiration；admire deeply：～其智 *praise and admire his intelligence*；令人～ *compel admiration*；*command admiration*
叹气 [- qì] sigh；heave a sigh：唉声～ *sigh in despair*
叹赏 [- shǎng] admire；express admiration for
叹惋 [- wǎn] sigh in sympathy
叹为观止 [- wéi guān zhǐ] acclaim sth. as the acme of perfection；be lost in wonder [astonishment]；hold (sth.) to be the limit；Nothing could be better!；take one's breath away in astonishment；That's the limit!；What perfection!
叹为奇迹 [- - qí jì] admire and praise sth. as a wonderful achievement；acclaim sth. as a marvel
叹惜 [- xī] sigh with regret；lament
叹息 [- -] [书] heave a sigh；sigh
叹羡 [- xiàn] [书] sigh in admiration
泼 [ㄊㄢˋ] [tàn] 名 [书] (洪水) flood

tāng ㄊㄤ

赕 [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 动 (用耨耙松土、除草) loosen the soil and dig up weeds with a rake or a hoe
耨耙 [- bà] 〈农〉 paddy-field harrow
趟 [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 同“趟”[tāng]
另见 tàng。
蹚(蹿) [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 动 ①(涉水) ford；wade：～过沼泽地 *wade through the marshland*；～了一脚泥 *get one's feet muddy through wading*；他～过那条小河。*He waded across the stream.* ②(犁地) turn the soil and dig up weeds (with a hoe，etc.)：～地 *plough up the field*；*turn the soil*
蹚田 [- tián] turn the soil and dig up weeds
嚏 [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 象 (形容打钟、敲锣等声音) clang；clank
镗 [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 同“嚏”[tāng]
另见 táng。
锅(鐋) [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 名 (小铜锣) a small brass gong
另见 tàng。
镅锣 [- luó] a small brass gong

羰 [ㄊㄤ] [tāng]
羰基 [- jī] carbonyl (group) ◇ ～铬 chromium carbonyl；～合成 carbonyl synthesis；～红外吸收 IR cabonyl absorption；～化合物 carbonyl compound；～化作用 carbonylation；～键 carbonyl bond [link]；～络合物 carbonyl complex；～钼 molybdenum carbonyl；～镍 carbonyl nickel；～制粉 carbonyl power process
汤(湯) [ㄊㄤ] [tāng] 名 ①(热水；开水) hot water；boiling water：赴～蹈火 *go through fire and water*；温～浸种 *hot-water treatment of seeds* ②(专指温泉) hot springs ③(食物煮后的汁水) soup；broth：牛肉～ *beef broth*；姜～ *ginger tea*；酸辣～ *sour-pepper soup* ④(烹调后汁特别多的副食) soup：鸡蛋～ *egg soup*；三菜一～ *soup and other three courses* ⑤(汤药) a liquid preparation of medicinal herbs；decoction：柴胡～ *a decoction of Chinese thorowax root (with other ingredients)* ⑥(姓氏) a surname：～显祖 *Tang Xianzu*
另见 shāng。
汤包 [- bāo] a steamed dumpling filled with minced meat and gravy
汤饼之喜 [- bǐng zhī xǐ] feast on the third day after a child's birth
汤匙 [- chí] soup spoon；table spoon
汤池 [- -] ramparts of metal and a moat of boiling water；hot water bathing pool
汤池金城 [- - jīn chéng] a wall of metal and a moat of hot water；ramparts of metal and a moat of boiling water；a strong-guarded [impregnable] city
汤池铁城 [- - tiě chéng] boiling moat and iron city
汤池之固 [- - zhī gù] impenetrable defense works
汤川势 [- chuān shì] 〈核〉 Yukawa potential
汤罐 [- guàn] pot
汤锅 [- guō] slaughterhouse
汤壶 [- hú] metal or earthenware hot water bottle
汤火不避 [- huǒ bú bì] not shirk going through hot water and fire
汤剂 [- jì] decoction (of herbal medicine)
汤加 [- jiā] Tonga ◇ ～人 Tangan
汤面 [- miàn] noodle with soup
汤姆森组织 [- mǔ sēn zǔ zhī] The Thomson Organization Ltd.
汤姆逊散射 [- - xùn sǎn shè] Thomson scattering
汤盘 [- pán] soup plate
汤婆子 [- pó zi] [方] (暖炉) warmer
汤普逊-兰帕德理论 [- pǔ xùn lán pà dé lǐ lùn] Thompson-Lampard theory
汤泉 [- quán] hot spring ◇ ～沐浴 bathe in a hot spring
汤森放电 [- sēn fàng diàn] Townsend discharge
汤勺 [- sháo] soup ladle
汤生雪崩 [- shēng xuě bēng] Townsend avalanche
汤头 [- tóu] recipe of decoction；a prescription for a medical decoction：～歌诀 *Recipes in Verse*；*Prescriptions in Rhyme*
汤团[圆] [- tuán] dumpling
汤碗 [- wǎn] soup bowl
汤药 [- yào] a decoction of medicinal ingredients
汤液[剂] [- yè] decoction；herb broth
汤液本草 [- - běn cǎo] Decoction and Material Medica；Materia Medica of Decoction

táng ㄊㄤˊ

瑭 [ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名 [书] (一种玉) a kind of jade
赯 [ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 形 (红色) purple；purple-brown；red：紫～脸 *purple complexion*
塘 [ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名 ①(堤岸；堤防) dyke；embankment：海～ *seawall*；河～ *river embankment* ②(水池) pond；pool：池～ *pond*；鱼～ *fish pond* ③(浴池) public bathhouse；hot-water bathing pool：洗澡～ *public baths*；*bathhouse* ④[方] (火塘) fire pit
塘坝 [- bà] small reservoir (in a hilly area)
塘肥 [- féi] pond sludge used as manure
塘鳢 [- lǐ] 〈动〉 sleeper ◇ ～科 Eleotridae
塘泥 [- ní] pond sludge；pond silt
塘堰 [- yàn] small reservoir (in a hilly area)
塘鱼 [- yú] pond fish
榶 [ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] I 名 (门框或窗框) door or window frame II 量 (门扇和门框或窗扇和窗框的一副) a set of：一～玻璃门 *a complete set of glass door*

搪[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 动 ①（抵挡）ward off; keep out; withstand: ～ 饥 *allay one's hunger*; ～ 开一拳 *ward off a blow*; ～ 住暴风雨 *withstand the storm* ②（搪塞）evade; stall sb. off: ～ 差事 *perform a duty perfunctorily*; 再 ～ 几天 *delay for a few days*; *stall for several days* ③（往炉灶、瓷器上涂泥或涂料）daub (clay or paint): ～ 炉子 *line a stove with clay* ④（用镗床切削机器零件上已有的孔眼）bore: ～ 孔 *bore hole*; *boring*

搪瓷 [- cí] enamel ◇ ～ 粘土 enamel clay; ～ 坯胎 enamelling shape; ～ 性能 enamel property; ～ 釉 porcelain enamel; ～ 釉熔制 enamel smelting; ～ 制坯机械 body-forming machine for enamel; ～ 制品 enamelware; enamel

搪孔 [- kǒng] bore a hole

搪磨 [- mó] bore and grind; honing ◇ ～ 机 boring grinder

搪前表面处理 [- qián biǎo miàn chǔ lǐ] surface preparation for enamelling

搪塞 [- sè] dodge; palter; prevaricate; stall sb. off; do sth. perfunctorily

搪塞推诿 [- - tuī wěi] evade [turn aside from] the issue [truth]; dodge about; mumble in reply; give some lame apology

搪塑 [- sù] slush molding

堂[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] Ⅰ 名 ①（某种活动用房）hall; room: 佛 ～ *family hall for worshipping Buddha*; 课 ～ *classroom*; 教 ～ *church*; 礼 ～ *assembly hall*; *auditorium* ②（旧时指官府中举行仪式、审案的地方）courtroom: 公 ～ *law court*; *tribunal*; 升 ～ *open court session*; 过 ～ *have a hearing*; *be tried* ③（用于商店牌号）the name of a shop; shop sign: 同仁 ～ *Tongren Drugstore* ④（象征家族主室的厅堂；正房）hall as symbol of main houses in family system; principal rooms: 拜 ～ *wedding ceremony in the hall*; 四世同 ～ *four generations living together*; *four generations under the same roof* ⑤（堂房）relationship between cousins, etc. of the same paternal grandfather or great-grandfather; of the same clan: ～ 兄弟姊妹 *cousins (on the paternal side)* Ⅱ 量: 一 ～ 家具 *a suite of furniture*; 两 ～ 课 *two classes*; *two teaching periods*

堂奥 [- ào] [书] ①（堂屋的深处）the innermost recess of a hall ②（腹地）the interior of a country ③（深奥的道理或境界）profundity of thought or knowledge; profundities

堂奥未窥 [- - wèi kuī] have not seen the innermost recess of the house

堂伯 [- bó] uncle who is older than one's father on the paternal side

堂弟 [- dì] younger male cousin (on the paternal side)

堂而皇之 [- ér huáng zhī] stately; imposing; in an imposing [grand] manner

堂房 [- fáng] relationship between cousins, etc. of the same paternal grandfather or great-grandfather; of the same clan

堂哥 [- gē] elder male cousin with the same surname

堂鼓 [- gǔ] a kind of drum used in Chinese operas

堂倌 [- guān] [旧] waiter

堂皇 [- huáng] stately; handsome; grand; magnificent: 富丽 ～ *beautiful and imposing*; *in majestic splendour*; *resplendent*

堂会 [- huì] an entertainment party with hired performers held at home on auspicious occasions

堂姐 [- jiě] elder female cousin

堂客 [- kè] [方] ①（妇女）women ②（妻）wife

堂妹 [- mèi] younger female cousin

堂峪 [- qī] a surname: ～ 惠 *Tangqi Hui*

堂上 [- shàng] ①（指父母）parents ②[旧]（审案的官吏）a form of address for magistrates or judges

堂上一呼，阶下百诺 [- - yī hū jiē xià bǎi nuò] A call in the court is responded by many.

堂叔 [- shū] one's father's younger male cousin

堂堂 [- táng] ①（容貌庄严大方）dignified or impressive: 仪表 ～ *dignified in appearance*; *impressive-looking* ②（有志气或有气魄）(of a man) having high aspirations and boldness of vision ③（阵容或力量壮大）imposing; awe-inspiring; formidable

堂堂大国 [- - dà guó] a great, powerful nation

堂堂大丈夫 [- - - zhàng fū] a dignified gentleman

堂堂皇皇 [- - huáng huáng] in state; gloriously; with the warrant of a good conscience; in open view

堂堂仪表 [- - yí biǎo] a grand air; impressive looking; dignified in appearance; noble and dignified; make an imposing figure

堂堂正正 [- - zhèng zhèng] ①（身材威武，仪表出众）dignified and imposing; impressive or dignified ②（光明正大）open and aboveboard; upright

堂堂之阵 [- - zhī zhèn] an imposing array of troops; awe-inspiring military strength

堂屋 [- wū] central room (of a one-storey Chinese traditional house consisting of several rooms in a row)

堂兄 [- xiōng] elder male cousin

堂邑 [- yì] a surname: ～ 父 *Tangyi Fu*

堂族 [- zú] members of the same clan

棠[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名 ①〈植〉（棠梨）birchleaf pear ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 元辉 *Tang Yuanhui*

棠棣 [- dì]〈植〉①（郁李）Chinese bush cherry ②（白杨类树木）a kind of white poplar

棠梨 [- lí]〈植〉birchleaf pear (*Pyrus betulaefolia*)

棠峪 [- qī] a surname: ～ 公 *Tangqi Gong*

螳[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名〈动〉（螳螂）mantis

螳臂当车 [- bì dāng chē] a mantis trying to stop [obstruct] a chariot; A mantis raises its forelegs, trying to stop an oncoming car.; an ambitious attempt without a sense of one's pitiable limitation; an overestimation of one's ability, resulting in failure

螳螂 [- láng] mantis ◇ ～ 目 Mantodea

螳螂捕蝉 [- - bǔ chán] the mantis stalking the cicada; reckless of one blinded by greed

螳螂捕蝉，黄雀在后 [- - - - huáng què zài hòu] The mantis stalks the cicada, unaware of the oriole behind — covet gains ahead without being aware of danger behind.

螳螂拳 [- - quán]〈体〉mantis boxing

螳螂子 [- - zǐ] mantis egg; buccal swelling

螗[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名〈动〉（古书上指一种较小的蝉）small cicada

镗[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 动（用镗床切削机器零件上已有的孔眼）bore: ～ 孔 *bore hole*

另见 tāng。

镗车两用机床 [- chē liǎng yòng jī chuáng] boring lathe

镗床 [- chuáng] boring mill; boring machine; boring lathe; borer

镗刀 [- dāo] boring cutter; boring tool

镗杆 [- gǎn] boring bar

镗缸机 [- gāng jī] cylinder boring machine

镗孔 [- kǒng] bore a hole ◇ ～ 车端面头 boring and facing head; ～ 车面机床 boring and facing machine; ～ 车削机床 boring and turning machine; ～ 全息端面机床 bore face machine

镗磨联合机床 [- mó lián hé jī chuáng] combined boring and honing machine

镗铣床 [- xǐ chuáng] boring and milling machines

镗铣加工 [- - jiā gōng] boring-mill work

镗削 [- xiāo] boring

镗削头 [- - tóu] boring head

镗钻两用机床 [- zuàn liǎng yòng jī chuáng] boring and drilling machine

膛[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名 ①（胸腔）chest; thorax: 挺起胸 ～ *throw out one's chest*; *stick out one's chest*; 杀猪开 ～ *slit a pig's throat and cut open its chest* ②（器物的中空部分）inside cavity; chamber: 枪 ～ *bore or barrel (of a gun)*; 炉 ～ *stove chamber*; 子弹上了 ～。*The gun is loaded.*

膛径 [- jìng] bore

膛内爆炸 [- nèi bào zhà] burst in the bore

膛内参数测试 [- - cān shù cè shì] in-bore parameter measurement

膛内弹道学 [- - dàn dào xué] interior ballistics

膛式熔炼炉 [- shì róng liàn lú] hearth type furnace

膛外弹道学 [- wài dàn dào xué] exterior ballistics

膛线 [- xiàn]〈军〉rifling

膛炸 [- zhà] bore premature

馓[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 同“糖”[táng]

饧(餳)[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] [书] 同“糖”[táng]

另见 xíng。

唐[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] Ⅰ 名 ①（唐朝）the Tang Dynasty (618—907): ～ 诗 *Tang poetry* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 甄 *Tang Zhen* Ⅱ 形 ①（虚夸）exaggerative; bombastic; boastful: ～ 大无验 *too exaggerative to check* ②（空；徒然）in vain; for nothing: 功不 ～ 捐。*All efforts are not made for nothing.*

唐本草 [- běn cǎo] Tang materia medica

唐代四科 [- dài sì kē] the four medical departments in the Tang Dynasty

唐棣 [- dì]〈植〉①（郁李）Chinese bush cherry ②（白杨类树木）a kind of white poplar

唐[棠]棣之花 [- - zhī huā] celebrating brothers' reunion

唐杜 [- dù] a surname: ～ 元 *Tangdu Yuan*

唐恩综合症 [- ēn zōng hé zhèng] Down's syndrome

唐花 [- huā] hothouse flower

唐吉诃德式 [- jí kē dé shì] quixotic

唐老鸭 [- lǎo yā] Donald Duck

唐南平衡 [- nán píng héng]〈热〉Donnan equilibrium

唐宁街 [- níng jiē]（英国首相官邸）Downing Street

唐人街 [- rén jiē] China town

唐三彩 [- sān cǎi] tri-coloured glazed pottery of the Tang Dynasty

唐山 [- shān] ①（城市名）Tangshan (in Hebei Province) ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 夫人 *Tangshan Furen*

唐诗 [- shī] poetry of the Tang Dynasty

唐氏综合征 [- shì zōng hé zhēng] Down's syndrome

唐孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 云 *Tangsun Yun*

唐突 [- tū] [书] rude; offensive; brusque

唐突西施 [- - xī shī] offend the most beautiful (girl); play down the beautiful in order to make the ugly more conspicuous; intrude a woman unceremoniously

唐皇唐帝 [- zāi huáng zāi] magnificent in scale [scope] and grand in momentum; stately impressive

唐装 [- zhuāng] traditional Chinese garments (clothing); Tang suit

鄌[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] 名（古国名）Tang, a state in ancient China

鄌鄌 [- wú] Tangwu (a place name in Shandong Province)

糖(①餳)[ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] Ⅰ 名 ①〈化〉(碳水化合物) sugar: 单 ～ *monose*; *monosaccharide*; 双 ～ *disaccharide*; 葡萄 ～ *glucose*; *grape sugar*; *dextrose* ②（食糖的统称）sugar: 砂 ～ *granulated sugar*; 蔗 ～ *cane sugar* ③（糖果）sweets; candy; sweety: 冰 ～ *sugar candy*; *rock candy* Ⅱ 形（用糖腌制或浸泡的）sugared; in syrup: ～ 姜 *sugared ginger*; *ginger in syrup*; ～ 蒜 *garlic in syrup*; *sweetened garlic*

糖包 [- bāo] a steamed dumpling stuffed with sugar

糖厂 [- chǎng] sugarhouse; trapiche; sugar refinery

糖醇 [- chún] sugar alcohol

糖醋 [- cù] sugar and vinegar; sweet and sour ◇ ～排骨 sweet and sour spareribs; ～ 诱杀 syrupacetiacid bait trap; ～ 鱼 fish in sweet and sour sauce

糖弹 [- dàn] sugarcoated bullet

糖蛋白 [- - bái] glycoprotein

糖淀粉 [- diàn fěn] amylose

糖二酸 [- èr suān] saccharic acid

糖房 [- fáng] sugar mill

糖分抽出率 [- fèn chōu chū lǜ] sucrose extraction

糖分回收率 [- - huí shōu lǜ] sugar total recovery

糖分渗出 [- - shèn chū] sugar diffusion

糖苷 [- gān] glucoside ◇ ～ 基 glycosyl; ～ 酶 glycosidase; ～ 内切酶 endo-glycosidase

糖缸 [- gāng] sugar bowl; sucrier

糖膏 [- gāo] massecuite; fillmass

糖果 [- guǒ] sweet; bonbon; candy; sweetmeats ◇ ～ 店 sweet shop; candy store; confectionery; ～ 糕点加工 processing of confectionary

糖葫芦 [- hú lu] sugarcoated haws on a stick

糖化 [- huà] saccharify ◇ ～ 物 saccharide; ～ 剂 saccharifying agent; ～ 饲料 malting feed

糖基转移酶 [- jī zhuǎn yí méi] glycosyl transferase

糖浆 [- jiāng] syrup; sirop ◇ ～ 剂 syrup

糖酵解 [- jiào jiě] glycolysis

糖精 [- jīng] saccharin

糖精钠 [- - nà]（又名“邻磺酰苯酰亚胺钠”）saccharin sodium (salt)

糖类 [- lèi] saccharides

糖量计 [- liáng jì] saccharometer; saccharimeter

糖料作物 [- liào zuò wù] sugar-yielding crops ◇ ～害虫 sugar-crop pest-insect

糖酶 [- méi] carbohydrase

糖蜜 [- mì] molasses; green syrup

糖耐量试验 [- nài liàng shì yàn] carbohydrate tolerance test

糖内苷 [- nèi gān] glycosan

糖尿 [- niào] glycosuria
糖尿病 [- - bìng] diabetes mellitus; glycuresis ◇ ～ 膳食 diabetic diet
糖尿症 [- - zhèng] diabetes (mellitus)
糖皮质激素 [- pí zhì jī sù] glucocorticoid
糖片 [- piàn] sugar-tablet
糖鞘氨脂 [- qiào ān zhī] glycosphingolipid
糖醛酸 [- quán suān] uronic acid
糖参 [- shēn] sugared ginseng
糖食 [- shí] sweetmeats; sugar; confection
糖水 [- shuǐ] syrup ◇ ～ 桃子 peaches in syrup
糖酸 [- suān] saccharic acid
糖-酸比 [- - bǐ] sugar-acid ratio
糖肽 [- tài] glycopeptide
糖烯 [- xī] thin malt sugar
糖哮 [- xiào] sugar-asthma
糖腌渍 [- yān zì] sugar cure
糖衣 [- yī] icing; sugar-coating ◇ ～ 炮弹 sugar bullet; sugar-coated bullet; ～ 片 sugar coated tablet
糖元[原] [- yuán] glycogen ◇ ～ 分解(作用) glycogenolysis
糖原累积症 [- - lěi jī zhèng] glycogen storage disease; glycogenosis
糖脂 [- zhī] glycolipid
糖汁 [- -] juice ◇ ～ 清静 sugar juice purification; ～ 蒸发 sugar juice evaporation
糖质 [- zhì] saccharic
糖渍食品 [- zì shí pǐn] sugar curing foods

溏 [ㄊㄤˊ] [táng] Ⅰ 形 (不凝结、半流动的) half congealed; viscous; semifluid Ⅱ 名 [书] ① (池) pool ② (泥浆) slurry
溏便 [- biàn] semiliquid [unformed] stool
溏泄 [- xiè] loose stool
溏心 [- xīn] (of eggs) with a soft yolk

tǎng ㄊㄤˇ

镗(鼞) [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] 名 (古代兵器) a military weapon with a long handle and crescent-shaped knife

倘(儻) [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] 连 (倘若) if; supposing; in case: ～ 有困难，请迅速通知我们。*If there is any difficulty, please let us know promptly.*
另见 cháng。
倘或 [- huò] if; in case
倘来之物 [- lái zhī wù] an unexpected or undeserved gain; windfall
倘能如此 [- néng rú cǐ] if this can be done
倘能如愿 [- - - yuàn] if one can satisfy his wishes
倘然 [- rán] in case; if; supposing
倘若 [- ruò] if; supposing; in case
倘使 [- shǐ] if; in case
倘有不测 [- yǒu bú cè] in the event of an accident; in case of accident; if anything untoward should happen

傥(儻) [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] Ⅰ 形 (恍惚) absentminded Ⅱ 连 (倘若) if; supposing; in case Ⅲ (构词成分) 见"倜傥" [tì tǎng]
傥荡 [- dàng] [书] dissolute; dissipated; unconventional
傥荡不备 [- - bù bèi] careless and unprepared
傥来之物 [- lái zhī wù] an unexpected [undeserved] gain; a thing which comes to hand unexpectedly; sth. which comes by accident

躺 [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] 动 (身体倒在地上或物体上) lie; recline: ～ 在床上 *lie on a bed*; *recline in bed*; 他～在地毯上。*He reclined on a rug.* 咱们～下休息一会儿。*Let's lie down for a rest.* 不要～在过去的成绩上睡大觉。*Don't rest content with past achievements.*; *Don't rest on your laurels.*
躺倒 [- dǎo] lie down; ～ 不干 *stay in bed, refuse to shoulder responsibilities any longer*
躺柜 [- guì] a long low box with a lid on top; chest
躺焊 [- hàn] fire crackerwelding
躺椅 [- yǐ] deck chair; sling chair; lounge; dormette

惝 [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] ("惝" [chǎng] 的又音) another pronunciation for 惝 [chǎng]
惝恍迷离 [- huǎng mí lí] confused; feeling lost

淌 [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] 动 (往下流) drip; flow down; shed; trickle: ～ 鼻涕 *have a running nose*; ～ 眼泪 *shed tears*; 腿～血了。*Blood trickled down one's leg.* 他额上在～汗。*His forehead was dripping with perspiration.* 河水～得很慢。*The river was running very slowly.*
淌口水 [- kǒu shuǐ] drive; drooling
淌下 [- xia] shed
淌眼抹泪 [- yǎn mǒ lèi] crying and wiping tears
淌着 [- zhe] wet

帑 [ㄊㄤˇ] [tǎng] 名 [书] (国库里的钱财; 公款) state treasury; public funds or money: 国～ *funds in the state treasury*

tàng ㄊㄤˋ

趟 [ㄊㄤˋ] [tàng] Ⅰ 量 ① (表示走动的次数): 走一～ *go over once*; 去过好几～ *have made several trips*; 坐下一～车 *take next train or bus* ② [方] (用于成行的东西): 一～字 *a line of characters*; 两～树 *two rows of trees* Ⅱ 名 (行列) ranks: 跟不上～儿 *cannot catch up with the ranks*; *break the ranks*
另见 tāng。
趟马 [- mǎ] (in Chinese operas) a set of stylized movements to indicate that one is riding or galloping on a horse

烫(鼞) [ㄊㄤˋ] [tàng] 动 [书] (热酒) hot [heat] wine
另见 tāng。

烫(燙) [ㄊㄤˋ] [tàng] Ⅰ 动 ① (灼人) burn; scald: 小心别～痛嘴。*Be careful not to burn your mouth.* 别让开水～着。*Don't be scalded by boiling water.* ② (用热水加热或洗) heat up in hot water; warm: ～脚 *bathe one's feet in hot water*; ～酒 *heat wine* (*by placing in vessel containing hot water*) ③ (熨烫) iron; press: 湿衣服容易～平。*Damp clothes iron* [*press*] *easily.* ④ (指烫发) perm: 电～头发 *have one's hair permed*; 冷～ *have a cold wave* Ⅱ 形 (物体温度高) very hot; scalding: 滚～的水 *boiling hot water*; *scalding water*; 这汤真～! *This soup is boiling hot!*
烫发 [- fà] give or have a permanent wave; wave hair; perm
烫工不良 [- gōng bù liáng] bad ironing
烫花 [- huā] bronze designs or patterns on fans, wooden furniture, etc.
烫画 [- huà] xylopyrography; pyrography
烫金 [- jīn] gold stamp; gold stamping; gold blocking; gilding ◇ ～垫 gold cushion; ～工具 gold tooling; ～活字夹 type holder; ～机 bronzine machine; blocking press; gilding press; stamping press
烫开 [- kāi] seal off
烫蜡 [- là] polish with melted wax; wax
烫面 [- miàn] dough made with boiling water ◇ ～饺 steamed dumplings
烫呢机 [- ní jī] pressing machine
烫泡工 [- pào gōng] blancher
烫绒机 [- róng jī] brushing and finishing machine
烫伤 [- shāng] empyrosis; scald
烫洗 [- xǐ] scald ◇ ～工 scalder; ～机 scalder
烫衣板[台] [- yī bǎn] ironing board; ironing table
烫衣服 [- - fu] iron clothes; press clothes
烫衣工 [- - gōng] ironer
烫衣机 [- - jī] ironer ◇ ～工 catcher; ～毡制衬垫 presser pad
烫印 [- yìn] thermoprint ◇ ～机 thermoprinting machine; ～温度 blocking point
烫褶边熨斗 [- zhě biān yùn dǒu] fluting iron

tāo ㄊㄠ

焘(燾) [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 名 ("焘" [dào] 的又音，多用于人名) another pronunciaton for 焘 [dào], often used in a person's name: 薛～ *Xüe Tao*

瑶 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 名 [书] (玉名) name of a jade

韬(韜、弢) [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] [书] Ⅰ 名 ① (弓或箭的套子) sheath, scabbard or bow case ② (兵法) art of war; military strategy and tactics: 六～ *The Six Arts of War* Ⅱ 动 (比喻隐藏) conceal; cover up; hide
韬笔 [- bǐ] let the pen idle; write no more: ～钳口 *put away the pen and keep the mouth tight* (*used figuratively of a wise man*)
韬光晦迹 [- guāng huì jì] hide one's capacities and hide one's time; hide one's light
韬光养晦 [- - yǎng huì] hide one's capacities and bide one's time
韬晦 [- huì] conceal one's true features or intentions; lie low: ～隐居 *hide one's light and live in seclusion*
韬晦之计 [- - zhī jì] the stratagem of concealing one's true features [intentions]; the stratagem of concealment; a plan of shamming "silly"
韬略 [- lüè] military strategy
韬略用详 [- - yòng xiáng] A strategy is planned to minute details.

榴 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 名 [书] (山楸) mallotus japonicus

夲 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 动 [书] (前进) go forward

掏(摎) [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 动 ① (拿出; 取出) take out; fish out; draw out; pull out: ～鸟蛋 *take bird's eggs out of a nest*; ～出手帕 *draw out a handkerchief*; ～炉灰 *clear the ashes from a stove*; 从口袋里～出一枚硬币 *fish out* [*up*] *a coin from one's pocket*; 她从上衣里面～出一张纸。*She pulled out a sheet of paper from inside her jacket.* ② (挖) dig (a hole, etc.); hollow out; scoop out: 在沙中～个洞 *scoop out a hole in the sand*; ～空了一棵树 *hollow out a tree*; ～脏水沟 *clean out a sewer*; ～耳朵 *pick the ears*; 厨师把瓜～空。*The cook hollowed out the melons.* 他们在山坡上～了一个深洞。*They dug a deep hole in the hillside.* ③ (偷) steal from sb.'s pocket: 他的钱包被～了。*He had his purse stolen by a pickpocket.*
掏包 [- bāo] pick pockets
掏槽 [- cáo] 〈矿〉 cutting 〈采矿〉 undermine; underholing◇ ～洞 〈采石〉 pool hole; ～工 snubber; ～落煤法 〈采矿〉 holing; thirling; ～(炮)眼 snubber; cuthole; 〈采矿〉 cut shot
掏肠剖肚 [- cháng pōu dù] come out with what's on one's mind
掏沉积物 [- chén jī wù] sludging
掏弹药勺 [- dàn yào sháo] ladle
掏底 [- dǐ] 〈采矿〉 floor cut
掏粪工 [- fèn gōng] nightman
掏干 [- gān] unwater
掏壶 [- hú] spring; squibbing
掏金摇动槽 [- jīn yáo dòng cáo] 〈采矿〉 rocker
掏井 [- jǐng] dredge a well
掏空族 [- kōng zú] empted tribe
掏窟窿 [- kū long] [方] get [run; fall] into debt
掏蚀作用 [- shí zuò yòng] undercutting
掏心掏肺 [- xīn tāo fèi] speak from the bottom of one's heart
掏腰包 [- yāo bāo] ① [口] (出钱) pay out of one's own pocket; foot a bill; produce one's purse; untie one's purse strings ② (偷窃) pick sb.'s pocket
掏渣勺 [- zhā sháo] sludge ladle

饕 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 形 [书] (贪财; 贪食) covetous; greedy; avaricious
饕餮 [- tiè] ① (一种传说的动物) a mythical ferocious animal ② (凶恶贪婪的人) a fierce and cruel person ③ (贪吃的人) voracious eater; glutton; gourmand ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～乎 *Taotie Ping*
饕餮纹 [- - wén] 〈考古〉 taotie design
饕餮之徒 [- - zhī tú] greedy persons; gluttons

叨 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 动 ① (受到好处; 沾光) receive [get] the benefit of; be favoured with ② [书] (贪求) be greedy for
另见 dāo; dáo。
叨光 [- guāng] [套] much obliged to you: ～不少 *have received many favours*
叨教 [- jiào] [套] many thanks for your advice: ～多载 *have been in receipt of your instruction for many years*
叨扰 [- rǎo] [套] thank you for your hospitality

慆 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] [书] Ⅰ 动 ① (悦; 娱乐) please: ～心 *gladden one's heart* ② (掩藏) cover up: 以乐～忧 *make merry to hide one's sorrows* ③ (逝去) die Ⅱ 形 ① (怠惰) dissolute: ～淫 *live a licentious life* ② (可疑的) doubtful; dubious; uncertain: 天命不～久矣。*Long has there been no doubt of Heaven's mandate.*
慆慆不归 [- tāo bù guī] have been away from home for many long years

涛(濤) [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 名 (大的波浪) billows; big waves: 松～ *the soughing of the wind in the pines*; 波～ *billows*; *great waves*; 惊～骇浪 *terrifying waves*; 怒～几乎吞没了那条船。*An angry billow almost swallowed that ship.*
涛声 [- shēng] rote; surf
涛涛 [- tāo] ① (大水滚滚) torrential; surging ②

（话多）keeping up a constant flow of words

滔 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（大水弥漫）flood; inundate: 白浪～天。*Whitecaps surge high.* ②（涌聚）swarm Ⅱ 形 ①（傲慢）haughty ②（汹涌的）surging ③（广大的）wide and long

滔滔 [- tāo] ①（大水滚滚）surging; torrential; billowy: 白浪～ *whitecaps surging* ②（话多）keeping up a constant flow of words: ～雄辩 *a torrent of eloquence*

滔滔不绝 [- - bù jué] spout eloquent speeches; an unceasing flow of words; exhaust [weary] oneself by talking; flow on without stopping; (right [straight]) off the reel; one's words pouring out like a flood; pouring out words in a steady flow; (She) rattled on, (her) words pouring out like a flood.; speak unceasingly; talk a horse's hind leg off; talk eloquently; talk nineteen to the dozen; talk on and on in a flow of eloquence; talk one's self out of breath; talk without cease

滔滔千言 [- - qiān yán] a flood of words

滔滔善辩 [- - shàn biàn] skilled in debating

滔天 [- tiān] ①（形容波浪极大）dash to the skies; billowy ②（罪恶、灾祸极大）heinous; monstrous

滔天大祸 [- - dà huò] a terrible disaster; a disaster like foaming billows dashing to the skies

滔天大浪 [- - - làng] rolling mountains of waves; billows surging to the skies

滔天大罪 [- - - zuì] towering [heinous; monstrous; horrible] crimes; atrocities

滔天罪行 [- - zuì xíng] a great sin; flagrant crime; monstrous crimes

滔油绿 [- yóu lǜ] viridin

谣 [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 形 [书]（疑惑；模糊不清）uncertain: 天道不～。*Heaven's way is not uncertain.*

绦(縚、鮹、縚) [ㄊㄠ] [tāo] 名（绦子）silk braid; silk ribbon

绦虫 [- chóng] {动} tapeworm; cestode◇～病 cestodiasis; taeniasis; tapeworm disease; ～感染 cestode infection; ～纲 Cestoda; ～恐怖 taeniophobia

绦虫头节 [- - tóu jié] scolices of tapeworm

绦虫幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] proscolex

绦带 [- dài] silk braid

绦子 [- zi] silk ribbon; silk braid

táo ㄊㄠˊ

萄 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 名（指葡萄）grapes: ～糖 *glucose*; *grape sweet*; ～酒 *port wine*; *grape wine*

梼(檮) [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] Ⅰ 动 [书]（捣碎）pound to pieces Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname; ～昆 *Tao Kun*

梼昧 [- mèi] [书] ignorant; benighted

梼杌 [- wù] ①（传说中的猛兽）a legendary fierce beast ②（借指凶恶的人）a ferocious person

桃 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 名 ①{植}（桃树及其果实）peach: 蟠～ *flat peach*; 水蜜～ *honey peach* ②（桃状物）peach-shaped things: 棉～儿 *cotton boll*; 核～ *walnut* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～应 *Tao Ying*

桃疮痂病 [- chuāng jiā bìng] peach scab

桃丛簇病 [- cóng cù bìng] peach rosette

桃大尾蚜 [- dà wěi yá] mealy plum aphid

桃儿七 [- ér qī] Chinese podophyllum root

桃粉蚜 [- fěn yá] hyalopterus arundinis; peach mealy aphid

桃符 [- fú] ①（古代画门神的桃木板）peach wood charms against evil, hung on the gate on the Lunar New Year's Eve in ancient times ②（春联）Sping Festival couplets

桃符更新 [- - gēng xīn] the Lunar New Year's Day

桃脯 [- fǔ] preserved peach

桃核承气汤 [- hé chéng qì tāng] Taohe Chengqi Tang; Decoction of Peach Kernel for Activating *qi*

桃红 [- hóng] ①（像桃花的颜色）pink ②{中药} Semen Persicae ◇～对虾 pink shrimp; ～色 peach blossom; pink; ～四物汤 {中药} Taohong Siwu Tang

桃红柳绿 [- - liǔ lǜ] The peach trees were in bloom and the willows were turning green.; red peach blossoms and green willows

桃弧棘矢 [- hú jí shǐ] bow of peach wood and arrow of thistle, (anciently used to avert evil influences)

桃花 [- huā] peach blossom ◇～红色 peach blossom; ～色 peach bloom; ～汤 Taohua Tang; Pink Decoction; ～癣 pityriasis simplex; ～汛 spring flood; ～鱼 minnow

桃花薄命 [- - bó mìng] miserable beauty

桃花心木 [- - xīn mù] mahogany; sipo; sipomahogany ◇～属 Swietenia; ～树 mahogany

桃花源 [- - yuán] the Peach Garden

桃花运 [- - yùn] luck in love; a romance particularly lucky with women

桃黄化病 [- huáng huà bìng] peach yellows

桃棘胫小蠹 [- jí jìng xiǎo dù] peach bark beetle

桃僵李代 [- jiāng lǐ dài] palm off a substitute for the real thing; substitute one person for another

桃胶 [- jiāo] peach gum

桃蛎壳虫 [- jiè ké chóng] peach scale

桃金娘 [- jīn niáng] hill gooseberry; myrtle ◇～根 downy rosemyrtle root; Radix Rhodomyrti; ～科 Myrtaceae; ～配基 myrtillidin; ～醛 myrtanal; ～素 myrtilin; ～烷醇 myrtanol; ～烯醇 myrtenol; ～烯醛 myrtenal; ～油 myrtol

桃李 [- lǐ] peaches and plums; one's pupils or disciples

桃李不言 [- - bù yán] Peaches and plums do not speak — sincere men need not speak much.

桃李不言，下自成蹊 [- - - - xià zì chéng xī] Peaches and plums do not have to talk, yet the world beats a path to them.; A man of true worth attracts admiration.; Though peach and plum trees do not speak, a path is worn beneath them.

桃李满门 [- - mǎn mén] Peaches and plums fill up the house.; have many pupils; have a great number of students [disciples]

桃李满天下 [- - - tiān xià] have [with] pupils everywhere; have [with] students all over the country [world]

桃李门墙 [- - mén qiáng] disciples and students of a master

桃李年华 [- - nián huá] in one's young age (from 16 to 20)

桃李飘香 [- - piāo xiāng] The fragrance of thousands of peach and plum trees in bloom fills the air.

桃李盛开 [- - shèng kāi] The peach and plum trees were in full bloom.

桃李盈门 [- - yíng mén] a whole family of peaches and plums — many disciples

桃李盈庭 [- - - tíng] Peaches and plums fill up the courtyard — to have a great number of students.

桃李争春 [- - zhēng chūn] The peach and the plum struggle in blooming first in the spring.; Peach and plum emulate each other in spring time.; Peach and plum trees rival in beauty in spring.

桃李争妍 [- - - yán] Peach and plum trees vie with one another in the splendor of their blossoms.; Peach and apricot blossoms rival each other in beauty.; Peach and plum emulate each other in spring time.

桃柳相间 [- liǔ xiāng jiàn] intersperse peach trees between the willows

桃柳争春 [- - zhēng chūn] The peach and the willow vie to be the top attraction of spring.

桃皮织物 [- pí zhī wù] peachskin

桃醛 [- quán] peach aldehyde

桃仁 [- rén] ①{中药}（桃核儿的仁）peach kernel; peach seed ②（核桃的仁）walnut meat; shelled walnut ◇～承气汤 {中药} Taoren Chengqi Tang; ～利口酒 persico; persicot

桃腮似土，檀口无言 [- sāi sì tǔ tán kǒu wú yán] (They saw) the girl's peachbloom cheeks had turned pale as clay and her little mouth was speechless.

桃腮微晕 [- - wēi yùn] The rosy cheeks are slightly flushed.

桃腮杏眼 [- - xìng yǎn] rosy cheeks and almond eyes — fair feminine faces

桃三李四 [- sān lǐ sì] Peach trees take three years to bear fruits and four years you will wait for apricots.

桃色 [- sè] ①（粉红色）peach ②（跟不正当的男女关系有关的事情）illicit love ◇～新闻 news of illicit love; (中国瓷器上的)～釉 peachblow

桃叔 [- shū] a surname: ～庆 *Taoshu Qing*

桃树 [- shù] peach (tree)

桃苔麦蛾 [- tái mài é] peach twing borer; paranthrena regalis

桃透翅蛾 [- tòu chì é] peach-tree borer; paranthrena regalis

桃小食心虫 [- xiǎo shí xīn chóng] carposina niponensis; peach fruit moth

桃小透翅蛾 [- - tòu chì é] lesser peach tree borer

桃羞杏让 [- xiū xìng ràng] beautiful

桃汛 [- xùn] spring flood

桃蚜 [- yá] black peach aphid; green peach aphid; myzus persicae

桃夭迨及[吉] [- yāo dài jí] the right age for marriage

桃叶 [- yè] peach leaf ◇～风铃草 peach bell; ～珊瑚 peach laurel; Japan laurel; ～珊瑚苷 aucubin(e); ～珊瑚花叶病 aucuba mosaic

桃一点叶蝉 [- yī diǎn yè chán] erythroneura sudra; smaller green leaf hopper

桃疣子病毒病 [- yóu zi bìng dú bìng] peach wart

桃园结义 [- yuán jié yì] be sworn brothers

桃源 [- -] the Land of Peach Blossoms; a fictitious land of peace and happiness, free from the disaster of war

桃源生活 [- - shēng huó] lead an idyllic life

桃源仙境 [- - xiān jìng] The Fairy Land of Peach Blossoms.; a haven of peace; a utopia; Shangrila

桃针钠石 [- zhēn nà shí] serandite

桃之夭夭 [- zhī yāo yāo] The peach trees are in full blossom.

桃蛀螟 [- zhù míng] dichocrocis punctiferalis; peach pyralid moth

桃子 [- zi] peach

桃子酒 [- - jiǔ] peach brandy

桃棕色 [- zōng sè] peach tan

酗 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] (构词成分)见"蚍陶"[máo táo]

咷 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 动（哭）cry loudly; wail: 号～大哭 *cry one's eyes out*

啕 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 动（哭）cry loudly; wail: 号～大哭 *cry one's eyes out*

秳 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] (构词成分)见下。

秳黍 [- shǔ] [方] Chinese sorghum

鼗(鞉、鞀) [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 名 [书]（拨浪鼓）a small handdrum with beads striking when rotated

逃(迯) [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 动 ①（逃跑；逃走）run away; flee; escape; take flight; take to one's heels: 携赃款潜～ *run away with the illicit money*; 仓皇潢～ *take to one's hasty flight*; 那个间谍企图～到邻国去。*The spy attempted to escape to a neighbouring country.* 他～进森林。*He fled into a forest.* ②（逃避）escape; evade; shirk; dodge: 罪责难～ *cannot escape the responsibility for the offence*

逃奔 [- bēn] run away to: ～他乡 *flee from one's native place*

逃避 [- bì] escape; evade; shirk: ～法律制裁 *evasion of legal sanction*; ～关税 *evade customs duties*; ～困难 *avoid [dodge] a difficulty*; ～现实 *try to escape reality*; *freak out*; ～刑罚 *beat the rap*; ～责任 *shirk responsibility*; *escape liability*; *dodge the column*; *pass the buck*; ～债务 *dodge a creditor*; ～职责 *evade doing a duty* ◇～干旱 escape drought; ～合成 escape synthesis; ～税收 tax evasion; tax avoidance; tax dodging; defraud the revenue; ～行为 {动} escape behaviour; ～训练 escape training; ～银行债务 evasion of repayment of bank loans; evade repaying bank loans; ～隐蔽植被 escape covert; ～运动 phobotaxis; ～资本 refuge capital

逃兵 [- bīng] army deserter; deserter; slacker

逃出重围 [- chū chóng wéi] break out from a heavy siege

逃出樊笼 [- - fán lóng] escape from a cage; break loose (from the place of confinement)

逃出虎口 [- - hǔ kǒu] escape from a tiger's mouth; escape from a dangerous situation

逃出龙潭，又入虎穴 [- - lóng tán yòu rù hǔ xué] leap [jump; be] out of frying pan into the fire

逃窜 [- cuàn] run away; flee in disorder

逃敌 [- dí] fleeing enemy

逃遁 [- dùn] flee; escape; evade: 仓皇～ *flee in panic*; 无处～ *can find no hiding place* ◇～主义 hermeticism

逃反 [- fǎn] flee from chaos caused by war or gangsters

逃犯 [- fàn] escaped criminal; escaped convict; escapee; bush parole; fugitive ◇～通缉令 an escape warrant; ～引渡 extradition of the escapee

逃荒 [- huāng] flee from famine; get away from a famine-stricken area

逃荒要饭 [- - yào fàn] flee to beg for food; (have) to flee one's native village and beg for a living

逃汇 [- huì] evade the state control over foreign exchange; evasion of exchange control: ～套汇

obtain large sums of foreign exchange without state authorization
逃婚 [- hūn] escape marriage; run away from wedding
逃课 [- kè] play truant; cut (a) class
逃口 [- kǒu] escape hatch
逃离 [- lí] flee ◇ ～ 货币 flight from currency; ～ 美元 flight from the dollar
逃名避誉 [- míng bì yù] avoid fame and praise
逃命 [- mìng] run [flee; fly] for one's life
逃难 [- nàn] flee from calamity; be a refugee
逃难群聚 [- - qún jù] synoporia
逃匿 [- nì] escape and hide; go into hiding: ～ 无踪 *skulk; leaving no trace*
逃跑 [- pǎo] run away; flee; escape; take flight; take to one's heels; turn tail; take a powder; fly the coop; do a guy [bunk]; show a clean pair of heels; show [take] one's heels; take to flight; make off; slip away; cop a heel; break away; give [take] leg bail; cut one's stick; cut loose; betake oneself (to) flight; make one's getaway; make good one's escape; make oneself scarce; cut and run; get-out ◇ ～ 主义 flightism
逃票 [- piào] to sneak through without a ticket
逃票者 [- - zhě] ticket evader
逃散 [- sàn] become separated in flight
逃生 [- shēng] flee for one's life; escape with one's life; escape: ～ 装置 escape system; 死里 ～ *barely escape with one's life; have a narrow escape; have a close shave*
逃世深居 [- shì shēn jū] retire from the world and dwell in deep seclusion
逃税 [- shuì] evade [dodge] tax; tax evasion; tax avoidance; evasion of taxation: ～ 漏税 *defraud the revenue* ◇ ～ 人 tax dodger; ～ 手段 tax shelter
逃脱 [- tuō] succeed in escaping; make good one's escape; get clear of: ～ 责任 *succeed in evading responsibility*; ～ 罪责 *escape scot-free; free oneself from being implicated in a crime* ◇ ～ 共振几率 resonance escape probability; ～ 因子〈核〉escape factor
逃妥鱼 [- tuǒ yú] tautog; tautaug
逃亡 [- wáng] become a fugitive; flee from home; go into exile ◇ ～ 黑奴 maroon; ～ 者 fugitive
逃席 [- xí] quit a dinner party without saying goodbye for fear of being urged to drink
逃学 [- xué] play truant [hookey; hooky]; cut class; escape school; skip school
逃逸 [- yì] escape; run away; abscond ◇ ～ 电子 runaway electron; ～ 火箭 escape rocket; ～ 迹 escape trace; ～ 临界高度 critical level of escape; ～ 趋势〈化〉escaping tendency; ～ 速度 escape velocity; ～ 塔 escape tower; ～ 系统 escape system; ～ 锥 escape cone; 〈等离子〉loss cone
逃灾避难 [- zāi bì nàn] seek refuge from calamities
逃债 [- zhài] dodge a creditor
逃之夭夭 [- zhī yāo yāo] decamp; make one's getaway; show a clean pair of heels; slip away; take to one's heels; flee; beat it; get away with it
逃走 [- zǒu] run away; flee; take flight; take to one's heels; make one's escape: 他企图贿赂警卫而 ～。*He tried to escape by bribing the guard.* ◇ ～ 条件作用〈动〉escape conditioning

匋 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 名 [书] (用陶土烧制的器物) pottery; earthenware

洮 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 动 [书] (盥洗) wash one's face
洮河 [- hé] the Taohe River (in Gansu Province)

淘(Ⅰ②掏) [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] Ⅰ 动 ①(在水或其他液体中搅荡，除去杂质) wash in a pan or basket; rinse: ～ 米 *wash rice*; 一些老矿工仍旧在这些河里 ～ 金。*Some old miners are still panning for gold in the streams.* ②(舀出污水等) clean out; dredge; ladle out; scoop: ～ 井 *dredge a well*; ～ 茅房 *remove night soil from a latrine*; ～ 阴沟 *clean out a drain [sewer]* ③(耗费) tax; trouble: ～ 神 *be a tax on one's mind; bother one's brain about sth.* Ⅱ 形 [方] (顽皮) naughty: 你对他应更严格，他太 ～ 了。*You ought to be stricter with him. He's very naughty.* "掏" 另见 tāo。
淘汇试验 [- biǎn xǐ kuàng shì yàn] van
淘簸筛 [- bò shāi] jig; jigger
淘河 [- hé] 〈动〉pelican
淘金 [- jīn] gold washing; panning; washgold (冶金产品) ◇ ～ 场 gold washings; ～ 木桶〈采矿〉batea; ～ 盘 batea; ～ 热 gold rush; ～ 摇动槽 rocker; ～ 者〈主澳〉fossicker; sweep-washer
淘矿 [- kuàng] 〈矿〉vanning ◇ ～ 法 vanning; ～ 工 vanner
淘矿机 [- - jī] vanner; vanning machine; frue vanner ◇ ～ 司机 vannerman
淘箩 [- luó] a basket for washing rice in
淘米做饭 [- mǐ zuò fàn] wash rice and prepare a meal
淘盘洗选法 [- pán xǐ xuǎn fǎ] 〈采矿〉panning
淘气 [- qì] naughty; mischievous: ～ 的孩子 *a naughty boy*; 爱 ～ *be fond of pranks*; 像猴子一样 ～ *as mischievous as a monkey* ◇ ～ 包 mischievous imp; a regular little mischief; ～ 鬼 mischievous imp; a regular little mischief; rascal; limb; monkey
淘砂 [- shā] placer ◇ ～ 盘 batea
淘沙拣金 [- - jiǎn jīn] wash the sand for gold
淘神 [- shén] [口] bother one's brain about sth.; trying; bothersome: ～ 费力 *worrying the mind and wasting energy*
淘汰 [- tài] ①(排除) eliminate through selection or competition; be sifted out; weed out: ～ 出去 *clean it out*; 他在第一轮比赛中就被 ～ 了。*He was eliminated in the very first round.* ②(废除不用) die out; fall into disuse; obsolete: 自动化使很多非技术工人受到 ～。*Automation has obsoleted many unskilled workers.* ◇ ～ 标准 culling level; ～ 材 reject; ～ 法 concentration; ～ 率 mortality; ～ 落后产品 eliminating of outmoded products; ～ 盘〈采矿〉buddle; table classifier; ～ 盘选矿〈采矿〉buddle-work; ～ 赛 elimination series; konckout match; ～ 选 tabling; ～ 制 knock-out system
淘析 [- xī] 〈化〉elutriation ◇ ～ 器 elutriator
淘洗 [- xǐ] elutriation ◇ ～ 重矿物工艺 panning
淘选 [- xuǎn] elutriation; buddling; levigate; vanning ◇ ～ 铲〈采矿〉van; ～ 法 elutriator

陶 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] Ⅰ 名 ①(用黏土烧制的器物) pottery; earthenware: 彩 ～ *painted pottery*; 黑 ～ *black pottery* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 渊明 *Tao Yuanming* Ⅱ 动 ①(制造陶器) make pottery [earthenware] ②(比喻教育、培养) educate; cultivate; mould: 熏 ～ *nurture; edify; exert an edifying influence on* Ⅲ 形 ①(用黏土烧制的) earthen: ～ 俑 *earthen figurine; pottery figurine* ②(快乐) happy; contented: 乐 ～ ～ *feel happy and contented*
另见 yáo。
陶贝尔试验 [- bèi ěr shì yàn] 〈分化〉Tauber test
陶伯尔定理 [- bó ěr dìng lǐ] 〈数〉Tauberian theorem
陶瓷 [- cí] pottery and porcelain; ceramics ◇ ～ 板 ceramic wafer; ～ 半导体器件 ceramic semiconductor device; ～ 包装纸 pottery tissue; ～ 泵 ceramic pump; ～ 避雷器 ceramic arrester; ～ 扁平磁头 ceramic flat head; ～ 扁平封装 ceramic flat packing; ～ 扁平管壳 ceramic flat packing; ～ 扁平组件 ceramic flat packing; ～ 变压器 ceramic transformer; ～ 玻璃材料 ceramic-vitreous material; ～ 波导 ceramic waveguide; ～ 薄膜 ceramic thin film; ～ 餐具 crockery; ceramic dinner set; ～ 茶具 ceramic utensil; ～ 衬底〈半〉ceramic substrate; ～ 衬垫推力室 ceramic-lined thrust chamber; ～ 衬套 ceramic chamber lining; ～ 成型机 jolly; jolley; jollie; ～ 成型装置 ceramics forming equipment; ～ 磁石 ceramic magnet; ～ 磁体〈电〉ceramagnet; ～ 传感器 ceramic sensor element; ～ 传声器〈工声〉ceramic microphone; ～ 刀具 sintex; ceramic cutting tool; ～ 地砖 floor tile; ～ 电容器 ceramic capacitor; ～ 电容器介质 ceramic capacitor dielectric; ～ 电子管 ceramic tube; ～ 电阻器 ceramic resistor; ～ 动叶片 ceramic rotor blade; ～ 发动机 ceramic engine; ～ 放大器 ceramic amplifier; ～ 封装 ceramic packing [packaging]; ～ 敷层 ceramic coat; ceramic coating; ～ 复合材料 ceramic composite; ～ 隔离 ceramic isolation; ～ 工 potter; ～ 工程学 ceramic engineering; ～ 工作者 ceramist; ～ 固化 ceramic solidification; ～ 光电开关 ceramic photoelectric switch; ～ 光调制器 ceramic light modulator; ～ 骨料〈材〉ceramic aggregate; ～ 管道 earthenware duct; ～ 过滤器〈化〉ceramic filter; Pasteur filter; ～ 核燃料 ceramic nuclear fuel; ～ 合金 ceramal; ～ 花盆 jardiniere; ～ 换能器 ceramic transducer; ～ 换能头 ceramic cartridge; ～ 基复合材料 ceramic matrix composite; ～ 激光器 ceramic laser; ～ 鉴频器 ceramic discriminator; ～ 结合剂 vitrified bond; ～ 结合磨具 ceramic bond abrasive tool; ～ 金属 ceramet; ceramal; ～ 金属封接 ceramicto-metal seal; ～ 金属化 ceramic metallization; ～ 介质 ceramic dielectric; ～ 介质电容器 ceramic dielectric capacitor; ～ 介质谐振器 ceramic dielectric resonator; ～ 浸渍 cerdip; ～ 绝缘 ceramic insulation; ～ 绝缘材料 crolite; ～ 绝缘线 ceramic insulated wire; ～ 绝缘线圈 ceramic-insulated coil; ～ 绝缘子 ceramic insulator; ～ 漏板 ceramic bushing; ～ 滤波器 ceramic filter; ～ 滤波器振荡器 oscillator with ceramic filter; ～ 滤波器中频放大电路 ceramic filter IF amplifier circuit; ～ 棉 ceramic wool; ～ 模 ceramic die; ～ 密封 ceramic seal; ～ 片 ceramic wafer; potsherd; ～ 燃料(反应)炉〈核〉ceramic reactor; ～ 燃烧室 ceramic-lined chamber; ～ 热电探测器 ceramic pyroelectric detector; ～ 石制品 gres; ～ 拾声器〈工声〉ceramic pickup; ～ 饰面砖 ornamental ceramic wall tile; ～ 碎片 potsherd; ～ 塑料〈材〉ceramoplastic; ～ 涂层 ceramic coating; ～ 天线罩 ceramic radome; ～ 纤维 ceramic fibre; ～ 纤维带 ceramic fibre strip; ～ 纤维增强复合材料 ceramic fibre reinforced composite; ～ 谐振器件 ceramic resonant device; ～ 心子[芯] ceramic core; ～ 心柱 ceramic stem; ～ 型芯 ceramic core; ～ 学 ceramics; ceramography; ～ 窑 furnace; ～ 业 ceramics; ceramic industry; ～ 印花纸 pottery tissue; ～ 釉 ceramic glaze; ～ 印相法 photoceramics; ～ 元件反应堆〈核〉ceramic reactor; ～ 原料 ceramic raw material; ～ 真空管 ceramic-vacuum tube; ～ 蒸发计〈工〉clay atmometer; ～ 直流电源变换器 ceramic converter for DC voltage source; ～ 制品 ceramic; ～ 中频变压器 ceramic medium frequency transformer; ～ 装甲 ceramic armour; ～ 铸型 ceramic-mould
陶瓷棒火焰喷涂 [- - bàng huǒ yàn pēn tú] 〈冶〉ceramic rod flame spraying
陶瓷小雕塑 [- - xiǎo diāo sù] pottery and porcelain figurine
陶瓷型 [- - xíng] ceramic mould ◇ ～ 铸造〈冶〉ceramic mold casting
陶瓷压电元件 [- - yā diàn yuán jiàn] ceraminator; cerap
陶瓷业用润滑油 [- - yè yòng rùn huá yóu] brockle oil
陶瓷状变岩 [- - zhuàng biàn yán] porcellanite
陶道 [- dào] 〈穴位〉Taotao (GV 13)
陶德立体 [- dé lì tǐ] (电影艺术) Todd-Ao
陶范 [- fàn] 〈考古〉pottery mould
陶蜂 [- fēng] potter wasp
陶缸 [- gāng] pithos
陶工 [- gōng] potter ◇ ～ 蜂 pithos bee
陶管 [- guǎn] vitrified clay pipe; earthenware pipe; pottery pipe
陶罐 [- guàn] stean; terrine
陶锅 [- guō] buckpot
陶拉唑啉 [- lā zuò lín] peripherine, tolazoline
陶立克式 [- lì kè shì] the Doric order
陶立克柱头 [- - - zhù tóu] capital of Doric column
陶粒 [- -] haycite; ceramsite; ceramicite
陶奈印花呢 [- nài yìn huā ní] tournay
陶泥釉 [- ní yòu] Albany slip
陶盘 [- pán] terrine
陶坯 [- pī] 〈材〉greenware
陶器 [- qì] earthenware; pottery; pottery ware; crockery; ficitile ◇ ～ 厂 pottery; ～ 成型机 jigger; ～ 抛光工 fettler; ～ 瓶 ampulla; ～ 上釉 delft; ～ 纹饰〈考古〉pottery decoration; ～ 修光者 dresser; ～ 作坊〈考古〉pottery workshop
陶情山水 [- qíng shān shuǐ] relax one's mind in nature
陶情养性 [- - yǎng xìng] cleanse one's spirit (with poetry, etc.)
陶丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 德 *Taoqiu De*
陶犬瓦鸡 [- quǎn wǎ jī] dogs and chickens made of potter's clay — useless things
陶然 [- rán] happy and carefree: ～ 忘机 *contented and happy without any schemes in mind*
陶然自得 [- - zì dé] in a happy frame of mind; happy and self-satisfied [carefree]
陶入燧石 [- rù suì shí] potter's flint
陶叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 卷 *Taoshu Juan*
陶陶 [- táo] happy
陶桶 [- tǒng] seau
陶土 [- tǔ] glass-pot clay; body; potter's clay; pottery clay; potter's earth; argilla; argil; carclazyte; syderolite; kaolin ◇ ～ 堡垒 vitrified fort; ～ 坩埚 fire clay bushing; ～ 尿 ceramuria; ～ 岩〈岩〉ceramicite; ～ 瓦管 vitrified tile terra-

cotta pipe
陶瓦 [- wǎ] earthenware pipe ◇ ～下水管 terracotta sewage pipe
陶文 [- wén]〈考古〉inscription on pottery
陶系 [- xì]〈考古〉pottery ware
陶窑遗址 [- yáo yí zhǐ] pottery-kiln site
陶冶 [- yě] ①(烧制陶器和冶炼金属) make pottery and smelt metal ②(给人思想，性格上的影响) exert a favourable influence (on a person's character, etc.); mould: ～情操 *mould a person's temperament*; *cultivate one's taste* [*temperament*]; ～性情 *mould a person's temperament*
陶俑 [- yǒng] pottery figurine; terracotta figurine ◇ ～坑 pits for pottery figurines
陶釉 [- yòu] bristol glaze; ceramic glaze
陶渣 [- zhā] grog ◇ ～(粘土)熟料 chamotte
陶罩缸 [- zhào gāng] craggan
陶制(的) [- zhì] ceramic; porcelain earthen ◇ ～壶 olla; ～品 fictile; ～容器 earthen container
陶质 [- -]〈物〉ceramic ◇ ～电阻器 ceramic resistor; ～反应炉〈核〉ceramic reactor; ～换能器 ceramic transducer ～容器 pig[主苏格兰]
陶铸 [- zhù] mould and educate persons
陶砖 [- zhuān] earthenware brick
陶醉 [- zuì] be intoxicated; revel in; be enchanted: 自我～ *be intoxicated with self-satisfaction*; ～于已有的成就 *become dizzy* [*intoxicated*] *with the successes already won*

骟 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] (构词成分)见下。
骟骝 [- tú][书] a kind of horse

绹 [ㄊㄠˊ] [táo] 名[书](绳索) twisted rope

tǎo ㄊㄠˇ

黏 [ㄊㄠˇ] [tǎo] (构词成分)见下。
黏黍 [- shǔ][方] Chinese sorghum

讨 [ㄊㄠˇ] [tǎo] 动 ①(讨伐) send army or despatch troops to suppress or assault: 征～ *send a punitive expedition against*; ～贼 *fight enemy*; ～平叛乱 *put down a rebellion* ②(索取；请求) ask for; beg for; demand: ～账 *demand the payment of a debt*; *dun*; ～赏钱 *ask for tips*; ～个人情儿 *beg for a special consideration* ③(谴责) denounce; condemn; censure: 声～ *denounce*; *condemn* ④(娶) marry: ～媳妇 *get a wife*; *get married* ⑤(招惹) provoke; incur; court; invite: ～了个没趣儿 *court a rebuff*; *ask for a snub*; ～人欢心 *ingratiate oneself with sb.*; *ingratiate oneself into sb.'s favour*; 自～苦吃 *walk into trouble*; *bring trouble upon oneself* ⑥(讨论) discuss: 研～ *deliberate*; *discuss*; 探～ *inquire into*; *probe into*; 商～ *discuss*
讨伐 [- fá]] send armed forces to suppress; send a punitive expedition against
讨饭 [- fàn] beg for food; be a beggar: 他～。*He begged for food*. ◇ ～袋 scran bag
讨个吉利 [- gè jí lì] ask for sth. as a token of good omen
讨个没趣 [- - méi qù] get the cold shoulder
讨好 [- hǎo] ①(迎合别人) ingratiate oneself with; fawn on; curry favour with; play up to ②(得到好效果) be rewarded with a fruitful result; get good result: 费力不～ *put in much hard work, but get very little result*; *undertake a thankless task*
讨好卖乖 [- - mài guāi] fawn on and show off one's cleverness; blandish
讨好献媚 [- - xiàn mèi] ingratiate oneself with; fawn on and curry favour with; toady to
讨还 [- huán] get sth. back
讨还血债 [- - xuè zhài] make one pay for his countless bloody crimes; make one pay his blood debt
讨价 [- jià] ask a price; name a price
讨价还价 [- - huán jià] bargain with sb. for a supply of sth.; chaffer with a tradesman about prices; dicker with sb. about sth.; dispute about the terms of a bargain; drive a hard bargain; haggle with sb. over the price of sth.; higgling; huckster over ◇ ～理论 bargain theory
讨价还价、愿者成交 [- - - - yuàn zhě chéng jiāo] Voluntary deals are struck through bargaining.
讨教 [- jiào] ask for advice
讨论 [- lùn] discuss; talk over: ～透彻 *talk out*; ～一个问题 *discuss a question*; 参加～ *join in the discussion* ◇ ～法 discussion method; ～委员会 discussion committee
讨论会 [- - huì] symposium; discussion; seminar: 科学～ *science symposium*
讨便宜 [- pián yi] seek undue advantage; (try to) gain sth. [advantage] at the expense of others; look for a bargain
讨平 [- píng] send armed forces to put down a rebellion
讨乞 [- qǐ] beg alms; beg
讨巧 [- qiǎo] act artfully to get what one wants; get the best for oneself at the least expense; choose the easy way out
讨情 [- qíng][方] plead for sth.; beg sb. off: ～告饶 *plead for leniency*; *beg for pardon*
讨求宽恕 [- qiú kuān shù] entreat one to forgive
讨饶 [- ráo] beg for mercy; ask for forgiveness; pardon
讨饶乞恕 [- - qǐ shù] crave mercy [pardon]; beg for forgiveness and implore for pardon
讨人喜欢 [- rén xǐ huān] try to keep sb. in good humour; likable [likeable]; cute
讨生活 [- shēng huó] seek living; drift along aimlessly
讨嫌 [- xián] disagreeable; annoying
讨厌 [- yàn] ①(惹人厌烦) disagreeable; disgusting; have no use [time] for; repugnant; nuisance; be tired of; be sick of; be disgusted at [by]; How boring!; have an aversion to sb.; be antipathetic to; be repugnant to; be disgusted with; take an adversion to; be browned-off with; hold sth. in abomination; be fed up with: ～鬼 *toad*; *warling*; *varmint*; *creep*; 那个小孩多～！*What a nuisance that child is!* ②(事情难办) hard to handle; troublesome; nasty: 这是一个很～的病。*It is a nasty illness*. ③(厌恶) dislike; loathe; be disgusted with: 她～蛇。*She dislikes snakes*.
讨斋化缘 [- zhāi huà yuán] beg alms; ask for financial aids
讨债 [- zhài] demand repayment of a loan; ask for payment of debt; dun
讨债公司 [- - gōng sī] debt-collection company; debt-recovery firm
讨债鬼 [- - guǐ] nuisance
讨账 [- zhàng] ask for payment; demand the payment of a debt; dun

tào ㄊㄠˋ

套 [ㄊㄠˋ] [tào] I名 ①(套子) cover; case; sheath: 袖～ *sleeves*; 手～ *gloves*; 枕～ *pillowcase*; *pillowslip*; 椅～ *slipcover for a chair* ②(河流或山势的弯曲处) a bend of a river or a curve in a mountain range: 河～ *the bend of a river*; *the Great Bend of the Huanghe River* ③[方](棉衣、棉被里的棉絮) cotton padding or wadding; batting: 袄～ *jacket padding*; 褥～ *bedding sack*; 被～ *cotton wadding of a quilt*; *quilt padding* ④(拴牲口的挽绳) harness; traces: 大车～ *harness for a cart*; 拉～ *pull a plough or cart*; 这匹马不上～。*The horse kicks over the traces*. ⑤(用绳子等结成的环状物) knot; loop: 死～儿 *fast knot*; 活～儿 *slipknot*; *running knot*; 拴个～儿 *tie a knot*; *make a loop* ⑥(应酬的话；陈陈相因的办法) convention; formula: 俗～ *convention*; *conventional pattern*; *formality*; 客～ *polite remarks*; *routine compliments*; 虚～ *mere formalities*; *conventionalities*; 老一～ *the same old stuff*; *stereotype* ⑦(阴谋) trick; trap; noose: 圈～ *trap*; *noose*; 落入～中 *fall into a trap* II 动 ①(互相衔接或重叠) overlap; interlink: ～接两个环 *interlink two rings*; 一环～一环 *one ring linked with another — a closely linked succession* ②(罩在外面) slip over: ～上床罩 *cover the bed with the counterpane or bedspread*; ～上一件外套 *slip on an outer garment* ③[方](把棉胎和被褥或袄缝合) sew a padding [wadding] into a jacket or a quilt ④(用套拴系) harness; hitch up: 把马～上车 *hitch a horse to a waggon*; 我去～牲口。*I'll go and harness the beast*. ⑤(模仿) model after [on]; copy: 生搬硬～ *apply or copy mechanically*; ～样 *copy model* ⑥(引出；诱出) trick into talking; coax a secret out of sb.; pump out: ～口供 *trick an accused into confession or admitting details*; *trap a suspect into admitting his guilt*; 让我们想法儿～他的话。*Let's try to draw the secret out of him*. 真实情况终于从他那里一点点地～了出来。*The truth was drawn from him by degrees*. ⑦(拉拢) bring close to; try to win: ～近乎 *cotton up to*; *become close to sb.*; ～交情 *try to get in good with sb.* ⑧(用丝锥或板牙切削螺纹) turn or cut thread (of a screw) III 形(罩在外面的) over; outer: ～鞋 *overshoes* IV 量(用于成组的事物) set; suit; suite; series: 一～家具 *a set of furniture*; 一～篷帆 *a suit of sails*; 一～房间 *a suite of rooms*; *a flat*; 一～纪念邮票 *a series of memorial stamps*
套版 [- bǎn]〈刷〉process plate; colourplate; registering
套包 [- bāo] collar for a horse
套柄 [- bǐng] toggle◇ ～铁锤 (hand) fuller; ～錾 socket chisel
套裁 [- cái] cut out a piece of cloth in a way with the minimum material to make two or more articles of clothing; suit cut
套餐 [- cān] set meal
套层 [- céng] jacket layer; mantle layer ◇ ～结晶器 jacketed crystallizer; ～纤维 clad fibre; ～原始细胞 jacket initial cell; ～蒸发器 jacketed evaporator; ～蒸馏器 jacketed still
套车 [- chē] harness an animal to a cart
套抽样 [- chōu yàng] cluster
套锤 [- chuí] fuller; gagy (整直轨用)
套出 [- chū] extract; milk; elicit
套带螺钉 [- dài luó dīng] jacket band screw; invagination
套叠 [- dié] telescope; 〈医〉indigitation; intussusception ◇ ～鞭 mastigium; ～投影 process projection; ～钻塔 telescopic derrick
套阀 [- fá] sleeving valve ◇ ～发动机 knight engine
套房 [- fáng] a suite of rooms
套服 [- fú] suit
套覆下玻璃 [- fù xià bō li] cased glass
套杆 [- gǎn] loop bar
套格子花纹 [- gé zi huā wén] over square; overcheck; overplaid
套耕[犁] [- gēng] trench plow; alternative cultivation
套购 [- gòu] fraudulently purchase; arbitrage; illegally buy up [illegally purchase] state-controlled commodity for resale ◇ ～保值条款 hedging clause; ～牟利 profit taking; ～套售交易 cross trade; ～选择权 straddle option; ～证券 stock arbitrage
套购统购统销物资 [- - tǒng gòu tǒng xiāo wù zī] illegally buy up goods for which there is a state monopoly of purchase and marketing; fraudulently purchase state-controlled commodities
套箍 [- gū] hoop; skein
套箍形电极 [- - xíng diàn jí] cuff electrode
套鼓 [- gǔ] trap drum ◇ ～演奏员 trap drummer
套挂断错 [- guà duàn cuò]〈地质〉hitch
套管 [- guǎn] drivepipe; annular tubes; branch pipe; casing pipe; sleeve; sleeving; canula; cannula; casing; cothead; spigot; nozzle; connection; bushing (电瓷); casing (drill hole) (钻孔) ◇ ～插入术 canulation; ～测井〈油工〉casing log; ～齿轮〈机〉quill gear; ～传动〈机〉quill drive; ～打捞筒 trip casing spear; ～灯 jacketed lamp; ～底端 casing shoe; ～偶极子 sleeve dipole; ～反应器 double tube reactor; ～挂〈油工〉bell-weevil hanger; ～锅炉〈工〉thimble-tube boiler; ～换热器 double-pipe heat exchanger; ～间隙〈设计〉shell clearance; ～接箍定位器 casing collar locator; ～井地层测试器 casing well tester; ～就地灌筑桩〈土〉driven cast-inplace pile; ～(深)井 cased well; ～联轴器 thimble coupling; ～连接 telescoped joint; ～冷冻器 double-pipe chiller; ～冷凝器 double-pipe condenser; ～冷却 jacket cooling; ～冷却器 double-pipe cooler; ～螺丝起子 box driver; ～螺纹规 casing gauge; ～热交换器〈化工〉double-pipe exchanger; ～射孔 well-case perforating; ～射孔器 casing perforator; ～伸缩轴 extension shaft; ～送下程序〈采矿〉casing drill-in; ～天线 sleeve-dipole antenna; sleeve antenna; telescopic antenna; ～天线杆 tubular mast; ～贴补 casing patch; ～头储罐〈油工〉casinghead tank; ～靴 casing shoe; pipe drive shoe; ～压入机 bushing press; ～异径接头 casing adapter; ～纵向割刀 casing ripper; ～引鞋 casing guide; ～轴 quill; ～柱 string of casing; ～桩 tube-in-tube pile
套管式 [- - shì] bushing type; sleeve type ◇ ～变流器 bushing current-transformer; ～电容器 bushing type condenser; ～换热器 double pipe heat exchanger; ～冷凝器 tube-in-tube condenser; double pipe condenser; ～三角架〈工〉telescopic tripod; ～调整器 sleeve type compensator
套管型电离室 [- - xíng diàn lí shì] thimble chamber

套管形变流器 [- - - biàn liú qì] bushing type current-transformer
套冠 [- guàn] 〈生〉 hose-in-hose
套规 [- guī] socket gauge
套锅 [- guō] jacketed kettle
套合 [- hé] registration ◇ ～ 误差 registration error
套合式容器 [- - shì róng qì] shrink-fit vessel
套红 [- hóng] 〈刷〉 red chromatography
套话 [- huà] polite formula; empty conventional talk; cliché: ～ 连篇 *a link of conventional phrases*
套环 [- huán] 〈设计〉 lantern ring; shrink-ring; set of connected rings ◇ ～ 换向器 〈电〉 shrink-ring commutator; ～ 接合 collar joint; ～ 链 toggle chain; ～ 螺栓 clevis bolt; ～ 制动器 toggle brake; ～ 钻 〈土〉 annular borer; ～ 烃 catenaner; ～ 烷 catenane
套换 [- huàn] fraudulently exchange
套汇 [- huì] currency arbitrage; illegally purchase or obtain foreign exchange; arbitrage of exchange; arbitrage; unlawful acquisition of foreign exchange; obtain large sums of foreign exchange without state authorization ◇ ～ 汇率 arbitrage rate; arbitrage rate of exchange; cross rate; ～ 交易 arbitrage transaction
套几 [- jī] nest of tables
套夹 [- jiā] cartridge clip
套加印 [- - yìn] 〈刷〉 overprint
套架 [- jià] stock
套间 [- jiān] ①（一套房间）apartment; zotheca; flat; suite ②(在正房一侧或两侧的房间)a small room opening off another; inner room
套件 [- jiàn] external member
套接 [- jiē] 〈房〉 cup joint; bell socket
套(窝)接 [- -] bell and spigot joint
套(管式)接(合) [- -] muff-coupling
套接式减速齿轮 [- - shì jiǎn sù chǐ lún] rested reduction gear
套接震动钻杆 [- - zhèn dòng zuàn gǎn] jan
套节管 [- jié guǎn] socketed pipe
套结 [- -] bar tacks; noose ◇ ～ 缝纫机 bartacks
套近乎 [- jìn hu] cotton up to someone; curry favor with someone
套具 [- jù] tackling
套(挽)具 [- -] sling
套刻 [- kè] alignment ◇ ～ 精度 alignment precision
套孔 [- kǒng] 〈工〉 trepanning; trepan boring ◇ ～ 刀 trepanping tool; ～ 机 trepan
套口 [- kǒu] running-on; looping; barffing ◇ ～ 缝合(法) open seam; ～ 机 binding-off machine; looper; linking machine; looping machine
套裤 [- kù] leggings; leggin; overalls
套利 [- lì] arbitrage; straddle ◇ ～ 差额 agiotage; ～ 公司 arbitrage house; ～ 基金，套头交易基金 hedge fund; ～ 选择权 straddle option
套料 [- liào] jacking; trepanning ◇ ～ 玻璃 flashed glass; ～ 钻 cylindrical drill; ～ 钻头 trepanning drill
套猎法 [- liè fǎ] cannula hunting
套炉 [- lú] blind roaster
套路 [- lù] a series of skills and trick in *wushu*, etc.
套马笼头 [- mǎ lóng tóu] bridle
套马索 [- - suǒ] lasso; noose
套马套 [- - tào] loop
套买 [- mǎi] hedge purchase
套卖 [- mài] hedge sale
套毛 [- máo] [法] toison; fleece; 〈纺〉 fleece wool ◇ ～ 边缘污杂物 toppings; ～ 去边 〈纺〉 skirtings
套模 [- mó] cover die
套膜 [- -] 〈生〉 mantle ◇～ 节 mantle segment; ～ 沟 mantle groove; 〈无脊椎〉 pallial groove; ～ 褶 mantle fold
套配书帖星标 [- pèi shū tiè xīng biāo] starred signature
套盆 [- pén] flower-pot cover; jardinier
套片 [- piàn] nest plate ◇ ～ 机 film synchronizer
套谱 [- pǔ] 〈音〉 arrangement
套期保值 [- qī bǎo zhí] 〈经济〉 hedge
套期持换(债券) [- - chí huàn] advance refunding
套取 [- qǔ] extract
套取利润 [- - lì rùn] profit squeeze
套曲 [- -] 〈音〉 divertimento; song cycle ◇ ～ 形式 cyclical form
套圈 [- quān] lasso; topping-on; bring forward; ferrule; stabilizer; bearings ring ◇ ～ 轮 bur; ～ 游戏 ringtoss
套裙 [- qún] overskirt; petticoat
套染 [- rǎn] resistdye
套入 [- rù] embolia; embole（指囊胚）
套入部 [- - bù] intussusceptum
套入器 [- - qì] invaginator
套色 [- shǎi] 〈刷〉 chromatography; topping; colour process; colour register ◇ ～ 版 process plate; colourplate; ～ 木刻 coloured woodcut; 〈刷〉 colour register; ～ 板 chromaticity printing; ～ 玻璃 cased glass; flashed glass; ～ 刻花玻璃器皿 cameoware; ～ 拼隔版 〈刷〉 dissecting; ～ 调节色光 ping-up
套晒 [- shài] surprint
套衫 [- shān] overpull; pullon; slipover
套绳 [- shéng] prolonge
套式 [- shì] shell type ◇ ～ 插齿刀 shell slotting cutter; ～ 轨道 gauntlet track; gantlet; ～ 铰刀 shell reamer; ～ 扩孔钻头 〈设计〉 gougebit; shell bit; ～ 面铣刀 facing-type cutter; ～ 喷雾器 sleeve atomizer; ～ 手钻 shell gimlet; ～ 钻头 shell bit; ～ 铣刀 arbor-type cutter; shell cutter; ～ 细齿面铣刀 shell fine tooth face milling cutter;
套书 [- shū] serial books
套数 [- shù] ①（连贯成套的曲子）a cycle of songs in a traditional opera ②（系统的技巧和手法）a series of skills and tricks in *wushu*, etc.
套丝 [- sī] mantle fiber
套算[交叉]汇率 [- suàn huì lǜ] cross rates of exchange
套索 [- suǒ] hackamore; lasso; noose; lariat; rope ◇ ～ 钉 toggle; ～ 环 lariat loop; honda; ～ 桩 belaying-pin
套筒 [- tǒng] jacket; sleeve; bushing; sleeve piece; liner; muffle; sleeve barrel; well casing; thimble ◇ ～ 扳手 socket wrench; socket spanner; female spanner; box spanner; box key; ～ 扳手头 socket head; ～ 扳物 box(end) wrench; carriage wrench; circular ended wrench; male wrench; ring spanner; socket screw wrench; ～ 闭塞螺母 sleeve blocking nut; ～ 拆卸器 bushing puller; ～ 轭 sleeve yoke; ～ 阀 〈机〉 telescoping valve; sleeve valve; ～ 管接头 box coupling; ～ 滚子链 bushroller chain; ～ 活塞泵 sleeve pump; ～ 夹 collet head; ～ 夹头 collet; (管套) ～ 接合 spigot joint; ～ 接合 bell and spigot joint; female joint; ～ 结构 tube-in-tube structure; ～ 口 sleeve-port; ～ 拉制法 tube and rod drawing method; ～ 连接 muff-joint; ～ 联轴节[器] box coupling; butt coupling; muff-coupling; 〈工〉 sleeve coupling; ～ 螺旋千斤顶 telescope jack; ～（燃烧）炉 sleeve burner; ～ 炮 built-up gun; ～ 卡盘 muff chuck; ～ 倾卸槽 telescopic chute; ～ 燃烧器 sleeve burner; ～ 天线 sleeve antenna; ～ 推进器 shrouded propeller; ～ 网 sleeve net; ～ 铣刀 arbor-type milling cutter; ～ 靴 〈设计〉 drive shoe; ～ 眼 thimble-eye; ～ 支柱 telescopic strut; ～ 指轴 telescopic spindle; ～ 砖 〈材〉 sleeve brick; ～ 轴 telescopic axle; ～ 轴承 sleeve bearing; ～ 转位夹具 collet index fixture; ～ 装拆器 bushing driver
套筒式 [- - shì] telescope-feed ◇ ～ 波导 telescopic waveguide; ～ 补偿器 slip-type expansion joint; ～ 测力计 hub dynamometer; ～ 减震器 direct-acting shock absorber; ～ 联轴器 case butt coupling; ～ 普通轴承 sleeve type journal bearing; ～ 凿岩机 stopper drill; ～ 轴承 sleeve type bearing
套头(的) [- tóu] pullover ◇ ～ 裹脑 blind fold person; ～ 基金 hedge fund; ～ 交易 hedging; ～ 交易投资集团 hedge fund; ～ 披风 poncho; ～ 衫 pull-over; ～ 罩衣 cuculla
套图塑料膜 [- tú sù liào mó] overlay
套网格问题 [- wǎng gé wèn tí] nesting problem
套问 [- wèn] find out by asking seemingly casual questions; tactfully sound sb. out; trap sb. into telling the truth
套细胞 [- xì bāo] jacket cell; amphicyte
套箱 [- xiāng] pouring jacket
套鞋 [- xié] galoshes; overboot; overshoes ◇ ～ 帮 vamp
套形铰刀 [- xíng jiǎo dāo] 〈设计〉 shell reamer
套袖 [- xiù] sleevelet; raglan sleeve; oversleeve; sleeve-coverings [covers] ◇ ～ 大衣 raglan
套叶 [- yè] 〈无脊椎〉 mantle lobe
套翼 [- yì] glove wing
套印 [- yìn] 〈刷〉 chromatography: 彩色 ～ *process printing* ◇ ～ 本 chromatograph edition
套用 [- yòng] apply mechanically; use indiscriminately
套语 [- yǔ] polite formula
套针 [- zhēn] trocar; trochar
套蒸精度 [- zhēng jīng dù] accuracy of registration evaporation
套中人 [- zhōng rén] people who is complacent and conservative
套钟 [- -] ring
套种 [- zhòng] interplant; under sow
套轴 [- zhóu] sleeve ◇ ～ 双连电位器 dual potentiometer
套住 [- zhù] entangle
套爪 [- zhuǎ] collet; sleeve spindle ◇ ～ 夹 collet holder; ～ 夹头 collet cuck
套装 [- zhuāng] coordinates; suit ◇ ～ 论 emboitement; ～ 裙子 suit-dress; ～ 叶轮 shrunk-on disc
套状 [- zhuàng] shell-like ◇ ～ 被复 cloak-like superposition; ～ 铰刀轴 arbor for shell reamer; ～ 沙洲 loop bar
套准 [- zhǔn] register; registration ◇ ～ 定位装置 register lock-up; ～ 调节辊 register roller
套子 [- zi] ①（罩在物体外面的东西）sheath; cover; case; sleeve: 唱片 ～（*gramophone*）*record sleeve*; 沙发 ～ *sofa cover*; 照相机 ～ *camera case* ②［方］（棉絮）cotton padding [wadding]; batting ③（应酬的话）conventional [stereotyped] remark; conventionality
套做股票 [- zuò gǔ piào] stocks for margin trading
套做买卖订单 [- - mǎi mài dìng dān] spread order
套作 [- -] 〈农〉 relay intercropping; undercrop sowing

tè ㄊㄜˋ

忑 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] （构词成分）见“忐忑”[tǎn tè]

忒 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] ［书］Ⅰ名（差错）error; mistake: 差 ～ *error* Ⅱ动 ①（变更）change ②（感到疑惑）feel uncertain Ⅲ形（邪恶）evil Ⅳ副（太；过于）too
另见 tēi; tuī。
忒斯拉感应圈 [- sī lā gǎn yìng quān] Tesla induction coil
忒肖配质 [- xiào pèi zhì] texogenin

揎 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] 动［书］（拳打）cuff

蜕(螣) [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] 名〈动〉（吃苗叶的害虫）an injurious insect destroying rice seedlings or young sprouts
“螣”另见 téng。

慝 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] 名［书］①（邪恶）wickedness ②（阴气）overcast ③(灾害）beast ④（恶人；坏人）evil person; villain

铽 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] 名〈化〉（金属元素）terbium (Tb)
铽合金 [- hé jīn] terbium alloy
铽化合物 [- huà hé wù] terbium compound
铽基合金 [- jī hé jīn] terbium-base alloy
铽离子 [- lí zǐ] terbium ion
铽络合物 [- luò hé wù] terbium complex
铽酸盐 [- suān yán] terbate
铽添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] terbium addition
铽同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] terbium isotope
铽组金属 [- zǔ jīn shǔ] terbium metal

特 [ㄊㄜˋ] [tè] Ⅰ形（特殊；超出一般）particular; special; exceptional; unusual: ～ 供 *special supply*; 奇 ～ *peculiar*; *quaint*; 独 ～ *unusual*; *unique*; *distinctive* Ⅱ副 ①（特别）especially; very: 今年夏天 ～ 别热。*It has been especially hot this summer*. 这个医生扎针 ～ 灵。*That doctor is very good at giving needle treatment*. ②（特地）for a special purpose; specially: ～ 为看你而来。*I came here specially to see you*. Ⅲ名 ①（指特务）special or secret agent; spy: 匪 ～ *bandit and spy*; 敌 ～ *enemy agent*; 防 ～ *guard against enemy agents* ②［书］（公牛）bull ③［书］（三岁的兽）three-year old beast ④［书］（配偶）spouse ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 宫 *Te Gong* Ⅳ连［书］（只；但）but; only; except that: ～ 一时失检 *only a momentary oversight*; 不 ～ 如此 *not only that*
特矮星 [- ǎi xīng] pygmy star
特白棉 [- bái mián] extra white cotton
特别 [- bié] ①（与众不同）special; unusual; particular; out of the ordinary: 没什么 ～ 的地方 *nothing out of ordinary*; 他的口音很 ～。*He has a peculiar accent*. ②（格外）especially; particularly; specially: 质量 ～ 好 *be of extra fine quality*; 他工作 ～ 努力。*He's especially hardworking*. 这里最需要医务人员，～ 是外科医生。*We're in bad need of medical workers, especially surgeons*. ③（特地）specially; especially: 老大

娘 ～ 为伤员炖了一只鸡。*Granny cooked a chicken especially for the wounded soldier*. ◇ ～案件 extraordinary case；～ 保释 special bail；～ 保释令 manucaption；～ 保险 specific insurance；～ 保证书 special warranty；～ 报价 special offer；～ 背书 special endorsement；～ 辩护人 special pleader；special demurrer；～ 标签规划 special labeling requirement；～ 补救权 nobile officium；～ 财产权 special property；～ 裁决 special verdict；special rule；special finding；～ 忏悔神父 father confessor；～ 出庭 special appearance；～ 储藏费率 special storage rate；～ 存款 special deposit；～ 代表 special deputy；～ 代理人 special agent；～ 恩典 special grace；～ 订单 special order；～ 法 special law；～ 法庭 special tribunal；special court；～ 费用 special charges；～ 工业事务 special industrial services；～ 股息 special dividend；～ 观察员 an ad hoc observer；～ 海关发票 special customs invoices；～ 海损 particular average；extraordinary average；～ 活期存款 special current account；～ 划线 special crossing (of a cheque)；～ 划线支票 check crossed specially；specially crossed check；～ 会议 special meeting [session]；～ 机动队 fire brigade；～ 记账单位 special unit of account；～ 加工区 special processing area；～ 价格 special price；～ 检查 special survey；～ 鉴定法 special identification；～ 军事法庭 special court-martial；military commission；～ 开支 special expenses；～ 客车 saloon car；～ 快车 limited express；express train；～ 快车机车 express engine；～ 利益 special advantage；～ 流通单据 special negotiable instrument；～ 留置权 particular lien；～ 命令 special order；～ 陪审团 special jury；struck jury；～ 批准 special authorization；～ 任务 special duty；～ 任务完成情况图〔图〕special job cover map；～ 诉讼程序 special proceedings；～ 税 special assessment；surtay；～ 损益 extraordinary gain or loss；～ 提款权 special drawing right (SDR)；special drawing rights (SDRS)(国际货币基金的)；～ 提款权本位 SDR standard；～ 提款权分配 allocation of special drawing rights；～ 提款权估值 valuation of SDR；～ 提款权平价 SDR parity；～ 提款权账户 special drawing account；～ 条款 special clause；～ 通知信用证 special advised credit；～ 行政区 special administrative region；～ 许可证 special licence；～ 信用 special credit；～ 医疗单位 intensive care unit (ICU)；～ 遗产管理人 special administrator；～ 研究小组 task force；～ 优惠待遇 special preferential treatment；～ 预算 special budget；～ 账户 special account；～ 折旧 abnormal depreciation；～ 折让 special allowance；～ 争议 special issue；～ 支付代理人 special disburser；～ 谘文 Special Message (SM)；～ 资历 superseniority；～ 准备 special reserve；～ 罪行 crimen extraordinarium

特薄层 [- bó céng] sharp layer
特伯克体制 [- - kè tǐ zhì] Therberg system
特藏本 [- cáng běn] deluxe edition
特草定 [- cǎo dìng]〔有化〕terbacil
特产 [- chǎn] special local product；speciality；native：中国 ～ *special products of China*
特长 [- cháng] what one is skilled in；strong point；special skill；speciality；domain：游泳不是她的～。*Swimming is not her strong point*.
特长绒棉 [- - róng mián] extra long staple
特长生 [- - shēng] students with special skills
特超精细结构 [- chāo jīng xì jié gòu] super-hyperfine structure
特超声 [- - shēng] hypersonic sound；hypersound ◇ ～ 频(率) hypersonic frequency；～ 学〔声〕hyposonics
特超声速 [- - - sù] hypersonic speed ◇ ～ 等离(子)体包层 hypersonic plasma sheath；～ 风洞〔工〕hypervelocity wind tunnel；～ 附面层 hypersonic boundary layer；～ 空气动力学 hypersonic aerodynamics；～ 流状态 hypersonic flow condition；～ 模型 hypersonic model；～ 稳定性 hypersonic stability；～ 相似(定)律 hypersonic similarity law
特称积分 [- chēng jī fēn] particular integral
特称命题 [- - mìng tí] particular proposition；singular proposition；subaltern；subalternate
特称判断 [- - pàn duàn] subaltern；subalternate
特出 [- chū] outstanding；prominent；extraordinary；distinguished：～ 的成绩 *outstanding achievements*；～ 的作用 *a prominent role*
特窗酸 [- chuāng suān] tetronic acid
特纯材料 [- chún cái liào] ultrapure material
特纯试剂 [- - shì jì] ultrapure reagent
特纯物质 [- - wù zhì] ultrapure substance
特此 [- cǐ]（公文用语）hereby；specially；for the very purpose：～ 作证 *in testimony whereof*；*in witness whereof*；定于星期六下午3点在礼堂举行国际形势报告会，～ 通知。*It is hereby announced that there will be a talk on the international situation in the auditorium at 3 on Saturday afternoon*.
特此奉告 [- - fèng gào] I beg to inform you that ...
特粗 [- cū] extraordinarily thick ◇ ～ 砂 moulding gravel
特大 [- dà] especially [exceptionally] big；the most：～ 号服装 *outsize garments*；～ 火灾 *wildfire*；～ 喜讯 *excellent news*；*most welcome news*；～ 自然灾害 *extraordinarily serious natural calamities* ◇ ～ 城市 supercity；metropolis (100万人以上)；～ 尺寸 super；～ 都市 megalopolis；～ 功率电网 supergrid；～ 功率速调管 superpower klystron；～ 号 jumbo；～ 洪水 extraordinary flood；～ 企业 megacorporation；～ 品 imperial；～ 油气田 giant oil-gas field
特大型 [- - xíng] super-huge type；outsize ◇ ～ 发电厂 superstation；～ 喷气客机 megajet；～ 企业 mega corporation；～ 汽轮发电机 super-huge turbogenerator；～ 轴承(外径)440毫米) extra large size bearing
特大字刊载 [- - zì kān zǎi] display
特导范式 [- dǎo fàn shì]〔逻〕special normal form
特等 [- děng] special grade；top grade；special class；crack；oriental ◇ ～ 舱〔交〕stateroom；deluxe cabin；～ 劳模 special-class model worker；～ 射手 crack shot；expert marksman；(船廊上的) ～ 舱位 bibby；～ 品 imperial；～ 卧车 roomette car
特低频 [- dī pín] ultra-low frequency
特地 [- dì] for a special purpose；specially；go out of one's way：～ 来请教 *come specially to ask for advice*；我 ～ 来看你。*I came here specially to see you*.
特蒂锡铅焊料 [- - xī qiān hàn liào] Tertiarium
特点 [- diǎn] characteristic；distinguishing feature；peculiarity；trait：生理 ～ *physiological characteristics* ◇ ～ 空间 features space；～ 向量 features vector；～ 选择 features selection
特丁胺 [- dīng àn]〔有化〕tert-butyl amine
特丁基 [- - jī] tert-bytyl group
特丁津 [- - jīn] Garagard；Gardoprim
特定 [- dìng] ①(特别指定的) specially appointed；specially designated：～ 的人选 *a person specially designated for a post* ②(某一个) given；specified；specific：～ 的历史阶段[条件] *specific historical stage* [*conditions*] ◇ ～ 保单 specific policy；～ 材料制件 piece；～ 财产 particular estate；～ 城市 town；～ 程序错误 program-sensitive error；program sensitive malfunction；～ 程序故障 program-sensitive malfunction；program-sensitive fault；～ 程序计算机 target computer；～ (脉冲)重复率 specific repetition rate；～ 单元 discrete cell；～ 多数 qualified majority；～ 抵押 special mortgage；～ 地点 locality；～ 订单 specific indent；～ 工作制 ad-hocracy ～ 管辖权 limited jurisdiction；special jurisdiction；～ 化 specialization；～ 货物运费率 particular commodity rate；specific commodity rate；～ 继承 singular succession；～ 继承人 particular [singular] successor；～ 阶段 moment；～ 卷宗 specific volume；～ 军事行动开始时刻 hour；～ 抗性 specific resistance；～ 留置权 paricular lien；～ 命题 particular proposition；～ 模式故障〔计〕pattern-sensitive fault；～ 年 year；～ 年龄捕捞死亡率 age-specific fishing mortality；～ 期限 definite term；～ 生产指数 specific productive index；～ 水域 specific bodies of water；～ 土地税征收法令 land settlement；～ 信用状 special credit；～ 穴 specific acupoint；～ 证据 particular evidence；～ 转导 specialized transduction；～ 字符组 preferred character set；～ 罪行 particular crime；～ 坐标 preferred coordinates；～ 座位测验〔遗〕specific locus test；～ 座位法 specific locus method
特定性 [- - xìng] specificality
特短 [- duǎn] ultrashort ◇ ～ 周期双星 ultrashort-period binary；～ 周期造父变星 ultrashort-period Cepheid
特恩权 [- ēn quán] immunity
特尔斐方法 [- ěr fěi fāng fǎ]〔教〕Delphi approach
特尔曼振荡器 [- - màn zhèn dàng qì] Terman oscillator
特尔史密斯破碎机 [- - shǐ mì sī pò suì jī]〔机〕Telsmith breaker
特发病 [- fā bìng] idiopathy
特发性癫痫 [- - xìng diān xián] idiopathic epilepsy
特发性高钙尿 [- - - gāo gài niào] idiopathic hypercalciuria
特发性高血压 [- - - - xuè yā] essential hypertension
特氟隆 [- fú lóng] teflon；polytetrafluoroethylene
特夫南 [- - nán] Thevenin ◇ ～ 定理 Helmholtz's theorem；Thevenin's theorem；～ 等效发生器〔电〕Thevenin generator
特富矿块 [- fù kuàng kuài] prill
特富矿体 [- - - tǐ] specimen ore
特高 [- gāo]〔电〕extra-high voltage ◇ ～ 品位 erratic high-grade；～ 速〔摄〕very-high-speed；～ 灵敏度 ultra-sensitivity
特高频 [- - pín] ultrahigh frequency；UHF ◇ ～ 传播 ultra high frequency propagation；～ 放大器电路 circuit of UHF amplifier；～ 高频头 UHF tuner；～ 功率放大管 amplitron；～ 功率放大器 amplitrans；～ 天线输入端 input UHF aerial；～ 图像发射机 UHF vision transmitter；～ 相关器 UHF correlator；～ 带通滤波器 UHF bandpass filter
特高温炭化 [- - wēn tàn huà] super high temperature carbonization
特高(电)压 [- - yā] extra-high voltage (EHV)；extreme high voltage ◇ ～ 部件 extra-high-voltage unit；extra-high-tension unit；～ 发生器 extra-high-voltage generator；extra-high-tension generator；～ 整流器 extra-high-voltage rectifier；extra-high-tension rectifier
特稿专页 [- gǎo zhuān yè] an opposite editorial page；an Op-Ed page
特工 [- gōng] secret service ◇ ～ 处 secret service；～ 队员 partisan；partizan；～ 人员 special agent；secret service personnel
特挂 [- guà] special registered mail
特环曼干涉仪 [- huán màn gān shè yí] Twyman interferometer
特厚板轧机 [- hòu bǎn zhá jī] super-heavy plate mill
特厚大衣呢 [- - dà yī ní] box cloth
特厚煤层 [- - méi céng] super high seam ◇ ～ 采煤法 super high seam mining method
特厚鞋底 [- - xié dǐ] a clump sole
特护 [- hù] special nurse
特化(作用) [- huà] specialization
特号斜纹布 [- hào xié wén bù]〔纺〕imperial
特惠 [- huì] indulgence；preference；odds；vouchsafe ◇ ～ 关税 preferential tariff；～ 关税制 preferential tariff system；～ 贸易协定 preferential trade；～ 欺诈 fraudulent preferential；～ 权 special privilege；～ 税 preferential duty；～ 条件 concessional terms；～ 条款 preferential clause；～ 制度 preferential system；～ 状态 privileged state
特汇汇率 [- - huì lǜ] preferential exchange rate
特混舰队 [- hùn jiàn duì] (naval) task fleet
特基拉龙舌兰 [- jī lā lóng shé lán] tequila
特辑 [- jí] ①(为特定目的编辑的文字资料) special number of a periodical ②(电影专辑) a special collection of short films
特急 [- -] extra urgent ◇ ～ 电 extra urgent telegram；flash message；～ (状态)时间 crash time
特级 [- -] special grade [class]；superfine：～ 茉莉花茶 *superfine jasmine tea* ◇ ～ 飞机 manoeuvering aircraft；～ 大师(棋类) grand master (G. M.)；～ 记者 special-ranked reporter；～ 教师 teacher of a special classification；special grade teacher；～ 耐火材料 superrefractory；～ 品 superfines；～ 市[商]场 hypermarket；～ 摇摆舞团体 supergroup；～ 战斗英雄 special-class combat hero；combat hero of special grade
特己酮 [- jǐ tóng] pinacoline
特技 [- jì] ①(特殊技能) stunt；trick ②〔电影〕special effects ◇ ～ 场景 trick scene；～ 飞行 aerobatics；aerobatic flight；stunt flying；～ 飞行的喷气飞机 aerojet；～ 飞行员 aerobat；～ 格斗 aerobatic dogight；～ (飞行)驾驶 stunt driver；～ 镜头 cheat shot；trick scene；～ 品 trick work；～ 摄影 special effect cinematography；～ 摄影机 trick-film cameras；～ 跳伞 trick parachuting；～ 跳水 acrobatic diving；～ 效果 special effect；～ 演员 stunt man
特技用混合放大器 [- - yòng hùn hé fàng dà qì] gizmo montage amplifier
特佳能见度 [- jiā néng jiàn dù] exceptional visibility
特加导航制 [- - dǎo háng zhì] Decca
特加经纱 [- - jīng shā] added floats
特价 [- jià] special offer；bargain price：～ 出售 *sell at a bargain price*；*particular solution*；*spe-*

cial solution; particular integral
特解 [- jiě] particular solution; particular integral
特精密加工 [- jīng mì jiā gōng] extra fine
特警 [- jǐng] regimental police; special duties police; SWAT Teams (Special Weapons and Tactics [美]); Special Duties
特刊 [- kān] special issue [number]; special
特可明(醇) [- kě míng] tecomin; lapachol
特[得克萨斯 [- kè sà sī] Texas ◇ ～ 七叶树 western buckeye; ～ 热 redwater fever; 〈兽〉 Texas fever
特克斯 [- - sī] 〈纺〉 Tex ◇ ～ 特里尔(杜邦公司所制非织造织物的总称) Textryl; ～ 妥拉 [美] Textura (聚酯变形纱)
特克西洛斯 [- - xī luò sī] (用纸条和短纤维混捻的纱线) texilose
特肯纤维 [- kěn xiān wéi] [巴西] tecum; tecuma; tecun; tucun
特快 [- kuài] 〈交〉 express; express train ◇ ～ 断路器 superchopper; ～ 客运列车 express passenger train; ～ 海轮 greyhound; ～ 情报服务 flash information service; ～ 全色片 〈摄〉 ultra-speed pan; ～ 专递 express mail service; special delivery
特困 [- kùn] exceptional poverty; very poor; extremely poor; in dire straits; in a very difficult situation; in dire poverty
特困地区 [- - dì qū] destitute areas
特困行业和企业 [- - háng yè hé qǐ yè] industries and enterprises in dire straits
特拉尔贝 [- lā ěr bèi] [法] Trallbe (聚酯纤维)
特拉克导航系统 [- - kè dǎo háng xì tǒng] Delrac
特拉霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈微〉 Terramycin
特拉纶 [- - lún] 〈有化〉 Dralon
特拉普酒 [- - pǔ jiǔ] trappistine
特赖茨氏肌 [- lài cí shì jī] musculus suspensorius duodeni; Treitz's muscle
特赖芬宁 [- - fēn níng] triphenin, propionylphenetidin
特赖皮伦胺 [- - pí lún àn] pyribenzamine; tripelennamine
特兰科尔合金 [- lán ké ěr hé jīn] Trancor
特朗秤 [- lǎng chèng] trone
特雷巴克舞 [- léi bā kè wǔ] Trepak
特雷维拉 [- - wéi lā] [德] (聚对苯二甲酸二酯纤维) Trevina
特里谷米方程 [- lǐ gǔ mǐ fāng chéng] Tricomi equation
特里科经编织物 [- - kē jīng biān zhī wù] tricot
特里兰 [- - lán] teleran (电视雷达导航仪)
特丽拉红色粗呢 [- lì lā hóng sè cū ní] tehlila
特利根理论 [- - gēn lǐ lùn] Tellegen theory
特利切里胡椒 [- - qiē lǐ hú jiāo] tellicherry pepper
特利棕榈 [- - zōng lǘ] troolie
特例 [- -] special case
特立独行 [- - dú xíng] personal independence of conduct; noteworthy conduct and independent character
特立尼达和多巴哥 [- - ní dá hé duō bā gē] Trinidad and Tobago
特立尼达沥青 [- - - - lì qīng] 〈材〉 Trinidad asphalt
特立中央胎座式 [- - zhōng yāng tāi zuò shì] free-central placentation
特亮抛光 [- liàng pāo guāng] planish extra-bright
特列策塔 [- liè cè tǎ] Triceta (三醋酯纤维)
特列赛尔 [- - sài ěr] Tricel (三醋酯长丝短纤维)
特留分继承权 [- liú fēn jì chéng quán] forced heirship; forced heirs
特留分继承人 [- - - - - rén] forced heirs
特隆衡器 [- lóng héng qì] trone weight
特隆染料 [- - rǎn liào] [德] Telon dyes
特罗耳液位调节器 [- luó ěr yè wèi tiáo jié qì] Level-Trol
特罗菲尔 [- - fēi ěr] Trofil (聚乙烯纤维)
特罗兰 [- - lán] (光刺激量单位) troland
特洛碱 [- luò jiǎn] leloidine
特洛皮 [- - pí] (一种植物) waratah; warratau
特洛坡图 [- - pō tú] tropogram
特洛伊 [- - yī] Troy ◇ ～ 木马 Trojan horse; ～ 战争 Trojan War
特鲁贝对比 [- lǔ bèi duì bǐ] 〈油工〉 Trube's correlation
特鲁索 [- - suǒ] Trousseau ◇ ～ 现象 〈医〉 Trousseau's phenomenon; ～ 氏征 Trousseau's sign
特伦德伦伯格氏卧位 [- lún dé lún bó gé shì wò wèi] Trendelenbury position
特伦德伦伯格氏征 [- - - - - - - - zhèng] Trendelenburg's sign
特伦顿阶 [- - dùn jiē] Trentonian
特纶 [- -] [美] Telon (聚酯短纤维); [苏] Terlon (芳族聚酰胺纤维); [印] Terene (聚酯纤维)
特纶卡(纤维) [- - kǎ] [荷; 英] Terlenka
特马豆阶 [- mǎ dòu jiē] Tremadoc (ian) stage
特霉素 [- méi sù] speciomycin
特免 [- miǎn] privilege
特命全权大使 [- mìng quán quán dà shǐ] ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary
特命全权公使 [- - - - gōng shǐ] envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary
特纳氏综合症 [- nà shì zōng hé zhèng] Turner's syndrome (性机能延迟发育)
特纳斯科 [- - sī kē] [英] Tenasco (高强力粘胶长丝)
特纳草[达迷] [- - cǎo] damiana
特尼法因人 [- ní fǎ yīn rén] 〈人〉 Ternifine man
特农氏囊 [- nóng shì náng] ocular capsule; Tenon's capsule
特偶者 [- ǒu zhě] idiogamist
特排 [- pái] display
特派 [- pài] specially appointed ◇ ～ 代表 special representative; ～ 记者 special correspondent; accredited journalist; ～ 员 special agent; accredited person; special; delegate; emissary
特聘 [- pìn] specially invite (or engage)
特平板 [- píng bǎn] dead flat sheet
特普(脂) [- pǔ] Mortopl; Bladen; Vapotone; ethylpyrophosphate; Nifost; Kilmite 40; Killax; TEPP
特遣部队 [- qiǎn bù duì] task force; party
特遣登陆队 [- - dēng lù duì] landing party
特遣队员 [- - duì yuán] partisan; partizan
特轻火石玻璃 [- qīng huǒ shí bō lí] extralight flint
特轻加载 [- - jiā zài] extra-light loading◇ ～ 线路 extra-light-loaded circuit
特区 [- qū] special area; special zone; special administrative region
特屈拉辛 [- - lā xīn] tetrazene (起爆药)
特屈儿(炸药) [- qūr] 〈化〉 tetryl
特权 [- quán] privilege; prerogative: ～ 地位 *privileged position*; 外交 ～ *diplomatic privileges*; 不允许把职权变成 ～。*It is not allowed to use one's power to seek privileges.* 这个人喜欢搞 ～。*This man is fond of seeking privileges.* ◇ ～ 集团 vested interests; ～ 寄存器 privileged register; ～ 阶层 privileged stratum; ～ 阶级 privileged class; privileged order; ～ 思想 the idea that prerogatives and privileges go with position; the" special privilege " mentality; ～ 事例 prerogative instance; ～ 指令 privileged instruction; ～ 指令异常 privileged operation exception; ～ 专利 special privilege monopoly; prerogation
特软钢 [- ruǎn gāng] (含碳 0.1%以下) extra soft steel
特色 [- sè] characteristic; distinguishing feature; item; unique feature: ～ 电话机 *feature phone*; 象牙雕刻的传统 ～ *the traditional features of ivory carving*
特色菜展销节 [- - cài zhǎn xiāo jié] et munchfest
特沙尔透镜 [- shā ěr tòu jìng] 〈光〉 Tesaar lens
特赦 [- shè] special pardon; special amnesty ◇ ～ 令 decree of special pardon; ～ 权 prerogative of mercy; ～ 证明书 charter of pardon
特设 [- -] *ad hoc* ◇ ～ 舱 airborne equipment compartment; ～ 公园 theme park; ～ 横梁 web beam; ～ 桥 accommodation bridge; ～ 委员会 *ad hoc* committee
特使 [- shǐ] special envoy; ambassador; embassador
特事特办 [- shì tè bàn] handle special cases with special methods
特殊 [- shū] special; particular; peculiar; exceptional: ～ 儿童 *exceptional child*; ～ 教育 *special education*; ～ 情况 *special circumstances*; *special case*; 受到 ～ 照顾 *receive special care*; ～ 政策，灵活措施 *special policies and flexible measures* ◇ ～ 案件 special case; ～ 版台 patent base; ～ 保险费率 specific rate; ～ 泵 specific pump; ～ 变星 peculiar variable; ～ 波形信号发生器 special waveform signal generator; ～ 部位 privileged sites; ～ 部位砖衬 zoned lining; ～ 材料 fabric; ～ 产品 specialties; ～ 产业占有者 particular tenant; ～ 才能 brilliant; ～ 场所放映 film projection on special location; ～ 场所恐怖 topophobia; ～ 臭气嫌恶 osmodysphoria; ～ 臭味 off-odor; ～ 磁控管 special magnetron; ～ 出生率 special birth rate; ～ 处理 special handling; ～ 簇 special pencil variety; ～ 电路 special circuit; special hardware; ～ 电视干扰 chirps; ～ 动力作用 specific dynamic action; ～ 阀 particular usage valve; ～ 法 jus singulare; ～ 风貌 character; ～ 否认 special traverse; ～ 感觉能力说 〈心〉 law of specific sense-energy; law of specific energy of sensation; ～ 钢 special steel; ～ 高能燃料 exotic composition; ～ 观测 special observation; ～ 光谱 peculiar spectrum; ～ 规律心理学 idiographic psychology; ～ 规律研究法 idiographic; ～ 函数 special function; ～ 函数旋转变压器 special function resolver; ～ 恒星 peculiar star; ～ 互连条 〈半〉 specializing bars; ～ 环境用电气设备 special environment electric equipment; ～ 积分 special integral; ～ 教育 special education; ～ 结算 special settlement; ～ 介质换热器 special medium heat exchanger; ～ 禁令 special injunction; ～ 经济规律 special economic law; ～ 境况 special situation; ～ 掘进法 special drivage method; ～ 卡爪 special jaw; ～ 开关试验 special breaking test; ～ 开庭期 special term; ～ 抗辩 special plea; ～ 扣押权，～ 留置权 particular lien; ～ 零件 〈军〉 peculiar part; ～ 铝青铜 Arms bronze; ～ 名称表 onomasticon; ～ 目的语言 language for specific purposes (LSP); ～ 耐火材料 special refractory; ～ 能力 special ability; ～ 配合力 specific combining ability; ～ 配置 peculiar setup; ～ 破岩技术 special rock cutting technique; ～ 青铜 specific bronze; ～ 情况布点 special case of point distribution; ～ 人物 dilly; ～ 摄动 special perturbation; ～ 生理选拔 special physiological selection; ～ 时机 occasion; ～ 食物癖 opsomaina; ～ 市区 town; ～ 事物 particularity; ～ 事件 special event; specific event; ～ 适应 idioadaptation; ～ 适应性 adaptitude; ～ 数据组合故障 〈自〉 pattern-sensitive fault; ～ 私生子女 special bastard; ～ 算符 special operator; ～ 天体 peculiar object; ～ 调弦法 scordatura; ～ 外形 distinctive appearance; ～ 席位 bar; ～ 现象 phenomenon; ～ 线性群 special linear group; ～ 星 peculiar star; ～ 星系 peculiar galaxy; ～ 星云 peculiar nebula; ～ 形式电影 special film presentation system; ～ 性 particularity; specific characteristic; ～ 性能 property; ～ 遗赠物(又称"特殊遗产") specfic legacy; ～ 用途 special purpose; ～ 用途导弹 special purpose missile; ～ 语言 special language; ～ 运动 peculiar motion; ～ 凿井法 special sinking; ～ 周年纪念日 jubilee; ～ 转运 specialized transport; ～ (专用)字符 special character; ～ 字体 stylized font; ～ 钻头 special drill
特殊化 [- - huà] become privileged: 反对 ～ *oppose privileges*; 他从不搞 ～。*He never seeks any personal privileges.*
特殊情况，特殊对待 [- - qíng kuàng tè shū duì dài] Special cases should be treated in a special way.
特殊条件下作战 [- - tiáo jiàn xià zuò zhàn] operations under special conditions
特殊照顾 [- - zhào gù] give someone (an) extra help [consideration]
特斯拉 [- sī lā] 〈电〉(磁通量密度的国际单位制单位) T (tesla) ◇ ～ 电流 Tesla current; ～ 计 Tesla meter; ～ 线圈 Tesla coil
特它碱 [- tā jiǎn] tembetarine
特特奶 [- tè nǎi] tatte milk
特提斯 [- tí sī] tethys ◇ ～海 Tethys
(东丽)特头纶 [- tóu lún] [日] (聚酯纤维) Toray-Tetoron
特外曼-格林干涉仪 [- wài màn gé lín gān shè yí] Twyman and Green interferometer
特威切耳试剂 [- wēi qiē ěr shì jì] Twitchell reagent
特纬 [- wěi] (额外织入丝线或金银线) brocading
特为 [- wèi] for a special purpose; specially; going out of one's way to: ～ 来看你 *come specially to see you*
特沃德尔 [- wò dé ěr] (液体比重度数) Twaddle; Twaddell
特戊醇 [- wù chún] 〈化〉 tertiary amyl alcohol
特戊基 [- - jī] tert-amyl; tert-pentyl
特戊酸 [- - suān] pivalic acid
特戊酰 [- - xiān] pivaloyl ◇ ～ 基 pivaloyl group
特务 [- -] 〈军〉 (特殊任务) special task [duties] ◇ ～ 营 special task battalion
特务 [- wu] (从事刺探情报等活动的人) special agent; spy; stooge ◇ ～ 活动 espionage; ～ 机关 secret service; espionage agency; ～ 组织 secret service; spy organization
特细高跟(鞋) [- xì gāo gēn] a stiletto heel
特细牙螺纹 [- - yá luó wén] extra fine
特狭面型 [- xiá miàn xíng] 〈人〉 hyperleptoprosopic
特狭上面型 [- - shàng miàn xíng] 〈人〉 hyperleptene
特嫌 [- xián] suspected enemy spy

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特项推销 [- xiàng tuī xiāo] special sales promotion
特效 [- xiào] specially good effect; special efficiency ◇ ～ 成分 magistery; ～ 试剂 special reagent; ～ 药 specific [wonder] drug; specific; effective cure; specific medicine; remedy
特效性 [- - xìng] 〈药〉 wholesomeness
特写 [- xiě] ①（报告文学的一种形式）feature article or story; feature ②〈电影〉close-up ◇ ～ 镜头 close-up shot; 〈摄〉closeup [cu]; ～ 乐曲 character piece
特形(的) [- xíng] special-shaped ◇ ～ 管 zamplate pipe; ～ 光束 shaped beam; ～ 铣 route; ～ 铣刀 special-formed milling cutter
特型喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] unconventional nozzle
特型演员 [- - yǎn yuán] typecaster; typecaster of sb.
特性 [- xìng] characteristic(s); character; performance; features; properties; behaviour; response; characteristic property; peculiarity; speciality; specificity; specific property ◇ ～ 标准样品 characteristic reference standard sample; ～ 表 property list; ～ 参数 characteristic parameter; ～ 导纳 characteristic admittance; surge admittance; ～ 导线电缆〈电〉shaped-conductor cable; ～ 电导 characteristic conductance; ～ 电导率 characteristic conductivity; ～ 函数〈物〉characteristic function; ～ 分类 property sort; ～ 关系曲线 characteristic relation; ～ 畸变 characteristic distortion; ～ 简化预计法 simplified performance prediction; ～ 解 characteristic solution; ～ 粘度[数] intrinsic viscosity; inherent viscosity; ～ 曲线 characteristic curve; characteristic; response; curve; ～ 曲线拐点 knee of characteristic; ～ 曲线网 characteristic net; ～ 曲线族 characteristic family; ～ 失真 characteristic distortion; ～ 实验 characteristic test; ～ 试验（法）〈工〉attribute testing; ～ 水文曲线 characteristic hydrograph; ～ 吸收带 characteristic absorption band; ～ 延迟时间 characteristic delay time; ～ 要素 characteristic element; ～ 因数 characterization factor; ～ 振动 characteristic oscillation; ～ 指标 characteristic index; ～ 周波带 formalin; ～ 转换 characteristic transformation; ～ 准则 performance criteria; ～ 组分〈化〉characteristic component; ～ 自适应控制 characteristic adap tive control; ～ 自适应系统 characteristic adaptive system; ～ 阻抗 characteristic impedance; ～ 阻抗终端负载 characteristic-impedance termination
特需 [- xū] special procurement ◇ ～ 供应 special needed commodity supply; ～ 商品 special needed commodity
特许 [- xǔ] special permission; concession; franchise ◇ ～ 材料 licensed material; ～ 程序 license program; ～ 出口商品 goods exported under special license; ～ 出口证 special permission export; ～ 存取 authorized access; ～ 法人 chartered corporation; ～ [注册]工程师 chartered engineer; ～ 公司 chartered company; ～ 经销商 franchised dealer; ～ 会计 chartered accountant; ～ 人[机构] charterer; ～ 生产 license production; ～ 数据 authorization data; ～ 税 franchise tax; ～ 销售网 franchise distribution network; ～ 邮票 franchise stamp; ～ 银行 chartered bank; ～ 证书 special permit; letters patent; ～ 指令 privileged instruction; ～ 状 charter; ～ 状态 privileged state
特许权 [- - quán] chartered right; franchise; proprietary right; right of special permission ◇ ～ 保证书 franchise bond
特压 [- yā] 〈化〉extreme pressure ◇ ～ 添加剂 extreme pressure additive; extreme pressure addition agent; ～ 皂 extreme pressure soap
特邀 [- yāo] specially invite ◇ ～ 代表 specially invited representative; guest member; ～ 受托人 trustee in invitum; ～ 选手 guest player
特艺拉玛 [- yì lā mǎ] Technirama（系统宽银幕电影）
特艺色染印法彩色电影 [- - sè rǎn yìn fǎ cǎi sè diàn yǐng] Technicolor
特艺斯柯普 [- - sī kē pǔ] Techniscope（系统宽银幕电影）
特意 [- -] for a special purpose; specially
特异 [- -] ①（特别优异）exceptionally good; excellent; superfine ②（特殊）peculiar; distinctive ◇ ～ 反应性 atopy; idiosyncrasy; idiocrasy; ～ 反应性过敏 atopic allergy; ～ 反应性皮炎〈医〉atopic dermatitis; ～ 反应原 atopen; ～ 感受性 pathoclisis; pathoklisis; ～ 功能 superfunction; peculiar function; exceptional function; ～ 基因型 idiotype; ～ 离心〈细胞〉differential centrifugation; ～ 疗法 specific treatment; ～ 能 specific energy; ～ 品质 idiosyncrasy; ～ 亲和性 pathoklisis; ～ 青霉〈真菌〉Penicillium notatum; ～ 体质 idiosyncrasy; ～ 体质者 idiosyncratic; ～ 选择〈统〉differential selection; ～ 星系 peculiar galaxy; ～ 行动潜能〈动〉specific action potential
特异性 [- - xìng] specificity ◇ ～ 颗粒〈免疫〉specific granule; ～ 可溶性物质Ⅲ SSSⅢ; ～ 免疫 specific immunity; ～ 皮炎 atopic dermatitis; ～ 选择 differential selection; ～ 因子 atopen; ～ 质 specific physique; ～ 自动免疫 specific active immunity
特(异反)应性 [- yìng xìng] idiocrasy
特应性反应素 [- - - fǎn yìng sù] reagin
特硬面轧辊 [- - miàn zhá gǔn] special chill roll
特用电动机 [- yòng diàn dòng jī] special-duty motor
特用作物 [- - zuò wù] special crop
特优种 [- yōu zhǒng] predominant
特有(的) [- yǒu] specific; peculiar; characteristic; proper ◇ ～ 财产 peculium; ～ 风尚 genius; ～ 景色 outlook; ～ 现象 endemism; ～ 性质 ins and outs; ～ 种 endemic species
特约 [- yuē] engaged by special arrangement; contributing ◇ ～ 编辑 contributing editor; ～ 分摊 special condition of average; ～ 稿 special contribution; ～ 购销 tie; ～ 记者 special correspondent; ～ 经售处 special sales agency; ～ 经销商 franchised dealer; ～ 评论员 special [guest] commentator; ～ 商店 appointed store; ～ 维修店 special repair shop; ～ 演员 guest actor; ～ 医疗 contract practice; ～ 撰稿人 special contributor; staff writer; ～ 总代理商 exclusive agent
特征 [- zhēng] characteristic; feature; properties; aspect; trait; 地理 ～ *geographical features*; 中国人的 ～ *characteristics of the Chinese* ◇ ～ 比 aspect ratio; ～ 变量 characteristic variable; ～ 辨认 character recognition; ～ 标〈数〉character; ～ 标块 character block; ～ 标量〈物〉characteristic scalar; ～ 标群 character group; ～（标号）表 mark sheet; ～ 表面 figuratrix; ～ 不对称 symmetrophobia; ～ 参数 characteristic parameter; ～ 长度 characteristic length; ～ 常数 characteristic constant; ～ 测定 characteristic measurement; ～ 测井 signature logging; ～ 抽取 feature extraction; ～ 抽取程序 feature extractor; ～ 穿孔机 tag marker; ～ 点 characteristic point; ～ 多项式 characteristic polynomial; ～ 二次型〈数〉characteristic quadratic form; ～ 泛函 characteristic functional; ～ 法 characteristic method; ～ 方程 characteristic equation; proper equation; ～ 辐射 characteristic radiation; ～ 分类 tag sort; ～ 根 characteristic root; latent root; ～ 光谱 characteristic spectrum; ～ 函数 characteristic function; eigenfunction; proper function; ～ 和 character sum; ～ 集 feature set; ～ 集要 diagnosis; ～ 记号 tag marking; ～ 检测器 property detector; ～ 矩阵 eigenmatrix; characteristic matrix; ～ 计数检验 mark counting check; ～ 卡片 aspect card; ～ 空间 feature space; ～ 理论 characteristic theory; ～ 码 condition code; ～ 描述 signalment; ～ 内容 feature; ～ 能量 characteristic energy; ～ 排气速度 characteristic exhaust velocity; ～ 频率 characteristic frequency; ～ 谱〈原物〉characteristic spectrum; ～ 曲线 indicatrix; ～ 扇形结构 characteristic sector structure; ～ 射线 characteristic ray; ～ 声 acoustical signature; ～ 识别 feature [characteristics] recognition; ～ 数 characteristic; ～ 数据 characteristic; ～ 瞬时 characteristic instant; ～ 损耗谱 characteristic loss spectra; ～ 索引 aspect indexing; ～ 温度 characteristic temperature; ～ 误差 characteristic error; ～ 系统 tag system; ～ 线 characteristic curve; characteristic line; characteristics; ～ 线法 method of characteristic curves; characteristics method; ～ 向量 characteristic vector; feature vector; eigenvector; latent vector; proper vector; ～ 选择 feature selection; ～ 形式 characteristic form; ～ 学 characterology; ～ 压缩[抽样] feature extraction; ～ 因数 characteristic factor; ～ 元 characteristic element; ～ 元素 characteristic element; eigenelement; ～ 展开 characteristic expansion; ～ 种 characteristic species; character species; ～ 子群 characteristic subgroup
特征卡阅读器 [- - kǎ yuè dú qì] tag card reader
特征码清单控制(程序) [- - mǎ qīng dān kòng zhì] Menu-control
特征位 [- - wèi] 〈计〉Q-character; flag bit; flag ◇ ～ 触发器 flag flip-flop; ～ 中断 flag bit interrupt; ～ 错 characteristic dislocation
特征性稠度 [- - xìng chóu dù] texture
特征值 [- - zhí] characteristic value; eigenvalue; proper value; characteristic number; characteristic root ◇ ～ 问题 eigenvalue problem
特值 [- zhí] particular value
特指 [- zhǐ] refer in particular to
特制 [- zhì] manufacture for a special purpose; tailoring; made-to-measure; made-to-order; purpose-made ◇ ～ 爆炸胶〈材〉gelatin extra; ～ 广告品 advertising speciality; ～ 胶合板 weldwood; ～ 接头 special fit; ～ 影片 superfilm; ～ 重晶石粉〈商〉Baroid; ～ 砖〈房〉purpose-made brick
特质 [- -] speciality; peculiarity; touch
特种 [- zhǒng] special type; particular kind ◇ ～ 编码 specific coding; ～ 表面活性剂 special surfactant; ～ 兵 special soldier; special troop; special forces; ～ 玻璃 special glass; ～ 玻璃纤维 special glass fibre; ～ 部队 special troops; ～ 补习学校 opportunity school; ～ 部队 special troops; ～ 粗插刀 roughing special slotting tool; ～ 存款 special deposit; ～ 弹药 special (purpose) ammunition; ～ 弹药供应站 special ammunition supply point; ～ 当量 tailored yield; ～ 档案 special type of record; ～ 地雷 special mine; ～ 电话机 special service telephone set; ～ 定货单 special order for goods; ～ 动力作用 specific dynamic action; ～ 帆船 rigger; ～ 分类账 special ledger; ～ 工艺 special arts and crafts; special handicraft products; ～ 关税减让 special tariff concession; ～ 核材料 special nuclear material; ～ 绘图纸〈图〉plotting paper; ～ 活字〈刷〉peculiar; odd sorts; ～ 机器人 specialized robot; ～ 技术部队 special technical units; ～ 加工 nontraditional machining; ～ 加工机具 nontraditional machining apparatus; ～ 加工系统 special machining system; ～ 夹头 special carrier; ～ 胶〈材〉special gelatin; ～ 胶合版 special plywood; ～ 胶片 special purpose film; ～ 接触器 special contactor; ～ 截面同轴线 coaxial line of unusual cross-section; ～ 介质锅炉 special medium boiler; ～ 精神病院 special mental asylum; ～ 军服 special uniform; ～ 军事学校 special service school; ～ 离子交换膜 specific ion exchange membrane; ～ 能源锅炉 special energy source boiler; ～ 配子配合 hylogamy; ～ 燃烧 special kind firing; ～ 染色剂 specific; ～ 热处理 special heat treatment; ～ 日记帐 special journal; ～ 熔断器 special fuse; ～ 润滑油 special lubricating oil; ～ 商品运费率 commodity rate; ～ 生热作用 specific-thermointegrating; ～（专项）审计 special audit; ～ 水产养殖 special aquaculture; ～ 水泥 special cement; ～ 饲料 specific feed; ～ 塑料 special plastic; ～ 碳膜电阻器 special-purpose carbon film resistor; ～ 碳石墨材料 special carbon-graphite material; ～ 陶瓷 special ceramics; ～ 透光玻璃 special transmitting glass; ～ 涂料 special coating; ～ 武器 special weapon; ～ 信号灯 optiphone; ～ 型式加热炉 special type heating furnace; ～ 业务 special service; ～ 业务价目表 special service tariff; ～ 业务中继器 special service trunk circuit; ～ 阴极射线 special cathode ray tube; ～ 印版制版 plate-making for special plate materials; ～ 印刷 special printing process; ～ 荧光屏 sylvatron; ～ 原子爆破弹药〈军〉special atomic demolition munition; ～ 轧机 seciality mill; ～ 轧制 special rolling; ～ 炸药 special explosive; ～ 债券 special bond; ～ 战争 special warfare; ～ 振荡器 special oscillator; ～ 纸 speciality paper; ～ 终接器 special service final selector
特重(的) [- zhòng] extra heavy ◇ ～ 火石玻璃 extradense flint; ～ 载重车 extra heavy duty truck
特装本 [- zhuāng běn] 〈刷〉publisher's binding; edition binding

te ㄊㄜ

腜 [ㄊㄜ] [te] （"腜" [de] 的又音）another pronunciation for 腜 [de]

tēi ㄊㄟ

忒 [ㄊㄟ] [tēi] （"忒" [tuī] 的又音）another pronunciation for 忒 [tuī]
另见 tè。
忒儿 [tēir] 象 [方]（形容鸟急促地振动翅膀的声音）flap: 麻雀 ～ 一声飞了。*With a flap of its*

wings the sparrow flew off.

tēng ㄊㄥ

鼜 [ㄊㄥ] [tēng] 象 (形容鼓声): ～ ～ 的鼓声 *the roll of drums*

腾 [ㄊㄥ] [tēng] 象 (形容猛然动作发出的声音): 他～地一声跳到台上。*He leaped on to the platform with a thump.*
另见 téng。

熥 [ㄊㄥ] [tēng] 动 (加热凉了的熟食) heat up by steaming or toasting: 馒头凉了，～一～吧。*The steamed buns are cold; let's heat them up.*

téng ㄊㄥˊ

藤(籐) [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] 名 ①(某些植物的匍匐茎或攀援茎) vine; rattan; cane: 一根～上的两个瓜 *two melons growing on the same vine*; ～制品 *rattan work*; ～盔 *rattan helmet*; ～索 *rattan rope*; ～椅 *cane [rattan] chair*; 雷公～ *thunder god vine*; 啤酒花～ *hop vine*; 葡萄～ *grape vine*; 西瓜～ *watermelon vine* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～青 *Teng Qing*

藤本 [- běn] liana; vine ◇ ～高位芽植物 phaenerophyta scandentia; ～型 lianoid

藤本植物 [- - zhí wù] vine; liana ◇ ～架 vinery; ～园 viticetum; viticetums; vinery

藤编 [- biān] rattan plaited articles

藤编织品 [- - zhī pǐn] canework

藤辫 [- biàn] fitch; fetch

藤葱 [- cōng] vine leek

藤黑 [- hēi] vine black

藤壶 [- hú] acorn barnacle; rock barnacle; acorn shell; barnacle; sea acorn ◇ ～科 Balanidae; ～壳 balanite; ～线 barnacle line(潮间带藤壶的分布线); ～幼虫 kentrogon

藤黄 [- huáng] gamboge; cambogia; gutti; garcinia; Resina Garciniae ◇ ～胶 gamboge; {有化} gum cambogia; ～菌酸 teomycic acid; ～科 Guttiferae; ～醌茜素 luteoskyrin; ～绿脓菌素 pyoluteorin; ～霉素 luteomycin; ～属 Garcinia; ～素 guttiferin; ～因子 lutea factor

藤黄连 [- - lián] fibraurea recisa

藤架 [- jià] pergola

藤茎分离筛 [- jīng fēn lí shāi] vine rack

藤桔醇 [- jú chún] luvungol

藤桔酮 [- - tóng] luvungone

藤桔烯 [- - xī] luvungene

藤菊黄呋喃素 [- - huáng fū nán sù] rubichrome

藤盔 [- kuī] rattan helmet

藤梨根 [- lí gēn] Chinese actinidia root; Radix Actinidiae chinensis

藤铃儿草 [- líng ér cǎo] dactylicapnos scandens

藤萝 [- luó] {植} Chinese wistaria

藤蔓长蝽 [- màn cháng chūn] rutherglen bug

藤蔓绕枝 [- - rào zhī] Branches wreathed with vines.

藤牌 [- pái] cane shield; shield

藤漆 [- qī] poison creeper

藤箧 [- qiè] wicker suitcase

藤圈 [- quān] rattan hoop ◇ ～操 hoop exercises; exercises with rattan hoops; ～舞 hoop dance

藤球 [- qiú] sepa takraw

藤属 [- shǔ] Calamus

藤鼠 [- -] thryonomyid

藤藤绊绊 [- téng bàn bàn] a thousand and one links

藤条 [- tiáo] rattan

藤箱 [- xiāng] rattan case

藤叶相思树 [- yè xiāng sī shù] broom wattle

藤椅 [- yǐ] cane chair; rattan chair

藤椅编织工 [- - biān zhī gōng] caner

藤芋 [- yù] ivy-arum

藤状兰花参 [- zhuàng lán huā shēn] ivybells

藤状末梢 [- - mò shāo] hederiform termination

藤子 [- zi] [口] vine; snuffox bean

螣 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] 名 [书] (佩囊; 口袋) bag; pocket

螣 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 tè"螣"。

螣蛇 [- shé] [书] winged snake

螣 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] 名 ①{动}(鱼) stargazer

滕 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] I 动 [书] (水向上腾涌) surge II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～远 *Teng Yuan*

滕叔 [- shū] a surname: ～奇 *Tengshu Qi*

滕喜龙 [- xǐ lóng] edrophonium chloride; tensilon

腾 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] I 动 ①(奔跑或跳跃) gallop; jump; prance: ～身跃过标杆 *jump over the pole*; 策马～跃 *whip a horse to prance*; 万马奔～。*Ten thousand horses gallop forward.* ②(升到空中) rise; soar; ascend: 龙～虎跃 *dragons rising and tigers leaping*; 天马～昊 *a heavenly steed soaring across the skies* ③(使空出) vacate; make room; clear out: ～出房间 *vacate a room*; ～出时间看书 *spare time for reading*; ～个地方放行李 *make room for luggage* ④(激动) excite; stir; agitate: 万众欢～ *millions of people exciting or rejoicing*; 热血沸～。*One's blood boils or stirs.* ⑤(用在某些动词后面，表示反复): 折～ *do sth. over and over again*; 翻～ *toss about*; *turn over and over* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～达 *Teng Da*
另见 tēng。

腾出 [- chū] clear; empty; make way: ～资金 *save and divert funds to*; *transfer funds to*

腾翻 [- fān] roll

腾房 [- fáng] vacate

腾飞 [- fēi] rise rapidly; soar; take off: 国家关于90年代经济～的宏伟计划 *the country's ambitious plan for an economic take-off in the* 1990*'s*; 经济～。*The economy took off.*

腾格林瓦合金 [- gé lín wǎ hé jīn] Tungelinvar

腾贵 [- guì] (of prices) shoot up; soar; skyrocket

腾蛟起凤 [- jiāo qǐ fèng] like the soaring phoenix and the rising dragon — One's name in literature is becoming famous.; a great talent; a rapidly rising talent; mounting dragon and soaring phoenix — a rising man

腾空 [- kōng] soar; rise high into the air; rise to the sky: 五颜六色的气球～而起。*The colourful balloons rose high into the air.* ◇ ～船 hovercraft; ～动作 flight part; ～翻 dive; ～器 hovercraft; ～球 fly ball; ～艇 hovership

腾空而过 [- - ér guò] swing through the air

腾空而起 [- - - qǐ] commence business, now developed into a grand scale but with hardly anything to start with; rise in the world by sheer effort and persistence

腾空跨跳 [- - kuà tiào] flying skip

腾空旋转 [- - xuán zhuǎn] elevation

腾挪 [- nuó] ①(挪动款项) transfer (funds, etc.) to other use ②(挪动地方) move sth. to make room

腾起 [- qǐ] spring

腾迁 [- qiān] empty and remove

腾身动作 [- shēn dòng zuò] free support

腾腾 [- téng] steaming; seething: 烈焰～ *raging flames*; 热气～ *steaming hot*; *seething with activity*; 杀气～ *full of bellicosity*; *murderous-looking*; 烟雾～ *hazy with smoke*; *smoke-laden*

腾西隆 [- xī lóng] tensilon; edrophonium chloride

腾笑 [- xiào] arouse laughter: ～海内 *be laughed at in the whole country*

腾笑万方 [- - wàn fāng] cause a laughter everywhere

腾越 [- yuè] jump over: ～障碍 *jump over obstacles* ◇ ～动作 vault part

腾跃 [- -] curvet

腾云驾雾 [- yún jià wù] mount the clouds and ride the mist — become an immortal; (She) felt as though (she) were treading on clouds.; fly up to the cloudy regions; ride on a cloud; ride on the mists and clouds; ride the clouds and harness the mists; riding the clouds and mounting the mist — feel giddy [dizzy]; travel through space

滕 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] I 动 [书] (封闭; 约束) bind; restrict II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～京 *Teng Jing*

疼 [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] 动 ①(痛) ache; pain; sore: 浑身～ *ache all over*; 手臂～ *has a sore arm*; *has pains in the arm*; 我牙～。*My tooth is paining.*; *I have a toothache.*; *My tooth aches.* ②(心疼; 疼爱) love dearly; be fond of; dote on: 老师～爱学生。*The teacher is very fond of her [his] pupils.* 爷爷～孙子。*Grandpa dotes on his grandson.* 怪招人～的。*How lovely the child is!*

疼爱 [- ài] be very fond of; love dearly: 谁都～这孩子。*The child is dearly loved by all.*

疼痛 [- tòng] pain; ache; soreness: 全身～ *ache all over*; *general aching*; 伤口～。*The wound ached.* ◇ ～测验法 dolorimetry; ～产生 algogensia; algogenesis; ～感 pain; ～感受器 nociceptor; ～黄蜂 Odynerus; ～恐怖 algophobia

疼痛性触觉过敏 [- - xìng chù jué guò mǐn] {医} hyperpathia

疼痛性股白肿 [- - - gǔ bái zhǒng] milk leg; {医} phlegmasia albadolens

誊(謄) [ㄊㄥˊ] [téng] 动 (誊写) transcribe; copy out: 照底稿～一份 *make a clean copy of the draft*

誊录 [- lù] transcribe; copy out: ～文稿 *copy out a manuscript*

誊清 [- qīng] make a fair copy of ◇ ～稿[本] fair copy

誊写 [- xiě] transcribe; copy out ◇ ～版 {刷} stencil; ～钢版 steel plate for cutting stencils; ～蜡纸 stencil paper; ～用具 copying equipment; ～油墨 stencil ink; ～员 copyist

誊印社 [- yìn shè] mimeograph service

tī ㄊㄧ

梯 [ㄊㄧ] [tī] I 名 ①(梯子; 楼梯) ladder; stairs; steps; staircase: 软～ *rope ladder*; 电～ *elevator*; *lift*; 舷～ *gangway ladder*; 旋～ *winding stair*; 安全～ *emergency staircase*; *fire escape* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～俊 *Ti Jun* II 形 (形状像楼梯的) shaped like a staircase; terraced

梯臂式装车机 [- bì shì zhuāng chē jī] hayrack boom loader

梯次 [- cì] echelon ◇ ～队形 {军} echelon formation; ～(状)配置 echelonment; ～射击 {军} ladder fire; ～前进 {军} advance by echelon

梯地 [- dì] terrace land

梯度 [- dù] {物} gradient; {数} grad ◇ ～常数 gradient constant; ～沉降 gradient sedimentation; ～淬火 gradient quenching; ～电极系 lateral electrode system; ～法 gradient method; ～方向线 gradient line; ～分布 graded distribution; ～风 gradient wind; ～风速 gradient velocity; ～计 gradiometer; ～离心[法] gradient centrifugation; ～流 gradient current; {海} slope current; ～凝固法 gradient freeze method; ～耦合 gradient coupling; ～培养皿 gradient plate; ～搜索 gradient search; ～算法 gradient algorithm; ～算子 gradient operator; ～投影法 gradient projection method; ～投影算法 gradient project algorithms; ～洗脱分析 gradient elution analysis; {分化} solvent programming analysis; ～下降 gradient descent; ～相关法 gradient-related method; ～向量 gradient vector; ～运算符 gradient operator; ～种 cline; ～折射率光纤 gradient index fibre; ～折射率型纤维 graded index fibre

梯度风气流 [- - fēng qì liú] {气} gradient flow

梯段 [- duàn] bench; go ◇ ～长度{房} go; ～底部炮眼{采矿} toe hole; ～法 benching method; ～式工作面 stepped face; ～水平长度 run

梯队 [- duì] {军} echelon: 成～飞行 *flying in echelon* ◇ ～结构 an orderly system of succession

梯恩梯 [- ēn tī] {化} trinitrotoluene (TNT) ◇ ～当量 TNT equivalent; ～药块 {材} Triton block

梯尔拜粘土 [- ěr bài nián tǔ] tealbyclay

梯尔马大衣 [- - mǎ dà yī] tilma

梯杆位错 [- gān wèi cuò] {晶} stair-rod dislocations

梯级 [- jí] stair; stairstep; step; flier; flyer; round ◇ ～船闸{水文} chain of locks; ～地理倾差{生态} graded topocline; ～段 flighting; ～间距 step; ～开发 cascade development; ～赛 ladder tournament; ～试射{军} range ladder; ～竖板 riser; ～水电站 step hydroelectric station; ～水库 step reservoir; ～先导{地物} stepped leader; ～样板{木} height board

梯己 [- jǐ] ①(亲近的; 贴心的) intimate: ～人 *intimate friend*; ～话 *confidence* ②(家庭成员个人积蓄的; 私房) private savings of a family member: ～钱 *privately saved money*

梯降法 [- jiàng fǎ] {数} escalator method

梯近似 [- jìn sì] ladder approximation

梯列 [- liè] echelon

梯流 [- liú] cascading ◇ ～粉磨机{机} cascade pulverizer

梯流式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] cascade drier

梯流式水洗 [- - - shuǐ xǐ] {摄} cascade washing

梯螺 [- luó] ladder shell; scala

梯落带 [- luò dài] cascade zone

梯锰钢 [- měng gāng] timang

梯面 [- miàn] tread

梯敏氏酶 [- mǐn shì méi] Temin's enzyme

梯牧草 [- mù cǎo] timothy grass; Phleum pratense

T

◇ ～果聚糖 phlean
梯瑞尔 [- ruì ěr] Tirrill ◇ ～调整器 Tirrill regulator；～自动稳压器 Tirrill type automatic voltage regulator
梯山航海 [- shān háng hǎi] travel along a long and difficult road
梯森科反应 [- sēn kē fǎn yìng] Tishchenko reaction
梯式 [- shì] ladder type ◇ ～打字机 ladder typewriter；～教室 lecture theater；～滤波器 ladder-type filter；～挖掘机 ladder excavator；～钻眼法〈机〉ladder drilling
梯斯克拉姆 [- sī kè lā mǔ] tiscrom（铬锰钢）
梯(形菌)丝 [- -] ladder hypha
梯台 [- tái] halfpace；half-space
梯坦铝合金 [- tǎn lǚ hé jīn] titanal
梯田 [- tián] bench terrace；terrace；terraced fields ◇ ～耕作 terrace cultivation；～种植 terrace cropping；～崖 lynchets；linchet；linch
梯调 [- tiáo] trapeziodal modulation
梯温炉法 [- wēn lú fǎ] temperature gradient furnace method
梯纹 [- wén] scalariform ◇ ～导管 scalariform duct；scalariform vessel；～管胞 scalariform tracheid；～增厚 scalariform thickening
梯型去耦滤波器 [- xíng qù ǒu lǜ bō qì] ladder type decoupling filter
梯形 [- -] ①（形状像梯子的）ladder-shaped ②〈数〉[美] trapezoid；[英] trapezium ③ ladder type（如滤波、网络等）；scalariform ◇ ～坝 cipollettic dam；～壁孔式 scalariform pitting；～波 trapezoidal wave(form)；～槽刨 dovetail plane；～电路 ladder circuit；～电压 trapeziodal voltage；～电阻数/模转换器 resistor ladder D/A converter；～定[法]则 trapezoidal rule；～法则 trapezoidal rule；～高聚物 ladder polymer；～管 laddertron；～桁架 parallel chord truss；trapezoid truss；～近似 ladder approximation；～聚合物 ladder polymer；～菌丝 ladder hypha；～畸变 trapezoidal distortion；keystone distortion；keystone；keystoning；～开口缝 bar fagoting；～列表 ladder listing；～滤波器 trapezoidal filter；ladder-type filter；～棱镜 Dove prism；～脉冲〈电子〉trapezoidal pulse；～脉冲发生器 trapezoidal generator；～脉冲频谱 trapezoidal pulse spectrum；～慢波线 tapered slow-wave line；～偏转 trapezoidal deflection；～起跑 staggered start；～失真 trapezoidal distortion；keystone distortion；keystone；keystoning；～丝扣 buttress thread；～衰减器 ladder attenuator；～水滑道 log sluice；～速度-时间曲线 trapezoidal speed-time curve；～索引 step index；～台材 bucking ladder；～体 prismatoid；～调制 trapezoidal modulation；～跳汰机 trapezoidal washbox；～投影 trapezoidal projection；～图 ladder diagram；～挖掘机 trapezoidal excavator；～网络 ladder network；～尾翼 trapezoid tail；～线 adder track；～效应 trapezium effect；～堰 Cipolletti weir；～翼〈航空〉trapezoidal wing；tapered airfoil；～造材台 bucking ladder；～支架 trapezoid support
梯形波发生器 [- - bō fā shēng qì] staircase generator；trapezoidal generator
梯悬托座 [- xuán tuō zuò] bladder jack
梯毡夹条 [- zhān jiā tiáo] stair rod
梯(矩)阵 [- zhèn] echelon matrix
梯状(的) [- zhuàng] scalariform ◇ ～薄壁组织 scalariform parenchyma；～地形 riser；～平原 klimaktopedion；～物 ladder；～细胞 scalariform cell
梯状穿孔 [- - chuān kǒng] scalariform perforation ◇ ～板 scalariform perforation plate
梯子 [- zi] ladder；stepladder ◇ ～道 footway；ladder road；〈采矿〉ladderway；～架 ladder stay；～间（井筒）solar；ladder compartment；～迭代 treppeniteration

擿 [ㄊㄧ]
[tī] 动[书]（揭发）expose；bring to light：发奸～伏 *expose craft and evil*
另见 zhì。

剔 [ㄊㄧ]
[tī] Ⅰ动 ①（从骨头上刮肉）scrape meat off bone：～去骨头上的肉 *pick meat from the bones* ②（从缝隙里往外挑）pick out：～指甲 *pick fingernails* ③（剔除）pick out and get rid of：挑～ *nitpick*；*find fault with*；～出烂苹果 *pick out the rotten apples* Ⅱ名（汉字的笔画，即挑）rising stroke（in Chinese characters）
剔出器 [- chū qì] ejector
剔除 [- chú] reject；get rid of：吸取精华，～糟粕 *absorb the essence and reject the dross* ◇ ～毛outshot wool；～器 flush trimmer；～套毛 cast fleece；～纹针 fileying
剔骨 [- gǔ] joint
剔红 [- hóng] carved lacquerware
剔口 [- kǒu]〈林〉broding
剔油工 [- yóu gōng] fatter
剔杂钳 [- zá qián] picking tongs
剔庄货 [- zhuāng huò] inferior goods；substandard goods；bargain；goods sold at reduced prices

踢 [ㄊㄧ]
[tī] 动（用脚撞击）kick：～足球 *play football*；～毽子 *kick the shuttlecocks*；～进一个球 *kick a goal*；连～带打 *both kick and beat*；～开绊脚石 *kick away a stumbling block*；～翻一把椅子 *kick over a chair*；千万不要走在马后，它会～你的。*Never walk behind a horse in case it kicks out (at you).* 他把足球～出场外。*He kicked the football out of the field.* 他～中锋。*He plays centre forward.* 消防队员不得不把门～开进入着火的大楼。*The firemen had to kick the door in to get inside the burning building.* 老板把汤姆～出工厂大门。*The boss kicked Tom out of the factory.*
踢板 [- bǎn] kickplate
踢打(术) [- dǎ] savate
踢打交加 [- - jiāo jiā] mingled kicking and beating
踢蹬 [- deng] ①（脚乱蹬乱踢）kick at random ②（胡乱用钱）spend（money）extravagantly
踢断门槛 [- duàn mén kǎn] visit too frequently
踢反弹球 [- fǎn tán qiú] dropkick
踢脚板 [- jiǎo bǎn]〈建〉skirting board；skirtboard ◇ ～压条 base shoe
踢马刺 [- mǎ cì] spur ◇ ～齿轮 spur rowel；～钩[美西] buck hook
踢木机 [- mù jī] log kicker
踢皮球 [- pí qiú] ①（儿童游戏）kick a ball；play children's football ②（推卸责任）shirk one's responsibility；shift responsibility onto others：互相～ *pass the buck to each other*；工作中要避免～，推卸责任。*We should try our best not to have the working attitude of shifting responsibilities.*；*The working attitude of shifting responsibilities should be avoided.*
踢球 [- qiú] kick the ball
踢任意球 [- rèn yì qiú] kick out
踢踏舞 [- tà wǔ] step dance；tap dance
踢腾 [- teng] ①（脚乱蹬乱踢）kick at random ②（胡乱用钱）spend（money）freely
踢腿 [- tuǐ] split kick；extension；kick a leg
踢腿腾越 [- - téng yuè] vault
踢舞 [- wǔ] tittup

锑 [ㄊㄧ]
[tī] 名〈化〉（金属元素）antimony；stibium（Sb）
锑钯矿 [- bǎ kuàng] stibiopalladinite
锑白 [- bái] stibium trioxide；diantimony trioxide
锑波芬 [- bō fēn]（治血吸血病药）fouadin；fuadin；stibophenum
锑波散 [- - sǎn] stibosan
锑辰砂 [- chén shā] antimony vermilion
锑碲铋矿 [- dì bì kuàng] zodite
锑电极 [- diàn jí] antimony electrode
锑芬 [- fēn] stibophen
锑浮渣 [- fú zhā] antimony skimming
锑钙矾 [- gài fán] peretaite
锑钙石 [- - shí] romeite
锑汞矿 [- gǒng kuàng] shahovite
锑合金 [- hé jīn] antimony alloy
锑华 [- huá] antimony bloom；valentinite
锑化合物 [- huà hé wù] antimonial；antimony compound
锑化镓 [- - jiā] gallium antimonide
锑化氢 [- - qīng] antimonous hydride
锑化(三)氢 [- - -] stibine
锑化物 [- - wù] antimonide；stibnide；stibide
锑化铟 [- - yīn] indium antimonide◇ ～光敏电阻器 indium antimonide detector；～探测器 indium antimonide detector
锑黄 [- huáng] merimee's yellow；antimony yellow
锑基合金 [- jī hé jīn] antimony-containing alloy
锑-钾-钠光电阴极 [- jiǎ nà guāng diàn yīn jí] antimony-potassium-sodium photocathode
锑钾钠铯阴极光电管 [- - - sè yīn jí guāng diàn guǎn] antimony-pottassium sodium-caesium cathode phototube
锑检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] antimony detector
锑块 [- kuài] antimony regulus
锑矿 [- kuàng] antimony ore ◇ ～床 antimony deposit；～物 antimony mineral
锑扩散 [- kuò sàn] antimony diffusion
锑离子 [- lí zǐ] antimony ion
锑疗法 [- liáo fǎ] stibiation
锑络合物 [- luò hé wù] antimony complex
锑尿素 [- niào sù] stiburea
锑铅合金 [- qiān hé jīn]〈冶〉antimonial lead
锑铅银矿 [- - yín kuàng] fizelyite
锑青铜 [- qīng tóng] antimony bronze
锑铯光电阴极 [- sè guāng diàn yīn jí] antimony-caesium photocathode
锑铯阴极光电管 [- - yīn jí guāng diàn guǎn] antimony-caesium cathode phototube
(偏)锑酸 [- suān]〈化〉metaantimmonic acid；antimonic acid ◇ ～汞矿 ammiolite；～钾 potassium antimonate；～钠 sodium antimonate；～铅 lead antimonate；antimony yellow；〈无化〉Naples yellow；～铅黄 mérrimee's yellow，antimony yellow；～盐 stibate；antimonate；stibiate；stibnate；meta antimonate
锑酸化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] antimonation
锑添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] antimony addition
锑铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] tripuhyite
锑同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] antimony isotope
锑铜矿 [- - kuàng] horsfordite
锑锡焊条 [- xī hàn tiáo] antimonial tin solder
锑锡矿 [- - kuàng] stistaite
锑酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] antimonyl compound
锑线石 [- xiàn shí] holtite
锑银矿 [- yín kuàng] discrasite；dyscrasit；dyscrase；dyscrasite
锑杂 [- zá] stilba
锑制剂 [- zhì jì] antimonial
锑中毒 [- zhòng dú] antimony poisoning；〈医〉stibialism
锑朱 [- zhū] crimson antimony；antimony vermillon
锑痤疮 [- zuò chuāng] stibiacne

体(體) [ㄊㄧˇ]
[tǐ] （构词成分）见下。
另见 tǐ。
体己 [- jǐ] ①（亲近的）intimate；confidential：～话 *things one says only to one's intimates* ②（家庭成员个人积蓄）private savings：～钱 *private savings of a family member*

鹈 [ㄊㄧˊ]
[tí] （构词成分）见“鹈鹕”[pí-tí]

tí ㄊㄧˊ

荑 [ㄊㄧˊ]
[tí] 名[书] ①（植物初生的叶芽）tender bud；sprouts（of grass）②（稗子一类的草）a kind of grass which is like barnyard grass；tares
另见 yí。

醍 [ㄊㄧˊ]
[tí] （构词成分）见下。
醍醐 [- hú] finest cream
醍醐灌顶 [- - guàn dǐng] ①（灌输智慧，使人彻底醒悟）be filled with wisdom；be enlightened ②（突然醒悟）suddenly feel refreshed

提 [ㄊㄧˊ]
[tí] Ⅰ动 ①（垂手拿着）carry（in one's hand with the arm down）：左手～着灯笼 *carry a lantern by one's left hand*；他～着箱子走了进去。*He went in carrying his suitcase.* ②（由下往上移）lift；raise；promote：～不动 *cannot lift it*；～嗓子 *raise one's voice*；被～为大副 *be promoted to the rank of first mate*；从井里～水 *draw water from a well* ③（把预定的期限往前挪）advance；shift to an earlier time；move up a date：假期～前了。*The date of the holiday has been advanced.* ④（指出或举出）bring up；put forward：～个建议 *put forward a suggestion*；～出此事供考虑 *bring the matter up for consideration*；～出问题供讨论 *raise a question for discussion* ⑤（提取）extract；draw [take] out：～净 *refine*；～炼 *extract and purify*；*refine*；*abstract*；从矿石～取金属 *abstract metal from ore* ⑥（带关押的犯人）bring；deliver：～质 *bring out a prisoner and cross-examine in court*；把犯人全部～出受审 *deliver a gaol* [*jail*] ⑦（谈起）mention；refer to；bring up：又～到这一点 *refer to this point again*；别再～那件事了。*Don't bring that up again.* 他～到她了吗？*Did he mention her?* Ⅱ名 ①（舀油或酒的器具）dipper：油～ *oil dipper*；酒～ *wine dipper* ②（汉字的笔画，即挑）rising stroke（in Chinese characters）③（姓氏）a surname：～弥明 *Ti Miming*
另见 dī。
提案 [- àn] motion；proposal；draft resolution：～被否决了。*The proposal was rejected.* ～通过了。*The motion was adopted.* ◇ ～国 sponsor country（of a resolution）；sponsor；～审查委员会 motions examination committee
提拔 [- bá] promote；preferment：～他担任领导

工作 *promote him to a position of leadership*；～人才 *advance* [*promote*; *elevate*] *a talent*

提包 [- bāo] handbag; shopping bag; bag; valise

提包式规定 [- - shì guī dìng] catch-all provision

提笔而书 [- bǐ ér shū] take up one's pen to write; take the pen in hand and write

提笔疾书 [- - jí shū] write without stopping to reflect; take up a pen and write rapidly

提别月 [- bié yuè] 〈天〉 Tebet

提不起来 [- bù qǐ lái] unable to lift; have sunk too deep for rescue (said of a dissipated person)

提不起精神 [- - - jīng shen] unable to pull oneself together (for a task ahead, etc.); feel tired and spiritless

提布瓦树 [- bù wǎ shù] timbo

提插补泻(法) [- chā bǔ xiè] reinforcing and reducing by lifting and thrusting

提插法 [- - fǎ] lifting and thrusting method as a manipulation in acupuncture

提倡 [- chàng] advocate; promote; encourage; recommend: ～国货 *encourage native products*; *promote home products*; ～民权 *advocate* [*advance*] *civil rights*; ～社会主义政治文明、物质文明、精神文明的协调发展 *promote coordinated development of socialist political, materialist and spiritual civilization*; ～学术 *promote learning*; *stimulate sciences and* (*the*) *arts*; ～计划生育 *advocate family planning*; ～晚婚 *advocate late marriage*; ～晚婚晚育 *encourage late marriage and late childbirth*; 在中国，～一对夫妇只生一个孩子。*It is advocated in China that a couple only has one child*. 这种做法值得～。*This method deserves recommendation*.

提成 [- chéng] deduct a percentage from a sum of money; draw a percentage ◇ ～额 unit; ～费 royalties; ～工资制 deduction wage system

提[吊]秤 [- chèng] steelyard

提出 [- chū] put [bring] forward; raise; project; advance; pose; put sth. to sb.; suggest; pour; rain; submit; set; apply for; hand in: ～建议 *put forward a proposal*; ～警告 *give a warning*; ～决策 *make policy decisions*; ～一种新的理论 *advance a new theory*; ～入党申请 *apply for Party membership*; 向自己～更高的要求 *set an even higher demand on oneself*; 请对这个文件的初稿～修改和补充意见。*Please propose amendments and addenda to the first draft of the document*. ◇ ～辞呈 send in one's resignation; ～反诉 act performed by way of counterclaim; ～费用清单 bill; ～附带条件 provide; ～根据 give [quote] chapter and verse (for); ～抗辩 raise a plea; ～抗议 lodge a protest; ～理论 advance a theory; ～履行(合同) tender performance; ～索赔 lodge claims; ～请愿 memorialize; ～物 abstract; ～异议 raise an objection (to); make waves; file an opposition (to); ～要求 adjure; ～债权作为抵销 asset a set-off; ～主张 lay; ～追索 file a claim for recovery

提纯 [- chún] purification; purify; refine; refinement ◇ ～策略 refinement strategy; ～复壮 purification and rejuvenation; ～剂 purificant; ～判据 refinement criterion; ～器 purifier; ～塔 purifying column [tower]; ～油 good oil

提词 [- cí] 〈剧〉 prompt: 给演员～ *prompt an actor* ◇ ～板 idiot board; ～卡片 idiot sheet [card]; ～人 prompter; ～箱 prompters' box

提存权 [- cún quán] drawing rights

提单 [- dān] bill of lading (B/L); lading bill: 联运～ *through bill of lading*; 直达～ *direct bill of lading* ◇ ～副本 duplicate bill of lading; ～批注 exceptions noted on the bill of lading; ～运费 bill of lading freight; ～正本 original bill of lading

提刀 [- dāo] 〈纺〉 griffe

提到 [- dào] mention; refer to: 信上～了他。*He was mentioned in the letter*. 这个问题在序言中已粗略地～了。*The subject has been referred to cursorily in the preface*.

提灯 [- dēng] hand lantern; lantern light◇ ～腔 〈无脊椎〉 lantern coelom; ～游行 lantern procession

提吊装置 [- diào zhuāng zhì] lift

提调 [- -] ①(指挥调度) dispatch (train, buses, etc.) ②(负责指挥调度的人) dispatcher; controller ③ promote or transfer (a cadre)

提丢斯-波得定则 [- diū sī bō dé dìng zé] 〈天〉 Titius-Bode law

提督 [- dū] provincial commander-in-chief; commander-in-chief in a certain district

提法 [- fǎ] the way sth. is put; formulation; wording: 这种～不妥。*This formulation is not proper*. 这不只是个～问题。*This is not merely a matter of wording*.

提杆 [- gān] [埃及] shadoof; shaduf

提干 [- gàn] rise as a cadre

提纲 [- gāng] outline; syllabus; synopsis: 拟个发言～ *make an outline for a speech*

提纲挈领 [- - qiè lǐng] take a net by headrope or a coat by the collar — to concentrate on the main points; a digest; a résumé; be concise and to the point; bring out the most essential points; bring up [forward] the chief points; bring up the essential points; full of pith and point; give one a general idea of subject; give the gist of a matter; give the main points; sum up the matter

提高 [- gāo] raise; heighten; enhance; increase; improve; raising; lifting, up-grading; enhancement; hoist(ing): ～工作效率 *raise working efficiency*; ～经济效益 *increase economic efficiency*; *improvement of economic results*; ～人民生活水准 *raise the living standards of the people*; ～为农村服务的自觉性 *enhance the consciousness to serve the countryside*; ～政治觉悟 *heighten one's political consciousness*; ～业务水准 *heighten one's vocational level*; *improve one's professional skill*; ～分析问题和解决问题的能力 *heighten one's ability of analysing and solving problems* ◇ ～标价 markup; ～财贸工作水准 improving standards in financial and commercial work; ～产品质量 improve the quality of products; ～城乡居民生活水平 upgrade the living standards of both urban and rural residents; ～贷款利息 marking up loans; ～单位面积产量 increase the yield [production] per unit area; raise the per unit yield; ～党内事物透明度 to increase transparency in Party affairs; ～等级 upgrade; ～地位 promote; ～反差 intensify; ～功率 increase of power; ～货币价值 raise the value of money; ～抗风险能力 increase vigilance against risks; ～科技创新能力 improve scientific and technological ability for innovation; ～煤质 upgrade; ～粘性 tackify; ～农产品收购价格 the government's increase in its procurement prices (for farm products); ～票面价值 increase the par value; ～品位 〈采矿〉 upgrade; ～全民文化素质 improve the quality of the population; ～认识 deepen the understanding; ～商品档次 improve commodity quality; ～社会参与度 to enhance (encourage) mass participation; ～生产资金利用效果 production funds put to a better; ～水位 flood; ～贴现率 increase in the discount rate; ～投资效益 increase investment returns; ～土壤肥力 increasing of soil fertility; ～系统集成能力 improve systems integration; ～效率 potentiation; get on the stick; get on with it; ～账面值 write up; ～职工素质 improve the quality of the labour force; ～质量 improve the quality

提高警惕 [- - jǐng tì] step up [sharpen; raise; heighten] one's vigilance; be on the alert; be on the ball; be on one's toes

提高警惕,保卫祖国 [- - - - bǎo wèi zǔ guó] Heighten our vigilance; defend our motherland!

提睾反射 [- - fǎn shè] 〈医〉 cremasteric frelex

提睾肌 [- - jī] 〈脊椎〉 cremaster

提睾筋膜 [- - jīn mó] fascia cremasterica; cremasteric fascia; Scarpa's sheath

提格雷舞蹈狂 [- gé léi wǔ dǎo kuáng] tigretier

提供 [- gōng] provide; supply; furnish; offer: ～保证 *give security*; ～援助 *give aid*; *provide assistance*; ～相反证据 *produce proof to the contrary*; ～证据的责任 *liability to give evidence*; 为市场～新产品 *supply the market with new products*; 这个事故为我们～了有益的教训。*This accident affords us a useful lesson*. ◇ ～保金 provide cover; ～保险 furnish cover; ～程序 distribution program; ～程序库 distribution library; ～贷款 offer a loan; ～担保 tender guarantee; ～单据 tender of documents; ～反射 cremasteric reflex; ～干饲料 provender; ～经费 afford; ～巨大商机 present huge business opportunities; ～卷宗 distributed volume; ～优惠 offering preferential treatment; ～原料 supply raw materials; ～依据 underlie; ～银行保证 giving of a banker's guarantee; ～者 provider; ～证据 production of evidence; furnish evidence; ～证据(担保) litis denunciatio; ～证明 witness; ～装备 apparel; accouter; accoutre; ～咨询 provide advice; ～资本 capital financing; ～资金 bankroll; ～资源国家 resources providing country; ～住宿处 bed

提供给工业对口客户的产品广告 [- - gěi gōng yè duì kǒu kè hù de chǎn pǐn guǎng gào] industrial advertising

提勾 [- gōu] 〈冶〉 cleaner

提刮法 [- guā fǎ] 〈中医〉 lifting-scraping manipulation

提行 [- háng] 〈刷〉 begin a new line

提盒 [- hé] a tiered lunchbox with several round compartments one above the other and a handle

提花 [- huā] 〈纺〉 jacquard weave ◇ ～被褥料 courte pointe; ～编织 loop selection; ～绸缎 broché; ～床单布 broche quilt; ～垫纬凸纹布 trapunto; ～缎 patent satin; ～花边织物 jacquard lace fabric; ～机构 full-jacquard mechanism; ～机架 〈纺〉 gantrees; ～经纱 fancy warp; ～绢网 fancy net; ～领带绸 cravate faconnee; ～毛葛 casmere; 〈纺〉 cassimere; ～毛巾 an ingrain towel; ～人字斜纹布 broche coutils; ～三角 accordion cam; ～纱罗 〈纺〉 jacquard gauze; ～梳针 patterning selector; ～双罗纹织物 pattern interlock; ～丝绒 silk borcade velvet; beaded velvet; ～丝织物 figured silk; ～塔夫绸 figured taffeta; ～网眼纱 fancy net; ～针 knitting needle; ～针织机 jacquard knitting machine; ～枕巾 jacquard pillow cover; ～织机 jacquard loom; ～织物 〈纺〉 jacquard (fabric); ～纸板复制机 card repeating; ～装饰用毯 tapestry

提花机 [- - jī] jacquard; needle board ◇ ～纸板串连机 jacquard card lacer; ～综丝 lash

提花纹板 [- - wén bǎn] cardboard

提花纹钉板 [- - - dīng bǎn] peg bar

提花织机墙板 [- - zhī jī qiáng bǎn] sides

提货 [- huò] pick up goods; take delivery of goods: 请于下星期五到火车站～。*Please take delivery of the goods at the station next Friday*. ◇ ～单 bill of lading (B/L); ～报关代理人 delivery and customs agent; ～不着险 risk of non-delivery; ～担保书 letter of guarantee for production of the bill of lading; ～通知 cargo delivery notice

提肌 [- jī] 〈动〉 elevator; musculus levator

提及 [- jí] mention; retrospect; refer to: 顺便～ *incidentally mention*; 对他～这事 *mention the matter to him*; 简单地～... *refer briefly to* ...

提级 [- -] step

提级提价 [- - tí jià] price raising by grade

提级提薪 [- - - xīn] The promotion carried higher wages.

提价 [- jià] raise the price; (of prices) go up; price hike ◇ ～率 markup rate

提尖褶皱 [- jiān zhě zhòu] pinched fold

提交 [- jiāo] submit (a problem, etc.) to; refer to: 将决议草案～大会讨论 *submit the draft resolution to the congress for discussion* ◇ ～表决 question; ～货物 tender; goods; ～仲裁 submission

提金槽 [- jīn cáo] sluice

提空 [- kōng] exhaust

提款 [- kuǎn] draw money; withdraw deposit; withdraw money from a bank; drawings ◇ ～权 drawn right; ～通知 advice of drawing

提拉法生长晶体 [- lā fǎ shēng zhǎng jīng tǐ] Czochralski grown crystal

提拉球 [- - qiú] lifting the ball

提拉速率 [- - sù lǜ] rate of pulling

提拉结攀 [- - jié pān] timber hitch

提蜡器 [- là qì] wax extractor

提捞 [- lāo] 〈工〉 bailing

提炼 [- liàn] extract and purify; abstract; refine: ～石油 *refine oil*; 从矿石中～金属 *extract metal from ore* ◇ ～厂 refinery; ～工 renderer; ～率 extraction

提梁 [- liáng] handle; straps; hoop handle ◇ ～卣 a ewer with a hoop handle

提铃至胸 [- líng zhì xiōng] cleaning to chest

提留 [- liú] withdraw and retain

提颅骨器 [- lú gǔ qì] 〈医〉 levator

提毛辊针布 [- máo gǔn zhēn bù] fancy filleting

提煤吊筐 [- méi diào kuāng] keeve

提名 [- míng] nominate: ～某人为总统候选人 *nominate sb. for presidency*; 被～人 *nominee* ◇ ～表扬 mention; accessit; ～参加竞选 run; ～程序 nominating procedures; ～受保人 name insured; ～委员会 nomination committee

提内耳氏徵 [- nèi èr shì zhēng] formication sign; Tinel's sign

提起 [- qǐ] ①(提到) mention; speak of: 我爸爸常常～我的祖母。*My father often speaks of my grandmother*. ～他我就生气。*I get angry whenever he is mentioned*. ②(激起) raise; arouse; brace up: ～精神 *raise one's spirits*; *brace one-*

self up ◇ ～反诉 counterclaim；～公诉 initiate a public prosecution；～诉讼 institute legal proceedings

提前 [- qián] ①（往前移）shift to an earlier date; move up (a date); bring forward; advance: 罢工的时间～了。*The time for the strike has been moved up.* ②（事先）in advance; ahead of time; ahead of schedule; beforehand: ～释放 *release* [*discharge*] *before the sentence expires*; ～一个月完成计划 *fulfil the plan a month ahead of time*; ～召开大会 *convene the congress before the due date*; ～完成任务 *fulfil* [*finish*] *the task ahead of schedule* [*time*]; 开会时间如有变，请～告诉我们。*If there is any change about the time of the meeting, please notify us in advance.* ◇～点火 advanced ignition; preignition; ～点坐标 predicted coordinate; ～兑换 anticipated redemption; ～发生 anticipation; ～分化 prothetely; ～供给 supply in advance; ～角 angle of advance; 〈机〉angular advance; ～结束包 abort pocket; ～时间 pre-set time; lead time; ～退休金 early retirement benefits; ～委任 superordination; ～消费 anticipate; ～完成生产指标 meet production target ahead of time; ～支付 anticipation; ～终止业务活动 terminate business activities before the date of expiration; early termination of business activities; ～转期 advance refunding

提前量 [- - liàng] lead ◇～测定准备〈军〉predicting dead time; ～计算机 lead computer; ～图表 lead chart

提挈 [- qiè] [书] ①（带领；携带）lead; take along; take with one; marshal ②（照顾；提拔）guide and support; give guidance and help to

提亲 [- qīn] a match-making; talk about a marriage; propose a marriage; bring up proposal of marriage

提琴 [- qín] 〈音〉the violin family: 大～ *violoncello*; *cello*; 低音～ *double bass*; *contrabass*; 小～ *violin*; 中～ *viola* ◇～弓 stick; ～甲 fiddleback; ～手 violin; violinist; violist; violoncellist

提琴形滑车 [- - xíng huá chē] fiddle block

提请 [- qǐng] submit sth. to: ～大会批准 *submit to the congress for approval*; ～大家注意 *call everybody's attention to sth.* ◇～辩论 motion for debate; ～撤销案件 motion for dismissal; ～复审 motion in error

提请仲裁 [- - zhòng cái] institute arbitration proceedings; submission to arbitration

提取 [- qǔ] ①（取出）draw; pick up; collect: ～存款 *draw deposits*; ～行李 *pick up one's luggage* ②（提炼）extract; abstract; recover: 从废水中～有用物质 *recover useful materials from waste water* ◇～储蓄存款 dissaving; ～厂 extraction plant; ～积累 accumulation fund drawn by;～企业基金 retain ... as enterprise fund; draw ... as enterprise fund; ～器 extractor; ～塔 extract column; extract tower; ～物 eluate; extractive; isolate; ～系统 extraction system; ～信息 information extraction; ～冶金 extraction metallurgy; ～液 extract; ～债券 defaulted bonds; drawing of bonds; ～蒸馏 extractive distillation

提溶极谱分析 [- róng jí pǔ fēn xī]〈分化〉stripping analysis

提痧 [- shā] treat cholera or sunstroke

提神 [- shén] refresh oneself; give oneself a lift: 喝杯茶提提神 *refresh oneself with a cup of tea* ◇～剂 inoitantia; exhilarant; ～药 incitantia; mental stimulant; ～丸药 peppill

提审 [- shěn] ①（提讯）bring (a prisoner) before the court; bring to trial; fetch (a detainee) for interrogation ②（由上一级法院自行审判）take over by a higher court; review

提升 [- shēng] ①（提高职级）promote; advance: ～他当处长 *promote him to be division director* ②（向高处运）hoist; elevate ③〈数〉lifting ◇～安全装置 lifting safety feature; ～靶 flip-up target; ～部件 lifting piece; ～齿条 lifting rack; ～大吊桶 bowk; hoppit; kibble; 〈采矿〉sinking bucket; ～导弹 lifting of missile; escalation of missile; ～电平 lift level; ～电压 booster tension; booster voltage; ～吊桶 hoppet; ～阀 lift valve; poppet valve; ～钢丝绳 boom hoist cable;～钩〈设计〉hoist hook; ～杆〈油工〉Garbutt rod; lift link; lifting rod; raising lever;～罐 lift pot;～滑轮组〈工〉lifting blocks; ～话筒 hoistphone; ～间 hoist-hole; hoistway; ～绞车平衡重〈采矿〉dolly; ～绞筒〈工〉winding drum machine; jacquard repeating machine; ～链〈工〉elevator chain; ～门 lift gate; ～模板 climbing shuttering; ～平车 dukey; ～起重设备 elevator; ～器 lifting mechanism; ～桥 lift bridge; ～容器 hoisting container; ～设备 hoist; hoister; hoisting equipment; ～绳头 socket; ～天轮装置 headgear; ～调节 lift control; ～头〈设计〉poppet; ～限制器 lift stop; ～循环时间〈采矿〉hoisting cycle; ～训练 training for promotion; ～钻杆〈采矿〉breakout; ～闸墙 lift wall; ～轴 lift shaft; ～装置 bont; take-up

提升法架桥 [- - fǎ jià qiáo] lifting erection

提升管 [- - guǎn] lift leg ◇～催化裂化 riser cat cracking; ～反应器 riser reactor

提升机 [- - jī] windlass; hoister; elevator ◇～房 winding houses; ～件 riser; ～深度指示器〈采矿〉winding engine indicator; ～司机 hoister

提示 [- shì] point out; prompt; prompting; presentation: 请把学习重点向大家～一下。*Please brief us on the main points to be studied.* 如果她忘掉台词我将给她～。*I'll prompt her if she forgets her lines.* 在他回答问题时，不要给他～。*Don't give him any hints when he answers the question.* ◇～程序 attention program; ～磁头 cue head; ～单证 documentation; ～道 cue channel; ～符 prompt; ～呼号 prompt call; ～人 prompter; ～线路 cue circuit; ～箱 prompt box; ～信号 cue; standby signal; ～音 warning tone; ～银行 presenting bank

提手 [- shǒu] handle

提水板 [- shuǐ bǎn]〈机〉pallet

提水器 [- - qì] water lifts

提水装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] [印度] picotan; picootah; picottah

提斯牛 [- sī niú] Teeswater

提坦菌素 [- tǎn jūn sù] tetaine

提桶 [- tǒng] pail ◇～吊车 ladle crane

提味 [- wèi] render palatable (by adding condiments); season

提问 [- wèn] ask a question; put questions to; quiz: 玛丽主动回答老师的～。*Mary volunteered to answer the teacher's question.* ◇～逻辑式 question logical formulation; ～向量 question vector; ～者 quizmaster

提线木偶 [- xiàn mù ǒu] marionette

提箱 [- xiāng] suitcase

提携 [- xié] ①（领着孩子走路）lead (a child) by the hand ②（扶植）guide and support; give guidance and help to

提心吊胆 [- xīn diào dǎn] be always on tenterhooks; be filled with anxiety [fear]; be haunted with fear; be in a blue funk; be in great terror; breathless with fear; have a thrill of horror; have one's heart in one's mouth; have one's nerves kept on tenterhooks; have one's mind kept on the stretch; hold one's breath; in breathless anxiety; in fear and dread; live in constant fear; One's heart is in one's mouth.; pull up one's socks; tremble with fear; worry

提醒 [- xǐng] ①（从旁指点，促使注意）remind; warn; call attention to: ～大家注意 *draw everybody's attention to*; 亏了你～我，不然真把这事忘了。*If you hadn't reminded me of this matter, I would certainly have forgotten it.* ②〈计〉prompting ◇～物 reminiscence

提选 [- xuǎn] select; choose: ～耐旱品种 *select drought-resistant varieties*

提讯 [- xùn] 见"提审" [tí shěn] ①

提要 [- yào] summary; abstract; epitome; synopsis: 本书内容～ *capsule summary of the book*; 本章～ *the summary of this chapter*

提掖后进 [- yè hòu jìn] lead and support juniors; advance [promote] juniors

提议 [- yì] ①（提出主张）propose; suggest; move: 我～为两国人民的友谊干杯。*I propose a toast to the friendship between the peoples of the two countries.* ②（提出的主张）proposal; motion

提银机 [- yín jī] silver recovery unit

提引器 [- yǐn qì] elevator

提余液 [- yú yè]〈化工〉good oil; refinate

提喻法 [- yù fǎ] merism

提早 [- zǎo] shift to an earlier time; be earlier than planned or expected: ～半小时上班 *go to work half an hour earlier than usual*; ～出发 *set out earlier than planned* ◇～（电）势 advanced potential; ～发作 prolepsis; ～断裂期 early stage of failure

提脂垂索 [- zhī chuí suǒ] speckfall

提汁 [- -] sugar juice extraction

提制 [- zhì] obtain through refining; distil; extract

提综 [- zōng] shedding ◇～机构 shedding mechanism

题 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] Ⅰ图 ①（题目）subject; title; topic; problem: 命～ *assign a topic*; *set a question*; 话～ *subject of conversation*; 标～ *title*; *heading*; *headline*; 离～太远 *digress too far afield*; 文不对～ *wide of the mark*; *irrelevant*; *not to the point* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～皋 *Ti Gao* Ⅱ动（写上）inscribe; write: ～诗 *inscribe a poem* (*on a painting, fan, wall, etc.*); *write a poem on occasion*; 某某～ *an inscription by so-and-so*

题跋 [- bá] ①（写在书籍前后的文字）preface and postscript ②（写在字画前后的文字）short comments, annotations, etc. on a scroll (of painting or calligraphy)

题材 [- cái] subject matter; theme: ～范围 *range of subjects*; 这是写剧本的好～。*This is good material for a play.*

题词 [- cí] ①（指写）write an inscription ②（指题的词）inscription; dedication ③（序文）foreword ◇～带 banderol; banderolle

题答 [- dá] inscription for the cover (of a book); inscribe the cover of a book

题花 [- huā] title design

题解 [- jiě] ①（详细解答）key to exercises or problems:《代数～》*Key to Exercises in Algebra* ②（解释性文字）explanatory notes on the title or background of a book

题库 [- kù] question bank

题录索引 [- lù suǒ yǐn] title catalogues

题铭 [- míng] mark

题名 [- -] ①（写姓名）autograph; inscribe one's name: 请～留念。*Please give your autograph as a memento.* ②（题目的名称）title; subject; topic

题目 [- mù] ①（标题）title; subject; topic ②（习题；考题）exercise problems; examination questions ◇～输入带 problem input tape; ～数据 problem data; ～说明 problem description; problem definition; ～文件 problem file; problem folder; run book

题签 [- qiān] ①（书皮上的标签）a label with the title of a book on it ②（写标签）write the title of a book on a label to be stuck on the cover

题外 [- wài] outlying ◇～关键词 KWOC; ～关键词索引 KWOC index

题外话 [- - huà] digression; mention in passing

题中关键词索引 [- zhōng guān jiàn cí suǒ yǐn] KWIT index

题注 [- zhù] credit line

题字 [- zì] ①（为留纪念而写的字）inscription; autograph ②（题写）inscribe

鹈 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] （构词成分）见下。

鹈鹕 [- jué] [书] cuckoo

蹄(蹏) [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 图（牲畜趾端的角质物）hoof: 炖猪～ *stewed pig's trotters*; 马不停～ *make a hurried journey without stop*; ～声嗒嗒 *clatter of horse's hoofs*

蹄病 [- bìng] hoof disease

蹄侧壁裂 [- cè bì liè] false quarter

蹄叉 [- chā] frog; cushion (马的) ◇～垫 frog boot; ～腐烂〈兽〉thrush

蹄齿犀 [- chǐ xī] hyracodont

蹄盖蕨 [- gài jué] female dragon; female water dragon; lady-fern; rhizoma athyrii

蹄骨 [- gǔ] coffin bone ◇～椎突部骨炎〈兽〉pyramidal disease

蹄关节 [- guān jié] coffin joint

蹄冠 [- guàn]〈脊椎〉coronet ◇～炎 villitis; fetlow

蹄(叉)后峰 [- hòu fēng] glome

蹄间炎 [- jiān yán] leg-ill

蹄角质瘤 [- jiǎo zhì liú] kerocele

蹄筋 [- jīn] tendons of beef [mutton; pork]: 红烧～ *tendons stewed in soy sauce*

蹄菌酸 [- jūn suān] ungulinic acid

蹄裂病 [- liè bìng] sand-crack (马的)

蹄脓疡 [- nóng yáng] quittor

蹄膀 [- pǎng] [方] the uppermost part of a leg of pork

蹄皮层 [- pí céng] pododerm

蹄皮炎 [- - yán] pododermatitis

蹄漆 [- qī] perioplе

蹄签 [- qiān] hoof-pick

蹄球 [- qiú] bulb

蹄式制动器 [- shì zhì dòng qì]〈机〉shoe brake; horseshoe type brake

蹄声笃笃 [- shēng dǔ dǔ] go clattering; clatter

蹄酸 [- suān] ungulic acid

蹄套 [- tào] scalper

蹄铁 [- tiě] shoe ◇ ～ 钢 horse shoe bar; ～ 工 farrier
蹄铁形肾 [- - xíng shèn] horseshoe kidney
蹄兔 [- tù] rock hyrax; hyracoid; hyracid
蹄形 [- xíng] horseshoe-shaped; horsehoe shape ◇ ～ 磁体 horseshoe magnet; ～ 家具腿 hoof foot
蹄形叶番薯 [- - yè fān shǔ] railroad vine
蹄行性 [- - xìng] unguligrade
蹄叶炎 [- yè yán] founder
蹄印 [- yìn] hoof print
蹄周炎 [- zhōu yán] 〈医〉 whitlow
蹄子 [- zi] hoof
蹄支 [- zhī] 〈兽〉 bars of foot

啼(嘶) [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 动 ①（啼哭） cry; sob; whimper; blubber: 哭哭 ～ ～ *weep and wail*; *crying and weeping* ②（鸟兽叫） crow; caw; twitter: 鸡 ～。*Cocks crow*. 鸟 ～。*Birds twitter*. 虎啸猿 ～。*Tigers roar and apes whistle*. 月落乌 ～。*The crows caw when moon goes down*.
啼饥号寒 [- jī háo hán] cry from hunger and cold; cry out in hunger and cold; The pangs of hunger and cold are in full cry.; the plaintive cries of cold and hunger; wail [moan] with hunger and cold
啼哭 [- kū] cry; wail
啼笑皆非 [- xiào jiē fēi] make me on the spot; not to know whether to laugh or cry; be in an awkward position; an embarrassing situation in which laughs and cries are out of place; an unforeseen situation in which one is at a loss to react properly; a strange situation in which one cannot laugh or weep without being found fault with; be able neither to cry nor to laugh; between tears and laughter; find sth. both funny and annoying

嶓 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 名（姓氏） a surname: ～ 尚 *Ti Shang*

鳀(鮧) [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 名〈动〉（鱼） anchovy
鳀科 [- kē] Engraulidae
鳀类腌制品 [- lèi yān zhì pǐn] anchovy; anchoves
鳀属 [- shǔ] Engraulis
鳀状锯腹鲱 [- zhuàng jù fù fēi] Casperean; alewife

逴 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 名（姓氏） a surname: ～ 平 *Ti Ping*

鹈 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] （构词成分）见下。
鹈鹕 [- hú] pelican ◇ ～ 脚壳 pelican's-foot; ～ 脚螺 pelican's-foot; ～ 星云 pelican nebula
鹈形目 [- xíng mù] Pelecaniformes

缇 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 形［书］（橘红色） orange red; tangerine

绨 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] 名（厚绸子） a kind of thick silk
另见 tì。
绨袍之谊 [- páo zhī yì] a silk robe used as a gift to remember favours given; old friendship
绨袍之意 [- - - -] remembrance of old favours

骶 [ㄊㄧˊ] [tí] （构词成分）见“骏堤” [jué tí]

tǐ ㄊㄧˇ

体(體、躰) [ㄊㄧˇ] [tǐ] I名 ①（身体） body; part of the body: 肢 ～ *limbs*; 上 ～ *the upper part of the body*; 人 ～ 构造 *the structure of the human body* ②（物体） substance; object; state of a substance: 液 ～ *liquid*; 整 ～ *whole*; *entirety* ③（文字的书写形式；作品的体裁） style; structure; form: 草 ～ *cursive hand*; 文 ～ *style of writing*; *literary style*; 旧 ～ 诗 *old-style poems*; *classical poetry* ④〈语〉（一种语法范畴） aspect (of a verb): 进行 ～ *progressive aspect*; 完成 ～ *perfective aspect* ⑤（体制） system: 政 ～ *system of government*; 国 ～ *state system* II 动（亲身；设身处地） personally do or experience sth.; place oneself mentally in another's position: ～ 行 *do sth. personally*
另见 tī。
体(细)胞配合 [- bāo pèi hé] somatogamy; somatic copulation
体被 [- bèi] integument; integumentum; tegument
体壁 [- bì] body wall; somatic; perisome; perisoma; integument ◇ ～ 层 somatopleure; ～ 感受器 somatoceptor; ～ 中胚层〈胚〉 somatic mesoderm;
体壁羊膜 [- - yáng mó] pleuramnion
体臂动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria parietalis
体表标志法 [- biǎo biāo zhì fǎ] locating acupoint by bodily mark
体表寄生虫 [- - jì shēng chóng] epizoon (*pl*. opizoa); ectozoon (*pl*. ectozoa) ◇ ～ 病 epizoonosis; ～ 滋生〈古〉 verminate
体表面积 [- - miàn jī] body surface area
体波 [- bō] body wave ◇ ～ 超声延迟线 bulk ultrasonic delay line; ～ 震级 body wave magnitude
体部测量 [- bù cè liáng] body measurement ◇ ～ 指数 body measurement index
体部观察 [- - guān chá] body diagnosis
体裁 [- cái] types or forms of literature: ～ 格律 *style and meter of poetry and literary composition*
体操 [- cāo] gymnastics: 器械 ～ *gymnastics on* [*with*] *apparatus*; 柔软 ～ *callisthenics*; 徒手 ～ *freestanding exercise*; 现代韵律 ～ *modern rhythmic gymnastic*; 自由 ～ *floor exercise* ◇ ～ 棒 wand; ～ 表演 gymnastic exhibition [display]; ～ 垫 mat; ～ 短裤 gym shorts; ～ 队 gymnastic team; ～ 服 gym outfit; ～ 馆 gymnasium; gym; gymnastic hall; ～ 棍 gymnastic stick; gymnastic wand; ～ 节 gymfest; the gymnastic festival; ～ 金牌 a gymnastics gold medal; ～ 器械 gymnastic apparatus; ～ 新秀 an excellent young gymnast; ～ 衣 gym suit; ～ 意识 gymnastic consciousness
体操运动 [- - yùn dòng] gymnastic ◇ ～ 员 gymnast
体侧 [- cè] side ◇ ～ 痉挛 pleurospasm; ～ 露脏畸胎 pleurosoma; pleurosomus; ～ 膜 plagiopatagium
体层 X 线照片 [- céng xiàn zhào piàn] laminogram; tomogram
体层 X 线照相术 [- - - xiàng shù] laminography; body section radiography; tomography
体掺杂红外探测器 [- chān zá hóng wài tàn cè qì] bulk doped infrared detector
体察 [- chá] experience and observe: ～ 民情 *observe the people's condition*; *be streetwise*; 深入～ 情况 *be ready to look into matters with an open mind*; *not be prejudiced in sizing up situations*
体长分布 [- cháng fēn bù] size distribution
体长限制 [- - xiàn zhì] size limit
体长组成 [- - zǔ chéng] size composition
体肠腔 [- - qiāng] coelenteron
体词 [- cí] nominals ◇ ～ 谓语句 nominal predicate sentence
体存根 [- cún gēn] body stub
体大思精 [- dà sī jīng] broad in conception and meticulous in details; (of a book) extensive in scope and penetrating in thought
体导电玻璃 [- dǎo diàn bō lí] bulk conductive glass
体蒂 [- dì] body stalk
体电导率 [- diàn dǎo lǜ] 〈半〉 bulk conductivity
体电荷 [- - hè] volume charge ◇ ～ 密度 density of volume charges; ～ 转移器件 volume charge transfer device; 〈半〉 BCD (bulk charge transfer device)
体电离 [- - lí] 〈核〉 volume ionization
体电容 [- - róng] body capacitance
体电势 [- - shì] bulk potential
体电位 [- - wèi] 〈半〉 bulk potential
体电压 [- - - yā] bulk voltage
体电致发光 [- - zhì fā guāng] bulk electroluminescence
体电阻 [- - zǔ] 〈电子〉 bulk resistor ◇ ～ 系数 volume resistivity; ～ 率 body resistivity; bulk resistivity
体动脉弓 [- dòng mài gōng] 〈脊椎〉 systemic arch
体段丰满 [- duàn fēng mǎn] [俚] zaftig
体情 [- duò] bodily indolence
体罚 [- fá] corporal punishment: 美国有 21 个州允许学校使用体罚。*21 US states still permit the use of corporal punishment in schools*.
体反射全息图 [- fǎn shè quán xī tú] volume reflection hologram
体分布势位 [- fēn bù shì wèi] volume-distribution potential
体辐 [- fú] 〈动〉 antimere
体复合 [- fù hé] 〈半〉 bulk recombination ◇ ～ 速率 volume recombination
体改委 [- gǎi wěi] commission for; commission for economic restructuring
体杆 [- gān] 〈生〉 body rod
体感觉 [- gǎn jué] somesthesia; somaesthesia; somaesthesis; -sis ◇ ～ 感受器 somesthetic receptor; ～ 区 somesthetic area
体感温度 [- - wēn dù] sendible temperature
体干 [- gàn] soma
体格 [- gé] physique; build: ～ 强壮 *of strong physique*; *of powerful build*; *of strong constitution*; ～ 魁梧的人 *a man of great physique*; *a heavily-built man* ◇ ～ 检查 physical examination; vet; health checkup; medical examination; ～ 培育 homiculture; ～ 形态 build (人与动物的); ～ 指数 body build index
体格魁梧 [- - kuí wú] gigantic in stature; of great stature; huge in form
体工队 [- gōng duì] sports team
体构人类学 [- gòu rén lèi xué] constitutional anthropology
体骨测量指数 [- gǔ cè liáng zhǐ shù] osteometric index
体骨观察 [- - guān chá] osteoscopy
体光电效应 [- guāng diàn xiào yìng] volume photoelectric effect
体含量 [- hán liàng] 〈核〉 body burden
体会 [- huì] know from experience; learn from experience; realize; experience; understanding: ～ 言外之意 *read between the lines*; 你参加了这次科学讨论会，有什么 ～？*What have you learned from the symposium*? 请你谈一点个人 ～ 好吗？*Will you please say a few words about your personal understanding* [*experience*]?
体积 [- jī] volume; bulk; bulking; bigness; bodiness; size ◇ ～ 百分数 volume percentage; ～ 比能量 energy density per unit volume; ～ 变化 volume change; ～ 变化记录器 auxograph; ～ 补偿 volume compensation; ～ 不连续 volume discontinuity; ～ 测定 stereometry; ～ 测量 cubing; ～ 单位 volume unit; ～ 磁化率〈物化〉 volume susceptibility; ～ 单元 elementary volume, volume element; ～ 电荷 volume charge; ～ 电阻 volume resistance; ～ 电阻率 volume resistivity; specific volume resistance; ～ 电阻系数 specific volume resistance; specific insulation resistance; 〈电〉 volume resistivity; ～动态〈油工〉 volumetric performance; ～度 specific volume; ～ 吨 measurement ton; ～ 分数 volume fraction; ～ 分析 volumetric analysis; ～ 符号图解 volumatic graph; ～ 复合 volume recombination; ～ 估价法〈房〉 cubing; ～ 管式流量校检装置 volume tube flow testing device; ～ 光电效应 volume photoeffect; ～ 缓冲瓶〈化工〉 volume bottle; ～ 货物 measurement goods; ～ 计 volumeter; volumometer; volumenometer; volumescope; ～ 积分〈数〉 volume integral; ～ 力〈流〉 body force; volume force; ～ 减少 loss of volume; ～ 绝热〈工〉 bulk insulation; ～ 克分子浓度〈化〉 molar concentration; ～ 扩散 volume diffusion; ～ 量度 cubic measure; ～ 流量 volume flow; ～ 流率〈流〉 volume flow rate; ～ 氯度 chlorosity; ～ 密度 volume density; ～ 密度试验 volume density test; ～ 描记法 plethysmography; ～ 描记器 plethysmograph; ～ 描记术 plethysmography; ～ 描记图 plethysmogram; ～ 模量 bulk modulus; ～ 模数 bulk modulus; ～ 目标〈电磁〉 volume target; ～ 能量密度 volume energy density; ～ 粘度 bulk viscosity; ～ 粘性 volume viscosity; ～ 膨胀系数〈物〉 coefficient of cubical expansion; ～ 平衡模式 volume balance model; ～ 全息图〈物〉 volume hologram; ～ 全息照相 volume edogram; ～ 蠕变 volume creep; ～ 收缩 contraction of volume; volume contraction; volume shrinkage; ～ 寿命〈半〉 volume lifetime; ～ 色谱法 volumetric chromatography; ～ 速度 volume velocity; ～ 弹性 compressibility; ～ 弹性模量［数］ bulk modulus; ～ 弹性系数 bulk modulus; coefficient of cubical elasticity; ～ 位移 volume displacement; volume shift; ～ 稳定处理 bulk treatment; ～ 消毒〈核〉 volume sterilization; ～ 效应 volume effect; ～ 胁变 cubic strain; ～ 形状系数〈冶〉 volume shape factor; ～ 依赖关系 volume dependence; ～ 因素 bulk factor; ～ 应变〈力〉 volumetric strain; bulk strain; ～ 元素 volume element; ～ 运输〈海〉 volume transport; ～ 阵 volume array; ～ 中心〈数〉 centre of figure; centroid; center of volume; ～ 重量 bulkfactor; ～ 自由能〈物〉 volume free energy
体检 [- jiǎn] physical examination; test
体浆 [- jiāng] somaplasm; somatoplasm
体节 [- jié] primitive segment; body segment; metamere; mere; somite; mesoblastic segment; mesodermol segment; merosome; metameride; zonite; arthromera, arthromere ◇ ～ 感受器 segmental papilla; ～ 器〈无脊椎〉 segmental organ; ～ 形成 metamerization; ～ 制 metamerism; ～ 转变突变 homeotic mutation; ～ 性管〈动〉 segmental duct
体镜 [- jìng] somascope
体厥 [- jué] cold feeling of the whole body; greneal feeling of cold
体觉 [- -] somatesthesia; somesthesia

体例 [- lì] stylistic rules and layout; style: 印刷 ～ *style sheet*; *stylebook*; ～ 繁多。*Regulations are numerous*.
体力 [- -] physical strength; physical power; physical capacity; spirit; beef (*pl*. beefs; beeves; beef) ◇ ～ 不足 hyposthenia; ～ 复员 antisecosis; ～ 过盛 hypersthenia; ～ 劳动 physical [manual] labour; ～ 减弱 hypodynamia; ～ 调节 honeorhesis; ～ 旺盛者 somatotonic; ～ 正常 eusthenia; ～ 增强器 man amplifier
体力充沛 [- - chōng pèi] full of physical [bodily] strength
体力劳动与脑力劳动的对立 [- - láo dòng yǔ nǎo lì láo dòng de duì lì] the antithesis between manual and mental labour
体谅 [- liàng] show understanding and sympathy for; make allowance for: ～ 别人 *be considerate of others*; ～ 别人的困难 *make allowance for others' difficulties*; ～ 不幸者 *temper the wind to the shorn lamb*; 他是很～人的。*He is quite understanding*.
体疗 [- liáo] a physical exercise therapy ◇ ～ 室 therapeutic gymnastic room
体裂畸形 [- liè jī xíng] schistosomia
体漏(极) [- lòu] body drain
体毛 [- máo] chaeta (*pl*. chaetae) ◇ ～ 竖立机 erector pili
体貌 [- mào] (of a person) posture and facial features
体密度 [- mì dù] volume density; bulk density
体面 [- miàn] ① (体统) dignity; propriety; face: 有失～ *be a loss of face* ② (光荣) honourable; creditable; respectable: ～的外表 *respectable appearance*; 不～的行为 *disgraceful conduct* ③ (好看) handsome; good-looking: 长得～ *be handsome*
体面扫地 [- - sǎo dì] lose face completely [altogether]; a complete loss of face
体模 [- mó] phantom ◇ ～ 材料 phantom material; 〈核〉 tissue equivalent material
体囊 [- náng] somatocyst ◇ ～ 胚 stomatoblastula
体内(的) [- nèi] internal; in vivo ◇ ～ 病因 enanthrope; ～ 沉积物 hortungskoriper; ～ 蛋白质(分散)稳定 prostaxia; ～ 复合 bulk recombination; volume recombination; ～ 共栖生物〈生态〉 endocommensal; ～ 共生 parachorium; ～ 共生(栖)物 endosymbiont; ～ 光电流 bulk photocurrent; ～ 过敏反应 in vivo anaphylaxis; ～ 寄生菌 holendozoa; ～ 孔穴 pocket; ～ 扩散 in-diffusion; ～ 流质发泡症 ebullism; ～ 卵发育 endotoky; ～ 平衡〈生〉 homeostasis; ～ 器官 intracorporeal organ; ～ 受精 internal fertilization; ～ 授精 internal insemination; ～ 水分过多 overhydration; ～ 污染 internal pollution; ～ 无线电探测器 endoradiosonds; ～ 无线电探头 endoradiosonde; ～ 细胞培养 cell culture in vivo; ～ 照射 internal exposure; ～ 钟 biological clock
体能 [- néng] force and skill; physical agility; stamina
体念 [- niàn] give sympathetic consideration to
体膨胀 [- péng zhàng] volume expansion; cubical dilatation; volume swelling ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of volume expansion
体魄 [- pò] physique; build: 强壮的～ *strong physique*; *vigorous health*; 锻炼～ *go in for physical training*
体气 [- qì] ① [方] (人品性格) moral character ② [方] (体质) physique; constitution ③ [书] (文章的格调) (literary or artistic) style
体腔 [- qiāng] coelom; celom; coelome; body-cavity; coelia; splanchnocoel; syncoelom; syncelom ◇ ～ 动物 coelomate; ～ 间隙 coelomic space; ～ 管 coelomoduct; ～ 肌 coelomyarian; ～ 间叶细胞 coelenchyme; ～ 节〈动〉 coelomere; ～ 口〈无脊椎〉 coelomostome; ～ 囊 coelomic pouch; coelomic sac; ～ 内移植 intracoelomic graft; ～ 胚 coelomula; ～ 上皮 coelomic epithelium; coelothelium; ～ 腺 coelomic gland; ～ 细胞〈无脊椎〉 coelomocyte; ～ 型脓病 nuclear polyhedrosis; ～ 形成 coelomation; ～ 液 coelomic fluid; ～ 中胚层 coelomic mesoderm
体腔镜 [- - jìng] celioscope; coelioscope ◇ ～ 检查 celioscopy
体腔膜(上皮) [- - mó] coelarium ◇ ～ 壁层 exocelarium
体区 [- qū] tagma (*pl*. tagmata) ◇ ～ 分段 tagmosis
体全息存储器 [- quán xī cún chǔ qì] volume hologram memory
体缺陷 [- quē xiàn] volume defect
体染色细胞 [- rǎn sè xì bāo] somatochrome
体认 [- rèn] comprehend; realize; recognize; understand
体弱多病 [- ruò duō bìng] valetudinarianism
体弱忌用 [- - jì yòng] drug contraindicated in debilitated patient
体弱气虚 [- - qì xū] general deficiency of *qi*
体散射 [- sǎn shè] volume scattering ◇ ～ 反射率 reflectivity of volume scattering
体色 [- sè] body colour
体色彩 [- - cǎi] bulky colour
体声波 [- shēng bō] 〈物〉 bulk acoustic wave; volume acoustic wave ◇ ～ 换能器 bulk acoustic wave transducer; ～ 器件 bulk acoustic wave device; ～ 延迟线 bulk acoustic wave delay line
体虱 [- shī] body louse; pediculus humanus corporis ◇ ～ 病 pediculosis corporis
体虱型立克次氏体 [- - xíng lì kè cì shì tǐ] Rickettsia pediculi; Rickettsia wolhynica
体式 [- shì] ①(文字的式样) form of characters or letters ②(体裁) style; form of literary works
体视 [- -] 〈物〉 stereo ◇ ～ 半径 stereoscopic radius; ～ 本领 stereo-power; ～ 比较仪 stereocomparator; stereocomparagraph; ～ 测微计 stereomicrometer; ～ X光摄影术 stereoskiagraphy; ～ 光学 stereoptics; ～ 绘图仪 stereoautograph; ～ 镜 stereoscope; ～ 率〈光〉 stereo power; stereoscopic power; total relief; ～ 半径 radius of stereoscopic vision; ～ 锐度 stereoscopic acuity; ～ 敏度 stereoacuity; ～ 摄影测绘 stereophotogrammetry; ～ 摄影机 stereo camera; ～ 术 stereo; stereoscopy; ～(立体)望远镜 stereotelescope; relief telescope; stereoscopic telescope; telestereoscope; ～ 系统 stereo; ～ 显微镜 stereomicroscope; ～ 显微照相术 stereophotomicrography; ～ 像片 stereoscopic picture; ～ 效应 stereo; ～ 学 stereoscopy; stereology; ～ 荧光镜 stereofluoroscope; ～ 荧光术 stereofluoroscopy
体视式测距仪] [- - shì cè jù yí] 〈光〉 stereoscopic range finder
体态 [- tài] posture; carriage: ～ 苗条 *a graceful posture* ◇ ～ 情感〈心〉 attitudinal feeling
体态轻盈 [- - qīng yíng] a soft, well-rounded figure; a graceful carriage; a supple body
体坛 [- tán] sports circle; the sporting world
体坛盛会 [- - shèng huì] a grand sports meet; a grand gymnastic show
体贴 [- tiē] show consideration for; give every care to: ～ 病人 *show a patient every consideration*
体贴入微 [- - rù wēi] take to one's bosom; be extremely considerate towards sb.; be extremely thoughtful; be very considerate and thoughtful; care for with great solicitude; give sb. great care and attention; look after with meticulous [great] care; show every possible consideration; show consideration in every way; treat sb. with great consideration
体同 [- tóng] 〈逻〉 component parts of an entirety
体统 [- tǒng] decorum; propriety; decency: 不成～ *most improper*; *downright outrageous*; 有失～ *be disgraceful*; *be scandalous*
体透射全息图 [- tòu shè quán xī tú] volume transmission hologram
体外 [- wài] in vitro; external; extracorporal ◇ ～病因 exanthrope; ～ 发育 ectogenesis; ～ 反搏术〈医〉 extracorporeal balloon pump; ～ 过敏反应 in vitro anaphylaxis; ～ 活体染色 supravital staining; ～ 寄生虫感染 ectoparasitic infection; ～ 寄生物 ectoparasite; ～ 抗原 exo-antigen; ～ 卵发育 exofoky; ～ 纳精器 thelycum; ～ 凝集素 lectin; ～ 适应 exoadaptation; ～ 受精 adoscuolation; 〈生理〉 external fertilization; in vitro fertilization; ～ 授精 inseminatio externalis; ～ 水疗法〈医〉 hydrotherapy; ～ 碎石术 extracorporeal shock-wave lithotripsy; ESWL; ～ 消化〈无脊椎〉 external digestion; ～ 循环 extracorporeal circulation; ～ 循环心脏手术 open-heart surgery; ～ 营养 ectotrophic
体外式起搏器 [- - shì qǐ bó qì] external pacemaker
体外性脓毒症 [- - xìng nóng dú zhèng] exosepsis
体味 [- wèi] ①(身体的气味) body odour ②(仔细体会) appreciate; savour
体位 [- -] position ◇ ～ 势〈数〉 volume distribution; ～ 引流法 postural drainage
体位性低血压 [- - xìn dī xuě yā] postural hypotension
体温 [- wēn] (body) temperature: 量[试]～ *take one's temperature*; 她的～量过了吗? *Has she had her temperature taken*? ◇ ～ 正常 normothermia; ～ 表 (clinical) thermometer; rafraichometer; ～ 单 temperature chart; ～ 过低 hypothermia; ～ 过高 hyperthemia; ～ 恒定 thermostasis; ～ 计 (clinical) thermometer; ～ 记录图 fever chart; ～ 升高 fervescence; ～ 调节〈生理〉 thermoregulation; thermotaxis; ～ 调节中枢 heat-regulating center; thermoregulator center; ～ 曲线 temperature curve; ～ 障碍 dysthermosia; dysthermosis; ～ 中枢 heat center
体无力 [- wú lì] somatasthenia; somasthenia
体无完肤 [- - wán fū] injured all over the body (often used figuratively for damages inflicted by verbal attacks); be beaten black and blue; be a mass of bruises; be badly mauled all over; be scathingly criticized; be thoroughly [scathingly] refuted [exposed]; have cuts and bruises all over the body; No part of one's body was unhurt.; tear ... to pieces [tatters]; There is not a patch of one's skin left whole.
体吸收 [- xī shōu] 〈半〉 bulk absorption; volume absorption
体恤其艰 [- - qí jiān] excuse and see through his difficulty
体惜 [- -] understand and sympathize with
体系 [- xì] system; setup; hierarchy (system): 思想～ *ideological system*; 哲学～ *a system of philosophy*; 经济～ *economic setup* ◇ ～ 分析 system analysis; ～ 工程 systems engineering; ～ 行列式 system determinant; ～ 建筑 building; systematism; ～ 建筑法 architecture systematism; 〈房〉 Tracoba; ～ 结构 system architecture; architecture; organization; ～ 矩阵 system matrix; ～ 论 systematology
体系数 [- - shù] hierarchy number
体细胞 [- - bāo] soma; somatic cell; body cell; somatopiasm ◇ ～ 重组 somatic recombination; ～ 非整倍性〈细胞〉 somatic aneuploidy; ～ 分离〈植〉〈遗〉 somatic segregation; ～ 染色质〈细胞〉 somatochrome; ～ 交换 somatic crossing-over; ～ 交换学说 somatic crossing-over theory; ～ 配对〈细胞〉 somatic pairing; ～ 染色体交换 somatic chromosome crossing-over; ～ 染色体配对 somatic chromao somal pairing; ～ 体 somatophyte; ～ 突变 somatic mutation; ～ 无配子生殖〈植〉 somatic apogamy; ～ 杂交 somatic hybridization; ～ 杂种 burdo; somatic cell hybrid
体现 [- xiàn] embody; incarnate; reflect; give expression to: ～出来 *precipitate*; ～人格化 *impersonify*; 这个文件～了政府对残疾人的关怀。*This document embodies the concern of the government for the deformity*. ◇ ～者 agent
体相 [- xiàng] bulk phase
体相水 [- - shuǐ] bulk water
体像 [- -] body image
体效应 [- xiào yìng] bulk effect ◇ ～ 电致发光 bulk-effect electroluminescence; ～ 二极管 bulk-effect diode; ～ 功率放大器 Gunn effect power amplifier; ～ 集成振荡器 Gunn effect integrated oscillator; ～ 技术 bulk technology; ～ 器件 bulk effect device; ～ 振荡器 bulk-effect oscillator; Gunn oscillator; ～ 装置 bulk-effect device
体效应管放大器 [- - - guǎn fàng dà qì] body effect diode amplifier
体心 [- xīn] 〈晶〉 body-centered ◇ ～点阵[格子] body-centered lattice; ～ 晶体 body-centered crystal; ～ 立方 body-centered cubic; ～ 立方点阵 body-centered cubic lattice; ～ 立方格子 body-centered cubic lattice; ～ 立方结构 body-centered cubic structure; ～ 立方晶格 body-centered cubic lattice; ～ 四方 body-centered tetragonal; ～ 正方 B. C. T. (body-centered tetragonal); ～ 正方晶格 body centered cubic lattice; ～ 正交 body-centered orthorhombic
体心脏 [- - zàng] 〈脊椎〉 systemic heart
体型 [- xíng] habitus; somatotype; physique; shape; body type; body conformation; type of build or figure ◇ ～ 半导体应变计 bulk type semiconductor strain gauge; ～ 结构 three-dimensional structure; ～ 聚合 three dimension polymerization; ～ 聚合物 three-dimensional polymer; ～ 决定(法) somatortyping; somatotypy; ～ 理论 body-type theory; ～ 手性〈化〉 somatochirality; ～ 缩聚 three-dimensional polycondensation; ～ 学 somatotypology; biotypology; ～ 氧化锌压敏电阻器 bulk type zinc oxide varistor
体形 [- -] bodily form; build; figure; body configuration ◇ ～ 变异 allometron; allometry; alloiometry; ～ 椅 contour chair; contour couch; ～ 匀称 rounded
体臭媒[质] [- xiù méi] abman
体恤 [- xù] understand and sympathize with; show solicitude for; favour: ～阵亡将士的亲属 *show*

solicitude for the kinsfolk of the officers and soldiers falling in battle
体恤衫 [- - shān] T-shirt
体癣 [- xuǎn] tinea corporis; ringworm of the body
体循环 [- xún huán] general circulation; systemic circulation
体验 [- yàn] learn through practice; learn through one's personal experience; experience: ～ 生活 *observe and learn from real life*; *see life*
体验派表演法 [- - pài biǎo yǎn fǎ] the Stanislavski method
体液 [- yè] humor; body fluid; sap; juice ◇ ～ 白蛋白 circulating albumin; ～ 病理学 humoral pathology; ～ 不良 cacochymy; ～ 不调 dyscrasia; dyscrasy; ～ 不足 leptochymia; ～ 刺激 humoral stimulus; ～ 沸腾 ebullism; ～ 检验学 ecsomatics; ～-肌肉效应系统〈生理〉humeromuscular effector system; ～ 免疫(性) humoral immunity; ～ 逆流 anastasis; ～ 平衡 isohydria; ～ 丧失 fluid loss; ～ 素 plasmal; ～ -腺体效应系统 humeroglandular effector system; ～ 相关性 humoral correlation; ～ 学 osology; ～ 学说 humoralism; humorism; ～ 循环停止 acyclia; ～ 因素 humoral factor; ～ 正常 euchymia; ～ 致病学说 humoral theory of disease
体用 [- yòng] body and function
体育 [- yù] physical culture; physical training; sports; sports activities: 军事 ～ *military sports* ◇ ～ 版 sports page; ～ 比赛 sports tournament; ～ 表演 sports performance; sports exhibition; ～ 彩票 sports lotteries; ～ 大国 sports power; ～ 道德 sportsmanship; ～ 锻[训]炼 physical training; ～ 锻炼标准 standards for physical training; ～ 风格 sportsmanship; ～ 风尚 sportsmanship; ～ 工作者 physical educator; sports organizer; physical culture worker; ～ 广播节目 sportscast; ～ 广播员 sportscaster; ～ 活动 sports activities; ～ 记者 scribe; ～ 建筑 sports building; ～ 节目 sportscast; ～ 节目广播员 sportscaster; ～ 界 the sporting world; sports circles; ～ 科学 sports science; ～ 课 physical education (PE); ～ 理论 theory of physical education; ～ 联合会 sports federation; ～ 联盟 sports union; sports league; ～ 疗法 motorpathy; physical exercise therapy; ～ 片 sports [athletic] film; ～ 评论家 sports critic; ～ 评论员 sports commentator; ～ 器材 sports equipment; ～ 器材室 field house; ～ 器械 apparatus; ～ 人才外流 brawn drain; ～ 摄影 sports photography; sportsphoto; ～ 十佳 top ten sports stars; ～ 实践 practice in sports; ～ 统计 sports statistics; statistics of physical culture; ～ 卫生 sports hygiene; ～ 系 department of physical education; ～ 消息 sports-cast; ～ 协会 sports association; ～ 心理学 sports psychology; ～ 新闻编辑 sports editor; ～ 医学 sports medicine; ～ 用品 sports goods; sports requisite; ～ 运动飞机 sports aircraft; sports plane; ～ 中心 sports centre; indoor stadium; ～ 专栏 sports column; ～ 专栏作者 sports columnist; ～ 组织 sports organization
体育场 [- - chǎng] stadium; gym ◇ ～ 建筑 field house; ～ 照明 stadium lighting
体育馆 [- - guǎn] gymnasium; gym ◇ ～ 照明 gymnasium lighting
体育型体质 [- - xíng tǐ zhì] mesomorphy
体育用钟 [- - yòng zhōng] sport events timer
体育运动 [- - yùn dòng] sports; physical culture; physical education: 群众性 ～ *mass sports activities*; ～ 荣誉奖章 *Sports Medal of Honour*
体育运动委员会 [- - - - wěi yuán huì] commission for physical culture and sports
体育与卫生相结合 [- - yu wèi shēng xiāng jié hé] combination of sports and health work
体元 [- yuán] volume element; vexel
体源(极) [- -] body source
体载流子寿命 [- zài liú zǐ shòu mìng] 〈半〉〈固物〉bulk carrier lifetime
体胀系数 [- zhàng xì shù] coefficient of cubical expansion; coefficient of expansion; coefficient of thermal expansion; expansion coefficient; 〈热〉expansivity
体针 [- zhēn] body acupuncture: ～ 麻醉 *body acupuncture anesthesia*
体征 [- zhēng] sign ◇ ～ 形成 somatogeny
体制 [- zhì] system of organization; setup; structure; system: 国家 ～ *state system*
体制创新 [- - chuàng xīn] institutional innovation
体制改革 [- - gǎi gé] structural [institutional] reform: 经济 ～ *restructuring the economy*; *reforming the economic system*; 管理 ～ *structural reform of management*; 教育 ～ *structural reform of education* ◇ ～ 委员会 commission for structural reforms
体制结构 [- - jié gòu] institutional structure
体制下放 [- - xià fàng] transfer administrative functions to lower levels
体制性障碍 [- - xìng zhàng ài] systematic obstacles
体质 [- -] physique; constitution; body constitution; somatoplasm; crasis; schesis; soma temperament; habit; trophoplasm; trophoplast; status: 增强 ～ *improve the physique*; 他的 ～ 很好。*He has good physique*. ◇ ～ 变异 somatogenic variation; ～ 不调 dyscrasia; ～ 测量 physiometry; ～ 良好 euthesia; ～ 类型〈心理〉somatotypes; constitutional type; ～ 类型学 biotypology; ～ 论 craseology; craslology; ～ 弱 tender; ～ 人类学 physical anthropology; ～ 心理学 constitutional psychology; ～ 细胞 somatoblast; ～ 学 somatology; ～ 学说 theory of constitution; ～ 颜料 extender pigment; ～ 植物〈植〉somatophyte
体质型异常 [- - xíng yì cháng] ectypia
体重 [- zhòng] (body) weight: ～ 增加 *put on weight*; *gain weight*; ～ 减轻 *lose weight*; ～ 不足 *underweight* ◇ ～ 级别 weight; ～ 计 weighing-machine; balance scale
体轴 [- zhóu] axon ◇ ～ 形成 axiation
体锥面 [- zhuī miàn] body cone; 〈力〉polhode cone

tì ㄊㄧˋ

替 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] Ⅰ 动 ①(代替) replace; substitute for; supply [take] the place of: 接 ～ *replace*; *take over*; 用塑料来代 ～ 木材或金属 *use plastics in place of wood or metal*; 你歇会儿,我来 ～ 你。*Have a rest. I'll take over.* 谁来 ～ 她呢? *Who will take her place?* ②[书](衰败) decline: 衰 ～ *fall*; *decline*; 历代兴 ～ *rise and fall of dynasties* Ⅱ 介(为) for; on behalf of: ～ 人受罪 *suffer for sb. else*; 别 ～ 我担心。*Don't worry about me*.
替巴因 [- bā yīn] 〈药〉thebaine
替班 [- bān] take over another's shift; relief; relay ◇ ～ 乘务组 relief crew; ～ 工人 spare hand; ～ 司机 relief driver; ～ 职工 relief staff
替比昂 [- bǐ áng] tubercazon; tibione; conteben
替补 [- bǔ] alternate ◇ ～ 队员 second team; substitute; ～ 疗法 replacement therapy; ～ 投手 relief pitcher; change bowler; ～ 员〈体〉replacement; reserve; spare; sub; substitute; ～ 作用 suppletion
替代 [- dài] substitute for; supersede; replace; substitution; replacement: 以油 ～ 煤 *replace coal by oil*; *substitute oil for coal* ◇ ～ 测量法 substitution method of measurement; substitution measurement method; ～ 承继人 substitute carrier; ～ 担保 substitute security; ～ 担保附加条款 superseded suretyship riders; ～ 单倍体 substitution haploid; ～ 电阻〈电〉substitutional resistance; ～ 费用 substituted expenses; ～ 负荷 substitutional load; ～ 根〈植〉replacement root; ～ 固溶体 substitutional type solid; solution; ～ 货物 substitute goods; ～ 进口产品 import substitutes; ～ 疗法 substitution therapy; substitutive therapy; ～ 能源 alternate energy source; ～ 律 substitution law; ～ 品 succedaneum; ～ 区 alternate area; ～ 曲线 substitution curves; ～ 群落 substitute community; ～ 群落型 substituted type; ～ 商品 substitute goods; ～ 设备 alternate device; ～ 输入库 alternate input library; ～ 物 substitution; substituent; ～ 误差 substitution error; ～ 系统常驻设备 alternate system residence device; ～ 信道 alternate channel; ～ 仲裁员 substitute arbitrator; ～ 种 substitute species; ～ 作用 substitution effect
替代式固溶体 [- - shì gù róng tǐ] substitutional solid solution
替代式杂质 [- - - zá zhì] substitution(al) impurity
替耳马林 [- ěr mǎ lín] tylmarin
替父报仇 [- fù bào chóu] avenge the death of one's father; avenge one's father
替告吉宁 [- gào jí níng] tigogenin
替工 [- gōng] ①(代替别人做工) work as a substitute ②(代替别人做工的人) temporary substitute (worker)
替古人担[耽]忧 [- gǔ rén dān yōu] worry about ancients; poke one's nose into other affairs
替换 [- huàn] replace; substitute for; displace; interchange; take the place of: 让3号～8号 *replace player No.8 by No.3*; 带上一套 ～ 的衣服。*Take a change of clothes with you*. ◇ ～ 表 substitution table; ～ 成本 alternative costs; ～ 测验 duplicate test; ～ 磁道 alternate track; ～ 方式 substitute mode; ～ 活动 displacement activity; ～ 集 replacement set; ～ 假象 pseudomorph by displacement; ～ 件 replacement; ～ [互替]灵活性 replacement flexibility; ～ 器官外科 spare-part surgery; ～ 人口 alias; ～ 式 alternate form; ～ 通路再试器 alternate path retry; APR; ～ 物 replacement; ～ 线路 alternative routing; ～ 需求 replacement demand; ～ 账户 substitution account; ～ 装置 alternative; ～ 字符 substitute character; ～ 作用 substitution
替换轮流 [- - lún liú] do something in turn; take turns
替角儿 [- juér] understudy; a substitute (person)
替姆 [- mǔ] tretamine; triethylenemelamine (TEM)(三亚胺嗪)
替哌 [- pài] TEPA (= triethylene phosphoramide 三乙撑磷酰胺); tepa (绝育磷, 农药)
替喷 [- pēn] tubing flow displacement
替人把盏 [- rén bǎ zhǎn] present a goblet of wine to sb.
替人帮腔 [- - bāng qiāng] take up sb.'s refrain
替人打算 [- - dǎ suàn] be considerate of others; draw water to [for] sb.'s mill
替人代饮 [- - dài yǐn] drink wine on sb.'s behalf as a forfeit
替人冒险 [- - mào xiǎn] take a risk for someone else; pull sb.'s chestnuts out of the fire
替人说情 [- - shuō qíng] put in [say; speak] a good word for sb.; speak favorably on behalf of another
替人说项 [- - - xiàng] plead on behalf of [for] a person
替人作保 [- - zuò bǎo] stand security for (someone)
替人作伐 [- - - fá] be a marriage broker [go-between] for someone
替身 [- shēn] ①(替身演员) substitute; replacement; stand-in ②(替罪羊) scapegoat ◇ ～ 动物 buffer; ～ 机器人 augmentor; ～ 母亲 surrogate mother; ～ 演员 stand-in (actor); stunt man[woman]; double; body double
替死鬼 [- sǐ guǐ] [口] scapegoat; fall guy; a person made to suffer for sb.'s mistake
替天行道 [- tiān xíng dào] enforce justice on behalf of Heaven; act as agent(s) for Heaven; act for God and perform moral acts; act for Heaven to perform righteous acts [deeds]; be Heaven's means of doing right; carry out [execute] the heavenly wishes; carry out the true way on behalf of Heaven
替位 [- wèi] displacement ◇ ～ 杂质原子〈半〉substitutional impurity atom
替续 [- xù] relay; commutation ◇ ～ 法 commutator method; ～ 光学系统 relay optics; ～ 器 relay; ～ 透镜 relay lens
替罪羔羊 [- zuì gāo yáng] scapegoat
替罪羊 [- - yáng] scapegoat; fall guy; patsy; whipping boy

鬀 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动 [书](剃) shave

趯 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动 [书](跳跃) jump; leap

薙 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动 [书] ①(除去野草) weed ②(剃) shave

殢 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动 [书] ①(困扰; 纠缠不清) nag; perplex ②(滞留) stay ③(沉溺于) indulge

嚏 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动 [书](打喷嚏) sneeze
嚏喷 [- pen] sneeze

簪 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] (构词成分)见下。
簪簪 [- tì] [书] long and slender

俶 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 形 [书](不受习俗约束的) unconventional
另见 chù。
俶傥 [- tǎng] [书] unconventional; free and easy

倜 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 形 [书] ①(不受习俗约束的) unconventional ②(密切的) intimate
倜傥 [- tǎng] [书] unconventional; free; untrammeled
倜傥不羁 [- - bù jī] untrammeled and romantic in character
倜傥不群 [- - - qún] a handsome dandy
倜然 [- rán] [书] aloof

睇 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 名〈化〉(有机化合物) stibine
睇类 [- lèi] stibines

逖(逿) [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 形[书](远) distant; remote; faraway

惕 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] Ⅰ动①(谨慎小心) alert: 警 ～ *watch out*; *alert* ②(恭敬) respect ③(爱) love Ⅱ形①(戒惧) cautious; watchful ②(忧伤) sad ③(急速的) rapid
惕波尔 [- bō ěr] Teepol (液体阴离子去垢剂)
惕告宁 [- gào níng] tigonin
惕各醛 [- gè quán] tiglaldehyde
惕各酸 [- - suān] tiglic acid
惕各酰陀罗碱 [- - xiān tuó luó jiǎn] figloylmeteloidine
惕历 [- lì] [书] be on guard; be on the alert
惕励 [- -] [书] be on guard; watch closely

悌 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动[书](敬爱哥哥) love and respect one's elder brother: 孝 ～ *being good son and good brother*

洟 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 同"涕"[tì]

涕 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 名①(眼泪) tears: 痛哭流 ～ *shed bitter tears*; *cry one's heart out*; 感激 ～ 零 *be moved to tears of gratitude* ②(鼻涕) mucus of the nose; snivel: 流鼻 ～ *snivel* ③〈医〉(五液之一) nasal discharge
涕巴 [- bā] Aphoxide; tepa (昆虫不孕剂)
涕必灵 [- bì líng] Apl-Luster; Tobaz; thiabendazole; Tecto; Mertect (除虫剂)
涕必威 [- - wēi] 〈剂〉aldicarb; Ambush
涕泪交流 [- lèi jiāo liú] shed streams of tears and snivel; cry with a flood of tears; Tears and snivel fall down at the same time. (亦作"涕泪交垂","涕泪交集","涕泪交加""涕泪交零"。)
涕泪俱下 [- - jù xià] tears and mucus flowing down together
涕泪纵横 [- - zòng héng] with tears streaming down one's face
涕零如雨 [- líng rú yǔ] tears streaming down like raindrops
涕泣 [- qì] [书] weep: ～ 沾襟 *wet the front part of one's garment with tears*
涕泗横流 [- sì héng liú] tears and mucus flowing down rapidly
涕泗交流 [- - jiāo liú] Tears and snivel fall down at the same time.
涕泗滂沱 [- - pāng tuó] Tears and mucus run abundantly [rapidly] down one's face.; a flood of tears
涕笑 [- xiào] dacrygelosis

剃 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 动(用刀子刮去) shave: ～ 胡子 *get [have] a shave*; *shave oneself*; *shave off one's beard*; 开刀前为病人 ～ 光毛发 *shave a patient before an operation*
剃齿 [- chǐ] 〈机〉shaving; gear shaving ◇ ～ 刀 gear shaver; gear-shaving cutter; shaving cutter; ～ 机 gear shaving machine
剃刀 [- dāo] razor; shaver ◇ ～ 蛤 razor clam; ～ 鲸 blue whale
剃度 [- dù] 〈佛教〉tonsure
剃发[须]恐怖 [- fà kǒng bù] keirophobia
剃发修行 [- - xiū xíng] have one's hair cut and become a Buddhist or Taoist monk or nun
剃锯 [- jù] razor saw
剃前插齿刀 [- qián chā chǐ dāo] preshaving pinion cutter
剃前滚刀 [- - gǔn dāo] preshaving hob
剃头 [- tóu] ①(剃去头发) have one's head shaved ②(理发) have one's hair cut; have a haircut
剃须膏 [- xū gāo] shaving cream
剃枝虫 [- zhī chóng] 〈动〉armyworm

裼 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 名[书](婴儿服) swaddling clothes
另见 xī。

屉(屜) [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 名①(特指笼屉) a food steamer with several trays; steamer tray: ～ 帽 *the lid [cover] of a steamer*; 一 ～ 包子 *a trayful of steamed stuffed buns* ②(屉子) drawer: 鞋 ～ *shoe pad*; 抽 ～ *desk drawer*; 三 ～ 桌 *three-drawer desk*
屉子 [- zi] ①(成套的屉) a set of removable trays ②[方](抽屉) drawer

騠 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] (构词成分)见下。
騠沙 [- shā] [方] silkworm excrement; silkworms litter

绨 [ㄊㄧˋ] [tì] 名(比绸子厚实、粗糙的纺织品) a silk and cotton fabric
另见 tí。

tiān ㄊㄧㄢ

天 [ㄊㄧㄢ] [tiān] Ⅰ名①(天空) sky; heaven: 露 ～ *under the open sky*; *in the open*; 在蓝 ～ 中翱翔 *sail the blue heavens* ②(一昼夜; 白天) day: 过两 ～ *in two or three days*; 前几 ～ *a few days ago*; 三 ～ 三夜 *three days and three nights*; 忙了一 ～ *have had a busy day*; *have done a good day's work*; 夏天 ～ 长夜短。*In summer the days are long and the nights short*. ③(一天里的某一段时间) a period of time in a day: 五更 ～ *around four in the morning*; *at dawn*; ～ 儿还早呢。*It's still early*. ④(季节) season: 夏 ～ *summer*; 黄梅 ～ *the rainy season* ⑤(天气) weather: 阴 ～ *overcast*; *cloudy day*; 雨 ～ *wet weather*; 一边日出一边雨, 晴雨无常四月 ～。*April weather, rain and shine both together*. ⑥(自然) nature: 战 ～ 斗地 *combat nature*; *conquer nature*; 人定胜 ～。*Man will conquer nature*. ⑦(迷信者指自然界的主宰者; 造物) God; Heaven: ～ 哪! *Good Heavens*! ～ 知道! *God knows*! 谢 ～ 谢地! *Thank Heaven*! 我的 ～! *O God*! ⑧(迷信者指神佛仙人的处所) Heaven: 上西 ～ *go to Heaven*; *die* ⑨(姓氏) a surname: ～ 高 *Tian Gao* Ⅱ形①(位置在顶部的; 凌空架设的) overhead: ～ 棚 *ceiling*; ～ 窗 *skylight*; ～ 桥 *overline bridge*; *platform bridge* ②(天然的; 天生的) natural; innate: ～ 性 *natural instincts*; ～ 灾 *natural calamity*
天安门 [- ān mén] Tian An Men: ～ 城楼 *the rostrum of Tian An Men*; ～ 广场 *Tian'anmen Square*
天保九如 [- bǎo jiǔ rú] congratulate sb. to live long and have unending good fortune
天宝当年 [- - dāng nián] grand occasions [events] in those years
天崩地坼 [- bēng dì chè] as though Heaven and Earth had fallen; as though both heaven and earth were falling to pieces; heaven falling and earth cracking [rending] — violent political or social upheavals
天崩地裂 [- - - liè] (like) giant earthquakes and landslides; Heaven rends asunder and earth cracks; the skies falling and the earth opening up; the effects of the crack doom; violent social upheavals
天崩地陷 [- - - xiàn] The heavens split and the earth sinks.
天庇神佑 [- bì shén yòu] blessed by Heaven and God; be protected by Heaven and helped by God
天边 [- biān] horizon; the ends of the earth; remotest places
天边海角 [- - hǎi jiǎo] remote regions
天兵 [- bīng] troops from heaven; an invincible army
天兵天将 [- - tiān jiàng] divine troops descending from Heaven
天禀 [- bǐng] [书] natural gift; talent
天波 [- bō] sky wave; spatial wave; space wave ◇ ～ 传播 sky wave propagation; ～ 传输延迟 sky-wave transmission delay; ～ 电台误差 sky-wave station-error; ～ 干扰 sky-wave trouble; ～ 高频雷达 sky-wave HF radar; ～ 后向散射 sky-wave backscatter; ～ 校正 sky-wave correction; ～ 路径损耗 wave path loss; ～ 时延 sky-wave delay; ～ 同步罗兰(设备) sky-wave synchronized Loran; ～ 效应 sky-wave effect; ～ 作用距离 sky-wave operating distance
天不变, 道亦不变 [- bú biàn dào yì bú biàn] Heaven changeth not, likewise the Way changeth not.
天不负人 [- - fù rén] Heaven rewards the faithful.; All is for the best.
天不怕, 地不怕 [- - pà dì bú pà] fear nothing in heaven or on earth; defy heaven and earth; fear nothing and no one; fear neither Heaven nor Earth; nothing daunted; There is nothing one fears on earth or above.
天不转地转 [- - zhuàn dì zhuàn] We'll meet some day.
天不作美 [- - zuò měi] (... but) the weather is not too good
天不从人 [- bù cóng rén] Heaven declines to accept one's wish.
天不假人[年] [- - jiǎ rén] God doesn't give him a life long enough (to accomplish his task, etc.) — usually said of a person who dies on an important job.
天不绝人 [- - jué rén] Heaven would not fail a man.
天才 [- cái] ①(才能) genius; talent; gift; natural; endowment: ～ 儿童 *a gifted child*; *a child prodigy*; 这孩子有音乐 ～。*The child has musical talent [a gift for music]*. ②(有天才的人) man of genius ◇ ～ 教育 genius education; ～ 库 pool of talent; ～ 论 the theory of innate genius
天蚕 [- cán] 〈动〉giant silkworm; wild silkworm ◇ ～ 蛾 giant silkworm moth; ～ 蛾科 Saturniidae
天测窗 [- cè chuāng] astrodome
天差地远 [- chā dì yuǎn] There is a vast difference between the two.; poles apart
天长地久 [- cháng dì jiǔ] enduring as the universe; enduring as long as the sky and earth; everlasting and unchanging
天长日久 [- - rì jiǔ] after a considerable period of time; for a long, long time; everlasting
天朝 [- cháo] a reference to the Chinese imperial court by Chinese envoys or by barbarians who paid tributes to China
天车 [- chē] 〈机〉shop traveller; crown block; overhead travelling crane◇ ～ 滑道 crane runway
天成佳偶 [- chéng jiā ǒu] a good match as if made in heaven
天秤钓线 [- chèng diào xiàn] dandy line
天秤(座)流星群 [- - liú xīng qún] Librids
天秤星座 [- - xīng zuò] 〈天〉Balance; Libra
天池 [- chí] ①(湖名) Tianchi (lakes on the tops of the Tianshan Mountain and Changbaishan Mountain) ②〈穴位〉Tianchi (P 1)
天赤道 [- chì dào] equator
天冲 [- chōng] 〈穴位〉Tianchong (G 9)
天船三 [- chuán sān] 〈天〉Mirfac
天窗 [- chuāng] ①(房顶上的窗子) scuttle; trapdoor; skylight; dormant window; abat-jour; louver; light ②〈穴位〉Tianchuang (SI 16)
天赐甘霖 [- cì gān lín] a godsend rain; heaven-sent rain
天赐良机 [- - liáng jī] a Heaven-sent chance
天赐良缘 [- - - yuán] a godsent marriage
天赐之福 [- - zhī fú] mercy
天从人愿 [- cóng rén yuàn] God is carrying out the wishes of man.; by the grace of God; God willing; Heaven accords with human wishes.; Heaven grants man's wish; Heaven has disposed matters according to one's wishes.; If God [Heaven] is willing, human wishes can be fulfilled.
天摧地塌 [- cuī dì tā] (as if) the skies were falling and the earth rising
天打雷劈 [- dǎ léi pī] be struck by lightning and split into two halves
天大 [- dà] as large as the heavens; extremely big: ～ 的事 (*literally*) *matters as big as heaven* — *important or serious matters*; ～ 的好事 *an excellent thing*
天道 [- dào] ①(自然界及其发展变化的规律) natural law ②(上帝意志的表现) manifestation of God's will; good or ill omen ③[方](天气) weather: ～ 难知。*Inscrutable are the ways of Heaven*.
天道不谄 [- - bù chǎn] Heaven's way isn't uncertain.
天道好还 [- - hào huán] God's way goes in a cycle.; Heaven is bound to return and punish evildoers.
天道无亲[私] [- - wú qīn] The ways of heaven are impartial.
天低吴楚, 眼空无物 [- dī wú chǔ yǎn kōng wú wù] the sky brooding low over the land of Wu and Chu, with nothing between to meet the eye
天低云暗 [- - yún àn] Dark clouds hang low in the sky.
天敌 [- dí] natural enemy ◇ ～ 毒害 toxicities to natural enemy; ～ 利用 utilization of natural enemy
天底 [- dǐ] nadir◇ ～ 距 nadir distance
天底下 [- - xia] [口] in the world; on earth; under the sun
天地 [- dì] ①(天和地) heaven and earth; universe; world: ～ 间 *in this world*; 震天动地 *shake the earth* ②(活动范围) field of activity; scope of operation: 科学研究的新 ～ *the new field for scientific research*; ～ 良心 *speak the*

truth; *in fact*; *from the bottom of my heart*; ～ 万物 *works of God*

天地比寿 [- - bǐ shòu] May one's age be as that of heaven and earth.

天地不容 [- - bù róng] Heaven and earth do not tolerate.; Heaven forbid!

天地交泰 [- - jiāo tài] celestial and terrestrial forces in harmony — peaceful and prosperous times

天地所祚 [- - suǒ zuò] blessed by the gods

天地头 [- - tóu] 〈刷〉 top and bottom margins of a page; upper and lower margins of a page

天地位焉 [- - wèi yān] Things in the universe take their proper places.

天地悬隔 [- - xuán gé] hanging apart as heaven and earth

天电 [- diàn] atmospherics; strays; sferics; atmospheric electricity ◇ ～ 定位〈气〉 sferics fix; ～ 放电线圈 atmospheric discharge coil; ～ 干扰 statics; atmospheric interference; atmospheric disturbance; ～ 干扰消除器 static eliminator; ～ 干扰抑制器 static suppressor; ～ 观测〈气〉 sferics observation; ～ 级 static level; ～ 记录器 lightning recorder; ～ 接收器[机] lightning recorder; 〈电子〉; sferics receiver; ～ 强度计 atmoradiograph; ～ 突然增强 sudden enhancement of atmospherics; ～ 相关检测系统 sferics correlation detection system (Scordes); ～ 源地 foyer; ～ 杂波[噪声] atmospheric noise

天钓 [- diào] convulsion with up-lifted eyes; ～ 似痫 *epilepsy-like convulsion in infant*

天顶 [- dǐng] 〈天〉 zenith ◇ ～ 角 zenith angle; ～ 角效应 zenith-angle effect; ～ 等积投影 Lambert's projection; 〈地理〉 zenithal equal-area projection; ～ 等距投影 〈地理〉 zenithal equidistant projection; ～ 季雨 zenithal rain; ～ 距〈天〉 co-altitude; zenith distance; ～ 蓝色 zenith blue; ～ 流星出现率〈天〉 zenithal hourly rate; ～ 目镜 zenith eyepiece; ～ 筒 zenith telescope; zenith tube; ～ 投影 zenithal projection; ～ 星 zenith star; ～ 星等 zenith magnitude; ～ 望远镜〈光〉 zenith telescope; ～ 仪 zenith instrument; zenith telescope

天顶角 [- - jiǎo] zenith angle◇ ～ 分布 zenith angle distribution

天鼎 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Tianding (LI17)

天定 [- dìng] preordained; fix by heaven; ～ 命运 *manifest destiny*

天冬 [- dōng] 〈植〉 asparagus fern; asparagus cochinchinensis ◇ ～ 氨酸 aspartate; aspartic acid; ～ 氨酸激酶〈生化〉 aspartokinase; ～ 氨解氨酶 aspartase ammonia-lyase; ～ 氨酸转氨甲酰酶 aspartate carbamyl-transferase; ～ 氨酸转氨酶 aspartate transaminase; ～ 氨酰胺 asparagine; ～ 氨酰胺酶 asparaginase; ～ 氨酰磷酸〈生化〉 aspartyl phosphate; ～ 霉素 aspartomycin; ～ 酰胺 asparagine; ～ 酰胺酶 asparaginase

天夺之魄 [- duó zhī pò] Heaven robs one of his soul.; be dying

天蛾 [- é] sphingid; hawkmoth; sphinx ◇ ～ 科 Sphingidae; ～ 色 sphinx

天鹅 [- -] swan; cygnus; 小 ～ *cygnet* ◇ ～ 标记 swanmark; ～ 标记员 swan-upper; ～ 花 swanflower; ～ 兰 swan orchid; ～ 皮 swan skin; ～ 皮绸 peau de cygne; ～ 谱带 Swan band; ～ (座射电)圈 Cygnus Loop; ～ 饲养处 Swannery; ～ 舞 swan dance; ～ 星云 Swan nebula; ～ 星座 Cygnus (Cyg); Northern Cross; 〈天〉 Swan; ～ 舟 swan boat; ～ 羽绒 swansdown

天鹅绒 [- - róng] velure; velutum; velvet ◇ ～ 女式呢 swansdown; ～ 蚁 velvet ant; ～ 织物 velvet stuff; mercery; ～ 织造(工艺) pile weaving

天鹅式管座 [- - shì guǎn zuò] swan socket

天鹅座 [- - zuò] Cygnus ◇ ～ A 源〈天〉(= 3C 405) Cygnus A source; ～ P 型星〈天〉 P Cygni star; ～ X 1 源〈天物〉 Cygnus X—1 (Cyg X-1); ～ X—3 源〈天物〉 Cygnus X-3 (Cyg X—3)

天恩 [- ēn] [旧] the emperor's kindness

天恩浩荡 [- - hào dàng] grace in abundance

天罚 [- fá] punishment meted out by God; God's punishing hands

天帆横桁式船 [- fān héng héng shì chuán] skysail-yarder

天翻地覆 [- - dì fù] The whole world is turned upside down.; a social or political upheaval; Everything is being turned upside down.; Heaven and earth have been overturned.; heaven and earth turning upside down; overturn heaven and earth; turn the world bottomside up; turn the whole world upside down

天方 [- fāng] [旧] Arab countries

天方夜谭 [- - yè tán] Arabian Nights

天分 [- fèn] special endowments; natural gift; talent; ～ 高 *gifted*; *talented*

天府 [- fǔ] ①(自然条件优越，形势险固，物产富饶的地方) self-sufficient and strategically located region ②〈穴位〉 Tianfu(L3)

天府之国 [- - zhī guó] (usually referring to Sichuan Province) the land of abundance; the land of plenty; Nature's storehouse

天覆地载 [- fù dì zài] all under heaven and upon earth; what is under heaven and borne by the earth

天赋 [- -] ①(自然赋予) inborn; innate; endowed by nature ②(天资) natural gift; talent; endowments ◇ ～ 观念 innate idea; ～ 权利 natural rights; ～ 人权 innate rights of man; ～ 人权论 the theory of natural rights; ～ 资源 resources endowment

天赋之才 [- - zhī cái] man of natural endowment; innate [natural] gift; God-given talent

天盖 [- gài] canopy; baldachin

天盖式车顶 [- - shì chē dǐng] canopy top

天干 [- gān] the ten Heavenly Stems, used as serial numbers and also in combination with the twelve Earthly Branches to designate years, months, days and hours; ～ 地支 *the Heavenly Stems and Earthly Branches*

天罡星 [- gāng xīng] the Big Dipper; the Plough

天高地厚 [- gāo dì hòu] High as heaven, deep as earth, (of kindness, friendship etc.).; complexity of things; profound; immensity of the universe

天高皇帝远 [- - huáng dì yuǎn] The heaven is high and the emperor is far away — there is no help for it.

天高气爽 [- - qì shuǎng] The sky is high and the weather fine (usually said of the crisp air in autumn).

天高听卑 [- - tīng bēi] Heaven is high but listen to the lowliest.

天高云淡 [- - yún dàn] The sky is high; the clouds are pale.

天鸽星座 [- gē xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Columba (Col); Dove

天各一方 [- gè yì fāng] be scattered to the four corners of the earth; be far apart geographically; each in a different corner of the world; far apart from each other

天工 [- gōng] work of nature; formed by nature; 巧夺 ～ *wonderful workmanship* [*superb craftsmanship*] *excelling nature*; *One's works of art may overcome nature*.

天公 [- -] the ruler of heaven; God; ～ 不作美。*Heaven is not cooperative*.; *The weather isn't cooperating*.; *Unfortunately, the weather lets us down*. ～ 作美。*The weather favoured us*.

天公之巧 [- - zhī qiǎo] the curiosity of natural processes

天公地道 [- - dì dào] be exactly as it should be; absolutely fair; be fair and just; be fully justifiable; be truly fair and reasonable; retributive justice; the justice of heaven and earth; the most natural and fair arrangement

天宫 [- -] heavenly palace ◇ ～ 图 horoscope; ～ 主星 significator

天沟 [- gōu] 〈房〉 gutter ◇ ～ 侧板 〈木〉 cant board; ～ 挡水板〈房〉 gutter bed; ～ 底板 valley board; ～ 水密接头 rust joint; ～ 托板 layer board; ～ 椽子 sleeper

天沟五 [- - wǔ] 〈天〉 Alderamin (α Cep)

天狗巢病 [- gǒu cháo bìng] witches' broom

"天狗"发射装置 [- - fā shè zhuāng zhì] [美] Caleb

天光 [- guāng] ①(天色) daylight; time of the day ②[方](早晨) morning ③〈航空〉 Skyray ◇ ～ 光谱 sky spectrum; ～ 滤光片〈摄〉 skylight filter; ～ 因子 sky factor

天谷 [- gǔ] upper elixir field; heavenly valley

天癸 [- guǐ] sexual function of both sexes; menstruation ◇ ～ 竭 menopause; ～ 至 menarche; beginning of menstrual function; ～ 子 root of muskroot like semiaquilegia; Radix Semiaquilegiae

天国 [- guó] ①(基督教)(上帝所治理的国) the Kingdom of Heaven; the land of the leal ②(理想世界) paradise ◇ ～ 节 kingdomtide; ～ 描述术 uranography; ～ 荣誉 celestial glory; ～ 王冠 celestial crown

天寒地冻 [- hán dì dòng] very cold; freezing; The weather is so cold that the ground is frozen.

天河 [- hé] the Milky; the Galaxy; the Milky Way

天河石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉 amazon stone; amazonite ◇ ～ 化 amazonitization

天鹤星座 [- hè xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Crane; Grus (Gru)

天候 [- hòu] weather; witterung ◇ ～ 信号器 aerolinoscope; ～ 侦察飞机 weather plane

天胡荽 [- hú suī] pennywort; Herba Hydrocotylis; Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides

天花 [- huā] 〈医〉 smallpox; variola ◇ ～ 包涵体 Guarmeri body; ～ 病毒 〈植〉 pox viruses; smallpox virus; variolar virus; ～ 菜 bottle brush; ～ 粉 trichosanthis; trichosanthes root; snakegourd root; Radix Trichosanthis; ～ 红斑 alices; ～ 疫苗 antismallpox vaccine; glycerinated vaccine virus

天花板 [- - bǎn] ceiling; platfond ◇ ～ 接线盒 rosette

天花乱坠 [- - luàn zhuì] as if it were raining flowers; an exaggerated tale or account elaborate in high-flown phraseology; flowers cascading from the sky — an extravagantly colourful description; flowers drifting down pell-mell from the sky in profusion; give an extravagant account [extravagant terms] of ...; laud sth. to the skies; praise in superlative terms; talk about sth. in superlative terms; talk sb.'s head off; (talk) until the roof falls down

天荒地老 [- huāng dì lǎo] (literally) when the earth and heaven get old — a long, long time (often used by lovers in making vows of eternal love)

天皇 [- huáng] [日本] the Mikado — the emperor of Japan ◇ ～ 制度 Tennoism

天昏地暗 [- hūn dì àn] ①(指景象) a murky sky over a dark earth; dark all round; gloomy above and dark below ②(政治腐败) in a state of chaos and darkness. *There is a mass of murkiness which neither moonlight nor sunlight can penetrate*.; *There is gloom above and darkness below, with the rays of the sun and the moon completely shut out*.; (*The cold winds whirled up the yellow sands*) *veiling the earth and the sky in shadows and dulling the light of the sun and the moon*.

天火 [- huǒ] a fire caused by heaven, as by lightning; a fire whose cause can not be ascertaind

天玑(大熊座 γ) [- jī] Phegda (γ UMa)

天机 [- -] ①(秘密) nature's mystery; sth. inexplicable ②(天意) God's design; secret; 泄露 ～ *give away a secret*

天机不可泄漏 [- - bù kě xiè lòu] God's design must not be revealed to mortal ears.; a top secret; Don't say a word about it to a soul.; Heaven's secrets must not be divulged; sth. strictly confidential; not let the cat out of the bag.

天机云锦 [- - yún jǐn] as beautiful and exquisite as the heavenly-woven brocade

天极 [- jí] 〈天〉 celestial pole ◇ ～ 仪〈光〉 polar telescope

天际 [- jì] horizon

天价 [- jià] whopping price

天箭星座 [- jiàn xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Arrow; Sagitta (Sag)

天箭座 U 型星 [- - zuò xíng xīng] 〈天〉 U Sagittae

天将地就 [- jiàng dì jiù] be all that could be desired

天降之咎 [- - zhī jiù] Heaven calls down curses on one's head.

天骄 [- jiāo] proud son of heaven

天骄不群 [- - bù qún] young and tender without (an) equal

天芥菜 [- jiè cài] garden heliotrope ◇ ～ 定 heliotridine; ～ 精 heliotropine; ～ 平 heliosupine

天界 [- -] heaven

天津 [- jīn] Tianjin ◇ ～ 快板 Tianjin kuaibaner; ～ 时调 Tianjin shidiao

天津四 [- - sì] 〈天〉 α Cygni; Deneb

天经地义 [- jīng dì yì] (be regarded) as unalterable principles; an unquestionable moral truth; as having the sanction of Heaven as revealed to reason; perfectly justified; the principles of heaven and earth — right and proper; universally accepted principle

天井 [- jǐng] ①(院落) small yard; courtyard ②(天窗) skylight ③〈采矿〉 raiserockhole; 通风 ～ *air raise* ④〈穴位〉 Tianjing (TE 10) ◇ ～ 工 raiseman; ～ 井筒 raised shaft; ～ 掘进 upraise; raise raising; ～ 网 square (part); ～钻机〈采矿〉 raise boring machine; raise borer

天灸 [- jiǔ] medicinal vesiculation; crude herb moxybustion

天可怜见 [- kě lián jiàn] Heaven pities and protects us!

天兢地冲 [- kè dì chōng] Heaven destroys and earth rushes — said of an evil person.
天空 [- kōng] the sky; the heavens: 蔚蓝的 ～ *a blue sky*; 瞧，一架飞机在 ～ 飞翔！*Look, a plane is flying in the sky*. ◇ ～ 背景 sky background; ～ 背景噪声 sky background noise; ～ 电波 ionosphere wave; 〈电磁〉sky wave; ～ 覆盖〈气〉skycover; ～ 辐射 sky radiation; ～ 光 skylight; ～ 景 skyscape; ～ 喇叭开关 sky-horn switching; ～ 蓝度〈气〉blue of the sky; ～ 蓝度测定法 sky cyanometry; ～ 蓝度测定仪 cyanometer; ～ 亮度 sky brightness; ～ 亮度温度 sky brightness temperature; ～ 滤色镜〈摄〉sky filter; ～ 南部 south; ～ 逆辐射 counter radiation; ～ 扫描光度计 sky scanning photometer; ～ 射电温度 radio sky temperature; ～ 实验室〈航空〉skylab; ～ 侵略者〈航空〉skyraider; ～ 透镜 "sky lens"; ～ 温度 sky temperature; ～ 巡视仪 celescope; ～ 噪声 sky noise; ～ 中部 midheaven
天空地阔 [- - dì kuò] of boundless capacity; of liberal views
天葵 [- kuí]〈植〉semiaquilegia adoxoides
天葵子 [- - zǐ]〈中药〉radix semiaquilegiae
天廓 [- kuò] heaven region
天来宝 [- lái bǎo] [瑞士] Tinopal (荧光增白剂)
天籁 [- lài] [书] sounds of nature
天蓝 [- lán] sky blue; azure ◇ ～ 胞浆素 coeruloplasmin; ～ 计〈光〉cyanometer; ～ 菌素 coelicolorin; ～ 霉素 celicomycin; coerulomycin; ～ 美洲茶 bluebush; ～ 石 berkeyite; blue spar; false lapis; 〈矿〉lazulite; ～ 鼠 cobaya; ～ 烃 azulene; ～ 狭梁蚤 stenoponia coelestis
天蓝色 [- - sè] sky blue; cerulean; celeste; caeruleous; caeruleus; coeruleous; coeruleus ◇ ～ 放线菌 Streptomyces coelicolour; ～ 链雷菌 streptomyces coelicolor
天狼年 [- láng nián] Sothic year
天狼星 [- - xīng] (大犬座 α) dog star; Sirius (αCMa); (加连器) Sirius (accelerators) ◇ ～ 光谱 Sirian spectrum
天狼周 [- - zhōu]〈天〉Sothic cycle
天朗气清 [- lǎng qì qīng] The sky is clear and bright.
天老儿 [- laor] albino
天雷击顶 [- léi jī dǐng] be killed by lightning; A thunderbolt will strike one dead.
天理 [- lǐ] ①(封建伦理) heavenly principles — feudal ethics as propounded by the Song Confucianists ②(天然的道理) justice: ～ 良心 *the course of nature and one's conscience*; ～ 教 *Heavenly Principles Society*
天理报应 [- - bào yìng] (divine) retribution; nemesis
天理不容 [- - bù róng] Heaven and earth will not tolerate ...; intolerable injustice
天理难容 [- - nán róng] Providence will not forgive ...; Heaven will not tolerate it.; God forbid!; intolerable by the course of nature
天理人情 [- - rén qíng] nature's justice and human feelings
天理人欲 [- - - yù] the principle of nature and human desires
天理循环 [- - xún huán] The course of nature goes round.; The guilty is always punished and the kind-hearted always rewarded under the law of heaven.
天理昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] Heaven at last repays a crime.; Heavenly principles are clear and transparent.; God's justice is manifest.
天良 [- liáng] conscience
天良发现 [- - fā xiàn] stung by conscience; One's better nature asserts itself.; The conscience is revealed — moved.
天良丧尽 [- - sàng jìn] have lost all one's conscience; conscienceless
天亮 [- liàng] daybreak; dawn: ～ 以前 *before daybreak*
天缪 [- liáo]〈穴位〉Tianliao (TE15)
天料木 [- liào mù] homalium cochinchinense ◇ ～ 科 Samydaceae; ～ 属 Homalium
天料木灵 [- - - líng] homaline
天灵盖 [- líng gài] top of the skull; crown
天龙星座 [- lóng xīng zuò]〈天〉Draco (Dra); Dragon
天龙座流星群 [- - zuò liú xīng qún]〈天〉Draconids
天聋地哑 [- lóng dì yǎ] completely unmindful of anything, like one deaf and dumb
天炉(星)座 [- lú zuò]〈天〉Fornax ◇ ～ 星系 Fornax System
天轮 [- lún]〈采矿〉head sheave; (提升设备) hoisting sheave
天伦 [- -] [书] the natural bonds and ethical relationships between members of a family
天伦之乐 [- - zhī lè] the happiness of a family union; (foster and satisfy) one's natural desire for family life to one's heart's content; the happiness of a family reunion
天罗地网 [- luó dì wǎng] nets above and snares below; a far-flung network; an escape-proof net; an invisible net preventing all escape; a plot in the Heavens, a trap in the Earth; a waiting trap; gigantic net; invisible net in air and on land to prevent escape; No criminals can escape.; spread a net [situation] from which there is no escape; the all-extensive meshes of the law; the nets spread upon earth and sky; tight encirclement
天罗盘 [- - pán] sky compass
天落水 [- luò shuǐ] meteoric water; Gas trodia elata
天麻 [- má]〈植〉rhizoma gastrodiae; gastrodia tuer; Rhizoma Gastrodiae; gastrodia elata ◇ ～ 钩藤饮〈中药〉Tianma Gouteng Yin; Decoction of Gastrodia and Uncaria; ～ 丸 Tianma Wan
天马行空 [- mǎ xíng kōng] a heavenly steed soaring across the skies — a powerful and unconstrained style; an unrestrained and vigorous style that brims with talent
天猫(星)座 [- māo zuò]〈天〉Lynxmko
天门冬 [- mén dōng]〈植〉radix asparagi; lucid asparagus (Asparagus cochinchinensis) ◇ ～ 氨酸 aspartate; aspartic; acid; ～ 氨酸激酶 aspartokinase; ～ 氨酸酶 aspartase; ～ 氨酸盐[酯] aspartate; ～ 氨酰(基)aspartoyl; aspartyl-; ～ 菌素 aspartocin; ～ 素 asparagine; asparamide; ～ 酰胺 asparagine; asparamide; asparagin; ～ 酰胺酶 asparaginase; ～ 叶甲 asparagus beetle; Crioceris
天蒙蒙亮 [- méng méng liàng] Dawn is just breaking.
天明 [- míng] daybreak; dawn
天明鸡啼 [- - jī tí] The cock crows at dawn.; The cock crows, dawn is breaking.; The cock crows with the coming of dawn.
天名精(鹤虱)内酯 [- - jīng nèi zhǐ] carpesia-lactone
天命 [- mìng] God's will; the mandate of heaven; destiny; fate ◇ ～ 论 the idea of God's will
天命不韬 [- - bù tāo] Heaven's decrees are beyond doubt.
天命难逃 [- - nán táo] It's difficult to escape from one's fate.; Every bullet has its billet.
天幕 [- mù] ①(天空) the canopy of the heavens ②(用舞台背景表示天空) backdrop ◇ ～ 吊索板 euphroe; ～ 甲板 awning deck
天幕毛虫 [- - máo chóng] tent caterpillar ◇ ～ 属 Malacosoma
天目藜芦碱甲 [- - lí lú jiǎn jiǎ] tienmulilumine
天南地北 [- nán dì běi] ①(距离远)(live) far apart from each other; be separated far apart; poles apart ②(地区各不相同) from different places or areas
天南海北 [- - hǎi běi] ①(到处) all over the country ②(东拉西扯) discursive; rambling: ～ 地谈起来 *start chattering away about this and that*; *start a bull session*
天南星 [- - xīng]〈植〉rhizoma arisaematis; arisaema consanguineum; jack-in-the-pulpit ◇ ～ 科 Araceae
天年 [- nián] natural span of life; one's allotted span: 享尽 ～ *die a natural death*; *live one's full span*
天牛 [- niú]〈动〉longicorn; long-horned beetle ◇ ～ 科 Cerambycidae; ～ 幼虫型 cerambycoid
天怒人怨 [- nù rén yuàn] The gods are angry and the people resentful.; the wrath of God and the resentment of men; the wrath of God and dissatisfaction [the anger] of the people [men]; widespread indignation and discontent
天女散花 [- nǚ sàn huā] The heavenly maids scatter blossoms.
天女下凡 [- - xià fán] a Heaven fairy descending to the world
天疱疮 [- pào chuāng] pemphigus (an infant skin disease)
天棚 [- péng] ①(天花板) ceiling ②(凉棚) awning or canopy, usu. made of reed matting and bamboo poles ◇ ～ 按钮 ceiling button; ～ 布线 ceiling wiring; ～ 灯 ceiling fitting; ceiling lamp; "～ 函数"(记号「」) ceiling function; ～ 绝缘子 ceiling insulator; ～ 开关 canopy switch; ～ 照明 dome illumination; ～ 照明设备 ceiling fitting
天篷 [- -] canopy; awning ◇ ～ 装配工 rigger
天片 [- piàn] sky-backing
天平 [- píng] balance; auncel; scales: 分析 ～〈化〉*analytical balance* ◇ ～ 臂 balance arm; ～ 标尺 balance scale; ～ 测力试验 balance test; ～ 读镜 balance reading glass; ～ 盘 scale; ～ 盘托 balance pan arrest; ～ 梁 balance beam; ～ 游码 balance rider; ～ 指针 balance indicator; balance pointer
天平动 [- - dòng] libration
天平杆 [- - gǎn] weigh bean ◇ ～ 横轨 pedal rail; ～ 给棉调节器 pedal evener; ～ 给棉装置〈纺〉pedal feed motion
天平式松包机 [- - shì sōng bāo jī] pedal bale breaker
天平游码 [- - yóu mǎ] balance rider ◇ ～ 钩 balance rider hook
天平校准 [- - jiào zhǔn] balance calibration ◇ ～ 试验 balance calibration test
天启 [- qǐ] oracle
天气 [- qì] weather; sky: 在寒冷的 ～ 中 *in the cold weather*; ～ 转晴。*It's clearing up*. 这儿的 ～ 变化无常。*The weather here is quite changeable*. ～ 要变。*The weather is changing*. ◇ ～ 报告 weather report; synoptic report; ～ 变化预测管 storm glass; ～ (图)表格〈天〉synopsis; ～ 尺度 synoptic scale; ～ 电码 synoptic code; ～ 分析 weather analysis; ～ 分型 weather typing; ～ 滑尺〈气〉sliding scale; ～ 观测 synoptic weather observation; ～ 汇报 debriefing; ～ 急变〈气〉snap; ～ 集合〈气〉collective; sequence; ～ 监视雷达 weather surveillance radar (WSR); ～ 控制 weather control; ～ 模式 synoptic model; ～ (图)气候学〈气〉synoptic climatology; ～ 晴朗 clear weather; ～ 形势 weather situation; ～ 形热预报 weather prognostics; ～ 信号 weather signal; ～ 信号旗 weather flag; ～ 学 synoptic meteorology; ～ 循环 weather cycle; ～ 严寒 intemperance; ～ 谚语 weather lore; weather proverb; ～ 鱼 weatherfish; ～ 预报 weather forecast [forecasting]; synoptic forecast; ～ 预报员 weatherman; weather caster; ～ 预测[报] aeromancy; ～ 预测家 weather prophet; ～ 预言家 weathermaker; ～ 站 weather station; ～ 中心 weather centre; ～ 周期 weather cycle; ～ 谘询(起飞前) briefing
天气图 [- - tú] weather map; weather chart; synoptic chart ◇ ～ 分析 synoptic analysis; ～ 预报 synoptic forecasting
天气型 [- - xíng]〈气〉weather type; weather map type ◇ ～ 更换 change of type
天谴 [- qiǎn] the wrath of heaven; God's punishing hands
天堑 [- qiàn] natural moat; natural chasm
天堑变通途 [- - biàn tōng tú] A deep chasm turned into a thoroughfare.
天堑难渡 [- - nán dù] The natural barriers for defense are insurmountable
天堑屏障 [- - píng zhàng] natural barriers
天桥 [- qiáo] overline bridge; platform bridge; foot bridge; monkey bridge; flying gangway ◇ ～ 基座支承 overcast
天琴 RR 型变星 [- qín xíng biàn xīng]〈天〉RR Lyrae variable
天琴(星)座 [- - zuò]〈天〉Lyra
天琴座流星群 [- - - liú xīng qún]〈天〉Lyrids
天青 [- qīng] azure; reddish black ◇ ～ 钴矿〈矿〉Julienite; ～ 精 zaurine; ～ 菌素 caelesticetin; celesticetin; ～ 孔雀石 demidovite; ～ 石 zolestin; sicilianite; coelestin; celestite; schutzite; schatzite; apotome; dioxynite; celestine; ～ 重晶岩 barolite; ～ 色苯胺染料 azurine
天清日晏 [- - rì yàn] a peaceful, sunny day
天清月明 [- - yuè míng] The sky is clear and the moon bright.
天穹 [- qióng]〈天〉the vault of heaven; firmament; zenith; vault
天球 [- qiú]〈天〉celestial sphere; sphere ◇ ～ 赤道〈天〉celestial equator; equinoctial; ～ 地平 celestial horizon; ～ 地平圈〈天〉celestial horizon; rational horizon; ～ 切面 plane of the sky; ～ 子午圈 celestial meridian; ～ 坐标 celestial coordinate; ～ 坐标系 celestial coordinate system
天球仪 [- - yí] celestial globe; celestial sphere; star globe; cosmosphere: 中国东汉科学家张衡发明的 ～ 是世界上最早的 ～。它可以测出太阳和月亮的角直径都是 0.5 度，黄赤交角为 24 度。*The celestial globe invented by Zhang Heng, Chinese scientist of the East Han Dynasty* (25 *A*.

D.—220 A.D.), was the first of its kind in the world. It determined that the angular diameter of both the sun and the moon was 0.5° and the obliquity of the ecliptic was 24°.

天趣 [- qù] beauty of natural objects or phenomena
天权 [- quán] 〈天〉 Megrez (δUMa)
天泉 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Tianquan (P 2)
天困一(鲸鱼座α) [- qūn yī] 〈天〉 Menkar (α Cet)
天然 [- rán] natural; native; living: ～ *产物 be made by nature* ◇ ～ 本底辐射 natural background radiation; ～ 本色织物 natural-tinted fabric; ～ 宝石 〈宝〉 natural gemstone; ～ 播种 self-sowing; ～ 采光 natural lighting; ～ 彩色照片 heliochrome; ～ 草地 natural meadow; ～ 长丝 thread; ～ 磁石 loadstone; ～ 磁铁 natural magnet; ～ 冲积堤 〈地质〉 levee; ～ 醋酸胺 acetamide; ～ 堤 natural levee; ～ 地基 subsoil; natural foundation; ～ 地蜡 ozokerite; ozocerite; ～ 地面 ground; natural floor; ～ 放射性 natural radioactivity; ～ 风洞 gloap; ～ 干燥 natural seasoning; natural drying; ～ 港 natural harbor; ～ 更新 self-restoration; natural regeneration; natural formation of wood; ～ 公园 wild park; ～ 海弯 natural harbor; ～ 河道 natural river course; ～ 河流 natural river; ～ 混合集料 all-in aggregate (未经筛分的); ～ 后天免疫 natural acquired immunity; ～ 活性 natural activity; ～ 获得性免疫 〈免疫〉 acquiredim munity; ～ 碱 tronite trona; trona; urao; ～ 碱矿床 native soda deposit; ～ 碱流程 〈化工〉 Trona process; ～ 碱制纯碱 natural soda purification; ～ 胶乳 Heveatex; natural latex; ～ 胶体 eucolloid; ～ 焦 mineral coke; cokeite; carbonite; ～ 焦炭 burnt coal; smudge coal; corbonite; ～ 酵母 unartificial yeast; ～ 精气 natural spirits; ～ 井 pozo; ～ 景色 natural scenery; ～ 巨石建筑 megalithic architecture; ～ 抗体 natural antibody; ～ 抗氧剂 natural (oxidation) inhibitor; ～ 矿柱 pillar; ～ 沥青 bitusol; natural bitumen; ～ 林 wildwood; natural forest; ～ 硫砷化铂 cooperite; ～ 氯化亚汞 hornquick silver; ～ 路标 landmark; ～ 露头 natural outcrop; "～盟友" "natural ally"; ～ 免疫 innate immunity; native immunity; 〈免疫〉 natural immunity; ～ 免疫性 autarcesis; ～ 免疫学 autarcesiology; ～ 苗 wild seedling; ～ 明矾 native alum; ～ 木素 native lignin; ～ 牧草 native grass; ～ 牧场 natural pasture; ～ 牧地 natural pasture; ～ 耐火材料 natural refractory; ～ 内摩擦角 angle of true internal friction; ～ 粘土砂 naturally clay-bonded sand; ～ 镍铁 nickel-iron; ～ 浓缩铀 uranium of natural enrichment; ～ 硼酸 sassolite; ～ 漂土 Florex; ～ 漆 〈涂〉 japan; rhus lacquer; ～ 气候曝露试验 natural weathering; ～ 氢氧化镁 brucite; ～ 泉 source; ～ 泉水 springwater; ～ 染料 natural dye-stuff; ～ 软沥青 pissasphalt (um); ～ 砂 natural sand; ～ 石材 lithotome; ～ 石层 quarry bed; ～ 石膏 plaster of paris; ～ 树脂 elemi; natural resin; ～ 树脂漆 natural resin paint; ～ 竖坑 gloap; ～ 水 natural water; ～ 水泥 Parker's cement; 〈土〉 Roman cement; ～ 水泥产地 cement deposits; ～ 苏打 salsoda; ～ 丝 natural silk; ～ 碳酸钠 natron; ～ 淘汰 natural selection; ～ 铁镍合金 taenite; ～ 铜 tough-pitch copper; ～ 土块 ped; ～ 土路 dirt road; ～ 蜕变 radioactive disintegration; natural disintegration; ～ 脱枝 self-pruning; ～ 伪装 natural mask; natural camouflage; ～ 下种 natural seeding; ～ 下种造林法 seed shedding; ～ 纤维 natural fibre; ～ 纤维素纤维 native cellulose fibre; ～ 香料 natural perfume material; ～ 橡胶 〈材〉 hevea rubber; nature [natural] rubber; ～ 硝石 soda nitre; ～ 休止角 natural angle of repose; ～ 旋光性 natural optical activity; ～ 盐水 bittern; miredrum; ～ -氧化铅 massicot; ～ 铀 natural uranium; ～ 铀堆 natural uranium reactor; ～ 油 natural oil; ～ 有机化合物 natural organic-compound; ～ 有机化学 natural organic chemistry; ～ 幼树 seeding-growth; ～ 杂交 natural crossing; ～ 造林法 natural afforestation; ～ 障碍 natural obstacle [barrier]; ～ 珍珠 natural pearl; ～ 蒸汽 natural steam; ～ 整枝 natural pruning; ～ 重碳酸钠 urao; ～ 资源 natural resources
天然疤木雕 [- - bā mù diāo] natural scarred wood carving
天然屏障 [- - píng zhàng] natural cover for defense
天然气 [- - qì] natural gas; gas ◇ ～ 产量 gas production; ～ 储柜 gas tank; ～ 处理厂 gas processing plant; ～ 工业 gas industry; natural gas industry; ～ 管道遥测 gas pipeline telemetry; ～ 罐 natural gas tank; ～ 化工 gas chemical industry; ～ 回注 natural gas reinjection; ～ 加味 natural gas odorizing; ～ 井 gasser; gas well; ～ 净化 natural gas purification; ～ 开采 gas exploitation; ～ 裂解 natural gas pyrolysis; ～ 苗 〈地质〉 gas show; ～ 燃料电池 natural gas fuel cell; ～ 生成 origin of natural gas; ～ 输送 natural gas transportation; ～ 水化物 gas hydrate; ～ 提纯 natural gas refining; ～ 田 gas field; ～ 消费 natural gas consumption; ～ 液化 natural gas liquefaction; ～ 液化厂 natural gas liquefaction plant; ～ 蒸汽转化法 natural gas steam reforming; ～ 资源 natural gas resource
天然色 [- - sè] natural colour ◇ ～ 度 cosmochrome; ～ 摄影术 technicolor; ～ 丝 cru silk; ～ 照片 heliochrome; ～ 照术 helichromy
天然时效裂纹 [- - shí xiào liè wén] season crack
天然丝[人丝]圆纬针织物 [- - sī yuán wěi zhēn zhī wù] mignonette
天壤 [- rǎng] [书] heaven and earth
天壤王郎 [- - wáng láng] be married to a bad husband
天壤之别 [- - zhī bié] a world of difference; poles [worlds] apart; an immeasurably vast difference; as far apart as heaven and earth; far cry; There is a world of difference between them.
天壤之隔 [- - - gé] as far apart as heaven and earth
天人关系 [- rén guān xi] relation between heaven and man
天人合一 [- - hé yī] the harmony between man and nature; theory that man is an integral part of nature
天人相应 [- - xiāng yìng] correspondence between man and universe; relevant adaptation of the human body to natural environment
天日 [- rì] the sky and the sun; light; 重见 ～ *once more see the light of day; be delivered from oppression or persecution*
天容 [- róng] 〈穴位〉 Tianrong (SI17)
天色 [- sè] colour of the sky; time of the day; weather: ～ 不早。*It's getting late.* ～ 已晚。*It's getting dark.*
天色微明 [- - wēi míng] The sky is faintly light with the dawn.
天山 [- shān] Mt. Tianshan [Heaven], also known as the Snow Mountain, in Xinjiang Autonomous Region
天山马鹿 [- - mǎ lù] 〈脊椎〉 Tienshan wapiti
天山石 [- - shí] tienshanite
天上 [- shàng] the sky; the heavens
天上人间 [- - rén jiān] immeasurably vast difference
天上石麟 [- - shí lín] One's natural genius is surpassing.
天社蛾 [- shè é] push moth; notodontid; notodontoid; prominent ◇ ～ 科 Notodontidae
天神 [- shén] god; deity; celestial
天生 [- shēng] born; inborn; inherent; innate: ～ 才子 *a born great artist; a genius*; 这男孩 ～ 聋哑。*The boy was born a deaf-mute.* ◇ ～ 毒性 innate toxicity; ～ 桥 natural arch; 〈地质〉 natural bridge; ～ 释放机制 innate releasing mechanism
天生国色 [- - guó sè] be endowed with dazzling beauty
天生丽质 [- - lì zhì] a born beauty; heavenly beauty; be a flawless beauty
天生天化 [- - tiān huà] Heaven has given; Heaven has destined ...
天生尤物 [- - yóu wù] born siren; sex-kitten
天生有福 [- - yǒu fú] have been born under a fortunate star
天师 [- shī] the title of the head of the taoists; Taoist master
天师栗 [- - lì] Aesculus wilsonii
天狮星 [- - xīng] Regulus◇ ～ 导弹 Regulus
天时 [- shí] ① (气候) weather; climate: 趁 ～ 播种 *sow in season* ② (时机) timeliness; opportunity
天时不正 [- - - zhèng] abnormal weather
天时、地利、人和 [- - dì lì rén hé] favourable climatic, geographical and human conditions; favorable objective and subjective factors for success; good timing, geographical convenience and good human relations
天使 [- shǐ] 〈宗〉 angel; wing; an emissary from the emperor ◇ ～ 窗 angel light; ～ 床 angel bed; ～ 雕饰梁 〈建〉 angel beam; ～ 缎 d'ange; ～ 糕 angel cake; angel food; ～ 品级 celestial hierarchy; ～ 头发 angel's hair; ～ 像 angel; ～ 鱼 scalare
天市右垣一(星) [- shì yòu yuán yī] 〈天〉 Kornefo-ros
天寿命放射性同位素 [- shòu mìng fàng shè xìng tóng wèi sù] day life radioisotope
天授 [- -] inborn; innate; endowed by nature
天枢 [- shū] ① 〈穴位〉 Tianshu (S25) ② 〈天〉 Dubhe (α UMa)
天书 [- shū] a book from heaven; abstruse writing; illegible writing; Greek to sb.; double Dutch
天数 [- shù] fatalism; fate; predestination
天数难逃 [- - nán táo] One can hardly escape his destiny.
天水相际 [- shuǐ xiāng jì] where the sky and water meet
天塌地陷 [- tā dì xiàn] (though) heaven falls, (though) earth crumbles; the collapse of heaven and earth
天台乌药散 [- tái wū yào sǎn] 〈中药〉 Tiantai Wuyao San
天坛 [- tán] the Temple of Heaven in Beijing
天坛星座 [- - xīng zuò] 〈天〉 Altar; Ara
天堂 [- táng] paradise; heaven; bana; abraham's bosom
天堂地狱 [- - dì yù] heaven and hell
天堂乐土 [- - lè tǔ] the Elysian Fields; paradise
天梯 [- tī] high ladder
天体 [- tǐ] celestial body; heavenly body; world; aster; astrodome; ball; star ◇ ～ 表面的褶皱 accident; ～ 测光 astronomical photometry; astrophotometry; ～ 测量 uranometry; astrometry; ～ 测量赤纬 astrometric declination; ～ 测量(学) astrometry; ～ 测量学家 astrometrist; ～ 测量仪 astrometer; ～ 测量仪器 astrometric instrument; ～ 测温计 astronomical pyrometer; ～ 尘 kroykonite; ～ 初现 apparition; ～ 出没磁方位角 〈航空〉 magnetic amplitude; ～ 出没方位角 amplitude; ～ 磁学 astromagnetism; ～ 大气学 aeronomy; ～ 弹道学 astroballistics; ～ 导航 coelonavigation; stellar guidance; ～ 等离子体 astrophysical plasma; ～ 地球物理学 astrogeophysics; ～ 地质学 astrogeology; ～ 地质学家 astrogeologist; ～ (照相)底板 astroplate; ～ 动力学 astrodynamics; ～ 方位同步传动装置 azimuth synchro-drive gear; ～ 分光 astrospectroscopy; ～ 分光光度测量 astronomical spectrophotometry; ～ 分光计 astrospectrometer; ～ 辐射 astronomical radiation; ～ 跟踪器 automatic startracking device; star tracker; ～ 观测群 〈航海〉 round of sights; ～ 观测卫星 orbiting astronomical observatory (OAO); ～ 观察 uranoscopy; ～ 光度测量 astronomical photometry; ～ 光度计 astrophotometer; ～ 光度学 astronomical photometry; astrophotometry; ～ 光谱学 astronomical spectroscopy; astrospectroscopy; astrospectromeyry; ～ 高度曲线 〈航空〉 altitude curve; ～ 轨道 sphere; ～ 核子学 astronucleonics; ～ 化学 astrochemistry; ～ 恐怖 astrophobia; ～ 立体照片 astrostereogram; ～ 力学 celestial mechanics; mechanical astronomy; ～ 碰撞 collision of celestial body; ～ 碰撞坑 〈地质〉 astrobleme; ～ 偏振测量 astropolarimetry; ～ 偏振计 astropolarimeter; ～ 起源学 cosmogony; ～ 器 Astron; ～ 气象学 astrometeorology; ～ 摄动 astronomical perturbation; ～ 摄谱仪 astronomical spectrograph; astrospectrograph; ～ 摄影术 stellar photography; ～ 生物学 astrobiology; ～ 生物物理学 bioastrophysics; ～ 视向速度仪 astrovelocimeter; ～ 视增大 〈天〉 augmentation; ～ 图 map; astrograph; ～ 温度 temperature of celestial body; ～ 物理天体测量(学) astrophysical astrometry; ～ 物理效应 astrophysical effect; ～ 物理学 astrophysics; ～ 演化 cosmogony; ～ 演化史学家 astrochrologist; ～ 演化学 cosmogony; ～ 演化学家 cosmogonist; ～ 演化学说 cosmogonal theory; ～ 要素 ether; aether; ～ 运动理论 celestial motion theory; ～ 照相 astrophotography; ～ 照相双合透镜 astrographic doublet; ～ 照相学 astrography; astrophotography; ～ 照相仪 〈天〉 astrograph; ～ 照相仪平时 astrographic mean time; ～ 植物学 astrobotany; ～ 制图学 celestial cartography; ～ 自转 celestial bodies rotation; ～ 撞迹 astroblem
天天 [- tiān] every day; daily; day in, day out: 好好学习，～ 向上。*Study well and make progress every day.*
天条 [- tiáo] the laws of God in heaven
天铁斯特绝缘板 [- tiě sī tè jué yuán bǎn] Tentest
天听 [- tīng] 〈穴位〉 Tianting
天庭 [- tíng] the middle of the forehead: ～ 饱满 *a full forehead*
天头 [- tóu] the top margin of a page

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天突 [- tū]〈穴位〉Tiantu (CV22)
天图 [- tú] sky maps
天兔星座 [- tù xīng zuò]〈天〉Hare; Lepus (缩写 Lep)
天外文明 [- wài wén míng] extraterrestrial civilization
天外有天 [- - yǒu tiān] There is no limit in the universe — knowledge is infinite.; However strong you are, there is always someone stronger.
天外资源 [- - zī yuán] extraterrestrial resources
天外作用 [- - zuò yòng] extraterrestrial process
天王补心丹 [- wáng bǔ xīn dān]〈中药〉Tianwang Buxin Dan
天王老子 [- wáng lǎo zi] emperor
天王星 [- - xīng]〈天〉Uranus
天王星人 [- - - rén] Uranian
天(王)卫 [- wèi] Uranian setellites
天(王)族彗(星) [- zú huì] comet of Uranus family
天网恢恢，疏而不漏 [- wǎng huī huī shū ér bú lòu] Murder will out.; Heaven's vengeance is slow but sure.; The mills of God grind slowly but surely.; Justice has a long arm.; The net of Heaven has large meshes, but it lets nothing through.
天文 [- wén] astronomy ◇ ～ 爱好者 astrophile; astrophil; ～ 测量 astronomical surveying; ～ 测量法 astrogeodetic method; ～ 测时 astronomical time determination; ～ 常数 astronomical constant; ～ 常数系统 astronomical constant system; ～ 潮 astronomical tide; ～ 赤道 astronomical equator; ～ 窗罩 astrodome; ～ 垂线 astronomical vertical; ～ 大地 astrogeodetic; ～ 大地测量 astronomical geodesy; ～ 大地测量偏差 astrogeodetic deflection; ～ 大地测量学 celestial geodesy; astrogeodesy; ～ 大地垂线偏差 astrogeodetic plumb line deflection; ～ 大地基准定向〈地测〉astrogeodetic datum orientation; ～ 大地经纬仪 astrogeodetic theodolite; ～ 大地偏差 astrogeodetic deflection; ～ 大地起伏〈地测〉astrogeodetic undulation; ～ 大地水准测定〈地测〉astrogeodetic leveling; astronomical leveling; ～ 大地网 astrogeodetic network; ～ 单位 astronomical unit; ～ 弹道学 astroballistics; ～ 导航 celestial navigation; ～ 导航计算机 celestial navigation computer; ～ 导线 astronomical traverse; ～ 导向弹头 startracking head; ～ 地球动力学 astrogeodynamics; ～ 地球物理学 astrogeophysics; ～ 地震学 astronomical seismology; ～ 地质学 astronomical geology; ～ 点 astronomil; ～ 电视 astronomical television; ～ 定位 astrofix; celestial fix; ～ 定位器〈测〉astrograph; ～ 定向 astronomical orientation; ～ 方法 astronomical technique; ～ 方位角 astronomical azimuth; ～ 服务 astronomical service; ～ 观测 astro-observation; ～ 观测舱 astral dome; astrodome;〈航空〉navigation dome; ～ 观测窗 astrohatch; astrodome; ～ 观测法 method of observation; ～ 馆 planetarium; ～ 惯性-多普勒组合导航系统 celestial-inertial-Doppler integrated navigation system; ～ 惯性制导 inertial celestial guidance; ～ 惯性制导导弹 stellar inertial missile; ～ 光度计 astrophotometer; astrometer; ～ 光行差 astronomical aberration; ～ 光学 astronomical optics; ～ 航海 celestial navigation; ～ 化 astronomize; ～ 基本点 basic astronomical point; ～ 极限 astronomical limitation; ～ 截差 celestial intercept; ～ 经度主点 basic astronomical point; ～ 经纬仪 astronomical theodolite; ～ 考古学 astroarchaeology; ～ 雷达 astronomy radar; ～ 历书 astronomical chronicle; ～ 立体照片 astrostereogram; ～ 领航 astronavigation; celestial navigation; ～ 罗盘 astrocompass; ～ 命名 astronomical nomenclature; ～ 年代学 astrochronology; ～ 年历 astronomical year book; astronomical almanac; ～ 宁静度 astronomical seeing; ～ 气候 astronomical climate; solar climate; ～ 气候学 astroclimatology; ～ 气象学 astrometeorology; ～ 气象学家 astrometeorologist; ～ 摄影 astronomical photography; ～ 射频源 astronomical radio source; ～ 时 astronomical time; ～ 曙暮光 astronomical twilight; ～ 数字 astronomical figure; enormous figure; ～ 数字般地 astronomically; ～ 水准 astronomical leveling; ～ 台 (astronomical) observatory; ～ 探测 astrosurveillance; ～ 天顶 astronomical zenith; ～ 望远镜 astronomical telescope; ～ 卫星 astronomical satellite; ～ 星表 astronomical catalog; ～ 研究 uranology; ～ 研究火箭 astronomical rocket; ～ 仪 astroscope; ～ 仪器 astronomical instrument; ～ 照相机 astronomical camera; ～ 章动 astronomical nutation; ～ 制导 celestial guidance; ～ 重力水准(测量) astronomic-gravimetric leveling; ～ 主点 astronomical point; ～ 子午面 astronomical meridian plane; ～ 子午圈[线] astronomical meridian; ～ 坐标 astronomical coordinate
天文学 [- - xué] astronomy; uranological ◇ ～ 方式 astronomically; ～ 家 astronomer; astrologer; ～ 论文 astronomy
天文钟 [- - zhōng] astronomical clock; chronometer: 中国科学家苏颂 800 多年前发明的 ～ 是世界上最早的 ～。它能自动报告昼夜时刻和日出、日落等情况。*The astronomical clock, invented by the Chinese scientist Su Song over 800 years ago, was the first of its kind in the world. It gave the correct time of the day and night, as well as the sunrise and the sunset.*
天无二日 [- wú èr rì] [喻] There cannot be two kings in a country.
天无二日，国无二主 [- - - - guó wú èr zhǔ] Only one supreme ruler in a country, as there is only one sun in heaven.
天无绝人之路 [- - jué rén zhī lù] Heaven never seals off all the exits.; Every cloud has a silver lining.; Heaven will always leave a door open.; There is always a way out.
天无三日晴，地无三尺平 [- - sān rì qíng dì wú sān chǐ píng] There never were three sunny days in a row, or three square feet of level land.
天雾 [- wù] sky fog
天溪 [- xī]〈穴位〉Tianxi (Sp 18)
天下 [- xià] ①(指中国或世界) China or the world; land under heaven ②(统治权) rule; domination: 打 ～ *conquer the country*; *seize state power*; ～ 大势，分久必合，合久必分。*The general trend under heaven is that there is bound to be unification after prolonged division and division after prolonged unification.*
天下本无事，庸人自扰之 [- - běn wú shì yōng rén zì rǎo zhī] Though peace reigns over the land, the stupid people create trouble for themselves.; There is nothing wrong with the world, and, if there is trouble, it is because some foolish people ask or look for it.
天下大乱 [- - dà luàn] great disorder under heaven; a state of a place of lawless violence; a state of chaos; great confusion; in a tumult; great chaos under heaven; in utter disorder; confusion throughout the land; the topsy-turvy world; utter confusion by bitter civil commotion; violent upheavals
天下大事，必作于细 [- - - shì bì zuò yú xì] Great undertakings have small beginnings.
天下大治 [- - - zhì] great order throughout [across] the land; a vast orderly community; in good order; well governed [regulated]; universal peace and order
天下第一 [- - dì yī] the best [greatest] in all the land; No. 1 in the world; peerless; the first under heaven — unequalled; the world's Number One authority
天下鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] All below heaven are boiling like a cauldron.
天下独步 [- - dú bù] be unparalleled [unequalled; unmatched] in the world [under heaven]; cut a great figure; dominant
天下归顺 [- - guī shùn] The whole empire submits to ....
天下归心 [- - - xīn] Throughout the empire all hearts turned to him.
天下奇闻 [- - qí wén] a most fantastic tale; a very strange story; the most absurd thing in the world
天下攘攘 [- - rǎng rǎng] The country [world] is in a chaotic condition.; all the hustle and bustle in the world
天下攘攘，皆为利往 [- - - - jiē wèi lì wǎng] All the hustle and bustle in the world is only for money.
天下扰攘 [- - rǎo rǎng] The state is thrown into confusion.
天下虽安，忘战必危 [- - suī ān wàng zhàn bì wēi] All may be quiet, but it is dangerous to forget war.
天下事了犹未了不如了了之 [- - shì liǎo yóu wèi liǎo bù rú liǎo liǎo zhī] Things cannot always be explained clearly, or dealt with clear-cut; so it's better to let them go naturally, or simply drop them.
天下太平 [- - tài píng] Peace reigns over the land [under heaven].; All is at peace.; piping times of peace for the country; The whole world is at peace.: ～，万民乐业。*The country is at peace and the people go merrily to their work.*
天下唯理可服人 [- - wéi lǐ kě fú rén] Nothing is more convincing than reason.
天下为公 [- - - gōng] the whole world as one community
天下闻名 [- - wén míng] One's name spreads over the world.; All under heaven know one's name.
天下乌[老]鸦一般黑 [- - wū yā yì bān hēi] All crows under the sun are black.; Crows are black the world over.; In every country dogs bite.
天下无不散之筵席 [- - wú bú sàn zhī yán xí] All good things must come to an end.; Even the finest feast comes to an end sometime.; Even the finest feast must break up at last.
天下无道 [- - - dào] absence of right principles throughout the country; moral chaos
天下无敌 [- - - dí] There is none under Heaven to equal him.; all-conquering; ever-victorious; invincible; There is none to equal him on earth.
天下无二 [- - - èr] not an equal in the world
天下无难事，只怕有心人 [- - - nán shì zhǐ pà yǒu xīn rén] Nothing in the world is difficult for one who sets his mind to it.; All difficulties on earth can be overcome if men but give their minds to it.; It is dogged as does it.; It is dogged that does it.; Where there's a will, there's a way.
天下无双 [- - - shuāng] none such under heaven; matchless; unparalleled in the world; unique; without equal
天下兴亡，匹夫有责 [- - xīng wáng pǐ fū yǒu zé] Everyone is responsible for his country.
天下一家 [- - yì jiā] All under heaven are of one family.
天下之冠 [- - zhī guàn] be the first on earth
天仙 [- xiān] ①(仙女) goddess ②(美女) a beauty
天仙百合 [- - bǎi hé] fairy lily
天仙花人 [- - huā rén] a fairy transformed into a woman—used in praise of a beautiful woman
天仙藤 [- - téng] herba aristolochiae
天仙下凡 [- - xià fán] a goddess [celestial beauty] descending to the world; a fairy coming from heaven down to earth
天仙子 [- - zǐ]〈植〉henbane; henbane seed; somen; semen hyoscyami; Hyoscyami ◇ ～ 胺 hyoscyamine; ～ 碱 hyoscine
天险 [- xiǎn] natural barrier; natural defence
天线 [- xiàn] antenna; aerial; antenna wire; air wire ◇ ～ 安培计 antenna ammeter; radiation ammeter; ～ 背向防卫度 back-to-back directivity separation of antenna; ～ 变频器 antennaverter; ～ 波瓣方向图 antenna lobe pattern; ～ 波电阻 antenna surge resistance; ～ 波束 antenna beam; ～ 波束方向角 antennabeam angle; ～ 波束宽度 antenna beamwidth; ～ 波束压缩 antenna beam compression; ～ 波束轴 antenna beam axis; ～ 波束转换 lobe switching; ～ 侧向防卫度 side to side directivity separation of antenna; ～ 测量 antenna measurement; ～ 插孔 antenna jack; ～ 插口 connection socket for antenna; ～ 常数测定器 antenna constant measuring set; ～ 场 antenna field; ～ 场强增益 antenna field gain; ～ 传动部分 antenna drive part; ～ 串联电容器 antenna series capacitor; antenna series condenser; ～ 磁心 antenna core; ～ 带宽 beamwidth of antenna; bandwidth of aerial; ～ 单元 antenna element; ～ 单元方向性 antenna element directivity; ～ 导线 antenna conductor; ～ 等效温度 antenna equivalent temperature; ～ 底部电流 antenna base current; ～ 地网 antenna counterpoise; ～ 电动势 antenna electromotive force; ～ 电感 antenna inductance; ～ 电抗 antenna reactance; ～ 电流 antenna current; radiation current; ～ 电路 antenna circuit; radiating circuit; ～ 电容 antenna capacitance; antenna capacity; ～ 电容器 antenna capacitor; antenna condenser; ～ 电轴 electrical boresight of antenna; ～ 定向 antenna direction; ～ 定向控制 antenna orientation control; ～ 定相装置 antenna phasing unit; ～ 断路器 antenna circuit breaker; aerial circuit breaker; ～ 对 antenna pair; ～ 扼流圈 antenna choke; antenna choke coil; ～ 反射面表面精度 precision of the antenna reflector surface; ～ 反射面容差 reflector tolerance of antenna; ～ 反射器 antenna reflector; ～ 方位〈电磁〉antenna bearing; ～ 方向瓣摆动 lobe swing; ～ 方向图 antenna radiation pattern; antenna pattern; radiation pattern; antenna directional pattern; ～ 方向图分析器 antenna pattern analyzer; ～ 方向图损耗〈电磁〉antenna-pattern loss; ～ 方向性前后比 front-to-rear ratio; ～ 方向性调整器 goniometer; ～ 方向性图 antenna pattern; antenna di-

rectivity diagram；～ 放大器 antenna amplifier；antennafire；～ 分离滤波器 diplexer；～ 辐射瓣变换开关 lobe switch；～ 辐射电磁场 antenna radiated electromagnetic field；～ 辐射方向图 radiation pattern；～ 辐射能量 antenna energy；～ 辐射图 antenna radiation pattern；～ 辐射图样 antenna radiation pattern；～ 辐射元 antenna element；～ 辅助设备 antenna accessory；～ 俯角 antenna depression angle；～ 副瓣 antenna side lobe；～ 副反射器 antenna subreflector；～ 干扰声 grinder；～ 杆 mast；pole；～ 杆座 mast base；～ 跟踪 antenna tracking；～ 跟踪器 antenna follower；～ 跟踪器指示器 antenna follower cursor；～ 共用器 antenna diplexer；antenna splitting device；notch-diplexer；diplexer；（锐截止式）～ 共用器 notch diplexer；～ 固定调谐 constant antenna tuning；～ 固有偏差 antenna droop；～ 固有频率 antenna natural frequency；～ 合股线 antenna strand；～ 衡网 antenna counterpoise；～ 后瓣 antenna backlobe；～ 互换器 polyplexer；～ 互易定理 reciprocity theorem for antenna；～ 基准轴 reference boresight of antenna；～ 激励 antenna excitation；antenna drive；～ 继电器 antenna relay unit；～ 加感线圈 antenna loading coil；～ 加载 antenna loading；～ 架 antenna frame；～ 尖端［顶］antenna pointed end；～ 间串话 antenna crosstalk；～ 间隔离度 isolation between antennas；～ 间距 antenna distance；～ 交换闸 antenna exchanging assembly；～ 交换装置 antenna switching unit；～ 绞车 antenna winch；antenna reel；～ 校正系数 antenna correction factor；～ 校准 antenna calibration；～ 接地开关 antenna earthing switch；～ 接合器 antenna maker；～ 接头 antenna terminal；～ 接线 antenna connection；～ 接线端子 antenna terminal；antenna connection；～ 节 antenna section；～ 介质耦合损耗 antenna-to-medium coupling loss；aperture-to-medium coupling loss；～ 绝缘导管 antenna trunk；～ 开关 duplexer；transmitter blocker switch；～ 开关管 transmitting-receiving tube（TR）；～ 开关继电器 antenna switching relay；～ 孔径 antenna aperture；～ 孔径照射误差 error in antenna perture illumination；～ 控制系统 antenna control system；～ 口径幅度分布 antenna aperture amplitude illumination；～ 口径相位分布 antenna aperture phase illumination；～ 口径照射 antenna aperture illumination；～ 馈电 antenna feed；～ 馈电线 antenna feeder；feed line of antenna；～ 馈线 feeder；～ 馈（电）线接头 antenna feeder connector；～ 馈线连接套管 antenna connector；～ 馈源 antenna feed；～ 馈源阻抗匹配 impedance matching of antenna feed；～ 拉线 guy；～ 耦合 antenna coupling；aerial coupling；～ 耦合电容器 antenna coupling capacitor；antenna coupling condenser；～ 耦合方式 antenna coupling system；～ 耦合器 antenna coupler；～ 旁辨 antenna minor lobe；〈电磁〉antenna sidelobe；～ 匹配器 antenna matching device；～ 匹配室 antenna matching house；～ 匹配装置 antenna matching unit；～ 频带宽度 antenna bandwidth；～ 频率特性曲线 antenna frequency characteristic；～ 平衡 aerial balance；～ 屏蔽器 radome；～ 前侧向防卫度 front-to-side ratio of antenna；～ 前后向防卫度 front-to-back ratio of antenna；～ 驱动系统 antenna driving system；～ 群 antenna group；～ 入端阻抗 antenna feed impedance；～ 散角 antenna aperture；～ 散射 antenna scattering；～ 扫掠中心 antenna scanning centre；～ 扫描［掠］antenna scanning；lobing；～ 色素 antenna pigment；～ 射频性能 antenna RF performance；～ 射束 antenna beam；～ 射束宽度角 antenna beam angle；～ 伸长 antenna elongation；～ 升降索 antenna halyard；～ 升降绳 aerial halyard；～ 升压器 antenna booster；～ 实际口径 antenna physical aperture；～ 始点 antenna orgin；～ 适配器 antenna adapter；～ 收发开关 antenna duplexer；TR switch；duplexer；polyplexer；～ 收发转换开关 antenna duplexer；～ 收发转换器 duplexer；～ 收发转移装置［开关］duplexing assembly；deplexer；～ 竖直方向性 antenna vertical directivity；～ 衰减率［量］antenna decrement；～ 衰减器 antenna attenuator；aerial attenuator；～ 双工器 antenna diplexer；～ 水平部分 flat top；～ 水平扫掠 azimuth scanning of antenna；～ 瞬时响应 transient response of an antenna；～ 伺服系统 antenna servo system；～ 缩短电容器〈电子〉antenna-shortening capacitor；～ 缩短率 antenn contraction rate；～ 缩短系数 antenna contraction rate；～ 探测器 antenna detector；～ 特性 antenna performance；～ 塔 antenna towers；～ 特性电阻 antenna surge resistance；～ 特性阻抗 antenna characteristic impedance；～ 调谐电感 antenna（tuning）inductance；～ 调整谐线圈 antenna tuning coil；antenna tuning inductor；～ 头 aerial head；～ 图形 antenna pattern；～ 外观图 antenna appearing diagram；～ 网 antenna network；aerial network；～ 围场 antenna yard；～ 位置控制系统 antenna-positioning system；～ 稳定多普勒系统 antenna stabilized Doppler system；～ 稳定系统 antenna stabilization systems；～ 系锤 antenna weight；～ 系统 antenna system；～ 效率 antenna efficiency；～ 效应 antenna effect；electrostatic error；〈电磁〉vertical component effect；～ 谐振 antenna resonance；～ 斜度转换开关 antenna tilt switch；～ 斜置配列 antenna skew arrangement；～ 行波比 antenna travelling wave ratio；～ 行短系数 antenna travelling wave ratio；～ 形状因数 antenna formafactor；～ 性能 antenna performance；～ 旋转传动装置 antenna spinner；～ 旋转同步信号 antenna rotary synchronizing signal；～ 延长器 antenna extender；～ 仰角 antenna elevation angle；antenna tilt；tilt；～ 叶绿素〈生化〉antenna chlorophyll；～ 引入绝缘子 antenna lead-in；insulator；～ 引入线 antenna lead-in antenna lead；down lead；～ 引下线 antenna lead-in；～ 用线 antenna wire；～ 有效长度 effective antenna length；effective length of antenna；～ 有效电感 antenna effective inductance；～ 有效面积 antenna effective area；capture area of antenna；effective antenna area；antenna area；～ 噪声 antenna noise；antenna pick-up；～ 噪声温度 antenna noise temperature；～ 噪声系数 antenna noise figure；～ 噪声指数 antenna noise figure；～ 增益 antenna gain；～ 增益噪声温度比 ratio of gain to noise temperature of an antenna；～ 幛 antenna curtain；antenna panel；～ 照明 antenn illumination；～ 阵 antenna array；aerial array；array antenna；～ 阵元 bay；～ 振子 antenna oscillator；antenna element；～ 职能 antenna task；～ 指向角 antenna directional angle；～ 指向瞄准误差 pointing boresight error of antenna；～ 制造厂 antenna maker；～ 轴向 antenna axial direction；～ 主瓣 antenna main lobe；〈电磁〉antenna major lobe；～ 驻波比 antenna standing wave ratio；～ 转换 antenna switching；aerial changeover；lobing；～ 转换开关 antenna duplexer；antenna transfer switch；antenna change-over switch；anti-TR switch；ATR switch；antenna switch；anti-T. R. box；transmitter blocker switch；transmitter-blocker cell；reprod；～ 转换开关部件 antenna switching unit；～ 转换装置 antenna switch；～ 转接器 antenna adapter；～ 装置 antenna assembly；～ 综合 antenna synthesis；～ 阻抗 antenna impedance；～ 阻抗测定器 antenna impedance meter；antenna constant measuring set；～ 阻尼 antenna damping；～ 组 antenna group；antenna stack；～ 最大灵敏度方向 antenna maximum sensitive direction

天线架空线 [- - jià kōng xiàn] aerial line

天线架台 [- - - tái] antenna pedestal

天线罩 [- - zhào] antenna housing；radome；bister ◇ ～ 波束偏离 beam deflection by radome；～ 材料 material for radome；～ 插入相位 insertion phase of radome；～ 传输损耗 transmission loss of radome；～ 传输效率 transmission efficiency of radome；～ 典型特性 typical performance of radome；～ 方向图畸变 radome pattern distortion；～ 金属填充物 radome metal inclusion；～ 瞄准误差 radome boresight error；～ 用反静电覆层 antistatic coating for radome

天线罩壁结构 [- - - bì jié gòu] wall structure of radome

天线罩用反静电覆层 [- - - yòng fǎn jìng diàn fù céng] antistatic coating for radome

天线阵位置转移开关 [- - zhèn wèi zhì zhuǎn yí kāi guān] array position switch

天线阵移相器 [- - - yí xiàng qì] phase shifter for array

天线座 [- - zuò] antenna pedestal

天线座架 [- - zuò jià] antenna mount；antenna pedestal

天线座阻抗 [- - - zǔ kàng] antenna base impedance

天香百合 [- xiāng bǎi hé] goldband lily

天香国色 [- - guó sè] heaven fragrance and national beauty

天香炉 [- - lú] osbeckia chinensis

天象 [- xiàng] 〈天〉astronomical phenomena；celestial phenomena：观测 ～ *observe the heavenly bodies*；*astronomical observation* ◇ ～ 馆 planetarium；～ 恐怖 astrophobia；～ 图〈考古〉astronomical map；～ 仪 planetarium

天晓得 [- xiǎo de] [方] God [Heaven] knows.

天蝎宫 [- xiē gōng] Scorpio

天蝎星座 [- - xīng zuò] 〈天〉Scorpius

天蝎座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉Acrab

天行暴赤 [- xíng bào chì] acute epidemic conjunctivitis

天行赤热 [- - chì rè] acute epidemic conjunctivitis

天行赤眼 [- - - yǎn] acute contagious [epidemic] conjunctivitis ◇ ～ 暴翳 epidemic keratoconjunctivitis

天行温疫 [- - wēn yì] epidemic disease

天幸 [- xìng] a providential escape；a close shave

天性 [- -] natural instincts；nature：～ 乖戾 *be sullen by nature*；～ 温厚 *good-natured*

天璇 [- xuán] 〈天〉Merak

天悬地隔 [- - dì gé] be separated far apart

天旋地转 [- - - zhuàn] The sky and earth were spinning round.；The heaven revolves and the earth turns.；very dizzy

天涯 [- yá] the end of the world；the remotest corner of the earth：浪迹 ～ *rove all over the world*

天涯海［地］角 [- - hǎi jiǎo] the remotest corners of the globe；ends of the earth；jumping-off place；many different parts of the country；remote regions；remotest corners [regions] of the earth；the end of the sky and the corners of the sea；the four corners of the earth；the horizon of heaven and end of earth；(go to) the uttermost ends of the earth；the world's end

天涯鼠 [- - shǔ] kiore

天涯若比邻 [- - ruò bǐ lín] be with each other though far apart

天涯原咫尺，此地又逢君 [- - yuán zhǐ chǐ cǐ dì yòu féng jūn] The world is but a little place after all；here again we meet.

天涯咫尺 [- - zhǐ chǐ] The world is but a little place，after all.；The world is small.

天呀 [- ya] Oh，my! My goodness!；My eye [foot]!；Mercy on us!；Bless my heart [soul]!；Oh，dear!；Dear!；My!；Alas!；Ah!；Dear me!；My God!；Well!；Man alive!；Good Heavens!；Gosh!：～！我们真是进退两难。*Bless my heart! We are in a fix.* ～！我们下步该怎么办？*Well! What shall we do next?*

天阉 [- yān] a naturally impotent person

天演 [- yǎn] theory of evolution

天燕星座 [- yàn xīng zuò] 〈天〉Apus (Aps)

天摇地转 [- yáo dì zhuǎn] as though earth and sky were spinning violently

天要下雨，娘要嫁人一无法控制 [- yào xià yǔ niáng yào jià rén wú fǎ kòng zhì] If Heaven wishes [wants] it to rain or your mother to remarry，there is no way to stop them.；an inevitable occurrence；If it threatens to rain or your mother wishes to remarry，there is no way to stop them.

天衣派 [- yī pài] Digamlrara

天衣无缝 [- - wú fèng] a seamless heavenly robe；flawless；perfect (job)；without a trace

天一句，地一句 [- yí jù dì yí jù] speak incoherently

天意 [- yì] God's will；the will of Heaven；ordinance；decree

天意人缘 [- - rén yuán] Heaven's will and human affinity—providence and affinity

天鹰(星)座 [- yīng zuò] 〈天〉Aquila (Aql)

天有不测风云 [- yǒu bú cè fēng yún] A storm may arise from a clear sky.；Something unexpected may happen any time.

天有不测风云，人有旦夕祸福 [- - - - - rén yǒu dàn xī huò fú] In nature there are unexpected storms and in life unpredictable vicissitudes.；Human fortunes are unpredictable as the weather.；Unforeseen，into storm can nature burst；Overnight，a man may have his fortune reversed.；Storms gather without warning in nature，and bad luck befalls men overnight.；Sudden storms spring up in nature and men's fortunes may change overnight.；The weather and human life are unpredictable

天有雨意 [- - yǔ yì] It looks like rain.

天牖 [- -] 〈穴位〉Tianyou (TE16)

天雨连绵 [- yǔ lián mián] It continues to rain.

天雨路滑 [- - lù huá] It's raining and the road [path] is slippery.

天与人归 [- - rén guī] Heaven has complied with the wishes of the people.；Both Heaven and the people turned to him — a ruler.

天宇 [- -] ①（天空）the sky；the heavens ②［书］

（天下）land under heaven; the whole world
天渊 [- yuān] [书] high heaven and deep sea; poles apart; 相去 ～ *as far apart as the sky and the sea*
天渊相隔 [- - xiāng gé] as far apart as the sky and sea
天渊之别 [- - zhī bié] as different as heaven and hell; as far apart as sky and sea; as like as chalk and [to] cheese; a world of differences; be quite a different pair of shoes; vast difference
天缘 [- yuán] predestined friendship or marriage; predestination
天缘奇遇 [- - qí yù] coincident
天圆地方说 [- - dì fāng shuō] hemispherical dome cosmology
天灾 [- zāi] natural disaster [calamity]; act of God
天灾横祸 [- - hèng huò] unforeseen calamities sent from Heaven
天灾人祸 [- - rén huò] natural calamities and man-made misfortunes; natural and man-made calamities; natural and man-made disaster; natural disaster and human foe; disaster of both natural and human origin; the calamities of nature and the calamities imposed
天葬 [- zàng] sky burial; celestial burial (by which bodies are exposed to birds of prey)
天造地设 [- zào dì shè] created by nature; heavenly; ideal; natural creation; nature ready-made
天真 [- zhēn] innocent; artless; naive; ～ 活泼 *innocent and lively*; ～ 可爱 *innocent and lovely*; *cherubic*; ～ 少女 *ingenue*; ～ 想法 *innocence*
天真烂熳 [- - làn màn] innocent and artless (children); childlike innocence; have stars in one's eyes; simple and unaffected
天真未凿 [- - wèi záo] naive and pure; a blank sheet
天真无邪 [- - wú xié] innocent and pure
天知道 [- zhī dào] God knows.
天知地知，你知我知 [- - dì zhī nǐ zhī wǒ zhī] No one knows besides you and me.; between ourselves; between you and me and the gatepost; There's no one except you and me who know about it.
天之宠儿 [- - chǒng ér] one specially blessed by Heaven
天之方疚 [- - fāng qí] Heaven is greatly angered.
天之骄子 [- - jiāo zǐ] God's favored one; an unusually lucky person; specially privileged person
天职 [- zhí] bounden duty; vocation
天舟座 [- zhōu zuò] Argo Navis
天轴 [- zhóu] ①〈机〉line shaft ②〈天〉celestial axis
天诛地灭 [- zhū dì miè] stand condemned by God; be destroyed by heaven and earth; be executed by heaven and destroyed by earth.; May Heaven and Earth rain the worst curses upon my head.; May Heaven strike me dead.
天竹 [- zhú] nandina
天竺 [- -] India
天竺鲷 [- - diāo]〈动〉cardinal fish ◇ ～ 科 Apogonidae
天竺葵 [- - kuí]〈植〉fish pelargonium; pelargonium zonale ◇ ～（双）苷〈生化〉pelargonin; ～ 色素 pelargonidin; ～ 素 pelargonin; ～ 属植物 storksbill; Pelargonium
天竺桂皮 [- - guì pí] massoy
天竺牡丹 [- - mǔ dān] dahlia
天竺鼠 [- - shǔ] guinea-pig; cavy
天主 [- zhǔ] God
天主教 [- - jiào] Catholicism ◇ ～ 法衣 cassock; ～ 会 the Roman Catholic Church; ～ 徒 Catholic
天主教用短斗篷 [- - - yòng duǎn dǒu péng] mozzetta
天柱 [- zhù]〈穴位〉Tianzhu (B10)
天柱骨折 [- - gǔ zhé] fracture of cervical vertebra
天柱倒 [- - dǎo] cervical flaccidity; bending of the pillar bone
天助人也 [- - rén yě] Heaven helps us
天助我也 [- - wǒ yě] help from heaven
天助自助者 [- - zì zhù zhě] God helps those who help themselves.
天姿国色 [- zī guó sè] possess surpassing beauty; a matchless [peerless] beauty; a rare [great] beauty; be indescribably beautiful; be unequaled in beauty; the reigning beauty
天资 [- -] natural gift; talent; natural endowments; flair; ～ 聪颖 *intelligent by natural endowments*; *endowed by nature with unusual intelligence*; ～ 卓越 *excellent naturals*
天资颖慧 [- - yǐng huì] be by nature endowed with remarkable talents
天子 [- zǐ] the Son of Heaven; the emperor; viceregent
天字第一号 [- zì dì yī hào] the greatest in the world; par excellence; number one; AI; the very best
天纵之才 [- zòng zhī cái] heroes, sages, especially gifted leaders of men
天尊 [- zūn] (of Taoism) supernatural being; celestial being; (of Buddhism) Buddha
天尊地卑 [- - dì bēi] the sky above and the earth below
天作孽，犹可为；自作孽，不可活 [- zuò niè yóu kě wéi zì zuò niè bù kě huó] If disasters come from nature, sth. can be done to counter them; but if they are of one's own making, one is done for.
天祚明德 [- - míng dé] Heaven blesses the virtuous.
天作之合 [- - zhī hé] a heaven-made match; a union made by heaven
天(王)族彗(星) [- zú huì] comet of Uranus family

黇 [ㄊㄧㄢ] [tiān] (构词成分)见下。
黇鹿 [- lù]〈动〉fallow deer

酟 [ㄊㄧㄢ] [tiān] 动 [书] (和；调味) mix; flavour

添 [ㄊㄧㄢ] [tiān] 动 ①(增加) add; increase: ～ 煤 *put in more coal*; *stoke*; ～ 衣服 *put on more clothes*; 增 ～ 新鲜血液 *add fresh blood*; 给人 ～ 麻烦 *give sb. trouble*; *put sb. to trouble*; 再 ～ 双筷子 *put on another pair of chopsticks*; 要是茶太浓，可 ～ 点热水。*If the tea is too strong, add some hot water.* ②[方](生小孩) give birth to: 又 ～ 了一个小孩 *have another baby*
添标 [- biāo]〈数〉subscript; suffix
添补 [- bu] replenish; get more; vamp up: ～ 不足 *add in order to make up a deficiency*; 需要 ～ 机器零件 *need a fresh supply of machine parts*
添财添丁 [- cái tiān dīng] prosper by becoming wealthy and by adding members to the family
添菜 [- cài] have additional dishes
添丁 [- dīng] beget son; have a baby (esp. a boy) born into the family
添福添寿 [- fú tiān shòu] increase one's luck and lengthen one's life; be more blessed and have a longer span of life
添附 [- fù] apposition
添购 [- gòu] buy in addition; buy more
添加 [- jiā] increase; add; addition; adjunction: ～ 细节 *embroider* ◇ ～ 插件板 add-on board; ～ 建筑物 annex; ～ 活性种(子) seeding; ～ 卷尺 adding tape; ～ 泥浆〈工〉add mud; ～ 燃料表 bunkering schedule; ～ 生长〈农〉accretion; ～ 同位素指示剂 spiking; ～ 突变 addition mutation; ～ 系 addition line; ～ 物 insition; ～ 新己烷 neohexanize;
添加法 [- - fǎ] additive process ◇ ～ 印刷电路板 additive printed plate
添加剂 [- - jì] additive; additive agent; supplement ◇ ～ 耗损 additive depletion; ～ 效应 effect of additive
添建 [- jiàn] built-on
添颣 [- lèi] (生丝疵点) bad cast
添麻烦 [- má fan] trouble
添燃料 [- rán liào] fuel; stoke
添扫蛾眉 [- sǎo é méi] She painted her eyebrows.
添纱 [- shā] plaiting ◇ ～ 双反面织物 plaited purl fabric
添纱袜跟 [- - wà gēn] plaited heel
添纱织物 [- - zhī wù] plaited fabrics
添设 [- shè] add more furniture, etc.
添田霉素 [- tián méi sù] soedomycin
添头 [- tóu] tret; [英方] incast
添味 [- wèi] aodorization
添箱 [- xiāng] wedding presents sent to the bride's family
添薪加火 [- xīn jiā huǒ] add fuel to the fires
添臭 [- xiù]〈化工〉odorize
添言搭趣 [- yán dā qù] join in (talking) just to please others
添油加醋 [- yóu jiā cù] adding the trimmings; add highly coloured details to; relate sth. with great unction
添油加酱 [- - - jiàng] add colour and emphasis to ...; add inflammatory details to (a story etc.); garble a story by adding details (to inflame the hearer's mind); relate ... with great [much] unction; with much emphasis and many flowery phrases
添枝加叶 [- zhī jiā yè] add [fabricate] details of a story; embroider; have sth. to add to . . .; embellish (a story)
添枝接叶 [- - jiē yè] add other things to an affair creating more difficulties
添置 [- zhì] add to one's possessions; put in extra (furniture, etc.); acquire: ～ 家具 *buy more furniture*; ～ 物 *addition*
添砖加瓦 [- zhuān jiā wǎ] do what little one can to help; do one's little bit to help

tián ㄊㄧㄢˊ

填 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 动 ①(垫平或塞满) fill; stuff: 用泥土 ～ 洞 *fill a hole with mud*; *stuff up a hole with mud*; ～ 枕芯 *stuff a pillow*; 每亩梯田我们得 ～ 上成千上万筐好土。*We had to fill up each mu of terraced fields with thousands of basketfuls of good soil.* ②(补足；充满) replenish; supplement; complement: ～ 补空缺 *fill a vacancy*; 他们都义愤 ～ 膺。*They were filled with righteous indignation.* ③(填写) fill in; write: ～ 错账目 *fill in the wrong accounts*; 这个订货单你要 ～ 一下。*You must fill out this order form.*
填饱 [- bǎo] cram; feed to the full
填饱肚子 [- - dù zi] fill the belly; be adequately fed
填饱值 [- - zhí] feeding value
填报 [- bào] fill in a form and submit it to the leadership: 每周 ～ 教学进度 *make a weekly progress report on teaching work*
填表 [- biǎo] fill in a form ◇ ～ 机 billing machine; ～ 员 makeup man
填补 [- bǔ] spot priming; fill (a vacancy, gap, etc.) ◇ ～ 法 enthesis; ～ 鞋 pac; pack
填补空白 [- - kòng bái] fill in gaps (in . . .); stop [supply] a gap
填补缺门 [- - quē mén] fill in some gaps in production
填仓 [- cāng] Grain Bin Filling Festival (the 25th day of the first lunar month)
填成地 [- chéng dì]〈房〉made ground
填充 [- chōng] ①〈自〉padding; filling; fill; packing; stuffing; tucker ②(一种测验方法) fill in the blanks ③(填补) fill up; stuff ◇ ～ 材料〈冶〉packing material; filling material; ～ 操作 padding; ～ 层〈化〉packing layer; ～ 床〈化〉packed bed; ～ 萃取塔〈化〉packed extractor; ～ 点 filling point; ～ 缝隙 blind; ～ 符〈计〉character fill; ～ 会切位形〈等离子〉stuff cusp configuration; ～ 结构 interstitial texture; ～ 金属 added metal; 〈工〉filler metal; ～ 空间〈化〉packing space; ～ 矿床 filling deposit; ～ 料 stopping; ～ 脉冲 filler pulse; ～ 毛细管柱 packed capillary column; ～密度 packed density; packing density; ～ 喷淋塔〈化〉packed spray tower; ～ 器 tucker; ～ 墙 infilled wall; ～ 区域 fill area; ～ 染色 packed dyeing; ～ 润滑 packing lubrication; ～ 砂 heap sand; ～ 数 filler; padding; occupation number; ～ 水准传感器 filling-level sensor; ～ 塑料 filled plastics; ～ 塔 packed tower; packed column; ～ 提取塔 packed extraction column; ～ 图 blank map; ～ 外脂干酪 filled cheese; ～ 位(计) filler; ～ 吸收塔 packed absorption column; ～ 细胞 tytosis (*pl*. tyloses); ～ 系数 activity coefficient; block coefficient; ～ 性 fillibility; ～ 穴 filled cavity; ～ 药 charge; ～ 烟叶工 filler man; ～ 因数 fill factor; ～ 用纤维 fibrefill; ～ 油 extending oil; ～ 柱 packed column; ～ 字符 fill character; padding character; ～ 蒸馏塔〈化〉packed distillation column
填充层过滤器 [- - céng guò lǜ qì] packed bed filter
填充床反应器 [- - chuáng fǎn yìng qì] packed bed reactor
填充剂 [- - jì] filler; stuffing bulking agent ◇ ～ 剂配合量 quantity of filler present
填充物 [- - wù] infilling; filler; pack ◇ ～ 支撑 packing support
填疮 [- chuāng] wound dressing
填迟[预填]日期票据 [- chí rì qī piào jù] post-dated bill
填迟[预填]日期支票 [- - - - zhī piào] post-dated cheque
填词 [- cí] compose a poem to a given tune of *ci*
填词作诗 [- - zuò shī] making verses (on a given rhyme) and writing poems
填凑一隅 [- còu yī yú] crowding together in a corner
填倒日期的支票 [- dào rì qī de zhī piào] (票上日

期早于实际出票日）foredated check
填方 [- fāng]〈建〉fill
填方(路堤)断面 [- - duàn miàn] fill section
填房 [- fáng]（嫁给死了妻子的人）marry to a widower
填房 [- fang]（前妻死后续娶的妻）second wife after one's first wife's death
填缝 [- fèng] joint filling〈船〉paying ◇ ～ 刀 chincing iron; joint filler; ～ 料 joint sealing material; crack filler; choker; joint filler; grommet; ～ 器〈工〉jointer; ～ 枪 caulking gun; ～ 石 keystone; ～ 铁条 dumb iron; ～ 小砖 glut
填高 [- gāo] banking
填海拓地 [- hǎi tuò dì] redeen [reclaim] land from the sea
填海造地 [- - zào dì] marine reclamation land
填海造田 [- - - tián] fill in the sea to grow grain
填(密)函压盖 [- hán yā gài] gland
填焊 [- hàn] sealing weld; caulk weld; caulk-weld
填积 [- jī] aggrade; aggradation
填集 [- jí] packing ◇ ～ 趋近度 packing proximity
填角焊 [- jiǎo hàn] filled weld
填角料 [- - liào] fillet
填街塞巷 [- jiē sè xiàng] filling up the streets and blocking the lanes — a great multitude of people
填金 [- jīn]〈冶〉filled gold
填精 [- jīng] replenishing essence
填开纳税凭证 [- kāi nà shuì píng zhèng] issue tax payment receipt
填孔 [- kǒng] porefilling ◇ ～ 处理 presizing; ～ 花式组织 fillings; ～ 料〈房〉beaumontage
填空 [- kòng] ①（填补）fill a vacant position; fill a vacancy; pack: ～ 补缺 *fill (up) a vacancy* ②（填空测验）fill in the blanks ◇ ～ 测验 combination test;〈心理〉completion test; ～ 测验法 cloze procedure; ～ 发射机 gap filler; ～ 木 deadwood; ～ 铅〈刷〉quotations; ～ 小石 snecks; ～ 整理 closing
填料 [- liào] filling; packing; stuffing; filler; charge; padding; gasket; plums; brasq(ue); preparation extender; loading; gland packing ◇ ～ 斑(瑕) filler speck; ～ 床〈化工〉packed bed; stuffing box; ～ 盖 follower; ～ 工 loader; ～ 函式套管头 bradenhead; ～ 盒 stuffing box; ～ 介质 packing medium; ～ 金属 filler metal; ～ 流化床 packed-fluidized bed; ～ 器 sizer; ～ 压盖 packing gland; ～ 压机 bale press; ～ 润滑 pad lubrication; ～ 塔 packed column;〈化工〉packed tower; ～ 箱 stuffing box; ～ 橡胶 loaded rubber; ～ 压盖法兰 follower flange; ～ 压盖轴承 stuffing box bearing; ～ 压盖轴颈衬套 gland-neck bush; ～ 硬化 packing hardening; ～ 柱〈化〉filled column
填料函 [- - hán] stuffing box; gland box ◇ ～ 压盖 junk ring; ～ 螺母 stuffing nut
填零 [- líng] zero fill; zeroize
填满 [- mǎn] feed to the full; fill to the full; packaging; filling-in ◇ ～ 细胞法〈工〉full-cell process
填满肚子 [- - dù zi] cram oneself (with food)
填满腰包 [- - yāo bāo] line one's pockets
填密 [- mì]〈机〉densification; packing: 液压～ *hydraulic packing* ◇ ～ 函 packing box; calk; caulk;〈工〉stuffing; ～ 材料 gasket; ～ 垫片 joint sheet; ～ 函盖弹簧 packing retainer spring; ～ 盒 packing case; ～ 环 packing; ～ 片 sheet packing; caulking piece; packing piece; caulking segment; ～ 毡 felt packing; felt paper
填墨 [- mò] stop out
填木 [- mù] graving piece
填泥 [- ní]〈涂〉filler ◇ ～ 料 spackle
填炮泥工 [- pào ní gōng] tamper
填炮眼工 [- - yǎn gōng] tamperer
填片 [- piàn] packings
填平 [- píng] fill and level up; fill up and make even; spackling
填平补缺 [- - bǔ quē] fill [stop] a gap
填铅结合 [- qiān jié hé] lead joint
填绒 [- róng] felting
填入 [- rù]〈房〉filling-in ◇ ～ 用的槽口〈机〉filling notch
填塞 [- sè] fill; stuff; pack; pinning; pinning-in; stuffing; backfilling; tamponade; packaging;〈气〉filling ◇ ～ 材料 choke material; ～ 袋〈工〉tamping bag; ～ 法 plugging; ～ 过滤器〈化〉wadding filter; ～ 矿物〈矿〉stuffed mineral; ～ 块 chock; ～ 料 stuffing; wadding; ～ 炮泥 tamping; tamp; ～ 盆地 stuffed basin; ～ 器 packer; ～ 砂浆 dry patching mortar; ～ 绳 packing cord; ～ 石缝〈房〉garreting; ～ 条器 porte-meche; ～ 物 tampon; stemming; wadding; stuffer; ～ 箱变形 stuffer box texturing; ～ 箱变形机 stuffer box texturing machine; ～ 砖 closure
填石 [- shí] rockfill ◇～坝〈土〉rock-fill dam; ～ 框架 coffer;～ 盲沟 rock drain; ～ 排水沟 rock drain; ～ 竖坑 rockshaft
填食 [- -] force-feed
填实 [- -]〈工〉tamp; stem ◇ ～ 处理法 sanitary fill; ～ 垛架 bulkhead
填图 [- tú] charting; map plotting;〈气〉map spotting ◇ ～ 测验 picture completion test; ～ 单位 unit of geologic mapping; ～ 符号 plotting symbol; ～ 格式〈气〉station model; ～ 员 chart plotter
填涂 [- -] full-filling
填土 [- tǔ] banket; bankette; made ground; made land;〈土〉fill ◇ ～ 动物穴 crotovina;〈俄〉krotovina; ～ 高度 depth of fill; ～ 机 pushfiller
填丸加固 [- wán jiā gù] shot backing
填隙 [- xì] gap filling; shimming; chinse; interstitial ◇ ～ 工人 packer; ～ 合金 caulking metal; ～ 化合物 interstitial compound; ～ 环 interstitial loop; ～ 结构 interstitial structure;〈地质〉intersertal texture; ～ 空位偶 interstitial-vacancy pair; ～ 空位缺陷 interstitial-vacancy defect; ～ 雷达 gap-filler radar; ～ 离子 interstitial ion; ～ 料 gap filler; ～ 率 interstitial rate; ～ 片〈工〉shim; ～ 器 caulking iron; clincher iron; ～ 石 pinning; ～ 数据 gap-filler data; ～ 物 chink; ～ 物质 interstitial material; ～ 压板 fuller board; ～ 因数 full factor; ～ 原子 interstitial atom; ～ 杂质 interstitial impurity; ～(捻缝)凿 yarning iron; ～ 子 interstitial; ～ 子对 interstitialcy
填隙式 [- - shì] interstitial type ◇ ～ 固溶体 interstitial solid solution; ～ 合金 interstitial alloy; ～ 结构 interstitial structure; ～ 扩散 interestitial diffusion; ～ 迁移 interstitial migration
填隙子 [- - zǐ] interstitial
填闲作物 [- xián zuò wù] catch crop
填馅 [- xiàn] stuffed
填馅炖[煎]鱼 [- - dùn yú] gefullte fish; gefillte fish
填写 [- xiě] fill in; write: ～ 表格 *fill in a form*
填絮 [- xù]〈材〉oakum
填压 [- yā] tamp ◇ ～ 测力表 tuptodynamometer; ～ 法 tamping
填鸭 [- -] ①（一种养鸭方法）force-feed a duck ②（用此方法饲养的鸭子）force-fed duck
填鸭式灌输 [- - shì guàn shū] spoon-feed
填鸭式教学 [- - - jiào xué] "Duck-stuffing" type of teaching ◇ ～ 方法 cramming method of teaching
填质 [- zhì] matrix
填柱液 [- zhù yè] column holdup
填筑 [- -] fill(ing) ◇ ～ 土地〈土〉land accretion; ～ 心墙〈房〉hearing
填装 [- zhuāng] packing ◇ ～ 缝制 quilt; ～ 器 precompressor
填字谜 [- zì mí] crossword
填字游戏 [- - yóu xì] crossword puzzle
填足 [- zú] fill

恭 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ]
[tián]（构词成分）见下。
恭菜 [- cài] ①（二年生草本植物，甜菜）beet ②（这种植物的根）beetroot

田 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ]
[tián] Ⅰ名 ①（田地）field; farmland; cropland; land: 煤 ～ *coal field*; 农 ～ *farmland*; 心 ～ *heart*; *mind*; 水稻[草莓; 萝卜] ～ *rice* [*strawberry*; *turnip*] *field*; 高产稳产 ～ *stable and high yield cropland*; 耕者有其 ～ *land to the tiller* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 汉 *Tian Han* Ⅱ 动[书]（打猎）hunt
田安 [- ān]〈农药〉neoasozin
田鳖 [- biē]〈动〉giant water bug; fish killer
田产 [- chǎn] real estate; landed property; farm product ◇ ～ 法 capitulate of villenage [法]
田葱科 [- cōng kē] Philydraceae
田畴 [- chóu][书] fields; farmland
田地 [- dì] ①（种植用的土地）field; farmland ②（地步）plight; wretched situation: 落到这步 ～ *get into such a plight*
田鹅 [- dòng] fieldfare; fellfare
田凫 [- fú] peesweep, peeseweep; lapwing
田赋 [- fù] feudal land tax◇ ～ 征实 land tax collect in kind
田干草科 [- gān cǎo kē] Aponogetonaceae
田埂 [- gěng] rand; balk; baulk; ridge ◇ ～ 坎 lynchets
田鹏 [- héng] field plover
田基黄 [- jī huáng] hypericum japonicum
田基麻科 [- - má kē]〈植〉Hydrophyllaceae
田鸡 [- jī] sora; sora rail; (rice) frog ◇ ～ 裤 srawlers; ～ 装 creepers; rompers
田间 [- jiān] field; farm ◇ ～ 持水量〈农〉field capacity; field moisture (capacity); ～ 档案 farm record; data on agricultural experiment; ～ 发芽 field germination; ～ 干草棚 hemmel; ～ 工程 irrigation facility; field irrigation and drainage network; ～ 管理 field management; ～ 砍刀 field chopper; ～ 劳动 field labor; farm work; ～ 免疫性 field immunity; ～ 渠系 field ditch system; ～ 释放(昆虫) field release (insect); ～ 试验 field test; field trial; field experiment; ～ 小路 loaning; ～ 需水量 field water demand; ～ 蓄水塘 farm pond; ～ 芽接 field budding; ～ 作业面积计数器〈农〉acreage meter
田芥菜 [- jiè cài] charlock
田界 [- -] balk
田菁 [- jīng]〈植〉sesban; sesbania
田径 [- jìng]〈体〉track and field ◇ ～ 比赛项目 track-and-field events; ～ 大奖赛 grand prix athletics meet; ～ 队 track-and-field team; ～ 赛 track-and-field meet; ～ 运动 track-and-field sports; athletics; ～ 运动员 athlete
田乐磷 [- lè lín] demephion; Pyracide; Atlasetox; Symetox
田猎 [- liè][书] hunting
田鳞茎 [- lín jīng] mother bulb
田鹨 [- liù]〈动〉paddy-field pipit
田螺 [- luó] vivipara; viviparid; paludina ◇ ～ 科 Viviparidae; ～ 属 Viviparus
田螺泡 [- - pào] river snail-like blebs
田麻科 [- má kē] Tiliaceae
田霉素 [- méi sù] agromycin
田蜜蜂 [- mì fēng] field bee
田牧制度 [- mù zhì dù] field system
田纳西 [- nà xī] Tennessee
田纳西菌素 [- - - jūn sù] tennecetin
田鼢 [- píng] meadow vole; vole
田七 [- qī] pseudo-ginseng; radix notoginseng
田契 [- qì] landbook
田俅 [- qiú] a surname: ～ 欣 *Tianqiu Xin*
田雀鹏 [- què wú] field sparrow
田赛 [- sài]〈体〉field events
田舍 [- shè] farmhouse
田鼠 [- shǔ] field mouse; vole ◇ ～ 杆菌 vole bacillus; ～ 皮布〈纺〉moleskin; ～ 属 Microtus; ～ 体畸胎 aspalasoma
田蒜芥 [- suàn jiè] tumble mustard
田头菇素 [- tóu gū sù] agrocybin
田蟋蟀 [- xī shuài] field cricket
田谐摄动 [- xié shè dòng] tesseral harmonic perturbation
田谐系数 [- - xì shù] tesseral harmonic coefficient
田形调和函数 [- xíng tiáo hé hán shù] tesseral harmonics
田旋花 [- xuàn huā] field bindweed
田野 [- yě] field; open country; dol ◇ ～ 草 fieldwort; ～ 方茎茜〈植〉field madder; ～ 飞燕草 field larkspur; ～ 热 field fever; ～ 三叶草 rabbit-foot (clover); ～ 山萝卜 field scabicus; ～ 勿忘草 field scorpion grass; ～ 洋艾〈植〉field wormwood
田野似锦 [- - sì jǐn] The fields are like a tapestry.
田园 [- yuán] fields and gardens; countryside ◇ ～ 春光 rural scenes in spring; ～ 风格 pastoralism; ～ 风光 rural scenery [landscape]; ～ 风味 ruralism; ～ 歌舞剧 pastoral; ～ 派诗人 the Georgian school; ～ 派作者 pastoralist; ～ 曲 pastoral; ～ 诗 idyll; idyl; villanelle; pastoral poetry; ～ 诗人 pastoral poet; ～ 夜蛾 rustic moth
田章 [- zhāng] a surname: ～ 明 *Tianzhang Ming*
田庄 [- zhuāng] country estate
田字草 [- zì cǎo] clover fern
田租 [- zū] farm rent

畋 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ]
[tián] 动[书] ①（耕种）till ②（打猎）hunt

钿 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ]
[tián] 名[方] ①（硬币）coin: 铜 ～ *copper cash* ②(钱) money; currency ③（款子）a sum of money
另见 diàn。

甜 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ]
[tián] 形 ①（像糖和蜜的味道）sweet; honeyed; sweet-flavoured: 甘蔗味 ～。*Sugarcanes taste sweet*. 这种水果不够 ～。*This fruit isn't sweet enough*. ②（觉睡得踏实）sound: 睡得 ～ 极了 *sleep a sound sleep*; *sleep soundly*
甜铵 [- ǎn] sucramin
甜包谷 [- bāo gǔ] mutton corn

甜菜 [- cài] ①（一种草本植物）beet；sugarbeet ②（这种植物的根）beetroot ◇ ～ 拔取器 beet puller；beet lifter；～ 泵 beet pump；～ 顶切碎器 top pulverizer；～ 顶清除器 top cleaner；～ 堆藏机 beet piler；～ 废液 beet slop；～ 苷〈生化〉betanin；～ 红 betanin；～ 花叶病 beet mosaic；～ 黄素 betaxanthin；～ 灰象甲 bothynoderus punctiventris；sugar beet weerils；～ 碱 betaine；oxyneurine；lycine；～ 捡拾装载机 sugar beet pickup loader；～ 浆 beet pulp；～ 窖 beet bin；～ 茎叶清理器 crown cleaner；～ 流送 beet fluming；～（苷）配基 betanidin；～ 潜叶蝇 kmangold fly；～ 切顶刀 topping knife；～ 切顶机 beet topping machine；～ 切片机 beet slicer；～ 切丝 beet slicing；～ 切碎机 beet cutter；～ 清洗机 beet washing machine；～ 醛氨酸 betalamic acid；～ 丝 beet cossette；～ 糖 beet sugar；～ 挖掘机 beet digger；～ 压浆机 beet pulp press；～ 夜蛾 beet armyworm；laphygma exigua；～ 缨 beet tops；～ 栽种机 beet planter；～ 渣 beet pulp；～ 制糖 beet sugar manufacture；～ 制糖厂 beet mill

甜菜叶拨抛器 [- - yè bō pāo qì] top-fin-ger

甜草野胡萝卜 [- cǎo yě hú luó bo] myrrh（欧洲）

甜橙 [- chéng] sweet orange ◇ ～ 油 orange oil；〈材〉sweet orange oil

甜大麦茶 [- dà mài chá] ptisan

甜点心 [- diǎn xin] bun

甜度 [- dù] sweetness

甜而不腻 [- ér bú nì] agreeable sweetness

甜甘薯毒性 [- gān shǔ dú xìng] sweet potato toxicity

甜高粱 [- gāo liang] sugar grass；sorgo；sorgho

甜根子草 [- gēn zi cǎo] kans；kans grass；glagah

甜瓜 [- guā] muskmelon；casaba；cassaba；melon；cucumis melo ◇ ～ 蒂 muskmelon pedicel；Pedicellus Melo；～ 毒 melotoxin；～ 属 Cucumis；～ 酸 melonic acid；～ 叶素 melonemetin；～ 子 muskmelon seed；semen melo

甜果 [- guǒ] hesperidium

甜海冬根 [- hǎi dōng gēn]〈植〉eryngo

甜黑麦面包 [- hēi mài miàn bāo] limpa

甜桦心材 [- huà xīn cái] red birch

甜化剂 [- - jì] sweetner

甜黄油沙司 [- huáng yóu shā si] hard sauce

甜剂 [- jì] edulcorant；sweetening

甜津津 [- jīn jīn] ①（形容有甜味）sweetish；pleasantly sweet ②（形容感到幸福愉快）quite pleased；happy

甜浆 [- jiāng] honey

甜椒 [- jiāo]〈植〉pimento；Capsicum annuum

甜精 [- jīng] sucdrol；dulcin；valzin

甜酒 [- jiǔ] sweet wine

甜酒绿 [- - lǜ] liqueur green

甜菊 [- jú] stevia rebaudianum ◇ ～ 属 Stevia

甜辣椒 [- là jiāo] paprike；capsicum annuum；sweet pepper

甜炼乳 [- liàn rǔ] condensed milk

甜没药烷 [- méi yào wán] bisabolane

甜美 [- měi] ①（像糖和蜜的味道）sweet；luscious；味道 ～ *taste sweet*；*have a sweet taste* ②（愉快；舒服）pleasant；refreshing；comfortable：享受 ～ 的生活 *enjoy comfort and ease in life*

甜蜜 [- mì] mellifluous；sticky；sugary；sugared；candied；honey；fragrant；sweet；happy：～ 动听 *suavity*

甜蜜素 [- - sù]（又名"环氨酸钠；环己基氨基磺酸钠"）sodium cyclamate

甜面包 [- miàn bāo] bread

甜面酱 [- - jiàng] a sweet sauce made of fermented flour

甜木薯 [- mù shǔ] cassava

甜品 [- pǐn] sweetmeats

甜旗烯 [- qí xī] calacorene

甜巧克力 [- qiǎo kè lì] sweet chocolate

甜情蜜意 [- qíng mì yì] sweet feelings and honeyed sentiment — affection

甜如蜜糖 [- rú mì táng] (as) sweet as honey

甜三叶草病 [- sān yè cǎo bìng]〈兽〉sweet cloverdisease

甜山核桃 [- shān hé táo] balsam hickory

甜石连 [- shí lián] lotus fruit；Fructus Nelumbinis

甜食 [- -] sweetmeats；dolce；sweet food：餐后 ～ *dessert*

甜水 [- shuǐ] ①（不苦的水）fresh water；sweet water ②（幸福）sugar water — happiness；comfort：这孩子是在 ～ 里长大的。*The child's grown up in happy times.*

甜睡不能 [- shuì bù néng] egregorsis

甜丝丝 [- sī sī] ①（有甜味）pleasantly sweet ②（感到愉快）quite pleased；gratified；happy：心里 ～ 的 *feel quite happy*

甜酸苦辣 [- suān kǔ là] all sorts of joys and sorrows；sweet，sour，bitter，biting；the sweets and bitters of life

甜肽 [- tài] sweet peptide

甜头 [- tou] ①（微甜的味道）sweet taste；pleasant flavour ②（好处）good；benefit：尝到 ～ *draw benefit from it*

甜土植物 [- tǔ zhí wù] glycophyte

甜豌豆 [- wān dòu] Lathyrus odoratus

甜味 [- wèi] sweet taste：有点～ *taste sweet*；*have a sweet taste* ◇ ～ 食品 confectionery

甜味剂 [- - jì] sweetener

甜硝酒 [- xiāo jiǔ]〈化〉sweet nitre

甜缬草 [- xié cǎo] tobaccoroot

甜言蜜语 [- yán mì yǔ] speak sugared [honeyed] words；coax with delusive promises；fine-sounding words；honeyed words；honey-sweet words；one's honeyed tongue and sugary words；practise cajolery；speaking softly；sugarplum；sweet words and honeyed phrases；wheedle

甜叶 [- yè] sweetleaf

甜玉米 [- yù mǐ] sweet corn

甜质 [- zhì] saccharoid

甜槠 [- zhū] castanopsis caudata

甜滋滋 [- zī zī] ①（有甜味）pleasantly sweet ②（感到幸福愉快）quite pleased；happy；delighted；gratified

佃 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 动 [书] ①（耕种田地）till；farm ②（打猎）hunt
另见 diàn。

畠 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 名（日本汉字，旱地。多用于姓名）dry land（often used in Japanese names）

恬 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 形 [书] ①（恬静）quiet；peaceful；tranquil；calm：～ 适 *quiet and contented* [*comfortable*] ②（满不在乎；坦然）not care at all；remain unperturbed；carefree

恬不为怪 [- bù wéi guài] take no offense at ...；regard calmly sth. reprehensible；quiet and contented；calm；talking no wonder of it；too much mental poise to be upset by；not to be disturbed；not to be shocked by；do not wonder at

恬不为意 [- - - yì] be nonchalant [calm，indifferent]；remain unruffled [unperturbed]；couldn't care less

恬不知耻 [- - zhī chǐ] be devoid of any sense of shame；be lost to（all senses of）shame；be past all senses [feelings] of shame；have no sense of shame [honor] at all；blush like a black [blue] dog；devoid of all senses of shame；without any sense of shame；Nothing can abash him [her].；shameless；unscrupulously；not feel ashamed；callous to shame；dead to shame

恬不知悔 [- - - huǐ] be devoid of any sense of repentance — to have no compunction

恬淡 [- dàn] indifferent to fame or gain

恬淡寡[无]欲 [- - guǎ yù] quiet in mind with few desires；contented and indifferent to worldly gain

恬淡自甘 [- -zì gān] quiet in mind with few desires

恬和 [- hé] quiet and gentle

恬静 [- jìng] quiet；peaceful；tranquil

恬美 [- měi] quiet and nice

恬漠无事 [- mò wú shì] nonchalant and uneventful

恬然 [- rán] [书] unperturbed；calm；nonchalant

恬然自若 [- - zì ruò] devil-may-care；calm and at ease；nonchalant and composed

恬适 [- shì] [书] quiet and comfortable

恬逸自满 [- yì zì mǎn] self-satisfied with quietness and indolence

恬愉之安 [- yú zhī ān] the peace of comfort

恬噪 [- zào] caw

阗 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 动 [书]（充满）fill；be full of：宾客～门。*The house is full of guests.*

烟 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián] 名（日本汉字，旱地。多用于姓名）dry land（often used in Japanese names）

湉 [ㄊㄧㄢˊ] [tián]（构词成分）见下。

湉湉 [- tián] [书] calm；sluggish；tranquil

tiǎn ㄊㄧㄢˇ

忝 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 动 [书] [谦]（表示辱没他人，自己有愧）be unworthy of the honour：无 ～ 汝所生 *not be a disgrace to your forefathers*；～ 在相知之列 *having the honour，though I'm unworthy of it，to be counted among your acquaintances*

靦 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 形 [书] ①（形容人脸）facial；faced ②（惭愧）ashamed：～ 颜 *shamefaced*
另见 miǎn。

殄 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 动（灭绝）extirpate；extinguish；exterminate：～戮 *destroy*；*kill enemy*；暴 ～ 天物 *wantonly destroy or waste products of nature*；*a reckless waste of grain，etc.*

殄灭 [- miè] [书] destroy utterly；exterminate

觍 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] I 形 [书]（形容惭愧）ashamed II 动 [口]（厚着脸皮）brazen：～ 着脸干下去 *brazen it out* [*through*]

觍颜 [- yán] [书] shamefaced

舔 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 动（用舌头接触）lick；lap：把碟子～干净 *lick a saucer clean*；～ ～嘴唇 *moisten one's lips with the tongue*；狗 ～ 水坑中的水喝。*The dog licked up water in a puddle.* 你倒在碟子里的牛奶很快就被猫 ～ 光了。*The milk you put out in the saucer was quickly lapped up by the cat.* 他把邮票 ～ 了一下。*He gave the stamp a lick.*

舔病 [- bìng] licking disease；licking sickness

舔唇咂嘴 [- chún zā zuǐ] lick one's lips and smack one's tongue

舔犊情深 [- dú qíng shēn] very affectionate toward one's children

舔犊之爱 [- - zhī ài] the love of licking shown by cow for its calf；parental love

舔膏剂 [- gāo jì] linctus；lincture

舔剂 [- jì] eclegm；eclegma；electuary

舔屁股 [- pì gu] bootlick

舔食客 [- shí kè] strigilator

舔洗 [- xǐ] wash

腆 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] I 形（丰盛；丰富）rich；sumptuous；abundant II 动 [方]（凸出或挺起）bulge；protrude；throw forward；throw [thrust] out：～ 着肚子 *bulge one's belly*；～ 着胸脯 *stick out one's chest*

恬 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 动 [书]（勾取；探取）lure or bait with sweet words

愧 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 形 [书]（惭愧）ashamed

渨 [ㄊㄧㄢˇ] [tiǎn] 形 [书]（污浊；肮脏）muddy；turbid：～汩 *buried and lost*

tiàn ㄊㄧㄢˋ

掭 [ㄊㄧㄢˋ] [tiàn] 动 ①（用毛笔蘸墨后在砚台上理顺笔毛或除去多余的墨汁）dip（brush）in ink ②[方]（拨动）poke：～ 灯心 *raise wick in oil lamp*

tiāo ㄊㄧㄠ

挑 [ㄊㄧㄠ] [tiāo] I 动 ①（用肩膀支起扁担来搬运）tote with a carrying pole；shoulder：～ 一担柴 *carry two bundles of firewood on a shoulder pole*；勇 ～ 重担 *be brave in shouldering heavy loads* ②（挑选）choose；pick；select：～ 精拣肥地吃 *pick at one's dinner*；～ 个好天去郊游 *choose a fine day to go for an outing*；你能帮我 ～ 一条新领带吗？*Will you help to choose a new tie for me?* 他总是 ～ 最脏最累的活干。*He always picked the hardest and dirtiest jobs.* ③（挑剔）nitpick：横 ～ 鼻子竖 ～ 眼 *find fault with sb.*；*pick on sb.* II 名（挑子）carrying pole with its load III 量（用于成挑儿的东西）：一 ～ 儿菜 *two baskets of vegetables carried on a shoulder pole*
另见 tiǎo。

挑[梁]板 [- bǎn] bridging piece

挑不动 [- bu dòng] too heavy to carry；cannot carry it

挑刺儿 [- cìr] [方] find fault；be captious；pick holes：她对每一件事、每一个人都要 ～。*She finds fault with everything and everybody.*

挑错 [- cuò] find fault；pick flaws：～ 指摘 *knock* ◇ ～ 测验 absurdities test

挑带柱 [- dài zhù] tape lifter

挑担 [- dàn] carry a load

挑肥拣瘦 [- féi jiǎn shòu] pick the fat or choose the lean — choose whichever is to one's advantage：他吃东西总是 ～。*He is always very picky about food.*

挑夫 [- fū] [旧] porter；bearer

挑拣 [- jiǎn] pick；pick and choose：～ 饮食 *par-*

ticular about food
挑脚 [- jiǎo] carry luggage or goods for others
挑梁 [- liáng] 〈建〉 outrigger
挑料杆 [- liào gān] gathering iron [rod]
挑料工 [- - gōng] bit-gatherer; gatherer
挑料环 [- - huán] gathering ring
挑料口 [- - kǒu] working hole
挑精拣肥 [- jīng jiǎn féi] pick and choose; be choosy; be critical in one's choice
挑毛病 [- máo bìng] find fault; pick holes
挑毛拣刺 [- - jiǎn cì] nitpick
挑三拣四 [- sān jiǎn sì] pick and choose; be very particular [fastidious] in [about] (one's food, etc.): 不要 ～ 的，给什么就拿什么吧。*Don't pick and choose, but take what's given to you.*
挑水坝 [- shuǐ bà] spur dike
挑剔 [- tī] nitpick; be hypercritical; be fastidious; cavil; upbraid; pick fault; make an abrupt, upward stroke: 不要那么 ～。*Don't be so picky.* 我对他的工作无可 ～。*I have no fault to find with his work.*
挑剔责难 [- - zé nàn] find fault (with sb.)
挑挑拣拣 [- tiāo jiǎn jiǎn] pick and choose; be choosy
挑土 [- tǔ] hot
挑五嫌六 [- wǔ xián liù] pick and choose
挑选 [- xuǎn] pick; choose; select; pitch; draft; winnow; pick out; single out: 教师 ～ 出一篇作文来供课堂上讨论。*The teacher singled out one composition for class discussion.* ◇ ～ 工 culler; ～ 归类 sorting; ～ 家禽工 tipper; culler; ～ 试验 percent test; ～ 输送器 picking conveyer; ～ 台 cull board
挑选性商品 [- - xìng shāng pǐn] shopping goods
挑雪填井 [- xuě tián jǐng] carry snow to fill a well; waste one's energy; work but in vain
挑眼 [- yǎn] [方] be fastidious (about formalities, etc.); pick fault
挑中 [- zhòng] pick upon
挑重担 [- - dàn] shoulder heavy loads; take on a heavy job
挑字眼儿 [- zì yǎnr] find fault with the choice of words; pick bones with person: 他说话总是爱 ～。*He always finds fault with the choice of words whenever he speaks.* 老萧觉得她是在 ～，误会了自己的意思。*Old Xiao thought that she was trying to pick faults and misinterpreting his meaning.*
挑子 [- zi] carrying pole with its load; load carried on a shoulder pole

佻 [ㄊㄧㄠ]
[tiāo] 形 (轻佻) frivolous; giddy; skittish: ～ 薄 *frivolous; impudent*; ～ 巧 *frivolous and cunning*; ～ 达 *giddy; frivolous*
佻天以为己力 [- tiān yǐ wéi jǐ lì] lay claim to what one has done; nothing to deserve
佻脱 [- tuō] frivolous; undisciplined

恌 [ㄊㄧㄠ]
[tiāo] 形 [书] (不稳重；轻浮) frivolous

祧 [ㄊㄧㄠ]
[tiāo] [书] Ⅰ 名 (祭远祖的庙) ancestral hall Ⅱ 动 ①〈继承上代〉be heir to: 兼 ～ *be [become] heir to both one's ther's and uncle's*; 承 ～ *become heir to one's uncle who has no son* ②(把隔了几代的祖宗的神主迁入远祖的庙): move (forefather's memorial tablets to the ancestral hall)

tiáo ㄊㄧㄠˊ

髫 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名 (古代指小孩的垂发) tufts of hair at front of a child's head: 垂 ～ *a child's hanging hair*
髫龄 [- líng] [书] childhood
髫年 [- nián] [书] childhood; young age (about seven or eight)

蓨(蓧) [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名 (古地名) Tiao, an ancient place name in Hebei Province

苕 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名 ①〈植〉(古书上指凌霄花) Chinese trumpet creeper ②(芦苇的花穗) spike of reed ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 青 *Tiao Qing*
另见 sháo。
苕子 [- zi] Chinese trumpet creeper

龆 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 动 [书] (儿童换牙) shed the milk teeth; grow permanent teeth: ～ 年 *childhood*

蜩 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名〈动〉(古书上指蝉) cicada
蜩螗沸羹 [- táng fèi gēng] noisy and in confusion; hubbub of voices — confusion and disorder of state affairs

岩(岧) [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 形 [书] (形容山高) high (mountains)

笤 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] (构词成分)见下。
笤帚 [- zhou] whisk broom

傜 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名 [书] (皮革制的马缰绳) reins; halter

鲦(鰷、鯈) [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] 名 (鲦鱼) hemiculeer leucisculus

条(條) [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]
[tiáo] Ⅰ 名 ①(细长的树枝) twig: 荆 ～ *twigs of the chaste tree*; 柳 ～ *willow twigs* ②(条子) slip; strip: 面 ～ 儿 *noodles*; 布 ～ 儿 *a strip of cloth* ③(分项目的) item; article: 第一 ～ *Article* 1; 逐 ～ *item by item*; *point by point* ④(层次；秩序；条理) order; method: 安排得有 ～ 有理 *have used method*; *put in perfect order* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 枚 *Tiao Mei* Ⅱ 量 ①(用于细长的东西): 一 ～ 线 *a piece of thread*; 一 ～ 蛇 *a snake*; 两 ～ 腿 *two legs* ②(用于以固定数量合成的某些长条形的东西): 一 ～ 儿香烟 *a carton of cigarettes*; 一 ～ 肥皂 *a bar of soap* ③(用于分项的): 一 ～ 新闻 *a piece of news*; *an item of news*; 几 ～ 意见 *several suggestions*; *several pieces of advice* ④(引申用于人体): 一 ～ 好嗓子 *a good [sweet] voice*; 一 ～ 人命 *a life*
条案 [- àn] a long narrow table
条斑 [- bān] 〈生〉 streak
条斑病 [- - bìng] cercospora spot
条斑窃蠹 [- - qiè dù] furniture beetle
条板 [- bǎn] batten; 〈土〉 lath; luffer board ◇ ～ 包装 crating; ～ 箱 crate; skeleton case
条板边牲畜车 [- - biān shēng chù chē] slat-side stock car
条播 [- bō] sowing in drill; sowing in line; sowing in strip: 这种谷物是 ～ 的。*The grain was sown in drill.* ◇ ～ 法 drilling method; ～ 沟 drill furrow; ～ 行距 drill spacing; ～ 机 drill seeder; drill planter; furrow drill; drill; seed drill; ～ 犁 seed drill plough; ～ 栽培 drill culture; ～ 装置总成 drill assembly
条播机开沟器 [- - jī kāi gōu qì] drill furrow opener; 〈农〉 drill coulter
条材 [- cái] bar stock ◇ ～ 钢料 steel billet
条畅 [- chàng] [书] clear and smooth; smooth and well-organized; clear and orderly: 文笔 ～ *write in a clear and smooth style*
条陈 [- chén] ①(分条陈述) present item; by item ②(旧时向上级分条陈述意见的文件) written presentation
条带 [- dài] band; stripe; braid ◇ ～ 碧玉 creolite; ～ 材料 stripping; ～ 传输线 strip transmission line; ～ 构造 〈地质〉 banded structure; ～ 磷铅石 sabaliter; ～ 耦合式放大器 strip coupled amplifier; multistrip amplifier; ～ 图 histogram
条带式喂纱 [- - shì wèi shā] band yarn feed
条带形灯 [- - xíng dēng] spot
条带形绕组 [- - - rào zǔ] strip winding
条带状铁矿 [- - zhuàng tiě kuàng] stripped iron ore
条凳 [- dèng] bench
条凳敞车 [- - chǎng chē] droshky
条点病 [- diǎn bìng] stripe spot
条锭 [- dìng] foundry pig
条锭铜 [- dìng tóng] wirebar copper
条段光谱 [- duàn guāng pǔ] 〈物〉 fluted spectrum
条沸石 [- fèi shí] yugawaralite
条分法 [- fēn fǎ] slices method
条分缕析 [- - lǚ xī] analyze point by point; a detailed analysis; bring up each point in order; make a fine analysis; make a thorough-going analysis of a document, section by section, article by article
条幅 [- fú] a vertically-hung scroll; scroll: 卷起 ～ *roll up a scroll*; 书法 ～ *calligraphy scroll*
条幅式侦察照片 [- - shì zhēn chá zhào piàn] flightstrip
条杆犁 [- gǎn lí] rod breaker
条干不匀纱 [- gàn bù yún shā] overspun yarn; twitty yarn
条钢 [- gāng] bar iron ◇ ～ 轧机 merchant-bar mill; merchant mill
条割草机 [- gē cǎo jī] swather
条格薄绢 [- gé bó juàn] 〈纺〉 gingham tissue
条格花纹边细平布 [- - huā wén biān xì píng bù] chelais
条格麻纱 [- - má shā] dimity
条格披巾 [- - pī jīn] comboys
条格平布 [- - píng bù] gingham
条焊 [- hàn] fillet welding
条行铸字 [- háng zhù zì] slugcasting
条盒 [- hé] 〈钟〉 barrel ◇ ～ 发动机 motor barrel; ～心轴〈钟〉 barrel arbor; 〈矿〉 streak
条黑粉菌属 [- hēi fěn jūn shǔ] Urocystis
条痕 [- hén] roping; pomphus; tramitis; bar ring; snailling; millrows; streak
条花 [- huā] barriness
条几 [- jī] a long narrow table
条脊 [- jǐ] vallate
条剂 [- jì] 〈中药〉 medicated roll
条迹 [- -] striole
条件 [- jiàn] ①(客观的因素) condition; term; factor: 工作 ～ *working conditions*; 生活 ～ *living conditions*; 贸易 ～ *terms of trade*; 自然 ～ *natural conditions*; 利用有利 ～ *make use of the favourable factors*; 根据自己的 ～ 做某事 *do sth. on one's own terms*; 在这[那]种 ～ 下 *on this [that] condition*; 在目前 ～ 下 *under present circumstances*; 有 ～ 要上，没有 ～，创造 ～ 也要上。*When the conditions exist, go ahead; when they don't exist, then create them and go ahead.* ②(提出的要求) requirement; prerequisite; qualification: 共产党员的 ～ *the requirements of the Party members*; 提出 ～ *put forward the requirement*; *list the prerequisites*; 有 ～ 地同意 *agree with qualifications*; 符合入学 ～ *satisfy the entrance requirement*; 如果三项先决 ～ 得不到满足，他们就拒绝谈判。*They refused to negotiate unless three preliminary requirements were met.* 耐心是教学必备的 ～。*Patience is a requirement in teaching.* ◇ ～ 变量 conditional-variable; ～ 标记 condition flag; ～ 表 condition list; ～ 表达式〈自〉 conditional expression; ～ 不等式 conditional inequality; ～ 不稳定性 conditional instability; ～ 刺激 conditioned stimulus; ～ 等色 metamer; ～ 等式 conditional equality; ～ 调度 conditional scheduling; ～ 断点指令 conditional breakpoint instruction; ～ 恶劣的工厂 sweatshop; ～ 反射 conditioned response; conditioned reflex; ～ 反应〈动〉 conditioned response (CR); ～ 方差〈数〉 conditional variance; ～ 方程式 conditional equation; equation of condition; equiponderate of condition; ～ 分布 conditional distribution; ～ 风险〈数〉 conditional risk; ～ 概率〈计〉 conditional probability; ～ 概率分布 conditional probability distribution; ～ 概率计算机 conditional probability machine; ～ 概率密度 conditional probability density; ～ 观测平差 adjustment of conditional observation; ～ 和加法器 conditional-sum adder; ～ 和逻辑 conditional sum logic; ～ 化 conditioning; ～ 汇编 conditional assembly; ～ 极值 conditional extremum; conditional extreme value; ～ 间接平差 adjustment of indirect observations with condition; ～ 紧集 conditionally compact set; 〈数〉 relatively compact set; ～ 矩 conditional moment; ～ 句〈语〉 conditional clause; ～ 均值〈数〉 conditional mean; ～ 控制转换指令 conditional control transfer instruction; conditional break-point instruction; ～ 联系 conditioned connection; ～ 码 condition code; ～ 蒙特卡罗法〈数〉 conditional Monte Carlo method; ～ 名描述项 condition name (description) entry; ～ 名条件 condition-name condition; ～ 内部函数 condition built-in function; ～ 配色 metamerism; ～ 平差 adjustment of condition equation; ～ 期望〈数〉 conditional expectation; ～ 期望值 conditional expectation; ～ 前缀 condition prefix; ～ 求和逻辑 conditional-sum logic; ～ 屈服点 conditional yield point; ～ 熵 conditional entropy; ～ 式 conditional (sentence); ～ 似然 conditional likelihood; ～ 收敛〈数〉 conditional convergence; ～ 收敛级数〈数〉 conditionally convergent series; ～ 数 conditional number; ～ 损失〈计〉 conditional loss; ～ 锁簧 swing dog; ～ 停机 optional stop; ～ 停机指令 conditional-stop order; conditional stop instruction; optional halt instruction; 〈自〉 optional stop instruction; ～ 统计量 conditional statistic; ～ 伪变量 condition pseudo variable; ～ 位 condition bit; ～ 稳定〈信〉 conditionally stable; 〈数〉 condition(al) stability; ～ 先验分布 conditional prior distribution; ～ 显性 conditioned dominance; ～ 效应 equivocation; ～ 语句 conditional statement; if statement; ～ 预测 conditional forecasting; ～ 指令 conditional statement; ～ 指令组 conditional order unit; ～ 致死突变 conditional lethal mutation; ～ 致死突

变基因〈遗〉condtional lethal mutant；～致死突变型 conditional lethal mutant；～中断指令 conditional breakpoint instruction；～转移 conditional transfer；jump if not；conditional jump；conditional branch；conditional transfer branch；decision instruction；〈自〉discrimination；～转移指令 conditional branch instruction；conditional jump instruction；conditional transfer command；～最佳化 constrained optimization；～字段 condition field；～作用〈动〉conditioning

条件性 [- - xìng] conditionity ◇ ～链酶素依赖型 conditional streptomycin dependent mutant；～皮电反应 conditioned galvanic skin response；～情绪反应 conditioned emotional reaction；～缩手反应 conditioned hand retraction response；～眨眼 conditioned eye blink

条胶压延机 [- jiāo yā yán jī] gum strip calender；strip calender

条金 [- jīn] bar gold ◇ ～价值 bullion value

条锯机 [- jù jī] tiemill；tie mill

条卷 [- juǎn] sliver lap ◇ ～机 lap former；derby doubler

条眷子囊盘 [- juàn zi náng pán]〈植〉lirella

条口 [- kǒu]〈穴位〉Tiaokou (S 38)

条块 [- kuài] stick

条块分割 [- - fēn gē] barriers between higher and lower levels or between different departments and regions；cut up the links among departments and regions

条块结合 [- - jié hé] integration of departments and regions at different levels：～，块块为主 *principally local leadership，linear and local leadership combined*

条款 [- kuǎn] clause；article；provision：法律～ *legal provision*；附加～ *additional clause*；最惠国～ *most-favoured-nation clause*；协定的～ *articles of an agreement*；保留～ *clause réservé*；仲裁～ *clause of arbitration*；双方都应按照协议～办事。*Both sides have to act according to the provisions of the agreement.* 你要求在合同中订上什么～？*What clause do you require in the contract?*

条款说明 [- - shuō míng] stipulation

条理 [- lǐ] proper arrangement or presentation；orderliness；method：～分明 *clear presentation*；～贯通 *go through in regular sequence*；有～的人 *an orderly person*；*a man with an orderly mind*；这篇文章～清楚。*The article is well-organized.* 她工作很有～。*She is a methodical worker.*

条理不清 [- - bù qīng] improper arrangement [presentation]；badly organized；unmethodical；disarranged

条理化 [- - huà] methodize；methodization

条理井然 [- - jǐng rán] with both good order and good reason

条例 [- lì] regulations；rules；ordinances；imperative：安全～ *safety regulations*；组织～ *organic rules*；试行～ *trial regulations*；*tentative regulations*；～生效日期 *effective date of regulations* ◇ ～草案 draft regulations

条料展开 [- liào zhǎn kāi] strip development

条裂 [- liè]〈植〉lacinia

条裂石芥花 [- - shí jiè huā] crowtoe

条令 [- lìng]〈军〉ordinance；regulations：内务～ *routine service regulations*

条码 [- mǎ] bar code

条墨 [- mò] Chinese ink-stick

条木 [- mù] barwood

条目 [- -] ①（规章中的）clauses and subclauses ②（词典中的）entry：这词典有 14 万多～。*This dictionary has over* 140,000 *entries.*

条片 [- piàn]〈冶〉sliver

条绒 [- róng] corduroy ◇ ～布 facecloth

条施 [- shī]〈农〉row replacement；spread manure along a ditch；apply manure [fertilizer] in furrows

条式花坛 [- shì huā tán] ribbon bed

条式鱼栅 [- - yú shān] bar screen

条饰 [- -] cover fillet

条鳎 [- tǎ]〈动〉striped sole ◇ ～属 Lebrias

条条大路通罗马 [- tiáo dà lù tōng luó mǎ] All roads lead to Rome.

条条块块 [- - kuài kuài] departments or regions：～的管理权限 *administration power of the different departments and regions*

条条块块管理 [- - - - guǎn lǐ] central and regional system of management；manage economy along the vertical lines of division between the central ministries or along the horizontal lines of division between localities；management along administrative lines of division；organize economic activities along the lines of government ministries and administrative regions

条条框框 [- - kuàng kuàng] restrictions and fetters；baggage；conventions and taboos；regulations and restrictions；rules and regulations；conventions：为～所束缚 *be hedged in with rules and regulations*；思想上的～ *the trammels of conventional* [*outmoded*] *ideas*；～太多，办事效率不高。*There are too many regulations and restrictions，and that makes it impossible to get things done quickly.*

"条条为主、条块结合"的计划体制 [- - wéi zhǔ tiáo kuài jié hé de jì huà tǐ zhì] Planning and management were conducted mainly by the central ministries along the lines of the industries，supplemented by work done by the local authorities in their respective areas.

条条专政 [- - zhuān zhèng] direct and exclusive control of enterprises by the ministry concerned

条铁 [- tiě] bar iron

条筒 [- tǒng] can ◇ ～粗纱机 can frame；～打巴毛条 bump top；～底盘 can table；～底座 can base plate；～横动(装置) can traverse；～架 creel；～撤压器 can packer；～喂入架 can-feed creel；～运输车 can transport trolley；～针梳机 can gill；can box；～转(换)位(置)装置 can-indexing

条图 [- tú]〈教〉bar chart

条尾绯鲤 [- wěi fēi lǐ] salmonet

条文 [- wén] article；clause：这个文件包括许多～。*This document includes many articles.* ◇ ～范例 standard clause

条纹 [- -] stripe；striation；striae；streak；straticulation；dead [dry] streak；striping；banding；thread；fringe；rivelling；ream；lira；list ◇ ～斑杂岩 cutaxite；～编织器 striper；～病 stripe disease；～布 stripe；striped cloth；～长石 perthite；～衬比 contrast of fringes；～衬度 fringe contrast；～重覆性 fringe repetition；～刺尾鱼 hinalea；～次生壁 striated secondary wall；～大理岩 onyx marble；～代码扫描器 bar-code scanner；～定位 fringe location；～反差 fringe contrast；～跟踪 fringe stopping；～古绿石 ricolite；～胡枝子 Japan clover；Japanese clover；Jap clover；～花岗闪长岩 tirilite；～花堇菜 pale violet；～级 fringe order；～计数干涉仪 fringe count micrometer；～计数式测微计 fringe count micrometer；～间距[隔] fringe spacing；～(小星蒜)碱 vittatine；～阶 fringe order；～可见度 fringe visibility；～可见度谱 fringe-visibility spectrum；～滤色片 fringed filter；streaked filter；～率 fringe rate；～毛圈织物〈纺〉striped terry；～木 zebrawood；～排列 cross set；～篷布 awning cloth；～槭 moosewood；～强度 fringe intensity；～锐度 fringe sharpness；～摄影 schlieren photograph；～设计 striping；～四鳍旗鱼 striped marlin；～天竺鲷 soldierfish；～图 bar graph；bar chart；～图样 stripe；～图形法 fringe pattern；～霞正长岩 kakort okite；～型 stripe；～岩 ribbon rock；～叶枯病 stripe virus disease；～照片〈地物〉streak photograph；～照相术 schlieren method；～驻留 fringe stopping；～驻留器 fringe stopper；～状苔癣 lichen striatus

条线图 [- xiàn tú]〈统〉bar chart；bar graph ◇ ～解 column diagram

条信号 [- xìn hào]〈电〉bars ◇ ～发生器〈电〉bar generator

条型激光器 [- xíng jī guāng qì]〈光〉laser with strip geometry

条形 [- -] bar-type；strip-type；linear leaf ◇ ～保险丝 band fuse；～翅片 strip fin；～磁铁〈电磁〉bar magnet；axial magnet；～导线 strip conductor；～发夹 badrette；～光波导 strip optical waveguide；～光度计 bad photometer；～货币 bar money；～基础〈土〉strip foundation；～绕组 bar winding；～天线 stick antenna；～铁心变压器 bar-type transformer；～线 strip line；～砖 lath brick

条形码 [- - mǎ] bar code：～技术与应用 *bar code technology and application*；加印～的出口商品 *bar coded export commodities* ◇ ～标记 bar code label；～读出器 bar code reader；～技术 bar code technique

条锈病 [- xiù bìng] stripe rust；yellow rust

条鳕 [- xuě] bid；Gadus luscus；whiting pout；bib；pout；pouting

条蕈 [- xùn] Amanita phalloides；death cup

条银 [- yín] bullion（造货币等用）

条约 [- yuē] convention；treaty；pact：边界～ *boundary treaty*；多边～ *multilateral pact*；双边～ *bilateral treaty*；通商航海～ *treaty of commerce and navigation*；友好合作～ *treaty of friendship and cooperation*；友好和互不侵犯～ *treaty of friendship and mutual nonaggression*；共同防御～ *mutual defense treaty*；订立～ *conclude a treaty*；现行有效的～ *treaty in force*；该和平～是在巴黎签订的。*The peace treaty was signed in Paris.* ◇ ～保障 treaty protection；～法 treaty law；～集 treaty series；～批准 treaty ratification；～生效 treaty validity；～义务 treaty obligation

条植 [- zhí] hedge planting

条铸 [- zhù] linecasting

条状栅 [- zhuàng shān] strip grid

条状信号 [- - xìn hào] bar signal；flagpole signal

条状载荷 [- - zài hè]〈力〉strip load

条子 [- zi] ①（狭长的东西）strip：纸～ *a narrow strip of paper*；*a slip of paper* ②（便条）a brief informal note：下～ *give written order*（*by superior*）③〈纺〉sliver ◇ ～法兰绒 flano；tennis flannel；～泡泡纱 crinkle；～斜纹布 hickory cloth；～斜纹衬里 zeck；～斜纹织物 tigrine；～织物 stripped fabric；～直接纺纱机 sliver spinning machine

调 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ] [tiáo] Ⅰ动 ①（配合得均匀合适）harmonize；suit well；fit in perfectly：风～雨顺 *good weather for the crops*；*propitious* [*favourable*] *weather*；饮食失～ *ailment caused by an unbalanced or irregular diet*；琴瑟不～。*The stringed instruments clash.* ②（使配合得均匀合适）mix；adjust；tune；blend：～准小提琴的音 *tune a violin*；加面粉把汤～稠 *blend flour with broth*；你不把望远镜～好是看不见东西的。*You can't see through the telescope until it is adjusted to your eyes.* ③（调解）mediate：在双方之间～和 *mediate between the two parties* ④（挑逗）tease；make fun of：～谑 *poke fun at*；*tease* ⑤（挑拨）provoke；alienate：～词架讼 *provoke sb. to appeal to a higher court* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname：～广 *Tiao Guang*

另见 diào。

调板电路 [- bǎn diàn lù] tuned plate circuit

调板调栅振荡器 [- - tiáo shān zhèn dàng qì] Armstrong oscillator

调变气流扬声器 [- biàn qì liú yáng shēng qì] pneumatic loudspeaker

调补冲任 [- bǔ chōng rèn]〈中医〉tonifying Chong and Ren channels

调步 [- bù] pacing

调槽式气压表 [- cáo shì qì yā biǎo] adjustable cistern barometer

调程序 [- chéng xù]〈计〉debug；debugging

调处 [- chǔ] mediate；arbitrate：～争端 *arbitrate a dispute*

调磁合金 [- cí hé jīn] magnetic shunt alloy

调磁调速 [- - tiáo sù] excitation control of DC motor speed

调淡 [- dàn] lighten

调挡 [- dǎng]〈机〉gear shift

调挡杆保险设备 [- - gǎn bǎo xiǎn shè bèi] gear shifting lever latch

调到零 [- dào líng] set to zero

(发动机)调低速 [- dī sù] kick-down

调定 [- dìng] set up；adjustment ◇ ～能力 setting ability；～稳定性 setting stability

调放结合 [- fàng jié hé] combining relaxed control with re-adjustment

调幅 [- fú]〈电子〉amplitude modulation (AM)；amplitude ◇ ～咆络不对称性 asymmetry of AM envelope；～编码 amplitude-modulation coding；～变压器 amplitude-modulation transformer；modulation transformer；～波 amplitude-modulated wave；AM wave；～扼流圈 amplitude-modulation choke；～发射机 amplitude-modulated transmitter；～分度线 amplitude-modulation reticle；～干扰 AM jamming；～杆 deckle rod；～广播信道 AM broadcast channel；～检波器 amplitude-modulation detector；～(波)接收机 amplitude-modulation receiver；～结型晶体管振荡器 amplitude-modulated junction transistor oscillator；～器 amplitude modulator；～收音机 AM receiver；～锁模 mode locking by amplitude modulation；～-调频变换器 AM-FM converter；～-调相系数 AM-PM coefficient；～无线电设备〈信〉amplitude-modulation radio；～抑制 amplitude-modulation suppression；amplitude-modulation rejection；AM rejection；～阈 AM threshold；～指示器 amplitude-modulated indicator；deflection-modulated indicator；〈工〉intensity-modulated indicator；～阻流圈 modulating choke

调幅度 [- - dù] modulation; factor of amplitude modulation; modulation factor; AM depth ◇ ～不对称性 asymmetry of AM envelope; ～ 测量仪 AM modulation meter; ～ 测试器 percentage modulation meter; ～ 计量 amplitude modulation measurement
调幅式载波电报 [- - shì zài bō diàn bào] amplitude-modulation carrier telegraph
调伏其心 [- - qí xīn] moderate and subdue one's heart
调服 [- -] 〈中医〉 be taken after mixing with liquid
调钙蛋白 [- gài dàn bái] calmodulin
调高物价水平 [- gāo wù jià shuǐ píng] upward adjustments of prices; adjust prices upward
调高装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] height-regulating device
调羹 [- gēng] spoon
调光电阻 [- guāng diàn zǔ] dimming resistor
调光孔径 [- - kǒng jìng] curtain aperture
调光器 [- - qì] light modulator
调光制 [- - zhì] 〈摄〉 intensity-scale
调和 [- hé] ①（配合适当）be in harmonious proportion: 矛盾的 ～ *the harmonization of contradictions*; 色彩 ～。*Colors are in harmony*. 这两种颜色配得很 ～。*These two colours blend well*. 这建筑物和周围环境颜色很 ～。*The building tones (in) well with the surroundings*. ②（调解）mediate; reconcile: 从中 ～ *act as mediator*; ～ 不同的社会利益 *reconcile various social interests* ③（妥协）compromise; make concessions: 不 ～ 的斗争 *uncompromising struggle*; 在这个问题上没有 ～ 的余地。*There is no room for compromise on this matter*. ◇ ～ 比〈数〉harmonic ratio; ～ 变换 Laplace transform; ～ 测度 harmonic measure; ～ 方程 harmonic equation; Laplace equation; ～ 分割〈数〉harmonic division; harmonic section; ～ 分析 harmonic analysis; ～ 分析仪 periodometer; ～ 共轭〈数〉harmonic conjugates; ～ 关税 compromise tariff; ～ 函数 harmonic functions; ～ 积分 harmonic integral; ～ 级数 harmonic progression; harmonic series; ～ 剂 blender; ～ 解 harmonic solution; ～ 矿浆〈采矿〉conditioning pulp; ～ 螺杆 temper screw; ～ 平均数 harmonic-mean; ～ 平均数指数 index number of harmonic averages; harmonic average index number; ～ 漆 mixed paint; ready mixed paint; ～ 数列〈数〉harmonic progression; ～ 水系 accordant drainage; ～ 算符 Laplacian; ～ 算子 Laplace operator; ～ 物 temper; ～ 型非均匀介质 harmonically inhomogeneous medium; ～ 形式 harmonic form; ～ 行为 appeasement; ～ 映射 harmonic mapping; ～ 中项 harmonic mean; ～ 主义 conciliationism; accommodationism; ～ 综合 harmoric synthesis
调和肠胃 [- - cháng wèi] harmonizing intestine-stomach ◇ ～ 剂 intestine-stomach harmonizing prescription
调和敷衍 [- - fū yǎn] compromising or glossing over
调和肝脾 [- - gān pí] 〈中医〉regulating the function of the liver and spleen ◇ ～ 剂 liver-spleen harmonizing prescription
调和肝胃 [- - - wèi] 〈中医〉regulating the function of the liver and stomach
调和气血 [- - qì xuè] 〈中医〉regulation of *qi* and blood
调和折衷 [- - zhé zhōng] strike a balance; split difference; compromise
调和诸脏 [- - zhū zàng] 〈中医〉regulating the function among the viscera
调合 [- -] 〈工〉temper ◇ ～ 板 mixing-plate; ～ 器 dispenser; ～ 润滑油 blended lubricating oil
调荷节电 [- hè jié diàn] load regulation and electric energy conservation
调糊机 [- hú jī] 〈工〉paste mixer
调护 [- hù] care of a patient during convalescence; nurse
调辉电路 [- huī diàn lù] intensity modulation circuit
调辉放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] Z-axis amplifier
调辉显示器 [- - xiǎn shì qì] intensity-modulated display
调机数据 [- jī shù jù] alignment data
调级评薪 [- jí píng xīn] assign a new wage class
调剂 [- jì] ①（配制药物）make up a prescription ②（调整）adjust; regulate: ～ 身心 *provide mental and physical relaxation*; ～ 生活 *enliven one's life*; 当你进行艰苦的学习时，需要其他活动 ～ 一下。*When you study hard, you'll need sth. to break the routine*. ◇ ～ 余缺 regulate supplies; regulate supply and demand; ～ 资金 regulate funds
调剂各类支出 [- - gè lèi zhī chū] make readjustments between different expenditures
调价 [- jià] readjust [modify] prices; adjust price; rise in price; price adjustment
调架棍 [- - gùn] trail handspike
调浆 [- jiāng] 〈纺〉size mixing ◇ ～ 槽 surge tank; ～ 机 paste mixer; ～ 设备 size mixing equipment; ～ 桶 mixing cistern; mixing vessel
调焦 [- jiāo] focus; focusing ◇ ～ 测距机构 focusing mechanism; ～ 放大镜 focusing glass; ～ 盖布 focusing cloth; ～ 圈 focusing ring; ～ 装置〈光〉focus control
调胶机 [- - jī] glue mixer
调角 [- jiǎo] angle modulation; 〈电子〉sinusoidal angular modulation
调教 [- jiào] ①（调理教导）guide; teach (children) ②（照料训练）look after and tame (livestock)
调校 [- -] 〈军〉timing
调节 [- jié] regulate; adjust; monitor; measure; take care of; condition; regulation; adjustment; conditioning; modulation; accommodation; control; tune-up: ～ 过高的个人收入 *readjust excessively high personal income*; ～ 室温 *regulate the room temperature*; 空气 ～ *air conditioning*; 我们必须对货币的流通不断进行 ～。*We must constantly adjust the amount of money in circulation*. 这些桌椅的高度可以根据儿童的身高 ～。*These desks and seats can be adjusted to the height of any child*. ◇ ～ 瓣 pallet; ～ 棒 regulating rod; ～ 泵 governor pump gear; ～ 变阻器 standardizing rheostat; ～ 标记 alignment mark; ～ 部门 departments responsible for regulation; ～ 部位 regulator site; ～ 仓 surge bunker; ～ 测量计 accommodometer; ～ 层〈土〉regulating course; ～ 池〈土〉regulating reservoir; ～ 抽气 bleeding regulation; ～ 单元 regulon; ～ 垫片 wedge; ～ 电容 control capacitance; ～ 电压 regulation voltage; ～ 电阻 adjusting resistance; ～ 动物 regulator; ～ 对象滞后 plant lag; ～ 阀 control valve; 〈工〉regulating valve; adjustable valve; governing valve; manoeuvering valve; regulator valve; ～ 反射〈生〉accommodation reflex; ～ 放大器 resonance-amplifier; ～ 风门〈机〉damper; ～ 幅度 amplitude of accommmodation; ～ 杆 regulating stem; standard lever; ～ 共聚合(作用) telocopolymerization; ～ 管 adjutage; ～ 过劳性近视 plesiopia; ～ (整)过头 overregulation; ～ 函数〈数〉adjustment function; ～ 回路 regulating loop; ～ 活门 governor valve; ～ 活塞 regulating piston; control piston; ～ 基因 regulator gene; ～ 机构〈纺〉governor motion; ～ 肌 adjuster; ～ 级叶片 regulating stage blade; ～ 剂 regulator; ～ 间隔 control interval; ～ 精密度 sharpness of regulation; ～ 静误差 static regulation error; ～ 径流 regulated flow; ～ 聚合反应 telo(poly)merization; ～ 痉挛 spasm of accommodation; ～ 控制盘〈电〉dial; ～ 控制器 adjustment controls; ～ 量 regulating variable; ～ 炉渣〈冶〉working the slag; ～ 螺钉 tuning screw; tuner screw; adjusting screw; regulating screw; ～ 螺母 rating nut; ～ 酶 regulatory enzyme; ～ 密码子 regulatory codon; ～ 排 choke; (挤板模头) ～ 排 dam; ～ 平衡 adjustment; balancing; ～ 区域 control band; throttling range; ～ 设备 conditioning equipment; ～ 室 conditioning chamber; ～ 收入 readjust income distribution; ～ 受抑 cyclodamia; ～ 水库 balancing reservoir; regulating reservoir; ～ 衰减器 regulated attenuator; ～ 套筒 regulating sleeve; ～ 特性 control characteristic; ～ 位点 regulatory site; ～ 网络 regulating networks; ～ 温度 attemper; ～ 物 instrumentality; ～ 系数 accommodation coefficient; pondage factor; ～ 系统 regulating system; ～ 线圈〈电〉regulating winding; regulating coil; ～ 信号相时 timing offset; ～ 闸门 regulating gate; ～ 者 attemperator; ～ 针阀 metering pin valve; ～ 肢(软体) adjustor; ～ 滞后 control lag; ～ 主令 regulating command; ～ 装置 control apparatus; adjusting gear; control set-up; actuating device; ～ 作用 regulating action; control response; accommodation
调节器 [- - qì] regulator; adjuster; governor; controller; conditioner; actuator; phaser ◇ ～ 电池〈电〉end cell; regulator cell; ～ 电阻 controller resistance; ～ 方程 controller equation; ～ 容量 regulator capacity; ～ 问题 regulator problem; ～ 增益 controller gain; ～ 滞后 controller lag; ～ 作用 controller action
调节税 [- - shuì] regulation [adjustable] tax; regulatory (business) tax: 减免 ～ *reduce a regulation tax*
调节性发育 [- - xìng fā yù] regulative development
调节子 [- - zǐ] moderator; regulon
调节子亚单位 [- - - yà dān wèi] regulator subunit
调解 [- jiě] mediate; make peace; arbitrate; adjust; mediation; adjustment; accord; peacemaking; treaty; conciliation: 劳资纠纷的 ～ *labour trouble conciliation*; ～ 纠纷 *mediation of disputes*; ～ 民事纠纷 *mediate civil disputes*; 通过～，友好合作关系得以确立。*By conciliation, cooperation is established*. ◇ ～ 程序 conciliation proceedings; ～ 人 bridge builder; intermediator; mediator; peacemaker; ～ 式 paramodulant; ～ 书 mediation decision; ～ 委员会 mediation board [committee]; ～ 协议 reconciliation agreement
调解争端 [- - zhēng duān] arbitrate a case; be a peacemaker; compose a dispute; compose the differences between the two parties; mediate between two warring countries
调经 [- jīng] 〈中医〉regulate the menstrual function; regulating menstruation ◇ ～ 药 emmenagogue
调酒 [- jiǔ] rectification ◇ ～ 器 cocktail shaker (A shaken cocktail is made by putting the desired ingredients, typically fruit juices, syrups, liqueurs and ice cubes, in the cocktail shaker.); ～ 师 bartender
调(节)聚(合)反应 [- jù fǎn yìng] telomerization
调聚体 [- - tǐ] telogen
调聚物 [- - wù] telomer
调距螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng] adjustable pitch airscrew; variable-pitch propeller; controllable pitch propeller
调侃 [- kǎn] ① joke; tease ② chitchat; empty talk
调控 [- kòng] regulate and control
调宽线圈 [- kuān xiàn quān] width coil
调理素 [- lǐ sù] opsonin; tropin; opsone; stimulin ◇ ～ 定量法 opsonometry; ～ 疗法 opsonotherapy; ～ 免疫 opsonic immunity; ～ 学 opsonology; ～ 作用 opsonification; opsonization
调理 [- lǐ] ①（调养）nurse one's health; recuperate: 精心 ～ *nurse with great care*; *careful nursing* ②（照料）look after; take care of: 你要学会 ～ 自己。*You must learn how to look after yourself*. ③〈生化〉opsonize ◇ ～ 吡咯 opsopyrrole; ～ 细胞吞噬试验 opsonocytophagic test; ～ 指数〈免疫〉opsonic index; ～ 作用〈免疫〉opsonic action; opsonization
调料 [- liào] seasoning; condiment; flavouring ◇ ～ 酱菜加工 condiment and vegetables processing; ～ 瓶 apothecary jar
调零 [- líng] zero set; zero setting ◇ ～ 点 zeroing; ～ 电位计 zero potentiometer; ～ 移相器 zero-setting phase shifter; ～ 装置 balancing controls
调律 [- lǜ] 〈声〉temperament
调墨机 [- mò jī] ink mixing machine
调墨台 [- - tái] 〈刷〉ink slab; ink table
调墨油 [- - yóu] varnish
调弄 [- nòng] ①（戏弄）make fun of; tease: ～ 取笑 *make fun of and excite with laughter* ②（整理）arrange; adjust ③(调唆) instigate; stir up
调配 [- pèi] mix; blend: ～ 颜色 *mix colours*; 你把这两种配料 ～ 均匀了吗？*Have you mixed those two ingredients well together?* 这些颜色能 ～ 得很好。*These colours mix well*.
另见 diào pèi。
调配电路 [- - diàn lù] 〈电〉dispensable circuit
调皮 [- pí] ①（顽皮）naughty; mischievous: ～ 的孩子 *a naughty child*; 告诉这些孩子不要 ～！*Tell the children to keep out of mischief!* 她的眼睛里充满了 ～ 的神情。*Her eyes were full of mischief*. ②（不驯服）unruly; tricky: ～ 之人 *a tricky fellow* ③（要小聪明）play tricks: 科学是老老实实的学问，任何一点 ～ 都是不行的。*Science means honest, solid knowledge, you can't just play around*.
调皮捣蛋 [- - dǎo dàn] act up; mischievous; troublesome: 不要理那孩子，你要是责骂他，他反倒会开始 ～。*Don't take any notice of the boy. If you scold him, he'll only start acting up*.
调偏标准 [- piān biāo zhǔn] offset standard
调频 [- pín] frequency modulation (FM); frequency adjustment ◇ ～ 波段分配 frequency-modulation allocation; ～ 磁带录音机 F.M. magnetic tape recorder; ～ 磁控管 frequency-modulated magnetron; ～ 电台 FM radio station; ～ 发射机 F.M. transmitter; ～ 发射机综合测试仪 panalyzor; ～ 反馈解调器 FMFB demodulator; ～ 负反馈 negative feedback in FM; ～ 负回授

negative feedback in FM; ～ 干扰 frequency-modulated jamming; FM jamming; ～ 管 frequency-modulated tube; phasitron; ～ 光速 frequency-modulated; ～ 广播 FM broadcast; ～ 广播波段 frequency-modulation broadcast band; ～ 回旋加速器 frequency-modulated cyclotron; ～ 激励器 FM exciter; ～ 检波管 FM detector tube; ～ 检波器 frequency-modulation detector; ～ 接收机 frequency-modulation receiver; FM receiver; fremodyne; ～ 雷达 frequency-modulated radar; ～ 雷达测高计 frequency-modulated radar altimeter; ～ 雷达发射机 frequency-modulation transmitter; ～ 立体声 FM stereo; ～ 连续波 CW with frequency modulation; ～ -连续波测高计 FM-CW altimeter; ～ -连续波多普勒雷达 FM-CW Doppler radar; ～ -连续波雷达 FM-CW radar; ～ 脉冲压缩延迟线 delay line for FM pulse compression; ～ 器 frequency regulator; ～ 深度 warble rate; ～ 声纳 frequency-modulated sonar; ～ 收音机 FM receiver; ～ 锁模 mode-locking by frequency modulation; FM type of mode-lock; ～ 调谐器 FM tuner; ～ 无线电引信 radio frequency-modulating fuze; ～ 信号发生器 frequency-modulated signal generator; FM signal generator; frequency-modulation generator; ～ 信号解调器 FM signal demodulator; ～ 抑制 FM rejection; ～ 音调 frequency-modulated audio tone; ～ 振荡器 frequency-modulation oscillator; frequency-modulated oscillator; frequency-modulated generator

调频波 [- - bō] frequency-modulated wave; FM wave ◇ ～ 分布 frequency-modulation allocation

调频式电容脉波计 [- - shì diàn róng mài bō jì] capacito-plethysmograph

调频式无线电高度表 [- - - wú xiàn diàn gāo dù biǎo] frequency-modulated altimeter

调频式载波电话 [- - - zài bō diàn huà] frequency-modulated carrier current telephony

调平 [- píng] levelling ◇ ～（机构）油缸 leveling cylinder

调平用千斤顶 [- - yòng qiān jīn dǐng] level(l)ing jack

调屏调栅振荡器 [- - tiáo shān zhèn dàng qì] Armstrong oscillator

调气 [- qì]〈中医〉regulating the *qi* flowing in the channels: ～ 解郁 *promoting the flow of qi and relieving stagnancy*

调气贮藏 [- - zhù cáng] controlled atmosphere storage

调情 [- qíng] flirt; philander; romp; court (a lady): 与某人 ～ *flirt with sb.*; 别把她太当真，她只不过是在和你 ～ 罢了。*Don't take her too seriously; she's only flirting with you.* 她是个 ～ 老手。*She is an accomplished flirt.* ◇ ～ 者 flirter; flirt

调情作乐 [- - zuò lè] make love for amusement

调热杆 [- rè gān] heat regulating lever

调热器 [- - qì] heat regulator

调人 [- rén] [旧] mediator; peacemaker

调入 [- rù] tuning in; fold
另见 diào rù。

调三窝[斡]四 [- sān wō sì] sow the seeds of discord everywhere

调色 [- sè] toning ◇ ～ 板 palette; slab; ～ 刀 palette knife; painting knife; ～ 碟 colour mixing tray; ～ 工 toner; stainer; ～ 机 colour mixer; ～ 剂 toner; ～ 盘 palette [美]

调栅 [- shān] tuned grid; signal grid ◇ ～ 调板振荡器〈电子〉tuned-anode; tuned-grid oscillator; tuned-grid; tuned-anode oscillator; ～ 振荡器 tuned-grid oscillator; grid resonance type oscillator

调摄 [- shè] [书] take good care of oneself (after an illness)

调声 [- shēng] voicing

调湿 [- shī] humidifying

调湿仓 [- - cāng] ageing bin

调时垫圈 [- shí diàn quān] timing washer

调时螺钉 [- - luó dīng]〈钟〉meantime screw

调时制 [- - zhì]〈摄〉time scale

调试 [- shì] shakedown test; debug; debugging: 对新产品进行初步 ～ *put the new products through a preliminary test* ◇ ～ 程序 debugging program; debugging routine; ～ 程序包 debugging package; debugging packet; ～ 方法 adjustment method; ～ 工具 debugging aid; debugging tool; ～ 会聚镜 haploscope; ～ 机能减退 hypocyclosis; ～ 机器设备 alignment; ～ 监督程序 debug monitor; ～ 麻痹 paralysis of accommodation; ～ 实用程序 debugging utility; ～ 语句 debugging statement

调速 [- sù]〈工〉speed governing; speed regulation ◇ ～ 变阻器 speed-regulating rheostat; ～ 伺服电动机 speed control servo-motor; speed regulating motor; ～ 电动机 adjustable-speed motor; variable-speed motor; ～ 电极 buncher; ～ 电子管 prionotron; ～ 阀 flow speed control valve; ～ 杆 speed control rod; speeder rod; ～ 控制器 speed setting controller; ～ 随动系统 speed follow-up system; speed servo system; ～ 系统 governing system

调速器 [- - qì] governor; speed controller; speeder ◇ ～ 不等率 governor regulation; ～ 反应率 governor response rate; ～ 联动装置 governor linkage; ～ 速控制 governor overriding control; ～ 运动 governor motion; ～ 轴 governor shaft

调速用风扇 [- - yòng fēng shàn]〈机〉fly

调唆 [- suo] incite; instigate: ～ 是非 *stir up trouble*

调(试状)态 [- tài] debugging mode

调停 [- ting] mediate; intervene; accommodate; interposition; act as an intermediary: ～ 纠纷 *adjust disorder*; 对争端进行 ～ *mediate [intervene in] a dispute*; 他充当 ～ 人。*He acted as an arbiter.* 这场争端通过 ～ 而得到解决。*The dispute was settled by mediation.* ◇ ～ 器 arbiter; ～ 人 adjuster; arbiter; mediator; ～ 者 intervener

调味 [- wèi] sauce; flavour; season: 在汤里加洋葱 ～ *flavour the soup with onion*; 这肉里应该加点盐和芥末 ～。*This meat should be seasoned with salt and mustard.* ◇ ～ 剂 condiment; ～ 浆 sauce; liquor; ～ 料 quelite; ～ 瓶 castor; ～ 汁 baste; ～ 汁盘[碟] saucer

调味品 [- - pǐn] condiment; relish; dressing; flavouring; seasoning: 这个菜里 ～ 加得太多了。*There is too much flavouring in the dish.* ◇ ～ 瓶 cruet

调位 [- -]〈机〉positioning

调温 [- wēn] thermoregulation; attemperation ◇ ～ 表面涂层 thermal control surface coating; ～ 层 temperature-control coating; ～ 柜 thermotank; ～ 空气〈工〉tempering air; ～ 冷却器 trim cooler; ～ 器 thermosistor; ～ 蛇管 tempering coil; ～ 箱 controlled temperature cabinet; thermoregulator

调息 [- xī] regulating of breathing

调戏 [- xì] take liberties with; molest; flirt with; assail with obscenities; play the make on: ～ 妇女 *take liberties with a woman; philander*

调戏声 [- - shēng] wolf call

调弦扳手 [- xián bān shou] tuning hammer; tuning wrench

调香 [- xiāng] blending

调相 [- xiàng] phase ◇ ～ 常数 phase modulation constant; ～ 干扰 PM jamming; ～ 管 phasitron; ～ 机〈电〉phase modifier; rotary condenser; ～ 接收机 PM receiver; ～ 聚焦 phase focusing; ～ 器 phase converter; ～ 运行 generator operation as synchronous condenser; ～ 运动自动化 automatic operation of synchronous condenser; ～ 自动同步机 phasing synchro

调相式载波电报 [- - shì zài bō diàn bào] phase modulation carrier telegraph

调相信号解调器 [- - xìn hào jiě tiáo qì] PM signal demodulator

调相用电容器 [- - yòng diàn róng qì] capacitor for phase adjustment

调笑 [- xiào] make fun of; poke fun at; tease: ～ 为乐 *take pleasure in jeering*

调协 [- xié] suit well; be in perfect harmony

调谐 [- -] ①（和谐）harmonious ②〈电〉tune; resonate; tuning; tuning in; resonating; syntony; syntonizing; tuning up ◇ ～ 棒 tuning wand; ～ 变压器 tuned transformer; ～ 不调谐电路 TNT circuit; ～ 触头 adjustable contact; ～ 磁心〈电磁〉tuning core; ～ 电感〈信〉tuning coil; tuning inductance; ～ 电路调整 alignment of tuned circuit; ～ 电路吸收式波长计 tuned-circuit absorption type wavemeter; ～ 电纳〈电子〉tuning susceptance; ～ 电眼 tuning eye; ～ 度盘 dial; ～ 放大器 tuned amplifier; ～ 共轭体系 harmonically conjugate system; ～ 共振空腔〈电磁〉tuned resonating cavity; ～ 后漂移〈电子〉posttuning drift (PTD); ～ 缓冲放大器 tuned buffer amplifier; ～ 活塞 tuning plunger; ～ 机构 mechanical tuning device; ～ 计 tuning meter; ～ 检波器 tuned detector; ～ 精确度 tuning precision; ～ 刻度盘 tuning dial; tuning scale; ～ 控制 tuning control; bandspread tuning control; ～ 滤波器 tuned filter; ～ 密码子 tuning codon; ～ 频率偏差 deviation of tuning frequency; ～ 器 tuner; tuning unit; ～ 线 resonance line; resonant line; ～ 箱 tuning box; [俚] dog house; ～ 销钉 screw pin for tuning; ～ 旋钮 tuning knob; selector; ～ 音〈信〉tuning note; ～ 阈误差 threshold tuning error; ～ 元件〈信〉tuned cell; ～ 振荡器 carmatron; ～ 指示电路 tuning indicator circuit; ～ 指示管 tuning indicator tube; tuning eye; ～ 指示器 tuning indicator; tunoscope; tuning meter; ～ 驻波式天线 periodic type antenna

调心轴承 [- xīn zhóu chéng]〈机〉self-aligning bearing

调蓄量 [- xù liàng]〈水文〉pondage

调谑 [- xuè] tease; crack a joke

调压 [- yā] pressure regulating ◇ ～ 变压器 regulating transformer; slide transformer; ～ 差值 override pressure; ～ 电源 voltage controlled power source; ～ 阀 air-vent valve; pressure regulating valve; ～ 管〈土〉surge pipe; voltage regulator tube; ～ 罐 compensator; ～ 活门 pressure regulating valve; pressure-control valve; ～ 机构 pressure regulating device; ～ 水槽 surge tank; ～ 水库 equalizing basin; ～ 调速 variable voltage control

调压器 [- - qì] pressure regulator; voltage regulator; compressor governor ◇ ～ 同步系统 governor synchronizing system

调压式振荡器 [- - shì zhèn dàng qì] voltage-tuning oscillator

调压室 [- - shì] surge-chamber ◇ ～ 波动 surge chamber fluctuation;

调养 [- yǎng] take good care of oneself; build up one's health by rest and by taking nourishing food; be nursed back to health; recuperate (after an illness): ～ 身体 *nurse one's body*

调页 [- yè] paging

调液厚器 [- - hòu qì]〈分化〉absorptiometer

调音 [- yīn] tone tuning; toning ◇ ～ 管 pitch pipe

调音台 [- - tái] sound consolc ◇ ～ 对讲系统 talk-back unit of sound console

调匀 [- yún] homogenize; stir even; mix well

调整 [- zhěng] adjust; tune-up; trim; trimming; variation; modulation; arrangement; debug; rectification; redress; regulation; adjustment; readjustment; fine-tune; alignment; governing; updating: ～ 价格 *readjust [modify] prices*; 对计划作一些 ～ *make several rectifications in the plan*; 那个省的轻工业布局需要 ～。*The arrangement of light industry in the province needs adjustment.* ◇ ～ 保留时间 adjusted retention time; ～ 比价 adjust the price ratios; ～ 部件 correcting member; ～ 产品方向 reorienting production; ～ 产品结构 readjust the product mix; ～ 和优化产业结构 re-adjust and optimize the industrial structure; ～ 程序 adjustment-process; alignment procedure; ～ 触点 set feeler; ～ 垫片 spacer shim; ～ 垫圈 adjusting washer; adjustment washer; adjusting spacer; ～ 电路 alignment circuit; regulator circuit; ～ 电容 control capacitance; ～ 电势计 adjusting potentiometer; ～ 电压范围 band of regulated voltage; ～ 调车 trimming; ～ 发动机 make true an engine; ～ 法 regulating act; ～ 放大器 control amplifier; ～ 费用 setup cost; ～ 缝 compensation joint; ～ 服务数字 justification service digits; ～ 杆(儿) adjusting rod; ～ 工 spanner; adjuster; ～ 工商业 readjusting industry and commerce; ～ 供求关系 regulate [readjust] supply and demand; ～ 光阑 irising; diaphragmation; ～ 环 adjustable collar; ～ 汇率 exchange adjustments; ～ 货币 realignment of currencies; ～ 基因 modulator; ～ 机车 trimmer; ～ 机构 adjusting mechanism; setting mechanism; ～ 肌 adjuster; ～ 剂 modifier; ～ 搅拌器 correction agitator; ～ 精整机 set-up the finishing mill; ～ 井 adjusting well; ～ 孔 access; ～ 矿区形状〈采矿〉swinging a claim; ～ 励磁机 Regulex; regulating exciter; ～ 列线图 alignment chart; ～ 零点 zeroing; ～ 率〈电〉regulation; relative regulation; ～ 卵〈胚〉regulative egg; ～ 螺钉 setscrew; ～ 螺栓〈机〉adjustable bolt; ～ 密码子 modulating codon; ～ 能源集团 energy co-ordinate group; ～ 年金 adjusted pension; ～ 偏差〈控〉offset; ～ 器 adjuster; ～ 球 transitional ball; ～ 区域 control space; ～ 人 setup person; ～ 色光 shading; ～ 生产计划 revise production plans; ～ 时间 debug time; ～ 时期 (1963—1965) readjustment period; period of economic readjustment; ～ 实际库存量 adjust actual inventory; ～ 试验 adjustment test; ～ 数字 justifying digit; ～ 投资结构 changing the distribution of investment; better distribution of investment; ～ 投资使用方向 redirecting the use of investment; ～ 误差

setup error；～系数 regulation factor；～相位 control phase；～楔 adjusting wedge；～旋钮 adjusting knob；setting knob；～旋塞 regulating cock；～液 correction liquor；～翼片 tab；～阴阳 regulating Yin-Yang；～盈余额 adjustment of surplus；～渣〔冶〕conditioned slag；～政府机构 restructure government institution；～指标 adjust the targets；～指针刻度盘〔钟〕set-hands dial；～准确度 accuracy of adjustment；～资本 recapitalization；～子〔代〕regulator；～组 set-up family

调整、改革、整顿、提高国民经济 [- - gǎi gé zhěng dùn tí gāo guó mín jīng jì] readjusting, restructuring, consolidating and improving the national economy

调整、巩固、充实、提高 [- - gǒng gù chōng shí tí gāo] readjustment, consolidation, filling out and raising standards; adjustment, consolidation, supplementation and standard raising

调整后总收益 [- - hòu zǒng shōu yì] adjusted gross income

调整经济关系 [- - jīng jì guān xi] reforming economic relations

调整科类结构和专业设置[教育] [- - kē lèi jié gòu hé zhuān yè shè zhì] readjust faculties and specialities

调整片 [- - piàn] adjustment sheet; trimmer ◇ ～随动机构 trim-tab

调整器式方程求解器 [- - qì shì fāng chéng qiú jiě qì] adjuster-type equation solver

调整前试算表 [- - qián shì suàn biǎo] trial balance before adjustment

调整倾侧水舱 [- - qīng cè shuǐ cāng] trimming tank

调整式阶梯规 [- - shì jiē tī guī] adjustable stair gauge

调整式卡规 [- - - kǎ guī] adjustable snap gauge

调整型抽样检验 [- - xíng chōu yàng jiǎn yàn] sampling inspection with adjustment [modification]

调整用磁钢片 [- - yòng cí gāng piàn] adjusting magnet

调整用磁盘 [- - - - pán]〔计〕alignment disk

调整职工工资 [- - zhí gōng gōng zī] give wage increases to workers and staff members; increase the wages and salaries of workers and staff members

调整至零点 [- - zhì líng diǎn] adjust to zero

调正 [- zhèng] levelling; align; aline

调帧器 [- - qì]〔电子〕framer

调直 [- zhí] alignment; aligning ◇ ～辊 straightener roll

调置螺旋 [- zhì luó xuán] antagonizing screw;〔地测〕clip screw; clipscrews

调制 [- -] ①〔电子〕modulate; modulation: 振幅～ *amplitude modulation*；音频～ *audio modulation* ②（调配制作）concoct; concoction; prepare (drugs, etc.): ～一种新汤 *concoct a new kind of soup*；她喜欢～外国菜。*She enjoyed the concoction of foreign dishes.* ◇～百分率〔数〕modulation percentage; modulation degree; ～包络(线) modulation envelope; ～倍频器 modulator multiplier; ～本领 modulability; ～变换器 modulation converter; ～变换转发器 modulation-type switched transponder; ～不足 undermodulation; ～传递函数 modulation transfer function; ～带宽 modulation bandwidth; ～电极 modulator electrode; signal grid; ～电抗器 modulation reactor; ～电平 modulation level; ～电桥 modulation bridge; ～扼流圈 modulating choke; modulation choke; modulation; reactor; ～发光管〔电子〕modulator glow tube; ～发射机 modulation transmitter; ～方式 modulation system; ～分集 modulation diversity; ～峰值〔信〕modulation crest; ～辐射 chopped radiation; ～副载波法 modulated sub-carrier technique; ～干扰 modulation jamming; ～管 modulating tube; modulation tube; modulating valve; modulation valve; modulator tube; modulator valve; ～光谱学 modulation spectroscopy; ～哼声〔信〕modulation hum; ～机 preparer; ～激励器 modulator driver; ～级 modulator stage; ～技术 modulation technique; ～交流声 modulation hum; ～接收机 modulation receiver; ～解调 modulation-demodulation; ～解调段 modulation-demodulation section; ～解调方式 modulation demodulation system; ～解调器[装置] modulator-demodulator unit; modem; ～拉曼散射〔光谱〕modulated Raman scattering; ～率 modulation rate; amount of modulation; ～脉冲干扰〔信〕pulse-modulated jamming; ～盘 chopper wheel; reticle; ～频率-载波频率比 modulation-frequency ratio; ～腔 buncher; ～扫描阵列 modulation scan arrays (MOSAR); ～栅极 modulation grid; modulating grid; ～深度 modulation depth; modulation index; ～饲料 preparation of fodder mixture; ～特性 modulating characteristic; ～特性一致性 equipollence of modulation characteristic; ～位移 modulation deviation; ～温度 refining temperature; ～系数 index of modulation; modulation factor; ～香叶油 artificial geranium oil; ～相 chopping phase; ～阳极脉冲调制器 anode modulating pulse modulator; mod-anode pulser; ～阳极脉冲形成调制器 mod-anode pulser modulator; ～阳极调制器 mod-anode pulser; ～抑制〔信〕modulation suppression; ～杂波 modulation noise; ～载波波道 modulated carrier channel; ～噪声〔声〕zoop; modulation noise; ～站 modem section; ～振荡器 modulating oscillator; modulation generator

调制度 [- - dù] modulation degree; modulation depth ◇～百分数 percentage modulation; ～测定器〔工〕modulation meter; ～测量 modulation measurement; ～测量仪 modulation meter; ～计量 modulation degree measurement

调制器 [- - qì] modulator; keyer ◇～电容器 modulator capacitor; modulator condenser; ～分频器 modulator divider; ～启动 modulator firing; ～线性 modulator linearity; ～箱 modulator cabinet; ～载频 modulator carrier

调制器用开关器件 [- - - yòng kāi guān qì jiàn] switching device for modulator

调制器用稳压器 [- - - - wěn yā qì] regulator for modulator

调质处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] modified treatment

调质钢 [- - gāng] quenched and tempered steel; hardened and tempered steel

调质轧制 [- - zhá zhì] skin-pass

调治 [- -] recuperate under medical treatment; recuperative medical care: ～宿疾 *attend and cure an old illness*

调轴计 [- zhóu jì] axometer

调准 [- zhǔn] harmonize; adjustment; adjusting; alignment; aligning; true-up; tune-up

调准用示波器 [- - yòng shì bō qì] alignment scope

调准装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] co-alignment

调资 [- zī] adjust wages; wage adjustment ; raise wages; wage increase

调嘴学舌 [- zuǐ xué shé] stir up enmity; carry tales; cause alienation between friends by spreading rumors; make mischief (between ...); tell tales; tittle-tattle about people behind their backs

迢 [ㄊㄧㄠˊ]

[tiáo] 形（遥远）far; remote

迢迢 [- tiáo] far away; remote: 千里～ *from a thousand li away*; *from afar*

迢迢旅途 [- - lǚ tú] a remote journey

迢迢远行 [- - yuǎn xíng] take a long journey

tiǎo ㄊㄧㄠˇ

斢 [ㄊㄧㄠˇ]

[tiǎo] 动[方]（调换）exchange; change

挑 [ㄊㄧㄠˇ]

[tiǎo] Ⅰ动 ①（从一头支起）lift up; raise: ～起门帘 *lift up door curtain*；～灯夜战 *fight by torchlight*; *continue working by lamplight* ②（用细长物拨）poke; prick: 用针～破脚底上的水泡 *prick blisters on one's sole with a needle*；～疔 *lance [prick] a boil*；～火 *poke a fire*；把问题～开来说吧。*Let's put all the cards on the table.* ③（挑拨；挑动）instigate; incite; stir up: ～起战争 *incite war* ④（刺绣用针挑线）cross stitch Ⅱ 名（汉字的笔画）rising stroke (in Chinese characters)

另见 tiāo。

挑刺法 [- cì fǎ]〔中医〕needle-pricking therapy（挑刺疗法）

挑绷子游戏 [- bēng zi yóu xì] cat's cradle

挑拨 [- bō] foment; instigate; incite; sow discord: ～民族关系 *sow dissension among various nationalities*；警惕有人在背后～。*Beware of people stirring up trouble behind the scenes.* ◇～者 instigator

挑拨离间 [- - lí jiàn] alienate one person from another; cast a bone between ...; drive a wedge between ...; foment disunity and dissension; incite [pit] one against the other; make mischief between ...; play off one person against another; play them off one against the other; set one person by the ears; sow discord (among ...); sow dissension among ...; sow dissension by means of ...

挑拨是非 [- - shì fēi] cause alienation between (friends) by spreading rumors; foment trouble; foment discord

挑出(物) [- chū] jetting-out ◇～脚手架 outrigger scaffolds; ～跨 contilever span; ～轮 outrigger wheel; ～面 corbel-table; ～牌 facia; ～踏步 bracket-step; ～砖牙 brickwork corbel

挑出式脚手架 [- - shì jiǎo shǒu jià] bracket scaffold

挑橡接木 [- chuán jiē mù] sprocket

挑窗台 [- chuāng tái] moucharaby

挑大梁 [- dà liáng] be the mainstay; play a pivotal role; play the leading role; shoulder the main responsibility

挑灯 [- dēng] ①（挑起油灯的灯心）stir the wick ②（把灯挂在高处）hang lantern

挑灯拨火 [- - bō huǒ] instigate

挑灯苦读 [- - kǔ dú] raise the wick and study hard

挑灯夜读 [- - yè dú] trim one's lamp to read; continue reading by lamplight

挑顶 [- dǐng] caunch(e); brushing; barringdown; back-brushing; outlooker ◇～工 ripper; ～机 ripping machine; ～刷帮炮眼〔采矿〕brushing shot; ～卧底 kanch; ～卧底工 brusher

挑顶面工作端 [- - miàn gōng zuò duān]〔采矿〕ripping lip

挑顶面支护 [- - - zhī hù]〔采矿〕ripping face support

挑动 [- dòng] provoke; stir up; tar on; concitation; incite: ～某人做某事 *provoke sb. to do sth.*；～骚乱 *provoke a riot*

挑逗 [- dòu] make out; provoke; tease; tantalize: 不要～动物，它会咬你的。*Don't provoke the animal by teasing. It may bite you.*

挑逗寻衅 [- - xún xìn] pick a quarrel with someone

挑缝钩 [- fèng gōu] ravehock

挑杆 [- gān] ram

挑花 [- huā] cross-stitch work

挑筋剔骨 [- jīn guǎ gǔ] draw the sinews and cut the bones to pieces — an ancient form of punishment

挑架 [- jià] builder's jack

挑口板 [- kǒu bǎn] gutter board

挑框游丝 [- kuàng yóu sī] Breguet hairspring

挑流鼻坎 [- liú bí kǎn] deflector bucket

挑流水舌 [- - shuǐ shé] trajectory nappe

挑流消能 [- - xiāo néng] flip trajectory bucket

挑弄是非 [- nòng shì fēi] arouse ill-will between two parties; stir up one side against the other

挑棚 [- péng] marguise; canopy

挑破 [- pò] needle

挑起 [- qǐ] provoke; stir up; instigate: ～冲突 *provoke a conflict [clash]*；～内战 *stir up a civil war*；～纠纷 *sow dragon's teeth*; *put the cat among the pigeons [canaries]*

挑三窝四 [- sān wō sì] pick and choose; hard (difficult) to please; fastidious; choosey

挑唆 [- suo] incite; abet; bet; instigate: ～他人 *stir up others*

挑头 [- tóu] corbel out

挑衅 [- xìn] provoke; defiance: 进行武装～ *carry out armed provocation*；故意～ *deliberate provocation*；提出～性的问题 *raise provocative questions* ◇～行为 provocative act; ～者 provocateur

挑檐 [- yán] cornice; creasing ◇～滴水板 Corona; ～底板 plancier piece; ～平顶板 eaves soffit

挑战 [- zhàn] ①（挑衅）throw down the gauntlet; challenge; challenge to battle: 接受～ *accept the challenge*；*take up the gauntlet*；向…发出～ *issue one's challenge to ...*；她带着～的目光看着我。*She looked at me with challenge.* 新政府当选的合法性受到了反对派的～。*The election of the new government was met by a challenge from its opponents.* ②（提出竞赛）challenge to a contest; challenge ◇～书 letter of challenge; challenge

挑战者号航天飞机[太空梭] [- - zhě hào háng tiān fēi jī] the Challenger space shuttle

"挑战者Ⅰ"坦克 [- - - tǎn kè] [英] challenger Ⅰ

挑针板 [- zhēn bǎn] decker

挑针器 [- - qì] narrowing picker

挑痔疗法 [- zhì liáo fǎ]〔中医〕hemorrhoid-pricking

挑治疗法 [- - - -]〔中医〕pricking therapy

朓 [ㄊㄧㄠˇ]

[tiǎo] Ⅰ动（古称夏历月底月亮在西方出现）The moon appears from the west at the end of month. Ⅱ 形（快速的）rapid

窕 [ㄊㄧㄠˇ]

[tiǎo]（构词成分）见"窈窕" [yǎo tiǎo]

诏 [ㄊㄧㄠˋ] [tiào] 动 [书] (逗引；诱惑) tempt; seduce; tease

tiào ㄊㄧㄠˋ

眺 [ㄊㄧㄠˋ] [tiào] 动 (眺望) look into the distance from a high place; survey at a distance: 远 ～ *look far into the distance*; *survey the distance*; 凭 ～ *gaze from a high place into the distance*

眺台 [- tái] gallery; balcony

眺台式窗栏 [- - shì chuāng lán] balconet

眺望 [- wàng] overlook; look into the distance from a high place; lookout; survey: 从窗口 ～ 山谷 *overlook a valley from a window*

眺望处 [- - chù] outlook

跳 [ㄊㄧㄠˋ] [tiào] 动 ①(腿用力弹起) jump; leap; skip; bounce: ～ 上马背 *leap on a horse*; 从椅子上 ～ 起来 *bounce off* [*out of*] *one's chair*; 从床上 ～ 下来 *spring out of bed*; 一 ～ 而起 *jump* [*spring*] *to one's feet*; ～ 过一条沟 *leap over a ditch*; 孩子们蹦蹦 ～ ～ 地进了教室。*The children bounced into the classroom*. ②(弹力使物体突然向上移动) spring; leap: 新皮球 ～ 得高。*The new rubber ball springs high*. ③(一起一伏地动) move up and down; beat; throb; palpitate; twitch: 脉搏 ～ 得平稳。*The pulse throbbed steadily*. 他激动得心直 ～。*His heart was throbbing with excitement*. 我眼皮老是 ～。*My eyelids keep twitching all the time*. ④(越过) skip over; jump over; drop: ～ 过一两页 *jump over a page or two*; ～ 两针 *drop two stitches*

跳班 [- bān] (of pupils) skip a grade

跳板 [- bǎn] drawboard; access board; gang board; gangplank; springboard; diving board ◇ ～ 跳水 springboard diving

跳变 [- biàn] saltus step; hop ◇ ～ 电压 leaping voltage; ～ 电阻 step resistance; ～ 频率 jump frequency; ～ 作用空间 jumping interacting space

跳步 [- bù] {计} leapfrog; leafrogging ◇ ～ 测验 leapfrog test; ～ 法 leapfrog method; ～ 机构 indexing mechanism; ～ 记录 skip logging; cycle skip; ～ 检验 leapfrog test; ～ 清晰度 {计} indexing clearness; ～ 图 galloping pattern

跳槽 [- cáo] ①(牲口离开所在的槽头到别的槽头去吃食) jump the trough; tiaocao ②(离开原来的处所，另有所图) change one's job; abandon one occupation in favour of another; job-hopping; job-hop

跳槽者 [- - zhě] job-hopper

跳颤 [- chàn] judder

跳虫 [- chóng] springtail; podura; snowflea

跳出樊笼 [- chū fán lóng] get out of the cage — freed, liberated

跳出火坑 [- - huǒ kēng] leap from the fiery pit — as a girl who is freed from prostitution; escape the fiery pit of perdition; escape the pit of fire

跳出圈子 [- - quān zi] jump out of the circle; shake off from the original scope [sphere]; break away from the original form [pattern]

跳窗而逃 [- chuāng ér táo] leap out through the window and escape

跳蝽 [- chūn] saldid

跳带指令 [- dài zhǐ lìng] tape skip

跳弹 [- dàn] ricochet ◇ ～ 轰炸 skip bombing; ～ 射击 ricochet fire; ～ 炸 ricochet burst

跳挡 [- dǎng] trip stop; trip-over stop

跳点法 [- diǎn fǎ] leapfrog method

跳点格式 [- - gé shì] stagger scheme

跳点扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] {电} dot interlacing

跳丁砖砌合 [- dīng zhuān qì hé] flying bond

跳鸫 [- dōng] hopping dick

跳动 [- dòng] move up and down; jitterbug; jitter; beat; pulsate; bounce; jump; kick; throb: 只要我的心脏还在 ～，我就要为人民工作。*As long as my heart still beats, I will go on working for the people*. ◇ ～ 编码脉冲 jitter coded pulse; ～ 测量 pulsation measurement; ～ 电压 beat voltage; ～ 光电导 hopping photoconduction; ～ 筛 jigging screen; ～ 特性 bouncing characteristic; ～ 凸轮 tripping cam; ～ 图 beat pattern; ～ 运转 run untrue; ～ 沼 {地质} quaking bog; ～ 爪 trip-off pawl; ～ 振幅 amplitude of beat

跳读 [- dú] skip; skip through; skip in reading: 你可以 ～ 一本书，只拣那些有关的段落读一下即可。*You may skip through a book, reading only those passages concerned*.

跳发球 [- fā qiú] {体} jump-serving

跳返继电器 [- fǎn jì diàn qì] reset relay; step-back relay

跳房子 [- fáng zi] hopscotch

跳飞 [- fēi] {力} ricochet

跳幅 [- fú] {摄} skip frame

跳杆 [- gān] (弹簧单高跷) pogo stick

跳高 [- gāo] {体} high jump: 背越式 ～ *back style*; *Fosbury flop*; *flop*; 撑竿 ～ *pole vault*; *pole jump*; 俯卧式 ～ *straddle jump*; 滚式 ～ *Western layout*; 剪式 ～ *Eastern layout* ◇ ～ 架 jumping standard; ～ 运动员 high jumper

跳格符号 [- gé fú hào] figure shift

跳格剪接 [- - jiǎn jiē] a jump cut; jump-cut

跳弓 [- gōng] springing bow

跳弓演奏 [- - yǎn zòu] spiccato

跳钩虾 [- gōu xiā] orchestiid

跳光点式 [- guāng diǎn shì] hopping patch

跳光机构 [- - jī gòu] ledex

跳光栅式电视电影机 [- - shān shì diàn shì diàn yǐng jī] hopping telecine machine

跳光栅式电视电影扫描器 [- - - - - - - - sǎo miáo qì] hopping film scanner; jump scanner

跳光系统 [- - xì tǒng] light change mechanism

跳过 [- guò] skip; jump; hop; vault; take

跳焊 [- hàn] stitch bonding; stitch welding; skip welding ◇ ～ 法 wandering (welding) sequence

跳行 [- háng] ①(打印机的) skip; line skipping ②(阅读或抄写时漏去一行) skip a line (in reading or transcribing) ③(另起一行书写) begin a new line ④(改行) change to a new occupation ◇ ～ 扫描 {信} line jump scanning

跳痕 [- hén] {地质} skip mark

跳花 [- huā] skips; float; overshoot; gentille

跳簧 [- huáng] bungee

跳火 [- huǒ] arcing ◇ ～ 电压 sparking voltage; arcing voltage; ～ 花 spark-over; dart over; ～ 继电器 flashover relay; ～ 试验 spark-over test; ～ 线圈 jump spark coil; ～ 信号 flashover signal; ～ 信号灯 flashover sign

跳火坑 [- - kēng] fall into the living hell

跳击夯 [- jī hāng] rampactor

跳级 [- jí] skip a grade: 这家父母希望他们孩子能 ～ 到二年级。*The parents want their child to skip to the second grade*. ◇ ～ 生 an accelerated student [pupil]

跳甲(虫) [- jiǎ] flea beetle

跳甲科 [- - kē] Halticidae

跳间 [- jiān] hopscotch

跳脚 [- jiǎo] stamp one's foot: 气得～ *stamp with rage*

跳角试验 [- - shì yàn] jump firing

跳叫 [- jiào] jump bid

跳进黄河也洗不清 [- jìn huáng hé yě xǐ bù qīng] Even if (he) jumped into the Huanghe River, (he) could never wash (himself) clean.; be unable to wash oneself clean even if one jumps into the Yellow River — to find it hard to clear oneself; There's nothing you can do to remove the stigma off your name.

跳开 [- kai] tripping; tripping off

跳开式熔断器 [- - shì róng duàn qì] dropout fuse; {电} flipopen cutout fuse

跳栏 [- lán] {体} hurdle race; the hurdles

跳雷 [- léi] {军} bounding mine

跳踉 [- liáng] [书] jump; leap

跳梁小丑 [- - xiǎo chǒu] a clown; a buffoon who performs antics; a contemptible rebel [scoundrel]; a little rascal; a petty burglar; mischief-maker; one of the small fry among rascals

跳羚 [- líng] springbok

跳龙门 [- lóng mén] succeed in the civil examination; succeed in the entrance examination to college or university

跳楼货 [- lóu huò] {贸} distress merchandise

跳马 [- mǎ] {体} ①(指器械) vaulting horse ②(指项目) horse-vaulting

跳模 [- mó] {光} mode hopping; {电} mode skip; {电子} double moding; mode jump

跳蝻 [- nán] {动} the nymph of a locust

跳耦电路 [- ǒu diàn lù] leapfrog circuit

跳皮筋 [- pí jīn] rubber band skipping; skipping and dancing over a chain of rubber bands

跳频 [- pín] frequency hopping ◇ ～ 雷达 frequency-agile radar

跳棋 [- qí] Chinese checkers; Chinese draughts; halma

跳起 [- qǐ] takeoff: ～ 投篮 *a jump shot*

跳球 [- qiú] jump ball

跳鼩 [- qú] elephant shrew

跳伞 [- sǎn] brolly hop; jump; parachute; bale out; {体} parachute jumping; bail ◇ ～ 供氧装置 parachuting oxygen supply equipment; ～ 门 bailout door; ～ 区 parachute drop zone; ～ 设备 parachuting equipment; ～ 损伤 parachuting injury; ～ 塔 parachute tower; ～ 训练 parachuting training; ～ 用氧气瓶 {航空} bailout bottle; ～ 员 paraboy; parachuter; ～ 运动员 parachutist; parachuter; ～ 组长 jumpmaster

跳纱(织疵) [- shā] hand pick; flush; flushing

跳上跳下 [- shàng tiào xià] bounce [jump] up and down

跳神(儿) [- shén] sorcerer's dance in a trance

跳绳 [- shéng] rope skipping

跳鼠 [- shǔ] {脊椎} jerboa

跳鼠科 [- - kē] Dipodidae

跳数字表 [- shù zì biǎo] {钟} jumping-figure watch

跳水 [- shuǐ] {体} dive: 高难度跳台 ～ *variety high diving*; 跳板 ～ *springboard diving*; 向前[后] ～ *front* [*back*] *dive*; 花式 ～ *fancy dive*; 燕式 ～ *swallow dive* ◇ ～ 保护员 dive-keeper; ～ 表演 diving exhibition; ～ 池 dive pool

跳水运动 [- - yùn dòng] {体} diving; fancy diving ◇ ～ 员 diver

跳台 [- tái] diving tower; diving platform ◇ ～ 滑雪 ski jumping

跳汰 [- tài] jigging ◇ ～ 床 jigged-bed; ～ 频率 jig frequency; ～ 洗选机 {采矿} jig washer; ～ 箱 jigtank; ～ 选槽 jigging box; ～ 选矿法 {采矿} jigging; ～ 选煤 coal jigging; ～ 振幅 jig stroke

跳汰机 [- - jī] {采矿} jig; jigger ◇ ～ 操作工 jigger; ～ 产物 hutching; ～ 筛下产品 hutchwork; ～ 筛下室 hutch

跳筒管 [- tǒng guǎn] bobbin jerking

跳投 [- tóu] jump shot

跳兔 [- tù] pedetid; jumping hare

跳舞 [- wǔ] dance; shake a leg: 约翰，我们～去吧！—对不起，我不会 ～。*John, let's go for a dance!* — *Sorry, I don't know how to shake a leg*. ◇ ～ 厅 dancery

跳下 [- xià] hop out; fall

跳下动作 [- - dòng zuò] {体} dismount

跳线 [- xiàn] wire jumper; jumper; bridle wire; jumper wire

跳箱 [- xiāng] {体} ①(指器械) box horse; vaulting box ②(指动作) jump over the box horse

跳小蜂 [- xiǎo fēng] encyrtid

跳小蜂科 [- - - kē] Encyrtidae

跳鞋 [- xié] jumping shoes

跳印式印片机 [- yìn shì yìn piàn jī] {摄} skipping inter

跳源法 [- yuán fǎ] source jerk method

跳远 [- yuǎn] {体} long jump; broad jump: 三级 ～ *hop, step and jump*

跳越 [- yuè] skip; jump up over: ～ 栅栏 *jump up over the fence* ◇ ～ 衰落 skip-fading

跳越带指令 [- - dài zhǐ lìng] tape skip

跳越进位法 [- - jìn wèi fǎ] carry skip method

跳越式航天器 [- - shì háng tiān qì] skip vehicle

跳跃 [- -] jump; skip; hop; leap; bound; saltatory; dancing; saltation: 盲目 ～ *leap blindly*; 在黑暗中 ～ *leap in the dark*; 小羊在田里 ～。*The lambs were skipping about in the fields*. ◇ ～ 标记 skip flag; ～ 病 ramaninjana [马达加斯加]; louping ill; ovine encephalomyelitis; {兽} trembling ill; ～ 病病毒 {病毒} louping-ill virus; ～ 传导 saltatosy conduction; ～ 洞蛇 jumping viper; ～ 负载 saltation load; ～ 轨迹 {力} skip trajectory; ～ 过程 jump process; ～ 痕 skip mark; ～ 基因 jumping gene; ～ 间断点 {数} jump discontinuity; ～ 进给 skip feed; ～ 进位 carry skip; ～ 块焊接 skip block welding; ～ 类 {动} saltaroria; ～ 链路 skip link; ～ 码 skip code; ～ 模型 hopping model; ～ 区 skip zone; {声} zone of silence; ～ 任选 skip option; ～ 扫描(法) jump scanning; ～ 顺序存取 skip sequential access; ～ 速度 saltation velocity; ～ 条件 jump condition; ～ 噪声 {电子} popcorn noise; ～ 谐振 {控} jump resonance; ～ 铸型 skip cast; ～ 着陆 rebound landing; ～ 总线输入 skip bus input

跳跃式光电导 [- - shì guāng diàn dǎo] {物} hopping photo-conduction

跳跃式节奏 [- - - jié zòu] jerky rhythm

跳蚤 [- zao] {无脊椎} flea: 连 ～ 到手也要剥它一层皮。(贪得无厌) *Flay a flea for the hide and tallow* [*skin a flea for its hide*]. 遇事不能急，除非抓 ～。[谚] *Nothing must be done hastily but killing of fleas*. ◇ ～ 市场 flea market

跳闸 [- zhá] trip; tripping operation ◇ ～ 开关 trip switch; ～ 力矩 trip-out torque; ～ 值 trip value; ～ 装置 tripgear

跳针 [- zhēn] bouncing pilotage; skipping stitch; plunger pin; bouncing pin ◇ ～ 指示仪 bouncing

pin apparatus
跳针式爆震仪 [- - shì bào zhèn yí] bouncing-pin indicator
跳蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] jumping spider
跳织 [- -] float
跳指令 [- zhǐ lìng] immediate skip
跳周 [- zhōu] cycle-skipping
跳蛛科 [- zhū kē] Salticidae
跳转 [- zhuǎn] 〈自〉 skip
跳字 [- zì] rising space; 〈刷〉 rising type

粜(糴) [ㄊㄧㄠˋ] [tiào] 动 (卖出粮食) sell (grain)

tiē ㄊㄧㄝ

萜 [ㄊㄧㄝ] [tiē] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) terpene
萜二醇 [- èr chún] terpinum; terpin
萜二烯 [- - xī] 〈有化〉 limonene; terpadienes
萜基烯 [- jī xī] terpilene
萜品 [- pǐn] terpin ◇ ～ 醇 〈化〉 terpineol; ～ 基 terpinyl; ～ 烯 〈有化〉 terpinenes
萜品油 [- - yóu] 〈化〉 terpinol
萜品油烯 [- - - xī] 〈有化〉 terpinolene
萜[蓝]烷 [- wán] 〈化〉 terpane
萜烯 [- xī] 〈有化〉 terpenes; terebene ◇ ～ 醇 〈有化〉 terpenol; terpene alcohol; ～ 树脂 terpene resin; ～ 酮 terpenone; ～ 中毒 terpenism
萜烯基酸 [- - jī suān] terpenylic acid

呫 [ㄊㄧㄝ] [tiē] 动 [书] ① (尝) taste ② (啜) suck

帖 [ㄊㄧㄝ] [tiē] Ⅰ 形 ① (服从; 顺从) submissive; obedient; subordinate: 服服 ～ ～ *docile and obedient*; 俯首 ～ 耳 *servile*; *docile and obedient*; *all obedience* ② (妥当; 稳当) well-settled; well-placed; well-arranged: 办事妥 ～ *manage things fittingly*; *handle matters well* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Tie Qiang*
另见 tiě; tiè。
帖服 [- fú] [书] docile and obedient

贴 [ㄊㄧㄝ] [tiē] Ⅰ 动 ① (粘贴) stick; paste; glue: ～ 邮票 *stick on a stamp*; 请勿张 ～! *Stick no bills*! 他们把一张布告 ～ 在墙上。*They have pasted up a notice on the wall*. 我用什么把这个 ～ 上去呢? *What can I stick this on with*? ② (紧挨) nestle up to; snuggle up to: 脸 ～ 脸 *face rubbing against face*; ～ 墙站着 *stand against the wall*; 孩子紧 ～ 着母亲。*The child snuggled up to his mother*. ③ (贴补) subsidize; help financially: 由国家补 ～ *be subsidized by the state* Ⅱ 名 (津贴) allowance; subsidies: 车 ～ *traffic allowance*; 房 ～ *housing allowance* Ⅲ 形 (服从; 顺从) submissive; obedient Ⅳ 量 (用于膏药): 一 ～ 膏药 *a piece of medicated plaster*
贴板 [- bǎn] flitch ◇ ～ 匠 paster; ～ 梁 flitch beam; flitch-plate girder
贴本 [- běn] lose money in a business
贴边 [- biān] facing; hem; padding; seam; welt ◇ ～ 开口缝 seam placket; ～ 料 welting
贴标签机 [- biāo qiān jī] labbl(l)er
贴饼子 [- bǐng zi] ① (烤熟饼子) bake corn or millet cakes on a pan ② (饼子) baked corn; millet cakes
贴补 [- bu] subsidize; subsidy; help (out) financially; help with money: ～ 家用 *help out with the family expenses*; 给某人 50 元 ～ *give a subsidy of* 50 *yuan to sb.*; 作为对…的 ～ *as subsidy for* ...
贴袋 [- dài] out pocket; patch pocket
贴地大气层 [- dì dà qì céng] bottom-layer
贴地角 [- - jiǎo] grazing angle
贴地石座 [- - shí zuò] earth table
贴顶煤 [- dǐng méi] jay
贴发帽 [- fà mào] [苏格兰] mutch
贴风行驶 [- fēng xíng shǐ] half board
贴膏法 [- gāo fǎ] strapping
贴膏剂 [- - jì] emplastrum
贴膏药 [- - yao] [方] force on
贴梗海棠 [- gěng hǎi táng] chaenomeles lagenaria
贴合 [- hé] fit; seat; plying-up ◇ ～ 辊 doubling roller; ～ 金 ferroalloy
贴花 [- huā] appliqué ◇ ～ 背心 waistcoat; ～ 刺绣品 elysee work; ～ 工 appliquer; ～ 花边 point appliqué; ～ 花样 padlette; ～ 印刷 decalcomia; ～ 织物 〈纺〉 appliqué; ～ 纸 decal paper
贴换 [- huan] trade sth. in; trade-in
贴胶 [- jiāo] rubberizing ◇ ～ 胶片 skim
贴接 [- jiē] 〈无脊椎〉 amplexiform
贴金 [- jīn] ① (贴金箔) cover with gold leaf; gild ② (美化) touch up; prettify: 别尽往自己脸上～。*Don't put feathers in your own cap*.
贴金漆 [- - qī] 〈化〉 gold size
贴近 [- jìn] press close to; nestle up against; lean close to: 把耳朵 ～ 门边 *press one's ear close to the door*; 那孩子 ～ 他身边, 轻声说了几句话。*The child nestled up against him and murmured a few words*.
贴脸墩 [- liǎn dūn] plinth
贴棉法 [- mián fǎ] 〈医〉 cotton fire cupping
贴面 [- miàn] wainscot ◇ ～ 板 thick china; veneer; ～ 薄板 pasting; ～ 刨花板 fancy wood chipboard; ～ 磁砖 furring tile; ～ 胶合板 faced plywood; ～ 接合 enfacial junction; ～ 棉板 faced glass wood slab; ～ 塑料 formica; ～ 砖 〈材〉 face tile; furring brick
(胶合板)贴面层凹面 [- - céng āo miàn] tight side
贴皮 [- pí] lagging
贴皮型 [- - xíng] thicknessing mo(u)ld
贴片 [- piàn] paster
贴墙面砖 [- qiáng miàn zhuān] 〈建〉 wall tile
贴平 [- píng] develop(e)
贴钱 [- qián] pay out of one's own pocket (especially when one is not supposed to)
贴切 [- qiè] apt; suitable; appropriate; felicitous; proper: 措词 ～ *aptly worded*; *well-put*; 这个比喻很 ～。*This metaphor is very appropriate*. 我找不到 ～ 的词来表达我的意思。*I can't find suitable words to express what I mean*. 这样说不 ～。*That's not the right word for it*.
贴绒缝绣 [- róng féng xiù] couching
贴色玻璃 [- sè bō li] flashed glass
贴沙砾泥球 [- shā lì ní qiú] 〈地质〉 armored mud ball; mud ball; pudding ball
贴上 [- shang] tag; facade
贴上标记 [- - biāo jì] mark
贴身 [- shēn] ① (紧挨着身体的) next to the skin: ～ 衣服 *underclothes*; *underclothing* ② (旧时指跟随在身边的) personal: ～ 侍女 *personal maid* ◇ ～ 传声筒 body mike; ～ 饰物 body-jewel; ～ 外套 chester; ～ 衣 underlinen
贴生 [- shēng] 〈植〉 adhesion; adnation
贴生菌托 [- - jūn tuō] 〈植〉 adnate volva
贴生双翼豆 [- - shuāng yì dòu] horsebush
贴水 [- shuǐ] 〈商〉 agio; premium
贴水率 [- - lǜ] contango rate
贴水日 [- - rì] marking-up day
贴题 [- tí] relevant; pertinent; to the point: 不 ～ *irrelevant*; *beside the point*; 他的发言不太 ～。*His speech bore little relevance*. 你虽然说了那么多话, 但好像一直没 ～。*In spite of all your talk you never seem to come to the point*.
贴条吊顶 [- tiáo diào dǐng] 〈房〉 furred ceiling
(海图改正)贴图 [- tú] chartlet
贴息 [- xī] 〈商〉 ① (付出利息) pay interest in the form of a deduction when selling a bill of exchange, etc. ② (付出的利息) interest so deducted; discount
贴息贷款 [- - dài kuǎn] soft loan
贴现 [- xiàn] discount: 银行 ～ *bank discount*; 期票 ～ *discount on a promissory note*; *time discount*; 把期票提交银行 ～ *lodge a note in a bank for discount* ◇ ～ 公司 discount company; ～ 回收期 discounted payable period; ～ 价值 discounted value; ～ 掮客 discount broker; ～ 利息 discount interest; ～ 流量计算表 discounted cash flow work sheets; ～ 率 discount rate; ～ 票据 notes on discount; ～ 期限 term of discount; ～ 人 applicant for a discount; ～ 商行 discount house; ～ 市场 discount market; ～ 信贷 discount credit; ～ 银行债券 discount bank debenture; ～ 政策 discount policy
贴线法 [- - fǎ] wool tuft technique
贴线缝绣 [- - féng xiù] couch; couching
贴心 [- xīn] intimate; close: ～ 话 *confidential talk*; *words spoken in confidence*; ～ 朋友 *close friend*; *bosom friend*; 我和他很 ～。*I'm tolerably intimate with him*. 他既是群众的带头人, 又是群众的 ～ 人。*He is both the leader and a close friend of the masses*.
贴心贴意 [- - tiē yì] amiable and obliging
贴胸线缝 [- xiōng xiàn fèng] trait
贴印法 [- yìn fǎ] reflex printing
贴用印花 [- yòng yìn huā] affix revenue stamps
贴琢石[墙] [- zhuó shí] ashlaring
贴着药 [- - yào] adnate anther

怗 [ㄊㄧㄝ] [tiē] 动 [书] (平定) suppress; put down

tiě ㄊㄧㄝˇ

帖 [ㄊㄧㄝˇ] [tiě] Ⅰ名 ① (请帖) invitation: 喜 ～ *wedding invitation*; 谢 ～ *card of thanks*; *thank-you note* [*card*]; 回 ～ *return card* ② (写着字的小纸片) card; note: 字 ～ 儿 *brief note*; 庚 ～ *age card* Ⅱ 量 [方] (用于配合起来的若干味汤药): 一 ～ 药 *a dose* [*draught*] *of herbal medicine*
另见 tiē; tiè。
帖子 [- zi] ① (邀请客人的通知) invitation ② (写着字的小纸片) card; note

铁(鐵、銕) [ㄊㄧㄝˇ] [tiě] Ⅰ名 ① (金属元素) iron (Fe): 铸 ～ *cast iron*; 熟 ～ *wrought iron*; 钢 ～ *iron and steel*; 生 ～ *pig iron*; *cast iron*; 废 ～ *scrap iron*; 趁热打 ～。*Strike while the iron is hot*. ② (指刀枪等) arms; weapon: 手无寸 ～ *bare-handed*; *unarmed*; *defenceless* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 南仲 *Tie Nanzhong* Ⅱ 形 ① (形容坚硬; 坚强) hard; strong; solid as iron: 钢 ～ 般的意志 *an iron will*; ～ 杆分子 *hardcore*; ～ 拳 *iron fist*; ～ 打的江山 *unshakable state power* ② (形容强暴或精锐) violent and crack ③ (形容确定不移) unshakable; unalterable; determined: ～ 主意 *unshakable determination*; ～ 的事实 *ironclad evidence*; *hard fact* [*evidence*]; *irrefutable fact*; ～ 的纪律 *iron discipline* Ⅲ 动 (使坚硬) resolve; determine: ～ 了心 *be unshakable in one's determination*
铁铵氯新霉素 [- ǎn lǜ xīn méi sù] ferramido-chloromycin
铁案如山 [- àn rú shān] borne out by ironclad evidence [facts]; a case borne out by ironclad evidence; an ironclad case; (This material) fully demonstrates ... with conclusive and irrefutable evidence.; The evidence is mountain-high!
铁扒 [- bā] trivet
铁白云石 [- bái yún shí] ankerite; ferrodolomite; parankerite
铁板 [- bǎn] iron plate; sheet iron
铁板钉钉 [- - dìng dīng] decided
铁板钉钢钉 — 硬到家 [- - - gāng dīng yìng dào jiā] be as hard as nails
铁板钛矿 [- - tài kuàng] pseudobrookite
铁板一块 [- - yí kuài] be a monolithic whole; a monolithic block: 不要以为这帮人是 ～, 他们是可以分化的。*Don't think this gang is monolithic — it can be split up*.
铁版照相(法) [- - zhào xiàng] melainotype; ferrotype
铁棒 [- bàng] peeler
铁包金 [- bāo jīn] berchemia lineata
铁包头木板 [- - tóu mù bǎn] springboard
铁吡啉 [- bǐ lín] ferripyrin; ferropyrin
铁笔 [- -] ① (刻图章用的小刀) a cutting tool used in carving seals, etc. ② (刻蜡纸用的笔) stylus for cutting stencils; stencil pen
铁算子 [- bì zi] ① (炉箅) grate ② (烤肉架) gridiron; grill
铁币 [- -] iron coin
铁壁铜墙 [- - tóng qiáng] iron walls and brass partitions; a stronghold
铁柄 [- bǐng] handspike
铁饼 [- -] 〈体〉 ① (指项目) discus throw ② (指器械) discus
铁(代)卟啉 [- bǔ lín] ferriporphyrin
铁卟啉蛋白 [- - - dàn bái] 〈生化〉 iron-porphyrin
铁草 [- cǎo] ironweed
铁蚕豆 [- cán dòu] roasted broad bean
铁尘肺 [- chén fèi] 〈医〉 arc-welder's disease; siderosis
铁成土 [- chéng tǔ] ferrimorphic soil
铁杵(磨)成针 [- chǔ chéng zhēn] An iron pestle can be ground down to a needle — perseverance will prevail.; Little strokes fell great oaks.; Long, persistent practice makes perfect.
铁传递蛋白 [- chuán dì dàn bái] siderophilin
铁窗 [- chuāng] ① (安铁栅的窗户) a window with iron grating ② (监狱) prison bars; prison
铁窗风味 [- - fēng wèi] taste of prison life; a taste of life in jail; life behind bars; prison life
铁磁(的) [- cí] ferromagnetic ◇ ～ 半导体 ferromagentic semiconductor; ～ 饱和稳压器 saturation core regulator; ～ 材料 ferromagnetic material; ～ 参量放大器 ferromagnetic parametric amplifier; ～ 驰豫 ferromagentic relaxation; ～ 畴 ferromagnetic domain; ～ 带 ferromagnetic tape; ～ 电动系仪表 ferrodynamic instrument; ～ 电抗器 ferristor; ～ 放大器 ferromagnetic amplifier; ～ 共振 ferromagnetic resonance; ～ 夹晶石 ferrospinel; ～ 晶体 ferromagnetic crystal; ～ 流体 〈材〉 ferrofluid; ～ 示波器 ferrograph; ～ 探测器 ferroprobe; ～ 探伤器 ferro-

magnetic crack detector; ～ 物质 ferromagnetic material; ～ 性 {物} ferromagnetism; ～ 学 ferromagnetics; ferromagnetism; ～ 移相器品质因素 figure of merit for ferromagnetic phase shifter; ～ 振子 ferromagnon; ～ 质 ferromagnetics; ～ 转变 ferromagnetic transformation; ～ 自旋波 ferromagnon

铁磁式功率计 [- - shì gōng lǜ jì] {电} ferrodynamometer

铁磁式共振 [- - - gòng zhèn] ferroresonance

铁磁体 [- - tǐ] ferromagnet; ferromagnetic ◇ ～ 移相器 ferromagnetic phase shifter

铁磁谐振电路 [- - xié zhèn diàn lù] ferro-resonance circuit

铁磁谐振式自动稳压整流器 [- - - - shì zì dòng wěn yā zhěng liú qì] ferro-resonance type automatic control constant-voltage rectifier

铁磁谐振稳压器 [- - - - wěn yā qì] saturation core regulator

铁磁性记录法 [- - xìng jì lù fǎ] {刷} ferromagnetography

铁锉屑 [- cuò xiè] iron filings

铁搭 [- dā] [方] a rake with three to six teeth

铁打江山 [- dǎ jiāng shān] unshakable state power; impregnable country

铁带 [- dài] sheet iron strip

铁代谢 [- - xiè] iron metabolism

铁丹 [- dān] {无化} colcother; bengala; rouge; red oxide

铁胆矾 [- dǎn fán] chathamite

铁蛋白 [- dàn bái] {生化} ferritin; ferroprotein ◇ ～ 标记 ferritin labeling

铁挡块 [- dǎng kuài] {房} break iron; dressing iron

铁刀木 [- dāo mù] cassia siamea

铁道 [- dào] railroad; railway: 地下 ～ *underground (railway); tube; subway*; 高架 ～ *aerial railway* ◇ ～ 车辆橡胶车轮 rubber wheels of rolling stock; ～ 电气化 railway electrification; ～ 航空测量 railway aerosurveying; ～ 恐怖 siderophobia; ～ 曲线板 {图} railway curve; ～ 运材 railway logging

铁道兵 [- - bīng] railway corps: 中国人民解放军 ～ *the PLA railway engineering corps* ◇ ～ 部队 railway unit; ～ 训练 railway corps training

铁道炮 [- - pào] {军} railway artillery ◇ ～ 炮架 {军} railway carriage; railway mount

铁(Ⅲ)滴定 [- dī dìng] ferrimetry

铁电 [- diàn] ferroelectric ◇ ～ 半导体 ferroelectric semiconductor; ～ 材料 ferroelectric material; ～ 畴 ferroelectric domain; ～ 瓷介电容器 ferroelectric ceramic capacitor; ～ 存储矩阵 ferroelectric memory matrix; ～ 光闸 {光} ferroelectric shutter; ～ 介质阻抗 {电} transpolarizer; ～ 晶体 ferroelectric crystal; ～ 现象 ferroelectricity; ～ 效应 ferroelectric effect; ～ 振荡器 ferractor; ～ 质 ferroelectrics; ～ 滞后回线 {电} ferroelectric hysteresis loop; ～ 自稳化效应 ferroelectric autostabilization effect

铁电陶瓷 [- - táo cí] ferroelectric ceramics ◇ ～ 电容器 ferroelectric ceramic capacitor; ～ 光阀 ferroelectric ceramic optical threshold; ～ 器件 ferroelectric ceramic device; ～ 显示器 ferroelectric ceramic display

铁电体 [- - tǐ] ferroelectric ◇ ～ 存储器 ferroelectric storage

铁电性[学] [- - xìng] ferroelectricity

铁钉 [- dīng] piton; iron nail; wire tack

铁钉树 [- - shù] kanagugui

铁钉铁铆 [- - tiě mǎo] (确凿可信) secure

铁钉菜科 [- - cài kē] Ishigeaceae

铁锭 [- dìng] ingot iron

铁冬青 [- dōng qīng] ilexrotunda

铁冻蓝闪石 [- dòng lán shǎn shí] ferrobarroisite

(铸造缺陷)铁豆 [- dòu] {冶} splashings; cold shot; shot metal

铁耳明式电子乐器 [- ěr míng shì diàn zǐ yuè qì] Theremin

铁法 [- fǎ] {摄} iron processes

铁矾 [- fán] iron alum; pissophanite; pissophane◇ ～ 矿 nolanite

铁范 [- fàn] {考古} iron mould

铁饭碗 [- - wǎn] a secure job; "iron rice bowl" — a permanent income they would never lose whether they work hard or not; "iron bowl" — a stable, lifelong job: 他端的是 ～。*He has a lifelong job.*

铁方硼石 [- fāng péng shí] eisenstassfurtite

铁非汀 [- fēi tīng] ferro-phytin

铁肺 [- fèi] Drinker respirator; iron lung

铁粉 [- fěn] ferrous powder; ferrum pulveratum; iron dust; iron powder; irons; powdered iron ◇ ～ 记录术 ferrography; ～ 结合剂 steel bond; ～ 涂料 iron-powder coating

铁粉心 [- - xīn] iron-dust core; ferrocart core; dust core ◇ ～ 线圈 compressed-iron-core coil; dust-core coil

铁斧石 [- fǔ shí] feraxinite

铁坩埚 [- gān guō] iron crucible; iron pot

铁杆 [- gǎn] ①(铁棒) gavelock; traveller ②(取熔融玻璃用的) pontil ③(顽固不化) stubborn; inveterate ④(十分可靠) of guaranteed high yield; surefire

铁杆菌 [- - jūn] {微} Ferrobacillus

铁杆支持者 [- - zhī chí zhě] sectionary

铁橄榄石 [- - lǎn shí] fayalite

铁淦氧 [- gàn yǎng] {电} magnetic ferrites; ferrite (磁性铁氧体)

铁淦氧磁物 [- - - cí wù] ferrite

铁高岭石 [- gāo líng shí] faratsihite

铁锆合金 [- gào hé jīn] ferrozirconium

铁哥们 [- gē men] faithful pal; buddies; sworn friend; bosom friend

铁格筛 [- gé shāi] grizzly; grisly

铁格栅 [- - zhà] reja

铁铬矾 [- gè fán] redingtonite

铁铬合金 [- - hé jīn] ferrochrome

铁铬铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] Aludirome

铁铬铝系电炉丝 [- - - xì diàn lú sī] Aludirome

铁梗海棠 [- gěng hǎi táng] dwarf japanese quince; flowering quince

铁工 [- gōng] ①(制做、修理铁器的工人) ironworker; blacksmith ②(制做、修理铁器的工作) ironwork

铁工厂 [- - chǎng] ironworks

铁工活 [- - huó] ironwork

铁公鸡 [- - jī] an iron cock; a stingy person; a miser; not lift a finger to help others

铁共振触发器 [- gòng zhèn chù fā qì] ferroresonant flip-flop

铁钩 [- gōu] cleek; hasp iron

铁沟 [- -] {冶} iron runner

铁箍 [- gū] agraf(f)e; iron hoop

铁骨板 [- gǔ bǎn] gagger board

铁钴磁性合金 [- - cí xìng hé jīn] {冶} permendur

铁钴钒合金材料 [- - fán hé jīn cái liào] {冶} Supermendur

铁钴矿 [- - kuàng] wairauite

铁观音 [- guān yīn] *Tie Guanyin*, a variety of oolong tea (中国乌龙茶)

铁管 [- guǎn] iron pipe; iron tube

铁硅钪矿 [- guī kàng kuàng] bazzite

铁硅铝磁合金 [- - lǚ cí hé jīn] {冶} Sendust

铁硅铝磁性合金 [- - - - xìng hé jīn] alsifer

铁轨 [- guǐ] rail; track

铁轨枕木 [- - zhěn mù] sleeper

铁辊擦米机 [- gǔn cā mǐ jī] iron roll type rice refiner

铁辊碾米机 [- - niǎn mǐ jī] iron roll rice polisher

铁锅巷 [- guō xiàng] tin pan alley

(组织)铁过少 [- guò shǎo] hypoferrism

铁焊料 [- hàn liào] iron solder

铁汉 [- -] man of iron; a strong determined person

铁汉无情 [- - wú qíng] A man of iron is hardhearted — a determined person.

铁耗 [- hào] iron loss; core loss ◇ ～ 电流 core loss current

铁合金 [- hé jīn] ferroalloy; iron alloy ◇ ～ 厂 ferroalloy works; ～ 熔炼 ferroalloy metallurgy

铁黑 [- hēi] {化} ①(氧化铁) iron oxide black ②(一种颜色) iron black

铁黑云母 [- - yún mǔ] lepidomelane; {矿} iron mica

铁黑蛭石 [- - zhì shí] voigtite

铁红 [- hóng] iron oxide red

铁花 [- huā] {工美} ornamental work of iron; iron openwork

铁花格 [- - gé] grille

铁华 [- huá] eisenocher

铁华石 [- - shí] anthosiderite

铁滑石 [- - -] minnesotaite

铁画 [- huà] {工美} iron picture

铁划银钩 [- - yín gōu] write with vigorous and fascinating strokes; vigorous touches and fine strokes in calligraphy

铁化合物 [- - hé wù] iron compound

铁环 [- huán] iron hoop: 滚 ～ *trundle a hoop*; *play with a hoop*

铁环蛇 [- - shé] hoop snake

铁黄 [- huáng] ferrite yellow; iron oxide yellow

铁簧继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] ferreed

铁簧开关 [- - kāi guān] {电} ferreed switch

铁灰色 [- huī sè] steel gray; iron gray

铁辉长岩 [- - cháng yán] ferrogabbro

铁辉石 [- - shí] {矿} ferrosilite

铁活 [- huó] ironwork

铁蒺藜 [- jí li] crow's-foot (*pl*. crow's-feet); caltrop; land caltrop

铁及钢板桩法凿井 [- - gāng bǎn zhuāng fǎ záo jǐng] {采矿} iron and steel sheet piling

铁剂 [- jì] chalybeate; ferralia

铁夹 [- jiā] iron clamp; cramp iron

铁夹子 [- - zi] agrafe; agraffe

铁加工 [- - gōng] ironworking

铁甲 [- jiǎ] ①(古代战衣) armour; mail ②(用厚钢板做成的车、船外壳) armour for vessels, vehicles, etc. ◇ ～ 车 armored vehicle; armored car; ～ 船 ironclad

铁甲虫 [- - chóng] dicladispa armigera; sping leaf beetle

铁甲科 [- - kē] Hispidae

铁架 [- jià] brandreth; brandrith

(爬山用的)铁尖长棍 [- jiān cháng gùn] alpenstock

铁尖晶石 [- - jīng shí] {矿} chrysomelane; hercynite; ferrospinel; iron spinel

(电视的)铁间空隙 [- - kòng xì] entrefer

铁(屑)检查听音器 [- jiǎn chá tīng yīn qì] siderophone

铁碱粗面斑岩 [- - cū miàn bān yán] lan-porphyry

铁将军把门 [- jiāng jūn bǎ mén] The door is padlocked: 我昨天下午去你家串门，没想到 ～ 了。*I went to your place yesterday afternoon and found the door locked.*

铁匠 [- jiang] blacksmith; hammersmith; Vulcan; ironsmith ◇ ～ 铺 smithy; blacksmith's shop

铁匠业 [- - yè] smithery

铁胶合剂 [- jiāo hé jì] iron cement

铁脚板 [- jiǎo bǎn] iron soles; toughened feet

铁脚威灵仙 [- - wēi líng xiān] {植} radix smilacis sieboldi

铁角蕨 [- - jué] maidenhair spleenwort; finger fern

铁角砾岩 [- - lì yán] canga

铁角闪石 [- - shǎn shí] barkevikite

铁拮抗剂 [- jié kàng jì] {药} antisideric

铁结核层 [- - hé céng] marrum

铁筋 [- jīn] reinforcing bar

铁金红石 [- - hóng shí] nigrine

铁金漆 [- - qī] gold size

铁金属须 [- - shǔ xū] {冶} iron whiskers

铁堇青石 [- jǐn qīng shí] ferrocordierite

铁颈圈 [- jǐng quān] pothook

铁镜 [- jìng] steel glass

铁军 [- jūn] iron army; invincible army

铁-康铜热偶 [- kāng tóng rè ǒu] iron-constantan couple

铁壳 [- ké] ironclad ◇ ～ 配电装置 ironclad distribution equipment; ～ 线圈 ironclad coil

铁壳砖 [- - zhuān] metal-cased brick; metal-encased brick

铁块(儿) [- kuài] iron plate

铁筷兰 [- - lán] helleborine

铁筷子苷 [- - zi gān] hellebrin

铁筷子碱 [- - - jiǎn] helleborine

铁筷子(苷)配基 [- - - pèi jī] hellebrigenin

铁筷子中毒 [- - - zhòng dú] helleborism

铁矿 [- kuàng] iron ore; plumboniobite; iron mine

铁矿开发 [- - kāi fā] iron ore exploitation

铁矿砂出口国联盟 [- - shā chū kǒu guó lián méng] Association of Iron-Ore Exporting Countries

铁矿石 [- - shí] ironstone; iron ore

铁矿石黄色 [- - - huáng sè] pyrite yellow

铁矿水泥 [- - shuǐ ní] iron-ore cement

铁矿物 [- - wù] iron mineral

铁矿岩 [- - yán] ferroite

铁盔 [- kuī] chael-de-fer

铁兰 [- lán] barba hispanica; ball moss; iron blue; prussian blue

铁了心 [- le xīn] resolve to do sth.; be determined to; be unshakable in one's determination

铁楞窗(花)格 [- léng chuāng gé] {建} bar tracery

铁梨木 [- lí mù] lignumvitae

铁离子 [- - zǐ] iron ion

铁锂云母 [- lǐ yún mǔ] {矿} zinnwaldite

铁粒 [- lì] abrasive grit

铁粒幼细胞性贫血 [- - yòu xì bāo xìng pín xuè] sideroblastic anemia

铁力木 [- - mù] {植} native olive; nagkassarr; ferreous mesua

铁链 [- liàn] iron chain; shackles

铁磷钙石 [- lí gài shí] efremovite

铁磷灰石 [- - huī shí] paragite

铁磷坑 [- - kēng] scale pit

铁磷锂矿 [- - lǐ kuàng] ferrisicklerite

铁磷锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] phosphoferrite

铁鳞 [- -] iron scale; dross
铁菱镁矿 [- líng měi kuàng] brown spar; walmstedtite; breunnerite
铁菱锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] capillitite; ponite
铁菱锌矿 [- - xīn kuàng] capnite; monheimite; kapnite
铁榴石 [- liú shí] skigite
铁硫甲酰素 [- - jiǎ xiān sù] ferrithioformin
铁硫磷铀矿 [- - lín yóu kuàng] coconinoite
铁流 [- -] ①(流动的铁水) flowing molten iron ②(战斗力强的队伍) strong army; invincible or tough army
铁路 [- lù] railway; railroad; rail: 宽轨[狭轨] ～ *broad* [*narrow*]*-gauge railway*; 军用 ～ *military railway*; 市郊 ～ *suburban railway*; 在～上工作 *work on the railway*; 铺设 ～ *place an iron railway*; 使一条 ～ 成为复线 *double-track a railway*; 这条 ～ 是去年通车的。*The railway was opened to traffic last year*. ◇ ～包房车[法] wagon-lit; ～保障 railway support; ～报警器 railway warning equipment; ～标志 railway signs; ～餐车 dining car; diner; ～槽车运油 railroad oil transportation; ～侧线 switch; ～岔线 railroad siding; ～车 railcar; ～车辆 stock; ～车站 railway station; ～道钉 railroad spike; ～道口 railway crossing; ～地产权 roadway; ～定线 railway location; ～干线 main stem; trunk railway; ～工程 railway engineering; ～工务设备 way and structures; ～公路联运 railmotor; ～公路两用车 autorail; autorailer; ～公路两用桥 railway and highway combined bridge; ～管界 railway precincts; ～罐车 tank car; ～轨道检查车 inspection car; ～轨道路线 permanent way; ～轨道线路 trackage; ～轨枕 railroad sleeper; ～锅炉工 iron skull [俚]; ～环形交叉口 circle; ～货车 wagon; ～货物通知书 railroad advice; ～货物周转量 goods moved by rail; volume of railway freight; ～货运提单 railroad bill of lading; ～机车 engine; ～建设 railroading; ～尽头站 railhead; ～净空 railroad clearance; ～举重器〈机〉 railroad jack; ～空车运输 backhaul; ～联络线 rail link; ～联运货物 interline freight; ～路段 snipe; ～路徽 railaway badge; ～路基 roadbed; ～旅客周转量 volume of railway passenger transportation; ～内燃机车 beeliner; ～旁交货 ex-rail; ～棚车 box car; ～平车运输 piggyback service; ～平交道口 railway level-crossing; ～破袭战 railway demolition warfare; ～铺设权 railway charter; ～起重机 locomotive crane; ～汽车 autorail; autorailer; ～抢建 hasty construction of railways; rush railroad construction; ～抢修 railway recovery; ～抢运 rush railway transportation; ～桥 railway bridge; ～桥面 railway deck; ～区段 railway section; ～区段电话 railway division communication system; ～人字线布置 switchback; ～枢纽 railway terminal; ～隧道 railway tunnel; ～提单 railway bill of lading; ～通车里程 railway traffic mileage; ～通信 railway communication; ～托运单 railway consignment note; ～驼峰调车员 hump rider; ～外贸提单 railroad export bill of lading; ～网 railway network; ～下采煤 under railway mining; ～限界 railway clearance; ～线 line; ～线路坡度 railway grade; ～线路图 railroad map; ～信号 railway signalling; ～行车 railways train operation; ～选线 railway route selection; ～养护 railway maintenance; ～营业里程 length of railroad lines in service; railroad lines opened to traffic; ～用语 railwayese; ～油槽车 tank car; tank wagon; ～员工 railway personnel; ～运单 railway bill; ～运费 railage; ～运煤车 jimmy; ～运输 railhaulage; railage; railway transportation; shipping by rail; ～运输军事管理 military administration of railway transportation; ～运转车长 train guard; ～站内电话 railway station communication system; ～招贴板 railroad board; ～遮断 railway interdiction; ～侦察 reconnaissance on railway; ～支线 spur line; ～职工 railman; railroader; ～转辙器 shunt; gate; ～自动化系统 railway automation system
铁铝富化作用 [- lǚ fù huà zuò yòng] ferrallitization
铁铝榴石 [- - liú shí] almandine
铁铝率 [- - lǜ] iron-aluminium ratio
铁铝酸四钙 [- - suān sì gài] tetra calcium aluminoferrite
铁铝土 [- - tǔ] ferrallitic soil; ferralsol; pedalfer
铁铝性粘土 [- - xìng nián tǔ] sesquioxdic clay
铁铝英石 [- - yīng shí] sinopite
铁铝赭土 [- - zhě tǔ] vierzonite
铁氯铅矿 [- lǜ qiān kuàng] hamatophanite
铁绿纤石 [- - xiān shí] ferropumpellyite
铁络合剂 [- luò hé jì]〈材〉 iron-retention agent
铁马 [- mǎ] ①(铁骑) cavalry: 金戈～ *shining spears and armoured horses — a symbol of war in ancient China* ②(悬挂在宫殿庙宇等屋檐下的金属片) tinkling pieces of metal hanging from the eaves of pagodas, temples, etc.
铁镘板 [- màn bǎn] smoothing iron
铁毛矾石 [- máo fán shí] tecticite
铁帽 [- mào]〈地质〉 chapeau de fer; gossan; gozzan; goosan; capping; iron hat
铁镁辉石 [- měi huī shí] violaite
铁镁矿物 [- - kuàng wù] sideromelane
铁镁明矾 [- - míng fán] shorsuite
铁镁质 [- - zhì] fem; femic
铁门 [- mén] ①(铁制的门) iron gate ②(铁花格) grille
铁蒙脱石 [- měng tuō shí] stolpenite
铁锰榴石 [- - liú shí] calderite
铁锰闪石 [- - shǎn shí] asbeferrite
铁面无私[情] [- miàn wú sī] be just and stern (to sb.); a stern look with severe lines about his mouth, without compunction or mercy; disinterested; grave as a judge; impersonal; impartial and incorruptible; not be moved by entreaty, prayer or tears from friends or relatives; not to spare anyone's sensibilities; relentless in his singleness of purpose in the execution of his duties; unmoved by personal appeals
铁明矾 [- míng fán]〈矿〉 hversalt; iron alum; halotrichine; halotrichite featheralum; butter rock; ferric alum; mountain butter
铁磨光器 [- mó guāng qì] polishing iron
铁磨砖石 [- - zhuān shí]〈建〉 float stone
铁模 [- mú] swage; swedge;〈冶〉 iron pattern
铁幕 [- mù] iron curtain
铁木 [- -]〈植〉 ironwood; hophornbeam; rose chestnut; iron tree; sago cycas
铁木梳 [- - shū] ecten
铁钼合金 [- - hé jīn] ferromolybdenum
铁铌合金 [- ní hé jīn] ferroniobium
铁铌钇矿 [- - yǐ kuàng] vietinghofite; fitinhofite
铁泥矿 [- - kuàng] moissite
铁腻子 [- nì zi] iron cement; beaumantage
铁娘子 [- niáng zi] iron lady
铁鸟 [- niǎo](指飞机) airplane
铁尿 [- niào] siderinuria
铁镍磁软合金 [- niè cí ruǎn hé jīn] sinimax
铁镍磁性合金 [- - - xìng hé jīn] Anhyster
铁镍电池 [- - diàn chí] Hawkins cell
铁镍钴合金 [- - gǔ hé jīn] teleoseal; Elcolloy; kovar; fernico
铁镍钴陶瓷封接合金 [- - - táo cí fēng jiē hé jīn] fernico ceramic sealing alloy
铁镍合金 [- - hé jīn]〈冶〉 iron-nickel alloy; permenorm alloy
铁镍矿 [- - kuàng] awaruite
铁镍铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] calite
铁镍铝系磁(铁)合金 [- - - xì cí hé jīn] Alnic
铁镍钼导磁合金 [- - mù dǎo cí hé jīn] molybdenum-permalloy
铁镍齐 [- - qí] souesite
铁镍铜锰铬 [- - tóng měng gè] mu-metal
铁镍透磁合金 [- - tòu cí hé jīn] Audiolloy
铁镍蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] iron-nickel storage battery
铁牛 [- niú](指拖拉机) tractor
铁爬梯 [- pá tī]〈房〉 foot iron
铁排鸡 [- pái jī]〈食〉 grilled spring chicken
铁盘 [- pán]〈地质〉 iron pan
铁磐土 [- - tǔ] ortstien soil
铁炮 [- pào]〈纺〉 cone drums
铁炮式前纺 [- - shì qián fǎng] cone drawing
铁硼合金 [- péng hé jīn] ferroboron
铁硼烷 [- - wán] ferraborane
铁坯 [- pī] balled iron
铁皮 [- pí] algam; iron sheet: 白～ *tinplate*; *galvanized iron sheet*; 黑～ *black sheet* ◇～桉 ironbark; ironbark tree; ～合罐 toleware; ～痕 scale pattern; ～黄杨 ironbark box; ～剪 tinsmith snips; ～金合欢 ironbark acacia; ～坑 scale pit; ～木〈林〉 ironbark; ～芯 core shield; ～印刷 tin plate printing; ～印刷机 metal decorating press
铁片大鼓 [- piàn dà gǔ] iron-sheet-drum
铁屏蔽 [- píng bì] iron shield
铁葡聚糖 [- pú jù táng] ferridextran
铁脐 [- qí] toe calk
铁骑 [- -][书] cavalry
铁骑陷阵 [- - xiàn zhèn; - jì xiàn zhèn] Strong mounted soldiers broke through the enemy's lines.
铁器 [- qì] ironware; ironmongeny; iron ◇～工人 ironworker; ～时代〈考古〉 the Iron Age; ～制造商 ironmaster
铁钎 [- qiān] crooked chisel
铁铅锍 [- - tǒng] iron-lead matte
铁钳 [- qián] hawkbill
铁浅黄 [- qiǎn huáng] iron buff
铁锹 [- qiāo] spade; shovel
铁撬棍 [- qiào gùn] grab iron; grapple iron
铁青 [- qīng] ashen; livid; ghastly pale: 气得脸色～ *turn livid with rage*
铁青树科 [- - shù kē] Olacaceae
铁氰化钾 [- qíng huà jiǎ] potassium ferricyanide; red prussiate of potash
铁氰化钠 [- - - nà] sodium ferricyanide; red prussiate of soda
铁氰化物 [- - - wù]〈化〉 ferricyanide ◇～腐蚀〈半〉 ferricyanide etch
铁氰酸 [- - suān]〈无化〉 ferricyanic acid
铁氰酸盐印相法 [- - - yán yìn xiàng fǎ] ferroprussiate process
铁氰镇流电阻 [- - zhèn liú diàn zǔ] febarretter
铁圈 [- quān] siderosphere
铁拳 [- quán] iron fist; powerful striking force; strong strike
铁缺乏(症) [- quē fá] asiderosis
铁热还原法提取 [- rè huán yuán fǎ tí qǔ] ferrothermic extraction
铁人 [- rén] iron man: ～三项赛 *Iron Man Triathlon*
铁三角架 [- sān jiǎo jià] iron-triangle
铁霰弹 [- sǎn dàn] mitraille
铁色毛脚鹰 [- sè máo jiǎo yīng] roughleg; rough-legged hawk
铁色皮(症) [- - pí] sideroderma
铁色素 [- - sù]〈微〉 ferrichrome
铁砂 [- shā] ①(铁矿砂) iron sand ②(猎枪子弹) shot; pellets
铁砂布 [- - bù] steel wire cloth
铁砂石层 [- - shí céng]〈地质〉 Carstone
铁砂箱 [- - xiāng] iron flask
铁砂钻岩法 [- - zuān yán fǎ] shot drill
铁纱 [- -] wire gauze; wire cloth ◇～网 gauze screen; ～罩 gauze cover; wire gauze guard
铁杉 [- shān]〈植〉 hemlock ◇～尺蠖 hemlock looper; hemlock spanworm; ～毛虫 dendrolimus superan; ～木材 hemlock; ～属 Hemlock; ～树脂醇 tsugaresinol; ～叶蜂 hemlock sawfly
铁闪橄榴岩 [- shǎn gǎn liú yán] collobrierite
铁闪片岩 [- - piàn yán] grünerite-schist
铁闪石 [- - shí]〈矿〉 grunerite
铁闪石化 [- - - huà] grüneritization
铁闪锌矿 [- - xīn kuàng] newboldite; marmatite; christophite
铁蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] greenalite
铁砷钴矿 [- shēn gǔ kuàng] spathiopyrite
铁-渗碳体平衡图 [- shèn tàn tǐ píng héng tú] iron-cementite diagram
铁声存储 [- shēng cún chǔ]〈电〉 ferroacoustic storage
铁石结核 [- shí jié hé]〈地质〉 dogger
铁石棉 [- - mián] amosite; amosa asbestos; xylotile; xylite
铁石心肠 [- - xīn cháng] heart of stone [steel]; a rocky [stony] heart; be dead to all feelings; be iron-hearted [hardhearted]; marble-hearted; steel one's heart against pity; unmoved by feelings
铁石英 [- - yīng] sinople; eisenkiesel
铁石陨石 [- - yǔn shí] aerosiderolite; siderolite
铁石陨星 [- - - xīng]〈天〉 aerosiderolite
铁尿米生物碱 [- shǐ mǐ shēng wù jiǎn] canthine alkaloid
铁尿米酮 [- - - tóng] canthinone
铁铈合金 [- shì hé jīn] ferrocerium
铁标 [- -] ferralbumose
铁氏体 [- - tǐ] Tiedenmann's body
铁树 [- shù]〈树〉 sago cycas; Folium Cycadis Revolutae
铁树开花 [- - kāi huā] the iron tree in blossom — sth. seldom seen or hardly possible
铁栓钉 [- shuān dīng] dog-iron
铁水 [- shuǐ]〈冶〉 iron melt; hot metal; molten iron; liquid iron; molten pig iron ◇～包 foundry ladle; ～罐 hot-metal bottle [ladle]; ～粒化 granulation of pig iron; ～磷锰矿 baldanfite; ～镁石 eisenbrucite; ～蛇纹石 eisengymnite
铁水穿漏 [- - chuān lòu] hot-metal break(-) out
铁丝 [- sī] iron wire ◇～钉合 wire-stitching; wire stabbing; ～盒 wire box; ～筐 wire bas-

ket；～ 捆绑方木排〔采矿〕mat packs；～ 拉紧器 plain wire strainer；～ 扭结器 wire knotter；wire spinner；～ 平订联动机 gatherer stitching machine；～ 墙网 wire lead；～ 网 wire netting；wire meshes；wire entanglement；～ 织网〔军〕entanglement；iron gauze；wire net；woven wire；chicken wire

铁苏辉石 [- sū huī shí] amblystegite

铁苏木精染剂 [- - mù jīng rǎn jì] iron hematoxylin stain

铁素体 [- sù tǐ]〔冶〕ferrite ◇ ～ 保通片 ferrite keeper；～ 不锈钢 ferrite stainless steel；～ 带 ferrite banding；ferrite ghosts；ferrite streaks；ghost lines；ghost structure〔冶〕；line of ferrite；～ 钢 ferritic steel；～ 合金 Alfer；～ 痕迹 ferrite ghost；～ 化 ferritize；～ 晶格 ferrite lattice；～ 晶粒度 ferrite grain size；～ 可锻铸铁 ferrite malleable；～ 脱碳层深度 ferrite decarburized depth；～ 网 ferrite net；ferrite network

铁酸 [- suān]〔化〕ferrous acid ◇ ～ 钡磁石 barium ferrite magnet；～ 棍 grab iron；jemmy；～ 盐 ferrite；ferrate

铁燧岩 [- suì yán] taconite；taconyte

铁损 [- sǔn] iron loss；core loss

铁(芯)损耗 [- - hào] iron loss

铁索 [- suǒ] cable；iron chain：那条狗用 ～ 拴在柱子上了。*The dog is fastened to the post by an iron chain*. ◇ ～ 吊车 cable car；～ 桥 chain bridge

铁塔 [- tǎ] ①（用铁造的塔）iron tower；iron pagoda：埃菲尔 ～ *Eiffel Tower*；瞭望 ～ *watch tower* ②〔电〕（铁架子）pylon；transmission tower ◇ ～ 负载〔电〕tower loading；～ 广播天线 broadcast-tower antenna；～ 天线 tower antenna；tower-type antenna；pylon antenna；mast antenna

铁钛合金 [- tài hé jīn] ferrotitanium

铁钛矿 [- - kuàng]〔矿〕arizonite

铁弹(性)晶体 [- tán jīng tǐ] ferroelastic crystal

铁弹性 [- - xìng] ferroelasticity

铁钽锡石 [- tǎn xī shí] ainalite

铁碳合金 [- tàn hé jīn] iron-carbon alloy

铁碳磷母合金 [- - lín mǔ hé jīn] pacteron

铁碳硼烷 [- - péng wán] ferracarborane

铁碳平衡图 [- - píng héng tú] iron-carbon (equilibrium) diagram

铁探头 [- - tóu] ferroprobe

铁烫灭菌法 [- tàng miè jūn fǎ] ironing

铁蹄 [- tí] iron heel；cruel oppression of the people

铁天蓝石 [- tiān lán shí] lipscombite

铁添加合金 [- - jiā hé jīn] iron addition

铁条网 [- tiáo wǎng] crow's-foot (*pl*. crow's-feet)

铁同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] iron isotope

铁铜合金 [- - hé jīn] iron-copper

铁铜混合粉末 [- - hùn hé fěn mò] sintropae

铁铜蓝 [- - lán] idaite

铁桶 [- tǒng] metal pail；metal bucket；drum：包围得 ～ 似的 *be tightly encircled*

铁桶一般 [- - yì bān] hold ... in a grip of iron；(The city was entirely surrounded) as with a girdle of iron.；(be surrounded as) in an iron cask

铁头高尔夫球棍 [- tóu gāo ěr fū qiú gùn] niblick；niblic

铁头果属 [- - guǒ shǔ] Gomphocarpus

铁头木棍 [- - mù gùn] quarterstaff

铁钍石 [- tǔ shí] ferrothorite

铁托闩 [- tuō shuān] stalk

铁托主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Titoism

铁弯刨 [- wān bào]〔工〕spokeshave

铁丸 [- wán] shot

铁腕 [- wàn] iron hand：用 ～ 手段 *by a strong hand*；俾斯麦用 ～ 手段统治德国。*Bismarck ruled Germany by a strong hand*. ◇ ～ 人物 an iron-handed person；a strong man；a despotic [tyrannical] person

铁网珊瑚 [- wǎng shān hú] collect rarities

铁纹石 [- wén shí] kamacite

铁钨合金 [- wū hé jīn] ferrotungsten

铁钨华 [- - huá] ferritungstite

铁硒合金 [- xī hé jīn] ferro-selenium

铁硒铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng]〔矿〕eskebornite

铁矽尘肺 [- - chén fèi]〔医〕siderosilicosis；silicosiderosis

铁矽末沉着病 [- - mò chén zhuó bìng] siderosilicosis

铁锡合金 [- - hé jīn] ferro-tin alloy

铁系化合物 [- xì huà hé wù] iron series compound

铁系金属络合物 [- - jīn shǔ luò hé wù] ferrous series metal complex

铁系烧结合金 [- - shāo jié hé jīn] steelmet

铁系颜料 [- - yán liào] iron pigment

铁系元素 [- - yuán sù] iron series element

铁细胞 [- - bāo] siderocyte

铁细菌 [- - jūn] iron bacteria

铁锨 [- xiān] shovel；spade

铁纤硼石 [- - péng shí] huyssenite

铁苋菜 [- xiàn cài] acalypha copperleaf；Herba Acalyphae

铁苋菜碱 [- - - jiǎn] acalyphine

铁线订书机 [- - dìng shū jī] wire stitcher；wire stitching machine

铁线蕨 [- - jué] capilliaire；maidenhair；Venushair；venus'-hair fern

铁线莲 [- - lián] clematis

铁线藤 [- - téng] wire plant

铁线幼虫 [- - yòu chóng]〔无脊椎〕gordioid larva

铁线状耳蕨 [- - zhuàng ěr jué] ten-day fern

铁橡树 [- xiàng shù] iron oak

铁鞋 [- xié] skate ◇ ～ 制动器 slipper brake

铁屑 [- xiè] iron scurf；iron filings；iron dust；nill；floor hardener；iron chips；metal filings

铁屑地 [- - dì] buckshot land

铁心 [- xīn] ①（下定决心）have a heart of iron；be unshakable in one's determination ②〔电〕（电机等电器的心子）iron core；core；slug ◇ ～ 变量器 iron-core transformer；core transformer；core-type transformer；～ 叠片 core-lamination stack；～ 扼流圈 iron-core choking coil；iron-core reactor；iron-cored reactor；～ 硅钢〔冶〕electrical steel；～ 控制电抗器 controlled magnetic core reactor；～ 木烯 metrosiderene；～ 式 core type；～ 调谐 core tuning；slug tuning；～ 线圈〔电磁〕iron-core choke；iron-core coil；magnet coil；～ 销 residual stop；～ 轴 stalk

铁锈 [- xiù] rust；corrosion：擦去刀上的 ～ *scour rust from a knife*；生着 ～ *be in rust*；这些工具如长期不用会长 ～ 而损坏。*The tools will corrode with rust if never used*. ◇ ～ 斑〔植〕formae oxydatae；～ 醇 ferruginal；～ 黑鸟 blackbird；～ 罗汉柏醇 ferruginol；～ 水 red water；～ 指示剂〔化〕ferroxyl indicator

铁锈色 [- - sè] rust ◇ ～ 野咖啡 snakebark

铁靴政策 [- xuē zhèng cè] jackboot tactics

铁血黄素沉积症 [- xuè huáng sù chén jī zhèng] hemosiderosis

铁血宰相 [- - zǎi xiàng] blood-and-iron prime minister

铁血主义 [- - zhǔ yì] blood-and-iron policy

铁血政策 [- - zhèng cè] the principle of blood and iron

铁循环 [- xún huán] ferrikinetics；ferrokinetics

铁盐 [- yán]〔矿〕molysite；malysite；ferric salt

铁砚磨穿 [- yàn mó chuān] long years of persistence

铁阳起石 [- yáng qǐ shí]〔矿〕ferroactinolite

铁氧化还原蛋白 [- yǎng huà huán yuán dàn bái]〔生化〕ferredoxins

铁氧化剂 [- - - jì] ferrooxidant

铁氧体 [- - tǐ] ferrite ◇ ～ 板存储器 ferrite-plate memory；～ 保护磁头 ferrite guard head；～ 波导 ferrite waveguide；～ 波导管 ferrite filled waveguide；～ 测热电阻功率计 ferrite bolometer power meter；～ 磁棒天线 ferrite-rod antenna；～ 磁存储器 magnetic-ferrite memory；～ 磁放大器 ferractor；～ 磁环〔电子〕ferrite bead；～ 磁激磁直流线性电动机 ferrite field DC linear motor；～ 磁体 ferrimagnet；～ 磁头 ferrite head；～ 磁心 ferrite core；ferramic core；～ 磁心半成品 "green" ferrite toroid；～ 磁心环形天线 ferrite-core loop antenna；～ 磁性 ferrimagnetism；～ 磁致振动子 vibros；～ 磁致伸缩振子 vibrocs；～ 单向器 ferrite isolator；～ 放大器 ferractor；～ 环流器 ferrite circulator；～ 基片 ferrite substrate；～ 开关 ferrite switch；～ 软磁材料 soft magnetic ferrites；ferroxcube；～（型）收发开关 ferrite duplexer；～ 双工器 ferrite duplexer；～ 天线 ferrite antenna；～ 调谐磁控管 ferrite tuned magnetron；～ 调制器 ferrite modulator；～ 限幅器 ferrite limiter；～ 相移器 ferrite phase shifter；～ 移相器磁通驱动器 flux driver for ferrite phase shifter；～ 移相器峰值功率限制 peak-power limit of ferrite phase shifter；～ 移相器驱动器 phase shifter driver for ferrite；～ 永磁体 ferrite permanent magnet

铁氧系 [- - xì] iron-oxygen

铁叶绿泥石 [- yè lǜ ní shí] euralite；delessite

铁叶云母 [- - yún mǔ]〔矿〕siderophyllite；eastonite

铁椅子 [- yǐ zi]〔喻〕secured official

铁银印像法 [- yín yìn xiàng fǎ]〔摄〕kallitype

铁银制品 [- - zhì pǐn] iron-silver composition

铁英岩 [- yīng yán] itabirite

铁铀合金 [- yóu hé jīn] ferrouranium

铁铀铜矾 [- - tóng fán] gilpinite

铁铀云母 [- - yún mǔ] bassetite

铁油灰 [- - huī] iron putty

铁云母 [- yún mǔ] annite

铁陨石 [- yǔn shí] siderolite；iron meteorite；aerosiderite；palasite

铁陨性 [- - xìng] aerosiderite；iron meteorite；meteoric iron；siderite

铁皂石 [- zào shí] griffithite

铁扎线 [- zhā xiàn] iron binding wire

铁渣 [- -] scum；iron cake；dry dross

铁栅 [- zhà] iron railings；iron bars；grill(e)

铁栅筛 [- - shāi] bar screen

铁辗 [- zhǎn] iron roller

铁爪 [- zhǎo] iron claw

铁爪鹀 [- - wú] Lapland longspur

铁赭土 [- zhě tǔ] paint rock

铁砧 [- zhēn] anvil；bick-iron；（打制浮雕花纹用）snarl；stithy ◇ ～ 垫 anvil cushion

铁证 [- zhèng] ironclad proof；irrefutable evidence；indubitable evidence；irresistible proof；incontrovertible proof

铁证如山 [- - rú shān] The ironclad details pile up mountain high.；(Our) evidence is irrefutable.；ironclad evidence；irrefutable proof；That's incontrovertible proof.；There are irrefutable proofs of the heinous crimes (of sb.).；These ironclad details are irrefutable proof (in black and white).

铁直闪石 [- zhí shǎn shí] feranthophyllite

铁植酸钙镁 [- - suān gài měi] ferro-phytin

铁制兵器 [- zhì bīng qì] iron

铁制长肉叉 [- - cháng ròu chā] tormentor

铁制品 [- - pǐn] ironwork；ironware

铁质(的) [- -] irony ◇ ～ 斑彩〔矿〕ironshot；（矿井水中的）～ 沉淀 canker；～ 沉着〔病理〕siderosis；～ 沉着(磁)性 siderism；～ 沉着性真菌病 sideromycosis；～ 灰壤 iron podzol；～ 灰土 ferrods；～ 胶合剂〔材〕iron cement；～ 胶结物 ferruginous cement；～ 壳 ferricrete；～ 砾岩 ferricrete；～ 泉 chalybeate spring；～ 缺乏 iron deficiency；sideropenia；～ 水〔地质〕chalybeate waters；～ 岩 ferruginous rock

铁质性心肌病 [- - xìng xīn jī bìng] siderocardiosis

铁中铮铮 [- zhōng zhēng zhēng] distinguished among men；an outstanding person among mediocre people；the finest of metals — an outstanding person

铁轴棒 [- zhóu bàng] axle bar

铁轴云母 [- - yún mǔ] bassetite

铁珠 [- zhū] iron shot

铁柱 [- zhù] iron prop

铁柱绿泥石 [- - lǜ ní shí]〔矿〕strigovite

铁铸件 [- - jiàn] iron castings

铁抓钩 [- zhuā gōu] dog-iron

铁仔鸟饭树 [- zǐ niǎo fàn shù] evergreen blueberry

铁棕 [- zōng] cologne earth；vandyke ved；〔涂〕Vandyke brown

铁族 [- zú] iron group

铁钻杆 [- zuàn gǎn] driving iron

铁钻石 [- - shí] stewartite

tiè ㄊㄧㄝˋ

餮 [ㄊㄧㄝˋ] [tiè] 形[书]（贪食）greedy；gluttonous：饕～ 之徒 *gluttons*；*greedy persons*

帖 [ㄊㄧㄝˋ] [tiè] 名（临摹用的样本）a book containing models of handwriting or painting for learners to copy：习字 ～ *a book of models of calligraphy for copying*；*calligraphy models*；碑 ～ *rubbings from stone inscriptions*；画 ～ *books of model paintings or drawings*

另见 tiē；tiě。

帖码 [- mǎ] register

tīng ㄊㄧㄥ

鞓 [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] 名[书]（皮革制成的腰带）leather belt or sash

桯 [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] 名 ①（程子）the shaft of an awl ②（古代放置床前的小桌）a small bedside table used in ancient China

桯子 [- zi] ①（锥子等的杆子）the shaft of an awl ②（蔬菜等的花轴）the floral axis of a vegetable

厅(廳、庁) [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] 名 ①（聚会或招待客人用的大房间）hall：舞 ～ *dance hall*；*ballroom*；客 ～ *drawing room*；*parlour*；餐 ～

dining hall; *restaurant*; 音乐 ～ *concert hall*; 休息 ～ *lounge*; *foyer* ②(大机关里一个办事部门的名称) office: 办公 ～ *general office* ③(某些省属机关的名称) a government department at the provincial level: 财政 ～ *the Finance Department*; 教育 ～ *the Education Department*; 审判 ～ *court of law*

厅堂[房] [- táng] hall

厅长 [- zhǎng] head of a department under a provincial government

听(聽、聽) [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] Ⅰ 动 ①(用耳朵接受声音) hear; listen: 去 ～ 音乐会 *go to a concert*; ～ 不清楚 *can not hear clearly*; ～ 新闻广播 *listen to the news programme*; 兼 ～ 则明,偏信则暗。*Listen to both sides and you will be enlightened; heed only one side and you will be benighted*. 我 ～ 了好一会儿,可什么也没 ～ 见。*I listened for quite a while, but heard nothing*. ②(听从; 接受) obey; accept; heed: 言 ～ 计从 *always follow sb.'s advice*; 虚心 ～ 取批评意见 *accept criticism with an open mind*; *listen attentively to the criticism*; ～ 党的话。*Do as the Party says*. 他对批评 ～ 不进去。*He turned a deaf ear to criticism*. ③(治理; 判断) supervise; administer; judge: ～ 政 *supervise government*; *administer affairs of state*; ～ 讼 *try a case*; *administer justice* ④(听凭; 任凭) let be; allow: ～ 其自然 *let it take its own course*; ～ 任摆布 *allow oneself to be ordered about*; ～ 他的便吧。*Let him be*. Ⅱ 名[方](听子) tin; can: 一 ～ 香烟 *a tin of cigarettes*; 一 ～ 肉 *a can of meat*

听斑 [- bān] auditory macula; macula acustica

听胞 [- bāo] 〈动〉 otocyst

听壁脚 [- bì jiǎo] eavesdrop

听便 [- biàn] as one pleases; please yourself: 去留 ～。*You may go or stay as you please*. ◇ ～ 政策 do-as-you-like policy

听不进 [- bu jìn] close one's ears: 他 ～ 老师的话。*He closed his ears to anything said by his teachers.*; *He turned a deaf ear to his teachers' words*.

听侧腺系统 [- cè xiàn xì tǒng] acoustico-lateral system

听差 [- chāi] foot man; gofer; gopher; [旧] manservant; office attendant

听差遣 [- - qiǎn] fetch and carry: 办公室里每个人都指望我听他们差遣。*I'm expected to fetch and carry for everyone in the office*.

听齿 [- chǐ] (内耳) dens auditus; dens acustici

听从 [- cóng] obey; heed; comply with: ～ 劝告 *accept sb.'s advice*; ～ 吩咐 *be at sb.'s beck and call*; *do sb.'s bidding*

听从指挥 [- - zhǐ huī] submit oneself to someone's direction [command]

听到 [- dào] listen in; meet the ear; hear; notice: ～ 风声 *get wind of*

听道 [- -] acoustic duct; auditory meatus; auditory canal

听得出神 [- de chū shén] listen with an open mouth; be completely absorbed

听地器 [- dì qì] geophone

听点 [- diǎn] auditory point

听懂 [- dǒng] understand; take

听读不能 [- dú bù néng] aphemesthesia

听度 [- dù] audibility ◇ ～ 表 audibility meter; ～ 计 audiometer; audiomonitor; ～ 器 audiometer

听而不闻 [- ér bù wén] listen but not hear; hear but not understand; hear but pay no attention; turn a deaf ear to: 他对别人对他的批评总是～。*He always turns a deaf ear to other people's criticism*.

听反射 [- fǎn shè] acoustic reflex

听风就是雨 [- fēng jiù shì yǔ] speak or act on hearsay; chime in with others

听感试验 [- gǎn shì yàn] hearing test

听宫 [- gōng] 〈穴位〉 Tinggong (SI 19)

听骨 [- gǔ] otosteon; ear bones; auditory ossicle

听棍 [- gùn] 〈生〉 auditory club

听候 [- hòu] wait for; pending: ～ 处理 *pending further instructions*; ～ 裁判 *waiting for a judgement*; ～ 分配 *wait for one's assignment*; ～ 佳音 *waiting for good news*

听候吩咐 [- - fēn fù] be at someone's service: 我随时听候您的吩咐。*I'm always at your service*.

听壶 [- hú] lagena

听话 [- huà] heed what an elder or superior says; be obedient; behave; tractable; biddable

听话儿 [- -r] wait for a reply

听话听声,锣鼓听音 [- - tīng shēng luó gǔ tīng yīn] When you listen to someone's talk, you must judge by his tone.; When you listen to drums and gongs, you must catch the rhythm.; The words are the criterion of the man.; The words are the mirror of one's mind.

听话听音 [- - yīn] listen for the meaning behind sb.'s words; When you listen, listen to the speaker's tone of voice.

听话线 [- - xiàn] listening-in line

听幻觉 [- huàn jué] acousma; acoasma; pseudacusis

听会 [- huì] 〈中医〉 T'inghui

听基板 [- jī bǎn] auditory placode

听嵴 [- jí] 〈生〉 auditory crest

听见 [- jiàn] hear: 我 ～ 他们在唱歌。*I heard them singing*. 你 ～ 他走出去吗? *Did you hear him go out*? 她说些什么你 ～ 了吗? *Did you catch what she said*?

听见风就是雨 [- - fēng jiù shì yǔ] Whenever one hears the wind, he thinks it is raining.; catch at shadows

听讲 [- jiǎng] listen to a talk; attend a lecture: 一面 ～, 一面记笔记 *take notes while listening to a lecture*

听结节 [- jié jié] 〈医〉 auditory tubercle

听解不能 [- jiě bù néng] anacroasia

听觉 [- jué] auditory sense; sense of hearing; audition; hearing: ～ 灵敏 *sharp hearing*; 他的 ～ 已受到一定程度的损害。*His hearing is somewhat impaired*. ◇ ～ 辨别 auditory discrimination; ～ 不良 dysecoia; dysacousia; ～ 迟钝 baryacusia; amblykusis; baryecoia; bradyacusia; bradyecoia; amblyacousia; ～ 刺激 acoustic stimuli; ～ 地点说 place theory of hearing; ～ 倒错 paracusis; ～ 定位 auditory localization; ～ 法 aural method; ～ 范围 audibility range; ～ 共鸣说 resonance theory; ～ 过敏 hyperakusis; hyperacousia; ～ 减退 hypacusia; hypacusis; hypacusic; hypacousic; ～ 接收 aural reception; ～ 绝对阈限 auditory absolute threshold; ～ 立体感 auditory perspective; ～ 零点 aural null; ～ 敏度 auditory acuity; ～ 模拟 auditory simulation; ～ 区域 auditory sensation area; ～ 缺失 anakusis; total deafness; anacusia; anaudia; ～ 锐度 hearing acuity; ～ 锐敏 oxyacoa; oxyakoia; oxyacoia; ～ 闪烁 auditory flicker; ～ 失语症 auditory aphasia; ～ 适应 auditory adaptation; ～ 谐波 aural harmonic; ～ 谐音 aural harmonic; ～ 修复术 auditory prosthesis; ～ 学 audiology; ～ 训练 ear-training; ～ 意象 auditory image; ～ 障碍 dysacousis; auditory handicap; ～ 指示 audible presentation; ～ 住留 persistence of hearing

听课 [- kè] ①(听人讲课) attend a lecture; sit in on a class; listen to the teacher in class: 用心 ～ *listen to the teacher in class attentively* ②(了解课堂教学) visit a class; visit a classroom: 校长经常事先不通知地去 ～, 使得学生、教师都不敢怠慢。*The principal keeps students and teachers on their toes with unannounced visits to the classroom*.

听叩(合)诊 [- kòu zhěn] ausculto-percussion

听力 [- lì] hearing; aural comprehension (in language teaching): 训练 ～ *practice listening*; 这些学生的 ～ 提高了。*The students have improved their listening*. 他经过针刺恢复了 ～。*He regained his listening after receiving acupuncture treatment*. ◇ ～ 保护 hearing protection; ～ 测定法 audiometry; ～ 测验 a listening comprehension test; ～ 范围 earshot; ～ 防护 listening protection; ～ 计 sonometer; acumeter; audibility meter; ～ 损失 hearing loss; ～ 图 audiogram; audiograph; ～ 掩蔽图 masking audiogram; ～ 阈级 hearing threshold level; ～ 障碍 dysaudia

听力学 [- - xué] audiology ◇ ～ 家 audiologist

听灵 [- líng] 〈穴位〉 Tingling

听毛 [- máo] 〈生〉 auditory hairlet

听敏 [- mǐn] 〈穴位〉 Tingmin

听敏度 [- - dù] auditory acuity; acuity of hearing

听命 [- mìng] take orders from; be at sb.'s command

听命于人 [- - yú rén] be at sb.'s service; be at sb.'s beck and call; dance to [after] one's pipe [whistle]: 为什么我该听命于你? *Why should I dance to your pipe*?

听囊 [- náng] otic capsule; otidium

听腻了 [- nì le] bored with listening to

听泡 [- pào] otic capsule

听凭 [- píng] allow; let: ～ 别人摆布 *be at the mercy of others*

听凭处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] put (oneself) into sb.'s hands

听其言,观其行 [- qí yán guān qí xíng] listen to what one says and look at [watch] what one does; judge people by their deeds, not just by their words; listen to a person's words and watch his deeds

听其自便 [- - zì biàn] consult one's pleasure; leave sth. to sb.'s convenience; let sb. act according to his convenience: 对这样的事情,我们就 ～ 吧。*We have to consult his convenience in a matter of this kind*.

听其自流 [- - - liú] let things drift along; let people act freely without leadership; let it have its swing

听其自然 [- - - rán] leave the matter as it is; chance the consequence; concede to the nature of things; laissez-faire; leave (things) to chance; leave matters to develop themselves; let it go at that; Let nature take its own course.; let things go hang; let things rip; let things slide; let things [matters] take their (own) course; Let things take their natural course.; let the world wag (as it will); take the world as it is [as one finds it]

听起来 [- qi lai] sound; ring: 他的建议 ～ 还不错。*His proposal sounds good*. 她的话 ～ 是真诚的。*Her words rang true*.

听墙根 [- qiáng gēn] (窃听) eavesdrop

听取 [- qǔ] listen to: ～ 汇报 *hear reports*; *debrief*; ～ 双方当事人的律师陈述 *hear counsels on both sides*; ～ 证词 *hear witnesses*; ～ 意见 *listen to opinions*; *bring about hearings on a question*

听人摆布 [- rén bǎi bu] allow oneself to be ordered about by others; be led by the nose by others; be placing oneself unreservedly in someone's power; submit to the manipulations of sb.; under the dictate of others

听人穿鼻 [- - chuān bí] disposed of by others like an animal; be at the mercy of others

听人支配 [- - zhī pèi] resign oneself to another's control

听任 [- rèn] allow; let; leave free: 不能 ～ 错误思想自由泛滥。*No erroneous ideas should be allowed to spread unchecked*.

听任摆布 [- - bǎi bu] be at sb.'s disposal; leave free; let alone; submit to any arrangement others have made for oneself; wax in sb.'s hands: 在旧社会,妇女要 ～。*In the old days, women were at others' disposal*.

听任宰割 [- - zǎi gē] place oneself at the mercy of ...

听任自便 [- - zì biàn] consult [act according to] one's own convenience: 他不想说话时,我们就 ～ 吧。*When he doesn't feel like talking, we just let him be*.

听软骨囊 [- ruǎn gǔ náng] otic capsule

听上皮 [- shàng pí] 〈生〉 acoustic epithelium

听神经 [- shén jīng] acoustic nerve; auditory nerve ◇ ～ 节 acoustic ganglion; ～ 瘤 acoustic neurinoma; ～ 皮质 auditory cortex

听审 [- shěn] oyer

听审并判决 [- - bìng pàn jué] oyer and terminer

听石 [- shí] 〈动〉 otolith

听事 [- shì] [书] ①(听政) (of a monarch or regent) hold court; administer affairs of state ②(大厅) (of a government office)

听水音器 [- shuǐ yīn qì] aquaphone

听说 [- shuō] be told; hear of: 我 ～ 他过去结过婚。*I have heard that he has been married before*. 这只不过是 ～ 而已。*This is only hearsay*.; *It's nothing but hearsay*.

听说法 [- - fǎ] the audiolingual method; the auraloral method

听讼 [- sòng; tìng sòng] [书] try a case

听天安命 [- tiān ān mìng] accept the situation

听天由命 [- - yóu mìng] resign oneself to one's fate; abide one's destiny; be at the mercy of nature; be left to God's mercy; be resigned to one's fate; bow to fate; fatalistic; leave things to chance; let fate have its way; let fate take its course; meet one's fate with resignation; obey the will of Heaven; put the matter into the hands of Fate; resign oneself to Heaven's will; submit to Providence; submit to the will of God; submit to the will of Heaven; trust to luck; wait for one's fate: 播下种子后,让它 ～ 长吧。*Once you've sown, you just have to trust to luck*.

听筒 [- tǒng] ①(受话器) telephone receiver; receiver ②(耳机) headphone; earphone ③〈医〉(听诊器) stethoscope ◇ ～ 塞子 phone plug; telephone plug

听闻 [- wén] [书] ①(听的活动) hear: 骇人 ～ *appalling*; *shocking* ②(所听到的内容) what one hears

听窝 [- wō] auditory pit

听息 [- xī] sensing one's own breathing — a method to become still mentally in *qigong* dirigation
听戏 [- xì] go to the opera
听象型 [- xiàng xíng] 〈心理〉 audile
听小骨 [- xiǎo gǔ] phonophore◇ ～ 切除术 ossiculectomy
听写 [- xiě] dictation: 教师让学生 ～。*The teacher gave the pupils dictation.*
听信 [- xìn] ①(等候消息) wait for information ②(听到而相信) believe; believe what one hears: 他凭着不可靠的消息就 ～ 了这件事。*He believed it on unreasonable information.*
听信谗言 [- - chán yán] lend a ready ear to slanders; hear and believe slanders
听信谣言 [- - yáo yán] listen to and believe rumors [groundless allegations]
听型学习者 [- xíng xué xí zhě] auditive
听性聋 [- xìng lóng] kophemia
听性失语 [- - shī yǔ] logokophosis
听弦 [- xián] 〈生〉 auditory strings
听穴 [- xué] 〈穴位〉 Tingxue
听野计[视野计] [- yě jì] perimeter
听音辨光器 [- yīn biàn guāng qì] optophone
听音不适 [- - bú shì] dysecoia; dysacousia
听音不能 [- - bù néng] asonia
听音打字 [- - dǎ zì] audiotyping ◇ ～ 员 audiotypist
听音机 [- - jī] receiver; radio detectagraph
听音评价 [- - píng jià] sound evaluation
听音器 [- - qì] audiphone; sound locator
听音痛 [- - tòng] odynacusis
听阈 [- yù] 〈物〉 threshold of audibility; threshold of detectability; auditory threshold; threshold of hearing
听阈图 [- - tú] threshold audiogram
听源性发作 [- yuán xìng fā zuò] audiogenic seizure
听召唤出动 [- zhāo huàn chū dòng] takeoff on call
听诊(法) [- zhěn] auscultation: ～ 把脉 *feel sb.'s pulse and listen to it* ◇ ～ 录音机 phonostethograph
听诊器 [- - qì] stethophone; stethoscope; echometer; echoscope ◇ ～ 检查 stethoscopy
听诊式耳机 [- - shì ěr jī] stethoscope earphone
听诊音过强 [- - yīn guò qiáng] hyperechema
听政 [- zhèng] (of a monarch or regent) hold court; administer affairs of state
听知觉 [- zhī jué] auditory perception
听之任之 [- - rèn zhī] allow someone to continue ...; allow sth. to go unchecked; let matters drift; let one have (entirely) one's own way; let things go hang; take a laissez-faire attitude: 对于损害群众利益的事情，我们不能 ～。*We cannot shut our eyes to things that harm the interests of the masses.*
听之任之式管理 [- - - - shì guǎn lǐ] loose-supervision
听中枢 [- zhōng shū] auditory center
听众 [- zhòng] audience; listeners: 广播 ～ *radio listeners*; 音乐会 ～ *audience at a concert*; ～ 稀少 *a thin audience*; 一个广播员可能拥有数百万名 ～。*A radio announcer may have an audience of millions.* 他的演讲一点也引不起 ～ 的兴趣。*His speech fell flat on the audience.*
听装 [- zhuāng] tinned; canned: ～ 奶粉 *tinned milk powder*
听子 [- zi] [方] tin; can

烃(烃) [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] 名 〈化〉(碳氢化合物) hydrocarbon: 长链 ～ *long chain hydrocarbon*; 芳(族) ～ *aromatic hydrocarbon*
烃胺 [- àn] hydroxylamine
烃掺合值 [- chān hé zhí] hydrocarbon blending value
烃重整 [- chóng zhěng] hydrocarbon reforming
烃基 [- jī] hydrocarbon radical ◇ ～ 醇 hydrocarbon alcohol; ～ 化(作用) hydrocarbylation; ～ 金属化合物 alkide; ～ 硫亚胺 sulfilimine; ～ 硼 borine; ～ 铅 plumbane; ～ 亚碲酸 tellurinic acid
烃-甲醛树脂 [- jiǎ quán shù zhī] hydrocarbon-formalde-hyde resin
烃聚合油 [- jù hé yóu] hydrocarbon polymer oil
烃-空气燃料电池 [- kōng qì rán liào diàn chí] hydrocarbon-air fuel cell
烃蜡 [- là] chloroflo; advawax
烃类抽提 [- lèi chōu tí] hydrocarbon extraction
烃类胶结材 [- - jiāo jié cái] hydrocarbon cement
烃类溶剂 [- - róng jì] varsol
烃类树脂 [- - shù zhī] hydrocarbon resins
烃类稳定处理 [- - wěn dìng chǔ lǐ] hydrocarbon stabilization
烃类中的氢含量 [- - zhōng de qīng hán liàng] hydrogen content of hydrocarbon
烃类贮集空间 [- - zhù jí kōng jiān] hydrocarbon pore volume
烃类转化 [- - zhuǎn huà] hydrocarbon conversion
烃利用微生物 [- lì yòng wēi shēng wù] hydrocarbon-utilizing microorganism
烃利用细菌 [- - - xì jūn] hydrocarbon-utlizing bacteria
烃裂化器 [- liè huà qì] hydrocarbon cracker
烃裂解 [- - jiě] hydrocarbon pyrolysis
烃气 [- qì] hydrocarbon gas
烃氧基 [- yǎng jī] oxyl ◇ ～ 金属 alcoxide
烃油 [- yóu] masrolar D; naphtholite; spraytex; chemkleen; euphytan extra; bukomkleen; velocit
烃族组分分析 [- zú zǔ fèn fēn xī] hydrocarbon type constituent analysis

汀 [ㄊㄧㄥ] [tīng] 名 [书] (水边平地) spit of land; a sand bar; a shallow islet in a stream
汀线 [- xiàn] line track
汀洲 [- zhōu] sand shoal; low, level land along a river

tíng ㄊㄧㄥˊ

聆 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 名 [书] (耳病出脓) otitis media suppurative
聆耳 [- ěr] 〈医〉 otitis media suppurativa

莛 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 名 (草本植物的茎) the stem of a herb, etc.: 麦 ～ 儿 *stalks of wheat*
莛子藨碱 [- zi biāo jiǎn] triosteine

葶 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] (构词成分)见下。
葶苈 [- lì] Roripa montana
葶苈子 [- - zǐ] (中药名) lepidium seed

霆 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 名 (暴雷；霹雳) thunderbolt: 雷 ～ *thunderclap*; *thunderbolt*

蜓 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] (构词成分)见"蜻蜓" [qīng tíng]

蜻 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 名 (古无脊椎动物，纺锤虫) fusulinids

廷 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] Ⅰ名 (朝廷) the court of a feudal ruler; the seat of a royal government: 宫 ～ *royal or imperial court*; 清 ～ *the Qing government* Ⅱ 形 [书] (公正的) fair-minded
廷德尔 [- dé ěr] Tyndall ◇ ～ (悬体测定)法 tyndallimetry; ～ (悬体测定)计 tyndallimeter; ～ 亮锥 〈光〉 Tyndall cone; ～(氏)灭菌法 tyndallization; fractional sterilization; ～ 效应 〈光〉 Tyndall effect; ～ 臭氧器 〈化〉 Tyndall ozonizer
廷坎尼布 [- kǎn ní bù] 〈刷〉 tinkanni
廷洛海盆(地) [- luò hǎi pén] Tinro Basin

筵 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 名 (络丝的用具) spindle

停 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] Ⅰ动 ①(停止) stop; halt; cease; pause: ～ 炸 *halt the bombing*; ～ 下细想 *pause and ponder*; ～ 止吵架 *cease from quarrelling*; *stop quarrelling*; 他不 ～ 地写着。*He kept on writing.* 我的表 ～ 了。*My watch has stopped.* ②(停留) stay; remain; stop off [over]: 船在锚地 ～ 了一个月。*The ship remained in anchorage for a month.* 我在去纽约的途中在东京～ 了两天。*On my way to New York, I stopped over in Tokyo for two days.* 这列火车在沈阳要 ～ 多久? *How long does this train stop at Shenyang?* ③(停放；停泊) park; place; anchor; berth: 车 ～ 在大门口。*The car parked at the gateway.* 船 ～ 在何处? *Where did the ship berth?* Ⅱ 量 [口] (总数分成几份，其中的一份) part; portion; out of ten: 十 ～ 儿人家去了九 ～ 儿。*Nine out of ten families are gone.* Ⅲ 形 (停当) ready; settled; well-arranged
停摆 [- bǎi] (of a pendulum) come to a standstill; stop: 钟 ～ 了。*The clock's stopped.*
停办 [- bàn] suspend; close down; discontinue; scrap: 那所学校因经费不足而暂时 ～。*The school suspended for lack of finances.*
停笔凝思 [- bǐ níng sī] stop writing to think
停闭 [- bì] close ◇ ～ 信号 stopping signal
停变期 [- biàn qī] stillstand
停表 [- biǎo] stopwatch; chronograph
停播 [- bō] break; close down ◇ ～ 信号 〈信〉 off-the-air signal
停播寂静时 [- - jì jìng shí] dead air
停泊 [- bó] anchor; berth; call; mooring◇ ～ 处 dock; whart; berth; anchorage; slip; ～ 费 berthage; groundage; ～ 港 port of call; ～ 区 anchorage; berth; ～ 权 shore rights; ～ 日 layday; ～ 设施 quay; ～ 提示 berthing note; ～ 退费 laid up returns
停泊场用船 [- - chǎng yòng chuán] roadster
停泊地 [- - dì] anchorage; berth ◇ ～ 海图 〈图〉 anchorage chart
停泊束帆带 [- - shù fān dài] harbor gasket
停埠船运费率 [- bù chuán yùn fèi lǜ] berth cargo rate
停步不前 [- - bù qián] come to a halt; cease to advance
停产 [- chǎn] stop production: ～ 整业 *suspend operation in order to consolidate* ◇ ～ 期 idling period
停潮 [- cháo] ebb slack; 〈海〉 stand; tidal stand
停车 [- chē] ①(车辆停留或停止行驶) stop; pull up: 下一站 ～ 10 分钟。*At the next station we'll have a ten-minute stop.* ②(停放车辆) park: 此处不准 ～! *No Parking!* ③(机器停止转动) stall; stop working; engine cutout; motor stoppage; power-off ◇ ～ 保养 shut-down maintenance; ～ 标志 parking sign; ～ 布置 parking allocation; ～ 场 parking lot; ground parking; parking; car park; parking area; ～ 阀 enginc stop valve; ～ 规则 parking ordinance; ～ 降落 flameout;(多层) ～ 库[场] carport; ～ 牌 stop board; ～ 判据 stopping criteria; ～ 平台 〈采矿〉 landing; ～ 时间 run-out time; cut-off interval; (短时) ～ 收费计 waiting meter; ～ 位置 on-position; ～ 信号灯 dimmer; ～ 装卸台 〈采矿〉 landing; ～ 装置 lugs
停吹气压 [- chuī qì yā] blow-off pressure
停当 [- dang] ready; settled: 一切准备 ～。*Everything's ready.*; *All set.*
停电 [- diàn] power cut; power failure; service interruption
停订 [- dìng] (停止订阅) discontinue
停堆 [- duī] 〈核〉 shut-down amplifier; trip amplifier ◇ ～ 余热 afterheat
停堆后流量 [- - hòu liú liàng] shutdown flow
停顿 [- dùn] ①(事情中止或暂停) stop; halt; pause; be at a standstill; time-cut; stagnate; paralysis; dwell: 他的指导原则是永不 ～ 地学习。*His guiding principle has been never to stop learning.* ②(说话时语音上的间歇) pause (in speaking): 读到这里要 ～ 一下。*When you've read up to here, you pause.*
停顿不前 [- - bù qián] at a dead end
停放 [- fàng] park; place ◇ ～ 场所 standage; ～ 收缩 maturation
停飞 [- fēi] grounding of aircraft
停风 [- fēng] blowing-out
停服 [- fú] withdrawal
停付利息 [- fù lì xī] stoppage of interest
停格 [- gé] freeze-frame
停工 [- gōng] stop work; shut down; time out; laying-off; off-stream ◇ ～ 待料 work being held up for lack of material; hold up work for lack of material; ～ 检查 shutdown inspection; ～ 减产 suspending operation or slashing production; ～ 期间 downtime; ～ 时间 〈工管〉 downtime; knock-off; ～ 时间成本 idle time cost; ～ 事故 lost-time accident; ～ 停产 stop work and production; Production came to a standstill (in factories).
停航 [- háng] suspend air or shipping service
停火 [- huǒ] cease fire ◇ ～ 协定 cease-fire agreement
停机 [- jī] 〈自〉 halt; closing down; machine halt; stop calculation ◇ ～ 按钮 stop button; ～ 地址 stopper; ～ 钩 〈航空〉 arrester hook; ～ 滑动长度 sliding length after stop; ～ 角 ground angle; ～ 拦截网 〈航空〉 safety barrier; ～ 判据 stopping criteria; ～ 区 〈土〉 parking apron; ～ 时间 downtime; ～ 时间控制 rest time control; ～ 系留装置 mooring mast; ～ 纹栓 detent pin; ～ 问题 halting problem; ～ 橡皮 〈刷〉 cut-off rubbers; cutting buffer; cutting strip; ～ 信号 stopping signal; shut-off signal; silence signal; ～ 指令 stop instruction; halt instruction; ～ 重量 〈航空〉 ramp weight; ～ 状态 stopped state; stopped status; ～ 总计 down total
停机坪 [- - píng] parking apron; hardstand; tarmac; tar-macadam ◇ ～ 标志 apron marking
停给 [- jǐ] 〈机〉 cutoff
停建 [- jiàn] suspend the project
停建缓建项目 [- - huǎn jiàn xiàng mù] suspended or canceled projects
停桨 [- jiǎng] dead stick
停进飞翔 [- jìn fēi xiáng] hovering
停经 [- jīng] menelipsis; menolipsis; amenorrhea ◇ ～ 斑 menocelis; ～ 片 〈纺〉 dropper

停酒止乐 [- jiǔ zhǐ yuè] stop the wine and the music
停刊 [- kān] stop publication
停靠 [- kào] calling; stop; berth: 6 艘万吨货轮可以同时在这个码头 ～。*Six 10000—ton freighters can berth at this dock*. 下一个 ～ 站离这里很远。*The next stop is much further on*. ◇ ～ 表 parking meter; ～ 港 port of call; ～ 激光 docking laser; ～ 站 stop station
停课 [- kè] suspend classes: 那天学校 ～ 了。*Classes were suspended that day*.
停犁搁耙 [- lí gē bà] put away the ploughs and harrows after harvest seasons
停猎月 [- liè yuè] fence month
停灵 [- líng] keep a coffin in a temporary shelter before burial
停留 [- liú] stay for a time; stop; remain: 在北京 ～ 一周 *stay in Beijing for a week*; 在南京作短暂 ～ *have a brief stopover in Nanjing*; 由于发大水，许多开车旅游的人被迫 ～ 在那个镇上了。*Many motorists were forced to stop over in that town because of floods*. 人类对自然界的认识在不断发展，永远不会 ～ 在一个水平上。*Man's understanding of nature is developing all the time, it never remains at the same level*. ◇ ～ 车 standing car; ～ 剂量 stay dose; ～ 时间 〈环保〉 retention period; 〈核〉 residence time; ～ 条款 touch-and-stay clause
停流 [- -] arrhea
停炉 [- lú] 〈冶〉 blowing out; blowout the furnace; furnace shut down ◇ ～ 期 shutdown period
停煤燃烧 [- méi rán shāo] 〈工〉 dead bank
停排活字 [- pái huó zì] 〈刷〉 dead letters
停启程序 [- qǐ chéng xù] terminator; initiator
停汽阀 [- qì fá] 〈机〉 cutoff valve; steam stop valve
停球 [- qiú] stopping the ball
停燃 [- rán] brennschluss
停乳链球菌 [- rǔ liàn qiú jūn] streptococcus dysgalactiae
停闪频率 [- shǎn pín lǜ] 〈光〉 flicker-fusion frequency
停闪现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] fusion
停射装置 [- shè zhuāng zhì] fire interrupter
停尸板 [- shī bǎn] [苏格兰] dead deal
停尸室 [- - shì] necrodochium; morgue; mortuary
停时 [- shí] stopping time
停食 [- -] indigestion; gastric disorder
停驶车辆 [- shǐ chē liàng] stopped vehicle
停水 [- shuǐ] cut off [suspension of] the water supply; cut off the water: 明天上午 8 点至下午 3 点 ～。*There will be no water tomorrow from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m.*
停妥 [- tuǒ] be well arranged; be in order; well-settled
停息 [- xī] stop; cease: 暴风雨 ～ 了。*The storm has subsided*.
停息迹 [- - jì] resting mark; resting trace; *Cubichnia*
停下 [- xià] shut down; shutting down; stop: 他 ～ 来跟我讲话。*He stopped to talk with me*.
停显浴 [- xiǎn yù] stop bath
停歇 [- xiē] ①（歇业）close down; stop doing business ②（停止）stop; cease ③（停下来休息）stop for a rest; rest: 部队在树林里 ～。*The troops rested in the woods*. ◇ ～ 时间 down time; dead time
停泻回升 [- xiè huí shēng] bottom out
停薪留职 [- xīn liú zhí] stop payment of sb.'s salary but allow him to retain office; retain the job but suspend the salary after obtaining an indefinite leave of absence from one's work unit
停辛伫苦 [- - zhù kǔ] have experienced all hardships
停蓄湖 [- xù hú] standing lake
停学 [- xué] stop going to school; drop out of school; suspend sb. from school: 勒令学生 ～ *suspend a pupil from school*; 他因品行不端而被 ～。*He was suspended from school for bad conduct*.
停压时间 [- yā shí jiān] dwell
停鸦片痛 [- - piàn tòng] meconalgia
停业 [- yè] stop doing business; termination of business; wind up business; suspense of business; close down: 修理内部，～ 5 天。*Closed for five days for repairs*. 火灾造成的损失太严重，这个商店不得不 ～。*The fire was so damaging that the store had to close its doors*. ◇ ～ 清理 go into liquidation; ～ 清理拍卖 liquidation sale; ～ 甩卖 closing sale; ～ 损失 stop-loss; ～ 整顿 suspend business to bring up to standard
停饮胁痛 [- yǐn xié tòng] 〈中医〉 hypochondriac pain due to fluid retention
停饮心悸 [- - xīn jì] 〈中医〉 palpitation due to fluid retention
停饮眩晕 [- - xuàn yùn] 〈中医〉 dizziness due to fluid retention
停印装置 [- yìn zhuāng zhì] 〈电〉 stunt box
停用的机器 [- yòng de jī qì] inactive machine
停用卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] 〈计〉 dead card
停用文件 [- - wén jiàn] dead file
停语句 [- yǔ jù] stop statement
停育型 [- yù xíng] sistens (*pl*. sistentes)（蚜虫）
停云落月 [- yún luò yuè] thinking of absent friends or relatives
停匀 [- -] [书] (of the human figure) well proportioned; regular; balanced
停运 [- yùn] off-stream; off-the-line
停战 [- zhàn] armistice; truce; cessation of hostilities; sheathe the sword; put up the sword: 他的调停非常有效，双方立刻 ～。*The effect of his mediation was so great that both parties sheathed the sword at once*. ◇ ～ 谈判 armistice talks [negotiations]; ～ 协定 armistice; truce agreement
停战纪念日 [- - jì niàn rì] armistice day; Remembrance Day
停站次数 [- - cì shù] 〈交〉 stops
停帧 [- zhèng] freeze frame; stop frame
停职 [- zhí] suspension; suspend sb. from his duties
停职反省 [- - fǎn xǐng] be temporarily relieved of one's post for self-examination
停职检查 [- - jiǎn chá] stop work and make a (public) self-criticism; be suspended from work while the case is being investigated
停职停薪 [- - tíng xīn] suspend sb. from duties and stop his salary
停止 [- zhǐ] cease; suspend; call off; halt; stop; setback; shutoff; arrest; discontinuous; dwelling; interruption; quit; rest; stoppage; throwout of action: ～ 供水 *cut off the water supply*; *cut off the water*; ～ 工作 *stop working*; ～ 诉讼 *discontinuance of action*; ～ 营业 *business suspended*; ～ 罢工 *call off a strike*; 我走近时他们 ～ 了谈话。*They stopped talking at my approach*. 他们必须 ～ 一切挑衅。*They must immediately cease all their provocations*. ◇ ～ 按钮 stop button; ～ 操作指令 no-operation instruction; ～ 代码 stop code; ～ 点 halt; ～ 电路 halt circuit; shut down circuit; ～ 订购 stop order; ～ 发育 stasi-(stasimorphy 发育停顿性畸形); ～ 分泌乳汁 ablactation; ～ 鸡窝 broody coop; ～ 供电 cut-off of supply; ～ 规则 〈统〉 stopping rule; ～ 符号 stop element; ～ 号码 halt number; ～ 令 cease and desist order; ～ 码 stop code; ～ 脉冲 stop pulse; ～ 排卵药 anovulant; ～ 器 hold back; ～ 射击 lift fire; ～ 设备 arrestment; ～ 使用的导弹 discontinued missile; ～ 收货 close for cargo; ～ 锁 lock stop; ～ 投资 disinvestment; ～ 位 stop bit; ～ 位置 stop position; ～ 信号 stopping signal; danger signal; break alarm; stop signal; ～ 旋转 despin; ～ 振荡 failure of oscillations; ～ 柱塞 stop plunger; ～ 转动 stall; ～ 装置 arresting stop; ～ 状态 halted state; ～ 走纸 〈自〉 space suppression; ～ 作出裁决 stay one's ruling on
停止不动 [- - bú dòng] slack
停止支付支票 [- - zhī fù zhī piào] stop payment on a check; stopping payment of a check
停滞 [- zhì] stagnate; bog down; be at a standstill; stagnation; stasis; staling ◇ ～ 冰川 〈水文〉 stagnant glacier; ～ 阶段 lag phase; ～ 空气 dacker; ～ 膨胀(简称"滞胀") 〈经济〉 stagflation; ～ 期 deadtime; ～ 时间 dead time; ～ 时期 plateau; ～ 型 stationary form; ～(性)皮炎 〈医〉 stasis dermatitis
停滞不前 [- - bù qián] remain stagnant; be at a standstill; bog down; mark time; stagnate; stand still: 他们的国家经济 ～。*Their national economy is stagnant*.
停住 [- zhù] stop; halt; freeze; catch; give over; anchor
停注冷结 [- - lěng jié] teeming arrest
停驻 [- -] park
停转 [- zhuàn] 〈工〉 stall; stalling ◇ ～ 转矩 〈电〉 stalling torque; standstill torque
停租条款 [- zū tiáo kuǎn] off-hire clause

亭 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] I 名 ①（亭子）pavilion; arbour; kiosk: 八角 ～ *octagonal pavilion*; 凉 ～ *wayside pavilion*; *kiosk* ②（像亭子的小房子）a house resembling a pavilion: 书 ～ *bookstall*; 电话 ～ *telephone booth* II 形 [书]（适中；均匀）well-balanced; well-proportioned; even: ～ 匀 *well-balanced*
亭可马里树 [- kě mǎ lǐ shù] trincomali wood; trincomalee wood
亭台楼阁 [- tái lóu gé] pavilions, terraces and open halls; airy pavilions and pagodas; pavilions, terraces and towers
亭亭 [- tíng] [书] ①（形容高耸）erect ②（形容人或花木美好）gracefully slim
亭亭如盖 [- - rú gài] standing straight and topped with leaves
亭亭耸立 [- - sǒng lì] standing alone (as a mountain peak)
亭亭玉立 [- - yù lì] stand gracefully erect; slim and graceful; tall and straight
亭午 [- wǔ] [书] midday; noon
亭匀 [- yún] [书] ①（形体均匀）(of the human figure) well proportioned; wellbalanced ②（节奏均匀）(of the rhythm of a melody) regular; balanced
亭子 [- zi] pavilion; kiosk
亭子间 [- - jiān] [方] a small, dark back room over a kitchen; garret

庭 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] I 名 ①（厅堂）hall: 大 ～ 广众 *a big crowd in an open space* [*a great hall*] ②（正房前的院子）courtyard; front yard ③（指法庭）law court: 出 ～ *appear in court*; 开 ～ *open court session*; ～ 审 *try* [*hear*] *a case in court*; *trial of a case in court* II 形 [书]（直）straight
庭昌蒲 [- chāng pú] blue-eyed grass
庭除 [- chú] [书] courtyard
庭阶石础 [- jiē shí chǔ] the steps and the stone structures
庭柳阶花 [- liǔ jiē huā] willows in the courtyard and the flowers alongside the terrace steps
庭审日 [- shěn rì] courtday
庭外和解 [- wài hé jiě] settle out of court
庭园 [- yuán] garden; grounds; yard; pleasance ◇ ～ 丽金龟 garden chafer; ～ 设计家 landscape gardener; ～ 蓑蛾 garden bagworm; ～ 网螟 garden webworm; ～ 蜈蚣 garden centipede
庭院 [- yuàn] courtyard; patio; fold ◇ ～ 护理用品 yard-care products; ～ 混汞法 patio process; ～ 经济 garden [courtyard] economy
庭长 [- zhǎng] the president of a law court; presiding judge; chief judge

渟 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 动 [书]（水停滞）(of water) stagnate

婷 [ㄊㄧㄥˊ] [tíng] 形 [书]（形容人或花木美好）graceful
婷婷 [- tíng] [书] gracefully erect

tǐng ㄊㄧㄥˇ

珽 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] 名 [书]（玉笏）a jade tablet held in two hands by officials when received in audience by the emperor

梃 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] I 名 ① [书]（棍棒）wooden stick; club ②(梃子) frame: 门 ～ *door frame* ③ [方]（花梗）pedicel: 独 ～ 儿 *single pedicel* II 形 [书]（挺直的）straight
另见 tìng。
梃子 [- zi] frame

挺 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] I 动 ①（伸直或凸出）stick out; bulge or protrude; straighten up: ～ 胸 *throw out one's chest*; *square one's shoulders*; ～ 起腰杆 *straighten one's back*; *straighten up*; ～ 着脖子 *straighten one's neck*; ～ 着肚子 *protrude one's belly* ②（勉强支撑）stand; hold out; bear; endure: ～ 得住伤痛 *can bear* [*stand*] *pains*; ～ 过了一场大病 *succeeded in pulling through the illness*; 他受了伤，还硬 ～ 着。*Though wounded, he was still holding out*. II 形 ①（硬而直）stiff; straight; erect; upright: ～ 直的体态 *an erect bearing*; 笔 ～ 的制服 *well-ironed uniform*; 直 ～ ～ 地站着 *stand straight and stiff* ②（特出；杰出）distinguished; standing out: 英 ～ *outstanding*; *distinguished* III 副（很）very; quite; pretty; rather: 工作 ～ 勤奋 *be very diligent in one's work*; 今天 ～ 冷。*It's rather* [*pretty*; *quite*] *cold today*. 这孩子 ～ 聪明。*This child is quite clever*. IV 量（用于机关枪）: 两 ～ 重机枪 *two heavy machine guns*
挺拔 [- bá] ①（直立而高耸）tall and straight ②（坚强有力）forceful
挺拔不群 [- - bù qún] stiff upright and uncommon to all
挺不住 [- bu zhù] cannot stand [bear] it; cannot take it any more

挺穿孔器 [- chuān kǒng qì] lever brace
挺度 [- dù] deflection ◇ ～ 计 deflectometer
挺杆 [- gān] tappet; jib ◇ ～ 扳手 tappet wrench; ～ 传动装置 tappet gear; ～ 导承 tappet guide; ～ 起重机 jib crane; ～ 行程 tappet motion; ～ 余隙 tappet clearance
挺括 [- guā] [方] stiff and smooth
挺过去 [- guo qu] tough it out
挺好 [- hǎo] not half bad: 在1月份，这样的天气就算是 ～ 的了。*The weather isn't half bad, considering it's January.*
挺进 [- jìn] boldly drive on; press onward; push forward: ～ 敌后 *boldly drive into the enemy areas*; 向前 ～ *press onward*
挺进叠置焊道 [- - dié zhì hàn dào] string beading
挺举 [- jǔ] 〈体〉 clean and jerk
挺立 [- lì] stand upright; stand firm: 几棵青松 ～ 在山坡上。*Several pine trees stand erect on the hillside.*
挺立不拔 [- - bù bá] stand upright and rock-firm
挺立如松 [- - rú sōng] stand erect and majestic as green pines
挺起胸膛 [- qǐ xiōng táng] stick [throw] out one's chest
挺器 [- qì] jim crow
挺然不群 [- rán bù qún] be distinguished from fellow men
挺身 [- shēn] straighten one's back
挺身反抗 [- - fǎn kàng] rise in furious resistance
挺身而出 [- - ér chū] step forward bravely [boldly]; bell the cat; bolster oneself up; come forward courageously; come out boldly; stand up and volunteer to help; throw oneself forward; thrust oneself forward to face a challenge: 他～，在大庭广众面前，慷慨激昂地讲了一通。*He got up in front of the huge crowd and made a moving and fiery speech.*
挺身后滚翻 [- - hòu gǔn fān]〈体〉 fish flop
挺身式跳远 [- - shì tiào yuǎn] 〈体〉 hang style
挺身屹立 [- - yì lì] stand upright
挺身应付 [- - yìng fù] desperate
挺尸 [- shī] [口] lie stiff like a corpse: 你睡得 ～ 似的，什么也没有听到。*You really slept like the dead and did not hear anything.*
挺爽手[快] [- shuǎng shǒu] crisp
挺水植物 [- shuǐ zhí wù] emergent aquatic plant
挺胸突肚 [- xiōng tū dù] stick out one's chest; a high breast and big belly; puff up one's chest; stand straight in a gesture of self-confidence; stretch the chest and expand the belly; with one's chest stuck out
挺秀 [- xiù] tall and graceful: ～ 超群 *be eminent above the masses*
挺枝沙参 [- zhī shā shēn] Adenophora stricta
挺直 [- zhí] straight and upright: ～ 身子 *draw up*; ～ 腰板 *orthograde*

町 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] 名 [书] (田界) raised path between farm fields
另见 dīng。

铤 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] 副 [书] (快走的样子) (run) quickly
另见 dìng。
铤刺 [- cì] stick
铤而走险 [- ér zǒu xiǎn] rush (ahead) into danger; become reckless in desperation, like an animal at bay; make a reckless move; neck or nothing; risk danger when in desperation; rush hastily into danger; take [undertake] a risk: 像这样 ～ 的人是不会有好结果的！*No adventurer of this type ever came to a good end!*

侹 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] [书] I 形 ①(直) straight ②(长) long ③(平的) level II 动 (顶替) replace

颋 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] 形 [书] (正直；直) upright; straight

艇 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] 名 (轻便的船) a light boat: 游 ～ *yacht*; *pleasure boat*; 救生 ～ *lifeboat*; 汽 ～ *steamboat*; 炮 ～ *gunboat*; 登陆 ～ *landing craft*
艇撑杆 [- chēng gān] boat boom
艇底组合构件 [- dǐ zǔ hé gòu jiàn] keel
艇端加固件 [- duān jiā gù jiàn] bow cap
艇固定杆 [- gù dìng gǎn] strongback
艇滑座 [- huá zuò] skate
(潜水艇)艇己重 [- jǐ zhòng] bodily-heavy
艇甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] boat deck
艇架 [- jià] keel block
艇内半露舱 [- nèi bàn lù cāng] trunk cabin
艇内通讯(系统) [- - tōng xùn] intercom
艇手 [- shǒu] launchman
艇首座位 [- - zuò wèi] headsheets
艇索 [- suǒ] boat-lashing
艇体 [- tǐ] hull
艇外空气舱 [- wài kōng qì cāng] sponson
艇尾挂机 [- wěi guà jī] eggbeater
艇泄水孔塞 [- xiè shuǐ kǒng sāi] boat plug
艇长 [- zhǎng] coxswain ◇ ～ 座位 dicky
艇罩 [- zhào] petticoat; bonnet ◇ ～ 纵桁 strongback
艇主不在旗 [- zhǔ bú zài qí] guest flag
艇座 [- zuò] thwart

脡 [ㄊㄧㄥˇ] [tǐng] I 名 [书] (长条的干肉) a long narrow piece of dried meat II 形 (直) straight

tìng ㄊㄧㄥˋ

梃 [ㄊㄧㄥˋ] [tìng] I 动 (杀猪后，在猪腿上割口，用铁棍往里捅) stick II 名 (梃猪时用的铁棍) iron bar
另见 tǐng。

tōng ㄊㄨㄥ

蓪 [ㄊㄨㄥ] [tōng] 名 [书] (药用植物，即通脱木) rice-paper plant

嗵 [ㄊㄨㄥ] [tōng] 象 flop; thump; pit-a-pat: ～ ～ 地往前走 *flop forward*; 她的心 ～ ～ 直跳。*Her heart went pit-a-pat.*; *Her heart was thumping away.*

恫(痌) [ㄊㄨㄥ] [tōng] I 名 [书] (病痛) pain II 动 [书] (呻吟) groan
另见 dòng。

通 [ㄊㄨㄥ] [tōng] I 动 ①(戳开) open up or clear out by poking or jabbing; poke; jab: ～ 炉子 *poke up the fire*; ～ 下水道 *jab the cleaning rod into a sewer pipe* ②(有路达到) lead to; go to: 四～八达 *extend in all directions*; *be linked by rail and road to various parts of the country*; 这条高速公路直 ～ 沈阳。*The expressway goes [leads] straight to Shenyang.* ③(连接；相来往) connect; communicate; transmit: 沟 ～ 情况 *communicate news*; 暗 ～ 款曲 *send secret messages*; 互 ～ 情报 *exchange information*; 互 ～ 有无 *each supplies what the other needs*; *supply each other's needs*; 两个房间是 ～ 着的。*The two rooms are connected [open into each other].* ④(传达；使知道) notify; tell: ～个电话 *phone sb. up*; *give sb. a ring*; *call sb. up*; ～ 名报姓 *tell one's name* ⑤(了解；懂得) understand; know; master: 精 ～ 英语 *have a good command of English*; 无师自 ～ *learn without a teacher*; *self-taught*; 他 ～ 3种语言。*He knows three languages.* II 名 ①(精通某一方面的人) authority; expert: 中国 ～ *an old China hand*; *Sinologue*; 日本 ～ *an expert on Japan*; 万事 ～ *know-all*; *Jack of all trades*; *a master of everything* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 琦 *Tong Qi* III 形 ①(不堵塞的) open; through: 直 ～ 街道 *a through street*; 大便畅 ～ *open bowels*; 电话打～了。*The call has been put through.* 这个主意行得 ～。*This idea will work.* ②(通顺) logical; coherent: 文章写得文理不 ～ 。*The essay is ungrammatical and incoherent.* ③(普通；一般) common; general: ～ 称 *a general term*; 词的 ～ 常读音 *the general pronunciation of a word*; 普 ～ 拍子 *common time* ④(整个；全部) all; whole; entire: ～ 身 *the whole body*; ～ 观全局 *take an overall view of the situation*; ～ 宵达旦 *all night long*; ～ 盘规划 *overall planning* IV 量 (用于文书电报): 一 ～ 文书 *an official document*; 一 ～ 电报 *a telegram*
另见 tòng。
通报 [- bào] ①(书面通知) circulate a notice: ～批评 *circulate a notice of criticism* ②(文件) circular: 你看到政府关于解决物价问题的 ～了吗？*Did you see that circular from the government about their attack on prices?* ③(刊物) bulletin; journal ④(通知) brief; give information with; notification for general information; share information with: 随时向盟友 ～ 情况 *keep the allies closely informed of sth.* ◇ ～ 呼叫 report call; ～ 挂号时间 booking time; ～ 舰 advice-boat; aviso; ～ 人 notifier; ～ 时间间隔〈电〉 reporting time interval; ～ 速率 telegraph speed; telegraph transmission speed
通鼻窍 [- bí qiào] ① clearing the nasal passage; bring about a clearance of nasal passage ② relieving stuffy nose
通便 [- biàn] relaxing the bowels; free movement of the bowels ◇ ～ 剂 laxative; cathartic; ～ 药 chathartic
通病 [- bìng] common failing
通材教育 [- cái jiào yù] liberal education ◇ ～ 机构 liberal educational institution
通才 [- -] an all-round person; a versatile person
通仓浇筑 [- cāng jiāo zhù] pour monolithically
通草 [- cǎo] Tetrapanax papyriferus; ricepaper pith
通常 [- cháng] general; usual; normal: ～ 情况下 *in normal conditions*; 我 ～ 6点钟起床。*I generally [usually] get up at six o'clock.* ◇ ～ 工作时间 ordinary working hours; ～ 条件 usual conditions
通常性租约 [- - xìng zū yuē] usual covenant
通畅 [- chàng] ①(运行无阻) unobstructed; clear; free; open: 大便 ～ *free movement of the bowels*; 道路 ～。*The road is clear.* ②(流畅) easy and smooth: 他文笔 ～。*He writes easily and smoothly.*
通潮闸坞 [- cháo zhá wù] 〈土〉 tidal dock
通车 [- chē] ①(开始行车) be open to traffic ②(有车来往) have transport service ◇ ～ 道路 traffic road; ～ 里程 traffic mileage
通彻 [- chè] understand thoroughly
通称 [- chēng] ①(通常叫做) be generally called; be generally known as; so-called ②(通常的名称) a general term; common name; popular name ◇ ～ 关键字 generic key; ～ 函数 generic function; ～ 描述符表 generic descriptor list; ～ 族 generic family
通存通兑 [- cún tōng duì] the banking procedure where deposits and withdrawals are processed at any branch bank
通达 [- dá] understand: ～人情 *be understanding and considerate*; ～事理 *be reasonable*; *be sensible*; 见解 ～ *hold sensible views*; *show good sense*
通达距离 [- - jù lí] distance range
通达世情 [- - shì qíng] well acquainted with the ways of the world; be thoroughly acquainted with the worldly affairs; know the world
通带 [- dài] passband; transmission band; passing band ◇ ～ 共用制 band sharing; ～ 利用系数 passband utilization factor
通代(符) [- -] unifier ◇ ～ 算法 unification algorithm
通导晶体管 [- dǎo jīng tǐ guǎn] " on" transistor
通导延迟 [- - yán chí] turn-on delay
通导药 [- - yào] ecphractic
通到 [- dào] strike
通道 [- -] thoroughfare; passageway; pass; enterclose; gallery; drong; tunnel; avenue; alure; way; row; key hole; lead; tube; passage; channel ◇ ～ 标志符 channel flag; ～ 程序 channel program; ～ 传输能力 channel capacity; ～ 等待排队 channel waiting queue; ～ 地址字〈自〉 channel address word (CAW); ～ 电子倍增器 channel electron multiplier; ～ 调度程序 channel scheduler; ～ 调度排队 channel queue; ～ 复用 channel multiplexing; ～ 干扰 interference between channels; ～ 公共汽车 articulated bus; ～ 共用性 channel affinity; ～ 管理 channel management; ～ 光电倍增管 channel photomultiplier; ～ 化 channelizing; ～ 缓冲存储器 channel buffer storage; ～ 回读命令〈自〉 channel read-backward command; ～ 检测命令 channel sense command; ～ 结束条件 channel end condition; ～ 结束状态 channel end condition; ～ 控制命令 channel control command; ～ 控制字 channel control word; ～ 脉冲 channel pulse; ～ 命令 channel command; ～ 命令字 channel command word; ～ 切换器 censor key; censor switch; ～ 容量 channel capacity; ～ 设计 channel design; ～ 适配[选择]器 channel adapter; 〈自〉 channel-to-channel adapter; ～ -通道转接器 channel-to-channel adapter; ～ 通过量 channel throughput; ～ 同步器[装置]〈电子〉 channel synchronizer; ～ 细胞 passage cell; ～ 相似性 channel affinity; ～ 相位差 phase difference between channels; ～ 写出命令 channel write command; ～ 译码器 channel decoder; ～ 优先机构 channel priority feature; ～ 元件 pass element; ～ 指令 channel instruction; ～ 中断 chain break; ～ 转换命令 transfer-in-channel command; ～ 状态 channel status; ～ 状态字 channel status word; ～ 总线控制器 channel bus controller
通道式公共汽车 [- - shì gōng gòng qì chē] passage bus
通敌 [- dí] collude with the enemy; have illicit re-

lations with the enemy; fraternize
通地 [- dì] earthing; grounding◇ ～ 泄漏指示器 earth leakage indicator
通电 [- diàn] ①（通电流）set up an electric circuit; electrify; energize; be charged with electricity; power on ②（公开发表电报）circular telegram: 大会 ～ *the circular telegram of the conference*; ～ 全国 *publish an open telegram to the nation* ◇ ～ [带电]电线 live wire; ～ 过程 galvanization; ～ 流 galvanization; ～ 培养 electrified culture; ～ 时间 conduction time; ～ 收缩 closing contraction; ～ 状态 " on" position; ～ 自检 power on self test
通牒 [- dié] diplomatic note: 最后 ～ *ultimatum*; 向…发出最后 ～ *dispatch an ultimatum to ...*; 最后 ～ 规定的期限到明天中午截止。*The ultimatum expires at noon tomorrow.*
通都大邑 [- dū dà yì] large city; metropolis; metropolitan cities
通读 [- dú] ①（从头到尾阅读）read through: 建议大家 ～ 一下这篇文章。*A through reading of this article is commended.* ②（读懂；读通）understand what one reads
通读蛋白 [- - dàn bái] read-through protein
通断 [- duàn] break-make; on-off ◇ ～ 按键 tapping key; ～ 比 break-make ratio; ～ 开关 cut-in out switch; on and off switch; on-off switch; switch on and off; ～ 操作 make-break operation; ～ 控制 on-off control; ～ 调制 on-off modulation; ～ 装置 on-off system
通兑 [- duì] circulate or exchange
通分 [- fēn]〈数〉reduction of fractions to a common denominator
通分母 [- - mǔ] reduction of fractions to a common denominator
通风 [- fēng] ①（使空气流通）ventilate; air: 让室内通 ～ *ventilate a room* ②（透气）be well ventilated: 炉子不 ～。*The stove doesn't draw well.* ③（透露消息）divulge information; tip-off: 向某人 ～ 报信 *give secret information to sb.*; *tip sb. off* ④〈工〉ventilation; draughtiness; perflation ◇ ～ 舱 ventilated compartment; ～ 槽 ventilation slot; ～ 除尘 dust removal by ventilation; ～ 除湿 ventilation drying; ～ 道 air-duct; ventilating duct; fan drift; vent gutter; ventiduct; ventilation duct; ～ 电动机 blower motor; ～ 斗 air funnel; ～ 服 ventilation clothing; ～ 干燥 aeration-drying; ～ 格栅 air grid; ～ 隔墙 air barrage; ～ 管 air-pipe; blowpipe; windsail; air chimney; ventilating duct; ～ 管道 air conduit; ventilating duct; ～ 巷道 airway; aircourse; ～ 回路计算 ventilation circuit calculation; ～ 机 ventilator; air machine; low-pressure fan; ventilating fan; ventilating machine; ventilation fanner; ～ 机室 fan-room; ～ 集装箱 ventilated container; ～ 计 draught gauge; draught indicator; windsail; ～ 降温 aeration-cooling; ～ 井 air well; by-pit; ～ 坑 air heading; ～ 空心砖 ventilating brick; ～ 孔 air vent; venthole; vent; bleeder hole; ～ 口 spiracle; air-vent; ～ 冷却 forced-air cooling; ～ 联络巷道 air connection; ～ 量 air volume; ～ 联络孔 airhole; ～ 棚车 ventilated car; ～ 器 aerarium; ventilator; ～ 气流 draft; ～ 气象计 aspiration meteorograph; ～ 设备 draught apparatus; draught equipment; ventilating device; ventilating equipment; ventilation equipment; ventilation installation; ventilation plant; ～（式）湿度计 ventilation psychrometer; ～ 石巷 air drift; ～ 试验 ventilation experiment; ～ 竖井(隧道的) air (-relief) shaft; ～ 损耗 draft loss; ～ 调节器 louvres; ～ 系统 ventilating system; ventilation system; ～ 系统消声 ventilation system sound reduction; ～ 小巷 bolt hole; ～ 压力 ventilation pressure; ～ 压力损失 ventilation pressure loss; ～ 要求 air-conditioning requirement; ～ 员 fireboss; fireman; ～ 增压系统 ventilation and pressurization system; ～ 罩 ventilator cowling; ventilating scoop; air scoop; draught hood; ～ 贮藏 air-cooler storage; ～ 装置 register; ventilating plant; ventilating unit; ventilation device; ～ 总管 air trunk; ～ 阻力 air resistance
通风报信 [- - bào xìn] send news secretly; furnish [divulge] secret information; provide someone with information; send a secret message; tip sb. off
通风用功率 [- - yòng gōng lǜ] air horsepower; air power
通杆 [- gǎn] through rod
通稿 [- gǎo] wire copy
通告 [- gào] ①（普遍通知）give public notice; announce ②（文告）public notice; circular; announcement; circular note: 发出 ～ *give out a notice*; *make an announcement*; 张贴 ～ *put up a notice*; 这一 ～ 使公众大吃一惊。*The announcement took the public by surprise.*
通功易事 [- gōng yì shì] share out the work and cooperate with one another; division of labor; interchange production and labor; work in cooperation with a due division of labor
通拱 [- gǒng] through arch
通共 [- gòng] in all; altogether; all told: 我们 ～ 10 个人。*There are ten of us altogether.*
通沟 [- gōu] thorough cut
通古斯 [- gǔ sī] Turgus（鄂温克族）
通观 [- guān] look at sth. all-sidedly
通观全局 [- - quán jú] take a comprehensive view of the situation as a whole
通关 [- -] be cleared by the customs
通关钥匙 [- - yào shi] master key
通管孔盖 [- guǎn kǒng gài]〈建〉rodding eye
通管器 [- - qì] scraper
通管丝 [- - sī] stylus; stylet: stilus (*pl.* stili)
通管针 [- - zhēn] stylet
通光孔径 [- guāng kǒng jìng] clear aperture
通光散 [- - sǎn] Rajmahal creeper; marsdenia tenacissima
通国 [- guó] the whole nation; the whole country
通过 [- guò] ①（从一端到另一端）pass through; get past; traverse: ～ 边境 *pass the frontier*; ～ 城镇 *pass through a city*; ～ 障碍物 *break the barriers*; 一慢二看三 ～。*Pay attention to traffic safety: slow down, look around and then go ahead.* 代表们 ～ 大厅进入会场。*The delegates entered the assembly hall by way of the lobby.* ②（同意议案）adopt; pass; carry: ～ 决议 *adopt a resolution*; *pass a resolution*; 提案以压倒多数 ～。*The motion was passed by an overwhelming majority.* ③（以人、事物等为媒介）by means of; by way of; by; through: ～ 外交途径 *through diplomatic channels*; ～ 协商取得一致 *reach unanimity through consultation*; ～ 正当手段 *by fair means* ④（征得有关人员同意）ask the consent or approval of: ～ 群众 *consult the masses* ◇ ～ 代理 per procuratonem; ～ 灯 passing light; ～ 功率测量仪 feed-through power meter; ～ 规〈设计〉go gage; ～ 海关后交货条件 duty paid terms; ～ 孔〈工〉clearing hole; ～ 老化 age-harden; ～ 量 throughput; ～ 色辉〈光〉tint of passage; ～ 时间 transit time; turnover; ～ 税 transit duties; ～ 台 vestibule; ～ 投标报价 offer by tender; ～ 透镜 scioptics; ～ 退化限制倾销办法 boomerary; ～ 斜槽 by-chute; ～ 信号 passing signal; ～ 严格试验 high-test
通过式波长计 [- - shì bō cháng jì] transmission type wavemeter
通海阀 [- hǎi fá]〈船〉kingston valve
通海阀口 [- - - kǒu] sea chest
通海运河 [- - yùn hé] maritime canal
通函 [- hán] communicate through correspondence
通航 [- háng] be open to navigation or air traffic: 开始 ～ *open up navigation* ◇ ～ 坝 navigation dam; ～ 道 waterway; ～ 渡槽 navigable flume; ～ 分隔制 traffic separation scheme; ～ 河流 riverway; ～ 建筑物 navigation structure; ～ 空域 navigable airspace; ～ 里程 cruising range; ～ 水位 navigable water stage; ～ 水域 navigable waters; ～ 水道 navigable waterway; navigable pass; navigable water; ～ 隧道 navigable tunnel
通好 [- hǎo] [书] (of nations) have friendly relations
通红 [- hóng] very red; red through and through: 她的脸冻得 ～。*Her face is red with cold.*
通花布 [- huā bù] leno
通花外套 [- - wài tào] cage
通话 [- huà] ①（通电话）communicate by telephone; call; message ②（用彼此听得懂的话交谈）converse; talk with sb.; hold conversation ◇ ～ 按钮 talk-listen button; ～ 当量 telephone transmission equivalent; ～ 登记 registration of call; message registration; ～ 电流 audio-frequency current; ～ 功率 voice power; ～ 挂号时间 booking time; ～ 管 gosport; ～ 计时 telephonometry; ～ 计时器 peg count meter; telephonometer; calculagraph; ～ 计数器 message register; ～ 记账〈信〉message accounting; ～ 键 talking key; ～ 区 exchange area; ～ 试验 speech test; ～ 位置 talking position; ～ 线对〈信〉speaking pair; ～ 质量 speech quality; ～ 占用分钟数 call-minute
通婚 [- hūn] be related by marriage; intermarry
通婚法 [- - fǎ] jus conubii; jus connubii
通货 [- huò]〈经济〉currency; current money; circulating medium ◇ ～ 贬值 depreciation of currency; ～ 出现流通中 currency entering circulation; ～ 符号 currency symbol; ～ 复胀 reflation; ～ 回笼 recall currency; withdrawal of currency in circulation; ～ 混合,鸡尾酒式货币 currency cocktail; ～ 紧缩 deflation; ～ 紧缩差额 deflationary gap; ～ 升值 currency revaluation; ～ 收缩 deflation; ～ 稳定 currency stabilization; ～ 学派 currency school; ～ 账面利率 book rate of currency; ～ 自由兑换 currency convertibility
通货膨胀 [- - péng zhàng] inflation; mounting inflation; currency inflation; expansion of the currency; the inflating of currency ◇ ～ -充分就业兑换 tradeoff between inflation and full employment; ～ 控制 inflation control; ～ 会计学 inflation accounting; ～ 率 rate of inflation; ～ 论者 inflationist; ～ 缺口 inflationary gap; ～ 受害人 inflatee; ～ 压力 inflation pressure; ～ 预期 inflation expectations; ～ 周期论 inflation business cycle theory
通货再膨胀 [- - zài péng zhàng] reflation ◇ ～ 政策 reflationary policy
通缉 [- jī] order the arrest of a criminal at large; list as wanted: ～ 犯 *a criminal wanted by the law*; ～ 在案 *list as wanted*; *at large under a wanted-notice*; 下 ～ 令 *issue a wanted circular*; 被警察局 ～ *be wanted by the police* ◇ ～ 令 order for arrest; ～ 名单 wanted circular [list]; ～ 文告 hue and cry
通剂 [- jì]〈药〉obstruction-removing prescription; prescription with dredging effect
通奸 [- jiān] commit adultery; fornicate ◇ ～ 者 fornicator; ～ 罪 crime of adultery
通奸宽恕 [- - kuān shù]〈律〉condonation
通角 [- jiǎo] current flow angle
通绞档(织疵) [- - dàng] bar
通解 [- jiě] general solution
通今博古 [- jīn bó gǔ] conversant with things present and past; erudite and informed; be versed in ancient and modern
通经 [- jīng] stimulate the menstrual flow; restoring menstrual flow; inducing or increasing menstruation ◇ ～ 药 emmenagogue; menagogue; hemagogue
通经活络 [- - huó luò] clearing and activating the channels and collaterals
通经止痛 [- - zhǐ tòng] inducing menstruation to relieve menalgia
通井 [- jǐng] pigging
通径系数分析 [- jìng xì shù fēn xī] path coefficient analysis
通孔 [- kǒng] through-hole;〈无脊椎〉pylome
通孔宝石轴承 [- - bǎo shí zhóu chéng]〈机〉hole jewel bearing
通栏标题 [- lán biāo tí] banner headline; banner
通廊 [- láng] vestibule
通里 [- lǐ]〈穴位〉Tongli (H 5)
通礼宜尊 [- - yí zūn] Current usages and customs are to be respected.
通利关节 [- lì guān jié] easing joint movement
通利血脉 [- - xuè mài] promoting blood circulation
通例 [- -] common practice; usual practice; general rules
通例可援 [- - kě yuán] Usages can be quoted.
通力 [- -] concerted effort
通力合作 [- - hé zuò] act with united strength; cooperate with a common effort; everybody pitching in for common work [a common task]; give full cooperation to ...; make a concerted [united] effort; pull well (together)
通联 [- lián] communications; united effort◇ ～ 工作 correspondence and contact work with readers
通连 [- -] be connected; lead to
通量 [- liàng]〈物〉flux; shower: 磁 ～ *magnetic flux* ◇ ～ 变化周期 flux period; ～ 穿透测量 flux-traverse measurement; ～ 分布 flux distribution; ～ 畸变 flux distortion; ～ 计 fluxmeter; ～ 计数器 flux counter; ～ 减弱修正 flux-depression; ～ 空间分布 spatial flux distribution; ～ 率 flux rate; ～ 脉冲 flux pulse; ～ 密度 flux density; ～ 敏感元件 flux-sensing element; ～ 曲线 flux curve; ～ 守恒托卡马克 flux conserving Tokamak; ～ 探测器 flux detector; ～ 图(案) flux pattern; ～ 线 line of flux; ～(分布)展平 flattening; ～ 折射 flux refraction; ～ 制导〈电〉flux guidance; ～ 综合法 flux synthesis method
通亮 [- -] well-illuminated; brightly lit
通淋 [- lín]〈中医〉treating stranguria

通令 [- lìng] ①（发出同一个命令）issue a general order：～ 全国 *issue a general order to the whole nation*；～ 嘉奖 *issue an order of commendation* ②（发出的同一个命令）a general [circular] order

通流 [- liú] through-flow ◇ ～ 部分 flow passage component；～ 能力 through-current capability

通路 [- lù] thoroughfare; highway; highroad; route; viae; lead; outlet; approach; passage; gangway; access; close circuit; closed circuit; completed circuit; closed canal; channel; circuit ◇ ～ 测试振荡器 channel testing oscillator；～ 长度 path-length；～ 触发电路 channel trigger circuit；～ 串杂音防卫度 channel signal to crosstalk and noise ratio; channel signal crosstalk noise level difference；～ 地址 port address；～ 放大器 channel amplifier；～ 非线性失真系数 channel distortion coefficient；～ 分类 way sort；～ 固有杂音 background noise of channel; channel idle noise；～ 固有噪声 background noise of channel; channel idle noise；～ 接触孔 via contact hole；～ 解调器 channel demodulator；～ 净衰耗 channel net loss；～ 净衰耗持恒度 channel net loss stability；～ 净损失 channel net loss；～ 净增益 channel net gain；～孔 via hole；～脉冲 channel pulse；～面积 area of passage; passage area；～敏化法 path sensitizing；～耦合器 access coupler；～ 平衡 channel balancing；～ 器 circuit-closer；～ 容量 channel capacity；～ 试验 circuit test；～ 衰耗频率特性 channel loss frequency characteristics；～ 衰减〈信〉path attenuation；～ 特性 characteristics of channel；～ 特性自动测试设备 automatic transmission characteristics test equipment；～ 调制解调器 channel modem; channel modulator-demodulator；～ 调制器 channel modulator；～ 稳定度 channel stability；～ 系数〈信〉path coefficient；～ 线〈信〉access line；～ 线圈 closed coil；～ 旋塞 passage cock；～ 压缩 path compression；～ 引线 via pin；～ 有效传输频带 effective transimission band of channel；～ 有效带宽 channel effective bandwidth；～ 振幅特性 channel amplitude characteristic；～ 争用 contention；～ 指示字 port pointer；～ 装夹（法）trail setting；～ 追迹法 path tracing method

通论 [- lùn] ①（通达的议论）a sensible argument; a well-rounded argument ②（全面的论述）a general survey; an introduction：《化学 ～》*General Chemistry*；《史学 ～》*An Introduction to History*

通络止痛 [- luò zhǐ tòng] removing obstruction in channels to relieve pain

通脉 [- mài]〈中医〉① invigorating pulse-beat; promoting circulation of *qi* ② promoting lactation

通门 [- mén] open gate

通明 [- míng] well-illuminated; brightly lit：灯火 ～ *be ablaze with lights*; *be brightly lit*

通磨 [- mò] continuous grinding

通谋 [- móu] conspire (with sb.) collude

通木 [- mù] wooden supporter

通年 [- nián] throughout the year; all the year round

通盘 [- pán] overall; all-round; comprehensive：～ 计划 *overall planning*；～ 估计 *an all-round estimate*；～ 安排 *a comprehensive arrangement*

通盘筹划 [- - chóu huà] calculate the whole lot at once; make a general estimate; draw up an all-round scheme — a complete plan

通盘考虑 [- - kǎo lǜ] taking all things into consideration; consider every possible angle：这件事需要我们 ～。*The matter invites our consideration of every possible angle*.

通盘战略 [- - zhàn lüè] comprehensive strategy

通票 [- piào] through ticket

通频带 [- pín dài]〈电〉passband

通铺 [- pù] a wide bed for a number of people

通气 [- qì] ①（使空气流通）ventilate; aerate ②（互通声气）be in touch with each other; keep each other informed：大家要经常 ～。*We must keep in touch with each other*. 这件事你得跟他通个气。*You should let him know of this matter*. ◇ ～ 层 unsaturated zone; vadose zone; zone of aeration;〈地质〉zone of suspended water；～ 当量 ventilation equivalent；～ 道〈植〉parichnos；～ 孔 air vent; airflow orifice；～ 孔塞 vent-plug；～ 培养 aerobic culture；～ 设备 aeration equipment; breathing apparatus；～ 石墨化 gasified graphitization；～ 竖管〈土〉vent stack；～ 水翼 ventilated hydrofoil；～ 组织 aerating tissue; aerenchyma;〈植〉ventilating tissue

通气管 [- - guǎn] breather pipe ◇ ～ 装置 submarine snorkel

通气式风洞 [- - shì fēng dòng]〈航空〉ventilated wind tunnel

通窍 [- qiào] understand things; be sensible or reasonable

通勤(客)车 [- qín chē] varnish

通勤旅客运输 [- - lǚ kè yùn shū] commuter passenger traffic

通勤票 [- - piào a commuter's ticket

通情达理 [- qíng dá lǐ] show common [good] sense; be reasonable and fair; be understanding and amenable to reason; have the grace to; reasonable; showing good sense; stand to sense [reason]; use reason in ...：～ 的人 *a man of sense*；～ 地解决问题 *solve a problem in a reasonable way*；群众是 ～ 的。*The masses are reasonable*. 由于说话失礼，他 ～ 地向我道了歉。*He had the grace to apologize to me for the insulting remark*.

通衢 [- qú] towngate; main road; thoroughfare

通权达变 [- quán dá biàn] be capable of versatility; act as the occasion requires; adaptable to changing circumstances; adapt oneself to circumstances; do as necessity demands; follow a flexible course of action; not bound by old rules

通人 [- rén] [书] a person of wide knowledge and sound scholarship

通人达才 [- - dá cái] erudite and informed persons; persons well versed in ancient and modern; persons of wide reading and great ability

通融 [- rong] ①（变通办法，给人方便）make an exception in sb.'s favour; stretch rules; get around regulations：请给 ～ 一下。*Would you kindly make an exception for us this time*? 此事可以 ～。*We can make an exception in this case*. ②（短期借钱）accommodate sb. with a short-term loan ◇ ～ 背书 accommodation endorsement；～ 范围 accommodation line；～ 汇票 finance bill; accommodation bill；～ 赔款 ex gratia payment；～ 票据 accommodation bill；～ 受保业务 accommodation line；～ 性 flexibility；～ 支付 ex gratia payment

通商 [- shāng] (of nations) have trade relations; commercial intercourse：订立 ～ 条约 *conclude a trade treaty*; *sign a treaty of commerce* ◇ ～ 保护法 trade safe-guarding act；～ 航海条约 commercial and navigation treaty; treaty of commerce and navigation；～ 口岸 open port; treaty port; trading port；～ 条约 commercial treaty; treaty of commerce

通身 [- shēn] the whole body

通神学 [- shén xué] theosophy

通圣会 [- shèng huì] holiness body

通史 [- shǐ] comprehensive history; general history

通式 [- shì]〈化〉general formula

通事达理 [- - dá lǐ] be understanding and amenable to reason; understand human affairs; understand the principles which underlie human affairs; understand things

通视性 [- - xìng] intervisibility

通书 [- shū] almanac

通水权 [- shuǐ quán] watercourse

通水组织 [- - zǔ zhī] epithem;〈植〉epithem hydathode

通顺 [- shùn] clear and coherent; smooth：文理 ～ *coherent writing*；句子不 ～。*The sentence doesn't read smoothly*. 他的翻译 ～ 易懂。*His interpretation is coherent and intelligible*.

通丝 [- sī] harness cord

通俗 [- sú] popular; common：用一句 ～ 的话来讲 *use a common expression*；用 ～ 的语言说明深刻的道理 *expound a profound truth in simple language* ◇ ～ 报刊 popular paper；～ 读物 books for popular consumption; popular literature; chapbook；～ 歌曲 popular song；～ 歌星 pop star；～ 化 popularization；～ 期刊 slick；～ 文艺 popular literature and art；～ 杂志 slick paper；～ 政治经济学 popular political economy

通俗上口 [- - shàng kǒu] be easily accepted among the people; easy to sing

通俗易懂 [- - yì dǒng] popular and easy to understand; in popular and easy-to-understand language

通体 [- tǐ] the whole body; the entire body

通天 [- tiān] ①（直接接触到最高当权者）direct access to the highest authorities ②（非常高大）exceedingly high ③〈穴位〉Tongtian (B 7)

通天本领 [- - běn lǐng] an exceptional ability

通天彻地 [- - chè dì] know everything about Heaven and Earth; exceedingly high ability; superhuman skill

通天排气管 [- - pái qì guǎn]〈房〉continuous vent

通条 [- tiáo] poker; cleaning rod

通通 [- tōng]（表示全部）all; entirely; completely：～ 拿去吧。*Take them all*. ～ 到了吗? *Is everybody here*?

通同 [- tóng] collude; gang up

通同一气 [- - yí qì] be in league with ...：他们是 ～ 的。*They are in league with each other*.

通同作弊 [- - zuò bì] join together in practising fraud; act fraudulently in collusion with sb.; be in collusion over corrupt practices; collude in evildoing; gang up to cheat; work together in illegal transactions：在这件事上，分明是他在与她 ～。*In that case he and she must have plotted this together*.

通透性增进性因子 [- tòu xìng zēng jìn xìng yīn zǐ] permeability increasing factor

通途 [- tú] thoroughfare：天堑变 ～ *turn the natural moat into a thoroughfare*

通脱 [- tuō] [书] unconventional; open-minded

通脱不羁 [- - bù jī] be free from petty formalisms and unrestrained

通脱木 [- - mù] rice-paper plant

通脱自喜 [- - zì xǐ] not too much concerned about social approval; unconventional

通项 [- xiàng]〈数〉general term

通向 [- -] lead to：请问，这条路 ～ 火车站吗? *Excuse me, does this road lead to the railway station*? 旧金山是美国“～ 东方的大门”。*San Francisco is generally known as the U. S. "gateway to the Orient"*.

通宵 [- xiāo] all-night; the whole night ◇ ～ 电影 all-night film shows；～ 服务 all-night service；～ 守夜 pernoctation；～ 作乐 make a night of it

通宵达旦 [- - dá dàn] all through the night; all night till dawn; throughout the whole night until dawn; work round the clock; work through the night：他经常 ～ 地工作。*He often works round the clock*.

通晓 [- xiǎo] thoroughly understand; have a good knowledge; drench：这些学生中大多数 ～ 英语。*Most of the students understand English well*.

通晓世故 [- - shì gù] be perfectly familiar with the ways of the world：鲍勃是个 ～ 的人，干吗不去听听他的意见呢? *Bob is a man of the world*; *why not go to him for advice*?

通晓事理 [- - - lǐ] thoroughly understand the reason

通心粉 [- xīn fěn] macaroni; macaronis; macaronies

通信 [- xìn] communication; communicate by letter; correspond：～ 处 *mailing address*；～ 员 *messenger*; *orderly*；我们好久没有 ～了。*We haven't corresponded for a long time*. 我们之间的 ～ 只限于几封商业函件。*Our correspondence is limited to a few commercial letters*. ◇ ～ 保密 communication security；～ 保障 communication support；～ 部队 signal unit；～ 程序包 communication package；～ 处理器 communication processor；～ 传输系统 telecommunication transmission system；～ -导航-识别一体化〈航空〉integrated communications-navigation-identification (ICNI)；～ 地址区 channel address field；～ 电缆〈信〉communication cable；～ 调查 questionnaire mail；～ 对抗〈信〉communication countermeasure；～ 发射机 communication transmitter；～ 反侦察 communication anti-reconnaissance；～ 方式控制 communication mode control；～ 仿真系统 communication emulator；～ 浮标 communication buoy；～ 辅助设备 communication auxiliary equipment；～ 干扰 communication jamming；～ 干扰设备 communication jamming device；～ 鸽 carrier pigeon; homing pigeon；～ 工程 communication engineering；～ 工程部队 communication engineering unit；～ 估计 estimates from correspondence；～ 管理 telecommunication management；～ 缓冲器 communication buffer；～ 寄存装置 communication register unit；～ 计划 signal [communication] plan；～ 计算机 communication computer；～ 交换 switching；～ 交换系统 communication switching system；～ 接口 communication interface; traffic cop；～ 接收机〈电子〉communication receiver；～ 控制处理装置 communication control processor；～ 控制点 communication controller node；～ 控制字符 communication control character；～ 理论〈信〉communication theory；～ 联络 signal communication；～ 联络组织 organization of signal communication；～ 连接装置 communication link；～ 码流保密〈信〉traffic flow security；～ 帽 communication helmet；～ 模块 communication

module；～ 内聚性 communication cohesion；～ 频带〔信〕communication band；～ 区域指示器 communication zone indicator；～ 犬 messenger dog；～ 任务 communication task；～ 软件[体] communication software；～ 设备 carriage communication installation；～ 声纳 communication sonar；～ 输入输出控制系统 communication input-output control system；～ 手段 means of communication；～ 数据处理机 communication data processor；～ 速度〔信〕communication speed；～ 信图〔信〕traffic diagram；～ 网络〔信〕communication network；～ 维修功能 communication serviceability facilities；～ 卫星 communication satellite；radio relay satellite；〔航空〕relay satellite；～ 系统〔信〕communication system；～ 线 order wire；communication line；～ 向量表 communication vector table；～ 协议 communication protocol；～ 信道〔信〕communication channel；～ 信息转移通路〔信〕communication bus；～ 用户程序 communication user program；～ 语句〔自〕communication statement；～ 语言〔信〕communication language；～ 预处理机 communication preprocessor；～ 载运体 communication vehicle；～ 侦察 signal reconnaissance；～ 侦察设备 communication reconnaissance equipment；～ 执勤管理 arrangement for communication duty；～ 中继站〔信〕communication relay station；～ 终端 communication terminal；～ 终端设备[机] communication terminal equipment；～ 转接 communication switching；～ 字 communication word

通信兵 [- - bīng] signal corps [unit；troops]；signalman ◇ ～ 训练 signal corps training

通信量 [- - liàng]〔电〕traffic；communication traffic ◇ ～ 预报 traffic forecast；～ 数据 traffic data

通信区 [- - qū] communication area ◇ ～ 指示器〔信〕COZI (communications zone indicator)

通信网 [- - wǎng]〔电〕net ◇ ～ 管理电台 net control station；～ 呼号 net call sign；～ 控制程序 communication network control program；～ 损耗 net loss；～ 同步 communication network synchronization

通信线路 [- - xiàn lù]〔信〕link；telecommunication line ◇ ～ 保密〔信〕link encryption；～ 处理机 communication link handler；～ 控制信息〔信〕link control message；～ 连接器 communication adapter

通信用单元 [- - yòng dān yuán] communication cell

通行 [- xíng] ①(行人、车马等在交通线上通过) go through；pass through：自由～ *can pass freely*；*have free passage*；阻碍…的～ *obstruct the passage of...*；没有特别～证，一律不准～。*Nobody is allowed through without a special pass*. ②(流通；普遍使用) current；general：这是全国～的办法。*This is the current practice throughout the country*. ◇ ～ 费 tolls；～ 货币 current money；～ 利息 current interest；～ 能力 traffic capacity；～ 球节 through ball joint；～ 权 right of way；wayleave；～ 税 tolls on transit；transit duty；～ 硬币 current coin；～ 证 pass；permit；traffic permit；laissez-passer；～ 证法 Pass Laws

通行无阻 [- - wú zǔ] go through without hindrance；accessible to the public；open thoroughfare

通性 [- xìng]〔语〕common gender；epicene

通泄 [- xiè] removing heat by catharsis

通宿 [- xiǔ](通夜通宵) all night long

通学生 [- xué shēng] student living outside the school

通血脉 [- xuè mài] promoting blood circulation

通讯 [- xùn] ①(利用电讯设备传递消息) communication：无线电～ *radio communication*；红外线～ *infrared ray communication*；微波～ *microwave communication*；激光～ *laser communication* ②(报道消息的文章) news report；news dispatch；correspondence；newsletter：新华社～ *Xinhua dispatches*；～报道 *news report*；*news dispatch*；*news story* ◇ ～ 班 signal squad；～ 灯 morse signal light；～ 方法 means of communication；～ 稿 press release；～ 光学 communication optics；～ 广播卫星 communications and broadcasting satellite；～ 化 communication；～ 接收器 communication receiver；～ 矩阵 communication matrix；～ 控制台 communication console；～ 理论 communication theory；～ 录 address book；～ 秘密(权) privacy of correspondence；～ 赛 correspondence match；～ 社 news agency；news service；～ 设备 communication apparatus；～ 台 called station；～ 网络 communication network；～ 卫星 communication satellite；～ 线路 communication line；～ 员 reporter；(press) correspondent；～ 资源 communication resources；～ 组 information and publicity section

通阳 [- yáng]〔中医〕activating *yang*：～ 利水 *activating yang and promoting diuresis*；～ 散结 *activating yang and removing obstruction*

通洋运河 [- - yún hé] interoceanic canal

通夜 [- yè] all night；the whole night

通夜不眠 [- - bù mián] sit [stay] up all night

通夜思索 [- - sī suǒ] consult one's pillow all night

通译 [- yì] ①(旧时指在语言互不相通的人谈话时做翻译) translate ②(指做通译的人) interpreter

通因通用 [- yīn tōng yòng] treating diarrhea with purgative

通用 [- yòng] be in common use；be current；apply or be used universally：标准化零件可以～。*The standardized fittings can be employed universally*. 全国～教材 *national textbooks*；这两个字可以～。*These two words are interchangeable*. ◇ ～ 泵 general-purpose pump；～ 比长仪 universal comparator；～ 编译程序〔自〕general compiler (gecom)；～ 插件 universal card；～ 插件板 universal board；～ 插座 blanket socket；～ 查询 general polling；～ 铲运机 carryall scraper；～ 产品 general goods；～ 产品码〔自〕universal product code；～ 车辆〔军〕general-purpose vehicle；～ 程序〔自〕general program；package；generalized program；generalized routine；general-purpose program (me)；general purpose routine；general routine；～ 处理程序 general purpose processor；～ 处理函数 universal function；～ 处理器 general processor；～ 导弹 all-purpose missile；～ 电动机 general-purpose motor；～ 电机 general-purpose machine；～ 电流计 universal galvanometer；～ 电气公司 General Electric Company (GE；GEC) [美]；～ 电视摄像机 general-purpose camera；～ 电位计 universal potentiometer；～ 电位器 general purpose potentiometer；～ 电源 multiple power source；～ 电源接收机 all-electric receiver；～ 电子数据计算机 digital electronic universal computing engine；～ 电阻器 general purpose resistor；～ 定位纸〔航空〕universal plotting sheet；～ 放大器 universal amplifier；～ 飞机 general-purpose aeroplane；～ 分类程序 generalized sort program；～ 分流器 universal shunt；～ 分组无线业务 General Packet Radio Service (GPRS)；～ 封罐机 universal seamer；～ 符号 universal symbol；～ 附件 general-purpose accessory；～ 高铜合金 common high brass；～ 跟踪功能 generalized trace facility；～ 鼓风机 universal blower；～ 谷物肥料条播机 plain-and-fertilizer drill；～ 函数发生器 arbitrary function generator；〔自〕general-purpose function generator；～ 行间中耕机 multipurpose inter-row cultivator；～ 核燃料制造厂 general atomic fuel fabrication plant；～ 后处理程序 universal post-processor；～ 化 universalization；～ 换算 multi-scale；～ 货币 current money；～ 货币单位 current money unit；～ 货单代码〔自〕universal product code；～ 机 universal machine；～ 机车 general-purpose locomotive；～ 机床 universal machine tools；～ 机架总成 toolbar assembly；～ 机器人 all-purpose robot；universal robot；～ 机器语言 common machine language；～ 机械手 Unimate；～ 机械制造 sectionalized machine manufacture；～ 机油 all-purpose engine oil；～ 激光器 NC laser；～ 极球面投影格网〔图〕universal polar stereographic grid；～ 集装箱 universal container；～ 技术保养站 superservice station；～ 寄存器 general purpose register；general register；universal register；～ 计数器 universal counter；～ 计数式计算机 verdan；～ 计算机〔自〕general-purpose computer；all-purpose computer；general computer；～ 继电器 general-purpose relay；～ 夹持器 universal gripper；～ 夹具 universal fixturing；～ 键 universal key；～ 键组 universal keyset；～ 交换台 universal switchboard；～ 金属箔〔刷〕general purpose foils；～ 晶体管 universal transistor；～ 经纬仪 universal theodolite；～ 开折 versal unfolding；～ 雷达 general purpose radar；～ 例行程序〔自〕general routine；～ 连杆对准器 universal connecting rod aligner；～ 连接器 general connector；～ 量热器 universal calorimeter；～ 滤波器 universal filter；～ 螺纹切头 plurality dies；～ 脉冲形成器 versatile pulse shaper；～ 模拟系统 general purpose simulation system；～ 判断元件 universal decision element；～ 膀胱镜〔医〕panendoscope；～ 疲劳试验机 universal fatigue machine；～ 起阀器 universal valve lifter；～ 汽车公司 General Motors Corporation (GM) [美国]；～ 汽油 all-purpose gasoline；～ 钳 universal forceps；～ 切碎碾磨机 all-purpose chopper mill；～ 清漆 general-purpose varnish；～ 曲线 master curve；～ 燃料箱组 universal fuel tank kit；～ 燃烧器〔热〕universal combustion burner；～ 染剂 universal stain；～ 软件〔自〕common software；～ 润滑脂 general-purpose grease；universal grease；～ 商用语言 common business oriented language；～ 摄影机 all-purpose camera；～ 设备 flexible unit；general equipment；general-purpose equipment；～ 设计理论 universal design theory；～ 示波器 general purpose oscilloscope；～ 试验台 universal test bench；～ 输入方式 general purpose entry method；～ 输入-输出语句 general I-O statement；～ 数据管理系统 general purpose data management system；～ 数字计算机 general-purpose digital computer；～ 水下自动机 universal underwater mobile；～ 税则 general tariff；～ 饲料调制机 universal feed preparer；～ 塑料 general-purpose plastic；～ 特性线 complete performance；～ 提货单 uniform bills of lading；～ 通信系统 ALPURCOM；～ 同步齿轮箱 all-synchromesh gearbox；～ 同步示波器 universal synchroscope；～ 透射函数〔地物〕universal transmission function；～ 图灵机〔自〕universal Turing machine；～ 拖拉机 all-purpose tractor；～ 外围控制器 universal peripheral controller；～ 文件处理系统 generalized file processing；～ 问题解算机 general problem solver；～ 洗锅石墨 universal boiler graphite；～ 系统模拟器 general purpose system simulater；～ 系统模拟语言 general purpose system simulation；～ 显影液 universal developer；～ 线路 universal link；～ 斜角规 universal bevel；～ 谐振曲线〔电〕universal resonance curve；～ 信息系统 generalized information system；～ 性 generality；～ 压延机 universal calender；～ 意义 general meaning；～ 异步收发两用机〔自〕universal asynchronous receiver transmitter (UART)；～ 应用程序 general purpose application program；～ 语言 all-purpose language；common language；commonly used languages；～ 语言定义 universal language definition；～ 阈值函数 universal threshold function；～ 月票 monthly ticket for all urban and suburban lines；～ 照相机 general purpose camera；～ 指令 universal command；～ 指令组 universal instruction set；～ 助剂 common agent；～ 装订机 general binding machine；～ 追踪功能 generalized trace facility；～ 资产负债表 all-purpose balance sheet；～ 自动测试系统〔电子〕general purpose automatic test system；～ 自动计算机 UNIVAC；～ 自动平行光管 universal autocollimator；～ 字符组 universal character set；～ 钻头 all-purpose bit

通用化 [- - huà] general utilization；universalization

通邮 [- yóu] accessible by postal communication

通有电流 [- yǒu diàn liú] alive

通约运动 [- yuē yùn dòng]〔天〕commensurable motions

通则 [- zé] general rule

通知 [- zhī] ①(通知事项的文书或口信) notice；circular：发出～ *dispatch* [*send out*] *a notice* ②(告诉) advise；notify；inform；give notice：预先～ *give advance notice*；在另行～以前 *until further advised*；书面～某人 *notify sb. in writing*；请把办公地址的更改～他们。*Please notify them of the change of the office's address*. ◇ ～ 偿还债券 callable bond；～ 存款 deposit at call；deposit at notice；notice deposits；～ 贷款利率 call rate；～ 登记簿 advice book；～ 放款 callable loan；call money；～ 付款 advice and pay；notice of payment；～ 贷款 call loan；～ 交货 delivery on call；～ 交货最后日 last tender day；～ 借款掮客 call broker；～ 借款周转余额 call turnover made；～ 拒付 noting for protest；～ 利率 rate of call；～ 期限 notice period；～ 日 notice days；～ 手续费 advising commission；～ 书 letter of advice；note；advice note；～ 银行 notifying bank；advising bank

通奏 [- zòu]〔音〕continuo

通阻药 [- zǔ yào] deobstruent

tóng ㄊㄨㄥˊ

垌 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见下。

另见 dòng；tǒng。
垌冢 [- zhǒng] Tongzhong (a place name in Hubei Province)
赨 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 形 [书] (赤色) red
茼 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见下。
茼蒿 [- hāo] 〈植〉 crowndaisy chrysanthemum
桐 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 ①〈植〉(泡桐、油桐、梧桐的总称) a general term for paulownia, tung tree and phoenix tree ②(姓氏) a surname: ～君 *Tong Jun*
桐门 [- mén] a surname: ～仲子 *Tongmen Zhongzi*
桐棉 [- mián] portiatree; portia tree
桐树 [- shù] tung tree
桐酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 eleostearic acid; elaeostearic acid
桐油 [- yóu] 〈材〉 tung oil; China wood oil ◇ ～树 tung tree
桐状槭 [- zhuàng qī] Norway maple
桐子 [- zǐ] seed of tung tree
橦 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 〈植〉(古书上指木棉树) silk cotton tree; kapok tree
酮 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) ketone; alkone; ket-; -one
酮胺 [- àn] ketoamine
酮白病(牛) [- bái bìng] ketosis
酮苯蜡脱油 [- běn là tuō yóu] benzol-ketone deoiling
酮苯脱蜡 [- - tuō là] benzol-ketone dewaxing
酮病 [- bìng] 〈医〉 ketoacidosis; ketosis
酮醇 [- chún] keto-alcohol; acyloin
酮醇酶 [- - méi] ketolase
酮醇缩合 [- - suō hé] acyloin condensation
酮雌(甾)二醇 [- cí èr chún] ketoestradiol
酮雌(甾)酮 [- - tóng] ketoestrone
酮丁二酸 [- dīng èr suān] ketosuccinic acid
酮丁糖 [- - táng] ketotetrose
酮分解 [- fēn jiě] ketonic decomposition
酮(糖)苷 [- gān] ketoside
酮古洛糖酸 [- gǔ luò táng suān] ketogulonate
酮化 [- huà] 〈化〉 ketonize; ketonization
酮还原酶 [- huán yuán méi] ketoreductase
酮基 [- jī] ketone group
酮基转移酶 [- - zhuǎn yí méi] transketolases
酮己二酸 [- jǐ èr suān] ketoadipic acid
酮霉素 [- méi sù] ketomycin
酮酶 [- -] ketolase
酮醚 [- mí] 〈化〉 ether ketone
酮木(醛)糖 [- mù táng] xylosone
酮-内酯互变异构 [- nèi zhǐ hù biàn yì gòu] keto-lactole tautomerism
酮尿 [- niào] beta-oxybutyria; ketonuria
酮葡酸盐 [- pú suān yán] ketogluconate
酮葡糖酸 [- - táng suān] ketogluconate
酮前列腺烯酸 [- qián liè xiàn xī suān] ketoprostenoate
酮醛 [- quán] keto-aldehyde
酮生成 [- shēng chéng] ketogenesis
酮式 [- shì] keto-form; 〈化〉 ketonic form; ketonic type
酮酸 [- suān] keto-acid; ketonic acid
酮酸裂解酶 [- - liè jiě méi] ketoacid lyases
酮酸中毒 [- - zhòng dú] ketoacidosis
酮缩醇 [- suō chún] ketal
酮缩硫醇 [- - liú chún] thioketal
酮(式)糖 [- táng] ketose; keto-sugar
酮糖尿 [- - niào] ketosuria
酮体 [- tǐ] ketobodies; acetone body; ketone body
酮体生成 [- - shēng chéng] ketoplasia
酮肟 [- wò] ketoxime
酮戊二酸 [- wù èr suān] ketoglutaric acid; oxoglutarate; ketoglutarate
酮戊二酸单酰胺 [- - - - dān xiān àn] ketoglutaramate
酮戊二酸盐 [- - - - yán] ketoglutarate
酮(式)-烯醇(式)互变异构 [- xī chún hù biàn yì gòu] ketoenol tautomerization; ketoenol tautomerism
酮血症 [- xuè zhèng] ketonemia
酮亚胺 [- yà àn] ketimide; ketimine; ketoimine
酮异己酸[盐；酯] [- yì jǐ suān] ketoisocaproate
酮异戊酸 [- - wù suān] ketoisovalerate
酮异戊酸盐 [- - - - yán] ketoisovalerate
酮硬脂酸 [- yìng zhī suān] ketostearate
酮甾类 [- zāi lèi] ketosteroid
酮值 [- zhí] 〈化〉 acetone number
酮棕榈酸 [- zōng lǘ suān] ketopalmitate

砼 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 (混凝土) concrete
瞳 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] I 名 (瞳孔) pupil (of the eye) II 形 [书] (无知的) ignorant
瞳距仪 [- jù yí] centrometer
瞳孔 [- kǒng] pupil; pupilla; sight ◇ ～闭合 coreclisis; iridencleisis; occlusion of pupil; coroclisis; ～闭锁 atretopsia; pupil occlusion; ～变形 coremetamorphosis; discoria; dyscoria; ～不等 anisocoria; ～残膜 persistent pupillary membrane; ～成形术 coroplasty; coreoplasty; ～等大 isocoria; ～反射〈生理〉 pupillary reflex; ～反应检查器 pupilloscope; ～反应消失 pupillatonia; pupilloplegia; ～放大 mydriasis; ～计 pupillometer; coreometer; corometer; ～间径〈人〉 interpupillary diameter; ～间距离〈解〉 interocular distance; ～检影法 koroscopy; coroscopy; ～紧张症 pupillotonia; ～距离计 pupillostatometer; ～开大 platycoria; platycorilasis; corectasis; mydriasis; ～开大肌 dilator muscle of pupil; ～括约肌 sphincter pupillae; ～扩大 corodiastasis; corediastasis; ～痨 corephthisis; corophthisis; ～麻痹 pupillatonia; pupilloplegia; ～膜 pupillary membrane; membrana pupillaris; ～旁移术 iridoparelkysis; ～缩小 myosis; miosis; contracted pupil; ～未扩大 amydriasis; ～形成 coremorphosis; ～异位 corectopia; ～整复(术) corepraxia
瞳人[仁] [- rén] pupil
瞳神病证 [- shén bìng zhèng] pupil disease
瞳神干缺 [- - gān quē] chronic iridocyclitis
瞳神紧小 [- - jǐn xiǎo] iridocyclitis
瞳神散大 [- - sǎn dà] corediastasis
瞳子缪 [- zǐ liáo] 〈穴位〉 tongziliao; pupil crevice
曈 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见下。
曈昽 [- lóng] [书] twilight of daybreak
曈曈 [- tóng] [书] ①(日出时光亮的样子) bright ②(目光闪烁的样子) (of eyes) glistening
同 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] I 形 (相同；一样) same; similar; alike; like: ～类[岁] *the same kind* [*age*]; 异～ *similarities and dissimilarities*; ～一条战线 *the same front*; 质量相～ *of like quality*; 大～小异 *alike with minor differences* II 动 (跟…相同) be the same as: ～前 *ditto*; "鎚"～"锤"。鎚 *is the same as* 锤. III 副 (共同；一齐) together; in common: 协～作战 *fight in coordination*; 陪～参观 *accompany sb. on a visit*; 一～动身去上海 *set out for Shanghai together*; ～甘苦，共患难 *share weal and woe* IV 形 ①(引进动作的对象，与"跟"相同) with: ～他谈一谈 *talk with him*; ～国力相适应 *be compatible with national strength*; ～中央保持一致 *maintain unity with the Central Committee* ②(引进比较的事物，与"跟"相同) as: 今年的气候～往年不一样。*The weather of this year is not the same as that of the past years*. 老人～儿童一样喜欢这部电影。*The old people as well as the children like this film*. ③[方](表示替人做事，与"给"相同) for: 我～你出个主意。*I'll offer you a piece of advice*. V 连 (表示联合关系，与"和"相同) and; as well as; with: 我～你在一起。*I am together with you*. VI 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～谷 *Tong Gu*
另见 tòng。
同案 [- àn] codefendants ◇ ～分离 severance
同案犯 [- - fàn] accomplice ◇ ～证言 testimony of accomplice
同班 [- bān] (在一个班级里) in the same class: ～同学 *classmate*
同伴 [- bàn] companion: 每天见面的～ *daily companions*; 志趣相投的～ *congenial companions*; 与我同路旅行的人成了我的好～。*My fellow travellers made good companions*. ◇ ～关系 peer relation
同瓣草 [- - cǎo tibey
同胞 [- bāo] ①(同一父母所生) born of the same parents: ～兄弟[姐妹] *full brothers* [*sisters*] ②(同一国或同一民族的人) fellow countryman; compatriot: 港澳～ *compatriots in Hongkong and Macao*; 台湾～ *compatriots in Taiwan* ③〈动〉〈植〉 sibbing; sibling; sib ◇ ～关系 sibship; ～交配 sib mating; adelphogamy; ～射线 homocellular ray; ～现象 isospory
同胞手足 [- - shǒu zú] be born of the same father and mother
同报器 [- bào qì] holopolar
同辈 [- bèi] of the same generation; fellow: 超过～ *pass all one's fellows*
同辈人 [- - rén] contemporary
同倍体 [- - tǐ] homoploid
同本生物 [- běn shēng wù] clone
同比律 [- bǐ lǜ] law of similitude
同边偶极电排 [- biān ǒu jí diàn pái] colateral dipoles
同变配边 [- biàn pèi biān] equivariant cobordism
同变态 [- biàn tài] homometaboly
同标记 [- biāo jì] isolabeling
同病相怜 [- bìng xiāng lián] Similarly afflicted people pity each other.; Company in distress makes trouble (seem) less.; Fellow sufferers commiserate with each other.; Fellow sufferers have mutual sympathy.; Fellow sufferers sympathize with one another.; Misery loves company.; People similarly afflicted feel pity for one another.; Persons afflicted with a similar ailment sympathize with each other.; Those who have the same complaint sympathize with each other.; Those who have the same illness sympathize with each other.: 我对他的遭遇，不只是普普通通的同情，还有一种深切的～的感触。*I felt more than ordinary human sympathy for him in his misfortune. I was deeply moved as a fellow sufferer.*
同病血清 [- - xuè qīng] isoserum ◇ ～疗法 isoserotherapy
同病异治 [- - yì zhì] 〈中医〉 treating the same disease with different methods
同波长工作 [- bō cháng gōng zuò] single-wavelength working
同波道干扰 [- - dào gān rǎo] common-channel interference; co-channel interference; in-channel interference ◇ ～比 cochannel interference ratio; ～信号 cochannel interference signal
同步 [- bù] synchronization; synchronism; cogradient; synchro: 载波～ *carrier synchronization*; 该影片画面与声音不～。*The film does not synchronize with sound*. ◇ ～百分比[数] percentage synchronization; ～保持范围 hold-in range; retaining zone; following range of synchronization; hold-in range; ～保存电路 synchrolock; ～变流机 synchronous convertor; synchronous rectifier; ～(控制)变压器 synchrotrans; ～捕获 synchronization acquisition; ～捕捉范围 pull-in range; ～补偿 synchroballistic; ～补偿机 synchronous compensator; ～部分 sync section; ～操作 synchronous operation; 〈自〉 synchronous working; ～测速发电机 synchronous tachometer generator; ～插孔 lockout jack; ～齿轮 synchromesh gear; synchronizing gear; ～齿轮系 synchromesh; ～齿型带〈机〉 timing belt; ～啮合齿轮〈机〉 synchromesh gear; ～出口程序 synchronous exit routine; ～触发器 synchronizer trigger; ～传动装置 synchronous transmission device; ～传输[送] synchronous transmission; ～串连系统 synchronous serial system; ～磁带放音机 dubber; ～磁道 timing track; ～磁头 synchronous magnetic head; ～带 locking-in range on synchronization; hold-in range; ～电动发电机 motor-alternator; ～电动机 synchro motor; ～电机 synchronous machine; synchronous dynamo; ～电抗 synchronous reactance; ～电抗器 synchronizing reactor; ～电流 synchronizing current; ～电路 synchronous circiut; sync circuit; lock-on circuit; congruence circuit; lock circuit; ～电平 sync level; synchronizing level; ～电容器 synchronous capacitor; ～电势[位] synchronizing potential; ～电压 synchronizing voltage; ～电源 synchro source; ～电钟 synchroclock; synchronometer; ～电子管〈信〉 synchronizing valve; ～电子回旋加速器 synchromicrotron; ～定点控制 synchro-position control; ～定时器 synchro timer; ～定相 synchrophasing; ～动作图解〈工管〉 simo chart; ～动作周期图〈工管〉 simultaneous motion cycle chart; ～多路转接器 synchronous multiplexer; ～多谐振荡器 synchronized multivibrator; ～发电机 synchro generator; synchronizing generator; synchronous dynamo; ～发情 estrus synchronization; ～发送机 control synchro; synchro transmitter; ～范围 locking range; lock-in range; pull-in range; ～方式 method of synchronization; ～放大器 synchronizing amplifier; ～放映机 synchronized film projector; ～分离电路 synchronizing separator circuit; sync separating circuit; ～分裂 synchronized division; ～分频 synchronization frequency division; ～辐射 synchrotron radiation; ～感应电动机〈电〉 synchronous induction motor; ～高度区 synchronous altitude; ～跟踪〈工〉 locking; ～跟踪计算机 synchronous tracking computer; ～跟踪天线 synchronous

tracking antenna；～工作 synchronous working；～功率〈电〉synchronizing power；～共振 synchro-resonance；～观测 simultaneous observation；～管 lock-in tube；～广播 synchronized broadcast；～轨道〈物〉synchronous orbit；geostationary orbit（相对于地球自转）；～化 synchronization；～换档〈机〉synchronized shifting；～换流器 synchro converter；～回波显示〈信〉fruit；～回旋加速器 frequency-modulated cyclotron；phasotron；〈物〉synchrocyclotron；cyclosynchrotron；～火花隙〈信〉synchronous spark gap；～混频器 lock-in mixer；～获得 synchronization gain；～基线 synchronous baseline；～机构 lazy-tongs；～计〈电〉synchronometer；～计量器 lock-on counter；～计数管 lock-on counter；～计数器 coincidence counter；～计算机 synchronous computer；～继电器 lock-on relay；～加速辐射 synchrotron radiation；～加速器 synchroaccelerator；synchronous accelerator；〈物〉synchrotron；～加速器过程〈电磁〉synchrotron process；～加速振荡 synchrotron oscillation；～加速器振荡频率 synchrotron oscillation frequency；～检波 synchronous detection；～检波器 synchronous demodulator；〈电子〉synchronous detector；synchrotector；synchrodetector；～检查继电器 synchronizing checking relay；～鉴别器 sync discriminator；～角 synchro angle；～接口 synchronous interface；～接收机 synchrodyne；synchrodyne receiver；～解算器 synchro resolver；～解调 synchronous demodulation；～解调器 synchronous demodulator；～开关 synchro switch；synchronous switch；～控制 holding control；sync control；synchronization control；synchro control；hold control；～控制变压器 synchro-control transformer；～控制电压 locking control voltage；～控制机构 synchronizing controls；～控制接收器 synchro control receiver；～快门〈摄〉synchro-shutter；～离合器 timing clutch；～离散地址信标系统 synchronized discrete-address beacon system；～零差〈信〉synchronous homodyne；～灵敏度 synchronizing sensitivity；～流形 synchronization waveform；synchronized waveform；～录音 synchronous sound recording；～录音机 synchronous recorder；～轮〈信〉synchronizing wheel；～码 synchronous code；～马达〈摄〉syncmotor；～脉冲 synchronous pulse；synchronizing pulse；sync pulse；locking pulse；lock-out pulse；marker pulse；clock pulse；～脉冲重复频率 clock repetition rate；clock rate；～脉冲道 clock track；～脉冲电路 clock circuit；～脉冲发生器 clock-pulse generator；～脉冲方向 sync direction；～脉冲放大器 lock pulse amplifier；clock amplifier；～脉冲分离 sync pulse separation；～脉冲干扰 synchronous pulse jamming；～脉冲恢复 sync pulse regeneration；～脉冲开关 clock pulse gate；～脉冲宽度 clock-pulse width；～脉冲扩展电路 sync stretch circuit；～脉冲门 clock pulse gate；clock gate；～脉冲前面熄灭脉冲边缘 front porch of pedestal；～脉冲全息术 synchronous pulsed holography；～脉冲输入端 clock terminal；～脉冲系统 clock system；～脉冲选择 sync pulse selection；～脉冲源 sync source；～脉冲振幅 sync-pulse amplitude；～脉冲周期 clock cycle；～门电路 synchronous gate；～摩擦锥轮 engaging friction cone；～内腔调制 synchronous intracavity modulation；～啮合 synchromesh；～啮合齿轮〈机〉synchromesh gear；～耦合 synchro coupling；synchrotie；～培养〈生〉synchronous culture；～配合 synchromesh；～皮带轮〈机〉timing belt pulley；～频率 synchronous frequency；synchronizing frequency；～器 sync pulse generator；synchronizer；synchro；～牵引范围 lock-in range on synchronization；～箝位 synchronous clamping；synchronized clamping；～切变〈物〉syncroshear；～区 synchronization zone；～取样器 synchronous sampler；～扫描 synchronous scanning；isochronous scanning；～设备 synchronizer；～生长〈微〉synchronous growth；～升船装置 synchrolift；～升压器〈电〉synchronous booster；～失真 synchronous distortion；～时计 synchronometer；synchroclock；～时间 lock in time；～时序系统 synchronous sequential system；～示波器 synchroscope；osillosynchroscope；～输出 sync-output；～输出脉冲 sync-out pulse；～输入 sync input；～输入脉冲 sync-in pulse；～数据传输 synchronous data transmission；～数据链路控制 synchronous data link control；～数据信道 synchronous data channel；～睡眠 synchronized sleep；～速度 synchronizing speed；～损失 synchronization loss；～锁定 genlocking；～锁相 genlock；～条件 synchronous conditions；in-step conditions；～调节 holding control；sync control；～调节器 synchronous governor；～调速器 isochronism speed governor；synchronization regulator；～调相机 synchronous capacitor；〈电〉synchronous phase modifier；～调谐 synchronous tuning；～调整 hold control；holding control；～调制〈信〉synchronizing modulation；～调制解调器 synchronous modem；～通信网 synchronous communication networks；～通信卫星 synchronous communication satellite；～通信系统 synchronous communication system；～瓦〈电〉synchronous watt；～网络 synchronizing network；～位 sync bit；～卫星 geostationary satellite；synchronous [stationery] satellite；～卫星导航 synchronous satellite navigation；～卫星导航系统 navigation system of synchronous satellite；～稳定性 stability of synchronization；～稳相加速器 synchrophasotron；～误差 synchronous error；～系统 synchronous system；～现金流转 synchronizing cash flow；～限幅器 sync limiter；～相位补偿机〈电〉synchronous phase modifier；～相位加速器 synchrofazotron；～斜齿轮变速箱 synchro-spiral gearbox；～信道 synchronizing channel；～信号 synchronizing signal；sync signal；locking signal；synchronous signalling；～信号波形 synchronization waveform；～信号电平 synchronizing level；～信号发生器 synchronizing signal generator；sync-signal generator；synchronizing generator；sync generator；～信号分离管 synchronizing separator tube；～信号分离器 synchronizing signal separator；sync separator；～信号幅度 synchronizing signal amplitude；～信号极性 sync direction；～信号振荡器 synclator；～选通脉冲 synchronous gate；～压缩 sync compression；synchronization compression；～移相器 synchro phase shifter；～-异步电动机〈电〉synchronous-asynchronous motor；～因素 zeitgeber；～音〈摄〉sync tone；～印刷器 synchroprinter；～运行 synchronous operation；～运转 run-in synchronism；～再生 synchronizing regeneration；～增压变流机〈电〉synchronous booster converter；～增长 grow in step with；grow in phase with；grow in pace with；～展宽 synchronization stretching；～振荡 synchronous oscillation；isochronous oscillation；～振荡器 synclator；synchronizing generator；locked-in oscillator；～振动 synchronous vibration；～振动器 synchronous vibrator；～振幅 sync amplitude；～整流 synchronous rectification；～指标 coincident indicator；～指示器 [仪] synchroscope；～质谱仪 mass-synchrometer；～终端 synchronous terminal；～转动开关 synchronous rotary switch；～转换 synchrotrans；～转矩〈电〉synchronizing torque；～转速 synchronous speed；～装配线 synchro assembling line；～装置 synchronizer；～自动电报机 synchronagraph；～自动频率控制电路 synchronized AFC circuit；～字符 synchronization character；～阻抗 synchronous impedance；～阻塞振荡器〈电子〉synchronized blocking oscillator

同步机 [- - jī] mag-slip；self-synchronous device；self-synchronous repeater；selsyn；〈电〉synchro；sync pulse generator；synchronizer（Sync）◇ ～-数字正弦余弦转换器 synchro digital sine cosine converter；～-数字轴角转换器 synchro digital angle converter；～-数字转换器 synchro-digital converter

同步性 [- - xìng] synchronism ◇ ～破坏 loss of synchronism

同侧偏盲 [- cè piān máng] homonymous hemianopsia

同侧腺系统 [- - xiàn xì tǒng] acoustico-lateral system

同侧移植 [- - yí zhí] homopeural transplantation

同侧异处感觉 [- - yì chù gǎn jué] allachesthesia

同层地衣 [- céng dì yī] homomeomerous lichen

同差素 [- chā sù] isodiapheres

同侪 [- chái] [书]（同辈）same generation

同产地模式 [- chǎn dì mó shì] topotype

同潮流时线 [- cháo liú shí xiàn]〈海〉cocurrent line

同潮线 [- - xiàn] cotidal line

同沉积(的) [- chén jī] synsedimentary ◇ ～变形（作用）synsedimentary deformation；～断层 synsedimentary fault；～断裂作用 synsedimentary faulting；～褶皱 synsedimentary fold

同成分 [- chéng fen] congruent ◇ ～变化 congruent transformation；～熔点〈热〉congruent melting point；～熔化 congruent melting；～性 congruency

同成矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] idiogenite

同吃同住 [- chī tóng zhù] live under the same roof and eat at the same table

同齿型 [- chǐ xíng]〈脊椎〉isodont

同翅目专家 [- chì mù zhuān jiā] homopterist

同翅亚目 [- - yà mù] Homoptera

同仇敌忾 [- chóu dí kài] have the same enemy and hatred；be bound by a common hatred for enemy；filled with a common hatred；share a bitter hatred of the enemy；（fight）with a common hatred（against ...）；with deep hatred for the enemy：～，共御外侮 *share bitter hatred against the enemy and jointly resist foreign aggression*

同出一辙[轨] [- chū yì zhé] be of an identical nature

同船(工作者) [- chuán] shipmate

同窗 [- chuāng] ①（同在一个学校里学习）study in the same school ②（在同一个学校学习的人）schoolmate

同窗砚友 [- - yàn yǒu] fellow student；schoolmate

同窗之谊 [- - zhī yì] the friendship of fellow students

同床共枕 [- chuáng gòng zhěn] share the same bed and the same pillow；sleep on the same couch

同床异[各]梦 [- - yì mèng] sleep in the same bed but dream different dreams；Bedfellows are having different dreams — differences in opinion and ambition.；be thrown together but each having a different problem [ambition]；hide different purposes behind the semblance of accord；share the same bed but dream different dreams — be strange bedfellows

同党 [- dǎng] ①（属于同一党派的）of the same party ②（属于同一党派的人）member of the same party

同道 [- dào] ①（同一行业的人）people engaged in the same pursuit ②（志同道合的人）people with the same ideals：～中人 *men of the same line*

同道为友 [- - wéi yǒu] As fellow-Christians they have become friends.；Their friendship grows out of common ideals.；They make friends because they have the same political faith.

同等 [- děng] of the same class [rank；status]；on an equal basis：～对待 *put on an equal footing*；～效力 *equal effect*；*being equally authentic*；*equal validity*；～学历 *equivalent education*；～学力 *have the same educational level*（*as the regular graduate or student of certain academic qualification*）；～学力申请硕士学位统考 *general examination for applicants with education background equivalent to college graduates for master's degree*；～约束力 *equally binding*；～重要 *of equal importance*；享受～待遇 *enjoy the same treatment*；你将收到与你的款项价值完全～的物品。*You will receive the full equivalent of your money*. ◇ ～关系 identity relation；～就业机会 equal employment opportunity；～矩阵 equal matrix；～连续 equally continuous；equicontinuous；～权力 concurrent authority；～学历 equivalency；the same educational level；～者 coordinate

同等层 [- - céng] peer layer ◇ ～协议 peer layer protocol

同等位基因 [- - wèi jī yīn] iso-allele

同等性 [- - xìng] congruency

同地模式(标本) [- dì mó shì] topotype

同地震曲线 [- - zhèn qū xiàn] homoseismal

同地种 [- - zhǒng] sympatric species

同点牌 [- diǎn pái] suit

"同"电路 [- diàn lù] exclusive NOR circuit

同电子排列体 [- - zǐ pái liè tǐ] isostere

同电子排列性 [- - - - - xìng] isosterism

同调 [- diào] persons with the same inclination or view

同调元素 [- - yuán sù] homologous element

同动力杂种 [- dòng lì zá zhǒng]〈遗〉homodynamic hybrid

同度 [- dù] unison；unisonous

同度分布 [- dù fēn bù] homograde distribution

同端吸盘虫病 [- duān xī pán chóng bìng]〈医〉paramphistomiasis

同多钼酸盐 [- duō mù suān yán] isopolymolybdate

同多酸 [- - suān] isopolyacid

同多糖 [- - táng] homopolysaccharide

同多钨酸盐 [- - wū suān yán] isopolytungstate

同多形现象 [- - xíng xiàn xiàng] isopolymorphism

同恶相济 [- è xiāng jì] conspire with someone in illegal acts；aid and abet each other in wrongdo-

ings; Evildoers collude [collaborate] with each other.; take part in a conspiracy with sb.; The wicked help the wicked.
同轭 [- -] yoke
同二晶(现象) [- èr jīng] isodimorphism
同方向不同比例 [- fāng xiàng bù tóng bǐ lì] same direction but in different proportions
同方向同比例 [- - - tóng bǐ lì] same direction and proportion
同房 [- fáng] ①(家族中同一支的) of the same branch of a family ②[婉](夫妻过性生活) sleep together; have sexual intercourse ③(同住一房) share the same room
同分异构 [- fēn yì gòu] 〈化〉 isomerization ◇ ～酶 isomerase; ～体 isomer; isomeride; ～同形体 isomeromorphism; ～现象 isomerism
同分异构化作用 [- - - - huà zuò yòng] 〈化〉 isomerization
同分异构性 [- - - - xìng] metamerism
同分异性胶体 [- - - xìng jiāo tǐ] isocolloid
同风向线 [- fēng xiàng xiàn] isogon
同父异母兄弟 [- fù yì mǔ xiōng dì] consanguineous brothers
同概率转换 [- gài lǜ zhuǎn huàn] probability-preserving transformation
同甘共苦 [- gān gòng kǔ] share sb.'s joys and sorrows; go through thick and thin together; partake in each other's joys and sorrows; share happiness and sufferings; share joys and hardships; share satisfactions and hardships; share the rough and the smooth with sb.; share weal and woe; share with sb. both prosperity and adversity; share with sb. sweets and bitters, weal and woe; take "for better or for worse"; through thick and thin; ～的战友 *comrades-in-arms sharing weal and woe*; *fellow fighters through thick and thin*; 与人民群众 ～ *share the comforts and hardships of the masses*; 他的妻子和他 ～，对他坚贞不渝。*His wife stuck faithfully to him through thick and thin.*
同(电)杆架设 [- gān jià shè] joint use
同感 [- gǎn] the same feeling; consensus; sympathy; 老张认为这部小说的人物写得很成功，我也有 ～。*Lao Zhang feels, and so do I, that the characters of this novel are very well drawn.* ◇ ～反应 consensual reaction
同感性 [- - xìng] sympathism ◇ ～光反射 consensual light reflex
同根词 [- gēn cí] conjugate
同庚 [- gēng] age-grade; agelike ◇ ～团 age-class
同庚同时 [- - tóng shí] be born in the same year, month, and on the same day
同工酶 [- gōng méi] isodynamic enzyme
同工同酬 [- - tóng chóu] receive the same pay as others doing the same work; get the same pay for the same job; equal pay for equal work; 男女 ～。*Men and women enjoy equal pay for equal work.*
同工异曲 [- - yì qǔ] Different tunes rendered with equal skill.; different in approach but equally satisfactory results
同功 [- -] 〈动; 植〉 analogy; analogous organ ◇ ～酶 isoenzyme; isozyme; ～酶谱 isozymogram; ～凝固酶 isocoagulase; ～器官 analogous organ; analogous structures; ～受体 isoacceptor
同宫茧 [- - jiǎn] tamamayu; dupion
同共轭效应 [- gòng è xiào yìng] homoconjugation effect
同构 [- gòu] 〈晶〉 isostructuralism; 〈数〉 isomorphism ◇ ～发生 homogeny; ～复合形 isomorphic complex; ～群 〈数〉 isomorphic groups; ～算法 isomorphism algorithm; ～(异素)体 isolog; isologue; ～图形 isomorphic image; ～(异素)系 isologous seve; ～型多处理机 homogeneous multiprocessor; ～性 homoorganicity; ～映射 isomorphism; isomorphic mapping; ～原则 homoorganicity
同国人 [- guó rén] countryman; compatriot; (尤指意大利的同国人) paesano
同归 [- guī] get to the same destination; have the same ending
同归殊途 [- - shū tú] All return to the same place though travelling in different roads.
同归于尽 [- - yú jìn] perish together; All come to an end.; All perish together.; be doomed to the same fate; Both of (them, etc.) may die together.; Both sides will be doomed.; end in common ruin; end up in common ruin; end up in ruin together; get killed at one and the same time; perish with ...; (They were shipwrecked and) shared the same fate.; turn to ashes with sb.
同行 [- háng] ①(行业相同) of the same trade or occupation ②(行业相同的人) a person of the same trade or occupation; fraternity ◇ ～语 jargon; cant
同行工[公]会 [- - gōng huì] craft union
同行嫉妒 [- - jí dù] Two of a trade seldom [never] agree -- professional jealousy.; Two of a trade are always jealous of each other.
同行是冤家 [- - shì yuān jia] Two of a trade can never agree.
同行折扣 [- - zhé kòu] trade discount
同号电 [- hào diàn] like electricity
同号电荷 [- - - hè] homocharge
同号模式[标本] [- - mó shì] isotype
同好 [- -] people of the same taste or hobby
同核融合 [- hé róng hé] homomixis
同核体 [- - tǐ] homokaryon; homocaryon
同核异常增多 [- - yì cháng zēng duō] homokaryosis; homocaryosis
同核异构(现象) [- - - gòu] nuclear isomerism
同核异能素 [- - - néng sù] isomer
同核异能移 [- - - - yí] isomer shift
同核异性体 [- - - xìng tǐ] 〈化〉 nuclear isomer
同合性 [- - xìng] homozygosity
同合子 [- - zǐ] autozygote
同呼吸，共命运 [- hū xī gòng mìng yùn] share a common fate; throw in one's lot with sb.
同花 [- huā] 〈牌〉 ① color ② suit
同花受精 [- - shòu jīng] close fertilization
同花顺 [- - shùn] sequence; tierce; straight flush
同化 [- huà] ①(使不相同的事物逐渐相近或相同) assimilate; 欧洲人和犹太人不易 ～。*Europeans and Jews do not readily assimilate.* ②〈语〉 assimilation; 把"*grandma*"读成"*grammar*"是语音 ～ 的一个例证。"*Grandma*" *pronounced as* "*grammar*" *is an example of assimilation.* ◇ ～薄壁组织 assimilating parenchyma; ～不全 malassimilation; ～剂 anabolica; ～空间 identification space; ～率 assimilability; ～商 〈植〉 assimilation quotient; ～物 assimilate; ～效应 assimilation effect; ～优势生物 anabion; ～政策 the policy of national assimilation; ～组织 assimilating tissue; ～作用 assimilation
同伙 [- huǒ] ①(共同参加某种组织或从事某种活动) work in partnership; collude with ②(伙伴) partner; associate; confederate; 与 ～ 分离 *separated from his fellows*; 他对他的 ～ 提出了控告。*He has sued his partner.*
同基数雄蕊式 [- jī shù xióng ruǐ shì] isostemony
同基因(的) [- - yīn] homogenic; isogenic ◇ ～免疫 synimmunity; ～株 isogenic strain; ～组 isogenome; ～组织不适合性 isohistoincompatibility; ～组织适合性 isohistocompatibility; ～组织遗传性 isohistogenicity
同基因素 [- - - sù] isogenome
同基因型结构 [- - - xíng jié gòu] homogeny
同基因(组织)移植 [- - - yí zhí] isograft; isotransplant ◇ ～术 isoplastic transplantation; isotransplantation; ～植物 isograft; isoplastic graft; isotransplant
同奇偶性 [- - ǒu xìng] like parity; same parity
同极 [- jí] 〈物〉〈化〉 homopolar ◇ ～键 homopolar bond; ～键联 homopolar binding; ～晶体 〈固物〉 homopolar crystal; ～器 Homopolar (一种旋转等离子体发生装置); ～象 holomorph; ～组合 homopolar combination
同极场磁场 [- - chǎng cí chǎng] homopolar field magnet
同级 [- -] (地位相等的人) vis-a-vis
同级节点 [- - jié diǎn] brother of node
同级任务表 [- - rèn wù biǎo] brother task table
同级迂回 [- - yū huí] alternative route of the same stage
同级字段 [- - zì duàn] (语法树节点的) brother field
同架电杆 [- jià diàn gān] joint pole
同角闪霞石岩 [- jiǎo shǎn xiá shí yán] amneite
同阶无穷大 [- jiē wú qióng dà] infinity of the same order
同阶无穷小 [- - - - xiǎo] infinitesimal of the same order
同结构性 [- jié gòu xìng] isostructuralism
同结晶(作用) [- - jīng] syncrystallization
同晶 [- jīng] isomorphous
同晶体 [- - tǐ] allomeric
同晶系 [- - xì] isomorphous system
同晶型 [- - xíng] isomorphism ◇ ～混合物 isomorphous mixture; ～取代 isomorphic substitution; (类质) ～体 isomorph; ～现象 〈物化〉 isomorphism; ～性 homeomorphism; isomorphis; ～现象 homeomorphism
同晶置换法 [- - zhì huàn fǎ] isomorphous replacement method
同居 [- jū] ①(住在一起) live together ②(男女未婚而在一起生活) cohabit; a common-law [companionate] marriage; shack up with; 这个女孩子没结婚就与一个男人 ～。*The girl has cohabited with a man without being married.*
同居不相容 [- - bù xiāng róng] amensalism
同居分爨 [- - fēn cuàn] live under the same roof but have separate kitchens; live in the same house, but eat separately
同聚核苷酸 [- jù hé gān suān] homopolynucleotide
同聚物 [- - wù] homopolymer
同空间 [- kōng jiān] isospace
同口虫 [- kǒu chóng] paramphistome ◇ ～病 paramphistomiasis
同拉德 [- lā dé] (放射性的等量线) isorad
同来同往 [- lái tóng wǎng] go to ... together and come home together
同乐赛会 [- lè sài huì] hey rube
同类 [- lèi] of the same kind; similar; 他俩是 ～货色，都是不可靠的人。*They are two of a kind and totally unreliable.* 他和你根本不是 ～型的人。*He just isn't in your league.* ◇ ～编码 isocoding; ～编码检索 zatacode indexing; ～交配 homogamy; ～结 homojunction; ～结构 homogeneous structure; ～群 deme; ～溶血素 isohemolysin; ～数 like numbers; ～调整对象 objects of regulation of the same category; ～物品 ware; ～系 congeneric strains; co-isogenic strains; congenic strains; ～项 like terms; similar terms; ～移植物 isograft; isotransplant; ～异性物 heterotype; ～罪行 kindred offense
同类不相残 [- - bù xiāng cán] Crows do not pick crows' eyes.; Dog does not eat dog.; Hawks will not pick hawks' eyes out.
同类词显示 [- - cí xiǎn shì] thesaurus display
同类相残 [- - xiāng cán] cannibalism; kill one's own kind
同类相关 [- - - guān] intra-class correlation
同类相求 [- - - qiú] The like helps each other. Like draws like.
同类相食 [- - - shí] cannibalism ◇ ～症 〈兽〉 cannibalism
同类啄食癖 [- - zhuó shí pǐ] pickout
同离子 [- lí zǐ] homo-ion ◇ ～溶液 〈化〉 homoionic solution; ～效应 〈化〉 common-ion effect
同[通]力合作 [- lì hé zuò] work together with common strength -- to cooperate
同量移位(的) [- liàng yí wèi] isobaric ◇ ～核 isobaric nucleus; ～三重态 isobaric triad; isobaric triplet; ～原子 isobaric atom
同量异位素 [- - - - sù] isobar ◇ ～丰度 isobaric abundance; ～激发能 〈量〉 isobar excitation energy; ～空间 isobaric space; ～模型 isobaric model; ～相似态 isobaric analogue
同量异位相似 [- - - - xiāng sì] isobaric analog
同量异位原子 [- - - - yuán zǐ] isobaric atom
同量异序元素 [- - - xù yuán sù] isobar
同僚 [- liáo] associate; colleague; fellow official
同裂酶 [- liè méi] isoschizomers
同龄林 [- líng lín] uniform crop
同龄人 [- - rén] contemporary; 新中国的 ～ *contemporaries of New China*; *people born in* 1949 *when P.R.C. was founded*
同流合污 [- liú hé wū] associate oneself with undesirable elements [trends]; associate with evil elements; Birds of a feather flock together.; Evil companions associate in evil.; foul one's hands with sb.; go along with sb. in his evil deeds; go with the stream; hick as thieves; join in the courses of the vicious and unite in their bad practices; join in their evildoings [cesspool]; join with the vicious; lend oneself to dishonest schemes; play a part in their vile actions; wallow in the mire with sb.; 别跟他们 ～。*Don't go along with them in their evil deeds.*
同流换热法 [- - huàn rè fǎ] recuperation
同流换热器 [- - - - qì] recuperator
同路 [- lù] go the same way; 咱俩 ～，一块儿走吧！*Come along with me. I'm going that way, too.* ◇ ～人 fellow traveller
同路干扰 [- - gān rǎo] common-channel interference
同律体节 [- lǜ tǐ jié] homonomous metamere
同伦 [- lún] 〈数〉 homotopy ◇ ～不变性定理 homotopy invariance theorem; ～电路 simultaneous line seizing circuit; ～理论 〈数〉 homotopy theory; ～论 homotopy theory; ～球 homotopy sphere; ～群 〈数〉 homotopy groups; ～映射 homotopic mapping
同门 [- mén] ①〈计〉 match gate; equivalence gate; biconditional gate; equality gate; equivalence element; exclusive-NOR gate ②(旧指授业于同一个老师的人) pupils of the same master
同门异户 [- - yì hù] holding the same views with

minor differences
同盟 [- méng] alliance; league: 结成 ～ *form [enter into] an alliance*; 订立攻守 ～ *form an offensive and defensive alliance* ◇ ～ 罢工 joint strike; ～ 国 ally; allied nations; the Central Powers (第一次世界大战); the Allies (第二次世界大战); ～ 军 allied forces; allies; ～ 条约 treaty of alliance; ～ 者 member of the alliance
同盟会 [- - huì] Tung Meng Hui; Chinese Revolutionary League
同面过程 [- miàn guò chéng] suprafacial process
同面体型 [- - tǐ xíng] 〈化〉 euhedral
同面型盒式磁带 [- - xíng hé shì cí dài] coplanar tape
同面性 [- - xìng] coplanarity
同名 [- míng] of the same name; synonym; homonym: 根据 ～ 小说摄制的电影 *a film based on a novel of the same name*; 他和我 ～。*He is my namesake*. ◇ ～ 极 〈化〉 like poles; ～ 数 like numbers; ～ 者 namesake
同名同姓 [- - tóng xìng] of the same surname and given name
同名异姓 [- - yì xìng] with the same first [given] name but with different surnames
同模 [- mó] isotype
同模式异名 [- - shì yì míng] typonym
同谋 [- móu] ①(参与谋划) conspire; be of complicity; conspire with sb.: 警方发现他与一些军官 ～ 企图推翻政府。*The police discovered his conspiracy to overthrow the government with some army officers*. ②(参与谋划的人) accomplice; confederate; conspirator ◇ ～ 犯 accomplice; ～ 杀人罪 offense of homicide by conspiracy; ～ 者 conspirator; accomplice
同母所生子女 [- mǔ suǒ shēng zǐ nǚ] children of the same venter
同能量 [- néng liàng] co-energy
同年 [- nián] ①(同一年) the same year: ～ 九月这座大桥竣工。*The bridge was completed in September of the same year*. ②(同岁) of the same age
同年对比 [- - duì bǐ] contemporary comparison
同旁内角 [- páng nèi jiǎo] interior angles of the same side; interior angles on the same side
同旁外角 [- - wài jiǎo] exterior angles of the same side; exterior angles on the same side
同袍同泽 [- páo tóng zé] comrades in the same army; comrades-in-arms; fellow fighters
同胚 [- pēi] homeomorphism; bicontinuous function; toplogical mapping; topological transformation ◇ ～ 空间 〈数〉 homeomorphic spaces
同配生殖 [- pèi shēng zhí] homogamy; isogamy
同配效应 [- - xiào yìng] isosteric effect
同配性别 [- - xìng bié] homogametic sex
同批唱片 [- pī chàng piān] pressing
同频道 [- pín dào] co-channel ◇ ～ 干扰 co-channel interference; ～ (电)台 co-channel station
同频广播 [- - guǎng bō] common-frequency broadcasting; 〈信〉 sharedchannel broadcasting
同频校正 [- - jiào zhèng] coincidence correction
同频调谐 [- - tiáo xié] 〈电子〉 in-line tuning
同谱图 [- pǔ tú] cospectral graph
同期 [- qī] ①(同一个时期) the corresponding period: 产量比去年 ～ 增加 20%。*There is an increase in production of 20% above that of the corresponding period of last year*. ②(同一届) the same term: 我们是 ～ 毕业的。*We are graduates of the same year*. ③〈电〉 synchronism ◇ ～ 复孕 〈生理〉 superfecundation; hyperfecundation; ～ 管理 management by synchronization; ～ 录音 synchronization; ～ 脉 〈地〉 contemporaneous vein; ～ 摄影 floor shooting; ～ 摄影机 synchronized cinecameras; ～ 深成岩体 synchronous pluton; ～ 调相机 dynamic condenser; ～ 显微共生 〈地〉 implication
同期性 [- - xìng] synchronism
同期性疾病 [- - - jí bìng] typosis
同栖共生 [- - gòng shēng] calobiosis
同起同坐 [- qǐ tóng zuò] sit with and stay by sb.; share the right [power] with sb.
同气连枝 [- qì lián zhī] of the same breath and branches
同气相求 [- - xiāng qiú] Like draws to like.; Like attracts like.; People of the same tastes and habits like to be together.
同前 [- qián] ditto
同前符号 [- - fú hào] simile
同强震声线 [- qiáng zhèn shēng xiàn] isacoustic lines
同鞘翅 [- qiào chì] homelytra
同衾共枕 [- qīn gòng zhěn] share the same quilt and the same pillow
同亲配对 [- - pèi duì] autosyndesis
同情 [- qíng] sympathy; pity; sympathize; show sympathy for; have a soft place in one's heart: ～ 某人 *feel pity for sb.*; ～ 他的不幸 *sympathize with him in his misfortune*; 博得 ～ *win sympathy*; 我很 ～ 你。*I heartily sympathize with you.*; *I have every sympathy for you*. 她 ～ 所有孤独的人。*She has a soft place in her heart for all lonely people*. ◇ ～ 心 sympathy; fellow feeling; ～ 者 sympathizer
同情罢工 [- - bà gōng] sympathetic strike; strike in sympathy; sympathy strike ◇ ～ 损失 sympathetic damage
同情落泪 [- - luò lèi] shed tears of compassion for someone
同区沉积 [- qū chén jī] isotopical deposit
同区地址 [- - dì zhǐ] regional address
同区交配 [- - jiāo pèi] plot-inbreeding
同区相邻地址 [- - xiāng lín dì zhǐ] regional address
同群对比 [- qún duì bǐ] herdmate comparison
同人[仁] [- rén] colleagues
同日而语 [- rì ér yǔ] be mentioned in the same breath [at the same time]; be named on the same day (with ...)
同熔岩浆 [- róng yán jiāng] syntectic magma
同熔作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈地质〉 syntectic; syntexis
同容积 [- - jī] co-content
同三晶形(现象) [- sān jīng xíng] isotrimorphism
同色 [- sè] homochromy ◇ ～ 光度测量 homochromatic photometry; ～ 深浅花纹 camayeux; ～ 深浅效应 camaieu effect; ～ 异构体 〈化〉 homochromoisomer
同上 [- shàng] ditto; idem; the same; the same as above
同渗重摩 [- shèn chóng mó] 〈化〉 osmolality
同渗容摩 [- - róng mó] osmolarity
同声 [- shēng] speak at the same time; speak simultaneously
同声传译 [- - chuán yì] simultaneous interpretation: ～ 设备 *facilities for simultaneous interpretation*; 这个会议大厅配有五种语言的 ～ 设备。*The conference hall is provided with facilities for simultaneous interpretation in five languages*.
同声相应，同气相求 [- - xiāng yìng tóng qì xiāng qiú] having spiritual affinity; Like attracts like.; Similar sounds echo one another, and the same odors merge together — people of an inclination fall into the same group.
同声一哭 [- - yì kū] share the same feeling of loss
同声赞扬 [- - zàn yáng] acclaim universally
同生 [- -] syngenesis; syngenetic; contemporaneous ◇ ～ 白云岩 syngenetic dolostone; ～ 变形 contemporaneous deformation; 〈地质〉 penecontemporaneous deformation; ～ 变形构造 contemporaneous deformation structure; ～ 成岩期 syndiagenetic stage; ～ 成岩作用 syndiagenesis; ～ 断层 contemporaneous fault; ～ 矿床 symphitic [syngenetic] deposit; ～ 矿物 syngenetic mineral; ～ 说 syngeneticism; ～ 现象 consortism; ～ 演替系列 cosere; consere; ～ 异常 syngenetic anomaly; ～ 褶皱 contemporaneous fold; ～ 组构 apposition fabric; primary fabric; ～ 作用 syngenesis
同生共死 [- - gòng sǐ] live and [or] die together; live and die with sb.; share life and death with sb.
同生构造 [- - gòu zào] syngenetic structure ◇ ～ 深成岩体 syntectonic pluton
同生死，共患难 [- - sǐ gòng huàn nàn] share weal and woe
同时 [- shí] ①(同一个时间) at the same time; simultaneously; concurrently; in the meantime; meanwhile; in the interim; per interim: ～ 存在 *exist simultaneously*; *exist side by side*; ～ 发生 *happened at the same time*; *coincide*; *concur*; *synchronism* ②(并且) moreover; besides; furthermore: 任务艰巨，～ 时间又很紧迫。*The task is arduous*; *besides*, *there's not much time*. ◇ ～ 爆破 voney; ～ 比较法 simultaneous comparison method; ～ 闭合热压机 presses with simultaneous opening and closing; ～ 闭合装置 simultaneous opening and closing device; ～ 并进 develop simultaneously; go hand in hand with ...; ～ 并举 start ... at the same time; develop ... and ... simultaneously; ～ 波束定向 simultaneous lobing; ～ 操作 simultaneous operation; concurrent operation; ～ 操作计算机 simultaneous-operation computer; simultaneous computer; ～ 测定 simultaneous determination; ～ 沉积 codeposition; synchronous deposit; ～ 乘法器 simultaneous multiplier; ～ 出现线 isopipteses; ～ 处理 simultaneous processing; concurrent processing; ～ 处理方式 simultaneous mode; ～ 传输 parallel transmission (数据传输); ～ 传送 concurrently transmission; ～ 传送三色副载波制 three simultaneous colour-subcarrier system; ～ 存取 simultaneous access; ～ 弹着 〈军〉 time on target; ～ 地平纬度 simultaneous altitude; ～ 地震 simultaneous earthquake; ～ 点火 simultaneous ignition; ～ 读写 read-while-write, write-while-read; ～ 对比 〈摄〉 simultaneous contrast; ～ 高度 simultaneous altitude; ～ 广播 simultaneous broadcasting; simulcast; ～ 行迭代 simultaneous row iteration; ～ 呼叫 simultaneous call; ～ 还原 coreduction; ～ 加热 〈冶〉 concurrent heating; ～ 结冰线 isocrym(e); ～ 结晶 syncrystallization; ～ 解冻线 isotac; ～ 进位 simultaneous carry; ～ 掘进 advance in synchronism; ～ 开采 simultaneous extraction; ～ 控制 simultaneous control; ～ 联播 simulcast; ～ 碰撞 simultaneous collision; ～ 侵蚀 〈地质〉 contemporaneous erosion; ～ 趋同 isochronous convergence; ～ 扫掠制 simultaneous lobing system; ～ 输入 simultaneous input; ～ 输入脉冲 simultaneous input pulse; ～ 输入输出 simultaneous input-output; ～ 双向操作 full-duplex operation; ～ 位移 simultaneous displacement; ～ 系统 simultaneity factor; ～ 显示 simultaneous display; ～ 线 〈物〉 isochrone; ～ 写读 〈计〉 write while read; ～ 新生 synkainogenesis; ～ 信号控制法 simultaneous traffic signal controlling method; ～ 运算 concurrent operation; ～ 置换法 method of simultaneous displacement; ～ 转换器 simultaneous converter
同时并举 [- - bìng jǔ] develop simultaneously; simultaneously carry out; go hand in hand with
同时性 [- - xìng] isochronism; synchroneity; simultaneity
同时制 [- - zhì] simultaneous system ◇ ～ 彩色电视机 simultaneous colour television; ～ 彩色电视系统 simultaneous colour system
同事 [- shì] ①(一同工作) work in the same place; work together: 我们过去 ～ 多年。*We worked together for years*. ②(在一起工作的人) mate; colleague; fellow worker: 老 ～ *an old colleague*; 我们的研究语言的 ～ 们 *our language colleagues*
同势差连接法 [- - chā lián jiē fǎ] idio-static method
同是天涯沦落人 [- - tiān yá lún luò rén] Those who have the same misfortune sympathize with each other.
同室操戈 [- - cāo gē] family members drawing swords on each other — fratricidal strife; a quarrel among brothers in the same family; fight against one's own men; internal strife; internecine fight [feud]
同视机 [- - jī] synoptophore
同手型 [- shǒu xíng] 〈化〉 homochirality
同受体 [- shòu tǐ] isoacceptor
同书 [- shū] ibidem
同素变换 [- sù biàn huàn] collineation
同素环 [- - huán] 〈化〉 homoatomic ring; homocycle; homocyclic nucleus ◇ ～ 化合物 homocyclic compound
同素健 [- - jiàn] 〈化〉 homoatomic chain
同素异晶转变 [- - yì jīng zhuǎn biàn] allotropic transformation
同素异形 [- - - xíng] allotropism; allotropy; allotropic ◇ ～ 变化 allotropic change; ～ 变态 allotropic modification; ～ 体 allotrope; allotropic form [substance]; ～ 现象 allotropy; 〈化〉 allotropism; ～ 相 allotropic phase; ～ 性 allotropism; ～ 转变 allotropic transformation
同素异重体 [- - - zhòng tǐ] allobar
同速生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] isogony
同岁 [- suì] of the same age: 我们都 ～。*We are all the same age*.
同榻而眠 [- tà ér mián] sleep on the same couch
同态 [- tài] homomorphism ◇ ～ 函数 homomorphic function; ～ 调节器 homestat; ～ 同特异性 homospecificity; ～ 映射 homomorphic mapping; ～ 预测 homomorphic prediction
同堂家族 [- táng jiā zú] joint-undivided family
同体式焊机 [- tǐ shì hàn jī] one-body welding set
同体细胞交配 [- - xì bāo jiāo pèi] cytogamous autogamy
同体移植 [- - yí zhí] autograft; autogenic graft; autologous graft; orthotopic transplantation
同条共贯 [- tiáo gòng guàn] grow on the same branch and be tied on the same string of cash; be interlinked logically
同调 [- -] homologue; homology ◇ ～ 变换 homologous transformation; ～ 代数 homological

algebra；～ 等价 homology equivalence；～ 论 homology theory；～ 群 homology group；～ 失真仪 distortion meter with synchronous oscillator；～ 维数 homological dimension
同拓扑 [- tuò pū] homeomorphism
同外延 [- wài yán] homepitaxy
同纬度航法 [- wěi dù háng fǎ] 〈航海〉 parallel sailing
同纬同构 [- - tóng gòu] suspension isomorphism
同纬映象 [- - yìng xiàng] suspension
同位标磁道溢出区 [- wèi biāo cí dào yì chū qū] cylinder overflow area
同位标磁道组 [- - - - - zǔ] 〈自〉 cylinder ◇ ～ 地址 cylinder address；～ 索引 cylinder index
同位标脉冲(磁盘) [- - - mài chōng] cylinder pulse
同位差连接法 [- chā lián jiē fǎ] idiostatic method
同位层 [- - céng] equivalent bed
同位穿孔 [- - chuān kǒng] 〈计〉 batten (一组卡片的) ◇ ～ 检查系统 〈计〉 batten system；peek-a-boo system；～ 检验 batten check；～ 校验法 batten check；sight check
同位概念 [- - gài niàn] 〈逻〉 appositive concept
同位关系 [- - guān xi] apposition
同位核对 [- - hé duì] parity check
同位角 [- - jiǎo] 〈数〉 corresponding angles；exterior-interior angles
同位孔 [- - kǒng] coordinating holes ◇ ～ 系统 cordonnier system；～ 隐字 〈自〉 peephole masks
同位球粒 [- - qiú lì] orbicule
同位曲线 [- - qū xiàn] 〈数〉 corresponding curves
同位素 [- - sù] 〈化〉 isotope；放射性 ～ *radioisotope* ◇ ～ 比 isotope ratio；～ 变化 isotope change；～ 变宽 isotopes broadening；～ 标记 〈核〉 tagging；～ 捕集 isotopic trapping；～ 测厚仪 isotopic thickness gauge；～ (的)差异 isotopic differentiation；～ 成分 isotopic composition；isotopic constitution；～ 处理 isotope handling；～ 灯 radioisotope lamp；～ 地质年龄 isotopic geological age；～ 地质年龄测定 isotopic age determination；～ 地质学 isotope geology；～ 多标记 isotope multilabelling；～ 分离 isotope geology；～ 分离法 isotope separation；～ 分离工厂 isotope separation plant；～ 分离器 isotope-separation apparatus；isotron；～ 分裂 isotopic splitting；～ 分析 isotope analysis；～ 分析器 isotron；～ 丰度 〈核〉 isotope abundance；～ 丰度比 isotopic abundance ratio；～ 辐照 〈核〉 isotopic irradiation；～ 光谱分析 spectro chemical analysis of isotopes；～ 含量 isotopic content；～ 呼气测定 isotope respirometry；～ 混合物 isotopic mixture；～ 激发源 radio-isotope source；～ 激活截面 isotopic activation cross-section；～ 计时 〈核〉 isotopic chronometry；～ 计算尺 isotope handling；～ 记年 isotopic dating；～ 检查 isotopic examination；～ 鉴别 isotope discrimination；～ 交换 isotope exchange；～ 交换率 isotopic-exchange rate；～ 截面 isotopic cross-section；～ 廓清试验 isotope clearance test；～ 离子 isotope ion；～ 内照射治疗 internal isotope therapy；～ 年代学 isotope chronology；～ 浓缩 isotope enrichment；～ 浓缩物 isotope enriched material；～ 贫化 isotopic depletion；～ 平衡 isotopic equilibrium；～ 腔内治疗 isotope intracavity therapy；～ 群 isotope group；pleyade；pleiad；～ 扫描 radioisotope scan；～ 渗透 isotopic osmosis；～ 生产 isotope production；～ 生产堆 isotope production reactor；～ 示踪 tagging；～ 示踪剂 isotopic tracer；～ 双标记 isotope double labelling；～ 探伤仪 isosCope；～ 通量 isotopic flux；～ 蜕变 isotopic splitting；～ 外照射治疗 isotope teletherapy；～ 位移反常(现象) isotope-shift anomaly；～ 稀释 〈核〉 isotope dilution；～ 稀释法 〈分化〉 isotope-dilution analysis；～ 稀释分析 〈核〉 isotopic dilution analysis；～ 稀释分析法 isotope dilution method；～ 线 isotope line；～ 相对丰度 fractional isotopic abundance；～ 小丸 isotope capsule；～ 效应 isotope effect；isotopic effect；～ 性质 isotopy；～ 学 isotopy；～ 演变 isotopic evolution；～ 验定 isotope assay；～ 移动 isotope shift；～ 异常 isotope anomaly；～ 应用 isotope application；～ 沾染 isotopic contamination；～ 质量比率 isotope mass ratio；～ 治疗 isotope therapy；～ 组成 isotopics；isotopic content
同位通信卫星 [- - tōng xìn wèi xīng] geosynchronous communication satellite
同位相似(的) [- - xiāng sì] homothetic ◇ ～ 比 homothetic ratio；～ 解 homothetic solutions；～ 图形 homothetic figures；～ 轴 homothetic axis
同位型 [- - xíng] isotype
同位旋 [- - xuán] isobaric spin；isospin；isotopic spin；〈核〉 i-spin ◇ ～ 变数 isotopic variable；～ 标量 isoscalar；isotopic scalar；～ 单态 isosinglet；isotopic singlet；～ 单态流 isosinglet current；～ 多重态 isomultiplet；～ 多重(谱)线 isotopic spin multiplets；～ 二重态 isodoublet；～ 空间 isotopic (-spin) space；～ 量子数 isotopic-spin quantum number；～ 三重态 isotriplet；～ 矢量 isospin vector；isovector；～ 守恒 isotopic spin conservation；～ 双重态 isodoublet；～ 算符 isotopic spin operator；～ 相似态 isotopic spin analogue state；～ 旋量 isospinor；～ 选择 isotopic-spin selection；～ 选择定则 isotopic-spin selection rule；～ 张量 isotensor
同位语 [- - yǔ] 〈语〉 appositive
同位元素 [- - yuán sù] isotopic element
同位指标 [- - zhǐ biāo] 〈经济〉 coincidental indicator
同温层 [- wēn céng] 〈气〉 isothermal layer；stratosphere ◇ ～ 堡垒 stratofortress；～ 电视 stratovision；～ 观测镜 stratoscope；～ 货运机 stratofreighter；～ 加油机 stratotanker；～ 喷气机 stratojet；～ 实验室 stratochamber
同温度 [- - dù] synthermal
同文电报 [- wén diàn bào] multiple-address telegraph ◇ ～ 接线设备 multi-address telegraph connector
同文照会 [- - zhào huì] identic notes
同窝 [- wō] brood
同窝小猪 [- - xiǎo zhū] farrow
同窝幼畜 [- - yòu chù] littermate
同物异名 [- wù yì míng] 〈分类〉 synonym
同喜 [- xǐ] Thank you for your congratulation.
同系 [- xì] homology ◇ ～ 对 homologous pair；～ 合性 synzygosity；～ 交配 inbreeding；endogamy；～ 聚合物 polymer homolog；～ 列 homologous series；～ 免疫 synimmunity；～ 培养物 jordanon；～ 配合 endogamy；～ 射电爆发 homologous radioburst；～ (化合)物 homologen；homologue；～ 移植 isograft；syngraft；～ 移植物 〈免疫〉 isograft；～ 杂种 topincross；～ 组织相容性 synhistcoompatibility
同现 [- xiàn] cooccurrence
同线 [- -] collinear
同线电话 [- - diàn huà] party line telephone
同线电话制 [- - - - zhì] party-line system
同线群 [- - qún] syntenic group
同线性 [- - xìng] collinearity
同乡 [- xiāng] a person from the same village, town or province；a fellow villager, townsman or provincial；～ 会 *an association of fellow provincials or townsmen*
同项归并统计 [- xiàng guī bìng tǒng jì] statistics of grouping the same items
同相 [- -] same-phase；in-phase；phase coincidence ◇ ～ 波 cophase wave；～ 部分 in-phase component；～ 彩色信号 in-phase chrominance signal；～ 垂直天线 cophased vertical antenna；same-phase vertical antenna；～ 电流 in-phase current；～ 电位计 in-phase potentiometer；～ 电压 in-phase voltage；～ 放大器 in-phase amplifier；noninverting amplifier；～ 分量 in-phase component；component；～ 供电 cophase supply；～ 混频器 inphase mixer；～ 激光器阵列 cophased laser array；～ 激励 cophase excitation；excited in phase；～ 检波器 in-phase detector；[-detector；～ 角 inphase angle；～ 排齐 lineup；～ 谱 cospectrum；～ 输入 non-inverting input；～ 水平天线 cophased horizontal antenna；samephase horizontal antenna；～ 水平天线阵 cophased [in-phased] horizontal antenna array；～ 天线 cophased antenna；broadside antenna；～ 天线阵 cophased array；～ 条件 in-phase conditions；in-step conditions；～ 调制 cophasal modulation；～ 土壤 monophasic soil；～ 线 isopen；～ 信号 in-phase signal；～ 抑制比 common-mode rejection ratio；～ 运行 in-phase operation；～ 振荡器 phase-synchronized oscillator；～ 轴 lineups
同向 [- -] syntropy ◇ ～ 部分 inphase component；～ 断层 synthetic faults；(积累率和速度) ～ 关系 correlation between the accumulation rate and speed；～ 磨削 climb-cut grinding；～ 捻 lang lay；～ 偏斜 conjugate deviation；～ 曲率 synclastic curvature；～ 双工 diplex；～ 双工传输 diplex transmission；～ 双工电报 diplex telegraph；～ 双工电话(学) diplex telephony；～ 双工电路 diplex circuit；～ 双工发送器 diplex sender；～ 双工接收 diplex reception；～ 双工器[信机] diplexer；～ 双信制 diplex system；～ 体 syntrope；～ 旋转 homodromy；parallel spin；～ 移动凝聚 orthokinetic coagulation；～ 移植 autotopic transplantation；～ 转移 symport；～ 转运 symport；～ 自旋配对态 equal-spin-pairing states；～ 左捻 left-hand lang-lay
同消色线 [- xiāo sè xiàn] isoggre；isogyre
同效对 [- xiào duì] 〈晶〉 homometric pair
同效基因 [- - jī yīn] mimic gene
同效集 [- - jí] homometric set
同效结构 [- - jié gòu] homometric structure
同效维生素 [- - wéi shēng sù] vitamer
同斜层 [- xié céng] homocline
同斜拖褶皱 [- - tuō zhě zhòu] congruous drag folds
同谐电路 [- - diàn lù] isochronous circuit
同心 [- xīn] ①(齐心) with one heart；～ 干 *work with one heart；fight as one man* ②(具同一中心的) concentric；homocentric；stigmatic ◇ ～ 板 lamella；～ 剥离 concentric exfoliation；～ 带 〈生态〉 belt；～ 导线 concentric conductor；～ 定位 〈设计〉 concentric locating；～ 断层 〈地质〉 concentric faults；～ 二次曲面 concentric quadrics；～ 二次曲线 concentric conics；～ 阀 concentric valve；～ 复式转筒(筛) concentric compound trommel；～ 拱 concentric arch；～ 构造 concentric structure；～ 光束 homocentric pencil of rays；～ 环纹 concentricity；～ 环形山构造 〈天〉 concentric ring structure；～ 活塞环 concentric piston ring；～ 绞线 concentric lay conductor；～ 节理 concentric joint；～ 卡盘 concentric chuck；～ 模 concentric die；～ 片状 concentric lamellar；～ 球粒 〈地质〉 orbicule；～ 绕组 concentric winding；～ 锐孔隔板 〈设计〉 concentric orifice plate；～ 食 〈天〉 concentric eclipse；～ 调整轴承 concentric adjustable bearing；～ 透镜 concentric lens；～ 维管束 〈植〉 concentric vascular bundle；～ 纹 concentric stria；～ 线圈 concentrically wound coil；～ 谐振腔 concentric resonator；～ 褶曲 concentric fold
同心并力 [- - bìng lì] unite all efforts for a common purpose
同心度 [- - dù] 〈机〉 concentricity；condentricity ◇ ～ 量规 bearing gauge；～ 误差 〈光〉 concentricity
同心管 [- - guǎn] concentric tube ◇ ～ 精密蒸馏柱 〈化工〉 concentric tube column；～ 热交换器 concentric tube heat exchanger
同心结 [- - jié] a true love knot；a true lover's knot
同心式电缆 [- - shì diàn lǎn] concentric cable
同心式汽化器 [- - - qì huà qì] concentrically built carburetor
同心同德 [- - tóng dé] be of one heart and one mind；be one heart with . . . ；dedicate ourselves heart and soul to the same cause；do sth. wholeheartedly with sb. ；have the same heart and mind；of one mind and principle；with one heart and one mind；work with one heart and one mind；work with one mind：～，团结一致 *unite and work as one*；广大军民 ～，坚决打败入侵者。*The broad masses of people and armymen fought staunchly with one heart and one mind to defeat the aggressors.*
同心同意 [- - - yì] be hand and glove；be heart and hand；be of the same opinion [mind]；be of one [a] mind；with one heart and mind
同心线 [- - xiàn] concentric line ◇ ～ 布线 〈电〉 concentric wiring
同心协力 [- - xié lì] unite in a concerted effort；have one heart to help each other；make concerted efforts to . . . ；unite all efforts for a common purpose；unite in spirit and action；with concerted effort；work in concert with sb. ；work in full cooperation and with unity of purpose；work together with one heart
同心型可变电容器 [- - xíng kě biàn diàn róng qì] variable concentric capacitor
同心型水系 [- - - shuǐ xì] concentric drainage pattern
同心性 [- - xìng] proper alignment；concentricity ◇ ～ 增生 amphauxesis
同心圆 [- - yuán] concentric circles ◇ ～ 绕射板 zone-plate
同心状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] concentric structure
同信道 [- xìn dào] cochannel ◇ ～ 干扰 〈信〉 cochannel interference；～ 干扰比 cochannel interference ratio
同型 [- xíng] homotype ◇ ～ 孢子 isospore；～ 变异 isotypic variation；～ 部分 homotype；～ 齿 homodont；～ 多聚体 homopolymer；～ 二价体 homomorphic bivalent；～ 二聚体 homodimer；～ 发酵菌 homofermeneter；～ 分裂 homeotypie division；～ 分子 comolecule；～ 号火箭 sister rocket；～ 合子 homozygote；～ 交配 assortative mating；～ 接合 homozygosis；～ 接合体 homozygote；～ 抗原 isotypes；～ 联会 ho-

mosyndesis; homosynapsis; ～ 免疫 homotypic immunity; ～ 木 homoxylous wood; ～ 胚芽 homoblastic; ～ 配子结合 isogamy; ～ 皮质 homotypic cortex; ～ 器官 homotype; ～ 器官的 homotypal; ～ 乳酸发酵细菌 homofermentative lactic bacteria; ～ 生殖 homogeny; homogenesis; ～ 特异性〔免疫〕isotypic specificity; ～ 体 phenogen; ～ 同境群落 synusia; ～ 物 isoreagent; analog; analogue; isotype; ～ 小种 biotype; ～ 移植 isograft; isogenetic homograft; syngenetic homograft; ～ 杂种 isophan; ～ 种 phenon; ～ 转化 autogenic transformation; ～ 装配 cannibalization

同型号火箭 [- - hào huǒ jiàn] sister rocket

同型性 [- - xìng] homotypy ◇ ～ 瘤〔医〕homologous tumor

同形 [- -] isomorph; homomorph ◇ ～ 孢子 isospore; homospore; ～ 变化 homomorphous transformation; ～ 变态 homomorpha; ～ 层 isomorphous layer; ～ 词 homograph; ～ 代替 isomorphous substitution; ～ 度 conformity; ～ 花性 homogamy; ～ 混合物 isomorphous mixture; ～ 结合体 copulant; ～ 晶体 isomorphous crystal; ～ 偶 isomorphous pair; ～ 配子 homogamete; isogamete; ～ 配子接合 isogamy; ～ 皮质 siocortex; ～ 群 isomorphic group; ～ 栅状射线 homogeneous-fence-like ray; ～ 射线 homogeneous ray; ～ 体 homomorphs; isomorph; ～ 替代 isomorphous substitution; ～ 同音现象 homonymity; ～ 网状 homobrochate; ～ 维管线 homogeneous ray; ～ 尾 isocercal; ～ 现象 isomorphism; ～ 叶肉 homogeneous mesophyll; ～ 异物 homotaxis; ～ 异义词 homograph; ～ 置换 isomorphous replacement; ～ 质 homoplasy

同形性 [- - xìng] isomorphism; homomorphy; 〔植〕homomorphism

同行 [- -] travel together

同性 [- xìng] ①(性别相同) of the same sex: ～子女 *children of the same sex* ②(性质相同) of the same nature or character: ～的电荷互相排斥。*Two like electric charges repel each other*. ③〔晶〕isomorphism ◇ ～低聚物 pleionomer; ～电 like electricity; ～极 like pole

同性恋 [- - liàn] homosexuality; homeosexuality; homosex; [俚] faggotry ◇ ～恐怖 homophoiab; ～恐慌〔心理〕homosexual panic; ～期 homosexuality; ～者 homosexual; gay (男性); lesbian (女性)

同性恋爱 [- - - ài] urningism; uranism; uranianism

同性性欲 [- - xìng yù] homoeroticism; homosexuality

同性诱导 [- - yòu dǎo] assimilative induction

同姓 [- -] of the same surname: 他与我～。*He is my namesake*. ◇ ～婚姻 isonymous marriage

同姓不婚 [- - bù hūn] Marriage between people bearing the same surname is forbidden.

同姓不宗 [- - - zōng] of the same surname but of different clans

同学 [- xué] ①(在同一学校[班级]学习) be in the same school [class]; be a schoolmate of sb.: 我和他们同过3年学。*I studied in the same school with them for three years*. ②(在一起学习的人) fellow student; schoolmate; classmate ③(称呼学生) comrade (a form of address used in speaking to a student) ◇ ～会 fellow-students association

同血统移植 [- xuè tǒng yí zhí] syngenesiotransplantation

同压吹管 [- yā chuī guǎn] balanced-pressure blow pipe

同岩浆岩 [- yán jiāng yán] comagmatic rock

同言线 [- - xiàn] isogloss

同样 [- yàng] same; equal; similar; [拉] ejusdem: ～尺码的鞋子 *shoes of the same size*; 在～的条件下 *on the same conditions*; 用～的方法 *use the same method*; 他说英语和法语～流利。*He speaks Englih and French with equal fluency*.

同业 [- yè] ①(相同的行业) the same trade or business ②(行业相同的人) a person of the same trade or business ◇ ～拆借 inter-bank borrowing; ～存款 due to banks; ～公会 trade council; trade association; guild; trade guild; ～合并 horizontal combination; ～价 trader's price; ～间 within the trade; ～交易 trader's transaction; ～折扣 trade discount

同一 [- yī] same; identical: ～与差异 *identity and difference* ◇ ～费率 freight all kind (FAK) rate; ～符号 prosign; ～刻度 identical graduation; ～认定 establishing identity; ～销价 unifying marketing prices; ～哲学 identity philosophy (一种一元论哲学学说)

同一个世界,同一个梦想 [- - gè shì jiè tóng yī gè mèng xiǎng] One World, One Dream. (Slogan for Olympics 2008)

同一律 [- yī lǜ]〔逻〕the law of identity; rule of identity

同一年龄 [- - nián líng] age-grade; age-group

同一性 [- - xìng] identity; identify; homoousia

同一批邮件 [- yī pī yóu jiàn] mail

同义(的) [- yì] synonymous ◇ ～密码 synonymous code; ～密码子 synonymous codon; ～名 alias; ～术语 synonymous term; ～突变 same sense mutation; silent mutation; ～项 synonymity; ～性 synonymity; (遗传的)～因子性 homomerism; ～语 synonym

同义词 [- - cí]〔语〕synonym ◇ ～词典 synonymicon; ～词汇 thesaurus; ～分解 synonym resolution; ～汇编 synonymy; ～学 synonymics; ～研究 synonymy

同意 [- -] agree; consent; approve; agreement; say yes; see with: 需得到上一级的～ *subject to the approval of the next higher level*; ～你的要求 *consent to your request*; 在这一点上我不～你的看法。*I cannot say yes to your view here*. 他～这项建议。*He consented to the proposal*. 你的意见他～了吗? *Has he agreed with you*? ～这个计划的,请举手。*Those who agree to this plan please put up their hands*. 她表示～前一位发言人的意见。*She expressed agreement with the previous speaker*. ◇ ～书 letter of consent; ～照会 note of approval

同意法 [- - fǎ] consensus method

同意股利 [- - gǔ lì] consent dividend

同意加入 [- - jiā rù] adhesion to

同意接车 [- - jiē chē] accept a train

同音 [- yīn] unisonance; unison; homophone ◇ ～词〔语〕homonym; homophone; ～词典 dictionary of homonyms; ～术语 homonymous term; ～形式 homoform; ～异义词 homonym; ～异字编码 homophonic enciphering; ～韵错误症 alliteration; ～字 homophone

同蝇磷 [- yíng lín] Azethion

同影子作战 [- yǐng zi zuò zhàn] sciamachy

同硬硇石 [- yìng dì shí] anhydritolite

同余 [- yú] coresidual; congruence ◇ ～法 congruence method; ～根 congruence root; ～关系 congruence relations; ～类 residue class; ～式 congruence expression; ～数 congruent numbers; ～数生成程序 congruential generator

同宇称性 [- yǔ chēng xìng] the same parity

同语反复 [- - fǎn fù] tautology ◇ ～规则 tautology rule

同语系 [- - xì] cognation

同语系语言 [- - - yǔ yán] dialect

同语线 [- - xiàn] isogloss

同域 [- yù] the same area; the same domain

同源 [- yuán] consanguinity; isogeny; isogenesis ◇ ～包体〔地〕autolith; cognate inclusion; ～变质作用 allometamorphism; ～捕虏体 autohaploid; ～词 cognate; ～单倍体 autohaploid; ～蛋白质 homologous protein; ～多倍体 autopolyploid; ～多倍性 autopolyploidy; ～多元单倍体 autopolyhaploid; ～二倍体 autodiploid; ～发生 isogenesis; homogeny; ～火山 homogeneous volcano; ～假说 homologous hypothesis; ～嫁接 isogenetic graft; ～联会 autosyndesis; autosynapsis; ～联会异源多倍体 isosyndetic alloploid; ～疗法 isotherapy; ～疗法原则〔心理〕isopathic principle; ～论 homologous theory; ～免疫噬菌体 homoimmune phage; ～抛出物 essential ejecta; cognate ejecta; ～配对 homogenetic association; ～喷出物〔地质〕cognate ejecta; ～器官 homologous organs; ～染色体 homologue; homologous chromosomes; ～三倍体 autotriploid; ～世代交替〔植〕homologous alternation of generations; ～说 commongenesis hypothesis; ～四倍体 autotetraploid; autotetraploidy; ～似构包体 plesiomorphes; ～体 autoploid; ～同结构包体 synmorphes; synmorphous; ～图形 homological figures; ～细胞系 isologous cell line; ～衍生物 filiation; ～移植 syngenetic graft; ～移植片 homologous graft; ～异倍性 autoheteroploid; ～异构包体〔地〕allomorphes; ～异形 homeosis; ～异形突变型 homeotic mutant; ～异源多倍体 autoallopolyploid; ～异源体 autoalloploid; ～诱导者 homogenetic inductor; ～诱导作用〔胚〕homologenetic induction; ～转化 homeosis; homoosis; homoeosis; ～组合 consanguinity association

同源性 [- - xìng] homology

同源岩 [- - yán] congenetic rock: ～浆区 *comagmatic region*

同韵词 [- yùn cí] rhyme-word

同造山结晶 [- zào shān jié jīng] paratectonic crystallization

同造山运动 [- - - yùn dòng] synorogenesis

同站干扰 [- zhàn gān rǎo] interference in the co-located station

同震线 [- zhèn xiàn]〔地理〕homoseismal line; coseismal line; coseismic line

同支无性交配 [- zhī wú xìng jiāo pèi] paedogamy

同直纬型水系 [- zhí wěi xíng shuǐ xì] colinear drainage

同志 [- zhì] comrade: 致以～的敬礼 *with comradely greetings*

同志关系 [- - guān xi] comradeship: 良好的～ *a good comradeship*

同智齿 [- - chǐ] syncranterian

同质 [- -] homogenesis; homogeny ◇ ～部分合子 homogenotic merozygote; ～衬底 native substrate; ～单倍体 autohaploid; ～等位基因 homoallelic genes; homoallele; ～多象 polymorphic form; ～二形 isodimorphism; ～发酵乳酸杆菌 homofermentative lactobacilli; ～繁殖 homogamy; ～分泌腺 homocrine gland; ～感病寄生 congenial host; ～假象 paramorphism; ～三形 isotrimorphism; ～双链 homoduplex; ～体 homoplasmon; ～蜕变 metastasis; metastasy; ～外延 homoepitaxy; ～(衬底)外延生长 isoepitaxial growth; ～新生 homeoplasia; ～形成 homeoplasia; ～异构同象 isomeromorphism; ～异构性 isomerism; ～异晶 allomorph; ～异晶体〔化〕allomorphism; paramorphism; ～异精 allomorph; ～异位性 isobarism; ～异相胶〔化〕allocolloid; ～异象 heteromorphism; ～异形体 paramorph; ～异形性 paramorphism; ～异性胶 isocolloid; ～育种 homogeneous breeding

同质结 [- - jié]〔半〕homojunction ◇ ～激光器〔光〕homojunction laser

同质性 [- - xìng] homogeny; homogeneity ◇ ～检验 homogeneity test; testing homogeneity

同质异能 [- - yì néng]〔核〕isomeric ◇ ～分支 isomeric branching; ～核 isomeric nucleus; ～跃迁 isomeric transition; ～跃迁同位素 isomeric transition isotope; ～裂变 isomeric fission; ～能级 isomeric level; ～"群岛" islands of isomerism; ～态 isomeric state; ～移位 isomeric shift; ～跃迁〔核〕isomeric transition

同质异能素 [- - - - sù] isomer ◇ ～分离 isomer separation

同质异能性 [- - - - xìng] isomerism

同质异位素 [- - - wèi sù] isobary; isobar

同治药性 [- - yào xìng] keynote

同中心 [- zhōng xīn] concentricity

同中子核 [- zhōng zǐ hé] isotonic nuclei

同中子(异位)素 [- - - sù] isotone ◇ ～现象〔核〕isotonism; isotony

同中子异荷素 [- - - yì hé sù] isotone

同种 [- zhǒng] congener; iso- ◇ ～病〔免疫〕allogenic disease; ～成形术 alloplastia; alloplasty; ～刺激法 homostimulation; ～刺激物 homologous stimulus; ～毒素 isotoxin; ～二形性 dimorphism; ～反应物 homoreactant; ～骨成形术 homeo-osteoplasty; ～合性 allozygosity; ～嫁接 homoplastic graft; ～角膜成形术 homokeratoplasty; ～抗体〔免疫〕allo-antibody; isoantibody; ～抗血清 alloantiserum; ～抗原 isoantigen; alloantigen; ～抗原抗血清 monoerg; ～免疫 isoimmunization; homologous immunization; alloimmunity; ～凝集 isoagglutination; ～凝集素 isoagglutinin; ～溶素 homolysin; ～溶血 isohemolysis; ～溶血素 isohemolysin; ～特异性异核体 homospecific heterokaryon; ～同基因移植 syngraft; ～物 isoplassont; ～细胞结合性抗体 homocytotropic antibody; ～血疗法 homohemotherapy; ～血清性肝炎 homologous serum hepatitis; 〔医〕homologous serum jaundice; ～血球凝集 isohemagglufination; ～移植 homograft; homotrans plantation; ～移植免疫 hom(e)ograft immunity; ～移植物 alloplast; 〔生〕homograft; ～异基因个体移植 allotransplant; ～异体抗体 alloantibody; ～异体抗原 alloantigen; ～异体移植 allograft; ～异型 allograft; ～异型性 allotypy; ～再活化 homoreactivation

同种族起源 [- - zú qǐ yuán] syngenesis

同舟共济 [- zhōu gòng jì] cross a river in the same boat — to pull together in times of trouble; be [row; sail] in the same boat; sail on the same tack; share with sb. in trouble; The people in the same boat (should) help each other.; Those in the same boat (should) cooperate for the same

aim.; Two in distress make trouble [sorrow] less.

同轴 [- zhóu] 〈电〉 coaxial; gang; concentric ◇ ～变量器 coaxial transformer; ～波长计 coaxial wavemeter; ～波导 coaxial waveguide; ～波导变换器 coaxial waveguide transition; ～-波导管耦合器 coaxial-waveguide connector; ～波导型输出器 coaxial-waveguide output circuit; ～操作 gang operated (双联; 三联); ～测辐射热组合 coaxial bolometer unit; ～测量线 coaxial slotted line; ～插孔 coaxial jack; ～插座 coaxial socket; ～齿轮 in-line gears; ～抽运激光器 coaxial pump laser; ～传输线 coaxial transmission line; ～磁控管 coaxial magnetron; ～等离子体发动机 coaxial plasma engine; ～点火电极 coaxial keep-alive electrode; ～电极 coaxial electrode; ～电极间火花隙 〈电〉 coaxial rod gap; ～电介质 concentric dielectric; ～电缆 coaxial cable; ～电路 coaxial circuit; concentric cylinder circuit; ～电路转换开关 coaxswitch; ～电容器 ganged condenser; ～(多连)电位器 gang potentiometer; ～电子开关 coaxial trochotron; ～动力转向装置 coaxial power gear; ～度 axiality; ～短(截)线 〈信〉 coaxial stub; ～对转推进器 coaxial contrary rotating propeller; ～峰值脉冲功率计 coaxial peak pulse powermeter; ～辐射热计 〈电子〉 coaxial bolometer; ～隔离器 〈电磁〉 coaxial isolator; ～共振器 coaxial resonator; concentric resonator; ～固定定向耦合器 coaxial fixed direction-coupler; ～固定衰减器 coaxial fixed attenuator; ～过渡器 coaxial adapter; ～环形电容器 coaxial-torus condenser; ～环行器 coaxial line circulator; ～混合器 〈电磁〉 coaxial hybrid; ～激光抽运 coaxial laser pumping; ～继电器 coaxial relay; ～铰孔 line reaming; ～接插件 coaxial connector; ～结构 coaxial configuration; ～开关(组) deck switch; 〈电〉 gang switch; ～可变电容 gang condenser; ～可变衰减器 coaxial variable attenuator; ～可调电容器 dovetail capacitor; ～空腔 〈电磁〉 coaxial cavity; ～空腔谐振器 coaxial cavity resonator; coaxial cavity; coaxial resonator; ～空腔谐振器式频率计 coaxial-cavity frequency meter; ～控制 gang control; ～馈电 coaxial feed; ～馈电线 coaxial feeder; concentric feeder; coaxial supply line; ～馈线 coaxial feeder; ～联动控制 〈电子〉 ganged control; ～连接器 〈电磁〉 coaxial connector; ～流堆 coaxial flow reactor; ～流束喷射器 coaxial-streams injector; ～滤波器 coaxial filter; ～偶极子天线 coaxial dipole aerial; ～碰撞 coaxial collision; ～腔 coaxial cavity; ～球面系统 system of centered spherical surfaces; ～驱动 coaxial drive; ～全息术 in-line holography; ～全息图 in-line hologarm; ～热敏电阻 coaxial thermistor; ～热偶电压表 coaxial thermal voltmeter; ～软线 coaxial cord; ～三柱器 triax; ～射流 coaxial jet; ～射频量热计 coaxial of calorimeter; ～输出线 coaxial output line; ～衰减插头 coaxial pad insert; ～衰减器 coaxial attenuator; ～探针[头] coaxial probe; ～天线 coaxial antenna; ～调谐 coaxial tuning; unituning; ganged tuning; ～调谐电容器 gang tuning capacitor; ～调谐器 coaxial tuner; ～调整 gang adjustment; ～调整电容器 dovetail condenser; ～调制盘叶片 on-axis chopper blade; ～筒形元件 coaxial tuner; ～谐振腔磁控管 〈电子〉 coaxial cavity magnetron; ～心线 coaxial inner conductor; ～旋转 circumvolution; ～延迟电缆 coaxial delay cable; ～扬声器 coaxial loudspeaker; coaxial speaker; ～移相器 coaxial phase shifter; ～元件 coaxial component; ～圆柱电极 coaxial cylindrical electrode; ～圆柱体 coaxial cylinder; ～振荡器 coaxial oscillator; ～振子 sleeve stub; ～终端 coaxial termination; ～柱磁控管 〈电子〉 coaxial cylinder magnetron; ～转换开关 dynaform; coaxial switch; ～转接器 coaxial adapter

同轴电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] coax; coaxial cable; coaxial transmission line; concentric cable; concentric line; 〈电磁〉 concentric transmission line ◇ ～段 coaxial section; coaxial cable segment; ～接口 coaxial cable interface; ～连接器 coaxial cable connector; coaxial connector; ～脉冲回波测试仪 coaxial cable pulse echo tester; ～去耦装置 coaxial-line isolator; ～心线 coaxial inner conductor; ～载波通信系统 coaxial cable carrier communication system

同轴管 [- - guǎn] coaxitron ◇ ～偶极天线 〈电〉 sleeve dipole antenna; ～天线 〈电磁〉 sleeve antenna; ～振荡器 concentric-line oscillator

同轴式 [- - shì] coaxial-type ◇ ～单向波导管 coaxial uniguide; ～电阻衰减器 coaxial resistive attenuator; ～定向耦合器 coaxial directional coupler; ～固定衰减器 coaxial fixed attenuator; ～开关管 coaxial TR tube; ～频率计 coaxial frequency meter; ～衰减器 coaxial attenuator; ～谐振电路 coaxial resonance circuit; ～驻波检测器 coaxial standing wave detector

同轴线 [- - xiàn] coaxial line ◇ ～波长计 coaxial wavemeter; ～-波导管过渡 coaxial-to-waveguide transition; ～-波导管耦合变量器 coaxial-to-waveguide transformer; ～-波导管匹配变换器 coaxial-to-waveguide transducer; ～-波导管转换器 coaxial-waveguide transducer; ～-波导组合移相器 combined coaxial-waveguide phase shifter; ～功率分配器 coaxial line power divider; ～共振器 concentric-line resonator; ～(式)管 coaxial line tube; ～活塞式开关 coaxial plunger switch; ～空腔谐振器 coaxial cavity resonator; ～路 coaxial line; ～滤波器 coaxial line filter; ～输出器 coaxial output circuit; ～调谐器 coaxial line tuner; ～谐振器 concentric line resonator; ～振荡器 coaxial line oscillator tube; coaxial-line oscillator; concentric-line oscillator; ～终端负载 coaxial-line termination; ～转换开关 coaxial-line switch; ～阻抗变换器 coaxial transmission line impedance transducer; ～谐振器 coaxial resonator; ～谐振腔 coaxial resonant cavity

同轴性 [- - xìng] 〈地〉 alignment; coaxiality ◇ ～检验规 concentricity ga(u)ge

同株二型花 [- zhū èr xíng huā] dimonoecious

同株器官二形性 [- - qì guān èr xíng xìng] antidimorphism; antiheterophylly

同株同核生殖 [- - tóng hé shēng zhí] homomixis

同株异核生殖 [- - yì hé shēng zhí] homoheteromixis

同株异花受精 [- - - huā shòu jīng] geitonogumy

同住 [- zhù] cohabit

同住动物 [- - dòng wù] commensal

同转导 [- zhuǎn dǎo] cotransduction

同字异音拼写法 [- zì yì yīn pīn xiě fǎ] heterography

同宗 [- zōng] ①(同一家族的成员) clansman ②(同一家族) of the same clan; have common ancestry: 同姓不～ *of the same surname, but not the same clan* ◇ ～教会 church; ～教友 communion; ～配合现象 homothallism

同族 [- zú] ①(同民族) phrator ②〈化〉 homdogy ◇ ～白细胞凝集素 isoleucoagglutinin; ～沉淀素 isoprecipitin; ～环形山构造 〈天〉 consanguineous ring structures; ～激素 isohormone; ～抗体 isoantibody; ～抗原 〈免疫〉 isoantigen; ～矿脉 domestic vein; ～免疫(作用) 〈免疫〉 isoimmunization; ～凝集 isoagglutination; ～凝集素 isoagglutinin; 〈免疫〉 isohemagglutinin; ～凝集元 isoagglutinogen; ～凝聚 coagglutination; ～溶血素 〈免疫〉 isohemolysin; ～溶血作用 〈免疫〉 isohemolysis; ～(元)素 homotope; ～相继式 cognate sequents; ～语言 cognate [related] language; ～致敏作用 isosensitization;

同族结婚 [- - jié hūn] endogamy

同祖性 [- zǔ xìng] homoeology

峒 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见"崆峒" [kōng tóng] 另见 dòng。

峻 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见下。

峻峪 [- yù] Tongyu (a place name in Beijing)

铜 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 图(金属元素) copper (Cu): ～丝 *copper wire*; ～像 *bronze statue*; ～扣子 *brass button*

铜氨液 [- ān yè] cuprammonia ◇ ～洗涤 ammonical copper solution scrubbing

铜铵 [- ǎn] cuprammonium ◇ ～薄膜 cuprophane (一种人造丝); ～化合物 cuprammonium compound; ～嫘萦 cuprammonium rayon; ～木素 cuprammonium lignn; ～人造丝 〈纺〉 cuprammonium rayon; bemsilk; copper rayon; ～溶液 cuoxam; ～纤维 cuprammonium rayon

铜铵纤维素 [- - xiān wéi sù] 〈纺〉 cuprammonium cellulose ◇ ～络合物 cuprammonium cellulose complex

铜铵液 [- - yè] cuprammonium solution ◇ ～粘度 〈化〉 cuprammonium viscosity

铜凹板(印刷) [- āo bǎn] copperplate

铜白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] cupratin

铜斑 [- bān] copper stain

铜斑病 [- - bìng] copper spot

铜板 [- bǎn] ①[方](一种货币, 又叫铜圆) copper; copper coin ②(演唱快书等打拍子用的板状器具) copper clappers ③(铜板材) copperplate; sheet copper ◇ ～电量计 copper coulometer; ～火箱 copper fire box; ～烧毛 plate singeing; ～送经器 〈纺〉 brasses

铜版 [- -] 〈刷〉 copperplate ◇ ～画 〈美术〉 copperplate etching; copperplate; ～印刷 copperplate printing; ～印刷机 copperplate press; etching press; ～纸 art paper; printing paper

铜包钢线 [- bāo gāng xiàn] copper covered steel wire; copper-clad steel wire; copper covered steel conductor; copper-clad steel conductor

铜包铝材 [- - lǚ cái] aluminium core copper wire

铜包铝线 [- - - xiàn] copper-clad aluminium conductor

铜包镍铁线 [- - niè tiě xiàn] dumet wire

铜包皮 [- - pí] copper sheath

铜铋合金 [- bì hé jīn] Guillaume metal

铜币 [- -] copper coin ◇ ～合金 ounce metal

铜饼 [- bǐng] copper cake

铜钹 [- bó] brass cymbals

铜钹键琴 [- - jiàn qín] clavicymbal

铜箔 [- -] clutch gold; copper foil ◇ ～叠层板 copper foil laminate; ～阱 copper foil trap

铜材 [- cái] copper product

铜草 [- cǎo] copper weed

铜衬 [- chèn] pillow

铜赤色 [- chì sè] cupreous; cupreus

铜-赤铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] copper-cuprite

铜翅鸠 [- - jiū] bronzewing; bronze-winged pigeon

铜翅鸭 [- - yā] bronze-winged duck

铜冲头 [- chòng tóu] drift

铜臭 [- chòu] the stink of money; profits-before-everything mentality; profit-seeking spirit: ～之人 *a wealthy but mean person*; 满身～ *stinking [filthy] with money; filthily rich*

铜臭熏天 [- - xūn tiān] copper smell stinking to high heaven; filled with filthy commercial air

铜出口国政府间协会 [- chū kǒu guó zhèng fǔ jiān xié huì] Intergovernment Council of Copper Exporting Countries

铜吹炉 [- chuī lú] 〈冶〉 copper converter

铜锤 [- chuí] "painted-face" character in opera

铜磁黄铁矿 [- cí huáng tiě kuàng] chalcopyrrohite

铜带 [- dài] 〈冶〉 copper strips ◇ ～波导 stripline; ～腐蚀 copper strip corrosion; ～绕组 copper-tape winding; ～试验 copper strip test; ～线圈 strap coil

铜蛋白 [- dàn bái] cuprein; cuprene

铜当量 [- dāng liàng] equivalent thickness of copper

铜鞮 [- dī] a surname: ～伯华 *Tongdi Bohua*

铜碲汞矿 [- dì gǒng kuàng] cu-coloradoite

铜碲合金 [- - hé jīn] kuttern

铜靛矾 [- diàn fán] chalcocyanite

铜靛石 [- - shí] chalcocyanite

铜电解精炼厂 [- - jiě jīng liàn chǎng] copper electrolytic refinery

铜电缆 [- - lǎn] 〈电〉 copper cable

铜电刷 [- - shuā] 〈电〉 copper brush

铜钉 [- dīng] brass tack

铜锭 [- dìng] copper ingot

铜废料 [- fèi liào] copper junk

铜粉 [- fěn] 〈冶〉 copper powder ◇ ～浆 〈涂〉 bronzing liquid

铜封玻璃 [- fēng bō li] copper sealing glass

铜盖顶 [- gài dǐng] capping

铜坩埚 [- gān guō] copper crucible

铜钢 [- gāng] copper steel

铜工车间 [- gōng chē jiān] coppersmith shop

铜汞齐 [- gǒng qí] 〈冶〉 copper amalgam

铜鼓 [- gǔ] 〈考古〉 bronze drum ◇ ～舞 bronze-drum dance

铜管接环 [- guǎn jiē huán] for copper pipe ring

铜管结构馈线 [- - jié gòu kuì xiàn] copper pipe feeder

铜管乐队 [- - yuè duì] brass band

铜管乐器 [- - - qì] brass-wind instrument; brass wind

铜光浮色 [- guāng fú sè] bronzing

铜光泽 [- - zé] copper luster

铜(立构)规整度 [- guī zhěng dù] isotacticity

铜硅焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] copper-silicon welding rod

铜硅合金 [- - hé jīn] cupro silicon

铜硅锰合金 [- - měng hé jīn] 〈冶〉 Everdur

铜焊(接) [- hàn] 〈工〉 brazing; hard solder; copper brazing ◇ ～缝 brazed seam; ～工 brazer; ～剂 cubond; ～料 〈冶〉 brazing solders; ～条 copper arc welding electrode; copperwelding rod; ～头 copper bit; ～药 hard solder

铜号 [- hào] brass trumpet

铜合金 [- hé jīn] 〈冶〉 copper alloy; pinkus metal;

aldary
铜红釉 [- hóng yòu] rouge flambe
铜红莺尾 [- - yuān wěi] copper iris
铜壶滴漏 [- hú dī lòu] 〈考古〉 copper clepsydra; water clock of ancient China — a clepsydra
铜华 [- huá] copper bloom
铜化合物 [- huà hé wù] copper compound
铜环 [- huán] copper collar
铜还原 [- - yuán] copper reduction
铜换向片 [- huàn xiàng piàn] copper commutator segment
铜辉铋矿 [- huī bì kuàng] cuprobismutite
铜汇流条 [- huì liú tiáo] copper busbar
铜婚 [- hūn] copper the eleventh anniversary of wedding; copper wedding anniversary
铜活 [- huó] ①(铜制器件) brass or copper fittings accessories etc. ②(制造铜器的工作) work in copper; coppersmithing
铜基合金 [- jī hé jīn] acid bronze alloy; basis brasses
铜匠 [- jiang] coppersmith ◇ ～锤 〈工〉 coppersmith's hammer
铜接线片 [- jiē xiàn piàn] lug
铜解电量计 [- jiě diàn liàng jì] copper voltameter
铜解伏安计 [- - fú ān jì] copper voltameter
铜筋铁骨 [- jīn tiě gǔ] tough and strong as iron and steel; a body of iron; (have) an iron constitution; brass muscles and iron bones — a strong and solid body; with vigorous sinews and bones and strengthened muscles
铜金矿 [- - kuàng] cuproaurite
铜浸焊 [- jìn hàn] dip-braze
铜镜 [- jìng] 〈考古〉 bronze mirror
铜-康铜热电偶 [- kāng tóng rè diàn ǒu copper constantan thermocouple
铜-康铜温差电偶 [- - - wēn chā diàn ǒu] copper constantan thermocouple
铜块 [- kuài] copper billet
铜矿 [- kuàng] copper mine; copper ore
铜矿床 [- - chuáng] copper deposit
铜矿物 [- - wù] copper mineral
铜盔铁甲 [- kuī tiě jiǎ] brass helmet and iron armour — uniform of ancient warriors
铜蓝 [- lán] bronze blue; covellite; indigo copper
铜烙铁 [- lào tie] soldering copper
铜离子 [- lí zǐ] copper ion ◇ ～抛光〈半〉 copper ion polishing
铜粒 [- lì] shot copper
铜沥青铀矿 [- - qīng yóu kuàng] copper pitchore
铜磷合金 [- lín hé jīn] copper-phosphorus alloy
铜菱锌矿 [- líng xīn kuàng] herrerite
铜菱铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] voglite
铜硫层 [- liú céng] 〈地质〉 blue metal
铜硫合金 [- - hé jīn] copper-sulphur alloy
铜硫甲酰素 [- - jiǎ xiān sù] cupri-thioformin
铜锍 [- liǔ] copper matte regulus
铜铝过渡联接器 [- lǚ guò dù lián jiē qì] copper-aluminium bimetal connector
铜铝焊 [- - hàn] copper and aluminium welding
铜铝焊条 [- - - tiáo] copper-aluminium welding rod
铜铝合金 [- - hé jīn] albronze; Xalloy
铜铝矿 [- - kuàng] duramin
铜铝锰合金 [- - měng hé jīn] therlo
铜铝锰土 [- - - tǔ] rabdionite
铜铝镍合金 [- - niè hé jīn] batterium alloy
铜氯矾 [- lǜ fán] 〈矿〉 connellite; coeruleofibrite; tallingite; footeite
铜绿 [- -] verdigris; 〈化〉 verde antico; aerugo; patina ◇ ～矾 svitriolite; pisanite; cyanoferrite; ～挂钟菌 campylidium; ～菌素 aeruginosin
铜绿金龟子 [- - jīn guī zǐ] anomala corpulenta
铜锣 [- luó] gong
铜络合物 [- luò hé wù] copper complex
铜毛 [- máo] capillary copper
铜酶 [- méi] 〈化〉 cuprase
铜锰硅合金 [- měng guī hé jīn] argofil alloy
铜锰合金 [- - hé jīn] cupromanganese
铜锰镍合金 [- - niè hé jīn] copper-manganese-nickel alloy; cuniman
铜锰土 [- - tǔ] pelokonite
铜密闭鼓风炉熔炼 [- mì bì gǔ fēng lú róng liàn] closed blast furnace copper smelting
铜皿胶质 [- mǐn jiāo zhì] copper dish gum
铜明矾 [- míng fán] chalcoalumite
铜模 [- mú] 〈刷〉 matrix; (copper) mould ◇ ～底 copper mould base; ～雕刻机 matrix cutting machine
铜母线 [- mǔ xiàn] copper busbar
铜泥 [- ní] copper sludge
铜拟蝮蛇 [- nǐ fù shé] copper snake
铜镍钴(永)磁合金 [- niè gǔ cí hé jīn] cunico
铜镍硅合金 [- - guī hé jīn] corson alloy; C-alloy
铜镍焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] copper-nickel welding rod
铜镍合金 [- - hé jīn] corronil; Teleconst; constantan; 〈冶〉 copper-nickel alloy; colomony; Iecnum
铜镍基合金 [- - jī hé jīn] steamalloy
铜镍锍 [- - liǔ] copper-nickel matte ◇ ～转炉 copper-nickel converter
铜镍耐蚀合金 [- - nài shí hé jīn] silvore; Silverine; Super-nickel
铜镍铁锍 [- - tiě liǔ] copper-nickel-iron matte
铜镍锡合金 [- - xī hé jīn] adonic
铜镍锌焊料 [- - xīn hàn liào] platinoid solder
铜镍锌合金 [- - - hé jīn] pack fong; Mungoose metal; oldsmoloy; Maillechort; aterite; Wessel alloy; Wessel silver; 〈冶〉 nickel silver; German silver; nickel brass; copper nickel zinc alloy; copper-nickel-zinc alloy ◇ ～丝 platinoid wire
铜琶铁板 [- pa tiě bǎn] written in a bold and vehement style; bold and vehement language; extremely moving message
铜牌 [- pái] bronze medal; copper medal
铜抛光轮 [- pāo guāng lún] copper burnishing wheel
铜泡石 [- pào shí] tirote; kupaphrite; aphrochalcite; tyrolite; leirochroite
铜盆碰上铁刷子 [- pén pèng shang tiě shuā zi] a copper pen against an iron brush — Diamond cuts diamond.
铜铍合金 [- pí hé jīn] copper beryllium alloy; beryllium copper
铜皮 [- -] copper sheet
铜片 [- piàn] copper sheet
铜屏蔽 [- píng bì] copper shield
铜器 [- qì] bronze brass or copper ware ◇ ～泡 〈冶〉 gassing of copper; ～时代 the Bronze Age
铜钎焊 [- qiān hàn] 〈冶〉 copper brazing
铜铅锍 [- - liǔ] copper-lead matte
铜铅容器合金 [- - róng qì hé jīn] pot metal
铜铅铁矾 [- - tiě fán] beaverite
铜铅轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] copper-lead bearing
铜钱 [- qián] copper cash
铜钱枣 [- - zǎo] camel thorn
铜墙铁壁 [- qiáng tiě bì] iron bastions; a bastion of iron; a stronghold; a wall of bronze or iron; impregnable fortress; iron walls; like walls of brass and iron; a tower of strength; (be strong as) walls of bronze
铜染石 [- rǎn shí] venerite
铜熔炼炉 [- róng liàn lú] copper smelter
铜溶金属 [- - jīn shǔ] copper-soluble metal
铜溶液 [- - yè] copper solution
铜软电缆 [- ruǎn diàn lǎn] flexible copper cord
铜色 [- sè] coppery ◇ ～斑病 〈植病〉 copper spot; ～树碱 cupereine; ～树皮 cuprea-bark; ～疫病 〈植病〉 copper blight
铜山铁壁 [- shān tiě bì] brass hills and iron walls; impregnable like brass hills and iron walls
铜闪速熔炼 [- shǎn sù róng liàn] copper flash smelting
铜石墨合金 [- shí mò hé jīn] copper-graphite alloy
铜始极片 [- shǐ jí piàn] copper starting sheet
铜水钴矿 [- shuǐ gǔ kuàng] schulzenite; mindingite
铜水绿矾 [- - lǜ fán] boothite
铜丝 [- sī] copper wire
铜丝布电刷 [- - bù diàn shuā] gauze brush
铜酸盐 [- suān yán] cuprate
铜损 [- sǔn] copper loss
铜酞菁染料 [- tài jīng rǎn liào] copper phthalocyanine dye
铜添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] copper addition
铜填料 [- tián liào] copper gasket
铜条 [- tiáo] copper bar ◇ ～(式)互换器 bar commutator; ～整流子 bar commutator; ～装配玻璃 copperglazing; 〈房〉 copperlite glazing
铜铁矾 [- tiě fán] ransomite
铜铁矿 [- - kuàng] delafossite
铜铁灵 [- - líng] copperon; cupferron; 〈有化〉 nitrosophenylhydroxylamine
铜铁试剂 [- - shì jì] cupferron
铜铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] cu ferrite
铜同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] copper isotope
铜筒管 [- tǒng guǎn] 〈纺〉 brass bobbins
铜头蝮蛇 [- tóu fù shé] Aneistrodon piscivorus
铜头铁额 [- - tiě é] brass head and iron forehead — to be courageous and cruel; bold and courageous; extremely courageous; head of brass and brow of iron
铜脱硫法 [- tuō liú fǎ] 〈化工〉 copper sweetening
铜驼荆棘 [- tuó jīng jí] the brass camel covered by thorns — great confusion or changes in the country; bronze camels buried in brambles; copper camels at the palace gate lying in bramble; devastation of palaces as a result of war; ruins of fallen royal house; the scene of dilapidation of a conquered nation
铜瓦 [- wǎ] 〈工〉 brasses
铜网校正辊 [- wǎng jiào zhèng gǔn] 〈纸〉 wire guide
铜钨合金 [- wū hé jīn] copper-tungsten
铜钨华 [- - huá] 〈矿〉 cuprotungstite
铜硒铁矿 [- xī tiě kuàng] eskebornite
铜锡钯 [- - bǎ] copper stannopalladinite
铜锡焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] copper-tin welding rod
铜锡合金 [- - hé jīn] signal bronze; copper-tin alloy; rhinemetal
铜锡合金汞齐 [- - - gǒng qí] copper-tin amalgam
铜纤接双层钢管 [- xiān jiē shuāng céng gāng guǎn] bundyweld tube
铜线锤 [- xiàn chuí] brass plummet
铜线锭 [- - dìng] copper-wire bar ingot
铜线密垫 [- - mì diàn] copper-wire gasket
铜像 [- xiàng] bronze statue
铜硝石 [- xiāo shí] 〈矿〉 gerhardtite
铜芯碳 [- xīn tàn] copper cored carbon
铜芯线 [- - xiàn] copper core
铜芯橡胶绝缘电线 [- - xiàng jiāo jué yuán diàn xiàn] rubber-insulated copper wire
铜芯轧制法 [- - zhá zhì fǎ] copper core process
铜锌氨酚防腐剂 [- - ān fēn fáng fǔ jì] aczol
铜锌焊条 [- - hàn tiáo] copper-zinc welding rod
铜锌焊药 [- - - yào] copper-zinc brazing mixture
铜锌合金 [- - hé jīn] 〈冶〉 pinchbeck alloy
铜锌锡合金 [- - xī hé jīn] 〈冶〉 ormolu; French gold
铜锌蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] copper-zinc accumulator
铜型延缓床 [- xíng yán huǎn chuáng] cupric state retaining bed
铜锈 [- xiù] patina
铜锈绿色 [- - lǜ sè] patina green
铜血 [- xuè] cupremia; cupraemia
铜盐 [- yán] nantoquita; nantokite ◇ ～加厚法 copper intensification
铜阳极 [- yáng jí] copper anode
铜页岩 [- yè yán] kupfersehiefer
铜叶绿矾[石] [- - lǜ fán] 〈矿〉 cuprocopiapite
铜抑制剂 [- yì zhì jì] copper deactivator
铜鹨 [- -] bronzing
铜翼地鸠 [- - dì jiū] brush bronzewing
铜因数 [- yīn shù] 〈电〉 copper factor
铜银汞膏 [- yín gǒng gāo] cuproarquerite
铜银合金 [- - hé jīn] Kufil (alloy)
铜银共晶合金 [- - gòng jīng hé jīn] leval alloy
铜印花滚筒 [- yìn huā gǔn tǒng] shell
铜俑 [- yǒng] bronge figurine
铜铀矾 [- yóu fán] johannite
铜铀云母 [- - yún mǔ] torbernite; uranphyllite; kupferphosphoruranit; chalcolite; copper uranite; cuprouranite; torbernifte; 〈矿〉 uran-mica; copper autunite
铜与玻璃封焊 [- yǔ bō li fēng hàn] copper-glass seal
铜元 [- yuán] copper coin; copper
铜皂 [- zào] Copoloid ◇ ～石 medmontite
铜渣 [- zhā] copper ashes; copper scale
铜值 [- zhí] 〈化〉 copper number; copper ratio
铜轴衬 [- zhóu chèn] axle brass
铜柱测压器 [- zhù cè yā qì] copper crusher
铜铸 [- -] casting in bronze
铜缀饰法 [- zhuì shì fǎ] copper decoration method
铜子儿 [- zǐr] [口] copper coin; copper
铜棕色 [- zōng sè] coppery brown

侗 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] Ⅰ 形 [书] (幼稚; 无知) naive; puerile; ignorant; ～而不愚 *ignorant but not simple* Ⅱ 名 [书] (幼童) boy
另见 dòng; tǒng。

佟 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] [名 (姓氏) a surname: ～世南 *Tong Shinan*]

僮 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～尹 *Tong Yin*
另见 zhuàng。

仝 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] Ⅰ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Tong Ming* Ⅱ 同"同" [tóng]

膧 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成分)见下。
膧朦 [- meng] [书] obscure; dim; hazy

鉖 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 (鱼名 即"鳢") murrel; snakehead
鉖城 [- chéng] Tongcheng (a place name in Anhui Province)

彤 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] Ⅰ 形 [书] (红色) red: ～ 弓 *red painted bow* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯 *Tong Bo*
彤城 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 谦 *Tongcheng Qian*
彤云 [- yún] ①(红霞) red clouds ②(下雪前密布的阴云) dark clouds
彤云密布 [- - mì bù] Inky clouds filled the sky.; The sky was filled with thick clouds.

童(Ⅰ②僮) [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] Ⅰ 名 ①(儿童; 小孩子) child: 神 ～ *child prodigy*; 顽 ～ *naughty boy*; 牧 ～ *cowboy*; *cowherd*; *shepherd boy* ②(旧时指未成年的仆人) young servant: 书 ～ *boy servant attending to study* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 英 *Tong Ying* Ⅱ 形 ①(未婚的) virgin: ～ 男 *virgin boy*; ～ 女 *virgin*; *maiden*; ②(秃) bald; bare: 头 ～ 齿豁 *hoary-headed and toothless*
"僮" 另见 zhuàng。
童便 [- biàn] 〈中药〉 urine of boys under twelve
童车 [- chē] bassinet
童低音 [- dī yīn] 〈音〉 child bass or alto
童短袜 [- duǎn wà] bobby sock (*pl*. bobby socks; bobby sox)
童高音 [- gāo yīn] 〈音〉 child tenor or soprano
童工 [- gōng] ①(雇用的未成年的工人) child labourer ②(童工的劳动) child labour
童话 [- huà] children's stories; fairy tales ◇ ～ 剧 panto-mime; ～ 寓言 fairy tales and fables — children's stories
童婚 [- hūn] child marriage
童裤 [- kù] crawlers
童连衫裤 [- lián shān kù] jumper
童恋 [- liàn] calf love
童帽 [- mào] bonnet; [英方] biggin; bigging
童蒙 [- méng] [书] ①(年幼无知) childish ignorance ②(年幼无知的儿童) ignorant children
童男 [- nán] virgin boy
童男童女 [- - tóng nǚ] young boys and girls
童年 [- nián] childhood ◇ ～ 期 boyhood; puericitia; puerite
童牛角马 [- niú jiǎo mǎ] a hornless ox and a horse with horns — unfounded hearsay; a mulley ox or a horned horse; things having lost their original features
童女 [- nǚ] maiden; virgin
童仆 [- pú] [书] houseboys; servants; menservants
童山 [- shān] bare hills: ～ 多石 *bare hills with numerous stones*; ～ 秃岭 *bare hills and mountains*
童山濯濯 [- - zhuó zhuó] bare hills; a bare hill without trees
童声 [- shēng] child's voice ◇ ～ 合唱 children's chorus
童氏小檗 [- shì xiǎo niè] Japanese barberry
童叟无欺 [- sǒu wú qī] Neither the old nor the young will be cheated.; be equally honest with aged people and child customers; cheat no one neither the old nor the young; deal honestly [be honest] with one's customers; no imposition on the young and the old here
童态构成 [- tài gòu chéng] paedomorphosis; pedomorphosis
童心 [- xīn] childlike innocence; childishness; playfulness
童心未泯 [- - wèi mǐn] One's childish disposition remains.; still preserve traces of childishness; still retain childlike innocence
童星 [- xīng] child star; underage film star
童言无忌 [- yán wú jì] take no offense at a child's babble; Children and fools speak the truth.; Children say what they like.; knock on woods
童颜皓首 [- - hào shǒu] a ruddy complexion and a hoary head
童颜鹤发 [- - hè fà] have white hair and a ruddy complexion; a healthy and aged person with white hair and a rosy complexion; hale and hearty; healthy in old age; (a man) with the complexion of a youth and a snowy head
童养媳 [- yǎng xí] child bride; a girl taken into the family as a daughter-in-law-to-be
童样痴呆 [- yàng chī dāi] puerilism
童样幻想 [- - huàn xiǎng] phantasmatomoria
童谣 [- yáo] children's folk rhymes
童贞 [- zhēn] virginity; chastity
童装 [- zhuāng] children's garments
童子 [- zǐ] boy; lad ◇ ～ 鸡 [方] young chicken; broiler; ～ 军 boy [girl] scouts; ～ 痨 〈中医〉 children's tuberculosis

鄧 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 浩 *Tong Hao*

炯 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] 形 [书] (热) warm; hot

潼 [ㄊㄨㄥˊ] [tóng] (构词成份)见下。
潼关 [- guān] Tongguan (a county in Shaanxi Province)
潼潼 [- tóng] [书] rising very high

tǒng ㄊㄨㄥˇ

垌 [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 庆 *Tong Qing*
另见 dòng; tóng。

桶 [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] Ⅰ 名 (圆形或方形器具) barrel; bucket; commode; keg; pail; tub: 汽油 ～ *petrol drum*; 粪[便] ～ *a dung tub*; *commode*; 水 ～ *water bucket*; ～ 装啤酒 *barrelled beer*; *draught beer* Ⅱ 量 (一种容量单位) barrel: 一 ～ 牛奶 *a pail of milk*; 一 ～ 汽油 *a barrel of petrol*
桶板 [- bǎn] stap ◇ ～ 材料 staving; ～ 锯 bilge saw; ～ 条 stave
桶贝 [- bèi] tun shell
桶(式喷雾)泵 [- bèng] barrel pump
桶厕 [- cè] pail closet
桶点数 [- diǎn shù] bucket tally
桶镀 [- dù] 〈冶〉 barrel plating
桶盖 [- gài] bung
桶钩 [- gōu] can hook
桶箍 [- gū] chine hoop; truss hoop
桶结 [- jié] barrel knot
桶酒税 [- jiǔ shuì] tonnage
桶孔[口] [- kǒng] bunghole
桶筐 [- kuāng] tub basket
桶料 [- liào] tubbing
桶脉石英 [- mài shí yīng] barrel quartz
桶内混合 [- nèi hùn hé] ladle mixing
桶内结壳 [- - jié ké] ladle scull
桶式混汞法 [- shì hùn gǒng fǎ 〈冶〉 barrel amalgamation; tina process
桶式精炼法 [- - jīng liàn fǎ] ladle refining process
桶式精炼炉 [- - - - lú] ladle refining furnace
桶式空间 [- - kōng jiān] barrelled space
桶式椅 [- - yǐ] tub chair
桶数 [- shù] barrelage
桶体 [- tǐ] staving
桶烯 [- xī] barrelene
桶形 [- xíng] doliform; foliiform; dolioform; doleiform ◇ ～ 电极 bucket; ～ 度 barreling; ～ 浮标 cask-buoy; ～ 滚柱 crowned roller; ～ 畸变 〈光〉 barrel distortion; ～ 锯 barrel saw; ～ 绕组 barrel winding; ～ 失真补偿 antibarreling; ～ 掏槽 box (-type) cut; cylinder cut; ～ 天线 barrel antenna; ～ 轧辊 barrel shaped roll
桶样 [- yàng] ladle sample
桶样试验 [- - shì yàn] ladle test
桶业 [- yè] cooperage
桶栽果园 [- zāi guǒ yuán] tub orchard
桶栽园艺 [- - yuán yì] tub-gardening
桶装咸牛肉 [- zhuāng xián niú ròu] mess beef
桶装盐肉 [- - yán ròu] mess pork
桶装油 [- - yóu] dump oil
桶状胸 [- zhuàng xiōng] emphysematous chest; barrel chest

捅(揣) [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] 动 ①(戳; 扎) poke; stab; stir up: 被歹徒 ～ 了一刀 *be stabbed by a scoundrel*; 把炉子 ～ 一 ～ *give the fire a poke*; 在纸上 ～ 个洞 *poke a hole in the paper*; 小心! 你的竹竿别 ～ 了他的眼睛。*Be careful! Don't jab his eye out with your bamboo pole*. ②(碰; 触动) poke; touch: 他的朋友睡着了, 他用肘轻轻地 ～ 了他一下。*He gave his friend who had fallen asleep a nudge*. ③(戳穿; 揭露) disclose; expose; let out; give away: 把秘密 ～ 了出去 *let out the secret*; 问题 ～ 到了桌面上 *disclose the problem into the open*; 他是个直性子 把看到的事儿都 ～ 出来了。*He's a straightforward man and told everything he'd seen*.
捅风口机 [- fēng kǒu jī] tuyere puncher
捅咕 [- gu] ①(碰; 触动) touch ②(从旁鼓动人做某事) urge sb. to do sth.
捅娄子 [- lóu zi] make a mess of sth.; make a blunder; get into trouble
捅漏子 [- lòu zi] 同"捅娄子"。
捅马蜂窝 [- mǎ fēng wō] stir up a hornets' nest; bring a hornets' nest about one's ears; poke a hornets' nest
捅箱机 [- xiāng jī] punch-out equipment

筒(筩) [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] 名 ①(粗大的竹管) a section of thick bamboo: 竹 ～ *thick bamboo tube* ②(粗管状物) thick tube-shaped things: 信[邮] ～ *mailbox*; *pillar-box*; 烟 ～ *chimney*; *funnel*; *smokestack*; 笔 ～ *brush pot*; 枪 ～ *barrel* (*of a gun*) ③(衣服等的筒状部分) the tube-shaped part of clothes etc.: 袖 ～ 儿 *sleeve*; 靴 ～ 儿 *the leg of a boot*
筒胞藻属 [- bāo zǎo shǔ] Cylindrospermum
筒仓 [- cāng] silo
筒箍 [- gū] I ring
筒管 [- guǎn] 〈纺〉 bobbin; skein ◇ ～ 传动升降架 bobbin carriage; ～ 架 spool stand; ～ 牵伸 bobbin draft; ～ 绕纱部分 bobbin barrel; ～ 丝 bobbin filament; ～ (硫铵)炸药 bobbinite
筒管式纺丝 [- - shì fǎng sī] bobbin spinning
筒环形燃烧室 [- huán xíng rán shāo shì] cannular burner; cannular combustion chamber
筒夹 [- jiā] collet chuck; contracting chuck ◇ ～ 装置 collet attachment
筒箭毒 [- jiàn dú] tubocurare ◇ ～ 碱 tubocurarine
筒脚清除机 [- jiǎo qīng chú jī] bobbin cleaner
筒脚纱 [- - shā] yarn remnant
筒紧炮 [- jǐn pào] 〈军〉 built-up gun
筒裤 [- kù] cuffless trousers; trousers without turn-ups
筒磨机 [- mò jī] tube mill
筒裙 [- qún] tight skirt
筒筛 [- shāi] shaft screen; trunnion screen
筒蛇蜥 [- shé xī] seps
筒式 [- shì] cylinder; barrel; drum-type ◇ ～ 插装式阀 cartridge inserted valve; ～ 电镀 barrel plating; ～ 煅烧炉 〈化〉 cylinder roaster; ～ 干燥 cylinder drying; ～ 干燥器 cylinder dryer; 〈机〉 drum dryer; ～ 给水泵 barrel casing feed pump; ～ 光学放大镜 telescope; ～ 加热器 cartridge heater; ～ 减震器 telescopic shock absorber; ～ 卷取机 drum reel; drum-type coiler; ～ 磨碎机 kibbling mill; ～ 千斤顶 telescope jack; ～ 去皮机 barking drum; ～ 送料机 feed drum; ～ 运煤气车 gas-reservoir truck; ～ 钻头 〈设计〉 hose bit
筒体 [- tǐ] barrel
筒瓦 [- wǎ] imbrex; semicircle-shaped tile
筒线虫病 [- xiàn chóng bìng] gongylonemiasis
筒形(的) [- xíng] cylindric(al); barrel-type ◇ ～ 顶 wagon top; ～ 发动机 truck engine; ～ 浮标 〈工〉 trunk buoy; ～ 高功率瓷介电容器 cylinder power ceramic capacitor; ～ 拱顶 wagon vault; ～ 锅炉 barrel boiler; cylindrical boiler; ～ 涵洞 barrel culvert; ～ 活塞 ring piston; ～ 件挤压 can extrusion; ～ 铰刀 shell reamer; ～ 节流阀 barrel throttle; ～ 锯 crown saw; 〈设计〉 hole saw; ～ 卷边接合偏心冲床 horn press; ～ 开关 switch cylinder; ～ 扩孔钻 shell core drill; ～ 拉刀拉床 pot broaching machine; ～ 螺线管 cylindrical solenoid; ～ 轮 cylindrical wheel; ～ 配合 cylindrical fit; ～ 屏蔽罩 cannon tube shield; ～ 汽缸 barrel-type casing; ～ 球磨机 tube ball mill; ～ 穹顶 〈土〉 barrel-vault roof; ～ 曲轴箱 〈机〉 barrel-type crankcase; ～ 燃烧室 cannular combustion chamber; 〈航空〉 can-type combustor; ～ 绕组 cylindrical winding; ～ 丝锥 shell tap; ～ 凸轮 〈工〉 barrel cam; ～ 外圆铣刀 hollow fraise; ～ 蜗轮 cylindrical worm gears; ～ 屋顶 wagon roof; ～ 屋顶肋 barrel roof ribs; ～ 物 barrel; ～ 线圈 solenoid; ～ 销 cylindrical pin; ～ 压缩机 barrel-type compressor; ～ 轴 sleeve shaft; ～ 钻 cylindrical auger; shell drill; ～ 钻头 shell bit
筒胸甲科 [- xiōng jiǎ kē] Petriidae
筒袖纹章标记 [- xiù wén zhāng biāo jì] manche
筒制法 [- zhì fǎ] core method
筒制机 [- - jī] core-building machine
筒制外胎 [- - wài tāi] core-built tyre
筒装生丝 [- zhuāng shēng sī] cone winded raw silk
筒状花 [- zhuàng huā] 〈植〉 tubular flower
筒状活塞 [- - huó sāi] trunk-piston ◇ ～ 蒸汽机 trunk engine
筒子 [- zi] bobbin; tube; skein; package; tube or tube-shaped object: 枪 ～ *barrel of a gun*; 竹 ～ *bamboo tube* ◇ ～ 插钉 bobbin peg; ～ 服 tobe; ～ 架 bobbin cradle; bobbin creel; ～ 楼 tube-shaped apartment; ～ 瓦 imbrex
筒子纱 [- - shā] cheese ◇ ～ 接合器 cheese adapter

侗 [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] (构词成份)见"伥侗" [lǒng tǒng]
另见 dòng; tóng。

统 [ㄊㄨㄥˇ] [tǒng] Ⅰ 名 ①(事物间连续的关系) interconnected system: 系 ～ *system*; *genealogy*; 血

～ *blood relationship*; *blood lineage*; 体 ～ *decorum*; *decency*; 传 ～ *tradition* ②(衣服等的简状部分) any tube-shaped part of an article of clothing etc.: 长 ～ 皮靴 *high boots*; 皮 ～ 子 *fur lining sewn up for a coat* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 胜 *Tong Sheng* Ⅱ 动(统一;统领) unite; lead; command: ～ 兵 *command troops* Ⅲ 副(总起来;总括;全部) all; entirely; together; wholly: ～ ～ 充公 *completely confiscate*; 这些东西 ～ 归你们用。*You have all these things at your disposal*.

统包价格 [- bāo jià gé] an all-in price

统保 [- bǎo] blanket insurance; all risk insurance ◇ ～ 单 blanket policy

统编 [- biān] compile for universal use

统舱 [- cāng] steerage; tourist class; third class steerage: 搭乘 ～ *go steerage*; *travel steerage* ◇ ～ 旅客 steerage passenger

统测 [- cè] [简](统一测试) a unified test

统扯费率 [- chě fèi lǜ] flate rate

统称 [- chēng] ①(总起来叫) be called by a joint name: 绘画、雕塑、建筑等 ～ 为造型艺术。*Painting sculpture architecture etc. are collectively called the "fine arts" or "plastic arts"*. ②(总的名称) a general designation

统筹 [- chóu] plan as a whole: ～ 职工养老金 *pool retirement pensions for workers*

统筹安排 [- - ān pái] make overall [comprehensive] arrangements; give overall consideration

统筹城乡发展 [- - chéng xiāng fā zhǎn] balance urban and rural development

统筹方法 [- - fāng fǎ] critical path method; program evaluation and review technique; PERT-CPM (program evaluation review technique-critical path method)

统筹规划 [- - guī huà] plan as a whole; overall planning

统筹兼顾 [- - jiān gù] take into consideration both needs of the state and the interests of the collectives; give overall consideration; make overall plans and take all factors into consideration; overall consideration; overall consideration and all-round arrangement; overall planning; overall planning and all-round consideration; plan jointly so as to take into consideration every aspect of a matter; take into consideration the interests of all concerned; unified planning with due consideration for all parties concerned

统筹兼顾 全面安排 [- - - - quán miàn ān pái] make overall plans and take all factors into consideration; unified planning with due consideration for all concerned

统筹全局 [- - quán jú] take the whole situation into account and plan accordingly

统得过多 [- de guò duō] excessively control; exercise too rigid control over operation; exercise too sweeping control over; overcentralization of power in the hands of the state

统得过死 [- - - sǐ] exercise rigid control (over); rigid and excessive control

统分结合 [- fēn jié hé] combination of centralization and decentralization

统分结合的双层经营体制 [- - - - de shuāng céng jīng yíng tǐ zhì] the system of unified management combined with independent management

统负盈亏 [- fù yíng kuī] be responsible for losses and profits

统感 [- gǎn] togetherness

统共 [- gòng] altogether; in all: 我们 ～ 10 个人。*We're altogether ten people*.

统购 [- gòu] (of the state) monopolize the purchase (of grain cotton etc.)

统购包销 [- - bāo xiāo] state monopoly of the purchase and marketing of the products of private enterprises; All goods are purchased and marketed by state commercial agencies.; The state bought up all enterprises' products and acted as their only sales agent.; state monopoly over the purchase and distribution of; unified purchase and sale; unified state purchase and marketing of

统购派购 [- - pài gòu] unified and fixed state purchase: ～ 制度 *system of unified and fixed state purchase of agricultural and sideline products*

统购统配 [- - tǒng pèi] unified purchases and distribution

统购统销 [- - - xiāo] state monopoly of the purchase and marketing of (grain etc.); controlled procurement and distribution; (Goods) are purchased and marketed by the state in a unified way.; planned purchase and marketing by the state

统合 [- hé] integration

统货 [- huò] gradeless and uniformly-priced goods

统货道碴 [- - dào chá] all-in ballast

统货集料 [- - jí liào] all-in aggregate

统计 [- jì] ①(对有关数据的搜集、整理、计算和分析) statistics; census; numerical statement; vital statistics: 人口 ～ *census*; *vital statistics*; 据官方 ～ *according to official statistics*; 据不完全 ～ *according to incomplete statistics*; ～ 显示,这个国家人口在 10 年内将增加一倍。*Statistics suggest that the population of this country will be double in ten years' time*. ②(总括地计算) add up; count: ～ 出席人数 *count up the number of people present* (*at a meeting etc.*); ～ 选票 *count the votes* ◇ ～ 报单 statistical copy; ～ 报告制度 accounting system; ～ 变量估计 statistical variable estimation; ～ 表 statistical chart; statistical table; statistical graph; returns; ～ 不准 statistical uncertainty; ～ 测定 statistical survey; ～ 参数 statistical parameter; ～ 差异 statistical discrepancy; ～ 常数 statistical constant; ～ 程序 statistics program; ～ 抽样 statistical sampling; ～ 单位 statistic unit; ～ 地图 statistical map; ～ 电平分布 statistical level distribution; ～ 调查法 method of statistical survey; ～ 独立 statistical independence; ～ 方法 statistical method; ～ 分布 statistical distribution; ～ 分析 statistic analysis; ～ 概率 statistical probability; ～ 观察 statistical observation; ～ 管理 statistical management; ～ 函数 statistical function; ～ 合流分析 statistical confluence analysis; ～ 机 statistical machine; ～ 计算 statistical calculation; statistical evaluation; ～ 计算机 statistical computer; ～ 记录功能 statistics recording feature; ～ 假设〔数〕 statistical hypothesis; ～ 监督 supervision by statistical means; ～ 检波器 statistical detector; ～ 接收 statistical reception; ～ 解释 statistical interpretation; ～ 精度 statistical accuracy; ～ 精度区间 statistical precision interval; ～ 经济学 statistical economics; ～ 决策 statistical decision; ～ 决策理论 statistical decision theory; ～ 决定法 statistical decision method; ～ 会计学 statistical accounting; ～ 离散 statistical straggling; straggling; spread; ～ 力学 statistical mechanics; ～ 两分法 dichotomous classification; ～ 量 statistic; ～ 模拟 statistical simulation; ～ 模式识别 statistical pattern recognition; ～ 模型 statistical model; ～ 判定 statistical decision; ～ 判决法 statistical decision method; ～ 判决理论 statistical decision theory; ～ 品质管理 statistical quality control (统计上的质量控制); ～ 平衡 statistical equilibrium; ～ 平均 statistical average; ～ 起伏 statistical fluctuation; ～ 情报 statistical information; ～ 权值 degeneracy; ～ 权重 statistical weight; ～ (的)诠释 statistical interpretation; ～ 热力学 statistical thermodynamics; ～ 容许极限 statistical tolerance limit; ～ 设计 statistical design; ～ 声功率吸收系数 statistical sound power absorption coefficient; ～ 生态学 statistical ecology; ～ 事件 statistical phenomenon; ～ 试验 statistical test; ～ 试验法 statistical experiment method; ～ 数据 statistical data; ～ 数据采样控制系统 statistical sampled-data control system; ～ 数据库 statistical data base; ～ 数列 statistical series; ～ 数字 census; statistical figures; statistics; ～ 说明 statistical description; ～ 特性 statistical property; ～ 天气预报 statistical weather forecasting; ～ 天文(学) statistical astronomy; ～ 通信理论 statistical communication theory; ～ 图 cartogram; ～ 图表 statistical diagram; statistical table; statistical chart; statistical graph; ～ 图法 statistic map method; ～ 推断〔数〕 statistical inference; ～ 推论 statistical inference; ～ 推论法研究设计 statistical inference research design; ～ 问题 statistical problem; ～ 物理学 statistical physics; ～ 误差 statistical error; statistical discrepancy; ～ 吸收系数 statistical absorption coefficient; ～ 显著性〔统〕 statistical significance; significance; ～ 相对频率 statistical relative frequency; ～ 相关 statistical correlation; statistical dependence; ～ 心理学 statistical psychology; ～ 信息 statistical information; ～ 序列 statistical series; ～ 延时 statistical time lag; ～ 遗传学 statistical genetics; ～ 语言学 statistical linguistics; ～ 预报〔气〕 statistical forecast; ～ 员 statistician; ～ 涨落 statistical fluctuation; ～ 证明 statistical confirmation; ～ 植物地理学 floristics; ～ 指标 statistical indicator; ～ 指标体系 statistical indicator system; ～ 质量控制 statistical quality control; ～ 资料 statistical data

统计性分类 [- - xìng fēn lèi] statistical breakdown

统计性估计 [- - - gū jì] statistical estimation

统计性品质管理办法 [- - - pǐn zhì guǎn lǐ bàn fǎ] statistical quality control method

统计学 [- - xué] statistics ◇ ～ 家 statist; statistician

统计与概率特性 [- - yǔ gài lǜ tè xìng] statistical and probabilistic nature

统加族 [- jiā zú] [美] Tongass

统建 [- jiàn] construct in a systematic way

统觉 [- jué] apperception; aperception ◇ ～ 团 apperceptive mass

统考 [- kǎo] [简](统一考试) unified examination; uniform examinations

统括 [- kuò] all together; omnibus ◇ ～ 保险单 omnibus clause; ～ 放款 omnibus credit (多种不同性质贷款); ～ 条款 omnibus clause

统配包销 [- pèi bāo xiāo] state monopoly of material supply and marketing

统配煤产量 [- - méi chǎn liàng] output of coal under unified central planning

统配物资 [- - wù zī] materials earmarked for unified distribution; materials placed under the unified distribution; materials under unified state distribution; producer goods under unified control; Products are within the category of state-monopolized distribution.

统扑净 [- pū jìng] thiophanate

统铺 [- pù] a wide bed for a number of people

统摄 [- shè] [书] exercise control over; govern

统收统支 [- shōu tǒng zhī] unified state control over income and expenditure; be responsible for the earnings and spending in a unified way; centralized control over the revenues and expenditures; The country's revenue and expenditure are all controlled by the central government.; keep tight control on revenue and expenditure; management of unified state allocations for state-owned enterprises and unified collection of receipts from them; monopoly control over its income and expenditure; The state took over all the earnings of its enterprises and paid all their expenses.; total control over revenue and expenditure; unified collection of revenue and coverage of expenditure; unified distribution of revenues and expenditures; unified receipts and allocations by the state

统售价格 [- shòu jià gé] flat price

统属 [- shǔ] subordination: 彼此不相 ～。*Neither is subordinate to the other*.

统帅 [- shuài] ①(武装力量最高领导人) commander in chief; commander: 最高 ～ *supreme commander* ②(统辖率领) command

统帅部 [- - bù] supreme command ◇ ～ 炮兵 general reserve artillery

统率 [- -] command: ～ 三军 *command the country's armed forces*; ～ 所属部队前往增援 *be in command of all the troops and march forward as reinforcements*

统税 [- shuì] excise

统调 [- tiáo] 〔电子〕 tracking; alignment ◇ ～ 电路 ganged circuit; ganging circuit; ～ 电容器 tracking condenser; tracking capacitor; ～ 控制 tracking control

统统 [- tǒng] all; completely; entirely: ～ 讲出来 *make a clean breast of it*; 他的一生 ～ 献给了教育工作。*His life was entirely given up to the educational work*.

统辖 [- xiá] have under one's command; exercise control over; govern

统销 [- xiāo] state monopoly for marketing (of certain goods e.g. grain cotton etc.)

统一 [- yī] ①(联成整体) unify; unite; integrate: ～ 思想 *seek unity of thinking*; *reach a common understanding*; ～ 行动 *seek unity of action*; *coordinate actions*; *act in unison*; 把理论同实践 ～ 起来 *integrate theory with practice*; 对立的 ～ *the unity of opposites*; 世界能 ～ 吗? *Can the world be unified*? 秦始皇于公元前 221 年 ～ 中国。*The First Emperor of Qin unified China in 221 B. C.* ②(一致的;整体的) unified; unitary; centralized: ～ 的多民族国家 *a unitary multi-ethnic state*; ～ 的会计制度 *a unified accounting system*; ～ 的意见 *consensus of opinion*; ～ 战线 *the united front*; ～ 计划 *unified planning*; ～ 分配 *unified distribution*; *centralized placement* (*of college graduates etc.*) ◇ ～ 包装 unitizing; ～ 报单条件 uniform policy conditions; ～ 币制 unification of currency [the money system]; ～ 变数折旧法 depreciation method of uniformity varying amounts; ～ 标准 unified standard; ～ 标准螺纹〔设计〕 unified screw thread; ～ 采购 centralized purchasing; ～ 场论〔物〕 unified field theory; ～ 程序 con-

solidator；～电力系统 unified power system；～电网 integrated power system；～发票 uniform invoice；～法 united law；～仿真程序 integrated emulator；～公债 consols；～管理 unity of management；centralized control [management]；～惯例 uniform customs；～规定价格 prices on a unified basis；at standard prices；prices fixed by the state in a unified manner；prices on a uniform basis；uniform price；flat price；～规范模型 unified gage model；～回扣卡特尔 aggregated rebate cartels；～基金 consolidated fund；～机能主义 unifunctionalism；～计划分级管理 unified planning and management [administration] at different levels；～计时制 central timing system；～价格 national-uniform price；～考试 universal examination；～领导 unified leadership；centralized leadership；～命令语言 uniform command language；～模型 unified model；～曲面系 homaloidal surfaces；～曲线系 homaloidal curves；～商法法典 [美] Uniform Commercial Code；～时间 unified time；～市场 uniform market；～手续 flat commission；～输入信号 total input；～书号 standard book number；～数据处理〈自〉integrated data processing (IDP)；～数据库语言 unified database language；～税 flat tax；consolidated tax；～体〈哲〉entity；unity；～系统 integrated system；～销售 unified sale；～性 togetherness；unitarity；～有限合伙条例 uniform limit partnership act；～预算 unified budget；～运费等级表 uniform freight classification ratings；～责任标准 uniform level of liability；～战线 united front；～战线工作 work of the united front；～掌管货币发行 monopolize currency issue；～指挥 single [central] command

统一大业 [- - dà yè] great cause of reunification

统一化 [- - huà] unification；normalization；unitize ◇～行动 unificationary activities

统一领导分级管理 [- - lǐng dǎo fēn jí guǎn lǐ] be administered by authorities at different levels under a unified leadership；overall leadership and management at different levels；unified leadership and management at different levels；unified planning and management at different levels

统一领导分散管理 [- - - - - sàn guǎn lǐ] unified leadership and scattered management

统一天下 [- - tiān xià] unification of the whole country

统一祖国 [- - zǔ guó] reunify the motherland：～的神圣大业 *the sacred task of reunifying our motherland*

统一祖国振兴中华 [- - - - zhèn xīng zhōng huá] reunify the motherland and rejuvenate China

统战 [- zhàn] [简] (统一战线) the united front ◇～部 the United Front Department of the Party Central Committee

统整法 [- zhěng fǎ] method of systematization

统制 [- zhì] control；govern：经济～ *economic control*；军事～ *military control* ◇～对外贸易 controlled foreign trade；～经济 controlled economy；～账户 control account

统治 [- -] ①(用政权控制、管理) rule；dominate：占～地位 *occupy a dominant position*；推翻傀儡政权的反动～ *overthrow the reactionary puppet rule* ②(支配；控制) control；govern ◇～方式 governance～阶级 ruling class；～权 dominion；governance；sovereignty；right to rule；～者 ruler

tòng ㄊㄨㄥˋ

同 [ㄊㄨㄥˋ] [tòng] (构词成分)见"胡同"[hú tòng]
另见 tóng。

衕 [ㄊㄨㄥˋ] [tòng] (构词成分)见"衕衕"[hú tòng]
另见 dòng。

痛 [ㄊㄨㄥˋ] [tòng] Ⅰ 动(疾病创伤等引起的难受感觉) ache；pain：浑身疼～ *ache all over*；头～ *have a headache*；肚子～ *have a stomachache*；嗓子～ *have a sore throat*；他手臂～。*He has pains [pain；a pain] in the arm*. 我们听到这个消息十分悲～。*It gave us much pain to learn of the news*. Ⅱ 名 ①(悲伤) grief；anguish；sorrow；sadness：哀[悲]～ *grief*；*deep sorrow*；沉～ *deep grief* ②(姓氏) a surname：～尚平 *Tong Shangping* Ⅲ 副(尽情地；深切地；彻底地) bitterly；deeply；extremely；severely：～打 *beat mercilessly*；～饮 *drink one's fill*；*drink to one's heart's content*；～击侵略者 *strike a relentless blow at the aggressors* Ⅳ 形(疼的 悲伤的) sore；painful；sad

痛抱丧明 [- bào sàng míng] mourning for the death of one's son

痛痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉arthritis

痛不欲生 [- bú yù shēng] (She) was so overwhelmed with grief that (she) hardly wished to live.；be overwhelmed with sorrow；grieve to the extent of wishing to die

痛不可忍 [- bù kě rěn] unbearably painful

痛不可支 [- - - zhī] The pain is unsupportable [unbearable；intolerable].；unbearably painful

痛彻肺腑 [- chè fèi fǔ] cut [touch] sb. to the heart；deep grief

痛彻心肝 [- - xīn gān] Sorrow goes into the heart and liver.；deep grief

痛斥 [- chì] bitterly attack；bitterly rebuke；sharply denounce；scathingly denounce：～谬论 *sharply denounce a fallacy*

痛楚 [- chǔ] pain；anguish；suffering

痛处 [- chù] sore spot；tender spot；sore：触及～ *touch sb.'s sore spot*；*touch sb. on the raw*；这个发言击中了他的～。*This speech touched him on his most sensitive spot*.

痛打 [- dǎ] beat soundly [mercilessly；relentlessly]；beat the daylights [living daylights；tar] out of；belabour；knock sb.'s block [head] off；tan sb.'s hide；whale the daylights [living daylights；tar] out of：挨了一顿～ *get a sound beating*

痛打落水狗 [- - luò shuǐ gǒu] relentlessly beat the dog in the water；flog the cur that's fallen into the water；be merciless with bad people even if they're down

痛打一顿 [- - yí dùn] give sb. a sound thrashing [a good beating]

痛单位 [- dān wèi] dol

痛得打滚 [- de dǎ gǔn] writhe with pain；tumble and toss from pain

痛得流泪 [- - liú lèi] weep with pain

痛得直叫 [- - zhí jiào] shout [squeal] with pain

痛点 [- diǎn] pain spot

痛定思痛 [- dìng sī tòng] recall past pain — as a warning for the future；bring home the lessons painfully learned；draw a lesson from a bitter experience；recall a painful experience；recall the past with pangs in the heart；reflect [ponder] sufferings and pains after they are gone；take one's painful experience to heart；think over the reason after this bitter lesson

痛风 [- fēng] arthrolithiasis；gout；urathritis；dominus merborum；tophus ◇～石 tophus (*pl.* tophi)；gouty tophus；〈医〉chalkstone；～素 goutin；～素质 goutiness；～血症 agremia；～疹 arthrophlysis

痛风性 [- - xìng] gouty ◇～动脉硬化 arteriagra；～关节病 gouty arthropathy；～关节炎 urarthritis；gouty arthritis；～舌痛 glossagra；～肾病 gouty nephropathy；～牙痛 odontbarpaga

痛改前非 [- gǎi qián fēi] repent thoroughly of one's misdeeds；correct one's errors；earnestly repent and reform former faults；make a clean break with one's past errors；make a determined effort to turn over a new leaf；reform with a keen sense of one's errors；repent earnestly of one's misdeeds；repent of one's former sins；sincerely mend one's ways；thoroughly rectify one's errors

痛感 [- gǎn] keenly feel：～自己知识不足 *keenly feel one's lack of knowledge*

痛感受器 [- - shòu qì] algesireceptor

痛恨 [- hèn] hate bitterly；utterly detest

痛恨在心 [- - zài xīn] cherish [nurse] a bitter hatred in the mind [heart]

痛悔 [- huǐ] lament；deeply regret

痛悔前非 [- - qián fēi] deeply regret one's mistakes [past]

痛击 [- jī] bitterly hit；deal a heavy blow；bitterly attack

痛加斥责 [- jiā chì zé] scold [denounce；reproach] sharply；take [call；bring] sb. to task；give someone a lick with the rough side of one's tongue；haul over the coals

痛惊宁 [- jīng níng] 〈药理〉tegretol；carbamazepine

痛经 [- -] algomenorrhea；menalgia；menorrhalgia；dysmenorrhea；bucked shin

痛痉 [- jìng] crick ◇～平 diphemine

痛疚 [- jiù] keenly feel compunction

痛觉 [- jué] algesia；algesthesia；pain sense；sense of pain ◇～测定法 algesimetry；～测验法 algometry；～迟钝 hypalgesia；～刺激 pain stimulus；～倒错 paralgesia；paralgia；～感受器 algesiroreceptor；～过敏 hyperalgia；algesia；hyperpathia；～计〈医〉algometer；odynometer；algesimeter；～减少 hypalgesia；hypalgia；hypoalgesia；～减退 hypalgesia；hypalgia；hypoalgesia；～缺乏 anodynia；～缺失 analgesia；analgia；alganesthesia；～时间计 algochronometer；～消失 analgesis

痛哭 [- kū] cry bitterly；wail：放声～ *be choked with tears*

痛哭流涕 [- - liú tì] cry and shed bitter tears；cry bitterly；cry one's heart out；set one's eyes at flow；shed tears over some loss；wail and whine；weep bitter tears of remorse

痛哭失声 [- - shī shēng] be choked with tears；lose one's voice after weeping；weep bitterly losing one's voice

痛哭一场 [- - yì chǎng] have a good cry；give free vent to one's sorrow with many tears and loud laments

痛哭欲绝 [- - yù jué] cry one's heart out

痛苦 [- kǔ] pain；suffering；agony；sore；painful；sad：减轻病人的～ *alleviate the sufferings of the patient*；精神上的～ *mental pain*；*mental agony*；肉体上的～ *physical suffering*

痛苦死 [- - sǐ] aneuthanasia

痛苦万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] inflict untold suffering on ...

痛快 [- kuai] ①(高兴) very happy；delighted；joyful：感到～ *be filled with joy*；图一时的～ *seek momentary gratification* ②(尽兴) to one's heart's content；to one's great satisfaction：吃个～ *eat one's fill*；玩个～ *have a wonderful time* ③(爽快) simple and direct；forthright；straightforward：说话很～ *speak simply and directly*；做事很～ *be a zealous and neat worker*；他～地答应了。*He readily agreed*.

痛快淋漓 [- - lín lí] with great eloquence (指文章、说话等)；extremely comfortable；direct in dealings (指处理事务等)；impassioned and forceful；satisfying in every respect；smooth and clean

痛快一时 [- - yì shí] have an uproarious time；let oneself go

痛骂 [- mà] scold severely；curse roundly；reproach abusively；give a good scolding

痛骂一顿 [- - yí dùn] break into a torrent of abuse at sb.

痛殴 [- ōu] mill

痛切 [- qiè] with intense sorrow；most sorrowfully

痛切陈词 [- - chén cí] make a deeply felt plea

痛入心髓 [- rù xīn suǐ] ache in the heart and bones；Pain shoots through one's heart and marrow.

痛上加辱 [- shàng jiā rǔ] add insult to injury

痛痛病 [- tòng bìng] itai-itai

痛痛快快 [- - kuài kuài] simple and direct；forthright；straightforward；straight off

痛恶 [- wù] bitterly detest；abhor；hate bitterly

痛惜 [- xī] deeply regret；deplore：～这一巨大损失 *lament this great loss*

痛惜前非 [- - qián fēi] repent [regret] deeply one's past

痛心 [- xīn] pained；distressed；grieved：对过去的错误感到～ *deeply regret one's past mistakes*；*feel deep regret for one's past mistakes*；这样浪费粮食令人～。*It is distressing to see food being wasted like this*.

痛心疾首 [- - jí shǒu] heartache and headache — with deep hatred and resentment；be very distressed about ...；detest thoroughly；distressed and disgusted；feel deeply grieved；feel bitter about ...；resent [hate] deeply；deplore greatly；with bitter hatred

痛心切齿 [- - qiè chǐ] gnash one's teeth with anger；make one burn with anger

痛性肥胖症 [- xìng féi pàng zhèng] 〈医〉adiposis dolorosa

痛性骨炎 [- - gǔ yán] ostalgitis

痛性痉挛 [- - jìng luán] cramp；algospasm

(颈或背)痛性痉挛 [- - - -] crick

痛性尿淋沥 [- - niào lín lì] strangury

痛性排尿 [- - pái niào] alginuresis

痛性阴茎勃起 [- - yīn jīng bó qǐ] mentulagra；chordurethritis；chordee

痛压测验法 [- yā cè yàn fǎ] palpatometry

痛痒 [- yǎng] ①(疾苦) sufferings；difficulties：关心群众的～ *be concerned with the well-being of the masses* ②(紧要的事) importance；consequence：无关～ *a matter of no consequence*

痛痒相关 [- - xiāng guān] Pain and itch are closely connected — mutual sympathy.；care for one another's comfort and happiness；share a common lot；sympathize with each other's trials

[troubles]
痛饮 [- yǐn] drink one's fill; drink to one's heart's content
痛饮黄龙 [- - huáng lóng] We'll march straight to Huanglong (the enemy's stronghold) and there drink together to our hearts' content.; drink confusion to the enemy; drink heartily a cup of victory; drink to one's heart's content in the enemy's capital
痛阈 [- yù] feeling threshold; threshold of feeling; 〔医〕 threshold of pain
痛自悔改 [- zì huǐ gǎi] show deep repentance
痛揍一顿 [- zòu yí dùn] give sb. what for — a thorough beating

恸(慟) [ㄊㄨㄥˋ] [tòng] 副 [书] (极悲哀) bitterly; sorrowfully: ～ 哭 *wail*; *weep bitterly*; 哀 ～ *feel deeply grieved*

通 [ㄊㄨㄥˋ] [tòng] 量 (用于动作): 大哭了一 ～ *have a good cry*; 发了一 ～ 牢骚 *utter a grumble*; 擂鼓三 ～ *three rolls of the drums*; 说了他一 ～ *give him a talking-to*
另见 tōng。

tōu ㄊㄡ

锼 [ㄊㄡ] [tōu] 名 ① [书] (黄铜) brass ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 勿伦 *Tou Wulun*

偷(Ⅰ③媮) [ㄊㄡ] [tōu] Ⅰ 动 ① (私拿别人的东西) steal; pilfer; burglarize; make off with: 钱包被 ～ *have one's purse stolen*; 小 ～ 小摸 *pilfer*; 他 ～ 了她的钱。*He stole her money.*; *He stole money from her.* 有人把我的雨伞 ～ 走了。*Someone has made off with my umbrella.* ② (抽出) find (time): ～ 工夫干私事儿 *take time off from work for private affairs*; *snatch a moment to manage one's own things* ③ (苟且敷衍) dispose of sth. perfunctorily: 苟且 ～ 生 *drag out an ignoble existence*; *live on without ambition* Ⅱ 名 (偷东西的人) thief; pilferer; burglar Ⅲ 副 (瞒着人) stealthily; secretly; covertly: ～ 渡 *cross a river stealthily*; *illegal border crossing*; ～ 跑 *run away covertly*; ～ 看 *steal a glance*; *peek*; *peep*
偷安 [- ān] seek temporary ease: ～ 旦夕 *take ease at dawn and evening*; 苟且 ～ *seek only temporary ease and comfort*
偷安逸闲 [- - yú xián] seek ease and comfort without high aspirations; be content with an easy life
偷盗 [- dào] steal; pilfer: ～ 公款 *embezzle public money*
偷盗死尸 [- - sǐ shī] body snatching
偷盗(危)险 [- - xiǎn] pilferage hazard
偷的锣儿敲不得 [- de luó qiāo bu de] You can't beat a stolen gong.
偷渡 [- dù] ① (秘密进入他国领土) steal into another country ② (指作战行动) secretly ferry
偷渡者 [- - zhě] stowaway
偷风不偷月，偷雨不偷雪 [- fēng bù tōu yuè tōu yǔ bù tōu xuě] Thieves steal on windy or rainy nights not on moonlight or snowy nights.
偷工减料 [- gōng jiǎn liào] use inferior materials and turn out substandard goods; cheat in work and cut down on materials; cheat on labour and materials; do shoddy work and use inferior material; jerry-build; save illegally on material and labour; scamp work and stint material; use inferior materials and do shoddy work
偷寒送暖 [- hán sòng nuǎn] do everything to please [help] others
偷合苟容 [- hé gǒu róng] fall in with others' wishes and acquire admittance
偷换 [- huàn] use ... surreptitiously to supersede ...; substitute stealthily ... for
偷换概念 [- - gài niàn] disguised replacement of concept
偷换论题 [- - lùn tí] clandestine change of argumentative issue
偷看 [- kàn] steal a glance; peep
偷看一眼 [- - yì yǎn] steal a glance [look] at ...
偷鸡不着蚀把米 [- jī bù zháo shí bǎ mǐ] try to steal a chicken only to end up losing the rice; go for wool and come back shorn
偷鸡盗狗 [- - dào gǒu] steal a fowl or a dog; engage in crooked dealings; philander; steal a few poor fowls or dogs
偷鸡摸狗 [- - mō gǒu] do things stealthily; have illicit relations with women; whore like rutting dogs and fowls
偷空 [- kòng] take time off: ～ 休息一下 *snatch a rest*
偷懒 [- lǎn] loaf on the job; be lazy; be indolent (in duty)
偷垒 [- lěi] 〔棒、垒球〕 steal a base; steal
偷梁换柱 [- liáng huàn zhù] steal the beams and pillars and replace them with rotten timbers; resort to fraudulence; secretly replace the beams and pillars with rotten timbers; steal the beams and change the pillars — to perpetrate a fraud; substitute the fake for the genuine; try to do sth. by underhand means; try by underhand means to ...
偷猎 [- liè] poach
偷龙换凤 [- lóng huàn fèng] secretly steal a male child and substitude a female child
偷漏 [- lòu] evade (taxes)
偷跑 [- pǎo] escape; run away
偷窃 [- qiè] steal; pilfer; pilferage; klepto: ～ 情报 *steal information* ◇ ～ 狂 kleptomania; klopemania; cleptomania; ～ 癖 〔心理〕 kleptomania; ～ 汽车者 car napper; ～ 行为 stealing
偷窃色情 [- - sè qíng] cleptolagnia
偷情 [- qíng] carry on a clandestine love affair; have a love affair stealthily
偷生 [- shēng] drag out an ignoble existence; live on without purpose; have no ambition than just to get by: 忍辱 ～。*Pocket insults and remain alive.*
偷[贪]生怕死 [- - pà sǐ] cling to life and be scared of death; live dishonourably for fear of death
偷尸 [- shī] body snatching
偷书狂[癖] [- shū kuáng] bibliokleptomania
偷税 [- shuì] evade taxes; tax dodging; tax evasion
偷税漏税 [- - lòu shuì] evade taxes; defraud the revenue; evade the payment of tax; tax evasion
偷拍 [- pāi] sneak shot
偷税、骗税、逃税、抗税 [- shuì piàn shuì táo shuì kàng shuì] tax evasion, tax fraud, and refusal to pay taxes
偷天换日 [- tiān huàn rì] place a substitute by subterfuge; audacious scheme of cheating people; in an underhand attempt; steal the sky and put up a sham sun — to play a sly trick; perpetrate a gigantic fraud; resort to fraudulence; substitute the fake for the genuine; try to cheat people by underhand means
偷听 [- tīng] eavesdrop; bug; tap
偷偷 [- tōu] stealthily; secretly; covertly; on the sly: ～ 地告诉 *tell sb. on the quiet*; ～ 地溜走 *sneak away*; ～ 地瞧了一眼 *steal a glance at*
偷偷摸摸 [- - mō mō] in a sneaky way; behind closed doors; covertly; do a thing privately; furtively; in corners; like a thief in the night; on the sly; sneaking; stealthily; surreptitiously
偷袭 [- xí] sneak attack; sneak raid; surprise attack
偷闲 [- xián] ① (挤出空闲时间) snatch a moment of leisure: ～ 度日 *snatch leisure and pass the day*; *lead an idle life*; 忙里 ～ *snatch a little leisure from a busy life*; *allow oneself a bit of time* ② [方] (偷懒; 闲着) loaf on the job; be idle
偷香窃玉 [- xiāng qiè yù] indulge in secret [illicit] relations with women; have illicit sexual relations; pick up loose women
偷眼 [- yǎn] steal a glance; take a furtive glance: ～ 相看 *steal a glance at*
偷营 [- yíng] make a surprise attack on an enemy camp; raid an enemy camp
偷营劫寨 [- - jié zhài] attack a camp by surprise; attack the enemy secretly; launch [make] an attack on a camp by surprise [at night]; make a surprise attack on an enemy('s) camp; night attack on a camp; raid an enemy camp; surprise and plunder a camp
偷渔 [- yú] poach
偷雨不偷雪，偷风不偷月 [- yǔ bù tōu xuě tōu fēng bù tōu yuè] Thieves would steal on rainy or windy nights rather than on snowy or moonlight nights.
偷越国境 [- yuè guó jìng] illegally cross the national border
偷运 [- yùn] secretly [illegally] transport
偷运入国 [- - rù guó] smuggle goods into a country
偷走 [- zǒu] run off; rob; walk off with; mooch; appropriate: 有人在夜里 ～ 了牛。*Someone ran the cattle off during the night.*
偷嘴 [- zuǐ] take food on the sly; steal food

tóu ㄊㄡˊ

酘 [ㄊㄡˊ] [tóu] 动 [书] ① (酒再酿) remake (wine) ② (饮酒过多，次日仍感不适，再饮以解酒) have a small drink after heavy drinking the previous day believed to be a good way of working it off

投 [ㄊㄡˊ] [tóu] Ⅰ 动 ① (扔向目标) throw; fling; hurl; cast: ～ 石子 *throw a stone*; ～ 手榴弹 *throw [fling] a grenade*; ～ 锤 *cast the lead* ② (放进去; 送进去) drop; put in; cast: 把选票 ～ 进投票箱 *drop [cast] a ballot into the ballot box* ③ (跳进去) plunge into; throw oneself into: ～ 河自尽 *drown oneself in a river*; *throw oneself into a river to commit suicide* ④ (投射) cast; project; shadow: 向她 ～ 羡慕的目光 *cast an admiring eye on her*; 树影 ～ 在草地上。*The tree projects a shadow on the grass.* 他的出席给会议 ～ 下了一个阴影。*His presence cast a shadow (up) on the meeting.* ⑤ (寄出) deliver; post; send: ～ 函 *send a letter*; ～ 名片 *send [post] one's card* ⑥ (找上去; 参加) go to; seek; join: 弃暗 ～ 明 *forsake darkness for light*; ～ 店 *put up at an inn*; ～ 军 *join the army* ⑦ (迎合) be attracted toward; fit in with; agree with; cater to: 情 ～ 意合 *find each other congenial*; *be attracted to each other by common tastes*; ～ 其所好 *cater to sb.'s tastes*; 意气相 ～ *find each other congenial* Ⅱ 名 ① (投壶的简称) a game during a feast in which the winner was decided by the number of arrows thrown into a distant pot ② (骰子) dice ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 调 *Tou Tiao* Ⅲ 介 ① (表示时间，相当于"到"、"临") to ② (表示方位，方向，相当于"朝"、"向") to; toward(s)
投案 [- àn] give oneself up to the police; surrender oneself to the police: 向国家检察机关 ～ *surrender oneself to the country's procuratorial organs*
投案自首 [- - zì shǒu] surrender oneself to justice [the police; the court]; give oneself up to the police [government]; go to the police and confess; voluntary surrender to court
投包机 [- bāo jī] parcel delivery machine
投保 [- bǎo] insure; cover; take out (an insurance) policy; effect insurance ◇ ～ 单 insurance application; insurance cover note; insurance slip; proposal form; application form; ～ 价值 insured value; ～ 价值条款 insured value clause; ～ 通知 insurance instruction
投保人 [- - rén] applicant; policy holder ◇ ～ 失踪 lost policy holder
投奔 [- bèn] go to (a friend or a place) for shelter: ～ 亲戚 *go to one's relatives for help*; *seek refuge with relatives*
投笔从戎 [- bǐ cóng róng] give up civilian pursuits to join the army; give up literature for a military career; give up [exchange] the pen for the sword; lay aside one's brush and become a soldier; throw away one's pen and enter the army; throw away the pen and take up the sword in defence of the country; throw down the pen and join the army
投畀豺虎 [- bì chái hǔ] throw (them) to the jackals and tigers; be extirpated; throw (certain people) among wolves and tigers (as food for the latter); Death to them.; throw the slanderer out and let the wolf or tiger eat him up
投币(式)电话机 [- - diàn huà jī] coin-box telephone set; prepay-set
投币(式)电视机 [- - - shì jī] coin-feed televisor; coin-feed television
投币式电度表 [- - shì diàn dù biǎo] slot meter
投币式公用电话机 [- - - gōng yòng diàn huà jī] prepay-set
投币式自动点唱机 [- - - zì dòng diǎn chàng jī] jukebox
投币式自动售货机 [- - - - - shòu huò jī] slot machine
投币式自动售票 [- - - - - - piào] coin-in-the-slot
投鞭断流 [- biān duàn liú] If the soldiers threw their whips into the river, it would be enough to stem the current — a big army; an army strong in numbers; throw whips into the stream to stop its flowing
投标 [- biāo] tender; submit a tender; enter a bid; submit public bids in; bid: ～ 最高价 *highest bid*; 我们 ～ 建一座大楼。*We bid for the erection of a multistory building.* ◇ ～ 保证金 bid bond [security]; tender bond; ～ 担保 tender bond; ～ 价格 tender price; ～ 竞争 bidding competition; ～ 人 bidder; tenderer ～ 手续 tender procedures; ～ 书 tender; ～ 文件 tender [bid] documents; ～ 制 bidding system
投产 [- chǎn] go into operation; put into production

in commission; completion and commissioning; 〈油工〉 blow in; commissioning; starting: 这个厂是去年～的。*This factory went into operation last year.* ◇ ～准备阶段 leadtime

投诚 [- chéng] surrender; cross over: 向我方～ *cross over to our side*

投出 [- chū] launch; let fly; toss; whinny

投刺法 [- cì fǎ] maupok method

投错 [- cuò] miscarry

投弹 [- dàn] ①(空投炸弹) drop a bomb ②(投掷手榴弹) throw a hand grenade ◇ ～点〈军〉 bomb-release point; ～高度 release altitude; ～间隔调整器 intervalometer; ～角 dropping angle; range angle; ～瞄准具 bombing sight; ～瞄准器 visual bombsight; ～器 bomb rack control; bomb release mechanism; bomb-gear; ～散布面 bombfall; ～手 bombardier; grenadier; ～线 bomb-release line; ～训练 grenade-throwing training

投敌 [- dí] go over to the enemy; defect to the enemy; surrender to the enemy

投敌叛变 [- - pàn biàn] go over to the enemy and turn traitor

投递 [- dì] deliver: ～信件 *deliver letters*; 无法～的信 *dead letter*; 无法～, 退回原处。*Undeliverable, returned to sender.* ◇ ～传送机 delivery conveyor; ～工具 mail delivery tool; ～员 postman; letter carrier; mail carrier; mailman

投点 [- diǎn] cultellation

投吊式声纳 [- diào shì shēng nà] dipping sonar; dunking sonar

投毒 [- dú] poisoning

投饵 [- ěr] feeding ◇ ～安排 feeding schedule; ～定额 feeding dose

投放 [- fàng] ①(放进) throw in; put in: ～鱼饵 *throw in the bait* ②(提供资金或供应商品) put (money) into circulation; put (goods) on the market ◇ ～高度 release altitude; ～设备 dispensing device; ～试验 drop-test; ～通货 money supply; ～系统 jettison system

投放式深水炸弹 [- - shì shēn shuǐ zhà dàn] throwing depth charge

投膏止火 [- gāo zhǐ huǒ] extinguish a fire by pouring oil on the flames; like pouring oil on the flames to put out a fire; get what is contrary to one's wish as a result of the wrong method

投稿 [- gǎo] submit a piece of writing for publication; contribute: 欢迎～。*Contributions are welcome.* ◇ ～人 contributor

投个眼色 [- ge yǎn sè] shoot someone a warning glance

投光器 [- guāng qì] 〈光〉 light projector

投海货物 [- hǎi huò wù] ligsam

投合 [- hé] ①(合得来) agree; get along: 两人性格很～。*The two of them suited each other perfectly.* ②(迎合) cater to: ～对方所好 *cater to the tastes of the other party*; ～一般人的趣味 *cater to popular tastes*

投合口味 [- - kǒu wèi] pander to one's palate [taste]; cater to one's taste

投合时好 [- - shí hào] in (the) fashion

投合心意 [- - xīn yì] suit one's purpose [intention]; catch on

投劾退隐 [- - tuì yǐn] give up an official post and retire in seclusion

投环 [- huán] commit suicide by hanging

投环游戏 [- - yóu xì] ringtoss

投缳 [- -] [书] hang oneself

投缳自缢 [- - zì yì] hang oneself; hang oneself by the neck

投簧 [- huáng] ①(钥匙适合锁簧) (of a key and a lock spring) fit ②(切合实际, 能收到实效) (of method, etc.) be practical and likely to yield results

投机 [- jī] ①(利用时机谋取私利) speculate; seize a chance to seek private gain; be opportunistic: ～革命 *join the revolution in order to seek personal gains* ②(见解相同) congenial; agreeable: 谈得很～ *talk very congenially*; *have a most agreeable chat*; 话不～半句多。*If two people have nothing in common, exchanging a few words can be difficult.* ◇ ～倒把分子 profiteer; speculator; ～动机 speculative motive; ～分子 opportunist; political speculator; ～交易所 bucket shop; ～贸易 speculative trade; ～商[者] speculator; profiteer; ～商号 bucket shop; ～事业 adventure; ～市场 speculative market; ～诈骗 speculation and swindling; ～资本 risk capital; venture capital; ～资金 go-go fund

投机操纵 [- - cāo zòng] speculate and manipulate

投机倒把 [- - dǎo bǎ] play the market; capitalize on; engage in all sorts of illicit trading; engage in speculation; engage in speculation and profiteering; engage in speculative activities; make money illicitly through speculation; speculate; speculative transactions

投机买卖 [- - mǎi mai] engage in speculation; speculative trade

投机取巧 [- - qǔ qiǎo] do things by [in] irregular ways; be opportunistic; choose the easy (not the orthodox) way; gain sth. by trickery; resort to dubious shifts to further one's interests; seize every chance to gain advantage by trickery; slick opportunism; take advantage of the moment

投机商业从严 [- - shāng yè cóng yán] severity for commercial speculation ("五反"运动政策)

投机性购买 [- - xìng gòu mǎi] speculative purchase

投机性货币流动 [- - - huò bì liú dòng] speculative money flow

投机性囤积 [- - - tún jī] speculative stocking of goods

投机钻营 [- - zuān yíng] speculate and secure personal gain; serve personal interests through trickery

投江[河]自尽 [- jiāng zì jìn] commit suicide by drowning oneself in the river; jump into the river and drown oneself

投襟送抱 [- jīn sòng bào] acting like a man-chaser

投[落]井下石 [- jǐng xià shí] throw stones at sb. who has fallen into a well — to hit sb. when he's down; attack sb. who has already fallen from power; push sb. down a well and then drop rocks on him

投井自尽 [- - zì jìn] drown oneself in a well; throw oneself into a well

投军 [- jūn] [旧] join the army; join up; enlist

投考 [- kǎo] sign up for an examination; apply for a entrance examination: ～大学 *sign up for a college entrance examination*

投靠 [- kào] ①(前去依靠别人) go and seek refuge with sb.; go and live as a dependent: ～父亲的一个朋友 *go and seek refuge with a friend of one's father's* ②(屈膝; 向对方屈服) give oneself up to; surrender to: ～敌人 *surrender to the enemy*; 卖身～ *barter away one's honour for sb.'s patronage*

投篮 [- lán] 〈体〉 shoot; shoot at the basket; shot: ～不中 *miss a shot*; *miss the basket*; ～得分 *shoot a basket*; 近距离～ *close-in shot*; 单手～ *one-hand shot*; 单手头上～ *one-hand overhead shot*; 定位～ *set shot*; *stop shot*; 勾手～ *hook shot*; 远距离～ *long shot*; 转身～ *pivot shot*; 转身勾手～ *back-up shot*; 跳起～ *jump up and shoot*

投料口 [- liào kǒu] 〈玻〉 dog-house

投料量 [- - liàng] inventory

投料试生产 [- - shì shēng chǎn] commissioning test run

投落 [- luò] precipitate

投袂而起 [- mèi ér qǐ] throw up one's sleeves and rise; be enthusiastic; burst forth suddenly; determine to exert oneself; whisk one's sleeves and stand up

投配 [- pèi] batching ◇ ～器 batcher; batchbox

投票 [- piào] vote; cast a vote: 无记名～ *secret ballot*; ～表决 *decide by ballot*; ～反对 *vote against*; ～赞成 *vote for*; *vote in favour of*; 去投票处～ *go to the polls* ◇ ～权 voting right; ～日 polling day; ～箱 ballot box; ～站 polling booth [station]; the polls

投其[人]所好 [- qí suǒ hào] hit on what one likes; cater to another's pleasure; cater to sb.'s wishes; cater to the need of someone; offer one what one is hankering after; rub sb. the right way; take a fancy to; take [catch; please; suit] sb.'s fancy; tickle the ear of sb.; to one's liking

投契 [- qì] [书] congenial; agreeable; getting along well

投契之谈 [- - zhī tán] a friendly [congenial] talk; a heart-to-heart talk

投弃负荷 [- - fù hè] jetsam

投弃货物 [- - huò wù] lamcon; jetsam; jettison

投弃式仪器 [- - shì yí qì] expendable instrument

投枪 [- qiāng] javelin; (throwing) spear

投亲 [- qīn] go and live with relatives; seek refuge with relatives

投亲访友 [- - fǎng yǒu] look up [visit] relatives and friends

投亲靠友 [- - kào yǒu] join relatives and friends to find a means of living; go and seek refuge with one's relatives and friends; go and stay [live] with relatives or friends as a dependent; go to one's relatives or friends for help

投球 [- qiú] bat; tap; drive ◇ ～方式 stuff; ～分析 bowling analysis; ～手 shotmaker; stock bowler; ～线 bowling crease

投曲线球 [- qū xiàn qiú] curve

投扔棒 [- rēng bàng] throwing-stick

投入 [- rù] put into; throw into; input; investment in: ～大量资金 *invest much capital in*; 积极～工作 *throw oneself into work actively*; ～战斗 *throw (oneself, troops, etc.) into the battle*; ～祖国的怀抱 *return to one's own country*; ～生产 *put into production*; *go into operation*; ～怀抱 *nestle in the arms of sb.*; ～运行 *bringing into service*; 在这部作品上～了5年的劳动 *put in five years' labour to the work* ◇ ～产出 invest and produce; throw in and turn out; ～产出比 input-output ratio; ～产出分析 input-output analysis; ～产出管理 input-output management; ～产出经济学 input-output economics; ～产出矩阵 input-output matrix; ～产出模型 input-output model; ～产出系数 input-output coefficient; ～少、效益高、见效快的科技成果 advances in science and technology require less input, yield greater economic results and promise quick returns; ～转换-产出 input-transformation-output; ～资本 capital invested; vested proprietorship; capital input; contributed capital; vested capital; invested capital; venture capital; ～资本所得率 rate of return on invested capital

投射 [- shè] ①(投; 掷) throw; cast ②(光线等射) project; cast: 周围的人都对他～出惊异的眼光。*All those around him looked at him with amazement.* ◇ ～点 incident point; ～测验〈心理〉 projective test; ～法 projective method; ～杆 throwing-stick; ～技术〈心理〉 projective technique; ～架 throwing-stick; ～教材 projectual; ～截止点 projected cut-off; ～镜 projecting mirror; ～模 projective module; ～区〈解〉 projection area; ～物 projectile; ～纤维〈解〉 projection fibre; ～线 projecting line; ～消解 projective resolution; ～阴影 cast shadow; ～值 range

投射角 [- - jiǎo] coign; angle of projection; angle of incidence ◇ ～分布 pitch angle distribution; ～扩散 pitch angle diffusion

投射器 [- - qì] projector; projectorscope ◇ ～推进剂 projector propellant

投射式放映机 [- - shì fàng yìng jī] opaque projector

投射式阴极射线管 [- - - yīn jí shè xiàn guǎn] CRT projector; projection cathod-ray tube

投身 [- shēn] throw oneself into: ～革命 *join the revolutionary ranks*; *join in the revolution*; ～到那项工作中去 *plunge into the work*; ～于各种社会活动 *throw oneself into various social activities*

投身法网 [- - fǎ wǎng] get into the meshes of the law

投生 [- shēng] be reborn; be reincarnated in a new body

投师 [- shī] seek instruction from a master: ～访友 *learn from a master and call on friends to exchange knowledge or skills*

投石器 [- shí qì] sling

投石问路 [- - wèn lù] throw a stone to clear the road

投手 [- shǒu] 〈棒、垒球〉 pitcher ◇ ～犯规 balk

投手榴弹 [- - liú dàn] handgrenade throw

投鼠忌器 [- shǔ jì qì] spare the rat to save the dishes — to hold back from taking action against an evildoer for fear of involving good people; Beware of damages when pelting rats!; Burn not your house to rid it of the mouse.; hesitate to pelt a rat for fear of smashing the vase [dishes] beside it; One who strikes at a rat cares if a vessel would be broken.; throw sth. at a rat, but afraid to break the vase — caution in taking action; When you throw stones at a rat, beware of the vase.

投水狂 [- shuǐ kuáng] idromania

投宿 [- sù] seek temporary lodging; put up for the night: ～客店 *put up at an inn for the night*

投诉 [- -] write to state or request; complain; complaint sue; accuse: ～信 *letter of complaint*; ～中心 *complaint center*

投梭 [- suō] shooting-in; shoot

投梭棒 [- - bàng] picker stick

投胎 [- tāi] reincarnation; be reincarnated in a new body

投桃报李 [- táo bào lǐ] give a plum in return for a peach — return present for present; exchange

gifts between friends; return presents between friends; return a favor with a favor; return present for present; send a plum to get a peach in turn
投丸器 [- wán qì] balling gun
投网 [- wǎng] cast net
投纬 [- wěi] 〈纺〉 picking: 每分钟 ～ 数 *picks per minute*
投物伞 [- wù sǎn] cargo chute ◇ ～ 吊带 cargo parachute harness
投下 [- xià] jettisoning; drop: ～ 阴影 *shadow*; *overcloud*
投闲置散 [- xián zhì sǎn] throw on the scrap heap; put in an idle position; stay idle
投降 [- xiáng] surrender; capitulate: 无条件 ～ *unconditional surrender*; 堡垒中的守军 ～ 了。*The men in the fort capitulated*. 上尉不得不向我军 ～。*The captain had to surrender to our army*. ◇ ～ 派 capitulationist clique; capitulators; ～ 主义 capitulationism; ～ 主义者 capitulationist
投降缴械 [- - jiǎo xiè] surrender and hand over the arms
投降卖国 [- - mài guó] capitulate and sell out the country; practise capitulation and national betrayal
投像器 [- xiàng qì] 〈光〉 camera obscura
投向 [- -] invest; turn
投效 [- xiào] [书] offer one's service to sb.
投信口 [- xìn kǒu] letter drop
投药 [- yào] exhibit; medicate ◇ ～ 法 medication; ～ 瓶 dispensing bottle; ～ 器 balling iron; balling gun
投影 [- yǐng] projection; projective; shadow: 极 ～ *polar projection*; 墨卡托地图 ～ *Mercator map projection* ◇ ～ 变换 projection transformation; ～ 标度尺仪表 projected-scale instrument; ～ 操作 projection operation; ～ 操作法 projection; ～ 测图仪 aero-projector; ～ 测温术 〈工〉 projection thermography; ～ 场论 projective field theory; ～ 长度 projected length; ～ 带 projection zone; ～ 点 〈数〉 projective point; ～ 电路 project circuit; ～ 电视 projection television; screen size television; ～ 电视接收机 projection television receiver; projection TV receiver; ～ 电位示波器 iatron; ～ 读数装置 projection reading device; ～ 法 skiagraphy; sciagraphy; projection; ～ 翻印 〈刷〉 projection printing; ～ 放大器 balopticon; stereopticon; ～ 格网 projection grid; ～ 管 projection cathode-ray tube; projection tube; ～ 光束 projecting beam; ～ 光学(系统) projection optics; ～ 函数 projection function; ～ 画[图] projection; projection drawing; ～ 火花室 projection chamber; 〈核〉 projection spark chamber; ～ 机 projector; ～ 机构 projector mechanism; ～ 几何(学) projective geometry; descriptive geometry; ～ 几何码 projective geometry code; ～ 技术 〈冶〉 shadow casting technique; ～ 角 〈物〉 projected angle; ～ 教学材料 projectuals; ～ 控制器 projector controller; ～ 连接映象 projection join mapping; ～ 面 〈图〉 projective plane; ～ 面积 area of contour; projected area; ～ 目镜 photo(-)eyepiece; projection eyepiece; ～ 平面图 〈航空〉 projected planform: ～ 器 camera of projection; projector; ～ 设备 projector equipment; ～ 示波器 projection oscillograph; ～ 术 shadow casting method; ～ 算符 projective operator; ～ 天平 〈化〉 projection balance; ～ 透镜 〈光〉 projecting lens; ～ 图 skiagraph; ～ 图形 projection figure; ～ 物镜 projection objective; ～ 系统 optical projection system; 〈光〉 optical projector; projector; ～ 显示器 projected display; ～ 显示仪 projector scope; ～ (式)显微镜 projection microscope; ～ 显微射线照相术 〈物〉 PMR (projection microradiography); ～ 显像管 projection kinescope; ～ 线 line of projection; projective line; projector; ～ 相片 projection print; ～ 心搏计 ballisto cardiograph; ～ 型 projection type; ～ 压力计 projection manometer; ～ 掩模 〈物〉 shadow mask; ～ 掩模印字机 project mask printer; ～ 幺正变换 〈物〉 projective unitary transformation; ～ 仪 projecting apparatus; projector; ～ 印相机 〈光〉 projection printer; ～ 者 projector; ～ 中心 〈图〉 projective centre; ～ 转绘仪 projector for transferring; ～ 装置 projector
投影式 [- - shì] projection ◇ ～ 比长计 project meter; ～ 比长仪 projectometer; ～ 罗盘 projection compass; ～ 显像管 projection kinescope
投缘 [- yuán] congenial; agreeable
投止权门 [- zhǐ quán mén] take refuge in a powerful house
投掷 [- zhì] throw; hurl; cast; shy: ～ 标枪 *throw a javelin*; ～ 雪球 *throw a snowball*; *snowball* ◇ ～ 环索 sling; ～ 距离 cast; ～ 开关 throw-over switch; ～ 器 scorpion; pelter; ～ 试验 drop test; ～ 物 ammunition; ～ 系统 〈军〉 delivery system; ～ 线 lag line; ～ 项目 throwing event; ～ 硬币问题 coin-tossing problem; ～ 鱼叉 dart; ～ 渔具 thrown missile; ～ 者 thrower
投掷式电子干扰设备 [- - shì diàn zǐ gān rǎo shè bèi] expendable electronic jamming equipment
投掷式干扰机 [- - - gān rǎo jī] expendable jammer
投种 [- zhǒng] 〈化〉 seed charge
投杼之疑 [- zhù zhī yí] When slanders are many, a lie will become believable.; A lie, if repeated often enough, becomes a truth to the listener.
投准游戏 [- zhǔn yóu xì] skish
投资 [- zī] ①(投放资金) invest: ～ 于工业 *invest in industrial enterprises* ②(投入的资金) investment; money invested: 基本建设 ～ *investment in capital construction*; 削减 ～ *cut back investment*; 非生产性 ～ *investment in nonproductive project*; 国家 ～ *state investment*; 收回本厂 ～ *recoup the plant's capital outlay* ◇ ～ 包干 investment lump-sum contracting; ～ 包干协议 investment agreement specifying the responsibilities; investment responsibility agreement; ～ 包干(责任)制 the system of investment responsibility; investment responsibility system; ～ 保护协定 agreement on protection of investment; ～ 保证 investment guarantee; ～ 比例 ratio between investments in; proportion of the investment; ～ 边际效率 marginal efficiency of investment; ～ 变换收益 gain on conversion of investments; ～ 不足论 under-investment theory; ～ 场所 outlet for investment; ～ 成本 capitalized cost; ～ 成本回收时间 payback period; ～ 促进会 investment promotion meeting; ～ 多元化 the diversification of investment; ～ 额 amount of capital invested; ～ 法 the law of investment; ～ 方案 investment priorities; ～ 方向 investment along proper lines; investment orientation; methods of investments; ～ 费 investment cost; ～ 风险 investment risk; ～ 高指标 bigger investment; ～ 公司 investment company; ～ 估价 investment appraisal; ～ 股份 capital investment shares; ～ 管理 management of investment; ～ 规模 scale of investment; ～ 过多学说 over-investment theory; ～ 过剩 over-investment; ～ 函数 investment function; ～ 环境 investment environment; investment climate; ～ 回收 returns on investment; recoup the sum invested; ～ 回收率 rate of return on investment (投资利润率); ～ 回收期 period for recovery of investment; ～ 基金 investment funds; ～ 机会 investment opportunity; ～ 计划 investment plan; ～ 价值 investment value; value of each contribution; ～ 结构 pattern of investment; structure of investment; investment makeup; composition of investment; ～ 净额 net investment; ～ 净收益 net investment income; ～ 俱乐部 investment club; ～ 决策 investment decision; ～ 率 rate of investment; ～ 模型 investment model; ～ 气氛 investment atmosphere; ～ 气候 investment climate; ～ 洽谈会 investment symposium; ～ 倾向 propensity of investment; ～ 清单 portfolio of investments; ～ 热 investment fever; ～ 热点 popular investment spot; ～ 入伙 admission by investment; ～ 市场 investment market; ～ 收入净现值 net present value of income from investment; ～ 收益 income from investment; income on investment; ～ 收益率 return on investment; ～ 税收减让 tax incentives for; ～ 托拉斯 investment trust; investment; ～ 系数 investment coefficient; ～ 限额 size of investment; ～ 项目分析表 analytical statement of investment items; ～ 效益 returns on investment; investment result; benefit of investment; investment returns; ～ 信贷 investment credit; ～ 信托公司 investment trust; investment company; ～ 信心 investor confidence; ～ 信用 investment credit; ～ 需求 demand for investment; ～ 银行 investment bank; ～ 银行业 investment banking; ～ 预算支出 below-the-line expenditure; ～ 酝酿阶段 gestation period of investment; ～ 债券 investment bond; ～ 者 investor; ～ 制约机制 investment control mechanism; ～ 中心 investment center; 投资主体 the investment subject; 投资主体和产权多元化 investment from various sources and diversified ownership; ～ 资本 invested capital; venture capital; ～ 总规模 volume of total investment; ～ 总量 aggregate investment
投资少、见效快、经济效益高 [- - shǎo jiàn xiào kuài jīn jì xiào yì gāo] yield faster results and bigger economic returns and call for smaller investment
投资于新企业的资本 [- - yú xīn qǐ yè de zī běn] equity capital
投资占增加利润百分率 [- - zhàn zēng jiā lì rùn bǎi fēn lǜ] return on investment
投资者的资产负债表 [- - zhě de zī chǎn fù zhài biǎo] statement of the investor's assets and liabilities

骰 [ㄊㄡˊ] [tóu] 名[方](骰子，色子) dice
骰子杯 [- zi bēi] dice cup
骰子占卜术 [- - zhān bǔ shù] astragalomancy
骰子游戏 [- - yóu xì] yacht

头(頭) [ㄊㄡˊ] [tóu] Ⅰ 名 ①(人或动物的顶部) head: 点 ～ *nod one's head*; 转过 ～ 去 *turn one's head* ②(指头发或所留的发式) hair or hair style: 平 ～ *crew cut*; 分 ～ *parted hair*; 剪 ～ *have one's hair cut*; 梳 ～ *comb the hair* ③(物体的顶端或末梢) top; tip; end: 笔 ～ 儿 *the tip of a writing brush or pencil*; *the end of a pencil*; 村东 ～ *the east end of a village*; 山 ～ *the top of a hill*; *hilltop* ④(事情的起点或终点) beginning or end: 话 ～ 儿 *thread of discourse*; 从 ～ 至尾 *from beginning to end*; 从 ～ 讲起 *tell the story from the very beginning*; 提个 ～ *give sb. a lead*; 到 ～ 来 *in the end*; *finally* ⑤(物品的残余部分) remnant; end; remains: 布 ～ 儿 *leftover of a bolt of cloth*; *odd bits of cloth*; 烟 ～ *cigarette end* [*stub*; *stump*]; 铅笔 ～ *pencil stub* [*stump*] ⑥(头目) head; chief: 工 ～ *foreman*; *boss*; 土匪 ～ *chieftain*; 谁是你们组的～? *Who is the head of your group?* ⑦(方面) aspect; side: 分 ～ 进行 *proceed each following one assignment*; 只顾一 ～ *pay attention to only one aspect*; 两 ～ 落空 *fall between two stools*; 既然决定了，就分 ～ 去办。*Now that a decision has been taken, let each one do his job.* ⑧(是非界限) bounds: 做事(说话)过了 ～ *go beyond the bounds of what is right* Ⅱ 形(领头的；次序居先的) lead; head: ～ 马 *lead horse*; 先 ～ 舰 *a headmost ship* Ⅲ 数 ①(第一) first: ～ 等 *first-grade*; *first-class*; ～ 奖 *first prize*; ～ 胎 *firstborn* ②(用在数量词前面，表示次序在前的) first: ～ 一次 *the first time*; ～ 半本 *the first half of a book*; ～ 三天 *the first three days* ③[方](用在"年"或"天"前面，表示时间在先的) last; previous: ～ 几年 *the past few years*; ～ 天 *the previous day*; *the day before* Ⅳ 介(临；接近) prior to; about; before: ～ 吃饭要洗手 *wash hands before eating*; ～ 5 点就得动身 *have to start before* [*by*] *five* Ⅴ 量 ①(用于牛、驴、骡、羊等家畜): 两 ～ 牛 *two head of cattle*; 一 ～ 驴 *a donkey* ②(用于蒜): 一 ～ 蒜 *a bulb of garlic*
另见 tou。
头版 [- bǎn] front page (of a newspaper)
头胞体 [- bāo tǐ] cephalont
头孢甘酸 [- - gān suān] cephaloglycin
头孢菌病 [- - jūn bìng] cephalosporiosis
头孢菌素 [- - - sù] cynnematin; cephalosporin ◇ ～ 酶 cephalosporinase
头孢菌亭素 [- - - tíng sù] micetina; mycetin
头孢霉属 [- - méi shǔ] Cephalosporium
头孢霉素 [- - - sù] cephalosporin
头孢霉素酶 [- - - - méi] cephalosporinase
头孢色菌素 [- - sè jūn sù] cephalochromin
头孢唑啉 [- - zuò lín] cephazoline
头臂(动脉)干 [- bì gàn] truncus brachiocephalicus
头臂静脉 [- - jìng mài] venae brachiocephalicae
头标号 [- biāo hào] header label
头波 [- bō] bow wave
头部 [- bù] head; cephalosome; nosecone; batten; top; 〈航空〉 nose; nosing; bow; header; lead(-ing) end; starting section; top end (切除的废弃部分) ◇ ～ 保护 head protection; ～ 病 cephalopathy; ～ 测量学 cephalometry; ～ 测量指数 cephalometric index; ～ 倒轻 cephalomenia; ～ 底索 cephalic hypochorda; ～ 电光浴 [德] kopflichtbad; ～ 镦锻工具 heading tool; ～ 防护 cephalic protection; ～ 观察 cephalic inspection; ～ 过短症 hyperbrachycephaly; ～ 桁条 〈航空〉 batten; ～ 激波 forward shock; ～ 脊索 cephalic chorda; ～ 寄生肢畸胎 cephalomolus; ～ 加载运输机 noseloader; ～ 减震计 nose-spike; ～ 进气道 nose inlet; ～ 可调进气口 controllable nose intake; ～ 联胎 cephalopagus; cephalodymus; ～ 毛 bonnet wool; ～ 破伤

风 cephalotetanus; kopf-tetanus; head tetanus; ～ 器官优势发育 cephalization; ～ 烧蚀 nose ablation; ～ 神经原节 cephalic neuromere; ～ 填密 head packing; ～ 外胚层 cephalic ectoderm; ～ 形成 cephalization; cephalogenesis; ～ 血量计 cephalhematometer; ～ 血液缺乏 acephalemia; acephalhemia; ～ 整流罩 nose fairing; transparent nose; ～ 支肋 nose batten; ～ 支配 cephalization; ～ 中胚层 cephalic mesoderm; head mesoderm; ～ 阻力系数 head-drag coefficient; ～ 最佳形状 optimum nose curve

头彩 [- cǎi] the first prize

头侧叶 [- cè yè] jugum (*pl*. juga)

头测量法 [- - liáng fǎ] cephalometry

头测量器[仪] [- - - qì] cephalometer

头测量学 [- - - xué] cephalometrics

(鹿角冠上的)头杈 [- chā] surroyal

头产松香 [- chǎn sōng xiāng] virgin dip

头长 [- cháng] head length

头长肌 [- - jī] musculus longus capitis

头肠 [- -] cephalogaster; cephalic enteron

头尺寸中数 [- chǐ cùn zhōng shù] cephalic module

头充血 [- chōng xuè] cephalemia

头虫 [- chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 cephalont

头触角 [- chù jiǎo] cephalic tentacle

头粗 [- cū] pluckings

头寸 [- cùn] ①(银行等拥有的款项) cash: 缺 ～ *be out of cash* ②(银根) money market; money supply: ～ 紧。*Money is tight*.; *credit crunch*; *fund shortage*; ～ 松 *credit ease*

头寸宽裕 [- - kuān yù] easy position; easy monetary position

头寸支绌 [- - zhī chù] tight monetary position

头戴连杆送话器 [- dài lián gǎn sòng huà qì] boom microphone

头戴设施 [- - shè shī] headset

头戴式耳机 [- - shì ěr jī] headphone; head-receiver; headset; headban receiver

头戴受话器[机] [- - shòu huà qì] head-telephone; headpiece; head-receiver; 〈工声〉 phone; headphone ◇ ～ 对 headset

头戴送受话器 [- - sòng shòu huà qì] telephone headset; headset

头带 [- -] bandeau (*pl*. bandeaux); miter

头带缘螺钉 [- - yuán luó dīng] collar head screw

头挡 [- dǎng] first speed; first gear ◇ ～ 齿轮 first speed gear; ～ 齿轮啮合 first-gear engagement

头道 [- dào] (首次的, 最初的) first ◇ ～ 茶 the first brew of tea; ～ 粗纺 slubbing; ～ 棉短绒 first cut; ～ 抹灰 first coat; ～ 清棉机 breaker scutcher; ～ 梳理机 scribbler; ～ 梳毛机 breaker; breaker card; ～ 梳绵机 breast card; ～ 涂层 first coat; ～ 延展 fore-spreading

头灯 [- dēng] front light; head lamp; projector ◇ ～ 灯泡护圈 headlight bulb retainering; ～ 防眩罩 headlight visor; ～ 光度指示器 headlight beam indicator; ～ 护架 headlight guard; ～ 活节螺栓 head lamp swivel; ～ 接线板 headlight cable terminal block; ～ 聚焦 focusing of headlamps; ～ 框闩 head lamp door latch; ～ 视距 headlight sight distance

头等 [- děng] first-class; first-rate; first water: ～ 重要任务 *a task of primary importance* ◇ ～ 包房车 first-class saloon; ～ 舱 first-class cabin; ～ 品 first-rate goods; ～ 橡胶 first latex rubber; ～ 证券 blue chip shares; first-class paper

头等大事 [- - dà shì] be a cardinal question; a cardinal task; a matter [task] of primary importance; a thing of the first importance

头垫 [- diàn] headrest; headring

头顶 [- dǐng] vertex; top; crown; skull; the top of the head; the crown of the head

头顶青天 [- - qīng tiān] have the blue sky for one's roof; with the sky over one's head: ～, 脚踏草[荒]原 *with the blue sky over one's head and the grassland under one's feet*; *The blue sky is above one's head and the wasteland under one's feet*.

头顶[上]长疮, 脚底流脓 — 坏透了 [- - zhǎng chuāng jiǎo dǐ liú nóng huài tòu le] be rotten to the core; be rotten from head to foot; (of a person) be bad to the bone; evil to the very marrow

头兜 [- dōu] camail

头窦 [- dòu] 〈生〉 sinus

头端 [- duān] head end ◇ ～ 形成 〈生〉 acrogenesis

头对尾结构 [- duì wěi jié gòu] head-to-tail structure

头额 [- é] [方] neck

头阀 [- fá] head valve

头发 [- fa] hair; pile; hair on a human head: ～ 胡子一把抓 *handle different things with the same method*; 他的 ～ 已灰白了。*His hair has turned grey*. 她已有几根白 ～。*She has already had a few white hairs*. ◇ ～ 白纹 blaze; ～ 定型喷剂 hairspray; ～ 夹子 hair pin

头伏 [- fú] ①(初伏) the first of the three periods of the hot season ②(初伏的第一天) the first day of the first period of the hot season

头盖 [- gài] cranidium; 〈无脊椎〉 epicranium; 〈生〉 calvaria-crania (paltycrania 扁颅) ◇ ～ 骨 skull; ～ 腔 cranial cavity

头感器 [- gǎn qì] cerebral organ; cerebral sense organ

头更 [- gēng] first watch

头沟 [- gōu] cephalic groove

头垢 [- gòu] dandruff

头骨 [- gǔ] 〈生理〉 skull; cranium

头固定器 [- gù dìng qì] cephalostat

头冠 [- guān] pileum

头汗 [- hàn] perspiration on forehead

头号 [- hào] ①(第一号) number one; size one: ～ 敌人 *number one enemy*; *archenemy*; ～ 对手 *arch rival*: 我国一位体育专家 3 日称, 从训练方法看, 刘翔比他的 ～ 对手古巴选手罗伯斯更可能获 110 米栏冠军。*A Chinese sports expert Sunday insisted that judging from their training methods, Liu Xiang is more likely than his arch rival Cuba's Dayron Robles to grab gold in the men's 110m hurdles in the Olympic Games*.; ～ 种子选手 (*the*) *No*. *1 seed* (*player*); *top seed* ～ 字 *size one type*; ②(最好的) first-rate; top quality: ～ 面粉 *the best flour* ◇ ～ 新闻 headline news; lead story in a paper

头后痛 [- hòu tòng] 〈医〉 occipital pains

头花 [- huā] 〈工美〉 headdress flower ◇ ～ 葵 gemauve

头环 [- huán] headring; headband

头喙部 [- huì bù] auchenorrhyncha

头昏 [- hūn] dizzy; giddy; dizziness: ～ 脑胀 *overwhelmed with work*; *feel one's head swimming*; *make one's head swim*; ～ 目眩 *feel dizzy*

头昏眼花 [- - yǎn huā] feel dizzy and with one's eyesight dimmed; dizzy; feel faint and vision blurred; groggy; mentally confused; giddy; One's head began to swim and one's eyes were misted.; One's wits are wandering.; slaphappy; with head giddy and eyes dazzled

头肌麻痹 [- jī má bì] cephaloplegia

头甲 [- jiǎ] helmet

头架 [- jià] 〈机〉 headstock

头桨 [- jiǎng] oar

头奖 [- -] the first prize: 他中了 ～。*He got the first prize*.

头角 [- jiǎo] brilliance; talent: 初露 ～ *begin to show ability or talent*

头角峥嵘 [- - zhēng róng] have a noble brow; a fine dignified-looking person; brilliant; eminent; outstanding; outstanding talent; prominent and dignified manner; showing extraordinary gifts; very promising

头接头结构 [- jiē tóu jié gòu] 〈化〉 head to head structure

头接尾结构 [- - wěi jié gòu] 〈化〉 head to tail structure

头节 [- jié] cephalomere; scolex (*pl*. scolices); scoleco ◇ ～ 内胚层 acromeric endoblast

头疥 [- jiè] head scab

头巾 [- jīn] scarf; kerchief; coverchief; headcloth; muffle; turban; wraps; dabbidar lungi; [主苏格兰] napkin ◇ ～ 帽 turban; ～ 鼠 hooded rat; ～ 细带螺 tulip shell

头巾状毛茛 [- - zhuàng máo gèn] turban buttercup

头颈 [- jǐng] [方] neck

头颈部肿瘤 [- - bù zhǒng liú] head and neck neoplasm

头静脉 [- jìng mài] cephalic vein; vena capitis

头镜 [- -] frontal mirror; head mirror

头靠 [- kào] (置于汽车椅背上方) headrest; head restraint

头壳 [- ké] head capsule

头孔膜 [- kǒng mó] foramacoria

头宽 [- kuān] 〈人〉 head breadth

头盔 [- kuī] casque; helmet; craniacea ◇ ～ 钩圈 vervelle; ～ 瞄准具 helmet sight; ～ 瞄准显示器 helmet-sight display

头盔式潜水装具 [- - shì qián shuǐ zhuāng jù] helmet-type diving apparatus

头笠 [- lì] 〈生〉 cephalic hood

头里 [- li] ①(前面) in front; ahead: 请 ～ 走, 我马上就来。*Please go ahead*. *I won't be a minute*. 小李事事都走在 ～。*Xiao Li takes the lead in everything*. ②(事先) in advance; beforehand: 咱们把话说在 ～。*Let's make this clear in advance*.

头裂 [- liè] cephalic slit

头临泣 [- lín qì] 〈穴位〉 Toulinqi (G15)

头领 [- lǐng] header; headman

头颅 [- lú] head; skull: 抛 ～, 洒热血 *lay down one's life* ◇ ～ 变形者 cyrtocephalus; ～ 穿刺术 cephalocentesis; ～ 骨折 skull fracture; ～ 线 cranioid

头鲈鱼 [- - yú] silver-spotted grunt

头路 [- lù] ①(头等的) first class; first-rate; top quality ②[方](头绪) main threads ③[方](头发梳理时留下的一个缝) seam

头轮 [- lún] 〈钟〉 great wheel; main wheel

头马 [- mǎ] lead horse

头毛 [- máo] capillus (*pl*. capilli)

头帽 [- mào] head cap

头面人物 [- miàn rén wù] protagonist; bigwig; prominent figure; big shot; those in the limelight; those in the upper echelons of; top people

头面 [- mian] woman's head-ornaments

头描记器 [- miáo jì qì] cephalograph

头模数 [- mó shù] cephalic module

头磨面粉 [- mò miàn fěn] straight flour

头木林 [- mù lín] pollarding-forest

头木作业 [- - zuò yè] headwood system; pollarding

头目 [- -] head of a gang; ringleader; chieftain: 小 ～ *head of a small group in a gang*

头目胀痛 [- - zhàng tòng] swelling pain of head-eye

头难剃 [- nán tì] (of a person) hard to deal with

头脑 [- nǎo] ①(思维能力) brains; mind: ～ 不清 *mixed-up*; *muddleheaded*; 很有 ～ *have plenty of brains*; *have a mind of one's own*; 有数学 ～ *have a head for mathematics*; 不用 ～ *not use one's head*; 胜利冲昏 ～ *get dizzy with success*; *be carried away by success* ②(头绪) main threads; clue: 摸不着 ～ *cannot make head or tail of sth*. ③[口](首领) head; leader

…头…脑 [- -] ①(指脑筋): 昏头昏脑 *muddleheaded*; *absentminded* ②(指首尾): 没头没脑 *without rhyme or reason*; *abrupt* ③(指零头): 针头线脑 *odds and ends needed for sewing*

头脑迟钝 [- - chí dùn] have a slow wit; have slow wits

头脑冬烘 [- - dōng hōng] badly read and extremely bigoted; die hard; ultraconservative

头脑发昏 [- - fā hūn] lose one's head; feel giddy; have a swell head; swelled one's head

头脑发胀 [- - - zhàng] get [have] swelled head

头脑风暴法 [- - fēng bào fǎ] brainstorming

头脑简单 [- - jiǎn dān] be light in the head; head of a moron; simple-minded: ～, 四肢发达 *well-developed limbs but the head of a moron*

头脑冷静 [- - lěng jìng] have [keep] one's wits about one; be coolheaded; have a cool head

头脑灵活 [- - líng huó] have a quick [ready] wit; have a mind like a steel trap; have quick wits

头脑清醒 [- - qīng xǐng] keep a cool head; clear-headed; sober-minded

头内胚层 [- nèi pēi céng] head entoderm

头内突 [- - tū] apodema cephalicus

头年 [- nián] ①(第一年) first year ②[方](去年或上一年) last year; the previous year

头帕 [- pà] [方] cidarid

头盘 [- pán] cephalic disc ◇ ～ 倾度不均 asynclitism

头蜱 [- pí] carrapato

头皮 [- -] ①(头上的皮肤) scalp; epicranium: 搔 ～ *scratch one's head*; 硬着 ～ 走了进去 *take courage and get in* ②(头皮屑) dandruff; scurf ◇ ～ 白痂病 witkop; dikwakwadi; ～ 病 porrigo; ～ 脓炎 vespajus; ～ 钳 scalp forceps; ～ 脱屑 scalp desquamation; ～ 癣 ringworm of the scalp; ～ 屑 dandruff; furfur; scald; scurf

头皮发麻 [- - fā má] blood freezes

头皮针(术) [- - zhēn] 〈中医〉 scalp acupuncture

头破血流 [- pò xuè liú] head broken and bleeding; be badly battered; bumped and bruised; have one's head bashed and battered; have one's head broken; hurt one's head badly; run into bumps and bruises

头器 [- qì] 〈无脊椎〉 head organ

头气肿 [- - zhǒng] physocephaly

头前直肌 [- qián zhí jī] annuens

头腔 [- qiāng] head cavity ◇ ～ 音 head tone

头鞘 [- qiào] cephalotheca

头窍阴 [- - yīn] 〈穴位〉 Touqiaoyin (G11)

头轻脚重 [- qīng jiǎo zhòng] head light and feet heavy; with one's mental equilibrium being disturbed by pride

头球 [- qiú] heading; 〈无脊椎〉 head bulb ◇ ～ 攻门 〈足球〉 head goal; ～ 技术 〈足球〉 head-

work; skill with head
头曲 [- qū] cephalic flexure; 〈胚〉 cranial flexure
头躯联胎 [- - lián tāi] syndelphus; synadelphus
头人 [- rén] tribal chief; headman
头熔 [- róng] first melt ◇ ～ 锭 first-melt ingot; ～ 渣锡 pillion
头如蓬葆 [- rú péng bǎo] with shaggy hair; The head looks like a bramble.
头晌(儿) [- shǎng] [方] forenoon; morning
头上负荷 [- shang fù hè] headload
头上冒汗 [- - mào hàn] Beads of sweat stood out on one's forehead.
头上长角，身上长刺 [- - zhǎng jiǎo shēn shang zhǎng cì] have horns on one's head and prickly spines on one's back
头神经节 [- shén jīng jié] cephalic ganglion
头肾 [- shèn] 〈无脊椎〉 head-kidney
头生 [- shēng] ①（第一胎生的）firstborn ②（第一胎生下的孩子）the firstborn child
头绳 [- shéng] ①（扎辫用绳）string for binding a plait, bun, etc. ②[方]（毛线）knitting wool ③〈采矿〉 headrope ◇ ～ 运输 〈采矿〉 direct rope haulage
头虱 [- shī] bug; head louse
头饰 [- shì] headwear; miter; fiara; topknot; headcloth
头市 [- -] morning market
头水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] cephal(o)edema
头丝 [- sī] captacula
头索动物 [- suǒ dòng wù] cephalochordata
头胎 [- tāi] firstborn
头套 [- tào] actor's headgear
头疼 [- téng] headache
头疼脑热 [- - nǎo rè] headache and slight fever; slight illness
头蹄下水 [- tí xià shuǐ] variety meat
头天 [- tiān] ①（前一天）last day; the day before; the previous day ②（第一天）the first day
头条标题 [- tiáo biāo tí] lead headline
头条新闻 [- - xīn wén] headline news
头听诊器 [- tīng zhěn qì] cephaloscope
头童齿豁 [- tóng chǐ huō] hoary-headed and toothless; hair gone and teeth falling out; decrepit
头痛 [- tòng] headache; encephalalgia; cephalea; cephalalgia; cerebralgia: 患 ～ *suffer from a headache*; ～ 得利害 *have a bad headache*; 这事真令人 ～。*This matter is a real headache*. ◇ ～ 草(药) headache weed; headache plant; ～ 事 stinker
头痛发热 [- - fā rè] have a headache and fever; have a headache and high temperature
头痛脑热 [- - nǎo rè] headache and slight fever; be in a fever
头痛医头，脚痛医脚 [- - yī tóu jiǎo tòng yī jiǎo] treat the head when the head aches, treat the foot when the foot hurts — no overall plan for a fundamental transformation; apply stopgap and piecemeal solutions; take only palliative measures for one's illness; take stopgap measures; treat symptoms but not the disease
头痛欲裂 [- - yù liè] One's head is splitting.
头头是道 [- tóu shì dào] closely reasoned and well argued; appear impressive; clear and logical; do sth. to sb.'s perfect satisfaction; (sound) plausible; (seem) well-grounded and reasoned; with reason: 他说的真是 ～。*Every word he said hit the nail on the head*.
头头儿 [- tour] [口] head; chief; leader; overman; ringleader; honcho
头突 [- tū] head process
头陀 [- tuó] mendicant Buddhist monk
头围 [- wéi] 〈人〉 head circumference
头维 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Touwei (S8)
"头-尾"不稳定性 [- wěi bù wěn dìng xìng] head-tail instability
头尾连接 [- - lián jiē] end-to-end
头尾绳运输 [- - shéng yùn shū] 〈采矿〉 main-and-tail haulage
头尾梯度 [- - tī dù] cephalo-caudal gradient
" 头-尾" 星系 [- - xīng xì] 〈天〉 " head-tail"galaxies
头细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈植〉 capitulum
头先露 [- xiān lù] 〈医〉 cephalic presentation
头衔 [- xián] rank; title
头腺 [- xiàn] cephalic gland
头像 [- xiàng] ①（塑像）head sculpture ②（画像）head portrait
头向 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 cephalad
头向下模型 [- - xià mó xíng] top-down model
头形装饰 [- xíng zhuāng shì] headwork
头胸部 [- xiōng bù] 〈无脊椎〉 cephalothorax
头胸甲 [- - jiǎ] 〈无脊椎〉 carapace
头绪 [- xù] main threads (of a complicated affair); lead; clue: ～ 纷繁 *have too many things to attend to; have complicated causes and implications; have too many irons in the fire; be highly complicated*; 理出 ～ *gather up the threads; get things into shape*; 毫无 ～ *be in a hopeless tangle*
头绪万千 [- - wàn qiān] have too many things to attend to; The clue is extremely confused — the issue is perplexing and embarrassing.
头悬梁，锥刺股 [- xuán liáng zhuī cì gǔ] tie one's hair on the house beam and jab one's side with a needle to keep oneself awake — painstaking in one's study
头癣 [- xuǎn] tinea capitis; favus of the scalp; porrigo
头血肿 [- xuè zhǒng] cephalematoma cephalmhematoma; cephalohematoma
头芽 [- yá] 〈动〉 head-germ
头雁 [- yàn] leading wild goose
头羊 [- yáng] bellwether
头摇 [- yáo] head tremor
头叶 [- yè] head lobe; cephalic lobe ◇ ～（线）虫 cephalob
头翼膜 [- yì mó] cephalic alae
头印 [- yìn] heading
头蝇 [- yíng] pipunculid
头油 [- yóu] hair oil; pomade; hairdressing
头晕 [- yūn] dizzy; giddy; dizziness; megrim
头晕目眩 [- - mù xuàn] be[feel] dizzy; be afflicted with vertigo; giddy and dazzled; have a dizzy spell; light-headedness; rocky
头晕眼花 [- - yǎn huā] dizzy of the head and dim of sight; a dizzy head and blurred eyes; feel dizzy; feel strange; feel dizzy and dimmed in eyesight; head giddy and eyes dazed; light-headed; One's head grew giddy and one's eyes befogged.; reelingly
头韵(法) [- yùn] alliteration
头胀 [- zhàng] feeling of fullness in the head
头罩 [- zhào] 〈工〉 hood; bow cap（飞机的）
头褶 [- zhě] 〈胚〉 head fold
头针 [- zhēn] scalp acupuncture
头针疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] head-acupuncture therapy
头枕 [- zhěn] headrest
头指数 [- zhǐ shù] 〈人〉 cephalic index
头重 [- zhòng] 〈航空〉 nose heavy◇ ～ 感 carebaria
头重脚轻 [- - jiǎo qīng] One's head is heavy and one's feet light.; be top-heavy; feel one's head heavy and one's feet light; head heavy and feet light; heavy-headed; weight down
头珠霉科 [- zhū méi kē] Piptocephalidaceae
头柱 [- zhù] headpin ◇ ～ 滚地球 headpin bowing
头状骨 [- zhuàng gǔ] capitatum
头状花序 [- - huā xù] 〈植〉 capitulum; anthodium; flower head; head; cephalanthium ◇ ～ 托 phoranthium
头状莴苣 [- - wō jù] head lettuce
头状叶丛 [- - yè cóng] head; top
头锥 [- zhuī] 〈航空〉 nose cone
头字语 [- zì yǔ] acronym
头子 [- zi] chieftain; chief; boss: 强盗 ～ *bandit chief*
头足 [- zú] 〈动〉 cephalopodium ◇ ～ 动物 cephalopod; ～ 纲 Cephalopoda
头足倒置 [- - dào zhì] turn everything upside down
头座 [- zuò] headstock ◇ ～ 顶尖 headstock centre

tǒu ㄊㄡˇ

黭 [ㄊㄡˇ tǒu] 形 [书]（黄色）yellow
钭 [ㄊㄡˇ tǒu] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 凯 *Tou Kai*
敨 [ㄊㄡˇ tǒu] 动 [方] ①（打开；展平）unfold; untie; open up ②(抖搂)shake off

tòu ㄊㄡˋ

透 [ㄊㄡˋ tòu] Ⅰ 动 ①（渗透；穿透）penetrate; pass [seep] through: 凉风 ～ 骨 *be chilled to the bones*; ～ 不过气来 *breathe hard*; ～ 过现象看本质 *see through the appearance to get at the essence*; 阳光 ～ 过窗户照进来。*Sunlight came in through the windows.*; *The sun shines in at the window*. ②（暗地里告诉）tell secretly; let out; leak out: ～ 个信儿 *tip sb. off*; 这消息已 ～ 露出去了。*The news has leaked out*. ③（显露）show; appear: 白里 ～ 红 *white touched with red*; 他身上 ～ 出一股英气。*He shows a heroic spirit*. 她脸上 ～ 出幸福的微笑。*A happy smile appeared on her face*. Ⅱ 副 ①（透彻）thoroughly; completely: 猜 ～ 了她的心思 *read her mind*; *figured out what's on her mind*; 摸 ～ 了这匹马的脾气 *get to know the horse well*; 对问题了解得很 ～ *have an intimate knowledge of the subject*; *know the subject inside out*; 他这个人我看 ～ 了，没有什么真才实学。*I've seen through him*; *he's not a man of real learning*. ②（达到饱满的、充分的程度）fully: 湿 ～ 了 *wet through*; 糟 ～ 了 *too bad*; 无聊 ～ 了 *extremely bored*; 忙 ～ 了 *very busy*; 樱桃熟 ～ 了。*The cherries are quite ripe*. 雨下 ～ 了。*It was a real good soaker*. Ⅲ 形 ①（彻底的）thorough ②（透明的）transparent
透背 [- bèi] 〈刷〉 bleed-through; show-through
透不过气 [- bu guò qì] suffocate; smother
透长斑流岩 [- cháng bān liú yán] sancyite
透长花岗岩 [- - huā gāng yán] kaukasite
透长石 [- - shí] glassy feldspar; ice spar; rhyacolite; sanidine
透彻 [- chè] penetrating; thorough; incisive: 分析得 ～ *make an incisive [penetrating] analysis*; 讲得 ～ *give a thorough exposition*; ～ 的了解 *have a thorough understanding*; 这番话说得很 ～。*Those words really drove the point home*. ◇ ～ 煅烧 〈采矿〉 dead-burn
透澈度 [- - dù] pellucidity
透尘试验 [- chén shì yàn] dust test
透翅 [- chì] clearwing ◇ ～ 蛾 〈动〉 clearwing (moth); ～ 土蝗 clear-winged grasshopper
透磁棒 [- cí bàng] permeable rod
透磁合金 [- - hé jīn] 〈物〉 permalloy; permeability alloy
透底 [- dǐ] reveal the ins and outs of the matter; disclose the inside story
透雕细工 [- diāo xì gōng] fretwork
透顶 [- dǐng] [贬] thoroughly; downright; in the extreme; through and through: 荒谬 ～ *highly absurd*; 腐败 ～ *thoroughly corrupt*; *rotten to the core*; *decadent in the extreme*
透度计 [- dù jì] penetrameter; penetrometer
透风 [- fēng] ①（让风通过）let in air; ventilate ②（透露风声）divulge a secret; leak: 他嘴很紧，不透一点风。*He was closemouthed and didn't drop a hint*.
透辐射能力 [- fú shè néng lì] radiability
透钙磷石 [- gài lín shí] 〈矿〉 brushite
透橄无球粒陨石 [- gǎn wú qiú lì yǔn shí] nakhlite
透骨草 [- gǔ cǎo] lopseed
透骨草科 [- - - kē] Phrymaceae
透光 [- guāng] photopermeability; pervious to light; translucidus; transmitting ◇ ～ 层 〈生态〉 photic zone; photic region; ～ 带 euphotic zone; ～ 度 〈分化〉 transmittance; transmittancy; transmission; transmissivity; transparence; transparency; ～ 伐 interlucation; lighting of trees; ～ 高层云 altostratus translucidus; ～ 高积云 altocumulus translucidus; ～ 计 penetrameter; penetrometer; ～ 能力 transmittancy; ～ 缩小 back-lighting reduction; ～ 系数 light-transmission coefficient; transmittance; ～ 云 〈气〉 translucidus; perlucidus; ～ 云量 〈气〉 transparent sky cover
透过 [- guò] transmission; trans- ◇ ～ 比 transmittance; ～ 波法勘探 penetration wave method; ～ 法 penetrant method; ～ 红外线的溶剂 infra-red transmitting solvent; ～ 率 transmissivity; ～ 系数 transmission coefficient; ～ 性 permeability
透过式测厚计 [- - shì cè hòu jì] absorption type gauge（压延用）
透过现象看本质 [- - xiàn xiàng kàn běn zhì] see through the appearance to perceive the essence
透汗 [- hàn] perspire all over
透红外(线)玻璃 [- hóng wài bō li] glass for infrared rays; infrared ray transmitting glass
透红外窗 [- - - chuāng] infrared transmitting window
透红外粘合材料 [- - - nián hé cái liào] infrared bonding material
透红外陶瓷 [- - - táo cí] infrared transmitting ceramics
透红柱石 [- - zhù shí] chizeuilite
透辉橄无球粒陨石 [- huī gǎn wú qiú lì yǔn shí] nachlite
透辉石 [- - shí] diopside; malacolite
透辉石-硅灰石质石榴石 [- - - guī huī shí zhì shí liú shí] diopside-wollastonite garnet
透辉石石英岩 [- - - shí yīng yán] diopside quartzite
透镜 [- jìng] 〈物〉 lens; optical lens: 凹 ～ *concave*

lens；凸凹 ～ *convex-concave lens*；分光 ～ *beam-splitting lens*；复合 ～ *compound lens*；凸 ～ *convex lens* ◇ ～表 lens measure (gauge)；～表面反射 reflection from lens surface；～薄膜 lens blooming；～测试表 lens testing chart；～磁罗盘 lensatic compass；～垫片〔光〕lens shim；～定中心磨边机 lens-centering edging machine；～镀膜 coating of lenses；～反射 reflection from lens；～方程〔光〕lens equation；～放大率计 auxiometre；auxometer；～分辨能力 lens factor；～分光计 lens spectrometer；～高温计 lens pyrometer；～共焦线 confocal lens line；～鼓 lens drum；～光导管 lens light guide；～光阑 lens stop；～光阑孔 lens diaphragm opening；～光栅 lenticulation；～光学能力 lens power；～光轴(线) lens axis；～护圈簧 lens retainer spring；～畸变 lens distortion；～畸变误差 error of lens distortion；～(框)架 lens mount；lens carrier；～焦距〔光〕focal length of lens；～校正角 lens-corrected horn；～镜筒 lens barrel；～径向失真 lens radial distortion；～空间 lens space；～孔径比 ratio of lens aperture；～率 speed of lens；～帽 lens hood；～磨光〔玻〕lens grinding；～耦合瞄准器 lens-coupled viewfinder；～曲率 lens curvature；～扫描盘 lens scanning disc；～视场照明 lens field illumination；～水平角 horizontal lens angle；～体〔地〕lens；～天线〔电磁〕lens antenna；～天线误差 error in lens antenna；～筒〔信〕lens drum；～像差 lens aberration；～有效孔径 effective lens aperture；～折射率 index of refraction in lens；～折射率计 phacometer；～轴 axis of lens；～组 lens

透镜式梁桥 [- - shì liáng qiáo]〔工〕lenticular girder bridge

透镜式望远镜 [- - - wàng yuǎn jìng] refractor

透镜形(的) [- - xíng] lenticular；lentiform ◇ ～摆锤〔钟〕lenticular bob；～零件 oyster

透镜状 [- - zhuàng] lenticular ◇ ～层理 linsen bedding；～沉积层 string of deposits；～构造 phacoida structure；～结构 lentoid；～矿床 lensing；～荧光屏 lenticulated screen

透空花格 [- kōng huā gé] bratlishing

透空廊道 [- - láng dào] pergola

透空式防波堤 [- - shì fáng bō dī] permeable breakwater

透孔 [- kǒng] thru hole ◇ ～性 conductivity of an aperture；～织物[制品] cage work；open work；open-work

透窥镜 [- kuī jìng] diaphanoscope

透锂长石 [- lǐ cháng shí] petalite；castorite

透亮儿 [- liàngr] allow light to pass through

透亮 [- liàng] ①(透明；明亮) bright；transparent：这间房子又向阳，又～。*This room is sunny and bright*. ②(明白) perfectly clear：经你这么一说，我心里就～了。*Thanks to your explanation, it's clear to me now*.

透磷钙石 [- lín gài shí] brushite

透漏 [- lòu] divulge；leak；reveal：消息～出去了。*The news has leaked out*.

透露 [- lù] divulge；leak；disclose；reveal：～机密 *disclose a secret*；据报纸～ *according to the information of the press*；*according to the press reports*；～风声 *leak information*；我对他～过这种打算。*I let him in on my plan*. ◇ ～消息人士〔新〕informant

透绿柱石 [- lǜ zhù shí] goshenite

透罗斯天线 [- luó sī tiān xiàn] Torus antenna

透酶 [- méi] permease

透明 [- míng] transparent；vifrification；hyaline；diaphaneity；lucency：不～ *opaque*；半～ *translucent*；～的纱巾 *diaphanous veil* ◇ ～白细胞 hyaline leucocyte；～斑 speculum (*pl*. specula)；fenestra (*pl*. fenestrae)；～板 transparent panel；～杯脂 transparent cup grease；～变性〔病理〕hyaline degeneration；hyalinosis；～玻璃灯泡 clear bulb；～玻璃纸面 cellophane cover；～薄冰层 black ice；～薄绸 silk batiste；～薄纱 gauze；sheer；～薄云母片 isinglass；～箔 astrafoil；～材料 transparent material；craftone；～材料片 cellotone sheet；～彩色屏 transparent color screen；～层〔组织〕stratum lucidum；diaphanotheca；～长袜 sheer stocking；～场致发光电池 transparent DL cell；～带〔组织〕oolemma；zona pellucida；～蛋白 hyalin；hyaline；～蛋白尿 hyalinuria；～蛋白原 hyalogen；～灯泡 clear lamp；～底板[片] dianegative；～点 brocken spectrum；〔纸〕shiners；～冻胶 jelly；～反应器 transparent reactor；～方案 transparent scheme；～防弹罩 bubble-top；～隔〔解〕septum pellucidum；～观察孔线 transparent window；～管型〔病理〕hyaline cast；～光电阴极 transparent photocathode；～光度计 vitreousness photometer；～哈氏变形虫 Hartmanella hyalina；～坏死 hyaline necrosis；Zenker's degeneration；Zenker's necrosis；～黄色 glassy yellow；～剂 clarifier；～胶带[纸] scotch tape；～胶粘剂 transparent adhesive；～胶水纸 sticker；～角质〔组织〕keratohyalin(e)；ceratohyalin；～角质颗粒 granules of keratohyalin；～介质〔光〕transparent medium；～介质层 transparent dielectric layer；～壳〔无脊椎〕hyaline test；～矿物 transparent mineral；～量片 transparent scale；～霉素 hialomycin；～面纱 illusion；～描图布 vellum；～膜〔组织〕hyaline membrane；～片基 filmbase；～屏(幕) transparent screen；～漆 celluloid paint；clear lacquer；zapon lacquer；～清漆 clear varnish；～区 clear area；～溶胶 vitreosol；～软骨〔组织〕hyaline cartilage；～石膏 fraueneis；～石英 suprasil；vitreous silica；～水印 watermark；～顺磁材料 transparent paramagnetic substance；～丝绒 transparent velvet；～丝织物 gazar；～塑料 transparent plastic；～塑料管 lucite pipe；～松香 collophony；colophony；～素〔生化〕hyaline；～台纸 astrafoil；～(结晶)陶瓷 crystalline ceramics；～陶瓷 transparent ceramics；～体 transparent body；～天球层 orb；～天色石英 pebble；～铁电陶瓷 transparent ferroelectric ceramics；～涂料 clear dope；～网 transparent network；～微晶玻璃 transparent glass-ceramics；～纤维组织 fibrohyaline tissue；～消失 devitrification；～小室 transparent chamber；～颜料 transparent pigment；～掩模 transparent mask；see-through mask；～荧光屏 transparent cathode-ray screen；～硬纱 organza；～油 clean oil；～釉 transparent glaze；～运行方式 transparent mode of operation；～皂 transparent soap；～真空箱 vitreous evacuated container；～正片 diapositive；～纸 ice paper；cellophane paper；cellophane；glassine；～状态 pellucidity；lucency

透明窗信封 [- - chuāng xìn fēng] window envelope

透明度 [- - dù] ①(透过光线的程度) pellucidity；transparency；transmittance；diaphaneity ②(政治方面的公开程度) open politics；degree of openness (to ordinary people) ◇ ～板 secchi disc；～表 potometer；～测定法 diapha nometry；～计 diaphanometer；～盘 transparent scale

透明核模型 [- - hé mó xíng] transparent-nucleus model

透明化 [- - huà] hyalinize ◇ ～现象 hyalinization；clearing response

透明性 [- - xìng]〔摄〕transmission；sheerness；vitreousness；diaphaneity；transparency；pellucidity；penetrability；lucency ◇ ～浆膜炎 hyaloserositis

透明样肿 [- - yàng zhǒng] hyaloma

透明质 [- - zhì] hyalomitome；hyaloplasm；hyalotome；hyaloplama；hydroplasma ◇ ～酸 hyaluronic acid；～酸酶 hyaluronidase；alidase；invasin；ronidase；wydase；hyaluronate lyase；〔生化〕spreading factor；～酸盐 hyaluronate；hyalurate

透膜体 [- mó tǐ] permeant

透皮玻片 [- pí bō piàn] diascope；plessimeter

透辟 [- pì] penetrating；incisive；thorough：～的分析 *penetrating analysis*

透平 [- píng]〔机〕turbine ◇ ～(涡轮)泵 roturbo；～动力 turbo-power；～发电机 turbine generator；～风扇发动机 turbofan engine；～鼓风机 turbofan；～后轴承 rear turbine bearing；～机 turbomachine；turbomachinery；turbine；～机车 turbine locomotive；～机轮叶组 blading；～级 turbine stage；～静止部件 stationary turbine component；～螺旋桨发动机 turbo-prop engine；～喷射器 gasifier nozzle diaphragm；～(式)膨胀机 turbo-expander；expansion turbine；～室 turbine pit；～特性 turbine characteristic；～旋转部件 running turbine component；～压气机 turbocompressor；～叶轮 turbo wheel；～叶片 segment of blading；～增压装置 charging-turbine；～振动 turbine vibration；～轴发动机 turboshaft

透平式压缩机 [- - shì yā suō jī] turbo-compressor

透平式制冷机 [- - - zhì lěng jī] turbo-refrigerator

透气 [- qì] ①(空气通过) ventilate：透透气 *let some air in* ②(呼吸空气) breathe freely：跑得透不过气来 *lose one's breath in running*；透一口气 *catch a breath* ◇ ～百叶板 louvered air outlet；～舱 non-pressurized interior；～管 permeability cell；～辊 air bar；～孔 breather；～片 ventail；～砖〔房〕air brick

透气度测定器 [- - dù cè dìng qì] densometer

透气性 [- - xìng]〔化〕breathability；gas permeability；air permeability ◇ ～测量 permeability measurement；～合成革 poromer；～化纤织物〔纺〕poromeric material；～试验 permeability test

透热(的) [- rè]〔物〕diathermanous ◇ ～包壳〔热〕diathermous envelope；～电凝法 diathermocoagulation；～法〔医〕diathermy；～机 dynatherm；～计 diathermometer；～疗法 diathermy；～器 diathermy apparatus；～体〔物〕diathermic body；～性 diathermancy；diathermaneity；～转气〔中医〕inducing Ying heat into Qi phase

透熔焊 [- róng hàn] melt-through weld

透入度试验 [- rù dù shì yàn] penetration test

透入骨髓 [- - gǔ suǐ] to the marrow (of one's bones)

透入深度 [- - shēn dù]〔电〕depth of penetration

透入性构造 [- - xìng gòu zào] penetrative structure

透闪石 [- shǎn shí]〔矿〕tremolite

透闪石棉 [- - - mián] Italian asbestos；abkhazite

透墒 [- shāng] (of the soil) enough moisture

透蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] bowenite

透射 [- shè]〔电〕〔物〕penetrance；transmission；homology；passage；passing：定向～ *regular transmission* ◇ ～比〔电磁〕transmittance；transmission；～比率〔电磁〕transmittivity；～测量法〔光〕transmissometry；～传输〔工〕through transmission；～电子X射线照相术 transmission electron radiography；～电子显微镜 transmission electron microscope；～电子显微术 transmission electron microscopy；～度〔核〕transparency；～二次发射 transmission secondary-emission；～二次发射式像增强管 transmission secondary-emission image intensifier tube；～法 transmission beam method；transmission method；～放映 translucent projection；～光栅〔光〕transmission grating；～幻灯 diascope；(大气)～计 transmissometer；～率 transmissivity；transmittivity；～膜 transmission film；～能 transmitted energy；～器 transilluminator；～全息图 transmission hologram；～实验〔核〕transmission experiment；～投影仪 stereopticon；～系数 transmission coefficient；transmissivity；～学 penetrology；～衍射法〔分化〕transmission diffraction；～因数 transmittance；～照相机 transmission camera；～中心 centre of homology；～轴 axis of homology

透射光 [- - guāng] transmission light ◇ ～电阴极 transmission photocathode；～观看系统 transmitted-light viewing system；～照明 transillumination

透射式 [- - shì] transmission-type ◇ ～电子显微镜 transmission-type electron microscope；～光电倍增管 transmission photomultiplier；～屏[银]幕 transmissive viewing screen

透砷铅矿 [- shēn qiān kuàng]〔矿〕schultenite

透声 [- shēng] entrant sound ◇ ～层 acoustically transparent layer；～穹室 kuppe；～系数 acoustical transimittivity；～压力容器 acoustically transparent pressure vessel；～银幕 sound screen

透湿试验 [- shī shì yàn] moisture test

透湿性 [- - xìng] moisture-penetrability

透石膏 [- shí gāo] selenite；selenitum

透视 [- shì] ①(在平面上表现立体的方法) perspective；perspectivity ②〔医〕have an X-ray examination；be X-rayed；fluoroscopy；roentgenoscopy：～肺部 *have one's chest X-rayed* ③(看到事物的本质) grasp the essence ◇ ～变换 perspective transform；～表示法 perspective representation；(油罐)～灯 tankoscope；～对应 perspectivity；～法原理 perspectivism；～方位投影 perspective azimuthal projection；～负载 fluoroscopic load；～画 diorama；～画法 perspective；～几何 perspective geometry；～(分子)结构式 perspective formula；～镜 photoscope；～纠正仪 perspectograph；～平面 perspective plane；plane of perspectivity；～三角形 perspective triangle；～深度 perspective depth；～石〔矿〕dioptase；achirite；kirghisite；dioptasite；～(象)收缩 foreshortening；～投影 perspective projection；～投影器 panoramic projector；～图 scenograph；orthodiagram；perspective drawing；perspective view；～图法 scenography；～性 perspectivity；～中心 centre of perspectivity；～轴 axis of homology；map parallel；〔图〕perspective axis；axis of perspective

透视主义 [- - zhǔ yì] perspectivism ◇ ～ 者 perspectivist
透熟性 [- shú xìng] 〈物〉 diathermancy; diathermaneity
透水 [- shuǐ] permeable; pervious to water ◇ ～ 坝 permeable dike; filter dam; ～ 材料 seepy material; ～ 层 〈地〉 pervious bed; permeable stratum; 〈地质〉 permeable bed; ～ 地基 pervious foundation; ～ 构造 permeable structure; ～ 路堤 porous embankment; ～ 路面 porous pavement; ～ 汽性 water vapor permeability; ～ 通量 water flux; ～ 外堤 intermittent external wall; ～ 性 water permeability; ～ 岩 permeable rock
透水式测压管 [- - shì cè yā guǎn] porous tube piezometer
透榫 [- sǔn] through tenon
透天凉 [- tiān liáng] cool-producing needling
透听 [- tīng] clairaudience (超人的听力): 具有～能力的人 *clairaudient*
透析 [- xī] dialysis ◇ ～ 结晶 〈化〉 percrystallization; ～ 疗法 dialysis therapy; ～ 器 dialyser; ～ 液 dislysate; ～ 蒸馏 〈化〉 perdistillation
透心腐烂 [- xīn fǔ làn] rotten to the core
透心凉 [- - liáng] ① (非常冷) penetrating coolness ② (非常失望) utterly [bitterly] disappointing
透性酶 [- xìng méi] permease
透穴法 [- xué fǎ] point penetration method
透眼 [- yǎn] through hole; thru hole
透印 [- yìn] 〈刷〉 strike-through
透影 [- yǐng] 〈纸〉 shadow-mark
透硬玉 [- yìng yù] tuxtlite
透蛹 [- yǒng] adermata
透油计 [- yóu jì] vancometer (测量纸的)
透雨 [- yǔ] saturating [soaking] rain; soaker
透照法 [- zhào fǎ] 〈医〉 transillumination; diascopy
透照镜 [- - jìng] diaphanoscope
透照器 [- - qì] transilluminator
透照术 [- - shù] diaphanoscopy
透针 [- zhēn] penetration needling
透疹 [- zhěn] promoting eruption
透支 [- zhī] ① 〈经济〉 overdraw; make an overdraft; overdraft; take out an overdraft ② (预支工资) draw one's salary in advance; deficit: ～薪金 *anticipate one's pay* ◇ ～ 户 overdrawn account; ～ 利息 overdraft interest; ～ 同业 overdrafts on banks; ～ 限额 limit of overdrawn account; ～ 信贷 credit in account; ～ 账户 overdrawing account; overdraft account
透紫外线玻璃 [- zǐ wài xiàn bō li] ultraviolet ray transmitting glass; uviol glass; vitaglass; glass for ultraviolet rays; Lindemann glass; corex; sunalux glass
透字签名 [- zì qiān míng] perforated signature (穿孔签字)

tou ·ㄊㄡ

头(頭) [·ㄊㄡ] [tou] [后缀] ① (接于名词性词根): 骨～ *bone*; 馒～ *steamed bread* [*bun*]; 舌～ *tongue* ② (接于动词性词根): 奔～ *prospect*; *sth. to strive for*; 看～ *sth. worth seeing* [*reading*]; 想～ *idea*; *hope* ③ (接于形容词性词根): 苦～ *suffering*; 甜～儿 *a foretaste of sweetness*; *benefit*; 准～ *accuracy* (*in speech, etc.*) ④ (接在方位词后): 里～ *inside*; *interior*; 前～ *above*; *before*; *in front*; 上～ *above*; 下～ *below*
另见 tóu。

tū ㄊㄨ

堍 [ㄊㄨ] [tū] 名 [书] (烟囱) chimney
荬 [ㄊㄨ] [tū] 名 [书] (萝卜) radish
凸 [ㄊㄨ] [tū] Ⅰ 动 (高出) bulge; protrude: 挺胸～肚 *throw out one's chest and bulge one's belly* Ⅱ 形 (高于周围) protruding; raised: ～纹 *raised carving or design*; ～花银瓶 〈工美〉 *a silver vase with a raised floral design*
凸岸 [- àn] 〈地〉 convex bank
凸凹 [- āo] convex-concave ◇ ～地形 knob-and-basin topography; ～面 male and female face; ～透镜 meniscus; ～铣刀 convex and concave milling cutter; ～鞋底 lug sole
凸凹不平 [- - bù píng] rough and uneven in surface
凸版 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉 relief block; relief printing plate ◇ ～钢滚筒 mill; ～胶印 letterset; ～胶印机 letterset printing machine; ～轮转机 rotary letterpress machine; ～轮转印刷机 rotary letterpress; ～平台印刷机 cylinder flat bed machine; ～印刷 anastatic printing; cameo printing; letterpress printing; relief printing; ～印刷机 letterpress; ～印刷片 repro; ～纸 typographic printing paper; ～制板 letterpress platemaking
凸半圆成型铣刀 [- bàn yuán chéng xíng xǐ dāo] convex cutter
凸半圆铣刀 [- - - xǐ dāo] convex milling cutter
凸包 [- bāo] convex closure; convex hull
凸闭包 [- bì bāo] convex closed hull; convex closure
凸边 [- biān] convex edge; flange; rim ◇ ～垫圈 tongued washer
凸边刨 [- - bào] rabbet plane
(手套)凸边缝 [- - fèng] full piqué
凸表面 [- biǎo miàn] nonreentrant surface
凸部 [- bù] snug
凸出 [- chū] cripling; embossment; bulge; protrude; project: ～的眼睛 *protruding eyes* ◇ ～比 projection ratio; ～边缘 〈木〉 cocked bead; cock-bead; ～部 〈工〉 proud; nib; ～部分 outshot; (肩胛骨的) ～部位 spine; ～嵌线 bolection; ～物 snug; thrust; ～系数 fullness factor; ～叶片 bulged blade; ～圆饰 bowtel(l)
凸出(物) [- -] projecture
凸窗 [- chuāng] bay-window; oriel ◇ ～座 bay-stall; 〈房〉 caroll; carol
凸锉 [- cuò] bellied file
凸底刨 [- dǐ bào] howel
凸底箱形孔型 [- - xiāng xíng kǒng xíng] convex box pass
凸点钢板 [- diǎn gāng bǎn] button plate
凸顶形活塞 [- dǐng xíng huó sāi] deep-domed piston
凸肚窗 [- dù chuāng] bow window; 〈房〉 oriel
凸肚式制梭板 [- - shì zhì suō bǎn] blunt binder
凸肚形 [- - xíng] bowing
凸肚状 [- - zhuàng] entasis
凸度 [- -] 〈数〉 convexity
凸(起程)度 [- -] degree of convexity
凸多边形 [- duō biān xíng] 〈数〉 convex polygon
凸多面体 [- - miàn tǐ] 〈数〉 convex polyhedron
凸多面锥体 [- - - zhuī tǐ] convex polyhedral cone
凸耳 [- ěr] convex lug; ear; ledge; 〈工程〉 lug ◇ ～螺栓 lug bolt
凸法兰 [- fǎ lán] boss flange
凸泛函数 [- fàn hán shù] convex functional
凸分析 [- fēn xī] convexity analysis
凸缝 [- fèng] joint; high joint
凸(圆接)缝 [- -] convex joint
凸腹凸轮 [- fù tū lún] convex flank cam
凸盖 [- gài] dished cover
凸勾缝 [- gōu fèng] high joint pointing
凸鼓形锯 [- gǔ xíng jù] bilge saw
凸关节 [- guān jié] buttknuckle
凸规划 [- guī huà] convex programming
凸轨磁铁 [- guǐ cí tiě] bumper magnet
凸辊环 [- gǔn huán] outer collar
凸函数 [- hán shù] convex function
凸焊 [- hàn] projection welding ◇ ～缝 convex weld; ～机 projection welder
凸颌 [- hé] prognathism; exognathia
凸花绸 [- huā chóu] mixed pique
凸花厚缎 [- - hòu duàn] brocatelle; brocatel
凸花花边 [- - huā biān] guipure
凸花锦缎 [- - jǐn duàn] brocatine
凸花丝织品 [- - sī zhī pǐn] paduasoy
凸化 [- huà] convexification
凸极 [- jí] 〈电〉 salient pole ◇ ～磁场绕组 salient-pole field winding; ～电机 salient-pole machine; ～电枢 pole armature; salient-pole armature; ～发电机 salient-pole generator
凸极交流发电机 [- - jiāo liú fā diàn jī] salient-pole alternator
凸极转子 [- - zhuàn zǐ] field spider
凸集 [- -] convex set
凸尖 [- jiān] spur
凸件起动开关 [- jiàn qǐ dòng kāi guān] tumbler switch
凸角 [- jiǎo] lobe; convex angle; convex corner ◇ ～石 〈房〉 rusticated ashlar
凸结 [- jié] umbo (*pl*. umbones)
凸镜 [- jìng] convex mirror; convex lens
凸镜形菌落 [- - xíng jūn luò] convex colony
凸卷边线脚 [- juǎn biān xiàn jiǎo] bead
凸块 [- kuài] lug; scab
凸棱 [- léng] bead ◇ ～纹 rib
凸瘤 [- liú] exoncoma
凸轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 cam: 推动～ *actuating cam*; 急升～ *quick lift cam* ◇ ～冲击筛 Leaky screen; ～传动计数器 cam-operated counter; ～传动装置 cam gear; ～从动杆 cam follower lever; ～从动滚轮销 cam follower pin; ～顶出装置 cam ejector; ～定时阀 tappet valve; ～发动机 cam engine; ～仿形机床 cam forming and profiling machine; ～分配机构 tappet gear; ～杠杆机构 cam-and-lever mechanism; ～跟随器 cam follower; ～滚柱 cam roller; ～滚子 cam bawl; ～夯实机 cam-ram machine; ～后侧机 back of cam; ～花键轴 serrated camshaft; ～回复弹簧 cam return spring; ～回行机构 eccentric-motion reversing gear; ～机床 cam cutter; ～机构 cam mechanism; ～机构装置 cam control gear; ～加工车床 cam cutting lathe; ～加速度 cam acceleration; ～减速装置 cam reduction gear; ～开关 cam switch; ～控制机构 cam control gear; ～联轴节 cam sleeve; ～联轴器 cam adapter; ～磨床 cam grinder; ～磨削 cam ground; ～盘 cam disc; cam plate; ～卡盘 cam chuck; ～驱动出坯 cam-driven knockout; ～塑性计 cam plastometer; ～锁紧 camlock; ～锁紧机构 cam lock holding mechanism; ～锁紧卡盘 cam lock chuck; ～锁紧轴端 cam lock spindle nose; ～调速器 cam governor; ～推杆滚柱 cam follower roller; ～铣床 cam milling machine; ～铣切装置 cam milling attachment; ～运动学 camkin; cam kinematics; ～制动器 cam brake; ～爪 cam claw; ～转子[随动件] cam follower
凸轮式 [- - shì] cam-type ◇ ～捡拾器 cam-type pickup; ～搅拌器 cam agitator; ～万向节 Tracta universal joint; ～制粒机 cam-operated cuber; ～转向器 camtype steering-gear
凸轮轴 [- - zhóu] axial cam; camshaft ◇ ～车床 camshaft turning lathe; ～衬套 cam shaft bush; ～检查仪 cam shaft tester; ～链轮 camshaft sprocket; ～凸轮 cam of camshaft; ～止推塞 camshaft thrust plunger; ～止推轴承 camshaft thrust bearing
凸埋式管道 [- mái shì guǎn dào] projecting conduit
凸脉 [- mài] convex vein
凸面 [- miàn] convex surface; 〈冶〉 crown ◇ ～刀具 raised face tool; ～加工装置 crowning set; ～角焊缝 convex fillet weld(ing); ～镜 〈光〉 convex mirror; convex lens; ～皮带轮 crowning pulley; ～圆镜 girandole; ～轧辊 cambered roll; ～装饰 bossage
凸模 [- mó] terrace die ◇ ～背靠块 punch heel; ～端部圆角 radiused punch nose; ～固定板 punch retainer; ～面刃口宽度 punch land; ～坯料 punch block; ～围栅 punch inclosure; ～位移 punch displacement; ～行程 punch travel; ～压板 punch pad; ～研究程序 diebold research program; ～圆角 punch-nose angle; ～圆角半径 punch (profile) radius; ～最大长度 maximum punch length
凸钮揉包机 [- niǔ róu bāo jī] button breaking machine
凸钮揉布机 [- - - bù jī] button breaker
凸盘秤 [- pán chèng] cam scale
凸片 [- piàn] lug
凸坡 [- pō] convex slope ◇ ～发育 waxing development
凸起 [- qǐ] hump; swelling; bulge; saddle-backing; doming; embossment ◇ ～边 lug; ～部 lug boss; boss; projection; protuberance; lobe; hump; bossing; ～锤 raising hammer; ～电压 hump voltage; ～甲板 turtleback; ～轮辋 ridge rim; ～面 crowning; ～天窗 coaming; ～形 protuberance
凸嵌 [- qiàn] tuck pointing ◇ ～缝 tuck-pointed joint
凸区 [- qū] convex region
凸曲率 [- - lǜ] convex curvature
凸曲面 [- - miàn] convex surface
凸曲线 [- - xiàn] 〈数〉 convex curve
凸舌轧辊 [- shé zhá gǔn] tongue roll
凸式码头 [- shì mǎ tou] 〈土〉 pier
凸式线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] 〈木〉 balection moulding
凸饰 [- -] stud; boss ◇ ～边 flange
凸榫 [- sǔn] 〈木〉 tenon ◇ ～接 cogged joint
凸台 [- tái] 〈设计〉 boss
凸体 [- tǐ] convex body
凸条结构 [- tiáo jié gòu] cord tissue
凸条纹 [- - wén] stria; wale
凸条组织 [- - zǔ zhī] cord weave
凸铁 [- tiě] noseiron
凸头 [- tóu] plush copper ◇ ～螺钉 raised head screw; ～螺栓 raised head bolt; ～鞋尖 bulldog toe
凸头形电极 [- - xíng diàn jí] convex-end electrode

凸透镜 [- tòu jìng] burning glass; convex lens; convex glass; positive lens
凸凸(形) [- tū] 〈光〉 convexo-convex
凸弯度 [- wān dù] 〈设计〉 camber
凸弯形 [- - xíng] convexity
凸纹 [- wén] burr; cord ◇ ～ 布 cotton cloth with raised lines on it; ～ 锤制 repousse; ～ 刺绣 arckhal; ～ 辊筒印花机 surface printing machine; ～ 厚棉布 corduroy; ～ 花边 repoussé lace; ～ 纱带 dimity binding; ～ 提花花纹 raised jacquard design
凸线脚 [- xiàn jiǎo] thumb
凸镶板 [- xiāng bǎn] 〈木〉 raised panel
凸形(的) [- xíng] convex ◇ ～ 规划法 convex programming; ～ 轮 male rotor; ～ 气门头 convex head valve; ～ 曲线 crest curve; ～ 整体铣刀 convex solid cutter
凸性 [- xìng] 〈数〉 convexity
凸胸鸽 [- xiōng gē] pouter
凸绣 [- xiù] stump work
凸压印刷机 [- yā yìn shuā jī] embossing press
凸崖 [- yá] bastion
凸印版 [- yìn bǎn] block
凸域 [- yù] convex domain
凸圆勾缝 [- yuán gōu fèng] bead pointing
凸圆钮扣 [- - niǔ kòu] dome
凸圆饰 [- - shì] boultin; boltel; botel
凸圆头 [- - tóu] cheese head
凸缘 [- -] flange; bourrelet; lug; rim: 环状 ～ *collar flange*; 接头 ～ *joint flange*; ～ 管 *pipe flange* ◇ ～ 车工 flange turner; ～ 衬套 flanged bushing; ～ 磁电机 flange-mounted magneto; ～ 底板 bottom flange plate; ～ 法兰 male flange; ～ 分接头 flange tap; ～ 钢 flange steel; ～ 毂 flange hub; ～管〈设计〉 flanged pipe; ～ 滚辗 cam roll; ～ 活塞 flanged piston; ～ 接缝铆钉 flanged seam riveting; ～ 接合 flange(d) joint; ～ 接头 bump joint; ～ 环 flanged ring; ～ 卡盘 flange chuck; ～ 联轴节 flanged shaft coupling; ～ 链轮 grip disk; ～ 螺母 flange nut; ～ 螺栓 flange bolt; ～ 密封 flange seal; ～ 密封垫 flanged packing; ～ 塑模 landed mould; ～ 胎 lug tire; ～ 铜阀 flanged brass valve; ～ 小齿轮 shrouded pinion; ～ 型钢 flanged section; ～ 修正器 boss tool; ～ 应力 flange stress; ～ 轧辊 collar roll; ～ 轴 flanged shaft
凸缘管散热器 [- - guǎn sàn rè qì] flanged-tube radiator
凸缘式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī] flange-type motor
凸缘式连续放泄阀 [- - - lián xù fàng xiè fá] flange type everlasting blow-off valve
凸月 [- yuè] 〈天〉 gibbous moon
凸褶 [- zhě] flange
凸装型仪表 [- zhuāng xíng yí biǎo] salient instrument
凸状 [- zhuàng] convex ◇ ～ 部分 male member; ～ 联锁铣刀 convex interlocking cutter
凸锥(体) [- zhuī] convex cone
凸字 [- zì] type
凸字板打印机 [- - bǎn dǎ yìn jī] 〈计〉 embossed plate printer
凸(起)字符 [- - fú] raised character
凸组合 [- zǔ hé] convex combination
凸嘴凹鼻 [- zuǐ āo bí] projecting lips and a sunken nose

秃 [ㄊㄨ] [tū] Ⅰ 形 ①(无头发; 无毛) bald; bare: ～头 *baldhead*; 他的头开始 ～ 了。*He's getting bald.*; *He's going baldish.* ②(无枝叶; 无树木) bare; barren: ～山 *barren hill*; 这棵树 ～ 了。*The tree is leafless* [*defoliate*]. ③(物体失去尖端) blunt; pointless: 铅笔 ～ 了。*The pencil is blunt.* ④(首尾结构不完整) incomplete; unsatisfactory: 文章开头有点 ～。*The essay seems to start unexpectedly* [*unsatisfactorily*]. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 健 *Tu Jian*
秃鼻乌鸦 [- bí wū yā] rook
秃笔 [- bǐ] ①(无笔尖的毛笔) worn-out writing brush; bald writing brush ②(不高明的写作能力) poor writing ability; low skill at composition: 非我这支 ～ 所能形容 *beyond the power of my poor pen*; 我这支 ～ 不行, 得找个笔杆子。*I'm no good at writing; you'll have to find someone who is.*
秃(发)病 [- bìng] phalacrosis; alopecia; baldness
秃疮 [- chuāng] favus of the scalp
秃顶 [- dǐng] baldheaded; bald; become bald
秃顶背斜 [- - bèi xié] baldheaded anticline
秃顶龙 [- - lóng] troodont
秃顶珠鸡 [- - zhū jī] vulturine guinea fowl
秃发 [- fà] psilosis; baldness
秃鸽 [- gē] baldy
秃鹳 [- guàn] adjutant bird [stork; crane]
秃积雨云 [- jī yǔ yún] 〈气〉 cumulonimbus calvus cloud
秃鹫 [- jiù] vulture; cinereous vulture
秃马勃属 [- mǎ bó shǔ] Calvatia
秃杉 [- shān] Taiwania flousiana
秃山顶 [- - dǐng] 〈地理〉 bald
秃头鸽 [- tóu gē] baldhead
秃头鸭 [- - yā] baldpate
秃秧鸡 [- yāng jī] bald brant; balt coot
秃鹰 [- yīng] bald eagle
"秃鹰"美韩军事演习 [- - měi hán jūn shì yǎn xí] Fall Eagle excercise
秃羽症 [- yǔ zhèng] 〈兽〉 French moult
秃状(云) [- zhuàng] calvus
秃子 [- zi] baldy; baldhead

突 [ㄊㄨ] [tū] Ⅰ 动 ①(猛冲) dash forward; shoot out: 狼奔豕 ～ *run like a wolf and rush like a boar*; ～ 出敌围 *charge out of the enemy's ring of encirclement* ②(高于周围) protrude; bulge Ⅱ 副 (突然) abruptly; suddenly: ～ 降暴雨 *suddenly rain cats and dogs*; 气温 ～ 降。*The temperature suddenly dropped.* Ⅲ 名 [书] (烟筒) chimney: 曲 ～ 徙薪 *rectify the blocked chimney and remove firewood*
突阿斯 [- ā sī] toise (法国旧的长度单位)
突边 [- biān] nib
突变 [- biàn] ①(突然急剧的变化) sudden change; change suddenly; transilience; accident; saltation; revulsion; idiovaviation; jump; abrupt change: 认识过程中的 ～ *a sudden change in the process of cognition*; 天气 ～。*There was a sudden change in the weather.* ②〈生〉 mutation: 自发 ～ *spontaneous mutation* ◇ ～ 单位 muton; ～ 蛋白 mutain; ～ 蛋白质 mutein; ～ 多发点 mutational hot spot; ～ 发生 mutagenesis; ～ 负荷 mutational load; ～ 固定 mutation fixation; ～ 荷载 discontinuous load; ～ 基因 mutator; ～ 集 catastrophe set; ～ 宽禁带结 abrupt wide-gap junction; ～ 理论 catastrophe theory; ～ 瘤 progonoma; ～ 率 mutation rate; ～ 论 mutationism; ～ 频率 frequency of mutation; ～ 平衡 mutational equilibrium; ～ 谱 spectrum of mutation; ～ 体 mutant; ～ 位点 mutational site; ～ 无花果〈植〉 caprifig; ～ 系 mutantion line; ～ 形成 mutagenesis; ～ 学说 theory of mutation; ～ 压力 mutation pressure
突变结 [- - jié] abrupt junction; step junction ◇ ～ 倍频器 abrupt-junction doubler; ～ 二极管 abrupt-junction diode
突变霉素 [- - méi sù] mutamycin
突变型 [- - xíng] 〈生〉 saltant; mutant ◇ ～ 蛋白 mutein; ～ 菌株 saltant
突变性 [- - xìng] mutability ◇ ～ 预先适应 mutational preadaptation
突变株 [- - zhū] mutant strain
突变子 [- - zǐ] muton
突部 [- bù] teat
突出 [- chū] ①(鼓出来) protruding; projecting; sticking out: 眼球 ～ *bug-eyed*; ～的岩石 *projecting rocks* ②(明显; 出众) outstanding; prominent: ～ 成就 *outstanding achievements*; ～ 的例子 *striking example*; ～ 的标志 *prominent sign*; ～ 的特点 *prominent characteristic* ③(强调) stress; highlight; give prominence to: ～ 重点 *lay stress on the key points*; 他从不 ～ 自己。*He never pushes himself forward.* ④(冲出) break out: ～ 重围 *break through a tight encirclement* ◇ ～ 表面 protuberate; ～ 部〈军〉 salient; set-off; projection; nose; boss; ～ 部分 ledge; sally; ～ 度 standout; ～ 公差 projected tolerance; ～ 共振 prominent resonances; ～ 海岸 offset; ～ 后崩〈采矿〉 afterburst; ～ 经验 salience; ～ 口 aspis; ～ 轮缘 collar rim; ～ 桥台 projecting abutment; ～ 三角洲 projected delta; ～ 体 excrescence; 〈植〉 emergence; ～ 物 outthrust; ～ 显示 highlight; ～ 性 highlighting; ～ 学说 enation theory
突出重围 [- - chóng wéi] get through the close siege
突出性瘤 [- - xìng liú] exoncoma
突触 [- chù] cynapse; synapsis; synaptic junction ◇ ～ 传递〈生理〉 synaptic transmission; ～(传)递素 synaptic transmitter; ～ 电位 synaptic potential; ～ 发生 synaptogenesis; ～ 缝 synaptic cleft; ～ 感受器 synaptic receptor; ～ 膜 synaptic membrane; synaptolemma; ～ 体 synaptosome; ～ 小泡 synaptic versicle; ～ 小体 synaptic knob; ～ 学 synaptology; ～ 延迟 synaptic delay
突触后 [- - hòu] postsynaptic ◇ ～ 电位 postsynaptic potential; ～ 膜 postsynaptic membrane; ～ 抑制 postsynaptic inhibition
突触前 [- - qián] presynaptic ◇ ～ 抑制 presynaptic inhibition
突堤 [- dī] jetty; pier; 〈土〉 croy; mole ◇ ～ 港 jetty harbour; ～ 码头 quay pier
突动触点 [- dòng chù diǎn] snap-action contact
突动继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] snap-action relay
突度 [- dù] bulging; protrusion
突耳 [- ěr] 〈设计〉 lug
突发 [- fā] proruption ◇ ～ 差错 burst error; ～公共卫生事件医疗救治体系 medical treatment system for public health emergencies; ～ 进化 explosive evolution; emergent evolution; ～ 删除 burst erasure; ～ 音调〈信〉 spurt tone; ～ 噪声 burst noise; ～ 沼 bursting bog; ～ 阵风〈气〉 sharp-edged gust; ～ 装置 penaid
突飞猛进[晋] [- fēi měng jìn] make a spurt of progress; advance by leaps and bounds; advance swiftly and vigorously; advance with [at] seven-league strides; have made astonishing progress.; make giant strides; make remarkable progress
突风梯度距离 [- fēng tī dù jù lí] 〈航空〉 gust-gradient distance
突拱 [- gǒng] 〈建〉 corbel arch
突颌 [- hé] 〈人〉 prognathic
突鹘 [- hú] sakeret
突患 [- huàn] trike
突击 [- jī] ①(猛烈急速地攻击) make a sudden and violent attack; assault ②(加快完成) make a concentrated effort to finish a job quickly; do a crash job: ～ 麦收 *do a rush job of harvesting the wheat*; 他在 ～ 学习英语。*He's boning up on English.* ◇ ～ 部 tit; ～ 点 point of assault; ～ 顶峰 assault on the peak (登山); ～ 动作〈军〉 shock action; ～ 队 shock brigade; storm [shock] troops; commando; ～ 工程 rush work; ～ 计划 crash-program; ～ 空运 assault lift; ～ 炮〈军〉 assault gun; ～ 任务 rush job; shock work; ～ 施工成本 crash cost; ～ 手 shock worker; ～ 提干 crash promotion of cadres; ～ 营 an attack camp (登山); ～ 运输机〈航空〉 assault aircraft; ～ 战术 shock tactics
(把某一项生产)突击上去 [- - shang qu] force up the production of a single commodity; favor product foreground
突击性设计 [- - xìng shè jì] crash
突肩 [- jiān] 〈房〉 crossette
突降法 [- jiàng fǎ] bathos; anticlimax
突角补偿 [- jiǎo bǔ cháng] 〈航空〉 horn balance
突角拱 [- - gǒng] squinch
突进 [- jìn] advance by leaps and bounds; march forward; press onward
突厥 [- jué] Tujue [Turk], a nationality in ancient China ◇ ～ 人 Turk; Tuki; ～ 语 Turki
突开动作 [- kāi dòng zuò] 〈机〉 pop action
突开阀 [- - fá] pop valve
突拉 [- lā] hitch
突亮 [- liàng] womp
突亮变星 [- - biàn xīng] flare variable (耀星)
突码头 [- mǎ tou] jetty
突[夺]门而出 [- mén ér chū] fly out of the door
突能的 [- néng de] postsynaptic
突尼斯 [- ní sī] Tunisia ◇ ～ 禾草 Tunis grass; ～人 Tunisian; ～ 羊 tunis
突破 [- pò] ①(打开缺口) break through; make a breakthrough: ～ 一点 *make a breakthrough at some single point*; 癌症研究上的一项重大 ～ *an important breakthrough in cancer*; ～ 敌人的防线 *break through the enemy's defences*; 医学上的 ～ *a medical breakthrough* ②(打破) surmount; break; top: ～ 定额 *overfulfil a quota*; ～ 难关 *break the back of a tough job* ③ breakout; penetration; runout ◇ ～ 地区〈军〉 area of penetration; area breakthrough; ～ 点〈军〉 breakthrough point; point of penetration; ～ 口〈军〉 breach; gap; sally port
突起 [- qǐ] ①(突然发生; 兴起) break out; suddenly appear; suddenly arise; emerge or occur suddenly or unexpectedly: 战事 ～。*Hostilities broke out.* 异军 ～ 。*A new force (e.g. a school of thought, etc.) emerged unexpectedly.* ②(高耸) rise high; tower: 山峰 ～。*Mountain peaks tower into the sky.* ③(隆起) protuberance; scabrasity; process; swelling; ledge; blow-up ◇ ～ 地〈地测〉 salient; ～ 物 thrust; ～ 线〈工〉 flash line
突前位置 [- qián wèi zhi] forward-running position
突球 [- qiú] 〈兽〉 knuckling
突然 [- rán] sudden; abrupt; unexpected; suddenly; abruptly; unexpectedly: ～ 失败 *come a*

cropper；～ 离开话题 *go [fly] off at a tangent*；*go off on a tangent*；～ 停止 *suddenly stop*；这消息实在太 ～了。*This news is really much too sudden*；下午天 ～ 下雨了。*In the afternoon it rained suddenly*. 如果他今晚 ～ 出现，我并不感到惊讶。*I shouldn't be surprised if he cropped up this evening*. ◇ ～ 爆发 flare；flare-up；～ 闭合 snap；～ 变异 halmatogenesis；saltatory variation；～ 冲击 jab；～ 脆性破坏 abruptly brittle rupture；～ 发出 burgeon；bourgeon；～ 发射 burst emission；～ 发生 upcropping；～ 放水冲洗法 booming；～ 横转〈船〉broach；～ 考试 drop quiz；～ 漏气 blowout（充气箱工作室）；～ 落下 tumbling；～ 蔓延 outbreak；～ 倾斜 lurch；～ 燃烧 flare-up；～ 闪耀 flare-up；～ 失败［转变］flop；～ 失效 catastrophic failure；〈半〉sudden failure；～ 事件 emergency；～ 停车 hard shutdown；～ 停机 drop-dead halt；～ 停止 check；balking；～ 停住 crash stop；～ 袭击 surprise attack；～ 下降 tumbling；flop；～ 消退 delitescence；～ 性 emergentness；～ 迅速扩大 epidemic；～ 一阵 puff；～ 中断 prerupt；～ 中止 fetch-up；～ 转弯 pitchout

突然袭击 [- - xí jī] surprise attack；sudden onslaught；take sb. by surprise

突如其来 [- rú qí lái] come unexpectedly [suddenly]；arise suddenly；arrive unexpectedly；come all of a sudden；come as a shock；happen unexpectedly；(all) of a sudden；suddenly to come [happen；appear]

突入 [- rù] charge into

突入电流 [- - diàn liú] inrush current

突生 [- shēng] 〈无脊椎〉exsule ◇ ～ 进化论 emergency

突梯滑稽 [- tī huá jī] smooth and humorous

突踢 [- -] quick kick

突体长 [- tǐ cháng] overhang

突跳 [- tiào] kick；step ◇ ～ 电路 kick circuit；～ 电压 step voltage

突停 [- tíng] hang-up；hitch

突突 [- tū] 象 ①（机器的声音）chug：汽船 ～ 地前进。*The boat chugged along*. ②（心跳等）pit-a-pat：她的心 ～ 地直跳。*Her heart went pit-a-pat*.

突围 [- wéi] break out of an encirclement

突围而出 [- - ér chū] rush out through the line of besiegers；break through the encirclement；force one's way through the besieging lines

突围而逃 [- - - táo] break through the encirclement and escape；break through the siege and flee

突兀 [- wù] ①（高耸）lofty；towering：～ 的山石 *towering crags*；怪峰 ～。*A grotesque peak thrusts itself towards the sky*. ②（出乎意料）sudden；abrupt；unexpected：事情来得这么 ～，使他简直不知所措。*It all happened so suddenly that he didn't know what to do*.

突袭 [- xí] 〈军〉strike；surprise attack

突显过程 [- xiǎn guò chéng] 〈遗〉a sharpening process

突现眼前 [- xiàn yǎn qián] burst into [upon] view

突型脊 [- xíng jǐ] bounce cast

突胸鸟 [- xiōng niǎo] carinate

突烟冒火 [- yān mào huǒ] dash through the smoke and fire（in utter confusion）；make a dash through the smoke and fire

突岩 [- yán] 〈地理〉tor

突眼 [- yǎn] exophthalmos；exorbitism ◇ ～ 计 exophthalmometer；proptometer；protometer；～ 蝇 telescope fly

突眼性甲状腺肿 [- - xìng jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhǒng] exophthalmic goiter；Graves' disease

突圆角线条 [- yuán jiǎo xiàn tiáo] return-cocked bead

突圆线刨 [- - xiàn bào] 〈木〉forkstaff plane

突缘 [- -] bead；nosing；flaunching ◇ ～ 圆饰 nosing bead

突跃变换 [- yuè biàn huàn] abrupt transformation

突增 [- zēng] uprush

突指 [- zhǐ] cam follower

突趾 [- -] toe

tú ㄊㄨˊ

荼 [ㄊㄨˊ] [tú] 图 ①（古书上说的一种苦菜）a bitter edible plant ②（古书上指茅草的白花）the white flower of reeds，etc. ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 恬 *Tu Tian*

荼毒 [- dú] [书] afflict with great suffering；make suffer severely；torment

荼毒生灵 [- - shēng líng] plunge the people into the depths of suffering；abuse and oppress the people

荼蘼 [- mí] 〈植〉roseleaf raspberry（*Rubus rosaefolius* var. *Coronarius*）

菟 [ㄊㄨˊ] [tú] （构词成分）见"於菟" [wū tú]
另见 tù。

菟裘 [- qiú] a surname：～ 君 *Tuqiu Jun*

酴 [ㄊㄨˊ] [tú] 图 [书]（酒曲）distiller's yeast

酴醾 [- mí] ①（古书上指重酿的酒）a double-fermented wine ②（落叶小灌木）roseleaf raspberry

鵍 [ㄊㄨˊ] [tú] 图 [书]（虎）tiger

图(圖) [ㄊㄨˊ] [tú] Ⅰ 名 ①（绘画表现出的形象；图画）picture；chart；drawing；map：地 ～ *map*；蓝 ～ *blueprint*；剖面 ～ *sectional drawing*；统计 ～ *statistical chart* ②（计划）plan；scheme；attempt：宏 ～ *great plan*；别无他 ～ *no other aims*；另作他 ～ *find another way out*；*work out a different scheme* ③（意图）intent；intention：良 ～ *good intention* [*intent*] Ⅱ 动（贪图）pursue；seek；covet；hanker after：不 ～ 私利 *do not pursue private ends*；～ 省事 *try to do things the easy way*；～ 一时痛快 *seek momentary satisfaction*；～ 一时之苟安，贻百年之大患。*One moment's false security can bring a century of calamities*.

图案 [- àn] pattern；design：几何 ～ *geometrical pattern*；装饰 ～ *decorative pattern*；*ornamental design* ◇ ～ 玻璃 figured plate glass；figured rolled glass；figured sheet glass；～ 操 callisthenic performance forming patterns；～ 发生器 pattern generator；～ 方毯 art square；～ 花坛 design bedding；～ 激励 raster excitation；～ 记录器 chart recorder；～ 结构［装饰］patterning；～（特指陶器的）描绘者 figurer；～ 诗歌 concrete poetry；～ 识别 pattern recognition；～ 塑模〈工〉pattern mold；～ 纬向重复 sideways repeat；～ 植绒 pattern flocking；～ 纸 Bristol paper

图巴克烟草 [- bā kè yān cǎo] tumbak

图板 [- bǎn] drawing board；chart desk

图版 [- -] plate ◇ ～ 纸 enamelled paper

图饱私囊 [- bǎo sī náng] try to enrich oneself (from public services)；plan to fill one's own pocket — to embezzle for private gains

图报恩德 [- bào ēn dé] hope [plan] to repay one's kindness [favour]

图报盛德 [- - shèng dé] hope to requite sb.'s kindness

图边注记 [- biān zhù jì] marginal note

图表 [- biǎo] chart；figure；graphic；plot；diagram；graph；pictogram；〈统〉pictograph；schedule；sheet；table：统计 ～ *statistical chart* ◇ ～ 板 diagram board；～ 编号 sheet number；～ 册 atlas；～ 法 diagram method；～ 分解法 diagrammatic decomposition method；～ 管理 management through figures；～ 记录 chart recording；～ 记录式仪表 chart-recording instrument；～ 记录速度 chart speed；～ 记录装置 graphical recording unit；～ 模型 schematic models；～ 视距仪 diagrammatic tacheometer；～ 台〈工〉chart table；～ 完备程度 efficiency of diagram relative；～ 文法 graph grammar；～ 语言 diagram language

图表式指示器 [- - shì zhǐ shì qì] card type indicator

图财害命 [- cái hài mìng] murder for money

图册 [- cè] atlas；illustrated books

图谶 [- chèn] [书] book of prophecy

图存 [- cún] strive for survival

图的生成 [- de shēng chéng] map generalization

图钉 [- dīng] drawing pin；thumbtack

图钉形模糊函数 [- - xíng mó hu hán shù] thumbtack ambiguity function

图尔尼克号 [- ěr ní kè hào] tulnic

图幅 [- fú] mappable unit；sheet ◇ ～ 接合表 assemblage index

图根点 [- gēn diǎn] mapping base point

图根控制测量 [- - kòng zhì cè liáng] mapping control survey

图号 [- hào] figure number

图核 [- hé] kernel of graph

图画 [- huà] drawing；picture；painting；tableau ◇ ～ 表示法 picturization；～ 明暗法 chiaroscuro；～ 缩放仪 eidograph；～ 文字 picture writing；～ 影光 chiaroscuro；～ 纸 drawing paper

图籍 [- jí] [书] map of territory and census register

图集 [- -] atlas

图记 [- jì] seal；stamp

图架 [- jià] chart rack

图鉴 [- jiàn] illustrated handbook

图解 [- jiě] ①（用图形分析演算）diagram；graph；figure；scheme；graphic analysis；schematic demonstration：用 ～ 说明 *explain through diagrams* ②〈数〉graphic solution；graphic ③〈刷〉pictorial；illustrated (diagram)：～ 词典 *pictorial dictionary* ◇ ～ 比例尺 graphic scale；～ 表示（法）graphic representation；～ 代数〈学〉graphic algebra；～ 法〈图〉graphic method；diagram method；graphical method；graphical solution；graphical treatment；～ 分解法〈系统〉diagrammatic decomposition method；～ 分析 graphical analysis；～ 辐射测量法 graphic radial triangulation；～ 航海手册 portolano；～ 积分法 graphical integration；graphic integraph；～ 计算法 graphic calculation；～ 计算机终端装置 graphic computer terminal；～ 计算系统 graphic computing system；～ 阶段 diagram stage；～ 静力学〈力〉graphical statics；～ 理论模型（法）graph theory model；～ 平差 graphic adjustment；～ 平均值 graphic mean；～ 剖面 diagrammatic section；～ 器 diagrammeter；～ 设计〈电子〉graphical design；～ 实体 graphical entity；～ 式〈化〉graphic formula；～ 视图 diagrammatic view；～ 数据 graphical data；～ 显示器 graphoscope；～ 研究 graphic investigation；～ 样方 chart quadrat；～ 最优化 graphical optimization；～ 子程序 graphic subroutine

图解式面板 [- - shì miàn bǎn] 〈控〉graphic panel

图景 [- jǐng] view；prospect：展现出一幅壮丽的 ～ *open up a magnificent prospect*

图距 [- jù] map distance ◇ ～ 单位 map unit；～ 函数 mapping function；～ 扩张 map expansion

图库 [- kù] map depot；map storage

图块 [- kuài] segment ◇ ～ 属性 segment attribute；～ 转换 segment transformation

图框 [- kuàng] picture frame

图廓 [- kuò] mapborder；map margin ◇ ～ 下边 bottom border；～ 线 sheet line；border line；～ 注记 border note

图利 [- lì] desire to make money or profit；plan to make money

图利阿手巾布 [- - ā shǒu jīn bù] towlia

图例 [- -] key；legend；conventional signs ◇ ～ 说明 marginal data

图连通性 [- lián tōng xìng] connectivity of graph

图灵机 [- líng jī] 〈计〉a Turing machine

图论 [- lùn] 〈数〉graph theory

图论算法 [- - suàn fǎ] graph-theoretical algorithm

图洛斯 [- luò sī] tulose；tulase

图面积 [- miàn jī] area of pictural surface

图名 [- míng] ①［简］（图的名称）map title ②（图谋成名）seek fame；for the sake of prestige：～ 谋利 *scheme for fame and seek for wealth*

图名图利 [- - tú lì] seek fame and wealth

图模 [- mó] artwork ◇ ～ 标本 autotype；～ 型 graph model

图谋 [- móu] plot；scheme；conspire：～ 私利 *seek personal interests*；～ 杀害 *compass the death (of sb.)*

图谋报复 [- - bào fù] nurse thoughts of revenge

图谋不轨 [- - bù guǐ] engage in illegal activities；concoct a plot；conspire against the state；hatch a sinister plot；plan a rebellion [insurrection]；plan illegal activities；plot an uprising [rebellion]；scheme [incite] sedition

图谋生计 [- - shēng jì] contrive to get a livelihood；work for one's living；work to obtain a means of living

图囊 [- náng] satchel；map bag

图胚 [- pēi] graphoid

图硼锶石 [- péng sī shí] tunellite

图片 [- piàn] picture；photograph：～ 说明 *caption*；～ 展览 *photo exhibition* ◇ ～ 裁切 cropping；～ 处理 picture processing；～ 短信 picture message；～ 分离 picture segmentation；～ 拍摄处 location；～ 摄影机 magazine camera；～ 社 photo service；～ 新闻 art photo journalism

图屏方法 [- píng fāng fǎ] phosphor screen manufacturing

图谱 [- pǔ] a collection of illustrative plates；atlas

图穷匕现 [- qióng bǐ xiàn]（又作"图穷匕首见"）When the map was spread out，a stiletto was exposed — an attempt frustrated by its exposure.；come to open hostilities after subterfuges fail；One's dagger is drawn when other means are exhausted.；the discovery of a plot；When deception wears thin，force comes to the fore.；When

one is no longer able to keep up pretenses, he shows his teeth.; When the map was unrolled, the dagger was revealed — the real intention is revealed in the end.

图群 [- qún] group of graphs

图上地形要素名称 [- shang dì xíng yào sù míng chēng] hypsographic names

图上距离 [- - jù lí] 〈军〉 map range

图上作业 [- - zuò yè] exercise on maps; map maneuver ◇ ～ 法 graphical method

图式 [- shì] schematism ◇ ～ 符号 diagrammatical symbol; ～ 符号系统 set of conventional signs; ～ 设计 graphical design; ～ 显示 〈电子〉 graphic display

图示 [- -] graphic; diagrammatic presentation; graphical representation; graphic expression; graphic solution ◇ ～ 测速术[学] tachygraphometry; ～ [记录]测微计 graphotest; ～ 法 diagrammatic(al) representation; 〈电〉 graphic method; graphical plot; ～ 符号 〈电〉 graphical symbol; ～ 记录 graphical record; ～ 解法 graphical solution; ～ 评估技术 graphical evaluation and review technique; ～ 曲线 diagrammatic curve; ～ 湿度计 〈工〉 hygrodeik; ～ 位置显示器 graphic position indicator; ～ 仪器 graphic instrument; ～ 终端 〈电子〉 graphic terminal

图书 [- shū] books: ～ 资料 *books and reference materials* ◇ ～ 出纳室 delivery room; ～ 典藏 book reservation; ～ 复制照相机 photocharger; ～ 交换 book exchange; ～ 经费 acquisitions budget; book budget; ～ 拒绝率 refused rates of books; ～ 浏览室 browsing room; ～ 目录 catalogue of books; library catalogue; ～ 升降机 booklift; ～ 生产 bibliogony; ～ 室 reading room; ～ 缩影胶片 bibliofilm; ～ 宣传 book publicity; ～ 学 bibliology; ～ 学家 bibliographer; ～ 徵集 book collection; requisition; ～ 装订术 bibliopegy

图书馆 [- - guǎn] library: 北京 ～ *Beijing Library*; 大学 ～ *college library*; *university library*; *academic library*; 国家 ～ *national library*; 省[市; 区; 县] ～ *provincial* [*municipal*; *district*; *county*] *library*; 学校 ～ *school library* ◇ ～ 工作 library works; ～ 管理 library management; ～ 馆员 librarian; ～ 建筑 library building; ～ 设备 library equipment; ～ 事业 librarianship; library economy; ～ 数据库 library data base; ～ 统计 library statistics; ～ 网 library network; ～ 协会 inter-library cooperation; ～ 行政 library economy; ～ 学 librarianship; library science; ～ 用品 library equipment; library supplies; ～ 装帧 〈刷〉 library binding

图说 [- shuō] description; descriptive text; illustrated handbook; pictorial handbook

图素 [- sù] picture element; photoelement; photosite; sensor element; pixel; pel ◇ ～ 程序块 pixel block; ～ 分辨率 picture element resolution

图素式记录(法) [- - shì jì lù] recording by picture element

图算法 [- suàn fǎ] nomography

图腾 [- téng] totem ◇ ～ 崇拜 totemism

图腾柱 [- - zhù] totem-pole ◇ ～ 电路 totem-pole circuit; ～ 放大器 totem-pole amplifier; ～ 管 totem pole tube

图同构 [- tóng gòu] isomorphism of graph

图尾信号 [- wěi xìn hào] (传真) end of copy signal

图文并茂 [- wén bìng mào] The picture and its accompanying essay are both excellent.

图线-信号变换级 [- xiàn xìn hào biàn huàn jí] scanning stage

图像 [- xiàng] picture; image; presentation; tableau; pix; representation: 立体 ～ *stereopicture* ◇ ～ 暗区 dark picture areas; ～ 白电平 image white level; ～ 摆动 hunting; ～ 伴音混合 married sound; ～ 保留 picture sticking; ～ 保真度 eyefidelity; ～ 比例 zoom; ～ 比例尺 image scale; ～ 编码 picture coding; ～ 边界 image boundary; ～ 变换 image transformation; ～ 变换器 image translator; ～ 变换摄像机 〈电子〉 image converter camera; ～ 变焦 image zoom; ～ 变形 anamorphose; ～ 表示 〈数〉 graphical representation; graph; ～ 表示法 iconic representation; ～ 播放机 〈电子〉 video player; ～ 不清 fogging; ～ 不稳定 〈信〉 judder; ～ 不稳定故障 jitterbug; ～ 参数设计 image parameter design; ～ 残留 image retention; ～ 插行 image interpolation; ～ 持久性 image persistence; ～ 尺寸 picture size; ～ 重叠 doubling of the image; ～ 重复 image repetition; ～ 重显 reproduction of image; ～ 处理 image processing; ～ 处理改正 processing correction for imagery; ～ 处理机 image processor; ～ 传感器 imaging sensor; ～ 传输 〈信〉 picture transmission; image transmission; ～ 传真机 picture facsimile apparatus; ～ 磁鼓装置 video drum apparatus; ～ 磁迹 video track; ～ 磁头 video head; ～ 磁头鼓 video head wheel; ～ 存储管 image storing tube; ～ 存储阵列 〈电子〉 image-storage array; ～ 存储器 video memory; ～ 带宽 vision bandwidth; ～ 地形图 morphographic map; ～ 点操作 point operation; ～ 电话 picture-phone; ～ 电流 picture current; ～ 电路 vision circuit; ～ 电子放大 zoom; ～ 定位 〈电子〉 framing; phasing; ～ 抖动 floating; ～ 对比度 picture contrast; ～ 发射机 picture transmitter; visual transmitter; image transmitter; ～ 发射机输出功率 output power of visual transmitter; ～ 发生器 picture generator; ～ 发晕 bloom; ～ 反转 image inversion; 〈信〉 picture inversion; ～ 放大光电摄[析]像管 image amplifier iconoscope; ～ 放大器 image amplifier; ～ 飞行显示器 diagram aviation indicator; ～ 分辨率 image resolution ratio; ～ 分割 image segmentation; ～ 分解 image dissection; scansion; exploring; ～ 分解摄影 〈电子〉 image dissection photography; ～ 分流直像管 〈电子〉 image isocon; ～ 分析 〈数〉 graphical analysis; image analysis; ～ 分析器 image dissector; ～ 分析显微镜 automatic image-analysis microscope; ～ 符号 pictorial symbol; ～ 符号化 image symbolization; ～ 复原 image restoration; ～ 复制 copying image; ～ 干扰 image interference; ～ 格式项 picture format item; ～ 跟踪 〈信〉 picture-chasing; ～ 改正器 image corrector; ～ 光电变换管 image converter tube; image-viewing tube; ～ 光电管 image photocell; ～ 光心 optical picture centre; ～ 滚动 picture roll; ～ 合成 building-up of image; image synthesis; ～ 黑白对比 picture contrast; ～ 黑电平 image black level; ～ 缓冲器 frame buffer; ～ 灰度校正 〈信〉 gamma correction; ～ 恢复 image restoration; ～ 恢复法 image restitution method; ～ 混合 image mixing; ～ 混合器 video mixer; vision mixer; ～ 畸变 pattern distortion; picture distortion; distortion; ～ 几何校正 geometric correction of imagery; ～ 几何误差 image geometric error; ～ 加速极电压 image accelerator voltage; ～ 监视器 picture monitor; ～ 检波 video detection; ～ 检波电路 video detecting circuit; ～ 检波器 detection unit of picture; video detector; ～ 交换 video switching; ～ 截止 visual cut-off; ～ 解调器 visual demodulator; ～ 聚焦 image focusing; ～ 聚焦检查镜 〈光〉 focusing glass; ～ 聚焦检验器 focusing eye-glass; ～ 卡片 〈自〉 image card; ～ 空间 image space; ～ 库 image library; ～ 宽高比 aspect ratio; picture ratio; image aspect ratio; ～ 录制 picture recording; ～ 面积 image area; ～ 模糊 image blurring; haziness; ～ 模糊告警铃 fogbell; ～ 配准 image registration; ～ 匹配 map matching; ～ 偏移 image shift; ～ 飘移 image drift; ～ 频率 picture frequency; picture repetition rate; ～ 平滑化 image smoothing; ～ 平面 plane of delineation; ～ 嵌入 insertion; insert; ～ 嵌入摄像机 insert camera; ～ 强度 image intensity; ～ 切换 image switching; ～ 切换器 cut bank; video switcher; vision switcher; ～ 清除器 picclear unit; ～ 清晰度 image definition; definition of the image; ～ 清晰化处理 sharp processing of image; ～ 情报检索系统 videotex; ～ 全息术 pictorial holography; ～ 缺陷 image deflects; ～ 锐化 image sharpening; ～ 扫描 image scanning; ～ 扫描电路 frame time base; ～ 扫描电压 picture sweep voltage; ～ 扫描频率 image sweep frequency; ～ 扫描器 image analyzer; picture scanner; ～ 扫描线 picture line; ～ 扫描装置 image-scanning device; ～ 色调 〈信〉 picture tone; ～ 伸长部分 pulling; ～ 深淡程度 gradation of image; ～ 失真 image fault; distortion; image distortion; ～ 识别 pattern recognition; ～ 识别装置 pattern recognition device; ～ 时基 image timebase; video timebase; ～ 时基输出变压器 image timebase output transformer; ～ 时基振荡 picture timebase oscillation; ～ 输出设备 image output device; ～ 输入设备 image input device; ～ 数据 image data; ～ 数据处理 image data processing; ～ 数据库 image data base; ～ 数据压缩 image data compression; ～ 数字化 image digitization; ～ 数字转换器 image digitizer; ～ 衰落 vision fading; ～ 说明 picture specification; ～ 说明字符 picture specification character; ～ 速度传感器 image velocity sensor; ～ 锁定 image lock; ～ 调节 vision control; ～ 调节线圈 image control coil; ～ 调制 image modulation; ～ 调制器 video modulator; vision modulator; ～ 跳动 image jitter; jitterbug; 〈电子〉 jitter; bouncing (示波器同步不良引起的); bouncing motion; ～ 通道 image channel; ～ 通信 picture communication; visual communication; ～ 同步 picture synchronization; synchronizing of image; ～ 同步脉冲 picture synchronizing impulses; picture sync pulse; ～ 图形 image graphics; ～ 退化 image degradation; ～ 拖尾 〈信〉 streaking; ～ 微音效应 microphonics; microphonism; ～ 位置调整 framing control; ～ 文法 pattern grammar; ～ 文件 image file; ～ 细节 image detail; ～ 显示 image display; pictorial display; ～ 显示板 video display board; ～ 相关器 image correlator; ～ 相位稳定器 video phase stabilizer; ～ 心理学 psychopictoris; ～ 信道 picture channel; image channel; ～ 信号 picture signal; ～ 信号对伴音干扰 vision on sound; ～ 信号发射机 visual signal transmitter; ～ 信号发生器 image signal generator; ～ 信号检波器 picture demodulator; ～ 信号解调器 video signal demodulator; ～ 信号载波 luminance carrier; 〈信〉 picture carrier; ～ 信号振幅 picture signal amplitude; ～ 信号中频放大器 video IF amplifier; ～ 信息 image information; ～ 信息程序包 video package; ～ 信息处理 graphic information processing; image information processing; ～ 信息处理系统 pattern information processing system; ～ 旋转控制 (雷) picture-rotate control; ～ 学 iconology; ～ 压缩 cramping; ～ 移动 〈信〉 picture traverse; ～ 移动补偿器 image-motion compensator; ～ 印刷机 video printer; ～ 语言 graphic language; ～ 载波 image carrier; vision carrier; picture carrier; ～ 载波陷波(器) picture carrier trap; ～ 载(波)频(率) vision carrier frequency; ～ 噪声 picture noise; ～ 再现 reconstruction of image; ～ 再现设备 picture reproducer; ～ 增亮 fade up; ～ 增强 photographic enhancement; image enhancement; ～ 增强技术 image enhancement technique; ～ 增强器 image intensifier; ～ 整饰处理 image cosmetic processing; ～ 正确位置调整 framing control; ～ 正析摄像管 image orthiconoscope; ～ 质量 picture quality; ～ 中频电路 picture intermediate frequency circuit; picture IF circuit; ～ 中频放大器 image intermediate frequency amplifier; ～ 逐渐消失 (视) board fade; ～ 主监视器 master picture monitor; ～ 贮存增强管 image intensifying integrating and contrast enhancing storage tube; ～ 转换 image inversion; inversion of the image; ～ 转换法 〈刷〉 conversion systems; ～ 自动传送照相系统 automatic picture transmission camera system; ～ 纵横比 〈信〉 aspect ratio; picture ratio

图形 [- xíng] ① (几何图形的简称) figure; graph: 几何 ～ *geometric figure* ② (在纸上或其他平面上表示出来的物体的形状) drawing; chart; patterning; sign; artwork ◇ ～ 板 graphic panel; ～ 报告生成程序 graphic report generator; ～ 辨别 figure discrimination; ～ 标志 logotype; logo; mark; emblem; ～ 表面板 graphic panel; ～ 场地清晰 figure-ground articulation; ～ 程序包 graphic package; ～ 重合仪 chart matching device; ～ 处理 graph manipulation; graphic processing; ～ 处理机 graphic processor; ～ 存取方法 graphic access method; ～ 单位 grapheme; ～ 发生器 pattern generator; primary pattern generator; graphic alphanumeric generator; ～ 法 graphic-arts technique (厚膜电路制造工艺); ～ 符号 graphic symbol; ～ 复示[跟踪]器 graph follower; ～ 库 shape library; graphics library; ～ 基线 baseline of diagram; ～ 畸变 picture distortion; ～ 接口 graphic interface; ～ 解释程序 graphic interpreter; ～ 命令 graph command; ～ 平差 adjustment of figure; ～ 区域 graphics field; ～ 色 graphics packages; ～ 试验发生器 test pattern generator; ～ 输入 graphic input; ～ 输入板 (计) tablet; ～ 输入语言 graphic input language; ～ 输入装置 image input unit; ～ 数据处理 graphic data processing; ～ 同步并接 graphics hold; ～ 统计图法 diagrammatic map method; ～ 土 patterned ground; ～ 文件 graphic file; ～ 显示 graphical display; ～ 显示器 graphic alphanumeric display; plotter; graphic display; ～ 显示设备 graphic display device; ～ 显示输出机 graphic display output unit; ～ 显示台[面] output table; ～ 显示系统 graphic display system; ～ 显示终端 graphic display terminal; ～ 显示

装置 graphics device；～显示字符 graphic character；～学 graphics；～语法规则 picture grammar；～语言 graphic language；～元 pattern primitive；～杂波 pattern noise；～终端 graphic terminal；～轴 axis of figure；～子程序包 graphic subroutine package；～字符 graphic character

图学 [- xué] graphics

图样 [- yàng] pattern；design；draft；drawing；mold ◇ ～爆破〔工〕pattern shooting；～规范 graphic standard；～国际标准 draft international standard；～识别 pattern recognition

图移速率 [- yí sù lǜ] chart speed

图一时之苟安，贻百年之大患 [- yì shí zhī gǒu ān yí bǎi nián zhī dà huàn] relax a moment and incur a century of suffering；One moment's false security can bring a century of calamities.

图因数 [- yīn shù] diagram factor

图语 [- yǔ] graphic language

图元 [- yuán] pel；pixel ◇ ～属性 primitive attribute

图章 [- zhāng] seal；stamp ◇ ～戒指 signet ring

图纸 [- zhǐ] blueprint；drawing sheet；drawing：施工 ～ *working drawing* ◇ ～编号 drawing number；～设计 layout design

圖 [ㄊㄨˊ] 名 [tú shū guǎn]（"图书馆"俗作图）library

稌 [ㄊㄨˊ] 名 [书]（稻）rice；paddy

徒 [ㄊㄨˊ] Ⅰ 名 ①（徒弟；学生）apprentice；pupil：学～ *apprentice*；门～ *pupil*；*disciple*；尊师爱～ *respect the master worker and cherish the apprentice* ②（信仰某种宗教的人）believer；follower：信～ *believer*；天主教～ *Catholic* ③（同一派系的人）factionary；gang：党～ *member of a clique or a reactionary political party*；*henchman* ④ [贬]（人）person；fellow：叛～ *rebel*；*traitor*；暴～ *ruffian*；*thug*；赌～ *gambler*；匪～ *bandits* ⑤（徒刑）imprisonment；sentence ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～远 *Tu Yuan* Ⅱ 形（空的；无凭藉的）bare；empty：～手 *bare-handed*；*unarmed*；～跣 *barefooted* Ⅲ 副 ①（仅仅）only；merely：非～如此 *not only this*；非～无益，而又害之 *worse than useless* ②（步行）on foot：～涉 *wade through*；*ford* ③（徒然）in vain；to no avail；without avail：～自惊扰 *frighten oneself without reason*；*become needlessly alarmed*

徒步 [- bù] on foot：～旅行 *travel on foot* ◇ ～旅行者 hiker

徒步跋涉 [- - bá shè] march

徒步蛾 [- - é] footman moth

徒步而去 [- - ér qù] go on foot

徒步而行 [- - - xíng] ride in the marrow-bone coach [stage] ～ to go on foot

徒弟 [- dì] apprentice；disciple；pupil

徒动 [- dòng] migratory motion；migration

徒费精力 [- fèi jīng lì] flog a [the] dead horse

徒费口[唇]舌 [- - kǒu shé] waste one's breath；It's just a waste of words.；no results after a long talk；waste one's words

徒费心机 [- - xīn jī] waste one's contrivances；rack one's brains in vain；hatch plots in vain；scheme to no avail

徒负虚名 [- fù xū míng] enjoy an undeserved reputation；vainly possess an empty name；have a reputation unwarranted by real merits；have a name unworthy of it

徒工 [- gōng] apprentice

徒呼[唤]奈何 [- hū nài hé] regret in vain；cry to no avail；Nothing can be done.；only sigh in despair；only to sigh；utter bootless cries；utter unavailing cries of despair

徒悔无益 [- huǐ wú yì] Mere regret is of no use.；It is no use repenting of what is done.；There's no use crying over spilt milk.

徒具形式 [- jù xíng shì] be a mere formality；have a good appearance only

徒具虚名 [- - xū míng] exist only in name；have an undeserved reputation

徒劳 [- láo] futile effort；fruitless labour：要想阻止历史潮流是～的。*It is always futile to try to hold back the progress of history.*

徒劳往返 [- - wǎng fǎn] make a futile [fruitless] journey [trip]；hurry back and forth for nothing；make a trip in vain [a vain trip]

徒劳无功 [- - wú gōng] prove futile；beat the air；be a wasted effort；burn daylight；carry coals to New Castle；catch shadows；catch the wind in a net；come to naught；draw water in [with] a sieve；end in smoke；fish in the air；flog a dead horse；hold a candle to the sun；labor to no purpose；make a futile effort；make useless trouble；milk a hegoat；much ado about nothing；not to succeed after trying hard；paint the lily；plough [sow] the sands；plow the wave；use [exert] vain efforts；wasted effort；work in vain；work to no avail

徒劳无益 [- - - yì] flog a dead horse；be a fool for one's pains；be merely wasting one's energy；carry coals to Newcastle；come to naught；end (up) in smoke；look for a Newcastle in a bundle of hay [in a haystack]；make much ado about nothing；of no avail；pour water in a sieve；work in vain

徒劳之举 [- - zhī jǔ] a losing game；a futile effort；beat the air；plough [sow] the sands；milk a hegoat

徒然 [- rán] in vain；for nothing；to no avail：～耗费精力 *waste one's energy*；～耗费时间 *waste of time*

徒人 [- rén] a surname：～费 *Turen Fei*

徒涉 [- shè] [书] wade through；ford

徒涉场 [- - chǎng] ford

徒手 [- shǒu] bare-handed；unarmed：～致富 *become rich bare-handed*；激烈的～混战 *a fierce，barefisted mêlée* ◇ ～捕鱼 fishing by hand；～操 free-standing exercises；～草图 free hand sketch；～动作 free exercise；～队员活动 movement without ball；～画草图 freehand sketch；～切片 free-hand section；～施术法 manuduction

徒手搏斗 [- - bó dòu] fight bare-handed

徒手起家 [- - qǐ jiā] make a fortune starting from scratch；become rich bare-handed

徒手体操 [- - tǐ cāo] calisthenics

徒手整复 [- - zhěng fù] manual reduction

徒死无益 [- sǐ wú yì] There is no advantage [sense] in a useless death.

徒孙 [- sūn] disciple's disciple

徒托空言 [- tuō kōng yán] only make empty promises；empty talk without deeds；jaw but do nothing；make a lame excuse in vain；It is no use trying to make excuse.；render lip service；That is a shallow pretext that won't do you a bit of good.

徒刑 [- xíng]〈律〉imprisonment；sentence：无期～ *life imprisonment*；*life sentence*；有期～ *specified sentence*；*fixed-term imprisonment*；判10年有期～ *sentence sb. to ten years' imprisonment*；应判～的犯罪 *an imprisonable offense* ◇ ～制度 convict system

徒行往返 [- - wǎng fǎn] go and return on foot

徒有其表 [- yǒu qí biǎo] have a good appearance only；be reduced to pure form；good look without substantial ability；keep up appearances — outward show；look impressive but lack real worth；save up appearance

徒有皮毛 [- - pí máo] superficial；without substance

徒有其名 [- - qí míng] nominal；in name only：～并无实学的人 *those who enjoy a reputation unwarranted by any real learning*；*one who does not live up to his reputation*

徒有形式 [- - xíng shì] be a mere formality

徒有虚名 [- - xū míng] enjoy undeserved fame；enjoy a reputation unwarranted by any real learning；have an undeserved reputation；in name，not in reality；nominal；of a kind；vainly possessing an empty name：～，并无实学 *enjoy a reputation unwarranted by any real learning*

徒长 [- zhǎng]〈农〉spindling；excessive growth ◇ ～秧苗 leggy seedling；～枝 water sprout；excessive growth of branches；～植物 spindling plant

徒子徒孙 [- zǐ tú sūn] disciples and followers；adherents；generations of followers of a school；hangers-on and their spawn

徒自 [- zì] in vain；be of no avail

徒自惊扰 [- - jīng rǎo] frighten oneself without reason；become needlessly alarmed

途 [ㄊㄨˊ] 名（道路）road；route；journey；path；way：旅～ *journey*；*trip*；前～ *future*；*prospect*；沿～ *along the way* [*road*]；学无坦～。*There's no royal road to learning.*

途程 [- chéng] road；way；course：人类进化的～ *the course of evolution of mankind*

途次 [- cì] [书] stopover；travellers' lodging

途耗 [- hào] ullage

途迹 [- jì] tract

途经 [- jīng] by way of；via.：～杭州前往上海 *go to Shanghai by way of Hangzhou*

途径 [- jìng] road；avenue；way；channel；approach；pathway；track：外交～ *diplomatic channels*；通过非法～ *through illegal ways*；通过各种～增进两国人民之间的友谊。*The friendship between the peoples of the two countries has been strengthened through various means.*

途穷 [- qióng] at the end of one's resources

途穷反噬 [- - fǎn shì] When a beast comes to the end of a road，it turns back to bite.

途有饿殍 [- yǒu è piǎo] Corpses of people who died of starvation are seen by the roadside.；There are people dying of starvation on the roads.

途中 [- zhōng] on passage ◇ ～补给 underway supporting；～经过 passage in transit；～跑 intermediate run；～停止地点 stopping place；～自然减重 natural loss of weight during transit

腯 [ㄊㄨˊ] [书] 形（猪肥）fat

瘏 [ㄊㄨˊ] 形 [书]（病）sick

涂 [ㄊㄨˊ] 名（姓氏）a surname：～冰 *Tu Bing*

涂（Ⅰ、Ⅱ①-③**塗**、Ⅱ④**涂**）[ㄊㄨˊ] Ⅰ 动 ①（抹）spread on；apply；smear：～上颜色 *apply colour*；把油～在机器零件上 *smear oil on machine parts*；你何不在这里～点薄荷？*Why don't you apply some mentholatum here?* 他在面包上～了些黄油。*He spread some butter on his bread.* 他在椅子上～了一层白漆。*He coated his chairs with white paint.* ②（乱写或乱画）scrawl；scribble：别在墙上乱～。*Don't scribble* [*scrawl*] *on the wall.* 那些男孩在栅栏上乱写乱～。*Those boys have scribbled on the fence.* ③（抹去）cross [blot；strike] out：～消作废 *invalidate by crossing or blotting out*；～去一个字 *blot out a word* Ⅱ 名 ①[书]（泥）mud；mire ②（海涂）seabeach；beach ③（道路）road ④（姓氏）a surname：～文辅 *Tu Wenfu*

涂白 [- bái] whitewash

涂柏油 [- bǎi yóu] tarring

涂保护层 [- bǎo hù céng] stopping off

涂钡相纸 [- bèi xiàng zhǐ] baryta-coated photographic paper

涂布 [- bù] coating ◇ ～机 coating machine；whirler；spreader；～量 coating weight

涂布剂 [- - jì] smears

涂布漆(胶) [- - qī] dope

涂布纸 [- - zhǐ] coated paper；〈纸〉enamel paper ◇ ～机 coating paper machine

涂擦 [- cā] embrocate；〈医〉inunction ◇ ～法 infriction；iatraliptics；illinition；～剂 inuncts；inunctions；inuncta；inunctum

涂层 [- céng] paint-coat；paintcoat；coat；coating；covering；lining；wrapping flux：减磨～ *friction coat*；反雷达～ *antiradar coating* ◇ ～板 clad plate；～材料 enamel；～磁带 coated magnetic tape；～单板 blanket；～刀具 coated cutting tool；～机组 coating line；～金属电极 coated metallic electrode；～燃料颗粒 coated fuel particle；～相对密度〈冶〉coating density ratio；～消除剂 stripper；～装置 plater

涂除作废 [- chú zuò fèi] invalidate by crossing [blotting] out

涂磁道 [- cí dào] magnetic lamination；magnetic striping

涂磁机 [- - jī] magnetic striping machine

涂蛋白胶粘剂 [- dàn bái jiāo nián jì] glair；glaire

涂底 [- dǐ] lining ◇ ～剂 primer coating

涂底漆 [- - qī] prime：在墙上涂白漆打底 *prime the wall with white paint*

涂掉 [- diào] dash out；blot out；cross out

涂毒人民 [- dú rén mín] poison the people

涂珐琅 [- fà láng] enamelled ◇ ～钢带 enamelled strip

涂粉磁带 [- fěn cí dài] coated tape；magnetic powder-coated tape

涂缝镘 [- fèng màn] jointer

涂敷 [- fū] coating；spreading ◇ ～包扎机 coating and wrapping machine；～浆膏 plastering；～磨料〈材〉coated abrasive；～器 applicator；～衰减器 coating attenuator；～源〈半〉paint-on source

涂覆 [- fù] coating ◇ ～磁盘 coating disk

涂覆层试验 [- - céng shì yàn] coating test

涂覆金属 [- - jīn shǔ] metallizing；plating

涂附磨具 [- - mó jù] coated abrasive tool

涂改 [- gǎi] alter；obliterate：～文件 *tamper with a document*；～无效 *invalid if altered* ◇ ～姓名、横线等 obliteration（of a crossing，name，

etc)；～ 账目 obliteration of accounts
涂盖 [- gài] buttering ◇ ～ 法 coating method；～ 色 body colour
涂汞 [- gǒng] amalgamate
涂黑 [- hēi] blacking；stop out；blackening ◇ ～ 工 blacker
[涂]灰浆 [- huī jiāng] buttering
涂灰泥 [- - ní] parging
涂剂 [- jì] pigmentum；vernix；caseosa ◇ ～ 焊条〈冶〉coated electrode；covered electrode
涂浆式洗片机 [- jiāng shì xǐ piàn jī] viscous processing machine
涂浆显影 [- - xiǎn yǐng] pasted development；paste processing
涂焦炭粉 [- jiāo tàn fěn] coke blacking
涂胶 [- -] glueing；gluing；rubber coating ◇ ～ 带 rubber fabric；～ 辊 glue spreader；～ 机 gummer；coater；spreading machine；～ 铝箔 tenaplate；～ 器 gluer；～ 设备 automatic double surface gluer；～ 丝 gelatinized silk；～ 纸 paster；rubber coated paper
涂胶量控制辊 [- - liàng kòng zhì gǔn] doctor-roll
涂金 [- jīn] oil gilding；oil gold
涂金膜玻璃 [- - mó bō li]〈玻〉gold-film glass
涂金属(的) [- - shǔ] metallized ◇ ～ 玻璃纤维 metallized glass fibre；～ 介质 metallized dielectric；～ 膜电阻器 metallized film resistor；～ 纤维 metal-coated fibre；～ 云母电容器 metallized mica capacitor；～ 纸介电容器 metallized paper capacitor
涂茎 [- jīng] stem brush
涂蜡 [- là] waxing ◇ ～ 书板 wax tablet
涂蜡机操作工 [- - jī cāo zuò gōng] waxerman
涂沥青薄钢板 [- lì qīng bó gāng bǎn] pitch-on metal
涂链霉素 [- liàn méi sù] stendomycin
涂料 [- liào] coating material；paint；coating；daubing；dope；moldwash：防腐 ～ *anticorrosive paint*；耐火 ～ *refractory coating* ◇ ～ 碾盘 paint mill；～ 喷枪 blackwash sprayer；～ 器 coater；～ 蚀洗处理 wash-primer process；～ 收缩 traction；～ 移相 flushing；～ 油管 inner coated tubing；～ 粘附 clagging；～ 遮盖力(测定)计 cryptomer；～ 助剂 coating additive
涂磷(处理) [- lín] bonderizing
涂铝钢 [- lǚ gāng] alumetized steel；aluminized steel；〈冶〉calorized steel
涂铝显像管荧光屏 [- - xiǎn xiàng guǎn yíng guāng píng] aluminized picture-tube screen
涂霉素 [- méi sù] endomycin
涂面树脂 [- miàn shù zhī]〈材〉coating rosin
涂模材料 [- mó cái liào] adhering mo(u)lding material
涂膜 [- -] film
涂抹 [- mǒ] ①(涂在东西上)daub；smear；paint ②(乱写；乱画)scribble；scrawl：信笔 ～ *doodle*；*scribble aimlessly* ◇ ～ 标本 film preparation；～ 器 obliterator；～ 液 baste；～ 油 liniment
涂片 [- piàn]〈医〉smear：血 ～ *blood smear*
涂漆 [- qī] paint；japan；japanning；lacquering ◇ ～ 标线 paint marking；～ 玻璃带 varnished glass tape；～ 层 coat of paint；～ 垫层 paint coat cushion；～ 用炉 japanning oven；～ 织物 japanning fabric
涂漆示威 [- - shì wēi]〈外〉paint-in
涂清漆 [- qīng qī] varnish ◇ ～ 工 varnisher
涂去 [- qù] blackout
涂砂浆镘刀 [- shā jiāng màn dāo]〈房〉buttering trowel
涂石灰 [- shí huī] lime coating
涂饰 [- shì] ①(涂上油漆)cover with paint，lacquer，colour wash，etc. ②(抹灰泥；粉刷)daub on a wall；whitewash ◇ ～ 剂 finishing agent
涂树脂 [- shù zhī] resinize
涂刷 [- shuā] shelling-out(油漆或涂料) ◇ ～ 法 brushing method；～ 粘度试验 working viscosity test；～ 器 squeegee
涂塑玻璃布 [- sù bō li bù] plastic-coated glass fabric
涂塑料钢片 [- - liào gāng piàn] enamel strip
涂塑相纸 [- - xiàng zhǐ] resin-coated paper
涂塑纸 [- - zhǐ] plastic-coated paper
涂炭 [- tàn] [书] utter misery；great affliction；misery and suffering：～ 生灵。*The people are plunged into an abyss of misery*.
涂炭层同轴衰减器 [- - céng tóng zhóu shuāi jiǎn qì] carbon-coated coaxial attenuator
涂塘 [- táng] application of slip ◇ ～ 机 coating machine
涂钍钨丝极 [- tǔ wū sī jí]〈电子〉thoriated-tungsten filament；thoriated emitter
涂钍钨阴极 [- - - yīn jí] thoriated-tungsten cathode；thoriated-tungsten emitter
涂钍阴极 [- - yīn jí] thoriated cathode
涂污 [- wū] smearing ◇ ～ 函数 smearing function；～ 效应 smearing effect
涂线序列 [- xiàn xù liè] wire train
涂消作废 [- xiāo zuò fèi] invalidate by crossing or blotting out
涂写癖 [- xiě pǐ] graphorrhea
涂写污染 [- - wū rǎn] graffiti pollution
涂芯型浆 [- xīn xíng jiāng] core wash
涂鸦 [- yā] [谦] poor handwriting；scrawl；chicken tracks
涂鸦比赛 [- - bǐ sài] graffiti contest
涂咽剂 [- yān jì] throat-paint
涂颜料 [- yán liào] pigment finish
涂药焊条 [- yào hàn tiáo] fluxed electrode
涂药器 [- - qì] medicator；applicator
涂液 [- yè] masking liquid
涂乙 [- yǐ] [书] prune (an essay，etc.)；delete and change
涂以油脂 [- - yóu zhī] slosh
涂银 [- yín] silver pastebrushing
涂油 [- yóu] fat liquoring ◇ ～ 白钢皮 oil finished terne plate；～ 膏 anoint；～ 革 oiled leather；～ 辊 oiling rolls；～ 灰 slushing；～ 器 baster；～ 装置 oiling station
涂釉电阻 [- yòu diàn zǔ] cermet resistor
涂釉电阻器 [- - - - qì] vitrified resistor；glaze resistor
涂釉陶瓷 [- - táo cí] glazed ceramics
涂泽 [- zé] [书] whitewash；gloss over
涂脂板选矿法 [- zhī bǎn xuǎn kuàng fǎ] greased-deck concentration
涂脂抹粉 [- - mǒ fěn] paint in glowing colors；apply cosmetics；apply facial makeup；apply rouge and powder；apply powder and paint；deck oneself [someone] out；paint and powder oneself；powder and rouge；prettify；put on powder and rouge；rub on rouge and daub on paint；whitewash
涂脂摇床 [- - yáo chuáng]〈采矿〉greased table
涂装 [- zhuāng] application ◇ ～ 机 coating machine

屠 [ㄊㄨˊ]
[tú] Ⅰ 动 ①(宰杀)slaughter or butcher (animals for food) ②(屠杀)massacre；slaughter；kill Ⅱ 名(姓氏)a surname：～ 蒯 *Tu Kuai*
屠岸 [- àn] a surname：～ 贾 *Tu'an Gu*
屠城 [- chéng] kill all the residents of a conquered city；massacre all the inhabitants of a captured city；massacre all residents of a conquered city
屠刀 [- dāo] butcher's knife
屠夫 [- fū] ①(屠户)butcher；sticker ②(屠杀人民的人)a ruthless ruler ◇ ～ 帚霉病 cladiosis
屠户 [- hù] butcher
屠龙之技 [- lóng zhī jì] the skilled-art of slaughtering dragons — useless skill；Though having high attainments，the skill is unpractical.
屠戮 [- lù] [书] slaughter；massacre：～ 无辜 *slaughter the innocents*
屠门 [- mén] a surname：～ 少 *Tumen Shao*
屠门大嚼 [- - dà jué] feast oneself in imagination at the butcher's door — vain ambition；feed oneself on illusions；pass the butcher's and start munching；When passing the butcher's chew a large mouthful.
屠杀 [- shā] massacre；butcher；slaughter：侵略军在守军投降后仍将多人 ～ 了。*The invading army had massacred many of the garrison after capitulation*.
屠烧 [- shāo] kill and burn on a conquered land：～ 城池 *massacre the inhabitants and burn the city*
屠羊 [- yáng] a surname：～ 说 *Tuyang Shuo*
屠宰 [- zǎi] butcher；slaughter：～ 牲畜 *slaughter animals* ◇ ～ 场 slaughterhouse；abattoir；～ 加工设备 slaughtering equipment；～ 率 dressing percentage；～ 试验 slaughter experiment；～ 税 tax per head on slaughtered animals；animal slaughter tax；tax on slaughtering animals；～ 小牛 veal；～ 业 butchery
屠宰后重量 [- - hòu zhòng liàng] dead weight

骚 [ㄊㄨˊ]
[tú] (构词成分)见"骆骚" [táo tú]

tǔ ㄊㄨˇ

土 [ㄊㄨˇ]
[tǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(土壤；泥土)soil；earth：瘠～ *lean [poor] soil*；沃 ～ *fertile soil*；漂白 ～ *fuller's earth* ②(土地)land；ground：故 ～ *native land*；领 ～ *territory*；*domain*；疆 ～ *territory* ③(未熬制的鸦片)opium：烟 ～ *opium* ④(姓氏)a surname：～ 皋 *Tu Gao* Ⅱ 形 ①(本地的；地方性的)local；native：～ 产 *local product*；～ 音 *local accent*；～ 生植物 *native plants* ②(我国民间的)folk；popular；indigenous：～ 偏方 *folk remedy*；～ 办法 *indigenous methods*；～ 布 *homespun cloth* ③(不合潮流；不开通)unfashionable；unenlightened；uncouth：～ 头 ～ 脑 *stupid and uncouth*；*unenlightened*；打扮得 ～ *dress like a country bumpkin*；*countrified dress*
土芭 [- bā]〈植〉Tuba ◇ ～ 酸 tubaic acid
土坝 [- bà] fill dam；causey；〈水〉earth-filled dam；earth dam ◇ ～ 沉降 earth dam settlement；～ 压实 roller compaction of earth dam
土霸王 [- - wáng] a cock of the dunghill
土邦 [- bāng] native state
土帮土成墙，穷帮穷成王 [- - tǔ chéng qiáng qióng bāng qióng chéng wáng] Earth sticks to earth and makes a wall.；poor men stick to poor men and together overthrow a kingdom.；Unity is strength.
土包子 [- bāo zi] clodhopper；bumpkin
土豹 [- bào]〈动〉buzzard
土贝母 [- bèi mǔ] rhizoma bolbostemmae；bolbostemma paniculatum
土被 [- -] regolith ◇ ～ 风化层 mantle rock
土崩 [- bēng] landslide；landfall
土崩解性 [- - jiě xìng] soil disintegration
土崩瓦解 [- - wǎ jiě] crumble；be disintegrated；break up；collapse like a house of cards；fall apart；fall [go] to pieces；disintegrate
土表 [- biǎo] soil surface
土鳖虫 [- biē chóng] ground beetle；Eupolyphagas-eu Steleophaga
土波毒 [- bō dú] tubotoxin；rotenone
土拨鼠 [- - shǔ] marmot；bobac；tarabagane；sisel；daurian
土不制水 [- bú zhì shuǐ] Earth fails to control water.
土布 [- bù] russet；[法] étoffe du pays；nankin；handwoven cloth；homespun cloth
土(棉)布裤 [- - kù] nankeens
土蚕 [- cán] [方] ①(地老虎)the larva of a noctuid ②(蛴螬)grub
土层 [- céng] solum；true soil；pedosphere；soil-layer；soil horizon；soil layer ◇ ～ 锚杆 soil bolt；～ 煤 clay-coal；～ 命名 horizon designation；～ 蠕动 soil creep；～ 硬化法 hardening of soil；～ 钻探 spudding through soil
土茶藨子 [- chá biāo zi] native currant
土铲 [- chǎn] mamoty
土产(品) [- -] local product；native product；aborigines：～ 店 *souvenir shop*；～ 公司 *local produce corporation*
土车 [- chē] navvy barrow
土尘 [- chén] soil dust
土沉香 [- - xiāng] buta-buta；blinding tree
土绸 [- chóu] native silk piece goods
土传花叶病 [- chuán huā yè bìng] soil-borne mosaic
土单方 [- dān fāng] local prescription
土当归 [- dāng guī] araliae cordatae；udo ◇ ～ 酸 oleanolic acid；～ 烯 oleanene
土党参 [- dǎng shēn] Companumoea root；Radix Campanumoeae
土倒挂金钟 [- dào guà jīn zhōng]〈植〉native fuchsia
土堤 [- dī] earth dike；earth embankment；bank；ditch
土底冰丘 [- dǐ bīng qiū] ground ice mound；ice mound
土地 [- dì] ①(田地)land；soil；ground：～ 的附带权利义务 *incident of tenure*；耕种 ～ *till the land*；丈量 ～ *measure land*；肥沃的 ～ *fertile land*；*good soil* ②(疆域)territory：我国 ～ 辽阔，资源丰富。*Our country has a vast territory and abundant resources*. ③(作为财产的)dirt ④(河边；湖边；海边等的)front ◇ ～ 报酬 payment based on land shares；～ 报酬递减律 law of diminishing returns；～ 变干〈地理〉exsiccation；～ 参加分红 payment on land shares；dividend on land shares；～ 测量 land survey；～ 测量员〈土〉land surveyor；～ 沉陷 land subsidence；～ 承包期 land contract period；～ 登记 rememberment；～ 电 telluric electricity；～ 发展模式 pattern of land development；～ 法 land law；agrarian law；～ 分红 dividend on land shares；～ 分类 land classification；～ 分配 land allotment；～ 复垦制度 the system of land reclamation；～ 改革 land reform；agrarian reform；～ 改革法 agrarian reform law；～ 改革

运动 movement of land reform；～ 改良 betterment of land；land reclamation；～ 革命 agrarian revolution；～ 革命战争 The Agrarian Revolutionary War (1927—1937)；～ 公有制 public land ownership；～ 规划 reallocation of land；～ 规划测量 land planning survey；～ 规划判读 land planning interpretation；～ 规划图 land capability map；～ 国有制 state ownership of land；～ 集中 concentration of landholding；～ 级差收益 differential earnings from land；differential incomes of land；～ 家庭承包制 the household-based land contract system；～ 兼并 land annexation；～ 纠纷 land disputes；～ 开垦 reclamation of land；～ 开垦机械 land reclamation machinery；～ 利用 land utilization；～ 利用调查 land use survey；～ 利用规划 land utilization planning；～ 利用级别〈土〉land-use classes；～ 利用类型 land use pattern；～ 利用图〈测〉land-use map；～ 庙 shrine of the land god；a tiny temple housing the village god；～ 平整工程 land leveling project；～ 入股分红 receive payment on the basis of their shares of the land；pooling their lands and drawing dividends on these land shares；～ 入股，统一经营 pooling of land as shares and unifying management；～ 沙化 desertification of land；desert encroachment；～ 山林水利纠纷 disputes arising from the use of farmland，forest and irrigation；～ 渗滤处理〈土〉land treatment；～ 使用费 land-use fee；～ 使用权 land-use right；right to use land；～ 使用税 land use charge；～ 使用证书 land use certificate；land utilization certificate；～ 市场秩序 the order of the land market；～ 税 land tax；～ 私有权的垄断 monopoly of private ownership of the land；～ 私有制 private land ownership；～ 酸化 acidification of the soil；～ 所有人 land holder；～ 所有制 land ownership；～ 图 plat；～ 下沉 land subsidence；～ 有偿使用 paid land use；～ 银行 land bank；～ 有偿使用 paid land use；～ 增殖税 increment tax on land value；～ 占有热 land hunger；～ 丈量单位 land measure；～ 征收征用制度 system for land expropriation and requisition；～ 整理 consolidation；～ 政策 land policy；～ 证 land certificate；land deed；title-deed；～ 制度 land system；～ 资本主义经营垄断 monopoly of capitalist use of the land；～ 资源 land resources；～ 租费 land rental；～ 租赁 land leasing；～ 租约 land lease

土地 [- di]（传说中管辖一个小地区的神）local god of the land；village god ◇ ～ 庙 a tiny temple housing the village god

土丁桂灵 [- dīng guì líng] evoline

土动力学 [- dòng lì xué] soil dynamics

土洞墓 [- - mù] earth-pit tomb

土斗车 [- dǒu chē] muck car；spoil car

土豆 [- dòu] [口] potato：～ 片 *potato chips*

土堆 [- duī] taft；dike；windrow；mound ◇ ～ 装夹(法) dirt set

土耳其 [- ěr qí] Turkey ◇ ～ 红色 Turkey red；ottoman red；～ 化 Turkize；～ 咖啡 Turkish coffee；～ 蓝色 Turkish blue；～ 马 turk；～ 帽 fez；～ 奶酒 busa；～ 皮革 turkey leather；～ 人 Turk；～ 橡树 cerris；～ 鸦片 yerli；～ 油石 stone；～ 语 Turkish (language)；～ 玉 turquoise；turguaistone

土耳其式长袍 [- - - shì cháng páo] dolman

土耳其式浴室 [- - - - yù shì] hammam

土尔骆 [- - shēn] turrum

土法 [- fǎ] indigenous method；local method：～ 生产 *produce by indigenous methods* ◇ ～ 炼焦 heap coking；～ 炼硫 production of sulfur by indigenous methods；～ 炭化〈冶〉pile charring；～ 炼铁 native iron making process

土法上马 [- - shàng mǎ] start with indigenous methods；adoption of indigenous method；employ indigenous methods；get on the job with local methods

土方 [- fāng] ①（民间药方）traditional cure；folk recipe ②(土方工程) earthwork ③（计量单位）cubic metre of earth ◇ ～ 工程 earthwork；〈土〉ground works；～ 工程量 volume of earthwork；～ 工事 [英] devil's dyke；～ 机械 earthmover；～ 积量图 mass diagram；～ 修整 grading；～ 站 yardstation；～ 作业 earthwork

土房 [- fáng] keekwilee-house

土匪 [- fěi] bandit；brigand

土粪 [- fèn] fertilizer

土蜂 [- fēng] scoliid

土风俗习 [- - sú xí] local customs

土风[乡村]舞 [- - wǔ] country dance

土茯岭 [- fú líng] rhizoma smilacis glabrae

土副产品 [- fù chǎn pǐn] native and subsidiary products

土改 [- gǎi] [简]（土地改革）land reform；agrarian reform

土柑桔 [- gān jú] native lime

土缸 [- gāng] olla

土纲 [- -] order of soil

土高炉 [- gāo lú] indigenous blast furnace；native style blast furnace

土镐 [- gǎo] clay pick

土根酸 [- gēn suān] ipecacuanhic acid

土埂 [- gěng] ①（用埂）a low bank of earth between fields ②（土堤）an earth dyke [embankment]

土梗 [- -] balk；baulk

土工工具 [- gōng gōng jù] earthworker's tools

土工技术方法 [- - jì shù fāng fǎ] geotechnical process

土工图 [- - tú] geotechnical map

土工试验 [- - shì yàn] soil test

土工学 [- - xué] geotechnics

土工作业 [- - zuò yè] digging ◇ ～ 训练 earth work training

土古鼠 [- gǔ shǔ] tuco-tuco

土棍 [- gùn] native ruffian；village bully；local ruffian

土锅 [- guō] olla

土豪 [- háo] local tyrant

土豪劣绅 [- - liè shēn] local tyrants and evil gentry；local despots and bad gentry；despotic landlords

土黑铜矿 [- hēi tóng kuàng] melaconite

土话 [- huà] local dialect；dialect；patois；local，colloquial expressions

土黄 [- huáng] colour of loess；yellowish brown ◇ ～ 色 khaki；khakee

土皇帝 [- - dì] local despot；local tyrant

土灰色 [- huī sè] field gray

土藿香 [- huò xiāng]〈中药〉herba agastachis rugosae

土货 [- huò] local product；native product

土鸡瓦狗 [- jī wǎ gǒu] shape without soul；clay chickens and pottery dogs；completely useless persons

土籍 [- jí] the land where a family has lived for generations

土建工程 [- jiàn gōng chéng] building projects

土结构 [- jié gòu] soil structure

土槿皮 [- jǐn pí] corter pseudolaricis

土荆芥 [- jīng jiè] chenopodium ambrosioides

土敬 [- jìng] a surname：～ 氏 *Tujing Min*

土菌灵 [- jūn líng] Grandox fumigant

土菌消 [- - xiāo] hydroxyisoxazole；hydroxisoxazole；Tachigaren

土炕 [- kàng] heatable adobe sleeping platform；adobe *kang*

土科 [- kē] soil family

土坑 [- kēng] bury；pit ◇ ～ 爆炸 pit shooting

土孔隙水压 [- kǒng xì shuǐ yā] soil pore water pressure

土库曼 [- kù màn] Turkmenistan ◇ ～ 语 Turkoman (language)

土块 [- kuài] soil block ◇ ～ 分离器 clod eliminator；～ 粉碎器 clod disintegrator；～ 霉素 glebomycin；～ 清除器 clod clearer；～ 细碎板 crusher board

土筐 [- kuāng] basket for holding earth

土拉菌病 [- lā jūn bìng] tularemia；deer fly fever；Pahvant valley plague；rabbit fever；Francis' disease；[日] yatobyo；tularemia

土拉热杆菌 [- - rè gǎn jūn] francisella tularensis

土蜡 [- là] agricere

土狼 [- láng] aardwolf

土牢 [- láo] dungeon

土类 [- lèi]〈地质〉great soil group

土力学 [- lì xué] soil mechanics ◇ ～ 性质 soil mechanical properties

土粒 [- -] grogs；soil particle

土沥青 [- - qīng] natural asphalt；natural bitumen

土里土气 [- li tǔ qì] rustic；countrified；uncouth；uncool；hodden

土链 [- liàn] catena

土磷灰石 [- lín huī shí] osteolite；osteolith

土磷锌铝矿 [- - xīn lǚ kuàng] kehoeite

土菱芥科 [- líng jiè kē] Bairdiidae

土鲮鱼 [- - yú] dace

土溜 [- liū] solifluction ◇ ～ 舌 solifluction lobe；〈地质〉solifluction tongue

土流 [- liú] earthflow；solifluxion

土龙刍狗 [- lóng chú gǒu] clay dragon and straw dog — hollow reputation without basis；dragons moulded of clay and dogs woven of straw；have an undeserved reputation；Reality does not correspond with the name.

土笼 [- -] gabion

土垄 [- lǒng] rib

土铝钒 [- lǚ fán] doughtyite

土路 [- lù] packway；drove；（无路面的）unsurfaced road ◇ ～ 整平器 road hone

土马铃薯 [- mǎ líng shǔ] native potato

土埋半截 [- mái bàn jié] be dying

土霉素 [- méi sù] terramycin；terramicin；oxytetracycline；Biostat PA

土煤 [- -] sooty coal

土面施肥 [- miàn shī féi] topdress

土面学 [- - xué]〈天〉Saturnigraphy

土面增温剂 [- - zēng wēn jì] soil surface heating agent

土面坐标 [- - zuò biāo]〈天〉Saturnigraphic coordinates

土名 [- míng] local name

土模 [- mú] clay model

土木 [- mù] building；construction：大兴 ～ *go in for large-scale building* [*construction*] ◇ ～ 工程 civil engineering；～ 工程师 civil engineer；～ 建筑 civil construction

土木香 [- - xiāng] elecampane ◇ ～ 醇 alantol；～ 粉 alantin；inulin；～ 脑 helenine；alantolactone；alant-camphor；helenin；～ 根 radix helenii；～ 酸 alantic acid

土粘聚力 [- nián jù lì] soil cohesion

土埝 [- niàn] a low bank between fields or in shallow water

土牛 [- niú] mound on a dyke or dam

土牛膝 [- - xī] achyranthes aspera

土牛木马 [- - mù mǎ] clay oxen and wooden horses — completely useless persons；useless things

土偶 [- ǒu] clay image

土爬 [- pá]〈地〉soil creep；surficial creep

土磐[盘] [- pán] pan

土炮 [- pào] pedrero

土膨胀性 [- péng zhàng xìng] soil swelling

土坯 [- pī] sun-dried mud brick；adobe ◇ ～ 屋[砖] adobe

土漆膜 [- qī mó]〈地〉agricere

土气 [- qì] rustic；uncouth；countrified

土墙 [- qiáng] cob wall

土青霉酸 [- qīng méi suān] terrestric acid

土丘 [- qiū] earth hummock；earth mound；Hugelboden；[英] barrow

土曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] terrecin

土曲霉酸 [- - méi suān] terreic acid

土圈 [- quān] pedosphere

土壤 [- rǎng] soil；ground；pedogenesis；ped-；pedo-：多腐植质的 ～ *humus-rich soil* ◇ ～ 保持〈生态〉soil conservation；～ 变异 soil variation；～ 标本 soil sample；～ 病害 soil disease；～ 薄片 thin section of soil；～ 采样 soil sampling；～ 成分 soil constituent；～ 持水性 soil water retention；～ 吹失 blowing of soil；～ 单位 pedological unit；～ 氮素 soil nitrogen；～ 地带性 soil zonality；～ 地理学 pedogeography；soil geography；～ 地球化学 pedogeochemistry；～ 地衣 soil-inhabiting lichen；～ 地质学 soil geology；～ 电化学 soil electrochemistry；～ 调查 soil investigation；～ 调查手册 soil survey manual；～ 调查图 reconnaissance soil map；～ 动力性质 dynamic characteristics of soil；～ 发酵效应 zymolic efficiency of soil；～ 发生 pedogenesis；soil genesis；〈地质〉soil formation；～ 发生学 soil genesis；～ 发育 soil development；～ 放线菌 soil actinomycete；～ 肥力 soil fertility；～ 分布 distribution of soil；～ 分类 classification of soils；～ 分类级别 category of soil classification；～ 分散 soil dispersion；～ 腐蚀试验 soil correction test；～ 腐殖质 agron；～ 覆盖机 mulch layer；～ 复域〈地质〉soil complex；～ 改良 melioration；reclamation；amelioration；soil reclamation；～ 改良措施 amendment；～ 改良剂 amendment；krilium；soil conditioner；～ 概测 reconnaissance soil survey；～ 概图 reconnaissance soil map；～ 杆菌属 Agrobacterium；～ 感染 soil infection；～ 耕性 soil tilth；～ 耕种层 top soil；～ 耕作 soil cultivation；～ 耕作机械 soil cultivating machine；～ 构造 soil structure；～ 骨架[骼] soil skeleton；～ 固定 soil fixing；～ 管理 soil management；～ 管状物 pedotubule；～ 过渡带 transitional zone of soil；～ 含水量 soil moisture content；～ 航测 aerophotogrammetric survey of soil；～ 耗竭 soil depletion；soil exhaustion；～ 呼吸 soil respiration；～ 滑动 soil creep；～ 滑塌 soil creeping；～ 化学 soil chemistry；～ 化学分析 soil chemical

analysis；～环境 soil environment；edatope；～缓冲性 soil buffer action；～机械组成 soil mechanical composition；～积热器〔工〕thermointegrator；～基质 soil matrix；～技术 soil technology；～钾素 soil potassium；～监测 soil monitoring；～坚实度 soil compactibility；～碱度 soil alkalinity；～胶体〔地质〕soil colloid；～结持度 soil consistence；～结构 soil structure；～结壳 soil crust；～净化 soil sanitation；～抗蚀性 erosion durability of soil；～考察 exploratory soil survey；～科学 soil science；～空气〔地质〕soil air；soil atmosphere；～孔隙 soil pore space；～矿物 soil mineral；～昆虫 soil insect；～蓝藻 edaphocyanophyceae；～力学〔工〕soil mechanics；～利用 soil utilization；～粒级 soil separate；～粒组 separates of soil；～磷素 soil phosphorus；～零温度层〔地质〕zero curtain；～流失 soil losses；～隆起容许量〔建〕allowance for uplift；～螺旋钻 soil auger；～毛管性 soil capillarity；～毛细水〔植〕capillary soil water；～密度 soil density；～描述学 pedography；～名称 soil name；～年龄 soil age；～农化 soil agrochemistry；～农化图 agrochemical soil map；～疲乏 fatigue of soil；～漂流 drifting of soil；～评价 soil assessment；～剖面〔地质〕soil profile；～普查 general survey of soil；overall soil examination；～曝露试验 soil exposure test；～侵蚀〔地质〕soil erosion；～趋肤深度 skin depth of soil；～区划 soil division；～取样管〔土〕soil sampler；～圈 pedosphere；～群系 edaphic formation；～热性质 thermal property of soil；～韧度 tenacity of soil；～溶液 soil solution；～容重 volume weight of soil；～蠕动 soil creep；～渗透性 soil permeability；～生产力 soil productivity；～生成群落〔生态〕edaphic community；～生态体系 soil ecosystem；～生态型 edaphic ecotype；～生态学〔植〕edaphology；～生物 geobiont；～生物化学 soil biochemistry；～生物群落 edaphone；～生物学 soil biology；～湿度 soil moisture；～湿度计 tensiometer；～适耕性 workability of soil；～熟化 soil-ripening；～水 holard；～水带〔地质〕belt of soil water；belt of soil moisture；discrete film zone；soil-water belt；soil-water zone；～水分 soil moisture；～水分测定仪 soil moisture content analyser；～水生生物 edaphonekton；～水实验 soil water experiment；～水蓄水 soil water storage；～速测法 quick tests for soils；rapid tests for soil；～速测仪 soil-nutriment fast analyser；～速效养分 readily available nutrient of soil；～酸度 soil acidity；～酸碱度 soil acidity or alkalinity；～酸碱度试剂 soiltex；～特性 soil characteristic；～体系 soil system；～条件 edaphic condition；soil condition；～通气性 soil aeration；～透气性 gas permeability of soil；～图 soil map；～团聚体 soil aggregate；～退化 soil degradation；～微结构 soil microstructure；～微生物〔生〕edaphon；～微生物区系 soil microflora；～微生物群 edaphon；～微生物学 soil microbiology；～微生物学方法 soil microbiological method；～微生植物(群落) phytoedaphon；～微形态分析 soil micromorphological analysis；～微形态学 soil micromorphology；～卫生 soil hygiene；～温度 soil temperature；～稳定剂〔材〕soil stabilizer；～污染 soil contamination；soil pollution；～污染控制 soil pollution control；～物理化学 soil physical chemistry；～物理学 soil physics；～吸力 soil suction；～吸湿性 soil hygroscopicity；～细菌 soil bacteria；～详测 detailed soil survey；～详图 detailed soil map；～消毒器 soil sterilizer；～信息系统 soil information system；～形成 soil forming；～性质 soil property；～学 pedology；soil science；～学家 pedologist；～压密性 firmness of soil；～压实 soil compression；～亚纲 soil suborder；～岩 soilstone；～颜色 soil color；～演替顶极 edaphic climax；～养分 soil nutrient；～氧化还原 redox of soil；～氧气扩散计 soil oxygen diffusion rate meter；～因素 edaphic factor；～硬度计 stratameter；stratometer；～有机质 gein；～有效养分 available nutrient of soil；～藻类 soil algae；soil-dwelling algae；soil-inhabiting algae；～沼泽化 soil bogging；～真菌 soil fungi；～蒸发 soil evaporation；～蒸发观测 soil evaporation observation；～植物区系〔植〕soil flora；～指示植物 indicator plant of soil；～制图 soil cartography；～质地 soil texture；～质量标准 soil quality standard；～总水量 holard；～注入 soil injection；～状况 soil regime；～资源 soil resource；～族 edaphic race；～组分 soil constitution；～组合 association of soil

土壤细流 [- - xì liú] Heaped up earth becomes a mountain；Accumulated water becomes a river.；Things though very tiny，if accumulated unceasingly，may produce enormous effect.

土壤盐碱化 [- - yán jiǎn huà] salinization of soil；salting of soil

土壤盐渍度 [- - - zì dù] soil salinity

土壤盐渍化 [- - - - huà] soil salinization

土人 [- rén] natives；aborigines

土人参 [- - shēn] Talinum crassifolium

土日素 [- rì sù] turicin；turicine

土乳灵 [- rǔ líng] Grand emulsion

土扫明 [- sǎo míng] tubersomine

土色 [- sè] ashen；pale：面如～ *turn deadly pale* ◇～病 ufra disease

土色堪贝尔鸭 [- - kān bèi ěr yā] Khaki Campbell

土色麻雀 [- - má què] clay-colored sparrow

土砷铁矾 [- shēn tiě fán]〔矿〕pitticite

土渗透性 [- shèn tòu xìng] soil permeability

土生土长 [- shēng tǔ zhǎng] be born and brought up on one's native soil [in one's native land]；autochthonous；be born and raised in the countryside；earth-bred；home-born；indigenous；locally born and bred；native-born

土生万物 [- - wàn wù] Earth produces myriads of things.

土石方 [- shí fāng] cubic meter of earth and stone

土石方量图 [- - - liàng tú] section of earthwork

土石膏 [- - gāo] gypsite；〔地质〕gypsum earth

土石围堰 [- - wéi yàn] earth rock cofferdam

土收缩性 [- shōu suō xìng] soil shrinkage

土属 [- shǔ] genus；soil genus

土水泥 [- shuǐ ní] soil-cement

土水铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] urgite；urhite；urhyte

土司 [- sī] ①（元、明、清各朝在少数民族地区授予民族首领世袭官职的制度）system of appointing national minority hereditary headmen in the Yuan，Ming and Qing Dynasties ②（被授予世袭官职的民族首领）such a headman；chieftain

土塌 [- tā] earth fall；landslide；landfall

土特产 [- tè chǎn] local specialty；local speciality；local (and) special products

土特产品 [- - - pǐn] native products ◇～加工 native products processing

土体 [- tǐ] soil body；soil mass ◇～承载力 soil bearing capacity；～滑动面 soil mass sliding surface；～流变学 soils rheology

土体积变化 [- - jī biàn huà] soil volume change

土条带 [- tiáo dài]〔地质〕soil stripes

土头土脑 [- tóu tǔ nǎo] rustic；hillbilly；countrified；hobnailed；jungli；unsophisticated

土豚 [- tún]〔动〕earth pig；aardvark；erdvark

土王鼠 [- wáng shǔ] rajah rat

土围子 [- wéi zi] fortified village

土卫 [- wèi]〔天〕satellite of Saturn；Saturnian satellite ◇～八〔天〕Iapetus；～二〔天〕Enceladus；～九〔天〕Phoebe；～六〔天〕Titan；～七〔天〕Hyperion；～三〔天〕Tethys；～四〔天〕Dione；～五〔天〕Rhea；～一〔天〕Janus；Mimas

土温 [- wēn]〔农〕soil temperature

土稳固 [- wěn gù] soil stabilization

土物理性质 [- wù lǐ xìng zhì] soil physical property

土喜温燥 [- xǐ wēn zào] Earth prefers warmth and dryness.

土系 [- xì]〔地质〕soil series

土蚌 [- xiàn] polyxenid

土香桃木 [- xiāng táo mù] [澳] native myrtle

土相 [- xiàng] soil phase ◇～学 pedography

土心环经度 [- xīn huán jīng dù] saturnicentric ring longitude

土心环纬度 [- - - wěi dù] saturnicentric ring latitude

土心坐标 [- - zuò biāo]〔天〕saturnicentric coordinates

土星 [- xīng]〔天〕Saturn ◇～光环 Saturn's rings；ring；～火箭 Saturn rocket；～人 Saturnian

土星(状)星云 [- - xīng yún] Saturn Nebula

土性 [- xìng] soil property

土腥气[味] [- xīng qì] earthen taste；the smell of earth

土压 [- yā]〔建〕earth pressure

土压力 [- - lì] soil pressure

土亚麻 [- yà má] native flax

土洋并举[结合] [- yáng bìng jǔ] simultaneous employment of modern and indigenous methods of production；combine traditional and modern methods；employ both simple and sophisticated methods；integrate indigenous methods with modern methods；use both indigenous and foreign methods；use both traditional and modern methods

土洋李 [- - lǐ] native plum

土样 [- yàng] soil sample ◇～制备 preparation of soil sample

土样(压缩性)测试计 [- - cè shì jì] odometer

土窑砖垛 [- yáo zhuān duò] clamp

土药 [- yào] [旧] domestically made opium

土移 [- yí] soil mud

土仪 [- -] [旧] gift of native product

土宜(性) [- -] adaptability of soil

土异极矿 [- yì jí kuàng] vanuxemite

土音 [- yīn] twang；local accent

土应力 [- yìng lì] soil stress

土柚木 [- yóu mù] native teak

土语 [- yǔ] local，colloquial expressions；local dialect

土越桔 [- yuè jú] native cranberry

土葬 [- zàng] burial in the ground

土胀 [- zhàng] soil blister

土政策 [- zhèng cè] local rules；rules or regulations imposed by local authorities

土纸 [- zhǐ] handmade paper

土制浮标 [- zhì fú biāo] debiteuse

土质 [- -] properties of soil；soil texture；soil property ◇～隧道 earth tunnel；～学 soil science；pedology

土质劣煤 [- - liè méi] crow-coal；craw-coal

土种 [- zhǒng] soil species

土冢 [- -] grave mound

土猪 [- zhū] aardvark

土著 [- zhù] engonus；original inhabitants；aborigines；aborigines；◇～鸡 native hen；～雀 native sparrow；～人 original inhabitants；natives；aborigines；～微生物区系 indigenous mircoflora；～小屋 [澳] gunyah；～啸鸫 native thrush；～植物区系 antochthonous flora；～种 autochthon；endemic species

土柱 [- -] pillar；〔地质〕earth-pillar；pillar

土筑防御工事 [- - fáng yù gōng shì] earthwork

土专家 [- zhuān jiā] self-taught expert；local expert；indigenous [layman] expert

土砖 [- -] cob brick

土状 [- zhuàng] earthy ◇～褐煤〔矿〕earthy browncoal；～煤 druss

土棕色 [- zōng sè] russet

土棕色马 [- - - mǎ] claybank

土族 [- zú] family of soil；soil family ◇～彗 comet of the Saturn family；～元素 earthy element

土组 [- zǔ] local soil type

土钻 [- zuàn] earth boring auger

吐 [ㄊㄨˇ]
[tǔ] Ⅰ动 ①（从嘴里出来）spit：～核儿 *spit out the pips [stone；pits]*；～痰 *spit*；*expectorate* ②（从口儿或缝儿里长出或露出）stick：～舌头 *stick out one's tongue*；蚕～丝。*Silkworm spins silk.* 玉米粟子刚刚～穗。*The maize and millet were just putting forth ears.* ③（说出来）say；tell；speak out：～出一肚子的苦水 *pour out all one's bitterness*；～字不清 *pronounce indistinctly* Ⅱ名（姓氏）a surname：～气旺 *Tu Qiwang*
另见 tù。

吐蕃 [- bō] Tibetan regime in ancient China

吐哺握发 [- bǔ wò fà] spit out a mouthful in the middle of eating and bind up one's hair in the midst of a bath in order to see visitors；one's eagerness to look for worthies and virtuous officials

吐草症 [- cǎo zhèng]〔兽〕quidding

吐出物 [- chū wù] spew

吐大戟 [- dà jǐ] Euphorbia ipecacuanha

吐胆倾心 [- dǎn qīng xīn] open one's heart wide and lay bare one's thoughts；speak out everything that is in one's heart；pour out one's heart；unbosom oneself

吐法 [- fǎ] emetic therapy

吐缶 [- fǒu] a surname：～泽 *Tufou Ze*

吐刚茹柔 [- gāng rú róu] avoid the strong and bully the weak

吐根 [- gēn] ipecacuanha；black ipecac；radix ipecacuanhae；〔植〕ipecace ◇～胺 ipecamine；emetamine；～大戟 ipecac spurge；～酊剂 ipecac tincture；ipecacuanha tincture；～定 emetoidine；～酚碱〔有化〕cephaeline；～粉剂 farinaceous ipecacuanha；～苷 ipecacuanhin；～碱 ipecine；emetine；～流浸膏 fluid ipecac extract；～属生物碱 ipecacuanha alkaloid；～树 ipecae；～素 emetine；～酸 ipecacuanhic acid；～糖浆 ipecac syrup；～微碱 psychotrine；～制剂 wine of ipecac；～中毒 emetism；ipecac poisoning

吐故纳新 [- gù nà xīn] get rid of the stale and take in the fresh; exhale the old and inhale the new
吐和 [- hé] a surname: ～ 氏 *Tuhe Min*
吐贺 [- hè] a surname: ～ 庆 *Tuhe Qing*
吐花 [- huā] spewing
吐蛔 [- huí] vomiting of ascaris
吐火蛟龙 [- huǒ jiāo lóng] firedrake, firedragon
吐火罗语 [- - luó yǔ] Tocharian; Tokharian
吐加依土壤 [- jiā yī tǔ rǎng] tugaic soil
吐口 [- kǒu] tell; reveal (the truth)
吐口水 [- - shuǐ] spitting ptysis
吐苦水 [- kǔ shuǐ] pour out one's grievance
吐楞宁 [- léng níng] vomilenine
吐鲁番 [- lǔ fān] Turpan
吐鲁香胶 [- - xiāng jiāo] balsam of tolu
吐露 [- lù] reveal; tell: ～ 心腹 *speak one's heart and bowels*; ～ 真情 *unbosom oneself*; *tell the truth*
吐露心事 [- - xīn shì] pour out one's heart
吐露衷曲 [- - zhōng qū] outpour one's heart; unbosom oneself; come out with the truth; come out with what is in one's heart
吐毛 [- máo] spewing
吐纳麝香 [- nà shè xiāng] tonalid
吐气 [- qì] ①(松口气) feel elated after unburdening oneself of resentment; feel elated and exultant; give vent to pent-up feelings: 扬眉 ～ *blow off steam in rejoicing* ②〈语〉(送气) aspirated: ～ 音 *aspirated sound*
吐弃 [- -] spurn; cast aside; reject
吐瘦 [- shòu] emetatrophia
吐绶鸡 [- - jī] turkey
吐属 [- shǔ] [书] style of conversation
吐水毛 [- shuǐ máo] hydathodal hair
吐水细胞 [- - xì bāo] hydathodal cell
吐水作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈植〉 guttation
吐司 [- sī] toast ◇ ～ 管 spinnerule; ～ 管板〈动〉 lyre; ～ 架 toast rack; ～ 浇头 rinktum ditty; ～ 器 spinneret; fusula (*pl*. fusulae; fusulas); fusulus; press; spigot; spiggot
吐丝自缚 [- - zì fù] produce silk to trap oneself
吐素 [- sù] vomicin
吐酸 [- suān] acid regurgitation
吐穗 [- suì] 〈农〉 earing; heading
吐索尔 [- suǒ ěr] tussol, antipyrine mandelate
吐温 [- wēn] tween ◇ ～ 80〈免疫〉 Tween 80
吐物 [- wù] anabole
吐昔灵 [- xī líng] truxilline
吐昔酸 [- - suān] truxillic acid
吐絮 [- xù] 〈农〉 opening of bolls; boll opening; blow-of-cotton
吐叶素 [- yè sù] vomifoline
吐怨气 [- yuàn qì] vent their grievance
吐字 [- zì] words in singing; pronunciation in singing (声乐训练)

钍 [ㄊㄨˇ] [tǔ] 名〈化〉(放射性金属元素) thorium (Th)
钍反应堆 [- fǎn yìng duī] 〈核〉 thorium reactor
钍硅石 [- guī shí] cerite
钍合金 [- hé jīn] thorium alloy
钍化合物 [- huà hé wù] 〈物〉 thorium compound
钍化物 [- - wù] thoroide; thoride
钍基合金 [- jī hé jīn] thorium base alloy
钍金红石 [- jīn hóng shí] smirnovite
钍精制法 [- jīng zhì fǎ] thorium refining process
钍矿 [- kuàng] thorium mine
钍矿床 [- - chuáng] thorium deposit
钍矿石 [- - shí] thorium ore
钍矿物 [- - wù] thorium mineral
钍离子 [- lí zǐ] thorium ion
钍络合物 [- luò hé wù] thorium complex
钍射气 [- shè qì] 〈核〉 thorium emanation; thoron
钍石 [- shí] 〈矿〉 thorite
钍铈矿 [- shì kuàng] euncrasite
钍试剂 [- - jì] thoron
钍钛矿 [- tài kuàng] thorutite
钍钛铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] absite
钍添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] thorium additive alloy
钍同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] thorium isotope
钍蜕变系 [- tuì biàn xì] 〈核〉 thorium series
钍钨矿 [- wū kuàng] thorotungstite
钍钨线 [- - xiàn] thoriated-tungsten wire
钍钨阴极 [- - yīn jí] thoriated-tungsten cathode
钍系 [- xì] 〈化〉 thorium family; thorium series ◇ ～ 元素 thorides
钍铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] broggerite; broeggerite; thoruranin; thoruraninite
钍造影剂 [- zào yǐng jì] thorotrast

tù ㄊㄨˋ

堍 [ㄊㄨˋ] [tù] 名(桥两头靠近平地处) the ramp of a bridge

菟 [ㄊㄨˋ] [tù] 名[书](兔) rabbit
另见 tú。
菟葵 [- kuí] Eranthis pinnatifida; winteraconite; helkbore
菟丝子 [- sī zǐ] the seed of Chinese dodder; Semen Cuscutae

吐 [ㄊㄨˋ] [tù] 动 ①(从嘴里涌出) vomit; throw up: 上 ～ 下泻 *suffer from vomiting and diarrhoea* ②(退还侵占的财物) disgorge; cough up: ～ 还赌赢的钱 *cough up one's profits*; *disgorge one's illegal gains*
另见 tǔ。
吐虫 [- chóng] 〈兽〉 quidding
吐粪 [- fèn] fecal vomiting; stercoraceous vomiting; copremesis
吐剂 [- jì] emetic
吐酒石 [- jiǔ shí] 〈药〉 tartar emetic ◇ ～ 疗法 tartarization
吐沫 [- mo] saliva; spittle; spit
吐血 [- xiě] spitting blood; spit out blood; haematemesis; hematemesis
吐泻 [- xiè] vomiting and diarrhoea ◇ ～ 法 emetocatharsis; ～ 药 emetocathartic

兔(兎) [ㄊㄨˋ] [tù] 名〈动〉(哺乳动物) hare; rabbit: 家 ～ *rabbit*; 野 ～ *hare*; 冻 ～ *frozen rabbit*
兔病 [- bìng] rabbit disease
兔鼯 [- bó] hare wallaby
兔场 [- chǎng] warren
兔草 [- cǎo] rabbitweed
兔齿鲷 [- chǐ diāo] squirrelfish
兔唇 [- chún] harelip; lagocheilus; lagentomum ◇ ～ 蝠 little bull bat; harelipped bat; ～ 花灵 lagochiline
兔袋狸 [- dài lí] rabbit bandicoot
兔的败血病 [- de bài xuè bìng] rabbit septicaemia
兔痘苗 [- dòu miáo] lapina
兔儿爷 [-r yé] clay rabbit for the Mid-Autumn Festival
兔耳 [- ěr] 〈冶〉 rabbit ear
兔耳形天线 [- - xíng tiān xiàn] rabbit antenna; rabbit loop
兔化法 [- huà fǎ] lapinization
兔化疫苗 [- - yì miáo] 〈免疫〉 lapinized vaccine
兔菌素 [- jūn sù] lagosin
兔毛 [- máo] cony hair
兔毛皮 [- - pí] coney; cony ◇ ～ 镶边 lapin
兔毛衫 [- - shān] angora sweater
兔脯 [- pǔ] dried hare meat
兔起凫举 [- qǐ fú jǔ] as fast as the hare runs and as swift as the wild duck starts flying; swift in action
兔起鹘落 [- - gǔ luò] The moment a hare is flushed out, the falcon swoops down — quick flow of writer's thoughts and imagination.; As soon as the hare rises, the falcon swoops.; of rapid action
兔热病 [- rè bìng] [日] yatobyo; 〈兽〉 tularemia
兔腮猴脑 [- sāi hóu nǎo] silly-faced
兔鼠 [- shǔ] hairy rat
兔丝燕麦 [- sī yàn mài] in name but not in reality; merely nominal
兔丝子 [- - zi] field dodder
兔死狗烹 [- sǐ gǒu pēng] When all hares are killed, the hounds will be stewed and eaten.; After the cunning hare is killed, the hound is boiled.; Cook the hounds when no longer needed after the hares have been run down.; slay the lackeys when they have outlived their usefulness; The hounds are killed for food once all the hares are bagged — trusted aides are eliminated when they have outlived their usefulness.; When the hares die, the dogs are killed and boiled.
兔死狐悲 [- - hú bēi] The fox is sad at the death of a hare — feel sad for the loss of one's kind.; Like mourns the death of like.; sympathy with one of its kind; The fox mourns the death of the hare — like grieves for like.; The fox mourns when the hare is dead.; When the hare dies the fox grieves.: ～，物伤其类。*The fox mourns over the death of the hare, and so animals grieve for their kind*.; *Like mourns over the death of like*.; *When a rabbit dies his kind, even though it be a fox, weeps*.; *When the hare dies, the fox mourns*.
兔狲 [- sūn] steppe cat
兔纤维瘤病毒 [- xiān wéi liú bìng dú] rabbit fibroma virus
兔箱皮炎 [- xiāng pí yán] hutch burn
兔型抗体 [- xíng kàng tǐ] 〈免疫〉 rabbit type antibody
兔形目 [- - mù] Lagomorpha
兔逊 [- xùn] manul
兔眼 [- yǎn] 〈医〉 lagophthalmos; lagophthalmus
兔崽子 [- zǎi zi] [骂] brat; bastard
兔子 [- zi] hare; rabbit
兔子不吃窝边草 [- - bù chī wō biān cǎo] Rabbits don't eat the grass by their burrows.; A rabbit doesn't foul its own hole.; A rabbit doesn't nibble the grass near its own hole.; A hare never eats the grass by its own burrow — a villain doesn't harm his next-door neighbours.
兔子驾不了辕 [- - jià bu liǎo yuán] A rabbit is not to be harnessed.
兔子尾巴长不了 [- - wěi ba cháng bu liǎo] The tail of a rabbit can't be long — one's good times don't last long.; be as short as a rabbit's tail; Something won't last long.: 他的公司的寿命是～。*His corporate's life will be as short as a rabbit's tail*.
兔走乌飞 [- zǒu wū fēi] Time flies.; the movement of the sun and the moon; Time passes swiftly.

tuān ㄊㄨㄢ

鵵 [ㄊㄨㄢ] [tuān] 形[书](黄色) yellow

貙 [ㄊㄨㄢ] [tuān] 名[书](猪獾) sand badger

湍 [ㄊㄨㄢ] [tuān] [书] I 形(湍急) rapid; rushing; torrential; swift II 名(急流的水) rapids; rushing waters: 急 ～ *a rushing current*
湍动 [- dòng] turbulence ◇ ～ 边界流动 turbulent boundary flow; ～ 床〈化〉 turbulent bed; ～ 磁场 turbulent magnetic field; ～ 等离子体 turbulent plasma; ～ 混合室 turbulent mixing chamber; ～ 空气 turbulent air; ～ 流化床 turbulent fluidized bed; ～ 能谱 turbulent energy spectrum; ～ 致宽 turbulence broadening
湍急 [- jí] rapid; torrential: 水流 ～。*The current is swift*. ◇ ～ 河流 tachydromile; flashy stream
湍降冰川 [- jiàng bīng chuān] cascading glacier
湍流 [- liú] ①(急流) swift current; rushing waters; torrent; rapids: ～ 滚下 *torrents of water rolling down* ②〈物〉 turbulent flow; turbulence; whirling; magnetoturbulence; flashy flow; turbulent motion; turbulency ◇ ～ 边界层 turbulent boundary layer; ～ 表面摩擦系数 turbulent skin-friction coefficient; ～ 层〈气〉 turbosphere; ～ 层顶 homopause; 〈气〉 turbopause; ～ 掺混 turbulent mixing; ～ 尺度 scale of turbulence; ～ 传热 turbulent heat transfer; ～ 传质 turbulent mass transfer; ～ 电阻 turbulence resistance; ～ 度测量 turbulence measurement; ～ 对流 turbulent convection; ～ 分离 turbulent separation; ～ 核(心) turbulent-flow core; ～ 混合层 turbulent mixing layer; ～ 火焰 turbulent flame; ～ 激波 turbulence shock wave; ～ 计 turbulence meter; ～ 加热〈等离子〉 turbulent heating; ～ 剪切力〈流〉 turbulent shear force; ～ 间歇 intermittency of turbulence; ～ 交换系数 turbulent exchange coefficient; ～ 搅动 turbulation; ～ 结构 turbulence structure; ～ 扩散 turbulent diffusion; ～ 理论 turbulence theory; ～ 弥散 turbulent dispersion; ～ 喷灯 turbulent flow burner; ～ 谱〈天物〉 spectrum of turbulence; ～ 强度 turbulence intensity; ～ 散射 turbulent scattering; ～ 射流 turbulent jet; ～ 声学 aero-thermoacoustics; ～ 输运 turbulent transport; ～ 衰减 turbulence decay; ～ 特性 turbulence characteristic; ～ 统计理论 statistical theory of turbulence; ～ 尾流 turbulent wake; ～ 效应 turbulence effect; ～ 焰 turbulent flame; ～ 运动 turbulent motion; ～ 增强器 turbulizer; ～ 阻力 turbulent resistance
湍球收尘 [- qiú shōu chén] turbulent ball tower dust collection
湍球塔 [- - tǎ] turbulent contact tower
湍滩 [- tān] sault
湍型位错 [- xíng wèi cuò] turbulent dislocation
湍性剪切流 [- xìng jiǎn qiē liú] turbulent shear flow
湍性射流 [- - shè liú] turbulent jet

tuán ㄊㄨㄢˊ

刓(剸) [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] 动 [书] (割；截断) cut; sever

抟(摶) [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] 动 ① [书] (盘旋) circle; wheel; turn round ②(把东西揉成球形) roll sth. into a ball

团(團、Ⅰ①糰) [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] Ⅰ 名 ①(团子) dumpling: 汤 ～ *boiled rice dumpling* ②(成球形的东西) sth. shaped like a ball: 线 ～ *thread ball*; 缩成一 ～ *curl up into a ball* ③(工作或活动的集体) group; body; society; organization: 财 ～ *financial group*; 剧 ～ *drama troupe*; 主席 ～ *presidium* ④(军队的编制单位) regiment ⑤(特指中国共产主义青年团) the Communist Youth League of China; the League: 入 ～ *join the League*; *be admitted to the League* Ⅱ 动 ①(把东西揉成球形) roll sth. into a ball; roll: ～ 泥球 *roll clay into a ball* ②(会合在一起) rally; unite; conglomerate: ～ 聚 *reunite* Ⅲ 形 ①(圆形的) round; circular: ～ ～ 脸 *round face* ②(集体的) collective: ～ 拜会 *mutual congratulations meeting on New Year's Day* Ⅳ 量(用于成团的东西): 一 ～ 乱发 *a mass of loose hair*; 一 ～ 毛线 *a ball of wool*; 一 ～ 面 *a lump of dough*

团拜 [- bài] mass greetings; mass congratulations
团部 [- bù] regiment headquarters
团队精神 [- duì jīng shén] team spirit; esprit de corps
团费 [- fèi] League membership dues
团粉 [- fěn] cooking starch
团购 [- gòu] group purchase
团徽 [- huī] League badge
团伙 [- huǒ] gang ◇ ～ 犯罪 gang crime
团籍 [- jí] League membership
团集聚伞花序 [- - jù sǎn huā xù] glomerule
团集素 [- - sù] conglutinin
团结 [- jié] unite; rally: 发扬 ～ 战斗的精神 *carry forward the spirit of solidarity and militancy*; ～ 奋斗 *concerted struggle*; *make concerted efforts*; ～ 绝大多数 *unite the great majority*; ～ 一切可以～ 的力量 *unite with all forces that can be united*; ～ -批评-～ *unity-criticism-unity*
团结对敌 [- - duì dí] unite in a common struggle against the enemy
团结互助 [- - hù zhù] work in unity and help one another; unity and mutual aid; work in unity and close cooperation
团结、紧张、严肃、活泼 [- - jǐn zhāng yán sù huó po] Be united, alert, earnest and lively.
团结就是力量 [- - jiù shì lì liàng] Union is strength.
团结一致 [- - yí zhì] unite as one; be united as one and be concentrating (their) efforts on; monolithic solidarity: ～ 向前看 *unite as one looking to the future*
团结友爱 [- - yǒu ài] solidarity and friendship
团结战斗 [- - zhàn dòu] be united in struggle; wage a united struggle
团聚 [- jù] ①(亲人相聚) birdnesting; reunite: 全家 ～ *family reunion* ②(团结聚集) unite; rally ◇ ～ 球形 conglobation
团聚体 [- - tǐ] {地质} aggregate; coacervate ◇ ～ 构造 aggregate structure
团课 [- kè] League class; League lecture
团块 [- kuài] block mass; crumb ◇ ～ 焦 coke briquette; ～ 理论 clump theory; ～ 炉料 charge of briquettes
团矿 [- kuàng] {冶} nodulizing; briquetting; agglomeration
团粒 [- lì] cumularsharolith; cumularspharolith; {冶} aggregate; {农} granule ◇ ～ 结构 crumb-structure; crumble structure; granular structure
团龄 [- líng] League standing
团栾[圞] [- luán] [书] ①(形容月圆) round: 一轮 ～ 的明月 *a round, bright moon* ②(团圆；团聚) reunion
团栾明月 [- - míng yuè] beautifully round and clear moon
团脐 [- qí] female crab
团旗 [- -] ① [简](共青团的旗帜) the League flag ② {军} regiment flag
团契面包 [- qì miàn bāo] antidoron
团球状粘土 [- qiú zhuàng nián tǔ] nodular fireclay
团日 [- rì] a day set aside for Youth League organization activities
团扇 [- shàn] circular fan; moon-shaped fan; round silk fan
团扇鳐 [- - yáo] thornback; fiddler
团身 [- shēn] {体} tucked; bunch up the body
团体 [- tǐ] organization; group; team: 群众 ～ *mass organization*; 社会 ～ *a social organization* ◇ ～ 标准 group norms; ～ 储蓄 savings of society; ～ 动力学理论 group dynamics theory; ～ 发展 group development; ～ 构成 group composition; ～ 鼓励计划 group incentive plan; ～ 冠军 team title; ～ 间矛盾 intergroup conflict; ～ 奖金 group bonus; ～ [集体]精神 esprit de corps; ～ 决策 group decision; ～ 内部矛盾 intergroup conflict; ～ 票 group ticket; ～ 签证 group visa; ～ 赛 team competition; ～ 寿险 life insurance for groups; ～ 项目 team event; ～ 心理学 group psychology; ～ 行为 group behavior; ～ 预订 group booking; ～ 预约 group reservation; ～ 自动电话局 {信} community dial office
团体操 [- - cāo] group callisthenics ◇ ～ 背景 backdrop for group callisthenics; ～ 表演 group performance
团图 [- tú] {数} clique graph
团团 [- tuán] round and round; all round: ～ 转 *pace about in an agitated state of mind*
团团围住 [- - wéi zhù] cluster round; surround ... completely; surround ... in a tight ring
团团转 [- - zhuàn] be up to one's ears in work; pace about in an agitated state of mind
团团坐下 [- - zuò xia] sit down in a circle
团委会 [- wěi huì] Youth League committee
团小组 [- xiǎo zǔ] Youth League group
团校 [- xiào] Youth League school
团鱼 [- yú] soft-shelled turtle
团员 [- yuán] ①(共青团员) a member of the Communist Youth League of China; League member ②(代表团成员) member of a delegation
团圆 [- -] reunion: 全家 ～ *family reunion*
团圆饭 [- - fàn] family reunion dinner; reunion dinner: 全家人聚在一起吃 ～。*All the members of the family gather to enjoy a reunion dinner.*
团圆节 [- - jié] the Mid-Autumn Festival (15th day of the 8th lunar month)
团藻 [- zǎo] {植} volvox
团战斗队 [- zhàn dòu duì] regimental combat team
团章 [- zhāng] League constitution
团长 [- zhǎng] ① {军} regimental commander ②(代表团的领导) head of a delegation
团支部 [- zhī bù] Youth League branch
团子 [- zi] dumpling: 菜 ～ *cornmeal dumpling with vegetable stuffing*; 饭 ～ *rice ball*; 糯米 ～ *dumpling made of glutinous rice*
团总支 [- zǒng zhī] Youth League general branch

笃 [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] 名 [书] (圆形的竹器) round articles made of bamboo

鷒 [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] 名 [书] (雕的别称) another name for a vulture

沌(溥) [ㄊㄨㄢˊ] [tuán] 形 (形容露水多) dewy; with a lot of dew

tuǎn ㄊㄨㄢˇ

疃(畽) [ㄊㄨㄢˇ] [tuǎn] 名 (村庄；屯) village (often used in village names): 柳 ～ *Liutuan* (*in Shandong Province*)

tuàn ㄊㄨㄢˋ

彖 [ㄊㄨㄢˋ] [tuàn] 名 (彖辞) the Tuan commentary on meaning of different diagrams in *The Book of Changes* (易经)

tuī ㄊㄨㄟ

蓷 [ㄊㄨㄟ] [tuī] 名 [书] (益母草) motherwort

忒 [ㄊㄨㄟ] [tuī] 副 [方] (太) too; very: ～ 热了 *too hot*; *very hot*
另见 tè; tēi。

推 [ㄊㄨㄟ] [tuī] 动 ①(向外用力使物体移动) push; shove: 把门 ～ 开 *push* [*shove*] *the door open*; ～ 铅球 *put the shot* [*weight*]; 顺水 ～ 舟 *push the boat along with the current*; 他把我从房间里 ～ 了出来。*He shoved me back out of the room.* ②(磨或碾) turn a mill or grindstone; grind: ～ 麦子 *grind wheat* ③(剪或削) cut; pare: ～ 光地板 *plane and polish floor*; ～ 个光头 *have one's head shaved* ④(使事情开展) push forward; promote; advance; extend: 把工作向前 ～ 一步 *push ahead with one's work* ⑤(推断) deduce; infer: 因一 ～ 十 *deduce ten from one*; 从效果 ～ 知动机 *infer a motive from an effect* ⑥(辞让) decline: 解衣 ～ 食 *politely decline sb.'s offer* ⑦(推委；推托) push away; shift: 把责任 ～ 给别人 *shift the responsibility on to others* ⑧(推迟) put off; postpone; defer: 把会议 ～ 后两天 *put off a meeting for two days* ⑨(推选；推举) elect; select; choose: ～ 贤与能 *select the capable men and put them in power*; ～ 他为头 *choose him as a leader* ⑩(推崇) hold in esteem; praise highly: ～ 许 *esteem and commend*

推拔床 [- bá chuáng] push bench (又称"推拔钢管机")
推板 [- bǎn] push pedal ◇ ～ 切除术 laminectomy; ～ 窑 pushed bat kiln
推本穷源 [- běn qióng yuán] look for the causes
推本溯源 [- - sù yuán] trace the origin; ascertain the cause; detect the reason; find out the reason; scrutinize the root or foundation of things or matters
推波 [- bō] push wave
推波逐浪 [- - zhú làng] push water and follow wave
推波助澜 [- - zhù lán] help intensify the strength of billows and waves; add fuel to the flame; aggravate a complicated situation; egg sb. on (to do sth.); encourage and increase sb.'s influence; fan the fire; follow and hasten the movement of waves — to aggravate a dispute by a third party; increase troubles; intensify trouble; make a stormy sea stormier; take up another's quarrel
推布 [- bù] feeding
推不知情 [- - zhī qíng] pretend to be ignorant of the situation
推舱 [- cāng] tugboat
推测 [- cè] infer; conjecture; guess; reckoning: ～ 后果 *calculate the effect*; 从效果 ～ 动机 *infer a motive from an effect*; 根据 ～ *by inference*; 不过是 ～ 而已 *mere guesswork*; *nothing but conjecture* ◇ ～ 储量 hypothetical reserves; ～ 论坛 surmising forum; ～ 纬度 dead latitude; ～ 值 guess value
推车 [- chē] cart; barrow ◇ ～ 轨 trolley guide; ～ 机 car puller; ～ 人 trammer; ～ 游戏 wheelbarrow; ～ 装车工 {采矿} car pincher
推车工 [- - gōng] putter; harrier headsman ◇ ～ 助手 helper-up
推车式喷粉器 [- - shì pēn fěn qì] push-type duster
推陈出新 [- chén chū xīn] bring forth the new through the old; bring forth sth. new from the old; develop our own new art by weeding through the old; develop the new through critical assimilation of the old; discard what has outlived its time and develop the new; evolve new things [the new] from the old; The new emerges out of the old.; weed out [through] the old to bring forth the new; weed through the old to create the new; weed through the old to let the new grow
推撑器 [- chēng qì] extruding device
推成曲线 [- chéng qū xiàn] glissette
推诚相见 [- - xiāng jiàn] deal with sb. on [in] good faith; open one's heart to sb.; talk frankly without hedging about; treat sb. with sincerity
推迟 [- chí] put off; postpone; defer; delay; retard; [古] protract: ～ 6 个月 *be postponed for six months*; ～ 作出决定 *defer making a decision*; 把会议 ～ 到星期五开 *put off the meeting till Friday*; 球赛因雨 ～ 了。*The ball game was postponed because of rain.* ◇ ～ 场 {电磁} retarded field; ～ 电位 [电势] retarded potential; ～ 购买力 deferred purchasing power; ～ 基线 retarded baseline; ～ 偏置 retarded offset; ～ 时间 retardation time; ～ 势 {物} retarded potential; ～ 弹性 retarded elasticity; ～ 先决条件 postponing precondition; ～ 线圈 retarder; ～ 寻址 deferred addressing
推斥 [- chì] repulsion; repelling ◇ ～ 电动机 repulsion motor; ～ 感应电动机 {电} repulsion-induction motor; ～ 激励 repulse excitation; ～ 力 repelling force; repulsive force; ～ 势 repulsive potential
推斥式感应电动机 [- - shì gǎn yìng diàn dòng jī] {电} repulsion induction motor
推斥式仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] repulsion instrument
推崇 [- chóng] hold in esteem; praise highly
推崇备至 [- - bèi zhì] admire sb. very much; have the greatest esteem for; laud sth. to the skies;

panegyric
推出 [- chū] detrusion; push-off ◇ ～ 板 head board; ～ 器 throw-out
推船 [- chuán] push boat
推窗赏月 [- chuāng shǎng yuè] open the window to enjoy the moon
推床 [- chuáng] manipulator ◇ ～ 齿条 manipulator rack; ～ 痕 manipulator marks (轧材)
推辞 [- cí] decline (an appointment, invitation, etc.)
推戴 [- dài] [书] support sb. assuming leadership
推弹杆 [- dàn gǎn] ramrod
推弹机 [- - jī] 〈军〉 rammer
推挡 [- dǎng] 〈乒乓球〉 half volley with push
推宕 [- dàng] put off; delay; procrastinate; postpone
推刀 [- dāo] push-type broach
推倒 [- dǎo] ①(使倒下) push over; overturn: 把他 ～ 在地 *shove him to the ground* ②(推翻) repudiate; cancel; reverse: 一切诬蔑不实之词，应予 ～。*All slanders and libels should be repudiated*.
推倒重来 [- - chóng lái] make a new start; scrap it and start all over again
推倒油瓶不扶 [- - yóu píng bù fú] be unwilling to right an oil bottle that's been knocked over — be habitually lazy
推导 [- -] reduction; eduction; derivation; infer; deduce ◇ ～ 图 derivation graph
推电子基团 [- diàn zǐ jī tuán] electron donating group
推顶杆 [- dǐng gān] penetrator ram
推顶键 [- - jiàn] ejector key
推定 [- dìng] presumption ◇ ～ 过失 constructive fault or privity; ～ 极限 〈核〉 derived limits; ～ 价值 constructed value; ～ 交货 constructive delivery; ～ 结账 constructive closing; ～ 拒付或拒绝承兑汇票 constructive dishonour; ～ 欺诈 〈律〉 constructive fraud; ～ 全(部)损(失) constructive total loss; technical total loss; ～ 全损理算 adjustment of constructive total loss; ～ 运费费率 constructed rate; ～ 运价 construction rate; ～ 证据 〈律〉 presumptive evidence
推动 [- dòng] push forward; promote; give impetus to; goose; propel; drive; actuate; motivation: ～ 经济社会全面、协调、可持续发展 *promote all-around, balanced and sustainable development of the economy and society*; ～ 社会向前发展 *propel the society forward*; 科学管理 ～ 了生产。*Scientific management promotes production*. ◇ ～ 板 slurcam (平袜机弯纱片); slurcock (平袜机弯纱片的); ～ 变压器 driving transformer; ～ 杆 catch bar; ～ 卡片 actuating card; ～ 力 motive force; driving force [power]; impulsion; impelling force; moving force; propelling force; ～ 螺杆 lead-screw; ～ 脉冲 driving pulse; ～ 器 driving unit; ～ 曲柄 throw crank; ～ 凸轮 actuating cam; ～ 芯头 clearance print; ～ 信号 driving signal; ～ 炸药 impulse charge; ～ 者 impeller; impellor; ～ 爪 driving pawl; ～ 装置 thrust unit
推断 [- duàn] infer; deduce; deduction: 从前提 ～ 出结论 *deduce a conclusion from premises*; 根据事实 ～，只可能有一个结论。*If you put two and two together, there can be only one conclusion*. ◇ ～ 力 extrapolability; ～ 品系 putative variety; ～ 杂种 putative hybrid
推度 [- duó] infer; conjecture; guess
推而广之 [- ér guǎng zhī] give extended application; apply broadly; by a logical extension of this point; by an extension of this logic; improve on this
推法 [- fǎ] pushing manipulation
推翻 [- fān] ①(用武力打垮) overthrow; overturn; topple: ～ 殖民主义的统治 *overthrow the rule of colonialism* ②(根本否定) repudiate; cancel; reverse: ～ 协议 *repudiate an agreement*; ～ 原来的想法 *cancel the original idea*
推翻旧案 [- - jiù àn] reverse the old verdict
推服 [- fú] esteem and admire
推覆构造 [- fù gòu zào] nappe structure
推覆体 [- - tǐ] 〈地质〉 nappe ◇ ～ 根带 root of nappe structure
推杆 [- gǎn] push rod; push control rod; armature buffer; armature bushing; armature pusher; armature lifter; armature plug; follower; pushrod; 〈林〉 kilhig ◇ ～ 传动装置 push rod actuator; ～ 传送器 push-bar conveyor; push-bar elevator; ～ 阀快速接头 stem valve coupling; ～ 执行机构 push rod actuator
推杆式炉 [- - shì lú] pusher furnace
推钢机 [- gāng jī] pusher
推杠 [- gàng] handspike
推给别人 [- gěi bié ren] wish (off) on: 他不喜欢洗碟子而 ～ 去做。*He did not like to wash dishes and wished the job on to others*.
推弓 [- gōng] pulling the bow
推罐法 [- guàn fǎ] movable cupping
推广 [- guǎng] popularize; spread; extend; generalization: ～ 科学管理方法 *spread the scientific method of management*; ～ 科研成果 *popularize research results; turning laboratory achievements into commercial [mass] production*; ～ 普通话 *popularize the common speech (putong hua)*; *popularize the common spoken Chinese*; ～ 先进经验 *spread [disseminate] advanced experience*; ～ 应用科技成果 *popularize and apply scientific and technical achievements*; ～ 应用重大科技成果 *disseminate and apply major scientific and technological research achievements* ◇ ～ 费用 promotion expenses; ～ 品种 commercial variety; ～ 应用 application and dissemination; ～ 应用范围 extent of spreading and application; ～ 优良作物品种 popularization of fine crop strains; ～ 站 a centre for spreading or introducing sth.
推(滑粘)合 [- hé] slippage
推合座 [- - zuò] leak proof fit
推河 [- -] doump log
推环 [- huán] throw-out collar
推还期 [- - qī] amortization period
推换 [- huàn] 〈摄〉 pushoff; pushover wipe
推集机 [- jí jī] pushrake
推及 [- -] spread ... to; analogize ... to
推挤 [- jǐ] pushing
推挤型 [- - xíng] extruded shape
推己及人 [- - jǐ rén] consider others in one's own place; be considerate; devolve one's own thought to others; do as one would be done by others; Do unto others as you would have them do unto you.; extend one's own feelings to others; judge others as you would like to be judged by them; put [place] oneself in another's place; treat other people as you would yourself
推荐 [- jiàn] recommend; recommendation: ～ 代用品 *recommend substitutes*; ～ 人员出任…领导职务 *recommend persons for the leading posts in* ◇ ～ 航线 recommended route; ～ 入学 enrollment through recommendation; ～ 书目 best books; ～ 信[书] letter of recommendation; ～ 饮食量 recommended dietary allowance (RDA); ～ 值 recommendation
推见 [- -] imagine; infer
推键式工作 [- - shì gōng zuò] push-to-type operation
推件块 [- - kuài] ejector block
推件盘 [- - pán] knockout pad
推焦 [- jiāo] coke pushing
推焦杆 [- - gān] pushing ram ◇ ～ 头 coke pusher shoe
推焦机 [- - - jī] coke pusher
推焦机侧 [- - - cè] pusher end
推焦顺序 [- - shùn xù] pushing schedule
推襟送抱 [- jīn sòng bào] (be frank enough) to disclose everything to sb.; be sincere in dealing with others; lay one's heart bare to sb.; meet [talk] in all sincerity; open [bare] one's heart to sb.; talk from the fullness [bottom] of one's heart; treat sb. with sincerity; unbosom oneself to
推进 [- jìn] ①(推动工作，使前进) push on; carry forward; advance; give impetus to: ～ 城镇化 *carry out the process of urbanization*; ～ 改革与建设 *promote reform and economic development*; 把工作向前 ～ 一步 *carry the work a step forward*; 把两国之间的友好关系 ～ 到一个新阶段 *carry the friendly relations between the two countries to a new stage* ②〈军〉 move forward; drive on; press onward; advance; push; drive: 部队正在向前 ～。*The troops were advancing*. ③(推动前进) propulsion: 火箭 ～ *rocket propulsion*; 喷气 ～ *jet propulsion* ◇ ～ 舱 propelling module; ～ 航线〈地质〉 prograding shoreline; ～ 波 translatory wave; ～ 电动机 propulsion motor; ～ 堆 propulsion reactor; ～ 分量 propulsion component; ～ 风洞 propulsion wind tunnel; ～ 过程 progradation; ～ 机械 propelling machinery; ～ 力 propelling effort; propulsive force; driving power; ～ 马力〈航空〉 thrust horsepower; ～ 脉冲 advance pulse; ～ 能力 propulsion capability; ～ 喷管〈航空〉 propelling nozzle; ～ 器〈航空〉 thruster; propulsion; propeller; propellor; propulser; ～ 汽轮机 ahead turbine; ～ 涡轮 ahead turbine; ～ 系数 propulsive coefficient; ～ 系统 propulsion system; ～ 线 axis of thrust; ～ 效率〈航空〉 propulsive efficiency; ～ 叶轮 impulse impeller; ～ 轴 cardan shaft; ～ 装置 propelment; propulsion unit
推进剂 [- - jì] propellant; propellent; propulser; propulsive agent ◇ ～ 安定剂 propellant stabilizing agent; ～ 断路开关 propellant shutoff valve; ～ 固化剂 propellant curing agent; ～ 浇注 propellant casting; ～ 粘合剂〈材〉 propellant binder; ～ 配方 propellant formulation; ～ 喷头〈航空〉 propellant injector; ～ 燃烧速度 propellant burning velocity; ～ 燃烧稳定剂 propellant burning stabilizer; ～ 燃烧性能 propellant burning property; ～ 输送 propellant transfer; ～ 添加物〈材〉 propellant additive; ～ 雾化 propellant atomization; ～ 箱 propellant container; ～ 消耗量 propellant waste; ～ 性能 performance of propellant; ～ 性质 propellant nature; ～ 氧化剂 propellant oxidizing agent; ～ 药柱 propellant grain; ～ 药柱型芯 propellant grain core; ～ 增塑剂 propellant plasticity agent; ～ 止送装置 propellant cut-off mechanism; ～ 质量比 propellant mass fraction; 〈航空〉 propellant mass ratio; ～ 装药 propellant loading; ～ 组分比〈航空〉 reactant ratio
推进器控制 [- - qì kòng zhì] propeller control ◇ ～ 开关 propeller control switch
推进器式流量计 [- - - shì liú liàng jì] 〈工〉 propeller meter
推进器调速器 [- - - tiáo sù qì] propeller governor
推进式螺(旋)桨 [- - shì luó jiǎng] pusher airscrew; pusher propeller
推进用反应堆 [- - yòng fǎn yìng duī] 〈核〉 propulsion reactor
推"镜头" [- jìng tóu] truck-up
推究 [- jiū] examine; study: ～ 事理 *study the whys and wherefores of things*
推举 [- jǔ] ①(推选) elect; choose: 大家都 ～ 他当代表。*We all voted for him as our representative*. ②〈举重〉 clean and press; press
推距 [- jù] 〈地质〉 advance
推靠器 [- kào qì] sidewall contact device
推拉 [- lā] push-and-pull ◇ ～ 策略 push-pull strategy; ～ 锄〈设计〉 scuffle hoe; ～ 窗 austral window, sliding sash; ～ 杆 push-and-pull rod; ～ 开关 push-and-pull switch; ～ 门 sliding door; ～ 推土机 grade builder; ～ 振荡器 push-pull oscillator
推拉式送进装置 [- - shì sòng jìn zhuāng zhì] push-pull feed arrangement
推来推去 [- lái tuī qù] shove around; Each declines to accept.; make all sorts of excuses
推类至尽 [- lèi zhì jìn] push to logical extreme
推理 [- lǐ] 〈逻〉 inference; ratiocination; illation; reasoning; ratiocinate: 用 ～ 方法 *by inference*; 归纳 ～ *inductive reasoning*; 间接 ～ *indirect inference*; 类比 ～ *reasoning from analogy*; 演绎 ～ *deductive reasoning*; 直接 ～ *direct inference* ◇ ～ 分析 rational analysis; ～ 公式 rational formula; ～ 估测 inferential measurement; ～ 规则 inference rule; ～ 节点 inference node; ～ 障碍 dyslogia
推力 [- lì] visatergo; soot; propulsive force; thrust; momentum thrust: 螺旋桨 ～ *propeller thrust*; 喷气发动机 ～ *jet thrust* ◇ ～ 测定计[器] thrust jack; ～ 测量 thrust measurement; ～ 挡板 set thrust plate; ～ 定向操纵 control of thrust orientation; ～ 墩 thrust block; ～ 轭 back end; 〈机〉 thrust yoke; ～ 发射载体 sabot; ～ 反向器 thrust-reversal device; ～ 方向调整 thrust-line adjustment; ～ 分布曲线 thrust grading curve; ～ 分量 thrust component; ～ 风速表 thrust—anemometer; ～ 负荷 thrust loading; ～ 杆 distance rod; ～ 滚针轴承 needle roller thrust bearing; ～ 滚珠轴承 ball thrust bearing; ～ 环轴承 thrust collar bearing; ～ 换向喷气发动机 thrust vectoring jet engine; ～ 换向器 thrust convertor; ～ 换向式飞机〈航空〉 convertiplane; ～ 计〈工〉 thrust meter; ～ 减额 thrust deduction; ～ 截止 thrust cut-off; ～ 控制 control of impulse; ～ 力矩 thrust moment; ～ 面 thrust face; ～ 逆转机构 thrust-reversing mechanism; ～ 喷管特性 propelling nozzle characteristic; ～ 偏差 thrust deflexion; ～ 偏心率 thrust misalignment; ～ 破坏器 thrust spoiler; ～ 器〈机〉 thrustor; ～ 扰流器〈航空〉 thrust spoiler; ～ 矢量控制〈航空〉 vector steering; thrust vector control; ～ 矢量控制系统 thrust vector control system; ～ 室 thrust chamber; 〈航空〉 thrust section; ～ 室压力 thrust chamber pressure; ～ 试验室 test thrust cham-

ber；～ 套筒轴承 Jordan bearing；～ 调节 thrust control；～ 系杆 push brace；～ 系数 thrust coefficient；～ 限度 thrust margin；～ 线 thrust line；～ 向心球轴承 annular contact thrust ball bearing；～ 载荷〈机〉thrust load；～ 增大〈航空〉thrust augmentation；～ 增加器〈航空〉thrust augmenter；～ 增加控制 thrust-augmentation control；～ 指示器 thrust indicator；～ 终止 thrust termination；～ 轴承 thrust bearing；～ 转向〈航空〉thrust deflexion；～ 转向器〈航空〉thrust deflector；～ 转向叶栅 thrust-reverser cascade；～ 阻流片 thrust spoiler

推料车 [- liào chē] lorry

推料杆 [- - gān] charging ram

推料机 [- - jī] pusher；discharger ◇ ～ 小车 pusher carriage

推料耙 [- - pá] shoving rake

推料器 [- - qì] stoker

推料速率 [- - sù lǜ] stoking rate

推料叶片 [- - yè piàn] pusher blade

推聋做[装]哑 [- lóng zuò yǎ] pretend to be deaf and mute；ignore requests for attention

推论 [- lùn] ratiocination；sequitur；inference；triangulation；extrapolation；deduction；corollary：你这个结论是按照形式逻辑的方法 ～ 出来的。*You arrived at your conclusion using the methods of formal logic.* ◇ ～ 式 syllogism；～ 统计学 inferential statistics

推门而入 [- mén ér rù] open the door and come in

推门横条 [- - héng tiáo] push bar

推摩法 [- mó fǎ] stroke

推拿 [- ná] manipulation；massage ◇ ～ 疗法 naprapathy；～ 手法 massage manipulation；～ 学 science of Chinese massage

推耙 [- pá] buck rake

推派 [- pài] promote apportionment

推频 [- pín] frequency pushing

推坡工 [- pō gōng] mule

推铺 [- pū]〈地〉nappe

推碛 [- qì] shoved moraine

推铅球 [- qiān qiú]〈体〉shot put；put the shot

推敲 [- qiāo] weigh；deliberate：～ 词句 *weigh one's words*；*seek the right word*；经过反复 ～ *after repeated deliberation*；那是一个重要文件，他正在 ～ 用词。*It was an important document and he was weighing his words.*

推敲字句 [- - zì jù] consider carefully words and phrases；seek the right word；weigh one's words

推切式牛头刨 [- qiē shì niú tóu bào] push-cut shaper

推情度理 [- qíng duó lǐ] consider the circumstances and measure the reasons

推球 [- qiú] pushing the ball

推求 [- -] inquire into；ascertain：～ 地面沉降的原因 *inquire into the causes of surface subsidence*

推却 [- què] refuse；decline：他要请我吃饭，我～了。*I declined his invitation to dinner.*

推让 [- ràng] decline (a position，favour，etc. out of modesty)

推人犯规 [- rén fàn guī]〈体〉pushing

推人落井，落井下石 [- - luò jǐng luò jǐng xià shí] push someone down a well and then drop rocks on him；pour water on a drowning man

推入配合 [- rù pèi hé]〈设计〉sucking fit；push fit

推三拉四 [- sān lā sì] shirk one's work

推三阻四 [- - zǔ sì] make excuses and put obstacles in the way；decline with all sorts of excuses；fob sb. off with excuses；give the runaround；make all sorts of excuses

推摄 [- shè] truck-up

推食解衣 [- shí jiě yī] offer one's own clothes and food to help others；put off one's own clothes and offer one's own food to others；give food and clothing to the needy；do anything one possibly can to help；show kindness to others；help one in need

推式 [- shì] pushing-type ◇ ～ 铲运机 pushloading scraper；～ 锄 scuffle hoe；～ 平刨 pushing-type flat plane；～ 平地机 push-type grader；～ 拖拉机〈采矿〉pusher tractor；～ 肘板夹紧装置 push toggle clamp；～ 装载 pushloading

推事 [- -] [旧] judge

推手板 [- shǒu bǎn]〈木〉finger plate；hand plate

推树铲 [- shù chǎn] tree-pusher

推树机 [- - jī] treedozer

推闩 [- shuān] push bolt

推送 [- sòng] propelling movement ◇ ～ 辊 push rolls；～ 连接车 push car

推算 [- suàn] calculate；reckon；reckoning；prediction；calcu-lating：日食发生的时间可以 ～ 出来。*The time when a solar eclipse will occur can be calculated.* ◇ ～ 成本 imputed cost；～ 定位 dead reckoning；～ 价 computed price；～ 价格 shadow price；～ 经度 longitude by dead reckoning

推梭框 [- suō kuàng] pushing slider

推涛兴浪 [- tāo xīng làng] egg sb. on (to do sth.)

推涛作浪 [- - zuò làng] push and help the waves to sweep on；do sth. to fan the flame — to stir up more trouble instead of being a peacemaker，etc.

推填子 [- tián zǐ] interstitialcy

推头 [- tóu] have a haircut；cut sb.'s hair (with a clippers)

推土板 [- tǔ bǎn]〈土〉mouldboard

推土机 [- - jī] soil shifter；bulldozer；earthmover；pushdozer ◇ ～ 附件 bulldozer attachment；～ 刮土铲 bulldozer blade；～ 司机室〈工〉environmental cab；～ 手 bulldozer；grader man

推-推放大器 [- tuī fàng dà qì]〈电子〉push-push amplifier

推-推(电路)结构 [- - jié gòu] push-push configuration

推推搡搡 [- - sǎng sǎng] push and shove

推托 [- tuō] offer as an excuse；make an excuse；find a pretext for not doing sth.；plead：～ 之词 *words that make excuses*；他 ～ 有事，没有参加今天的晚会。*He made an excuse and did not come to the party this evening.*

推脱 [- -] evade；shirk：～ 责任 *shirk responsibility*；～ 职责 *evade doing a duty*

推挽 [- wǎn]〈电〉push-pull ◇ ～ 变流器 push-pull inverter；～ 变压器〈电子〉push-pull transformer；～ 电路 push-pull circuit；～ 放大 push-pull amplification；～ 放大电路 push-pull amplifier circuit；～ 放大器〈电子〉push-pull amplifier；～ 激励级 push-pull drive stage；～ 激励器 push-pull driver；～ 级(联) push-pull cascade；～ 力 traction thrust；～ 坡度 pusher grade；～ 驱动器 push-pull driver；～ 输出放大器 push-pull output amplifier；～ 系统 push-pull system；～ 振荡器 push-pull oscillator；～ 制 push-pull system

推挽式 [- - shì] push-pull type ◇ ～ 倍频器 push-pull multiplier；～ 变压器 push-pull transformer；～ 射频放大器 push-pull R. F. amplifier；～ 声道〈工声〉push-pull sound track；～ 锁紧 push-pull coupling；～ 运算放大器 push-pull computer amplifier；～ 整流器 push-pull rectifier

推网 [- wǎng] push net

推委 [- wěi] shift responsibility onto others

推诿搪塞 [- - táng sè] shift responsibility onto others and use evasive answers

推诿责任 [- - zé rèn] buck passing；pass the buck to

推位拍摄 [- wèi pāi shè] dollying shot；travel shot

推问 [- wèn] examine and inquire

推贤让能 [- xián ràng néng] recommend the worthy and give way to the able；cede to the worthy and yield the post to the able；give way to the virtuous and able；select the capable men and put them in power

推想 [- xiǎng] imagine；guess；reckon

推向高潮 [- xiàng gāo cháo] push ... to a new high

推销 [- xiāo] (推广货物的销路) promote sales；market；peddle；sales promotion：～ 陈货 *peddle one's old wares*；～ 产品 *promote the sale of products*；～ 商品 *promote the sale of goods* ◇ ～ 成本 sales promotional cost；～ 费用 distribution cost；～ 会 sales promotion meeting；～ 计划 sales program；～ 术 salesmanship；～ 锁 push bolt；～ 系统 marketing network；～ 佣金 push money；～ 员 promotion worker；salesman；～ 运动 sales promotion campaign；～ 站 a centre for promoting the sale of goods；～ 政策 promotion policy

推卸 [- xiè] shirk

推卸责任 [- - zé rèn] shirk [evade] one's responsibility；absolve oneself from responsibility：～，委过于人 *shirk responsibility and shift the blame onto others*

推卸式堆垛机 [- - shì duī duò jī] push-off stack

推卸式卡车 [- - - kǎ chē] expadump

推谢 [- -] decline an offer，invitation，etc. on some pretext or other

推心置腹 [- xīn zhì fù] treat a person with sincerity；be loyal in friendship；carry one's heart upon one's sleeve；confide in sb.；have a heart-to-heart talk with sb.；lay bare one's heart；make frank statements without reservation(s)；open one's heart to sb.；pour out one's heart without reserve；repose full confidence in sb.；show the greatest consideration [confidence]；speak to each other heart to heart；take one's heart and place it in other's breast；take sb. into confidence；talk frankly without hedging against

推行 [- xíng] carry out；pursue；implement；practice：～ 新的教育政策 *carry out new education policies*；～ 霸权主义 *pursue hegemony*；～ 廉政 *keep Party and government organs clear and honest*；这种先进的操作方法已在各厂 ～。*This advanced method has been introduced in every factory.*

推许 [- xǔ] esteem and commend

推选 [- xuǎn] elect；choose：～ 他为委员会主席 *elect him (to be) chairman of the committee*

推雪机 [- xuě jī] snow grader

推压盖 [- yā gài] thrust cap

推压精加工 [- - jīng jiā gōng] press finishing

推压力 [- - lì] pushing force

推压挖掘 [- - wā jué] crowd-and-dig

推压运动 [- - yùn dòng] thrust motion

推延 [- yán] put off；postpone：把讨论 ～ 到明天 *put off the discussion till tomorrow*

推演 [- yǎn] deduce；derive；infer

推演式滤波器 [- - shì lǜ bō qì] derived type filter

推一知万 [- yī zhī wàn] From a single instance one may infer the whole.

推衣解食 [- - jiě shí] share happiness and woe with one's followers [friends]

推移 [- yí] ①(时间发展) elapse；pass：随着时间的 ～ *with the elapse [passage] of time*；*as time goes on [by]* ②(形势等的变化) develop；evolve ◇ ～ 沉淀作用 displacive precipitation；～ 机构 thrust gear；～ 输送 traction transport；～ 装置 push unit；～ 作用〈地质〉traction

推移质 [- - zhì]〈地〉bed load；bottom load；traction load ◇ ～ 输送量 bed-load discharge

推原其故 [- yuán qí gù] trace back to a cause；infer from premises；analyze the cause

推运螺旋轴 [- yùn luó xuán zhóu] auger shaft

推燥居湿 [- zào jū shī] give up a dry place on the bed and lie in a damp one — the hardship of nourishing an offspring；give the best to the young；give up the dry place to the child and sleep in the corner wetted by it；sleep on a bed sheet wet by one's child and let the child sleep where the sheet is dry — the loving care a mother gives to her child；the pains in nursing a child

推爪 [- zhǎo] pawl (与棘轮相配合的)

推针 [- zhēn] push pin ◇ ～ 弹簧 tickler spring

推知 [- zhī] infer

推知力 [- - lì] extrapolability

推种器 [- zhǒng qì] ejector blade

推重 [- zhòng] have a high regard for；hold in esteem："本草纲目"问世之后，深受人们的 ～。*The Compendium of Materia Medica has been held in high esteem since it was first published.*

推重比 [- - bǐ] thrust-weight ratio

推帚 [- zhǒu] push broom

推转 [- zhuàn] push-jump

推子 [- zi] hairclippers；clippers

tuí ㄊㄨㄟˊ

隤(颓) [ㄊㄨㄟˊ] [tuí] (构词成分)见"隤隤" [huī tuí]

颓 [ㄊㄨㄟˊ] [tuí] Ⅰ 形 ①(坍塌) ruined；dilapidated：～ 垣断壁 *crumbling walls and dilapidated houses* ②(衰败) declining；decadent：衰～ *weak and degenerate*；*on the decline* ③(委靡) dispirited；dejected；listless Ⅱ 动 [书] ①(倒塌) collapse ②(衰败) decline ③(落下) set ④(水向下流) flow down Ⅲ 名 [书](暴风) storm wind

颓败 [- bài] [书] declining；decadent

颓波莫挽 [- bō mò wǎn] Passing billows cannot be drawn back.

颓惰自甘 [- duò zì gān] lazy and self-indulgent

颓放 [- fàng] [书] decadent and dissolute

颓废 [- fèi] dispirited；decadent：～ 情绪 *decadent sentiments* ◇ ～ 派 *the decadent school*；*the decadents*

颓风 [- fēng] degenerate practice

颓风败俗 [- - bài sú] injure public morality；corrupt public morals；degenerate manners and bad customs；decadent customs；harmful [offensive] to society's morals；pervert manners and customs；undermine the morals of

颓龄 [- líng] closing years of one's life；the declining years

颓龄龙钟 [- - lóng zhōng] in declining years and the period of senility；be advanced in age

颓靡 [- mǐ] downcast；dejected；crestfallen

颓然 [- rán] [书] dejected; disappointed
颓丧 [- sàng] dejected; dispirited; listless; in the dumps; down in the mouth: 他失业后，精神非常～。*He was down in the dumps after losing his job.*
颓丧不振 [- - bú zhèn] Being defeated, one fails to rouse.
颓势 [- shì] declining tendency
颓塌 [- tā] collapse
颓唐 [- táng] dejected; dispirited; downhearted: ～失意 *failing and disappointing*
颓唐不安 [- - bù ān] disconsolate and ill at ease
颓垣断壁 [- yuán duàn bì] crumbling walls and dilapidated houses; debris; ruin(s)
颓运 [- yùn] [书] declining fortune

馈 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～叔 *Tui Shu*

隤 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuí] I 动 [书] ①(坠落) fall ②(降下) befall ③(绊倒) stumble down ④(败坏) corrupt II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～鹏 *Tui Peng*

tuǐ ㄊㄨㄟˇ

腿 [ㄊㄨㄟˇ] [tuǐ] 名 ①(下肢) leg: 小～ *shank*; 大～ *thigh*; 后～ *hindleg*; 前～ *foreleg* ②(像腿的支撑部分) a leglike support: 床～ *legs of a bed* ③(指火腿) ham: 云～ *Yunnan ham*
腿部毛 [- bù máo] breech
腿侧弯 [- cè wān] chemoscoliosis
腿长指数 [- cháng zhǐ shù] skelic index
腿带(儿) [- dài] bottom bands of trouser legs
腿肚子 [- dù zi] [口] calf
腿分叉高 [- fēn chǎ gāo] 〈人〉 crotch height
腿功 [- gōng] leg-training
腿号[箍] [- hào] (鸽子等腿上装的标圈) leg band
腿脚 [- jiǎo] legs and feet; ability to walk: ～不灵便 *walking with difficulty*; ～利落 *walking briskly*
腿饰 [- shì] leglet
腿酸脚软 [- suān jiǎo ruǎn] One's legs were tired from walking (for a long time).
腿镫 [- táng] chausses
腿痛 [- tòng] skelalgia; leg pain
腿腕子 [- wàn zi] ankle
腿无力 [- wú lì] skelasthenia
腿罩 [- zhào] leggings; gaiter
腿子 [- zi] [口] hired thug; lackey; henchman

tuì ㄊㄨㄟˋ

蜕 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] I 动 ①(蛇、蝉等脱皮) exuviate; slough off; shed; peel; moult ②(鸟换毛) moult II 名 (蛇、蝉等脱下的皮) exuviae; slough: 蛇～ *snake slough*
蜕变 [- biàn] ①(发生质变) change qualitatively; transform; transmute ②〈物〉 decay; disintegration; transmutation: 感生～ *induced decay*; 自发～ *spontaneous decay* ◇ ～常数 disintegration constant; ～电子 disintegration electron; ～方式 disintegration scheme; ～核 disintegrating nucleus; ～粒子 disintegration particle; ～链 disintegration chain; ～能 disintegration energy; Q Value; 〈核〉 reaction energy; ～速率 rate of disintegration; ～系列 chain decay; chain disintegration; 〈核〉 series disintegration; ～系数 disintegration coefficient; ～质子 disintegration proton; ～中间物质 metabolon
蜕变论者 [- - lùn zhě] transmutationist
蜕齿 [- chǐ] deciduous teeth; 〈解〉 milk teeth
蜕化 [- huà] ①(脱皮) slough off; exuviate ②(腐化堕落) degenerate: 思想～ *become ideologically corrupt*; ～为官僚主义者 *degenerate and become a bureaucrat* ◇ ～素 ecdysone; ～椭圆型方程 degenerate elliptic equation
蜕化变质 [- - biàn zhì] degenerate with a change in one's nature; cause degeneration; degenerate ◇ ～分子 degenerate element; degenerate; political degenerate
蜕晶质 [- jīng zhì] metamict
蜕壳 [- ké] shell
蜕裂 [- liè] pharate
蜕膜 [- mó] decidua ◇ ～动物 deciduata; ～反应 decidual response; ～胎盘 deciduate placenta; ～炎 decidualitis; deciduitis
蜕皮 [- pí] cast off a skin; exuviate; molt; moult; exuvium; vernatia; ecdysis; exuviation; molting; moulting ◇ ～多态 moultinism; ～期 ecdysis; ～前期 proecdysis; ～(激)素 ecdysone; molting hormone; ～腺 glandula exuviae; ～液 ecdysial fluid; ～甾酮 ecdysterone
蜕壳 [- qiào] molt ◇ ～箱 shedding box
蜕缩型方程 [- suō xíng fāng chéng] degenerate equation
蜕尾囊趾壁虎 [- wěi náng zhǐ bì hǔ] croaking lizard
蜕腺 [- xiàn] 〈动〉 molting gland
蜕液 [- yè] molting fluid

侻 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] 形 [书] (美好；相宜) fine; fitting; suitable
另见 tuō。

煺(焞、㷉) [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] 动 (去掉已宰牲畜的毛) scald (a pig, chicken, etc.) in order to remove hairs or feathers: ～毛 *remove the hairs or feathers (of a pig, chicken, etc.)*

褪 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] 动 ①(脱掉) take off (clothes); shed (feathers): ～去棉装 *take off one's overcoat*; 小鸭～了黄毛。*The ducklings have shed their yellow down.* ②(颜色变淡) (of colour) fade: 这布料不～色。*The colour in this material does not fade.*
另见 tùn。
褪掉 [- diào] regression
褪光 [- guāng] deading ◇ ～剂 delusterant
褪黑激素 [- hēi jī sù] melatonin
褪浆 [- jiāng] boil off
褪绿 [- lǜ] chlorisis ◇ ～病 etiolation
褪去 [- qù] take off; cast off
褪色 [- sè] fade; colour fading; bleed (染色物品) ◇ ～计 fadometer; fadeometer; fugitometer; ～性 fadedness; ～染料 〈化〉 fugitive dye
褪颜料 [- yán liào] depigmentation
褪彰 [- zhāng] 〈光〉 desaturation ◇ ～色 desaturated colour

退 [ㄊㄨㄟˋ] [tuì] 动 ①(向后移动) retreat; draw back; move back: 后～ *draw back*; *fall back*; *retreat*; 进～两难 *difficult to advance or to retreat*; 敌人已经～了。*The enemy has retreated.* 她往后～了几步。*She stepped back a few paces.*; *She backed up several steps.* ②(使向后移动) cause to move back; remove; withdraw: ～敌 *repulse the enemy*; 把子弹～出来 *remove a cartridge from the breech of a gun*; *unload a gun* ③(退出) quit; withdraw from: ～伙 *withdraw from a mess*; ～学 *quit school* ④(减退；下降) recede; ebb; decline: ～汗 *arrest perspiration*; 洪水～了。*The floodwater receded.* 他的烧已经～了。*His fever has dropped.* ⑤(颜色变淡) fade: 各种颜色～得分不清了。*The colours fade into one another.* ⑥(退还) give back; return: ～钱 *refund*; ～回原主 *return to the sender*; 空瓶不～。*Empty bottles are not refundable.* ⑦(撤销已定的事) cancel; rescind; break off: ～合同 *rescind a contract*; ～亲 *break off an engagement*
退币机构 [- bì jī gòu] refund mechanism (投币式自动机)
退避 [- -] withdraw and keep off; keep out of the way
退避三舍 [- - sān shè] retreat about thirty miles as a condition for peace; avoid ... like a plague; give one a wide berth; give way to sb. to avoid a conflict; keep a good distance from sb.; keep at arm's length; keep sb. at a pole's length; keep three marches distant from sb.; retreat ninety li; (be prepared) to give way to sb. else
退避所 [- - suǒ] castle
退避贤路 [- - xián lù] retreat from the path of worthies — to yield one's post to a virtuous talent
退变 [- biàn] regression
退变重结晶作用 [- biàn chóng jié jīng zuò yòng] degrading recrystallization
退兵 [- bīng] ①(撤退军队) retreat; withdrawal: 传令～ *order a retreat* ②(使敌军撤退) force the enemy to retreat: ～之计 *a plan for repulsing the enemy*
退步 [- bù] ①(落后) lag behind; fall behind; retrogress: 他思想～了。*He has slipped back ideologically.* 他功课～了。*He's lagged behind in his studies.* ②(后步) room for manoeuvre; leeway: 留个～ *leave some room for manoeuvre*; *leave some leeway*
退场 [- chǎng] (演员退场) walk-off; bow out with
退场式 [- - shì] march out
退潮 [- cháo] ebb tide; ebb; fall of tide; falling tide
退出 [- chū] withdraw from; bow out; secede; quit: ～比赛 *withdraw from a competition*; ～会场 *walk out of a meeting*; ～论战 *retreat from a controversy*; ～这家公司 *bow out of the company*; ～历史舞台 *quit the stage of history*; *retire [step down] from the stage of history*; ～条约 *withdraw from a treaty* ◇ ～侧 receding side; ～队列 dequeue; ～俯冲 〈航空〉 pull-out; ～时间 post-set time; ～速率 rate of withdrawal; ～者 bolter
退磁 [- cí] demagnetization; demagnetizm; degaussing; demagnetizing ◇ ～磁场 demagnetized field; ～曲线 demagnetizing curve; ～设备 demagnetizing apparatus; degaussing apparatus; ～线圈 degaussing coil; ～因子[因素] demagnetizing factor; ～因子张量 demagnetizing factor tensor; ～装置 demagnetizer; ～作用 demagnetizing effect
退磁法冷却 [- - fǎ lěng què] magnetic cooling
退磁用发电机 [- - yòng fā diàn jī] degaussing generator
退辞面谈 [- - miàn tán] exit interview
退弹螺旋 [- dàn luó xuán] wormer
退弹器 [- - qì] 〈军〉 rammer
退党 [- dǎng] withdraw from a political party
退刀伤痕 [- dāo shāng hén] tool withdrawal mark
退刀纹 [- - wén] run-out of thread
退刀装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] tool retracting device
退敌 [- dí] repulse the enemy; drive back the enemy
退佃 [- diàn] cancel a tenancy
退而求其次 [- ér qiú qí cì] have to take [put up with; be content with] the second best; be left with nothing better than the second choice; have no alternative [option] but to give up one's (first) preference; seek what is less attractive than one's original objective
退废政策 [- fèi zhèng cè] (指折旧) retirement policy
退覆 [- fù] offlap; 〈地质〉 regressive overlap ◇ ～层序 offlap sequence
退稿 [- gǎo] send back the manuscript
退格 [- gé] 〈计〉 backspace ◇ ～符 space character; backspace character
退耕还林 [- gēng huán lín] return the grain plots to forestry
退耕还林还草 [- - - - cǎo] grain for green
退耕还林、还草工程 [- - - - - gōng chéng] grain for green project
退耕还林还牧 [- - - - mù] convert the land for forestry and pasture
退耕还牧 [- - - mù] return the grain plots to husbandry
退耕还渔 [- - - yú] return the grain plots to fishery ponds
退股 [- gǔ] withdrawal; withdraw share; retirement
退关 [- guān] shut out ◇ ～货 shut-out cargo; ～货物清单 shut out memo
退归林下 [- guī lín xià] retire from public life
退焊法 [- hàn fǎ] back welding
退后 [- hòu] give back; back; fall behind; step back
退化 [- huà] become vestigial; degenerate; deteriorate; retrograde; devolution; retrogradation; retrogression; retroversion; regression; involution; degeneration; degenerescence; degeneracy; cataplasia; catagenesis; atresia: 鸡的翅膀逐渐～，不会在空中飞行了。*The wings of the chicken have become vestigial; it can no longer fly.* 土豆种了几年之后就会～。*After a few years' planting, the quality of the potato crop deteriorates.* ◇ ～本征值 degenerate eigenvalue; ～变量 degenerate variable; ～变态 degenerate metamorphosis; ～变质岩 diaphthorite; ～变质作用 〈地〉 diaphthoresis; retrograde metamorphism; ～草地 deteriorated grassland; ～雌蕊 〈植〉 pistillode; ～次数 degree of degeneracy; 〈数〉 order of degeneracy; ～度 degeneracy; ～二次曲面 degenerate quadric; degenerate surface of the second order; improper quadric; ～二次曲线 degenerate conic; ～二次型 degenerate quadratic forms; ～根 reduced root; ～故障 degradation failure; ～函数 degenerate function; ～矩阵 〈数〉 singular matrix; degenerate matrix; ～类型 degenerated form; ～判别式 criterion of degeneracy; ～培养系 abkultur; ～器官 vestige; ～曲线 degenerated curve; ～失效 degradation failure; deterioration failure; gradual failure; ～算子 degeneracy operator; degenerate operator; ～土 degraded soil; ～土壤 degenerated soil; degraded soil; ～位形 〈等离子〉 degenerate configuration; ～系 degenerate system; ～系数 degeneration factor; ～型

〈微〉involution form；～性状 degenerative character；～雄蕊 staminodium；apandrous；staminode；～伊利石 degraded illite；〈矿〉stripped illite；～因数 degeneration factor；～振荡模 degenerate mode；～肢 pedamina；～中柱 hystelostele；～种 regression species；～状态 degenerate state；～作用 regression

退还 [- huán] return；give back：～空瓶 *return empties*；～原主 *return to the owner* ◇ ～汇票价值 return of the value of；～基金 retirement fund；～准备金 the bill deposit released

退换 [- huàn] exchange [replace] a purchase：产品不合规格，保证～。*Replacement is guaranteed if the products are not up to the standard.*；*We undertake to replace the specifications.*

退黄 [- huáng] removing jaundice

退辉 [- huī] decalescence

退回 [- huí] ①（退还）return；send back；give back：地址不符，原件～。*Original mail returned on grounds of incorrect address.* 收信人不在，原件～。*Original mail returned in the absence of the addressee.* ②（返回原地）go back；retreat：队伍从原路～。*The troops went back by the same route.* ◇～保险费 return of premium；～超额进口税证书 over entry certificate；～股利 rescission of dividends；～股票 stocks returned；～关税证明单 customs declaration；～货款 return loan；～权 right to recover；～线〈航空〉line of retirement；～押金 return of down-payment；～已履行的债 restitution of performance；～预付金额 restitution of advance payment；～支票 returned check

退汇赔偿 [- huì péi cháng] exchange

退婚 [- hūn] break off an engagement；annul engagement for marriage

退伙 [- huǒ] cancel an arrangement to eat at a mess；withdraw from a mess ◇～人 retiring partner

退火 [- -]〈冶〉anneal；annealing；backout ◇～重结晶 annealing recrystallization；～钢 annealed steel；～焊波 annealing welding wave；～金属 annealed metal；～结晶 annealing crystallization；～炉 annealing furnace；lehr；leer；〈工〉annealing oven；～铝线 annealed aluminium wire；～粘结板 annealing sticker；～区 annealed zone；～色 annealing colour；～石墨 graphite aggregate；～双[孪]晶 annealing twin；～箱 annealing pot；seggar；～窑 annealing kiln；～油 annealing oil；～周期 annealing cycle；～铸件 annealed casting；～状态 annealed condition；～作业线 annealing line

退货 [- huò] return of goods；returned purchase；cancel the orders；goods rejected ◇～报告 return sales report；～单据 returned purchase invoice；～发运单 return shipping order；～费用 back goods freight；～运(送)费 back freight

退积层序 [- jī céng xù] retrograding sequence

退极化 [- jí huà] depolarization ◇～场 depolarization field；～剂[物] depolarizer；～因素〈物〉depolarization factor

退极开关 [- - kāi guān] depolarizing switch

退减作用 [- jiǎn zuò yòng]〈化〉retrogradation

退浆 [- jiāng] destarch；〈纺〉desize；desizing ◇～剂 desizing agent；～能力 desizability；～性 desizability

退降温度计 [- jiàng wēn dù jì] 〈工〉retreater

退居 [- jū] retire

退居次位 [- - cì wèi] take a back seat

退居二线 [- - èr xiàn] resign from a leading post；retreat to the back line

退居幕后 [- - mù hòu] retire backstage

退据一隅 [- jù yì yú] withdraw into a corner

退卷 [- juǎn] debatching；unwinding；unrolling ◇～罗拉 creel roller；～装置 uncoil-stand

退壳 [- ké]〈军〉ejection ◇～槽〈军〉extractor groove；～孔〈军〉ejection port

退壳器 [- - qì]〈军〉ejector；extractor ◇～支框 extractor pivot；～柱塞 extractor plunger

退库 [- kù] cancelling stocks

退款 [- kuǎn] drawback；refund；reimburse

退款道歉 [- - dào qiàn] return the money and apologize

退离 [- lí] recession

退离休 [- - xiū] retired and outgone；retirement and retreat

退链槽 [- liàn cáo]〈军〉link ejection chute

退料 [- liào] return of material ◇～单 material returning slip；store returned note

退路 [- lù] ①（退回去的道路）route of retreat：切断敌军～ *cut off the enemy's retreat* ②（回旋的余地）room for manoeuvre；leeway；a way of escape：留个～ *leave some leeway*

退毛机 [- máo jī] slipemaster

退敏(作用) [- mǐn] desensitization

退敏剂 [- - jì]〈物〉desensitizer

退敏通路 [- - tōng lù] desensitive path

退捻回缩率 [- niǎn huí suō lǜ] crepage

退耦 [- ǒu]〈物〉decoupling ◇～电路 decoupling circuit；～电容器 decoupling capacitor；decoupling condenser；～电阻 decoupling resistance；～网络 decoupling network

退耦合 [- - hé] uncoupling

退泡胀作用 [- pào zhàng zuò yòng] deswelling

退赔 [- péi] return what one has unlawfully taken or pay compensation for it；pay compensation；restitute

退偏振度 [- piān zhèn dù] depolarization

退票 [- piào] return a ticket；get a refund for a ticket；ticket refund：根据奥组委的～政策，只有赛事取消才能退票，比赛时间更改，奥运门票不退换。*Ticket refund will only happen to sport event cancellation，excluding schedule change，according to the ticket policy stipulated by the IOC.*

退票通知 [- - tōng zhī] note of dishonour

退坡儿 [- pōr] step back；go backwards；fall off；backslide

退铅 [- qiān] deleading

退亲 [- qīn] break off a marital engagement

退去 [- qù] decorporation

退圈沉降片 [- quān chén jiàng piàn] clearing bit

退圈轮 [- - lún] bur

退圈圆盘 [- - yuán pán] cloth wheel

退却 [- què] ①〈军〉retreat；withdraw：战略～ *strategic retreat*；迫使敌人～ *force the enemy to retreat*；敌人～了。*The enemy retreated.* 敌军全线～。*The enemy troops were in full retreat.* ②（畏难后退）hang back；shrink back；flinch：在危险面前～ *flinch from danger* ◇～战斗 retreat；retiring battle；～主义 the policy of retreat

退让 [- ràng] make a concession；yield；give in：在原则问题上不能～ *make no concessions on matters of principle*；稍微～一点 *give in a little*；决不～一步 *never yield an inch*

退让贤路 [- - xián lù] retire and give room to better men；let able men take one's place；yield one's post to better men [a virtuous talent]

退让性 [- - xìng] deformability

退绕 [- rào]〈纺〉backing-off

退热 [- rè] abatement of fever；bring down a fever ◇～冰 antifebrin；～剂 antipyretic；antithermic；～疗法 antipyresis；～期 defervescence；～树皮 fever bark；～药 antipyretic

退溶 [- róng] desolvation

退溶胀(作用) [- - zhàng] deswelling

退色斑病 [- sè bān bìng] fleck

退色 [- shǎi] fade in colour；fade；fading

退烧 [- shāo] bring down a fever：她已经～了。*Her fever is gone.* ◇～药 antipyretic

退市 [- shì] delist (a listed company)；quit from market

退守 [- shǒu] retreat and stand on the defensive

退水 [- shuǐ] water-break ◇～渠 waste canal；～堰 weir

退税 [- shuì]〈经济〉tax reimbursement；drawback；refund of duty；drawback for duties paid ◇～凭单 debenture；customs declaration；～让利 cut back taxes and profits；～制度 drawback system

退思补过 [- sī bǔ guò] think of ... after retiring and amend errors

退嗽 [- sòu] benzonatate

退速 [- sù] back speed

退缩 [- suō] shrink back；flinch；cower；hold(-) back；anastole；recession：～不前 *withdraw from advancing* ◇～颌 retrognathia；～线 receding line；～者 flincher

退套楔 [- tào xiē] drill drift（拆钻头用）

退团 [- tuán] withdraw from the Youth League；give up League membership

退位 [- wèi] back space；give up the throne；abdicate

退无可退 [- wú kě tuì] be left with no room for retreat；There is no place to retreat to.

退伍 [- wǔ] retire or be discharged from active military service；be demobilized；leave the army ◇～军人 demobilized soldier；ex-serviceman；veteran

退吸 [- xī] desorption ◇～热 heat of desorption

退席 [- xí] ①（退出宴席）leave a banquet ②（退出会场）walk out；leave a meeting：～以示抗议 *walk out in protest*

退下 [- xia] back-off

退闲 [- xián] [书] be free from office duties；be retired

退楔冲头 [- xiē chòng tóu] drift

退卸套 [- xiè tào] withdrawal sleeve

退行 [- xíng]〈气〉retrogression；regression ◇～波〈气〉retrograde wave；～发育 anaplasia；anaplastia；～进化 devolution；katagenesis；～症 opisthoporeia

退行星 [- - xīng] receding star ◇～系 receding galaxy

退行性变 [- - xìng biàn]〈医〉retrogression ◇～态 retromorphosis

退省吾身 [- xǐng wú shēn] retire and consider oneself

退休 [- xiū] retire：达到～年龄 *reach the retiring age* ◇～工人 retired worker；～工人委员会 retired workers' committee；～工资 retirement pay；～基金保障计划 funded retirement plan；～年龄 retirement age；～所得保险 retirement income insurance；～职工 retiree；～制度 retirement system

退休金 [- - jīn] retirement pay；old-age pension；retired pay；retirement pension；pension；retirement annuity ◇～分担制度 contributory retirement system

退旋 [- xuán] derotation

退学 [- xué] leave school；discontinue one's schooling；drop out：勒令～ *order to quit school*；你要～真是发疯了。*You'd be crazy to drop out.* ◇～生 dropout

退押 [- yā] return a deposit；return deposits to tenants in the land reform；reduction of deposits；returning security money

退一步，进两步 [- yí bù jìn liǎng bù] A step backward today will mean two steps forward in the days to come.

退一步想 [- - - xiǎng] on second thought(s)

退移 [- -]〈航海〉retire

退役 [- yì] retire or be released from military service ◇～军官 retired officer；～军人 ex-serviceman

退引性变态 [- yǐn xìng biàn tài] retromorphosis

退隐 [- -] (of an official) retire from public life；go into retirement：～之所 *shade*

退赃 [- zāng] give up ill-gotten gains；disgorge ill-gotten gains；surrender ill-gotten gains

退褶合 [- zhě hé] deconvolution；unfolding

退(排)针 [- zhēn] withdrawing of the needle

退职 [- zhí] resign [be discharged] from office；quit working ◇～费 severance pay；～金 retirement allowance；pension

退肿 [- zhǒng] detumescence

退走 [- zǒu] move back；retreat

tūn ㄊㄨㄣ

吞 [ㄊㄨㄣ] [tūn] Ⅰ 动 ①（整个儿地或成块地咽下去）swallow；gobble；gulp；devour：囫囵～枣 *swallow dates whole — to lap up information without digesting it*；一口～掉 *gobble up in one go*；*devour in one gulp*；他一口把药～了下去。*He took the medicine at one swallow.* 最后她～金而死。*At last she swallowed gold and died.* ②（并吞；吞没）take possession of；absorb；annex：独～ *take exclusive possession of*；侵～邻国领土 *annex neighbouring country's territory* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～景云 *Tun Jingyun*

吞并 [- bìng] annex；gobble up；swallow up；merger

吞并杂交 [- - zá jiāo] absorptive crossing

吞剥 [- bō] embezzle and exploit

吞饵上钩 [- ěr shàng gōu] swallow the bait

吞服 [- fú] deglutiatur；swallow；take；go down

吞公肥己 [- gōng féi jǐ] swallow public and fatten oneself

吞加管 [- jiā guǎn] tungar tube；tungar ◇～充电器 tungar charger；～整流器 tungar rectifier

吞加整流管 [- - zhěng liú guǎn] tungar bulb；tungar rectifier tube

吞肩 [- jiān] relish

吞解体 [- jiě tǐ] phagolysosome

吞金 [- jīn] swallow gold (to commit suicide)

吞金自尽 [- - zì jìn] kill oneself by swallowing gold；swallow gold to commit suicide

吞灭 [- miè] conquer and annex

吞没 [- mò] ①（据为己有）embezzle；misappropriate；take possession：～巨款 *misappropriate a huge sum* ②（淹没）absorb；swallow up；engulf：被海浪～ *be engulfed in the waves*

吞脓 [- nóng] pyophagia

吞气症 [- qì zhèng] gastrospiry；aerophagia；aeropagy

吞砷癖 [- shēn pǐ] arsenieophagy；arsenophagy

吞声 [- shēng] [书] gulp down one's sobs；swallow

one's sobs; dare not cry out: ～ 屏息 *with breathless anxiety*
吞声暗泣 [- - àn qì] swallow a sob
吞声饮气 [- - yǐn qì] swallow the voice and hold the breath
吞声饮泣 [- - - -] gulp down sobs; choke down one's tears; conceal one's sorrow; put one's pride in one's pocket; repress one's tears and keep silent; sob bitterly; swallow the voice and tears; weep silent tears
吞食 [- shí] swallow; devour; absorb: 肥己 ～ *grow rich out of others*
吞噬 [- shì] swallow; gobble up; engulf; devour; phagocytose ◇ ～ 过程 phagocytosis; ～(神经)胶质作用 gliophagia; ～(细胞)泡 phagocytic vacuole; ～ 溶解 phagolysis; ～ 溶酶体〈免疫〉phagolysosome; ～ 生物 phagotroph; ～ 素〈免疫〉phagocytin; ～ 体〈免疫〉phagosome; ～ 细胞 phagocyte; ～ 细胞溶解 phagocytolysis; phagolysis; ～ 细胞素〈生化〉phagocytin; ～ 细胞增强激素 tuftsin; ～ 细胞指数 phagocytic count; phagocytic index; ～ 小体〈细胞〉phagosome; ～ 营养 phagotrophy; ～ 指数〈免疫〉phagocytic index; ～ 作用 phagocytosis
吞酸 [- suān] acid regurgitation
吞铁病 [- tiě bìng] hardware disease
吞吐 [- tǔ] ①(大量进出) swallow and spit; take in and send out in large quantities: 这个港口每年可 ～ 50000000 吨货物。*This port can handle up to* 50000000 *tons of cargo every year*. ②(含混不清) hem and haw; mince one's words: ～ 其辞 *hum and haw one's words* ◇ ～ 湖 alternately inflow-outflow lake; river-connected lake; ～ 库存 "regulatory" stockpile; ～ 量 handling capacity; volume of freight handled; cargo-handling capacity; loading and unloading capacity; volume of incoming and outcoming freights; 〈计〉throughput; thruput; ～ 量(又称"总处理能力") throughput capacity; throughput; ～ 量/小时(又称"总处理量/小时") throughput per hour
吞吞吐吐 [- tūn tǔ tǔ] mutter and mumble; falter out a few words; forbear from making a full explanation, complete disclosure or free expression of one's mind; hem and haw; hesitate in speech [speaking]; mince one's words; speak a word and swallow the next word; speak falteringly; speak in a halting way; speak with great reserve; speak with timorous caution; stumble over one's words; talk in ambiguous term; tell falteringly; tick over; trying to hide sth. while speaking
吞吸性肺炎 [- xī xìng fèi yán] 〈医〉aspiration pneumonia; deglutition pneumonia
吞下 [- xia] ingurgitation; bolt
吞涎症 [- xián zhèng] sialophagia
吞咽 [- yàn] gulp; swallow; ingurgitation; deglutition ◇ ～ 不利 dysphagia; difficulty in swallowing; ～ 不能 aglutition; aphagia; ～ 反射 swallowing reflex; ～ 困难〈医〉dysphagia; ～ 能力 swallow; ～ 痛 odynophagia; ～ 障碍 aphetite disorder; ～ 中枢 deglutition centre; swallowing centre
吞饮作用 [- yǐn zuò yòng] 〈病理〉pinocytosis
吞云吐雾 [- yún tǔ wù] blow a cloud — to smoke opium; blow clouds; inhale clouds and exhale mist; opiumsmoking; smoke; smoke tobacco; swallow clouds and blow fogs
吞占 [- zhàn] take possession of (e.g. land) illegally

暾 [ㄊㄨㄣ] [tūn] 形 [书] (黄色，用于人名) yellow (used in a person's name): 腹 ～ *Fu Tun*

暾 [ㄊㄨㄣ] [tūn] 名 [书] (刚出的太阳) newly-risen sun: 朝 ～ *the early morning sun*

tún ㄊㄨㄣˊ

屯 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] Ⅰ 动 ①(聚集;储存) collect; stock; store up; hoard up: 聚草 ～ 粮 *gather straw and store up grain* ②(驻扎) station; quarter: 驻 ～ *be stationed*; *be quartered* Ⅱ 名 ①(村庄) village (often used in village names): 皇姑 ～ *Huanggu Village* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 度 *Tun Du*
另见 zhūn。
屯堡 [- bǎo] military outpost
屯兵 [- bīng] station troops
屯兵不进 [- - bú jìn] halt troops and stop advancing
屯兵扎寨 [- - zhā zhài] camp and make a stockade
屯不露是好屯，家不露是好家 [- bú lù shì hǎo tún jiā bú lù shì hǎo jiā] An unexposed village is a good village and a concealed family is a good family.
屯浑 [- hún] a surname: ～ 宁 *Tunhun Ning*
屯积货物 [- jī huò wù] store goods
屯街塞巷 [- jiē sāi xiàng] The streets were pressed so full that the alleys were stopped and people could not come out.; very crowded
屯聚 [- jù] assemble; gather together: ～ 兵力 *assemble (the) military strength*
屯垦 [- kěn] station troops to open up wasteland
屯粮 [- liáng] hoard up grains; store up grain: ～ 救荒 *hoard up grains for time of drought*
屯落 [- luò] village
屯田 [- tián] have garrison troops or peasants open up wasteland and grow food grain
屯扎 [- zhā] station (troops); quarter
屯子 [- zi] [方] village

囤 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] 动 (储存) hoard up; store up: ～ 聚 *collect*; *stock*; *store up*; ～ 货 *store goods*
另见 dùn。
囤积 [- jī] hoard for speculation; corner: ～ 货物 *corner goods*; *buy up the market*; *store goods*; *carry stock*
囤积居奇 [- - jū qí] store up goods to make a good bargain; buy up (sth.) in order to sell it at a profit later on; corner the market; engross the market; hoard and corner; hoard and hold out for higher prices; hoarding and cornering; hoarding and profiteering; hoarding and speculating; keep back goods to raise the price; make a corner in sth.; rig up; stockpile and corner goods; store up goods and raise their prices ◇ ～ 者 corneror
囤聚 [- jù] store (goods); hoard
囤鱼塘 [- yú táng] fish preserve
囤贮 [- zhù] stockpile ◇ ～ 资金筹措 stockpile financing

豚(豘) [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] 名 ①(小猪) suckling pig ②(泛指猪) pig ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 少公 *Tun Shaogong*
豚背 [- bèi] hogback
豚草 [- cǎo] artemisiifolia; ragweed
豚草属 [- - shǔ] Ambrosia
豚草素 [- - sù] ambrosin
豚脊 [- jǐ] sowback
豚鹿 [- lù] hog deer; 〈脊椎〉Axis porcinus
豚鼠 [- shǔ] cavy; guinea pig; cavia procellus ◇ ～ 场 caviary
豚蹄穰田 [- tí ráng tián] expect tremendous return from meager investment
豚尾猴 [- wěi hóu] bruh; broh; pig-tailed macaque
豚脂 [- zhī] axunge

鲀 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] 名 (河豚) globefish; balloonfish; puffer

忳 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] 形 [书] ①(忧郁;烦闷) sad; worried ②(烦闷的样子) unhappy

臀 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] 名 (人体的一部分) buttocks
臀(角)板 [- bǎn] podical plate; pygidium; pygal scute; uropatagium ◇ ～ 区 pygidial area
臀瓣 [- bàn] anal lobe
臀部 [- bù] buttocks; pygal; hipshot; derrière; croup; haunch; breech; pyg-; pygo- ◇ ～ 肌 gluteus
臀产式分娩 [- chǎn shì fēn miǎn] breech delivery
臀大肌 [- dà jī] gluteus maximus; ectogluteus; musculus glutaeus maximus
臀动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria glutaea; gluteal artery
臀腹足 [- fù zú] posterior pleopoda
臀钩土蜂 [- gōu tǔ fēng] tiphiid
臀沟 [- -] gluteal fold
臀厚部 [- hòu bù] anomaladensae
臀肌 [- jī] gluteus; glutaeus (*pl*. glutei)
臀棘 [- jí] cremaster
臀尖 [- jiān] rump
臀角 [- jiǎo] tornus; metagonia (翅); anal horn; anal angle
臀脉 [- mài] anal vein; postcosta
臀毛 [- máo] breeching
臀膜 [- mó] anal membrane
臀鳍 [- qí] anal fin
臀牵引术 [- qiān yǐn shù] breech extraction
臀前域 [- qián yù] remigial region; remigium
臀切厚部 [- qiē hòu bù] densariae
臀神经 [- shén jīng] gluteal nerve
臀围 [- wéi] hip; hipline ◇ ～ 线 hipline
臀位分娩 [- wèi fēn miǎn] breech delivery; breech birth
臀位取胎术 [- - qǔ tāi shù] breech extraction
臀下神经 [- xià shén jīng] nervus glutaeus inferior
臀先露 [- xiān lù] breech presentation
臀小肌 [- xiǎo jī] gluteus minimus
臀痈 [- yōng] pyogenic infection of buttock
臀疣 [- yóu] 〈动〉monkey's ischial callosities; monkey's seat pads
臀缘 [- yuán] anal margin
臀脂过多 [- zhī guò duō] steatopygia
臀中肌 [- zhōng jī] gluteus medius; musculus glutaeus medius
臀皱 [- zhòu] anal furrow
臀皱褶 [- - zhě] gluteal crease
臀锥 [- zhuī] anal cone

饨 [ㄊㄨㄣˊ] [tún] (构词成分)见"馄饨" [hún tún]

tǔn ㄊㄨㄣˇ

黜 [ㄊㄨㄣˇ] [tǔn] 形 [书] (黄黑) yellow-black

汆 [ㄊㄨㄣˇ] [tǔn] 动 [方] ①(漂浮) float; drift ②(用油炸) deep-fry: 油 ～ 馒头 *fry steamed buns*

tùn ㄊㄨㄣˋ

褪 [ㄊㄨㄣˋ] [tùn] 动 ①(脱离) slip out of sth.: ～ 下一条裤腿 *slip one's leg out of one's trousers or pants* ②[方](藏在袖子里) hide in sleeves: 袖子里 ～ 着一封信 *have a letter in one of the sleeves*
另见 tuì。
褪后趋前 [- hòu qū qián] rush forward and backward to show anxiety to serve
褪套儿 [- tàor] [方] ①(使身体脱离绳索) break loose; free oneself; get oneself free ②(摆脱责任) shake off responsibility
褪头缩脑 [- tóu suō nǎo] slink away

tuō ㄊㄨㄛ

托 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] Ⅰ 动 ①(向上承受) support from under: 右手 ～ 着下巴 *rest one's chin in the right hand*; ～ 在手里 *hold sth. on the open palm*; 用拱 ～ 起屋顶 *support a roof with arches* ②(陪衬) set off; serve as a contrast or foil: 衬 ～ *make sth. stand out by contrast*; *set off*; 烘云 ～ 月 *paint clouds to set off the moon*; *provide a foil to set off a character or incident in a literary work* ③(委托;寄托) entrust; trust: ～ 人情 *ask sb.'s favour*; ～ 人照看家 *leave a house in sb.'s care*; 她 ～ 我寄这封信。*She entrusted me with mailing this letter*. ④(推托) give as a pretext; offer as an excuse; plead: ～ 病 *plead illness* ⑤(依赖) rely on; owe to; thanks to: ～ 赖大家的努力，才能按时完成任务。*Thanks to our hard work, we can fulfil the task on time*. Ⅱ 名 (托子;类似托子的东西) base; support; sth. serving as a support: 茶 ～ 儿 *saucer*; 花 ～ *receptacle*; 枪 ～ *the stock [butt] of a rifle, etc*. Ⅲ 量 (压强单位) torr
托巴柯卡因 [- bā kē kǎ yīn] tropacocaine
托巴辛 [- - xīn tropacine (抗胆碱能药)
托板 [- bǎn] layer [supporting] board; couch; 〈建〉fascia ◇ ～ 装载 palletization
托苞 [- bāo] palea (指菊科植物)
托杯形 [- bēi xíng] drag cup ◇ ～ 电动机〈电〉drag-cup motor
托庇 [- bì] rely upon one's elder or influential person for protection; seek the protection of
托庇邻居 [- - lín jū] paroecia
托庇平安 [- - píng ān] (I am very well) thanks to your help [protecting influence].
托臂 [- -] 〈建〉corbel ◇ ～ 荷载 bracket load; ～ 梁 haunched beam; ～ 梁屋顶〈房〉hammer-beam roof; ～ 托座 bracket support; ～ 支柱 bracket post
托宾青铜 [- bīn qīng tóng] Tobin bronze
托柄扁担 [- bǐng biǎn dan] bracket arm
托病 [- bìng] on pretext of illness; plead illness; under the pretext of being ill
托病不见 [- - bú jiàn] refuse to see sb. on the plea of illness; feign oneself too ill to receive anyone
托病不出 [- - bù chū] stay at home on the plea of indisposition; feign sickness and do not attend; make illness an excuse to stay at home
托病辞职 [- - cí zhí] ask for resignation on the pretext of illness; make illness an excuse to resign one's post
托病引退 [- - yǐn tuì] retire on the pretext of illness
托病在家 [- - zài jiā] plead indisposition and remain at home

托钵求食 [- bō qiú shí] beg for food
托持板 [- chí bǎn] shovel plate（精梳机的）
托持压力 [- - yā lì] backing pressure
托持压强 [- - - qiáng] backing pressure
托辞 [- cí] 同“托词”[tuō cí]
托辞掩饰 [- - yǎn shì] take shelter in evasions
托词 [- -] ①（找借口）find a pretext; make an excuse: ～ 谢绝 *decline on some pretext* ②（借口）pretext; excuse; subterfuge; pretension; plea: 他对迟到有无数的 ～。*He had numerous excuses to offer for being late.*
托大脚 [- dà jiǎo] [方] flatter
托带 [- dài] send through others; truss; balteum; girdle
托德 [- dé] tod（等于 28 磅的单位）
托毒排脓 [- dú pái nóng] pus draining and toxin expelling
托毒生肌 [- - shēng jī] promoting pus discharge and tissue regeneration
托儿费 [- ér fèi] a nursery fee [allowance]
托儿所 [- - suǒ] nursery; child-care centre; creche: 民办 ～ *nursery run by the local people*
托法尼 [- fǎ ní] imipramine hydrochloride; tofranil
托福 [- fú] ①[套]（多用于回答别人的问候）thanks to you: 托您的福，我们全家都好。*We are all well, thank you.* ②（英语作为外国语的考试）TOEFL（Test of English as a Foreign Language）
托付 [- fù] entrust; commit sth. to sb.'s care: 把孩子 ～ 给保姆照料 *leave the child to the nurse*
托杆 [- gān] die-pin
托箍板 [- gū bǎn] buckle(d) plate
托孤 [- -] entrust an orphan to (a friend, relative, etc.)
托孤寄命 [- - jì mìng] entrust to another's care the children one is about to leave behind as orphans
托故 [- gù] give a pretext; make an excuse: ～ 不来 *fail to show up on some pretext*
托管 [- guǎn] deposit; trusteeship ◇ ～ 地 trust territory; mandated territory; ～ 国 trustee; ～ 金 trust money; ～ 理事会 Trusteeship Council; ～ 领土 trust territory; ～ 制度 trusteeship
托轨梁 [- guǐ liáng] track joist
托辊 [- gǔn] idler
托辊座 [- - zuò] roller seat
托花的 [- huā de] thalamifloral; thalamiflorous
托换基础 [- huàn jī chǔ]〈土〉underpinning
托簧 [- huáng] bearing spring
托灰板 [- huī bǎn] hawk
托汇 [- huì] apply for remittance
托架 [- jià]〈工〉cradle;〈建〉bracket; bracketing; bracket mount; jacking frame; mountings; backstop; poppet; bearer; carriage ◇ ～ 臂 bracket arm; ～ 带〈自〉carriage tape; ～ 垫块 bracket block; ～ 定位 carriage positioning; ～ 返回符号 carriage return character; ～ 夹 bracket clamp; ～ 脚 bracket foot; ～ 角铁 bracket angle; ～ 空推键〈计〉carriage space key; ～ 控制带 carriage control tape; carriage tape（行式打印机）; ～ 控制字符 carriage control character; ～ 上盖 yoke cap; ～ 提升机〈机〉tray elevator; ～ 装置 bracket system; ～ 钻床 bracket-drilling machine; ～ 座 bearer carrier
托茧板 [- jiǎn bǎn] feeding base
托脚绝缘子 [- jiǎo jué yuán zǐ] stand-off insulator
托疽 [- jū] arthritis of knee needing support
托举 [- jǔ] lift
托卡马克堆 [- kǎ mǎ kè duī] Tokamak reactor
托卡马克装置 [- - - - zhuāng zhì] Tokamak device
托卡塔曲 [- - tǎ qǔ] toccata
托靠 [- kào] depend on
托科鸟 [- kē niǎo] tock
托拉嗪 [- lā qín] Thorazine（一种安定药和镇吐药）
托拉斯 [- - sī]〈经济〉trust（联合企业）
托莱多剑 [- lái duō jiàn] toledo
托老所 [- lǎo suǒ] nursing home
托勒密体系 [- lè mì tǐ xì] Ptolemaic system
托勒密王朝 [- - - wáng cháo] Ptolemy Dynasty
托里东层 [- lǐ dōng céng] Torridonian
托利党 [- lì dǎng] Tory ◇ ～ 主义 Toryism
托梁 [- liáng]〈土〉joist; trimming joist; trimmer; bridle ◇ ～ 承座 joist bearing
托轮 [- lún] riding wheel
托洛茨基主义 [- luò cí jī zhǔ yì] Trotskyism
托马斯 [- mǎ sī] Thomas（Llewelly Hilleth, 1903—，美国理论物理学家）◇ ～ 电阻器〈电〉Thomas resistor; ～ 回旋加速器〈核〉Thomas cyclotron; ～ 转炉〈冶〉Thomas converter（一种碱性贝色麦转炉）
托梦 [- mèng]（of the ghost of one's kith and kin）appear in one's dream and make a request
托名 [- míng] do sth. in sb. else's name
托莫纳格近似 [- mò nà gé jìn sì] Tomonaga approximation
托木斯克同步加速器 [- mù sī kè tóng bù jiā sù qì] Tomsk synchrotron
托您吉言 [- nín jí yán] thank you for your blessings; thanks to your kind words
托诺帕靶场 [- nuò pà bǎ chǎng] Tonopah test range（内华达试验场）
托帕特朗 [- pà tè lǎng] topatron（射频质谱仪）
托派 [- pài] Trotskyite
托派可卡因 [- - kě kǎ yīn] benzoylpseudo tropine
托盘 [- pán]〈机〉pallet; tray; shallow; waiter; underpan; salver; tile
托盘疔 [- - dīng] pustule on the palm; palmar pustule
托盘(装载)货 [- - huò] pallet-load ◇ ～ 运输船 pallet-carrier
托盘天平 [- - tiān píng]〈化〉counter balance; table balance
托盘运输 [- - yùn shū] palletized transport
托坯吹塑 [- pī chuī sù] platform blowing
托片 [- piàn] supporting spring
托品 [- pǐn] tropine ◇ ～ 定 tropidine; ～ 基 tropyl; ～ 交酯 tropide; ～ 酮 tropinone; ～ 酰 tropoyl; ～ 因 tropeine; tropin; tropein
托品酸 [- - suān] tropic acid; tropaic acid ◇ ～ 盐 tropate; ～ 酯 tropate
托妻寄子 [- qī jì zǐ] entrust one's wife and children to sb.
托墙梁 [- qiáng liáng] breastsummer; bressummer
托人情 [- rén qíng] ask an influential person to help arrange sth.; ask sb. to intercede for oneself; ask sb. to use his good offices on one's behalf; gain one's end through pull; seek the good offices of sb.
托人说情 [- - shuō qíng] ask sb. to put in a nice [good] word
托生 [- shēng] be reincarnated in a new body; be reborn
托食汗颜 [- shí hàn yán] feel shameful sponging upon another
托饰 [- shì] madillion
托收 [- shōu] collection ◇ ～ 背书 endorsement for collection; ～ 背书人 endorser for collection; ～ 被背书人 endorsee for collection; ～ 成本 collection cost; ～ 代理 agent for collection; ～ 跟单汇票 collection of documentary bills; ～ 汇票 bill of collection; draft for collection; collect a bill; ～ 价值 value in collection; ～ 款项 items sent for collection; ～ 赔款手续费 collecting commission; ～ 票据 bill for collection; collection bill; short bill; ～ 手续费 collection charges; collection commission; ～ 委托书 collection order; advice for collection; ～ 现款 collection of cash; ～ 项下凭单付款 payment against documents through collection（凭单据收付款）; ～ 信贷行 factoring; ～ 银行 collecting bank; ～ 银行 remitting bank（出口人指定的银行）
托弹簧 [- tán huáng] magazine spring
托烷 [- wán] tropane ◇ ～ 生物碱 tropane alkaloid
托物寓兴 [- wù yù xìng]（of writers or artists）find spiritual sustenance in sth.; express one's feelings through the thing one describes or paints
托销成品 [- xiāo chéng pǐn] finished goods on consignment
托芯 [- xīn] stooling
托牙 [- yá] denture ◇ ～ 基型 denture-blank; ～ 口疮 denture sore mouth; ～ 平衡 denture balance; ～ 铸模 denture-cast
托爷 [- yé] an active partner of a cheat
托叶 [- yè]〈植〉stipule; peraphyllum ◇ ～ 迹 stipular trace; ～ 帽 stipular cap; ～ 排列 stipulation; ～ 鞘〈植〉ochrea; ocrea; ～ 草 toetoe; toitoi
托幼教育 [- yòu jiào yù] nursery education
托运 [- yùn] consign for shipment; check: 你的行李 ～ 了吗？*Have you checked your baggage?* 货物已交铁路 ～。*The goods have been consigned by rail.* ◇ ～ 单 booking note; consignment bill; ～ 物 consignment
托运人 [- - rén] consignor; shipper（收发货商）; merchant shipper ◇ ～ 出口报关清单 shipper's export declaration; ～ 担保 shipper's guarantee; ～ 负担甲板货风险 shipped on deck at shipper risk; ～ 远期票据 shipper's usance
托踵 [- zhǒng]〈军〉heel
托住 [- zhù] prop
托转 [- zhuǎn] pop-jump
托子 [- zi] base; support: 花瓶 ～ *vase support; vase holder*
托足无门 [- zú wú mén] cannot find a place to stay
托钻 [- zuàn]〈钟〉end stone
托座 [- zuò]〈房〉bracket; bracketing; tray ◇ ～ 工作台 bracket table; ～ 联条 bracket bracing; ～ 弯头〈土〉duckfoot bend; rest bend

拖 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] 动 ①（拉着物体使移动）pull; drag; draw; haul: ～ 网捕鱼 *drag [haul] a net in fishing*; ～ 住敌人 *pin down the enemy*; 把身体 ～ 垮 *wear oneself down*; 他冲进房间把我从床上 ～ 起来。*He rushed into the room and pulled me out of bed.* 他们把他从河里 ～ 上来。*They hauled him out of the river.* 他 ～ 着疲倦的步子慢慢地走着。*He dragged his tired feet slowly along.* 拖船把坏了的船～进港口。*The tugboat towed the damaged ship into port.* ②（用拖把擦洗）mop: ～ 地板 *mop the floor* ③（在身后奔拉着）trail: ～ 着一根长辫子 *wear a long pigtail*; 她的长裙～在地板上。*Her long skirt was trailing along the floor.* ④（拖延）delay; prolong; procrastinate; drag on: 不要再 ～ 了。*Don't delay any more.* 会议一直 ～ 到晚上。*The meeting was prolonged into the evening.* 今天能做的不要 ～ 到明天。*Don't put off today's work till tomorrow.* 谈判一直 ～ 到 7 月份。*The negotiation dragged on until July.*
拖靶 [- bǎ]〈军〉tow target
拖耙 [- bà] drag harrow
拖把 [- bǎ] mop ◇ ～ 柄 mopstick
拖板 [- bǎn] planker; carriage; drag ◇ ～ 鞍架 saddle of carriage; ～ 手轮 carriage hand wheel; ～ 锁紧螺钉 carriage lock screw; ～ 箱车床 apron lathe
拖板式 [- - shì] drag-cup type ◇ ～ 耕耘机 sled cultivator; ～ 测速发电机 drag-cup generator;〈工〉drag-cup tachometer; ～ 电动机 drag-cup motor
拖驳 [- bó] double-trip; barge; butty boat; tugboat ◇ ～ 船队 tug-barge combination; ～ 设备 towing arrangement
拖捕 [- bǔ] trawl
拖铲铲斗 [- chǎn chǎn dǒu] drag scraper bucket
拖铲挖土机 [- - wā tǔ jī] drag shovel; slackline cableway excavator
拖步 [- bù] dragging step
拖长 [- cháng] ①（拉长）lengthen ②（拖延）drag on
拖车 [- chē] trailer; trail car; chassis; full trailer ◇ ～ 地带 a tow-away zone; ～ 底盘 trailer chassis; ～ 底盘部分 wagon gear; ～ 集中地 trailer camp [park]; ～ 减震弹簧 cushion hitch spring; ～ 接轮 trailer fifth wheel; ～ 联结器 trailer coupling; ～ 起落架 trailer landing gear; ～ 制动器 trailer brake; ～ 装载升运器 trailer-loading elevator
拖船 [- chuán] tugboat; tug; towboat ◇ ～ 费用 towing charges; ～ 票 towing warp
拖带 [- dài] traction; pulling; towing ◇ ～ 机构 chart-drive mechanism; deck（录音机的）; ～ 载荷〈力〉towed load
拖带式串连摊铺机 [- - shì chuàn lián tān pū jī] hitched tandem pavers
拖动电动机 [- dòng diàn dòng jī] drive motor
拖斗尾绳 [- dǒu wěi shéng] scoop tail rope
拖轭 [- è] towing yoke
拖杆 [- gān]〈工〉towbar ◇ ～ 轮衬套 hauling rod wheel bushing; ～ 万向节衬套 hauling rod
拖竿 [- -]〈林〉picaroon
拖钩 [- gōu] clevis joint
拖钩式刨煤机 [- - shì páo méi jī] drag-hook plough
拖挂式 [- guà shì] pulling type ◇ ～ 压路机 pull-type roller; ～ 载重车 coupled truck; ～ 筑路机械 trail builder
拖挂运输 [- - yùn shū] trailering transport
拖痕 [- hén]〈地质〉drag mark
拖后差距 [- hòu chā jù] lag
拖后曲线 [- - qū xiàn] lagging curve
拖后腿 [- - tuǐ] hinder sb.; be a drag on sb.; clip the wings of; hold sb. back; impede sb.; tip one's hands
拖后位置 [- - wèi zhi] deep-lying position
拖后相关 [- - xiāng guān] lagging correlation
拖后指标 [- - zhǐ biāo] lagging indicator
拖环 [- huán] towing jaw
拖家带眷 [- jiā dài juàn] have a family burden
拖绞车 [- jiǎo chē] towing winch
拖拉 [- lā] dilatory; slow; sluggish; procrastinating: 做事 ～ *be dilatory in doing things*; ～ 作风 *dilatory style of work*; *be dilatory in work*; 他工作从不 ～。*He never puts off his work.*

拖拉机 [- - jī] tractor：手扶 ～ *walking tractor* ◇ ～（制造）厂 tractor plant；～ 耙 gang harrow；～ 全年工作量 volume year-long work of tractors；～ 手 tractor driver；～ 站 tractor station
拖拉机构 [- - - gòu] drag gear
拖拉玩具 [- - wán jù] pull toy
拖来拖去 [- lái tuō qù] pull and haul a man；pull ... about；pull and haul
拖缆 [- lǎn] tow；towrope；towline ◇ ～ 柱 towing bitt；～ 桩 niggerhead
拖累 [- lěi] ①（成为负担）encumber；be a burden on：～ 家庭 *be a burden to one's family*；子女过多是个 ～。*Too many children are a burden*. ②（牵连）implicate；involve；saddle with：～ 他人 *involve others into trouble*
拖力 [- lì] towing tension
拖链 [- liàn] drag chain；tow
拖轮 [- lún] towboat；tow；tugboat；tug
拖毛 [- máo] ghosting
拖毛竿钓 [- - gān diào] flicker
拖锚 [- -] drag anchor；clubbing ◇ ～ 漂流 clubbing
拖囊 [- náng] dracone
拖泥带水 [- ní dài shuǐ] do things sloppily；be bedraggled [bedrabbled]；be dragged through mud and water；be unable to make a decision；beat about the bush；diffuse，irrelevant talk；drag along，leaving traces of water and mud；dragged through mud and water — an obscure style；drag out in what can be put in a neat and succinct way；end one's remarks in a hesitating or inconclusive way；give sth. to a person with strings attached to it；make a long-drawn speech；messy；muddy；not clear-cut；slipshod writing；sloppy；slovenly；spin out a discourse；unclean；untidy：办事要利落，不要 ～。*Do things neatly，not sloppily*.
拖排 [- pái] raft-towing
拖篷 [- péng] drag sheet（熏蒸用）
拖欠 [- qiàn] be behind in payment；be in arrears；be back；tardy；default：～ 房租 *be in arrears with the rent*；～ 税款 *be in arrears with tax payment*；*default of tax payments* ◇ ～ 工程款 default on construction cost ～ 工资 arrears of wage；～ 款项 payments in arrears；～ 农民工工资问题 the problem of wage arrears for migrant rural workers；～ 上交利润 being in arrears in handing over profits；～ 应收款项 delinquent receivables；～ 债务 delinquency
拖球 [- qiú] drag
拖圈 [- quān] towing loop
拖裙 [- qún] train
拖人下[落]水 [- rén xià shuǐ] involve sb. in criminal proceedings [in trouble]；drag a person down into the water；drag others down；drag sb. down to one's own level of crime；drag sb. into the mire；drag someone into hot water；drag someone into the abyss；get sb. into hot water；get sb. involved in trouble；have sb. sink into the vice one has already fallen into；involve [entice；inveigle] sb. in evildoing；pull another into the same sink of iniquity one finds oneself in；pull someone into the water — to involve him in trouble
拖纱 [- shā]〈纺〉throwing of weft
拖绳 [- shéng] guide rope
拖时间 [- shí jiān] stall for time；delay
拖式铲运机 [- shì chǎn yùn jī] towed scraper
拖式混凝土输送泵 [- - hùn níng tǔ shū sòng bèng] concrete hauling pump
拖式平地机 [- - píng dì jī] drawn grader
拖索 [- suǒ] towrope；towline；trace ◇ ～ 鱼镖 towing iron
拖沓 [- tà] dilatory；sluggish；laggard；indecisive and sloppy：～ 行走 *trail*
拖堂 [- táng] delay
拖体 [- tǐ] towed body
拖拖拉拉 [- tuō lā lā] drag one's heels [feet]；be dilatory（in doing one's work）；be sluggish；delay action；drag feet；keep on putting off；let the grass grow under one's feet；procrastination
拖网 [- wǎng] trawl；trawlnet；dragnet；townet；trail net；drawnet；draft ◇ ～ 板 trawl board；～ 捕鱼船 driveboat；～（鱼）船 trawler；～ 电缆 electrical trawl cable；～ 帆船 sail（ing）trawler；～ 浮网板 trawl kite；～ 加工渔船 factory-trawler；～ 绞车 trawl winch；～ 人 trawlerman；～ 速度仪 trawl speed meter；～ 网口 trawl mouth；～ 渔船 dory trawler（备有几只小型平底划艇的）；～ 渔船队 trawling fleet；～ 渔工 draggerman；～ 阻力 trawl resistance；～ 作业 trawling
拖围兼作渔船 [- wéi jiān zuò yú chuán] combination trawler（- purse）seiner
拖围网绞车 [- - wǎng jiǎo chē] compound purse and trawl winch
拖尾 [- wěi] ①〈信〉hangover；trailing；〈电子〉trailer；smear ②〈摄〉trail；streaking；tailing ◇ ～ 重影 smear ghost；～ 峰 tailing peak；～ 气球 lizard-balloon；～ 图像 streak image；～ 效应 smearing；～ 影踪〈信〉tailing hangover
拖尾巴 [- - ba] obstruct
拖下水 [- xià shuǐ] drag into the water
拖鞋 [- xié] slippers；babouche；sock：草 ～ *straw slippers*；绣花 ～ *embroidered slippers*
拖泄 [- xiè] pull-towing
拖延 [- yán] delay；put off；procrastinate；hang up：不能再 ～ *can't delay any more*；～ 时间 *play for time*；*stall*（*for time*）◇ ～ 战术 dilatory tactics
拖延(点火)启动 [- - qǐ dòng] delayed starting
拖延时日 [- - shí rì] delay the time of ... — to procrastinate
拖曳 [- yè] drag；pull；tow；towage；tug；traction；trackage ◇ ～ 柄 pull handle；～ 冲断层 stretch fault；〈地质〉stretch thrust；～ 断层 stretch fault；drag；～ 飞机 tug plane；tug aircraft；～ 刮土机 hauling scraper；～ 痕 drag mark；～ 基阵 towed array；～ 基阵监视系统 towed array surveillance system（TASS）；～ 机械 towing machine；～ 交通船 tug-tender；～ 距离 trail distance；～ 锯〈设计〉dragsaw；～ 力 grabability；～ 链条 tow；～ 气球〈气〉balloon drag；～ 倾斜 drag dip；～ 声纳 towed sonar；～ 绳 cart rope；～ 绳索 tow；～ 水池 towing basin；～ 水雷 towed mine；～ 天线 drag antenna；antenna trailer；trailing antenna；～ 效率 trawling efficiency；～ 性能 towing performance；～ 者 trailer；dragman；～ 褶曲〈地质〉drag fold；～ 褶皱 drag-folding；～ 铸型 drag cast；～ 转矩 drag torque；～ 阻力〈船〉towrope resistance；～ 作业法 fly dragging
拖曳式 [- - shì] pull-type ◇ ～ 平路机 towed grader；～ 计程仪 patent log；〈工〉taffrail log
拖引船 [- yǐn chuán] towing vessel
拖影 [- yǐng] smear
拖油瓶 [- yóu píng] children from the preceding marriage（who are now living with second mothers or fathers）
拖运 [- yùn] towage ◇ ～ 车 tractor-trailer；～ 费 haulage；～ 荷重 load hauled；～ 机构 transfer mechanism；～ 链 bull chain；～ 小车 drag carriage；～ 业 hauling；～ 装置 transfer arrangement（横移轧件用的）
拖运机 [- - jī] hauling machine ◇ ～ 部件 drag-over assembly
拖柱 [- zhù] towing post；towing timber
拖走 [- zǒu] track；trailer

挩 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] 动 [书] ①（解脱）free of；extricate ②（遗漏；失误）miss；omit；fault ③（捶打）beat

拕 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] [书] 同“拖”[tuō]

毛 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] 量（压强单位“托”的旧译）torr

悦 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] I 形 [书] ①（简易）simple and easy ②（适当；应当）appropriate；proper II 同“脱”[tuō]
另见 tuì。

侻(侻、仛) [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] 动 [书]（委托；寄托）ask；entrust

佗 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] I 代 [书]（他）he II 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 羽 *Tuo Yu*
另见 tuó。

脱 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] I 动 ①（脱落）cast；shed；drop；fall off：～ *lose one's hair*；～ 壳 *come out of an egg*；*hatch chicken*；把儿 ～ 了。*The handle has come off*. 他脸晒 ～ 皮了。*His face is peeling because of sunburn*. ②（取下；除去）take off；strip；cast off：～ 鞋[衣服] *take off one's shoes* [*clothes*]；～ 衣沐浴 *strip for a bath* ③（脱离）get out of；escape from；break away from：～ 险 *escape danger*；～ 榫 *be out of joint*；逃 ～ 惩罚 *escape being punished*；摆 ～ 困境 *extricate oneself from a predicament* ④（漏掉）miss：这一行里 ～ 了 3 个字。*Three characters are missing in this line*. ⑤ [书]（轻慢）neglect；slight II 副 [书]（倘若；或许）if；perhaps：～ 使可行。*Perhaps it can be done*. III 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 炎 *Tuo Yan*
脱氨基 [- ān jī]〈化〉deaminizating；deamination ◇ ～ 酶 deaminase；aminase；～ 作用〈生化〉deamination
脱靶 [- bǎ] miss；miss the target in shooting practice
脱斑 [- bān] bate pits；bate prick；bate stains
脱班 [- -] ①（上班迟到）be late for work ②（车、船、飞机误点）be behind schedule
脱苯油 [- běn yóu]〈化〉debenzolized oil
脱苄基(作用) [- biàn jī] debenzylation
脱变(态反)应化作用 [- - yìng huà zuò yòng] deallergization
脱冰机 [- bīng jī] can dump
脱丙烷材料 [- bǐng wán cái liào] depropanized material
脱玻作用 [- bō zuò yòng]〈地质〉devitrification
脱不得身 [- bu de shēn] cannot disengage oneself；cannot get away
脱产 [- chǎn] be released from production or one's regular work to take on other duties：～ 干部 *a cadre*（*of a factory*，*etc.*）*not engaged in production*
脱产进修 [- - jìn xiū] mid-career studies（带职进修）：他们应当有更多的 ～ 的机会。*They should be given more opportunities for mid-career studies*.
脱产学习 [- - xué xí] be released from one's regular work [production] to study
脱产训练 [- - xùn liàn] off-the-job training；full-time training
脱层 [- céng] delaminating；leafing
脱翅 [- chì] dealation
脱臭 [- chòu] deodorization ◇ ～ 剂 deodorant
脱出 [- chū] abjection；prolapse；take off；come off
脱出樊笼 [- - fán lóng] get out of the cage；shake off the yoke
脱出杆 [- - gān] eject lever
脱出同步 [- - tóng bù] hold off
脱除杂醇油 [- chú zá chún yóu] defuselation
脱垂 [- chuí] prolapse；prolapsus
脱醇 [- chún]〈化〉dealcoholize
脱促进(作用) [- cù jìn] disfacilitation
脱单体(作用) [- dān tǐ] demonomerization
脱疽 [- dǎn] gangrene of finger or toe
脱氮(作用) [- dàn] denitrification；denitrify ◇ ～ 法 denitrogenation；～ 剂 denitrifier；～ 菌 denitrifier；～ 细菌 denitrifying bacteria；～ 作用[过程] denitrification
脱党 [- dǎng] quit [leave] a political party；give up party membership
脱档 [- dàng] be out of stock for the time being；be sold out temporarily
脱碘甲状腺素 [- diǎn jiǎ zhuàng xiàn sù] desiodothyroxine
脱掉 [- diào] take off；molt
脱丁基 [- dīng jī] debutylize
脱丁烷 [- - wán] debutanization
脱丁烷塔 [- - - tǎ] debutanizer
脱顶褶皱 [- dǐng zhě zhòu]〈地质〉décollement
脱锭吊车 [- dìng diào chē] ingot drawing crane
脱锭机 [- - jī] ingot stripper
脱锭机构 [- - - gòu] stripper mechanism
脱锭起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] stripper crane
脱锭钳 [- - qián] stripping tongs
脱二倍化 [- èr bèi huà] dediploidization
脱二氢胡萝卜素 [- - qīng hú luó bo sù] tethyatene
脱发 [- fà] lipsotrichia；alopecia；calvities；trichomadesis；baldness；psilosis
脱方 [- fāng] off-square（轧件缺陷）
脱方轧件 [- - zhá jiàn] diagonal stock
脱酚 [- fēn]〈化〉dephenolize
脱分化 [- - huà] dedifferentiation
脱蜂器 [- fēng qì] bee-escape
脱氟 [- fú]〈化〉defluorinate ◇ ～ 磷肥 defluorinated phosphate
脱辅基 [- fǔ jī] apoenzyme ◇ ～ 蛋白〈生化〉apoprotein；～ 酶 pheron；～ 酶蛋白〈生化〉apoenzyme
脱辅基酿酶 [- - - niàng méi]〈生化〉apozymase
脱钙 [- gài]〈化〉decalcification ◇ ～ 作用〈化〉decalcification
脱肛 [- gāng] archoptosis；archoptoma；archocele；hedrocele；exania；prolapse of rectum；prolapse of the anus
脱肛痔 [- - zhì] hemorrhoid complicated by prolapse of rectum
脱稿 [- gǎo]（of a manuscript）be completed；wind up：这本书已 ～，即可付印。*The book is completed and is ready for printing*.

T

脱钩 [- gōu] unhook; disconnect; unhook connections with; separate from: 某些干部口称已跟公司～，可暗中仍然保持联系。*Some officials claimed to unhook connections with the companies but still maintained close ties on the sly.* ◇ ～杆 tripping-bar; ～机构 uncoupling rigging
脱垢 [- gòu] detergency
脱骨疽[疔] [- gǔ jū] gangrene of finger or toe
脱谷 [- -] shelling ◇ ～机 threshing machine
脱硅 [- guī] desiliconization ◇ ～机 desilicator; ～(酸)作用 desilication
脱轨 [- guǐ] run off rails; on the floor; jump the track; disorbit; derail: 火车～了。*The train was derailed.* ◇ ～器 derail; derailer; ～稳定性 derail stability
脱过敏 [- guò mǐn] deallergization; hyposensitize
脱辊 [- gǔn] roll release
脱焊 [- hàn] sealing off
脱汗 [- -] sweating in shock
脱环(作用) [- huán] decylization
脱磺酸盐 [- huáng suān yán]〈化〉desulfonate
脱灰 [- huī] deliming; bate pits; bate pricks; bate stains ◇ ～工 drencher; delimer
脱挥发 [- - fā] devolatilization
脱机 [- jī]〈计〉(离线) off-line ◇ ～操作 off-line operation; ～处理 off-line process; off-line processing; ～存储[贮]器 off-line storage; off-line memory; ～方式 off-line mode; ～工作 off-line working; ～机构 off-line feature; ～计划文件编制 off-line project documentation; ～计算 off-line computation; ～计算机 off-line computer; ～键盘 off-line keyboard; ～密码〈信〉off-line cipher; ～容量 off-line capacity; ～设备 off-line equipment; 〈自〉off-line unit; ～输出 off-line output; indirect output; ～系统 off-line system; ～蓄电池〈电〉tripping battery; ～印刷装置 off-line printer; ～远程批处理 off-line remote batch; ～支援程序 off-line support program; ～状态 off-line state
脱痂 [- jiā] decrustation
脱甲 [- jiǎ] piptonychia; defluvium unguium; onychomadesis ◇ ～基〈化〉demethylation; ～金霉素 demeclocycline; ～奎宁 cupreine; ～氯四环素 declomycin; demethylchlortetracycline; ～烷化 demethanation; demethanization; ～烷作用〈化〉demethanation; ～氧利血平 deserpidine; desmethoxyreserpine
脱碱 [- jiǎn]〈化〉dealkalize; 〈地质〉solodize ◇ ～化 solodization; ～土〈地质〉solod
脱浆 [- jiāng] destarch; desizing
脱缰 [- -] run away; bolt; run wild; get uncontrollable
脱缰落马 [- - luò mǎ] losing the control of the reins; One was thrown from the horse.
脱缰野马 [- - yě mǎ] (like) wild chargers
脱缰之马 [- - zhī mǎ] a runaway horse — uncontrollable; a horse that has slipped its tether; (be like) a horse without a bridle or halter; running wild; uncontrollable as a wild horse without a bridle: 通货膨胀如～ *runaway inflation*; 物价飞涨，有如～。*Prices were running wild.*
脱焦 [- jiāo] decoking
脱焦炭 [- - tàn] decarbidize
脱焦油 [- - yóu]〈化〉detar; detarring; degummed oil ◇ ～器 detarrer
脱胶 [- -] ①(用胶粘在一起的物体脱落) come unglued; come unstuck ②〈化〉(失去胶质) degum; degumming; chip; tackless; resin fall ③ let-go (层合玻璃) ◇ ～蚕丝 boiled (off) silk; ～茧 boiled-off cocoon; ～酶 degummase; ～丝 degumed silk; ～丝绸 souple; souple silk; ～亚麻布 boiled linen; ～助剂 boil-off assistant
脱角 [- jiǎo] molt, moult
脱酵母装置 [- jiào mǔ zhuāng zhì] dropping system
脱节 [- jié] ungear; come apart; be disjointed; be out of line with: 理论与实践不能～。*Theory must not be divorced from practice.* 产销～。*Production and marketing became separated from each other.*; *discrepancy between supply and demand.*; *gap between production and demand*; *Production divorced from satisfaction of the needs of society.*; *disconnection between production, supply and marketing*
脱静电剂 [- jìng diàn jì] destaticizer
脱臼 [- jiù]〈医〉dislocation; luxation: ～复位 *replace dislocated joints*
脱疽 [- jū] gangrene of finger or toe
脱开 [- kāi] disengage; disconnect; uncouple; unthread; unmantle; drop ◇ ～安全器 safety release; ～齿轮 out-of-gear; ～机构〈工〉trip gear; ～式离合器 disengaging clutch
脱壳 [- ké]〈化〉decorticate; unshell; shell ◇ ～滚筒 hulling drum; ～机 decorticator; shucker; huller; sheller; ～裂纹 shelly crack; ～帽 toque; ～盘 hulling disk; ～炮弹 armor-piercing discarding sabot cartridge; ～器 sheller; shucker; ～枪弹 discarding small arms ammunition; ～切碎机 husker-shredder; ～者 sheller
脱壳乳痈 [- - rǔ yōng] phlegmonous mastitis
脱口成章 [- kǒu chéng zhāng] slip out of the mouth and become an essay — said of a literary talent; speak beautifully (worthy to be written down); Words flow from the mouth as from the pen of a master.
脱口而出 [- - ér chū] escape one's lips; a ready tongue; being quick with one's tongue; blurt out; bolt; come in pat; let slip; One's tongue runs before one's wit.; pass one's lips; say sth. unwittingly; say the first thing that comes into one's head; speak rashly; speak without any consideration; speak by impulse [without forethought]; The desired words rolled off his tongue without the least effort.
脱口秀 [- - xiù] talk show
脱扣 [- kòu] trip; releasing; drop out (继电器) ◇ ～秤 trip scale; ～电流 drop-away current; ～电路 trip circuit; ～钩 trip dog; ～机构 tripping mechanism; ～继电器 tripping relay; drop relay; ～浆片 trip paddle; ～器 electrical apparatus release; ～手柄 free-handle; ～特性 tripping characteristic; ～条 trip bar; ～凸轮 deflecting cam; ～线 trip line; ～线圈 tripping coil; trip coil; ～装置 release
脱扣落襟 [- - luò jīn] deal with sth. improperly
脱苦味酵母 [- kǔ wèi jiào mǔ] debittering yeast
脱框起模 [- kuàng qǐ mú] draw on a frame
脱矿 [- -] demineralization
脱矿物器 [- - wù qì] demineralizer
脱矿质过程 [- - zhì guò chéng] demineralization
脱矿质水 [- - - shuǐ] demineralized water
脱蜡 [- là]〈石油〉dewaxing ◇ ～虫胶 dewaxed shellac(k); ～法 lost-wax process; ～(溶)剂 dewaxing agent; ～油 dewaxed oil; ～助滤剂 filter aid
脱离 [- lí] ①(离开; 断绝) separate oneself from; break away from; be divorced from: ～本题 *digress from the subject*; ～关系 *break off relations*; *cut ties*; ～羁绊 *kick over the traces*; ～困境 *off the hook*; ～实际 *lose contact with reality*; *be divorced from reality*; *long-haired*; *visionary*; ～实际的人 *flower child*; ～危险 *be out of danger*; *out of woods*; ～群众 *cut oneself off from the masses*; *be divorced from the masses* ②〈植〉abscission, abjunction ③〈医〉diastasis ◇ ～板 disengaging plate; ～动程 out of traverse; ～轨道〈航空〉deorbit; ～轨道运行 deorbit; ～节 abscission joint; ～啮合 demeshing; ～速度〈航空〉escape velocity; ～锁 quick-release box; ～状态 disengaged position
脱离苦海 [- - kǔ hǎi] shuffle [shake] off this mortal coil; escape from the human world of woes (and find salvation); get rid of this troublesome life
脱粒 [- lì] seed-husking; thresh; threshing; shelling ◇ ～场 threshing ground; ～断穗 capes; ～机 thresher; 〈农〉threshing machine; sheller; ～率 percentage of thresh; ～装置 sheller unit
脱粒滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng]〈农〉beater ◇ ～调速器 cylinder governor; ～阻稿板 cylinder cutoff
脱沥青 [- - qīng] deasphalting; diasphaltene ◇ ～剂〈化〉deasphalting agent; deasphalting medium; ～油 deasphalted oil
脱力衬套 [- - chèn tào] power takeoff bushing
脱力移动轴 [- - yí dòng zhóu] power takeoff shifter shaft
脱磷 [- lín]〈冶〉dephosphorize ◇ ～生铁 dephosphorized pig iron; ～酸 dephosphorylation; dephosphorization
脱鳞 [- -] desquamation ◇ ～片 desquamating
脱琉(现象) [- liú] devitrification
脱硫 [- -] desulfurization; desulfuration; desulfurizing; desulfation; desulfidation; sweetening; desulfurize; desulfurate; desulfate; desthio- ◇ ～重整〈化工〉diesulforming; ～醇 sweetening; ～单元〈化工〉desulfurization unit; ～罐 digester; ～弧菌〈微〉*desulfovibrio*; ～剂 desulfurizing agent; ～炉 desulfuring furnace; ～酶 desulfurase; ～器 devulcanizer; ～气〈材〉sweet gas; ～生物素 desthiobiotin; ～设备 desulphurization plant; ～效应 separation fluid effect; ～液〈化工〉doctor solution; ～原油 sweet crude
脱硫化(作用) [- - huà] devulcanization
脱硫加氢(作用) [- - jiā qīng] desulfurization-hydrogenation
脱流 [- -] separation of flow
脱漏 [- lòu] be left out; be omitted; be missing: ～一针 *drop a stitch (in knitting)*; 这里～了一句。*A sentence is left out here.*; *A sentence is missing here.* 这里～了一行。*A line is missing here.*
脱漏搏动 [- - bó dòng] dropped beat; missed
脱漏法网 [- - fǎ wǎng] miss [escape out of] the meshes of the law — to get out of the clutches of the law
脱卤反应 [- lǔ fǎn yìng] dehalogenation reaction
脱卤化氢作用 [- - huà qīng zuò yòng]〈化〉dehydrohalogenation
脱卤素 [- - sù] dehalogenate
脱卤作用 [- - zuò yòng] dehalogenation
脱氯 [- lǜ]〈化〉dechlorinate; dechlorination
脱氯化氢酶 [- - huà qīng méi] dehydrochlorinase
脱氯灰黄霉素 [- - huī huáng méi sù] dechlorgriseofulvin
脱氯剂 [- - jì]〈化工〉antichlor
脱氯丝菌素 [- - sī jūn sù] dechlorothricin
脱略 [- lüè] [书] unrestrained
脱落 [- luò] ①(掉下) drop; fall off; come off; shed; let go: 毛发～ *lose (one's) hair*; 油漆～了。*The paint has come off.* ②〈植〉exfliation; *abscission*; *abjection*; *ecclasis*; 〈声〉*pull-out*; 〈医〉*defulvium* ◇ ～层〈组织〉*stratum disjunctum*; ～插头 *pull-off plug*; *rip plug*; ～插座 *separation connector*; ～连接 *pull-off connection*; ～连接器 *umbilical connector*; ～素 *abscisin*; ～酸 *abscisic acid*; 〈生化〉*abscisin*; ～蜗杆 *out-of-gear worm*; ～细胞 *cast-off cells*; ～细胞学 *exfoliative cytology*; ～性 *deciduous*
脱落式芯盒 [- - shì xīn hé] knockout core
脱落酸 [- - suān]〈生化〉abscisic acid (ABA) (植物生长抑制剂)
脱落性角 [- - xìng jiǎo] caducicorn
脱落之物 [- - zhī wù] shedding
脱麻醉药 [- má zuì yào] denarcotize
脱盲 [- máng] cast off illiteracy
脱毛 [- máo] lose hair or feathers; molt; shed; epilation; lipsotrichia; alopecia; dehairing; depilate; hairslip; moult ◇ ～法〈医〉epilation; depilation; capillurgy; ～机 depilator; unhairing machine; ～(发)剂 depilatory; ectillotic; psilothron; ～作用 depilation
脱锚 [- -]〈船〉slip
脱帽 [- mào] take off one's hat; raise one's hat; unbonnet: ～默哀 *bare one's head and mourn in silence*
脱帽加冕 [- - jiā miǎn] remove the label and provide with a halo
脱帽致哀 [- - zhì āi] bare one's head and stand silently mourning
脱帽致敬 [- - - jìng] take off one's hat to sb.
脱帽致意 [- - - yì] raise the hat in salute
脱镁叶绿卟啉 [- měi yè lǜ bǔ lín] pheoporphyrin; phaeoporphyrin
脱镁叶绿素 [- - - - sù] phaeophytin; pheophytin; phoeophytin; feofitin
脱镁叶绿酸 [- - - - suān] pheophorbide; phoeophorbide
脱锰 [- měng] demanganize
脱醚法 [- mí fǎ] de-etherization
脱脒基酶 [- mǐ jī méi] amidinase; deamidinase
脱脒基作用 [- - - zuò yòng] deamidination
脱棉辊 [- mián gǔn] doffing roller
脱棉滚筒 [- - - tǒng] doffing drum
脱棉器圆盘 [- - qì yuán pán] doffer disk
脱免疫 [- miǎn yì] disimmunity
脱敏 [- mǐn] antianaphylaxis; desensitization; 〈免疫〉hyposensitization ◇ ～过程 desensitization; ～疗法 desensitization therapy; ～酶 desensitized enzyme; ～性免疫 iathergy; ～药 desensitizer; ～作用〈医〉desensitization
脱模 [- mó] demould; 〈冶〉drawing of patterns; 〈脊椎〉deciduate ◇ ～冲头〈冶〉stripper punch; ～隔离涂料 parting agent; ～机 ingot stripper; bumper; ～剂 mold; release agent; ～跨 stripping bay; ～力 knockout press; ～器 stripper; ～收缩 mould shrinkage; ～斜度 draw taper; ～液 liquid parting; ～油〈房〉*mould oil*
脱模板 [- - bǎn]〈工〉stripper plate ◇ ～塑模 stripper-plate mo(u)ld
脱模销 [- - xiāo] stripper pin ◇ ～紧销 knockout latch
脱(涂)膜剂 [- - jì] remover
脱墨(现象) [- mò]〈自〉void

脱木素 [- mù sù] delignification
脱囊 [- náng] excystation
脱泥 [- ní] 〈采矿〉 desliming
脱泥机 [- - jī] deslimer; desiltor
脱粘剂 [- nián jì] detackifier
脱尿(嘌呤核)苷酸 [- niào gān suān] deuridylic acid
脱偶剂 [- ǒu jì] uncoupler
脱泡 [- pào] 〈纺〉 deaeration ◇ ～ 桶 deaerator
脱泡沫塔 [- - mò tǎ] debubblizer
脱坯 [- pī] mould adobe blocks
脱皮 [- pí] decrustation; peel
脱皮掉肉 [- - diào ròu] work with all one's might
脱皮激素 [- - jī sù] 〈生化〉 molting hormone
脱皮马勃属 [- - mǎ bó shǔ] Lasiosphaera
脱嘌呤(作用) [- piào lìng] depurination
脱嘌呤核酸 [- - - hé suān] apurinic nucleic acid
脱片 [- piàn] (影视) a skin flick
脱贫 [- pín] be lifted out of poverty and backwardness; overcome poverty; shake off poverty; get rid of poverty; extricate oneself from poverty; cast off the label of the poorest; throw off poverty: ～ 计划 *anti-poverty programme*
脱贫致富 [- - zhì fù] get rid of poverty and become better off; cast off poverty to get rich; overcome poverty and achieve prosperity; shake off poverty and become prosperous
脱坡 [- pō] (of floodwater) wash away dike (or dam) slopes
脱期 [- qī] (of a periodical) fail to come out on time
脱漆剂 [- - jì] 〈涂〉 paint stripper; paint remover
脱气 [- qì] degasification; degassing; gas-separation; 〈医〉 consumption of body resistance due to improper needling; exhaustion of *qi* ◇ ～ 挤泥机 de-airing auger; ～ 剂 degasser; ～ 塔 degassing tower
脱铅剂 [- qiān jì] 〈化〉 deleading reagent
脱钳反应 [- qián fǎn yìng] cheletropic reaction
脱壳 [- qiào] decladding; 〈水产〉 shucking
脱氢 [- qīng] dehydrogenate; dehydro- ◇ ～ 苯 dehydrobenzene; benzyne; ～ 表雄酮 dehydroepiandrosterone; ～ 醋酸钠 〈有化〉 sodium dehydroacetate; ～ 催化剂 dehydrogenation; ～ 胆固醇 〈生化〉 dehydrocholesterol; ～ 胆酸 〈有化〉 dehydrocholic acid; decholin; ～ 胆酸盐 dehydrocholate; ～ 二聚 dehydrodimerization; ～ 反应 dehydrogenation reaction; ～ 芳烃 aryne; ～ 甲基睾酮 dehydromethyltestosterone; ～ 抗坏血酸 〈有化〉 hydroascorbic acid; ～ 可的松 prednisone; ～ 硫甲苯胺 〈有化〉 dehydrothiotoluidine; ～ 吗啡 oxymorphine; oxydimorphine; ～ 酶 〈生化〉 dehydrogenase; dehydrase; ～ 乙酸 〈有化〉 dehydroacetic acid (DHA); methylacetopyranone; ～ 杂环 hetaryne; ～ 作用 〈化〉 dehydrogenation
脱去 [- qù] slough ◇ ～ 蛋白质 deproteinization; ～ 谷粒 degrain; ～ 甲基 demethylating; ～ 磷酸 dephosphorylate; ～ 颜料 depigment; ～ 乙酰基 deacetylate
脱圈 [- quān] knocking over (编织); 〈纺〉 coil slippage; cast off ◇ ～ 轮 remover; bur; ～ 器 knocker; ～ 三角 cast-off cam; ～ 组织 drop stitch
脱醛 [- quán] full gear
脱炔 [- quē] acetylene removal
脱然无累 [- rán wú lěi] without a worry or care in the world
脱溶物 [- róng wù] precipitate
脱溶硬化型永磁体 [- - yìng huà xíng yǒng cí tǐ] precipitation hardening type magnet
脱熔转变 [- - zhuǎn biàn] precipitation transformation
脱肉破胭 [- ròu pò jiǒng] extreme emaciation
脱乳化剂 [- rǔ huà jì] 〈商〉 tretolite
脱乳作用 [- - zuò yòng] demulsification
脱散 [- sǎn] decoherence; ladder (线圈)
脱色 [- sè] tarnish; decolor; decolorize; destain; bleaching; fading ◇ ～ 过程 decolorization; ～ 剂 〈化工〉 decolorizer; decolorant; decoloring agent; ～ 计 decolorimeter; ～ 炭 〈化〉 decolorizing carbon; ～ 液 destainer; destaining solution; ～ 紫胶 decolorized shellac; ～ 作用 decolorization
脱涩 [- -] lose puckery
脱砂 [- shā] desanding ◇ ～ 筛 desanding screen
脱砷 [- shēn] dearsenification
脱砷塔 [- - tǎ] 〈化〉 dearsenicator
脱身 [- -] get away; get free; extricate oneself: ～ 而去 *go away quickly and quietly*
脱身而走 [- - ér zǒu] give the slip to sb.; escape secretly; give sb. the slip; go [get] away quickly and quietly — without attracting attention
脱身之计 [- - zhī jì] a plan that helps one to slip away; a plan of escape; easy out
脱神 [- shén] depletion of spirit
脱手 [- shǒu] ① (脱开手) slip out of the hand ② (卖出) get off one's hands; dispose of; sell; dishoard: 这些货不好 ～。*These goods are difficult to dispose of.*
脱手为妙 [- - wéi miào] It is better to sell it out — you had better dispose of it.
脱手坠地 [- - zhuì dì] fall out of one's hand
脱树脂 [- shù zhī] deresination
脱水 [- shuǐ] ① 〈医〉 (人体液体减少) deprivation of body fluids; dehydration ② 〈化〉 (物质失水分) dehydration; dewatering ◇ ～ 蓖麻油 dehydrated castor oil; ～ 步骤 dehydration; ～ 仓 drainage bin; ～ 槽 drench pit; ～ 传送带 dewatering conveyer; ～ 冻结 dehydro-freezing; ～ 毒蕈碱 anhydromuscarine; ～ 反应 dehydration; ～ 罐 drain sump; ～ 过程 dehydration; ～ 机 dewaterer; decker; presspate machine (造纸用的); whizzer; hydroextractor; ～ 剂 〈化〉 dehydrator; 〈分化〉 dehydrating agent; dehydrant; dryer; drier; desiccant; desiccative; exsiccant; siccative; ～ 窑 kin; ～ 阶段 water smoking; ～ 冷冻法 dehydrofreezing; ～ 酶 dehydratase; anhydrase; ～ 能力 water separation capability; ～ 培养基 dehydrated medium; ～ 器 〈化工〉 dehydrator; 〈机〉 dewaterer; hydroextractor; whizzer; ～ 筛 dewatering screen; ～ 食品 dehydrated food; ～ 试验 dehydration test; ～ 收缩 〈化〉 syneresis; ～ 蔬菜 dehydrated vegetable; ～ 塔 dehydrating tower; ～ 糖 anhydrosugar; ～ 物 dehydrate; ～ 胁迫 desiccation stress; ～ 压机 dehydrating press; ～ 压力机 dehydrating press; ～ 作用 dehydration; dehydrolysis
脱俗 [- sú] free from vulgarity; not be bound by conventions; refined: ～ 出尘精神 *spirituality*; ～ 行为 *an act that is free from mere conventionality*; ～ 之人 *plain people*
脱酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 deacidify; 〈皮〉 depickling ◇ ～ 作用 deacidification
脱髓鞘 [- suǐ qiào] demyelinate; demyelinize
脱榫 [- sǔn] be out of joint
脱羧(基)(作用) [- suō] decarboxylation
脱羧辅酶 [- - fǔ méi] diphosphothiamine
脱羧(基)酶 [- - méi] decarboxylase
脱胎 [- tāi] ① 〈工美〉 a process of making bodiless lacquerware ② (由另一事物孕育而产生的) emerge from the womb of; be born out of ◇ ～ 漆器 bodiless lacquerware
脱胎换骨 [- - huàn gǔ] be reborn — thoroughly to remould oneself; be born again; cast off one's old self and take on a new self; create new things out of the old; get rid of one's mutual frame; make a thoroughgoing change; make new men (of them); mend one's ways and live almost as a new man; One must amend [correct] one's character in a thorough-going manner.; One must be, as it were, born again to undo the evil one has acquired; start life anew as though one were reborn; turn over a new leaf; undergo a complete [thorough] change: ～, 重新做人 *remould oneself thoroughly and become a new man*
脱肽放线菌素 [- tài fàng xiàn jūn sù] depeptidoactinomycin
脱碳 [- tàn] decarbonizing; decarburizing, carbon elimination ◇ ～ 薄层 〈冶〉 bark; ～ 沉积 decarbidize; ～ 反应 decarburizing reaction; ～ 钢条 aired bar; ～ 剂 decarburizer; ～ 器 decarbonizer; ～ 气氛 decarburizing atmosphere; ～ 深度 decarburized depth; ～ 退火 decarburizing annealing; ～ 组织 decarburized structure; ～ 作用 decarbonization
脱碳层 [- - céng] decarburized layer ◇ ～ 检查 examination of decarburized layer
脱糖 [- táng] 〈化〉 desugar
脱逃 [- táo] run away; escape; flee: 临阵 ～ *flee from battle*
脱套 [- tào] press-off; smash
脱特 [- tè] Tudor ◇ ～ 电池极板 Tudor plate; ～ 式电极 Tudor type electrode; ～ 型电池 Tudor type battery; ～ 阳极板 Tudor plate
脱体激波 [- tǐ jī bō] detached shock wave
脱铁 [- tiě] deferrization
脱铁蛋白 [- - dàn bái] apoferritin
脱烃(基)作用 [- tīng zuò yòng] 〈化〉 dealkylation
脱铜槽 [- tóng cáo] liberator cell
脱兔 [- tù] [书] escaped hare
脱兔之势 [- - zhī shì] the strength of an escaped hare — sharp and swift
脱烷烃 [- wán tīng] 〈化〉 dealkylate
脱纬 [- wěi] sluff-offs
脱位 [- wèi] luxation; ecclisis; 〈医〉 dislocation ◇ ～ 回复术 diaplasis; reduction of dislocation
脱误 [- wù] omissions and errors
脱锡 [- xī] detin
脱下颏 [- xià ké] mandibular dislocation
脱酰胺基 [- xiān àn jī] 〈化〉 deamidizate
脱酰胺酶 [- - - méi] 〈生化〉 deamidase; desamidase
脱酰(基)酶 [- - méi] deacylase
脱酰(基)作用 [- - zuò yòng] deacylation
脱纤维机 [- - wéi jī] defibrator
脱险 [- xiǎn] be out of the woods; be out of danger; escape danger: 经过抢救，病人终于 ～。*The patient was finally out of danger after the emergency treatment.*
脱线 [- xiàn] off-line; shell-off ◇ ～ 操作 off-line operation; ～ 处理 off-line process; ～ 存储器 off-line storage; off-line memory; ～ 工作 off-line working; ～ 计算机 off-line computer; ～ 系统 off-line system
脱陷 [- -] detrapping
脱箱 [- xiāng] drawing
脱硝 [- xiāo] denitration ◇ ～ 器 denitrator; ～ 作用 denitration; denitrification
脱销 [- -] out of stock; sold out: 产品 ～ *shortage of some products*; *Goods are sold out.*; *out of stock*; 这本书 ～ 了。*The book is sold out.* 肥皂在很多家商店都已 ～。*Soap in many shops is already sold out.* ◇ ～ 项目 outs
脱孝 [- xiào] pass the period of mourning
脱卸 [- xiè] shake off; shirk responsibility
脱屑 [- -] furfur; furfuration; desquamation ◇ ～ 衣虫 Lyozoon atrophicans; ～ 疹 lepidosis
脱屑性细胞学 [- - xìng xì bāo xué] exfoliative cytology
脱(铁)芯 [- xīn] depoling
脱芯机 [- - jī] mandrel string
脱锌作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈化〉 dezincification
脱臭 [- xiù] 〈化〉 deodorize; deodorization ◇ ～ 机 deodorizer; ～ 剂 deodorant; ～ 氧 〈化〉 deozonization
脱溴 [- -] 〈化〉 debrominate ◇ ～ 作用 debromination
脱檀 [- xuàn] delasting
脱靴器 [- xuē qì] bootjack
脱血 [- xuè] collapse due to massive hemorrhage
脱牙 [- yá] dedentition
脱亚磺酸梅 [- yà huáng suān méi] desulfinase
脱盐 [- yán] desalination; desalinate; desalinize; desalt ◇ ～ 化 desalinization; ～ 率 salt rejection rate; ～ 膜 desalination membrane; ～ 作用 〈化工〉 desalination; desalting
脱颜料作用 [- - liào zuò yòng] depigmentation
脱阳 [- yáng] exhaustion of *yang*
脱氧 [- yǎng] deoxidize; deoxygenation; deoxidation; deoxidization; deoxy; desoxy- ◇ ～ 半乳聚糖 fucan; ～ 胞啶 desoxycytidine; ～ 胞苷 deoxycytidine (dC, dCyd); ～ 胞苷酸 deoxycytidylic acid (dCMP); ～ 苯偶姻 deoxybenzoin, desoxybenzoin; ～ 吡哆醇 desoxypyridoxine; ～ 胆酸 〈生化〉 deoxycholic acid; ～ 胆酸盐 deoxycholate; ～ 呋喃核糖 desoxyribofuranose; ～ 钢 deoxidized steel; ～ 核酸糖 deoxyribose; ～ 核糖 〈生化〉 ribodesose; desoxyribose; ～ 核糖苷 desoxyriboside; ～ 核糖核蛋白 deoxyribonucleoprotein; ～ 核糖核苷 deoxyribonucleoside; ～ 核糖核苷酸 deoxyribonucleotide; ～ 核糖醛缩酶 deoxyriboaldolase; ～ 化膜 〈冶〉 deoxidize; ～ 剂 deoxidier; deoxidant; deoxidizer; scavenger; ～ 夹杂物 deoxidation type inclusions; ～ 甲基葡糖 thevetose; ～ 可的松 desoxycortisone; ～ 麻黄碱 dexoxyn; amphedroxyn; methedrine; pervitin; ～ 尼博霉素 deoxynybomycin; ～ 鸟苷酸 deoxyguanylic acid (dGMP); ～ 皮质(甾)酮 deoxycortone; desoxycorticosterone; ～ 萍蓬定 deoxynupharidine; ～ 曲霉酸 deoxyaspergillic acid; ～ 熔剂 deoxidizing flux; ～ 檀香烯酸 desoxysantalin; ～ 糖 〈生化〉 desoxysugar; ～ 糖胺 desosamine; ～ 铜 〈冶〉 deoxidized copper; ～ 土霉素 doxycycline; 2, 6—～ 土霉素 2, 6—deoxytetracycline; ～ 退火 deoxidized annealing; ～ 乌头碱 deoxyaconitine; ～ 腺苷 desoxyadenossine; deoxyadenosine (dA, dAdo); ～ 腺苷酸 deoxyadenylic acid; ～ 腺嘌呤核苷酸 deoxyadenylic acid; ～ 渣 deoxidizing slag; ～ 植红初卟啉 deoxophyllery throetioporphyrin; ～ 植红素 deoxophyllerthrin; ～ 作用 deoxidation; 〈化学〉 deoxygenation
脱氧核糖核酸 [- - hé táng hé suān] 〈生化〉 deoxy-

ribonucleic acid (DNA) ◇ ～ 病毒 deoxyribovirus; ribodeoxyvirus; deoxyribonucleic acid virus (DNA virus); ～ 蛋白 deoxyribonucleoprotein; ～ 光裂解酶 deoxyribonucleic acid photolyase; ～ 核苷酰外转移酶 deoxyribonucleic acid nucleoti-dylexotransferase; ～ 促旋酶 deoxyribonucleic acid gyrase; ～ 甲基转移酶 deoxyribonucleic acid methyltransferase; ～ 结合蛋白 DNA binding protein; ～ 解旋酶 deoxyribonucleic acid helicase; ～ 聚合酶 deoxyribonucleic acid polymerase; ～ 连接酶 deoxyribonucleic acid ligase; ～ 酶 deoxyribonuclease (DN ase); desoxyribonuclease; ～ 内切酶 endodeoxyribonuclease; ～ 外切酶 exodeoxyribonuclease; ～ 肿瘤病毒 DNA tumor virus

脱药 [- yào] reagent removal

脱叶 [- yè] disleave ◇ ～ 处理 defoliation; ～ 剂〈材〉defoliant; ～ 菌素 exfoliation; ～ 磷 De-Green; Ortho-phosphate defoliant; ～ 霉素 exfoliation; ～ 亚磷 merphos; Folex; Easy off D; Deleaf; Defoliant

脱液剂 [- - jì]〈材〉fluid-loss agent

脱衣 [- yī] take off one's clothes; divestiture

脱衣就寝 [- - jiù qǐn] undress for bed

脱衣癖 [- - pǐ] ecdysiasm

脱衣舞 [- - wǔ] striptease; strip show; ～ 女 *stripteaser*; *ecdysiast*; *stripper*

脱乙酰佛石松碱 [- yǐ xiān fó shí sōng jiǎn] deacetylfawcetliine

脱乙酰几丁质 [- - - jǐ dīng zhì] chitan

脱乙酰壳多糖 [- - - ké duō táng] chitosan; chitan; kytex H

脱乙酰作用 [- - - zuò yòng] deacetylation

脱抑制 [- yì zhì] disinhibition

脱抑制(作用) [- - -] derepression

脱逸 [- -] escape ◇ ～ 电子〈物〉run-away electron; ～ 效应〈物〉run-away effect; escape reaction

脱阴 [- yīn] exhaustion of *yin*

脱银 [- yín]〈冶〉desilverization

脱瘾症状 [- yǐn zhèng zhuàng] withdrawal symptom

脱瘾综合症 [- - zōng hé zhèng]〈医〉abstinence syndrome

脱印部分 [- yìn bù fen] bite

脱荧光 [- yíng guāng]〈化工〉deblooming

脱营失精 [- - shī jīng] exhaustion of *ying* and essence

脱颖而出 [- yǐng ér chū] the point of an awl sticking out through a bag; A good man cannot be kept down as an owl; An awl-point finds its way out of the bag — talent shows itself.; become eminent; come into the open; emerge; make one's way; Real talent will be discovered (like an awl's point which must show through the bag).; show one's own ability; talent showing itself; Talent will find its way to distinction.; The sharp point has come out — one has displayed his own ability.; thrust its point outside

脱油 [- yóu] deoiling

脱釉 [- yòu] peeling

脱羽 [- yǔ] molt

脱渣性 [- zhā xìng] removability of slag

脱粘 [- zhān] unstick

脱证 [- zhèng] prostration syndrome

脱支酶 [- zhī méi] debranching enzyme

脱脂 [- -] de-fat; degrease; nonfat;〈化工〉derosination ◇ ～ 工 degreaser; ～ 机 defatting machine; ～ 剂〈皮革〉degreasing agent; degreaser; ～ 棉 absorbent cotton; ～ 奶粉 defatted milk powder; nonfat dried milk; ～ 牛奶 skim milk; skimmed milk; ～ 器 separator; ～ 绒布 lintine; ～ 乳 john; butter milk; skimmed milk; ～ 乳液 separated milk; ～ 纱布 absorbent gauze; ～ 酸盐 destearinate; ～ 作用 degreasing; degrease; derosination

脱中国化 [- zhōng guó huà] de-Sinification

脱字符号 [- zì fú hào] caret

饦 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] (构词成分)见"馎饦" [bó tuō]

驼 [ㄊㄨㄛ] [tuō] (构词成分)见下。

驼驼 [- tuó] [书] camel

tuó ㄊㄨㄛˊ

堶 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名 [书] (砖) brick

坨 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] I 名 ①(坨子) lump; heap; mound: 冰 ～ *a lump of ice* ②(地名用字) a word used in place names: 黄沙 ～ *Huangshatuo* (*in Liaoning Province*) II 动(面食煮熟后粘在一块儿) stick together

坨子 [- zi] ①(成块的东西) lump: 泥 ～ *a lump of mud*; *clod*; 肉 ～ *meat lump* ②(成堆的东西) heap: 盐 ～ *salt mound*

柁 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名(木结构屋架的大横梁) girder
另见 duò "舵"。

囊(橐) [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] I 名 [书] ①(一种口袋) a kind of bag ②(鼓风吹火器) air-blower II 象 click-clack: ～ ～ 的皮鞋声 *the click-clack of leather shoes*; *sound of footsteps*

囊驼 [- tuó] [书] camel

囊吾 [- wú] Farfugium kaempferi

酡 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 动 [书] ①(喝了酒脸色发红)(of one's face) be flushed with drink ②(泛指脸红) beflushed; blush

酡然 [- rán] [书] (of one's face) flushed with drinks

砣(铊) [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] I 名 ①(秤砣) the sliding weight of a steelyard ②(碾砣) stone roller II 动(用砣子打磨玉器) cut or polish jade with an emery wheel
"铊"另见 tā。

砣子 [- zi] an emery wheel for cutting or polishing jade

跎 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] (构词成分)见"蹉跎" [cuō tuó]

鼉(鼍) [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名〈动〉(爬行动物) Chinese alligator

牠 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名 [书] (没有角的牛) hornless ox

佗 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] [书] I 动(负荷) carry [bear] on the back II 形(缓慢、优美的) easy, graceful in movement
另见 tuō。

鼧 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] (构词成分)见下。

鼧鼥 [- bá] an ancient name for a marmot

鲐 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名(淡水小型鱼) a kind of small fish which burrows in the sand

鮀 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名 [书] ①(没有角的牛) hornless ox ②(角) horn

鸵 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名〈动〉(鸵鸟) ostrich

鸵鸟 [- niǎo] ostrich ◇ ～ 政策 ostrichism; ostrich policy; ～ 绒毛 ostrich; ostridge

鸵鸟式行动 [- - shì xíng dòng] ostrich

鸵鸟自欺 [- - zì qī] an ostrich deceiving itself

沱 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] I 名 [方] (可以停船的水湾，多用于地名) a small bay in a river (often used in place names): 金刚 ～ *Jingangtuo* (*in Sichuan Province*) II 形(恸哭的) wailing

沱茶 [- chá] a bowl-shaped compressed mass of tea leaves

陁 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名 [书] (山冈) low hill; hillock

陀 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 名 [书] ①(山冈) low hill; hillock ②(团状物) lump

陀螺 [- luó]〈物〉top; whipping top; gyroscope; scopperil ◇ ～ 摆 gyropendulum; ～ 半罗盘 directional gyro; ～ 部件 gyrounit; ～ 测试仪 gyrometer; ～ 测速仪 gyrometer; ～ 磁罗经 gyromagnetic compass; ～ 磁罗盘 gyro-mag; ～ 导电装置 gyro conducting ring; ～ 地平仪 attitude gyro; ～ 电动机 gyro motor; ～ 动力学 gyrodynamics; ～ 方位 gyrobearing; ～ 方向 gyrobearing; ～ 方向仪 directional gyro; ～ 环节 gyrounit; ～ 回转指示计 gyroscopic turn meter; ～ 基准系统 gyro reference system; ～ 积分环节 integrating gyro unit; ～ 积分加速度计 gyro integrating accelerometer; ～ 积分器 gyroscopic integrator; ～ 驾驶仪 gyropilot; ～ 进动 gyroscopic precession; ～ 经纬仪 gyrotheodolite; ～ 静力学 gyrostatics; ～ 矩阵 gyroscopic matrix; ～ 框架 gyro gimbal; ～ 理论 gyroscopic theory; ～ 力矩 gyroscopic couple; ～ 力学 gyroscopics; ～ 六分仪 gyrosextant; ～ 罗经 gyrocompass; gyroscopic compass; ～ 罗经对准 gyrocompass alignment; ～ 罗经误差 gyro error; ～ 罗盘 gyrocompass; ～ 瞄准器 gyrosight; ～ 耦合 gyroscopic coupling; ～ 漂移 gyroscopic drift; ～ 平台指北 gyrocompassing; ～ 器件 gyro; ～ 倾斜仪 gyrolevel; ～ 曲线图 gyrograph; ～ 水平 gyro-level; ～ 水平仪 gyroscopic horizon; ～ 锁定机构 gyro-lock mechanism; ～ 同步罗盘 gyrosyn; ～ 稳定器 gyroscopic stabilizer; ～ 系统 gyro system; ～ 液 gyroscope liquid; ～ 运动 gyration; ～ 振子 gyrotron; ～ 支承系统 gyroscopic bearing system; ～ 轴 gyroaxis; ～ 轴承 gyroscope bearing; ～ 转子 gyrorotor; gyro wheel; ～ 自动驾驶仪 gyrorudder control; ～ 自动驾驶仪控制 gyrorudder control; ～ 自由度 degree of freedom of a gyro

陀螺形贝壳 [- - xíng bèi ké] turbinate

陀螺形裤子 [- - - kù zi] peg top

陀螺旋 [- - xuán] teetotum

陀螺仪 [- - yí] gyroscope; gyro; top ◇ ～ 记录簿 gyro log; ～ 控制 gyro-control; ～ 漂移 gyroscopic drift; ～ 曲线图 gyro graph; ～ 水平 gyrohorizon; ～ 学 gyroscopics; ～ 转子 gyro wheel

陁 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 同"陀" [tuó]

驮 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] 动(用背部承受物体) bear [carry] on the back: 用马 ～ 粮袋 *put the grain sack on a horse back*; 这头驴能 ～ 两袋粮食。*This donkey can carry two sacks of grain.*
另见 duò。

驮鞍 [- ān] packsaddle ◇ ～ 挂包 kyack

驮包 [- bāo] load carried by animals

驮畜 [- chù] beast of burden; pack animal; sumpter; [澳] packer

驮轿 [- jiào] pack sedan

驮筐 [- kuāng] dosser; pannier

驮篓 [- lǒu] kajawah

驮马 [- mǎ] bathorse; pack horse ◇ ～ 所载重量 seam

驮绳 [- shéng] sling rope

驮兽 [- shòu] beast of burden

驮运 [- yùn] pack; (of horses, mules, etc.) carry a load on the back

驮运路 [- - lù] bridle road

驮载 [- zài] (of horses, mules, etc.) carry a load on the back ◇ ～ 鞍 packsaddle; ～ 火炮 pack artillery

驮载式喷粉机 [- - shì pēn fěn jī] saddle duster

驰 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] [书] 同"驼" [tuó]

驼 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] I 名(指骆驼) camel: 单峰 ～ *Arabian camel*; 双峰 ～ *Bactrian camel* II 形(背弯曲) hunchbacked; humpbacked: 祖父年纪大了，背有点 ～。*Grandfather is quite old and a bit hunchbacked.*

驼背 [- bèi] hunchback; humpback; kyphosis; cyphosis; kyphoscollosis; kyphos; kyphorachitis; hyboma; camptocormia; comptocormy; camptospasm; rhachiokyphosis; gibbus; gibbosity; camel; cypho-; kypho-◇ ～ 矫正器 kyphotone; ～ 上弦杆 camel-back top chord(桁架的)

驼背式桁架 [- - shì héng jià] camel-back truss

驼背虾 [- - xiā] aesop prawn

驼畜链 [- chù liàn] chain

驼峰 [- fēng] ①(骆驼背) hump ②〈铁路〉(调车用的土坡) hump ◇ ～ 编组站 hump marshalling station; ～ 电压 hump voltage; ～ 调车场 hump yard; summit yard; ～ 调车法 hump switching; ～ 调车机车 hump locomotive; ～ 调车作业 hump shunting operation; ～ 牛 humped cattle; ～ 曲线 camel-back curve; ～ 刹车器 hump rail brake; ～ 线路 humping track; ～ 转车散机 hump point machine

驼峰尾部 [- - wěi bù] trim end

驼灰色 [- huī sè] camel

驼鹿 [- lù]〈动〉elk; moose ◇ ～ 号角 moosecall

驼毛 [- máo] camel hair ◇ ～ 布 cilice; ～ 呢 camlet; camelott; ～ 外衣 barak; ～ 织物 llama

驼鸟 [- niǎo] ostrich

驼鸟政策 [- - zhèng cè] ostrich policy; ostrichism

驼绒 [- róng] ①(骆驼绒毛) camel's hair ②(骆驼绒布) camel hair cloth

驼色 [- sè] the colour of camel's hair; light tan; camel

驼式自转 [- shì zì zhuàn] camel spin

驼丝锦 [- sī jǐn] doeskin (紧密缎纹毛织物)

驼羊 [- yáng] llama

驼员 [- yuán] a person who works a camel

驼子 [- zi] [口] hunchback; humpback

绁 [ㄊㄨㄛˊ] [tuó] [书] I 动(缝合) stitch; sew up II 量(计丝缕的单位) strand of silk

tuǒ ㄊㄨㄛˇ

鬌 [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] （构词成分）见“鬈鬌”[wǒ tuǒ]

椭(橢) [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] Ⅰ 形（卵形）oval-shaped Ⅱ 名［书］（长圆形的容器）elliptic vessel

椭度计 [- dù jì] ellipsometer

椭率 [- lǜ] compression; flattening; 〔数〕 ellipticity ◇ ～ 测量术 〔光〕 ellipsometry; ～ 计 〔光〕 ellipsometer

椭面 [- miàn] 〔数〕 ellipsoid

椭球 [- qiú] ellipsoid ◇ ～ 定位 ellipsoid location; ～ 反射镜 〔光〕 ellipsoidal reflector; ～ 范数 ellipsoidal norm; ～ 分布 ellipsoidal distribution; ～ 函数 ellipsoidal harmonics; ～ 镜 ellipsoidal mirror; ～ 聚光器 ellipsoidal cavity; ～ 粒 〔矿〕 axoilite; ～ 面 〔数〕 ellipsoid; surface of an ellipsoid; ～ 面方位角 spheroidal azimuth; ～ 模型 ellipsoidal model; ～ 体 spheroid; sphaeroid; ～ 体泛光灯 ellipsoidal flood light; 〔电〕 scoop; ～ 体群 〔晶〕 spheroidal group; ～ 投影 〔图〕 elliptical projection; ～ 形 ellipsoidal; ～ 直射 〔数〕 elliptic collineation; elliptic projectivity; ～ (状)变星 ellipsoidal variable; ～ 状效应 ellipticity effect; ～ 坐标 〔数〕 ellipsoidal coordinates; ～ 坐标系 ellipsoidal coordinates

椭圆 [- yuán] 〔数〕 oval; oval-shaped; ellipse; ellipsoid ◇ ～ 摆轮 〔钟〕 ovalizing balance; ～ 半软式波导 elliptical semiflexible waveguide; ～ 蚌线 elliptic conchoid; ～ 变换 elliptic transformation; ～ 波导 elliptical waveguide; elliptical guide; ～ 槽 oval groove; ～ 差分方程式 elliptic difference equation; ～ 齿轮 〔机〕 elliptic gear; ～ 齿轮流量计 oval gear flowmeter; ～ 粗轧孔型 oval-shaped roughing pass; ～ 锉 cross file; ～ 弹孔 〔军〕 keyhole; ～ 点 elliptical point; ～ 定位系统 distance sum measurement system; ～ 方程式 elliptic equation; ～ 方孔型系统 oval-square passes; ～ 封头 ellipse head; ～ 复形 elliptic complex; ～ 钢丝 oval wire; ～ 格子砖 Moll checker; ～ 拱 elliptic arch; ～ 股钢丝绳 oval strand wire rope; ～ 光轮 vesicapiscis; ～ 规 ellipsograph; 〔图〕 elliptic trammel; ～ 轨道 elliptic orbit; ellipse; ～ 函数 elliptic function; ～ 河外星云 elliptic anagalactic nebula; ～ 厚壳树 anagua; ～ 环 elliptical ring; ～ 环形构造 〔天〕 elliptical ring structure; ～ (轨道)彗星 elliptic comet; ～ 活塞 〔机〕 oval piston; ～ 积分 〔数〕 elliptic integral; ～ 极化 〔电磁〕 elliptic polarization; ～ 极化波 elliptically polarized wave; ～ 几何 elliptic geometry; 〔数〕 Riemannian geometry; ～ 几何学 elliptic geometry; Riemannian geometry; ～ 计法 ellipsometry method; ～ 夹头 oval chuck; ～ 截面 oval cross section; ～ 节 oval knot; ～ 精轧孔型 finishing oval pass; ～ - 矩型波导变换器 elliptic-rectangular waveguide transducer; ～ 卡盘 elliptic chuck; ～ 孔筛 oblong-hole screen; ～ 孔型用围盘 oval repeater; ～ 色度副载波 elliptical subcarrier; ～ 率 ellipticity; out-of-roundness; ～ 囊 utricle; 〔解〕 utriculus; ～ 囊斑 macula acustica utriculi; macula utriculi; ～ 抛物面 〔数〕 paraboloid; ～ 抛物面壳体 elliptic paraboloid shell; ～ 抛物线 paraboloid; ～ 披针形 elliptic-lanceolate; ～ 偏光法 ellipsometry; ～ 偏心齿轮传动 oval-eccentric gearing; ～ 偏振 〔电磁〕 elliptical polarization; ～ 偏振辐射 elliptically polarized radiation; ～ 偏振光 elliptically polarized light; ～ 曲面 oval calotte; ～ 曲线 elliptic curve; ～ 裙活塞 elliptical skirted piston; ～ 软波导 elliptic flexible waveguide; ～ 扫描线 elliptical time base; ～ 色度副载波 elliptical subcarrier; ～ 时基 elliptical time base; ～ - 双曲线系统 ellipse-hyperbolic system; ～ 榫 ellipse tenon; ～ 体 ellipsoid; ～ 体泛光灯 〔电〕 ellipsoidal floodlight; scoop (戽斗信型泛光灯); ～ 筒聚光器 elliptical-cylindrical cavity; ～ 艉 elliptic stern; ～ 问题 elliptic problem; ～ 星系 〔天〕 spheroidal galaxy; elliptical galaxy; ～ 星云 〔天〕 elliptical nebula; ～ 性 ellipticalness; ～ 悬链线 elliptic catenary; ～ 旋转磁场 elliptic rotating field; ～ 扬声器 elliptical loudspeaker; ～ 仪 ellipsograph; ～ 叶吊钟柳 alpine beardtongue; ～ 叶胶木 pali; ～ 运动 elliptic motion; ～ 再入轨道 elliptic reentrance orbit; ～ 柱 cylindroid; ～ 柱面 elliptic cylinder; elliptic cylindric surface; ～ 柱形聚光器 multielliptical cavity; ～ 状 ellipticity; ～ 状态 ellipticalness; ～ 锥面 elliptic cone; ～ 坐标 elliptic coordinates

椭圆度 [- - dù] ovality ◇ ～ 测量 ellipticity measurement

椭圆面 [- - miàn] ellipsoid ◇ ～ 坐标系 ellipsoidal coordinates

椭圆头 [- - tóu] oval head ◇ ～ 螺钉 oval head screw; ～ 铆钉 oval head rivet

椭圆凸缘 [- - tū yuán] oval flange

椭圆型 [- - xíng] elliptic type ◇ ～ 变分不等方程式 elliptic variational inequation; ～ 方程 elliptic equation; ～ 微分方程式 〔数〕 elliptic partial differential equation; elliptic differential equation

椭圆形 [- - -] oval; elliptocytosis; ellipse ◇ ～ 板弹簧 elliptic spring; ～ 波导管 elliptic waveguide; ～ 磁迹 oval-shaped track; ～ 刀头 skew cutter; ～ 封头 ellipsoidal head; ～ 股钢丝绳 elliptical strand rope; ～ 环 vesica piscis; ～ 机翼 elliptical wing; ～ 聚光灯 ellipsoidal spotlight; ～ 空腔谐振器 ellipsoidal cavity resonator; ～ 连铸机 oval bow machine; ～ 流量计 oval flowmeter; ～ 天线 elliptical antenna; ～ 瞳孔 iridovalosis; ～ 头部汽缸 elliptic-nosed cylinder; ～ 消声器 oval muffler; ～ 谐振器 ellipsoid resonator; ～ 星轮 ovalshaped sprocket; ～ 压力圈 〔采矿〕 pressure ellipse; ～ 样板 oval copy; ～ 轴承 elliptical bearing

椭柱聚光器 [- zhù jù guāng qì] elliptical cavity

妥 [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] 形 ①（妥当）appropriate; proper; suitable: 稳 ～ *safe*; *reliable*; 欠 ～ *not proper*; *not quite satisfactory*; *improper*; 请 ～ 为保存。*Please look after it carefully*. 以上意见 ～ 否，请指示。*Please indicate whether you consider the above views sound or not*. 这样处理，恐怕不～。*I'm afraid this isn't the proper way to handle the case*. ②（多用在动词后：齐备；停当）ready; settled; finished: 货已定 ～。*The goods are ordered*. 款已备 ～。*The money is ready*. 事已办 ～。*The matter has been settled*.

妥包嗪 [- bāo qín] tombozine

妥当 [- dang] well-thought-out; appropriate; proper: 你认为怎么 ～ 就怎么办。*Do as you think proper*.

妥尔油 [- ěr yóu] tall oil（化学纸浆生产中的一种副产品）

妥靠 [- kào] reliable; trustworthy

妥龙 [- lóng] blutene

妥卢香脂 [- lú xiāng zhī] 〔化〕 tolu balsam

妥鲁 [- lǔ] tolu ◇ ～ 香脂 tolu

妥善 [- shàn] appropriate; proper; well arranged; careful and skillful: ～ 安排 *make appropriate arrangements*; ～ 办法 *a well-arranged undertaking*

妥善存放[保管] [- - cún fàng] under lock and key

妥实 [- shí] proper and reliable; well arranged

妥贴 [- tiē] appropriate; fitting; proper; properly; satisfactorily; firmly: ～ 稳当。*Everything is satisfactorily arranged on a sound basis*.

妥妥霉素 [- tuǒ méi sù] totomycin

妥为照料 [- wéi zhào liào] take good care; make proper arrangement

妥协 [- xié] come to terms; compromise: ～ 绥靖 *compromise and appease*; 达成 ～ *reach a compromise* ◇ ～ 分子 appeaser; ～ 性 tendency towards compromise

妥协苟安 [- - gǒu ān] seek a respite through compromises

妥协条款 [- - tiáo kuǎn] compromise clause

鹅 [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] 名（鸟名）name of a bird

鹅鸪 [- kōng] toco

度 [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] Ⅰ 量（两臂左右平伸时两手间的距离）arm spread; span Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 五常 *Tuo Wuchang*

婼 [ㄊㄨㄛˇ] [tuǒ] 形［书］（美好）beautiful; beauteous; pretty

tuò ㄊㄨㄛˋ

蓇(蘿) [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] 名［书］（从草木上脱落下来的皮或叶）fallen bark or leaves

苬 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] 名［书］（通脱木）rice-paper plant

柝 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] 名［书］（打更用的梆子）watchman's clapper

柝梆传夜 [- bāng chuán yè] go round as a night watchman

拓 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] Ⅰ 动（开辟；扩充）open up; develop; expand: ～ 边 *develop frontier regions*; *expand boundary*; 他们在荒原上 ～ 出大片农田。*They opened up large areas of wasteland and turned them into farmland*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 建 *Tuo Jian*

另见 tà。

拓地 [- dì] ［书］ extend territory

拓荒 [- huāng] open up virgin soil; reclaim wasteland ◇ ～ 者 pioneer; pathbreaker; trailblazer

拓宽 [- kuān] broaden: 他们把这条马路 ～ 了不少。*They have broadened out the avenue considerably*.

拓扑 [- pū] topology ◇ ～ 变换 topological transformation; ～ 不变量 topological invariant; ～ 乘积 topological product; ～ 代数 topological algebra; ～ 等价 homeomorphic; topological equivalence; ～ 方法 topological method; ～ 分类 topological sorting; ～ 空间 topological space; ～ 排序 〔计〕 topological sorting; ～ 群 〔数〕 topological group; ～ 数据 topological data; ～ 性质 〔数〕 topological property; ～ 线性空间 linear topological space; topological linear space

拓销 [- xiāo] expand the market (for a certain type of goods)

拓扑学 [- - xué] 〔数〕 topology; analysis situs ◇ ～ 家 topologist

拓展 [- zhǎn] 〔数〕 continuation; prolongation; expand

拓张损失 [- zhāng sǔn shī] enlargement loss

跅 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] （构词成分）见下。

跅弛 [- chí] ［书］ unconventional and unrestrained

唾 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] Ⅰ 名（唾液）saliva; spittle Ⅱ 动 ①（用力吐唾沫）spit ②（吐唾沫表示鄙视）spit out; spurn

唾泵 [- bèng] infunda ◇ ～ 棍 plumbilis

唾窦 [- dòu] salivarium

唾管 [- guǎn] salivary duct

唾骂 [- mà] spit on and curse; revile

唾面自干 [- miàn zì gān] be spat on the face and let the spittle [saliva] dry without wiping — extreme obsequiousness; drain the cup of humiliation; meekly submit to humiliation; pocket an insult; treat one with great forbearance; turn the other cheek

唾沫 [- mo] saliva; spittle: ～ 星子 *sprays from coughs*

唾沫纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] foam at the mouth

唾尿 [- niào] uroptysis

唾弃 [- qì] cast aside; spurn; vomit; conspue; infamy; disdain and reject: ～ 虚名 *be in contempt of and cast away a false reputation*; 被人民所 ～ *be cast aside by the people*

唾弃如粪土 [- - rú fèn tǔ] throw away like waste matter

唾手可得 [- shǒu kě dé] get [win] it with hands down — with extreme ease; accomplish with extreme ease; acquire a thing easily; can get it without the least difficulty; extremely easy to obtain; get ... without lifting a finger; Success would be easy and sure.; within easy reach

唾吐不能 [- tù bù néng] crachotement

唾涎致活酶 [- xián zhì huó méi] orokinase

唾腺 [- xiàn] glandula; salivalis; salivary; gland; sialisterium ◇ ～ 电图 electrosalivogram; ～ 口 salivos; ～ 染色体 salivary gland chromosome

唾血 [- xuè] spitting blood

唾液 [- yè] ptysma; saliva; spittle; spit; drool; sialo ◇ ～ 淀粉激酶 orokinase; ～ 淀粉酶 ptyalin; ptyalase; salivary amylase; salivary diastase; ～ 反应 ptyaloreaction; ～ 分泌过多 hygrostomia; ptyalism; polysialia; sialismus; hypersialosis; ～ (分泌)过少 hyposalivation; ～ (分泌)减少 hypoptyalism; ～ 粘蛋白 sialomucin; ～ 缺乏 asialia; sialaporia; aptyalia; aptyalism; ～ 染色体 salivary chromosome; ～ 试验 saliva test; ～ 酸 〔生化〕 sialic acid; acylneuraminate; ～ 酸酶 sialidase; ～ 腺 salivary glands; sialaden; ～ 学 sialology; ～ 中枢 salivary center

唾余 [- yú] word of little importance; remarks, opinions of little importance

箨(籜) [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] 名［书］（竹笋上一片一片的皮）sheaths of bamboo shoots

魄 [ㄊㄨㄛˋ] [tuò] （构词成分）见“落魄”[luò tuò]

另见 bó; pò。

W w

wā ㄨㄚ

挖[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 动 (用工具或手从物体的表面向里掘取) dig; excavate; scoop: ～ 隧道 *excavate a tunnel*; 在沙中 ～ 个洞 *scoop out a hole in the sand*; ～ 潜力 *exploit potentialities*; ～ 河泥 *dig up river silt*; 那时候我们常常出去 ～ 野菜。*In those days we often went to dig for wild vegetables*.

挖补 [- bǔ] mend by replacing a damaged part

挖槽 [- cáo] grooving; ploughing ◇ ～ 机 groover

挖除 [- chú] excavation ◇ ～ 器 evideur

挖袋 [- dài] cut pocket; set-in pocket

挖(孔)袋 [- -] through pocket

挖地造型 [- dì zào xíng] 〈冶〉 bedding-in

挖掉 [- diào] dig up; dig out; eradicate: ～ 根子 *uproot*; *unroot*

挖东墙补西墙 [- dōng qiáng bǔ xī qiáng] digging [taking from] the eastern wall to repair the western one; keep up in one place at the expense of others

挖洞 [- dòng] potholing ◇ ～ 机 earth boring machine; ～ 者 holer

挖耳器 [- ěr qì] earpick

挖方 [- fāng] excavation (of earth or stone); cut; cubage of excavation

挖割 [- gē] 〈冶〉 parting

挖根 [- gēn] dig sth. up by the roots; uproot: 从自己思想上 ～ *analyse one's ideological roots* ◇ ～ 铲斗 root shovel; ～ 机 root extractor; ～ 螺旋钻 stump auger

挖沟 [- gōu] ditch (up); ditching ◇ ～ 铲斗 ditchdigging bucket; ～ 工人 ditcher; ～ 犁 mole; mole plough; ～ 弃土 trench spoil; ～ 切土链 trenching chain; ～ 余土 trench surplus; ～ 者 ditchdigger

挖沟机 [- - jī] 〈机〉 ditcher; trencher; trench excavator; ditch cutter; ditch excavator; side scraper; trench cutter; trench cutting machine; trench digger; trenching machine ◇ ～ 臂 ditcher boom

挖壕沟机 [- háo gōu jī] trench excavator

挖壕锹 [- - qiāo] entrenching shovel

挖花刺绣 [- huā cì xiù] trelliswork

挖花工艺 [- - gōng yì] anglicanum

挖花花边 [- - huā biān] point coupe; cutwork; broché

挖花钳子 [- - qián zi] nipper swivel

挖花织机 [- - zhī jī] swivel loom

挖花织物 [- - - wù] broché; 〈纺〉 swivel fabric

挖花织造 [- - - zào] 〈纺〉 swivel weaving

挖花装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] swivel

挖花组织 [- - zǔ zhī] broché weave

挖掘 [- jué] excavate; unearth; dig; tap; grub; hoe; grave: ～ 被掩埋的城市 *excavate a buried city*; ～ 地下宝藏 *unearth buried treasure*; ～ 古物 *excavate ancient relics*; ～ 潜力 *tap existing potential*; *tap the latent power*; *tap the potential*; ～ 坑道 *sap a gallery* ◇ ～ 剥离循环 〈采矿〉 excavator pass; ～ 铲 digger blade; ～ 地洞者 burrower; ～ 吊盘绞车 platform hoist; ～ 链 digger chain; ～ 轮 lifter wheel; ～ 平整机 Gradall; ～ 器 delver; ～ 圆盘 digging(-up) wheel; ～ 转子 digging reel; ～ 装袋机 diggersacker; ～ 装载机 loader-digger

挖掘船 [- - chuán] dredger ◇ ～ 剥离 dredge stripping

挖掘机 [- - jī] digging machine; excavating machine; excavator; dredger; scraper; shovel; navvy: 履带式 ～ *caterpillar excavator*; 迈步式 ～ *walking excavator*; 索斗 ～ *dragline excavator* ◇ ～ 杓斗杆 dipper handle

挖坑 [- kēng] potholing ◇ ～ 铲 pit blade; ～ 机 earth boring machine

挖坑道者 [- - dào zhě] underminer

挖空心思 [- kōng xīn sī] rack [beat; cudgel; ransack] one's brains; think hard: ～ 损人利己 *cudgel one's brains to benefit oneself at the expense of others*

挖苦 [- ku] speak sarcastically or ironically: 那是对我的 ～。*That was meant to be a dig at me*. 她 ～ 的语言刺伤了他的虚荣心。*Her sarcasm wounded his vanity*. ◇ ～ 话 ironical remarks; verbal thrusts

挖梁窝 [- liáng wō] needling

挖牡蛎船 [- mǔ lì chuán] oyster dredger

挖泥 [- ní] dredge ◇ ～ 铲斗 dredging bucket; ～ 处置区 〈航海〉 disposal area; ～ 船 dredge (boat); hydraulic dredge; ～ 机 bagger; dredge; dredger; dredging machine; mud dredge (r) bulb; ～ 设备 dredging plant; ～ 提升机 elevator dredge; ～ 抓斗 bottomgrab; ～ 装置 sludger

挖器 [- qì] excavator

挖潜改造资金 [- qián gǎi zào zī jīn] funds to tap the potential of existing enterprises; finance their technical transformation

挖潜资金 [- - zī jīn] funds expended to tap the potential

挖墙脚 [- qiáng jiǎo] [口] undermine the foundation of sth.; cut the ground from under sb.'s feet; sap a wall; sabotage; undermine a wall

挖肉补疮 [- ròu bǔ chuāng] rob Peter to pay Paul; cut out a piece of one's flesh to cure a boil — to resort to a remedy worse than the ailment; sacrifice sth. as makeshift to tide over a difficulty

挖入式港池 [- rù shì gǎng chí] excavated basin

挖砂 [- shā] coping down

挖商品库存 [- shāng pǐn kù cún] stock of commodities put aside as reserve were used to tide over difficulties; great volumes of goods saved were relied upon to meet consumer goods; offset the shortage of commodities in short supply by decreasing stockpiles

挖石工具 [- shí gōng jù] stone drawing tool

挖蚀岸 [- - àn] cutbank

挖薯棍 [- shǔ gùn] yam stick

挖树机 [- shù jī] tree daisy; tree mover

挖土 [- tǔ] earth cutting; cut ◇ ～ 伐木工 gopherman; ～ 工 groundman; ～ 深度标柱 temoin; ～ 掩盖 dig-in

挖土扈斗 [- - hù dǒu] dredge scoop

挖土机 [- - jī] excavator; navvy; shovelling machine ◇ ～ 铲斗 shovel bucket; ～ 铲刃 shovel lip; ～ 斗柄 skipper arm; ～ 工作半径 shovel access; ～ 手 boom cat

挖土用架空索道 [- - yòng jià kōng suǒ dào] 〈土〉 excavating cableway

挖心 [- xīn] 〈建〉 coring ◇ ～ 电路 corer circuit

挖穴法 [- xué fǎ] reaming

挖穴机 [- - jī] earth auger; hole borer; spotting board

挖穴螺旋钻 [- - luó xuán zuàn] digging auger

挖穴手铲 [- - shǒu chǎn] dibbler

挖穴钻 [- - zuàn] earth screw

挖月索引 [- yuè suǒ yǐn] thumb index

挖凿机 [- záo jī] navvy

挖桩铲 [- zhuāng chǎn] spud

哇[ㄨㄚ] [wā] I 象 (形容呕吐、大哭声等): ～ 的一声哭了起来 *burst out crying*; ～ ～ 直吐 *throw up*; *vomit* II 叹 (表示惊叹) wow: ～, 大连多美啊! *Wow, beautiful Dalian!*
另见 wa。

哇巴因 [- bā yīn] ouabain; uabain

哇巴因配基 [- - - pèi jī] ouabagenin

哇啦 [- lā] 象 hullabaloo; uproar; din

哇啦哇啦 [- - wā lā] a hubbub of voices

哇哇 [- wā] 象 cry: ～ 大哭 *cry very loudly*

呱[ㄨㄚ] [wā] (构词成分)见下。

呱底 [- dǐ] Wadi (a place name in Shanxi Province)

蛙(鼃)[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 名 〈动〉 (两栖动物) frog: 池 ～ *green frog*; 虎纹 ～ *tiger frog*; 巨 ～ *goliath frog*; 食用 ～ *edible* [*table*] *frog*; 雨 ～ *tree frog* [*toad*]

蛙洞 [- dòng] shothole

蛙毒素 [- dú sù] batrachotoxin

蛙肺吸虫 [- fèi xī chóng] ostiolum medioplexus

蛙精组蛋白 [- jīng zǔ dàn bái] lotahiston

蛙兰 [- lán] frog orchis; orchid

蛙类养殖 [- lèi yǎng zhí] frog culture

蛙螺 [- luó] frog shell

蛙面 [- miàn] frog-face

蛙鸣蝉噪 [- míng chán zào] croaks of frogs and chirp of cicadas; meaningless argument (debate)

蛙目锡石 [- mù xī shí] 〈矿〉 toad's-eye tin

蛙人 [- rén] frogman

蛙式打夯机 [- shì dǎ hāng jī] frog hammer

蛙式夯 [- - hāng] frog rammer

蛙式呼吸 [- - hū xī] frog breathing

蛙头畸胎 [- tóu jī tāi] batrachocephalus

蛙腿式绕组 [- tuǐ shì rào zǔ] frogleg winding

蛙形腹 [- xíng fù] frog-belly

蛙眼病 [- yǎn bìng] 〈植病〉 frog eye ◇ ～ 斑 frogeye

蛙泳 [- yǒng] 〈体〉 breaststroke ◇ ～ 蹬腿 frog kick; ～ 膝 breaststroke knee

蛙鱼 [- yú] toadfish

蛙跃法 [- yuè fǎ] leapfrog method

凹[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 名 (凹陷的地方, 用于地名) low-lying area; depression (used in place names): 核桃 ～ *Hetaowa* (*in Shanxi Province*)
另见 āo。

洼(窪)[ㄨㄚ] [wā] I 名 (凹陷处) low-lying area; depression: 水 ～ 儿 *a waterlogged depression* II 形 (凹陷) low-lying; hollow: ～ 形器皿 *hollowware*; 这地太 ～, 不适于种棉花。*This is low-lying land and not suitable for cotton*.

洼草场 [- cǎo chǎng] fresh meadow

洼地 [- dì] marsh land; depression; low-lying land; laeuna; downbend; draw; howe; recess; incavation; swale; flat; dip; [德] senke; (月球上的) endocrator: 雨水聚积在几处 ～ 里。*The rain collected in several depressions*. ◇ ～ 病 bottom disease; ～ 发电厂 depression power plant; ～ 改造 improvement of low land; ～ 治理 waterlogging conservancy

洼陷 [- xiàn] (of ground) be sunken; be low-lying; be depressed

窊[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 名 (凹陷的地方) low-lying area; depression (used in place names): 南 ～ 子 *Nanwazi* (*in Shanxi Province*)

穵[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 同"挖" [wā]

娲(媧)[ㄨㄚ] [wā] 名 (人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 女 ～ *Nüwa* (*a goddess in Chinese mythology*)
另见 guā。

wá ㄨㄚˊ

娃[ㄨㄚˊ]
[wá] 名 ①（小孩）baby; child ②［书］（年轻女子）girl ③［书］（美女）pretty girl ④［方］（某些幼小的动物）newborn animal: 鸡 ～ *chick*; 狗 ～ *doggie*
娃儿藤 [- ér téng] radix tylophorae
娃儿藤碱 [- - - jiǎn] tylophorine ◇ ～ 生物碱 tylophorine alkaloid
娃儿藤叶 [- - - yè] tylophorae folia
娃娃 [- wa] baby; child: 胖 ～ *a chubby child*; 泥 ～ *a clay child* ◇ ～ 床 crib; cot
娃娃鱼 [- - yú] giant salamander
娃子 [- zi] ①［方］（小孩儿）baby; child ②［方］（某些幼小的动物）newborn animal: 猪 ～ *piglet* ③（旧时凉山等少数民族地区的奴隶）slave (among the minority nationalities in the Liangshan Mountains)

wǎ ㄨㄚˇ

瓦[ㄨㄚˇ]
[wǎ] Ⅰ 名 ①（铺屋顶用的建筑材料）tile: 水泥 ～ *cement tile*; 无棱 ～ *plain tile* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光 *Wa Guang* Ⅱ 形（用泥土烧成的）earthen: ～ 罐 *earthen jar* Ⅲ 量（瓦特的简称）watt: 我的灯用 60 ～，我的烤面包器用 600 ～。*My lamp uses* 60 *watts*; *my toaster uses* 600 *watts*.
另见 wà。
瓦板岩 [- bǎn yán] roofing slate
瓦当 [- dāng]〈考古〉eaves tile
瓦叠式外壳 [- dié shì wài ké] clinkerbuilt
瓦儿何薄，砖儿何厚 [-r hé báo zhuānr hé hòu] Why is the tile so thin and the brick so thick — why do you treat him so intimately and treat me so coldly!
瓦尔登规则 [- ěr dēng guī zé]〈物化〉Waldens' rule
瓦尔登转换作用 [- - - zhuǎn huàn zuò yòng] Walden inversion
瓦尔噶加氢 [- - gá jiā qīng] Varge hydrogenation
瓦尔莱合金 [- - lái hé jīn] Valray
瓦尔纶 [- - lún]［日］Valren
瓦尔米 [- - mǐ] ethinamate; valmid
瓦尔什变换 [- - shí biàn huàn] Walsh transform
瓦尔什函数 [- - - hán shù] Walsh function
瓦尔特氏管 [- - tè shì guǎn] minor sublingual duct; Walther's duct
瓦尔特氏神经节 [- - - - shén jīng jié] coccygeal ganglion; Walther's ganglion
瓦房 [- fáng] tile-roofed house
瓦(特)分 [- fēn] watt-minute
瓦分贝 [- - bèi]〈电〉decibel above 1 watt (dBW)
瓦分秒 [- - miǎo]〈电〉watt-second
瓦釜雷鸣 [- fǔ léi míng] earthen pots making a lot of noise — bombastic politicians in power while good men are out; an earthen pot sounding like thunder — an unworthy man in a high position; an unworthy man making a sensation and enjoying popularity
瓦格 [- gé] waag（一种独木舟）
瓦格纳 [- - nà] Wagner (Carl, 1901.5.25—1977.12.10, 英国物理化学家和冶金学家) ◇ ～ 接地线路 Wagner ground; ～ 金属型铸造机 Wagner casting machine; ～ 码 Wagner code; ～ 试剂〈分化〉Wagner's reagent; Wagner's solution; ～ 锡基合金 Wagner alloy
瓦格纳-梅尔魏因重排 [- - - méi ěr wèi yīn chóng pái] Wagner-Meerwein rearrangement
瓦工 [- gōng] ①（砌砖、盖瓦工作）bricklaying; tiling; plastering ②（建筑工人）bricklayer; tiler; plasterer; trowelman ◇ ～ 镘刀 mason's float
瓦沟 [- gōu] tile
瓦管 [- guǎn] tile; clay drainage tile ◇ ～ 敷设机 tile layer; ～ 排水 tile drain
瓦罐 [- guàn] crock; crockery; earthen jar
瓦硅钙钡石 [- guī gài bèi shí] walstromite
瓦合之卒 [- hé zhī zú] rabble troops; a disorderly band; a motley crowd
瓦机 [- jī] extruder
瓦加德棉 [- jiā dé mián] Wagad
瓦加利棉 [- - lì mián] Wagale
瓦匠 [- jiang] bricklayer; tiler; plasterer
瓦解 [- jiě] disintegrate; collapse; crumble; disorganize; breakdown: ～ 敌军 *disintegrate the enemy forces*; 敌人的战线已经 ～ 了。*The enemy front has crumbled*. ◇ ～ 时间(星团) dissociation time
瓦解冰消 [- - bīng xiāo] disintegrate like tiles and dissolve like ice; melt like ice and break like tiles; vanish from the scene
瓦解土崩 [- - tǔ bēng] fall apart (to pieces); fall [go] to pieces; collapse (like a house of cards); crumble (and perish) in great tumult [disorder]
瓦卡定 [- kǎ dìng] vakatidine
瓦卡那文 [- - nà wén] vakagnavine
瓦卡素 [- - sù] vakatisine
瓦卡西宁 [- - xī níng] vakatisinine
瓦凯氏病 [- kǎi shì bìng] erythremia; polycythemia vera; Vaquez' disease
瓦坎巴 [- kǎn bā]（一种非洲箭毒）wakamba
瓦科纳纤维 [- kē nà xiān wéi] Vacona
瓦克法 [- kè fǎ]〈化工〉Wacker process
瓦克罗斯层 [- - luó sī céng]〈地质〉Vaqueros formation
瓦克岩 [- - yán] wacke
瓦肯罗德尔溶液 [- kěn luó dé ěr róng yè]〈化〉Wackenroder's solution
瓦块(儿) [- kuài] broken tiles
瓦拉 [- lā] vara
瓦拉巴 [- - bā] wallaba
瓦拉赫转变 [- - hè zhuǎn biàn]〈有化〉Wallach transformation
瓦拉明 [- - míng]〈化〉valamin
瓦拉杀菌素 [- - shā jūn sù] valacidin
瓦勒-罗斯试验 [- lè luó sī shì yàn]〈免疫〉Waaler-Rose test
瓦勒素 [- - sù] vallesine
瓦雷斯公式 [- léi sī gōng shì]〈数〉Wallis formula
瓦楞 [- léng] ①〈建〉rows of tiles on a roof ②（瓦楞状的）corrugated ◇ ～ 铁 corrugated iron; ～ 铁皮 corrugated sheet iron; ～ 纸 corrugated paper; ～ 纸板 corrugated board; ～ 纸盒 corrugated paper box
瓦楞子 [- - zi] ①〈动〉ark shell ②〈中药〉ark shell; Concha Arcae
瓦里安 [- lǐ ān] Varian（核子旋进磁力仪）
瓦里斯乘积 [- - sī chéng jī]〈数〉Wallis product
瓦里斯公式 [- - - gōng shì]〈数〉Wallis formulas; Wallis theorem
瓦砾 [- lì] rubble; debris; brash: ～ 堆 *a heap of rubble*; 成了一片 ～ *be reduced to rubble*; 轰炸之后到处 ～ 成堆。*After the bombing there was a lot of debris everywhere*.
瓦利回路测定法 [- - huí lù cè dìng fǎ]〈电〉Varley loop test
瓦利伦变性 [- - lún biàn xìng]〈动〉Wallerian degeneration
瓦垅板 [- lǒng bǎn] corrugated sheet metal ◇ ～ 轧机 corrugator
瓦垅薄板 [- - báo bǎn] curved corrugated sheet
瓦垅钢板 [- - gāng bǎn] corrugated steel sheet
瓦垅辊 [- - gǔn] corrugated roller（瓦垅面镇压器）
瓦垅轧辊 [- - zhá gǔn] corrugating roll（轧制瓦垅板用）
瓦垅轧机 [- - - jī] corrugation rolling mill
瓦垄 [- -]〈建〉rows of tiles on a roof
瓦垄铁 [- - tiě] corrugated iron; zores bar; elephant
瓦垄子 [- - zi]〈动〉ark shell
瓦伦丁刀 [- lún dīng dāo] Valentin's knife
瓦伦山统 [- - shān tǒng]〈地质〉Warren hill series
瓦伦特阶 [- - tè jiē] Valentian
瓦伦特统 [- - - tǒng]〈地质〉Valentian series
瓦洛锆合金 [- luò gào hé jīn] Valloy
瓦洛浦芬 [- - pǔ fēn] vallopurfine
瓦麻拉 [- má lā]〈植〉wamara
瓦面 [- miàn] tiling（瓷砖、花砖、空心砖等）
瓦(特)-秒 [- miǎo] watt-second
瓦尼棉 [- ní mián]［缅］Wani
瓦硼镁钙石 [- péng měi gài shí] wardsmithite
瓦坯 [- pī] green tile
瓦片搭接 [- piàn dā jiē]〈设计〉shingle lap
瓦片式倍增系统 [- - shì bèi zēng xì tǒng] Rajchman dynode system
瓦片鱼 [- - yú] tilefish
瓦切特层 [- qiē tè céng]〈地质〉Watchet beds
瓦圈 [- quān] rim (of a bicycle wheel, cart wheel, etc.)
瓦全 [- quán] 见“宁为玉碎，不为瓦全”[nìng wéi yù suì bù wéi wǎ quán]
瓦萨粗玄岩 [- sà cū xuán yán]〈地〉Vaasa doleriites
瓦萨色 [- - sè] Vassar tan
瓦生吸虫 [- shēng xī chóng] Cladorchis watsoni
瓦时 [- shí]〈电〉watt-hour; watt-hr. ◇ ～ 表[计] watt-hour meter; ～ 容量 watt-hour capacity; ～ 效率 watt-hour efficiency
瓦氏贝 [- shì bèi] waagenoconcha
瓦氏反应 [- - fǎn yìng] Wassermann reaction
瓦氏呼吸酶 [- - hū xī méi] Warburg respiratory enzyme
瓦氏呼吸器 [- - - - qì] Warburg apparatus
瓦氏黄酶 [- - huáng méi] Warburg yellow enzyme
瓦氏角石 [- - jiǎo shí] waagenoceras
瓦氏珊瑚 [- - shān hú] waagenophyllum
瓦数 [- shù] wattage
瓦水砷锌石 [- shuǐ shēn xīn shí] warikahnite
瓦斯 [- sī]〈采矿〉gas; mashgas ◇ ～ 保护 gas protection; ～ 保护装置 gaseous shield; ～ 爆炸 gas explosion; ～ 边界区 firedamp fringe; ～ 抽放 gas drainage under suction; ～ 递增率 gas increment; ～ 分层 layering of firedamp; methane layering; ～ 赋存 gas bearing; ～ 含量 firedamp content; ～ 焊接机 gas welding tube mill; ～ 积聚 methane accumulation; ～ 积聚层〈采矿〉firedamp layer; ～ 记录器 methane recorder; ～ 继电器 Buchholz relay; gas relay; ～ 监测 gas monitor; ～ 监控系统 methane monitoring system; ～ 检查员 fireboss; ～ 检定器 gas detector; ～ 检验员 fireman; ～ 警报器 fire alarm; methanophone; ～ 警报系统 gas alarm; ～ 矿 gassy; ～ 矿井 gaseous mine; ～ 流动 gas migration; ～ 煤层 gassy seam; ～ 煤层采煤法 gassy seam mining method; ～ 煤矿分级 classification of gassy mines (China); ～ 煤矿停电标准 electricity cut-off standard; ～ 浓度 gas density; ～ 排泄道 gas drain; ～ 迁移 firedamp migration; ～ 燃烧 gas combustion; ～ 渗透 gas permeation; ～ 探测 gas boring and surveying; ～ 探针 firedamp probe; ～ 梯度 gas gradient; ～ 筒 gas cylinder; ～ 突出 outburst; ～ 细菌处理 devouring methane by bacterium; ～ 泄出 gas blower; gas emission; methane blower; ～ 泄放缝 piper; ～ 泄放声 bowk; ～ 压力 gas pressure; ～ 遥测仪 gas telemeter; ～ 涌出 gas discharge; ～ 油 gas oil; ～ 着火 gas ignition; ～ 指示器 methane indicator
瓦丝素 [- - sù] peganine (vasicine)
瓦松 [- sōng] Orostachys fimbriatus; houseleek
瓦特 [- tè]（功率单位）〈电〉W (watt) ◇ ～ 计 wattmeter; ～ 定律〈热〉Watt's law; ～ 继电器 watt relay; ～ 金合欢［澳］black wattle; ～ 数 wattage; ～ 调速器〈工〉Watt governor; ～ 小时计 watt-hour meter; ～ 指示表 indicating wattmeter
瓦特裂变源 [- - liè biàn yuán] Watt fission source
瓦特林页岩 [- - lín yè yán]〈地质〉Watling shales
瓦特生方程式 [- - shēng fāng chéng shì]〈物化〉Watson equation
瓦特生-索末菲变换 [- - - suǒ mò fēi biàn huàn]〈数〉Sommerfeld-Watson transformation; Watson-Sommerfeld transformation
瓦特逊可变焦距镜头 [- - xùn kě biàn jiāo jù jìng tóu] Wattson Zoom lens
瓦铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] tile ore
瓦头 [- tóu] hanging edge of a dripping tile
瓦图帽 [- tú mào] Watteau
瓦托品 [- tuō pǐn] valtropine
瓦味利岩群 [- wèi lì yán qún]〈地质〉Waverly group
瓦屋顶 [- wū dǐng] tile roof
瓦希塔石 [- xī tǎ shí]〈材〉Washita stone
瓦希塔统 [- - - tǒng]〈地质〉Washita series
瓦肖焚风 [- xiāo fén fēng] Washoezephyr
瓦消耗量 [- - hào liàng] watter
瓦消耗者 [- - - zhě] watter
瓦檐饰 [- yán shì]〈建〉antaefixae; antefix
瓦窑 [- yáo] brickkiln
瓦伊纶 [- yī lún]［美］Vyrene
瓦用板岩 [- yòng bǎn yán]〈地质〉roofing slate
瓦鱼 [- yú] blanquillo
瓦闸 [- zhá] block brake
瓦长生草 [- zhǎng shēng cǎo] houseleek
瓦/烛光 [- zhú guāng]〈物〉watt per candle
瓦状细胞 [- zhuàng xì bāo] tile cell

佤[ㄨㄚˇ]
[wǎ] 名（指佤族）the Va [Wa] nationality, living in Yunnan Province
佤族 [- zú] the Va [Wa] nationality

wà ㄨㄚˋ

瓦[ㄨㄚˋ]
[wà] 动（盖瓦）tile; put tiles on a roof; cover (a roof) with tiles: 屋顶可以 ～ 瓦了。*The roof is ready to be tiled*.
另见 wǎ。
瓦刀 [- dāo] (bricklayer's) cleaver

嗢[ㄨㄚˋ]
[wà] 动［书］①（咽）swallow ②（笑）laugh

腽[ㄨㄚˋ]
[wà] （构词成分）见下。

腽肭 [- nà] [书] fat; corpulent
腽肭脐 [- - qí] 〈中药〉 the penis and testes of an ursine seal
腽肭兽 [- - shòu] 〈动〉 fur seal; ursine seal
腽肭兽猎业 [- - - liè yè] fur-sealing

袜(襪、韈) [ㄨㄚˋ] [wà] 名 (袜子) hose; socks; stockings
袜背 [- bèi] instep
袜带 [- dài] suspenders; garters ◇ ～ 针迹 garter stitch
袜底 [- dǐ] sole of a stocking
袜垫 [- diàn] brioche
袜跟梭子 [- gēn suō zi] heel wire
袜跟熏锤 [- - zhòng chuí] heel iron
袜机 [- jī] hosiery machine
袜口 [- kǒu] welt; blank ◇ ～ 垫料 bridal stay; ～ 锯齿边 picot
袜裤 [- kù] pantyhose; pantihose
袜套 [- tào] socks; ankle socks
袜筒 [- tǒng] the leg of a stocking
袜统 [- -] leggings ◇ ～ 机 legger
袜统用纱线 [- - yòng shā xiàn] peg yarn
袜头底部 [- tóu dǐ bù] undertoe
袜头收针 [- - shōu zhēn] toe narrowing
袜样板 [- yàng bǎn] finishing board
袜子 [- zi] socks; stockings; hose: 一双 ～ *a pair of socks; a pair of stockings*

wa ·ㄨㄚ

哇 [·ㄨㄚ] [wa] 助 ("啊"受到前一字收音 u 或 ao 的影响而发生的变音): 你好 ～？*Well, how are you?* 这么做有什么不好 ～？*Is it improper for such doing?* 你怎么还不走 ～？*Why haven't you gone yet, eh?*
另见 wā。

wāi ㄨㄞ

歪 [ㄨㄞ] [wāi] Ⅰ 形 ①(不正; 斜; 偏) askew; oblique; inclined; slanting; crooked: 帽子戴 ～ 了 *have one's hat on askew*; 墙上的地图有些 ～。*The map on the wall is a bit crooked.* ②(不正当的; 不正派的) devious; crooked; indecent: 讲 ～ 理 *state false reasoning*; ～ 念头 *evil [crooked] ideas* Ⅱ 动 (斜; 偏) incline; slant: ～ 着头 *turn one's head sideways*; *with head aslant*; 扭 ～ 着脸 *with one's face twisted*
歪才 [- cái] talent of working out crooked ideas
歪缠 [- chán] pester unjustifiably
歪长粗面岩 [- cháng cū miàn yán] gibelite
歪长闪正长岩 [- - shǎn zhèng cháng yán] leeuwfonteinite
歪长石 [- - shí] parorthoclase; anorthoclase; anorthose; soda microcline
歪打正着 [- dǎ zhèng zháo] hit the mark by a fluke; but harvest exactly what one wishes; do sth. unintentionally; score a lucky hit
歪戴帽子 [- dài mào zi] have one's hat on askew
歪风 [- fēng] evil wind; illwind; unhealthy tendency; unhealthy trend: 打击 ～, 发扬正气 *combat evil trends and foster a spirit of uprightness*
歪风邪气 [- - xié qì] unhealthy tendencies; bad tendency; eccentric [corrupt] atmosphere; erroneous ways of doing things and unhealthy phenomena; evil winds and noxious influence; gust of evil wind; ill winds and vulgar [evil] practices; malpractices; negative tendency; perverse trends; unhealthy trends and evil practices: (我们)要煞住 ～。*We must check bad tendencies.*
歪辉熔岩 [- huī róng yán] volcanite
歪碱正长岩 [- jiǎn zhèng cháng yán] larvikite
歪角 [- jiǎo] angle of distortion
歪晶 [- jīng] distorted crystal
歪门邪道 [- mén xié dào] crooked ways [means]; dishonest practices [methods]
歪扭 [- niǔ] skew
歪七扭八 [- qī niǔ bā] twist around; jiggle body; crooked
歪千里光碱 [- qiān lǐ guāng jiǎn] sceleratine
歪曲 [- qū] distort; misrepresent; twist: ～ 别人的话 *twist people's words*; ～ 事实 *distort the facts*; ～ 真相 *perversion of truth*; ～ 事实的人 *twister*; ～ 作者原意 *misrepresent the author's meaning*; ～ 原文 *pervert the text*; 别 ～ 我说的话。*Stop distorting what I've said.* ◇ ～ 作用 〈心理〉 distortion
歪伞齿轮 [- sǎn chǐ lún] 〈机〉 hyperboloidal gear
歪诗 [- shī] inelegant verses; doggerel
歪头 [- tóu] 〈医〉 torticollis; wryneck
歪歪扭扭 [- wāi niǔ niǔ] crooked; askew; shapeless and twisted: 字写得 ～ *write a poor hand; scrawl*
歪尾派 [- wěi pài] Anomura; Anomoura
歪尾型 [- - xíng] heterocercal ◇ ～ 鱼 heterocerc
歪霞正长岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng yán] laurdalite; Lardalite
歪像 [- xiàng] 〈光〉 anamorphosis ◇ ～ 光学系统 anamorphic system; ～ 透镜 anamorphote lens; ～ 整形 unqueezing; ～ 转正镜 anamorphoscope
歪斜 [- xié] askew; crooked; aslant; 〈数〉 skewness; inclination: 把画挂 ～ 了 *hang a picture askew* ◇ ～ 畸变 skew; ～ 井 〈油工〉 crooked hole; ～ 失真 skew
歪形尾 [- xíng wěi] 〈脊椎〉 heterocercal
歪叶桉树 [- yè ān shù] yuba
歪轴 [- zhóu] skew shaft

啀 [ㄨㄞ] [wāi] 叹 (表示招呼): ～, 你去哪儿? *Hello, where are you going?*

喎(喎) [ㄨㄞ] [wāi] 形 (歪) (of the mouth) awry: 口眼 ～ 斜 *facial paralysis*
喎僻不遂 [- pì bù suí] 〈中医〉 facial paralysis and hemiplegia after apoplexy

wǎi ㄨㄞˇ

崴(Ⅱ踝) [ㄨㄞˇ] [wǎi] Ⅰ 名 (崴子) river bend; mountain recess (used in place names): 海参 ～ *Haishenwai (Vladivostok)* Ⅱ 动 (扭伤) sprain; twist: 手腕 ～ 了 *twist one's wrist* Ⅲ 形 (山路不平) rugged; rough
另见 wēi。
崴泥 [- ní] land in a predicament; be put in a tight spot; be cornered
崴子 [- zi] [方] ①(水弯曲的地方) river bend ②(山弯曲的地方) mountain recess

wài ㄨㄞˋ

外 [ㄨㄞˋ] [wài] Ⅰ 名 ①(外面) outside; external side: 名声在 ～ *be well-known*; 校 ～ *outside the school* ②(外国) foreign country: 古今中 ～ *modern or ancient times, China or foreign countries*; 对 ～ 贸易 *trade with foreign countries; foreign trade* ③(以外) besides; beyond; in addition: 此 ～ *besides*; *into the bargain*; 除 ～ *except*; *not including*; *not counting* Ⅱ 形 ①(外边的) outer; outward; external: ～ 套 *outerwear*; *outer garment*; ～ 分泌 *external secretion* ②(指自己所在地以外的) other: ～ 县 *other county*; ～ 来干部 *an outside cadre*; *cadre transferred from other place*; *cadres not native to the locality* ③(称母亲、姐妹或女儿方面的亲戚) on one's mother's, sister's or daughter's side: ～ 甥儿 *sister's son*; *nephew*; ～ 甥女 *sister's daughter*; *niece* ④(关系疏远的) not closely related: ～ 人 *stranger*; *outsider*; *alien*; 你太见 ～ 了。*You regarded me as an outsider.* ⑤(非正式的; 非正规的) informal; unofficial: ～ 号 *nickname*; ～ 史 *unofficial history* Ⅲ 副 ①(向外; 往外) abroad; outward; out: ～ 嫁 *marry abroad or marry out*; ～ 露 *leak out* ②(另外) extra; moreover: ～ 加 *additionally*; *extra*
外百老汇戏剧 [- bǎi lǎo huì xì jù] off-Broadway
外摆线 [- - xiàn] 〈数〉 epicycloid ◇ ～ 齿 epicycloidal tooth; ～ 轮 epicycloidal wheel; ～ 运动 epicyclic motion
外板 [- bǎn] 〈船〉 planking; shell plating ◇ ～ 装配工 bolter-up
外半次 [- bàn cì] 〈数〉 exterior semi-degree
外包 [- bāo] ectocyst; outer pack (降落伞); epiboly ◇ ～ 被 exoperidium; ～ 尺寸 out-to-out; ～ 法 epiboly; ～ 缝合法 outpocketing; ～ 工 out worker; ～ 膜 peplos; envelop; ～ 膜突起 peplomer; ～ 内陷 epibolic invagination; ～ 原肠胚 epibolic gastrula; ～ 原肠胚形成 epibolic gastrulation; ～ 原肠形成 gastrulation epibolica
外包装 [- - zhuāng] external packing; out packing; outer packing ◇ ～ 情况 external condition of packing; ～ 纸 overwrap
外孢壁 [- - bì] sclerine; 〈植〉 exine; exosporium
外孢粘菌 [- - nián jūn] exosporeae
外孢子膜 [- - zǐ mó] ectosporium; exosporium
外保角半径 [- bǎo jiǎo bàn jìng] outer conformal radius
外堡 [- -] barbican
外抱制动器 [- bào zhì dòng qì] 〈机〉 external brake
外被 [- bèi] ecderon
外鼻甲 [- bí jiǎ] ectoturbinates
外鼻孔 [- - kǒng] external nares
外币 [- bì] foreign currency: 你出国时带多少 ～? *How much foreign currency do you take when you go abroad?* ◇ ～ 保有额 foreign currency holdings; ～ 存款账户 foreign currency deposit; ～ 到岸价格 cost, insurance and freight value in foreign currency; ～ 兑换 foreign currency exchange; ～ 兑换业执照 money exchanger's license; ～ 汇票 foreign currency bill; ～ 债券 foreign currency debentures; bonds in foreign currencies; ～ 折合率 foreign currency conversion rate; ～ 支付凭证 foreign currency payment instruments; ～ 准备金 foreign currency reserves; ～ 准备制度 reserve requirement system in foreign currency
外壁 [- -] exine; exospore; exosporium; ectotheca; (珊瑚) theca; perisporinium; outer wall ◇ ～ 内层(孢粉) intexine; intextine; endexine
外变量 [- biàn liàng] 〈数〉 exogenous variables; external variable
外变质 [- - zhì] exomorphism ◇ ～ 带 〈地〉 exomorphic zone; ～ 作用 exomorphism
外边 [- bian] ①(超出某一范围的地方) outside; out: 到 ～ 呼吸新鲜空气 *go out for wholesome [fresh] air*; 把这些花放到 ～ 去。*Put these flowers outside.* ②(外地) another place; faraway or distant places; a place other than where one lives or works: 暑假去 ～ 走走 *travel somewhere during summer vacation* ③(表面) exterior; outside: 行李卷儿 ～ 再包一层油布。*Wrap an oilcloth round the bedroll.*
外表 [- biǎo] outward appearance; exterior; surface; outside; likeness: ～ 美观 *have a fine exterior*; *look nice*; 从 ～ 看人 *judge people by appearances*; 从 ～ 上看来 *to outward seeming*; 别从 ～ 看事物。*Don't judge a thing from the outside.* ◇ ～ 比重 apparent specific gravity; ～ 层 extexine; exoexine; ectosexine; ～ 检视法 ectoscopy; ～ 皮 exocuticle; exocuticula; ～ 同化率 apparent assimilation rate; ～ 质 epicute
外表老实, 骨子奸诈 [- - lǎo shi gǔ zi jiān zhà] have an honest appearance but be actually full of cunning and deceit
外表面 [- - miàn] outside surface ◇ ～ 镀膜反射镜 first surface mirror
外滨 [- bīn] nearshore (area); offshore
外宾 [- -] foreign guest; foreign visitor: 这景色使～心旷神怡。*The view was very pleasing to the foreign visitors.*
外并联 [- bìng lián] long shunt
外波 [- bō] 〈流〉 external wave
外补偿 [- bǔ cháng] 〈化〉 external compensation
外埠 [- bù] nonlocal; other ports; towns or cities other than where one is ◇ ～ 代收款项 incoming collection; ～ 付款票据 domiciled bill; ～ 工人 non-native worker; ～ 银行存款 outport bank deposit; ～ 应收款项 out port collection
外部 [- -] ①(某一范围以外) outside; external: ～ 世界 *the external world*; *the outside world*; *the outer world*; 事物的 ～ 联系 *external relations of things*; 国家政策的制定不该受 ～ 影响。*National policies should not be determined by outside influence.* ②(表面) exterior; outside; surface: ～ 装修 *exterior decoration*; (房屋) ～ 的修理 *outside repairs* ◇ ～ 标记 〈自〉 external label; ～ 标志 trappings; ～ 操作时间比 external operating ratio; ～ 程序参数 external program parameter; ～ 程序设计 external programming; ～ 程序式计算机 externally program(m)ed computer; ～ 程序中断 external program interrupt; ～ 尺码 external dimension; ～ 传送 〈自〉 peripheral transfer; ～ 吹风冷却 blow over cooling; ～ 磁盘 peripheral disk; ～ 猝灭 external quenching; ～ 存储器 〈自〉 external memory storage; external store; ～ 错误 〈自〉 external error; ～ 等离子体 external plasma; ～ 电话分机 〈信〉 outside extension; ～ 电源 external power source; ～ 电阻 non-essential resistance; ～ 定时 external clocking; ～ 定向 exterior orientation; ～ 定义 external definition; ～ 定义符号 defined external symbol; ～ 冻裂 outside frost cleft; ～ 分类 external sort; ～ 符号 external symbol; ～ 符号引用 external symbolic reference; ～ 符号字典 external symbol dictionary; ～ 符合 external coincidence; ～ 辐射 〈核〉 external radiation; ～ 腐朽 external decay; ～ 复位 external reset; ～ 感受器 external receptor; ～ 隔热材料 insulating back-up material; (堡垒的) ～ 工事 spur; ～ 共生 ectosymbiosis; ～ 构造 external structure; ～ 固定

external stability；～ 光阑 external stop；～ 光线〔摄〕extraneous light；～ 函数 external function；～环境 external environment；～ 换向机构 external reversing mechanism；～ 寄存器〔自〕external register；～ 计算机 outer computer；～ 记忆装置 external memory；～ 加热介质 external heating medium；～ 交换程序〔计〕peripheral interchange program；～ 校准 external calibration；～ 结构 external structure；～ 经济负效果〔经济〕external diseconomy；～ 经济效果 external economy；externalities；～ 空间 space；outerspace；～ 控制器〔自〕peripheral control unit；～ 冷凝干燥窑 external condensing-coil kiln；～ 冷却器 external cooler；～ 临界阻尼电阻 external critical damping resistance；～ 领示控制 external piloting control；～ 漏风〔采矿〕surface air leakage；～ 媒体 foreign medium；～ 命令 external command；～ 膜 outer membrane；～ 模式 external schema；～ 清洗 external cleaning；～ 区域 perimeter；～ 燃烧〔工〕external firing；～ 入口点 external entry point；～ 润滑 external lubrication；～ 剩磁剩余电压 externate vemanent residual voltage；～ 十进制数 external decimal digit；～ 十进制项目 external decimal item；～ 视图 external view；～ 输出设备 output peripheral equipment；～ 输入 external input；～ 输送指令 external transport instruction；～ 说明 external declaration；～ 探测器 outer locator；～ 特征 surface；～ 条件 external condition；～ 通道程序 external channel program；～ 投入资本 outside venture capital；～ 系统设计 exterior system design；～ 消费影响 external consumption effects；～ 信号〔自〕external signal；～ 信号线 external signal line；～ 言语 outer speech；～ 腰板 bend；～ 引线接合(法) outer lead bonding；～ 引用 external reference；～ 引用符号 external reference symbol；～ 引用记录 external reference record；～ 营养源 extraneous food；～ 语法 external grammar；～ 语句 external statement；～ 语言学 external linguistics；～ 运算 external arithmetic；～ 噪声 external noise；～ 真值 out real；～ 振捣器 external vibrator；～ 指令式计算机 plugboard computer；～ 中断 external interrupt；～ 中断禁止位 external interrupt inhibit；～ 中断状态字〔自〕external-interrupt status word；～ 中子 external neutrons；～ 注气〔油工〕crestal injection；external gas injection；gas-cap injection；～ 注水 external water flooding；～ 专用索引 externally specified index；～ 装药爆破 mud-capping；～ 资金 external sources of finance；～ 子(例行)程序 external subroutine；～ μ子鉴别器 external muon identifier；～ 最大尺寸 overall size

外部设备 [- - shè bèi] external equipment；external unit；auxiliary equipment；ancillary equipment；peripheral equipment ◇ ～ 操作数〔自〕external-device operands；～ 地址 external device address；～ 接口通道〔自〕peripheral interface channel；～ 控制〔自〕external-device control；～ 码〔自〕external device code；～ 响应〔自〕external-device response；～ 状态〔自〕external device status

外槽轮排种器 [- cáo lún pái zhǒng qì] external (force) feed

外侧 [- cè] outboard ◇ ～ 车道 kerb lane；～ 舵 out-rudder；～ 管理界限 outer control limits；～ 核 nucleus lateralis；～ 加高 cant；～ 量规 female gauge；～ 裂 lateral fissure；～ 墙板 side sheet；side sheeting；～ 切晕弧〔气〕infralateral tangent arcs；～ 丘系 lemniscus lateralis；～ 踏盘 outside tappet；～ 踏综盘 side tappet；～ 膝状体 corpus geniculatum lateral；lateral geniculate body；～ 楔骨 ectocuneiform；ectosphenoid；～ 隐窝 cornucopia；～ 状体 pregeniculum

外测度 [- - dù] exterior measure；outer measure

外层 [- céng]〔生〕sexine；outer layer；rind；skin；exothecium ◇ ～ 表面 superficies；～ 大气〔气〕outer atmosphere；～ 电子 outer-shell electron；outer electron；～ 分程序 surrounding block；～ 蜂(蜂团的) outside bees；～ 腐朽 shell rot；～ 轨道 out orbit；～ 瘤 lepidoma；rindtumor；～ 通路 skin-pass；～ 涂膜法 coating process；～ 细胞 okioplast；～ 循环 surrounding loop；～ 焰〔化〕outer flame；～ 珠皮 exoderm

外层空间 [- - kōng jiān]〔天〕outerspace；deep space ◇ ～ 导弹 outer-space missile；～ 医学 space medicine；～ 军事化 militarization of the outer space

外插 [- chā] extrapolation ◇ ～ 成分 excrescent；～ 法 extrapolation method；expolate

外差 [- -]〔电〕heterodyne；heterodyning：超 ～ *superheterodyne* ◇ ～ 变频器 heterodyne converter；～ 波长计 heterodyne wavemeter；～ 电路 heterodyne circuit；～ 电容器 heterodyne capacitor；～ 法 heterodyne method；～ 分析仪 heterodyne analyzer；～ 干扰 heterodyne interference；～ 回路电容器 heterodyne condenser；～ 检波 heterodyne detection；～ 检波法 heterodyne detection method；～ 检波器 heterodyne detector；～ 接收法 heterodyne reception；～ 接收机 heterodyne receiver；beat frequency receiver；～ 频率 heterodyne frequency；～ 调制 heterodyne modulation；～ 啸声〔信〕heterodyne whistle；～ 因素 externalities；～ 振荡器 heterodyne oscillator；～ 中继 heterodyne repeating system；～ 中继器〔电子〕heterodyne repeater；～ 作用 heterodyne action；heterodyning；heterodyne

外差法测量 [- - fǎ cè liáng]〔电子〕heterodyne measurement

外差式波长计 [- - shì bō cháng jì] heterodyne wave meter

外差式波形分析器 [- - - - xíng fēn xī qì] heterodyne wave analyzer

外差式从动滤波器 [- - - cóng dòng lǜ bō qì] heterodyne slave filter

外差式分析仪 [- - - fēn xī yí] heterodyne analyzer

外差式接收机 [- - - jiē shōu jī] beat receiver；heterodyne receiver

外差式频率计 [- - - pín lǜ jì]〔电子〕heterodyne frequency meter；heterodyne wavemeter

外差式谐波分析器 [- - - xié bō fēn xī qì] heterodyne harmonic analyzer

外场 [- cháng] the behaviour of being good at social intercourses and concerned about face-saving

外场 [- chǎng]〔棒球、垒球〕out-field；external field ◇ ～ 手 outfielder

外场设备 [- - shè bèi] airfield equipment (机场设备)

外衬 [- chèn] outer lining

外撑条 [- chēng tiáo] outer stay

外成变形 [- chéng biàn xíng] exogenetic deformation

外成节理 [- - jié lǐ] exokinetic joint

外成脉 [- - mài] exogenous vein

外成作用 [- - zuò yòng] exogenetic action；exogene；epigenesis

外乘法 [- - fǎ] outer multiplication

外程序式计算机 [- - xù shì jì suàn jī] externally programmed computer

外齿 [- chǐ] external tooth ◇ ～ 层 exoperistome

外冲 [- chōng] outwash；detrusion ◇ ～ 冰碛 wash-board moraine

外出 [- chū] go out；be out；egress

外出录音 [- - lù yīn] location recording

外出血 [- - xuè]〔医〕external hemorrhage

外储程序 [- chǔ chéng xù] externally-stored program

外触发 [- chù fā] external trigger ◇ ～ 脉冲 external trigger pulse

外传入感觉 [- chuán rù gǎn jué] exafference

外唇 [- chún]〔生〕outer lip

外磁场 [- cí chǎng] foreign field ◇ ～ 中和磁铁 field-neutralizing magnet；～ 中和线圈 field-neutralizing coil

外雌器 [- - qì] epigynum

外次序 [- cì xù] external ordering

外簇 [- cù] extra-cluster

外存储 [- cún chǔ] external memory；external storage ◇ ～ 程序 externally stored program；～ 计算机 external memory computer

外存储器 [- - - qì] external storage；external memory；file storage；file ◇ ～ 部件 file unit；～ 信息变换 file conversion；～ 信息处理机 file processor

外存结束 [- - jié shù] endfile

外锗角 [- cuò jiǎo] alternate exterior angle

外大气层 [- dà qì céng] exosphere ◇ ～ 制导 exoatmospheric guidance

外大气圈 [- - - quān] exosphere

外带 [- dài] ①(外胎) tyre (cover)：～ 和里带 *tyre and inner tube* ②(又加上) as well；besides；into the bargain：他是果农，～ 养鸡。*He is a fruit farmer；he keeps hens as a sideline.*

外代数 [- - shù] external algebra；exterior algebra；Grassmann algebra

外单氧合酶 [- dān yǎng hé méi] external monooxygenase

外弹道 [- dàn dào] outer trajectory ◇ ～ 表 exterior ballistic table；～ 试验 exterior ballistic test；～ 学 exterior ballistics

外导轨 [- dǎo guǐ] outer guide

外导数 [- - shù] exterior derivative；outward derivative

外倒转术 [- dào zhuǎn shù] external version

外道 [- -] Tirthakara；Panganism

外堤岸 [- dī àn] back scarp

外敌 [- dí] foreign enemy；enemy from outside；alien enemy

外底 [- dǐ]〔船〕outer bottom；outsole

外地 [- dì] other places；nonlocal；parts of the country other than where one is：北京电影制片厂摄制组下个月去 ～ 拍外景。*The production unit of the Beijing Film Studio will leave Beijing for other parts of the country to film the exterior next month.* ◇ (集装箱) ～ 空回 overland transit empty (OT)；～ 劳力 non-native workers；(集装箱) ～ 装箱回送 overland transit full

外地槽 [- - cáo] exogeosyncline

外电 [- diàn] dispatches [reports] from foreign news agencies：据 ～ 报道 *according to reports from foreign news agencies*

外电场 [- - chǎng]〔电〕external electric field

外电动势 [- - dòng shì] external electromotive force

外电极 [- - jí]〔电〕outer electrode

外电流保护 [- - liú bǎo hù] applied current protection

外电路 [- - lù] external circuit ◇ ～ 电流 external current；～ 电阻 external resistance

外电枢 [- - shū]〔电〕external armature

外电源插座 [- - yuán chā zuò] external power receptacle

外电子 [- - zǐ] exoelectron

外电阻 [- - zǔ] external resistance

外调 [- diào] ①(调出) transfer (materials or personnel) to other localities ②(外出调查) investigation mission outside the city or town ◇ ～ 物资 transfer materials to other localities；materials allocated for transfer to other places

外迭代 [- dié dài] outer iteration

外顶棚窗 [- dǐng péng chuāng] outer deck sash

外顶线 [- - xiàn] exterior crest

外定喘 [- dìng chuǎn]〔穴位〕Waidingchuan

外定索引操作 [- - suǒ yǐn cāo zuò] externally-specified index operation

外定位 [- - wèi]〔航空；航海〕outside fix

外动力地质作用 [- dòng lì dì zhì zuò yòng] exogenic process

外动力土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] ectodynamic soil

外毒素 [- dú sù]〔医〕exotoxin

外端曲线 [- duān qū xiàn]〔钟〕overcoil

外对称 [- duì chèn] external symmetry

外对管器 [- - guǎn qì] external lineup clamp

外对光望远镜 [- - guāng wàng yuǎn jìng] exterior focussing telescope

外钝角 [- dùn jiǎo] bull's-nose

外俄耳 [- é ěr] violle

外颚基叶 [- è jī yè] galearia

外颚叶 [- - yè] terebra；〔无脊椎〕galea ◇ ～ 端部 distigalea；～ 基 proxagalea；～ 基部 basigalea；～ 毛列 galarastra；galeafimbrium；～ 鞘 galeotheca

外颚枝 [- - zhī]〔无脊椎〕exognathite

外颚足 [- - zú] exognathite

外耳 [- ěr]〔生理〕external ear；auris externa ◇ ～ 部分 burr；～ 炎 otitis externa；～ 门 porus acusticus externus

外耳道 [- - dào]〔生理〕external auditory meatus；external auditory canal ◇ ～ 闭锁 ankylotia；～ 疾病 aurienlar canal disease；～ 软骨切迹 incisurae cartilaginis meatus acustici externi；～ 上三角 Macewen's triangle；suprameatal triangle；～ 炎〔医〕otitis externa

外耳氏病 [- - shì bìng]〔医〕icterohemorrhagic fever；leptospirosis icterohemorrhagia；spirochetal jaundice；Weil's disease

外耳氏快速染色法 [- - - kuài sù rǎn sè fǎ] Weil's rapid staining method

外尔和 [- - hé]〔数〕Weyl sum

外法兰 [- fǎ lán] outward flange

外法线 [- - xiàn] exterior normal；outer normal

外藩 [- fān] dependency of a feudal monarchy

外翻 [- -] ecstrophy；exstrophy；ectropion；ectropium；eversion；extrophia；plow out ◇ ～ 边 flanging；～ 耕 splitting plowing；～ 肌 evertor；～ 平足 pes valgoplanus；～ 往复耕法 casting-returning plowing；～ 足 pes pronatus；talipes valgus

外反馈 [- fǎn kuì]〔信〕external feedback

外反馈式 [- - - shì] external feedback type ◇ ～ 磁放大器 external feedback magnetic amplifier；～ 振荡电路 external feedback type oscillator circuit

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外反射镜 [- - shè jìng] external mirror
外反应作用 [- - yìng zuò yòng] exterofection
外-斐氏试验 [- fēi shì shì yàn] 〈免疫〉 Weil-Felix test
外飞膜 [- - mó] ectopatagium
外分 [- fēn] exterior division; external division; divide externally ◇ ～ 点 〈数〉 external point of division
外分节作用 [- - jié zuò yòng] segmentation
外分泌 [- - mì] 〈医〉 exocrine; external secretion ◇ ～ 物 ectocrine; exocrine; ～ 腺 exocrine gland; external secreting gland; ～ 学 exocrinology
外分生孢子 [- - shēng bāo zǐ] ectoconidium
外风 [- fēng] 〈医〉 exogenous wind
外桴 [- fú] lemma
外敷 [- -] external application; 〈医〉 apply (ointment, etc.) ◇ ～ 层 outer coating; ～ 药 medicine for external application
外敷内服 [- - nèi fú] for external application or take medicine orally
外辐射带 [- - shè dài] outer radiation belt
外辐照 [- - zhào] external irradiation
外腐殖质 [- fǔ zhí zhì] 〈地质〉 eotohumus; mor; raw humus
外副翼 [- fù yì] 〈航空〉 external aileron
外赋 [- -] extrinsic ◇ ～ 半导体 extrinsic semiconductor; ～ 传导率 extrinsic conductivity; ～ 区 extrinsic region; ～ 性质 extrinsic properties
外阜片 [- - piàn] exocorium
外腹肌 [- - jī] musculus ventralis externi
外腹转 [- - zhuǎn] (软体) exogastricus
外负载电路 [- - zài diàn lù] external load circuit
外附花药 [- - huā yào] posticous anther
外附生 [- - shēng] 〈生态〉 epicoles
外附(同态)体 [- - tǐ] 〈物〉 epimorph
外盖 [- gài] enclosing cover; outside cap
外干涉效应 [- gān shè xiào yìng] external interference effect
外感 [- gǎn] 〈中医〉 diseases caused by external factors
外感病证 [- - bìng zhèng] exogenous disease
外感内滞 [- - nèi zhì] internal congestion, external irritation
外感受器 [- - shòu qì] 〈生理〉 exteroceptor
外感受性 [- - - xìng] exteroceptive
外缸机车 [- gāng jī chē] outside cylinder locomotive
外肛苔藓虫 [- - tái xiǎn chóng] ectoproct
外港 [- gǎng] outer harbour; outport
外隔圈 [- gé quān] outer ring spacer
外隔热导流管 [- - rè dǎo liú guǎn] guide pipe with outer insulation
外功 [- gōng] external work; exercises to benefit the muscles and bones
外公 [- -] [方] (maternal) grandfather
外公切面 [- - qiē miàn] external common tangent plane
外公切线 [- - - xiàn] external common tangent
外(子)宫颈 [- - jǐng] ectocervix; exocervix
外共生生物 [- gòng shēng shēng wù] ectosymbiont
外共生体 [- - - tǐ] ectocommensal
外构造带 [- gòu zào dài] externides
外购食物 [- - shí wù] cate
外鼓 [- gǔ] external drum
外骨骼 [- - gé] ectoskeleton; exoskeleton; dermoskeleton
外固定术 [- gù dìng shù] exopexy
外挂架 [- guà jià] pylon
外挂进气道 [- - jìn qì dào] external store inlet
外挂式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] externally hung missile
外挂物气动力干扰 [- - wù qì dòng lì gān rǎo] store aerodynamic force interference
外挂系统 [- - xì tǒng] external store system
外关 [- guān] 〈穴位〉 Waiguan (TE 5)
外冠 [- -] ectoloph
外观 [- -] outward appearance; exterior: 这座摩天大楼～ 宏伟。*The skyscraper has a magnificent outside.* 别以 ～ 去判断，因为它可能靠不住。*Don't judge by appearance because appearance can be deceptive.* ◇ ～ 电势 appearance potential; ～ 电位 appearance potential; ～ 分级 visual grading; ～ 附属建筑物 apparent easement; apparent servitude; ～ 检查 visual examination; ～ 检验 appearance test; ～ 品质因数 apparent quality factor; ～ 缺陷 open defect; ～ 图 outside drawing; ～ 杂质 extraneous impurities
外观纸病 [- - zhǐ bìng] paper defect
外管理界限 [- guǎn lǐ jiè xiàn] outer control limits
外光 [- guāng] plein air
外光电效应 [- - diàn xiào yìng] external photoeffect ◇ ～ 光电管 photoelement with external photoelectric effect
外光圈打开 [- - quān dǎ kāi] circle-in
外光圈关闭 [- - - guān bì] circle-out
外广延(度) [- guǎng yán] exterior extent
外轨 [- guǐ] outer rail ◇ ～ 垫高 〈采矿〉 super-elevation (in track); ～ 加高 cant (铁道弯线的); ～ 络合物 outer orbital complex
外国 [- guó] foreign country: ～ 留学生 *foreign student; international student*; ～ 专家 *foreign expert* [*specialist*]; *visiting* [*foreign*] *professor* [*teacher*]; ～ 朋友 *foreign friends*; ～ 战争史 *war history of foreign countries*; ～ 口音 *a foreign accent*; 从 ～ 回来 *return from abroad*; 到 ～ 学习 *go abroad to study* ◇ ～ 法人 foreign juristic person; foreign juridical person; ～ 法院判决效力 validity of foreign court judgment; ～ 公司 foreign company; foreign corporation; ～ 股份 foreign equity holding; ～ 广告代理人 foreign advertising agency; ～ 合同方 foreign contractor; ～ 合营者 foreign joint venturer; foreign participant; ～ 汇票 foreign bill of exchange; ～ 货 foreign goods; foreign product; ～ 间谍 foreign spy; ～ 借款 foreign borrowing; ～ [国外]经济特区 expatriate enclave; ～ 军队 foreign army; armed forces of foreign countries; ～ 军史 military history of foreign countries; ～ 联号 foreign affiliate; ～ 民间团体 foreign non-governmental organization; ～ 判决 foreign judgement; ～ 侨民 foreign nationals; foreign immigrant; ～ 使团 foreign mission; ～ 投资 foreign investment; ～ 投资管理委员会 Foreign Investment Commission; ～ 投资净额 net foreign investment; ～ 投资者 foreign investor; ～ 委托人(本人) foreign principal; ～ 文学 foreign literature; ～ 音乐 foreign music; ～ 银行欠款 due from foreign banks; ～ 债券 foreign bond; ～ 证券 foreign security; ～ 支票 foreign check; ～ 驻华机构 foreign institutions in China; ～专家局 Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs (BFEA); ～ 资本 foreign capital
外国油气田 [- - yóu qì tián] foreign oil-gas field
外国人 [- - rén] foreigner ◇ ～ 地位 status of aliens; ～ 居留证 residence permits for foreigners; ～ 临时居留证 temporaryresidence permits for foreigners; ～ 留居区 a foreign settlement
外国语 [- - yǔ] foreign language: ～ 学院 *institute of foreign languages*; 他在学习两种 ～。*He is learning two foreign languages.*
外果壳 [- guǒ ké] husk
外果皮 [- - pí] 〈植〉 pannexterna; ectocarp exocarp; epicarp
外海 [- hǎi] open waters; open seas
外海渔业 [- - yú yè] off-sea fishery; midwater fishery
外寒 [- hán] 〈中医〉 exogenous cold
外函燃烧 [- - rán shāo] by-pass combustion
外函数名 [- - shù míng] external function name
外函数引用 [- - - yǐn yòng] external function reference
外焊 [- hàn] outside weld(ing)
外行 [- háng] ① (外行的人) layman; nonprofessional; outsider: ～ 不该下大赌注赌轮盘赌。*An amateur shouldn't play roulette for high stakes.* ② (不懂或没经验) lay; unprofessional: 种庄稼他可不 ～。*He's no amateur in farming.* ◇ ～ 话 lay language; a mere dabbler's opinion
外行领导内行 [- - lǐng dǎo nèi háng] Laymen lead experts.; Non-experts direct experts.; Non-professionals lead professionals.
外号 [- hào] nickname: 给某人加 ～ *fasten a nickname upon sb.*; 他由此得了一个"大块头"的 ～。*To this he owed his nickname of "Fatty".*
外核 [- hé] outer core ◇ ～ 酸酶 exonuclease
外红内白 [- hóng nèi bái] be red without and white within
外喉症 [- hóu zhèng] exo-diphtheria toxin; external throat toxin
外呼吸 [- hū xī] external respiration
外弧脊 [- hú jǐ] outer-arc ridge
外弧口凿 [- - kǒu záo] outside gouge
外花键 [- huā jiàn] external splines
外化 [- huà] ① 〈哲〉 alienation ② 〈心〉 externalization
外话 [- -] [方] words of an outsider
外踝 [- huái] external malleolus; malleolus lateralis ◇ ～ 高 〈人〉 external ankle height
外环 [- huán] outer loop; outer ring ◇ ～ 滚道 outer-race ball track
外(界)环境 [- - jìng] external environment
外环形棘皮目 [- - xíng jí pí mù] Exocycloida
外患 [- huàn] foreign aggression: 内忧 ～ *internal disturbance and foreign aggression*
外患内忧 [- - nèi yōu] trouble coming from without and anxiety arising from within; foreign invasion and domestic trouble; foreign aggression and internal disturbance
外患频仍 [- - pín réng] be subjected to repeated foreign aggression
外换热器 [- - rè qì] 〈化〉 external heat exchanger
外黄卵 [- huáng luǎn] ectolecithal egg
外回流 [- huí liú] 〈化〉 external reflux
外回授 [- - shòu] external feedback
外回授式 [- - - shì] external feedback type ◇ ～ 振荡电路 external feedback type oscillator circuit
外回转凿岩机 [- - zhuǎn záo yán jī] rotary rock drill
外汇 [- huì] foreign exchange; foreign currency: ～ 贬值是有关国家经济不景气的结果。*Foreign currency depreciation is a result of economic depression in the country concerned.* ◇ ～ 保留条款 exchange proviso clause; ～ 保值协定 Agreement on Exchange Guarantees; ～比价 exchange ratio; ～ 变动 exchange fluctuations; ～ 变动保险 foreign exchange fluctuation insurance; ～ 波动 foreign exchange fluctuation; ～ 偿付能力 ability to repay in foreign exchange; ～ 储备 foreign exchange reserve; exchange cover; ～ 储备耗尽 depletion of foreign exchange reserves; ～ 兑换券 foreign exchange certificate; ～ 兑换率 rate of exchange; rate of foreign exchange; ～ 兑换水单 exchange memo; ～ 额度 foreign currency quota; ～ 额度账号 foreign exchange quota accounts; ～ 非法交易 illicit trading in foreign exchange; ～ 分成[留成] share the foreign currency earnings; sharing of foreign exchange earnings; retention of a share of the foreign currency earned; keep part of the foreign exchange earnings; share of foreign exchange earned; ～ 分配 allocation of exchange; ～ 风险 exchange risk; ～ 负债 foreign exchange liabilities; ～ 附加税 exchange supplementary duties; ～ 官价 official exchange rate; ～ 管理 (foreign) exchange control; ～ 管理局 Administration of Exchange Control; ～ 管制 exchange control; foreign exchange control; ～ 管制法令 foreign exchange control regulations; ～ 管制条例 exchange control regulations; currency regulations; ～ 管制政策 exchange control policy; ～ 行情 exchange quotations; ～ 行市 foreign exchange quotation; ～ 黑市 black market of foreign currency; ～ 合同 exchange contract; ～ 合同确认书 exchange contract confirmation; ～ 缓冲 foreign exchange cushion; ～ 换算表 exchange table; ～ 汇率 foreign exchange rate; ～ 汇率波动 exchange ratio fluctuations; ～ 基金 foreign exchange fund; ～ 价目表 foreign exchange quotation; ～ 价值论 foreign currency value theory; foreign exchange earnings theory; ～ 交易 foreign exchange transaction; exchange deal; ～ 缴售凭证 exchange surrender certificate; ～ 结存 foreign exchange balance; foreign exchange surplus; ～ 金融 foreign currency finance; ～ 经纪人 foreign exchange broker; exchange broker; exchange dealer; ～ 经纪人公会 exchange broker's association; ～ 经营者 cabist; ～ 竞争 exchange competition; ～ 局 exchange office; ～ 利润 exchange profit; ～ 率 rate of foreign exchange; foreign exchange rate; ～ 买卖损益 profit or loss on exchange; ～ 买卖业务 buying and selling of foreign currencies; ～ 牌价 foreign exchange rate; exchange rate quotation; ～ 牌价表 list of exchange rate quotations; ～ 配额[限额] exchange quota; ～ 配额制度 exchange quota system; ～ 配给[配售] rationing of exchange; ～ 票证 foreign exchange instrument; ～ 平衡 balance of foreign exchange between income and expenditure; ～ 平价 par of exchange; exchange parity; mint par of exchange; mint par; exchange rate parity; par exchange rate; ～ 平准基金 exchange stabilization fund; ～ 期货交易 forward exchange transaction; ～ 期货市场 forward exchange market; ～ 倾销 exchange dumping; ～ 清算 foreign exchange clearing; ～ 清算制 exchange clearing system; ～ 券 Foreign Exchange Certificate; ～ 人民币 foreign exchange equivalent of Renminbi (RMB); foreign exchange equivalent in terms of RMB; ～ 升水 exchange premium; ～ 市场 foreign exchange market; ～ 收入 foreign currency earnings; foreign exchange receipt; ～ 收支 foreign exchange receipt and disbursement [payments]; ～ 收支不平衡 imbalance between foreign exchange re-

ceipts and payments; ～ 收支持平 foreign exchange balance; ～ 收支顺差 favorable balance of foreign exchange earnings and outlays; ～ 税 exchange tax; ～ 损益 exchange profit and loss; ～ 贴水 exchange discount; ～ 投机 exchange speculation; ～ 头寸 exchange position; ～ 外流 drain of foreign exchange; outflow of foreign exchange; ～ 危机 exchange crisis; ～ 限额 exchange quota; exchange restriction; ～ 限制 exchange restriction; ～ 信贷 credit in foreign exchange; ～ 许可证 foreign exchange permit; foreign exchange license; ～ 托收 foreign exchange collections; ～ 业务 foreign currency operations; foreign exchange dealings; foreign exchange business; ～ 业务经营许可证 license for foreign exchange operations; ～ 预算 foreign exchange budget; exchange budget; ～ 战 exchange war; ～ 政策 foreign exchange policy; exchange policy; ～ 证明书 foreign exchange certificate; ～ 指定银行 authorized bank for dealing in foreign exchange; ～ 专业银行 specialized foreign exchange bank; ～ 转移证 exchange surrender certificate; ～ 转移证制度 exchange surrender certificate system; ～ 准备 reserve for foreign exchange; foreign exchange reserve; ～ 资产 foreign exchange assets; ～ 资金 foreign exchange fund; ～ 资金短缺 limited reserves of foreign exchange; ～ 自由兑换 exchange freedom; ～ 自由化 liberalization of exchange

外婚 [- hūn] exogamy

外混式油喷燃器 [- hùn shì yóu pēn rán qì] 〈工〉 external-mix oil burner

外活套结 [- huó tào jié] outside clinch

外火箱 [- huǒ xiāng] outer fire box

外货 [- huò] foreign goods; imported goods ◇ ～ 进口报单 application for import of foreign goods

外基因子 [- jī yīn zǐ] exogenote

外基质 [- - zhì] epimatrix

外积 [- -] apposition; 〈数〉 exterior product; external product; outer product

外积分电容器 [- - fēn diàn róng qì] external integrating capacitor

外肌层 [- - céng] 〈组织〉 muscularis externa

外激电子 [- - diàn zǐ] 〈物〉 exoelectrons

外激素 [- - sù] pheromone; ectohormone

外籍 [- jí] foreign nationality: ～ 工人 *migrant worker*; ～ 工作人员 *foreign personnel*

外脊 [- jǐ] ectoloph

外迹 [- jì] exichnia

外寄存器 [- - cún qì] external register

外寄生 [- - shēng] 〈生〉 epizoic ◇ ～ 虫 epizoa; ～ 动物 ectozoic parasite; ～ 菌 ectophyte; ～ 物 parasita; ectoparasite; ectosite

外夹皮 [- jiā pí] exposed bark-pocket

外家 [- -] ① wife's maiden home ② [旧] a kept mistress or her apartment

外加 [- -] more; additional; extra; apposition; applied; add ... to; in addition; sur-: 这是 ～ 的东西。*This is sth. additional.* 晚餐花了 3 英磅，还 ～ 酒钱。*Dinner cost £ 3, and wine was extra.* ◇ ～ 单倍体 addition haploid; ～ 电动势 impressed electromotive force; applied electromotive force; ～ 电压 external voltage; applied voltage; impressed voltage; ～ 副翼 external aileron; ～ 负荷 applied load; ～ 负载 applied load; ～ 功率 〈电〉 applied power; ～ 厚套管 〈油工〉 external upset casing; extreme line casing; ～ 缓凝剂 set-retarding admixture; ～ 剂 〈材〉 additive; admixture; ～ 力 applied force; ～ 螺丝 〈工〉 captive screw; ～ 扭矩 external torque; ～ 熔岩球 〈地质〉 accretionary lava ball; ～ 深度 overdepth; ～ 生长 appositional growth; ～ 伪指令 extra pseudo order; ～ 限制器 extra limiter; ～ 信息 extraneous information; ～ 应力 applied stress; ～ 噪声 additive noise; alien tones; ～ 指令 extra order; ～ 铸料 head

外假形 [- jiǎ xíng] epimorph

外间 [- jiān] ① (相连的几间屋子里直接通到外面的房间) outer room ② [书] (指外界) the external world; outside circles

外(胞)浆 [- jiāng] ectoplasm; exoplasm ◇ ～ 熔解 ectolysis

外礁弧 [- jiāo hú] outer reef-arc

外焦内生 [- - nèi shēng] scorched outside and underdone inside (指食物)

外(神经)胶质 [- - zhì] ectoglia

外交 [- -] diplomacy; foreign affairs: 通过 ～ 途径解决 *be settled through diplomatic channels*; 穿梭 ～ *shuttle diplomacy*; 他是职业 ～ 人员。*His profession is diplomacy.* ◇ ～ 庇护 diplomatic asylum; ～ 部 the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA); the Foreign Ministry; ～ 部发言人 Foreign Ministry spokesman; ～ 部长 Minister of [for] Foreign Affairs; Foreign Minister; ～ 承认 diplomatic recognition; ～ 辞令 diplomatic language; diplomatic parlance; ～ 代表 diplomatic representative; ～ 代表机构 diplomatic mission; ～ 代理人 diplomatic agent; ～ 等级 diplomatic rank; ～ 格局 pattern of foreign affairs; ～ 攻势 diplomatic offensive; ～ 官 diplomat; diplomatist; ～ 官衔 diplomatic rank; ～ 惯例 diplomatic practice; ～ 护照 diplomatic passport; ～ 豁免权 diplomatic immunities; ～ 机关 diplomatic establishments; ～ 机构 foreign service; diplomatic organ; ～ 技术 art of diplomacy; diplomatic technique; ～ 家 diplomat; ～ 界 diplomatic circles; ～ 礼节 diplomatic protocol; ～ 理论 diplomatic theory; ～ 路线 the line of foreign affairs; ～ 签证 diplomatic visa; ～ 人员 diplomatic personnel; ～ 史 diplomatic history; history of diplomacy; ～ 使节 diplomatic envoy; ～ 使团 diplomatic body; diplomatic corps; ～ 使团团长 dean [doyen] of the diplomatic corps; ～ 事务 foreign affairs; ～ 谈判 diplomatic negotiation; ～ 特权 diplomatic prerogatives; diplomatic privileges; ～ 途径 diplomatic channels; ～ 团 diplomatic corps; ～ 团团长 dean of diplomatic corps; ～ 往来 diplomatic intercourse; ～ 文件 diplomatic paper; ～ 文书 diplomatic correspondence; ～ 斡旋 diplomatic offices; diplomatically mediate between ... and ...; diplomatically mediate something; diplomatic mediation; diplomatic good offices; ～ 衔 diplomatic rank; ～ 信袋 diplomatic pouch; diplomatic bag; ～ 信使 diplomatic courier; ～ 学 diplomacy; ～ 邮袋 diplomatic bag; diplomatic pouch; ～ 邮件 diplomatic mail; ～ 语言 diplomatic language; diplomatese; ～ 照会 diplomatic note; ～ 政策 foreign policy

外交关系 [- - guān xi] diplomatic relations: ～ 升格 *upgrade diplomatic relations*; 断绝 ～ *sever diplomatic relations*; 恢复 ～ *resume diplomatic relations*; 建立 ～ *establishment of diplomatic relations*; 建立大使级的 ～ *establish diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level*; 中断 ～ *suspend diplomatic relations*

外浇口 [- - kǒu] pouring basin

外角 [- jiǎo] 〈房〉 external angle; salient junction; 〈数〉 exterior angle ◇ ～ 层 ectostracum; ～ 构件 quoining; ～ 皮 exocuticula; ～ 柱 quoin post

外教 [- jiào] (外国来华从教人员) foreign teacher

外接 [- jiē] 〈数〉 circumscribed ◇ ～ 电源插座 external electric supply socket; ～ 符 outconnector; ～ 镜管 〈摄〉 extension tubes; ～ 平面位置显示器 PPI repeater; ～ 球 circumsphere; circumscribed sphere; ～ 球(面) circumscribed sphere; ～ 扬声器插孔 external speaker jack; ～ 硬盘 external harddisk drive; ～ 元(器)件 outward element

外接触变质 [- - chù biàn zhì] exomorphism

外接触体 [- - - tǐ] outer contact

外接地 [- - dì] external ground

外接线三极管振荡器 [- - xiàn sān jí guǎn zhèn dàng qì] external-line triode oscillator

外接圆 [- - yuán] circumcircle; circumscribed circle ◇ ～ 半径 circumradius; ～ 心 circumcenter

外接正弦波振荡器 [- - zhèng xián bō zhèn dàng qì] external sine-wave oscillator

外节 [- jié] acromere ◇ ～ 点 〈数〉 exterior node; external nodal point

外界 [- jiè] ① (某个物体以外的空间) the external world; the outside world: 对 ～ 的认识 *knowledge of the external world*; 对 ～ 的印象 *impression of the outside world* ② (某个集体以外的社会) outside: ～ 影响 *outside influence*; ～ 的意见 *outside opinion*; ～ 人士 *those on the outside*; 顶住 ～ 的种种压力 *withstand all kinds of outside pressure*; 向 ～ 征求意见 *solicit comments and suggestions from people outside one's organization* ◇ ～ 波 extraneous wave; ～ 干扰电流 external interference current; foreign current; ～ 环境 external environment; ～ 来电节目 call-in; ～ 品质因数 external Q; ～ 审计 external audit; ～ 体验 xenopathic experience; ～ 条件 external condition; ～ 微量影响物 〈生〉 ectocrine; ～ 温度 external temperature; ～ 噪声源 external noise source

外斤斗 [- jīn dǒu] outside loop

外进汽 [- jìn qì] external admission

外晶锥 [- jīng zhuī] 〈无脊椎〉 exocone

外景 [- jǐng] outdoor scene; a scene shot on location; exterior; exterior view: 拍摄 ～ *film the exterior*; *shoot a scene on location*; 在拍摄 ～ *be on location* ◇ ～ 录音 location recording; ～ 拍摄 outdoor photography; ～ 摄影 location photography; shooting on the location

外径 [- jìng] exradius; outside diameter; outer diameter; external diameter; major diameter ◇ ～ 规 external gauge; snap gauge; ～ 精测仪 passameter; passatest; ～ 内径组合卡钳 Fay caliper; ～ 千分表[尺] outside micrometer; ～ 圆柱规 external cylinder gauge; ～ 指示规 passameter

外胫夹 [- - jiā] 〈医〉 shin splints

外舅 [- jiù] [书] father-in-law; wife's father

外菌根 [- jūn gēn] exomyco(r)rhiza; exotrophic mycorrhiza

外菌幕 [- - mù] teleblem; teleoblem; teleoblema

外(总)菌幕原 [- - - yuán] blematogen

外卡规 [- kǎ guī] snap gauge; snap

外卡钳 [- - qián] outside caliper

外开槽 [- kāi cáo] external recessing

外开褶 [- - zhě] kick pleat

外髁 [- kē] ectocondyle

外科 [- -] 〈医〉 surgery; surgical department: 肠～ *enterochirurgia*; 整形 ～ *orthopedic [plastic] surgery*; 施行 ～ 手术拯救了许多生命。*Many lives have been saved by surgery.* ◇ ～ 病房 surgical ward; ～ 病理学 surgical pathology; ～ 病症 surgical disease; ～(手术)锤 surgical mallet; ～缝(合)针 surgical sewing needle; surgical suture needle; ～ 钩 ancistrum; ～ 护理 surgical nursing; ～ 结 surgeons' knot; surgical knot; ～ 精要 essence of diagnosis and treatment of external disease; ～ 颈 collum chirurgicum; surgical neck; ～ 器械学 acidology; ～ 手术 surgical operation; surgery; ～ 手术热 surgical fever; ～ 手术针 needle; ～ 透热法 〈医〉 diathermic surgery; ～ 学 surgery; ～ 医师 surgeon; ～ 诊断 surgical diagnosis; ～ 症状 surgical symptom; ～ 住院医师 house surgeon

外科用酒精 [- - yòng jiǔ jīng] 〈化〉 surgical spirit

外壳 [- ké] hull; incrustation; outer skin; outermost shell; case; shell; jacket; package; housing; skin; sleeve; body; outer covering; outer casing; crust; sheathing; exochite: 电池 ～ *battery case*; 热水瓶 ～ *the outer casing of a thermos flask*; 这类甲虫有坚硬的 ～。*This kind of beetles have hard shell.* ◇ ～ 壁 shell wall; ～ 单体 〈病毒〉 capsomere; ～ 蛋白 coat protein; ～ 电容 case capacitance; ～ (层)电子 outer-shell electron; ～ 管 display pipe; ～ 接地 earthing of casing; ～ 漏电 body leakage; ～ 漏泄 body leakage; casing leak; ～ 前缘 cowl lip; ～ 天线 〈电磁〉 skin antenna; ～ 温度 skin temperature; ～ 整形变模器 〈电磁〉 sheathreshaping converter; ～ 铸型 biscuit; ～ 装置 canning

外客 [- kè] a guest who is not a relative

外空非军事化 [- kōng fēi jūn shì huà] demilitarize the outer space

外空间房子 [- - jiān fáng zi] cosmodome

外空生物学 [- - shēng wù xué] exobiology

外空武器 [- - wǔ qì] outer space weapons ◇ ～ 系统 outer space weapon system

外空作战 [- - zuò zhàn] outer space warfare

外控进位 [- kòng jìn wèi] separately instructed carry

外口式 [- kǒu shì] 〈生〉 ectognathous type

外寇 [- kòu] the invading armed forces

外夸克 [- kuā kè] 〈物〉 ultraquark

外快 [- kuài] extra income: 从…得到 ～ *derive an extra income from ...*

外宽内忌 [- kuān nèi jì] appear liberal but be jealous

外宽内严 [- - - yán] the iron hand in the velvet glove

外扩光斑 [- kuò guāng bān] flare

外扩散 [- - sàn] 〈物〉 out-diffusion ◇ ～ 效应 outdiffusion effect

外廓 [- -] gabarit ◇ ～ 尺寸 contour dimension; overall dimension

外拉 [- lā] external bracing ◇ ～ 刀 broach for external bracing; ～ 杆 outside link

外拉伸 [- - shēn] out-draw

外来 [- lái] outside; external; foreign: ～ 干涉 *outside interference*; *foreign intervention*; *external intervention*; ～ 干部 *cadres from other areas*; ～ 人口在增长。*Our foreign population is growing.* ◇ ～ 包体 〈地〉 foreign inclusion; ～ 成分 ektogenic; ～ 词 alien word; word of foreign origin; loanword; ～ 催化 allocatalysis; ～ 地体 exotic terrane; ～ 非金属夹杂物 exogenous non-metallic inclusion; ～ 峰 (色谱分析) extraneous peak; ～ 估计数 extraneous estimates; ～ 关键字 foreign key; ～ 惯用名 ex-

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onym；～户 settlers from other places；～灰分〔采矿〕extraneous ash；～金属夹杂物 exogenous metallic inclusion；～砾 exotic boulder；～品种 adventive；～染色体 alien chromosome；～人 a person from another place；nonnative；～溶胶〔物化〕extrinsic sol；～生物〔生〕adventive；～树种 exotic tree species；～碎屑 epiclast；～碎屑岩 epiclastic rock；～态 exotic state；～体 allochthon；exosome；～形成物 allochtonic formations；～岩块 exotic block；～岩体 allochthone；～因素〔管〕foreign element；～语 word of foreign origin；foreign word；borrowed word；loan word；～原因 external causes；～原子〔半〕foreign atom；～源数据 foreign source data；～杂音 alien tones；～杂质 exogenous impurity；～植物 adventitious plant；introduced plant；～种 denizen；alien；～资金 capital foreign；external finance

外廊 [- láng] lanai；veranda；verandah

外廊式 [- - shì] gallery type；balcony access type

外冷凝法 [- lěng níng fǎ] external condensation process

外冷凝器 [- - - qì] external condenser

外冷铁 [- - tiě] external chill

外里层 [- lǐ céng] ektonexine；endosexine

外粒层 [- lì céng] external granular layer

外粒子束 [- - zǐ shù]〔核〕external beam

外力 [- -] ①（外部力量）outside force ②〔物〕external force ◇～功 external work；～函数 forcing function；～面 carrying surface；～碎屑岩 epiclastic rock；～作用 exogenic action

外联网(计算机) [- lián wǎng] extranet

外联箱 [- - xiāng]〔机〕external header

外量子效率 [- liàng zǐ xiào lǜ] external quantum efficiency

外裂球 [- liè qiú]〔胚〕ectomere

外鳞片 [- lín piàn] surfoyl

外淋巴 [- - bā] perilymph；epilymph；perilympha ◇～管 ductus perilymphaticus；～形成 perilymphatic formation

外陵 [- líng]〔穴位〕Wailing (S 26)

外流 [- liú] outflow；drain；exodus：黄金～ *drain of gold*；*gold efflux*；*gold outflow*；科技人员～ *outflow of scientific and technical personnel*；美元～ *dollar outflow*；那个国家的资源不断～。*That country was drained of its resources*. ◇～胞质〔动〕extrovate；～湖 outflow lake；～盆地 exorheic basin；～气垫艇 external flow vehicle

外流式水轮机 [- - shì shuǐ lún jī] outward-flow turbine

外流水系 [- - shuǐ xì] exorheism；exterior drainage system

外龙骨 [- lóng gǔ]〔船〕outer keel

外露保险丝 [- lù bǎo xiǎn sī] open fuse

外露布线 [- - bù xiàn] exposed wiring

外露层 [- - céng] outlier；butte temoin；Zeugenberg

外露导线 [- - dǎo xiàn] exposed electric wire

外露底基 [- - dǐ jī] stereobate

外露擒纵叉 [- - qín zòng chā] exposed pallets

外路 [- -] (of goods) from other cities；nonnative

外卵壳 [- luǎn qiào] exochorion

外轮 [- lún] foreign ship；ocean-going vessel ◇～代理公司 ocean shipping agency

外轮山 [- - shān] circus；[意] somma

外轮廓 [- - zhào] wheelhouse

外螺纹 [- luó wén] external screw thread；external thread；male thread ◇～板牙〔工〕screwing die；～车刀 external screw cutting tool；～车削 external threading；～导程仪 outside lead gauge；～检查规 external screw gauge；～磨床 external thread grinder；～配件 male fitting；～切削 external thread cutting；～梳刀 outside chaser

外卖 [- mài] takeout：吃～ *eat a takeout*；*have a takeaway*；～食品 *takeaway food*；*carryout*；送～ *deliver takeaway*

外卖店 [- - diàn] take-out restaurant

外毛菌 [- máo jūn] eccrinids

外貌 [- mào] appearance；exterior；looks；aspect：～漂亮的人 *a handsome looker*；不被～所骗。*We mustn't be misled by appearances*. ◇～鉴定 judging of the exterior

外貌虽变，骨子依旧 [- - suī biàn gǔ zi yī jiù] Though outwardly all had changed，beneath the surface all went on as before.

外貌特征 [- - tè zhēng] macroscopic features

外貌优势 [- - yōu shì] physiognomic dominance

外贸 [- -] [简]（对外贸易）foreign trade；external trade ◇～部 the Ministry of Foreign Trade；～乘数 foreign trade multiplier；～单证员 vouching clerk；～机构 foreign trade agency；～津贴 assignment allowance for foreign trade；allowance for foreign trade；～交易 exchange transactions；～经营权 the power to engage in foreign trade；～局 foreign trade department [bureau]；～扩权企业 foreign trade development enterprise；～类型（外贸型式）patterns of foreign trade；～企业会计 accounting for foreign trade；～收购价 purchasing price for export；～体制 foreign trade system；～中心 foreign trade centres；～仲裁 foreign trade arbitration；～专业公司 specialized foreign-trade corporations；～自营权 right to engage in foreign trade

外酶 [- méi] exoenzyme；ecto-enzyme

外门 [- mén] anteport

外冕 [- miǎn] outer corona

外面 [- miàn]（外表）outward appearance；exterior；surface：～儿光 *deceptively smooth appearance*；*outward show*

另见 wài mian。

外面加热 [- - jiā rè] externally heating；externally heated

外面 [- mian]（外边）outside；out：把花盆搬到～去。*Take the flowerpots out*. 先在～等一会儿。*Wait outside the house for a while*.

另见 wài miàn。

外模 [- mó] external mold ◇～化石 incrustation

外膜 [- -] adventitia；tunica adventitia；extine；extima；tunica externa；outer membrane；chlamyd- ◇～细胞 pericyte

外摩擦 [- - cā] external friction ◇～角 angle of external friction；〔工〕angle of wall friction

外囊 [- náng]〔动〕external capsule

外脑脊髓膜 [- nǎo jǐ suǐ mó] ectomeninx

外能 [- néng] external energy

外内比 [- nèi bǐ]〔数〕extreme and mean ratio

外内胚层膜 [- - pēi céng mó] ectoendoblastic membrane

外尿酸 [- niào suān] apurinic acid

外啮分齿轮 [- niè fēn chǐ lún] external gear

外啮合 [- - hé] external toothing

外欧星 [- ōu xīng]〔微〕Viocin

外排序 [- pái xù] external sorting

外派 [- pài] send somebody to units or organizations in other areas or to a foreign country

外胚层 [- pēi céng] ectoblast；ectoderm；epiblast ◇～板 ectodermal plate；～发育不良 ectodermal dysplasia；～分裂球 ectodermal blastomere；ectomere；～沟 ectodermal groove；～器官发育异常 ectodermal dysplasia；～上皮 ectodermal epithelium；～体型 ectomorphic type；ectomorphy；～体型者 ectomorph；～细胞瘤 epilepidoma；～腺 ectodermal glands；～形成异常 ectodermosis；～衍生物 ectodermal derivative；～羊膜缝 ectodermal amniotic suture

外胚附腺 [- - fù xiàn] ectadenia

外胚乳 [- - rǔ]〔植〕perisperm

外胚叶 [- - yè] epiblast

外配合 [- pèi hé] fit on

外配极二次曲面 [- - jí èr cì qū miàn] outpolar quadric

外配极二次曲线 [- - - - - - xiàn] outpolar conic

外喷发 [- pēn fā] external eruption

外披羊皮，内藏狼心 [- pī yáng pí nèi cáng láng xīn] a wolf in sheep's clothing；Outside he is clothed in sheep's skin inside his heart is a wolf's.

外皮 [- pí]〔电〕sheath；〔无脊椎〕exoderm；〔植〕outer bark；crust；rind；busk hoose；slough；scyt-(-to-)；lepo- ◇～层 exodermis；suprapelli (*pl*. suprapelles)；〔无脊椎〕ectosome；～电流 sheath current；～素 tunicin；～完整 cover in order contents melted；～涡流〔电〕sheath eddies；～细胞〔无脊椎〕deckzelle；～效应〔电〕sheath effects

外(表)偏振光 [- piān zhèn guāng] epipolarized light

外飘 [- piāo] flare

外飘型船首 [- - xíng chuán shǒu] wing tie

外品质因数 [- pǐn zhì yīn shù] external Q

外(可)平面图 [- píng miàn tú] outerplanar graph

外(可)平面性 [- - - xìng] outerplanarity

外平套管 [- - tào guǎn]〔油工〕flush-joint casing

外婆 [- pó] [方] (maternal) grandmother

外戚 [- qī] relatives of a king or emperor on the side of his mother or wife

外企 [- qǐ] foreign company

外气缸 [- qì gāng]〔工〕outside cylinder

外气 [- qi] [方] polite for regarding oneself as a stranger or outsider

外腔 [- qiāng]〔无脊椎〕exocoel；exocoele

外腔管 [- - guǎn] external-cavity tube

外腔激光器 [- - jī guāng qì] outside cavity gas laser

外腔式开关管 [- - shì kāi guān guǎn] external cavity-TR tube

外腔式速调管 [- - shì sù tiáo guǎn] outer cavity klystron

外墙 [- qiáng] exposed wall

外墙板 [- - bǎn] side fascia

外墙面线 [- - miàn xiàn] ashlar line

外强中干 [- - zhōng gān] be outwardly strong and inwardly weak；apparantly rich and successful，but actually in financial trouble；be fierce of visage and faint of heart；be outwardly strong but inwardly brittle；be strong in appearance but weak inside；be strong only in appearance but brittle inside；be strong without but feeble within；gild the pill；outwardly flourishing，inwardly dried up

外侨 [- qiáo] foreign national；alien ◇～财产保险 foreign nationals' property insurance；～汇款 immigrants' remittance；～居留证 Foreign Resident's Certificate；～身分 alienism；～遗产没收权 droit d'aubaine；jus albinatus

外鞘 [- qiào]〔无脊椎〕epitheca；exotheca

外切 [- qiē] externally tangent；〔数〕circumscribed ◇～刀齿 outside blade；～多边形 circumscribed polygon；～核酸酶 exonuclease；～棱柱 circumscribed prism；～酶〔生化〕excision enzyme；～三角形 circumscribed triangle；～形〔数〕circumscribed figure；～圆 circumcircle；circumscribed circle；～圆锥 circumscribed cone

外勤 [- qín] ①（室外工作）work done outside the office or in the field；fieldwork ②（外勤工作人员）field personnel；fieldworker

外倾 [- qīng] ①（向外倾斜）flare ②〔心〕extroversion；extraversion ◇～舷侧 peg top；～性格 extraversion；～(性格)者 extravert；extrovert；～转折 plunging crown

外倾角 [- - jiǎo] camber angle ◇～调整 camber angle adjustment

外丘 [- qiū]〔穴位〕Waiqiu (G 36)

外(侧)丘系 [- - xì] lemniscus lateralis

外球 [- qiú] ectosphere

外曲柄 [- qū bǐng]〔工〕outside crank

外圈 [- quān] housing washer；〔体〕outer lane；outside lane ◇～框石〔房〕outband

外裙(隔电子) [- qún] shell

外燃 [- rán] external-burning；externally fired ◇～冲压发动机 external-burning ram；～发动机 external-burning engine；～锅炉〔机〕externally fired boiler；～火管锅炉 externally fired fire tube boiler；～机 external combustion engine；～试验 external combustion test；～室(式)热风炉 cowper with internal combustion；～水管锅炉 externally fired water tube boiler；～砖 external burned brick

外燃式过热器 [- - shì guò rè qì] externally fired superheater

外燃式透平 [- - - tòu píng] external-combustion turbine

外染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] exosome

外热法 [- rè fǎ] external heating

外热(干馏)釜 [- - fǔ] externally fired retort

外热加热 [- - jiā rè] exothermic heating

外热式干馏炉 [- - shì gān liú lú] externally heated retort oven

外人 [- rén] ①（局外人；无亲友关系的人）stranger；outsider：别客气，我又不是～。*Don't stand on ceremony*. *I'm no stranger*. 这件事别跟～说。*Never mention it to outsiders*. 你们还是把我当～。*You're still treating me like an outsider*. ②（外国人）foreigner；alien

外韧带附着面 [- rèn dài fù zhuó miàn] nympha

外韧管状中柱 [- - guǎn zhuàng zhōng zhù]〔植〕ectophloic siphonostele

外韧维管束 [- - wéi guǎn shù]〔植〕collateral bundle

外韧致辐射 [- - zhì fú shè]〔物〕outer bremsstrahlung

外刃滑行 [- - huá xíng] outside edge skating

外容器 [- róng qì] outer container

外绒(毛)膜 [- - mó] ectochorion

外柔内刚 [- róu nèi gāng] iron fist in a velvet glove；be outwardly soft and inwardly hard

外软骨生成 [- ruǎn gǔ shēng chéng] epichondrosis

外鳃 [- sāi]〔动〕external gill；external branchia ◇～管 ectobranchial canal

外伞 [- sǎn]〔无脊椎〕exumbrella

外森伯方法 [- sēn bó fāng fǎ]〔固物〕Weissenberg method

外筛骨 [- shāi gǔ] 〈动〉 ectoethmoid
外疝 [- shàn] external hernia
外(装风)扇干燥窑 [- - gān zào yáo] external-fan kiln
外善内奸 [- - nèi jiān] fair without, false [foul] within; friendly attitude with concealed viciousness
外伤 [- shāng] an injury or wound; trauma; traumato ◇ ～ 病 traumatosis; traumatism; ～ 病症 exogenous injury disease; ～ 防御器 nocufensor; ～ 后骨质疏松 posttraumatic osteoporosis; Sudeck's atrophy; ～ 学 traumatology; ～ 再生 traumatic regeneration
外伤性肺病 [- - xìng fèi bìng] 〈医〉 traumatic pneumonosis
外伤性精神病 [- - - jīng shén bìng] traumatic psychosis
外伤性休克 [- - - xiū kè] traumatic shock
外伤性神经机能病 [- - - shén jīng jī néng bìng] traumatic neurosis
外商 [- -] foreign tradesman; foreign merchant; foreign businessman ◇ ～ 独资经济 solely foreign-owned economy; ～ 独资企业 wholly [exclusively] foreign-owned enterprise; ～ 投资企业 foreign-investment enterprise; ～ 直接投资 foreign direct investment
外上缸 [- shàng gāng] upper outer casing
外上髁 [- - kē] lateral epicondyle
外伸 [- shēn] protract; lituate ◇ ～ 叉架 outrigger; ～ 幅度 reach; ～ 框架吊运车 outrigger; ～ 量 overhang; ～ 曲柄 overhang crank; ～ 砂轮 overhang grinding wheel; ～ 弹簧 overhanging spring; (货棚) ～ 屋顶 overhanging roof; ～ 小齿轮 overhung pinion; ～ 引火箱 end projecting firebox; ～ 支架 spider
外肾 [- shèn] ectonephridium; testicle ◇ ～ 口 external nephrostome
外渗 [- -] exosmose; exosmosis ◇ ～ 测定器 exosmometer; ～ 物 extravasation; extravasate; ～ 现象 exosmose; exosmosis
外生 [- shēng] exogenesis ◇ ～ 孢子 〈植〉 exogenous spore; exospore; ～ 变量 exogenous variable; ～ 层 〈植〉 ectal layer; ～ 骨疣 epostoma; exostosis; ～ 骨疣切除术 exostosectomy; ～ 经济周期理论 exogenous business-cycle theory; ～ 菌根 exotrophic mycorrhiza; ～ 矿床 exogenetic deposit; ～ 软骨瘤 ecchondroma; ecchondrosis; ～ 现象 ectogeny; ～ 效应 ectogony; ～ 旋回 exogenous cycle; ～ 叶理作用 〈地质〉 exfoliation; ～ 叶状体 〈植〉 exogenous thallus; ～ 源 exogenous origin; ～ 晕 exogenous halo; ～ 植物 ectophyte
外生殖器 [- - zhí qì] 〈生理〉 external genital organs; exterior genitalia; external genitalia ◇ ～ 疱疹 herpes progenitalis; ～ 痛 edeagra; aedoeagra
外生中柱鞘 [- - zhōng zhù qiào] outer pericycle
外省 [- shěng] other provinces
外甥 [- sheng] sister's son; nephew
外甥女 [- - nǚ] sister's daughter; niece
外施激震 [- shī jī zhèn] applied shock
外施胁强 [- - xié qiáng] applied stress
外施应力 [- - yìng lì] applied stress
外湿 [- -] 〈中医〉 exogenous damp
外始式 [- shǐ shì] 〈植〉 exarch
外事 [- shì] foreign affairs; external affairs: ～ 纪律 *discipline for foreign affairs*; ～ 往来 *dealings with foreign nationals or organizations* ◇ ～ 部门 foreign affairs section; ～ 服务单位 service unit for foreigners; ～ 警察 foreign affairs police officer; ～ 委员会 Foreign Affairs Committee
外事组 [- - zǔ] foreign affairs section; a section dealing with foreign personnel and foreign visitors
外饰面材料 [- - miàn cái liào] exterior finishing material
外室 [- -] [旧] mistress living outside
外视海面 [- - hǎi miàn] 〈航海〉 offing
外视图 [- - tú] external view
外视油表 [- - yóu biǎo] sight oil gauge
外视油量计 [- - - liàng jì] oil sight gauge
外视振幅 [- - zhèn fú] apparent amplitude
外视注油器 [- - zhù yóu qì] sight feed oiler
外手 [- shǒu] (when driving a vehicle or operating a machine) the right-hand side
外售饭店 [- shòu fàn diàn] takeover restaurant
外双链 [- shuāng liàn] external double bond
外水 [- shuǐ] extra income
外(置式)水分离器 [- - fēn lí qì] external water separator
外水压力 [- - yā lì] external water pressure
外税局 [- shuì jú] foreign-related tax beaura??
外斯磁子 [- sī cí zǐ] 〈原物〉 Weiss magneton
外斯分子场 [- - fēn zǐ chǎng] 〈固物〉 Weiss molecular field
外斯晶带定律 [- - jīng dài dìng lǜ] 〈晶〉 zone law of Weiss
外斯理论 [- - lǐ lùn] 〈固物〉 molecular field theory; Weiss theory
外死点 [- sǐ diǎn] 〈工〉 bottom dead-centre
外送运输机 [- sòng yùn shū jī] run-out contouring
外素项 [- sù xiàng] extrinsic prime implicant
外素蕴含 [- - yùn hán] extrinsic prime implicant
外髓 [- suǐ] medulla externa; epiopticon; periptycon ◇ ～ 板 external medullary
外孙 [- sūn] daughter's son; grandson
外孙女 [- - nǚ] daughter's daughter; granddaughter
外(收)缩 [- suō] external contracting ◇ ～ 制动器 external cheek brake
外锁信号 [- suǒ xìn hào] external lock signal
外胎 [- tāi] cover tyre; tyre casing; outer cover; cover; casing; tyre cover; shoe; covering ◇ ～ 成型机 bench; ～ 唇 cover bead; ～ 钻气眼机 venter
外胎盘 [- - pán] ectoplacenta
外台秘要 [- tái mì yào] the medical secrets of officials (中医典籍)
外太空生物系 [- tài kōng shēng wù xì] xenobiology
外太阳系 [- - yáng xì] the outer solar system
外肽酶 [- - méi] 〈生化〉 exopeptidase
外滩(上海) [- tān] The Bund
外弹性膜 [- tán xìng mó] 〈动〉 elastica externa
外逃 [- táo] ① (潜逃别处) flee to some other place: 强盗趁天黑而 ～。*The robbers fled by night*. ② (逃到国外) flee the country: ～ 资本 *flight capital*. 清教徒们由于受到宗教迫害而 ～ 到邻国。*The Puritans, persecuted for their religious beliefs, fled to neighbouring countries*.
外套 [- tào] ① (大衣) overcoat ② (外衣) loose coat; outer garment; outer wear ③ 〈机〉 jacket; shell; 〈动〉 mantle ◇ ～ 板 lag; ～ 动脉 〈无脊椎〉 pallial artery; ～ 窦 〈无脊椎〉 pallial sinus; ～ 料 overcoating; cloaking; ～ 螺帽 box nut; cap nut; ～ 膜 pallium; ～ 腔 〈无脊椎〉 mantle cavity; pallial chamber; ～ 神经 〈无脊椎〉 pallial nerve; ～ 索 siphunculus pallialis (软体); ～ 线 〈无脊椎〉 pallial line
外特性 [- tè xìng] external characteristics ◇ ～ 曲线 external characteristic curve
外蹄式制动器 [- tí shì zhì dòng qì] 〈机〉 external shoe brake
外体层 [- tǐ céng] 〈无脊椎〉 somatoblast
外体腔 [- - qiāng] exocoelom; exocoeloma
外听道 [- tīng dào] 〈生理〉 external auditory meatus
外通风电机 [- tōng fēng diàn jī] externally ventilated machine
外筒 [- tǒng] urceolus; outer cylinder
外头 [- tou] outside; out; outdoors: 他听到 ～ 有脚步声。*He heard a step outside*. ～ 冷吗? *Is it cold outdoors*? 这事儿 ～ 全知道了。*Even those on the outside know about it*.
外凸形 [- tū xíng] spirogyrate
外凸原肠胚 [- - yuán cháng pēi] exogastrula
外突 [- -] evagination
外图廓 [- tú kuò] outer border
外涂层 [- - céng] external coating; outside coating
外推 [- tuī] extrapolation ◇ ～ 测量法 measurement extrapolation method; ～ 长度 extrapolation length; ～ 电离室 〈核〉 extrapolation ionization chamber; ～ 法 〈数〉 extrapolation; extrapolation method; ～ 公式 extrapolation formula; ～ 截止电压 extrapolated cutoff; ～ 平均 (数) extrapolated mean; ～ 前景 extrapolative scenario; ～ 求积 quadrature of extrapolation; ～ 上悬窗 〈房〉 hopper window; ～ 值 〈数〉 extrapolated value
外弯 [- wān] excurvation; excurvature
外湾(小)生境 [- - shēng jìng] outer bay biotope
外挽 [- wǎn] face
外微分 [- wēi fēn] exterior differentiation ◇～量子效率〈半〉 external differential quantum efficiency; ～ 形式 exterior differential form
外微商 [- - shāng] outward derivative
外围 [- wéi] periphery; outer-ring; peripheral: 首都 ～ *the periphery of the capital* ◇ ～ 操作 peripheral operation; ～ 程序 peripheral routine; ～ 处理机 〈自〉 peripheral processor; ～ 岛 outisland; ～ 等离子体 environmental plasma; ～ 电路 peripheral circuit; ～ 队员 outside player; ～ 防线 outer defense line; ～ 核子 peripheral nucleon; outer nucleon; ～ 缓冲器 〈自〉 peripheral buffer; ～ 环节 external connections; ～ 记录程序 outboard record routine; ～ 接口 peripheral interface; ～ 接口转换器 peripheral interface adapter; ～ 控制 peripheral control; ～ 控制系统 peripheral control system; ～ 控制线路 peripheral control line; ～ 视觉 peripheral vision; ～ 视野 peripheral field; ～ 输入输出 peripheral input/output; ～ 数据寄存器 peripheral data register; ～ 数据总线 peripheral data bus; ～ 支援计算机 〈自〉 peripheral support computer; ～ 子系统通道 peripheral subsystem channel; ～ 总线 peripheral bus; ～ 组织 peripheral organization
外围设备 [- - shè bèi] peripheral unit; peripheral equipment; ancillary equipment; auxiliary equipment ◇ ～ 间传输 peripheral transfer; ～ 控制 peripheral control; ～ 控制程序 peripheral control program; ～ 控制符 device control character; ～ 控制器 〈自〉 peripheral controls; ～ 同时联机操作 simultaneous peripheral online operation; ～ 信号传输 peripheral transfer; ～ 译码 peripheral decoding
外为中用 [- - zhōng yòng] make foreign things serve China
外卫性 [- wèi xìng] exophylaxis
外温性 [- wēn xìng] ectothermy ◇ ～ 动物 ectotherm
外文 [- wén] foreign language
外屋 [- wū] outer room
外侮 [- wǔ] foreign aggression; external aggression: 抵御 ～ *resist foreign aggression*
外务 [- wù] ① (本身职务以外的事) matters outside one's job ② (外交) foreign affairs; external affairs
外骛 [- -] [书] not concentrate (on any one thing)
外吸渗 [- xī shèn] exsorption
外洗 [- xǐ] washout
外细齿 [- xì chǐ] external serration
外下缸 [- xià gāng] lower outer casing
外下隐斜视 [- - yǐn xié shì] exocataphoria
外纤维层 [- xiān wéi céng] outer fibre layer
外弦 [- xián] the thinner outer string on the *huqin*
外显率 [- xiǎn lǜ] 〈遗〉 genepenetrance; penetrance
外显子 [- - zǐ] extron; exon
外现反应 [- xiàn fǎn yìng] 〈心〉 overt response
外线 [- -] ① 〈军〉 exterior lines: ～ 作战 *fight on exterior lines*; *exterior-line operations* ② (对外通话的线索) outside (telephone) connections: 叫(电话)接线员接 ～。*Ask the switchboard operator for an outside line*. ◇ ～ 兵团 exterior-line corps; ～ 队员 outside player; ～ 电路 line circuit; ～ 进攻战术 outside attack; ～ 速决的进攻战 quick-decision offensive warfare on exterior lines
外线机 [- - jī] outsole stiching machine
外线路三极管振荡器 [- - lù sān jí guǎn zhèn dàng qì] external-line triode oscillator
外线性化 [- - xìng huà] outer linearization
外乡 [- xiāng] another part of the country; some other place: ～ 口音 *a nonlocal accent*; ～ 人 *nonnative*
外项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 extreme term; outer term
外相 [- -] external phase
外向 [- -] 〈心〉 extroversion ◇ ～ 化(性格) exteriorization; ～ 结构 exocentric construction; ～ 精神 allopsyshe; ～ 企业 export-oriented enterprises; ～ 型经济 export-oriented economy; ～ 性 extropism; extroversion; ～ 性格者 extrovert
外向花粉管 [- - huā fěn guǎn] ectotropic pollen tube
外向环 [- - huán] exocyclic
外向胚胎学 [- - pēi tāi xué] 〈植〉 exoscopic embryology
外向湿润 [- - shī rùn] 〈冶金〉 dewetting
外向式 [- - shì] outboard type
外向推力 [- - tuī lì] outward thrust
外向型产业 [- - xíng chǎn yè] export-oriented industry
外向型经济 [- - - jīng jì] export-oriented economy ◇ ～ 结构 economic structure oriented to the rest of the world
外向油封 [- - yóu fēng] oil seal with lip facing outward
外向者 [- - zhě] extravert; extrovert
外销 [- xiāo] export sales; export trade; for sale abroad or in another part of the country: ～ 产品 *products for export*; *articles for sale in other areas*; ～ 公寓 *apartments leased to foreigners only*; ～ 业务 *foreign sales*; ～ 员 *export sales staff*
外消旋 [- - xuán] racemic; dl- ◇ ～ 苯异丙胺 racephen; ～ 谷氨酸 *dl*-glutamic acid; ～ 固体

溶液 racemic solid solution；～ 化合物 racemic compound；racemate；～ 混合物 racemic mixture；～ 酒石酸 racemic acid；～ 酒石酸盐 racemate；～ 麻黄碱 racephedrine；～ 乳酸 racemic lactic acid；～ 酸〔有化〕inactive tartaric acid；racemic acid；～ 体 racemic modification；～ 作用〔有化〕racemization

外小叶 [- xiǎo yè] exite

(喷管的)外斜伸长部分 [- xié shēn cháng bù fen] beveled extension

外斜视 [- - shì] exotropia；walleye；divergent strabismus ◇ ～ 性 exotropism

外心 [- xīn] ①（因爱上别人而不忠于自己配偶的念头）unfaithful intentions (of husband or wife) ②〔数〕circumcentre

外心投影 [- - tóu yǐng] external projection

外星球的生物 [- xīng qiú de shēng wù] extraterrestrial

外星人 [- - rén] outman；intelligence being in the universe beyond the earth；extraterrestrial intelligence [being] (ET)；visitor from another planet

外型 [- xíng] ideotype ◇ ～ 尺寸 overall dimensions；～ 芯 outside core

外型大方 [- - dà fang]〔广告〕elegant shape

外形 [- -] appearance；external form；contour；configuration；outline；profile；topography；～ 为金字塔形 *pyramidal in general outline* ◇ ～ 尺寸 contour dimension；overall dimension；～ 腐蚀 contour-etching；～ 公差 contour tolerance；～ 检查 appearance test；observation check；～ 控制系统 contour control system；～ 拉削 contour broach；～ 模〔矿〕epimorph；～ 切削 contour cutting；～ 全息术 contour holography；～ 调整 configuration control；～ 凸点 height of contour；～ 线 visible line；～ 运动 circus

外行星 [- - xíng]〔天〕outer planet；superior planet ◇ ～ 航天器 outer planet spacecraft

外姓 [- xìng] (people) not of the same surname

外需 [- xū] overseas market demand

外悬式空对空火箭 [- xuán shì kōng duì kōng huǒ jiàn] external air-to-air rocket

外旋 [- -] extorsion；outward rotation ◇ ～ 肌 extortor；outward rotator；～ 轮线（外摆线）〔数〕epitrochoid；～ 压 outside spinning

外旋转斜视 [- - zhuàn xié shì] excyclotropia

外旋转隐斜视 [- - - yǐn xié shì] excyclophoria

外循环干燥窑 [- xún huán gān zào yáo] external circulating kiln

外压花 [- yā huā] external knurling

外压力[强] [- - lì] external pressure

外压式进气道 [- - shì jìn qì dào] external compression inlet

外压条 [- - tiáo] outside casing

外压纸格 [- - zhǐ gé] outer tympan

外咽缝 [- yān fèng]〔无脊椎〕gular sutures

外咽片 [- - piàn] basilaire；gular plate；jugulum；gula

外岩浆 [- yán jiāng]〔地质〕epimagma

外延 [- -] denotation；epitaxy；〔逻〕extension："*Plant*"是一个～较大的词。"*Plant*" *is a word with wide extension*. ◇ ～(生长)衬底 epitaxial substrate；～ 层〔固物〕epitaxial layer；～ 定义 denotative definition；～(用)衬托器 epitaxial susceptor；～ 钝化集成电路 epitaxial passivated integrated circuit；～ 二极管 epitaxial diode；～ 二极管阵列摄像管 epicon vidicon；～ 附生 epitaxy；epitaxis；～ 隔离 epitaxial isolation；～ 隔离法 epitaxial isolation method；～ 硅 epitaxial silicon；～ 硅靶摄像管 epicon；～ 硅变容二极管 epitaxial silicon variable capacitance diode (ESVAC)；～ 硅可控整流管 epitaxial silicon controlled rectifier；～ 合金器件 epitaxial alloyed device；～ p-n 结二极管 epitaxial p-n junction diode；～ 扩大再生产 extensive reproduction；extensive form of enlarged reproduction；～ 扩散法 epitaxial diffused method；～ 榴石膜 epitaxial garnet film；～ 炉 epitaxial furnace；～ 膜 epitaxial film；～ 片 epitaxial wafer；～ 平面晶体管 epitaxial planar transistor；～ 汽相生长 epitaxial vapor growth；～ 趋限 deferred approach to the limit；～ 性 extensionality；～ 意义〔心理〕denotative meaning；～(用)衬托器 epitaxial susceptor；～ 语义学 denotational semantics；～ 元件 epitaxial cell；～ 自动掺杂 epitaxial autodoping

外延生产 [- - shēng chǎn] epitaxial growth ◇ ～ 工艺 epitaxial growth technology

外延生长 [- - - zhǎng] epitaxial growth ◇ ～ 衬底 epitaxial growth substrate；～ 法 epitaxial growth method；～ 工艺 epitaxial growth technology；～ 硅晶体 epitaxial growth silicon crystal；epitaxially grown silicon crystal；～ 过程 epitaxial process；～ 台面式晶体管 epitaxial mesa；～ 作用 epitaxial effect

外延型二极管 [- - xíng èr jí guǎn] epitaxial type diode

外延型晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] epitaxial transistor

外眼电图 [- yǎn diàn tú] extraoculogram

(眼睛的)外眼角 [- - jiǎo] tail of the eye

外焰 [- yàn]〔化〕outer flame

外洋 [- yáng] [旧] foreign country ◇ ～ 流域 exorheism

外阳台 [- - tái] outporch

外邀[界]董事 [- yāo dǒng shì] outside director

外野 [- yě] outfield

外业 [- yè] field operation；fieldwork；outwork

外叶 [- -] siphonal lobe；exite（菊石）；lobus externalis

外衣 [- yī] ①（外套）coat；jacket；outer clothing；outer garment；vestment；cloak；cotta；vest；outergarment；overdress；overclothes；outerwear；slop；wraps；[英] overall ②（遮盖物）semblance；appearance；garb：披着… ～ *in the garb of*；*under the cloak of* ◇ ～ 衬里 liner；～ 细呢 pall；～ 小垂饰 tab；～ 针织机 outwear machine

外抑制基因 [- yì zhì jī yīn] external suppressor

外溢因素 [- - yì sù] spillovers

外逸层 [- - céng]〔气象〕exosphere；region of escape

外逸电子 [- - diàn zǐ]〔物〕exoelectron ◇ ～ 发射 exoelectron emission；～ 剂量计 exoelectron dosemeter；～ 剂量学 exoelectron dosimetry

外翼 [- -] outer wing

外翼骨 [- - gǔ] ectopterygoid

外因 [- yīn]〔哲〕external cause ◇ ～ 病 exopathia；～ 裂解 lysis from without；～ 论 theory of the external origin；external cause；～ 延迟〔计〕external delay

外因变星 [- - biàn xīng]〔天〕extrinsic variable star

外因性半导体 [- - xìng bàn dǎo tǐ] extrinsic semiconductor

外因性节律 [- - - jié lǜ] exogenous rhythm

外因性气喘 [- - - qì chuǎn] extrinsic asthma

外阴 [- -]〔生理〕vulva ◇ ～ 白斑症 leukoplakia vulvae；～ 闭合术 vulvocleisis；～ 闭锁 vulva connivens；～ 病 vulvopathy；～ 成形术 episioplasty；～ 缝术 episiorrhaphy；～ 干皱 kraurosis vulvae；leukokraurosis；～ 会阴成形术 episioperineoplasty；～ 会阴缝术 episioperineorrhaphy；～ 疾病 vulvar disease；～ 开放 vulva hians；～ 破裂 episiorrhagia；～ 牵开器 vulva retractor；～ 切开术 episiotomy；～ 搔痒 pruritus vulvae；～ 狭窄 episiostenosis；～ 下疳 chancre of vulva；～ 血肿 episiohematoma；～ 炎 episioitis；aidoiitis；vulvitis；～ 阴道缝术 episio-elytrorrhaphy；～ 阴道炎 vulvovaginitis；～ 痈肿 vulval inflammatory swelling

外引内联 [- yǐn nèi lián] introduce investment from abroad and establish lateral ties at home

外隐斜视 [- - xié shì]〔医〕exophoria

外营力 [- yíng lì] exogenic force；external agent

外颖 [- yǐng] coetonium

外映射半径 [- yìng shè bàn jìng] outermapping radius

外应力 [- - lì] external stress

外痈 [- yōng] external carbuncle

外用 [- yòng]〔药〕for external use；for external application：～ 膏剂 *externally used paste*；～ 药 *drugs for external use*；～ 药水 *lotion*；～ 药膏 *paste*；只能～ *for external use only*

外釉上皮 [- yóu shàng pí] external enamel epithelium

外淤水带 [- yū shuǐ dài] epiphreas zone

外余面 [- yú miàn] outside lap；steam lap

外鱼尾板 [- - wěi bǎn] outer fish plate

外语 [- yǔ] foreign language：学习一种～ *learn a foreign language*；熟练地使用一门～ *manipulate a foreign language* ◇ ～ 教研室 foreign language teaching and research section；～ 教学 foreign language teaching；～ 热 "foreign language fever"；～ 系 department of foreign languages；～ 学院 institute of foreign languages；～ 专业 faculty of foreign languages

外域 [- yù] [书] foreign lands

外遇 [- -] illegal love affair；paramour

外御其侮 [- - qí wǔ] resist an attack from without

外育菌核 [- - jūn hé] exosclerotium

外援 [- yuán] foreign aid；outside help；external assistance；foreign grant

外原 [- -] exogenesis ◇ ～ 肠胚形成 exogastrulation；～ 口〔无脊椎〕atrium

外原性毒素 [- - xìng dú sù] heterotoxin

外原性感染 [- - - gǎn rǎn] exogenous infection

外原性恶性贫血 [- - - è xìng pín xuè] exogenous pernicious anemia

外原性抗原 [- - - kàng yuán] exogenous antigen

外原性色素沉着 [- - - sè sù chén zhuó] extraneous pigmentation；extrogenous pigmentation

外原性中毒 [- - - zhòng dú] heterotoxis

外辕马 [- - mǎ] off-wheeler

外圆 [- -]〔数〕excircle ◇ ～ 车削 cylindrical turning；～ 珩床 external honing machine；～ 角〔建〕bull nose；bull's nose；～ 角刨〔木〕bull-nose；～ 磨床 cylindrical grinding machine；plain grinding machine；～ 磨具 shovel；～ 磨削 cylindrical grinding；～ 跳动量 outside diameter runout；～ 无心磨〔机〕external centreless grinding；～ 无心磨床 cylindrical centreless-type grinder；～ 铣削 tuno-miller；～ 研磨 cylindrical lapping；～ 中心磨床 cylindrical centretype grinder；～ 柱面轴承 bearing with cylindrical outside surface

外圆内方 [- - nèi fāng] round outside but square inside；smooth on the surface，firm at heart；smooth and easygoing in manners but highly principled in daily life；outwardly gentle but inwardly stern

外源 [- -] external source ◇ ～ 暗示〔心理〕heterosuggestion；～ 包体〔地〕accidental inclusion；exogenous enclosure；～ 薄壳 illinition；～ 捕虏岩 accidental xenolith；～ 单体生物 alien addition monosomic；～ 河 allogenic river；exotic river；allochthonous stream；〔水文〕exotic stream；～ 化学沉积〔地质〕allochem；～ 凝集素〔生化〕lectin；～ 喷出物〔地质〕accidental ejecta；～ 喷块〔地质〕accident block；～ 起电〔电〕exogenous electrification；～ 说 external source hypothesis

外缘 [- -] exoloma；outskirt；outer edge ◇ ～ 磁铁 rim magnet；～ 地 purliew；～ 翻边 flanging

外运加工 [- yùn jiā gōng] outward processing

外运提单 [- - tí dān] outward bill of lading

外在 [- zài] external；extrinsic：～ 因素 *external factor* ◇ ～ 变差 outward variation；～ 磁场 exterior magnetic field；～ 化为活动 externalized as activities；～ 性 externalism

外噪声 [- zào shēng]〔电〕external noise；gimp ◇ ～ 电平 external noise level

外增殖比 [- zēng zhí bǐ]〔核〕external breeding bone

外闸 [- zhá] external brake

外债 [- zhài] foreign debt；foreign borrowing；external loan；loan from foreign powers；overseas debt ◇ ～ 偿付[清偿] external debt servicing

外展 [- zhǎn] abduction；abduce；〔生〕extented ◇ ～ 过度 hyperabduction；～ 滩脊〔地质〕accretionary ridge；～ 纹孔口 extended (pit) aperture；～ 足 pes abductus；～ 作用〔地质〕accretion；aggradation

外展肌 [- - jī] abductor ◇ ～ 麻痹 abductor paralysis

外展神经 [- - shén jīng]〔解〕abducens；〔动〕abducens nerve ◇ ～ 核 abducens nucleus；nucleus nervi abducentis；～ 交叉性偏瘫 hemiplegia alternans abducens；Raymond's syndrome

外张单翼机 [- zhāng dān yì jī] externally-braced monoplane

外张内弛 [- - nèi chí] empty bombastic talk

外张弦上部 [- - xián shàng bù] flam

外长 [- zhǎng] [简]（外交部长）Minister of [for] Foreign Affairs；Foreign Minister ◇ ～ 会议 conference of foreign ministers

外障 [- zhàng]〔中医〕external oculopathy

外罩 [- -] outer garment；dustcoat；mantle；robe；overall ◇ ～ 壳 outer casing；～ 衣 surcoat

外者 [- zhě] epigenesist

外枕骨 [- zhěn gǔ] exoccipital bone

外枕裂 [- - liè] exoccipital fissure

外正割 [- zhèng gē]〔数〕exsecant

外枝准地槽 [- zhī zhǔn dì cáo]〔地质〕deltageosyncline；exogeosyncline；foredeep；transverse basin

外支 [- -] ramus externus

外支块 [- - kuài] outer shoe

外支气管 [- - qì guǎn] ectobronchus

外肢节 [- - jié] exopodite

外直肌 [- zhí jī] musculus rectus lateralis

外植 [- -]〔动〕explantation ◇ ～ 体 explant

外指点标 [- zhǐ diǎn biāo]〔航空〕outer marker (OM)

外指示剂 [- - shì jì] external indicator；outside in-

dicator
外纸格板 [- - gé bǎn]〈刷〉outer tympan
外置 [- zhì] outlay ◇ ～ 马达 outboard motor；～ 轴承 outboard bearing
外置式过热器 [- - shì guò rè qì] external superheater
外置式油缸 [- - - yóu gāng] external ram
外置术 [- - shù] exteriorization
外质 [- -]〈植〉exoplasm；ectoplast；ectosarc ◇ ～ 膜〈植〉ectoplast；～ 伪足〈无脊椎〉filose
外痔 [- -]〈医〉external hemorrhoid；external piles
外治法 [- - fǎ] external therapy
外中层 [- zhōng céng]〈无脊椎〉sarcocyte
外中锋 [- - fēng] high post
外中胚层 [- - pēi céng] ectomesoderm ◇ ～ 轴 ectomesoblastic axis
外中胚叶 [- - - yè] ectomesoblast
外种皮 [- zhǒng pí] exosperm；testa；exotesta
外周 [- zhōu] periphery；peripher-；periphero- ◇ ～ 传器 peripheromittor；～ 动脉炎 peripheral arteritis；～ 感受器 peripheric receptor；peripheroceptor；～ 淋巴器官〈免疫〉peripheral lymphoid organs；～ 论 peripheralism；～ 神经 peripheral nerves；～ 神经系统 peripheral nervous system；～ 视觉 peripheral vision；～ 致敏〈免疫〉peripheral sensitization；～ 阻力 peripheral resistance
外周性光幻视 [- - xìng guāng huàn shì] pheropophose
外周性影幻视 [- - - yǐng huàn shì] peripheraphose
外珠被 [- zhū bèi] external integument；primine
外珠孔 [- - kǒng]〈植〉exostome
外柱 [- zhù] column jacket
外柱式集装箱 [- - shì jí zhuāng xiāng] outside post type container
外注图 [- - tú] order drawing
外转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] external conversion ◇ ～ 电子〈物〉external-conversion electron
外转 [- zhuàn]〈眼球〉abversion
外转车道 [- - chē dào] outer connection
外转子电机 [- - zǐ diàn jī] external rotor electric machine
外转子式磁滞同步电动机 [- - - shì cí zhì tóng bù diàn dòng jī] outer rotor hysteresis synchronous motor
外桩 [- zhuāng]〈钟〉stud
外装电动机 [- - diàn dòng jī] outboard motor
外装弹簧锁 [- - tán huáng suǒ]〈木〉stock lock
外装增压器 [- - zēng yā qì] external supercharger
外锥 [- zhuī] outer cone
外锥度 [- - dù] external taper ◇ ～ 车削 external taper turning
外锥体层 [- - tǐ céng] external pyramidal layer
外着生长 [- zhuó shēng zhǎng]〈动〉accretion
外资 [- zī] foreign capital；foreign investment；foreign funds：吸引 ～ *attract foreign funds* ◇ ～ 产业 enterprises owned by foreign capitalists；enterprises run with foreign capital；～ 公司 corporation with foreign capital；～ 流入 foreign capital inflow；～ 企业 foreign-funded enterprise；foreign-invested enterprise foreign-capital enterprise；wholly foreign-owned enterprise；～ 银行 foreign bank
外子壳 [- zǐ ké] exoperidium
外子囊 [- - náng] ectoascus
外子座 [- - zuò] epistroma；ectostroma
外眦 [- zì] outer canthus
外自同构 [- - tóng gòu]〈数〉outer automorphism
外纵梁 [- zòng liáng] jack stringer
外族 [- zú] ①（本家族以外的人）people not of the same clan ②（外国人）foreigner；alien ③（本民族以外的民族）other nationalities
外祖父 [- zǔ fù]（maternal）grandfather
外祖母 [- - mǔ]（maternal）grandmother
外阻 [- -] external resistance
外阻抗 [- - kàng] external impedance
外作贤良，内藏奸滑 [- zuò xián liáng nèi cáng jiān huá] outwardly to feign kindness and nobility of mind，but within to be full of malice and baseness
外座圈 [- - quān]〈机〉outer race

wān ㄨㄢ

塆(灣) [ㄨㄢ] [wān]名（山沟里的小块平地，多用于村镇地名）a plot of flat land，often used in village names

豌 [ㄨㄢ] [wān]（构词成分）见下。
豌豆 [- dòu]〈植〉pea；peas；pease；pisum；sativum：去皮干 ～ *split peas* ◇ ～ 耳状花叶病毒 pea enation mosaic virus；～ 扶竿 peastick；～ 根瘤菌 rhizobium leguminosarum；～ 骨 pisiform；～ 泥 mashed peas；～ 片 pea；peas；pease；～ 去壳机〈农〉pea viner；～ 收割机 viner；～ 收获机 pea harvester；～ 收摘机 pea picker；～ 素 pisatin；～ 汤雾〈气〉pea-soup fog；～ 脱壳机 viner；～ 脱粒滚筒 vining cylinder；～ 象〈动〉pea weevil；～ 蚜 acyrthosiphum pisim；～ 瘿 pea-gall；～ 植潜蝇 pea leaf miner；phytomyza horticola；～ 作物 pea；peas；pease
豌豆粉 [- - fěn] peameal ◇ ～ 油煎饼 bollo

蜿 [ㄨㄢ] [wān]（构词成分）见下。
蜿曲 [- qū] meander
蜿蜒 [- yán] ①（蛇类爬行的样子）（of snakes，etc.）wriggle；wriggly：～ 而上山脊 *wriggle up to a ridge*；一条蛇 ～ 爬过道路。*A snake wriggled across the road*. ②（弯弯曲曲地延伸）wind；zigzag；meander；creeping：沿着 ～ 的河岸散步 *stroll along the meandering bank*；那条河 ～ 流入大海。*The river winds its way to the sea*. 小径向山顶 ～ 盘旋。*The path runs zigzag up the hill*. ③〈声〉flaring ◇ ～ 波痕 sinuous ripple；～ 盘管 sinuous coil
蜿蜒而上 [- - ér shàng] wriggle up（to ...）
蜿蜒管 [- - guǎn] serpentine pipe
蜿蜒前进 [- - qián jìn] advance tortuously — like the wriggling motion of a snake；wriggle one's way on
蜿蜒曲折 [- - qū zhé]（by）twists and turns；meander；zigzag
蜿蜒异飞燕草碱 [- - yì fēi yàn cǎo jiǎn] deflexine
蜿展因数 [- zhǎn yīn shù]〈工声〉flare factor

弯(彎) [ㄨㄢ] [wān] Ⅰ形（弯曲）curved；bent；crooked；flexuous；tortuous：～ ～ 的月牙儿 *a crescent moon*；～ ～ 曲曲的河 *a meandering river*；树枝都被厚雪压 ～ 了。*The branches are weighed down by a heavy layer of snow*. Ⅱ动 ①（使弯曲）curved；bend；flex：～ 着身子 *bend down*；～ 腰拾起斧头 *bend down to pick up an axe* ②［书］（拉弓）draw；bend：～ 弓 *bend a bow* Ⅲ名（弯子）turn；curve；bend：道路的急转 ～ *a sharp curve in the road*；拐 ～ 儿 *go round curves*；*turn a corner*
弯把手摇钻 [- bà shǒu yáo zuàn]〈机〉angular bitstock
弯板标桩 [- bǎn biāo zhuāng] batchetstake
弯板机 [- - jī] squeezer；plate bending machine；〈工〉press brake
弯棒机 [- bàng jī] rod bending machine
弯棒式搅拌器 [- - shì jiǎo bàn qì] bent rod type stirrer
弯孢霉病 [- bāo méi bìng] disease by curvularia
弯孢子 [- - zǐ] clinospore
弯臂轴 [- bì zhóu] bent axle
弯边 [- biān] crimp ◇ ～ 半径 radius of flange；～ 对接焊 flanged butt weld；～ 压力机 flanging press；～ 装置 beader
弯柄单头扳手 [- bǐng dān tóu bān shou] bent handle single head wrench
弯柄螺母丝锥 [- - luó mǔ sī zhuī] bent tap
弯柄套筒扳手 [- - tào tǒng bān shou] bent socket wrench
弯柄杖 [- - zhàng]（牧羊人用）sheepcrook
弯玻璃工 [- bō li gōng] glass bender
弯材平台 [- cái píng tái] bending slab
弯插头 [- chā tóu] angle plug
弯车道 [- chē dào] sweep
弯沉仪 [- chén yí] benkelman beams deflectometer（测量路面用）
弯成弧形 [- chéng hú xíng] embowment
弯齿耙 [- chǐ bà] curve-tined harrow
弯刀 [- dāo] machete；kampilan；campilan tulwar；tulwaur；bent blade
弯刀刃冰鞋 [- - rèn bīng xié] rocker
弯道 [- dào]〈体〉bend；curve
弯度 [- dù] bending；camber ◇ ～ 计〈工〉deflectometer
弯端 [- duān] bent-up end
弯钢机 [- gāng jī]〈冶〉bulldozer
弯拱 [- gǒng]〈建〉camber arch
弯钩纤维 [- gōu xiān wéi] hooked fibre
弯钩圆蛉 [- - yuán jiè] putnam scale
弯管 [- guǎn] siphonium；bend；elbow；angle branch；winding pipe ◇ ～ 顶 pipe crown；～ 锅炉〈机〉bent-tube boiler；drum-type boiler；～ 机 pipe bender；～ 接头 union elbow；corner joint；～ 流量计〈工〉elbow meter；～ 流体压力计 sympiesometer；～ 龙头 fuller faucet；fuller bibcock；fuller cock；〈工〉bib-valve；～ 气压计 siphon barometer
弯管式锅炉 [- - shì guō lú] bent-tube boiler
弯管式水管锅炉 [- - - shuǐ guǎn guō lú] water-tube boiler with bent tubes
弯管式蒸发器 [- - - zhēng fā qì] bent-tube evaporator
弯管用易熔合金 [- - yòng yì róng hé jīn] bendalloy
弯轨机 [- guǐ jī] rail bender；jim crow
弯轨交道叉 [- - jiāo dào chā] frog crossing
弯轨器 [- - qì]〈设计〉jim crow
弯辊 [- gǔn] roller ◇ ～ 装置 roll-bending device
弯号 [- hào] krummhorn
弯喉深度 [- hóu shēn dù] depth of throat
弯滑刀式开沟器 [- huá dāo shì kāi gōu qì] curved runner
弯滑褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] flexural-slip fold
弯环机 [- huán jī] ring bending machine
弯簧机 [- huáng jī] spring bending machine
弯机头 [- jī tóu] contra-angle handpiece
弯脊矫正术 [- jǐ jiǎo zhèng shù] rachilysis
弯剪 [- jiǎn] curved scissors
弯脚钉合 [- jiǎo dīng hé]〈木〉clench nailing；clinch nailing；〈机〉bend connector
弯脚规 [- - guī] spreading caliper
弯脚卡钳 [- - kǎ qián] compass cal(l)iper
弯脚羊蹄压路机 [- - yáng tí yā lù jī] club-foot sheep's foot roller
弯脚圆规 [- - yuán guī] caliber compasses
弯角波导 [- - bō dǎo] corner waveguide
弯角连接器 [- - lián jiē qì] right-angle connector
弯角羚 [- - líng] kudu；koodoo；strepsceros
弯接头 [- jiē tóu] elbow connection
弯结 [- jié] kinking
弯结带 [- - dài] kinkband
弯结面 [- - miàn] plane of kinking
弯晶 [- jīng] bent crystal；curved crystal ◇ ～ 分光计 curved crystal spectrometer；～ 摄谱仪 curved crystal spectrograph
弯矩 [- jǔ]〈力〉bending moment ◇ ～ 重分布 moment redistribution；～ 分配法 moment-distribution method；～ 面积法〈土〉area-moment method；～ 图〈力〉bending moment diagram
弯孔钻机 [- kǒng zuàn jī] inclined drill
弯梁 [- liáng] camber beam ◇ ～ 机 beam bending machine；～ 褶皱 flexural-flow fold
弯龙 [- lóng] camptosaur
弯(曲)龙骨 [- - gǔ] rocker keel ◇ ～ 船 rocker
弯路 [- lù] ①（不直的路）winding course；crooked road；tortuous path ②（多费的冤枉功夫）roundabout way［course］；detour：避免走 ～ *avoid detours*；走 ～ *make a detour*
弯面机 [- miàn jī] cambering machine
弯木机 [- mù jī] wood bending machine
弯扭机翼 [- niǔ jī yì] cambered wing
弯钳 [- qián] curved forceps
弯墙壁(楼梯) [- qiáng bì] sweep
弯翘应力 [- qiào yìng lì] curling stress
弯切刀 [- qiē dāo] skiver
弯曲 [- qū] winding；meandering；zigzag；crooked；curved；crankle；flexuous；bending：一条 ～ 的山间小道 *a winding mountain path*；～ 的羊肠小道 *a zigzag path*；一根 ～ 的木棍 *a crooked stick* ◇ ～ 摆动 flexural oscillations；～ 半径 bevelling radius；bend radius；～ 变形 bending deflection；～ 波 bending wave；～ 部 bought；～ 部分 sweep；～ 测量 flexural measurement；～ 持久性极限 flexural endurance limit；～ 冲模〈冶〉air-bend die；～ 处 knee；bow；bight；～ 单形 singular simplex；contindous simplex；～ 点 bending point；～ 度 flexibility；～ 断裂模数 modulus of rupture in bending；～ 断面 crimped section；～ 刚度 bending stiffness；～ 刚性模数〈冶〉bending rigidity modulus；～ 工具 flector；～ 管 swan-neck；～ 滚板机 plate bending rolls；～ 函数 function of flexure；～ 河道 tortuous channel；～ 滑移〈物〉flexural glide；～ 换能器 flexible transducer；～ 机 bending machine；bender；～ 激波 curved shock（wave）；～ 极限强度 ultimate bearing strength；～ 件［英方］bool；～ 桨叶型 cambered blade section；～ 角 angularity；～ 矫正机 bending and straightening machine；～ 晶片〈电子〉bender element；～ 晶体 flexure crystal；～ 晶体法 curved-crystal method；～ 晶体分光计 curved-crystal spectrometer；～ 矩 moment of flexion；～ 空间 curved space；～ 箭 bent reed；～ 理论〈力〉flexure theory；～ 力矩 bending moment；～ 力矩图 bending moment diagram；～ 梁 bent beam；～ 流动 curved flow；～ 率 rate of curving；～ 模 bending die；～ 模量 flexural modulus；～ 模膛 edger；～ 木 bending-wood；bentwood；～ 木材 crooked timber；～

内裂 internal bending crack；～ 嫩枝 broken growths；～ 耦合 bend coupling；～ 疲劳 flexural fatigue；～ 疲劳试验 repeated bend test；～ 疲劳寿命 flexible life；～ 破坏 bending failure；～ 破坏模量〔力〕modulus of rupture in bending；～ 器 bending apparatus；～ 强度〔力〕flexural strength；～ 蠕变 bending creep；～ 沙嘴〔地理〕hooked spit；hook；recurved spit；～ 上升坡道 helicline；～ 伸张换能器 flextensional transducer；～ 时空〔相对〕curved space-time；～ 试验〔工〕bend test；bending test；～ 试验机 bend tester；～ 寿命 flex(ing) life；～ 损坏 fail in bending；～ 弹性〔力〕elasticity of flexure；flexibility；pliobility；elasticity of bending；～ 弹性模量 modulus of elasticity in static bending；～ 瓦面 bent tile；～ 蜿蜒 spire；～ 位错 curved dislocation；～ 位移 bending displacement；～ 物 bool；～ 线 sweep；meander line；curve；～ 斜度 bending slope；～（砂）芯 snake core；～ 性能 bending property；～ 延性 bend ductility；～ 叶片 camber blades；～ 翼梁 bent spar；～ 应变 bending strain；～ 应力 bending stress；～ 应力测定仪 fleximeter；～ 应力疲劳试验 repeated bending stress test；～ 用锤 paring hammer；～ 余量〔设计〕bend allowance；～ 载荷 bending load；～ 者 incliner；～ 褶曲〔地质〕buckle fold；～ 褶皱 buckle fold；flexural fold；～ 振动 flexural vibrations；～ 整直两用机 bending and straightening machine；～ 足 club foot；talipes；～ 阻尼 flexural damping；～ 作用 flection；flexion

弯曲成型 [- - chéng xíng] brake forming
弯曲型扰动 [- - xíng rǎo dòng] wriggling perturbation
弯曲型振动 [- - - zhèn dòng] flexural mode vibration
弯曲形 [- - -] arcuation ◇ ～ 电阻器 zigzag resistance unit
弯缺 [- quē]〔生〕sinus
弯纱 [- shā] kinking ◇ ～ 板 slurcock；slurcam；～ 动程 coulier stroke；～ 轮 sinker burr；burr wheel；loop wheel；looper；～ 片 sinker；～ 曲线 coulier curve；～ 三角 stitch cam；～ 深度 sinking depth；～ 斜面板 slur
弯生胚珠 [- shēng pēi zhū] campylotropous ovule
弯式接插件 [- shì jiē chā jiàn] angle connector
弯式连接器 [- - lián jiē qì] angle connector
弯式木工车床 [- - mù gōng chē chuáng] bentwood turning machine
弯束器 [- shù qì] beam bender
弯胎机 [- tāi jī] tire bender；tyre bender
弯探子 [- tàn zi] ankylomele
弯套管机 [- tào guǎn jī] eye bender
弯铁台 [- tiě tái] bending table
弯头 [- tóu] angle head；〔机〕elbow；elbow pipe；ell；knee bend；bend：回转 ～ *return bend*；接合 ～ *joint elbow* ◇ ～ 扳手 bent wrench；～ 车刀 angular tool；～ 刀架〔机〕knee tool；～ 道钉 brob；～ 键〔工〕gib-headed key；～ 接合 knee-joint；～ 梨刀 knee colter；～ 螺栓 bolt with one end bent back；～ 套筒扳手 socket off-set wrench；～ 脱水器 elbow separator；～ 芯盒 elbow core box；（薄板）～ 闸制工 brakeman
弯腿 [- tuǐ] rhaeboscelia；rheboscelia；knee（家具）
弯弯曲曲 [- wān qū qū] in twists and turns；having many bends and curves：～ 的小溪 *meandering stream*
弯尾夹头 [- wěi jiā tóu]〔工〕bent-tail carrier
弯尾卡箍 [- - kǎ gū] bent-tail dog
弯陷 [- xiàn]〔地〕downbending；downbuckling
弯斜纹织物 [- xié wén zhī wù] round twill
弯心 [- xīn] flexual center
弯型块 [- xíng kuài] bending block
弯形箝齿 [- - kòu chǐ] bent dent
弯形切口 [- - qiē kǒu] hockey stick incision；Meyer's hockey stick incision
弯压板 [- yā bǎn] bent clamp
弯腰曲背 [- yāo qū bèi] poke one's head in [out]
弯叶画眉草 [- yè huà méi cǎo] weeping love grass
弯叶状 [- - zhuàng] curvilaminar
弯液面 [- - miàn] meniscus
弯硬小指 [- yìng xiǎo zhǐ] comptodacytylism
弯月镜施密特望远镜 [- yuè jìng shī mì tè wàng yuǎn jìng]〔光〕Maksutov-Schmidt telescope；menisus-Schmidt telescope
弯月面 [- - miàn]〔物〕meniscus ◇ ～ 形 meniscus shape
弯月形 [- - xíng] falcate ◇ ～ 镜头〔光〕Topogon lens；～ 饰 meniscus；～ 透镜 meniscus shaped lens；〔光〕meniscus lens；～（透镜）望远镜〔天〕meniscus telescope
弯月液面 [- - yè miàn]〔流〕meniscus
弯凿 [- záo] firmer gouge；〔设计〕bent chisel
(纵)弯折 [- zhé] buckling ◇ ～ 常数 buckling constant；～ 辊 flexing roll；～ 机〔冶〕bar folder
弯褶曲 [- zhě qū] flexure fold
弯褶皱 [- - zhòu] buckling fold
弯针 [- zhēn] looper
弯指[趾] [- zhǐ] dactylogryposis
弯钟乳石 [- zhōng rǔ shí] anemolite
弯轴 [- zhóu] cambered axle
弯皱 [- zhòu] cockle（衣服的）
弯状带伐 [- zhuàng dài fá] bay felling
弯锥状 [- zhuī zhuàng] ceratoid
弯子 [- zi] bend；turn；curve
弯嘴钳 [- zuǐ qián] angle jaw tongs
弯嘴旋塞 [- - xuán sāi] bibcock

湾(灣) [ㄨㄢ] [wān] Ⅰ 名 ①（水流弯曲处）bend：河 ～ *river bend* ②（海湾）bay；gulf；cove；inlet：波斯 ～ *the Persian Gulf*；渤海 ～ *the Bohai Bay*；小海 ～ *cove* Ⅱ 动（使船停住）anchor；moor；tie up：～ 泊港口 *tie up at the harbour*；把船 ～ 在那边。*Moor the boat over there*.

湾冰 [- bīng]〔海〕bay ice
湾侧滩 [- cè tān]〔地质〕bayside beach
湾顶坝 [- dǐng bà] bay-head bar
湾段 [- duàn]〔地理〕reach
湾鳄 [- è] estuarine crocodile；crocodilus porosus
湾口坝 [- kǒu bà] baymouth bar
湾口沙坝 [- - shā bà] bay bar；bay barrier
湾口沙洲 [- - - zhōu]〔地质〕bay bar；baymouth bar ◇ ～ 前地 barred foreland
湾流 [- liú]〔海〕gulf stream ◇ ～ 锋〔海〕gulf stream front；～ 环〔海〕gulf stream eddy；～ 蛇曲〔海〕gulf stream meander；～ 系统〔海〕gulf stream system
湾头 [- tóu]〔地质〕bayhead ◇ ～ 坝 bayhead bar；～ 沙洲 bay-head barrier；～ 三角洲 bay head delta
湾头滩 [- - tān]〔地质〕bay head beach
湾中坝 [- zhōng bà] mid-bay bar
湾中沙洲 [- - shā zhōu] mid-bay bar

濞 [ㄨㄢ] [wān] 形［书］（水深广）(of water) deep and vast

剜 [ㄨㄢ] [wān] 动（挖）scoop out；cut out；gouge out；carve out：～ 下一块肉 *carve out a piece of meat*；把梨烂的地方 ～ 掉。*Scoop out the rotten part of the pear*. 在中世纪，惩罚犯人最常用的办法是 ～ 眼睛。*In the Middle Ages, a favourite punishment was to gouge out a prisoner's eyes*.

剜出器 [- chū qì] enucleator
剜出术 [- - shù] ecochleation
剜除术 [- chú shù] enucleation
剜肉补疮 [- ròu bǔ chuāng] cut off one's flesh to cure a boil — a makeshift to tide over a present difficulty；cut off some flesh to patch up an ulcer — silly work；cut out a piece of one's flesh to cure a boil；cut out good flesh to heal a sore；cut out some flesh for patching up a wound；resort to a remedy worse than the ailment；resort to a stopgap measure detrimental to long-term interests；rob one's belly to cover one's back；rob Peter to pay Paul；sacrifice one's interest for the advancement of another；sinking [throwing] good money after bad

wán ㄨㄢˊ

玩(Ⅰ①②顽Ⅰ③④、Ⅱ翫) [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] Ⅰ 动 ①（玩耍；游戏）play；have fun；amuse oneself：～ 牌 *play cards*；～ 儿足球 *play football*；在海边 ～ *enjoy oneself at seaside*；真好 ～ 儿！*That's great fun*！我们在大连 ～ 了几天。*We spent a few days enjoying ourselves in Dalian*. 我们在这次野餐中 ～ 得很痛快。*We had lots of fun at the picnic*. ②（使用）employ；play；resort to：～ 花招儿 *play tricks*；～ 弄阴谋诡计 *resort to schemes and intrigues* ③（轻视；戏弄）treat lightly；make fun of；trifle with：～ 法 *trifle with the law*；～ 弄感情 *trifle with sb.'s affections*；这事可不是闹着 ～ 的。*The matter is not to be neglected*. ④（观赏）appreciate；enjoy：游 ～ *go sightseeing*；*stroll about*；～ 月 *enjoy looking at the moon*；～ 儿邮票 *make a hobby of collecting stamps* Ⅱ 名（供观赏之物）object for appreciation：古 ～ *curio*；*antique*；古 ～ 店 *a curiosity shop*

玩不转 [- bù zhuàn] be beyond one's ability；be unable to manage
玩儿命 [-r mìng]［口］gamble [play] with one's life；risk one's life needlessly
玩儿票 [-r piào]［旧］amateur performance
玩儿完 [-r wán]［口］The jig is up.
玩法自毙 [- fǎ zì bì] Those who play with lawsuits (often) get bitten themselves.
玩风弄月 [- fēng nòng yuè] play with the winds and sport with the moonbeams
玩忽 [- hū] neglect；trifle with；ignore；take things lightly：～ 职责 *neglect one's duties*
玩忽职守 [- - zhí shǒu] be forgetful of one's duties；dereliction of duty；ignore one's duty；neglect of duty；slight one's duty [work]；be asleep at the switch；neglect one's duties ◇ ～ 罪 crime due to dereliction of duty
玩花招 [- huā zhāo] play tricks
玩火 [- huǒ] play with fire ◇ ～ 者 one who plays with fire
玩火自焚 [- - zì fén] stir up a fire and burn oneself；burn one's own fingers；get burnt by playing with fire；He who plays with fire gets burned.；play with fire and perish by it；Those who play with fire will burn their own fingers.；Those who play with fire will get burned in the end.；Those who play with fire will perish by fire.；Whoever plays with fire will get burnt.
玩剑者必死于剑下 [- jiàn zhě bì sǐ yú jiàn xià] Those who take the sword shall perish with the sword.
玩具 [- jù] toy；plaything：～ 汽车 *toy car*；～ 火车 *toy train*；～ 飞碟[飞盘] *frisbee*；*frisby*；发条 ～ *a clockwork toy*；玩 ～ *play with a toy* ◇ ～ 店 toyshop；～ 工业 toy industry
玩弄 [- nòng] ①（戏弄）dally with；flirt with：～ 女性 *philander*；*dally with women*；男人 ～ 女人的情感是不对的。*It is wrong for a man to play with a woman's affections*. ②（搬弄）play with；juggle with：～ 文字的游戏 *a play of words*；～ 词句 *juggle with words*；*go in for rhetoric*；～ 词藻 *play of* [*on*；*upon*] *words* ③（施展）resort to；employ：～ 花招 *play tricks*；*be up to* [*employ*] *some new tricks*；～ 两面派手法 *engage in double-dealing*；～ 种种阴谋诡计 *resort to all sorts of schemes and intrigues*；～ 秘密外交和强权政治 *play secret diplomacy and power politics*
玩弄权术 [- - quán shù] resort to the expediency of ...
玩偶 [- ǒu] doll；toy figurine ◇ ～ 狗 toy dog；～ 匣 jack-in-the-box
玩赏 [- shǎng] enjoy；take pleasure [delight] in：～ 风景 *enjoy the scenery*；*admire the scenery*
玩世不恭 [- shì bù gōng] be cynical；a hippy；disdain worldly affairs；live in defiance of conventions；take a cynical attitude towards life；throw restraint to the winds and lead a licentious life；treat all things indecorously
玩耍 [- shuǎ] play；have fun；amuse oneself：在院子里 ～ *play inside the yard*；孩子们在空气新鲜的地方 ～ 对他们的健康有益。*It's healthy for children to play in the fresh air*.
玩味 [- wèi] ponder；ruminate；contemplate：他的话值得 ～。*It is worthwhile to ruminate over his remarks*.
玩物 [- wù] plaything；toy
玩物丧志 [- - sàng zhì] sap one's spirit by seeking pleasures；Excessive attention to trivialities [trivia] saps the will.；play through life and have no serious ambition；riding a hobby saps one's will to make progress；Sensuous luxury blunts the edge of one's determination.；trifle with playthings and lose one's lofty aspirations
玩狎 [- xiá]［书］play with frivolously；dally with
玩笑 [- xiào] joke；jest：开 ～ *play a joke* [*prank*] *on*；*make jests*；爱开 ～ 的人 *a jesting fellow*；他经不起开 ～。*He can't take a joke*. 我讲这话不是开 ～ 的。*I'm not saying it in fun*.
玩厌吃腻 [- yàn chī nì] be tired of playing [loafing] and satiated with eating；have a satiety of sth.
玩意[艺]儿 [- yìr]［口］①（玩具）toy；plaything ②（指东西；事物）thing：新鲜 ～ *newfangled gadget*
玩于股掌之上 [- yú gǔ zhǎng zhī shàng] have sb. under one's complete control；twist sb. around one's (little) finger；(come) under the thumb of sb.

顽 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] Ⅰ 形 ①（愚蠢无知）stupid；thick-headed；insensate：冥 ～ 不灵 *impenetrably thick-headed* ②（固执；不容易开导或制伏）stub-

born; obstinate; hard: ～ 敌 *stubborn enemy*; *inveterate foe*; ～ 疾 *a stubborn illness* ③（顽皮）mischievous; naughty Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 英 *Wan Ying*

顽磁 [- cí]〈物〉magnetic retentivity; (magnetic) remanence ◇ ～ 性 retentivity

顽敌 [- dí] stubborn enemy; inveterate foe

顽钝 [- dùn] dull and obtuse; stupid; thickheaded; having no integrity; blunt

顽钝无耻 [- - wú chǐ] dull and shameless

顽而不固 [- ér bú gù] not hard [stubborn; obstinate] unto death

顽梗 [- gěng] obstinate; perverse: ～ 不化 *incorrigibly obstinate*

顽固 [- gù] ①（思想保守）obstinate; stubborn; headstrong: ～ 地坚持错误立场 *stubbornly cling to one's wrong position*; 像骡子一样 ～ *as stubborn as a mule*; 这个 ～ 的莽汉，不预先考虑，仓促行事。*The headstrong impetuous man rushed into things without forethought*. ②（立场反动）bitterly opposed to change; die-hard ◇ ～ 分子 diehard; die-hard element; ～ 派 the die-hards

顽固保守 [- - bǎo shǒu] brassbound; stubborn and conservative

顽固病 [- - bìng]〈植病〉stubborn disease

顽固不化 [- - bú huà] be set in one's way; incorrigibly obstinate; (This obstinate man) is unteachable.; obstinate and unchangeable

顽固性便秘 [- - xìng biàn bì] intractable constipation; obstipation

顽固性溃疡 [- - - kuì yáng] telephium

顽固性喷嚏 [- - - pēn tì] intractable sneeze

顽固性痈 [- - - yōng] altauna

顽辉石 [- huī shí] enstatite ◇ ～ 球粒陨石 enstatite chondrite; ～ 无球粒陨石 aubrite; bustite

顽火橄榄岩 [- huǒ gǎn lǎn yán] bielenite; schillerfels

顽火辉石 [- - huī shí] enstatite

顽火无球粒陨石 [- - wú qiú lì yǔn shí] shepardite; bustite; chladnite; aubrite

顽疾 [- jí] recurring illness; chronic disease; persistent ailment

顽健 [- jiàn] [书] I'm well.

顽抗 [- kàng] stubbornly resist: 敌人企图负隅 ～，但却损失惨重。*The enemy tried to resist desperately but lost a large number of guns and men*.

顽廉懦立 [- lián nuò lì] The corrupt became honest and the drifters filled with ambition.

顽皮 [- pí] naughty; mischievous: 不要 ～。*Keep out of mischief*.

顽强 [- qiáng] indomitable; staunch; tenacious: ～ 的革命精神 *indomitable revolutionary spirit*; 同干旱进行 ～ 的斗争 *put up a tenacious fight against the drought* ◇ ～ 便秘 obstipation

顽强不屈 [- - bù qū] stubborn and unyielding; keep [carry; have] a stiff upper lip; tenacious and dauntless; dour

顽石坝 [- shí bà] boulder dam

顽石点头 [- - diǎn tóu] Even the rocks nod in approval during one's preaching.; Even a piece of stone would have been moved.; One's spoken words might have melted a stone.; (be so persuasive as to make) the insensate stones nod in agreement

顽童 [- tóng] naughty child; urchin: 你这个小 ～! *You little mischief*!

顽透辉石 [- tòu huī shí] endiopside

顽性皮疹 [- xìng pí zhěn] thunder-humor

顽癣 [- xuǎn]〈中医〉stubborn dermatitis

顽痒 [- yǎng] agriopsoria

顽症 [- zhèng] chronic and stubborn disease; persistent ailment

刓 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] 动 ①[书]（削去棱角）whittle edges and corners ②（挖；刻）carve; engrave; cut

抏 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] 动 [书] ①（使受挫折）frustrate; blunt ②（消耗）consume

烷 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）alkane

烷草酸 [- cǎo suān] dodecin

烷叉 [- chā] alkylidene

烷叉化 [- - huà] alkylenation

烷撑 [- chēng] alkylene

烷醇 [- chún] alkanol

烷醇胺 [- - àn]〈有化〉alkanolamine

烷代芳基 [- dài fāng jī] alkaryl

烷芳基胺 [- fāng jī àn] alkarylamine

烷化 [- huà] alkanisation; alkylation ◇ ～ 过程 alkanisation; ～ 剂 alkylating agent; ～ 汽油 alkylation gasoline; ～ 物 alkide; ～ 作用 alkanisation

烷基 [- jī] alkyl; alk- ◇ ～ 胺 alkylamine; ～ 苄基二甲铵氯化物 osvan; ～ 醇 alkylol; ～ 碘化物 alkiodide; ～ 二甲基苄基氯化铵 zephiran; ～ 磺酸钠 sodium alkyl sulfonate; ～ 磺酸盐 alkylsulfonate; ～ 磺酸酯类增塑剂 alkylsulfonate plasticizer; ～ 碱金属 alkali alkyl; ～ 交换作用 transalkylation; ～ 金属〈有化〉metal alkyl; ～ 硫 alkyl sulfide; ～ 硫酸 alkylsurfuric acid; ～ 卤〈有化〉alkyl halide; alkylogen; ～ 脲 ureine; alkyl urea; ～ 锌 zinc alkyl; ～ 酯 Arrcostab

烷基苯 [- - běn] alkylbenzene ◇ ～ 酚 alkylphenol; ～ 磺酸盐 alkylbenzenesulfonate

烷基吡啶盐 [- - bǐ dìng yán] Fixanol

烷基汞 [- - gǒng] alkyl mercury

烷基化 [- - huà]〈化工〉alkylation; ◇ ～ 环烃 parathene; ～ 汽油〈材〉gasoline alkylate; ～ 物 alkylate

烷基化油 [- - - yóu] alkylate oil

烷基铝 [- - lǚ] aluminum alkyl

烷基萘 [- - nài] Fluhyzon ◇ ～ 磺酸钠 Negel; ～ 磺酸盐 alkylnaphthalene sulfonate

烷硫化物 [- liú huà wù] mercaptide

烷硫基 [- - jī] alkylthio group

烷硫酸 [- - suān] vinic acid

烷(烃)醛 [- quán] alkanal

烷属烃 [- shǔ tīng] alkane

烷酸 [- suān] alkanoic acid

烷烃 [- tīng] paraffin; alkane; paraffin hydrocarbon

烷烃醇胺 [- - chún àn] alkanolamine

烷氧基 [- yǎng jī] alkoxyl; alkoxyl group

烷氧基化 [- - - huà] alkoxylate

烷氧基有机硅烷 [- - - yǒu jī guī wán] alkoxyorganosilane

烷氧甲酰 [- - jiǎ xiān] carbalkoxyl

烷氧(基)络合物 [- - luò hé wù] alkoxy complex

烷氧羰基 [- - tāng jī] alkoxy carbonyl group

汍 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán]（构词成分）见下。

汍澜 [- lán] [书] weeping profusely

完 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] Ⅰ 形（全；完整）intact; whole: 体无 ～ 肤 *have cuts and bruises all over the body*; 覆巢之下无 ～ 卵。*When a bird's nest is overturned, no egg can remain intact*. Ⅱ 动 ①（完结；完成）end; finish; complete; be over: 这只小鸡 ～ 了。*The chicken died*. 会马上就 ～。*The meeting will be over soon*. 我要说的话 ～ 了。*That's all I wanted to say*. ②（交纳）pay: ～钱粮 *pay farm tax*; ～税 *pay taxes* ③（消耗尽；不剩）run out; use up: 煤烧 ～ 了，只好烧木头。*We ran out of coal, and had to burn wood*. 墨水用 ～ 了。*The ink is used up*. Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 杰 *Wan Jie*

完备 [- bèi] complete; perfect: 指出不 ～ 之处 *point out the imperfections*; 这些插图使正文臻于 ～。*These illustrations fulfil the text*. 再有一张邮票，我这套集邮就 ～ 了。*I need one more stamp before my collection is completed*. ◇ ～ 存储系统 complete memory system; ～ 度量空间〈数〉complete metric space; ～ 赋范代数 complete normed algebra; ～ 赋范空间 complete normed space; ～ 赋值 complete valuation; ～ 公理系统 complete axiom system; ～ 河曲 full meander; ～ 回路 complete circuit; ～ 集 perfect set; exhaustive set; ～ 空间 complete space; ～ 图 complete graph; ～ 线性度量空间 completely linear metric space; ～ 正交信号集 complete orthogonal signal set

完备化 [- - huà] completion

完备黎曼几何 [- - lí màn jǐ hé] complete Riemannian geometry

完备无缺 [- - wú quē] complete with everything needed

完备型设计 [- - xíng shè jì] complete block design

完毕 [- bì] finish; complete; end; be done: 一切准备 ～。*Everything is ready*. 操练 ～。*The drill is over*.

完璧归赵 [- - guī zhào] return the jade intact to the State of Zhao — to return a thing intact to its owner; return sth. to its owner in good condition

完成 [- chéng] accomplish; complete; fulfil; finish; bring to success: ～ 使命 *accomplish one's mission*; ～ 生产指标 *hit the production target*; *fulfil the production quota*; 成功地提前 ～ 计划 *be successful in fulfilling the plan ahead of time*; 这项工作尚未 ～。*The work is not completed yet*. 工人们以惊人的速度 ～ 了筑坝工程。*The workers finished the dyke with remarkable speed*. ◇ ～ 调用 complete call; ～ 符 completer; ～ 规范 performance specification; ～ 码 completion code; ～ 排队 completion queue; ～ 时效期 satisfy the prescriptive period; ～ 体〈语〉perfect aspect; perfect tense; ～ 外围结构 enclose; ～ 位 completion bit; ～ 行为 consummatory behavior; ～ 样片 all-rush; ～ 周期 execution cycle; ～ 状态 completion status

完蛋 [- dàn] [口] be finished; be doomed; be done for; be ruined; collapse: 这些鞋子 ～ 了。*These shoes are done for*.

完点 [- diǎn]〈数〉fixed point ◇ ～ 运算 fixed point operation

完肤 [- fū] unhurt skin; unscathed skin: 被打得体无 ～ *be beaten black and blue*

完稿 [- gǎo] finish a piece of writing; complete the manuscript: 这本书已 ～，即可付印。*The book is completed and is ready for printing*.

完工 [- gōng] complete a project, etc.; finish doing sth.; get through; closing: 第一期工程提前两个月 ～。*The first phase of the project was completed two months ahead of schedule*. ◇ ～ 百分率制 percentage of completion basis; ～ 切削〈工〉finishing cut; ～ 温度〈冶〉finishing temperature

完骨 [- gǔ]〈穴位〉Wangu (G 12)

完好 [- hǎo] intact; whole; in good condition: ～ 货币 *sound currency*; ～ 如初 *as excellent as before*; ～ 如新 *as good as new*

完好货物 [- - huò wù] sound goods ◇ ～ 到达定价[净值] net arrived sound value; ～ 到达价值 arrived sound value; ～ 市价 sound market value; ～ 税 duty for sound goods

完好无缺 [- - wú quē] flawless and perfect; without defect and omission; in good condition; intact; undamaged

完好无损 [- - - sǔn] excellent without damage; intact: 那只玻璃杯坠地后依然 ～。*The glass remained intact after being dropped*.

完婚 [- hūn] [书] (of a man) get married; marry; conclusion of marriage

完结 [- jié] end; be over; finish: 事情 ～ 了。*The matter is closed*. 这案子终于 ～ 了。*The case came to an end at last*. ◇ ～ 交易 closed trade

完井 [- jǐng]〈油〉well completion ◇ ～ 技术 well completion technology

完聚 [- jù] [书] reunite; gather together

完具 [- -] [书] perfect; complete

完竣 [- jùn] (of a project, etc.) be completed

完粮 [- liáng] pay the grain tax

完了 [- liǎo] come to an end; be over; completion of a term; finished

完满 [- mǎn] satisfactory; successful: ～ 的成功 *complete success*; 会议 ～ 结束。*The meeting came to a satisfactory close*. 问题终于 ～ 解决。*The problem has been solved satisfactorily at last*. ◇ ～ 度 non-taperness (树干)

完美 [- měi] perfect; consummate; flawless: ～ 的计划 *a perfect plan*; ～ 无疵 *perfect*; *flawless* ◇ ～ 鸡尾酒 perfect cocktail; ～ 晶体 perfect crystal; ～ 性〈物〉perfection

完美无缺 [- - wú quē] be the pink of perfection; as good as gold; be flawless and perfect; be [reach] the acme of perfection; faultless; leave nothing to be desired; perfect in every way; in good shape: ～ 的东西是没有的。*Perfect things do not exist*.

完清账务 [- qīng zhàng wù] square all debts

完全 [- quán] ①（不缺；齐全）complete; whole; perfect: 与原本 ～ 一致的文本 *a perfect copy*; 她话没说 ～。*She didn't give a full picture*. 他对我 ～ 是个陌生人。*He's a complete stranger to me*. ②（全部）completely; fully; wholly; entirely; absolutely: 得到父母的 ～ 信任 *enjoy one's parents' entire confidence*; ～ 不同 *be totally different*; *have nothing in common*; ～ 彻底为人民服务 *serve the people heart and soul*; ～ 同意 *full accord with*; *complete agreement with*; *agree fully with*; ～ 脱离现实 *lose all touch with reality*; ～ 相反 *be the exact opposite*; ～ 一致 *completely in line*; *entirely at one*; *in full agreement*; ～ 正确 *perfectly right*; *absolutely correct* ③〈数〉exact; full ◇ ～ 奥氏体化 complete austenitizing; ～ 半格点 complete semilattice; ～ 报单 perfect entry; ～ 焙烧 complete roasting; ～ 闭塞 entirely shut; ～ 编组 complete grouping; ～ 变态 complete metamorphosis; ～ 病毒 complete virus; ～ 操作 complete operation; ～ 拆散 completely knocked down; ～ 沉陷〈采矿〉full subsidence; ～ 成熟 full maturity; ～ 单调 completely monotone; fully monotone; ～ 单调序列 completely monotonic sequence; totally monotone sequence; ～ 导电性 complete conductivity; ～（电离的）等离

子体 stripped plasma；～ 电控制 all-electric operation；～ 电离气体 fully ionized gas；～ 电子化点火系统 all-electronic ignition system；～ 定义函数 completely specified function；～ 短路〔电〕dead short；dead short circuit；～ 兑换 full convertibility；～ 对称 full symmetry；～ 对称张量 completely symmetric tensor；～ 对流湖〔水文〕holomictic lake；～ 对偶单调 complete dual monotonic；～ 发育期 metaplasis；～ 反向应力 completely reversed stress；～ 反应〔化〕complete reaction；～ 非弹性碰撞〔物〕completely inelastic collision；perfectly inelastic collision；～ 肥料 complete fertilizer；～ 分离操作 dissociated operation；～ 分裂 complete segmentation；holoblastic cleavage；total segmentation；～ 辐射体 perfect radiator；～ 负相关〔教〕perfect negative correlation；～格〔数〕complete lattice；～ 骨折 complete fracture；～ 关节 perfect joint；～ 关税同盟 complete customs union；～ 归纳法 complete induction；perfect induction；～ 焊透 complete penetration；～ 弧烧法 total combustion method；～ 互换 complete interchangeability；～ 花〔植〕complete flower；perfect flower；～ 花纹循环 gait-over；～ 花纹组织 gait-over；～ 幻方 diabolic magic square；perfect magic square；～ 混合作用 holomixis；～ 积分〔数〕complete integral；～ 积性函数 complete(ly) multiplicative function；～ 加法族 completely additive family；～ 价值 full value；～ 简并〔量子〕complete degeneracy；～ 交口 complete intersection；～ 接地 dead ground；solid earth；～ 解 complete solution；～ 金本位 full-gold standard；～ 进位 complete carry；～ 浸注法 full impregnation；～经济结合 full-scale economic integration；～ 竞争 perfect competition；～ 菌 perfect fungus；～ 喀斯特 holokarst；～ 抗磁性 perfect diamagnetism；complete diamagnetism；～ 抗原 complete antigen；～ 可观(测)性 complete observability；～ 可加性 complete additivity；～ 可加性集合函数 completely additive set function；～ 可控性 complete controllability；～ 可约表示 completely reducible representation；～ 可约算子〔数〕completely reducible operator；～ 空间 complete space；perfect space；～ 空白行〔计〕completely blank line；～ 矿化 permineralization；～ 冷淬 dead cold chilling；～ 立方〔数〕perfect cube；～ 林分 complete stand；～ 流产 complete abortion；～ 垄断 perfect monopoly；complete monopoly；～ 麻痹 complete paralysis；～ 满载 full and down；～ 面 complete face；～ 年 perfect year；～ 排列矩阵 complete permutation matrix；～ 培养基 complete medium；～ 膨胀循环 complete expansion cycle；～ 劈理 perfect cleavage；～ 平方〔数〕perfect square；～ 平衡 complete equilibrium；～ 气化 complete gasification；～ 气化过程 complete gasification process；～ 气体 ideal gas；～ 嵌套 completely nest；～ 侵彻〔军〕gage complete penetration；～ 确定 complete determination；～ 群 complete group；full group；perfect group；～ 燃烧〔热〕complete combustion；perfect combustion；afterflaming；～ 熔化〔冶〕complete fusion；～ 溶化物 complete fusion；～ 上层建筑船 complete superstructure vessel；～ 渗透 interpenetration；complete penetration；～ 剩余系 complete residue system；complete system of residues；～ 失效 complete failure；～ 时效硬化 quenching and age-hardening；～ 试凑法 complete trial and error；～ 树 complete tree；～ 数 perfect number；～ 水产养殖 thorough aquaculture；～ 四(音)度 perfect fourth；～ 塑性金属 perfectly plastic metal；～ 随机化法〔教〕completely randomized design；～ 弹性材料 perfectly elastic material；～ 碳化 carbonization；～ 填塞 complete stemming；～ 条件 full terms；～ 调制〔信〕total modulation；～ 停机〔自〕dead halt；drop-dead halt；～ 停止 drop-dead halt；～ 同形部 dead flat；～ 突变型 complete mutant；～ 图 complete graph；～ 土体 perfect soil；～ 退火 full annealing；dead annealing；～ 外显率 complete penetrance；～ 稳定系统 completely stable system；～ 稳定性 complete stability；～ 五(音)度 perfect fifth；～ 吸收体 perfect absorber；～ 系 complete set；～ 限定名 fully-qualified name；～ 线性群〔数〕full linear group；～ 相关 perfect correlation；～ 消化 catapepsis；～ 消耗系数 complete consumption coefficient；～ 雄性 holandry；～ 学习法〔教〕method of complete learning；～ 压缩 complete compression；～ 一致算法 complete unification algorithm；～ 叶〔植〕complete leaf；～ 映射 complete mapping；perfect mapping；～ 有序 complete ordering；～ 宇宙学原理〔天物〕perfect cosmological principle；～ 语法描述 complete syntax description；～ 域 complete field；perfect field；～ 原函数 complete integral；complete primitive；complete solution；～ 运算 complete operation；～ 再结晶 perfect recrystallization；～ 再生 holomorphosis；～ 真菌 perfect fungus；～ 正规空间〔数〕completely normal space；～ 正交规范集 closed orthonormal set；〔数〕complete orthonormal set；～ 正交平面 completely perpendicular planes；～ 正交系 complete orthogonal system；～ 正相关〔教〕perfect positive correlation；～ 正则空间〔数〕completely regular space；Tychonoff space；～ 知识 perfect knowledge；～ 致死 complete lethal；～ 转导 complete transduction；～ 状态 complete state；～ 自保护式变压器 completely self protecting transformer；～ 组合 complete combination；～ 坐标 world coordinates

完全卷入 [- - juǎn rù] engage completely：～ 的 *completely engaged*

完全戾换 [- - lì huàn]〔逻〕successive and alternate application of the method of transforming nature and the method of transposition

完全小学 [- - xiǎo xué] complete primary school

完全性 [- - xìng] completeness；integrity；totality ◇ ～ 定理 completeness theorem；～ 房室传导阻滞〔医〕dissociation；～ 连锁 complete sex linkage；～ 约束条件 integrity constraints

完全中学 [- - zhōng xué] combined junior and senior high school；secondary school

完人 [- rén] perfect man：金要足赤，人要 ～。*Gold must be pure and man must be perfect.*

完善 [- shàn] perfect；improve and perfect；consummate：日趋 ～ *be being perfected*；*be improving day by day*；设备 ～ *very well equipped*；～的生产方法 *a perfect method of production*；使计划趋向 ～ *bring the plan to completion*；～候选人提名制 *to improve the system for nominating candidates*；～社会主义制度 *improve and perfect the socialist system*；～社会主义法制 *improve [perfect] the socialist legal system*；～所有制关系 *perfecting ownership relations*

完善性维护 [- - xìng wéi hù] perfective maintenance

完事 [- shì] finish；get through；come to an end：她总算 ～ 了。*She has eventually finished the job.*

完税 [- shuì] pay taxes；duty paid ◇ ～ 后交货 delivered duty paid；～ 前买方关栈交货价格 ex-buyer's bonded warehouse duty paid；～ 货价 price duty paid；～ 价 dutiable price；～ 价格 duty-paid value；dutiable value；duty-paying value；price for tax assessment；～ 价值 duty paying value dutiable value；～ 进口报关单 entry for home use；～ 凭证 tax payment receipt；duty-paid proof

完小 [- xiǎo] [简] primary school；elementary school

完形说 [- xíng shuō]〔教〕configuration theory

完形心理学 [- - xīn lǐ xué] form psychology

完形心理学派 [- - xīn lǐ xué pài] Gestalt psychology

完整 [- zhěng] ①（没有损坏或残缺）complete；integrated；intact；whole；entire：维护领土 ～ *safeguard territorial integrity*；～的一套《鲁迅全集》*a whole set of Lu Xun's Complete Works*；这是个 ～ 的故事吗？*Is this a complete story?* 那座古塔还在，但是不 ～ 了。*The ancient pagoda is still there, but not in its integrity.* ②〔数〕holonomy ◇ ～ 病毒 intact virus；～ 操作〔自〕complete operation；～ 程序 complete routine；～ 工作日 clear days；～ 和 complete sum；～ 呼号 full call letters；～ 积分器 perfect integrator；～ 记忆 total recall；～ 检查 end-to-end check；～ 交货 delivered sound；～ 晶体 perfect crystal；～ 空间 holonomic space；～ 例行程序〔自〕complete routine；～ 米 head rice；～ 耦合 unity coupling；～ 培养 high culture；～ 食〔天〕complete eclipse；～ 图 complete graph；～ 图像 complete image；～ 微分 exact differential；～ 文本 full copy；～ 无损 in good shape；integrated；intact；～ 系统〔力〕holonomic system；～ 相关 perfect correlation；～ 旋回〔地〕uninterrupted cycle；～ 油膜润滑〔工〕complete lubrication；viscous lubrication；～ 原理图 complete schematic diagram；～ 约束 holonomic constraints；～ 炸弹〔军〕bomb complete round；～ 指令 complete instruction；～ 指数和 complete exponential sum；～ 状态 good working condition

完整性 [- - xìng] integrity；integrality；wholeness；completeness；perfection

丸 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] Ⅰ 图 ①（球形的小东西）ball；pellet：肉 ～ *pork ball*；泥 ～ *mud ball*；弹 ～ *pellet* ②（丸药）pill；bolus Ⅱ 量（用于丸药）：每次服一 ～ *take a pill each time*

丸辞 [- cí]〔逻〕circular argument

丸剂 [- jì] pill；pilula；pills

丸散膏丹 [- sǎn gāo dān] pill，pulvis，emplastrum and unguentum，pellet

丸腥黑穗病 [- xīng hēi suì bìng] bunt of wheat

丸药 [- yào] pill of Chinese medicine；pill ◇ ～ 盒 pillbox

丸衣 [- yī] obducens

丸状结构土壤 [- zhuàng jié gòu tǔ rǎng] buckshot

丸子 [- zi] ①（食品）a round mass of food；ball：肉 ～ *meatball*；鱼 ～ *fish ball* ②（药丸）pill；bolus

纨 [ㄨㄢˊ] [wán] 图 [书]（很细的丝织品；细绢）fine silk fabrics；gauze

纨胯[绔] [- kù] [书] silk trousers

纨胯不饿死，儒冠多误身 [- - bú è sǐ rú guān duō wù shēn] The rich do not die of hunger；most scholars fail in their career.

纨绔[胯]子弟 [- - zǐ dì] rich men's sons；a good-for-nothing young man from a wealthy family；fellows with white silken breeches — fops；playboy；dandy；profligate sons of the rich

纨扇 [- shàn] round silk fan

纨素 [- sù] white，fine gauze

wǎn ㄨㄢˇ

琬 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 图 [书]（美玉）beautiful jade

莞 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn]（构词成分）见下。另见 guān；guǎn。

莞尔 [- ěr] [书] smile：不觉 ～ *cannot help smiling*

莞尔而笑 [- - ér xiào] laugh but faintly；give a soft smile

莞尔一笑 [- - yí xiào] give a soft smile；a slight smile

菀 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 形 [书]（茂盛）luxuriant；exuberant；flourishing 另见 yù。

菀羊 [- yáng] a surname：～ 明 *Wanyang Ming*

椀 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 名（碗）bowl

椀刺 [- cì] trillo；tirnao

碗(盌、椀) [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 名 ①（盛饮食的器具）bowl：饭 ～ *rice bowl*；摆 ～ 筷 *put out bowls and chopsticks for a meal*；*lay the table*；他喝干了一大 ～ 酒。*He drank up a whole bowl.* ②（像碗物）bowl-like object：轴 ～ 儿 *axle bowl*

碗碟圈 [- dié quān] dish ring

碗碟蔬菜洗涤间 [- - shū cài xǐ dí jiān] scullery

碗筷狼藉 [- kuài láng jí] Bowls and chopsticks lie in disarray (on the table) — as after a feast.

碗形 [- xíng] calathiform ◇ ～ 磁钢 bowl-shaped magnet；～ 磁铁 bowl-shaped magnet；～ 绝缘子 bell insulator；～ 络筒机 cup winder；～ 潭 [西] tinaja；～ 柱头装饰 bowl capital

挽(輓) ③④ [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 动 ①（拉）pull；draw：～手 *hold hands*；～弓 *draw a bow* ②（向上卷）roll up：～起裤脚 *roll up the bottom of one's trouser legs* ③（牵引）pull；draw：～车 *pull [draw] a cart or carriage* ④（哀悼死者）lament sb.'s death ⑤（把长条形的东西盘绕起来打成结）coil up：把头发 ～ 起来 *coil one's hair*

挽臂而行 [- bì ér xíng] walk arm in arm

挽畜 [- chù] draft animal

挽发成髻 [- fà chéng jì] gather hair into a knot

挽歌 [- gē] dirge；elegy

挽钩 [- gōu] boathook

挽回 [- huí] retrieve；redeem：～ 败局 *retrieve a defeat*；～面子 *save face*；*redeem [retrieve] one's reputation*；～损失 *retrieve a loss*；～影响 *redeem one's reputation*；*retrieve one's reputation*；～名誉 *redeem one's honour*；不可 ～ *beyond [past；without] redemption*；无可 ～ *irredeemable*；*irretrievable*

挽缰马 [- jiāng mǎ] trace horse

挽结 [- jié] tying-in

挽近 [- jìn]〔地〕neoid ◇ ～ 地壳运动 neoid crust movement

挽救 [- jiù] save; remedy; rescue: 无法 ～ *be past [beyond] remedy*; ～ 溺水儿童 *save a child from drowning*; ～ 生命垂危者 *rescue the dying*; ～ 失足青年 *redeem the young who took a wrong step in life*; ～ 失足青少年 *redeem juvenile delinquents* ◇ ～ 计划 crash programme; ～ 者 retriever
挽具 [- jù] harness
挽联 [- lián] elegiac couplet
挽留 [- liú] urge sb. to stay; persuade sb. to stay: 再三 ～ *repeatedly urge sb. to stay*; *press sb. to stay*; ～ 某人吃饭 *ask sb. to stay for dinner*
挽马 [- mǎ] 〈牧〉 draught horse; harness horse
挽人说情 [- rén shuō qíng] ask someone to put in a nice word
挽人作伐 [- - zuò fá] ask someone to act as a go-between
挽绳 [- shéng] trace
挽诗 [- shī] elegy
挽兽 [- shòu] [现主苏格兰] aiver; aver (尤指年老的役用马)
挽索链 [- suǒ liàn] tug chain
挽用家畜 [- yòng jiā chù] draught animal
挽幛 [- zhàng] a large, oblong sheet of silk, usually blue, with inscriptions, presented at a funeral

晚 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①(晚上) evening; night: 昨 ～ *yesterday [last] evening*; 今 ～ *this evening*; *tonight*; 从早到 ～ *from morning till night* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Wan Hua* Ⅱ 形 ①(时间靠后的; 迟) far on in time; latter; late: ～ 清 *the latter part of the Qing Dynasty*; *the late Qing Dynasty*; 悔之 ～ 矣。*It's too late to repent.* 十分抱歉, 我来得太 ～ 了。*So sorry, I'm so dreadfully late.* 我 ～ 了两分钟, 没赶上火车。*I was two minutes too late for my train.* ②(后来的) junior; younger: ～ 辈 *one's juniors*; *the younger generation* ③[敬](旧时在书信中后辈对前辈自称) your humble juniors Ⅲ 副(来得迟) coming late: 早出 ～ 归 *go to work early and come back late*; 他是大器 ～ 成。*He reached success late in life.* ～ 做总比不做好。*Better late than never.*
晚安 [- ān] [套] good night
晚奥陶世 [- ào táo shì] 〈地质〉 Upper Ordovician
晚白垩世 [- bái è shì] 〈地质〉 Upper Cretaceous
晚班 [- bān] night shift: 上 ～ *be on the night shift*
晚半晌(儿) [- bàn shǎng] [口] dusk
晚半天儿 [- - tiānr] [口] (at) dusk; towards evening
晚报 [- bào] evening paper
晚辈 [- bèi] the younger generation; one's juniors
晚材 [- cái] summerwood; late wood ◇ ～ 比例 proportion of late wood; ～ 率 latewood percentage
晚餐 [- cān] supper; dinner: 请留下用 ～。*Please stay for supper.* ◇ ～ 服 tuxedo; ～ 礼服 mess jacket; ～ 音乐会 dinner show
晚场 [- chǎng] evening show; evening performance
晚潮 [- cháo] evening tide
晚车 [- chē] night train
晚成 [- chéng] 〈脊椎〉 altricial ◇ ～ 鸟 altrices
晚成年期 [- - nián qī] late mature ◇ ～ 谷 late mature valley
晚春 [- chūn] deep spring
晚稻 [- dào] late rice; second rice
晚第三纪 [- dì sān jì] 〈地〉 Neogene period
晚点 [- diǎn] late; behind schedule: 班机 ～ 了。*The airliner is late.*
晚二叠世 [- èr dié shì] 〈地质〉 late Permian epoch
晚发性痴呆 [- fā xìng chī dāi] 〈医〉 tardive dementia
晚饭 [- fàn] supper; dinner
晚辐射效应 [- fú shè xiào yìng] late radiation effects
晚更新世[统] [- gēng xīn shì] Epipleistocene
晚古生代 [- gǔ shēng dài] Neopaleozoic
晚果松木 [- guǒ sōng mù] pond pine
晚寒武世 [- hán wǔ shì] late Cambrian epoch
晚核细胞 [- hé xì bāo] metakaryocyte
晚会 [- huì] an evening of entertainment; soirée; social evening; evening party: 国庆 ～ *National Day's evening party*; 英语 ～ *English evening*; 除夕 ～ *New Year's Eve entertainment*; 音乐 ～ *musical evening*
晚婚 [- hūn] marry at a mature age; late marriage: 提倡 ～ *favour late marriage*
晚婚晚育 [- - wǎn yù] late marriage and late childbirth; later marriage and later childbearing
晚间 [- jiān] (in the) evening; (at) night: ～ 新闻 *Evening News*
晚节 [- jié] integrity in one's later years: 保持 ～ *maintain one's integrity in one's later years*
晚节不全 [- - bù quán] lose one's virtue in old age
晚节不终 [- - - zhōng] lose one's virtue in old age; lose one's integrity in one's closing years
晚节黄花 [- - huáng huā] like a chrysanthemum in late autumn; keep one's integrity in one's closing years
晚节末路 [- - mò lù] one's closing years; in one's later life; towards the end of one's life
晚节自保 [- - zì bǎo] hold fast to one's integrity in one's old age
晚近 [- jìn] in recent years; during the past few years
晚景 [- jǐng] ①(傍晚的景色) evening scene ②(晚年的景况) one's circumstances in old age: ～ 不佳。*The condition in one's closing years is no good.*
晚景凄凉 [- - qī liáng] be lonely and poor in old age; a lonely, dreary life in old age
晚旧石器 [- jiù shí qì] epipalaeolithic
晚礼服 [- lǐ fú] dovetail; bobtail
晚密西西比世 [- mì xī xī bǐ shì] 〈地质〉 Upper Mississippian
晚泥盆世 [- ní pén shì] late Devonian epoch
晚年 [- nián] old age; sunset; one's later [remaining] years; twilight years: 安度 ～ *spend one's remaining years in happiness*
晚娘 [- niáng] [方] stepmother
晚期 [- qī] later period: 19 世纪 ～ *the late 19th century*; *the latter part of the 19th century*; 她的病已到 ～。*Her illness has reached an advanced stage.* ～ 作品是这位作曲家的佳作。*The later works are the composer's best.* ◇ ～ 流产 late abortion; ～ 修剪 late pruning; ～ 注水 late flooding; ～ 作物 aftercrop
晚秋 [- qiū] late autumn; late in autumn ◇ ～ 作物 late-autumn crops; ～ 耕 late fall ploughing
晚三叠世 [- sān dié shì] 〈地质〉 late Triassic epoch
晚色 [- sè] twilight
晚上 [- shang] (in the) evening; (at) night
晚上捕鱼 [- - bǔ yú] owling
晚生 [- shēng] [旧、谦] (后辈对前辈谦称自己) I
晚生品种 [- - pǐn zhǒng] late maturing variety
晚生桑 [- - sāng] late maturing variety
晚石器时代 [- shí qì shí dài] Late Stone Age
晚石炭世 [- - tàn shì] late Carboniferous epoch
晚世 [- shì] [书] modern times
晚熟 [- shú] 〈农〉 late-maturing ◇ ～ 品种 late variety; ～ 葡萄 late grape
晚霜 [- shuāng] 〈农〉 late frost
晚松 [- sōng] pond pine
晚霞 [- xiá] sunset glow; sunset clouds; the evening glow
晚霞满天 [- - mǎn tiān] The setting sun kindled the sky.
晚霞似火 [- - sì huǒ] The glow of sunset was as red as fire.; The evening sky is red as a flame.
晚夏花 [- xià huā] farewell-summer
晚香玉 [- xiāng yù] 〈植〉 tuberose ◇ ～ 油 tuberose oil
晚些时候 [- xiē shí hou] later; by and by; afterwards
晚心期 [- xīn qī] 〈胚〉 late heart stage
晚型星 [- xíng xīng] late-type star
晚宴 [- yàn] evening dinner
晚疫 [- yì] late blight ◇ ～ 病 late blight
晚樱草 [- yīng cǎo] primrose
晚幼粒细胞 [- yòu lì xì bāo] metamylocyte; metagranulocyte
晚育 [- yù] late childbirth
晚志留世 [- zhì liú shì] late Silurian epoch
晚侏罗世 [- zhū luó shì] late Jurassic epoch

畹 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 量 (古代称 30 亩为 1 畹) land measure of 30 *mu*

皖 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 名 ①(安徽的别称) another name for Anhui Province ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 清 *Wan Qing*
皖南事变 [- nán shì biàn] the Southern Anhui Incident

脘 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 名 (胃腔) gastral cavity
脘腹胀满 [- fù zhàng mǎn] abdominal fullness and distention

惋 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 动 [书] (叹惜) sigh: ～ 叹 *feel sorry for*; *pity*; *sympathize with*
惋惜 [- xī] feel sorry for sb. or about sth.; have pity for; sympathize with; regret: 装出一副 ～ 的样子 *put on a false pity*; 我对此一点也不感到 ～。*I feel no sorry for it at all.*

宛 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] Ⅰ 形 (曲折) winding; tortuous: ～ 转 *tactful*; *roundabout* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 春 *Wan Chun* Ⅲ 副 [书] (仿佛) as if: 音容 ～ 在 *as if the deceased were still alive*
宛然 [- rán] as if: ～ 在目 *as if sth. (or sb.) reappeared in one's mind's eye*; 这里山清水秀, ～ 桂林风光。*The scenery here has great charm, reminding one of the land of Guilin.*
宛然如生 [- - rú shēng] It would look like a live one.
宛如 [- rú] just like; as if: 欢腾的人群 ～ 大海的波涛。*The jubilant throng is like the waves of the sea.*
宛若天仙 [- ruò tiān xiān] divinely beautiful; look like a heavenly fairy
宛若游龙 [- - yóu lóng] be the same as a swimming dragon — a good swimmer
宛延 [- yán] [书] meander
宛转 [- zhuǎn] ① 见"辗转" [zhǎn zhuǎn] ② 见"婉转" [wǎn zhuǎn]

娩 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(柔顺) gentle and agreeable ②(美好) pretty ③(迟缓) slow Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 倩 *Wan Qian*
另见 miǎn。

婉 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 形 ①(婉转) tactful; polite; gracious: ～ 劝 *tactfully persuade sb. into doing sth.*; 委 ～ *tactful*; *mild and roundabout* ②[书](柔顺) gentle and agreeable; meek: ～ 顺 *complaisant*; *obliging* ③[书](美好) beautiful; elegant; graceful; charming: ～ 丽 *beautiful*; *charming*; *lovely*; ～ 娈 *young and handsome*
婉辞 [- cí] ①(婉言) gentle words; euphemism; tactful expression ②(婉言谢绝) graciously decline; politely refuse
婉词[辞] [- -] gentle words; euphemism; tactful expression
婉拒发盘 [- jù fā pán] decline an offer
婉丽 [- lì] [书] beautiful; lovely
婉娈多姿 [- luán duō zī] a beauty with many countenances — young and beautiful
婉若游龙 [- ruò yóu lóng] as graceful as "a swimming dragon"
婉商 [- shāng] consult with sb. tactfully or politely
婉顺 [- shùn] [书] complaisant; obliging
婉娩 [- wǎn] [书] gentle and agreeable; meek
婉谢 [- xiè] refuse with thanks; politely decline
婉言 [- yán] gentle words; tactful expressions: ～ 相劝 *gently persuade*; *plead tactfully*
婉言拒绝 [- - jù jué] refuse politely; a polite refusal; decline with entreaties; refuse ... in an accommodating language; refuse with much regret [with many regrets]
婉言谢绝 [- - xiè jué] refuse with thanks; decline ... with thanks; graciously decline; politely refuse
婉约 [- yuē] [书] graceful and restrained
婉转 [- zhuǎn] ①(温和而曲折) mild and indirect; tactful: 措词 ～ *put it tactfully* ②(抑扬动听) sweet and agreeable: 歌喉 ～ *a sweet voice*; *sweet singing*
婉转取媚 [- - qǔ mèi] worm [insinuate] oneself into others' good graces

绾 [ㄨㄢˇ] [wǎn] 动 (盘绕起来打成结) coil up; tie up: ～ 个扣儿 *tie a knot*; ～ 起头发 *coil one's hair*; *wind coils of hair*
绾结印绶 [- jié yìn shòu] take office

wàn ㄨㄢˋ

蔓 [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] 名 ①(细长不能直立的茎) a tendrilled vine: 顺 ～ 摸瓜 *follow the tendrilled vine to get the melon*; 这棵黄瓜爬 ～ 了。*This cucumber plant is climbing.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 成然 *Wan Chengran*
另见 mán; màn。

万(萬) [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] Ⅰ 数 ①(数目; 十个千) ten thousand: 百 ～ *million* ②(比喻很多) a very great number; myriad; many; all: ～ 民 *all common people*; ～ 国博览会 *international fair*; ～ 事 ～ 物 *myriads of things*; *all nature* Ⅱ 副 (极; 很; 绝对) absolutely; extremely; by all means: ～ 难推辞 *extremely difficult to say "no"* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 斯大 *Wan Sida*
万般 [- bān] ①(各种各样) all the different kinds ②(极其; 非常) utterly; extremely
万般皆下品, 唯有读书高 [- - jiē xià pǐn wéi yǒu

dú shū gāo] To be a scholar is to be the top of society.; All occupations are base; only book-learning is exalted.; Only the learned rank high; all other trades are low.

万般无奈 [- - wú nài] have no alternative (but to); absolutely bored

万宝全书 [- bǎo quán shū] (指人) person who knows everything; a master of everything; be a universal genius

万变不离其宗 [- biàn bù lí qí zōng] The methods used may vary, but the principle is the same.; change ten thousand times without departing from the original aim or stand; In none of his change has he departed from his stand.; in various guises to serve the single purpose (of ...); No matter how many changes one has made, he has not departed from his line.; The central theme remains the same.

万不得已 [- bù dé yǐ] cannot but ...; as a last resort; be forced (to do it); do ... against one's will; have no alternative; have no other choice but ...; out of absolute necessity

万不失一 [- - shī yī] not one lost [missed] in ten thousand; no danger of anything going wrong; no risk at all; absolutely [perfectly] safe

万布罗风 [- - luó fēng] Wam Bram

万测仪 [- cè yí] pantometer

万尺高楼起于累土 [- chǐ gāo lóu qǐ yú lěi tǔ] A building ten thousand feet high must be constructed from its very base.

万川归海而不盈 [- chuān guī hǎi ér bù yíng] Ten thousand rivers flow into the sea, but the sea is never full.

万次闪光灯 [- cì shǎn guāng dēng] 〈摄〉 multitime flash lamp

万代 [- dài] all ages

万·德·科坡方法 [- dé kē pō fāng fǎ] Van der Corput's method

万端 [- duān] multifarious: 变化 ～ *multifarious changes*; *kaleidoscopic changes*; 感慨 ～ *all sorts of feelings welling up in one's mind*

万恶 [- è] extremely evil; absolutely vicious; diabolic: ～ 滔天 *a myriad of evils mount to heaven*; ～ 之源 *the source of all evil*; *the root of all evil*; ～ 不赦 *unpardonably vicious*

万恶淫为首 [- - yín wéi shǒu] Lewdness is the worst of all sins.

万方 [- fāng] ① (各地) all places ② (多种多样) extremely; incomparably: 仪态 ～ *incomparably graceful*

万方多难 [- - duō nàn] natural disasters and man-made calamities everywhere

万分 [- fēn] very much; extremely: ～ 抱歉 *be extremely sorry*; ～ 悲痛 *be overtaken by heart-rending grief*; ～ 感动 *be deeply touched*; ～ 感谢 *thank you very much indeed*; ～ 高兴 *be very happy*; *be highly pleased*

万分之一 [- - zhī yī] dimi ... dm ($=10^{-4}$)

万夫不当 [- fū bù dāng] be mightier than thousand; Any number of men cannot withstand him.; ... can overcome even ten thousand soldiers; have the strength that ten thousand men cannot withstand; Ten thousand men cannot prevail against him.

万夫不当之勇 [- - - - zhī yǒng] a match for ten thousand warriors; strength and bravery which ten thousand men cannot resist; dare take on ten thousand men

万夫之勇 [- - zhī yǒng] brave enough to match ten thousand warriors; be a host in oneself

万福 [- fú] [旧] wish you all happiness or good luck — a form of greeting by women with folded hands moving about at the lower right side

万格盘 [- gé pán] checkerboard

万公尺 [- gōng chǐ] myriadmeter

万古 [- gǔ] through the ages; eternally; forever: 流传 ～ *be handed down from generation to generation*

万古不变 [- - bú biàn] eternal and immutable [unchangeable]; neverchanging; the same for all the times

万古长存 [- - cháng cún] remain forever; be everlasting; be immortal; last forever; (One's reputation) lives forever.; remain immortal

万古长[常]青 [- - - qīng] be evergreen; be forever green; evergreen and everlasting; ever-living; flourish forever; last forever; remain fresh forever: 祝两国人民的友谊 ～。*May the friendship between the peoples of (our) two countries last forever.*

万古流芳 [- - liú fāng] will be remembered throughout the ages; have a niche in the temple of fame; leave a good name to posterity

万古霉素 [- - méi sù] vancomycin; vacocin vancomycin

万古千秋 [- - qiān qiū] through all eternity [the ages]; eternally; forever

万贯 [- guàn] ten million cash: ～ 家私 *pots of money*; ～ 生意,分毫薄利。(广告语) *A business in million, a profit in pennies.*

万贯家财 [- - jiā cái] vast wealth; very rich [wealthy]

万国宝通银行 [- guó bǎo tōng yín háng] First National City Bank (美国)

万国博览会 [- - bó lǎn huì] world's fair

万国邮政联盟[公约] [- - yóu zhèng lián méng] Universal Postal Union [UPU]

万户更新 [- hù gēng xīn] All houses take on a new look.

万户侯 [- - hóu] high position

万户萧疏 [- - xiāo shū] Thousands of homes were deserted.

万花筒 [- huā tǒng] phantoscope; kaleidoscope; artascope

万机 [- jī] a myriad of state affairs

万家灯火 [- jiā dēng huǒ] lamps and candles of a myriad families; a myriad lights in the valley; a myriad twinkling lights (of a city)

万家生佛 [- - shēng fó] a living Buddha to 10000 families — a benefactor to all

万箭攒心 [- jiàn cuán xīn] One's heart ached as if pierced by ten thousand arrows.; (felt) as if one's heart had been pierced with a thousand arrows; (He felt his) heart pierced by a thousand arrows.

万箭齐发 [- - qí fā] Ten thousand arrows shot at once.

万劫不复 [- jié bú fù] doomed eternally; beyond redemption; everlasting perdition

万劫莫赎 [- - mò shú] cannot atone for it in a myriad ages (of suffering); Countless ages could not atone for it.

万金家书 [- jīn jiā shū] A letter from folks at home is worth ten thousand pieces of gold.

万金油 [- - yóu] ① (药) a balm for treating headaches, scalds and other minor ailments ② (什么都能做,什么都不擅长的人) the person who is a Jack of all trades and master of none

万金之躯 [- - zhī qū] one's priceless self

万苦千辛 [- kǔ qiān xīn] face innumerable difficulties; spare no pains; set one's shoulders to the wheel; severe toils; innumerable trials and tribulations

万籁 [- lài] [书] all sounds

万籁俱寂[无声] [- - jù jì] All sounds are still.; A profound silence prevailed over all.; All sounds are hushed.; All nature was hushed.; All sounds of nature stopped — complete silence of the night.; All was peace and quiet and the universe seemed a stretch of long silence.; All is still.; All is quiet.; Silence reigns supreme.; Every sound is muted.; Silence reigns everywhere.; The air is very still.

万里长城 [- lǐ cháng chéng] the Great Wall: 中国的 ～ 是世界上最长最伟大的城墙。它东起山海关,西至嘉峪关,全长 13400 多里。修筑长城的砖石,如果用来铺筑宽 5 米、厚 35 厘米的马路,那就能环绕地球三、四周。*The Great Wall of China is the longest and greatest wall in the world. Starting from the Shanhaiguan Pass in the east and ending at the Jiayuguan Pass in the west, it covers a total length of over* 13,400 *li* (6,700 *kilometres*). *If the bricks and stones that went into the construction of the Great Wall were used to pave a road five metres wide and* 35 *centimetres thick, it would encircle the globe three to four times.*

万里长空 [- - - kōng] the vastness of heaven; the boundless sky

万里长征 [- - - zhēng] go on a journey of thousands of miles; a long march of ten thousand li; the Long March

万里江山 [- - jiāng shān] vast territory of the motherland

万里晴空 [- - qíng kōng] a clear and boundless sky; a sky without a speck of cloud; vast clear sky

万里迢迢 [- - tiáo tiáo] over a great distance; thousands of miles away; very far away

万里无云 [- - wú yún] cloudless

万里挑一 [- - tiāo yī] Not one like ... can be found in ten thousand.

万灵药 [- líng yào] catholicon; elixir

万流赴壑 [- liú fù hè] countless things converging on the same spot

万隆 [- lóng] Bandung ◇ ～ 会议 the Bandung Conference; ～ 会议精神 spirit of the Bandung Conference

万缕千丝 [- lǚ qiān sī] countless ties; be linked in a hundred and one ways; innumerable links

万绿丛中一点红 [- lǜ cóng zhōng yì diǎn hóng] a single red flower in the midst of thick foliage

万马奔腾 [- mǎ bēn téng] Ten thousand steeds gallop.; (like) ten thousand horses galloping ahead — going steam ahead; ten thousand horses stampeding: 黄河以 ～ 之势滚滚向前。*The Yellow River surges onward like ten thousand horses galloping.*

万马齐喑 [- - qí yīn] Ten thousand horses stand mute.: 打破"～"的沉闷空气 *dispel the apathetic atmosphere in which "ten thousand horses were all muted."*

万米 [- mǐ] myriametre ◇ ～ 波 〈电磁〉 myriametric waves

万民劝进 [- mín quàn jìn] Thousands upon thousands of people sent in requests begging someone to ascend the throne.

万亩定 [- mǔ dìng] Omadine; Zine Omadine; Pyridinethione compounds

万目睽睽 [- mù kuí kuí] All eyes are centered on ...; All eyes are fixed on sb. or sth.; All eyes are staring.

万难 [- nán] ① (非常难于) extremely difficult; utterly impossible: ～ 同意 *can by no means agree*; ～ 从命 *impossible to comply with sb.'s wish* ② (各种困难) all difficulties: 排除 ～ *surmount all difficulties*

万能 [- néng] ① (无所不能) omnipotent; all-powerful: 盲目信仰金钱 ～ *have blind faith in the omnipotence of money* ② (多用途的) universal; all-purpose ◇ ～ 鞍架 universal saddle; ～ 拔桩机 universal pulling machine; ～ 刨 〈设计〉 universal plane; ～ 刨床 〈工〉 universal planer; ～ 笔 magic ink; ～ 博士 jack-of-all-trades; Mr. Know-all; ～ 补偿器 universal compensator; ～ 材料试验机 universal testing machine; ～ 测齿仪 universal gear tester; ～ 测定显微镜 [机] universal measuring microscope; ～ 测角器 〈工〉 combination set; combination bevel; ～ 测角仪 〈工〉 pantometer; ～ 测量显微镜 universal measuring machine; ～ 测试仪 universal tester; ～ 插口 consent; ～ 拆装器 universal claw; ～ 铲齿车床 universal relieving lathe; ～ 铲床 universal slotting machine; ～ 车床 universal lathe; ～ 车刀 universal turning tool; ～ 齿轮试验机 universal gear testing machine; ～ 尺 isograph; ～ 粗轧机 universal roughing mill; ～ 电表 volometer; ～ 电桥 universal bridge; ～ 电视摄像机 all-in-one camera; ～ 定标器 multiscaler; ～ 镦锻焊接机 universal upsetting and welding machine; ～ 分度头 universal dividing head; ～ 分度中心 universal index centre; ～ 分线规 universal dividers; ～ 辅助探照灯 universal supplementary search light; ～ 附件 universal attachment; ～ 工具机 all-purpose machine; ～ 工具磨床 universal cutter grinder; universal cutter and tool grinder; ～ 工具铣床 universal tool miller; ～ 工具显微镜 universal tool-measuring microscope; universal tool-maker's microscope; ～ 工作台 universal bed; universal table; ～ 供血者 universal donor; ～ 刮刀 universal scraper; ～ 挂钩 universal drawbar; ～ 规 universal gauge; ～ 轨距尺 universal track gauge; ～ 滚焊机 universal seam welder; ～ 虎钳 universal vise; ～ 花盘 universal face plate; ～ 绘图机 universal drafting machine; ～ 活塞压钳 universal piston vice and press; ～ 机床 universal machine; ～ 机械手 general-purpose manipulator; ～ 计算(机)中心 all round computer centre; ～ 夹盘 〈工〉 universal chuck; ～ 夹头 universal chuck; ～ 剪冲床 universal shearing and punching machine; ～ 剪钳 universal cutting pliers; ～ 剪切机 multipurpose shearing machine; ～ 胶 all-purpose adhesive; ～ 角尺 bevel protractor; ～ 角度尺 universal protractor; ～ 角规 universal angle block; ～ 接头 universal contact; ～ 接头吊挂 gimbal; ～ 截煤机 longwall-shortwall coalcutter; universal coalcutter; ～ 锯床 universal sawing machine; ～ 锯台 universal saw table; ～ 军用汽车 all-purpose military vehicle; ～ 卡盘 universal chuck; ～ 开关 universal switch; ～ 联合冲剪机 universal combined punching and shearing machine; ～ 连接器 combination connector; ～ 量角器 universal bevel protractor; ～ 螺帽扳子 comealong; ～ 螺纹磨床 universal thread grinder; ～ 螺旋扳手 monkey spanner;

universal screw wrench；～ 磨床 universal grinding machine；～ 木材加工机 general joiner；～ 木工车床 universal wood turning lathe；～ 木工机 universal woodworking machine；～ 内圆磨床 universal internal grinder；～ 牛头刨床 universal shaper；～ 平面规 universal surface gauge；～ 汽车 all-service vehicle；～ 牵引车 do-all tractor；～ 钳〈设计〉combination pliers；～ 钳子 combination cutting and twisting pliers；～ 强度试验机 universal strength tester；～ 倾斜台 universal tilting table；～ 溶剂 alembroth；～ 塞规 combination standard gauge；～ 三角板 universal set-square；～ 升降台式铣床 universal knee-and-column miller；～ 升降台铣床 universal knee-and-column milling machine；～ 试验机 universal testing machine；～ 试验指示器 universal test indicator；～ 手术台 universal operation table；～ 手术台附件 accessories of universal operation table；～ 受血者 universal recipient；～ 台 universal stand；～ 台式铣床 universal bench mill；～ 镗床 universal borer；～ 镗钻两用机床 universal boring and drilling machine；～ 套筒扳手 universal socket wrench；～ 调整器 universal compressor；～ 调整仪 universal setting gauge；～ 投影仪 universal projector；～ 外圆磨床 universal grinding machine external；～ 弯管机 universal bender；～ 弯曲机 universal bending machine；～ 吸附剂 all-round adsorbent；～ 铣床 universal miller；～ 铣镗机床 universal milling and boring machines；～ 研究显微镜 universal research microscope；～ 摇臂钻床 universal radial drill；～ 药 catholicon；～ 钥匙 master key；～ 轧钢机 universal mill；～ 轧机〈冶〉universal mill；～ 轧制 universal rolling；～ 折弯机 universal folding machine；～ 制轮机 universal wheelwright machine；～ 中耕机 universal cultivator；～ 中心磨床 universal centretype grinding machine；～ 转换开关 universal selector；～ 装卸机 universal crane；～ 钻床 full universal drill

万能灵药 [- - líng yào] catholicon；cure-all；nostrum；panacea

万能式 [- - shì] universal ◇ ～ 拆卸器 universal puller；～ 干燥机 universal drier；～ 钢梁轧机铣床 universal beam mill；～ 轨梁轧机 universal structural mill；～ 条播机 all-crop drill；～ 轧机 universal mill；～ 装载机 all-purpose loader；～ 自动开关 air circuit-breaker

万尼纶 [- ní lún] [哥] Vanylon

万年 [- nián] ten thousand years；all ages；eternity：遗臭 ～ *leave a bad name for generations to come*

万年历 [- - lì] permanent calendar；perpetual calendar

万年青 [- - qīng] ①〈植〉Rohdea [Rhodea] japonica ②（泛指常绿植物）evergreen ◇ ～ 宁 rhodenin；～ 属 Rohdea；Rhodea；～ 亭 rhodeoretin

万年雪 [- - xuě] firn；[法] névé

万念俱焚 [- niàn jù fén] All hopes dashed to pieces.

万念俱灰 [- - - huī] All thoughts [ambitions] are blasted.；All hopes are dashed to pieces.；tired of earthly life；All ideas are dashed.：一死百了，～。*Death pays all debts and all thoughts are dashed.*

万弩齐发 [- nǔ qí fā] All the bows are discharged at once.；like all bows discharged at once；Myriads of bolts fly through the air.

万炮齐轰 [- pào qí hōng] ten thousand cannons booming

万炮齐鸣 [- - - míng] Thousands of guns roar at the same time.

万千 [- qiān] multifarious；myriad：变化 ～ *eternally changing*；*changing all the time*；思绪 ～ *myriads of thoughts welling up in one's mind*；气象 ～ *spectacular*；*majestic*

万千之喜 [- - zhī xǐ] a big joy；be extremely fortunate；be so，so happy

万顷碧波 [- qǐng bì bō] vast expanse of water

万全 [- quán] perfectly sound；surefire：～ 之策 *prudential policy*

万全之计 [- - zhī jì] a completely safe plan；an absolutely safe measure；a surefire plan

万人坑 [- rén kēng] a large pit used as a common grave；a pit of ten thousand corpses；a mass grave

万人空巷 [- - kōng xiàng] The whole town turns out to (welcome sb. or celebrate some event).；All the people of the place have turned out to ...

万人莫敌 [- - mò dí] can fight one's way out and take on any challenger

万人唾骂 [- - tuò mà] Everyone spat out sb.'s name with loathing.；be scolded and spat on by the people：～，遗臭万年 *be cursed by all and covered with odium for thousands of years to come*

万山麝香 [- shān shè xiāng] versalide；musk—36A

万商云集 [- shāng yún jí] All merchants draw together like clouds.；The merchants have flocked here from all parts of the country.

万升 [- shēng] myrialiter

万乘之国 [- shèng zhī guó] a big country

万圣节酸樱桃 [- - jié suān yīng tao] All saints' cherry

万圣节宣言 [- - - xuān yán] All Saints' Day Manifesto

万世 [- shì] all ages；generation after generation：～ 不衰 *never decline*；*last forever*；*be everlasting*

万世[古]留芳 [- - liú fāng] be remembered throughout the ages；leave a good name for posterity；One's name will go down in history and shine forever.；One's name will remain forever as fragrant as flowers.

万世师表 [- - shī biǎo] the teacher for all ages；an exemplary teacher for all ages

万事 [- -] all things；everything：～ 不顺。*All went awry.* ～ 开头难。*Everything's hard in the beginning.*

万事从宽 [- - cóng kuān] take a lenient attitude toward everything

万事大吉 [- - dà jí] Everything will be fine.；All is well and propitious.；Everything goes off without a hitch.；Everything is in order.；Everything is opportune.；Time and tide are favourable.；with (the sun of) fortune smiling

万事大吉，天下太平 [- - - - tiān xià tài píng] Everything is fine and all is right with the world.

万事亨通 [- - hēng tōng] Everything goes well and smoothly.；Everything is prosperous and successful.；sail before [with] the wind

万事俱[齐]备 [- - jù bèi] Everything is ready.；complete with everything needed；Everything has been arranged.；Everything was got ready.

万事俱备，只欠东风 [- - - - zhǐ qiàn dōng fēng] All is ready，but there is no east wind.；All is ready except what is crucial.

万事俱休 [- - - xiū] The game is over [up].；All is over.

万事均妥 [- - jūn tuǒ] Everything is in place.；Everything is in its proper place.；Everything was in order to proceed (with ...).

万事起[开]头难 [- - qǐ tóu nán] Everything is difficult at the start.；It is the first step that is troublesome

万事如意 [- - rú yì] have all one's wishes；All things conspire to make (someone) happy.；Everything falls into one's lap.；Everything is as one wishes.；good luck in everything；May all go well with you!

万事如转烛 [- - - zhuàn zhú] Events change kaleidoscopically.

万事顺吉 [- - shùn jí] All things are going well.

万事顺利 [- - - lì] Things are going first-rate.；Everything is going well.

万事通 [- - tōng] know-all

万事休矣 [- - xiū yǐ] The game is over [up].；All is finished.；It's all up.

万事俱备 [- - xū bèi] Everything is ready.

万试万灵 [- - wàn líng] Every time it works.；prove successful in every test；Though (the guile) be used ten thousand times，yet it ever does succeed.

万寿菊 [- shòu jú] marigold；African marigold；French marigold ◇ ～ 酮 tagetone

万寿无疆 [- - wú jiāng] (wish sb.) a long life；Many happy returns of the day to eternity.

万水千山 [- shuǐ qiān shān] ten thousand crags and torrents — the trials of a long journey；a myriad of rivers and thousands of hills — far apart

万死 [- sǐ] die ten thousand deaths；risk any danger to do sth.：罪该 ～ *deserve to die ten thousand deaths*

万死不辞 [- - bù cí] shrink from no sacrifice；not to recoil from death；not to shrink from any sacrifice [a myriad deaths]；willing to risk any danger to do one's duty

万死一生 [- - yì shēng] only one chance in ten thousand of preserving the life

万岁 [- suì] ①（千秋万世，永远存在）long live：全世界人民大团结 ～！*Long live the great unity of the people of the world!* ②（指皇帝）the emperor；Your Majesty（对皇帝的直接称呼）；His Majesty（对皇帝的间接称呼）

万岁千秋 [- - qiān qiū] live a long life；die

万瓦(特) [- wǎ] myriawatt

万万 [- wàn] ①（绝对，用于否定）absolutely；wholly：～ 不可粗心大意 *must never be negligent*；我 ～ 没有想到。*This idea never occurred to me.* 当然那是 ～ 不可能的。*Of course it's absolutely impossible.* ②（数目，一万个万）hundred million

万维网(计算机) [- wéi wǎng] World Wide Web (WWW)

万位 [- wèi]〈计〉myriabit ◇ ～ 存储器 myriabit storage；myriabit memory

万无一失 [- wú yì shī] no danger of anything going wrong；be on the safe side；... cannot fail under any circumstances；guarantee complete success；no risk at all；not a chance of an error；(make it more than probable that) nothing will go wrong；perfectly safe；surefire；The chances are a thousand to one，we shall not fail.：由他掌舵，通过这段激流险滩是 ～ 的。*With him at the helm，we are a hundred percent safe crossing these treacherous rapids.*

"万无一失"试验 [- - - - shì yàn] faultless event

万物 [- wù] all things on earth；all ◇ ～ 恐怖 pantophobia；～ 有灵论 animism；～ 有生论 hylozoism

万物丛生 [- - cóng shēng] grow in great variety and profusion

万物簇生 [- - cù shēng] All things spring into life.

万物皆备于我 [- - jiē bèi yú wǒ] All things under heaven are being prepared for me.

万物之灵 [- - zhī líng] the intelligent part of the universe；man — the wisest of all creatures；the lord of creation

万勿推辞 [- - tuī cí] please do not refuse

万向 [- xiàng]〈机〉universal ◇ ～ 传动轴 universal drive shaft；～ 阀 universal valve；～ 关节吊挂 gimbal；～ 虎钳〈工〉toolmaker's vise；universal vise；～ 架〈工〉gimbal；～ 接头 universal joint body；cardan joint；cardan；gimbal suspension；gymbal；～ 接头传动装置 cardan gear；～ 接头十字轴 knuckle centre；～ 联接杆 universal link；～ 联接轴 universal-joint spindle；～ 联轴节[器] universal coupling；～ 链轴节 Hook's joint；～ 喷头[嘴] gimbaled nozzle；～ 倾斜计 universal inclinometer；～ 球绞螺杆 ball-jointed screw；～ 悬挂架 gimbal mounting；～ 悬架 cardan mounting；～ 支架 gimbals；〈钟〉gymbals；～ 转镜 articulated mirror；～ 转塔铣床 milling machine with universal turret head machine；～ 转台 universal angle plate

万向节 [- - jié] cardan joint；cardan；cross pin type joint ◇ ～ 叉 universal-joint fork；～ 衬圈 universal-joint knuckle retainer；～ 衬套 universal-joint bushing；～ 传动 cardan drive；～ 轭 universal-joint yoke；～ 耳轴 universal-joint trunnion；～ 盖 universal-joint cap；～ 管 universal pipe joint；～ 滚柱 universal-joint roller；～ 花键轴 universal-joint splined shaft；～ 滑叉 universal-joint slip yoke；～ 机构 universal-joint mechanism；～ 加油嘴 universal-joint lubricating nipple；～ 联接轴 universally-jointed axle；～ 壳 universal-joint casing；～ 球 universal ball；universal joint；～ 十字叉衬环 universal-joint spider bushing ring；～ 十字头 cross connecting piece；universal joint cross；～ 十字轴 universal-joint cross trunnion；～ 十字轴油嘴 universal-joint cross grease fitting；～ 头 cross-pin type joint；～ 凸缘 universal-joint flange；～ 系统 gimbal system；～ 销 gudgeon of universal joint；～ 压力润滑器 universal-joint pressure lubricator；～ 爪 universal-joint jaw；～ 罩 universal-joint boot；～ 针式轴承 universal-joint needle bearing；～ 支座 universal bearing；～ 中心环 universal-joint centre ring；～ 中心球 universal-joint centring sphere；～ 中心球销 universal-joint centre ball pin；～ 中心销 universal centre pin；～ 轴 cardan axis；～ 轴套 universal-joint sleeve；～ 座 universal socket

万向轴 [- - zhóu]〈机〉cardan shaft

万向轴管 [- - - guǎn] torque tube

万象 [- -] every phenomenon on earth；all manifestations of nature：包罗 ～ *all-embracing*；*all-inclusive*

万象更新 [- - gēng xīn] Everything looks fresh and gay.；All things change from old to new.；Everything is fresh again.；Everything takes on a completely new look.；with the beginning of another year：春回大地，～。*Spring comes round to the earth again and everything looks fresh and*

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gay.; *With the coming of spring, everything is fresh again*.

万象回春 [- - huí chūn] All manifestations of nature return (with) spring.

万象森罗 [- - sēn luó] everything under the sun; myriads of things; the phenomena of nature

万幸 [- xìng] very lucky; very fortunate; fortunately; by sheer luck

万一 [- yī] ①(可能性极小的假设) just in case; if by any chance: 可能下雨,拿把伞吧,*以防* ～。*It may rain; you'd better take an umbrella just in case*. ②(可能性很小的意外) contingency; eventuality: 准备应付一切 ～ 发生的事故 *be prepared for all contingencies one ten thousandth*; 防备 ～ *be ready for all eventualities*; *be prepared for the worst* ③(极小的一部分) one ten thousandth; a very small percentage

万亿 [- yì] [英, 德] billion

万亿电子伏能区 [- - diàn zǐ fú néng qū] TeV range

万应锭 [- yìng dìng] panacea

万应灵丹 [- - líng dān] cure-all; elixir vitae; miraculous medicine; panacea; the best medicine in the world

万应药 [- - yào] cure-all; panpharmacon; panacea; panchrest

万用(电)表 [- yòng biǎo] multimeter; avometer; universal meter; AVO meter; circuit tester; multitester

万用测试器 [- - cè shì qì] multiple-purpose tester

万用电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] universal bridge

万用记录器 [- - jì lù qì] multi-class sender

万用键控器 [- - jiàn kòng qì] general-purpose manipulator

万用接头 [- - jiē tóu] cardan

万用控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] 〈电〉 universal controller

万用连接器 [- - lián jiē qì] thrift mate

万用滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] universal filter

万用溶剂 [- - róng jì] alkahest; alcahest

万用示波器 [- - shì bō qì] multielement oscillograph

万用输出变压器 [- - shū chū biàn yā qì] 〈工声〉 universal output transformer

万用数字计算机 [- - shù zì jì suàn jī] universal digital computer

万用悬架 [- - xuán jià] gimbal

万用旋转台 [- - - zhuǎn tái] 〈光〉 Fedorov stage; U stage; universal stage

万用自动测试设备 [- - zì dòng cè shì shè bèi] 〈电子〉 versatile automatic test equipment

万有斥力 [- yǒu chì lì] 〈物〉 gravitational repulsion

万有覆盖空间 [- - fù gài kōng jiān] universal covering space

万有引力 [- - yǐn lì] 〈物〉 gravitation; gravitational attraction ◇ ～ 常数 gravitation constant; ～ 定律 law of universal gravitation

万有在神论 [- - zài shén lùn] 〈哲〉 panentheism

万元户 [- yuán hù] ten-thousand-yuan a year household; 10,000—yuan household; a household with an annual income of 10,000 yuan

万丈 [- zhàng] lofty or bottomless: ～ 高楼 *lofty tower*; 怒火 ～ *a towering rage*; *a fit of violent anger*

万丈高楼平地起 [- - gāo lóu píng dì qǐ] Great oaks from little acorns grow.; High buildings rise from the ground.; start from scratch

万丈光芒 [- - guāng máng] shine in all its splendor; shine with boundless radiance

万丈深渊 [- - shēn yuān] a bottomless chasm; an abyss of 100,000 feet

万钟愁思 [- zhōng chóu sī] (abandon oneself to) the thousand unknown plaints and grievances

万众 [- zhòng] millions of people; the multitude

万众欢呼 [- - huān hū] The crowd cheered vociferously.

万众欢腾 [- - - téng] The people dance for joy.; The whole nation is elated.; Ten thousands people are overjoyed.: 消息传来, ～。*Millions of people rejoiced at the news*. 普天同庆, ～。*Universal celebrations are held and the whole nation is in elation*.

万众睢睢 [- - suī suī] All eyes are staring.

万众一心 [- - yì xīn] million people united as one man; All have one heart.; all of one heart; All united in one purpose.; unite as one; with one heart and one mind

万状 [- zhuàng] in the extreme; extremely: 惊恐 ～ *be frightened out of one's senses*; 危险 ～ *extremely dangerous*

万紫千红 [- zǐ qiān hóng] a riot of colour; a blaze of colour; a profusion of colour; innumerable flowers of purple and red: 百花盛开, ～。*Flowers of all sorts are blooming in a riot of colour*. ～ 才是春。*It is spring only when all the flowers are blooming*.

万字浮雕 [- zì fú diāo] fret

万字饰 [- - shì] swastika

万字细工 [- - xì gōng] fret work

万字形 [- - xíng] fylfot

黾 [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 春 *Wan Chun*

曼 [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 长 *Wan Chang*
另见 màn。

曼多 [- duō] a surname: ～ 正 *Wanduo Zheng*

曼丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 臣 *Wanqiu Chen*

腕 [ㄢˋ] [wàn] 名 (腕子) wrist: ～ 力 *wrist power*

腕板 [- bǎn] brachialia; brachidium; arm-plate; brachials; 〈生〉 brachial plate

腕背侧韧带 [- bèi cè rèn dài] dorsal carpal ligament; ligamentum carpivolare dorsal

腕病 [- bìng] carpocace

腕部 [- bù] wrist

腕尺 [- chǐ] cubit

腕带 [- dài] spire lamella

腕钩 [- gōu] crus ◇ ～ 支板 crural plate

腕沟 [- -] brachial groove

腕骨 [- gǔ] ①(构成手腕的骨头) carpus; carpal; carpale; brachidium; ossa carpi; shelly loops; carpal bones ②〈穴位〉 Wangu (S 14) ◇ ～ 间关节 articulatio intercarpea; intercarpal joint; ～ 腔 brachial cavity; ～ 切除术 carpectomy

腕关节 [- guān jié] articulatio carpi; wrist joints ◇ ～ 病 rhizarthrosis; ～ 面 facies articularis carpea; ～ 炎 carpal arthritis; carpitis

腕管 [- guǎn] 〈生〉 canalis carpi

腕横韧带 [- héng rèn dài] ligamentum carpi transversum

腕厚 [- hòu] wrist thickness

腕后弯 [- - wān] carpokyphosis

腕环腕带 [- huán wàn dài] armilla

腕基 [- jī] brachiophore ◇ ～ 支板 fulcral plate

腕棘 [- jí] arm spine

腕甲 [- jiǎ] bracelet

腕节 [- jié] carpopodium; 〈无脊椎〉 carpopodite; carpus

腕宽 [- kuān] wrist breadth

腕链 [- liàn] bracelet

腕螺 [- luó] spiralium; spiralia

腕木 [- mù] cross-arm

腕腔 [- qiāng] brachial cavity

腕丝 [- sī] cirri

腕锁 [- suǒ] juqum

腕套 [- tào] muffetee (手套的)

腕突 [- tū] brachiola

腕纹 [- wén] rascette; rasceta

腕下垂 [- xià chuí] carpotosis; wristdrop

腕小多角骨 [- xiǎo duō jiǎo gǔ] trapezoid

腕楔骨 [- xiē gǔ] ulnare; os triquetrum

腕羽 [- yǔ] cubital remiges

腕掌侧韧带 [- zhǎng cè rèn dài] ligamentum carpi

腕掌骨 [- - gǔ] carpometacarpus; carpometacarpal

腕掌关节 [- - guān jié] articulatio carpometacarpicus communis; articulatio carpometacarpeae; carpometacarpal joints

腕子 [- zi] wrist: 手 ～ *wrist*

腕足 [- zú] peduncle; petal ◇ ～ 动物 brachiopod; lamp shell; ～ 苔藓虫 podaxonia

腕足类专家 [- - lèi zhuān jiā] brachiopodist

忙 [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] 动 [书] (贪) have an insatiable desire for; covet

沥(滿) [ㄨㄢˋ] [wàn] (构词成分)见下。

沥尾 [- wěi] Wanwei (a place name in Guangxi)

wāng ㄨㄤ

汪 [ㄨㄤ] [wāng] I 形 [书] (水深广) (of water) vast and deep: 一片 ～ 洋 *a vast expanse of water* II 动 (液体聚集) (of liquid) collect; accumulate: 眼里 ～ 着泪水 *have tears in one's eyes*; 汤里 ～ 着油。*There are blobs of fat in the soup*. III 量 (用于液体): 一 ～ 河水 *a stretch of water*; 一 ～ 血 *a puddle* [*pool*] *of blood* IV 名 ① [方] (池塘) pond; pool ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 中 *Wang Zhong* V 象 (狗叫声) bark; bowwow

汪辜会谈 [- gū huì tán] Wang Daohan-Koo Chen-fu Talks (Wang-Koo talks)

汪克尔发动机 [- kè ěr fā dòng jī] Wankel engine

汪纳高温计 [- nà gāo wēn jì] Wanner's pyrometer

汪纳光测高温计 [- - guāng cè gāo wēn jì] Wanner optical pyrometer

汪尼君 [- ní jūn] vonedrine

汪然出涕 [- rán chū tì] weep profusely

汪汪 [- wāng] ①(充满眼泪) tears welling up; tearful: 水 ～ 的眼睛 *bright and intelligent eyes*; 泪 ～ 的 *with tearful eyes* ② 象 bark; yap; bowwow: 狗 ～ 地叫。*A dog is barking*.

汪洋 [- yáng] (of a body of water) vast; boundless: 一片 ～ *a vast expanse* [*body*] *of water*

汪洋大海 [- - dà hǎi] a vast expanse of water [of the sea]; a mighty ocean; big oceans; boundless seas

汪子 [- zi] [口] a puddle of water

wáng ㄨㄤˊ

王 [ㄨㄤˊ] [wáng] I 名 ①(君主; 最高的爵位) king; monarch: 国 ～ *king*; 亲 ～ *prince*; 他们立[拥]他为 ～。*They crowned* [*made*] *him king*. ②(头子) head; chief: 擒贼先擒 ～。*To catch bandits, first catch the ringleader*. ③(同类中居首位的) the best or the strongest of its kind; king: 歌 ～ *champion singer*; 球 ～ *king of baseball* [*football, etc.*]; 拳 ～ *boxing champion*; 百兽之 ～(狮子) *the king of beasts*; 丛林之 ～(虎) *the king of the jungle*; 鸟中之 ～(鹰) *the king of birds*; 森林之 ～(指栎树、橡树或狮、虎等) *the monarch of the forest* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 富广 *Wang Fuguang* II 形 [书] (大) grand; great: ～ 母 *grandmother*
另见 wàng。

王八蛋 [- bā dàn] [骂] bastard; son of a bitch

王坝鹏 [- bà wēng] Royal Flycatcher

王八 [- ba] ①(乌龟) tortoise ② [骂] cuckold

王百合 [- bǎi hé] regallily

王不留行 [- bù liú xíng] 〈中药〉 the seed of cowherb

王裁 [- cái] royal (=20×25 inch)

王草 [- cǎo] imperatoria

王草醇 [- - chún] ostrole

王草黄 [- - huáng] ostruthin

王草因 [- - yīn] imperatorin; ammidin

王草质 [- - zhì] ostruthin

王朝 [- cháo] ①(朝廷) imperial court; royal court ②(朝代) dynasty: 封建 ～ *feudal dynasties*

王储 [- chǔ] (王太子) Crown prince; crown prince

王带鱼 [- dài yú] king of the herrings

王道 [- dào] kingly way; benevolent government

王狄 [- dí] a surname: ～ 谦 *Wangdi Qian*

王法 [- fǎ] the law of the land; the law

王法无亲 [- - wú qīn] The law has no respecter of persons.

王妃 [- fēi] princess consort (a rank next to the queen)

王夫 [- fú] ① a surname: ～ 丹 *Wangfu Dan* ② prince consort

王柑 [- gān] king orange

王公 [- gōng] princes and dukes; the nobility

王公大臣 [- - dà chén] the princes, dukes and ministers; imperial princes and court ministers; princes and ministers; the dukes and high ministers

王公贵族[戚] [- - guì zú] kings, princes and aristocrats; the nobility

王宫 [- -] (imperial) palace

王官 [- guān] a surname: ～ 无地 *Wangguan Wudi*

王冠 [- -] diadema; imperial crown; royal crown ◇ ～ 裁 crown (=15×20 inch); ～ 虫 Coronocephalus; ～ 蛛 diadem spider

王鲑 [- guī] king salmon; black salmon; Chinook salmon; quinnat salmon

王国 [- guó] ①(国家) kingdom ②(领域) realm; domain: 从必然 ～ 到自由 ～ *from the realm of necessity to the realm of freedom*; 独立 ～ *independent kingdom*; *private preserve*

王侯 [- hóu] princes and marquises; the nobility

王后 [- hòu] queen consort; queen ◇ ～ 合金 queen's metal (锡基合金)

王花 [- huā] king blossom

王浆 [- jiāng] royal jelly; bee milk

王金黄 [- jīn huáng] [俗] (非食用物质; 又称"块黄","碱性橙II") basic orange II

王良四 [- liáng sì] (仙后座 α) Schedar

王良一 [- - yī] (仙后座 β) Caph

王猎鸟 [- liè niǎo] kookaburra

王蟒蛇 [- mǎng shé] ball python

王帽裁 [- mào cái] 〈纸〉 imperial cap

王魔草 [- mó cǎo] king devil
王木 [- mù] kingwood
王鸟 [- niǎo] kingbird
王牌 [- pái] trump card；打出 ～ *play one's trump card* ◇ ～ 军 elite troops；crack units
王牌串列静电加速器 [- - chuàn liè jìng diàn jiā sù qì] emperor tandem
王婆卖瓜，自吹自夸 [- pó mài guā zì chuī zì kuā] ring one's own bell
王企鹅 [- qǐ é] king penguin (Aptenodytes pantagonica)
王鲭 [- qīng] king mackerel (Scomberomorus regalis)
王猩猴 [- rán hóu] king monkey
王人 [- rén] a surname：～ 宰公 *Wangren Zaigong*
王绒鸭 [- róng yā] king eider；king duck
王乳 [- rǔ] bee milk；royal jelly
王史 [- shǐ] a surname：～ 音 *Wangshi Yin*
王室 [- shì] ①（王族）royal family ②（朝廷）imperial court；royal court
王室林 [- - lín] crown wood
王室玩赏狗 [- - wán shǎng gǒu] Prince Charles spaniel
王室纸 [- - zhǐ] royal
王螺 [- luó] periwinkle
王水 [- shuǐ]〈化〉*aqua regia*；chloroazotic acid；nitrohydrochloric acid；nitromurlatic acid
王孙 [- sūn] ①（封王者的子孙）prince's descendants ②（贵族的子孙）offspring of the nobility ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 由于 *Wangsun Youyu*
王孙公子 [- - gōng zǐ] aristocrat；blueblooded young men；descendants of the nobility
王梭鱼 [- suō yú] escolar
王铜 [- tóng] Cupravit；Cupromar；Cuprokylt；Cuprovinol；Cuprosana；Basic copper chloride；Colloidox；Coprantol；Viricuivre；Kauritil
王位 [- wèi] throne；crown：继承 ～ *succeed to the throne*
王小二过年，一年不如一年 [- xiǎo èr guò nián yì nián bù rú yì nián] get more run-down every year
王爷 [- ye] His [Your] Royal Highness
王蚁鸟 [- yǐ niǎo] king of the anteaters
王者以民为天 [- zhě yǐ mín wéi tiān] A king's life depends upon the people.
王紫萁 [- zǐ qí] flowering fern；buckhorn
王子 [- -] ①（国王的儿子）king's son；prince ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 伯廖 *Wangzi Boliao* ◇ ～ 合金 prince's metal
王子犯法，庶民同罪 [- - fàn fǎ shù mín tóng zuì] If a prince violates the law，he must be punished like an ordinary person.；All men are equal in the eyes of the law.；Anyone，no matter who he is，who violates the law must be dealt with according to the law.
王棕 [- zōng] yagua
王族 [- zú] persons of royal lineage；imperial kinsmen
王佐之才 [- zuǒ zhī cái] the capabilities of a prime minister

芒 [ㄨㄤˊ]
[wáng]（构词成分）见“麦芒” [mài wáng]
另见 máng。

亡(亾) [ㄨㄤˊ]
[wáng] I 动 ①（逃跑）flee；escape；run away：逃 ～ *flee*；流 ～ *live in exile*；～ 酒 *escaped drinking* ②（失去；丢去）lose；be gone：～ 失 *lose*；*disappear*；*be missing*；唇 ～ 齿寒。*If the lips are gone，the teeth will feel cold.* 歧路 ～ 羊。*A lamb goes astray on a forked road.* ③（死）die；perish；pass away：伤 ～ 惨重 *suffer heavy casualties*；家破人 ～。*One's family was broken up and its members died.* ④（灭亡）conquer；be destroyed；subjugate；die out：～ 党 ～ 国 *destroy a party and subjugate a nation* II 形（死去的）deceased：～ 友 *the deceased friend*
亡故 [- gù] die；pass away；decease
亡国 [- guó] ①（使国家灭亡）subjugate a nation；let a state perish ②（灭亡了的国家）a conquered nation：～ 之民 *the people of a conquered nation* ◇ ～ 论 theory of national subjugation；～ 论者 subjugationist；～ 奴 a slave of a foreign power；a slave without a country；a conquered people
亡国灭种 [- - miè zhǒng] ruin the state and destroy the race；national subjugation and genocide
亡国之音 [- - zhī yīn] sentimental [decadent] music；the tune presaging the fallen state
亡魂 [- hún] the soul of a deceased person；ghost；spectre
亡灵 [- líng] the soul of a deceased person；ghost；spectre：为死者的 ～ 祈祷 *pray for the souls of the departed*
亡命 [- mìng] ①（逃亡；流亡）flee；seek refuge；go into exile ②（不顾性命）desperate
亡命他乡 [- - tā xiāng] live in exile
亡命之徒 [- - zhī tú] desperado；ruffian；refugees from justice；badman；fugitive；a person who does evil regardless of his life
亡我之心不死 [- wǒ zhī xīn bù sǐ] have not given up the wild ambition to subjugate us [our country]
亡血 [- xuè]〈医〉hemorrhage bleeding
亡羊补牢 [- yáng bǔ láo] mend the fold after the sheep have been stolen；lock the stable door after the horse has been stolen；mend the fold after a sheep is lost；shut the stable door after the steed has been stolen；The sheep has gone astray and its pen must be mended.
亡羊补牢，犹为未晚 [- - - - yóu wéi wèi wǎn] It is not too late to mend the fold even after some of the sheep have been lost.；Better late than never.
亡羊得牛 [- - dé niú] lose a sheep and get an ox — the gain is greater than the loss
亡阳 [- -]〈中医〉yang depletion
亡阴 [- yīn]〈中医〉yin depletion

忘 [ㄨㄤˊ]
[wáng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 wàng。
忘八 [- bā] 同“王八” [wáng ba]

wǎng ㄨㄤˇ

枉 [ㄨㄤˇ]
[wǎng] I 形（弯曲或歪斜）crooked；bent：矫 ～ 过正 *overcorrect* II 动 ①（使歪曲）distort；pervert；twist：～ 法 *pervert the law* ②（冤屈）treat unjustly；wrong：冤 ～ *wrong sb.*（*with false charges，etc.*）；～ 死 *be wronged and driven to death* III 副（白白地；徒然）in vain；vainly；without avail：～ 费工夫 *work without avail*；～ 活了一世 *wasted all one's lifetime* IV 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 景 *Wang Jing*
枉尺直寻 [- chǐ zhí xún] Only one foot is crooked and eight feet are straight.；make only small concession，but gain quite considerably；compromise on minor points so as to gain on the major issue.
枉道事人 [- dào shì rén] distort the truth in order to please others；please a superior by immoral ways
枉法 [- fǎ] pervert the law：贪赃 ～ *take bribes and pervert the law*
枉法从私 [- - cóng sī] bend the law to suit private interest
枉费 [- fèi] waste；try in vain；be of no avail：～ 唇舌 *be a mere waste of breath*
枉费口舌 [- - kǒu shé] waste one's breath
枉费心机[力] [- - xīn jī] rack one's brains in vain；be an ass [a fool] for one's pains；contrivances；flog a dead horse；go on a wild goose chase；rack one's brains [nerves] without results；scheme without avail；try in vain to ...；waste one's contrivances；waste one's efforts；waste one's labor；scheme in vain；waste one's pains
枉己正人 [- jǐ zhèng rén] rectify [correct] others and forget oneself；be crooked yet try to set others straight
枉驾 [- jià] [敬] I am honoured by your visit.
枉然 [- rán] futile；in vain；to no purpose
枉惹人笑 [- rě rén xiào] This would make the people laugh at someone.
枉杀无辜 [- shā wú gū] kill an innocent person unjustly

辋 [ㄨㄤˇ]
[wǎng] 名（车轮周围的框子）rim（of a wheel）

蝄 [ㄨㄤˇ]
[wǎng]（构词成分）见下。
蝄蜽 [- liǎng] demons and monsters

网(網) [ㄨㄤˇ]
[wǎng] I 名 ①（捕鱼捉鸟的器具）net：鱼 ～ *fishnet*；*fishing net* ②（像网的东西）thing which looks like a net：发 ～ *hairnet*；电 ～ *electrified barbed wire*；蜘蛛 ～ *cobweb* ③（像网一样的组织或系统）network：广播 ～ *a network of broadcasting stations*；铁路 ～ *a network of railways*；雷达 ～ *a radar net* II 动 ①（用网捕捉）catch with a net；net：～ 鱼 *net fish*；他 ～ 了许多蝴蝶。*He netted a lot of butterflies.* ②（像网似的笼罩着）cover [enclose] as with a net：眼里 ～ 着血丝 *have bloodshot eyes*
网案 [- àn]〈化〉forming table；wire table
网吧 [- bā] Internet bar ◇ ～ 难民 internet cafe
网胞 [- chūn] lace bug；tingid
网次平均渔获量 [- cì píng jūn yú huò liàng] mean catch per haul
网带 [- dài] guipure ◇ ～ 干燥机 mesh dryer
网带式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] mesh-belt drier
网带式输送器 [- - - shū sòng qì] mesh-belt conveyer
网带退火炉 [- - tuì huǒ lú] netted belt-conveyor furnace
网带退火窑 [- - - - yáo] netted belt-conveyor lehr
网袋 [- dài] dilly bag；cod-end
网底 [- dǐ] reseau
网地 [- dì] entoilage
网地真丝梭结花边 [- - zhēn sī suō jié huā biān] blonde net
网点 [- diǎn] lattice point；microdot ◇ ～ 法 net-point method；～ 腐蚀 dot etching；～ 胶片 lithofilm（印刷胶片）；～ 线条混合版〈刷〉combined halftone and line
网店 [- diàn] online store
网兜 [- dōu] net sling；string bag ◇ ～ 渔船 tuck net boat
网钢丝 [- gāng sī] netting wire
网高记录仪 [- gāo jì lù yí] net height recorder
网高仪 [- - yí] net height meter
网格 [- gé] lattice；graticule；reseau；net；cage；mesh；grid ◇ ～ 本初子午线〈航海〉prime grid meridian；～ 边界 net boundary；～ 虫 fenestellid；～ 点 mesh points；net point；～ 电路 cage circuit；lattice circuit；～ 法 method of lattice；～ 分析 network analysis；～ 函数 net function；～ 结构 network；cellular structure；～ 雷诺数 mesh Reynolds number；～ 逻辑 cellular logic；～ 模拟 network analog；～ 模拟器 network simulator；～ 球顶〈建〉geodesic dome；～ 区域 net region；～ 图 grid chart；～ 线圈〈信〉honeycomb coil；lattice coil；～ 压路机 grid roller；～ 组构 chicken wire fabric
网格点数据 [- - diǎn shù jù] gridden data
网罟星座 [- gǔ xīng zuò] Net；〈天〉Reticulum (Ret)
网观察器 [- guān chá qì] net vision
网关 [- -] gateway
网硅酸盐(类) [- guī suān yán] tectosilicate；〈矿〉framework silicate
网获量 [- huò liàng]〈渔〉haul
网脊 [- jǐ]〈生〉murus
网架 [- jià] rack
网架结构 [- - jié gòu] lattice framed structure
网架养殖 [- - yǎng zhí] rack culture
网架组织 [- - zǔ zhī] trabecula
网结 [- jié] anastomose
网巾 [- jīn] net-like scarf
网金红石 [- - hóng shí] crispite；sagenite
网具装卸滑车 [- jù zhuāng xiè huá chē] car block
网开三面 [- kāi sān miàn] a net open on three sides — purposely leave loopholes for an escape from the law
网开四方 [- - sì fāng] The nets were spread in all directions.；The nets were spread on all sides.；The trap has been laid.
网开一面 [- - yí miàn] leave one side of the net open — to give the wrongdoer a way out；a net open on one side — purposely give the offenders a chance to turn over a new leaf；give sb. a way out；let sb. slip through the net；put sb. on the way of escaping
网孔 [- kǒng]〈生〉mesh；〈电〉loop ◇ ～ 长度 mesh length；～ 电流〈电〉cyclic currents；Maxwell's cyclic currents；mesh currents；～ 电路 mesh circuit；～ 方程 mesh equation；～ 分析法〈电〉mesh analysis；～ 宽度 mesh

width；～ 阻抗〈电〉mesh impedance；self-impedance
网控存储型迪吉斯普莱管 [- kòng cún chǔ xíng dí jí sī pǔ lái guǎn] mesh-controlled storage Digisplay
网口扩张器 [- kǒu kuò zhāng qì] mouth stretcher
网口力纲 [- - lì gāng] bosom line
网篮 [- lán] a basket with netting on top
网垒式储存管 [- lěi shì chǔ cún guǎn] barrier-grid storage tube；radechon
网恋 [- liàn] cyber romance；virtual romance
网列 [- liè] train；gang net
网猎法 [- - fǎ] net hunting
网漏吞舟 [- lòu tūn zhōu] The net has such wide meshes that even fishes large enough to gulp a boat can escape from it.
网路控制站 [- lù kòng zhì zhàn] net control station
网路实验站 [- - shí yàn zhàn] high power circuit network laboratory
网路世界 [- - shì jiè] cyberspace
网路试验 [- - shì yàn] direct test
网路图 [- - tú] network chart
网路位置图 [- - wèi zhi tú] loop-and-trunk layout
网滤器 [- lǜ qì] net filter
网罗 [- luó] ①（网）a net for catching fish or birds；trap ②（搜寻招致）enlist the services of；～ 一小撮坏分子 *scrape together a handful of evildoers*
网罗人才 [- - rén cái] net talents；enlist able men
网络 [- luò] ①〈电〉network；electric network ②（网）meshwork；system；graph（指一维复形）；mesh ◇ ～ 版 online edition；～ 变换 network transformation；～ 变压器 network transformer；～ 布局 network topology；～ 参数 network parameter；～ 参数矩阵 network parameter matrix；～ 策略 network strategy；～ 常数 network constants；～ 场 solenoid field；～ 程序设计 network programming；～ 出版 online publishing；～ 传递函数 network transfer function；～ 导纳〈电〉network admittance；～ 地址单位 network address unit；～ 电流 mesh current；～ 电路 lattice network；～ 电容 network capacitance；～ 电视 web TV；～ 定相继电器〈电〉network phasing relay；～ 方程 network equation；～ 分析 network analysis；～ 分析程序 network analysis program；～ 分析器 network analyser；network analyzer；network calculator；～ 管理员 network administrator；～ 函数 network function；～ 合成 network synthesis；～ 互连 network interconnection；～ 化 networking；～ 混合 network mixing；～ 几何 network geometry；～ 技术 network techniques；～ 计算机 network calculator；～ 记发器 network register；～ 节共振〈信〉link resonance；～ 结构 network structure；～ 经济 cybereconomy；～ 恐怖主义 Cyberterrorism；～ 控制程序 network control program；～ 控制装置 network control unit；～ 理论 network theory；～ 连接 network connect；～ 灵敏度 network sensitivity；～ 流〈电〉network flow；～ 流程程序 network flow routine；～ 滤波器〈电〉network filter；～ 模拟 network analog；network analogue；～ 模型 network model；～ 配置 line configuration；～ 匹配 network matching；～ 频率 network frequency；～ 频率响应 frequency response of network；～ 剖线 cut in a network；～ 软件 network software；～ 摄像机 web cam；～ 识别 network awareness；～ 输入阻抗〈电〉network input impedance；～ 数据 network data；～ 数据单位 network data unit；～ 死锁 network lock-up；～ 体系结构 network architecture；～ 通信 network service；～ 图〈数〉network chart；concurrency chart；intersection chart；～ 图论 network graph theory；～ 拓扑 network topology；～ 文学 net literature；～ 系统 network system；～ 相位继电器 network of phasing relay；～ 谐波 network harmonic；～ 信息流通量 network information traffic；～ 信息系统 network information system；～ 虚拟终端 network virtual terminal；～ 演习 network drill；～ 元件 network element；network component；～ 诊断 network diagnosis；～ 诊断专家系统 experts system for network diagnosis；～ 智能 network intelligence；～ 终端装置 network terminating unit；～ 主继电器〈电〉network master relay；～ 转移导纳〈电〉network transfer admittance；～ 综合〈电〉network synthesis；～ 阻抗 network impedance；～ 作业处理 network job processing
网络法作业计划 [- - fǎ zuò yè jì huà] operative planning for network method
网络化国家 [- - huà guó jiā] network nation
网络私教 [- - sī jiào] private network services
网络铁公鸡 [- - tiě gōng jī] network stingy person
网络型经济区 [- - xíng jīng jì qū] inter-connected economic zones
网络型模拟计算机 [- - - mó nǐ jì suàn jī] network-type analog computer
网脉(番荔枝)碱 [- mài jiǎn] reticuline
网脉(马钱)碱 [- - -] retuline
网脉栎 [- - lì] chaparro
网密度 [- mì dù] reticular density
网面 [- miàn] wire side
网民 [- mín] netizen；net citizen；cyber citizen
网膜 [- mó] omentum；〈自〉retina ◇ ～ 肠阴囊疝 epiplo-enteroscheocele；～ 电图 electroretinogram；～ 电图记录器 electro retinograph；～ 固定术 omentofixation；omentopexy；～ 竞争 retinal rivalry；～ 留像 photogene；～ 囊 bursa omentalis；omental sac；～ 囊群 dictyosorus；～ 囊肿 omental cyst；～ 内电图 intraretinal electroretinogram；～ 扭转 omentovolvulus；～ 脐疝 epiplomphalocele；～ 视像 retinal image；～ 细胞 retinulae；～ 炎 epiploitis；omentitis；～ 阴囊疝 epiploscheocele；～ 字符读出器 retina character reader；～ 字符阅读器〈自〉〈计〉retina character reader；RCR；～ 坐骨孔疝 epiploischiocele
网膜孔 [- - kǒng] epiploic foramen；foramen epiploicum；bursa foramen；〈解〉foramen of Winslow ◇ ～ 疝 foraminal hernia
网目 [- mù] shale；masking web；mask；screen；sieve number ◇ ～ 版 screen；～ 尺寸 size of mesh；～ 铜板图 velox；～ 选择性 mesh selectivity
网粘菌目 [- nián jūn mù] Labyrinthulales
网皮甜瓜 [- pí tián guā] netted melon；net melon
网屏 [- píng] grille；〈刷〉screen
网前球 [- qián qiú] near-net ball
网前箱 [- - xiāng] flow box；〈纸〉breast box；head box
网切换中心 [- qiē huàn zhōng xīn]（电视广播网的）network switching centre
网球 [- qiú] ①（指项目）tennis：草地 ～ *lawn tennis*；打 ～ *play tennis* ②（指用的球）tennis ball ◇ ～ 场 tennis court；～ 公开赛 Open Tennis Championship；～ 拍 tennis racket；～ 腿 tennis leg；～ 鞋 sneakers；～ 肘 tennis elbow
网球花 [- - huā] blood lily
网球花胺 [- - - àn] haemanthamine
网球花碱 [- - - jiǎn] haemanthine；hemanthine
网球花因 [- - - yīn] manthine
网区 [- qū]〈军〉barrier
网(质)染(色)细胞 [- rǎn xì bāo] arkyochrome
网纱 [- shā] grenadine
网上冲浪 [- shàng chōng làng] surf the Internet
网上电视机 [- - diàn shì jī] online TV
网上购物 [- - gòu wù] shopping online
网上交易平台 [- - jiāo yì píng tái] online trading platform
网上求职 [- - qiú zhí] hunting for a job on Internet
网上书店 [- - shū diàn] online bookstore
网勺 [- sháo] wive-screen ladle
网深遥测仪 [- shēn yáo cè yí] net(-depth) telemeter
网深仪 [- - yí] net depth meter
网绳 [- shéng] nettle
网式窗花格 [- shì chuāng huā gé] net tracery
网式过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] well strainer
网式滤清器 [- - lǜ qīng qì] net-type filter
网式滤油器 [- - - yóu qì] screen filter
网式扫雷器 [- - sǎo léi qì] net minesweeping gear
网视症 [- - zhèng] dictyopsia
网丝 [- sī] twine
网素 [- sù] plastin
网索 [- suǒ] rete cord
网体 [- tǐ] dictyosome ◇ ～ 分裂 Dictyokinesis
网胃 [- wèi] reticulum ◇ ～ 炎 reticulitis
网位监视仪 [- - jiān shì yí] net monitor
网位遥测仪 [- - yáo cè yí] net telemeter
网位仪 [- - yí] netsonde；net(-depth) telemeter；net-sounder；trawlink
网蠹 [- -] eastern subterranean termite
网文法 [- wén fǎ] web grammar
网纹 [- -] overlapping curve；cobwebbing ◇（菱形）～（钢）板 checker plate；～ 表面玻璃珠 Anaport TGB；～ 层 plinthitic horizon；～ 导管 reticulate vessel；～ 干扰 moire；moire pattern；～ 钢板〈工〉checker plate；chequer plate；～ 管胞 reticulate tracheid；～ 海蟾鱼 sapo；～ 螺 cerion；～ 蟒蛇 reticulated python；～ 木姜子 bolly gum；bolly wood；～ 染细胞 arkyosticho-chrome；～ 消除 raster removal；～ 岩 dyktyonite；～ 轧辊 knurled roll
网系 [- xì] system of nets
网隙 [- -] areola
网隙状霉病 [- - zhuàng méi bìng] areolate mildew
网细胞 [- - bāo] rete testis ◇ ～ 瘤 rete cell tumor
网线 [- xiàn] parvicostellae；netting twine；fishnet yarn ◇ ～ 刻刀 rocker；～ 铜版(雕刻法) mezzotint；mezzotinto；～ 凸版〈刷〉half-tone block
网箱 [- xiāng] net cage；crib ◇ ～ 养鱼 fish culture in net pen；～ 养殖 cage culture
网腥黑穗病 [- xīng hēi suì bìng] stinking smut
网形 [- xíng] net form ◇ ～ 花丝绒 purse velvet；～ 接法 mesh connection；～ 结构 network structure；reticular structure；～ 铁 expanded metal
网眼 [- yǎn] grid mesh；mesh；〈生〉lumina；[瑞典] sprang ◇ ～ 桉 carbeen；～ 玻璃 screen glass；～ 衬衫织物 bluteau；～ 袋布 onion cloth；onion bagging；～ 钢板〈房〉expanded metal；～ 花边 open lace；～ 花边机〈纺〉go-through machine；～ 花纹 [苏格兰] gushet；～ 集装箱 wire-mesh pallet；～ 结构〈化〉eyed structure；～ 罗纹织物 openwork rib fabric；～ 毛披巾 fascinator；～ 帽子 rosenhube；～ 女围巾 fascinator；～ 纱 [日] kachoji；～ 纱褶裥边饰 quillings；～ 饰带 beading；～ 提花 openwork jacquard；～ 条子花纹 openwork stripe；～ 效应 riviere；～ 针织物 open-knit；～ 织物 cellular cloth；～ 组织 eyelet stitch；lace stitch
网羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] linopteris
网叶蕨 [- yè jué] dictyophyllum
网叶木酚 [- - mù fēn] eriodictyol
网叶木苷 [- - - gān] eriodictin
网衣同索结扎线 [- yī tóng suǒ jié zā xiàn] ossels
网衣型 [- - xíng] lecideine type
网衣装纲法 [- - zhuāng gāng fǎ] stapling
网印 [- yìn] wire mark ◇ ～ 技术 fabrography
网硬蛋白 [- yìng dàn bái] reticulin
网友 [- yǒu] net friend
网罩保护式电机 [- zhào bǎo hù shì diàn jī]〈电〉screen-protected motor
网罩蒸发皿 [- - zhēng fā mǐn]〈气〉screened pan
网针石英 [- zhēn shí yīng] sagenetic quartz
网织红细胞 [- zhī hóng xì bāo] granulophilocyte；reticular cell；reticulocyte
网织红血球 [- - - xuè qiú] reticulocyte ◇ ～ 期 reticulocyte stage；～ 增多 reticulocytosis
网织品 [- - pǐn] mesh
网织上皮 [- - shàng pí] retothelium ◇ ～ 瘤 retothelioma
网织细胞肉瘤 [- - xì bāo ròu liú] reticulum cell sarcoma
网质 [- zhì] plastin；polioplasm（细胞内）
网周上皮 [- zhōu shàng pí] reticuloperithelium；retoperithelium；reticulodromous
网状 [- zhuàng] nets（土纹）；dicty-；dictyo- ◇ ～ 耙 flexible harrow；～ 疱病 net blotch；～ 孢子囊 dictyosporangium；～ 薄壁组织 reticulate parenchyma；～ 变性〈病理〉reticular degeneration；～ 侧脉 reticulation；reticulodromous；～ 层〈动〉lamina reticularis；～ 穿孔底板 reticulate perforation plate；～ 单球虫 Haplococcus reticulatus；～ 氮化物 network nitride；～ 电极 mesh electrode；～ 多层反射器 open-work reflector；～ 反射极 mesh emitter；～ 反射器 grating reflector；～ 分子 network molecule；～ 钢板 checkered sheet；～ 钢筋 steel mesh reinforcement；～ 高积云 altocumulus lacunosus；～ 拱顶 net vault；～ 构造 mesh structure；network structure；～ 骨 reticulated bone；～ 骨片 desmas；～ 骨质 cancellus（*pl*. cancelli）；～ 管腺 reticulated tubular gland；～ 光栅 cross hatch pattern；～ 滚花 cross knurled；～ 核 nucleus reticularis；～ 河 anastomosed stream；～ 河道 braided river；～ 河流 braided stream；～ 河沙坝 braid bar；～ 坏死 net necrosis；～ 坏死病 net necrosis；～ 换向器 network commutator；～ 混合岩 diktyonite；dictyonite；～ 激活系统〈心理〉reticular activating system；～ 脊髓束〈解〉reticulospinal tract；～ 假足 reticulopod；reticulopodium；～ 礁 mesh reef；～ 结构 gridwork；reticulation；reticulum；reticulin；netted texture；～ 金红石 sagenite；～ 进化 reticulate evolution；～ 聚合体 network polymer；～ 菌丝体 mycelia；～ 菌素 reticulin；～ 孔板 reticulate perforation plate；～ 连接 mesh connection；～ 链丝菌素 latumcidin；～ 裂缝 chicken-wire cracking；pattern cracking；～ 滤片 screen plate；～ 脉〈地〉network vein；〈植〉netted [reticulated] veins；～ 脉叶 net-veined leaf；reticulate leaf；〈地〉stockwork；～ 脉序 netted venation；～ 膜 membrana reticulata；～ 囊群

dictyosorus；～ 内皮疾病 reticuloendotheliosis；～ 内皮瘤 reticuloendothelioma；～ 内皮肉瘤 reticulothelioma；～ 内皮系统〔解〕reticuloendothelial system (RES)；reticular system；～ 内皮系统封闭〔免疫〕reticuloendothelial blockada；～ 内皮细胞 reticuloendothelial cell；littoral cell；～ 内皮细胞瘤 reticuloma；～ 内皮组织 reticuloendothelium；～ 内皮组织增殖 reticuloendotheliosis；～ 赔偿责任制 network liability system；～ 青斑 livedo reticularis；～ 栅 mesh grid；～ 栅极 mesh grid；～ 栅(极)结构 meshed gate structure；～ 渗碳体 network cementite；～ 输送器 reticulated conveyer；～ 数据库 network database；～ 双极晶体管 mesh bipolar transistor；～ 水系 network drainage；～ 碳化物 net carbide；～ 提单 network bill of lading；～ 铁素体 ferrite net；～ 网络〔信〕mesh network；～ 伪足 reticulopodia；～ 物 mesh；〔房〕reticulated work；～ 细胞 desmacyte；reticular cell；～ 细胞减少 reticulopenia；～ 细胞肉瘤 reticulosarcoma；～ 细胞性淋巴瘤 reticular cell lymphoma；～ 细胞增多 reticulosis；～ 细胞增多症〔免疫〕reticulosis；～ 纤维 reticular fibre；～ 阳极 meshed anode；～ 阴极 mesh cathode；～ 越桔 ohelo；～ 云 lacunosus；lacunaris；～ 织物〔纺〕reticulated；～ 植树 net-planting；～ 中柱 dictyostele；～ 枝晶 cellular dendrite；～ 组织 desmachyme；plexus；net structure；〔冶〕network structure；reticul-［reticulo-，reticuli-］；～ 组织细胞瘤 reticulohistocytoma

网状文法 [- - wén fǎ] web grammar

网状线 [- - xiàn] cross hatch ◇ ～ 信号发生器 cross hatch signal generator

网子 [- zi] ①（网）net ②（发网）hairnet

罔 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 鉴 *Wang Jian*

罔 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng] [书] Ⅰ 动（蒙蔽）deceive；hoodwink：欺～ *cheat*；*deceive*；欺天～人 *deceive God and man* Ⅱ 副（没有；无）no；not：～见 *fail to see*；～效 *without results*；置若～闻 *take no heed of*；*turn a deaf ear to*

罔无所措 [- wú suǒ cuò] did not know what to do

魍 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng]（构词成分）见下。

魍魉 [- liǎng] demons and monsters

往 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng] Ⅰ 动（去）go：来～ *come and go*；寒来暑～ *as summer goes and winter comes* Ⅱ 形（过去的）past；previous：～昔 *in the past*；一如既～ *just as in the past* Ⅲ 介（向）toward；in the direction of；to：～天上看 *look up to the sky*；～东走去 *go in an eastward direction*；昨天有一架飞机飞～大连。*An airplane started for Dalian yesterday.*
另见 wàng。

往常 [- cháng] habitually in the past；as one used to do formerly：他到得比～早。*He arrived earlier than usual.* 我～都是步行去上班。*I used to go to work on foot.*

往地面提升 [- dì miàn tí shēng] raise

往电极移动 [- diàn jí yí dòng]〔离子〕migrate

往返 [- fǎn] ①（来回）go there and back；come and go；arrive and depart：～要4个小时。*It takes four hours to go there and back.* ②（反复）journey to and fro：～于京津之间 *travel to and fro between Beijing and Tianjin*；～奔波 *ceaselessly come and go* ◇ ～法 back-and-forth method；～飞行轨道〔航天〕round-trip trajectory；～航程 round voyage［trip］；～航程租船合同 round charter；～机票 return ticket；round-trip ticket；～贸易 countertrade；～票 round-trip ticket；～时间 round-trip time；～吸注(脊髓)麻醉法 barbotage；～行程计数器 lift counter；～运费 freight out and home；double fares

往返曲折 [- - qū zhé] twists and turns

往返徒劳 [- - tú láo] run back and forth in vain；make a trip in vain；make a futile journey

往复 [- fù] ①（来回；反复）move back and forth；reciprocate：循环～，以至无穷 *repeat itself in endless cycles* ②（往来；来往）contact；intercourse：宾主～ *contact between the host and the guest*；*exchange of visits* ◇ ～板式给料机 reciprocating plate feeder；～泵 reciprocating pump；～潮流〔海〕reversing current；～齿条装置〔机〕mangle gearing；～动作 reciprocating action；～反应 reciprocal reaction；～杆 reciprocating lever；～缸 linear actuator；～刮板输送机 reciprocating flight conveyor；～焊接电极 reciprocating welding electrode；～横截锯机 steam dago；～滑块曲柄机构 reciprocating block slider crank mechanism；～滑轮 propelling sheave；～回波〔电磁〕round trip echoes；～(横截)锯 drag saw；～力 reciprocating force；～链式施肥机 saw action fertilizer distributor；～炉蓖式加煤机 reciprocating grate stoker；～片式给料机 reciprocating plate stoker；～筛〔机〕reciprocating screen；～绳式播种机 reciprocating rope seeder；～索道〔机〕jig back；reversible tramway；to-and-fro ropeway；～线缝 steils；～旋转 progressive rotation；～旋转液压油缸 semi-motor；～压电效应 reciprocating piezoelectric effect；～压缩机 reciprocating compressor；～延迟 round-trip delay；～摇动式运输机〔采矿〕chute conveyor；jigger；jigging conveyor；pan conveyor；shaker conveyor；～运动 advance and return movement；reciprocating motion；alternating motion；shuttling；～运动不平衡 reciprocating unbalance(切割器等)；～运动电动机 motor with reciprocating movement；～运动机构 reciprocating mechanism；～折叠法 book fold；～真空泵 reciprocating pump；～正压传动 mangle gearing；～轴 reciprocating shaft；～主运动 reciprocating main motion；～(运动)装置 reciprocating apparatus

往复式 [- - shì]〔自〕ping-pong ◇ ～泵 reciprocating pump；displacement pump；～铲掘机 reciprocating spading machine；～垂直输送机 reciprocating-motion vertical conveyer；～锉床 reciprocating filing machine；～发动机 reciprocating engine；～割刀 reciprocating knife；～给料机[给水泵] reciprocating feeder；～工作台 reciprocating table；～鼓风机 reciprocating blower；～刮板输送器 reciprocating scraper；～锯 reciprocating-type saw；～空气压缩泵 reciprocating air pump；～空气压缩机〔工〕reciprocating compressor；～孔板萃取器〔化工〕reciprocating plate column；reciprocating plate extractor；～密封 reciprocating seal；～磨床 reciprocating grinder；～内燃机 reciprocating internal combustion engine；～排锯〔木〕deal frame；～膨胀机 reciprocating expansion engine；～切割机 reciprocating cutter；～容积泵 reciprocating displacement pump；～筛 reciprocating screen；～手扶割草机 walking reciprocating mower；～输送机 reciprocating conveyor；～树篱修剪机 reciprocating hedge cutter；～竖线锯 jigger saw；～水泵〔工〕reciprocating pump；～提升机 reciprocating vertical conveyer；～铣削夹具 reciprocating-type milling fixture；～压气机［压缩器］reciprocating compressor；～压缩气锤 reciprocating-type compressed-air hammer；～轧机 reciprocating rolling mill；～增压泵 reciprocating intensifier pump；～增压器 reciprocating-type supercharger；～真空泵 reciprocating vacuum pump；～蒸汽泵 reciprocating steam pump；～蒸汽机 reciprocating steam engine；～转子发动机 reciprocating rotary piston engine

往国外汇款 [- guó wài huì kuǎn] transferring money abroad

"往户"(国际汇兑) [- hù] nostro account

往还 [- huán] keep in contact；have social dealings with；contact；dealings；intercourse：经常有书信～ *write to each other frequently*；*keep in contact by correspondence*

往回带(煤) [- huí dài] carry-back (coal)

往来 [- lái] ①（去和来）come and go；to and fro；back and forth：大街上～的车辆很多。*Various kinds of vehicles run to and fro in the street.* ②（互相访问；交际）contact；dealings；intercourse：贸易～ *trade contacts*；*commercial intercourse*；友好～ *exchange of friendly visits*；*friendly intercourse*；外交～ *diplomatic intercourse*；和…进行有益的～ *make useful contacts with ...* ◇ ～存款 current account；～银行 correspondent bank；～账户 book account；current account；open account；running account；～资产 quick assets

往来驰骋 [- - chí chěng] gallop to and fro

往年 [- nián] (in) former years

往日 [- rì] (in) former days；(in) bygone days：～的渡口已被那个隧道取代。*The ferry service of bygone days has been replaced by that tunnel.*

往日无冤，今日无仇 [- - wú yuān jīn rì wú chóu] I have never hated you in the past，nor do I bear any hatred toward you today.；I had no enmity with you before nor any need for revenge.；In the times past I had no quarrel with you；I have never done you ill.；There's never been any bad blood between us.；With you I have not had any hatred for a thousand days and I have no ill will toward you today.

往事 [- shì] history；past events；the past：回忆～ *recollections of the past*；那都是～了。*That is all history now.*

往事感怀 [- - gǎn huái] recall past events with deep feelings

往事回想 [- - huí xiǎng] be redolent of the past

往事缅怀 [- - miǎn huái] muse over past memories

往事如风 [- - rú fēng] The past has vanished (from memory) like wind.；What in past，is past.

往事如烟 [- - - yān] Past events have faded like a puff of smoke.

往往 [- wǎng] often；frequently；more often than not：～如此 *it happens frequently that*；～有之 *as often happens*；每遇多雾天气，公共汽车～脱班。*As often as not the buses are late on foggy days.* 有些人～作出轻率的结论。*Some people are prone to jump to hasty conclusions.*

往昔 [- xī] in the past；in former times

往账 [- zhàng] nostro account

往者不可谏 [- zhě bù kě jiàn] As to the past reproof is useless.；It is no use crying over the spilt milk.；The past is past reproof.；Things past cannot be reconciled.

往者不可追 [- - - - zhuī] That which is past is lost and irrecoverable.；What is done cannot be undone.

怔 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～明 *Wang Ming*

惘 [ㄨㄤˇ] [wǎng] 动（失意）feel frustrated；feel disappointed：怅～ *distracted*；*listless*；迷～ *be perplexed*；*be at a loss*

惘然 [- rán] frustrated；disappointed

惘然若失 [- - ruò shī] disconcertedly feel lost；be all adrift；feel disturbed as if having lost sth.；look blank［distracted］；wear a blank look；vacant：詹姆斯无所适从，～。*James was at a loss as to what to do and felt lost.*

惘惘无主 [- wǎng wú zhǔ] irresolute without decision

wàng ㄨㄤˋ

王 [ㄨㄤˋ] [wàng] 动 [书]（古代称君主有天下）rule over：～天下 *rule over the world*
另见 wáng。

迂 [ㄨㄤˋ] [wàng] 动 [书]（到；前往）go to

旺 [ㄨㄤˋ] [wàng] 形（旺盛）flourishing；prosperous；vigorous：兴～发达 *growing and flourishing*；购销两～。*Both purchasing and marketing are brisk.* 火生得很～，足以烤一头牛了。*We've made a fire fit to roast an ox.* 人畜两～。*Both men and livestock are flourishing.* 玫瑰花开得正～。*Roses are in full bloom.*

旺地杀菌剂 [- dì shā jūn jì] vengicide

旺地杀菌素 [- - - - sù] vendicidin

旺季 [- jì] peak period；boom season；busy season；the best season：西瓜的～ *watermelon season*

旺期 [- qī] most productive period

旺盛 [- shèng] vigorous；exuberant：士气～ *have high morale*；精力～ *very energetic*；*full of vigour*；～的生命力 *exuberant vitality*；庄稼长势～。*Crops are growing luxuriantly.* ◇ ～生长 vigorous growth

旺相之时 [- xiàng zhī shí] the time of good fortune

旺销季节 [- xiāo jì jié] peak selling period；peak sales period

旺汛 [- xùn] best fishing period

旺月 [- yuè] busy month (in business)

旺运 [- yùn] spell of good luck

往(望) [ㄨㄤˋ] [wàng] 介（向）toward；to：～好［坏］处想 *think of the better* [*unfavourable*] *possibilities of a situation*；～前走 *go forward*；～后退 *retreat backward*；～右拐 *turn to the right*；劲～一处使 *all directing their efforts toward the same goal*；水～低处流。*Water naturally flows downhill.*；*Water always finds its own level.*
另见 wǎng。

往后 [- hòu] from now on；later on；in the future；backward；hereafter；astern：～的天气越来越冷了。*It's getting colder and colder from now on.* ～你应该更细心。*For the future，try to be more careful.*

往上 [- shàng] upslope

忘 [ㄨㄤˋ] [wàng] 动 ①（忘记）forget：遗～ *forget*；废寝～食 *be forgetful of one's sleep and meals*；

forget food and sleep；我们不要好了伤疤 ～ 了痛。*We must not forget the pain when the wound has healed*. 我永远也 ～ 不了你对我的好处。*I shall always remember your kindness to me*. 饮水不 ～ 掘井人。*When you drink the water, think of those who dug the well*. ②（疏忽；漏做）overlook；neglect：别 ～ 了代我向他们问好。*Don't forget to give my regards to them*. 唉呀！旅行袋 ～ 了拿了。*Oh dear! The travelling bag has been left behind*. 走的时候别 ～ 了锁门。*Don't neglect locking* [*to lock*] *the door when you leave*.
另见 wáng。

忘本 [- běn] forget one's class origin；forget one's past suffering：当了领导干部可不能 ～。*One must not forget his origin, now that he is appointed to the leading post*.

忘本之人 [- - zhī rén] one who forgets the original source — ungrateful

忘掉 [- diào] forget；let slip from one's mind：被人们 ～ *be buried in oblivion*；咱们 ～ 那些烦恼的事吧。*Let's forget about those worries*. 他把学过的许多东西都 ～ 了。*He has forgotten much of what he learned*.

忘恩 [- ēn] be ungrateful；be devoid of gratitude

忘恩负义 [- - fù yì] devoid of gratitude；be ungrateful and act contrary to justice；be ungrateful and leave one's benefactor in the lurch；be ungrateful and treacherous；be ungrateful to kindness；forget a favour done or good deed performed；forget sb.'s kindness and turn one's back upon him in return；have no sense of gratitude and justice；kick out someone after his services — no longer needed；show ingratitude for favours [kindnesses] received；show no sense of gratitude；throw over those who helped one；turn one's back on righteousness and forget kindness；turn on one's friend；ungrateful；ungrateful to sb. for favors bestowed：不要 ～。*Don't cut down the tree that gives you shade*.

忘乎所以 [- hū suǒ yǐ] forget oneself；become delirious with joy；forget everything in one's joy；get a swelled head；(They) grow so swellheaded and conceited that (they) simply forget themselves.；have one's head in the clouds；lose all bearings in moment of pride and satisfaction；make sb. swellheaded；one's head has been turned (by ...)；turn one's head：心血来潮，～ *be carried away by a sudden impulse*；*lose one's head in a moment of excitement*；在胜利面前不要 ～。*One mustn't be carried away by one's successes*.

忘怀 [- huái] forget；dismiss from one's mind：～得失 *not worried about personal gains or losses*；难以 ～ 的往事 *unforgettable things in the past*

忘记 [- jì] ①（不记得）forget；slip from one's memory：我 ～ 她的名字了。*Her name has slipped from my memory*. 我永远不会 ～ 您的好处。*I'll never forget your kindness*. ②（忽略）forget；overlook；neglect；dismiss from one's mind：不要 ～ 浇花。*Don't neglect to water the plants*. 别 ～ 给服务员小费。*Don't forget to tip the waiter*.

忘旧 [- jiù] forget old friends and relatives

忘年交 [- nián jiāo] ①（指友情）friendship between generations ②（指人）good friends despite great difference in age

忘年之交 [- - zhī jiāo] friendship between old and young people；(become) the best of friends in spite of the difference of age

忘情 [- qíng] ①（无动于衷）be unruffled by emotion；be unmoved；be indifferent：不能 ～ *be still emotionally attached* ②（不能节制自己的感情）let oneself go：～ 地歌唱 *let oneself go and sing lustily*；你怎么能那样 ～ 呢？*How did you get to let yourself go like that?*

忘却 [- què] forget；oblivion：渐被 ～ *fall* [*sink*] *into oblivion*

忘人大恩，记人小过 [- rén dà ēn jì rén xiǎo guò] always forget meritorious deeds, and never overlook a minor fault

忘我 [- wǒ] oblivious of oneself；selfless：～ 的精神 *the spirit of selflessness* [*self-sacrifice*]；～ 地工作 *work selflessly*；*work untiringly*；～ 的劳动 *selfless labour*

忘形 [- xíng] be beside oneself (with glee, etc.)；be carried away；have one's head turned：得意 ～ *get dizzy with success*；*have one's head turned by success*

忘形之交 [- - zhī jiāo] spiritual friendship between a noble and a commoner；be hand and glove with each other

忘性 [- xing] forgetfulness：～ 大 *be forgetful*；*have a poor memory*

忘忧树 [- yōu shù] lotus tree

忘忧药 [- - yào] nepenthe

妄 [ㄨㄤˋ]
[wàng] 形 ①（荒谬不合理）absurd；outrageous；preposterous：狂 ～ 自大 *arrogant and conceited* ②（非分的；出了常规的；胡乱）presumptuous；reckless；rash：～ 断 *jump to a conclusion*；～ 作主张 *make a presumptuous decision*

妄动 [- dòng] take rash actions；take reckless actions；rash action；reckless action；ill-considered action：轻举 ～ *take rash action*；*take reckless action*

妄加猜测 [- jiā cāi cè] make wild guesses

妄加评论 [- - píng lùn] make improper comments

妄加指责 [- - zhǐ zé] make rash criticism

妄念 [- niàn] wild fancy；improper thought

妄求 [- qiú] inappropriate request；presumptuous demand

妄人 [- rén] [书] an ignorant and presumptuous person

妄图 [- tú] try in vain；vainly attempt：～ 染指 *attempt in vain to poke one's finger into ...*；～ 掩盖事实真相 *vainly attempt to conceal the facts*；*try in vain to cover up the truth*

妄下雌黄 [- xià cí huáng] make improper comments；make an arbitrary alteration

妄想 [- xiǎng] vain hope；wishful thinking；delusion；kink；delirium；ecphronia：痴心 ～ *fond dream*；*wishful thinking*；～ 做某事 *try in vain to do sth.*；他们的希望只不过是 ～。*Their hopes were but vain*. ◇ ～ 痴呆〈心理〉dementia paranoides；paraphrenia；～ 观念 delusional idea；～ 受害者 paranee

妄想狂 [- - kuáng] paranoia；paranea；nympholepsy ◇ ～ 人格〈心理〉paranoid personality；～ 者 paranoiac；paranoic；paranoid；～ 状态〈心理〉paranoidism

妄想型精神分裂症 [- - xíng jīng shén fēn liè zhèng]〈心理〉paranoid schizophrenia

妄言 [- yán] ①（说假话；胡说）tell lies；talk nonsense ②（虚妄的话）wild talk；rant：真是一派 ～！*What a pack of lies*!

妄言妄听 [- - wàng tīng] Don't take it too seriously.

妄庸 [- yōng] (of a person) very common and somewhat conceited

妄语 [- yǔ] ①（胡说；说假话）tell lies；talk nonsense ②（虚妄的话）wild talk；rant

妄语虚词 [- - xū cí] wild talks and vain words

妄自菲薄 [- zì fěi bó] improperly belittle oneself；inferiority complex；look down upon oneself；think lightly of oneself；underestimate oneself；underestimate one's own capabilities；undervalue oneself；unduly humble oneself：我们对自己的估计应该实事求是，不要自高自大，也不要 ～。*We must be realistic in our self-estimation, neither being conceited nor belittling ourselves*.

妄自尊大 [- - zūn dà] be overbearing；aggrandize oneself；be arrogant and overweening；be eaten up with pride；be given to swaggering；be overweening；be puffed up with pride；be puffed up with self-importance；be self-conceited [self-important]；boast wildly of oneself；give oneself airs；have too high an opinion of oneself；indulge in foolish display；self-conceit；self-glorification；self-importance；set oneself up as superior to everyone；swell with pride；think no small beer of oneself

望 [ㄨㄤˋ]
[wàng] I 动 ①（向远处看）look over；gaze into the distance；look far into the distance：观～ *wait and see*；登高 ～ 远 *climb high and gaze far*；眺 ～ *look into the distance from a high place* ②（探望）visit；call on：拜 ～ *call to pay one's respects*；*call on*；看 ～ *call on*；*visit* ③（盼望；希望）expect；hope：～ 回信。*Awaiting your reply*. ～ 速归。*Hoping you'll return as soon as possible*. 丰收在 ～。*A bumper harvest is in sight*. ～ 及时完成。*You are expected to finish it in time*. ④（怨）resent；hate：怨 ～ *have a grudge against sb.*；*hate* II 名 ①（希望）hope；expectation：愿 ～ *desire*；*wish*；*hope*；失 ～ *lose hope*；不负厚 ～ *live up to sb.'s expectations* ②（名望）reputation；prestige：声 ～ *popularity*；*prestige*；威 ～ *prestige*；德高 ～ 重 *be of noble character and high prestige* ③（月相；月望）full moon ④（望日）the 15th day of a lunar month ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～ 兴 *Wang Xing* III 介（对着；朝着）at；to：～ 观众挥手致意 *wave to the spectators*；～ 她点头笑了笑 *nod at her and smile*

望板 [- bǎn]〈建〉roof boarding；sheathing；sarking

望长久远 [- cháng jiǔ yuǎn] plan for a permanent future

望尘莫及 [- chén mò jí] so far behind that one can only see the dust of the rider ahead；be a far cry from ...；be thrown into the shade；be unable to keep pace with ...；fall far behind as to be unable even to see the dust of the rider ahead；feel one is not another's equal；too far behind to catch up；too inferior to bear comparison；unequal to ...：在数学上他造诣很高，我是 ～。*He can beat me hollow at mathematics*.

望穿秋水 [- chuān qiū shuǐ] gaze with eager expectation；be longing to have someone back；gaze anxiously till one's eyes are worn out；look forward with impatient expectancy；strain one's eyes by gazing；bore through with both eyes by gazing；(She's) worn out (her) eyes watching for someone.

望穿双眼 [- - shuāng yǎn] wear out one's eyes by gazing anxiously

望而却步 [- ér què bù] direct the eyes upon ... and step back；flinch；shrink back at the sight of (sth. dangerous or difficult)

望而生畏 [- - shēng wèi] be terrified (awed) by the sight of sb. or sth.；awe-inspiring；be daunted at the sight of；inspire awe even from distance；stand in awe：令人 ～ *awe-inspiring*；*forbidding*

望风 [- fēng] be on the lookout；keep watch

望风捕影 [- - bǔ yǐng] gaze at the wind and seize the shadow；be taken in by rumours；be on the wrong track

望风而来 [- - ér lái] come from all directions

望风而逃 [- - - táo] run away at the rumor of the approach of ...；flee at the mere sight of the oncoming force；flee before sb.

望风而降 [- - - xiáng] Everyone surrendered at the mere rumor of sb.'s coming.

望风披靡 [- - pī mǐ] flee pell-mell before ...；bend to [before] the wind；flee at the sight of ...；flee helter-skelter；melt away at the mere whisper of sb.'s coming

望风引领 [- - yǐn lǐng] gazing at the wind and stretching out the neck — anxiously expecting sb.

望高恐怖 [- gāo kǒng bù] batophobia

望衡对宇 [- héng duì yǔ] live near each other

望后镜 [- hòu jìng] back mirrors ◇ ～ 臂 rearview mirror arm；～ 长臂 rear mirror extension arm

望加锡肉豆蔻衣 [- jiā xī ròu dòu kòu yī] macassar mace

望江南 [- jiāng nán]〈植〉coffee senna

望菌素 [- jūn sù] esperin

望楼 [- lóu] belvedere；belvidere；watchtower；lookout tower

望梅止渴 [- méi zhǐ kě] quench one's thirst by thinking of plums — console oneself with false hopes；feed on fancies；look at plums to quench thirst — imagined satisfaction；quench thirst by watching plums — impossible；slake thirst by thinking of plums — vain hopes

望门投止 [- mén tóu zhǐ] stop over wherever there is a house

望秋先零 [- qiū xiān líng] show the feebleness of old age while still young

望日 [- rì] the 15th day of a lunar month

望舌 [- shé]〈医〉tongue inspection

望天金鱼 [- tiān jīn yú] celestial telescope

望天树 [- - shù]〈植〉parashorea cathayensis

望文生义 [- wén shēng yì] take the words too literally；catch [strain] the meaning of words literally from the context；interpret without real understanding；read the writing and understand its meaning：学习外国语切莫 ～。*Don't interpret it without real understanding when you study a foreign language*.

望闻问切 [- - wèn qiè]（中医四法）look, listen, question and feel the pulse — four ways of diagnosis

望眼欲穿 [- yǎn yù chuān] expect to see someone who never comes；almost wearing out one's eyes；anxiously gaze till one's eyes are strained；aspire earnestly；be longing to have someone back；gaze anxiously till one's eyes are overstrained；have long been hungering for ... with impatient expectancy；have long been looking forward with eager expectancy；look for with impatient expectancy；look on with longing eyes；One's eyes

are nearly worn out, looking for someone.; One's eyes are worn out watching for sb.; One's expecting eyes are going to be worn out.; wear out one's eyes looking for ...: 老妇人～地盼望亲人归来。*The old woman was anxiously awaiting the return of her relatives.*

望洋兴叹 [- yáng xīng tàn] lament one's littleness before the vast ocean; bemoan one's inadequacy in the face of a great task; gaze at the ocean and complain of its infinitude; gaze at the ocean and sigh — feel powerless and frustrated; sigh by looking at the seas; view the vast ocean with despair; view with despair the vast ocean or vast work to be done

望远镜 [- yuǎn jìng] telescope; binocle: 反射～ *reflecting telescope*; *reflector*; 射电～ *radio telescope*; 双筒～ *binoculars*; *field glasses*; 天文～ *astronomical telescope*; (剧场用)小～ *opera glasses*; 折反射～ *catodioptric telescope*; 折射～ *refracting telescope*; *refractor* ◇～尺度法 telescope and scale method; ～放大镜组合 telescope magnifier combination; ～彗星〔天〕telescopic comet; ～结构 telescope configuration; ～瞄准镜 telescope; telescopic sight; ～视场角 opening of the telescope; ～调整圈 telescope collar; ～星座〔天〕Telescope; Telescopium (Tel); ～学 telescopy; ～照准仪 telescopic alidade; ～支架 telescope holder

望远镜前天文学 [- - - qián tiān wén xué] pretelescope astronomy

望远镜式瞄准器 [- - - shì miáo zhǔn qì] telescope sight

望远镜头 [- - - tóu] telephoto lense

望远物镜 [- - wù jìng]〔光〕telephotolens; telescope objective

望远显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] telemicroscope

望月 [- yuè] full moon; plenilune

望诊 [- zhěn]〔中医〕observation of the patient's complexion, tongue, expression, behaviour, etc., one of the four methods of diagnosis

望子成龙 [- zǐ chéng lóng] hope one's children will have a bright future; have great ambitions for one's child; hold high hopes for one's child; mean to have one's son succeed

望族 [- zú] [书] distinguished family; prominent family; respected and influential clan

wēi ㄨㄟ

葳 [ㄨㄟ]
[wēi] (构词成分)见下。

葳蕤 [- ruí] [书] (plants) hanging down in clusters; luxuriant

萎 [ㄨㄟ]
[wēi] 动 (衰落) decline; wane: 价钱～下来了。*The prices declined.* 火～了。*The fire is going out.*
另见 wěi。

薇 [ㄨㄟ]
[wēi] Ⅰ 名〔植〕(古书上指巢菜) common vetch Ⅱ (构词成分)见"蔷薇" [qiáng wēi]

薇石 [- shí] lituite

椳 [ㄨㄟ]
[wēi] 名 [书] (门臼) door joint [mortar]

威 [ㄨㄟ]
[wēi] Ⅰ 名 ①(力量) power; might; strength: 显神～ *show invincible might*; *display martial prowess*; 权～ *authority*; 示～ *demonstrate one's strength* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～子伯 *Wei Zibo* Ⅱ 动 (用武力吓唬) threaten by force: ～迫 *coerce*; *intimidate*; *threaten by force*

威百亩 [- bǎi mǔ] metham-sodium; herbatim; Sistan; Vaporooter; Vapam; karbation; metam; metham

威逼 [- bī] threaten by force; coerce; intimidate; menace: ～裹胁 *force to take part*; *coerce*; 他们以诉讼～他。*They threatened him with a lawsuit.*

威逼利诱 [- - lì yòu] resort to both mild and severe [stern] measures; alternate intimidation and bribery; coerce and bribe; combine threats with inducements; compel by threat or lure by money [offers]; intimidate by force and beguile with money; persuade and cajole sb. with veiled threats; practise intimidation and bribery; resort to all kinds of threats and inducements; (try all sorts of) threats and cajolery to bring sb. around; try to get sb. through both force and bribery

威逼利诱，不为所动 [- - - - bù wéi suǒ dòng] immune to bribery and indomitable [dauntless] before threats

威布尔分布 [- bù ěr fēn bù] Weibull distribution

威德曼-弗朗兹定律 [- dé màn fú lǎng cí dìng lǜ]〔固物〕Wiedemann-Franz law

威德曼加和律 [- - - jiā hé lǜ]〔物化〕Wiedemann's additivity law

威德曼效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Wertheim effect; Wiedemann effect

威恩效应 [- ēn xiào yìng]〔物化〕Wien effect

威而不猛 [- ér bù měng] be dignified but not violent; imposing but not fierce

威尔顿管式炉 [- ěr dùn guǎn shì lú] Wilton still

威尔弗莱型摇床 [- - fú lái xíng yáo chuáng]〔采矿〕shaking table; wilfley table

威尔康 [- - kāng] welcon(高强度钢)

威尔姆斯氏瘤 [- - mǔ sī shì liú] Wilms' tumor

威尔琪法 [- - qí fǎ]〔油工〕Welge method

威尔森氏症 [- - sēn shì zhèng] Wilson's disease

威尔士 [- - shì] Welsh ◇～矮脚马 Welsh cob; ～大黑牛 Welsh; Welch; Welsh black; ～考杰狗 Welsh corgi; ～炼铜法 Welsh process; ～绿绒蒿 Welsh poppy; ～马 Waler; ～人 the Welsh; ～山绵羊 Welsh Mountain; ～食具柜 Welsh dresser; Welsh cupboard; ～语 Welsh; ～猪 Welsh; Welch

威尔斯登式纸材 [- - sī dēng shì zhǐ cái]〔房〕Willesden paper

威尔逊-巴普效应 [- - xùn bā pǔ xiào yìng] Wilson-Bapu effect

威尔逊瓣蹼鹬 [- - - bàn pǔ yù] Wilson's phalarope

威尔逊病 [- - - bìng]〔医〕hepatolenticular degeneration; Wilson's disease

威尔逊定理 [- - - dìng lǐ]〔数〕Wilson's theorem

威尔逊密封 [- - - mì fēng]〔工〕Wilson seal

威尔逊实验 [- - - shí yàn]〔电磁〕Wilson experiment

威尔逊氏肌 [- - - shì jī] musculus sphicter urethrae; Wilson's muscle

威尔逊相变 [- - - xiàng biàn] Wilson transition

威尔逊效应 [- - - xiào yìng]〔天〕Wilson effect

威尔逊验电器 [- - - yàn diàn qì]〔电〕Wilson electroscope

威尔逊云室 [- - - yún shì]〔核〕Wilson cloud chamber

威风 [- fēng] ①(使人敬畏的声势或气派) power and prestige; domineering influence; high prestige backed up with power: 灭敌人的～ *puncture* [*deflate*] *the enemy's arrogance* ②(有威风) imposing; impressive; awe-inspiring; majestic looking: 他穿上军装显得很～。*He looks majestic in uniform.*

威风凛凛 [- - lǐn lǐn] majestic-looking; awe-inspiring; awful air; in a great state; of awe-inspiring appearance; One's manner is in a threatening aspect.; One's manner is threatening.; with great dignity

威风扫地 [- - sǎo dì] with every shred of one's prestige swept away — completely discredited; discredit ... thoroughly; One's dignity and prestige were swept into the dust.; One's reputation is dragged in the dust.; sweep every bit of one's prestige into the dust; with one's dignity in the dust

威风十足 [- - shí zú] One's prestige is at its apogee — having an awe-inspiring reputation.

威福自恣 [- fú zì zì] assume great airs

威格纳分布 [- gé nà fēn bù] Wigner distribution

威吓 [- hè] intimidate; threaten; overawe; bully: 不顾他人～ *in defiance of sb.'s intimidation* ◇～集鱼法 intimidation for fishluring

威菌磷 [- jūn lín] triamiphos

威兰斯线 [- lán sī xiàn]〔机〕Willans line

威里方程 [- lǐ fāng chéng]〔电子〕Wieri equation

威里脊回旋加速器 [- - jǐ huí xuán jiā sù qì] Villigen cyclotron

威力 [- lì] force; power; formidable force; might: 舆论的～ *the tremendous force of public opinion*; 群众运动的～ *the power of the mass movement*; 人民战争的～ *the might of people's war*

威力试验 [- - shì yàn] power testing

威力图 [- - tú] coverage diagram

威力无比 [- - wú bǐ] be extremely powerful

威力侦察 [- - zhēn chá] reconnaissance by force

威廉存储管 [- lián cún chǔ guǎn] William's memory tube; William's storage tube

威廉管 [- - guǎn] William's tube ◇～存储器 Williams tube storage

威廉士折射计 [- - shì zhé shè jì]〔光〕Williams refractometer

威廉斯仙人球 [- - sī xiān rén qiú] mezcal; mescal

威廉逊合成 [- - xùn hé chéng]〔有化〕Williamson synthesis

威灵仙 [- líng xiān]〔中药〕the root of Chinese clematis; radix clematidis

威留曼循环致冷器 [- liú màn xún huán zhì lěng qì] Vuilleumier cycle refrigerator

威罗布 [- luó bù] willow (芦苇草和棉交织)

威罗机 [- - jī]〔纺〕willey; willow

威名 [- míng] fame based on great strength or military exploits; prestige; an awe-inspiring reputation; renown: ～天下扬。*One's fame has spread far and wide.*

威名远扬 [- - yuǎn yáng] One's reputation spreads extensively.; One's august name is widely known.; One's fame spreads far and wide.

威姆可 [- mǔ kě] wemco (一种变压器油)

威纳滤波器 [- nà lǜ bō qì] Wiener filter

威尼斯 [- ní sī] Venice ◇～白〔涂〕venetian white; ～玻璃球 Venetian ball; ～玻璃制品 Venetian glass; ～岛区 Rialto; ～缎纹织物〔纺〕venetian cloth; ～红〔无化〕venetian red; ～画派 Venetian school; ～尖拱〔建〕Venetian arch; ～平底渔船 topo; toppo; ～饰 Venetian dentil; ～水道船 gondola; ～松油 Venice turpentine; ～语 Venetian

威尼斯式窗 [- - - shì chuāng]〔木〕Venetian window

威迫利诱 [- pò lì yòu] practise intimidation and bribery; big stick and carrot; coercion and coaxing; combine threats with inducements [blandishments]; threaten and bribe

威权 [- quán] authority; power

威杀灵 [- shā líng] acenaphthene

威慑 [- shè] terrorize with military force; deter ◇～力量 deterrent force; deterrent; [法] force de dissuasion; ～政策 deterrence policy

威式桁架 [- shì héng jià]〔土〕Howe truss

威士忌 [- - jì] whiskey; whisky ◇～酒 forty-rod; whiskey; whisky; ～苏打饮料 chotapeg; ～酸酒(杯) whiskey sour

威势 [- -] power and influence

威氏莺 [- - yīng] blackcap (raspberry)

威斯公式 [- sī gōng shì]〔工〕Wiese formula

威斯康星大学托卡马克 [- - kāng xīng dà xué tuō kǎ mǎ kè] Wisconsin university tokamak

威斯汀豪斯电气公司 [- - tīng háo sī diàn qì gōng sī] [美] Westinghouse Electric Corporation

威他霉素 [- tā méi sù] ribostamycin; vistamycin

威特理论 [- tè lǐ lùn]〔化〕Witt theory

威望 [- wàng] prestige: 崇高的～ *high prestige*

威文殊兰碱 [- wén shū lán jiǎn] criwelline

威武 [- wǔ] ①(权势; 武力) might; force; power: ～不能屈 *not to be subdued by force* ②(力量强大) powerful; mighty: ～之师 *mighty army*; ～之师，文明之师 *mighty force and civilized force*

威武不屈 [- - bù qū] defy steadfastly all brute force; firm and unyielding; heroic and indomitable; Neither threats nor force can bend(him).; not to bow to pressure; not to submit to force;

威武不屈，富贵不淫 [- - - - fù guì bù yín] be neither intimidated by force, nor subdued by wealth or rank

威武雄壮 [- - xióng zhuàng] magnificent and mighty; display power and grandeur; full of power and grandeur

威线肟 [- xiàn wò] Tripate

威胁 [- xié] threaten; menace; imperil: ～本地区的安全 *threaten the security of this region*; ～利诱 *intimidation and bribery*; *coercion and bribery*; 受到战争～的国家 *countries menaced by war*; 严重～世界和平 *seriously imperil world peace*; ～孩子去偷盗 *bully boys into stealing*; 到底是"中国～",还是"对中国进行～"? *Is it really a matter of "China threat" or "threatening China"?*; 我们决不会被战争～包括核战争～所吓倒。*We'll never be intimidated by war threats, including nuclear war threats.* ◇～性 menace; ～者 menacer

威胁恐吓 [- - kǒng hè] threaten and intimidate

威胁物 [- - wù] deterrent

威胁性传球 [- - xìng chuán qiú] threatening pass

威信 [- xìn] prestige; popular trust: ～下降 *decline* [*loss*] *of prestige*; 他在群众中～很高。*He has high prestige among the masses.*

威信扫地 [- - sǎo dì] with every shred of one's prestige swept away — completely discredited; be shorn of one's prestige; One's reputation is dragged in the dust.; sweep every bit of sb.'s prestige into the dust

威严 [- yán] ①(有威力而又严肃) dignified; stately; majestic; awe-inspiring ②(威风) awe; prestige; dignity: 保持～ *keep up one's prestige*; 法官的～ *the dignity of the judge*; 纵令身处绝境，他仍保持自己的～。*Even in great adversi-*

ty, he retained [kept] his majesty.

威严仙 [- - xiān] Caulophyllum; blue cohosh ◇ ～ 碱 caulophylline

威仪 [- yí] impressive and dignified manner

威尤逊瓣 [- yóu xùn bàn] 〈动〉 Vieussens' valve

威震敌胆 [- zhèn dí dǎn] have powerful combat strength that strikes terror into the hearts of the enemy

威震华夏 [- - huá xià] become famous and fear-inspiring throughout China

威震九州 [- - jiǔ zhōu] hold the world in awe

威震全国 [- - quán guó] win resounding fame throughout the country

威震四海 [- - sì hǎi] inspire awe throughout the country; hold the world in awe

威震天下 [- - tiān xià] inspire awe throughout the country [all corners of the world]; One's majesty is felt throughout the whole country.

揋 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 动 [方] (使细长物弯曲) bend; curve: 把树枝 ～ 个圆圈 *bend the twig into a circle*

崴 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wǎi。

崴嵬 [- wéi] [书] lofty; towering

巍 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 形 (高大) towering; lofty; mighty

巍峨 [- é] towering; tall and rugged; lofty: ～ 的群山 *lofty mountains*; ～ 的天安门城楼 *the towering Tiananmen rostrum* ◇ ～ 壮丽 solemn and magnificent

巍然 [- rán] towering; lofty; majestic; imposing: 大桥 ～ 横跨在江上。*The bridge stands majestic astride the river.*

巍然不动 [- - bú dòng] stand firm; carry [have; keep] a stiff upper lip; firm as a rock; keep a stiff face; not easily moved; stand steadfast(ly)

巍然高耸 [- - gāo sǒng] soar high

巍然如山 [- - rú shān] be steady as a mountain; be firm as a mountain; stand firm as a rock

巍然屹立 [- - yì lì] stand [rise] majestically [like a mountain]; stand as firm as a rock; stand firm; stand lofty and firm; stand rock-firm

巍如高山 [- rú gāo shān] like the lofty mountains

巍巍 [- wēi] towering; lofty: ～ 泰山 *the towering Mount Tai*; ～ 宝塔屹立在山巅。*The lofty pagoda stands like a giant at the top of the mountain.*

委 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wěi。

委蛇 [- yí] [书] winding; meandering

逶 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 形 [书] (逶迤) meandering; winding

逶迤 [- yí] winding; meandering: ～ 的山路 *a winding mountain path*; ～ 在群山之中 *wind its way through the mountains*

偎 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 动 (亲热地靠着; 紧挨着) lean close to; snuggle up to: 孩子 ～ 着母亲。*The child snuggled up to its mother.*

偎抱 [- bào] hug; cuddle: 把婴儿 ～ 在怀里 *cuddle a baby in one's arms*

偎红倚翠 [- hóng yǐ cuì] have many concubines

偎近 [- jìn] lean close to; nestle up against

偎贴 [- tiē] lean close to; snuggle up to

偎偎依依 [- wēi yī yī] rub one's face against one whom she [he] loves; hold each other close swaying to and fro with emotion; nestle up to each other

偎依 [- yī] snuggle up to; lean close to: 她 ～ 着他来暖和自己的身体。*She snuggled up to him to get warm.*

微 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] Ⅰ 形 ①(细小; 轻微) minute; tiny; light; slight: ～ 火 *slow fire*; ～ 雨 *drizzle*; ～ 云 *thin clouds*; 细 ～ *fine*; *slight*; *subtle*; 谨小慎 ～ *overcautious*; 相差甚 ～。*The difference is slight [negligible].* ②(精深奥妙) profound; subtle; abstruse: ～ 妙 *subtle*; *delicate*; 精 ～ *subtle* Ⅱ 量 (主单位的一百万分之一) one millionth part of; micro-: ～ 克 *microgramme* Ⅲ 动 (衰落) decline: 衰 ～ *decline*; *wane* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 虎 *Wei Hu*

微埃 [- āi] 〈力〉 microangstrom (μA)

微安 [- ān] 〈电〉 microamp(ere) ◇ ～ 计 microampere meter; microammeter; ～ 灵敏度 microampere sensibility; ～ 束流 micro-ampere beam current

微凹表玻璃 [- āo biǎo bō li] miconcave

微奥米加 [- ào mǐ jiā] micro Omega

微巴 [- bā] (气压单位) barye; microbar; miobar

微巴线 [- - xiàn] miobar

微白菌素 [- bái jūn sù] albidin

微白落尾木 [- - luò wěi mù] tapa; tappa

微白青霉菌素 [- - qīng méi jūn sù] canescin

微斑安山岩 [- bān ān shān yán] leidleite

微斑板岩 [- - bǎn yán] fleckschiefer

微斑橄玄岩 [- - gǎn xuán yán] dalmeny basalt

微斑晶 [- - jīng] microphenocryst

微板 [- bǎn] microplate ◇ ～ 块 microplates

微胞 [- bāo] micel; micella; supermolecule

微胞饮现象 [- - yǐn xiàn xiàng] micropinocytosis

微孢子虫病 [- - zi chóng bìng] microsporidiosis

微贝壳灰岩 [- bèi ké huī yán] microcoquina

微编码 [- biān mǎ] microcoding

微变电容器 [- biàn diàn róng qì] vernier condenser

微变化 [- - huà] microvariations

微变聚焦 [- - jù jiāo] vernier focusing

微变控制 [- - kòng zhì] vernier control

微变态类 [- - tài lèi] Wenometabola

微表层 [- biǎo céng] microlayer

微玻陨石 [- bō yǔn shí] microtektite

微波 [- -] ①(一般指波长从1毫米到1米的电磁波) microwave; hyperfrequency wave ②(轻微的水波) very smooth sea; ripple: ～ 荡漾 *bobble* ◇ ～ 暗室 microwave dark room; ～ 半导体二极管放大器 microwave semiconductor diode amplifier; ～ 半导体器件 microwave semiconductor device; ～ 背景辐射 microwave background radiation; ～ 倍频器 microwave multiplier; ～ 本振源 microwave local oscillator; ～ 比较器 microwave comparator; ～ 变频器 microwave converter; ～ 波长 microwave wavelength; ～ 波长计 〈电磁〉 microwave wavemeter; ～ 波导管 microwave plumbing; ～ 波道 microwave channel; ～ 波段 microwave band; microwave region; ～ 波谱 〈电磁〉 microwave spectrum; ～ 波谱学 microwave spectroscopy; ～ 测距 microwave distance measurement; ～ 测距仪 telluorometer; ～ 测量 microwave measurement; ～ 测量设备 microwave measuring equipment; ～ 测量元件 microwave measurement device; ～ 测位移系统 microwave displacement measuring system; ～ 测温计 microwave pyrometer; ～ 场效应晶体管 microwave field effect transistor; ～ 超声 microwave ultrasound; ～ 超声波 microwave ultrasonic wave; ～ 超声学 microwave ultrasonics; ～ 乘积检波器 microwave correlator; ～ 穿透深度 depth of microwave penetration; ～ 传播 microwave propagation; propagation of microwave; ～ 传输带 microstrip; ～ 传输带谐振器 microstrip resonator; ～ 传输线 〈电磁〉 microwave transmission line; ～ 大爆发 microwave outburst; ～ 单片集成电路 microwave monolithic integrated circuit; ～ 荡漾 bobble; ～ 倒换机 microwave channel switching equipment; ～ 等离子器件 microwave plasma device; ～ 等离子体发生器 microwave plasma-generator; ～ 低噪声参量放大器 microwave low-noise parametric amplifier; ～ 低噪声双极晶体管 microwave low-noise bipolar transistor; ～ 电动机 microwave motor; ～ 电话 microwave telephony; ～ 电疗法 microwave therapy; ～ 电流 microwave current; ～ 电路 microwave circuit; ～ 电桥 microwave bridge; ～ 电视接收机 microwave television receiver; ～ 电子电路 microwave electronic circuit; ～ 电子管 microwave tube; ～ 二极管 microwave (semiconductor) diode; ～ 二极管开关 microwave diode switch; ～ 发射机 microwave transmitter; ～ 发送混频器 microwave transmitting mixer; ～ 法 microwave method; ～ 反射计 〈电磁〉 microwave reflectometer; ～ 放大电路 microwave amplification circuit; ～ 放大方式 microwave amplifying system; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 microwave amplifier; ～ 放电 microwave discharge; ～ 分光计 〈光谱〉 microwave spectrometer; ～ 分光镜 〈光谱〉 microwave spectroscope; ～ 分频器 microwave divider; ～ 辐射 microwave radiation; ～ 辐射计 microwave radiometer; ～ 辐射能力 microwave emissivity; ～ 负载 microwave pad; ～ 干涉量度法 〈等离子〉 microwave interferometry; ～ 干涉仪 microwave interferometer; ～ 干燥 microwave drying; ～ 隔离器 microwave isolator; ～ 工程学 microwave engineering; ～ 功率测量 microwave power measurement; ～ 功率放大器 microwave power amplifier; ～ 功率计 microwave power meter; ～ 功率检测器 microwave power detector; ～ 功率双极晶体管 microwave power bipolar transistor; ～ 功率限幅器 microwave power limiter; ～ 功率源调频噪声 FM noise in microwave source; ～ 固体器件 〈电子〉 microwave solid-state device; ～ 固体振荡器 microwave solid-state oscillator; ～ 观察仪 microvision; ～ 管 microwave tube; microwave valve; ～ 管放大器 microwave tube amplifier; ～ 管振荡器 microwave tube oscillator; ～ 光电倍增器 microwave photomultiplier; ～ 光谱学 microwave spectroscopy; ～ 光学 microwave optics; ～ 海面 lipper; ～ 航道信标 microwave course beacon; ～ 合成器 microwave synthesizer; ～ 厚度仪 microwave thickness gauge; ～ 环流器 microwave circulator; ～ 环形解调电路 microwave correlator; ～ 回转器 microwave gyrator; ～ 混合电路 microwave hybrid circuit; ～ 混合集成电路 microwave hybrid integrated circuit (MW-HIC); ～ 混频器 microwave mixer; ～ 混频器网络 microwave mixer network; ～ 激射 maser (microwave amplification by stimulated emission of radiation); ～ 激射不稳定性 maser instability; ～ 激射弛豫 〈物〉 maser relaxation; ～ 激射放大器 maser amplifier; ～ 激射器 [脉泽] 〈物〉 maser (microwave amplification by stimulated emission of radiation); ～ 激射系统 maser system; ～ 激射振荡器 maser oscillator; ～ 集成半导体开关 microwave integrated semiconductor switch; ～ 集成半导体双工器 microwave integrated semiconductor duplexer; ～ 集成保护器 microwave integrated protector; ～ 集成参量放大器 microwave integrated parametric amplifier; ～集成电路 〈电子〉 microwave integrated circuit (MIC); ～ 集成功率振荡器 microwave integrated power oscillator; ～ 集成环行器 microwave integrated circulator; ～ 集成控制器 microwave integrated controller; ～ 集成衰减器 microwave integrated attenuator; ～ 集成限幅器 microwave integrated limiter; ～ 集成移相器 microwave integrated phase shifter; ～ 技术 microwave technique; ～ 计算机 microwave computer; ～ 加热 microwave heating; ～ 加热炉 microwave oven; ～ 加速器 microwave accelerator; microtron; ～ 加热设备 microwave heating equipment; ～ 检波器[检测器] 〈电子〉 microwave detector; ～ 检查公路 〈电磁〉 microwave inspection of highway; ～ 简谐振荡器 fawshmotron; ～ 鉴频器 microwave discriminator; ～ 鉴相器 microwave phase discriminator; ～ 交指型结构 microwave interdigital structure; ～ 接力通信 microwave radio-relay communication; ～ 接力通信系统 microwave radio-relay communication system; ～ 接力通信线路 microwave relay link; ～ 接力通信站 terrestrial station; microwave relay station; ～ 接收混频器 microwave receiving mixer; ～ 接收机 〈电子〉 microwave receiver; ～ 接头 microwave junction; ～ 结构束 beam with microwave structure; ～ 晶体管 microwave transistor; ～ 晶体管放大器 microwave transistor amplifier; ～ 晶体管功率放大器 microwave transistor power amplifier; ～ 晶体管振荡器 microwave transistor oscillator; ～ 绝缘子 isolator; ～ 均衡器 microwave equalizer; ～ 开关 microwave switch; ～ 开关变容二极管 microwave switch varactor diode; ～ 馈线系统 microwave feeder system; ～ 雷达 microwave radar; ～ 雷达测距系统 microwave radar range system; ～ 雷达接收机 microwave radar receiver; ～ 雷达中继 microwave radar relay; ～ 理疗机 microwave therapeutic apparatus; ～ 理论 microwave theory; ～ 联络机 microwave service equipment; ～ 链路 microwave link; ～ 量子放大器 maser; ～ 硫化 microwave vulcanization; ～ 炉 〈工〉 microwave oven; ～ 滤波器 microwave filter; ～ 脉冲雷达 microwave pulse radar; ～ 匹配负载 microwave termination; ～ 偏压技术 microwave-biasing technique; ～ 偏压腔 microwave-biasing cavity; ～ 偏压探测器 microwave-biased detector; ～ 频率 microwave frequency; ～ 频率范围 microwave frequency range; ～ 频率计 microwave frequency counter; ～ 平面晶体管 microwave planar transistor; ～ 谱 〈光谱〉 microwave spectrum; ～ 谱法 microwave spectroscopy; ～ 器件动态范围 dynamic range of microwave device; ～ 气体放电天线开关 microwave gas discharge duplexers; ～ 气象学 microwave meteorology; ～ 区 microwave region; ～ 全息雷达 microwave hologram radar; ～ 全息术 microwave holography; ～ 全息图 microwave hologram; ～ 全息照相 microwave holography; ～ 染色 〈纺〉 microwave dyeing; ～ 三极管 microwave triode; dyotron; ～ 生物效应 microwave biological effect; ～ 示波器 microwave oscilloscope; ～ 收发信机 microwave transmitting and receiving equipment; ～ 输电

microwave power transmission；～ 衰减器 microwave attenuator；～ 水分测定仪 microwave moisture meter；～ 隧道二极管放大器 microwave tunnel-diode amplifier；～ 碎岩技术 microwave rock breaking technique；～ 损伤 microwave damage；～ 锁定〔电子〕microlock；～ 探测器 microwave detector；～ 特性测试仪 microwave characteristics measuring set；～ 天文学 microwave astronomy；～ 天线 microwave antenna；～ 天线屏蔽器 radome；～ 天线装置 microwave aerial assembly；～ 铁氧体 microwave ferrite；～ 铁氧体材料 microwave ferrite materials；～ 铁氧体环流器 microwave ferrite circulator；～ 铁氧体环行器 microwave ferrite circulator；～ 铁氧体移相器 microwave ferrite phase shifter；～ 通道噪声 microwave channel noise；～ 通路接转 microwave channel repeating system；～ 通信 microwave communication；～ 通信机 microwave communication equipment；～ 通信制 microwave telecommunication system；～ 透镜天线 microwave lens-antenna；～ 透热法〔医〕microkymotherapy；microkymatotherapy；microwave diathermy；～ 网络 microwave network；～ 无源电路 microwave passive circuit；～ 吸收 microwave absorption；～ 吸收材料 microwave absorbing material；～ 限幅器 microwave limiter；～ 线频谱 microwave line frequency spectrum；～ 相关器 microwave correlator；～ 相位计 microwave phase meter；～ 谐振器 microwave resonator；～ 谐振腔 microwave cavity；～ 信号 microwave signal；～ 雪崩二极管 microwave avalanche diode；～ 雪崩管 microwave avalanche diode；～ 循环器 microwave circulator；～ -亚毫米波转换电子谐振器 tornadotron；～ 延时均衡器 microwave delay equalizer；～ 遥感技术 microwave remote sensing technique；～ 遥感器 microwave remote sensor；～ 移相器 microwave phase shifter；～ 预警雷达〔工〕microwave early warning radar；～ 元件 microwave component；～ 源 microwave source；～ 噪声源 microwave noise source；～ 折射计〔电磁〕microwave refractometer；～ 诊断技术〔等离子〕diagnostic by microwave method；microwave diagnostic technique；～ 振荡管 ophitron；〔物〕fawshmotron；～ 振荡源 microwave generating source；～ 整流器 microwave rectifier；～ 直线加速器 microwave linear accelerator；～ 中继器〔信〕microwave link；microwave repeater；microwave relay；～ 中继通信综合测试仪 microwave relay system measuring equipment；～ 中继系统 microwave relay system；microwave repeater system；～ 终端设备 microwave terminal equipment；～ 终端站 microwave terminal station；～ 种子处理 microwave processing of seeds；～ 转动光谱法 microwave rotational spectroscopy；～ 着陆系统 microwave landing system (MLS)；～ 着陆系统天线 MLS antenna；～ 自动网络分析仪 microwave automatic network analyzer；～ 综合器 microwave synthesizer

微波声学 [- - shēng xué] microwave acoustics

微波声延迟线 [- - - yán chí xiàn] microwave acoustic delay line；MAD line

微薄 [- bó] meagre；scanty：～ 的贡献 *little contribution*；收入 ～ *have a meagre income*；尽～的力量 *do what little one can*；*exert what little strength one has*

微薄木 [- - mù] micro veneer（单板）

微不足道 [- bù zú dào] not worth mentioning；beneath discussion [mention]；be not worthy of mention；cut no figure；have little influence on ...；inconsiderable；insignificant；knee-high to a mosquito；negligible；paltry；so small that it is not worth noticing；trivial matters hardly worth mentioning

微步 [- -] microstep

微部分子 [- - fēn zǐ] wee parton

微操作 [- cāo zuò] microoperation ◇ ～ 计数器 subsequence counter；～ 码 microcode；～ 设备 micromanipulator

微侧向测井 [- cè xiàng cè jǐng] microlaterolog

微侧向测井仪 [- - - - yí] microlaterolog equipment

微测 [- -] micrometering

微层覆盖工艺 [- céng fù gài gōng yì] micro sealing process

微层序 [- - xù] microsequence

微差 [- chā] elementary errors ◇ ～ 爆破 short-delay blasting；～ 测量法 differential method of measurement；～ 层 differential stratification；～ 电压表 differential voltmeter；potentiometer；～ 法 differential method；～ 干涉衬比显微镜 differential interference phasecontrast microscope；～ 延发爆炸〔工〕short-delay blasting

微场电机放大器 [- chǎng diàn jī fàng dà qì] amplidyne

微场扩流发电机 [- - kuò liú fā diàn jī] amplidyne generator；metadyne；metadyne generator ◇ ～ 变压器 metadyne transformer

微尘 [- chén] micronic dust

微尘学 [- - xué] coniology；koniology

微程序 [- chéng xù] microprogram(me) ◇ ～ 编制器 microprogrammer；～ 部件 microprogram unit；～ 缓冲存储器 microcache；～ 可控指令〔自〕microprogrammable instruction；～ 控制 microprogrammed control；～ 控制计算机 micro-programmed computer；～ 设计 microprogramming；micro-coding；～ 设计模拟 microprogramming simulation；～ 设计语言 microprogramming language；～ 设计员 microprogrammer；～ 只读存储器 microm

微翅室 [- chì shì] areolet

微畴 [- chóu] microdomain

微处理机 [- chǔ lǐ jī] microprocessor；microprocessing unit◇ ～ 装置〔电子〕microprocessing unit (MPU)

微穿刺 [- chuān cì] micropuncture

微穿孔 [- - kǒng] micropunch

微磁磁力仪 [- cí cí lì yí] micromagnetometer

微词 [- -] [书] veiled criticism；veiled words of censure

微词典 [- - diǎn]〔计〕microglossary

微刺 [- cì] aculea；asperities；microtrichia；spinule

微刺法 [- - fǎ] micropuncture

微丛 [- cóng] microbundle

微粗糙度 [- cū cāo dù] microroughness

微存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] microstorage

微存储栈 [- - - zhàn] microstack

微带 [- dài] microstrip ◇ ～ 传输线 microstrip transmission line；～ 存储器 fine striped storage；fine striped memory；～ 隔离器 microstrip isolator；～ 功率分配器 microstrip power divider；～ 环行器 microstrip circulator；～ 混合微电路 microstrip hybrids；～ 衰减器 microstrip attenuator；～ 铁氧体四端环行器 microstrip ferrite four-port circulator；～ -同轴转接器 microstrip-to-coaxial adapter

微带线 [- - xiàn] microstrip line ◇ ～ 定向耦合器 microstrip line directional coupler；～ 环行器 microstrip line circulator；～ 设计 microstrip design；～ 阻抗变换器 microstrip line impedance transformer

微代码 [- - mǎ] microcode

微单位 [- dān wèi] micro-unit

微倒度 [- dào dù] mired

微道 [- -] canaliculus

微灯 [- dēng] microlamp

微等离子体 [- děng lí zǐ tǐ] microplasma

微滴 [- dī] droplet；micro droplet(s) ◇ ～ 术〔生〕little drop technique

微地貌 [- dì mào] microrelief

微地形 [- - xíng] mima type microrelief；nan(n)orelief

微地震测井 [- - zhèn cè jǐng] microseismogram logging

微地震测量仪 [- - - - liáng yí] tromometer

微地质构造 [- - zhì gòu zào] microtectonics

微点法 [- diǎn fǎ] dot system

微电机 [- diàn jī]〔电〕micromotor；small and special electric machine；micro-machine ◇ ～ 控制 micromotor control；～ 线路 circuits for micromotor

微电极 [- - jí] micro electrode ◇ ～ 测井 microlog；～ 系 microelectrode system

微电解 [- - jiě] microelectrolysis

微电流计 [- - liú jì] microgalvanometer

微电路 [- - lù] microcircuit

微电容器 [- - róng qì] microcapacitor

微电位计 [- - wèi jì] micropotentiometer

微电子 [- - zǐ]〔核〕electrino；microelectronics ◇ ～ 电路 microelectronic circuit；～ 电位差计 microelectronic potentiometer；～ 技术 microelectric technique；micro-electronic technology；～ 雷达相控阵 microelectronic radar array (MERA)

微电子化顾客 [- - - huà gù kè] microshopper

微电子学 [- - - xué] microelectronics；microsystem electronics ◇ ～ 革命 microelectronics revolution；～ 集成电路 microelectronic integrated circuit

微电阻测量 [- - zǔ cè liáng]〔油工〕microresistivity survey

微电阻器 [- - - qì] microresistor

微定值 [- dìng zhí] microposition

微动 [- dòng]〔电〕final motion；inching；jogging ◇ ～ 砝码 jockey weight；～ 分解仪 vernier resolver；～ 腐蚀 fretting corrosion；～ 关节 amphiarthrosis；～ 开关 microswitch；～ 控制 jogging control；～ 螺旋 final motion screw；～ 描记器 micrograph；～ 磨损 fretting wear；～ 气压计[器]〔工〕statoscope；～ 台〔半〕micropositioner；～ 尾翼 light-movable tail；～ 物 microfauna；～ 效应 oligodynamic effect；～ 行程 microstroke；～ 自动同步器 microsyn；～ 作用 oligodynamics

微动动作 [- - dòng zuò] micromotion

微动力学 [- - lì xué] oligodynamics

微动脉造影术 [- - mài zào yǐng shù] microarteriography

微动作单位 [- - zuò dān wèi] therblig

微镀本领 [- dù běn lǐng]〔物化〕microthrowing power

微度 [- -] mired

微度区 [- - qū] microkelvin region

微煅烧 [- duàn shāo]〔化〕microincineration

微钝锯齿状 [- dùn jù chǐ zhuàng] crenulation

微蛾 [- é] nepticulid

微法 [- fǎ]〔电〕μF (microfarad) ◇ ～ 计 microfaradmeter

微法拉 [- - lā] microfarad

微放射计 [- fàng shè jì] minometer

微分 [- fēn]〔数〕differential：全 ～ *total differential*；偏 ～ *partial differential*；二项式 ～ *binomial differential*；*differentiation* ◇ ～ 包含 differential inclusion；～ 表示 differential representation；～ 不变式 differential invariant；～ 部件 differentiating unit；～ 测量法 differentiation aerotriangulation；～ 参数 differential parameter；～ -差分方程 differential-difference equation；～ 差热分析〔分化〕derivative differential thermal analysis (DDTA)；～ 磁导率 differential permeability；incremental permeability；～ 重叠全忽略近似 complete neglect of differential overlap approximation；～ 磁化率 differential magnetic susceptibility；～ 萃取〔化工〕differential extraction；～ 代数 differential algebra；～ 电离室 differential ionization chamber；～ 电路 differential circuit；differentiating circuit；differentiation circuit；differentiator；peaker；differentiating network；～ 电容〔电子〕differential capacitance；～ 电容器 differential capacitor；differential condenser；～ 电压 differential voltage；～ 电阻 differential resistance；～ 动力系统 differentiable dynamical system；～ 动态规划 differential dynamic programming；～ 对策 differential game；～ 多项式 differential polynomial；～ 反馈 derivative feedback；～ 反应速度〔物化〕differential reaction rate；～ 反照率 differential albedo；～ 方程(式)〔数〕differential equation；～ 方程解法 solution of differential equation；～ 方程解算机 differential equation solver；～ 方程组 simultaneous differential equations；～ 放大器 differential amplifier；differentiating amplifier；～ 分布函数 differential distribution function；～ 分布曲线 differential distribution curve；～ 分析 differential analysis；～ 分析机 differential analyzer；～ 符号 differential sign；～ 干涉显微镜 differential interference microscope；～ 光谱学 differential spectroscopy；～ 过程 additive process；～ 化学反应器 differential chemical reactor；～ 积分方程式 differential-integral equation；～ 几何(学) differential geometry；～ 计 differential gauge；～ 计数率 differential counting rate；～ 检波 differential detection；～ 校正法 differential correction method；～ 截面 differential cross-section；～ 结构 differential structure；～ 介质常数 differential permittivity；～ 浸入 differential immersion；～ 纠正 differential rectify；～ 纠正相片 differentially rectified photograph；～ 纠正仪 differential rectifier；～ 矩阵 differential matrix；～ 均衡器 derivative equalizer；～ 控制 derivative control；～ 控制作用 derivative control action；～ 联立方程 simultaneous differential equations；～ 灵敏度 differential sensitivity；variational sensitivity；～ 流形 differentiable manifold；differential manifold；～ 脉冲 differentiated pulse；differentiating pulse；～ 平滑装置 differential smoothing device；～ 迁移率 differential mobility；～ 嵌入 differential embedding；～ 曲线 differential curve；～ 扰动角关联 differential perturbed angular correlation；～ 热 partial heat；～ 溶解热 differential heat of solution；～ 润胀 differential swelling；～ 色散〔光〕dispersivity quotient；～ 时间 derivative time；～ 时间常数 derivative time constant；～

算符 differentiating operator；differential operator；～ 算子 differentiating operator；differential operator；differentiator；～ 算子描述 differential operator description；～ 算子序列 differential operator sequence；～ 弹性散射截面 differential elastic scattering cross section；～ 同胚 diffeomorphism；differentiable homeomorphism；～ 陀螺仪 rate gyroscope；～ 拓扑学 differential topology；～ 网络〈控〉derivative network；lead network；～ 系数 differential coefficient；differential quotient；～ 线性 differential linearity；～ 相移 differential phase shift；～ 效应 differential effect；～ 信号波 differentiated wave；～ 形式 differential form；～ 形式论 differential form theory；～ 学 differential calculus；～ 移相器 differential phase shifter；～ 阴极输出器 differential cathode follower；differentiator cathode follower；～ 映射 differentiable mapping；～ 元件 differential element；differentiator（diff.）；～ 运算 infinitesimal calculus；～ 运算放大器〈电子〉differential operational amplifier；～ 综合 differential synthesis；～ 组 differential system

微分法 [- - fǎ] differential method；method of differentiation；differential calculus；differentiation ◇ ～ 测图 differential method mapping

微分器 [- - qì] differentiator ◇ ～ 输入 differentiator introduction

微分守恒定律 [- - shǒu héng dìng lǜ] differential conservation law

微分相位 [- - xiàng wèi] differential phase（DP）◇ ～ 测量器 differential phase measuring set；～ 校正 differential phase correction；～ 失真试验 differential phase test；～ 、微分增益测试仪 DP. DG-test equipment

微分增益 [- - zēng yì] differential gain（DG）◇ ～ 校正 differential gain correction；～ 控制 differential gain control；～ 控制电路 differential gain control circuit；～ 控制器〈电子〉differential gain control；gain sensitivity control

微分作用 [- - zuò yòng] differential action；derivative action；derivative compensation；rate action ◇ ～ 控制器 derivative action controller；～ 时间 derivative action time；～ 时间常数 derivative action time constant；～ 速率 derivative action rate；～ 系数 derivative coefficient；～ 增益 derivative action gain

微粉末磁铁 [- fěn mò cí tiě] lodox

微粉永磁材料 [- - yǒng cí cái liào] micropowder permanent-magnetic material

微风 [- fēng]〈气〉gentle breeze；fair wind；breath；whiffle；zephyr：吹来一阵 ～。*A fair wind came up.* ～ 在水面上激起了涟漪。*The faint breeze stirred tiny ripples on the surface of water.* ◇ ～ 仪 air meter

微缝合线 [- féng hé xiàn] microstylolite

微辐射计 [- fú shè jì]〈电子〉microradiometer；radiomicrometer

微伏 [- -]〈电〉μV（microvolt）◇ ～ 表 microvolter；～ 计〈电子〉microvoltmeter；～ 每米〈电磁〉microvolt per metre

微服察访 [- - chá fǎng] inquire into affairs under the disguise of a commoner；go on an inspection in disguise

微服出访 [- - chū fǎng] make a tour in disguise

微服出[私]行 [- - - xíng] travel disguised as a commoner [in a homely garment；in plain clothes]；(of officials) go and inspect in disguise [in mufti]；travel incognito

微改 [- gǎi] micromodification

微隔膜 [- gé mó] microseptum

微工艺学 [- gōng yì xué] micrology

微功耗集成电路 [- - hào jí chéng diàn lù] micropower integrated circuit

微功率继电器 [- - lǜ jì diàn qì] micropower relay

微功能电路 [- hán néng diàn lù] microfunction circuit

微共生生物 [- gòng shēng shēng wù] microsymbiote

微古生物学 [- gǔ shēng wù xué] micropaleontology

微观 [- guān] microcosmic：～ 搞活，宏观控制 *micro-flexibility with macro-control* ◇ ～ 不稳定性〈等离子〉kinetic instability；microinstability；microscopic instability；～ 地震效应 microseismic effect；～ 动脉瘤 microaneurysm；～ 断口 microfracture surface；～ 分析［个体分析，个量分析］micro-analysis；～搞活 micro-flexibility；～各向异性〈油工〉microscopic anisotropy；～ 机制 micromechanism；～ 结构 microstructure；～ 结构参数 microstructural parameter；～ 进化 microevolution；～ 晶体学 microcrystallography；～ 经济 micro-economy；～ 经济机制 micro-economic system；～ 经济学［个体经济学］micro-economics；～ 可逆性〈统力〉microscopic reversibility；reversibility principle；～ 可逆原理 principle of microscopic reversibility；～ 理论〈物〉microscopic theory；～ 粒子 microparticle；～ 力学 micromechanics；～ 流变学 microrheology；～ 脉动 micro-fluctuation；～ 前兆 microscopic premonitory；～ 蠕变 microcreep；～ 世界 microcosm；microworld；～ 寿命 microscopic lifetime；～ 态〈统力〉microscopic state；microstate；～ 湍流 microturbulence；～ 物理学 microphysics；～ 现象 microphenomenon；～ 效益 microeconomic returns；～ 效应 microeffect；～ 研究 microexamination；microscopic study；～ 因果性 microcausality；microscopic causality；～ 语言学 microlinguistics；～ 震中 microscopic epicenter；～ 滞后效应〈固物〉microhysteresis effect；～ 状态 microstate

微管 [- guǎn] microtubule；micropipe；microflow

微管蛋白 [- - dàn bái] tubulin

微管检波器 [- - jiǎn bō qì] capillary detector

微光 [- guāng] glim；gleam；blink；shimmer；taper ◇ ～ 电光度计 micro-photoelectric photometer；～ 电视 low-light level television；～ 电视摄相机[照相机] low-light level television camera；～ 高岭土 collyrite；～ 观察仪 low-light level viewer；～ 瞄准具 low light level sight；～ 摄像电视 night-television；～ 摄像管 low-light-level pickup tube；～ 摄影 low illumination level photography；～ 视觉 scotopic vision；～ 显示 microphotoindication；～ 夜视机［仪］low-light-level night vision device

微光点管 [- - diǎn guǎn] microspot cathode ray tube

微光度计 [- - dù jì] microphotometer

微光束 [- - shù] microbeam

微光泽 [- - zé] glimmering luster

微函数译码器 [- hán shù yì mǎ qì] microfunction decoder

微焊接 [- hàn jiē]〈半〉microwelding

微毫安计 [- háo ān jì] nanoammeter

微毫米 [- - mǐ] micromillimetre

微核 [- hé] micronucleus ◇ ～ 测试 micronucleus test

微合金工艺 [- - jīn gōng yì] microalloy technology

微合金化钢 [- - - huà gāng] micro alloyed steel

微合金晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn]〈电子〉microalloy transistor

微合金扩散型 [- - - kuò sàn xíng] microalloy diffusion type ◇ ～ 晶体管 microalloy diffused transistor

微盒式磁带记录器 [- - shì cí dài jì lù qì] microcassette recorder

微黑色 [- hēi sè] dusky

微黑子 [- - zǐ] microspot

微痕 [- hén] microscratch

微亨(利) [- hēng] microhenry

微红撷膏 [- hóng é gāo] blusher

微红色 [- - sè] blush

微红真菌 [- - zhēn jūn] fish fungus

微呼吸测定计 [- hū xī cè dìng jì] microrespirometer

微乎其微 [- - qí wēi] very little；as trifling as it is；next to nothing；very insignificant；minute：地壳一些 ～ 的变化，有的是可以通过仪器测量出来的。*Some of the minute changes in the earth's crust can be detected by means of instruments.*

微弧 [- hú] differential of the arc ◇ ～ 等离子焊 micro plasma arc welding

微化石 [- huà shí] microfossil

微环境 [- huán jìng] microenvironment

微黄青霉酸 [- huáng qīng méi suān] minioluteic acid

微汇编 [- huì biān] microassembly ◇ ～ 程序 microassembler

微火 [- huǒ] slow fire

微积分 [- jī fēn]〈数〉calculus；infinitesimal analysis；infinitesimal calculus；differential and integral calculus ◇ ～ 程序 calculus program；～ 方程 ntegro-differential equation；～ 学 calculus；differential and integral calculus；infinitesimal calculus

微级 [- jí] microstage；microlevel

微级机 [- - jī] *micromachine*

微剂量学 [- jì liàng xué] micro-dosimetry

微计时器 [- - shí qì] microchronometer

微计算机 [- - suàn jī] microcomputer；pico-computer ◇ ～ 功能组织 microcomputer function organization；～ 套件 microkit；～ 系统 microcomputer system；～ 总线类型 microcomputer bus type

微寄生物 [- - shēng wù] microparasite

微碱钙霞石 [- jiǎn gài xiá shí] microsommite

微碱性 [- - xìng] alkalescence

微贱 [- jiàn] humble；lowly：社会地位 ～ *be low in social standing*；他出身 ～。*He is of humble birth.*

微件焊接 [- - hàn jiē] microwelding

微间隙开关 [- - xì kāi guān]〈电〉microgap switch

微焦 X 射线管 [- jiāo shè xiàn guǎn] microfocus x-ray tube

微胶粒 [- - lì] protomere；micelle；idiosme；micel；micella；zymome；zymase

微胶囊胶粘剂 [- - náng jiāo nián jì] micro-capsulated adhesive

微胶体 [- - tǐ] idiozome；idiosome

微角砾岩 [- jiǎo lì yán] microbreccia

微结构 [- jié gòu] microstructure

微解冻泥流 [- jiě dòng ní liú] cryoturbation

微进化 [- jìn huà]（阶期进化）microevolution

微晶 [- jīng] crystallite；microlite；microlith ◇ ～ 玻璃［德］zerodur；cervit；（苏制）sytull；〈材〉nucleated glass；～ 玻璃电容器 microcrystalline glass capacitor；～ 玻璃纤维 crystalline glass fibre；～ 薄膜 microcrystalline film；～ 高岭土 montmorillenite；～ 合成云母 glass-ceramic based on synthetic mica；～ 合金 microcrystallizing alloy；～ 花岗岩 microgranite；～ 结构 microstructure；microcrystalline structure；～ 蜡〈涂〉microcrystalline wax；～ 蜡烃 heliozone；～ 粒 micromeritics；～ 磷铝石 ceruleolactite；～ 砷铜矿 algodonite；～ 石蜡 microcrystalline wax；～ 搪瓷 nucerite；～ 形状因数 crystallite-shape factor；～ 学 micromeritics；～ 质 microcrystalline

微晶体 [- - tǐ] microcrystal ◇ ～ 管 microtransistor；～ 结构〈地质〉microcrystalline texture

微晶型活性炭 [- - xíng huó xìng tàn] Absorbit

微井径测井 [- jǐng jìng cè jǐng]〈油工〉microcaliper log

微静电干扰声 [- jìng diàn gān rǎo shēng] clicking

微静脉 [- - mài] venule

微居(里) [- jū] microcurie（μC）

微矩型插头座 [- jǔ xíng chā tóu zuò] micro-ribbon connector

微矩阵 [- - zhèn] micro-matrix ◇ ～ 法 micro-matrix approach

微聚焦测井 [- jù jiāo cè jǐng] minifocused logging

微距镜头 [- - jìng tóu] micro-lens

微距拍摄 [- - pāi shè] microshot；pack-shot

微菌 [- jūn] germ；microbe

微卡 [- kǎ] microcalorie

微开 [- kāi]〈工〉crack

微壳灰岩 [- ké huī yán]〈地质〉Indiana Limestone；spergenite Bedford limestone

微壳岩屑 [- - yán xiè] spergenite

微克 [- kè]〈力〉microgram（μg）◇ ～ 立司 microcrith；～ 天平 microgram balance

微刻蚀 [- - shí] micro etch

微孔 [- kǒng]〈冶〉microporosity；millipore；pore ◇ ～ 分气法 atmolysis；～ 检测器〈工〉pinhole detector；～ 扩散室 millipore diffusion chamber；～ 滤膜[器] millipore filter；～ 膜〈化工〉microporous barrier；～ 筛 micro-mesh；～ 塑料〈材〉cellular plastic；～ 橡皮 microporous rubber；～ 性 microporosity；～ 砖 microporous brick

微孔板消声器 [- - bǎn xiāo shēng qì] micro-perforated plate muffler

微控制器 [- kòng zhì qì] microcontroller

微控制台 [- - - tái] microconsole

微库 [- kù] microcoulomb

微库仑检测器 [- - lún jiǎn cè qì] micro coulometric detector

微块 [- kuài] microlith

微亏 [- kuī]〈工〉bare

微浪 [- làng]〈海〉smooth sea

微勒克斯 [- lè kè sī]〈摄〉microlux

微离子电泳 [- lí zǐ diàn yǒng] microionophoresis

微例程 [- lì chéng] micro-routine

微例行程序 [- - xíng chéng xù] microroutine

微粒 [- -] particle；〈物〉corpuscle；micron；atomy；subsieve；lutum ◇ ～ 粉碎机 micropulverizer；～ 辐射 corpuscular radiation；～ 高感乳剂 fine grain high sensitiveness emulsion；～ 过滤器 particulate filter；～ 回降〈物〉fallout；～ 流 corpuscular stream；～ 论 particle formalism；～ 粘土〈材〉micronized clay；～ 热源 corpuscular heat sources；～ 乳剂 fine grain emulsion；～ 摄影 fine-grain photography；～ 食〈天〉corpuscular eclipse；～ 说 corpuscular theory；～ 特性测定计 hondrometer；～ 体 microsome；micrinite；

cytomicrosome；～ 污染物 fume；～ 显影 fine-grain development；～ 显影剂 fine grain developer；～ 悬浮酸渣〔材〕pepper sludge；～ 学 micromeritics；～ 性 corpuscular property；～ 云母〔材〕micronized mica；～ 增强复合材料 particulate reinforced composite；～ 直径测定器 eriometer

微粒化 [- - huà] micronize ◇ ～ 设备 micronizer

微粒(色散，弥散)计 [- - jì] dispersimeter

微粒胶片 [- - jiāo piàn] fine grain film

微粒束聚变 [- - shù jù biàn] particle-beam fusion

微粒形硅胶 [- - xíng guī jiāo] Partisil

微粒子病 [- - zǐ bìng]〔无脊椎〕granulosis；pebrine

微粒子虫病 [- - - chóng bìng] pebrine；nosema disease

微粒子辐射 [- - - fú shè] corpuscular radiation

微粒组成物 [- - zǔ chéng wù] edematin

微力扳机 [- - bān jī]〔军〕hair trigger

微力动作 [- - dòng zuò] oligodynamic action

微力学 [- - xué] micro mechanics

微连续介质力学 [- lián xù jiè zhì lì xué] micro-continuum mechanics

微量 [- liàng] microscale；trace；scruple；shadow；micro- ◇ ～ 比色计 microcolorimeter；～ 测定 microdetermination；～（液体）测压计 micromanometer；～ 差分法 variate-difference method；～ 沉淀 microprecipitation；～ 成分 micro constituent；～ 滴定管 microburet(te)；～ 滴管 micropipet(te)；～ 电泳(法) microelectrophoresis；～ 法 micromethod；～ 分析 microanalysis；～ 分析器 microanalyzer；～ 汞中毒 micromercurialism；～ 固相酶 microencapsulated enzyme；～ 过程 microprocedure；～ 过滤器 microfilter；～ 化学 microchemistry；～ 化学分析 microchemical analysis；～ 灰化 microincineration；～ 计调整 micrometer adjustment；～ 可调电容器 incremental capacitor；～ 量热学 microcalorimetry；～ 密度计 microdensitometer；～ 免疫电泳 microimmuno-electrophoresis；～ 免疫性 skeptophylaxis；～ 粘度计 microviscosimeter；～ 切削加工 micromachining；～ 热计 microcalorimeter；～ 升华 microsublimation；～ 糖量计 microsaccharimeter；～ 天平 microbalance；～ 调节器 microadjuster；～ 调节注射器 microsyringe；～ 调整 microadjustment；～ 脱敏(感)法 skeptophylaxis；～ 污染 micropollution；～ 污染物 trace contaminant；～ 吸管 micropipet；micropipette；～ 吸移管 micropipet(te)；～ 细胞毒性试验 microcytotoxicity test；～ 血气计 microaerotonometer；～ 血细胞比容 microhematocrit；～ 血液管 microhemopipet；～ 冶金 micro-metallurgy；～ 营养[养分；养料]〔生化〕micronutrient；～ 营养(元)素 micronutrient；～ 应变 microstrain；～ 雨〔气〕trace；～ 元素 trace elements；microelement；～ 元素肥料 trace-element fertilizer；～ 元素缺乏(症) microelement deficiencies；～ 元素营养 micro-element nutrition；～ 照射 microirradiation；～ 蒸馏 microdistillation；～ 中和 microneutralization；～ 注射 micro-injection；～ 注射器 micro syringe；microinjector；～ 组分 microcomponent

微亮电路 [- - diàn lù] dim light circuit

微亮晶 [- - jīng] microspar

微亮煤 [- - méi] clarite

微裂变 [- liè biàn] microfission

微裂缝 [- - fèng] microcrack；micropipe；microflaw

微流 [- liú] miniflow ◇ ～ 体 microfluid

微流体动力学 [- - tǐ dòng lì xué] microhydrodynamics

微流星 [- - xīng] micrometeor；ultra-telescopic meteor ◇ ～ 屏蔽 micrometeoroid shielding；～ 体 micrometeoroid

微卵瓣 [- luǎn bàn] ovivalvule

微伦琴 [- lún qín] microroentgen (μr)

微逻辑 [- luó jí] micrologic ◇ ～ 点 micrologic dot；～ 元件 micrologic element

微脉 [- mài]〔中医〕feeble pulse；scarcely perceptible pulse；microsphygmia；microsphygmy

微脉冲发生器 [- - chōng fā shēng qì] micropulser

微脉动 [- - dòng] micropulsation

微茫 [- máng]〔书〕blurred；hazy

微毛蚯蚓 [- máo qiū yǐn] Microchaeta

微毛细管 [- - xì guǎn] microcapillary

微镁铬铁矿 [- měi gè tiě kuàng] berezovskite

微米 [- mǐ] micron (μ) ◇ ～ 波 micron wave；～ 汞柱〔力〕micrometer of mercury；micron

微秒 [- miǎo] microsecond (μs) ◇ ～ 表 microsecond meter；～ 雷管 microsecond detonator；～ 脉冲 microsecond pulse；microsecond impulse；～ 脉冲发生器〔电〕microsecond generator；microsecond pulse generator；～ 闪光灯 microflash lamp；～ 寿命放射性同位素 microsec life radioisotope

微妙 [- miào] delicate；subtle；tricksy；tricky：～ 的处境 *delicate situation*；关系 ～ *subtle relations*；～ 的外交问题 *a delicate diplomatic question*；～ 阶段 *delicate stage*

微[惟]妙微[惟]肖 [- - wēi xiào] exactly the same thing — quite similar

微明带 [- míng dài] twilight zone

微命令 [- mìng lìng] micro-order；microcommand

微模电子学 [- mó diàn zǐ xué] micromodule electronics

微模组件 [- - zǔ jiàn] micromodule

微膜 [- -] micromembrane；membranella

微末 [- mò] trifling；insignificant：～ 的成就 *an achievement of minor importance*；～ 的贡献 *an insignificant contribution*

微姆 [- mǔ] gemmho；micromho

微囊剂 [- náng jì] microcapsules

微囊藻素 [- - zǎo sù] microcystin

微泥流 [- ní liú] microsolifluction

微粘度 [- nián dù] microviscosity ◇ ～ 计 microvisco(si)meter

微凝聚 [- níng jù] microcoacervation

微欧 [- ōu] micro-ohm (μΩ)；microhm

微欧姆计 [- - mǔ jì] microhmmeter

微泡法 [- pào fǎ]〔摄〕Kalvar process

微泡胶片 [- - jiāo piàn]〔摄〕vesicular film

微泡沫染色 [- - mò rǎn sè] microfoam dyeing

微喷发 [- pēn fā] microflare

微(植)皮刀 [- pí dāo] microdermatome

微劈石 [- pǐ shí] microlithon

微偏分布 [- piān fēn bù] moderately asymmetrical distribution

微偏析 [- - xī] microsegregation

微片 [- piàn] microplate ◇ ～ 计算机 microchip computer

微片型晶体管 [- - xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] microdisk transistor

微平凹高酸沼 [- píng āo gāo suān zhǎo] flachmoor

微起伏 [- qǐ fú] nan(n) orelief

微启动 [- - dòng] fine start

微气管 [- qì guǎn] tracheole；taenidium

微气候 [- - hòu] microclimate ◇ ～ 学 microclimatology

微气象计 [- - xiàng jì] micrometeorograph

微气象学 [- - - xué] micrometeorology

微气压表 [- - yā biǎo] microbarometer

微气压计 [- - - jì] micromanometer；microbarograph

微嵌晶结构 [- qiàn jīng jié gòu]〔地质〕micropoecilic texture；mikropoikilitic texture

微倾水准仪 [- qīng shuǐ zhǔn yí]〔地测〕tilting level

微球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] microglobulin

微球硅铝催化剂 [- - guī lǚ cuī huà jì] microspheroidal silica-alumina catalyst

微球茎状膨大 [- - jīng zhuàng péng dà] bulbillate

微球菌素 [- - jūn sù] micrococcin

微球粒结构 [- - lì jié gòu]〔地质〕microspherulitic texture

微球体 [- - tǐ] microsphere

微球团 [- - tuán] framboid

微区分布 [- qū fēn bù] microdistribution

微区分析 [- - - xī] micro-zone analysis ◇ ～ 技术 micro-region analysis technique

微区塑性 [- - sù xìng] microplasticity

微区探查 [- - tàn chá] microprobing

微全息术 [- quán xī shù] microholography

微全息图 [- - - tú] microhologram

微缺黄檀木 [- quē huáng tán mù] granadilla wood

微缺陷 [- - xiàn] microdefect

微群体 [- qún tǐ] micropopulation

微扰 [- rǎo] perturbation；infinitesimal disturbance ◇ ～ 方程式〔物〕perturbation equation；～ 法 perturbation method；～ 分子轨道 perturbational molecular orbit；～ 技术 perturbation technique；～ 近似 perturbation approximation；～ 理论〔物〕perturbation theory；～ 量〔物〕perturbation quantity；～ 势 perturbation potential；～ 样品〔核〕perturbation sample

微热 [- rè] eupyrexia；subfebrile temperature；〔医〕low-grade fever ◇ ～ 灯丝电子管 dull emitter tube

微热量计 [- - liàng jì] microcalorimeter

微茸 [- róng] lousiness (织物的)

微茸层 [- - céng] bloom

微容量计数法 [- - liàng jì shù fǎ] microvolumetry

微绒毛 [- - máo] microvillus

微蠕动 [- rú dòng] micro-creep

微软公司 [- ruǎn gōng sī] Micorsoft Corporation

微软件 [- - jiàn] microsoftware ◇ ～ 存储器 microsoftware memory

微软移动构想 [- - yí dòng gòu xiǎng] Microsoft Vision for Mobility；Microsoft Mobility Initiatives

微弱 [- ruò] faint；feeble；weak：～ 的多数 *a slender [narrow] majority*；～ 的声音 *a weak voice*；*a thin voice*；光线 ～ *faint light*；*glimmer*；呼吸 ～ *faint breath*；脉搏 ～ *a feeble pulse*；声音渐渐 ～。*The sounds grew fainter.* ◇ ～ 颤动 microtremor；～ 回波信号 weak echo signal；～ 信号 small-signal

微闪长岩 [- shǎn cháng yán] microdiorite；malchite

微商 [- shāng] derivative；differential coefficient；differential quotient ◇ ～ -比例 -积分控制 derivative-proportional-integral control；～ 补偿 derivative equalization；～ 补偿环节 derivative equalizer；～ 反馈 derivative feedback；～ 分布 derivative distribution；～ 校正因子 derivative correction factor；～ 控制 derivative control；rate control；～ 控制器作用 derivative controller action；～ 控制系数 derivative control coefficient；～ 控制因子 derivative control factor；～ 时间常数 derivative time constant；～ 调节因数 derivative control factor；～ 响应〔工〕rate response；～ 元件 derivative element；～ 作用 derivative action；rate response；～ 作用系数 derivative action coefficient；～ 作用增益 derivative action gain

微射流 [- shè liú] microjet

微射线 [- - xiàn] microray ◇ ～ 自动照相机 microautoradiograph

微渗透粒子 [- shèn tòu lì zǐ] milliosmol(e)

微渗压计 [- - yā jì] microosmometer

微声材料 [- shēng cái liào] microsound material

微声电子学 [- - diàn zǐ xué] acoustoelectronics；pretersonics

微声工程 [- - gōng chéng] microsound engineering

微声理论 [- - lǐ lùn] microsound theory

微声元件 [- - yuán jiàn] microsound component

微生 [- -] a surname：～ 高 *Weisheng Gao*

微生浮游物 [- - fú yóu wù] bioseston

微生镜 [- - jìng] microhabitat

微生态气候 [- - tài qì hòu] ecidio-climate

微生态系 [- - - xì] microecosystem

微生态学 [- - -xué] microecology

微生物 [- - wù] microbe；germ；microform；microorganism；sperm ◇ ～ 保藏 microbial preservation；～ 病 microbiosis；microbism；～ 采矿 microbiological mining；～ 测定法[鉴定] microbiological assay；～ 产品 microbiological products；～ 除草剂 microbial herbicide；～ 处理 microbiological treatment；～ 丛 microbiota；～ 蛋白质 microprotein；～ 毒素 microbial toxin；～ 堵水 water bacteria plugging；～ 发光 microbial luminescence；～ 防治 microbial control；～ 检定 microbial detection；～ 降解 microbial degradation；～ 浸出 microbiological leaching；～ 浸矿 microbial leaching；～ 恐怖 microbiophobia；～ 农药 microbial pesticide；～ 培养 microculture；～ 区系 microbiota；～ 群体 micropopulation；～ 染色 microbial staining；～ 杀虫剂 microbial insecticide；～ 生境 microhabitat；～ 噬菌作用 microbiophagy；～ 属性 microbiological specification；～ 脱蜡 microbial dewaxing；～ 污染 microbial contamination；～ 系统 microflora；～（用）显微镜 microbioscope；～ 显影 bioautography；～ 血症 microbiemia；microbiohemia；～ 验定 microbiological assay；～ 冶金学 microbial metallurgy；～ 遗传学 microbial genetics；～ 移置针 needle；～ 营养 microbial nutrition；～ 影响 microbiological effect；～ 育种 microbial breeding；～ 疹 microbid；～ 指标 microbiological indicator；～ 制浆 enzymatical pulping；～ 浊度计 microbiophotometer

微生物学 [- - - xué] microbiology ◇ ～ 分析法 microbiological analysis；～ 家 microbiologist；～ 史 history of microbiology

微生子 [- - zǐ] gonidium ◇ ～ 囊 gonitangium

微升新平原 [- - xīn píng yuán] pastplain

微石症 [- shí zhèng] microlithiasis

微示振器 [- shì zhèn qì] microvibrograph

微噬体 [- - tǐ] microphagy

微束 [- shù] microbeam ◇ ～ 照射 microbeam irradiation

微栓子 [- shuān zǐ] microembolus

微丝 [- sī]〔免疫〕microfilament；fibril；fibre ◇ ～ 蛋白 microfilament protein；～ 悬置 fibre suspension

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微丝蚴 [- - yòu] microfilaria ◇ ～ 血症 microfilaraemia
微速 [- sù] dead slow
微塑性剂 [- - xìng jì] microplastometer
微酸性 [- suān xìng] subacidity
微碎屑状 [- suì xiè zhuàng] 〈地〉 microclastic
微缩电路 [- suō diàn lù] micro-circuitry
微缩胶卷 [- - jiāo juǎn] microfilm
微缩胶片阅读器 [- - - piàn yuè dú qì] film reader
微太阳风 [- tài yáng fēng] solar breeze
微探针 [- tàn zhēn] microprobe ◇ ～ 度谱术〈光谱〉microprobe spectrometry; ～ 分析 microprobe analysis
微特电机 [- tè diàn jī] small and special electric machine
微体 [- tǐ] microbody; microsome ◇ ～ 部分 microsome fraction; ～ 古生物学 micropaleontology; ～ 化石 microfossil; ～ 化石植物群 microfossil flora; ～ 活化法 microsomol activation method
微体系结构 [- - xì jié gòu] microarchitecture
微填充柱 [- tián chōng zhù] micro-packed column
微条纹长石 [- tiáo wén cháng shí] microperthite
微调 [- -] trim(ming); fine tuning; vernier adjustment; 〈电〉 readjustment; readjust ◇ ～ 瓷介电容器 ceramic trimmer; ～ 电感 trimming inductance; ～ 电感器 trimming inductor; ～ 电容器 trimmer capacitor; trimmer condenser; vernier condenser; vernier-control capacitor; aligning capacitor; trimmer; padder; preset capacitor; padding capacitor; ～ 电位器 trimmer potentiometer; ～ 分规〈图〉hair divider; ～ 发动机〈航空〉vernier; vernier engine; vernier rocket; ～ 火箭发动机 vernier rocket engine; ～ 刻度盘 vernier; vernier dial; ～ 量规 vernier gauge; ～ 罗盘 vernier compass; ～ 螺杆六分仪〈航〉endless tangent screw sextant; ～ 螺旋 screw; ～ 镗刀 micrometer adjustments boring tool; ～ 线圈 alignment coil; ～ 圆规 hair compass
微调整 [- - zhěng] inching
微通道板 [- tōng dào bǎn] microchannel plate ◇ ～ 像增强视像管 microchannelplate-intensifier vidicon
微通道光电倍增管 [- - - guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] microchannel photomultiplier
微通道像增强器 [- - - xiàng zēng qiáng qì] microchannel image intensifier
微同轴电缆 [- tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] miniature diameter coaxial cable
微统计学 [- tǒng jì xué] microstatistics
微痛 [- tòng] hypodynia
微透镜 [- tòu jìng] lenticule ◇ ～ 板 lenticular plate; ～ 胶片法〈摄〉lenticular film process
微透明 [- - míng] subtranslucent
微土溜 [- tǔ liū] microsolifluction
微土壤学 [- - rǎng xué] micropedology
微推力 [- tuī lì] microthrust
微托 [- tuō] microtorr
微瓦(特) [- wǎ] microwatt
微瓦计 [- - jì] microwattmeter
微弯波导 [- wān bō dǎo] minor bend waveguide; minor bend
微网格 [- wǎng gé] microgrid
微外围设备接口 [- wài wéi shè bèi jiē kǒu] microperipheral interface
微微 [- wēi] ①(略微; 稍微) slight; faint: 有迹象表明这一数字在～上涨。*There are signs showing that this number is increasing slightly.* ②(一万亿分之一) micromicro-; pico-; ◇ ～ 安〈电〉picoampire (pA); ～ 安(培) micromicroampere; ～ 安培计 micromicro-ammeter; ～ 安束流 pico-ampere beam current; ～ 程序(设计) picoprogram(ming); ～ 法 picofarad; ～ 法拉 micromicro farad; picofarad (pf); ～ 居里 micromicrocurie (μμC); picocurie (PC); ～ 克 micromicrogram; picogram; ～ 逻辑电路 picologic; ～ 米 picometre; micromicrom (10^{-12} 米); ～ 秒 picosecond (psec); ～ 秒逻辑 picologic; ～ 瓦(特) picowatt; ～ 瓦分贝〈电〉decibels above picowatt (dBp)
微微微 [- - wēi] atto
微微型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] micro-micro computer
微微一笑 [- - yí xiào] give a wee smile; smile faintly: 会意地～ *smile knowingly*; 她对我～。*She threw me a faint smile.*
微位 [- wèi] microbit
微温 [- wēn] tepor
微温度计 [- - dù jì] microthermometer
微文象共生 [- wén xiàng gòng shēng] micrographic intergrowth
微文象结构 [- - - jié gòu] micrographic texture
微文象岩 [- - - yán] micropegmatite
微纹长石 [- - cháng shí] 〈矿〉microperthite
微涡 [- wō] microvovtex
微吸附检测器 [- xī fù jiǎn cè qì] micro adsorption detector
微系集 [- xì jí] micro-assembly
微系统 [- - tǒng] microsystem
微细 [- -] very small; tiny: ～ 的区别 *fine distinction*; ～ 的血管 *very small blood vessels*; ～ 动作研究 *micromotion analysis*; ～ 管道〈细胞〉*microtubule* ◇ ～ 龟裂 shattered crack; ～ 解理 fine cleavage; ～ 网眼 microgrid; ～ 珠光体 fine pearlite
微(小)细胞 [- - bāo] microcell
微细差别 [- - chā bié] nuance
微下堆栈 [- xià duī zhàn] micropush-down stack
微纤化 [- xiān huà] fibrillation
微纤丝[维] [- - sī] microfibril
微纤维素 [- - wéi sù] dermatosome
微咸水 [- xián shuǐ] brackish water ◇ ～ 湖 brackish water lake
微咸停滞水体 [- - tíng zhì shuǐ tǐ] [孟] bhil
微相 [- xiàng] microfacies
微像 [- -] microimage
微小 [- xiǎo] small; little; tiny: ～ 的进步 *meagre progress*; ～ 的希望 *slender hopes*; 极其～ *infinitely small*; *infinitesimal*; ～ 的可能性 *a slim possibility*; ～ 的区别 *a slight difference* ◇ ～ 按蚊 anopheles mininus; ～ 变形 micro-strain; ～ RNA 病毒 picornavirus; ～ 长吻缘虫 microsomacanthus abortiva; ～ 动物 animalcule; microzoon; ～ 动物说 animalculism; ～ 度 smallness; ～ 浮游生物 nanoplankton; ～ 管 microtubules; ～ 海水动物 brit (britt); ～ 画 miniature; ～ 茧 tiny cocoon; ～ 静电干扰声 clicking; ～ 狂 micromania; ～ 隆起 tump; ～ 牛头吸虫 bucephalus minimus; ～ 水熊 bear animalcule; ～ 体 microbody; ～ 突起物 microvillus; microvilli; ～ 性 smallness; ～ 延迟〈航空〉〈航海〉fine delay; ～ 演替系列〈生态〉microsere; ～ 原生质 mini-protoplast
微小型 [- - xíng] microminiature ◇ ～ 电缆 microminiature cable; ～ 电路 microminiature circuit; ～ 化 microminiaturization; ～ 计算器 micro-minicomputer; ～ 继电器 microminiature relay; ～ 同轴电缆 microminiature coaxial cable
微笑 [- xiào] smile: 甜蜜的～ *a sweet smile*; ～服务 *friendly service*; *smiling service*; *service with a smile*; 嫣然～ *smile radiantly*; 幸运之神并不一直向我～。*Fortune has not always smiled upon me.* 他以～解除了她的窘态。*He smiled away her embarrassment.*
微笑贴 [- - tiē] smile stickers
微斜辉绿岩 [- xié huī lǜ yán] kullaite
微斜视 [- - shì] microstrabismus
微写器 [- xiě qì] micrograph
微信号处理机 [- xìn hào chǔ lǐ jī] microsignal processor
微星星表 [- xīng xīng biǎo] Catalog of Faint Stars
微型 [- xíng] miniature; minitype; mini- ◇ ～ 泵 micropump; ～ 比重瓶 micropycnometer; ～ 变感器 microvariometer; ～ 操纵设备 micromanipulator; ～ 测力计 microdynamometer; ～ 处理部件〈自〉microprocessing unit (MPU); ～ 导光管 light microguide; ～ 灯 midget lamp; ～ 电动机 micromotor; ～ 电路 microcircuit; ～ 电路技术 microcircuitry; ～ 电路片 micro-circuit chip; ～ 电容器 button capacitor; ～ 电位计 micropot; ～ 电源电机 micropower-source electric machine; ～ 电子电路 microelectronic circuit; ～ 电子内诊器 radio-capsule; ～ 电子器件 microelectronic device; ～ 发电机 microgenerator; ～ 反应器 microreactor; ～ 浮游生物 nannoplankton; ～ 跟踪(系统) minitrack; ～ 跟踪无线电 minitrack radio; ～ 工艺学 microtechnology; ～ 公共汽车 minibus; ～ 焊机 microminiature welder; ～ 化 micro-scale technology; microminiaturization; miniaturization; ～ 话筒 microtelephone; ～ 环芯 microtoroid; ～ 混合集成电路 moduler circuit; ～ 机构 micro mechanism; ～ 机械化工程 micro-mechanized engineering; ～ 机械手 micromanipulator; ～ 计算机 microcomputer; ～ 记录器 micrologger; ～ 胶囊 microencapsulation; ～ 胶囊剂 microcapsule; ～ 胶片录像 microfilming; ～ 教学计算机 microtutor; ～ 轿车 minicar; ～ 接种环 microloop; ～ 结构 microstructure; ～ 晶片 microwafer; ～ 竞赛汽车 go-kart; ～ 开关〈电〉microswitch; ～ 控制电机 micro-control motor; ～ 控制机 micro-control computer; ～ 控制器 microcontroller; ～ 流程图 micro flowchart; ～ 滤波器 microfilter; ～ 浓缩器 microconcentrator; ～ 喷气发动机 microjet; ～ 器件 microdevice; micromodule; ～ 器件制造法 micromation; ～ 汽车 midget; minicar; mini; subcompact; ～ 驱动电机 micro-driving motor; ～ 区系 microfauna; ～ 栅极干电池 blas; ～ 摄影机 microcamera; ～ 试验机 miniature test; ～ 收音机 micro-type receiver; ～ 书 bibelet; ～ 双稳态触发电路 micro flip-flop; ～ 水力发电厂 micro hydro-power plant; ～ 图 microdrawing; ～ 稳压二极管 minitype voltage regulator diode; ～ 细胞 minicell; ～ 小说 mini-story; short short story; ～ 心肌梗塞 microinfarct; ～ 叶 nanophyll; leptophyll; ～ 移像式光电像管 photicon; ～ 移液吸管〈工〉micropipet; ～ 印刷电路 microprinted circuit; ～ COBOL 语言 Microcobol; ～ 元件 micro element; ～ 轧机 micro-type rolling mill; ～ 照相机 micro-camera; ～ 针入度计 microcone penetrometer; ～ 植物〈生态〉microphyte; ～ 致冷器 micro-refrigerator; ～ 轴承 miniature bearing; ～ 主机 micromainframe; ～ 柱 micro-column; ～ 撞击式检尘器〈采矿〉midget implinger; ～ 自泳生物 micronekton; ～ 组构清洁室 microfabrication clean room
微型处理机 [- - chǔ lǐ jī] 〈计〉microprocessor ◇ ～ 编址量〈自〉microprocessor addressing capability
微型管 [- - guǎn] miniature tube ◇ ～ 基[心柱] button stem
微型件放大器 [- - jiàn fàng dà qì] module amplifier
微型组件 [- - zǔ jiàn] 〈电子〉micromodule; module; chip; micro-module package ◇ ～ 封装 micromodule pack; ～ 电路 moduler circuit; ～ 电子学 micromodule electronics
微形阀 [- - fá] small valve
微行 [- -] travel incognito
微需氮微生物 [- xū dàn wēi shēng wù] oligonitrophiles
微(量)需氧菌 [- - yǎng jūn] microaerobion
微需氧性细菌 [- - - xìng xì jūn] microaerophile; microaerophilic bacteria
微旋风法 [- xuán fēng fǎ] miniature tornado process
微血管 [- xuè guǎn] (blood) capillary; vas capilare; micrangium ◇ ～ 显微镜检查 microangioscopy; ～ 造影术 microangiography
微熏酒 [- xūn jiǔ] tiddly; tiddlely
微循环 [- xún huán] microcirculation ◇ ～ 系统〈解〉microcirculatory system; ～ 障碍 microcirculation disorder
微压计 [- yā jì] Chattock gauge; microtasimeter; tasimeter; micromanometer; microbarograph
微压计量 [- - - liáng] micro-pressure measurement
微压记录 [- - - lù] microbarogram
微压力表[计] [- - lì biǎo] micromanometer
微芽 [- yá] gemmule
微岩性学 [- yán xìng xué] microlithology
微言大义 [- - dà yì] sublime words with deep meaning; impart a deep meaning with only a few words; subtle and profound language; profound truth contained in subtle words; The words are few, but the meaning is deep.
微眼 [- yǎn] 〈无脊椎〉aesthetes; aesthet; microesthete
微衍射 [- - shè] microdiffraction
微演替系列 [- - tì xì liè] microsere
微恙 [- yàng] slight illness; indisposition
微叶(猪毛菜)碱 [- yè jiǎn] subaphylline
微叶理 [- - lǐ] microfoliation
微移动控制系统 [- yí dòng kòng zhì xì tǒng] micro-movement control system
微以太 [- yǐ tài] etherion
微音管 [- yīn guǎn] microphonic tube
微音扩扬器 [- - kuò yáng qì] microphonograph
微音器 [- - qì] rheomicrophone; microphone
微音听诊器 [- - tīng zhěn qì] microphonoscope
微音效应 [- - xiào yìng] microphone effect; microphonic effect ◇ ～ 测试仪 microphonic effect tester; ～ 试验 microphony test
微音噪声 [- - zào shēng] microphonic noise
微饮液作用 [- yǐn yè zuò yòng] micropinocytosis
微隐晶质 [- - jīng zhì] microcryptocrystalline
微英寸 [- yīng cùn] microinch ◇ ～ 逻辑 microinch logic
微盈 [- yíng] full
(显)微硬度 [- yìng dù] microhardness
微应变 [- - biàn] microstrain
微应力 [- - lì] microstress
微雨 [- yǔ] drizzle
微语法 [- - fǎ] microgrammar

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微语句 [- - jù] microstatement
微语言 [- - yán] microlanguage
微元 [- yuán] infinitesimal ◇ ～ 法 infinitesimal method; ～ 分析 infinitesimal analysis
微元件 [- - jiàn] microcomponent ◇ ～ 学 micrology
微原纤维 [- - xiān wéi] microfibril
微云 [- yún] thin cloud
微陨击坑 [- yǔn jī kēng] micrometeorite crater
微陨石 [- - shí] micrometeorite
微陨星 [- - xīng] micrometeorite ◇ ～ 穿透〔航空〕micrometeorite penetration; ～ 尘 micrometeoritic dust
微杂质沉淀 [- zá zhì chén diàn] precipitation of trace impurities
微增等效 [- zēng děng xiào] incremental equivalent
微涨落 [- zhǎng luò] microfluctuation
微胀合金 [- zhàng hé jīn] invar
微真菌 [- zhēn jūn] microfungus
微针术 [- - shù] microacupuncture
微针形热敏电阻器 [- - xíng rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] fine needle thermistor
微诊断 [- zhěn duàn] microdiagnosis ◇ ～ 程序[法] microdiagnostics; ～ 微程序 microdiagnostic microprogram
微震 [- zhèn] ①〔地〕(微小的震动) slight shock ②〔地〕〔物〕microseism; tremor ◇ ～ 法 micro-seismic method; ～ 计 tronometer; tromometer; microvibrograph; ～ 仪 high sensitivity seismograph; ～ 噪音 microseismic noise
微振磨损 [- - mó sǔn] fretting
微正压燃烧 [- zhèng yā rán shāo] pressurized firing
微正则系综 [- - zé xì zōng]〔物〕microcanonical assembly; microcanonical ensemble
微脂粒 [- zhī lì] liposome
微植物 [- zhí wù] microflora ◇ ～ 区系 microflora
微指令 [- zhǐ lìng] microcommand; microinstruction; microorder; microcode ◇ ～ 段 microfield; ～ 寄存器 microinstruction register; ～ 周期 microinstruction cycle; ～ 字段 microinstruction fields
微指示器 [- - shì qì] microindicator
微中断 [- zhōng duàn] microinterrupt
微中心体 [- - xīn tǐ] microcentrum
微终板电位 [- - bǎn diàn wèi] miniature end-plate potential (MEPP)
微终端 [- - duān] microterminal
微周期 [- zhōu qī] microcycle
微柱 [- zhù] microtrabeculae
微转移子程序 [- zhuǎn yí zǐ chéng xù] microjump subroutine
微紫青霉素 [- zǐ qīng méi sù] janthinellin
微子程序 [- - chéng xù] microsubroutine ◇ ～(存储)栈 microsubroutine stack
微阻计 [- zǔ jì] ducter(测量小电阻)

危 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] Ⅰ 图 ①(危险) danger; peril: 居安思～ *think of danger in times of peace*; 临～不惧 *face danger fearlessly*; *betray no fear in an hour of danger*; 转～为安 *take a turn for the better and be out of danger* ②[书](屋脊) ridge (of a roof) ③(二十八宿之一) *Wei*, one of the lunar mansions ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 全讽 *Wei Quanfeng* Ⅱ 动(使处于危险境地; 危害) endanger; imperil; jeopardize: ～ 及某人的生命[财产; 名誉; 安全] *endanger sb.'s life* [*property*; *reputation*; *security*]; 散逸的水雷开始在太平洋海岸出现而～及商船的航行。*Stray mines began to turn up off the Pacific coast, imperilling commercial shipping*. 他的愚蠢行为可能会～及他的整个前程。*His foolish behaviour may put his whole future in jeopardy*. Ⅲ 形 ①(危险的; 不安全) dangerous; perilous: ～局 *a dangerous situation* ②(人快要死去) dying: 病～ *be critically ill*; *be dying* ③[书](高) high; precipitous: ～楼 *a high tower*; ～崖 *a precipitous cliff* ④[书](端正) proper; upright: 正襟～坐 *sit up properly*
危殆 [- dài] [书] in great danger; in jeopardy; in a critical condition: 病势～ *be dangerously ill*; *be critically ill*
危地马拉 [- dì mǎ lā] Guatemala ◇ ～ 摩擦禾 Guatemala grass; ～ 奶茶 ixbut; ～ 人 Guatemalan
危笃 [- dǔ] [书] critically [seriously] ill; on the point of death
危房 [- fáng] dilapidated building; building in a state of disrepair; dangerous building
危海 [- hǎi] Mare Crisium (月面)
危害 [- hài] harm; endanger; detriment; damage; jeopardize: ～公共利益 *harm public interest*; ～公共卫生 *impair public sanitation*; ～农作物 *harm the crops*; ～治安 *jeopardize public security*; ～国家的根本利益 *jeopardize* [*harm*] *the fundamental interests of the state*; 扩大城市面积～着野生物。*The spread of urban areas endangers wildlife*. 长期大量吸烟会～身体健康, 甚至导致死亡。*Smoking a lot of cigarettes can harm and even kill over a long period of time*. ◇ ～ 程度 extent of injury; ～ 公共安全罪 offense against public security; ～ 社会秩序罪 offense against social order; ～ 性 harmfulness; perniciousness
危害贸易 [- - mào yì] injurious to trade
危害性电位差 [- - xìng diàn wèi chā] demarcation potential
危害性干扰 [- - - gān rǎo]〔信〕harmful interference
危机 [- jī] crisis; crunch: 经济～ *economic crisis*; 能源～ *energy crisis*; ～重重 *bogged down in crisis*; *crisis-ridden* ◇ ～ 感 sense of crises; crisis awareness; ～ 输出 export of crisis; ～ 咨询 crisis counseling
危机神学 [- - shén xué] Theology of Crisis
危机四伏 [- - sì fú] be threatened by growing crises; A crises of danger lurks in four corners.; be plagued by crises; be ridden [beset] with crises; crisis-ridden; Crises occur here and there.; beset with crises
危及 [- jí] endanger; imperil: ～健康 *be injurious to health*; ～生命 *imperil one's life*
危急 [- -] critical; in imminent danger; in a desperate situation: ～存亡之秋 *at the moment of life and death*; *at the moment of crisis*; ～之秋 *critical time*; 伤势～。*The wound may be fatal*. 病人的生命在～中。*The life of the sick man is at stake*. 病人情况～。*The patient's condition is critical*. ◇ ～ 安全阀 safety governor; ～ 手动脱扣 emergency hand trip; ～ 遮断阀 emergency stop valve
危急关头 [- - guān tóu] be at a critical juncture [moment]
危急万状 [- - wàn zhuàng] be in deadly danger; in dire peril
危角 [- jiǎo]〔航空〕coffin corner
危局 [- jú] a dangerous situation; a critical situation; a desperate situation
危惧 [- jù] worry and fear; be apprehensive: 面对死亡毫不～ *without fear of death*
危卵之急 [- luǎn zhī jí] as precarious as a stack [pile] of eggs; be as hazardous as a pile of eggs heaped upon each other; be in great danger; be in jeopardy
危难 [- nàn] danger and disaster; calamity: 处于～之中 *be in dire peril*
危然高坐 [- rán gāo zuò] sit high
危如累卵 [- rú lěi luǎn] be as dangerous as eggs piled one on the other; as precarious as a stack [pile] of eggs; be in as precarious a situation as a pile of eggs heaped upon each other; be in jeopardy; hazardous [precarious] like a pile of eggs; in an extremely precarious situation
危如朝露 [- - zhāo lù] be in imminent danger as the morning dew, vanishing soon after the sun shines on it; be extremely in danger
危亡 [- wáng] in peril; at stake: 民族～的时刻 *when the nation's existence is in peril*; *when the fate of the nation hangs in the balance*
危危欲坠 [- wēi yù zhuì] crumbling; on the verge of collapse; ramshackle
危险 [- xiǎn] dangerous; perilous; risk; peril; danger: 发出～信号 *send out a danger signal*; 冒生命～ *at the risk of one's life*; *peril one's life*; 脱离～ *out of danger*; 在～中 *in danger of*; *in the time of peril*; 走开, 否则发生～自己负责! *Keep off at your peril*! 有电, ～! *Danger*! *Electricity*! ◇ ～ 半圆 dangerous semicircle; ～ 材料 hazardous material; ～ 地带 danger zone; ～ 电压 dangerous voltage; ～ 动负载 worst dynamic load; ～ 度〔核〕risk factor; ～ 方位〔航海〕danger bearing; ～ 方位发射机 danger bearing transmitter; ～ 分布 distribution of risks; ～ 分级 classification of risks; ～ 浮标〔航海〕danger buoy; ～ 工作津贴 danger money; ～ 管理 risk management; ～ 货物 dangerous goods; dangerous cargo; hazardous goods; ～ 货物运输 dangerous goods transport; ～ 极限 danger limit; ～ 甲板 dangerous deck; ～礁 vigia; ～角〔航海〕danger angle; ～ 截面 dangerous cross-section; ～ 类别 class of risk; ～ 量指数 danger number; ～ 期 on the verge of death; critical days; ～ 旗 powder-flag; ～ 气体 hazardous gas; ～ 区域 deathtrap; danger area; ～ 人物 a dangerous person; a danger; ～ 速率 neckbreaking speed; ～ 水位〔水文〕flood stage; ～ 探测〔航海〕danger sounding; ～ 天气通报 dangerous weather report; ～ 条款 perils clause(海难条款); ～ 系数 danger coefficient; ～ 线〔航海〕danger line; ～ 信号 danger signal; ～ 性 danger; peril; ～ 性质变更 change in nature of risk; ～ 压力 dangerous pressure; ～ 药物条款 dangerous drug clause; ～ 因素 hazards; ～ 职业 dangerous occupation
危险重重 [- - chóng chóng] be full of peril
危险点 [- - diǎn] peril point; dangerous point ◇ ～ 条款 peril point provision
危险品 [- - pǐn] hazardous article; dangerous cargo ◇ ～ 标志 dangerous mark; ～ 一览表 dangerous cargo list
危险区 [- - qū]〔航空〕caution area; danger area; danger zone ◇ ～ 堵墙 cross-off
危象 [- xiàng] crisis
危言耸听 [- yán sǒng tīng] say frightening things just to raise an alarm; an alarmist talk; A shocking statement attracts attention.; exaggerate just to scare people; exaggerate things just to scare people; make an inflammatory statement; make a startling; raise a false alarm; statement in order to create a sensation; use lofty words to excite one to listen to
危言危行 [- - wēi xíng] cautious speech and conduct
危在旦夕 [- zài dàn xī] on the verge of death or destruction; at death's door; be at the last gasp; be in deadly danger; be not worth a day's purchase; be now a mere question of hours; Danger may come any day [time].; Death is expected at any moment.; in imminent danger; One may die in the morning or at night.; The danger lies between morning and evening — death is imminent.
危重 [- zhòng] critical; grave

鲔 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 图〔动〕(鱼类的一属) holocentrid

煨 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 动 ①(用微火慢煮) cook over a slow fire; simmer; stew: ～鸡 *stew chicken* ②(烧熟食物) roast (sweet potatoes, etc.) in fresh cinders; bake: ～栗子 *roast chestnuts*

溦 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 图[书](小雨) a light rain

隈 [ㄨㄟ] [wēi] 图 ①[书](山、水等弯曲处) river bend; mountain recess; cove: 城～ *wall bend* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～强 *Wei Qiang*

wéi ㄨㄟˊ

韦(韋) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 图 ①[书](皮革) leather; hide ②(姓氏) a surname: ～应物 *Wei Yingwu*
韦编三绝 [- biān sān jué] study diligently
韦伯 [- bó]〔电磁〕weber (Wb) (磁通单位, 等于10^8麦克斯韦) ◇ ～ 定律〔生理〕Weber's law; ～ 功率计〔电〕Weber dynamometer; ～ 光度计 Weber photometer; ～ 海渊 Weber Deep; ～ 微分方程〔数〕Weber differential equation
韦伯耳器 [- - ěr qì]〔脊椎〕Weberian apparatus
韦伯-费希纳感知律 [- - fèi xī nà gǎn zhī lǜ] Weber-Fechner law
韦伯分布 [- - fēn bù] Weibull distribution
韦伯-克里斯欣病 [- - kè lǐ sī xīn bìng]〔医〕Weber-Christian disease
韦伯氏小体 [- - shì xiǎo tǐ] prostatic utricle; sinus pocularis; Weber's corpuscles
韦带布衣 [- dài bù yī] a virtuous, learned and reputed man without any title
韦德尔法则 [- dé ěr fǎ zé]〔数〕Weddle's rule
韦德尔海豹 [- - - hǎi bào] weddell seal
韦地亚钻头 [- dì yà zuàn tóu]〔采矿〕Widia bit
韦耳纳综合症 [- ěr nà zōng hé zhèng]〔医〕Werner's syndrome
韦尔德草地 [- - dé cǎo dì]〔生态〕veld; veldt
韦尔德统 [- - - tǒng]〔地质〕Wealden series
韦尔扬声器 [- - yáng shēng qì] Weil loudspeaker
韦甘那法 [- gān nà fǎ]〔冶〕Weigner method
韦格纳肉芽肿病 [- gé nà ròu yá zhǒng bìng]〔医〕Wegener's granulomatosis
韦格型救护器 [- - xíng jiù hù qì]〔采矿〕Weg rescue apparatus
韦-霍二氏病 [- huò èr shì bìng] familial spinal muscular atrophy; Werdnig-Hoffmann disease
韦-克二氏病 [- kè èr shì bìng] nodular nonsuppura-

tive panniculitis; Weber-Christian disease
韦克斯勒-拜诺沃智力量表 [- - sī lè bài nuò wò zhì lì liáng biǎo] Wechsler-Bellevue Intelligence Scale
韦勒疲劳试验 [- lè pí láo shì yàn] 〈冶〉 Wöhler test
韦利发动机 [- lì fā dòng jī] Walley engine
韦利克纶 [- - kè lún] [意] Velicren
韦利斯氏病 [- - sī shì bìng] diabetes mellitus; Willis' disease
韦利斯氏环 [- - - - huán] 〈解〉 circle of Willis
韦尼克脑病 [- ní kè nǎo bìng] 〈医〉 Wernicke's encephalopathy
韦硼镁石 [- péng měi shí] wightmanite
韦-皮二氏现象 [- pí èr shì xiàn xiàng] orbicularis phenomenon; Westphal-Piltz phenomenon
韦萨留斯氏骨 [- sà liú sī shì gǔ] vesalianum
韦萨留斯氏韧带 [- - - - - rèn dài] inguinal ligament; Vesalius' ligament
韦氏比重天平 [- shì bǐ zhòng tiān píng] Westphal balance
韦氏交纹型 [- - jiāo wén xíng] 〈地质〉 Widmanstatten patterns
韦氏栎树 [- - lì shù] interior live oak
韦氏硼镁石 [- - péng měi shí] wightmanite
韦斯顿 [- sī dùn] weston (胶片感光度) ◇ ～ 板层 〈地质〉 Weston flags; ～ 感光度 〈摄〉 Weston filmspeed
韦斯顿标准电池 [- - - biāo zhǔn diàn chí] Weston's standard cell
韦斯公式 [- - gōng shì] Weiss formula
韦斯科夫模型 [- - kē fū mó xíng] Weisskopf model
韦斯科夫单位 [- - - fū dān wèi] 〈核〉 Weisskopf unit
韦斯特伯里层 [- - tè bó lǐ céng] 〈地质〉 Westbury Beds
韦斯特法尔秤 [- - - fǎ ěr chèng] Westphal balance
韦斯特莱克法 [- - - lái kè fǎ] 〈玻〉 Westlake process
韦柱石 [- zhù shí] wernerite
韦兹赛克尔-费米公式 [- zī sài kè ěr fèi mǐ gōng shì] Weizsaecker-Fermi formula

违(違) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 动 ①（不遵照；不依从）disobey; defy; violate: ～ 警 *violation of police regulations*; ～ 令 *disobey orders*; 阳奉阴 ～ *overtly agree but covertly oppose* ②（离别）part; leave; be separated: 暌 ～ *separate*; 久 ～ *haven't seen for a long time*

违碍 [- ài] taboo; prohibition
违拗 [- ào] disobey; defy ◇ ～ 症 negativism
违背 [- bèi] violate; go against; run counter to: ～ 历史事实 *be contrary to the historical facts*; ～ 良心的合同 *unconscionable bargain*; ～ 人民的意志 *go against the will of the people*; ～ 条约 *violate a treaty*; ～ 原则 *violate a principle*; ～ 诺言 *break a promise*; *go back on one's word*
违法 [- fǎ] break the law; be illegal: ～ 行为 *illegal activities*; *unlawful practice*; ～ 售酒 *bootlegging*; 你 ～ 了。*You transgressed against the law.* 这是 ～ 的。*This is against the law.* ◇ ～ 分包 illegal subcontracting; ～ 分子 lawbreakers; ～ 合同 illegal contract; ～ 经营 illegal operation; ～ 门 illegal door; ～ 搜查 extralegal search; ～ 占用土地 illegal appropriation of farmland; ～ 者 a person who breaks the law
违法必究 [- - bì jiū] Violations of the law must be investigated and dealt with.; Law breakers must be dealt with.; Violators must be brought to justice.
违法不究、姑息纵容 [- - bù jiū gū xī zòng róng] refrain from punishing lawbreakers and tolerate or connive at their crimes
违法乱纪 [- - luàn jì] dereliction or serious violation of law [discipline]; break laws and violate discipline; commit violations of law and discipline; offences against law and discipline; malfeasant violations of laws and discipline; violations of the law and breaches of discipline
违反 [- fǎn] violate; run counter to; transgress; infringe: ～ 法律 *breach of law*; *contrary to law*; ～ *disregard of law*; ～ 合同 *breach of contract*; ～ 交通规则 *violate traffic regulations*; ～ 决议的精神 *be contrary to the spirit of the resolution*; ～ 历史潮流 *run counter to the trend of history*; ～ 外事纪律 *breach of discipline of dealings with foreigners*; ～ 劳动纪律 *violate labour discipline*; ～ 诺言 *break a promise*; ～ 社会发展规律 *go against the laws of social development*; ～ 习惯 *offend against custom*; ～ 事实 *fly in the face of facts*; ～ 条约 *transgress a treaty*; ～ 客观规律 *go against the objective laws*; *act in a way contrary to the objective laws*; *upset the objective proportions of*; ～ 刑法 *commit a criminal offense*; 学生们受到告诫，不要 ～ 校规。*The students were told not to break any of the rules of the school.* ◇ ～ 保证 breach of warranty; ～ 舵限保证 breach of trading warranty; ～ 合同 contravention to treaty; breach of contract; ～ 合同条件 breach of condition; ～ 合约 contravention to treaty; ～ 协定行为 malpractice; ～ 信托 breach of trust; ～ 行车规则 driving offence
违犯 [- fàn] violate; infringe; act contrary to: ～ 纪律 *violation of discipline*; *breach of discipline*; ～ 宪法 *violation of the constitution*; ～ 规则 *infringe a rule*
违和 [- hé] molimen; acosmia
违禁 [- jìn] violate a ban ◇ ～ 贸易 illicit trade; contraband of trade; ～ 品 contraband (goods); ～ 捕鱼者 poacher; ～ 渔业 prohibition fishery
违警 [- jǐng] violate police regulations ◇ ～ 罪 contravention
违抗 [- kàng] disobey; defy: ～ 命令 *disobey orders*; *act in defiance of orders*; ～ 上级 *defy the higher leading body*; *defy one's superiors*; *be insubordinate*
违例 [- lì] 〈体〉 breach of rules; violate the regulations
违世 [- shì] drop out
违误 [- wù] (公文用语) disobey orders and cause delay: 迅速办理，不得 ～。*This is to be acted upon without delay.*
违宪 [- xiàn] violation of the constitution: ～ 行为 *unconstitutional act*
违心 [- xīn] against one's will; contrary to one's convictions: ～ 的话 *words uttered against one's conscience*; *obviously insincere talk*; *statement contrary to one's inner belief*
违心之论 [- - zhī lùn] words uttered against one's conscience; obviously insincere talk; statement contrary to one's inner belief; utterances which are contrary to right
违约 [- yuē] ①（违反条约、契约）break a contract; violate a treaty: 如果这事发生，他们将会 ～。*When this happens, they will tear up the contract.* ②（失约）break one's promise; break off an engagement; breach; infringement: 我从不 ～。*I never break my promise.* ◇ ～ 成本 penalty cost; ～ 当事人 delinquent party; ～ 罚金 penalty for breach of contracts; ～ 责任 liability for breach of contract; ～ 债务人 tardy debtor; defaulting debtor
违章 [- zhāng] break rules and regulations: ～ 操作 *operate a machine contrary to its instructions*; ～ 行驶 *drive against traffic regulations*; 他以 80 英里的时速开车，因而 ～ 超速。*He broke the speed limit by driving his car at 80 mph.* ◇ ～ 案件处理通知书 serve notice of the violation and disposition of the case

圩 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 (圩子) dyke; embankment: 筑 ～ *build dykes*
另见 xū。
圩地 [- dì] diked marsh
圩区治理 [- qū zhì lǐ] polder training
圩田 [- tián] low-lying paddy fields surrounded with dikes
圩田土壤 [- - tǔ rǎng] polder soil
圩埝 [- yuàn] protective embankments in lakeside areas; polder
圩子 [- zi] ①（防水护田堤岸）protective embankments surrounding low-lying fields ②（围绕村庄的障碍物）defensive wall; stockade surrounding a village

桅 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 (桅杆) mast: 单杆 ～ *pole mast*; 起重 ～ *derrick mast*; 通信[信号] ～ *communications mast*; 移动 ～ *movable* [*travelling*] *mast*; 应急 ～ *jury mast*
桅侧支索牵条 [- cè zhī suǒ qiān tiáo] chain plate ◇ ～ 眼板 channel
桅船 [- chuán] master
桅灯 [- dēng] ① 〈航海〉 mast head light; range light ②（马灯）barn lantern ◇ ～ 点 topgallant; ～ 电光 corposant; ～ 燎望台 crow's nest; ～ 索 headrope; ～ 小三角帆 jib topsail; ～ 支索固定板 futtock plate; ～ 纵桁 trestletree
桅顶 [- dǐng] masthead; floating light ◇ ～ 灯 top light
桅顶旗存放孔 [- - qí cún fàng kǒng] dead sheave
桅斗 [- dǒu] roundtop
桅斗人孔口 [- - rén kǒng kǒu] lubber's hole
桅端吊索 [- duān diào suǒ] topping lift
桅杆 [- gān] longeron; mast; spar ◇ ～ 材 mast timber; ～ 侧支索 〈船〉 shroud; ～ 后支索 backstay; ～ 起重机 gin pole; derrick crane; ～ 清漆 spar varnish; ～ 树 mast tree; ～ 索具 top-hamper; ～ 塔式天线 〈电〉 boom antenna; ～ 台 top; ～ 天线 mast antenna
桅杆式天线 [- - shì tiān xiàn] flagpole antenna
桅搁架 [- gē jià] mitchboard
桅箍 [- gū] mast hoop; truss hoop; cranse; hound band ◇ ～ 座 capshore
桅横杆 [- héng gān] yard
桅桁耳形边 [- - ěr xíng biān] bull earing
桅桁杆附索 [- - gān fù suǒ] snotter
桅桁支索 [- - zhī suǒ] jackstay
桅基承座 [- jī chéng zuò] [英] lutchet
桅肩 [- jiān] hound ◇ ～ 板 cheek-plate; ～ 滑车 bullock block
桅脚 [- jiǎo] housing
桅孔加强板 [- kǒng jiā qiáng bǎn] mast partner
桅楼侧支索 [- lóu cè zhī suǒ] futtock shroud
桅楼杆 [- - gān] futtock staff
桅楼横木 [- - héng mù] crosstree
桅帽 [- mào] cap
桅木 [- mù] hand mast
桅炮刷 [- pào shuā] sponge; spunge
桅樯 [- qiáng] mast
桅樯林立 [- - lín lì] (The harbor) bristles with masts.
桅栓 [- shuān] fid ◇ ～ 孔 fid hole
桅榫脚 [- sǔn jiǎo] tenon
桅塔 [- tǎ] mast
桅台扶手 [- tái fú shǒu] toprail
桅支索横稳索 [- zhī suǒ héng wěn suǒ] ratline
桅主段 [- zhǔ duàn] hounding
桅装卸滑车 [- zhuāng xiè huá chē] garnet
桅组 [- zǔ] masting
桅座 [- zuò] mast step; tabernacle; step

椲 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 方 *Wei Fang*

硙(磈) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wèi"碨"。
硙硙 [- wéi] [书] high; lofty

围(圍) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] Ⅰ 动 ①（四周拦挡起来，使里外不通；环绕）enclose; surround; corral: 包 ～ *encircle*; *surround*; 团团 ～ 住 *completely surround*; *encircle*; *besiege*; ～ 着桌子坐 *sit around a table*; 用篱笆 ～ 住院子 *enclose a yard with a fence*; 一群人 ～ 着他。*A crowd surrounded him.* ②（绕；裹）wrap: ～ 着围裙 *wear an apron*; 脖子上 ～ 一条毛线围巾 *have a woolen scarf around one's neck*; 她把围巾～得紧一些。*She wrapped her shawl closer about her.* Ⅱ 名 ①（四周）all round; around: 首都外 ～ *the periphery of the capital*; 村子四 ～ 都是菜地。*All around the village are vegetable fields.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 正 *Wei Zheng* Ⅲ 量（两手拇指和食指或两只胳膊合拢的长度）: 树粗两 ～ *a tree trunk two arm spans around*
围坝 [- bà] 〈土〉 box dam
围坝堵水 [- - dǔ shuǐ] dam in
围板 [- bǎn] coaming
围包囊 [- bāo náng] pericyst
围被细胞 [- bèi xì bāo] 〈无脊椎〉 envelope cell
围壁 [- bì] 〈机〉 leg
围脖儿 [- bór] [方] muffler; scarf
围捕 [- bǔ] stalking
围捕(作业) [- -] seining
围产期学 [- chǎn qī xué] 〈医〉 perinatology
围肠膜 [- cháng mó] membrana retinens
围场 [- chǎng] hunting grounds; [英方] parrock
围巢膜 [- cháo mó] peritoneal sheath
围城 [- chéng] ①（包围城市）encircle a city; besiege a city ②（被围城市）besieged city
《围城》 [- -] A Surrounded City
围城打援 [- - dǎ yuán] besiege a city to annihilate the enemy relief force; besiege the enemy in order to strike at his reinforcements
围刺网 [- cì wǎng] circle gill net; surrounding gillnet; encircling gillnet
围道 [- dào] circuit
围道积分 [- - jī fēn] circuitation; contour integral; integral round a contour
围堤 [- dī] batardeau
围点打援 [- diǎn dǎ yuán] encircle an enemy post in order to attack reinforcements coming to its aid
围而不攻 [- ér bù gōng] encircle without attacking
围伐 [- fá] cut with the axe
围肛部 [- gāng bù] periproct
围肛羽 [- - yǔ] vent feather; crissum

围隔空机 [- gé kōng jī] carol
围攻 [- gōng] ①（攻击）besiege; lay siege to; converging attacks: ～ 要塞 *lay siege to a fortress*; 停止 ～ *abandon a siege*; 抵住 ～ *stand a siege*; 希腊人 ～ 特洛伊城历时 10 年。*For ten years the Greeks besieged the city of Troy*. ②（用言语围攻）jointly speak or write against sb.; jointly attack sb.: 遭到 ～ *come under attack from all sides; be caught in a cross fire*
围谷 [- gǔ] zirkustal
围关节韧带 [- guān jié rèn dài] ligamentum periarticular
围龟 [- guī] a surname: ～ 鹏 *Weigui Peng*
围裹 [- guǒ] encase
围海拓地 [- hǎi tuò dì] reclaim fields from the sea; build dykes to reclaim land from the sea; gain land from the sea
围海造田 [- - zào tián] reclaim land from the sea; reclaim sea bottom land and plant it to crops
围焊 [- hàn] weld all around
(锁骨骨折)围合疗术 [- hé liáo shù] amplexation
围护机械围板 [- hù jī xiè wéi bǎn] brattice
围护结构 [- - jié gòu] building enclosure
围护物 [- - wù] fender
围护桩 [- - zhuāng]〈土〉fender post; guard post
围击 [- jī] besiege; lay siege to]
围歼 [- jiān] surround and annihilate: ～ 敌特的军事行动 *a military operation to round up the enemy spies*
围角片 [- jiǎo piàn] antennaria
围剿 [- -] encircle and suppress
围巾 [- jīn] scarf; bandelet(te); muffler; neckerchief; kerchief; cloud; wraps: 围上 ～ *put a scarf round the neck*
围井甲板 [- jǐng jiǎ bǎn] well deck
围颈带 [- - dài] neck-band
围径 [- jìng] girth diameter
围垦 [- kěn] enclose tideland for cultivation; (build dykes to) reclaim land from marshes ◇ ～ 地 polder; innings; ～ 造田 enclose tideland for cultivation; reclaim land from marshes [marshland; swamp]
围口 [- kǒu] peristomice ◇ ～ 部 peristome; peristoma; ～ 刺 peri-oral spine; ～ 节 peristomium; ～ 膜 membrana peristomialis
围困 [- kùn] besiege; hem in; pin down; strand: 把敌人 ～ 在少数据点中 *pin down the enemy in a few strongholds*; 抢救为洪水所 ～ 的居民 *rescue the residents stranded by the floodwater*; 敌军被我们 ～ 在碉堡中。*The enemy were besieged in the blockhouse*.
围廓区 [- kuò qū] enceinte
围拉网 [- lā wǎng] lampara
围栏 [- lán] impalement; rail; grate; enclosure
围梁 [- liáng]〈建〉girt
围囹 [- líng] waling
围拢 [- lǒng] crowd around
围炉而坐 [- lú ér zuò] sit around the fire
围炉烘衣 [- - hōng yī] sit around the stove to dry off one's clothing
围炉取暖 [- - qǔ nuǎn] sit round a fire to get warm
围路积分 [- lù jī fēn] circulatory integral
围卵腔 [- luǎn qiāng] perivitelline cavity
围脉 [- mài] dike-satellite; ambient vein
围密角材 [- mì jiǎo cái] stapling
围模 [- mó] boxing◇ ～ 法[料] investment
围囊(现象) [- náng] insaccation
围盘 [- pán] repeater
围盘轧机 [- - zhá jī] guide mill
围屏 [- píng]〈工美〉(folding) screen
围棋 [- qí] *weiqi*, a game played with black and white pieces on a board of 361 crosses; *go*
围起用作牧场 [- qǐ yòng zuò mù chǎng] hain
围气门腺 [- qì mén xiàn] peristigmatic gland
围墙 [- qiáng] closure; bawn; parapet; wall; leader; enclosure; enclosing wall; inclosure wall
围鞘 [- qiào] perisarc
围圈 [- quān] enclosure
围圈靠背 [- - kào bèi] hoop back
围裙 [- qún] apron; pinafore; [苏格兰] daidle; (马来民族服装) sarong ◇ ～ 昆布 devil's-apron; ～ 水仙 hooppetticoat daffodil; hoopetticoat narcissus; ～ 织物 apron fabric
围绕 [- rào] ①（围着转动）round; around: 地球 ～ 太阳转。*The earth revolves round the sun*. ②（以…为中心）centre on; revolve round; move round: ～ 中心任务安排其他工作 *arrange other work around the central task*; ～ 经济建设这个中心 *focus on economic development* ③（包围）embrace; encompassment; enclose ◇ ～ 汽车散热器 shell; ～ 物 sepiment
围鳃 [- sāi]〈无脊椎〉peribranchial
围腮腔 [- - qiāng] atrial chamber; atrium; peribranchial cavity; cavum peribranchiale ◇ ～ 管 atrial siphon; ～ 孔 atriopore; apertura atrialis; ～ 内陷 atrial invagination
围生殖囊 [- shēng zhí náng] perigonium
围生殖腺腔 [- - - xiàn qiāng] perigonadial coelom
围食道连索 [- shí dào lián suǒ]〈无脊椎〉crura cerebri
围食管神经环 [- - guǎn shén jīng huán] circumoesophageal commissure; circum oesophageal nerve-ring
围食膜 [- - mó] funnel
围噬 [- shì] circumvallation
围手椅 [- shǒu yǐ] bergere; bergére
(混凝土)围水养护 [- shuǐ yǎng hù] water ponding
围髓牙质 [- suǐ yá zhì] circumpulpar dentine
围套腔 [- tào qiāng] atrium
围拖兼作渔船 [- tuō jiān zuò yú chuán] combined purse seine-trawler; purse seine-trawler
围网 [- wǎng] encircling gear; purse seine; round haul net [seine]; purse net ◇ ～ 捕鲱网兜渔船 volyer; ～ 船 seine boat; seine; ～ 锤 purse weight; ～ 滑车 purse block; ～ 绞车 purse seine winch; ～ 类 surrounding nets; ～ 取鱼部 sack; ～ 设计 purse seine design; ～ 渔船 purse seine vessel; purse boat; purse seine fishing boat; purse seine netter; ～ 渔民 seiner; ～ 渔艇 seine skiff; ～ 渔业 purse seine fishery; ～ 作业 purse seine fishing
围魏救赵 [- wèi jiù zhào] "besiege Wei to rescue Zhao" — relieve the besieged by besieging the base of the besiegers; relieve the State of Zhao by besieging the State of Wei; rescue the Kingdom of Zhao by besieging the capital of the Kingdom of Wei; save Zhao by besieging the capital of Wei
围涎 [- xián] slip ◇ ～ 皮胺 cassamine; ～ 树胺 erythrophlamine; ～ 树碱 erythrophleine; ～ 树皮 grigri; ～ 鱼(独目鳕) bib
围线 [- xiàn] contour ◇ ～ 积分 contour integral; contour integration
围斜构造 [- xié gòu zào] pericline
围心膈 [- xīn gé] pericardial septum
围心器 [- - qì]〈无脊椎〉pericardial organ
围心腔 [- - qiāng] cardiocoelom; cavum pericardiale
围心腔腺 [- - - xiàn]〈无脊椎〉Keber's organ
围心细胞 [- - xì bāo] pericardial cell
围血系 [- xuè xì] perihaemal system
围压 [- yā] confining pressure
围牙模 [- yá mó] peridental membrane
围咽连结 [- yān lián jié]〈无脊椎〉circumpharyngeal connective
围咽膜 [- - mó] ambipharynx
围岩 [- yán]〈矿〉wall rock; country rock; deads; surrounding rock ◇ ～ 变形 surrounding rock deformation; ～ 层 casing; ～ 分类 rock classification; ～ 加固 surrounding rock consolidation; ～ 破坏 surrounding rock failure; ～ 蚀变〈地质〉wall rock alteration; ～ 松动区 scarifying section of surrounding rock; ～ 塌落拱 collapse-arch of surrounding rock; ～ 稳定 adjoining rock stability; ～ 稳定性 surrounding rock stability; ～ 压力 pressure from surrounding rock; ～ 应力 surrounding rock stress
围眼缝 [- yǎn fèng] ocular suture
围眼沟 [- - gōu] ocular sulcus
围眼片 [- - piàn] ocular scterites
围堰 [- yàn] cofferdam; batardeau; coffer ◇ ～ 墙 coffer-wall
围阳(茎)器官 [- yáng qì guān] periphallic organ（昆虫）
围养 [- yǎng] culture in enclosure
围腰 [- yāo] loincloth
围腰布 [- - bù] kusak
围蛹 [- yǒng] puparium; pupacoarctata
围淤地 [- yū dì] warping bank
围脏窦 [- zàng dòu] perivisceral sinus
围着锅台转 [- zhe guō tái zhuàn] be tied to the kitchen sink
围者如堵 [- zhě rú dǔ] The spectators stood round like a wall.; The crowd is so thick in the street that one can hardly get through it.
围轴管 [- zhóu guǎn] peripheral siphon
围轴细胞 [- - xì bāo] pericentral cell
围柱殿 [- zhù diàn] peripteral
围追堵截 [- zhuī dǔ jié] encirclement, pursuit, obstruction and interception
围桌而坐 [- zhuō ér zuò] sit round the table
围子 [- zi] ①（围绕村庄的障碍物）defensive wall; stockade surrounding a village: 土 ～ *fortified village* ②（帷子）curtain
围嘴儿 [- zuǐr] bib

唯 [ㄨㄟˊ]
[wéi] Ⅰ 副（单单；只）only; alone Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 仁 *Wei Ren*
另见 wěi。

唯被动结构 [- bèi dòng jié gòu] ergative construction
唯成分论 [- chéng fèn lùn] the theory of the unique importance of class origin
唯独 [- dú] only; alone
唯读存储器 [- - cún chǔ qì] read only memory
唯科学主义 [- kē xué zhǔ yì] scientism
唯恐不乱 [- kǒng bú luàn] be eager for the fray
唯恐天下不乱 [- - tiān xià bú luàn] anxious to see the world in disorder; crave nothing short of nationwide chaos; desire to stir up trouble; desire to see the world plunged into chaos
唯理论 [- lǐ lùn]〈哲〉rationalism ◇ ～ 者 rationalist
唯理语法 [- - yǔ fǎ] rational grammar
唯利是图 [- lì shì tú] seek nothing but profits; be bent solely on profit [profit-making]; be blind to all but one's own interest(s); be intent on nothing but profit; be interested only in personal gain; be self-seeking; care only for money; care solely for profit; have an eye to the main chance; plan only how to get money; profits-before-everything; pursue profit as one's only aim; put profit-making first; scheme after nothing but gain; stop at nothing to gain profit; turn everything to one's advantage; work exclusively for profit; work solely for personal gain: 他这个人一贯都是 ～，我从来不知道他有什么无私的行动。*He's always on the make; I have never known him do a disinterested action*.
唯美主义 [- měi zhǔ yì] aestheticism ◇ ～ 者 aesthete
唯名定义 [- míng dìng yì] nominal definition
唯名论 [- - lùn]〈哲〉nominalism ◇ ～ 者 nominalist
唯命是从 [- mìng shì cóng] do sb.'s bidding; accept sb.'s instructions without a murmur; be absolutely obedient; be at sb.'s beck and call; be at sb.'s disposal; be at sb.'s service; be guided entirely by the orders of ...; be under sb.'s thumb; dance [pipe] to sb.'s tune; do everything as one is told; follow the dictates of others; listen to and attend to sb.'s every order
唯命是听 [- - - tīng] Only the commands are to be obeyed!
唯能说[论] [- néng shuō]〈物〉energetics
唯你是问 [- nǐ shì wèn] hold you solely responsible; ... for you alone to take the whole responsibility
唯情论 [- qíng lùn] emotionalism
唯权是夺 [- quán shì duó] grab power at every opportunity
唯日孜孜 [- rì zī zī] work hard day in and day out
"唯生产力论" [- shēng chǎn lì lùn] "theory of the unique importance of productive forces"; "theory of the omnipotence of productive forces"
唯实论 [- shí lùn] realism
唯识论 [- - -] Cittamatra; Cetana-karana-vāda; Doctrine of consciousness as the first causes
唯识宗 [- - zōng] Vijnaptimātratā School
"唯条件论" [- tiáo jiàn lùn] "theory that conditions decide everything"; " theory of the unique importance of conditions"
唯文学主义 [- wén xué zhǔ yì] literarism
唯我独尊 [- wǒ dú zūn] stand upon one's pantofles; assume air of self-importance; be puffed up with pride; exalt only one's own self; extremely conceited; overlordship; overweening; pride oneself upon one's ability; supremacy over all; terribly self-conceited
唯我论 [- - lùn] solipsism
唯我主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉egotism; solipsism
唯武器论 [- wǔ qì lùn] the theory that weapons alone decide the outcome of war
唯物 [- wù] materialistic
唯物辨证法 [- - biàn zhèng fǎ]〈哲〉materialist dialectics
唯物论 [- - lùn]〈哲〉materialism: ～ 的反映论 *materialist theory of reflection*; 机械 ～ *mechanical materialism*
唯物史观 [- - shǐ guān]〈哲〉materialist conception of history; historical materialism
唯物主义 [- - zhǔ yì]〈哲〉materialism: 辩证 ～ *dialectical materialism*; 机械 ～ *mechanical materialism*; 历史 ～ *historical materialism*; 庸俗 ～ *vulgar materialism* ◇ ～ 者 materialist
唯象参量 [- xiàng cān liàng] phenomenological

parameter
唯象分析 [- - fēn xī] phenomenological analysis
唯象理论 [- - lǐ lùn] phenomenological theory
唯象论 [- - lùn] phenomenology
唯心 [- xīn] idealistic
唯心理治疗者 [- - lǐ zhì liáo zhě] mind-healer
唯心论 [- - lùn] 〈哲〉 idealism
唯心史观 [- - shǐ guān] 〈哲〉 idealist conception of history; historical idealism
唯心主义 [- - zhǔ yì] 〈哲〉 idealism: ～ 先验论 *idealist apriorism*; 历史 ～ *historical idealism*; 主观 ～ *subjective idealism*; 康德和黑格尔发展了 ～。*Kant and Hegel have developed idealism.* ◇ ～ 者 idealist; ～ 流派 idealistic school; ～ 教育思想 ideolistic theory of education
唯一 [- yī] only; sole; unique: ～ 可行的办法 *the only feasible way*; ～ 出路 *the only way out*; ～ 的理由 *the sole reason*; ～ 的继承人 *the sole heir* ◇ ～ 合法政府 sole legitimate government; ～ 解 unique solution; ～ 可解函数 unisolvent function; ～ 可译出的码 uniquely decodable code; ～ 项 uniquity; ～ 因子分解环 unique factorization domain; ～ 宗旨 sole aim
唯一性 [- - xìng] uniqueness ◇ ～ 集合 sets of uniqueness
唯一致命的弱点 [- - zhì mìng de ruò diǎn] (致命伤,要害,可乘之隙) Achilles' heel
唯意志论 [- yì zhì lùn] theory that the will of men determines everything in economic work; volitionism; voluntarism
唯智论 [- zhì lùn] intellectualism

帏(幃) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 ①(帐子) curtain ②(古代佩带的香囊) spice pouch

帷 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 (帐子) curtain
帷帘 [- lián] valance; vallance
帷幔 [- màn] streamers; purdah; draperies
帷幕 [- mù] parocheth; paroket; heavy curtain; drapery: 冰上比赛落下 ～。*The curtain descends on the winter games.* ◇ ～ 帐篷 tent
帷幕法 [- - fǎ] screen sinking ◇ ～ 施工 curtaining method
帷幕灌浆 [- - guàn jiāng] grout curtain
帷幕(状)极光 [- - jí guāng] dramundan; draperies; streamers
帷幄 [- wò] army tent: 运筹 ～ *devise strategies within a command tent*
帷子 [- zi] curtain: 床 ～ *bed-curtain*

敧 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 永 *Wei Yong*

嵬 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] Ⅰ 形 [书] (高大耸立) lofty; towering Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 全 *Wei Quan*
嵬然 [- rán] [书] lofty; towering
嵬嵬 [- wéi] [书] lofty; towering

鲔 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 〈动〉 (鱼类的一属) a kind of fish

惟 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] Ⅰ 副 (单单;只) only; alone: ～ 愿 *only wish*; ～ 你是问。*You'll be held personally responsible.* Ⅱ ① 名 (思想) thinking; thought: 思～ *thinking* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 茂 *Wei Mao* Ⅲ 连 (只是) but: 他工作努力,～ 注意身体不够。*He works hard, but he doesn't care for his health.* Ⅳ 助 [书] (用在年、月、日之前): ～ 2 月既望 *on the 16th of the second moon*
惟独 [- dú] only; alone: 她心里装着同志们,～ 没有她自己。*She always bears her comrades in mind; scarcely does she ever think of herself.* 大家都讨厌我,～ 你不。*Everybody is down on me except you.*
惟君是问 [- jūn shì wèn] I hold you responsible for it.
惟恐 [- kǒng] for fear that; lest: ～ 天下不乱 *desire to see the world plunged into chaos; be anxious to stir up trouble; desire to stir up trouble*; 他拼命地干活 ～ 被老板解雇。*He worked hard for fear that he might be fired by the boss.* 他们低声耳语 ～ 被人听见。*They spoke in whispers lest they should be heard.*
惟利是图 [- lì shì tú] be bent solely on profit; be intent on nothing but profit; interested only in material gain; profit-grabbing; put profit-making first; try to turn everything to one's own advantage; with the profit motive paramount; work exclusively for profit
惟妙惟肖 [- miào wéi xiào] so skillfully imitated as to be indistinguishable from the original; absolutely lifelike; be the very image of ...; be true to life [nature]; fit to a hair; in facsimile; remarkably true to life
惟命是从[听] [- mìng shì cóng] always do as one is told; be absolutely obedient; receive absolutely one's instruction
惟其 [- qí] [书] just because
惟天可表 [- tiān kě biǎo] call heaven to witness that ...; Heaven knows that our intentions are good.; Heaven only can make manifest my loyal heart.
惟我独尊 [- wǒ dú zūn] overweening; extremely conceited; No one is noble but me.
惟一 [- yī] only; sole; unique: ～ 出路 *the only way out*; ～ 的理由 *the sole reason*; ～ 合法的政府 *the sole legitimate government*; ～ 可行的办法 *the only feasible way*; 实践是检验真理的～ 标准。*Practice is the sole criterion of truth.*
惟有 [- yǒu] only; alone: ～ 这样做,试验才能成功。*Only in this way can the experiment succeed.* 大家都累了,～ 约翰不累。*Everyone was tired except John.*

闱(闈) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] 名 ①(宫的侧门) a side gate of an imperial palace ②(科举时代称考场) imperial examination hall (in feudal China)
闱墨 [- mò] [旧] selections from papers of successful candidates at imperial examinations

为(為、爲) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] Ⅰ 动 ①(做;作为) do; act: ～ 善 *do good*; 敢作敢 ～ *act with daring; bold in action*; 事在人 ～。*Human effort is the decisive factor.* ②(充当) serve as; act as; play the part of: 指鹿 ～ 马 *call a stag a horse*; 以此 ～ 凭。*This will serve as a proof.* ③(变成;成) become; turn into: 人满 ～ 患 *so crowded as to become a source of trouble*; 化干戈 ～ 玉帛 *turn hostility into friendship*; 化整 ～ 零 *break up the whole into parts*; 一分 ～ 二。*One divides into two.* ④(是) be; mean: 1 公里 ～ 2 华里。*One kilometre is equivalent to two li.* 100 厘米 ～ 一米。*One hundred centimetres make one metre.* ⑤(附于某些单音形容词后,表示程度、范围): 广 ～ 流传 *spread far and wide*; 深 ～ 感动 *be deeply touched* [*moved*] ⑥(附于某些表示程度的单音副词后,加强语气): 极 ～ 重要 *most important*; 尤 ～ 出色 *particularly splendid* Ⅱ 介 (跟"所"字合用,表示被动) by: ～ 人所害 *be murdered*; ～ 贼所盗 *be stolen by a thief*; 不 ～ 表面现象所迷惑 *not be confused by superficial phenomena* Ⅲ 助 [书] (常跟"何"相应,表示疑问): 何以妻 ～ ? *What need have I of a wife?* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昆 *Wei Kun*
另见 wèi。
为德不卒 [- dé bù zú] do a good deed [turn] not to the [a] finish
为恶不悛 [- è bù quān] insist on doing evil without repentance
为法自毙 [- fǎ zì bì] cut one's own throat; get caught in one's own trap; get into trouble through schemes established by oneself; make a law only to fall foul of it oneself; put one's neck in one's own trap
为非作歹 [- fēi zuò dǎi] do evil [harm]; break the law; carry on misdeeds; commit all sorts of crimes; commit crimes; do all sorts of evil; do mischief; engage in lawlessness; perpetrate [commit] all kinds of evils; perpetrate outrages
为富不仁 [- fù bù rén] be rich and cruel; be one of the heartless rich
为官清正 [- guān qīng zhèng] be an incorrupt official; be a pure and upright officer
为鬼为蜮 [- guǐ wéi yù] injure others in secret; sinister and vicious to hurt people in secret like the evil spirits
为害非浅 [- hài fēi qiǎn] It does a lot of damage [harm].
为虺弗摧 [- huǐ fú cuī] prevent against the evils from extending their influence
为虺弗摧,为蛇若何 [- - - - wéi shé ruò hé] eliminate the enemy when he is still weak; get rid of the evildoer as soon as possible [the sooner the better, before it is too late]; kill the snake while it is still young
为民喉舌 [- mín hóu shé] be a person who speaks for the people; be the mouthpiece of the people
为难 [- nán] ①(感到难以应付) feel embarrassed; feel awkward: ～ 的事 *an awkward matter*; 使人 ～ *embarrass sb.*; *put sb. in an awkward situation* ②(刁难;作对) make things difficult for: 故意 ～ *deliberately make things difficult for sb.*
为期 [- qī] (be completed) by a definite date: 以 3 个月 ～ *be done within the limit of three months*; 举办 ～ 一周的赏灯会 *hold a lantern exhibition lasting a week*; ～ 甚远。*The day is far away.*
为期不远 [- - bù yuǎn] The day is not too distant when ...; in the near future; The day is in sight.; The day is not far off (when ...); The time set or expected is round the corner.; The time won't be long.
为人 [- rén] behave; conduct oneself; behaviour; conduct: ～ 正直 *be upright*; 他 ～ 正派。*He is a man of decency.*
为人师表 [- - shī biǎo] be a model for others; be a model of virtue for others
为人之道 [- - zhī dào] the rules of conduct
为山九仞,功亏一篑 [- shān jiǔ rèn gōng kuī yí kuì] The lack of one basketful of earth spoils the entire effort to build a nine-"ren" mountain.; A failure is still a failure even though it comes very near to success.
为善最乐 [- shàn zuì lè] Doing good is the greatest source of happiness.
为生 [- shēng] make a living: 以捕鱼 ～ *make a living as a fisherman*; 无以 ～ *live on nothing*
为师不严,误人子弟 [- shī bù yán wù rén zǐ dì] act as tutors without being properly strict, and thus harm their pupils
为时过早 [- shí guò zǎo] premature; too early; go off at halfcock; too soon: ～ 的决定 *a premature decision*; 现在割小麦 ～。*It's still too early to harvest the wheat now.*
为世诟病 [- shì gòu bìng] become an object of public denunciation
为首 [- shǒu] with sb. as the leader; headed by; be the leader of; led by: 以外交部长 ～ 的政府代表团 *a government delegation led by the foreign minister*
为数 [- shù] amount to; number: ～ 不少 *come up to a large number*; *amount to quite a lot*; ～ 甚微 *amount to very little*
为数不多 [- - bù duō] be few in number; in negligible quantity; have only a small number
为数甚多 [- - shèn duō] be strong in number; in large quantity; numerous
为所欲为 [- suǒ yù wéi] do as one pleases; act on one's own will; act wilfully; be free to do what one likes; be master of one's time; be one's own man; do everything freely; do just as one please; do whatever one likes [pleases]; do whatever one wants to do; have one's own way; have [take] one's (full) swing; stop at nothing: 他们～ 的时代已经一去不复返了。*The time when they could do just as they pleased has gone forever.*
为伍 [- wǔ] associate with: 羞与 ～ *think it beneath one to associate with sb.*
为限 [- xiàn] be within the limit of; not exceed; be good for ... only: 有效期以 1 个月 ～ *be effective within the limit of a month*; *be good for one month only*; 载重以 5 吨 ～。*The load should be no more than five tons.* 费用以 200 元 ～。*The expenses shall not exceed 200 yuan.*
为政不在多言 [- zhèng bú zài duō yán] They that govern most make the least noise.
为政之道 [- - zhī dào] the proper governance of a state
为之担心 [- zhī dān xīn] make oneself uneasy about ...
为之动容 [- - dòng róng] become interested and show so in one's facial expression
为之津梁 [- - jīn liáng] serve as a bridge (ford); serve as a stepping stone; bridge
为之赧然 [- - nǎn rán] blush with shame
为之倾倒 [- - qīng dǎo] One's heart was captivated by ...; show extreme admiration (for ...)
为之神往 [- - shén wǎng] be carried away; be captivated; be fascinated
为之心碎 [- - xīn suì] break one's heart
为之一新 [- - yì xīn] give [take on] an entirely new complexion; impart a new spirit to; take on a new look
为止 [- zhǐ] up to; till: 到去年年底 ～ *up to the end of last year*; 迄今 ～ *up to now*; *so far*; 今天的工作就到此 ～。*That's all for today.* 到昨天 ～,他才做完那工作。*He did not finish the work till yesterday.*
为重 [- zhòng] attach most importance to: 以大局 ～ *put the general interest first*; 以人民的利益 ～ *value the interests of the people above everything else*; 以友谊 ～ *value the friendship highly*
为主 [- zhǔ] give first place to; give priority to; take sth. as the principal thing: 疾病应以预防 ～。*Stress should be put on the prevention of dis-*

eases. *以自力更生 ～，外援为辅 rely mainly on one's own efforts while making external assistance subsidiary*

沣(渨) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。

沣源口 [- yuán kǒu] Weiyuankou (a place name in Hubei Province)

澠(澴) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。

澠洲 [- zhōu] Weizhou (an island in Guangxi)

淝 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。

淝水 [- shuǐ] the Weishui River (in Hubei Province)

沩(溈、潙) [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。

沩水 [- shuǐ] the Weishui River (in Hunan Province)

潍 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] (构词成分)见下。

潍河 [- hé] the Weihe River (in Shandong Province)

维 [ㄨㄟˊ] [wéi] Ⅰ 动 ①(连接) tie up; hold together; link: ～ 系 *hold together*; *maintain* ②(保持; 保全) maintain; safeguard; preserve; keep: ～ 护 *safeguard*; *defend*; *uphold* Ⅱ 名 ①(思想) thinking; thought: 思 ～ *thought* ②〈数〉(构成空间的每一个因素) dimension: 三 ～ 空间 *three-dimensional space* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 炜 *Wei Wei*

维巴姆 [- bā mǔ] metham-sodium

维胞 [- bāo] 〈穴位〉 Weibao (Extra 15)

维堡法 [- bǎo fǎ] Wiberg process

维贝克 [- bèi kè] 〈商〉 Vybak(硬聚氯乙烯塑料)

维丙肝 [- bǐng gān] diisopropylamine ascorbate

维泊尔分布 [- bó ěr fēn bù] Weibull distribution

维布拉克 [- bù lā kè] vibrac(镍铬钼钢)

维布隆 [- - lóng] vibron(振动电容器)

维布纶 [- - lún] [美] Vybran; Vibrem (聚丙烯腈纱)

维持 [- chí] keep; maintain; preserve; hold: ～ 生活 *support oneself or one's family*; ～ 现状 *maintain the status quo*; *let things go on as they are*; *hold fast to the status quo*; ～ 原判 *affirm the original judgement*; ～ 治安 *keep the peace*; *maintenance of peace*; ～ 市场 *maintain market*; 警察在街上 ～ 秩序。*Policemen preserve* [*maintain*] *order in the streets*. ◇ ～ 泵 holding pump; process pump; ～ 场 〈力学〉 maintaining field; ～ 点 support level; support area; ～ 电流 maintenance current; ～ 电路 holding circuit; ～ 电压 maintaining voltage; ～ 费 cost of maintenance; ～ 关税 preserving duties; ～ 价 support level; ～ 价格 maintenance price; ～ 量 maintenance dose; aequum; ～ 铝合金 vital; ～ 日料 maintenance ration; ～ 药柱 sustainer grain; ～ 液 main medium; maintenance media; ～ 再售价格 resale price maintenance; ～ 转卖价格 resale price maintenance; ～ 转售价格 resale price maintenance; ～ 转售价格协定 resale price maintenance agreement; ～ -阻塞触发器 hazard-free flip-flop; ～ 最低限度生活工资 subsistence wage

维持不敝 [- - bú bì] carry on without being destroyed; preserve to avoid being worn out

维持风化 [- - fēng huà] safeguard the public well-being

维持和平部队 [- - hé píng bù duì] peace-keeping force

维持体面 [- - tǐ miàn] save one's face; preserve one's prestige

维持性价格 [- - xìng jià gé] support price

维持性学习 [- - - xué xí] maintenance learning

维持-阻塞触发器 [- - zǔ sè chù fā qì] hazard-free flip-flop

维达尔试验 [- dá ěr shì yàn] 〈免疫〉 Widal test

维道 [- dào] 〈穴位〉 Weidao (G 28)

维德曼司特顿结构 [- dé màn sī tè dùn jié gòu] 〈冶〉 Widmanstatten structure

维蒂尔 [- dì ěr] [美] Vitel (聚酯树脂)

维蒂希反应 [- - xī fǎn yìng] Wittig reaction

维蒂希醚重排 [- - - mí chóng pái] 〈有化〉 Wittig ether rearrangement

维杜斯氏神经 [- dù sī shì shén jīng] nervus canalis pterygoidei; Vidian nerve

维度效应 [- - xiào yìng] dimensionality effect

维多利亚 [- duō lì yà] Victoria ◇ ～ 病 Victoria blight; ～ 湖 Lake Victoria; ～ 鸠 Victoria pigeon; ～ 蓝 〈有化〉 Victoria blue; ～ 时代物品 Victoriana

维恩常数 [- ēn cháng shù] 〈统力〉 Wien constant

维恩电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] 〈电〉 Wien bridge

维恩定律 [- - dìng lǜ] Wien's law

维恩分布律 [- - fēn bù lǜ] 〈统力〉 Wien's distribution law

维恩辐射定律 [- - fú shè dìng lǜ] Wien's radiation law

维恩桥式振荡器 [- - qiáo shì zhèn dàng qì] 〈电子〉 Wien bridge oscillator

维恩图 [- - tú] 〈数〉 Venn diagram

维恩位移律 [- - wèi yí lǜ] Wien's displacement law

维耳姆斯瘤 [- ěr mǔ sī liú] 〈医〉 nephroblastoma; Wilms' tumor

维尔茨反应 [- - cí fǎn yìng] 〈有化〉 Wurtz reaction

维尔茨-费蒂希反应 [- - - fèi dì xī fǎn yìng] 〈有化〉 Wurtz-Fittig reaction

维尔茨合成 [- - - hé chéng] 〈有化〉 Wurtz synthesis

维尔德常数 [- - dé cháng shù] 〈光〉 Verdet constant

维尔弗莱型摇床 [- - fú lái xíng yáo chuáng] 〈采矿〉 Wilfley table

维尔格 [- - gé] Virgo (铬镍钨(钼)系合金钢)

维尔京群岛 [- - jīng qún dǎo] the Virgin Islands

维尔莫绒 [- - mò róng] Velmo

维尔纳理论 [- - nà lǐ lùn] 〈无化〉 Werner's theory

维尔纳叶法 [- - - yè fǎ] Verneuil method

维尔农页岩 [- - nóng yè yán] 〈地质〉 Vernon Shale

维尔松管 [- - sōng guǎn] 〈解〉 Wirsung's duct

维尔斯特拉斯变换 [- - sī tè lā sī biàn huàn] 〈数〉 Weierstrass transform

维尔斯特拉斯函数 [- - - - - - hán shù] 〈数〉 Weierstrass functions

维尔烯 [- - xī] versene

维尔烯醇 [- - - chún] versenol

维尔烯酸盐 [- - - suān yán] versenate

维尔酰胺 [- - xiān àn] [美] Versemid

维弗定 [- fú dìng] wilfordine

维冈粗呢 [- gāng cū ní] vigans

维格勒柱 [- gé lè zhù] 〈分化〉 Vigreaux column

维格罗分馏柱 [- - luó fēn liú zhù] Vigreux column

维格纳-埃卡特定理 [- - nà āi kǎ tè dìng lǐ] 〈量子〉 Wigner-Eckart theorem

维格纳超多重态 [- - - chāo duō chóng tài] 〈核〉 Wigner supermultiplet

维格纳定理 [- - - dìng lǐ] 〈物〉 Wigner theorem

维格纳-厄森巴德理论 [- - - è sēn bā dé lǐ lùn] Wigner-Eisenbud theory

维格纳方法 [- - - fāng fǎ] Wigner method

维格纳分布 [- - - fēn bù] Wigner distribution

维格纳核素 [- - - hé sù] 〈核〉 Wigner nuclides

维格纳力 [- - - lì] 〈核〉 Wigner force

维格纳能 [- - - néng] 〈固物〉 Wigner energy

维格纳-赛茨法 [- - - sài cí fǎ] 〈固物〉 Wigner-Seitz method

维格纳系数 [- - - xì shù] Wigner coefficient

维格纳效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Wigner effect

维格纳增长 [- - - zēng zhǎng] 〈核〉 Wigner growth

维戈默蒙混纺呢 [- - mò méng hùn fǎng ní] [法] Vigomemom

维古洛印花 [- gǔ luò yìn huā] 〈纺〉 vigoureux printing

维管结构 [- guǎn jié gòu] vasculature

维管联结现象 [- - lián jié xiàn xiàng] 〈植〉 vascular anastomosis

维管射线 [- - shè xiàn] vascular ray ◇ ～ 原始细胞 〈植〉 vascular ray initial cell

维管束 [- - shù] 〈植〉 vascular bundle; vascular strand; bundle ◇ ～ 干 bundle trunk; ～ 褐化 bundle browning; ～ 痕 bundle scar; ～ 末梢 bundle end; ～ 鞘 bundle sheath; ～ 伸展区 bundle-sheath extension; ～ 萎蔫病 wilt disease of vascular bundle; ～ 系(统) fascicular system; ～ 原 desmogen; ～ 缘 bundle flange; ～ 真菌病 tracheomycosis; ～ 植物 vascular plant; Tracheophyta

维管系统 [- - xì tǒng] skeleton

维管腺 [- - xiàn] vesicular gland

维管形成 [- - xíng chéng] vasculation ◇ ～ 层 vascular cambium

维管隐花植物 [- - yǐn huā zhí wù] vascular orytogam

维管植物 [- - zhí wù] tracheophyta

维管柱 [- - zhù] vascular cylinder

维管组织 [- - zǔ zhī] 〈植〉 vascular tissue

维和部队 [- hé bù duì] (联合国维护和平部队) peacekeeping troops ◇ ～ 官兵 peacekeeper

维和使命 [- - shǐ mìng] peacekeeping mission

维护 [- hù] safeguard; defend; uphold; keep; maintain; upkeep: ～ 法律面前人人平等的原则 *uphold the principle that all men are equal before the law*; ～ 国家领土主权 *safeguard the country's territorial sovereignty*; ～ 国家主权 *defend state sovereignty*; ～ 民族尊严 *vindicate national honour*; *defend national honour*; ～ 人民的利益 *safeguard the people's interests*; ～ 安定团结 *uphold* [*maintain*] *unity and stability*; ～ 人权和不断改善人权状况 *safeguard human rights and steadily improve the human rights situation*; ～ 国际和平与安全 *maintenance of international peace and security*; ～ 世界和平 *safeguard world peace*; ～ 世界和平力量 *forces working for safeguarding world peace*; ～ 市场公平竞争 *protect fair competition in the market*; ～ 祖国统一 *safeguard the unity of the motherland*; ～ 团结 *uphold unity*; ～ 人民的权利 *maintain the people's rights*; ～ 消费者和生产者合法权益 *protect the legitimate rights and interests of both consumers and producers*; ～ 正义 *the maintenance of justice* ◇ ～ 程序 maintenance program; ～ 费 sums of maintenance; ～ 工程师 service engineer; ～ 监察控制台 control desk for maintenance and supervision; ～ 检查 maintenance test; ～ 检修时间 servicing time; engineering time; ～ 控制板 maintenance control panel; maintenance panel; ～ 例行程序 〈自〉 maintenance routine; ～ 率 maintenance rate; ～ 面板 maintenance panel; maintenance control panel; ～ 设备 service equipment; ～ 试验 maintenance test; ～ 说明书 maintenance instructions; ～ 系数 maintenance factor; ～ 指令 maintenance instruction; ～ 中心 maintenance centre

维护用词典 [- - yòng cí diǎn] maintenance dictionary

维护用通信 [- - - tōng xìn] communication for conservation

维基尼亚虎耳草 [- jī ní yà hǔ ěr cǎo] early saxifrage

维基尼亚水杨梅 [- - - - shuǐ yáng méi] bennet

维吉利亚红色 [- jí lì yà hóng sè] weigelia

维加德定律 [- jiā dé dìng lǜ] 〈冶〉 Vegard's law

维加洛 [- - luò] Vicalloy (钒钴铁永磁合金)

维金 [- jīn] 〈商〉 Vygen (聚氯乙烯树脂)

维金系统 [- - xì tǒng] Viking system

维卡拉 [- kǎ lā] [美] Vicara (玉蜀黍蛋白质纤维)

维卡特针 [- - tè zhēn] 〈工〉 Vicat needle

维卡仪 [- - yí] Vicat apparatus

维克玻璃 [- kè bō li] 〈材〉 Vycor glass

维克劳 [- - láo] Vikro (镍铬耐热合金)

维克纶 [- - lún] [美] vycron

维克枪械 [- - qiāng xiè] 〈军〉 Vicker's gun

维克斯公司 [- - sī gōng sī] [英] Vickers Ltd.

维克斯硬度 [- - - yìng dù] Vickers-hardness

维克特拉 [- - tè lā] [美] vectra (聚乙烯纤维)

维拉德效应 [- lā dé xiào yìng] 〈摄〉 Villard effect

维拉计划 [- - jì huà] Vela project

维拉里倒逆 [- - lǐ dào nì] 〈物〉 Villari reversal

维拉里效应 [- - - xiào yìng] 〈固物〉 Villari effect

维腊木 [- là mù] vera

维兰纤维 [- lán xiān wéi] velam

维勒布兰德氏病 [- lè bù lán dé shì bìng] von Willebrand disease(遗传性假血友病)

维勒尔 [- -ěr] [美] verel (变形聚丙烯腈系短纤维)

维里 [- lǐ] viral

维里定理 [- - dìng lǐ] Virial theorem

维里方程 [- - fāng chéng] Virial equation

维里洛伊德 [- - luò yī dé] 〈药〉 veriloid

维里式信号枪 [- - shì xìn hào qiāng] Very pistol

维里系数 [- - xì shù] 〈热〉 virial coefficient

维里展开 [- - zhǎn kāi] 〈数〉 Virial expansion

维量法 [- liàng fǎ] method of dimensions

维硫铋铅银矿 [- liú bì qiān yín kuàng] vikingite

维硫锑铊矿 [- - tī tā kuàng] weissbergite

维留米尔循环致冷机 [- - mǐ ěr xún huán zhì lěng jī] Vuilleumier-cycle refrigerator

维隆 [- lóng] [美] Velon (聚偏氯乙烯纤维)

维鲁卡诺砾岩 [- lǔ kǎ nuò lì yán] Verrocano conglomerate

维纶 [- lún] 〈纺〉 polyvinyl alcohol fibre

维罗垂直拉管法 [- luó chuí zhí lā guǎn fǎ] Vello process

维洛尔 [- luò ěr] [美] Vylor (耐纶单丝)

维洛法 [- - fǎ] 〈玻〉 Vello process

维棉 [- mián] 〈纺〉 vinylon and cotton blend

维妙维肖 [- miào wéi xiào] remarkably true to life; absolutely lifelike: 这张画像 ～。*The portrait is true to life*. 这部小说中的人物形象描绘得 ～。*The characters in the novel were very vividly depicted*.

维姆休斯特起电机 [- mǔ xiū sī tè qǐ diàn jī]〈电〉Wimshurst machine
维纳测度 [- nà cè dù] Wiener measure
维纳尔 [- - ěr] Vinal(美国聚乙烯醇系纤维)
维纳过程 [- - guò chéng]〈数〉Wiener process
维纳-霍普夫方程式 [- - huò pǔ fū fāng chéng shì]〈数〉Wiener-Hopf equation
维纳滤波 [- - lǜ bō] Wiener filtering
维纳滤波器 [- - - - qì] Wiener filter
维纳实验 [- - shí yàn]〈光〉Wiener experiment
维纳斯腰带 [- - sī yāo dài] Venus's girdle
维纳效应 [- - xiào yìng]〈电子〉Wiener ergodic theorem
维纳-欣钦定理 [- - xīn qīn dìng lǐ] Wiener-Khinchin theorem
维纳信息论 [- - xìn xī lùn] Wiener information theory
维纳最佳化 [- - zuì jiā huà] Wiener optimization
维纳最佳系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] Wiener's optimum system
维内克纶 [- nèi kè lún] venecron(聚酯纤维)
维铌钙矿 [- ní gài kuàng] vigezzite
维尼昂 [- - áng] vinyon(聚乙烯塑料)
维尼碱 [- - jiǎn] wilsonirine
维尼纶[龙] [- - lún]〈纺〉vinylon
维诺尔 [- nuò ěr][苏] vinol(聚乙烯醇纤维)
维诺格拉朵夫方法 [- - gé lā duǒ fū fāng fǎ] Vinogradov's method
维奇图 [- qí tú] Veitch diagram
维羟硼钙石 [- qiǎng péng gài shí] vimsite
维钦醇 [- qīn chún] veatchanol
维钦碱 [- - jiǎn] veatchine
维钦酮 [- - tóng] veatchanone
维权绿卡 [- quán lǜ kǎ] rights green card
维日定色 [- rì dìng sè] viridian; veridian
维森型架空索系 [- sēn xíng jià kōng suǒ xì] Wyssen
维沙明 [- shā míng] kellin; khellin; visammin
维生射线 [- shēng shè xiàn] vital ray
维生食物 [- - shí wù] vitagen
维生素 [- - sù] vitamin(e); auxohormome; nutramin(e): ～ *D vitamin D* ◇ ～ 大剂量治疗 vitaminstoss; ～ D_3-胆甾醇 vitamin D_3-cholesterin; ～ 分析器 vitameter; ～ 过多(症) hypervitaminosis; ～ 化 vitaminization; ～ A、D 混合物 infadolan; ～ A、E 混合物 aevita; ～ 拮抗物 vitagonist; ～ 缺乏(症) hypovitaminosis; avitaminosis; vitamin deficiency; ～ 缺乏病 disvitaminosis; ～ 学 vitaminology; ～ 油剂 oleovitamin; ～ 原 provitamin
维生素 A [- - -] vitamin A; axerophthol; biosterol ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin A deficiency
维生素 B 复合物 [- - - fù hé wù] vitamin B complex
维生素 B 缺乏病 [- - - quē fá bìng] vitamin B deficiency
维生素 B_1 [- - -] vitamin B_1; thiamine; catatorulin; oryzanin; aneurin ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin B_1 deficiency
维生素 B_2 [- - -] vitamin B_2; riboflavin; ovoflavin; lactochrome; lactoconium; lactoflavin ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin B_2 deficiency
维生素 B_3 [- - -] vitamin B_3; pantothenic acid
维生素 B_5 [- - -] vitamin B_5; nicotinamide
维生素 B_6 [- - -] vitamin B_6; pyridoxine
维生素 B_{12} [- - -] cobalamin; cyanocobalamin; maturation factor; redisol; vitamin B_{12} ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin B_{12} deficiency
维生素 B_{12a} [- - -] hydroxocobalamin
维生素 B_{15} [- - -] pangamic acid
维生素 B_c [- - -] folic acid; pteroylglutamic acid
维生素 C [- - -] vitamin C; ascorbic acid ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin C deficiency
维生素 D [- - -] vitamin D; antirachitic factor; rachitastero ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin D deficiency
维生素 D_2 [- - -] calciferol
维生素 E [- - -] vitamin E; tocopherol ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin E deficiency
维生素 H [- - -] biotin
维生素 K [- - -] vitamin K; koagulation vitamin ◇ ～ 缺乏病 vitamin K deficiency
维生素 K_2 [- - -] farnoquinone
维生素 P [- - -] citrin
维生素 PP [- - -] nicotinic acid; nicotinamide
维生素 U [- - -] vitamin U
维氏体 [- shì tǐ] wustite
维氏硬度 [- - yìng dù] diamond penetrator hardness; Vicker-hardness
维氏硬度计 [- - - - jì] Vickers
维数 [- shù]〈数〉dimension; dimensionality ◇ ～ 公理 dimension axiom; ～ 函数 dimension function; ～ 后缀 dimension suffix; ～ 界 dimension bound; ～ 理论〈数〉dimension theory; ～ 论 dimension theory; ～ 属性 dimension attribute; ～ 说明语句〈计〉dimension declaration statement; ～ 选择 dimension select; ～ 语句 dimension statement; ～ 字 dimension word
维数法规则化 [- - fǎ guī zé huà] dimensional regularization
维斯 [- sī] vis; viss(缅甸重量单位,等于 3.60 磅;亦指缅甸和印度南部使用的旧重量单位,等于 3.65 磅)
维斯第期 [- - dì qī] Aptian
维斯卡草 [- - kǎ cǎo] visca
维斯科尔 [- - kē ěr][瑞士] Viscor(高强力粘胶长丝)
维斯塔火柴 [- - tǎ huǒ chái][英] vest
维斯塔维申宽银幕 [- - - wéi shēn kuān yín mù] vistavision
维斯特纶 [- - tè lún][日] vistron
维他玻璃 [- tā bō li] vitaglass
维他风 [- - fēng] vituphone(有声电影系统)
维他拉玛 [- - lā mǎ] vitarama(全影电影)
维他命 [- - mìng] vitamin(e)
维塔利姆 [- tǎ lì mǔ] vitallium(高钴铬钼耐蚀耐热合金)
维泰苏 [- tài sū] vitasul(消毒用化学添加剂)
维特 [- tè] vital(精炼铝系合金)
维特纶 [- - lún][美] Vitron
维特罗拉脱 [- - luó lā tuō] vitrolite(不透明玻璃)
维特罗赛尔 [- - - sài ěr][法] vitrocelle(粘胶薄膜)
维特-马古列斯方程 [- - mǎ gǔ liè sī fāng chéng]〈海〉Margules equation; Witte-Margules equation
维特钦 [- - qīn] veatchine
维特向量 [- - xiàng liàng] Witt vector
维提阿丁 [- tí ā dīng] vitiatin(胆碱的同系物)
维瓦铝基合金 [- wǎ lǚ jī hé jīn] vival
维瓦纳 [- - nà][美] vivana(耐纶 6 纤维)
维维拉琴 [- wéi lā qín] vihuela
维吾尔语 [- wú ěr yǔ] Uighur; Uigur
维吾尔族 [- - - zú] the Uygur [Uighur] nationality, living in the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region
维希布 [- xī bù][法] toile de vichy
维希式冷汤 [- - shì lěng tāng] vichysoise
维系 [- xì] hold together; maintain; keep up; retain: ～ 人心 *maintain popular morale*
维新 [- xīn] reform; modernization: 日本明治 ～ *the Mingzhi Reformation of Japan*(1868); 戊戌 ～ *the Constitutional Reform and Modernization of* 1898 ◇ ～ 派 reformers
维修 [- xiū] keep in (good) repair; service; maintain: ～ 良好 *in good repair*; ～ 房屋 *maintain houses and buildings*; ～ 汽车 *service a car*; 设备 ～ *maintenance of equipment*; *upkeep of equipment*; 需要 ～ *need (putting into) repair*; 电视机 ～ 手册 *a television servicing manual* ◇ ～ 场 service apron; ～ 车〈工〉maintenance vehicle; ～ 车间 maintenance shop; ～ 成本 maintenance cost; ～ 程序 maintenance procedure; ～ 电缆 recovery cable; ～ 费 upkeep; maintenance cost; ～ 工 maintenance worker; ～ 论 maintenance theory; ～ 情况 repair; ～ 设备使用率 rate of use of maintenance equipment; ～时间〈自〉maintenance time; ～ 手册 service manual; ～ 数据 maintenance data; ～ 性 maintainability; ～ 养护队 section forces; ～ 预防 maintenance prevention; ～ 帧 maintenance frame; ～ 准备时间 standby time
维也纳定义语言 [- yě nà dìng yì yǔ yán] Vienna Definition Language
维伊斯-氯化碘溶液 [- yī sī lǜ huà diǎn róng yè]〈分化〉Wijs' iodine monochloride solution; Wijs' special solution
维蒙(纤维) [- yíng][美] Vinyon
维尤佩克 [- yóu pèi kè][美] Vuepak(纤维素薄膜)
维兹巴赫法 [- zī bā hè fǎ] Wilzbach method
维兹拉猎狗 [- - lā liè gǒu] vizsla

wěi ㄨㄟˇ

玮(瑋) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] [书] Ⅰ 名(玉名) name of valuable jade Ⅱ 形(珍奇;贵重) precious; valuable: ～ 奇 *peculiar*; ～ 玉 *rare treasure*
苇(葦) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名(芦苇) reed
苇箔 [- bó] reed matting
苇浆 [- jiāng] reed pulp
苇茎百合 [- jīng bǎi hé] sabadilla
苇茎百合定 [- - - - dìng] sabadine
苇羚 [- líng] reedbuck; reed vole; reitbok; nagor
苇篷船 [- péng chuán] caballito
苇塘 [- táng] reed pond
苇席 [- xí] reed mat
苇状白茅 [- zhuàng bái máo] ulu
苇状羊茅 [- - yáng máo] alta fascue
苇子 [- zi] reed
蔿 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名 ①[书]〈植〉(远志) narrow-leaved polygala ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 章 *Wei Zhang*
蒌 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 动(干枯;衰落) wilt; wither; fade: 枯 ～ *wilt*
另见 wēi。
蒌瘪病 [- biě bìng] withered disease
蒌凋 [- diāo] deterioration
蒌凋病 [- - bìng] stem wilt
蒌汞合 [- gǒng hé] Murganic RPB
蒌黄 [- huáng] skin jaundice
蒌黄病 [- - bìng] chlorosis ◇ ～ 肝炎 chlorhepatitis
蒌毛 [- máo] atrophy
蒌靡 [- mǐ] dejected; dispirited
蒌靡不振 [- - bú zhèn] be low in spirits; become dispirited; dejected and apathetic; dejection and laxity; dispirited and invert; downcast in spirit; feel [look] blue; in low spirits; milk-and-water
蒌蔫 [- niān]〈植〉wilting; flaccid ◇ ～ 病 wilt disease; ～ 系数 wilting coefficient
蒌蔫素 [- - sù] fusarine
蒌蔫酸 [- - suān] fusaric acid
蒌蠕菌素 [- rú jūn sù] anthelvencin
蒌软文殊兰 [- ruǎn wén shū lán] darling lily
蒌蕤 [- ruí] solomon's seal
蒌缩 [- suō] ①(干枯) wither; shrivel: 盛夏炎热使某些植物 ～了。*The summer heat withered up certain plants.* ②(经济衰退) shrink; sag; contraction ③〈医〉depauperate; analosis; atrophy; desiccation; stuntedness; atresia: 肝 ～ *hepatatrophy*; *atrophy of the liver*; 肌肉 ～ *amyotrophy*; *muscular atrophy* ◇ ～ 病 wasting disease; ～ 动物群 depauperate fauna; ～ 纹 vergeture
蒌缩性鼻炎 [- - xìng bí yán] atrophic rhinitis
蒌缩性关节炎 [- - - guān jié yán] atrophic arthritis
蒌缩性肌强直 [- - - jī qiáng zhí] atrophica; myotonia atrophica; myotonic dystrophy
蒌缩性皮炎 [- - - pí yán] dermatitis atrophicans
蒌缩性水肿 [- - - shuǐ zhǒng] atrophedema
蒌缩性苔藓 [- - - tái xiǎn] lichen atrophicus
蒌缩性胃炎 [- - - wèi yán] atrophic gastritis
蒌陷 [- xiàn] collapse ◇ ～ 疗法 collapse therapy
蒌谢 [- xiè] wither; fade: ～ 的草木 *withered plants*
蒌锈灵 [- xiù líng] carboxin; Vitavax
蒌锈散 [- - sǎn] oxycarboxin
蒌叶酚 [- yè fēn]〈有化〉chavicol; 1—allyl- 4-hydroxybenzene; *para*-allyl phenol
蒌皱症 [- zhòu zhèng] kraurosis
犄(韡) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 形[书](光明;美盛) bright; luxuriant
芳(菴、蔫) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 贾 *Wei Jia*
蘼 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 彦 *Wei Yan*
玮(暐) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 形[书](光很盛) bright; illuminant
韪(韙) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 形[书](是;对) right
唯 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 象[书](表示答应的词) yea
另见 wéi。
唯而不诺 [- ér bú nuò] answer readily but with no promise
唯唯连声 [- wěi lián shēng] assent meekly
唯唯诺诺 [- - nuò nuò] be a yes-man; aye! aye! be sure; be obsequious; mumble "yes, yes"; say "yes, yes" repeatedly; servile; with servility
唯唯听命 [- - tīng mìng] murmur one's assent
骫 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] Ⅰ 动[书](曲;枉) wrong; violate: ～曲 *stoop to compromise*; ～法 *violate the law* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 正 *Wei Zheng*
委 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] Ⅰ 动 ①(托付) entrust; trust: ～以重任 *entrust sb. with an important task* ②(抛弃) cast aside; throw away; discard; abandon: ～之于地 *cast away on the ground*; *cast sth. upon the ground* ③(推委) shift: ～过 *shift the blame onto others* ④[书](积聚) accumulate:

～积 *gather; accumulate* Ⅱ 形 ①（曲折）roundabout; indirect; winding: ～曲 *tortuous; winding* ②（无精打采；不振作）dispirited; dejected; listless: ～顿 *tired; weary; exhausted* Ⅲ 名 ①（委员）committee member: 常～ *member of a standing committee* ②（委员会）committee; commission; council: 军～ *the Military Commission*; 党～ *Party committee* ③［书］（水流所聚；水的下游；末尾）end: 原～ *the beginning and the end*; 穷原竟～ *get to the bottom of the matter* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～进 *Wei Jin* Ⅳ 副［书］（的确；确实）really; certainly; actually: ～系实情。*This is the true story.*

另见 wēi。

委办船车 [- bàn chuán chē] managing owner

委顿 [- dùn] tired; exhausted; weary; fatigued

委付 [- fù] abandon ◇ ～权 right of abandonment; ～书 letter of abandonment; ～通知 notice of abandonment

委过 [- guò] put the blame on sb. else; shift the blame onto others

委过于人 [- - yú rén] lay the blame on others; try to impute responsibility to others

委陵菜 [- líng cài]〈中药〉potentilla chinensis

委靡 [- mǐ] listless; dispirited; dejected: 精神～ *listless; dispirited and inert*

委靡不振 [- - bú zhèn] dispirited; dejected and apathetic; in low spirits

委内瑞拉 [- nèi ruì lā] Venezuela ◇ ～马脑炎病毒 Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus; ～牛疫 lomadera; ～人 Venezuelan

委蕤 [- niān] languescent

委派 [- pài] appoint; delegate; designate: 他被～为代表参加会议。*He was delegated to the convention.*

委培 [- péi] consign the training of personnel to a certain school

委曲 [- qū] (of roads, rivers, etc.) winding; tortuous: ～之词 *an indirect statement*

委曲求全 [- - qiú quán] compromise out of consideration for the general interest; be quite accommodating and care for overall interests; condescend to do a thing; make accommodations for the sake of overall interests; make concessions to achieve one's purpose; save the situation by making concessions; show oneself forbearing and conciliatory for the sake of the common good; stoop in order to accomplish sth.; stoop to compromise; suffer a wrong in the general interest

委屈 [- qu] ①（受冤屈）feel wronged; suffer from injustice; nurse a grievance: 受～ *suffer wrong*; 诉～ *pour out one's grievances* [*troubles*] ②（使人受到冤屈）put sb. to great inconvenience: 对不起，～你了。*Sorry to have made you go through all this.*; *Sorry to have troubled you with all such inconvenience.* 你只好～一点。*You'll have to put up with it.*

委任 [- rèn] appoint; nominate: ～某人担任某职 *appoint sb. to an office*; ～的委员 *nominated member* ◇ ～背书 power of attorney endorsement; ～代理 agency by mandate; deputation; ～理算人 appointment of an adjuster; ～取款背书 endorsement by procuration; ～书 letter of appointment; certificate of appointment; ～统治 mandate; ～统治地 mandated territory; ～行为 act of commission; ～证书[状] certificate of appointment

委肉虎蹊 [- ròu hǔ xī] be in a dangerous situation that misfortune will inevitably occur; throw the meat on the path which the tiger haunts

委实 [- shí] really; indeed: ～不容易 *by no means easy*; ～使我吃惊！*That really astonishes me!* 这花园～漂亮。*The garden is indeed beautiful.*

委实招供 [- - zhāo gòng] confess (truthfully); make a confession of one's crime

委琐 [- suǒ] ①［书］（琐碎；拘泥于小节）petty; trifling ②（庸俗不大方）of wretched appearance

委托 [- tuō] entrust; trust; bail; authorize: 把此事～给她办理 *trust this matter to her*; *trust her with this matter*; ～商业部门代销。*Commodities can be sold by the commercial departments on a commission basis.* 这事就～你了。*I leave this matter in your hands.* 我～他把100英镑存入银行。*I entrusted him with a hundred pounds to take to the bank.* ◇ ～保险 trust insurance; ～保证金 consignment guarantee money; ～代表［书］proxy; ～代理 agency by agreement; entrustment of an agent; ～代收款项的背书 endorsement for collection; ～店 frippery; commission shop [house; agent]; second-hand shop; ～购买证 authority to purchase (A/P); ～行 commission shop; commission house; ～机构 associated agency; ～加工 placing of state orders with private enterprise for the processing of materials or the manufacture of goods; processing deal; ～加工材料 outside processing materials; ～交易行 commission house; ～金 trustmoney; ～经销代销 marketing of products of state-owned enterprises by private shops; ～浓缩 toll enrichment; ～人 consignor; principal; bailer; party giving the mandate; ～商店 commission shop; commission house; ～生产 sub-contract production; ～书 mandate; certificate of entrustment; letter [power] of attorney; letter of authorization; ～投票书 proxy statement; ～销售 sale on commission; sale on consignment; ～业务 commission business

委婉[宛] [- wǎn] mild and roundabout; tactful; euphemistic: ～的语气 *a mild tone*; ～的说法 *a euphemistic way of speaking* ◇ ～语 euphemism

委婉动听 [- - dòng tīng] narrate in a specious manner that moves one to listen

委婉曲折 [- - qū zhé] (speak) in a specious manner and in a crooked way

委阳 [- yáng]〈穴位〉Weiyang (B 39)

委以重任 [- yǐ zhòng rèn] entrust with an important post

委员 [- yuán] committee member; member of a committee: 中央～ *member of the Central Committee* ◇ ～长 chairman of a committee

委员会 [- - huì] committee; commission; council: 常务～ *permanent committee*; 筹备～ *preparatory committee*; 调查～ *committee of enquiry*; 国家计划～ *State Planning Commission*; 纪律检查～ *commission for inspecting discipline*; 接待～ *reception committee*; 联络～ *liaison committee*; 临时～ *interim committee*; 起草～ *drafting committee*; 特别～ *ad hoc committee*; 执行～ *executive board*; 中央～ *Central Committee*; 专门～ *special committee*; 组织～ *organizing committee*

委中 [- zhōng]〈穴位〉Weizhong (B 40)

委中毒 [- - dú] Weizhong carbuncle

委诸命运 [- zhū mìng yùn] abandon to fate

委罪 [- zuì] put the blame on sb. else; shift blame on to sb. else

伟(偉) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi]

Ⅰ 形（伟大）big; great; mighty: 雄～ *magnificent*; 魁～ *big and tall* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～璋 *Wei Zhang*

伟岸 [- àn] ［书］big and tall; straight and tall; stalwart

伟斑岩 [- bān yán] pegmatophyre

伟大 [- dà] great; mighty: ～的胜利 *a signal victory*; ～的事业 *a great undertaking*; ～的作家 *a great writer*; ～的诗人 *a mighty poet*; ～的历史转折 *great historical turn*; ～的转变 *great transition* [*change*] ◇ ～论 almagest（中世纪希腊的一种巨大文集）

伟哥 [- gē] Viagra

伟绩 [- jì] great feats; great exploits; brilliant achievements; glorious achievements: 丰功～ *great achievements and abundant merits*

伟晶花岗岩 [- jīng huā gāng yán] giant granite

伟晶蜡石 [- - là shí] adipocerite; hatchettine; hatchettite; naphthine

伟晶相 [- - xiàng] pegmatoid; pegmatitic phase

伟晶岩 [- - yán] pegmatite ◇ ～矿床 pegmatite deposit

伟晶岩化 [- - - huà] pegmatitization

伟力 [- lì] mighty force; tremendous force; immense strength

伟曼陀罗定 [- màn tuó luó dìng] fastudine

伟曼陀罗碱 [- - - - jiǎn] fastusidine

伟曼陀罗宁 [- - - - níng] fastunine

伟人 [- rén] a great man; a great personage: 当代的～ *a great man of our time* ◇ ～史观 great man theory of history

伟业 [- yè] great cause; exploit

伪(僞、僞) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi]

形（虚假）false; fake; bogus; forged; pseudo: 虚～ *false*; *hypocritical*; *sham*; ～形 *pseudomorph*; 去～存真 *eliminate the false and retain the true* ②（不合法的；窃权而不受拥护的）illegal; puppet: ～政府 *a puppet government*

伪凹 [- āo] pseudo-concave ◇ ～函数 pseudo-concave function

伪半理想环 [- bàn lǐ xiǎng huán] pseudo-semifir; pseudo semi-ideal ring

伪胞 [- bāo]〈动〉pseudocyst

伪鼻甲 [- bí jiǎ] pseudoturbinal

伪鼻疽 [- - jū] pseudoglander ◇ ～杆菌 bacterium whitmori; malleomyces pseudomallei; ～极毛杆菌 pseudomonas pseudomallei

伪币 [- bì] ①（伪造的）counterfeit money; counterfeit bank note; forged bank note; spurious coin; queer money; the queer ②（伪政府发行的）money issued by a puppet government

伪变换群 [- biàn huàn qún] pseudo-group of transformations

伪变量 [- - liàng] pseudo-variable

伪标量 [- biāo liàng] pseudoscalar; pseudo-scale

伪标识符 [- - shí fú] pseudo-identifier

伪病 [- bìng] pseudomalady

伪布尔规划 [- bù ěr guī huà] pseudo-Boolean programming

伪彩色 [- cǎi sè] pseudo-colours

伪操作 [- cāo zuò] pseudo operation

伪差 [- chā] artifact

伪钞 [- chāo] counterfeit bank note

伪程序 [- chéng xù] pseudo-program

伪尺蠖 [- chǐ huò] pseudolooper

伪冲激波 [- chōng jī bō] pseudo-shock

伪传递律 [- chuán dì lǜ] pseudo transfer law

伪串 [- chuàn]〈计〉dummy string

伪纯量 [- chún liàng] pseudo-scalar

伪代码 [- dài mǎ] pseudo-code

伪单变性 [- dān biàn xìng] pseudomonotropy

伪单眼 [- - yǎn] pseudhaemal; pseudocellus; pseudocelli

伪地震测井 [- dì zhèn cè jǐng] seislog

伪地址 [- - zhǐ] dummy address

伪顶 [- dǐng]〈采矿〉false roof; following dirt

伪对象语言 [- duì xiàng yǔ yán] pseudo-object language

伪二元系统 [- èr yuán xì tǒng] pseudo-binary system

伪发生 [- fā shēng] katugenesis

伪方位投影 [- fāng wèi tóu yǐng] pseudo-azimuthal projection

伪分节 [- fēn jié] pseudosegmentation

伪符号 [- fú hào] pseudo-symbol

伪复流形 [- fù liú xíng] pseudo-complex manifold

伪杆 [- gān]〈建〉false member

伪杆状体 [- - zhuàng tǐ] rhammite

伪骨骼 [- gǔ gé] pseudoskeleton

伪函数 [- hán shù] pseudo-function

伪弧 [- hú] pseudo-arc

伪虎鲸 [- hǔ jīng] false killer whale; pseudorca crassidens

伪划分队列元素 [- huà fēn duì liè yuán sù] dummy partition queue element

伪幻觉 [- huàn jué] pseudohallucination

伪汇编语言 [- huì biān yǔ yán] pseudo-assembly language

伪箕舌线 [- jī shé xiàn] pseudo-witch

伪寄存器 [- jì cún qì] pseudo-register

伪加法树 [- jiā fǎ shù] pseudo-adder tree

伪监视(器)光标 [- jiān shì guāng biāo] pseudo-monitor cursor

伪结构 [- jié gòu] pseudo-structure

伪解析函数 [- jiě xī hán shù] pseudo-analytic function

伪晶体 [- jīng tǐ] pseudocone

伪卷云 [- juǎn yún] pseudo-cirrus

伪军 [- jūn] ①（指军队）puppet army; puppet troops ②（指士兵）puppet soldier

伪君子 [- - zǐ] hypocrite; a wolf in sheep's clothing: (充)当～ *play the hypocrite*; 假仁假义的～ *canting hypocrite*

伪科学 [- kē xué] pseudoscience

伪空穴 [- kōng xué] pseudocavitation

伪孔 [- kǒng] pseudopore

伪口 [- kǒu] pseudostoma

伪狂犬病 [- kuáng quǎn bìng]〈兽〉pseudorabies; Aujesky's disease; mad itch; infectious bulbar paralysis ◇ ～病毒 pseudorabies virus

伪劣品 [- liè pǐn] fake and poor products

伪劣商品赔还法 [- - shāng pǐn péi huán fǎ] lemon law

伪孪晶 [- luán jīng] pseudo-twin

伪轮 [- lún]〈渔〉false ring

伪临界性质 [- lín jiè xìng zhì]〈化〉pseudocritical properties

伪流形 [- liú xíng] pseudo-manifold

伪流状 [- - zhuàng] metafluidal

伪码 [- mǎ] pseudo-code; false code ◇ ～解调器 pseudo-code demodulator

伪脉翅虫 [- mài chì chóng] pseudoneuropter

伪面积 [- miàn jī] pseudo-area

伪模 [- mó] pseudonorm
伪膜性炎 [- - xìng yán] pseudomembranous inflammation
伪没药 [- mò yào] bdellium
伪母(蚊) [- mǔ] pseudogyne
伪逆 [- nì] pseudoinverse ◇ ～ 法 pseudoinverse technique; ～ 元 pseudoinverse
伪牛痘 [- niú dòu] pseudocowpox
伪劈理 [- pī lǐ] pseudocleavage
伪平面 [- píng miàn] ideal plane
伪起始点 [- qǐ shǐ diǎn] pseudo-starting point
伪切面 [- qiē miàn] pseudo-tangent plane
伪切线 [- - xiàn] pseudo-tangent line
伪倾斜采煤法 [- qīng xié cǎi méi fǎ] false dipping mining method
伪球体 [- qiú tǐ] pseudosphere
伪曲线 [- qū xiàn] pseudocurve
伪群 [- qún] pseudo-group
伪群体期 [- - tǐ qī] palmella stage
伪鳃 [- sāi] pseudobranch
伪扫描总线 [- sǎo miáo zǒng xiàn] pseudo-scan bus
伪色 [- sè] false colour
伪善 [- shàn] hypocritical; ～ 的言词 *hypocritical words*; 看出某人的 ～ *discern sb.'s hypocrisy* ◇ ～ 者 hypocrite
伪上唇 [- shàng chún] pseudolabium
伪设备 [- shè bèi] pseudo-device
伪神经介质 [- shén jīng jiè zhì] false neurotransmitter
伪渗碳 [- shèn tàn] pseudo-carburizing
伪矢量 [- shǐ liàng] pseudovector
伪势 [- shì] pseudopotential
伪受精 [- shòu jīng] merospermy; false fertilization
伪书 [- shū] ancient books found to have been incorrectly dated, forged, or attributed to a wrong author; ancient books of dubious authenticity
伪曙光 [- shǔ guāng] false dawn
伪数组 [- shù zǔ] pseudo-array
伪算术操作 [- suàn shù cāo zuò] pseudo-arithmetic operation
伪死状 [- sǐ zhuàng] kataplexy
伪四极 [- sì jí] pseudoquadrupole
伪四位二进制 [- - wèi èr jìn zhì] pseudo-tetrad
伪随机编码脉冲 [- suí jī biān mǎ mài chōng] pseudo-random coded pulse
伪随机二进制序列 [- - - èr jìn zhì xù liè] pseudo-random binary sequence
伪随机结构 [- - - jié gòu] pseudo-random structures
伪随机码 [- - - mǎ] pseudo-random code; pseudo noise code ◇ ～ 测距 pseudo-random code ranging
伪随机数 [- - - shù] pseudo-random number ◇ ～ 序列 pseudo-random number sequence
伪随机系统 [- - - xì tǒng] pseudorandom system
伪随机信号 [- - - xìn hào] pseudo-random signal ◇ ～ 发生器 pseudo-random signal generator
伪随机序列 [- - - xù liè] pseudo-random sequence
伪通道 [- tōng dào] pseudo-channel
伪头节 [- tóu jié] pseudoscolex
伪凸 [- tū] pseudo-convex ◇ ～ 函数 pseudo-convex function; ～ 性 pseudo-convexity
伪托 [- tuō] forge ancient literary or art works, or pass off modern works as ancient ones
伪脱机[线]工作 [- - jī gōng zuò] pseudo-offline working
伪脱机输入输出 [- - - shū rù shū chū] pseudo-off-line I-O
伪椭圆性 [- tuǒ yuán xìng] hypoellipticity
伪位错 [- wèi cuò] pseudodislocation
伪显性 [- xiǎn xìng] mock-dominance
伪线路控制部件 [- xiàn lù kòng zhì bù jiàn] pseudo-line control block
伪相干雷达 [- xiāng gān léi dá] pseudo-coherent radar
伪向量 [- xiàng liàng] pseudovector
伪消息 [- xiāo xi] 〈信〉 dummy message
伪信号 [- xìn hào] false signal; spurious signal
伪性疥癣 [- xìng jiè xuǎn] false mange
伪悬链曲面 [- xuán liàn qū miàn] pseudocatenoid
伪血系 [- xuè xì] 〈无脊椎〉 pseudohaemal
伪异步 [- yì bù] pseudo-asynchronous
伪印刷程序 [- yìn shuā chéng xù] dummy print routine
伪有穷态识别器 [- yǒu qióng tài shí bié qì] pseudo-finite-state recognizer
伪语言 [- yǔ yán] pseudo-language
伪原质团 [- yuán zhì tuán] pseudoplasmodium
伪原子 [- - zǐ] pseudoatom
伪圆锥投影 [- - zhuī tóu yǐng] pseudoconical projection
伪运算 [- yùn suàn] pseudo operation
伪噪声 [- zào shēng] pseudo noise ◇ ～ 序列 pseudo-noise sequence
伪造 [- -] forge; falsify; fabricate; counterfeit: ～ 证件 *forge a certificate*; ～ 货币 *counterfeit money*; *forge money*; ～ 的文件 *spurious document*; *fake document*; *forged document*; *pseudograph*; ～ 公章 *falsification of public seal*; ～ 历史 *fabricate history*; *falsify history*; ～ 签名 *forge a signature*; ～ 现场 *simulated scene*; 他因 ～ 文件被判3年徒刑。*He was sentenced to 3 years for forgery*. ◇ ～ 背书 forged endorsement; ～ 钞票 forged banknote; ～ 单据 forged document; ～ 股票 forged stocks; ～ 签字 forged signature; ～ 品 counterfeit; forgery; ～ 账目 falsify accounts; ～ 纸币 counterfeit note; ～ 罪 forgery
伪张量 [- zhāng liàng] pseudotensor
伪沼虱蝇 [- zhǎo shī yíng] pseudolynchia
伪折减性质 [- zhé jiǎn xìng zhì] 〈化〉 pseudoreduced properties
伪正文 [- zhèng wén] pseudo-text
伪政权 [- - quán] puppet regime
伪证 [- -] 〈律〉 perjury; false witness; false evidence: 犯有 ～ 罪 *be guilty of perjury*; 作 ～ *bear false witness* ◇ ～ 人 perjured witness; ～ 罪 offense of false evidence
伪知识 [- zhī shi] sciosophy
伪指令 [- zhǐ lìng] pseudo instruction; pseudo order; expanded order; dummy order; instruction constant; pseudo-op ◇ ～ 形式 pseudo-instruction form
伪中断 [- zhōng duàn] pseudo-interrupt
伪终点 [- - diǎn] pseudo-ending point
伪终端 [- - duān] pseudo-terminal
伪主机 [- zhǔ jī] pseudo-host
伪注释 [- zhù shì] pseudo-comment
伪装 [- zhuāng] ①(假装) pretend; feign: ～ 积极 *pretend to work diligently*; *make oneself appear to be active*; ～ 进步 *pretend to be progressive*; ～ 中立 *feign neutrality* ②(假的装扮) disguise; guise; mask: 他戴上假发把自己 ～ 起来。*He disguised himself by wearing a wig*. 剥去～。*Strip off the mask*. ③〈军〉 camouflage: 和平 ～ *peace camouflage*; 用树枝把高射炮 ～ 起来 *camouflage the antiaircraft guns with boughs of trees* ◇ ～ 部队 camouflage unit; ～ 材料 camouflage material; ～ 工事 camouflage works; ～ 船 decoy ship; ～ 猎潜船 Q-ship; Q-boat; ～ 密码 concealment cipher; ～ 篷布 camouflage canopy; ～ 器材 camouflage equipment; ～ 染料 camouflage dye; ～ 伞 camouflage umbrella net; ～ 涂料 camouflage paint; ～ 网 camouflage net; ～ 色 cheating colouration; ～ 输出 camouflaged export; ～(色彩)系统 dazzle system; ～ 蟹 decorator crab; ～ 颜料 camouflage pigment; ～ 衣 camouflage clothing; ～ 遮障 camouflage screen
伪装用涂料 [- - yòng tú liào] baffle paint
伪装置 [- - zhì] pseudo-device
伪锥体 [- zhuī tǐ] pseudocentrum
伪足 [- zú] 〈动〉 pseudopod; parapodum; pseudopodium; spurious leg ◇ ～ 孢子 pseudopodiospore; ～ 轴 axostyle
伪作 [- zuò] counterfeit
伪作业调度 [- - yè diào dù] pseudo-job scheduling

艉 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(船尾) stern: ～ 锚 *a stern anchor*
艉板 [- bǎn] stern trimming flap
艉滑道 [- huá dào] stern chute ◇ ～ 拖网渔船 stern ramp trawler
艉框架 [- kuàng jià] stern frame
艉楼 [- lóu] poop
艉门 [- mén] stern door

颇 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 形[书](安静) quiet; peaceful

猥 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 形 ①(多; 杂) numerous; multifarious; miscellaneous: ～ 杂 *miscellaneous* ②(卑鄙; 下流) base; salacious; indecent; despicable; obscene: 贪 ～ *greedy and mean*
猥鄙 [- bǐ] [书] base; mean; despicable
猥词[辞] [- cí] obscene language; salacious words
猥琐 [- cuǐ] ugly; unsightly; hideous
猥贱 [- jiàn] lowly; humble; base
猥劣 [- liè] [书] abject; base; mean
猥陋 [- lòu] [书] base; mean; despicable
猥琐 [- suǒ] of wretched appearance; of dreadful appearance
猥亵 [- xiè] ①(下流言行; 淫乱) obscene; salacious: 令人憎恶的 ～ 行为 *a disgusting obscenity* ②(做下流动作) act indecently towards (a woman) ◇ ～ 刊物 obscene publication; ～ 行为 act of indecency; indecent conduct; ～ 幼童 carnal abuse; ～ 罪 crime of indecent act; indecent assault

鲔 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名〈动〉 ①(鱼) yaito tuna ②(古书上指鲟鱼) sturgeon
鲔精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] thynnin

隗 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 形[书] ①(勤勉) diligent; assiduous ②(美) beautiful; pretty
另见 mén。

庳 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 慕容 ～ *Murong Wei*
另见 guī。

痱 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(疮; 伤口) sore; skin ulcer; wound

瘘 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(中医指身体某一部分萎缩或失去机能的病) flaccid paralysis; motor impairment: 阳 ～ *impotence*
瘘蹩 [- bì] atrophy and flaccidity
瘘症 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 flaccid paralysis

闵 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] I 动[书](开门) open the door II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Wei Zhong*

炜(煒) [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 形[书](光明) bright

洧 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(构词成分)见下。
洧川 [- chuān] Weichuan (a place name in Henan Province)

穷 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 氏 *Wei Shi*

诿 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] 动(把责任推给别人) shift blame on to others
诿过于人 [- guò yú rén] lay one's faults at other people's door; put the blame on someone else; saddle a blame upon [on] a person; try to impute it to others

尾 [ㄨㄟˇ]
[wěi] I 名 ①(尾巴) tail: 马 ～ *horsetail* ②(二十八宿之一) *Wei*, one of the lunar mansions ③(末端; 末尾) end: 船 ～ *stern*; 巷 ～ *the end of an alley*; 年 ～ *the end of the year* ④(主要部分以外的部分; 没有了结的事情) remaining part; remnant: 这项工程该收 ～ 了。*The remaining part of the project should be accomplished*. ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 敦 *Wei Dun* II 量(用于鱼): 一 ～ 鱼 *one fish*
尾巴 [- ba] ①(动物身体末端突出的部分) tail: ～ 翘上了天 *be very cocky*; 夹起 ～ 逃跑 *run away with one's tail between one's legs*; 夹着 ～ 做人 *behave oneself by tucking one's tail between one's legs*; *pull one's head in*; 孔雀展开了它那灿烂夺目的 ～。*The peacock spreads his splendid tail*. 狗一高兴就摇 ～。*Dogs wag their tails when they are pleased*. ②(尾部) tail-like part: 飞机 ～ *the tail of a plane*; 彗星 ～ *the tail of a comet*; 为风筝装 ～ *tail a kite*; 我们的汽车 ～ 被撞坏了。*The rear end of our car was smashed*. ③(无主见、完全随声附和的人) servile adherent; appendage: 做肇事者的 ～ *tail behind a troublemaker* ④(尾随者) a person shadowing sb.: 甩掉 ～ *throw off one's tail* ◇ ～ 电缆 tail cable; stub cable; ～ 工程 tail construction; ～ 污染物 pollutants in automobile exhaust; ～ 主义 tailism; tailing behind the masses
尾摆 [- bǎi] tail swing
尾板 [- bǎn] tailboard; Pygidium
尾瓣 [- bàn] back lobe
尾孢菌病 [- bāo jūn bìng] cercosporiosis
尾孢菌叶斑病 [- - - yè bān bìng] 〈植病〉 Cercospora leaf spot
尾鞭 [- biān] whiplash
尾柄 [- bǐng] 〈生〉 caudal peduncle
尾波 [- bō] coda wave
尾部 [- bù] afterbody; empennage; tail assembly; tail; trailer; end portion; trailing end; foot section ◇ ～ 闭锁机构 〈军〉 final lock mechanism; ～ 标记 trailer label; ～ 补机 banker; bank engine; ～ 操纵 tailing; ～ 粗毛 say cast; ～ 记录 trailer record; ～ 减速器 tail gearbox; ～ 进气道 tail inlet; ～ 警戒雷达 〈工〉 tail warning radar; ～ 卡片 trailer card; ～ 粒子 trailing particle; ～ 馏分 tailing; ～ 隆起不稳定 bump-tail instability; ～ 螺旋桨 tail rotor; ～ 起落架 tail undercarriage
尾舱 [- cāng] deck store

W

尾叉 [- chā] 〈生〉 caudal furca; paranal fork
尾碴铀含量分析仪 [- chá yóu hán liàng fēn xī yí] tailings uranium analyzer
尾产卵管 [- chǎn luǎn guǎn] uropygium
尾长部分 [- cháng bù fen] hangover
尾肠 [- -] tailgut
尾撑 [- chēng] shoe
尾撑式飞机 [- - shì fēi jī] tail boom airplane
尾翅 [- chì] tail fin; 〈航〉 fin
尾冲 [- chōng] tail slide
尾冲失速 [- - shī sù] whipstall
尾垂线 [- chuí xiàn] 〈船〉 after-perpendicular
尾唇 [- chún] caudal lip
尾刺 [- cì] 〈生〉 anal spine
尾大不掉 [- dà bú diào] leadership rendered ineffectual by recalcitrant subordinates; a subordinate growing too powerful; The superior cannot command inferiors.; The tail is too big to wag — of encumbrances, such as dependencies which become too much for the parent state.; the tail wagging the dog; (of an organization) too cumbersome to be effective
尾灯 [- dēng] taillight; backup light; tail lamp; back lamp
尾滴虫 [- dī chóng] cercomonad
尾电池 [- diàn chí] end cell
尾顶尖 [- dǐng jiān] tail centre; back centre
尾动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria caudalis; caudal artery
尾端 [- duān] back ends ◇ ～ 过程 tail end process; ～ 结构砖 〈材〉 end-construction tile; ～ 进位数 final carry digit
尾段先造法 [- duàn xiān zào fǎ] afterbody shifting erection (造船法)
尾萼羽扇豆 [- è yǔ shàn dòu] tailcup lupine
尾阀 [- fá] end valve
尾风航行 [- fēng háng xíng] running (帆船运动)
尾覆羽 [- fù yǔ] tail coverts
尾盖 [- gài] tail-hood
尾杆骨 [- gǎn gǔ] urostyle
尾刚毛 [- gāng máo] 〈生〉 caudal seta
尾钩 [- gōu] pintle(火炮前车的)
尾骨 [- gǔ] 〈生理〉 tailbone; coccyx; os coccygis; coccyg-; coccygo- ◇ ～ 骼 skeleton caudale; ～ 肌 coccygeus; musculus coccygeus; ～ 切除术 coccygectomy; ～ 切开术 coccygotomy; ～ 神经痛 coccygeal neuralgia; ～ 体 coccygeal body; ～ 痛 coccyalgia; coccygodynia; coccygalgia; coccydynia; ～ 腺 coccygeal gland
尾管 [- guǎn] cartridge container
尾函子 [- hán zǐ] final functor
尾桁 [- héng] tail boom
尾后攻击 [- hòu gōng jī] 〈航空〉 stern attack
尾花 [- huā] decorative pattern at the end of a poem, article, etc. where there is a small blank space
尾滑道拖网渔船 [- huá dào tuō wǎng yú chuán] stern trawler with a ramp; stern chute trawler; stern trawler with slip way
尾击 [- jī] rear attack
尾机型船 [- - xíng chuán] stern engined ship
尾肌 [- -] musculus caudalis
尾激波 [- - bō] 〈流〉 tail shock wave; trailing shock wave
尾迹 [- jì] tail ◇ ～ 测量法[移测法] wake-survey method
尾铗 [- jiá] 〈无脊椎〉 forceps; cercus; pincers
尾架(座) [- jià] footstock; foot block
尾架 [- -] tail; end bradcket; 〈机〉 tailstock
尾浆贝 [- jiāng bèi] urocoptid
尾桨 [- jiǎng] 〈航空〉 auxiliary rotor; tail rotor
尾角螺 [- jiǎo luó] drill
尾接结构 [- jiē jié gòu] tail to tail structure
尾接应答询问 [- - yìng dá xún wèn] cue-response query
尾接指令 [- - zhǐ lìng] correlative indexing; coordinate indexing; cue ◇ ～ 电路 cue circuit
尾节 [- jié] periproct; undatergum; pygidium; pygofer; 〈动〉 telum; 〈无脊椎〉 telson; telm
尾节心室 [- - xīn shì] teli corculum
尾结 [- -] 〈生〉 caudal knot
尾距 [- jù] back range
尾觉器 [- jué qì] phasmid
尾壳顶 [- ké dǐng] mucro
尾孔 [- kǒng] uropore
尾矿 [- kuàng] 〈采矿〉 flume; lama; gangue; mill-tailings; tailings ◇ ～ 坝 tailing dam; ～ 场 tailingspile; ～ 沉淀桶 〈采矿〉 tailings settling tank; ～ 粉 mine tailing; ～ 利用 tailing utilization; ～ 水 tailing water; ～ 渣 mine tailings
尾蜡馏分 [- là liú fèn] wax tailings
尾力系数 [- lì xì shù] tail-force coefficient
尾梁 [- liáng] tail boom
尾料分析 [- liào fēn xī] tails assay
尾馏分 [- liú fēn] 〈化〉 end cuts
尾流 [- -] wake flow; wake; backwash; wash; rough air; slipstream ◇ ～ 干扰 wake interference; ～ 颈部 wake neck; ～ 理论 〈海〉 wake stream theory; ～ 流动 wake flow; ～ 强度 wake strength; ～ 试验 wake test; ～ 探测 wake detection; ～ 阻力 wake resistance
尾隆不稳定性 [- lóng bù wěn dìng xìng] bump-in-tail instability
尾楼舱壁 [- lóu cāng bì] 〈船〉 poop bulkhead
尾楼舱室 [- - - shì] poop cabin
尾楼甲板 [- - jiǎ bǎn] poop deck
尾楼前端 [- - qián duān] break of poop
尾闾 [- lǘ] lower reaches (of a river)
尾闾湖 [- - hú] terminal lake
尾轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 tail pulley
尾脉冲 [- mài chōng] tail
尾满 [- mǎn] 〈航〉 trailing vortex
尾毛 [- máo] dodds; cercus
尾煤 [- méi] tail coal
尾门 [- mén] tail gate
尾膜 [- mó] uropatagium
尾木 [- mù] tail tree
尾喷管 [- pēn guǎn] tailpipe; thrust augmentor
尾喷管-飞机匹配 [- - - fēi jī pǐ pèi] exhaust nozzle-aircraft match
尾喷口 [- - kǒu] nozzle
尾片 [- piàn] cauda
尾屏板 [- píng bǎn] end shield
尾鳍 [- qí] paddle; skeg; skag; tail fin; caudal fin
尾起落架 [- qǐ luò jià] 〈航空〉 tail undercarriage
尾碛 [- qì] terminal moraine; end moraine
尾器 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 cercoids; cercopod; cercopoda; Terminalia
尾气 [- -] 〈化〉 tail gas ◇ ～ 分析 tails assay; ～ 分析器 tail-gas analyzer; ～ 透平 tail gas turbine
尾前板 [- qián bǎn] precaudal plate
尾欠 [- qiàn] ①(有一小部分未偿还或未交纳) owe a small balance ②(未偿还或未交纳的一小部分) balance due
尾鞘 [- qiào] caudal sheath
尾橇 [- -] tail skid
尾楸 [- qiū] crupper
尾曲 [- qū] caudal flexure
尾桡(蚊蛹) [- ráo] swimming paddle
尾伞 [- sǎn] 〈航空〉 tail chute
尾鳃 [- sāi] cercobranchiate (蜻蜓幼虫); caudal gill
尾砂 [- shā] milltailings
尾砂胶结充填法 [- - jiāo jié chōng tián fǎ] tailing fill method
尾上骨 [- shàng gǔ] epurals
尾勺 [- sháo] a surname: ～ 迁 *Weishao Qian*
尾神经 [- shén jīng] nervus coccygeus ◇ ～ 节 coccygeal ganglion; Walther's ganglion
尾肾 [- shèn] caudal kidney
尾声 [- shēng] ①〈音〉(乐章的最后一部分) coda ②(结局部分) epilogue: 序幕和 ～ *prologue and epilogue* ③(临近结尾) end: 接近 ～ *be drawing to an end*
尾生 [- -] a surname: ～ 云 *Weisheng Yun*
尾绳 [- shéng] 〈采矿〉 tail rope ◇ ～ 轮 〈采矿〉 tail sheave; ～ 运输系统 〈采矿〉 tail-rope system
尾噬菌体 [- shì jūn tǐ] (双 DNA) cauda-bactivirus
尾数 [- shù] odd amount in addition to the round number; 〈自〉 mantissa; fixed-point part; floating-point coefficient ◇ ～ 部分 mantissa part; ～ 属性 mantissa attribute
尾水 [- shuǐ] tail water; under water ◇ ～ 池 afterbay; tail bay; ～ 渠 tailwater channel; ～ 隧洞 tailwater tunnel
尾水管 [- - guǎn] draft tube ◇ ～ 损失 draft-tube loss
尾水调压室 [- - tiáo yā shì] down stream surge-chamber
尾(横桁)司拎索 [- sī līn suǒ] quarter sling
尾丝 [- -] tailfiber
尾随 [- suí] tail behind; tag along after; follow at sb.'s heels; at the tail of: ～ 形迹可疑者 *tail a suspect*; *shadow a suspect*; 有些男孩 ～ 在游行队伍之后。*Some boys tailed after the parade*. ◇ ～ 者 tailer
尾随不舍 [- - bù shě] follow sb. closely; be hot on sb.'s trail; chase closely and without giving up; follow up
尾随技术 [- - jì shù] tailing (自行车运动)
尾随浪 [- - làng] 〈航海〉 following sea
尾随于后 [- - yú hòu] follow behind
尾隧螺旋桨 [- suì luó xuán jiǎng] propeller in stern tunnel
尾索 [- suǒ] 〈动〉〈脊椎〉 pygochord; urochord ◇ ～ 动物 urochordata
尾体 [- tǐ] urosome (昆虫)
尾突 [- tū] urogomphus
尾臀 [- tún] uropygium (鸟)
尾拖网船 [- tuō wǎng chuán] stern trawler
尾拖网加工渔船 [- - - jiā gōng yú chuán] stern-fishing factory trawler
尾拖网渔船 [- - - yú chuán] stern fisher; stern trawler
尾拖网作业 [- - - zuò yè] stern trawling
尾湾 [- wān] bay
尾胃 [- wèi] urogaster
尾涡 [- wō] 〈航空〉 trailing vortex ◇ ～ 回避飞行控制 wake vortex avoidance control; ～ 回避系统 wake vortex avoidance control system
尾下骨 [- xià gǔ] hypural bone; hypural
尾下鳞 [- - lín] urostege; urostegite
尾纤虫 [- xiān chóng] Uronema caudatum
尾线 [- xiàn] buttcock line
尾香 [- xiāng] bottom note
尾响 [- xiǎng] hangover
尾相 [- xiàng] end portion
尾向 [- -] Caudad
尾销 [- xiāo] end pin
尾卸式自动倾卸车 [- xiè shì zì dòng qīng xiè chē] end tipper
尾型幼虫 [- xíng yòu chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 caudate larva
尾形成 [- - chéng] urogenesis
尾宿八 [- xiù bā] 〈天〉 Shaula; λ Scorpii
尾须 [- xū] 〈动〉 cercopod; cercus; styl-; styli-; stylo-
尾旋 [- xuán] tailspin; spinning; spin ◇ ～ 风洞 spin wind tunnel; ～ 试验 spin test; ～ 天平 spinning balance
尾叶 [- yè] caudal lobe; loubs caudatus
尾翼 [- yì] 〈航空〉 tail surface; empennage; tail; tail assembly; tail fin; tailpiece ◇ ～ -短舱组合体 tail-nacelle combination configuration; ～火箭弹 finned rocket; ～加固组件〈军〉 fin reinforcing assembly; ～ 面 〈航空〉 tail surface; empennage; ～ 稳定 〈军〉 fin stabilization; ～ 稳定火箭 fin stabilized rocket; ～ 稳定炮弹 fin stabilized ammunition
尾音后(音) [- yīn hòu] 〈语〉 post-final
尾蝇 [- yíng] tail fly
尾蚴 [- yòu] 〈动〉 cercaria
尾羽 [- yǔ] rectrices; uropygial
尾渣 [- zhā] 〈工〉 tailings
尾罩 [- zhào] hood
尾褶 [- zhě] caudal fold
尾针 [- zhēn] tailpin
尾肢 [- zhī] 〈无脊椎〉 uropodium; pygopod; uropod
尾脂腺 [- - xiàn] 〈脊椎〉 oil gland; preen gland; uropygial gland
尾指示字 [- zhǐ shì zì] tail pointer
尾重 [- zhòng] cabrage; 〈航空〉 tail heaviness
尾轴 [- zhóu] 〈机〉 trailing axle; trailing springs; trailing wheels
尾状管 [- zhuàng guǎn] aeriductus
尾状核 [- - hé] caudate nucleus
尾状叶 [- - yè] 〈解〉 caudate lobe
尾椎 [- zhuī] coccygeal vertebra; caudal vertebrae; vertebra coccygea; tailbone ◇ ～ 体 coccygeal body
尾椎骨 [- - gǔ] 〈解〉 caudal vertebra; caud-; caudi-; caudo-
尾锥 [- -] tail cone (喷气发动机的排气管)
尾锥部 [- - bù] boattail (炮弹的)
尾锥喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] spike nozzle
尾追 [- -] in hot pursuit; hot on the trail of; follow close behind
尾子 [- zi] [方] odd amount in addition to the round number (usually of a credit balance): 伙食 ～ *mess savings*
尾综骨 [- zōng gǔ] pygostyle
尾足 [- zú] 〈免疫〉 uropodium; uropod; anal leg; anal proleg; caudal proleg
尾足蠕股 [- - mǎn gǔ] uropodina
尾座 [- zuò] 〈机〉 tailstock; cascabel; poppethead ◇ ～ 顶尖 tailstock centre; ～ 轴 tail spindle

隗 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Wei Ning*
另见 kuí。

娓 [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] [书] Ⅰ 动 ①(顺从) be obedient to ②(努力) exert oneself; work hard Ⅱ 形 (美) beautiful
娓娓 [- wěi] (talk) tirelessly: ～ 不倦 *talk tirelessly*
娓娓动听 [- - dòng tīng] talk in an impressive way; a very plausible way of talking; One's talk sounded very impressive.; pleasing to the ear; rattle

out the most attractive rhetoric; smooth-spoken; speak with absorbing interest; vivid and interesting: 他讲故事讲得～，引人入胜。*He tells stories very vividly and holds his audience spellbound.*

娓娓而谈 [- - ér tán] talk familiarly on and on; talk volubly; talk effusively

纬(緯) [ㄨㄟˇ] [wěi] 名 ①（织物上横向的纱或线）weft; woof: 经～ *warp and weft* ②（纬度）latitude: 南～30度 *thirty degrees south latitude* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～通 *Wei Tong*

纬编 [- biān]〈纺〉weft knitting ◇ ～机 weft machine; ～针织物 weft-knitted fabric; ～织物 weft-knitted fabric

纬不正 [- bú zhèng] bowed filling; bias filling

纬差 [- chā]〈地〉meridional difference; latitude difference; 〈图〉difference of meridional parts; meridional difference

纬档 [- dàng] weft bar; pirn barre（疵点）; barre mark

纬度 [- dù]〈地〉latitude: 低～ *low latitudes*; 高～ *high latitudes* ◇ ～变化 variation of latitude; ～采用值 adopted latitude; ～测量 latitude determination; ～带 latitude zone; ～截止 latitude cutoff; ～气候带 latitude zones of climate; ～圈〈地测〉circle of latitude; parallel; ～梯度变化 latitudinal gradient; ～系数〈航海〉latitude factor; ～线〈航海〉latitude line; parallel; ～效应 latitude effect; ～站 latitude station

纬度性古生物迁移 [- - xìng gǔ shēng wù qiān yí] latitudinal migration of biota

纬度性海水进退 [- - - hǎi shuǐ jìn tuì] latitudinal transgressions and regressions

纬缎背呢 [- duàn bèi ní]〈纺〉French backed

纬管 [- guǎn] cop; quill ◇ ～备纱 bunch; ～触指 bobbin feeler; ～夹 bobbin clip;（自动织机）～库 battery; bobbin battery; bobbin magazine; ～纱 cop yarn;（织机的）～升降机构 bobbin lifter

纬棱纹织物 [- léng wén zhī wù] filling reps

纬量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù]〈物〉latitudinal quantum number

纬密牙 [- mì yá] pickwheel

纬面缎 [- miàn duàn] filling satin

纬面缎纹织物 [- - - wén zhī wù] reverse satin

纬面起绒厚棉布 [- - qǐ róng hòu mián bù] swansdown

纬面斜纹里子布 [- - xié wén lǐ zi bù] Beatrice twill

纬平组织 [- píng zǔ zhī] weft plain weave

纬起毛织机 [- qǐ máo zhī jī] fustian loom

纬起圈 [- - quān] weft（织疵）

纬起绒织机 [- - róng zhī jī] fustian loom

纬起绒织物 [- - - - wù] fustian

纬圈 [- quān] staplings; parallel circle

纬圈弧 [- - hú]〈地测〉arc of parallel

纬绒 [- róng] Velveteen; [法] velventine

纬绒棉毛薄呢 [- - mián máo bó ní] satin zephyr

纬色档 [- sè dàng] barry dyeing（织疵）

纬纱 [- shā]〈纺〉weft; filling; woof; soot; pick; pirn; [法] trame; [法] passee ◇ ～变位 teardrop; ～叉〈纺〉weft fork; ～锤杆 greyhound-tail lever; ～管 pirn; ～管纱 weft cop; ～间距 weft spacings

纬世之才 [- shì zhī cái] the ability to rule the state

纬丝 [- sī]〈纺〉tram

纬缩 [- suō] looped weft

纬天平动 [- tiān píng dòng] libration in latitude

纬线 [- xiàn] ①〈地〉parallel ②〈纺〉weft ◇ ～拔伤 damaged weft

纬向 [- xiàng]〈气〉broadwise; across warp; zonal ◇ ～粗节 slubby filling; ～大肚纱 slubby filling; ～动能〈气〉zonal kinetic energy; ～风〈气〉zonal wind; ～构造体系 latitudinal structural system; ～惯性力 latitudinal inertia; ～航行距离 departure; ～环流 zonal circulation; ～剪绒机 cross-cutting machine; cross shearing machine; ～面 diatropic plane; ～气流〈气〉zonal circulation; zonal flow; ～强度 latitudinal strength; ～色档 barriness; ～弹性模量 latitudinal elastic modulus; ～条痕 barry; barré mark; ～条花 barre; barré; pick bar（织疵）; ～条纹 barré; ～指数〈气〉zonal index

纬斜 [- xié] filling; biasfilling; teardrop

wèi ㄨㄟˋ

未 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] Ⅰ 副 ①（没）did not; have not: ～成年 *haven't grown up; under age*; 尚～过目 *have not seen it yet*; 意犹～尽 *have not given full expression to one's views* ②（不）not: ～知可否 *not know whether sth. can be done*; 地址～详。*The address is unknown to me.* Ⅱ 名 ①（地支的第八位）the eighth of the twelve Earthly Branches ②（姓氏）a surname: ～央 *Wei Yang*

未保留公积 [- bǎo liú gōng jī] unreserved surplus

未保留盈余 [- - - yíng yú] unreserved surplus

未饱和 [- - hé] unsaturation; insaturation ◇ ～度 undersaturation; ～汽 unsaturated vapour; ～蒸汽 unsaturated steam; ～滞后 unsaturated hysteresis

未爆弹 [- bào dàn]〈军〉dud

未爆炮眼 [- - pào yǎn] bootleg

未爆炸核弹 [- - zhà hé dàn] nuclear dud

未必 [- bì] may not; not necessarily; not sure: ～尽对 *not necessarily all correct*; *Everything is not necessarily correct.*; 她～来。*She may not come.* 他～知道。*He doesn't necessarily know.*

未必尽然 [- - jìn rán] not certainly all like this

未必如此 [- - rú cǐ] be not necessarily so; may not necessarily turn out that way

未编码输出 [- biān mǎ shū chū] uncoded output

未编码字 [- - - zì] uncoded word

未便 [- biàn] not be in a position to; find it hard to: ～立即答复 *find it difficult to give an immediate reply*; ～擅自处理 *cannot do it without authorization*; ～操之过急。*It's no good being overhasty.*

未卜先知 [- bǔ xiān zhī] know without consulting an oracle; can foretell things; foresee accurately; have foresight; know beforehand without casting lots; know without seeking divination: 可惜你不能～。*The pity is that you are not a prophet.*

未补偿放大器 [- - cháng fàng dà qì] uncompensated amplifier

未曾 [- céng] have not; did not: ～听说过 *never heard of it*; 工业上～有过的发展 *an unprecedented development in industry*; ～开发的自然资源 *undeveloped natural resources* ◇ ～印刷 blank

未层次化皮质 [- - cì huà pí zhì] allocortex

未掺汽油 [- chān qì yóu]〈化〉unblended gasoline

未掺杂氧化硅 [- - zá yǎng huà guī]〈半〉undoped silicon oxide

未产妇 [- chǎn fù] nullipara

未尝 [- cháng] ①（未曾）have not; did not: 终夜～合眼 *haven't got a wink of sleep the whole night*; 我们敢于走前人～走过的新路。*We dare to break a path unbeaten before.* ②（加在否定词前面，表示委婉的肯定）: ～不是 *can't say that it is wrong*; ～没有可取之处 *not without its merits*; 这～不是好主意。*That might not be a bad idea.*

未尝不可 [- - bù kě] It's not impossible.; There is no reason why it should not be.; It may be done.: 试一下～。*We may* [*might*] *just as well have a try.*

未偿 [- -]〈经济〉outstanding ◇ ～本金 outstanding principal (of investment trust fund); ～贷款 outstanding loan; ～公债 outstanding government securities (held by the Bank of Japan); ～(结算)借款余额 outstanding balance of borrowed money; ～债权 unliquidated claims; ～[未了]债务 outstanding debt; outstanding obligations; unliquidated debt; unliquidated obligations; ～资本 outstanding capital

未撤消前有效 [- chè xiāo qián yǒu xiào] good-till-cancelled

未成年 [- chéng nián] not yet of age; under age; immaturity ◇ ～子女 minor children; ～罪犯 minor offender

未成年人 [- - - rén] juveniles: ～保护法 *The Law of the Protection of Juveniles*

未成熟 [- - shú] immaturate ◇ ～白细胞 neocyte; ～白细胞(血)症 neocytosis; ～土 immature soil; ～纤维 immature fibre; ～黄麻 flabby; fulpat

未充分固结 [- chōng fèn gù jié] underconsolidation

未充电状态 [- - diàn zhuàng tài] uncharged state

(孔型)未充满 [- - mǎn] underfill

未出牙 [- chū yá] unerupted tooth

未处理 [- chǔ lǐ] untreated

未穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] puncherless

未磁化 [- cí huà]〈物〉unmagnetized

未催化 [- cuī huà] uncatalyzed

未达账 [- dá zhàng] outstanding entry

未带电粒子 [- dài diàn lì zǐ] neutral

未到期保费 [- dào qī bǎo fèi] unearned premium

未到期保险 [- - - - xiǎn] unexpired insurance

未到期债务 [- - - zhài wù] unmatured debts

未到商品账户 [- - shāng pǐn zhàng hù] goods to arrive account

未得标商人 [- dé biāo shāng rén] unsuccessful bidder

未登记借款 [- dēng jì jiè kuǎn] off-record loans

未抵押资产 [- dǐ yā zī chǎn] unmortgaged assets; unpledged assets

未缔合 [- dì hé]〈化〉unassociated

未点燃 [- diǎn rán] unignited

未电离 [- diàn lí] unionized

未电离态 [- - - tài] unfired

未调用 [- diào yòng] never call; no call

未定 [- dìng] uncertain; undecided; undefined: 船到的日期～。*The date of the ship's arrival is uncertain.* 价格～。*The price is not yet fixed.* ◇ ～稿 draft; ～界 undefined boundary; undemarcated boundary; ～乘数 undetermined multiplier; ～系数〈数〉indeterminate coefficient; undetermined coefficient; ～系数法 method of undetermined coefficients; ～值 undetermined value

未定类麻风 [- - lèi má fēng]〈医〉lepra indeterminata

未定义符号 [- - yì fú hào] undefined symbol

未定义文件 [- - - wén jiàn]〈计〉undefined file

未动用资金 [- dòng yòng zī jīn] unused fund

未镀锌 [- dù xīn] ungalvanized

未断奶家畜 [- duàn nǎi jiā chù] sucker

未发抵押债券 [- fā dǐ yā zhài quàn] unissued mortgage bonds

未发股本 [- - gǔ běn] unissued capital stock; unissued stock

未发货定单 [- - huò dìng dān] unfilled orders

未发酵面包[薄脆饼] [- - - miàn bāo] matzo

未分带透镜 [- fēn dài tòu jìng] unzoned lens

未分带斜长石 [- - - xié cháng shí] unzoned plagioclase

未分化癌 [- - huà ái] undifferentiated carcinoma

未分化癌细胞 [- - - - xì bāo] undifferentiated cancer cell

未分化胚细胞瘤 [- - - pēi xì bāo liú] disgerminoma

未分化细胞 [- - - xì bāo] neoblast

未分解 [- - jiě]〈化〉undecomposed

未分类超基性岩 [- - lèi chāo jī xìng yán] unclassified ultrabas

未分类片麻岩 [- - - piàn má yán] unclassified gneiss

未分利益 [- - lì yì] undivided profit; undistributed profit

未分配 [- - pèi]〈经济〉unabsorbed; undistributed; unappropriated ◇ ～成本 unabsorbed costs; ～拨款 unallotted appropriation; ～额 unallotted apportionment; ～利润 undistributed profits; unappropriated profits; ～盈余 unappropriated surplus; ～余额 unappropriated balance; ～制造费用 unabsorbed manufacturing expenses; unapplied manufacturing expenses

未分异古生代白云岩 [- - yì gǔ shēng dài bái yún yán] undiff paleozoic dolomites

未付 [- fù] outstanding; unpaid ◇ ～差额 unpaid balance; ～费用 unpaid expense; ～股利[息] unpaid dividend

未干扰"0"输出 [- gān rǎo shū chū] undisturbed-zero output

未干扰"1"输出 [- - - - -] undisturbed-one output

未干燥材 [- - zào cái] green lumber ◇ ～含水率 green moisture content

未敢苟同 [- gǎn gǒu tóng] beg to disagree with ...; beg to differ; cannot agree; With that we beg to disagree.

未耕土地 [- gēng tǔ dì] unploughed land

未耕作土地 [- - zuò tǔ dì][印] jungle

未购买货物 [- gòu mǎi huò wù] non-purchased goods

未灌溉农田 [- guàn gài nóng tián] barani

未过期保险费 [- guò qī bǎo xiǎn fèi] insurance premium unexpired; unexpired insurance

未焊透 [- hàn tòu] lack of penetration

未耗成本 [- hào chéng běn] unexpired cost

未衡算物料 [- héng suàn wù liào]〈核〉material unaccounted for processing of nuclear fuel

未烘透 [- hōng tòu] underbaked

未婚 [- hūn] unmarried; single ◇ ～夫 fiancé; ～妻 fiancée

未混合 [- hùn hé] unmixed

未激活态 [- jī huó tài]〈物〉unactivated state

未激态 [- - tài] unexcited state

wèi ㄨㄟˋ

赞 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 动 [书]（晒）(of the sun) shine upon

未极化中子 [- jí huà zhōng zǐ] unpolarized neutron
未加工 [- jiā gōng] undressed ◇ ～石棉 crude asbestos; ～物 rough; ～状态 rough
未加固水井 [- - gù shuǐ jǐng] uncased well
未加权平均 [- - quán píng jūn] unweighted average
未嫁先寡 [- jià xiān guǎ] a woman who remains unmarried after the death of her fiancé
未奸人 [- jiān rén] 〈律〉 non-penetration
未见伴星 [- jiàn bàn xīng] unseen companion star
未见其人，先闻其声 [- - qí rén xiān wén qí shēng] (She) is not yet here bodily, but you can already hear (her) speaking.
未浆黄麻纱 [- jiāng huáng má shā] green yarn
未交定货累积 [- jiāo dìng huò lěi jī] backlog
未交货 [- - huò] failure to deliver the goods ◇ ～订单 unfilled orders
未缴股本 [- jiǎo gǔ běn] unpaid-up capital
未校正延迟 [- jiào zhèng yán chí] uncorrected delay
未接地 [- jiē dì] 〈电〉 unearthed
未接电话 [- - diàn huà] missed call
未接通呼叫 [- - tōng hū jiào] abandoned call ◇ ～百分数 percentage of lost calls
未接通率 [- - tōng lǜ] percentage of lost calls
未节略的版本 [- jié lüè de bǎn běn] unabridged edition
未结平账户[未结算账目] [- - píng zhàng hù] open account
未结清权益 [- - qīng quán yì] open interest
未结算债权 [- - suàn zhài quán] unliquidated claims
未结[未清]余额 [- - yú é] outstanding balance
未尽人意 [- jìn rén yì] be (still) not up to expectations
未尽真空 [- - zhēn kōng] partial vacuum
未经产 [- jīng chǎn] nulliparity; atocia
未经加工的氧化锌 [- - jiā gōng de yǎng huà xīn] tutty
未经整修的照片插页 [- - zhěng xiū de zhào piàn chā yè] contact sheet
未竟之志 [- jìng zhī zhì] unaccomplished intention
未决 [- jué] unsettled; outstanding: 悬而～的问题 *an outstanding issue; an open question; a pending question*; 由谁校订～。*It is not yet decided who will edit it.* ◇ ～赔款 outstanding losses; losses outstanding; outstanding claims; ～赔款准备金 reserve for outstanding losses; outstanding loss reserve; ～犯 prisoner awaiting trial; culprit; unconvicted prisoner
未绝缘导线 [- - yuán dǎo xiàn] uninsulated conductor
未开采 [- kāi cǎi] unmined ◇ ～层 unmined bed; ～煤层 solid coal seam
未开发水域 [- - fā shuǐ yù] non-exploited area
未开发种群 [- - - zhǒng qún] virgin population
未开垦地 [- - kěn dì] unreclaimed field
未铠装电缆 [- kǎi zhuāng diàn lǎn] inarmoured cable
未可 [- kě] cannot: ～预卜 *cannot foretell*; 前途～限量 *have a brilliant future*; ～骄傲自大 *cannot swell with pride*; ～一概而论 *must not make sweeping generalizations*
未可厚非 [- - hòu fēi] be not altogether inexcusable; do not censure (person or act) too much; give no cause for much criticism; not entirely blameworthy; not subject it to much criticism
未可乐观 [- - lè guān] give no cause for optimism; There is no cause for optimism.
未可逆料 [- - nì liào] be problematic; cannot foretell
未窥全豹 [- kuī quán bào] One did not see the whole leopard — one only saw a few spots.
未拉伸丝 [- lā shēn sī] undrawn yarn
未拉伸丝束 [- - - - shù] undrawn tow
未来 [- lái] ①(将要到来的) coming; approaching; next; future: 在～的岁月里 *in the years to come*; ～的一年 *the coming year; next year*; ～三日内将有暴风雪。*There will be a storm in three days.* ②(将来) future; tomorrow: 美好的～ *a glorious future; a bright future*; 世界的～ *the world's tomorrow*; ～有着无限的希望。*The future holds limitless promise.* ◇ ～变化 change in future; ～城市 future city; ～冲击 future shock; ～发展 future development; ～发展趋势预测(系统工程) alternative future; ～飞地 enclaves of the future; ～分析 futures analysis; ～工业 futurity industry; ～光锥 future light cone; ～激进观点 radical outlook of future; ～鸡尾酒 futurity cocktail; ～技术系统 future technique system; ～进展方向 future thrust; ～经济观点 economic view of future; ～可能性 future possibility; futurity; ～灵活性 flexibility of future; ～领域 future field; ～农民 future farmer; ～派 futurism; futurist; ～情景设想 future scenarios; ～趋势 future trend; ～人 future-man; ～人道主义观 humanistic view of future; ～世界 future world; ～事实 future facts; ～系统 systems in future; ～形象 images of the future; ～行动 future action; ～研究 future studies; future research; futurics; futuristics; ～意识 future consciousness; ～预报 predictions for future; ～预测值 forecasted future value; ～指数 futurity index
未来点预测 [- - diǎn yù cè] prediction of future point
未来学 [- - xué] futurology; future studies ◇ ～家 futurist; futurologist
未来之事先有朕兆 [- - zhī shì xiān yǒu zhèn zhào] 〈谚〉 Coming events cast their shadows before.
未来主义 [- - zhǔ yì] futurism ◇ ～者 futurist
未老见老 [- lǎo jiàn lǎo] One has become old before his time.; be already old before one's time
未老见[先]衰 [- - - shuāi] premature decay; become senile before one's age; get old before one's time; old before one's age; prematurely senile; premature ageing decrepit before old age; ～的"假老头子"们 *the false old men who are decrepit before old age*
未冷却 [- lěng què] uncooled
未练生丝 [- liàn shēng sī] 〈纺〉 hard silk
未了 [- liǎo] unfinished; outstanding: ～的手续 *formalities still to be complied with*; ～的心愿 *an unfulfilled wish*; ～的债务 *outstanding debts*; ～公案 *an unsettled problem [case]*; ～事宜 *unfinished business* ◇ ～责任转人 entry of portfolio
未列名货 [- liè míng huò] not elsewhere specified (n.e.s.) ◇ ～品 not otherwise provided for (海关用语); ～物 unenumerable articles
未领取货物 [- lǐng qǔ huò wù] unclaimed goods
未履行 [- lǚ xíng] failure to act ◇ ～分期付款义务 failure to pay an instalment; ～付款义务 failure to pay the price; ～合同 failure of performance; ～义务 failure to perform an obligation
未满轨道 [- mǎn guǐ dào] 〈物〉 uncompleted orbit
未满能级 [- - néng jí] unoccupied level
未满期保费 [- - qī bǎo fèi] portfolio premium
未满期业务转出 [- - - yè wù zhuǎn chū] portfolio withdrawal
未满期业务转让[移] [- - - - - - ràng] transfer of portfolio; portfolio transfer
未满期业务转入 [- - - - - - rù] portfolio entry
未满期责任 [- - - zé rèn] portfolio
未满载集装箱 [- - zài jí zhuāng xiāng] less than a container load
未慢化中子 [- màn huà zhōng zǐ] undegraded neutron; unmoderated neutron
未免 [- miǎn] rather; a bit too; truly: ～生硬了些 *be rather harsh*; ～太过分了 *go a bit too far; be rather too presumptuous*; ～太早 *It is too early to ....*
未命中 [- mìng zhòng] miss: 他打出最后一枪，但又～。*He fired the final shot but missed again.*
未能 [- néng] fail to; cannot; haven't been able to: ～按时交货 *fail to deliver as scheduled*; ～实现 *fail to materialize*; 他～来。*He has not been able to come.*
未能免俗 [- - miǎn sú] have to follow the customs; cannot but follow conventional practice; unable to be exempted from conventions; unable to rise above the conventions
未碾的稻谷 [- niǎn de dào gǔ] unhulled rice
未耦合粒子 [- ǒu hé lì zǐ] 〈物〉 uncoupled particle
未漂捶光亚麻布[棉布] [- piǎo chuí guāng yà má bù] [爱尔兰] bley
未漂亚麻衬布 [- - yà má chèn bù] [法] linet
未平衡力 [- píng héng lì] unbalanced force
未清 [- qīng] outstanding ◇ ～股票分割 split; ～余额 unpaid balance; outstanding balance; ～账款 outstanding account; ～账目 unliquidated account
未清理钢 [- - lǐ gāng] crude steel
未清理债券 [- - - zhài quàn] unliquidated debts
未确定损害赔偿额 [- què dìng sǔn hài péi cháng é] unliquidated damages
未确定信用证 [- - - xìn yòng zhèng] unconfirmed letter of credit
未然 [- rán] possible; will be a fact: 防患于～ *take preventive measures; provide against possible trouble*
未染色 [- rǎn sè] unstained
未扰动(的) [- rǎo dòng] undisturbed ◇ ～"0"输出〈电〉 undisturbed-zero output; ～"1"输出〈电〉 undisturbed-one output; ～土壤 undisturbed soil; ～土样 undisturbed soil sample
未认购股本账户 [- rèn gòu gǔ běn zhàng hù] unsubscribed capital stock account
未入账存款 [- rù zhàng cún kuǎn] unrecorded deposit
未筛 [- shāi] unscreened ◇ ～碎石 crusher-run
未烧陶器 [- shāo táo qì] greenware
未烧透 [- - tòu] insufficient burnt
未时 [- shí] the period of the day from 1 p.m. to 3 p.m.
未实现(的) [- - xiàn] unrealized ◇ ～利润(益) unrealized profits; ～资产增价准备 reserve for unrealized increment in assets
未识别飞行物 [- - bié fēi xíng wù] flying saucer; unidentified flying object (UFO)
未使用拨款 [- shǐ yòng bō kuǎn] unexpended appropriation; unencumbered appropriation
未始 [- -] [委婉语]: ～不可。*It is not impossible.*; *It may be done.*
未收(款的) [- shōu] uncollected ◇ ～保险费 uncollected premium; ～应收款 collections receivable for customers; ～余额 uncollected balance; ～资本 uncalled capital
未梳理的亚麻 [- shū lǐ de yà má] undressed flax
未熟成虫(体) [- shú chéng chóng] adultoid
未熟堆肥 [- - duī féi] non-decomposed compost; non-rot-ted compost
未熟林分 [- - lín fēn] immature stand
未熟卵核 [- - luǎn hé] deuthyalosome
未遂 [- suì] not accomplished; not fulfilled; abortive: 自杀～ *an attempted suicide; a would-be suicide*; 心愿～ *didn't realize one's aspirations; haven't got one's wishes*; 政变～。*The coup d'état aborted.*; *abortive coup d'état* ◇ ～罪〈律〉 attempted crime; attempt; ～自杀 attempted suicide
未说明失效 [- shuō míng shī xiào] unexplained failure
未酸化 [- suān huà] 〈化〉 not-acidified
未摊还建设期间利息 [- tān huán jiàn shè qī jiān lì xī] unamortized interest during construction
未摊债券折价 [- - zhài quàn zhé jià] bond discount unamortized
未摊折扣 [- - zhé kòu] unamortized discount
未提货 [- tí huò] failure to take delivery
未提取利润 [- - qǔ lì rùn] undrawn profit
未提示票据 [- - shì piào jù] failure to present
未调波 [- tiáo bō] 〈电〉 unmodulated waves
未调电源 [- - diàn yuán] unregulated supply
未调节电压 [- - jié diàn yā] unregulated voltage
未调纹 [- - wén] blank groove; unmodulated groove
未调谐 [- - xié] untuned ◇ ～电路 untuned circuit; ～线路 untuned line
未调整贷款 [- - zhěng dài kuǎn] unadjusted credits
未调制载波 [- - zhì zài bō] unmodulated carrier
未通知 [- tōng zhī] failure to give notice
未痛先叫 [- tòng xiān jiào] cry [cry out] before one is hurt
未退火 [- tuì huǒ] 〈冶〉 unannealed
未脱胶丝 [- tuō jiāo sī] unscoured silk
未完 [- wán] unfinished ◇ ～工程 incompleted engineering [project]; ～基建工程 construction in process; construction work-in-process; ～施工 incompleted construction [building work]
未完成时 [- - chéng shí] imperfect tense
未完待续 [- - dài xù] to be continued
未完结交易 [- - jié jiāo yì] open trade
未完全复合 [- - quán fù hé] undercompounding
未完全燃烧 [- - - rán shāo] imperfect combustion
未为晚也 [- wéi wǎn yě] It is not too late — not too tardy.
未稳压整流器 [- wěn yā zhěng liú qì] unregulated rectifier; uncontrolled rectifier
未污染土 [- wū rǎn tǔ] uncontaminated soil
未吸收成本 [- xī shōu chéng běn] unabsorbed costs
未吸收费用 [- - - fèi yòng] unabsorbed expenses
未稀释 [- - shì] undiluted
未详 [- xiáng] unknown: 病因～。*What brought on the illness is not clear.* 案情～。*The details of the case is unknown.*
未修正结果 [- xiū zhèng jié guǒ] uncorrected result
未选磁心 [- xuǎn cí xīn] unselected core
未选矿石 [- - kuàng shí] green-ore
未压紧 [- yā jǐn] malcompression
未央 [- yāng] [书] not ended: 夜～。*The night is yet young.*
未引用字段 [- yǐn yòng zì duàn] 〈计〉 unreferenced field
未硬化钢 [- yìng huà gāng] Armco-stabilized steel
未硬化中芯 [- - - zhōng xīn] unhardened core

W

未硬透 [- - tòu] cokey
未用存储单元 [- yòng cún chǔ dān yuán] unused storage location
未用媒体 [- - méi tǐ] virgin medium
未用位 [- - wèi] unused bit
未用余额 [- - yú é] unused balance
未雨绸缪 [- yǔ chóu móu] save [lay up] against a rainy day; Don't have thy cloak to make when it begins to rain.; have an anchor to windward; have forethought; In good times provision should be made for bad times.; make hay while the sun shines; make provision for ...; provide [prepare] against a rainy day [rainy days]; provide against the future; provide against the inclemency of the weather; put away for a rainy day; repair the house before it rains; take precautions beforehand; take preventive measures
未郁闭 [- yù bì] free growing
未约化胞 [- yuē huà bāo] unreduced cell
未在场物主 [- zài chǎng wù zhǔ] absentee owner
未炸炮弹 [- zhà pào dàn] blind shell
未占线时 [- zhàn xiàn shí] unoccupied time
未证认源 [- zhèng rèn yuán] unidentified source
未支配余额 [- zhī pèi yú é]unencumbered balance; unappropriated balance
未知 [- -] unknown: 迄今他的下落全然 ～。*His whereabouts have been utterly unknown so far.* ◇ ～ 参数 unknown parameter; ～ 函数 unknown function; ～ 框(操作)法 black box method (黑匣子方法); ～ 量 unknown; unknown quantity; ～ 领域 tera incognita; ～ 脉冲 unknown pulse; ～ 损失 unknown losses; ～ 条件 unknown condition; ～ 项〈数〉unknown term; ～ 样品 unknown sample; ～ 元〈数〉unknown; ～ 周期分量 unknown periodic component
未知鹿死谁手 [- - lù sǐ shuí shǒu] unable to predict who will be the winner
未知数 [- - shù] ①〈数〉unknown number ②(不确定) unknown; uncertain: 学院今年的春运会是否开还是个 ～。*It's still uncertain whether the College Spring Sports will be held this year.* ◇ ～ 条件平差 adjustment of condition equations with unknowns; ～ 消去法 elimination of unknowns
未知臧否 [- - zāng pǐ] do not know whether it's good or bad
未转化 [- zhuǎn huà] unconverted
未装 [- zhuāng] unkitted
未装配 [- - pèi] unassembled

蒁 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 [书] (植物名，五味子) Chinese magnoliavine

蔚 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(茂盛；盛大) luxuriant; grand ②(有文采的) colourful; impressive: 云蒸霞 ～。*The rosy clouds are slowly rising.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昭敬 *Wei Zhaojing*
另见 yù。
蔚成风气 [- chéng fēng qì] become a common practice; This practice has grown into a general trend.
蔚蓝 [- lán] azure; sky blue: ～ 的天空 *a bright blue sky*; ～ 的海洋 *the blue sea*; ～ 天空，阳光灿烂。*The sky is clear and blue, the sunlight dazzling.*
蔚茂 [- mào] luxuriant; lush
蔚然 [- rán] luxuriantly; magnificently
蔚然成风 [- - chéng fēng] become a common practice (which prevails throughout); become the order of the day; come into vogue; have become the trend; This practice has grown into a general trend.: 厂际协作和互相帮助已 ～。*Coordination and mutual help between factories have become the order of the day.* 钻研业务已 ～。*To improve one's professional skill has now become a common practice.*
蔚它灵 [- tā líng] vertaline
蔚亭 [- tíng] vertine
蔚为大观 [- wéi dà guān] present a splendid sight; afford a magnificent view; be a sight to behold [see]; make an impressive sight: 野外花园，殊有情趣，树木 ～。*The gardens outside are specially cool and interesting. Trees afford a magnificent view.*
蔚为奇观 [- - qí guān] be a sight to behold [see]; be indeed a splendid sight; It is a luxuriant and wonderful spectacle.; It's a grand sight to see!; make an impressive [wonderful] sight
蔚西醇 [- xī chún] verticillol
蔚西拉亭 [- - lā tíng] verticillatine
蔚西灵 [- - líng] verticilline

尉 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 [书] (捕鸟的网) birdnet

霨 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 形 [书] (形容云起) (of clouds) rising; dispersing

味 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] Ⅰ 名 ①(味道) taste; flavour: 甜 ～ 儿 *a sweet taste*; 滋 ～ *flavour*; *taste*; 鲜 ～ *a delicate flavour* ②(气味) smell; odour; savour: 香 ～ 儿 *sweet smell*; *aroma*; *fragrance*; 他身上有股大蒜 ～。*He stank [smelled] of garlic.* ③(意味；趣味) significance; interest: 兴 ～ 盎然 *with keen interest*; 语言无 ～ *insipid language*; *colourless language*; 文笔艰涩无 ～。*The style is difficult and dull.* Ⅱ 动 (辨别味道) distinguish [sample] the flavour of: 体 ～ *appreciate*; *savour*; 回 ～ *ponder over*; 玩 ～ *ponder*; *ruminate*; 细 ～ 其言 *ponder sb.'s words* Ⅲ 量 (中药配方，药物的一种) ingredient (of a Chinese medicine prescription): 六 ～ 药的方子 *a prescription of six medicinal herbs*
味道 [- dao] ①(味觉) taste; flavour: 没有 ～ *tasteless*; 心里有一股说不出的 ～ *have an indescribable feeling*; 让他尝尝鞭子的 ～。*Give him a taste of the whip.* 巧克力与香草精 ～ 不同。*Chocolate and vanilla have different flavours.* ～ 好极了。*It's so delicious.* ②(指兴趣) interest: 这题目对我来说没有什么 ～。*This subject has no interest for [to] me.* ◇ ～ 倒错 parageusia; ～ 美女 taste beauty
味对称性 [- duì chèn xìng] flavour symmetry
味甘如密 [- gān rú mì] sweet as a peach
味精 [- jīng] aginomoto; ajinomoto; monosodium glutamate; gourmet powder
味觉 [- jué] taste sense; gustatory sense; gustation; -geusia ◇ ～ 迟钝 amblygeustia; ～ 过敏 hypergeusesthesia; ～ 减退 hypogeusia; ～ 器官 gustatory organ; ～ 球〈生〉taste bulb; ～ 区 gustatory area; ～ 缺失 ageusia; ageustia; ～ 缺损 taste-blindness; ～ 锐敏 oxygeusia; ～ 神经 gustatory nerves; ～ 细胞 gustatory; ～ 腺 glandula gustatoria; ～ 陷 taste cup; ～ 异常 parageusia; allotriogeustia; ～ 障碍 dysgeusia; dysgeusis; ～ 恐怖 geumaphobia
味孔 [- kǒng] taste pore
味空间 [- kōng jiān] flavour space
味蕾 [- lěi] 〈生理〉taste bud; degustator; taste-goblet (calyculi gustatorii); Schwalbe's corpuscles
味盲 [- máng] taste blindness
味毛 [- máo] taste hair
味器 [- qì] gustatory organ; organon gustus
味素 [- sù] gourmet powder; monosodium glutamate
味酸如醋 [- suān rú cù] sour as vinegar
味同鸡肋 [- tóng jī lèi] Though it is insipid, yet one loathes to part with it.; The taste is no better than chicken ribs.
味同嚼腊 [- - jué là] The taste is no better than chewed tallow.; be as dry as dust; It is like chewing wax-insipid; tasteless like chewing a candle [wax]; (What they wrote) was quite flat.; It tastes no better than tallow.
味团 [- tuán] sapiphore
味细胞 [- xì bāo] gustatory cells; taste cells
味腺 [- xiàn] gustatory glands; Ebner's
味中枢 [- zhōng shū] taste center

畏 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] Ⅰ 名 (害怕) fear: 无 ～ *fearlessness*; 望而生 ～ *be terrified by the sight of sb. or sth.* Ⅱ 动 ①(畏惧) fear: 不 ～ 强暴 *defy brute force* ②(佩服) respect: 敬 ～ *revere*; 后生可 ～。*Youth are to be regarded with respect.*
畏避 [- bì] avoid sth. out of fear; keep away from sth. out of dread; recoil from; flinch from
畏敌如虎 [- dí rú hǔ] fear the enemy as if he were a tiger
畏光 [- guāng] 〈医〉photophoby; photaesthesia; phengophobia
畏寒品种 [- hán pǐn zhǒng] tender variety
畏寒植物 [- - zhí wù] frigofuge
畏忌 [- jì] have scruples; fear; dread
畏惧 [- jù] fear; awe; dread: 无所 ～ *be fearless*; 使某人 ～ *inspire a man with awe*; 当他被带到法官面前时，他有一种 ～ 感。*He had a feeling of awe as he was taken before the judge.*
畏难 [- nán] be afraid of difficulty: ～ 情绪 *fear of difficulty*; *lack of confidence*
畏难而退 [- - ér tuì] be overawed by the difficulties and retreat; awed by the difficulty and step (back)
畏强凌弱 [- qiáng líng ruò] quail before the strong and be overbearing with the weak
畏怯 [- qiè] cowardly; timid; chickenhearted
畏怯不前 [- - bù qián] show one's white feather
畏首畏尾 [- shǒu wèi wěi] be overcautious; be fainthearted; fear both the beginning and the end — excessive fear; be filled with misgivings and fear(s); be frightened all over; be full of misgivings; be scared from beginning to end; be timid: 我们要放手地任用和提拔他们，不要 ～。*We should boldly give them work and promote them and not be overcautious.*
畏缩 [- suō] recoil; shrink; flinch: 在困难面前从不 ～ *never flinch [shrink] from difficulty* ◇ ～ 者 flincher
畏缩不前 [- - bù qián] hesitate to press forward; draw timidly back; flinch from; hang back in face of danger; recoil in fear; shrink because of fear: 对做某事 ～ *recoil from doing sth.*; 在困难面前怎能 ～ 呢? *How could we hesitate to press forward in the face of difficulties?*
畏天知命 [- tiān zhī mìng] stand in awe of Heaven and resign to fate
畏途 [- tú] [书] a dangerous road — a perilous undertaking: 视为 ～ *regard it as a dangerous road to take*; *be afraid to undertake it*
畏畏缩缩 [- wèi suō suō] have the jitters
畏恶风寒 [- wù fēng hán] 〈医〉aversion to wind and cold
畏葸 [- xǐ] [书] timid; afraid
畏葸不前 [- - bù qián] be afraid to advance; hesitate to press forward; recoil in fear
畏葸退缩 [- - tuì suō] recoil from fear
畏友 [- yǒu] esteemed friend
畏友严师 [- - yán shī] a friend of high moral character and a teacher of stern integrity
畏罪 [- zuì] dread punishment for one's crime
畏罪潜逃 [- - qián táo] flee to escape punishment; abscond to avoid punishment; escape one's due punishment; flee for fear of being punished
畏罪自杀 [- - zì shā] commit suicide for fear of punishment; commit suicide to escape punishment; kill oneself from fear of punishment; kill oneself to escape punishment

胃 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 图 ①(消化器官的一部分) stomach: 洗 ～ *wash out the stomach*; ～ 痛 *have a pain in the stomach*; 她吃得太多，伤了 ～。*She injured her stomach by eating too much.* ②(二十八宿之一) *Wei*, one of the lunar mansions
胃癌 [- ái] gastric cancer; cancer of the stomach; gastric carcinoma
胃背(侧)动脉 [- bèi dòng mài] arteria gastrica dorsalis
胃背系膜 [- - xì mó] dorsal mesogastrium
胃贲门部 [- bēn mén bù] stomachus cardiacus
胃壁细胞 [- bì xì bāo] parietal cell
胃壁造影(术) [- - zào yǐng] gastric parietography
胃变位 [- biàn wèi] gastrokateixia
胃柄 [- bǐng] gastrostyle
胃病 [- bìng] gastrosia; gastrosis; stomach trouble; gastric disease: 焦急忧虑可以引起 ～。*Anxiety may disarrange the stomach.* ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of stomach disease; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of stomach disease
胃仓 [- cāng] 〈穴位〉Weicang (B 50)
胃肠 [- cháng] the stomach and intestine: 溶解于 ～ 中 *dissolve in the stomach intestines* ◇ ～ 病 gastrointestinal disease; ～ 病学 gastroenterology; ～ 神经痛 gastrenteralgia; ～ 吻合术 gastroenterostomy; ～ 系统 gastrointestinal system; ～ 胀气 flatulence
胃肠道 [- - dào] gastrointestinal tract
胃肠管 [- - guǎn] 〈医械〉gastric tube
胃肠炎 [- - yán] gastroenteritis
胃层 [- céng] gastral layer
胃成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] gastroplasty
胃齿 [- chǐ] gastric teeth
胃虫 [- chóng] mawworm
胃出血 [- chū xuè] gastrorrhagia
胃穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] gastric perforation; stomach perforation
胃弛缓 [- chí huǎn] gastroatonia
胃刺激剂 [- cì jī jì] 〈药〉stomachic
胃促胰酶 [- cù yí méi] chymase
胃大弯 [- dà wān] greater curvature
胃呆 [- dāi] 〈中医〉loss of appetite; anorexia
胃蛋白胨化 [- dàn bái dòng huà] peptonization
胃蛋白酶 [- - - méi] 〈生理〉pepsase; pepsin; pepsinum ◇ ～ 分泌 pepsinia; ～ 过少 hypopepsinia; ～ 解肌球蛋白 peptomyosin; ～ 缺乏 anapepsia; apepsinia; ～ 原 pepsinogen
胃蛋白细胞 [- - - xì bāo] pepsinogen
胃道 [- dào] gastropore

胃底腺 [- dǐ xiàn] fundus gland ◇ ～ 区 fundus gland region
胃(动)电(流)图 [- diàn tú] electrogastrogram ◇ ～ 描记器 electrogastrograph
胃动脉 [- dòng mài] arteria gastrica
胃动素 [- - sù] motilin
胃毒 [- dú] stomach toxicity ◇ ～ 剂〈农〉stomach poison; ～ 杀虫剂 stomach insecticide; ～ 素 gastrotoxin; ～ 作用 stomach poisoning action
胃短血管 [- duǎn xuè guǎn] vasa brevia
胃楯 [- dùn]〈无脊椎〉gastric shield
胃反 [- fǎn] regurgitation
胃蜂窝织炎 [- fēng wō zhī yán] linitis
胃缝术 [- féng shù] gastrorrhaphy
胃复安 [- fù ān] metoclopramide
胃复康 [- - kāng] benactyzine(安定药)
胃腹(侧)动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria gastrica ventralis
胃腹膜炎 [- - mó yán] exogastritis; gastroperitonitis; perigastritis
胃肝动脉 [- gān dòng mài] arteria gastrohepatica
胃肝炎 [- - yán] gastrohepatitis
胃共济失调 [- gòng jì shī tiáo] gastro-ataxia
胃鼓胀 [- gǔ zhàng] gastrotympanites
胃骨片 [- - piàn] gastralium
胃固定术 [- gù dìng shù] gastropexy
胃管 [- guǎn] stomach tube
胃管饲法 [- - sì fǎ] gastrogavage
胃寒 [- hán] stomach cold
胃后动脉 [- hòu dòng mài] arteria gastrica posterior
胃回肠反射 [- huí cháng fǎn shè] gastroileac reflex
胃回肠炎 [- - - yán] gastroileitis
胃火 [- huǒ] stomach fire
胃肌电图 [- jī diàn tú] gastric electromyogram
胃疾病 [- jí bìng] gastric disease
胃家实 [- jiā shí] stomach excess
胃间膜 [- jiān mó] gaster
胃-结肠反射 [- jié cháng fǎn shè] gastro-colic reflex
胃镜 [- jìng] gastroscope ◇ ～ 检查 gastroscopy; stomachoscopy
胃痉挛 [- - luán] gastro spasm
胃空肠吻合术 [- kōng cháng wěn hé shù] gastrojejunostomy
胃空痛 [- - tòng] gastralgokenosis
胃孔 [- kǒng] gastrostome
胃口 [- kǒu] ①(食欲)appetite; belly: ～ 好 *have a good appetite*; 没 ～ *have no appetite*; 好～是最好的菜肴。*A good stomach is the best sauce*. ②(对事物或活动的兴趣)liking: 对～ *to sb.'s liking*; 这出戏不合他的～。*The play is not to his liking*. ◇ ～ 过大 polyphagia; polyphagy
胃溃烂 [- kuì làn] gastrelcobrosis
胃溃疡 [- - yáng] gastric ulcer; gastrohelcosis; gastrohelcoma
胃扩张 [- kuò zhāng] dilatation of the stomach; gastrectasia; gastrectasis
胃淋巴结 [- lín bā jié] lymphonodi gastrici
胃隆线 [- lóng xiàn] taeniola
胃瘘 [- lòu] gastric fistula ◇ ～ 液 dyspeptin; ～ 注洗法 gastrostolavage
胃盲囊 [- máng náng] gastric cecum
胃酶 [- méi]〈生化〉gastric enzyme ◇ ～ 蛋白盐 peptonate; ～ 肽 peptic peptides; ～ 腺 peptic gland
胃门闭锁 [- mén bì suǒ] atretogastria
胃泌激素 [- mì jī sù] gastrin
胃磨 [- mó]〈无脊椎〉gastric mill
胃囊 [- náng]〈无脊椎〉gastric pouch
胃内积血清 [- nèi jī xuè qīng] serogastria
胃内摄影机 [- - shè yǐng jī] gastrocamera
胃粘膜 [- nián mó] gastric mucosa ◇ ～ 疾病 gastric mucosa disease
胃粘膜炎 [- - - yán] esogastritis
胃粘液炎 [- - yè yán] mycogastritis
胃凝胶 [- níng jiāo] gastrogel
胃排空时间 [- pái kōng shí jiān] gastric emptying time
胃泡 [- pào] magenblase
胃膨出 [- péng chū] gastrocele
胃膨胀 [- - zhàng] gastric distension
胃皮层 [- pí céng] gastral cortex
胃脾动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria gastrolienalis
胃脾韧带 [- - rèn dài]〈生理〉gastrosplenic omentum; gastrosplenic ligament; ligamentum gastrolienale
胃破裂 [- pò liè] gastric rupture; rupture gastrorrhexis
胃气 [- qì] stomach Qi ◇ ～ 上逆 stomach Qi upward reversal; ～ 虚 stomach Qi deficiency
胃气胀 [- - zhàng] bloat; hoven; hoove; hooven(牛羊等)
胃前动脉 [- qián dòng mài] arteria gastrica anterior
胃腔积血 [- qiāng jī xuè] hematogaster
胃切除术 [- qiē chú shù] gastrectomy
胃切开术 [- - kāi shù] gastrotomia; gastrotomy
胃轻痛 [- qīng tòng] gastrypalgia
胃区 [- qū] gastric area
胃热 [- rè] stomach heat ◇ ～ 炽盛 stomach excessive heat
胃朊酶 [- ruǎn méi]〈化〉pepsin
胃上 [- shàng]〈穴位〉Weishang (Extra 14)
胃上腔 [- - qiāng] epigastric coelom
胃神经 [- shén jīng] nervus gastrica; stomatogastric nerve; stomogastric nerve ◇ ～ 根炎 gastroradiculitis; ～ 官能症 gastric neurosis; ～ 机能病 gastroneurosis; ～ 机能不足 gastrohyponeuria; ～ 机能亢进 gastrohyperneuria; gastryperneuria; ～ 节 stomachic ganglion; ～ 兴奋缺乏 agastroneuria
胃渗血 [- shèn xuè] gastrostaxis
胃失和降 [- shī hé jiàng] stomach Qi rising
胃十二指肠(的) [- shí èr zhǐ cháng] gastroduodenal ◇ ～ 溃疡 gastroduodenal ulcer; ～ 吻合术 gastroduodenostomy; ～ 炎 gastroduodenitis
胃石 [- -] gastric calculus; gastrolith ◇ ～ 病 gastrolithiasis
胃食管吻合术 [- - guǎn wěn hé shù] gastroesophagostomy
胃实 [- -] stomach excess
胃柿石症 [- shì shí zhèng] gastrolithiasis
胃舒平 [- shū píng]〈药〉gastropine
胃腧 [- shù]〈穴位〉Weishu (B 21)
胃丝 [- sī]〈无脊椎〉digitellum; gastric filament; phacellae
胃松解术 [- sōng jiě shù] gastrolysis
胃酸 [- suān]〈生化〉gastric acid; hydrochloric acid in gastric juice ◇ ～ 测定 gastric acidity determination; ～ 度 gastric acidity; ～ 过多(症) hyperchlorhydria; hyperhydrochloria; gastroxia; gastroxynsis; ～ 过少(症) hypohydrochloria; hypochlorhydria; ～ 缺乏 achlorhydria; anachlorhydria
胃痛 [- tòng] stomachache; dyspepsodynia; gastralgia
胃突 [- tū]〈无脊椎〉gastrostyle
胃托 [- tuō] stomacher
胃外膜炎 [- wài mó yán] exogastritis
胃脘 [- wǎn; - guǎn]〈中医〉gastral cavity ◇ ～ 痛 epigastric pain
胃网膜动脉 [- wǎng mó dòng mài]〈解〉gastroepiploic artery
胃微儿 [- wēir]〈药〉Viveral
胃萎缩 [- wěi suō] lipogastry
胃吻合术 [- wěn hé shù]〈医〉gastroanastomosis; gastrogastrostomy
胃系膜 [- xì mó] mesogastrium; mesogaster
胃系膜内疝 [- - - nèi shàn] Gruber's hernia; internal mesogastric hernia
胃下垂 [- xià chuí] ptosis of the stomach; bathygastry; bathygastria; gastroptosis; gastrokateixia; ventroptosis
胃下腔 [- - qiāng] hypogastric coelom
胃纤维窥镜 [- xiān wéi kuī jìng] gastrofiberscope
胃腺 [- xiàn]〈生理〉gastric gland
胃消化毒素 [- xiāo huà dú sù] peptinotoxin
胃消化障碍 [- - - zhàng ài] gastricism
胃小孔 [- xiǎo kǒng] gastric ostium
胃斜环咽线虫 [- xié huán yān xiàn chóng] ascarops strongylina
胃小弯 [- - wān] lesser curvature
胃修补术 [- xiū bǔ shù] gastrorrhaphy
胃血管梗阻 [- xuè guǎn gěng zǔ] gasterangiemphraxis; gasteremphraxis
胃芽 [- yá]〈无脊椎〉gastroblast
胃亚蛋白酶 [- yà dàn bái méi] gastricsin
胃炎 [- yán] gastritis
胃痫平 [- yáng píng] mebropine
胃液 [- yè] succus gastricus; gastric juice ◇ ～ 分泌 gastric secretion; ～ 分析 gastric analysis; ～(分泌)过多 hyperchylia; gastrorrhoea; ～(分泌)过少 hypochylia; ～ 抗贫血素 addisin; ～ 缺乏 achyli; achylosis; achylia gastrica; ～ 酸度 gastric acidity; ～ 铁蛋白 gastroferrin; ～(游离)盐酸正常 euchlorhydria; ～ 溢 gastrohydrorrhea
胃胰反射 [- yí fǎn shè] gastro-pancreatic reflex
胃胰褶合[韧带] [- - zhě hé] gastropancreaticfold
胃溢水 [- yì shuǐ] gastrohydrorrhea
胃阴 [- yīn]〈中医〉stomach-Yin
胃阴虚 [- - xū] stomach-Yin deficiency
胃蝇蛆 [- yíng yòu] bots; botes
胃幽门部 [- yōu mén bù] stomachus pyloricus
胃右动脉 [- yòu dòng mài] coronaria ventriculi
胃与十二指肠溃疡 [- yǔ shí èr zhǐ cháng kuì yáng] gastroduodenal ulcer: ～ 急性穿孔 *acute perforation from gastroduodenal ulceration*
胃造口 [- zào kǒu] gastrostomize ◇ ～ 术 gastrostomy; gastrostomosis
胃造血素 [- - xuè sù] biermerin
胃(膨)胀 [- zhàng] gasteremphraxis
胃折术 [- zhé shù] gastroptyxis; gastroptyxy; gastroplication
胃振水声 [- zhèn shuǐ shēng] capotement
胃镇静药 [- - jìng yào] gastric sedative
胃肿瘤 [- zhǒng liú] stomach neoplasm
胃重病 [- zhòng bìng] gastryperpathia
胃周炎 [- zhōu yán] perigastritis
胃灼热 [- zhuó rè] heartburn; brash
胃灼痛 [- - tòng] gastric cardialgia

遗 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 动[书](赠与) offer as a gift; make a present of sth.: ～ 之千金 *present sb. with a generous gift of money*
另见 yí。

喂(Ⅱ餵、餧) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] Ⅰ 叹(招呼的声音) hello; hey: ～，我是小李。*Hello! This is Xiao Li speaking*. ～，请问你是谁呀? *Hello, who's speaking, please*? ～！停一下车。*Hey! Please stop the car for a minute*. ～，你去哪儿? *Hey, where are you going*? ～，你的围巾快掉了。*Hey, your scarf is slipping off*. Ⅱ 动(饲养；喂养) feed: ～ 牲口 *feed stocks*; 给小孩～饭 *feed a baby*; 给蚕～桑叶 *feed mulberry leaves to silkworms*; 她用汤匙～婴儿。*She feeds the baby with a spoon*. 他给牛～燕麦。*He feeds oats to his cattle*.
喂饭喂水 [- fàn wèi shuǐ] feed and give sb. drinks
喂肥 [- féi] engross
喂给辊 [- jǐ gǔn] drawing-in roller
喂料袋 [- liào dài] feed bag
喂麻单位重量 [- má dān wèi zhòng liàng] dollop (weight)
喂毛清洁辊 [- máo qīng jié gǔn] feed stripper
喂煤机 [- méi jī] coal feeder
喂奶 [- nǎi] breast-feed; suckle; nurse: 给婴儿～ *give suck to a baby*
喂青饲料 [- qīng sì liào] soiling
喂入 [- rù] feeding
喂入轮 [- - lún] down-beater
喂纱器 [- shā qì] fournisseur; furnisher
喂食杯 [- shí bēi] feeding cup
喂食者 [- - zhě] alimenter
喂水器 [- shuǐ qì] water bowl
喂饲槽 [- sì cáo] digester (meal) tankage
喂饲设备 [- - shè bèi] feeding equipment
喂盐槽 [- yán cáo] lick-log
喂养 [- yǎng] feed; raise; keep: ～ 小鸡 *feed the chickens*; ～ 家禽 *keep fowls*; 你们用什么饲料～家禽。*What do you feed the poultry on*? ◇ ～ 病 nursing anemia; nursing sickness; ～ 疗法 phagotherapy; ～ 牲畜 pasture; ～ 细胞 feeder cell
喂养性贫血 [- - xìng pín xuè] nursing anemia; nursing sickness

碨(硙) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名[方](石磨) stone mill
"硙"另见 wéi

魏 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 ①(周朝国名) Wei, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(三国之一) the Kingdom of Wei (220—265), one of the Three Kingdoms ③(北魏) Northern Wei (386—532) ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 源 *Wei Yuan*
魏碑 [- bēi] ①(北朝碑刻的统称) tablet inscriptions of the Northern Dynasties (386—581) ②(书法的一种典范) model calligraphy represented by the aforesaid inscriptions
魏尔斯特拉斯点 [- ěr sī tè lā sī diǎn] Weierstrass point
魏根纳假说 [- gēn nà jiǎ shuō]〈地〉Wegener hypothesis
魏格特效应 [- - tè xiào yìng]〈摄〉Weigert effect
魏纳谱带 [- nà pǔ dài]〈光谱〉Werner band
魏强 [- qiáng] a surname: ～ 健 *Weiqiang Jian*
魏氏东方叶螨 [- shì dōng fāng yè mǎn] Willamette mite
魏氏曲菌素 [- - qū jūn sù] Welutinin
魏氏梭状芽孢杆菌 [- - suō zhuàng yá bāo gǎn jūn] Clostridium welchii
魏氏组织 [- - zǔ zhī] Widmannstatten structure
魏斯曼学说 [- sī màn xué shuō] Weismannism

魏特豪尔测试 [- tè háo ěr cè shì]〈光〉Wetthauer test
魏悌希反应 [- tì xī fǎn yìng] wittig reaction
魏烯细菌 [- xī xì jūn] welch bacillus
魏伊同态 [- yī tóng tài] Weil homomorphism

位 [ㄨㄟˋ]
[wèi] Ⅰ 名 ①(所在或所占的地方) place; location: 部 ～ *place*; *location*; *position*; 座 ～ *seat* ②(职位; 地位) position; post; status: 名 ～ *fame and position*; 坚守岗 ～ *stick to one's post*; 不在其 ～, 不谋其政。*When you don't hold an office, you don't need to consider the policies.*; *Out of position, out of administration.* ③(特指皇帝的地位) throne: 在 ～ *on the throne*; 即 ～ *come to the throne*; 篡 ～ *usurp the throne* ④〈数〉(数码所占的位置) place; figure; digit: 个 ～ *unit's place*; 十 ～ *ten's place*; 百 ～ *hundred's place*; 五 ～ 数 *five-digit* [*five-figure*] *number* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 杰 *Wei Jie* Ⅱ 量(用于人, 含敬意): 诸 ～ *everybody*; 三 ～ 客人 *three guests*

位卑言高 [- bēi yán gāo] in humble station with high talk
位比较 [- bǐ jiào] bit comparate
位变换 [- biàn huàn] bit map
位变异构体 [- - yì gòu tǐ]〈化〉metameride; metamer
位变异构现象 [- - - - xiàn xiàng] metamersism
位标器 [- biāo qì] position marker
位表 [- biǎo] bit table
位并行 [- bìng xíng] parallel-by-bit
位操作 [- cāo zuò] bit manipulation
位差 [- chā] potential difference
位场 [- chǎng] potential field
位持器 [- chí qì] holdback
位传送 [- chuán sòng] bit traffic
位串 [- chuàn]〈自〉bit string ◇ ～ 操作符 bit string operator
位串行 [- - háng] serial bit
位次 [- cì] precedence; seating arrangement ◇ ～卡 place card
位存储组织 [- cún chǔ zǔ zhī]〈计〉bit memory organization
位错 [- cuò]〈物〉dislocation; line defect ◇ ～ 崩 avalanche of dislocation; ～ 壁[墙] dislocation wall; ～ 缠结 dislocation tangle; ～ 层 dislocation layer; ～ 丛 dislocation forest; ～ 猝发 dislocation burst; ～ 钉扎 dislocation pinning; ～ 反应 dislocation reaction; ～ 分布 dislocation distribution; ～ 分解 dissociation of dislocation; ～ 腐蚀坑 dislocation etch pit; ～ 割阶 dislocation jog; ～ 核心 core of dislocation; ～ 合金效应〈半〉dislocation alloying effect; ～ 滑移 dislocation movement by slip; ～ 环 dislocation ring; dislocation loop; ～ 检测 detection of dislocation; ～ 节 dislocation node; ～ 界面 dislocation boundary; ～ 坑 dislocation pit; ～ 扩散 dislocation diffusion; ～ 理论 dislocation theory; ～ 林 dislocation forest; ～ 螺线 dislocation helix; ～ 马氏体 dislocation martensite; ～ 密度 dislocation density; ～ 模型 dislocation model; ～ 能 dislocation energy; ～ 偶极子 dislocation dipole; ～ 排列 dislocation arrangement; ～ 攀移 dislocation climb; ～ 气团 dislocation atmosphere; ～ 迁移 dislocation migration; ～ 收缩 contraction of dislocation; ～ 速度 dislocation velocity; ～ 锁紧 dislocation locking; ～ 网络〈半〉network of dislocation; ～ 线 dislocation line; ～ 像 dislocation image; ～ 雪崩 dislocation avalanche; ～ 应变场 dislocation strain field; ～ 源 dislocation source; ～ 运动 dislocation motion; ～ 阵列 dislocation array; ～ 轴 dislocation axis; ～ 缀饰 decoration of dislocation; ～ 阻尼 dislocation damping
位错化板条马氏体 [- - huà bǎn tiáo mǎ shì tǐ] dislocated lath martensite
位错线 [- - xiàn] dislocation line ◇ ～ 成核 dislocation-line nucleation
位灯信号机 [- dēng xìn hào jī] position light signal
位地址 [- dì zhǐ] bit address
位点 [- diǎn] ①〈遗〉locus ②〈生〉site
位电流 [- diàn liú] digit current
位陡度 [- dǒu dù] potential gradient
位读出线 [- dú chū xiàn] bit-sense line; sense-digit line
位高任重 [- gāo rèn zhòng] Rank imposes obligation.; Privilege entails responsibility.; [拉] noblesse oblige
位函数 [- hán shù] bit function; potential function
位缓冲器 [- huǎn chōng qì] digit buffer
位极人臣 [- jí rén jù] rising to be a very high official
位级线性递归 [- - xiàn xìng dì guī] bit level linear recurrence
位计数附件 [- jì shù fù jiàn] bit count appendage
位间交换电路 [- jiān jiāo huàn diàn lù] intercolumnar circuit
位降 [- jiàng] potential drop
位角 [- jiǎo]〈航海〉parallactic angle; position angle
位阱 [- jǐng] potential trough; potential well
位居要津 [- jū yào jīn] occupy a key position
位距 [- jù] distance of positions
位觉 [- jué]〈动〉sense of position ◇ ～ 感受器 statoreceptor; ～ 缺失 topagnosis
位宽 [- kuān] bit wide
位理论 [- lǐ lùn] potential theory
位垒 [- lěi] barrier potential; potential barrier; barrier
位列 [- liè] catena; bit train; bit stream
位流解 [- liú jiě] potential flow solution
位码 [- mǎ] bit code
位脉冲 [- mài chōng] digit pulse ◇ ～ 宽度 bit pulse length
位密度 [- mì dù]〈自〉bit density
位面计 [- miàn jì] level instrument
位面控制 [- - kòng zhì] level control
位面稳定 [- - wěn dìng] level equalization
位/秒 [- miǎo] bit/second
位能 [- néng]〈物〉potential energy; static energy; energy of position
位偶 [- ǒu] digit pair
位片 [- piàn]〈计〉bit slice ◇ ～ 访问 bit-slice access; ～ 结构 bit-slice architecture
位片型微处理机 [- - xíng wēi chǔ lǐ jī] bit-slice microprocessor
位驱动电流 [- qū dòng diàn liú] digit drive current
位驱动脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] digit drive pulse
位驱动器 [- - - qì] bit driver; digit driver
位时隙 [- shí xì] digit time slot
位矢 [- shǐ]〈物〉position vector
位势 [- shì] potential; geopotential ◇ ～ 场 geopotential field; ～ 单位〈地物〉geopotential unit; ～ 方程式 potential equation; ～ 高度〈地物〉geopotential height; ～高度图〈地物〉absolute geopotential topography; geopotential topography; ～ 函数 potential function; ～ 厚度〈地物〉geopotential thickness; ～ 积分 potential integral; ～ 勘探 potential prospecting; ～ 理论〈数〉potential theory; ～ 流动 potential flow; ～ 米 geopotential metre; ～ 面 equigeopotential surface; geopotential surface; level surface; ～ 数 geopotential number; ～ 算子 potential operator
位数 [- shù] digit capacity; order of units; figure; bit; digit
位丝测微计 [- sī cè wēi jì] position-filar micrometer
位似变换 [- sì biàn huàn]〈数〉homothetic transformation
位似图形 [- - tú xíng]〈数〉homothetic figures
位速度 [- sù dù] bit rate
位损 [- sǔn] bit loss
位调节杆总成 [- tiáo jié gǎn zǒng chéng] position control lever assembly
位调节凸轮 [- - - tū lún] position control cam
位同步 [- tóng bù] bit synchronization; bit alignment
位位置 [- wèi zhi]〈计〉bit site
位温 [- wēn]〈物〉potential temperature ◇ ～ 高度图 thetagram
位显示电压 [- xiǎn shì diàn yā] segment voltage
位线 [- xiàn] bit line; digit line
位相(角) [- xiàng] phase ◇ ～ 滤波器 phase filter; ～ 匹配 phase matching; ～ 全息图 phase hologram; ～ 物体 phase object
位相心理学 [- - xīn lǐ xué] topological psychology
位向量 [- - liàng] bit vector
位型 [- xíng] bit-type
位形 [- -]〈物〉configuration ◇ ～ 熵 configuration(al) entropy; ～ 态 configuration state; ～ 宇 configuration space; ～ 坐标 configuration coordinate
位选存储器 [- xuǎn cún chǔ qì] bit organized memory
位选择线 [- - zé xiàn] digit selection line
位延迟元件 [- yán chí yuán jiàn] digit delay element
位移 [- yí]〈物〉displacement; shift; drift; shifting ◇ ～ 边界 displacement boundary; ～变量 offset variable; ～ 传感[变换]器 displacement transducer; ～ 导纳 receptance; ～ 电流 displacement current; ～ 电流密度 displacement current density; ～ 电流强度 displacement current intensity; ～ 电路 shift circuit; ～ 定律 displacement law; ～ 法 displacement method; ～ 反共振 displacement antiresonance; ～ 分量 displacement component; ～ 辐射效应 displacement radiation effect; ～ 观测 displacement observation; ～ 函数 displacement function; ～ 级联 displacement cascade; ～ 计 displacement meter; ～ 角 displacement angle; ～ 校正器 displacement corrector; ～ 律 displacement law; ～ 脉冲 displacement pulse; ～ 模式 displacement model; ～ 矢量 displacement vector; ～ 试剂 shift reagent; (弹射着地) ～ 水平距 offset; ～ 速度控制 displacement-speed control; ～ 速度滞后 distance-velocity lag; ～ 算子 displacement operator; shift operator; ～ 通量 displacement flux; ～ 陀螺仪〈工〉displacement gyroscope; ～ 相 displaced phase; ～ 效应 displacement effect; ～ 信号发生器 displacement generator; ～ 压差计〈工〉displacement manometer; ～ 阻力 resistance to displacement
位移度测量 [- - dù cè liáng] displacement measurement
位移型反铁电体 [- - xíng fǎn tiě diàn tǐ] displacement antiferroelectric
位移型铁电体 [- - - tiě diàn tǐ] displacement ferroelectric
位移性相变 [- - xìng xiàng biàn] displacement transition
位于 [- yú] be located; be situated; be seated; lie: ～ 太平洋沿岸 *be situated on the Pacific coast*; 韩国 ～ 中国东面。*Korea lies to the east of China.* 房屋 ～ 河附近。*The house is located next to the river.*
位源 [- yuán] potential source
位折射指数 [- zhé shè zhǐ shù]〈气〉potential index of refraction; potential refractive index
位值 [- zhí] place value
位置 [- zhi] ①(所在或占的地方) seat; place; location; site: 大家都按指定的 ～ 坐了下来。*Everybody took their places.* ②(地位) place; position: 她曾是个在政府中占有重要～的女人。*She was a woman of high position in the government.* ③〈航〉position ◇ ～ 变量 location variable; ～ 变体 positional variant; ～ 标识符 location identifier; ～ 表象〈量子〉position representation; Schroodinger representation; ～ 不正 misregistration; ～ 参数 location parameter; ～ 测量仪 position measurement instrument; ～ 常数 location constant; ～ 传感器 position sensor; position transducer; ～ 反馈 position feedback; ～ 分析 position analysis; ～ 感觉 topognosia; ～ 跟踪 position tracking; ～ 跟踪系统 positioning control system; ～ 固定 rigidity; ～ 机构 position mechanism; ～ 极限 position limit; ～ 计数法〈数〉notation; positional notation; ～ 计数器 location counter; ～ 记录器 position recorder; ～ 检测器 position detector; ～ 交换 platzwechsel; ～ 角 position angle; ～ 精度 positional precision; ～ (感)觉缺失 topagnosis; atopognosis; atopognosia; ～ 控制 position control; ～ 控制器 positioner; station control; ～ 控制系统 position control system; ～ 类 position class; ～ 码 position code; ～ 模糊度 position ambiguity; ～ 迁移网 place transition net; ～ 区域〈航空〉band of position; ～ 圈 circle of position; ～ 全息图 position hologram; ～ 数字变换器 position-to-number converter; ～ 伺服机构 position servomechanism; ～ 算符〈量子〉position operator; ～ 调整 positioning; ～ 同分异构现象 position isomerism; ～ 头〈流〉geometrical head; gravity head; position head; potential head; ～ 图 drawing of site; ～ 陀螺 position gyro; ～ 误差常数〈控〉positional-error constant; ～ 误差系数 positional error coefficient; ～ 习惯〈动〉position habit; ～限制 position limitation; ～向量[矢量]〈数〉position vector; radius vector; ～ 效应〈生〉position effect; ～ 信息 positional information; ～ 遥测计 position telemeter; ～ 移动 translocation; ～ 异构物 position(al) isomer(s); ～ 圆〈航海〉position circle; ～ 正常 orthophoria; ～ 执行部件 positioning power unit; ～ 指令字〈自〉instruction words of location; ～ 指示器 position indicator; ～ 指示器扩大显示 expanded position indicator display; ～ 坐标推算法 dead reckoning; ～ 坐标转换 position-fix transformation; ～ 坐标转换计算机 coordinate conversion computer
位置线 [- - xiàn]〈航空; 航海〉line of position; position line ◇ ～ 交角 angle between lines of position; ～ 梯度 gradient of position line; ～ 误差 error of position line
位字 [- zì] bit word

位字段 [- - duàn] bit field
位子 [- zi] seat; place
位足反 [- zú fǎn] placing reaction
位阻 [- zǔ] steric hindrance ◇ ～ 现象〈化〉steric hindrance; ～ 效应〈物化〉steric effect; ～ 因素 steric factor
位组 [- -] byte
位组合 [- - hé] bit combination ◇ ～ 格式〈计〉bit pattern

衛(衛、衛) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 形 [书] (虚妄) unfounded; fabricated: ～ 言 *fabricated story*

鲔 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名〈动〉(鱼类的一科) blenny
鲔鱼 [- yú] blennioid; blenny

猬(蝟) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名〈动〉(刺猬) hedgehog
猬集 [- jí] [书] (of matters) as numerous as the spines of a hedgehog: 诸事 ～ *have too many things to attend to; have too many irons in the fire*
猬螺 [- luó] hedgehog shell
猬毛而起 [- máo ér qǐ] rise up in numbers (in rebellion)
猬苜蓿 [- mù xu] hedgehog medic
猬实 [- shí] beautybush
猬团海胆 [- tuán hǎi dǎn] spatangid; spatangoid; spatangoidean
猬鳐 [- yáo] little skate

为(為、爲) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] I 动 [书] (帮助; 卫护) support; stand for; II 介 ①(表示行为的对象): ～ 人民服务 *serve the people*; ～ 农民唱歌 *sing for the peasants*; ～ 顾客着想 *think about the interests of the customers*; ～ 农村服务 *serve the countryside* ②(表示目的): ～ 实现四个现代化而努力工作 *work hard for realizing the four modernizations*; ～ 生活而写作 *write for a living* ③(表示原因): ～ 友谊干杯 *toast our friendship*; ～ 胜利而欢呼 *hail a victory* ④(对; 向): 不足 ～ 外人道 *not worth speaking to others*; 且 ～ 诸君言之。*Now I'll inform you about it.*
另见 wéi。
为爱反害 [- ài fǎn hài] kill with kindness
为察奸情, 反得赃赃 [- chá jiān qíng fǎn dé zéi zāng] So instead of evidence of immoral conduct, one had found stolen goods.
为此 [- cǐ] to this end; for this reason; for this purpose; in this connection; therefore: ～ 我不相信她。*For that reason, I don't believe her now.* ～ 我们必须作出更大的努力。*We must make greater efforts in this connection.* 大家都～感到高兴。*We all feel delighted by this.*
为丛驱雀 [- cóng qū què] drive the sparrows into the thickets — drive one's friends to the side of the enemy; drive birds into the deep forest
为…而… [- ér] in order to: 为民而死 *die for the people*; 我们都为胜利而欢呼。*We all cheered the victory.*
为功所惑 [- gōng suǒ huò] be dazzled at success
为国除害 [- guó chú hài] rid the country of a scoundrel; remove the evil from the state; rid the country of a big scourge; rid the state of the evil
为国除奸 [- - jiān] weed the country of traitors
为国而死, 虽死犹荣 [- - ér sǐ suī sǐ yóu róng] Dying for our motherland is a glorious death.
为国尽忠 [- - jìn zhōng] die for one's country; sacrifice oneself for one's country
为国捐躯 [- - juān qū] die for one's country; die for the sake of the country; lay down one's life for one's country
为国为民 [- - wèi mín] for the state and the people
为国牺牲 [- - xī shēng] sacrifice oneself for the country
为国献身 [- - xiàn shēn] dedicate one's life to the service of one's country; give one's life to the country; lay down one's life for the fatherland
为国效劳 [- - xiào láo] render one's services to the country; labour for the country
为国争光 [- - zhēng guāng] win honour for one's country [motherland]; reflect credit on one's country; struggle for the glory of the country; win glory for the motherland
为好成仇 [- hǎo chéng chóu] kill with kindness
为何 [- hé] why; for what reason: ～ 不再试一下? *Why not try again?*
为虎傅翼 [- hǔ fù yì] add wings to a tiger — lend support to a rebel; add to the influence of a villain; assist an evildoer; give wings to a tiger — help a villain do evil; lend support to an evildoer like adding wings to a tiger; lend wings to a tiger — lend support to the evildoers
为虎作伥 [- - zuò chāng] play the jackal to the tiger; abet one's enemy; act as the paws of the tiger; assist the evildoer; hold a candle to the devil; help an evil man (do evil); help a villain do evil; help the tiger to pounce on [upon] its victims: 土豪劣绅的狗腿子 ～, 欺压百姓。*The local bully's henchmen were his agents in oppressing the people.*
为客把盏 [- kè bǎ zhǎn] offer a cup of wine to the guest
为了 [- le] for; for the sake of; in order to: ～ 实现现代化 *for the sake of modernization; in order to realize modernization*; ～…的事业 *for the cause of ...*; ～…的利益 *in the interests of ...; for the benefit of ...; on behalf of one's interests*; 他 ～ 写一本新书而在收集素材。*He is going to get material for a new book.*
为民除害 [- mín chú hài] get rid of an evil for the people; cut off evildoers; do away with the things that are harmful to the people; help people get rid of a scourge; remove the evils from the people; rid people of a scourge; rid the country of a pest; rid the people of an evil
为民平愤 [- - píng fèn] redress the grievances of the people
为民请命 [- - qǐng mìng] plead for the people; plead for the life of the people; plead in the name of the people
为民兴利 [- - xīng lì] work for the welfare of the people
为民造福 [- - zào fú] bring benefits to the people
为名为利 [- míng wèi lì] run after fame and gain; seek fame and wealth
为鸟标记者 [- niǎo biāo jì zhě] birdbander
为谱配词 [- pǔ pèi cí] set words to music
为…起见 [- qǐ jiàn] for ...'s sake; in order to: 为方便顾客起见 *for the convenience of the customers*; 为简略起见 *for brevity's sake*; 为谨慎起见 *for caution's sake*
为人说项 [- rén shuō xiàng] speak for sb.: 不要再～了, 谈谈你自己的看法吧。*Don't speak for your friend; speak for yourself.*
为人所不齿 [- - suǒ bù chǐ] unmentionable; beneath contempt; disreputable; infamous; be spoken only to one's shame
为人张目 [- - zhāng mù] serve the schemes of sb.
为人着想 [- - zhuó xiǎng] show thought for others; be considerate of others
为人作冰 [- - zuò bīng] come with proposals of marriage on behalf of sb.; act as a matchmaker [go-between]
为人作嫁 [- - - jià] sew sb. else's trousseau; busy oneself with helping other people; doing work for others with no benefit to oneself; play into the hands of sb. [sb.'s hands]; render sb. a service; run [go] (on) errands for sb.; toil just for the benefit of others; work [labour] for others with no benefit to oneself
为什么 [- shén me] why; why is it that; how is it that: ～ 不试一试? *Why not have a try?* 你～还在这儿? *How is it that you are still here?*
为生而食, 不为食而生 [- shēng ér shí bú wèi shí ér shēng] eat to live, but not live to eat
为诗谱曲 [- shī pǔ qǔ] set a poem to music
为我型 [- wǒ xíng] self-serving type
为我之物 [- - zhī wù] 〈哲〉thing-for-us
为小失大 [- xiǎo shī dà] sell one's birthright for a pottage of lentils; lose a lot to save a little
为…效劳 [- xiào láo] devote oneself to carrying out ...
为学而学 [- xué ér xué] learn ... for the sake of learning
为艺术而艺术 [- yì shù ér yì shù] art for art's sake
为渊驱鱼 [- yuān qū yú] drive the fish into deep waters; drive one's friends to the side of the enemy
为渊驱鱼, 为丛驱雀 [- - - - wèi cóng qū què] drive the fish into deep waters and the sparrows into the thickets; drive one's friends to the side of the enemy
为冤结仇 [- - jié chóu] be enemies because of a grievance
为着 [- zhe] for; in order to: ～ 民族独立而斗争 *fight for national independence*
为…争光 [- zhēng guāng] win honour for ...; be a credit to ...
为…争气 [- - qì] be a credit to ...; live up to sb.'s expectations

渭 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 (渭河) short for the Weihe River

谓 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] I 动 ①(说) say: 勿 ～ *don't say that*; 可 ～ *it may be said that*; 或 ～ *someone says*; 可 ～ 神速 *may well be termed lightning speed* ②(称呼; 叫做) call; name: 所 ～ *so-called*; 何～人造卫星? *What is meant by a man-made satellite?* 此之 ～ 形式主义。*This is what is called formalism.* II 名 ①(意义) meaning; sense: 无 ～ *no meaning; meaningless* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 准 *Wei Zhun*
谓词 [- cí] 〈语〉predicate ◇ ～ 变项 predicate variable; ～ 常数 predicate constant; ～ 符号 predicate symbol; ～ 逻辑 predicate logic; ～ 逻辑锁 predicate logic lock; ～ 演算 predicate calculus; ～ 族 family of predicates
谓予不信, 拭目俟之 [- yú bú xìn shì mù sì zhī] If you doubt this, just wait and see!
谓语 [- yǔ] 〈语〉predicate ◇ ～ 性 predicativity

尉 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 ①(古官名) officer: 廷～ *court officer* ②(尉官) a military rank; a junior officer: 上 ～ *captain*; 中 ～ *first lieutenant*; 少 ～ *second lieutenant*; 准 ～ *warrant officer* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 止 *Wei Zhi*
另见 yù。
尉官 [- guān] a military officer above the rank of warrant officer and below that of major; a junior officer
尉缭 [- liáo] a surname: ～ 增 *Weiliao Zheng*

蔚 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 [书] (白蚁) termite; white ant
蔚巢 [- cháo] termitarium ◇ ～ 生物 termiticole
蔚客 [- kè] termitophile

慰 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 动 ①(使人心情安适) comfort; console: ～ 勉 *comfort and encourage*; 自 ～ *console oneself*; 抚 ～ *comfort*; *soothe* ②(心安; 宽慰) be [get] relieved: 得信甚 ～。*I'm very happy to get your letter.* 知你康复, 甚 ～。*I'm relieved to learn that you have recovered from your illness.*
慰安妇 [- ān fù] comfort woman
慰藉 [- jiè] comfort; console: 给以精神上的 ～ *administer spiritual comfort*; 这消息给了他们很大的 ～。*The news consoled them a great deal.*
慰藉之物 [- - zhī wù] balsam
慰劳 [- láo] appreciate sb.'s services and present gifts; send one's best wishes to in recognition of services rendered ◇ ～ 品 gifts expressing one's appreciation for services rendered
慰情胜无 [- qíng shèng wú] A little gift for comfort is better than nothing.
慰问 [- wèn] express sympathy and solicitude for; extend one's regards to; convey greetings to; salute: 就某一不幸向某人表示 ～ *condole with sb. upon [on] a misfortune*; ～ 灾区人民 *express sympathy and solicitude for the people of disaster areas*; 表示亲切 ～ *express one's sincere solicitude* ◇ ～ 袋 gift bag; ～ 团 a group sent to convey greetings and appreciation; condolation group [delegation]; ～ 信 a letter expressing one's appreciation or sympathy; letter of condolence [sympathy]; message of good wishes; ～ 演出 a special performance as an expression of gratitude or appreciation
慰喑 [- yàn] condole with sb.: ～ 死者家属 *condole with the bereaved family* ◇ ～ 电 telegram of condolences

卫(衛、衛) [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] I 动 (保卫) defend; guard; protect: 自 ～ *self-defence*; 保 ～ *protect; defend*; 防 ～ *defend*; 保家 ～ 国 *protect our homes and defend our country* II 名 ①(周朝国名) Wei, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 青 *Wei Qing* ③(用于地名) a word used in place name: 威海 ～ *Weihaiwei (in Shandong Province)* ④ [书] (驴的别名) another name for a donkey
卫报 [- bào] 〈新〉The Guardian
卫兵 [- bīng] guard; bodyguard: 在门口设一 ～ *place a guard of the door*
卫兵用枪弹 [- - yòng qiāng dàn] guard cartridge
卫城 [- chéng] Acropolis (古希腊城堡)
卫道 [- dào] defend traditional moral principles ◇ ～ 士[者] apologist
卫队 [- duì] squad of bodyguards; armed escort: 在武装 ～ 的护送下 *be escorted under an armed guard* ◇ ～ 长 captain of the guard
卫分证 [- fèn zhèng] Wei phase syndrome
卫护 [- hù] protect; guard; safeguard
卫护者 [- - zhě] guardian: 报刊是公共福利的 ～。*The press is a guardian of the public weal.*

卫良锄莠 [- liáng chú yǒu] protecting the good and rooting out the evil
卫矛 [- máo] 〈植〉 winged euonymus; winged spindle tree ◇ ～ 醇 〈有化〉 dulcitol; dulcin; dulcite; dulcose; euonymit; galactitol melampyrit; ～ 苷 euonymin; ～ 果 spindleberry; ～ 酸 euonic acid
卫冕 [- miǎn] defend the championship
卫冕冠军 [- - guàn jūn] defending champion
卫冕世界冠军 [- - shì jiè guàn jūn] reigning world champion
卫气营血辨证 [- qì yíng xuè biàn zhèng] 〈中医〉 analysing, differentiating and judging the development of a (usually febrile) disease by studying the four conditions of the human body: superficial resistance, nutrition, vital function and blood
卫生 [- shēng] hygienism; hygiene; health; sanitation: 个人 ～ *personal hygiene*; 公共 ～ *public health*; 环境 ～ *environmental sanitation*; 讲 ～ *pay attention to hygiene*; 饭前不洗手，不 ～。*It is unsanitary to eat without washing one's hands*. ◇ ～ 宝鉴 the precious mirror of hygiene (医书); ～ 标准 hygienic standard; ～ 处理 sanitize; sanification; sanitization; ～ 带 sanitary towel; sanitary napkin; ～ 队 medical unit; medical team; ～ 伐 sanitation felling; ～ 法 health legislation; ～ 防护林 health protection forest; ～ 防疫站 sanitation and antiepidemic station; ～ (设备)废水 sanitary waste-water; ～ 工程 sanitary engineering; ～ 工程学 〈土〉 sanitary engineering; ～ 工程用机具 equipment for sanitary engineering; ～ 过渡 hygeiolatry; ～ 环境 hygienic conditions; ～ 监测 monitoring of hygiene; ～ 间 toilet; ～ 检疫 health quarantine; ～ 教育 hygiene health education; ～ 巾 sanitary napkins; ～ 局 health department; public health bureau; ～ 科 health section; ～ 裤 sweat pants; ～ 筷 hygienic chopsticks; ～ 霉素 sanitamycin; ～ 棉 〈医〉 cotton wool; ～ 癖 hygeiolatry; ～ 勤务 medical service; ～ 球 camphor ball; mothball; ～ 设备 sanitary; plumbing fittings; sanitary equipment; ～ 所[室] clinic; ～ 陶瓷制品 sanitary ware; ～ 填埋 sanitary land fill; ～ 统计 health statistics; ～ 洗涤剂 sanitizer; ～ 细菌学 hygienic bacteriology; sanitary bacteriology; ～ 衣 sweat shirt; ～ 衣裤 panti-tights; ～ 饮水喷泉 sanitary drinking fountain; ～ 用品放置处 amenity; ～ 员 health worker; medical orderly; medic; ～ 院 public health centre; commune hospital; ～ 站 health station; clinic; ～ 侦察 〈军〉 medical reconnaissance; ～ 证明书 anitary certificate; ～ 知识 hygienic knowledge; (妇女用)～ 纸 wadding; toilet paper; ～ 专业技术人员 professional medical workers
卫生学 [- - xué] hygienics; hygiene; hygiastics; evectics ◇ ～ 家 hygienist
卫生用农药 [- - yòng nóng yào] household pesticides
卫生用杀虫液剂 [- - - shā chóng yè jì] household sprays
卫士 [- shì] bodyguard
卫戍 [- shù] garrison: 北京 ～ 区 *the Beijing Garrison Command* ◇ ～ 部队 garrison force; ～ 勤务 garrison service; ～ 区 garrison command
卫铁 [- tiě] 〈电磁〉 keeper; magnet keeper
卫星 [- xīng] ① (围绕行星运行的天体) satellite; moon: 木星有几个 ～？*How many moons has the planet Jupiter*? ② (人造卫星) artificial satellite; man-made satellite: 气象 ～ *weather satellite*; *meteorological satellite*; 通讯 ～ *communications satellite*; 发射 ～ *launch an artificial satellite*; 侦察 ～ *a reconnaissance satellite*; 月球探测 ～ *a satellite for lunar probes* ◇ ～ 被掩 occultation of satellites; ～ 病毒 satellite virus; ～ 测高仪 satellite height finder; ～ 测距仪 satellite rangefinder; ～ 测量法 satellite photogrammetry; ～ 城 satellite city; satellite town; ～ 城镇 satellite; ～ 成像 satellite imagery; ～ 处理机 satellite processor; ～ 传输 satellite transmitter; ～ 传输线路 satellite link; ～ 大地测量学 satellite geodesy; ～ 大地网 satellite geodetic net; ～ 导航 satellite navigation; ～ 导航地面站 satellite navigation earth station; ～ 导航定位设备 satellite navigation equipment for user; ～ 导航计算机 satellite navigation computer; ～ 导航接收天线 receiving antenna of satellite navigation; ～ 底片 satellite negative; ～ 地面保障 satellite ground support; ～ 地面接收站 satellite earth receive station; ～ 地面径迹 satellite ground track; ～ 地面站 satellite ground station; ～ 电池 satellite battery; ～ 电视接收机 satellite television; ～ 电源 satellite power supply; ～ 定点 satellite positioning; ～ 多普勒导航系统 satellite-Doppler navigation system; ～ 发射 satellite launching; ～ 发射机 satellite transmitter; ～ 发射塔 satellite launching tower; ～ 辐射计 satellite radiometer; ～ 覆盖范围 satellite coverage; ～ 跟踪 satellite tracking; ～ 跟踪激光器 satellite-tracking laser; ～ 跟踪天线 satellite tracking antenna; ～ 跟踪系统 〈航空〉 minitrack; ～ 跟踪站 satellite tracking station; ～ 构型 satellite configuration; (人造)～观测 moonscope; satellite observation; ～ 观察者 moonwatcher; ～ 广播 satellite broadcast; ～ 广播电视 satellite broadcasting television; ～ 轨道 satellite orbit; ～ 轨道参数 satellite orbit parameter; ～ 轨道控制 satellite orbit control; ～ 轨道衰变 contraction of satellite orbit; ～ 航空基地 subbase; ～ 国 satellite state; satellite country ～ 痕迹 satellite trail; ～ 红外分光计[光谱仪] 〈光谱〉 satellite infrared spectrometer (SIRS); ～ 回收率 satellite recovery rate; ～ 机 subhost; ～ 几何测地 geometric satellite geodesy; ～ 计划 〈航空〉 Sputnik program; ～ 计算机 〈自〉 satellite computer; ～ 监视 satellite monitoring; ～ 监视雷达 〈电磁〉 satellite surveillance radar; ～ 监视调频-连续波雷达 FM-CW radar for satellite surveillance; ～ 监视用干涉仪 interferometer for satellite surveillance; ～ 监视站 moonwatch; ～ 监视阵列雷达 array radar for satellite surveillance; ～ 可测事件 satellite-sensed event; ～ 可见期 visibility of satellite; ～ 链路 satellite link; ～ 凌行星 satellite transit; ～ 气球 saloon (satellite balloon); ～ 气象学 〈气〉 satellite meteorology; ～ 全球监测 satellite global monitoring; ～ 热管 satellite heat pipe; ～ 散射通信设备 Janet; ～ 扫描带 swath; ～ 摄动 satellite perturbation; ～ 摄动运动 satellite perturbance motion; ～ 摄影 satellite photography; ～ 时间同步 satellite time synchronization; ～ 食 〈天〉 eclipse of satellite; satellite eclipse; ～ 寿命 lifetime of satellite; satellite life; ～ 数据记录器 satellite data recorder; ～ (电)台 satellite station; ～ 探测 satellite sounding; ～ 探测雷达 satellite-detection radar; ～ 体 satelloid; ～ 天文学 satellite astronomy; ～ 天线 〈电磁〉 satellite aerial; satellite antenna; ～ 通过 passing of satellite; ～ 通信[迅] satcom; satellite communication; ～ 通信船 satellite communication ship; ～ 通信系统 satellite communication system; ～ 通信终端设备 satellite communication terminal; ～ 通讯技术 satellite communication technology; ～ 图书馆服务 telelibrary; ～ 图像判读 interpretation of satellite images; ～ 图像自动传送 automatic picture transmission; ～ 脱离运载火箭 kick-off; ～ 网 satellite network; ～ -卫星跟踪 satellite to satellite tracking; ～ 系统 satellite system; ～ 细胞 satellite cell; ～ 下点 sub-satellite point; ～ 现象 satellitism; ～ 相片 satellite photograph; ～ 相片编图 compilation with a satellite photograph; ～ 相片测图 mapping with a satellite photograph; ～ 小型计算机 satellite minicomputer; ～ 行波管 satellite travelling wave tube; ～ 遥测系统 microlock; ～ 遥感 satellite remote sensing; ～ 预警 early warning from a satellite; ～ 云图 satellite cloud picture; ～ 云图接收系统 satellite cloud picture receiving system; ～ 侦察 〈军〉 satellite reconnaissance; ～ 直播 direct broadcasting satellite; ～ 制导 satellite guidance; ～ 重力学 satellite gravimetry; ～ 状态 〈医〉 satellitosis; ～ 姿态 attitude of satellite; ～ 姿态控制 satellite attitude control; ～ 姿态控制系统 satellite attitude control system; ～ 自旋 satellite spin; ～ 总数 population of satellites; ～ 坐标量测仪 satellite coordinate measuring instrument
卫星间激光通信 [- - jiān jī guāng tōng xìn] laser satellite-to-satellite communication
卫星间通信业务 [- - - tōng xìn yè wù] intersatellite service
卫星载雷达 [- - zài léi dá] satellite-borne radar
卫影凌行星 [- yǐng líng xíng xīng] shadow transit; transit of a shadow

婿 [ㄨㄟˋ] [wèi] 名 [书] (妹) younger sister

wēn ㄨㄣ

蒘 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] 名 (荡草) aquatic weeds
蒘草 [- cǎo] aquatic weeds; water grass

榲 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] (构词成分)见下。
榲桲 [- po] quince; Cydonia oblonga ◇ ～ 黄色 meline; ～ 粘索 cydonin; ～ 杀菌素 melinacidin; ～ 象甲 quince curculio; ～ 子 quince seed cydonium

殟 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] 动 [书] (突然失去知觉) lose consciousness suddenly

辒 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] 名 (古代可以卧的车) an ancient sleeping car
辒辌 [- liáng] ① (古代可以卧的车) an ancient sleeping car ② (丧车) hearse

鳀 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] 名 〈动〉 (沙丁鱼) sardine
鳀鲸 [- jīng] finback; sei whale; rorqual

瘟 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] I 名 (中医指人或动物的急性传染病) acute communicable diseases II 形 (戏曲沉闷乏味) (of traditional opera) depressing and dull
瘟病 [- bìng] 〈中医〉 seasonal febrile diseases
瘟神 [- shén] god of plague
瘟头瘟脑 [- tóu wēn nǎo] go about in a daze
瘟疫 [- yì] pest; pestilence; petis: 防止 ～ *avert pestilence*; ～ 正在那一地区流行。*A pestilence was raging in that area*. ◇ ～ 区 pesthole; ～ 学 pestology
瘟疹 [- zhěn] (a general term for) diseases like typhus, scarlet fever, etc.

温 [ㄨㄣ] [wēn] I 形 (不冷不热) warm; lukewarm; hot; gentle; mild: ～ 水 *lukewarm water* II 名 ①(温度) temperature: 气 ～ *air temperature*; 量体 ～ *take one's temperature* ②(瘟) acute communicable diseases ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 庭筠 *Wen Tingyun* III 动 ①(稍微加热) warm up; reheat: 把奶 ～ 热 *warm up the milk*; 把药 ～ 一下再喝。*Warm the medicine before you drink it*. ②(温习) review; revise; go over: ～ 书 *go over one's lessons*; 重 ～ 旧梦 *revive an old dream*
温饱 [- bǎo] dress warmly and eat one's fill; have enough to eat and wear; adequate or ample food and clothing: 不得 ～ *without enough to eat and wear* ◇ ～ 工程 Adequate Food and Clothing Program; decent-life project; a well-to-do life project; ～ 生活 life with just enough food and clothing; ～ 水平 sufficiency of food and clothing; subsistence level; ～ 问题 problem of food and clothing; problem of feeding the people; the problem of adequate food and clothing; ～ 型 simply having adequate food and clothing
温变试验 [- biàn shì yàn] temperature change test
温变周期性 [- - zhōu qī xìng] thermoperiodism; thermoperiodicity
温标 [- biāo] 〈物〉 thermometric scale: 华氏 ～ *Fahrenheit's thermometric scale*; 开氏 ～ *Kelvin's thermometric scale*; 摄氏 ～ *Celsius' thermometric scale*
温病 [- bìng] warm disease ◇ ～ 条辨 treatise on differentiation and treatment of epidemic febrile disease; ～ 学派 epidemic febrile disease school; ～ 学说 theory of epidemic febrile disease; ～ 专著 monograph on epidemic febrile disease
温伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 雪子 *Wenbo Xuezi*
温伯格轻子模型 [- - gé qīng zǐ mó xíng] Weinberg lepton model
温伯格-萨拉姆模型 [- - - sà lā mǔ mó xíng] Weinberg-Salam model
温补脾肾 [- bǔ pí shèn] tonifying the spleen and kidney
温补学派 [- - xué pài] Warm-recuperation school
温布尔顿网球赛 [- bù ěr dùn wǎng qiú sài] Wimbledon tennis tournament
温测深度 [- cè shēn dù] 〈海〉 thermometric depth
温差 [- chā] 〈物〉 difference in temperature; range of temperature: 这里白天和夜晚的 ～ 很大。*The temperature here varies greatly between day and night*. ◇ ～ 比重计 thermohydrometer; ～ 电池 thermobattery; thermopile; ～ 电动势 thermoelectromotive force; ～ 电流 thermoelectric current; ～ 电流计 thermal type galvanometer; ～ 电流体压强计 thermoelectric manometer; ～ 电学 thermo-electricity; ～ 发电器 thermoelectric generator; ～ 曲线 difference curve
温差电 [- - diàn] 〈物〉 thermoelectricity ◇ ～(动)功率 thermoelectric power; ～ 堆 thermopile; thermomultiplicaton; thermobattery; ～ 二极管 thermoelectric diode; ～ 反转 thermoelectric inversion; ～ 感光计 panzeractinometer; ～ 检波器 thermodetector; ～ 器件 thermoelectric device; ～(动)势率 thermoelectric power; ～ 图 thermoelectric diagram; ～ 系数 thermoelec-

tric coefficient; ～ 效应 thermoelectric effect; ～ 序 thermoelectric series; ～ 制冷 thermoelectric cooling; ～ 制冷器 thermoelectric refrigerator; ～ 中立点 thermoelectric neutral point

温差电偶 [- - - ǒu] thermoelectric couple; thermocouple; thermoelement; pyod ◇ ～ 安培计 thermocouple ammeter; ～ 比较器 thermocouple comparator; ～ 电流计 thermogalvanometer; ～ 风速计 thermo-anemometer; ～ 伏特计 thermovoltmeter; ～ 浮秤 thermo-areometer; ～ 继电器 thermorelay; ～ 检流计 thermogalvanometer; ～ 接头 thermojunction; ～ 结 thermal junction; ～ 瓦特计 thermowattmeter; ～ 温度计 thermoelectric thermometer; ～ 探测系统 thermocouple-sensing system; ～ 元件 thermoelement; ～ 真空计 thermotron; ～ 针 thermoneedles

温差法 [- - fǎ] temperature differential method

温床 [- chuáng] ① 〈农〉 hotbed ②（对坏人、坏事、坏思想有利的环境）breeding ground; hotbed; advantageous conditions; seminary: 战争的 ～ *a hotbed of war*; 一切罪恶的 ～ *a seminary of vice and crime* ◇ ～ 播种 frame seeding; ～ 育苗 growing seedling in hotbed; breed seedlings in a hotbed; ～ 栽培 frame culture

温存 [- cún] ①（殷勤抚慰）attentive; emotionally attached (usu. to a person of the opposite sex) ②（温柔体贴）affectionate; kind; gentle; tender: 她 ～ 和蔼。*She was all tenderness and kindness.*

温带 [- dài] temperate zone: 北 ～ *the north temperate zone*; 南 ～ *the south temperate zone* ◇ ～ 草地 downland; ～ 臭虫 bed bug; Cimex lectularius; ～ 多雨气候 temperate rainy climate; ～ 果树 temperate fruit tree; ～ 海水碳酸盐岩 temperate water carbonate; ～ 急流 temperate jet stream; ～ 林 temperate forest; ～ 气候 temperate climate; ～ 气候区 tierra templada; ～ 气旋 〈气〉 extratropical cyclone; ～ 疏林 〈生态〉 parkland; temperate woodland; woodland; ～ 西风带 temperate westerlies; ～ 雨林 〈生态〉 cloud forest; laurel forest; laurisilva; moss forest; subtropical forest; temperate rain forest

温胆汤 [- dǎn tāng] 〈中药〉 Wendan Tang

温电子 [- diàn zǐ] warm electron

温度 [- dù] 〈物〉 temperature: 绝对 ～ *absolute temperature*; 室内 ～ *indoor temperature*; 室外 ～ *outdoor temperature*; 最低 ～ *minimum temperature*; 最高 ～ *maximum temperature* ◇ ～ 饱和 〈电子〉 filament saturation; saturation; temperature saturation; ～ 倍加器 thermomultiplicator; ～ 变化 temperature variation; ～ 变化适应性 poikilothermism; ～ 标 scale of thermometer; ～ 表 thermometer; thermograph; ～ 不(稳)定 fluctuation of temperature; ～ 不均匀分布 thermal contrast; ～ 测量 〈油工〉 temperature survey; ～ 测量方法 thermometry; ～ 测量系统 temperature measurement system; ～ 测量仪表 temperature measuring instrument; ～ 测量元件 temperature-measuring element; ～ 差 temperature difference; ～ 场 temperature field; ～ 传导率 temperature conductivity; ～ 传感器 temperature probe; temperature transmitter; ～ 带 〈气〉 temperature belt; ～ 导航 thermometric navigation; ～ 等级 temperature grade; ～ 滴定 〈分化〉 calorimetric titration; enthalpy titration; thermal titration; thermometric titration; ～ 滴定法 thermometric titration; ～ 点 temperature spot; ～ 电容系数 temperature coefficient of capacitance (TCC); ～ 订正 temperature correction; temperature reduction; ～ 定义固定点 temperature defining fixed point; (动物)～ 反应 thermotonus; ～ 范围 temperature range; ～ 分布 temperature distribution; ～ 感觉缺乏 thermanaesthesia; ～ 感受器 thermoreceptor; ～ 观测 temperature observation; ～ 恒定 constancy of temperature; ～ 恢复系数 temperature recovery coefficient; ～ 基准点 temperature reference point; ～ 畸变 temperature distortion; ～ 记录 thermography; pyretography; ～ 记录器 〈工〉 thermometrograph; recording thermometer; thermograph; ～ 记录仪 temperature recorder; ～ 继电器 temperature relay; ～ 较差 range of temperature; temperature range; ～ 觉 temperature sensation; thermal sense; ～ 绝对年较差 absolute annual range of temperature; ～ 恐怖 〈心理〉 thermophobia; ～ 控制 temperature control; ～ 控制器 thermoregulator; ～ 灵敏度 temperature sensitivity; ～ 露点差 depression of the dew point; dew-point deficit; ～ 敏感突变型 temperature sensitive mutant; ～ 逆增 temperature inversion; ～ 漂移 temperature drift; ～ 漂移校准 temperature drift correction; ～ 气压计 thermobarometer; ～ 气压记录器 thermobarograph; ～ 深度仪 bathythermograph; ～ 湿度记录器 thermohygrograph; ～ 试验 temperature test; ～ 受感膜盒 temperature sensing capsule; ～ 瞬变 temperature transient; ～ 探测系统 temperature-sensing system; ～ 特性 temperature characteristic; ～ 梯度 temperature gradient; ～ 调节 thermoregulation; attemperation; ～ 调节器 attemperator; thermoregulator; ～ 调节系统 temperature control system; ～ 调谐 thermal tuning; ～ 突变 temperature jump; ～ 突变层 thermocline; ～ 突跃 thermal shock; ～ 图像 temperature pattern; ～ 陡度 〈热〉 temperature gradient; ～ 稳定性 temperature stability; ～ 系数 temperature coefficient (T.C.); ～ 限制电流状态 temperature limited current state; ～ 限制二极管 temperature limited diode; ～ 相关 temperature correlation; ～ 效率指数 〈生态〉 temperature-efficiency index (T-E index); thermal-efficiency index; ～ 效应 temperature effect; ～ 选择器 temperature selector; ～ 循环 〈核〉 temperature cycle; ～ 循环试验 temperature cycling test; ～ 延迟系数 temperature coefficient of delay; ～ 依赖性 temperature dependency; ～ 异常 temperature anomaly; ～ 应变 temperature strain; ～ 应力 stress due to temperature; ～ 影响 temperature effect; ～ 跃层 epilimnion; ～ 噪声 temperature noise; ～ 直减率 temperature lapse rate; ～ 指示漆 tempilstik; ～ 指示器 temperature indicator; ～ 自记曲线 thermogram

温度波 [- - bō] temperature wave; thermal wave ◇ ～ 衰减倍数 temperature ware damping number

温度补偿 [- - bǔ cháng] 〈电〉 temperature compensation ◇ ～ 瓷介电容器 temperature compensation ceramic capacitor; ～ 电路 temperature-compensation circuit; ～ 电容器 thermocompensation capacitor; ～ 合金 temperature compensation alloy; ～ 齐纳二极管 temperature-compensated Zener diode; ～ 石英晶体振荡器 temperature compensated crystal oscillator

温度计 [- - jì] 〈物〉 thermometer; thermograph: 摄氏 ～ *centigrade thermometer*; *Celsius thermometer*; 华氏 ～ *Fahrenheit thermometer* ◇ ～ 百叶箱 thermometer screen (shelter); ～ 管孔 thermowell; ～ 泡 thermometer bulb

温度计式热敏电阻 [- - - shì rè mǐn diàn zǔ] thermometer type thermistor

温锻 [- duàn] warm forging

温多特鸡 [- duō tè jī] wyandotte

温法 [- fǎ] warm therapy

温肺化痰 [- fèi huà tán] 〈中医〉 warming lung and reducing phlegm

温感设备 [- gǎn shè bèi] temperature-sensing equipment

温高图 [- gāo tú] pastagram

温恭自虚 [- gōng zì xū] gentle and modest

温故(而)知新 [- gù zhī xīn] review what has been learned and learn sth. new; gain new insights through restudying old material; learn the new by restudying the old; Reviewing the past helps one to understand the present.; review the old and learn the new; Review the past and you'll know better the present.; Review what you have learned and know what is new.; Review what you have learnt in order to learn sth. new.: "～，可以为师矣。" "*Those who learn the new by restudying the old may be teachers.*"

温和 [- hé] ①（气候不冷不热）temperate; mild; moderate: 气候 ～ *a temperate climate*; ～ 的天气 *a moderate climate* ②（平和）facile; gentle; mild: 态度 ～ *a kindly manner*; 性情 ～ *a gentle disposition*; *mild in disposition*; 非常 ～ *as mild as a dove*; ～ 的批评家 *a safe critic*; 语气 ～ *a mild tone* ◇ ～ 病毒 moderate virus; ～ 地带 〈气〉 temperate belt; ～ 黑啤酒 black-velvet; ～ 碱 irenine; ～ 派 moderates; ～ 期 miothermic (指间冰期); ～ 香气 bland odour
另见 wēn huo。

温厚 [- hòu] gentle and kind; good-natured

温化寒湿 [- huà hán shī] 〈中医〉 warming cold-damp

温化寒痰 [- - - tán] 〈中医〉 warming cold phlegm

温化寒饮 [- - - yǐn] 〈中医〉 warm cold retained fluid

温和 [- huo] lukewarm; warm: 粥还 ～ 呢。*The porredge is still warm.*
另见 wēn hé。

温稽 [- jī] a surname: ～ 玄 *Wenji Xuan*

温挤 [- jǐ] warm extrusion

温经散寒 [- jīng sàn hán] 〈中医〉 warm channel and expelling cold

温酒煮茶 [- jiǔ zhǔ chá] heat wine and brew a pot of tea

温居 [- jū] visit a relative or friend in his [her] new house as a manifestation of congratulation

温觉 [- jué] 〈生理〉 temperature sensation; thalposis; sensation of warmth; sense of heat ◇ ～ 缺失 athalposis; ardanesthesia

温抗体 [- kàng tǐ] 〈免疫〉 warm antibodies

温克耳氏病 [- kè ěr shì bìng] melasicterus

温克勒测定法 [- - lè cè dìng fǎ] 〈化〉 Winkler method

温良 [- liáng] gentle and kind

温良恭俭让 [- - gōng jiǎn ràng] gentle, modest and courteous; adopt mild reformism instead of using force in the revolutionary struggle; temperate, kind, courteous, restrained and magnanimous

温良柔顺 [- - róu shùn] be gentle and obedient

温裂 [- liè] anneal crack

温溜 [- liū] 〈穴位〉 Wenliu (LI 7)

温洛克祖 [- luò kè zǔ] Wenlockian

温霉素 [- méi sù] 〈药〉 caldariomycin

温纳绕组 [- nà rào zǔ] 〈电〉 Winner winding

温暖 [- nuǎn] ①（暖和）warm: ～ 的气候 *a warm climate*; *a mild climate*; 天气 ～ *warm weather* ②（亲切）warmth; kindness: 感到 ～ *feel the kindness*; *sense the warmth*

温暖如春 [- - rú chūn] as warm as spring

温疟 [- nüè] a kind of malaria (characterized by patient's running a fever followed by feeling cold)

温脾止泻 [- pí zhǐ xiè] 〈中医〉 warming spleen and stopping diarrha

温谱图 [- pǔ tú] thermogram

温(周)期现象 [- qī xiàn xiàng] thermoperiodism

温情 [- qíng] ①（温柔的感情）tender feelings: 充满了 ～ *full of tender feelings* ②（温和的态度）too softhearted: 对他不能太 ～ 了。*Don't be too lenient with him.* ◇ ～ 主义 undue leniency; excessive tenderheartedness

温情绯恻 [- - fēi cè] (with) tender and romantic sentiments

温情脉脉 [- - mò mò] full of tender feelings; too softhearted

温泉 [- quán] hot spring; thermal spring; therma; therm; well ◇ ～ 城市 hot-spring city; ～ 疗养地 wabering place; ～ 泥 [意] fango; ～ 盆地 laguna; ～ 群落 thermium; ～ 生物 hotspring organism; ～ 养鱼 fish culture using hot-spring water; ～ 浴场 hot spring resort; ～ 植物 thermophytes

温热 [- rè] tepidity ◇ ～ 病 warm heat disease; ～ 处理 chauffage; ～ 经纬 compendium on epidemic febrile disease; ～ 疗法 thermotherapy; ～ 论治 treatment of epidemic febrile disease

温热觉 [- - jué] sense of heat

温柔 [- róu] gentle; meek; pleasingly affectionate; gentle and soft: ～ 敦厚 *tender and gentle*; *gentle and kind*; ～ 的神情 *tender looks*; ～ 可亲 *tender and amiable*

温润 [- rùn] gentle; mild; warm and humid ◇ ～ 通便 warm mild laxation

温莎皂 [- shā zào] windsor; windsor soap

温熵图 [- shāng tú] tephigram

温熵图解 [- - - jiě] 〈气〉 tephigram

温蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] nephritoid

温肾利湿 [- shèn lì shī] 〈中医〉 warming kidney and eliminating damp

温升 [- shēng] temperature rise ◇ ～ 报警信号 heat alarm; ～ 试验 temperature rise test

温湿 [- shī] humid ◇ ～ 表 thermohygrometer; ～ 度 humiture; ～ 计 hygrothermograph; thermohygrograph; ～ 图 hythergraph; ～ 仪 hygrothermoscope; ～ 指数 moisture-temperature index; ～ 自记仪 hygrothermograph

温石棉 [- shí mián] chrysotile

温时曲线 [- - qū xiàn] time-temperature curve

温室 [- shì] greenhouse; hothouse; glasshouse; stove; conservatory: ～ 育苗 *nurse young plants in hothouses* ◇ ～ 羔羊肉 hothouse lamb; ～ 气体 greenhouse gases; ～ 气体排放 greenhouse gas emissions; ～ 效应 greenhouse effect; ～ 园艺[栽培] greenhouse production; ～ 植物 hothouse plants

温水 [- shuǐ] hot water; warm water ◇ ～ 处理法 〈生〉 hot water treatment; ～ 融化解冻 〈采矿〉 warm water thawing; ～ 箱 reservoir; ～ 养殖 warm water cultivation; ～ 游泳池 heated swimming pool; ～ 浴 tepidarium; ～ 浴池 tepidari-

um
温顺 [- shùn] docile; meek: ～ 的性格 *compliant character*; 像小羊一般 ～ *as meek as a lamb*
温顺心理学 [- - xīn lǐ xué] compliant character
温斯莱达尔干酪 [- sī lái dá ěr gān lào] Wensleydale
温酸洗工艺 [- suān xǐ gōng yì] buck souring
温汤 [- tāng] ① (温水) lukewarm water ② [书] (温泉) hot spring
温汤浸种 [- - jìn zhǒng] 〈农〉 hot water treatment of seeds
温特拉木 [- tè lā mù] pepper shrub
温特氏香茅 [- - shì xiāng máo] Mahapengirl
温特树皮 [- - shù pí] winter's bark (茅香树皮)
温通心阳 [- tōng xīn yáng] 〈中医〉 warming heart yang
温暾[吞] [- tūn] [方] lukewarm; tepid: ～ 水 *lukewarm water*
温文尔雅 [- wén ěr yǎ] genial, cultured and elegant — refined and cultured; be gentle and quiet of disposition; cultured in manners; gentle and cultivated; with pleasant and courteous behaviour: ～ 的声调 *a tone of quiet elegance*; ～ 正是学者的态度。*Being gentle and cultivated is just a scholar's attitude.*
温习 [- xí] review; revise: ～ 功课 *review one's lessons*
温下 [- xià] 〈中医〉 warm purgation
温下剂 [- - jì] 〈中医〉 warm purgating prescription
温下植物 [- - zhí wù] undertemperature plants
温辛发动机 [- xīn fā dòng jī] 〈机〉 Unsin engine
温性肥料 [- xìng féi liào] warm manure
温煦 [- xù] warm
温血动物 [- xuè dòng wù] warm-blooded animal; endotherm
温驯 [- xún] (of animals) docile; meek; tame
温驯隼 [- - sǔn] falcon-gentle
温压 [- yā] warm-pressing ◇ ～ 曲线 〈物〉 temperature-pressure curve
温雅 [- yǎ] refined; gentle and cultivated
温(度)盐(分) [- yán] thermohaline; temperature-salinit ◇ ～ 海流 thermohaline current; ～ 环流 thermohaline circulation; ～ 结构 temperature-salinity structure; ～ 曲线 temperature-salinity curve; ～ 图解 temperature-salinity diagram
温言软语 [- - ruǎn yǔ] with mild and affectionate words
温疫论 [- yì lùn] treatise on pestilence
温跃层 [- yuè céng] thermocline
温运脾阳 [- yùn pí yáng] 〈中医〉 warming spleen-yang
温轧 [- zhá] warm-rolling
温针灸 [- zhēn jiǔ] 〈中医〉 needle warming moxibustion
温中补虚 [- zhōng bǔ xū] 〈中医〉 warming middle-Jiao and tonifying deficiency
温中祛寒剂 [- - qū hán jì] 〈中医〉 mid-energizer warming and cold-dispersing prescription
温州蜜柑 [- zhōu mì gān] satsuma orange
温贮木池 [- zhù mù chí] hot pond

wén ㄨㄣˊ

雯 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 (有花纹的云彩) cloud in beautiful patterns

蚊 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 〈动〉 (蚊子) mosquito
蚊病 [- bìng] anophelism
蚊虫 [- chóng] [方] mosquito
蚊传染 [- chuán rǎn] mosquito-borne
蚊蝽 [- chūn] Ploiaria; Ploiariid
蚊负蚊运 [- fù yǐ yùn] bear a heavy load with little strength
蚊害 [- hài] anophelism
蚊枯病 [- kū bìng] mosquito blight
蚊母草 [- mǔ cǎo] veronica peregrina
蚊母鸟 [- - niǎo] goatmiker; goatowl
蚊蚋 [- ruì] sciniph
蚊香 [- xiāng] mosquito-repellent incense
蚊蝎蛉 [- xiē líng] hanging fly
蚊鹰 [- yīng] gnat hawk
蚊蛹 [- yǒng] tumbler
蚊帐 [- zhàng] mosquito net; mosquito bar; mosquito curtain ◇ ～ 布[纱] mosquito netting
蚊子 [- zi] mosquito: ～ 会叮人。*Mosquitoes bite.* ～ 嗡嗡叫。*Mosquitoes buzz.* ◇ ～ 专家 culicidologist

佩 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 谦 *Wen Qian*

鼤 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 [书] (鼹鼠) mole

文 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] Ⅰ 名 ① (字) character; script; writing: 甲骨 ～ *inscriptions on bones or tortoise shells*; 钟鼎 ～ *inscriptions on ancient bronze objects*; 《说 ～ 解字》 *An Analytical Dictionary of Characters* ② (文字) language: 汉 ～ *Chinese*; 英 ～ *the English language* ③ (文章) literary composition; writing: 作 ～ *composition*; 散 ～ *prose*; 韵 ～ *verse*; *literary composition in rhyme*; 情 ～ 并茂 *excellent in both content and language* ④ (文言) literary language: 半 ～ 半白 *half literary and half vernacular* ⑤ (指社会发展到较高阶段表现出来的状态) civilization; culture ⑥ (旧指礼仪) formal ritual: 虚 ～ *a mere formality*; 繁 ～ 缛节 *unnecessary and overelaborate formalities*; *red tape* ⑦ (自然界的某些现象) certain natural phenomena: 水 ～ *hydrology*; 天 ～ *astronomy* ⑧ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 天祥 *Wen Tianxiang* Ⅱ 动 ① (古时称在身上、脸上刺画花纹或字) tattoo: ～ 了双颊 *have a design tattooed on one's cheeks* ② (掩饰) cover up; paint over: ～ 过 *conceal faults* Ⅲ 形 ① (非军事的) civil; civilian: ～ 官 *civil official* ② (柔和; 不猛烈) gentle; elegant; refined; cultured: 斯 ～ *refined*; *gentle* Ⅳ 量 (用于旧时的铜钱): 一 ～ 钱 *one cash*; 一 ～ 不名 *penniless*; 一 ～ 不值 *not worth a farthing*
文本 [- běn] text; version: 同原文有出入的 ～ *a corrupt text*; 《圣经》的权威 ～ *the authorized version of the Bible* ◇ ～ 编辑 text editing; ～ 编辑程序 text editor; ～ 草案 draft text; ～ 短信服务 SMS (Short Messaging [Message] Service); ～ 结束 end of text; ～ 结束符 end of text characters
文笔 [- bǐ] style of writing: ～ 简洁 *concise style*; *laconic style*; ～ 生动 (*write*) *in a lively style*; 他作品的 ～ 很明快。*His writings are bright in style.*
文笔流畅 [- - liú chàng] write in an easy and fluent style; One's writing is spontaneous [fluent].; wield a facile pen
文不对题 [- bú duì tí] be wide of the mark; be beside the mark [point]; be far from the mark; be off the point; beside the point; get off the subject; go off on a tangent; The essay [composition] is irrelevant [contradictory] to the theme [subject].; The heading and article have nothing to do with each other.: 他对园艺的一席话简直是 ～。*His remarks about gardening were hardly to the purpose.*
文不加点 [- bù jiā diǎn] write well, fast and without need of revision; never to blot a line in writing — have a facile pen; The writing is faultless.
文不雅驯 [- - yǎ xún] The writing is not polished.
文才 [- cái] literary talent; aptitude for writing
文采 [- cǎi] ① (华丽的色彩) rich and bright colours ② (文艺才华) literary grace; literary talent; aptitude for writing: 这位作家很有 ～。*He is a very talented writer.*
文采风流 [- - fēng liú] elegant in manner, attitude and speech
文采绚丽 [- - xuàn lì] One's writing sparkles.
文昌鱼 [- chāng yú] branchiostomid; lancelet amphioxus; amphioxus; lancelet
文场 [- chǎng] ① (戏曲伴奏乐队中的管弦乐部分) string and wind instruments in Chinese operas ② (曲艺的一种) a kind of quyi
文抄公 [- chāo gōng] plagiarist
文丑 [- chǒu] a kind of comedian in Chinese operas
文辞[词] [- cí] ① (文章的形式方面) diction; language: ～ 优美 *exquisite diction*; *elegant language*; ～ 不当削弱了她演讲的渲染力。*Bad diction marred the effectiveness of her speech.* ② (泛指文章) writings
文从字顺 [- cóng zì shùn] readable and fluent; clear and idiomatic; be clear and smooth in writing
文达瓦尔风 [- dá wǎ ěr fēng] Vendava(es)
文旦 [- dàn] [方] 〈植〉 pomelo ◇ ～ 树 shaddock
文德杂岩 [- dé zá yán] Vendian complex
文灯果 [- dēng guǒ] 〈植〉 xanthoceras sorbifolia bunge
文电鉴别 [- diàn jiàn bié] 〈信〉 authentication; message authentication ◇ ～ 码 authenticator
文东武西 [- dōng wǔ xī] The officials, according to rank, the military ones at the west and the civil at the east, lined the steps.
文斗 [- dòu] verbal struggle
文牍 [- dú] official documents and correspondence
文牍主义 [- - zhǔ yì] red tape; red-tapism; officialism: 破除 ～ *break down* [*cut*] *the red tape*
文多奔阶 [- duō bēn jiē] 〈地质〉 Vindobonian
文朵灵 [- duǒ líng] Vindoline
文恩图解 [- ēn tú jiě] Venn diagram
文法 [- fǎ] grammar ◇ ～ 推断 grammatical inference; ～ 学 grammar
文房四宝 [- fáng sì bǎo] the "scholar's four jewels" (writing brush, ink stick, ink slab and paper); "the four precious articles of the writing table"; writing materials; stationery
文飞辛 [- fēi xīn] veneficine
文风 [- fēng] style of writing: 整顿 ～ *rectify the style of writing*; 缺乏内容的华丽 ～ *a florid style with little content*; 冗长的 ～ *a wordy style*; 创立自己的 ～ *make a style of one's own*
文风不动 [- - bú dòng] be made of such sound material that the fall could not harm it; (it) did not bear the slightest trace of damage; absolutely still; not given to excitement
文稿 [- gǎo] manuscript; draft: 漂亮的 ～ *beautiful manuscripts*; 他去世时留下大量尚未整理的 ～。*At his death he left a great mass of undigested manuscripts.*
文告 [- gào] proclamation; statement; message
文革 [- gé] [简] (文化大革命) the Cultural Revolution
文蛤 [- -] 〈动〉 clam
文工团 [- gōng tuán] song and dance ensemble; art troupe; cultural troupe
文攻武卫 [- - wǔ wèi] offensive by the pen and defensive by the sword
文官 [- guān] civil official ◇ ～ 制度 civil service
文官武将 [- - wǔ jiàng] both civil and military officers
文官下车,武官下马 [- - xià chē wǔ guān xià mǎ] Civil and military officials dismount (here).; Civil officials and military officers were required to dismount here.
文官政府 [- - zhèng fǔ] civil government
文官制度 [- - zhì dù] system of civil servants
文冠果 [- - guǒ] 〈植〉 shiny-leaved yellowhorn; brook feather
文过其实 [- guò qí shí] beautiful in words but poor in contents
文过饰非 [- - shì fēi] smooth over a fault; conceal mistakes and complete the undoing; cover up one's errors [mistakes]; explain away one's shortcomings and mistakes; gild over one's vices; gloss over one's mistake [fault]; paper over one's errors; pretend to have done nothing wrong; slur over and excuse one's faults; varnish errors; whitewash faults: 要知过必改，不要 ～。*Correct your mistake the moment you realize it and don't try to gloss over your mistake.*
文豪 [- háo] literary giant; great writer; eminent writer
文化 [- huà] ① (精神财富) civilization; culture: 反 ～ *counterculture*; 非物质 ～ *nonmaterial culture*; 物质 ～ *material culture*; 希腊 ～ *Greek culture*; 亚 ～ *subculture*; 中国 ～ 是世界上最古老的 ～ 之一。*The Chinese civilization is one of the oldest in the world.* ② (知识) education; culture; schooling; literacy: 学 ～ *acquire an elementary education*; *acquire literacy*; *learn to read and write*; ～ 修养很高的人 *a man of considerable culture*; 在亚洲其他地区的广泛经历帮助他克服了 ～ 障碍。*His extensive experience in other parts of Asia helped him to overcome cultural barriers.* ◇ ～ 参赞 cultural counsellor [attache]; ～ 层 cultural layer; ～ 产业 culture industry; ～ 城市 cultural city; ～ 冲击 [休克;震惊] culture shock; ～ 冲突 cultural conflict; ～ 传递 transmission of culture; ～ 岛 cultural island; ～ 底蕴 cultural deposits; ～ 地理学 cultural geography; ～ 读物 reading material; ～ 断层 fraction in culture; ～ 多元论 cultural pluralism; ～ 反思 cultural self-examination; cultural retrospection; ～ 分布 cultural distribution; ～ 分期 cultural periodization; ～ 复合体 cultural complex; ～ 复兴 cultural renaissance; ～ 服务事业 cultural services; ～ 工业 cultural industry; ～ 工作 cultural work; ～ 工作队 cultural working team; ～ 宫 cultural palace; ～ 沟 culture gap; ～ 馆 cultural centre; ～ 惯性 cultural inertia; ～ 饥饿 cultural starvation; ～ 积累 accumulation of culture; ～ 价值 cultural value; ～ 建筑 cultural building; ～ 交叉渗透 cultural cross-fertilization; ～ 交流 cultural exchange [interchange]; ～ 街 cultural street; ～ 界 cultural circles; ～ 借鉴 borrowing of culture; ～ 进化 cultural evolution; ～ 景观 cultural landscape; ～ 局限 culture bound; ～ 决定论 cultural determinism; ～ 抉择 cultural alternative; ～ 课 literacy class; general knowl-

edge course；～垃圾 cultural rubbish；～类似 cultural resemblance；～类型 cultural type；～理性化 cultural rationalization；～历史理论 cultural-historical theory；～历史学派 culturhistorischen lehre；historical school；～立法 cultural legislation；～旅游 culture-oriented travel；～盲目 cultural blindness；～媒介 cultural medium；～民族主义 cultural nationalism；～模式 cultural pattern；～偏见 bias of culture；cultural bias；～平行论 cultural parellelism；～迫切性 cultural imperative；～期 cultural age；～气质 cultural ethos；～潜力 cultural potential；～侵略 cultural aggression；～区 cultural region；～圈 cultural circle；～热 cultural craze；～人 cultural worker；intellectual；～人类学 cultural anthropology；～沙漠 cultural desert；～设施 cultural facilities；～渗透 cultural infiltration；～生活 cultural life；intellectual life；～史 history of culture；～事业 cultural undertakings；～水平 cultural [educational] level；～水准 cultural level；～书社 cultural bookstore；～特产 cultural specialities；～特质 cultural trait；～退化 cultural devolution；～污染 cultural pollution；～吸附力 cultural adhesion；～相对论 cultural relativism；～新纪元论 culture epoch theory；～虚无主义 cultural nihilism；～学 science of culture；～娱乐设施 cultural and recreational facilities；～娱乐税 entertainment tax；～市场 cultural market；～体系 cultural system；～体制改革 cultrual restructuring；～协定 cultural agreement；～心理 culture psychology；～演变 cultural transmutation；～摇篮 cradle of culture；～一体化 cultural integration；～一元论 culture monism；～遗产 cultural heritage；～遗物 cultural relics；～遗址 a site of ancient cultural remains；～夜生活 cultural night life；～用品 stationery commodity；～原始主义 cultural primitivism；～阵地 cultural front；～滞差 cultural lag；～制约作用 cultural conditioning；～中心 cultural centre；～专制主义 cultural autocracy [tyranny]；～自治 cultural autonomy

文化搭台，经济唱戏 [- - dā tái jīng jì chàng xì] to use culture to set up the stage and the economy to put on a show

文化大革命 [- - dà gé mìng] [简]（无产阶级文化大革命）the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution；the Great Cultural Revolution

文化环保工程 [- - huán bǎo gōng chéng] culture of environment protection works

文化机构 [- - jī gòu] cultural organization

文火 [- huǒ] slow fire；gentle heat：～炯 40 分钟 *simmer gently for forty minutes*；用～煎药 *decoct medicinal herbs on slow fire*；～煮出好麦芽糖。（慢工出细活。）*Soft fire makes sweet malt*.

文集 [- jí] collected works

文件 [- jiàn] ①（公文、信件等）document；file；papers；instrument：机密～ *classified documents*；正式～ *official documents*；把这些～存档。*Place the document on file*. ②〈自〉file ◇～安全控制 file security control；～保护 file protection；～保护装置 file protection device；～保密 file security；～保险箱 deedbox；～报表传真机 document and chart facsimile equipment；～备份 file backup；～编号 the reference or serial number of a document；～编辑 file edit；～编排 filing；～编排系统 filing system；～编写人记录 owner record；～编制〈自〉documentation；～编制程序 documentation program；～编制辅助程序 documentation aid program；～编制机 document-originating machine；～标号 file label；～标记 file mark；～标题〈自〉file title；file header；～标志 file mark；～查阅 file reference；～程序 file routine；～处理〈自〉document handling；file processing；～处理机 documentor；～处理系统 document processing system；～传送规约 file transfer protocol；～传输 document transmission；～传真机 document facsimile apparatus；～磁鼓 file drum；～存储 filestore；～存储保护环 file protection ring；～存储器 file memory；file；～打印〈自〉file printout；～袋 documents pouch；dispatch case；～定位 document alignment；～定义名 file definition name；～定义项 file definition entry；～读出器 document reader；～段 file section；～访问 file reference；file access；～访问控制 file access control；～分类机[器] document sorter；～分配 file allocation；～分析 file analysis；～复制〈刷〉document copying；～附加说明书 file extension specification；～改编 file reorganization；～格式 file layout；～格式设计 file layout；～更新 file updating；～管理程序 file manager；～管理功能 file management facilities；～管理例程 file management routine；～管理设备 file management facilities；～柜 filing cabinet；～号〈自〉document number；～恢复程序 file recovery program；～活动率 file activity ratio；～基准边缘 document reference edge；～集 file set；～计算机 file computer；～夹 folder；file；～夹(套) folio；～间隙 file gap；～检索 document retrieval；～检验 inspection of document；～节 file section；～结构 file structure；file organization；～结束 end of file (EOF)；～结束间隙〈自〉end-of-file gap；～结束码 end-of-file code；～结束语句 end file statement；～结束指示标记[符] file indicator；～拒读率 document reject rate；～利用率 file utilization；～流〈自〉document flow；～描述符 file descriptor；～描述项 file description entry；～名称〈自〉file name；～命名 file designation；～目录 file catalog；file directory；～前沿〈自〉document leading edge；～清除 file purging；～区 file area；～识别 file identification；～顺序号 file sequence number；～缩微复制系统 Recordak；～说明表 file specification；～说明语句 file declaration statement；～条文 article；～统一 file consolidation；～维护〈自〉file maintenance；～维护机 file maintenance machine；～位置识别 file location recognition；～系统 file system；～询问 file inquiry；～印刷机 document printer；～阅读机 document reader；～整理 file consolidation；～准备 file preparation；～组 file group；file set；～组织 file organization；～字 file word

文交碱 [- jiāo jiǎn] vincamajoreine

文教 [- jiào] [简]（文化教育）culture and education ◇～界 cultural and educational circles；～局 bureau of culture and education；～区 district of culture and education；～事业 cultural and educational work；culture and education

文教科学卫生事业费 [- - kē xué wèi shēng shì yè fèi] operating expenses for culture，education，science and public health services

文经武纬 [- jīng wǔ wěi] There was no literary or military feat of which he was not capable.；a man of both literary and military capacity；be proficient both in civil and military knowledge；with both civil and military ability

文静 [- jìng] gentle and quiet：～的举止 *a quiet manner*

文具 [- jù] writing materials；stationery：买些～ *get some stationery* ◇～店 stationer's；stationery shop；～用品 stationery

文句 [- -] diction；language

文君新[早]寡 [- jūn xīn guǎ] a newly widowed woman

文科 [- kē] liberal arts ◇～大学 university of liberal arts；～学校 liberal arts school；～院校 colleges of arts

文库 [- kù] a series of books issued in a single format by a publisher；library

文侩 [- kuài] literary prostitute

文莱 [- lái] Brunei

文来文对，武来武对 [- - wén duì wǔ lái wǔ duì] give sb. tit for tat；Civility meets civility；violence meets violence.；If he comes with force，I shall use force.；If he comes with peaceful ways，I will be peaceful；Stick for stick and carrot for carrot.

文理 [- lǐ] unity and coherence in writing：～不通 *be illogical and ungrammatical*；～通顺 *have unity and coherence*；*make smooth reading*

文理清通 [- - qīng tōng] One's style of writing is clear and easy.

文联 [- lián] literary federation

文马晶 [- mǎ jīng] Vineamajine

文盲 [- máng] an illiterate person；illiteracy：扫除～ *wipe out illiteracy*

文昧定 [- mèi dìng] Vincamedine

文庙 [- miào] [旧] Confucious' temple

文明 [- míng] ①（文化）civilization；culture：～古国 *a country with an ancient civilization*；精神～ *spiritual civilization*；物质～ *material civilization*；应唤起整个～世界来反对战争。*All civilization ought to be aroused against war*. ②（社会发展到较高阶段和具有较高文化的）civilized：～经商 *do business with civility*；～经商，～办厂 *conduct honourably in commercial transactions and factory management*；～商店 *civilized shop with high credit*；～社会 *civilized society*；～学校 *civilized school* ◇～社区 model community；～时代 civilization；～戏 modern drama；～行车 courteous driving

文明村、文明街 [- - cūn wén míng jiē] create villages and neighbourhoods where civility reigns

文明碱 [- - jiǎn] Vincaminorine

文明礼貌月 [- - lǐ mào yuè] Civic Virtues Month；National Courtesy Month；Socialist Ethics and Courtesy Month

文墨 [- mò] ①（指写文章）writing：粗通～ *barely know the rudiments of writing* ②（属脑力劳动的）mental：～事儿 *mental labour*

文那胺 [- nà àn] Vinaphamine

文那灵 [- - líng] vinaline

文那品 [- - pǐn] vinaspine

文那亭 [- - tíng] Venenatine

文内萨风 [- nèi sà fēng] [意] Vinessa

文尼定 [- ní dìng] Vincanidine

文鸟 [- niǎo] 〈动〉mannikin

文宁 [- níng] vinine

文痞 [- pǐ] literary prostitute

文凭 [- píng] diploma：颁发～ *issue a diploma*；获得～ *obtain a diploma*；中学～ *certificate of secondary education* ◇～热 diploma-seeking spree；～至上 credentialism；～主义 credentialism

文契 [- qì] contract；deed

文气 [- -] style of writing；manner of writing

文气 [- qi] [方] gentle and quiet

文情并茂 [- qíng bìng mào] rich in both content and style of writing；excellent in both content and language

文丘里涤气器 [- qiū lǐ dí qì qì] Venturi scrubber

文丘里管 [- - - guǎn] Venturi tube

文丘里洗涤 [- - - xǐ dí] Venturi scrubbing

文权 [- quán] right to culture

文人 [- rén] man of letters；scholar；literati：～无行 *a literary man of no conduct*

文人方士 [- - fāng shì] scholars and alchemists

文人画 [- - huà] wenrenhua；painting of man-of-letters

文人墨客 [- - mò kè] men of literature and writing；men of letters

文人相轻 [- - xiāng qīng] Scholars (tend to) scorn each other.；Writers like to disparage one another.；Two of a trade never agree.

文人学士 [- - xué shì] scholars；men of letters；scholars and men of letters

文人雅士 [- - yǎ shì] refined scholars

文如其人 [- rú qí rén] The writing mirrors the writer.；The writing reflects the writer.；the style is the man；like author，like book；The house shows the owner.

文弱 [- ruò] gentle and frail-looking：～书生 *a frail scholar*

文塞尔 [- sài ěr] [英] Vincel（高湿模量粘胶纤维）

文山会海 [- shān huì hǎi] a mountain of paper work and a sea of meetings：整天埋在～里 *all day long be buried under a mountain of paperwork and drowned in a sea of meetings*

文砷钯矿 [- shēn bǎ kuàng] vincentite

文身 [- -] [书] tattoo：～断发 *tattoo the body and cut the hair*

文石 [- shí] aragonite ◇～华 aragonite sinter

文史 [- shǐ] literature and history ◇～馆 Research Institute of Culture and History；～资料 historical accounts of past events

文始历日记法 [- - lì rì jì fǎ] Initial Series

文氏电感电桥 [- shì diàn gǎn diàn qiáo] 〈电〉Wien inductance bridge

文氏电桥振荡器 [- - - qiáo zhèn dàng qì] Wien-bridge oscillator

文氏电容电桥 [- - - róng diàn qiáo] 〈电〉Wien capacitance bridge

文氏管 [- - guǎn] 〈航空〉venturi

文氏频率电桥 [- - pín lǜ diàn qiáo] 〈电〉Wien frequency bridge

文氏桥滤波器 [- - qiáo lǜ bō qì] Wien-bridge filter

文氏图 [- - tú] Venn diagram

文饰 [- -] deceive by an impressive appearance

文饰作用 [- - zuò yòng] rationalization

文殊 [- shū] manjuist

文殊兰胺 [- - lán àn] Crinamine

文殊兰定 [- - - dìng] crinidine (crinine)

文殊兰碱 [- - - jiǎn] crinine

文殊兰米定 [- - - mǐ dìng] crinamidine

文书 [- shū] ①（公文）document；official dispatch ②（从事公文、书信工作的人员）copy clerk；clerical staff ◇～档案 secretarial document；～工作 secretarial work；～学 the study of secretarial work

文思 [- sī] the thread of ideas in writing；the train of thought in writing；the flow of thoughts and

W

ideas in writing: ～ 敏捷 *have a ready pen; ability to think and write fast*; ～ 枯竭。*Literary thought is dried up*

文坛 [- tán] the literary world; the literary arena; the literary circles; the world of letters; the world of literature: 轰动 ～ *make a sensation in the literary world*; ～ 名人 *men eminent in literature*

文韬武略 [- tāo wǔ lüè] civil and military skills

文坛巨擘 [- - jù bò] a literary mogul; a master in literature

文体 [- tǐ] ①(文章的体裁) type of writing; literary form; style: 矫揉造作的 ～ *pretentious literary style*; 此书的 ～ 胜过其内容。*The style in this book is more attractive than the content*. ②[简](文娱体育) recreation and sports ◇ ～ 活动 recreational and sports activities; ～ 识别 character recognition; ～ 批评家 stylist; ～ 学 stylistics

文恬武嬉 [- tián wǔ xī] The civil officials are indolent and the military officers frivolous — said of a corrupt regime.; The civil servants are quiet and the military officials playing.

文通武达 [- tōng wǔ dá] be proficient both in civil and military knowledge

文文诌诌 [- wén zhōu zhōu] speak [act] courteously

文武 [- wǔ] civil and military

文武并用 [- - bìng yòng] combine force with nonviolence

文武官员 [- - guān yuán] civil and military officials [officers]

文武兼备 [- - jiān bèi] be well-educated and trained in military exercises; be accomplished with both the pen and the sword

文武全才 [- - quán cái] be versed in both polite letters and martial arts; be able to wield both the pen and the gun; a man of both literary and military capacity

文武双全 [- - shuāng quán] be adept with both the pen and the sword; (a man) versed in both literature and military affairs; be endowed with civil and martial virtues; be famous for literary grace and warlike exploits

文武之道，一张一弛 [- - zhī dào yì zhāng yì chí] The principle of kings Wen and Wu was to alternate tension with relaxation.; alternate tension with relaxation in work or alternate work with rest

文物 [- wù] cultural relic; historical relic: ～ 保护 *preservation of cultural relics; protection of historical relics*; 出土 ～ *unearthed cultural relics* ◇ ～ 保护区 historic reservation; ～ 复制 reproduction of the cultural relics; ～ 工作 archaeological work; ～ 古迹 cultural relics and historic sites; ～ 建筑 landmark; ～ 史料 record; ～ 修整 restoration of the cultural relics; ～ 徵集 collection of the cultural relics

文戏 [- xì] Chinese operas characterized by singing and acting

文献 [- xiàn] document; literature: 科技 ～ *literature of science and technology*; 历史 ～ *historical documents*; 这门学科的 ～ 极为丰富。*The subject boasts of an extensive literature*. ◇ ～ 工作者 documentalism; documentation officer; ～ 记录片 documentary (film); ～ 检索 document retrieval; literature search; ～ 检索系统 peek-a-boo; ～ 检索中心 documentation retrieval centre; ～ 库 document database; ～ 目录 bibliography; ～ 术语相关矩阵 document term matrix; ～ 数据库 bibliographic data base; documental datums bank; ～ 戏剧 documental theatre; ～ 学 philology

文象斑状 [- xiàng bān zhuàng] granophyric

文象班岩 [- - - yán] granophyre

文象共生 [- - gòng shēng] graphic intergrowth

文象花岗岩 [- - huā gāng yán] hebraic granite; schriftgranite; runite

文象结构 [- - jié gòu] graphic texture

文选 [- xuǎn] selected works; literary selections: 活叶 ～ *loose-leaf literary selections*; 《列宁 ～》 *Selections from Lenin*

文学 [- xué] literature: ～ 艺术 *literature and art*; 教现代中国 ～ *teach modern Chinese literature*; 纯 ～ *polite letters*; 民间 ～ *folk literature*; 传记 ～ *biographical literature*; 狄更斯的小说丰富了英国 ～。*Dickens' novels have enriched English literature*. ◇ ～ 觉性 literary party spirit; ～ 革命 revolution in literature; ～ 功能 function of literature; ～ 家 writer; man of letters; literati; ～ 奖金 literary prize; ～ 界 literary circles; ～ 流派 schools of literature; ～ 批评 literary criticism; ～ 社 Wen Hsueh Sheh; Literary Association; ～ 史 history of literature; ～ 现象 literary phenomenon; ～ 心理学 psychology in literature; ～ 艺术遗产 literary and artistic heritage; ～ 作品 literary works

文学语言 [- - yǔ yán] ①〈语〉(标准语) standard speech ②(文学作品里所用的语言) literary language

文鸭脚木定 [- yā jiǎo mù dìng] venalstonidine; venalstonine

文雅 [- yǎ] elegant; refined; cultured; polished; gentle: 举止 ～ *refined in manner*; 谈吐 ～ *elegant in speech*; ～ 的话 *polite language*; ～ 清秀 *elegant and handsome*

文雅袋貂 [- - dài diāo] wynyardia

文言 [- yán] classical Chinese ◇ ～ 文 writings in classical Chinese; classical style of writing

文野之分 [- yě zhī fēn] the difference between crudeness and refinement

文以载道 [- yǐ zài dào] Writings are for conveying truth.

文艺 [- yì] literature and art ◇ ～ 创作 literary and artistic creation; ～ 调演 theatrical festival featuring programs from (provinces and ... regions); ～ 队伍 ranks of writers and artists; ～ 读物 literature; ～ 复兴 the Renaissance; ～ 革命 literary revolution; ～ 工农兵方向 the worker-peasant-soldier orientation for literature and art; ～ 工作 work in the literary and artistic field; ～ 工作者 literary and art workers; writers and artists; ～ 会演 theatrical festival; ～ 鉴赏标准 canons of literary taste; ～ 节目 program of entertainment; theatrical items; theatrical performance; ～ 界 literary and art circles; the world of literature and art; ～ 理论 theory of literature and art; ～ 理论家 writer of literary theory; ～ 批评 literary or art criticism; ～ 批评标准 criteria in art and literary criticism; ～ 批评家 literary or art critic; ～ 思潮 trend of thought in literature and art; ～ 思想 literary theory; ～ 团体 literature and art organization; theatre company; theatre troupe; ～ 心理学 literary psychology; ～ 学 the study of literature and its law of development; ～ 源泉 source of art and literature; ～ 语言 language of belles-lettres; ～ 作品 literary and artistic works; ～ 座谈会 forum on literature and art

文义 [- -] literary content; thought or idea expressed in writing

文娱 [- yú] cultural recreation; entertainment ◇ ～ 活动 recreational activities; ～ 室 play-room

文娱性体育活动 [- - xìng tǐ yù huó dòng] recreational sport

文藻 [- zǎo] decorative embellishments of writing

文责 [- zé] the responsibility an author should assume for his own writings; author's responsibility

文责自负 [- - zì fù] The writer is responsible for the consequences of this article.; The author takes sole responsibility for his views.

文摘 [- zhāi] abstract; digest ◇ ～ 等价度 degree of abstracts equivalence; ～ 服务 abstracting service; ～ 工作 abstracting; ～ 价值 value of abstracts; ～ 精萃 abstracts of abstracts; ～ 索引 abstract and indexing; ～ 信息量 volume of abstracts information

文章 [- zhāng] ①(短篇论著) essay; article: 一篇批评 ～ *a critical essay* ②(著作) literary works; writings: 有许多关于英语阅读教学方面的 ～。*There are a lot of writings dealing with the teaching of English reading*. ③(暗含的意思) hidden meaning; implied meaning: 其中大有 ～。*There is a lot behind all this.*; *Thereby hangs a tale*.

文职 [- zhí] civilian post; civil service: 解放军 ～ 干部 *PLA civilian staff* ◇ ～ 人员 nonmilitary personnel

文致成狱 [- zhì chéng yù] frame up a person by legal expert

文质彬彬 [- - bīn bīn] the ornamental and the combined plain properties; balance of outward grace and solid worth; be so gentle and refined in manner; simplicity and elegance in harmony; suave; The accomplishments and solid qualities are equally blended.; with elegant manners; with smooth and polite behaviour; well-mannered and soft-spoken

文治武功 [- - wǔ gōng] political and military achievements

文诌诌 [- zhōu zhōu] genteel: 说话 ～ 的 *speak in an elegant manner*

文竹 [- zhú] 〈植〉 asparagus fern

文字 [- zì] ①(书写符号) characters; script; writing: 表意 ～ *ideography*; 拼音 ～ *alphabetic writing*; 楔形 ～ *cuneiform characters*; 象形 ～ *pictograph*; *hieroglyph* ②(语言的书面形式) written language: ～ 宣传 *written propaganda*; ～ 游戏 *play with words*; *juggle with terms*; 有 ～ 可考的历史 *recorded history* ③(文章形式) writing (as regards form of style): ～ 清通 *lucid writing*; 生动的 ～ 描述 *word picture* ④(词汇量; 用词) wordage ◇ ～ 标志 symbol word marking; ～ 表达式 literal expression; ～ 常数 literal constant; ～ 程序 character program; ～ 地衣 letter lichen; ～ 电视 telescan; ～ 发生器 character generator; ～ 方程式 〈数〉 literal equation; ～ 分离 character segmentation; ～ 改革 reform of writing system; ～ 库 literal pool; ～ 盲 typhlolexia; ～ 识别 character recognition; ～ 识别装置 character recognition device; ～ 数字管 alphanumeric tube; ～ 数字显示管 alpha-numeric display tube; ～ 叙述代数 linguistic algebra

文字学 [- - xué] philology ◇ ～ 家 philologist

文字狱 [- - yù] 〈史〉 imprisonment or execution of an author for writing sth. considered offensive by the imperial court; literary inquisition

文字之交 [- - zhī jiāo] be literary friends; a literary friendship; pen-friendship

文宗 [- zōng] [书] one whose writings are modelled after

闻 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] Ⅰ 动 ①(听见) hear: 亲耳所 ～ *what one hears*; 听而不 ～ *listen but not hear*; *turn a deaf ear to* ②(用鼻子嗅) smell: ～ 到了煤气味 *smell gas*; 你 ～ ～ 这朵玫瑰。多香呀! *Just smell this rose. Isn't it sweet!* 这菜 ～ 起来很好[香]。*The dish smells good* [*delicious*]. Ⅱ 名 ①(听见的事情; 消息) story; news; hearsay: 新 ～ *news*; 奇 ～ *fantastic story*; 传 ～ *hearsay* ②(名声) reputation; repute: 秽 ～ *ill repute*; 令 ～ *good reputation* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～一多 *Wen Yiduo* Ⅲ 形 [书](有名望的) famous; well-known: ～ 望 *fame*; ～ 人 *well-known figure*

闻达 [-dá; wèn dá] illustrious; eminent; famous and influential

闻风而动 [- fēng ér dòng] go into action without delay; act without delay upon hearing sth.; immediately to respond to a call: 希望大家 ～，不要举棋不定。*You are expected to answer the call with immediate actions and not with vacillation*.

闻风而归 [- - - guī] hearing of sb.'s correct attitude, leave one's home and go to see him

闻风而起 [- - - qǐ] rise up on hearing the news; take action as soon as one hears about ...; respond with immediate actions on hearing sth.; respond immediately to a call

闻风而逃 [- - - táo] escape on getting wind of the matter; run away [escape] upon learning the news; get wind (of ...) and escape

闻风丧胆 [- - sàng dǎn] tremble with fear on hearing of ...; be alarmed at mere rumours; become terror-stricken [panic-stricken; terrified] at the news; lose courage when one hears ...; be frightened out of one's wits on hearing sth.

闻风响应 [- - xiǎng yìng] hear the news and rise up in response

闻风远扬 [- - yuǎn yáng] flee far away in getting wind of sth.; run away on hearing the news

闻过即改 [- guò jí gǎi] correct one's mistake as soon as it is pointed out

闻过则喜 [- - zé xǐ] be glad to have one's errors pointed out; accept sb.'s criticism with good grace; feel happy when told of one's errors; thankful for being told of one's errors

闻鸡起舞 [- jī qǐ wǔ] rise up upon hearing the crow of a rooster and practise with the sword

闻来闻去 [- lái wén qù] keep nosing about ...

闻雷失箸 [- léi shī zhù] drop one's chopsticks on hearing a clap of thunder; feel nervous and at a loss on hearing sth. mentioned which sb. personally has some concern with

闻名 [- míng] ①(有名) well-known; famous; renowned: ～ 全国 *well-known throughout the country*; ～ 全球 *be well-known throughout the world*; ～ 世界 *world famous*; *world-renowned*; 全国 ～ 的先进单位 *a nationally known advanced unit* ②(听到名声) be familiar with sb.'s name; know sb. by repute

闻名不如见面 [- - bù rú jiàn miàn] To know a man by repute is not as good as meeting him face to face.; Knowing a person by repute is not as good as seeing him in the flesh.; Knowing sb. by his reputation is not as good as meeting him in person.

闻名丧胆 [- - sàng dǎn] be overawed by sb.'s name; The bare mention of sb.'s name was enough to scare someone.
闻名天下 [- - tiān xià] enjoy tremendous popularity in the world; become famous throughout the land
闻名遐迩 [- - xiá ěr] be well-known [renowned], far and near; be known to all, far and near; enjoy widespread renown; One's fame spreads far and near.
闻名于世 [- - yú shì] be famed the world over; be world-famous; be world-renowned
闻其言而知其人 [- qí yán ér zhī qí rén] A bird may be known by its song.; able to judge a man by his speech
闻人 [- rén] ①(有名气的人) well-known figure; famous man; celebrity ②(姓氏) a surname: ～祥正 *Wenren Xiangzheng*
闻声而至 [- shēng ér zhì] hurry in, hearing sb.'s shout
闻声见色 [- - jiàn sè] phonopsia
闻所未闻 [- suǒ wèi wén] have never even heard of it; hear of many strange things which one has hitherto been unaware of; have never heard before; It has never been heard of before.; never heard of such a thing; (This) is unheard-of.; That's unheard-of!: 这些人都给了我许多～的知识。*All of these people gave me a great deal of information I had never heard of.*
闻香辨色 [- xiāng biàn sè] olfactiocolo rata
闻一知十 [- yī zhī shí] infer the whole matter after hearing but one point; A word to the wise is sufficient.; hear one point and know the ten sequences; "hear one thing and know ten others" — intelligent; quick-witted; smart; On hearing one character, he would unerringly deduce ten.
闻阈图 [- yù tú] audiograph
闻者足戒 [- zhě zú jiè] be warned by one's words; take one's words as a warning; Those who hear his words should be warned.
闻诊 [- zhěn] 〈中医〉 auscultation and smelling, one of the four methods of diagnosis; diagnose through auscultation and olfaction

阌 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] (构词成分)见下。
阌乡 [- xiāng] Wenxiang (an old county in Henan Province)

炆 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 动 [方] (用微火炖食物或熬菜) simmer; braise; cook over a slow fire

蟁 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 [书] (蚊子) mosquito

纹 [ㄨㄣˊ] [wén] 名 (花纹; 纹缕儿) lines; veins; grain: 波～ *ripples*; 皱～ *wrinkles*; 裂～ *crack*; *fissures*; 掌～ *lines*; 细～木 *fine-grained wood*
纹板 [- bǎn] 〈纺〉 card; figure sheet; pattern card ◇ ～冲孔 card punching; ～冲孔工 card cutter; ～穿孔机 Piano machine; ～串连 lacing; ～串连孔 lacing hole; ～架 cradle; ～孔位 card field; ～控制 card control; ～链条 card chain; ～图 pegging plan; ～岩 varved slate
纹波 [- bō] ripple wave ◇ ～电压 ripple voltage; ～系[因]数 ripple factor
纹层 [- céng] 〈地质〉 lamina ◇ ～构造 laminated structure; ～岩 laminite; ～组 laminaset
纹长二长岩 [- cháng èr cháng yán] mangerite
纹车 [- chē] whim
纹唇骨唇鱼 [- chún gǔ chún yú] nilem
纹道 [- dào] track
纹钉保护器 [- dīng bǎo hù qì] pin guard
纹钉提花轮 [- - tí huā lún] peg wheel
纹钉图 [- - tú] peg plan; lifting plan
纹钉座 [- - zuò] peg bar
纹腹叉鼻鲀 [- fù chā bí tún] maki-maki
纹杆 [- gǎn] rasp bar
纹沟 [- gōu] groove
纹蛱蝶 [- jiá dié] Argynnis
纹孔 [- kǒng] pit ◇ ～闭塞 aspiration; ～道 pit canal; ～对 pitpair; ～环 pit annulus; ～间距 card pitch; ～阶段 bars; ～口 pit aperture; ～膜 pit membrane; ～腔 pit cavity; ～塞 torus; ～式 pitting; ～室 pit chamber; ～托 torus; tori; ～细胞 pitted cell; ～缘 pit border
纹枯病 [- kū bìng] 〈植〉 banded sclerotial blight
纹枯利 [- kū lì] dimethachlon; Ohric
纹理 [- lǐ] vein; lines; stripes; grain; graining; varvity; texture ◇ ～方向 grain direction; ～化 veining; ～映射 texture mapping
纹链 [- liàn] card chain
纹裂砖 [- liè zhuān] chuff
纹路儿 [- lur] lines; grain
纹络 [- luò] texture
纹泥 [- ní] 〈地质〉 laminated clay; varve clay; varve ◇ ～性 varvity
纹皮 [- pí] calf
纹丝不动 [- sī bú dòng] not to turn a hair; It won't budge an inch.; keeping one's body unmoved; Not a wrinkle was touched.; not the slightest stir; not to move a muscle; not to stir an eyelid
纹石斑鱼 [- shí bān yú] hamlet
纹饰带 [- shì dài] sculptine
纹线 [- xiàn] streakline
纹星 [- xīng] strepaster
纹银 [- yín] fine silver
纹影 [- yǐng] schlieren; streak ◇ ～法 schlieren method; ～摄影术 〈航〉 schlieren photography; ～干涉仪 schlieren interferometer; ～光阑 schlieren diaphragm; schlieren edge; ～技术 〈声〉 striation technique; ～术 schlieren technique; ～显示 schlieren visualization; ～仪 schlieren; ～照相 streak photograph
纹章 [- zhāng] gad; device ◇ ～边缘 bordure; ～图形 dimidiation; impress
纹帐纱 [- zhàng shā] kachoji
纹状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] corpus striatum

wěn ㄨㄣˇ

抆 [ㄨㄣˇ] [wěn] 动 [书] (擦) wipe: ～泪 *wipe (away) one's tears*

吻(脗) [ㄨㄣˇ] [wěn] I 名 ①(嘴唇) lips: 甜蜜的～ *a sweet kiss*; 她挥动手帕，给他一个飞～。*She waved her handkerchief and threw him a kiss.* ②(动物的嘴) an animal's mouth II 动 (用嘴唇接触人或物) kiss: ～别 *kiss sb. goodbye*; ～掉眼泪 *kiss away sb.'s tear*
吻部 [- bù] rhynchodaenm
吻合 [- hé] fit; be identical; coincide; tally: 意见～ *have identical views*; 证词与报告～。*The testimony tallies with the report.* ◇ ～度 goodness of fit; ～管 anastomotic vessel; vas anastomoticum; ～频率 coincidence frequency; ～器 anastomat; ～术 〈医〉 anastomosis; -ostomy; -stomy; -stomia
吻合口溃疡 [- - kǒu kuì yáng] marginal ulcer
吻合项目 [- - xiàng mù] 〈教〉 dovetailing item
吻口 [- kǒu] rhynchostome
吻腔 [- qiāng] rhynchocoel
吻切 [- qiē] osculating ◇ ～点 osculating point; ～根数 osculating elements; ～轨道根数 osculating orbital elements; ～历元 osculating epoch; ～平面 osculating plane; ～椭圆 osculating ellipse
吻突 [- tū] muzzle
吻下软骨 [- xià ruǎn gǔ] cartilago subrostralis
吻腺 [- xiàn] lemnisci; lemniscus
吻足 [- zú] proboscipedia

稳 [ㄨㄣˇ] [wěn] I 形 ①(稳定; 稳当) steady; stable; firm: 安～ *safe*; 立场很～ *have a firm stand*; 步子不～ *not steady on one's legs*; 价格～中有降。*Prices at the fairs are stable with a slight decline.* ②(稳重) steady; staid; sedate: 态度很～ *have a sedate attitude* ③(稳妥) sure; reliable; certain: 拿不～ *cannot be sure*; 十拿九～ *practically certain* II 副 (无疑; 一定) surely: ～赢 *surely win the game* III 动 (使稳固或安定) stabilize; steady: 企图～住阵脚 *try to maintain one's position*; *attempt to hold one's ground*
稳便 [- biàn] reliable and convenient
稳变异构(现象) [- - yì gòu] allelomorphism; merotropism; desmotropism; mosomerism; allelotropism; merotropy
稳变异构体 [- - - - tǐ] 〈化〉 desmotrope; desmotropic form; allelotrope
稳步 [- bù] with steady steps; steadily: ～上升 *go up steadily*
稳步不前 [- - bù qián] mark time and make no advance
稳步前进 [- - qián jìn] steer [tread] a steady course; advance steadily; make steady progress [advance]; proceed by steady steps
稳步增长 [- - zēng zhǎng] steady-state growth: 产量的～ *a steady increase in output*
稳操胜券 [- cāo shèng quàn] have full assurance of success; be bound to succeed; be sure [certain] to win; Certain victory lies within one's hand [grasp].; find success within one's grasp; Success [Victory] was within one's grasp.
稳操左券 [- - zuǒ quàn] hold the left half of the deed — sure of success; be confident of succeeding in ...; be certain [sure] of success; certainly will succeed; have full assurance of success; have the game in the bag; hold the cards in one's hands; sure to win; Ten thousand to one (he) will win.
稳产 [- chǎn] 〈农〉 dependable crop
稳产高产 [- - gāo chǎn] high and stable yields: ～田 *land with high, stable yields*
稳车 [- chē] winch (凿井)
稳船块 [- chuán kuài] docking block
稳当 [- dang] reliable; secure; safe: ～的办法 *a reliable method*; 门已闩～了。*The door is secured with bolts.*
稳定 [- dìng] ①(使稳定) stabilize; steady: ～经济 *stabilize the economy*; ～通货 *stabilize currency*; ～物价 *stabilize commodity prices*; *price stabilization*; *maintain prices at a stable level*; ～货币流通 *stabilize the circulation of money*; ～情绪 *set sb.'s mind at rest*; *reassure sb.*; 使船只重新～下来 *steady a boat again*; ～压倒一切 *Maintaining stability is of top priority* ②(稳固安定) stable; steady: 情绪～ *be in a calm, unruffled mood*; ～的步伐 *a steady pace*; ～的多数 *a stable majority*; 不～的国际金融市场 *a shaky international monetary market* ③(物质的性能不易改变的作用) stabilization; stationary; equilibrium; 〈天〉 immobile ◇ ～靶 stable target; ～本机振荡器 stalo; stable local oscillator; ～臂 arm of stability; ～标准 stability criterion; ～表面 surface of stability; ～波 〈物〉 neutral wave; stable wave; ～补偿系统 stability compensating system; ～部分 steady component; ～参数 steadiness parameter; ～残余矿物 stable relict mineral; ～常数 〈化〉 stability constant; ～场 stationary field; ～沉积区 lithotope; ～出口收入 STABEX; ～储备量 margin of stability; ～传感器 stability sensor; ～传热 steady heat transfer; ～串语言 stable string language; ～磁控管 stabilized magnetron; ～大陆边缘 stable continental margin; ～带 stabilized zone; ～导热 steady heat conduction; ～岛 island of stability; ～等价 stable equivalent; ～地块 stable block; ～点 〈数〉 stable point; anchor point; ～电流 standing current; ～电路 stabilizing circuit; stabilizing; ～电容器陶瓷 stable capacitor ceramics; ～电位 stable potential; ～电压 burning voltage; maintaining voltage; ～电源 stabilized power source; regulated power supply; ～反馈 stabilized feedback; stabilizing feedback; ～反馈网络 stabilizing feedback network; ～范围 stability range; ～方法 antihunt means; ～放大器 stabilizing amplifier; ～放大器栅极电压 regulator-amplifier-grid voltage; ～飞行 〈航空〉 stabilized flight; steady flight; ～分布 〈物〉 stationary distribution; ～分法 antihunt means; ～分析 stability analysis; ～分析法 stability method; ～负载 steady load; ～负载电阻 bleeder; ～概率 probability of stability; ～工况 steady working condition; ～工作时期 yoking; ～光栅 stationary raster; ～过程 〈化工〉 stabilization; ～核素 stable nuclide; ～河槽 channel stabilization; ～河 poised river [stream]; ～荷载 steady load; ～环节 stable element; ～回路 stable loop; ～火焰 balanced condition of flame; ～货币 stable currency; ～极限 stability limit; ～剂 stabilizing agent; stabilizer; stabilizator; ～计 stabilimeter; ～计划 stabilization plan; ～计算 stability calculation; ～价格 price stabilization; ～价格卡特尔 price stabilization cartel; ～降温法 stability cooling method; ～接收机 regulated receiver; ～解 stable solution; ～借款 stabilization loan; ～进化 stasigenesis; ～晶体管 stable transistor; ～矩阵 stable matrix; ～抗性 stable resistance; ～控制过程 stable control process; ～框 shakeless deckle; ～矿物 resistant mineral; ～励磁 stabilization of excitation; ～流变 steady flow; ～陆架相 stable-shelf facies; ～滤波器 stable filter; ～络合物 stable complex; ～面 stabilizing surface; ～木 staypak; ～判据 stability criterion; ～喷发 permanent eruption; ～偏移 steady drift; ～频率建立时间 build-up time of frequency stabilization; ～平衡 stable equilibrium; ～平衡点 stable equilibrium point; ～平衡状态 stability; ～平台 stable platform; ～期 〈微〉 stationary phase; ～器 stabilizer; stabilizator; regulator; smoother; reactor; ～前馈 stabilizing feedforward; ～腔 stable cavity; ～区 stable region; ～渠道 stable canal; ～曲线 curve of stability; ～燃烧 smooth burning; smooth combustion; ～日珥型耀斑 stationary prominence flare; ～人

口 stationary population；～溶源性 stable lysogeny；～蠕变 steady creep；～伞〔航空〕deceleration parachute；drogue；～扫栅 stationary raster；～沙丘 arrested dune；～渗流 steady seepage；～时间 stabilization time；settling time；～时期 stationary stage；～试井 oil well potential test；～收敛 stable convergence；～态 stable state；stationary state；～碳化物孕育剂 stabilizing inoculant；～调整 stabilizing adjustment；～同伦群 stability homotopy group；～同位素 stable isotope；～土 stabilized soil；～图 stability diagram；～网络 stabilizing network；～位置偏差 steady position deviation；～物价 steady price；～温度 equilibrium temperature；～系 stability series；～系统 stable system；～系数 coefficient of stability；～现象〔植〕stabilization；～线路调整 stabilizing adjustment；～相 stable phase；～效应 stabilizing effect；～谐振腔 stable resonator；～盐 stasalt；～岩瘤［德］platte；～氧化酶 aldamine；～液 stabilizing solution；～翼 stabilizer；～翼气动力特性 stabilizer aerodynamic characteristics；～因数 stability factor；stabilization factor；～因素 ballast；～因子 stable factor；～应变 steady strain；～影响 stabilizing influence；～余量 stability margin；～渔获量 steady catch；～域 stable region；stability loci；stability domain；～裕量 stability margin；～元件 stable element；～运行 stable operation；steady operation；～增长 steady growth；～振荡 stable oscillation；stationary vibration；stationary oscillation；～振荡环节 stable oscillation element；～振幅 stabilized amplitude；～蒸发 steady-state evaporation；～支撑 outrigger；～值 stable value；～主控振荡器 stabilized master oscillator (SMO)；～状态 stable state；～准则 stability criterion；～作用 stabilization

稳定度 [- - dù] stability ◇ ～试验 stability test；～调整 stabilizing adjustment；～问题 stability problem；～要求 stability requirement；～因数 stability factor

稳定化 [- - huà] stabilization ◇ ～时效 stabilizing aging；～退火 stabilizing annealing

稳定塔 [- - tǎ] stabilizer ◇ ～气体 stabilizer gas

稳定型磁控管 [- - xíng cí kòng guǎn] stabilized magnetron

稳定性 [- - xìng] stability；stabilization；steadiness；constancy；sturdiness；resistivity：重力～ *gravitational stability* ◇ ～补偿 stability compensation；～测量仪 stabilimeter；～导数 stability derivative；～交感 stability coupling；～莨菪碱 scopomannit；～理论 stability theory；～判据 stability criteria；～试验 stability test；～条件 stability condition；～要求 stability requirements；～因子 stability factor

稳幅 [- fú] fixed amplitude ◇ ～器 amplitude stabilizer

稳固 [- gù] firm；steady；stable：～的基础 *a firm foundation*；*a solid foundation*；*a steady foundation*；～的政权 *a stable government*；地位～ *hold a stable position*；保障～和平 *ensure stable peace*；在～的基础上 *on solid ground* ◇ ～滑车组 tackle；～件 firmware

稳罐器 [- guàn qì] cage chair

稳恒(的) [- héng] steady；constant ◇ ～爆震 steady detonation；～电流 steady current；～电阻〔电〕steadying resistance；～负载 steady load；～态〔物〕steady state

稳弧装置 [- hú zhuāng zhì] arc stabilizer

稳件 [- jiàn] firmware

稳健 [- -] firm；steady；solid；moderate；safe：办事～ *go about things steadily*；迈着～的步伐 *walk with firm steps*；持～见解 *be moderate in views* ◇ ～的货币政策 prudent monetary policy；～估计 robust estimation；～管理 moderate management；～派 moderates

稳练 [- liàn] steady and prudent

稳流 [- liú] 〔物〕steady flow；constant-current；current stabilization ◇ ～灯 barretter；～电感 stabilizing inductance；～电源 current stabilized power source；～电阻 ballast resistance；～负阻〔半〕current-stable negative resistance；～器 current regulators；current stabilizers；～室 plenum chamber；～装置 constant-current stabilizer

稳流管 [- - guǎn] barretter ◇ ～扫描电路 constant-current transistor sweep circuit

稳炮射击 [- pào shè jī] settling rounds

稳频 [- pín] frequency stabilization ◇ ～磁控管 stabilized magnetron；～电源 frequency stabilized power source；～法 frequency stabilizing method；～管 stabilotron；～氦氖激光器 frequency stabilized He-Ne laser；～ CO_2 激光器 frequency stabilized carbon dioxide laser；～激光器 frequency stabilized laser；～器 frequency stabilizer；～稳压交流电源 constant frequency and constant voltage (CFCV) power supply；～系统 frequency stabilization system；～装置 frequency regulator

稳婆 [- pó] [旧] midwife

稳如磐石 [- rú pán shí] be steady as a rock；as stable as a great rock — firm，solid

稳如平地 [- - píng dì] be as steady and immovable as the dry land itself

稳如泰山 [- - tài shān] be as steady as Mount Tai；as stable as Mount Taishan — standing firmly in place；as firm as a rock；like a rock

稳速 [- sù] speed stabilizing ◇ ～电动机 steady speed motor；～器 speed regulator；～系统 speed stabilizing system

稳索 [- suǒ] dead rope

稳态 [- tài] 〔物〕〔电〕steady state ◇ ～波动〔物〕steady-state wave motion；～超导体 stabilized superconductor；～电流 steady-state current；～短路电流 steady-state shortcircuit current；～方程式 steady-state equation；～方位〔航空〕steady bearing；～分配〔分化〕steady-state distribution；～分析 steady-state analysis；～概率 probability of stability；～畸变 steady-state distortion；～解 steady-state solution；～聚变堆 steady-state fusion reactor；～聚变系统 steady-state fusion system；～控制 homeostatic control；～脉冲 steady-state pulse (SSP)；～锚泊 holsom；～偏差 steady-state deviation；～频率调整[控制] steady-state frequency control；～蠕变 steady state creep；～三相短路电流 sustained three-phase short-circuit current；～生长 steady-state growth；～声场 steady sound field；～输出 steady-state output；～随机过程 stationary random process；～特性 steady-state characteristic；～条件 steady-state condition；～稳定极限 steady-state stability limit；～误差 steady-state error；～误差表示式 steady-state error expression；～系统 steady-state system；～系统误差 steady-state system error；～回应 steady-state response；～信号 steady-state signal；～性能 steady-state behaviour；～音响特性 acoustic characteristics at steady state；～引力场 stationary gravitational field；～优化 steady-state optimization；～运动 stable state of motion；～增益 steady-state gain；～振荡 steady (-state) oscillation；～振动 steady-state vibration；steady-state oscillation；～值 steady-state value；～滞后现象 stationary hysteresis

稳态前动力学 [- - qián dòng lì xué] presteady-state kinetics

稳妥 [- tuǒ] safe；reliable；sound：～的办法 *a safe method*；明智～的政策 *a sound policy*；～的消息来源 *reliable sources of information*；～投资 *sound investment*；把钱交给银行保管是个～的方法。*It is safe to give the money to the bank for keeping.*

稳稳当当 [- wěn dāng dāng] safe and secure

稳稳重重 [- - zhòng zhòng] quiet and serious；steady；staid；sedate

稳相电缆 [- xiàng diàn lǎn] phase-compensated cable

稳相加速器 [- - jiā sù qì] phasotron

稳相原理 [- - yuán lǐ] principle of stationary phase

稳心 [- xīn] metacenter

稳心高度 [- - gāo dù] 〔船〕metacentric height

稳压 [- yā] stabilivolt；voltage stabilization ◇ ～变压器 voltage stabilizing transformer；～程序自动控制仪 process automatic control instrument for pressure regulation；～电路 voltage-stabilizing circuit；constant voltage control circuit；～电压敏电阻器 stabilized voltage varistor；～电源 voltage-stabilized source；regulated power supply；～二极管〔电〕voltage-regulator diode；～罐 compensator；～辉光放电管 glow-discharge voltage-regulator tube；～器 voltage stabilizer；voltage regulator；stabilizator；regulator；～热敏电阻器 voltage stabilizer thermistor；～容器 pressurizer；～特性 stabilizing voltage characteristic；～系数 voltage-regulation coefficient；regulation factor；～整流器 stabilized rectifier；regulated rectifier；～装置 voltage stabilizer；～组件 stabipack

稳压管 [- - guǎn] 〔电子〕stabilivolt；voltage-regulator tube (VR-tube) ◇ ～稳压器 silicon Zener diode regulator

稳压用碳柱 [- - yòng tàn zhù] carbon pole

稳扎稳打 [- zhā wěn dǎ] stand firmly and fight steadily；go about things steadily and surely；go ahead steadily and strike sure blows；play for safety；proceed steadily and step by step；struggle constantly；wage steady and sure struggles

稳重 [- zhòng] modest；prudent；dignified；steady；staid；sedate：～寡言 *earnest and taciturn*；十分～ *as safe as houses*；他是个～的人。*He is a steady fellow.*

"稳、准、狠" [- zhǔn hěn] "sure，accurate and relentless"

稳坐钓鱼台 [- zuò diào yú tái] choose a good way of attaining one's end without taking any personal risk，but remaining comfortable in the background；take a tense situation calmly

稳坐观风 [- - guān fēng] sit firmly and see which way the wind blows — sit on the fence

刎 [ㄨㄣˇ] [wěn] 动 (用刀割脖子) cut one's throat

刎颈之交 [- jǐng zhī jiāo] Damon and Pythias (friendship)；a friendship to the death；a friendship that would lead persons to die for each other；bosom friends who are willing to die for one another；friends sworn to death；intimate friendship

刎颈自戮 [- - zì lù] commit suicide by cutting one's throat

紊 [ㄨㄣˇ] [wěn] 形 (紊乱) disorderly；confused：有条不～ *all in good order*；*methodical*

紊动 [- dòng] turbulent fluctuation ◇ ～量测仪 turbulence meter

紊流 [- liú] 〔物〕turbulence；turbulent flow；turbulent current；eddy flow ◇ ～边界层 turbulent boundary layer；～度 turbulence number；turbulence level；turbulence intensity；～流动 turbulent flow；～弥散 turbulent dispersion；～热交换 turbulent heat transfer；～衰减 turbulence decay；～因子 turbulence factor

紊乱 [- luàn] disorder；chaos；confusion；derangement；inordinance；inordinateness；disorderly；chaotic；in confusion：秩序～ *in a state of chaos*；生活规律～ *keep inordinate hours*；新陈代谢功能～ *metabolic disorder* ◇ ～恐怖 ataxiophobia；～论 chaos theory；～情况〔电〕race condition；～散布 blown pattern；～水系 aimless drainage

wèn ㄨㄣ

揾 [ㄨㄣˋ] [wèn] 动 [书] ①(用手指按) press down with knuckles ②(擦) wipe off：～泪 *wipe off tears*

璺(纹) [ㄨㄣˋ] [wèn] 名 (裂痕) crack；fissure：杯子上有一道～。*The cup has a crack.*
"纹"另见 wén。

问 [ㄨㄣˋ] [wèn] Ⅰ 动 ①(请人解答) ask；inquire：～一个问题 *ask a question*；～她的电话号码 *inquire her telephone number*；不懂就～。*Ask when you don't know.* 你何不打电话去～一～？*Why don't you inquire by telephone?* 我有件事要～你。*I have something to ask you.* ②(询问；慰问) question；ask about [after]；inquire about [after]：探～ *ask after*；询～新机器的效能 *ask about the efficiency of the new machine*；～起病人的情况 *inquire after the patient*；前些日子他～到过你。*He asked about you the other day.* 他们都～你好。*They all inquired after your health.* ③(审讯) examine；cross-examine；question；interrogate：盘～ *cross-examine*；追～ *examine minutely*；讯～战俘 *interrogate a prisoner of war* ④(追究) hold responsible：出了事唯你是～。*You'll be held responsible if anything goes wrong.* ⑤(管；干预) care；bother；manage：不闻不～ *not bother to ask questions or listen to what's said*；这事你不必过～了。*You needn't bother about this.* Ⅱ 介 (表示动作的方向)：我～他借了几本书。*I borrowed some books from him.* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～智 *Wen Zhi*

问安 [- ān] pay one's respects；wish sb. good health

问安视膳 [- - shì shàn] take good care of one's parents

问案 [- àn] try a case；hear a case；hold court

问卜 [- bǔ] divine

问长问短 [- cháng wèn duǎn] ask sb. all sorts of questions；always ask the whys and wherefores；ask sb. about the length and breadth of various things；importune sb. with insidious questions；take the trouble to make detailed inquiries；bombard (sb.) with questions

问答 [- dá] questions and answers ◇ ～方式 in-

terrogation reply system; ～ 机 interrogation responsor; ～ 练习 question-and-answer drills; ～ 器 interrogator-responder; ～ 题 question-and-answer drills; ～ 系统 question-answering system
问答式的讲述 [- - shì de jiǎng shù] dialectical statement
问道于盲 [- dào yú máng] ask the blind the way; ask the way from a blind man — seek advice from one who can offer none; ask advice from an ignorant person; the blind leading the blind
问顶 [- dǐng] jowling; drumming
问鼎中原 [- - zhōng yuán] find for the tripod in the central plain — attempt to usurp the throne
问东问西 [- dōng wèn xī] ask all sorts of questions
问寒问暖 [- hán wèn nuǎn] inquire after sb.'s life; ask after sb.'s health with deep concern; ask after [about] sb.'s needs; be solicitous for sb.'s welfare; do everything to help ...; see to the comfort of sb.
问好 [- hǎo] send one's regards to; say hello to; extend greetings to: 请代我向你们老师～。*Please give my regards to your teacher*. 她向您～。*She wished to be remembered to you*. 向你母亲～。*Remember me to your mother*.
问号 [- hào] ①(标点符号) question mark; interrogation mark (?) ②(疑问) unknown factor; unsolved problem: 这个案子还是个～。*This case is still unknown*.
问候 [- hòu] send one's respects [regards] to; extend greetings to: 致以亲切的～ *extend cordial greetings*; 代我～他。*Say hello to him for me*.; *Tell him "hello" for me*.
问津 [- jīn] [书] make inquiries (as about prices or the situation): 不敢～ *not dare to make inquiries*; 无人～ *nobody cares to ask about sth*.
问荆 [- jīng] 〈植〉 field horsetail; marestail; Bottlebrush; meadow pine
问卷 [- juàn] questionnaire
问明底细 [- míng dǐ xì] find out the details of the case
问明原委 [- - yuán wěi] find out origin of affair
问难 [- nàn] (of academic research) question and argue repeatedly
问世 [- shì] be published; come out: 一部新汉英词典即将～。*A new Chinese-English dictionary will soon come out*.
问俗门禁 [- sú mén jìn] enquire about the custom and prohibition
问题 [- tí] ①(需回答的题目) question; problem: 解答～ *solve a problem*; 提～ *ask a question* ②(需研究解决的矛盾等) problem; matter: ～的关键 *the heart of the matter*; *key to the question*; *key to the solution of a question*; ～的实质 *essence of the problem* [*question*]; ～成堆 *a satchel* [*a batch*] *of questions*; 难～ *a troublesome problem*; 共同关心的～ *questions of common interest*; 关键～ *a key problem*; 思想～ *an ideological problem*; 悬而未决的～ *an outstanding issue*; 原则～ *a question of principle*; *a matter of principle*; 枝节～ *minor issue* ③(事故或意外) trouble; mishap; sth. wrong: 解决麻烦～的能手 *troubleshooter*; 没出什么～ *without any mishap*; 那机器有点～。*Something is wrong with the machine*. ④(重要之点) the point; the thing: ～不在这里。*That is not the point*. ◇ ～定义 problem definition; ～儿童 problem child; ～教学 problem instruction; ～解答[决] problem solving; ～校验 problem check; ～求解程序 problem solver; ～行为图 problem-behaviour graphs; ～学习 problem learning; ～语言 problem-oriented language
问天买卦 [- tiān mǎi guà] implore of Heaven a portent; ask of Heaven an omen
问心无愧 [- xīn wú kuì] examine oneself, feeling no shame; be free from any compunction; feel [have] no qualms about; feel no qualms upon self-examination; feel one has done one's best upon self-examination; have a good [clear] conscience; have nothing on one's conscience; have nothing to be ashamed of; for conscience's sake; One's heart is in the right place.; peace of conscience; with a clear conscience
问心有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] have sth. on one's conscience; feel a twinge of conscience [remorse]; feel guilty; have a guilty conscience; pangs of conscience
问讯 [- xùn] enquire; ask; send one's regards to: 打电话～ *inquire by telephone*; 向某人～某事 *make inquiries of sb. about sth*. ◇ ～处 inquiry office; information desk
问责 [- zé] call to account; investigate and affix the responsibility for; find out who is to blame
问责风暴 [- - fēng bào] accountability furor
问这问那 [- zhè wèn nà] ask about this and that
问诊 [- zhěn] 〈中医〉 inquiry; interrogation, one of the four methods of diagnosis; diagnose through interrogation
问罪 [- zuì] denounce; condemn: 兴师～ *send a punitive force against*; *denounce sb. publicly for his crimes or serious errors*
问罪之师 [- - zhī shī] an army for a punitive purpose; a punitive expeditionary army; the person who calls to account severely

汶 [ㄨㄣˊ]
[wèn] 名 (汶水) short for the Wenshui River
汶水 [- shuǐ] the Wenshui River (in Shandong Province)

wēng ㄨㄥ

鞓公 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 名 [方] (靴鞒) neck of a boot; stiff stem of a boot
嗡 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 象 drone; buzz; hum: ～～弹 *buzzing bomb*; 蜜蜂在花丛中～～地飞来飞去。*Bees are humming* [*buzzing*] *around from flower to flower*. 我的脑袋～～响。*My brain was in buzz*.
嗡鸣进气 [- míng jìn qì] buzz
嗡嗡 [- wēng] 象 drone; hum; buzz
嗡嗡狼蛛 [- - láng zhū] purring spider
嗡嗡声 [- - shēng] drone; boominess; [法] bourdonnement
鎓 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 名 ①〈化〉(有正电荷的离子) -onium: 氧～ *oxonium* ②[书] (锹) spade
鎓类化合物 [- lèi huà hé wù] onium compound
鎓离子基 [- lí zǐ jī] onium group
鎓盐 [- yán] onium salt
翁 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 名 ①(年老的男子; 老头儿) old man: 渔～ *an old fisherman*; 醉～ *an old drunkard* ②(父亲) father: 尊～ *your father* ③(丈夫的父亲或妻子的父亲) father-in-law: ～姑 *a woman's parents-in-law*; ～婿 *father-in-law and son-in-law* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～宏 *Weng Hong*
翁萨格倒易关系 [- sà gé dào yì guān xi] 〈热〉 Onsager reciprocal relations
翁萨格电介质理论 [- - - diàn jiè zhì lǐ lùn] 〈电〉 Onsager theory of dielectrics
翁萨格方程式 [- - - fāng chéng shì] 〈物化〉 Onsager equation
翁因 [- yīn] okinalein
鹟 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 名 〈动〉(鸟类的一科) flycatcher
鹟鸻 [- liè] jacamar
鹟莺 [- yīng] fly-catching warbler
滃 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wěng。
滃江 [- jiāng] the Wengjiang River (in Guangdong Province)
鳇 [ㄨㄥ]
[wēng] 名 〈动〉(鱼类的一属) cirrhitus pinnulatus

wěng ㄨㄥˇ

塕 [ㄨㄥˇ]
[wěng] [方] I 名 (尘土) dust II 形 (形容尘土飞扬) raising a cloud of dust
蓊 [ㄨㄥˇ]
[wěng] 形 [书] (茂盛) lush; luxuriant; thick; fast-growing
蓊郁 [- yù] [书] lush; luxuriant
滃 [ㄨㄥˇ]
[wěng] 形 [书] ①(形容水盛) flowing; rushing ②(形容云起) (of clouds) rising; dispersing
另见 wēng。

wèng ㄨㄥˋ

蕹 [ㄨㄥˋ]
[wèng] (构词成分)见下。
蕹菜 [- cài] water spinach
瓮(甕、㽉) [ㄨㄥˋ]
[wèng] 名 ①(盛东西的陶器) urn; earthen jar: 酒～ *wine jar*; 水～ *water jar*; 菜～ *a jar for pickling vegetables* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～春 *Weng Chun*
瓮染 [- rǎn] vatting ◇ ～染料 〈有化〉 vat dye; vat colour; vat dyestuffs
瓮声 [- shēng] tubby
瓮声呼吸音 [- - hū xī yīn] 〈医〉 amphoric breath sound
瓮声瓮气 [- - wèng qì] in a low, muffled voice
瓮形 [- xíng] doliform; doliiform; dolioform
瓮印染辅剂 [- yìn rǎn fǔ jì] vat printing assistant
瓮牖绳床 [- yǒu shéng chuáng] using broken jars for windows and ropes for a bed · living in extreme poverty
瓮中之鳖 [- zhōng zhī biē] (be cornered like) a turtle in a jar; a captive turtle in an earthen jar; (like) a rat in a hole; a sitting duck; a turtle in the jar-bottled up; inescapable situation; trapped: ～, 手到拿来。*A turtle in a jar is certainly caught within the reach*.
瓮中捉鳖 [- - zhuō biē] catch a turtle in the jar — a sure catch; catch a rat in the hole; catch turtles in a pot; go after an easy prey
瓮状 [- zhuàng] gyalectiform; gyalectine; gyal ectoid
齆 [ㄨㄥˋ]
[wèng] 形 (鼻孔堵塞的) blocked up; stuffy
齆鼻儿 [- bír] ①(因鼻孔堵塞而发音不清) speak with a nasal twang due to a stuffy nose ②(齆鼻儿的人) a person who speaks with a nasal twang

wō ㄨㄛ

莴(莵) [ㄨㄛ]
[wō] (构词成分)见下。
莴苣 [- jù] lettuce; asparagus lettuce ◇ ～苦素 lactucin; lactupicrin; ～浓汁 thridace; thridacium; ～乳粉 lactucarium; ～中毒 lactucism
莴笋 [- sǔn] asparagus lettuce
挝(撾) [ㄨㄛ]
[wō] 名 (老挝, 亚洲国名) Laos (in Asia)
另见 zhuā。
蜗(蝸) [ㄨㄛ]
[wō] 名 〈动〉(蜗牛) snail
蜗窗 [- chuāng] fenestra cochleae
蜗顶 [- dǐng] cupula cochleae
蜗杆 [- gǎn] 〈机〉 worm; endless screw ◇ ～差动装置 worm differential device; ～齿轮 gear on worm; ～传动 worm drive; ～传动齿条 worm rack; ～传动装置 worm gearing; ～滚齿机 worm hobbing machine; ～流轮式转向器 worm and roller steering gear; ～挤压机 screw extruder; ～加料机 screw feeder; ～减速器 worm reducer; ～螺纹 worm thread; ～磨床 worm grinder; ～啮合 worm mesh; ～蜗轮 worm and wormwheel; ～指销式转向器 worm and peg steering gear; ～轴 worm shaft
蜗管 [- guǎn] membranous cochlea
蜗红质 [- hóng zhì] helicorubin
蜗居 [- jū] humble abode
蜗壳 [- ké] 〈设计〉 volute
蜗孔 [- kǒng] helicotrema
蜗轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 worm gear; worm wheel ◇ ～传动 worm gear; ～传动比 worm-gear drive ratio; ～传动装置 worm barring gear; ～度盘 worm-wheel dial; ～(蜗杆)副 worm gear; ～滚齿机 worm-gear hobbing machine; ～滚刀螺纹 worm-wheel hob thread; ～滚铣刀 worm-gear hob; ～加工 worm gear machining; ～减速器 〈机〉 worm (-gear speed) reducer; ～摩擦闸 worm-wheel friction brake; ～箱 worm-gear case; ～装置 gear
蜗螺净 [- luó jìng] trifenmorph
蜗螺杀 [- - shā] trifenmorph
蜗牛 [- niú; guō niú] snail: 慢如～ *slow as a snail* ◇ ～敌 Halizan; Antimilace; Meta; ～壳 hodmadod; ～线 cochleoid; ～植物 〈植〉 snail plant
蜗牛式旋壳 [- - shì xuán ké; guō niú shì xuán ké] helicoid
蜗牛形花卷片 [- - xíng huā juǎn piàn; guō niú xíng huā jūǎn piàn] schnecke (*pl*. schnecken)
蜗牛状星云 [- - zhuàng xīng yún; guō niú zhuàng xīng yún] snail-shaped nebula
蜗神经 [- shén jīng] 〈解〉 cochlear nerve
蜗形齿轮 [- xíng chǐ lún] 〈设计〉 scroll gear
蜗形船首饰物 [- - chuán shǒu shì wù] fiddlehead
蜗形管 [- - guǎn] worm pipe
蜗形绳轮 [- - shéng lún] fusee; fuzee
蜗行牛步 [- - niú bù] at a snail's space
蜗轴 [- zhóu] modiolus ◇ ～纵管 〈生〉 canales longitudinales modioli
喔 [ㄨㄛ]
[wō] 象 (形容公鸡叫的声音) a cock's crow: ～～～! *Cock-a-doodle-doo*!
另见 ō; ò"哦"。
喔星 [- xīng] 〈化〉 oxine; 8—hydroxy-quinoline
喔咿儒儿 [- yī rúr] force a smile

踒 [ㄨㄛ] [wō] 动 (猛折而筋骨受伤) sprain (one's ankle or wrist); strain

倭 [ㄨㄛ] [wō] 名 (我国古代称日本) an old name for Japan
倭瓜 [- guā] [方] pumpkin; cushaw
倭河马 [- hé mǎ] pigmy hippopotamus
倭狐猴 [- hú hóu] dwarf lemur
倭寇 [- kòu] 〈史〉 Japanese pirates (operating in Chinese coastal waters from the fourteenth to the sixteenth century)
倭犹豫 [- qiú yú] pichiciago
倭水牛 [- shuǐ niú] anoa
倭猪 [- zhū] pigmy hog

涡(渦) [ㄨㄛ] [wō] 名 ① (漩涡) eddy; whirlpool; vortex: 水 ～ *eddies of water* ② (酒窝) dimple: 笑 ～ *dimple*
另见 guō。
涡凹 [- āo] cavitation
涡鞭毛虫核 [- biān máo chóng hé] dinokaryon
涡鞭藻 [- - zǎo] dinoflagellates
涡层 [- céng] vortex sheet
涡虫 [- chóng] 〈动〉 turbellarian worm; turbellarian; planaria
涡传导性 [- chuán dǎo xìng] eddy conductivity ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of eddy conductivity
涡道 [- dào] vortex street
涡点 [- diǎn] eddy centre
涡电流 [- diàn liú] 〈电〉 eddy current; Foucault current ◇ ～ 超声 eddy currents ultrasonics
涡动 [- dòng] whirling motion; vortex motion; eddy turbulence ◇ ～ 副 vortex pair; ～ 搅动器 vortex agitator; ～ 速度 〈流〉 eddy velocity; fluctuation velocity; ～ 相关 〈气〉 eddy correlation; ～ 相关法 eddy-correlation technique; ～ 性 vorticity
涡度 [- dù] vorticity ◇ ～ 拟能 enstrophy; ～ 输送 vorticity transfer; vorticity transport
涡对 [- duì] 〈流〉 vortex pair
涡杆式开幅器 [- gǎn shì kāi fú qì] scroll opener
涡格法 [- gé fǎ] vortex lattice method
涡鼓型碱性侧吹转炉 [- gǔ xíng jiǎn xìng cè chuī zhuàn lú] 〈冶〉 turbo-hearth
涡(形)管 [- guǎn] scroll
涡核 [- hé] vortex core; rigid vortex
涡环 [- huán] 〈流〉 collar vortex; vortex ring
涡街 [- jiē] vortex street
涡静脉 [- jìng mài] venae vorticosae
涡卷 [- juǎn] scroll
涡卷花纹 [- - huā wén] swirl crotch figure
涡卷饰 [- - shì] 〈建〉 cartouch; cartouche
涡卷线脚 [- - xiàn jiǎo] scroll; swirls
涡卷心 [- - xīn] eye of a volute
涡卷形头 [- - xíng tóu] scroll (乐器的)
涡壳 [- ké] volute; scroll
涡扩散 [- kuò sàn] eddy diffusion
涡扩散性 [- - - xìng] eddy diffusivity
涡量 [- liàng] vorticity ◇ ～ 守恒 〈流〉 conservation of vorticity
涡列流量计 [- liè liú liàng jì] vortex shedding flowmeter
涡流 [- liú] vortex; turbulence; vortexing; whirling; eddy; backset; eddy current; vortex flow; eddy flow; erratic current; remous; whirling current: 附体 ～ 〈航空〉 *bound vortex*; 翼梢 ～ 〈航空〉 *wing tip vortex* ◇ ～ 泵 turbulence pump; ～ 测功机 eddy current dynamometer; ～ 测速计 〈电〉 eddy-current speed indicator; ～ 层 backset bed; ～ 纺纱 air vortex spinning; ～ 管式制冷机 vortex tube refrigerator; ～ 互换系数 eddy exchange coefficient; ～ 缓行器 eddy current rail brake; ～ 计 eddy current gauge; ～ 检验 〈电磁〉 eddy-current test; ～ 卡片 eddycard; ～ 卡片存储器 eddy card memory; ～ 扩散 eddy diffusion; ～ 扩散率 〈流〉 eddy diffusion coefficient; eddy diffusivity; ～ 离合器 〈机〉 eddy-current clutch; ～ 联轴器 eddy-current coupling; ～ 粘度 [粘滞性] eddy viscosity; ～ 片式喷嘴 shear-plate nozzle; ～ 器 swirler; ～ 强度 vorticity; ～ 侵蚀(作用) evorsion; ～ 区 vortex (*pl*. vortices; vortexes); eddy; ～ 热传导 〈热〉 eddy heat conduction; eddy heat flux; ～ 束 vortex core; ～ 损耗 [失] eddy-current loss; ～ 探伤 eddy current test(ing); ～ 通量 〈流〉 eddy flux; moisture flux; turbulent flux; ～ 温度计 〈工〉 vortex thermometer; ～ 稳定弧 vortex-stabilized arc; ～ 效应 eddy-current effect; ～ 压力 eddy stress; ～ 抑制 eddy-current confinement; ～ 元件 vortex cell; ～ 运动学 vorticity kinematics; ～ 凿蚀 pot-hole excavation; ～ 制动器 eddy current retarder brake; ～ 制冷 vortex effect refrigeration; ～ 轴线 eddy axis; ～ 转速计 eddy-current revolution counter; 〈工〉 drag-type tachometer; eddy-current tachometer; ～ 阻力 eddy resistance; ～ 阻尼 eddy-current damping; ～ 阻尼器 eddy current retarder
涡流式管制冷 [- - shì guǎn zhì lěng] vortex tube refrigeration
涡流式感应图示仪 [- - shì gǎn yìng tú shì yí] cyclograph
涡流式减速器 [- - - jiǎn sù qì] eddy current type retarder
涡轮 [- lún] 〈机〉 turbine; worm wheel ◇ ～ 泵 〈航空〉 turbopump; roturbo; ～ 变流器 〈电〉 turbo-convertor; turbohearth; ～ 敞炉 turbohearth; ～ 电动机车 turbine-electric locomotive; ～ 电机 turbo-dynamo; ～ 动力轴 turboshaft; ～ 发电机 turbine generator; turbo-alternator; turbogenerator; ～ 发动机 turbine engine; ～ 发动机直升机 turbocopter; ～ 反用换流器 turbo-inverter; ～ 分子泵 turbomolecular pump; ～ (透平)风扇 turbofan; ～ 风扇发动机 fanjet; ～ 风扇喷气发动机 turbofan; ～ 副 worm gear pair; ～ 复式发动机 turbocompound engine; ～ 火箭弹[发动机] turbo rocket; ～ 机 turbomachine; turbomachinery; ～ 机车 turbine locomotive; ～ 流量计 turbine flowmeter; ～ 螺(旋)桨发动机 turbo-propeller engine; turbo-prop[drive]; ～ 螺桨式客机 turbo-liner; ～ 螺旋桨飞机 turbo-prop (drive) aircraft; ～ (冲压式)喷气发动机 turboramjet; ～ 喷气发动机 turbo-jet; turbojet engine; ～ 喷气发动机进气道 turbojet inlet; ～ 起动机 turbo-starter; ～ 气体发生机 turbogas generator; ～ 汽车 turbocar; ～ 清垢 turbining; ～ 调节器 turbo-regulator; ～ 压缩机 turbocompressor; ～ 研磨机 turbo-mill; ～ 叶片 turbine blade; turbine bucket; ～ 增压器 turbocharger; turbosuperchager; ～ 振动 turbine vibration; ～ 直流发电机 turbodynamo; ～ 轴 turbine shaft; ～ 转子 turbine rotor; ～ 钻进[具] turbodrill
涡轮泵组 [- - bèng zǔ] pump unit
涡轮状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] turbine-like structure
涡面 [- miàn] 〈流〉 vortex sheet; vortex surface
涡囊 [- náng] volue
涡粘性 [- nián xìng] eddy viscosity ◇ ～ 系数 coefficient of eddy viscosity
涡片 [- piàn] vortex sheet
涡强 [- qiáng] 〈流〉 vortex strength
涡强度法 [- - dù fǎ] vorticity method
涡壳泵 [- qiào bèng] volute pump
涡区 [- qū] eddy
涡扇发动机 [- shàn fā dòng jī] fanjet
涡室 [- shì] volute chamber
涡水 [- shuǐ] eddy water
涡丝 [- sī] 〈流〉 vortex filament
涡纹 [- wén] swirls; krausen
涡系 [- xì] vortex system
涡线 [- xiàn] 〈流〉 vortex filament; vortex line
涡线波导管 [- - bō dǎo guǎn] spiral coiled waveguide
涡形 [- xíng] volute ◇ ～ 轮 snail; ～ 螺 volutoid; ～ 腔 volute chamber; ～ 沙坝 scroll bar; ～ 凸轮 snail; ～ 线 circumvolution; ～ 装饰 scrollwork; cartouche; ～ 装置 cartouch(e)
涡旋 [- xuán] 〈气〉〈物〉 vortex; 〈流〉 eddy; vorticity; whirl: 大气 ～ *atmospheric vortex* ◇ ～ 场 〈流〉 rotational field; vortex field; vorticity field; ～ (强)度 vorticity; ～ 分离器 vortex separator; ～ 流动 vortex flow; ～ 漏斗 vortexes; ～ 喷注 swirl injection; ～ 谱 〈流〉 eddy spectrum; ～ 哨 vortex whistle; ～ 体 vortex (*pl*. vortices, vortexes); ～ 脱落 vortex shedding; ～ 紊流 eddying turbulence; ～ 误差 〈航空; 航海〉 swirl error; ～ 效应 vortex effect; ～ 线 vortex lines; ～ 状态 vorticity; ～ 阻力 〈流〉 eddy resistance
涡旋式波导管 [- - shì bō dǎo guǎn] coiled waveguide
涡旋式喷嘴 [- - - pēn zuǐ] swirler
涡穴 [- xué] vortex pot
涡源 [- yuán] vorticity source
涡阻力 [- zǔ lì] vortex drag

窝(窩) [ㄨㄛ] [wō] I 名 ① (鸟兽、昆虫住处) nest: 狗 ～ *kennel*; *doghouse*; 鸡 ～ *hencoop*; *roost*; 蜂 ～ *beehive*; 鸟 ～ *bird's nest*; 蚂蚁 ～ *anthill* ② (比喻坏人聚居处) den; lair; nest: 土匪 ～ *bandits' lair* [*nest*]; 赌 ～ *gambling den* ③ [方] (比喻人体或物体所占的位置) place: 挪 ～ 儿 *move to other place*; 不动 ～ *not budge an inch* ④ (凹进处) pit; hollow: 酒 ～ *dimple*; 夹肢 ～ *armpit*; 眼 ～ *eye socket*; 心 ～ *the pit of the stomach* II 动 ① (窝藏) harbour; shelter: ～ 匪 *harbour a bandit*; ～ 娼 *keep a prostitute* ② (郁积不得发作或发挥) hold in [back]; suppress; check: ～ 风 *prevent wind from passing through*; ～ 火 *choke with anger*; *pent-up rage* ③ (使弯或曲折) bend; flex: 把树枝 ～ 个圆圈 *bend the twig into a circle* III 量 (用于动物) brood; litter: 一 ～ 小鸡 *a brood of chickens*; 一 ～ 小猫 *a litter of little cats*
窝菢 [- bào] brood
窝藏 [- cáng] harbour; shelter: ～ 不报 *shelter ... and do not report ... to ...*; ～ 窃贼 *harbor* [*screen*] *thieves*; ～ 逃犯 *shelter* [*give refuge to*] *an escaped prisoner*; ～ 罪犯 *give shelter to a criminal*; *harbour a criminal*; ～ 赃物 *harbour stolen goods*
窝伏尔铁片存储器 [- fú ěr tiě piàn cún chǔ qì] Waffle iron memory
窝工 [- gōng] enforced idleness due to poor organization of work; down time; holdup in the work through poor organization; holding up the work; lay up workers ◇ ～ 费用 expense of idleness; ～ 时间 downtime
窝弓擒虎 [- - qín hǔ] prepare a hidden bow to get the fierce tiger
窝弓药箭 [- - yào jiàn] (We have laid) traps of bows set to fly of themselves when the spring is touched, and have prepared poisoned arrows.
窝接式接头管 [- jiē shì jiē tóu guǎn] spigot and socket pipe
窝孔肺衣 [- kǒng fèi yī] aik-raw; oak-rag
窝里斗 [- lǐ dòu] internecine struggle
窝卵数 [- luǎn shù] clutch size
窝木 [- mù] bothrodendron
窝囊 [- nang] ① (因受委屈而烦闷) feel vexed; be annoyed: 受 ～ 气 *be subjected to petty annoyances* ② (怯懦; 无能) stupid, cowardly and timid; good-for-nothing; hopelessly stupid: 把这样明显的错误都忽略过去了, 多～呀! *How stupid to overlook such an obvious mistake!*
窝囊废 [- - fèi] good-for-nothing; worthless wretch
窝棚 [- peng] hunting box; shack; shed; shanty
窝铺 [- pù] shack; shed
窝(窝)头 [- tóu] steamed bread of corn, sorghum, etc.
窝托横梁 [- tuō héng liáng] backing
窝心 [- xīn] feel irritated; feel vexed
窝主 [- zhǔ] a person who harbours criminals, loot or contraband goods
窝眼盘 [- yǎn pán] cell plate
窝眼圆盘 [- - yuán pán] pocket disk
窝眼筒 [- - tǒng] pocket cylinder
窝状叉棘 [- zhuàng chā jí] alveator
窝钻 [- zuàn] socket drill

WǑ ㄨㄛˇ

髽 [ㄨㄛˇ] [wǒ] (构词成分)见下。
髽髻 [- tuǒ] [书] (of a woman's dressed hair) beautiful; pretty

我 [ㄨㄛˇ] [wǒ] I 代 ① (称自己) I; my; me: 以 ～ 之见 *in my humble opinion* ② (指称我们) we; our; us: ～ 等二人 *we two*; ～ 校 *our university*; 齐师伐 ～。*The Qi troops attacked us.* ③ ("我、你"对举, 表示泛指): 足球场上你争 ～ 夺。*Each scrambled for the football at the football ground.* ④ (自己) self: 自 ～ 批评 *self-criticism*; 忘 ～ 的劳动 *selfless labour* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子 *Wo Zi*
我方存款 [- fāng cún kuǎn] (国际汇兑) nostro deposit
我方结余 [- - jié yú] balance in our favour
我方收益 [- - shōu yì] in our favour
我方账户 [- - zhàng hù] (国际汇兑) nostro account
我见犹怜 [- jiàn yóu lián] Even I cannot help loving her upon seeing her.
我尽我力 [- jìn wǒ lì] I do the very best I can.; I do my very utmost.
我们 [- men] ① (包括自己的若干人) we: ～ 中国人民 *we Chinese people*; ～ 该走了。*It's time for us to go*; ～ 在国际上说话是算数的。*We always live up to our international commitments.* ② (我们的) our: ～ 祖国 *our motherland*; 在～中间 *in our midst*; 胜利属于～! *Victory is ours.*

我为人人，人人为我 [- wèi rén rén rén rén wèi wǒ] All for one and one for all.
我向人格 [- xiàng rén gé] autistic personality
我向思维 [- - sī wéi] autistic thinking
我行我素 [- xíng wǒ sù] persist in one's old ways (no matter what others say); do things one's own way; follow one's bigoted course; follow one's usual way of doing things no matter what others say; gang one's own gait; go one's own way; have [take] one's own way; stick to one's old way of doing things; take one's own course: 尽管我们一再警告，他还是～。*In spite of our repeated warnings, he still went his own way.*
我账[往账] [- zhàng] "our" deposit
我中有你，你中有我 [- zhōng yǒu nǐ nǐ zhōng yǒu wǒ] You are among us and we are among you.

婑 [ㄨㄛˇ] [wǒ] 名[书](侍女) maidservant; maid

婑 [ㄨㄛˇ] [wǒ] (构词成分)见下。
婑婥 [- tuò] [书] beautiful; pretty

WÒ ㄨㄛ

斡 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 动[书](旋转) turn round: ～旋 *mediate; do the good offices*
斡旋 [- xuán] ①(调解) mediate: ～于两国之间 *mediate between the two nations*; 这场争端通过第三国的～而得以解决。*The dispute was settled by mediation of the third country.* ②〈外〉good offices

硪 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 名(砸地基或打桩子等用的圆石或铁饼) a round flat stone or iron rammer: 打～ *operate a rammer*

握 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 动(拿；抓) hold; grasp; take by the hand: 大权在～ *hold power*; 手～枪 *grasp one's gun*; 我们～住彼此的手，不知说什么好。*We held each other's hand, not knowing what to say.*
握把保险机 [- bà bǎo xiǎn jī] grip safety
握别 [- bié] shake hands at parting; part: 我俩友好地～。*We shooke hands and parted (as) friends.*
握柄磨光器 [- bǐng mó guāng qì] porte-polisher
握柄台 [- - tái] lever frame
握柄尾杆 [- - wěi gǎn] lever tail
握单臂背 [- dān bì bèi] flying mare
握钉力 [- dīng lì] nail-holding ability; nail-holding power
握法 [- fǎ] hold; grip; grasp
握弓 [- gōng] pulling the bow
握钩 [- gōu] hamula
握管疾书 [- guǎn jí shū] hold a pen and write swiftly
握裹力 [- guǒ lì] bond stress
握紧装置 [- jǐn zhuāng zhì] gripping device
握力 [- lì] the power of gripping; grip ◇～计 gripe dynamometer; ～器〈体〉spring-grip dumb-bells
握器 [- qì] catch
握拳 [- quán] make a fist; clench one's fist
握拳连捶 [- - lián chuí] strike sb. blow after blow with one's fist
握手 [- shǒu] shake hands; clasp hands: 伸手与某人～ *give sb. one's hand*; 与某人～成交 *give one's hand on a bargain*; 他和我们热情地～。*He shook hands warmly with us.*
握手成交 [- - chéng jiāo] give one's hand on a bargain; shake hands on the bargain
握手告别 [- - gào bié] shake hands (with sb.) in farewell
握手惜别 [- - xī bié] grasp a person's hand in farewell; pressing the hands and unwilling to part
握手言欢 [- - yán huān] bury the hatchet; greet sb. with a hearty handshake; hold hands and chat cheerfully; shake hands and make up; shaking hands to show affection
握弹器 [- tán qì] catch; clasp; tenaculum
握抓 [- zhuā] hold
握捉 [- zhuō] prehension

卧 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] I 动 ①(躺下) lie: 俯～ *lie face downwards*; 仰～ *lie on one's back*; 横～ *lie across* ②(动物趴下) crouch; sit: 母鸡～窝。*The hen sits in the hencoop [henroost].* ③[方](煮去壳蛋) poach: ～个鸡子儿 *poach an egg* II 形(睡觉用的) for sleeping in: ～铺 *sleeping berth; sleeper*
卧病 [- bìng] be confined to bed; be laid up: ～不起 *cannot rise from one's sickbed*
卧病在床 [- - zài chuáng] be sick abed; be confined to (one's) bed by sickness; be ill abed [in bed]; be laid up with illness; be lying ill; stay in bed; take to one's bed
卧不安席[枕] [- bù ān xí] be too worried to get into sleep; feel uneasy even in sleep
卧槽族 [- cáo zú] job-hugging clan
卧车 [- chē] ①(设有卧铺的车厢) sleeping car; sleeping carriage; sleeper ②(小轿车) automobile; car; limousine; sedan ◇～费 sleeper charges
卧床 [- chuáng] lie in bed: 绝对～ *strict bed rest*; 因病～ *keep to one's bed*; *be confined to bed*; *be laid up*; ～休息 *repose on a bed* ◇～疗养 clinotherapy; ～试验 bed test (生理试验)
卧床不起 [- - bù qǐ] be completely bedridden; remain in bed; take to one's bed and be likely to die
卧倒 [- dǎo] drop to the ground; take a prone position; lie down: ～!(口令) *Lie down!*; *Hit the ground!*
卧倒坞门 [- - wù mén] flap dock gate
卧底 [- dǐ] dinting; caunch (e); foot-ridding; brushing; dint ◇～工 dinter; ～机 dintheader
卧而治之 [- ér zhì zhī] govern without trouble
卧房 [- fáng] bedroom
卧轨自杀 [- guǐ zì shā] kill oneself on the railway
卧具 [- jù] bedding
卧孔菌素 [- kǒng jūn sù] poricin
卧寐求之 [- mèi qiú zhī] beg for it in sleep; seek for sth. even in sleep
卧模 [- mú] bedding-in; bedding; bed-in
卧木 [- mù] ledger
卧铺 [- pù] sleeping berth; couchette; sleeper ◇～车 sleeping car; ～垫 mattress; ～飞机 sleeper; ～附加票 sleeping berth supplement; ～隔板 head board; ～列车 sleeper; ～凭证 sleeping-berth voucher
卧铺车隔间 [- - chē gé jiān] compartment
卧铺票 [- - piào] sleeper ticket; berth: 订～ *book a berth*
卧射 [- shè] 〈军〉prone fire
卧式 [- shì] 〈机〉horizontal type ◇～刨床 horizontal planer; horizontal plane machine; ～泵 horizontal pump; ～比较仪 horizontal comparator; ～测微仪 horizontal micrometer; ～插床 horizontal slotting machine; ～车床 horizontal lathe; ～冲床 horizontal punching machine; ～吹炉 barrel converter; ～(再分)带锯 horizontal band resaw; ～电机 horizontal machine; ～发电机 horizontal type generator; ～发动机 flat engine; horizontal engine; ～干馏釜 lying retort; ～烘版机 horizontal whirler; ～挤压机 horizontal extruder; ～绞盘 gypsy (winch); ～锯床 horizontal saw mill; ～扩散炉 horizontal diffusion furnace; ～拉床〈机〉horizontal broaching machine; ～离心机 horizontal centrifuge; ～氢气电阻炉 horizontal hydrogen resistance furnace; ～水轮机 horizontal water turbine; ～台钻 horizontal bench drill; ～炭窑 lying meiler; lying charcoal-kiln; ～镗床 horizontal boring machine; ～梯 horizontal ladder; ～涂布机 horizontal whirler; ～弯板机 horizontal platebending machine; ～铣床 horizontal milling machine; ～压床 horizontal presses; ～轧边机 horizontal edger; ～真空电阻炉 horizontal vacuum resistance furnace; ～蒸发器 horizontal-type evaporator; ～蒸煮器 horizontal digester; ～整经机 horizontal warper; ～钻床〈机〉horizontal drilling machine
卧室 [- -] bedroom; houseroom; roost
卧室兼起居室 [- - jiān qǐ jū shì] bed-sit
卧榻 [- tà] [书] bed
卧榻之侧岂容他人鼾睡 [- - zhī cè qǐ róng tā rén hān shuì] How can an outsider be allowed to sleep beside my bed?
卧位 [- wèi] clinostatism; decubitus
卧薪尝胆 [- xīn cháng dǎn] sleep on the brushwood [sticks] and taste the gall — to nurse vengeance; endure hardships to accomplish some ambition; eat [swallow] the leek; (For days) I have lain, as it were, upon thorns, and my mouth filled with gall.; lie on faggots and taste gall — undergo self-imposed hardships so as to strengthen one's resolve to wipe out a national humiliation; put up with an insult in order to take revenge; stoop to conquer [win]: 他～，图谋报复。*He endured hardships to plan retaliation.*
卧褶 [- zhě] scharnier
卧姿 [- zī] 〈体〉prone position

龌 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] (构词成分)见下。
龌龊 [- chuò] dirty; filthy: 卑鄙～ *sordid; foul*

幄 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 名[书](帐幕) tent

偓 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～栓 *Wo Quan* (*a legendary celestial being in ancient China*)
偓促 [- cù] [书] dirty; filthy

肟 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] 名〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) oxime
肟草威 [- cǎo wēi] proximpham
肟化 [- huà] oximate
肟基 [- jī] oximido; hydroxyimino ◇～苯乙酮 isonitrosoacetophenone; ～丙酮 isonitrosoacetone; ～戊二酸 oximinoglutaric acid
肟硫磷 [- liú lín] phoxim
肟酶 [- méi] oximase
肟杀威 [- shā wēi] Tranid

沃 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] I 动(灌溉) water; irrigate: ～田 *irrigate farmland*; 如汤～雪 *as watering snow with hot water* II 形(土地肥) fertile; rich: 良田～土 *fertile soil and rich fields* III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～焦 *Wo Jiao*
沃尔夫方程式 [- ěr fū fāng chéng shì] 〈电〉Wolf's equation
沃尔夫-拉叶星 [- - - lā yè xīng] Wolf-Rayet star
沃尔曼氏症 [- - màn shì zhèng] Wolman's disease
沃非灵 [- fēi líng] Voaphylline
沃格林 [- gé lín] Voegtlin (垂体提液的药力单位)
沃克拉法 [- kè lā fǎ] Worcra process
沃硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] volkovskite
沃壤 [- rǎng] rich soil
沃土 [- tǔ] fat soil; fertile soil: 落在～上并结出果实 *fall on good soil and bear fruit*
沃野 [- yě] fertile land
沃野弥望 [- - mí wàng] boundless horizon
沃野千里 [- - qiān lǐ] vast [endless] expanse of fertile land [plain]
沃洲 [- zhōu] oasis

涡 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wō] 动[方](弄脏) defile; smear; stain
另见 yuān。

渥 [ㄨㄛˋ] [wò] [书]I 动(沾湿；沾润) wet; moisten; soak II 形(厚；重) deep; heavy: ～丹 *deep red*; ～恩 *generous favour*; ～味 *heavy flavour*
渥太华 [- tài huá] Ottawa (加拿大首都) ◇～人 Ottawan

WŪ ㄨ

圬(杇) [ㄨ] [wū] [书] I 名(瓦工用的抹子) trowel II 动(抹灰) trowel; plaster
圬工 [- gōng] [旧] masonry; mason; tiler; plasterer; bricklayer
圬工存水井 [- - cún shuǐ jǐng] mason's trap
圬工石 [- - shí] plurns
圬工斜接面 [- - xié jiē miàn] mason's mitre

恶(惡) [ㄨ] [wū] [书] I 代(何；哪里) how; what's there II 叹(表示惊讶) Oh; hum; well: ～，是何言也? *Well, what are you talking about?*
另见 è; wù。

巫 [ㄨ] [wū] 名 ①(指女巫、巫师) witch; sorceress; wizard ②(姓氏) a surname: ～都 *Wu Du*
巫臣 [- chén] a surname: ～昆 *Wuchen Kun*
巫鼓 [- gǔ] troll-drum
巫马 [- mǎ] a surname: ～期 *Wuma Qi*
巫婆 [- pó] witch; sorceress
巫山云雨 [- shān yún yǔ] Wushan's clouds and rain — said of having sexual intercourse; unite in sexual intercourse
巫神 [- shén] sorcerer; wizard
巫师 [- shī] wizard; sorcerer
巫术 [- shù] witchcraft; sorcery
巫咸 [- xián] a surname: ～裙 *Wuxian Qun*
巫医 [- yī] witch doctor

兀 [ㄨ] [wū] (构词成分)见下。
另见 wù。
兀秃 [- tu] ①(水不凉也不热) (of water) half-boiled; warm ②(不爽利；不干脆) muddy; unclear

呜(嗚) [ㄨ] [wū] 象 hoot; toot; zoom: 火车～的一声飞驰而过。*The train zoomed past.* 轮船上的汽笛～～叫。*The ship's whistle kept hooting.*

W

呜呼 [- hū] ① [书] (表示叹息) alas; alack ② (死亡) die: 一命 ～ *give up the ghost*
呜呼哀哉 [- - āi zāi] ① (表示叹息) alas; Alas, it is said indeed!; Oh! What a pity!; Alack! ② (死了) dead and gone; be already dead; breathe one's last ③ (完蛋) All is lost.; give up the ghost; lament the cause as lost
呜呼归天 [- - guī tiān] breathe out one's life
呜呼噫嘻 [- - yī xī] Alas!
呜声 [- shēng] wooliness
呜呜 [- wū] purr
呜咽 [- yè] sob; whimper; make mournful sounds: 风在 ～。*The wind sobs.*

钨(鎢) [ㄨ] [wū] 图 〈化〉(金属元素) tungsten; wolfram(W)
钨铋矿 [- bì kuàng] russellite
钨灯 [- dēng] tungsten lamp ◇ ～ 丝 tungsten filament
钨电弧 [- diàn hú] 〈电〉 tungsten arc
钨粉 [- fěn] tungsten powder
钨钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 tungsten steel; wolfram steel
钨铬钢 [- gè gāng] 〈冶〉 tungsten-chrome steel
钨铬工具钢 [- - gōng jù gāng] 〈冶〉 tungsten-chromium tool steel
钨铬钴合金 [- - gǔ hé jīn] stellite ◇ ～ 阀 〈机〉 stellited valves
钨工具钢 [- gōng jù gāng] Riffel steel
钨硅晶体混频器 [- guī jīng tǐ hùn pín qì] tungsten-silicon crystal mixer
钨合金 [- hé jīn] 〈冶〉 tungsten alloy
钨华 [- huá] wolfram ocher; tungstite
钨化合物 [- huà hé wù] tungsten compound
钨基合金 [- jī hé jīn] tungsten-base alloy
钨极惰气保护焊 [- jí duò qì bǎo hù hàn] inert-gas shielded tungsten arc welding
钨矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] tungsten deposit
钨矿物 [- - wù] tungsten mineral
钨铼合金 [- lái hé jīn] tungsten-rhenium alloy
钨蓝 [- lán] tungsten blue
钨离子 [- lí zǐ] tungsten ion
钨锰矿 [- měng kuàng] huebnerite
钨锰铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] wolframite
钨钼合金 [- mù hé jīn] tungsten-molybdenum alloy
钨盘 [- pán] tungsten disc
钨铅矿 [- qiān kuàng] stolzite
钨青铜矿型结构 [- qīng tóng kuàng xíng jié gòu] tunsten bronze type structure
钨砂 [- shā] tungsten ore ◇ ～ 生产者协会 Primary Tungsten Association
钨丝 [- sī] 〈电〉 tungsten filament; tungsten wire ◇ ～ 灯 tungsten lamp; osram lamp; ～ 灯泡 osram lamp; ～ 加热器 tungsten heater
钨酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 wolframic acid; tungstic acid ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium tungstate; ～ 钡 〈有化〉 barium tungstate; barium white; barium wolframate; tungstate white; wolfram white; ～ 钙 〈无化〉 artificial scheelite; calcium tungstate; calcium wolframate; ～ 镉 〈无化〉 cadmium tungstate; ～ 钾 potassium tungstate; ～ 镁 〈无化〉 magnesium tungstate; ～ 钠 〈无化〉 sodium tungstate; sodium wolframate; ～铅 〈无化〉 lead tungstate; lead wolframate
钨酸钙矿 [- - gài kuàng] scheelite
钨酸盐 [- - yán] tungstate; wolframate ◇ ～ 扩散阴极 tungstate dispenser cathode; ～ 阴极 tungstate cathode
钨锑贝塔石 [- tī bèi tǎ shí] scheteligite
钨添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] tungsten addition
钨铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 ferrotungsten ◇ ～ 矿 ferberite
钨同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] tungsten isotope
钨系高速工具钢 [- xì gāo sù gōng jù gāng] tungsten series high speed tool steel
钨酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] tungstyl compound
钨锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] sanmartinite
钨污染 [- wū rǎn] tungsten contamination
钨氩管振荡器 [- yà guǎn zhèn dàng qì] 〈物〉 tungar oscillator
钨氩管整流器 [- - - zhěng liú qì] 〈电〉 tungar rectifier
钨氩整流管 [- - zhěng liú guǎn] tungar tube
钨阴极 [- yīn jí] tungsten cathode

腥 [ㄨ] [wū] 形 [书] (厚) thick

乌(烏) [ㄨ] [wū] Ⅰ 图 ① (乌鸦) crow; raven; rook ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 承玭 *Wu Chengpin* Ⅱ 形 (黑色) black; dark: ～ 眼青 *black eye*; ～ 黑的头发 *dark hair* Ⅲ 代 [书] (何; 哪里) how; what's: ～ 有此事? *How can such a thing be?* ～ 足道哉? *What's there worth mentioning about it?*
另见 wù。
乌巴配基 [- bā pèi jī] ouabagenin
乌巴因 [- - yīn] ouabain; uabain
乌柏 [- bǎi] 〈植〉 Chinese tallow tree
乌斑宁醇 [- bān níng chún] urbaninol
乌本[箭毒]苷 [- běn gān] uabain
乌鲳 [- chāng] 〈动〉 buller fish; black pomfret
乌得鲁胶 [- dé lǔ jiāo] [印] udruj (一种药用树胶)
乌鸫 [- dōng] kamao; merl; merle; ouzel; blackbird
乌耳夫静电计 [- ěr fū jìng diàn jì] Wulf electrometer
乌尔都语 [- - dū yǔ] Urdu
乌尔柯维奇滤波器 [- - kē wéi qí lǜ bō qì] Urkowitz filter
乌尔门反应 [- - mén fǎn yìng] Ullmann reaction
乌尔特管 [- - tè guǎn] ultron
乌饭树 [- fàn shù] oriental blueberry
乌鲂 [- fáng] pomfret; blluye; Brama brama; Bonnaterre
乌飞兔走 [- fēi tù zǒu] the movement of the sun and the moon; Time passes swiftly.; Time flies.
乌干达 [- gān dá] Uganda ◇ ～ 人 Ugandan
乌骨鸡 [- gǔ jī] ① 〈动〉 black-bone chicken ② 〈中药〉 black-bone chicken; Gallus Domesticus
乌龟 [- guī] ① 〈动〉 (爬行动物) tortoise ② (妻子有外遇的人) cuckold ◇ ～ 壳 tortoiseshell
乌龟王八 [- - wáng ba] turtles; tortoises and all the scum of the earth; all kinds of scoundrels
乌合之众 [- hé zhī zhòng] a motley crew (crowd); a disorderly crowd; a gathering of crowds; a crowd assembled like crows; a motley force that knows no discipline; sheep that have no shepherd; tag-rag and bobtail; mob; rabble; ragabash [riffraff]: 这些土匪是一群 ～, 不堪一击。*These bandits are just a disorderly mob and will collapse at the first blow.*
乌黑 [- hēi] pitch-black; jet-black ◇ ～ 色 corvinus
乌呼 [- hū] [书] die; alas; alack
乌鼬 [- hù] titi
乌鸡白凤丸 [- jī bái fèng wán] 〈中药〉 Wuji Baifeng Wan
乌鸡白眼 [- - - yǎn] with a venomous look of hatred; jealous, watching eyes (like those of black hens); (with) hostile looks
乌韭 [- jiǔ] Stenoloma chusana
乌桕 [- jiù] 〈植〉 Excoecaria sebifera; Sapium sebiferum; Chinese tallow tree ◇ ～ 碱 sapinine; ～ 蜡 Chinese vegetable tallow; ～ 油 Chinese (vegetable) tallow; 〈材〉 stillingia oil; tallowseed oil
乌蕨 [- jué] Stenoloma chusana
乌克兰 [- kè lán] Ukraine ◇ ～ 人[语] Ukrainian
乌拉 [- lā] ① (西藏农奴服的劳役) *wula*, corvée labour formerly imposed on Xizang serfs ② (服劳役的人) *wula* labourer
另见 wù la。
乌拉尔 [- - ěr] Ural ◇ ～ 山脉 the Ural Mountains; the Urals; ～ 硼钙石 uralborite
乌拉圭 [- - guī] Uruguay ◇ ～ 回合 the Uruguay Round; ～ 人 Uruguayan; ～ 洋芋 uruguay potato
乌拉梯斯期 [- - tī sī qī] 〈地质〉 Ulatisian
乌兰牧骑 [- lán mù qí] a Nei Monggol revolutionary cultural troupe mounted on horseback
乌榄 [- lǎn] 〈植〉 canarium pimela; Chinese black olive
乌勒[白坚木]因 [- lè yīn] uleine
乌里俄通 [- lǐ é tōng] uriodone
乌里松算子 [- - sōng suàn zǐ] Uryshon operator
乌鳢 [- -] 〈动〉 snakehead; snakeheaded fish
乌利龙 [- lì lóng] uliron; uleron
乌利纶 [- - lún] [日] Urylon
乌亮 [- liàng] glossy black; jet-black: ～ 的头发 *dark, glossy hair*; *raven locks*; ～ 的块煤 *jet-black lump coal*
乌溜溜 [- liū liū] dark and liquid: 一双 ～ 的眼睛 *sparkling, black eyes*
乌龙 [- lóng] uron (交链剂)
乌龙茶 [- - chá] oolong (tea)
乌龙球 [- - qiú] own goal
乌龙斯基行列式 [- - sī jī háng liè shì] Wronskian
乌鲁库拉那硬木 [- lǔ kù lā nà yìng mù] urucu-rana
乌鲁木齐 [- - mù qí] Urumqi
乌鲁署 [- - shǔ] ullucu; olluco
乌仑代硬木 [- lún dài yìng mù] urunday
乌洛托品 [- luò tuō pǐn] urotropin(e); naphthamine; cystamin; methenamine
乌洛托品六胺 [- - - liù àn] 〈化〉 hexamine; hexamethylenetetramine
乌曼花冈岩 [- màn huā gāng yán] Uman Granite
乌毛蕨 [- máo jué] blechnoid
乌梅 [- méi] smoked plum; dark plum
乌煤 [- -] fusite; fusain; mineral charcoal
乌敏素 [- mǐn sù] 〈地质〉 carbohumin; fundamental jelly; fundamental substance; gelose; humin; humogelite; jelly; ulmic acid; ulmin; vegetable jelly
乌敏酸 [- - suān] ulmic acid
乌墨蒲桃 [- mò pú tao] Java plum
乌木 [- mù] 〈植〉 ébano; ebony
乌那霉素 [- nà méi sù] unamycin; yunamycin
乌鸟私情 [- niǎo sī qíng] filial piety
乌硼钙矿 [- péng gài kuàng] uralborite
乌普萨拉同步回旋加速器 [- pǔ sà lā tóng bù huí xuán jiā sù qì] Uppsala synchrocyclotron
乌七八糟 [- qī bā zāo] ① (十分杂乱) in a horrible mess; in great disorder; (turn things) upside down: 把事情搞得 ～ *make a pretty bad mess of it* ② (淫秽) obscene; dirty; filthy
乌搔 [- sāo] ursol (染料) ◇ ～ 蜡 ursolene; ～ 酸 urson; ursolic acid
乌搔酸盐 [- - suān yán] ursolate
乌纱帽 [- shā mào] ① (古代的官帽) black gauze cap ② (比喻官位) official post: 丢 ～ *be dismissed from office*
乌梢蛇 [- shāo shé] 〈中药〉 zaocys dhumnade
乌宋 [- sòng] urson; ursolic acid
乌苏里江 [- sū lǐ jiāng] the Wusuli River
乌索酸 [- suǒ suān] malol; ursonic acid; ursone
乌索烷 [- - wán] ursane
乌檀碱 [- tán jiǎn] naucleine
乌坦亚黄麻 [- tǎn yà huáng má] uttamya (jute)
乌头 [- tóu] 〈中药〉 the rhizome of Chinese monkshood; wolf's bane; 〈化〉 aconite ◇ ～ 碱 aconitine; ～ 烷二醇 aconitanediol; ～ 烷酮 aconitanone; ～ 原碱 aconine
乌头酸 [- - suān] aconitic acid ◇ ～ 酶 aconitase; ～ 盐 aconitate
乌涂 [- tu] ① (指水等) lukewarm ② (不爽利; 不干脆) not clear-cut; not straightforward
乌托邦 [- tuō bāng] Utopia
乌洼草 [- wā cǎo] uva grass
乌瓦分色照相法 [- wǎ fēn sè zhào xiàng fǎ] Uvachrom
乌韦酸 [- wéi suān] pyrotritaric acid; uvic acid; uvinic acid
乌韦特酸 [- - tè suān] uvitic acid
乌韦酮酸 [- - tóng suān] uvitonic acid
乌心病 [- xīn bìng] black heart
乌鸦 [- yā] crow: ～ 翅膀遮不住太阳。*The wings of a crow cannot blot out the radiance of the sun.*
乌鸦(星)座 [- - zuò] Corvus
乌焉成马 [- yān chéng mǎ] When a book is copied thrice, some characters become alike.; printer's error; printing mistakes owing to similar forms
乌烟瘴气 [- - zhàng qì] The atmosphere was foul.; a pestilential atmosphere; foul atmosphere; a turgid atmosphere of ignorance and confusion; befoul the atmosphere; black smoke and pestilential vapours; pandemonium: 他们里应外合, 把时局搞得 ～。*Working in collusion, one from within and the other from without, they created pandemonium.*
乌药 [- yào] 〈中药〉 the root of three-nerved spicebush ◇ ～ 油 lindera oil; radix linderae
乌叶猴 [- yè hóu] lotong; lutong
乌银 [- yín] niello; niellos
乌油油 [- yōu yōu] shining black; pitch-black; jet-black: ～ 的头发 *shining black hair*
乌有 [- yǒu] [书] nothing; naught: 化为 ～ *come to nothing*
乌鱼 [- yú] 〈动〉 snakehead; snakeheaded fish ◇ ～ 蛋 snakehead's egg
乌云 [- yún] black clouds; dark clouds: 等到 ～ 消散 *wait till the clouds roll by*; ～ 预示暴风雨的来临。*The dark clouds threatened a big storm.* ◇ ～ 飑 black squall
乌云蔽日 [- - bì rì] Murky clouds obscured the sun.; Clouds hide the sun.; Bad ministers surrounded the emperor.
乌云沉沉 [- - chén chén] Dark clouds lour [lower; move down; drop].; Black clouds hang low.
乌云滚翻 [- - gǔn fān] Black clouds scud past overhead.
乌云滚滚 [- - - gǔn] Dark clouds lour.; Dark clouds are scudding across the sky.
乌云笼罩 [- - lǒng zhào] Dark clouds hang heavily over ...
乌云漫天 [- - màn tiān] The entire sky is overspread with dark clouds.
乌云密布 [- - mì bù] (The sky) clouded over.;

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Black clouds gather overhead.; Dark clouds were gathering in the sky.; The clouds gathered black.: 欧洲上空～，战争即将爆发。*Dark clouds were gathering in the skies over Europe. War was soon to break out.*

乌云压城 [- - yā chéng] Dark clouds hang over the city.

乌云压城城欲摧 [- - - - chéng yù cuī] The city might crumble under the mass of dark clouds.

乌云压顶 [- - - dǐng] Black clouds pressed down overhead.; Dark clouds were gathering overhead.; There were dark clouds overhead.

乌云遮天 [- - zhē tiān] Black clouds blotted out the sky.; The sky was covered with dark clouds.

乌枣 [- zǎo] smoked jujube; black jujube

乌贼 [- zéi] 〈动〉 cuttlefish; inkfish ◇ ～骨 cuttle bone; sepium

乌扎拉苷 [- zhā lā gān] uzarin

乌扎拉根 [- - - gēn] uzara root

乌扎拉配质 [- - - pèi zhì] uzarigenin

乌孜别克族 [- zī bié kè zú] the Ozbek [Uzbek] nationality, living in the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region

乌嘴黑眉 [- zuǐ hēi méi] dark in complexion

邬(鄔) [ㄨ] [wū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～玫 *Wu Mei*

於 [ㄨ] [wū] 叹 [书] (表示感叹) what
另见 yū; yú。

於菟 [- tú] [书] tiger

污(圬、汚) [ㄨ] [wū] Ⅰ 名 (脏水; 脏物) slops; sewage; dirt; filth: 粪～ *muck; dung and dirt*; 血～ *blood stains* Ⅱ 动 (弄脏) defile; dirty; smear: 玷～ *dirty; smudge; stain; sully; tarnish*; 奸～ *rape or seduce* Ⅲ 形 ① (脏) dirty; filthy: ～臭 *foul smelling*; 旧社会遗留下来的～毒 *the filth and poison left over from the old society* ② (不廉洁) corrupt: 贪官～吏 *corrupt officials*

污斑 [- bān] stain; clouding

污斑病 [- - bìng] 〈植〉 blotch

污斑棉 [- - mián] 〈纺〉 tinged cotton

污层 [- céng] dirt band; dirt bed

污虫 [- chóng] tainture

污点 [- diǎn] stain; spot; smirch; blemish; plouk; smutch; smotch; smut; smudge; smear; splodge; splotch; tarnish; flick: 去掉～ *get out the stain*; 这将成为他记忆中一个不可磨灭的～。*It will remain an indelible stain on his memory.*

污而不染 [- ér bù rǎn] live in a bad neighbourhood, but grow up with clean hands

污垢 [- gòu] dirt; filth; fouling; tarnish; impurity; grime ◇ ～系数 〈工〉 scaling factor

污垢层 [- - céng] [德] schmutzband

污化剂 [- huà jì] activator

污秽 [- huì] filthy; foul: ～的语言 *filthy language*; ～不堪 *intolerably dirty [filthy]*

污秽闪络 [- - shǎn luò] pollution flashover

污秽试验 [- - shì yàn] pollution test

污积带 [- jī dài] dirt band

污迹 [- jì] smudginess; splodge; splotch; speckle; smear; stain; smudge: 去掉上衣上的～ *remove smudginess from one's coat*

污块毛 [- kuài máo] tags

污霉病 [- méi bìng] sooty mold

污蔑 [- miè] ① (诬蔑) slander; calumniate; vilify: 这纯属～，如果他不向我道歉，我就控告他诽谤。*This is pure slander and I'll sue him for defamation if he doesn't apologize.* ② (玷污) defile; sully; tarnish: 遭到流言蜚语的～ *be defiled by gossips*

污泥 [- ní] mud; mire; 〈土〉 sewage sludge; sludge; bulking ◇ ～泵 sludger; ～池 sludge-tank; ～处理 sludge treatment; ～处理装置 sludge treatment equipment; ～焚烧 sludge incineration; ～干化床 sludge drying bed; ～好气消化 aerobic digestion of sludge; ～坑 sludge sump; ～利用 sludge utilization; ～浓缩 sludge concentration; ～浓缩池 sludge concentration tank; ～膨胀 sludge bulking; ～气 〈土〉 sewage gas; ～塘 〈土〉 sludge lagoon; ～脱水 sludge dewatering; ～消毒 sludge disinfection; ～消化 sludge digestion; ～消化池 sludge digestion tank; ～驯化 sludge acclimatization; ～指数 sludge index

污泥浊水 [- - zhuó shuǐ] filthy mire; filth and mire; the mire: 荡涤一切～ *wash away all the sludge and filth*

污七八糟 [- qī bā zāo] in a filthy mess

污染 [- rǎn] pollute; contaminate: 大气层～ *atmosphere pollution*; 道德～ *moral pollution*; 地下(水)～ *underground (water) pollution*; 放射性～ *radioactive contamination*; 工业～ *industrial pollution*; 工业粉尘～ *industrial dust pollution*; 化学～ *chemical pollution*; 环境～ *environmental pollution*; 精神～ *spiritual contamination*; 空气～ *air pollution*; 飘尘～ *floating dust pollution; airborne dust pollution*; 水～ *water contamination*; 噪音～ *noise pollution*; ～社会风气 *debase the standards of social conduct*; 烟屑～空气。*Soot fouls the air.* ◇ ～报警系统 pollution warning system; ～带 pollution zone; ～等级 class of pollution; ～调查 pollution survey; ～毒性 pollution toxicity; ～分布 pollution distribution; ～货物 dirty cargo; ～机制 pollution mechanism; ～监测 pollution monitoring; ～监控仪器 pollution monitor; ～控制 pollution control; ～气象学 〈气〉 air pollution meteorology; pollution meteorology; ～生物学 pollution biology; ～生物指数 biotic index of pollution; ～树脂物 resin poisons; ～水域 pollution waters; ～物质 pollutant; ～源 pollution source; ～毡状层 pollution carpet; ～指数 pollution index

污染物 [- - wù] pollutant; contaminant; fomite; fomes ◇ ～测定 pollution determination; ～下沉 downwash

污辱 [- rǔ] ① (侮辱) humiliate; insult: 因～而脸红 *flush with humiliation*; ～某人 *level insults at sb.*; 甘受～ *sit down under insults*; 他说那种话来～我。*He insulted me by saying that.* ② (玷污) defile; sully; tarnish

污水 [- shuǐ] sewage; slops; effluent; drainage; foul water; polluted water; waste water: 生活～ *domestic sewage*; 开沟排～ *dig trenches to drain the waste water away* ◇ ～泵 sump pump; dirty water pump; ～池 〈土〉 cesspit; cesspool; ～[滞流]沉淀池 detention tank; ～处理 sewage treatment [disposal]; ～处理场 sewage-farm; ～处理厂 sewage treatment plant; ～处理系统 sewage disposal system; sewage treatment system; ～道 limber; ～分配槽 distribution box; ～分析 sewage analysis; ～腐生生物 polysaprope; ～干管 trunk sewer; ～管 〈土〉 cesspipe; drain; sewer pipe; sewage pipe; ～管道 sewage conduit; ～灌溉 broad irrigation; ～灌溉田 sewage-farm; ～加氯消毒 sewage chlorination; ～净化 sewage purification; ～净化池 sewage purifier; ～净化三级过程 A-B-C process; ～坑 cesspit; sinkhole; sewage pit; ～流量 discharge of sewage; ～排放标准 sewage discharge standard; ～配量池 dosing tank; ～浅塘 lagoon; lagune; ～生物 saprobia; ～生物分解 sewage biolysis; ～塘 sump; ～系统 sewerage; ～养鱼 sewage fish culture; ～真菌 sewage fungus; ～支管 branch sewer

污水沟活动盖板 [- - gōu huó dòng gài bǎn] limber board; bilge board

污损 [- sǔn] stained ◇ ～本 chafed (copy); ～生物 〈生物〉 fouler; fouling organism

污物 [- wù] sewage; lyma; feculence; breck; dirt

污言秽语 [- yán huì yǔ] bestial words

污油 [- yóu] sump oil ◇ ～处理 effluent oil treatment; ～处理设备 effluent oil treatment equipment; ～回收 effluent oil recovery; ～回收船 oil-spill collect vessel

污浊 [- zhuó] dirty; muddy; foul; filthy: ～的下水道 *a foul drain*

污渍茧废丝 [- zì jiǎn fèi sī] rugginose

污渍毛 [- - máo] tags; stained pieces

污渍棉 [- - mián] stained cotton

洿 [ㄨ] [wū] [书] Ⅰ 名 (低洼处) low-lying land; depression Ⅱ 动 (掘成水池) dig a pool

诬 [ㄨ] [wū] 动 (捏造事实冤枉人) accuse falsely: ～陷 *frame a case against; frame sb.*

诬告 [- gào] lodge a false accusation (against ...); bring a false charge (against ...); trump up a charge (against ...) ◇ ～案件 frame-up case; trumped-up-case

诬告反坐 [- - fǎn zuò] False charges will bring upon the accuser the same punishment which he intends to inflict upon the accused.

诬告好人 [- - hǎo rén] falsely to accuse an innocent man

诬告陷害 [- - xiàn hài] false charge or frame-up

诬害 [- hài] injure by spreading false reports about; calumniate; malign; frame sb. up; defame sb.

诬赖 [- lài] inculpate; falsely incriminate: ～好人 *incriminate innocent people*

诬良为盗 [- liáng wéi dào] accuse an innocent person of theft; brand sb. as a thief [robber]; traduce an honest man

诬蔑 [- miè] slander; vilify; smear; calumniate; defile; sully: 造谣～ *calumny and slander*; ～不实之词 *slander and libel*; *slanders and false charges*; ～性的字眼 *smear word*

诬人作贼 [- rén zuò zéi] falsely accuse sb. of being a thief; accuse sb. of theft [stealing]

诬陷 [- xiàn] frame a case against; frame sb. up; make a false charge against sb.: 捏造案情～某人 *frame a case against sb.*; 他说他受到了前妻的～。*He said he was framed by his ex-wife.*

屋 [ㄨ] [wū] 名 ① (房子) house: 茅～ *hut*; 书～ *studio; study; bookshop*; 爱～及乌 *love for a person extends even to the crows on his roof; love me, love my dog* ② (屋子) room: 三间～ *three rooms* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～昭 *Wu Zhao*

屋顶 [- dǐng] roof; housetop ◇ ～板 shingle; ～层 half story; attic; attic floor; ～长生花 hen and chickens [hens and chickens]; ～窗 dormant window; luthern; ～泛水型板 gravel stop; ～房间 appentice; ～花园 roof garden; ～瞭望台 window's walk; ～面 deck; ～面层 roofing; ～木架 roof truss; ～排水天沟 cullis; ～平台 roofdeck; ～旗杆 flagstaff; ～嵌灰泥工 torcher; ～石板材料 slating; ～石板[瓦]衬板 slate boarding; ～室 attic; solar; ～天窗 femerell; ～天线 roof antenna; ～通风口 femerell; ～(倾)斜角 angle of roof; ～形 tectiform; ～主椽 principal rafter

屋顶高垮比 [- - gāo kuà bǐ] roof pitch

屋基 [- jī] toft

屋极松 [- jí sōng] lodgepole pine

屋脊 [- jǐ] ridge; rigging; knuckle: 世界～ *the roof of the world* ◇ ～防水铅皮 ridge stop; ～梁 〈房〉 ridge pole; ～铅皮卷筒 roll

屋架 [- jià] roof truss

屋里人 [- li rén] [方] wife

屋漏复遭连夜雨 [- lòu fù zāo lián yè yǔ] The rain fell throughout the night with the roof already leaking-an added misfortune.; One misfortune comes on the neck [in the wake] of another.; One woe doth tread upon another's heels.

屋漏又逢连阴雨 [- - yòu féng lián yīn yǔ] Misfortunes never come singly.; When it rains it pours.

屋庐 [- lú] a surname: ～连 *Wulu Lian*

屋面 [- miàn] 〈建〉 roofing; roof covering; roof ◇ ～板 roof sheathing; roof boarding; ～材料 roofing; ～工程 roofworks; ～坡度 slope of roof; roof pitch; ～天沟 open valley; ～小石板 lady; ～油灰 roofing putty; ～缘栏 deck curb

屋上架屋 [- shàng jià wū] build one house on top of another; needless duplication; overstuffed with redundancies; senseless piling up of phrases

屋檐 [- yán] eave; check; easing ◇ ～滴水 eavesdrop; eavesdrip; ～排水槽 watershoot; ～天线 eaves aerial

屋翳 [- yì] 〈穴位〉 Wuyi (S 15)

屋宇 [- yǔ] house

屋子 [- zi] room: 一～的人 *a roomful of people*

剭 [ㄨ] [wū] 动 [书] (杀戮) massacre; slaughter

阢 [ㄨ] [wū] 名 [书] (湖泽) lake

wú ㄨˊ

无(無) [ㄨˊ] [wú] Ⅰ 动 (没有) not have; there is not; be without: 目中～人 *in one's eyes there is no other*; 身～分文 *not have a single penny left on*; 上～片瓦，下～插针之地 *have neither a tile over one's head nor a speck of land under one's feet*; *be in abject poverty*; 室中～人。*There isn't anyone in the room.* 万里～云。*There are no clouds in the sky.* Ⅱ 名 ① (没有) nothing; nil: 从～到有 *grow out of nothing; start from scratch*; 以有易～ *exchange what one has for what one has not*; 聊胜于～。*Something is better than nothing.* 有生于～。*Being comes from not-being.* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～能 *Wu Neng* Ⅲ 名 (不) not: ～须考虑 *need not take into account*; ～伤大体。*It does not hurt the important essentials.* ～须乎着急。*There's no need to get excited.* Ⅳ 连 (不论; 无论) regardless of; no matter whether, what, etc.: ～冬～夏 *regardless of winter or summer*; 事～

大小，都有人负责。*Everything, big and small, is properly taken care of.*
另见 mó。

无碍大局 [- ài dà jú] not to affect the situation as a whole
无鞍座 [- ān zuò] asellate
无暗影 [- àn yǐng] unshadowed
无案可稽 [- - kě jī] No records can be investigated.
无凹椎 [- āo zhuī] acoelous vertebra◇ ～ 体 acoelous centrum
无奥环花岗岩 [- ào huán huā gāng yán] pyterite
无斑非显晶质 [- bān fēi xiǎn jīng zhì] aphyric ◇ ～ 安山岩〈地〉aphyric andesite
无板亚纲 [- bǎn yà gāng] Aplacophora
无伴奏合唱 [- bàn zòu hé chàng] a cappella
无瓣安迪木 [- - ān yíng mù] bastard dogwood
无瓣海桑 [- - hǎi sāng] pagatpat
无瓣花 [- - huā]〈植〉apetalous flower ◇ ～ 群 apetalae
无瓣齐墩果 [- - qí dūn guǒ] botany bay olive
无(花)瓣性 [- - xìng] apetalousness; apetaly
无半乳糖尿 [- - rǔ táng niào] agalac tosuria
无包层纤维 [- bāo céng xiān wéi] unclad fibre
无孢母生殖 [- - mǔ shēng zhí] asporocystid
无孢形成 [- - xíng chéng] apospory
无孢子发生 [- - zǐ fā shēng] aposporogony
无孢子生殖 [- - - shēng zhí] apospory
无保持架滚动轴承 [- bǎo chí jià gǔn dòng zhóu chéng]〈机〉full type rolling bearing
无保持架轴承 [- - - - zhóu chéng]〈机〉cageless rolling bearing
无保持力 [- - - lì] irretention
无保额保险单 [- - é bǎo xiǎn dān] no amount policy
无保护颠倒温度表 [- - hù diān dǎo wēn dù biǎo] unprotected reversing thermometer
无保护焊 [- - - hàn] non-gas shielded welding
无爆(震)燃烧 [- bào rán shāo] nondetonating combustion
无背衬焊接法 [- bèi chèn hàn jiē fǎ] non-backing process
无被花 [- - huā] naked flower
无被选权 [- - xuǎn quán] ineligible
无本之木 [- běn zhī mù] be like a tree without roots
无比 [- bǐ] incomparable; unparalleled; matchless; peerless: ～ 的毅力 *tremendous determination*; ～ 的优越性 *incomparable superiority*; *unparalleled superiority*; ～ 精湛的技艺 *matchless craftsmanship*; ～ 优越 *be unsurpassed in excellence*; ～ 愤怒 *furiously indignant*; ～ 英勇 *unrivaled in bravery*; ～ 自豪 *infinitely proud* ◇ ～ 率 ratioless
无裨 [- bì] be of no avail; be of no help: ～ 于事 *do not help matters*; *will not mend matters*
无壁棚 [- - péng] enramada
无壁细胞 [- - xì bāo] gymnocyte
无鞭毛 [- biān máo] atrichia; atrichosis ◇ ～ 菌类 Amestigomycetes; Aplanatae; ～ 期〈生〉aflagellar stage
无边 [- -] brimless; rimless; boundless: 一望 ～ 的沙漠 *a vast expanse of the desert* ◇ ～ 便帽 helmet; ～ 界框 borderless easel; ～ 流形 manifold without boundary; ～ 帽 calot; ～ 女帽 toque; ～ 盘卷装 headless package; ～ 筒管 cheese tube
无边风月 [- - fēng yuè] a very beautiful scenery; a magnificent view; boundless natural charms
无边无岸 [- - wú àn] boundless and shoreless
无边无际 [- - - jì] boundless; limitless; illimitable; immeasurable; infinite; unlimited; vast: ～ 的大海 *a boundless ocean*; ～ 的大草原 *a vast expanse of prairie*
无编号指令 [- - hào zhǐ lìng] unnumbered command
无编码输入系统 [- - mǎ shū rù xì tǒng] codeless input system
无变态 [- biàn tài] ametaboly ◇ ～ 发育 ametabolous development; ～ 昆虫 ametabolion; ～ 类 ametabola; ～ 性 ametabolism
无变形线 [- - xíng xiàn] isoperimetric line; rhum line; loxodrome;〈测〉rhumb line
无变压器接收机 [- - yā qì jiē shōu jī] transformerless receiver
无辨觉[识]能 [- - jué néng]〈医〉agnosia
无标尺视距仪 [- biāo chǐ shì jù yí] non-rod tacheometer
无标点密码 [- - diǎn mì mǎ] comma-less code
无标度性 [- - dù xìng] scaleless property ◇ ～ 破坏项 scale-breaking term
无标号 [- - hào] unlabelled◇ ～ 复合语句 unlabelled compound statement; ～ 基本语句 unlabelled basic statement; ～ 信息组 unlabelled block
无标记淋巴细胞 [- - jì lín bā xì bāo] NUL lymphocyte
无标记小牛 [- - - xiǎo niú] [美] longear
无标题音乐 [- - tí yīn yuè] absolute music
无表情 [- biǎo qíng] amimia
无表型突变 [- - xíng tū biàn] silent mutation
无冰期训练 [- bīng qī xùn liàn] dry season training
无冰水面 [- - shuǐ miàn] open water
无柄山金车 [- bǐng shān jīn chē] leopard's bane
无柄石斧 [- - shí fǔ] hand ax (史前期用的)
无柄芽 [- - yá] sessoblast
无柄延令草 [- - yán lìng cǎo] toadshade
无柄叶 [- - yè]〈植〉sessile leaf ◇ ～ 泽兰 upland boneset
无柄帚菊 [- - zhǒu jú] Macroclinidium verticillatum
无丙种球蛋白血(症) [- - zhǒng qiú dàn bái xuè] agammaglobulinemia
无病 [- bìng]〈医〉anosis
无病呻吟 [- - shēn yín] moan and groan without being ill; adopt a sentimental pose; groan while not really in pain; make a fuss about an imaginary illness; making a fuss about nothing; moan and groan about imaginary illnesses; pine (and whine) without cause
无病一身轻 [- - yì shēn qīng] To be healthy [Good health] is a blessing.
无波 [- bō]〈航海〉calm; very smooth sea
无补 [- bǔ] of no help; of no avail: 于事 ～ *do not help matters*; *will not mend matters*; 恐怕我的雄辩也 ～ 于事实了。*I am afraid my eloquence did not avail against the facts.*
无补偿 [- - cháng] uncompensated ◇ ～ 放大器 uncompensated amplifier
无补大局 [- - dà jú] do not help the whole situation; be of no great help to the overall situation
无补于事 [- - yú shì] be of no help [avail]; do not help matters; will not mend matters
无不 [- bù] all without exception; invariably: ～ 称快。*All without exception were glad.* ～ 为之感动。*None were unmoved.* 见此惨状，～ 落泪。*No one could look at such a pitiful sight with dry eyes.*
无不覆焘 [- - fù dào] All fall under the canopy.
无不涉猎 [- - shè liè] dip into all subjects; touch upon all the sides without exception
无彩色 [- cǎi sè] neutral colour
无参数表示法 [- cān shù biǎo shì fǎ] parameter-free representation
无参数考验 [- - - kǎo yàn] non-parametric test
无操作 [- cāo zuò] no-operation; no-ops ◇ ～ 符〈自〉ignore character; ～ 指令 no-operation (instruction); no op(eration) instruction
无操作码 [- - - mǎ] source destination code◇ ～ 指令 operational-address instruction; source destination instruction
无槽垂直拉管法 [- cáo chuí zhí lā guǎn fǎ] glass tube vertical processing
无槽电机 [- - diàn jī] slotless electric machines
无槽电枢 [- - - shū] smooth-core armature◇ ～ 直流伺服电动机 DC slotless armature servomotor
无层式树冠 [- céng shì shù guàn] nonstratified crown
无层式树形 [- - - - xíng] nonstratified form
无插拔力接插件[连接器] [- chā bá lì jiē chā jiàn] zero-force connector
无差 [- -] indifference ◇ ～ 拍 dead beat; ～ 调节器 astatic regulator; ～ 调速器 zero droop governor; ～ 载波调制 floating carrier modulation
无差别地占有生产资料 [- - bié de zhàn yǒu shēng chǎn zī liào] All members of society share equally in possession of the means of production.
无差别分析 [- - - fēn xī] indifference curve
无差别曲面 [- - - qū miàn] indifference surface
无差异曲线 [- - yì qū xiàn] indifference curve
无碴桥面 [- chá qiáo miàn] open bridge floor
无产阶级 [- chǎn jiē jí] the proletariat: ～ 国际主义 *proletarian internationalism*; ～ 专政 *dictatorship of the proletariat*; *proletarian dictatorship*; ～ 文化大革命 *the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution* (1966—1976) ◇ ～ 革命 proletarian revolution; ～ 革命路线 proletarian revolutionary line; ～ 革命时代 the era of proletarian revolution; ～ 国家 proletarian state; ～ 教育路线 proletarian educational line; proletarian line in education; ～ 军事路线 proletarian military line; ～ 军事思想 proletarian military thinking; proletarian military thought; ～ 领导权 the leadership of proletariat; ～ 民主 proletarian democracy; ～ 贫困化 pauperization of the proletariat; ～ 世界革命 proletarian world revolution; ～ 思想 proletarian ideology; ～ 政党 the political party of the proletariat; ～ 知识分子 proletarian intellectual
无产者 [- - zhě] proletarian
无长突细胞 [- cháng tū xì bāo] amakrine
无常 [- -] ①(变化不定) variable; changeable: 变化 ～ 的天气 *changeable weather*; 反复 ～ *capricious*; *uncertain*; 反复 ～ 的情绪 *a variable mood* ②〈佛教〉impermanence; transiency
无偿 [- -] free; gratis; gratuitous: ～ 供应 *supply things without compensation*; ～ 援助 *aid given gratis*; *aid given gratuitously*; *nonreimbursable assistance*; 提供 ～ 经济援助 *render economic assistance gratis*; *give free economic aid*; ～ 捐[献]血 *donate blood without payment* ◇ ～ 拨款 appropriate gratis; unpaid appropriation; ～ 出口 unrequited export; ～ 分发新股票 no-paid allotment; ～ 劳动 unpaid labour; ～ 契约 naked contract; ～ 取得 acquisition without consideration; ～ 让与 voluntary conveyance; ～ 使用 use without compensation; uncompensated use; ～ 受让人 voluntary grantee; ～ 占有 surplus
无偿付能力 [- - fù néng lì] bankruptcy
无偿还义务 [- - huán yì wù] without recourse
无偿债能力 [- - zhài néng lì] insolvency
无肠公子 [- - gōng zǐ] [书] bowelless gentleman -- nickname of the crab
无肠幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] anenterion
无场 [- chǎng]〈电〉field-free ◇ ～ 发射电流 field-free emission current; zero-field emission; ～ 空间 field-free space
无潮 [- cháo] amphidromic ◇ ～ 点 amphidromic point; ～ 区 amphidromic region; ～ 体系 amphidromic system
无尘粉笔 [- chén fěn bǐ] dust-free chalk
无衬垫纸型纸 [- chèn diàn zhǐ xíng zhǐ] No-pack
无衬里外衣 [- - lǐ wài yī] shell
无承诺 [- chéng nuò] without engagement ◇ ～ 能力 incapacity of consent
无吃无穿[无衣无食] [- chī wú chuān] have nothing to eat or wear; have no food or clothes
无耻 [- chǐ] shameless; brazen; impudent: ～ 之徒 *a person who has lost all sense of shame*; *a shameless person*; ～ 的背叛 *a shameless betrayal*; ～ 谎言 *brazen lies*; 竟然 ～ 到歪曲事实 *be impudent enough to pervert the truth*
无耻勾当 [- - gòu dàng] shameless practices [intrigues; designs]
无耻谰言 [- - lán yán] shameless babblings; a lie too brazen for words; a shameless [brazen] slander [lie]
无耻透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] be lost to [have lost] all sense of shame; brazen in the extreme; the height of shamelessness [impudence]
无耻之尤[极] [- - zhī yóu] be lost to shame; be utterly contemptible; most shameless of all; be devoid of shame altogether; brazen in the extreme; shamelessness beyond description; the height of shamelessness; This really is the height of shamelessness!
无齿 [- -] anodontia◇ ～ 蚌 anodon; anodontia; ～ 蝶铰 adont hinge; ～ 鳞 hair-back; ～ 症 anodontia
无齿轮传动 [- - lún chuán dòng] gearless driving
无齿轮机车 [- - - jī chē] gearless locomotive
无齿轮磨 [- - - mò] gearless mill
无翅 [- chì] aptery; aplerism◇ ～ 雄仪 ergataner; ～ 秧鸡 Aphanapteryx
无冲动继电器 [- chōng dòng jì diàn qì] surgeless relay
无冲击振动器 [- - jī zhèn dòng qì] non-impact vibrator
无冲突论 [- - tū lùn] the theory that no contradictions exist
无虫免疫 [- chóng miǎn yì] sterile immunity
无酬劳动 [- chóu láo dòng]〈经济〉unpaid labour
无出其右 [- chū qí yòu] have no equal; have excelled; matchless; never to see anything that goes beyond ...; Nobody can better him.; No one can be placed higher than ...; nothing superior to it; Not one is worthy to be placed alongside of ...; peerless; second to none; unequalled; without equal
无处藏身 [- chù cáng shēn] have nowhere to hide oneself [to stay]
无处稠密集 [- - chóu mì jí] nowhere dense set; nondense set
无处存身 [- - cún shēn] find no shelter; have nowhere else to go [settle]; have nowhere to live [stay]; have nowhere to seek (a) shelter; without a roof over one's head

无处可去 [- - kě qù] have nowhere to go
无处容身 [- - róng shēn] have no place of refuge; have nowhere to rest
无触点 [- - diǎn]noncontacting; contactless ◇～传感器〈电〉 noncontacting pickup; ～ 低压电器 non-contact low-voltage apparatus; ～ 点火装置 non-contact ignition device; ～ 电磁继电器 electromagnetic contactless relay; ～ 记录 non-contact record; ～ 继电器 contactless relay; ～ 开关 noncontacting switch; ～ 控制设备 contactless switchgear; ～ 行程开关 static position switch; ～ 自动同步装置 synchromagslip; ～ 自整角机 synchromagslip; magslip; magslep; ～ 自整角机解算器 magslip resolver; ～ 纵向记录 noncontact longitudinal recording
无触点式调压器 [- - - shì tiáo yā qì] contactless type voltage regulator
无触点式自动同步机 [- - - - zì dòng tōng bù jī] synchromagslip; magslip; magslep
无触酶血 [- - méi xuè] acatalasemia
无触酶症 [- - - zhèng] acatalasia
无船承运人 [- chuán chéng yùn rén] non-vessel operation carrier
无船公共运输承运人 [- - gōng gòng yùn shū chéng yùn rén] non-vessel-operating common carrier
无窗 [- chuāng] windowless ◇ ～ 电子倍增器 windowless electron multiplier; ～ 房屋 blackout building; ～ 光电倍增管 windowless photomultiplier; ～ 墙 blank wall; dead wall; blind wall
无窗贝 [- - bèi] athyris
无疵 [- cī] flawless; faultless ◇ ～ 木板 clean deal; ～ 木材 clean-cut timber
无疵残 [- - cán] zero defects
无疵可寻 [- - kě xún] be above reproach; cannot find a flaw; flawless; perfect
无磁线夹 [- cí xiàn jiā] non-magnetic clamp
无磁性 [- - xìng] 〈电〉 nonmagnetic ◇ ～ 钢〈冶〉 non-magnetic steel; ～ 高压容器 non-magnetic high pressure vessel; ～ 铜镍合金 nonmagnetic copper-nickel alloy; ～ 异构体〈化〉 non-magnetic isomer
无词歌 [- - gē] a song without words
无刺(的) [- cì] stingless ◇ ～ 蝠鲼 Mobula diabolus; ～ 篱木 batokoplum; louvi; ～ 毛蕷麻 coolweed; ～ 蒲葵木材 partridgewood; ～ 仙人掌 pest pear; ～ 指甲花 henna
无从 [- cóng] have no way (of doing sth.); not be in a position (to do sth.): ～ 下手 *have no way of doing it; not know how to start*; ～ 知道 *be unable to find out*; 不了解情况，就 ～ 解决这类问题。*If we do not know the facts, we are in no position to handle such matter.*
无从入手 [- - rù shǒu] There is no way to begin.
无从说起 [- - shuō qǐ] not to know where to begin telling (a story); cannot do anything at all
无从置喙 [- - zhì huì] cannot find a place to stick his beak in; impossible to put in a word
无从捉摸 [- - zhuō mō] There is nothing (in his speech) to lay hold of.
无从着手 [- - zhuó shǒu] have no way of handling
无存储摄像装置 [- cún chǔ shè xiàng zhuāng zhì] non-storage pickup device
无错(误) [- cuò] error-free ◇ ～ 编码 error-free coding; ～ 操作 error-free operation; ～ 程序 blue-ribbon program; star program; ～ 频道 error-free channel; ～ 信息 error-free information; ～ 运行期 error-free running period
无担保贷款 [- dān bǎo dài kuǎn] loan without security; credit on an unsecured basis; open credit; signature loan; unsecured loan
无担保品债券 [- - - pǐn zhài quàn] 〈经济〉 debenture
无担保债券 [- - - zhài quàn] uncovered bond; unsecured bond
无胆色素尿 [- dǎn sè sù niào] acholuria
无胆汁症 [- - zhī zhèng] acholia
无蛋白免疫原 [- dàn bái miǎn yì yuán] isopatin
无党派人士 [- dǎng pài rén shì] a public figure without party affiliation; nonparty personage; patriots without party affiliation: 无党派爱国民主人士 *nonparty democratic patriot*; 无党派爱国人士 *patriot without party affiliation*; 无党派民主人士 *democratic personage without party affiliation*; *independent democrat*
无道德 [- dào dé] amoral
无灯浮标 [- dēng fú biāo] unlighted buoy
无敌 [- dí] unmatched; invincible; unconquerable: 这支足球队曾被誉为 ～ 的劲旅。*This football team was once reputed to be invincible.*
无敌不克 [- - bú kè] make conquests on all sides; carry all before one; invincible
无敌于天下 [- - yú tiān xià] with no peer [equal] in the whole world; unmatched anywhere in the world; matchless; peerless; invincible
无底洞 [- dǐ dòng] barathrum; abime; a bottomless pit (that can never be filled); insatible desires
无底坩埚 [- - gān guō] potette; boot; hood
无地立锥 [- dì lì zhuī] not ground enough to stick an awl in; miserably poor
无地震区 [- - zhèn qū] non-seismic region
无地址 [- - zhǐ] zero-address; no-address◇ ～ 计算机 no-address computer; zero-address computer; ～ 指令 no-address instruction; zero-address instruction; ～ 指令格式 addressless instruction format
无地自容 [- - zì róng] have no place [room] to hide oneself; can find no place to hide oneself for shame; feel [be] too ashamed to show one's face; have no place to run to; have not a leg to stand upon; look for a hole to crawl into; not to know where to conceal oneself; One wished one could sink through the ground for shame.; (make sb.) want to sink through the ground
无的放矢 [- - fàng shǐ] shoot at random; aimless and fruitless; aimless shooting; shoot at a nonexistent target; shoot the arrow at random [without a target]
无碘甲状腺结晶 [- diǎn jiǎ zhuàng xiàn jié jīng] thyreoidin
无点旋量 [- - xuán liàng] undotted spinor
无垫木堆积 [- diàn mù duī jī] bulk piling
无电 [- -] electroless
无电波反射室 [- - bō fǎn shè shì] microwave dark room
无电顶锻留量 [- - dǐng duàn liú liàng] current-off upset allowance
无电镀 [- - dù] electroless plating
无电感电路 [- - gǎn diàn lù] non-inductive circuit
无电极 [- - jí] electrodeless ◇ ～ 电镀 electrodeless plating; ～ 放电 electrodeless discharge; ～ 放电灯 electrodeless discharge lamp; ～ 加热 electrodeless heating
无电抗电阻 [- - kàng diàn zǔ] non-reactive resistance
无电抗负载 [- - - fù zài] nonreactive load
无电区电路 [- - qū diàn lù] dead zone circuit
无电区段 [- - - duàn] dead track
无电容输入 [- - róng shū rù] input capacitorless
无电梯(公寓)大楼 [- - tī dà lóu] walk-up dormitory
无电压 [- - yā] no-voltage◇ ～ 自动断路器 no-voltage circuit-breaker
无电源 [- - yuán] non-transformer ◇ ～ 变压器电源 non-transformer power supply; ～ 变压器扩音机 transformerless power amplifier; ～ 消失型〈计〉 voratile
无电晕 [- - yùn] corona free
无电子管电路 [- - zǐ guǎn diàn lù] tubeless circuit
无电自动断路器 [- - zì dòng duàn lù qì] zero cut-out
无调声 [- diào shēng] unpitched sound
无调性 [- - xìng] atonity ◇ ～ 音乐 atonal music
无锭轧制 [- dìng zhá zhì] molten condition rolling
无定期班机的航空公司 [- dìng qī bān jī de háng kōng gōng sī] nonscheduled carrier; off-line carrier
无定位调节 [- - wèi tiáo jié] astatic regulation
无定向 [- - xiàng] 〈物〉〈电〉 astatic ◇ ～ 磁力仪 astatic magnetometer; ～ 磁偶 astatic pair; ～ 代谢途径 amphibolic pathway; ～ 电流计 astatic galvanometer; ～ 对 astatic pair; ～ 风 baffling wind; ～ 构造 criss-cross structure; ～ 控制 astatic control; ～ 控制器 astatic controller; ～ 配边 unoriented cobordism; ～ 调节器 astatic controller; ～ 系统 astatic system; ～ 线圈 astatic coil; ～ 性 astatism; ～ 仪表 astatic instrument; ～ 重力计〈工〉 astatized gravimeter; ～ 作用 floating action
无定形 [- - xíng] amorphism; nonfixiform; amorphous ◇ ～ 半导体 amorphous semiconductor; ～ 硅〈半〉 amorphous silicon; ～ 畸胎 amorphous; ～ 蜡 amorphous wax; ～ 藜芦碱 veratridine; ～ 硫 amorphous sulphur; ～ 青藤碱 parasinomenme; ～ 扫描信号 espews; ～ 碳 amorphous carbon; ～ 相 amorphous phase; ～ 性 amorphism; amorphousness; ～ 氧化铝 amorphous alumina; ～ 氧化膜〈半〉 amorphous oxide film; ～ 粘合剂 amorphous binder; ～ 植物 amorphophyte; ～ 状态 amorphous state
无定义术语 [- - yì shù yǔ] undefined technical term
无定状(云) [- - zhuàng] informis◇ ～ 高积云 altocumulus informis
无冬无夏 [- dōng wú xià] be it winter or summer; throughout the year
无动力(的) [- dòng lì] unpowered ◇ ～ 速率 power-off speed; ～ 转向架 unpowered bogie
无动配子 [- - pèi zǐ] aplanogamete
无动于衷 [- - yú zhōng] be completely indifferent; aloof and indifferent; be dead [lost] to all feelings; be hardened to; be not impressed; call forth no response in one's breast; not touched; remain completely unmoved; remain indifferent; showing no sympathy [emotion]; unconcerned; unmoved; untouched; with nonchalance; without compunction
无动作(状态) [- - zuò] attonity
无动作指令 [- - - zhǐ lìng] ignore instruction
无洞壁干扰风洞 [- - bì gān rǎo fēng dòng] adaptive wall wind tunnel
无逗号(密)码 [- dòu hào mǎ] comma-free code
无毒 [- dú] non-toxic; non-poisonous; innocuity ◇ ～ 薄膜 non-toxic film; ～ 力 avirulence; ～ 蛇 innocua; nonpoisonous snake; ～ 物 non-poisonous material; ～ 限量〈生〉 limes null; limes zero; ～ 性〈植〉 avirulence
无毒不丈夫 [- - bú zhàng fū] Ruthlessness is the mark of a truly great man.; A real man does not lack in venom.; He who does not resort to violent treachery when it is necessary is not a true man.
无髑髏 [- - lóu] acrania
无独有偶 [- - yǒu ǒu] It happens that there is a similar case.; It is not unique, but has its counterpart.; not alone, but with a good prototype; not come singly but in pairs
无镀层管 [- dù céng guǎn] black pipe
无度 [- -] immoderate; excessive: 挥霍 ～ *squander wantonly*; 饮食 ～ *excessive eating and drinking*; 悲哀 ～ *carry one's grief to excess*
无端 [- duān] for no reason; without cause; sideless: ～ 侮辱 *a gratuitous insult*; ～ 争吵 *quarrelled for no reason*; ～ 诽谤 *slander groundlessly*; ～ 而起 *be unprovoked*; ～ 生事 *make trouble out of nothing*; ～ 受责 *be falsely accused and condemned*; 他们 ～ 大吵一场。*They quarrelled for nothing.*
无端标定树 [- - biāo dìng shù] endlessly rooted tree
无端回线 [- - huí xiàn] endless loop
无端接线 [- - jiē xiàn] unterminated line
无短路接触开关 [- duǎn lù jiē chù kāi guān] non-shorting contact switch
无盾蚧 [- dùn jiè] unarmord scale
无舵船 [- duò chuán] helmless
无舵赛船 [- - sài chuán] shell
无舵手项目 [- - shǒu xiàng mù] coxswainless; without coxswain
无恶不作 [- è bú zuò] commit all sorts [all manner] of crimes; be as wicked as possible; commit all kinds of atrocities; do all manner of evil; do every sort of evil thing; One's evil doings know no limits.; perpetrate every conceivable evil; stop at no evil [crime]; There is no crime of which one is not guilty.
无恶露 [- - lù] salochia
无轭铁心 [- - tiě xīn] unyoked core
无儿无女 [- ér wú nǚ] have neither sons nor daughters; childless
无鲕石灰石 [- - shí huī shí] beer stone
无二极管磁心逻辑电路 [- èr jí guǎn cí xīn luó jì diàn lù] diodeless magnetic core logic circuit
无发情排卵 [- fā qíng pái luǎn] quiet ovulation
无阀活塞式膨胀机 [- fá huó sāi shì péng zhàng jī] valveless piston expansion engine
无阀滤水池 [- - lǜ shuǐ chí] valveless water filter
无法 [- fǎ] unable; incapable; ～ 解决的问题 *an insolvable problem*; ～ 描述 *have no words to express*; ～ 理解 *unable to understand*; ～ 应付 *unable to cope with*; *at the end of one's resources*; ～ 做这项工作 *incapable of doing the work* ◇ ～ 交付进口货物 undeliverable import goods; ～ 接受要求修订报价 request for a change in offer cannot be met; ～ 履行 impossibility of performance
无法可施 [- - kě shī] There is nothing one can do (about it).
无法可想 [- - - xiǎng] There is no help for ...
无法控制 [- - kòng zhì] out-of-control
无法利用 [- - lì yòng] unavailability
无法无天 [- - wú tiān] defy laws both human and divine; be absolutely [utterly; completely] lawless; defy every law and regulation; defy heaven and have contempt for the law; have absolutely no respect for the law; One's madness knows no

bounds.; run wild [rampant]; stop at nothing (in breaking the law); violate all laws, human or divine
无法形容 [- - xíng róng] have no means of putting ... into words; be impossible to describe; beyond description
无发 [- fà] acomia
无翻口短袜 [- fān kǒu duǎn wà] slack sock
无反射 [- fǎn shè] areflexia ◇ ～ 极速调管 monotron
无反射器定向天线系统 [- - - qì dìng xiàng tiān xiàn xì tǒng] beam primary aerial system
无反跳击锤 [- - tiào jī chuí] dead-stroke hammer
无反跳开关 [- - - kāi guān] bounce-free switch
无反应 [- - yìng] adiaphoria ◇ ～ 性〈免疫〉anergy
无返回抽样方案 [- - huí chōu yàng fāng àn]〈数〉sampling scheme without replacement
无方 [- fāng] not in the proper way; in the wrong way; not knowing how: 经营 ～ *mismanagement*; 领导 ～ *exercise unable leadership*
无方向性(的) [- - xiàng xìng] non-directional ◇ ～ 发射[送]机 non-directional transmitter; ～ 天线 non-directional antenna; unipole antenna; ～ 线圈 astatic coil
无妨 [- -] there's no harm; may as well; might as well: 这样做并 ～。*There is no harm in doing that.* 你 ～ 再试一下。*You might well try again.* 这样也 ～。*It's just as well.*
无防卫力 [- fáng wèi lì] ecphylaxis
无防御力 [- - yù lì] aphylaxis
无纺织物 [- fǎng zhī wù]〈纺〉adhesive-bonded fabric; nonwoven fabrics
无放射性 [- fàng shè xìng] "dead"
无非 [- fēi] nothing but; no more than; simply; only: ～ 是老生常谈。*It's no more than a platitude.* ～ 是个时间问题。*It was simply a question of time.*
无肺螈 [- fèi yuán] plethodont; plethodontid
无分布 [- fēn bù] distribution-free
无分裂生长 [- - liè shēng zhǎng] auxesis
无分轩轾 [- - xuān zhì] make no difference between the high and low chariots; be equal; make no difference in relative importance (between high and low; between heavy and light); nip and tuck; take rank with
无粉尘颗粒剂 [- fěn chén kē lì jì] nondusting particle agent
无粉腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] powderless etching ◇ ～ 机 powderless etching machine
无粉管植物 [- - guǎn zhí wù] asiphonogamae
无蜂驼 [- fēng tuó] huahua
无锋飑线 [- - biāo xiàn] nonfrontal squall line
无风 [- -] breezeless; ash breeze; 〈气〉calm ◇ ～ 层 calm layer; ～ 航程〈航空〉still air range; ～ 驶帆航行 ghosting; fanning; ～ 艏向 nowing heading; ～ 位置 air position
无风不刮雨，有雨便有风 [- - bù guā yǔ yǒu yǔ biàn yǒu fēng] Where there is wind, there must be rain.
无风不起浪 [- - - qǐ làng] There are no waves without wind.; Nothing comes [will come] of [from] nothing.; Nothing comes out of the sack but what was in it.; Nothing is stolen without hands.
无风不起浪，有火必有烟 [- - - - yǒu huǒ bì yǒu yān] There are no waves without wind and wherever there is smoke, there is fire.
无风带 [- - dài] calm belt; calm zone ◇ ～ 赤道槽 doldrum equatorial trough
无风起浪 [- - qǐ làng] waves rising without any breeze — baseless slanders; create problems where none exists; create [start] trouble out of nothing; make much ado about nothing; make trouble out of nothing; make uncalled-for trouble; stir up trouble
无风三尺浪 [- - sān chǐ làng] There are billows three feet high even if there is no wind.
无风压天线 [- - yā tiān xiàn] dragless aerial
无缝 [- fèng]〈冶〉seamless ◇ ～ 波纹波导 seamless corrugated waveguide; ～ 钢管 gapless rail; seamless steel pipe; seamless steel tube; ～ 钢管厂 seamless steel tube mill; ～ 钢管生产机组 seamless pipe processing unit; ～ 光谱 slitless spectrum; ～ 焊接 solderless joint; ～ 环轧制 seamless ring rolling; ～ 胶囊剂 seamless capsule; ～ 结构 jointless structure; ～ 空心球轴承 seamless hollow ball bearing; ～ 摄谱仪〈光〉slitless spectrograph; ～ 网络 Seamless Network; ～ 线路轨道 jointless track; (双针筒) ～ 圆袜编织 burson knit; ～ 制品 dipped goods; ～ 组 Aschiza
无缝管 [- - guǎn]〈冶〉seamless tube ◇ ～ 轧机 seamless-tube rolling mill
无缝生蛆 [- - shēng qū] Maggots come without a crack.
无辐射 [- fú shè] radiationless; nonradiative ◇ ～ 产生 radiationless generation; ～ 俘获〈物〉nonradiative capture; ～ 高度 level of nondivergence; ～ 共振 radiationless resonance; ～ 过程 nonradiative process; ～ 寿命〈光〉nonradiative lifetime; ～ 衰变[减]〈物〉nonradiative decay; ～ 跃迁 radiationless transition; nonradiative transition; ～ 转移 nonradiative transfer
无氟冰箱 [- - bīng xiāng] freon-free refrigerator
无氟玻璃纤维 [- - bō li xiān wéi] floride-free glass fibre
无符号数 [- - hào shù] unsigned number
无符号整数 [- - - zhěng shù] signless integer; unsigned integer
无福消受 [- - xiāo shòu] not have the luck to enjoy; be unable to take advantage of
无斧凿痕 [- fǔ zuò hén] (of masterpiece) without axe marks; completely without artificiality, showing consummate skill
无腐蚀性 [- - shí xìng] non-corrosiveness ◇ ～ 焊剂 non-corrosive flux
无覆盖层 [- fù gài céng]〈生〉intectate
无覆盖耕种 [- - - gēng zhòng] clean cultivation
无线接交换机 [- - jiē jiāo huàn jī] nonmultiple switchboard
无复组合 [- - zǔ hé]〈数〉combination without repetition; complete combination
无父后代 [- - hòu dài] impaternate offspring
无负荷 [- - hè] zero load ◇ ～ 电池 idle battery
无负载 [- - zài] non-loaded ◇ ～ 电缆 non-loading cable; ～ 电路 non-loaded circuit; ～ 运转 tick-over
无盖货车 [- gài huò chē] gondola car
无盖式配电开关箱 [- - shì pèi diàn kāi guān xiāng] truck-type switch-gear box
无盖条盒 [- - tiáo hé] hanging barrel
无盖轴箱 [- - zhóu xiāng] half-box
无干 [- gān] have nothing to do with: 这事与你 ～。*It's none of your business.*; *It has nothing to do with you.*
无干扰 [- - rǎo] clear ◇ ～ 供电 clean supply; ～ 频道 clear channel; ～ 运行 trouble-free operation
无苷埚技术 [- - guō jì shù]〈晶〉crucibleless technique
无坩埚区熔炉 [- - - qū róng lú] non-crucible zone melting furnace
无坩蜗区熔炼 [- - - - - liàn] non-crucible zone melting
无感 [- gǎn]〈电〉noninductive ◇ ～ 导体 inductionless conductor; ～ 地震 noninductive earthquake; ～ 点 silent point; ～ 电路 noninductive circuit; ～ 电容器 noninductive capacitor; noninductive condenser; ～ 电阻 noninductive resistance; ～ 电阻器 noninductive resistor; ～ 负载 noninductive load; ～ 绕法 noninductive winding; curtis winding; ～ 绕组 noninductive winding; ～ 双绕线圈 bifilar coil; ～ 线圈 noninductive coil
无感动 [- - dòng] acathexis
无感觉 [- - jué] insentience; imperception ◇ ～ 状态 no-feel condition
无感情 [- - qíng] insensibility; -pathy ◇ ～ 色彩句〈语〉unemotional sentence
无感受性 [- - shòu xìng] immunity; insusceptionty
无感应分流器 [- - yìng fēn liú qì] non-inductive shunt
无高不攀 [- gāo bù pān] No "height" is beyond one's reach.
无睾症 [- - zhèng] eunuchism
无告穷民 [- gào qióng mín] hopeless people
无格式读 [- gé shì dú] unformatted read
无格式记录 [- - - jì lù] unformatted record
无格式写 [- - - xiě] unformatted write
无隔孢子 [- - bāo zǐ] amerospore
无隔担子 [- - dān zǐ] homobasidium; holobasidium
无隔菌丝 [- - jūn sī] siphon
无隔藻黄素 [- - zǎo huáng sù] vaucheriaxanthin
无个性化 [- gè xìng huà] de-individuation
无根基环 [- gēn jī huán] ring without radical
无根喷气孔 [- - pēn qì kǒng] secondary fumarole; rootless fumarole
无根树 [- - shù]〈计〉*unrooted tree*
无根藤 [- - téng]〈植〉dodder laurel ◇ ～ 定 cassythidine; ～ 灵 cassyfiline; ～ 辛 cassythicine; ～ 质 cassythine
无根无蒂 [- - wú dì] without foundation or support
无跟踪照相机 [- - zōng zhào xiàng jī] undriven camera
无梗孢子 [- gěng bāo zǐ] thallospore
无梗肋板 [- - lèi bǎn] unribbed slab
无梗茄碱 [- - qié jiǎn] Solacauline
无工不富 [- gōng bú fù] Without industry, the rural economy could not be rich.
无攻不克 [- - - kè] all-conquering; invincible; take strongholds by storm
无功 [- -]〈电〉idle; idle work ◇ ～ 补偿 reactive compensation; ～ 补偿设备 reactive-load compensation equipment; ～ 部分 reaction component; reactive component; wattless component; ～ 成组调节器 reactive power output group controller; ～ 电动势 reactive electromotive force; reactive e.m.f.; ～ 电度表 wattless component watt-hour meter; reactive kilovoltamperehour meter; ～ 电压 reactive voltage; ～ 电源容量 reactive generation capacity; ～ 分量 idle component; imaginary component; reactive component; ～ 峰值限制器 reactive-peak limiter; ～ 伏特 reactive volt; ～ 负荷 reactive load; ～ 近场区 reactive near-field region; ～ 面积 lost area; ～ 能量 quadergy; ～ 线路 reactive line
无功报德 [- - bào dé] have no way of returning sb.'s gratitude
无功不受禄 [- - bú shòu lù] No gains without pains.
无功电流 [- - diàn liú] reactive current; idle current ◇ ～ 表[计] reactive-current meter; ～ 发生器 reactive-current generator; ～ 瓦特表 idle-current wattmeter
无功而返 [- - ér fǎn] return without accomplishing anything; a wild goose chase
无功伏安 [- - fú ān]〈电〉volt-ampere reactive (var); reactive volt-ampere ◇ ～ 表 varmeter; reactive volt-ampere meter; ～ 计 reactive volt-ampere (VA) meter; ～ 数 wattless voltamperes; ～ 小时 var-hour
无功功率 [- - gōng lǜ] reactive power; wattless power; imaginary power ◇ ～ 表〈电〉reactive volt-ampere meter; varmeter; ～ 部分 reactance capacity; ～ 测量 wattless power measurement; ～ 计 wattless [reactive] power meter; reactive volt-ampere (VA) meter; varmeter; ～ 因数 reactive factor; ～ 因素 reactive factor
无功率 [- - lǜ] inactivity
无功千伏安小时计 [- - qiān fú ān xiǎo shí jì] reactive kilovolt-ampere-hour meter
无功受禄 [- - shòu lù] get a reward without deserving it; get the reward without real achievements [contributions]; do nothing to deserve the favour
无功瓦特计 [- - wǎ tè jì] Varmeter
无公差 [- - chā] zero allowance
无公害工艺 [- - hài gōng yì] nuisanceless technology
无公害蔬菜 [- - - shū cài] "green" vegetable
无汞仪表 [- gǒng yí biǎo] mercuryless meter
无钩 [- gōu] a surname: ～ 亮 *Wugou Liang*
无沟齿 [- - chǐ] aglyphous
无沟敷设 [- - fū shè] pipelaying without trenching
无沟管道 [- - guǎn dào] trenchless pipeline
无构造动物 [- gòu zào dòng wù] anhistozoa; protozoa
无辜 [- gū] ①(没有罪) innocent: 陪审团判定被告是 ～ 的。*The jury found the defendant innocent.* 在这场战争中无数 ～ 的人丧失了性命。*In the war countless innocent people lost their lives.* ②(没有罪的人) an innocent person: 株连 ～ *involve the innocent in a criminal case* ◇ ～ 杀人 innocent homicide; ～ 者 innocent person; victim
无辜牵累 [- - qiān lěi] compromise the guiltless; involve the innocent
无辜受累 [- - shòu lěi] be persecuted on groundless charges
无股钢丝绳 [- gǔ gāng sī shéng] nonstranded rope
无骨架式车身 [- - jià shì chē shēn] monocoque body
无故 [- gù] without cause or reason; for no reason: ～ 责备 *blame sb. for nothing*; ～ 迟到 *be late without reason*; ～ 旷工 *absent from work without reason*; 无缘 ～ *without reason or cause*
无故生有 [- - shēng yǒu] make trouble out of nothing
无故障 [- - zhàng] trouble-free; failure-free; fault-free; test OK ◇ ～ 操作 failure-free operation; ～ 工作 no-failure operation; ～ 控制 fail safe control; ～ 运行 failure-free operation; ～ 运行时间 non-failure operation time; ～ 运转〈机〉trouble-free running
无固定顶盖连续(作业)窑 [- - dìng dǐng gài lián xù yáo] archless continuous kiln
无怪 [- guài] no wonder; not to be wondered at: 他进行了彻底的调查。～ 他对此事了解很多。

He had made a thorough investigation. No wonder he knew so much about it.

无关 [- guān] ①(没有关系;不涉及) have nothing to do with; be unconcerned: 相互 ～ *be independent of each other*; 此事与你 ～。*It has nothing to do with you.*; *It's none of your business.* ②〈数〉independence◇ ～ 电极 indifferent electrode; ～ 发射〈电〉extraneous emission; ～ 颗粒凝集试验 inert particle agglutination test; ～ 频率 unrelated frequencies; ～ 输出 extraneous output; ～ 条件 don't-care condition; ～ 线性 independent linearity; ～ 性 independence; independency; ～ 因子 irrelevant factor

无关大局[体] [- - dà jú] not affect the general situation; a side issue; do not matter very much; have no bearing on the overall situation; have no effect on the overall situation; insignificant; not matter very much; of little account; of no great importance

无关宏旨 [- - hóng zhǐ] be of no great importance; a matter of no consequence; be of no consideration; be of no significance; inessential; insignificant; irrelevant; not effecting the principal idea

无关紧要 [- - jǐn yào] be of no great importance; be nothing serious; be of no significance; count for little; inconsequential; insignificant; make no difference; nothing serious; not to matter a farthing [a hoot; a rap; a sixpence; two hoots; a straw]

无关联电子 [- - lián diàn zǐ] uncorrelated electron

无关联粒子模型 [- - - lì zǐ mó xíng] uncorrelated particle model

无关痛痒 [- - tòng yǎng] be of no importance [concern]; be completely indifferent to; care for nothing; have nothing to do with personal interest; irrelevant; (of remarks) irrelevant or pointless; (of comments) without any bite; ～ 的自我批评 *irrelevant or superficial self-criticism*; ～ 的泛泛之谈 *innocuous generalities*

无关"与"门 [- - yǔ mén] ignore gate (与某些输入无关的"与"门)

无官能化合物 [- - néng huà hé wù] 〈化〉nonfunctional compound

无官一身轻 [- - yì shēn qīng] One feels carefree when he is relieved of official duties.; It is a blessing to hold public office no more [to be no more an official].; Out of office, out of care.

无冠山雀 [- - shān què] chickadee

无观察射击 [- - chá shè jī] unseen fire

无管类 [- guǎn lèi] asiphonate

无管式供暖通风 [- - shì gōng nuǎn tōng fēng] pipeless heating and ventilation

无管式供暖系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] pipeless system of heating

无管腺 [- - xiàn] hemaden; ductless gland

无管有胚植物 [- - yǒu pēi zhí wù] embryophyta asiphonogamia

无惯性移相器 [- guàn xìng yí xiàng qì] inertialess phase shifter

无光 [- guāng] dark; matt ◇ ～ 薄板 dull-finished sheet; ～ 带 aphotic zone; ～ 放电 dark discharge; ～ 光洁度 matt finish; satin finish; ～ 黑漆 Berlin black; ～ 浸洗液〈冶〉matt dip; ～ 漆 lusterless paint; flat paint; ～ 人造丝 pigment rayon; ～ 纱 matt yarn; ～ 纱线 dull yarn; ～ 栅 no-raster; ～ 深水区 aphotic zone; ～ 丝 dull yarn; ～ 纤维 delustering fibre; ～ 焰 non-luminous flame; ～ 羊毛 dingy wool; ～ 油漆 blooming; ～ 釉 mat glaze

无光面 [- - miàn] flat ◇ ～ 面纸 mat paper

无光泽 [- - zé] reluster ◇ ～ 面 frosted face; ～ 银幕 mat screen

无光子跃迁 [- - zǐ yuè qiān] no-photon transition

无规 [- guī] 〈物〉random ◇ ～(分布)背景天体 random background object; ～ 变数 variate; ～ 共聚 random copolymerization; ～ 共聚物 random copolymer; ～ 介质 random media; ～ 聚丙烯 random polypropylene; ～(立构)聚合物〈化〉atactic polymer; ～ 聚烯烃 atactic polyolefin; ～ 卷曲 random coil; ～ 起伏 random fluctuation; ～ 取向 random orientation; ～ 误差 random error; ～ 线圈 random coil; random winding; ～ 相位分布 random phase distribution; ～ 行走 random walk; ～ 性 randomness; ～ 运动 random motion; ～ 噪声〈物〉fluctuation noise; random noise; ～ 涨落 random fluctuation; ～ 振动 random vibration; ～ 振幅分布 random amplitude distribution

无规可循 [- - kě xún] have no laws to follow

无规则分布噪声 [- - zé fēn bù zào shēng] stochastic noise

无规则型 [- - - xíng] anomocytic type (指气孔)

无轨电车 [- guǐ diàn chē] trolley bus; trackless trolley ◇ ～ 滑块 carbon current collectors for tram

无轨巷道 [- - hàng dào] trackless drift

无轨掘进 [- - jué jìn] slope LHD driving

无轨可循 [- - kě xún] no precedent to follow

无轨矿井 [- - kuàng jǐng] trackless mine

无轨气垫 [- - qì diàn] gyrobus

无轨运输 [- - yùn shū] trackless haulage

无轨装料机 [- - zhuāng liào jī] mobile-charging machine

无国籍 [- guó jí] 〈外〉stateless ◇ ～ 人 stateless person; ～ 者 a stateless person

无过不及 [- guò bù jí] free from excess and deficiency

无过失 [- - shī] unerring; unimpeachable ◇ ～ 责任 liability without fault

无害 [- hài] harmless; do no harm to; innocuous; innocuity; innoxious; ～ 于健康 *be harmless to the health*; 完全 ～ 的药物没有几种。*Few drugs are completely innocent.* ◇ ～ 废水 innocuous effluent; ～ 寄生 amensalism; ～ 深度假说 harmless-depth theory; ～ 通过〈律〉innocent passage; ～ 通过权 right of innocent passage (海洋法); ～ 通航 unimpeded transit; ～ 物质 innocuous substance; innoxious substance

无焊 [- hàn] solderless ◇ ～ 连接器 solderless connector; ～ 绕接 solderless wire-wrapping; solderless wrapped connection

无焊接端[头] [- - jiē duān] solderless terminal

无汗 [- -] adiapneustia ◇ ～ 症 anhidrosis; adiaphoresis; anidrosis; drysweating

无耗 [- hào] lossless; loss-free ◇ ～ 电缆 lossless cable; ～ 电路 zeroloss circuit; ～ 介质 loss-free dielectric; lossless dielectric; ～ 滤波器 lossless filter; ～ 网络 lossless network; nondissipative network; ～ 线 loss-free line; ～ 元件 lossless element

无耗散短线 [- - sàn duǎn xiàn] 〈电磁〉nondissipative stub

无耗散线 [- - - xiàn] 〈信〉dissipationless line

无核 [- hé] 〈植〉〈遗传〉seedless; 〈原物〉nuclear-free ◇ ～ 胞浆膨胀 chasmatoplasson; ～ 红细胞 erythroplastid; ～ 化 denuclearize; ～ 集 scattered set; ～ 精子 apyrene sperm; ～ 裂卵 monerula (*pl.* monerulae); ～ 卵块 enucleate egg fraction; ～ 期 akaryote stage; ～ 区 nuclear-free zone; ～ 细胞 cytode; adaryote; ～ 原生物 moner; moneran; moneron

无核仁突变 [- - rén tū biàn] anucleolate mutation ◇ ～ 型 anucleolate mutant

无核武器国家 [- - wǔ qì guó jiā] nonnuclear country

无核武器区 [- - - - qū] nuclear-weapon-free zone

无何有之乡 [- - yǒu zhī xiāng] a world where nothing really exists; a land of nothing; the realm of vagueness

无河区 [- - qū] arheic region

无横纹纤维 [- héng wén xiān wéi] nonstriated fibre; unstriated fibre

无虹膜 [- hóng mó] aniridia

无后跟拖鞋 [- hòu gēn tuō xié] mules

无后顾之忧 [- - gù zhī yōu] without fear of an attack from the rear; have no worries about the rear [one's family]; with the rear secure

无后为大 [- - wéi dà] Having no male heir is the gravest of the three cardinal offences against filial piety.

无后座力 [- - zuò lì] recoilless◇ ～ 炮 recoilless gun; recoilless rifle; ～ 弹药〈军〉recoilless ammunition

无弧线圈 [- hú xiàn quān] 〈电〉BOC (blow out coil)

无花果 [- huā guǒ] 〈植〉fig; turkey fig; ficus carica ◇ ～ 虫媒 caprifier; ～ 蛋白酶 ficin; ～ 黄鹂 fig-bird; ～ 螺 figshell; ～ 酶 cradin; ficoin; ～ 受精 caprification; ～ 纤维[菲] aga (agamid); ～ 辛 ficine; ～ 叶 fig leaf

无花基 [- - jī] Sycoceryl

无滑齿轮 [- huá chǐ lún] slide eliminated gear

无滑液 [- - yè] asynovia

无滑润运转 [- - rùn yùn zhuǎn] run dry

无滑制动系统 [- - zhì dòng xì tǒng] non-skid braking system

无话不谈 [- huà bù tán] tell one another everything; be in each other's confidence; chat with sb. without reserve; keep no secrets from each other

无话可答 [- - kě dá] be at a loss for words; have no fitting reply to make; have nothing to say in reply; have no words to answer

无话可说 [- - - shuō] can say nothing more; cannot think of anything to say; have nothing to say (for oneself)

无话则短，有话则长 [- - zé duǎn yǒu huà zé cháng] If nothing more happens, the story will be short; if events come, it will be long.

无怀 [- huái] a surname: ～ 远 *Wuhai Yuan*

无环倍半萜 [- huán bèi bàn tiē] acyclic sesquiterpene

无环带孢子囊 [- - dài bāo zǐ náng] exannulate sporangium

无环带聚合囊 [- - - jù hé náng] exannulate synangium

无环单萜 [- - dān tiē] acyclic monoterpene

无环二萜 [- - èr tiē] acyclic diterpene

无环化合物 [- - huà hé wù] acyclic compound

无环量势流 [- - liàng shì liú] acyclic potential flow; acyclic potential motion

无环量运动 [- - - yùn dòng] acyclic motion

无缓冲任选 [- huǎn chōng rèn xuǎn] unbuffered option

无换热效应 [- huàn rè xiào yìng] zero heat transfer

无换向器电机 [- - xiàng qì diàn jī] commutatorless machine

无患子 [- - zǐ] soapberry

无灰 [- huī] ashless; ash-free ◇ ～ 滤纸〈化〉ashless filter paper; ～ 清净剂 ashless detergent; ～ 添加剂 ashless additive

无回力操纵系统 [- huí lì cāo zòng xì tǒng] 〈航空〉irreversible controls

无回热系统 [- - rè xì tǒng] non-recuperative system

无回授数字滤波器 [- - shòu shù zì lǜ bō qì] nonrecursive digital filter

无回音室 [- - yīn shì] 〈电〉anechoic chamber

无毁无誉 [- huǐ wú yù] neither criticism nor praise

无活菌素 [- huó jūn sù] nonactin

无活力凝血酶 [- - lì níng xuè méi] metathrombin

无活塞跳汰机 [- - sāi tiào tài jī] air-driven pulsating jig

无活性聚合物分子 [- - xìng jù hé wù fēn zǐ] "dead" polymer molecule

无火 [- huǒ] fireless ◇ ～ 炊具 fireless cooker; ～ 机车 fireless locomotive; cold locomotive

无火不生烟 [- - bù shēng yān] Nothing comes from nothing.; Everything has its seed.; No smoke without fire.; Nothing is stolen without hands.; Where there is smoke, there's fire.

无火不生烟，无风不起浪 [- - - - - wú fēng bù qǐ làng] There is no smoke without fire and there are no waves without wind.

无火花换向 [- - huā huàn xiàng] sparkless commutation

无火花整流 [- - - zhěng liú] sparkless commutation

无火焰发爆器 [- - yàn fā bào qì] buster

无基粒叶绿体 [- jī lì yè lǜ tǐ] agranal chloroplast

无机 [- -] 〈化〉inorganic ◇ ～ 苯 inorganic benzene; ～ 不溶试验 inorganic insoluble test; ～ 橙红 orange mineral; ～ 促进剂 inorganic accelerator; ～ 氮肥 inorganic nitrogenous fertilizer; ～ 电解质 inorganic electrolyte; ～ 电解质锂电池 inorganic electrolyte lithium battery; ～(介质)电容器 mineral condenser; ～ 肥料 inorganic fertilizer; ～ 分析 inorganic analysis; ～ 覆层 inorganic coating; ～ 富锌底漆 zinc-rich coating; ～ 高聚物 inorganic polymer; ～ 光能自养 photolithoautotrophy; ～ 过氧化物 inorganic peroxide; ～ 合成碳质实芯电阻器 inorganic carbon solid composition resistor; ～ 呼吸 inorganic respiration; ～ 化工 inorganic chemical industry; ～ 化合物 inorganic compound; mineral compound; ～ 化学 inorganic chemistry; ～ 环境 inorganic environment; ～ 碱 inorganic base; ～ 胶体 inorganic colloid; ～ 结晶材料 inorganic crystal material; ～ 介质电容器 mineral condenser; ～ 界 the inorganic world; ～ 聚合物 inorganic polymer; ～ 绝缘电缆 mineral-insulated cable; ～ 离子交换 inorganic ionexchange; ～ 氯化物 butter; ～ 泥酸 mud acid; ～ 润滑脂 inorganic base grease; ～ 色谱 inorganic chromatography; ～ 杀虫剂 inorganic insecticide; ～ 杀菌剂 inorganic fungicide; ～ 生境 abiocoen; ～ 生理学 abiophysiology; ～ 生油 inorganic origin of petroleum; ～ 实芯电位器 inorganic solid composition potentiometer; ～ 树脂 inorganic resin; ～ 酸 inorganic acid; mineral acid; ～ 酸度 inorganic acidity; ～ 酸根 inorganic acid radical; ～ 羰基化合物 inorganic carbonyl compound; ～ 涂料 inorganic coating; ～ 污染物 inorganic pollutant; ～ 纤维 inorfil; ～ 纤维纸 inorganic fibre paper; ～ 橡胶 inorganic rubber;

W

～学说 inorganic theory；～颜料 inorganic pigment；～(质)氧化菌 inorgoxydant；～液体激光器〔光〕inorganic liquid laser；neodymium liquid laser；～营养 inorganic nutrients；～营养菌 lithotroph；～粘结剂 inorganic binder；～状态 mineralized

无机物 [- - wù] inorganic substance；inorganic matter；inorganic mineral；dead matter ◇ ～产生生命说 neobiogenesis；～晶体结构 crystal structure of inorganic substance

无机盐 [- - yán] mineral salt；inorganic salt ◇ ～生产 inorganic salt production；～炸药 inorganic salt explosive

无畸变 [- - biàn] distortionless；orthoscopic；orthoscopy◇ ～波 undistorted wave；～传递〔电〕distortionless transmission；～点〔摄〕metapole；～光具组〔物〕orthoscopic optical system；～目镜 orthoscopic eyepiece；～调制 distortionless modulation；～系统 orthoscopic system；rectiliner system；～线路〔电〕distortionless line

无鳃菇 [- - tiē] friedelin

无鞚之马 [- - zhī mǎ] a horse without a bridle — wild

无稽 [- -] unfounded；fantastic；absurd

无稽之谈 [- - zhī tán] groundless statement；a cock-and-bull [cock and bull] story；a false tale；a fishy story；a latrine rumour；baseless gossip [talk]；clotted nonsense；cooked-up story；fantastic talk；idle assertions；mere unsupported statements；pack of nonsense；sheer nonsense；tale of a tub；unfounded talk

无激励接触器 [- - lì jiē chù qì] no-excitation contactor

无激励天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] passive antenna

无激励谐振器 [- - - xié zhèn qì] unperturbed resonator

无极 [- jí] electrodeless；non-polar ◇ ～放电 electrodeless discharge；～分子 non-polar molecule；～(离子)管 nullode；～轨道电路 neutral track circuit；～化合物〔化〕non-polar compound；～继电器 nonpolarized relay；neutral relay；～键 homopolar bond；non-polar bond；～晶体〔晶〕homopolar crystal；～世界 non-polar world

无极链式提水斗 [- - liàn shì tí shuǐ dǒu] noria

无极绳挂链 [- - shéng guà liàn] lashing chain

无极绳运输 [- - - yùn shū] endless rope haulage

无极性 [- - xìng] nonpolarity ◇ ～电容器 non-polar condenser；～归零制记录 non-polarized return to zero recording；～铝电解电容器 non-polar aluminum electrolytic capacitor；～热敏电阻〔商〕brimistor

无棘 [- -] inermis；inermous

无籍游民 [- - yóu mín] vagabond；vagrants without homes

无及 [- -] find it too late；there is not enough time (to do sth.)；it's too late (to do sth.)：后悔～ *too late for regrets*

无疾而终 [- - ér zhōng] die without a sickness；die in one's sleep；die without any illness [without a known cause]

无级 [- -]〔机〕stepless ◇ ～变速装置 stepless speed change device；～传动 stageless transmission；～控制 stepless control；～调节 infinitely variable control；～调速 stepless speed regulating

无级变速 [- - biàn sù] infinitely variable speeds；stepless speed change ◇ ～传动 variable-speed drive；adjustable speed drive；～传动装置 variable-speed drive

无级变速器 [- - - - qì] buncher ◇ ～皮带 adjustable-speed belt

无几 [- jǐ] very few；very little；hardly any：寥寥～ *very few*；相差～ *very little difference*；*almost the same*；所剩～。*There's very little left.*

无脊索动物 [- - suǒ dòng wù] achordate

无脊椎动物 [- - zhuī dòng wù] invertebrate

无脊椎古生物学 [- - - gǔ shēng wù xué] invertebrate palaeontology

无技能 [- jì néng] un-skill

无济于事 [- - yú shì] be of no avail；a grain of wheat in a bushel of chaff；a pill to cure an earthquake；It does not help the matter.；of no help to the matter；of no effect；unhelpful；useless；(That) won't help things at all.

无计划勘探 [- - huà kān tàn] wild cat

无计可施 [- - kě shī] be put in a quandary；at a loss as to what to do；at the end of one's resources；at the end of one's tether；be at one's wits' end；be up the creek；can devise no suitable plan；can see no way out of the difficulty；can think of no way [guile] at all；feel helpless；There is nothing one can do.；without any plan which might be used；without any way to

无记名 [- - míng] ①(秘密的) secret ②(没写名) bearer ◇ ～股票 bearer shares；stock to bearer；unregistered shares；bearer stock certificate；～划线支票 open crossed check；～受托保管收据 bearer depositary receipts；～投票 secret ballot；～债券 bearer bond；unregistered bond；～证券 bearer security；～支票 bearer check

无记名式背书 [- - - shì bèi shū] endorsement in blank

无记述名 [- - shù míng] nomen nudum

无记忆信道 [- - yì xìn dào] memoryless channel；channel without memory

无记忆信源 [- - - - yuán] zero-memory information source

无际 [- -] boundless；limitless；vast

无纪律转变 [- - lǜ zhuǎn biàn] non-military transformation

无家可归 [- jiā kě guī] be homeless；be homeless and without a place of refuge；be rendered homeless；be [be left] without a roof；have no home to go [return] to；have no longer any home to receive one；have the key of the street；wander about without a home to go to；without a home to go back to

无甲板小船 [- jiǎ bǎn xiǎo chuán] [印尼] prao

无甲基波卓霉素 [- - jī bō zhuó méi sù] amethobottromycin

无甲状腺 [- - zhuàng xiàn] athyreosis；athyria

无甲状腺性血肿 [- - - - xìng xuè zhǒng] athyroidemia

无价 [- jià]〔化〕non-valent

无价之宝 [- - zhī bǎo] be above [beyond；without] price；a priceless treasure；a treasure (that) money won't buy；be all the world to sb.；invaluable asset [treasure]

无价值 [- - zhí] unworthiness；unusefulness；blank；lumber◇ ～修剪 futility cutoff

无坚不摧 [- jiān bù cuī] carry all before one；be all-conquering；capable of destroying any stronghold invincible；overrun all fortifications；take strongholds by storm

无尖峰负载排水 [- - fēng fù zài pái shuǐ] peakless pumping

无尖峰脉冲激光器 [- - - mài chōng jī guāng qì] non-spiking pulsed laser

无碱 [- jiǎn] alkali-free ◇ ～玻璃 alkali-free glass；～玻璃纤维 alkali-free glass fibre

无键连结 [- jiàn lián jié] keyless joint

无键盘排字机 [- - pán pái zì jī] keyboardless typesetter

无键振铃 [- - zhèn líng] keyless ringing

无间 [- -] [书] ①(没有间隙) not keeping anything from each other；very close to each other：亲密～的朋友 *close friends*；*bosom friends* ②(不间断) continuously；without interruption：坚持步行上班，风雨～ *keep on going to work on foot in spite of bad weather* ③(不分别) make no distinction：～是非 *do not draw a distinction between right and wrong*；*make no distinction between right and wrong*；*indiscriminately*

无间隔带 [- - gé dài] gapless tape

无间隙避雷器 [- - xì bì léi qì] gapless arrester

无间隙接头 [- - - jiē tóu] blind joint

无间歇运动放映机 [- - xiē yùn dòng fàng yìng jī] non-intermittent film projector

无浆经纱 [- jiāng jīng shā]〔纺〕undressed warp

无浆砌墙 [- - qì qiáng] dry wall(ing)

无疆 [- -] boundless；limitless：万寿～ *wish sb. a long life*

无焦系统 [- jiāo xì tǒng]〔光〕afocal system

无胶结孔隙度 [- - jié kǒng xì dù] minus-cement porosity

无胶纸 [- - zhǐ]〔化〕unsized paper

无交换网络 [- - huàn wǎng luò] non-switched network

无交配 [- - pèi] amixia

无铰钢 [- jiǎo gāng] Ecardines；Inarticulata

无铰拱 [- - gǒng] fixed (end) arch

无铰链旋翼 [- - liàn xuán yì] hingeless rotor

无脚玻璃杯 [- - bō li bēi] tumbler

无脚椅 [- - yǐ] tailor's chair

无角 [- -]〔动〕acerous

无角短角牛 [- - duǎn jiǎo niú] polled durham；polled shorthorn

无角红牛 [- - hóng niú] red poll

无接触 [- jiē chù] contactless；non-contact ◇ ～可变电阻 contactless variable resistance；～(式)记录 non-contact recording；～(式)旋转变压器 brushless revolver；～直流小马力电动机 contactless fractional horsepower dc. motor；～转速计 contactless tachometer；～(式)自整角机 brushless synchro

无接地搜索选择器 [- - dì sōu suǒ xuǎn zhé qì] absence-of-ground searching selector

无接线板计算机 [- - xiàn bǎn jì suàn jī] patch boardless computer

无节触角 [- jié chù jiǎo] exarticulate antenna

无节干材 [- - gàn cái] cleanness of bole

无节钢筋 [- - gāng jīn] plain bar

无节结构 [- - jié gòu] knotless net

无节律 [- - lǜ] arythmia ◇ ～性 arhythmicity

无节薪材 [- - xīn cái] bodywood

无节幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] naupiar larva

无节幼体 [- - - tǐ] nauplius

无节制 [- - zhì] immoderation；incontinence；incontinency；incontinentia

无结构土壤 [- - gòu tǔ rǎng] nonstructure soil；structureless soil

无结构性 [- - - xìng] amorphousness；amorphism

无结合云母纸 [- - hé yún mǔ zhǐ] unbonded mica paper

无结合珠蛋白血 [- - - zhū dàn bái xuè] ahaptoglobinemia

无结网 [- - wǎng] knotless net

无界 [- jiè] unbounded ◇ ～多面凸集 unbounded polyhedral convex set；～函数 unbounded function；～解 unbounded solution；～量〔数〕unbounded quantity；～算子 unbounded operator；～序列〔数〕unbounded sequence

无界限 [- - xiàn] boundless

无介质磨机 [- - zhì mò jī] autogenous mill

无襟翼机翼 [- jīn yì jī yì]〔航〕unflapped wing

无进位 [- jìn wèi] no-carry ◇ ～加 false add

无尽连分数 [- - lián fēn shù] non-terminating continued fraction

无尽无休 [- - wú xiū] incessant；endless

无尽小数 [- - xiǎo shù]〔数〕non-terminating decimal；infinite decimal

无晶体振荡器 [- jīng tǐ zhèn dàng qì] non-crystal oscillator

无精打采 [- - dǎ cǎi] be in the blues；be a cup to low；be listless；be out of heart；dejected；dispirited and discouraged；get [have] the blues；have a fit of the blues；in low spirits；lackadaisical；listless；out of sorts；with one's spirit quenched

无精卵 [- - luǎn] wind egg

无精确下滑要求 [- - què xià huá yāo qiú] non-precision

无精液 [- - yè] aspermia；aspermatism

无经等候泊位 [- - děng hòu bó wèi] free turn

无静差 [- jìng shā] floating ◇ ～环节 floating component；～控制 astatic control；floating control；noncorresponding control；～调节法 floating control mode；～元件 astatic element；floating component；～执行部件 floating power unit

无静差作用 [- - - zuò yòng] floating response ◇ ～率 floating rate；～速度 floating speed

无胫而行 [- - ér xíng] walk with no shinbone

无咎无誉 [- jiù wú yù] have neither fault to find with nor praise to bestow [give] on [upon]

无拘束 [- jū shù] unrestrained；unconstrained；uncontrolled；unconfined：～地发表意见 *express one's views freely*；在～的气氛中 *in an unconstrained atmosphere*

无拘无束 [- - wú shù] remain free；at (one's) ease；be free to do as one likes；free and easy；have one's full swing；make oneself at home；unconstrained；unfettered；unrestrained；without any restraint；without hindrance

无拒付抗辩权 [- jù fù kàng biàn quán] no protest for non-acceptance

无锯屑切削 [- - xiè qiē xiāo] chipless-wood cutting

无卷曲长毛 [- juǎn qū cháng máo] lashy

无卷曲毛 [- - - máo] plain wool

无绝缘 [- jué yuán] naked ◇ ～导体 noninsulate conductor～ 导线〔电〕uninsulated conductor

无菌 [- jūn]〔医〕asepsis；sterility；germ-free；sterile ◇ ～白罩衣 sterile gown；～操作法 aseptic manipulation；～灯 sterilamp；～动物 germfree animal；～法 asepsis；～防腐外科 listerism；～敷料桌 sterile table；～隔离室 germfree isolator；～罐藏 aseptic canning；～过程 gnotobiosis；～过滤 aseptic filtration；～技术 aseptic technique；～免疫 sterile immunity；～培养 sterile culture；～生物学 gnotobiology；～室 desinfection chamber；～试验 sterility test；～术 asepsis；～饲育 aseptic rearing；～外科学说 asepticism；～液瓶 sterule；～装罐 aseptic canning；～状态 germ-free condition

无铠装海底电缆 [- kǎi zhuāng hǎi dǐ diàn lǎn] armourless ocean cable
无抗 [- kàng] nonreactive ◇ ～ 电路〔电〕nonreactive circuit; ～ 电路元件 nonreactive circuit element; ～ 电阻 nonreactive resistance; ～ 负载 nonreactive load; ～ 阻抗〔电〕nonreactive impedance
无颗粒白细胞 [- kē lì bái xì bāo] agranular leukocyte; nongranular leukocyte
无颗粒内质网 [- - - nèi zhì wǎng] agranular reticulum
无壳弹枪 [- ké dàn qiāng] caseless ammunition
无壳地雷 [- - dì léi] caseless mine
无壳枪弹 [- - qiāng dàn] caseless cartridge
无可比拟 [- kě bǐ nǐ] There is nothing comparable to this; beyond [past; without] compare [comparison]; inapproachable; incomparable; matchless; peerless; unparalleled
无可辩驳 [- - biàn bó] irrefutable; beyond all dispute; indisputable; impregnable: ～ 的事实 *an irrefutable fact*; 律师以 ～ 的论据打赢了那场官司。*The lawyer won his case with an impregnable argument.*
无可补救 [- - bǔ jiù] be past [beyond] remedy; irremediable; irreparable
无可不可 [- - bù kě] be so pleased that one does not know what to do; to such an extent that one feels at a loss; very much
无可疵议 [- - cī yì] nothing to object to
无可非难 [- - fēi nàn] be above [beyond] reproach; above criticism; beyond challenge; not blameworthy; reproachless; without rebuke
无可非议 [- - - yì] be without rebuke; above [beyond] reproach; be above [beyond] criticism; blameless; nothing to object to; unimpeachable; unobjectionable
无可奉告 [- - fèng gào] No comment.; have no comment to make; have nothing to say (with reference to)
无可否认 [- - fǒu rèn] There is no denying it.; It cannot be denied that ...; It is not to be denied that ...; There is no denying.
无可估量 [- - gū liàng] beyond [above; out of] measure; immeasurable
无可厚非 [- - hòu fēi] no ground for blame; be not altogether inexcusable; give no cause for much criticism; There is nothing to be said against it.
无可讳言 [- - huì yán] There is no hiding the fact.; beyond (all) question; indisputable; past dispute; undeniable: ～ 的事实 *an indisputable fact*
无可稽考 [- - jī kǎo] cannot be examined
无可救药 [- - jiù yào] past hope; be past remedy; beyond the power of medicine [skill]; hopeless; incorrigible; incurable
无可理喻 [- - lǐ yù] not to be reasoned with; be above reason
无可弥补 [- - mí bǔ] be past remedy
无可名状 [- - míng zhuàng] unable to describe; beggar description; indescribable
无可奈何 [- - nài hé] feel [be] helpless; against one's will; be at the end of one's resources; become unable to do anything with; be reluctant to; have no alternative (but); have no way out; Nothing can be done.; There is no help for it.; willy-nilly
无可奈何花落去 [- - - - huā luò qù] Flowers will die, do what one may.: ～，似曾相识燕归来。*Flowers fall off [will die], do what one may. Swallows return, no strangers they.*
无可匹敌 [- - pǐ dí] without a rival; without (a) parallel; peerless; unapproachable; unique
无可胜数 [- - shèng shǔ] innumerable
无可适从 [- - shì cóng] not know what course to take; be at a loss what to do; be irresolute
无可推诿 [- - tuī wěi] admit of no excuse
无可挽回 [- - wǎn huí] be too far gone; beyond any help; The die is cast.
无可无不可 [- - wú bù kě] not to care one way or another; indecisive; uncertain; without any preconceived ideas
无可限量 [- - xiàn liàng] know no measure
无可责难 [- - zé nàn] blameless; not be censured
无可争辩 [- - zhēng biàn] beyond all dispute; incontestable; incontrovertible; indisputable; irrefutable; undeniable
无可争议 [- - - yì] beyond controversy; indisputable; irrefutable
无可指摘 [- - zhǐ zhāi] nothing to find fault with; be without rebuke; defy criticism; beyond [above] reproach; reproachless; unimpeachable
无可置疑 [- - zhì yí] be above suspicion [doubt]; indubitable; out of doubt; undoubted; unquestionable; without [beyond; no] doubt
无空线 [- kōng xiàn]〔信〕no-lines
无空转周期系统 [- - zhuàn zhōu qī xì tǒng] system without idle periods
无孔 [- kǒng] sclausura; atreto- ◇ ～ 材 nonpored wood; ～ 磁带 unperforated magnetic tape; ～ 屑(纸)带 chad tape; chadded tape; ～ 纸带卷 virgin paper-tape coil; ～ 轴承〔机〕non-porous bearing
无孔不入 [- - bú rù] get in by every opening; (of odours, ideas, etc.) be all-pervasive; have a finger in every pie; lose no chance; with no opportunity overlooked; penetrate everywhere; poke into every nook and corner; (of persons) seize every opportunity (to do evil); There is no opening into which he does not enter — of one who is skillful in intrigue.; (The dust) worked in everywhere.
无孔不钻 [- - bù zuān] There is no place one does not try to penetrate.; worm one's way into every crevice
无孔隙催化剂 [- - xì cuī huà jì]〔化〕non-porous catalyst
无孔性 [- - xìng]〔化〕imporosity
无控(制) [- kòng] uncontrolled; non-control ◇ ～ 出油 open flow; ～ 电路 non-control circuit; ～ 方式 noncontrol system; ～ 高射火箭 free anti-aircraft missile; ～ 核变化 uncontrolled nuclear transformation; ～ 火箭〔军〕free rocket; ～ 晶体振荡 non-control crystal oscillation; ～ 粒子〔核〕uncontrolled particles; ～ 链式反应〔核〕uncontrolled chain reaction
无口湖 [- kǒu hú] basinal lake
无扣带手套 [- kòu dài shǒu tào] slipon
无框架惯性导航 [- kuàng jià guàn xìng dǎo háng] gimballess inertial navigation
无矿地[岩]层 [- - dì céng] dead ground
无矿矿脉 [- - kuàng mài] dead lode
无亏曲线 [- kuī qū xiàn] curve of deficiency zero
无愧 [- kuì] feel no qualms; have a clear conscience; be worthy of: 当之 ～ *be worthy of the name*; 问心 ～ *feel no qualms upon self-examination*; ～ 于人民的信任 *prove worthy of the people's trust*
无愧于人 [- - yú rén] be free from shame before anyone; have nothing to be ashamed of before anybody
无愧于心 [- - - xīn] have a clear [good] conscience
无括号标序法 [- kuò hào biāo xù fǎ] parenthesis-free notation; prefix notation
无扩散相变 [- - sàn xiàng biàn] diffusionless transformation; diffusionless phase transition
无赖 [- lài] ①(不讲道理)rascally; scoundrelly; blackguardly: 耍 ～ *act shamelessly* ②(品行不端的人)rascal: ～ 行径 *rascality*
无赖已极 [- - yǐ jí] be utterly loathsome; thoroughly disgusting; most scoundrelly; the height of scoundrelism
无滥捕渔业资源 [- làn bǔ yú yè zī yuán] anti-plunder of the fish stock
无肋 [- lèi] apleuria
无肋骨瘦肉 [- - gǔ shòu ròu]〔英方〕baldrib
无泪 [- -] adacrya; alacrimia
无棱角砂 [- léng jiǎo shā] buckshot sand
无楞瓦 [- - wǎ] plain tile
无理 [- lǐ] unreasonable; unjustifiable: ～ 的行为 *unreasonable conduct*; ～ 阻挠 *unjustifiable obstruction*; ～ 要求 *unreasonable demand* ◇ ～ 根〔数〕irrational radical; ～ 式 irrational formula [expression]
无理取闹 [- - qǔ nào] make trouble out of nothing; be deliberately provocative; find fault with sb. for no reason whatsoever; frivolous quibbling; have tantrums without cause [rhyme; reason]; make trouble wilfully; unreasonable quarreling; utter nonsense and make trouble
无理指责 [- - zhǐ zé] accuse unjustifiably [unreasonably]; groundless [unjustified] charges; unwarranted accusations
无理数 [- - shù]〔数〕irrational number ◇ ～ 单位制 irrational system of units; ～ 方程 irrational equation; radical equation; ～ 根 irrational root; ～ 函数 irrational function; ～ 量 irrational quantity; ～ 式 irrational expression
无礼 [- -] rude; ungracious; indignity; uncourteous: ～ 的答复 *an ungracious reply*; 对人粗暴 ～ *be rude to sb.*
无利可图 [- lì kě tú] No profits will come in.; gainless; no profit to be obtained; profitless; unprofitable; unremunerative; unthrifty
无利息 [- - xī] ex interest ◇ ～ 债卷 passive bonds
无例可援 [- - kě yuán] have no precedent to go by
无立足[锥]之地 [- - zú zhī dì] 见"无置锥之地"
无力 [- -] ①(没有气力)lack strength; feel weak: 浑身 ～ *feel weak all over*; 四肢 ～ *feel weak in one's limbs* ②(没有力量)unable; incapable; powerless: ～ 偿付的公司 *insolvent corporation*; ～ 抵抗 *powerless to resist*; ～ 养活一家老小 *unable to support [feed] a family* ③〔医〕acratia; adyramia; inertia;〔生〕asthenia ◇ ～ 偿付 insolvency; ～ 偿债 insolvency; suspension; suspend payment; ～ 支付 financial insolvency
无力场 [- - chǎng] force-free field
无力磁场 [- - cí chǎng] force-free magnetic
无力等离子体 [- - děng lí zǐ tǐ] force-free plasma
无脸见人 [- liǎn jiàn rén] fly from the face of men; feel too ashamed to face people; have no face to show to any man
无链牵引采煤机 [- liàn qiān yǐn cǎi méi jī] chainless hauled shearer
无梁结构 [- liáng jié gòu] mushroom construction
无梁楼板结构 [- - lóu bǎn jié gòu] flatslab construction
无梁楼盖 [- - - gài] flat slab
无梁平板 [- - píng bǎn] two-way slab without beams
无梁平顶 [- - - dǐng] ceiling without trussing; ceiling free of trussing
无量 [- liàng] measureless; immeasurable; boundless: 前途 ～ *a boundless future*; 前程 ～ 的青年 *young people with brilliant prospects*
无量词 [- - cí] quantifier-free
无量纲 [- - gāng]〔物〕dimensionless; non-dimensional ◇ ～ 参数〔物〕dimensionless group; ～ 单位 dimensionless unit; ～ 量 characteristic; ～ 能量比 dimensionless energy ratio; ～ 数 dimensionless number; nondimensional number; ～ 因数 dimensionless factor
无聊 [- liáo] ①(闲得烦闷)in extreme depression; bored: 我敢说你在家里感到沉闷 ～。*I dare say you're dull at home.* ②(没有意义)senseless; silly; stupid; uninteresting: ～ 的故事 *a silly story*; 乏味 ～ 的表演 *a stupid performance*
无聊苟且 [- - gǒu qiě] careless; idle and sluggish; remiss
无聊音乐 [- - yīn yuè](为军事犯人演奏的嘈杂喧闹的音乐)futility music
无聊之谈 [- - zhī tán] talk all the time about nonsense [unimportant things]; silly [senseless; stupid] talk [remarks]
无獠牙雄象 [- - yá xióng xiàng]〔印〕hine
无了无休 [- liǎo wú xiū] endless; ceaseless; continuous; on and on; without stopping
无料钟装料设备 [- liào zhōng zhuāng liào shè bèi] feeder apparatus
无列 [- liè] column free
无裂生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] akinesis
无林草地 [- lín cǎo dì] puoztas
无林地 [- - dì] non-forest land
无磷洗涤剂 [- - xǐ dí jì] non-phosphate detergent
无鳞鱼 [- - yú] alepidote
无零点区域 [- líng diǎn qū yù] zero free region
无零点仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] suppressed zero instrument
无零位标度尺仪表 [- - wèi biāo dù chǐ yí biǎo] instrument with suppressed zero scale
无零位刻度安培计 [- - - kè dù ān péi jì] depressed-zero ammeter
无零位刻度盘 [- - - - pán] set-up scale
无零位仪表 [- - - yí biǎo] suppressed-zero instrument
无领车轴 [- lǐng chē zhóu] myley axie
无领短外套 [- - duǎn wài tào] Eton jacket
无硫腐蚀 [- liú fǔ shí] sweet corrosion
无硫气 [- - qì] sweet gas
无硫汽油 [- - - yóu] sweet gasoline
无硫燃料 [- - rán liào] sulfur-free fuel
无流层 [- - céng] layer of no motion
无流道冷料模具 [- - dào lěng liào mú jù] runnerless mould
无流区 [- - qū] areism; arheism; arheic region
无流通论 [- - tōng lùn] theory of no circulation
无娄 [- lóu] a surname: ～ 氏 *Wulou Min*
无露头矿脉 [- lù tóu kuàng mài] blind lode; blind vein
无路开路，遇水搭桥 [- - kāi lù yù shuǐ dā qiáo] open up roads and bridge rivers
无路可走 [- - kě zǒu] at the end of one's [the] rope [tether; row]; helpless; no alternative; no resource
无路签路牌闭塞 [- - qiān lù pái bì sè] tokenless

block
无铝锌皂石 [- lǚ xīn zào shí] zincsilite
无卵发育 [- luǎn fā yù] amerogony
无卵月经 [- - yuè jīng] anovulomenorrhea
无(毛)轮幼虫 [- lún yòu chóng] atrochalis; atrocha; atrochal larva
无论 [- lùn] no matter what, how, etc.; regardless of: ～ 什么 *no matter what*; ～ 谁 *no matter who*; ～ 出什么事，他都会守口如瓶。*No matter what happened, he would not say a word.* ～ 侵略者什么时候来，怎样来，他们必将被消灭得一干二净。*No matter when and how the invaders come, they will be wiped out clean.*
无论如何 [- - rú hé] in any case; anyhow; as it may; at all events; at any rate; by all possible means; by hook or by crook; however it may be; on all accounts; on every account; under all circumstances; under [in] any circumstances; whatever happens: ～ 要完成计划。*We must fulfill the plan, whatever happens.*
无螺纹节 [- luó wén jié] {机} plain stem
无螺纹栓 [- - - shuān] blank bolt
无脉(膊) [- mài] acrotism; asphygmia; asphyxia
无脉病 [- - bìng] pulseless disease
无脉叶片[羽叶] [- - yè piàn] aphlebia
无芒雀麦 [- máng què mài] awnless brome
无芒小麦 [- - xiǎo mài] awnless wheat
无芒性 [- - xìng] baldness
无毛椴 [- máo duàn] yellow basswood
无毛(细)菌类 [- - jūn lèi] Atricha
无毛筷子芥 [- - kuài zi jiè] tower mustard
无毛漆树 [- - qī shù] rhus glabra
无酶症 [- méi zhèng] anenzymia
无煤地层 [- - dì céng] dead ground
无美不备 [- měi bú bèi] Nothing beautiful is wanted.
无米之炊 [- mǐ zhī chuī] cook a meal without rice — lacking the necessary materials one cannot accomplish one's intentions; make bricks without straw; without considering the supply of materials and fuel
无米作炊 [- - zuò chuī] cook a meal without rice; make a silk purse out of a sow's ear; make bricks without straw; make omelettes without breaking eggs; make sth. without the things needed
无眠冬孢型 [- mián dōng bāo xíng] leptoform
无冕之王 [- miǎn zhī wáng] an uncrowned king a journalist
无免赔率 [- - péi lǜ] irrespective of percentage
无面额股票 [- miàn é gǔ piào] no-par stock
无面目见江东父老 [- - mù jiàn jiāng dōng fù lǎo] feel ashamed to see again people of one's hometown
无面值股份 [- - zhí gǔ fèn] non-par value share
无面值股票 [- - - - piào] shares; no par value; "no-par value" shares
无苗点 [- miáo diǎn] fail spot
无明火 [- míng huǒ] fury; anger: 顿生一股 ～ *in a moment of anger*
无明火起 [- - - qǐ] flare up for no reason at all; Dark wicked wrath rises in one's heart.; One's heart becomes a burning mass of passions which cannot be extinguished.
无名 [- -] ①(没有名称的) nameless: ～ 死者 *nameless dead* ②(名字不为人所知的) unknown: ～ 作者 *an unknown author* ③(说不出所以然来的) indefinable; indescribable: ～ 的恐惧 *an indefinable feeling of terror* ④{穴位} Wuming (Extra 18) ◇ ～ 动脉 {解} innominate artery; ～ 高地 {军} an unnamed hill; ～ 骨 innominatum; ～ 静脉 innominate vein; ～ 控制段 unnamed control section; ～ 氏 an anonymous person; ～ 数 abstract number; nondenominational number; ～ 数系 {数} nondenominational number system; ～ 损失 {核} material unaccounted for; ～ 指 the third finger; ring finger; digitus annularis; ～ 中毒 {中医} nameless sores [boil]
无名孽火 [- - niè huǒ] unaccountable anger; wicked wrath
无名鼠辈 [- - shǔ bèi] be a pack of worthless rats
无名小卒 [- - xiǎo zú] a cipher; a man of no mark; a mere nobody; a nobody; be a nothing; nonentity
无名业火 [- - yè huǒ] irrepressible anger
无名英雄 [- - yīng xióng] unknown hero; nameless hero; unsung hero: 广场上矗立着 ～ 纪念碑。*There towers aloft in the square the Monument of Unknown Heroes.*
无膜背闭合 [- mó bèi bì hé] eleutherotogony
无摩擦 [- - cā] zero friction◇ ～ 滚轴 rolamite; ～ 环境 frictionless environment; ～ 流 frictionless flow
无墨笔尖记录器 [- mò bǐ jiān jì lù qì] inkless pen recorder
无乃 [- nǎi] [书] wouldn't that be ...
无耐受力 [- nài shòu lì] aphoresis
无奈 [- -] ①(无可奈何) cannot help but; have no alternative; have no choice: 出于 ～，我们只得照要求的做了。*We had no choice but to do what we were asked.* ②(可惜) but; however: 他本应帮我们的忙，～ 他当时缺少资金。*He would have helped us but that he was short of money at the time.*
无奈出此 [- - chū cǐ] be compelled to do
无奈他何 [- - tā hé] without being able to do anything about one
无内圈滚针轴承 [- nèi quān gǔn zhēn zhóu chéng] {机} needle roller bearing without inner ring
无内圈滚柱轴承 [- - - - zhù zhóu chéng] {机} inner ringless roller bearing
无内胎轮胎 [- - tāi lún tāi] {机} tubeless tyre
无能 [- néng] incompetent; incapable: 软弱 ～ *weak and incompetent*; ～ 的经营管理断送了公司。*Incapable management ruined the company.*
无能为力 [- - wéi lì] incapable of action; can do nothing for sb. (about sth.); cannot do anything to help; helpless; powerless
无能隙超导性 [- - xì chāo dǎo xìng] gapless superconductivity
无粘结剂铸型 [- nián jié jì zhù xíng] non-binder mould
无粘流动 [- - liú dòng] {流} frictionless flow; ideal flow; inviscid flow; nonviscous flow
无粘性材料 [- - xìng cái liào] cohesionless material
无粘性流体 [- - - liú tǐ] inviscid fluid
无粘性土 [- - - tǔ] cohesiveless soil
无捻粗纱 [- niǎn cū shā] roving
无捻纺纱 [- - fǎng shā] twistless spinning
无尿(症) [- niào] {医} anuria
无镍不锈钢 [- niè bú xiù gāng] {冶} nickelless stainless steel
无宁 [- nìng] 见"毋宁" [wú nìng]
无钮短上衣 [- niǔ duǎn shàng yī] bolero
无扭力螺距 [- - lì luó jù] zero torque pitch
无扭面 [- - miàn] surface of no distortion
无农不稳 [- nóng bù wěn] Without agriculture, the economy could not be stable.; No sound agriculture, no stable society.
无排卵发情 [- pái luǎn fā qíng] anovulatory estrus
无牌坊机座 [- - fáng jī zuò] housingless stand
无牌坊轧机 [- - - zhá jī] non-stand rolling mill
无泡无倾差系统 [- pào wú qīng chā xì tǒng] non-poppled and non-trim system
无泡洗涤剂 [- - xǐ dí jì] non-foaming detergent
无胚卵 [- pēi luǎn] addle-egg
无赔款退费 [- péi kuǎn tuì fèi] no claims return; no claims bonus
无赔款折扣 [- - - zhé kòu] no claim discount
无配繁殖 [- pèi fán zhí] anogamic propagation [reproduction]
无配合子 [- - hé zǐ] azygospore
无配件电动机 [- - jiàn diàn dòng jī] bare motor
无配苗 [- - miáo] {植} apogamic seedling
无配生殖 [- - shēng zhí] anogamic propagation; anogamic reproduction ◇ ～ 种 agameon; agamospecies; apomictic species
无配子两性花 [- - zǐ liǎng xìng huā] agamohermaphrodite
无配子生殖 [- - - shēng zhí] apogamety; apogamy; agamic reproduction ◇ ～ 期 agamocytogeny
无配子种子生殖 [- - - zhǒng zi shēng zhí] agamospermy
无辔之驹 [- - zhī jū] unharnessed horse; without restraints of any kind
无碰撞 [- pèng zhuàng] {物} collisionless ◇ ～ 等离子体 {物} collisionless plasma; collision-free plasma; collective plasma; ～ 激波 collisionless shock wave; ～ 撕裂不稳定性 collisionless tearing instability; ～ 阻尼 collisionless damping
无偏 [- piān] unbias(s)ed ◇ ～ 方差 unbias(s)ed variance; ～ 估计 unbias(s)ed estimation; unbias(s)ed estimate; ～ 估计量 unbiased estimator; ～ 检验 unbias(s)ed test; ～ 统计 unbias(s)ed statistics; ～ 误差 unbias(s)ed error; ～ 性 unbiasedness; ～ 样本 unbias(s)ed sample; ～ 重要性抽样 unbiased importance sampling
无偏差灵敏点 [- - chā líng mǐn diǎn] flat spot
无偏无党 [- - wú dǎng] hold the scales even; avoid leaning to either side; impartial; unbiased; without bias and without favour; without prejudice and partisanship
无偏振粒子束 [- - zhèn lì zǐ shù] {物} unpolarized particle beam
无票乘客 [- piào chéng kè] hare
无票面值股票 [- - miàn zhí gǔ piào] no-par share
无平方 [- píng fāng] quardratic free; square-free ◇ ～ 因子数 quadrat-free number
无凭证闭塞 [- - zhèng bì sè] tokenless block
无屏蔽 [- - bì] unmask ◇ ～ 膜 {物} no-screen film
无坡口槽焊 [- pō kǒu cáo hàn] {冶} square groove weld
无坡口对接焊 [- - - duì jiē hàn] plain butt weld
无破片弹 [- pò piàn dàn] nonfragmenting projectile
无破缺(的) [- - quē] unbroken
无期贷款 [- qī dài kuǎn] perpetual loan
无期徒刑 [- - tú xíng] life imprisonment: 判处 ～ *be sentenced to imprisonment for life*; *be given a life sentence*
无奇不成书，无缘不相逢 [- qí bù chéng shū wú yuán bù xiāng féng] There is no true fairy story without a miracle, and no meeting without predestination.
无奇不有 [- - - yǒu] Nothing is too strange (in the world).; all sorts of conceivable fantasies; an infinite variety of fantastic phenomena; [谚] Pigs might fly.; strange things of every description
无歧义性 [- - yì xìng] unambiguity
无启发图形搜索 [- qǐ fā tú xíng sōu suǒ] uninformed graph search
无气 [- qì] air-free ◇ ～ 喷射 airless injection; solid injection; ～ 喷涂 airless spraying; ～ 喷涂装置 airless spray unit
无气门股 [- - mén gǔ] Endeostigmata
无气体保护电弧焊 [- - tǐ bǎo hù diàn hú hàn] {机} non-gas-shielded arc welding
无忌 [- -] a surname: ～ 典 *Wuqi Dian*
无牵无挂 [- qiān wú guà] without a tie in the world; be free of all constraints and attachments; have no cares
无铅包电缆 [- - bāo diàn lǎn] non-lead-covered cable
无铅汽油 [- - qì yóu] {化} clear gasoline; unleaded gasoline
无铅釉 [- - yòu] leadless glaze
无千无万 [- - wú wàn] thousands and tens of thousands of
无迁移电池 [- - yí diàn chí] {化} cell without transference
无前 [- qián] unmatched; invincible; unprecedented
无枪身射孔器 [- qiāng shēn shè kǒng qì] bodyfree perforator
无腔原肠胚 [- - yuán cháng pēi] stereogastrula
无墙大学 [- qiáng dà xué] university without walls
无强直手足搐搦 [- - zhí shǒu zú chù nuò] tetanilla
无抢先优先权 [- qiǎng xiān yōu xiān quán] nonpreemptive priority
无巧不成书 [- qiǎo bù chéng shū] There is no story without coincidences.; as luck would have it; What a coincidence!
无切弧 [- qiē hú] arc without contact
无切屑 [- - xiè] {机} chipless
无亲无眷 [- qīn wú juàn] have neither kin nor relatives
无倾角 [- qīng jiǎo] aclinal
无倾线 [- - xiàn] acline
无清蛋白血 [- - dàn bái xuè] analbuminemia
无情 [- qíng] merciless; ruthless; heartless; inexorable: ～ 打击 *merciless [pitiless] blow*; ～ 的批评 *merciless criticism*; ～ 的事实 *harsh reality*; *hard facts*; 被 ～ 地处死 *be mercilessly put to death*; 法西斯是人民最残酷 ～ 的敌人。*Fascists is the most ruthless enemy of the people.* 历史是 ～ 的。*History is inexorable.*
无情感 [- - gǎn] ameleia
无情无义 [- - wú yì] show ingratitude for favours [kindness received]; heartless
无情欲高潮 [- - yù gāo cháo] anorgasmy
无情欲期 [- - - qī] anestrus
无穷 [- qióng] ①(没有穷尽；没有限度) infinite; endless; boundless; inexhaustible: ～ 的烦恼 *endless troubles*; ～ 的力量 *inexhaustible power*; ～ 的潜力 *boundless potential*; ～ 的忧虑 *endless worries*; 她有 ～ 的烦恼。*She had trouble without end.* 群众的智慧是 ～ 的。*The wisdom of the masses is inexhaustible.* 言有尽而意 ～。*There's an end to the words, but not to their message.* ②{数} infinite: ～ 级数 *infinite series* ◇ ～ 半可计算集 infinite semicomputable set; ～ 变量 infinitely variable; ～ 插入法 infinepad method; ～ 乘积 infinite product; ～ 反衬法 infinite-pad method; ～ 范围逼近 infinite-range

approximation；～复合形 infinite complex；～回归 infinite regress；～积 infinite product；～积分 infinite integral；～集 infinite aggregate；infinite set；～近 infinitely near；～矩阵 infinite matrix；～可分分布 infinitely divisible distribution；～量 infinite quantity；～年金 perpetual annuity；～微积分 infinitely dimensional integral；～油藏 infinite reservoir；～语言 infinite language；～滞后 infinite lag

无穷大 [- - dà] infinite；infinitely great；infinity ◇ ～插塞 infinity plug

无穷无尽 [- - wú jìn] inexhaustible；boundless；endless；from everlasting to everlasting；have no limit；infinite；last for ever；unfailing

无穷小 [- - xiǎo] 〈数〉 infinitesimal；infinitely small；indefinitely small ◇ ～变换 infinitesimal transformation；～法 infinitesimal method；～计算 infinitesimal calculus；～生成元 infinitesimal generator；～旋转 infinitesimal rotation

无穷远 [- - yuǎn] infinity ◇ ～点〈数〉infinite point；point at infinity；～法 infinity method；～线 line at infinity；～虚圆 circle at infinity；imaginary circle at infinity；～圆点 circle points at infinity；～直线 line at infinity

无球粒陨石 [- qiú lì yǔn shí] achondrite；shergottite

无球面像差 [- - miàn xiàng chā] aplanatism

无求于人 [- - yú rén] need no help from others；be one's own master；independent

无曲柄压力机 [- qū bǐng yā lì jī] crankless press

无趋光性 [- - guāng xìng] aphototaxis

无圈曲线 [- quān qū xiàn dendrite

无圈图 [- - tú] acyclic graph

无权 [- quán] have no right；～办理 *have no right to handle*；～干预 *have no right to interfere*；～过问 *have no right to butt in* [*into*]；*not within one's jurisdiction* ～追索 *without recourse* ◇ ～码 non-weighted code；～认购新股 ex rights；～要求新股 ex new

无拳式剪定 [- - shì jiǎn dìng] without fist form training

无拳无勇 [- - wú yǒng] have neither fighting skill nor courage；be without strength and courage

无缺 [- quē] intact；undamaged

无缺陷材料 [- - xiàn cái liào] clear-stuff

无缺陷木材 [- - - mù cái] (无节疤陷的木材) clean timber

无染色毛发 [- rǎn sè máo fà] achromotrichia

无扰尺寸 [- rǎo chǐ cùn] unperturbed dimension

无扰动微分方程 [- - dòng wēi fēn fāng chéng] undisturbed differential equation

无扰动转换 [- - - zhuǎn huàn] bumpless transfer

无扰运动 [- - yùn dòng] undisturbed motion

无热交换流动 [- rè jiāo huàn liú dòng] zero heat current

无热期 [- - qī] apyrexia；apyrexy

无热溶液 [- - róng yè] athermal solution

无热原(性) [- - yuán] apyrogeneity

无仁无义 [- rén wú yì] be with neither a sense of humanity nor of right

无人 [- -] ①(无人驾驶的) unmanned：～驾驶喷射战斗机 *jet fighter drone*；～驾驶辅机 *unmanned helper engine* ②(无人居住的) uninhabited；unmanned；depopulated ③(自动售货的) self-service：～售货商店 *self-service store*；～售书处 *self-service bookstall* ◇ ～采煤工作面〈矿〉manless coal face；～操纵侦察设备 manless reconnaissance equipment；～操作 unattended operation；～吊运车操纵系统 Roboting；～飞船 unmanned spacecraft；～飞机 pilotless plane；～飞行器 unmanned vehicle；～服务邮亭 self-service postal kiosk；～浮标 robot buoy；～工作面 manless working face；～航天器 unmanned spacecraft；～驾驶 manless driving；～驾驶飞行 nolo flight；～驾驶拖拉机 driverless tractor；～驾驶运载工具 pilotless carrier；～驾驶直升机 pilotless helicopter；～监视中继站 unattended relay station；～控制 no-man control；～售票 self-service ticketing；～增音站 unattended repeater station；～照管操作〈计〉unattended operation；～侦察机 scouting aeroplane；～值班[守] unattended；～值班变电站 unattended substation；non-attended substation；～值班机舱 unattended engine room；～值班自动电话交换台 unattended automatic exchange；～值守站 unattended station

无人不晓[知] [- - bù xiǎo] All the world knows.；known to all

无人称 [- - chēng] 〈语〉 impersonality ◇ ～代词 impersonal pronoun；～句 impersonal sentence

无人对证 [- - duì zhèng] There's nobody to testify against [expose]...

无人分忧 [- - fēn yōu] There's nobody to share one's troubles.

无人敢挡 [- - gǎn dǎng] Everyone shrank and recoiled before (him).；None could withstand (him).

无人驾驶飞机 [- - jià shǐ fēi jī] push-button plane；pilotless plane；drone；〈航空〉pilotless aircraft；unmanned plane；robot plane ◇ ～中队 drone squadron

无人区 [- - qū] depopulated zone；no man's land ◇ ～飞行员 bush pilot

无人问津 [- - wèn jīn] No one shows any interest in ...；be left without anybody to care for it；go begging；Nobody cares to ask about ...；(From that time forth) no further attempts were made.；There weren't any buyers.

无人岩 [- - yán] boninite (即玻安岩)

无人之境 [- - zhī jìng] a place where there is no one；a place where no one puts up a resistance

无任 [- rèn] [书] extremely；immensely：～感激 *be deeply grateful*

无任所大使 [- - suǒ dà shǐ] ambassador-at-large

无日 [- rì] not a single day

无日期 [- - qī] undated ◇ ～票据 undated bill

无融合 [- róng hé] amixis ◇ ～结实 apogamogony (世代交替后)；～结籽 agamospermy；～生殖 apomixia；apomixis，apomixy；～生殖植物 apospecies；～生殖种群 apomict population；～生殖综种 agamic complex；～体 agamont；apomict；～植物 apomictant；～种 apogameon

无融种 [- - zhǒng] agamospecies

无容讳言 [- - huì yán] need not conceal mentioning；be straightforward [forthright；candid；outspoken]；not hesitant to call a spade a spade；not to mince words；put it bluntly [plainly；frankly]

无熔丝断路器 [- - sī duàn lù qì] non-fuse breaker

无溶剂涂料 [- - jì tú liào] 〈涂〉 solventless coatings

无肉斋饼 [- ròu zhāi bǐng] Lenten pie

无如 [- rú] but；however

无乳 [- rǔ] agalasisa；agalorrhea；agalactia；agalactosis

无乳腺者 [- - xiàn zhě] amazon

无蕊花 [- ruǐ huā] neuter flower

无润滑运转 [- rùn huá yùn zhuàn] running dry

无润滑压缩机 [- - - yā suō jī] non-lubricated compressor

无鳃动物 [- sāi dòng wù] abranchiata

无鳃型 [- - xíng] abranchialism

无塞绳(式) [- - shéng] cordless ◇ ～插头 cordless plug；～交换器[机] cordless board；～交换台 cordless switchboard；～中继台 cordless system trunk

无散量涡度方程 [- sǎn liàng wō dù fāng chéng] nondivergent vorticity equation

无散矢量 [- - shǐ liàng] 〈物〉 solenoidal vector

无色 [- sè] achromatic colour；colourless ◇ ～凹凸印 blind blocking；～板〈化〉colourless plate；～碧硒 achroite；～病毒素 achromoviromycin；～玻璃 flint glass；～成色剂 colourless coupler；～刺槐亭定 leucorobinetinidin；～电气石 achroite；～淀粉上浆 clearstarch；～淀粉样蛋白 achrooamyloid；～蝶呤 leucopterin；～核黄素 leucoflavin；leucoriboflavin；leucolactoflavin；～红细胞 anerythrocyte；～红血球 achromacyte；～糊精 leukodextrin；～花青苷 leucoanthocyanin；～花色素 leucoanthocyanidin；～滑油 bleach oil；～化合物 leuco-compounds；～间隙 achromatic interval；～晶体 clear crystal；～晶体葡萄苷 indican；～毛发 achromotrichia；～霉素 Achromycin；～煤焦油 anthrasol；～母体 leucobase；〈有化〉leuco-bases；leucocompounds；～尿 achromaturia；～氰定 leucocyanidin；～染料 leuco dye；～色谱 colourless chromatogram；～肽 acropeptide；(显微镜下) ～体 shadow；～网织红细胞 achromoreticulocytes；～物质 colourless substance；～吸附化合物 colourless absorbed compound；～血细胞 achroacyte；～亚甲蓝 leukomethylene；～阈值〈生理〉achromatic threshold；～症 achromosia；～组分 colourless component

无色瓮染料 [- - wèng rǎn liào] 〈化〉 leuco vat dyestuff；leuco vat dye

无砂混凝土 [- shā hùn níng tǔ] non-fine concrete

无栅速调管 [- shān sù tiáo guǎn] gridless klystron

无栅天花板 [- - tiān huā bǎn] contact ceiling

无闪烁电路 [- shǎn shuò diàn lù] flickerless circuit

无伤大体 [- shāng dà tǐ] do not hurt the important essentials；not affect the overall situation；not matter much

无伤大雅 [- - - yǎ] not hurt the important essentials；involving no major principle；not affect the whole；not matter much；unimportant defects

无商不活 [- - bù huó] Without commerce，the economy could not be vigorous.；There will be no economic revitalization without the development of a commodity economy.

无商业价值 [- - yè jià zhí] no commercial value

无上 [- shàng] supreme；paramount；highest：～权力 *supreme power*；～尊严 *the highest dignity*；～光荣 *the highest honour*

无上佳美 [- - jiā měi] the highest pitch of perfection

无上无下 [- - wú xià] regardless of above or below

无舌 [- shé] aglossate ◇ ～铃 cowbell；～织针 one-piece needle

无舌状黄花 [- - zhuàng huáng huā] burroweed

无摄轨道 [- shè guǐ dào] 〈天〉 undisturbed orbit

无社会性 [- - huì xìng] asociality

无伸缩剖面 [- shēn suō pōu miàn] plane of no deformation

无伸缩椭圆锥面 [- - - tuǒ yuán zhuī miàn] elliptic conical surface with undeformed generatrices

无伸缩性价格 [- - - xìng jià gé] nonflexible price

无神论 [- shén lùn] atheism ◇ ～者 atheist

无甚出入 [- shèn chū rù] as broad as (it is) long；not much discrepancy

无甚区别 [- - qū bié] It is [makes] no odds.

无甚轩轾 [- - xuān zhì] There is nothing to choose between the two.

无声 [- shēng] noiseless；silent：鸦雀～ *not even a crow or sparrow can be heard - - silence reigns*；悄然～ *quiet and silent* ◇ ～变速 quiet shifting；～齿轮〈机〉silent gear；～齿轮箱 all-silent gearbox；～打字机 noiseless typewriter；～放电 silent discharge；～放电处理(法) voltolizing；～复语 endophasia；～进给 silent feed；～链 silent chain；～料托 silent stock support；～啮合〈机〉silent engagement；～片 mute；silent film；～枪 silence gun；～手枪 pistol with a silencer；～输出打印机 non-voice output printer；～言语 inarticulate speech；～影片 silent film；silents；～运转曲线 quieting curve；～子线 no-phonon line

无声电影 [- - diàn yǐng] silent film ◇ ～放映速率 silent speed

无声无息 [- - wú xī] soundless and stirless [motionless]；accomplish nothing and have no influence on the external world；without any sound：湮没在～之中 *pass into silence*

无声无臭 [- - - xiù] be completely unknown [unrecognized]；a person who is unknown to fame and without notoriety；be of no reputation；obscure；soundless and odourless

无生带 [- - dài] azoic zone

无生代 [- - -] 〈地〉 Azoic；Azoic era

无生界 [- - jiè] azoic group

无生命 [- - mìng] abiosis ◇ ～环境 abiotic surround

无生气状 [- - qì zhuàng] insipidity

无生物 [- - wù] thing；inanimate object；nonliving matter ◇ ～水层 azoic water；～水域 azoic waters

无生育 [- - yù] atoke ◇ ～力 improcreance

无生源说 [- - yuán shuō] abiogenesis；archegony；autogenesis；spontaneous generation

无生殖机能 [- - zhí jī néng] 〈植〉 apogeny

无生殖力 [- - - lì] agenesis；agenesia

无生殖腺者 [- - - xiàn zhě] agonad

无升降台式铣床 [- - jiàng tái sh···· xǐ chuáng] 〈机〉 manufacturing miller

无升力冲角 [- - lì chōng jiǎo] angle of incidence of zero lift

无升力飞行器 [- - - fēi xíng qì] nonlifting vehicle

无升力角 [- - - jiǎo] angle of no lift

无升力翼 [- - - yì] 〈航〉 non-lifting wing

无绳来电显示电话 [- shéng lái diàn xiǎn shì diàn huà] ordless telephone with caller ID

无绳塞交换台 [- - sāi jiāo huàn tái] 〈信〉 cordless board

无失真 [- shī zhēn] undistorted；distortionless ◇ ～波 undistorted wave；～传输〈电〉undistorted transmission；～传输线 distortionless line；～电路 distortionless circuit；～放大 distortionless amplification；～功率输出 undistorted power output；distortionless power output；～输出功率〈电〉U. P. O. (undistorted power output)；～衰减器 distortionless pad；～调制 distortionless modulation；～条件 distortionless condition；～线路 distortionless line

无师自通 [- - zì tōng] learned without teacher；self-taught

无时间延迟 [- shí jiān yán chí] non-time delay

无时无刻 [- - wú kè] every hour and moment; all the time; at any moment; at all times; every minute; incessantly; without a moment's pause: 我们 ～ 不在盼望你的到来。*We are in momentary expectation of the arrival of you.*
无时性 [- - xìng] achrony
无时效钢 [- - xiào gāng] 〈冶〉 non-aging steel
无实测资料地区 [- - cè zī liào dì qū] unsurveyed area
无识别性 [- - bié xìng] indistinction
无始无终 [- shǐ wú zhōng] lacking beginning and end; eternity; timeless; without beginning and ending
无事不登三宝殿 [- shì bù dēng sān bǎo diàn] never go to the temple for nothing; I wouldn't come to you if I hadn't something to ask of you.; never go to sb.'s place except on business, for help, etc.; No one comes to the Hall of Trinity without a reason.; would not go to sb.'s place except on business, for help, etc.
无事故运行 [- - gù yùn xíng] uninterrupted service
无事可做 [- - kě zuò] There is no more to be done.
无事空忙 [- - kōng máng] (make) ado about nothing.; be busy about [with] nothing; bay [bark at] the moon; busy oneself with nothing
无事生非 [- - shēng fēi] make trouble out of nothing; be deliberately provocative; create problems where none exists; make much ado about nothing; make the fur fly; make uncalled-for trouble; start trouble when things are quiet; stir up trouble
无事张皇 [- - zhāng huáng] scared about nothing; much ado about nothing; much cry and little weal
无事自扰 [- - zì rǎo] make a fuss about nothing; be more scared than hurt; make much ado about nothing; a tempest in a teapot; worry oneself over nothing
无势变换 [- - biàn huàn] nilpotent transformation
无势垒接点 [- - lěi jiē diǎn] barrier-free contact
无适应性计算机语言 [- - yìng xìng jì suàn jī yǔ yán] computersensitive language
无视 [- -] ignore; disregard; defy: ～ 别国主权 *disregard the sovereignty of other countries*; ～ 人民的意志 *defy the will of the people*; ～ 交通规则 *ignore traffic regulations*; 罪犯 ～ 法律。*Criminals defy the law.*
无收缩砂浆 [- shōu suō shā jiāng] non-shrink mortar
无首系 [- shǒu xì] singular set
无受精生殖 [- shòu jīng shēng zhí] apogamy
无输出 [- shū chū] no-output; relief ◇ ～ 变压器 〈电〉 OTL (out-put-transformer-less); ～ 变压器功率放大器 OTL amplifier
无熟料水泥 [- shú liào shuǐ ní] 〈建〉 clinker-free cement
无树波状高地 [- shù bō zhuàng gāo dì] [挪] vidda
无树地带 [- - dì dài] slick (北美南拉契亚山脉的)
无树区 [- - qū] hoogeveld
无束缚电子 [- - fù diàn zǐ] unbound electron
无数 [- -] ①(难以计算) innumerable; countless; infinity; myriad; uncounted: 天空中有 ～ 颗星。*There are innumerable stars in the sky.* 远处有 ～ 盏灯像星星一样闪烁。*A myriad of lights twinkled like stars in the distance.* ②(不知道底细) not know for certain; be uncertain: 我对他应付此事的能力还心中 ～。*I'm not sure about [of] his ability to cope with this.*
无刷 [- shuā] brushless ◇ ～ 电动机 brushless motor; ～ 电机 brushless electric machine; ～ 励磁 brushless excitation; ～ 旋转变压器 brushless resolver; ～ 直流电动机 brushless direct current motor; ～ 直流力矩电动机 DC brushless torquemotor; ～ 直流伺服电动机 DC brushless servomotor
无衰减(的) [- shuāi jiǎn] undamped ◇ ～ 波 undamped wave; ～ 反向波 unattenuated backward wave; ～ 振动 undamped vibration
无霜(的) [- shuāng] frostless ◇ ～ 带 frostless zone; ～ 期 frost-free season [period]; frostless season
无双 [- -] unparalleled; unrivaled; matchless; peerless: 举世 ～ *absolutely unrivaled*; 盖世 ～ *unparalleled anywhere in the world*
无双国士 [- - guó shì] a man of superior talent
无水 [- shuǐ] 〈化〉 anhydrous: ～ 酸 *anhydrous acid* ◇ ～ 氨 anhydrous ammonia; ～ 粉饰 anhydrorus plaster; ～ 高氯酸镁 anhydrone; ～ 回管 dry return pipe; ～ 钾锰矾 manganolangbeinite; ～ 碱芒硝 makite; ～ 酒精 absolute alcohol; anhydrous alcohol; ～ 硫铝酸钙 anhydrous calcium sulphoaluminate; ～ 芒硝 thenardite; pyrotechnite; sebastian; ～ 钠镁矾 vanthoffite; ～ 平印 driography; ～ 氢氟酸 anhydrous hydrofluoric acid; ～ 溶剂 anhydrous solvent; ～ 沙漠区 xerochore; ～ 生活 anhydrobiosis; ～ 石膏 anhydrous gypsum; ～ 石膏粉饰 anhydrous plaster; ～ 石灰 anhydrous lime; ～ 试样 dry-out sample; ～ 亚粘土草原 karroo; ～ 羊毛脂 wool grease; ～ 氧化铝 anhydrous alumina; ～ 乙醇 absolute ethyl alcohol
无税货物 [- shuì huò wù] non-dutiable goods
无顺序随机规划 [- shùn xù suí jī guī huà] nonsequential stochastic programming
无私 [- sī] selfless; disinterested; unselfish; self-forgetful: ～ 的精神 *a selfless spirit*; 给予 ～ 的援助 *give disinterested assistance*; 作为战士, 他表现出了对其天职的 ～ 奉献。*As a soldier, he showed selfless devotion to duty.*
无私方无畏 [- - fāng wú wèi] Fearlessness stems [comes] from selflessness.; One can be fearless only when one is selfless.; Only the selfless is fearless.
无私无虑 [- - wú lǜ] free from care; happy-go-lucky
无私无畏 [- - - wèi] be selfless and fearless
无私有弊 [- - yǒu bì] Being in an awkward position, one who has no corrupt practices, is liable to be under suspicion.; susceptible to accusations of irregularities due to poor handling although no irregularities are involved
无丝分裂 [- - fēn liè] amitosis
无速遣费 [- sù qiǎn fèi] free despatch
无塑性转变温度 [- - xìng zhuǎn biàn wēn dù] nilductility (transition) temperature
无髓细胞血症 [- suǐ xì bāo xuè zhèng] amyeloidemia
无损读出 [- sǔn dú chū] nondestructive readout; nondestructive read ◇ ～ 元件 nondestructive read element
无损读数 [- - - shù] nondestructive reading
无损分析 [- - fēn xī] nondestructive analysis
无损耗 [- - hào] lossless; non-loss ◇ ～ 材料 〈物〉 lossless material; ～ 电路 non-loss circuit; zero-loss circuit; ～ 电容器 non-loss condenser; ～ 反射机理 loss-free reflectivity mechanism; ～ 结 lossless junction; ～ 网络 lossless network; ideal network; ～ 线 lossless line; ideal line; dissipationless line; no loss line
无损检验 [- - jiǎn yàn] nondestructive testing; nondestructive test ◇ ～ 法 nondestructive testing method
无损喷砂 [- - pēn shā] nonerosive blasting
无损失条件 [- - shī tiáo jiàn] loss-free condition
无损探伤 [- - tàn shāng] 〈冶〉 nondestructive inspection; nondestructive test ◇ ～ 法 method of nondestructive inspection; ～ 技术 nondestructive testing technique; ～ 仪 harmless flaw detector
无梭织带机 [- suō zhī dài jī] narrow-fabric needle loom
无梭织机 [- - - jī] 〈纺〉 shuttleless loom
无缩格排版 [- - gé pái bǎn] full out
无所不会 [- suǒ bú huì] can do everything
无所不会，无所不能 [- - - - wú suǒ bù néng] There is nothing one cannot do and nothing one is not able to do.; can do anything
无所不用其极 [- - - yòng qí jí] resort to every conceivable means; employ the meanest of tricks; go to any length; pursue everything to its brutal end; resort to extreme measures; stop at nothing; use every trick up one's sleeve
无所不在 [- - - zài] omnipresent; ubiquitous
无所不至 [- - - zhì] stop at nothing; by every possible means; do everything to ...; in every possible way; penetrate everywhere; spare no pains to ...
无所不包 [- - bù bāo] Everything is contained therein.; all-embracing; all-encompassing; all-inclusive; leave nothing unincluded; Nothing is left out.
无所不能 [- - - néng] be equal to anything; all-powerful; All things are possible.; almighty; be capable of doing anything; nothing which cannot be done; There is nothing one cannot do — omnipotent.
无所不谈 [- - - tán] say (out) one's say; talk about everything under the sun
无所不通 [- - - tōng] There is nothing (which) one does not understand.; There was no feat of which he was not capable.
无所不为 [- - - wéi] stop at nothing; as wicked as possible; commit all manner of crimes; do all kinds of bad things; do all manner of evil; do just as one pleases; go all [to all] lengths; go to any length; There is nothing which he does not do — in the way of evil.
无所不有 [- - - yǒu] Nothing needed is lacking.; have all; have everything
无所不知 [- - - zhī] know everything; know every subject [profession]; omniscient; There is nothing which one does not know.
无所措手足 [- - cuò shǒu zú] do not know how to move hand and foot — not knowing what to do; be at a loss as to what to do; have nowhere to put hand of foot
无所反顾 [- - fǎn gù] never look back
无所顾忌 [- - gù jì] go all lengths; have nothing to fear; hesitate at no act; stop at nothing; unscrupulously; without scruple
无所顾虑 [- - - lǜ] be free from all anxiety
无所忌惮 [- - jì dàn] without restraint; stick at nothing
无所事事 [- - shì shì] have nothing to do; be at an idle end; be at loose ends; be occupied with nothing; do nothing; have no occupation; idle away one's time
无所适从 [- - - cóng] not know what course to take; be at a loss as to what to do; be at sea; nothing to follow; with no definite plan to follow; without knowing whence or whither
无所畏忌 [- - wèi jì] stop at nothing
无所畏惧 [- - - jù] be fearless [dauntless; undaunted]; be not afraid of anything; have nothing to fear; utterly without fear
无所谓 [- - -] ①(说不上) cannot be designated as; not deserve the name of: 这些材料 ～ 有什么史料价值。*These materials can't be said to have much value as historical records.* ②(不在乎) be indifferent; not matter: 采取 ～ 的态度 *adopt an indifferent attitude*; ～ 的事 *a matter of indifference*; 这对我 ～。*It doesn't matter to me.*
无所依归 [- - yī guī] have no one to depend on and no where to live
无所依据 [- - - jù] nothing to prove; nothing to base on
无所依恋 [- - - liàn] nothing to be reluctant to leave; be nothing to be regretted at parting; heart-free
无所依仗 [- - - zhàng] have nothing to rely upon
无所遗憾 [- - yí hàn] have no regrets
无所萦怀 [- - yíng huái] have nothing lingering in one's heart
无所用心 [- - yòng xīn] not give serious thought to anything; be indifferent to anything; be unconcerned; happy-go-lucky; have an empty head; without doing thinking; without using the brain: 饱食终日，～ *be sated with food and remain idle*
无所作为 [- - zuò wéi] attempt nothing and accomplish nothing; be in a state of inertia; do nothing; have no high ideals; not inspiring; There is nothing which one can do.; vegetative
无胎盘动物 [- tāi pán dòng wù] aplacentalia
无胎缘轮胎 [- - yuán lún tāi] debeaded tyre
无弹簧车 [- tán huáng chē] jerky (马车)
无弹簧锁闩 [- - - suǒ shuān] dead bolt
无弹力橡皮 [- - lì xiàng pí] lifeless rubber
无弹性 [- - xìng] nonelastic ◇ ～ 供给 inelastic supply; ～ 需求 inelastic demand; inelasticity
无碳不锈钢 [- tàn bú xiù gāng] carbon-free stainless steel
无碳复写纸 [- - fù xiě zhǐ] NCR (no carbon required)
无碳钢 [- - gāng] carbon-free steel
无碳铀 [- - yóu] carbon-free uranium
无糖尿 [- táng niào] aglycosuria
无套圈有保持架滚针轴承 [- tào quān yǒu bǎo chí jià gǔn zhēn zhóu chéng] 〈机〉 cage and needle rolling assembly
无套圈轴承 [- - - zhóu chéng] 〈机〉 cage and rolling element assembly
无特征性 [- tè zhēng xìng] atypism
无梯度反应器 [- tī dù fǎn yìng qì] gradientless reactor
无梯井两跑式楼梯 [- - jǐng liǎng pǎo shì lóu tī] staircase of doglegged type
无题 [- tí] no title: ～ 诗 *a titleless poem*; *a poem without a title*
无(标)题音乐 [- - yīn yuè] titleless music; absolute music
无体腔(的) [- tǐ qiāng] acoelous ◇ ～ 动物 acoelomata; ～ 三胚层动物 acoelomate triploblastica
无体细胞植物 [- - xì bāo zhí wù] asomatophyte
无替换试验 [- tì huàn shì yàn] test without substitution

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无天电干扰 [- tiān diàn gān rǎo] 〈信〉 staticfree
无填料泵 [- tián liào bèng] glandless pump
无填料阀 [- - - fá] packless valve
无填料接合 [- - - jiē hé] packless joint
无甜味葡萄酒 [- - wèi pú tao jiǔ] dry wine
无条痕织物 [- tiáo hén zhī wù] barrè-free fabric
无条件 [- - jiàn] unconditional; without preconditions; unreserved: ～ 服从命令 *absolutely obey orders* ◇ ～ 背书 unconditional endorsement; unqualified endorsement; ～ 承兑 unconditional acceptance; unqualified acceptance; absolute acceptance; ～ 刺激 unconditioned stimulus; ～ 担保 absolute guaranty; ～ 订货 unconditional order; ～ 兑换能力 unconditional liquidity; ～ 反射 〈生理〉 unconditioned reflex; ～ 概率 unconditional probability; ～ 基 unconditional basis; ～ 交货 free delivery; unconditional delivery; ～ 接受 absolute acceptance; ～ 流动能力 unconditional liquidity; ～ 投降 unconditional surrender; ～ 稳定 〈数〉 unconditional stability; unconditionally stable; ～ 稳定判据[准则] unconditional stability criterion; ～ 限制随机抽样 unrestricted random sampling; ～ 销售 absolute sale; ～ 语句 〈计〉 uncondition statement; ～ 指令 imperative statement; ～ 转让 absolute conveyance; absolute assignment; ～ 转向语句 unconditional GO TO statement; ～ 转移 unconditional transfer; unconditional jump; unconditional branch; branch unconditionally; ～ 转移指令 unconditional transfer instruction; unconditional-jump instruction; ～ 最惠国待遇原则 Unconditional Most-favored-nation Treatment
无萜油 [- tiē yóu] 〈化〉 terpeneless oil
无铁传递蛋白血 [- tiě chuán dì dàn bái xuè] atransferrinemia
无铁芯电枢 [- - xīn diàn shū] coreless armature
无铁心扼流圈 [- - - è liú quān] non-core choking coil
无铁陨石 [- - yǔn shí] asiderite
无通过台车辆 [- tōng guò tái chē liàn] blind-end car
无瞳孔 [- tóng kǒng] acorea
无铜硬铝 [- - yìng lǚ] Aldray (Aldrey)
无痛 [- tòng] analgesia; anodynia; aponia: ～ 法 *analgesia; analgia*; ～ 分娩 *painless childbirth; painless labour*
无投票权股票 [- tóu piào quán gǔ piào] nonvoting stock
无头案 [- - àn] a case without any clues; unsolved mystery
无头钉钉鞋机 [- - dīng dìng xié jī] spigger
无头甘蓝 [- - gān lán] kale; kail
无头告示 [- - gào shì] make a statement but name no names
无头公案 [- - gōng àn] a mystery case without clues
无头疽 [- - jū] deep abscess
无头螺丝 [- - luó sī] grub screw
无头平皮带 [- - píng pí dài] endless belt
无头囊 [- - náng] acephalocyst
无头胎盘寄生胎 [- - tāi pán jì shēng tāi] mylacephalus
无头无脑 [- - wú nǎo] completely without clue; The causes are not apparent.; without any clue
无头无尾 [- - - wěi] with neither head nor tail; without beginning or end; without clues
无头鞋钉 [- - xié dīng] sparable
无头止动螺钉 [- - zhǐ dòng luó dīng] headless set screw
无土苗栽植 [- tǔ miáo zāi zhí] culture of truncated plants
无土农业 [- - nóng yè] soilless agriculture
无土栽培 [- - zāi péi] soilless culture
无蜕膜胎盘 [- tuì mó tāi pán] indeciduate placenta
无吞咽能力 [- tūn yàn néng lì] aphagia; aglutition
无托结构 [- tuō jié gòu] bullpup
无脱模斜度锻件 [- - mú xié dù duàn jiàn] no-draft forging
无外汇出口 [- wài huì chū kǒu] export without foreign exchange
无外汇进口 [- - - jìn kǒu] import without foreign exchange; no-draft import
无外皮 [- - pí] anoderm
无弯度机翼 [- wān dù jī yì] uncambered wing
无网照相平印 [- wǎng zhào xiàng píng yìn] screenless photolithography
无往不利 [- - bú lì] be benefited in every way; [谚] All water runs to his mill.; be ever successful; carry all before one; everything prospers with sb.; go [run] smoothly everywhere; lucky in every endeavour
无往不胜 [- - - shèng] be ever-victorious in one's forward march; be all conquering [invincible]; carry all before one
无往不在 [- - - zài] present everywhere; omnipresent
无望 [- wàng] hopeless
无望之福 [- - zhī fú] unexpected luck
无妄之灾 [- - - zāi] an accident; an undeserved catastrophe [ill turn]; unexpected calamities [misfortune]
无微不至 [- wēi bú zhì] considerate right down to the most trivial detail; lavish every care on; in every possible way; meticulously; never come short in the smallest details; (attention; influence) reaches everywhere; take every care of sb.; to the last atom; without any detail not taken care of
无危险电路 [- - xiǎn diàn lù] hazard-free circuit
无为 [- wéi] letting things take their own course (a Taoist concept of human conduct); inaction; inactivity
无为而治 [- - ér zhì] govern by doing nothing that goes against nature; govern by non-inter-ference
无维参数 [- - cān shù] dimensionless parameter
无维管束隐花植物 [- - guǎn shù yǐn huā zhí wù] cellular cryptogam
无维管束植物 [- - - - zhí wù] cellular plants
无维木质部 [- - mù zhì bù] hadrome
无维韧皮部 [- - rèn pí bù] leptome
无尾 [- wěi] anury
无尾飞机 [- - fēi jī] tailless aircraft; peterodactyl
无尾礼服 [- - lǐ fú] dinner jacket
无尾礼服式沙发 [- - - - shì shā fā] tuxedina
无尾目两栖动物 [- - mù liǎng qī dòng wù] salientian
无尾尾蚴 [- - wěi yòu] cercariaeum
无尾夜常礼服 [- - yè cháng lǐ fú] tuxedo
无尾翼火箭 [- - yì huǒ jiàn] finless rocket
无纬织物 [- - zhī wù] laid fabric
无味 [- wèi] ①(没有滋味) tasteless; unpalatable: 淡而 ～ 的食物 *tasteless food; insipid food*; 食之 ～，弃之可惜 *unappetizing and yet not bad enough to throw away* ②(没有趣味) dull; insipid; uninteresting: 枯燥 ～ *dry as dust*; 单调 ～ 的谈话 *a dull talk*; 一个故事的索然 ～ 的结局 *the tasteless ending of a story*
无味红霉素 [- - hóng méi sù] erythromycin propionate lauryl sulfate; ilosone
无味氯霉素 [- - lǜ méi sù] chloramphenicol palmitate
无畏 [- -] fearless; dauntless; unscared; unafraid: 他面对敌人，英勇 ～。*He stood unyielding and unafraid against the enemy.* ◇ ～ 战舰 dreadnaught [dreadnought]
无胃动物 [- - dòng wù] stomachless animals
无位错 [- - cuò] 〈晶〉 dislocation-free ◇ ～ 单晶 dislocation-free single crystal; ～ 晶体 dislocation-free crystal
无谓 [- -] meaningless; pointless; senseless: ～ 的牺牲 *a useless sacrifice; a meaningless sacrifice; a senseless sacrifice*; 不作 ～ 的争论 *prevent a pointless argument* ◇ ～ 损失 〈经济〉 deadweight loss
无纹獴 [- wén méng] Kusimanse
无涡性 [- wō xìng] irrotationality
无污染 [- wū rǎn] pollution-free; non-pollution ◇ ～ 工艺 non-pollution technology; ～ 能源 pollution-free energy; ～ 农药 pollution-free pesticide; ～ 汽车 pollution-free automobile; ～ 燃料 pollution-free fuel; ～ 制浆 pollution-free pulping
无屋顶 [- - dǐng] hypethral
无…无… [- wú] (分别用于两个意义相同或相近的词或词素前，强调没有): 无牵无挂 *have no cares*; 无穷无尽 *inexhaustible; endless*; 无依无靠 *have no one to depend on; helpless*; 无影无踪 *disappear completely; vanish without a trace*; 无忧无虑 *free from care; carefree*; 无缘无故 *without cause or reason*
无物 [- wù] devoid of content
无误 [- -] errorless; error free; without error: 精确 ～ 的数字 *the exact figures*
无误差 [- - chā] error free
无锡高强度青铜 [- xī gāo qiáng dù qīng tóng] Mallory metal
无锡小泥人 [- - xiǎo ní rén] 〈工艺〉 small Wuxi clay figurines
无息 [- -] interest-free ◇ ～ 存款 interest-free deposit; ～ 贷款 interest free credit; interest-free loan; free loan; loan given flat to; ～ 票据 non-interest-bearing notes; ～ 无费账户 non-interest bearing and free of charge account; ～ 债券 passive bonds; ～ 债务 passive debt
无系统采矿工 [- xì tǒng cǎi kuàng gōng] gopherman
无隙超导性 [- - chāo dǎo xìng] gapless superconductivity
无隙可乘 [- - kě chéng] have not yet found openings to exploit; leave no room for; no chink in sb.'s armour; no crack to get in by; no weakness to take advantage of; without any chance to seize hold of
无隙释放 [- - shì fàng] no-slot release
无细胞(的) [- - bāo] acellular ◇ ～ 抽提液 cell-free extract; ～ 体系[系统] cell-free system; ～ 制剂 cell-free preparation
无细胞性骨髓 [- - - xìng gǔ suǐ] acellular bone marrow
无细料混凝土 [- - liào hùn níng tǔ] nofines concrete
无瑕可谪 [- xiá kě zhé] cannot find any slightest flaw [fault] for criticism; flawless; perfect
无暇 [- -] have no time; be too busy: ～ 他顾 *have no time to attend to other things; be so fully occupied that one cannot spare any time for other things*; ～ 抽身 *be occupied*; ～ 嬉戏 *have no time for amusement*
无匣烧成 [- - shāo chéng] open setting firing
无下标变量 [- xià biāo biàn liàng] non-subscripted variable
无先例可援 [- xiān lì kě yuán] have no precedent to go by
无纤维菜豆 [- - wéi cài dòu] brittle bean
无纤维蛋白原血 [- - - dàn bái yuán xuè] afibrinogenemia
无贤不肖 [- xián bú xiào] not virtuous; unworthy
无显性组合 [- xiǎn xìng zǔ hé] nulliplex
无现金服务系统 [- xiàn jīn fú wù xì tǒng] cashless system
无现金无支票社会 [- - - wú zhī piào shè huì] cashless-checkless society
无限 [- -] infinite; limitless; boundless; immeasurable; unlimited: 前途 ～ 光明 *comparably brilliant prospects*; ～ 信仰 *firmly believe*; ～ 责任 *unlimited liability*; ～ 热爱 *have boundless love for*; ～ 忠诚 *absolute devotion to*; 人的生命是有限的，但为人民服务是 ～ 的。*There is a limit to one's life, but no limit to serving the people.* ◇ ～ 闭路空间 infinite loop space; ～ 变速调整 infinitely variable speed adjustment; ～ 波 〈物〉 unbounded wave; ～ 波列 〈物〉 infinite wave train; ～ 长线 infinite line; ～ 地 〈数〉 ad infinitum; ～ 动量系 infinite momentum frame; ～ 对称积 infinite symmetric product; ～ 多值逻辑 infinite value logic; ～ 公司 unlimited company; ordinary partnership; ～ 规划 〈计〉 infinite programming; ～ 含水层 infinite aquifer; ～ 合伙 unlimited partnership; ～ 花序 indefinite inflorescence; ～ 级数 infinite series; ～ 阶状态语言 infinite order state language; ～ 恐怖 apeirophobia; ～ 扩大积累 unlimited expansion of accumulation; ～ 逻辑 infinite logic; ～ 命题 infinite proposition; ～ 群 infinite group; ～ 溶解 complete miscibility; ～ 伞房花序 indefinite corymb; ～ 生长 〈植〉 indeterminate growth; ～ 升限 unlimited ceiling; ～ 衰减 〈电〉 infinite attenuation; ～ 衰减滤波器 infinite rejection filter; ～ 衰减频率 〈信〉 frequency of infinite attenuation; ～ 图 infinite graph; ～ 序列 infinite sequence; ～ 循环 endless loop; ～ 翼展机翼 infinite span wing; ～ 域 infinite field; ～ 云幂高 unlimited ceiling; ～ 责任公司 company of unlimited liability; ～ 蒸发 infinite amount of vaporization; ～ 之物 infinitude; ～ 值 infinitary value; ～ 自动机 infinite automaton; ～ 状态自动机 infinite state automata; ～ 中止 indefinite suspension; ～ 总体 infinite population
无限大 [- - dà] infinite; infinity; infinitely great ◇ ～ 比 infinite ratio; ～ 电导率 infinite conductivity; ～ 点 infinity point
无限额计件工资 [- - é jì jiàn gōng zī] nonrestrictive piecework wage
无限额支票 [- - - zhī piào] unlimited
无限期 [- - qī] indefinite duration: ～ 罢工 *a strike of indefinite duration*; ～ 搁置动议 *shelve a motion sine die*; ～ 休会 *adjourn indefinitely; adjourn sine die*; ～ 的长期贷款 *indefinite long-term loan*
无限上纲 [- - shàng gāng] exaggerate sb.'s mistakes to the maximum
无限维 [- - wéi] infinite dimension ◇ ～ 管束 open bundle; ～ 控制 infinite dimensional control
无限小 [- - xiǎo] 〈数〉 infinitely small; infinitesimal ◇ ～ 计算 infinitesimal calculus; ～ 力 in-

finitesimal force；～ 误差概率 infinitesimal error probability

无限性 [- - xìng] unlimitedness ◇ ～ 引理 infinity lemma

无限制 [- - zhì] unrestricted；unbridled；unlimited ◇ ～ 爆炸 unconfined explosion；～ 背书 unqualified endorsement；～ 波 unbounded wave；～ 随机抽样 unrestricted random sampling；～ 优惠 non-restricted preference

无线 [- -] wireless ◇ ～ 传声器 radio microphone；～ 传声器收音机 wireless microphone receiver；～ 电报 wireless telegram；radiotelegram；～ 话筒 radio microphone；～ 应用协议 WAP（wireless application protocol）；～ 装订 unsewn binding

无线电 [- - diàn] radio；wireless ◇ ～ 爱好者 radio amateur；amateur radio；～ 安全信号 radio-safety signal；～ 报警 radio warning；～ 报警信号 radio alarm signal；～ 报务员 radiop；～ 暴探测计 riometer；～ 播送室 studio；～ 参量计量 radio parameter measurement；～ 操纵 telemotion；～ 操纵靶机 Queen Gull；Queen Bee；～ 操纵靶艇 Queen-Duck；～ 操纵飞行术 telearchics；～ 操纵台 radio control box；～ 测定台 radio determination station；～ 测风 rawin；rabal；～ 测风气球 radiopilot；～ 测风仪 radiometeorograph；～ 测高计 radio-altimeter；terry；electronic altimeter；radio altimeter；〔工〕reflection altimeter；～ 测角器 radio goniometer；～ 测距 radio range finding；radio distance-measuring；radist；～ 测距波束 radio-range beam；～ 测距发射机 radio-range transmitter；～ 测距接收机 radio-range receiver；～ 测向 radio direction finding；direction measurement by radio wave；～ 测向发射机 directional transmitter；～ 测向发射台 directional transmitter；～ 测向计 radiogoniometer；～ 测向器 radiogonioscope；direction meter；direction finder；～ 测向术 radiogoniometry；～ 测向台 direction-finding station；direction-finder station；～ 测向仪 radio directional finder；telegoniometer；～ 测远术 radiotelemetry；～ 沉默 radio quiescence；～ 传声器 radio microphone；～ 传输 radio transmission；～ 传真 facsimile radio；radiophotography；radio picture；radio autograph；facsimile（fax）；～ 传真设备 radio facsimile equipment；～ 传真术 radiophotography；～ 传真系统〔信〕radio-facsimile system；～ 传真照相 radiophoto；～ 窗 radiowindow；～ 磁（航向）指示器 radio magnetic indicator；～ 导航〔信〕radio navigation；～ 导航设备〔电子〕radio aid to navigation；radio navigational aids；air navigation radio aids；～ 导航台〔信〕radio range station；～ 导航系统 radio navigation system；radist；～ 导航信标 radio range beacon；～ 导航信号区 quadrant；～ 导航业务 aeronautical navigational radio service；～ 导航仪 radiorange；～ 导航制 radio navigation system；～ 低频 low radio frequency；～ 地平线 radio horizon；～ 电传打字机 radio teletypewriter；radioteletype（RTTY）；～ 电路 radio circuit；～ 电声测距 radio-acoustic ranging；～ 电视 radio television；～ 电子学 radio electronics；～ 定位 radio position finding；radio directional bearing；radio fix；radiolocation；radiolocating；～ 定位法 radio position fixing method；～ 定位器 radiolocator；～ 定位天文（学）radiolocational astronomy；～ 定向 radio directional finding；radio direction finding；directional radio；～ 定向波束 radio directional beam；～ 定向计 radiogoniograph；～ 定向台 radio direction-finder station；～ 定向仪 radio direction-finder；～ 发射机 radio transmitter；radio set；transmitter；transmitting set；～ 发送 radio transmitting；～ 方位 radio bearing；～ 方位测定法 radiogoniometry；～ 方位计 radiogoniometer；～ 方位角 radio angle；～ 方位信标台 radio compass station；～ 服务 radio service；～ 服务人员 radioman；～ 浮标 radiobuoy；～ 干扰 radio interference；spurious response；strays；～ 干扰波场强计 radio interference field intensity meter；～ 干扰测量仪 radio interference measuring instrument；～ 干扰场 radio interference field；～ 干扰场电平 radio interference field level；～ 干扰措施 radio countermeasures（R. C. M.）；～ 干扰电压 radio interference voltage；～ 干扰试验 radio interference test；～ 干扰抑制器 radio interference suppressor；～ 干扰源 radio interference source；～ 干涉测量法 radio interferometry；～ 干涉仪 radio interferometer；～ 高导磁性合金 radiometal；～ 高程测量 radio levelling；～ 高度表 radio altimeter；～ 高度表天线 radio altimeter antenna；～ 高空测候仪 rawin；radiometeorograph；～ 高空测距[候]器 radiosonde；～ 跟踪〔工〕radio tracking；～ 跟踪制导 azusa；～ 跟踪装置 minitrack；～ 工程 radio engineering；～ 工艺 radiotechnology；～ 广播 radio broadcast；radio broadcasting；air waves；telediffusion；diffusion；air-cast；～ 广播发射台 radio broadcast transmitting station；～ 广播发射中心 radio broadcast transmitting centre；～ 广播行业 radio profession；～ 广播机构 radio broadcast organization；～ 广播普及化 radiofication；～ 广播系统 radio broadcasting system；～ 归航辅助设备 radio homing aid；～ 航向信标 radio range；radio-range beacon；～ 呼号 radio call；radio call signal；～ 呼救信号 radio distress signal；SOS；～ 化 radiofication；～ 回波 radioecho；～ 回波法 radio echo method；～ 机 radio set；～ 极光 radio aurora；～ 技术 radio engineering；radiotechnics；～ 技术员 radio technician；radio serviceman；～ 监控器 radio monitor；～ 交换台 radio exchange；rediffusion；relay system；～ 接力通信 radio relay communication；～ 接收干扰区域 nuisance area；～ 接收机 radio receiver；radio receiving set；～ 接收机故障探寻仪 chanalyst；～ 接收设备 radio receiving equipment；eratron；～ 金属定位器 radio metal locator；～ 金属探测器 radio metal locator；～ 进场导航设备 radio approach aids；～ 近发引信 radio proximity fuse；～ 警戒 radio communication guard；〔信〕radio guard；～ 警戒航标 warning radio beacon；～ 镜 radio mirror；～ 勘测 radio-surveying；～ 空中导航 radio aeronavigation；～ 控制 radio control；～ 控制飞行 radio-controlled flight；～ 控制继电器 radio control relay；～ 控制交通 radio-controlled traffic；～ 控制小舟 electrically controlled boat；～ 链 radio link；～ 零件 radio components（R. C.）；～ 流星 radio meteor；～ 罗盘 radio compass；radiogoniometer；～ 罗盘传感器 radio compass sensor；～ 罗盘自差 radio compass error；～ 脉冲 wireless pulse；～ 迷惑〔信〕radio deception；～ 频率 radio frequency；～ 频率测量〔电子〕radio-frequency measurement；～ 频谱 radio-frequency spectrum；～ 频谱分配 radio spectrum allocation；～ 屏蔽 radio shielding；～ 气候学 radio climatology；～ 气象计〔信〕radio-meteorograph；～ 气象探测 radio meteorograph observation（raob）；～ 气象学 radio meteorology；～ 气象仪 radiometeorograph；～ 窃听〔信〕radio interception；～ 情报〔信〕radio intelligence；～ 求救信号 Mayday；mayday；～ 日记 wireless log；～ 散射通信 radio scattering communication；～ 闪光 radio-flash；～ 扇形辐射指点标 radio fan marker；～ 摄影 radiophoto；～ 设备 wireless device；radio equipment；radio set；wireless set；～ 声纳浮标 radio sonobuoy；～ 声学 radiophonics；radio-acoustics；～ 时号 radio time signal；～ 时间码 radio time code；～ 时间信号 radiotick；～ 识别设备 radio recognition equipment；～ 收发两用机 transreceiver；transceiver；～ 收音机 radio；radio set；～ 手册 radio handbook；～ 探测 radio detection；～ 探测器 radio detector；radio locator；～ 探测术 radio-sondage technique；～ 探测学 radiometry；～ 探空 radio-sounding；radio-sondage；Raob；～ 探空测风〔气〕rawinsonde；～ 探空测风系统 radiosonde-radiowind system；～ 探空测风仪 rawinsonde；～ 探空气球 radio balloon；～ 探空仪 radiosonde；radiometeorograph；～ 探空仪成套设备 radiosonde set；～ 控空仪转移开关 radiosonde commutator；～ 天气学 synoptic radio meteorology；～ 铁塔 radio tower；～ 听众 broadcasting listener；～ 通信 radio communication；wireless communication；～ 通信电路 radio communication line；wireless communication line；～ 通讯记录本 radio log；～ 伪装 radio camouflage；radiomasking；～ 望远镜 radio telescope；～ 位置线 radio line of position；～ 物理学 radio physics；～ 线路〔信〕radio link；～ 消息 radio message；～ 信标 aerophare；radio-marker；radiophare；radio beacon；～ 信标监视站〔信〕radio-beacon monitor station；～ 信标台 radio beacon station；～ 信标天线 marker antenna；～ 信道 radio channel；～（控制）信管 firebird；～ 信号 radio signal；～ 信号报告码 radio-signal reporting code；〔信〕radio-signal reporting code；～ 星 radio-star；～ 修理人员 radio serviceman；～ 修配工 radio repairman；～ 遥测〔信〕radio telemetry；～ 遥测摄影机 histogram recorder；～ 遥测设备 radio telemetering equipment；～ 遥测术 radiotelemetering；～ 遥控 wireless remote control；radiotelecontrol；～ 遥控设备 radio robot；～ 业务 radio traffic；～ 阴影 radio shadow；～ 引信 electronic fuse；radio proximity fuse；～ 应答器 radio transponder；～ 应答式导航系统 rebecca；～ 源 radio source；～ 远距离测量术 radio telemetry；～ 噪声 radio noise；～ 噪声场强 radio-noise field intensity；～ 噪声计 radio-noise meter；～ 展览会 radio exhibition；～ 照相 radiophotography；～ 侦察 radio intelligence（Rad. Int）；～ 侦察网 radio reconnaissance net；～ 值机员 puncher；～ 指挥 radio flagging；～ 指示台 radiophare；～ 指向标 radiobeacon；～ 制导 radio guidance；～ 制导炸弹 radio guided bomb；～ 制造厂 radio works；～ 中继 radio relay；～ 中继电视 television radio relay；～ 中继通信 radio relay communication；～ 中继系统 radio relay system；～ 中继线路 radio relay line；～ 中继站 radio relay station；～ 中心工作室 central radio office；～ 终端设备 radio terminal equipment；～ 转播 wireless relay broadcasting；radio repeating；rebroadcasting；～ 转播台 radio relaying station；～ 装置 radio device；wireless device；～ 着陆导航波束 radio landing beam；～ 自动告警装置 radio auto-alarm system；～ 自动控制 radio autocontrol

无线电报 [- - - bào] radiogram；radiotelegraphy；aerogram；radiotelegram；radio telegraph；telegraph radio；hertgian telegraphy ◇ ～ 机 radiotelegraph；aerograph；～ 学 radiotelegraphy

无线电波 [- - - bō] radio wave；airwave ◇ ～ 导 radio duct；～ 传播 radio（wave）propagation；～ 传播方向 propagation direction of radiowave；～ 传播公式 radio transmission formula；～ 传播情况预报 radio forecast；～ 道 radio channel；radio canal；～ 路径 radio path；～ 前畸变 radio wave front distortion；～ 散射 radio scattering；～ 衰落 fade-out；～ 速度 velocity of radio waves；～ 透视法 radio wave penetration method

无线电话 [- - - huà] radio telephone；radiophone ◇ ～ 机 bellboy；（空中）～ 机 aerophone；～ 术〔信〕radiotelephony；～ 学 radiophony

无线电话中求救信号 [- - - - zhōng qiú jiù xìn hào] mayday

无线电台 [- - - tái] radio station ◇ ～ 干扰 radiostation interference；station interference；radio jamming；～ 群 group of radio stations

无线电网 [- - - wǎng]〔信〕radio net ◇ ～ 位仪 wireless netsonde

无线接合法 [- - jiē hé fǎ] wireless bonding method

无线圈振荡器 [- - quān zhèn dàng qì] coilless oscillator

无线装订 [- - zhuāng dìng] perfect binding；thermoplastic binding；〔刷〕unsewn binding ◇ ～ 机 perfect binder

无相比性资料 [- xiāng bǐ xìng zī liào] non-comparable data

无镶边装修楼板 [- - biān zhuāng xiū lóu bǎn] untrimmed floor

无箱造型 [- - zào xíng] removable-flask moulding ◇ ～ 机 boxless moulding machine

无像差 [- xiàng chā]〔物〕aberrationless

无像散 [- - sǎn]〔光〕stigmatic

无向传声器 [- - chuán shēng qì] non-directional microphone；astatic microphone；omnidirectional microphone

无向地性 [- - dì xìng] apogeotropism

无向孔隙 [- - kǒng xì] isotropic porosity

无向量 [- - liàng] invariant；scalar；scalar quantity

无向声压传声器 [- - shēng yā chuán shēng qì] saltshaker

无削加工 [- xiāo jiā gōng]〔机〕chipless machining

无效 [- xiào] of no avail；to no avail；invalid；null and void；nullity（合同等的）；in vain；unavailability；ineffectiveness；inefficiency；futility；flop：宣布选举 ～ *nullify an election*；医治 ～ *fail to respond to medical treatment*；宣布决定 ～ *declare decision invalid*；～ 的契约 *an invalid contract*；～ 投资 *make the investment inefficient* ◇ ～ 捕捞 abortive haul；～ 程序块 inactive block；～ 穿孔 invalid punch；～ 等位基因 amorph；（经编）～ 垫纱 cross；～ 电流 idle current；idling current；～ 电路 idle circuit；～ 电气行程 ineffective electrical travel；～ 电压 dead voltage；～ 电子管 dummy tube；～ 法律行为 nullity of juristic act；～ 肥料〔化〕unavailable fertilizer；～ 分量 reactive component；～ 分蘖〔农〕ineffective tillering；～ 苷 adynerin；～ 感染 abortive infection；～ 工时成本 idle time cost；～ 功 lost work；～ 功率计 wattless power meter；～ 合同 invalid contract；～

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呼叫 ineffective call；～（对照）剂 placebo；～假设 null hypothesis；～键 invalid key；～劳动 lost labour (in agricultural production)；～量 ineffective dose；～脉冲 idler pulse；～频率 idling frequency；～期 adynamic stage；～腔〔生物〕dead space；～区 dead space；～绕组 dummy coil；～热耗 useless heat loss；～时间〔自〕ineffective time；inactive time；idle time；～时期 inaction period；～食物 inert food；～诉讼 annulment suit；～数位 invalid digit；～水 non-available water；～水分 echard；～调整 idling adjustment；～条款 irritancy；～位 invalid bit；～文件 inactive file；～吸收 idler absorption；～线圈〔电〕dead coil；～线匝 dead turns；～行程 backlash (火器扳机的)；～性 ineffectivity；～序列 invalid sequence；～引用 no-valid reference；～应菌株 ineffective strain；～约束 inactive constraints；～约因 infirmative consideration；～整流片 dead segment；～指令 illegal command；～贮水量 dead storage (水力发电)；～子囊壳 bulbille；～字符 idle character；～字节 slack byte

无效果无报酬 [- - guǒ wú bào chóu] no cure no pay

无谐波变压器 [- xié bō biàn yā qì] non-harmonic transformer

无谐振线 [- - zhèn xiàn] non-resonant line

无懈可击 [- xiè kě jī] with no chink in one's armour；be hard to fault；be unable to find any chinks in sb.'s armour；invulnerable；leave no room for criticism；no one can find any fault with；nothing to object to；unassailable；with no ground for blame；with no weakness to exploit

无屑车削 [- - chē xiāo]〔机〕chipless turning

无屑加工 [- - jiā gōng]〔机〕chipless process；chipless machining

无芯感应电炉 [- xīn gǎn yìng diàn lú] coreless (type) induction furnace

无芯子热管 [- - zǐ rè guǎn] wickless heat pipe

无新股息 [- - gǔ xī] ex new；new share off

无心 [- -] ①（没有心思）not be in the mood for：我～开玩笑。*I'm not in the mood for joking.* 她累极了，～跳舞。*She was very tired, and in no mood for dancing.* ②（不是故意）not intentionally；unwittingly；inadvertently；unintentionally：我～引起任何不愉快。*I don't mean there to be any unpleasantness.* 我是～说的。*I didn't say it intentionally.* ③ acardia ◇ ～二次曲面 noncentral quadric；～二次曲线 noncentral conic；conic without centre；～感应电炉 coreless-type induction furnace；～高频感应炉 Ajax-Northrup furnace ～珩床 centreless honing machine；～畸胎 acardiacus，acardius；adelphosite；～寄生胎 adelphosite；～精研机 centreless lapping machine；～螺纹磨削〔机〕centreless thread grinding；～磨床 centerless grinder；～磨削 centerless grinding；～内圆磨 centreless internal grinder；～内圆磨床 centreless grinding machine internal；～外圆磨床 centreless grinding machine external；～研磨机 centerless lapping machine

无心恋战 [- - liàn zhàn] have no desire to continue fighting；have no heart for further fighting

无信号 [- xìn hào] no signal；zero signal ◇ ～电流 spacing current；～电平 dead level；～帘栅流 zero-signal screen current；～区 hole；～损耗 spacing loss

无信息分子 [- - xī fēn zǐ] asemantide

无信用 [- - yòng] faithlessness

无星体 [- xīng tǐ] anastral

无星有丝分裂 [- - yǒu sī fēn liè] anastral mitosis

无形 [- xíng] invisible；intangible；imperceptibly；virtually：～的枷锁 *invisible shackles*；～输出 *invisible exports*；～的价值 *intangible value* ◇ ～飑 white squall；～财产 incorporeal property；～出口 invisible exports；～耗损 nonphysical wear；～进口 invisible import；～开发成本 intangible development costs in extractive industries (采掘工业的)；～利易 invisible gain；～贸易 invisible trade；～贸易收支差额 balance of invisible trade；～权利 intangible right；～商品 intangible goods；～损耗 moral depreciation；invisible waste；～损失 nonphysical loss；nonmaterial loss；invisible loss；～项目 invisibles (用于国际收支平衡表)；～效益〔经济〕intangible benefit；～遗产 incorporeal hereditament；～资本 incorporeal capital；～资产 intangible assets；invisible assets；immaterial assets；invisible property；incorporeal assets；～资户 intangible assets；～资源 intangible resources

无形之手学说 [- - zhī shǒu xué shuō] invisible-hand doctrine

无形中 [- - zhōng] imperceptibly；virtually；invisibly：她～成了我们的顾问。*She has virtually become our adviser.*

无行 [- -]〔书〕wicked；villainous

无行为能力 [- - wéi néng lì] incompetence；legal to go by

无性 [- xìng]〔生〕asexual；〔植〕neuter；agamo- ◇ ～孢子 asexual spore；clone；～繁殖 vegetative propagation；～繁殖系 clone；～繁殖系选择学说 clonal selection theory；～个员 phorozooid；～更新 vegetative regeneration；～后代 vegetative progeny；～化 asexualization；～阶段 imperfect stage；～接近法 vegetative approximation method；method of vegetative approachment；～生卵个体 germogen；～生殖 asexual reproduction；agamogenesis；monogenesis；clone；～生殖细胞 agamete (非配子)；～生殖周期 parasexual cycle；～世代 asexual generation；phorozoon；agamobium；～特征 unsexuality；～体 phorozoon；～细胞瘤 dysgerminoma；～型 phorozoon；～性质 asexuality；～原植体 plethysmothallus；～杂交 asexual hybridization，vegetative hybridization；～种 agamospecies

无性花 [- - huā] vegetative flower；asexual flower ◇ ～雌花及两性花同株 agamogynomonoecism

无性系 [- - xì] clone ◇ ～测定 clonal test；～鉴定 clonal verification；～选择[种] clonal selection

无胸腺 [- xiōng xiàn] athymia；athymism；athymismus ◇ ～突变型 athymic mutant；thymusless mutant

无雄产卵 [- xióng chǎn luǎn] apandry

无休无止 [- xiū wú zhǐ] without end [cessation]；ceaseless；endless

无休止 [- - zhǐ] ceaseless；endless：～地争论 *argue on and on*

无锈子型 [- xiù zǐ xíng] brachyform

无袖(的) [- -] sleeveless ◇ ～白法衣 cotta；～长外衣 inverness；～低领汗衫 running shirt；～短绒衣 shrink；～短上衣 sarafan；～汗衫 tank top；～紧身服装 skimmer；～紧身外衣 tabard；～连衣裙 jumper；～披肩 tabard；～外套 mandilion；～外衣 chasuble；mandilion；mantelletta；scapular

无需费心 [- xū fèi xīn] need not take any trouble about；need not trouble oneself with

无须 [- -] need not；not have to；unnecessary：～过目 *not have to read it*；～操心 *needn't worry about sth.*；～说，我是同意的。*Needless to say, I agree.* ～细说。*It's unnecessary to go into details.*

无(顺)序 [- xù] ①（没有次序）out-of-order ②〔晶〕disorder ③〔计〕unordered ◇ ～抽样 sampling without ordering；～度 degree of disorder；～固溶体 random solid solution；～合金 disordered alloy；～基 unordered basis；～联接 random splicing；～链 disordered chain；～取向 disordered orientation；～散射〔物〕disorder scattering；～态 disordered state；～线 disordus；～性 randomness

无序化 [- - huà] disordering ◇ ～效应 disordering effect

无旋 [- xuán] irrotationality；irrotational ◇ ～波 irrotational wave；～场 irrotational field；～流(动) acylic motion；irrotational flow；〔流〕irrotational motion；～流速场 irrotational velocity field；～向量场 irrotational vector field；〔数〕lamellar vector field；～性 irrotationality；potentiality；～应变 irrotational strain；～运动 irrotational motion

无旋涡流动 [- - wō liú dòng] vortex-free motion

无旋涡性[现象] [- - - xìng] irrotationality

无血去势器 [- xuè qù shì qì] emasculatome

无血生成 [- - shēng chéng] anhematopoiesis，anhematosis

无循环程序 [- xún huán chéng xù] straight-line coding ◇ ～编制〔计〕straight-line coding

无循环算法 [- - - suàn fǎ] loop-free algorithm

无压 [- yā] non-pressure；〔电〕no-voltage ◇ ～继电器 no-voltage relay；～浸渍 pressureless impregnation；～烧结 pressureless sintering；～渗流 seepage with free surface；～水槽 free-flowing channel；～隧洞 non-pressure tunnel；～印刷机〔刷〕nonimpact printer；～直流继电器 DC no-voltage relay

无压力梯度流动 [- - lì tī dù liú dòng] zero-pressure gradient flow

无压气机式喷气发动机 [- - qì jī shì pēn qì fā dòng jī] propulsive duct

无牙 [- yá] anodontia；anodontism；agomphosis；agomphiasis ◇ ～老绵羊 gummer

无涯之戚 [- - zhī qī] a sorrow of infinity

无烟工业 [- yān gōng yè] smokeless industry

无烟火焰高度 [- - huǒ yàn gāo dù] smoke point

无烟火药 [- - - yào] smokeless powder；ballistite

无烟煤 [- - méi] anthracite；anthracite coal；anthraciferous coal；kilkenny coal；blind coal；glance coal；hard coal；stone coal ◇ ～粉 anchracite duff；～化(作用) anthracitization；～末 rice coal；～细粒〔采矿〕anthracite fines

无烟燃料 [- - rán liào] smokeless fuel

无烟药 [- - yào] smokeless gun propellant

无烟炸药 [- - zhà yào] axite

无盐膳食 [- yán shàn shí] salt-free diet

无盐掌胺 [- - zhǎng àn] anhalamine

无岩心钻头 [- - xīn zuàn tóu] coreless bit；full-hole bit

无延迟接续 [- - chí jiē xù] no delay operation

无延迟脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] undelayed pulse

无延迟双稳态多谐振荡器 [- - - shuāng wěn tài duō xié zhèn dàng qì] dynamic-flip-flop

无言可答[对] [- - kě dá] can say no more and be silent；have nothing to say in reply；have not a word to say in return

无言可讳 [- - - huì] undeniable

无言以对 [- - yǐ duì] have nothing to say in reply；quite at a loss to [for a] reply；speechless；unable to find and answer

无颜见江东父老 [- - jiàn jiāng dōng fù lǎo] have no face [be too ashamed] to go back home to see one's elders

无颜见人 [- - - rén] be ashamed to look people in the face；fly from the face of men；have no face to see sb.；not have the face to appear in public

无沿便帽 [- - biàn mào] skullcap

无沿圆帽 [- - yuán mào] tam-ó-shanter

无掩蔽听力 [- yǎn bì tīng lì] unmasked hearing

无掩护港口 [- - hù gǎng kǒu] open harbour

无掩饰 [- - shì] undisguise

无眼 [- -] anopia ◇ ～畸形 anophthalmia

无厌之求 [- yàn zhī qú] an insatiable demand

无焰爆破 [- - bào pò] non-flame blasting

无焰煤 [- - méi] blind coal

无焰药 [- - yào] flashless powder

无焰原子吸收光谱法 [- - yuán zǐ xī shōu guāng pǔ fǎ] flameless atomic absorption spectrometry

无羊膜动物 [- yáng mó dòng wù] anamniote

无氧 [- yǎng] anaerobic ◇ ～代谢训练 anaerobic training；～吩嗪 phenazine oxide；～分解 anaerobic decomposition；～酵解 anaerobic glycolysis；～流化床 anaerobic fluidized bed；～培养 anaerobic culture；～燃烧 anoxycausis；～糖酵解 anaerobic glycolysis；～铜 oxygen-free copper

无氧化法 [- - huà fǎ] non-oxidation process

无氧化加热 [- - - jiā rè] scale-free heating

无恙 [- yàng] in good health；safe and sound；well；safe：安然～ *safe and sound*；别来～？*I trust you've been in good health since we last met*？

无药雷管 [- yào léi guǎn] blank cap

无业 [- yè] ①（没有职业）unemployed：～游民 *vagrant* ②（没有产业或财产）without property

无叶(假木贼)定 [- - dìng] aphyllidine

无叶喷嘴 [- - pēn zuǐ] non-blade nozzle

无叶性 [- - xìng] aphylly

无叶植物 [- - zhí wù] aphyllous plant

无液测高计 [- - cè gāo jì] aneroidaltimeter

无液气压表 [- - qì yā biǎo] aneroid barometer；aneroid

无液(自动)气压器 [- - - - qì] aneroidograph

无液压力传感器 [- - yā lì chuán gǎn qì] aneroid capsule

无医无药 [- yī wú yào] There are neither doctors nor medicine.

无依无靠 [- - - kào] have no one to depend on [turn to]；be alone in the world；be left forlorn and without a protector；friendless and helpless；have nothing to depend on；have nowhere [no one] to turn to for help and support；no one to support for living；with nobody [no family] to fall back on

无遗嘱继承 [- yí zhǔ jì chéng] intestate succession

无遗嘱死亡 [- - - sǐ wáng] die intestate

无胰 [- -]〔医〕apancrea

无疑 [- -] beyond doubt；undoubtedly：这～是他自己的错。*It was doubtless his own fault.* 这～是十分荒谬的。*No doubt it is very absurd.*

无以复加 [- yǐ fù jiā] incapable of further increase；at its height；blithering；can add no more；could not be surpassed；have done one's worst；in the extreme；in the height of；not to be surpassed；nothing more to be added；the best [worst] of its

kind; to a fault
无以为报 [- - wéi bào] unable to make any recompense; unable to compensate a person for help; unable to repay a kindness
无以为答 [- - - dá] unable to answer
无以为对 [- - - duì] not to know how to answer [reply]
无以为力 [- - - lì] difficult to be of help
无以自容 [- - zì róng] be ashamed of oneself
无艺 [- yì] [书] ①(没有准则、法制) having no norms; lawless ②(没有限度) limitless
无抑制 [- - zhì] unrestraint
无义突变 [- - tū biàn] nonsense mutation ◇ ～ 抑制基因 nonsense suppressor; ～ 型 nonsense mutant
无义之师 [- - zhī shī] an unjust army
无疫证书(船舆) [- - zhèng shū] clean bill of health
无意 [- -] ①(无意愿) have no intention (of doing sth.); not be inclined to: ～ 干涉 *have no intention of interfering*; ～ 去那儿 *show little inclination to go there* ②(不是故意的) inadvertently; unwittingly; accidentally: ～ 中发现 *discover accidentally*; ～ 遗漏 *innocent omission*
无意密码子 [- - mì mǎ zǐ] nonsense codon
无意识 [- - shi] unconscious; automatic: ～ 的行为 *unconscious conduct*; *automatism*; 这些思想是～学到的。*These ideas are not learnt consciously*. ◇ ～ 人工影响天气 inadvertent weather modification; ～ 性 automaticity
无意义零 [- - yì líng] nonsignificant zero
无意义数据 [- - - shù jù] nonsignificant data; gibberish
无意义突变 [- - - tū biàn] nonsense mutation
无意义音节 [- - - yīn jié] nonsense syllable
无意义指令 [- - - zhǐ lìng] meaningless order
无意于此 [- - yú cǐ] be not in the vein for it; not keen on it; not interested in that
无意之中 [- - zhī zhōng] unintentionally; accidentally; by chance
无益 [- -] unprofitable; useless; no good: 吸烟～于身体健康。*Smoking is no good for health*. ◇ ～ 共生 hamabiosis
无异 [- -] not different from; the same as; as good as: 看上去和新的～。*It looks as good as new*. 我对此事的立场与4年前的～。*My stand on this is just the same as it was four years ago*.
无翼导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] finless missile
无翼而飞 [- - ér fēi] wingless but has flown away; disappear without trace; fly without wing; have grown wings; spread fast; spread like wild fire; vanish all of a sudden
无翼机 [- - jī] apteroid
无翼鸟 [- - niǎo] kiwi
无翼墙桥台 [- - qiáng qiáo tái] wingless abutment
无翼缘主动轮 [- - yuán zhǔ dòng lún] blind driver
无因次 [- yīn cì] {化} zero dimension ◇ ～ 参数 dimensionless parameter ～ 量 nondimensional number; ～ 流量 nondimensional mass flow; ～ 频率 nondimensional frequency; ～ 特性线 dimensionless performance; ～ 系数 dimensionless coefficient; non-dimensional coefficient
无因子理想 [- - zǐ lǐ xiǎng] divisorless ideal
无音割裂 [- - gē liè] breaking
无阴阳面连接器 [- - yáng miàn lián jiē qì] sexless connector
无垠 [- yín] boundless; vast: 一望～的大草原 *a boundless prairie*
无引力开关 [- yǐn lì kāi guān] {电} zero-gravity switch
无莹珊瑚部 [- yíng shān hú bù] Aporosa
无影灯 [- yǐng dēng] {医} shadowless lamp; astral lamp
无影人 [- - rén] ascian
无影无形 [- - wú xíng] immaterial; impalpable; incorporeal; without a trace; without form or substance
无影无踪 [- - - zōng] Not the least trace was found.; disappear completely; fly to the winds; gone clean; not a trace to be seen; there is no sign of ...; vanish without a trace; without any trace or sign; without a trace
无影照明 [- - zhào míng] shadowless lighting
无映像 [- yìng xiàng] aniconia
无应答者 [- - dá zhě] {免疫} nonresponder
无应力 [- - lì] {物} unstressed ◇ ～ 单晶 strain-free single crystal
无庸 [- yōng] ①(无须) need not: ～多言 *need scarcely say* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～子仲 *Wuyong Zizhong*
无庸讳言 [- - huì yán] no need for reticence; be frank
无庸置喙 [- - zhì huì] not be allowed to meddle in; brook no intervention; not allow others to butt in
无庸置疑 [- - - yí] admit of no doubt; doubtless
无庸赘述 [- - zhuì shù] It's unnecessary to go into details.
无用 [- yòng] useless; of no use: 此药对我～。*This medicine is of no use to me*. ◇ ～ 板坯 dummy sketch; ～ 边带 unwanted sideband; ～ 单元收集 garbage collection; ～ 单元收集程序 reclaimer; ～ 符号 ignore character; ～ 副瓣 unwanted lobes; ～ 换向器片 dead segment; ～ 能 unavailable energy; ～ 器官学 dysteleology; ～ 输入-～ 输出 garbage in, garbage out [GIGO]; ～ 数据 hash; garbage; gibberish; nonsignificant data; ～ 数据输入 garbage in; ～ 数据总和 hash total; gibberish total; ～ 土地 useless land; ～ 信息 garbage; hash; gibberish; ～ 性 deadness; ～ 约束 trivial restraint; ～ 振荡模的抑制 strapping; ～ 指令 instruction constant; ～ 字符 ignore character
无用鼠辈 [- - shǔ bèi] be just a bunch of softies
无用武之地 [- - wǔ zhī dì] lack scope for their abilities; have no proper working post where one can give full play to one's skills or professional knowledge (As a result, many young intellectuals lack scope for their skills.)
无用之才 [- - zhī cái] a useless talent
无忧花 [- yōu huā] asoka; asak; asok
无忧无虑 [- - wú lǜ] an easy mind; be light of heart [lighthearted]; a carefree type without a single worry; freedom [free] from care; without sorrow and anxiety
无由 [- yóu] [书] not be in a position (to do sth.); have no way (of doing sth.)
无油地段 [- - dì duàn] barren gap
无油断路器 [- - duàn lù qì] oil-less circuit-breaker
无油机械泵 [- - jī xiè bèng] oil-free mechanical pump
无油排气 [- - pái qì] oil-free exhausting
无油(状态)启动 [- - qǐ dòng] dry starting
无油润滑活塞式膨胀机 [- - rùn huá huó sāi shì péng zhàng jī] oil-free piston expansion engine
无油岩层 [- - yán céng] barren rock
无油页岩 [- - yè yán] barren shale
无油真空 [- - zhēn kōng] oil-free vacuum ◇ ～ 系统 oil-free vacuum system
无有机物加速管 [- yǒu jī wù jiā sù guǎn] organic-free tube
无有其匹 [- - qí pǐ] without equal
无虞匮乏 [- yú kuì fá] no fear of deficiency
无余 [- -] Nothing is left.
无余辉荧光屏 [- - huī yíng guāng píng] nonpersistent screen
无余量造船法 [- - liàng zào chuán fǎ] ship hull construction with nonallowance
无雨即雪 [- yǔ jí xuě] If it did not rain it snowed.
无与伦比 [- - lún bǐ] incomparable; be without rival; beyond challenge; defy all comparison; head and shoulders above others; lick all creation; matchless; None [No one] can compare with ...; There is no comparison with ...; There is none to compare to [with] ...; unique; unparalleled; without equal
无与匹敌 [- - pǐ dí] be without a rival [parallel]; peerless; unique
无欲则刚 [- yù zé gāng] One can be austere if he has no selfish desires.
无阈逻辑 [- - lúo jí] non-threshold logic
无冤无仇 [- yuān wú chóu] without any ill feeling; on good terms
无元的 [- yuán de] vacuous
无元素 [- - sù] element-free
无原则 [- - zé] unprincipled: ～ 纠纷 *an unprincipled dispute*; ～ 妥协 *unprincipled compromise*
无原子测度空间 [- - zǐ cè dù kōng jiān] nonatomic measure space
无援 [- -] helpless: 孤立～ *isolated and cut off from help*
无圆顶太阳折射望远镜 [- - dǐng tài yáng zhé shè wàng yuǎn jìng] domelessolar refractor
无源 [- -] {无} passive ◇ ～ 电路 passive circuit; passive electric circuit; ～ 电子对抗 {电子} passive electronic countermeasures; ～ 定位 passive location; ～ 定位设备 passive location equipment; ～ 反射器 passive reflector; radiation coupled reflector; ～ 反射天线阵 parasitic reflector array; ～ 范阿塔反射器 passive Van Atta reflector; ～ 干扰 passive jamming; ～ 换能器 {物} passive transducer; ～ 换算电路 resistive matrix network; ～ 角反射器 {电磁} passive corner reflector; ～ 接力站 passive relay station; ～ 接头 passive junction; ～ 雷达 passive radar; padar; ～ 滤波器 passive filter; ～ 偶极子 parasite; ～ 器件 passive device; ～ 腔稳频 passive cavity frequency stabilization; ～ 声纳 {工} passive sonar; ～ 双基地雷达 passive bistatic radar; ～ 探测 passive detection; passive sounding; ～ 探测定位装置 padar; ～ 探测器 passive probe; ～ 探头 passive probe; ～ 天线 passive antenna; reflecting antenna; reflector type antenna; ～ 天线阵 passive array; ～ 通信卫星 passive communication satellite; ～ 网络 passive network; ～ 卫星 passive satellite; ～ 稳定 passive stabilization; ～ 线性四端网络 passive-linear four-terminal network; ～ 谐振电路 passive resonant circuit; ～ 谐振腔 passive resonant cavity; ～ 信号分配装置 passive signal-distribution unit; ～ 性 passivity; ～ 遥感 passive remote sensing; ～ 元件 passive element; parasitic element; ～ 振子 parasitic element; ～ 中断站 passive relay station; ～ 组件 passive block
无源式激光器 [- - shì jī guāng qì] passive laser
无源之水 [- - zhī shuǐ] water without a source
无源之水,无本之木 [- - - - wú běn zhī mù] (like) water without a source and a tree without roots
无缘 [- -] without lot or luck by which people are brought together; have not had the luck (to do sth.): 我俩～相见。*We missed meeting. It must be fate*. 烟、酒与我～。*Smoking and drinking don't appeal to me*.
无缘水母部 [- - shuǐ mǔ bù] acraspeda
无缘无故 [- - wú gù] It is without rhyme or reason.; for no reason at all; for nothing at all; neither rhyme nor reason; without (any) cause or reason
无远勿届 [- yuǎn wù jiè] There was no place where one did not go [visit].; reach everywhere
无怨无仇 [- yuàn wú chóu] have no enmity against sb.
无怨无德 [- - - dé] have no blame nor benevolence
无约束 [- yuē shù] unrestraint; absence of restriction ◇ ～ 变量 unrestricted variable; ～ 极小化 unconstrained minimization; ～ 极值 unconstrained extrema; ～ 游丝 free-spring
无月经 [- yuè jīng] {生理} amenorrhea; amenorrhoea
无月期间 [- - qī jiān] interlunation
无云的 [- yún de] cloudless
无韵诗 [- yùn shī] blank verse
无运输开采 [- - shū kāi cǎi] course stacking
无杂交 [- zá jiāo] amixia
无杂种繁殖 [- - zhǒng fán zhí] amixia
无载 [- zài] no-load; idling ◇ ～ 饱和曲线 no-load saturation curve; ～ 垂度 unloaded sag; ～ 导线 dummy conductor; ～ 电流 no-load current; ～ 电路 unloaded circuit; ～ 电压 no-load voltage; open-circuit voltage; ～ 电阻 no-load resistance; ～ 分支 return run; ～ 航速 sailing speed; ～ 流子 carrier-free; ～ 母线 dead main; ～ 品质因数 Q-unloaded; ～ 启动 no-load starting; ～ 损耗 no-load loss; ～ 损失 stand-by losses; no-load loss; ～ 特性 no-load characteristics; ～ 天线 {电} unloaded antenna; ～ 运行 no-load operation; ～ Q值 nonloaded Q; unloaded Q; ～ 重 unladen weight; ～ 状态 idling
无载和短路法 [- - hé duǎn lù fǎ] no-load and short circuit method
无载荷特性 [- - hè tè xìng] {化} non-load characteristic
无载体 [- - tǐ] carrier-free ◇ ～ 催化剂 {化} unsupported catalyst; ～ 放射性同位素 carrier-free radioisotope
无噪声 [- zào shēng] {电} noiseless ◇ ～ 电池 quiet battery; ～ 电动机 silent motor; ～ 电路 silent circuit; quiet circuit; ～ 电源 quiet power supply; ～ 录声 noiseless recording; ～ 录音 noiseless recording; ～ 通[信]道 noiseless channel; ～ 信道编码定理 coding theorem for noiseless channel
无噪调谐 [- - tiáo xié] quiet tuning
无泽面 [- zé miàn] matt surface
无泽涂料 [- - tú liào] {化} matt paint
无泽油漆 [- - yóu qī] {化} flat paint
无增长经济 [- zēng zhǎng jīng jì] nilgrowth economy
无渣油 [- zhā yóu] sludgeless oil
无债一身轻 [- zhài yì shēn qīng] Out of debt, out of danger.; Out of debt, out of burden.; To owe nothing, to bow to nobody.; When the debts are paid, the body feels light.
无张力体鸣乐器 [- zhāng lì tǐ míng yuè qì] idiophone

无张力性膨胀 [- - - xìng péng zhàng] 〈医〉 atonic distention
无张力轧制 [- - - zhá zhì] tension free rolling
无爪獭 [- zhǎo tǎ] clawless otter
无爪症 [- - zhèng] anonychia
无照导电性 [- zhào dǎo diàn xìng] dark conductivity
无照电导 [- - diàn dǎo] 〈物〉 dark conduction ◇ ～ 率 dark-conductivity
无照电流 [- - - liú] dark current
无照经营 [- - jīng yíng] unlicensed business activities
无罩变压器 [- - biàn yā qì] coverless transformer
无遮大会 [- zhē dà huì] meeting open to all; the big meeting of alms giving to monks and laymen
无褶 [- zhě] aptychus
无砧座锻锤 [- zhēn zuò duàn chuí] impacter forging hammer
无针纲 [- - gāng] Anopla
无针芽球 [- - yá qiú] inermous gemmule
无针注射器 [- - zhù shè qì] needleless injector
无震地形变 [- zhèn dì xíng biàn] aseismic ground deformation
无震区 [- - qū] aseismic region; peneseismic region; earthquake shadow
无震洋脊 [- - yáng jǐ] aseismic ridge
无振荡 [- - dàng] 〈物〉 dead-beat
无振动 [- - dòng] friction
无振线圈 [- - xiàn quān] non-vibrating coil
无征不信 [- zhēng bú xìn] not credible unless supported by evidence [reference]
无征之言 [- - zhī yán] unfounded statement [assertion]; baseless talk
无整流子 [- zhěng liú zǐ] 〈电〉 commutatorless ◇ ～ 电机 commutatorless motor
无政府主义 [- zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì] anarchism ◇ ～ 者 anarchist
无政府状态 [- - - zhuàng tài] anarchic state of social production; anarchy of production (社会生产的)
无证商贩 [- - shāng fàn] sellers without licences
无症状白喉 [- - zhuàng bái hóu] ioffleria
无枝干[桠]材 [- zhī gàn cái] bodywood; clean bole
无支护工作面 [- - hù gōng zuò miàn] 〈矿〉 face without support
无知 [- -] ignorant: 出于 ～ *out of ignorance*; 出于 ～ 的错误 *an ignorant error*; 我对此事全然 ～。*I am in sheer ignorance of the matter*.
无知觉 [- - jué] imperception
无知识 [- - shi] inscience
无知妄说 [- - wàng shuō] ignorant twaddle; ignorant nonsense
无知妄为[作] [- - - wéi] foolish action
无知无识 [- - wú shí] be devoid of the most common knowledge
无知之徒 [- - zhī tú] an ignorant fellow
无直流成分传输 [- zhí liú chéng fen chuán shū] alternating current transmission
无植物带 [- - wù dài] aphytal zone
无执照营业 [- - zhào yíng yè] interlope ◇ ～ 者 interloper
无止境 [- zhǐ jìng] have no limits; know no end: 他的贪心永 ～。*His greed knows no limits*.
无止无休 [- - wú xiū] without cessation [end]; ceaseless; endless
无质量粒子 [- zhì liàng lì zǐ] massless particle
无滞后过滤器 [- - hòu guò lǜ qì] zero-lag filter
无中生有 [- zhōng shēng yǒu] fabricate rumors [myths]; a sheer fabrication out of nothing; churn out cock-and-bull stories; come out of thin air; create groundless rumors; create [beget; make] sth. out of nothing; fabricated; fabricate rumors out of thin air; fasten a crime on sb. when there is none; make up; manufacture [invent] ... out of thin air; produce sth. where nothing should be; purely fictitious: 确实不是这样，他是在 ～。*Indeed it isn't, true he has made it up*.
无中柱式 [- - zhù shì] astely
无中柱旋梯孔 [- - - xuán tī kǒng] hollow hewel
无重力 [- zhòng lì] 〈宇航〉 agravic; imponderability ◇ ～ 状态 nullgravity state
无重量开关 [- - liàng kāi guān] zero-gravity switch
无重量流体 [- - - liú tǐ] imponderable fluid; weightless fluid
无周期性 [- zhōu qī xìng] 〈物〉 aperiodicity
无轴生物 [- zhóu shēng wù] Anaxonia
无轴索细胞 [- - suǒ xì bāo] anaxone; anaxon
无皱缩 [- zhòu suō] pucker-free
无昼无夜 [- - wú yè] day and night
无主材 [- zhǔ cái] waif
无主船 [- - chuán] derelict
无主句 [- - jù] 〈语〉 sentence with no subject
无主失物 [- - shī wù] waif
无主物 [- - wù] derelict
无贮备植物 [- zhù bèi zhí wù] 〈植〉 proletarian
无追索权 [- zhuī suǒ quán] without recourse ◇ ～ 贷款 without recourse financing
无追索资金融通 [- - - zī jīn róng tōng] non-recourse finance
无着丝粒断片 [- zhuó sī lì duàn piàn] akinetic fragment
无着丝粒逆位 [- - - - nì wèi] akinetic inversion
无着丝粒染色体 [- - - - rǎn sè tǐ] akinetic chromosome
无着丝粒-双着丝粒易位 [- - - - shuāng zháo sī lì yì wèi] acentricdicentric translocation
无资格 [- zī ge] disqualification: ～ 的证人 *incompetent witness*
无滋卵巢管 [- - luǎn cháo guǎn] panoistic ovariole
无滋养 [- - yǎng] 〈无脊椎〉 panoistic
无籽果实 [- zǐ guǒ shí] stenospermocarpy
无籽葡萄 [- - pú tao] Zante currant ◇ ～ 干 Zante currant
无籽小葡萄干 [- - xiǎo pú tao gān] currant
无子叶植物 [- - yè zhí wù] 〈植〉 acotyledon
无眦症 [- zì zhèng] acanthulus
无自感线圈 [- - gǎn xiàn quān] curtis winding
无自旋场论 [- - xuán chǎng lùn] spinless field theory
无自旋翻转 [- - - fān zhuǎn] spin-nonflip
无自知之明 [- - zhī zhī míng] overestimate oneself; have too high an opinion of oneself; ignorant of one's own limitations; lack of self-knowledge; not have a proper appraisal; suffer from self-delusion
无自制力 [- - zhì lì] acrasia
无字区 [- - qū] clear area (clear band)
无足动物 [- zú dòng wù] apodal; apodial; apodous
无足挂齿 [- - guà chǐ] not worth mentioning; don't mention it
无足昆虫 [- - kūn chóng] apodes
无足轻重 [- - qīng zhòng] be of little [no] importance [consequence]; be insignificant; be of no account; count for little [nothing]; not to matter a farthing [a hoot; two hoots; a rap; a sixpence; a straw]; signify little
无足为奇 [- - wéi qí] not to be wondered at; No wonder that ...
无足细胞 [- - xì bāo] amacrine; amakrine
无足幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] apodous larva; apodous
无阻 [- zǔ] undamped; unobstructed; unimpeded: 风雨 ～ *stopped by neither wind nor rain*; 畅行 ～ *pass unimpeded* ◇ ～ 视线 unobstructed sight; ～ 透水空间 water-free space
无阻尼 [- - ní] 〈物〉 undamped ◇ ～ 波 undamped wave; ～ 系统 undamped system; ～ 运动 undamped motion; ～ 振荡 undamped oscillation
无组织 [- - zhī] inorganization
无罪 [- zuì] innocent; not guilty: ～ 释放 *set a person free with a verdict of "not guilty"*; *acquitted of a charge*; 宣判 ～ *acquit sb. of a crime*; 我认为他是 ～ 的。*I believe he's innocent of the crime*. ◇ ～ 推定 presumption of innocence; ～ 证据 evidence of innocence
无作用符号 [- zuò yòng fú hào] ignore character; ignore
无作用期间 [- - - qī jiān] inaction period
无作用字符 [- - - zì fú] ignore
无(后)坐力炮 [- - lì pào] recoilless gun [rifle] ◇ ～ 炮弹 recoilless ammunition
无座圈滚柱轴承 [- - quān gǔn zhù zhóu chéng] 〈机〉 roller assembly; cageless bearing

芜(蕪) [ㄨˊ] [wú] [书] Ⅰ 名 (乱草丛生的地方) grassland; wild land: 平 ～ *open grassland* Ⅱ 形 ①(草长得多而乱) overgrown with weeds; shaggy: 荒 ～ *lie waste*; *go out of cultivation*; 荒凉 ～ 秽 *wild and shaggy* ②(比喻杂乱) mixed and disorderly; in a jumble; in a muddle; miscellaneous: ～ 词 *superfluous words*; 文章 ～ 劣 *a miscellaneous and unmethodical article*
芜鄙 [- bǐ] (of writings) unsystematic and meagre
芜词 [- cí] superfluous words
芜秽 [- huì] overgrown with weeds
芜菁 [- jīng] 〈植〉 turnip; rappini ◇ ～ 灯 turnip ghost; ～ 甘蓝 rutabaga; ～ 甘兰 Brassica napobrassica; ～ 黄花叶病毒 turnip yellow mosaic virus; ～ 蚜 turnip beetle; ～ 嫩叶 turnip tops; turnip greens; ～ 潜叶虫 turnip leaf miner; ～ 形 rapaceous; ～ 蚜 aphid; louse; ～ 叶蜂 turnip sawfly; ～ 叶甲科甲虫 turnip fly
芜劣 [- liè] [书] (of writings) unsystematic and inferior
芜萍 [- píng] wolffia arrhiza
芜荑 [- yí] fructus ulmi
芜杂 [- zá] mixed and disorderly; miscellaneous; in a jumble

梧 [ㄨˊ] [wú] 名 ①〈植〉(梧桐) Chinese parasol (tree) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 原 *Wu Yuan*
梧鼠技穷 [- shǔ jì qióng] at one's wits' end; can do nothing more; The flying squirrel has exhausted its tricks.; The skills, though many in number, are useless, if they are not exquisite.
梧桐 [- tóng] 〈植〉 Chinese parasol (tree) ◇ ～ 树胶 karaya; karay gum
梧桐一叶落，天下尽知秋 [- - yí yè luò tiān xià jìn zhī qiū] When the first leaf falls from the Wutong tree, all the world knows that autumn has come.

鹜 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 〈动〉(鸟类的一属) bunting

吾 [ㄨˊ] [wú] Ⅰ 代 (我; 我们) I; we: ～ 友 *my friend*; ～ 国 *my or our country* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹿 *Wu Hu*
吾辈 [- bèi] [书] we
吾侪 [- chái] [书] we; people like us
吾丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 寿王 *Wuqiu Shouyu*
吾人 [- rén] [书] we

郚 [ㄨˊ] [wú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 起 *Wu Qi*

捂 [ㄨˊ] [wú] (构词成分) 见"枝捂" [zhī wú]
另见 wǔ。

吴(吳) [ㄨˊ] [wú] 名 ①(周朝国名) Wu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(三国之一) the Kingdom of Wu (222—280), one of the Three Kingdoms ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 承恩 *Wu Cheng'en*
吴策线虫病 [- cè xiàn chóng bìng] wuchereriasis
吴耳酸 [- ěr suān] Vulpinic acid
吴尔夫数 [- - fū shù] Wolf number
吴牛喘月 [- niú chuǎn yuè] The buffaloes in Jiangsu pant when they see the moon mistaking it for the hot sun.; a Wu cow shivering before the moon — undue fear before sth. rarely seen; fear of a thing due to mistaking it for sth. else; have an excessive fear of (sth.)
吴侬软语 [- nóng ruǎn yǔ] the Suzhou soft dialect; soft words [speech]
吴市吹箫 [- shì chuī xiāo] beg about the streets by playing an instrument; beg in the street
吴头楚尾 [- tóu chǔ wěi] on the borders between the two kingdoms Wu and Chu (of the Spring and Autumn Period in ancient China)
吴下阿蒙 [- xià ā méng] an ignorant person; still shallow in knowledge
吴语 [- yǔ] [方] the Wu dialect
吴羽轮 [- - lún] [日] krehalon (聚偏氯乙烯纤维)
吴越同舟 [- yuè tóng zhōu] convert an enemy into a friend; enemies crossing a river in the same boat; Even mortal enemies should help each other in the face of common danger.; Persons hostile to each other can even help mutually when they meet with the same dire peril at a critical movement.
吴洲朴树 [- zhōu pò shù] bastard elm
吴茱萸 [- zhū yú] evodia rutaecarpa ◇ ～ 胺 evodiamine; ～ 春 evolitrine; ～ 啶酸 evodinic acid; ～ 二酮 evodione; ～ 碱 rutaecarpin; rutaecarpine; rutecarpine; evodiamine; ～ 精 evogin; ～ 宁 evoprenine; ～ 亭 evolatine; ～ 烯 evodene

唔 [ㄨˊ] [wú] (构词成分) 见"咿唔" [yī wú]
另见 ng "嗯"。

蜈 [ㄨˊ] [wú] (构词成分) 见下。
蜈蚣 [- gōng] centipede ◇ ～ 草 ciliate desertgrass; ～ 苔素 parietin; ～ 中毒 myriapodotoxismus

鋙 [ㄨˊ] [wú] (构词成分) 见"锟鋙" [kūn wú]
另见 yǔ。

鼯 [ㄨˊ] [wú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯阳 *Wu Boyang*
鼯鼠 [- shǔ] 〈动〉 flying squirrel

浯 [ㄨˊ] [wú] (构词成分) 见下。
浯河 [- hé] the Wuhe River (in Shandong Province)

毋 [ㄨˊ] [wú] Ⅰ 副 [书] (表示禁止或劝阻) no; not: ～ 贻后悔 *do not do sth. that you'll regret*; ～ 乃太简乎? *Is it not too simple?* ～ 妄言。*Don't talk nonsense.* ～ 中奸计。*Don't fall into the treacherous plot.* ～ 临渴而掘井。*Don't wait till you are thirsty to dig a well.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 雅 *Wu Ya*

毋车 [- chē] a surname: ～ 伯奇 *Wuche Boqi*

毋将 [- jiāng] a surname: ～ 隆 *Wujiang Long*

毋宁 [- nìng] rather ... (than); (not so much ...) as: 与其投降, ～ 死 *rather die than surrender*; 他与其说是个作家, ～ 说是个记者。*He is not so much a writer as a reporter.*

毋丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 子明 *Wuqiu Ziming*

毋求备于一人 [- qiú bèi yú yì rén] Don't ask for perfection in any man.

毋忘在莒 [- wàng zài jǔ] Don't forget national humiliation in time of peace and security.; remind not to forget the national humiliation but to recover the lost territory

毋为戎首 [- wéi róng shǒu] Don't be the first to start a war [pick a fight].

毋以善小而不为, 毋以恶小而为之 [- yǐ shàn xiǎo ér bù wéi wú yǐ è xiǎo ér wéi zhī] Don't think any vice trivial, and so practise it; don't think any virtue trivial, and so neglect it.

毋庸 [- yōng] need not: ～ 再说 *be no more to be said*

毋庸讳言 [- - huì yán] no need for reticence

毋庸远虑 [- - yuǎn lǜ] do not worry about the distant future

毋庸置疑 [- - zhì yí] beyond all doubt; allow of no doubt; be undisputed [undoubted]; not have the slightest doubt; It goes without saying that ...; It is indisputable that ...; There is no room for doubt that ...; without (a) doubt

毋庸赘言 [- - zhuì yán] need not go into the details; no need to repeat it; There is no necessity for repetition [reiteration].

WǓ ㄨˇ

珷 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] (构词成分)见下。

珷玞 [- fū] [书] a jade-like stone

武 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] Ⅰ 形 ①(关于军事的) military: ～ 力 *military force*; *armed strength* [*might*] ②(关于技击的) connected with the art of attack and defence in wushu: ～ 林 *the world or circle of wushu* ③(勇猛; 猛烈) martial; valiant; vigorous: 勇 ～ *valiant*; *chivalrous*; 威 ～ *martial-looking*; *vigorous* Ⅱ 名 ①(姓氏) a surname: ～ 训 *Wu Xun* ②[书](半步, 泛指脚步) footstep: 步 ～ *follow in the footsteps*

武安 [- ān] a surname: ～ 恭 *Wu'an Gong*

武备 [- bèi] defense preparations; armaments and military provisions

武昌鱼 [- chāng yú] 〈动〉 blunt-snout bream

武场 [- chǎng] percussion instruments in Chinese operas

武成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 黑 *Wucheng Hei*

武丑 [- chǒu] military comedian in Chinese operas

武慈反应 [- cí fǎn yìng] Wustz-reaction

武打 [- dǎ] 〈戏〉 acrobatic fighting in Chinese opera or dance ◇ ～ 片 acrobatic fighting film

武旦 [- dàn] a female character type versed in shadowboxing, swordplay, etc. in Chinese operas

武斗 [- dòu] resort to violence (in a debate, dispute, etc.)

武断 [- duàn] assertive; arbitrary decision; subjective assertion: ～ 行事 *execute business dogmatically*; 做出 ～ 的决定 *make an arbitrary decision*

武断专横 [- - zhuān hèng] arbitrariness and imperiousness; draw arbitrary and domineering conclusions; act arbitrarily and peremptorily

武夫 [- fū] ①(有勇力的人) man of prowess: 赳赳 ～ *valiant* ②(指军人) warrior; a military man: 一介 ～ *a military man of integrity*

武弗雷葡萄酒 [- fú léi pú tao jiǔ] vouvray

武工 [- gōng] skill in acrobatics in Chinese opera

武工队 [- - duì] [简](武装工作队) armed working team

武功 [- -] ①(军事方面的功绩) military accomplishments ② 见"武工"。

武官 [- guān] ①(军官) military officer ②〈外〉 military attaché: 海军 ～ *naval attaché*; 空军 ～ *air attaché* ◇ ～ 处 military attaché's office

武汉 [- hàn] Wuhan (capital of Hubei Province)

武行 [- háng] a minor role playing acrobatic fighting in Chinese operas

武火 [- huǒ] high heat (in cooking)

武警部队 [- jǐng bù duì] People's Armed Police

武剧 [- jù] Chinese operas characterized by acrobatic fighting

武库 [- kù] armory; arsenal

武力 [- lì] ①(强暴的力量) force: 警察不得不用 ～ 阻止人群。*The police had to use force to hold back the crowd.* ②(军事力量) military force; armed might; armed strength; force of arms: ～ 兼并 *annex by force*; ～ 镇压 *armed suppression*; 诉诸 ～ *resort to force*

武力冲突 [- - chōng tū] armed conflict

武力干涉 [- - gān shè] interfere through the use of force

武力解决 [- - jiě jué] solution through the use of force

武力威胁 [- - wēi xié] resort to the threat of force

武力征服 [- - zhēng fú] conquer ... by force of arms

武林 [- lín] the circle of boxers; martial arts circles

武林高手 [- - gāo shǒu] master of martial arts; a topclass Wushu master; martial arts master

武罗 [- luó] a surname: ～ 皓 *Wuluo Hao*

武庙 [- miào] [旧] temple enshrining and worshipping Guan Yu (a famous general in the Three Kingdoms period)

武木期 [- mù qī] 〈地质〉 Würm; würm-glaciation

武器 [- qì] weapon; arms: 常规 ～ *conventional weapons*; 化学 ～ *a chemical weapon*; 细菌 ～ *bacteriological weapon*; 放下 ～ *lay down one's arms*; 核 ～ *nuclear weapons*; 轻 ～ *small arms*; 拿起 ～ *take up arms* ◇ ～ 禁运 arms embargo; ～ 控制 weapon control; ～ 控制雷达 weapon control radar; ～ 控制系统 weapon control system; ～ 设计 armament design; ～ 输出国 arms exporter; arms-exporting country; ～ 输入国 arms importer; arms-importing country; ～ 特有设备 peculiar equipment to armament; ～ 投放 weapon delivery; ～ 制造者 weaponsmith; ～ 装备 weaponry

武人 [- rén] soldier; armyman

武生 [- shēng] an actor playing a martial role in Chinese operas

武士 [- shì] ①(宫廷卫士) palace guards in ancient times ②(有勇力的人) man of prowess; warrior; knight ◇ ～ 俑 warrior figure

武士道 [- - dào] [日] bushido

武氏合金 [- - hé jīn] Wood's metal

武术 [- shù] *wushu*, martial or physical arts such as shadowboxing, swordplay, etc., formerly cultivated for self-defence, now a form of physical culture ◇ ～ 匕首 dagger; ～ 长兵器 long weapon; ～ 单鞭 single whip; ～ 短兵器 short weapon

武侠片 [- xiá piàn] swordsmen film

武侠小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] gongfu story; Kung fu novels [fiction]; martial arts fiction [novels]; *wu shu* novels [fiction]; tales of roving

武仙角 [- xiān jiǎo] cap Herculis (月面)

武仙(星)座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Hercules

武夷茶 [- yí chá] bohea

武艺 [- yì] skill in *wushu* 参见"武术"。

武艺超群 [- - chāo qún] One's military skill stands out conspicuously.; One's military arts excel all.

武艺出众 [- - chū zhòng One's fighting skill is far above that of common men.

武艺高强 [- - gāo qiáng] be highly skilled in military drill

武职 [- zhí] the position of a military officer

武装 [- zhuāng] ①(军事装备) arms; military equipment; battle outfit: 解除 ～ *disarm*; 全副 ～ (*in*) *full battle gear*; 起来进行 ～ 斗争 *up in arms* ②(武装力量) armed forces: ～ 夺取政权 *seizure of power by armed forces*; 人民 ～ *the armed forces of the people*; ～ 中立 *armed neutrality* ③(用武器装备) equip with arms; supply with arms; arm: ～ 到牙齿 *be armed to the teeth*; 用先进思想 ～ 头脑 *arm one's mind with the advanced thoughts* ◇ ～ 部队 armed forces; ～ 冲突 armed conflict; armed clash; ～ 带 Sam Browne belt; ～ 斗争 armed struggle; ～ 干涉 armed intervention; ～ 工作队 armed working team; ～ 基干民兵 armed cadre militia; armed core member of the militia; ～ 警察 armed police; ～ 力量 armed power; armed forces; ～ 力量体制 structural system of armed forces; ～ 起义 rise in revolt; an armed rebellion; armed uprising; armed insurrection; ～ 侵略 armed aggression; ～ 泅渡 swim across a river fully equipped; swim in battle gear; swim with one's weapons; ～ 人员 armed personnel; ～ 商船 carac; carrack; ～ 跳伞 armed parachuting

鹉 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] (构词成分)见"鹦鹉" [yīng wǔ]。

五 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] Ⅰ 数 (四加一后所得) five: ～ 分之一 *one fifth* Ⅱ 名 〈音〉 ①(我国民族音乐音阶上的一级) a note of the scale in gongchepu (工尺谱), corresponding to 6 in numbered musical notation ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 圣 *Wu Sheng*

五氨络物 [- ān luò wù] pentammine

五瓣花饰 [- bàn huā shì] 〈建〉 cinquefoil

五瓣饰 [- - shì] cincfoil; cinquefoil

五瓣丝桃 [- - sī táo] ascyrum

五胞超体 [- bāo chāo tǐ] pentahedroid

五保户 [- bǎo hù] five guarantees family (the aged, the infirm, old widows and orphans) taken care of by the people's communes in five ways (food, clothing, medical care, housing and burial expenses); households enjoying the five guarantees, i.e childless and infirm old persons who are guaranteed food, clothing, medical care, housing and burial expenses by the communes

五倍 [- bèi] quintupling ◇ ～ (倍频)器 quintupler

五倍子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 Chinese gall; gallnut; 〈化〉 nutgall; gall apple; cecidien ◇ ～ 酸 gallic acid

五苯 [- běn] pentaphene

五笔字型 [- bǐ zì xíng] the Five-stroke Method

五笔字型汉字编码法 [- - - - hàn zì biān mǎ fǎ] the Five-stroke Chinese Code

五鞭毛(滴)虫病 [- biān máo chóng bìng] pentatrichomoniasis

五边廿四面体 [- - niàn sì miàn tǐ] gyrohedron

五边十二面体 [- - shí èr miàn tǐ] pyritohedron

五边形 [- - xíng] pentagon

五丙基 [- bǐng jī] pentapropyl

五步蛇 [- bù shé] 〈动〉 long-noded pit viper; Ancistrodon acutus

五彩 [- cǎi] ①(五色) the five colours ②(颜色多) multicoloured; colourful: ～ 花环 *multicoloured floral hoop*

五彩斑斓 [- - bān lán] a riot of colour(s)

五彩缤纷 [- - bīn fēn] a riot of colours; all the colours of the rainbow; assemblage of colours; be riot with colours; blazing with colour; colourful; in amazing colours; multicoloured; the play of colours: ～ 的烟火 *colourful fireworks* ◇ ～ 物 girandole

五层纸箱 [- céng zhǐ xiāng] five ply paper bag

五常 [- cháng] the five constant virtues-benevolence [humanity], righteousress, propriety, wisdom [knowledge] and faith [fidelity; credibility]

五车二 [- chē èr] Capella (御夫座 α)

五车三 [- - sān] Menkalian (御夫座 β)

五车五 [- - wǔ] El Nath (金牛座 β)

五迟 [- chí] 〈中医〉 five kinds of retardation

五重唱 [- chóng chàng] 〈音〉 (vocal) quintet

五重谱线 [- - pǔ xiàn] quintuplet

五重态 [- - tài] quintuplet

五重线 [- - xiàn] quintet

五重奏 [- - zòu] 〈音〉 (instrumental) quintet

五重组 [- - zǔ] quintet

五触手期 [- chù shǒu qī] pentacula

五触手幼虫 [- - - yòu chóng] pentactula

五处 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Wuchu (B 5)

五次 [- cì] quintic ◇ ～ 方程 quintic equation; ～ 泛音 〈音〉 fifth overtone; ～ 调谐 fifth harmonic tuning

五大三粗 [- dà sān cū] big and tall; stalwart

五大洋 [- - yáng] the five oceans — Pacific, Atiantic, Indian, Arctic and Antarctic

五带石龙子 [- dài shí lóng zǐ] bluetailed skink (lizard)

五代 [- -] the Five Dynasties (907—960), namely, the Later Liang Dynasty (后梁, 907—923), the Later Tang Dynasty (后唐, 923—936), the Later Jin Dynasty (后晋, 936—946), the Later Han Dynasty (后汉, 947—950), and the Later Zhou Dynasty (后周, 951—960)

五单位电传电码 [- dān wèi diàn chuán diàn mǎ] five-unit teletype code

五单位电码 [- - - - mǎ] five-unit code ◇ ～ 自动发报机 five-unit code automatic transmitter

五单位码 [- - - mǎ] five-level code; five unit code; five bit code

五单位数字保护电码 [- - - shù zì bǎo hù diàn mǎ] protected five-unit numerical code

五单位制电码 [- - - zhì diàn mǎ] 5 unit code

五氮二烯 [- dàn èr xī] pentazdiene

五氮霉素 [- - méi sù] quintomycin

五氮杂苯 [- - zá běn] pentazine

五氮杂茂 [- - - mào] pentazole ◇ ～ 基 pentazolyl

五灯收音机 [- dēng shōu yīn jī] five-valve receiver

五地址指令 [- dì zhǐ zhǐ lìng] five-address instruc-

tion
五帝座一(狮子座β) [- - zuò yī] Denebola (β Leo)
五点法 [- diǎn fǎ] five-spot
五点型 [- - xíng] quincunx
五点针 [- - zhēn] five
五斗柜 [- dǒu guì] chest of drawers
五毒 [- dú] ①(五种有毒的动物) the five poisonous creatures (scorpion, viper, centipede, house lizard and toad) ②(指五种罪恶) " five evils" (bribery, tax evasion, theft of state property, cheating on government contracts and stealing of economic information); " five poisons" (a campaign was launched in 1952 against capitalist bribery of government employees, tax evasion, theft of state property, cheating on government contracts and stealing economic information for speculation)
五度 [- dù] fifth ◇ ～(和)音 fifth
五端测量 [- duān cè liáng] five-terminal measurement
五短身材 [- duǎn shēn cái] be short of stature
五段教学法 [- duàn jiào xué fǎ] 〈教〉 five formal lesson-steps; five formal steps
五-二码 [- èr mǎ] quibinary
五发装左轮枪 [- fā zhuāng zuǒ lún qiāng] five-shooter
五反(运动)(1951—1952) [- fǎn] struggle [the movement] against "five evils" (the struggle against capitalist bribery of government workers, tax evasion, theft of state property, cheating on government contracts, and stealing economic information for private industrial and commercial enterprises)
五方人士 [- fāng rén shì] people from all regions
五方杂处[聚] [- - zá chǔ] a place where all kinds of people live; inhabited by people from all walks of life; (city where) people from all regions congregate; There are men from all districts in the city.
五房贝 [- fáng bèi] pentamerid; pentamerida
五放体 [- fàng tǐ] pentactin
五分仪 [- fēn yí] quintant
五分之二圆周差 [- - zhī èr yuán zhōu chā] biquintile
五分制 [- - zhì] 〈教〉 the five-grade marking system
五分钟振荡 [- - zhōng zhèn dàng] five minute oscillation
五风 [- fēng] (指共产风、浮夸风、瞎指挥风、命令风、特殊风) tendencies (to effect the transition, to communism prematurely, to exaggerate, to order about arbitrarily, to rely on commandism, and to behave as the privileged)
五风十雨 [- - shí yǔ] different categories of rainfall intensity and wind scales; Everything goes smoothly.; favorable [good] weather for the crops; seasonable rains and moderate winds; wind and rain in proper quantities and at proper times
五氟化反应 [- fú huà fǎn yìng] pentafluorination
五福花阿魏油 [- - huā ā wèi yóu] Sumbul oil
五福临门 [- - lín mén] The five blessings have descended upon the house.
五父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 正 *Wufu Zheng*
五跗节状态 [- fū jié zhuàng tài] pentamerism
五个统筹 [- gè tǒng chóu] maintain the five balances (balancing urban and rural development, development among regions, economic and social development, development of man and nature, and domestic development and opening up to the outside world)
"五个一"工程 [- - yī gōng chéng] Five "One" Project (a good book, a good TV series, a good play, a good film, a good article)
五箇石 [- gè shí] gokaite
五更 [- gēng] ①(一夜分为五更) the five watches [periods] of the night ②(第五更) the fifth watch of the night; just before dawn: 起 ～ ,睡半夜 *retire at midnight and rise before dawn*
五更起床,百事兴旺 [- - qǐ chuáng bǎi shì xīng wàng] He that would thrive, must rise at five.
五公 [- gōng] 〈逻〉 the five concepts referring to class, species, specific difference, inherent non-essential attribute and casual attribute
五谷 [- gǔ] ①(指稻、黍、稷、麦、豆) the five cereals (rice, two kinds of millet, wheat and beans): ～ 杂粮 *both refined and coarse grains* ②(粮食作物) food crops; corns
五谷不登 [- - bù dēng] produce bad harvests
五谷不分 [- - - fēn] unable to distinguish one kind of grain from another; cannot tell corn from turnips; cannot tell wheat from beans — ignorant of common things; not to know pulse from corn; not to know the difference between the five grains
五谷丰登 [- - fēng dēng] produce good harvests; a bumper grain harvest; a golden [bumper] harvest; an abundant harvest of all crops; The harvests of the five grains were plentiful.
五谷轮回 [- - lún huí] reincarnation of the five grains
五官 [- guān] ① 〈中医〉 the five sense organs (ears, eyes, lips, nose and tongue) ②(脸上的器官) facial features
五官端正 [- - duān zhèng] have regular [correct] features; well-featured
五光十色 [- guāng shí sè] resplendent with variegated coloration; all kinds of ...; all sorts of colours; a myriad of varied scenes; (dazzled by) a riot of colors; bright with many colours; different brilliant colors; gay with variegated colors; motley: ～ 的宝石 *beautiful gems of various colours*; ～ 的工艺品 *a great variety of handicraft*
五行八作 [- háng bā zuò] various small tradesmen; small tradesmen of various kinds
五行打油诗 [- - dǎ yóu shī] limerick
五好家庭 [- hǎo jiā tíng] five-virtue family; "five-good" family
五好战士 [- - zhàn shì] "five-good" fighter
五合机 [- hé jī] batch viscose machine
五合菌苗 [- - jūn miáo] pentavaccine
五湖四海 [- hú sì hǎi] the five lakes and the four seas — everywhere; (from) all corners of the country; all the seas and lakes-everywhere: 我们都是来自 ～。 *We hail from all corners of the country.*
五花八门 [- huā bā mén] of a wide [rich] variety; all kinds of; a motley variety of; many and manifold; miscellaneous; multifarious; variegated
五花大绑 [- - dà bǎng] tie one's hands behind his back
五花龙胆 [- - lóng dǎn] five-flowered gentian
五花肉 [- - ròu] streaky pork; marbled meat
五花土 [- - tǔ] tesselated soil
五环癸烯 [- huán guǐ xī] hypostrophene; bishomobarrelene; basketene
五环三萜 [- - sān tiē] pentacyclic triterpene
五环十一烷 [- - shí yī wán] trishomocubane
五环辛烷 [- - xīn wán] cubane; cuneone
五黄六月 [- huáng liù yuè] the scorching days during the fifth month and sixth month of the lunar calendar
五簧片插孔 [- - piàn chā kǒng] five-point jack
五极电子枪 [- jí diàn zǐ qiāng] pentode electron gun
五极二屏管 [- - èr píng guǎn] pentatron
五极管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 pentode; five-electrode tube ◇ ～ 触发器 pentode flip-flop; ～ 放大器 pentode amplifier; ～ 功率放大器 pentode power amplifier; ～ 振荡器 pentode generator
五级 [- -] Pyatyi (前苏联棉分级标准名称)
五级风 [- - fēng] 〈气〉 force 5 wind; fresh breeze
五脊齿象 [- jǐ chǐ xiàng] pentalophodon
五加 [- jiā] 〈植〉 slender acanthopanax ◇ ～ 皮 cortex acanthopanacis; ～ 皂草苷 arasaponin; ～ 皂草配质 arasapogenin
五甲哌啶 [- jiǎ pài dìng] pempidine
五甲烯四氮唑 [- - xī sì dàn zuò] leptazol; cardiazol
五甲氧基 [- - yǎng jī] pentamethoxyl
五价 [- jià] 〈化〉 pentavalent; pentavalence ◇ ～ 物 pentad
五尖齿型 [- jiān chǐ xíng] quinquituberculate
五讲四美三热爱 [- jiǎng sì měi sān rè ài] "five stresses and four points of beauty and three loves" — requirements for revolutionary culture (The five stresses are: stress on decorum, manners, hygiene, discipline and morals. The four points of beauty are: beauty of the mind, language, behavior and the environment. The three loves are: love of the motherland, socialism and the Communist Party.): ～ 运动 *the movement of "five stresses and four points of beauty and three loves"*
五角半面像 [- jiǎo bàn miàn xiàng] pentagonal hemihedry
五角大楼 [- - dà lóu] the Pentagon
五角枫 [- - fēng] *acer monoes*
五角海百合 [- - hǎi bǎi hé] pentacrinoid ◇ ～ 期 pentacrinoid stage; ～ 幼虫 pentacrinoideus
五角棱镜 [- - léng jìng] 〈物〉 pentagonal prism ◇ ～ 取景器 〈摄〉 pentaprism finder
五角十二面体 [- - shí èr miàn tǐ] 〈晶〉 pyritohedron; pentagonal dodecahedron; regular dodecahedron
五角石 [- - -] pentagonite
五角星 [- - xīng] five-pointed star
五角形 [- - xíng] pentagon ◇ ～ 果实 five-corners
五节 [- jié] Pentamera
五金 [- jīn] ①(指金、银、铜、铁、锡) the five metals (gold, silver, copper, iron and tin) ②(金属或金属器具) metals; hardware; alloy ◇ ～ 厂 hardware factory; ～ 店 hardware store; ～ 工人 smith; ～ 化工 metals and chemicals; ～ 器具 brightwork; ～ 商 dealer in hardware; ironmonger
五进码 [- jìn mǎ] quinary code
五进制 [- - zhì] quinary ◇ ～ 代码 〈计〉 quinary code; ～ 记数法 quinary notation; ～ 数(字) quinary digit
五经 [- jīng] the Five Classics (《诗经》 The Book of Songs; 《书经》 The Book of History; 《易经》 The Book of Changes; 《礼记》 the Book of Rites; 《春秋》 The Spring and Autumn Annals)
五经缎纹 [- - duàn wén] crowfoot
五经魁首 [- - kuí shǒu] being first on the list of the "Five Classics" examination
五鸠 [- jiū] a surname: ～ 卢 *Wujiu Lu*
五局[盘]三胜制 [- jú sān shèng zhì] 〈体〉 best of five games; three out of five sets
五绝 [- jué] a four-line poem with five characters to a line and a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme
五壳豆碱 [- ké dòu jiǎn] paucine
五孔穿孔带 [- kǒng chuān kǒng dài] five-hole punched tape
五口虫病 [- kǒu chóng bìng] linguatuliasis; linguatulosis; pentastomiasis
五口之家 [- - zhī jiā] a family of five members
五喹啉 [- kuí lín] pentaquine; pentaquin
五喇叭馈电器 [- lǎ ba kuì diàn qì] five-horn feed
五劳 [- láo] 〈中医〉 exhaustion or lesion of the five internal organs (heart, liver, spleen, lungs and kidneys)
五痨七伤 [- - qī shāng] infirmities and diseases
五雷击顶 [- léi jī dǐng] be struck [killed] by lightning; be struck by thunderbolts
五肋海星 [- lèi hǎi xīng] five-finger
五棱镜 [- léng jìng] pentaprism
五棱烷 [- - wán] pentaprismane
五棱柱 [- - zhù] pentagonal prism
五里雾 [- lǐ wù] thick fog: 如堕 ～ 中 *as if lost in a thick fog; utterly mystified; be completely at a loss; be tossed on an ocean of doubts; be all at sea*
五联 [- lián] quintuplet
五联疫苗 [- - yì miáo] pentavaccine
五联症 [- - zhèng] pentalogy
五敛子 [- liǎn zǐ] 〈中药〉(杨桃; 羊桃) the fruit of carambola
五磷酸钕激光器 [- lín suān nǚ jī guāng qì] neodymium pentaphosphate laser
五零四散 [- líng sì sàn] all dispersed
五灵合剂 [- - hé jì] 〈商〉 Terra-Coat; Terraclor super-X
五陵少年 [- - shào nián] rich and handsome young men
五岭 [- lǐng] the Five Ridges (across the borders between Hunan and Jiangxi on the one hand and Guangdong and Guangxi on the other)
五鹿 [- lù] a surname: ～ 充宗 *Wulu Chongzong*
五氯苯酚钠盐 [- lǜ běn fēn nà yán] santobrite
五氯苯酚盐 [- - - - yán] pentachlorophenate
五氯苯硫酚 [- - - liú fēn] reptazin ◇ ～ 锌盐 endor
五氯酚 [- - fēn] Sinituho; Santobrite; Penchlorol; Penta; Weedbeads; pentachlorophenol ◇ ～ 钡 PCP barium; ～ 钠 penta sodium pentachlorophenate; Chlon; Permasen 60; ～ 溶液 pentachlorophenol solution; ～ -石油溶液 pentachlorophenol-petroleum solution; ～ 铜(盐) copper pentachlorophenate; ～ 月桂酸盐 pentachlorophenyl laurate
五氯化钽 [- - huà tǎn] 〈化〉 tantalic chloride
五氯化物 [- - - wù] 〈化〉 pentachloride
五氯硝基苯 [- - xiāo jī běn] 〈农〉 penlachloronitrobenzene; PCNB; quintozene; Fungiclor; Tilcarex; Avicol; Tritisan; 〈土〉 terrachlor; Terraclor; kobutol; Pentagen; Botrilex; Brassicol
五氯乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] *pentachloroethane*
五律 [- -] an eight-line poem with five characters to a line and a strict tonal pattern and rhyme scheme
五轮仪 [- lún yí] fifth wheel instrument
五马分尸 [- mǎ fēn shī] tear a body limb from limb by five horses — a form of death sentence in

ancient times
五枚花缎 [- méi huā duàn] single damask
五面镜 [- miàn jìng] pentamirror
五面体 [- - tǐ] pentahedron
五内 [- nèi] [书] viscera
五内沸然 [- - fèi rán] become feverish and restless
五内俱焚 [- - jù fén] feeling extremely upset with sorrow; be rent with grief; be stricken with grief and mortification
五内俱裂 [- - - liè] feel one's five internal organs torn with pain; ... as if one's bowels had been cut through
五年 [- nián] five years; lustrum ◇ ～ 计划 the Five-Year Plan; ～ 一个周期 pentad; ～ 一贯制 scheme for a continuous course of five years; five years in a continuous cycle; ～ 治愈率 five-year cure
五配位 [- pèi wèi] pentacoordinate
五七干校 [- qī gàn xiào] May 7th cadre school
五七混剂 [- - hùn jì] Parahep
五羟基胆甾烯酮 [- qiǎng jī dǎn zāi xī tóng] phytoecdysones
五羟基酸 [- - - suān] pentahydroxy-acid
五嗪 [- qín] pentazine
五禽戏 [- - xì] five animal mimic boxing
五球坐标 [- qiú zuò biāo] pentaspherical coordinate
五雀六燕 [- què liù yàn] six of one and half a dozen of the other; about the same
五日京兆 [- rì jīng zhào] change from one post to another frequently [in succession]; an official who doesn't expect to remain long in office
五软 [- ruǎn] 〈中医〉 five weaknesses
五蕊柳 [- ruǐ liǔ] bay willow
五蕊美洲苦树 [- - měi zhōu kǔ shù] bitterbush
五卅运动 [- sà yùn dòng] the May 30th Movement (1925)
五三惨案 [- sān cǎn àn] May 3rd massacre
五色带 [- sè dài] multi-colorea leukorrhea
五色定理 [- - dìng lǐ] five-color theorem
五色无主 [- - wú zhǔ] with one's countenance turning now blue, now pale; be frightened and at a loss; be scared out of one's wits [senses]; lose one's presence of mind
五色诊 [- - zhěn] five-colour inspection
五栅变频管 [- shān biàn pín guǎn] pentagrid converter
五栅管 [- - guǎn] pentagrid tube; pentagrid valve; pentagrid
五参 [- shēn] a surname; ～ 拳 *Wushen Jian*
五声音阶 [- shēng yīn jiē] 〈音〉 five-tone scale; pentatonic scale
五十 [- shí] fifty
五十步笑百步 [- - bù xiào bǎi bù] Those who retreat fifty paces laugh at those who retreat a hundred paces.; One who retreats fifty paces mocks one who retreats a hundred — the pot calls the kettle black.
五十分之一 [- - fēn zhī yī] fiftieth
五十个 [- - gè] fifty
五十个一组 [- - - yí zǔ] fiftieth
五十(烷)基 [- - jī] pentacontyl
五十烷 [- - wán] pentacontane
五十五分之一 [- - wǔ fēn zhī yī] fifty-fifth
五十一烷 [- - yī wán] henpentacontane
五世其昌 [- shì qí chāng] May the family prosper five generations running!
五世同堂 [- · tóng táng] five generations alive at the same time; A family of five generations gathered together in the hall.; a family with five generations under one roof
五室瘦果 [- - shòu guǒ] pentachaenium
五枢 [- shū] 〈穴位〉 Wushu (G 27)
五束电子束管 [- shù diàn zǐ shù guǎn] five-beam cathode-ray tube
五双倍酰葡萄糖 [- shuāng bèi xiān pú tao táng] pentadigalloylglucose
五双合剂 [- - hé jì] Triquintam
五水合硫酸酮 [- shuǐ hé liú suān tóng] cupric sulfate pentahydrate; blue vitriol
五水合物 [- - - wù] 〈化〉 pentahydrate
五水硫酸铜 [- - liú suān tóng] cupric sulfate pentahydrate
五水硼钙石 [- - péng gài shí] gowerite
五水硼镁矿 [- - - měi kuàng] halurgite
五水碳钙石 [- - tàn gài shí] pentahydrocalcite
五水泻盐 [- - xiè yán] pentahydrite; allenite
五四青年节 [- sì qīng nián jié] Youth Day (May 4)
五四运动 [- - yùn dòng] the May 4th Movement (1919, an anti-imperialist, anti-feudal, political and cultural movement influenced by the October Revolution and led by intellectuals having the rudiments of Communist ideology)
五胎儿 [- tāi ér] quintuplet ◇ ～ 妊娠 quintuplet pregnancy
五肽 [- tài] pentapeptide ◇ ～ 促胃液素 pentagastrin
五羰基 [- tāng jī] pentacarbonyl ◇ ～ 铁 iron pentacarbonyl
五糖 [- táng] pentasaccharides
五体 [- tǐ] 〈中医〉 five body constituents (tendon, vessel, muscle, hair and skin, bone)
五体投地 [- - tóu dì] throw oneself down at sb.'s feet in admiration; admire sb. from the bottom of one's heart; kneel at the feet of; on all fours before; prostrate oneself before sb.; prostrate oneself in admiration before; prostrate oneself on the ground; the five members fall prostrate in obeisance — the hands, the knees and the head touching the ground; worship sb.
五体雄蕊 [- - xióng ruǐ] pentadelphous stamen
五屉橱 [- tì chú] chest of drawers
五天 [- tiān] penthemeron; pentad
五天制工作日 [- - zhì gōng zuò rì] five-day workweek
五万亿电子伏加速器 [- wàn yì diàn zǐ fú jiā sù qì] pentevac
五桅船 [- wéi chuán] five-master
五桅纵帆船 [- - zòng fān chuán] quint
五维场论 [- - chǎng lùn] projective field theory
五维空间 [- - kōng jiān] quintuple space; 〈数〉 five-dimensional space
五纬稀弄 [- wěi xī nòng] fiving
五味 [- wèi] ①(五种味道) the five flavours (sweet, sour, bitter, pungent, and salty) ②(各种味道) all sorts of flavours ③ 〈中医〉 five tastes
五味子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 the fruit of Chinese magnoliavine; Schisandra chinensis ◇ ～ 素 schizandrin; ～ 素乙 Wuweizisu B
五位制 [- - zhì] five digit system
五位字节 [- - zì jié] quintet
五烯甲雌醇核 [- xī jiǎ cí chún hé] estrapentaene
五烯霉素 [- - méi sù] quinquamycin
五弦琴 [- xián qín] 〈音〉 banjo; quinton
五线谱 [- xiàn pǔ] 〈音〉 staff; stave
五线制 [- - zhì] five-wire system
五香 [- xiāng] ①(五种调料) the five spices (prickly ash, star aniseed, cinnamon, clove and fennel) ②(调料) spices ◇ ～ 豆 spiced beans; ～ 杨梅 spiced plum
五项全能运动 [- xiàng quán néng yùn dòng] 〈体〉 pentathlon
五项原则 [- - yuán zé] (互相尊重主权和领土完整,互不侵犯,互不干涉内政,平等互利,和平共处五项原则) the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence — referring to mutual respect for sovereignty and territorial integrity, mutual nonaggression, noninterference in each other's internal affairs, equality and mutual benefit, and peaceful co-existence
五相点 [- - diǎn] quintuple point
五小工业 [- xiǎo gōng yè] the five small industrial enterprises (producing iron and steel, coal, chemical fertilizer, cement and machinery); "five smalls" (iron and steel, chemical fertilizer, cement, coal pits and machinery)
五芯电缆 [- xīn diàn lǎn] 〈电〉 five-core cable
五心烦热 [- - fán rè] dysphoria [fever] in chest-palms-soles
五心拱 [- - gǒng] five-centered arch
五星红旗 [- xīng hóng qí] the Five-Starred Red Flag (the national flag of the People's Republic of China)
五星级旅馆 [- - jí lǚ guǎn] five stars; luxury hotel; hotels of highest quality; *de luxe*
五星酒店 [- - jiǔ diàn] five-star hotel
五星上将 [- - shàng jiàng] five-star general
五刑 [- xíng] the five forms of punishment in ancient China
五行 [- -] 〈中医〉 the five elements (metal, wood, water, fire and earth, held by the ancients to compose the physical universe and later used in traditional Chinese medicine to explain various physiological and pathological phenomena) ◇ ～ 乘侮 invasion-insult in five elements; ～ 生克 generation-inhibition in five elements; ～ 学说 five-element theory
五溴化物 [- xiù huà wù] pentabromide
五须鳐 [- xū xuě] rockling
五亚乙基六胺 [- yà yǐ jī liù àn] penten
五桠果 [- - guǒ] dilleniad
五言七律 [- yán qī lǜ] poems with five or seven characters to one line
五言诗 [- - shī] a poem with five characters to a line
五颜六色 [- - liù sè] be riotous with colour; all the colours of the rainbow; colourful; motley; multicoloured; of various colours; varicoloured
五洋捉鳖 [- yáng zhuō biē] seize turtles deep down in the Five Seas
五氧化二氮 [- yǎng huà èr dàn] dinitrogen pentoxide; nitric anhydride; nitrogen pentoxide
五氧化二钒 [- - - - fán] vanadium pentoxide
五氧化二磷 [- - - - lín] phosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric anhydride
五氧化二砷 [- - - - shēn] diarsenic pentoxide
五氧化二锑 [- - - - tī] antimony pentoxide
五氧化物 [- - - wù] pentoxide
五页斜纹里子布 [- yè xié wén lǐ zi bù] fivette
五业兴旺 [- - xīng wàng] prosperity in farming, forestry, animal husbandry; side-occupations and fishery
五叶地锦 [- - dì jǐn] Parthenocissus quinquefolia; Virginia creeper
五叶爬山虎 [- - pá shān hǔ] engelmann ivy
五叶铁线莲 [- - tiě xiàn lián] woodbine; woodbind
五一国际劳动节 [- yī guó jì láo dòng jié] May 1, International Labour Day; May Day
"五一"劳动奖章 [- - láo dòng jiǎng zhāng] May lst Labour Medal
五乙撑六胺 [- yǐ chēng liù àn] penten
五乙基化物 [- - jī huà wù] pentethide
五音 [- yīn] 〈音〉 the five notes of traditional Chinese music; the five notes of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale
五音步诗行 [- - bù shī háng] pentameter
五音节词 [- - jié cí] 〈语〉 quinquesyllable
五硬 [- yìng] five stiffness
五羽扇豆碱 [- yǔ shàn dòu jiǎn] pentalupine
五元 [- yuán] 〈化〉 pentabasic ◇ ～ 醇 pentabasic alcohol; ～ 二元码 quibinary code; ～ 环 five-membered ring; ～ 碱酸 pentabasic acid; ～ 碱酸脂 pentabasic ester; ～ 碱羧酸 pentabasic carboxylic acid; ～ 体 penton; ～ 透镜 〈物〉 pentac lens; ～ 杂环化合物 five member ring heterocyclic compound
五元组图灵机 [- - zǔ tú líng jī] quintuple Turning machine
五原型 [- - xíng] pentarch
五岳 [- yuè] the Five Mountains (Taishan Mountain 泰山 in Shandong, Hengshan Mountain 衡山 in Hunan, Huashan Mountain 华山 in Shaanxi, Hengshan Mountain 恒山 in Shanxi and Songshan Mountain 嵩山 in Henan)
五月 [- -] ①(阳历) May ②(阴历) the fifth month of the lunar year; the fifth moon ◇ ～ 白翅海番鸭 May whitewing; ～ 节 the Dragon Boat Festival (the 5th day of the 5th lunar month); ～ 金龟子 May beetle; ～ 爵士樱桃 May cherry; Mayduke; ～ 玫瑰 cabbage; ～ 鸟 Maybird
五脏 [- zàng] 〈中医〉 the five internal organs (heart, liver, spleen, lungs and kidneys)
五脏六腑 [- - liù fǔ] the viscera; internal organs of the body (heart, spleen, liver, lungs and kidneys); the entrails; the vital organs of the human body
五针松 [- zhēn sōng] five-leaved pine
五指 [- zhǐ] the five fingers (thumb, index finger, middle finger, ring [third] finger and little finger)
五指草 [- - cǎo] cinquefoil
五指毛桃 [- - máo táo] radix fici simplicissimae
五趾吊 [- - diào] hang five
五趾跳鼠 [- - tiào shǔ] five-toed jerboa
五趾型 [- - xíng] pentadactyl
五中 [- zhōng] 〈中医〉 five organs (heart, liver, spleen, lung and kidney)
五中铭感 [- - míng gǎn] deeply engraved on one's mind [memory]
五中取二码 [- - qǔ èr mǎ] two-out-of-five code
五种经济 [- zhǒng jīng jì] five sectors of the economy — the state-owned economy, the state-capitalist economy, capitalist economy, the semi-socialist cooperative economy and the individual economy
《五种历数全书》 [- - lì shù quán shū] (印度古历) *Pancasiddhatika*
五周期码 [- zhōu qī mǎ] cycle-five code
五洲四海 [- - sì hǎi] all over the world; all parts of the world; the Five Continents and Four Seas
五洲震荡 [- - zhèn dàng] The Five Continents are rocking.
五株植树(法) [- zhū zhí shù] superposed square

planting
五柱式 [- zhù shì] pentastyle ◇ ～ 建筑物 pentastylos
五子棋 [- zǐ qí] gobang; {计} five-in-a-row
五综棉毛缎纹呢 [- zōng mián máo duàn wén ní] royalette
五唑 [- zuò] pentazole ◇ ～ 基 pentazolyl

碱 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] (构词成分)见下。
碱砆 [- fū] [书] a jade-like stone

捂(摀) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 动 (遮盖；封闭) cover; muffle; seal; wrap up: ～ 着耳朵 *stop one's ears*; ～ 上眼睛 *muffle one's eyes*; ～ 盖子 *keep the lid on*; *cover up the truth*; *keep secret*
另见 wú。
捂捂盖盖 [- wǔ gài gài] [方] try to cover up
捂钻 [- zuàn] pump drill

午 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 名 ①(地支的第七位) the seventh of the twelve Earthly Branches ②(日中的时候；白天12点) noon; midday: 上 ～ *morning*; 下 ～ *afternoon* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 相 *Wu Xiang*
午安 [- ān] good afternoon
午餐 [- cān] lunch; [法] déjeuner; [印] tiffin; [苏格兰] twelve hours ◇ ～ 会 luncheon party
午餐前 [- - qián] ante prandium
午餐肉 [- - ròu] pork luncheon meat: 火腿 ～ *ham luncheon meat*
午茶袍 [- chá páo] tea gown
午饭 [- fàn] midday meal; lunch
午非氏体 [- fēi shì tǐ] mesonephros (*pl*. mesonephroi)
午后 [- hòu] afternoon; post meridiem (P.M.; p.m.): ～ 四点 *at 4 p.m.*
午觉 [- jiào] afternoon nap; noontime snooze
午盘 [- pán] {商} afternoon session; (中午市场) noon market
午前 [- qián] forenoon; before noon; morning
午时 [- shí] the period of the day from 11 a.m. to 1p.m.
午市 [- shì] {商} afternoon session
午睡 [- shuì] ①(午觉) afternoon nap; noontime snooze ②(睡午觉) take [have] a nap after lunch
午睡花 [- - huā] John-go-to-bed-at-noon
午休 [- xiū] noon break; midday rest; noontime rest; take a nap after lunch
午夜 [- yè] midnight

舞 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] I 名 ①(舞蹈) dance; dancing: 交谊 ～ *social dance*; *ballroom dance*; 腰鼓 ～ *drum dance*; 摇摆 ～ *rock and roll* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Wu Ming* II 动 ①(舞蹈；做出舞蹈的动作) dance; move about as in a dance: 漫天飞 ～ *dance in the air*; 手 ～ 足蹈 *dance for joy* ②(手持某物舞蹈) dance with sth. in one's hands: ～ 龙 *perform a dragon's dance*; ～ 剑 *perform a sword-dance* ③(挥舞) brandish; flourish; wield: 手 ～ 双刀 *flourish a pair of swords*; ～ 枪弄棍 *brandish spears and sticks* ④(耍；玩弄) play tricks with; juggle: ～ 文弄法 *juggle with the law*; *pervert the law by playing with legal phraseology* ⑤ [方] (搞；弄) get
舞伴 [- bàn] dancing partner
舞弊 [- bì] engage in embezzlement; malpractices; irregularities; fraudulent practices; embezzlement: 徇私 ～ *indulge in malpractices for the benefit of relatives or friends*
舞弊营私 [- - yíng sī] indulge in malpractices and obtain private advantages
舞步 [- bù] dance steps; step: 华尔兹 ～ *the steps of waltz*; 她会跳各种 ～。*She knows all the steps*. ◇ ～ 路线图 floor pattern
舞草 [- cǎo] telegraph plant (其叶像信号装置一样震摇)
舞场 [- chǎng] dance hall; ballroom
舞池 [- chí] dancing floor
舞蹈 [- dǎo] dance ◇ ～ 编导 choreography; ～ 动作 dance movement; ～ 技术 dancing technic; ～ 家 dancer; ～ 剧 dance drama; ～ 狂 {医} choromania; dancing mania; ～ 设计 choreography; ～ 史 history of dancing; ～ 演员 dancer; ～ 音乐 dancing music; ～ 艺术 dancing arts; ～ 作品 dancing composition; dancing works
舞蹈病 [- - bìng] {医} chorea ◇ ～ 手足徐动症 choreoathetosis
舞动 [- dòng] wave; brandish: ～ 手中的火把 *wave torches*
舞毒蛾 [- dú é] gypsymoth ◇ ～ 病毒病 pseudograsserie
舞毒蛾性引诱剂 [- - - xìng yǐn yòu jì] disparlure
舞段 [- duàn] pas
舞会 [- huì] dance; ball; dancing party: 举行 ～ *hold a dance*; 开 ～ *give a dance*; 家庭 ～ *family dancing party*
舞姬 [- jī] [旧] dancing girl
舞剧 [- jù] dance drama; ballet: 芭蕾 ～《睡美人》 *the ballet called The Sleeping Beauty* ◇ ～ 音乐 choreographic music; ～ 影片 dance film; ballet film
舞龙舞狮 [- lóng wǔ shī] dragon-lion dance
舞迷 [- mí] habitual dancer; frequenter of a dance hall
舞弄 [- nòng] wave; wield; brandish: ～ 刀枪 *brandish swords and spears*
舞女 [- nǚ] taxi dancer; dancing girl; dance-hostess ◇ ～ 花 dancing-girls
舞曲 [- qǔ] dance music; dance
舞台 [- tái] stage; arena: 搬上 ～ *present to the stage*; 旋转 ～ *revolving stage*; 退出历史 ～ *quit the historical stage*; 政治 ～ *political arena*; *political scene*; *political stage*; 在国际 ～ 上 *in the international arena*; *on the world scene* ◇ ～ 边门 slip; ～ 布景和道具 decor (décor); (stage) scenery; ～ 道 flyway; ～ 灯 stage illumination lamp; ～ 工作人员 stagehand; ～ 幻灯机 cloudmachine; ～ 记录片 stage documentary; ～ 监督 stage direction; ～ 脚灯 foot lights; ～ 口 proscenium arch; ～ 两侧 wing; ～ 前部 proscenium; ～ 前缘灯 foot lights; ～ 摄影 stage photography; ～ 设计 stage design; ～ 效果 stage effect; ～ 演出 stage production; ～ 艺术 stagecraft; ～ 艺术片 theatrical art film; ～ 语言 stage language; theatrical speech; ～ 照明 stage illumination; lighting; dramatic lighting; stage lighting; ～ 装置 stage setting
舞厅 [- tīng] ballroom; dance hall
舞文弄法 [- wén nòng fǎ] juggle with the law; attain one's aim of indulging in corrupt practices; play with the letter of the law; wilfully exploit the legal causes
舞文弄墨 [- - - mò] show off [play with] literary skill; confuse facts by means of writing; engage in phrasemongering; fiddle at writing; indulge in fancy writing; juggle with words; pervert the law by playing with legal phraseology; play on words; play with the pen; write in a showy style
舞榭 [- xiè] halls for the performance of dances
舞榭歌台 [- - gē tái] entertainment setups
舞蝇 [- yíng] dance fly
舞莠草 [- yǒu cǎo] gypsyweed

迕 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] I 动 [书] ①(遇见) meet; come across: 相 ～ *meet with* ②(违背；不顺从) disobey; defy: 违 ～ *disobey* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 春 *Wu Chun*

牾 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 动 [书] ①(相逢) meet ②(背逆) violate

伍 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] I 数 (五的大写) five (used for the numeral 五 on cheques, banknotes, etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations) II 名 ①(古代军队的最小单位) the basic five-man unit of the army in ancient China ②(泛指军队) army: 入 ～ *join the army*; 退 ～ *retire from military service* ③(同伙的人) company: 羞与为 ～ *be ashamed of sb.'s company* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子胥 *Wu Zixu*
伍德玻璃 [- dé bō li] {材} Wood's glass
伍德合金 [- - hé jīn] {冶} Wood's metal
伍德沃德-霍夫曼定则 [- - wò dé huò fū màn dìng zé] Woodward-Hoffmann rule
伍德效应 [- - xiào yìng] {光} Wood effect
伍伦韦伯天线 [- lún wéi bó tiān xiàn] {电} Wullenweber antenna
伍兹钢 [- zī gāng] wootz (steel)

仵 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] I 动 [书] ①(相匹敌) be equal to ②(违背) violate II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 瑜 *Wu Yu*
仵城 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 乾 *Wucheng Qian*
仵作 [- zuò] [旧] post-mortem examiner

侮 [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 动 (欺负；轻慢) bully; insult; humiliate; slander: 欺 ～ *bully*; *treat sb. high-handedly*: 御 ～ *resist foreign aggression*; 外 ～ *foreign aggression*; 不可 ～ *not to be bullied*
侮慢 [- màn] slight; treat disrespectfully
侮蔑 [- miè] despise; scorn
侮辱 [- rǔ] insult; humiliate; subject sb. to indignities; put sb. to shame: 莫大的 ～ *gross insult*; 忍受 ～ *swallow an insult*; *bear an insult*; 伤害之外又加 ～ *add insult to injury*; ～ 人 *treat sb. with indignity*

庑(廡) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 名 [书] (正房对面和两侧的小屋子) rooms at the sides of or facing the principal rooms: 屋 ～ *buildings and covered walks*

怃(憮) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] [书] I 动 (爱怜) show tender affection for II 形 (失意) disappointed: ～ 然兴叹 *gave a sigh of disappointment*

忤(牾) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 形 ①(不顺从) disobedient: ～ 逆 *disobedient (to parents)* ②(不和睦) uncongenial; inharmonious: 与人无 ～ *bear no ill will against anybody*

沃(濊、濮) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] (构词成份)见下。
沃水 [- shuǐ] the Wushui River

妩(嫵、娬) [ㄨˇ] [wǔ] 形 (妩媚) lovely; charming
妩媚 [- mèi] lovely; charming; graceful
妩媚动人 [- - dòng rén] charming and moving; lovely and touching

wù ㄨˋ

坞(塢、隖) [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 ①(地势周围高中央凹的地方) a depressed place; cove; recess: 船 ～ *dock*; 村 ～ *depressed or back areas of a village*; 花 ～ *sunken flowerbed* ②[书] (防御用的建筑物；小型城堡) a fortified building; castle
坞边范围 [- biān fàn wéi] dockside
坞区 [- qū] [英] dockland
坞首区 [- shǒu qū] dockhead

靰 [ㄨˋ] [wù] (构词成分)见下。
靰鞡 [- la] 同"乌拉" [wù la]。

芴 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 {化} (有机化合物) fluorene
芴胺 [- àn] fluoreneamine
芴醇 [- chún] fluorenol
芴基 [- jī] fluorenyl
芴酮 [- tóng] fluorenone

恶(惡) [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 (讨厌；憎恨) dislike; hate; loathe; disgust: 好 ～ *likes and dislikes*; 可 ～ *loathsome*; *hateful*; 好逸 ～ 劳 *love ease and hate work*; 深 ～ 痛绝 *hate bitterly*
另见 è; wū。
恶从胆生 [- cóng dǎn shēng] A spell of wrath rose from one's heart.
恶光生物(器官) [- guāng shēng wù] photophobe
恶寒 [- hán] {中医} aversion to cold ◇ ～ 发热 fever with aversion to cold; ～ 战粟 shivering
恶恶从短 [- è cóng duǎn] hate the wicked and point out only the evil which one has done
恶湿居下 [- shī jū xià] A wicked and damp place stands low.

杌 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 ①(凳子) stool ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 石坚 *Wu Shijian*
杌陧 [- niè] [书] uneasy; intranquil; unstable ◇ ～ 不安 feel uneasy
杌子 [- zi] foot-stool

兀 [ㄨˋ] [wù] I 形 [书] ①(高高地突起) rising to a height; towering: 突 ～ *lofty*; *towering* ②(秃) bald; bare ③(直立的) upright; erect: ～ 傲 *supercilious*; *arrogant* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子重 *Wu Zizhong*
兀鹫 [- jiù] {动} condor; griffon vulture
兀立 [- lì] stand upright
兀鹿鱼 [- lù yú] aguaji
兀然不动 [- rán bú dòng] immovable and steadfast; very determined
兀鹰 [- yīng] {动} buzzard
兀自 [- zì] still
兀自呆想 [- - dāi xiǎng] be mooning by oneself
兀自一人 [- - yì rén] a person alone; all alone by oneself
兀坐 [- zuò] sit upright

戊 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 (天干的第五位) the fifth of the ten Heavenly Stems
戊氨酸 [- ān suān] norvaline
戊胺 [- àn] amylamine
戊巴比妥 [- bā bǐ tuǒ] amobarbital; amytal
戊苯砜 [- běn fēng] sultropen
戊叉 [- chā] pentylidene
戊撑 [- chēng] pentamethylene

戊醇 [- chún] amylalcohol; pentanol
戊搭烷 [- dā wán] pentalane
戊搭烯 [- - xī] pentalene
戊二胺 [- èr àn] pentanediamine
戊二醇 [- - chún] pentanediol
戊二霉素 [- - méi sù] glutamycin
戊二醛 [- - quán] glutaraldehyde; sporicidin
戊二酸 [- - suān] glutaric acid; pentandioic acid; glutarate ◇ ～ 根[盐] glutarate; ～ 氢盐 [酯] diglutarate
戊二酮 [- - tóng] pentanedione
戊二烯 [- - xī] 〈化〉 pentadiene ◇ ～ 醛 pentadienal; ～ 酸 pentadienoic acid; ～ 橡胶 pentadiene rubber
戊基 [- jī] 〈化〉 amyl group; amyl; pentyl: 正 ～ *n-pentyl*; 异 ～ *iso-pentyl*; 新 ～ *neo-pentyl*; 另 ～ *sec-pentyl*; 特 ～ *tert-pentyl* ◇ ～ 胺 amylamine; ～ 巴比特鲁 pentobarbital; ～ 巴比妥 pentobarbital; ～ 苯 amylbenzene; ～ 环戊烷辛酸 phytonoic acid; ～ 间苯二酚 cannabigerol (二甲基辛二烯基); ～ 青霉素钠 flavicin; flavacidin; amylpenicillin sodium; ～ 乙炔 amylacetylene
戊茄碱 [- jiā jiǎn] valeroidine
戊间二烯 [- jiān èr xī] piperylene; 1,3--pentadiene ◇ ～ 型 vinylallyl type
戊腈 [- jīng] valeronitrile; butyl cyanide
戊聚糖 [- jù táng] pentosan
戊卡因 [- kǎ yīn] amylcaine
戊抗真菌素 [- kàng zhēn jūn sù] pentafungin
戊硫醇 [- liú chún] 〈有化〉 amyl hydrosulfide; amyl mercaptan; pentanethiol ◇ ～ 混合物 pentalarm
戊硫代巴比妥 [- - dài bā bǐ tuǒ] thiopental
戊霉素 [- méi sù] pentamycin
戊醚 [- mí] 〈化〉 amyl ether
戊内酰胺 [- nèi xiān àn] valerolactam
戊内酯 [- - zhǐ] valerolactone
戊醛 [- quán] valeral; valeraldehyde ◇ ～ 醇 pentaldol; ～ 糖 aldopentose
戊炔 [- quē] pentyne; pentine
戊省 [- shěng] pentacene
戊双脒 [- shuāng mǐ] pentamidine
戊四氮[唑] [- sì dàn] pentylenetetrazol
戊酸 [- suān] valeric acid; pentanoate ◇ ～ 蒲荷volidol; ～ 根 pentanoate; ～ 木溜油酯 eosote; ～ 盐 valerate; valerianate; pentanoate; ～ 酯 valerate; pentanoate
戊糖 [- táng] pentose ◇ ～ 胺 pentosamine; ～ 醇 pentitol; ～ 苷 pentoside; ～ 苷酶 pentosidase; ～ 磷酸途径 pentose phosphate pathway; ～ 尿 pentosuria; ～ 血 pentosaemia; pentosemia; ～ 支路 pentose shunt
戊酮 [- tóng] pentanone ◇ ～ 酸 oxopentanoic acid; ～ 糖 pentulose
戊烷 [- wán] pentane; valeryl; skelgas◇ ～ 不溶物 pentane insolubles; ～ 灯 〈工〉 pentane lamp; ～ 精炼 pentafining; ～ 馏除器 depentanizer; pentanizer; ～ 脒 pentamidinum; ～ 双胍 amylbiguanide
戊五醇 [- wǔ chún] pentitol
戊烯 [- xī] amylene; valevene; pentene ◇ ～ 基 pentenyl; ～ 麻醉 amylenization; ～ 酸 pentenoic acid; ～ 酮 pentenone
戊烯二酸 [- - èr suān] glutaconate; glutaconic acid ◇ ～ 根 [盐] glutaconate
戊酰 [- xiān] valeryl ◇ ～ 胺 pentanamide; valeramide; ～ 基 valeryl; ～ 替甲苯胺 valerotoluidide
戊硝酚 [- xiāo fēn] dinosam; chemox ceneral
戊戌变法 [- xū biàn fǎ] the Reform Movement of 1898 (whose leading spirits, Kang Youwei, Liang Qichao and Tan Sitong, represented the interests of the liberal bourgeoisie and the enlightened landlords)
戊氧基 [- yǎng jī] amoxy; pentyloxy
戊脂 [- zhī] pentyl ester

鼿 [ㄨˋ] [wù] (构词成分)见"鼬鼿" [niè wù]

雾(霧) [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 ①(水蒸气凝结成的小水点) fog: 薄 ～ *mist*; 尘 ～ *dust fog*; ～ 浓 *dense* [*heavy*; *thick*] *fog* ②(像雾的许多小水点) fine spray: 喷 ～ 嘴 *spray nozzle*; 喷 ～ 器 *sprayer*
雾霭 [- ǎi] brume
雾标 [- biāo] 〈交〉 fog buoy
雾表 [- biǎo] fogmeter
雾鬓风鬟 [- bìn fēng huán] beautiful tresses of a woman
雾层顶 [- céng dǐng] fog horizon
雾带 [- dài] fog belt
雾弹 [- dàn] aerosol bomb
雾灯 [- dēng] fog light [lamp]
雾堤 [- dī] fogbank
雾滴 [- -] 〈气〉 fog droplet; fog drop
雾滴丹 [- - dān] Noita-Koisumu
雾笛 [- dí] fog horn; reed horn; tyfon
雾点 [- diǎn] cloud point
雾(粒)电(荷)计 [- diàn jì] ballometer
雾帆点点 [- fān diǎn diǎn] Distant sails seemed like floating dots on the misty water.
雾风 [- fēng] nebelwind (安底斯山)
雾号 [- hào] foghorn; 〈交〉 fog signal
雾虹 [- hóng] fogbow; white rainbow
雾花泽兰 [- huā zé lán] mistflower
雾化 [- huà] nebulization; sputtering; disintegration; 〈机〉 atomization; atomized ◇ ～ 纺丝 mist spinning; ～ 粉 〈冶〉 atomized powder; ～ 过程相似 atomization similarity; ～ 机理 atomization mechanism; ～ 流动 mist flow; ～ 器 atomizer; diffuser; nebulizer; ～ 燃料 atomized fuel; ～ 燃烧器 atomizer burner; ～ 设备 atomization plant; ～ 室 spray chamber; ～ 效率 nebulization efficiency; ～ 状态 spray pattern; ～ 作用 aerosolization
雾镜 [- jìng] fog filter
雾恐怖 [- kǒng bù] homichlophobia
雾喇叭 [- lǎ ba] foghorn
雾冷堆 [- lěng duī] fog cooled reactor
雾冷却 [- - què] fog cooling
雾里看花 [- li kàn huā] see flowers through a mist; have a blurred vision
雾霾 [- mái] 〈光〉 haze
雾沫 [- mò] entrainment; spatter ◇ ～ 夹带 entrainment
雾幕 [- mù] veil
雾炮 [- pào] 〈航海〉 fog gun
雾气 [- qì] 〈气〉 fog; mist; vapour
雾汽笛 [- - dí] fog siren; whistle
雾散日出 [- sàn rì chū] The fog lifted and the sun came out.
雾衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] attenuation by fog
雾凇 [- sōng] 〈气〉 (soft) rime ◇ ～ 冰 kernel ice; ～ 雾 rime fog
雾锁迷障 [- suǒ mí zhàng] (The lake) was shrouded by a milky-white mist.
雾锁深山 [- - shēn shān] The mist (lay like water over the land and) hid the mountains.
雾天 [- tiān] greasy weather
雾消 [- xiāo] burn-off
雾消云散 [- - yún sàn] The fog lifted and the clouds dispersed.
雾信号 [- xìn hào] fog signal ◇ ～ 器 nautophone; ～ 员 fogman
雾翳 [- yì] fog
雾月 [- yuè] Brumaire (法兰西共和历的第二月)
雾障演替顶极 [- zhàng yǎn tì dǐng jí] fog climax
雾沼 [- zhǎo] Palus Nebularum (月面)
雾中航行 [- zhōng háng xíng] fog-navigation
雾中荷花 [- - hé huā] (resemble) the lily seen through mist
雾中信号笛 [- - xìn hào dí] diaphone
雾中行车 [- - xíng chē] driving in fog
雾状层 [- zhuàng céng] nepheloid
雾状带 [- - dài] nepheloid zone
雾状花纹 [- - huā wén] 〈冶〉 damascene
雾状流动 [- - liú dòng] fog flow
雾浊 [- zhuó] blushing
雾阻 [- zǔ] fogbound

扤 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 [书] (撼动) shake; vibrate

晤 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 (见面) meet; interview; see: 会 ～ *meet*; ～ 别以来 *since meeting you last*
晤面 [- miàn] meet; see
晤谈 [- tán] meet and talk; have a talk; interview

屻 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 形 [书] (山秃) bald; bare; barren

物 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 ①(东西) thing; matter; object: 动 ～ *animal*; 货 ～ *goods*; *commodity*; *merchandise*; 矿 ～ *mineral substance*; 废 ～ *waste matter*; 文 ～ *cultural relics* ②(指自己以外的人或与己相对的环境) other people; the outside or material world versus oneself: 待人接 ～ *the way one gets along with people*; 游心 ～ 外 *let the mind soar free from the material world* ③(内容; 实质) content; substance; essence: 言之有 ～ *speak or write with substance*; 空洞无 ～ *totally void of substance*; *devoid of content*
物必有偶 [- bì yǒu ǒu] Everything has a counterpart.; 〈谚〉 Every Jack has his Jill.
物波 [- bō] object wave
物博地大 [- bó dì dà] vast in territory and rich in resources; a big country abounding in natural wealth; with vast territory and rich [abundant] resources
物薄情厚 [- - qíng hòu] The gift is of small value, but the thoughtfulness behind it is immense.
物产 [- chǎn] products; produce ◇ ～ 交易所 produce exchange; ～ 水火保险 fire and marine insurance
物端光栅 [- duān guāng shān] objective grating
物端棱镜 [- - léng jìng] objective prism ◇ ～ 光谱 objective prism spectrum
物端透镜 [- - tòu jìng] objective lens
物方(空间) [- fāng] object space
物腐虫生 [- fǔ chóng shēng] Worms breed in decaying matter.; Worms invest decayed matter.
物阜民丰 [- fù mín fēng] goods are in plentiful supply and people are happy; The country has plenty of products and the people live in contentment
物阜民康 [- - - kāng] Goods overflow and the people are happy.; Goods are in plentiful supply and the people are happy.
物各有时 [- gè yǒu shí] Everything is good in its season.
物各有主 [- - - zhǔ] Everything has its rightful owner.
物故 [- gù] [书] pass away; die
物故身亡 [- - shēn wáng] pass away
物归故[原]主 [- guī gù zhǔ] return a thing to its rightful owner; return the things [lost] to the owner(s); The article has been restored [returned] to its owner.; The property is reverted to its original owner.
物归原处 [- - yuán chù] take sth. back where it was before; Everything has been put back in its place.; put (sth.) where it belongs
物候测定学 [- hòu cè dìng xué] phenometry
物候(学)隔离 [- - gé lí] phenological isolation
物候观测 [- - guān cè] phenological observation
物候谱 [- - pǔ] phenospectrum ◇ ～ 系 phenological spectrum
物候期 [- - qī] phenological period; phenological phase
物候生态谱系 [- - shēng tài pǔ xì] phenoecological spectrum
物候生态学 [- - - - xué] phenoecology
物候图 [- - tú] phenological chart
物候学 [- - xué] phenology
物候演替 [- - yǎn tì] phenological succession
物候预测 [- - yù cè] phenology forecast
物华天宝 [- huá tiān bǎo] Good products from the earth are nature's treasures.
物化 [- huà] materialization
物化劳动 [- - láo dòng] materialized labour; material means consumed in the course of production ◇ ～ 耗费支出 consumed amounts of materialized labour
物换星移 [- huàn xīng yí] Things change; stars move.; change of the seasons; Things change with the passing of years.; Things [The aspects of things] have changed.
物极必反 [- jí bì fǎn] Things will develop in the opposite direction when they become extreme.; A thing turns into its opposite if pushed too far.; Once a certain limit is reached, a change in the opposite direction is inevitable.; Things always reverse themselves after reaching an extreme.; Things go in the opposite direction when they become too extreme.; Things turn into their opposites when they reach the extreme.; Things which have reached their extremes turn into their opposites.; When a thing reaches its limit, it turns round.
物价 [- jià] (commodity) prices: 提高 ～ *raise a price*; 降低 ～ *reduce a price*; ～ 低廉。*Prices are low*. ～ 持续上涨。*The prices are rising*. ◇ ～ 波动 price fluctuation; ～ 补贴 subsidies for commodity prices; ～ 大检查 general inspection on commodity prices; ～ 飞涨 jump in prices; soaring prices; skyrocketing prices; steep increase in prices; rocketing prices; ～ 改革 price reform; ～ 管理部门 price control authorities; ～ 管制 price control; ～ 回降 price reductions; price decreases; ～ 监督小组 price supervision groups; ～ 检查 price check; ～局 Price Bureau; ～ 螺旋 price spiral; ～ 膨胀 price inflation; ～ 趋势下降 prices tend downwards; ～ 上涨 inflation of prices; ～ 上涨风 wave of price increases; wave of price hikes; ～ 上涨指数 index of price rises; ～ 适应 price adaptation; ～ 水平不变 stationary price level; ～ 与现金流动机制 price specie-flow mechanism; ～ 运动

price movement; ～ 政策(价格政策) price policy; ～ 指数 price index number; price index; ～ 指数本位币制 monetary system with the price index as the standard; ～ 指数单位 units in the price index; ～ 指数化 indexation of prices; ～ 指数增长率 rate of increase in the price index; ～ 总水平 general level of market prices; general price level; ～ 总指数 general price index

物件 [- jiàn] thing; article

物角 [- jiǎo] object angle

物尽其用 [- jìn qí yòng] turn material resources to good account; Let all things serve their proper purpose.; make the best use of everything; make the most of things; Materials are put to good use.

物镜 [- jìng] 〈物〉 objective; objective lens; object glass ◇ ～ 测微尺 object micrometer; ～ 盖 lens cap; ～ 孔径 objective aperture; ～ 快门 objective shutter; ～ 类型 Aviar; ～ 棱镜 objective prism; ～ 遮光罩 lens honer; ～ 转台 turret

物竞生存 [- - shēng cún] struggle for existence

物竞天择 [- - tiān zé] survival of the fittest in natural selection

物距 [- jù] 〈光〉 object distance

物空间 [- kōng jiān] 〈光〉 object space

物理 [- lǐ] ①(事物的内在规律) innate laws of things ②(物理学) physics: 应用 ～ *applied physics*; *physical*; 各种土壤的 ～ 成分 *the physics of different soils* ◇ ～ 摆 physical pendulum; ～ 半衰期 physical half-life; ～ 变化 physical change; ～ 变星 〈天〉 physical variable; ～ 参数 physical parameter; ～ 测距 physical distance measurement; ～ 测距仪 physical distancemeter; ～ 测量 physical measurement; ～ 常数 physical constant; ～ 成熟 〈摄〉 physical ripening; ～ 处理 physical treatment; ～ 大地测量学 physical geodesy; ～ 地质学 physical geology; ～ 电源 physical power source; ～ 电子学 physical electronics; ～ 定律 physical law; ～ 防治 physical control; ～ 封闭 physical containment; ～ 风化 physical weathering; disintegration; ～ 辐射效应 physical radiation effect; ～ 干扰 physical interference; ～ 格式 physical format; ～ 构造 physique; ～ 故障 physical fault; ～ 光度计 physical photometer; ～ 光学 physical optics; ～ 光学元件 physical optical component; ～ 海洋学 physical oceanography; ～ 化学 physical chemistry; ～ 化学处理 physicochemical treatment; ～ 化学特性 physical-chemical characteristic; ～ 环境 physical environment; ～ 基因图 physical gene map; ～ 机械整理 physicomechanical finishing; ～ 记录 physical record; ～ 假像 physical pseudomorph; ～ 降解 physical degradation; ～ 净化 physical cleaning; ～ 科学 physical science; ～ 可靠性 physical reliability; ～ 理论 physical theory; ～ 力学 physical mechanics; ～ 力学性质 physicomechanical properties; ～ 疗(法) physicotherapy; physical therapy; ～ 模拟 physical analog; physical simulation; ～ 模型 physical model; ～ 目视双星 physical visual binary; ～ 气候 physical climate; ～ 气候学 physical climatology; ～ 气象学 physical meteorology; ～ 区域 physical region; ～ 鳃 physical gill; ～ 声学 physical acoustics; ～ 生物化学 physical biochemistry; ～ 试验 〈工〉 physical testing; ～ 输送技术 physical transport technique; ～ 数据 physical data; ～ 数据独立性 physical data independence; ～ 数据库设计 physical data base design; ～ 双星 physical double; physical pair; ～ 顺序存取 physical sequential access; ～ 天平动 physical libration; ～ 网络结构 physical network arrangement; ～ 文件结构 physical file structure; ～ 误差 physical error; ～ 吸附 〈物化〉 physical adsorption; physisorption; ～ 吸附作用 physisorption; ～ 显影 〈摄〉 physical development; ～ 效应 physical effect; ～ 形态 physique; ～ 性质 〈化〉 physical property; ～ 冶金(学) physical metallurgy; ～ 医学 physical medicine; ～ 医学派 iatrophysics; ～ 医学派学者 iatrophysicist; ～ 有机化学 physical organic chemistry; ～ 诱变剂 physical mutagen; ～ 宇宙学 physicism; ～ 语音学 〈语〉 physical phonetics; ～ 原(因)病 physinosis; ～ 原因发热 physicopyrexia; physiopyrexia; ～ 原子量标度 physical atomic weight scale; ～ 原子量单位 physical atomic weight unit; ～ 原子质量单位 physical atomic mass unit; ～ 增强玻璃 physically strengthening glass; ～ 诊断 physical diagnosis; ～ 治疗仪器 physical therapy apparatus; ～ 装置 physical unit

物理场热处理 [- - chǎng rè chǔ lǐ] physical field heat treatment

物理量 [- - liàng] physical quantity ◇ ～ 单位 physical quantity unit

物理性损伤 [- - xìng sǔn shāng] physical injury

物理学 [- - xué] physics: 低温 ～ *low temperature physics*; 地球 ～ *geophysics*; 高能 ～ *high energy physics*; 固体 ～ *solid state physics*; 理论 ～ *theoretical physics*; 天体 ～ *astrophysics*; 应用 ～ *applied physics*; 原子 ～ *atomic physics*; 原子核 ～ *nuclear physics* ◇ ～ 家 physicist

物力 [- lì] material resources; *matériel*: 节约人力 ～ *use manpower and material resources sparingly*

物力论 [- - lùn] dynamism ◇ ～ 者 dynamist

物量守恒 [- liàng shǒu héng] 〈化〉 conservation of matter

物料 [- liào] matter; materials and supplies ◇ ～ 操作 materials handling; ～ 吹淋室 parts cleaning air shower; ～ 堆 bank; ～ 回流 feed back; ～ 量 inventory; ～ 平衡 〈化〉 mass balance; material balance; ～ 平衡区 material balance area; ～ 通过量 thruput; ～ 通过速率 throughput rate

物流 [- liú] the interflow of goods and materials; logistics; material circulation

物美价廉 [- měi jià lián] high quality and inexpensive; cheap and fine; excellent quality and reasonable price; first-rate, attractive and reasonable price

物面 [- miàn] object plane

物莫如新，友莫如旧 [- mò rú xīn yǒu mò rú jiù] Everything is good when new, but friendship when old.

物品 [- pǐn] article; goods: 贵重 ～ *valuables*; 零星 ～ *sundries*; *odds and ends*; 免税 ～ *duty-free articles*; 违禁 ～ *contraband*; 应上税 ～ *dutiable articles*; 自用 ～ *personal effects* ◇ ～ 套 slipease; ～ 网挂 net hook

物情 [- qíng] principle; hows and whys

物权 [- quán] right in rem; in rem of property; interest; real right ◇ ～ 担保 real guarantees; security interest; ～ 法 property rights law; ～ 诉讼 in rem claim against property

物丧[伤]其类，唇亡齿寒 [- sàng qí lèi chún wáng chǐ hán] Everyone feels for his fellow creatures.; If the lips are gone, the teeth will be cold.

物色 [- sè] look for; seek out; choose: ～ 人才 *look for talented persons*

物伤其类 [- shāng qí lèi] All beings grieve for their fellow beings.; Like feels for like.

物深 [- shēn] object depth

物事 [- shì] [书] affair; business

物是人非 [- - rén fēi] The things are still there, but men are no more the same ones.

物态 [- tài] 〈物〉 state of matter ◇ ～ 变化 change of state; ～ 方程 equation of state; ～ 方程理论 theory of equation of state; ～ 连续性 continuity of state

物探 [- tàn] geophysical prospecting

物体 [- tǐ] 〈物〉 body; substance; object: 气态 ～ *gaseous substance*; 透明 ～ *a transparent substance*; *a transparent object*; 运动 ～ *a body in motion* ◇ ～ 表面积 body surface area; ～ 波 〈光〉 object wave; ～ 光束 object beam; ～ 伦琴当量 rep; ～ 失认 pragmatagnosia; ～ 实在性 corporeal reality of a product; ～ 损耗 body-waste; ～ 温度 object temperature; ～ 相对辐射力 emissivity; ～ 遗忘 [记忆不能] pragmatamnesia; ～ 中间部分 trunk; ～ 自由度 body freedom

物望所归 [- wàng suǒ guī] The people's hope [confidence] is centered on somebody.

物位计[仪表] [- wèi jì] level meter

物物交换 [- wù jiāo huàn] exchange article by article; barter one thing for another; barter with; trade-off

物物交易条件 [- - - yì tiáo jiàn] barter terms of trade

物物相联系 [- - xiāng lián xì] Everything is connected to everything else.

物相签定仪器 [- xiàng jiàn dìng yí qì] crystallography tester

物像不等 [- - bù děng] anisoiconia; aniseikonia

物像重合法 [- - chóng hé fǎ] object-image coincidence method

物像柱 [- - zhù] xat

物型论 [- xíng lùn] hylomorphism; hylemorphism

物业不动产 [- yè bú dòng chǎn] real estate

物业公司 [- - gōng sī] property management company

物业管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] estate management, property management

物以类聚 [- yǐ lèi jù] Like attracts like.; Birds of a feather flock together.; Like begets like.; Like draws to like.; Things of one kind come together.

物以类聚，人以群分 [- - - - rén yǐ qún fēn] Things of a kind come together. People of a mind fall into the same group.

物以稀为贵 [- - xī wéi guì] When a thing is rare, it becomes precious.; A thing is valued if it is rare.; A thing is valued in proportion to its rarity.; A thing is priced if it is rare.; Objects are valued because of their rarity.; The rarer a thing is, the more it is worth.; The worth of a thing is best known by the want of it.; When the fruit is scarcest, its taste is sweetest.

物议 [- yì] criticism from the people: 免遭 ～ *so as to avoid public censure*; *so as not to incur criticism by the masses*

物议沸腾 [- - fèi téng] Popular criticisms are raging.

物用伞 [- yòng sǎn] cargo parachute

物有本末，事有终始 [- yǒu běn mò shì yǒu zhōng shǐ] There is a proper sequence of foundation and end-results (of first and last thing).

物有所归 [- - suǒ guī] Everything must go somewhere.

物有所归，各尽其用 [- - - - gè jìn qí yòng] A place for everything and everything in its place.

物欲 [- yù] material desire

物欲蒙心 [- - méng xīn] One's mind was clouded by material desires.

物欲所蔽 [- - suǒ bì] clouded by material desires

物源区 [- yuán qū] provenance

物在人亡 [- zài rén wáng] The handiwork remains though the maker's gone.

物证 [- zhèng] physical evidence: 人证 ～ *human testimony and physical evidence*

物质 [- zhì] matter; substance; material: 可裂变 ～ *fissionable material*; *nuclear materials*; ～ 文明建设和精神文明建设一起抓 *pay attention to ethical as well as material progress*; ～ 以三种形态存在: 固态、液态和气态。*Matter exists in three states: solid, liquid and gas.* ◇ ～ 补偿 material compensation; physical makeup; ～ 不灭定律 the law of conservation of matter; ～ 财富 material wealth; ～ 产品 physical product; material product; ～ 传递 mass transfer; ～ 传递机理 mass transfer mechanism; ～ 导数 〈流〉 individual derivative; material derivative; substantial derivative; ～ 辐射器 〈电〉 mass radiator; ～ 鼓励 material reward; ～ 光源 light; (劳动的) ～ 规定性 material characteristics of labour; material specification of labour; ～ 化 materialization; ～ 基础 material base; ～ 奖励 material reward; ～ 交换 interchange of material; ～ 结构 structure of matter; ～ 劳动 material labour; ～ 力量 material strength; material force; ～ 利益 material benefits; material gains; material interests; material well-being; ～ 名词 〈语〉 material noun; ～ 喷射 surge; ～ 平衡方程 matter balance equation; ～ 坡移 mass wasting; ～ 权益 material equity; ～ 实体 subject; ～ 世界 the material world; the physical world; ～ 市场 physical market; ～ 守恒 conservation of matter; ～ 守恒定律 law of indestructibility of matter; ～ 损失 material damage; ～ 条件 material conditions [prerequisites]; ～ 微粒 corpuscle; ～ 文化 material culture; ～ 文明 material civilization; ～ 形式 material form; physical form; ～ 性 〈哲〉 materiality; ～ 需求 material requisite; ～ 宇宙 cosmosphere; ～ 运动 the motion of matter; ～ 运输 Translocation of solute (植物生理); ～ 资本 material capital; physical capital; ～ 资料 material goods; material values; ～ 资源 material resources; physical resources

物质变换 [- - biàn huàn] metabolism between man and nature; exchange of matter between man and nature; interchange with nature; material exchange

物质变精神、精神变物质 [- - - jīng shén jīng shén biàn wù zhì] from matter to consciousness and from consciousness to matter; matter turns into consciousness and vice versa; transformation of the material into the mental and the mental into the material

物质波衍射效应 [- - bō yǎn shè xiào yìng] matter-wave diffraction effect

物质刺激 [- - cì jī] resort to [use] material incentives (as a bait); material incentive

物质(总)量 [- - liàng] amount

物质三态 [- - sān tài] the three states of matter (solid, liquid and gas)

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物质生产部门 [- - shēng chǎn bù mén] departments engaged in material production; material production departments; material-producing branches; sectors involved in material production
物质生产资料积累 [- - - - zī liào jī lěi] Accumulation fund is spent on the material means of production.
物质生活 [- - - huó] material life; material well-being life ◇ ～ 资料 material subsistence
物质替换 [- - tì huàn] substitution of materials
物质文明和精神文明 [- - wén míng hé jīng shén wén míng] material progress and cultural and ideological progress
物质资料的生产关系 [- - zī liào de shēng chǎn guān xì] relations of production of material resources; production relations in material values
物种 [- zhǒng]〈生〉species; speci- ◇ ～ 不变性 species invariance; ～ 概念 species concept; ～ 类源 source of species; ～ 起源 origin of species; ～ 起源学说 theory of origin of species; ～ 群 species group; ～ 生态学 genecology; ～ 形成 speciation; ～ 学 speciology; ～ 遗传库 genetic banks; ～ 种群〈生态〉species population; ～ 转化 species transformation
物资 [- zī] goods and materials: 战略 ～ *strategic [critical] materials*; ～ 指标按隶属关系分配。*Quotas of the means of production are allocated by the higher administrative bodies to the lower ones*. ◇ ～ 储备 material reserve; ～ 储备定额 norm (quota) of material reserve; ～调拨和库存管理〈计〉inventory control; ～ 调拨平衡 balanced transfer of materials and goods; ～ 调度 distribution of materials; ～ 调入调出量 quantities and varieties of the basic supplies to be brought into or out of; quantities and types of material supplies to be brought into or out of; ～ 定点供应 direct supply of goods and materials at fixed location; ～ 分级管理 management of material according to various levels of authority; ～ 分配计划 plan of material distribution; ～ 供应部门净产值 net output value of material supply department; ～ 供应体制 material supply system; ～ 管理 materials management; handling of goods and materials; ～ 交流 interflow of commodities; ～ 交流会 commodity fair; ～ 目录 catalogue of material; ～ 平衡 balance in the supply and demand of goods and materials; ～ 平衡表 material balance sheet; ～ 普查 census of materials; ～ 调剂 material adjustment; adjustment of materials; ～ 消耗 consumption of materials; ～ 消耗定额 norm (quota) of material consumption; ～ 需要量 quantity of demand for materials; ～ 综合平衡 comprehensive balance of materials

勿 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 副 (表示禁止或劝阻) do not: ～ 放顶上 *do not stake on top*; ～ 放湿处 *do not stow in a damp place*; ～ 近锅炉 *stow away from the boiler*; 请 ～ 入内! *No entry!*
勿夺农时 [- duó nóng shí] do not take away people's time for planting and harvest
勿河汉斯言 [- hé hàn sī yán] do not regard it as empty high talk
勿里洞玻陨石 [- lǐ dòng bō yǔn shí] billitonite
勿失良机 [- shī liáng jī] Don't miss the good [golden] opportunity.; Make hay while the sun shines.
勿替敬典 [- tì jìng diǎn] do not discontinue ancient institutions
勿忘草 [- wàng cǎo] forget-me-not
勿谓言之不预也 [- wèi yán zhī bú yù yě] Don't say that I didn't warn you.; Do not blame us for not having forewarned you.; Don't say that you have not been forewarned.; Let no one say he has not been warned.
勿以恶小而为之，勿以善小而不为 [- yǐ è xiǎo ér wéi zhī wù yǐ shàn xiǎo ér bù wéi] Do not think any vice trivial, and so practise it; do not think any virtue trivial, and so neglect it.
勿用手钩 [- yòng shǒu gōu] no hook

务(務) [ㄨˋ] [wù] I 名 ①(事情) affair; business: 任 ～ *task*; *job*; 业 ～ *business*; *vocational work*; *professional work*; 公 ～ *official business*; 事 ～ *affair*; 家 ～ *household duties* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Wu Guang* II 动 ①(从事; 致力) be engaged in; devote to: 不 ～ 正业 *not engage in honest work*; *not attend to one's proper duties* ②(务必) must; should; be sure to: 除恶 ～ 尽 *must thoroughly exterminate an evil*; ～ 使他相信此事。*Be sure to make him believe it*. ～ 请光临指导。*You are cordially invited to come and give guidance*.
务必[须] [- bì] must; be sure to: 你 ～ 要按时到达那里。*You must be there on time*. ～ 写信告诉我所有的消息。*Be sure to write and give me all the news*.
务成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 昭 *Wucheng Zhao*
务农 [- nóng] be engaged in agriculture; be a farmer: 以 ～ 为业 *work on the land*; *be a peasant*
务农为本 [- - wéi běn] It is fundamental to devote oneself to agriculture.
务实 [- shí] deal with concrete matters relating to work ◇ ～ 派 the group of doing concrete matters; ～ 作风 practical style of work
务使 [- shǐ] make sure; ensure: ～ 大家明了这一点。*Be sure to make this point clear to everyone*.
务虚 [- xū] discuss principles; discuss ideological guidelines
务虚会 [- - huì] theory-discussing meeting
务正 [- zhèng] attend to one's proper duties: 不 ～ *not engage in honest work*

乌(烏) [ㄨ] [wū](构词成分)见下。另见 wū。
乌拉 [- lɑ] leather boots lined with *wula* sedge 另见 wū lā。
乌拉草 [- - cǎo]〈植〉*wula* sedge

瘖(疡) [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名〈医〉(瘖子) naevus; mole
瘖子 [- zi]〈医〉naevus; mole

悟 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 (了解; 领会; 觉醒) understand; wake up; realize; awaken: 醒 ～ *come to realize the truth or one's error*; 执迷不 ～ *refuse to come to one's senses*; 翻然悔 ～ *quickly wake up to one's error*
悟道 [- dào] realize the truth or philosophic theory
悟性 [- xìng] power of understanding; comprehension

焐 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 (使变暖) warm up; keep warm by contact: 给孩子 ～ 一 ～ 手 *warm the child's hands*; 用热水袋 ～ 热被褥 *warm up the bedding with a hot-water bottle*

鋈 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 名 [书] ① (白铜) copper-nickel alloy ② (镀) plating

寤 [ㄨˋ] [wù] 动 [书] ① (睡醒) awake ② 同"悟" [wù]。
寤寐不忘 [- mèi bú wàng] not to forget it sleeping or upon awakening [asleep or awake]
寤寐筹思 [- - chóu sī] take counsel of one's pillow

误(悞) [ㄨˋ] [wù] I 名 (错误) mistake; error: 笔 ～ *a slip of the pen*; 谬 ～ *falsehood*; *error*; *mistake*; 失 ～ *error* II 动 ① (弄错) mistake; misunderstand: ～ 解 *misread*; *misunderstand*; *misconstrue* ② (耽误) miss: ～ 了时机 *miss an opportunity*; ～ 农时 *miss the farming season* ③ (使受损害) cause disadvantage to; harm: ～ 尽苍生 *mislead the whole world* III 副 (不是故意) by mistake; by accident: ～ 伤 *accidentally injure*; ～ 杀 *kill sb. by accident*; *manslaughter*
误报年龄 [- bào nián líng] misstatement of age
误比特率 [- bǐ tè lǜ] bit error rate; bit error probability
误编路由 [- biān lù yóu] misroute
误操作 [- cāo zuò] misoperation; incorrect operation ◇ ～ 失效 misuse failure
误差 [- chā] error: 平均 ～ *mean error*; *average error*; 仪器 ～ *instrumental error*; 概然 ～ *probable error*; 行星观测上位置与计算上位置间的 ～ *the error of a planet*; ～ 极微的精密零件 *precision parts with very close tolerances*; ～ 不超过千分之三毫米 *with a tolerance of less than three-thousandths of a millimetre* ◇ ～ 百分比 [率] percentage error; ～ 比 error ratio; ～ 比较器 error comparator; ～ 补偿 error compensation; ～ 测量环节[元件] error measuring element; ～ 测量系统 error measuring system; ～ 常数 error constant; ～ 场 error field; ～ 重算 error retry; ～ 传播 error propagation; ～ 传递函数 error transfer function; ～ 传感器 error pick-up; ～ 传感装置 error sensing device; ～ 电压 error voltage; ～ 定律 law of errors; ～ 法 theory of error; error method; ～ 范围 error range; ～ 方差 error variance; ～ 方程 error equation; ～ 防护 error protection; ～ 分布[配] error distribution; ～ 分析 error analysis; ～ 改正电路 error correction circuit; ～ 概率 probability of error; ～ 估计 error estimate; ～ 函数 error function; ～ 函数积分 error function integral; ～ 合成 error combination; ～ 合成定律 law of combination of errors; ～ 积分 error integral; ～ 极限 limit of error; ～ 检测器 error detector; ～ 检测系统 error detecting system; ～ 校验 error checking; ～ 检验码 error detecting code; ～ 校正 error correction; ～ 校正码 error correcting code; selfcorrecting code; ～ 界 error bounds; ～ 界限 bounds on error; ～ 矩阵 error matrix; ～ 控制 error control; ～ 控制技术 error-control technique; ～ 控制码 error-control code; ～ 控制系统 error-control system; error-actuated system; ～ 离散 error variance; ～ 理论 error theory; ～ 量 extent of error; ～ 率 error rate; ～ 模型 error model; ～ 判据 error criterion; ～ 平方 square-error; ～ 平方积分 integrated square error; ～ 平方积分准则 integral square error criterion; ～ 平方判据 errorsquared criterion; ～ 谱密度 error-spectral density; ～ 区间 error burst; ～ 曲线 deviation curve; ～ 容限 error margin; ～ 特征 error character; ～ 特性 error characteristics; ～ 条件 error condition; ～ 随球 error ellipsoid; ～椭圆 error ellipse; ～系数〈控〉error coefficient; ～ 显示器 error display; type-F display; ～ 限 margin of error; ～ 限度 limit of error; ～ 项 error term; ～ 向量 error vector; ～ 信号 error signal; ～ 信号电压 error voltage; ～ 信号检测 error signal detection; ～ 信号检测[波]器 error signal detector; ～ 信号脉冲 error pulse; ～ 信息 control information; error message; ～ 修正剖析器 error-correcting parser; ～ 选择 error option; ～ 余函数积分 interfc; ～ 圆〈航空〉circle of uncertainty; ～ 圆半径 error-circular radius; ～ 源 error source; ～ 指示电路 error-indicating circuit; ～ 转换 error transformation; ～ 准则 error criterion; ～ 自回归 autoregression of error; ～ 综合法 error synthesis
误查 [- chá] false drop
误触发 [- chù fā]〈半〉spurious triggering
误穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] mispunch
误传 [- chuán] misinformation
误传送 [- - sòng] misfeed
误点 [- diǎn] late; overdue; behind schedule: 火车 ～ 了。*The train is overdue*.; *The train falls behind its schedule*. 客船 ～ 两小时。*The passenger ship was two hours late*.
误动作 [- dòng zuò] malfunction ◇ ～ 概率 malfunction probability
误读 [- dú] misread(ing)
误分类物件 [- fēn lèi wù jiàn] missort
误符 [- fú] erratum◇ ～ 计值多项式 errata evaluator
误付 [- fù] payment by mistake of fact
误工 [- gōng] ①(耽误了工作) delay one's work ②(耽误时间) loss of working time
误国殃民 [- guó yāng mín] harm the country and bring calamities on the people; obstruct national affairs and bring woe to the masses
误会 [- huì] ①(误解对方的意思) misunderstand; mistake; misapprehend; misconstrue: 你 ～ 他了。*You are mistaken about him*. 别 ～ 我的意思! *Now no mistake*. ②(对对方的意思误解) misunderstanding; misapprehension: 引起 ～ *give rise to misunderstanding*; 消除 ～ *dispel [remove] misunderstanding*; 不会 ～ 的 *beyond misapprehension*; 我不希望有任何 ～。*I don't want any misunderstanding*.
误检索 [- jiǎn suǒ]〈计〉false retrieval; false drop
误接 [- jiē] misconnection
误解 [- jiě] ①(理解得不正确) misread; misunderstand; misconstrue; misconceive; misapprehend: ～ 问题的性质 *misconstrue the nature of a problem*; 你 ～ 了他的话。*You have misconstrued his words*. ②(不正确的理解) misunderstanding; misconstruction; misconception: 消除双方的 ～ *dissipate misunderstandings existing between both sides*; 许多人对占星学有 ～。*Many people have misconceptions about astrology*.
误句率 [- jù lǜ] sentence error probability
误码测试仪 [- mǎ cè shì yí] code error tester
误码检测器 [- - jiǎn cè qì] code error detector
误码率 [- - lǜ] bit error rate; error rate; probability of error
误排 [- pái]〈刷〉misprint; erratum
误判 [- pàn]〈律〉erroneous judgement ◇ ～ 失效 misjudgement failure
误期 [- qī] behind schedule ◇ ～ 表 overdue list; ～ 船只 overdue ship [vessel]
误区 [- qū] the wrong region; misunderstanding
误人不浅 [- rén bù qiǎn] do people great harm; cause great disadvantages to sb.; seriously harm sb.

误人子弟 [- - zǐ dì] mislead and cause harm to the young men; harm the younger generation; lead young people astray; let young people stray from the right path; do the young men harm
误入歧途 [- rù qí tú] fall into a wrong path; be misguided; be misled; go astray; off the track
误杀 [- shā] 〈律〉 manslaughter
误时 [- shí] (弄错时间) mistake: 他 ～ 了，以致没有参加那个会议。*He mistook the time and did not attend the meeting.*
误识别风险 [- - bié fēng xiǎn] risk of misrecognition
误事 [- shì] ①(耽误事情) cause delay in work or business; hold things up ②(把事情搞糟了) bungle matters
误算 [- suàn] miscount; miscalculation
误调(谐) [- tiáo] mistuning
误投(信件) [- tóu] miscarriage
误位原子 [- wèi yuán zǐ] misplaced atom
误像 [- xiàng] 〈物〉 false image
误选 [- xuǎn] false drop
误义校正 [- yì jiào zhèng] missense suppression
误义密码子 [- - mì mǎ zǐ] missense codon
误译 [- -] misinterpret; mistranslate
误引 [- yǐn] misquote
误用 [- yòng] misuse: 我发现在你的信中 ～ 了 *who* 这个词。*I noticed a misuse of the word "who" in your letter.* ◇ ～ 失效 misuse failure
误诊 [- zhěn] misdiagnose ◇ ～ 病例 missed case
误治 [- zhì] 〈医〉 therapeutic error
误转 [- zhuǎn] misrouted
误字率 [- zì lǜ] word error probability

阢 [ㄨˋ]
[wù](构词成分)见下。
阢陧 [- niè] [书] intranquil; unpeaceful; uneasy

骛 [ㄨˋ]
[wù]图 [书] 〈动〉(鸭子) duck: 趋之若 ～ *go after sth. like a flock of ducks*

婺 [ㄨˋ]
[wù](构词成分)见下。
婺江 [- jiāng] the Wujiang River (in Jiangxi Province)

骛 [ㄨˋ]
[wù]动 (力求；致力) strive for [after]; seek for; go after: 外 ～ *be derelict in one's duty and run about irrelevant business*; 好高 ～ 远 *reach for what is beyond one's grasp; aim too high*

X x

XĪ ㄒㄧ

熹[ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] Ⅰ 形（炽热）warm; hot Ⅱ 动（放光明）shine Ⅲ 名 ①（天亮）dawn; break of day ②（光明）brightness
熹微 [- wēi] [书]（of morning sunlight）dim; pale: 晨光 ～ *the dim light of dawn; the first faint rays of dawn*

昔[ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 ①（从前；过去）former times; the past: 往 ～ *in the past; in former times*; 今 ～ 对比 *contrast the past with the present*; 今胜于～。*The present is superior to the past.* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 登 *Xi Deng*
昔年 [- nián] [书] in former years
昔日 [- rì] in former days; in former times; in the past; in the old days: ～ 的荒地今天成了良田。*The formerly [once] barren land has been changed into stretches of fertile fields.*
昔时 [- shí] [书] in former days [times]; yore

茜[ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名（人名用字）a word used in women's name: 杨 ～ *Yang Xi*
另见 qiàn。

栖[ㄒㄧ] [xī]（构词成分）见下。
另见 qī。
栖栖 [- xī] [书] vexed; rushing about; unrestful

析[ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 动 ①（分开；散开）divide; separate: 分崩离 ～ *fall to pieces; come apart*; 条分缕 ～ *make a careful and detailed analysis* ②（分析）analyse; dissect; resolve: 剖 ～ *dissect*; *analyse*; 解 ～ 几何 *analytic geometry*; 奇文共欣赏，疑义相与 ～。*A remarkable work should be enjoyed together and doubts analysed in company.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 归父 *Xi Guifu*
析出 [- chū]〈化〉separate out: ～ 结晶 *separate crystals out* ◇ ～ 石墨 indigenous graphite; ～ 物 educt
析钢镜 [- gāng jìng] steeloscopes
析龟 [- guī] a surname: ～ 俊 *Xigui Jun*
析晶 [- jīng] devitrification
析离 [- lí] isolation
析取 [- qǔ] extraction; disjunction ◇ ～ 等值母式 disjunctive equality matrix; ～ 范式 disjunctive normal form; ～ 格 disjunction lattice; ～ 合取目标树 disjunctive-conjunctive goal tree; ～ 检索 disjunctive search; ～ 可换性 commutativity of disjunction; ～ 项 disjunct; ～ 指令 extract instruction; ～ 字 extractor
析色器 [- sè qì] colour analysing filter
析稀 [- xī] vacuolation
析像 [- xiàng] exploring; scansion ◇ ～ 能力 resolution capability; ～ 器〈电〉scanner; 〈计〉image dissector; ～ 清晰度 resolution; ～ 系数 resolution ratio; ～ 圆盘 disk scanner
析像管 [- - guǎn]〈电〉image dissector tube; dissector tube ◇ ～ 倍增器 image dissector multiplier
析疑 [- yí] [书] resolve [dispel; clear up] doubts; clear up a doubtful point
析义 [- yì] analyse the meaning (of a word, etc.)
析因 [- yīn] factorial ◇ ～ 设计 factorial designs; ～ 实验 factorial experiment
(硝酸)析银法 [- yín fǎ] quartation

皙[ㄒㄧ] [xī] 形 [书]（人的皮肤白）fair-skinned; light-complexioned: 白 ～ 的肤色 *a fair complexion*

樨[ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名〈植〉（木樨）sweet-scented osmanthus

西[ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 名 ①（太阳落下去的方向）west: 上海以 ～ *to the west of Shanghai*; 往 ～ 去 *head west*; ～ 屋 *west room*; 韩国在日本以 ～。*Korea lies (to the) west of Japan.* 太阳 ～ 沉。*The sun falls to the west.* 这条河由 ～ 向东流。*This river flows from west to east.* ②（西洋）the West; the Western world: 泰 ～ *the West*; *the Occident* ③（西班牙）Spain ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 鸣岐 *Xi Mingqi* Ⅱ 形（西洋的）Occidental; Western: ～ 乐 *Western music*; ～ 学 *Western learning*
西阿拉橡胶树 [- ā lā xiàng jiāo shù] Ceararubber-plant
西阿林 [- - lín] cearin（一种可用于软膏剂的地蜡混合物）
西安 [- ān] Xi'an (capital of Shaanxi Province)
西安事变 [- - shì biàn] the Xi'an Incident (which occurred in Xi'an on December 12, 1936, when Zhang Xueliang and Yang Hucheng, the Kuomintang generals influenced by the Chinese Communist Party's policy of an anti-Japanese national united front, imprisoned Chiang Kai-shek and demanded that he cease the civil war and unite with the Communist Party to fight the Japanese invaders)
西奥菲拉斯科 [- ào fēi lā sī kē] Theophrastaceae
西奥根 [- - gēn] siogen; 5, 7—dichloro—8 = hydroxyquinal-dine（局部杀菌剂）
西奥斯特兰 [- - sī tè lán] siosteran; 5,7- dichloro—8-hydro-xyquinaldine
西巴杜环氧树脂 [- bā dù huán yǎng shù zhī] cibatul
西巴耳京 [- - ěr jīng]〈药〉cibalgine
西巴唑 [- - zuò]〈药〉cibazol
西班牙 [- bān yá] Spain ◇ ～ 帆舰 zabra; ～ 辣椒 pimiento; ～ 人 Spaniard; ～ 须草 barba jospanica; ～ 蝇 lytta vesicatoria; ～ 语 Spanish (language)
西半球 [- bàn qiú] the Western Hemisphere ◇ ～ 贸易公司 [美] Western Hemisphere Trade Corporation
西北 [- běi] ①（西和北之间的方向）northwest: ～ 偏西 *west-northwest*; *northwest by west* ②（中国西北地区）northwest China; the Northwest ◇ ～ 大风 nor'wester; northwester; ～ 风 northwest wind; northwesterly wind; northwesterly
西贝母昂 [- bèi mǔ áng]〈药〉cebione（维生素 C 片）
西贝母醇 [- - - chún] sipeimol
西贝母碱 [- - - jiǎn] imperialine; sipeimine; raddeanine
西贝母酮 [- - - tóng] sipeimone
西边(儿) [- bian] west
西勃精 [- bó jīng] sickenbergine
西伯电气石 [- - diàn qì shí] siberite
西伯利亚 [- - lì yà] Siberia ◇ ～ 高压〈气〉Siberian high pressure; ～ 痉跳病 myriachit; ～ 硼钙石 sibirekite; ～ 山莴苣 Mulgedium sibiricum; Lactuca sibirica; ～ 跳跃病 ikota
西部大开发 [- bù dà kāi fā] Western Development; large-scale development of the western region
西部地区 [- bù dì qū] the west area; a west part
西部地区"两基"攻坚计划 [- - - - liǎng jī gōng jiān jì huà] the plan to make nine-year compulsory education universal and to eliminate illiteracy among the young and the middle-aged in the western region
西部片 [- - piān]〈电影〉western films; the western film; Western
西部胃石 [- - wèi shí] Western bezoar
西部文学 [- - wén xué] western literature; literature of western areas in the USA
西部香脂冷杉 [- - xiāng zhī lěng shān] western balsam firs
西部亚口鱼 [- - yà kǒu yú] sacramento sucker
西菜 [- cài] Western-style food; foreign food
西餐 [- cān] Western-style food [meal]; European food
西草净 [- cǎo jìng] [日] symetryne; simetryne
西超现象 [- chāo xiàn xiàng] west excess（宇宙射线的）
西沉 [- chén]（指太阳）verge: ～ 的太阳 *the sun verging toward the horizon*
西窗剪烛 [- chuāng jiǎn zhú] the happy reunion of friends chatting together late into (the) night
西翠雀芬 [- cuì què fēn] occidelphine
西翠雀亭 [- - - tíng] occidentine
西大距 [- dà jù]〈天〉western elongation
西代里阿 [- dài lǐ ā] [日] Siderea（复合纤维）
西当集 [- dāng jí] Sidon sets
西德电子同步加速器 [- dé diàn zǐ tóng bù jiā sù qì] DESY
西地兰 [- dì lán] cedilanid
西点 [- diǎn] ①〈天〉west; west point ②（西式点心）Western-style pastry ③（西方的）west: ～ 军校 [美] *West Point*
西电东送 [- diàn dōng sòng] transmit the electricity from West China to East China; West-East power transmission project
西丁混剂 [- dīng hùn jì] Pownax M
西登 [- dòu] Xidou (a place name in Guangxi)
西端机 [- duān jī] B terminal
西顿 [- dùn] Syton（玻璃纤维织物）
西尔伯琴 [- ěr bó qín] theorbo
西尔伐 [- - fá] Sirufer（羰基铁压粉铁心）
西尔夫青铜 [- - fū qīng tóng] Silfbronze
西尔卡拉玛 [- - kǎ lā mǎ] Circarama（系统宽银幕电影）
西尔科尔 [- - kē ěr] [日] Silkool（大豆蛋白质纤维）
西尔克里尔 [- - kè lǐ ěr] [意] Sircril（聚丙烯腈系纤维）
西尔斯比定律[定则] [- - sī bǐ dìng lǜ] Silsbee rule; Silsbee's rule
西尔维斯特定理 [- - wéi sī tè dìng lǐ]〈数〉Sylvester's theorem
西法 [- fǎ] Western method
西法纶 [- - lún] [葡] Cifalon（聚酰胺纤维）
西番莲 [- fān lián] ①（一种藤本植物）passionflower; garanadilla ②（大丽花）dahlia ◇ ～ 果 passionfruit; ～ 花碱 passiflorine; ～ 科 Passifloraceae; ～ 属 Passiflora
西方 [- fāng] ①（方向）the west; westward ②（欧美各国；欧洲资本主义国家和美国）the West; the Occident: ～ 国家 *the Western countries* ③〈佛教〉（西天）Western Paradise ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 邺 *Xifang Ye* ◇ ～ 侧柏 northern white ceder, eastern arborvitae; ～ 番茄疫病 yellow blight; ～ 落叶松 western larch（美国落叶松）; ～（型）马脑炎病毒 western equine encephalitis virus; ～ 蜜蜂 apis mellifera; ～ 瘦草 bronze bells; ～ 树莓 blackcap; blackcap raspberry; ～ 天空 west; ～ 天幕毛虫 malacosoma pluviale; western tent caterpillars; ～ 香根芹 sweetanise; ～ 悬钩子锈病 western rust; ～ 雪果 wolf berry; ～ 崖柏 eastern arborvitae; northern white cedar; ～ 照 western quadrature
西方净土 [- - jìng tǔ] the heavenly paradise; (of

Buddhism) the happy land in the west
西非 [- fēi] West Africa ◇ ～ 国家经济共同体 Economic Community of West African States; ～ 黑猩猩 western chimpanzee; koolokamba; ～ 货币联盟 West African Monetary Union; ～ 计算单位 Unit of Account of West Africa; ～ 经济共同体 West African Economic Community; ～ 荔枝果 ackee; akee fruit; ～ 桃花心木 cababa
西鲱 [- -] sprat; spret; shads ◇ ～ 香料渍制品 anchovy; anchovies
西风 [- fēng] westerly wind; west wind ◇ ～ 波 westernly wave; ～ 带 westerlies; ～ 流 west-wind drift
西风残照 [- - cán zhào] a setting sun in the west wind
西风落叶 [- - luò yè] the west wind and fallen leaves — an autumn scene
西风飘落叶 [- - piāo luò yè] The west wind scatters leaves.
西风萧瑟 [- - xiāo sè] the moan of the west wind
西凤酒 [- fèng jiǔ] West Phoenix wine (produced in Shaanxi Province)
西服 [- fú] Western-style clothes; European-style dress ◇ ～ 料 suiting
西府海棠 [- fǔ hǎi táng] 〈植〉 midget crabapple
西格班 [- gé bān] siegbahn (长度单位)
西格马堆 [- - mǎ duī] 〈核〉 sigma pile
西格马负超子原子 [- - - fù chāo zǐ yuán zǐ] 〈原物〉 sigma-minus hyperonic atom (Σ-hyperonic atom)
西格马加速器 [- - - jiā sù qì] 〈核〉 sigmatron
西格马铝合金 [- - - lǚ hé jīn] sigmalium
西格明 [- - míng] sigmine
西格宁 [- - níng] cygnine
西格诺林 [- - nuò lín] cignolin; anthralin
西格示温熔锥 [- - shì wēn róng zhuī] Seger cone
西宫 [- gōng] ① (西宫娘娘) concubines of the king or emperor; imperial concubine ② (皇帝的妃嫔住的地方) the palace for concubines of the king or emperor ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 咏 *Xigong Yong*
西谷处理厂 [- gǔ chǔ lǐ chǎng] west valley processing plant
西瓜 [- guā] melon; watermelon; [菲] tsama: 种～ *grow watermelon* ◇ ～ 氨酸 citrulline; ～ 氨酸尿症 citrullinuria; ～ 氨酸血症 citrullinemia; ～ 翠 Mesocarpium citrulli; ～ 地 melonry
西瓜子 [- - zǐ] watermelon seed ◇ ～ 素 cucurbocitrin; ～ 油 cocerico oil; ikpan oil; ～ 甾醇 cucurbitol
西郭 [- guō] a surname: ～ 阳 *Xiguo Yang*
西汉 [- hàn] the Western Han Dynasty (206 B.C.-A.D. 24)
西红柿 [- hóng shì] tomato: ～ 汤 *tomato soup*; ～ 酱 *tomato paste*
西葫芦 [- hú lu] 〈植〉 cucurbita pepo; pumpkin; cocozelle; summer squash; patty-pan ◇ ～ 子 cucurbitae semina; pepo
西湖村石 [- - cūn shí] hsihutsunite; Peking rhodonite
西花椒碱 [- huā jiāo jiǎn] cusparine
西画 [- huà] Western painting
西化 [- -] Occidentalize; Westernize; Westernization: 全盘 ～ *wholesale Westernization*
西黄芪胶树 [- huáng qí jiāo shù] Astragalus gummifer
西黄蓍胶 [- - shī jiāo] tragacanth
西黄松黄酮 [- - sōng huáng tóng] pinoquercetin
西灰华 [- huī huá] tiburtine
西甲混剂 [- jiǎ hùn jì] Sevithion
西晋 [- jìn] the Western Jin Dynasty (265—316)
西经 [- jīng] 〈地〉 west longitude: ～ 165 度 *longitude* 165°*W*
西汀 [- jiǔ] the Xijiu Lake (in Jiangsu Province)
西距 [- jù] westing
西卡菌素 [- kǎ jūn sù] sekazine
西科林 [- kē lín] silkolene (充丝薄棉布，印花轧光)
西可巴比妥 [- kě bā bǐ tuǒ] secobarbital; seconal
西可尼辛 [- - ní xīn] 〈药〉 seconesin
西克腊替辛 [- kè là tì xīn] cicraticine
西克娄铋斯 [- - lóu bì sī] 〈药〉 cyclobis
西库箫 [- kù xiāo] sicu; siku
西拉 [- lā] hila (镍钴钛铁合金)
西拉泡泡纱 [- - pào pào shā] 〈纺〉 Cilasilk
西里伯瑞立绦虫 [- lǐ bó ruì lì tāo chóng] raillietina celebensis
西历 [- lì] [旧] ① (格雷哥里历) the Gregorian calendar ② (公元) the Christian era
西立非灵 [- - fēi líng] ciliaphylline
西力生 [- - shēng] ethylmercuric chloride; ethylmercury chloride; Granosan; 〈农〉 Ceresan
西力特 [- - tè] naptalam
西林电桥 [- lín diàn qiáo] Schering bridge
西灵卡定 [- líng kǎ dìng] cylindrocarpidine
西陵 [- -] a surname: ～ 高 *Xiling Gao*
西六混剂 [- liù hùn jì] Sevidol
西龙 [- lóng] [意] siron (聚酯纤维)
西鲁金 [- lǔ jīn] Sellogen
西闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～ 过 *Xilü Guo*
西纶 [- lún] [意] Silene (醋酯纤维)
西裸鼻雀 [- luǒ bí què] western tanager
西洛基底 [- luò jī dǐ] Sylow basis
西洛塔 [- - tǎ] Sylow tower
西洛子群 [- - zǐ qún] Sylow subgroups
西玛津 [- mǎ jīn] Simanex; Gesatop; Princep; Printop
西玛三嗪 [- - sān qín] simazine
西玛通 [- - tōng] Gesadural; Methoxy simetone; methoxy simazine; simeton
西梅脱 [- méi tuō] thimet
西美草地鹨 [- měi cǎo dì liù] western meadowlark
西美狗木 [- - gǒu mù] large-flowered dogwood
西美蜡梅 [- - là méi] spicebush
西门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 豹 *Ximen Bao*
西门立克森林病毒 [- - lì kè sēn lín bìng dú] Semliki forest virus
西门木 [- - mù] tallowwood ◇ ～ 炔酸 ximenynic acid; ～ 烯酸 ximenic acid
西门塔尔牛 [- - tǎ ěr niú] Simmental; Simmenthal; Simmenthaler
西门子 [- - zǐ] ① (电导单位) siemens ② (厂家) Siemens ◇ ～ 功率计 〈电〉 Siemens dynamometer; ～ 炉 〈冶〉 Siemens furnace; ～ (式)电功率计 Siemens electrodynamometer
西蒙风 [- - fēng] simmon; simon; samum (阿拉伯和撒哈拉沙漠的干热风)
西蒙斯-史密斯反应 [- méng sī shǐ mì sī fǎn yìng] Simmons-Smith reaction
西蒙兹病 [- - zī bìng] 〈医〉 Simmond's disease; hypophyseal cachexia; hypopituitary cachexia
西(谷)米 [- mǐ] 〈材〉 sago
西面 [- miàn] west: ～ 的天(空)真黑！ *How black the sky is on the west!*
西南 [- nán] ① (指方向) southwest ② (中国西南地区) southwest China; the Southwest ◇ ～ 大风 southwester; ～ 风 southwesterly; southwest; ～ 南 south-southwest; ～ 星 south preceding star (目视双星)
西南非洲 [- - fēi zhōu] South West Africa ◇ ～ 人民组织 South West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO)
西尼罗脑炎病毒 [- ní luó nǎo yán bìng dú] West Nile encephalitis virus
西尼玛斯柯普电影 [- - mǎ sī kē pǔ diàn yǐng] Cinemascope wide-screen system
西宁 [- níng] Xining
西诺尔合成橡胶 [- nuò ěr hé chéng xiàng jiāo] Senol
西诺克托宁 [- - kè tuō níng] cynoctonine (一种生物碱)
西诺来特 [- - lái tè] 〈药〉 cenolate
西诺喷 [- - pēn] 〈药〉 synopen (抗组胺药)
西欧 [- ōu] Western Europe ◇ ～ 共同市场 Western European Common Market; ～ 时 weltzeit
西帕科耳 [- pà kē ěr] 〈药〉 cepacol (含漱消毒剂)
西硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] sibirskite
西皮(戏) [- pí] *xipi* — a type of music in traditional Chinese operas
西偏北 [- piān běi] west by north (W.b.N.)
西偏南 [- - nán] west by south (W.b.S.)
西乞 [- qǐ] a surname: ～ 术 *Xiqi Shu*
西气东输 [- qì dōng shū] transmit natural gas from West China to East China; West-East natural gas transmission project
西去混剂 [- qù hùn jì] Butace
西瑞糖 [- ruì táng] cerelose
西塞罗 [- sāi luó] 〈刷〉 cicero
西塞莱天鹅绒 [- sài lái tiān é róng] Cisele velvet
西散特 [- sàn tè] Citowett plus
西沙尔麻 [- shā ěr má] 〈植〉 sisal; a gave rigida
西沙群岛 [- - qún dǎo] the Xisha Islands
西晒 [- shài] (of a room) with a western exposure; facing west, and hot on summer afternoons
西式 [- shì] Western style: ～ 点心 *Western-style pastry*
西水羚 [- shuǐ líng] sing-sing
西斯托普林 [- sī tuō pǔ lín] 〈药〉 cystopurin (乌洛托品醋酸钠分子化合物)
西梭霉素 [- suō méi sù] sisomicin
西他溶剂 [- tā róng jì] Theta solvent
西塔夫隆 [- tǎ fū lóng] Cetavlon (十六基-三甲基溴化铵)
西塔琴 [- - qín] sitar; sittar
西特公司 [- tè gōng sī] [美] Citicorp
西特里塞罗斯 [- - lǐ sāi luó sī] sitricerose (止咳药)
西特罗科耳 [- - luó kē ěr] citrocoll
西特银行 [- - yín háng] [美] Citibank
西天 [- tiān] 〈佛教〉 ① (古代印度之称) ancient India: ～ 取经 *go on a pilgrimage for the Buddhist Scriptures* ② (极乐世界) Western Paradise; 上 ～ (死; 完蛋) *go west*
西烃右 [- tīng yòu] simonellite
西猯 [- tuān] tayassuid
西洼兽 [- wā shòu] sivathere
西瓦古猿 [- wǎ gǔ yuán] Sivapithecus
西弯月 [- wān yuè] Sivan
西韦特 [- wéi tè] sievert (一种辐射剂量单位)
西维因 [- - yīn] 〈农〉 sevin; 1-- naphtyhl methyl carbamate; carbary 1; Pantrin; Septene; sevimol; Hexavin; Ravyon; Tricarnam; Karbaspray
西魏 [- wèi] the Western Wei Dynasty (535—556), one of the Northern Dynastics
西文粗体字 [- wén cū tǐ zì] 〈刷〉 antiqua
西文罗马体 [- - luó mǎ tǐ] 〈刷〉 Roman
西文上伸字母 [- - shàng shēn zì mǔ] 〈刷〉 ascending letters
西文下伸字母 [- - xià shēn zì mǔ] 〈刷〉 descending letters
西屋再循环燃料厂 [- wū zài xún huán rán liào chǎng] Westinghouse recycle fuels plant
西西 [- xī] cc; c.c. (cubic centimetre)
西夏 [- xià] the Western Xia regime (1038—1227)
西乡 [- xiāng] a surname: ～ 错 *Xixiang Cuo*
《西厢记》 [- - jì] The Romance of West Chamber
西巷 [- xiàng] a surname: ～ 敬叔 *Xixiang Jingshu*
西向漂移 [- - piāo yí] westward drift
《西行漫记》 [- xíng màn jì] Red Star over China
西学 [- xué] Western learning (a late Qing Dynasty term for Western natural and social sciences)
西亚经济委员会 [- yà jīng jì wěi yuán huì] Economic Commission for Western Asia
西亚野驴 [- - yě lǘ] kulan
西洋 [- yáng] the West; the Western world ◇ ～ 报春花 polyanthus; polyanthi; ～ 歌剧 foreign opera; ～ 画 Western painting; ～ 接骨木 golden elder; ～ 人 Westerner; ～ 史 Western History; ～ 文学 Western literature; ～ 音乐 foreign music
西洋景 [- - jǐng] ① (画片) peep show; raree-show ② (故弄玄虚借以骗人的事物或手法) hanky-panky; trickery: 拆穿 ～ *expose sb.'s tricks*; *strip off the camouflage*
西洋李脯 [- - lǐ pǔ] damson cheese
西洋李子(色) [- - - zi] damson
西洋杉榆 [- - shān yú] cedar elm
西洋山嵛菜 [- - - - cài] armoracia; Cothlcaria armoracia
西洋参 [- - shēn] 〈中药〉 sang; American ginseng
西药 [- yào] Western medicine
西医 [- yī] ① (指医学) Western medicine (as distinguished from traditional Chinese medicine): 中 ～ 结合治疗 *therapy of combining traditional Chinese and Western medicine*; *combined methods of treatment of traditional Chinese and Western medicine*; ～ 疗法 *Western medical therapies* ② (指医生) a doctor trained in Western medicine
西印度群岛 [- yìn dù qún dǎo] the West Indies
西印度仙人掌 [- - - xiān rén zhǎng] barbados gooseberry
西印度樱桃 [- - - yīng tao] malpighia glabra; West Indian cherry
西印树鸭 [- - shù yā] yaguaza
《西游记》 [- yóu jì] Pilgrimage to the West; Journey to the West
西域 [- yù] the Western Regions (a Han Dynasty term for the area west of Yumenguan, including what is now Xinjiang and parts of Central Asia)
西乐 [- yuè] Western music
西崽 [- zǎi] [旧] manservant (in foreign firms and Western-style restaurants run by European and American colonialists)
西藏 [- zàng] Xizang; Tibet: ～ 自治区 *the Xizang [Tibet] Autonomous Region* ◇ ～ 啤酒 chang; ～ 野驴 kiang; kyang; ～ 羊绒毛 asaltus; ～ 螈羊 sakeen; ～ 语 [人] Tibetan
西周 [- zhōu] ① (朝代) the Western Zhou Dynasty (c. 11th century—771 B.C.) ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯阳 *Xizhou Boyang*
西装 [- zhuāng] Western-style clothes ◇ ～ 麻衬布 paddings; ～ 马甲 vest
西装革履 [- - gé lǚ] in Western dress and leather shoes

西醯 [TI] [xī] 名 [书] (醋) vinegar

硒 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名〈化〉(非金属元素) selenium (Se)
硒靶管 [- bǎ guǎn] selenicon; selenium-layer vidicon
硒钯矿 [- - kuàng] allopalladium
硒铋化物 [- bì huà wù] selenobismuthite
硒铋矿 [- - kuàng] frenzlite; guanajuatite
硒不锈钢 [- bú xiù gāng] 〈冶〉 selenium stainless steel
硒代胱氨酸 [- dài guāng ān suān] selenocystine
硒代氰酸盐[酯] [- - qíng suān yán] selenocyanate
硒蛋白质 [- dàn bái zhì] selenoprotein
硒碲合金力敏电阻器 [- dì hé jīn lì mǐn diàn zǔ qì] selenium-tellurium alloy piezoresistor
硒碲矿 [- - kuàng] hondurasite
硒电池 [- diàn chí] selenium cell
硒堆 [- duī] selenium pile; selenium stack
硒二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] selenium diode
硒钒剂 [- fán jì] seleniovanadium
硒放大器 [- fàng dà qì] selenium amplifier
硒砜 [- fēng] selenone
硒光电池 [- guāng diàn chí] selenium photocell ◇ ～ 继电器 selenium-cell relay
硒光电管 [- - - guǎn] selenic photoelectric cell
硒光度计 [- - dù jì] selenium photometer
硒光敏电阻 [- - mǐn diàn zǔ] selenium conductive cell ◇ ～ 器 selenium photoresistor
硒化镉 [- huà gé] cadmium selenide ◇ ～ 光敏电阻器 cadmium selenide photoresistor; ～ 视像管 chalnicon
硒化合物 [- - hé wù] selenium compound
硒化铅 [- - qiān] lead selenide ◇ ～ 光敏电阻器 lead selenide photoresistor; ～ 探测器 lead selenide detector; PbSe detector
硒化砷 [- - shēn] arsenic selenide
硒化物 [- - wù] selenide
硒金银矿 [- jīn yín kuàng] fischesserite
硒静电复印机 [- jìng diàn fù yìn jī] xerox
硒硫钴矿 [- liú gǔ kuàng] musenite
硒硫磺 [- - huáng] volcaniee; volcanite
硒络合物 [- luò hé wù] seleno-complex
硒偏振器 [- piān zhèn qì] 〈半〉 selenium polarizer
硒砷碲视像管 [- shēn dì shì xiàng guǎn] saticon
硒砷硫磺 [- - liú huáng] jeromite
硒酸 [- suān] selenic acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] selenate
硒铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] achavalite
硒同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] selenium isotope
硒锡铅探测器 [- xī qiān tàn cè qì] lead-tin selenide detector
硒酰化合物 [- xiān huà hé wù] selenonyl compound
硒酰基 [- - jī] selenonyl
硒亚砜 [- yà fēng] selenoxide
硒氧 [- yǎng] selenolite
硒杂丁环 [- zá dīng huán] selenetane
硒杂癸硼烷 [- - guǐ péng wán] selenadecaborane
硒杂环丁烷 [- - huán dīng wán] selenetane
硒杂环化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] selenium heterocyclic compound
硒整流焊机 [- zhěng liú hàn jī] selenium rectifier welder
硒整流器 [- - - qì] seletron; selenium rectifier
硒整流元件 [- - - yuán jiàn] selenium rectifier element
硒中毒 [- zhòng dú] selenosis
硒唑 [- zuò] selenazole ◇ ～ 并苯并噻唑 selenazolobenzothiazole; ～ 啉 selenazoline

磼 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] 同"溪"[xī]

矽 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名〈化〉(硅的旧称) silicon (Si)
矽尘 [- chén] silicious dust
矽肺 [- fèi] 〈医〉 pneumosilicosis; silicosis; stone cutter's consumption ◇ ～ 病 anthraco-silicosis; anthrasilicosis; ～ 结核 silicotuberculosis
矽钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 silicon steel ◇ ～ 片 silicon steel sheet
矽海绵 [- hǎi mián] silicisponge
矽卡岩 [- kǎ yán] skarns ◇ ～ 矿床 skarn deposit
矽铁(尘)肺 [- tiě fèi] silicosiderosis
矽酸盐 [- suān yán] silicate
矽酸盐肺 [- - - fèi] silicatosis
矽岩色 [- yán sè] sandstone
矽藻 [- zǎo] diatom

豨 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名(古书上指猪) pig; hog
豨莶 [- xiān] 〈中药〉 common St. Paulswort (*Siegesbeckia orientalis*)

熙 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 形 ①(光明) bright; sunny ②(兴盛) prosperous ③(和乐) gay; merry II 动 ①(曝晒) expose to the sun ②(兴起) rise ③(嬉戏) play
熙春茶 [- chūn chá] hyson; young hyson
熙来攘往 [- lái rǎng wǎng] the hustle and bustle of large crowds; coming and going in crowds: ～ 的场所 *a scene of hustle and bustle*
熙提 [- tí] (sb, 亮度单位) stilb (1 sb = 104 cd/m^2)
熙熙而来 [- xī ér lái] coming in large crowds
熙熙攘攘 [- - rǎng rǎng] streams of people busily coming and going; bustling with activity; people bustling about; pushing and yelling; the hustle and bustle of large crowds; There is a noisy crowd.; with people bustling about

熙 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Xi Tong*

睎 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动 [书] ①(瞭望) keep a lookout ②(仰慕) admire

嘻 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] I 叹 [书](表示惊叹): ～，技至此乎! *How wonderful! What superb skill!* II 象(形容笑声): ～～地笑 *giggle*
嘻嘻哈哈 [- xī hā hā] laughing and joking; laughing merrily; be giggling; tittering with joy; mirthful
嘻笑 [- xiào] laugh merrily
嘻笑颜开 [- - yán kāi] be wild with joy

晰(皙) [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 形(清楚; 明白) clear; distinct: 明～ *clear; lucid*; 清～ *distinct*

睎 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 形(干; 干燥) dry: 晨露未～ *before the dew is dry* II 动(天破晓) dawn; break: 东方未～ *before daybreak*

曦 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书](阳光) sunlight (usu. in early morning): 晨～ *early morning sunlight*

蹊 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 名 ①(小路) footpath ②(足迹) footmark; footprint II 动(践踏) trample
另见 qī。
蹊径 [- jìng] [书] path; way: 独辟～ *open a new road for oneself; develop a new style [method] of one's own*

蜥 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] (构词成分)见下。
蜥齿鱼 [- chǐ yú] saurodont
蜥腭型 [- è xíng] saurognathism
蜥臀目 [- tún mù] Saurischia
蜥蜴 [- yì] lizard; lacertid; lacertilian; [澳] bluey; scorpion; sauria; -saurus; saur-; sauro-; -saura ◇ ～ 毒 heloderma venom; ～ 科 Lacertide; ～ 兰 lizard flower; lizard orchis

蠵 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] (构词成分)见下。
蠵龟 [- guī] loggerhead; loggerhead turtle; common loggerhead; a kind of large turtle in the sea

螅 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] (构词成分)见下
螅根 [- gēn] hydrorhiza
螅茎 [- jīng] hydrocaulus
螅鞘 [- qiào] hydrotheca
螅体 [- tǐ] hydroid; hydroid polyp; 〈无脊椎〉 hydropolyp
螅头 [- tóu] hydrocephalis
螅芽压缩 [- yá yā suō] frustulation
螅枝 [- zhī] hydrocladium
螅状幼虫 [- zhuàng yòu chóng] hydratuba
螅状子 [- - zǐ] hydrula

蟋 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] (构词成分)见下。
蟋蟀 [- shuài] 〈动〉 cricket; gryllid; field cricket; gryllus testaceus ◇ ～ 草 〈植〉 goosegrass; yard grass; ～ 科 Gryllidea

嘻 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动 [书] ①(吸) suck in ②(收敛) furl; fold; shut

唏 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动 [书](叹息) sigh; sob
唏嘘 [- xū] [书] sob; sigh

吸 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动 ①(把液体、气体等引入体内) inhale; breathe in; draw: 把空气～到肺里 *draw air into the lungs*; 深深～一口气 *draw a deep breath*; ～进新鲜空气 *inhale fresh air*; 他用麦杆～冰淇淋汽水。*He sucked ice-cream soda through a straw.* 漩涡把小船～进去了。*The whirlpool sucked down the boat.* ②(吸收) absorb; suck up: 用粉笔把墨水～干 *blot ink with a piece of chalk*; 海绵～水。*A sponge absorbs water.* ③(吸引) attract; draw to oneself: 磁石～铁。*A magnet attracts iron.* 异极相～。*Unlike poles attract.*
吸胞 [- bāo] hapteron
吸(疗)杯 [- bēi] cucurbitula; cuppingglass; suction-up
吸边器 [- biān qì] edge guide
吸藏 [- cáng] occlusion
吸槽 [- cáo] bothrium (*pl.* bothria)
吸潮 [- cháo] moisture absorption; absorption of moisture ◇ ～力 suction; ～器 air-breather
吸尘 [- chén] dust absorption ◇ ～凝集器 〈核〉 aspiration condenser; ～装置 dust exhaust apparatus; dust suction installation
吸尘器 [- - qì] vacuum cleaner; vacuum sweeper; aspirator; dust catcher; dust collector: 真空～ *vacuum cleaner*
吸持磁铁 [- chí cí tiě] locking magnet
吸持电流 [- - diàn liú] holding current; operating current
吸持电路 [- - - lù] holding circuit; sustain circuit
吸持继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] 〈电〉 sticking relay
吸持衔铁 [- - xián tiě] holding armature
吸持线圈 [- - xiàn quān] 〈电〉 holding coil; hold-on coil
吸虫 [- chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 fluke; trematode: 肺～ *lung fluke*; 肝～ *liver fluke*; 血～ *blood fluke* ◇ ～病 〈医〉 fluke disease; termatodiasis; ～感染 fluke [trematode] infection; ～纲 Trematoda
吸出 [- chū] suction; extraction; exhaustion ◇ ～阀 aspirating valve; ～管 draft tube; ～落差(水头) draught head
吸电子 [- diàn zǐ] electrophilic; electro-attracting
吸动时间 [- dòng shí jiān] operate time
吸毒 [- dú] drug taking; take drugs ◇ ～者 drug addict; druggy
吸毒窝点 [- - wō diǎn] drug den
吸风 [- fēng] induced draft ◇ ～管 aspiration channel; ～机 〈机〉 induced-draught fan; suction blower; ～冷却塔 〈机〉 induced-draught cooling tower; ～烧结 down-draft sintering
吸风饮露 [- - yǐn lù] inhale wind and drink dew — to endure the hardship of travelling or fieldwork
吸附 [- fù] 〈化〉 adsorb; adsorption; sorption: 完全干燥玻璃粉～大量的二氧化碳。*Considerable quantities of CO_2 are adsorbed even by perfectly dry glass powder.* ◇ ～白土 adsorptive clay; ～被吸附物 adsorbate (吸附物 + 被吸附物); ～本领 adsorptivity; ～泵 adsorption pump; ～波 adsorption wave; ～沉淀 adsorption precipitation; ～传导阴极 adconductor cathode; ～床 adsorbent bed; ～磁场 adsorption-magnetic field; ～催化 adsorption catalysis; ～催化剂 adsorption catalyst; ～带 adsorption band; ～导体阴极 adconductor cathode; ～等容线 adsorption isoster; ～等温线 adsorption isotherm; ～电钻 electro-megnetic drills; megnetic drill presses; ～动力学 adsorption dynamics; adsorption kinetics; ～度 adsorptivity; ～发光 adsorboluminescence; ～法 adsorptive process; ～方程 adsorption equation; ～分光计 adsorption spectrometer; (无色化合物的)～分离 separatography; adsorption separation; ～分离芳烃过程 arosorb process; ～分析 adsorption analysis; ～改良剂 adsorbent modifier; ～干燥 adsorption dry; ～罐 adsorption tanks; ～硅酸盐 sorosilicate; ～过滤介质 adsorbent filtering medium; ～化合物 adsorption compound; ～活度 adsorption activity; ～减活剂 adsorbent deactivator; ～键 adsorption bond; ～节 patella; ～精制 adsorption refining; ～阱 adsorption trap; ～空间 adsorption space; ～离子 adion; ～力 adsorptive power; adsorption affinity; ～量 adsorbance; adsorption capacity; ～流动 adsorption flow; ～率 adsorption rate; ～滤池 adsorption filter; ～膜 adsorbed film; ～能力 adsorbability; adsorptive capacity; ～平衡 adsorption [adhesion] equilibrium; ～平衡常数 adsorption equilibrium constant; ～器 adsorber; ～气提 adsorption stripping; ～气体 adsorbed gas; ～汽油 adsorbed gasoline; ～取代 adsorption displacement; ～色层分离法 adsorption chromatography; ～色谱法 adsorption chromatography; ～渗滤 adsorptive percolation; ～势 adsorption potential; ～适用性 adsorption applicability; ～水 adsorbed water; ～速率 rate of adsorption; ～酸 adsorber acid; ～梯度 adsorbing gradient; ～脱臭 deodour by adsorption; ～脱水 adsorption dewatering; ～物 adsorbate; adsorber; ～系数 adsorption coefficient; ～系统 〈机〉 adsorption system; ～现象 adsorption phenomena; ～相 adsorbed phase; ～油 adsorbed oil; ～张力 attached tension; ～指示剂 adsorption indicator; ～质 adsorbates;

X

～滞后(现象) adsorption hysteresis；～柱 adsorbing column；absorption column；～作用 adsorption；adsorbing

吸附层 [- - céng] adsorbed layer ◇ ～理论 adsorbed layer theory

吸附法淡化 [- - fǎ dàn huà] desalination by adsorption

吸附剂 [- - jì] 〈化〉 adsorbent；adsorbing material [substance]；sorbent ◇ ～活性 adsorbent activity；～梯度 adsorbent gradient

吸附热 [- - rè] adsorption heat ◇ ～检测器 adsorption heat detector

吸附性 [- - xìng] adsorbability；adsorptivity ◇ ～载体 adsorptive support

吸根 [- gēn] sucker；suctor

吸汞脂 [- gǒng zhī] Tokumep

吸沟 [- gōu] bothrium (*pl*. bothira)

吸管 [- guǎn] tubularis；snore piece；suction tubes ◇ ～纲 Suctoria；～式 hydrocone type

吸(量)管 [- -] pipet；pipette

吸罐 [- guàn] cucurbitula

吸光测定法 [- guāng cè dìng fǎ] absorptiometry

吸光度 [- - dù] absorbance；absorbancy；〈物化〉 extinction

吸光光度法 [- - guāng dù fǎ] 〈环〉 absorption photometry

吸光计 [- - jì] absorptiometer (光学比色用)

吸光率 [- - lǜ] absorbance；absorbancy

吸光系数 [- - xì shù] 〈分化〉 absorptivity

吸果夜蛾 [- guǒ yè é] fruit piercing moth

吸汗垫布 [- hàn diàn bù] shield

吸合 [- hé] actuation ◇ ～点 operating point；～电流 operating current；～时间 pickup time；operate time；～时间特性 operate time characteristic；～值 pickup value；operate value；pull-in value

吸红外-紫外线高硅氧玻璃 [- hóng wài zǐ wài xiàn gāo guī yǎng bō li] infrared and ultraviolet absorption vycor glass

吸喙[中喙] [- huì] haustellum (昆虫)

吸混(作用) [- hùn] 〈化〉 petsorption

吸积 [- jī] accretion ◇ ～理论 〈天〉 accretion theory；～盘 accretion disk；～温度 accretion temperature

吸极 [- jí] extraction electrode

吸剂 [- jì] vapor (*pl*. vapores)

吸胶烟 [- jiāo yān] glue-sniffing

吸进 [- jìn] myzesis

吸尽 [- -] suction ◇ ～染色 exhaustion dyeing

吸口虫 [- kǒu chóng] myzostome ◇ ～纲 Myzostomaria

吸力 [- lì] suction；suck；attraction：地心～ *force of gravity*；相互～ *mutual attraction* ◇ ～计 suction gauge；～水头 suction water head；～特性 pull characteristics；～挖泥机 pump dredge(r)；～涡流 gulf；～运输机 suction conveyer

吸粮机 [- liáng jī] pneumatic grain handling machine

吸留 [- liú] 〈物〉 occlusion ◇ ～气体 gaseous occlusion；～变压器 booster transformer

吸流变压器 [- - biàn yā qì] drain transformer

吸氯损伤 [- lǜ sǔn shāng] chlorine damage

吸滤瓶 [- - píng] 〈化〉 filter flask；suction bottle；filtering flask

吸滤器 [- - qì] 〈化工〉 nutsch filter

吸蜜鸟 [- mì niǎo] friarbird；honey eater

吸蜜鹦鹉 [- - yīng wǔ] lory

吸棉嘴 [- mián zuǐ] air suction hood

吸墨器 [- - qì] blotter

吸墨粉 [- mò fěn] antisetoff powder；pounce

吸墨性 [- - xìng] absorbency；ink holdout

吸墨纸 [- - zhǐ] 〈纸〉 blotting paper；bibulous paper；blotter paper

吸奶器 [- nǎi qì] 〈医〉 breast pump

吸能反应 [- néng fǎn yìng] endergonic reaction

吸能过程 [- - guò chéng] 〈核〉 endergonic process

吸泥泵 [- ní bèng] dredge pump

吸泥船 [- - chuán] hydraulic suction dredge

吸泥机 [- - jī] suction dredge

吸泥式挖掘船 [- - shì wā jué chuán] hydraulic pipe line dredge

吸排 [- pái] suction

吸盘 [- pán] 〈动〉 sucker；trochal disc；sucking disc；acetabulum；stem；〈工〉 suction cup；myzo-：～式挖泥船 *dustpan dredgers* ◇ ～间 interambulacrum

吸起位置 [- qǐ wèi zhi] on-position

吸器 [- qì] 〈植〉 haustorium (*pl*. haustoria)

吸气 [- -] ①(吸入气体) inhale；breathe in：～！呼气！ *Inhale*！ *Exhale*！ ②〈生理〉 inspiration；air admission；afflatus；gettering；〈机〉 air-breathing；suction ◇ ～泵 aspirator pump；～测量计 inspirometer；～冲程 induction stroke；air suction stroke；～导管 intake guide；～阀 〈工〉 snifter valve；～管 air intake duct；～溅射 inspiration sputtering；～口 air entry；～困难 inspiratory dyspnea；～离子泵 ion-gettering pump；～(式)冷凝器 aspiration condenser；～歧管 induction manifold；～器 aspirator；～室 induction chamber；～筒 aspiration column；～行程 suction stroke；～音色 click timber；～装置 getter device

吸气剂 [- - jì] 〈物化〉 degasser；getter ◇ ～溅射设备 getter sputtering equipment

吸气式飞行器 [- - shì fēi xíng qì] airbreather

吸气式风洞 [- - - fēng dòng] vacuum driven wind tunnel

吸气式激光器 [- - - jī guāng qì] air-breathing laser

吸取 [- qǔ] ①(吸收采取) absorb；draw；suck up；assimilate：～精华 *absorb the quintessence*；～教训 *draw a lesson*；从土壤中～水分 *absorb water from the soil*；*suck up moisture from the soil*；～先进技术 *utilize the advanced technology*；*assimilate the advanced technology* ②〈微〉 aspiration；〈工〉 suction

吸取世界文明成果 [- - shì jiè wén míng chéng guǒ] assimilate the achievements of civilizations the world over

吸热 [- rè] decalescence；absorption of heat；〈物〉〈化〉 endothermal；endothermic ◇ ～部件 〈电〉 heat sink；～变化 endothermal change；～玻璃 antisolar glass；～代谢 〈生〉 endergonic metabolism；～反应 〈化〉 endothermic reaction；～剂 heat absorbent；～器 〈航空〉 heat dump；heat sink；～转化 endothermic disintegration

吸热式冰箱 [- - shì bīng xiāng] 〈工〉 absorption refrigerator

吸热式气氛 [- - - qì fēn] endothermic atmosphere ◇ ～炉 endothermic atmosphere furnace

吸热型气体 [- - xíng qì tǐ] endogas；endothermic gas

吸乳器 [- rǔ qì] humalactor

吸入 [- rù] inhalation；suction；indrawing；indraft；drawing-in；afflatus；absorption；sucking up；anem-；anemo- ◇ ～泵 drawlift；～冲程 suction stroke；～法 inhalation；～管 〈工〉 suction line；induction pipe；～剂 inhalant；vapor；～空气 snifting；～口 suction inlet；～量 soakage；～疗法 anapnotherapy；(气体)～疗法 anapnotherapy；anemopathy；～麻醉 inhalation anesthesia；～麻醉剂 inhalational anesthetic；～器 inhalator；inspirator；～室 suction chamber；～水头(管嘴) suction head；～途径 inhalation route；～压力 backpressure；～者 inspirator；～装置 suction

吸入式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] plunger relay

吸入式收集器 [- - - shōu jí qì] suction sweeper

吸入性肺结核 [- - xìng fèi jié hé] inhalation tuberculosis

吸入性肺炎 [- - - - yán] aspiration pneumonia；inhalation pneumonia

吸沙(泥)机 [- shā jī] sand sucker

吸声 [- shēng] bondacust；〈建〉 sound [acoustic] absorption ◇ ～板 acoustic board；～材料 sound-absorbing material；acoustic absorbent；～材料有效空隙率 effective porosity of sound absorbing materials；～测量 acoustic absorptivity measurements；～处理 sound absorption treatment；～粉刷(灰膏) acoustic plaster；～构造 sound absorption construction；～尖壁 sound absorbent wedge；～建筑 acoustic construction；～降噪 sound absorption lowering noise；～结构 sound absorption structure；～率 absorptivity；～面砖 acoustic absorption tile；～屏障 absorbent lined barrier；～器 sound absorber；filterplexer；～穹窿 acoustic vault；～特性 sound absorption characteristics；～体 sound absorber；～贴砖 acoustolith tile；～涂料 acoustic paint；antinoise paint；～瓦 〈材〉 acoustic tile；～系数 〈声〉〈物〉 acoustic absorptivity；sound absorption coefficient；acoustic absorption factor；acoustic absorption coefficient；～油漆 acoustic paint；antinoise paint；～毡 acoustic felt；～织物 acoustextile；～砖 acoustic tile；～钻进 acoustic drilling

吸升力 [- - lì] suction head；〈机〉 suction lift

吸湿 [- shī] absorption of moisture；moisture absorption ◇ ～度 wettability；～极限 hygroscopic limit；～剂 desicating agent；desiccant；hygroscopic agent；～毛毯 hygroscopic felt；～膨胀 moisture expansion；～水 hygroscopic moisture；～系数 hygroscopic coefficient；～性 hygroscopic property；hygroscopicity；～(性)纤维 water absorbent fiber；～作用 hygroscopic effect

吸食 [- shí] suck；take in

吸收 [- shōu] ①(吸到内部) absorb；suck up；soak up；assimilate；imbibe；draw；take-up：～水分 *absorb* [*suck up*] *moisture*；～外资 *absorb* [*import*] *foreign capital* [*funds*]；*absorb investment from abroad*；*absorb foreign investment*；～游资 *absorb idle funds*；*absorb dormant capital*；～养分 *assimilate nutriment*；～货币 *absorb currency*；～科研成果 *assimilate the results of scientific research*；～知识 *absorb knowledge*；*imbibe knowledge*；～中西医之精华 *absorb the best of both traditional Chinese and Western medicine*；～掌握引进技术 *assimilate and master technology introduced from abroad*；干沙～水分。*Dry sand absorbs water*. ②(接受) recruit；enrol；admit：～入党 *admit into the Party*；～新成员 *recruit new members*；～某人为会员 *enrol sb. as a member of*；～存款 *take deposits*；*attract deposits*；*make deposits* ③〈化〉 sorption；〈生〉 uptake；intake ◇ ～杯 absorption cell；～本领 absorbing power；absorption capacity；absorptive power；〈化〉 absorbency；～比 absorptance；～比色计[液体吸气计] absorptiometer；～边沿 absorption edge；～不良综合征 malabsorption syndrome；～材料 〈物〉 absorbing material；～测量学 absorptiometry；～层 absorbed layer；～池 absorption cell；～抽提 absorptive extraction；～带 〈物〉 absorption band；～电荷 absorption charge；～电流 absorption current；soak current；～电路 absorption circuit；～电容器 absorption capacitor；～电子管 absorber valve；～电阻 absorption resistance；～度 trap；～二极管 absorber diode；～发射比 absorptivity-emissivity ratio；～法 absorption process；～分光光度计 absorption spectrophotometer；〈光谱〉 difference spectrophotometer；～分光计 absorption spectrometer；～份额 absorbed fraction；～峰 absorption peak；～敷层 darkflex；～辐射 absorbed radiation；～负载 absorbing load；～高温计 absorption pyrometer；～根 〈植〉 absorbing root；～各向异性 absorption anisotropy；～功率 absorbed power；～功率计 absorbed power meter；～管 absorption tube；～光(谱)带 absorption band；～光度法 absorption spectrophotometry；～光劈 absorbing wedge；absorption wedge；～光谱 absorption spectrum；～光谱测定(法) absorption spectrometry；～光谱法 [学] absorption spectroscopy [spectrometry]；～光谱分析仪 absorption spectrometer；～过滤价质 absorbent filtering medium；～函数 absorption function；～化合物 absorption compound；～基 absorption base；～机 absorption machine；～机构 absorbing mechanism；～极大值 absorption maximum；～剂量 absorbed doses；～剂量单位 absorbed dose units；～剂量分布 absorbed dose distribution；～计 absorptiometer (血液分析用)；～截面 absorption cross-section；～介质 absorbing medium；～井 absorption well；～抗原 〈免〉 absorbent；～控制 absorption control；～控制杆 absorbing control rod；～亏损 absorb losses；～律 absorption law；～率 absorptivity；absorption rate；absorptive power；absorbency；～滤光屏 absorption screen；～滤波器 absorbing filter；～滤片 〈生〉 barrier filter；～媒质 absorbing medium；～面 absorbing surface；～皿 absorption vessel；～膜式衰减器 lossy-film attenuator；～能力 absorption power；absorbing capacity；absorptive power；absorptive capacity；～瓶 absorption bottle；～屏 absorbing screen；～频率 absorption frequency；～频谱 absorption spectrum；～气体 absorbing gas；～强度 absorption intensity；～情况 〈管〉 absorbing state；～球管 absorption bulb；absorption pipet(te)；～曲线 absorption curve；～全息图 absorption hologram；～热辐射 absorptive thermal radiation；～溶剂(作用) lyosorption；～溶液 absorbent solution；～容量 absorptive capacity；～色 absorption colour；～烧瓶 absorption flask；～社会劳动力 absorption of labour power；～射线玻璃 ray absorbing glass；～室 absorption chamber；～试验 absorption test；～衰减 attenuation by absorption；resistive padding；～衰落 〈电〉 absorption fading；～水 imbibed water；～速率 absorption rate；～损耗[损失] 〈电〉 absorption loss；～塔 absorption column；〈工〉〈化〉 absorption tower；～坛 tourill；～特性 absorption characteristic；～体 absorber；～调

X

制 absorption modulation；～头 power termination；～透镜 absorption lens；～脱水 absorption dewatering；～物 assimilate；～X射玻璃 X-ray absorbing glass；～吸移管 absorption pipette；～洗涤器 absorber washer；～系(统)〈生〉absorption system；～系数〈物〉absorption coefficient；absorption factor；～匣〈物〉absorption cell；～(射)线 absorption ray；～限〈物〉absorption edge；absorption limit；～陷波器 absorption wavetrap；～线圈 absorbing coil；～旋管 absorption coil；～型 absorption-type；～循环〈机〉absorption cycle；～液 absorption liquid [solution]；～养分 assimilate nutriment；～因数〈物〉absorption factor；～因子 absorption factor；～影 houppes；～油 absorbent oil；～杂交 absorption crossing；～增强效应 absorption enhancement effect；～障碍 malabsorption；～值 absorption value；～制冷 absorption refrigeration；～制冷循环 absorption refrigeration cycle；～质 absorbent；～中子射线玻璃 neutron absorbing glass；～轴 absorption axes；～柱 absorbing column；～装置 absorption plant；～组织〈生〉absorptive tissue；～作用〈物〉absorption effect

吸收剂 [- - jì] absorbent；absorber；dope ◇ ～溶液 absorbent solution

吸收谱 [- - pǔ] absorption spectra ◇ ～带 absorption band；～线 absorption line

吸收器 [- - qì] absorber；analyzer ◇ ～电路 absorber circuit

吸收式波长计 [- - shì bō cháng jì] absorption wavemeter

吸收式冷冻机 [- - - lěng dòng jī] absorption refrigerating machine

吸收式频率计 [- - - pín lǜ jì] absorption frequency meter；absorption type frequency meter

吸收式衰减器 [- - - shuāi jiǎn qì] absorptive attenuator

吸收式消音器 [- - - xiāo yīn qì] absorption silencer

吸收式制冷 [- - - zhì lěng]〈机〉absorption refrigeration ◇ ～机 absorption refrigerator

吸收型波导铁氧体开关 [- - xíng bō dǎo tiě yǎng tǐ kāi guān] absorption-type waveguide ferrite switch

吸收型滤器 [- - - lǜ qì] absorbent-type filter；absorptive-type filter

吸收性 [- - xìng] absorptivity；absorbency ◇ ～覆盖层 absorbent overlay (coverage；coating)；～滤器 absorbent filter

吸水 [- shuǐ] water uptake [absorption]；water sucking ◇ ～衬里 absorptive lining；～高度 suction head；～管 slouch；water absorption tube；suction pipe；～井 absorbing well，absorption well；suction well；～菌素 hygroscopin；～拦网 rosehead；～链霉菌 streptomyces hygroscopicus；～量 soakage；～率 water absorption；〈油工〉well injectivity；～模板 water absorbing form；～系数 absorption coefficient；～性 hygroscopy；hydroscopicity；rock soakage；water absorbability；～真菌素 scopafungin；～纸 absorbent paper；～制菌素 hygrostatin

吸水率试验 [- - lǜ shì yàn] moisture content test

吸吮 [- shǔn] suck；absorb；suckle：把桔子～干 *suck an orange dry* ◇ ～反射 sucking reflex；～口器 siphunculus (*pl*. siphunculi)；～困难 dysthelasia；～器〈生〉instrumenta suctoria；～线虫病 thelaziasis

吸丝基 [- sī jī] apophysis (*pl*. apophyses)；basilaris

吸铁石 [- tiě shí] magnet；lodestone

吸铁式电动机 [- - shì diàn dòng jī]〈电〉attracted-iron motor

吸胃 [- wèi] sucking stomach

吸吻 [- wěn] myzorhynchus

吸香(法) [- xiāng] enfleurage

吸选法 [- xuǎn fǎ] suction separation

吸血 [- xuè] suck blood；hemophagia；hematophagia ◇ ～杯 heurteloup；～蝙蝠 vampire；～动物 bloodsucker；～蝠 desmodont；～昆虫 hematophagus；～猎蝽 triatoma sanguisuga；～器 heurteloup；～者 blood sucker

吸血鬼 [- - guǐ] bloodsucker；vampire

吸烟 [- yān] smoke；have a smoke：你～吗？*Do you smoke*? 禁止～！*No smoking*！◇ ～车厢 smoking car；smoking carriage；smoking compartment；～机 smoking machine；～室 smoking room；smoker

吸扬式挖泥船 [- yáng shì wā ní chuán] discharging dredge(r)；pipeline dredge(r)；〈机〉hydraulic dredge

吸氧 [- yǎng] oxygen uptake ◇ ～剂〈化〉oxygen absorbent；～减压法 oxygen decompression

吸叶 [- yè] phyllidium

吸液 [- -] imbibition ◇ ～法 imbibition printing；～管 pipette；～率 pick up；～膨润 imbibe；～器 aspirator；～小体 pinosome；～印相法 imbibition process

吸移管 [- yí guǎn]〈化〉pipette；pipet ◇ ～管理器 pipettor

吸音板 [- yīn bǎn] abatvoix；acoustic board

吸音材料 [- - cái liào]〈材〉acoustical material

吸音绒布 [- - róng bù] hush cloth

吸音贴砖 [- - tiē zhuān] acoustolith tile

吸音纤维板 [- - xiān wéi bǎn] acoustic fibre board

吸音毡 [- - zhān] baffle blanket；felt deadener

吸引 [- yǐn] attract；draw；fascinate；appeal to：～注意力 *attract attention*；～外资 *attract foreign investment*；对观众很有～力 *have a strong appeal to the audience*；这个小孩被小说的情节～住了。*This child was fascinated by the plots in the novel*. ◇ ～电流 pickup current；～范围 attraction area；～力 attraction；alliciency；lure；relish；pazazz；attractive power；gravitation；～疗法 suction treatment；～器 aspirator；suction units；suction；～球 idiosme；〈生〉attraction sphere；～区域 domain of attraction；～势 attractive potential；～物 attractant；attraction；～性 attractance；～引流法 aspiration drainage；suction drainage；～圆锥〈生〉attraction cone；～子 attractor

吸引性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] aspiration pneumonia

吸油材料 [- yóu cái liào] oil absorption material

吸油管 [- - guǎn] fuel sucking pipe；oil suction pipe ◇ ～路 inlet line

吸油量 [- - liàng]〈化〉oil absorption

吸鱼 [- yú] clingfish ◇ ～泵 fishpump

吸噪电路 [- zào diàn lù] noise absorbing circuit

吸胀(作用) [- zhàng] imbibition

吸涨体 [- - tǐ] imbibant

吸着 [- zhuó] sorption ◇ ～剂 sorbent；sorbing agent；～水 hygroscopic water；absorbed water；heldwater；～物质 sorbent；～滞后 sorption hysteresis

吸震法 [- zhèn fǎ] shock absorption method

吸震能力 [- - néng lì] damping capacity

吸震器 [- - qì] attenuator；bump level(l)er

吸枝 [- zhī] surculus

吸汁虫 [- - chóng] sapper

吸汁啄木鸟 [- - zhuó mù niǎo] sapsucker

吸阻 [- zǔ] resistance to suction

吸嘴 [- zuǐ] suction nozzle

嶲 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] Ⅰ 形(危险) dangerous Ⅱ 名(缝隙) crack；crevice

嶲 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书](子规) cuckoo

鼷 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 ①(古邑名) Xi，an ancient city in Shandong Province ②(古地名) Xi，an ancient place in Shandong Province

嶲 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] (构词成分)见"越嶲"[yuè xī]

锡 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 名 ①〈化〉(金属元素) tin (Sn) ②(姓氏) a surname：～光 *Xi Guang* Ⅱ 动 [书](赐给) grant；bestow

锡钯矿 [- bǎ kuàng] stannopalladinite

锡棒 [- bàng] tin bar

锡病 [- bìng] tin pest

锡铂钯矿 [- bó bǎ kuàng] atokite

锡箔 [- -] tinfoil；tin leaf；tinfoil paper (formerly used as funeral offerings) ◇ ～电容器 tin-foil condenser

锡伯族 [- - zú] the Xibe [Sibo] nationality，distributed over the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region and Liaoning

锡槽 [- cáo] molten tin bath

锡尘肺 [- chén fèi] stannosis

锡畴 [- chóu] a surname：～子斯 *Xichou Zisi*

锡醇 [- chún] tin spirit

锡锭 [- dìng] tin slab

锡钢片 [- gāng piàn] tin plate

锡工艺品 [- gōng yì pǐn] tinwork

锡罐头焊接 [- guàn tou hàn jiē] fluxer

锡焊 [- hàn] soldering ◇ ～膏 tinol；～料 tin solder

锡焊接 [- - jiē] plumb joint

锡汗 [- -] tin exudation；tin sweat

锡合金 [- hé jīn] ashbury metal；〈冶〉tin alloys

锡壶 [- hú] tinpot

锡胡须 [- - xū] tin whiskers

锡化合物 [- huà hé wù] tin compound

锡化物 [- - wù] stannide

锡黄铜 [- huáng tóng] one-ton brass；chamet bronze

锡基巴比合金 [- jī bā bǐ hé jīn] tin-base babbit metal

锡基合金 [- - hé jīn] kamash alloy；kaiserzinn；tin-base alloy

锡基轴承合金 [- - zhóu chéng hé jīn] karmarsch alloy

锡匠 [- jiang] tinsmith

锡结晶 [- jié jīng] tin crystals

锡金 [- jīn] Sikkim ◇ ～绵羊 sikkim

锡剧 [- jù] Wuxi opera，a local opera popular in southern Jiangsu and Shanghai

锡克教 [- kè jiào]〈宗〉Sikhism

锡矿 [- kuàng] tin ore ◇ ～床 tin ore deposit；～矿工 tinner；～区 stannary；～山 tinnery；～物 tin mineral；～渣 quitter

锡扩散 [- kuò sàn] tin diffusion

锡拉季特 [- lā jì tè] silajit (印度的一种岩石渗出液)

锡朩 [- lo] [方] ①(焊锡) solder ②(锡) tin

锡蓝色 [- lán sè] etain blue

锡兰鹅莓 [- - é méi] ceylon gooseberry；dovyalis hebecarpa

锡兰橄榄 [- - gǎn lǎn] ceylon olive ◇ ～石 ceylonese chrysolite；elaeocarpus serratus

锡兰梅 [- - méi] kitembilla

锡类散 [- lèi sǎn]〈药〉xilei san

锡离子 [- lí zǐ] tin ion

锡林 [- lín] cylinder

锡络合物 [- luò hé wù] tin complex

锡媒染剂 [- méi rǎn jì] tin mordant

锡纳 [- nà] sijna (一种南亚树皮，催产药)

锡诺莫合金 [- nuò mò hé jīn] stannum

锡坯 [- pī] tin slab

锡普糊 [- pǔ hú] zipp

锡器 [- qì] tinware

锡铅铋易熔合金 [- qiān bì yì róng hé jīn] Malott metal

锡铅焊料 [- - hàn liào] tin-lead solder

锡铅合金 [- - hé jīn] leypewter

锡青铜 [- qīng tóng] tin bronze

锡热析(锡汗) [- rè xī]〈冶〉tin sweat

锡砂矿开采 [- shā kuàng kāi cǎi] streaming

锡生藤灵 [- shēng téng líng] cissampeline

锡生藤明 [- - - míng] cissamine

锡石 [- shí] cassiterite；stannolite；tinstone ◇ ～云英岩 zwitter

锡斯普湖 [- sī pǔ hú] zisp

锡酸 [- suān] stannic acid ◇ ～钠 sodium stannate；～盐 stannate

锡钽铁矿 [- tǎn tiě kuàng] tintantalite

锡特 [- tè] (标准立方英尺/天) standard cubic feet per day (scfd)

锡锑铋铜合金 [- tī bì tóng hé jīn] Tutania alloy

锡锑铜合金 [- - tóng hé jīn] tutania

锡锑系轴承合金 [- - xì zhóu chéng hé jīn] Alger metal

锡添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] tin addition

锡铁钽矿 [- tiě tǎn kuàng] ixiollite；ixionolite

锡同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] tin isotope

锡铜轴承合金 [- - zhóu chéng hé jīn] Fahrig metal；Fahry alloy

锡烷 [- wán] stannane ◇ ～类 Stannane

锡瘟 [- wēn] tinplague；〈冶〉tin pest

锡污板 [- wū bǎn] scruffy plate

锡液 [- yè] tin liquor

锡疫 [- yì] tin pest

锡釉 [- yòu] tin glaze ◇ ～陶器 gallyware

锡渣 [- zhā] scruff

锡杖 [- zhàng]〈宗〉Buddhist monk's staff；a monk's cane with a tin ring at the head

锡纸 [- zhǐ] silver paper；tinfoil

锡制品 [- zhì pǐn] tinwork ◇ ～饰框 marquito

锡嘴雀 [- zuǐ què] hawfinch

牺(犧) [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书](祭祀用的毛色纯一的牲畜) a beast of a uniform colour for sacrifice；sacrifice：～牛 *sacrificial ox*

牺牲 [- shēng] ①(祭祀用的牲畜) a beast slaughtered for sacrifice；sacrifice ②(舍弃生命) sacrifice oneself；die a martyr's death；lay down one's life：英勇～ *die a heroic death*；不怕～ *no fear of sacrifice* ③(放弃或损害一方的利益) sacrifice；give up；do sth. at the expense of：～个人利益 *sacrifice one's personal interests*；～休息时间 *give up one's spare time* (*to do sth*.)；～财产 *sacrifice of property* ◇ ～品 victim；prey；～者 victim

牺牺惶惶 [- xī huáng huáng] vexed；troubled

稀 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 形 ①(事物出现得少) rare；scarce；

uncommon：物以～为贵。*When a thing is scarce, it is precious.* ②（事物之间距离远；空隙大）sparse; scattered：地广人～ *a vast, sparsely populated area*；月明星～。*The moon is bright and the stars are few.* ③（含水多；稀薄）watery; thin：我想吃点～的。*I'd like to have some liquid food.* 粥太～了。*This gruel is too thin.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～贤 *Xi Xian*

稀矮植物区 [- ǎi zhí wù qū] fell-field

稀巴烂 [- ba làn] [口] broken to bits; smashed to pieces

稀拌砂浆试验 [- bàn shā jiāng shì yàn] test by wet mortar

稀播 [- bō] light seeding; thinly-scattered seeding

稀薄 [- bó] thin; rare; rarefied; wishy-washy：山顶上～的空气 *the rarefied air of the mountain tops*；我们离开地面越高，空气越～。*The higher we go above the earth, the thinner the air is.* ◇～等离子体 dilute plasma；～肥料 thin manure；～轧别丁 voile gabardine；～气体〈流〉low density gas; rarefied gas；～气体动力学 superaerodynamics; rarefied gas dynamics；～气体风洞 rarefied air wind tunnel；～气体流动 rarefied gas flows；～气体射流 rarefied gas jet；～塔夫绸 sheer taffata；～网状亚麻布 cambre；～细麻布 sheer lawns；～组织 open weave

稀布 [- bù] bare cloth; scrim cloth

稀草隆 [- cǎo lóng] phenobenzuron; Benzomarc

稀发剪 [- fà jiǎn] thinning shears

稀饭 [- fàn] rice or millet gruel; porridge; congee; thin gruel

稀粪 [- fèn] loose stool

稀罕 [- han] 同"希罕"[xī han]

稀化孔径 [- huà kǒng jìng] partially-filled aperture

稀混合物 [- hùn hé wù]〈机〉lean mixture; lean fuel mixture

稀货 [- huò] rare goods; goods badly in need

稀见种 [- jiàn zhǒng] stranger; strange species

稀浆铺装 [- jiāng pū zhuāng] slurry paving

稀经稀纬 [- jīng xī wěi] open setting

稀井网 [- jǐng wǎng] wide well spacing

稀客 [- kè] rare visitor

稀孔状 [- kǒng zhuàng] oligoforate

稀烂 [- làn] ①（极烂）completely mashed; pulpy：肉煮得～。*The meat was cooked to rags* [*a pulp*]. ②（极破碎）smashed to pieces; broken to bits; smashed to smithereens：茶杯摔得～。*The teacup was broken into pieces.*

稀朗 [- lǎng]（of lights, stars, etc.）scattered but bright

稀里糊涂 [- li hú tu] not knowing what one is about; muddleheaded

稀溜溜 [- liū liū]（of soup, gruel）thin

稀路 [- lù] grin（织疵）

稀毛(症) [- máo] hypotrichosis; oligotrichia

稀面糊 [- miàn hú] batter

稀泥 [- ní] sposh ◇～浆 slush

稀粘程度 [- nián chéng dù] sliminess

稀粘液 [- - yè] rheum

稀尿症 [- niào zhèng] hydruresis

稀弄 [- nòng] shyer（织疵）; open-set mark

稀奇 [- qí] 同"希奇"[xī qí]

稀奇古怪 [- - gǔ guài] strange and eccentric; out of the way [ordinary]; curious; exotic; odd; outlandish; quaint

稀奇古怪性 [- - - - xìng] bizarreness

稀缺规律 [- quē guī lǜ]〈经济〉law of scarcity

稀缺经济 [- - jīng jì] scarcity economy

稀缺性 [- - xìng] scarcity

稀溶液 [- róng yè] weak solution; dilute solution ◇～理论 dilute solution theory

稀散金属 [- sǎn jīn shǔ] dissipated metal ◇～合金 rare scattering metal alloy

稀少 [- shǎo] few; rare; scarce; few and far between：人口～ *a sparse population*；～的出席者 *a scant attendance*；靠近市郊的地方房屋渐渐～。*Toward the suburb the houses begin to thin out.* 街上行人～。*There were few people in the street.*

稀世不凡 [- shì bù fán] be really sth. else

稀世珍本 [- - zhēn běn] a rare book in the world

稀世之宝 [- - zhī bǎo] rare treasure

稀世之才 [- - - cái] the supramundane power of intellect

稀世之珍 [- - - zhēn] 见"稀世之宝"。

稀释 [- -]〈化〉dilution; thinning; attenuation; deliquate; dilute ◇～（度）比例（率）dilution ratio；～掺杂气体〈半〉dopingtank gas；～槽 dilution trap；～程度 dilute strength；～处理化 dilution；～法 dilution method；～工 reducer；～极限 dilution limit；～剂 diluent; attenuant; thinner；～计数法（活菌）dilution method of counting；～扩散规律 rules of diffusion with dilution；～流动点 diluted pour point；～律 dilution law；～率 dilution rate; dilution ratio；～粘度计 dilution viscometer；～浓度 diluted concentration；～平板分离法 dilution plate method；～瓶 dilution bottle；～器 diluter；～热 heat of dilution；～熵 dilution entropy；～输送 diluted crude transport；～系数 coefficient of dilution；～效应 dilution effect；～因子 dilution factor；～增效法 dynamization；～者 diluter；～致冷 dilution refrigeration；～自由能 dilution free energy

稀疏 [- shū] few and scattered; few and far between; thin; sparse：～散乱 *scattering*；～的晨星 *a few scattered morning stars*；～的枪声 *scattered shots; sporadic firing*；～的头发 *thin hair; sparse hair*；树木～。*The trees are sparse.* ◇～傍管型 scanty paratrachela；～冰 open ice；～波 rarefaction wave；～丛林 open woodland；～矩阵 sparse matrix；～菌素 sparsogenin；～流冰 open pack; open drift ice；～群丛 open association；～群落 open community；～森林 incomplete wood；～索引 sparse index；～向量 sparse vector；～阵列 thinned array

稀疏零落 [- - líng luò] sparse and scattered

稀树草原 [- shù cǎo yuán]［巴西］limpo; tree steppe; tree veld ◇～土 savanna soil

稀树干草原 [- - gān cǎo yuán] alsium;［巴西］serrados ◇～植被 lalang; lalang grass

稀松 [- sōng] ①（差劲）poor; sloppy：这活儿干得～。*This is sloppy work.* ②（无关紧要）unimportant; trivial：别把这些～的事放在心里。*Don't take such trivial matters to heart.* ◇～粗纺网眼棉布 torchonette；～毛 open wool；～组织 open weave

稀酸 [- suān]〈化〉dilute acid

稀穗品种 [- suì pǐn zhǒng]〈农〉lax-spiked variety

稀土 [- tǔ] tombarthite; rare earth ◇～磁体〈物〉rare-earth magnet；～钢 rare earth steel；～锆石 ribeirite; naegite；～钴永磁体 rare earthcobalt permanent magnet；～化合物 rare earth compound；～混合物 lucium；～金属 rare-earth metal；～金属合金 rare earth alloys；～金属络合物 rare earth metal complex；～金属熔炼 rare earth metal metallurgy；～矿物〈矿〉rare-earth mineral；～沥青 carbocer；～元素 rare-earth element；～族〈化〉rare earths

稀稀拉拉 [- xi lā lā] diffuse and flat; thinly scattered; sparse：～的掌声 *a scatter of applause*

稀稀落落 [- - luò luò] thinly scattered; sparse：～的来访者 *a scattering of visitors*

稀相 [- xiàng]〈化工〉dilute phase ◇～焙烧 dilute phase roasting；～流态化 dilute phase fluidization；～提升〈化〉dilute phase lifting

稀性泥石流 [- xìng ní shí liú] diluted debris flow

稀血症 [- xuè zhèng]〈医〉hydremia; hydracmia

稀洋纱 [- yáng shā] scrim

稀叶巴豆碱 [- yè bā dòu jiǎn] crotosparine

稀有 [- yǒu] rare; unusual; uncommon ◇～分散金属 rare scattered metals；～贵金属 rare precious metals；～货币 scarce currency；～碱基 rare bases; minor bases；～气体 rare gas; noble gas；～气体化合物 rare gas compound；～气体提取设备 rare gas recovery plant；～轻金属 rare light metals；～种 rare species；～元素〈化〉rare element；～元素矿物 rare element mineral

稀有金属 [- - jīn shǔ] rare metals; less-common metals ◇～合金 rare metal alloy；～矿物 mineral of rare metals；～熔炼 rare metal metallurgy；～温差电偶 rare-metal couple；～污染 rare metal pollution

稀渣 [- zhā] shoddy

稀粥 [- zhōu] watery gruel

僖 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 形［书］（喜乐）happy Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～负羁 *Xi Fuji*

鼷 [ㄒㄧ] [xī]（构词成分）见下。

鼷鹿 [- lù] tragulid ◇～科 Tragulidae

鼷鼠 [- shǔ] house mouse; chevrotain

僎 [ㄒㄧ] [xī]［书］Ⅰ 动（等待）wait Ⅱ 名 ①（小径）path ②（中国古代少数民族）Xi, an ancient nationality in China

息 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 名 ①（呼吸时进出的气）breath：屏～ *hold one's breath*；喘～ *gasp for breath*；*pant*；一～尚存 *so long as there is breath left in one*；战斗到最后一～ *fight to one's last breath* ②（消息）news：信～ *news; message; information* ③（利钱；利息）interest：定～ *fixed interest*；还本付～ *repay capital with interest*；无～贷款 *interest-free loan* ④［书］（子女）one's children ⑤（姓氏）a surname：～隆泰 *Xi Longtai* Ⅱ 动 ①（停止）cease; stop：经久不～的掌声 *prolonged applause*；风止雨～。*The wind has subsided and the rain stopped.* ②（休息）rest：歇～ *have a rest*；按时作～ *work and rest according to the timetable* ③（滋生；繁殖）grow; multiply：蕃～ *multiply greatly*；生～ *grow; propagate*

息夫 [- fú] a surname：～躬 *Xifu Gong*

息火山 [- huǒ shān] dormant volcano

息肩 [- jiān]［书］lay down the burden; shift one's responsibility

息交绝游 [- jiāo jué yóu] go into seclusion

息怒 [- nù] cease to be angry; calm one's anger

息疟定 [- nüè dìng] Pyrimethamine

息票 [- piào] interest coupon; coupon; dividend coupon ◇～单 coupon sheet；～到期日 due date of coupon；～登记簿 coupon register；～利息税 coupon tax；～率 coupon rate

息肉 [- ròu]〈医〉polyp; polypus ◇～病 polyposis；～夹碎器 polypotrite；～切除术 polypectomy；～痔 rectal polyp

息肉性肠炎 [- - xìng cháng yán] enteritis polyposa

息肉性胃炎 [- - - wèi yán] polypous gastritis

息肉样 [- - yàng] polypoid ◇～瘤 bellones；～腺瘤 polypoid adenoma

息肉状腺癌 [- - zhuàng xiàn liú] polypoid adenocarcinoma

息事宁人 [- shì níng rén] ①（从中调解）patch up a quarrel and reconcile the parties concerned ②（在纠纷中自行让步）make concessions to avoid trouble; gloss things over to stay on good terms; stop a dispute and live and let live; pour oil on the waters [on the troubled waters]; a policy of compromise to let everybody have peace

息斯痉 [- sī jìng] sestron

息息相关 [- xī xiāng guān] One's heart beats together with somebody's.; be closely bound up; be closely linked with; related as closely as each breath is to the next; vitally interrelated

息息相通 [- - - tōng] One's heart beats as one with somebody's.

息影 [- yǐng]［书］retire from public life

息摺 [- zhé] interest pass-book

息争和好 [- zhēng hé hǎo] bury the hatchet

息止时间 [- zhǐ shí jiān] deadtime

舶 [ㄒㄧ] [xī]（构词成分）见下。

舶装 [- zhuāng] fitting-out ◇～车间 outfitting shop；～码头 outfitting quay；～设备 hull outfit and fitting

徯 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 动［书］（等待）wait Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～光 *Xi Guang* Ⅲ 同"蹊"[xī]

翕 [ㄒㄧ] [xī]［书］Ⅰ 形（和顺）amiable and compliant Ⅱ 动（收敛）furl; fold; shut：～张 *furl and unfurl; close and open*

翕动 [- dòng]［书］close and open

翕然 [- rán]［书］uniform; entirely harmonious

歙 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动［书］①（吸气）inhale ②（收敛）furl; fold; shut

另见 shè。

希 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] Ⅰ 动（希望）hope：敬～读者指正。*It is hoped that the readers will kindly point out our errors.* ～你及时把它完成。*You are expected to finish it in time.* ～准时到会。*Please get to the meeting on time.* Ⅱ 形（事物出现得少）rare; scarce; uncommon Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～海 *Xi Hai*

希宾岩 [- bīn yán] chibinite

希伯来语 [- bó lái yǔ] Hebrew (language)

希第陵色盲测验 [- dì líng sè máng cè yàn]〈数〉Stilling Test

希尔伯特 [- ěr bó tè] Hilbert (David, 1862–1943, 德国数学家) ◇～变换 Hilbert transformation; Hilbert transform；～架 Hilbert schemes；～空间 Hilbert space；～立体〈数〉Hilbert cube；～流形 Hilbert manifold；～问题 Hilbert's problem

希尔反应 [- - fǎn yìng] Hill reaction

希尔方程 [- - fāng chéng] Hill's equation

希尔分类 [- - fēn lèi] Shell sort

希尔-惠勒理论 [- - huì lè lǐ lùn] Hill-Wheeler theory

X

希尔加粗呢 [- - jiā cū ní] shelga
希尔瑟整理 [- - sè zhěng lǐ] sheerset
希罕 [- hǎn] ①（希奇）rare; scarce; uncommon: 10月下雪在东北不是什么～的事。*Snow in October is nothing strange in northeast China.* ②（认为希奇而喜爱）value as a rarity; cherish: 你不～，我可～呢。*You may not cherish it, but I do.* ③（希罕的事物）rare thing; rarity: 看～儿 *enjoy the rare sight of sth.*; 这样的冰雹在那个地区可是～。*Such a hailstorm was a rarity in that region.*
希冀 [- jì] [书] hope for; wish for; aspire after
希科脱 [- kē tuō] [日] Hicott（再生纤维素纤维）
希拉纶 [- lā lún] [日] Hiralon（聚乙烯纤维）
希腊 [- là] Greece: 古～ *ancient Greece* ◇～阿戈斯毛毯 Argos; ～悲剧 Greek tragedy; ～长颈鹿 Helladotherium; ～长袍 himation; ～古罐 alabastrunl; ～桧 Greek juniper; ～鸡 Greek partridge; ～冷杉 Greek fir; ～凉鞋 Grecian sandal; ～罗马式 Greco-Roman style; ～盆地 Hellas; ～葡萄酒坛 stamnos; ～浅底碗 phiale; ～琴状构造 lyre joint; ～人 Greek; ～神话 Greek mythology; ～西南焚风 sirocco dilevante; ～喜剧 Greek comedy; ～戏剧 Greek drama; ～缬草 Jacob's ladder; ～语 Greek (language); ～正教 the Greek Orthodox Church; ～字母 the Greek alphabet
希兰 [- lán] Shiran（S-波段高精度近程无线电导航系统）◇～测距系统 Shiran range system
希列构造 [- liè gòu zào] schiller structure
希罗普 [- luó pǔ]〈植〉saloop; salop
希洛夫边界 [- luò fū biān jiè] Shilov boundary
希麻巴 [- má bā] cedron
希蒙得木 [- méng dé mù] jojoba; Simmondsia chinensis ◇～属 Jojoba genera; Simmonolsia
希农 [- nóng] [日] Chinon（聚丙烯腈-蛋白质接枝共聚纤维）
希皮可隆 [- pí kě lóng]〈药〉hepicoleum（维生素AD制剂）
希皮西布林 [- - xī bù lín]〈药〉hepicebrin（复合维生素胶囊）
希奇 [- qí] rare; strange; curious: 这不是～的事情。*This is nothing strange.*
希少 [- shǎo] 同"稀少" [xī shǎo]
希氏束电图 [- shì shù diàn tú] His bundle electrogram
希图 [- tú] harbour the intention of; try to; attempt to: ～蒙混过关 *try to wangle*; *try to get by under false pretences*; ～谋财害命 *attempt to murder sb. for his money*; ～牟取暴利 *go after quick profits*
希瓦格蠼科 [- wǎ gé tíng kē] Schwagerinidae
希望 [- wàng] hope; wish; expect; want; desire; be hopeful; be dying for; a yen for; care: ～落空 *fail to attain one's hope*; 把～变成现实 *turn hopes into reality*; 有成功的～ *have a hope of success*; 毫无～ *without any hope*; *beyond (all) hope*; 寄～于 ... *lay one's hope in [on] ...*; (我们)诚挚地～... *It is earnestly hoped that...*; 抱一线～ *hope against hope*; 有一线～。*There is a ray of hope.* 有生命就有～。*Where there is life, there is hope.* 老师对我寄予很大～。*The teacher expects much of me.*
希望工程 [- - gōng chéng] the Hope Project
希有 [- yǒu] 同"稀有" [xī yǒu]
希扎克系统 [- zhā kè xì tǒng] Hizac system
希指蕨孢属 [- zhǐ jué bāo shǔ] Schizaeoisporit

欷 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书]（抽咽声）sob
欷歔 [- xū] [书] sob; sigh
欷歔流涕 [- - liú tì] sigh and sob; shed tears

郗 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～超 *Xi Chao*

兮 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 助 [书]（跟现代的"啊"相似）: 大风起～云飞扬。*A gale has risen and is sweeping the clouds across the sky.* 秋风起～白云飞，草木黄落～雁南归。*Autumn wind rises; white clouds fly. Grass and trees wither; geese go south.*

徯 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 形（空的）void II 名（峡谷）gorge

悉 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] I 形 ①（全；尽）all; entire; total: ～力 *go all out*; *spare no effort*; *with might and main* ② [书]（详尽）detailed II 动（知道）know; learn; be informed of: 惊～ *be shocked to learn*; 熟～ *know very well*; 来函敬～。*Your letter has come to hand.*; *This is to acknowledge the receipt of your letter.* III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～诸 *Xi Zhu*
悉尼先驱晨报 [- ní xiān qū chén bào]〈新〉The Sydney Morning Herald
悉数 [- shǔ] [书]（数清；列举）enumerate in full detail: 不可～ *too many to enumerate*
悉数 [- shù] [书]（全部）all; every single one: ～奉还 *return all that has been borrowed*
悉听尊便 [- tīng zūn biàn] according to your preference
悉听尊命 [- - mìng] I will do everything as you order.
悉心 [- xīn] devote all one's attention; take the utmost care: ～研究 *devote oneself to the study of sth.*; ～照料病人 *take the utmost care of the patient*

奚 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] I 代 [书]（何）why; how; where; what: ～为后我？*Why leave us to the last?* 子将～先？*Which would you place first?* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～明 *Xi Ming*
奚落 [- luò] scoff at; taunt; gibe; jeer at
奚落一番 [- - yì fān] make sarcastic [oblique] remarks against sb.; take a dig at sb.; scoff at sb.
奚容 [- róng] a surname: ～蔵 *Xirong Dian*
奚斯 [- sī] a surname: ～明 *Xisi Ming*
奚幸 [- xìng] [书] vexed; worried

谿 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 名 ①（山间的流水）mountain stream ②（小河）streamlet ③（峡谷）gorge ④（小路）path II 动（开沟引水）channel III 形（空虚）vain
谿谷 [- gǔ] [书] river valley
谿壑 [- hè] [书] ravine; mountain valley
谿涧 [- jiàn] [书] mountain brook

腊 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书]（干肉）dried meat
另见 là。

膝 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名（膝盖）knee
膝白肿 [- bái zhǒng] gonarthrocace
膝闭锁 [- bì suǒ] locked knee
膝部 [- bù] knee
膝齿突 [- chǐ tū] goniodon
膝垫 [- diàn] hassock; gonytyle
膝反屈 [- fǎn qū] backknee; genu recurvatum
膝反射 [- - shè] knee jerk; knee reflex; patellar reflex
膝盖 [- gài] knee ◇～反射计 patellometer; ～骨 acromyle; kneecap; knee-pan; patella; ～骨囊炎 housemaid's knee
膝关 [- guān]〈穴位〉Xiguan (Liv7)
膝关节 [- - jié] knee-joint; knee; articulatio genus ◇～拐伤 broken knees; ～痛风 gonyagra; gonagra; ～炎 gonitis; gonarthritis; goneitis
膝胭 [- guó] ham
膝滑膜炎 [- huá mó yán] gonyocele
膝腱反射 [- jiàn fǎn shè]〈医〉knee jerk
膝空位 [- kòng wèi] kneeroom
膝损伤 [- liè shāng] sprained knee
膝瘤 [- liú] gonyoncus; gonatocele; mock knee
膝毛 [- máo] genuala ◇～丛 kneebrush
膝内翻 [- nèi fān] gonyectyposis; bowleg; out knee; genuvarum
膝皮肥厚 [- pí féi hòu] gonytyle
膝区 [- qū]〈半〉knee
膝曲褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu]〈地〉knee fold
膝跳 [- tiào] knee jerk ◇～反射 knee jerk reflex
膝痛 [- tòng] gonyalgia; gonalgia; gonatalgia ◇～风 gonatagra
膝外翻 [- wài fān] cyllum; knock-knee; x-knee; x-leg genu valgum; in-knee; tragopodia; gonycrotesis
膝弯 [- wān] hollow of the knee; back of the knee
膝弯曲 [- - qū] gonocampsis; gonycampsis
膝下 [- xià] [旧] ①（儿女）children ②（给父母或祖父母写信时用语）(in letters) address to one's parents
膝下承欢 [- - chéng huān] The children give delight to their parents.
膝下无儿 [- - wú ér] have no little son to rock on one's knee
膝下犹虚 [- - yóu xū] have no children
膝形刀架 [- xíng dāo jià] knee tool
膝形犁刀 [- - lí dāo] knee colter
膝行 [- -] gonybatia
膝眼 [- yǎn]〈穴位〉Xiyan (Extra 32)
膝阳关 [- yáng guān]〈穴位〉Xiyangguan (G33)
膝痒搔背 [- yǎng sāo bèi] scratch the back while the knee is itching — irrelevant
膝罩 [- zhào] kneeboot
膝折带 [- zhé dài] kink-band
膝状体 [- zhuàng tǐ] geniculate body
膝状物 [- - wù] knee

肹 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名（多用于人名）a word often used in person's names: 羊舌～ *Yang Shexi*

猸 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书] ①（猪）hog; pig ②（呼猪声）sound used calling pigs
猸韦 [- wéi] a surname: ～仲 *Xiwei Zhong*

觿 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书]（古代解绳结的锥子）a horn bodkin for untying knots
觿螺科 [- luó kē] Hydrobidae

夕 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 ①（日落的时候；傍晚）sunset: 朝发～至 *start at daybreak and arrive at sunset* ②（泛指晚上）evening; night: 除～ *New Year's Eve*; 旦～ *this morning or evening — in a short time*; 这些问题不是一朝一～能够解决的。*These problems cannot be solved overnight.* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～斌 *Xi Bin*
夕发朝至列车 [- fā zhāo zhì liè chē] arrive-in-a-night trains; overnight trains
夕姑 [- gū] a surname: ～彦 *Xigu Yan*
夕花 [- huā]〈植〉nocturnal flower
夕卡岩 [- kǎ yán]〈地〉skarn
夕线石 [- xiàn shí]〈地〉sillimanite
夕烟 [- yān] evening mist: ～笼罩着山村。*The evening mists are hovering over the mountain village.*
夕阳 [- yáng] the setting sun: ～西下。*The sun was bending in the west.*; *The sun was low in the west.*
夕阳产业 [- - chǎn yè] sunset industry; declining industry; fading industry
夕阳反照 [- - fǎn zhào] sun-set [evening] glow; the glow of the setting sun
夕照 [- zhào] the glow of the setting sun; evening glow: 满目青山～明。*On all sides, verdant sunset-bathed hills greet the eye.*

瘜 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 名 [书]（息肉）polyp; polypus

惜 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动 ①（爱惜）cherish; value highly; treasure; care for tenderly: 爱～ *cherish*; *treasure*; ～寸阴 *value every bit of time*; *make good use of every moment*; 珍～时间 *set a high value on one's time* ②（吝惜）spare; grudge; stint: 不～工本 *spare neither labour nor money*; *spare no expense* ③（惋惜）have pity on sb.; feel sorry for sb.: 惋～ *feel sorry for*; 怜～弱者 *take pity on the weak*; 可～的是你不能来。*The pity is that you cannot come.*
惜别 [- bié] be reluctant to part; hate to see sb. go; be unwilling to part: 怀着～的心情 *with reluctance to part*; 依依～ *reluctantly part with sb.*
惜别之情 [- - zhī qíng] the feeling of reluctance to part
惜老怜贫 [- lǎo lián pín] cherish the old and care for the poor; be kind to the old and generous to simple people; pity the aged and the poor
惜力 [- lì] be sparing of one's energy; not do one's best; contribute one's labour reluctantly: 他干活从不～。*He never spares himself in his work.*
惜墨如金 [- mò rú jīn] regard one's ink as if it were gold — One will not easily paint [write].
惜售 [- shòu] be reluctant to sell out
惜香怜玉 [- xiāng lián yù] 见"惜玉怜香"。
惜玉怜香 [- yù lián xiāng] be tender toward pretty girls; be tender to the fair sex
惜指失掌 [- zhǐ shī zhǎng] stint a finger only to lose the whole hand — to try to save a little only to lose a lot; save a finger and lose the whole hand

悕 [ㄒㄧ] [xī]（构词成分）见下。
悕惶 [- huáng] [书] vexed; worried
悕悕 [- xī] [书] lonesome; lonely

悕 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 形 [书]（悲伤）sad

熹 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] [书] I 动 ①（放光明）shine ②（烹煮）boil II 形（炽热）red-hot

熄 [ㄒㄧ] [xī] 动（熄灭）extinguish; put out: ～灯 *put out the light*; *turn [switch] off the light*; 就寝前～掉炉火 *extinguish [put out] the fire before one retires*; 火～了。*The fire has gone out.*
熄灯号 [- dēng hào] lights-out; taps
熄风 [- fēng]〈中医〉relieve dizziness, high fever, infantile convulsions, epilepsy, etc.
熄弧磁铁 [- hú cí tiě] blow-out magnet
熄弧电路 [- - diàn lù] quench circuit
熄弧器 [- - qì] arc extinguisher

熄火 [- huǒ] flameout; misfire; brennschluss; cut-off; put out the fire ◇ ～ 保护装置 flame-out protection device; ～ 山 extinguished volcano; ～ 时刻〈航空〉brennschluss time; (发动机) ～ 准确度 cut-out accuracy; ～ 着陆 flameout landing
熄焦 [- jiāo] quenching (coke) ◇ ～ 车 coke quenching car; ～ 设备 coke quenching auxiliary; ～ 塔 quenching tower
熄灭 [- miè] extinct; extinguish; quench; put out; die out; go out; cut-off; blank off (射线); blanking; extinction; extinguishing; cancellation ◇ ～ 电路 killer circuit; blanking circuit; quecircuit; ～ 电平 blanking level; ～ 电势 extinction potential; ～ 电压 extinction voltage; ～ 脉冲 blanking pulse; quenching pulse; ～ 脉冲电平 blanking-pulse level; blanking pedestal; ～ 脉冲发生器 blanking-pulse generator; blanking impulse generator; ～ 脉冲放大器 blanking-pulse amplifier; blanking amplifier; ～ 脉冲光电管 blanking gate photocell; ～ 脉冲后沿 back porch of pedestal; ～ 脉冲混合管 blanking mixer tube; ～ 脉冲选通电路 blanking gate; ～ 脉冲振荡器 blanking oscillator; ～ 器 extinguisher; ～ 信号持续时间 blanking time; ～ 信号电平 blanking level; ～ 信号线路 blanking signal circuit; ～ 装置 blanket; blanker

烯 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) alkene; olefince
烯胺 [- àn] enamine
烯丙胺 [- bǐng àn] allylamine
烯丙叉 [- - chā] allylidene
烯丙醇 [- - chún] allylalcohol; Allyl alcohol (灭生性除草剂)
烯丙淀粉 [- - diàn fěn] allyl starch
烯丙化 [- - huà] allylate
烯丙基 [- - jī] 〈化〉allyl group ◇ ～ 乙腈 allyl acetonitrile; ～ 半胱氨酸 allyl cysteine; ～ 丙酮 allylacetone; ～ 重排 allylic rearrangement; ～ 代甲基 allyl carbinyl; ～ 化 allylation; ～ 硫脲 allylthiourea; ～ 氯 allyl chloride; ～ 脲 allylurea; ～ 去甲吗啡 allylnormorphine; ～ 三氯硅烷 allyltrichlorosilane
烯丙硫醇 [- - liú chún] allyl mercaptan
烯丙树脂 [- - shù zhī] allyl resin; allyl plastic
烯丙位重排(作用) [- - wèi chóng pái] allylic rearrangement
烯丙氧基 [- - yǎng jī] allyloxy; allyoxyl group
烯丙左吗南 [- - zuǒ mǎ nán] levallorphan
烯醇 [- chún] enol ◇ ～ 磷酸丙酮酸 enolphosphopyruvic acid; ～ 酶 enolase; ～ 式 enol form
烯醇化 [- - huà] enolization ◇ ～ 程度 enolizability; ～ 酶 enolase; ～ 物 enolate; ～ 作用 enolization
烯毒芹碱 [- dú qín jiǎn] coniceine
烯二醇 [- èr chún] enediol
烯键 [- jiàn] ethylene linkage; ethylenic linkage
烯聚合油 [- jù hé yóu] olefin polymer oil
烯类树脂漆 [- lèi shù zhī qī] vinyl resins paint
烯霉素 [- méi sù] lienomycin
烯醛 [- quán] olefine aldehyde ◇ ～ 缩合 olefine aldehyde condensation
烯炔 [- quē] eneyne
烯属酸 [- shǔ suān] 〈化〉olefinic acid
烯碳 [- tàn] 〈化〉olefinic carbon
烯(属)烃 [- tīng] 〈化〉alkene; olefin; olefine ◇ ～ 共聚物〈有化〉olefin copolymer; ～ 基 alkylene; alkenyl; ～ 菌素 oleficin; ～ 离子聚合物 Surlyn A; ～ 络合物 alkene complex; ～ 树脂〈有化〉olefin resin
烯酮 [- tóng] ketene
烯酰水合酶 [- xiān shuǐ hé méi] enoyl hydrase
烯亚胺化作用 [- yà àn huà zuò yòng] 〈化〉enimization

燨 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名[书] ①(火) fire ②(阳光) sunlight (usu. in early morning)

羲 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Xi Zhong*

粞 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名 ①[书](碎米) crushed rice ②[方](糙米碾轧时脱掉的皮) rice husk

淅 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] [书]I 动(淘米) wash rice II 名(淘过的米) washed rice
淅沥 [- lì] 象(of rain) patter
淅淅沥沥 [- xī lì lì] the continuous patter of raindrops: 雨声 ～ *the patter of rain*

浠 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] (构词成分)见下。
浠水 [- shuǐ] Xishui (a county in Hubei Province)

溪 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名(小河沟) small stream; brook; rivulet; streamlet: 浅 ～ *shallow brook*; ～水静静地流过草地。*The stream glides through the meadow.* 一条小 ～ 在岩石间奔流而下。*A small stream ran down among the rocks.*
溪岸千里光碱 [- àn qiān lǐ guāng jiǎn] rivularine
溪边垂柳 [- biān chuí liǔ] The stream is fringed with willows.
溪边水杨梅 [- - shuǐ yáng méi] water avens
溪菜科 [- cài kē] Prasiolaceae
溪草 [- cǎo] brookweed
溪谷 [- gǔ] trench
溪河群落 [- hé qún luò] namatium
溪黄草 [- huáng cǎo] rabdosia lophanthide
溪涧 [- jiàn] mountain stream [brook]
溪流 [- liú] ravine stream; brook; rivulet; [英方] pill ◇ ～ 虎耳草 alpine brook saxifrage; ～ 七鳃鳗 brook lamprey; ～ 群落 rhoium
溪木贼 [- mù zéi] water horsetail
溪声潺潺 [- shēng chán chán] The brook warbled.
溪水 [- shuǐ] stream; brook; lymph: ～ 淙淙 *a gurgling stream*
溪线 [- xiàn] river valley
溪蟹 [- xiè] river crab ◇ ～ 科 Potamidae

鹝 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] (构词成分)见下。
鹝鹛 [- chì] a kind of aquatic bird mentioned in ancient books

汐 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 名(夜间的潮) tide during the night; nighttide

窸 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] (构词成分)见下。
窸窣 [- sū] 象 rustle: 树叶在微风中 ～ 作响。*Leaves rustled in the breeze.* 他倾听她裙子的 ～ 声。*He listened to the rustle of her skirts.*

穸 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] (构词成分)见"窀穸" [zhūn xī]

裼 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 动[书](敞开或脱去上衣) unbutton or divest one's upper garment
另见 tì。

犀 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] I 名 ①(犀牛) rhinoceros ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Xi Hua* II 形[书](坚固) solid
犀黄丸 [- huáng wán] 〈中药〉Xi Huang Wan
犀角 [- jiǎo] rhinoceros horn ◇ ～ 地黄汤〈中药〉Xijiao Dihuang Tang; ～ 巨蝰 rhinoceros viper; ～ 线 capricornoid
犀鹃 [- juān] ani
犀科 [- kē] Rhinocerotidae
犀利 [- lì] sharp; incisive; trenchant: ～ 的目光 *sharp eyes*; ～ 的批评 *incisive criticism*; 谈锋 ～ *incisive in conversation*; 文笔 ～ *a trenchant pen*
犀鸟 [- niǎo] toucan; hornbill
犀牛 [- niú] rhinoceros ◇ ～ 海雀 rhinoceros auklet
犀嘴犀鸟 [- zuǐ xī niǎo] rhinoceros hornbill

嬉 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] 动[书](游戏; 玩耍) play; sport
嬉海豚 [- hǎi tún] porpoise
嬉皮赖脸 [- pí lài liǎn] a slobbering [sloppy] appearance; be shameless
嬉皮士 [- - shì] hippy; hippie ◇ ～ 聚居处 ashram
嬉皮笑脸 [- - xiào liǎn] behave in a noisy, gay and boisterous manner; disgusting [slobbering; sloppy] appearance; grinning cheekily; smiling and grimacing; with a jerky [an oily] smile
嬉戏 [- xì] [书] have fun; play; sport: 湖面上鸭群在 ～。*Ducks are sporting on the lake.*
嬉笑 [- xiào] be laughing and playing; playful; playsome: 孩子们的 ～ 声 *the happy laughter of children at play*
嬉笑怒骂 [- - nù mà] making fun of and cursing angrily — to write freely: ～ 皆成文章 *a stimulating style of writing which makes even merry laughters and angry shoutings delightful reading*
嬉笑自若 [- - zì ruò] (He seemed quite at his ease,) laughing and playing just as if (he) were in (his) own home.
嬉游曲 [- yóu qǔ] divertissement

娭 [ㄒㄧ]
[xī] [书] 同"嬉" [xī]
另见 āi。

XÍ ㄒㄧˊ

檄 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] I 名(檄文) a call to arms (in ancient times) II 动[书](用檄文晓谕或声讨) announce or denounce in such a call
檄文[书] [- wén] ①(征召的文书) an official call to arms ②(声讨的文书) an official denunciation of the enemy

觋 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名[书](男巫师) sorcerer

槢 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名[书](楔子) wedge

袭(襲) [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] I 动 ①(袭击; 侵袭) make a surprise attack on; raid: 空 ～ *air raid* [*attack*]; 偷 ～ *surprise attack*; *sneak raid*; 夜 ～ *night raid*; 寒气 ～ 人。*There is a nip in the air.* 花气 ～ 人。*The fragrance of flowers assails one's nose.* ②(照样做) follow the pattern of; carry on as before: 抄 ～ *plagiarize*; 因 ～ *carry on* (*an old tradition*, *etc.*) II 量[书](用于成套的衣服): 衣一 ～ *a suit of clothes* III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Xi Yuan*
袭夺 [- duó] ①(乘其不备地夺取) take over by a surprise attack ②〈水〉abstraction
袭夺河 [- - hé] captor river; capturing river; pirate river
袭夺湾 [- - wān] elbow of capture
袭故安常 [- gù ān cháng] contented with old ways and loath to change
袭击 [- jī] make a surprise attack on; assault; surprise; raid: ～ 敌军阵地 *make a surprise attack on the enemy positions*; 受到台风的 ～ *be hit by a typhoon*; 敌军对我边境地区进行 ～。*Enemy troops raided our border areas.*
袭迹 [- jì] follow in other's footprints; follow suit
袭爵[封] [- jué] receive a hereditary rank
袭其不意 [- qí bú yì] catch [attack] one unprepared; catch a weasel asleep: 在攻击对方时, 必须 ～, 才能占上风。*It is only by attacking the other side unprepared that we can stand in advantage.*
袭取 [- qǔ] ①(出其不意地夺取) take by surprise ②(袭用) take over; follow (old practice)
袭人故智 [- rén gù zhì] copy an old trick
袭扰 [- rǎo] 〈军〉harassing attack; harassment
袭用 [- yòng] take over (sth. that has long been used in the past): ～ 古方 *take over an age-old recipe*; ～ 老谱 *follow old practice*
袭占 [- zhàn] capture (a place) by a surprise attack

霫 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名(中国古代民族名) Xi, an ancient nationality in China

嵧(嶍) [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] (构词成份)见下。
嵧山 [- shān] Xishan Mountain (in Yunnan Province)

郎 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名(古地名) Xi, an ancient place in Henan Province

鳛 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名[书](泥鳅) loach

謵 [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 朋 *Xi Peng*

席(I①蓆) [ㄒㄧˊ]
[xí] I 名 ①(席子) mat: 草～ *straw mat*; 凉 ～ *summer sleeping mat* ②(席位) seat; place: 来宾[女宾] ～ *seats for visitors* [*ladies*]; 入 ～ *take one's seat*; 审判 ～ *judgement seat*; 该党在议会选举中失去了 15 ～。*That party lost 15 seats in the parliamentary election.* ③(酒席) feast; banquet; dinner: ～ 间宾主频频举杯。*Host and guests frequently raised their glasses during the feast.* 男方摆了 20 桌酒 ～。*The bridegroom has given a wedding feast with twenty tables.* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 广 *Xi Guang* II 量: 一 ～ 话 *a talk* (*with sb.*); *a conversation*; 一 ～ 酒 *a banquet*
席包 [- bāo] mats
席不暇暖 [- bù xiá nuǎn] not to sit long enough to warm the seat — to be constantly on the go; be in a tearing hurry; Before the chair on [upon] which one sat had become warm ...
席冲断层 [- chōng duàn céng] sheet thrust
席次 [- cì] the order of seats; seating arrangement; one's place among the seats arranged: 按指定 ～ 入座 *take one's assigned seat*; *sit down in one's place*
席地 [- dì] on the ground: ～ 而坐 *sit on the ground*; *be seated on the floor*; *sit down on the floor*; *sit on mats*
席垫类物品 [- diàn lèi wù pǐn] matting
席帆 [- fān] matsail
席丰履厚 [- fēng lǚ hòu] coddle oneself

X

席夫碱 [- fū jiǎn] Schiff base
席汉综合症 [- hàn zōng hé zhèng] 〈医〉 Sheehan's syndrome
席间联络电路 [- jiān lián luò diàn lù] order wire circuit
席卷 [- juǎn] ①（像卷席子一样把东西卷进去）roll up like a mat; carry everything with one; take away everything: ～ 而逃 *make off with everything that one can lay hands on; abscond lock, stock and barrel* ②（全部卷进去；横卷）sweep across; engulf: 经济危机 ～ 了整个资本主义世界。*An economic crisis engulfed the entire capitalist world.*
席卷一空 [- - yì kōng] abscond with everything
席卷而去 [- - ér qù] make a clean sweep and go off [decamp]; abscond bag and baggage; be swept away (by); make off with everything that one can lay hands on; roll the mat with everything and run away; take everything away
席卷全球 [- - quán qiú] have swept the globe; sweep across the globe
席卷天下 [- - tiān xià] carry the world before one; absorb the whole world like the rolling up of a mat; conquer the whole country; roll up the empire like a mat
席理构造 [- lǐ gòu zào] sheeting structure
席梦思床 [- mèng sī chuáng] simmons bed
席面 [- miàn] banquet; wines and dishes presented on the banquet table: ～ 很大 *a grand banquet*
席箦 [- miè] thin bamboo strips for mats
席姆图 [- mǔ tú] 〈生〉 Zimm plot
席棚 [- péng] mat shed; mat hoarding
席位 [- wèi] seat (at a conference, in a legislative assembly, etc.): 在委员会中有一 ～ *have a seat on the commission*; 获得议会中的 ～ *obtain a seat in Parliament*; 争夺国会的 ～ *contest a seat in Congress*; 失去 ～ *lose one's seat*; 反对党获得 62 个 ～。*The Opposition won 62 seats.* ◇ ～ 问题 question on seat
席纹 [- wén] basket ◇ ～ 编带 fenille bar; ～ 布 matts; ～ 衬衫布 〈纺〉 matt shirting; ～ 粗黄麻袋布 hopsacking; ～ 地面 parquet; ～ 组织 matted weave
席形垫层 [- xíng diàn céng] mat
席藻属 [- zǎo shǔ] Phormidium
席珍待聘 [- zhēn dài pìn] harbour talent to await employment
席状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] sheet structure
席状节理 [- - jié lǐ] sheet joint
席状矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] sheet deposit
席状脉群 [- - mài qún] 〈地〉 sheet veins
席状砂 [- - shā] sheet sand
席状沙坝 [- - - bà] sheet bar
席状砂岩 [- - - yán] sheet sandstone
席子 [- zi] [方] matting; mat

隰 [ㄒㄧˊ] [xí] 名 ①[书]（低湿的地方）swamps ②（新开垦的田）newly cultivated farm ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 阳 *Xi Yang*

媳 [ㄒㄧˊ] [xí] 名（媳妇）daughter-in-law
媳妇 [- fù] ①（儿媳）son's wife; daughter-in-law ②（晚辈亲属之妻）the wife of a relative of the younger generation: 孙 ～ *grandson's wife*; 侄 ～ *nephew's wife*
媳妇儿 [- fur] [方] ①（妻子）wife ②（年轻已婚妇女）a young married woman

习(習) [ㄒㄧˊ] [xí] Ⅰ 动 ①（温习；练习）practise; exercise; review: 复 ～ *review (one's lessons)*; 自 ～ *study by oneself*; 学而时 ～ 之 *learn and constantly review what one has learned* ②（对某事物常常接触而熟悉）get accustomed to; be used to; become familiar with: 不 ～ 水性 *be not good at swimming*; ～ 水性 *a good swimmer*; ～ 闻 *often hear* Ⅱ 名 ①（习惯）habit; custom; usual practice: 恶 ～ *bad [pernicious] habit*; 积 ～ *old habit*; *longstanding practice*; 陋 ～ *bad custom* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 凿齿 *Xi Zuochi*
习得 [- dé] acquisition ◇ ～ 内驱力 〈心理〉 acquired drive; ～ 能力丧失 anempeiria; ～ 特性 acquired characteristics; ～ 行为 acquired behavior
习非成是 [- fēi chéng shì] accept what is wrong as right when one grows accustomed to it; Through practice the erroneous becomes correct.; What becomes customary is accepted as right.
习服 [- fú] acclimatization
习惯 [- guàn] ①（适应）be accustomed to; be used to; be inured to: ～ 于早起 *habituate oneself to getting up early*; 他 ～ 于做艰苦的工作。*He is accustomed to hard work.* 你很快就会 ～ 这里的气候。*You will soon become [get] used to the weather here.* 我们应该使自己 ～ 艰苦生活。*We should inure ourselves to hard life.* ②（长期养成的行为、倾向）habit; custom; convention; usual practice; groove: 从小培养劳动 ～ *cultivate the habit of doing manual labour from childhood*; 吸烟的 ～ *the habit of smoking*; 旧 ～ *outmoded customs*; 成 ～ *get [fall] into a groove* ◇ ～ 包装 conventional packing; customary packing; ～ 法 common law; customary law; ～ 管理学派 management by custom school; ～ 国际法 customary international law; ～ 航线 regular route; ～ 化 habituation; accustomization; ～ 继承人 heir by custom; heir custom; ～ 居所 habitual residence; ～ 快速装卸 customary quick despatch; ～ 皮重 customary tare; ～ 势力 force of habit; ～ 运输单据 customary transport documents; ～ 运输单位 customary freight unit; ～ 折旧 conventional depreciation; ～ 折扣 customary discount; (国际金融市场的) ～ 做法 practices prevailing in the international monetary market; ～ 作法 habit; ～ 作用 habituation
习惯性 [- - xìng] habituation ◇ ～ 痉挛 habit spasm; ～ 流产 habitual abortion
习惯成自然 [- - chéng zì rán] Once a use, forever a custom.; Habit is a second nature.; Habit makes things natural.; Once you form a habit, it becomes natural to you.
习见 [- jiàn] (of things) commonly seen: ～ 的现象 *a common sight*
习气 [- qì] bad habit; bad practice: 官僚 ～ *habitual practice of bureaucracy*; *bad bureaucratic habits*; 流氓 ～ *hooliganism*
习染 [- rǎn] [书] ①（沾染）contract (a bad habit); fall into a bad habit of ②（坏习惯）bad habit
习尚 [- shàng] common practice; custom
习俗 [- sú] custom; convention; habitude: 社会 ～ *social usage(s)*
习题 [- tí] example; exercises (in school work) ◇ ～ 解答 key to the exercises
习习 [- xí] blow gently: 微风 ～。*A gentle breeze is blowing.*
习性 [- xìng] habit; habitus; habits and characteristics; habitual nature: 熊猫的 ～ *the habits and characteristics of the giant panda* ◇ ～ 记录 ethogram; ～ 面 〈晶〉 habit plane; ～ 谱 ethogram; ～ 学 ethology
习焉不察 [- yān bù chá] practise without due investigation — because of acqaintance with the subject; too accustomed to sth. to call it in question
习沿成风 [- yán chéng fēng] Usages arise from constant practice.
习以为常 [- yǐ wéi cháng] be [get; become] accustomed to; be a matter of common practice; be quite used to; By practice it has become a common usage.; It has become familiar.
习用 [- yòng] habitually use ◇ ～ 性 convention
习与性成 [- yǔ xìng chéng] Long practice makes second nature.; Habit is [becomes] second nature.; Habit [exercise] makes things natural.
习语 [- -] idiom
习字 [- zì] practise penmanship; do exercises in calligraphy ◇ ～ 帖 copybook; calligraphy model
习作 [- zuò] ①（练习写作）do exercises in composition ②（练习的作业）an exercise in composition, drawing, etc.

XǏ ㄒㄧˇ

喜 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] Ⅰ 动 ①（快乐；高兴）be happy; be delighted; be pleased: 狂 ～ *wild with joy*; ～ 获丰收 *reap a bumper harvest*; 笑在脸上，～ 在心里 *with a smile on one's face and joy in one's heart*; 心中暗 ～ *secretly feel pleased*; 华北地区 ～ 降瑞雪。*There was a welcome fall of seasonable snow in north China.* ②（爱好；喜欢）be fond of; like; have an inclination for: ～ 读书 *be fond of reading*; ～ 交友 *like to make friends*; 猴子性 ～ 攀缘。*Monkeys have a natural inclination for climbing.* Ⅱ 名 ①（可庆贺的事）happy event (esp. wedding); occasion for celebration: 报 ～ *report good news*; 道 ～ *congratulate sb. on a happy occasion*; 大 ～ 的日子 *a day of great happiness*; *a joyful occasion*; *an occasion for celebration* ②（怀孕）pregnancy: 有 ～ *be expecting*; *be in the family way* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 宁 *Xi Ning*
喜爱 [- ài] like; love; be fond of; be keen on: ～ 户外活动 *be keen on outdoor activities*; ～ 古典音乐 *be fond of classical music*; 展出品深受参观者的 ～。*The exhibits took the fancy of the visitors.*
喜暗期 [- àn qī] scotophilic phase
喜暗症 [- - zhèng] lygophilia
喜报 [- bào] a bulletin of glad tidings: 立功 ～ *a bulletin announcing meritorious service*; 大红 ～ *a report of happy tidings written on crimson paper*
喜不自胜 [- bú zì shèng] be transported with joy; be beside oneself with joy; be delighted beyond measure; be happy beyond words; be highly delighted; be in a transport of joy; be overcome with joy; be unable to restrain one's joy; be very pleased; can hardly contain oneself for joy [delight]; cannot restrain one's joy; One's delight at ... knew no bounds.
喜冲冲 [- chōng chōng] look exhilarated; be in a joyful mood; filled with gayety; joyful and gay
喜出非分 [- chū fēi fèn] be overjoyed
喜出望外 [- - wàng wài] be overjoyed; be delighted with one's unexpected good fortune; be overcome with unexpected joy; be pleasantly surprised; be pleased beyond one's expectations; delighted with unexpectedly good results; in pleased surprise; joy beyond (all) expectations
喜从天降 [- cóng tiān jiàng] One's happiness seemed to have dropped from the heaven.; a sudden unexpected happy event; an unexpected gladness; an unexpected piece of good fortune; can scarcely believe one's good fortune; heaven-sent fortune; One's happiness was so unexpected as though it had dropped down from Heaven.
喜氮 [- dàn] 〈植〉 nitrophilous ◇ ～ 植物 nitrophile
喜封(儿) [- fēng] [旧] a tip given to sb. (e.g. children) on a happy occasion
喜钙植物 [- gài zhí wù] calcipete
喜高渗透压生长 [- gāo shèn tòu yā shēng zhǎng] tonophily
喜耕地生物 [- gēng dì shēng wù] agrophilous
喜光期 [- guāng qī] photophiliophase
喜光种 [- - zhǒng] light-loving species
喜好 [- hào] like; love; be fond of; be keen on: 他 ～ 下棋。*He has a fancy for chess.*
喜欢 [- huan] ①（喜爱）like; love; prefer; enjoy; be fond of; be keen on: ～ 游泳 *like swimming*; 你 ～ 牛奶还是咖啡？*Would you prefer milk or coffee?* 你 ～ 昨晚的演出吧？*Did you enjoy the performance last night?* ②（高兴）happy; delighted; elated; filled with joy: 让大家 ～ *make everybody happy*; 他听到这个消息非常 ～。*He became very elated at the news.*
喜碱染色质 [- jiǎn rǎn sè zhì] basichromatin
喜见于面 [- jiàn yú miàn] visibly pleased; a face lit up with pleasure; not disguise one's gladness
喜酒 [- jiǔ] ①（指酒）wine drunk at a wedding feast ②（指酒席）wedding feast
喜剧 [- jù] comedy: 情节 ～ *comedy of situation*; *situation comedy*; 性格 ～ *comedy of character*; ～ 演员 *comedian*; *comedienne*; ～ 舞台 *sock*; ～ 片 *comic film*; *comedies*
喜联 [- lián] antithetical couplet (written on scrolls, etc.) hung on walls at wedding
喜羚羊 [- líng yáng] philantomba
喜流水藻 [- liú shuǐ zǎo] rheophilic algae
喜马拉雅地衣 [- mǎ lā yǎ dì yī] lichen Himalayan
喜马拉雅冷杉 [- - - - lěng shān] himalayan fir
喜马拉雅山 [- - - - shān] the Himalayas; Himalaya mountains: 分布在中国、巴基斯坦、印度、尼泊尔、锡金、不丹境内的 ～ 是世界最高大的山系。东西长约 2400 多公里，南北宽约 200 至 350 公里，平均海拔在 6000 米以上。*The Himalayas, located in the areas of China, Pakistan, India, Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhutan, is the world's highest mountain chain, averaging over 6000 meters above sea level and stretching over 2400 kilometers from east to west and approximately 200 to 350 kilometers from north to south.*
喜马拉雅松 [- - - - sōng] bhotan pine
喜马拉雅鱼龙 [- - - - yú lóng] 〈地〉 Himalaya-saurus
喜马拉雅云杉 [- - - - yún shān] Himalayan spruce
喜霉素 [- méi sù] hilamycin; helamycin; hiramycin
喜鸟粪地衣 [- niǎo fèn dì yī] ornithocoprophilous
喜怒哀乐 [- nù āi lè] pleasure, anger, sorrow, joy the passions; happy or angry, sad or joyous; joy, anger, sorrow and happiness
喜怒无常 [- - wú cháng] be subject to changing moods; be given to capricious moods

X

喜气 [- qì] happy expression or atmosphere: 满脸～ *with a happy smile* [*expression*] *on one's face*; *A joyful expression spreads all over the face*.
喜气洋洋 [- - yáng yáng] be bursting with happiness [joy]; be radiant with joy [delight]; ebullition of joy; filled with gaiety; full of joy; in a lively outburst of happiness; jubilant all over; look cheerful; seethe with joy; (be permeated) with a jubilant atmosphere [air]
喜气洋溢 [- - - yì] be overflowing with happiness; A joyful expression spreads all over the face.
喜庆 [- qìng] ①(值得喜欢和庆贺的) happy; joyous; jubilant: ～ 的日子 *day of jubilation*; *festival day*; *happy occasion* ②(值得喜欢和庆贺的事) happy event ③(庆贺) celebrate: ～丰收 *celebrate the bumper harvest*
喜鹊 [- que] 〈动〉 magpie
喜鹊报喜 [- - bào xǐ] The magpie forecasts good news.
喜热植物 [- rè zhí wù] philotherm
喜人 [- rén] gratifying; satisfactory: ～ 的景象 *scenes of joy*; 取得～的成果 *achieve satisfactory results*; 形势～。*The situation is gratifying*.
喜日光动植物 [- rì guāng dòng zhí wù] heliophile
喜色 [- sè] happy expression; joyful look: 面有～ *wear a happy expression*
喜砂植物 [- shā zhí wù] psammophile
喜上眉梢 [- shàng méi shāo] look very happy; Happiness appears on the eyebrows.; Happiness appears in one's face.
喜上加喜 [- shang jiā xǐ] Two happy events come one after the other [succeed one another].
喜湿生物 [- shī shēng wù] 〈生〉 mesophyte; hygrophyte
喜事 [- shì] ①(高兴的事) happy event; joyous occasion ②(结婚) wedding: ～新办 *wedding in a new way*
喜树 [- shù] 〈植〉 camplotheca acuminata ◇ ～碱 camptothecine
喜水植物 [- shuǐ zhí wù] watercress
喜酸植物 [- suān zhí wù] oxyphiles; oxylephyte; oxyphilous plant
喜糖 [- táng] happiness candies; wedding candies; sweets presented to friends, relatives, etc. at wedding
喜听乐闻 [- tīng lè wén] listen to ... with unction
喜温生物 [- wēn shēng wù] thermophile; thermophil
喜温性 [- - xìng] thermophily
喜温植物 [- - zhí wù] 〈植〉 thermophilous; thermophyte; thermophile; thermophilic
喜闻乐见 [- wén lè jiàn] love to see and hear; be delighted to hear and see; be what one would like to see and hear: 这是一部为群众所～的文艺作品。*This is a literary and artistic work loved by the masses*.
喜污水种类 [- wū shuǐ zhǒng lèi] lymaphile
喜硒植物 [- xī zhí wù] selenophile
喜笑颜开 [- xiào yán kāi] One's face lit up with happiness.; a face wreathed in smiles; beaming with (happy) smiles; smile happily; light up with pleasure; be wreathed in smiles
喜新厌[嫌]旧 [- xīn yàn jiù] be fond of the new and tired of the old; abandon the old for the new; be fickle in one's affection; reject the old and crave for the new; tired of the old and fascinated by the new (lover); turn his [her] back on one lover to go with another; (a man) who would discard the old as soon as he had sth. new
喜形于色 [- xíng yú sè] light up with pleasure; a happy expression in one's countenance; appear merry; beam with delight; be visibly pleased; happiness written on [all over] one's face; Joy colored one's cheeks.; One's face beamed with delight [joy].; One's face lit up.; Proud joy was visible on one's face.; Relief spread over one's face.
喜幸 [- xìng] [书] happy and gay; joyful; delighted
喜雪 [- xuě] 〈植〉 chionophilous
喜讯 [- xùn] happy news; good news; glad tidings: ～传遍全国。*It is greeted throughout the country as tidings of great joy*.
喜讯传开 [- - chuán kāi] Happy news spreads [circulates] widely.
喜讯频传 [- - pín chuán] Good news keeps pouring in.; The happy news comes one after another [one after the other].
喜盐种 [- yán zhǒng] 〈植〉 enhalobic species
喜盐植物 [- - zhí wù] halophile
喜颜悦色 [- - yuè sè] a gladsome countenance
喜筵 [- -] wedding feast
喜洋洋 [- yáng yáng] beaming with joy; radiant
喜阳植物 [- - zhí wù] sun plant; heliad
喜蚁植物 [- yǐ zhí wù] myrmecophyte; ant-plant
喜蚁作用 [- - zuò yòng] myrmecophilism
喜溢眉梢 [- yì méi shāo] One's delight appears on the end of the eyebrow.; kindle [illuminate; light up] with joy
喜溢眉宇 [- - - yǔ] eyes kindled with joy; joy diffusing over the face; be radiant with joy; radiant
喜荫植物 [- yīn zhí wù] skiophyte
喜阴刺桐 [- - cì tóng] bois immortel
喜阴植物 [- - zhí wù] ombrophyte
喜盈于色 [- yíng yú sè] be radiant with joy
喜忧参半 [- yōu cān bàn] mingled hope and fear
喜雨 [- yǔ] seasonable rain; a welcome fall of rain: 普降～ *a widespread fall of seasonable rain*; *a seasonable fall of rain over a wide area*
喜雨植物 [- - zhí wù] ombrophiles
喜跃汴舞 [- yuè biàn wǔ] leap and dance with great joy - jubilant; dance for joy
喜悦 [- -] happy; joyful; joyous; delightful: 怀着万分～的心情 *with a feeling of immeasurable joy*
喜在心头 [- zài xīn tóu] feel jubilant
喜占勿药 [- zhān wù yào] No more medicine is required.; One will recover soon from illness.
喜幛 [- zhàng] a large, oblong sheet of red silk with inscriptions, presented at wedding
喜之不尽 [- zhī bú jìn] be supremely happy
喜逐颜开 [- zhú yán kāi] beam with smiles (of joy); be wreathed in smiles; light up with pleasure; ear-to-ear grin; a joyful countenance
喜滋滋 [- zī zī] feeling pleased; filled with joy

葸 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 动 [书] (畏惧) fear; dread; be afraid: 畏～不前 *be too timid to go ahead*; *hang back*

葸 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 图 [书] (五倍) five times; fivefold

葬 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] (构词成分)见下。
葬耳 [- ěr] cocklebur; clotbur (止血药)

蟢 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] (构词成分)见下。
蟢子 [- zi] a small spider with long legs (*Petragnatha*)

镱 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名 seaborgium (第 106 号元素, 符号 Sg)

铈 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名 〈化〉(金属元素) selenonium

铣 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 动 (用铣床切削金属) mill
另见 xiǎn。
铣边机 [- biān jī] edge milling machines
铣槽 [- cáo] milling flutes; 〈机〉 channeling ◇ ～机 slotter; ～夹具 slotting attachment
铣插组合机床 [- chā zǔ hé jī chuáng] 〈机〉 combined milling and slotting machine
铣齿刀 [- chǐ dāo] milling cutter
铣床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 milling machine; shaper; mill; miller ◇ ～夹具 fraise jig
铣刀 [- dāo] 〈机〉 hobbing; milling cutter; milling-tool ◇ ～卡盘 cutter chuck; ～盘 facing cutter; ～弹簧套筒夹头 cutter collet; ～轴 cutter spindle; milling arbor
铣工 [- gōng] 〈机〉 ①(用铣床切削的工作) milling (work) ②(使用铣床工作的工人) miller; milling machine operator
铣键槽附件 [- jiàn cáo fù jiàn] 〈机〉 key seating attachment
铣键槽工 [- - - gōng] keyseater
铣键槽机 [- - - jī] keyseater
铣螺纹 [- luó wén] thread milling
铣磨机 [- mó jī] milling and grinding machine
铣切深度 [- qiē shēn dù] milling depth
铣胎 [- tāi] fraise jig
铣镗两用机床 [- táng liǎng yòng jī chuáng] milling and boring machines
铣头 [- tóu] cutter head
铣削 [- xiāo] milling (machining) ◇ ～头 milling head
铣制钻头 [- zhì zuàn tóu] cut drill
铣钻联合机床 [- zuàn lián hé jī chuáng] combined drill and mill machine
铣钻两用机床 [- - liǎng yòng jī chuáng] 〈机〉 milling and drilling machine

铱 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] [书]同"玺"[xǐ]

徙 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 动 (迁移) move (from one place to another)
徙动 [- dòng] 〈半〉 migration; migratory motion ◇ ～长度 migration length; ～程 migration distance; ～速度 migration velocity
徙居 [- jū] move house: ～内地 *move up-country*
徙前术 [- qián shù] prorrhaphy; advancement
徙任 [- rèn] [书] change to another post
徙宅忘妻 [- zhái wàng qī] One's living place was moved, but his wife was not taken along — extreme forgetfulness.

鳝 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名 〈动〉(沙钻鱼) sand borer

玺(璽) [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名 ①(帝王的印) imperial or royal seal: 玉～ *imperial jade seal* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～书 *Xi Shu*

洗 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 动 ①(用水等去掉物体上的脏东西) wash; bathe: 碧空如～ *a cloudless blue sky*; ～掉脸上的灰尘 *wash the dust off one's face*; ～干净 *wash sth. clean*; ～净患处 *wash the affected part*; ～伤口 *bathe a wound*; ～衣服 *wash clothes* ②〈宗〉(洗礼) baptize: 受～ *receive baptism*; *be baptized* ③(洗雪) redress; right: ～冤 *right a wrong*; *redress a grievance* ④(杀光或抢光) kill and loot; sack: ～城 *massacre the inhabitants of a captured city*; 血～ *plunge* (*the inhabitants*) *in a bloodbath*; *massacre* ⑤(冲洗; 顯影定影) develop (a film); have the film developed: 他学～相片。*He is learning to develop the film negatives*. ⑥(清除) clear away; eliminate: 清～阶级异己分子 *comb out the alien class elements* ⑦(洗牌) shuffle (cards, etc.): 把这副牌好好～一下。*Give the cards a good shuffle*.
另见 xiǎn。
洗鼻壶 [- bí hú] undine
洗鼻剂 [- - jì] collunarium (*pl*. collunaria)
洗必太 [- bì tài] 〈药〉 chlorhexidine; hibitane
洗菜淘米 [- cài táo mǐ] wash the vegetables and the rice
洗仓 [- cāng] tank cleaning
洗槽 [- cáo] washtrough; tank-washer: ～站 *tank car cleaning station*
洗肠 [- cháng] 〈医〉 intestinal lavage
洗车处 [- chē chù] carwash; washstand
洗车房 [- - fáng] carwash
洗车机 [- - jī] car washer; mechanical washing cars
洗车台 [- - tái] service rack
洗尘 [- chén] give a dinner of welcome (to a visitor from afar): 为远道而来的客人～ *give a dinner to greet a visitor from afar*
洗尘接风 [- - jiē fēng] invite sb. to a feast upon his arrival; give a dinner to a friend on his return from travel
洗出浮雕 [- chū fú diāo] wash-off relief
洗出图形法 [- - tú xíng fǎ] watercote
洗出液 [- - yè] eluate
洗除 [- chú] eccysis; decontamination
洗涤 [- dí] wash; clean; cleanse; scour; scrub; strip; washup; washing-out; lavatory; lessivation; toilet; washery: ～槽 *rinse bath*; 〈化〉 *washing tank* ◇ ～除尘 cleaning dust; ～处 washup; ～底漆 wash primer; ～工 washer; ～混合液 〈化〉 cleaning mixture; ～机 rinsing machine; washer; washing machine; ～间 washroom; washhouse; basement; ～碱 washing soda; ～瓶 washing bottle; ～器 scrubber; washer; rip; ～溶剂油 detergent solvent naphtha; ～设备 washer; ～水 washings; ～塔 〈化〉 washing tower [columns]; washers; ～桶 washtub; ～液 cleaning mixture; ～油池 cleaning of tanks; ～柱 〈化〉 column scrubber; column washer; ～装置 wash mill
洗涤剂 [- - jì] detergent; abstergent; abluent; detersive; scouring agent ◇ ～污染 detergent pollution; ～助剂 detergent builders
洗碟盆 [- dié pén] dishpan
洗碟人[机] [- - rén] dishwasher
洗耳恭听 [- ěr gōng tīng] cock one's ears to listen; (We) are all ears.; listen most devoutly and respectfully; listen respectfully; listen with all one's ears; listen with respectful attention; prick up one's ears; strain one's ears to catch what is being said; strain one's ears to listen
洗耳器 [- - qì] aurilave
洗发 [- fà] hairdressing ◇ ～剂 shampoo; ～液 wash
洗垢求瘢 [- gòu qiú bān] find fault with; pick holes in
洗鼓 [- gǔ] 〈化〉 wash drum
洗后扭斜 [- hòu niǔ xié] washboards

X

洗积 [- jī] wash
洗剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 lotion; wash
洗浆 [- jiāng] pulp washing ◇ ～ 槽 draining vat; ～ 池 washer; drainer; ～ 机 wash engine; 〈化〉 wash hollander
洗脚池 [- jiǎo chí] footbath
洗脚盆 [- - pén] foot basin
洗劫 [- jié] loot; sack; plunder; rifle; scourge; pillage; ransack; rape
洗劫一空 [- - yì kōng] robbed of everything one had; rifle
洗金 [- jīn] abacus ◇ ～ 板 ita
洗井 [- jǐng] 〈石油〉 flushing
洗净 [- jìng] edulcoration; washup; washout; washing-out; washing; levigate ◇ ～（残色）处理 clearing; ～ 力 detergency; ～ 液 ablution
洗孔 [- kǒng] hole flushing
洗矿 [- kuàng] washup; levigate; washed ore ◇ ～ 槽 hurley log washer; trough washer; strake; buddle; sluiceway; corduroy; ～ 铲 van; ～ 场［厂］ washery; ～ 机 log washer; washer; ～ 架 rack; ～ 人 buddler; buddleman (*pl*. buddlemen); ～ 水 washwater; ～ 台 corduroy; ～ 桶 keeve; ～ 装置 dolly
洗礼 [- lǐ] ①〈宗〉 baptism: 受 ～ *be baptized* ②（重大斗争的锻炼和考验） severe test: 炮火的～ *the baptism of fire*; 经受战斗的 ～ *go through* (*the test of*) *battle* ◇ ～ 盆 font; ～ 式 christening
洗脸面巾 [- liǎn miàn jīn] washcloth; washrag
洗脸盆 [- - pén] washbasin; washbowl
洗脸手巾架 [- - shǒu jin jià] towel stand
洗练 [- liàn] terse; succinct
洗流 [- liú] wash
洗炉 [- lú] prepurging
洗马池 [- mǎ chí] horsepond
洗麦机 [- mài jī] wheat washer
洗毛 [- máo] scouring ◇ ～ 机 wool washing machine; ～ 皮 wool cleaning
洗煤 [- méi] 〈矿〉 coal washing ◇ ～ 厂 coal washing［cleaning］ plant; coal washery; prep; washery; ～ 槽 launder; ～ 工 boxman; ～ 机 washer
洗面奶 [- miàn nǎi] mildy wash
洗呢 [- ní] braying ◇ ～ 机 dolly
洗盘刷 [- pán shuā] dishmop
洗盆 [- pén] washbowl ◇ ～ 架 washstand
洗皮筒 [- pí tǒng] pinwheel
洗片 [- piàn] 〈摄〉 develop (a film) ◇ ～ 机 developing machine; ～ 夹 film clip; ～ 架 film hanger
洗瓶 [- píng] 〈化〉 wash-bottle; washing bottle ◇ ～ 机 bottle cleaning machine
洗气瓶 [- qì píng] gas bottle; gas-washing bottle
洗气装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] air-washer
洗钱 [- qián] money laundering
洗球机 [- qiú jī] marble washer
洗染店 [- rǎn diàn] cleaners and dyers; laundering and dyeing shop
洗砂 [- shā] washed-out sand
洗沙淘金 [- - táo jīn] pan sand for gold
洗身刷 [- shēn shuā] fleshburn
洗手 [- shǒu] ①（清洁身体的一部分） wash: 饭前 ～ *wash before each meal* ②（改邪归正） stop doing evil and reform oneself ③（用水洗掉手上的污染物，比喻不再干某项职业） wash one's hands of sth.
洗手不干 [- - bú gàn] wash one's hands of the matter; be through with; hang up one's ax(e); never to do so any more; never to do such a thing again; wash one's hands of it once and for all; wash one's hands of the whole affair
洗手巾 [- - jīn] manuterge
洗手瓶 [- - píng] prochoos
洗漱 [- shù] wash one's face and rinse one's mouth
洗刷 [- shuā] ①（用水洗刷） wash and brush; scrub: ～ 地板 *scrub the floor* ②（除去耻辱、污点等） wash off; clear oneself of: ～ 自己的罪恶 *wash away one's sin*
(离心)洗糖(法) [- táng] affination
洗提 [- tí] elution; wash ◇ ～ 剂 eluent; eluting agent; ～ 溶剂 eluent; eluting agent; ～ 液 eluant; eluate
洗桶机 [- tǒng jī] barrel washer
洗头 [- tóu] wash one's hair; shampoo
洗脱 [- tuō] elution ◇ ～ 法 elution method; ～ 剂 eluant, eluent; ～ 物 eluate; ～ 液 eluent
洗碗机 [- wǎn jī] dish-washing machine
洗碗毛巾布 [- - máo jīn bù] pile dish-cloth
洗胃(术) [- wèi] 〈医〉 gastric lavage; gastrolavage
洗箱 [- xiāng] tank-washer
洗消器材 [- xiāo qì cái] decontaminating apparatus
洗消室 [- - shì] decontamination room
洗消装备 [- - zhuāng bèi] decontaminating equipment
洗心涤虑 [- xīn dí lǜ] purify the heart and do away with cares; cleanse one's heart and purge it from anxiety; wash the heart and cleanse worries
洗心革面 [- - gé miàn] turn over a new leaf; change one's heart and reform; cleanse the heart from sin; cleanse one's heart and order one's behavior; make a thorough reformation; reform oneself thoroughly; repent genuinely; start life anew
洗选 [- xuǎn] 〈矿〉 washing; select by washing; dressing by washing ◇ ～ 法 washing process; ～ 流矿槽 sluice box
洗雪 [- xuě] wipe out (a disgrace); redress (a wrong); right a wrong; clear sb. of a false charge
洗雪沉冤 [- - chén yuān] wipe out a deep grievance
洗牙器 [- yá qì] water toothpick; water pick
洗盐 [- yán] salt-leaching
洗眼杯 [- yǎn bēi] eyecup
洗眼壶 [- - hú] undine
洗眼剂 [- - jì] collyrium
洗眼药水 [- - yào shuǐ] eyewash
洗眼液 [- - yè] collyrium; eye lotion
洗药 [- yào] wash
洗液 [- yè] washings lotion; lotion; wash; wash solution; 〈化〉 washing liquid; washing liquor
洗衣 [- yī] wash clothes; do one's washing: ～ 缝被 *wash clothes and make quilt covers*; ～ 过活 *wash for a living* ◇ ～ 板 washboard; ～ 池 laundry tray; laundry tub; ～ 店 laundry; ～ 房 washhouse; laundry; ～ 粉 washing powder; ～ 锅 washpot; washboiler; ～ 机 washer; washing machine; stock; laundry machine; ～ 刷 wash brush; ～ 桶 dolly tub; ～ 者 washer; ～ 皂 laundry soap; domestic soap
洗衣板式道路 [- - bǎn shì dào lù] washboard course
洗印 [- yìn]] 〈摄〉 developing and printing; processing: 软片 ～ *develop film* ◇ ～ 厂 labs; ～ 车间 film laboratory; ～ 机 (film) processor; ～ 质量鉴定 evaluation of printing and processing quality
洗油 [- yóu] wash oil
洗鱼机 [- yú jī] fish washer
洗冤集录 [- yuān jí lù] Record of Redressing Mishandled Cases (医著)
洗澡 [- zǎo] have a bath; bathe; wash; take a bath: 给孩子 ～ *bath the baby*; 她总是用冷水～。*She always washes in cold water*. ～ 水给你准备好了。*Your bath is ready*. ◇ ～ 房 bathhouse; bathroom; ～ 盆 bathtub
洗盏 [- zhǎn] throw away the dregs from the wine-cup and fill it once more to the brim; wash the glass and change the liquor — to continue drinking
洗濯 [- zhuó] wash; cleanse; launder

禧(釐) [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名（幸福；吉祥） auspiciousness; happiness; jubilation: 庆 ～ *celebrate a happy occasion*; 恭贺新 ～。*Happy New Year*!
"釐"另见 lí"厘"。

谞 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] （构词成分）见下。
谞谞 [- xǐ] ［书］ fearful; afraid

屣 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名［书］（鞋） shoe: 敝 ～ *worn-out shoes*

枲 [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名［书］（麻） hemp
枲麻 [- má] male hemp

缃(纚) [ㄒㄧˇ] [xǐ] 名［书］（束发的帛） the silks used to tie one's hair
另见 lí。

XÌ ㄒㄧˋ

碣 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名［书］（柱脚石） plinth

觾 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 动［书］（恐惧） fear; dread
觾觾 [- xì] ［书］ fearing

眙 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 动［书］（怒视） glare at; glower at

咝 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 动［书］（大笑） roar in laughter

舄 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名 ①［书］（鞋） shoe ②［书］（咸水浸渍的土地） bad land containing deposits of salt; salinized land ③（姓氏） a surname: ～ 良珂 *Xi Liangke*

郝 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名 ①［书］（空隙） crack; chink ②（姓氏） a surname: ～ 虑 *Xi Lü*
郝门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Ximen (P 4)

郤 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名 ① 同"隙" [xì] ②（姓氏） a surname: ～ 芮 *Xi Rui*

饩(餼) [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名［书］ ①（谷物） grain ②（活的牲口） live sacrifice

系(Ⅱ①④係、Ⅱ①②③繫) [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] Ⅰ名 ①（系统） system; series: 芳香 ～ *aromatic series*; 派 ～ *faction*; 太阳 ～ *the solar system*; 语 ～ (*language*) *family* ②（高等学校中按学科所分的教学行政单位） department; faculty: 社会学 ～ *the department of sociology*; 物理［文学］ ～ *the physics* [*literature*] *department*; ～ 主任 *head of the department*; *dean* ③（姓氏） a surname: ～ 益 *Xi Yi* Ⅱ动 ①（联结；联系） relate to; bear on; depend on: 维 ～ *hold together*; *maintain*; 成败 ～ 于此举 *stand or fall by this*; 名誉所 ～ *have a direct bearing on one's reputation* ②(牵挂)feel anxious; be concerned: ～ 恋 *miss sb. very much*; ～ 念 *feel concerned about* ③（拴；绑） tie; fasten: ～ 马 *tether a horse*; ～ 牢 *fasten up* ④［书］(是) be: 纯 ～ 试验性质 *be purely experimental in character*; 其母 ～ 辽宁人。*His mother is a native of Liaoning*. 她讲的确 ～ 实情。*What she said is the actual situation*.
另见 jì。
系鞍带 [- ān dài] quarter strap
系板 [- bǎn] strapping
系部皮炎 [- bù pí yán] grease-heel
系材 [- cái] accouplement
系翅膜 [- chì mó] epidemes
系垂 [- chuí] jugulum
系词 [- cí] ①〈逻〉 copula ②〈语〉 copulative verb; linking verb
系带 [- dài] frenulum; habenula; habena (*pl*. habenae); fraenulum; frenulum; fraenum; frenum; ribbon; tie-tie; 〈医〉 vinculum ◇ ～ 切开术 frenotomy
系点 [- diǎn] mooring points
系定理 [- dìng lǐ] corollary
系耳 [- ěr] attaching lug
系风捕影 [- fēng bǔ yǐng] chase the wind and clutch at shadows — make groundless accusations; chase at shadows; run after a shadow; speak［act］ on hearsay evidence; try to do sth. impossible
系缚 [- fù] ［书］ tie; fasten
系杆 [- gān] binder; binding joist; tie bar; tie rod; tire; collar-beam; anchor ◇ ～ 拱 tied arch
系骨 [- gǔ] (great) pastern bone
系关节 [- guān jié] ankle
系集 [- jí] assembly; ensemble
系际交叉跃迁 [- jì jiāo chā yuè qiān] 〈光〉 intersystem crossing transition
系间跃迁 [- jiān yuè qiān] intersystem transition
系间杂交 [- - zá jiāo] line cross
系紧螺母 [- jǐn luó mǔ] anchor nut
系紧螺栓 [- - - shuān] anchor bolt
系列 [- liè] succession; series; bank; set; set family; train: 一 ～ 的灾难 *a succession of disasters*; 一 ～ 的问题 *a series of problems*; 一 ～ 政策 *a whole set of policies*; ～ 试题 *test series*; 运载 ～ *vehicle series*; ～ 化 *seriation* ◇ ～ 爆炸 multiburst; ～ 产品 series of products; ～ 词源 serial homology; (电解槽) ～ 电流 potline current; ～ 动态规划 serial dynamic programming; ～ 法 seriation; ～ 号 serial number; (产品) ～ 化 serialization of products; systematization; seriate; ～ 位置的影响〈教〉 serial position effect; ～ 学习〈心理〉 serial learning; ～ 压模 follow die
系铃向导羊 [- líng xiàng dǎo yáng] label wether
系论 [- lùn] porism (希腊几何)
系膜 [- mó] mesentery
系木 [- mù] chain timbers; bond timber; accouplement
系念 [- niàn] ［书］ be anxious about; worry about; feel concerned about
系谱 [- pǔ] pedigree ◇ ～ 分类 phylogenetic classification; ～ 鉴定 pedigree judging; ～ 树 family tree; genealogical tree
系墙 [- qiáng] toggle bolt ◇ ～ 铁 wall tie
系石 [- shí] through-stone; perpend; bondstone
系数 [- shù] 〈数〉 coefficient; ratio; modulus; quotient; factor: 安全 ～ *coefficient of safety*; 光学

～ *optical coefficient* ◇ ～ 带 coefficient tape；～ 电位器 coefficient potentiometer；～ 给定部件 coefficient unit；～ 估计 estimate of coefficient；～ 行列式 determinant of coefficient；system determinant；～ 矩阵 coefficient matrix；coefficient matrice；～ 设置电势计 coefficient-setting potentiometer；～ 域 coefficient domain；coefficient field；field of coefficient

系栓 [- shuān] drift bolt

系统 [- tǒng] ①（按一定关系组成的同类事物）system：财贸 ～ *departments of trade and finance and affiliated organizations*；灌溉 ～ *irrigation system*；通过组织 ～ *through organizational channels* ②（有条理的；有系统的）systematic：作 ～ 的研究 *make a systematic study*；～ 地说明 *explain in a systematic way*；～ 的调查研究 *systematic investigation and study*；～ 的选择方案〔系〕*system alternative* ◇ ～ 安全工程〔工〕system safety engineering；～ 保证出力 assured system capacity；～ 备用容量 system reserve capacity；～ 闭环频率特性 closed-loop system frequency characteristic；～ 辨识 system identification；～ 辨识理论 system identification theory；～ 标准 system standard；～ 病 systemic disease；～ 参数 system parameter；～ 测量程序 system measurement routine；～ 常数 system constants；～ 超松驰 systematic overrelaxation；～ 超调量 system overshoot；～ 程序 system program；～ 程序计划员 system programmer；～ 程序库 system library；component library；～ 程序设计 system programming；～ 程序设计语言 system programming language；～ 程序员 system programmer；～ 抽样 systematic sampling；～ 抽样方案 systematic sampling scheme；～ 传递函数 system transfer function；～ 错 system mistake；～ 错后复原 system error recovery；～ 带 system tape；～ 地理学 systematic geography；～ 颠簸 thrashing；churning；～ 电压特性 system voltage characteristic；～ 电压调整 system voltage regulation；～ 调查〔系〕system investigation；～ 调度机构 power system dispatching organisation；～ 定向 system orientation；～ 定义 system definition；～ 动态 system dynamics；～ 动态稳定 power system dynamic stability；～ 动态预示模型〔系〕system dynamic predictive model；～ 短路容量 system short circuit capacity；～ 发生〔生〕phylogeny；～ 发生学 phylogenetics；～ 发育 phylogeny；phylogenesis；～ 发育青年期 phyloneanic；～ 发育网 phylogenetic reticulum；～ 发育系统 phylogenetic system；～ 发展学习 phylogenetic learning；～ 仿拟[真] system simulation；～ 分辨能力 system resolution；～ 分类 genealogical classification；phylogenetic systematics；〔生〕phyletic classification；～ 分析(法) system analysis；～ 分析员 system analyst；～ 服务申请 system service request；～ 复杂性 system complexity；～ 复位 system reset；～ 改进时间 system improvement time；～ 更换〔计〕system conversion；～ 工程(学) systems [systematic] engineering；～ 工程工具 systems engineering tools；～ 工程师 system engineer；～ 工作容量 system operating capacity；～ 功能 systemic function；～ 功效模型 system behavior model；～ 观 systematic perspective；～ 管理 system management；～ 管理程序〔自〕system supervisor；～ 管理功能 system management function；～ 过调量 system overshoot；～ 函数 system function；～ 行列式 system determinant；～ 合成 system synthesis；～ 宏指令 system macro instruction；～ 化 systematization；～ 环境 system environments；～ 环境模拟 system environmental simulation；～ 获得性抗性 systemic acquired resistance；～ 集成技术 system integration technique；～ 级模拟〔系〕system level simulation；～ 技术顾问 systems consultant；～ 计时 system timing；～ 记时器 [员] system timer；～ 检验 system test；～ 交叉跃进 intersystem crossing；～ 校验 system check；～ 降级损耗 system-degradation loss；～ 校正 system compensation；～ 接口设计 system interface design；～ 结构〔自〕structure of a system；system architecture；～ 结构改变 system reconfiguration；～ 结构格式 system architecture；～ 解列 system sectionalizing；～ 静态稳定 power system steady-state stability；～ 矩阵 system matrix；～ 开发〔系〕system development；～ 开发公司 system development corporation；～ 开环频率特性 open-loop system frequency characteristic；～ 科学 systems science；systematic science；～ 可靠性 system reliability；～ 可用性 system availability；availability system；～ 控制 system control；～ 控制块 system control block；～ 控制面板 system control panel；～ 框图 system chart；～ 矿物学 systematic mineralogy；～ 昆虫学 systematic entomology；～ 理论 system-theory；～ 利用率 system availability；～ 利用率记录器 system utilization logger；～ 连接线 tie conductor；～ 灵敏度 system sensitivity；～ 流程图 system flowchart；system chart；～ 论 systematology；system theory；～ 逻辑 system logic；～ 码 systematic code；～ 命令解释 system commands interpretation；～ 模拟 system simulation；～ 模型 system model；～ 能量 system capacity；～ 盘 system disk；～ 偏差 system deviation；～ 漂移率 systematic drift rate；～ 品质误差 error of system behaviour；～ 评价 system evaluation；～ 破损分析 system failure analysis；～ 启动 system start-up；～ 取样 systematic sampling；～ 全景[宽银幕]电影 Cineorama；～ 群〔系〕systematic group；～ 任务 system task；～ 容量 power system capacity；～ 软件 system software；～ 软件包 system software package；～ 软设备 system software；～ 设计 system design；～ 设计的最佳化 optimization of system design；～ 设计员 system planner；～ 神学 systematic theology；～ 生成〔计〕system generation；～ 生态学 system ecology；～ 生物学 systems biology；～ 失灵 system down；～ 失效 thrashing；～ 时钟 system clock；～ 实现〔计〕system implementation；～ 识别问题 system identification problem；～ 试验 system test；system testing；～ 试验器 system tester；～ 输入设备 system input device；～ 树 genealogical tree；trees of evolution；～ 树图 dendrogram；～ 数值 system value；～ 衰落损失 system degradation loss；～ 思想 system thinking；～ 调试 system debug；～ 通信 system communication；～ 通信处理 system communication processing；～ 统计分析 system statistical analysis；～ 图 system diagram；～ 瓦解 system break-down；～ 外存储器 system file；～ 网格〔电〕grid；～ 网络结构[体系] system network architecture；～ 网损 system losses；～ 维护 system maintenance；～ 稳定性〔数〕stability of a system；～ 稳定性分析 system stability analysis；～ 误差 system error；systemic error；～ 误差检验码 systematic error checking code；～ 消光 systematic absences；～ 心理学〔心〕system psychology；～ 信息数据集 system message data set；～ 形成 system generation；～ 性能 system performance；～ 性能指标 system performance index；～ 选择 systematic selection；～ 学 systematics；〔植；动〕genealogy；～ 询问 system interrogation；～ 训练 systematic training；～ 研究 system research；～ 异常工况运行 abnormal system operation；～ 优化 system optimization；～ 有效性 availability；system effectiveness；～ 语言 system language；～ 预置 system initialization；～ 育种 line breeding；～ 元件 system element；～ 运行试验〔工〕systems implementation test；～ 暂态稳定 power system transient stability；～ 噪声温度 system noise temperature；～ 噪声系数 system noise factor；～ 诊断程序 system diagnostics；～ 振荡 system oscillation；～ 振荡保护 power system oscillation protection；～ 中断 system interruption；～ 中心 system centre；～ 周率特性 system frequency characteristic；～ 贮备 system reserve；～ 转换 system switching；～ 装机容量 system installed capacity；～ 装入程序 system loader；～ 状况 system status；～ 状况询问 system status interrogation；～ 状态 system mode；～ 状态指令 system mode instruction；～ 资源 system resource；～ 资源管理 system resource management；～ 自动检查 automatic checking；～ 自动监视 automatic monitoring；～ 自校准 system self-calibration；～ 综合 system synthesis；～ 总开销 system overhead；～ 总线接口 system bus interface；～ 组成方框图 block diagram of system；～ 组织 system organization；～ 最优化 system optimization

系统内期望人数 [- - nèi qī wàng rén shù] expected number in the system

系统性 [- - xìng] systematicness ◇ ～ 红斑狼疮〔免疫〕systemic lupus erythematosus；～ 原则 principle of systematization

系线谱 [- xiàn pǔ] series spectrum

系于一发 [- yú yí fà] hanging by a hair；very precarious

系枝进化 [- zhī jìn huà] cladogenesis

系值 [- zhí] set occurrence

系综 [- zōng]〔物〕assemblage；〔统力〕ensemble ◇ ～ 平均 ensemble average

阋(鬩) [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 动 [书]（争吵；争斗）quarrel；strife：兄弟 ～ 于墙。*Brothers quarrel at home.*

阋墙之祸 [- qiáng zhī huò] domestic quarrels；internal trouble：切不可由于 ～ 而忘了共同对敌的决心。*One should never owing to internal trouble forget our determination to join forces to oppose the enemy.*

潟 [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 名 [书]（咸水浸渍的土地）bad land containing deposits of salt；salinized land

禊 [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 名（古代于春秋两季在水边举行的一种祭礼）ancient festival in spring and autumn held on water banks to drink and cleanse away the evil influences

卅 [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 数（四十）forty

隰 [ㄒㄧˋ xì] [书] 同“隙”[xì]

蠹 [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 形 [书]（悲伤；痛）sad；sorrowful

隙(隙) [ㄒㄧˋ xì] 名 ①（缝隙；裂缝）crack；chink；crevice：门 ～ *a crack between a door and its frame*；墙 ～ *a crack in the wall*；云 ～ *a rift in the clouds* ②（空闲）gap；interval：农 ～ *interval between busy seasons in farming* ③（漏洞；机会）loophole；opportunity：乘 ～ 突围 *seize an opportunity to break through the encirclement*；无 ～ 可乘 *no loophole to take advantage of* ④（感情上的裂痕）discord；rift：并无嫌 ～ *bear no ill will*；*bear no grudge*

隙地 [- dì] unoccupied place；open space

隙动差 [- dòng chā] back lash error

隙缝 [- fèng] slot；gap ◇ ～ 电压 gap voltage；～ 距离 gap spacing；～ 天线 split antenna；slot antenna

隙间腐蚀 [- jiān fǔ shí] crevice corrosion；contact corrosion

隙规 [- guī]〔机〕gap gauge

隙角 [- jiǎo]〔机〕clearance angle

隙宽 [- kuān] gap length

隙裂 [- liè]〔工〕crazing

隙囊 [- náng] clearance pocket

隙窝 [- wō] lacuna

隙透 [- tòu] effusion ◇ ～ 测定法 effusiometry；～ 计 effusiometer

戏(戲、戯) [ㄒㄧˋ xì] Ⅰ动 ①（玩耍；游戏）play；sport：二龙 ～ 珠 *two dragons playing with a pearl*；嬉 ～ *sport*；*have fun* ②（开玩笑；嘲弄）make fun of；joke：～言 *say sth. for fun*；*joke* Ⅱ 名 ①（戏剧；杂技）drama；play；show：京 ～ *Beijing opera*；马 ～ *circus show* [*performance*]；演 ～ *put on play*；*act in a play*；*playacting*；去看 ～ *go to the theatre*；好 ～ 还在后头呢。*The really interesting part of the show is yet to come.* 这场 ～ 演得很精彩。*It was a wonderful performance.* 这出 ～ 两点钟开始演出。*The play begins at* 2. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 志才 *Xi Zhicai*

另见 hū。

戏班 [- bān] theatrical troupe；theatrical company

戏报 [- bào]（海报的旧称）playbill

戏本(儿) [- běn] [旧] text for a play or opera

戏词 [- cí] actor's part；actor's lines

戏单 [- dān] theatrical bill

戏法 [- fǎ] conjuring；juggling；tricks；magic：变～ *juggle*；*conjure*；*perform tricks*；*perform sleight of hand*；～ 不高明 *turn out to be a clumsy sleight of hand*

戏法人人会变，各有巧妙不同 [- - rén rén huì biàn gè yǒu qiǎo miào bù tóng] Many are the magicians，but each has his own tricks.；Every juggler has his own tricks.

戏剧 [- jù] ①（表演艺术）drama；play；theatre：现代 ～ *modern drama*；*the modern theatre*；一个富有 ～ 性的事件 *a dramatic event*；～ 性的场面 *dramatic scene* ②（指剧本）script；play；scenario ◇ ～ 界 theatrical circles；play-dom；～ 家 dramatist；playwright；～ 男高音 dramatic tenor；～ 女高音 dramatic soprano；～ 评论 dramatic criticism；～ 史 history of the theatre；～ 文学 dramatic literature；～ 性 dramaticism；theatricality；～ 学 dramaturgy

戏剧化 [- - huà] dramatize；theatricalize

戏剧理疗 [- - lǐ liáo] drama therapy

戏考 [- kǎo] collections of Beijing opera

戏迷 [- mí] theatre fan；theatre goer ◇ ～ 症 histrionism

X

戏目 [- mù] theatrical programme
戏弄 [- nòng] make fun of; play tricks on; poke fun at; dupe; hoodwink; tease; kid: 你在～我。*You're kidding me*!; *You're pulling my leg*! 不要～残疾人! *Don't make fun of the disabled*!
戏票 [- piào] opera [play] ticket
戏曲 [- qǔ] ①(传统的戏剧形式) traditional (Chinese) opera: 地方～ *local operas* ②(一种文学形式) singing parts in *Chuanqi* (传奇) and *Zaju* (杂剧)◇ ～改革 theatre reform; ～纪录片 opera documentary film; ～史 history of drama; ～武打 theatrical acrobatic combat; ～影片 opera film
戏耍 [- shuǎ] make fun of; play tricks on; tease
戏台 [- tái] [口] stage
戏文 [- wén] ①(古典地方戏的一种) a classical local opera of Wenzhou in Zhejiang Province ②(戏词) actor's lines
戏谑 [- xuè] banter; crack jokes
戏言 [- yán] casual remark; joke: 军中无～。*There is no jesting in war*.
戏阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～速 *Xiyang Su*
戏衣 [- yī] stage costume
戏园子 [- yuán zi] [旧] theatre
戏院 [- yuàn] theatre
戏照 [- zhào] a photo of a person in stage costume
戏中有戏 [- zhōng yǒu xì] There are shows within the show.
戏装 [- zhuāng] theatrical costume; stage costume
戏子 [- zi] [旧] actor or actress

细 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 形 ①(条状物横剖面小) thin; slender: ～铁丝 *thin wire*; ～线 *fine thread*; ～腰 *slender waist*; 纤～的手指 *fine fingers* ②(颗粒小) in small particles; fine: ～沙 *fine sand*; 玉米面磨得很～。*The corn flour has been ground very fine*. ③(音量小) thin and soft: ～嗓子 *a thready voice* ④(精细) fine; exquisite; delicate: 粗粮～作 *make delicacies out of coarse food grain*; ～瓷 *fine porcelain* [*china*]; 这几件象牙雕刻做得真～! *What exquisite* [*delicate*] *ivory carvings these are*! ⑤(仔细; 详细; 周密) careful; meticulous; detailed: 工作做得～ *be meticulous in one's work*; 过～地做工作 *be careful with* [*in doing*] *one's work*; *work meticulously*; 精收～打 *careful reaping and threshing*; ～看 *examine carefully*; *scrutinize*; ～问 *make detailed inquiries*; *ask about details* ⑥(细微; 细小) minute; trifling: 分工很～ *have an elaborate division of labour*; 事无巨～ *all matters, big and small*; 瑣～得不切实际的理论 *a finespun theory*
细白砂糖 [- bái shā táng] castor sugar; berry sugar
细白亚麻线 [- - yà má xiàn] nun's thread
细斑状 [- bān zhuàng] minophyric
细棒材 [- bàng cái] pencil rod
细胞 [- bāo] cell; sytes; bioplast; cella; [口] gene; {生} cellule; cellule-, cellulli-, cellulo-; cello-; kyto-; -cyte; -ont; cyto-: 植物的～ *plant cells*; ～构造 *cell structure*; 有音乐～ *have a musical turn of mind*; *have music gene* ◇ ～板 cell plate; ～被膜 cell envelope; ～壁 cell wall; ～变异 cytometaplasia; cytodifferentiation; ～标记 cell marking; ～表面 cell surface; ～表面生物学 ectobiology; ～病毒素 cytovirin; ～病理学 cell(ular) pathology; cytopathology; ～不溶质 ellipsin; ～阵列处理机 cellular array processor; ～等大 isocytosis; ～低氧症 hypoxidosis; ～动力学 cyto-dynamics; ～毒素 cytotoxin; ～毒性抗体{免疫} cytotoxic antibody; ～毒性试验 cytotoxicity test; ～多氧症 hyperoxidosis; ～防御 cytophylaxis; ～放射性生物学 cellular radiobiology; ～分光光度法[学] cytospectrophotometry; ～分光光度计 cytospectrophotometer; ～分光计 cellspectrometer; ～分化 cellular differentiation; cell differentiation; ～分类学 cytotaxonomy; ～分裂 cell division; ～分裂促进因子 augmentor; ～分裂立方体 pascket; ～分裂素 cytokinin; phytokinin; cytomin; kinin; ～分泌 emiocytosis; ～肛 cytopyge; ～更新 cell renewing; ～骨架 cytoskeleton; ～光度计 cytophotometer; ～光度学 cytophotometry; ～国家学说 theory of cell-state; ～过密性抑制 density-dependent inhibition; ～核仁细丝 nucleolonema; nucleoloneme; ～呼吸(作用) cellular respiration; ～互噬 cytocannibalism; ～化学 cytochemistry; ～(渐进性)坏死 meronecrosis; meronecrobiosis; ～坏死毒素 necrocytotoxin; ～黄 cytoflav; ～黄素 cytoflavin; ～基因 cytogene; ～机能恢复 cytothesis; ～激动素{生} cytokinin; ～激素 cytohormone; ～计测器 cell counters; ～计量 cytolytic dose; ～检查(法) cytoscopy; ～减生 hypopsials; ～间 intercellular; ～间隙 intercellular space; ～间质 intercellular substance; ～结构 eucaryotic cell structure; ～结构式计算 cellular computation; ～结构向量(计算)机 cellular vector computer; ～结合 cytomixis; ～结集理论{心理} cell assembly theory; ～解剖学 cyto-anotomy; ～解糖酶 cytase; ～解体 cytoclasis; ～静止生长 cytostatic; ～静止素 cytostatic agent; ～巨化病毒 cytomegalovirus; ～聚集 cell aggregation; ～菌素 saihocin; ～抗争 cytomachia; ～抗原 cellular antigens; ～空隙率 cell space ratio; ～力学 cytomechanics; ～联结 cell junction; ～连锁说 cell-chain theory; ～列 trichome; ～裂解 lysis; ～瘤 cytoma; ～逻辑阵列 cellular logic array; ～麻醉 narcosis; ～免疫 cellular immunity; cellmediated immunity; ～免疫测定法 cytophotometry; ～(介导)免疫缺陷综合症 cellmediated immunity deficiency syndrome; ～模型 cell model; ～内含物 cell inclusion; ～内吞作用 endocytosis; ～粘菌 cellular slime mold; ～尿(症) cyturia; ～偶核 conjugate nuclei; ～胚 blast; ～胚基 cytoblastema; ～培养 cell culture; ～配合 cytogamy; ～破裂作用{免} cytocydal action; ～破碎 clasmatosis; ～谱系 cell lineage; ～器 organoid; cytoplasmic; organelle; ～嵌合体 cytochimera; ～亲和力 cellular affinity; ～球蛋白 cytoglobin; cytoglobulin; ～趋性 cytotaxis; ～群倍加数 cell population doubling level; ～染色特深 hyperchromism; ～染色装置 cell-stain apparatus; ～融合 cytomixis; cell fusion; ～溶解 cytolysis; cathepsis; ～溶解酶 cytase; ～溶素 cytolysin; ～溶素原 lysogen; ～溶体 cytolysome; ～溶质 cytosol; ～色素 cytochrome; histohaematin; cytopigment; histohematin; ～色素还原酶 cytochrome reductase; ～色素系统 cytochrome system; ～色素氧化酶 cytochrome oxidase; ～摄物作用 athrocytosis; ～摄液作用 potocytosis; ～生成 cytopoiesis; ～生理学 stechiology; stoichiology; ～生态学 cytoecology; ～生物学 cytobiology; cell biology; ～生长素 archusia; ～生长抑制剂 cytostatic agent; ～识别 cell recognition; ～世代时间 generation time; ～衰(老)变(性) catabiosis; ～水肿 edema; oedema; ～松驰素 cytochalasin; ～松驰素 B cytochalasin B; ～素 cytokine; ～糖苷 cytoside; ～糖(苷)脂 cytolipin; ～特器 idiosome; ～体 cyton; ～同类群 cytodeme; ～透出 diapedesis; ～透明质 cytohyalop lasm; ～图 cytological map; ～吞噬作用 cytophagy; ～吞饮作用 pinocytosis; ～脱离 cell detachment; ～外被 cell envelope; ～外壁 mantle; ～外层 cellulosa; ～外放作用 exocytosis; ～外壳 cell coat; ～外膜 epicyte; ～网络 cellular network; ～物理学 cytophysics; ～系 clone; ～选择学说{免疫} clonal selection theory; ～向性 cytotropism; ～型(指胚乳) cellular type; ～形成 cytomorphosis; ～悬液 cell suspension; ～形态学 cytomorphology; ～液 cytochylema; enchylema; cell sap; cytosol; ～遗传学 cytogenetics; ～遗传学家 cytogeneticist; ～遗传学图 cytogenetic map; ～抑制 cyto-inhibition; ～抑制剂 cytostatics; ～因子 cell factor; ～营养 cytotrophy; ～游走抑制因子{免} migration inhibitory factor; ～原体 idioblast; ～运动 cell movement; ～杂交 cell hybridization; ～再生 cytothesis; ～增大(现象) cell metaplasia; ～增生(现象) hyperplasia; ～增殖 cell proliferation; ～粘接 cell contact; ～真菌病 cytomycosis; ～诊断 cytodiagnosis; ～植物 cellular plant; ～致密变化 pyknosis; ～致死 cell-lethal; ～致死突变型 cell lethal mutant; ～中心 cell centre; ～周期 cell cycle; ～株 cell line; ～滋胚层 cytotrophoblast; ～自溶作用 autocytolysis; ～组织{植} cell tissue; ～组织学 cytohistology; ～作用 cytosis
细胞工程 [- - gōng chéng] cell engineering
细胞核 [- - hé] nucleus; caryon; cyteblast; cell nucleus ◇ ～繁殖 nucleogony; ～网 nuclear reticulum; nuclear network; ～周期 nuclear cycle
细胞浆 [- - jiāng] cytolymph; cytoplasm; cyt-; cyto- ◇ ～分裂 plasmochisis
细胞膜 [- - mó] cell membrane; cytomembrane; periplast; mantle ◇ ～水解酶 cytohydrolist
细胞内 [- - nèi] intracellular ◇ ～电极 intracellular electrode; ～电位 intracellular potential; ～冻结 intracellular freezing; ～寄生物 cytozoon (*pl*. cytozoa); ～酶{生物} desmoenzyme; ～溶入 endocytosis; ～液 intracellular fluid; ～转运 intracellular transport
细胞外 [- - wài] extracellular ◇ ～滴定度 extracellular titer; ～酶 exoenzyme; lyoenyzyme; ～溶入 exocytosis; ～消化 extracelluar digestion; ～液 extracellular fluid
细胞性 [- - xìng] cellularity ◇ ～繁[生]殖 cytogony; cytogenic reproduction
细胞学 [- - xué] cytology ◇ ～技士 cytotechnologist; ～技术员 cytotechnologist; cytotechnician; ～家 cytologist; ～史 history of cytology; ～说 cell theory; ～诊断{病理} cytodiagnosis
细胞质 [- - zhì] cytoplasm; tenuigenin; plasm-; plasmo- ◇ ～基因 cytogene; plasmagene; ～基因组 plasmon; ～内含物 cytoplasmic inclusion; ～生活粒 bioblast; ～雄性不育 cytoplasmic male sterility; ～雄性不育系 cytoplasmic male sterile line; ～雄性不育因子 cytoplasmic male sterility factor; ～遗传 cytoplasmic inheritance; extrachromosomal inheritance
细胞珠蛋白 [- - zhū dàn bái] cytoglobin
细刨 [- bào] {木} trying plane; smoothing plane
细背孔吸虫 [- bèi kǒng xī chóng] notocotylus attenuatus
细碧岩 [- bì yán] spilite
细鞭蛇 [- biān shé] coachwhip snake
细别 [- bié] ①(细微的差别) a fine distinction; a subtle difference ②(仔细地分别) distinguish carefully
细柄(瑞香楠)碱 [- bǐng jiǎn] tenuipine
细薄彩条 [- bó cǎi tiáo] {纺} tissue gingham
细薄度 [- - dù] sheerness
细薄平布 [- - píng bù] clear muslin
细薄平纹布 [- - - wén bù] {纺} sheerhand
细薄书面布 [- - shū miàn bù] stenter books
细薄亚麻布 [- - yà má bù] {纺} sheer linen
细薄衣料 [- - yī liào] mull muslin
细薄织物 [- - zhī wù] zephyr
细布 [- bù] percale; fine cloth; lawn
细部 [- -] (制图或复制图画时用较大的比例另外画出或印出的部分) detail (of a drawing) ◇ ～测量 detailed survey; ～图 detail drawing
细部设计 [- - shè jì] detailing ◇ ～员 detailer
细槽 [- cáo] stria
细长 [- cháng] tall and slender; tenuous; long and thin: ～的身材 *a tall and slender figure* ◇ ～比 flexibility; ～刀 bistoury; ～度 flexibility; ～机身 slim fuselages; ～卷形面包 finger roll; ～孔洞 slit; ～孔眼 rima (*pl*. rimae); ～木柄标枪 assegai; assagai; ～木盾 hielaman; heelaman; heilaman; ～嫩枝 flagellum; (玻璃的)～气泡 cat-eye; ～探针 seeker; ～雪茄烟 panatela; panatella; panetela; panetella; ～(机)翼{航空} slender wing; ～圆木 pole; ～圆铁钉 sinker; ～凿 ripping chisel; ～指 dolichostenomelia; arachnodactyly; ～趾 leptodactyl; dolichostenomelia; arachnodactyly; ～轴 slender axle; ～锥体 slender cones
细长体 [- - tǐ] slender body ◇ ～导弹 slender missile; slim missile; pencil slim missile; ～火箭 slender rocket; slim rocket; ～理论 slender body theory
细齿 [- chǐ] {机} serration; serrate ◇ ～拉刀 serration broach; ～螺母 serrated nut; ～苜蓿 burr medic; ～木锯 half-rip saw; ～梳 toothcomb; ～铣刀 fine-tooth cutter
细垂穗草 [- chuí suì cǎo] blue grama
细刺 [- cì] spinelet
细锉 [- cuò] smooth file
细大不捐 [- dà bù juān] reject nothing, big or small
细带 [- dài] fasciola; bandeau (*pl*. bandeaux); ribbon; fillet
(建筑)细带饰 [- - shì] bandelet; bandelette; bandlet
细滴虫 [- dī chóng] leptomonad
细碲粉 [- dì fěn] Telloy
细点条子织物 [- diǎn tiáo zi zhī wù] pencil stripes
细度 [- dù] fineness ◇ ～光度学 cytophotometry; ～试验仪 denieroscope
细短剑 [- duǎn jiàn] stiletto; stilletto
细短精梳毛 [- - jīng shū máo] baby combing wool
细短皮板毛 [- - pí bǎn máo] [英] modoc
细垩胶 [- è jiāo] clearcole; clairecolle
细纺 [- fǎng] finespun; finespinning ◇ ～毛呢 saie; say
细分 [- fēn] subdivision; mince; partition; partitioning; division; sectionalization
细分音电子琴 [- - yīn diàn zǐ qín] ondes musicales; ondes martenot
细粉 [- fěn] farine; fines ◇ ～耐火粘土 silklay
细粉碎机 [- - suì jī] slimer

细粉状填料 [- - zhuàng tián liào] flour filler
细蜂 [- fēng] serphid; serphoid
细刚毛 [- gāng máo] setula
细岗岩 [- gǎng yán] haplogranite
细高挑儿 [- gāo tiǎor] [方] ①(细长身材) a tall and slender figure ②(身材细长的人) a tall, slender person
细高鞋底跟 [- - xié dǐ gēn] continental heel
细格孢氮杂酸 [- gé bāo dàn zá suān] tenuazonic acid
细格菌素 [- - jūn sù] altenusin
细格子纹 [- - zi wén] pin check
细工 [- gōng] fine workmanship
细沟 [- gōu] rill; plumula(中脑水管上壁) ◇ ～冲刷 rill wash; ～阶段 rill stage; ～侵蚀 rill erosion; rilling; rill wash; rillwork
细狗 [- gǒu] greyhound
细骨料 [- gǔ liào] fine aggregate
细故 [- gù] trivial matter; trifle
细管 [- guǎn] tubule; [拉] tubulus
细管决明 [- - jué míng] cassia fistula
细光栅扫描 [- guāng shān sǎo miáo] microscanning
细花飞廉 [- huā fēi lián] winged thistle
细喙鸟 [- huì niǎo] tenuiroster
细活 [- huó] a job requiring fine workmanship or meticulous care; skilled work; neat work
细加工 [- jiā gōng] fining-off
细尖 [- jiān] apicule; apiculus ◇ ～刺 spicule; ～熔灰岩 pulverulite
细嚼 [- jiáo] poltophagy
细嚼慢咽 [- - màn yàn] take one's time in eating; chew carefully and swallow slowly; chew one's food well before swallowing it
细节 [- jié] ①(细小的环节或情节) details; particulars; specific; minutia; minutiae: 讨论～问题 *discuss* [*go into*] *the details* [*particulars*]; 讨论计划的～ *discuss the details of a plan*; *go into the particulars of a plan*; 通过～描写来表现人物性格 *portray a character through the description of detail*; 任何～不得遗漏。*Not a single detail is to be omitted*. ②〈纺〉snicks ◇ ～对比度 detail contrast; ～纱 snick yarn; pinched yarn (疵点)
细金钢砂 [- jīn gāng shā] fine emery powder
细金属线 [- - shǔ xiàn] lametta
细茎拂子茅 [- jīng fú zǐ máo] ponygrass
细晶锴综状 [- - cuò zōng zhuàng] autallotriomorphic
细晶低碳钢 [- - dī tàn gāng] plastalloy
细晶断口 [- - duàn kǒu] fine-grained fracture
细晶断面 [- - - miàn] fine grained fracture
细晶粒 [- - lì] fine grain ◇ ～度 fineness of grain; ～钢 fine-grained steel; ～铸铁 fine-grained iron
细晶磷灰石 [- - lín huī shí] francolite
细晶强化 [- - qiáng huà] refined crystalline strengthening
细晶生铁 [- - shēng tiě] 〈冶〉fine grained pig iron
细晶石 [- - shí] aplite; haddamite; microlite; microlith
细晶岩 [- - yán] aplite; haplite
细晶质 [- - zhì] cryptomerous
细精管 [- - guǎn] seminiferous tubules
细颈大酒瓶 [- jǐng dà jiǔ píng] gardevin
细颈甲科 [- - jiǎ kē] Pedilidae
细颈水瓶 [- - shuǐ píng] decanter
细颈现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] 〈化纤〉necking phenomena; neck-down; necking
细颈柱 [- - zhù] pedestal; rock pedestal
细(口)径玻管 [- jìng bō guǎn] glass-tubing
细径软波导 [- - ruǎn bō dǎo] small diameter flexible waveguide
细锯齿结构 [- jù chǐ jié gòu] serrulation
细卷鸦葱 [- juǎn yā cōng] black salsify; viper's-grass
细绢网 [- juàn wǎng] drochell
细菌 [- jūn] germ; bacterium (*pl*. bacteria); fungus (*pl*. fungi): ～的传播 *the spread of bacteria* ◇ ～鞭毛 bacterial flagellum; ～病 bacterial disease; bacteriosis; ～病毒 bacterial virus; ～病害 bacteriosis (*pl*. bacterioses); ～病理学 bacteriopathology; ～采油 bacterial oil recovery; ～丛 bacterioflora; ～蛋白 bacterioprotein; ～毒素 bacteriotoxin; bacterial toxins; ～毒血症 bacteriotoxemia; ～肥料 bacterial fertilizer; ～分类 division bacteria; ～腐蚀 bacterial corrosion; ～固氮 nitrogen fixation; ～过滤器 biofilter; ～化石 bacterial fossil; ～镜检查(法) bacterioscopy; ～菌根 bacteriorrhiza; ～菌苗〈免疫〉bacterial vaccine; ～抗体 bacterial antibodies; ～抗原 bacterial antigens; ～恐怖 bacteriophobia; ～离散 cataxia; ～膜 bacterial membrane; ～囊病 bacterial pocket; ～脲酶 urasin; ～尿 bacteriaria; ～凝血素 bacteriohemagglutinin; ～农药 bacterial pesticide; ～培养 germiculture; ～清蜡 bacterial paraffin removal; ～区系 bacterial flora; ～群体 bacterial community [population]; ～溶量 bacterial load; ～溶血素 bacteriohemolysin; ～噬菌体 bacteriophage; ～素 bacteriocin; ～调理素 bacteriotropin; ～萜醇 bactoprenol; ～污染 germ contamination; ～武器 bacteriological [germ] weapon; ～悬液 bacterial suspension; ～冶金 bacterial metallurgy; ～叶绿素 bacteriochlorophyll; ～胰蛋白酶 bacteriotrypsin; ～抑制作用 bacteriostasis; ～营养 bacteriotrophy; schizomy cetotrophy; ～溢脓 bacterial ooze; ～粘连〈免疫〉bacterial adherence; ～战 bacteriological [germ] warfare; bacterial warfare; ～侦察 bacterial reconnaissance
细菌性(的) [- - xìng] bacterial ◇ ～斑点〈植病〉bacterial spot; ～肠炎 bacillary enteritis; ～腐败 bacterial spoilage; ～肝脓肿 bacterial liver abscess; ～褐斑病〈植病〉bacterial brown spot; bacterial canker; ～枯萎病〈植病〉bacterial wilt disease; ～痢疾 bacillary dysentery; ～脑(脊)膜炎 meningitis; ～脑炎 bacterial encephalitis; ～软化病 bacterial flacherie; ～软腐病〈植病〉bacterial soft rot; ～食物中毒 food poisoning; ～胃肠病 bacterial gastroenteritis; ～心内膜炎〈医〉bacterial endocarditis; ～鱼病 bacterial diseases of fishes
细菌学 [- - xué] bacteriology ◇ ～家 bacteriologist
细孔 [- kǒng] pore; laciness; osculum (*pl*. oscula) ◇ ～隔膜电解 electrostenolysis; ～硅胶 Kiselgel A; ～隙 pinhole; ～眼 fine meshed
细矿脉苗 [- kuàng mài miáo] string
细矿团化 [- - tuán huà] pelletization
细缆 [- lǎn] cablet
细浪 [- làng] ripple; riffle; wavelet
细棱条绸 [- léng tiáo chóu] cannelle repp
细棱条细平布 [- - - xì píng bù] coteline
细棱纹哔叽 [- - wén bì jī] cote menue
细棱纹薄细布 [- - - báo xì bù] pin rib
细砾 [- lì] granule; fine gravel; pea gravel ◇ ～波痕 granule ripple
细粒 [- -] fine stuff; smalls ◇ ～沉积岩 pulverite; ～(平坦)断口 even fracture; ～钙质软泥 dre wite; ～棘球绦虫 Ace phalocystis granulosus; Echinococcus granulosus; ～金 mustard gold; ～金刚石 melee; ～矿石 smitham; ～砂岩〈地〉fine sandstone; ～石 bird's eye gravel; ～无烟煤 culm; ～玄武岩〈地〉fine grained basalt; ～摇床 slimer
细粮 [- liáng] wheat flour and rice
细粮作物 [- - zuò wù] fine-grain crop
细裂 [- liè] checking ◇ ～缝 check crack; minute crack; ～缝辐裂 check; ～纹 hair check; splits; ～纹瓷器 crackleware
细劣煤 [- - méi] duff
细鳞白云母 [- lín bái yún mǔ] damourit
细鳞大麻哈鱼 [- - dà má hā yú] hump back salmon; humpbacked salmon
细鳞弓背鱼 [- - gōng bèi yú] featherback
细鳞鱼 [- - yú] brachymystax lenok
细硫砷铅矿 [- liú shēn qiān kuàng] grato nite
细流 [- -] thread; trickle: 这条小河变成～了。*The stream has thinned down to a mere trickle*. ◇ ～痕 rill mark; ～模 rill mold; ～制造钻粒法 shotting
细螺旋体属 [- luó xuán tǐ shǔ] Leptospira
细罗音 [- - yīn] fine rale
细麻布 [- má bù] grass lawn ◇ ～绝缘套管 spaghetti
细麻纱 [- - shā] cambric
细马氏体 [- mǎ shì tǐ] hardenite
细脉 [- mài] string; stringer; 〈中医〉thready pulse; joint vein; stringer vein ◇ ～网 rete mirabile
细毛 [- máo] fine, soft fur ◇ ～斜棉布 picarde ratine
细毛皮 [- - pí] fine furs
细毛羊 [- - yáng] fine-wool sheep
细煤 [- méi] duff
细密 [- mì] ①(质地精细仔密) fine; fine and closely woven; close: ～的纹理 *close* [*fine*] *grain*; 质地～ *of close texture*; 针脚～ *in fine close stitches* ②(不疏忽大意; 仔细) meticulous; detailed: ～的分析 *a detailed analysis* ◇ ～画 miniature; ～结构 fine texture; ～扫描 close scanning; fine scanning; ～网眼纱织物 nae
细棉布 [- mián bù] [日] Kanakin; cambric
细棉花 [- - huā] kanakin
细面纱 [- miàn shā] brussa(土耳其用丝或棉制)
细磨 [- mó] fine grinding ◇ ～磨料〈材〉levigated abrasive
细末 [- mò] smalls
细磨机 [- - jī] atomizer mill
细木工 [- mù gōng] ①(指工作) joinery; cabinetwork ②(指工人) carpenter; cabinetmaker ◇ ～工业 cabinet working industry
细木工板 [- - - bǎn] core-board
细木工艺 [- - - yì] cabinetmaking
细木锯 [- - jù] half ripper
细木镶嵌工 [- - xiāng qiàn gōng] intarsist
细木镶嵌装饰 [- - - - zhuāng shì] intarsia
细木制件 [- - zhì jiàn] joiner works
细木作 [- - zuò] joinery
细目 [- -] ①(详细的目录) detailed catalogue ②(详细的项目) specific item; detail; enumeration ◇ ～卡片 detail card; ～丝网 gauze wire; ～外存储器 detail file; ～文件 detail file; transaction file; ～预算 detail budget
细目式计划 [- - shì jì huà] form of detailed schemes
细耐火泥 [- nài huǒ ní] finely-ground fire clay
细嫩 [- nèn] delicate; tender: 婴孩～的皮肤 *the delicate skin of a baby*
细腻 [- nì] ①(精细光滑) fine and smooth ②(细致入微) exquisite; minute: ～的表演 *an exquisite performance*; ～的描写 *a minute description*
细粘土 [- nián tǔ] fine clay
细偶线 [- ǒu xiàn] lepto-zygenema
细皮条 [- pí tiáo] creance
细平耙 [- píng bà] smoothing harrow
细平布 [- - bù] cossas; broad cloth
细平纹棉布 [- - wén mián bù] carbassus; carbasus
细漆布绝缘 [- qī bù jué yuán] cambric insulation
细茜花碱 [- qiàn huā jiǎn] leptaflorine
细茜碱 [- - jiǎn] leptactinine
细巧 [- qiǎo] exquisite; dainty; delicate; fine and delicate: ～的图案 *an exquisite design*; ～的蛛网 *delicate web of a spider*; ～的手艺 *delicate touch*
细切 [- qiē] fritter
细切地形 [- - dì xíng] finely dissected topography
细切削 [- - xiāo] upper cut
细球菌核酸酶 [- qiú jūn hé suān méi] micrococcal nucleases
细球壳属 [- - ké shǔ] Leptosphaeria
细人字斜纹绸 [- rén zì xié wén chóu] surah chevron
细熔岩流 [- róng yán liú] driblet
细绒布 [- - bù] albatross
细绒线 [- - xiàn] fingering yarn
细柔海绵 [- róu hǎi mián] velvet sponge
细肉鱼 [- ròu yú] weakfish
细软 [- ruǎn] jewelry, expensive clothing and other valuables
细软薄布 [- - báo bù] mulmul; mullmull
细软长鞭 [- - cháng biān] switch
细软剪股颖 [- - jiǎn gǔ yǐng] Rhode Island bent; browntop(草)
细润 [- rùn] fine and glossy: 瓷质～。*The porcelain is fine and glossy*.
细弱 [- ruò] thin and delicate; slim and fragile: 声音～ *a feeble voice*; ～的身子 *of slim and delicate build*
细弱密螺旋体 [- - mì luó xuán tǐ] treponema pertenue
细砂 [- shā] fine sand ◇ ～布 crocus cloth; ～机 spinning machine; ～磨砖 bristol stone; ～糖 berry sugar; ～岩 packsand
细纱 [- -] 〈纺〉spun yarn ◇ ～机 spinning frame
细筛 [- shāi] search; undersize sieve
细扇棕 [- shàn zōng] yaray
细射束 [- shè shù] narrow beam
细声细气 [- shēng xì qì] in a soft voice; soft-spoken
细绳 [- shéng] string; line; twine
细石灰粉 [- shí huī fěn] kemidol
细石器 [- - qì] 〈考古〉microlith ◇ ～文化 microlithic culture
细束 [- shù] pencil
细束条 [- - tiáo] skein
细水长流 [- shuǐ cháng liú] Water flowing out in a trickle takes a long time to exhaust.; economize to avoid running short; go about sth. little by little without a letup; a small but steady stream; A small stream flows far.; plan on a long-term basis
细水龙带 [- - lóng dài] handline

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细说本末 [- shuō běn mò] recount the development from the beginning
细说详情 [- - xiáng qíng] relate all this in elaborate detail
细丝 [- sī] threadlet ◇ ～ 测微计 filar micrometer; ～ 传导 filamentary conduction; ～ 带 ferret; ferreting; ～ 纱 aerophane; ～ 绣花 pick stitch
细碎 [- suì] comminution; in small, broken bits: ～的脚步声 the sound of light and hurried footsteps ◇ ～ 生菜 coleslaw
细缩孔 [- suō kǒng] pinhole
细索引 [- suǒ yǐn] fine index
细探子 [- tàn zi] stylus; stilus; stili
细体 [- tǐ] 〈刷〉 light face type
细条花纹 [- tiáo huā wén] broché
细条面 [- - miàn] vermicelli
细条面糊 [- - - hú] fettucini; fettucine
细条天竺鲷 [- - tiān zhú diāo] cardina fish
细条纹 [- - wén] striola
细调 [- -] fine control; regulating; trim
细调谐 [- - xié] fine tuning; fine tuning control
细调整 [- - zhěng] fine control; fine adjustment; fine regulation
细挑 [- tiao] tall and slender
细条 [- -] tall and slender; slim
细铁屑 [- tiě xiè] swarf
细土 [- tǔ] fine earth
细土幂 [- - mì] dust mulch
细腿紧身裤 [- tuǐ jǐn shēn kù] slims
细拓扑 [- tuò pū] fine topology
细网点印版 [- wǎng diǎn yìn bǎn] 〈刷〉 fine-screen halftone
细网格 [- - gé] refined net
细网眼滤器 [- - yǎn lǜ qì] fine-mesh filter
细网抑制栅 [- - yì zhì shān] fine-mesh barrier grid
细微 [- wēi] slight; fine; minute; tiny; subtle: ～的变化 *slight changes*; *subtle changes*; ～ 差别 *a fine distinction*; *a subtle difference* ◇ ～ 胞饮作用 ropheocytosis; ～ 构造 minute structure; ～ 结晶 grain
细微末节 [- - mò jié] the details; trivial [minor] details; side issues
细尾鳔 [- wěi tiáo] hitch
细尾型 [- - xíng] leptocercal
细纹 [- wén] microgroove ◇ ～ 斑马 Grevy's zebra; ～ 木 jack wood; ～ 狮子鱼 grassfish; ～ 装饰 engine turning
细无烟煤粒 [- wú yān méi lì] flaxseed coal
细膝纲 [- xī gāng] Pychogonida
细隙 [- xì] areola
细隙缝 [- - fèng] rima (*pl*. rimae)
细线 [- xiàn] leptonema; leptotene; threadlet; filament ◇ ～ 期 leptotene; leptoene stage
细线条(儿) [- - tiáo] hachure
细香菜 [- xiāng cài] fines herbes
细香葱 [- - cōng] chive
细小 [- xiǎo] very small; tiny; trivial; micr-; micro-; -ling: ～的雨点 *small* [*tiny*] *raindrops*; ～的声音 *a still small voice*; ～的事情 *small* [*trivial*; *unimportant*] *matters*; ～的零件 *small parts* (*of a machine*); ～病毒 *minute virus*; ～核糖核酸病毒 *picornavirus*; ～亮光 *glint*; ～线条 *baguette*; *baguet*
细斜纹布 [- xié wén bù] 〈纺〉 jeanette; reversed jeanette
细屑 [- xiè] fines ◇ ～ 岩 lutyte; lutite; ～ 质 microclastic
细辛 [- xīn] 〈中药〉 the root of Chinese wild ginger; Asarum sieboldii ◇ ～ 科 Asaraceae; ～ 脑 asarone; asarin; ～ 素 asarinin; ～ 油 asarol
细心 [- -] careful; attentive: ～观察 *observe carefully*; ～照顾病人 *look after the patient with great care*; ～护理伤员 *nurse the wounded with care*; ～倾听 *listen attentively to*; ～人 *careful observer*
细行不矜 [- xíng bù jīn] not attend to trifle matters
细须螨 [- xū mǎn] false spider mite
细须石首鱼 [- - shí shǒu yú] Atlantic croaker
细玄岩 [- xuán yán] anamesite
细压缩气瓶 [- yā suō qì píng] lecture bottle
细牙螺纹 [- yá luó wén] fine thread; Swiss screw-thread; 〈工〉 Thury screw-thread
细亚麻布 [- yà má bù] chaisel; chainsel
细亚麻衬衫布 [- - - chèn shān bù] erea
细亚麻平布 [- - - píng bù] 〈纺〉 boiled laws
细亚麻衣料 [- - - yī liào] estopilla
细研磨 [- yán mó] fine lapping [grinding]
细羊毛 [- yáng máo] botany; botany wool
细腰猫 [- yāo māo] eyra; jaguarundi; jaguarondi
细腰削肩 [- - xiāo jiān] with an eel-like figure and narrow, sloping shoulders
细叶 [- yè] spire ◇ ～ 桉 gray gum; ～ 病 frenching; ～ 结缕草 mascarene grass; ～ 欧石南 fine-leaved heath; ～ 芹 turnip-rooted chervil; ～ 青蒌藤 pipex kadsura; ～ 土木香苦素 tenulin; ～ 远志定 tenuidine
细雨 [- yǔ] drizzle; fine rain: 那个地区冬天常下蒙蒙～。*That region is drizzly in winter*.
细雨霏霏 [- - fēi fēi] a light drizzle; A light rain started falling.
细雨纷纷 [- - fēn fēn] a steady fall of drizzling rain
细雨蒙蒙 [- - méng méng] continuous drizzling
细雨斜风 [- - xié fēng] drizzle and slanting breeze
细云片岩 [- yún piàn yán] chocolate
细则 [- zé] detailed rules and regulations; by-laws
细轧机 [- zhá jī] finishing roll
细毡 [- zhān] fine felt
细账 [- zhàng] itemized account; detailed account
细褶皱 [- zhě zhòu] 〈地〉 minute folding
细针密缕 [- zhēn mì lǚ] fine, close stitches — very carefully prepared plot [composition]; delicate and fine needlework; in fine, close stitches; work in a meticulous way
细枝末节 [- zhī mò jié] all the minor details; minor details; nonessentials; side issues
细枝嫩叶 [- - nèn yè] slender twigs and tender leaves
细支 [- -] ramuscule ◇ ～ 精纺毛纱 〈纺〉 delaine yarn; ～ 毛针梳机 botany box; ～ 纱 〈纺〉 fine yarn; ～ 团绒 boby wool
细支气管 [- - qì guǎn] 〈医〉 bronchiole; bronchioli ◇ ～ 扩大 bronchiocele; ～ 扩张 bronchiolectasis; ～ 炎 〈医〉 capillary bronchitis; bronchiolitis
细指 [- zhǐ] microdactylia; microdactyly
细致 [- zhì] careful; meticulous; painstaking: 很～的活 *a careful piece of work*; 做～的思想工作 *do painstaking ideological work*; ～彻底地检查 *examine carefully and thoroughly*; ～地 *in a meticulous way*; 他想得很～。*He thought it out in detail*.
细致平衡 [- - píng héng] detailed balance; fineness equilibrium ◇ ～ 原理 detailed balancing principle
细致纹理 [- - wén lǐ] close grain; fine grain
细致周到 [- - zhōu dào] (with the attitude of) being meticulous and attending to minute details in everything
细皱 [- zhòu] scabriculous ◇ ～ 青霉素 rugulosin
细珠光体 [- zhū guāng tǐ] 〈冶〉 fine pearlite
细烛台 [- zhú tái] taperstick
细柱 [- zhù] buttress shaft
细柱形塞条 [- - xíng sāi tiáo] styliscus
细琢方石砌体 [- zhuó fāng shí qì tǐ] block-in-course
细钻粒 [- zuàn lì] duck-shot
细嘴瓶 [- zuǐ píng] flacon
细作 [- zuò] (旧指暗探; 间谍) spy; secret agent

绤 [ㄒㄧˋ] [xì] 名 [书] (粗葛布) coarse linen

xiā ㄒㄧㄚ

瞎 [ㄒㄧㄚ] [xiā] Ⅰ 动 (丧失视觉; 失明) become [go; come] blind: 他～了一只眼。*He is blind of* [*in*] *one eye*. 他右眼～了。*He is blind in the right eye*. Ⅱ 副 (没有根据地; 没有效果地) blindly; aimlessly; groundlessly; foolishly; to no purpose: ～操心 *worry for nothing*; ～费劲 *make a vain effort*; ～干 *go it blind*; ～花钱 *spend money foolishly*; ～讲 *speak groundlessly*; ～忙活 *keep busy to no purpose*; *work hard for nothing* Ⅲ 形 ①(丧失视觉的) blind: 盲人骑～马 *a blind person riding a blind horse* ②[方] (乱) (of thread, etc.) become tangled
瞎摆弄 [- bǎi nòng] fool around [with]; fool about with; fuck around: 不要～那支枪。*Don't fool around with that gun*.
瞎蹦乱跳 [- bèng luàn tiào] be (up) on the scamper
瞎猜 [- cāi] guess blindly; make a wild guess; a shot in the dark; guess [conjecture] without ground: 我们是没有根据的，只不过～，可是结果却猜对了。*We had nothing to go by*. *It was a shot in the dark, but it turned out right*.
瞎扯 [- chě] ①(没有根据地乱说) talk irresponsibly; talk rubbish ②(没有中心地乱说) chat aimlessly; talk at random about anything under the sun; waffle; natter
瞎吹牛 [- chuī niú] throw the bull
瞎搞一通 [- gǎo yī tōng] make a mess of; act without a plan [without proper knowledge]
瞎话 [- huà] untruth; lie: 说～ *tell a lie*; *lie*
瞎忙 [- máng] bustle without plan or purpose
瞎猫碰上死老鼠 [- māo pèng shang sǐ lǎo shǔ] A blind cat caught a dead rat.; A dead rat fell into a blind cat's clutches — sheer luck.
瞎奶 [- nǎi] ①(不突起的奶头) unprotrusive nipple ②(咂不出奶水的奶头) nipple that gives no milk when sucked
瞎闹 [- nào] ①(胡闹) act senselessly; mess about: 孩子们，别～，我想看一会儿书。*Stop messing about, boys! I'm trying to do some reading*. ②(没有事由或没有效果地做) fool around; be mischievous: 在工作时间内别～。*Don't fool around during working hours*.
瞎炮 [- pào] a blind shell; miss-fire; blown out shot; dud; unexploded dynamite ◇ ～ 炮眼 bootleg
瞎碰乱闯 [- pèng luàn chuǎng] strike out at random
瞎七搭八 [- qī dā bā] all in confusion; topsy-turvy
瞎三话四 [- sān huà sì] reckless talk
瞎鼠 [- shǔ] mole rat; zemmi
瞎说 [- shuō] talk irresponsibly; talk rubbish; talk at random: ～八道 *talk nonsense*; 那纯属～! *That's sheer nonsense*!
瞎想乱猜 [- xiǎng luàn cāi] make blind and disorderly conjectures
瞎指挥 [- zhǐ huī] arbitrary orders; arbitrary direction of affairs; arbitrary guidelines; blind guidance in production; give arbitrary, impractical decisions; give blind [arbitrary] directions; give [issue] confused orders; give uninformed directions; ignorant orders; mess things up by giving wrong orders; rash guidance; unreasonable orders
瞎诌 [- zhōu] make up wild stories; talk irresponsibly; waffle
瞎抓 [- zhuā] do things without a plan; go about sth. in a haphazard way: ～乱碰 *go about one's work blindly and haphazardly*
瞎琢磨 [- zhuó mo] torment
瞎子 [- zi] a blind person
瞎子点灯白费蜡 [- - diǎn dēng bái fèi là] A blind man lit the lamp — a vain effort and a sheer waste.; like lighting a candle for a blind person — a sheer waste; (like) lighting a lamp for a blind man — absolutely useless; It's as useless as lighting a candle for a blind person.
瞎子看戏，有笑亦笑 [- - kàn xì yǒu xiào yì xiào] A blind man sees the show — follow others in laughter.
瞎子摸象 [- - mō xiàng] The blind man feels an elephant — to take a part for the whole.
瞎子摸鱼 [- - - yú] A blind person gropes for fish — to act blindly.
瞎子拿书供人读 [- - ná shū gòng rén dú] A blind man takes a book, which only others can read.

虾(蝦) [ㄒㄧㄚ] [xiā] 名 (节肢动物) shrimp: 对～ *prawn*; 龙～ *lobster*; ～群 *a shoal of shrimps* 另见 há。
虾兵蟹将 [- bīng xiè jiàng] shrimp soldiers and crab generals — numerous underlings; ineffective troops
虾病 [- bìng] prawn disease
虾干 [- gān] dried shrimps; [非] shiba
虾钩 [- gōu] crawfish hook; crayfish hook
虾蛄 [- gū] squillid; mantis shrimp ◇ ～幼体 alima
虾红色 [- hóng sè] shrimp
虾红素 [- - sù] astacin ; astacene
虾荒蟹乱 [- huāng xiè luàn] an evil omen of great disturbance
虾黄质 [- huáng zhì] astaxanthin
虾酱 [- jiàng] shrimp sauce; shrimp paste ◇ ～油 shrimp sauce
虾类养殖 [- lèi yǎng zhí] shrimp culture
虾笼 [- lóng] lobster basket; lobster pot; crayfish pot; creel
虾米 [- mi] peeled, dried sea shrimp; small shrimp; dried, shelled shrimps
虾皮 [- pí] dried small [raw] shrimps
虾片 [- piàn] prawn slices; shrimp cracker: 炒[炸]～ *stir-fried prawn slices*
虾青蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] crustacyanin
虾青素 [- - sù] astaxanthin
虾仁 [- rén] shelled fresh shrimps; shrimp meat: 芙蓉～ *shrimps in velvet sauce*; 面包～ *shrimps on croutons*
虾拖网 [- tuō wǎng] shrimp trawl; trolloper's net
虾网 [- wǎng] bow net
虾蟹笼 [- xiè lóng] pen pot

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虾须子 [- xū zi] feelers of a shrimp
虾油 [- yóu] shrimp sauce
虾游脉 [- - mài] 〈中医〉 shrimp-darting pulse
虾鱼 [- yú] shrimpfish
虾子 [- zǐ] shrimp roe; shrimp eggs ◇ ～ 酱 shrimp roe paste; ～ 酱油 shrimp-roe soy sauce

呷 [ㄒㄧㄚ] [xiā] 动 [方] (喝) sip: ～ 一口茶 *take a sip of tea*
另见 gā。
呷茶聊天 [- chá liáo tiān] sip tea and chat

鍜 [ㄒㄧㄚ] [xiā] 同"虾" [xiā]
鍜虎鱼科 [- hǔ yú kē] Gobiidae

xiá ㄒㄧㄚˊ

瑕 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 ①(玉上面的斑点) flaw in a piece of jade: 白璧微 ～ *a flaw in white jade — a slight blemish* ②(缺点) flaw; defect; shortcoming ③(古地名) Xia, an ancient place ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 禽 *Xia Qin*
瑕不掩瑜 [- bù yǎn yú] One flaw cannot obscure the splendor of the jade; Defects cannot belittle virtues.; The defects cannot obscure the virtues.; The flaws do not detract from the jade's essential beauty.
瑕疵 [- cī] flaw; blemish; moil; minor fault; defect: 珠宝上的 ～ *a flaw in a jewel*; 这是颗大钻石,但它有一点 ～。*It was a large diamond, but it had a flaw.*
瑕疵污垢 [- - wū gòu] besmear (sb.'s reputation)
瑕公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 志 *Xiagong Zhi*
瑕吕 [- lǚ] a surname: ～ 饴甥 *Xialü Yisheng*
瑕丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 江公 *Xiaqiu Jianggong*
瑕瑜互见 [- yú hù jiàn] see both its good and bad points; Every white has its black and every sweet its sour.; have both strong and weak points; have both correct and mistaken aspects; have defects as well as merits

柙 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 (关野兽的笼子) beast's cage

硖(硤) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 [书] (两山间的溪谷) gorge

霞 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 (彩色的云) rosy clouds; morning or evening glow: 彩 ～ (*the many hues of*) *rosy clouds*; 晚 ～ *the glow of sunset*; *sunset clouds*; 朝 ～ *rosy clouds of dawn*; *rosy dawn*
霞斑响岩 [- bān xiǎng yán] klinghardite
霞沸石 [- fèi shí] eudnophite
霞光 [- guāng] rays of morning or evening sunlight; sunglow
霞光四射 [- - sì shè] The sky is suffused with a rosy light (as the rising sun appears on the horizon).
霞光万道 [- - wàn dào] Glowing rays shine in all directions.; myriads of sun rays
霞磷岩 [- lín yán] neapite
霞鳞石英 [- - shí yīng] christensenite
霞露 [- lù] a surname: ～ 光 *Xialu Guang*
霞帔 [- pèi] scarf over ceremonial robe for ladies of nobles
霞石 [- shí] 〈矿〉 nepheline; nephelinite; cavolinite; phonite ◇ ～ 化 nephelinization; ～ 岩 nephelinolite; ～ 正长岩 nepheline syenite
霞雾满天 [- wù mǎn tiān] The sky is covered with mist — it is foggy.
霞岩 [- yán] 〈矿〉 nephelinite

辖(Ⅰ镎、鞨) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] Ⅰ 图 (大车轴头上的小铁棍) linchpin Ⅱ 动 (管辖; 管理) have jurisdiction over; administer; govern: 统 ～ *have under one's command*; 省 ～ 市 *a municipality* [*city*] *under the jurisdiction of the provincial government*; 下 ～ 两个装甲师 *have two armoured divisions under its command*
辖集 [- jí] dominion
辖区 [- qū] area under one's jurisdiction: 它几乎不在该派出所的 ～ 之内。*It hardly falls within the area under the police station's jurisdiction.*
辖域 [- yù] 〈数〉 scope: 扩大 ～ *enlarge the scope of jurisdiction*; 超出[不在] ～ 之内 *beyond* [*outside*] *jurisdiction*
辖制 [- zhì] control; restrain
辖治 [- -] govern; rule

匣 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 (匣子) a small box [case]; casket
匣钵 [- bō] sagger; saggar ◇ ～ 柱 bung
匣剑帷灯 [- jiàn wéi dēng] encase [enclose] a sword and surround a lamp — unable to cover up successfully; hard to conceal [hide] effectively
匣式磁带机 [- shì cí dài jī] 〈计〉 cassette tape unit
匣式磁盘机 [- - - pán jī] 〈计〉 cassette disc
匣式电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] box bridge
匣式罗盘 [- - luó pán] box compass
匣型榫 [- xíng sǔn] box tenon
匣形负极板 [- - fù jí bǎn] box-type negative plate
匣形极板 [- - jí bǎn] box-type plate
匣形梁 [- - liáng] box beam
匣形柱 [- - zhù] case column
匣子 [- zi] small box; small case; casket: 黑 ～ (装在航行器上的自动电子设备) *black box*; 打开 ～ *open a box*; 她用纸板做了一个 ～。*She made a small casket with paper board.*

暇 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 (没有事的时候; 空闲) free time; leisure: 闲 ～ *leisure*; 无 ～ 兼顾 *be too busy to attend to other things*; 应接不 ～ *have more visitors or business than one can attend to*; 自顾不 ～ *be unable even to fend for oneself* (*much less look after others*); *be busy enough with one's own affairs*
暇日 [- rì] days of leisure
暇时 [- shí] in one's leisure time; at one's leisure; at leisure: 忙人没有多少 ～。*A busy man hasn't much leisure time.*

黠 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 形 [书] (聪明而狡猾) crafty; cunning: 狡 ～ *sly*; *crafty*; *cunning*; ～ 吏 *crafty officials*

峡(峽) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名 (两山夹水的地方) gorge: 长江三 ～ *the Changjiang Gorges*; 海 ～ *strait*; 雄伟的黄河三门 ～ *the great Sanmen Gorge on the Huanghe River*
峡部切除术 [- bù qiē chú shù] isthmectomy (甲状腺)
峡沟 [- gōu] flume
峡谷 [- gǔ] gorge; canyon; water gap; gulch; trench; glack; slap; chasm; kloop; [法] couloir; pongo; poort; clough, claugh; clech, cleugh; barranca, barranco; donga; glen; quebrada (美国西南部); [阿] kheneg; [印] khud; [北非] khor; combe, coombe, coom, coomb; [英方] goyle; flume: 大 ～ 国家公园 [美] *Grand Canyon*; 悬崖峭壁之间的 ～ *a gorge between precipices*; 那条大路穿过 ～。*The main road goes through the mountain gap.* ◇ ～ 飑 gully-squall; ～ 底部 sole; ～ 风 ravine wind; ～ 急流 dalles; ～ 阶地 canyon benches; ～ 坡 canyonside; ～ 峭壁 dalls; ～ 淤积 canyon fill
峡口 [- kǒu] narrows
峡流 [- liú] flume
峡门 [- mén] embouchure
峡湾 [- wān] 〈地〉 fiord; fjord; [丹] forde; sea lock ◇ ～ 多年冰 sikussak; ～ 河 fiored stream
峡湾式海峡 [- - shì hǎi xiá] fiord strait
峡湾型海岸 [- - xíng hǎi àn] fjord (type) coast

侠(俠) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] Ⅰ 图 ①(侠客) chivalrous swordsman: 游 ～ *roaming swordsman* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 累 *Xia Lei* Ⅱ 形 (侠义) chivalrous: ～ 胆 *fearlessness*; ～ 骨 *chivalrous frame of mind*
侠白 [- bái] 〈穴位〉 Xiabai (L4)
侠骨心肠 [- gǔ xīn cháng] chivalrous frame of mind
侠客 [- kè] chivalrous expert; swordsman; a person adept in martial arts and having a strong sense of justice and ready to help the weak
侠溪 [- xī] 〈穴位〉 Xiaxi (G43)
侠义 [- yì] chivalrous; have a strong sense of justice and ready to help the weak ◇ ～ 小说 chivalric novels

狭(狹) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 形 (窄) narrow: 坡陡路 ～。*The slope is steep and the path narrow.*
狭隘 [- ài] ①(宽度小) narrow: ～ 的山道 *a narrow mountain path* ②(不宽广; 不宏大) narrow and limited; parochial: ～ 的看法 *a narrow view*; 心胸 ～ *be narrow-minded*; 走出 ～ 的圈子 *step out of narrow confines*; 他见地～。*He is narrow in opinion.* ◇ ～ 经验论 narrow empiricism; ～ 民族主义 narrow nationalism; parochial nationalism; ～ 性 narrow-mindedness; parochialism; ～ 眼界 narrow mentality
狭鼻类 [- bí lèi] Catarrhina
狭波段 [- bō duàn] narrowband
狭长 [- cháng] long and narrow: ～ 的山谷 *a long and narrow valley* ◇ ～ 标识 line; ～ 地带 slip; slipe; ～ 海湾 valloni [意]; ～ 木框 pelmet; ～ 山谷地带 cleft; ～ 碎片[条] shred; (装饰用) ～ 台布 table runner; ～ 通道 gallery
狭带 [- dài] herring bone ◇ ～ 钩编品 tape work
狭道 [- dào] tight squeeze
狭底水沟 [- dǐ shuǐ gōu] canch
狭地带 [- dì dài] tang
狭地峡 [- - xiá] dumbbell
狭额型 [- é xíng] lepteny
狭缝 [- fèng] 〈光〉 slit ◇ ～ 程序 slit programme; ～ 光源 slit; ～ 面 slit jaw; ～ 摄谱仪 〈光〉 slit spectrograph; ～ 摄影机 〈摄〉 slit camera; ～ 像 slit image
狭幅织物 [- fú zhī wù] 〈纺〉 narrow cloth; narrow fabric; narrow goods; narrow ware
狭钢条 [- gāng tiáo] bars
狭沟 [- gōu] fossula (*pl.* fossulae); fossulet
狭谷 [- gǔ] defile
狭谷式热室 [- - shì rè shì] canyon
狭管风 [- guǎn fēng] Düsenwind; Düseneffekt wind
狭管效应 [- - xiào yìng] funnelling; canalization
狭海湾 [- hǎi wān] [法] calanque
狭航[水]道 [- háng dào] gut; narrow channel; narrow water
狭河道 [- hé dào] narrow river course; [孟] khal
狭花边 [- huā biān] campagne; campaigne
狭居生物 [- jū shēng wù] stenotope
狭孔 [- kǒng] slot
狭口 [- kǒu] narrow orifice; (pass's) jaws: 向导慢慢地领路通过关隘的 ～。*The guide slowly led through the pass's jaws.*
狭矿脉 [- kuàng mài] slicking
狭棱条灯芯绒 [- léng tiáo dēng xīn róng] pillow fustian
狭路曲巷 [- lù qū xiàng] small, crooked alleyway
狭路相逢 [- - xiāng féng] meet on [in] a narrow path; come into unavoidable confrontation; encounter sb. on a narrow path; (of adversaries) meet face to face [run into each other] on a narrow path; meet on a narrow pathway: "～ 这恶人,如何是好?" "*I meet the wicked man on the narrow path. What is to be done?*"
狭脉藻属 [- mài zǎo shǔ] Stenogramma
狭帽带 [- mào dài] bandeau
狭霉素 [- méi sù] angustmycin
狭面型 [- miàn xíng] leptoprosopy
狭频带放大器 [- pín dài fàng dà qì] 〈电〉 narrowband amplifier
狭栖性 [- qī xìng] stenoky
狭扇面记录仪 [- shàn miàn jì lù yí] 〈电〉 narrow-sector recorder
狭身字 [- shēn zì] elongated
狭食性 [- shí xìng] stenophagy
狭束辐射 [- shù fú shè] narrow-beam radiation
狭丝带 [- sī dài] faveurs; liston
狭缩 [- suō] pinch
狭条 [- tiáo] slat; strap ◇ ～ 花边 tape lace; ～ 经编机 bar warp machines; ～ 连线 bars; ～ 水槽 fillet gutter; ～ 细布刺绣品 beading
狭通带滤波器 [- tōng dài lǜ bō qì] 〈电〉 narrowband-pass filter
狭通道 [- - dào] slot
狭头 [- tóu] stenocephaly ◇ ～ 个体 leptocephalus; ～ 型 leptecephaly
狭温动物 [- wēn dòng wù] stenothermic; stenothermal
狭温生物 [- - shēng wù] stenotherm
狭温性 [- - xìng] stenothermy
狭小 [- xiǎo] narrow; narrow and small; steno-: ～ 的阁楼 *a poky attic*; 气量 ～ *be narrow-minded*; *be intolerant*; 走出 ～ 的圈子 *step out of one's narrow circle* ◇ ～ 部分 small; ～ 汇率幅度 narrow band
狭心症 [- xīn zhèng] stenocardia; angina pectoris
狭鳕 [- xuě] wall pollack; Alaska pollack
狭样区 [- yàng qū] transect
狭叶毒草 [- yè dú cǎo] foothill death camas
狭叶胡椒(叶) [- - hú jiāo] matico ◇ ～ 油 matico oil
狭叶姜黄[竹竽]粉 [- - jiāng huáng fěn] tikor
狭叶柳叶菜 [- - liǔ yè cài] fireweed
狭叶梅 [- - méi] chickasaw plum
狭叶茄定 [- - qié dìng] solangustidine
狭叶山扁豆 [- - shān biǎn dòu] tinnevelly senna
狭叶态 [- - tài] stenophyllism
狭叶杨 [- - yáng] willow cottonwood
狭义 [- yì] narrow sense: 在 ～ 上 *in a limited sense*; ～ 的文学 *literature in the narrow sense of the word*; ～ 地说 *in a narrow sense of the word*
狭义相对论 [- - xiāng duì lùn] restricted theory of relativity; special theory of relativity; special relativity

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狭窄 [- zhǎi] ①（宽度小）narrow; cramped: ～的胡同 *a narrow lane*; *a narrow alley*; ～的走廊 *a narrow corridor*; 此处河面～。*The river narrows at this point*. ②（心胸、见识不宏大宽广）narrow and limited; narrow: 见识～ *be limited in knowledge and narrow in experience*; 心地～ *be narrow-minded*; *have a narrow mind* ③〈医〉stricture ◇ ～地带 tang; ～过道 gorge; ～海湾 vodun; ～巷道[地段] narrow; ～平面布景片 flipper; ～切开术 coarctotomy; ～水带生物 stenobath; ～通道 slype; ～通路 narrow gap; ～投影 panhandle; ～溪谷 dingle; ～小道 catwalk; ～岩脉 stringer; ～条饰 tringle

狭窄性腱鞘炎 [- - xìng jiàn qiào yán] de Quervain's disease

狭锥状 [- zhuī zhuàng] ceratoid

狎 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 动（亲近而态度不庄重）be improperly familiar with

狎而敬之 [- ér jìng zhī] be intimate but respectful

狎妓 [- jì] [旧] indulge in dallying with prostitutes

狎昵 [- nì] be improperly familiar with

祫 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 名（古时天子诸侯宗庙祭礼之一）an ancient sacrificial rite

遐 [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] 形 [书] ①（远）far; distant: ～方 *distant lands* ②(长久)lasting; long: ～龄 *advanced age*

遐迩 [- ěr] far and near: ～闻名 *be well-known far and near*; *enjoy widespread renown*

遐迩皆知 [- - jiē zhī] known to all; well-known far and near

遐迩一体 [- - yì tǐ] Both near and distant are treated alike.

遐想 [- xiǎng] reverie; daydream; be lost in wild and fanciful thoughts: 沉浸在对未来的～之中 *indulge in reveries about the future*; 从～中清醒过来 *wake from one's daydream*

陿(陿) [ㄒㄧㄚˊ] [xiá] [书] I 形（窄）narrow II 名（两山夹水的地方）gorge

xià ㄒㄧㄚˋ

下 [ㄒㄧㄚˋ] [xià] I 名 ①（位置在低处的）below; down; under; underneath: 零～10度 *ten degrees below zero*; 普天之～ *every place under the sun*; 山～ *at the foot of the hill*; 上无片瓦，～无插针之地 *have neither a tile over one's head nor a speck of land under one's feet*; 树～ *under the tree*; 往～走 *go down*; 眼睛向～ *direct [turn] one's eyes downward* ②（等级低的）lower; inferior: 分为上、中、～三等 *divided into three grades: the upper, the middle and the lower* ③（次序或时间在后的）next; latter; second: ～半辈子 *the latter half of one's life*; *the rest of one's life*; ～半月 *the latter [second] half of the month*; ～册 *the last of two or three volumes*; ～星期 *next week*; ～一班车 *the next bus* ④（表示属于一定范围、情况、条件等）: 名～ *under sb.'s name*; *belonging or related to sb.*; 在党的领导～ *under the leadership of the Party*; 在同志们的帮助～ *with the help of the comrades*; 在这种情况～ *in such circumstances* ⑤（表示当某个时间或时节）: 年～ *during the lunar New Year*; 眼～ *at the moment*; *at present* ⑥（用在数字后，表示方面或方位）: 往四～一看 *look all around*; 两～里都同意。*Both sides have agreed*. II 副（向下面）downward; down: 防止圆木～滑 *prevent the logs from rolling down*; 物价～跌。*Prices dropped*. III 动 ①（由高处到低处）descend; alight; get off: ～车 *get off a car or bus*; ～床 *get out of bed*; ～楼 *descend the stairs*; *go or come downstairs*; 小船顺流而～。*The boat sailed down the river*. ②（雨、雪等降落）(of rain, snow, etc.) fall: ～雹子了。*It's hailing*. ～霜了。*Frost occurred*. 雪～得很大。*The snow is falling heavily*.; *It's snowing hard*. 雨～了整整一个星期。*It has rained all the week*. ③（颁发；投递）issue; deliver; send: ～命令 *issue [give] orders*; ～请帖 *send an invitation* ④（去；到）go to: ～车间 *go to the workshop*; ～馆子 *go and eat in a restaurant*; *eat out* ⑤（退场）exit; leave: 从左边门儿～ *exit from the left door*; 换人，4号～，3号上。*Substitution, No.3 for No.4*. ⑥（放入）put in; cast: ～饺子 *put dumplings in (boiling water)*; ～面条 *cook noodles*; ～网打鱼 *cast a net to catch fish*; ～作料 *put in the condiments* ⑦（卸除；取下）take away [off]; dismantle; unload: 把纱窗～下来 *take the screen window off*; ～了俘虏的枪 *disarm the captured soldier*; 船上的货还没～完。*The cargo hasn't all been unloaded yet*. ⑧（做出决定、判断等）form (an opinion, idea, etc.): ～定义 *give a definition*; *define*; ～结论 *draw [arrive at] a conclusion*; ～决心 *make a resolution*; *be determined* ⑨（使用）apply; use: 对症～药 *prescribe the right remedy for an illness*; ～力气 *put forth strength*; *make an effort*; *exert oneself* ⑩（动物生产）(of animals) give birth to ; lay: ～蛋 *lay eggs*; ～了一窝小猪 *give birth to a litter of piglets* ⑪（攻陷）capture; take: 连～数城 *capture several cities in succession* ⑫（退让）give in; yield: 双方相持不～。*Neither side would give in [yield]*. ⑬（到规定时间结束日常工作或学习）finish (work, etc.); leave off: ～夜班 *come off night duty* ⑭（用于否定式；低于；少于）be less than: 不～一万人 *no less than ten thousand people* IV 量（用于动作的次数）: 敲了3～门 *give three knocks on the door*; 摇了几～旗子 *wave the flag several times*; 突然亮了一～。*There was a sudden flash*.

另见 xia。

下安则贵上 [- ān zé guì shàng] When the people are happy and contented, they will honour the powers that be.

下凹锻模 [- āo duàn mú] swage

下凹形坡 [- - xíng pō] concave slope

下奥陶纪 [- ào táo jì] 〈地〉Lower Ordovician

下靶场 [- bǎ chǎng] downrange

下靶区 [- - qū] downrange; downrange site

下巴 [- ba] ①（下颌）the lower jaw: 使～脱落 *dislocate one's jaw*; 尖瘦的～ *a lantern jaw*; ～大的人 *man with a strong jaw*; 强健的方～是刚毅性格的标志。*A strong square jaw is a sign of firm character*. ②（颏）chin

下巴尖 [- - jiān] point

下巴颏儿 [- - kēr] chin

下白垩纪 [- bái è jì] 〈地〉Lower Cretaceous

下摆 [- bǎi] ①（长袍、上衣等的最下部分）the lower hem of a gown, jacket or skirt ②（指下摆的宽度）width of such a hem ◇ ～罗纹 body rib; ～线 hipline

下班 [- bān] come or go off work; be off duty; knock off: 你什么时候～? *When do you come off duty?*; *What time do you knock off?* 她已经～了。*She is off duty now*. ～后我们一起去看电影。*Let's go to the cinema together after work*.

下阪走丸 [- bǎn zǒu wán] rolling a pallet on a slide — speaking eloquently without any hindrance

下半场 [- bàn chǎng] second half (of a game): ～的比分仍是0比0。*The score of the second half is still 0:0*.

下半功率频率 [- - gōng lǜ pín lǜ] 〈电〉lower half-power frequency

下半截门 [- - jié mén] hatch

下半旗 [- - qí] half-staff; hang [hoist; fly] a flag at half-mast; half-mast the flag: ～致哀 *hoist a flag at half-mast to mourn for [over] the dead*

下半晌(儿) [- - shǎng] [口] afternoon

下半身 [- - shēn] the lower part of the body

下半天 [- - tiān] afternoon

下半夜 [- - yè] the time after midnight; the latter half of the night; the small hours: 他全神贯注地工作，经常工作到～。*He was so engrossed in his work that he frequently stayed up until the small hours*.

下胞 [- bāo] lower eyelid

下帮 [- bāng] lying

下辈 [- bèi] ①（子孙）future generations; offspring ②（家族中的下一代）the younger generation of a family

下辈子 [- - zi] next life

下贝氏体 [- - shì tǐ] lower bainite

下本(儿) [- běn] invest capital (in business)

下笔 [- bǐ] put pen to paper; begin to write or paint: 不知如何～ *be at a loss as to how to begin writing or painting*; 想好了再～。*Think it over before writing or painting*.

下笔成篇 [- - chéng piān] write a composition in a stream; write like an angel; have literary acumen

下笔成章 [- - - zhāng] write sth. logical, coherent, presentable, readable, etc. without the need for a draft; compose quickly, easily and well, without effort; Anything off his pen is already well-composed.

下笔立就 [- - lì jiù] write with ease and forthwith completed; write off (without hesitation)

下笔千言 [- - qiān yán] Thousands of words flow from one's pen.; write with amazing speed

下笔千言，离题万里 [- - - - lí tí wàn lǐ] a thousand words from the pen in a stream, but ten thousand *li* away from the theme; write quickly but stray from the theme

下笔如[有]神 [- - rú shén] write like an angel; write quickly and powerfully; write as if with a magic pen

下边带 [- biān dài] 〈电〉lower sideband; lower edge ◇ ～频谱 lower sideband spectrum; ～上变频器 lower side band up converter; ～通信 lower sideband communication

下边界 [- - jiè] lower boundary

下边频 [- - pín] lower side frequency

下边缘 [- - yuán] lower limb

下变差 [- biàn chā] lower variation

下变频 [- - pín] 〈电〉down conversion ◇ ～器 low-converter; down converter

下边 [- bian] 见“下面”

下标 [- biāo] subscript; index ◇ ～变量 subscript variable; index variable; ～标号 subscript label; ～表达式 subscript expression; ～界 subscript bound; ～偶 subscript pair; ～位置 subscript position; ～形式 form of subscripts; ～字 index word

下冰风 [- bīng fēng] off-ice wind

下病上取[治] [- bìng shàng qǔ] 〈中医〉treating diseases of the lower part of the body by needling points on the upper part of the body

下不为例 [- bù wéi lì] not to be taken as a precedent; not to be made a precedent; not to be repeated: 就此一回，～。*Just this once*. 今天特殊么，～。*Today is a special case*. *I won't do it again*.

下部 [- -] underpart; bottom ◇～凹陷 undercut; ～穿孔〈计〉underpunch; ～辅助帆 drabbler; drabler; ～结构 substructure; underwork; ～境界线 open pit floor edge; ～切割 undercut; undercutting; ～扫描 lower scan; lower trace; ～围护侧板 toeboard; ～中甲板 lower between deck; ～装载运输机 bottom-loading conveyer

下不来 [- bu lái] ①（降不下来）refuse to come down: 这两天温度～。*The temperature won't fall these days*. ②（不够）cannot be accomplished: 买这件衣服没有50元钱～。*You can't buy the dress with less than 50 yuan*. ③(在人面前受窘) feel embarrassed: 几句话说得他脸上～。*A few words made him much embarrassed*.; *He was visibly embarrassed at the remarks*.

下不了台 [- - liǎo tái] unable to find a way out of an embarrassing situation; unable to back down with good grace

下操 [- cāo] ①（出操）have drills ②（收操）finish drilling

下策 [- cè] a bad plan [advice]; an unwise decision [move]; the worst thing to do; a stupid move: 这是～。*This is the worst thing to do*. 希望你不要出此～。*I hope you will not take such an unwise decision*.

下侧 [- -] downside ◇ ～牵引 underdrag; ～条 hypotrematic

下层 [- céng] ①（指机构、组织）lower levels: 深入～ *go to lower-level units*; *go down to the grassroots level* ②（指阶层）lower strata; sublayer: ～社会的人们 *people of a lower social grade*; 迎合中产阶级的最～ *cater for the humblest strata of the middle class*; 流浪汉来自社会最～。*Tramps are from the lowest stratum of society*. ③〈生〉substratum; substory ◇ ～地下室 subbasement; ～方言 basilect; ～浮游生物 hypoplankton; ～构造 infrastructure; ～基础 subfoundation; ～甲板 orlop deck; ～阶级 underclass; ～结构 understructure; ～密灌丛 underscrub; ～社会 lower classes; ～树冠高 lower crown height; ～树林 undergrove; ～土 sole; ～植物 understory; ～滞水带 hypolimnion; ～自游生物 subnekton

下层土排水沟 [- - tǔ pái shuǐ gōu] subsoil drain; halfsocket pipe

下插 [- chā] underthrust

下场 [- chǎng] ①（演员或运动员退场）go off stage; exit; leave the playing field; take one's exit: 该演员的～动作十分优美。*The actor made a graceful exit*. ②（旧时指到考场应考）take an examination ◇ ～门 exit (of a stage)

另见 xià chang。

下厂 [- -] go to the factory

下厂下乡 [- - xià xiāng] go to factories and villages

下场 [- chang]（不好的结局）end; fate: 不会有好～ *will certainly come to no good end*; *will come to no good*; 遭到可耻～ *come to a disgraceful end*; *meet with an ignominious fate*

另见 xià chǎng。
下超 [- chāo]〈地〉downlap
下车伊始 [- chē yī shǐ] the moment one alights from the official carriage; the moment one takes up one's new post; on arrival at a new post: 有许多人"～"，就哇喇哇喇地发议论。*There are many people who "the moment they alight from the official carriage" make a hullabaloo.*
下沉 [- chén] ①（沉没）sink; subside; submerge: 这两条船同时 ～ 入海。*The two boats sank together into the sea.* ②（陷下去）subside; sink; cave in: 地基 ～。*The foundations have subsided.* ◇ ～ 岸 submergence coast; sinking coast; ～ 岸线 shoreline of submergence; positive line; submerged shoreline; ～ 滨线 submergence shoreline; ～ 海岸 submerged coast; sinking coast; ～ 颗粒 jetsam; ～ 流 sinking; downwelling; ～ 面积 area of subsidence; ～ 逆温 subsidence temperature inversion; ～ 气流 downdraft; ～ 山脉 embayed mountain; ～ 水 cascading water; ～ 说 subsidence theory
下衬 [- chèn] underlay
下乘 [- chéng] ①〈佛教〉Hinayana; Little Vehicle ②（文学艺术的平庸境界或下品）literary or artistic work of low order; inferior work; (of arts and literature) mediocrity: ～ 之作 *an inferior work*
下承拱 [- - gǒng] through arch
下承(桥)跨 [- - kuà] through span
下承梁 [- - liáng] through beam; through girder
下承(式)桥 [- - qiáo] through bridge
下承式(公路)桥 [- - shì qiáo] bottom-road bridge
下承行车路(桥梁) [- - xíng chē lù] roadway below
下承座 [- - zuò] lower seat
下池 [- chí] lower storage reservoir
下翅 [- chì] underwing
下冲 [- chōng] underwashing; piping; underswing; underscouring; undermining; undercut; undercutting; undershoot; downthrust ◇ ～ 程 down stroke; ～ 失真 underthrow distortion
下冲式水轮 [- - shì shuǐ lún] undershot wheel
下除渣口 [- chú zhā kǒu] bottom tap
下处 [- chu] temporary lodging during a trip; one's temporary lodging on a trip
下穿道 [- chuān dào] underpasses
下穿交叉道 [- - jiāo chā dào] underpass; undercrossing
下穿污水管 [- - wū shuǐ guǎn] depressed sewer
下穿线 [- - xiàn] underpass
下传动 [- chuán dòng]〈机〉underdrive ◇ ～ 压力机〈机〉underdrive press
下船 [- -] go ashore; disembark: 水手们都 ～ 去城里了。*All the sailors disembarked from the vessel and went to town.*
下吹风 [- chuī fēng] canyon
下吹机 [- - jī] bottom blow
下吹模具 [- - mú jù] bottom flow
下吹式风洞 [- - shì fēng dòng] blow down wind tunnel
下垂 [- chuí] ①（一头向下）hang down; droop; sag: 她的辫子 ～ 到肩头。*Her braids hung down on her shoulders.* ②〈医〉prolapse; ptosis: 上睑 ～ *ptosis of the eyelid*; 子宫 ～ *prolapse of the uterus*; *metroptosis*; 胃 ～ *gastroptosis* ◇ ～ 额 sinking crown; ～ 副翼 drooped ailerons; ～ 构造 pendant formation; ～ 琼楠 slogwood; ～ 天线 trailing antenna; drag antenna; trailing wire; ～ 物 pendant; pendent; ～ 总状花序 descending raceme
下唇 [- chún] underlip; ectolabium; inferior; labium; lower lip; [英] jib ◇ ～ 瓣 labium（花冠）; ～ 溃疡 bigo; ～ 膜 labacoria; ～ 上叶 epilobe; ～ 须 labipalp; labipalpus (*pl.* labipalpi)
下次 [- cì] next time; next
下次尖 [- - jiān] hypoconid
下存 [- cún] remain after deduction: 这笔款子提了一千元，～ 一千元。*One thousand yuan has been drawn from the account and there is still one thousand yuan left.*
下错窗 [- cuò chuāng] drop tracery
下搭手 [- dā shǒu] lower back cellulitis
下达 [- dá] make known to lower levels; transmit to lower levels: ～ 任务 *assign a mission*; ～ 指示 *give instructions*; 坚决执行司令部 ～ 的撤退命令 *firmly carry out the order of withdrawal issued from the headquarters*
下带 [- dài] lower band
下代 [- -] descendent; descendant; next generation ◇ ～ 中子〈物〉daughter neutron
下丹田 [- dān tián] lower elixir field
下担子 [- dàn zǐ] hypobasidium
下蛋 [- -] deposit; lay eggs: 这样冷的天气母鸡不会 ～。*The hens don't lay during this cold weather.*
下裆 [- dāng] in-leg
下刀具(架) [- dāo jù] bottom tool
下导管 [- dǎo guǎn] downcomer; downcomer-pipe
下导函数 [- - hán shù] lower derived function
下导气管 [- - qì guǎn] downtake
下导数 [- - shù]〈数〉lower derivate; lower derivative; lower differential coefficient
下等 [- děng] low-grade; inferior: 质量 ～ *inferior in quality* ◇ ～ 工人 peon; ～ 人 low orders; the lower class; ～ 钻石 bort; boort; boart
下地 [- dì] ①（到田地里去）go to the fields: ～ 劳动 *go to work in the fields* ②（下病床）leave a sickbed: 这孩子病好多了，已经可以 ～ 了。*The child is getting much better now and is up and about again.*
下地幔 [- - màn] lower mantle
下第三纪岩石 [- - sān jì yán shí]〈地〉Lower Tertiary rocks
下垫面 [- diàn miàn] underlying surface
下电极 [- - jí] bottom electrode
下店 [- -]（到客店住宿）inn; put up at an inn
下跌 [- diē] fall; slide; drop; plummet: 价格的 ～ *a fall in prices*; 制止英镑 ～ *halt the pound's slide*; 股票价格直线 ～。*Stock price plummeted.* 美元最近的重新增值使英镑和法朗 ～ 到新的低度。*Recent renewed surge of the dollar has helped send the pound and the French franc to new lows.*
下碇 [- dìng] anchor; cast anchor: 停船 ～ *come to an anchor*
下定义 [- - yì] define; determine a definition: 给一个词 ～ 要比举例说明它的用法困难得多。*To give a definition of a word is more difficult than to give an illustration of its use.*
下毒 [- dú] empoison
下毒手 [- - shǒu] strike a vicious blow; lay murderous hands on sb.: 在背后 ～ *stab sb. in the back*
下赌注 [- dǔ zhù] be up bet; make a bet
下端桩 [- duān zhuāng] reaching post
下段 [- duàn] hypomere
下蹲 [- dūn] crouch; squat
下颚 [- è] the lower jaw; mandible ◇ ～ 基 basimaxilla; ～ 膜 maxacoria; ～ 桥 maxaponta; ～ 窝 maxacava
下耳背 [- ěr bèi] Hsiaerpei
下耳戳 [- - chuō] underslope; undersquare
下二叠纪 [- èr dié jì]〈地〉Lower Permian
下发背 [- fā bèi] lumbar carbuncle; deep rooted ulcer in the lumber region
下法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉purgation; purgative therapy; laxative remedy
下凡 [- fán] (of gods or immortals) descend to the world; come down to earth
下反对 [- fǎn duì] subcontrariety
下反角 [- - jiǎo] inverted dihedral ◇ ～ 翼〈航空〉negative dihedral wing
下饭 [- fàn] ①（就着菜把主食吃下去）go with rice: 没有菜 ～。*There is no dish to go with rice.* ②（适宜和饭一起吃）go well with rice: 这个菜 ～。*This dish goes well with rice.*
下方值 [- fāng zhí] lower value
下房 [- fáng] [旧] servants' lodgings or rooms
下放 [- fàng] ①（权力下放）transfer (power) to a lower level; delegate (power) to local government: 企业 ～ *put an enterprise under a lower administrative level*; ～ 企业给地方管理 *hand over enterprises to the local authorities*; *transfer enterprises under the central ministries to the local authorities*; *placing the enterprises under the control of localities*; *put enterprises under a lower administrative level* ②（干部下放）transfer (cadres) to work at lower levels; transfer (cadres, etc.) to work at the grass-roots level or to do manual labour in the countryside or in a factory
下放干部 [- - gàn bù] a cadre transferred to a lower level or to do manual labour in the countryside or in a factory
下放劳动 [- - láo dòng] go down to do manual labour
下放权力给 [- - quán lì gěi] delegate the management of ... (to ...)
下飞机 [- fēi jī] deplane; disemplane; alight from a plane; get off a plane
下风 [- fēng] ①（风向的下方）leeward; lee; downwind: 在 ～ 的方向 *on the leeward* ②（不利的地位）disadvantageous position: 占 ～ *be at a disadvantage*; (自愧弗如)甘拜 ～ *admit inferiority* ◇ ～ 位 lee gauge; ～ 处 leeward; ～ 舵 lee-helm; ～ 涡旋 lee eddies
下伏 [- fú] underlie ◇ ～ 地层〈地〉underlying strata; ～ 矿床〈矿〉underlying deposit; ～ 矿脉 underset; ～ 体 underlying mass; ～ 系统 underlying system
下浮 [- -] lower; decrease
下覆羽 [- fù yǔ] lower covert; under covert
下腹部 [- - bù] hypogastrium
下腹动脉 [- - dòng mài] arteria abdominalis inferior
下腹甲 [- - jiǎ] hypoplastron
下腹切开术 [- - qiē kāi shù] etrotomy; pelvie section; hypogastrotomy
下腹疝 [- - shàn] hypogastrocele
下腹痛 [- - tòng] hypogastralgia
下腹胀气 [- - zhàng qì] flatulence in the lower abdomen
下腹子宫切除术 [- - zǐ gōng qiē chú shù] etrohysterectomy
下疳 [- gān] chancre; primary lesion
下纲 [- gāng] infraclass; bassrope
下岗 [- gǎng] come or go off sentry duty
下岗职工 [- - zhí gōng] laid-off workers
下岗职工参加再就业培训 [- - - - cān jiā zài jiù yè péi xùn] These laid-off workers attend a re-employment training course.
下岗职工基本生活费 [- - - - jī běn shēng huó fèi] subsistence allowances for laid-off workers
下膈 [- gé] intake of food in the morning and vomiting in the evening
下更新世 [- gēng xīn shì]〈地〉Lower Pleistocene
下工 [- gōng] come or go off work; stop work; knock off
下功[工]夫 [- - fu] put in [devote] time and energy; concentrate one's efforts: 要想学习好，就得 ～。*If you want to study well, you must put in a lot of effort.* 不 ～，你就什么也得不到。*Nothing can be obtained without efforts.*
下沟 [- gōu] hyposulculus
下骨 [- gǔ] sending down the fishbone
下关 [- guān]〈穴位〉Xiaguan (S 7)
下关节 [- - jié]〈无脊椎〉hypozygal
下管理限 [- guǎn lǐ xiàn]〈管〉lower control limit
下跪 [- guì] kneel down; go down on one's knees: 向某人 ～ *kneel to sb.*; 双膝 ～ *go on one's knees*; 他们在佛像面前 ～。*They knelt before the image of Buddha.*
下辊 [- gǔn]〈冶〉lower roll; bottom roll
下海 [- hǎi] ①（到海中去）go to sea; put out to sea ②（到海上捕鱼）go fishing on the sea: ～ 捕鱼 *go fishing on the sea* ③（业余戏曲演员成为职业演员）(of amateur opera actors or actresses) become professional actors or actresses ◇ ～ 繁殖 catadromous
下海擒龙 [- - qín lóng] go to seize the dragon under the sea; plunge into the sea to catch the dragon
下函数 [- hán shù] minor function; hypofunction
下函武纪 [- - wǔ jì]〈地〉Lower Cambrian
下合 [- hé] inferior conjunction
下合穴 [- - xué]〈中医〉lower confluent point
下颌 [- -]〈生理〉lower jaw; underjaw; submaxill; (lower) mandible ◇ ～ 弓 mandibular arch; ～ 骨 lower jawbone; mandible; ～ 骨髁 mandibular condyle; ～ 淋巴结 lymphonodi mandibulares; ～ 神经 mandibular nerve; ～ 突 mandibular process; ～ 外形 jawline; ～ 修复术 mandibular prosthesis
下横梁 [- héng liáng] bottom end rail
下喉 [- hóu] lower larynx
下后侧板 [- hòu cè bǎn] hypopleuron (*pl.* hypopleura)
下呼吸道 [- hū xī dào] lower respiratory tract
下滑 [- huá] glide; gliding; letting down ◇ ～ 发射机 glide-path transmitter; ～ 轨迹 glide path; glide trajectory; ～ 锋 catafront; katafront; ～ 航迹 glide paths; ～ 航迹着陆控制系统 glide path landing system; ～ 角〈航空〉gliding angle; glide angle; glide slope; ～ 控制 gliding control; ～ 面 downslide surface; ～ 信标 glide-path localizer; glide-slope localizer [beacons]; ～ 信标天线 glide-path antenna; ～ 着陆 glide landing
下滑道 [- - dào]〈航空〉glide slope ◇ ～ 信标〈航空〉glide path beacon
下怀 [- huái] one's heart's desire: 正中 ～ *be exactly what one wants*
下幻日 [- huàn rì]〈天〉under-parhelion; under-sun
下幻月 [- - yuè]〈天〉under-moon
下回分解 [- huí fēn jiě] (The story) will be continued in the next chapter.; It will be told in the next chapter.
下货 [- huò] unload goods; ship goods ◇ ～ 费 un-

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loading hire; ～ 港 unloading port
下击式水轮 [- jī shì shuǐ lún] undershot sheel
下极 [- jí] anus; perineum; area between inner canthi
下极限 [- - xiàn] limit inferior
下汲肾阴 [- - shèn yīn] consumption of the kidney-*yin* by the excessive heart fire
下级 [- -] ①（指组织）lower level [rank]: ～ 服从上级。*The lower level is subordinate to the higher level.*; *The lower level subordinates itself to the higher level.* ②（指人员）subordinate: ～ 干部 *cadres of lower ranks*; *junior cadres*; 在陆军中，中尉是上尉的 ～。*In the army, lieutenants are subordinate to captains.* ◇ ～ 单位 subordinate unit; ～ 法院 court below; inferior court; ～ 机关 government office at a lower level; ～ 军官 low-ranking officer; junior officer; ～ 组织 subordinate organization
下脊索 [- jǐ suǒ] subnotochord; hypochord
下家(儿) [- jiā] the person on one's left (Chinese custom) when playing cards or playing a drinkers' wager game
下颊 [- jiá] jowl
下甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn] lower deck
下架 [- jià] undercarriage
下检波器装置 [- jiǎn bō qì zhuāng zhì] planter
下贱 [- jiàn] low; mean; base; degrading: 他认为在餐馆洗盘子是 ～ 的工作。*He felt it was a degrading job to wash dishes at a restaurant.*
下江 [- jiāng]（长江下游地区）lower reaches of the Changjiang River ◇ ～ 人 a native of one of the provinces on the lower reaches of the Changjiang River
下降 [- jiàng] descend; go or come down; drop; fall; decrease (in); decline; fall off; droop; downgrade: 逐渐 ～ *decrease by degrees*; 生产[体重] ～ *decrease in production [weight]*; 引起 ～ *bring about its decline*; 持续 ～ *steady decline*; ～ 到次要位置[地位] *be relegated to a secondary position*; 出生率 ～ *a decline in the birth rate*; *The birthrate is on the decline.* 价格 ～。*The prices are declining.* 飞机正在 ～。*The plane was descending.* 气温显著 ～。*There was a marked drop in temperature.* 生产成本逐年 ～。*Production costs come down every year.* 销售量 ～ 了。*Sales have dropped off.* ◇ ～ 比 suppression ratio; ～ 弹道 descent trajectory; ～ 电流 drop-out current; ～ 电压 drop-out voltage; ～ 法 descent method; ～ 风 canyon wind; katabatic wind; ～ 管 downtake; downcomer; ～ 函数〈数〉decreasing function; ～ 花序 descending inflorescence; ～ 角〈航空〉angle of descent; ～ 阶段 decline stage; ～ 量 slippage; ～ 流 sinking; downwelling; ～ 漏斗 cone of depression; cone of influence; ～ 路径 descent path; ～ 盘 downthrown side; ～ 平衡折旧法 declining-balance depreciation; ～ 坡 declivity; ～ 坡度 descending grade; falling gradient; ～ 气流区 hyperbar; ～ 曲线 depression curve; ～ 生长〈生〉degrowth; ～ 时间 fall time; ～ 水 descending water; ～ 速度 rate of decay; rate of descend; rate of downward gradient; ～ 算子 step down operator; down-ladder; ～ 特性 dropping characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 negative characteristic curve; ～ 调速器 droop governor; ～ 推进 descent propulsion; ～ 运算 step-down operation; ～ 值 drop-out value
下焦 [- jiāo]〈中医〉lower-jiao; lower wanner; lower heater; the part of the body cavity below the umbilicus; housing the bladder; kidneys and bowels ◇ ～ 病 lower-jiao syndrome; ～ 气化失司 lower-jiao Qi dysfunction
下焦如渎 [- - rú dú] lower-jiao resembling water passages
下焦主出 [- - zhǔ chū] The lower-jiao is in charge of excretory system.
下交叉点 [- - chā diǎn] undercrossing point
下浇口 [- - kǒu] submarine gate
下浇注口 [- - zhù kǒu]〈冶〉peg gate
下脚 [- jiǎo] ①（插脚）get a foothold; plant one's foot: 没有 ～的地方 *be unable to gain a foothold*; *have nowhere to plant one's foot* ②（下脚料）leftover bits and pieces ◇ ～ 材 mill culls; off-cut; ～ 舱 offal room; ～ 货 inferior goods; unsold inferior goods; ～ 茧 damaged cocoon; galette; cocoon; ～ 料 remnant; scraps; fent; offal; tailing; rubbish; heels; scantlings; leftover bits and pieces (of industrial material, etc.); ～ 麻 rejects; ～ 棉 cotton waste; ～ 衣料 cabbage
下角层 [- - céng] hypostracum
下阶相迎 [- jiē xiāng yíng] go down the steps to meet
下界 [- jiè] ①（人间）the world of mortals; the human world; the world of man ②（下凡）(of gods or immortals) descend to the world ③〈数〉lower bound ◇ ～ 表达式 lower bound expression
下劲 [- jìn] put in energy; exert oneself
下酒 [- jiǔ] ①（就着菜喝酒）go with wine: 买个冷盘 ～ *buy a cold dish to go with the wine* ②（适宜和酒一起吃）go well with wine ◇ ～ 菜 a dish that goes with wine
下巨虚 [- jù xū]〈穴位〉Xiajuxu (S 39)
下锯法 [- - fǎ] sawing procedure
下厥上竭 [- jué shàng jié]〈中医〉exhaustion of blood with cold limbs
下厥上冒 [- - - mào]〈中医〉dizziness caused by adverse flow of *qi*
下决心 [- - xīn] make a firm decision; be resolute; be determined to; make up one's mind; determine; resolve; decide; have one's mind made up: 他 ～ 不再拖延。*He is determined to delay no more.* 他 ～ 学好希腊语。*He was determined to learn Greek well.*
下菌体 [- jūn tǐ] hypothallus
下军 [- -]（姓氏）a surname: ～ 达 *Xiajun Da*
下开口 [- kāi kǒu] under shed; bottom shedding
下槛 [- kǎn] mud sill
下壳 [- ké] inferior valve; hypotheca
下课 [- kè] get out of class; finish class; come off from class: ～ 以后我们一起回家。*Let's go home together after class (is over).* 还有 10 分钟就 ～ 了。*Class will be over in ten minutes.*
下孔亚纲 [- kǒng yà gāng] Synapsida
下款 [- kuǎn] ①（书画落款）name of the donor ②（信件落款）signature at the end of a letter
下拉电阻器 [- lā diàn zǔ qì] pull-down-resistor
下拉法 [- - fǎ] glass tube down-drawing
下拉杆 [- - gǎn] lower link
下来 [- lai] come down; come from a higher place; (of leaders) go among the masses: 我们看到他们从楼上 ～。*We saw them coming downstairs.* 昨天从省里 ～ 了两位领导干部。*Two leading cadres came down from the provincial capital yesterday.*
另见 xia lai。
下栏索 [- lán suǒ] footline
下里巴人 [- lǐ bā rén] bubble gum music; "The Song of the Rustic Poor"; a popular song; popular literature or art: 现在是"阳春白雪"和"～"统一的问题。*The question now is to bring about a unity between "The Spring Snow" and "The Song of the Rustic Poor".*
下里霉素 [- - méi sù] harimycin
下痢 [- lì] diarrhea
下痢清谷 [- - qīng gǔ] diarrhea with undigested food in the stool
下联 [- lián] the second line of a couplet
下连当兵 [- - dāng bīng] (of officers) go down to the companies to serve in the ranks
下连合 [- - hé] infracommissure
下廉 [- -]〈穴位〉Xialian (LI 8)
下梁 [- liáng] underbeam
下髎 [- liáo]〈穴位〉Xialiao (B 34)
下料 [- liào] blanking; laying-off; baiting ◇ ～ 冲床 blanking punch; ～ 工 blanker; ～ 模 blanking die; ～ 问题 cutting stock problems
下列 [- liè] listed below; following: 在 ～ 例证中 *in the examples listed below*; 我想提出 ～ 几点。*I would like to make the following points.* 应注意 ～ 几个问题。*Attention should be paid to the following problems.*
下令 [- lìng] give orders; order: ～ 紧急集合 *order [give orders for] an emergency muster*
下流 [- liú] ①（下游）lower reaches (of a river): 长江 ～ *the lower reaches of the Changjiang River* ②（卑鄙龌龊）low-down; mean; off colour; near the bone; obscene; dirty: ～ 的勾当 *base acts*; *low-down behaviour [tricks]*; ～ 的谩骂 *scurrilous attacks*; *coarse invectives*; ～ 的玩笑 *dirty jests*; *obscene jests*; *coarse jokes*; 说 ～ 话 *talk dirt*; 写 ～ 作品 *write dirt*; 他说的笑话很 ～。*The jokes he told were quite off colour.* ◇ ～ 管 down-pipe; ～ 话 obscene [dirty; foul] language; obscenities; ～ 量 down-off; ～ 音乐厅 free-and-easy
下落 [- luò] ①（寻找中的人或物所在的地方）whereabouts: 询问美军失踪人员的 ～ *inquire about the whereabouts of the American MIAs*; 你知道她的 ～ 吗? *Do you know her whereabouts?* ②（下降）drop; fall: 降落伞 ～ 的地点 *the place where the parachute has fallen* ◇ ～ 地块 downthrown block; ～ 点 setting point; ～ 断层 thrown fault; jump-down; downcast; down-slip-fault; ～ 方面 thrown side; ～ 滑动 thrown slip; ～ 距 downthrow; ～ 快门 drop shutter; ～ 盘（断层的）downthrown block; ～ 翼 downthrow
下落不明 [- - bù míng] One's whereabouts is a mystery.; One's present whereabouts is unknown.: 他目前 ～。*His present whereabouts is unknown.*; *His whereabouts is uncertain.*
下马 [- mǎ] ①（从马上下来）get down from a horse; dismount from a horse ②（停止某项工程）discontinue; abandon; drop: 这项工程 ～ 了。*The project was abandoned [shelved; dropped].* 当时不 ～ 不行。*We had no alternative but halt [suspend] the project at the time.* 游泳池工程从此 ～。*The swimming pool project has since been dropped.*
下马看花 [- - kàn huā] dismount to view the flowers; get off one's horse and look at the flowers — to go deep into the realities and make thorough investigations
下马受缚 [- - shòu fù] dismount [come down] from the horse and give oneself up to be bound
下马威 [- - wēi] severity shown by an official on assuming office; putting on airs right at the beginning of one's office; severity and power displayed by an official upon taking office: 给他个 ～ *deal him a head-on blow at the first encounter*
下冒头 [- mào tóu] bottom rail of a door
下门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 聪 *Xiamen Cong*
下面 [- mian] ①（位置较低的地方）below; under; underneath: 大桥 ～ *under the bridge*; 图片 ～ 的说明 *the caption below the picture*; 站在高墙 ～ *stand under a high wall*; 把日期写在地址 ～。*Put the date underneath the address.* ②（次序靠后的部分）next; following: ～ 该谁了? *Who is the next?* ～ 我要谈的是关于农业问题。*The next I'd like to talk about is about agriculture.* ③（下级）men at the lower levels; the lower level; subordinate: 了解 ～ 的情况 *find out about how things are at the lower levels*
下民易虐，上苍难欺 [- mín yì nüè shàng cāng nán qī] It is easy to deceive people but difficult to deceive heaven.
下磨 [- mò] head of mill ◇ ～ 石 metate
下模 [- mú] nowel; drag; counterdie; bottom force ◇ ～ 座 die shoe
下木 [- mù] underwood; underplants; underbrush ◇ ～ 栽植 underplanting
下奶 [- nǎi] stimulate the secretion of milk; promote lactation
下挠 [- náo] downwarp; down-warping
下脑 [- nǎo] hypencephalon（指中脑，脑桥和延髓）
下内尖 [- nèi jiān] endoconid
下内小尖 [- - xiǎo jiān] endoconulid
下内隐斜视 [- - yǐn xié shì] hypoesophoria
下泥盆纪 [- ní pén jì]〈地〉Lower Devonian
下逆 [- nì]〈数〉subinverse ◇ ～ 掩断层 underthrust; underfault
下盘 [- pán] footwall; heading side; heading wall; lower plate; lying wall; lying underwall; bottom wall ◇ ～ 斜井 underlay shaft; footwall shaft
下胚叶 [- pēi yè] hypenchyme
下胚轴 [- - zhóu] hypocotyl; hypocotyledonary axis
下喷式焦炉 [- pēn shì jiāo lú] underjet coke oven
下喷系统 [- - xì tǒng] bottom blown system
下皮 [- pí] hypodermis; exodermis
下偏差 [- piān chā] lower deviation
下偏珥 [- - ěr] low parry arc
下偏副翼 [- - fù yì] down-aileron
下偏性 [- - xìng] hyponasty
下品 [- pǐn] low-grade; inferior
下(降)坡 [- pō] minus grade ◇ ～ 道 gug; down ramp; ～ 风 fall wind; ～ 稳定器 hill holder
下坡路 [- - lù] downhill path; downhill journey [road]; downward slope; decline: 走 ～ *go downhill*; *be on the decline*; 那时我们的关系是走上坡路，此后就开始走 ～ 了。*At that time our relations were going upwards, but since then they have been going downwards [downhill].* 关税数字表明英国的贸易一直在走 ～。*The customs figures show a steady decline in British trade.*
下迫 [- pò] tenesmus
下铺 [- pù] lower; lower berth
下棋 [- qí] play chess; have a game of chess: 与某人 ～ *play chess with sb.* ◇ ～ 对策 chess games
下气 [- qì]〈中医〉a therapeutic method to keep the adverse *qi* flowing downward; aerofluxus, breaking wind; *qi* of the lower part of body
下碛 [- -] under till; under moraine
下前侧片 [- qián cè piàn] ketepisternum; katepis-

ternum
下前第三尖 [- - dì sān jiān] tritoconid
下前尖 [- - jiān] paraconid
下前角索 [- - jiǎo suǒ] tack
下潜 [- -] dive：潜水员 ～ 到超过危险线的深水中去了。*The diver went into the deep water beyond the danger limit.* ◇ ～ 操纵性 divability；～ 深度 submerged depth；～ 试验 diving test
下潜式减压舱 [- - shì jiǎn yā cāng] submersible decompression chamber
下欠 [- qiàn] ①（尚欠）still owing：～ 25 元 *with twenty five yuan still owing* ②（欠的款额）a sum still owing：余债还清，并无 ～。*The debt has been fully paid up.*
下腔静脉 [- qiāng jìng mài] inferior caval vein
下墙板镶条 [- qiáng bǎn xiāng tiáo] wainscot rail
下桥楼 [- qiáo lóu] lower bridge
下翘 [- qiào] down-warping
下窍 [- -] lower orifices
下切 [- qiē] undercut；undercutting；sapping ◇ ～ 河流 corrading stream；～ 侵蚀 down-cutting；downcut
下倾 [- qīng] downdip；dipping；declination ◇ ～ 型 catacline
下情 [- qíng] conditions at the lower levels；feelings or wishes of the masses：不了解 ～ *not know what is going on at the lower levels*；了解 ～ *find out what the masses are thinking*
下情上达 [- - shàng dá] report the feelings of the common people [the state of affairs] to the higher authorities；make the situation at the lower level known to the higher authorities [level]；notify the superior of the circumstance of the inferiors；What is going on at lower levels is made known to higher levels.
下丘 [- qiū] inferior colliculus ◇ ～ 臂 postbrachium
下丘脑 [- - nǎo] hypothalamus ◇ ～ -垂体系统 hypothalamus-pituitary system；～ 激素 hypothalamic hormone；～ 释放激素 hypothalamic releasing hormone；～ 调节激素 hypothalamic regulating hormone；～ 抑制激素 hypothalamic inhibiting hormone
下屈服点 [- qū fú diǎn] lower yield point
下去 [- qu] ①（由高往低去；由近处向远处去）go down；descend：到站了，快 ～。*Here we are；let's get off at once.* ②（继续）go on；continue：你这样 ～ 会进监狱的。*If you go on like this you will be put into prison.*
另见 xia qu。
下泉 [- quán] urine
下确界 [- què jiè] infimum；greatest lower bound
下人 [- rén] [旧] servant
下日 [- rì] under-sun；under-parhelion
下乳 [- rǔ]〈中医〉lactogenesis
下三叠纪 [- sān dié jì]〈地〉Lower Triassic ◇ ～ 岩石 Lower Triassic rock
下三角装置 [- - jiǎo zhuāng zhì] cam box assembly
下三角座 [- - - zuò] trigonid
下伞 [- sǎn] subumbrella
下山 [- shān] go downhill
下山容易上山难 [- - róng yì shàng shān nán] Going downhill is easy while going uphill is difficult.；It is easier to walk downhill than uphill.
下扇 [- shàn] lower fan
下稍 [- shāo] end；ending；outcome
下舌 [- shé] sublingua；infunda ◇ ～ 骨 hypohyal
下射波 [- shè bō] down-coming wave
下射曲叶水轮 [- - qū yè shuǐ lún] poncetet wheel
下射天波 [- - tiān bō] down-coming sky wave
下身 [- shēn] ①（身体下部）the lower part of the body ②（阴部）private parts ③（裤子）trousers ◇ ～ 负压试验 lower body negative pressure；～ 麻痹 paraplegia；～ 轻瘫 paraparesis；～ 痛觉缺失 paranalgesia
下神 [- shén] (of witches) pretend to speak and act for gods or immortals
下肾单位肾病 [- shèn dān wèi shèn bìng]〈医〉lower nephron
下渗 [- -] infiltration ◇ ～ 过程 infiltration process；～ 强度 infiltration intensity
下声怡气 [- shēng yí qì] speak mildly and pleasantly
下生 [- -] be born
下剩 [- shèng] [口] be left：～ 的油菜籽不多了。*There aren't many rape seeds left.*
下石疽 [- shí jū]〈医〉indurated mass of knee
下石炭纪 [- - tàn jì]〈地〉Lower Carboniferous
下食限 [- - xiàn]〈天〉inferior ecliptic limit
下始新世 [- shǐ xīn shì]〈地〉Lower Eocene
下士 [- shì] corporal（陆军或英空军）；petty officer second class（英海军）；petty officer third class（美海军）
下世 [- -] ①（去世）die；pass away ②（来世；来生）future world；next life
下视显示器 [- - xiǎn shì qì] head down display
下手 [- shǒu] ①（动手）put one's hand to；start；set about；set to：～ 做某一工作 *start on a work [task]*；不知从何 ～ *not know where to start*；*not know how to set about a job* ②（下首）right-hand seat：坐在主宾的 ～ *sit on the right hand of the chief guest* ③ [口]（助手）assistant；helper：打 ～ 儿 *act as an assistant*；厨房 ～ *kitchen helper*
下首 [- -] right-hand seat
下书 [- shū] [书] deliver a letter
下属 [- shǔ] subordinate；branch ◇ ～ 商行 branch house
下水 [- shuǐ] ①（进入水中）enter the water；be launched：（使）船 ～ *launch a ship*；一艘新战舰从船坞 ～。*A new battleship was launched from a shipyard.* ②（做坏事）take to evildoing；fall into evil ways：拖人 ～ *involve sb. in evildoing*；*entice [inveigle] sb. into evildoing* ③（向下游航行的）downriver；downstream：～ 船 *down-river boat* ◇ ～ 典礼 launching ceremony；～（和弦）功能 function of subdominant chord；～ 和弦 subdominant chord；～ 滑道 launching ways；slipway；bilgeway；～ 计算 launching calculation；～（支）架 poppet；beachcart；～ 台 shipway；launchway
另见 xià shui。
下水道 [- - dào] sewer；gully drain；cloaca；kennel ◇ ～ 工程 sewerage；～ 汇流井 function chamber；～ 检查井 sewer man-hole；～ 人口 inlet of sewer；～ 系统 sewer system
下水 [- shui]（食用的牲畜内脏）offal：猪 ～ *pig's offal*
另见 xià shuǐ。
下顺民情 [- shùn mín qíng] accord with the will of the people
下(低)死点 [- sǐ diǎn] bottom dead centre
下饲式加煤机 [- sì shì jiā méi jī]〈工〉underfeed stoker
下损及上 [- sǔn jí shàng] disease in the lower part affecting the upper
下锁骨 [- suǒ gǔ] hypocleidium
下锁销杆 [- - xiāo gǎn]（车钩）lifter lever
下榻 [- tà] [书] stay（at a place during a trip）；put up：在国宾馆 ～ *stay at the state guest house*；总统 ～ 的旅馆 *the hotel where the president stayed*
下胎毒法 [- tāi dú fǎ] dispelling toxic heat and meconiun gathered at the fetus for the new born
下台 [- tái] ①（下舞台或讲台）step down from the stage or platform ②（失去权力，卸去公职）resign；resign one's right [power]；out of power；fall out of power；leave office；extricate oneself from a position：被赶 ～ *be driven out of office*；*be thrown out*；某某 ～ 了 *sb. fell*；前内阁在 1989 年 ～。*The previous cabinet went out of power in* 1989. ③（多用于否定式，比喻摆脱困境）get out of a predicament or an embarrassing situation：叫他下不了台 *put him on the spot*；没法 ～ *be unable to back down with good grace*
下堂之妾 [- táng zhī qiè] a concubine who（was）deserted（by）her husband
下套管 [- tào guǎn] case；casing-off；land casing ◇ ～ 钻孔 cased borehole
下体 [- tǐ] [书] ①（身体的下部）the lower part of the body ②（阴部）private parts ◇ ～ 节 hyposomite；～ 腔 hypocoelom；hypocelom；hypantrum
下帖 [- tiě] send out an invitation card
下同 [- tóng]（多用于附注）similarly hereinafter；the same below
下同调 [- - diào] homology ◇ ～ 维数 homological dimension；homology dimension
下投断层 [- tóu duàn céng] down-slip-fault
下投式探空仪 [- - shì tàn kōng yí] dropsonde；parachute radiosonde
下投梭织机 [- - suō zhī jī] underpick
下头顶 [- - dǐng] alavertex
下头 [- tou] ①（位置较低的地方）below；under；underneath ②（指下级）lower level；subordinate
下凸模 [- tū mú]〈冶〉lower punch
下突重荷模 [- - zhòng hè mú] torose load cast
下图像 [- tú xiàng] hypograph
下推 [- tuī] push-down ◇ ～ 表 push-down list；～ 队列 push-down queue；～ 自动机 push-down automation
下推式存储器 [- - shì cún chǔ qì] push-down storage
下托里东期 [- tuō lǐ dōng qī]〈地〉Lower Torridonian
下托牙 [- - yá] lower
下外隐斜视 [- wài yǐn xié shì] hypoexophoria
下弯 [- wān] reclination；recurvation；declination；recurved
下脘 [- wǎn] ① pylorus ②〈穴位〉Xiawan（CV 10）
下晚儿 [- -r] [口] evening；dusk
下网 [- wǎng] off line
下微商 [- wēi shāng] lower derivative；lower differential coefficient
下桅 [- wéi] lower mast
下位 [- wèi] inferior；hypostasis ◇ ～ 苞 hypogyni；～ 潮 inferior tide；～ 萼 calyx inferior；～ 花 hypogynous flower；～ 基因 hypostatic gene；～ 式〈生〉hypogyny；～ 锁 down lock；～ 系 inferae；～ 性〈生〉hypostasis；hypostasy
下文 [- wén] ①（文章某一段或一句以后的部分）what follows in the passage，paragraph，article，etc.：见 ～ *see below*；～ 再作阐述 *be explained in the ensuing chapters or paragraphs* ②（事情的发展和结果）what follows；outcome；later development；sequel：不见 ～ *sequel unknown*；这件事情现在还没有 ～。*There is no news about this matter so far.*
下无怨骨，上无怨人 [- wú yuàn gǔ，shàng wú yuàn rén] No one，whether dead or living，will have any cause to complain.
下午 [- wǔ] afternoon；post meridiem（p. m.）：在 ～ *in the afternoon*；～ 4 点 *at four p. m.*
下吸 [- xī] downdraught ◇ ～ 现象 squat
下吸式汽化器 [- - shì qì huà qì] down-draft carbureter
下洗 [- xǐ] undercut；downwash；undercutting；piping；underwashing；undermining ◇ ～ 流 purling
下纤列 [- xiān liè] infraciliature
下弦 [- xián]〈天〉last quarter；third quarter ◇ ～ 月 the moon at the last [third] quarter
下陷 [- xiàn] sag；undercut；sink；cave in：这栋建筑物的一侧已 ～ 了。*The side of the building has caved in.* ◇ ～ 气孔 cryptopore；～ 型模 bottom swage
下限 [- -] lower [inferior] limit；prescribed minimum；floor level；floor：不能低于 ～ *should be kept above the prescribed minimum*；超过正常的 ～ *overstep the normal lower limit* ◇ ～ 公差 low limit of tolerance；～ 规 undergage；～ 函数 lower limit function；～ 寄存器 lower limit register；～ 截止频率 lower-cut-off frequency；～ 值 lower limit
下线 [- -]〈电〉inserting coil；inserting winding
下相反命题 [- xiāng fǎn mìng tí] subcontrary
下相交 [- - jiāo] downcrossings
下箱 [- -] nowel；drag；mould drag
下乡 [- -] go to the countryside：～ 知识青年 *educated urban youth working in the countryside*；上山 ～ *go to the mountainous areas and the countryside*；～ 落户 *settle in the countryside*
下向充填法 [- xiàng chōng tián fǎ] downward filling method
下向梯段回采(法) [- - tī duàn huí cǎi]〈矿〉underground stoping
下效基因 [- xiào jī yīn] hypomorphic gene
下斜 [- xié] declivity ◇ ～ 肌 inferior oblique muscle；～ 路 dip；～ 视 catotropia；hypotropia
下芯 [- xīn] core setting ◇ ～ 骨 rodding
下心 [- -] bottom centre
下行 [- xíng] ①〈铁道〉down；go down：～ 列车 *down train* ②〈航运〉downriver；downstream：顺江 [流] ～ 的船舶 *ships and boats sailing down the river* ③（公文发往下级）to be issued to the lower levels ◇～传输 down-load；～多普勒〈物〉down-Dopplet；～ 色层分离法〈化〉descending chromatography；～ 法 descending method（色谱分析）；～ 蠕动 catastalsis；～ 色谱法 descending chromatography；～ 上给式蒸汽供暖系统 up-feed steam heating system；～ 收缩 catastalsis；～ 通风 descentional ventilation；～ 线路〈交〉downgoing line；down link；～ 淤浆〈化〉descending slurry；～ 匝道 down ramp；～ 展开法 descending development method（色谱分析）
下行式 [- - shì] downstriker
下胸部 [- xiōng bù] pectus
下袖网 [- xiù wǎng] bottom wing
下悬(喷)管 [- xuán guǎn] drop-pipe
下悬式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] underslung hoist
下旋(球) [- -]〈乒乓〉underspin；backspin
下旬 [- xún] the last ten-day period of a month；the latter part of a month

X

下压模 [- yā mú] dip mold
下压式压力机 [- - shì yā lì jī] down-stroke press
下芽接 [- yá jiē] down-budding
下牙槽神经 [- - cáo shén jīng] nervus alveolaris
下牙床 [- - chuáng] mandible
下崖坡 [- - pō] under cliff
下延 [- yán] decurrence ◇ ～ 相思树 green wattle; ～ 叶 decurrent leaf
下颜 [- -] hypostome
下沿岸带 [- - àn dài] sublittoral
下眼睑 [- yǎn jiǎn] palpebra inferior
下咽骨 [- yàn gǔ] hypopharyngeal
下阳 [- yáng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Xiayang Ming*
下摇架 [- yáo jià] bottom cradle
下药 [- yào] ①(医生用药) prescribe medicine: 对症 ～ *prescribe the right remedy for an illness* ②(下毒药) put in poison
下野 [- yě] (of a ruler) retire from the political arena; be forced to relinquish power
下野归田 [- - guī tián] resign and return to the field
下叶 [- yè] 〈生〉 inferior lobe
下曳气流 [- - qì liú] downdraft
下一代 [- yí dài] younger generation: 关心 ～ 委员会 *the committee of caring for the younger generation*
下移曲流 [- - qū liú] sweeping meander
下刈 [- yì] slashing
下意识 [- - shí] 〈心理〉 subconscious; subconsciousness ◇ ～ 行为 instinct
下义词 [- - cí] 〈语〉 hyponym
下溢 [- -] 〈自〉 underflow
下议院 [- - yuàn] ①(众议院) lower house; lower chamber ②(英国下院) the House of Commons ③(印度下院) Lok Sabha
下翼 [- -] 〈航空〉 bottom wing; lower wing
下阴片 [- yīn piàn] hypogynium
下隐斜视 [- yǐn xié shì] hypophoria; katotropia; catatropia; catotropia; catophoria; katophoria
下游 [- yóu] ①(河流下游) lower reaches; downstream; after-bay; tail water ②(落后的地位) backward position: 甘居 ～ *be resigned to being backward*; 这孩子的学习成绩属 ～。*The child is backward in his studies*. ◇ ～ 侧 downstream; ～ 段 tract; ～ 河段 lower reaches; ～ 区 catchment; catchment area; ～ 水道 underwater; ～ 水位 level of tail water; ～ 闸门 aft-gate
下游行业 [- - háng yè] downstream industry
下瘀血汤 [- yū xuè tāng] 〈中医〉 Xiayuxue Tang, Decoction for Discharging Blood clots
下愚不移 [- yú bù yí] not willing to abandon one's folly; not strive to make progress
下舆民情 [- - mín qíng] lend one's ear to the appeals of the people; listen carefully to the views of the people [one's subordinates]
下雨 [- yǔ] rain: 天快要 ～了。*It's going to rain*. 今天的足球赛因 ～ 而取消了。*Today's football match has been rained out*.
下狱 [- yù] throw [put] into prison; imprison; send to jail
下原尖 [- yuán jiān] protoconid
下缘 [- -] inframarginal ◇ ～ 复带 footband
下月 [- yuè] proximo (商业或公函上用语, 略作 prox.); next month: ～ 6 日 *on the 6th prox*.
下载 [- zǎi] 〈计算机〉 downloading
下葬 [- zàng] bury; inter: 隆重 ～ *be reverently buried*; 尸体 ～ 在那个公墓。*The body was interred at that cemetery*.
下轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] 〈冶〉 bottom roll
下闸门 [- - mén] tail gates
下闸首 [- - shǒu] tail-bay
下者举之 [- zhě jǔ zhī] Sinking disorders should be treated with drugs of raising property.; Prolapse and ptosis must be treated with the lifting method to reinforce the vital function of the spleen.
下褶 [- -] underfold
下枕状熔岩 [- zhěn zhuàng róng yán] 〈地〉 lower pillow lavas
下枝 [- zhī] undershoot
下支座 [- - zuò] undersetting
下肢 [- -] 〈生理〉 lower limbs; legs ◇ ～ 感觉缺失 para-anesthesia; ～ 骨 lower limb; ～ 畸形 lower limb malformation; ～ 溃疡 ulcer of lower limb; ～ 轻瘫 paraparesis
下直肌 [- zhí jī] inferior rectus muscle
下中农 [- zhōng nóng] lower-middle peasant
下中天 [- - tiān] lower transit; lower culmination
下中心群列 [- - xīn qún liè] lower central series
下种 [- zhǒng] seeding; sow (seeds): 农民往地里～。*Farmers put seed in the ground*. ◇ ～ 伐 reserve cutting
下轴承座 [- zhóu chéng zuò] step; bottom chock
下逐客令 [- zhú kè lìng] see sb. off the premises; bid the visitor good-bye at once in order to get rid of him; order a guest unceremoniously to get out; show a person the door: 他对我的道歉连听也不听便～。*He wouldn't listen to my apology and showed me the door*.
下铸 [- zhù] 〈冶〉 bottom casting
下箸 [- -] [书] take food with chopsticks
下注 [- -] 〈冶〉 bottom pour
下注疮 [- - chuāng] eczema of shank
下转 [- zhuǎn] infraduction; deorsumversion (眼); deorsumvergence (眼); pronation ◇ ～ 换发光 down-conversion luminescence
下装 [- zhuāng] remove theatrical [stage] makeup and costume
下坠 [- zhuì] 〈医〉 straining (at stool); tenesmus
下缀 [- -] subfix
下仔 [- zǐ] bearing
下籽 [- -] seed down
下子午圈 [- - wǔ quān] ante meridian; antimeridian
下子座 [- - zuò] hypostroma
下字 [- zì] lower word
下钻 [- zuàn] going down; 〈石油〉 run the drilling tool into the well ◇ ～ 速度 running speed
下作 [- zuò] ①(卑鄙; 下流) low-down; mean; obscene; dirty ② [方] (又贪又馋) greedy; gluttonous ③ [方] (助手) assistant
下坐骨 [- - gǔ] hypoischium

厦 [T|Y`] [xià] (构词成分)见下。
另见 shà。
厦门 [- mén] Xiamen [Amoy] (in Fujian Province)

夏 [T|Y`] [xià] 名 ①(夏季) summer: 初 ～ *early summer*; 度 ～ *pass* [*spend*] *the summer*; 一燕不成 ～。*One swallow does not make a summer*. ②(朝代) the Xia Dynasty (2205—1782 B.C.) ③(中国) Cathay, the ancient name of China: 华 ～ *China* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Xia Ming*
夏半年 [- bàn nián] summer half year
夏半球 [- - qiú] summer hemisphere
夏孢锈属 [- bāo xiù shǔ] Uredo
夏孢子 [- - zǐ] uredospore; urediospore; urediniospore ◇ ～ 堆 uredium (*pl*. uredia); uredinium; ～ 阶段 uredostage; ～ 期 uredostage
夏比(冲击)试验 [- bǐ shì yàn] 〈冶〉 Charpy test
夏播 [- bō] summer seeding
夏不借扇，冬不借衣 [- bú jiè shàn dōng bú jiè yī] Do not borrow from a friend things which are essential for [to] his own well-being.
夏布 [- bù] grass cloth; grass linen
夏材 [- cái] summerwood
夏菜 [- cài] summer vegetable
夏层 [- céng] "summer" layer
夏茶 [- chá] summer tea
夏虫不可以语冰 [- chóng bù kě yǐ yǔ bīng] One cannot talk to summer insects about the ice.; Don't speak of ice to insects that live only one summer — It is impossible to speak to persons of limited experience.
夏虫疑冰 [- - yí bīng] 见"夏虫不可以语冰"
夏虫语冰 [- - yǔ bīng] speak of ice to insects that live only one summer; A summer insect discusses ice — one who talks of what he knows nothing about.; (It will be like) talking of ice to a butterfly.
夏出冬蛰 [- chū dōng zhé] come out in summer and sleep in winter
夏疮 [- chuāng] bursattee; bursati; cutaneous habronenemisasis; leeches; esponja
夏灯台 [- dēng tái] sieboldiana
夏丁 [- dīng] a surname: ～ 健 *Xiading Jian*
夏福寿草 [- fú shòu cǎo] adonis aestivalis
夏父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 子伯 *Xiafu Zibo*
夏葛冬裘 [- gé dōng qiú] Linens for summer and furs for winter — right things come at the right time.
夏耕休闲 [- gēng xiū xián] 〈地〉 clean summer fallow
夏管 [- guǎn] summer field management
夏旱变性土 [- hàn biàn xìng tǔ] xerert
夏旱淋溶土 [- - lín róng tǔ] xeralf
夏洪 [- hóng] floods in summer
夏侯 [- hóu] a surname: ～ 婴 *Xiahou Ying*
夏候鸟 [- hòu niǎo] summer resident; summer bird
夏花山楂 [- huā shān zhā] mayhaw
夏季 [- jì] summer; summertime: 随着 ～ 推移 *as summer advances*; ～ 已过。*Summer is gone*. ～ 昼长。*In summer the days are long*. ◇ ～ 泛糖 summerkill; ～ 放牧 summer pasturing; ～ 腹泻 summer diarrhea; ～ 枯水型 sequanian type; ～ 牧场 saeter; seter; summering; ～ 上装衣料 riverbreeze; ～ 施工 hot weather construction; ～ 时间 day-light saving time; ～ 驼峰 low hump; ～ 休闲 summer fallow; ～ 相 aestival aspect; ～ 植物 summer annual
夏季奥运会 [- - ào yùn huì] Summer Olympic Games
夏枯草 [- kū cǎo] 〈中药〉 selfheal; square-stem; prunella spike; selfheal spike; spica prunellae
夏块菌 [- kuài jūn] summer truffle
夏蜡梅 [- là méi] calycanth
夏涝区植物 [- lào qū zhí wù] inundatal
夏历 [- lì] the traditional Chinese calendar; the lunar calendar
夏粮 [- liáng] summer grain crops
夏令 [- lìng] ①(夏季) summer; summertime ②(夏季气候) summer weather: 春行 ～ *summer weather in spring*; *exceptionally warm days in spring* ◇ ～ 商品 commodities for summer use; ～ 时间 daylight saving time; daylight saving; daylingt time; summer time; ～ 营 summer camp
夏炉冬扇 [- lú dōng shàn] stoves in summer and fans in winter — out of season
夏绿灌木林 [- lǜ guàn mù lín] aestifruticeta
夏绿灌木群落 [- - - - qún luò] aestatifruticeta; aestifruticeta
夏绿林 [- - lín] aestisilval
夏绿乔木 [- - qiáo mù] aestatisilvae
夏眠 [- mián] 〈动〉 aestivation; estivation; aestivate; estivate
夏末初秋 [- mò chū qiū] It is the end of summer, just turning into autumn.
夏南瓜 [- nán guā] zucchini
夏秋用蚕种 [- qiū yòng cán zhǒng] silkworm races for summer and autumn rearing
夏去秋来 [- qù qiū lái] Summer lengthens into autumn.; Autumn succeeds summer.
夏日 [- rì] ①(夏天) summer day: ～ 炎炎。*Summer days are very hot*. ② [书] (夏天的太阳) summer sun
夏衫冬裘 [- shān dōng qiú] wear thin garments in summer and furs in winter
夏生植物 [- shēng zhí wù] therophyte
夏时制 [- shí zhì] summer time; daylight saving time
夏收 [- shōu] summer harvest; summer crops ◇ ～ 作物 summer crops
夏收夏种 [- - xià zhòng] summer harvesting and sowing [planting]
夏熟谷物 [- shú gǔ wù] fall grain
夏天 [- tiān] summer: 酷热的 ～ *a sultry* [*scorching*; *broiling*] *summer*; 炎热的 ～ *a torrid summer*; 去年 ～ *last summer*; 在 1989 年 ～ *in the summer of* 1989; ～ 已来到。*Summer has come*. ◇ ～ 无 〈植〉 corydalis amabilis
夏威夷 [- wēi yí] Hawaii ◇ ～ 吉他 Hawaiian guitar; ～ 人 Hawaiian; ～ 语 Hawaiian
夏蚊成雷 [- wén chéng léi] Mosquitoes were humming round in summer.
夏西统 [- xī tǒng] chazyan
夏汛 [- xùn] summer floods
夏芽 [- yá] summer bud
夏阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 说 *Xiayang Yue*
夏叶鲱 [- yè fēi] glut herring
夏叶甲 [- - jiǎ] abirus fortunei
夏衣 [- yī] summer clothing; summer wear
夏应中矩 [- yìng zhōng jǔ] A normal pulse in summer should be full.
夏雨雨人 [- yǔ yù rén] The summer rain soothes people — a timely help to the masses.
夏蛰 [- zhé] estivation; aestivation ◇ ～ 动物 aestivator; estivator
夏征 [- zhēng] collect the agricultural tax in kind after the summer harvest
夏至 [- zhì] June solstice; the Summer Solstice (10th solar term) ◇ ～ 草 horehound; ～ 点 first point of Cancer; the summer solstice; ～ 线 the Tropic of Cancer
夏种 [- zhòng] summer planting
夏装 [- zhuāng] summer clothing; summer wear

吓(嚇) [T|Y`] [xià] (使害怕) frighten; scare; intimidate: 把我 ～ 一跳 *give me a start* [*fright*; *scare*]; ～ 坏了 *be terribly frightened*; *be overcome with fear*; 他被雷声 ～ 了一跳。*He was scared by the thunder*. 他 ～ 得不敢作声。*He was intimidated into silence*. 威胁是不能把我们～倒的。*We will not be frightened by threats*. 要价别太高，否则会把顾客 ～ 跑的。*Don't put your prices too high or you'll frighten the cus-*

tomers off.
另见 hè。

吓得发呆 [- de fā dāi] be scared stiff; be frightened out of one's wits

吓得发抖 [- - - dǒu] tremble with fear; shake in one's shoes; be shaking with fear: 小偷作案时被当场抓住，～。*The thief shook in his shoes when he was caught in the act*.

吓得发疯 [- - - fēng] be frightened out of one's wits

吓得魂不附体 [- - hún bú fù tǐ] scare sb. out of his wits; scare sb. still; scare the daylights out of sb.: 以后再也不要带我去看恐怖电影，我简直被～。*Never take me to a horror film again. I was scared out of my wits*.

吓得要命 [- - yào mìng] be frightened out of one's life; bring sb.'s heart into his mouth; make sb.'s heart leap out of his mouth

吓得要死 [- - - sǐ] be scared to death; be frightened almost to death; be nearly dead with fright; be nearly frightened to death

吓掉了魂 [- diào le hún] be frightened out of one's senses; be scared out of one's wits

吓唬 [- hu] [口] frighten; scare; intimidate; browbeat: 约翰朝他们头顶上开枪～他们。*John fired over their heads to throw a scare into them*.

吓昏了头 [- hūn le tóu] be struck dumb; be stunned

吓了一跳 [- le yí tiào] be taken aback; be scared [frightened; startled]: 吓了某人一大跳 *give sb. a good scare*; 这消息使我～。*I was quite taken aback by the news*.

吓破了胆 [- pò le dǎn] be frightened to death; be frightened; be scared stiff; scared out of one's wits

吓人 [- rén] terrifying; frightening

吓人一跳 [- - yí tiào] take sb. aback; give sb. a start [scare]

唬 [ㄒㄧㄚˋ]
[xià] 同"吓" [xià]
另见 hǔ。

罅 [ㄒㄧㄚˋ]
[xià] 名 [书] (缝隙) crack; rift; chink: 石～ *a crack in a rock*; 云～ *a rift in the clouds*

罅漏 [- lòu] [书] ①(缝隙) crack; seam; leak ②(事情的漏洞) omission; shortcoming; deficiency: ～之处，有待订补。*Shortcomings will be remedied in future editions*.

罅隙 [- xì] crack; loose seam; rift; chink

xia ·ㄒㄧㄚ

下 [·ㄒㄧㄚ]
[xia] 动 ①(用在动词后，表示由高处到低处): 放～ *put (sth.) down*; 跑～山 *run down a hill*; 躺～ *lie down*; 坐～ *sit down* ②(用在动词后，表示有空间，能容纳): 这房间能坐～50人。*The room can hold [seat] fifty people*. 碗太小装不～这汤。*The bowl is too small for the soup*. 这么多菜我吃不～。*I can't eat all this food*. ③(用在动词后，表示动作的完成或结果): 把它写～来 *write it down*; 打～扎实的基础 *lay a solid foundation*; 准备～必需的材料 *prepare necessary material*
另见 xià。

下来 [- lai] ①(用在动词后，表示由高处向低处或由远处向近处来): 从自行车上摔～ *tumble off a bicycle*; 把树上的苹果都摘～。*Pick all the apples off the tree*. 溪水从山上流～。*The stream flows down from the mountain*. ②(用在动词后，表示从过去继续到现在或从开始继续到最后): 古代流传～的寓言 *fables handed down from ancient times*; 所有上夜校的人都坚持～了。*All those who joined the evening classes went on with them to the end*. ③(用在动词后，表示动作的完成或结果): 剩～的就这么些了。*This is all that's left*. 风突然停了～。*The wind dropped all of a sudden*. ④(用在形容词后面，表示程度继续增加): 看来天气还会冷～。*It seems it will get even colder*. 他的声音慢慢低了～。*His voice trailed off*.
另见 xià lai。

下去 [- qu] ①(用在动词后，表示由高到低) down: 太阳落～。*The sun went down*. 孩子把药咽～。*The child got the medicine down*. ②(用在动词后，表示继续) on: 请讲～。*Please go on*. 她激动得说不～。*She was so overcome with emotion that she couldn't go on*. ③(用在形容词后，表示程度继续增加) get; grow; become: 病人的情况在一天天坏～。*The patient is getting worse and worse*.
另见 xià qu。

xiān ㄒㄧㄢ

莶(薟) [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] (构词成分)见"豨莶" [xī xiān]

酰 [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] 名 {化} (酰基) acyl

酰胺 [- àn] {有化} acid amides; amide ◇～粉 amidpulver; ～化(作用) amidation; ～环氧树脂 amideepoxy resin; ～解 amidolysis; ～类除草剂 acetamide-group herbicides; ～酶 [霉素] amidase; ～钠盐 chlorseptol; ～染料 amido colours; ～酸 amic acid; ～肟 amidoxime; ～植物 amide plant

酰胺化棉 [- - huà mián] amidated cotton

酰胺基 [- - jī] acylamino; amido; amidogent ◇～酸 amic acid; ～硒酸 amidoselenic acid

酰胺态氮 [- - tài dàn] amidonitrogen

酰碘 [- diǎn] acyl iodides

酰氟 [- fú] acyl fluorides

酰化 [- huà] {化} acidylate; acylate; acylation ◇～反应 acylation reaction; ～剂 acylating agent

酰化合物 [- - hé wù] acyl compound

酰基 [- jī] {化} acyl group; {有化} acyl ◇～苯胺 anilid; anilide; ～肼 acid hydrazide; ～卤 acid halide; ～氯 acyl chloride; acid chloride; ～酶 acyl enzyme; ～磷酸 acylphosphate; ～磷酸酯酶 acylphosphatase; ～脲 acyl urea; ～腺苷酸 acyladenylate; ～阳离子 acylium cation; ～载体蛋白 acyl carrier protein; ～转移酶 acyltransferase; acylase

酰肼 [- jǐng] hydrazide; acid hydrazide ◇～定 hydrazidine

酰卤 [- lǔ] acyl halide

酰卤化物 [- - huà wù] etheride

酰氯 [- lǜ] acyl chlorides

酰某醇 [- mǒu chún] acyloin

酰尿 [- niào] ureide; uride

酰替苯胺 [- tì běn àn] anilid; anilide

酰替芳胺 [- - fāng àn] {化} arylide

酰替甲苯胺 [- - jiǎ běn àn] toluidide

酰亚胺 [- yà àn] {化} acid imide; imide

酰氧化 [- yǎng huà] acyloxylation

酰氧基 [- - jī] acyloxy group

掀 [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] 动 (揭) lift (a cover, etc.): ～掉盖子 *take the lid off*; ～门帘 *lift the door curtain*; 在两国关系史上～开了新的一页 *open a new chapter in the annals of relations between the two countries*; ～下假面具 *throw off one's [the] mask*

掀动 [- dòng] lift; start; tilt; set in motion: 春风～了她的衣襟。*The spring breeze lifted the edge of her blouse*.

掀断盆地 [- duàn pén dì] tilt-block basin

掀翻 [- fān] throw: 把对手～在地 *hold the opponent face down*; *throw the opponent off his balance*; 马把骑马的人～下来。*The horse threw its rider*.

掀风鼓浪 [- fēng gǔ làng] make trouble; stir up a turmoil [an upheaval]

掀起 [- qǐ] ①(揭起) lift; raise: 她～面罩。*She raised her veil*. ②(翻腾) surge; cause to surge: 大海～了巨浪。*Big waves surged on the sea*. ③(大规模兴起) set off; start; create: ～建设的新高潮 *set off a new upsurge of construction*

掀天动地 [- tiān dòng dì] world-shaking

掀天揭地 [- - jiē dì] shake the world; world-shaking; earth-shaking; epoch-making; tremendous

掀天斡地 [- - wò dì] 见"掀天揭地"

掀斜 [- xié] {地} tilt ◇～地块 tilted block; ～断块 tilted fault block; ～构造 tilted structure

暹 [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] (构词成分)见下。

暹罗 [- luó] (泰国的旧称) Siam

跹(躚) [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] (构词成分)见"翩跹" [piān xiān]

铦(锬) [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] I 形 [书] (锋利) sharp; cutting II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～朴翁 *Xian Puweng*
"锬"另见 tán。

锨(枚、楦) [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] 名 (掘土或铲东西的工具) shovel

氙 [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] 名 {化} (气体元素) xenon (Xe)

氙测年法 [- cè nián fǎ] xenology

氙灯 [- dēng] xenon lamp ◇～放影机 xenon lamp film projector

氙弧灯 [- hú dēng] {电} xenon arc lamp

氙化合物 [- huà hé wù] xenon compound

氙激光器 [- jī guāng qì] xenon laser

氙气灯 [- qì dēng] xenon lamp

氙闪光灯 [- shǎn guāng dēng] {电} xenon flash lamp

氙酸 [- suān] xenic acid

氙酸盐 [- - yán] xenate

氙同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] xenon isotope

氙中毒 [- zhòng dú] {核} xenon poisoning ◇～预测计 xenon poisoning predictor

先 [ㄒㄧㄢ]
[xiān] 名 ①(时间或次序在前的) earlier; before; first; in advance: 有言在～ *make clear beforehand*; 争～恐后 *strive to be the first and fear to lag behind*; 你不必～付款。*You don't have to pay in advance*. 你～拟个提纲再写。*Make an outline before you start writing*. 他比我～到。*He arrived earlier than I did*.; *He arrived there before me*. 他在班上遥遥领～。*He is far in advance of his class*. 同志们～别走。*Don't go yet, comrades*. 我～说几句。*Let me say a few words first*. ～做学生，再做先生。*Be a pupil before you become a teacher*. ②(祖先; 上代) elder generation; ancestor: 祖～ *ancestor*: *forefather* ③(尊称死去的人) deceased; late: ～父 *my late father* ④[口](先前) earlier on; before: 你～怎么不告诉我? *Why didn't you tell me before*? ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～轸 *Xian Zhen*

先辈 [- bèi] elder generation; ancestors: ～遗训 *teachings of our ancestors*; 革命～ *the older generation of revolutionaries*; *revolutionaries of the older generation*

先别阴阳 [- bié yīn yáng] {中医} distinguishing *yin* and *yang* at first

先补后攻 [- bǔ hòu gōng] {中医} tonifying before attacking the pathogens

先尝者 [- cháng zhě] foretaster

先成谷 [- chéng gǔ] antecedent valley

先成河 [- - hé] antecedent river

先成晶体 [- - jīng tǐ] phantom crystal

先成论 [- - lùn] preformationism

先成说 [- - shuō] preformation

先成现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] prothetely

先乘机后付款制度 [- - jī hòu fù kuǎn zhì dù] fly-now-pay-later plan

先冲后淤 [- chōng hòu yū] cut-and-fill

先出叶 [- chū yè] prophyll; prophyllum

先慈 [- cí] [书] my deceased mother

先打后拉 [- dǎ hòu lā] first attack and then cajole

先导 [- dǎo] guide; forerunner; precursor: 当今抽象派的～ *the forerunner of the present abstractionism*; 他们是文明的～者。*They were in the van of civilization*. 错误常常是正确的～。*Error is often the precursor of what is correct*. ◇～冲突理论 {心理} theory of antecedent conflicts; ～研究 pilot study; ～指数 leader

先到后走 [- dào hòu zǒu] be the first to arrive and the last to leave

先到货物 [- - huò wù] forward arrivals

先到先得 [- - xiān dé] first come first served: 奥组委官员周末透露，所有残奥会比赛的门票都按照先到先得的原则出售。*All of the tickets for the Paralympics will be sold on a first-come-first-served-basis, a senior official from the Games' organizing committee said over the weekend*.

先到先招待 [- - - zhāo dài] first come, first served: 餐馆的规矩是～。*The rule in the restaurant is first come, first served*.

先到灶头先得食 [- - zào tóu xiān dé shí] If you arrive early, you get ahead of others.; He that runs fastest gets the ring.; It's the early bird that catches the worm.; The early bird catches [gets] the worm.; Those who are first at the fire will get their dinner first.

先到者优先 [- - zhě yōu xiān] first come, first served; first in time, first by right; [拉] prior tempore, prior jure

先动触点 [- dòng chù diǎn] early contact

先睹为快 [- dǔ wéi kuài] be all eager to see it; be pleasant to have seen it first; consider it a pleasure to be among the first to read; hurry (towards) so as to get the first glimpse

先端 [- duān] {植} tip (of a leaf, flower, fruit, etc.) ◇～变黑 acromelanism

先断后合 [- duàn hòu hé] break-before-make

先断假设 [- - jiǎ shè] breakage first hypothesis

先发制敌 [- fā zhì dí] anticipate the enemy; be ahead of the enemy; steal a march on a rival

先发制人 [- - - rén] strike first to gain the initiative; beat to the draw; dominate the enemy by striking first; fire the first shot; gain an advan-

X

tage over a competitor [the enemy] without his knowing; gain mastery by striking first; get [have] the drop on sb.; get the upper hand by taking the initiative; steal a march upon [on] sb.; steal one's thunder; strike first to forestall the enemy; strike the first blow; take the wind out of sb.'s sails; The launcher has the advantage: 采取 ～ 的手段 *take preemptive measures*; 如受威胁便发动 ～ 的打击 *launch a preemptive strike if threatened*

先发制人战略 [- - - - zhàn lüè] preemptive strategy

先锋 [- fēng] vanguard; van: 打 ～ *fight in the van*; *be a pioneer*; 起 ～ 作用 *play a vanguard role*; 开路 ～ *trail-blazing pioneers* ◇ ～ 舰艇 vanguard; ～ 阶段 pioneer stage; ～ 霉素 cephaloridnum; cephalosporin; ～ 群落 prodophytium; initial community; ～ 树种〈林〉volunteer; ～ 头 caput succedaneum; ～ 战士 vanguard fighter; ～ 植物 pioneer

先锋队 [- - duì] vanguard

先赋地位 [- fù dì wèi] ascribed status

先富起来 [- - qi lai] become prosperous first; get well-off [better-off] first: ～ 的农民 *peasants who have prospered first*

先攻后补 [- gōng hòu bǔ] 〈中医〉attacking the pathogens before tonifying

先公后私 [- - - sī] put public interests before private ones; Public affairs precede private obligations.; put public interests ahead of personal interests; put public interests before one's own; put public interest before self-interest; subordinate one's own interests to the public good

先共晶奥氏体 [- gòng jīng ào shì tǐ] 〈冶〉pro-eutectic austenite

先共晶渗碳体 [- - - shèn tàn tǐ] 〈冶〉pro- eutectic cementite

先共析渗碳体 [- - xī shèn tàn tǐ] 〈冶〉pro- eutectoid cementite

先共析体 [- - - tǐ] pro-eutectoid

先共析铁素体 [- - - tiě sù tǐ] 〈冶〉pro- eutectoid ferrite

先国后家 [- guó hòu jiā] The state comes before the family.

先寒武 [- hán wǔ] 〈地〉Precambrian

先合后断触点 [- hé hòu duàn chù diǎn] make-before-break contact

先河 [- -] the saying that the river is the source of the sea; anything that is advocated earlier

先后 [- hòu] ①(先和后) early or late; priority; order: 办事应有个 ～ 次序。*Things should be taken up in order of priority*. 经理将按(到达)～ 次序接见这些应征者。*The manager will interview the candidates in order of arrival*. ②(前后相继) successively; one after another: 校队 ～ 胜了 5 场球。*The school team won five games successively*. ◇ ～ 次序 precedence

先后缓急 [- - huǎn jí] in order of urgency

先积累后消费 [- jī lěi hòu xiāo fèi] accumulation before consumption

先击能力 [- - néng lì] first-strike capability

先己后人 [- jǐ hòu rén] put self before others

先煎 [- jiān] be decocted first

先见 [- jiàn] foreknowledge; foresight: 谁也没有足够的 ～ 能预测哪一个获胜。*No one had enough foresight to predict the winner*.

先见之明 [- - zhī míng] prophetic vision; ability to foresee; the ability to discern what is coming; show foresight; able to predict; long head: 要办好国家大事,需要有 ～。*It requires a long head to manage successfully the affairs of state*.

先接后断 [- jiē hòu duàn] make-before-break

先节 [- jié] epimerite

先进 [- jìn] advanced: 学 ～ *learn from the advanced*; 上海是一个技术 ～ 的城市。*Shanghai is a technologically advanced city*. ◇ ～ 单位 advanced unit; ～ 电视系统 advanced definition system; ～ 分子 advanced element; ～ 个人 advanced individual; ～ 工作者 advanced [outstanding; front-rank] worker; ～ 固体逻辑技术 advanced solid logic technology (ASLT); ～ 集体 advanced group [collective]; ～ 技术专利 patent right for advanced techniques; ～ 经验 advanced experience; ～ 科学计算机 Advanced Science Computer; ～ 人物 advanced person; ～ 设备 sophisticated equipment; ～ 事迹 meritorious deeds; exemplary deeds; outstanding deeds; ～ 数学库 advanced math(ematical) library; ～ 水面船 advanced marine vehicles; ～ 水面舰艇 advanced naval vehicles

先进后出 [- - hòu chū] first-in last-out (FILO)

先进先出 [- - xiān chū] 〈计〉first-in first-out (FIFO) ◇ ～ 存储器 push-up storage; ～ 法 first-in first-out method (FIFO); ～ 服务 first come first service

先决 [- jué] prerequisite ◇ ～ 动作时间制度 predetermined motion times system; ～ 论 predeterminism; ～ 问题 preliminary question

先决条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] prerequisite; presupposition; reserve; precondition; reservation; premise: 入会的 ～ *a prerequisite to membership*; 掌握资料是科学地思考任何问题的必要的 ～。*A command of information is the necessary prerequisite to the scientific consideration of any subject*.

先觉 [- -] one who becomes awakened earlier in politics and social reforms

先菌丝 [- jūn sī] promycelium

先开后合 [- kāi hòu hé] 〈电〉break-before-make ◇ ～ 触点 break-before-make contact

先开花,后结果 [- - huā hòu jié guǒ] blossom (flowers) first and bear fruits afterwards

先苦后乐 [- kǔ hòu lè] be the first to bear hardships, the last to enjoy comforts

先来后到 [- lái hòu dào] in order of arrival; First come, first served.

先来先给 [- - xiān gěi] First come, first served.

先礼后兵 [- lǐ hòu bīng] try fair means before resorting to force; be a gentleman first and a soldier second; courteous before the use of force; first a courteous exchange of words, then war; take strong measures only after courtesy; try peaceful means before resorting to force; try the effect of politeness before resorting to arms

先例 [- lì] precedent; previous case taken as example: 开 ～ *set a precedent*; *create a precedent*; 有 ～ 可援 *have a precedent to go by*; 为...创一 ～ *create a precedent for ...*; 历史 ～ *historic precedent*; 不乏 ～。*There is no lack of precedents in this connection*. 如果允许他这样做,就会为别人开 ～。*If he is allowed to do this, it will be a precedent for others*.

先烈 [- liè] martyr: 革命 ～ *revolutionary martyr*

先令 [- lìng] ①(英国、肯尼亚、索马里、坦桑尼亚、乌干达等国货币) shilling ②(奥地利货币) schilling

先露异常 [- lù yì cháng] malpresentation

先买权 [- mǎi quán] preemption; preemptive right

先难后获 [- nán hòu huò] toil first and then enjoy the fruits

先难后易 [- - - yì] (Things) are difficult at first and quite easy afterwards.; Well begun is half done.

先鸟 [- niǎo] proavis

先培训后就业 [- péi xùn hòu jiù yè] train people before they are given jobs

先破后立 [- pò hòu lì] destroy first and then establish; destruction before construction

先期 [- qī] earlier on; in advance: ～ 到达 *have arrived at an earlier date*; ～ 公布 *have published in advance* ◇ ～ 承兑 anticipated acceptance; ～ 固结 preconsolidation; ～ 固结压力 preconsolidation pressure; ～ 交款 advanced contribution; ～ 开花 proanthesis; ～ 录声 prescore; ～ 循环 primary cycle; ～ 演替系列 eosere; ～ 氧合作用 preoxygenation

先前 [- qián] before; previously: 她的胃病比 ～ 好多了。*Her stomach trouble is much better than before*. ～ 咱们山区很穷。*Previously our mountain area [region] is poor and impoverished*. ◇ ～ 不知 prior ignorance; ～ 环境〈计〉previous environment; ～ 社会经济形态 older socio-economic formation

先遣 [- qiǎn] be sent in advance; detaching ◇ ～ 部队 advance troops; advance forces; ～ 队 advance party; vanguard; ～ 支队 advance detachment; ～ 人员 advance men; ～ 组 advance party

先秦哲学 [- qín zhé xué] philosophy of the pre-*Qin* period

先趋 [- qū] forerunner; predecessor ◇ ～ 函数 predecessor function; ～ 矩阵 predecessor matrix

先驱 [- -] pioneer; forerunner; foregoer; harbinger; precursor; predecessor; progenitor; ancestor: 人类心脏手术的 ～ *pioneer of operation on the human heart*; 宇宙航行的 ～ *forerunners of space travel* ◇ ～ 工业 pioneer industry; ～ 效应 precursor effect; ～ 者 pioneer; forerunner

先驱者号探测器 [- - zhě hào tàn cè qì] the Pioneer space probe

先人 [- rén] ①(祖先) ancestor; forefather ②(已故的父亲) my late father

先人后己 [- - hòu jǐ] put the interest of others above one's own; put others before oneself; put other people before oneself

先入为主 [- rù wéi zhǔ] First impressions are strongest [most lasting].; be prejudiced by first impressions [preconceived ideas]; First impressions are firmly entrenched.; Preconceived ideas keep a strong hold.; Whosoever enters first is master.

先入之见 [- - zhī jiàn] preconception; preconceived idea [notion]; prejudice; the first idea that came into one's head [mind]

先声 [- shēng] first signs; herald; harbinger: 1789 年的法国革命是 19 世纪各国资产阶级革命的 ～。*The French Revolution of* 1789 *heralded other bourgeois revolutions in the* 19*th century*.

先声夺人 [- - duó rén] His name is enough to strike terror in people's hearts.; forestall one's opponent [competitor] by a show of strength; One's prestige suffices to frighten others.; overawe others by displaying one's strength: 这篇新闻显然是在对他的访问作 ～ 的报道。*The news had apparently been aimed at stealing the thunder from his visit*.

先声后实 [- - hòu shí] proclaim one's might first and then make an actual demonstration of it

先生 [- sheng] ①(先师) teacher ②(对男性的一般尊称) mister (Mr.); gentleman; sir: 总统 ～ *Mr. President*; 女士们,～ 们 *ladies and gentlemen* ③[方](医生) doctor ④[旧](以说书、算卦等为职业的人): 账房 ～ *bookkeeper*; 算命 ～ *fortune-teller*

先师 [- shī] teacher [master] of the older generation

先时基分解 [- shí jī fēn jiě] pre-time-base revolving

先世 [- shì] forefathers; ancestors

先是 [- shi] former; original

先手 [- shǒu] on the offensive (in chess): ～ 棋 *an offensive move*

先天 [- tiān] ①(生来就有的) congenital; inborn; innate: ～ 的缺陷 *congenital defect*; 化妆品并不能掩盖 ～ 缺陷。*Cosmetics do not cover up the deficiencies of nature*. ②〈哲〉a priori; innate: 正确的思想不是头脑中 ～ 固有的,而是来源于社会实践。*Correct ideas are not innate in the mind, but come from social practice*. ◇ ～ 病 syntrophus; ～ 传染 congenital infection; ～ 畸形 congenital malformation; ～ 论 nativism; ～ 马蹄内翻足 pesequinovarus; ～ 马蹄外翻足 pescalcaneo-vavlgus; ～ 梅毒 congenital syphilis; ～ 免疫 congenital immunity; ～ 囊肾 congenital cystic kidney; ～ 缺损 ectrogeny; ～ 溶血性贫血 congenital hemolytic anemia; ～ 萎缩 aplasia; ～ 抑制 congenital inhibition; ～ 愚型 mongolism; Down's syndrom; ～ 椎体融合 congenital vertebral fusion

先天不足 [- - bù zú] be congenitally deficient; a feeble constitution; an inadequate natural endowment; a weak natural physical endowment; constitutional infirmity; inherent shortage of; suffer from an inherent shortage

先天后天之争 [- - hòu tiān zhī zhēng] the nature-nurture debate

先天下之忧而忧,后天下之乐而乐 [- - xià zhī yōu ér yōu hòu tiān xià zhī lè ér lè] be the first to show concern and the last to enjoy oneself; A leader should plan and worry ahead of the people, and enjoy the fruits after the people.; being the first to bear hardships, and the last to enjoy comforts; Be the first man to suffer, if suffering there must be, but if benefits are to be gained and distributed, be the last man to claim [take; enjoy] them.

先天性 [- - xìng] congenital; intrinsic; nature; apriority; innateness ◇ ～ 白内障 congenital cataract; ～ 非球形红细胞性溶血性贫血 congenital nonspherocytic hemolytic anemia; ～ 关节弯曲 congenital archrogryposis; ～ 膈疝 congenital diaphragmatic hernia; ～ 骨结合 synosteophyte; ～ 畸形 congenital abnormality; congenital malformation; ～ 肌驰缓 amyotonia congenita; ～ 肌痉挛〈兽〉myoclonia congenita; ～ 疾病 congenital diseases; ～ 巨结肠 congenital giant colon; ～ 淋巴水肿 congenital lymphedema; ～ 聋 congenital deafness; ～ 聋哑 congenital deafmutism; ～ 皮肤病 genetic skin disease; ～ 嘌呤嘧啶代谢异常 purine pyrimidine metabolism inborn error; ～ 脐疝 congenital umbillical bernia; ～ 青光眼 congenital glaucoma; ～ 缺陷 congenital defect; ～ 溶血性贫血 congenital hemolytic anemia; ～ 秃发 congenital alopecia; ～ 疝 congenital hernia; ～ 肾小管运输异常 renal tubular transport inborn error; ～ 碳

水化合物代谢异常 carbohydrate metabolism inborn error；～ 脱发 congenital alopecia；～ 外胚层缺损 congenital ectodermal defect；～ 心脏病 congenital heart disease；～ 异常 birth defect；〈兽〉congenital anomaly；～ 夜盲症 congenital night blindness；～ 脂类代谢异常 lipid metabolism inbornerror；～ 侏儒 nanosomia primordialis；～ 状 congenital character

先天之精 [- - zhī jīng] congenital essence；innate essence

先头 [- tóu] ①（位置在前）ahead；in front；in advance：～ 部队 *an advance party of soldiers*；*vanguard*；走在最 ～ *walk ahead of all other people* ②（以前）before；formerly；in the past：她 ～ 没来过。*She has never been here before*. 我 ～ 就听人说起过这件事。*I heard of it before*. ◇～坦克部队〈军〉leading tank unit；～ 梯队 forward echelon；～ 突击部队 spearhead

先头儿 [- tour] before；formerly；in the past

先挖潜后新建 [- wā qián hòu xīn jiàn] give priority to tapping existing potential over starting new projects

先务之急 [- wù zhī jí] first things first；business requiring immediate attention；pressing [urgent] task to be fulfilled first

先下手为强 [- xià shǒu wéi qiáng] He who strikes first gains the advantage.；To take the initiative is to gain the upper hand.；the advantage of striking first；The best defense is offense.

先下手为强，后下手遭殃 [- - - - - hòu xià shǒu zāo yāng] He who strikes first prevails，he who strikes late fails.

先贤 [- xián] wise men；scholars of the past

先小人，后君子 [- xiǎo rén hòu jūn zǐ] specify terms clearly at first and use a good deal of courtesy later

先行 [- xíng] ①（走在前面）go ahead of the rest；start off before the others：兵马未动，粮草 ～。*Food and fodder should go ahead of troops and horses*. ②（预先进行）beforehand；in advance：～ 通知 *notify in advance*；～ 准备 *make preparations beforehand*；这种新产品将在本市 ～ 试销。*The new products will first be put on trial sale in this city*. ◇ ～ 传送〈材〉anticipatory staging；～ 出台 anticipatory staging；～ 锤 forehammer；～ 分析 look-ahead analysis；～ 官 commander of an advance unit [vanguard]；～ 进位〈计〉carry lookahead；～ 进位加法器 carry lookahead adder；anticipated carry adder；～ 控制 look ahead control；advance control；anticipatory control；～ 控制部件 lookahead unit；～ 零 leading zero；～ 目标 antecedent goal；～ 任务 predecessor task；～ 者 foregoer；forthgoer；forerunner；～ 主语〈语〉anticipatory subject

先序遍历 [- xù biàn lì] preorder traversal

先学前教育 [- xué qián jiào yù] pre-preschool education

先严 [- yán] [书] my deceased father

先验 [- yàn]〈哲〉prior；a priori：～ 知识 *a priori knowledge* ◇ ～ 分布 prior distribution；～ 概率 a priori probability；prior probability；～ 估计 prior estimate；～ -后验分析 prior-posterior analysis；～ 间隔 prior interval；～ 论 apriorism；transcendentalism；～ 逻辑 a priori logic；～ 图式〈哲〉schema；～ 信息 a priori information；～ 性 apriority；～ 演绎〈逻〉transcendental deduction

先移出子程序 [- yí chū zǐ chéng xù] first-remove subroutine

先意承志 [- yì chéng zhì] do things before one is told；do everything to please one's parents

先蛹 [- yǒng] semipupa；hypnotheca；pseudonymth；pseudopupa

先忧后乐 [- yōu hòu lè] grieve first and rejoice afterwards；first to labor，then enjoy later

先有耕耘，后有收获 [- yǒu gēng yún hòu yǒu shōu huò] One must sow before one can reap.

先泽 [- zé] benefits from one's ancestor

先斩后奏 [- zhǎn hòu zòu] behead sb. first then make all known to the Emperor；act first and report afterwards；execute one on the spot without prior approval from the court；kill sb. first then to report；slay the disobedient and report afterwards

先张法 [- zhāng fǎ] pre-tensioning system；pretensioning method ◇ ～ 预加应力 pretensioning

先兆 [- zhào] foreboding；foregleam；omen；portent；sign；indication；〈医〉aura：不祥的 ～ *ill omen*；成功的 ～ *an omen of success*；地震的 ～ *indications of an impending earthquake*；战争的 ～ *portents of war*；那被认为是一种不幸的～。*It is said to be an omen of misfortune*. 乌云是下雨的明显 ～。*Black clouds are an unmistakable sign of coming rain*. ◇ ～ 痉挛 protospasm；～ 流产 threatened abortion；～ 子痫 preeclampsia；toxemia of pregnancy

先哲 [- zhé] a great thinker of the past；sage

先哲前贤 [- - qián xián] the wise men of the past

先证者 [- zhèng zhě] propositus

先知 [- zhī] ①（对人类或国家的大事了解得较早的人）a person of foresight ②〈宗〉prophet

先知先觉 [- - xiān jué] having foresight；a person of foresight

先执行，后汇报 [- zhí xíng hòu huì bào] take prompt action before reporting to

先蓄祖鞭 [- zhù zǔ biān] give a lead

先纵后擒 [- zòng hòu qín] give line and scope

先奏后斩 [- zòu hòu zhǎn] report first and act afterwards

先组式 [- zǔ shì] precoordination

仙(僊) [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] 名 ①（仙人；神仙）celestial being；immortal ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 立 *Xian Li*

仙棒 [- bàng] fairy wand

仙波 [- bō] angels

仙菜 [- cài] rosetangle ◇ ～ 目 Ceramiale

仙丹 [- dān] elixir of life

仙丹妙药 [- - miào yào] elixir vitae；elixir（of life）；miracle drug

仙方活命饮 [- fāng huó mìng yǐn]〈中药〉Xian fang Huoming Yin；fairy Decoction for Treating Cutaneous Infections

仙风道骨 [- fēng dào gǔ] sage-like type；one's outstanding behavior like that of immortals

仙风逸骨 [- - yì gǔ] have an elegant bearing

仙姑 [- gū] ①（仙女）female immortal；female celestial ②（女巫）sorceress

仙鹤 [- hè] red-crowned crane

仙鹤草 [- - cǎo] hairyvein agrimony；Agrimonia pilosa ◇ ～ 素 agrimonine；agrimonium

仙后(星)座 [- hòu zuò]〈天〉Cassiopeia ◇ ～ 流星群 Cassiopeia

仙花扇 [- huā shàn] fairy fans

仙环 [- huán] fairy ring ◇ ～ 菌 fairy-ring fungus

仙境 [- jìng] fairyland；wonderland；paradise

仙客来 [- kè lái]〈植〉cyclamen

仙鹪莺 [- liáo yīng] fairy wren

仙茅 [- máo] thizoma curculiginis；curculigo rhizome；Rhizoma Curculiginis

仙女 [- nǚ] female celestial；fairy maiden ◇ ～ 鸟 fairy prion [澳]；～ 星云 Andromeda Nebula；～（星）座 Andromeda；～ 座流星群〈天〉andromedids

仙人 [- rén] celestial being；immortal ◇ ～ 笔 candleplant；～ 鞭 serpentcactus；snakecactus；a kind of cactus（with cylinder-shaped stems）

仙人球 [- - qiú] a kind of cactus（with globular or elliptic stems）◇ ～ 毒碱 mescaline；mezcaline；～ 膏 pellote；peyote；peyoto；～ 瘾 mescalism

仙人掌 [- - zhǎng]〈植〉cactus；barbary fig ◇ ～ 科 Cactaceae；～ 螟 cactoblastis；～ 珊瑚 cactus coral；～ 甾醇 macdougallin

仙山琼阁 [- shān qióng gé] a jewelled palace in elfland's hills

仙逝 [- shì] [婉] pass away

仙术 [- shù] magic arts

仙台病毒 [- tái bìng dú] sendai virus

仙桃草 [- táo cǎo] purslane speedwell；Herba Veronicae Peregrinae

仙童玉女 [- tóng yù nǚ] boy and girl servants in fairyland

仙王星座 [- wáng xīng zuò]〈天〉Cepheus

仙虾 [- xiā] fairy shrimp

仙岩燕 [- yán yàn] fairy martin

仙燕鸥 [- yàn ōu] fairy tern

仙药 [- yào] elixir；panacea；a remedy for all ills or difficulties；cure-all

仙影拳碱 [- yǐng quán jiǎn] cactine

仙影掌碱 [- - zhǎng jiǎn] trichocereine

仙姿玉质 [- zī yù zhì] divine countenance and gem quality

仙子 [- zǐ] ①（仙女）female celestial；fairy maiden ②（仙人）celestial being；immortal

鲜 [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] Ⅰ 形 ①（新鲜）fresh：～ 蛋 [奶，肉] *fresh eggs* [*milk*；*meat*]；～ 蘑 [鱼] *fresh mushrooms* [*fish*] ②（鲜明）bright-coloured；bright：～ 绿色 *vivid green*；这块布颜色太 ～。*This cloth is too bright*. ③（鲜美）delicious；tasty：～ 汤 *delicious soup*；～ 味 *delicate flavour*；菜的味道真 ～！*This dish is absolutely delicious*! Ⅱ 名 ①（鲜美的食物）delicacy：时 ～ *delicacies of the season* ②（鱼虾等水产食物）aquatic foods；海 ～ *seafood* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 大年 *Xian Danian*

另见 xiǎn。

鲜柏 [- bǎi] Japanese arborvitae

鲜卑 [- bēi]〈史〉Xianbei [Sienpi]，an ancient nationality in China

鲜车怒马 [- chē nù mǎ] new carriage（driven by）fat horses — lavish service；leading a luxurious life

鲜地黄 [- dì huáng] fresh rehmannia root；Radix Rehmanniae Recens

鲜度 [- dù] freshness ◇ ～ 保藏期〈食〉freshness storage life

鲜饵 [- ěr] fresh bait

鲜果 [- guǒ] fresh fruit

鲜红 [- hóng] bright red；scarlet：一面 ～ 的旗帜 *a bright red flag* ◇ ～ 菌素 rutilantin；～ 色 coceine；poinsettia

鲜花 [- huā] fresh flower；flower：一束 ～ *a bunch of flowers*；一朵 ～ 做不成花环。*One flower makes no garland*.

鲜花插在牛粪上 [- - chā zài niú fèn shang] stick a lovely flower in a dunghill；a woman married to a vulgar husband：～，真把她糟蹋啦！*It's too bad to see a fresh flower on a heap of cow-dung*. *He'll be the ruin of her*!

鲜花怒放 [- - nù fàng] The flowers are bursting into full bloom.；The flowers are now blooming in all their splendor.

鲜花盛开 [- - shèng kāi] The flowers bloom luxuriantly.；The blossoms opened in all their glory.

鲜花香 [- - xiāng] floweriness

鲜花着锦 [- - zhuó jǐn] bring new honors to

鲜黄色 [- huáng sè] foresythia；goldenrod

鲜黄石 [- - shí] ochrolite

鲜活货物 [- huó huò wù] live cargo；fresh and live goods ◇ ～ 运输 fresh and live goods transport

鲜活商品 [- - shāng pǐn] fresh goods；perishable commodities

鲜货 [- huò] ①（新鲜水果、蔬菜）fresh fruit or vegetables ②（新鲜鱼虾）fresh aquatic foods ③（新鲜中草药）fresh medicinal herbs

鲜荚豆碱 [- jiá dòu jiǎn] orensine

鲜桔水 [- jú shuǐ] orange squash

鲜菌砖 [- jūn zhuān] virgin spawn

鲜亮 [- liang] [方]（of colour）bright；bright and shining

鲜麻浸渍 [- má jìn zì] green retting

鲜麻茎 [- - jīng] green straw

鲜眉亮眼 [- méi liàng yǎn] distinct eyebrows and bright eyes；good-looking face

鲜美 [- měi] ①（滋味好）delicious；tasty：～ 的菜肴 *delicious dish*；～ 的食品 *an appetizing delicacy*；它的肉异常 ～。*Its flesh has exceptional delicacies*. ②（新鲜美丽）（of flowers，grass，etc.）fresh and beautiful

鲜美可口 [- - kě kǒu] tasty；palatable；delicious：这道菜非常 ～。*This course is quite palatable*.

鲜明 [- míng] ①（颜色明亮）bright：色彩 ～ *in bright colours*；*bright-coloured* ②（分明而确定）clear-cut；distinct；distinctive；crystal clear：～ 的对比 *in sharp* [*striking*] *contrast to*；立场 ～ *clear-cut stand*；～ 的节奏 *strongly accented rhythms*；主题 ～ *have a distinct theme* ◇ ～ 表象〈心理〉eidetic-imagery；～ 度 vividness；boldness

鲜明有力 [- - yǒu lì] distinct and forceful [vigorous]

鲜嫩 [- nèn] fresh and tender；delicacy

鲜皮 [- pí]〈皮革〉fresh hide；greenhide

鲜肉型 [- ròu xíng] pork type

鲜销 [- xiāo]〈经济〉marketing fresh；consumed fresh

鲜血 [- xuè] blood：～、眼泪和汗水 *blood*，*tears and sweat*

鲜血迸流 [- - bèng liú] The blood was flowing in streams.；The fresh blood flowed out.

鲜血溅飞 [- - jiàn fēi] The red blood flowed.

鲜血淋漓 [- - lín lí] fresh blood dripping — bloodshed；dripping with blood；Fresh blood was streaming out.；The blood oozed out.

鲜血凝成 [- - níng chéng] sealed [cemented] with [in] blood；blood-cemented：～ 的战斗友谊 *militant friendship cemented* [*sealed*] *with blood*

鲜血直冒 [- - zhí mào] a stream of blood；The blood spurted out.

鲜艳 [- yàn] bright-coloured；gaily-coloured；brilliance；brilliancy：颜色 ～ *in gay colours*；～ 的服装 *bright costume*；～ 的花朵 *brilliant flower*；过分 ～ 的颜色 *noisy colours*；用 ～ 的颜色来画某物[景] *paint sth. in bright colours*；身穿

X

～服装的妇女使场面更为绚丽多采。*Gaily-dressed ladies added colour and variety to the scene*. ◇ ～度 vividness; brilliance

鲜艳夺目 [- - duó mù] dazzlingly beautiful; attractively bright-colored; resplendent; Splendor blinds the eyes.

鲜艳可爱 [- - kě ài] beautiful and lovable — as a flower

鲜阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～戬 *Xianyang Jian*

鲜衣美食 [- yī měi shí] new clothes and delicious food — extravagant living

鲜用 [- yòng] using fresh herb

鲜于 [- yú] a surname: ～妄人 *Xianyu Wangren*

鲜鱼船 [- - chuán] market boat

鲜鱼糜 [- - mí] raw fish meat paste

忺 [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] 形 (高兴; 适意) happy; enjoyable

籼(秈) [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] (构词成分)见下。

籼稻 [- dào] long-grained nonglutinous rice; indica rice

籼米 [- mǐ] polished long-grained nonglutinous rice

褰 [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] 动 [书] (振翼而飞) flap

祆 [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] (构词成分)见下。

祆教 [- jiào] 〈宗〉 Zoroastrianism; Mazdaism

纤(纖) [ㄒㄧㄢ] [xiān] 形 (细小) fine; minute: ～微 *fine; tiny; minute*

另见 qiàn。

纤钡锂石 [- bèi lǐ shí] balipholite

纤铋铀矿 [- bì yóu kuàng] uranosphaerite

纤尘 [- chén] fine dust

纤尘不染 [- - bù rǎn] be spotlessly clean; maintain one's original pure character; maintain one's personal integrity

纤疵不较 [- cī bù jiǎo] Slight errors deserve no attention.

纤弹轮胎 [- dàn lún tāi] cellastic tyre

纤度 [- dù] 〈纺〉 fibre number; size; fineness; titre ◇ ～感知器 denierer; ～计 deniermeter; size tester; ～试验仪 denieroscope; ～丝 echevette

纤发菌病 [- fà jūn bìng] leptothricosis; leptotrichosis

纤沸石 [- fèi shí] gonnardite

纤铬绿矾 [- gè lǜ fán] scherospathite

纤毫 [- háo] extremely minute or tiny things or parts of things

纤滑石 [- huá shí] agalite; agolite; beaconite

纤基醋酸钠 [- jī cù suān nà] tylose

纤技术 [- jì shù] nanotechnology

纤钾明矾 [- jiǎ míng fán] kalinite

纤角层 [- jiǎo céng] fibrillostracum

纤芥之疾 [- jiè zhī jí] a small calamity [problem; trouble] of no importance; slight defect [shortcoming] of little importance

纤茎病 [- jīng bìng] 〈植〉 wire stem

纤蜡石 [- là shí] neurolite

纤帘石 [- lián shí] lombaardite

纤磷铝石 [- lín lǚ shí] vashegyite

纤轮 [- lún] tow wheel

纤落散 [- luò sǎn] celloxan

纤落素 [- - sù] cellocidin

纤毛 [- máo] 〈生〉 cilium; seta ◇ ～孢子 cilicspore; ～虫 ciliates; infusorian; infusorigen; infusorium; ～带 〈动〉 ciliated band; ～蛋白 dynein; ～浮囊幼虫 blastoea; ～甘蔗杆 sirki; sirky; ～纲 Ciliata; ～沟 ciliary groove; ciliated groove; ～冠 corona; ～环 ciliary ring; ～菌属 Leptothrix; ～轮 peritroch; ～上皮 〈组织〉 cilliated epithelium; ～穗 ciliated epaulette; ～形成 ciliogenesis; ～幼虫 miracidium; ～原虫 ciliate; ～运动 ciliary movement

纤锰锌矿 [- měng xīn kuàng] erythrozincite

纤秒 [- miǎo] nanosecond (10—9 second)

纤明矾 [- míng fán] johnsonite

纤钠明矾 [- nà míng fán] mendozite

纤钠铁矾 [- - tiě fán] sideronatrite; urusite

纤硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] tertschite

纤硼石 [- - shí] stassfurtit

纤巧 [- qiǎo] dainty; delicate; fine

纤巧别致 [- - bié zhì] delicate and particular

纤弱 [- ruò] slim and fragile; delicate: 这女孩～的体质一直使她的父母感到忧虑。*The girl's delicacy* [*delicate health*] *has always worried her parents*.

纤闪石 [- shǎn shí] byssolite; uralite

纤蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] choysotile

纤手细腰 [- shǒu xì yāo] tender hands and slender waist (line)

纤丝 [- sī] fibril; fibrilla; fibrils; filament

纤碳铀矿 [- tàn yóu kuàng] diderichite

纤陶贝 [- táo bèi] inoceramus

纤条件 [- tiáo jiàn] fibrid

纤铁矾 [- tiě fán] fibroferrite; stypticite; siderotil; siderotitite

纤铁矿 [- - kuàng] lepidocrocite; lepidocrokite; lepidorcrocite; pyrosiderite; pyrrhosiderite

纤维 [- wéi] fibre; staple; filamentary: 长～棉花 *long-fibre cotton*; 天然～ *natural fibre*; 人造～ *synthetic fibre*; *man-made fibre*; *artificial fibre*; ～长度 *fibre length*; *staple*; 玻璃～ *glass fibre*; 大麻～ *hemp fibre*; 木质～ *wood fibre*; 棉花～ *cotton fibre*; 韧皮～ *bast fibre*; 蚕丝～ *silk fibre*; 神经～ *nerve fibre*; 尼龙是一种人造～。*Nylon is a man-made fibre*. ◇ ～癌 inocarcinoma; fibrocarcinoma; ～板 fibreboard; fibre building board; ～板工业 fibre board industry; ～板箱 fibre can; fibre board case; ～编织 fibrage; ～变性 fibre modification; 〈病〉 fibrosis; ～补强胶凝材料 fibre reinforced concrete; ～层 fibrage; ～层板 fibre laminates; ～长度分级 stapling; ～长度试验器 fibre lengthmeter; ～缠绕 filament winding; ～缠绕复合材料 filament wound composite; ～尘屑 fibrous dust; ～丛 〈数〉 fibre bundle; ～带 fillet; (装马饲料的) ～袋 morral; ～单胞菌族 Cellulomonadeae; ～蛋白 hemaleucin; fibrin; ～蛋白酶 plasmase; thrombin; thrombase; fibrin-ferment; ～蛋白泡沫 fibrin foam; ～蛋白白肽 〈生〉 fibrinopeptide; ～蛋白溶解剂 fibrinolytic agent; ～蛋白血 inaemia; ine-; ～蛋白血症 fibremia; fibrinemia; ～蛋白原 fibrinogen; ～蛋白原缺乏症 afibrinogenemia; ～导光 fibre light guide; ～导光膀胱镜 fibre light cystoscope; ～电子强伸仪 istorn; ～断裂 fibrous fracture; ～端面微透镜 fibre end face microlens; ～二糖 cellobiose; cellose; ～二糖酶 cellobiase; cellase; ～分解细菌 cellulose decomposing bacteria; ～分离机 defibrator; fluffer; ～分选器 fabric separating system; ～复合材料 〈材〉 fibrous composite; ～杆菌属 Cellulomonas; ～根 fibrous root; ～构造 fibrous structure; ～光束内窥镜 fibre optic endoscope; ～光缆 fibre-optic(al) cable; ～光学 fibre optics; ～光学传输 fibre optical transmission; ～光学工艺 fibre optical technology; ～光学换向器 optical fibre converter; ～光学技术 fibreoptics; fibre optics; fibre optic technology; ～光学镜 fibrescope; ～光学面板 fibre optic faceplate; ～光学内窥镜 optical fibre endoscope; ～光学耦合 fibre optics coupling; ～光学潜望镜 optical fibre periscope; ～光学示波管 fibre optic osilloscope tube; ～光学衰减 fibre optical attenuation; ～光学陀螺仪 fibre optic gyroscope; ～光学吸收 fibre optical absorption; ～横纹肌瘤 inorrhabdomyoma; ～糊精 cellodextrin; ～化学 fibre chemistry; ～环 fibrous ring; ～灰泥 fibrous plaster; ～-基体介面 fibre-matrix interface; ～肌瘤 fibromyoma; ～肌瘤切除术 fibromyomectomy; ～肌炎 fibromyositis; inomyositis; ～激光器 fibre laser; ～己糖 cellohexose; ～鉴定 fibre characterization; fibre identification; ～胶木 fabroil; ～胶质 inoglia; fibroglia; ～结 neps; ～结肠镜检 colono-fibrescopy; ～结构 fibre structure; ～金属 〈冶〉 fibre metal; ～镜 fibrescope; ～聚糖 cellulosan; ～绝缘 fibrous insulation; ～空间 fibre space; ～连接素 fibronectin; ～流量计 flockmeter; ～流线(锻造) fibre flow; ～棕纤维 piassava; piassaba; piasava; piasaba; ～棉 cellucotton; ～棉型化 cottonize; ～模炎 inohymenitis; inymenitis; ～囊瘤 inocystoma; ～囊泡症 cystic fibrosis; ～内窥镜 fibrescope; ～内皮瘤 ino-endothelioma; ～粘菌属 Cytophaga; ～粘液瘤 fibromyxoma; ～粘液软骨瘤 fibromyxochondroma; ～排列 orientation of fibrils; ～片 fibre plate; ～平滑肌瘤 inoleiomyoma; ～强度 fibre strength; ～强化 fibre strengthening; ～强化合金 fibre strengthened alloy; ～染色 〈纺〉 stock-dye; ～染色纱 〈纺〉 fibre dyed yarn; ～溶解微生物 cellulolytic microorganism; ～溶解微生物区系 cellulolytic microflora; ～溶解细菌 cellulolytic bacteria; ～肉瘤 fibrosarcoma; ～软骨 fibrocartilage; ～软骨环 anulus fibrocartilagineus; ～软骨瘤 inochondroma; ～软骨炎 inochondritis; ～润滑脂 fibre grease; ～润胀 fibre swelling; ～三糖 cellotriose; ～上皮癌[瘤] ino-epithelioma; ～神经瘤 fibroneuroma; ～绳 grass rope; ～石 cebollite; ～石膏 fibrous plaster; sericolite; ～束 fibre bundle; lacertus; shive; tract; ～水泥管 fibre-cement pipe; ～丝 cellosilk; ～四糖 cellotetrose; (食物) ～素 dietary fibre; ～塑料 compo; ～随机增强复合材料 random fibre reinforced composite; ～填料 fibrefill; ～条 ribbon; ～同胚 fibre homeomorphism; ～透镜 fibre lens; ～图 fibrogram; fibre pattern; ～团 coma; ～缘 fibre periphery; ～网 fleece; web; ～弯钩 fibre hook; ～息肉 fibropolypus; inopolypus; ～细胞 fibrocyte; inocyte; phoroblast; ～细菌 cellulose bacteria; ～线 single; ～腺瘤 adenofibroma; fibroadenoma; ～屑 soft flocks; ～星云 filamentary nebula; ～形成 fibrillation; fibring; ～形态 fibre morphology; ～性能 fibre property; ～胸 fibrothorax; ～衍射花样 fibre diffraction pattern; ～冶金 〈冶〉 fibre metallurgy; ～衣料 toile; ～灶窑 hair kiln; ～增强复合材料 fibre reinforced composites; ～增强混凝土 fibre reinforced concrete; ～增强水泥 fibre reinforced cement; ～增强塑料 fibre reinforced plastics; ～增生 〈医〉 fibroplasia; ～照影机 fibrograph; ～真空绝热 fibre vacuum insulation; ～脂肪瘤 fibrolipoma; ～脂瘤 inosteatoma; ～织品 〈房〉 scrim; ～织物增强复合材料 fabric reinforced composites; woven fibre composites; ～织炎 fibrositis; muscular rheumatism; inophlogosis; inositis; ～织硬化 inosclerosis; ～织硬结 inoscleroma; ～周边 fibre periphery; ～棕榈 Inodes; ～组织 〈动〉 fibrous tissue; ～组织形成 fibroplasia; fibrose; inosis; inogenesis; ～作物 〈农〉 fibre crops; ～作用 fibration

纤维的染色作用 [- - de rǎn sè zuò yòng] 〈遗〉 fibre staining

纤维化 [- - huà] fibrillation; fibration; fibering; fibrosis ◇ ～结核 fibroid phthisis

纤维瘤 [- - liú] fibroma; fibroid fibroma; fibroid tumor ◇ ～病 fibromatosis

纤维朊 [- - ruǎn] 〈生〉 fibrin ◇ ～分解作用 fibrinlysis; ～溶酶 fibrinolysin; ～原 fibrinogen

纤维素 [- - sù] 〈化〉 cellulose ◇ ～质 cellulose material; ～脂 cellulose ester; ～清漆 cellulose varnish; ～滤器 cellulose filter; ～薄膜 cellophane; ～二糖醇 cellubitol; ～粉 cellulose powder; celluflor; ～黄酸酯 cellulose xanthate; ～胶粘剂 cellulose adhesive; ～酶 cellulase; ～醚 cellulose ether; ～平胶平版印刷品 aquatone; ～漆 cellulose lacquer; ～食物 roughage; ～树脂 celluosic resin; ～束 cellulose bundle; ～塑料 cellulosic plastics; ～糖类 cellosugar; ～纤丝 cellulose fibril; ～纤维 cellulose fibre; ～纤维纱 silvalin; ～酯 cellulose ester; ～酯片基 cellulose ester film base

纤维性(的) [- - xìng] fibroid; fabrous ◇ ～颤动 fibrillation; ～骨炎 osteitis fibrosa; ～骨组织 fibrous bone tissue; ～结核 fibrotuberculosis; ～神经胶质 fibroglia; ～心包炎 fibrous pericarditis; ～心肌炎 fibrous myocarditis; ～星形(胶质)细胞 fibrous astrocytes

纤维质煤 [- - zhì méi] board coal

纤维质消化检查 [- - - xiāo huà jiǎn chá] inoscopy

纤维状 [- - zhuàng] threadiness ◇ ～蛋白质 fibrous proteins; ～断口 fibrous fracture; ～集合体 fibrous aggregate; ～结构 filamentary structure; ～滑脂 fiber grease; ～伸长 stringer; ～噬菌体 filamentous phage; ～填料 bat wool; ～铁 fibrous iron; ～星云 filamentary nebula

纤悉 [- xī] [书] detailed; exhaustive

纤悉无遗 [- - wú yí] No detail escapes notice. (亦作"纤息无遗")

纤细 [- xì] slim; very thin; slender; fine; tenuous: ～的头发 *fine hair*; ～的游丝 *tenuous gossamer*; ～的尼龙绳 *a tenuous nylon rope* ◇ ～单冠菊 haplopappus gracilis

纤纤 [- xiān] [书] slender: 十指～ *slim fingers*

纤纤细故 [- - xì gù] trivial events; details

纤纤玉手 [- - yù shǒu] fine and slim hands (of a young woman); delicately formed hands

纤霰石 [- xiàn shí] sericolite

纤小 [- xiǎo] fine; tenuous

纤芯 [- xīn] 〈光〉 fibre core ◇ ～中心 core centre; ～直径 core diameter

纤锌矿 [- - kuàng] buergerite; buergerita; fleischerite; spiauterite ◇ ～结构 〈物〉 wurtzite structure

纤锌锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] woodruffite

纤芽病 [- yá bìng] spindling sprout

纤羽 [- yǔ] filoplume; pinfeather

纤织剂 [- zhī jì] cellotex

纤薰钾矾 [- zhòng jiǎ fán] misenite

纤柱晶石 [- zhù jīng shí] kryptotil; dryptotilite

纤状度品质 [- zhuàng dù pǐn zhì] nematoblastic

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纤状断口 [- - duàn kǒu] fibrous fracture
纤状卷云 [- - juǎn yún] cirro-filum

xián ㄒㄧㄢˊ

咸(Ⅲ鹹) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] Ⅰ 副 [书] (全；都) all：老少 ～ 宜 *good for the old and the young*；～ 受其益 。*All benefited from it*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 亮 *Xian Liang* Ⅲ 形 (像盐那样的味道) salted；salty：不够 ～ *be not sufficiently salty*；～ 蛋 *salted egg*；～ 鱼 *salt fish*；菜太 ～了。*The dish is too salty*.

咸菜 [- cài] salted vegetables；pickles ◇ ～ 缸 jar of salted vegetables
咸草 [- cǎo] angelica
咸淡水养殖 [- dàn shuǐ yǎng zhí] brackish culture；brackish-water agriculture
咸干金枪鱼条 [- gān jīn qiāng yú tiáo] mojama
咸干鱼 [- - yú] [菲] daing；cured fish
咸寒 [- hán] salty-cold
咸寒增液 [- - zēng yè] promoting the production of body fluid with drugs of salty flavor and cold property
咸津津 [- jīn jīn] slightly salty
咸丘 [- qiū] a surname：～ 蒙 *Xianqiu Meng*
咸肉 [- ròu] salt meat；bacon
咸涩 [- sè] salty and bitter
咸水 [- shuǐ] salt water；saline water ◇ ～ 灌溉 irrigation with saline water；～ 湖 salt water lake；～ 环境 salt water environment；～ 鱼 saltwater fish
咸味 [- wèi] saline taste：这汤 ～ 不够。*The soup is not sufficiently salty*.
咸与维新 [- yǔ wéi xīn] All take part in reform [modernization].；The revolution is for all.

掼(撏) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 动 (撕；取；拔；拉) pull out [up]；pick

贤(賢) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] Ⅰ 形 ①(有德行的；有才能的) virtuous；worthy；able：～ 人志士 *a person of virtue and ideals* ②(敬辞，用于平辈或晚辈)：～ 弟 *my worthy brother*；*your good self*；～ 侄 *my good nephew*；*your nephew* Ⅱ 名 ①(有德行的人；有才能的人) a worthy person；an able and virtuous person：让 ～ *relinquish one's post in favour of sb. better qualified*；*give up one's post to* [*make room for*] *sb. better qualified*；选 ～ 举能 *recommend a virtuous and talented person* ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 英 *Xian Ying*

贤才君子 [- cái jūn zǐ] virtuous and talented person
贤达 [- dá] prominent personage；worthy；a person that enjoys high prestige and commands universal respect：社会 ～ *social élite*；*the élite of society*
贤德 [- dé] ①(善良的德行) good and honest virtue ②(贤惠) (of a woman) virtuous
贤惠 [- huì] (of a woman) virtuous：她将成为他(的) ～ 的妻子。*She will make him a virtuous wife*.
贤劳 [- láo] [书] work industriously (for the public)
贤良 [- liáng] [书] ①(有德行，有才能) (of a man) able and virtuous ②(有德行、有才能的人) a person of talents and virtue
贤良方正 [- - fāng zhèng] good and able men promoted by selection
贤明 [- míng] wise and able；sagacious
贤内助 [- nèi zhù] a good wife；the better half：她是一个好姑娘，将来会成为一个勤劳忠贞的～。*She is a good girl，and will make a hard-working，devoted wife*.
贤能 [- néng] able and virtuous personage
贤妻良母 [- qī liáng mǔ] (ideal type of womanhood) as an understanding wife and loving mother；a clever wife and wise mother；be a good wife and good mother；be a good wife and a kind mother
贤人 [- rén] a person of virtue；worthy
贤士 [- shì] distinguished men
贤淑 [- shū] [书] (of a woman) virtuous
贤哲 [- zhé] [书] a wise and able person
贤者多劳 [- zhě duō láo] A good man is always wanted for everything.；The able and virtuous are always busy.

睍 [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 明 *Xian Ming*

衔(Ⅰ啣) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] Ⅰ 动 ①(用嘴含) hold in the mouth：～ 着烟斗 *have a pipe between one's teeth*；燕子 ～ 泥筑窠。*Swallows carry bits of earth in their bills to build nests*. ②(存在心里) harbour；bear：～ 恨 *harbour resentment*；*bear a grudge* Ⅱ 名 (级别) rank；title：大使 ～ 常驻代表 *permanent representative with the rank of ambassador*；公使 ～ 参赞 *counsellor with rank of minister*

衔悲茹恨 [- bēi rú hèn] harbour sorrow and resentment
衔草营巢 [- cǎo yíng cháo] gather grasses for a nest
衔恨 [- hèn] harbour resentment；bear a grudge
衔华佩实 [- huá pèi shí] bear both flowers and fruits — a good essay which has solid substance and beautiful sentences；blossom and bear fruit
衔环相[以]报 [- huán xiāng bào] be like the wounded bird，who was saved by a kind preserver，returned with the precious reward of jade in his beak；carry a bracelet in the beak as recompense — repay with gratitude；express gratitude to one's benefactor；will repay with gratitude
衔接 [- jiē] link up；join；connect：产、供、销 ～ *dovetail the production，supply and marketing*；列车在车站与公共汽车 ～。*The train connects with a bus at the station*. 这座大桥把小岛和大陆 ～ 起来。*The bridge joins the island to the mainland*. ◇ ～ 重复 tandem duplication；tandem repeat；～ 法 tandem method；～ 方向 closure；～ 联合 telosyndesis；telosynapsis；～ 器 adapter；～ 圆盘方式(磁泡存储器用) continuous disc approach
衔枚疾走 [- méi jí zǒu] (army) hastening with mouth gags (in night attacks)
衔石填海 [- shí tián hǎi] carry stones in the beak to fill up the sea — cast water into the Thames；labour in vain
衔套 [- tào] lug
衔铁 [- tiě] 〈电〉 armature；anchor；armature iron；reed；keeper ◇ ～ 比 armature ratio；～ 触点 armature contact；～ 传动比 armature lever ratio；～ 反力 armature back force；～ 复原止挡 armature backstop；～ 回跳 armature rebound；～ 继电器 〈电〉 armature relay；～ 铁心 armature core；～ 吸合超行程 armature pickup overtravel；～ 行程 armature travel；～ 振动 [颤动] armature chatter；～ 转动支承件 armature hinge
衔铁端 [- - duān] armature end ◇ ～ 缓动铜环 armature end slug
衔尾相随 [- wěi xiāng suí] walk in Indian file；follow one after another；proceed like a school of fishes one after another；walk one after the other
衔冤 [- yuān] nurse [harbour] a bitter sense of wrong [injustice]；have a simmering sense of injustice
衔冤而死 [- - ér sǐ] die with one's name uncleared；die with a simmering sense of injustice；die with a bitter sense of wrong

舷 [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 (船的两侧) the side of a ship；board：右 ～ *starboard*；左 ～ *port*

舷板 [- bǎn] wales (木船的)
舷边 [- biān] gunwale；gunnel ◇ ～ 材 head kneen
舷侧 [- cè] side ◇ ～ 吊板 flake；～ 风 quartering wind；～ 齐射 〈军〉 a broadside fire；～ 主列板 main wales
舷窗 [- chuāng] porthole；scuttle；sidescuttle；illuminators；port ◇ ～ 盖[玻璃] deadlight；～ 檐板[眉板] eyebrow
舷灯 [- dēng] sidelight
舷弧 [- hú] 〈船〉 sheer ◇ ～ 高 upperworks
舷门 [- mén] gangway
舷内 [- nèi] inboard
舷炮 [- pào] wall-piece ◇ ～ 齐发 broadside
舷墙 [- qiáng] balwark；bulwark
舷梯 [- tī] ①(上下轮船的梯子) gangway ladder；accommodation ladder ②(上下飞机的梯子) ramp
舷提网 [- tí wǎng] stick held net
舷拖网渔船 [- tuō wǎng yú chuán] side-trawler
舷拖作业 [- - zuò yè] side-trawling
舷外发动机 [- wài fā dòng jī] outboard motor
舷外挂机 [- - guà jī] [美] kicker
舷外架[撑杆] [- - jià] outrigger
舷外推进装置 [- - tuī jìn zhuāng zhì] outboard propulsion system
舷沿列板 [- yán liè bǎn] outwale
舷缘 [- yuán] 〈船〉 gunwale
舷缘材 [- - cái] plankshеer

鹇 [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 (鱼类的一科) dragonet

鹇科 [- kē] Callionymidae

痫(癎) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 〈医〉(癫痫) epilepsy

闲(閒) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] Ⅰ 形 ①(没有事情；没有活动；有空) not busy；idle；unoccupied：不吃 ～ 饭 *won't be an idler*；吃 ～ 饭 *eat the bread of idleness*；～ 不住 *refuse to stay idle*；*always keep oneself busy*；不要游手好 ～。*Don't idle about*. ～ 着不干事他可受不了。*He can't bear idleness*. ②(不在使用中) not in use；unoccupied；lying idle：～ 房 *unoccupied* [*vacant*] *room or house*；别让机器 ～ 着！*Don't let the machine stand idle*. 没有一辆车 ～ 着。*There's not a single free vehicle*.；*All the vehicles are in use*. ③(与正事无关的) chatty；digressive Ⅱ 名 (闲空儿) spare [free] time；leisure：农 ～ *slack season in farming*；忙里偷 ～ *snatch a little leisure from a busy life*；今天她不得 ～。*She has no time to spare today*.

闲扯 [- chě] chat；engage in chitchat：她们一边做针线活一边 ～ 个不停。*They were chattering* (*discursively on a variety of topics*) *over their needlework*.
闲荡 [- dàng] stroll；loaf about；saunter
闲得发慌 [- de fā huāng] be plagued with leisure；be bored with little to do；be sick of doing nothing；Time hangs heavy on one's hands.
闲得无聊 [- - wú liáo] be plagued with too much leisure；find time hangs heavy on one's hands；suffer from ennui [boredom]；twiddle [twirl] one's thumbs
闲地 [- dì] public land；waste land
闲端 [- duān] dead end
闲工夫 [- gōng fu] spare time；leisure：我没有一点 ～。*I have not a moment's leisure*.
闲逛 [- guàng] saunter；stroll：一路 ～ *saunter on the way*；他老是在街头 ～。*He is always idling about street corners*.
闲花野草 [- huā yě cǎo] promiscuous women
闲话 [- huà] ①(与正事无关的话) chat；chitchat；digression：与某人说 ～ *have a chat* [*chitchat*] *with sb*. ②(不满意的话) complaint ③(搬弄是非的话) gossip：喜欢说人 ～ *be fond of gossip* ④ [书] (闲谈) talk casually about；chat about
闲话当年 [- - dāng nián] chat about bygone days
闲话少说 [- - shǎo shuō] Cut the cackle!；Save your breath to cool your porridge!
闲话少说，言归正传 [- - - - yán guī zhèng zhuàn] Enough of this digression，let's return to our story.；Enough of this digression，and back to the true story.；put aside all idle talk and tell only the true story；return from a digression
闲混 [- hùn] idle away；idle about：别再这样 ～ 下去了，做些有益的事吧！*Do not idle about like this and do something useful*.
闲极无聊 [- jí wú liáo] find time hangs heavy on one's hands
闲居 [- jū] stay at home idle
闲磕牙 [- kē yá] gossip about nonsense；tell tales
闲空 [- kòng] free time；spare time；leisure：很少有 ～ 的人们 *people with scanty leisure*；别急，我可以等你有 ～ 时再说。*Don't hurry，I can wait your leisure*.
闲来无事 [- lái wú shì] be free and at leisure；be unoccupied and have nothing to do
闲聊 [- liáo] chat：愉快地 ～ *chatter gaily*；边喝酒边 ～ *chat over the wine cup*；有时我们在一起 ～。*We chat together sometimes*.
闲聊琐事 [- - suǒ shì] have a good gossip on trivial matters
闲频 [- pín] 〈电〉 idler frequency
闲气 [- qì] anger about trifles：生 ～ *get angry about trifles*；*lose one's temper over trifles*
闲钱 [- qián] [口] spare cash；spare money
闲情逸致 [- qíng yì zhì] be in a leisurely and carefree mood；an easy and interesting life；cultivated pleasures of a leisurely life；leisurely and carefree mood；romantic [poetic] fancy；the little pleasures of life
闲圈 [- quān] idle coil
闲人 [- rén] ①(无事的人) an unoccupied person；idler：我们现在都正忙着，一个 ～ 也没有。*All of us are busy over our work and nobody is idle*. ②(无关的人) persons not concerned
闲人免进 [- - miǎn jìn] No admittance except on business.；Admittance of staff only.；Loiterers keep away.；Off limits to all unauthorized personnel.
闲人莫入 [- - mò rù] No entrance [admittance] except on business. Loiterers keep away.

闲散 [- sǎn] ①（空闲而无拘束）free and at leisure; at a loose end ②（闲着不使用的；没事干的）unused; idle: ～ 人员 *idle personnel* ◇ ～ 劳动力 idle labor; ～ 土地 scattered plots of unutilized land; ～ 资金 idle funds; idle capital; scattered fund; funds lying idle in society
闲棚 [- shān] free potential grid
闲时不烧香，急时抱佛脚 [- shí bù shāo xiāng jí shí bào fó jiǎo] When all is well you do not burn incense, but when in trouble, you clasp Buddha's feet.
闲事 [- shì] ①（与自己无关的事）a matter that does not concern one; other people's business: 爱管 ～ *like to poke one's nose into other people's business*; 别管 ～ ! *Mind your own business.*; *None of your business.* ②（无关紧要的事）unimportant matter
闲是闲非 [- - xián fēi] irrelevant disputes about affairs
闲适 [- -] leisurely and comfortable
闲书 [- shū] light readings
闲谈 [- tán] chat; engage in chitchat: 在街角上 ～ *chat away in a corner*; 和朋友们 ～ 我们的家务事 *chat with friends about our family affairs*; 工作时禁止 ～。*No chattering over work.*
闲田 [- tián] vacant field; public land; waste land
闲庭信步 [- tíng xìn bù] stroll idly in a courtyard
闲暇 [- xiá] leisure: 请你在 ～ 时候读一读。*Please read it over at your leisure.*
闲暇无事 [- - wú shì] be at leisure and unoccupied
闲邪存诚 [- xié cún chéng] restrain vicious and foster sincere habits
闲心 [- xīn] leisurely mood; free, unburdened mind: 没有 ～ 管这种事 *not be in the mood to bother about such matters*; 我没 ～ 开玩笑。*I am in no mood for joking.*
闲雅 [- yǎ] (of a woman) refined; elegant
闲言闲[碎]语 [- yán xián yǔ] sarcastic remarks [complaints]; gossip
闲逸 [- yì] leisurely; carefree
闲游浪荡 [- yóu làng dàng] dissipated; hang about
闲云野鹤 [- yún yě hè] (to be as unworldly as) wild stock or floating clouds; a recluse with no fixed abode [occupation]; rise at will above the clouds like the wild geese; the solitary cloud and the wild crane — to have no fixed place of abode
闲杂 [- zá] without fixed duties [job]: ～ 人员 *people without fixed duties*; *miscellaneous personnel*
闲章 [- zhāng] an unofficial personal seal, usu. containing an idiom or quotation from poems
闲着无聊 [- zhe wú liáo] be tired of doing nothing
闲着无事 [- - - shì] be at leisure; be at a loose end [at loose ends]
闲职 [- zhí] an official post with very little to do
闲置 [- zhì] leave unused; let sth. lie idle; set [lay] aside: ～ 不用 *lay aside* [*up*]; *put to one side*; *put away* [*aside*]; ～ 机器 *idle machines* ◇ ～ 电池 idle battery; ～ 吨位 laid-up tonnage; ～ 腐蚀 shelf corrosion; ～ 人员 idle hand; ～ 生产能力 idle capacity; idle much of its productive capacity; ～ 时间 idle [standby] time; stand-by unattached time; ～ 试验 shelf test; ～ 寿命 shelf life; ～ 折旧 shelf depreciation; ～ 资金 idle fund
闲坐 [- zuò] sit at leisure

鹇(鷳) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] (构词成分)见"白鹇" [bái xián]

涎 [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 (口水) saliva: 流 ～ *run saliva*
涎淀粉酶 [- diàn fěn méi] salivin
涎窦 [- dòu] salivarium
涎管 [- guǎn] salivary duct ◇ ～ 放射照片 radiosialogram; ～ 狭窄 sialostenosis; ～ 炎 angiosialitis; ～ 引流管 sialosyrinx
涎巾 [- jīn] bib
涎瘤 [- liú] sialoma
涎瘘 [- lòu] salivary fistula
涎酶 [- méi] sialidase
涎囊肿 [- náng zhǒng] sialocele
涎皮赖脸 [- pí lài liǎn] brazenfaced; shameless and loathsome; cheeky
涎缺乏 [- quē fá] sialaporia
涎石 [- shí] sialolith ◇ ～ 病 salivolithiasis; sialolithiasis; ～ 形成 sialolithiasis
涎水 [- shuǐ] [方] saliva
涎酸 [- suān] {生} sialic acid
涎唾 [- tuò] saliva and spittle
涎腺 [- xiàn] sialisterium; sialaden; salivary gland ◇ ～ 瘤 sialadenoncus; ～ 瘘 sialosyrinx; ～ 切开引流术 sialadenotomy; sialoadenotomy; ～ 炎 sialadenitis; sialoadenitis; sialitis
涎液素 [- yè sù] salivin; ptyalin
涎液诊断学 [- - zhěn duàn xué] sialosemeiology
涎抑胃素 [- yì wèi sù] sialogastrone

弦(②絃) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 名 ①（弓弦）bowstring; string ②（乐器上发声的线）the string of a musical instrument ③ [方]（发条）spring（of a watch, etc.）④ {数}（连接圆周上两点的直线）chord ⑤ {数}（直角三角形的斜边）hypotenuse ⑥（姓氏）a surname: ～ 章 *Xian Zhang*
弦材[杆] [- cái] chord
弦长 [- cháng] chord length
弦潮 [- cháo] {物} neap tide
弦尺 [- chǐ] chord-foot（量测桶板材单位）
弦齿距 [- - jù] chord pitch
弦锤 [- - chuí] hammerhead ◇ ～ 柄 hammer shank
弦杆 [- gān] chord member
弦歌不辍 [- gē bú chuò] The sound of music and singing never ends.
弦角 [- jiǎo] angle of chord
弦截 [- jié] flat-sawn
弦锯 [- jù] {林} backsawing; plain sawn; bastard-sawn ◇ ～ 材 flat-sawn timber; ～ 面 flat grain face; bastard grain; ～ 切 crown cut
弦马 [- mǎ] crown cut; bridge
弦脉 [- mài] {中医} taut pulse; string-like pulse
弦面表面 [- miàn biǎo miàn] side grain surface
弦面材 [- - cái] bastard-lumber
弦面环裂 [- - huán liè] slash figure check
弦面纹理 [- - wén lǐ] flat grain; slash figure; slash grain
弦模型 [- mó xíng] string model
弦纽 [- niǔ] tuning peg
弦切材 [- qiē cái] plain-sawed lumber
弦切法 [- - fǎ] chord contact method
弦切角 [- - jiǎo] angle of osculation
弦切纹理 [- - wén lǐ] flat grain; flat sawn grain
弦绕组 [- rào zǔ] {电} chorded winding
弦数脉 [- shuò mài] {中医} wiry and rapid pulse; taut and rapid pulse
弦诵不辍 [- sòng bú chuò] incessant playing of instrument and reciting of poems
弦索笙歌 [- suǒ shēng gē] string instruments; the flute and singing
弦外之音 [- wài zhī yīn] overtones; implication
弦线 [- xiàn] cord; thread ◇ ～ 电流计 string galvanometer; ～ 电位计 string potentiometer; ～ 静电计{物} string electrometer; ～ 量角器 millrule
弦向分力 [- xiàng fēn lì] chord [wise] force
弦向分量 [- - - liàng] chordwise component
弦向模量 [- - mó liàng] chord modulus
弦向下锯法 [- - xià jù fǎ] flat-swan
弦心距 [- xīn jù] distance from the chord to the centre
弦音计 [- yīn jì] sonometer; monochord
弦音器官 [- - qì guān] scolopiddium
弦乐 [- yuè] string music; stringed instrument music ◇ ～ 队 string orchestra; string band; ～ 器 stringed instrument; ～ 四重奏 string quartet
弦枕 [- zhěn] capotasto
弦轴 [- zhóu] peg; tuning peg(pig) ◇ ～ 箱 pegbox
弦子 [- zi] {音} a three-stringed plucked instrument

娴(嫻) [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] 形 [书] ①（文雅）refined ②（熟练）adept; skilled: ～ 于辞令 *be gifted with a silver tongue*; *well-versed in speech*
娴静 [- jìng] gentle and refined; demure
娴熟 [- shú] adept; skilled: ～ 的技巧 *consummate skill*; 弓马 ～ *adept in archery and horsemanship*; 以准确 ～ 的技术做某事 *do sth. with unerring skill*
娴习文艺 [- xí wén yì] well-read; familiar with literature and the arts
娴习武艺 [- - wǔ yì] skilled in boxing, fencing and the like
娴雅 [- yǎ] (of a woman) refined; elegant
娴雅斯文 [- - sī wén] quiet and gentle

嫌 [ㄒㄧㄢˊ] [xián] I名 ①（嫌疑）suspicion: 避 ～ *avoid suspicion*; 涉 ～ *be suspected of being involved*; *be a suspect* ②（嫌怨）ill will; resentment; enmity; grudge: 挟 ～ 报复 *bear resentment against sb. and retaliate*; 前 ～ 尽释。*All previous ill will has been removed.*; *We have agreed to bury the hatchet.* II 动（厌恶；不满意）dislike; mind; complain of: 讨人 ～ *get oneself disliked*; ～ 麻烦 *not want to take the trouble*; *think it troublesome*; 大家都 ～ 他脾气太急。*Everybody disliked him because of his hot temper.* 你不 ～ 我们在这里抽烟吧？*You don't mind us smoking here, do you?* 她常常 ～ 菜不好吃。*She always complains about the food.* 这篇文章内容不错，只是文字略 ～ 罗唆。*The article is good in content, only it's a bit wordy.*
嫌风植物 [- fēng zhí wù] anemophobes
嫌钙植物 [- gài zhí wù] calciphobe; calcifuge plant; calcifuge
嫌寒植物 [- hán zhí wù] frigofuge
嫌好道歹 [- hǎo dào dǎi] nitpick in many ways; be fastidious in every way
嫌碱植物 [- jiǎn zhí wù] basifuge
嫌贫爱富 [- pín ài fù] despise the poor and curry favour with the rich
嫌气处理 [- qì chǔ lǐ] anaerobic treatment
嫌气培养 [- - péi yǎng] {环} anaerobic culture
嫌气细菌 [- - xì jūn] anaerobic bacteria; anaerobes
嫌弃 [- -] dislike and avoid; cold-shoulder: 遭 ～ *be cold-shouldered*
嫌人症 [- rén zhèng] exanthropia
嫌色细胞 [- sè xì bāo] chromophobe
嫌水植物 [- shuǐ zhí wù] hygrophobe
嫌污水真菌 [- wū shuǐ zhēn jūn] lymaphobes
嫌恶 [- wù] be sick of; detest; loathe; disgust: ～ 某人 *treat sb. with loathing*; 他的行为使每个人都 ～。*His behaviour disgusted everybody.* 我们都非常 ～ 这些旧习惯。*We all hold these old customs in detestation.* ◇ ～ 物 {动} aversive
嫌隙 [- xì] feeling of animosity; enmity; ill will; grudge; dislike born out of mutual resentment [suspicion]
嫌隙冰消 [- - bīng xiāo] An ill-will melted like ice.
嫌乡病 [- xiāng bìng] apodemialgia
嫌雪 [- xuě] {植} chionophobous
嫌盐植物 [- yán zhí wù] halophobes
嫌阳植物 [- yáng zhí wù] heliophobes
嫌疑 [- yí] suspicion: 有间谍 ～ *be suspected of being a spy*; 舞弊 ～ *suspicion of fraud*; 有同谋的 ～ *be suspected as an accomplice*; 他因敌特 ～ 而受审查。*He was examined on (the) suspicion of being an enemy agent.* ～ 全落在[集中在]这个仆人身上。*The entire suspicion fell upon the servant.* ◇ ～ 分子 suspected person; marked man
嫌疑犯 [- - fàn] suspect: 逮捕 ～ *arrest a suspect*; 秘密尾随 [跟踪] ～ "*shadow*" *a suspect*; 刑事 ～ *criminal suspect*; 战犯 ～ *war crime suspect*; 政治 ～ *political suspect*
嫌雨植物 [- yǔ zhí wù] ombrophobes
嫌怨 [- yuàn] grudge; resentment; enmity: ～ 未消。*A grudge has not yet vanished.*
嫌憎 [- zēng] dislike and avoid; hate: 用 ～ 的眼光看着某人 *look at sb. with hate*

xiǎn ㄒㄧㄢˇ

藓 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 {植}（苔藓植物的一个纲）moss
藓类 [- lèi] moss ◇ ～ 地衣植被 mosslichen vegetation; ～ 冻原 moss tundra; ～ 植物 moss; bryology
藓帽 [- mào] calyptra; operculum
藓霉素 [- méi sù] bryamycin
藓纹玛瑙 [- wén mǎ nǎo] mocha stone
藓型 [- xíng] muscoid form
藓衣 [- yī] bryolichenes
藓状 [- zhuàng] musciform ◇ ～ 虎耳草 mossy saxifage; ～ 画眉草 tealgrass

赕 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 [书] ①（野火）wild fire ②（兵火；战火）flames of war: 兵 ～ 之祸 *the ravages of war*

显(顯) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] I形 ①（明显）apparent; obvious; noticeable; evident: 成效不 ～。*The result is not so marked.* 药的效果还不 ～。*The effect of the medicine is not yet noticeable.* ②（有名声有权势的）illustrious and influential: ～ 官 *high officials* II 动（表现；露出）show; display; manifest; appear: 大 ～ 身手 *display one's skill to the full*; ～ 本领 *go through one's paces*; *give a taste of one's quality*; 深色衣服不 ～ 脏。*Dark clothes do not show the dirt.* 她很 ～ 老。*She looks older than her age.* III 名 a surname: ～ 甫 *Xian Fu*
显摆[白] [- bai] [方] show off
显斑晶 [- bān jīng] phanerocryst
显程序 [- chéng xù] explicit program
显出 [- chū] give evidence; express; exhibition; show: ～ 原形 *show one's true colours*; *be re-*

vealed for what one is；～ 一副褴褛邋遢相 *present a seedy and slovenly appearance*；～ 虚弱 *underline the weakness (of)*；他脸上 ～ 很高兴的样子。*His face expressed great joy.*

显出现 [- - xiàn] explicit occurrence

显窗贝 [- chuāng bèi] Delthyris

显达 [- dá] illustrious and influential

显带目 [- dài mù] Order phanerozonia; Phanerozonia

显得 [- de] look; seem; appear: ～ 突出 *loom large*；～ 愚蠢 *stultify*；～ 卑鄙 *look small*；～ 格外漂亮 *look like a million dollars*；她 ～ 很健康。*She looked to be in good health.* 他 ～ 有点紧张。*He seems a bit nervous.* 这身制服使他 ～ 威严。*The uniform imparts a dignified appearance to him.*

显地形 [- dì xíng] clear relief

显定合一 [- dìng hé yī] one-step processing by combination of developing and fixing ◇ ～ 单液〈摄〉monobath；～ 浆〈摄〉monopaste

显定义 [- - yì] explicit definition

显而易见 [- ér yì jiàn] obviously; apparently; as plain as the nose on one's face; be easy to see; can be seen with half an eye; clearly; clearly show; easily visible; evidently; It is crystal clear that ... ; stand out in bold [strong] relief; see with great ease; writ large; speak for itself: 城市贫民窟的穷困是 ～ 的。*Poverty is much in evidence in the city slums.*

显腹类 [- fù lèi] gymnogastra

显光管 [- guāng guǎn] arcotron

显贵 [- guì] bigwigs; personages; eminence; high officials; influential officials

显函数 [- hán shù] explicit function

显赫 [- hè] illustrious; celebrated; eminent; impressive: ～ 的名声 *great renown*；～ 一时 *be illustrious for some time*; *become a personage for some time*; *celebrated for a while*; *be glorious for a time*；～ 的战功 *illustrious war exploits*；～ 的地位 *a position of eminence*；～ 人物 *light*；声势 ～ *have powerful influence*；他在他的同代人中名声 ～。*He was celebrated amid his contemporaries.*

显红糊精 [- hóng hú jīng] erythrodextrin(e)

显花植物 [- huā zhí wù] flowering plant; carpophyte; phanerogam; phenogam; aerogams ◇ ～ 甾醇 phanerosterol

显化 [- huà] clear

显豁 [- huò] obviously clear

显见 [- jiàn] obvious; self-evident; apparent: ～ 的理由 *an obvious reason*; *an apparent reason*

显晶 [- jīng] phanerocrystalline texture ◇ ～ 结构 phanerocrystalline texture; ～ 体 phanerocryst; ～ 岩 phanerite; phaneritic; ～ 质 phaneromer; phanerocrystalline; ～ 质类 phanerocrystalline variety

显孔型 [- kǒng xíng] delthyrid

显粒岩 [- lì yán] phaneomere

显灵 [- líng] (of a ghost or spirit) make its presence or power felt; epiphanic: ～ 时刻 *epiphanies*

显露 [- lù] become visible; appear; manifest itself; flowering;〈机〉relieving: ～ 出个性 *unfold one's personality*；～ 天才 *display one's genius*；～ 自己的身份 *discover oneself*；她脸上 ～ 出惧怕的神情。*Fear was manifest on her face.* ◇ ～ 气孔 phaneropore; ～ 前期 prepatent period

显露头角 [- - tóu jiǎo] make one's mark; show promise

显露原形 [- - yuán xíng] show its real form; betray [display; show] the cloven foot [hoof]; show its original shape

显明 [- míng] obvious; manifest; distinct; marked: ～ 的对比 *a sharp contrast*；～ 的道理 *an obvious truth*；～ 的特点 *a distinct characteristic*; *a marked characteristic*

显目 [- mù] conspicuous; showy

显谱扩展床 [- pǔ kuò zhǎn chuáng] development beds

显亲扬名 [- qīn yáng míng] glorify one's parents and become famous; bring glory to one's parents and become celebrated

显然 [- rán] obvious; evident; clear; explicit; manifest; pointed; apparent: 这 ～ 是为了蒙蔽舆论。*This is clearly designed to befuddle the public.* 他站着睡着了，～ 是太累了。*His exhaustion was obvious when he fell asleep standing.* 这 ～ 是错误的。*This is obviously wrong.*

显热 [- rè] sensible heat ◇ ～ 流 sensible heat flow; ～ 因子 sensible-heat factor

显色 [- sè]〈化〉coloration; developing ◇ ～ 板 colour plate; ～ 反应 chromogenic reaction; colour reaction; ～ 反应板 colour reaction plate; ～ 管 chromoscope; ～ 剂 colour-developing agent; colour reagents; developer; ～ 染料 developed dye; diazo dye; ingrain dye; developing dye; ～ 试剂 colour reagent; reagents for colouration; ～ 试验〈分化〉colour test; ～ 性 colour rendering properties; colour rendering index

显身手 [- shēn shǒu] display one's talent or skill: 小伙子们在绿茵场上大 ～。*The youth fully displayed their courage and skill in the football field.*

显身扬名 [- - yáng míng] make a glorious name for oneself; show one's mettle and make a name

显生宙 [- shēng zhòu]〈地质〉Phanerozoic eon

显圣 [- shèng] (of the ghost of a saintly person) make its presence or power felt

显式 [- shì]〈数〉explicit expression ◇ ～ 编程 explicit programming; ～ 参数 explicit parameter; ～ 差分公式 explicit difference formula; ～ 程序库 explicit library; ～ 地址〈自〉explicit address; ～ 法 explicit method; ～ 关系 explicit relation; ～ 类型结合 explicit type association; ～ 说明 explicit declaration; ～ 松弛 explicit relaxation; ～ 一元算符 explicit unary operator

显示 [- -] ①（明显地表示）show; display; demonstrate; exhibit; evince; manifest; discover; reveal; vision: ～ 出大无畏的英雄主义 *demonstrate dauntless heroism*；充分 ～ 出它的优美 *bring out its beauty to the best advantage*；～ 力量 *make a show of force*; *display one's strength*；他的谈话 ～ 了很大的勇气。*His conversation evinced great courage.* 这套服装恰到好处地 ～ 出她的身材。*The dress shows off her figure to perfection.* ②〈石油〉show; indication: 地面 ～ *surface indications*；石油 ～ *oil shows*；天然气 ～ *gas shows* ◇ ～ 板 display board;〈电〉display panel; ～ 报警 display alarm; ～ 背景 display background; ～ 表 display list; ～ 部件 display unit; ～ 菜单 display menu; ～ 参数 display parameters; ～ 重复存储器 refresh memory; ～ 储量 indicated reserves; ～ 处理机〈计〉display processor; ～ 处理器 video-stream processor; ～ 窗〈电〉display window; ～ 磁鼓 display drum; ～ 存储管 display-storage tube; ～ 存取 display access; ～ 代码生成器 display code generator; ～ 单元 display unit; ～ 灯 display lamp; ～ 电键 display key; ～ 电路 display circuit; ～ 动态范围 display dynamic range; ～ 方法 display packing; ～ 方式〈自〉display modes; ～ 管 display tube; cathode-ray tube; ～ 赫音频振荡器 unit Hertz calibrated oscillator; ～ 画面 display frame; ～ 技术 display technique; ～ 寄存器 display register; ～ 开关〈计〉display switch; ～ 拷贝器 display copier; ～ 刻度 display scale; ～ 控制开关 display control switch; ～ 控制器 display controller; ～ 控制台 display console; ～ 控制装置 display control unit; ～ 灵敏度 display sensitivity; ～ 面 display surface; ～ 能见度 display visibility; ～ 屏 display screens; ～ 屏幕分辨率 display screen resolution; ～ 前台 display foreground; ～ 区 display space; ～ 区域 viewing area; ～ 容差 display tolerance; ～ 软件 software for display; ～ 设备 display equipment; display device; ～ 生成器 display generator; ～ 适配部件 display adapter unit; ～ 寿命 display life; ～ 输出机 display output units; ～ 书写器 display writer; ～ 数据分析 display data analysis; ～ 数据询问器 video-data interrogator; ～ 刷新速率 display refresher rate; ～ 图像 display image; ～ 文件 display file; ～ 物 plagship; ～ 误差 display error; ～ 系统〈计〉display system; ～ 线 display line; ～ 信息处理装置 display information processor; ～ 形式 display format; ～ 行为 epideictic behaviour;〈动〉display behaviour; ～ 选通门〈电〉indicator gate; ～ 仪表 indicating instrument; display devices; ～ 印刷器 display copier; ～ 元件〈电〉indicator element; ～ 元素 display element; ～ 证据 discovery; ～ 站〈计〉display station; ～ 指令 display order; display command; ～ 中心 display centre; ～ 终端 video terminal; ～ 种类 display category; ～ 周期 display cycle; ～ 装置 display equipment; display device; display unit; display; ～ 字符生成器 display character generator; ～ 组件 display module

显示器 [- - qì] indicator; display; display device; scope ◇ ～ 电路 display circuit

显示用磁鼓 [- - yòng cí gǔ] display drum

显威风 [- wēi fēng] impress sb. with one's authority; show one's prowess: 在小百姓面前 ～ *impress the common folk with their authority*

显微薄片 [- - bó piàn] microsection

显微操作 [- - cāo zuò] micromanipulation ◇ ～ 叉 microfork; ～ 器 micromanipulator; ～ 术 micrergy; micrurgy; micromanipulation; micrurgical technique

显微测谱术 [- - cè pǔ shù] microspectrometry; microspectroscopy

显微测微计 [- - - wēi jì] microscope-micrometer

显微电影 [- - diàn yǐng] cinephotomicrograph ◇ ～ 摄影装置 cinemicrographic equipment; ～ 摄影 cinephocimicrography; ～ 术 microcinematography; ～ 照相术 cinemicrography; microcinematography

显微电泳法 [- - - yǒng fǎ] microelectrophoresis

显微断口 [- - duàn kǒu] microfractures ◇ ～ 检验法 microfracturegraphy

显微法折射率测量 [- - fǎ zhé shè lǜ cè liáng] microrefractometry

显微放大技术 [- - fàng dà jì shù] micrurgy

显微放射造影 [- - - shè zào yǐng] microradiography

显微放射自显影照相 [- - - - zì xiǎn yǐng zhào xiàng] microautograph; microautoradiogram

显微分光光度计 [- - fēn guāng guāng dù jì] microspectrophotometer

显微分光镜 [- - - - jìng] microspectroscope

显微分析 [- - - xī] microscopic analysis

显微辐射照相术 [- - fú shè zhào xiàng shù] microradiography

显微腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí]〈物〉microcorrosion; interdendritic corrosion

显微干涉测量法 [- - gān shè cè liáng fǎ] microscopic interferometry

显微干涉仪 [- - - - yí] microinterferometer

显微构造 [- - gòu zào] microstructure ◇ ～ 学 microtectonics; ～ 分析 microscopic structure analysis

显微光度计 [- - guāng dù jì] microphotometer; photomicrometer

显微光度术 [- - - - shù] microphotometry

显微光密度计 [- - - mì dù jì] microdensitometer

显微光谱图 [- - - pǔ tú] microphotogram

显微光谱学 [- - - - xué] microspectrometry; microspectroscopy

显微坏死 [- - huài sǐ] micronecrosis

显微灰化 [- - huī huà] spodography; microincineration

显微活体解剖 [- - huó tǐ jiě pōu] microvivisection

显微机械加工 [- - jī xiè jiā gōng] micromachining

显微极谱仪 [- - jí pǔ yí] micropolarograph

显微技术 [- - jì shù] microtechnic; microtechnique

显微检验[查] [- - jiǎn yàn] microexamination ◇ ～ 标准 microstructure examination standards

显微胶卷 [- - jiāo juǎn]（用于拍摄书页）bibliofilm

显微胶片 [- - - piàn] ①〈摄〉microfilm; microfiche ②（书页摄影用）bibliofilm ◇ ～ 阅读器 film reader

显微结构 [- - jié gòu] microstructure; microscopic structure; fine texture

显微结晶学 [- - - jīng xué] microcrystallography

显微解剖 [- - jiě pōu] microdissection ◇ ～ 技术 micromanipulative technique

显微浸蚀 [- - jìn shí] microetch

显微镜 [- - jìng] microscope: 红外线 ～ *infrared microscope*；...倍电子 ～ *electron microscope with a magnification of ... times*；双筒 ～ *binocular microscope*；读数 ～ *reading microscope*；用 ～ 检查 *examine with a microscope*；在 ～ 下观察 *observe under a microscope* ◇ ～ 测粒度 microscopic sizing; ～ 传真 microphotography; ～ 电视 microscope television; ～ 分辨率 resolution of microscope; ～ 分析 microscopic analysis; ～ 附件 microscope accessories; ～ 盖片 cover glass; ～ 计数法〈冶〉microscope count method; ～ 加温台 microscope warming table; ～ 检查 microexamination; microscopy; microscopic examination; ～ 检验 microscopic examination; microscopy; ～ 描绘器 camera lucida; ～ 切片 microscopic section; ～ 切片器 callatome; ～ 数菌法 microscopic count; ～ 映像器 euscope; ～ 载片（glass）slide; ～ 载物片 slide; ～ 载物台 stage; ～ 照相技术 photomicrography; ～ 诊断〈病理〉microscopical diagnosis

显微卡 [- - kǎ] microphotocopy

显微空穴聚结 [- - kōng xué jù jié] microvoid coalescene

显微孔隙度 [- - kǒng xì dù] microporosity

显微粒子计数器 [- - lì zǐ jì shù qì] microcopic particle counter

显微裂缝[纹] [- - liè fèng] microfissure; microcrack

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显微轮廓仪 [- - lún kuò yí] micro-profilometer
显微磨片 [- - mó piàn] microsection
显微拍照 [- - pāi zhào] photomicrograph
显微疲劳裂纹 [- - pí láo liè wén] microscopic fatigue crack
显微偏析 [- - piān xī] microscopic segregation; 〈冶〉 microsegregation
显微切片 [- - qiē piàn] microsection ◇ ～ 机 microtome
显微侵蚀 [[- - qīn shí] micro-etching
显微全息电影照相术 [- - quán xī diàn yǐng zhào xiàng shù] cineholomicroscopy
显微全息术 [- - - - shù] microholography
显微全息图[照片] [- - - - tú] microhologram
显微烧灰术 [- - shāo huī shù] micro-incineration spodography
显微摄谱仪 [- - shè pǔ yí] microspectrograph
显微摄影 [- - - yǐng] photomicrography; cinemicrography ◇ ～ 测量术 photomicrometrology; ～ 机 microcamera; micro-graph; photomicroscope; ～ 师 photomicrographer; ～ 术 microphotography; ～(绘图)业 micrographics
显微射线照相[片] [- - - xiàn zhào xiàng] microradiograph◇ ～ 术 microradiography
显微伸长测定仪 [- - shēn cháng cè dìng yí] microextensometer
显微蚀刻 [- - shí kè] microetch
显微示波器 [- - shì bō qì] microoscillograph
显微手术 [- - shǒu shù] micrurgy; microsurgery; microscopy
显微疏松 [- - shū sōng] microporosity
显微术 [- - shù] microscopy
显微损伤 [- - sǔn shāng] microdamage
显微缩孔 [- - suō kǒng] micropipe; microscopic porosity;〈冶〉 microshrinkage
显微特征 [- - tè zhēng] microscopic features
显微投影 [- - tóu yǐng] microprojection ◇ ～ 器 microprojection apparatus
显微透镜 [- - tòu jìng] microlens
显微图 [- - tú] micrograph
显微图书 [- - - shū] filmbook
显微图形放大装置 [- - - xíng fàng dà zhuāng zhì] megalograph
显微外科(学) [- - wài kē] microsurgery ◇ ～ 手术 microsurgery
显微望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng] 〈光〉 micro- telescope
显微物镜 [- - wù jìng] microobjective
显微物品 [- - - pǐn] microobject
显微形态(学) [- - xíng tài] microscopic morphology
显微学 [- - xué] micrology (微工艺学；微元件学)
显微荧光测定法 [- - yíng guāng cè dìng fǎ] microfluorimetry
显微荧光镜 [- - - - jìng] microfluoroscope
显微硬度 [- - yìng dù] 〈物〉 microhardness ◇ ～ 计 microhardness testers; ～ 试验 microhardness test; ～ 试验机 microhardness tester; ～ 值 microhardness value
显微映像 [- - - xiàng] microprojection ◇ ～ 器 microprojector
显微应力 [- - - lì] microscopic stress; 〈冶〉 microstress
显微阅读机[器] [- - yuè dú jī] microfilm viewer; microfilm reader
显微载片 [- - zài piàn] micromount
显微照片 [- - zhào piàn] photomicrograph; micrograph
显微照相 [- - - xiàng] micrograph; photomicrography; microphotograph ◇ ～ 机 microscope camera; ～ 设备 microphotographic apparatus; ～ 术 micrography microphotography; photomicrography; ～ 图 microphotogram
显微制图 [- - zhì tú] micrograph
显微注射 [- - zhù shè] microinjection
显微组织 [- - zǔ zhī] microscopic structure; microstructural◇ ～ 显示法 microscopic structure revealing; ～ 学 microhistology
显现 [- xiàn] manifest; reveal; appear; show; visualize: 望远镜把许多遥远的星球 ～ 在我们的眼前。*The telescope reveals many distant stars to our sight.*
显像 [- xiàng] video picture; display; presentation; developing; development; visualization ◇ ～ 测等光密度术 equidensography; ～ 测密术 densitometry; ～ 分解力 reproduced image resolution; ～ 粉 toner; ～ 跟踪仪 astrotracker; ～ 过程 videograph process; ～ 基色 display primary; ～ 剂 developer; soup; ～ 控制器 presentation controller; ～ 密度计 densitometer; opacimeter; densimeter; ～ 清晰度 reproduced image resolution; ～ 因数 development factor
显像管 [- - guǎn] 〈电子〉 kinescope; teletron; kine; picture tube; display tube; image tube; charactron; image-viewing tube; teletube ◇ ～ 干扰信号 picture noise; ～ 控制栅极 kinescope grid; ～ 上图像的录制 kinescope recording; ～ 增亮器 picture-tube brightener
显形 [- xíng] show one's (true) colours; betray oneself; reveal one's (true) features
显性 [- xìng] 〈生〉 dominance ◇ ～ 比 dominance ratio; ～ 变更因子 dominance modifier; dominigene; ～ 传染 apparent infection, symptomatic infection; ～ 等位基因 dominant allele; ～ 互补性 dominant complementarity; ～ 基因 dominance; dominant gene; ～ 假说 dominance hypothesis; ～ 效应 dominant effect; ～ 性状 dominant character; ～ 修饰因子 dominigene; ～ 遗传 dominant inheritance; ～ 遗传病 dominant hereditary disease; ～ 致死 dominant lethal; ～ 致死法 dominant lethal method
显扬 [- yáng] ①(表彰) cite; commend ②(声誉著称) celebrated; famous
显眼 [- yǎn] conspicuous; showy; eye appeal: 穿得太 ～ *be loudly dressed; be showily dressed*; 她的皱纹在强烈的阳光下很 ～。*Her wrinkles showed up in the strong sunlight.*
显要 [- yào] ①(官职高、权力大) powerful and influential; mark: ～ 人物 *a man of mark*; *an influential figure* ②(官职高、权力大的人) influential figure; important personage; VIP
显耀 [- -] ①(声誉、势力等著称) be wellknown for one's fame or power: ～ 一时 *be glorious for a time* ②(显摆；炫示) show off
显印粉末 [- yìn fěn mò] punching powder
显影 [- yǐng] 〈摄〉 develop: 使软片 ～ *develop a film* ◇ ～ 补加剂 developer additives; ～ 不足 underdevelop; ～ 反差 development contrast; ～ 过度 overdevelop; ～ 机 developing machine; ～ 剂 developer; ～ 胶带 apron; ～ 盘 developing dish [basin]; ～ 设备 developing apparatus; ～ 物质 developing materials; ～ 效应 development effect; ～ 药 developer; ～ 液 developer solution; developer soup; ～ 因素 development factor; ～ 纸 developing-out paper; ～ 中心 development centre
显域土 [- yù tǔ] 〈农〉 zonal soil
显原质团 [- yuán zhì tuán] phaneroplasmodium
显证 [- zhèng] [书] clear proof
显忠遂良 [- zhōng suì liáng] promote the loyal and good people
显种区 [- zhòng qū] 〈农〉 dominance area
显著 [- zhù] notable; marked; striking; remarkable; outstanding; pronounced: ～ 的区别 *marked difference*; ～ 的特征 *outstanding characteristics*; ～ 的倾向 *a pronounced tendency*; 取得 ～ 的成就 *achieve remarkable success*; 有 ～ 的进步 *make marked progress*; 收效 ～ *yield notable [visible] results*; ～ 成效 *remarkable result*; *marked effect*; 各报均以 ～ 的位置刊载了这条消息。*This news was prominently featured in all the papers.* ◇ ～ 水平 level of significance
显著性 [- - xìng] conspicuousness; significance◇ ～ 概率〈统〉 significance probability; ～ 检验 significance test; ～ 水准 significance level
显字管 [- zì guǎn] 〈电子〉 charactron; typotron; character-display tube; character-forming tube; character reatron
显字器 [- - qì] alphascope
显字示波管 [- - shì bō guǎn] charachtron
显坐标 [- zuò biāo] palpable coordinate

㬎 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] [书] 同“显” [xiǎn]

跣 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 形 [书] (光着脚) barefooted: ～ 足 *barefooted*

蚬 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 〈动〉(软体动物) a species of small clam
蚬科 [- kē] Corbiculidae
蚬木 [- mù] buerretiodendron hsienmu
蚬木属 [- - shǔ] Burretiodendron
蚬牙系 [- yá xì] cyrenoid dentition

崁(嵌) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 (地名用字) a word used in a place name: 周家 ～ *Zhoujiaxian (in Shaanxi Province)*

嵁(嶮) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] [书] 同“险” [xiǎn]
嵁巇 [- xī] [书] (of mountain path) dangerous and difficult

幰 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 [书] ①(车的帷幔) curtain of a cart ②(指车) cart ③(布囊) cloth bag

铦 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 [书] (最有光泽的金属) bright metal
另见 xǐ。
铦铁 [- tiě] cast iron

毡(氈) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 形 [书] (鸟兽毛羽齐整) (of hairs or feathers) uniform

筅(筧) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] (构词成分)见下。
筅帚 [- zhǒu] [方] pot-scouring brush; brush for cleaning pots

猬(玁) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] (构词成分)见下。
猬狁 [- yǔn] Xianyun, an ancient nationality in China

狝(獮) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 [书] (长嘴的狗) long-mouthed dog

猃(獫) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 (古代指秋天打猎) autumn hunt

鲜(尟、尠) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 形 (少) little; rare: ～ 见 *rarely seen*; *seldom met with*; 这是 ～ 有的怪事。*This is a very rare and strange affair.*
另见 xiān。
鲜少难得 [- shǎo nán dé] very few and hard to get
鲜为人知 [- wéi rén zhī] rarely known by people

冼 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 星海 *XianXinghai*

洗 [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] I 形 [书] (清晰) distinct; clear II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Xian Jie*
另见 xǐ。

险(險) [ㄒㄧㄢˇ] [xiǎn] I 名 ①(险恶不容易通过的地方) a place difficult of access; narrow pass; defile: 天 ～ *natural barrier*; 无 ～ 可守 *have no tenable defence position*; *be strategically indefensible* ②(危险) danger; peril; risk: 冒 ～ *run a risk*; 脱 ～ *be out of danger*; 遇 ～ *meet with danger*; 海洋上的风 ～ *the perils of the ocean* II 形 ①(危险的) dangerous; risky: 干 ～ 事 *do sth. at the risk of one's life*; 好 ～ 哪! *That was a near thing!* ②(狠毒) sinister; vicious; venomous: 阴 ～ *sinister* III 副 (险些) by a hair's breadth; by inches; nearly: ～ 遭不幸 *come within an ace of death*
险隘 [- ài] strategic pass; defile
险地 [- dì] a place difficult of access; a perilous position; a dangerous situation
险恶 [- è] ①(凶险可怕) dangerous; perilous; ominous: ～ 的海岸 *a forbidding coast*; 病情 ～ *be dangerously ill*; 处境 ～ *be in a perilous position* ②(邪恶的；恶毒的) sinister; vicious; wicked; malicious; treacherous; evil: ～ 的用心 *sinister intentions*; *vicious intentions*; *evil motives*
险厄 [- -] [书] a strategic pass
险峰 [- fēng] perilous peak
险工 [- gōng] dangerous section (of a project)
险乎 [- hu] nearly; by a hair's breadth
险礁 [- jiāo] vigia
险境 [- jìng] dangerous situation: 脱离 ～ *be out of danger*; 他并没有觉察到自己已面临 ～。*He was little alive to the dangerous situation.*
险峻 [- jùn] dangerously steep; precipitous; scarry: ～ 难行 *too dangerous and high to walk over*; 登上 ～ 的峭壁 *clamber up terrible crags* ◇ ～ 性 precipitousness; ～ 状态 precipitousness
险情 [- qíng] dangerous omen; dangerous case [circumstance; situation]
险区 [- qū] danger zone
险胜 [- shèng] win by a narrow margin; edge out; (be) a near thing; nose out; cliff-hanging win; win by a neck [whisker]: 在那场篮球赛中中国队 ～ 日本队。*In the basketball game China beat the Japanese by a neck.*
险死还生 [- sǐ huán shēng] narrowly escaped death; close call; a near [narrow; hairbreadth] escape [shave]
险滩 [- tān] dangerous shoal; rapids
险象 [- xiàng] dangerous sign or phenomenon
险象环生 [- - huán shēng] signs of danger appearing everywhere; incessant occurrences [crises]
险些 [- xiē] narrowly; nearly: ～ 掉到水里 *nearly fall into the water*; 他 ～ 在飞机失事中遇难。*He narrowly escaped in the air crash.*
险要 [- yào] strategically located and difficult of

X

access
险遭不测 [- zāo bú cè] have a near [narrow] escape
险遭不幸 [- - - xìng] come within an ace of death
险遭毒手 [- - dú shǒu] be nearly killed
险诈 [- zhà] sinister and crafty: 他是一个 ～ 的投机商。*He was a sinister and crafty speculator.*
险寨雄关 [- zhài xióng guān] strategic stockade and impregnable pass; strategic pass
险兆 [- zhào] evil omen
险症 [- zhèng] dangerous illness; crucial symptom; dangerous symptom-complex
险中弄险 [- zhōng nòng xiǎn] take a dangerous step along [in] a dangerous direction
险阻 [- zǔ] (of roads) dangerous and difficult: 崎岖 ～ 的山路 *a dangerous and difficult mountain path*; 不畏艰难 ～ *not be afraid of dangers and difficulties*

xiàn ㄒㄧㄢˋ

现(Ⅳ见)[ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(现在;此刻) present; now; current; existing: ～ 阶段 *the present stage*; ～ 况 *the existing [present] situation*; ～ 年 25 岁 *now twenty five years old*; ～ 政府 *the present government*; ～ 派张同志前往你处接洽。*We are now sending Comrade Zhang along to get in touch with you.* ②(现款) cash; ready money: 付 ～ *pay cash*; 兑 ～ *cash*; 贴 ～ *discount* Ⅱ 副(临时;当时)(do sth.) in time of need; extempore: ～ 挣 ～ 吃 *live from hand to mouth*; ～ 打的烧饼 *sesame cakes just out of the oven*; 他在晚会上 ～ 编了一首诗。*He improvised a poem at the evening party.* 这点技术我也是工作中 ～ 学的。*What skill I have has been picked up on the job.* Ⅲ 形(当时可以拿出来的) on hand: ～ 钱 *ready money*; *cash* Ⅳ 动(表露在外面,使人可以看见) show; appear; reveal: 她脸上渐渐 ～ 出了笑容。*Gradually, a smile appeared on her face.*
"见"另见 jiàn。
现案 [- àn] case in force
现编现唱 [- biān xiàn chàng] make up a song as one sings
现场 [- chǎng] ①(出事地点) scene: 保护 ～ *keep the scene intact*; 作案 ～ *the scene of a crime* ②(工作地点) site; spot; on-site; work field: 工作 ～ *worksite*; 试验 ～ *testing ground*; 奔赴 ～ *proceed to the spot*; *rush to the scene*; 观看世界杯比赛的 ～ 转播 *watch the live telecasting of the world cup match*; 警察被派往出事 ～。*The policemen were dispatched to the spot.* 人群围聚在受灾 ～。*The crowds gathered about the scene of the disaster.* ◇ ～ 拌合 job mix; ～ 办公 handle official business on the spot; ～ 报导员 anchorman; anchorwoman; ～ 表演 on-the-spot demonstration; live demonstration; ～ 采访 spot coverage; chat [talk] show; ～ 采访记者 legman; ～ 查验 view of the scene; ～ 参观 field trip; ～ 抽查 spot check; ～ 淬火〈冶〉field quenching; ～ 调查 field survey; on-the-spot investigation; ～ 多声道录音 on-location multi-track recording; ～ 服务 field service; ～ 复查 field review; ～ 观察 participant observation; ～ 灌筑混凝土 concrete in situs; ～ 焊接〈冶〉field weld; ～ 会议 on-the-spot meeting; ～ 交货 delivery on spot; ～ 浇筑〈土〉cast in situs; cast-in-place; poured-in-place; ～ 教学 on-the-spot teaching; field teaching; ～ 勘测 site investigation; ～ 勘察 inspection of the scene of a crime; ～ 考试 examination on the spot; ～ 可编程序的逻辑阵列〈计〉FPLA (field programmable logic array); ～ 联结 field connection; ～ 录音 live recording; ～ 铆钉 field rivet; ～ 内通信 intrasite communication; ～ 烹调 tableside cooking; ～(新颖)摄影机 live camera; ～ 失效 field failure; ～ 实验 field experiment; ～ 试验 field test; field investigation; ～ 数据 field data; ～ 外分析〈环〉off-site analysis; ～ 维修 field maintenance; ～ 物证 evidence at the scene; ～ 消息〈新〉spot news; ～ 效果 spot effect; ～ 询查 desk audit; ～ 研究 field research; work place study; ～ 研究课程〈教〉field course; ～ 预制 in-situ precast; ～ 政治工作 on-the-spot political work; ～ 直播 live broadcast; ～ 指导 on-the-spot guidance; ～ 指挥(者) floor manager; ～ 钟访 on-site clock visit; ～ 转播 live broadcast [telecasting]; telecast live; ～ 装配 field connection
现场工作人员 [- - gōng zuò rén yuán] field personnel
现炒现卖 [- chǎo xiàn mài] teach what one has just learned
现成 [- chéng] ready-made; off the peg [rack]: 买 ～ 衣服 *buy ready-made clothes*; *buy clothes off the peg*; 吃 ～ 的 *eat whatever is ready or prepared by others*; ～ 的模式 *ready-made model*; 你们有适合我穿的 ～ 的衣服吗? *Do you have any ready-made clothes that will fit me?* ◇ ～ 答案 ready answer; ～ 代用品 ready-to-wear(s); ～ 低档服装商店 slopshop; ～ 低档衣服 slops; ～ 饭 food ready for the table; unearned gain; ～ 服装制造业 slopwork; ～ 副食品 delicatessen; ～ 话 an onlooker's unsolicited comments; a kibitzer's comments; ～ 混合物 ready-mix; ～ 结论 established conclusion; ～ 配料 ready-made mixture; ～ 外生运动 recent exogenetic movement; ～ 艺术品 art trove
现吃现做 [- chī xiàn zuò] cook for immediate consumption; (food) freshly prepared as ordered
现出 [- chū] reveal; display: ～ 原形[本相] *come out in one's true colours*
现次 [- cì] occurrence
现存 [- cún] extant; in stock; existing: ～ 的手稿 *extant manuscripts*; 我们有多种 ～ 的式样供你选择。*We have many patterns in stock for you to choose from.* ◇ ～ 冰川 living glacier; ～ 货 in stock; ～ 舰队 fleet in being; ～ 生物量 standing crop biomass; ～ 市场 existing market; ～ 物资 goods and materials in stock; stock in storage; stock in hand
现代 [- dài] ①(现在这个时代) modern times; the contemporary age [era] ②(现代的) modern; contemporary ◇ ～ 芭蕾 Modern Ballet; ～ 版本 modernization; ～ 冰川 contemporary glaciers; present ice; ～ 冰川作用 contemporary glaciation; ～ 病 modern disease; ～ 沉积 made ground; ～ 沉积物 recent sediment; ～ 垂直运动 recent vertical movement; ～ 地槽 modern geosyncline; ～ 地壳运动 modern crust movement; ～ 地形 live (land-) forms; ～ 地壳构造运动 recent tectonic movement; ～ 工艺 modern crafts; ～ 构造 recent structure; ～ 光学 contemporary optics; ～ 和声 modern harmony; ～ 火山 recent volcano; ～ 机器人制造公司 Advanced Robotics Corp; ～ 交流技术 modern communication technology; ～ 交通工具 modern means of communication; ～ 教育 modern education; ～ 剧 modern opera; ～ 科学 science of today; modern sciences; ～ 科学成就 modern scientific achievements; ～ 控制 modern control; ～ 控制理论 modern control theory; ～ 卤水矿床 present bittern deposit; ～ 美术〈美〉Modern Arts; ～ 民族 modern nationality; ～ 泥炭 contemporary peat; ～ 铅 present lead; ～ 人类学 modern anthropology; ～ 史 contemporary history; ～ 数学 modern mathematics; ～ 数字计算机 modern-day digital computer; ～ 数字体 lining figures; ～ 水平运动 recent horizontal movement; ～ 题材 contemporary theme; ～ 体〈刷〉modern face; ～ 文学 modern literature; ～ 舞 modern dance; ～ 戏 modern opera, drama, etc.; ～ 系统理论〈系〉modern system theory; ～ 小说 modern novel; ～ 修正主义 modern revisionism; ～ 性 modernity; ～ 旋扭运动 modern wrench movement; ～ 医学 modern medicine; ～ 医药学 modern medicine and pharmacology; ～ 音乐 modern music; ～ 语言 modern languages; ～ 造山运动 recent orogenesis; ～ 品质管理 modern quality control; ～ 综合进化理论 modern synthetic theory of evolution; ～ 资产阶级经济学 contemporary bourgeois economics; ～ 资产阶级哲学 contemporary bourgeois philosophy; ～ 组织方式 modern organizational way; ～ 作家 modern writer; contemporary writer
现代化 [- - huà] modernize; modernization; update; streamline; up-to-date: 建设 ～ *modernization drive*; 实现四个 ～ *achieve the four modernizations (of agriculture, industry, national defense, and science and technology)*; ～ 企业 *modernized enterprise* ◇ ～ 大工业 modernized big industry; ～ 工艺过程 modernized technological processes; ～ 精英 modernizing élite; ～ 热点 up to the minute; ～ 设备 sophisticated equipment; ～ 战争 modernized war; ～ 住宅 modern dwelling; ～ 装备计划 modern equipment plan
现代派 [- - pài] modernist school ◇ ～ 人 modern; ～ 艺术 modernism; ～ 作家 modernist
现代企业制度 [- - qǐ yè zhì dù] modern-enterprise system; modern-corporate system
现代思潮 [- - sī cháo] modern shools of thought
现代五项 [- - wǔ xiàng] military pentathlon ◇ ～(全能)运动 modern pentathlon
现代意识 [- - yì shi] modern thinking
现代远程教育 [- - yuǎn chéng jiào yù] modern distance education
现代中药产业化 [- - zhōng yào chǎn yè huà] modern production of traditional Chinese medicines
现代主义 [- - zhǔ yì] Modernism ◇ ～ 信徒 modernist
现地 [- dì] terrain ◇ ～ 备课 prepare lessons in site; ～ 勘察 on-the-spot reconnaissance; ～ 作业〈军〉terrain exercise
现地址 [- - zhǐ] current address
现房 [- fáng] completed apartment (or flat)
现付 [- fù] spot payment; cash payment ◇ ～ 成本 explicit cost; ～ 押汇票 documentary payment bill; ～ 债券 bonds outstanding
现付现买 [- - xiàn mǎi] pay cash on the barrel (for sth.)
现购自运 [- gòu zì yùn] cash-and-carry
现官现管 [- guān xiàn guǎn] in the grip of bureaucracy
现汇 [- huì] spot exchange ◇ ～ 汇率 spot exchange rate; ～ 价 spot rate; ～ 结算 cash settlement
现货 [- huò]〈商〉spot goods; prompt goods; spot commodity; cash commodity; physicals; merchandise on hand; goods in stock; spots: 这个商店有相当一批皮鞋 ～。*The store had quite an array of leather shoes in stock.* ◇ ～ 购进 spot purchase; ～ 价格 cash price; spot price; price in spot; ～ 交易 spot transaction; over-the-counter trading; spot trading; ～ 交易掮客 spot broker; ～ 升水 backwardation; ～ 市场 spot market; physical market; cash market; ～ 溢价 backwardation
现货自运 [- - zì yùn] cash-and-carry
现价 [- jià] current price; ruling price; present price
现浇 [- jiāo]〈建〉cast-in-place; cast-in-situs ◇ ～ 钢筋混凝土施工 cast-in-situs concrete construction; ～ 混凝土 cast-in-place concrete; cast-in-situs concrete; ～ 混凝土结构 cast-in-place concrete structure
现金 [- jīn] ①(现款) ready money; cash; ready: ～ 充足 *be well supplied with the ready*; 付 ～ *pay in cash*; ～ 短缺 *run out of cash*; 小额 ～ *petty cash*; 我没有带～,可以付支票吗? *I have no cash with me, may I pay by cheque?* 这家商店对付 ～ 的人减价优惠。*The dealer reduced the price for cash down.* ②(银行库存的货币) cash reserve in a bank ◇ ～ 比率 cash ratio; ～ 偿还年金 cash refund annuity; ～ 出纳簿 cash book; ～ 储备 cash reserve; ～ 贷方 cash credit; ～ 等价物 money equivalent; ～ 定货 cash order (c/o); ～ 输出点 special export points; ～ 输入点 special import points; ～ 输送点 special points; ～ 付款 cash payment; payment in cash; ～ 工资 money wage; ～ 购买 cash purchase; ～ 股息 cash dividend; ～ 管理 control of cash payment; cash control; cash administration; cash management; ～ 过剩 surplus of cash; ～ 核实[清查] cash verification; ～ 红利 cash bonus; cash dividend; ～ 基础 cash basis; ～ 记账 cash accounting; ～ 价值 surrender value; cash value; ～ 交易 cash transaction; ～ 交易合同 cash contract; ～ 结算 cash settlement; ～ 结余(流动资金结余) liquid balance; ～ 借方 cash debit; ～ 净流量 net cash flow; ～ 流 cash flow; ～ 流出 cash outflow; ～ 流出量 cash flow; cash outflow; ～ 流动[流量;流转] cash flow; ～ 流动性 cash liquidity; ～ 流量贴现法 discounted-cash-flow method; ～ 赔偿 reparations in cash; ～ 赔款 cash losses; ～ 审计 cash audit; ～ 市场 cash market; current market price; ～ 收付制 cash basis; ～ 收入 inward cash remittance; cash receipts; ～ 收入记录机 cash register; ～ 收入凭证 cash-receipt voucher; ～ 收入日记账 cash receipts journal; ～ 收支表 statement of cash; ～ 收支及结存表 statement of receipts and disbursement and cash balance; ～ 收支平衡 balance between cash receipts and payments; ～ 索赔 cash claim; ～ 通货 cash currency; ～ 头寸 cash position; ～ 外流 cash drain; ～ 销售 cash sale; ～ 需要量 cash requirements; ～ 盈亏[余缺] cash over and short; ～ 余额 cash balance; cash reserve; ～ 预算 cash budget; ～ 运送 cash in transit; ～ 运送保险 cash messenger insurance; ～ 运送保险单 cash in transit policy; ～ 账 cash account; cashbook; ～ 账户 cash account; ～ 折扣 cash

discount；～支出 cash disbursements；cash payment；out-of-pocket expenses；～支出日记账 cash disbursement journal；～支付成本 out-of-pocket cost；～转入 inward cash transfer；～状况 cash position；～准备 cash reserve；～资产 cash assets；～资源 cash resource；～总流量 gross cash flow

现金不足 [- - bù zú] short of cash

现金订单 [- - dìng dān] cash order

现金收付制 [- - shōu fù zhì] cash basis：按～规定，企业收到的现金大都作为收入处理，付出的现金大都作为费用处理。*Under the cash basis of accounting most receipts of money are revenues and most expenditures of money are expenses.*

现今 [- -] nowadays；these days

现局 [- jú] nowadays aspect；the present situation

现款 [- kuǎn] ready money；cash：～支付 *spot cash*；这些购置是用～支付的。*The purchases were paid for with cash.*

现蕾 [- lěi]〈农〉(of cotton flowers) squaring ◇～期 squaring period [stage]

现量相违 [- liàng xiāng wéi]〈逻〉incompatible with perception

现买现卖 [- mǎi xiàn mài] sell sth. right after it is bought；straight cash deal；hand-to-mouth buying

现期 [- qī] current ◇～成本 current cost；～收益 current yield

现钱 [- qián] ready money；cash

现任 [- rèn] ①(现在担任) at present hold the office of：她～公司经理。*At present she holds the position of company manager.* ②(现在任职的) currently in office；incumbent：该公司～董事长 *the present incumbent of the presidential chair of the company*；～校长是王教授。*The present president is Professor Wang.*

现扫比 [- sǎo bǐ] blip-scan ratio

现色指数 [- sè zhǐ shù] color rendering index

现身说法 [- shēn shuō fǎ] make a personal example as an effective means of convincing others；advise sb. [explain sth.] by using one's own experience as an example；act as an example to others；personally to appear to teach [explain]；show sb. the way；teach a (moral) lesson based on one's own experience；use one's own experience to persuade sb. to do sth.；warn people by taking oneself as an example

现时 [- shí] now；at present ◇～用户(正在接受服务的用户)〈计〉active user

现实 [- -] ①(客观存在的事物) reality；actuality：客观～*objective reality*；面对～*face the facts*；*bring sb. back to reality*；脱离～*be divorced from reality*；*be unrealistic*；梦想变成了～。*A dream has come true.* ②(合乎客观情况的) real；actual：～生活 *real life*；*actual life*；～意义 *practical or immediate significance*；采取～的态度 *adopt a realistic attitude* ◇～冲击 reality shock；～感〈声〉presence；～感丧失 derealization；～工作事先勘察 realistic job previews；～购买力 current purchasing power；～经济 applied economics；～林〈林〉actual forest；～论 actualism；～论者 actualist；～吓阻战略 strategy of "realistic deterrence"；～形态 real form；～遗传力 realized heritability；～原则〈心理〉reality principle

现实和潜在 [- - hé qián zài] reality and potentiality

现实性 [- - xìng] feasibility；actuality；reality；realizability；〈哲〉thisness ◇～条件 reality condition

现实主义 [- - zhǔ yì] realism；actualism ◇～文学 realistic literature；～者 realist

现世 [- shì] ①(今生) this life；this-worldly ②(出丑；丢脸) lose face；be disgraced；bring shame on oneself ◇～性 temporalness；～罪恶说 malism

现世现报 [- - xiàn bào] get punished quickly for the evil one has just done

现势 [- -] present situation

现势地图 [- - dì tú] current map；up-to-date map

现收现付制 [- shōu xiàn fù zhì] accounting on the cash basis

现提 [- tí]〈经济〉shipside delivery

现下 [- xià] [口] now；at present

现象 [- xiàng] appearance (of things)；phenomenon：自然～*natural phenomenon*；社会～*social phenomenon*；向不良～作斗争 *combat unhealthy phenomena*；暂时～*transient phenomenon*；日[月]蚀是一个有趣的～。*An eclipse is an interesting phenomenon.* ◇～科学 physiography；～论 phenomenalism；～论者 phenomenalist；～学 phenomenology；～学家 phenomenologist

现销 [- xiāo] sale by real cash；sale for cash

现形 [- xíng] reveal one's true features；betray oneself；show one's true colours

现行 [- -] ①(现在施行的；现在有效的) currently in effect；in force；in operation：～规章制度 *rules and regulations in force*；～有效的条约 *treaty in force* ②(正在进行犯罪活动的) active：～犯 *criminal caught in，before or immediately after，the act* ◇～标准 current standard；～标准成本 current standard cost；～法 positive law；～法令 decrees in effect；～法律 existing law；～成本 current cost；～费率 current rates；～规定 standing order；～规则 standing rule；～国内价格 current domestic value；～汇率 going rate；～价格 prevailing price；current price；prevailing rate；going price；～利息 current interest；～市价 current market value；～税率 current rate；～页面寄存器 current page register；～硬币和钞币 current coin and currency；～语言 vernacular；～政策 present policy；～值 current value；～指令 current order；～转移指令 current transfer order；～状态〈计〉current state；～作业程序 standing operation procedure；～罪 flagrant crime；flagrant offence

现行规章 [- - guī zhāng] regulation in force

现学现教 [- xué xiàn jiāo] learn while one teaches

现眼 [- yǎn] [方] make a spectacle [fool] of oneself；lose face：丢人～*make a fool of oneself*；*be a disgrace*；他的所作所为给他家丢人～。*His conduct brought disgrace upon his family.*

现洋 [- yáng] silver dollar

现役 [- yì] ①(在人伍至退伍期间所服的兵役) active service；active duty：服～*be on active service* ②(正在服兵役的) on active service；on active duty；active ◇～兵员 personnel on active service；～过程 active procedure；～军队 active military unit；～军官 officer on the active list；～军人 serviceman；～年限 term of active service；～区〈计〉active area；～武装部队 active armed forces；～状态 in commission

现用单元参考(符号) [- yòng dān yuán cān kǎo]〈计〉current location reference

现用符号 [- - fú hào] current operation symbol

现用集成电路 [- - jí chéng diàn lù] off-the-shelf integrated circuit

现用卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] active card

现用文件 [- - wén jiàn] active file

现用现买 [- - xiàn mǎi] buy for immediate use；buy as one needs for the day

现用循环(语句) [- - xún huán] active DO-loop

现有 [- yǒu] now available；existing：～材料 *materials now available*；*materials now on hand*；*available information* ◇～基金 fund on hand；～景观 present landscape；～路况功能指标 present serviceability index；～能力 existing force [capacity]；～人口 existing population；～人力 available man-power；～设备 existing equipment；～设计 existing design；～生物量 stock biomass；～市场渗透度 achieved penetration；～外汇额 exchange position

现原形 [- yuán xíng] show oneself [be exposed；be revealed；come out] in one's true colours；show the (cloven) hoof；reveal one's true feathers [countenance]；throw off [drop；lift；raise；remove；shed off] the mask；get unmasked

现在 [- zài] now；at present；today；nowadays；these days；this day and age：从～开始 *from now on*；到～为止 *up to now*；～几点钟？*What time is it now?*；*What is the time?*；*Have you the right time?*；*Can you tell me the time?*；*What o'clock is it?*；*What time do you like it?*；*What do you make the time?* 他～已是牛津大学的化学教授了。*At present he has become a Professor of Chemistry at Oxford.* 我～不需要这本字典。*I don't need the dictionary at present.* ◇～点坐标 present coordinate；～分词 present participle；～价值 present value [worth]；～时态 present tense；～式 present；～天气 current weather

现职 [- zhí] present job [post]；current post；present employment

现值 [- -] present value；current value；present worth ◇～标准 present value standard；～美元 current (U.S.) dollar

现住人口 [- zhù rén kǒu]〈人〉*de facto* population

现住所 [- - suǒ]〈律〉actual residence

现状 [- zhuàng] present situation；current situation；status；existing circumstances；existing state of affairs：安于～*be content with things as they are*；改变～*change the status quo*；维持～*maintain the status quo*；研究该国的历史和～*study the history and present condition of this country*；暂且让事情保持～*leave the matter as it is for the present* ◇～条件 tale quale

苋 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名 ①(苋菜) amaranth ②(姓氏) a surname：～嬉 *Xian Xi*

苋菜 [- cài] edible amaranth；three-colored amaranth ◇～红 amaranth

苋科 [- kē] Amaranthaceae

苋色 [- sè] amaranth

苋石竹色 [- shí zhú sè] amaranth

苋紫色 [- zǐ sè] amaranth purple

献(獻) [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] Ⅰ 动 ①(恭敬庄严地送给) offer；present；dedicate；donate：把青春～给祖国 *dedicate one's youth to one's country*；敬～花圈 *lay a wreath*；向血库～血 *donate blood to a blood bank*；他们向老师～花。*They presented flowers to their teachers.* 我谨以此书～给我的父亲，以表示对他的爱戴和感激之情。*To my father I dedicate this volume in token of affection and gratitude.* ②(表现给人看) show；put on；display：～绝技 *show one's unique skill* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname：～则 *Xian Ze*

献宝 [- bǎo] ①(献出珍贵的物品) present a treasure ②(提供好的经验或意见) offer a valuable piece of advice or one's valuable experience ③(显示自己以为有价值的东西) show off what one treasures；display what one cherishes

献策 [- cè] offer advice；make suggestions

献城求降 [- chéng qiú xiáng] surrender the city and ask for allegiance

献丑 [- chǒu] [谦] show oneself up；present a show or performance；show one's incompetence [inadequacy]：～～了！*Please do not laugh at my performance!*

献词 [- cí] congratulatory message [address]：新年～*New Year message*

献花 [- huā] present a bouquet [flowers]

献花圈 [- - quān] lay a wreath

献技 [- jì] show one's skill

献祭 [- -] offer up a sacrifice

献计 [- -] offer advice；make suggestions：人人～。*Everyone suggested ways and means.*

献计献策 [- - xiàn cè] come up with new and better ways to do things；contribute ideas and exert efforts for

献可替否 [- kě tì fǒu] persuade sb. to do good and dissuade him from doing evil

献礼 [- lǐ] present a gift：以优异的成绩向国庆～*greet the National Day with outstanding successes*

献媚 [- mèi] try to ingratiate oneself with；curry favour with；flatter；make up to：向上司～*fawn on one's superior*；他竭力向王室～。*He did his best to ingratiate himself with the royal family.*

献媚求宠 [- - qiú chǒng] insinuate oneself into sb.'s favor；use flattery to court one's favour

献媚讨好 [- - tǎo hǎo] fawn on and curry favour with；toady and get advantage from ·· to ingratiate oneself with

献曝之忱[诚] [- pù zhī chén] the sincerity of offering the warmth of the sun to sb. — to prove one's honesty

献旗 [- qí] present a banner

献芹献曝 [- qín xiàn pù] offer celery and the warmth of the sun

献芹之意 [- - zhī yì] It is only a small gift! — a self-depreciatory phrase in giving a present

献邱 [- qiū] a surname：～鉴 *Xianqiu Jian*

献身 [- shēn] devote oneself to；dedicate oneself to；give one's life for：为国～*the great sacrifice*；为人民服务的～精神 *devoted service to the people*；她毫无保留地～于这伟大的事业。*She has devoted herself unreservedly to the great cause.* ◇～精神 devotion；dedication

献血 [- xuè] donate blood

献血献皮 [- - xiàn pí] donate one's blood and skin

献眼救盲 [- yǎn jiù máng] donate one's eye to a blind person

献艺 [- yì] demonstrate one's talents：他应邀去日本～。*He was asked to demonstrate his talent in Japan.*

献殷勤 [- yīn qín] pay one's addresses [attention] to；make up to (sb.)；please sb.；show sb. excessive attention：我是新来的，又不会～。*I'm a newcomer and no good at flattery.*

霰 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名〈气〉(空中降落的小冰粒) graupel

霰弹 [- dàn] (榴霰弹) shrapnel；canister (shot)；grapeshot；shot ◇～枪 shotgun

霰钙华 [- gài huá] erzbergite
霰粒肿 [- lì zhǒng] chalazion
霰石 [- shí] aragonite

睍 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] (构词成分)见下。
睍睍 [- xiàn] [书] overcautious: 忡忡 ～ *timorous (manner)*

县(縣) [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名(行政区划单位) county
另见 xuán。
县城 [- chéng] county seat; county town
县单位投票制 [- dān wèi tóu piào zhì] county unit system
县电话局 [- diàn huà jú] community telephone exchange
县电话中心局 [- - - zhōng xīn jú] county telephone central office
县份 [- fèn] (不和专名连用) county: 我们那儿是个小 ～。*Ours is a small county.*
县改市 [- gǎi shì] county upgraded to city
县公路 [- gōng lù] county road
县官 [- guān] county magistrate: ～ 不如现管。*Nothing like having a man on the spot to smooth the way.*; *The official sitting in the county seat can't order people around like one sitting right here.*
县管委员会 [- guǎn wěi yuán huì] [美] board of supervisors
县级市 [- jí shì] county-level city
县局 [- jú] county telephone central office ◇ ～ 出中继器 outgoing trunk circuit to county office; ～ 入中继器 incoming trunk circuit from county office
县民事法庭 [- mín shì fǎ tíng] parish court
县社地图 [- shè dì tú] county and commune map
县所在地 [- suǒ zài dì] parish seat
县图书馆 [- tú shū guǎn] county library
县委 [- wěi] county Party committee
县乡机构改革 [- xiāng jī gòu gǎi gé] reforms of county and township government institutions
县行政委员会 [- xíng zhèng wěi yuán huì] [美] board of commissioners
县站天气预报 [- zhàn tiān qì yù bào] county station weather forecasting
县长 [- zhǎng] the head of a county; county magistrate
县志 [- zhì] general records of a county; county annals; county chronicle
县治 [- -] county jurisdiction

晛 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] [书] I 名(日光) sunlight II 形(明亮) bright

岘 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] (构词成分)见下。
岘山 [- shān] Xianshan Mountain (in Hubei Province)

见 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 动(出现;显示) show; appear; become visible: 图穷匕首 ～ *When the map was unrolled, the dagger was revealed — the intention is revealed in the end.*
另见 jiàn。

腺 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名(金属线) wire

腺 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名(生物体内能分泌某些化学物质的组织) gland: 汗[泪;唾液] ～ *sweat [lachrymal; salivary] gland*; 粘[螯] ～ *cement [cheliceral] gland*
腺癌 [- ái] adenocarcinoma; glandular cancer
腺柄 [- bǐng] seta (*pl.* setae); adenophore
腺病 [- bìng] {医} adenopathy; adenosis ◇ ～ 按手治疗论 adenochirapsology; ～ 毒 adenovirus; ～ 毒子 adenovirion; ～ 体质 strumosis; ～ 质 scrofulosis; ～ 状态 strumosis
腺垂体 [- chuí tǐ] adenohypophysis
腺刺 [- cì] glandular spines
腺苷 [- gān] adenosin(e); ribosidoadenine; adenosin ◇ ～ 二磷酸 adenosine diphosphate; ～ 二磷酸葡糖 adenosine diphosphate glucose; ～ 基 adenyl residue; ～ 激酶 adenosine kinase; ～ 磷酸 adenosine phosphate; ～ 酶 adenosinase; ～ 三磷酸 adenosine triphosphate; ～ 三磷酸酶 adenosine triphosphatase; ～ 脱氨酶 adenosine deaminase; ～ 一磷酸 adenylic acid; adenosine monophosphate
腺苷酸 [- - suān] adenylate; adenylic acid ◇ ～ 环化酶 adenyl cyclase; ～ 酶 AMP ase; ～ 盐 adenylate
腺机能减退 [- jī néng jiǎn tuì] hypoadenia
腺机能衰弱 [- - - shuāi ruò] adenasthenia
腺肌瘤 [- - liú] adenomyoma
腺棘皮癌 [- jí pí ái] adenoacanthoma
腺角化癌 [- jiǎo huà ái] adenocancroid
腺节 [- jié] adenomere
腺联病毒 [- lián bìng dú] adeno-associated virus
腺鳞 [- lín] glandular scale
腺淋巴瘤 [- - bā liú] adenolymphoma
腺瘤 [- liú] {医} adenoma; adenoid tumor ◇ ～ 病 adenomatosis
腺瘤性甲状腺肿 [- - xìng jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhǒng] adenomatous goiter; multiple colloid goiter; {医} nodular goiter
腺毛 [- máo] glandular hairs
腺霉菌病 [- méi jūn bìng] adenomycosis
腺囊瘤 [- náng liú] adenocystoma
腺囊肿 [- - zhǒng] adenocele
腺粘液瘤 [- nián yè liú] adenomyxoma
腺泡 [- pào] acinus; gland alveolus ◇ ～ 管 acinotubular; ～ 腔 alveolar lumen; ～ 腺 acinous gland
腺嘌呤 [- piào lìng] adenine; amidopurine ◇ ～ 核苷 adenosine; ～ 核苷三磷酸 adenosine triphosphate; ～ 核苷酸 adenylic acid; ～ 基 adenyl; adeninyl-; ～ 磷酸核糖转移酶 adenine phosphoribosyl transferase; ～ 酶 adenase
腺腔中心细胞 [- qiāng zhōng xīn xì bāo] centroacinous cell
腺切除术 [- qiē chú shù] adenectomy
腺缺乏 [- quē fá] anadenia
腺肉瘤 [- ròu liú] adenosarcoma
腺软骨瘤 [- ruǎn gǔ liú] adenochondroma
腺软化 [- - huà] adenomalacia
腺上皮 [- shàng pí] glandular epithelium ◇ ～ 瘤 adeno-epithelioma; ～ 肿瘤 glandular epithelial tumors
腺素 [- sù] isoproterenol
腺体(肌肉)生长异常 [- tǐ shēng zhǎng yì cháng] adenomyosis
腺痛 [- tòng] adenalgia; adenodynia
腺胃 [- wèi] stomachus glandularis
腺窝藻 [- wō zǎo] adenocyst
腺细胞 [- xì bāo] {动} gland cell ◇ ～ 感受体 epithelioceptor
腺纤维瘤 [- xiān wéi liú] adenofibroma
腺学 [- xué] adenology
腺炎 [- yán] adenositis; adenitis
腺样癌 [- yàng ái] adenoid carcinoma; adenoid cancer
腺样体增殖 [- - tǐ zēng zhí] {医} hyperplasia of the adenoid
腺样增殖体 [- - zēng zhí tǐ] adenoid
腺样组织 [- - zǔ zhī] adenoid tissue
腺疫 [- yì] colt-ill
腺硬化 [- yìng huà] adenosclerosis
腺增大 [- zēng dà] hyperadenosis
腺周炎 [- zhōu yán] paradenitis
腺组织 [- zǔ zhī] glandular tissue ◇ ～ 异常 heteradenia

馅 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名(面食、点心里包的糖、豆沙或菜等) filling; stuffing: 饼 ～ 儿 *the filling of a pie*; 饺子 ～ 儿 *stuffing for dumplings*; 肉 ～ 儿 *meat filling*
馅(儿)饼 [- bǐng] pie; meat pie; pasty; pê lé: 苹果 ～ *apple pie*; 水果 ～ *fruit pie*; 碎肉 ～ *mince pie* ◇ ～ 面团 piecrust; ～ 盘 [英] piedish
馅糕 [- gāo] patty; pattie
馅芯 [- xīn] filler

羡(羨) [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] I 动(羡慕) admire; envy: 歆 ～ *admire; envy*; 临渊 ～ 鱼 *stand on the edge of a pool and idly long for fish*; 人人称 ～ *be the admiration of everyone*; 艳 ～ *admire; envy* II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 和 *Xian He*
羡门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 子高 *Xianmen zigao*
羡慕 [- mù] admire; envy: 我 ～ 你的好运气。*I admire at your fortune.* ◇ ～ 名流动机 eliteness motivation
羡叹 [- tàn] praise

宪(憲) [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名 ①(法令) statute ②(宪法) constitution: 制 ～ *draw up a constitution* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Xian Yun*
宪兵 [- bīng] military police; military policeman; *gendarme*: 国际 ～ *international gendarme* ◇ ～ 队 *gendarmerie*; military police corps
宪法 [- fǎ] constitution; charter: ～ 规定的 *constitutional*; 制定 ～ *establish a constitution*; 不成文 ～ *an unwritten constitution*; 鞍钢 ～ *the Charter of the Anshan Iron and Steel Company*; 中华人民共和国 ～ *the Constitution of the People's Republic of China* ◇ ～ 草案 draft constitution; ～ 程序 constitutional process
宪法修正案 [- - xiū zhèng àn] amendments to the constitution
宪章 [- zhāng] charter: 联合国 ～ *the United Nations Charter*; ～ 规定的公民权利 *the citizen's rights laid down by charter*; 大 ～ [英] *the Great Charter*
宪政 [- zhèng] constitutional government; constitutionalism ◇ ～ 运动 constitutional movement
宪制 [- zhì] constitutional; [书] constitutional government: ～ 安排 *constitutional arrangement*; ～ 文件 *constitutional instrument*

陷 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] I 名 ①(陷阱) pitfall; trap ②(缺点) defect; deficiency: 缺 ～ *defect*; *flaw* II 动 ①(掉进) get stuck or bogged down; entrap: ～ 进泥里 *get stuck in the mud*; ～ 在日常事务堆里 *get bogged down in everyday routine*; 在错误的泥坑里越 ～ 越深 *sink deeper and deeper into the quagmire of error*; 士兵们 ～ 在沼泽中。*The soldiers became bogged in the swamp.* ②(凹进) sink; cave in: 深 ～ 的两颊 *sunken cheeks*; 地基下 ～。*The foundations have sunk [caved in].* 他脚下的土地突然 ～ 下去了。*The ground suddenly sank under his feet.* 她的眼睛 ～ 进去了。*Her eyes have sunk in.* ③(陷害) frame (up): 捏造案情诬 ～ 人 *frame a case against sb.* ④(被攻破;被占领) (of a town, etc.) be captured; fall: 沦 ～ *fall into enemy's hands*; *be occupied by the enemy*; 城 ～ 之日 *the day the city fell*
陷凹 [- āo] excavation; culde-sac ◇ ～ 镜 culdoscope
陷波 [- bō] trapped waves ◇ ～ 电路 trap circuit; ～ 功率计 notch power meter; ～ 滤波器 notch filter; trap filter; ～ 频率抑制 trap rejection; ～ 器 {电} wave trap; trap; [德] sperrtopf; ～ 线圈 trap coil
陷出 [- chū] trap out
陷浮雕 [- fú diāo] sunk relief
陷谷 [- gǔ] {穴位} Xiangu (S 43)
陷害 [- hài] frame (up); make a false charge against; snare; plot a frame-up; calumniate; set up; trap: ～ 好人 *frame up an innocent person*; 遭到 ～ *be framed*; 政治 ～ *political frame-up*; 他愤怒地声称有人设计 ～ 他。*He angrily asserted that he had been set up.*
陷获 [- huò] {半} trapping ◇ ～(能)级 trapping level; ～ 中心 trapping center
陷坚挫锐 [- jiān cuò ruì] break the force of enemy strength
陷阱 [- jǐng] pitfall; pit; trap; gin; deadfall; snare: 落入 ～ *be caught in a trap*; *fall into a trap*; 把狐狸诱入 ～ *lure a fox into a trap* ◇ ～ 操作 trap operation; ～ 地址 trap address; ～ 方式 {计} trapping mode; ～ 火箭 trap rocket; ～ 屏蔽 trap mask; ～ 网 pound net; ～ 网捕捞 trap-caught; ～ 网渔法 trapping; ～ 线 trapline; ～ 效应 trap effect; ～ 渔具 entrapping gear
陷坑 [- kēng] pitfall; pit; sink
陷口 [- kǒu] swallow ◇ ～ 效应 cratering effect
陷窟 [- kū] chasm
陷落 [- luò] ①(下陷沉降) subside; sink in; cave in: 地壳的 ～ *subsidence of the earth's crust* ②(沦陷) fall into enemy's hands: 一枪未发堡垒就 ～ 敌手。*The fort fell into the enemy's hands without a shot being fired.* ③(落在不利的境地) sink [fall] into; land oneself in ④ {地质} foundering; depression ◇ ～ 采煤法 caving method; ～ 地层 {采矿} caving ground; ～ 地块 depressed block; ～ 地区森林 down-thrown block; ～ 地震 depressive earthquake; ～ 火山口 sunken caldera; ～ 角 inbreak angle; ～ 作用 foundering
陷毛 [- máo] bothriotrichia
陷扰指数 [- rǎo zhǐ shù] trapping index
陷人于罪 [- rén yú zuì] frame sb. up; incriminate sb.
陷入 [- rù] ①(落在不利的境地) sink into; fall into; land oneself in; be caught in; get bogged down in; embog; entrap: ～ 被动地位 *fall into a passive position*; ～ 重围 *find oneself tightly encircled*; ～ 昏迷状态 *fall into a stupor*; ～ 无休止的争论 *be bogged down in endless debates* ②(深深地进入) be lost in; be immersed in; be deep in: ～ 沉思 *be lost in thought*; *be deep in meditation* ③ {胚} emboly; trap in ◇ ～ 磁通 trapping flux
陷入包围 [- - bāo wéi] be [get] encircled by; be besieged by
陷入法网 [- - fǎ wǎng] be caught in meshes of the

law
陷入僵局 [- - jiāng jú] come to a deadlock; be at a deadlock; reach an impasse: 谈判 ～。*The negotiations came to a deadlock.*
陷入窘境 [- - jiǒng jìng] be in a tight corner; fall into difficult circumstances; get into an awkward position; get into a hobble
陷入绝境 [- - jué jìng] at bay; bring to bay; have one's back to the wall; out on a limb; with one's back to the wall
陷入苦境 [- - kǔ jìng] tie oneself in [into] knots; be in distressing circumstances
陷入困境 [- - kùn jìng] be put in a tight spot; be in a (sad) pickle; get into hot water; tie oneself in [into; up into] knots; land in a predicament; be cornered
陷入罗网 [- - luó wǎng] fall into a snare; be caught in a net
陷入魔掌 [- - mó zhǎng] fall into the devil's hands
陷入泥坑 [- - ní kēng] get down hopeless in a quagmire
陷入圈套 [- - quān tào] get trapped into; fall into a trap
陷入危机 [- - wēi jī] be beset with a crisis; be deep in crisis
陷身 [- shēn] land oneself in
陷身囹圄 [- - líng yǔ] be thrown into prison; be put in jail [gaol]; be behind prison bars
陷窝 [- wō] lacuna ◇ ～ 器 pit organ
陷型模 [- xíng mú] 〈机〉 swage
陷眼 [- yǎn] celophthalmia; coelophthalmia
陷于 [- yú] sink into; fall into; land oneself in; be caught in
陷于被动 [- - bèi dòng] fall into a passive position; lose the initiative
陷于孤立 [- - gū lì] find oneself isolated
陷于绝境 [- - jué jìng] be [stand] at bay; turn [come] to bay; be in extremity; be driven to the last ditch; surrender oneself to despair; no hope for escape [recovery]; like a rat in a hole
陷于困境 [- - kùn jìng] find oneself in the mire; stick in the mire; get into a scrape; bring sb. to a state of exigency: 最有才干的领导也会陷于拘泥琐事的困境中。*The most brilliant leadership can be mired in detail.*
陷于死地 [- - sǐ dì] be entrapped into a fatal position; be driven to desperation
陷阵 [- zhèn] break enemy ranks
陷阵冲锋 [- - chōng fēng] 见"冲锋陷阵" [chōng fēng xiàn zhèn]

限 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] Ⅰ 图 (指定的范围; 限度) limit; bounds: 期 ～ *time limit*; 上[下] ～ *upper [lower] limit*; 以年底为 ～ *set the end of the year as the deadline*; 一个人的精力有 ～。*There is a limit to a man's energy.* Ⅱ 动 (指定范围, 不许超过) set a limit; limit; restrict: ～ 1 个月完成 *allow one month to finish sth.*; 不要 ～ 得太死, 要有点灵活性。*Don't make rigid restrictions; allow a certain latitude.* 每人 ～ 购 4 张票。*Each customer is limited to four tickets.* 人数不 ～。*There is no restriction [limit] on the number of people.* 我们的考察范围仅 ～ 于狩猎动物。*Our survey was restricted to the game animals.* 这个版本 ～ 出 10000 册, 价格为 12 美元。*The edition is limited to 10000 copies priced twelve dollars.*
限变器 [- biàn qì] deglitcher
限步牛顿法 [- bù niú dùn fǎ] limited-step Newton method
限擦片 [- cā piàn] eraser shield; erasing shield
限带频谱 [- dài pín pǔ] band-limited spectrum
限带随机过程 [- - suí jī guò chéng] band-limited random process
限带信号 [- - xìn hào] band-limited signal
限当月 [- dāng yuè] good this month
限定 [- dìng] prescribe [set] a limit to; limit; restrict; determine; define; qualify: ～ 参观人数为 50 人 *limit the number of visitors to fifty*; ～ 时间完成 *prescribe a time limit for fulfilment*; 每次发言 ～ 在 15 分钟之内。*Speeches were limited to 15 minutes each.* ◇ ～ 报价 limited offer; ～ 变动汇价制 widening of the band; wider band; ～ 财产继承权[所有权] tail; ～ 成分 determinant; ～ 词 determiner; attribute; 〈计〉 qualifier; ～ 存取数据 limited-access data; ～ 订单 closed indent; ～ 动词 finite verb; ～ 符号 qualifier; ～ 环 stop collar; ～ 继承 entail; ～ 继承权 entail; ～ 继承人 heir in tail; ～ 价格 limit price; ～ 件 stopper; limiter; limiting member; ～ 空间 restricted envelope; ～ 块 stop block; ～ 名 qualified name; ～ 器 delimiter; debooster; ～ 通道记录输出 limited channel logout; ～ 突块 stop lug; ～ 渔获量 restricting catch; ～ 语 qualifier
限动器 [- dòng qì] bridle
限动油门 [- - yóu mén] gated throttle
限度 [- dù] limit; limitation; measure; tether: 超过 ～ *go beyond the limit*; *exceed the limit*; 减少到最低 ～ *reduce sth. to a minimum*; 最大 ～ 地调动人的积极性 *bring people's initiative into full play*; 事物都有 ～。*Everything has its limits.* 费用不应超出你们偿还能力的 ～。*The expenses should be limited to what you can really afford.* ◇ ～ 稀释传代 limit dilution passage
限额 [- é] norm; limit; quota: 货币 ～ *currency restrictions*; 最高 ～ *ceiling*; 最低 ～ *floor*; 在 ～ 以上[下] *above [below] norm*; 给 ...的 ～ *quota for ...*; 达到 ～ *reach the full quota*; 把 ～ 分配给 ... *allot a norm to ...*; 本年度的移民 ～ 已满。*The quota of immigrants for this year has already been filled.* ◇ ～ 表 limits table; ～ 抵押 closed mortgage; ～ 抵押债券 closed mortgage bond; ～ 基金 closed-end fund; ～ 交易 rationed exchange; ～ 领料单 material requisition on quota; ～ 输出 ration export; ～ 条款 quota clause; ～ 制 quota system
限峰放大器 [- fēng fàng dà qì] peak-limiting amplifier
限峰器 [- - qì] peak limiter
限幅 [- fú] amplitude limit; clipping; 〈电子〉 limiting; cut ridge; slicing; chopping ◇ ～ 比 limit ratio; ～ 波 clipped wave; ～ 点 clipping point; ～ 电路 slicer circuit; limiter circuit; clipper circuit; limiting circuit; clipping circuit; slice circuit; ～ 电平 clipping level; limiting level; ～ 电压 limiting voltage; ～ 电子管 limiter valve; ～ 二极管 limiter diode; bootstrap diode; ～ 放大器 limiting amplifier; ～ 管 limiter tube; clipper tube; ～ 级 limiter stage; limiting stage; ～ 时间 clipping time; ～ 损失 limiting loss; ～ 信号 limited signal; ～ 噪声 clipped noise
限幅器 [- - qì] 〈无〉 amplitude limiter; amplitude lopper; limiter; clipper; limiting device ◇ ～ 电路 amplitude limiter circuit; ～ 二极管 limiter diode; ～ 特性 performance of amplitude limiter; ～ 转移 limiter transfer action
限价 [- jià] check price; limited price ◇ ～ 订单 (限制性订单) limit order; stop limit order
限界 [- jiè] circumscription; gabarite; limit; limitation bounds ◇ ～ 聚焦 confined focusing; ～ 浓度 〈环〉 limiting concentration; ～ 上下分析程序 bounded context parser; ～ 上下文 bounded context; ～ 上下文构造程序 bounded context constructor; ～ 上下文语言 bounded context language; ～线〈船〉 margin line; (由简单几何图形构成的) ～ 艺术 minimal art; ～ 正向修剪 marginal forward pruning
限紧装置 [- jǐn zhuāng zhì] stopwork
限菌区系 [- jūn qū xì] gnotobiota
限菌生物学 [- - shēng wù xué] gnotobiology
限菌饲养 [- - sì yǎng] gnotobiosis
限累二极管 [- lěi èr jí guǎn] 〈半〉 LSA (limited space-charge accumulation) diode
限累模式 [- - mó shì] limited space charge accumulation mode; LSA mode
限力扳手 [- lì bān shou] torque wrench
限量 [- liàng] limit the quantity of; set bounds to: 前途不可 ～ *have boundless prospects*; 在这个 ～ 内你可以任便。*Within the limitation of quantity you are free to do as you choose.* ◇ ～ 分配 limited distribution; ～ 采伐 undercut; ～ 饲料 foddering; ～ 方法 quantification; ～ 运输 capacitated transportation; ～ 运输问题 capacitated transportation problem
限令 [- lìng] order sb. to do sth. within a certain time: ～ 房客 3 天内迁出 *order the tenant to move within three days*; *give the tenant three days' notice to move*
限流 [- liú] current-limiting ◇ ～ 保护 current-limiting protection; ～ 变压器 current-limiting transformer; ～ 措施 current limiting measures; ～ 电感 current-limiting inductance; ～ 电抗器 current-limiting reactor; ～ 电流 cut-off current; ～ 电阻 current-limiting resistance; ～ 电阻器 current-limiting resistor; limiting resistor; ～ 继电器 current-limiting relay; ～ 间隙 current limiting gap; ～ 器 current limiter; ～ 熔丝 current-limiting fuse; ～ 特性 cut-off current characteristics; ～ 阴极 robber; ～ 阻抗 current-limiting impedance; ～ 作用 metering function
限流式熔断器 [- - shì róng duàn qì] current-limiting fuse
限流式自动开关 [- - - zì dòng kāi guān] current-limiting circuit-breaker
限流式自动启动器 [- - - - - qǐ dòng qì] current-limiting type automatic starter
限批令 [- pī lìng] approved limit orders
限期 [- qī] ① (限定日期) within a definite time; set a time limit: ～ 报到 *report for duty by the prescribed time*; ～ 撤退 *withdraw within a stated time*; ～ 出境 *order sb. to leave the country within a time limit*; *give sb. ... hour's notice to leave the country* ② (限定的日期) time limit; deadline: ～ 已满 。*The time limit has been reached.* ◇ ～ 不定期装运 timed indefinite shipment; ～ 抵押 closed mortgage; ～ 汇票 tenor draft; ～ 整顿 consolidation within a specified time
限燃固体火箭 [- rán gù tǐ huǒ jiàn] restricted-burning rocket
限深轮 [- shēn lún] 〈农〉 gauge wheel
限时继电器 [- shí jì diàn qì] time-limit relay
限时器 [- - qì] timer
限时元件 [- - yuán jiàn] timing element
限束光阑 [- shù guāng lán] beam-defining jaw
限束器 [- - qì] beam-defining clipper
限速 [- sù] rate-limiting; limiting-velocity ◇ ～ 步(骤) rate-limiting step; ～ 二极管 limiting-velocity diode; ～ 反应 rate-limiting reaction; ～ 开关 〈电〉 speed-limiting switch; ～ 器 overrunning governor; overspeed limit device; speed governor; ～ 因素 rate-limiting factor; ～ 装置 speed-limiting device
限提订单 [- tí dìng dān] stop order; stop-loss order limitation of
限外区 [- wài qū] exclosure
限外温度计 [- - wēn dù jì] ultrathermometer
限位 [- wèi] 〈机〉 spacing ◇ ～ 钉 banking pin; ～ 环 spacing ring; ～ 开关 〈电〉 limit switch; ～ 链 check chain; ～ 螺钉 banking screw; ～ 套筒 spacing collar; ～ 装置 caging device
限性 [- xìng] sex-limited ◇ ～ 蚕种 sex-limited race; ～ 性状 sex-limited character; ～ 遗传 one-sided inheritance; sex-limited inheritance
限雄染色体 [- xióng rǎn sè tǐ] androsome; male-limited chromosome
限雄性遗传 [- - xìng yí chuán] holandric inheritance
限压半导体二极管 [- yā bàn dǎo tǐ èr jí guǎn] stabistor
限压器 [- - qì] voltage limiter
限业 [- yè] executory limitation
限饮疗法 [- yǐn liáo fǎ] dipsotherapy
限有 [- yǒu] 〈逻〉 existence
限于 [- yú] be confined to; be limited to: ～ 个人水平 *due to one's limited level*; ～ 篇幅 *as space is limited*; ～ 时间 *owing to the limitation of time*; 她所讲的仅 ～ 科学管理问题。*She confines her remarks to scientific management.*
限止 [- zhǐ] limit; restrict
限制 [- zhì] place [impose] restrictions on [to]; astrict; restrict; limit; confine; shut down on [upon]: ～ 数量 *limit to a number or amount*; 年龄 ～ *age limit*; 时间 ～ *time limit*; 对 ... 实行 ～ *impose restrictions on*; 大会可 ～ 每一发言者的发言时间。*The General Assembly may limit the time to be allowed to each speaker.* 但愿银行能无 ～ 地贷款! *If only the banks would lend money without limit!* ◇ ～ 比 restriction ratio; ～ 保险单 limited policy; ～ 部位 restriction site; ～ 钞票发行额 limit on bank-note issue; ～ 承兑 qualified acceptance; ～ 尺寸 arrowhead; ～ 电流 limiting current; ～ 电流器 current limiter; ～ 电路 limiting circuit; limiter circuit; slicer circuit; ～ 对策 restricted game; ～ 反馈 limiting feedback; ～ 放大器 limiting amplifier; ～ 费用 restriction of expenditure; ～ 分配 restricted distribution; ～ 工业化 deindustrialization; ～ 工资增长 limiting wage increases; ～ 供应 supply on restriction; ～ 管 limiter tube; ～ 光阑 snoot; ～ 弧 restriction arc; ～ 换位 〈逻〉 conversion peraccidens; ～ 价格 check price; ～ 价格定货 limited price order; ～ 开关 limit switch; ～ 空间电荷积累振荡器 limited space-charge accumulation oscillator; LSA oscillator; ～ 控制器 restriction controller; ～ 力 restraint; ～ 盟约 restrictive covenant; ～ 坡度 ruling [limit] grade; ～ 前馈 limiting feedforward; ～ (捕捞) 区 restricted area; ～ 缺陷型 restrictionless mutant; ～ 认付 qualified acceptance; ～ 认付信用证 restricted negotiable letter of credit; ～ 射流 confined jet; ～ 生产函数 limitational production function; ～ 生育 birth control; ～ 水域 〈航海〉 restricted water;

～ 饲养 controlled [limited] feeding；～ 速度 critical velocity；～ 问题 restricted problem；～ 消费 limited consumption；～ 信用证 limited letter of credit；～ 修饰系统 restriction modification system；～ 议事法 kangaroo closure；～ 因素 limiting factor；～ 因子 restriction factor；～ 营业税率 restrictive business tariff；～ 用电〈电〉brownout；～ 优先 limit priority；～ 渔船数 limiting the number of fishing vessels；～ 渔获量 limiting catch；～ 褶皱 nonsequent fold；～ 种植方案 crop-limitation program；～ 主规划 restricted master programming；～ 主义 restrictionism；～ 驻栓 limit stop；～ 转移 restriction of transfer；～ 总捕捞量 limiting the total amount of fishing；～ 作用 restriction；restraint

限制呼叫 [- - hū jiào] fixed dial

限制军备 [- - jūn bèi] arms limitation

限制酶 [- - méi] restriction enzyme ◇ ～ 基因 restriction enzyme allele

限制器 [- - qì] limiter；restrictor；slicer；debooster；limiting device；cycle-by-cycle device；restraint；killer；boundary member；clipper；limiter；stopper ◇ ～ 开关 killer switch；～ 特性 limiter characteristic

限制式自适应控制 [- - shì zì shì yìng kòng zhì] adaptive control constraint

限制性 [- - xìng] restricted；restrictive：～ 会议 *restricted meeting* ◇ ～ 贷款 tied loan；～ 定语〈语〉restrictive attribute；～ 核酸内切酶分裂因〈生化〉restriction endonuclease cleavage map；～ 寄生 restrictive host；～ 内切核酸酶〈生化〉restriction endonuclease；～ 内切酶〈生化〉restriction enzyme；～ 商业做法 restrictive business practice；～ 温度 restrictive temperature；～ 信贷政策 restrictive credit policy；～ 许可证 restrictive license；～ 优生学 negative eugenics；～ 宇宙论原则 restricted cosmological principle

限制言论自由 [- - yán lùn zì yóu] gag：～ 的法令 *gag law*；～ 的决议案 *gag resolution*

限制战略武器会谈 [- - zhàn lüè wǔ qì huì tán] Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT)

线(綫) [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn]

Ⅰ图 ①（用丝、棉、金属等制成的细长的东西）thread；string；wire：棉[丝]～ *cotton* [*silk*] *thread*；铜 ～ *copper wire*；针眼太小 ～ 穿不进去。*The needle-eye is too small to hold the thread.* ②〈数〉（一个点任意移动所构成的图形）line：曲 ～ *curve*；*curved line*；直 ～ *straight line* ③（用棉线做的）made of cotton thread：～ 手套 *cotton gloves*；～ 衣～裤 *cotton knitwear* ④（细长像线的东西）sth. shaped like a line，thread，etc.：光 ～ *ray*；～ 香 *a slender stick of incense* ⑤（交通路线）route；line：长大 ～ *the Changchun-Dalian Railway* (*line*)；供应 ～ *supply route* [*line*]；航 ～ *airline or shipping line*；铁道 ～ *railway line* ⑥（边缘交界的地方）demarcation line；boundary：边界 ～ *boundary line*；海岸 ～ *coastline*；军事分界 ～ *military demarcation line* ⑦（所接近的某种边际）brink；verge：生命 ～ *lifeline*；*lifeblood*；在饥饿 ～ 上 *on the brink of starvation*；在死亡 ～ 上 *on the verge of death* ⑧（思想上、政治上的路线）(political) line：上纲上 ～ *raise to a higher plane of principle and two-line struggle* ⑨(线索) clue；thread：案子的 ～ 儿断了。*The clue could not be followed up.* Ⅱ 量（用于抽象事物，数词限用"一"）：一 ～ 光明 *a gleam of light*；一 ～ 生机 *a slim chance of life*；一 ～ 希望 *a ray* [*gleam*] *of hope*

线包 [- bāo] coil；solenoid ◇ ～ 聚焦行波管 solenoid focusing TWT

线棒绝缘 [- bàng jué yuán] bar insulation

线飑 [- biāo] line squall

线材 [- cái] wire stock；〈冶〉wire rod ◇ ～ 成形机 wire forming machinery；～ 导板 wireguide；～ 坯 wirebar；～ 轧机 rod-rolling mill；wire rod mill；wire mill；～ 轧制 wire rod rolling

线槽 [- cáo] wire casing；〈电〉slot；trunking ◇ ～ 节距 slot pitch；～ 脉动 slot ripple；～ 绕组 slot winding

线场 [- chǎng] field of line

线齿蕈群 [- chǐ xiǎn qún] Nematodonteae

线虫 [- chóng] nematode；nemathelminth；oat nematode；nematoid；threadworm ◇ ～ 病 nematode disease；nematodiasis；nemathelminthiasis；*nematodiasis*；～ 病害 *nematodiasis*；～ 动物 nematoda；～ 感染 nematode infections；～ 寄生 nematosis；～ 学 nematology

线抽样 [- chōu yàng] line sampling

线传输 [- chuán shū] line transmission

线春 [- chūn] a silk fabric with a geometric design (for spring wear)

线丛 [- cóng] complex；line complex；line bundle

线存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] linear memory；linear store

线带草 [- dài cǎo] tape grass

线担 [- dàn] cross-arm；pole-arm

线导鱼雷 [- dǎo yú léi] wire-guided torpedo

线电荷 [- diàn hè] line charge

线电流 [- - liú] line current

线电压 [- - yā] line voltage；mesh voltage ◇ ～ 降 line drop；～ 启动 line voltage start

线迭代 [- dié dài] line iteration

线钉 [- dīng] tailor's tack

线锭 [- dìng] wirebar

线动量 [- dòng liàng] linear momentum

线度 [- dù] dimension

线段 [- duàn] 〈数〉segment；line segment ◇ ～(探索)布线算法 line routing algorithm；～ 产生器 line generator；～ 端 extremity of segment；～ 函数发生器 line-segment function generator

线对 [- duì] wire pair ◇ ～ 相对强度 relative intensity of line pair

线对间电容 [- - jiān diàn róng] pair-to-pair capacity

线反射 [- fǎn shè] 〈电〉line reflection

线反演 [- - yǎn] line inversion

线幅 [- fú] wire spoke

线跟踪 [- gēn zōng] line following ◇ ～ 末端作用器 router

线沟漏斗 [- gōu lòu dǒu] ribbed funnel

线管 [- guǎn] 〈电〉spool ◇ ～ 磁化 solenoidal magnetization

线管状热敏电阻器 [- - zhuàng rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] wire-tube form thermistor

线光谱 [- guāng pǔ] 〈光〉line spectrum

线光源 [- - yuán] 〈光〉line [linear] source；line light source

线规 [- guī] 〈设计〉wire gauge

线焊 [- hàn] line weld(ing)

线/毫米 [- háo mǐ] 〈摄〉lines per millimeter

线号 [- hào] wire size

线盒熔丝 [- hé róng sī] fixture cut-out

线荷模型 [- hè mó xíng] line-charge model

线弧 [- hú] bank ◇ ～ 电缆 bank cable

线滑降 [- huá jiàng] line crawl

线划版 [- huà bǎn] line plate

线划图程序 [- - tú chéng xù] LINMAP

线化法 [- - fǎ] linearized method

线化理论 [- - lǐ lùn] linearized theory

线簧继电器 [- huáng jì diàn qì] wire spring relay

线簧式接触体 [- - shì jiē chù tǐ] formed wire contact

线汇 [- huì] congruence；congruence of lines；line congruence ◇ ～ 论 line congruence theory

线绘图学 [- - tú xué] line graphics

线"或" [- huò] wired OR

线积分 [- jī fēn] line integral

线极化 [- jí huà] linear polarization；linearly polarized ◇ ～ 辐射 linearly polarized radiation

线几何学 [- jǐ hé xué] line geometry

线计算 [- jì suàn] line computation

线夹 [- jiā] cable clamp；fastener；amphenol connector；clip；cable cleat ◇ ～ 板 wiresplint；～ 转接器 cable clamp adapter

线加速度 [- - sù dù] 〈物〉linear acceleration

线架图 [- jià tú] wireframe ◇ ～ 绘图法 wireframe graphics；～ 绘图学 wire-frame graphics

线间 [- jiān] 〈音〉space ◇ ～ 变压器〈电〉line transformer；～ 电容 line capacitance；kilometer capacitance；～ 电压 voltage between lines；～ 电阻 line resistance；insulation resistance between conductors；～ 短路 short-circuit between conductors；～ 噪扰电压 line-to-line noise influence voltage

线渐屈线 [- jiàn qū xiàn] filar evolute

线渐伸线 [- - shēn xiàn] filar involute

线焦灯丝 [- jiāo dēng sī] 〈物〉line-focus filament

线交汇测量法 [- - huì cè liáng fǎ] line intersection method

线脚 [- jiǎo] ① [方]（针脚）stitch ②〈建〉skintled brick work；mold ◇ ～ 刨 banding plane；～ 钉夹钳 brad setter；～ 切割器 molding cutter；～ 装饰 gadroon

线接触 [- jiē chù] line contact

线经纱纬平纹棉布 [- jīng shā wěi píng wén mián bù] 〈纺〉thread fabric

线径规 [- jìng guī] 〈设计〉stubs gage

线聚焦 [- jù jiāo] 〈光〉line focus；line focusing

线锯 [- -] 〈机〉*jigsaw*；*scroll saw*；*fret-saw*

线卷 [- juǎn] coil of wire

线菌 [- jūn] thread fungus

线刻铜板画 [- kè tóng bǎn huà] line engraving

线控制 [- kòng zhì] line traffic control

线宽 [- kuān] 〈光〉〈电〉line width：自然 ～ *natural linewidth*；洛伦兹 ～ *Lorentzian linewidth*

线括号 [- kuò hào] 〈数〉vinculum

线理 [- lǐ] lineation

线粒粗肿 [- lì cū zhǒng] pachynesis

线粒体 [- - tǐ] mitochondria；chondriosome；cytoblast；cytochondria；mitochondrion；plastiosome；plastosome ◇ ～ 分裂 chondriokinesis；～ 互补 mitochondrial [chondriosome] complementation；～ 基因 chondriogen；～ 酶 cyclophorase；～ 球 chondriosphere；～ 区 plastomere；～ 系 chondriome；plastochondrium

线列 [- liè] alignment ◇ ～ 传声器〈电〉line microphone；machine-gun microphone；～ 核 aligned nuclei；～ 声源 linear array of simple source；～ 水听器 line hydrophone；～ 阵 linear array

线路 [- lù] ①〈电〉circuit；line：电话 ～ *telephone line*；电报 ～ *a telegraph line* ②〈交〉line；route：公共汽车 ～ *bus line*；航空 ～ *airline* ◇ ～ 保护装置 line protective devices；～ 避雷器 leakage conductor；line gap；～ 边沟 track ditch；～ 变压器 line transformer；～ 部队 railway line unit；～ 参数 line parameter；circuit value；～ 侧 line side；～ 测绘 wire plotting；～ 测量 route survey；～ 常数 line constant；～ 长度 length of line；circuit length；～ 传输频带 line transmission frequency band；～ 传输频谱 line transmission frequency spectrum；～ 代数 algebra of circuits；～ 导体 line conductor；～ 道钉〈铁路〉track spike；～ 电流 line current；～ 电气常数 linear electric constant；～ 电压 line voltage；～ 电压分布 line-voltage distribution；～ 电压降补偿器 line-drop compensator；～ 电压调整器 line-voltage regulator；～ 电阻 line resistance；～ 吊牌信号 line drop signal；～ 定位 line location；～ 断开装置 line cut-out；～ 断路器〈电〉line-breaker；～ 扼流圈 line choking coil；～ 发报机 line transmitter；～ 防震 quake protection；～ 放大器 line amplifier；～ 辐射 line radiation；～ 干扰 line hit；～ 杆塔 overhead line structures；～ 隔离器 line pad；～ 工〈铁路〉gandy dancer；wayman；lineman；wireman；～ 工程队 line crew；～ 工钳 linemen's pliers；～ 工区工具房 section tool house；～ 工区工人 platelayer；sectionman；～ 工人〈建〉trackman；wireman；lineman；～ 共享系统 wire sharing system；～ 故障 line fault；～ 故障探测装置 line fail detection set；～ 规程 line discipline；～ 行列式 circuit determinant；～ 激励器 line driver；～ 记录 line records；～ 继电器 line relay；～ 加长器 line lengthener；～ 架设 construction of line；～ 监视器 line monitor；actual monitor；～ 检测工具 live-line fault detectors；～ 检查 inspection of line；～ 交叉 transposition；crossing；～ 交换 circuit switching；～ 交换数据传输服务 circuit switch data transmission service；～ 接地 line-to-ground；～ 接地故障 line-to-ground fault；～ 接口 line interface；～ 接收器 line receiver unit；～ 绝缘 line insulation；～ 绝缘子 line insulator；～ 均衡器〈电〉line equalizer；～ 开关〈电子〉line switching；～ 可靠性 circuit reliability；～ 可靠性设计 designing for circuit reliability；～ 控制程序 line control routine；～ 控制局 circuit control office；～ 馈电 line feed；～ 联接设备 line connection equipment；～ 滤波器 line filter；～ 滤波器平衡 line filter balance；～ 螺栓 track bolt；～ 逻辑 circuit logic；～ 码 line code；～ 配置图 wiring layout；～ 偏置 line bias；～ 频率 line frequency；～ 平衡 line balance；line balancing；～ 平衡度 line balance；～ 启动电动机 line start motor；～ 强制送电 forced line charging；～ 容量〈信〉circuit capacity；～ 设备 line facility；～ 设备图 trackmap；～ 伸延器 line stretcher；～ 升压 transmission line voltage uprating；～ 失真〈信〉line distortion；～ 使用权 trackage；～ 试验器 line tester；～ 示意图 conspectus；～ 手册 roadbook；～ 输出 line output；～ 输出变压器 line output transformer；～ 输出级 line output stage；～ 速度 line speed；～ 损耗 line loss；～ 特性失真 line characteristic distortion；～ 调节 line conditioning；～ 调谐 line tuning；～ 调整 circuit conditioning；～ 调整率 line regulation；～ 停电〈电〉line outage；～ 通过能力 road；〈土〉rail capacity；～ 通量 line flux；～ 图 circuit diagram；written circuit；chart；branching program；plan of wiring；scheme of wiring；line diagram；～ 图像 circuit image；～ 维护 line upkeep；～ 维修规则 line rule；～ 陷波器 line trap；～ 养护 maintenance of way；～ 英里 mile of line [road]；～ 影响 line influence；～ 噪声电平 circuit noise level；～ 转换系统 line switching system；～ 转接 cir-

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cuit switching; ～ 装机率 line fill; ～ 阻抗 line impedance
线麻 [- má] hemp
线描 [- miáo] line drawing
线内距离 [- nèi jù lí] intraline distance
线呢 [- ní] cotton suitings
线耦合 [- ǒu hé] line coupling
线盘 [- pán] drum ◇ ～ 架 bobbin loader
线喷涂 [- pēn tú] wire spraying
线膨胀 [- péng zhàng] 〈物〉 linear expansion [swelling]: ～ 式继电器 *low expansion relay*
线坯子 [- pī zi] coarse cotton thread
线偏振 [- piān zhèn] linear polarization
线平衡 [- píng héng] line balance
线切割 [- qiē gē] wire-electrode cutting ◇ ～ 机床〈机〉 linear cutting machine
线驱动器 [- qū dòng qì] line drive
线圈 [- quān] 〈电〉 coil: 初级 ～ *primary coil*; 次级 ～ *secondary coil* ◇ ～ 包扎层 coil covering; ～ 被覆物 serving; ～ 比较器 coil comparator; ～ 不用部分 dead coil; ～ 补修 generator winding repair; ～ 布置 coil arrangement; ～ 测试器 coil tester; coil comparator; ～ 常数 coil constant; ～ 抽头 coil tap; ～ 电感 coil inductance; ～ 电流 coil current; ～ 电容 coil capacity; ～ 电阻 coil resistance; ～ 端漏电抗 coil end leakage reactance; ～ 段 coil segment; ～ 分布电容 stray capacity of coil; ～ 功率 coil power; ～ 管 coil pipe; coil form; former of coil; inductor form; ～ 过负载 coil overload; ～ 横列 row; ～ 加感 loading; ～ 架 bobbin; coil form; inductor form; former of coil; former; ～ 检验器 coil checker; ～ 节距 coil pitch; coil spacing; ～ 绝缘 coil insulation; ～ 绝缘测试器 coil insulator tester; ～ 馈电线 coil feed line; ～ 脉冲发生器 coil pulser; ～ 圈数计数器 coil turn counter; ～ 绕组 coil winding; ～ 损耗 coil loss; ～ 条痕 stitch barre; ～ 温升 coil temperature rise; ～ 系数 coil factor; ～ 线 winding wire; ～ 消耗功率 coil power dissipation; ～ 心 core; limb; ～ 占空系数 coil space factor; ～ 质量因数 coil constant; ～ 中和 coil neutralization; ～ 中和放大器 coil neutralized amplifier; ～ 组 coil assembly; ～ 组件 coil block; ～ 最大消耗功率 maximum coil power dissipation
线圈式灯丝 [- - shì dēng sī] coiled filament
线圈型 [- - xíng] coil form ◇ ～ 电流计 coil galvanometer
线圈形天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] coil antenna
线缺陷 [- quē xiàn] line defect
线绕 [- rào] 〈电〉 wire-wound ◇ ～ 变压器 wire-wound transformer; ～ 变阻器〈电〉 wire-wound rheostat; ～电位计[器] wire-wound potentiometer; ～ 电阻(器) wire-wound resistor; wire-wound rheostat; ～ 非线性电位计 nonlinear wound potentiometer; ～ 可变电阻 frame resistance; ～ 冷子管 wire-wound cryotron; ～ 微调瓷介电容器 wire-wound ceramic trimmer; ～ 转子 coil wound rotor; ～ 转子两相伺服电动机 wound rotor two-phase servo motor
线绕式固定电阻器 [- - shì gù dìng diàn zǔ qì] fixed wire wound resistor
线绕式转子绕组 [- - - zhuàn zǐ rào zǔ] wound rotor winding
线散射系数 [- sǎn shè xì shù] line scattering coefficient
线散布函数 [- sàn bù hán shù] 〈物〉 line spread function
线色散率 [- sè sàn lǜ] linear dispersion
线色数 [- - shù] line-chromatic number
线栅 [- shān] wiregrating; grating
线上 [- shàng] on-line ◇ ～ 比色分析 on-line colorimetric analysis; ～ 设备 built-in unit; ～项目 above-the-line project; ～ 项目支出 above-the-line expenditure; ～ 装备 on-line equipment
线舌峰 [- shé fēng] nemoglossata
线绳 [- shéng] cotton rope ◇ ～ 层 cord ply
线式打印机 [- shì dǎ yìn jī] wire printer
线式记录 [- - jì lù] line record
线式脉冲器 [- - mài chōng qì] line type pulser
线式调制器 [- - tiáo zhì qì] line type modulator
线式型 [- - xíng] thrum
线式印刷装置 [- - yìn shuā zhuāng zhì] line printer
线收缩 [- shōu suō] linear shrinkage
线束 [- shù] 〈数〉 pencil; harness; line pencil; pencil of lines ◇ ～ 对 bunched pair; ～ 密度 row; ～ 图案 hobnail
线数 [- -] line number
线松弛法 [- sōng chí fǎ] line relaxation method
线素 [- sù] linear element ◇ ～ 二次曲线 line conic; curve of class 2; ～ 几何学 line geometry
线速度 [- - dù] 〈物〉 linear velocity; line speed; linear speed; surface speed (磁鼓表面的)
线损 [- sǔn] 〈电〉 line loss ◇ ～ 计算 line loss computation; ～ 率 line loss per unit
线索 [- suǒ] clue; thread; clew: 掌握 ～ *keep track of*; 失去 ～ *lose track of*; 故事的 ～ *threads of a story*; 破案的 ～ *clues for solving a case*; 追查 ～ *follow up a clue*; *trace a clue*; 至今没有找到有关他行踪的 ～。*No clue to his whereabouts has been found*. 你可以给我提供一些有关那件事的 ～ 吗? *Can you give me some track to it?* ◇ ～ 表 threaded list; ～ 树 threaded tree
线弹性断裂力学 [- tán xìng duàn liè lì xué] linear elastic fracture mechanics
线弹性理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] linear elastic theory
线毯 [- tǎn] cotton blanket; thread blanket
线膛 [- táng] (枪管内的来复线) rifle
线条 [- tiáo] ① 〈美术〉 line (in drawing): 用 ～ 和色彩描绘实物 *translate life into line and colour*; 粗犷、雄浑的 ～ *bold and vigorous lines* ② (人体等的) lines; figure: ～ 优美 *of fine lines*; 那件睡衣显露出她优美的(身段) ～。*The gown showed off her lovely figure*. ◇ ～ 版 line engraving; ～ 刨 moulding plane; ～ 彩色印件〈刷〉 line-colour; ～ 测试图〈电子〉 bar pattern; ～ 符号 bar; ～ 改变 break; ～ 画 stick figure; ～ 交叉 cross connection; ～ 结构 linea; ～ 扩散 bleed line; ～ 呢 ray; ～ 凸版 line block; line cut; ～ 凸版照相制版法 line engraving; ～ 网线混合版 composite block
线同步 [- tóng bù] line locking
线头 [- tóu] ① (线的一端) the end of a thread ② (短线) an odd piece of thread; thrum
线图 [- tú] diagram; graph; line graph
线团 [- tuán] a ball of string; a reel of thread; clew; knob
线袜 [- wà] cotton socks
线外计算 [- wài jì suàn] off-line computation
线外装备 [- - zhuāng bèi] off-line equipment
线网 [- wǎng] gauze; net; grib; wiring
线位移 [- wèi yí] linear displacement; line dislocation ◇ ～ 感应式传感器 Nultrax
线纹 [- wén] line ◇ ～ 标尺 line standards; ～ 长度计量器具 measuring instruments of line standard; ～ 干涉仪 linear interferometers; ～ 基准尺 line standards; ～ 米尺 standard line meter; ～ 陶 schnurkeramik
线稳定 [- wěn dìng] 〈电〉 line stabilization
线稳振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] 〈电〉 line-stabilized oscillator
线涡流 [- wō liú] line vortex
线务员 [- wù yuán] 〈信〉 lineman
线吸收 [- xī shōu] 〈物〉 line absorption
线系 [- xì] linear system ◇ ～ 进化 phylesis; 〈进化〉 phyletic evolution
线下商贸运作 [- xià shāng mào yùn zuò] offline business operation
线下收支 [- - shōu zhī] "below-the-line" payments and receipts
线香 [- xiāng] a slender stick of incense; joss-stick
线相高频峰化 [- xiàng gāo pín fēng huà] linear-phase high-frequency peaking
线胁变[应变] [- xié biàn] 〈物〉 linear strain
线芯 [- xīn] core of conductor; wire core ◇ ～ 钩 core hitch
线型 [- xíng] 〈光〉〈电〉 lineshape; linetype ◇ ～ 变感元件 wiretron; ～ 程序 linear programming; ～ 酚醛清漆 novolac; novolak; ～ 分子 linear molecule; ～ 跟踪 line tracing; ～ 聚合 linear polymerization; ～ 聚合物 linear polymer; ～ 聚乙烯 Hi-fax; ～ 缩合 linear condensation; ～ 调制器 line-type modulator; ～ 酯〈化〉 linear ester
线形 [- -] linear; thready; line font ◇ ～ 孢子 scolecospore; ～ 孢子类 Scolecosporae; ～ 动物 round worm; nematomorpha; ～ 杆菌属 Bacillus filiformis; ～ 高聚物 linear polymers; ～ 个体 nematozooid; ～ 骨折 linear fracture; ～ 聚酯 linear polyester; ～ 勘测法 line method of cruising; cruising by lines; ～ 配位 linear coordination; ～ 声波延迟线 wire-type acoustic delay line; ～ 树 linear tree; ～ 体 nemutogen; ～ 图 string diagram; ～ 物 thread; ～叶〈植〉 linear leaf
线性 [- xìng] 〈数〉〈物〉 linear; linearity ◇ ～ 螯合反应 linear chelatropic reaction; ～ 包络检波[检测]器 linear envelope detector; ～ 逼近 linear approximation; ～ 比较器〈电〉 linear comparator; ～ 比例尺 distance scale; ～ 编码 uniform encoding; ～ 变压器 linear transformer; ～ 标度 linear scale; ～ 表 linear list; ～ 表示〈数〉 linear expression; linear representation; ～ 波长电容器 straight line wavelength capacitor; ～ 波导加速器 linear waveguide accelerator; ～ 不等式 linear inequality; ～ 不等式组〈数〉 linear inequalities; ～ 部件 linear unit; ～ 测度 linear measurement; linear measures; ～ 测量 linear measurement; ～ 测量波形 linearity measuring waveform; ～ 测试信号发生器 linearity test generator; ～ 插值〈数〉 linear interpolation; ～ 插值法 linear interpolation method; ～ 超前 linear lead; ～ 常微分方程 linear ordinary differential; ～ 成本 linear cost; ～ 程序〈计〉 linear program; ～ 尺寸 linear dimension; ～ 充电 linear-charging; ～ 传递函数 linear transfer function; ～ 串扰失真 linear crosstalk distortion; ～ 串音 linear crosstalk; ～ 磁放大器〈电〉 linear magnetic amplifier; ～ 粗调 coarse linearity control; ～ 存储器 linear memory; ～ 大规模集成电器 linear large scale integrated circuit; ～ 代数 linear algebra; ～ 代数方程 linear algebraic equation; ～ 代数方程组 system of linear algebraic equations; simultaneous linear algebraic equations; ～ 代数计算法 computational method of linear algebra; ～ 代数联立方程 simultaneous linear algebraic equations; ～ 代数群 linear algebraic group; ～ 代谢途径 linear metabolic pathway; ～ 单回路控制系统 linear singleloop control system; ～ 弹道方程 linearized trajectory equation; ～ 等价 linear equivalence; ～ 递归序 linear recurring sequence; ～ 递推关系 linear recurrence relations; ～ 电动机〈电〉 linear motor; ～ 电光效应 linear electro-optic effect; ～ 电流 linear current; ～ 电流范围〈半〉 linear current range; ～ 电流环 linear electric current loop; ～ 电路 linear circuit; linearity circuit; ～ 电路试验 linear circuit test; ～ 电气常数 linear electric constant; ～ 电容器 straightline capacitor; ～ 电容式空气电容器 capacitance linear air condenser; ～ 电势计 linear potentiometer; simple potentiometer; ～ 电位器〈计〉 linear potentiometer; ～ 电压波形 linear voltage waveform; ～ 电子矩阵化 linear electronic matrixing; ～ 电阻 linear resistance; linear resistor; ～ 电阻分布特性 linear taper; ～ 电阻流量计 linear-resistance flowmeter; ～ 电阻器 linear resistor; ～ 电阻元件 linear resistive element; ～ 叠加 linear superposition; ～ 动量 linear momentum; ～ 度量空间 linear metric spaces; ～ 断裂力学 linear fracture mechanics; ～ 对数变换器 linear-to-log converter; ～ 对数中频放大器 linear-logarithmic intermediate frequency amplifier; ～ 对应 co-linearity; ～ 多变量采样数据控制系统 linear multivariable sampled data control system; ～ 多变量控制系统 linear multivariable control system; ～ 多变量系统 linear multivariable system; ～ 多参数系统 linear multiparameter system; ～ 多项式 linear polynominal; ～ 范围 range of linearity; proportional band; linear range; ～ 泛函数 linear functional; ～ 方程 linear equation; ～ 方程解算器 linear equation solver; ～ 方程组 linear simultaneous equations; linear system of equation; ～ 放大 linear amplification; ～ 放大器 linear amplifier; ～ 非时变滤波器 linear-time invariant filter; ～ 非时变系统 linear time-invariant system; ～ 分式规划 linear fractional programming; ～ 分子 linear molecule; ～ 赋范空间 linear normed spaces; ～ 跟踪 linear tracking; ～ 功率放大器 linear power amplifier; ～ 构造 lineament; ～ 估计 linear estimation; ～ 固结理论 linear consolidation; ～ 光学 linear optics; ～ 光学系统 linear optical system; ～ 规划 linear program; mathematical programming; linear programming; ～ 规划的退化 degeneracy in linear programming; ～ 规划分配法 distribution method of linear programming; ～ 过滤器 linear filter; ～ 函数 linear function; ～ 焊〈机〉 string bead; ～ 环节 linear element; ～ 缓变结〈半〉 linear grading; ～ 换能器 linear transducer; ～ 回归〈数〉 linear regression; ～ 回归分析 linear regression analysis; ～ 机 linear machine; ～ 积分 line integral; ～ 积分方程 linear integral equations; ～ 畸变 linear distortion; ～ 极化 linear polarization; ～ 极小化问题 linear minimization problem; ～ 集成电路 linear integrated circuit; linear IC; ～ 集成电路测试仪 linear IC tester; ～ 几何学 line geometry; ～ 计算电路 linear calculating circuit; ～ 计算元件 linear computing element; ～ 加速 linear acceleration; ～ 加速器 linear accelerator; ～ 假设 linear hypothesis; ～ 检波〈电〉 linear detection; linear rectification; ～ 检波器 linear detector; ～ 鉴频器 linear discriminator;

～校正放大器 linearity-correcting amplifier；～截止 linear cut-off；～截止低通滤波器 linear cut-off low-pass filter；～结构 linear structure；～近似 linear approximation；～径向扫描 linear radial sweep；～矩阵 linear matrix；～距离空间 linear distance spaces；～锯齿波 linear saw-tooth wave；～决策规则 the linear decision rule (LDR)；～开关 linear switch；～可变差接变压器 LVDT (linear variable-differential transformer)；～可变电阻 linearly variable resistance；～可变电阻器 linear variable resistor；～可分函数 linearly separable function；～可分离 linear separation；～刻度 linear graduation；～空间 linear space；～空间不变光学系统 linear space-invariant optical system；～控制 linear control；proportional control；linearity control；～控制过程 linear control process；～控制器 linear controller；～控制系统 linear control system；～累积损伤理论 linear cumulative damage law；～离散值系 linear discrete-valued system；～联立方程 linear simultaneous equations；～流 linear flow；～流形〔数〕linear manifold；～率表 linear ratemeters；～滤波 linear filtering；～滤波器 linear filter；～码 linear code；～脉冲滤波器 linear-pulsed filter；～模拟控制 linear analogue control；～模型 linear model；～目标函数 linear objective function；～内插法 linear interpolation；～能量传递 linear energy transfer；～拟赋范空间 linear quasinormed spaces；～耦合器 linear coupler；～抛物型方程 linear parabolic equations；～偏差 deviation from linearity；～偏微分方程 linear partial differential equation；partial linear differential equation；～频率电容器 straightline frequency capacitor；～平衡 line balancing；～平滑 linear smoothing；～器件 linear unit；～牵引 linear pulling；～趋势 linear trend；～区域 range of linearity；～燃烧速率 linear burning rate；～热敏电阻器〔电〕linear thermistor；～蠕变理论 linear creep theory；～散列 linear hash；～扫描 linear scan；linear sweep；linear scanning；linear time base；～扫描发生器 linear sweep generator；～扫描延迟电路 linear-sweep delay circuit；～扫描振荡器 linear sweep generator；～上升电压 linear increase voltage；～射束电子管 linear-beam tube；～射束管 linear-beam tube；～伸长 linear extension；～生产函数〔经济〕linear production function；～矢函数 linear vector function；～失真〔电〕linear distortion；～时变信道 linear time-variant channel；～时基〔电〕linear time base；～时间不变系统 linear time invariant system；～视频放大器 linear video amplifier；～输出电流 linear output current；linear anode current；～输出反馈 linear output feedback；～数 linear number；～数学式〔数〕linear mathematical expression；～双折射〔光〕linear birefringence；～衰减器〔电〕line pad；～衰减系数 linear attenuation coefficient；～伺服机构 linear servomechanism；～伺服理论 linear servo theory；～速度测量法 linear speed method；～算符 linear operator；～算子 linear operator；～算子半群 linear operator semi-group；～算子理论 linear operator theory；～随机系统 linear stochastic system；～特性 linear characteristic；lineament；～条件 linear conditions；～调节 linearity control；～调节器 linear regulator；～调频高斯脉冲 linear FM Gaussian pulse；～调频矩形脉冲 linear FM rectangular pulse；～调频雷达 linear FM radar；chirp radar；～调频脉冲 linear FM pulse；linear frequency-modulation pulse；pulse with linear frequency-modulation；chirp；～调频脉冲模糊函数 chirp ambiguity function；～调频脉冲压缩 linear FM pulse compression；chirp pulse compression；～调频信号 linear FM signal；chirp signal；～调频载波测距 linear carrier FM ranging；～调频转发器 servodyne；～调制 linear modulation；～透镜 rectilinear lens；～椭圆型方程 linear elliptic equations；～拓扑 linear topology；～网络 linear network；linear circuit network；～网络理论 linear-network theory；～微分对策 linear differential game；～微分方程 linear differential equation；～位移 linear displacement；～稳压器 linear voltage regulator；～无关(性) linear independence；～无关积分 linearly independent integral；～无关量组〔数〕linearly independent quantities；～无源耦合网络 linear passive coupling network；～物 linearization；～误差 linearity error；～吸收 linear absorption；～吸收稳频〔光〕linear absorption frequency stabilization；～吸收系数 linear absorption coefficient；～系统 linear system；～系统理论 linear system theory；～下降电压 linear decrease voltage；～限幅放大器 linear-limiting amplifier；～线丛 linear complex；～线圈 linearity coil；～相关(性) linear correlation；linear dependence；～相加器 linear summer；summing amplifier；～相位 linear phase；～相位摆动 linear phase sweep；～相位孔径照射 linear phase aperture illumination；～相位滤波器 linear phase filter；～相位失真 linear phase distortion；～相位特性放大器 linear phase amplifier；～相位特性系统 linear phase system；～相位系统函数 linear phase system function；～相位运用 linear phase operation；～响应理论 linear response theory；～削波器 linear clipper；～消费函数 linear consumption function；～谐振器加速器 linear-resonator accelerator；～型 linear form；～形变 linear deformation；～形成电路 linear waveshaping circuit；～形式 linear forms；～旋转变压器 linear resolver；～衍射仪 linear diffractometer；～移相器 linear phase shifter；～仪表 linear meter；～硬化 linear hardening；～映射 linear mapping；～优化〔数〕linear optimization；～优先函数 linear precedence function；～油藏 linear reservoir；～游标 linear vernier；～有限[界]自动机 linear bounded automaton；～有序集 linearly ordered set；chain；～语言 linear language；～预报 linear prediction；～预报理论 linear prediction theory；～预测 linear prediction；～预测理论 linear prediction theory；～预测声码器 lipreder；～元件 linear element；～运动控制系统 line motion control system；～运算部件〔计〕linear operational element；～暂态分析 linear transient analysis；～增益接收机 linear-gain receiver；～振荡 linear oscillation；rectilinear oscillation；～振荡器 linear oscillator；～振动 linear vibration；～振子 linear oscillator；～整流器〔电〕linear rectifier；～直流充电 DC linear charging；～滞后 linear lag；～注管 linear-beam tube；～转发器 linear transponder；〔电〕linear repeater；～装药 linear charge；～装置〔电〕linear unit；～子空间 linear subspaces；～自由能关系 linear free energy relationship；～阻抗 linear impedance；～阻抗变换器 linear impedance transformer；～阻尼 linear damping；～组合 linear combination；～最佳[优]化 linear optimization；～最佳随机系统 linear optimal stochastic system；～最优系统 linear optimal system

线性变换 [- - biàn huàn] linear transformation；linear mapping；linear transform ◇ ～环 linear transform ring；～矩阵〔数〕matrix of a linear transformation；～群 linear transformation groups

线性度 [- - dù] linearity；degree of linearity ◇ ～误差 linearity error

线性化 [- - huà] linearization；linearizing；linearized ◇ ～电阻 linearizing resistance；～方程 linearized equation；～理论 linearized theory；first-order theory；～流动 linearized flow；～模型 linearized model；～系统 linearized system

线选 [- xuǎn] line selection ◇ ～存储器 linear selection storage

线选法 [- - fǎ] linear selection system ◇ ～存储器 two-dimensional memory

线寻找器 [- xún zhǎo qì] line finder

线压法 [- yā fǎ] filopressure

线延伸 [- yán shēn] linear extension

线叶草 [- yè cǎo] tallowweed

线衣 [- yī] cotton knitwear

线移动式机器人 [- yí dòng shì jī qì rén] liner mobile robot

线翼藻目 [- yì zǎo mù] Tilopteridale

线蚓 [- yǐn] enchytrae

线英里 [- yīng lǐ] wire mile

线应变 [- yìng biàn] linear strain；〔力〕longitudinal strain

线鱼 [- yú] cobble

线原生质 [- yuán shēng zhì] archiplasm；archoplasm

线晕 [- yùn] tint

线匝 [- zā] coil of wire ◇ ～试验器 interturn tester

线张力 [- zhāng lì] line tension

线胀系数 [- zhàng xì shù]〔热〕coefficient of linear expansion

线障脉冲测试器[仪] [- - mài chōng cè shì qì] pulse echo fault locator；fault locator；pulse echo tester

线罩 [- zhào] irdome

线振荡器 [- zhèn dàng qì] line oscillator

线振质谱仪 [- - zhì pǔ yí] farvitron

线振子 [- - zǐ] linear oscillator；～模型 *linear oscillator model*

线阵天线 [- - tiān xiàn] linear array antenna

线质系数 [- zhì xì shù] quality factor

线轴(儿) [- zhóu] ①(缠线用的轴儿) a reel for thread；bobbin ②(轴线) a reel of thread；a spool of thread ◇ ～排列 setting(织毯)

线轴形沙坝 [- - xíng shā bà] spool bar

线柱 [- zhù] terminal

线装 [- zhuāng] thread stitching；sewed；sewn；traditional thread binding ◇ ～本 thread-bound edition；～书 thread-bound Chinese book

线状 [- zhuàng] threadiness；striation；filiform ◇ ～孢子 scolecospore；～病毒 filamentous form virus；～电晕 line corona；～分子式法 line-formula method；～构造 linear structure；～花样 line pattern；～结构 lineage structure；～茎病 wire stem；～晶体管 filamentary transistor；～(白)内障摘出术 linear cataract extraction；～偏析 line of segregation；～(光)谱 line spectrum；～侵蚀 linear erosion；～缺陷 cord；～烧烙 line-firing；～体 threadlike body；～无烟火药 amber；～样条 line transect；～叶理 linear foliation；～褶皱 linear fold；～中殖孔绦虫 mesocestoides lineatus；～自然银 wire silver

线综 [- zōng] twine helddle

线坐标 [- zuò biāo]〔数〕line coordinates；linear coordinates

缐 [ㄒㄧㄢˋ] [xiàn] 名 ①同"线" [xiàn] ②(姓氏) a surname：～远 *Xian Yuan*

xiāng ㄒㄧㄤ

瓖 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 同"镶" [xiāng]

葙 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 (青葙) feather cockscomb

荽(藘) [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 ①(五谷的香气) fragrance ②(古书上指用以调味的香草) sweet herb

荽剧 [- jù] a local opera popular in Taiwan and Fujian provinces

相 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] I 副 ①(互相) each other；one another；mutually：奔走～告 *lose no time in telling each other the news*；素不～识 *not know each other*；～距太远 *too far apart*；龟蛇二山隔江～望。*Tortoise and Snake Hills face each other across the river.* ②(表示一方对另一方的动作)：好言～劝 *advise sb. with kind words*；另眼～看 *look upon sb. with special respect or concern*；*view sb. in a new, more favourable light*；实不～瞒 *to tell you the truth*；以礼～待 *treat sb. with due respect* II 动 (亲自观看是否合意) see for oneself (whether sb. or sth. is to one's liking)：～女婿 *take a look at one's prospective son-in-law* III 名 ①[书](质；实质) quality ②(姓氏) a surname：～世芳 *Xiang Shifang*

另见 xiàng。

相安 [- ān] live in peace with each other

相安无事 [- - wú shì] live together peacefully；at peace；live in peace with each other；live harmoniously in peace；The two get along well enough without any trouble.

相伴 [- bàn] together ◇ ～方程 associated equation；～数 associated number；～算子 associated operator

相帮 [- bāng] [方] help；aid

相抱而哭 [- bào ér kū] weep in each other's arms；(They) wept throwing their arms about each other.

相悖 [- bèi] be at variance or odd with

相比 [- bǐ] compare with；match：与 ... ～ *in comparison with*；*compared with*；二者不能～。*There is no comparison between the two.* 同这个故事～，任何故事都显得索然无味。*Any story matched with this seems uninteresting.*

相比之下，方见其长 [- - zhī xià fāng jiàn qí cháng] gain by contrast

相变热 [- biàn rè]〔物〕heat of transformation

相伯仲 [- bó zhòng] be much the same

相参积分 [- cān jī fēn] coherent integration

相参检波器 [- - jiǎn bō qì] coherent detector

相参散射振幅 [- - sǎn shè zhèn fú] coherent-scattering amplitude

相参振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] coherent oscillator；

X

coho

相差 [- chà] differ: 两者 ～ 甚远。*There is a great deal of difference between the two.* 两者 ～ 无几。*There is little difference between the two.* 他的年龄与你 ～ 两岁。*His age differs by two years from your own.* 这对孪生兄弟外貌很相像，但性格却 ～ 很大。*The twin brothers are alike in appearance but differ greatly in disposition.*
另见 xiàng chā。

相差无几 [- - wú jǐ] not much difference between (the two); very nearly the same; little [slight] difference

相差悬殊 [- - xuán shū] differ greatly; a wide [tremendous] difference

相称 [- chèn] match; suit; be commensurate to; be worthy of; fit: 与 ... 的称号 ～ *be worthy of the title of*; 与 ... 极不 ～ *be out of all relation to*; *bear no relation to*; 这些色彩很 ～。*The colours match well.* 衬衫的颜色与上衣的不 ～。*The colour of the shirt does not match that of the coat.*

相衬显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] phasecontrast microscope

相成 [- chéng] complement [supplement] each other

相乘 [- -] ①〈数〉multiply ②〈中医〉subjugation or encroachment in five elements ◇ ～ 点 multiplication point; ～ 混合 multiplicative mixing; ～ 信道 multiplicative channel; ～ 信号 multiplying signal; ～ 噪声 multiplicative noise; ～ 阵 multiplied array; ～ 指令 multiplying instruction; ～ 作用 synergism

相持 [- chí] be locked in a stalemate; refuse to budge: 战略上的 ～ *a strategic stalemate*; 战争处于 ～ 阶段。*The war was at a stalemate.*

相持不下[决] [- - bú xià] Each sticks to his own stand.; be locked in a stalemate; Both are locked in a mortal combat.; Both hold their ground, neither yielding.; Each refuses to yield.; Neither party will give in.; not to yield to each other; persistently opposing each other with neither giving way

相持秩 [- - zhì] tied rank

相斥 [- chì] exclution; reprehend each other; mutually repel ◇ ～ 相 repulsion phase; ～ 遗传 repulsion inheritance

相重性 [- chóng xìng] multiplicity ◇ ～ 集 set of multiplicity

相处 [- chǔ] get along with (each other); get on; live together: ～ 得很好 *get on well with each other*; 不好 ～ *difficult to get along with*; 与某人 ～ 极为融洽 *get on harmoniously with sb.*; 我们 ～ 得不融洽。*We do not get on well together.*

相传 [- chuán] ①(传说) tradition has it that ...; according to legend ②(传递; 传授) hand down; pass on: 世代 ～ *hand down from generation to generation* ◇ ～ 动产 heirloom

相当 [- dāng] ①(两方面差不多; 配得上或能够相抵) match; balance; correspond to; be equivalent to; be equal to; be commensurate with [to]: 年龄 ～ *of about the same age*; *be well-matched in age*; 得失 ～。*The gains balance the losses.* 法国的外交部长 ～ 于美国的国务卿。*The French Minister of Foreign Affairs is the equal of American Secretary of State.* 两个足球队实力 ～。*The two football teams are well-matched.* ②(适宜; 合适) suitable; fit; appropriate: ～ 的人选 *suitable person*; *fit person*; ～ 的字眼 *suitable words*; *appropriate words*; 这工作没有找到 ～ 的人。*We haven't found a fit person for this job yet.* ③(程度高) quite; fairly; considerably: ～ 成功 *quite a success*; ～ 好 *fairly good*; ～ 多 *quite a lot* [*number*; *few*; *bit*; *amount*] ◇ ～ 位温 equivalent potential temperature; ～ 温度 equivalent temperature; ～ 性 equipollence; ～ 应力 equivalent stress; ～ 正压膜多 equivalent barotropic model

相得益彰 [- dé yì zhāng] make the old and new contrast and complement each other; benefit by associating together; bring out the best in each other; by mutual help and co-ordinated effort, the two work together to better advantage than ever before; complement each other; Each improves by association with the other.; Each shines more brilliantly in the other's company.; Mutual support increases efficiency.

相等 [- děng] equation; equality; equal; be equal to: 大小 ～ *be equal in size*; 价值 ～ *be equal in value*; 数量 ～ *be equal in amount* [*quantity*; *number*]; *be numerically equal*; 供求 ～。*The supply is equal to the demand.* 他们采取措施使高级文职人员的工资和企业管理干部的工资 ～。*They have taken measures to equate the salaries of higher civil servants to those of business executives.* ◇ ～ 波纹性质 equal ripple property; ～ 部分 moiety; ～ 集〈数〉equal sets; ～ 时间 equal time (竞选用); ～ 性 parity; equipollence; ～ 约束 equated constraint

相抵 [- dǐ] offset; balance; neutralize [cancel] each other; counterbalance: 收支 ～，尚余 150 元。*The accounts show a favourable balance of* 150 *yuan.*

相叠区间 [- dié qū jiān] interval overlapping one another

相动性收缩 [- dòng xìng shōu suō] phasic contraction

相都失色 [- dōu shī sè] Both ... and ... turned pale.

相对 [- duì] ①(面对面) opposite; face to face: ～ 而坐 *sit opposite* [*facing*] *each other*; *sit face to face* ②(非绝对的) relative: ～ 真理 *relative truth* ③(比较的) relatively; comparatively: ～ 地说 *comparatively speaking*; ～ 稳定 *relatively stable*; 他的智力 ～ 地比他哥哥强。*His intelligence is comparatively favourable with that of his brother.* ◇ ～ 半宽度 relative half-width; ～ 保留值 relative retention value; ～ 比移值 relative Rf value; ～ 闭集 relatively closed set; ～ 边界 relative boundary; ～ 编号 relative numbering; ～ 编码 relative coding; ～ 变动〈数〉relative variability; relative variation; ～ 标度 relative scale; ～ 标绘 relative plot; ～ 波段 relative band; ～ 不变式 relative invariant; ～ 测定 relative determination; ～ 测光 relative photometry; ～ 测量 relative measurement; ～ 程序 relative program; relative code; ～ 程序设计 relative programming; ～ 尺寸 relative size; ～ 出菌率 relative plating efficiency; ～ 传送电平 relative transmission level; ～ 磁道地址〈计〉relative track address; ～ 磁强计〈物〉relative magnetometer; ～ 磁化率 relative magnetic susceptibility; ～ 词 relative term; ～ 粗糙度 relative roughness factor; ～ 大小 relative size; ～ 带宽〈电〉relative bandwidth; ～ 代码 relative code; ～ 当量 relative equivalent; ～ 地址 relative address; ～ 地质时期 relative geologic time; ～ 电平 relative level; ～ 电容率 relative permittivity; ～ 电阻 relative resistance; ～ 定向 relative orientation; ～ 多度 relative abundance; ～ 发光效率〈物〉relative luminous efficiency; ～ 方差 relative variance; ～ 方位 relative azimuth; 〈航空; 航海〉relative bearing; ～ 丰度 relative abundance; ～ 风 apparent wind; ～ 感受性〈心〉relative sensitivity; ～ 高程 relative elevation; ～ 高度 relative altitude; relative height; ～ 个人方程 relative personal equation; ～ 工资 relative wage; ～ 功率增益〈电〉relative power gain; ～ 共振积分 relative resonance integral; ～ 构型 relative configuration; ～ 光滑度 relative smoothness; ～ 光谱灵敏度 relative spectral sensitivity; ～ 光谱响应 relative spectral response; ～ 轨道 relative orbit; ～ 过剩人口 relative surplus population; ～ 过调量 relative overshoot; ～ 含量分析器 ratio analyzer; ～ 含水率 relative moisture content; ～ 滑动 relative slip; ～ 化 relativization; ～ 挥发度 relative volatility; ～ 基金支出授权书 counterpart expenditure authority; ～ 极〈物〉antipode; ～ 极小值 relative minimum; ～ 极值 relative extreme; ～ 加速度 relative acceleration; ～ 价格 relative price; ～ 价值形式 relative form of value; ～ 焦距 relative focal length; ～ 校正因子 relative correction factor; ～ 介电常数 relative dielectric constant; relative permittivity; relative inductivity; ～ 距离 relative distance; ～ 开集 relatively open set; ～ 可见度因数 relative visibility factor; ～ 空间 space; ～ 孔径 relative aperture; ～ 控制范围 relative range of control; ～ 离散度 relative dispersion; ～ 亮度函数 relative luminosity function; ～ 亮度曲线 relative luminance curve; ～ 亮度效率曲线 relative luminous efficiency curve; ～ 灵敏度 relative sensitivity; ～ 流 relative current; ～ 流量 relative discharge; ～ 密度 relative density; ～ 密实度 relative compaction; ～ 命令 relative order; ～ 磨耗率 wear rating; ～ 内禀宇称 relative intrinsic parity; ～ 年代 relative date; ～ 粘度 relative viscosity; ～ 排列法 relative location; ～ 偏离 relative departure; ～ 频偏 relative frequency deviation; ～ 频谱曲线 relative spectrum curve; ～ 频数 relative frequency; ～ 频数直方图 relative frequency histogram; ～ 平衡 relative equilibrium; relative balance; ～ 曝光量对数 relative logH; ～ 强度〈物〉relative intensity; ～ 倾斜仪 relative inclinometer; ～ 清晰度 relative articulation; ～ 溶量 relative capacity; ～ 三倍精度〈计〉relative triple precision; ～ 散射强度 relative scatter intensity; ～ 色散 relative dispersion; ～ 扇形搜索 relative sector search; ～ 射电发射功率 relative radio emitting power; ～ 渗透率 relative permeability; ～ 生物效应 relative biological effect; ～ 生物学效率 relative biological effectiveness; ～ 剩余 relative surplus; ～ 剩余价值 relative surplus-value; ～ 失调 relative detuning; ～ 湿度 relative humidity (RH); ～ 时代 relative age; ～ 时延 relative time delay; ～ 视差〈物〉relative parallax; ～ 视见度函数 relative luminous efficiency function; ～ 视向速度 relative radial velocity; ～ 收入假设 relativeincome hypothesis; ～ 收入论〈经济〉relative income hypothesis; ～ 寿命 comparative lifetime; ～ 疏伐强度 relative thinning intensity; ～ 数 relative number; relatives; relative quantity; relative index; ～ 数据 relative data; ～ 衰减〈电〉relative attenuation; ～ 搜索 relative search; ～ 速度〈物〉relative speed; relative velocity; ～ 探伤灵敏度 overall flaw detection sensitivity; ～ 梯度 relative gradient; ～ 调节 relative regulation; ～ 停滞阶段 stage of a relative standstill; ～ 同伦〈数〉relative homotopy; ～ 透射比〈电〉transmittancy; ～ 推力 relative force; ～ 拓扑〈数〉relative topology; ～ 位置 relative position; ～ 温度〈气〉relative humidity; ～ 温度百分率 percentage relative humidity; ～ 稳定度[性] relative stability; ～ 无效 relative nullity; ～ 误差〈数〉relative error; proportional error; ～ 响应值 relative response; ～ 项 relative term; ～ 向量 relative vector; ～ 效率〈电〉relative efficiency; ～ 星表 relative (star) catalogue; ～ 寻址〈计〉relative addressing; ～ 延迟 relative delay; ～ 一致收敛 relative uniform convergence; ～ 移距 slip; ～ 有利条件 relative advantage; ～ 有效系数 coefficient of relative effectiveness; ～ 有效性 relative effectiveness; ～ 阈限〈物〉relative threshold; ～ 运动〈物〉relative motion; ～ 运动方向 direction of relative movement; ～ 运动计算机 relative motion computer; ～ 运动显示 relative motion display; ～ 运动线 relative movement line; ～ 运动英里数 miles of relative movement; ～ 噪声温度 relative noise temperature; ～ 增量 relative increment; ～ 张量 relative tensor; ～ 真空计 relative vacuum gauge; ～ 真理〈哲〉relative truth; ～ 正方形搜索 relative square search; ～ 值 relative magnitude; relative quantity; relative value; ～ 指标 relative indicatrix; relative index; ～ 质量 relative quality; ～ 重力测量 relative gravity measurement; ～ 主义〈哲〉relativism; ～ 自行 relative proper motion; ～ 阻尼 relative damping; ～ 坐标 relative coordinate; relative coordinates; ～ 坐标系〈物〉relative coordinate system

相对论 [- - lùn]〈物〉the theory of relativity; relativity; relativity theory: 广义 ～ *the general theory of relativity*; 狭义 ～ *the special theory of relativity* ◇ ～ 等离子体 relativistic plasma; ～ 电动力学 relativistic electrodynamics; ～ 激波 relativistic shock waves; ～ 极限 extreme relativistic limit; ～ 简并性 relativistic degeneracy; ～ 粒子事件 relativistic particle event; ～ 力学 relativistic mechanics; ～ 量子力学 relativistic quantum mechanics; ～ 能区 relativistic range; ～ 天体物理学 relativistic astrophysics; ～ 位移 relativity shift; ～ 宇宙论 [学] relativistic cosmology; ～ 运动学 relativistic kinematics; ～ 者 relativist

相对论性 [- - - xìng]〈物〉the relativistic ◇ ～ 不变性 relativistic invariance; ～ 等离子体 relativistic plasma; ～ 电离流光室 relativistic ionization streamer chamber; ～ 电子 relativistic electron; ～ 电子群聚加速器 relativistic electron bunching accelerator; ～ 改正 relativistic correction; relativity correction; ～ 近星点进动 relativistic periastron advance; ～ 抗变性 relativistic contravariance; ～ 理论〈物〉relativistic theory; ～ 粒子 relativistic particle; ～ 量子理论 relativistic quantum theory; ～ 膨胀源 relativistically expanding source; ～ 气体 relativistic gas; ～ 区(脉冲星) relativistic zone; ～ 韧致辐射 relativistic bremsstrahlung; ～ 束注入 relativistic beam injection; ～ 天体物理学 relativistic astrophysics; ～ 物理学 relativistic physics; ～ 效应 relativistic effect; ～ 协变量 relativistic covariant; ～ 协变式 relativistic covariant; ～

协变性 relativistic covariance；～ 星 relativistic star；～ 灾变 relativistic catastrophe

相对默然 [- - mò rán] confront each other in silence

相对无言 [- - wú yán] sit facing each other in silence; fall silent with each other; The two sat opposite each other saying nothing.；(They) looked at one another but made no remark.

相对性 [- - xìng] relativity ◇ ～ 场方程 relativistic field equation；～ 粒子 relativistic particle；～ 效应 relativistic effect；～ 性别 relative sexuality；～ 原理 relativistic principle；principle of relativity；relativity principle

相对性征 [- - - zhēng] relative sexuality

相反 [- fǎn] ①(事物的两个方面互相矛盾、互相排斥) opposite；contrary；adverse；reverse；inverse；on the contrary；opposed；polar：朝～的方向驶去 *drive off in the reverse direction*；持～的意见 *hold opposite opinions*；正～ *on the contrary*；与目的～的结果 *a result cross to the purpose*；人生中有许多与我们愿望～的事情。*Many things in our lives go by contraries*. 我妹妹的服饰审美观完全与我～。*My sister's taste in dresses is adverse to my own*. ②〈中医〉antagonism；incompatibility between two drugs ◇ ～价值 opposing value；～ 命题 contrary proposition；～ 者 opposite；～ 组断层 antithetic faults

相反相成 [- - xiāng chéng] be both opposite and complementary (to each other)；oppose each other and yet also complement each other

相反型区域 [- - xíng qū yù] opposite-type region

相仿 [- fǎng] similar；much alike；more or less the same：内容～ *be similar in content*；能力～ *be more or less equal in ability*；年纪～ *be about the same age*；颜色～ *be similar in colour*；这两幅画有～之处吗？*Are there any similarities between these two drawings*?

相逢 [- féng] meet (by chance)；come across；come face to face with each other：萍水～ *have a casual, temporary meeting*；～何必曾相识。*There is no need for people to meet each other before they know each other*.；*You needn't be acquaintances to meet with each other*.

相符 [- fú] conform to；tally with；agree with；correspond to：与描述～ *answer a description*；她的单子与我的不～。*Her list does not tally with mine*. 他的生活方式与他的收入是～的。*His way of life conforms to his income*.

相辅而行 [- - ér xíng] coordinate；go together；be complementary to each other

相辅商品 [- - shāng pǐn] complementary goods

相辅相成 [- - xiāng chéng] exist side by side and play a part together；be inseparably interconnected；be supplementary to each other；complement each other (simultaneously)；These two things are complementary.

相辅要求 [- - yāo qiú] complementary demand

相干 [- gān] ①(多用于否定句或疑问句) have to do with；be concerned with：那与她不～。*That does not concern her*. 这件事与你有何～？*What has this to do with you*? ②〈物〉coherent ◇ ～波 coherent wave；～参考〈电〉coherent reference；～参考载波 coherent reference carrier；～长度 coherence length；～场 coherent field；～存储滤波器 coherent memory filter；～动目标显示 coherent MTI；～断续波 coherent interrupted wave；～发射机 coherent transmitter；～反射 coherent reflection；～辐射 coherent radiation；～光束放大器 coherent beam amplifier；～函数 coherence function；～红外雷达 coherent infrared radar；～回波〈电子〉coherent echo；～积分 coherent integration；～激光器 coherent laser；～激光输出 coherent laser output；～技术 coherent technique；～加速器 coherent accelerators；～加速原理 coherent-accelerating principle；～检波 coherent detection；～检波器 coherent detector；～检[探]测 coherent detection；～接收 coherent reception；～解调 coherent demodulation；coherent detection；～矩阵 coherence matrix；～雷达 coherent radar；～孪晶间界 coherent twin boundary；～脉冲法 coherent impulse method；～脉冲积分 coherent pulse integration；～脉冲雷达 coherent pulse radar；～面积〈物〉coherent area；～频率 coincidence frequency；～扰动 coherent turbance；～散射 coherent scattering；～散射束缚振幅 coherent-scattering bound amplitude；～散射振幅 coherent-scattering amplitude；～时间 coherence time；～视频信号 coherent video；～输出 coherent output；～态 coherent states；～通信系统 coherent communication system；～系统〈电〉coherent system；～效应 coherent effect；～信号 coherent signal；～性 coherence；coherency；～液滴模型 coherent drop model；～影像 coherent video；～应答[转发]器 coherent transponder；～(辐射)源 coherent source；～载波(器) coherent carrier；～载波系统 coherent carrier system；～噪声 coherent noise；～振荡 coherent oscillation；coherent generation；～振荡器 coherent oscillator；coherent generator；coho；～中频振荡器 coherent IF oscillator；～转发器〈电〉coherent transponder

相干光 [- - guāng] 〈光〉coherent light ◇ ～定位器 coherent optical locator；～雷达 coherent light radar；coherent optical radar；colidar (coherent light detection and ranging)；～谱 coherent spectrum；～全息术 coherent holography；～通信 coherent light communication；～信息处理 coherent optical information processing；～学 coherent optics

相隔 [- gé] be separated by；be apart；be at a distance of：～不久 *soon afterwards*；*before long*；～多年 *after a lapse [an interval] of many years*；～10公里 *be ten kilometres apart*；～千山万水 *be separated by numerous rivers and mountains*；这两事件在时间上～一百年。*The two events are separated in time by one hundred years*.

相顾而笑 [- gù ér xiào] They both laughed, looking into each other's eyes.

相顾失色 [- - shī sè] look at each other in fear [dismay]；change colour；looking at each other in a fright；stare at each other in terror

相关 [- guān] be interrelated；be related to；be bound up with；correlation；dependence；relevance；mutuality：轻工业和农业密切～。*Light industry is closely related to agriculture*. 失业数字不一定与物价上涨～。*The unemployment figures are not necessarily bound up with the rise of prices*. ◇ ～半径 correlation radius；correlation range；～比 correlation ratio；related ratio；～变异 correlation variation；～标引 correlative indexing；manipulative indexing；coordinate indexing；multiple-aspect indexing；～表 correlation table；dependence list；～补偿 correlative compensation；～参数 relevant parameter；～测量计 correlation-measuring instrument；～测向器 correlation direction finder；～差分 correlator difference；～沉积 correlative sediments；～成本 relevant cost；related cost；～程序 relative program；dependent program；～尺寸修定 associate dimensioning；～抽样 correlated sampling；～处理器 associative processor；～带宽 correlation bandwidth；～导航 correlation navigation；～定向仪 correlation direction finder；～电子对近似 correlated electron pair approximation；～度 degree of correlation；～法 correlation method；～反馈 relevance feedback；～反应 correlated response；～分光光度计 correlation spectrophotometer；～分析 correlation analysis；～干扰 coherent jamming；～干涉测量法 correlation interferometry；～干涉仪 correlation interferometer；～跟踪系统 correlation tracking system；～公式 correlation formula；～关键字索引 key-word-in-context index；～函数 correlation function；related function；～函数组〈数〉dependent functions；～行列式 correlation determinant；～混频器 correlation mixer；～活度 related activity；～积分 correlation integral；～技术 correlation technique；～计 correlometer；～计算机 correlation computer；～检波[测] correlation detection；～检波[测]器 correlation detector；～检测线路 correlation detection circuit；correlation detection scheme；～检索 coordinate indexing；～减弱 constriction；～接收 correlation reception；～接收机 correlation receiver；～距离〈电〉correlation distance；～矩阵 correlation matrix；～雷达 correlation radar；～理论 correlation theory；～粒子模型 correlated particle model；～量 correlative；～流量计 correlation flowmeters；～率 correlation ratio；～滤波器 coherent filter；～螺旋 relational coiling；～码体系 code-dependent system；～脉冲 coherent pulses；～脉冲雷达 coherent-pulse radar；～面 correlation surface；～内插器 related interplator；～能 correlation energy；～平差 adjustment of correlated observations；～平均信息量 joint entropy；～器 correlator；～取向跟踪及测距系统 correlation orientation tracking and range system；～曲线 correlation curve；～色温 correlated colour temperature；～熵 joint entropy；～时间 correlation time；lag；～式 relational expression；～事物 correlate；～视频信号 cohered video；～树型 relevance tree；～索引 relative index；～特性 correlation properties；～通信制 coherent communication system；～图 correlatograph；correlogram；correlation diagram；correlatogram；correlation curve；～图像分析法 relational image analysis methods；～图形 relational graph；～物 correlative；～系数 related coefficient；coefficient of correlation；correlation coefficient；～显示分析与记录(系统) correlation display analyzing and recording；～效应 correlation effect；related effect；coherence effect；～行为 correlation behaviour；～性 dependence；relativity；coherence；correlation；relevance；dependency；associativity；～仪 correlator；～因子 correlation factor；～影像 coherent video；～应答器 coherent transponder；～域 domain of dependence；～噪声 correlated noise；～张量 correlation tensor；～植物 corresponding plants；～指数 index of correlation；～状态 correlation behavio(u)r；～子 correlator；relator

相贯体 [- guàn tǐ] intersecting body

相规以善 [- guī yǐ shàn] persuade sb. to take the good path

相好 [- hǎo] ①(关系密切) be on familiar terms；be on intimate terms ②(亲密的朋友) intimate friend ③(不正当的恋爱) have an affair with ④(不正当的恋爱的一方) lover (男)；mistress (女)

相合 [- hé] fit；conform to；agree with ◇ ～(矩)阵 congruent matrix

相互 [- hù] mutual；reciprocal；each other：～扭打 *pitch into each other*；～依存，～促进 (*politics and economics are*) *interdependent, mutually promotive*；～影响 *influence each other*；*interact*；～关系 *mutual relation*；*interrelation*；～尊重领土完整和主权 *mutual respect for territorial integrity and sovereignty* ◇ ～保险 mutual insurance；～保险公司 mutual insurance company；～保险会社 mutual insurance society；～比较 intercomparison；～参照 cross-reference；～承兑 mutual acceptance；～传染性 intercommunicability；～重叠 interlap；～重组 reciprocal recombinant；～出借协定 interlending agreement；～储蓄银行 mutual savings bank；～串音 interaction crosstalk；～催化 allelocatalysis；～达到 interavailability；～代词 reciprocal pronoun；～抵消 cancel out；～抵销债权 claims set-off (against each other)；～调车 reciprocal switching；～订货 cross order；～对照 cross-reference；～对照表 cross reference list；～发价 cross offer；～反射 interreflection；～反应 mutual exchange reaction；～方位 mutual bearings；～分保 reciprocal reinsurance；～分歧 reciprocal divergence；～服务数据交换程序 interservice data exchange program；～干扰〈信〉mutual interference；～感染(交互感染) aleopatior；～更替 interlayering；～公司 mutual company；～关联目标 interacting goal；～关系 correlations；～关系分析 interaction analysis；～贯通〈数〉interpenetration；intersection；correlation；～核对 cross check；cross reference；～混频 reciprocal mixing；～嫁接 intergraft；～交换位置 transplace；～结合 coalesce；～结晶 intercrystallize；～扩散 interdiffusion；～利用 interavailability；～联系 interassociation；interrelation；～连接 interconnection；interjoin；～连系 intercoordination；～目标确定 mutual goal setting；～啮合 mesh；～耦合 intercoupling；interconnection；～盘绕 mat；～配合的决策规则 conjunctive decision rule；～平衡 balance；～评价 mutual rating；～迁徙 intermigration；～渗入 interpenetration；～失谐级联电路 staggered circuit；～适应 interadaptation；～特许 cross-licence；～调制 intermodulation；～通信 intercommunicate；～同意注销条款 mutual cancellation；～吸引 interattraction；～吸引作用 adelphotaxy；adelphotaxis；～行为 interbehavior；～需求 reciprocal demand；～需求规律 law of reciprocal demand；～业务 reciprocity；～依存原则 principle of interdependence；～依赖(性) interdependence；～抑制〈心理〉reciprocal inhibition；～易位 reciprocal translocation；～因果律 reciprocal causation；～引力 mutual attraction；～影响 influence each other；interplay；interrelationship；～诱导 reciprocal induction；～债务 cross liabilities；～酯化 interesterification；～注销 reciprocal cancellation；～组合 intercombination

相互关联 [- - guān lián] correlate (with；to)；cor-

relative
相互敬爱 [- - jìng ài] mutually respect each other
相互谅解 [- - liàng jiě] understand one another
相互戮戕 [- - lù qiāng] cut one another's throat
相互抬价 [- - tái jià] outbid each other
相互倾轧 [- - qīng yà] get locked in strife; jostle against each other; try to do each other down
相互为用 [- - wéi yòng] reinforce each other
相互拥抱 [- - yōng bào] throw themselves into each other's arms; embrace each other
相互作用 [- - zuò yòng] interact; interreaction; interaction; interactivity; interplay; coactions: 一切事物互相联系并 ～。*All things are interrelated and interact on each other*. ◇ ～ 玻色子模型 interacting boson model; ～ 分析 transactional analysis(TA); ～ 空间 interacting space; ～ 量程 interaction ranges; ～ 模型 interaction model; ～ 能 interaction energy; ～ 势 interaction potential; ～ 说 interactionism; ～ 图景 interaction picture; ～ 物 interactant; ～ 吸附质 interaction adsorbates; ～ 系数 interaction coefficient; ～ 状态 interacting state
相互作用式显示器 [- - - - shì xiǎn shì qì] interactive display
相会 [- huì] ①(聚会) meet ②(约会) tryst
相会点 [- - diǎn]〈采矿〉passing point
相火论 [- huǒ lùn] theory of premier fire
相火妄动 [- - wàng dòng] liver-kidney irritation
相继 [- jì] in succession; one after another: ～ 而起。*One event treads close on another*.; ～ 而亡 *die one after another*; ～ 发言 *speak in succession*; 3 个花展一个接着一个 ～ 举行。*Three flower shows succeeded one another in quick succession*. ◇ ～ 对比 successive contrast; ～ 碰撞加速 acceleration by successive collisions; ～ 扫描场 consecutive fields; ～ 式 sequent; ～ 行 consecutive line; ～ 占用 sequent occupation
相继不绝 [- - bù jué] continue uninterruptedly; in succession; one after another
相继而来[至] [- - ér lái] come one after the other; arrive in succession
相继而起 [- - - qǐ] One event treads close on another.
相继死亡 [- - sǐ wáng] die off; die one after another
相加 [- jiā] addition; adding; add together: 将两数 ～。*Add the two figures together*. 15 和 25 ～ 等于 40。*Twenty-five added to fifteen is equal to forty*. ◇ ～ 定律〈物〉additivity law; ～ 存储寄存器 adding-storage register; ～ 点 summing point; ～ 电路 adder circuit; ～ 法 additive process; ～ 混合[频] additive mixing; ～ 基色 additive primary colour; ～ 级 adder stage; ～ 器 adder; summer; summator; ～ 时间 add time; ～ 效应 additive effect; ～ 性 additivity; ～ 元件 summing element; ～ 噪声 additive noise; ～ 指令时间 add instruction time; ～ 装置 adding device; ～ 作用 summation action
相煎太急 [- jiān tài jí] torment a person too hard; bitter against each other; internal struggle (as between brothers)
相减电路 [- jiǎn diàn lù] subtraction circuit
相减基色 [- - jī sè] subtractive primary colour
相见 [- jiàn] meet (in person)
相见恨晚 [- - hèn wǎn] regret we didn't meet sooner; It is much to be regretted that we could [did] not meet earlier.; regret not to have known sb. before
相间 [- -] alternate with: 红白 ～ *red alternating with white*; *in red and white check* ◇ ～ 离开 alternate disjunction; ～ 信道干扰 alternate-channel interference
相交 [- jiāo] ①(相交叉) intersect: *AB* 与 *CD* 两直线 ～ 于 *E* 点。*The lines AB and CD intersect at E*.; *The line AB intersects line CD at E*. ②(做朋友) be friends; make friends with; associate with: ～ 有年 *have been friends for years*; ～ 满天下，知心能几人。*A man may have acquaintances all over the world, but very few true friends*. ③〈计〉intersection; crossing; crossover ◇ ～ 定量 intersection theorem; ～ 滑移带 intersecting slip bands; ～ 角 angle of intersection; ～ 理论法 intersection theory method; ～ 数 crossing number; ～ 数据〈计〉intersection data; ～ 位错 intersecting dislocations; ～ 线〈数〉intersecting lines; ～ 轴 concurrent axes; ～ 轴传动 driving of intersecting axe
相接 [- jiē] join; connect with; meet ◇ ～ 环形山 contiguous crater; ～ 环形山弧 contiguous arc; ～ 环形山链 contiguous chain
相近 [- jìn] ①(距离接近) close; near; in the neighbourhood of: 比分 ～。The score was very close. ②(相似) be similar to; be close to: 这些词意义 ～。*These words are close in meaning*.
相惊伯有 [- jīng bó yǒu] raise false alarms out of [for] nothing; frighten oneself without reason
相敬如宾 [- jìng rú bīn] (of husband and wife) to be always courteous to each other like "guests"; respect each other like guests; proper respect and concern between husband and wife; treat each other with the respect due to guest
相敬相爱 [- - xiāng ài] love and respect (each other); be attached to each other very intimately; love each other deeply; mutual respect and affection
相聚一堂 [- jù yì táng] get together (in a hall)
相距 [- -] apart; at a distance of; away from: ～ 不远 *not far from one another*; ～ 无几 *be near at hand*; 两个工厂 ～ 3 公里。*The two factories are three kilometres apart*. 他们的观点仍然 ～ 甚远。*Their views are still wide apart*.
相克 [- kè] restriction or checking relation in five elements ◇ ～ 生物 antibiont; ～ 作用〈生物〉antagonistic action
相联 [- lián] association: 在中世纪，宗教和炼金术密切 ～。*Religion had an intimate association with alchemy during the Middle Ages*. ◇ ～ 变量 associated variates; ～ 处理 associative processing; ～ 处理机 associative processor; ～ 存储器 associative storage; associative memory; annex storage; content-addressed storage; content-addressed memory; ～ 存储寄存器〈计〉associative storage registers; ～ 寄存器 associative register; ～ 检索 associative retrieval; associative search; ～ 器 associator; ～ 系数 coefficient of association
相连 [- -] be linked together; be joined: 两个城镇有运河 ～。*The two towns are linked by a canal*. 这所房子和隔壁那一间房子的墙壁 ～。*The house is joined (on) to the one next door by the wall*. ◇ ～ 项 contiguous item
相邻 [- lín] adjoin; adjoining; adjacent: 与我家 ～ 的房子正在修缮。*The house adjacent to ours is under repairs*. 我们的田沿河 ～。*Our farms join along the river*. ◇ ～ 斑 adjacent spot; ～ 波道干扰 adjacent-channel interference; ～ 层 adjacent layer; ～ 场 opposite field; successive fields; ～ 等级 adjacent rank; ～ 点 consecutive points; ～ 电路 adjacent circuit; ～ 峰 adjacent peak; ～ 根 consecutive roots; ～ 关系 neighbouring relations; ～ (扫描)行 adjacent lines; ～ 化合物 adjacent compound; ～ 极点 adjacent extreme point; ～ 节点 adjacent node; ～ 权 adjacent right; ～ 数 consecutive numbers; ～ 双键 adjacent double bonds; ～ 水域 adjacent waters; ～ 碳原子 adjacent carbon atom; adjacent carbons; ～ 图幅 adjoining sheet; ～ 图幅名称 adjoining sheet names; ～ 线匝 adjacent turns; ～ 项 adjacency; contiguous items; ～ 效应 neighborhood effects; ～ 信道 adjacent channel; ～ 信道干扰 adjacent-channel interference; ～ 信道衰减 adjacent-channel attenuation; ～ 信道选择性 adjacent-channel selectivity; ～ 元素 adjacent element; ～ 值 consecutive values; ～ 周节误差 adjacent pitch error; ～ 状态 adjacent states
相邻地区 [- - dì qū] adjoining areas
相配 [- pèi] match up: 他们是很 ～ 的一对。*They are a right match*. 这丝带与你的帽子不 ～。*These ribbons do not match with your hat*. ◇ ～ 性 compatibility
相配取穴 [- - qǔ xué]〈中医〉principle of point association
相碰 [- pèng] collide with; bump against: 两艘小船在雾中 ～。*The two boats collided in the fog*.
相扑 [- pū]〈体〉sumo
相嵌接合 [- qiàn jiē hé] halved joint
相切 [- qiē] tangency; contact; contiguity; touch; (of surfaces) come into contact ◇ ～ 交换 contact transformation
相亲 [- qīn] blind date
相亲相爱 [- - xiāng ài] be deeply attached to each other; be kind to each other and love each other; love each other devotedly
相去不远 [- qù bù yuǎn] not far from each other; very close; nearby
相去天渊 [- - tiān yuān] as far apart as the sky and the sea
相去[差]无几 [- - wú jǐ] be somewhat on a par with; about equal; pretty much the same; there is not much difference (between the two).; without much difference
相劝 [- quàn] persuade; offer advice: 好意 ～ *offer well-meaning advice*
相扰 [- rǎo] disturb; bother
相忍为国 [- rěn wéi guó] Each party must make some concessions to the other for the sake of the country.; Each must exercise forbearance for the good of the country.
相溶物 [- róng wù]〈化〉solutrope
相容 [- -] consistent; compatible; tolerant ◇ ～ 逼近(数) consistent approximation; ～ 次序 consistent order; ～ 次序矩阵 consistently ordered matrix; ～ 单位 consistent unit; ～ 电路 compatible circuit; ～ 方程 compatible equations; consistent equations; consistency equation; ～ 估计 consistent estimate; ～ 观察 compatible observations; ～ 集成电路 compatible integrated circuit; compatible IC; ～ 检定[验] consistent test; ～ 矩阵模数 consistent matrix norm; ～ 散热器〈半〉compatible heat sink; ～ 条件〈数〉consistency condition; ～ 性质 consistency property; ～ 元(数) consistent element; conforming element; ～ 元素〈数〉compatible element; conforming element
相容性 [- - xìng]〈免疫〉compatibility; consistency; consistence ◇ ～ 试验 compatibility test; ～ 条件 compatibility condition
相濡以沫 [- rú yǐ mò] mutual help and relief in time of poverty; help each other when both are in humble circumstances
相杀 [- shā]〈中医〉mutual-detoxication; removal of the toxic properties of another drug or ingredient
相商 [- shāng] consult with; talk over with: 有要事 ～ *have something important to consult with sb*.
相生 [- shēng] interpromoting relation in five elements
相生相克 [- - xiāng kè] reinforce [counteract] each other; mutual promotion and restraint between the five elements; mutually reinforce and neutralize each other
相时而动 [- shí ér dòng] adapt oneself to circumstances; wait for the proper moment for action
相识 [- -] ①(彼此认识) be acquainted with each other: 素不 ～ *have never met*; *not be acquainted with each other*; 我们是在火车长途旅行中 ～ 的朋友。*We are the casual acquaintances of a long railway journey*. ②(相识的人) acquaintance: (和偶然碰到的人)结为 ～ *pick up an acquaintance with sb*.; 老 ～ *an old acquaintance*
相使 [- shǐ]〈中医〉mutual-assistance; increasing the effect of another ingredient [drug]
相视而笑 [- shì ér xiào] smile into each other's eyes; smile at each other
相视莫逆 [- - mò nì] bosom friends
相疏系数 [- shū xì shù] coefficient of alienation
相属原则 [- shǔ yuán zé] principle of belonging
相率 [- shuài] one after another
相思 [- sī] yearning between lovers; lovesickness; be lovesick: 单 ～ *one-sided love*; *unrequited love*
相思病 [- - bìng] lovesickness: 她自从得了 ～ 而益发憔悴。*She has pined away since she got lovesickness*. ～ 无药医。*No herb will cure lovesickness*.
相思豆 [- - dòu] jequirity; jumble-beads ◇ ～ 氨酸 abrine; ～ 毒素 abrin; jequiritin; ～ 中毒 abrinism; abrism
相思鸟 [- - niǎo] red-billed leiothrix
相思树 [- - shù] acacia rachii ◇ ～ 属 Acacia
相思子 [- - zǐ] ①〈植〉jequirity; jequirity bean; love pea ②(指种子) ormosia seed; love pea ◇ ～ 素 abrasine; precasine
相思子女碱 [- - - nǚ jiǎn] abrine, N-methyltryptophan
相似 [- sì] ①(相像) resemble; be similar; be alike: 和 ... 略微 ～ *be slightly similar to* ...; 和 ... 有点 ～ *be somewhat alike to* ...; ～ 的情况 *similar cases*; 面貌 ～ *look alike*; 何其 ～ 乃尔? *What a striking similarity*! 他们的性格很 ～。*They are much alike in character*. ②(相像处；类似物) similarity; similitude; analogue: 他看各种文化之间的 ～ 点比看其相异点更为透彻。*He has a better eye for similarities among cultures than for diversities*. ◇ ～ 比 ratio of similitude; ～ 比率检定法 likelihood ratio method; ～ 变换〈数〉similarity transformation; transformation of similitude; equiform transformation; ～ 表示 similar representation; ～ 导线 similars; ～ 点 similitude; ～ 定理 correspondence theorem; similarity theorem; ～ 度 similarity; ～ 多边形 similar polygon; ～ 多面体 similar polyhedron; ～ 法 analogue method; likelihood method; similitude; ～ 光束 alike

beam；～化合物〈化〉analogue compounds；～化简 similarity reduction；～检定[验] similar test；～件 similar part；～矩阵 similar matrix；～理论〈数〉theory of similarity；～律 law of similitude；similarity law；～孪[双]生 concordant twin；～面 similar face；～内插法 analog interpolation；～群 similarity group；equiform group；～三角形 similar triangles；～树〈计〉similar tree；～数系 similar system of numbers；～态 analog states；～特性法 similitude method；～图形 similar figures；～系数 similarity factor；〈分类〉similarity coefficient；～形〈数〉similar figures；～原理〈物〉principle of similitude；～褶曲 similar fold；～褶皱 similar fold；～中心 centre of similarity；centre of similitude

相似性 [- - xìng]〈物〉similitude；similarity ◇ ～定律 similar law；～法则 similarity rule；～理论 similarity theory；～判据 similarity criteria；～约化 similarity reduction

相提并论 [- tí bìng lùn] put [place] on a par with；be mentioned in the same breath with；be placed in the same category；be regarded as being in the same category；speak of two things in the same breath：你不可以拿他的诗歌和他的剧本～。*You cannot equate his poems with his plays*.

相通 [- tōng] communicate with each other；be interlinked：我们的感情是～的。*Our feelings are interlinked*. 这两个大厅有门～。*The two halls open onto each other*.

相同 [- tóng] identical；the same；alike；equal：两者毫无～之处。*The two have nothing in common*. 我的意见与他的观点～。*My opinion is identical with his*. ◇～计算 identical computation；～类动物体 isozooid；～器件 identity unit；～气候 homoclime；～子树 identical subtree；～组合 like combinations

相投 [- tóu] be congenial；agree with each other：兴趣～ *have similar tastes and interests*；*find each other congenial*；在那个单位里我没碰到几个意气～的人。*I met few people congenial to me in the department*.

相偎啜泣 [- wēi chuò qì] clasp each other and weep

相违 [- wéi] part；disagree (in opinion)

相为表里 [- - biǎo lǐ] forming an integral part；The outside is in conformity with [in agreement with] the inside.

相畏 [- wèi] mutual restraint between two drugs；incompatibility

相侮 [- wǔ] violation or reverse restriction in five elements

相恶 [- wù] mutual inhibition；weakening the action of another drug or ingredient

相习成风 [- xí chéng fēng] Usages arise from common practice.；Customs are formed by practice.

相像 [- xiàng] resemble；be similar；be alike：与…很～ *resemble sth. closely*；*be very similar to sth.*；与…有～的地方 *bear some likeness to sth.*；这对孪生儿～得惊人。*There was a wonderful similarity between the twins*.

相向 [- -] opposite direction ◇～突击 attack from opposite direction

相消比 [- xiāo bǐ] cancellation ratio

相消价值 [- - jià zhí] opposing values

相消干扰[涉] [- - gān rǎo] destructive interference

相消律 [- - lǜ] cancellation law

相消网络 [- - wǎng luò] cancellation network

相信 [- xìn] believe in；be convinced of；have faith in；take stock in：～真理 *believe in truth*；我～她不会真正介意的。*I'm sure she won't really mind*. 你自己百分之百地～吗？*Are you a hundred per cent convinced yourself*?

相形见绌 [- xíng jiàn chù] be inferior by [upon] comparison；appear deficient in comparison；be effaced by the presence of a superior；be pale before [besides；by the side of]；be outshone；can not hold a candle to (sb.)；fail to secure a leading place；When compared with others，it looks very poor.；lose [suffer] by comparison；make ... seem pallid by comparison；overshadow；pale by [in] comparison；pale into insignificance by comparison；Placed side by side with the other，this is conspicuous by its inferiority.；prove definitely inferior；take the shine out of；The one pales beside the other.；The one throws the other into the shade，when placed alongside.；throw into comparative obscurity

相形失色 [- - shī sè] be tarnished by comparison；show apparently a great difference by comparison

相形之下 [- - zhī xià] by contrast；by comparison

相须 [- xū] mutual reinforcement between

相沿 [- yán] hand down (from earlier times)

相沿成习 [- - chéng xí] become a custom through long usage；become common practice through long usage；have come down from the past and become customary

相依 [- yī] depend on each other；be interdependent；correlative with：唇齿～ *be as close as lips and teeth*；*be closely related and mutually dependent* ◇～变异 dependent differentiation；～函数 dependent function；interdependent function；～系数 coefficient of contingency；～性 dependence

相依为命 [- - wéi mìng] stick together and help each other in difficulties；(We) are all in all together.；depend on each other for survival；keep each other company；(They) mutually depended upon one another for (their) survival.；mutually depending on each other for living；rely upon each other for life；(The mother and son) share their life together.

相宜 [- yí] suitable；fitting；appropriate：秋分种麦最～。*The Autumnal Equinox is the best time for wheat-sowing*. 他做这种工作很～。*He is qualified to do [for doing] the work*. 在这种场合你说这样的话是不～的。*What you said on the occasion was not appropriate*.

相异 [- yì] diversity；alien ◇～代表系 system of distinct representative；～段 differential segment；～根 distinct roots；～性 diversity

相引 [- yǐn]〈遗〉coupling ◇～粒子〈物〉attracting particles

相映 [- yìng] set each other off；contrast with；form a contrast

相映成趣 [- - chéng qù] gain by contrast；cast beautiful reflections；contrast finely with each other；form a delightful [pleasing] contrast

相应 [- -] ①(相适应) corresponding；relevant：采取～的措施 *take appropriate measures*；通过～的决议 *pass relevant resolutions*；作～的改变 *make corresponding changes* ②(互相呼应或照应) act in response；work in concert with：这篇文章前后不～。*The composition is not well organized*. ◇～数额 matching amount；～水位 corresponding water level；～投影 homolographic projection；～状态定律 law of corresponding states

相应 [- yìng] [方] small advantages；petty gains

相与 [- yǔ] ①(相处) get along with sb.；deal with sb.：这个老人极难～。*The old man was extremely difficult to get along with*. ②(相互) with each other；together

相与大笑 [- - dà xiào] have a good laugh together

相与愕然 [- - è rán] stare at each other in surprise

相与偕老 [- - xié lǎo] cast in one's lot with a partner for life

相遇 [- yù] approach；encounter；rendezvous；meet：偶然～ *meet fortuitously*；两位老朋友长期分离这次才有幸～。*A fortunate encounter brought the two friends together after a long separation*.

"相遇[撞]"航向[线] [- - háng xiàng] "collision" course

相约 [- yuē] agree (on meeting place，date，etc.)；reach agreement；make an appointment

相长反射 [- zhǎng fǎn shè] constructive reflection

相长干涉 [- - gān shè] constructive interference

相知 [- zhī] ①(相互了解，感情深厚) be well acquainted with each other；know each other well ②(相互了解，感情深厚的朋友) bosom friend；great friend；very close friend

相知恨晚 [- - hèn wǎn] It is much to be regretted that we have not met earlier.

相知有素 [- - yǒu sù] have long been familiar with sb.；have known each other long

相制目标 [- zhì mù biāo] interacting goal

相中 [- zhòng] take a fancy to；settle on

相撞 [- zhuàng] collide；smash together；bump against；strike：两个物体的～ *a collision of one object with another*；高速公路上发生了一起3车～的事故。*There was a three-car collision on the motorway*. 约翰跑到拐角处时和另一个男孩～。*In running around the corner，John collided with another boy*.

相左 [- zuǒ] [书] ①(不相遇) fail to meet each other ②(不一致) conflict with each other；fail to agree；be at odds with：意见～ *cannot see eye to eye*

厢(廂) [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 ①(厢房) wing (usu. of a one-storeyed house)；wing-room：西～ *the western wing*；一正两～ *a central room with two wing-rooms* ②(类似房子隔间的地方) railway carriage or compartment；(theatre) box：包～ *box*；车～ *carriage* ③(靠近城的地区) the vicinity outside of a city gate：城～ *the city proper and areas just outside its gates*；关～ *a neighbourhood outside of a city gate* ④(边；旁) side：那～ *that side*；让开大路，占领两～ *leave the high road alone and seize the land on both sides (as in mobile warfare)*；一～情愿 *one-sided wish*；*one's own wishful thinking*

厢房 [- fáng] wing (usu. of a one-storeyed house)；wing-room

厢式车身 [- shì chē shēn] station wagon

厢式挂车 [- - guà chē] van-type trailer

厢式载货汽车 [- - zài huò qì chē] van

镶 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 动 ①(嵌入) inlay；set；inset；insert；mount：给窗子～玻璃 *glaze a window*；金～玉嵌 *inlaid with gold and jade*；～宝石 *set gems*；*mount precious stones* ②(围在边缘) rim；edge；border；lace：给裙子[手帕]～花边 *edge a skirt [handkerchief] with lace*；给衣服～上绸边 *border a dress with silk*

镶板 [- bǎn]〈建〉panel；coffer；fielded panel；scaleboard；veneer ◇～钉 panel pin；～机 match boarding machine；～胶合板 plypanel；～框架 sub-frame；～门 panel door；～面 paneling；～饰面 veneering；～椅 wainscot chair

镶宝石戒指 [- bǎo shí jiè zhi] dinner ring

镶边 [- biān] edge piping；band；bordure；cording；edging；facing；flange；inset；lacing；galloon；overshoot；fringe；edge [rim] with lace，border，etc. ◇～短锯 backsaw；～构造 veneered construction；～机 welter；～陆架 rimmed shelf；～石 border stone；trimstone；～饰 backband；～者 bander；～褶皱 cascade fold；～针迹 buttonhole stitch；～砖石 angle closer

镶玻璃条 [- bō li tiáo]〈建〉glazing bead

镶玻璃油灰 [- - - yóu huī] glazier's putty

镶衬 [- chèn] lining

镶齿(的) [- chǐ] inserted (tooth) ◇～板牙 inserted die；～滚刀 inserted tooth hob；～铰刀 inserted blade reamer；inserted reamer；～锯 inserted tooth saw；～拉刀 inserted tooth broach；～平面铣刀 inserted tooth facing milling cutter；～丝锥 inserted tap；～铣刀 insert teeth cutter；～圆锯 segmental saw

镶钢导轨 [- gāng dǎo guǐ] steel guideway

镶格工作 [- gé gōng zuò] panel work

镶合梁 [- hé liáng] beam

镶合条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] fitting condition

镶花地板 [- huā dì bǎn] parquet

镶嫁接 [- jià jiē] veneer graft

镶接 [- jiē] splice；〈植〉whip grafting ◇～木板〈木〉board-and-brace work

镶金钢石基体 [- jīn gāng shí jī tǐ]〈机〉diamond matrix

镶金银线花边 [- - yín xiàn huā biān] cartisane

镶刻 [- kè]〈图〉applique

镶扣[带] [- kòu]〈工艺〉clasping

镶块 [- kuài] insert (铸件) ◇～模 insert die

镶框 [- kuàng] trim

镶铝装饰用胶合板 [- lǚ zhuāng shì yòng jiāo hé bǎn] plymax

镶面 [- miàn] veneer ◇～板 crossbanding；～材料 facework material；～石层 opus lithostratum

镶木地板 [- mù dì bǎn] parquet floor

镶木技术 [- - jì shù] marquetry

镶木细工 [- - xì gōng] parquetry ◇～木料 parquet

镶配菜 [- pèi cài] turban

镶片 [- piàn] empiecement ◇～刀具 tipped tool；～钻头 D-bit

镶拼花板 [- pīn huā bǎn] match boarding

镶砌 [- qì] inlay；mount

镶嵌 [- qiàn] inlay；set；mount；fill in；inset；mosaic：～银丝漆器 *silver-inlaid lacquerware*；～钻石的王冠 *a crown mounted with diamond*；在金戒指上～宝石 *mount gems in a gold ring* ◇～板〈木〉elbow-board；～板条 parquet strip；～边 girdle；～病 mosaic disease；～彩色玻璃 smalto；～成像 mosaic imaging；～地块 felder；～格局 mosaic structure；～工 bed setter；mounter；～工艺 inlay；mosaic；～构造 mosaic structure；～画 mosaic；～接头 housed joint；～结构 mosaic texture；～进化 mosaic evolution；～卵 mosaic egg；～马赛克 tessellate；～面 mosaic surface；～木 inlaid wood；～胚乳 mosaic endosperm；～品 boutique；～铺面 tessera；～群落 mosaic community；～设计师 mosaicist；～体 mosaics；～图案〈航空〉mosaic；～土壤 mosaic soil；～物 insert；inset；

X

tessara；～ 细工 inlaid work；mosaic；marqueterie；marquetry；～ 现象 mosaicism；～ 线脚 laid-in moulding；～ 像 mosaic image；～ 学说 mosaic theory；～ 杂种 mosaic hybrid；～ 直线 stringing；～ 制作法 inlay；～ 砖 mosaic（马赛克）；～ 装订 mosaic binding；～ 装饰 boulle；buhl；boule；～ 状 zyklopisch；～ 钻头 insert bit；〈设计〉slug bit；～ 作用 tessellation

镶嵌式换能器 [- - shì huàn néng qì] mosaic transducer

镶嵌式钻头 [- - - zuàn tóu] insert bit

镶嵌性 [- - xìng] mosaicism ◇ ～ 遗传 mosaic inheritance

镶墙板 [- qiáng bǎn] wainscoting

镶入器具 [- rù qì jù] built-in fitting

镶色玻璃 [- sè bō li] casing glass

镶饰 [- shì] frosting；passement；veneer：这木板上面 ～ 了一层金和象牙。*The panel had a veneer of gold and ivory.* ◇ ～ 边 shoulder

镶条 [- tiáo] panel ◇ ～ 排列图 cam chart；～ 随动杆 cam follower

镶乌银 [- wū yín] niello ◇ ～ 纸样 niello；niellos

镶馅面包 [- xiàn miàn bāo] loaf

镶牙 [- yá] put in a false tooth；insert an artificial tooth；have a tooth filled ◇ ～ 金〈冶〉dental gold；～ 术 dental prosthesis

镶硬质合金钻头 [- yìng zhì hé jīn zuàn tóu] hard-faced bit

镶铸法 [- zhù fǎ] insert process

镶铸物 [- - wù] 〈冶〉insert；cast-in insert

镶装刀片 [- zhuāng dāo piàn] insert chip

镶装锯齿 [- - jù chǐ] bit

香 [T|尤] [xiāng] I 形 ①（气味好闻）fragrant；sweet-smelling；aromatic；scented：稻～千里 *the fragrance of ripening rice spreading a thousand li*；她一边闻紫罗兰的芳香，一边说"好～啊！" *She inhaled the violet perfume，saying "How sweet!"* 最美的花并非最～的花。*The handsomest flower is not the sweetest.* ②（食物味道好）savoury；appetizing：炒什么菜啊？好～呀！*Mmm! What's cooking? It smells delicious.* 这饭真～！*This rice is really appetizing.* ③（吃东西胃口好）with relish；with good appetite：吃得很～ *eat with relish*；*enjoy the food*；昨晚没睡好，吃饭不～。*I have no appetite because I didn't sleep well last night.* ④（睡得塌实）（sleep）soundly：她睡得正～。*She is sleeping soundly.* ⑤（受欢迎）popular；welcome：这种手表在女士中很～。*This kind of watch is very popular with ladies.* II 名 ①（香料）perfume or spice：沉～ *agalloch eaglewood*；麝～ *musk*；檀～ *sandalwood* ②（用木屑加香料做成的细条）incense；joss stick：焚～ *burn incense*；盘～ *incense coil*；蚊～ *mosquito-repellent incense* ③（姓氏）a surname：～云 *Xiang Yun*

香案 [- àn] a long altar on which incense burners are placed；insense burner table

香白棒莲 [- bái bàng lián] glory-of-the-sun

香白堇菜 [- - jǐn cài] sweet white violet

香白蜡树 [- - là shù] flowering ash

香柏 [- bǎi] arborvitae ◇ ～ 素 nootkatin；～ 酮 nootkatone；～ 叶油 oil thuja

香槟(酒) [- bīn]［法］champagne ◇ ～ 鸡尾酒 champagne cocktail；～ 制法 champagnization

香波 [- bō] shampoo

香菜 [- cài] coriander

香草 [- cǎo] ①〈植〉sweetgrass；（sweet）herb ②（香草香精）vanilla：～冰淇淋 *vanilla ice-cream* ◇ ～ 醇 vanillyl alcohol；～ 基 vanillyl；～ 精 vanillon；〈食〉vanilla extract；～ 密饯栗色 marron glace；～ 木碱 kokusagine；～ 木宁 kokusaginine；～ 醛 vanillic aldehyde；vanillin；3—methoxy—4-hydroxybenzaldehyde；～ 酸〈化〉vanillic acid；～ 酸盐[酯] vanillate；～ 酰 vanilloyl；～ 酰甲烷 acetovanillone；～ 香精 vanilla

香茶 [- chá] scented tea ◇ ～ 薰子 buffalo currant

香蒿 [- chāng] orris ◇ ～ 苷 iridin

香肠 [- cháng] sausage；［英］banger；allant(o)- ◇ ～ 构造 boudinage structure

香车宝马 [- chē bǎo mǎ] fragrant carriage and precious horse — the beautiful carriage of women

香橙 [- chéng] fragrant citrus；orange ◇ ～ 皮 zest；～ 油 petit grain oil

香臭不辨[分] [- chòu bú biàn] be unable to distinguish fragrance from stench；can't tell stench from perfume

香传布 [- chuán bù] odorivection

香椿 [- chūn]〈植〉（Chinese）toon；Toona sinensis；cedrala sinensis；Chinese mahogany

香醇 [- chún] savoury and mellow

香刺柏 [- cì bǎi] incense juniper

香醋 [- cù] aromatic vinegar ◇ ～ 盒[瓶] vinaigrette

香袋 [- dài] perfume satchel

香迪盖夫饮料 [- dí gài fū yǐn liào] shandygaff

香迪饮料 [- - yǐn liào] shandy

香蒂葡萄酒 [- dì pú tao jiǔ] Chianti

香酊 [- dīng] aromatin tincture

香豆醇 [- dòu chún] tonquinol

香豆定 [- - dìng] conmadin

香豆磷 [- - lín] coroxon

香豆灵 [- - líng] coumalin

香豆满[冉] [- - mǎn] coumaran

香豆霉素 [- - méi sù] coumermycin；cumermycin

香豆醛 [- - quán]〈化〉coumaric aldehyde

香豆素 [- - sù]〈有化〉cumarin；coumarin；1,2-benzopyrone

香豆酸 [- - suān]〈有化〉coumaric acids

香豆酮 [- - tóng] coumarone；benzofuran ◇ ～ 树脂 coumarone resin；coumarone-indene resin；～ 茚树脂 coumarone-inden resin；coumarone resin

香盾蕨 [- dùn jué] fragrant shield；fragrant cliff fern；fragrant wood fern

香饵钓鳌 [- ěr diào áo] spread an enticing bait to hook the great leviathan；bait one's hook and cast one's line；By baited hook the fish is lured.；hook a fish with a tempting bait

香芳浓郁 [- fāng nóng yù]（The rose）has a heavy fragrance.；... gives off a rich perfume

香榧 [- fěi]〈植〉Chinese torreya；Torreya grandis ◇ ～ 醇 torreyol；～ 子 Chinese torreya nut

香粉 [- fěn] face powder ◇ ～ 密 sunscreen cream；～ 纸 powder paper

香粉之资 [- - zhī zī] woman's pin money

香蜂草 [- fēng cǎo] balm；horsemint

香蜂斗叶 [- - dǒu yè] winter heliotrope

香蜂花 [- - huā] sweet mary

香风拂拂 [- - fú fú] The winds wafted waves of fragrance（to somebody）.

香芙蓉 [- fú róng] sweetsultan

香馥馥 [- fù fù] strongly scented；richly fragrant

香附 [- -] rhizoma cyperi；nutgrass flatsedge rhizome；cyperus tuber；flatsedge tuber；Rhizoma Cyperi

香附烯 [- - xī] cyperene ◇ ～ 醛 cyperenal

香附子 [- - zǐ] ①〈植〉nut grass ②〈中药〉the rhizome of nutgrass flatsedge；Cyperus rotundus

香干 [- gān] smoked bean curd

香柑 [- -] bergamot；bergamot orange

香港 [- gǎng] Hong Kong ◇ ～ 地区港元 Hongkong dollar；～ 脚〈医〉athlete's foot；～ 衫 aloha shirt；～ 特别行政区 the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region；～ 特别行政区基本法 the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administration Region；～ 预托证券 Hong Kong Depositary Receipts（HKDR）

香港明天更好基金会 [- - míng tiān gèng hǎo jī jīn huì] Better Hong Kong Foundation

香膏 [- gāo] pomade；balsams ◇ ～ 菊 costmary

香格里拉 [- gé lǐ lā] Shangri-La

香根 [- gēn] cus-cus

香根草 [- - cǎo] vetiver ◇ ～ 醇 vetiverol；～ 酮 vetivone；～ 烯 vetivene；～ 油 vetiver oil

香菇 [- gū] *xianggu*；mushroom；shii-take；lentinus edodes ◇ ～ 菌素 cartinellin；cortinellin；～ 属 Lentinus

香瓜 [- guā] casaba；cassaba；muskmelon

香闺绣阁 [- guī xiù gé] a lady's chamber

香果脂 [- guǒ zhī]〈中药〉spicebush oil；Oleum Linderae

香旱芹白酒 [- hàn qín bái jiǔ] kummel

香旱芹油 [- - - yóu] ajawa oil；ajowan oil

香蒿 [- hāo] abrotanum；southernwood ◇ ～ 碱 abrotanine；abrotine；～ 素 abrotine

香花 [- huā] ①（有香味的花）fragrant flower ②（比喻有益的言论或作品）writings，artistic works，etc. that are beneficial to the people

香花毒草 [- - dú cǎo] fragrant flowers and poisonous weeds

香花供养 [- - gòng yǎng] offering sacrifice with fragrant flowers

香花石 [- - shí] hsianghualite

香化 [- huà] sweetening treatment

香灰 [- huī] incense ashes

香火 [- huǒ] ①（供佛敬神时燃点的香和灯火）joss sticks and candles burning at a temple：～甚盛（*of a temple*）*have many worshippers*；*attract a large number of pilgrims* ②（燃着的香上的火）burning joss stick；burning incense：用～点燃爆竹。*Light a firecracker with a burning joss stick.*

香火不绝 [- - bù jué] endless stream of pilgrims

香火弟兄 [- - dì xiong] sworn brothers

香家蚁 [- jiā yǐ] odorous ant；odorous house ant

香加皮 [- - pí]〈中药〉cortex periplocae

香荚兰 [- jiá lán] vanilla

香蕉 [- jiāo] banana；［马］pisang：一串～ *a hand of bananas* ◇ ～ 插孔〈电〉banana jack；～ 插头〈电〉banana plug；split plug；banana pin；～（型）车座 banana seat（自行车的）；～ 醋酸 pisangceric acid；pisangceryl acid；～ 粉 bananina；banana flour；～ 瓜 cassabanana；sicana；curuba；～ 管 banana tube；～（共和）国 banana public；～ 加工食品 poi；～ 键轨道 banana bond orbital；～ 茎纤维薄纱［印尼］ban；～ 粒子 banana particle；～ 南瓜 banana squash；～ 鸟 banana bird；～ 区 banana region；～ 软腐病 squirter；～色 banana；～水〈化〉banana oil；～ 香瓜 banana melon；banana muskmelon；～ 香精 banana essence；banana flavour；～ 叶斑病 sigatoka；～ 油〈化〉banana oil；～ 鱼 bonefish；～ 座 banana-shaped seat（on a bus）

香胶 [- -] balsam ◇ ～ 柳 balsam willow；～ 山榄 mastic bully；～ 树 balsam tree；～ 沼泽 balsam bog

香界 [- jiè]〈宗〉Buddhist temples collectively

香精 [- jīng] essence；resinoid；flavours：合成～ *compound essence*；食用～ *flavouring essence* ◇ ～ 蜡 steropton；～ 配方 composition；～ 油 attar；atar；essential oil；ethereal；volatile oil

香酒 [- jiǔ] cordiale

香菊精 [- jú jīng] aromaticin

香橘草 [- - cǎo] andropogon nardus

香客 [- kè] pilgrim：从圣地来的～ *pilgrim from the Holy Land*

香苦瓜 [- kǔ guā] balsam pear

香蜡 [- là] pomade

香辣根 [- - gēn] armoracia

香兰素 [- lán sù] vanillin；3—methoxy—4-hydroxybenzalde-hyde

香醪佳酿 [- láo jiā niàng] carnation sauce and sweet fermented spirits

香狸 [- lí] civet

香料 [- liào] perfume；spice；condiment：人工～ *synthetic perfume*；混合～ *mixed spices*；～商人 *a dealer in spice*；调味～使菜肴味美。*Spices give relish to a dish.* ◇ ～ 厂 perfumery；～ 果 Jove's-fruit；～ 果子酒紫色 bishop's violet；～ 浸膏 concrete；～ 酒 hippocras；～ 皮炎 berlock；berloque dermatitis；berlock dermatitis；perfume dermatitis；～ 瓶 apothecary jar；～ 商 perfumer；～ 商店 spicery；～ 烟叶 atomatic tobacco；～ 制造法 perfumery；～ 作物 spice crop

香鳞 [- lín] androconium

香炉 [- lú] censer；burner；incense burner

香螺壳 [- luó ké] neptune shell

香猫 [- māo] civetta ◇ ～ 酮 civetone

香茅 [- máo]〈植〉lemongrass；citronella ◇ ～ 醇 citronellol；～ 醛 citronellal；～ 油 citronella oil；pamorusa oil；palmarosa oil；naal oil

香茅草 [- - cǎo] lemon-grass ◇ ～ 油〈材〉lemongrass oil

香毛簇 [- - cù] trichodes；trichomes

香毛族 [- - zú]〈无脊椎〉trichome

香莓 [- méi] flowering raspberry；thimbleberry

香蘑属 [- mó shǔ] Lepista lentinus

香墨 [- mò] fragrant ink stick

香木 [- mù] incense wood；spicewood；incienso

香囊 [- náng] sachet（熏衣服用）；perfume satchel

香拟水晶兰 [- nǐ shuǐ jīng lán] pygmy-pipes

香柠檬 [- níng méng] bergamot；bergamot orange ◇ ～ 酚 bergaptol；～ 脑 bergaptene；～ 亭 bergamottin；～ 油 bergamot oil

香浓可口 [- nóng kě kǒu] aromatic character and agreeable taste

香糯米 [- nuò mǐ] fragrant glutinuous rice

香喷喷 [- pēn pēn] ①（好闻）sweet-smelling ②（好吃）savoury；appetizing：一碗～的炖肉 *a bowl of savoury pork stew*

香皮树 [- pí shù] sassafras

香片 [- piàn]（花茶）scented tea

香苹果 [- píng guǒ] sweeting

香瓶 [- -] smelling bottle

香蒲 [- pú]〈植〉cattail ◇ ～ 菌 cattail fungus；～ 科 Typhaceae

香气 [- qì] sweet smell；frangrance；aroma：微风吹送玫瑰花～。*A breeze wafts the smell of roses.*

香气芬馥 [- - fēn fù] give off a rare fragrance

香气扑鼻 [- - pū bí] feel［smell］a sharp aroma；A sweet smell greets the nose.；fragrance striking the nose；The scent of ... reached one's nose.；

The sweet smell of ... strikes the nose.
香气四溢 [- - sì yì] suffusing an exquisite fragrance all around
香芹 [- qín] Sheep's-parsley ◇ ～ 胺 carvacrylamine; ～ 薄荷酮 carvotanacetone; ～ 酚 carvacrol; ～ 基 carvacryl; carvactyl; ～ 蓝醇 carvomenthol; ～ 蓝酮 carvomenthone; ～ 蓝烯 carvomenthene; ～ 蓝烯醇 carvomenthenol; ～ 酮 carvol; d-carvone; carvone; ～（酮）肟 carvoxime; ～ 烯 carvene; corvestrene; sylvestrene; ～ 烯醇 carvenol
香青草 [- qīng cǎo]〈中药〉Chinese pearleverlasting; Herba Anaphalidis
香球 [- qiú] diapasm
香肉果 [- ròu guǒ] white sapota
香薷 [- rú] elscholtzia; elsholtzia splendens mosla ◇ ～ 甲酮 elscholt ziaketone; ～ 散〈中药〉Xiangru San; Elsholtzia Powder; ～ 饮〈中药〉Xiangru Yin
香山柳 [- shān liǔ] white bush
香石竹 [- shí zhú] carnation
香树精 [- shù jīng] amyrin
香树素 [- - sù] aromadendrin
香树酮 [- - tóng] aromadendrone
香树烷醇 [- - wán chún] amyranol
香树脂 [- - zhī] botany bar gum; resinoids
香栓菌 [- shuān jūn] sweet odor conk
香水 [- shuǐ] toilet water; perfume; wash; fragrance; scent: 在某物上喷 ～ *spray perfume over sth.*; 妈妈在手帕上洒 ～，使手帕闻起来很舒服。*Mother puts perfume on her handkerchief to make it smell pleasant.* ◇ ～ 梨 a kind of pear; ～ 瓶 perfume bottle; ～ 仙灵 oduline; ～ 月季 tea rose; ～ 月季粉红 tea-rose pink; ～ 纸巾 tissure paper
香睡莲 [- shuì lián] beaverroot
香松树胶 [- sōng shù jiāo] sandarac; sandarach ◇ ～ 树 sandarac tree
香苏散 [- sū sǎn]〈中药〉Xiangsu San
香酥鸡 [- - jī] crisp fried chicken
香荽 [- sui] coriander
香梭鱼 [- suō yú] red barracuda
香汤沐浴 [- tāng mù yù] wash one's body in water and fragrant essences; take a bath and burn incense in preparation of a solemn prayer; bathe oneself in scented water
香唐松碱 [- táng sōng jiǎn] fetidine
香糖酒 [- - jiǔ] bumbo
香桃木油 [- táo mù yóu] myrtol
香甜 [- tián] ①（又香又甜）fragrant and sweet; luscious: ～ 的瓜果 *sweet melons and fruits*; 味道 ～ *delicious* ②（睡得踏实）soundly: 睡得 ～ *sleep soundly*
香豌豆 [- wān dòu] sweet pea; vetchling ◇ ～ 噬啶 divicine
香苇醇 [- wěi chún] carveol
香伪没药 [- - mò yào] bissabol; perfumed bdellium
香味 [- wèi] odour; spiciness; smell; sweet smell; fragrance; scent; perfume: 淡淡的 ～ *faint fragrance*; 浓烈的 ～ *strong fragrance*; 散发出令人愉快的 ～ *exhale a pleasant perfume*; 是谁身上有那么浓的 ～? *Who's wearing that spicy perfume?* ◇ ～ 电影 smellie; ～ 剂 flavouring agent; ～ 木犀草色 mignon; ～ 试验 fragrance test
香腺 [- xiàn] scent gland
香肖楠 [- xiāo nán] bastard cedar
香消玉殒 [- - yù yǔn] The fragrance diminished and the jade perished — death of a pretty woman.; A beauty passed away.
香榭里舍大街 [- xiè lǐ shè dà jiē] Champs-Élysées
香辛蔬菜 [- xīn shū cài] condiment vegetable
香雪球 [- xuě qiú] sweetalyssum; alyssum; sweet alison
香蕈 [- xùn] *xiangxun*; champignon
香烟 [- yān] ①（卷烟）cigarette; [俚] coffin nail: 过滤嘴～ *filtertipped cigarette*; ～头 *cigarette butt* [*end*]; 抽 ～ *smoke a cigarette*; 卷一支 ～ *roll a cigarette*; 嘴上叼着一支 ～ *hold a cigarette between one's lips*; 它们是精制 ～。*They are quality cigarette.* ②（烧香的烟）incense smoke ◇ ～ 盒 cigarette case
香烟缭绕 [- - liáo rǎo] The smoke of incense rose in volutes.; coiling incense smoke; Incense smoke curls up.; The air was heavy with the aromatic perfumes which rose on all sides in spirals of smoke from censers.
香烟袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] curling up in the air like smoke
香艳 [- yàn] ①[旧]（词藻艳丽或内容涉及闺阁的）flowery; of boudoir (i.e. girls or women) ②（色情的）(of novels, films, etc.) sexy
香杨 [- yáng] populus koreana
香杨梅 [- - méi] sweet gale
香叶 [- yè] myrcia ◇ ～ 醇 geraniol; ～ 天竺葵 Pelargonium roseum; ～ 烯 geraniolene; geranene; myrcene; ～ 油 geranium oil
香蚁 [- yǐ] odorous ant; odorous house ant
香鹰爪花碱 [- yīng zhǎo huā jiǎn] suaveoline
香油 [- yóu] pomade; sesame oil
香鼬 [- yòu] alpine weasel
香鱼 [- yú] sweetfish; ayu; Plecoglossus altivelis
香羽鳞 [- yǔ lín] plumules
香橼 [- yuán] ①〈植〉citron; citrus medica ②〈中药〉citron fruit
香云纱 [- yún shā]〈纺〉gambiered Guangdong gauze
香皂 [- zào] toilet soap; perfumed soap; scented soap: 一块 ～ *a cake of toilet soap*; 这种 ～ 起泡很多，并且有好几种香味。*This toilet soap lathers so nicely and has several fragrances.* ◇ ～ 团 wash ball
香泽兰 [- zé lán][美] poolroot
香獐(子) [- zhāng]〈动〉musk deer
香脂 [- zhī] ①（冷霜）face cream ②（止痛用）balm; balsam ◇ ～ 艾菊 costimary; ～（水）瓶 balsam bottle; ～ 香 balsamic odor; balsamic tone; ～ 脂檀 West Indian sandalwood
香脂岩蔷薇 [- - yán qiáng wēi] labdanum
香猪殃殃 [- zhū yāng yāng]〈植〉fragrant bedstraw
香烛 [- zhú] joss sticks and candles ◇ ～ 鱼 eulachon
香柱病 [- zhù bìng] choke
香子兰 [- zǐ lán]〈植〉vanilla ◇ ～ 醇 vanillyl alcohol; ～ 基 vanillyl; ～ 农场 vanillery; ～ 醛 vanillin; ～ 酸 vanillic acid; ～ 酸盐[酯] vanillate; ～ 酰 vanilloyl; ～ 栽培地 vanillery; ～ 中毒 vanillism

箱 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 ①（箱子）chest; box; case; trunk: 保险 ～ *coffer*; 大木 ～ *wooden trunk*; *chest*; 弹药 ～ *ammunition chest*; 货 ～ *packing box*; 垃圾 ～ *dustbin*; *garbage* [*ash*] *can*; 皮 ～ *leather suitcase*; 3 ～ 鸭蛋 *three cases of duck eggs*; 一 ～ 衣物 *a chest of clothes* ②（像箱子的东西）anything in the shape of a box: 风 ～ *bellows*; 信 ～ *letter box*; *mailbox*
箱板 [- bǎn] boxboard ◇ ～ 材 box timber; box wood; ～ 潮湿[受潮] case board stained by moisture
箱车 [- chē] house-car
箱衬纸板 [- chèn zhǐ bǎn] gusset felt
箱底 [- dǐ] ①（箱子底层）the bottom of a chest ②（不常动用的财物）valuables stowed away at the bottom of the chest; one's store of valuables ◇ ～ 结构 base
箱法扩散 [- fǎ kuò sàn] box diffusion
箱蜂 [- fēng] hive bee
箱格 [- gé] cell
箱箍 [- gū] case band
箱龟 [- guī] box tortoise; box turtle
箱函 [- hán] box culvert
箱货 [- huò] overpack
箱夹板 [- jiā bǎn] box pallet
箱架系统 [- jià xì tǒng] rack system（集装箱）
箱筋 [- jīn] crossbar of the mo(u)lding box
箱扣式锁紧 [- kòu shì suǒ jǐn] bail-latch coupling
箱梁桥 [- liáng qiáo] box girder bridge
箱笼 [- lǒng] (a traveller's) boxes and baskets; luggage; baggage
箱门横构体 [- mén héng gòu tǐ] door cross member（集装箱）
箱容利用率 [- róng lì yòng lǜ]〈交〉coefficient of utilization of volume of container
箱容量 [- - liàng] tankage
箱渗碳 [- shèn tàn] box hardening
箱式 [- shì] box-type ◇ ～ 搬运台 box pallet; ～ 变阻器〈电〉box-type rheostat; ～ 电动扬声器〈工声〉peridynamic loudspeaker; ～ 电桥 box bridge; ～ 堆 tank type reactor; ～ 堆积法 box piling; ～ 发射 container launching; ～ 发射装置 container type launcher; ～ 反射体 Boffle; ～ 浮坞 box dock; ～ 干燥器 chamber dryer; ～ 干燥窑 box kiln; ～ 夹具 box jig; ～ 建筑 cellular building; ～ 冷凝器〈化〉box condenser; ～ 临界装置 tank type critical assembly; ～ 炉〈机〉〈化〉batch-type furnace; box-type furnace [heater]; ～ 泥芯撑〈铸造〉perforated chaplet; ～ 起球试验仪 Pill Box; ～ 压滤机 box pressure filters; ～ 扬声器 cabinet speaker; ～ 窑 box kiln; ～ 褶 box pleat; ～ 整流器〈电〉tank rectifier; ～ 钻模 box jig
箱体 [- tǐ] box
箱鲀 [- tún] chapin; boxfish
箱拓扑 [- tuò pū] box topology
箱外紧固件 [- wài jǐn gù jiàn] outer-tank attachment
箱型 [- xíng] box ◇ ～ 机架[座]电动机 box-frame motor; ～ 照相机 box camera
箱形 [- -] box; box type ◇ ～ 百叶窗 boxing shutter; 〈木〉folding shutter; ～ 倍增器 box type multiplier; ～ 采脂法 box-system; ～ 沉箱 America caisson; 〈土〉box caisson; ～ 断面〈地〉box section; ～ 涵洞〈土〉box culvert; ～ 基础 box foundation; ～ 进水口 box inlet; ～ 孔型〈冶〉box pass; ～框架式抗震墙〈建〉box frame type shear wall; ～框架结构〈土〉box frame construction; ～ 篮 mocock; mocuck; ～ 梁 box beam; 〈土〉box girder; ～ 梁桥 box-girder bridge; ～ 路沟 box gutter; ～ 排水渠 box-drain; box drain; ～ 桥台 box abutments; ～ 时钟 trunk dial; ～ 水槽 parapet gutter; ～ 天线 box antenna; box loop; ～ 筒管推车 boxtruck; ～ 拖网 box-type trawl; ～ 阴沟 box drain; ～ 纡库 box loader; ～ 轧槽 box groove; ～ 桩 box piles
箱穴 [- xué][澳] Box Hole（陨石坑）
箱样条 [- yàng tiáo] box spline
箱移法 [- yí fǎ] casing method
箱植法 [- zhí fǎ] box planting
箱中退火 [- zhōng tuì huǒ] close annealing
箱装部件 [- zhuāng bù jiàn] pack unit
箱装鱼 [- - yú] boxed fish
箱状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] boxwork
箱状模式 [- - mó shì] box model
箱状峡谷 [- - xiá gǔ] box canyon
箱状褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] box fold
箱子 [- zi] chest; bin; box; case; trunk: 他把 ～ 装满了书。*He packed the boxes full of books.*
箱座 [- zuò] block

舡 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 [书]（船）boat

襄 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] Ⅰ 动 [书]（帮助）assist; help: 共 ～ 义举 *let everybody help to promote this worthy undertaking* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 楷 *Xiang Kai*
襄办 [- bàn] act as deputy [assistant]; deputy [assistant] manager
襄老 [- lǎo] a surname: ～ 平 *Xianglao Ping*
襄理 [- lǐ] assistant manager
襄垣鼓书 [- yuán gǔ shū] a folk art form in Xiangyang
襄助 [- zhù][书] assist

湘 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 ①（湘江）short for the Xiangjiang River (in Hunan Province) ②（湖南的别称）another name for Hunan Province
湘妃竹 [- fēi zhú] mottled bamboo
湘江铀矿 [- jiāng yóu kuàng] xiangjiangite
湘剧 [- jù] Hunan opera
湘绣 [- xiù] Hunan embroidery

缃 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 [书] ①（浅黄色）pale yellow ②（浅黄色的帛）yellow silks

骧 [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 动 [书] ①（马奔跑）gallop; dash: 腾 ～ *forge* [*prance*] *ahead*; 虎奋龙 ～ *prancing ahead* ②（头仰起；高举）hold high

乡(鄉) [ㄒㄧㄤ] [xiāng] 名 ①（乡村）country; countryside; village; rural area: 城 ～ 差别 *the difference between town and country*; 下 ～ *go to the countryside* ②（家乡）native place; home village; hometown: 回 ～ *return to one's native place*; 丝绸之 ～ *the home of silk*; 背井离 ～ *leave one's native place* ③（行政区划单位）township (a rural administrative unit under the county): ～ 长 *township head* ④（以产某种物品著名的地方）land or place famous for producing sth.: 鱼米之 ～ *the land of fish and rice*; 浙江是我国茶 ～。*Zhejiang is known as the land of tea of our country.* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Xiang Ming*
乡巴佬 [- bā lǎo][贬] bumpkin; yokel; rustic; countryman; country bumpkin; [古] villain
乡[向]壁虚造 [- bì xū zào] create [fabricate] out of nothing
乡愁 [- chóu] homesickness; nostalgia: 强烈的 ～ *pronounced homesickness*
乡村 [- cūn] village; countryside; rural area; country: 英国 ～ 在五、六月间景色最美。*The English countryside looks its best in May and June.* ◇ ～ 地区 grass roots; countryside; ～ 公路 country road; ～ 规划 rural planning; ～ 计划 coun-

try planning; ～ 教育 rural education; ～ 居民 cottar; cottier; ～ 居民点 rural settlement; ～ 乐园 arcadia; ～ 免费邮递 rural free delivery; ～ 牧师 rural dean; ～ 女人 countrywoman; ～ 人口 rural population; ～ 生活 country life; ～ 学校 country school; ～ 医生 country doctor; ～ 银行 country bank; ～ 邮递路线 rural route; ～ 原料皮 country hide; ～ 助理主教 chorepiscopus

乡间 [- jiān] village; country; [美口] the sticks; province in the countryside; rustic: ～ 小贩 *village pedlar*; ～ 别墅 *country villa*; 整个 ～ 没有哪家的花园比他家的美。*In all the village there was no garden so lovely as his.* ◇ ～ 女帽 cottage bonnet; ～ 损失 country damage

乡里 [- lǐ] ①(家乡) home village or town ②(乡亲) fellow villager or townsman

乡里乡气 [- - xiāng qì] foolish and clumsy; rustic

乡僻 [- pì] far from town; out-of-the-way

乡亲 [- qīn] ①(同乡) a person from the same village or town; fellow villager or townsman ②(当地群众) local people; villagers; folks: 全体 ～ 都非常兴奋。*All the countrymen were in a state of great excitement.*

乡曲 [- qū] [书] a place far from town; an out-of-the-way place

乡曲之士 [- - zhī shì] a village schoolmaster; a man of narrow culture

乡绅 [- shēn] country gentleman; squire

乡试 [- shì] [旧] triennial examination held in each province for the title of juren (举人); country examination

乡思 [- sī] homesickness; nostalgia

乡思缠绵 [- - chán mián] be tormented by nostalgia

乡谈 [- tán] local dialect

乡统筹,村提留 [- tǒng chóu cūn tí liú] fees paid by farmers for overall township planning and village reserve

乡土 [- tǔ] ①(家乡的土地; 出生地) native soil; home village ②(本地的; 乡村的) local; of one's native land: ～ 风味 *local flavour* ◇ ～ 地理学 home geography; ～ 观念 provincialism; ～ 教材 provincial subject matters; teaching material reflecting local conditions and suited to local needs; local teaching material; ～ 树种 indigenous tree; ～ 文学 native literature; ～ 摇摆乐 skiffle; ～ 音 provincial accent; ～ 植物 indigenous plant; ～ 志 local records; local annals; ～ 种 autochthon; indigenous species

乡味 [- wèi] home grown product

乡下 [- xia] [口] village; country; countryside: 他刚从 ～ 来。*He's just come from the countryside.* ◇ ～ 佬 country cousin; hick clown; ～ 人 country folk; country cousin; village people; villager; provincialist

乡音 [- yīn] accent of one's native place; local accent: 他说话带有很重的 ～。*He speaks in his broad accent.* 从她满口浓浓的 ～ 可以知道她的家乡。*Her strong local accent betrayed her hometown.*

乡邮 [- yóu] rural postal service ◇ ～ 员 rural postman

乡愿 [- yuàn] [书] hypocrite

乡镇 [- zhèn] ①(乡和镇) villages and towns ②(小市镇) small towns ◇ ～ 公路 township road; ～ 企业 town and township enterprise; township business [enterprise]; enterprise in the rural area; rural enterprise; rural industrial enterprise

乡镇卫生院 [- - wèi shēng yuàn] health clinics in towns and townships

xiáng ㄒㄧㄤˊ

庠 [ㄒㄧㄤˊ] [xiáng] 图 (古代的学校) ancient term for country school

庠序之教 [- xù zhī jiào] public education

翔 [ㄒㄧㄤˊ] [xiáng] 动 (盘旋地飞) circle in the air: 翱 ～ *soar; hover*

翔步 [- bù] pace about (in the room)

翔实 [- shí] full and accurate; detailed and accurate: ～ 的资料 *full and accurate data [material]*

祥 [ㄒㄧㄤˊ] [xiáng] Ⅰ 形 (吉利) auspicious; propitious; lucky: 不 ～ *ominous; inauspicious* Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 合 *Xiang He*

祥金 [- jīn] ancient sacrificial bronze ware

祥瑞 [- ruì] auspicious sign; propitious omen

祥兆 [- zhào] propitious sign; good omen

详 [ㄒㄧㄤˊ] [xiáng] Ⅰ 形 (详细) detailed; minute: 不厌其 ～ *go into minute details*; ～ 谈 *speak in details; go into details; have a detailed discussion* Ⅱ 图 (详细情况) details; particulars: ～ 见附录。*For details, see the appendix.* Ⅲ 动 ①(说明; 细说) tell; explain: 另 ～ *be explained separately elsewhere*; 内 ～ (*written on envelope*) *For contents please see inside.* ②(清楚) know clearly: 作者生卒年月不 ～。*The author's dates are unknown.*

详表 [- biǎo] full edition; enumeration

详检 [- jiǎn] check throroughly

详解 [- jiě] explain in detail; detailed annotation

详尽 [- jìn] detailed; exhaustive; thorough; at large; pinpoint; backward(s) and forward(s): ～ 的调查 *a thorough investigation*; ～ 的指示 *elaborate directions*; ～ 阐述自己的建议 *elaborate one's proposal*; ～ 的记载 *a detailed record*; 进行 ～ 的研究 *make an exhaustive study*; ～ 描述 *write home about*; 在我们这本小册子里 ～ 地说明了这台机器的性能。*The characteristics of the machine are fully detailed in our brochure.* ◇ ～ 阐述 elaboration; ～ 申报条款 full reporting clause

详尽无遗 [- - wú yí] exhaustive; thorough; in minute detail

详密 [- mì] elaborate; meticulous: ～ 的计划 *a meticulous plan*

详明 [- míng] full [detailed] and clear; complete [clear] and explicit: ～ 的注解 *full and clear annotations*

详盘细查 [- pán xì chá] subject somebody to a searching cross-examination

详情 [- qíng] detailed information; details; particulars: 我希望听到你这次奇遇的 ～。*I wish to hear the details of your adventure.*

详情细节 [- - xì jié] the details of a story

详实 [- shí] full and accurate: ～ 的材料 *full and accurate data [material]*

详述 [- shù] explain; dilate; discuss; expatiate; cover the waterfront; specify: ～ 一个题目 *expatiate on [upon] a subject*

详谈 [- tán] expand (on; upon); talk out: 她希望能与他 ～ 一次。*She wished she could talk things out with him.*

详图 [- tú] comprehensive chart; detail drawing; detail: 发动机 ～ *engine detail*

详文 [- wén] official report to the superior

详悉 [- xī] know clearly; detailed and thorough

详细 [- xì] detailed; minute; circumstantial; explicit: ～ 的报告 *a detailed report*; ～ 的记述 *detailed account*; ～ 情节 *detailed circumstances; ins and outs*; ～ 叙述 *saga*; ～ 讲述 *dwell on [upon]*; ～ 讨论 *bat*; ～ 审计 *detailed audit*; ～ 条款 *detailed provisions*; ～ 描述 *give a minute description*; ～ 了解情况 *acquire detailed knowledge of the situation*; ～ 说明 *explain at length*; ～ 占有材料 *collect all the available material; have all the relevant data at one's fingertips*; ～ 描写 *write up*; 欲知 ～ 情况, 请致函本公司分店。*For further details, please write to our branch office.* 请扼要地告诉我发生了什么事情, 不必讲得太 ～。*Please tell me what happened in a few words, don't go into details.* ◇ ～ 背书 endorsement in full; ～ 地区图 subdivision plat; ～ 规范 closed specification; ～ 记录 detail record; ～ 内容后告 details to follow; ～ 审计 complete audit; detailed audit; ～ 说明 detailed description; ～ 项目单 itemized list; ～ 信息 fine-detail information; ～ 资料 particulars; ～ 作业计划 detail operating schedule

详详细细 [- xiáng xì xì] in every detail and particular

详印 [- yìn] detail printing

详征博引 [- zhēng bó yǐn] quote extensively and in detail

降 [ㄒㄧㄤˊ] [xiáng] 动 ①(投降) surrender; capitulate: 宁死不 ～ *rather die than surrender* ②(降伏) subdue; vanquish; tame: 一物 ～ 一物。*There is always one thing to conquer [overcome] another.*
另见 jiàng。

降表 [- biǎo] [书] a declaration of surrender

降伏 [- fú] subdue; vanquish; tame: ～ 劣马 *break in a wild horse*

降服 [- -] yield; surrender

降龙伏虎 [- lóng fú hǔ] subdue the dragon and tame the tiger—overcome powerful adversaries; bring a dragon or a tiger to bay; be able to overcome formidable enemies

降旗 [- qí] flag of surrender
另见 jiàng qí。

降顺 [- shùn] [书] yield and pledge allegiance to; surrender and give allegiance to

降妖伏魔 [- yāo fú mó] subdue [vanquish] demons and monsters

xiǎng ㄒㄧㄤˇ

想 [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 动 ①(思索) think; ponder: ～ 办法 *think of a way; try to find a solution*; ～ 得真周到 *have really thought of everything*; ～ 问题 *think over a problem*; 你在 ～ 什么? *What are you thinking of?* 让我 ～ 一 ～。*Let me think it over.*; *Let me see.* 仔细 ～ ～ 再回答。*Think carefully before you answer.* ②(推测; 认为) suppose; reckon; consider; think: 你 ～ 会下雨吗? *Do you think it will rain?* 谁会 ～ 到这是你干的? *Who could have supposed it was you who did it?* "他会来吗?" —"我 ～ 会的。" "*Will he come?*" "*I suppose so.*" 我 ～ 我该走了。*I'm afraid I must be going now.* 我 ～ 我们将在下星期去。*I reckon we'll go next week.* ③(希望; 打算) want to; would like to; feel like (doing sth.): 你 ～ 看足球赛吗? *Do you want to see a football match?* 我非常 ～ 看看它。*I should very much like to see it.* 下课以后你 ～ 干什么? *What do you want to do after class?* 这会儿我不 ～ 去散步。*I don't feel like a walk just now.* ④(怀念; 想念) remember with longing; miss: 你走了以后, 我们都很 ～ 你。*After you left, we all missed you.* 我非常 ～ 家。*I have a great longing for home.*

想必 [- bì] presumably; most probably [likely]: ～ 如此 *think it must be so*; 他没有回信, ～ 没有收到我的信。*No reply from him yet; presumably he hasn't received my letter.*

想不到 [- bu dào] unexpected: 这真是 ～ 的事! *This is sth. quite unexpected!* 那真 ～。*Fancy that!* ～ 在这儿见到你。*I little dreamt of seeing you here.*

想不开 [- - kāi] take things too hard; take a matter to heart: 别为这点小事 ～。*Don't take such small things to heart.*

想不起来 [- - qǐ lái] unable to call to mind: 我实在 ～ 他的名字了。*I am simply unable to call to mind his name.*

想出 [- chū] dope out; think; enter; excogitate; think out: 凭空 ～ 一个计划 *dream up a plan*; 他 ～ 了一个解决问题的办法。*He doped out a solution to the problem.* 他 ～ 了一个新主意。*A new idea entered his mind.* 我想不出你怎样做这事的。*I can't think how you did it.*

想当然 [- dāng rán] think it is so — most probably it did not actually happen; assume sth. as a matter of course; take for granted: 我们不能凭 ～ 办事。*We must not act on assumptions.*

想到 [- dào] think of; call to mind; have at heart: 经常 ～ 人民的利益 *always have the interests of the people at heart*; 我从来没有 ～ 他会亲自来。*I never thought that he himself would come.* 他刚刚 ～ 一个主意。*An idea has just come into his mind.*

想得出神 [- de chū shén] be lost in contemplation; be entranced [engrossed; lost; absorbed] in thought; be lost in (a) reverie

想得到 [- - dào] (多用于反问) think; imagine; expect: 谁 ～ 会有这样的事! *Who would have thought that such a thing could happen!*

想得开 [- - kāi] try to look on the bright side of things; not take to heart; take philosophically: 这老太太最 ～ 了。*The old lady always looks at the bright side of things.*

想得要命 [- - yào mìng] want to do or get sth. very badly; miss sb. very much

想法 [- fǎ] (想办法) think of a way; do what one can; try: 咱们 ～ 到别处弄点吃的。*Let's try and get something to eat elsewhere.*

想法 [- fa] (意见) idea; opinion; what one has in mind; thinking; notion: 按我的 ～ *in my opinion; to my mind*; 你有什么 ～? *What do you have in mind?*

想方设法 [- fāng shè fǎ] try various devices to; do everything possible to; find ways and means to; in every possible way; move heaven and earth to; one way or another [the other]; rack one's brains to find ways; try a thousand and one ways to; try by every means to; try by hook or by crook; try every way

想见 [- jiàn] infer; gather; imagine; reckon: 从这

些小事上，你可以 ～ 他的为人。*From these trifles you can gather what kind of person he is.*

想尽办法 [- jìn bàn fǎ] go out of one's [the] way; leave no stone unturned; leave nothing [no means] untried

想来 [- lái] it may be assumed that; presumably: ～ 他是不会骗你的。*I assume that he won't cheat you.*

想来想去 [- - xiǎng qù] think it over and over again; turn over in one's mind; think back and forth to oneself; consider carefully and at length; (She) thought and thought, racking (her) brains right and left.

想念 [- niàn] long to see again; miss; remember with longing; remember fondly; think of; be sick for: 自你走后我们非常 ～ 你。*We have missed you badly since you were gone.* 侨胞 ～ 祖国。*Overseas Chinese cherish the memory of their home land.*

想起 [- qǐ] remember; recall; think of; call to mind; cross one's mind; pass through one's mind: 那情景使我 ～ 了童年。*The sight recalls the days of childhood to me.* 他们时常 ～ 与你共度的愉快的时光。*They often remember the pleasant days they had with you.*

想人所想 [- rén suǒ xiǎng] think what is on others' minds

想入非非 [- rù fēi fēi] have a maggot in one's head [brain]; aim [level] at the moon; allow one's fancy to run wild; aspire after the impossible; be much given to speculation; be full of whims and fancies; be in the clouds; cast beyond the moon; count the chickens before they are hatched; entertain a wild hope; flight of fancy; give loose rein to one's fancy; give free [full] play to one's imagination; have bees in the head [in the brains]; harbor fantastic ideas [improper thoughts]; have one's head full of bees; have strange whims or fancies; indulge in dreams [fantasy]; indulge one's fancy; let one's imagination run wild; nourish wild ideas; One's wits are (gone) woolgathering.; wishful thinking

想啥说啥 [- shá shuō shá] speak straight from the heart; Say your say.

想通 [- tōng] straighten out one's thinking; become convinced; come round: 你还没有 ～? *Are you still not convinced?* 我已经 ～ 了。*I've come round to the idea now.*

想头 [- tou] [口] ①(想法；念头) idea ②(希望) hope: 没 ～ 了。*There's no hope now.*

想望 [- wàng] ①(希望) desire; long for: 他 ～ 在政府行政机关里谋到一个职位。*He desired to obtain a position in the Civil Service.* ②[书](仰慕) look up to; admire: ～ 风采 *admire sb.'s graceful bearing*

想像 [- xiàng] ①(设想) imagine; fancy; visualize; conceive of; dream; think: ～ 不到的困难 *unimaginable difficulties*; 难以 ～ *hard to imagine*; 我甚至不能 ～ ... *I cannot even entertain the supposition that ...*; 我不能 ～ 这种事会再发生。*I cannot conceive of such a thing happening again.* ②〈心〉imagination ◇ ～ 功率 fictitious power; ～ 过度 hyperideation; ～ 可及之处 headreach; ～ 力 fancy; imaginative power; imaginative faculty; imagination; vision; ～ 实验 thought experiment; 〈物〉Gedanken experiment

想要 [- yào] want; intend; wish

想知道 [- zhī dào] wonder: 我很 ～ 他是谁，从哪里来，来干什么。*I wonder who he is, where he came from and why he came.*

豕(豨) [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 名 [书](从前；旧时) before; old times

蚼 [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 名 [方](晌虫) injurious insect like leafhopper

响(響) [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] I 名 ①(声音) sound; noise: 两 ～ 的爆竹 *double-bang firecrackers*; 随着一声巨 ～ *with a tremendous noise*; 一声炮 ～ *the report of a cannon*; 听不见 ～ 儿了。*No more sound is heard.* ②(回声) echo: 反 ～ *repercussion*; *echo*; *reverberation* II 动(发出声音) make a sound; sound; ring: ～ 锣 *sound a gong*; 到处 ～ 起了号声。*Bugles sounded everywhere.* 电话铃 ～ 了。*The telephone rang.* 扩音器不 ～ 了。*The loudspeaker's stopped working.* 6点钟时 ～ 起了用晚餐的铃声。*The bell sounded at six o'clock for dinner.* 全场 ～ 起了暴风雨般的掌声。*A stormy applause broke out in the hall.*; *The hall resounded with stormy applause.* 他一声不 ～ 地走了。*He left without a word.* III 形(响亮) noisy; loud: 收音机开得太 ～ 了。*The radio's too loud* [*noisy*].

响白灰玄岩 [- bái huī xuán yán] orvietite

响板 [- bǎn] 〈音〉castanets; castagnetta; knacker; speculum (*pl.* specula)

响鼻 [- bí] (of a horse, mule, etc.) snort

响彻 [- chè] resound through; reverberate through: 炮声 ～ 山谷。*The roar of guns reverberated in the valley.*

响彻九霄 [- - jiǔ xiāo] echo to the sky

响彻四方 [- - sì fāng] resound in all directions

响彻云霄 [- - yún xiāo] make the welkin ring; echo to the clouds; resound [reverberate] through the skies; (The beating of gongs and drums) resounded to the skies: 一曲 ～ 的凯歌 *a song of triumph that resounds through the skies*

响当当 [- dāng dāng] ①(敲打的声音响亮) noisy; loud ②(出色、过硬或有名气) outstanding; up to the mark; famous

响动 [- dong] sound of sth. astir; noise of sb. or sth. moving: 夜很静，一点 ～ 也没有。*The night was quiet, and there was no sound of anything astir.*

响度 [- dù] 〈物〉loudness; volume; sensitivity ◇ ～ 单位 volume unit; loudness unit; ～ 分析仪 loudness analyzer; ～ 级 loudness level; ～ 计 program meter; ～ 均衡控制 loudness equalization control; ～ 控制 volume control; loudness equalization control; ～ 控制电路 loudness control circuit; ～ 控制开关 loudness control switch

响遏行云 [- è xíng yún] sing with a resounding voice; a sound loud enough to stop the passing cloud; One's voice pierces the clouds.; The singing is so sonorous that it stops the passing clouds.

响辅音 [- fǔ yīn] 〈语〉sonorous consonant

响鼓不用重锤 [- gǔ bú yòng zhòng chuí] A word to the wise is sufficient.

响管 [- guǎn] speaking pipe

响葫芦 [- hú lu] maraca

响簧陀螺 [- huáng tuó luó] humming top

响箭 [- jiàn] whistling arrow

响亮 [- liàng] loud and clear; resounding; resonant; sonorous; vibrant: ～ 的回答 *a loud and clear reply*; *an unequivocal reply*; 一记 ～ 的耳光 *a heavy slap in the face*; *a smart box on the ear*; ～ 的男中音 *a vibrant baritone voice*; 他人走远了，但他 ～ 的声音仍在我耳际回荡。*His resounding voice continued to ring in my ears long after he was out of sight.*

响裂 [- liè] 〈冶〉clinks

响蜜裂 [- mì liè] honey guide

响器 [- qì] guthammer; 〈音〉Chinese percussion instruments

响晴 [- qíng] (of sky) clear and bright

响声 [- sheng] sound; noise: 沙沙的 ～ *rustling sound*; 教堂的钟敲出低沉的 ～。*The church clocks strike with a muffled sound.*

响往已久 [- wǎng yǐ jiǔ] have long been yearning for

响尾蛇 [- wěi shé] crotalid; rattlesnake ◇ ～ 飞弹 side-winder missile; ～ 毒 crotalin; ～ 毒素 crotoxin

响吻 [- wěn] smack

响岩 [- yán] clinkstone; klinkstone; phonolite

响杨 [- yáng] Chinese white poplar

响音 [- yīn] 〈语〉sonorant; resonant ◇ ～ 化 sonorization

响应 [- yìng] ①(表示赞同) respond; answer: ～ 号召 *answer the call*; 得到迅速的 ～ *meet with a quick response*; 报之鼓舞人心的 ～ *return an encouraging answer*; 他们对募集资金的呼吁作出了慷慨的 ～。*They have made generous response to the appeals for funds.* ②〈物〉〈电〉response◇ ～ 代码 answer-back code; ～ 度 responsiveness; ～ 法 response method; ～ 分析 response analysis; ～ 函数 response function; ～ 寄存器 response register; ～ 频率 response frequency; ～ 平面 responsive plane; ～ 谱 response spectra; ～ 器 responser; ～ 曲线 response curve; response; ～ 时间 response time; ～ 速度 response speed; ～ 速率 speed of response; ～ 特性 response characteristic; ～ 特性测量 response characteristic measurement; ～ 特性测量仪 response characteristics measuring instrument; ～ 位置 response position; ～ 信号 response signal; ～ 性 responsiveness; ～ 阈值 〈半〉response lag; ～ 值 responsiveness; responsivity

响应率 [- - lǜ] responsiveness; responsivity; responsibility ◇ ～ 测量 measurement of responsivity

响重音 [- zhòng yīn] 〈语〉loudstress

饷 [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] I 动[书](用酒食等款待) entertain (with food and drink): ～ 客 *give dinner to guests* II 名(薪金) pay (for soldiers, policemen, etc.): 发 ～ *give out pay*; 领 ～ *receive pay*; 月 ～ *monthly pay*

饷以老拳 [- yǐ lǎo quán] give sb. a taste of one's fist — give sb. a punch

饷银 [- yín] [旧] soldier's pay

享 [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 动(享受) enjoy: 共 ～ 胜利的欢乐 *share the joy of victory*; ～ 清福 *enjoy the happiness of leisure*; 坐 ～ 其成 *sit idle and enjoy the fruits of other's work*

享福 [- fú] enjoy a happy life; live in ease and comfort

享尽欢乐 [- jìn huān lè] drink the cup of joy

享乐 [- lè] lead a life of pleasure; indulge in creature comforts: 为 ～ 而生活 *live for enjoyment*; 他喜爱世俗的 ～。*He is fond of worldly enjoyments.* ◇ ～ 思想 preoccupation with pleasure-seeking; ～ 主义 hedonism; pleasure-seeking; epicurism; epicurean

享年 [- nián] [敬] die at the age of: ～ 80 岁 *died at the age of eighty*

享受 [- shòu] enjoyment; comfort; fruition; treat; enjoy: 给人以极大的 ～ *give keen enjoyment*; 贪图 ～ *seek ease and comfort*; ～ 公费医疗 *enjoy public health services*; ～ 资料 *means of enjoyment*; 法律保障他们 ～ 自己的权利。*Laws protect the enjoyment of their rights.* ◇ ～ 他人财产权 jus fruendi

享用 [- yòng] fruition; enjoy the use of; enjoy; use sth. to one's satisfaction: ～ 自己的劳动果实 *enjoy the fruits of one's own labour*

享有 [- yǒu] enjoy (rights, prestige, etc): ～ 崇高的威望 *enjoy high prestige*; *be held in esteem*; ～ 很高的名望 *bear a high reputation*; 在某一企业中 ～ 股权 *have an interest in a business*; ～ 公民权 *enjoy civil rights*; ～ 声誉 *win a high admiration*; ～ 盛名 *enjoy high reputation*; ～ 外交豁免权 *enjoy diplomatic immunities*; 儿子现在 ～ 了他父亲的大片地产。*The son now has the enjoyment of his father's wide lands.* 在我国妇女 ～ 同男子平等的权利。*Women in our country enjoy equal rights with men.*

享有佳誉 [- - jiā yù] enjoyed [gained] a high reputation

享有全部可保利益 [- - quán bù kě bǎo lì yì] full interest admitted

鳖(鯁) [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 名(剖开晾干的鱼) dried fish: 鳗 ～ *dried eel*

飨(饗) [ㄒㄧㄤˇ] [xiǎng] 动[书](用酒食款待人，泛指请人享受) provide dinner for; entertain: ～ 客 *entertain a guest*; ～ 饮 *enjoy offered food and drink*; 以 ～ 读者 *offer to the readers*

飨以闭门羹 [- yǐ bì mén gēng] slam the door in one's face; refuse one's entrance into

xiàng ㄒㄧㄤˋ

珦 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ] [xiàng] 名[书](玉名) name of a jade

项 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ] [xiàng] I 名 ①(颈的后部) nape (of the neck): 颈 ～ *neck* ②(款项) sum (of money): 进 ～ *income*; 欠 ～ *liabilities*; 用 ～ *items of expenditure*; *expenditures* ③〈数〉(不用加、减号连接的单式) term: 同类 ～ *similar terms*; 外 ～ *extreme term* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 羽 *Xiang Yu* II 量(用于分项目的事物): 八 ～ 原则 *eight principles*; 第五条第二款第三 ～ *article* 5, *clause* 2, *item* 3; 一 ～ 一 ～ 地进行解释 *explain item by item*; 还有一 ～ 工作要做。*There is another job to do.* 造林是一 ～ 重大任务。*Afforestation is a matter of vital importance.*

项背 [- bèi] a person's back: ～ 相望 (*walk*) *one after another in close succession*; *neck to back* — *a huge jostling crowd*; 不可望其 ～ *cannot hold a candle to sb.*; *unable to measure up to someone*

项部 [- bù] 〈解〉napex; regio nuchae

项冠蕉鹃 [- guān jiāo juān] napecrest

项链 [- liàn] necklace ◇ ～ 挂盒 locke

项链式传声器 [- - shì chuán shēng qì] lanyard microphone; lavallier microphone

项码 [- mǎ] item code

项目 [- mù] item; article; clause; subject of entry; 〈体〉event: 出口 ～ *goods for export*; *export items*; 基本建设 ～ *capital construction project*;

X

男子 ～ *men's event*；女子 ～ *women's event*；讨论 ～ *item for discussion*；团体 ～ *team event*；援助 ～ *aid project*；训练 ～ *training courses*；田径 ～ *track and field events*；营业 ～ *items of business*；～ 支出 *item of expenditure* ◇ ～ 贷款 project financing；～ 单〔计〕menu；～ 法人(实体) project entity；～ 工程师 project engineer；～ 负责人 project leader；～ 核准权 approval authority for projects；～ 经理负责制 manager responsibility system of a key project under construction；～ 块 entry block；～ 评估 project appraisal；～ 融资 project finance；～ 实体 project entity；～ 设计 item design；～ 效益审计 programme result audit；～ 招标 project biding；～ 总体风险 total project risk；～ 综合管理 general management of project；～ 综合评价 synthetic evaluation of projects；～ 转移 item advance；～ 转移法 item advance method；～ 组成 item design

项目核准与备案 [- - hé zhǔn yǔ bèi àn] project approval and record-keeping

项目评价 [- - píng jià] project evaluation

项目申报 [- - shēn bào] project application

项目预算 [- - yù suàn] project budget

项目支持 [- - zhī chí] project support

项器 [- qì]〈动〉nuchinal organ

项圈 [- quān] necklace；necklet

项韧带 [- rèn dài] ligamentum nuchae

项饰 [- shì] crest；sautoir

项数 [- shù] number of terms

项图 [- tú]〈物〉term diagram

项庄舞剑，意在沛公 [- zhuāng wǔ jiàn yì zài pèi gōng] Xiang Zhuang performed the sword dance as a cover for his attempt on Liu Bang's life — to act with a hidden motive；have an ulterior object [objective；motive] in view [mind]；kiss the baby for the nurse's sake；with ulterior motive(s)

巷 [T|尤]
[xiàng] 图 ①（较窄的街道）lane；alley：后 ～ *back alley*；街头 ～ 尾 *streets and lanes*；陋 ～ *a mean alley*；我们住在同一条小 ～ 里。*We live in the same alley*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 伯 *Xiang Bo*
另见 hàng。

巷伯 [- bó] a surname：～ 阳 *Xiangbo Yang*

巷宽 [- kuān] lane width

巷识别 [- shí bié] lane identification

巷战 [- zhàn] street battle；combat in street；street fighting；house to house fighting

相 [T|尤]
[xiàng] Ⅰ 图 ①（相貌；外貌）looks；appearance：丑 ～ *ugly looks*；怪 ～ *strange appearance*；显出一副狼狈 ～ *cut a sorry figure*；一副可怜 ～ *a pitiful appearance*；*a sorry figure*；一脸凶 ～ *a fierce look on one's face*；长 ～ 儿 *a person's appearance* ②（坐、立等的姿态）bearing；posture：站没站 ～，坐没坐 ～ *not know how to stand or sit properly*；这孩子睡 ～ 不好。*The child sleeps sprawled all over the bed*. ③〈物〉(相位) phase：三 ～ 电动机 *three-phase motor*；调 ～ *phase modulation* ④（照片）photograph：照个 ～ *take a photo*；*have a photo taken* ⑤［书］（宰相）prime minister：丞 ～ *prime minister (in ancient China)* ⑥（某些国家的官名）minister：外务 ～ *Minister of [for] Foreign Affairs*；*Foreign Minister* ⑦〈地质〉facies：海[煤] ～ *marine [coaly] facies*；浅海 ～ *neritic facies* ⑧（棋子）elephant，one of the pieces in Chinese chess ⑨（姓氏）a surname：～ 昕 *Xiang Xin* Ⅱ 动 ①（观察；察看）look at and appraise：～ 马 *look at a horse to judge its worth*；人不可以貌 ～。*Never judge a person by his appearance*. ②［书］(辅助) assist：～ 夫教子 (*of wife*) *assist husband and bring up children*
另见 xiāng。

相板 [- bǎn] phase-plate

相变 [- biàn]〈物〉phase change；phase transformation；phase transition ◇ ～ 脆性 phase transformation brittleness；～ 点 phase transformation points；～ 范围 phase transformation range；～ 方程 equations of phase change；～ 理论 phase transformation theory；～ 平衡条件〈热〉phase equilibrium condition；～ 位错 phase transformation dislocation；～ 效应 cholesteric-nematic transition；～ 压力 pressure phase transition；～ 异 phase polymorphism；～ 滞后 hysteresis of phase transformation

相波 [- bō] phase wave

相补角 [- bǔ jiǎo] phase margin

相册 [- cè] photo album

相差 [- chā] phase difference
另见 xiāng chà。

相衬 [- chèn] phase contrast ◇ ～ 方法 phase contrast technique；～ 显微镜 phase (contrast) microscope

相带 [- dài] phase spread

相点阵 [- diǎn zhèn] phase-lattice

相电流 [- diàn liú] phase current

相电压 [- - yā] phase voltage；star voltage

相电阻 [- - zǔ] phase resistance

相反转 [- fǎn zhuàn] reversal of phase

相芳 [- fāng] a surname：～ 云 *Xiangfang Yun*

相分解 [- fēn jiě] phase decomposition

相分离 [- - lí] phase separation ◇ ～ 纺丝 phase separation spinning；～ 级 phase-splitting stage

相分析 [- - xī] phase analysis

相夫 [- fú] a surname：～ 子仲 *Xiangfu Zizhong*

相复励 [- fù lì] phase compound excitation

相负荷 [- - hè] phase load

相格 [- gé] phase cell

相共轭镜 [- gòng è jìng] phase conjugate mirror

相共振 [- - zhèn] phase resonance

相公 [- gong] [旧] ①（妻子对丈夫的敬称）a form of address for one's husband ②（称成年男子）a form of address for a young man

相关系 [- guān xi] phase relation

相轨迹 [- guǐ jī] phase path；phase locus

相混合区 [- hùn hé qū] phase mixture

相机 [- jī] ①（察看机会）watch for an opportunity ②(照相机) camera：单镜头反光 ～ *single lens reflex camera*；一步成相 ～ *instant camera*

相机处宜 [- - chǔ yí] use [act on] one's own discretion

相机而动 [- - ér dòng] see what can be done；bide one's time；wait for an opportunity to act；watch for an opportunity；watch for the right time for action

相机而行 [- - - xíng] act as the circumstances direct [demand；require]

相机行事 [- - xíng shì] act when the time is opportune；act according to circumstances；act as the occasion demands；do as one sees fit；take care of the matter as chance offers itself

相积分 [- - fēn] phase integral ◇ ～ 法 phase integral method

相际传递 [- jì chuán dì] interphase transfer

相际传热 [- - - rè] interphase heat transfer

相间 [- jiān] interphase ◇ ～ 边界 interphase boundary；～ 边界能 interphase boundary energy；～ 变压器〈电〉interphase transformer；～ 电感器 interphase reactor；～ 电压 voltage between phases；～ 分界面 interphase interface

相鉴定 [- jiàn dìng] identification of phases

相角 [- jiǎo] ①〈物〉〈数〉phase angle ②（贴在相册上卡住相片的东西）photo corner ◇ ～ 测定法 phase determination techniques；～ 差 phase angle difference；～ 鉴别 phase angle discrimination；～ 误差 phase angle error；～ 误差测定 phase angle error determination

相结构 [- jié gòu] phase structure

相界 [- jiè] phase boundary ◇ ～ 面 boundary；interface

相聚 [- jù] phase compaction

相可逆波带片 [- kě nì bō dài piàn] phase reversible zone plate

相空间 [- kōng jiān] phase space

相控阵 [- kòng zhèn] phased array ◇ ～ 干扰机 phased array jammer；～ 跟踪雷达 tracking radar with phased array；～ 雷达〈军〉phased array radar；～ 天线 phased array antenna；～ 天线单元组 group of phased-array-antenna elements；～ 延时 time-delay for phased array

相里 [- lǐ] a surname：～ 造 *Xiangli Zao*

相量 [- liàng] phasor

相颅术 [- lú shù] craniognomy

相路径 [- lù jìng] phase path

相律 [- lǜ] phase rule

相码调制器 [- mǎ tiáo zhì qì] phase code modulator

相貌 [- mào] facial features；looks；appearance：～ 端正 *have regular features*

相貌魁伟 [- - kuí wěi] be a man of stately and prepossessing appearance

相貌平平[庸] [- - píng píng] not to be much to look at；be singularly plain；bland in appearance

相貌堂堂 [- - táng táng] be handsome and highly esteemed；a commanding [dignified] appearance；be of splendid appearance；have a majestic bearing

相门有相 [- mén yǒu xiàng] There are ministers in the home of a statesman.

相面 [- miàn] practice physiognomy；tell sb.'s fortune by reading his face ◇ ～ 先生 physiognomist；～ 术 metoposcopy

相面积 [- - jī] phase area ◇ ～ 定律 phase area law；～ 积分 phase area integral

相敏 [- mǐn] phase sensitivity ◇ ～ 电路 phase-sensitive circuit；～ 电桥 phase sensitive bridge；～ 放大器 phase-sensitive amplifier；～ 非相干动目标显示 phase-sensitive noncoherent MTI；～ 轨道电路 phase-sensitive track circuits；～ 检波器 phase-sensitive detector；phase-sensitive rectifier；～ 解调器 phase-sensitive demodulator；～ 元件 phase-detecting element；phase-sensitive element；～ 整流器 phase-sensitive rectifier；phase-sensitive detector

相模式 [- mó shì] facies model

相模湾霉素 [- - wān méi sù] sagamicin

相匹配 [- pǐ pèi] phase match

相偏析 [- piān xī] phase segregation

相片 [- piàn] photograph；photoprint；photo；pix ◇ ～ 比例尺 photographic scale；scale of the photograph；～ 测图 photomapping；～ 重叠 photograph overlap；～ 传真机 photograph facsimile equipment；photograph facsimile apparatus；～ 刺点 photo pin-prick；～ 地图 photomap；～ 放大机〈光〉enlarger；photoenlarger；～ 加厚剂 intensifier；～ 解析 photo analysis；～ 解译 photo reading；～ 几何特性 photo geometric characteristics；～ 纠正 photographic rectification；～ 控制布点 distribution of photographic control；～ 控制测量 photograph control survey；～ 控制点 photo control point；～ 联测 photographic conjection；～ 量测 image measurement；～ 略图 photoscheme；photomontage；～ 判读 photo interpretation；～ 判读仪 photopret；Topopret；～ 平面图 photoplan；～ 上釉 glazing；～ 索引图 photograph index chart；～ 缩小 photographic reduction；～ 调色 toning；～ 图 photomap；photoplan；～ 图片测图 photograph index chart；～ 镶嵌 photograph montage [mosaic]；～ 镶嵌图 mapping on photoplan；photoplan survey；～ 转绘仪 sketchmaster；～ 浊度 turbidity；～ 坐标系 plate coordinate system

相频 [- pín] phase frequency ◇ ～ 失真 phase-frequency distortion；～ 特性 phase-frequency characteristic

相平衡 [- píng héng] phase equilibrium；〈物化〉phase equilibria ◇ ～ 常数 phase equilibrium constant；～ 计算机 phase equilibrium computer

相平面 [- - miàn] phase plane ◇ ～ 闭合曲线 separatrix；～ 分析 phase plane analysis

相前 [- qián] phase front

相绕组 [- rào zǔ] phase winding

相如之贫 [- rú zhī pín] be desperately poor

相扫阵列天线 [- sǎo zhèn liè tiān xiàn] phase scanning array antenna

相栅 [- shān] phase grating

相渗透率 [- shèn tòu lǜ] phase permeability

相声 [- sheng]〈曲艺〉comic dialogue；cross talk：说 ～ *perform a comic dialogue* ◇ ～ 电视 CTV；comic dialogue television

相声演员 [- - yǎn yuán] crosstalk comedian

相时而动 [- shí ér dòng] adapt oneself to circumstances；come up at the proper moment；wait for the right time to take action；watch for the proper moment for action

相时延 [- - yán] phase delay

相矢量 [- shǐ liàng] phasor

相数 [- shù] number of phases

相速(度) [- sù] phase velocity

相态 [- tài] phase state ◇ ～ 特性〈油〉phase behavior

相体裁衣 [- tǐ cái yī] cut the dress in accordance with one's measurements [shape]

相调连接器 [- tiáo lián jiē qì] phase-adjustable connector

相图 [- tú] phase diagram；facies map

相位 [- wèi] phase position；phase ◇ ～ 摆动 phase swinging；～ 板 phase plate；～ 比较单脉冲雷达 phase-comparison monopulse radar；～ 比较电路 phase-comparison circuit；～ 比较法 phase-comparison method；～ 比较技术 phase-comparison technique；cycle-matching technique；～ 比较雷达 phase-comparison radar；～ 比较器 phase comparator；～ 比较仪 raydist；～ 编码 phase code；phase encoding；～ 编码波形 phase-coded waveform；～ 编码脉冲压缩 phase-coded pulse compression；～ 编码信号 phase-coded signal；～ 变化跟踪器 phase-rate tracker；～ 变换 phase conversion；phase transformation；～ 变换器 phase converter；～ 表 phase meter；～ 补偿 phase compensation；～ 补偿回旋加速器 phase-compensated cyclotron；～ 补偿器 phase compensator；～ 补偿网络

phase compensating network；～ 补偿装置 phase compensation device；～ 不重合 out-phase；～ 不稳定性 phase instability；～ 测量 phase measurement；～ 颤变 phase jitter；～ 常数 phase constant；～ 场（表徵系统性能的）field of behaviour；～ 超前 phase lead；phase advance；～ 超前补偿器 phase advancer；～ 超前网络 phase-advance network；phase-lead network；～ 传递函数 phase transfer function (PTF)；～ 带宽 phase bandwidth；～ 单脉冲 phase monopulse；～ 倒置 phase inversion；～ 灯 phase lamp；～ 抖动 phase jitter；～ 抖动测试仪 phase jitter tester；～ 分配 distribution of phase；～ -幅度显示器 phase-magnitude display；～ 复矢量 complexor；～ 复（数）矢量 phasor；～ 干扰 phase moire；～ 刚度控制 phase rigid control；～ 跟踪 phase tracking；～ 跟踪器 phase tracker；～ 故障 phase fault；～ 关系 phase relation；～ 轨迹 phase locus；～ 和幅度单脉冲比较器 phase and amplitude monopulse comparator；～ 恢复时间 phase recovery time；～ 畸变 phase distortion；～ 计 phasometer；phase meter；～ 计量 phase measurement；～ 加速器 fazotron；～ 检波 phase detection；～ 检波器 phase detector；～ 检波器灵敏度 phase-detector sensitivity；～ 检测器 phase detectors；～ 检测元件 phase-detecting element；～ 鉴别 phase discrimination；～ 鉴别技术 phase discrimination technique；～ 鉴频器 phase-shift discriminator；～ 交叉频率 phase cross-over frequency；～ 角 phase angle；～ 校正部分 phase correction unit；～ 校正电路 phase-correcting circuit；～ 校正级 phase-correcting stage；～ 校正器 phase corrector；～ 校正网络 phase corrective network；～ 阶梯 phase step；～ 解调 phase demodulating；～ 解调器 phase demodulator；～ 均衡 phase equalization；～ 均衡器 phase equalizer；～ 控制 phase control；～ 控制电路 phase-control circuit；～ 控制器 phase controller；～ 控制因子 phase control factor；～ 控制装置 phase control device；～ 量 phase mass；～ 量化 phase quantization；～ 零值检波器 phase null detector；～ 灵敏度 phase sensitivity；～ 灵敏探测 phase-sensitive detection (PSD)；～ 领先网络 phase-lead network；～ 落后〈海〉phase lag；tidal epoch；～ 密度谱 phase density spectra；～ 敏感性 phase sensitivity；～ 模糊 phase ambiguity；～ 配用器 phase adapter；～ 匹配 phase matching；～ 匹配技术 phase-matching technique；～ 偏差 phase deviation；～ 偏移 phase deviation；phase excursion；～ 偏移值 phase pushing figure；～ -频率电扫描 phase-frequency electronic scanning；～ 频率畸变 phase-frequency distortion；～ -频率扫描阵列 phase-frequency scanned array；～ 频率失真 phase-frequency distortion；～ 频率特性 phase-frequency characteristic；～ 频率特性曲线 phase-frequency curve；～ 频率响应 phase-frequency response；～ 平衡 phase equilibrium；phase balance；～ 平衡控制 balance phase control；～ 平衡器 phase equalizers；～ 平面 phase plane；～ 谱 phase spectrum；～ 起伏 phase fluctuation；～ 曲线 phase curve；～ 全息术 phase holography；～ 全息图 phase hologram；～ 散乱 phase debunching；～ 扫描雷达 phase-scan radar；～ 失真 phase distortion；～ 伺服系统 phase servo system；～ 锁定 phase locking；～ 锁定本振 phase-locked local oscillator；～ 特性 phase characteristic；～ 梯形 phase trapezoid；phase keystone；～ 提前 phase advance；～ 调整 phase adjustment；phasing；～ 调整电路 phase adjusting circuit；～ 调整器 phase regulator；～ 调制 phase modulation；～ 调制灵敏度 phase-modulation sensitivity；～ 调制器 phase-modulator；～ 同步 phase synchronism；phase lock；～ 同步通信 phase locked communication；～ 同步振荡器 phase-synchronized oscillator；～ 突变 π jumping phase by π；～ 突变异常 sudden phase anomaly (SPA)；～ 图 phase diagram；～ 稳定度 phase stability；～ 稳定性 phase stability；～ 误差 phase error；～ 系统 phase system；～ 线圈 phase coil；～ 线性度 phase linearity；～ 相干性〈物〉phase coherence；～ 响应 phase response；～ 响应曲线 phase response curve；～ -相位扫描阵列 phase-phase scanned array；～ 信息 phase information；～ 选择 phase selection；～ 延迟 phase delay；～ 延迟失真 phase-delay distortion；～ 延迟特性 phase-delay characteristic；～ 延迟网络 phase-delay network；～ 一致 phase coincidence；phase equalization；～ 一致性〈电磁〉phase equalization；～ 移 phase shift；phase displacement；～ 移前器 phase advancer；～ 移滞延 phase-shift delay；～ 因数 phase factor；～ 余量 phase margin；～ 与相位变化率跟踪器 phase and phase-rate tracker；～ 裕度 phase margin；～ 预均衡 phase pre-equalization；～ -增益指示器 phase-gain indicator；～ 振幅失真 phase amplitude distortion；～ 滞后 phase lag；～ 滞延 phase delay；～ 中心偏置天线 DPCA；～ 子 phason

相位差 [- - chā] phase difference；skewing ◇ ～ 测量 phase difference measurement；～ 分隔滤波器 separation filter by phase difference；～ 光雷达 optical phase-difference radar；～ 值法 phase-difference method

相位式测距仪 [- - shì cè jù yí] phase distancemeter

相稳定区 [- wěn dìng qū] phase stable range

相稳定性 [- - - xìng] phase stability

相稳定原理 [- - - yuán lǐ]〈物〉principle of phase stability

相物镜 [- wù jìng] phase objective

相物体 [- - tǐ] phase object

相线 [- xiàn] phase line；〈电〉phase conductor

相消失法 [- xiāo shī fǎ] vanishing-phase method

相型 [- xíng] facies pattern

相序 [- xù] phase sequence ◇ ～ 控制 control of phase-sequence；～ 列 facies-suite；～ 指示器 phase-sequence indicator

相移 [- yí] phase shift；phase shifting ◇ ～ 编码器 phase-shift coder；～ 变换器 shift converter；～ 变压器 phase-shifting transformer；～ 常数 phase-shift constant；～ 传声器 phase-shift microphone；～ 磁强计 phase-shift magnetometer；～ 电路 phase-shift circuit；phase-shifting circuit；～ 分析 phase shift analysis；～ 鉴频器 phase-shift discriminator；～ 控制 phase-shift control；～ 频率特性 phase-shift-frequency characteristic；～ 器 phase shifter；～ 特性（曲线）phase-shift characteristic；～ 突变 phase-shift mutation；～ 网络 phase-shift network；phase-shifting network；～ 温度系数 phase-temperature coefficient；～ 误差 phase displacement error；～ 相干振荡器 phase-shift coho；～ 响应（特性）phase-shift response；～ 压缩 phase compression；～ 延迟 phase-shift delay；～ 译码器 phase-shift decoder

相移式环行器 [- - shì huán xíng qì] phase-shift circulator

相因数 [- yīn shù] phase factor

相宇 [- yǔ] phase space

相振荡 [- zhèn dàng] phase oscillations

相转移 [- zhuǎn yí] phase transfer ◇ ～ 反应 phase transfer reaction；～ 氧化反应 oxidation by phase transfer

相纸 [- zhǐ] (photographic) printing paper；photographic paper；developing-out paper ◇ ～ 曝光量范围 exposure scale

相自调解调器 [- zì tiáo jiě tiáo qì] phase-locked demodulator (P. L. D.)

相组 [- zǔ] facies-suite ◇ ～ 合 facies association

相坐标 [- zuò biāo] phase coordinates：～ 受限 *restricted phase coordinate*

相座 [- -] phase site

橡 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ] [xiàng] 图 ①（橡树）oak ②（橡胶树）rubber tree

橡虫 [- chóng] oak worm

橡浆 [- jiāng] rubber latex (*pl*. latices)

橡胶 [- jiāo] rubber；vulcanizate：天然 ～ *natural rubber*；合成 ～ *synthetic rubber*；生 ～ *raw rubber*；*caoutchouc*；海绵 ～ *foam rubber* ◇ ～ 坝 rubber dam；～ 草 kok-saghyz；kok-sagyz；～ 层压粘性 tack；～ 厂 rubber plant；～ 衬里 rubber lining；～ 磁铁 ferro-gum；～ 促进剂〈有化〉rubber accelerator；～ 垫 rubber blanket；～ 垫圈 rubber washer；～ 冻 gel rubber；～ 帆布软管 rubber canvas hose；～ 防老剂 rubber antioxidant；～ 防碰设备 rubber fender；～ 复合材料 rubber composite；～ 工业 rubber industry；～ 海绵〈材〉cellular rubber；foam rubber；rubber foam；rubber sponge；sponge rubber；～ 缓冲器 rubber bumper；～ 机械 rubber manufacturing machinery；～ 加工 rubber processing；～ 减震器 rubber absorbers [draft-gears]；～ 减震柱 rubber shock absorber strut；～ 胶水 rubber cement；～ 胶粘剂 rubber based adhesives；～ 结合磨具 rubber bond abrasive tools；～（与）金属结合法 plioweld；～ 金属结合件 rubber-metal assembly；～ 绝缘软线 cabtyre cord；～ 联轴器 rubber coupling；～ 连接器 elastomer connector；～ 硫化〈化〉vulcanization of rubber；～ 硫化促进剂 thiofide；～ 硫化工人 vulcanizer；～ 轮胎 rubber tire；～ 面砖 rubber tile；～ 模板 rubber form；～ 模压力机 rubber die press；～ 内胎 rubber inner tube；～ 粘合剂〈材〉rubber adhesive；rubber cement；～ 配合剂 rubber chemicals；rubber compound ingredients；～ 片 sheet rubber；～ 漆 rubberbase paint；rubber base coating；～ 圈 rubber band；rubber ring；～ 圈减震器 rubber ring shock absorber；～ 溶剂〈材〉rubber solvent；～ 软管 rubber hose；～ 三角皮带 rubber "V" belt；～ 伸缩管 rubber bellows；～ 石棉板 rubber asbestos plate；～ 试验机 rubber testing machines；～ 树 hevea brasiliensis；rubber tree；～ 树脂 rubber resin；gum-lac；～ -树酯胶粘剂 rubber-resin based adhesive；～ 塑料并用材料 rubber-plastic composite；～ 套鞋 boot；～ 藤 rubber vine；～ 烃 rubber hydrocarbon；～ 酮 caoutchone；～ 线 rubber covered wire；～ 鞋头套 toe rubber；～ 异构体 rubber-isomer；～ 硬膏 rubber plaster；～ 永磁 rubber permanent magnet；～ 油封 rubber oil seal；～ 支座 rubber support；～ 植物 rubber plant；～ 制品 rubber；～ 种植园 rubber plantation；～ 助剂 rubber chemicals；rubber compounding ingredients；～ 阻尼器 rubber cushion assembly

橡胶版(轮转)印刷机 [- - bǎn yìn shuā jī] flexopress

橡胶状 [- - zhuàng] rubber-like ◇ ～ 聚合物 rubber-like polymer；～ 物质 rubber-like substance

橡胶桌腿套 [- - zhuō tuǐ tào] desk shoe

橡筋动力模型 [- jīn dòng lì mó xíng] rubber-band model

橡筋线 [- - xiàn] shirr

橡筋袖口 [- - xiù kǒu] arm suspender

橡皮 [- pí] ①（硫化橡胶的通称）rubber；Indiarubber；②（用橡胶制成的文具）kneaded eraser；eraser ◇ ～ 布〈刷〉blanket；～ 衬砌 armorite rubber lining；～ 冲压 rubber pad stamping；～ 船 rubber boat；～ 地毯 kamptulicon；～（绝缘）电缆 rubber cable；～ 筏 rubber raft；～ 帆布艇 falboot；～ 防水条 rubber strip；～ 风挡清洁器 rubber windshield cleaner；～ 膏 adhesive plaster；rubber adhesive plaster；sticking plaster；～ 辊 squeegee；～ 滚筒〈刷〉blanket cylinder；offset blanket；～（塑料）滚子 squeegee；～ 缓冲器 rubber buffer；rubber bumper；～ 减震器 rubber shock absorber；～ 胶水 rubber cement；～ 浇口棒 rubber gate stick；～ 筋 bungee；rubber band；～ 绝缘线 rubber-insulated wire；～ 绝缘子 rubber insulator；～ 奶头 nipple；～ 泥 plasticine；～ 圈 band；rubber life belt；～ 塞（子）rubber stopper；～ 手套 rubber (operating) gloves；～ 树 rubber tree；～ 弹簧 rubber spring；～ 弹性 rubber elasticity；～ 艇 pheumatic boat；rubber dinghy；～ 酮 rubbone；～ 头套 ferrule（铅笔）；～ 图章 rubber stamp；～ 外包线〈电〉rubber sheathed wire；～ 碗 rubber cup；～ 围裙 rubber apron；～ 线 Lastex；rubber-sheathed wire；～ 印刷机 offset machine；～ 章 rubber-stamp；～ 障 dam；～ 折环扬声器 rubber corrugated rim loudspeaker；～ 真空吸盘 rubber vacuum cup；～ 制品 rubber goods；～ 子弹 rubber bullet

橡皮版 [- - bǎn]〈刷〉rubber plate ◇ ～ 印刷 flexographic printing

橡皮底帆布鞋 [- - dǐ fān bù xié] [英] plimsoll；kneaded eraser

橡皮模 [- - mó] rubber pad dies ◇ ～ 压力机 rubber die press；～ 压制成形法 Marform process

橡实 [- shí] acorn ◇ ～ 管〈电子〉acorn；acorn tube；～（形）电池 acorn cell

橡树 [- shù] oak ◇ ～ 棍武器系统 shilleiagh；～ 甲虫 tanbark beetle；～ 蚧壳虫 oak scale；～ 林子 encinal；～ 岭电子直线加速器 oakridge electron linear accelerator；～ 岭合金 oralloy；～ 苗 oakling；～ 子色 acorn

橡苔 [- tái]〈植〉oak moss

橡天牛成虫 [- tiān niú chéng chóng] beetle

橡琬栲胶 [- wǎn kǎo jiāo] valonia extract；valonex；valonia (vallonia；valonea)

橡琬酸 [- - suān] valoneaic acid

橡碗 [- -] acorn cup

橡网蝽 [- wǎng chūn] oaklace bug

橡子 [- zi] acorn nut ◇ ～ 形 balanate；balaniform

蟓 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ] [xiàng] 图 [书]（蚕）silk worm

鉏(鎲) [ㄒㄧㄤˋ] [xiàng] 图 ①（古代储钱的器物）earthenware money box；piggy bank ②（古代投受函件的器物）ancient pillar-box

X

像[T|尤ˋ][xiàng] I 图 ①（比照人物制成的形象）likeness (of sb.); portrait; picture: 画～ *portrait*; 金[铜; 银]～ *gold* [*bronze*; *silver*] *statue*; 自由女神～ *the Statue of Liberty* ②〈物〉image: 实[虚]～ *real* [*virtual*] *image* II 动 ①（在形象上相同或有共同点）be like; resemble; take after: 姐妹俩长得很～。*The two sisters are very much alike*. 她外貌上～她的姐姐，性格上却不同。*She resembles her sister in appearance but not in character*. 这女孩～她母亲。*The girl takes after her mother*. ②（好像）look as if; seem: 稻田～一片片翠绿的地毯。*The paddy fields looked like carpets of fresh green*. 她看起来～是一个异常聪明的姑娘。*She seems an unusually clever girl*. ～是有人在敲门。*It sounds like sb.'s knocking on the door*. ③（比如; 如）such as; like: 唐朝有很多大诗人，～李白、杜甫、白居易等。*The Tang Dynasty produced a host of great poets, such as Li Bai, Du Fu and Bai Juyi*. ～黄继光这样的英雄人物，将永远活在人民的心里。*Heroes such as Huang Jiguang will always live in the hearts of the people*.

像靶电容 [- bǎ diàn róng] target capacitance
像倍增器 [- bèi zēng qì] image multiplier
像簿纸 [- bù zhǐ] album paper
像差 [- chā]〈物〉aberration; optical aberration ◇～函数 aberration function; ～计 aberrometer; ～容限 tolerance for aberration
像场 [- chǎng] image field ◇～分割取景器 split-field; ～弯曲 field curvature
像衬比技术 [- chèn bǐ jì shù] image contrast technique
像重合测距仪 [- chóng hé cè jù yí] Superimposed-image
像重现 [- - xiàn] image reconstruction ◇～装置 image reproducer
像存储管 [- cún chǔ guǎn] picture storage tube
像点 [- diǎn]〈电〉picture point; image point ◇～辨认 point identification; ～频率 dot frequency; ～位移 image point displacement
像电荷 [- diàn hè] image charge
像对 [- duì] airphoto pair; pair pictures
像发光度 [- fā guāng dù] image luminance
像反应堆 [- fǎn yìng duī] image reactor
像方 [- fāng] image space
像分解 [- fēn jiě] image dissection
像幅 [- fú] film size; photograph size; plate size
像管 [- guǎn]〈天文〉image tube
像函数 [- hán shù] transform
像河水般流入 [- hé shuǐ bān liú rù] instreaming
像话 [- huà]（多用于否定或反问）reasonable; proper; right: 你天天迟到，～么? *Aren't you ashamed to come late every day*? 真不～! *That's really the limit*.; *It's simply outrageous*.
像畸变 [- jī biàn] image distortion
像焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] image focus
像角 [- jiǎo]〈摄〉image angle;〈图〉quadrant
像聚焦极 [- jù jiāo jí] image focusing electrode
像距 [- -]〈光〉image distance
像框 [- kuàng] frame
像力 [- lì] image force ◇～模型 image force model
像亮化器 [- liàng huà qì] image intensifier
像劣化 [- liè huà] image degradation
像落汤鸡 [- luò tāng jī] like a drenched chicken; like a drowned rat
像面 [- miàn] image planes ◇～扫描 image plane scanning
像模标本 [- mó biāo běn] icotype
像模像样 [- - xiàng yàng] with an air of importance
像偏(视) [- piān] kine bias
像频 [- pín]〈电〉picture frequency ◇～干扰抑制混频器 image reject mixer; ～抗拒比 image ratio; ～响应 image response; ～抑制比 image-frequency rejection ratio
像频率信号 [- - lǜ xìn hào] image-frequency signal
像平面 [- píng miàn] image plane
像强度 [- qiáng dù] image intensity
像清晰度 [- qīng xī dù] seeing
像圈 [- quān] image circle
像全息图 [- quán xī tú] image hologram
像热锅上的蚂蚁 [- rè guō shang de mǎ yǐ] like an ant on a hot pan
像散 [- sàn]〈物〉astigmatism ◇～差 astigmatic difference; ～成像 astigmatic image; ～电子枪 astigmatic electron guns; ～计 astigmatometer; astigmometer; ～镜 astigmatoscope; ～器 astigmatizer; ～透镜 astigmatic lens; ～现象 astigmatism; ～性〈光〉astigmatism; astigmation; ～装置[仪] astigmatizer
像煞有介事 [- shà yǒu jiè shì] [方] make a great show of being earnest; pretend to be serious; pull a sanctimonious face
像素 [- sù] pixel;〈电〉picture element
像缩小率 [- suō xiǎo lǜ] image minification factor
像台 [- tái] entablement
像天线 [- tiān xiàn]〈电〉image antenna
像歪曲 [- wāi qū]〈光〉anamorphosis ◇～透镜 anamorphotic lens
像位 [- wèi] image position ◇～传感器 image-position sensor; ～规定 image position specification
像效应 [- xiào yìng]〈电〉image effect
像信号 [- xìn hào] image signal ◇～板 image plates; ～中频变压器 image intermediate frequency transformer
像样 [- yàng] up to the mark; presentable; decent; sound: 她的针线活挺～的。*Her needlework is quite presentable*. 这屋里连张～的桌子也没有。*There isn't even a decent table in this room*.
像移 [- yí] image drift
像源 [- yuán] image source
像增强 [- zēng qiáng] image intensifying; image intensification ◇～管 image intensifier tube; ～视像管 intensifier vidicon
像章 [- zhāng] badge [button] with sb.'s likeness on it
像质改善 [- zhì gǎi shàn]〈光〉improvement of photographs
像中心 [- zhōng xīn] iconocenter
像柱 [- zhù]〈建〉statuary column
像转换 [- zhuǎn huàn] image convertion ◇～管 image converter tube; ～器 image converter

向(I①、II①嚮)[T|尤ˋ][xiàng] I 图 ①（方向）direction: 风～ *wind direction*; 不知去～ *do not know where* (*he*; *it*) *went*; *be nowhere to be found*; 人心所～ (*the trend of*) *popular sentiment* ②[书]（朝北的窗子）the window facing north ③（姓氏）a surname: ～秀 *Xiang Xiu* II 动 ①（对着）face; turn towards: 向日葵～着太阳。*The sunflower turns towards the sun*. 这间房子～东。*This room faces east*. ②（偏袒）take sb.'s part; side with; be partial to: ～理不～人 *stand by what is right, not by a particular person*; *side with whoever is right*; 你老是～着他。*You always take his side*. III 介（表示动作的方向）towards: 从胜利走～胜利 *march from victory to victory*; ～上级汇报工作 *report to one's superior on one's work*; ～外国教师学习英语 *learn English from* [*with*; *under*] *a foreign teacher*; ～纵深发展 *develop in depth*; ～广大客商提供优良服务 *provide clients with excellent service*; 地球由西～东旋转。*The earth turns round from west to east*. IV 副（向来）always; all along: ～无此例。*There's no precedent for this*.

向暗性 [- àn xìng] skototaxis
向岸 [- -] onshore ◇～风 onshore wind; onshore wind; inshore wind; ～流 inshore current; onshore current; indraught
向北 [- běi] northerliness ◇～海岸 upcoast
向背 [- bèi] support or oppose: 人心～ *whether the people are for or against*; *the will of the people*
向被告送达传票 [- - gào sòng dá chuán piào] summons served on the defendant
向壁虚构 [- bì xū gòu] make up out of one's head; fabricate
向壁虚造 [- - - zào] fabricate; create groundless rumors; create [fabricate] out of nothing; make up out of one's head; trump up
向承运人索赔 [- chéng yùn rén suǒ péi] claim against carriers
向尺侧 [- chǐ cè] ulnad
向赤道移动 [- chì dào yí dòng] equator-ward movement
向触性 [- chù xìng] haptotropism; stereotropism; thigmotropism; stereokinesis
向船后侧拉动 [- chuán hòu cè lā dòng] quarter lift
向唇 [- chún] labiad
向磁性运动 [- cí xìng yùn dòng] magnetotropism
向错 [- cuò] disclination
向导 [- dǎo] guide
向地感受性 [- dì gǎn shòu xìng] geo-perception
向地曲率 [- - qū lǜ] geotropic curvature
向地性 [- - xìng] geotropism
向第三者租用 [- - sān zhě zū yòng] third party leasing
向点 [- diǎn]〈天〉apex ◇～星 apex star
向电性 [- diàn xìng] electrotropism; galvanotropism
向顶(的) [- dǐng] acropetal ◇～点 apicad; ～坏死 acronecrosis; ～孔间点 obeliad
向东 [- dōng] eastward ◇～航行 easting
向端性 [- duān xìng] acrotropism
向对枕尖 [- duì zhěn jiān] antiniad
向对转螺桨 [- - zhuàn luó jiǎng]〈机〉contrarotating propellers
向额(面) [- é] frontad ◇～极 antiniad
向法院申诉 [- fǎ yuàn shēn sù] file a claim in court
向放射性 [- fàng shè xìng] radiotropism
向风 [- fēng] aweather ◇～面 luvside; windward side; ～偏航 ardency（帆船遇横风或尾风后的）; ～性 anemotropism
向腹侧 [- fù cè] hemad; ventrad
向钙性 [- gài xìng] calciotropism
向光(的) [- guāng] phototropic ◇～物体 phototrope; ～性〈生〉phototropism
向海 [- hǎi]〈航海〉seaward; asea ◇～岸地 shoreward; ～面 offwards; ～坡面 seaward slope
向红基 [- hóng jī] bathoflare
向红团 [- - tuán] bathochrome; bathychrome
向红效应 [- - xiào yìng] bathochromic effect
向后 [- hòu] towards the back; backward; retral; rursus: ～看 *look back*; ～撤 *withdraw*; ～转!（口令）*About face*!; *About turn*! ～转走!（口令）*To the rear, march*! ◇～反射 retroreflection; ～峰 backward peak; ～倾斜 tip-back（铲斗等）; ～散射 backscatter (ing); ～跳水 backward dive; ～突尖 spike（家禽头冠的）; ～弯曲 retroflection; ～移动 backup; ～移位 retrodisplacement; ～引用 backward reference; ～游动 walk back; ～折叠 fold back; ～追踪操作 back tracking operation
向化性 [- huà xìng] chemotropism
向寰椎 [- huán zhuī] atlantad
向火乞儿 [- huǒ qǐr] a facing-fire beggar — a hanger-on of glory; be a follower of the rich and powerful; the man currying favor with the powerful
向基的] [- jī de] basipetal
向激性] [- - xìng] topotropism
向颊 [- jiá] buccally
向碱性] [- jiǎn xìng]〈生〉alcaliotropism
向近侧] [- jìn cè] proximad
向径 [- jìng] radius vector
向径骨] [- - gǔ] adradius
向胫侧] [- - cè] tibiad
向来 [- lái] always; all along: ～不吸烟 *have never smoked*; ～守时 *have always been punctual*; ～如此。*It has always been so*.
向蓝团] [- lán tuán] hypsochrome
向蓝效应] [- - xiào yìng] hypsochromic effect
向蓝移(的)] [- - yí] hypsochromic
向浪急转] [- làng jí zhuǎn] cutback
向泪骨] [- lèi gǔ] adlacrimal
向例 [- lì] usual practice; convention
向量 [- liàng]〈数〉vector; vector quantity ◇～变量 vector variable; ～表示法 vector representation; ～不变式 vector invariant; ～产生 vector generation; line generation; ～产生器 vector generator; ～场 vector field; ～乘法 vector multiplication; ～丛 vector bundle; ～代数 vector algebra; ～迭代法 vector interation methods; ～法 vector method; ～方程 vector equation; ～分布 vector distribution; ～分析 vector analysis; ～函数 vector function; ～和 vector sum; ～合成 composition of vectors; ～化 vectorization; ～积 vector product; ～计算机[器] vector computer; ～记法 vector notation; ～加法 vectorial addition; addition of vector; vector addition; ～角 vector angle; vectorial angle; ～空间 vector space; ～瞄准具 vector sight; ～描述符 vector descriptor; ～群 vector group; ～生成 vector generation; ～势 vector potential; ～算子 vector operator; ～图 vectogram; vector diagram; ～拓扑 vector topology; ～运算 vector operation; ～指令 vector instruction
向量值测度 [- - zhí cè dù] vector-valued measures
向量值广义函数 [- - - guǎng yì hán shù] vector-valued generalized functions
向量值积分 [- - - jī fēn] vector-valued integrals
向列相 [- liè xiàng]〈物〉nematic phase
向列型液晶 [- - xíng yè jīng] nematic crystal
向流面 [- liú miàn] stoss side
向流性 [- - xìng] streotropism; rheotropism; rheotaxis
向眉间 [- méi jiān] glabellad
向迷药性 [- mí yào xìng] narcotropism

向末端 [- mò duān] terminad
向慕 [- mù] admire; adore
向内 [- nèi] entad; eso-; intro- ◇ ～ 爆炸 implosion; ～ 倾斜 tumbling-in; ～ [外]绕[弯曲] sinuation; ～ 渗(透) endosmosis; ～ 生长 ingrowth; ～ 跳水 inward dive; ～ 弯曲 incurve; incurvature; involution; necked-in (边缘); inflection; introflexion; introflection; ～ 吸引 indraft; ～ 移 depression; ～ 脏 viscerad
向配子性 [- pèi zǐ xìng] gametotropism
向皮肤 [- pí fū] dermad
向平愿了 [- píng yuàn liǎo] have one's sons and daughters all married
向平之愿 [- - zhī yuàn] the marriages of one's sons and daughters
向气性 [- qì xìng] 〈生〉 aerotropism
向签票人本人支付 [- qiān piào rén běn rén zhī fù] pay to self
向前 [- qián] forward; onward; ahead: 采取～看的态度 *adopt a forward-looking attitude*; 奋勇～ *forge ahead*; ～看!(口令) *Eyes front!*; *Ready, front!*; (向前方看) *look ahead* ◇ ～变位 antedisplacement; ～冲 onrush; ～反应 forward reaction; ～滚动 onroll; ～接续电路 preceding circuit; ～倾 propendent; ～倾斜 procumbent; ～跳水 forward dive; ～投掷 project; ～推进 propel; propulsion; ～弯身 stoop; ～移动 onwardness; make way; ～引用 forward reference; ～指 onwardness
向钱看 [- - kàn] put money above all; money-grubbing; stick to money; money-oriented
向群性 [- qún xìng] koinotropy
向桡侧 [- ráo cè] radiad
向人讨好 [- rén tǎo hǎo] ingratiate oneself with a person
向人行贿 [- - xíng huì] oil sb.'s fist [hand]; bribe sb.; grease [oil; tickle] sb.'s palm
向日 [- rì] ①(向着太阳的) sunward ②[书](往日) former days ◇ ～彗尾 sunward tail; ～面 sunside; ～性 〈植〉 heliotropism; ～仪 sunseeker
向日葵 [- - kuí] sunflower; turnsole ◇ ～色 sunflower; ～属 Helianthus
向溶混合物 [- róng hùn hé wù] solutrope
向(创)伤性 [- shāng xìng] traumatotropism
向上 [- shàng] ①(从下往上) upward; up: 卡车沿着盘山公路～爬去。*The trucks climbed the twisting mountain road.* ②(朝好的方向发展) make progress: 好好学习，天天～。*Study well and make progress every day.* ◇ ～摆动 upswing; ～抽风 updraft; ～地面辐射 upward terrestrial radiation; ～多路转接 upward multiplexing; ～发生 [组织再生] anagenesis; ～弓起 upper bend; ～拱 upper bend; ～鼓风 upblast; ～计数 count-up; ～兼容(性) upward compatibility; ～渐斜 upsweep; ～卷 acock; ～掘进 updrive; ～力 〈物〉 upward force; ～挠曲 〈地质〉 upwarp; ～排代作用 〈化〉 upward displacement; ～喷出 upgushing; ～偏误 upward bias; ～偏转 〈化〉 upward deflection; ～侵入作用 uptrusion(岩浆的); ～倾斜 ascend; ～全辐射 upward total radiation; ～扫 upsurgence; ～跳跃 rebound; ～通风炉 〈机〉 updraft furnace; ～推进 boost; ～弯曲 kick-up; upsweep; ～斜 up surgence; ～斜坡 acclivity; ～移动 rebound; ～凿穿 raising-through; ～钻孔 up-hole
向上爬 [- - pá] be intent on personal advancement; eager to climb up the social ladder: ～的思想 *mentality of a careerist*
向上式凿岩机 [- - shì záo yán jī] overhead driller
向神经性 [- shén jīng xìng] neutropism; neurotropism
向渗性 [- shèn xìng] osmotropism
向声性 [- shēng xìng] tonotropism
向生产的深度和广度进军 [- - chán de shēn dù hé guǎng dù jìn jūn] boost [increase; raise; step up] production both intensively and extensively
向生育性 [- - yù xìng] tocotropism
向湿性 [- shī xìng] hygrotropism
向实体性 [- shí tǐ xìng] stereotropism
向使 [- shǐ] [书] if; in case
向水性 [- shuǐ xìng] hydrotropism
向酸性 [- suān xìng] 〈生物〉 oxytropism
向台指示器 [- tái zhǐ shì qì] to-indicator
向体躯后面 [- tǐ qū hòu miàn] posteriad
向体性 [- - xìng] somatotropism
向土水性 [- tǔ shuǐ xìng] edaphotropism
向外 [- wài] ectad; outward ◇ ～冲程 outstroke; ～拐弯 outcurve; ～扩散 outdiffusion; ～曲 arcatura (马前肢); ～弯曲(边缘) necked-out; ～压法 eccentropiesis
向往 [- wǎng] yearn for; look forward to; be attracted toward: 令人～ *make people yearn for*; ～已久 *have long been yearing for*; ～幸福生活 *look forward to a happy life*; 我们都～那一天: 科学工作者能发现更多的宇宙秘密。*We all look forward to the day when the scientists can discover more secrets of the universe.*
向尾端 [- wěi duān] caudad
向温性 [- wēn xìng] thermotropism
向下 [- xià] downward; down: 善于～作调查 *be good at investigating conditions at the lower levels*; 滑雪运动员飞快地～滑去。*The skiers sped down the slope.* ◇ ～变换器 down-converter; ～吹风 down-run; ～打眼 downhole; ～风调转船 wearing; ～辐射 downward radiation; ～滑动 lapse; ～兼容(性) downward compatibility; ～开凿暗井 winzing; ～力 downward force; ～偏 downward bias; ～翘曲 downsagging; ～切削 down-cutting; ～侵蚀 down-cutting erosion; vertical erosion; ～扫描 downsweep; ～输送 downwash; ～调制 〈电〉 downward modulation; ～压力[强] downward pressure; ～移 depression; ～凿井 shaftsinking; ～转胚珠(指倒生及弯生胚珠) apotropous ovule; ～钻进 downhole
向消费者出售 [- xiāo fèi zhě chū shòu] sales to consumers
向斜 [- xié] 〈地〉 swally; syncline; synform ◇ ～槽 down fold; ～层 swally; mulde; syncline; synform; synclinal layer; ～地层 synclinal stratum; ～断层 synclinal fault; ～谷 synclinal valley; ～河 synclinal stream; ～山脊 synclinal ridge; ～褶皱 syncline; synform; ～中心 core of syncline; ～轴 synclinal axis
向斜状抬升高原 [- - zhuàng tái shēng gāo yuán] moela
向心 [- xīn] entad; afferent ◇ ～泵 centripetal pump; ～滚子轴承 radial roller bearing; ～花序 centripetal inflorescence; ～加速度 centripetal acceleration; ～力 〈物〉 centripetal force; ～倾斜 centroclinal dip; ～球面球轴承 double row self aligning ball bearings; ～球轴承 radial ball bearing; ～水系 centripetal drainage; ～透平 radial-inward-flow turbine; ～突击 converging attack; ～性 〈物〉 centrality; ～选择 centripetal selection; ～褶皱 centroclinal fold
向心式 [- - shì] radial inflow ◇ ～透平 inward flow (radial) turbine; ～透平膨胀机 centripetal expansion turbines
向性 [- xìng] 〈生〉 taxis; tropism; topotaxis ◇ ～群聚 syntropia; ～运动 tropic movement
向胸骨 [- xiōng gǔ] sternal
向学 [- xué] be determined to learn
向牙尖 [- yá jiān] cuspad
向洋洄游 [- yáng huí yóu] oceanodromous migration
向阳 [- -] ①(对着太阳) exposed to the sun; face the sun; sunny ②(朝南) face south; with a sunny exposure; with a southern exposure: 这房子～。*The house has a southern exposure.* ◇ ～侧 day side; ～彗尾 beard; ～山坡 endroit
向阳性植物 [- - xìng zhí wù] turnsole
向氧性 [- yǎng xìng] oxytropism; aerotropism
向药性 [- yào xìng] chemotropism
向夜性 [- yè xìng] nyctitropism
向一边倾斜 [- yì biān qīng xié] banking
向异性 [- - xìng 〈植〉] anisotropy
向龈 [- yín] gingivally
向银行提取存款 [- - háng tí qǔ cún kuǎn] runs on banks
向银行透支 [- - - tòu zhī] overdraft from the national bank; bank overdraft; Overdraft was taken out from the bank.
向鹰嘴 [- yīng zuǐ] anconad
向营养性 [- yíng yǎng xìng] trophotropism
向右 [- yòu] towards the right: ～转!(口令) *Right face!*; *Right turn!* ～转走!(口令) *By the right flank, march!* ◇ ～对齐 〈自〉〈计〉 right-justify; ～移位 right shift; ～转 turning [rotation] to the right
向鱼际 [- yú jì] thenad
向隅 [- -] [书] stand in a corner; feel left out; be disappointed for having missed the opportunity
向隅而泣 [- - ér qì] weep in a corner and bewail one's sad fate; be left to grieve in the cold; grieve out in the cold; weep all alone in a corner
向雨性 [- yǔ xìng] ombratropism
向源堆积 [- yuán duī jī] retrogressive accumulation
向源侵蚀 [- - qīn shí] retrogressive erosion; headward erosion
向远侧 [- yuǎn cè] distad
向月潮 [- yuè cháo] 〈海〉 superior tide
向月球发射 [- - qiú fā shè] moonshot; moon shoot
向责任第三方追赔 [- zé rèn dì sān fāng zhuī péi] recourse against the responsible third party
向掌 [- zhǎng] thenad
向着 [- zhe] ①(朝着; 对着) turn towards; face; be opposite to: 面～河的建筑物 *buildings facing the river*; 葵花～太阳。*Sunflowers turn towards the sun.* ②[口](偏袒) take the part of; side with; be partial to: 父母往往～最小的孩子。*Parents usually favour their youngest child.*
向枕外隆凸尖 [- zhěn wài lóng tū jiān] iniad
向震中 [- zhèn zhōng] kataseism
向中 [- zhōng] mediad; mesad ◇ ～线 mesad
向中心 [- - xīn] hub goahead ◇ ～球形 baryotropism (细胞分裂)
向肘 [- zhǒu] anconad
向紫增色基 [- zǐ zēng sè jī] hypsochrome
向自性 [- zì xìng] autotropism
向组织性 [- zǔ zhī xìng] histotropism
向左 [- zuǒ] aleft; towards the left; levo-; laevo-: ～转!(口令) *Left face!*; ～转走! *By the left flank, march!* ◇ ～移位 left shift

衖 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ]
[xiàng] 同"巷" [xiàng]

象 [ㄒㄧㄤˋ]
[xiàng] Ⅰ 图 ①(哺乳动物) elephant: 非洲[亚洲]～ *African [Asian] elephant* ②(形状; 样子) appearance; shape; image: 万～更新。*All things take on a new aspect.*; *Everything looks new and fresh.* ③(棋子) elephant, one of the pieces in Chinese chess ④(姓氏) a surname: ～刚 *Xiang Gang* Ⅱ 动 (仿效; 摹拟) imitate: ～声 *onomatopoeia*
象鼻 [- bí] trunk; proboscis; snout ◇ ～虫 rhinoceros beetle; weevil; snout beetle
象鼻式软导管 [- - shì ruǎn dǎo guǎn] elecrophoresis
象裁 [- cái] 〈纸〉 elephant
象齿焚身 [- chǐ fén shēn] An elephant is killed because of its ivory — warning against hoarding wealth.; The tusk of an elephant causes its death.; Wealth brings woe.
象虫 [- chóng] curculionid
象耳豆 [- ěr dòu] 〈植〉 enterolobium cyclocarpum
象钩 [- gōu] ankus; ankusha
象甲科 [- jiǎ kē] Culculionidae
象甲组 [- - zǔ] Rhynchophora
象脚鼓 [- jiǎo gǔ] 〈音〉 a drum on a pedestal, shaped like an elephant's leg, used by several minority nationalities in Yunnan
象轿 [- jiào] howdah; houdah
象皮病 [- pí bìng] 〈医〉 elephantiasis; myelolymphangioma ◇ ～样热 wanganga
象皮灰色 [- - huī sè] hathigrap
象棋 [- qí] (Chinese) chess: 下～ *play at chess*; 国际～ *chess* ◇ ～手 (Chinese) chess player
象声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 onomatopoeia ◇ ～词 mimetic word; onomatope; onomatopoeia
象数之学 [- shù zhī xué] learning about the eight trigrams in book of changes
象头草 [- tóu cǎo] elephant's-head
象纹绉 [- wén zhòu] elephant crepe
象限 [- xiàn] 〈数〉 quadrant ◇ ～乘法器 quadrant multiplier; ～弧 quadrant(al) arc; ～角 quadrant(al) angle; ～静电计 quadrant electrometer; ～盲 quadrantanopia; quadrantanopsia; tetartanopia; tetartanopsia; tetranopsia; ～偏差 〈航空; 航海〉 quadrantal deviation; ～(球面)三角形 quadrantal triangle; ～四分仪 〈工〉 quadrant; ～探测器 quadrant detector; ～图 quadrantal diagram; ～仪 〈天〉 quadrant; ～仪(座)流星群 Quadrantids; ～圆(饰) quarter round; ～自差 quadrantal deviation; ～自差校正器 quadrantal correctors
象形 [- xíng] 〈语〉 pictographic characters or pictographs, e.g. 日 (sun) and 月 (moon) — one of the six categories of Chinese characters(六书) ◇ ～符号 glyph; ～图 pictogram; ～文字 hieroglyph; pictograph; ～字 pictographic character
象牙 [- yá] elephant's tusk; ivory; ebur: ～制品 *ivories*; ～雕刻 *ivory carving* ◇ ～(洪达木)胺 eburnamine; ～(洪达木)胺生物碱 eburnamine alkaloid; ～匙 ivory spoon; ～黑 abaiser; ivory black; ～啄啄木鸟 ivory-billed woodpecker; ～螺 ivory shell; ～树 ivorywood; ～(洪达木)酮宁 eburnamonine; ～(洪达木)烯宁 eburnamenine; ～犀角 ivory and rhinoceros horn; ～椰子 ivory nut; taguanut; ～椰子亭 phytelephantine; ～玉雕 ivory and jade carving; ～针尖 ivory point; ～之塔 ivory tower; ～纸

X

ivory；～ 质 dentine；～ 棕榈 corozo；ivory palm；ivory-nut palm；～ 棕榈子 dom nut
象牙白 [- - bái] ivory ◇ ～ 纸板 ivory board
象牙海岸 [- - hǎi àn] the Ivory Coast
象牙色 [- - sè] ivory tint ◇ ～ 浸蜡印像法 ivory-type
象牙质 [- - zhì] ①（以象牙为质料的）(made of) ivory：～ 刀把 *the ivory handle of a knife* ②〈生理〉dentine
象雨 [- yǔ] elephanta
象喻 [- yù]〈语〉image
象征 [- zhēng] ①（用具体的事物表现某种特殊意义）symbolize；signify；stand for：火炬 ～ 光明。*A torch symbolizes the brightness (of the future).* ②（用来象征某种特别意义的具体事物）symbol；emblem；token；type：友谊的 ～ *emblem* [*symbol*] *of friendship*；水可以作为不稳定性的 ～。*Water may serve as a type of instability.* ◇ ～ 常数 figurative constant；～ 图 ideograph；～ 学 symbolism；～ 主义 symbolism
象征性 [- - xìng] token；symbolic；emblematic：～ 长跑 *a symbolic long-distance run*；～ 的抵抗 *a token resistance* ◇ ～ 偿付 token payment；～ 交货 symbolic delivery
象箸玉杯 [- zhù yù bēi] ivory chopsticks and jade cups — living a luxurious life

xiāo ㄒㄧㄠ

萧(蕭) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] Ⅰ 形（萧索；萧条）desolate；dreary Ⅱ 名 ①［书］(艾蒿) mugwort ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 何 *Xiao He*
萧规曹随 [- guī cáo suí]（a Han Dynasty prime minister）followed the rules set by Xiao (his predecessor) — to follow established rules；follow [tread] in sb.'s footsteps；follow sb. exactly；move in a rut
萧墙 [- qiáng]［书］screen wall facing the gate of a Chinese house：～ 之祸 *trouble arising at home*；*trouble from within*；*internal strife*；祸起 ～。*Trouble arose within one's own doors.*
萧墙祸起 [- - huò qǐ] Trouble breaks out at home.；Some curse will come out of that house! There will be trouble in the family.；Trouble arose within one's own doors.
萧然 [- rán]［书］desolate；lonely
萧然物外 [- - wù wài] untrammeled by worldy affairs
萧飒 [- sà]［书］desolate；bleak
萧瑟 [- sè] ①（风吹树木的声音）rustle in the air：秋风 ～。*The autumn wind is soughing.* ②（景色凄凉）bleak；desolate：一片 ～ 的景象 *a bleak scene*
萧森 [- sēn]［书］dreary and desolate
萧疏 [- shū] ①（冷落）desolate；bleak ②（稀稀落落）(of trees, leaves, etc.) sparse but graceful；thinly scattered
萧索 [- suǒ] bleak and chilly；desolate：～ 的晚秋气象 *a bleak scene of late autumn*
萧条 [- tiáo] ①（寂寞冷落；毫无生气）desolate；bleak：一片 ～ 的景象 *a desolate scene on all sides* ②〈经济〉depression；slump；very dull：经济 ～ *economic depression*；*slump*；～ 地区 *depressed area*；生意 ～。*Business is bad.* ◇ ～ 年 sluggish year；～ 期 slack
萧萧 [- xiāo]［书］①（马鸣声）neigh；whinny：车辚辚，马 ～。*Chariots rumble and roll*；*horses whinny and neigh.* ②（风声）whistle；sough：风 ～。*The wind soughs and sighs.*

枵 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 形［书］(空虚) empty；hollow
枵腹从公 [- fù cóng gōng] attend to the office [one's official duties] on an empty stomach；serve others without salary
枵腹而睡 [- - ér shuì] go to bed with an empty stomach

硝 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] Ⅰ 名（硝石）nitre；saltpetre：墙 ～ *wall saltpetre*；炸 ～ *blasting saltpetre* Ⅱ 动（用朴硝或硇硝加黄米面处理毛皮）taw
硝氨基 [- ān jī] nitroamino-group；nitramino-
硝铵发射药 [- ǎn fā shè yào] ammonpulver
硝铵-炭炸药 [- - tàn zhà yào] dynammon
硝胺 [- àn] nitramine；nitroamine；astralite；grisoutite；bellite；monobel；monarkite
硝胺类炸药 [- - lèi zhà yào] nitro-amine compound explosive
硝苯硫磷酯 [- běn liú lín zhǐ] parathion
硝吡咯菌素 [- bǐ luò jūn sù] pyrrolnitrin
硝丙酚 [- bǐng fēn] dinoprop
硝饼 [- -] niter cake
硝草酚 [- cǎo fēn] etinofen
硝草氟胺 [- - fú àn] Emblem
硝的 [- de] azotic
硝滴涕 [- dī tì] prolan；Bulan；Dilan
硝丁酯 [- dīng zhǐ] dinoterbon
硝仿 [- fǎng]〈化〉nitroform；trinitromethane
硝甘露醇 [- gān lù chún]〈药〉mannitol hexanitrate；nitromannite
硝甘炸药 [- - zhà yào] Nabit
硝酐 [- -]〈化〉nitric anhydride（五氧化二氮）
(亚)硝(酸)钴胺素 [- gǔ àn sù] nitritocobalamin
硝化 [- huà]〈化〉nitrify；nitrification；nitrating；nitration ◇ ～ 床 nitriary；～ 度 degree of nitration；～ 淀粉 nitrostarch；～ 二乙二醇 diethylene glycol dinitrate；～ 反应 nitration reaction；～ 甘油〈有化〉nitroglycerin；～ 甘油火药〈材〉nitroglycerin powder；～ 甘油炸药 nitroglycerine (explosive)；～ 杆菌科 Nitrobacteraceae；～ 杆菌属 Nitrobacter；～ 火药 nitro powder；～ 剂 nitrating agent；～（细）菌 nitrifier；～ 磷酸盐 nitrophosphate；～ 棉〈材〉nitrocotton；～ 木素 nitrolignin；～ 器 nitrator；nitration kettle；～（纤维人造）丝 pyroxyline silk；～ 糖类 nitro-sugars；～ 涂料 nitrodope；～ 细菌 nitrobacteria；nitrifying bacteria；～ 纤维(素喷)漆 nitrocellulose lacquer；～ 纤维清漆 cellon lacquer；～ 纤维人造丝 nitrosilk；～ 纤维素 cellulose nitrate；nitrocellulose；～ 纤维素火药 nitrocellulose powder；～ 纤维素推进剂 nitrocellulose propellants；～ 左旋糖 nitrolevulose；～ 作用 nitrification；nitration
硝磺酚 S [- huáng fēn] nitrosulphophenol S
硝磺偶氮 III [- - ǒu dàn] nitrosulphonazo III
硝基 [- jī]〈化〉nitro group；nitryl；nitro- ◇ ～ 安定 intrazepam；～ 胺 nitra-amine；nitramine；～ 百里酚 nitrothymol；～ 苯 mirbane oil；nitrobenzene；～ 苯胺 nitroaniline；nitrophenylamine；（邻）～ 苯丙烯酸 nitropropiol；～ 苯酚 nitrophenol；～ 苯酚盐起爆药 nitrophenol salts primary explosive；～ 苯精制物 nitraffine；～ 铂银根 nitroplatinate；～ 醇 nitroalcohol；～ 磁漆 nitroenamel；～ 蒽醌 nitroanthraquinone；～ 二甲苯 nitroxylene；～ 芳香化合物 nitroaromatic；～ 酚类 nitrophenol；～ 呋喃 nitrofuran；～ 呋喃甲酸 nitrofurate；～ 呋喃妥英 nitrofurantoin；furantoin；furadantin；～ 呋醛缩胺脲 nitrofural；～ 腐殖酸 nitro humus acid；～ 汞甲酚 metaphen；～ 胍 nitroguanidine；～ 化 nitration；～ 化合物 nitro compound；～ 磺酸 nitrosulfonic acid；～ 茴香醚 nitro-anisol；～ 甲苯(炸药) nitrotoluene；～ 甲烷 nitromethane；～ 氯仿 nitrochloroform；～ 萘 nitronaphthalene；～ 脲 nitrourea；～ 羟基喹啉 nitroxine；～ 氢氰酸盐 nitroprusside；～ 清漆 zapon；～ 醛 nitroaldehyde；～ 染料 nitro dye；～ 肉桂酸 nitrocinnamic acid；～ 萨罗 nitrosalol；～ 噻吩 nitrothiophene；～ 噻唑基乙酰胺 acinitrazole；～ 麝香 nitro musk；～ 水杨酸苯酯 nitrosalol；～ 酸 nitroacid；～ 羧酸 nitrocarboxylic acid；～ 烃 nitro hydrocarbon；～ 酮 nitroketone；～ 烷 nitroparaffin；nitroalkane；～ 烷烃 nitroparaffins；～ 纤维素漆 nitrocellulose lacquer；～ 氧 nitroxide；～ 乙烷 nitroethane
硝甲磷 [- jiǎ lín] colep
硝卤水 [- lǔ shuǐ] caldo
硝棉 [- mián]〈材〉guncotton
硝脑 [- nǎo] nitrol ◇ ～ 胺 nitrolamine
硝偶氮胂 I [- ǒu dàn shèn] nitroarsenazo I
硝皮 [- pí] tannage ◇ ～ 场所 tawery
硝普盐 [- pǔ yán] nitroprusside
硝镪水 [- qiāng shuǐ]〈化〉nitric acid
硝嗪 [- qín] nitrazine（一种染料）
硝石[钾硝] [- shí]〈无化〉nitrokalite；niter；nitre；saltpeter；saliter；nitr- ◇ ～ 沥渣 ripio
硝水 [- shuǐ] glass gall
硝酸 [- suān]〈无化〉hydrogen nitrate；nitric acid；aqua fortis ◇ ～ 钡 barium nitrate；nitrobarite；～ 苯胺 nitroaniline；nitraniline；～ 钚 plutonium nitrate；～ 赤藓醇 nitroerythrol；～ 钙 nitrate of lime；～ 甘露醇酯 nitromannitol；～ 甘油 monarkite；monobel；grisounite；astralite；axite；nitroglycerin；～ 酐 nitric acid anhydride；～ 根 nitrate radical；～ 还原酶 nitrate reductase；～ 甲基阿托品 eumydrin；～ 甲酯化物 methonitrate；～ 酒精侵蚀剂 nital；～ 磷肥 nitrophosphate fertilizer；～ 磷酸钾 nitrophoska；～ 灵 nitron；～ 棉 axite；～ 镎 neptunium nitrate；～ 生产 nitric acid manufacture；～ 铈镁 cerium magnesium nitrates；～ 蚀刻师 aquafortist；～ 试剂 nitron；～ 双氧铀 uranyl nitrate；～ 铜 copper nitrate；～ 钍 thorium nitrate；～ 肟酸 nitrosate；～ 戊酯 amyl nitrate；～ 亚汞 mercurous nitrate；～ 亚铜 cuprous nitrate；～ 乙酯 ethyl nitrate；～ 银 silver nitrate；～ 铀 uranium nitrates；～ 酯 nitrate；～ 酯类炸药 nitric-ester-compound explosive
硝酸铵 [- - ǎn] ammonium nitrate ◇ ～ 发射药 ammonium nitrate gun propellant；～ 混合炸药 ammonium nitrate compositions；～ 胶质炸药 ammonia gelatin
硝酸钾 [- - jiǎ] nitrate of potash；potassium nitrate；nitrate；niter；nitre；nitec；saltpeter ◇ ～ 混合炸药 grisoutite；～ 钠 nitrope
硝酸钠 [- - nà] monarkite；nitrate；hitec；〈无化〉cubic niter；sodium nitrate ◇ ～ 溶液法 nitralising
硝酸纤维素 [- - xiān wéi sù] nitrocellulose；nitrate；kodaloid ◇ ～ 产物 nitrate；～ 塑料 Xylonite
硝酸盐 [- - yán] nitrate；azotate ◇ ～ 还原酶 nitrate reductase；～ 细菌 nitrate bacteria
硝酸铀酰 [- - yóu xiān] uranyl nitrate◇ ～ 酰磷酸三丁酯 uranyl-TBP
硝态氮 [- tài dàn] nitrate nitrogen
硝糖 [- táng] nitrosaccharose
硝鎓化合物 [- wēng huà hé wù] nitronium compound
硝戊酯 [- wù zhǐ] dinopenton
硝酰 [- xiān] nitryl ◇ ～ 胺 nitramide；～ 化合物 nitryl compound；～ 络合物 nitryl complex
硝酰基 [- - jī] nitroxyl ◇ ～ 血红蛋白 nitroxy-hemoglobin
硝辛酯 [- xīn zhǐ] dinosulfon
硝烟 [- yān] smoke of gunpowder ◇ ～ 信号弹 maroon；marroon
硝烟弥漫 [- - mí màn] A cloud of smoke floated over (the battlefield).
硝盐植物 [- yán zhí wù] nitrate plant
硝制 [- zhì] taw

霄 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 ①（云）clouds：高入云 ～ *towering into the clouds*；凌 ～ *reach the clouds* ②（天空）sky；heaven：九 ～ 云外 *beyond the highest heaven* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 略 *Xiao Lüe*
霄汉 [- hàn]［书］the sky；the firmament；heavens：气凌 ～ *imbued with a spirit that can soar to the skies*
霄壤 [- rǎng] heaven and earth
霄壤之别 [- - zhī bié] the difference between heaven and earth；a great difference as that between heaven and earth；a whale of difference：有 ～ *be as far apart as heaven and earth*；*be as different as heaven and earth*

摷(撨、撨) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 动［书］(敲击) beat

肖 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 云 *Xiao Yun* 另见 xiào。
肖尔反应 [- ěr fǎn yìng] Scholl reaction
肖卡略沙球 [- kǎ lüè shā qiú] chocalho
肖兰 [- lán] Shoran；short range navigation（近程无线电寻航系统）◇ ～ 导航 Shoran navigation；～ 近航仪 short-range navigation system
肖洛-汤斯近似理论 [- luò tāng sī jìn sì lǐ lùn]〈光〉Schawlow-Townes approximate theory
肖母 [- mǔ] matrocliny
肖钠长石 [- nà cháng shí] pericline
肖楠酚 [- nán fēn] heyderiol
肖楠脑 [- - nǎo] libocedrol
肖乳香 [- rǔ xiāng] brazilian pepper tree
肖蛸科 [- shāo kē] Tetragnathidae
肖氏回跳硬度 [- shì huí tiào yìng dù]〈物〉Shore hardness ◇ ～ 试验〈冶〉scleroscope hardness test；Shore scleroscope hardness test
肖氏硬度 [- - yìng dù] Shaw hardness；scleroscope；Shore hardness ◇ ～ 计 Shore hardness tester；Shore scleroscope；～ 试验 drop hardness test
肖特基 [- tè jī] Schottky（Walter Hans，1886—1976，瑞士出生的德国物理学家）◇ ～ 电路 Schottky circuit；～ 二极管 Schottky diode；～ 发射极型晶体管 Schottky emitter type transistor；～ 晶体管-晶体管逻辑 Schottky transistor-transistor logic；～ 理论〈半〉Schottky theory；～ 器件集成电路 Schottky-device IC；～ 缺陷 Schottky defect；～ 双极存储器 Schottky bipolar memory；～ 双极微计算机系列 Schottky bipolar microcomputer set；～ 双极译码器〈计〉Shottky bipolar decoders；～ 太阳能电池 Schottky solar cell；～ 效应 Schottky effect；～ 噪声 Schottky noise
肖特基势垒 [- - - shì lěi] Schottky barrier ◇ ～ 崩越二极管 Schottky-barrier IMPATT diode；～ 二极管 Schottky-barrier diode；～ 栅场效应晶体管 Schottky-barrier gate field effect transistor；

～ 探测器 Schottky barrier detector；～ 雪崩光电二极管 Schottky-barrier avalanche photodiode
肖叶甲科 [- yè jiǎ kē] Eumolpidae

削 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 动 ①（用刀斜着去掉物体的表层）pare [peel] with a knife：～ 木头 *whittle a piece of wood*；～ 苹果 *pare [peel] an apple*；～ 铅笔 *sharpen a pencil*；这种金属容易切 ～。*This metal cuts easily*. ②（乒乓球的一种打法）cut；chop：～ 球 *cut*；*chop*
另见 xuē。
削笔刀 [- bǐ dāo] penknife
削边刀 [- biān dāo] edge tool
削钉刀 [- dīng dāo] pegfloat；pegcutter
削痕 [- hén] sheeter lines
削尖接头工具 [- jiān jiē tóu gōng jù] jointer
削茧机 [- jiǎn jī] cocoon cutting machine
削角边 [- jiǎo biān] shoulder
削角钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] chamfer bit
削棱木旋 [- léng mù xuàn] canter
削木为兵 [- mù wéi bīng] pare wooden poles and use them as weapons.
削木为吏 [- - - lì] unable to suffer the humiliation made by the warder even if he is a whittled phoney one；not forfeit one's honour to be humiliated by the jailor，even if he is a wood-engraved one
削皮 [- pí] pare ◇ ～ 刀 paring knife；～ 器 parer；peeler；～ 者 parer
削片 [- piàn] chip ◇ ～ 刨方机 camter；～ 机 chipping machine；flaker；chipper；～ 锯板联合机 chip-N-saw；～ 压痕 chip marks；～ 整边机 chipper edger
削球 [- qiú]〈乒乓球〉cutting；chopping
削去 [- qù] chip-off
削蚀(的) [- shí] truncated；truncate ◇ ～ 背斜 truncated anticline；～ 准平原 truncated upland
削榫 [- sǔn] beaking joint
削圆角 [- yuán jiǎo] cavetto
削匀机 [- yún jī] lap shaver
削凿 [- záo] cape chisel ◇ ～ 刀 paring chisel
削制方材机 [- zhì fāng cái jī] chipper canter
削制枕木 [- - zhěn mù] hewing crossties

逍 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo]（构词成分）见下。
逍遥 [- yáo] free and unfettered；leisurely；unhurried；wander about at leisure：～ 派 *peripatetics the unfettered faction*；*people who stand aloof from the struggle*
逍遥法外 [- - fǎ wài] be still [remain] at large；beyond the arm of the law；go [get off] scot-free；go [get away] unpunished；(He) wasn't arrested but left free to move around.
逍遥散 [- - sǎn]〈中药〉Xiaoyao San
逍遥一生 [- - yì shēng] be free and unfettered the whole life；saunter through life
逍遥自在 [- - zì zài] be leisurely and carefree；enjoy oneself；be in a state of blissful abstraction [oblivion]；carefree；free and unrestrained；in a state of ease — to wander about at leisure [ease]；take life easy

鸮 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 ①（鸟类的一科）owl ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 子 *Xiao Zi*
鸮形吸虫 [- xíng xī chóng] strigeid
鸮卣 [- yǒu]〈古〉an owl-shaped bronze wine jar

蟭(蟏) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo]（构词成分）见下。
蟭蛸 [- shāo] a kind of spider
蟭蛸满室 [- - mǎn shì] The rooms were filled with cobwebs.

哓(嘵) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo]（构词成分）见下。
哓哓不休 [- xiāo bù xiū] argue endlessly

蛸 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 ①（章鱼的别称）another name for octopus ②(姓氏)a surname：～ 平 *Xiao Ping*
另见 shāo。

嚣(囂) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] Ⅰ 动（吵闹；喧哗）clamour；hubbub；din：叫 ～ *clamour* Ⅱ 形 [书]（闲暇）leisure Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 尹 *Xiao Yin*
另见 áo。
嚣尹 [- yǐn] a surname：～ 喜 *Xiaoyin Xi*
嚣张 [- zhāng] rampant；arrogant；aggressive；unbridled：气焰 ～ *swollen with arrogance*
嚣张一时 [- - yì shí] be very noisy for a time；be arrogant for a time；be haughty for some time；run rampant for a time；throw one's weight about for a time

骁 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 同“髇” [xiāo]

骁(髐) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 形 [书]（枯骨暴露的样子）(of bone) exposing

髇 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 [书]（响箭）an arrow with a whistle attached

销 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] Ⅰ 动 ①（熔化金属）melt (metal) ②（除去；解除）cancel；annul：注 ～ *write off*；*cancel* ③（销售）sell；market：产 ～ 平衡 *balance between production and marketing*；畅 [滞] ～ *sell well* [*poorly*]；试 ～ *place goods on trial sale* ④（消费）expend；spend：开 ～ *expenditure*；花 ～ *cost*；*expense* ⑤（插上销子）pin；insert Ⅱ 名 ①（销子）pin：摆 ～ *balance pin*；开尾 ～ *cotter* [*split*] *pin*；螺栓 ～ *bolt pin*；自锁 ～ *self-lock pin* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 强 *Xiao Qiang*
销案 [- àn] close a legal case
销槽 [- cáo] cotter way；keyway
销除坏账 [- chú huài zhàng] bad debts written off
销钉 [- dīng] dowel；pin；plug；brad；pin bolt；peg ◇ ～ 板 dowel plate；～ 防护器 pin guard；～ 接合 dowelling joint；～ 连接 pin seal；～ 拼接板 pin splice
销钉式擒纵机构 [- - shì qín zòng jī gòu]〈钟〉pin pallet escapement
销费回扣及折让 [- fèi huí kòu jí zhé ràng] sales rebates and allowances
销毁 [- huǐ] destroy by melting or burning：～ 核武器 *the destruction of nuclear weapons*；～ 罪证 *destroy incriminating evidence*；～ 证明书 *cremation certificate*
销[消]魂 [- hún] be overwhelmed with sorrow or joy；feel transported；be extremely sad，distressed or happy
销魂蚀骨 [- - shí gǔ] go into ecstasies (over sth.)
销魂蚀魄 [- - - pò] be overwhelmed by one's passion；feel transported
销魂醉魄 [- - zuì pò] bewitch the mind and intoxicate the senses
销货 [- huò] sales；merchandise sales ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of sales；～ 成本 cost of goods sold；cost of sales；cost of goods sales；～ 单 sales slip；～ 定单 sales order；～ 发票 invoice for sale；～ 费用 selling expenses；～ 合同 sales contract；～ 记录 record of goods sold；～ 净额对资产总额的比率 ratio of net sales to total assets；～ 净利 net profit on sales；～ 款 money taken in for sold commodities；～ 利润 selling profits；～ 凭证 sales voucher；～ 确认书 confirmative sale note；～ [销售]收入 income from sales of products；proceeds of sale；～ 收益 sales income；～ 退回 sales returns；～ 退回通知单 credit memo for sales return；～ 限额 sales quotas；～ 账 account sales；account of goods sold；～ 折扣 sales discount；～ 折让 sales discounts and allowances；allowance on sales；～ 总成本 gross cost of merchandise sold；～ 总额 gross sales
销假 [- jià] report back after leave of absence
销接 [- jiē] pin joint
销结 [- jié] keying
销金嵌玉 [- jīn qiàn yù] be veneered with gold leaf and encrusted with brilliant stones
销紧螺母 [- jǐn luó mǔ] jam nut
销孔 [- kǒng] pin hole
销联结 [- lián jié]〈机〉cottered joint
销量 [- liàng] the quantity of goods sold；sales made；sales volume：～ 第一 *be first in sales*；*sales first*
销路 [- lù] sale；market；outlet：～ 很好 *have a good sale*；*find a good market*；没有 ～ *find no sale*；*find no market*；～ 不佳 *lack of a market for the goods*；*poor sales*
销弭祸患 [- mǐ huò huàn] dispel misgivings — avoid a calamity
销起子 [- qǐ zi] key driver
销声敛[匿]迹 [- shēng liǎn jì] keep out of the way；abscond quietly；cease all public activities；disappear from the scene；giving [leaving] no trace；hide goings-on；hide oneself；keep silent and lie low
销蚀剂 [- shí jì] erosive agent
销售 [- shòu] sell；market；marketing ◇ ～ 部门 sales departments；marketing agencies；～ 产品 sell goods；market products；distribute export products on foreign market；～ 成本 selling cost；cost of marketing；～ 成本预算 selling cost budget；～ 代理商 sales agent；～ 代理业务 sales commission；～ 淡季 period of slack sales；～ 地区权利条款 territory rights clause；～ 调查 marketing research；distributive trade survey；～ 定单 sales order；～ 费用 selling expenses；～ 技术 sale technique；marketing techniques；salesmanship；～ 价 selling price；～ 金融公司 sales finance companies；～ 量 sales volume；～ 模型 marketing model；～ 潜力 sales potential；～ 确认书 sales confirmation；～ 日记账 sales journal；～ 税 sales tax；～ 体系 marketing system；～ 条件 conditions of sales；～ 网点 commercial networks；～ 危机 selling crisis；～ 现金 sales dollar；～ 信 sale letter；～ 业务 selling operation；～ 站 sales place；～ 证 bill of sale；～ 总额 aggregate sales of commodities；gross sales；～ 总值 total value of sales；～ 组合计划 marketing-mix program
销售策略 [- - cè lüè] marketing strategy
销售点 [- - diǎn] point of sale
销售额 [- - é] sales volume；value of sales ◇ ～ 预测 sales forecast
销售后 [- - hòu] post sales；after sale ◇ ～ 技术服务 after-sale service；post sales service；～ 市场 after market
销售化企业观念 [- - huà qǐ yè guān niàn] marketing-oriented business concept
销售经理 [- - jīng lǐ] marketing manager
销售景气指数 [- - jǐng qì zhǐ shù] sales index
销售渠道 [- - qú dào] distribution channel
销售热线 [- - rè xiàn] sales hotline
销售网络 [- - wǎng luò] distribution network
销售者 [- - zhě] sellers ◇ ～ 市场 sellers market
销项税 [- xiàng shuì] output tax
销行 [- xíng] sell；be on sale：～ 各地 *be on sale everywhere*；～ 200 万册 *have sold two million copies*
销约日期 [- yuē rì qī] cancelling date (days)
销赃 [- zāng]〈律〉disposal of stolen goods
销账 [- zhàng] cancel from an account；write off；cross off an account；remove from an account
销子 [- zi] pin；peg；dowel ◇ ～ 锁 pinlock
销座 [- zuò] key seat

箫(簫) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名（管乐器）*xiao*，a vertical bamboo flute

翛 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 形 [书]（无拘无束；自由自在）unrestrained；unconstrained
翛然 [- rán] [书] carefree
翛翛 [- xiāo] [书] (of feathers) incomplete

魈 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 [书]（山魈）mandrill

虓 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 动 [书]（虎怒吼）(of tiger) roar

猇 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 同“虓” [xiāo]

枭(梟) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] Ⅰ 名 ①（鸮鹏）owlet ②（旧时指私贩食盐的人）salt smuggler ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 远 *Xiao Yuan* Ⅱ 形 [书]（勇猛）fierce and ambitious：～ 雄 *a fierce and ambitious person*；*a formidable man*
枭鸣甲 [- míng jiǎ] cucubano
枭首示众 [- shǒu shì zhòng] expose a cut-off head to public view as a warning to...；expose a cut-off head in a cage；hang a cut-off head on a pole；cut off sb.'s head to display it to the public；be condemned to public execution and exposure
枭雄之姿 [- xióng zhī zī] the carriage of a vallain

痟 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 动 [书]（酸痛）ache

潇(瀟) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 形 [书]（水深而清）(of water) deep and clear
潇[萧]洒 [- sǎ] natural and unrestrained；elegant and unconventional
潇洒自如 [- - zì rú] with an easy grace；casual and elegant
潇潇 [- xiāo] ①（形容刮风下雨）whistling and pattering：风雨 ～ *the whistling of wind and pattering of rain* ②（形容小雨）drizzly

消 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 动 ①（消失）disappear；vanish：红肿已 ～。*The swelling has gone down*. 他的气 ～了。*He has cooled down*. 云 ～ 雾散。*The clouds dispersed and the fog lifted*. 在真相面前谣言不得不 ～ 声匿迹。*The rumour had to disappear before facts*. ②（使消失；消除）eliminate；dispel；remove：～ 去一个未知数 *eliminate an unknown quantity*；～ 痰 *reduce phlegm*；～ 烟除尘 *eliminate smoke and dust* ③（度过；消遣）pass the time in a leisurely way；while away (the time)：～ 夏 *pass the summer in a*

X

leisurely way ④ [方] (需要，前面常有"不、几、何"等) need; take: 不 ～ 说 *needless to say*; *it goes without saying*; 来回只 ～ 一个星期。*It takes only a week to get there and back*.

消癌菌素 [- ái jūn sù] carzinocidin

消癌素 [- - sù] carcinocidin; carzinocidin

消霬 [- báo] hail mitigation

消波 [- bō] wave absorption ◇ ～ 电路 clipping circuit; ～ 放大器 clipper amplifier; ～ 管 clipper tube; ～ 器 wave absorber; ～ 设备 wave damping apparatus; ～ 滩 spending beach

消草醚 [- cǎo mí] fluorodifen; Soyex; Preforan; Prehoran; fluorodiphen

消草酯 [- - zhǐ] tribonate

消侧音电路 [- cè yīn diàn lù] anti-side tone circuit

消沉 [- chén] downhearted; low-spirited; dejected; depressed: 意志 ～ *demoralized*; *despondent*; 意气 ～ *in poor* [*low*] *spirits*

消冲电路 [- chōng diàn lù] smearer

消虫菊 [- chóng jú] prothrin

消愁解闷 [- chóu jiě mèn] relieve the loneliness and grief; banish boredom; disencumber one's mind of care; divert oneself from boredom; dispel depression [melancholy]; dispel melancholy and worry; end all care

消愁破闷 [- - pò mèn] dispel melancholy and break the thrall of boredom

消除 [- chú] eliminate; dispel; remove; clear up; wipe off: ～ 分歧 *eliminate differences*; ～ 顾虑 *dispel misgivings*; ～ 误会 *clear up a misunderstanding*; ～ 嫌疑 *clear of suspicion*; ～ 一切疑虑 *remove all doubts*; ～ 隐患 *remove a hidden danger*; ～ 异己 *liquidate those not of one's own ilk* [*kind*]; 船长愉快的笑声 ～ 了我们的恐惧。*The captain's cheerful laugh dispelled our fears*. ◇ ～ 背景噪声 anti-ground noise; ～ 本机干扰 clutter rejection; ～ 壁垒和堵塞 remove barriers and blockades; ～ 表面硬化 remedy of casehardening; relief of casehardening (木材的); ～ 电路 cancel circuit; cancelling circuit; ～ 短路 unshorting; ～ 多余运算 remove redundant operation; ～ 反应 elimination reaction; ～ 放射性沾染 decontamination; ～ 干扰 interference elimination; ～ 感应干扰 elimination of inductive disturbance; ～ 激励 deenergizing; ～ 极光反射选通 aurora gating; ～ 镜像混频器 image-reject mixer; ～ 开关 defeat switch; ～ 码 blanking code; ～ 平衡 disequilibration; ～ 器 annihilator; eraser; canceller; eliminator; ～ 氰化物质 cyanicide; ～ 失业 eliminate unemployment; ～ 通货膨胀指数 deflator; ～ 网络 annulling network; ～ 污染 pollution abatement; ～ 谐波 harmonic cancellation; ～ 心肌震颤 defibrillate; ～ 应力 relaxing; relieving stress (热处理); ～ 应力回火 stress-relief tempering; ～ 应力热处理 stress-relief heat treatment; ～ 应力退火 stress annealing; stress-relieving; ～ 噪声抗扰 noise immunization

消磁 [- cí] demagnetization; demagnetizing; degaussing; field discharge ◇ ～ 程度 erasability; ～ 船 degaussing ship; demagnetizing ships; ～ 电缆 degaussing cable; ～ 电流 erasing current; wiping current; ～ 电阻 field-discharge resistance; ～ 开关 field-breaking switch; field discharge switch; ～ 控制 degaussing control; ～ 器 magnetic eraser; bulk eraser; degaussers; ～ 曲线 demagnetization curve; ～ 绕组 degaussing winding; ～ 刷 erasers; ～ 头 erasing head; eraser; ～ 系统 eraser system; degaussing systems; ～ 线圈 anti-magnetized coil; degaussing coil; ～ 仪器 degaussing instruments; ～ 站 degaussing stations; deperming stations

消胆胺脂 [- dǎn àn zhī] (药) cholestyramine

消导 [- dǎo] (中医) cure indigestion; helping digestion and removing accumulation ◇ ～ 化积剂 clearing food stagnation prescriptions; ～ 剂 removing indigestion prescriptions; ～ 药 Chinese digestant drugs for removing food accumulation

消电离 [- diàn lí] (电) deionization; deion ◇ ～ 电位 deionization potential; ～ 断路器 deion circuit breaker; ～ 时间 deionization time; ～ 作用 deionization

消毒 [- dú] ① (杀死致命微生物) disinfect; sterilize: 用酒精 ～ *sterilize in alcohol*; *sterilize with alcohol*; 用漂白粉 ～ *disinfect with bleaching powder* ② (消除毒气) degassing ③ (清除流毒) eliminate the pernicious influence; wipe out pernicious [baneful] influence ◇ ～ 房间 clean room; ～ 柜 disinfection cabinet; ～ 剂 disinfectant; ～ 剂量 sterilization dose; (次氯酸钠) ～ 净水法 javellization; ～ 蜡烛 disinfecting candle; ～ 牛奶 sterilized milk; pasteurized milk; ～ 喷雾器 dynalysor; ～ 漂粉浆 (化) decontamination bleach mixture; ～ 器 sterilizer; sterilizing equipment; ～ 乳碱 fetterine; ～ 药 disinfestor; disinfectants; ～ 皂 disinfectant soap

消法 [- fǎ] (中医) elimination

消反射光阑 [- fǎn shè guāng lán] antireflection diaphragm

消防 [- fáng] extinguishing and protection; fire control; fire fighting; fire protection; put out fire; fight against fire ◇ ～ 安全措施 means of escape; ～ 安全检查员 fire runner; ～ 泵 fire pumps; ～ 部门主管人 fire chief; ～ 材料 firefighting equipment; ～ 车 fire engine; fire truck; ～ 车队 engine company; ～ 船 fireboat; ～ 措施 fire protection; ～ 钩 fire hook; ～ 红 fireman's red; ～ 机构[部门] fire department; ～ 给水 fire water-supply; ～ 建筑 fire architecture; ～ 龙头 fire cock; ～ 面具 fire mask; ～ 帽 fire hat; ～ 汽车 fire engines; ～ 人员 hoseman; fire department; fire fighter; ～ 设备 fire apparatus; fire equipment; fire quenching equipment; firefighting equipment; ～ 栓 hydrant; fire hydrant; fire plug; ～ 水车 water tender; ～ 水带 fire hose; ～ 塔 fire tower; ～ 梯 stick; ～ 艇 fire-float; fire boats; ～ 线 fire line; ～ 巡逻员 firebug; ～ 演习 fire drill; ～ 业 fire service; ～ 用水 fire demand; ～ 员 fireman; ～ 站 fire station

消防队 [- - duì] fire brigade; fire company; hose company ◇ ～ 成员 fire patrolman; ～ 队员 fire fighter

消防用水龙 [- - yòng shuǐ lóng] turret

消费 [- fèi] consume; consumption ◇ ～ 不足 underconsumption; inadequate consumption; limiting consumption; ～ 不足理论 under-consumption theory; ～ 产品 consumption product; consumer goods; ～ 城市 consumer-city; ～ 贷款 consumer loans; consumption credit; ～ 方式[模式] pattern of consumption; ～ 高涨 spending boom; consumption boom; ～ 革命 consumption revolution; ～ 公众 consuming public; ～ 构成 structure of consumer demand; ～ 函数 consumption function; ～ 合作 consumptive cooperation; ～ 合作社 consumer's cooperative; consumers' cooperative society; consumers' cooperative association; ～ 化 consumerization; ～ 基金 consumption fund; funds for consumption; ～ 技术 consumption technology; ～ 价格指数 consumer price index; ～ 借款 consumption loan; ～ 经济学 consumer economics; ～ 决策 (经济) consumer decision; ～ 可能性边缘 consumption possibility frontier; ～ 国联合组织 Common Organization of Consuming Countries; ～ 合作社 consumer's co-operatives; ～ 量 amount of consumption; ～ 倾向 propensity to consume; ～ 区 consumption area; ～ 生活方式 consumer lifestyles; ～ 失调 imbalance of consumption; ～ 市场 (经济) consumer market; ～ 水平 level of consumption; standards of consumption; consumption level; ～ 税 consumption tax [duty]; excise tax; tax on consumption; excise; excise duty; ～ 通货膨胀 consumption inflation; ～ 物价指数 consumer price index; ～ 习惯 consumption custom; ～ 信贷 unproductive credit; consumer's [consumption] credit; consumer credit; ～ 信贷公司 consumer finance company; ～ 信用 consumer credit; ～ 主义 consumerism (指以消费来刺激经济发展); ～ 状况 condition of consumption; ～ 资料 consumption goods; consumer goods; means of consumption; ～ 资料分配 distribution of the means of consumption; ～ 资料(的)生产 production means of consumer goods

消费结构 [- - jié gòu] pattern of consumption

消费名片 [- - míng piàn] consumer business cards

消费品 [- - pǐn] consumption goods; consumer goods; articles of consumption ◇ ～ 工业 consumer goods industries; ～ 购买 consumer purchases; ～ 价格指数 consumer price index; index number of the price of consumer's goods; ～ 实物 consumer goods; ～ 物价膨胀 consumer price inflation; ～ 销售 consumer sales; ～ 需要结构 composition of consumer goods

消费期望 [- - qī wàng] consumer expectations

消费性支出 [- - xìng zhī chū] nonproductive expenditure

消费需求和投资需求对经济增长的双拉动 [- - xū qiú hé tóu zī xū qiú duì jīng jì zēng zhǎng de shuāng lā dòng] double effect on economic growth from consumer demand and investment demand

消费者 [- - zhě] (生态) consumer ◇ ～ 爱好 (经济) consumer taste; ～ 调查 consumer survey; ～ 动机 consumer motivation; ～ 对分期会款信贷 consumer installment credit; ～ 购买力 consumer purchasing power; ～ 教育 consumer education; ～ 经济学 consumer economics; ～ 决策 consumer's decision; ～ 利益 consumer's interests; ～ 偏好 consumer's preference; ～ 权益 consumer rights and interests; ～ 商品 consumer's goods; ～ 剩余 consumer's surplus; ～ 市场 consumer market; ～ 收入支出型式 consumer expenditure and income patterns; ～ 希望购买额 consumer buying expectations; ～ 协会 association of consumers; ～ 心理因素 customer mentality; ～ 心理学 consumer psychology; ～ 信用保险 consumer credit insurance; ～ 行为 consumer's behavior; ～ 行为论 theory of consumer behavior; ～ 需求 consumer demand; ～ 需要 consumer wants; ～ 用户满意产品 client and user satisfaction products; ～ 运动 consumerism; ～ 债务利息 interest on consumers' debt; ～ 支出税 expenditure tax; ～ 至上论 consumer orientation; ～ (自)主权 consumers' sovereignty

消费者权益日 [- - - quán yì rì] International Day for Consumers' Rights and Interests

消费者物价指数 [- - - wù jià zhǐ shù] consumer price index

消分化 [- fēn huà] dedifferentiation

消风散 [- fēng sǎn] (中药) Xiaofeng San

消光 [- guāng] extinction; absorbance; matting; (纺) deluster; frosting; flaking ◇ ～ 比 extinction ratio; ～ 法则 extinction rule; ～ 方向 direction of extinction; ～ 剂 delusterant; delustering agent; delustrant; flatting agent; killer; (化纤) dulling agent; ～ 计 extinction meter; ～ 角 extinction angle; ～ 距离 extinction distance; ～ 滤色镜 extinguishing filter; ～ 轮廓 extinction contour; ～ 屏 abat-jour; ～ 器 attenuator; ～ 试验 extinction test; ～ 系数 extinction coefficient; ～ 纤维 delustering fibre; ～ 效应 extinction effect; ～ 杂质 killer; ～ 值 absorbance; ～ 中心 killer centre; ～ 着色楔 neutral tint wedge

消耗 [- hào] ① (因使用或损失而渐渐减少) consume; use up; expend: ～ 精力 *consume one's energy*; 低 ～ *low consumption* (*of raw material*) ② (使消耗) deplete: ～ 敌人的军队 *deplete the enemy's forces* ③ [书] (音信) message ◇ ～ 百分比 (油) percentage depletion; ～ 材料 consumable material; ～ 定额 norm quota of consumption; ～ 功 consumed work; ～ 功率 consumed power; ～ 劳力 labour intensive; ～ 量 consumption level; amount used; consumption; ～ 率 specific consumption; ～ 品 consumable; ～ 热 (医) hectic fever; ～ 战 war of attrition;

消耗式 [- - shì] deflection type ◇ ～ 核火箭 consumable nuclear rocket; ～ 驱动 (机) deflection drive; ～ 油藏 (油) deflection-type reservoir

消耗性疾病 [- - xìng jí bìng] deeline

消号 [- -] disannul a call

消哼声线圈 [- hēng shēng xiàn quān] hum cancel coil

消衡滤波器 [- héng lǜ bō qì] balanced-filter

消弧 [- hú] arc extinction; arc extinguishing; arc blowout; arc suppression ◇ ～ 电抗线圈 (电) peterson coil; ～ 电路 crowbar circuit; ～ 环 (电) arcing ring; ～ 栅 (电) arc chute; ～ 线圈 arc suppression coil; peterson coil

消化 [- huà] digestion; digest: ～ 所学的东西 *digest what sb. has learnt*; 好 ～ *digestible*; *easy to digest*; ～ 吸收和推广国外先进技术 *digest, assimilate and spread advanced technology introduced from other countries* ◇ ～ 不良 dyspepsia; indigestion; hypopepsia; cacochylia; ～ 不良性腹泻 lientery; lienteric diarrhea; ～ 不良性痛 dyspepsodynia; gastralgia; ～ 仓 slaking silos; ～ 迟钝 narcopepsia; ～ 功能紊乱 disorders of digestion; ～ 管 primae viae; alimentary tract; ～ 过速 hyperpepsia; ～ 机 slaker; ～ 剂 digestive; ～ 力不强 oligopepsia; ～ 率 digestibility; ～ 酶 digestive ferment; digestive enzyme; ～ 牛奶 pegnin; ～ 能 digestible energy; ～ 器 digester; ～ 器官 peptics; ～ 上皮 digestive epithelium; ～ 肾管 peptonephridium; ～ 水池 digestion water tank; ～ 污泥 digested sludge; ～ 系数 digestion coefficient; ～ 系统 alimentary system; digestive system; ～ 系统疾病 digestive system disease; ～ 细胞 vitellophag; ～ 腺 glandula digestiva; (生理) digestive gland; ～ 徐缓 bradypepsia; ～ 药 digestant; ～ 障碍 gastricism; ～ (力)正常 eupepsy; eupepsia; ～ 作用 digestion

消化道 [- - dào] alimentary canal; primae viae; digestive tract; alimentary tract ◇ ～ 激素 intestinal hormone; ～ 内胚层 enteroderm
消化性白细胞增多 [- - xìng bái xì bāo zēng duō] digestive leucocytosis
消化性溃疡 [- - - kuì yáng] peptic ulcer
消化液 [- - yè] digestive juice ◇ ～ 培养基 digest medium; ～ 缺乏 achylia
消黄细胞 [- huáng xì bāo] vitellophag
消火花(的) [- huǒ huā] antispark ◇ ～ 电路 arc-suppression circuit; spark quenching circuit; ～ 电容器〈电〉spark capacitor; ～ 线圈 blowout coil
消火栓 [- - shuān] fire hydrant; fire cock
消极 [- jí] ①(否定的;反面的)negative: ～ 因素 *negative factor*; ～ 影响 *negative influence* ②(不求进取的;消沉的)passive; inactive: 情绪～ *be dispirited*; 态度～ *take a passive attitude*; *remain inactive*; ～ 怠工 *be slack in work*; ～ 抵抗 *passive resistance*; ～ 防御 *passive defense*; ～ 行为 *act of omission* ◇ ～ 干扰 passive jamming; ～ 平衡 negative approach to the question of equilibrium; negative equilibrium; ～ 优生学 negative enzenics
消极悲观 [- - bēi guān] remain passive and pessimistic
消极旁观 [- - páng guān] look on passively
消迹振荡器 [- jì zhèn dàng qì]〈电〉erase oscillator
消减(作用) [- jiǎn]〈地〉subduction ◇ ～ 板块〈地〉subduction plate; ～ 法 method of residues; ～ 声响 dead sounding
消解 [- jiě] clear up; dispel: ～ 误会 *clear up* [*remove*; *dispel*] *misunderstanding* ◇ ～ 法 resolution method
消喀呖音电路 [- kā lì yīn diàn lù] anti-click circuit
消渴 [- kě] drinking and urine; symptom-complex of excessive eating ◇ ～ 病 diabetes; any disease with the symptom of frequent drinking and urination; ～ 症 diabetes
消克剂 [- kè jì] deadeningagent
消力池 [- lì chí〈水〉stilling basin
消力齿 [- - chǐ] dental
消力戽 [- - hù] bucket
消力墩 [- - dūn]〈水〉baffle pier
消力槛 [- - kǎn]〈水〉buffle sill; buffle threshold
消力器 [- - qì] accumulator
消亮点电路 [- liàng diǎn diàn lù] spot suppressor
消零 [- líng]〈自〉zero suppression; zero blanking; zero elimination ◇ ～ 电路 zero blanking circuit; ～ 字符 zero suppression character
消泺 [- luò]〈穴位〉Xiaoluo (TE 12)
消螨酚 [- mǎn fēn] Dinitrocyclohexylphenol; [法] pédinex ◇ ～ 胺盐 Frianite; Dynone II
消螨普 [- - pǔ] dinocap
消螨通 [- - tōng] dinobuton
消弭 [- mǐ] put an end to; avert; prevent: ～ 水患 *prevent floods*; ～ 战祸 *avert a war*
消弭祸患 [- - huò huàn] soothe catastrophe
消灭 [- miè] ①(消失;灭亡)perish; die out; pass away: 自行～ *perish of itself*; *die out of itself* ②(使消灭;除掉)annihilate; eliminate; abolish; exterminate; eradicate; wipe out: ～ 病虫害 *wipe out insect pests and plant diseases*; ～ 霍乱 *eradicate cholera*; ～ 一切入侵者 *wipe out all invaders*; 我军战士～了300名敌军。*Our soldiers annihilated a force of three hundred enemy troops*. ◇ ～ 娼妓制度 elimination of prostitution; ～ 赤字 eliminate the budget deficit; ～ 法 killing method; ～ 概率 extinction probability; ～ 剪刀差 eliminate the "scissors" differences; close the "scissors" differences; ～ 阶级 elimination of classes; ～ 瀑布 obliterated water fall; ～ 时效 negative prescription; extinctive prescription
消泯 [- mǐn] eliminate; exterminate
消磨 [- mó] ①(逐渐消失)wear down; fritter away: ～ 精力 *fritter away one's energy*; ～ 志气 *sap one's will* ②(度过)while away; idle away: ～ 时间 *kill time*; *pass the time*; ～ 岁月 *while away the time*; ～ 时日 *while away the time*; ～ 余年 *spend one's remaining years*
消沫剂 [- mò jì] defoaming agent
消没 [- -] vanishing ◇ ～ 分数 vanishing fraction
消能 [- néng] energy dissipation ◇ ～ 工 energy dissipater; ～ 建筑物 energy-dissipating
消泡剂 [- pào jì] No Foam; defoamer; antifoaming agents; defoaming agents
消痞化积剂 [- pǐ huà jī jì]〈中药〉retained food relieving prescription
消痞散结 [- - sàn jié]〈中医〉dissolving lump and resolving mass
消偏振作用 [- piān zhèn zuò yòng] depolarization
消气 [- qì] cool down; be mollified: 她～了。*She has cooled down*.
消遣 [- qiǎn] ①(用自己感觉愉快的事来度过空闲时间)divert [amuse] oneself; while away the time: 在船上打扑克～ *beguile the ship journey by playing cards* ②(消闲解闷)pastime; diversion ◇ ～ 读物 escape literature
消遣解闷 [- - jiě mèn] divert oneself in
消遣消遣 [- - xiāo qiǎn] have a little relaxation
消遣小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] light fiction
消球(面)差 [- qiú chā] aplanasia ◇ ～ 放大镜 aplanatic magnifier; ～ 镜 aplanat; ～ 透镜 aplanatic [aspherical] lens; ～ 望远镜 aplanatic telescope; ～ 性 aplanatism
消取向 [- qǔ xiàng] disorientation
消去 [- qù]〈数〉cancellation; elimination ◇ ～ 法 elimination method; ～ 反应 elimination reaction; ～ 零 null suppression
消缺反射 [- quē fǎn shè] absent reflection
消融 [- róng] melt: 冰雪～ *melting of ice and snow* ◇ ～ 面 ablating surface; ～ 碛 ablation till; ablation moraine; ～ 仪 ablatograph
消溶胀 [- - zhàng] deswelling
消散 [- sàn] ①(消失)scatter and disappear; dissipate; slake; evanish: 云消雾散。*The clouds dispersed and the fog lifted*. 她脸上的愁容～了。*The worried expression has disappeared from her face*. ②〈医〉elimination ◇ ～ 过程 evanishment; ～ 剂 resolvent; ～ 射光反差 anoptral contrast; ～ 尾迹 dissipation trail; distrail
消色 [- sè] achromatism; decoloration ◇ ～ 地质体 non-color geologic mass; ～ 电路〈电〉colour killer circuit; ～ 管 colour killertube; ～ 糊精 achrodextrin; acro-dextrin; ～ 力 reducing power; ～ 器〈电〉colour killer; ～ 球蛋白 achroglobin; ～ 指示剂 achromatic indicator
消色差 [- - chā]〈光〉achromatism; achromatic; achromatization ◇ ～ 度 achromaticity; ～ 化 achromatization; ～ 目镜 achromatic eyepiece; ～ 视觉 achromatism; ～ 双合透镜 achromatic doublet; ～ 天线 achromatic aerial; ～ 条纹 achromatic fringes; ～ 透镜 achromatic lens; ～ 物镜 achromatic objective; ～ 像 achromatic image; ～ 性 achromatism; achromaticity; ～ 阈值 achromatic threshold
消声 [- shēng]〈建〉noise elimination; damping; soundproofing ◇ ～ 管 hush tube; ～ 器 noise silencer; silencer; deadener; souzdine; muffler; dissipative muffler; ～ 射击 backshot; ～ 室 dead room; anechoic chamber; free-field room; ～ 水池 anechoic tank
消失 [- shī] disappear; vanish; dissolve; die away; fade away: 船慢慢地在雾中～了。*The ship faded into the fog*. 他～在夜色中。*He disappeared into the night*. 许多动物已从地球上～了。*Many kinds of animals have vanished from the earth*. 景色～在雾中。*The view dissolved in mist*. 他们已～在人群中。*They had vanished in the crowd*. ◇ ～ 病 melting out; ～ 带 disappearance zone; extinction zone; ～ 器官 aphanisia; ～ 区 fade zone
消失不见 [- - bú jiàn] vanish from sight
消失点(流星) [- - diǎn] end point ◇ ～ 高度(流星)end height; height of disappearance
消石灰 [- shí huī] slaked lime
消食 [- -] help to digest; help digestion: ～ 化痰 *eliminate indigestion and phlegm* ◇ ～ 甜酒 zabaglione; ～ 药 digestant drug
消食导滞 [- - dǎo zhì]〈中医〉promoting digestion ◇ ～ 剂 digestion-promoting prescription
消蚀 [- -] ablation ◇ ～ 带 perezone
消逝 [- shì] die away; fade away; vanish; elapse: 随着时间的～ *with the lapse of time*; 小轿车发出的噪音～在远处。*The sound of the car died away in the distance*.
消释 [- -] clear up; dispel: ～ 前嫌 *remove a grudge*; *bury the hatchet*; ～ 疑虑 *dispel misgivings*
消受 [- shòu] ①(多用于否定,享受)enjoy: 无福～ *not have the luck to enjoy*; *be unable to enjoy* ②(忍受)endure; bear
消瘦 [- -] ①(变瘦)become thin; emaciated; become emaciated: 看上去有点～ *look a bit emaciated*; 他一天天～下去。*He is getting thinner every day*. ②〈医〉marasmus; maransis; macies; asarcia; wasting; emaciation; symptosis; tabescence; tabification ◇ ～ 病患者 piner; ～ 痨病 tabes
消暑 [- shǔ] take a summer holiday; relieve summer heat ◇ ～ 器 termantidote
消水肿药 [- shuǐ zhǒng yào] anthydropic
消速池 [- sù chí] stilling basin; stilling box
消损 [- sǔn] ①(消磨而损失)wear and tear ②(逐渐减少)wear down; grow less and less; wear off ◇ ～ 冰体 wasting ice mass
消痰 [- tán] dissolving phlegm
消停 [- ting] [方] silent; steady
消退 [- tuì] degrade; fade away; gradually vanish ◇ ～ 期 paracmasis
消拖尾电路 [- tuō wěi diàn lù] smearer
消亡 [- wáng] ①(消失;灭亡)wither away; die out; extinct ②〈地〉subduction ◇ ～ 板块〈地〉subducting plate
消位 [- wèi] digit absorption
消雾 [- wù] fog dispersal
消隙弹簧 [- xì tán huáng] anti-backlash
消隙装置 [- - zhāng zhì] backlash eliminating equipment
消息 [- xi] ①(情况报道)news; information: ～ 灵通人士 *a well-informed source*; 本地～ *local news*; 据新华社～ *according to a Xinhua dispatch*; 头版～ *a front-page story* ②(音信)tidings; news: 杳无～ *have not heard from sb. since*; *have had no news of sb. or sth*. ◇ ～ 包 message packet; ～ 报道〈新〉straight news reporting; ～ 传输过程 message transmitting procedure; ～ 缓冲区 message buffer; ～ 接转 message switching; ～(速)率 message rate; ～ 位 message digit
消夏 [- xià] spend the summer at leisure; take a summer holiday
消闲 [- xián] kill time; pass time idly: ～ 解闷 *relieve boredom*; *distract the mind*
消闲业 [- - yè] leisure industry
消项 [- xiàng] cancelling of (the) terms
消相差(的) [- - chā] dephasing ◇ ～ 望远镜 anaberrational telescope; ～ 性 anastigmatism
消向熵 [- - shāng]〈化〉entropy of disorientation
消像散镜头 [- - sǎn jìng tóu] anastigmatic lens
消像散偏转线圈 [- - - piān zhuǎn xiàn quān] anastigmatic deflection yoke
消像散器 [- - - qì] stigmator
消像散透镜 [- - - tòu jìng] anastigmat
消歇 [- xiē] [书] stop; fade away
消旋 [- xuán] racemization; despun ◇ ～ 东莨菪碱 atroscine; ～ 化合物 racemoid; ～ 酶 racemase; ～ 去甲麻黄碱 propadrine; norephedrine; ～ 天线 despun antenna; (外)～物 racemoid; ～ 性 racemism; ～ 苎 cinene
消旋体拆分 [- - tǐ chāi fēn] mesotomy
消烟 [- yān] smoke abatement ◇ ～ 除尘 smoke prevention and dust control; ～ 剂 antismoke agent
消盐鱼 [- yán yú] fazeeg
消炎 [- -]〈医〉diminish inflammation; reduce inflammation; dephlogisticate; allay inflammation ◇ ～ 膏 antiphlogistine; ～ 剂 anti-inflammation prescriptions; antiphlogistic; ～ 片(general term for)sulphanilamide tablet; ～ 痛 indomethacin; ～ 药 anti-inflammatory; agents antiphlogistic; 〈中药〉Chinese anti-inflammation drugs; ～ 镇痛药 analgesics anti-inflammatory
消焰器 [- yàn qì] flame trap; flash hider
消夜 [- yè] [方] ①(夜宵儿)midnight snack ②(吃夜宵儿)have a midnight snack
消音 [- yīn] erasure; noise reduction ◇ ～ 磁头 erase magnetic head; ～ 蜂窝结构 soundwich; ～ 风机 noise reduction fans; ～ 键 ventil; ～ 胶合板 sound-deadening plywood; ～ 孔 bloop; ～ 喷管 nozzles with muffler; ～ 器 antisqueak; bumper; deafener; mute; muffler; noise suppressor; silencer; ～ 效果 erasure effect; ～ 凿岩 quiet drilling; ～ 凿岩机 noise-free drills
消隐 [- yǐn]〈电〉blanking; black-out; quenching; blank ◇ ～ 部件 black-out unit; ～ 电路 blanking circuit; ～ 电平 blanking level; black-out level; ～ 电平变化 variation of blanking level; ～ 电压 blanking voltage; black-out voltage; ～ 放大器 black-out amplifier; blanking amplifier; ～ 基座 pedestal; ～ 脉冲 blanking pulse; black-out pulse; quenching pulse; ～ 脉冲电平 pedestal level; pedestal; ～ 脉冲电平调整 pedestal level control; ～ 器 blanking interval; ～ 信号 blanking signal; black-out-signal; ～ 信号部件 black-out unit
消疣剂 [- yóu jì] ectylotic
消忧解愁 [- - jiě chóu] allay grief [sorrow]; relieve sb. from anxiety
消元法 [- yuán fǎ] elimination; elimination of unknowns; method of elimination
消元式 [- - shì] eliminant; resultant
消晕作用 [- yùn zuò yòng] anti-halation
消灾 [- zāi] remove (impending) ill fortune

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消灾降福 [- - jiàng fú] bring good luck and ward off calamities; get rid of calamities and bring happiness
消长 [- zhǎng] growth and decline: 力量的 ～ *growth and decline of the relative strength*
消账 [- zhàng] cross off account; balance account
消震 [- zhèn] shock absorption; weakening ◇ ～法 shock absorption method; ～镜头 Dynalens; ～器 shock absorber
消振措施 [- - cuò shī] vibration absorbing measures
消症 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 eliminating mass
消脂细胞 [- zhī xì bāo] steatocyte
消痔术 [- zhì shù] 〈医〉 hemorrhoidolysis
消肿 [- zhǒng] 〈医〉 apocatastasis; subsidence of a swelling; detumescence ◇ ～剂 antioncotic; ～药 discutient
消阻遏作用 [- zǔ è zuò yòng] derepression

宵 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 (夜) night: 通 ～ *all night*; *throughout the night*; 春 ～ 一刻值千金。*Night hours in spring are extremely precious*. 他活不过今 ～。*He will not outlive this night*. 有轨电车除夕通 ～ 行驶。*Tramcars ran throughout the night on New Year's Eve*.
宵旰勤劳 [- gàn qín láo] labour incessantly on duties
宵禁 [- jìn] curfew: 解除 ～ *lift a curfew*; 实行 ～ *impose a curfew*
宵小 [- xiǎo] [书] gangster and the like; thieves and rascals
宵夜 [- yè] a stoke of midnight
宵衣旰食 [- yī gàn shí] get up before dawn and eat late — busy with state affairs; dress before dawn and wait until dusk for dinner; get up early and (go to) take one's meal late

骁(驍) [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 形 (勇猛) valiant; brave
骁将 [- jiàng] [书] valiant general
骁骑悍将 [- qí hàn jiàng] brave [dauntless] cavalry led by a valiant general
骁勇 [- yǒng] [书] brave; valiant: ～善战 *brave and skillful in warfare* [*battle*]; ～绝伦 *of unequalled valour*; *unsurpassed in valour*

绡 [ㄒㄧㄠ] [xiāo] 名 [书] ① (生丝) raw silk ② (生丝织成的绸子) a raw silk fabric

xiáo ㄒㄧㄠˊ

嵣 [ㄒㄧㄠˊ] [xiáo] (构词成分)见下。
嵣山 [- shān] Xiaoshan Mountain (in Henan Province)

筱 [ㄒㄧㄠˊ] [xiáo] 名 [书] (竹索) bamboo rope

毂 [ㄒㄧㄠˊ] [xiáo] 同"淆" [xiáo]

淆 [ㄒㄧㄠˊ] [xiáo] 动 (混杂) confuse; mix: 混 ～ *mix up*; *confuse*; *obscure*
淆惑 [- huò] [书] confuse; bewilder; mislead: 对某事感到有点 ～ *feel a little confused about sth*.
淆乱 [- luàn] confuse; befuddle: ～视听 *befuddle the minds of the public*
淆杂 [- zá] mix; mingle; confuse

洨 [ㄒㄧㄠˊ] [xiáo] (构词成分)见下。
洨水 [- shuǐ] the Xiaoshui River (in Hebei Province)

xiǎo ㄒㄧㄠˇ

晓(曉) [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] Ⅰ 名 (天刚亮的时候) dawn; daybreak: 拂 ～ *foredawn*; 春眠不觉 ～。*In spring, one sleeps and wakes up to find it is already day*. Ⅱ 动 ① (知道) know: 家喻户 ～ *known to each and every family*; 谁个不知, 哪个不 ～? *There's not a person who doesn't know*. ② (使人知道) let sb. know; tell: 揭 ～ *make known*; *announce*
晓畅 [- chàng] ① (精通;熟悉) have a good command of; master ② (明白流畅) (of writings) clear and smooth
晓得 [- de] know: 天 ～! *God knows*!
晓风残月 [- fēng cán yuè] the morning breeze and the lingering moon
晓光 [- guāng] twilight
晓岚 [- lán] morning mist
晓示 [- shì] tell explicitly; notify
晓示民众 [- - mín zhòng] announce to the common people; instruct [notify] the public
晓市 [- -] morning market
晓星残月 [- xīng cán yuè] The stars were faint and the moon setting.
晓行夜宿 [- xíng yè sù] travel during the day and sleep at night; go by day and sleep by night; go one's way by the light of the sun and rest by night; start at dawn and stop at night; start early and halt late; travel by day and rest by night; traveling at dawn and stopping for rest at night: ～，饥餐渴饮 *travel all day, stopping only to refresh oneself when one is hungry or thirsty*
晓以大义 [- yǐ dà yì] telling sb. what is right
晓以利害 [- - lì hài] warn sb. of the consequences
晓谕 [- yù] [书] give explicit instructions [directions]: ～天下 *proclaim throughout the world* [*the country*]; *explain to the public*
晓悟 [- wù] [书] realize (truth, mistake, etc.): 从他们的脸部表情我 ～ 到事情的严重性。*From the expressions on their faces, I realized the gravity of the situation*.

筱(篠) [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] Ⅰ 名 [书] (小竹子) thin bamboo Ⅱ (同"小", 多用于人名) a substitute for 小 in a person's name

篠(篠) [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] 名 [书] (小竹子) thin bamboo

皎 [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] 形 [书] (皎洁; 明亮) bright and clear

谖 [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] 形 [书] (小) small

小 [ㄒㄧㄠˇ] [xiǎo] Ⅰ 形 ① (体积、面积、数量、强度等不大) small; little; petty; minor: ～姑娘 *a little girl*; ～河 *stream*; ～声交谈 *talk low*; ～问题 *a minor question*; 无限 ～ *infinitesimally small*; 风～些了。*The wind has dropped a little*. 鞋 ～ 了点儿。*These shoes are a bit too tight*. 这顶帽子我戴太 ～。*This hat is too small for me*. ② (年纪小的; 年幼的) young: ～弟弟 *younger brother*; ～儿子 *the youngest son*; ～狗 *puppy*; ～鸡 *chick*; *chicken*; ～猫 *kitten*; ～牛 *calf*; 一家老 ～ *the whole family, old and young*; 她比我 ～。*She is younger than I am*. ③ (谦辞, 称自己或与自己有关的人或事物): ～女 *my daughter*; ～婿 *my son-in-law* Ⅱ 名 ① (年级小的人) the young: 妻 ～ *wife and children*; 上有老, 下有 ～。*There are old and young at home*. ② (指妾) concubine: 娶 ～ *take* [*get*] *a concubine* Ⅲ 副 (短时间地) for a while; for a short time: ～住 *stay for a few days*; ～坐 *sit for a while* Ⅳ [前缀] (用于姓、名、排行等前): ～华 *Xiao Hua*; ～王 *Xiao Wang*; *Little Wang*
小矮凳 [- ǎi dèng] trestle; tressel
小鹌鹑 [- ān chún] squealer
小凹 [- āo] dell(e); fovea; scrobiculus; macula; maculae; maculas ◇ ～圆饰 quarter hollow
小巴 [- bā] minibus
小八度 [- bá dù] 〈音〉 minor octave
小八路 [- - lù] little 8th Route Army man
小霸鹟 [- bà wēng] least flycatcher
小白菜 [- bái cài] a variety of Chinese cabbage; pakchoi
小白菊 [- - jú] feverfew
小白菊叶碎米荠 [- - - yè suì mǐ jì] alpine cress
小白屈菜 [- - qū cài] lesser celandine
小白色台布 [- - sè tái bù] tea cloth
小百合花 [- bǎi hé huā] small tiger lily
小百货 [- - huò] small articles of daily use
小百科全书 [- - kē quán shū] microp(a)edia
小百万富翁 [- - wàn fù wēng] millionette
小摆车 [- - chē] turn bench
小摆钟 [- - zhōng] pendulette
小班 [- bān] the bottom class in a kindergarten; primary class; younger class
小斑背潜鸭 [- - bèi qián yā] lesser scaup; lesser scaup duck
小斑点 [- - diǎn] punctation; flecky
小搬小运 [- - xiǎo yùn] transportation of small goods; parcel collection
(血)小板 [- bǎn] platelets
小版型出版物 [- - xíng chū bǎn wù] sheet-let
小瓣 [- bàn] 〈解; 植〉 valvula (*pl*. valvulae); valvule; lappet
小半 [- -] less than half; lesser part; smaller part: 在 ... 中只占一 ～ *have a small part in* ...
小苞片 [- bāo piàn] squamella; bractlet; bracteole
小包 [- -] packet; 〈植〉 peridiole; peridiolum; bundle; parcel ◇ ～薄膜 tunica; (卧车) ～房 roomette; ～货样 small sample; ～机 bundling press; ～(亚麻)绞纱 bundle yarn; ～邮件 parcel post
小包装 [- - zhuāng] a pouch pack ◇ ～食品 pouch packed food
小孢子 [- - zǐ] sporidiole; sporidiolum; microspore; sporidium; sporule ◇ ～虫 microsporozoite; ～发生 microsporogenesis; ～果 microsporocarp; ～胶衣 massul; ～母细胞 microsporocyte; ～囊 microsporangium; ～属症 microsporosis; ～叶 microsporophyll; ～球 microstrobilus
小保险箱 [- bǎo xiǎn xiāng] coffret
小鸨 [- -] little bustard
小抱[握]器 [- bào qì] claspette; harpago
小报 [- -] small-sized newspaper; tabloid; tab
小报告 [- - gào] [口] lodge a complaint against sb. with his superior; snitch: 打 ～ *make a snitch*; *tip off*
小刨床 [- - chuáng] shaper
小爆破 [- - pò] light shot; light blasting
小爆竹 [- - zhú] squib
小杯 [- bēi] cuvette; tassie; cupule
小杯陷 [- - xiàn] patellula
小杯状物 [- - zhuàng wù] scyphulus
小辈 [- bèi] younger member of a family; junior
小本(儿) [- běn] (business with) a small capital
小本经营 [- - jīng yíng] business with a small capital; do business in a small way; go in for sth. in a small way; run with a small capital; on a shoestring
小本票 [- - piào] 〈邮〉 a stamp booklet
小鼻子 [- bí zi] spur
小匕首 [- bǐ shǒu] stylet
小比例 [- - lì] 〈图〉 small scale ◇ ～尺 small scale
小(前)臂 [- bì] forearm
小臂状物 [- - zhuàng wù] armlet
小扁饼 [- biǎn bǐng] obley
小扁豆 [- - dòu] lens ◇ ～层 lentil
小便 [- biàn] ① (排尿) urinate; pass [make] water; pee; empty one's bladder; discharge one's urine ② (尿) urine ③ (男性生殖器) penis ◇ ～不利 difficult urination; ～不通 urinary obstruction; ～槽 trough urinal; ～池 urinal; ～赤黄 dark urine; ～短赤 scanty dark urine; ～短卜 oliguria; ～黄赤 dark urine; ～淋沥 dribbling urination; ～频数 frequent urination; ～器 urinal (船上的); ～清长 clear abundant urine; ～涩痛 difficulty and pain in micturition; ～失禁 aconuresis; urinary incontinence; ～疼痛 painful urination; ～灼热 burning sensation during urination; ～灼痛[辣痛] ardor urine
小变晶 [- - jīng] metacript
小辫儿 [- -r] short braid; pigtail
小辫子 [- - zi] a mistake or shortcoming that may be exploited by others; vulnerable point; handle: 有 ～ 给人抓 *have vulnerable points that others may capitalize on*; 抓某人的 ～ *take it as a handle against sb*.
小标题 [- biāo tí] subheading; subhead; subtitle; crosshead
小别墅 [- bié shù] villanette
小滨鹬 [- bīn yù] little stint; least sandpiper
小冰雹 [- bīng báo] graupe
小冰川 [- - chuān] glacieret ◇ ～脊 paha
小冰块 [- - kuài] ice cube; calf
小冰期 [- - qī] Little Ice Age
小冰山 [- - shān] floeberg; bergy bit
小冰原 [- - yuán] small ice-field (直径 10 ～ 15 公里)
小柄 [- bǐng] stalklet ◇ ～菌素 sterigmaupsin
小病 [- bìng] a minor illness; indisposition: ～痊愈 *recover from one's indisposition*; ～大养 *ask for long recuperation leave with only minor illness*
小玻璃瓶 [- bō li píng] vial
小玻璃球 [- - - qiú] ballotini
小波纹 [- - wén] ripplet; ripple
小波状膜 [- - zhuàng mó] membranula; membranule
小檗 [- bò] barberry ◇ ～胺 berbamine; ～定 jamaidine; ～瑞宁 berberenine; ～碱 jamaicin; berberine; ～碱树 berberine; berberine tree; ～科 Berberidaceae; ～亭 berberastin; ～辛 berbericine; ～因 berbine
小不忍则乱大谋 [- bù rěn zé luàn dà móu] Lack of forbearance in small matters upsets great plans.; A little impatience spoils great plans.; If one wouldn't sacrifice small things, then a great scheme could never be put into practice.
小步 [- -] 〈军〉 half step: ～前进 *progress in measured steps* ◇ ～舞(曲) 〈音〉 minuet
小部分 [- - fen] small; dab; fraction: 生活费的 ～ *a fraction of the cost of living*
小不点儿 [- bu diǎnr] [方] ① (形容很小) very

small; tiny ②(指很小的小孩)tiny tot
小裁 [- cái] 〈纸〉 cabinet
小才大用 [- - dà yòng] a man of little ability in high capacity
小彩色台布 [- cǎi sè tái bù] tea cloth
小菜 [- cài] ①(盐或酱腌制的下酒饭的菜蔬) pickled vegetables; pickles ②[方](鱼肉蔬菜) meat, fish and vegetable dishes; common dishes; side dish ③[口](轻而易举的事情) metaphor for a very easy thing to do; easy job
小菜蛾 [- - é] diamondback moth; plutella xylostella
小菜牛 [- - niú] baby beef
小餐店 [- cān diàn] caff
小餐碟 [- - dié] butterboat
小参数法 [- - shù fǎ] small parameter method
小蚕 [- cán] young silkworm ◇ ～ 共育 cooperative rearing of young silkworm
小残丘 [- - qiū] pimple mound
小舱 [- cāng] ①(船上的) culdy ②(飞机上的) well ◇ ～ 旅馆 a capsule hotel
小仓厚密绢纺绸 [- - hòu mì juàn fǎng chóu] silk kokura
小槽 [- cáo] sulculus; sulcule; alveolus
小草本植物 [- cǎo běn zhí wù] herblet
小草鸟 [- - niǎo] grasset
小册子 [- cè zi] pamphlet; (thin) booklet; fly sheet; brochure
小层对比 [- céng duì bǐ] detail correlation of reservoir bed
小层划分 [- - huà fēn] detail stratigraphic division
小插管 [- chā guǎn] spile
小插曲 [- - qǔ] episode; a brief interlude
小柴胡汤 [- chái hú tāng] 〈中药〉 Xiao Chaihu Tang
小蟾 [- chán] toadlet
小铲 [- chǎn] scuppit; plowstaff; ploughstaff (清除犁铧上泥土的)
小产 [- -] have a miscarriage; miscarriage; abortion; miscarry; slink (动物的早产) ◇ ～ 动物皮 slinkskin
小产品 [- - pǐn] miscellaneous goods
小长春花碱 [- cháng chūn huā jiǎn] vincaminorine
小长春蔓日辛 [- - - màn rì xīn] minoricine
小长春蔓文 [- - - - wén] minovine
小长春蔓辛 [- - - - xīn] minovincine
小长春蔓因 [- - - - yīn] minoriceine
小长假 [- - jià] small vocation
小肠 [- -] 〈生理〉 small intestine; intestinum tenue ◇ ～ 火 small intestine fire; ～ 激素 intestinal hormone; ～ 结肠炎 enterocolitis; ～ 结肠耶尔辛菌 Yersinia enterocolitica; ～ 咳 small intestine cough; ～ 经 small intestine channel; ～ 气痛 hernia; ～ 疝(气) hernia; ～ 实热 excessive heat in the small intestine; ～ 腧 〈穴位〉 Xiaochang Shu (B 27); ～ 虚寒 hypofunction of the small intestine with cold manifastations; ～ 痈 small intestinal abscess; ～ 胀 flatulence of the small intestine
小肠病 [- - bìng] small intestine disease ◇ ～ 辨证 differentiation of small intestine disease; ～ 病机 pathogenesis of small intestine disease
小肠系膜 [- - xì mó] mesostenium ◇ ～ 根 radix mesenterii
小抄儿 [- chāor] [口] brief note brought in stealthily to practise fraud at examination
小抄网 [- - wǎng] dab net
小潮 [- cháo] 〈地〉 neap tide; neap ◇ ～ 潮差 neap range; mean neap range; ～ 潮流 neap tidal currents; ～ 道 seapoose; ～ 高潮面 neap high water; ～ 流速 neap rate; ～ 升 neap rise
小巢 [- -] nidulus ◇ ～ 石 nidulite
小车 [- chē] ①(小型手推车) wheelbarrow; handbarrow; handcart; pushcart; wagon ②(小汽车) sedan (car) ③(一种矿车) larry ④(空中吊运车) dan ⑤[口](钻塔内搬运车) ass wagon ◇ ～ 梁 craneway; ～ 舞 a folk dance
小车式起落架 [- - shì qǐ luò jià] bogie; bogey landing gear
小撑杆 [- chēng gān] toe dog
小城镇 [- chéng zhèn] townlet; small-town
小成红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] microblast
小成髓细胞 [- - suǐ xì bāo] micromyeloblast
小乘 [- -] 〈佛教〉 Hinayana; Little Vehicle ◇ ～ 教徒 Theravada
小程序 [- - xù] small routine ◇ ～ 块 blockette
小惩大戒 [- - dà jiè] punish sb. for a little crime in order to prevent him from committing a bigger one; A stumble may prevent a fall.; be more on the alert after paying a small penalty; Petty punishment warns against great penalty.
小承气汤 [- - qì tāng] 〈中药〉 Xiao Chengqi Tang
小吃 [- chī] ①(非正餐) snack; refreshments ②(西餐中的冷盘) cold dish; made dish ◇ ～ 部 snack counter; refreshment room; ～ 店 snack bar; lunchroom; buffet
小吃街 [- - jiē] snack street
小池 [- chí] (吸收池) cuvette; [西] ojo
小齿 [- chǐ] toothlet; denticle ◇ ～ 狸 small-toothed palm civet
小齿轮 [- - lún] pinion ◇ ～ 传动装置 pinion-gearing; ～ 铣刀 pinion cuter
小尺寸地毯 [- - cùn dì tǎn] body carpet (缝合成大面积用)
小尺寸晶体管 [- - - jīng tǐ guǎn] small-geometry transistor
小尺度 [- - dù] small scale ◇ ～ 气候学 microclimatology; ～ 湍流 microturbulence; ～ 涡 microvortex
小翅 [- chì] winglet ◇ ～ 蛾 micropterygid
小冲沟 [- chōng gōu] sheugh; sheuch
小冲天炉 [- - tiān lú] small cupola
小丑 [- chǒu] ①(戏曲等中的丑角，比喻举动不庄重、善于凑趣的人) clown; buffoon; knave; *扮演 ～ 角色 play the buffoon*; *act the clown* ②(指小人) a contemptible wretch; *跳梁 ～ contemptible scoundrel* ◇ ～ 鱼 clown fish; ～ 作风 zanyism
小丑跳梁 [- - tiào liáng] a contemptible wretch making trouble; like a clown doing evil
小厨房 [- chú fáng] kitchenette
小雏 [- -] poult
小触角 [- chù jiǎo] antennule
小椽 [- chuán] jack timber; jack rafter
小船 [- -] boat; wallnut shell; tender; dinghy; *～跑顺风 like a boat sailing with the wind* ◇ ～ 船 craft; ～ 厂 boatyard; ～ 船帆 jigger; ～ 警报 small-craft warning; ～ 脚踏板 stretcher; ～ 手钓 dory handlining; ～ 坞 marina; camber; ～ 运输[运费] boatage
小窗 [- chuāng] 〈植〉 fenestrule
小床 [- chuáng] lectulum
小春 [- chūn] [方] the tenth lunar month; late autumn; *～ 作物 crops sown in late autumn*
小醇鸪 [- chún gū] squealer
小疵 [- cī] a trifling defect or flaw
小磁滞回线 [- cí zhì huí xiàn] minor loop
小词 [- -] 〈逻〉 minor term
小刺 [- cì] spinule; thornlet; spinula (*pl*. spinulae); heels ◇ ～ 痕[孔] prickle; ～ 青霉素 spinulosin; ～ 爪 gherkin; gerkin
小葱 [- cōng] shallot; spring onion; porret
小葱拌豆腐，一清二白 [- - bàn dòu fu yī qīng èr bái] completely innocent (of a charge); clearcut; explicit; as plain as a dish of white beancurd and green scallions
小聪明 [- - míng] cleverness in trivial matters; petty trick; be intelligent in small ways; petty shrewdness; *耍 ～ play petty tricks*
小粗尾蜥 [- cū wěi xī] stump-tail; stump-tailed lizard
小簇 [- cù] tuftlet
小村庄 [- cūn zhuāng] hamlet
小存放地 [- cún fàng dì] pen
小错 [- cuò] small mistake; slip; slide
小错不改，大错即来 [- - bù gǎi dà cuò jí lái] Small mistakes left uncorrected will lead to bigger ones.
小打小闹 [- dǎ xiǎo nào] on small scale
小打孔器 [- - kǒng qì] podger
小大麦 [- dà mài] little barley
小带 [- dài] taeniola; zonula (*pl*. zonulae); teniola; taen-; taeni-; taenio- ◇ ～ 缆柱 dollie; ～ 纹 taeniole
小袋 [- -] satchel ◇ ～ 狸[澳] marl; ～ 鼠 pademelon; paddymelon; ～ 鼯 flying phalanger; flying opossum
小袋虫病 [- - chóng bìng] balantidiasis; balantidiosis
小袋虫痢疾 [- - - lì jí] balantidial dysentery
小单孢菌素 [- dān bāo jūn sù] micromonosporin
小单孢子囊素 [- - - zǐ náng sù] Haplosporangium parvum
小弹丸 [- dàn wán] dust-shot
小刀 [- dāo] knife; pocket knife; small sword ◇ ～ 铲进 tailing-in; ～ 带 laryard; ～ 鱼 knife fish
小刀形餐具 [- - xíng cān jù] spreader
小岛 [- dǎo] a small island; islet; isle ◇ ～ 效应 island effect
小导管 [- - guǎn] ductule; condulut
小倒刺 [- dào cì] barbule
小道 [- -] path; branch; trail; passageway; walkway; pass; *羊肠 ～ winding trail*
小道理 [- - lǐ] minor principle
小道理服从大道理 [- - - fú cóng dà dào lǐ] Minor principles should be subordinated to major ones.
小道消息 [- - xiāo xi] hearsay; grapevine; rumor; *听到 ～ learn [hear about] sth. through the grapevine*
小道新闻 [- - xīn wén] grapevine news
小盗蛛 [- - zhū] malmignatte
小得合 [- dé hé] hip roll (摔跤)
小灯 [- dēng] lamplet
小滴 [- dī] droplet ◇ ～ 反应 miostagmin reaction; ～ 培养 droplet culture
小笛 [- dí] tonette
小底板 [- dǐ bǎn] platter
小地虎 [- dì hǔ] black cutworn; agrotis ipsilon
小地理品种 [- - lǐ pǐn zhǒng] microgeographic race
小地毯 [- - tǎn] area rug (房间用的)
小地曳网 [- - yè wǎng] scringe
小地震 [- - zhèn] small earthquake
小地主 [- - zhǔ] franklin
小蒂姆 [- - mǔ] tiny tim
小弟 [- -] ①(小的弟弟) younger brother ②[谦] I
小癫痫 [- diān xián] 〈医〉 para-epilepsy
小点 [- diǎn] point; dot ◇ ～ 刺绣针迹 seed stitch; ～ 绉纹绸 crepine; ～ (子)花纹 pointille
小垫 [- diàn] pulvinulus
小垫布 [- - bù] doyley; doyly; doily
小垫片 [- - piàn] minipad
小电流接地 [- - liú jiē dì] small current neutral grounding
小电容电路 [- - róng diàn lù] low-C circuit
小电子琴 [- - zǐ qín] spinet
小雕刻[塑] [- diāo kè] statuette
小雕像 [- - xiàng] figurine
小钓船 [- diào chuán] trollor
小调 [- -] ①(民间小曲) popular tune; ditty ②〈音〉 minor; minor key; *A ～ 协奏曲 concerto in A minor* ◇ ～ 式 minor mode; ～ 音阶 minorscale; ～ 终止 minor cadence
小丁形堆布箱 [- dīng xíng duī bù xiāng] scray
小钉 [- -] tingle; [废] prig
小顶塔 [- dǐng tǎ] bartizan
小定风珠 [- dìng fēng zhū] 〈中药〉 Xiao Dingfeng Zhu
小东西 [- dōng xi] pocket-handkerchief; pinhead
小动脉 [- dòng mài] arteriole; arteriola (*pl*. arteriolae) ◇ ～ 病 arteriolopathy; ～ 瘤 microaneurysm; ～ 硬化 arteriosclerosis
小动物 [- - wù] toy; kid
小动作 [- - zuò] ①(背地里搞的不正当的活动) petty action; little trick [maneuver; manoeuvre]; *搞 ～ get up to little tricks* ②〈体〉 gamesmanship ◇ ～ 癖 phaneromania
小洞 [- -] 〈纺〉 pinholes; vug; fossette (窝陷); alveolus
小洞不补，大洞叫苦 [- - bù bǔ dà dòng jiào kǔ] A small leak will sink a great ship.; A little neglect may breed great mischief.; A stitch in time saves nine.
小斗篷 [- dǒu peng] mantelet
小豆 [- dòu] red bean ◇ ～ 蒽 ball
小斗牛式导弹 [- - niú shì dǎo dàn] 〈军〉 bullpup
小豆蔻 [- - kòu] cardamum; cardamom ◇ ～ 明 cardamomin; ～ 烯 cardinene; ～ 油 carda mom oil
小毒 [- dú] mild toxicity; drugs with a little toxicity
小独角犀 [- - jiǎo xī] badak (爪哇土名)
小蠹虫 [- dù chóng] bark beetle; hylesinus
小肚鸡肠 [- - jī cháng] extreme pettiness of character
小肚子 [- - zi] underbelly; lower abdomen
小短毛 [- duǎn máo] setula (*pl*. setulae) (鬃毛)
小短片 [- - piàn] film insert (电影)
小段 [- duàn] subparagraph
小段包工 [- - bāo gōng] allotting responsibility for certain phases of work; being responsible for part of the field management
小段包工、定额记工分 [- - - - dìng é jì gōng fēn] contracting seasonal jobs and registering workpoints on the basis of standard quotas
小断层 [- - céng] minor fault
小断面 [- - miàn] light section ◇ ～ 分层巷道 dog drift; ～ 检测 light-section inspection
小堆 [- duī] rickle; hipple
小队 [- duì] team; squad; group; 〈军〉 unit; section
小盾 [- dùn] pelta ◇ ～ 侧片 scapula (*pl*. scapulae); parapsis; ～ 片 〈动〉 escutcheon; scutella; scutelum
小盾壳菌科 [- - qiào jūn kē] Microthyriaceae
小多孢菌属 [- duō bāo jūn shǔ] Micropolyspora

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小鹅 [- é] gosling ◇ ～ 风 gosling blast; gosling storm
小额贷款 [- - dài kuǎn] petty loan ◇ ～ 公司 small-loan company
小额福利 [- - fú lì] welfare; fringe benefit: 款子中一部分准备作 ～(金)。*Part of the sum was reserved for fringes.*
小额股票 [- - gǔ piào] penny stock
小额汇款(支付)单 [- - huì kuǎn dān] express money order
小额活期存款 [- - huó qī cún kuǎn] petty cash deposit; petty current account
小额货币 [- - huò bì] money of small denominations
小额交易 [- - jiāo yì] penny ante
小额钱币 [- - qián bì] small money; small change; [俚] chicken feed
小额消费品税 [- - xiāo fèi pǐn shuì] [美] nuisance tax
小额优惠 [- - yōu huì] fringe benefit
小额债券 [- - zhài quàn] small bond (S.B.); baby bond
小额支票 [- - zhī piào] small check
小额资本 [- - zī běn] [口] shoestring
小萼片 [- è piàn] sepalulum
小颚内叶 [- - nèi yè] mala
小恩小惠 [- ēn xiǎo huì] petty [little; small] favours; a little bit of economic bait; bestow petty favours; do sb. small favours; economic sops [bait]; give some sops to sb.; little deeds of kindness; paltry charity; petty sums doled out as charity: 对某人施 ～ *bestow paltry charity to sb.*; *give petty favours to sb.*
小而全 [- ér quán] small and comprehensive; small and fully equipped ◇ "～"的经济单位 small but all-inclusive economic units; small but all-embracing economic units; small but complete economic units; ～ 的企业 integrated self-contained small enterprises
小儿 [- -] ①(儿童) children ②[谦] my son ◇ ～ 按摩 infantile massage; ～ 暴惊 sudden fright in children; ～ 表热 exterior-heat syndrome in children; ～ 虫吐 parasite vomiting in children; ～ 喘急 dyspnea in children; ～ 发热 fever in children; ～ 发痧 eruptive disease in children; ～ 风湿状态 rheumaticosis; ～ 疳眼 eye disorder due to malnutrition in children; infantile keratomalacia; ～ 感冒 cold in children; ～ 寒吐 vomiting in children due to cold; ～ 回春丹〈中药〉Xiaoer Huichun Dan; ～ 疾病 pediatric disease; ～ 惊吐 vomiting in children induced by frightening; ～ 里热 endopathic heat syndrome in children; ～ 连衫裤 creepers; ～ 麻痹症 infantile paralysis; poliomyelitis; polio; ～ 脉法 pulse-taking in children; ～ 毛线鞋 bootee; bootie; ～ 脑性麻痹 cerebral infantile paralysis; ～ 捏积 pinching spine; ～ 痞块 abdominal lump of children; ～ 热吐 vomiting in children due to heat; ～ 实热 heat syndrome of excess type in children; ～ 食积 infantile indigestion with food retention; ～ 暑温 child summer warm disease; ～ 四大症 four major child diseases; ～ 瘫痪 infantile paralysis; ～ 痰鸣 wheezing cough in children; ～ 啼哭 children cry; ～ 吐泻 vomiting and diarrhea in children; ～ 推拿 child massage; ～ 推拿疗法 infantile massage; ～ 外感病 child disease caused by external factor; ～ 外科 pediatric surgery; ～ 痿症 infantile flaccidity syndrome; ～ 哮喘 asthma in children; ～ 虚热 heat syndrome of deficiency type in childen; ～ 药症直诀 key to therapeutic of children's disease; ～ 遗溺[尿] incontinence of urine in children; bed-wetting; nocturnal enuresis in children; ～ 小儿杂病 other pediatric disease; miscellaneous child disease; ～ 指纹 infantile finger veinlet; ～ 中风 infantile flaccidity
小儿科 [- - kē] department of paediatrics; paediatrics ◇ ～ 医生 pediatrician; paediatrician
小儿无诈病 [- - wú zhà bìng] A child doesn't feign illness.
小儿仙草科 [- - xiān cǎo kē] Haloragidaceae
小儿鸦鸣 [- - yā míng] childcrowing
小耳朵海豹 [- ěr duo hǎi bào] eared seal
小二(音)度 [- èr dù] minor second
小二仙草 [- - xiān cǎo] streamwort
小发动机 [- fā dòng jī] puffer
小发亮物 [- - liàng wù] sparklet
小发作 [- - zuò] ① petit mal (癫痫) ② spells (暂时的)
小帆船 [- fān chuán] yawl
小翻斗车 [- - dǒu chē] spoil car
小繁缕 [- fán lǚ] blinks (*pl.* blinks)
小繁荣 [- - róng] boomlet
小贩 [- fàn] pedlar; pedler; vendor; hawker; badger; trucker ◇ ～ 船[艇] bumboat
小饭馆 [- - guǎn] tearoom ◇ ～ 牛排 porterhouse
小方 [- fāng] 〈医〉minor prescription; minor or mid prescription ◇ ～ 科 specialty of pediatrics; ～ 脉 infantile pulse
小方材 [- - cái] scantlings
小方块 [- - kuài] blockage ◇ ～ 冰 ice cube; ～ 亚麻布 cranky
小方山 [- - shān] meseta; [西] mesilla; mesita
小方石块 [- - shí kuài] kleinpflaster
小方形开口缝 [- - xíng kāi kǒu fèng] bar fagoting
小方硬木 [- - yìng mù] dimension
小房 [- fáng] ①(小房子) houselet; cella ②(小老婆) concubine
小房间 [- - jiān] cell
小纺 [- fǎng] thin, soft plain-weave silk fabric
小纺锤虫 [- - chuí chóng] fusiella
小飞机 [- fēi jī] flivver
小飞羽 [- - yǔ] remicle (鸟的)
小费 [- fèi] tip; gratuity: 给 ～ *give gratuities to sb.*; *give sb. a tip*; *tip sb.*
小分段 [- fēn duàn] subsection
小分队 [- - duì] detachment; small group; squad
小分接头 [- - jiē tóu] taplet
小分类 [- - lèi] subclassification
小分裂球 [- - liè qiú] micromere
小分枝 [- - zhī] branchlet; ramulus
小分支 [- - -] subbranch
小凫 [- fú] jayteal
小佛焰苞 [- - yàn bāo] 〈生〉spathilla
小斧 [- fǔ] hatchet: 单刃 ～ *half hatchet*
小覆羽 [- fù yǔ] lesser covert
小腹 [- -] underbelly; lower abdomen ◇ ～ 满 distension of lower abdomen; ～ 痛 pain of lower abdomen; hypogastric pain
小腹片 [- - piàn] sternellum; furcasternum
小阜 [- -] caruncula; colliculus (*pl.* colliculi)
小附件 [- - jiàn] appendicle
小改革 [- gǎi gé] minor reform
小钙质物体 [- gài zhì wù tǐ] ossicle
小干草堆 [- gān cǎo duī] hand stack
小杆 [- gǎn] rodlet; 〈林〉rickers ◇ ～ 材 cant spar; ～ 材树 small pole
小杆菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Microbacterium
小感觉毛 [- - jué máo] pit peg
小钢段磨 [- gāng duàn mò] minipeb mill
小钢炮 [- - pào] ①(小型火炮的俗称) small-sized gun or cannon ②(比喻性情直爽、说话冲而直率的人) an outspoken [straightforward] person
小钢坯加热炉 [- - pī jiā rè lú] 〈冶〉billet furnace
小钢琴 [- - qín] spinet
小钢凿 [- - záo] gad
小港 [- gǎng] brace ◇ ～ 湾 harbor
小高位芽植物 [- gāo wèi yá zhí wù] microphanerophyte
小格陵兰海豹 [- gé líng lán hǎi bào] blue-sides
小格子 [- - zi] sub-box
小隔 [- -] septulum (*pl.* septula)
小隔胞 [- - bāo] cystidiole
小隔间 [- - jiān] box; cabinet
小隔膜 [- - mó] micromesentery
小个员 [- gè yuán] microzooid
小个子 [- - zi] little chap; small fellow: 一个令人讨厌的 ～ *an annoying small fellow*
小根 [- gēn] rootlet ◇ ～ 蒜 Allium macrostemon
小梗 [- gěng] stigma (*pl.* stigmata); sterigma ◇ ～ 病 stigmonose; ～ 附体 sterigmal appendage
小工 [- gōng] unskilled labourer
小工蜂 [- - fēng] minim
小工业者 [- - yè zhě] small industrialists
小功率 [- - lǜ] miniwatt ◇ ～ 波导负载 low-power waveguide termination; ～ 电路 low-power circuit; dry circuit; ～ 电动机 fractional electric motor; ～ 放大器 low-power amplifier; miniwatt amplifier; ～ 负载 low-power load; ～ 晶体管 low-power transistor; ～ 继电器 low power relay; ～ 调制 low-power modulation; ～ 钨丝灯 inkie; ～ 压缩机 baby compressor; ～ 因数 low-power factor; fine power factor; ～ 因数电路 low-power factor circuit
小公共汽车 [- - gòng qì chē] a public minibus; minibus; jitney
小公鸡 [- - jī] cockerel
小公爵 [- - jué] dukeling
小公牛 [- - niú] stot(t); steer
小钩 [- gōu] hooklet; uncinus; hamula
小钩形扣 [- - xíng kòu] tack (金属)
小沟 [- -] fassula; sulcule; minor groove
小狗 [- gǒu] pup; puppy; puppy-dom; whiffet ◇ ～ 鱼 pickerel
小菇属 [- gū shǔ] Mycena
小姑(子) [- -] husband's younger sister; sister-in-law
小姑独处 [- - dú chǔ] a girl not betrothed; a young woman living alone — a young unmarried woman
小鼓 [- gǔ] 〈音〉side drum; snare drum ◇ ～ 膜 tympanules; ～ 丘 drumlin
小骨 [- -] ossiculum (*pl.* ossicula); bonelet; ossicle ◇ ～ 片 microxea; selere; seleros; microsclere; ossicle; ～ 针 spiculum
小股气流 [- - qì liú] draft
小瓜虫病 [- guā chóng bìng] ich; ick
小褂 [- guà] (Chinese-style) shirt
小管 [- guǎn] tubule; tubelet
小灌木 [- guàn mù] undershrub
小冠 [- -] coronule ◇ ～ 花苷 coronillin
小冠椰子 [- - yē zi] ouricury; ouricuri ◇ ～ 蜡 ouricury wax; ～ 油 ouricury oil
小广播 [- guǎng bō] spreading of hearsay information; grapevine; bush telegraph; spread gossip; tell tales
小"广交会" [- - jiāo huì] "miniature Guangzhou Fair" -- one similar to the international trade fair held in Guangzhou every spring and autumn
小规格材 [- guī gé cái] small dimension stock
小规模 [- - mó] small-scale: ～ 的农场 *a small-scale farm*; ～ 的试验工厂 *a small-scale pilot plant* ◇ ～ 调查 minisurvey; ～ 跟踪 minitrack; ～ 工厂 semiworks; ～ 集成〈电子〉small-scale integration (SSI); ～ 集成电路〈半〉SSI (small scale integrated circuit); small-scale integration; ～ 试验〈工〉bench-scale testing; pilot test; ～ 试验性工厂〈工管〉pilot plant; ～ 战斗 skirmish; ～ 战争 miniwar; ～ 制造 small-lot manufacture
小硅片 [- - piàn] chip
小龟 [- -] turtlet
小鲑[鳟]鱼 [- - yú] troutlet
小鬼 [- guǐ] ①(鬼神的差役) imp; goblin ②(对小孩的亲昵称呼) little devil
小柜 [- guì] chest
小滚轮 [- gǔn lún] trundle
小滚筒 [- - tǒng] doffer
小锅饭 [- guō fàn] special mess
小锅炉 [- - lú] arcola
小锅肉汤 [- - ròu tāng] petite marmite
小国 [- guó] a small country; ministate; statelet; microstate ◇ ～ 首脑会议 mini-summit; ～ 霸权主义者 junior hegemonist
小果 [- guǒ] fruitlet ◇ ～ 亚麻荠 small-seeded false flax; ～ 病 little fruit disease; ～ 刀豆 maunaloa; ～ 三叉棕榈 silvertop
小孩床 [- hái chuáng] cot
小孩儿[子] [- -r] [口] child; kid; kiddy
小海 [- hǎi] 〈穴位〉Xiaohai (SI 8)
小海雀 [- - què] auklet
小海图 [- - tú] chartlet
小海湾 [- - wān] zawn; hole; [苏格兰] voe
小海鸦 [- - yā] murrelet
小寒 [- hán] 〈天〉Slight Cold (23rd solar term); Lesser Cold
小行列式 [- háng liè shì] minor determinant
小巷道 [- hàng dào] cundy
小壕沟 [- háo gōu] [英方] trig
小毫毛 [- - máo] microchaeta
小耗子 [- hào zi] mouselet; mouseling
小号 [- -] ①(一种管乐器) trumpet ②〈刷〉fine ◇ ～ 字体部分 fine print
小号类音栓 [- - lèi yīn shuān] tuba clarion
小核 [- hé] 〈生〉nucleolus; karyogonad ◇ ～ 法 micronucleus method; ～ 果 drupel; drupelet; acinus (*pl.* acini); ～ 体 nucleolus
小核衣科 [- - yī kē] Pyrenulaceae
小核衣属 [- - - shǔ] Pyrenula
小合金硬币 [- - jīn yìng bì] albus
小盒 [- -] capsule
小河 [- -] springlet; riverlet; rivulet; rillet; bourn; bourne; font; [孟] khari; [南非] spruit; [英方] grindle; rithe; rill; rigolet; arroyo ◇ ～ 谷 nant; ～ 棉 Creeks; ～ 湾 prong
小褐鹤 [- hè hè] little brown crane
小黑点绳端小环 [- hēi diǎn shéng duān xiǎo huán] eye
小黑菌核座 [- - jūn hé zuò] sclerotule
小黑麦 [- - mài] triticale: 异源 8 倍体 ～ *allooctoploid triticale*
小黑人语 [- - rén yǔ] Petit-Nègre
小横巷 [- héng hàng] drift
小横桁 [- - héng] monke spar
小桁架 [- - jià] jack truss
小红狐蝠 [- hóng hú fú] little red fox
小红石蒽酸 [- - shí ruǐ suān] didymic acid

小红细胞 [- - xì bāo] microcyte; microcytic ◇ ～症 microcytosis; microcythemia; microcytemia
小壶 [- hú] pipkin
小壶腹 [- - fù] ampullula
小胡蜂 [- - fēng] vespala
小胡麻 [- - má] fructus leonuri
小槲树 [- - shù] chaparral
小湖 [- -] lakelet; lagune; lochan; tank; [西] ojo
小户 [- hù] ①（人口少的家庭）small family ②（无钱无势的家庭）family of limited means and without powerful connections
小户嫁痛 [- - jià tòng]〈医〉pain in vagina
小花 [- huā] floret ◇ ～贝母 brown bells; ～薄洋纱 plumetis; ～格子织物 ouvre; ～卉纹 pompadour; ～碱 parvifolrine; ～鲦 minnow; ～绿堇 cuichunchulli; ～牛膝菊 gallant soldier; ～七叶树 bottlebrush buckeye; ～鞘蕊花 koorka; ～山麻黄 capulin; ～杓兰 yellow chulli; ～牛膝菊 gallant soldier; ～七叶树 bottlebrush buckeye; ～鞘蕊花 koorka; ～山麻黄 capulin; ～杓兰 yellow indian shoe; yellow moccasin flower; yellow noah's-ark; yellow unbil; ～糖芥 wallflower; ～天芥菜 horsebush; ～(形)装饰纹 fleurette; ～悬钩子 salimonberry; ～雪果 coralberry; ～樟醇 micranol; ～樟酚 microl; ～质 micranthine; ～柱 stylet; ～紫菀 button aster
小花脸 [- - liǎn] buffoon; clown in Chinese operas
小花纹毛巾 [- - wén máo jīn] huck towel
小花纹丝织物 [- - - sī zhī wù] parisienne
小花纹织物 [- - - zhī wù] faconne
小滑车 [- huá chē] jigger
小滑稽歌剧 [- - jī gē jù] burletta
小滑雪 [- - xuě] sluff ◇ ～板 miniski
小画笔 [- huà bǐ] pencil
小环 [- huán] annulet; ringlet; orbiculu; eyelet ◇ ～化合物 small ring compound; ～节 annelet; annellus; ～结 duvet（生丝疵点）
小环境 [- - jìng] microenvironment; subenvironment
小环形山 [- - xíng shān] craterlet
小环形天线 [- - - tiān xiàn] minute loop antenna
小环藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Cyclotella
小环状珊瑚岛 [- - zhuàng shān hú dǎo] microatoll
小患不治成大灾 [- huàn bú zhì chéng dà zāi] A small leak may sink a great ship.
小黄瓜 [- huáng guā] cuke
小黄华柳 [- - huá liǔ] kilmarnock willow
小黄卷蛾 [- - juǎn é] adoxophyes privatana; lesser yellow leaf roller
小黄鱼 [- - yú] little yellow croaker
小皇帝 [- - dì] little emperor — the only child of a family who is spoiled by his (or her) parents and grandparents
小茴香 [- huí xiāng] fennel; badian ◇ ～酒 fenouillet; fenouillette; ～酮 fenchone; ～烷 fenchane; ～油 fennel oil
小回路 [- - lù] minor loop
小惠 [- huì] petty favour
小喙 [- -] rostellum; rostrulum
小活络丹 [- huó luò dān]〈中药〉Xiao Huoluo Dan
小活鱼 [- - yú] living fry
小伙子 [- huǒ zi] [口] youngster; lad; young fellow; young chap; stripling
小火车 [- - chē] puddle jumper ◇ ～站 whistle-stop
小火花 [- - huā] sparklet
小火鸡 [- - jī] poult
小火山口 [- - shān kǒu] craterlet; craterkin; maar
小火山锥 [- - - zhuī] conelet
小火神虫亚目 [- - shén chóng yà mù] Olenellina
小货车 [- huò chē] buggy
小基因 [- jī yīn] mini gene; minor gene
小机车 [- - chē] narrow-gauge locomotive
小机动车 [- - dòng chē] doodlebug
小机件 [- - jiàn] gadget
小机械 [- - xiè] gadget ◇ ～设计人 gadgeteer
小矾松型 [- - sōng xíng] plumbagella type（胚囊）
小鸡 [- -] poult; springer ◇ ～鸳[英方] ringtail; ～人工养育器 mother; ～沙司 poulette
小棘 [- jí] clavula
小棘管 [- - guǎn] microcanthopore
小(菌)集落 [- - luò] microcolony
小集体 [- - tǐ] small collectives ◇ ～超额计件工资制 overquota piecework system in small collectives; "～"企业 enterprises under the administration of neighborhood committees or communes; "small collectives" affiliated with neighborhood offices or residents' committees; (从)～所有制过渡到大集体所有制 gradual transition from the small-scale collective ownership to large-scale collective ownership
小急流 [- - liú] squirt
小集团 [- - tuán] clique; faction; cliquish: ～活动 *small-group* [*factional*] *activities*
小嵴 [- jǐ] semicrista (*pl*. semicristae)
小蓟 [- jì]〈中药〉field thistle; small thistle; cephalanoplos segetum ◇ ～饮子 Xiaoji Yinzi
小剂量 [- - liàng] small dose ◇ ～辐照 low dose irradiation
小计 [- -] subtotal
小纪 [- -] indiction (15 年)
小夹板 [- jiā bǎn]〈医〉plintlet ◇ ～固定术 fixation with small splint
小家碧玉 [- - bì yù] daughter of a humble family; a pretty girl brought up in a family of moderate means; a pretty girl of humble birth; beautiful girl from a lower family; cindrella; daughter of a middle-class family; girl out of the gutter
小家厕蝇 [- - cè yíng] lesser housefly
小家畜 [- - chù] hog
小家伙 [- - huo] kiddy
小家鼠 [- - shǔ] mus musculus
小家庭 [- - tíng] small family
小家子气 [- - zi qì] appearing nervous in public; not grand enough; not noble-spirited; of low class
小颊 [- jiá] buccula (*pl*. bucculae)
小岬角 [- jiǎ jiǎo] point
小嫁接 [- jià jiē] micrografting
小坚果 [- jiān guǒ] pyrene; nutlet ◇ ～群 carcerulus
小尖刺 [- - cì] stimuli
小尖刀 [- - dāo] stylet
小尖顶锤 [- - dǐng chuí] marteline
小尖山 [- - shān] butte
小尖塔 [- - tǎ] pinnacle
小尖针 [- - zhēn] aculeolus
小茧蜂 [- jiǎn fēng] braconid ◇ ～科 Braconidae
小检修 [- - xiū] line check
小(眼)睑 [- -] microblepharon; microblepharia
小件 [- jiàn] smallclothes ◇ ～寄存处 cloakroom; ～日用品盒 etui; etwee; ～饰物 trinketry; ～物品袋 ditty bag; ～箱 ditty box
小间断 [- - duàn] diastem
小(加速)间隙回旋加速器 [- - xì huí xuán jiā sù qì] small-gap cyclotron
小建[尽] [- -] a lunar month of 29 days
小建中汤 [- - zhōng tāng]〈中药〉Xiao Jianzhong Tang
小鳉鱼 [- jiāng yú] Haplochilus panchax
小将 [- jiàng] young general; young militant; young pathbreaker
小(珊瑚)礁 [- jiāo] faro
小礁岛 [- - dǎo] cay
小胶印机 [- - yìn jī] multifith
小胶质细胞 [- - zhì xì bāo] microglia
小交叉口 [- - chā kǒu] subcrossing
小交响曲 [- - xiǎng qǔ] symphoneta; sinfonietta
小交响乐队 [- - - yuè duì] symphonette
小浇包 [- - bāo] pony ladle
小脚 [- jiǎo] ①（缠裹后的脚）bound feet: ～女人 *woman with bound feet* ②[喻] a timid and conservative man ◇ ～轮 caster; castor; truckle
小角 [- -] cornule ◇ ～棱镜 small-angle prism; ～软骨 corniculate cartilage; ～(度)散射 small angle scattering; ～散射照相机 low-angle camera; ～咽肌 chondropharyngeus; musculus chondropharyngeus
小角度俯冲 [- - dù fǔ chōng] flat dive
小角度射门 [- - - shè mén] small angle shooting
小角衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Cornicularia
小绞 [- -]〈纺〉rap; lea ◇ ～生丝 slips; ～丝 single skein
小绞车 [- - chē]〈采矿〉puffer
小轿车 [- jiào chē] sedan; sedan car: 豪华～ *limousine*
小接合体 [- jiē hé tǐ] microconjugant
小街 [- -] side street
小街陋巷 [- - lòu xiàng] little streets and odd alleyways
小街狭巷 [- - xiá xiàng] small streets and narrow alleyways
小阶梯光栅 [- - tī guāng shān] echelette grating
小截面 [- jié miàn] small bore
小节 [- -] ①（琐碎事情）small matter; trifle; minutia: 不拘～ *not bother about small matters*; *not be punctilious*; 生活～ *matters concerning personal life* ②〈音〉bar; measure: ～线 *bar line*; *bar* ◇ ～问题 trifle; small matter
小结 [- -] ①（整个过程中一个段落的总结）brief summary; preliminary summary; brief sum-up; interim summary: 每一章节后均附有～。*There is a summary at the end of each chapter*. ②（做小结）summarize briefly: ～前阶段的工作 *summarize briefly the work done in the previous stage*; 这可以用下面的话来加以～。*It may be briefly summarized in the following words*. ③〈解〉nodulus ◇ ～肠 microcolon; ～胸 accumulation of phlegm-heat in the chest
小解 [- jiě] urinate; pass water; make water
小姐 [- jie] ①（尊称）Miss ②（未出嫁的女子）young lady
小金丹 [- jīn dān]〈中药〉Xiaojin Dan
小金库 [- - kù]（企业私设的非法的货币储存）unit-owned exchequer; private gold storage; self-concerned exchequer
小金属粒 [- - shǔ lì] dust-shot
小金属片 [- - - piàn] lamellule
小金属珠 [- - - zhū] shot
小襟 [- -] the smaller or inner piece on the right side of a Chinese garment which buttons on the right
小晶粒间界 [- jīng lì jiān jiè] subboundary
小晶状体 [- - zhuàng tǐ] microphakia
小鲸 [- -] poggy
小精灵 [- - líng] elfin; elfish
小经济 [- - jì] small economy; microeconomy
小经营者经济 [- - yíng zhě jīng jì] atomistic economy
小井径井 [- jǐng jìng jǐng] slim hole
小井木 [- - mù] small-diameter wood
小景观 [- - guān] microlandscape
小颈膜 [- - mó] microcoria
小静脉 [- jìng mài] veinlet; venula (*pl*. venulae); venule
小镜煤 [- - méi] microvitrain
小径 [- -] pathway; pathlet; alley
小酒杯 [- jiǔ bēi] tass
小酒馆 [- - guǎn] boite; bistro
小九九(儿) [- - jiǔ] multiplication table
小舅子 [- jiù zi] [口] wife's younger brother; brother-in-law
小聚伞(花序) [- jù sǎn] cymule
小距离行为 [- - lí xíng wéi] small distance behavior
小句 [- -] minor sentence
小卷 [- juǎn] rouleau ◇ ～叶蛾 olethreutid; ～叶蛾科 Olethreutidae
小菌盖 [- jūn gài] pileolus
小菌核 [- - hé] bulbil; sclerotiet ◇ ～形成 bulbillosis
小菌核菌属 [- - - jūn shǔ] Sclerotium
小菌落 [- - luò] petite ◇ ～放线菌 microactinomycetes; ～突变型 Petite colony mutant
小菌素 [- - sù] microcin; microsin
小菌褶 [- - zhě] lamellula; lamellute
小咖啡馆 [- kā fēi guǎn] [法] estaminet
小卡 [- kǎ]〈物〉lesser calorie
小开门 [- kāi mén] a folk art term
小揩巾 [- - jīn] doily
小楷 [- kǎi] ①（手写的小的楷体汉字）regular script in small characters, as used in Chinese calligraphy exercises ②〈刷〉lowercase (letter)
小铠甲虾 [- - jiǎ xiā] craylet
小看 [- kàn] [口] look down upon; belittle; distain; slight: 不能～他取得的成绩。*Do not belittle what he has achieved*.
小康 [- kāng] fairly well-off; comparatively well-off; well-to-do; comfortably off; snug; comfortable: 从温饱型向～型过渡 *proceed from being adequately fed and clad to being fairly well-off*; 再用 10 年，达到～生活 *attain a moderately high standard of living within another ten years*; ～之家 *a family with a modest competence*; *a comfortably-off family*; *a family of moderate means*; *a comfortable family*; *a well-to-do family* ◇ ～生活 competence; well-off; fairly comfortable life; moderately high standard of living; ～型 being fairly well-off; ～社会 well-to-do society
小康水平 [- - shuǐ píng] comparatively well-off level; a modest level of prosperity; a relatively comfortable standard of living; be comparatively well-off both materially and culturally; "better-off level;" make the people fairly well-off both materially and culturally: 人民生活达到～ *reach the "better-off level" for the people's livelihood*
小糠草 [- - cǎo] white bent; white bent grass; marsh bent; marsh bent grass; redtop
小考 [- kǎo] mid-term examination; quiz
小颗粒 [- kē lì] granule; granulum
小科学 [- - xué] little science
小可 [- kě] ① [谦] I ②（轻微）unimportant;

X

trivial
小克罗登介科 [- kè luó dēng jiè kē] Kloedenellidae
小克银汉霉科 [- - yín hàn méi kē] Cunninghamellaceae
小克银汉霉属 [- - - - - shǔ] Cunninghamella
小刻痕 [- - hén] snick
小刻面 [- - miàn] skill facet
小刻线刀 [- - xiàn dāo] scratch
小客车 [- - chē] passenger car; sedan; microbus; minibus ◇ ～ 当量 passenger car equivalence
小坑 [- kēng] pitting ◇ ～ 取样法 pit sampling
小空窝 [- kōng wō] vug
小孔 [- kǒng] pink; ostiole; ostial; foraminulum (*pl*. foraminula); window (解剖构造中的); foraminule; eye; micropore; stoma (*pl*. stomata); porule ◇ ～ 海葵 opelet; ～ 耦合〔光〕 hole-coupling; ～ 消声器〔工声〕 micropole diffusor; ～ 选模 mode selection by pinhole
小孔不补，大孔叫苦 [- - bù bǔ dà kǒng jiào kǔ] A small hole unmended will soon be a yawning one.
小孔法校准系统 [- - fǎ jiào zhǔn xì tǒng] orifice method calibration system
小口 [- kǒu] osculum (*pl*. oscula); microstome
小口袋衙门 [- - dài yá men] petty-bag office
小口径 [- - jìng] minor-caliber; small-bore ◇ ～ 步枪 small-bore rifle; ～ 火箭弹 subcaliber rocket; ～ 手枪 peashooter; ～ 武器 minor-caliber weapon; ～ 钻进 slim hole drilling
小口猪吻鲈 [- - zhū wěn lú] logperch
小裤脚 [- kù jiǎo] tapered leg ◇ ～ 裤 tapered slacks
小块 [- kuài] fritter; dead small; patch; nubble (煤石等) ◇ ～ 布[毛巾] napkin; ～ 灌丛 mogote; ～ 烘烤面包 crouton; ～ 焦炭 egg coke; ～ 烤饼 farl; ～ 空地 haggard; ～ 面团 doughball; ～ 木材 stud; ～ 木料 fillet; ～ 农田 haggard; ～ 食物 morse
小块土地 [- - tǔ dì] splat ◇ ～ 所有制 proprietorship of land parcels
小快板 [- - bǎn] 〔音〕 allegretto
小筐 [- kuāng] corbie
小矿车 [- kuàng chē] corf; barney; bogle; trolley
小矿房 [- - fáng] bunch
小矿脉 [- - mài] leader
小矿石仓 [- - shí cāng] ore pocket
小矿体 [- - tǐ] squat
小矿柱爆破 [- - zhù bào pò] stump blasting
小喇叭 [- lǎ ba] trumpet ◇ ～ 手 trumpeter
小蜡盘属 [- là pán shǔ] Biatorella
小来小去 [- lái xiǎo qù] [方; 口] insignificant
小蓝鹭 [- lán lù] little blue heron
小栏杆 [- - gān] gallery
小浪微花 [- làng wēi huā] lipper
小老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] tigerkin
小老婆 [- - po] concubine
小老树改造 [- - shù gǎi zào] conversion of old small tree
小镭板 [- léi bǎn] radium plaque
小冷块崩 [- lěng kuài bēng] calving
小梨形干酪 [- lí xíng gān lào] provolette
小离子 [- - zǐ] small ion ◇ ～ 电流 small ion current
小李干 [- lǐ gān] prunello
小礼拜 [- - bài] the first Sunday of a fourteen-day work system, on which one does not rest
小礼服 [- - fú] dinner jacket [coat]; demitoilet
小丽鱼 [- lì yú] scara
小粒 [- -] granule; parvule; knib (生丝疵点) ◇ ～ 杂屑 pin trash (皮棉内的); ～ 珍珠 seed pearl
小粒菌核病 [- - jūn hé bìng] sclerotium oryzicola
小粒状发射药 [- - zhuàng fā shè yào] small grain gun propellant
小力矩测试仪 [- - jǔ cè shì yí] torque measuring instrument
小联赛 [- lián sài] 〔棒球〕 little league
小连接体 [- - jiē tǐ] tang
小链条 [- liàn tiáo] gimmal
小梁 [- liáng] trabecula (*pl*. trabeculae); trabecular
小两口 [- liǎng kǒu] [口] young couple
小量 [- liàng] a little; speck; [英方] tate ◇ ～ 残毛 fadge; ～ 成批生产 small lot production; ～ 镦粗 shallow draught; ～ 生产 low-production; short-run production; ～ 液体 gobbet
小亮点 [- - diǎn] sparklet
小裂缝 [- liè fèng] gap
小裂片 [- - piàn] lobelet
小裂隙 [- - xì] rimala
"小猎犬"导弹 [- - quǎn dǎo dàn] 〔军〕 the Terrier missile
小猎兽 [- - shòu] beast of warren
小猎隼 [- - sǔn] sakeret
小林地 [- lín dì] woodlot
小鳞鼻鲈 [- - bí lú] gag
小鳞茎 [- - jīng] clove; bulblet
小鳞片 [- - piàn] ramentum; squamule ◇ ～ 型 squamelliform
小鳞直齿鱼 [- - zhí chǐ yú] blackfish
小菱形花纹双层布 [- líng xíng huā wén shuāng céng bù] perched quilt
小零件 [- - jiàn] finding
小零售商店 [- - shòu shāng diàn] boutique
小铃 [- -] skellat; lowbell
小羚羊 [- - yáng] [东非] dik-dik
小灵猫 [- - māo] rasse
小灵通 [- - tōng] Little Smart; Personal Handphone System (PHS)
小瘤 [- liú] tubercle; tubercule ◇ ～ 龙脑香〔植〕 yang; ～ 雾冰草〔植〕 roly-poly
小流丽音栓 [- - lì yīn shuān] salicet
小流氓 [- - máng] punk
小流域 [- - yù] small watershed
小龙骨 [- lóng gǔ] carinula
小龙头 [- - tóu] petcock
小龙虾 [- - xiā] cray; langoustine; chicken lobster
小篓 [- lǒu] [英] punnet
小鸬鹚 [- lú cí] shaglet
小炉 [- -] rangette ◇ ～ 点心 petit four
小炉匠 [- - jiàng] tinker
小炉子 [- - zi] bogey; bogy; bogie
小路 [- lù] pathway; walkway; passageway; trail; path; 〔建〕 berm(e)
小鹿 [- -] deerlet; fawn
小鹿瞪羚 [- - dèng líng] corinne; dorcas gazelle
小鹿撞心 [- - zhuàng xīn] cardiac impulse
小驴 [- lǘ] asinego
小旅馆 [- lǚ guǎn] inn; [德] gasthaus
小旅行车 [- - xíng chē] station wagon
小旅行箱 [- - - xiāng] train case [box]
小卵 [- luǎn] 〔生〕 ovule; ovulum (*pl*. ovula)
小卵石花纹织物 [- - shí huā wén zhī wù] armure
小卵石纹 [- - - wén] pebble ◇ ～ 组织 azmure; pebble-weave
小轮 [- lún] truckle; trundle; truck; pony wheel
小萝卜 [- luó bo] radish; ～ 头 [喻] *cipher*
小螺旋 [- - xuán] minor spiral ◇ ～ 菌〔微〕 leptospire
小罗勒 [- - lè] bush basil
小罗粒 [- - lì] squirrel (梳棉机)
小锣 [- -] small gong
小落潮流 [- luò cháo liú] lesser ebb
小马 [- mǎ] ① (马驹子) colt; foal; pony ② (公马和母驴杂交所生的仔) jennet ③ [古] tit ◇ ～ 皮 kip; ～ 星座 Equuleus
小马力电动机 [- - lì diàn dòng jī] fractional-horsepower motor
小骂小闹 [- mà xiǎo nào] minor forms of vituperation
小麦 [- mài] wheat; triticum aestivum; fructus tritici; 冬 ～ *winter wheat* ◇ ～ 茬 arrish; ～ 草 agropyron; ～ 赤霉病 wheat scab; ～ 粗粉 sizing; ～ 搭配 wheat blending; ～带〔农〕 wheat belt; ～ 地 wheatland; ～ 分级 wheat grading; ～ 根腐病 root rotof flax; ～ 果聚糖 triticin; ～ 害虫 wheat pest; ～ 黑穗病 wheat smut; ～ 精选机 wheat sorting machine; ～ 粒 wheat berry; ～ 米 wheat groat; ～ 胚芽油 wheatgerm oil; ～ 片 wheat groats; ～ 全蚀病 take-all; ～ 属 Triticum; ～ 碎屑 wheatfeeds (饲用); ～ 田 wheatland; ～ 糖 triticin; ～ 线虫 wheatworm; ～ 线虫病 wheat nematode; ～ 锈病 wheat rust; ～ 研磨 wheat flour milling; ～ 叶斑病 speckled leaf blotch; ～ 叶蜂 dolerus tritici; wheat sawfly; ～ 瘿蚊 hessian fly; ～ 预热 wheat preheating; ～ 制粉 wheat flour milling
小麦粉 [- - fěn] wheatmeal ◇ ～ 渣 ship stuff
小麦杆 [- - gǎn] wheat straw ◇ ～ 黑粉菌 urocystis tritici; ～ 锈病 stem rust of wheat; ～ 锈菌 red rust
小麦穗 [- - suì] wheatear ◇ ～ 瘤病 earcockle
小麦(哲伦)云 [- - yún] 〔天〕 Small Magellanic Cloud; Nubecula Minor
小卖部 [- - bù] ① (小店) canteen; retail department; retail section; a small shop attached to school, factory, theatre, etc. selling cigarettes, confectionary, etc. ② (食品小卖部) buffet; snack counter
小脉 [- -] scun
小鳗鲡 [- mán lí] elver
小鳗鱼 [- - yú] snig
小满 [- mǎn] Lesser Fullness; Grain Full (8th solar term)
小猫头鹰 [- māo tóu yīng] owlet
小猫熊 [- - xióng] lesser panda
小锚 [- máo] kedge anchor; keelek
小毛 [- -] short-haired pelt
小毛茛 [- - gèn] ranunculus ternatus
小毛巾 [- - jīn] towelette
小毛驴 [- - lǘ] burro
小矛草 [- - cǎo] lesser spearwort
小帽(儿) [- mào] a kind of skullcap; skullcap
小帽状体 [- - zhuàng tǐ] pileola
小煤仓 [- méi cāng] coal pocket
小煤炱目 [- - tái mù] Meliolales
小煤炱属 [- - - shǔ] Meliola
小煤窑 [- - yáo] small coal mine; small colliery
小煤柱 [- - zhù] fender; spurn; toe ◇ ～ 爆破 stump blasting
小美国薄荷 [- měi guó bò he] pennyroyal
小美洲驼 [- - zhōu tuó] huahua
小门小户 [- mén xiǎo hù] a poor, humble family
小米 [- mǐ] millet; ～ 面 *millet flour*; ～ 饭 (*cooked*) *millet*; ～ 粥 *millet gruel* ◇ ～ 病 millet disease; ～ 草 eyebright; ～ 黄酒 bosa; boza; booza; bouza
小蜜蜂 [- mì fēng] apis florea
小蜜环菌属 [- - huán jūn shǔ] Armillariella
小棉铃病 [- mián líng bìng] bolly
小绵羊 [- - yáng] ① 〔动〕 hoggerel ② (温顺而柔弱的人) lamb
小(平)面 [- miàn] facet
小面化分界面 [- - huà fēn jiè miàn] faceted interface
小面化晶体生长 [- - - jīng tǐ shēng zhǎng] faceted crystal growth
小面下锯 [- - xià jù] flat cutting
小面片 [- - piàn] 〔食〕 fettucelle
小庙怎能容纳大菩萨 [- miào zěn néng róng nà dà pú sà] How can a little temple house a big Buddha?
小皿 [- mǐn] 〔化〕 capsule
小明星 [- míng xīng] starlet
小名(儿) [- -] pet name for a child; childhood name
小名词 [- - cí] 〔逻〕 minor; minor term
小模数齿轮 [- mó shù chǐ lún] fine module gear
小模数滚刀 [- - - gǔn dāo] micron hob
小膜 [- -] membranelle; membranella
小抹香鲸 [- mǒ xiāng jīng] pygmy sterm whale
小磨香油法 [- mò xiāng yóu fǎ] linseed oil curing method; linseed oil curing process
小牡蛎 [- mǔ lì] oysterling
小牡牛教派 [- - niú jiào pài] bullockite
小母鸡 [- - jī] pullet
小木槌 [- mù chuí] hammer (拍卖人等用的)
小木片 [- - piàn] spile
小木器 [- - qì] treen
小木桶 [- - tǒng] firkin; kid
小木楔 [- - xiē] nose key
小木柱 [- - zhù] duckpin ◇ ～ 台球游戏 pin pool
小牧场 [- - chǎng] ranchette
小拇哥儿 [- mu gēr] [方] (小指) little finger
小拇指 [- - zhǐ] [口] (小指) little finger
小奶油面包 [- nǎi yóu miàn bāo] bun
小囊 [- náng] folliculus (*pl*. folliculi); follicle; loculus; utricle; utriculus (*pl*. utriculi); bursicle; saccule; [古] bladderet
小脑 [- nǎo] 〔生理〕 epencephal; epencephalon; parencephalon; opisthencephalon; cerebellum; suboesophageal ganglion; cerebell-(cerebellitis 小脑炎) ◇ ～ 板 cerebellar plate; ～ 半球 hemisphaerium cerebelli; cerebellar hemisphere; ～ 齿状核包膜 amiculum; ～ 电图 electrocerebellogram; ～ 谷 vallecula; valleculae; vallis; vallecula cerebelli; ～ 核 cerebellar nuclei; ～ 红核脊髓纤维 cerebellorubrospinal fibre; ～ 活树 arbor vitae; ～ 脚 cerebellar peduncle; ～ 镰 falx cerebelli; ～ 模型算术计算机 cerebellar model arithmetic computer; ～ 幕脊 tentorial ridge; ～ 皮质[层] cerebellar cortex; cortex cerebelli; ～ 前脚 prepeduncle; testibrachium; prepeduncle; ～ 丘脑纤维 cerebellothalamic fibre; ～ 山坡 clivis; declive; ～ 上脚 testibrachium; prepeduncle; ～ 室 ventriculus cerebelli; ～ 髓质 cerebellar medulla; ～ 体〔解〕 corpus cerebelli; ～ 突出 parencephalocele; ～ 下臂 myelobrachium; ～ 小结 nodule; ～ 小球 cerebellar glomerulus; ～ 小山 monticulus; ～ 小舌 lingula; ～ 悬雍垂 cion; uvula; ～ 延髓池 cisterna magna; ～ 炎 parencephalitis; ～ 中脚 medipeduncle
小妮子 [- nī zi] bit
小鲵科 [- ní kē] Hynobiidae

小泥铲 [- - chǎn] trowel
小泥塘 [- - táng] boglet
小尼鼠 [- - liè] nunlet
小年 [- nián] ①（指农历腊月是小建的年份）a lunar year（in which the last month has 29 days）；②（节日，腊月二十三或二十四日）a festival that falls on the 23rd or 24th of the twelfth month of the lunar year ③〈农〉（指果树歇枝，竹子等生长得慢的年份）off year
小粘囊 [- - náng] bursula（*pl*. bursulae）
小鸟 [- niǎo] dickey；dicky；birdie
小鸟依人 [- - yī rén] as a little bird rests upon a man — a timid and lovable little woman [child]
小捏手 [- niē shǒu] thumbpiece（弹簧锁内侧的）
小蘗碱 [- niè jiǎn] umbellatine
小牛 [- niú] calf；（食用牛）veal ◇ ～ 车 hackery [印]；～ 内脏 mugget；～ 排 club steak；～ 皮 calf；steer；ooze；foalskins；calfskin；～ 皮鞋面革 box calf；～ 肉 veal；baby beef；～ 肉卷 veal bird
小农 [- nóng] small farmer ◇ ～ 私有生产资料所有制 small peasant private ownership of the means of production
小农场 [- - chǎng] ranchette；[威尔士] tydden；tyddyn；croft
小农经济 [- - jīng jì] small-peasant economy；small-scale peasant economy；small-scale farming by individual owners：～ 的社会主义化 *socialist transformation of the small peasant economy*
小农业 [- - yè] individual farming
小耨锄 [- nòu chú] pull hoe
小耙 [- pá] rastellus
小排量汽车 [- pái liàng qì chē] small-displacement vehicles
小排列 [- - liè] minispread
小排球运动 [- - qiú yùn dòng] mini-volleyball game
小牌 [- -] swatch
小盘状 [- pán zhuàng] patelliform
小跑 [- pǎo] [口] trot；jog
小(水)疱 [- pào] phlycten；phlyctena；pustula
小疱性结膜炎 [- - xìng jié mó yán] phlyctenular conjunctivitis
小疱性湿疹 [- - - shī zhěn] eczema vesiculosum
小泡 [- -] vesicle；alveolus；ampulla；bullule ◇ ～ 炎 alveolitis
小泡虫科 [- - chóng kē] Buliminidae
小泡刺芹 [- - cì qín] prickfoot
小胚孔 [- pēi kǒng] foraminule
小陪审团 [- péi shěn tuán] petit jury：～ 的陪审员 *petit juror*
小配件 [- pèi jiàn] iridescent
小配母细胞 [- - mǔ xì bāo] microgametocyte
小配子 [- - zǐ] microconjugunt；microgamete ◇ ～ 接合 microgamy；～ 母细胞 microgametoblast；microgametocyte；～ 囊 microgametangium；～ 生殖 microgamy；～ 体 microgametophyte；～ 形成 exflagellation；extiagellation
小棚架 [- péng jià] pony set
小朋友 [- - yǒu] ①（儿童）children ②（对儿童的称呼，含亲切意）little boy or girl；child
小批集群 [- pī jí qún] pod schooling
小批生产 [- - shēng chǎn] small-scale production；ascertainable production；small serial production
小啤酒 [- pí jiǔ] swipes ◇ ～ 杯 shell
小脾 [- -] spleniculus
小皮伞菌素 [- - sǎn jūn sù] marasin
小皮伞菌酸 [- - - - suān] marasmic acid
小皮伞属 [- - - shǔ] Marasmius
小皮条 [- - tiáo] lingel
小鸊鹈 [- pì tī] didapper；little grebe
小便宜 [- pián yi] small gain；petty [small] advantage：贪 ～ *go after petty advantages*
小片 [- piàn] tablet；shard；die；flakelet ◇ ～ 尺寸 chip size；die size；～ 电路 dice-circuitry；～ 电阻器 chip resistor；～ 焊接 die bonding；～ 级 chip level；～ 接合 die bonding；～ 连接 die attachment；～ 林 woodlot；～ 状 strip
小票儿 [- piàor] [口] banknotes of small value
小品 [- pǐn] short sketch；short act；a short，simple literary or artistic creation；essay：广播 ～ *short piece for broadcasting*；～ 文 *familiar essay*；*essay*；电视 ～ *TV short sketch*
小品词 [- - cí] particle
小苹果 [- píng guǒ] [英方] griggles
小平板 [- - bǎn] traverse table ◇ ～ 车 truck
小平板仪 [- - - yí] traverse table ◇ ～ 测图 traverse table mapping
小平底船渔夫 [- - dǐ chuán yú fū] doryman
小平底单甲板船 [- - - dān jiǎ bǎn chuán] quarter galley
小平底拖网船 [- - - tuō wǎng chuán] dory trawler
小平顶丘 [- - dǐng qiū] tent-hill
小平巷 [- - hàng] stenton
小平面 [- - miàn] facet ◇ ～ 模型 facet model；～ 效应 facet effect
小瓶 [- -] bottle；flasket；vial（装药水）
小瓶子草 [- - zi cǎo] hooded pitcher plant
小评论 [- - lùn] (short) comment；little comments
小屏流推挽 [- - liú tuī wǎn] 〈电〉quiescent push-pull
小坡 [- pō] clivia；declive
小坡度转弯 [- - dù zhuǎn wān] gentle bank
小葡萄 [- pú tao] grapelet
小谱斑 [- pǔ bān] flocculus（*pl*. flocculi）
小瀑布 [- pù bù] cascade
小七(音)度 [- qī dù] minor seventh (9/5)
小七和弦 [- - hé xián] minor seventh chord
小鳍 [- qí] finlet；pinnule
小旗 [- -] penoncel；pennoncel；pennoncelle：～ 爵士 *knight banneret*；～ 骑士 *banneret*
小起伏微地形 [- qǐ fú wēi dì xíng] gilgal
小企业 [- - yè] peanuts：～ 管理局 *Small Business Administration*（*SBA*）；～ 投资公司 *small-business investment company*
小器件 [- qì jiàn] gadget
小器具设计 [- - jù shè jì] gadgeteering
小器易盈 [- - yì yíng] A small vessel is easily filled.；He who is narrow-minded can easily feel self-complacent.
小器作 [- - zuō] workshop producing or repairing hardwood or exquisite furniture
小气管 [- - guǎn] tracheole；tracheolar
小气候 [- - hòu] microclimate ◇ ～ 学 microclimatology
小气精灵 [- - jīng líng] sylphid
小气孔 [- - kǒng] spilehole（木桶上或槭树上的）
小气泡 [- - pào] minute bubbles；bubblet
小汽车 [- - chē] donkey engine；sedan；sedan car ◇ ～ 电影院 a built-in cinema；～ 轮胎 car tires
小汽船 [- - chuán] [意] vaporetto
小汽艇 [- - tǐng] puddle jumper；cutter
小气 [- qi] ①（吝啬的）parsimonious；stingy；niggardly；mean；tight；close：在金钱问题上很 ～ *be mean about* [*over*] *money matters* ②[方]（气量小）small；narrow-minded；petty：～ 的人 *niggard*；*cheapskate*
小气鬼 [- - guǐ] penny pincher；scraper；niggard；miser；scrooge
小洽会 [- qià huì] small contact meeting
小铅字盒 [- qiān zì hé] barge
小钱(儿) [- qián] ①（小铜钱）copper coins ②（少量的钱）small sum of bribe
小钱不去大钱不来 [- - bú qù dà qián bù lái] If a little money does not go out，great money will not come in.
小钱柜 [- - guì] petty cash cabinet
小钳子 [- - zi] pincette（外科手术用的）
小前犁 [- - lí] skim coulter；jointer；fin
小前提 [- - tí] 〈逻〉minor premise；minor
小前翼 [- - yì] winglet
小腔 [- qiāng] loculus（*pl*. loculi）；locular；loculate ◇ ～ 隙 lacunula；～ 形成 loculation
小墙 [- qiáng] wallette
小蔷薇 [- - wēi] sweetheart rose
小桥 [- qiáo] foot bridge；propous；ponceau；ponticulus；[英] pinnock
小桥流水 [- - liú shuǐ] a small bridge over the flowing stream；water flowing beneath a little bridge
小桥流水人家，古道西风瘦马 [- - - - rén jiā gǔ dào xī fēng shòu mǎ] A small bridge over the flowing stream，some cottages；on the old road，a lean horse in the west wind.
小乔木 [- - mù] dungarunga
小巧 [- qiǎo] small and exquisite：～ 雅致 *bijou*
小巧玲珑 [- - líng lóng] little and dainty；a little woman but a live wire；a miniature of the finest workmanship；anything small and of elegant workmanship；a small man dapper and agile；delicate and fragile；lovely，cleverly carved（指雕刻品）；small and exquisite [pretty]：这半导体收音机～。*This make of transistor radio is small and beautifully designed*.
小鞘 [- qiào] vaginula
小秦艽 [- qín jiāo] radix gentianae dahuvicae
小青鳉 [- qīng jiāng] minnow
小青脚鹬 [- - jiǎo yù] little greenshank
小青龙汤 [- - lóng tāng] 〈中药〉Xiao Qinglong Tang
小青年 [- - nián] young man
小青瓦 [- - wǎ] Chinese-style tile
小轻划艇 [- - huá tǐng] funny
小倾角稳性 [- - jiǎo wěn xìng] initial stability
小秋收 [- qiū shōu] autumn harvests of "minor crops"
小丘 [- -] hill；hillock；roll ◇ ～ 岛 nubble；～ 路标 hill indexing
小丘状隆起 [- - zhuàng lóng qǐ] colliculose；colliculouse
小球 [- qiú] bobble；globule；glomerulus：金属 ～ *prill*；肾 ～ *glomerulus of kidney* ◇ ～ 果 conelet；～ 体 spherula；pellet；～ 突 globlet（on peritreme）
小球矽铝催化剂 [- - guī lǚ cuī huà jì] beaded silica-alumina catalyst
小球菌核病 [- - jūn hé bìng] culm rot
小球菌科 [- - - kē] Micrococcaceae
小球菌属 [- - - shǔ] Micrococcus
小球腔菌属 [- - qiāng jūn shǔ] Mycosphaerella
小球森佛尼亚 [- - sēn fó ní yà] 〈植〉boarwood
小球藻 [- - zǎo] 〈植〉chlorella ◇ ～ 属 Chlorella；～ 素 chlorellin
小球状 [- - zhuàng] coccoid：～ 果 *ball*
小犰狳 [- - yú] pichi
小区 [- qū] village；a housing estate：住宅 ～ *housing estate* ◇ ～ 建设 housing estate development；～ 交通调查 cordon counts；～ 试验 plot experiment
小曲酒 [- - jiǔ] Xiaoqu wine
小躯干 [- - gàn] nanocormia ◇ ～ 者 nanocormus
小驱逐舰 [- - zhú jiàn] flivver
小鼩鼹 [- qú yǎn] gibbs's mole
小曲儿 [- qǔr] ditty；popular tune；roundelay；bagatelle
小圈 [- quān] ringlet；trundle
小圈子 [- - zi] small circle [set] of people；small coterie [clique]：搞 ～ *form a small coterie*；*form a little clique* ◇ ～ 主义 " small circle" mentality
小泉 [- quán] springlet；seep
"小全民"所有制 [- - mín suǒ yǒu zhì] intermediate system between collective ownership and ownership by the whole people
小犬(星)座 [- quǎn zuò] 〈天〉Canis Minor
小群 [- qún] groupuscule；grouplet ◇ ～ 恒星 asterism
小群聚 [- - jù] microstrand
小群落 [- - luò] society
小群体 [- - tǐ] microcommunity
小桡骨 [- ráo gǔ] compass
小扰动 [- rǎo dòng] microvariations；trouble ◇ ～ 理论 small pertubation theory
小热昏 [- rè hūn] 〈音〉a folk art term
小人 [- rén] ①（人格卑鄙的人）a base person；villain；vile character ②[旧]（地位低的人）a person of low position
小人得势 [- - dé shì] The tail wags the dog.；It is a case of unscrupulous elements coming into power.
小人得志 [- - - zhì] a small man intoxicated by success；a small man having greatness thrust upon him；It is a case of scoundrel realizing his ambition.；villains holding sway
小人怀惠 [- - huái huì] A petty man thinks of the favour received by him.
小人(儿)书 [- - shū] [口] picture-story book
小人无大志 [- - wú dà zhì] Little things amuse little minds.
小人物 [- - wù] an unimportant person；a nobody；cipher；nonentity；a small potato
小人闲居为不善 [- - xián jū wéi bú shàn] By doing nothing a mean person learns to do ill.
小人喻于利 [- - yù yú lì] The mind of the mean man is conversant with gain.
小人乍富，难免有祸 [- - zhà fù mán miǎn yǒu huò] Set a beggar on horseback and he'll ride to the devil.
小日晷 [- rì guǐ] sun watch
小日子 [- - zi] easy life of a small family；cozy and happy life of a small family
小容量存储器 [- róng liàng cún chǔ qì] small-capacity memory；small-capacity storage；modest-capacity memory
小容量电缆 [- - - diàn lǎn] small-capacity cable
小容量水力发电厂 [- - - shuǐ lì fā diàn chǎng] low-capacity hydro-power plant
小柔毛 [- róu máo] flocculus（*pl*. flocculi）
小蠕虫 [- rú chóng] vermicle
小乳房 [- rǔ fáng] micromastia
小乳头 [- - tóu] papillule；papula；papule；papillula
小软盘 [- ruǎn pán] mini-floppy disk
小闰节 [- rùn jié] trochus（昆虫）
小三(音)度 [- sān dù] minor third (6/5)

X

小三和弦 [- - hé xián] minor triad
小三和音 [- - - yīn] minor chord
小三角锉 [- - jiǎo cuò] balance arm file
小三角帆 [- - - fān] trysail; trisail
小三角钢琴 [- - - gāng qín] baby grand
小伞(形花序) [- sǎn] umbellule
小伞齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] cone pinion
小伞花番樱桃 [- - huā fān yīng tao] monosplum
小嗓儿 [- sǎngr] the voice of young women actresses in Beijing opera and *Kunqu* opera
小森林 [- sēn lín] bosk; bosque; holt
小砂洞 [- shā dòng] bunker
小杀菌素 [- - jūn sù] microcide
小沙坝 [- - bà] sandkey
小沙坑 [- - kēng] playpit (供儿童玩耍用的)
小沙山 [- - shān] [巴] bhit
小沙鼠 [- - shǔ] gerbille; gerbil
小沙原 [- - yuán] sand sheet
小沙洲 [- - zhōu] sandkey; sand cay
小筛板 [- shāi bǎn] plaquette
小珊瑚枝 [- shān hú zhī] tesajo; tasajillo
小山 [- -] monticule; hill; knap; bhur; bhurland; kyr; pen: 登上 ～ *mount a hill*; 公园在俯瞰城市的 ～ 上。*The park is on a hill overlooking the town*. ◇ ～ 岗 monticule; ～ 脊 ridgelet; rib; ～ 岭 wold; ～ 坡 hillside; ～ 头 gablet
小山羊 [- - yáng] kid ◇ ～ 肉 capretto; ～ 鞋面革 cheverel
小山羊皮 [- - - pí] nerbris; kidskin ◇ ～ 白手套 kid glove
小闪光物 [- shǎn guāng wù] sparklet
小伤寒 [- shāng hán] 〈医〉 common cold; common cold of wind-cold type
小商品 [- - pǐn] small items; miscellaneous goods; petty commodities; scattered amounts of goods; small commodities ◇ ～ 经济 small commodity economy; petty commodity economy; ～ 生产 commodity production conducted by the small producer; ～ 生产者 small commodity producers; ～ 生产者合作社 small commodity producers' cooperatives; ～ 市场 small commodities market
小商品城 [- - - chéng] small commodities market
小商人 [- - rén] small trader; small merchant; tradesman
小商小贩 [- - xiǎo fàn] small tradespeople [merchants] and pedlars; peddler
小商业 [- - yè] small business under individual ownership; small enterprises in commerce; small state-owned shops
小上侧片 [- shàng cè piàn] micralifera
"小蛇" [- shé] "mini-snake"
小舌 [- -] 〈生理〉 uvula; lingula; microglossia ◇ ～ 麦蛾 palmer moth; palmer worm; ～ 片 tab; ～ 音 uvlar
小舌状物 [- - zhuàng wù] tonguelet
小社会群 [- shè huì qún] consociation
小神殿 [- shén diàn] aedicule
小神经 [- - jīng] nervelet; nervule
小神经胶质 [- - - jiāo zhì] mesoglia ◇ ～ 细胞 microglia cell
小神龛 [- - kān] aedicula, aedicule; edicule
小肾 [- shèn] renette; rennet ◇ ～ 管 micronephridium
小声 [- shēng] in a low voice; under one's breath; undertone; still: ～ 聊天 *twitter*; ～ 小气 *in a low voice*; *in undertones*
小生 [- -] ① 〈戏剧〉 the young man's role ② (青年读书人自称) your pupil
小生产 [- - chǎn] small [small-scale] production ◇ ～ 观念 small producers' mentality; ～ 习惯势力 small-producers' force of habit
小生产者 [- - - zhě] small producer: ～ 的狭隘眼界 *narrow-mindedness of the small producers*
小生境 [- - jìng] microhabitat; niche ◇ ～ 优势种 dominule
小生态学 [- - tài xué] microecology
小生物 [- - wù] atom ◇ ～ 群落 micro-biocoenosium
小升力机翼 [- - lì jī yì] low-lift wing
小胜 [- shèng] edge out: 以 21 比 19 ～ 一局 *win the game by the close score of* 21:19
小狮子 [- shī zi] lionet
小狮子狗 [- - - gǒu] peke
小狮座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Leo Minor
小诗 [- -] verselet
小十(音)度 [- shí dù] minor tenth
小十字形 [- - zì xíng] crosslet
小石 [- -] rocklet; glut
小石锤 [- - chuí] bull set
小石燕 [- - yàn] spiriferella
小时 [- -] hour: 浪费整整一个 ～ *waste a full hour*; 我们还可以抽出两 ～ 的时间。*We still have two hours to spare*. ◇ ～ 功率 one-hour rating; ～ 工资 per-hour wage; hourly wage; ～ 工资率 pay rate per hour; ～ 奖金制 hourly premium system; ～ 生产能力 hourly capacity; ～ 寿命放射性同位素 hour life radioisotop
小时工 [- - gōng] hourly worker
小时候 [- - hou] [口] in one's childhood; when one was young: 爸爸给我讲了一个他 ～ 的趣事。*My father told me a good story of his childhood*.
小时了了 [- - liǎo liǎo] be intelligent as a child; be clever and understanding when young
小时制功率 [- - zhì gōng lǜ] hourly output
小食品 [- - pǐn] pot foods
小食蚁兽 [- - yǐ shòu] tamandua
小矢车菊 [- shǐ chē jú] lesser centaury
小世界 [- shì jiè] worldlet
小事 [- -] trifle; petty thing; minor [small] matter: 计较 ～ *fuss over trifles*; ～ 一桩 *incident*; *an ordinary incident*
小事大训 [- - dà xùn] reprimand severely for minor matters; talk like a Dutch uncle
小事聪明，大事糊涂 [- - cōng ming dà shì hú tu] penny wise and pound foolish
小事糊涂，大事精细 [- - hú tu dà shì jīng xì] pay no heed to trifles, but be serious with big things
小事拘谨，大事混沌 [- - jū jǐn dà shì hún dùn] strain at gnat and swallow a camel
小事注意，大事自成 [- - zhù yì dà shì zì chéng] Take care of the pence, and the pounds will take care of themselves.
小事做不来，大事又不做 [- - zuò bù lái dà shì yòu bú zuò] disdain minor assignments while being unequal to major ones
小拭子 [- - zi] pledget
小噬细胞 [- - xì bāo] microphage
小噬者 [- - zhě] micro-feeder
小饰物 [- - wù] trinketry; trinket
小市 [- -] bazaar; market place for selling second-hand goods and small articles
小市民 [- - mín] urban petty bourgeois
小室 [- -] ① (小房间) cell; cubicle; cella; culdy; aumbry ② 〈动; 植〉 loculus (*pl*. loculi) ③ chamber ◇ ～ 冷库 locker-plant
小试锋芒 [- - fēng máng] display only a small part of one's talent; put the point of a sword to a trial to see how well it thrusts; manifest one's skill a little; assert oneself a little
小试牛刀 [- - niú dāo] try one's hand at; display only a small part of one's talent; make a casual demonstration of one's capability; show sth. of one's ability
小视 [- -] look down upon; belittle
小视网膜细胞 [- - wǎng mó xì bāo] retinophore
小手泵 [- shǒu bèng] gun
小手工业者 [- - gōng yè zhě] small handicraftsman
小手鼓 [- - gǔ] tabret; timbrel
小手锯 [- - jù] 〈木〉 chest saw
小手枪 [- - qiāng] pocket pistol
小手术 [- - shù] a minor operation
小手提灯 [- - tí dēng] [苏格兰] bouet
小手小脚 [- - xiǎo jiǎo] ① (不大方) ungenerous; stingy: 用钱不要那样 ～! *Don't be so stingy with the money*! ②(缩手缩脚)lacking boldness; run scared; timid; niggling; be extremely mindful of one's steps; shrink from doing sth.
小叔子 [- shū zi] [口] husband's younger brother; brother-in-law
小书 [- -] (小册子) chapbook
小暑 [- shǔ] 〈天〉 Slight Heat (11th solar term)
小鼠 [- -] mouse; mice ◇ ～ 肺炎病毒 mouse pneumonia virus; ～ 乳腺癌病毒 mouse mammary tumour virus; ～ 乳汁因子 mouse milk factor; ～ 随体 DNA mouse satellite DNA; ～ 脱脚病毒 mouse ectromelia virus; ～ 尾巴 〈植〉 mousetail; ～ L 细胞 mouse L cell
小树 [- shù] sapling; arboret; treelet; treeling; staddle; [英] timbeling ◇ ～ 林 grove; tope; spinney; spinny; ～ 枝 spray
小束 [- -] tuftlet
小束梗孢菌素 [- - gěng bāo jūn sù] stilbellin
小竖井 [- - jǐng] staple
小数 [- -] 〈数〉 decimal (number); small number; decimal fraction ◇ ～ 部分 decimal part; ～ 表示(法) fractional representation; ～ 重合法 coincidence method;; ～ 定点制 fractional fixed point; ～ 恒性 permanence of small numbers; ～ 位 decimal place; ～ 运算 fractional arithmetic; ～ 律 law of small numbers
小数点 [- - diǎn] radix point; decimal point ◇ ～ 对位[调准] decimal point alignment; ～ 位置 scaling position; ～ 运算部件 fractional arithmetic unit; ～ 自动定位计算机 automatic decimal point computer
小衰退 [- shuāi tuì] minirecession
小双弓贝 [- shuāng gōng bèi] meristella
小水坝 [- shuǐ bà] stank
小水车[轮] [- - chē] water motor
小水道 [- - dào] draw
小水电 [- - diàn] small hydropower stations; small hydro; small hydro-electric power plant
小水流 [- - liú] weep
小水龙头 [- - lóng tóu] bib tap
小水疱 [- - pào] 〈医〉 phlysis; phlyctenule; vesicle ◇ ～ 病 phlyctenosis; phlyctenulosis
小水平板 [- - píng bǎn] pinnule
小水桶 [- - tǒng] breaker
小水团 [- - tuán] bolus of water
小水洼 [- - wā] calipers (沙漠中)
小水螅 [- - xī] microhydra
小水域 [- - yù] bay
小睡 [- shuì] nap; catch some Z's; beauty sleep
小水 [- shui] 〈中医〉 urine
小说 [- shuō] novel; fiction; story: 武侠 ～ *chivalrous story*; 侦探 ～ *detective* [*mystery*] *novel*; 淫秽 ～ *hot* [*naughty*; *sex*; *sexy*] *novel*; 长篇 ～ *novel*; 中篇 ～ *medium-length novel*; *novelette*; 短篇 ～ *short story* ◇ ～ 单元 unite romansque; ～ 化 novelization; novelize; ～ 家 storywriter; novelist; writer of fiction; ～ 史 history of fiction; ～ 体裁 novel
小厮 [- sī] [旧] manservant; page (boy)
小私有者 [- - yǒu zhě] petty [small] private owners; small proprietors
小四板海绵 [- sì bǎn hǎi mián] tetractinellida
小四轮车 [- - lún chē] handcar
小似囊尾蚴 [- - náng wěi yòu] cercocyst; cercocystis
小松糕 [- sōng gāo] muffin
小松鸡 [- - jī] squealer; poult
小苏打 [- sū dá] 〈化〉 bicarb; sodium bicarbonate; sod; baking soda
小酥饼压榨器 [- - bǐng yā zhà qì] cookie press
小粟虫科 [- sù chóng kē] Miliolidae
小算盘 [- suàn pan] selfish calculations; petty niggling: 爱打 ～ *be calculating*
小髓细胞 [- suǐ xì bāo] micromyelocyte
小穗 [- suì] spikelet ◇ ～ 虫 sorghum lesser earworm; ～ 轴 rachilla; ～ 苎麻素 cryptopleurine
小穗状花序 [- - zhuàng huā xù] spikelet; spicula
小塔 [- tǎ] tourelle ◇ ～ 楼 bartizan
小塔螺 [- - luó] pyramidellid
小鳎 [- -] solentte
小鲐鱼 [- tái yú] tinker mackerel
小台式车床 [- - shì chē chuáng] small bench lathe
小台式牛头刨 [- - - niú tóu bào] small bench-type shaper
小摊(儿) [- tān] booth; stall; vendor's stand
小摊贩 [- - fàn] street pedlar; vendor
小坦克 [- tǎn kè] tankette
小塘 [- táng] [英] pulk
小唐松定 [- - sōng dìng] thalmidine
小桃病 [- táo bìng] little peach (disease)
小淘气 [- - qì] urchin; elf; a limb of Satan
小特厚板 [- tè hòu bǎn] scantlings
小藤本 [- téng běn] vinelet
小藤石 [- - shí] kotoite
小腾空球 [- - kōng qiú] 〈棒球〉 pop fly
小提包 [- tí bāo] satchel
小提花织物 [- - huā zhī wù] 〈纺〉 dobby
小提琴 [- - qín] violin; violin instrument; [俗] fiddle
小提琴甲虫 [- - - jiǎ chóng] fiddler beetle
小提琴类音栓 [- - lèi yīn shuān] violina; diapason
小提琴手 [- - - shǒu] violinist: 首席 ～ *concertmaster*; *concertmeister*
小题大作 [- - dà zuò] make a fuss over a trifling matter; a fuss about a trifle; a great fuss about trifles; a fuss about nothing [a trifling matter]; a great disturbance about a trifle; a long harvest about [for] a little corn; a storm in a tea cup; a tempest in a teapot [barrel; bucket]; break [crush] a fly [a butterfly] on the wheel; great [much] cry and little wool; make a fun about [over] trifles; make a mountain out of a molehill; much ado about nothing; strain at a gnat; use a sledge-hammer on a gnat; too much of a little matter
小蹄 [- -] hooflet
小蹄子 [- - zi] [旧] an abusive reference to a woman
小体 [- tǐ] globule; minute ◇ ～ 配合 merogamy
小体积光电倍增管 [- - jī guāng diàn bèi zēng

guǎn] miniature photomultiplier
小体形香蕉 [- - xíng xiāng jiāo] ladyfinger
小体鲟 [- - xún] sterlet
小天地 [- tiān dì] one's own little world
小天地盐 [- - - yán] 〈化〉 microcosmic salt
小天鹅防雨绸 [- - é fáng yǔ chóu] swanette
小天蓝绣球 [- - lán xiù qiú] 〈植〉 drummond's phlox
小天气 [- - qì] microweather
小天使 [- - shǐ] 〈圣〉 cherub
小甜饼 [- tián bǐng] collyba; colyba; cookie; cooky
小条脊 [- tiáo jǐ] lirella
小条裂片 [- - liè piàn] lacinula
小跳花 [- tiào huā] slippage
小铁锤 [- tiě chuí] adz-eye hammer
小铁钻 [- - zuàn] stake
小停顿 [- tíng dùn] dwell
小亭 [- -] kiosk
小庭院 [- - yuàn] [古] garth
小艇 [- tǐng] small boat; skiff; dinghy; dingey; chinchorro; trow ◇ ～ 操舵员 boatsetter; ～ 帆布罩 side curtain; ～ 护舷材 [英] belting; ～ 基地 marina; ～ 扣带 gripe; ～ 锚 killagh; killick; kelleg; kellock; killock; ～ 运输 boating; ～ 作业 boatswork
小通草 [- tōng cǎo] 〈中药〉 stachyurus pith
小通道 [- - dào] cundy
小同轴电缆 [- tóng zhóu diàn lǎn] small diameter coaxial cable
小铜币 [- - bì] angster
小童子军 [- - zǐ jūn] [英] wolf cub
小桶 [- tǒng] rundlet; [英方] kit; key (容量为 30 加仑或更小的); [美北部] blickey; blickie; blicky
小桶装咸鲱 [- - zhuāng xián fēi] melker
小偷 [- tōu] thief; petty thief; sneak thief; pilferer; 自鸣得意的 ～ *self-satisfied thief*
小偷小摸 [- - xiǎo mō] pilfer; pilferage; pick and steal; be light-fingered; pilfery
小投机商 [- tóu jī shāng] scalper
小头 [- -] 〈医〉 microcephaly; capitulum; microcephalic◇ ～ 虫 capitellid; ～ 畸形 microcephalus; microcephaly; ～ 症 microcephaly
小头目 [- - mù] subchief
小头小脑 [- - xiǎo nǎo] unintelligent
小凸嵌线脚 [- tū qiàn xiàn jiǎo] reed mould; reeds
小秃鹳 [- - guàn] lesser adjutant
小突变 [- - biàn] 〈遗〉 micromutation ◇ ～ 体 petite mutant
小突起 [- - qǐ] kick
小土产 [- tǔ chǎn] sundry native products
小(块)土地 [- - dì] plot ◇ ～ 出租者 lessor of small plots; petty lessor; small land lessor; ～ 私有者 small holder of land; small land holder; ～ 占有者 bounder
小土堆 [- - duī] hill
小土墩 [- - dūn] mima mound
小土丘[脊] [- - qiū] rideau
小土群 [- - qún] small iron and steel plants run by the masses with indigenous methods; building clusters of small-scale indigenous factories
小土山 [- - shān] twyn
小兔唇蛔虫 [- tù chún huí chóng] lagochilascaris minor
小团体 [- tuán tǐ] groupuscule ◇ ～ 精神 group morale; ～ 思想 groupthink; ～ 主义 cliquism; small-group mentality
小推力 [- tuī lì] low thrust ◇ ～ 发动机 thrustor; ～ 推进 low thrust propulsion
小腿 [- tuǐ] shank; crus ◇ ～ 骨 focile; focil; canna; ～ 过短 microcnemia; ～ 痉瘫 scelotyrbe; ～ 毛 shankings; ～ 三头肌 triceps; ～ 痛 scelalgia; ～ 围 calf circumference; ～ 转筋 spasm of calf
小腿肚痉挛 [- - dù jìng luán] systremma
小腿弹三弦 [- - tán sān xián] [谑] trembling
小托卡塔曲 [- tuō kǎ tǎ qǔ] toccatina
小托叶 [- - yè] stipel
小脱氧核糖核酸病毒 [- - yǎng hé táng hé suān bìng dú] picodnavirus
小陀螺紫苑 [- tuó luó zǐ yuàn] prairie
小唾液腺 [- tuò yè xiàn] glandulae salivariae minores
小蛙 [- wā] froglet; frogling ◇ ～ 草 batrachium
小洼地 [- - dì] daia (沙漠中)
小娃娃 [- wá wa] kid
小外科 [- wài kē] minor surgery
小弯度轻鱼钩 [- wān dù qīng yú gōu] sproat
小弯角羚 [- - jiǎo líng] lesser koodoo
小(海)湾 [- -] voe; cove; fleet
小玩意儿 [- wán yìr] knickknack; trinket; bauble; doodad
小丸 [- -] piller; parvule; globule ◇ ～ 核聚变 fusion of pellet
小蔓长春花 [- wàn cháng chūn huā] periwinkle
小王 [- wáng] a surname: ～ 桃甲 *Xiaowang Taojia*
小王鹟鹟 [- - jiāo liáo] little king
小网膜 [- wǎng mó] 〈解〉 lesser omentum; retinula; retinophore; omentulum
小望远镜 [- wàng yuǎn jìng] opera glass (观剧用)
小微扰 [- wēi rǎo] 〈物〉 small perturbation
小桅杆 [- wéi gān] monkey spar
小围栏 [- - lán] hock pen
小苇开鸟 [- wěi kāi niǎo] least bittern
小尾须 [- - xū] stylet
小卫星 [- wèi xīng] moonlet
小鳁鲸 [- wēn jīng] minke
小文化(区) [- wén huà] microculture
小吻 [- wěn] rostellum
小窝 [- wō] alveole; alvelous; scrobiculus; bathmos
小我 [- wǒ] individual; 牺牲 ～ *self-sacrifice*; *sacrifice oneself*
小巫见大巫 [- wū jiàn dà wū] like a small sorcerer in the presence of a great one — pale into insignificance by comparison; appear insignificant when compared with; be a fool to; The moon is not seen where the sun shines.: 我们这个温室比起你们那个简直是 ～。*Our greenhouse is nothing compared with yours.*
小屋 [- -] small room; crib; cottage; cabin; lodge; houselet; mainonnette; benab ◇ ～ 顶 rooflet
小五(音)度 [- wǔ dù] minor fifth (36/25)
小五金 [- - jīn] trim; metal fittings (e. g. nails, wires, hinges, bolts, locks, etc.); hardware
小舞蹈病 [- - dǎo bìng] chorea minor; sydenham's chorea
小麂鹿 [- xī lù] kanchil
小膝 [- -] geniculum (*pl*. genicula)
小溪 [- -] rivulet; streamlet; small stream; rithe; rillet; brooklet; rill; guzzle; rivus; sike; drill; arroyo; beck; bourn(e); fleet ◇ ～ 谷 dell(e); ～ 流 streamlet
小洗机 [- xǐ jī] stampao; stampede
小隙沉舟 [- xì chén zhōu] A small leak will sink a great ship.
小戏 [- -] playlet; operetta
小细锉 [- - cuò] drill file
小虾 [- xiā] parva
小瑕疵 [- xiá cī] nibs
小黠大痴 [- - dà chī] shrewd at gnat and muddle at the key issue
小先生 [- xiān sheng] little teacher (said of a student who sometimes plays the role of an assistant)
小先知 [- - zhī] 〈圣〉 Minor Prophets
小纤毛 [- - máo] ciliolum
小纤维 [- - wéi] 〈天〉 fibril; fibrilla
小腺体 [- xiàn tǐ] glandula(e)
小馅饼 [- - bǐng] bouchée
小馅胸汤 [- - xiōng tāng] 〈中药〉 Xiao Xianxiong Tang
小线 [- -] flyer
小线虫 [- - chóng] eelworm
小镶嵌片 [- xiāng qiàn piàn] tab
小项 [- xiàng] 〈数〉 minor term; minterm ◇ ～ 形式 minterm form
小巷 [- -] by-lane; allée; alley; holing-through
小像 [- -] statuette
小鸮 [- xiāo] owlet
小小不言[然] [- xiǎo bù yán] too trivial to talk about; mere trifle; too insignificant to mention: ～ 的事，不必计较。*The matter is too small to be worth niggling over.*
小小菌素 [- - jūn sù] parvuline
小小说 [- - shuō] mininovel; a short-short story
小小枝 [- - zhī] twiglet
小歇 [- xiē] breath
小鞋(儿) [- xié] unjustifiable; difficult situation deliberately created to bring pressure on or persecute sb.
小协约国 [- - yuē guó] petite-entente; little entente
小协奏曲 [- - zòu qǔ] concertino
小斜齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] bevel pinion
小斜桁后帆 [- - héng hòu fān] [英] kicker
小谐谑曲 [- - xuè qǔ] scherzino
小写 [- xiě] ①(汉字数目字的通常写法) the ordinary form of a Chinese numeral ②(拼音字母的一种写法) small letter ◇ ～ 金额 amount in figures; ～ 体 〈刷〉 lower case (l. c.); ～ 字母 minuscules; small letter; lowercase; ～ 字母盘 lower case
小写字台 [- - zì tái] [英] davenport
小心 [- xīn] take care; be careful; be cautious: ～ 前进 *paw forward gingerly*; ～ 走路[行动; 脚下] *watch one's steps*; ～ 地驾驶失灵的飞机 *nurse a crippled plane*; ～ 轻放! *Handle with care*! ～，危险! *DANGER*! ～ 油漆! *Mind the wet paint*!
小心对付 [- - duì fu] manage
小心谨慎 [- - jǐn shèn] circumspect; buck one's ideas up; be discreet
小心为妙 [- - wéi miào] One cannot be too careful.
小心眼儿 [- - yǎnr] narrow-minded; full of petty considerations; with a little mind; petty
小心翼翼 [- - yì yì] with great [utmost; sedulous] care; be very scrupulous; be watchful and reverent; cautiously; gingerly; very careful; wary; with extreme caution: 孙子 ～ 地扶着爷爷。*The grandson gave his grandfather his arm and carefully supported him.*
小信号 [- xìn hào] 〈物〉〈电〉 small-signal; dwarf signal ◇ ～ 分析 small-signal analysis; ～ 参数[量] small-signal parameter; ～ 等效电路 small-signal equivalent circuit; ～ 电流 small-signal current; ～ 分析法 small-signal analysis method; ～ 工作 small-signal operation; ～ 特性 small-signal behaviour; ～ 增益 〈光〉 small-signal gain
小信息块 [- - xī kuài] blockette
小星 [- xīng] starlet; stellula (*pl*. stellulae) ◇ ～ 群 asterism
小星蒜君 [- - suàn jūn] hippandrine
小型 [- xíng] small-sized; small-scale; miniature; minitype; pocket; pocketsize; compact type: 充分利用 ～ 资源 *make full use of limited resources* ◇ ～ 棒状杆菌 corynebacterium parvum; ～ 包层 miniature clad; ～ 孢子囊 sporangiole; ～ 刨床 small-sized planer; ～ 贝桁网 boat shank; ～ 便携式风琴 organette; ～ 便携式照度计 light meter; ～ 变压器 miniature transformer; ouncer transformer; ～ 别墅 cottage; ～ 柏氏转炉 baby Bessemer converter; ～ 布铗拉幅机 tenterette; ～ 插头 miniplug; ～ 超级市场 superette; ～ 冲孔机 bear; ～ 冲天炉 cupolette; ～ 出纳机 miniteller; ～ 出租马车 fiacre; ～ 出租汽车 minicab; ～ 处理机 miniprocessor; ～ 传音器 [美] body mike (常挂于颈间); ～ 船舶 spitkit; ～ 磁带 minitape; ～ 磁盘 minidisk; ～ 雌蚊 microgyne; ～ 打印机 miniprinter; ～ 打桩机 ringing engine; (地中海) ～ 大三角帆帆船 mistic; mistico; ～ 带柄眼镜 quizzing glass; ～ 带锯机 pony band saw; ～ 带锯制材厂 pony band mill; ～ 单纯蟹 sargassum crab; sargasso crab; ～ 单桅单甲板平底帆船 lymphad; ～ 导航设备 〈信〉 talbe (talk and listen beacon equipment); ～ 低空侦察机 puddle jumper; ～ 低温致冷器 cryomite; ～ 递送船 patache; ～ 地衣 microlichens; ～ 电车 dinkey; ～ 电池 compact battery; ～ 电动机 miniature motor; ～ 电动载重车 jitney; ～ 电感器 midget inductor; ～ 电感线圈 midget inductor; ～ 电路试验器 midget circuit tester; ～ 电气火箭 miniature electric rocket; ～ 电容器 midget capacitor; midget condenser; miniature capacitor; ～ 电视机 minitelevision; minitube; personal television; ～ 电视连续剧 mini TV series; ～ 电源插头 attaching plug; ～ 电子管 midget tube; ～ 电子管电路 lampkin circuit; ～ 雕塑 sculpture in small scale; ～ 调车机车 pony cart; ～ 儿童游乐场 tot lot; ～ 二极管 minidiode; ～ 发电厂 small power station; ～ 反光装置 cat's eye; ～ 仿真程序 miniemulator; ～ 飞机 aviette; blimp; light aeroplane; ～ 分生孢子 microconidia; ～ 伏特计 pocket voltmeter; ～ 浮游生物 microplankton; ～ 高顶盔 cabasset; ～ 歌剧片 operetta film; ～ 工蚁 micrergate; microergate; ～ 工业经济 small industrial economics; ～ 公共马车 herdic; ～ 公共汽车 [菲] jeepney; minibus; microbus; ～ 构造 minor structure; ～ 挂帆游艇 half-rater; ～ 关系数据库 mini-relational data base; ～ 管 midget tube; miniature tube; peanut tube; ～ 光电倍增管 miniature photomultiplier; ～ 广告传单 fly sheet; ～ 滚珠轴承 small rolling ball bearing; ～ 航空母舰 baby carrier; [俗] jeep; ～ 核武器 mininukes; minukes; ～ 盒式磁带 minicartridge; ～ 桁拖网 pandle; ～ 花炮 lady cracker; ～ 花纹图案针迹 chequer stitch; ～ 滑车 dan; ～ 话筒 microtelephone; ～ 混凝土拌合机 half-bag mixer (每次拌合半袋水泥的); ～ 火花发生器 buzzer; ～ 火箭 pencil rocket; ～ 火箭筒 gyrojet; ～ 货车 jubilee truck; ～ 机场 airpark; airstrip; ～ 机车 dinkey; ～ 机库 hangarette;

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～ 计算机 minicomputer；small-size computer；～ 继电器 miniature relay；～ 甲壳动物 microcrustacean；～ 架式风钻 pompom；～ 建设项目 small construction item；～ 焦炉 small scale coke oven；～ 搅拌机 pony mixer；～ 轿车 pony car；～ 绞盘 dandy；～ 接收机 midget receiver；～ 晶体管 minitransistor；～ 聚光灯 baby spot；inky；baby light；tiny mac；～ 开沟犁 scooter；～ 开关 switchette；～ 客车 station wagon；～ 客帆船 sailboard；～ 空分设备 packaged air separation plant；～ 控制台 consolette；～ 快速汽艇 skiff；～ 框 card chase；～ 矿车 cocopan；～ 拉幅机 backtender；～ 立体照相机 verascope；～ 连拱 arcature（如在栏杆中）；～ 连接器 miniature connector；～ 联合收获机 miniature combine；～ 六分仪 stadimeter；～ 螺钉 miniature screw；～ 裸机 naked mini；～ 落地式接收机 console receiver；～ 马 naggy；pony；～ 煤筐 corf；～ 煤气发生器 gasogene；～ 摩托车 motor scooter；[美] minibike；～ 脑 microcephalus；～ 农场 small-scalefarm；～ 跑车 go-kart；kart；～ 炮舰 bugtrap；～ 培养（法）{生} microculture；～ 片糖 patty；pattie；～ 平底渔船 fishing dory；～ 平面晶体管 miniature planar transistor；～ 起钓机 baby hauler；～ 企业 small enterprise；small-sized industrial enterprise；～ 企业管理 small business management；～ 汽车 baby-car；compact car；minicar；compact；～ 器件 miniature device；～ 潜水艇 minisub；midget submarine；～ 浅水货船 seamobile；～ 轻快帆艇 skiff；～ 群体 small population；～ 燃烧器 microburner；～ 人工喷雾器 bomb；～ 软磁盘 minifloppy；minidiskette；～ 软性磁盘 ministreaker；～ 赛车 kart；～ 赛车比赛 karting；～ 三轮脚踏车 kiddie car；～ 散货船 minibulker；～ 砂金精选厂 doodlebug；～ 摄影机 minicam；～ 设备 miniplant；midget；～ 生物群 microbiota；～ 升降机 dumbwaiter；～ 十二脚电子管 compactron；～ 示波器 minioscilloscope；～ 试验 small-scale test；～ 手（动）泵 forcer；～ 手动压箔机 arming press；～ 手摇车床 throw lathe；～ 手摇簧风琴 orguinette；～ 数据库 toy data base；～ 水库 small reservoir；～ 水力发电厂 micro-hydraulic station；～ 死顶尖车床 turns；～ 台风 midget tropical storm；～ 坦克 whippet tank；～ 特别委员会 select committee [英]；～ 调谐器 minituner；～ 调制解调器 minimodem；～ 投影测图仪 aerovelox；～ 透平发动机 small turbine engine；～ 拖拉机 baby tractor；small tractor；～ 拖网渔船 dragboat；dragnet boat；～ 推土机 calf-dozer；calfdozer；～ 万用表 midget tester；～ 望远镜 race glass；spyglass；～ 威尼斯水道船 gondolet；～ 围网船 small purse seine vessel；～ 卫星 small scientific satellite；～ 涡轮发动机 small turbine engine；～ 武器 miniweapon；～ 洗片机 mini-film-processor；～ 细胞 minicell；～ 信号机 dwarf signal；～ 型钢 light section；～ 型钢轧机 jobbing mill；～ 型芯座 pocket plum；～ 雄蚁 micraner；～ 旋塞 pet cock；～ 烟煤矿 scram；～ 叶 microphyll；～ 移动式火力电站 package powerplant；～ 印刷机 miniprinter；light-duty press；～ 印张 sheetlet；～ 印字机 miniprinter；～ 油船 minitanker；～ 游乐汽车 funabout；～ 有丝分裂 elassosis；～ 元件 miniaturized component；miniature component；（两人乘坐的）～ 月球车 bug；～ 运动会 a small-scale athletic meet；～ 载货汽车 pick-up；～ 轧机 bar mill；～ 闸刀开关 baby knife switch；～ 闸流管 miniature thyratron；～ 炸弹 bomblet；～ 张 {邮} a small sheet；～ 照明灯 basher；～ 照相机 minicam；minicamera；miniature camera；～ 真菌 micromycete；～ 砧 stump；～ 侦察联络飞机 [俗] jeep；～ 蒸汽机 jack engine；～ 支架 pony support；～ 中浮冰块 glacon；～ 主机 minihost；～ 转炉 baby Bessemer converter；～ 最高级会议 mini-summit

小型化 [- - huà] miniaturization ◇ ～ 电路 miniaturized circuit

小型型材轧机 [- - xíng cái zhá jī] small section mill

小型型钢轧机 [- - - gāng zhá jī] jobbing mill

小型型芯座 [- - - xīn zuò] pocket plum

小行板 [- - bǎn] {音} andantino

小行星 [- - xīng] {天} asteroid；minor planet；planetoid ◇ ～ 带 asteroid zone；～ 环缝 gap of asteroid ring；～ 流 asteroid stream；～ 流星 asteroidal meteor；～ 群 asteroid group；～ 族 family of asteroids

小行星带 [- - - dài] asteroid belt ◇ ～ 外行星 outer planet

小杏仁饼 [- xìng rén bǐng] macaroon

小杏仁子 [- - - zǐ] {地} amygdule

小雄鹿 [- xióng lù] brocket

小熊(座)流星群 [- - liú xīng qún] {天} Ursids

小熊猫 [- - māo] lesser panda

小熊星系 [- - xīng xì] Ursa Minor Galaxy

小熊星座 [- - - zuò] {天} Ursa Minor；Little Bear；Little Dipper

小休 [- xiū] vacationette

小修 [- -] minor overhaul；light overhaul；minor repair；current repair；temporary repair；running repair

小锈病 [- xiù bìng] leaf rust

小须 [- xū] palpulus ◇ ～ 鲸 lesser rorqual

小叙事诗 [- xù shì shī] epyllion

小序曲 [- - qǔ] entree；introduction

小选择器 [- xuǎn zé qì] minor switch（用于通讯设备）

小旋板 [- xuàn bǎn] tournetter

小旋风 [- - fēng] whirly；eddy-wind

小旋塞 [- - sāi] pet cock

小学 [- xué] primary school；elementary school ◇ ～ 教师 primary school teacher

小学生 [- - shēng] (primary school) pupil；schoolchild；schoolboy（男）；schoolgirl（女）；～ 守则 *Rules for Primary School Students*

小穴孔虫 [- - kǒng chóng] orbitoid

小雪 [- xuě] ①（下得小的雪）scouther；spit ②{天}（二十四气节之一）Slight Snow (20th solar term)

小雪橇 [- - qiāo] sled

小鳕 [- -] poor cod；tomcod

小循环 [- xún huán] minor-cycle；{生理} pulmonary circulation

小蕈甲科 [- xùn jiǎ kē] Mycetophagidae

小压(力)机 [- yā jī] subpress

小压下量轧制 [- - xià liàng zhá zhì] knobble

小鸭 [- -] duckling

小鸭洞蛇 [- - dòng shé] machancha

小芽 [- yá] budlet

小牙 [- -] denticle

小牙饰 [- - shì] denticulation

小崖 [- -] scarplet；nip

小亚油亚产沥青 [- yà yóu yà chǎn lì qīng] bitumen

小阉鸡 [- yān jī] caponette；caponet

小阉牛 [- - niú] steerling

小岩岛 [- yán dǎo] skar

小岩脉[墙] [- - mài] dikelet

小眼 [- yǎn] ommatidium；microphthalmia ◇ ～ 重牙鲷 sargo；～ 畸形 microphthalmia；microphthalmus；～ 须雅罗鱼 fallfish

小眼睛 [- - jing] pigsney

小眼面 [- - miàn] {动} facet；ommatidium；latusicula

小演员 [- - yuán] bit player

小燕鸥 [- yàn ōu] little tern；ternlet

小羊 [- yáng] lamb

小羊肠原性毒血症 [- - cháng yuán xìng dú xuè zhèng] [非] bloedpens

小羊羔 [- - gāo] lamb

小洋 [- -] [旧] ten-cent or twenty-cent silver coins

小洋群 [- - qún] small enterprises using modern production methods

小阳春 [- - chūn] ①（晚秋的宜人气候）warm weather in late autumn；Indian summer ②（农历十月的气候）balmy weather in the tenth lunar month

小样 [- yàng] {刷} hand sample；galley proof

小样方 [- - fāng] {生} subquadrat

小腰身衬衫 [- yāo shēn chèn shān] tapered dress shirt

小妖精 [- - jing] a coquetish young girl

小药袋 [- yào dài] deck

小药片 [- - piàn] tabloid

小药丸 [- - wán] piller；pilule；pillule

小野霉素 [- yě méi sù] onomycin

小野绵羊 [- - mián yáng] houriar（西藏）

小野战炮 [- - zhàn pào] amusette

小野芝麻 [- - zhī ma] deaf nettle；red archangel

小业主 [- yè zhǔ] small owners；small [petty] proprietor

小叶 [- -] leaflet；foliole；frondlet；lobule；lamelli；trabecula(脾；肝)◇ ～ 柄 petiolule；～ 病 little leaf；～ 丁香 daphne lilac；～ 迹 leaflet trace；～ 冷水花 artillery plant；～ 栎 quercus chenii；～ 裂榄 elephant tree；～ 片叠 lames；～ 枪弹木 bansalaguin；bansalague；bansalagui；bansalaque；～ 桑 morus microphylla；～ 托叶 stipel；～ 杨 populus simonii；～ 植物 microphyll

小叶儿茶 [- -r chá] young tea-leaves

小叶性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] lobular pneumonia

小夜曲 [- - qǔ] {音} serenade

小夜鹰 [- - yīng] [北美] bullbat

小夜总会 [- - zǒng huì] bistro

小医院 [- yī yuàn] infirmary

小衣 [- -] [方] underpants；drawers

小衣裳 [- - shang] ①（衬衣衬裤）smallclothes ②（小孩穿的衣裳）dress；children's clothes

小姨子 [- yí zi] [口] sister-in-law；wife's younger sister

小役 [- yì] knife-boy

小意思 [- - si] small token of kindly feelings；small gift；mere trifle：这是我的一点 ～，送给你做生日礼物。*This is just a little keepsake for your birthday.*

小翼 [- -] alae nasi parva

小翼羽 [- - yǔ] alula (*pl.* alulaee)

小音阶 [- yīn jiē] {音} minor scale；minor

小阴唇 [- - chún] labium minus；labia minora；nympha；nympho ◇ ～ 炎 nymphitis；～ 展长 tablier；hottentot apron；longinymph；～ 肿 nymphoncus

小银条鱼 [- yín tiáo yú] iao

小饮食店 [- yǐn shí diàn] refreshment bar

小饮数杯 [- - shù bēi] have a few cups of wine

小引 [- -] introductory note；foreword

小鲔 [- yìn] suckerel

小樱病 [- yīng bìng] little cherry；little cherry disease

小鹦鹉 [- - wǔ] {动} lorilet

小鹰 [- -] {动} eaglet

小鹰草 [- - cǎo] hawkbit

小影 [- yǐng] small-sized photograph

小硬币 [- yìng bì] minor coin

小硬粒 [- - lì] grain

小应用程序 [- yìng yòng chéng xù] {电子} applet（用于专门完成简单任务的一种规模较小的应用程序）

小咏叹调 [- yǒng tàn diào] {音} arietta

小用具 [- yòng jù] trinket

小邮船 [- yóu chuán] mailer

小邮电所 [- - diàn suǒ] substation

小油灯 [- - dēng] lampion

小油气田 [- - qì tián] small field

小油桶 [- - tǒng] oil can

小游动孢子 [- - dòng bāo zǐ] microzooaspore

小幼树 [- yòu shù] small sapling（高 3—10 英尺）

小纡子 [- yū zi] pin cop

小于 [- yú] be smaller than：1/3 小于 1/2。1/3 *is smaller than* 1/2.

小鱼 [- -] [英] tiddler；[方] minim

小渔船 [- - chuán] nobby；trow ◇ ～ 渔夫 smacksman

小渔艇 [- - tǐng] coracle

小雨 [- yǔ] sprinkle；light rain ◇ ～ 期 chota barsát

小雨燕 [- - yàn] swiftlet

小语言 [- - yán] small language

小羽对 [- - duì] jugum

小羽片 [- - piàn] pinnule（棘皮）；pinulus

小玉米茎蛀虫 [- yù mǐ jīng zhù chóng] lesser cornstalk borer

小鹬 [- -] jack

小原木 [- yuán mù] batten

小园地 [- - dì] spade-farm

小圆 [- -] small circle ◇ ～ 锉 tongue file；～ 窗 bull's-eye window；～ 点 dot；～ 盾 buckler；～ 盾牌 target；～ 刮刀 bead slicker（铸工用）；～ 规 bow compasses；pen；～ 航路 small circle；～ 节 torquillus；rotula；～ 锯 burr；pad saw；～ 烤饼 crumpet；～ 块 bullet；～ 帘 {建} roundel；～ 棱 eased arris；eased edge；～ 面包 bun；tea break；～ 女帽 beanie；beany；～ 片状干酪 provola；～ 丘 hummock；～ 石 shingle；pebble；～ 头钉 brad；～ 凸 bosselation；torulus (*pl.* toruli)；～ 凸线 baguette；baguet；～ 凸形干酪 provolette；～ 穴 indentation cup；～ 凿 quick gouge；～ 锥 conicle

小圆形厚烙饼 [- - xíng hòu lào bǐng] pikelet

小猿 [- -] apelet；apeling

小月 [- yuè] a solar month of 30 days；a 29—days month of the lunar calendar
另见 xiǎo yue。

小月季花 [- - jì huā] fairy rose

小月亮 [- - liang] moonlet

小月子 [- - zi] miscarriage；abortion

小月 [- yue] (流产) miscarriage；abortion
另见 xiǎo yuè。

小云层 [- yún céng] water dog

小云块 [- - kuài] cloudlet

小载货船舶 [- zài huò chuán bó] [俗] pick-pocket

小藻胞 [- zǎo bāo] microgonidium

小藻地衣 [- - dì yī] mycolichen

小灶 [- zào] special mess
小泽蜓科 [- zé tíng kē] Ozawainellidae
小展弦比机翼 [- zhǎn xián bǐ jī yì] low aspect ratio wing ◇ ～ 飞机 low aspect ratio aircraft
小站旅客 [- zhàn lǚ kè] way passenger
小掌骨 [- zhǎng gǔ] splint-bone (马类的第二或第四掌骨)
小涨潮流 [- - cháo liú] lesser flood
小账(儿) [- zhàng] [口] tip; gratuity
小帐篷 [- - peng] pup tent
小爪 [- zhǎo] unguiculus (弹尾目)
小沼泽 [- - zé] boglet
小照 [- zhào] small-sized photograph
小折刀 [- zhé dāo] penknife
小折叠桌 [- - dié zhuō] servette
小折子 [- - zi] ripple
小褶纹 [- zhě wén] puckering
小褶皱 [- - zhòu] {地} wrinkling; puckering
小珍珠 [- zhēn zhū] pearlet
小珍珠鸡 [- - - jī] keet; keat
小针刺 [- - cì] stylet
小枕 [- zhěn] pulvinulus
小枕木 [- - mù] crowntree
小震 [- zhèn] small seisms
小镇 [- -] townlet; whistle-stop; small town
小阵雨 [- - yǔ] [苏格兰] scouther; scud
小争吵 [- zhēng chǎo] bickering; spat
小争执 [- - zhí] miff
小正长岩 [- zhèng cháng yán] microsyenite
小正齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] spur pinion
小政客 [- - kè] a peanut politician
小枝 [- zhī] sprig; branchlet; ramellus twig: 多～的 *ramulose* ◇ ～ 纤维 rod fibre
小支 [- -] ramuscule
小支流 [- - liú] sprout; pup
小支气管 [- - qì guǎn] bronchium (*pl*. bronchia)
小知识阶层 [- - shi jiē céng] lower levels of intellectuals
小肢 [- -] micromelia; nanomelia ◇ ～ 者 nanomelus
小织疵 [- - cī] {纺} crowfoot
小直笛[音栓] [- zhí dí] sifflöt
小植物 [- - wù] plantlet; microphyte ◇ ～ 区系 florule; florula
小指 [- zhǐ] little finger; digitus minimus
小指背静脉 [- - bèi jìng mài] vena salvatella; salvatella
小指标计分奖 [- - biāo jì fēn jiǎng] point system on small quotas
小指示灯 [- - shì dēng] bezel
小趾 [- -] little toe; minimus
小纸包 [- - bāo] screw
小纸管 [- - guǎn] conette
小纸捻 [- - niǎn] spill
小栉膜 [- zhì mó] pectinellae
小踬可防大跌 [- - kě fáng dà diē] A stumble may prevent a fall.
小质粒 [- - lì] miniplasmids
小中继站 [- zhōng jì zhàn] minor relay station
小中见大 [- - jiàn dà] much in little
小种 [- zhǒng] {生态} microspecies; jordanon ◇ ～ 红茶 souchong; ～ 阜 strophiole
小种子 [- - zi] seedlet; seedling
小中风 [- zhòng fēng] {中医} faint
小舟 [- zhōu] cockleshell
小周期 [- - qī] {自} minor cycle; word time
小轴杆 [- zhóu gǎn] staff
小皱 [- zhòu] rugula (*pl*. rugulae)
小珠 [- zhū] globule
小珠链 [- - liàn] bead chain
小株密植 [- - mì zhí] {农} close planting with fewer seedlings in each cluster; close planting in small clusters
小猪 [- -] porket; piggy; gruntling; porkling; squeaker; [澳] slip
小烛树蜡 [- zhú shù là] candelila wax
小柱 [- zhù] pillaret; colonnette; columella (*pl*. columellae)
小柱体 [- - tǐ] paxilla; paxillus
小助听筒 [- - tīng tǒng] cornet; cornette
小住宅区 [- - zhái qū] settlement (棚屋区)
小注 [- -] small-character notes between vertical lines of a book, usu. in two lines
小抓手 [- zhuā shǒu] tab
小砖茶 [- zhuān chá] tablet tea
小篆 [- zhuàn] a style of calligraphy, adopted in the Qin Dynasty for the purpose of standardizing the script
小传 [- -] brief biography; biographical sketch; profile
小桩 [- zhuāng] paxilla
小装簧用品 [- - huáng yòng pǐn] bibelot
小装饰盒 [- - shì hé] vinaigrette
小装饰品 [- - - pǐn] sequin; bijou; toy
小装饰瓶 [- - - píng] vinaigrette
小装饰物 [- - - wù] affix
小壮马 [- zhuàng mǎ] garron; garran
小锥 [- zhuī] conelet ◇ ～ 齿轮 bevel pinion
小赘疣 [- zhuì yóu] {植} bolster
小桌子 [- zhuō zi] stand
小资产阶级 [- zī chǎn jiē jí] petty bourgeoisie; petite bourgeoisie ◇ ～ 政治经济学 petty bourgeois economics; ～ 社会主义 petty bourgeois socialism; ～ 无政府状态的经济关系 anarchy of petty-bourgeois economic relations
小资产者 [- - - zhě] petty bourgeois
小子程序 [- zǐ chéng xù] interlude
小自耕农 [- zì gēng nóng] cocklaird
小自由 [- - yóu] freedom in minor affairs: 对"～"限制得过多。*Too many restrictions were put on the "freedom in minor affairs."* ◇ ～ 教派 wee frees
小字 [- -] small character ◇ ～ 报 small-character poster; ～ 二组 two-line octave; ～ 三组 three-line octave; ～ 组 small octave
小字辈 [- - bèi] youngster
小子 [- zi] [口] ①(男孩子) boy; young people; younger generation ② [蔑] fellow; chap; bloke
小棕榈 [- zōng lǘ] palmetto ◇ ～ 叶(帽) palmetto
小宗货物 [- - huò wù] parcel
小宗买卖 [- - mǎi mai] retail sales
小宗批发商 [- - pī fā shāng] jobber
小宗债务法庭 [- - zhài wù fǎ tíng] small-debts court; small-claims court
小总苞 [- zǒng bāo] involucel
小总状花序 [- - zhuàng huā xù] racemule
小总状相思树 [- - - xiāng sī shù] badjong
小纵梁 [- zòng liáng] stringer
小走廊 [- zǒu láng] stoop
小奏鸣曲 [- zòu míng qǔ] {音} sonatina
小足球运动 [- zú qiú yùn dòng] mini-football game
小卒 [- -] ①(小兵) private ②(普通的人) ordinary man; nobody; a man of no importance: 无名～ *a mere nobody* ③(国际象棋中的一个棋子) pawn
小阻力机翼 [- zǔ lì jī yì] low-drag wing
小组 [- -] group: 骨干～ *a ginger group* (党内的); 科研～ *scientific research group*; ～ 评价 *group appraisal*; ～ 前二名 *top two group finishers* ◇ ～ 会 group meeting; ～ 教学 team teaching; ～ 漫谈会 buzz session; ～ 任务 system job; ～ 讨论 group discussion; ～ 委员会 subcommittee; ～ 信息 sub-block; blockette; ～ 循环赛 group round robin; ～ 长 group leader; ～ 准则 group norm; ～ 治疗(法) group therapy; ～ 作业 group work
小钻粒 [- zuàn lì] dust-shot
小嘴 [- zuǐ] smallmouth; hypostomia (畸形) ◇ ～ 钩 rostellum; ～ 鹏 dotterel (产于亚、欧); ～ 鸟 pettichaps; ～ 水牛鱼 smallmouth buffalo
小嘴贝目 [- - bèi mù] Rhynchonellida
小作坊 [- zuō fang] individual workshop
小作品 [- zuò pǐn] opuscule; opuscular ◇ ～ 艺术家 vignettist

xiào ㄒㄧㄠˋ

孝 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] 名 ①(孝顺) filial piety: 尽～ *treat one's parents with filial piety* ②(丧服) mourning: 带～ *in mourning* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～发 *Xiao Fa*
孝服 [- fú] ①(孝衣) mourning (dress) ②(旧时指为尊长服丧的时期) mourning period
孝敬 [- jìng] show filial respect for; give presents (to one's elders or superiors); piety; moral obligation to look after one's parents [elderly]: 儿女们都认为应当～父母。*The sons and daughters all consider it a moral obligation to look after their parents.*; 这些孩子～他们的双亲。*The children treated their parents with filial respect.*
孝幔 [- màn] curtain hung before a coffin
孝顺 [- shùn] show filial obedience; filial piety
孝思不匮 [- sī bú kuì] forever filial
孝悌 [- tì] filial piety and fraternal duty
孝悌忠信 [- - zhōng xìn] loyalty and filial piety
孝心 [- xīn] love and devotion to one's parents; love toward parents; filial piety: 他用了整整一个晚上向母亲表达～。*He spent the whole evening assuring his mother of his love and devotion.*
孝行 [- xíng] filial conduct
孝衣 [- yī] mourning dress
孝子 [- zǐ] ①(善于孝顺父母的人) dutiful son; submissive and obedient son: 不辱～之名 *live up to the name of a dutiful son* ②(父母死后居丧的人) son in mourning
孝子节妇 [- - jié fù] filial sons and virtuous widows [wives]
孝子贤孙 [- - xián sūn] be filial sons of; filial sons and good [obedient; worthy] grandsons; (be) sons reverent to parents and grandsons dutiful to ancestors; worthy progeny; true son

校 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] 名 ①(学校) school: 返～ *return to school*; 高～ *institutions of higher learning*; *colleges and universities*; 夜～ *night school* ②(校官) field officer ③(姓氏) a surname: ～桀 *Xiao Jie*
另见 jiào。
校办农场 [- bàn nóng chǎng] the school-managed farm
校车 [- chē] school bus
校董 [- dǒng] a member of the board of trustees of a college, school, etc.
校队挂钩 [- duì guà gōu] the hooking of school and production
校队结合 [- - jié hé] the integration of school and brigade
校风 [- fēng] school spirit
校服 [- fú] school uniform
校官 [- guān] field (grade) officer
校规 [- guī] school regulations: 遵守～ *abide by school regulations*
校徽 [- huī] school badge: 佩带～ *wear a school badge*
校际 [- jì] interschool; interscholastic; interacademic: ～运动会 *interscholastic athletics*; ～交流 *intercollegiate exchange*
校刊 [- kān] school magazine; college journal
校历 [- lì] school calendar
校内学位 [- nèi xué wèi] internal degree
校庆 [- qìng] anniversary of the founding of a school or college
校舍 [- shè] schoolhouse; school building
校师 [- shī] a surname: ～洁 *Xiaoshi Jie*
校外 [- wài] outside school; after school ◇ ～辅导员 after-school activities counsellor; out of school counsellor; ～活动 out-of-school activity; extracurricular; extracurriculum; ～活动站 after-school activities club; ～寄宿生 oppidan; ～教育 after-school education; extension education; out-of-school education; ～教育机构 extra-school educational institution; ～进修 extramural studies; ～考试 external examination; ～学生 external student; ～学位 external degree
校务 [- wù] administrative affairs of a school or college: ～委员会会员 *fellow* ◇ ～会议 school synod
校训 [- xùn] school motto
校医 [- yī] school doctor
校友 [- yǒu] old boy; alumnus (男); alumna (女) ◇ ～会 an alumni association; old boy's association; ～录 alumni record
校园 [- yuán] campus; school yard: ～内 *parietal* ◇ ～歌曲 a campus song; ～文化 campus culture
校园数字化 [- - shù zì huà] campus digitalization
校长 [- zhǎng] ①(中小学) headmaster; schoolmaster; principal ②(大专院校) president; chancellor ◇ ～负责制 principal accountability system
校址 [- zhǐ] institute; the location of a school or college

肖 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] 动 (相似; 像) resemble; be like: 酷～ *strikingly resemble*; 维妙维～ *absolutely lifelike*
另见 xiāo。
肖像 [- xiàng] portrait; portraiture: 画～ *make a portrait*; 我请人给自己画张～。*I am going to have my portraiture taken.* ◇ ～雕塑 portrait sculpture; ～画 portrait painting; ～画法 iconography; ～画家 portraitist; portrait painter; ～权 portraiture right; ～学[研究] iconography

哮 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] Ⅰ 名 (急促喘气的声音) heavy breathing; wheeze Ⅱ 动 (吼叫) roar; howl: 咆～ *roar*; *thunder*
哮喘 [- chuǎn] {医} asthma
哮鸣 [- míng] wheezing ◇ ～音 wheezing sound

咲 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] [书] 同"笑" [xiào]

啸(嘯、歗) [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] Ⅰ 动 ①(打口哨) whistle ②(拉长声音叫) howl; roar: 虎～。

X

Tigers growl. Ⅱ 名（野兽的叫声）howl; roar: 虎 ～ *the roar of a tiger*

啸傲 [- ào] [书] leisurely and carefree

啸波 [- bō] whistler waves ◇ ～ 不稳定性 whistler instability

啸雕 [- diāo] whistling eagle; whistling kite; whistling thrush

啸辅音 [- fǔ yīn] whistling consonant

啸叫噪声 [- jiào zào shēng] whistler; whistler-type noise

啸聚 [- jù] [书] band together; gang up

啸聚山林 [- - shān lín] form a band and take to the greenwood; call each other to form a gang in the forest; go to the greenwood; take refuge in the forests; take to the forest

啸鸣 [- míng] scream; whistle

啸雀儿 [- quèr] whistling dick

啸声 [- shēng] whistle; singing; sqeak; squeal; 〈电子〉squealing; howl; hiss ◇ ～ 电弧 hissing arc; ～ 干扰 whistle interference; ～ 管 barker; ～ 流星 whistling meteor; ～ 信号 whistler; ～ 抑制 squelch; ～ 炸弹 screamer

啸音 [- yīn] whistler-type noise

笑 [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] 动 ①（露出愉快的表情，发出欢喜的声音）smile; laugh: 放声大 ～ *laugh heartily*; 苦[狂; 狞; 傻] ～ *laugh wryly* [*boisterously*; *grimly*; *foolishly*]; 微 ～ *smile*; ～ 岔了气 *choked with laughter*; 一 ～ 了之 *laugh out of court*; 真 ～ 死人 *be terribly funny*; 你 ～ 什么？*What are you smiling at?* 谁 ～ 在最后，谁 ～ 得最好。*He laughs best who laughs last*. 她 ～ 了 ～ 表示感谢。*She smiled her thanks*. 我们几乎 ～ 死了。*We nearly died with laughing*. ②（讥笑）ridicule; laugh at; deride: 叫人 ～ 掉大牙 *ridiculous enough to make people laugh their heads off*; 我们 ～ 他异想天开。*We laughed at his fancy*. 这次你可以 ～ 我了。*You have the laugh on me this time*.

笑遨风月 [- áo fēng yuè] revel in the breezy moonlight; enjoy the breeze and moonlight（亦作"笑风遨月"）

笑傲山林 [- ào shān lín] wander and live with nature

笑比河清 [- bǐ hé qīng] To make one smile is as difficult as to purify the river.

笑柄 [- bǐng] laughingstock; butt; joke; derision; jest; standing joke: 是 ... 的 ～ *be the derision of*; 使自己成为 ～ *lay oneself open to ridicule*; 这已成为全城的 ～。*It has become the laughingstock of the town*.

笑不合口 [- bù hé kǒu] laugh so much that one cannot close the mouth; keep on laughing

笑不可遏 [- - kě è] roll with laughter; cannot stop laughing; in an uncontrollable fit of laughter

笑不休 [- - xiū] 〈医〉forced laughing; compulsive laughter; obsessive laughter; silly laughing

笑出眼泪 [- chu yǎn lèi] laugh till one cries; laugh till the tears roll down one's cheeks; (We) laughed until tears came to (our) eyes.

笑得痛快 [- de tòng kuài] have a good laugh; laugh outright

笑得要死 [- - yào sǐ] laugh oneself to death; be helpless with mirth; be laughing, fit to die

笑掉大牙 [- diào dà yá] make sb. laugh his teeth off; double up in laughter; make one hold one's sides; (make people) laugh their heads off

笑鹅 [- dōng] laughing thrush

笑断肚肠 [- duàn dù cháng] split one's sides with laughter

笑而不答 [- ér bù dá] only smiled but did not reply; (He) only smiled and made no reply.; only smiled and said nothing; (She) smiles but does not answer.

笑而不说 [- - - shuō] smiled and said nothing

笑哈哈 [- hā hā] laughingly; with a laugh; laughing heartily

笑呵呵 [- hē hē] happy and gay; cheerful and gay

笑话 [- hua] ①（引人发笑的故事，笑料）joke; jest; jape: 闹 ～ *make a fool of oneself*; *make a funny mistake*; 说 ～ *crack a joke*; *jape*; 他喜欢 ～。*He loves a joke*. ②（耻笑；讥笑）laugh at; ridicule; howl; sneer at: 别总 ～ 人。*Don't hold others up to ridicule*.

笑话百出 [- - bǎi chū] make many ridiculous mistakes

笑肌 [- jī] Albinus'muscle; musculus risorius; risible muscles

笑剧 [- jù] farce; opera bouffe

笑口常开 [- kǒu cháng kāi] grinning all the time

笑里藏刀 [- lǐ cáng dāo] hide a dagger in a smile — with murderous intent behind one's smiles; a murderous heart under a smiling exterior; a smile of treachery; cherish [nourish; warm] a serpent [snake; viper] in one's bosom; conceal a knife in one's smile; conceal a sword in a smile — injure people under the cover of mildness; cover the dagger with a smile; daggers hidden behind smiles; feline amenities; the knife behind a smile; There is a hidden dagger behind (his) smiling face.; treachery lying underneath a mask of friendliness; trip sb. up while smiling all the time; utter honeyed words but carry a lethal weapon in one's sleeve; Velvet paws hide sharp claws.; When the fox preaches, take care of your geese.

笑鸱 [- lí] kookaburra

笑脸 [- liǎn] smiling face: 陪 ～ *meet rudeness with a flattering smile*

笑脸陪话 [- - péi huà] smile sheepishly and coax sb.

笑脸墙 [- - qiáng] the smiling faces of the wall

笑脸相迎 [- - xiāng yíng] smile one's welcome; give sb. a welcoming look; give (sb.) the glad eye; greet sb. with a broad smile; meet sb. with a smiling face; receive sb. with a smiling countenance; salute sb. with a smile; welcome a person with smiles; welcome sb. with a beaming face

笑料 [- liào] laughingstock; joke; jape; jest; ribtickler: 她那糟糕的烹调技术成了邻居的 ～。*Her bad cooking has become the neighbourhood joke*.

笑骂 [- mà] deride and taunt; mock and berate; deride

笑骂由他 [- - yóu tā] Let others say what they like.; Let him ridicule and revile as he likes.; Let him ridicule and scold.; Let them talk and criticize all they like.

笑貌 [- mào] smiling expression

笑眯了眼 [- mī le yǎn] grin all over; be all smiles face

笑面虎 [- miàn hǔ] a smiling tiger — an outwardly kind but inwardly cruel person; a wicked person with a hypocritical smile; be a very wolf at heart but innocent in appearance

笑纳 [- nà] [套] kindly accept (this small gift of mine)

笑破不笑补 [- pò bú xiào bǔ] People sneer at those in tatters or rags but not at those with patches on their worn-out clothes.

笑破肚皮 [- - dù pí] split one's sides laughing; be overwhelmed with laughter; laugh oneself into convulsions [fits]

笑气 [- qì] 〈化〉laughing gas; nitrous oxide

笑容 [- róng] smiling expression; smile: 慈祥的 ～ *a kindly smile*; 满面 ～ 的姑娘 *a laughing girl*

笑容可掬 [- - kě jū] beam fairly; be radiant with smiles; be all smiles; grin from ear to ear; One's smiles were thick enough to pluck off one's face.; One's smiling face was very captivating.; show pleasant smiles; smile broadly [meekly]; smiled unreservedly; smiling most courteously; The face beams with a broad smile.; wear a broad smile; with a charming smile

笑容满面 [- - mǎn miàn] grin from ear to ear; a face radiating with smiles; A smile lit up one's face.; be all smiles; beaming with joy; have a broad smile on one's face; One's face wreathed in smiles.; smiling all over one's face; with a beaming face; with a face all smiles

笑声 [- shēng] laugh; laughter: 我听到隔壁屋里的 ～。*I heard sounds of laughter in the next room*. ◇ ～ 声道 laugh track

笑声鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] bubble with laughter

笑声爽朗 [- - shuǎng lǎng] burst out in peals of laughter

笑声洋溢 [- - yáng yì] Bursts of laughter kept floating out.

笑谈 [- tán] laughingstock; object of ridicule; comic stories; joke: 传为 ～ *become a standing joke*

笑痛肚皮 [- tòng dù pí] be thrown into convulsions of laughter; be in convulsions of laughter; laugh oneself into convulsions; (We) laughed until (our) sides ached [split].; One laughs so hard [violently] that the sides ache.

笑歪了嘴 [- wāi le zuǐ] (would) have laughed one's mouth crooked

笑纹 [- wén] laugh line

笑窝[涡] [- wō] dimple

笑嘻嘻 [- xī xī] grinning; smiling broadly

笑枭 [- xiāo] laughing owl

笑星 [- xīng] laugh-making star

笑颜 [- yán] smiling face

笑靥 [- yè] [书] ①（酒窝儿）dimple ②（笑脸）smiling face

笑靥花 [- - huā] bridal wreath; dimple

笑一笑，十年少；愁一愁，白了头 [- yi xiào shí nián shào chóu yi chóu bái le tóu] Smiles make one young, worries make one aged.; An ounce of mirth is worth a pound of sorrow.

笑吟吟 [- yín yín] smiling happily

笑影 [- yǐng] smiling expression

笑语 [- yǔ] talking and smiling

笑语连天 [- - lián tiān] talk and laugh merily and incessantly

笑语盈盈 [- - yíng yíng] talk and laugh merrily and lightheartedly; chatter merrily; smiling at each other as they whisper; talk cheerfully

笑着作答 [- zhe zuò dá] reply with a smile

笑逐颜开 [- zhú yán kāi] A smile has driven all the hard lines in his face and brightened his countenance.; A smile crept across one's face.; beam with pleasure [smiles; joy]; be covered with smiles; be wreathed in smiles; feel happy and smile; give a broad smile; laugh cheerfully; make one's troubled face brighten up; One's face broke into smiles.; One's face flushed with pleasure.; One's face lit up in a smile [with joy].; One's face opened into wide smiles.; One's face relaxed into smiles.; One's face suffused with smiles.; One's face wrinkled [wreathed] in a broad smile.; The face is beaming with smiles of joy.: 巡回剧团来到山村，人们 ～，奔走相告。*When the touring theatrical troupe arrived at the mountain village, the villagers all ran to tell one and another beaming with delight*.

效(Ⅱ①倣Ⅱ②効) [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] Ⅰ 名（效果；功用）effect; efficiency; result: 肥 ～ *fertilizer efficiency* [*effect*]; 见 ～ *produce an effect*; *prove effective*; 疗 ～ *curative effect*; 这药无 ～。*The drug was of no effect*. Ⅱ 动 ①（仿效）imitate; follow the example of: 上行下 ～。*Those in subordinate positions will follow the example set by their superiors*. ②（献出）devote (one's energy or life) to; render (a service)

效法 [- fǎ] follow the example of; model oneself on; learn from: 他刻苦钻研的精神，值得 ～。*His spirit of assiduous study is worthy of emulation*. ◇ ～ 者 follower

效方 [- fāng] efficacious prescriptions

效仿 [- fǎng] imitate; follow the example of: ～ 某人的样子[做法] *imitate one's example*; 纽约已 ～ 巴黎的做法建立了一支警犬队。*New York has followed the example of Paris in establishing a brigade of police-dogs*.

效果 [- guǒ] ①（产生的结果）effect; result: ～ 不大 *not very effective*; *produce little effect*; ～ 显著 *bring about a striking effect*; *be very effective*; 取得良好的 ～ *achieve good results*; 动机和 ～ 的统一 *the unity of motive and effect*; 医生开的那药没有 ～。*The prescribed medicine failed to take effect*. ②〈剧〉sound effects ◇ ～ 分析 effect analysis; ～ 检验 validity check; ～ 律〈心理〉law of effect; ～ 录音 sound effects recording; ～ 滤光片 effects filter; ～ 论 theory of effect; ～ 声带 effects track; ～ 照明 effect lighting; ～ 照明装置 brancart; ～ 资料室 effects library

效价 [- jià] 〈免疫〉titer; titre ◇ ～ 测定 titration

效劳 [- láo] work in the service of; work for; service; offer one's services: 乐于 ～ *be glad to offer one's services*; 为国 ～ *serve one's country*

效力 [- lì] ①（效劳）render a service to; serve ②（事物所产生的有利作用）potence; effect; efficacy: 这药因受潮失去了 ～。*The drug has lost its potence by being exposed to moisture*. ③（约束力）force; effect; avail: 两种文本具有同等 ～。*Both texts are equally authentic*. ④ efficiency; efficacy; effectiveness; vigour; muscle; function ◇ ～ 范围 scope of validity; ～ 检查射击〈军〉verification fire

效力射 [- - shè] 〈军〉fire for effect: ～ 前的预射 *preparatory fire*

效率 [- lǜ] productiveness; efficiency; productivity; workpiece ratio: ～ 低 *inefficient*; ～ 高 *efficient*; 提高 ～ *promote efficiency*; ～ 首屈一指 *second to none in efficiency*; 投资 ～ *the efficiency of investment*; ～ 就是生命。*Efficiency is life*. ◇ ～ 比 efficiency ratio; ～ 单位 efficiency unit; ～ 二极管 efficiency diode; booster diode; ～ 工程师 efficiency engineer; ～ 工资 efficiency wage; ～ 曲线 efficiency curve; ～ 试验 efficiency test; ～ 调制 efficiency modulation; ～ 因素 efficiency factor; ～ 专家 effi-

ciency expert
效率优先,兼顾公平 [- - yōu xiān jiān gù gōng píng] give priority to efficiency with due consideration to fairness
效命 [- mìng] go all out to serve sb. regardless of the consequences
效命疆场 [- - jiāng chǎng] ready to lay down one's life on the battlefield; bravely defend the territory of one's country; serve on the battlefield
效能 [- néng] potency; efficacy; usefulness; effect; efficiency: 充分发挥灌溉 ～ *make the best possible use of irrigation*; *make full use of irrigation*
效颦学步 [- pín xué bù] copy [imitate; minic] servilely [ridiculously]; play the ape
效犬马之劳 [- quǎn mǎ zhī láo] serve sb. faithfully
效死 [- sǐ] ready to give one's life for a cause; render one's service at the risk of losing one's life
效死疆场 [- - jiāng chǎng] seek death or glory on the battlefield; die on the frontier
效死相报 [- - xiāng bào] I will pledge my life to repay you.; I will reward your mercy with my service and I will not fear to die.
效雁鸣 [- yàn míng] yang
效验 [- -] intended effect; efficacy; desired result: 没有 ～ *prove ineffective*; *fall flat*
效验如神 [- - rú shén] divinely efficacious; work like a charm
效益 [- yì] beneficial result; effectiveness; benefit; achievements: 经济 ～ *economic benefit*
效益工资 [- - gōng zī] achievements-related wages; wages based on benefits
效益农业 [- - nóng yè] profitable agriculture
效应 [- yìng] 〈物〉 effect; action; influence: 光电 ～ *photoelectric effect*; 陀螺 ～ *gyroscopic effect*; 微观 ～ *microeffect* ◇ ～ 器[子] effector
效用 [- yòng] effectiveness; efficacy; efficiency; utility; usefulness; avail: 边际 ～〈经济〉 *marginal utility* ◇ ～ 递减律 law of diminishing utility; ～ 等高线 equal-utility contour; ～ 论 utility theory; the theory of effectiveness; ～ 模型 utility models
效尤 [- yóu] knowingly follow the example of a wrongdoer: 以儆 ～ *warn others against following a bad example*
效忠 [- zhōng] pledge loyalty to; devote one's heart and soul to; fealty; allegiance: ～ 于 *be loyal to*; *be faithful to*; *give allegiance to*; ～ 宣誓 *loyalty oath*; ～ 仪式 *homage*

敦(敷) [ㄒㄧㄠˋ] [xiào] 动 [书] (教导) teach
另见 xué。

xiē ㄒㄧㄝ

楔 [ㄒㄧㄝ] [xiē] Ⅰ 名 ①(榫头) wedge ②(木钉; 竹钉) peg Ⅱ 动 (楔)wedge: ～ 入 *wedge*
楔蚌属 [- bàng shǔ] Cuneopsis
楔齿滚刀 [- chǐ gǔn dāo] middle tooth cutter
楔齿龙 [- - lóng] sphenacodont
楔齿蜥 [- - xī] sphenodon; tuatara
楔出 [- chū] edge away
楔垫 [- diàn] choke ◇ ～ 工 shimmer
楔缝式锚杆 [- fèng shì máo gǎn] peg block rock bolt
楔骨 [- gǔ] cubitale; os cuneiforme; wedge bones
楔规 [- guī] 〈机〉 wedge gage
楔焊 [- hàn] wedge bonding
楔合块 [- hé kuài] wedging block
楔喙鸟 [- huì niǎo] wedgebill
楔尖沙坝 [- jiān shā bà] wedge-tip bar
楔肩 [- -] shoulder
楔键 [- jiàn] wedge key
楔角 [- jiǎo] angle of wedge; wedge angle
楔接 [- jiē] wedge joint; wedge grafting ◇ ～ 焊接 crotch weld
楔紧 [- jǐn] wedging; keying
楔块 [- kuài] voussoir; wedge; brace; quoin; drift
楔联接 [- lián jiē] cottering
楔面接(头) [- miàn jiē] scarf(ed) joint
楔木 [- mù] stow-wood
楔前叶 [- qián yè] quader; precuneus; praecuneus
楔塞 [- sāi] drift ping
楔石 [- shí] chockstone
楔式开挖 [- shì kāi wā] wedge cut
楔式提芯器 [- - tí xīn qì] wedge core lifter
楔体理论 [- tǐ lǐ lùn] wedge theory
楔头蛙 [- tóu wā] leopard frog
楔尾雕 [- wěi diāo] wedge-tailed eagle
楔尾鸠 [- - jiū] wedge-tailed dove
楔尾棕斑鸠 [- - zōng bān jiū] turtledove
楔线 [- xiàn] wedge line
楔形 [- xíng] wedge; cuneate; cuneatus; cuneiform; dovetail form; sphenoid; spheno-: ～ 蛋糕 *a wedge of cake*; 排列成 ～ 座位 *seats arranged in a wedge* ◇ ～ 安全装置 wedge grip gear; ～ 半面象 sphenoidal hemihedry; ～ 半面象性 sphenoidal hemihedrism; ～ 贝 wedge shell; ～ 槽 wedge slot; ～ 缝 key joint; ～ 高压线 wedge HV lines; ～ 骨 sphenoid; ～ 管 taper pipe; ～ 换能器 wedge transducer; ～ 机翼 wedge-shaped wings; ～ 夹层 interfinger; ～ 夹头 templin chuck (拉力试验用); ～ 浇口 knife gate; ～ 接合 wedge bonding; foxtail [wedge] joint; ～ 晶体 cumeat; ～ 联轴器 wedge coupling; ～ 模横轧机 transverse rolling machine with tapered tool; ～ 膜 wedge film; ～ 摩擦传动 frictional-grooved gearing; ～ 摩擦轮 wedge gear; ～ 木瓦 shim; ～ 炮闩 wedge breech mechanism; ～ 喷管 wedge nozzle; ～ 千分尺 wedge micrometer; ～ 前殖孔吸虫 prosthogonimus cuneatus; ～ 塞垫 taper liner; ～ 色散延迟线 wedge-type dispersive delay line; ～ 诗 wedge verse; ～ 输出 output wedge; ～ 输入 input wedge; ～ 胎圈 clincher; ～ 掏槽 wedge cut; ～ 绦虫 amoebotaenia cuneata; ～ 体 sphenoid; ～ 天线 wedge antenna; ～ 填隙片 shim; ～ 头畸胎 sphenocephalus; ～ 图 wedge; 〈电〉 wedge pattern; ～ 尾 swallow tail; ～ 文字 cuneiform (characters); sphenogram; ～ 文字法 the cuneiform law; ～ 文字学 sphenography; ～ 镶条 wedge gib; ～ 压板 wedge clamp; ～ 压焊 〈工〉 wedge bonding; ～ 衍射色散超声延迟线 wedge diffraction dispersive ultrasonic delay line; ～ 叶 cuneate leaf; ～ 翼型 〈航空〉 wedge aerofoil; ～ 整合 sphenoconformity; ～ 制动器 key-operated brake; V-block brake; ～ 砖 〈建〉 arch brick
楔形贝森尼木 [- - bèi sēn ní mù] doncella
楔羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] sphenopteris
楔叶 [- yè] cuneus (*pl*. cunei)
楔叶泽兰素 [- - zé lán sù] eupafolin
楔住 [- zhù] wedging; keying
楔状 [- zhuàng] spenoid; wedge; cuneiform ◇ ～ 地块 wedge-shaped block; ～ 骨 wedge bone; cuneiform bones; ～ (岩)体 wedge; ～ 腕骨 ulnar carpal
楔子 [- zi] ①(插在榫子缝里的木片等) wedge; chock; cleat: 在 ... 中打进一个 ～ *drive a wedge between* [*into*] ...; 用 ～ 固定 *fasten with a wedge* ②(木钉; 竹钉) peg; wooden peg; bamboo peg ③(戏曲、小说的引子) prologue in some modern novels

揳 [ㄒㄧㄝ] [xiē] 动 [方] (把楔子、钉子等捶打到物体里面) drive (a wedge, nail, etc.); wedge: 在墙上 ～ 个钉子 *drive* [*knock*] *a nail into the wall*; 建筑工人把木隔板 ～ 在顶部的结构上。*The builder wedges the wooden partition to the overhead construction*.

些 [ㄒㄧㄝ] [xiē] 量 (表示不定的数量) some; a few; a little: 好 ～ 人 *a lot of people*; 好 ～ 书 *many books*; 加 ～ 水 *add a little water*; 快 ～ 走 *walk a little bit faster*; 买 ～ 东西 *do some shopping*; 那么 ～ *that much*; *that many*; 前 ～ 日子 *a few days ago*; *sometime ago*; 稍大 ～ *a little bigger*; 这 ～ *these*; 好 ～ 了吗? *Are you better*? 颜色深了 ～。*The colour is a bit too dark*.
些个 [- ge] [口] a little
些微 [- wēi] slightly; a little; a bit; thimbleful: ～ 不同 *some slight difference*; ～ 之差 *close*; ～ 有点感冒 *have a slight cold*
些小 [- xiǎo] a little; a bit: 懂得 ～ *know just a little*
些须 [- xū] a little; some; few: ～ 懂得 *understand a little*
些许 [- xǔ] a little; a few; a modicum: ～ 小事 *just some small matter*
些子 [- zǐ] a little

歇 [ㄒㄧㄝ] [xiē] Ⅰ 动 ①(休息) have a rest; rest; break: ～ 一会儿 *have a short rest*; *have a break*; *rest for a while*; 你～够了吗? *Are you quite rested*? 我们在上山途中 ～ 了好几次。*We had several rests on our way up the mountain*. ②(停止) stop (work, etc.); knock off: ～ 会儿, 喝杯茶。*Let's knock off for a cup of tea*. ③[方](睡) go to bed; sleep: 你 ～ 了吗? *Are you in bed*? Ⅱ 名 ①[方](一会儿) a little while ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 方 *Xie Fang*
歇鞍 [- ān] [方] stop work
歇班 [- bān] be off duty; have time off: 今天我～。*I am off duty today*.
歇顶 [- dǐng] get a bit thin on top; be balding
歇乏 [- fá] rest after toiling: 他累了, 让他好好歇歇乏吧! *He is tired, and let him rest up from his work*.
歇伏 [- fú] stop work during the dog days; take a vacation in summer
歇工 [- gōng] stop work; knock off
歇后语 [- hòu yǔ] a two-part allegorical saying, of which the first part, always stated, is descriptive, while the second part, sometimes unstated, carries the message
歇肩 [- jiān] take the load off one's shoulder for a rest
歇脚 [- jiǎo] stop on the way for a rest: 我们坐下来, 歇歇脚吧。*Let's sit down and take a rest*.
歇口气(儿) [- kǒu qì] stop for a breather; take [have] a breather; catch one's breath; get one's wind
歇凉 [- liáng] [方] enjoy the cool in some shade; relax in a cool place
歇慢指数 [- màn zhǐ shù] breaking index (脉冲量频率的)
歇气 [- qì] stop for a breather or a rest
歇晌 [- shǎng] take a midday nap or rest
歇手 [- shǒu] stop doing sth.
歇斯底里 [- sī dǐ lǐ] hysteria; hysteric: ～ 大发作 *go into hysterics*; *become hysterical*; 战争 ～ *war hysteria* ◇ ～ 爆发 hysterics; ～ 患者 hysteric; ～ 球 apopnixis; ～ 素质 hystericism
歇斯底里性痴笑 [- - - - xìng chī xiào] gelasma
歇斯底里性癫痫 [- - - - - diān xián] hysteroepilepsy
歇斯底里性痉挛 [- - - - - jìng luán] hysterical spasm
歇斯底里性躁狂 [- - - - - zào kuáng] hysterical mania
歇宿 [- sù] put up somewhere for the night; lodge; make an overnight stop
歇腿 [- tuǐ] 见"歇脚"[xiē jiǎo]
歇威茨不等式 [- wēi cí bù děng shì] Schwartz inequality
歇息 [- xi] ①(休息) have a rest ②(睡觉; 住宿) go to bed; put up for the night
歇夏 [- xià] 见"歇伏"[xiē fú]
歇闲 [- xián] [方] rest
歇心 [- xīn] not to worry; peaceful and carefree; relaxed
歇业 [- yè] close a business; go out of business: 该商号节日期间 ～。*The firm closed business for the time of the holiday*.
歇荫 [- yīn] [方] rest under tree; rest in some shade
歇振频率 [- zhèn pín lǜ] 〈电子〉 quench frequency
歇枝 [- zhī] unfruitful year

蝎(蠍) [ㄒㄧㄝ] [xiē] 名 (蝎子) scorpion
蝎贝 [- bèi] scorpion shell
蝎蝽 [- chūn] nepid; nepa; toe-biter
蝎毒 [- dú] scorpion venom
蝎虎 [- hǔ] 〈动〉 gecko; house lizard
蝎虎(星)座 [- - zuò] 〈天〉 Lacerta
蝎蛉 [- líng] scorpion fly
蝎目 [- mù] Scorpionida
蝎尾(状)聚伞花序 [- wěi jù sǎn huā xù] cincinnus
蝎尾(状)勿忘草 [- - wù wàng cǎo] snake-grass
蝎蝎螫螫 [- xiē shì shì] There is too much detail in one's speech.; dispute over every detail; pay too much attention to trifles
蝎鱼 [- yú] sweep
蝎蜇伤 [- zhē shāng] scorpion sting
蝎蜇中毒 [- - zhòng dú] scorpion sting poisoning; scorpionism
蝎子 [- zi] scorpion◇ ～ 草 nilgiri nettle; nilghiri nettle; ～ 小冠花 sicklewort

xié ㄒㄧㄝˊ

絜 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 动 [书] ①(量度物体周围的长度) measure girth with rope ②(泛指衡量) measure
另见 jié。

颉 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] Ⅰ 动 [书] (鸟往上飞) (of birds) fly upwards Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Xie Yuan*
另见 jié。
颉颃 [- háng] [书] ①(鸟上下飞) (of birds) fly up and down ②(不相上下, 相抗衡) rival: 互相 ～ *rival each other*

鞋[ㄒㄧㄝˊ][xié] 名（穿在脚上、走路时着地的东西）shoes：布[皮]～ *cloth* [*leather*] *shoes*；穿～ *put on shoes*；低[高]跟～ *low-heeled* [*high-heeled*] *shoes*；棉～ *cotton-padded shoes*；轻便[网球]～ *walking* [*tennis*] *shoes*；脱～ *take off* [*remove*] *one's shoes*；一双～ *a pair of shoes*；婴儿～ *baby shoes*；一～难合百人足。*Every shoe fits not every foot.*

鞋暗缝 [- àn fèng] inseam

鞋拔子 [- bá zi] shoehorn; shoe lifter

鞋帮 [- bāng] upper (of a shoe) ◇ ～衬布 quilt; ～缝纫工 closer

鞋包头 [- bāo tóu] box toe

鞋衬 [- chèn] arch support ◇ ～工 backer

鞋刺伤斑 [- cì shāng bān] spurgall

鞋带(儿) [- dài] shoestring; latchet; ferret; shoelace ◇ ～护头 tab; tag

鞋底 [- dǐ] tread; sole (of a shoe) ◇ ～边(工) fudger; ～衬垫 cushion; ～革 sole leather; ～工 bottomer; ～后跟 spring heel; ～夹层 midsole; ～前掌 half sole; ～切刀 shank cutter; ～外廓 edge trim; ～外缘弯曲度 swing; ～足弓部 arch spring

鞋垫 [- diàn] shoe-pad; insole; brioche

鞋钉 [- dīng] spike

鞋粉 [- fěn] shoe powder

鞋(后)跟 [- gēn] heel (of a shoe) ◇ ～前部 breast; ～倾角 pitch; ～楦头 heel block

鞋弓子 [- gōng zi] arch support

鞋后撑条 [- hòu chēng tiáo] garrison backstay

鞋后跟带 [- - gēn dài] sling (凉鞋)

鞋尖 [- jiān] toe cap ◇ ～顶 toe puff

鞋匠 [- jiang] shoemaker; cobbler; archer (指用机器制作皮鞋跟和内底弓形或鞋中间狭窄部分的鞋匠)

鞋口 [- kǒu] welt

鞋扣 [- kòu] shoe-buckle; shoe button

鞋里 [- lǐ] shoe lining

鞋面[脸] [- miàn] instep; vamp◇ ～滚边皮 facing leather; ～呢 shoe cloth; ～压延机 upper calender

鞋袢 [- pàn] sandal

鞋破袜穿 [- pò wà chuān] down at (the) heel — tattered

鞋铺 [- pù] shoeshop

鞋舌 [- shé] flap ◇ ～盖 tongue

鞋刷 [- shuā] shoe brush

鞋套 [- tào] shoe cover

鞋铁掌 [- tiě zhǎng] heel plate

鞋头 [- tóu] toe cap ◇ ～夹套 toe clip; ～料 toepiece; ～铁片 toeplate

鞋芯填片 [- xīn tián piàn] shankpiece

鞋形 [- xíng] calceiform; calceolate ◇ ～投球器 trap

鞋楦 [- xuàn] last for shaping a shoe; shoe tree; cramp; last

鞋样 [- yàng] shoe pattern; outline of sole

鞋油 [- yóu] shoe polish; shoe cream：黑～ *shoeblacking*

鞋掌 [- zhǎng] heelpiece; plate; sole

鞋罩 [- zhào] spat; gaiter ◇ ～呢 gaiter cloth

鞋状物 [- zhuàng wù] shoe

鞋锥 [- zhuī] elsin; elshin; elson

鞋子 [- zi] shoes

鞣[ㄒㄧㄝˊ][xié] [书] 同"鞋"[xié]

协(協)[ㄒㄧㄝˊ][xié] Ⅰ 形（共同）joint; common：同心～力 *make concerted efforts* Ⅱ 动（协助）assist; help; aid

协办 [- bàn] do sth. jointly

协办单位 [- - dān wèi] co-organizer

协边群 [- biān qún] cobordism group

协变 [- biàn] covariation; covariant ◇ ～导数 covariant derivative; ～对应 covariant correspondence; ～分量 covariant component; ～函子 covariant functor; ～矩阵 covariance matrix; ～理论 covariant theory; ～量 covariant; ～散度 covariant divergence; ～矢量 covariant vector; ～微分 covariant differentiation; ～性 covariance; ～张量 covariant tensor; ～指标 covariant index

协定 [- dìng] ①（协商而订的条款）agreement; accord; treaty：贷款～ *loan agreement*；军事停战～ *armistice agreement*；君子～ *gentlemen's agreement*；科学技术合作～ *agreement on scientific and technical cooperation*；临时～ *provisional agreement*；买卖双方的私下～ *private treaty*；贸易～ *trade agreement*；停火～ *cease-fire agreement*；文化合作～ *agreement on cultural cooperation*；一般～ *general agreement*；支付～ *payment agreement* ②（协商订立）reach an agreement on sth. ◇ ～费率 joint rate; ～关税 conventional duty; conventional tariff; agreement tariff; agreed tariff; fixed tariff duties; ～价 agreement price; ～贸易 agreement trade; trade by agreement; ～年度 agreement year; ～配额 bilateral quota; ～税率 conventional tariff; ～税则制 conventional tariff system; ～条款 articles of agreement; ～运费率 agreed rate; ～运费率表 joint tariff

协方差 [- fāng chā] covariance ◇ ～分析 analysis of covariance; covariance analysis; ～函数 covariance function; ～矩阵 covariance matrix; ～谱 covariance spectrum; ～原理 principle of general covariance

协和 [- hé] harmonize; concert; bring into line; consonance; accord; accordant (with)：新与旧的～ *harmony between the old and the new* ◇ ～飞机 Concorde; ～面 compromise faces; ～银行 Kyowa Bank [日本]; ～褶皱 accordant fold

协和万邦 [- - wàn bāng] make all nations live together peacefully

协合剂 [- - jì] synergist

协合学 [- - xué] synergetics

协合作用 [- - zuò yòng] synergism

协会 [- huì] association; society; institute：贸易～ *trade association*；产业～ *industrial association*；中国人民对外友好～ *the Chinese people's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries* ◇ ～货物保险条款 institute cargo clause

协理 [- lǐ] ①（协助办理）assist in the management (of an enterprise, etc.) ②（银行、大企业中协助经理主持业务的人）assistant manager ◇ ～员〔军〕political assistant (of the PLA)

协力 [- lì] unite efforts; join in a common effort：～进攻 *launch a joint assault*；齐心～ *make concerted efforts*；与他的同事～工作 *work in concert with his colleagues*

协力同心 [- - tóng xīn] work in full cooperation and with unity of purpose; be all of one mind; be of one heart; cooperate with one heart; make concerted efforts; unite together in a common effort; work as one man

协谱 [- pǔ] cospectra

协商 [- shāng] consult; talk things over：～解决 *negotiated settlement*；～一致的管理 *consensus management*；～一致的原则 *the principle of reaching a unanimity through consultation*；民主～ *democratic consultation* ◇ ～定价 set price through consultation; ～对话制度 system of consultation and dialogue; ～会议 conference; consultative conference; council; ～机构 machinery for consultation; ～解决 compromise settlement

协体积 [- tǐ jī] covolume

协调 [- tiáo] coordinate; concert; integrate; harmonize; cohere with; be in rapport (with); bring into line：～一致 *cohere*; *fitting*; ～地合作 *cooperate in harmony*；一篇论点不～的论文 *a dissertation that lacks harmony*；劳资～ *harmony between labour and management*；～我们的行动 *coordinate our actions*；～优美的动作 *harmonious and graceful movements*；装饰物与设计的基调不～。*The adornments do not cohere with the basic design.* ◇ ～持续发展 coodinated, continuous development; ～程序 coordinator; ～发育 epharmony; ～发展 coordinated growth; ～法 compatibility method; ～反应 concerted reaction; ～方程 equation of compatibility; ～关税制度 harmonization system; ～轰炸 synchronous bombing; ～火花隙 coordinating gap; ～距离 coordination distance; ～控制系统 coordinated control system; ～论 coherence theory; ～酶 coordinated enzyme; ～器 telegon; ～世界时 coordinated universal time; ～条件 compatibility conditions; ～委员会 coordination committee; ～细胞培养 cocultivation; coculture; ～线 give-and-take lines; ～元(数) consistent element; conforming element; ～原语 coordinate primitive; ～员〔工管〕expediter; expeditor; ～运动 coordinated movement of various economic factors (各经济要素的); ～褶曲 accordant fold

协调性 [- - xìng] harmony ◇ ～计划制定 coordinative planning; ～决策 decision of coordination; ～条件 compatibility condition

协同 [- tóng] coordination; teamwork; synergism; work in coordination with; cooperate with：～工作 *teamwork*; *associate*; ～作战 *fight in coordination*; *coordinated operation*; 陆海空战术～作战 *air-ground tactical cooperation*; ～发射的火力 *collective fire*; ～一致的努力 *concerted efforts* ◇ ～不能〔医〕asynergia; asynergy; ～(动作)不足 hyposynergia; ～操作 co-operating; ～产生 associated production; ～程序 coroutine; ～处理 coprocessing; ～处理器 coprocessor; ～催化 concerted catalysis; ～萃取 synergic solvent extraction; ～存取数组 coordinate access array; ～动作 coordination action; synchronizing action; ～动作计划 plan of coordinated operations; ～动作正常 eupraxia; ～发音 coarticulation; ～反馈抑制 concerted feedback inhibition; ～反应 concerted reaction; ～感染 coinfection; ～关系 conspiracy relation; ～肌 congener; ～剂 synergist; ～菌 accomplice; ～菌素 synergistin; ～控制 cooperative control; ～困难 dyssynergia; ～论 synergetics; ～器(官) synergist; ～失调 dyssynergia; ～输入 coordination input; ～通信 communication for coordination; ～微粒发射 associated corpuscular emission; ～效应 cooperativity; synergistic effect; synergy; ～性 concertedness; ～系统 cooperative system; ～学 synergetics; ～训练 coordinated training; coordination training; ～专业化 coordinated specialization; ～作用 synergistic effect; synergy; synergism; ～作用定律 combined action law

协微分 [- wēi fēn] codifferential

协议 [- yì] ①（协商）agree on：一致～的文件 *a document unanimously agreed upon* ②（协商取得的一致意见）agreement; understanding; treaty; deal; composition：口头～ *verbal agreement*；达成～ *reach an agreement*; *come to an agreement*；撕毁～ *tear up an agreement* ◇ ～分保 treaty reinsurance; ～工资论 bargaining theory of wage; ～货物 conference cargo; ～货重 agreed weight; ～机 protocol machine; ～价格 agreement price; negotiated prices; agreed-upon prices; ～离婚 divorce by agreement; peaceful divorce; wind up one's marriage contractually; bring one's marriage to an end contractually; divorce on contract; ～力量 bargaining power; ～取消 abrogation of agreement; ～书 protocol; written agreement; ～数据单位 protocol data unit; ～条款 the terms of an agreement; ～运费率 conference freight rate

协音 [- yīn] paraphonia; paraphonic

协约 [- yuē] composition; agreement ◇ ～国 the Allies; the Entente countries (during World War I)

协张量 [- zhāng liàng] cotensor

协助 [- zhù] assist; help; give assistance; provide help：我希望你～我写下一本书。*I should like you to cooperate on* [*with*] *the writing of my next book.* ◇ ～电解物 indifferent electrolyte; ～令状 writ of assistance

协奏曲 [- zòu qǔ]〔音〕concerto：钢琴～ *piano concerto*；大～ *concerto grosso*；小提琴～ *violin concerto*

协作 [- zuò] cooperate with; cooperation; coordination; combined efforts; joint efforts; concert; synergic; work in coordination with：～得很好 *cooperate harmoniously*；经济～区 *economically coordinated regions*；(小企业为大企业)～配套 *Small enterprises are suited to top filling in the gaps in the manufacture by large enterprises of complete sets of equipment.* ◇ ～营养 syntrophism; ～中心 cooperation centre

撷[ㄒㄧㄝˊ][xié] 动[书] ①（摘下；取下）pick; pluck：～取精华 *pick the best* ②（用衣襟兜东西）wrap up in the lap

挟(挾)[ㄒㄧㄝˊ][xié] Ⅰ 动 ①（用胳膊夹住）hold sth. under the arm ②（挟制）coerce; force sb. to submit to one's will：要～ *coerce* ③（心里怀着）harbour (resentment, etc.) ④ [书]（倚仗）rely on; depend on Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～宗 *Xie Zong*
另见 jiā"夹"。

挟持 [- chí] ①（从两旁抓住）seize sb. on both sides by the arms ②（强迫对方服从）hold sb. under duress; coerce sb. into submission

挟仇 [- chóu] nurse an enmity; harbour an old wrong or bitter resentment

挟带 [- dài] carry under one's arms

挟贵自重 [- guì zì zhòng] proud of being in high position

挟恨 [- hèn] harbour hatred or a grudge

挟食 [- shí]〔医〕dyspepsia

挟势 [- shì] take advantage of one's power

挟泰山以超北海 [- tài shān yǐ chāo běi hǎi] jumping over the northern sea with Mount Tai under

one's arm — an impossibility; carry the Mountain Tai under one's armpit and leap across the North Sea — be a mere fantasy; clasp the Mount Tai under one's arm and step over the Northern Sea — sheer impossibility

挟天子以令诸侯 [- tiān zǐ yǐ lìng zhū hóu] have a firm hold over the emperor to oppress the princes; control [overawe] the emperor and command the nobles; have the emperor in one's power and order the dukes about in his name

挟嫌 [- xián] [书] harbor resentment; bear a grudge: ～ 报复 *bear resentment against sb. and retaliate*; *take revenge on the ground of a secret against sb.*

挟制 [- zhì] take advantage of sb.'s weakness to enforce obedience; force sb. to do one's bidding

携(攜、㧑) [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 动 ①(携带) carry; take along: ～ 眷 *bring one's wife and children along*; ～ 械投诚 *come over from the enemy's side bringing weapons*; 扶老 ～ 幼 *bring along the old and the young* ②(拉着手) take [hold] sb. by the hand: 让我们 ～ 起手来，共同前进。*Let us join hands and advance together.*

携播 [- bō] phoresy; phorelic

携布植物 [- bù zhí wù] desmochore

携带 [- dài] carry; carry-over; bring; take along: ～ 方便 *be easy to carry about*; 随身 ～ 的物品 *things carried on one's person* ◇ ～ 电话机 portable telephone set; ～ 极限 entrainment limit; ～ 者 carrier

携带式 [- - shì] portable type ◇ ～ 超声波测厚仪 audigauge; ～ 电话 portable telephone; pocket telephone; ～ 电话机 portable telephone set; ～ 电视摄影机 eyemo; creepie-peepic; ～ 放射线剂量计 pocket dosimeter; ～ 计数器 portable counter; ～ 检电器 linemans detector; ～ 摄影机 portable camera; ～ 氧气瓶 carry-around oxygen cylinder; ～ 译意风 walkiehearie; ～ 婴儿床 car bed; ～ 硬度计 portable hardness tester

携儿挈[拿]女 [- ér qiè[ná] nǚ] lead sons and carry daughters; bring sons and daughters along with one

携家带口 [- jiā dài kǒu] take one's family along

携眷同行 [- juàn tóng xíng] travel with one's family

携款潜逃 [- kuǎn qián táo] run off (in secret) with money; abscond with the money [with funds]

携卵足 [- luǎn zú] oviger

携染剂 [- rǎn jì] dyeing carrier

携手 [- shǒu] hand in hand: ～ 并进 *go forward hand in hand*

携手前进 [- - qián jìn] march forward hand in hand

携手同行 [- - tóng xíng] walk hand in hand; walk with arms linked; go hand in hand — in agreement or in cooperation

携行量 [- xíng liàng] load of materials carried by men

携赃而逃 [- zāng ér táo] get away [escape] with one's booty

携杖而行 [- zhàng ér xíng] walk with a cane [stick]

邪 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] Ⅰ形 (不正当) evil; heretical; irregular: 改 ～ 归正 *give up one's evil ways and return to the right path*; *turn over a new leaf*; 我们决不搞歪的 ～ 的。*We never engage in irregularities.* Ⅱ 名 ①〈中医〉(引起疾病的环境因素) unhealthy environmental influences that cause disease; pathogenic factor ②(迷信的人指鬼神给与的灾祸) misfortune: 中 ～ *suffer misfortune*

另见 yé。

邪不胜正 [- bú shèng zhèng] Evil can never prevail over good.; The upright need not fear the crooked.

邪财 [- cái] [方] ill-gotten gains; ill-gotten wealth

邪道 [- dào] evil ways; depraved life; vice: 把某人引入 ～ *lead sb. astray*; 走 ～ *lead a depraved life*; *abandon oneself to evil ways*

邪恶 [- è] evil; ill; wicked; vicious: 社会 ～ *take social evils*; ～ 的念头 *wicked thoughts*; 善良压倒 ～。*The good overbalances the evil.*

邪恶轴心 [- - zhóu xīn] the Axis of Evil

邪害空窍 [- hài kōng qiào]〈中医〉affection of the facial orifices by pathogens

邪乎 [- hu] [口] extraordinary; severe: 冷得 ～ *It is terribly cold.*

邪火 [- huǒ]〈中医〉pathogenic fire

邪教 [- jiào] heresy ◇ ～ 徒 heretic

邪恋包心 [- liàn bāo xīn]〈中医〉lingering of pathogenic factor in the pericardium

邪路 [- lù] evil ways; vice: 走上 ～ *take to evil ways*

邪门儿 [- ménr] [方] strange; odd; abnormal; irregular: 这里天气也真 ～，一会儿冷一会儿热。*What strange weather here — now cold, now hot.*

邪门歪道 [- mén wāi dào] crooked ways [means]; dishonest practices [methods]; heterodoxy; heresy; immoral [illegal] doings; underhand ways

邪魔 [- mó] evil spirit; demon

邪魔外道 [- - wài dào] heterodox doctrines; crooked ways [means]

邪目觊觎 [- mù jì yú] One's shifty eyes squinted right and left.; cast a covetous eye on

邪念 [- niàn] evil thought; wicked idea; evil intention: 起了 ～ *a wicked idea came into one's head*; 牧师规戒人们勿起 ～。*The minister preached against evil.*

邪气 [- qì] ①(不正当的风气) perverse trend; evil influence: 使正气上升，～ 下降 *encourage healthy trends and check unhealthy ones* ②〈中医〉pathogenic factor; pathogen ◇ ～ 内陷 invasion of the interior of the body by pathogen(s)

邪热 [- rè]〈中医〉heat symptoms caused by an exopathgen; pathogenic heat

邪入心包 [- rù xīn bāo]〈中医〉invasion of pericardium by evil

邪实 [- shí]〈中医〉domination of pathogen; excessiveness of pathogen

邪说 [- shuō] heresy; heretical ideas; fallacy

邪祟 [- suì] evil thing; evil doing

邪心 [- xīn] evil thought; wicked idea; evil intention

邪行 [- xíng] evil deeds

邪郁化火 [- yù huà huǒ]〈中医〉fire formation from evil accumulation

邪正盛衰 [- zhèng shèng shuāi] healthy energy-evil struggle

叶 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 形 (和洽；相合) harmonious: ～ 韵 *rhyme*

跅 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昆 *Xie Kun*

跅跌 [- diē] a surname: ～ 琉 *Xiedie Liu*

偕 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 副 (一同) together with ; in the company of: ～ 行 *travel together*; *go together with*

偕老 [- lǎo; jiē lǎo] Husband and wife grow old together.: 白头 ～ *stick to each other till the hair turns gray*

偕老同欢 [- - tóng huān; jiē lǎo tóng huān] live to old age together; live happily together ever afterwards

偕老同穴 [- - - xué; jiē lǎo tóng xué]〈海〉venus's-flower-basket

偕日落 [- rì luò] heliacal setting

偕日升 [- - shēng] heliacal rising ◇ ～ 年 heliacal year

偕同 [- tóng] in the company of; accompanied by; along with

斜 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 形 (跟平面或直线既不平行也不垂直的) oblique; slanting; skew; bevel; diagonal; askew; inclined; tilted: ～ 躺在沙发上 *recline on a sofa*; 日已西 ～。*The sun declined toward the west.* 她向旁边 ～ 看了一眼。*She gave an oblique look to one side.* 这根线向左 ～ 了。*The line is slanting to the left.* 柱子有点 ～。*The pillar is a little tilted.*

斜斑粗安岩 [- bān cū ān yán] vulsinite

斜斑辉绿岩 [- - huī lǜ yán] oje-diabase

斜板 [- bǎn] cantboard ◇ ～ 沉淀器 tilted plate separator; ～ (式)瞄准具 ramp sight; ～ 推拿法 oblique-pulling massage; ～ 推土机 angle dozer

斜铋钯矿 [- bì bǎ kuàng] froodite

斜壁干谷 [- - gān gǔ] coulee

斜壁沟 [- - gōu] canch

斜边 [- biān]〈数〉hypotenuse;〈机〉bevel edge;〈玻〉arris edge; chamfered ◇ ～ 锉 taper file; ～ 封面纸板 bevelled boards

斜扁栓 [- biǎn shuān] tapered gib

斜波 [- bō] oblique wave ◇ ～ 发生器〈电〉ramp generator

斜裁 [- cái] tapered cut; allbar ◇ ～ 裙 flared skirt

斜槽 [- cáo] skewed slots; chute; spout; taper slots ◇ ～ 刨 skew rebate plane; ～ 运输 chuting

斜层理 [- céng lǐ] diagonal bedding; oblique bedding; inclined bedding

斜叉三通 [- chā sān tōng] skew tee

斜长白榴岩 [- cháng bái liú yán] mikenite

斜长玻璃 [- - bō li] maskelynite

斜长辉石 [- - huī shí] anorthositic gabbro

斜长石 [- - shí]〈矿〉anorthose; plagioclase

斜长细晶岩 [- - xì jīng yán] plagiaplite

斜长岩 [- - yán] plagioclasite; anorthosite: ～ 化 *anorthositization*

斜称 [- chèn] skew-symmetric

斜撑 [- chēng] diagonal bracing; diagonal bar; sprag; cockermeg;〈建〉knee brace; batter brace; diagonal strut ◇ ～ 帆杆支撑帆 spritsail; ～杆 hound; sway rod;～节段 braced panel; ～ 块 sway brace; ～ 框架 braced frame; ～ 梁腹 braced web; ～ 柱 cross-brace; rider shore

斜橙黄石 [- chéng huáng shí] plagiocitrite

斜齿 [- chǐ] skewed tooth; plagiodont; buttress ◇ ～ 插齿刀 helical gearshaper cutter; ～ 轮 helical gear; bevel wheel; bevel gear; ～ 鲨酸 scoliodonic acid; ～ 型 plagiodont; ～ 圆柱齿轮 (single) helical gears; ～ 正齿轮〈机〉helical spur gear; ～ 锥齿轮刨床 spiral bevel gear generator

斜臭葱石 [- chòu cōng shí] chinoscorodite

斜吹鼓风机 [- chuī gǔ fēng jī] Kaldo fan

斜磁流体激波 [- cí liú tǐ jī bō] oblique hydromagnetic shock wave

斜刺 [- cì]〈医〉oblique insertion [needling]

斜窜 [- cuàn] sashay off

斜等轴测图 [- děng zhóu cè tú]〈图〉cavalier drawing

斜地 [- dì] shelving

斜碲钯矿 [- - bǎ kuàng] telluropalladinite

斜点阵 [- diǎn zhèn]〈物〉oblique lattice

斜垫 [- diàn] taper liner

斜顶炉 [- dǐng lú] inclined roof heater

斜度 [- dù] inclination; obliquity; taper; tilt; slope; angularity; pitch: 屋顶的 ～ 很低。*The slope of the roof is low.* 船的甲板总有几分 ～。*There is always a certain inclination in a ship's deck.* ◇ ～ 偏差〈航空〉slope deviation; ～ 效率 slope efficiency

斜断 [- duàn]〈中医〉oblique fracture ◇ ～ 层 diagonal fault; oblique fault

斜对称 [- duì chèn] skew symmetry ◇ ～ 部分 alternating share; ～ 矩阵 skew symmetric matrix; ～ 算子 skew symmetric operator; ～ 张量 skew symmetric tensor

斜对角线 [- - jiǎo xiàn] clinodiagonal

斜对接 [- - jiē]〈木〉bevelled halving ◇ ～ 缝焊 slanting butt seam welding

斜多边形 [- duō biān xíng] skew polygon

斜厄密矩阵 [- è mì jǔ zhèn]〈数〉skew Hermitian matrix

斜二轴测图 [- èr zhóu cè tú]〈图〉cabinet drawing

斜发沸石 [- fā fèi shí] clinoptilolite

斜发送 [- - sòng] emphasis transmission; slope transmission

斜帆桁上帆 [- fān héng shàng fān] topsail

斜方板晶石 [- fāng bǎn jīng shí] epididymite

斜方底面 [- - dǐ miàn] rhombic base

斜方顶烟囱 [- - dǐng yān cōng] diamond stack

斜方短柱 [- - duǎn zhù] rhombic brachy-prism

斜方短锥 [- - - zhuī] rhombic brachy-pyramid

斜方肌 [- - jī] cucullaris; musculus trapezius;〈生理〉trapezius muscle ◇ ～ 下部 cuculla

斜方晶 [- - jīng] iris ◇ ～ 体 rhomboidal crystal; ～ 系 rhombic system

斜方蓝辉铜矿 [- - lán huī tóng kuàng] anilite

斜方硫 [- - liú] rhombic sulfur; α-sulfur

斜方六面体 [- - liù miàn tǐ] rhombohedron

斜方锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] ramsdellite

斜方硼砂 [- - péng shā] rasorite

斜方羟砷锰矿 [- - qiǎng shēn měng kuàng] arsenoclasite; arsenoklasite

斜方闪石 [- - shǎn shí] anthophyllite

斜方砷钴矿 [- - shēn gǔ kuàng] safflorite

斜方砷镍矿 [- - - niè kuàng] rammelabergite

斜方砷铁矿 [- - - tiě kuàng] loellingite

斜方砷铜矿 [- - - tóng kuàng] paxite

斜方双锥 [- - shuāng zhuī] rhombic dipyramid

斜方形 [- - xíng] rhombus; rhomb

斜方柱 [- - zhù] rhombic prism

斜方锥 [- - zhuī] rhombic pyramid

斜飞脉 [- fēi mài]〈中医〉slantly located radial artery

斜分数 [- fēn shù] diagonal fraction

斜风 [- fēng] skew wind: ～ 细雨 *light wind and drizzling rain*

斜缝 [- fèng] slanting stitch ◇ ～ 浇筑 inclined joint pouring

斜钙沸石 [- gài fèi shí] wairakite

X

斜杆 [- gān] diagonal; sway rod; slanting pole
斜高 [- gāo] 〔数〕 slant height
斜锆石 [- gào shí] baddeleyite; caldasite; brazilite
斜割刨 [- gē bào] mitre plane
斜割法 [- - fǎ] slanting cut
斜格锉 [- gé cuò] double cut file
斜拱 [- gǒng] askew [oblique] arch
斜沟 [- gōu] valley ◇ ～ 槽 valley gutter; ～ 椽 valley rafter; ～ 瓦 valley tile; ～ 小屋顶 cricket
斜谷 [- gǔ] diagonal valley
斜管 [- guǎn] pipe chute ◇ ～ 沉淀器 tube settler; ～ 压力计 inclined manometer; ～ 蒸发器 inclined tube evaporator
斜管虫病 [- - chóng bìng] chilodoniasis
斜光锥 [- guāng zhuī] 〔物〕 oblique pencil
斜硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] larnite
斜硅铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] shattuckite
斜轨发射导弹 [- guǐ fā shè dǎo dàn] ramp-launched missile
斜辊 [- gǔn] cross roll ◇ ～ 矫直机 cross-roll straightening machine
斜滚条 [- - tiáo] bias binding [tape]
斜行 [- háng] diagonal
斜航法 [- - fǎ] loxodromics; loxodromy
斜巷 [- hàng] inclined drifts; inclined roadways
斜桁 [- héng] 〔船〕 sprit; gaff ◇ ～ 撑杆后支索 backrope; ～ 顶帆 gaff-topsail; ～ 端颚索箍 jaw rope; ～ 帆 gaffsail; riding sail; ～ 四角帆 lugsail (lug); ～四角帆帆船 lugger; ～支索〔船〕 vang; ～ 纵帆 trysail; trisail
斜红磷铁矿 [- hóng lín tiě kuàng] metastrengite; phosphosiderite
斜红闪石 [- - shǎn shí] cossyrite
斜红铁矾 [- - tiě fán] kornelite
斜环带 [- huán dài] oblique girdle
斜辉石 [- huī shí] clinopyroxene
斜辉陨石 [- - yǔn shí] andrite
斜晖 [- -] [书] oblique sunlight
斜击式水轮机 [- jī shì shuǐ lún jī] inclined-jet turbine
斜机翼 [- - yì] oblique wing
斜积 [- jī] skew product; slant product
斜肌 [- -] oblique
斜激波 [- - bō] oblique shock wave
斜脊 [- jǐ] hip ◇ ～ 牙型动物 loxo; lophodont
斜钾铁矾 [- jiǎ tiě fán] yavapaiite
斜碱沸石 [- jiǎn fèi shí] amicite
斜碱铁矾 [- - tiě fán] clinoungemachite
斜降 [- jiàng] oblique descension
斜交 [- jiāo] bevel; 〔天〕 obliquity ◇ ～ 不整合 clinounconformity; ～ 叉路 oblique crossing; ～ 镜 〔物〕 inclined mirrors; ～ 矿脉 pee; ～ 帘布层 cross-ply (轮胎中); ～ 轮胎 〔机〕 cross-ply; ～ 球 oblique sphere
斜交轴伞齿轮 [- - zhóu sǎn chǐ lún] angle
斜角 [- jiǎo] 〔数〕〔物〕 oblique angle; 〔机〕 bevel angle ◇ ～ 棒 miter rod; ～ 尺 square mitre; ～ 缝 miter; ～ 规 miter square; bevel; bevel square; sauterelle; set-square; ～ 焊接缝 oblique fillet weld(ing); ～ 肌 scalenus; scalene; ～ 连接 mitre joint; ～ 球面三角形 〔数〕 oblique spherical triangle; angle of inclination; inclination; ～ 三角形 oblique angled triangle; ～ 探伤法 angle beam testing method; ～ 推土机 angledozer; ～ 铣刀 angular cutter; ～ 系 obilique system; ～ 镶条 guirk; ～ 坐标 oblique coordinates
斜接 [- jiē] 〔木〕 scarf; chamfered joint; bevelled joint; mitre joint; oblique joint◇ ～ 刨 miter plane; ～ 缝 mitre; miter; ～ 规 miter gage; miter; ～ 焊接 mitre welding; ～ 夹 miter clamp; miter cramp; mitre cramp; ～ 锯 miter saw; miter box saw; ～ 面 miter; ～ (式)活塞环 〔工〕 mitre-cut piston ring; ～ 柱 miter post
斜(面)接合 [- - hé] mitre joint
斜接口连接 [- - kǒu lián jiē] boxing
斜截 [- jié] bevel; snape ◇ ～ 式 slope-intercept form; ～ 锥 truncated cone
斜节理 [- - lǐ] diagonal joint; oblique joint
斜晶石 [- jīng shí] clinohedrite
斜井 [- jǐng] 〔采矿〕 incline shaft; slope mine; inclined shaft; slope; 〔油〕 inclined well; slant hole ◇ ～ 井筒 inclines; slopes; ～ 掘进 incline [slope] sinking; ～ 开采矿 slope mine; ～ 开拓 slope development; ～ 矿车防坠杆 drag; ～ 皮带提升机 hoist belt; ～ 平衡重 dilly; ～ 人车 man car; ～ 提升机 incline hoist; ～ 延伸 slope deepening
斜井用推车器 [- - yòng tuī chē qì] mule
斜颈 [- -] torticollis; loxia; wryneck; rhaebocrania; rhebocrania; ankylodeire; ankylodere; ankyloderis
斜矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] skew matrix
斜距离射击试验 [- jù lí shè jī shì yàn] slant range firing
斜距效应 [- - xiào yìng] slant-range effect
斜距修正值 [- - xiū zhèng zhí] hypotenusal allowance
斜锯齿形 [- - chǐ xíng] taper serration
斜锯架 [- - jià] miter block; mitre block
斜掘机 [- jué jī] sloper
斜开采面 [- kāi cǎi miàn] beataway
斜开口活塞环 [- - kǒu huó sāi huán] bevel joint piston ring
斜坑道 [- kēng dào] sloping adit
斜孔板 [- kǒng bǎn] counter direction jet trays
斜孔小窗 [- - xiǎo chuāng] hagioscope
斜口扳手 [- kǒu bān shou] angle wrench; offset
斜口插袋 [- - chā dài] slash pocket
斜口蜡管 [- - là guǎn] altaceratubae (介壳虫)
斜跨度 [- kuà dù] skew span
斜矿脉 [- kuàng mài] lode; vein
斜拉杆式起重机 [- lā gān shì qǐ zhòng jī] stiff leg derrick
斜拉桥 [- - qiáo] 〔土〕 stayed-cable bridge
斜拉桩 [- - zhuāng] slope bolt piles; slope stakes
斜浪 [- làng] oblique wave
斜肋 [- lèi] diagonal rib ◇ ～ 楼板 diagrid floor; ～ 木 〔船〕 cant timber
斜肋骨 [- - gǔ] 〔船〕 cant; cant frame ◇ ～ 部 cant body; ～(框)架 cant frame
斜棱柱 [- léng zhù] 〔数; 体〕 oblique prism; slant prism
斜楞 [- leng] [口] slant
斜粒粒蠕 [- lì lì quán] tarebia granifera
斜链线结构 [- liàn xiàn jié gòu] inclined-catenary construction
斜梁 [- liáng] sloping beam; miter sill; stringer ◇ ～ 隅角槽 cut-and-mitred-string
斜列沙坝 [- liè shā bà] diagonal bar
斜列线 [- - xiàn] parastichy
斜磷钙铁矿 [- lín gài tiě kuàng] tamanite
斜菱碱铁矾 [- líng jiǎn tiě fán] clinoungemachite
斜流泵 [- liú bèng] diagonal (flow) pumps
斜流式水轮机 [- - shì shuǐ lún jī] inclined flow turbine
斜流式压缩器 [- - - yā suō qì] diagonal-flow compressor
斜路 [- lù] wrong path; evil way; wrong course: 走上 ～ *take the wrong path*; *go astray*; 正路不走偏走 ～ *turn from the right road and take the wrong one* — *give up an honest life for a dishonest one*
斜铝石 [- lǚ shí] tanatarite
斜率 [- lǜ] gradient; rake ratio; ascent; 〔数〕 slope ◇ ～ 比法 slope ratio method; ～ 常数 gradient constant; ～ 检波[鉴频]器 slope detector; ～ 效率 slope efficiency
斜螺旋面 [- luó xuán miàn] oblique helicoid
斜螺旋线 [- - - xiàn] skewed helix
斜脉 [- mài] rake
斜面 [- miàn] obliquity; bevel; bezel; angular surface; inclination; shelving; cant; slant; slope (嵌接的); inclined plane; oblique plane: 30 度的 ～ *a slope of* 30 *degrees* ◇ ～ 板 skewback; ～ 板条 cant strip; ～ 齿接 indented scarfed joint; ～ 地基 sloping site; ～ (式桥)墩 batter pier; ～ 拱 fluing arch; ～ 固定淘汰盘 buddle; ～ 焊接 scarf weld(ing); ～ 焊接接头 scarf-weld; ～ 角 angle of chamfer; ～ 接合 miter joint; ～ 锯规 mitre-saw cut; ～ 门窗洞 embrasure; ～ 培养 slant culture; ～ 取水建筑物 sloping intake structure; ～ 升船机 inclined ship lifts; ～ 弯管 miter bend; ～ 压顶 raking coping
斜面体 [- - tǐ] clinohedral ◇ ～ 齿轮 beveloid gear
斜磨擦轮 [- mó cā lún] bevel wheel
斜木撑 [- mù chēng] racked timbering
斜木托条 [- - tuō tiáo] splayed grounds
斜钠钙石 [- nà gài shí] gaylussite; elpidite
斜钠明矾 [- - míng fán] tamarugite
斜能见度 [- néng jiàn dù] slant visibility
斜排条板 [- pái tiáo bǎn] luffer-boarding
斜炮眼 [- pào yǎn] grip shot ◇ ～ 掏槽 angle cut
斜配孔型 [- pèi kǒng xíng] diagonal method
斜碰 [- pèng] oblique impact
斜片百叶窗 [- piàn bǎi yè chuāng] abatjour
斜平行六面体 [- píng xíng liù miàn tǐ] 〔数〕 oblique parallelepiped
斜坡 [- pō] slope; inclination; incline; hill; clivus; batter; decline; dip; pitch; lean; backfall; pali; 〔地质〕 declivity; ramp; -cline (anticline 背斜): 滑雪 ～ *ski slop*; 如果你把球滚上～, 它还会滚下来。*If you roll a ball up a slop, it will roll down again*. ◇ ～ 沉积 clinoform; ～ 道 slope ramp; ～ 地形 clinoform; ～ 电压 ramp voltage; ～ 对流 sloping convection; ～ 谷仓 bank barn; ～ 函数 ramp function; ～ 护坦 sloping apron; ～ 排水 batter drainage; ～ 切割 scarfing; skive; ～(式)底脚 sloped footing; ～(式)护墙 sloping; ～算法 ascent algorithm; ～ 稳定 slope stability; ～ 响应 ramp response; ～(函数)响应 ramp function response; ～ 岩层 clinothen; ～ 样板 batter gauge (templet); ～ 栽培 〔植〕 slope culture
斜坡道掘进 [- - dào jué jìn] incline boring
斜坡前中点 [- - qián zhōng diǎn] clition
斜坡式防波堤 [- - shì fáng bō dī] sloping breakwater
斜坡式码头 [- - - mǎ tou] sloping quay
斜剖面 [- pōu miàn] oblique profile
斜砌石 [- qì shí] 〔建〕 skew
斜砌砖层 [- - zhuān céng] raking course
斜嵌槽 [- qiàn cáo] scarfing
斜墙 [- qiáng] sloping core
斜桥 [- qiáo] 〔土〕 skew bridge; inclined bridge
斜切 [- qiē] cut sth. askew; chamfering; angle-cut; bevelling; indentation ◇ ～ 割 mitre cutting; ～ 机 bias cutter; ～ 锯 mitre saw; ～ 开 dedolation; ～ 阵地 〔军〕 switch line
斜切断术 [- - duàn shù] loxotomy; oblique amputation
斜倾型 [- qīng xíng] apsacline
斜趋光性 [- qū guāng xìng] plagiophototaxy
斜曲面 [- - miàn] 〔数〕 skew surface
斜绕 [- rào] crossing
斜刃面 [- rèn miàn] basil; bezel; bezil
斜刃凿 [- - záo] beveled-edge chisel
斜入射 [- rù shè] oblique incidence ◇ ～ 传播 [输] 〔电〕 oblique-incidence transmission
斜三角形 [- sān jiǎo xíng] 〔数〕 oblique triangle
斜三通管 [- - tōng guǎn] bevel arm piece
斜伞齿轮 [- sǎn chǐ lún] skew bevel [gear]
斜筛孔板 [- shāi kǒng bǎn] inclined sieve tray
斜闪煌石 [- shǎn huáng shí] camptonite
斜闪正煌岩 [- - zhèng huáng yán] camtovogesite
斜射 [- shè] ① (光线不垂直地照射到物体上) slant; shine obliquely ② 〔军〕 oblique fire ◇ ～ 角 squint angle; ～ 投影 〔物〕 clinographic projection; ～ 投影法 〔刷〕 clinographic projection; ～ 线 〔物〕 oblique ray
斜生石笋 [- shēng shí sǔn] heligmite
斜生小穗 [- - xiǎo suì] oblique spikelet
斜升 [- -] oblique ascension
斜升搜索 [- - sōu suǒ] deflected ascent search
斜驶线 [- shǐ xiàn] 〔数〕 loxodrome; loxodromic line
斜视 [- shì] ① (斜着眼看) look sideways; cast a sidelong glance; skew (at); skew-eyed; slant; askance; askant; squint: 目不 ～ *not look sideways*; *refuse to be distracted*; ～ 某人 *look askance* [*askant*] *at sb*. ② 〔医〕 strabism; strabismus ◇ ～ 测量法 strabismometry; ～ 方式 squint mode; ～ 计 strabismometer; heteroscope; ～ 矫正 orthopia; ～ 镜 heteroscope; ～ 手术 strabotomy; ～ 图 〔机〕 oblique drawing; oblique view; ～ 损耗 squint loss; ～ 眼 slanting eye; squint eyes; ～ 眼阵挛 opsoclonia; ～ 者 squinter; ～ 诊疗器 synoptophore
斜视虫亚目 [- - chóng yà mù] Illaenina
斜束 [- shù] angle beam
斜水钙钾矾 [- shuǐ gài jiǎ fán] goergeyite; gorgeyite
斜水沟 [- - gōu] batter drainage
斜隧道 [- suì dào] inclined tunnel
斜榫 [- sǔn] bevelled tenon; oblique tenon; mitre
斜缩放仪 [- suō fàng yí] plagiograph
斜塔 [- tǎ] leaning tower: 比萨 ～ *Leaning Tower of Pisa*
斜踏步 [- tà bù] 〔建〕 winder
斜台 [- tái] inrun
斜钽锰矿 [- tǎn měng kuàng] alvarolite
斜探法 [- tàn fǎ] angle beam testing method
斜探头 [- - tóu] angle probe; angle beam probe; angle beam searching unit
斜躺 [- tǎng] recline: 他舒服地 ～ 在沙发上看报。*He reclined comfortably on a sofa reading a newspaper*.
斜梯形纹螺钉 [- tī xíng wén luó dīng] buttress thread screw
斜体 [- tǐ] italic (type) ◇ ～ 罗马字 〔刷〕 sloped roman; ～ 字 italics; oblique
斜天线 [- tiān xiàn] 〔电〕 inclined antenna
斜挑檐 [- tiāo yán] raking cornice
斜条结构 [- tiáo jié gòu] lattice
斜调 [- -] slope gain regulation; slope regulation

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斜铁辉石 [- tiě huī shí] clinofferrosilite
斜铁镁铈矿 [- - měi shì kuàng] sahamalite
斜投影 [- tóu yǐng] oblique projection; inclined projection
斜头 [- -] plagiocephaly (畸形) ◇ ～ 原木 joggled timber
斜透视 [- tòu shì] 〈图〉 oblique perspective; angular perspective
斜推 [- tuī] cant
斜拖作业 [- tuō zuò yè] oblique haul
斜弯曲 [- wān qū] unsymmetrical bending
斜顽辉[火]石 [- wán huī shí] clinoenstatite
斜梔 [- wéi] artemon
斜位 [- wèi] loxosis
斜温层 [- wēn céng] mesolimnion; metalimnion; thermocline; metalimnetic
斜纹 [- wén] 〈纺〉 twill (weave); diagonal ◇ ～ 板司呢 Celties; Celtic; ～ 刨切单板 endy veneer; ～ 背平绒 croise velvet; ～ 布 twill; drill; drilling; materia; 〈纺〉 drill weave; ～ 材 diagonal; ～ 绸缎手帕 barcelona; ～ 粗呢 pelisse cloth; ～ 锉 single-cut file; ～ 大衣呢 angora; ～ 底棉平绒 jean back; ～ 地花缎 damas serge; ～ 电力纹 twill habutai; ～ 缎 satin drill; ～ 方向 waling; ～ 裤料布 barragones; ～ 理 cross grain; ～ 马裤呢 artillery twill; ～ 猫蛛 oxyopes sertatus; ～ 呢 jeannet; ～ 绒布 flannel twills; ～ 绒头薄呢 veloutine; ～ 软绸 surah; ～ 条子褥单布 bedstout; ～ 胸衣布 corset jean; ～ 亚麻织物 hellencourt; ～ 夜蛾 prodenia litura; ～ 衣袋布 pocket drill; ～ 织物 twills; croisé; diagonal; diagonal cloth; ～ 组织 twill-weave; twill
斜卧菌素 [- wò jūn sù] decumbin
斜卧孔菌素 [- - kǒng jūn sù] obliquol
斜钨铅矿 [- wū qiān kuàng] raspite
斜屋顶 [- - dǐng] 〈房〉 pitched roof
斜硒镍矿 [- xī niè kuàng] wilkmanite
斜系船缆 [- xì chuán lǎn] 〈船〉 spring line
斜霞正长岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng yán] nosykombite; husebyite
斜纤维 [- xiān wéi] fibrae obliquae
斜线 [- xiàn] bias (*pl*. biases); slant; oblique line: ～ 扣球 *crosscourt smash* (排球) ◇ ～ 发展 diagonal expansion; ～ 符 solidus; ～ 号 slant; virgule; diagonal; ～ 脚 raking molding; ～ 进场灯 slope-line approach; ～ 球 diagonal shot; cross-court shot (乒乓球); ～ 圈 〈电〉 skew coil; ～ 深度 slant depth
斜向 [- xiàng] slant ◇ ～ 辐射天线 skew antenna; ～ 管孔排列 oblique pore arrangement; ～ 海岸 insequent coast; ～ 河 insequent river; insequent stream; ～ 开掘煤房 angle openings; ～ 线 line of dip; ～ 性 klinotropic
斜向地 [- - dì] geoplagiotropic ◇ ～ 性 plagiotropism; clinogeotropism; plagiogeotropism
斜向探测 [- - tàn cè] oblique incidence sounding; diagonal exploration [probing] ◇ ～ 电离图 oblique ionogram
斜削 [- xiāo] splay ◇ ～ 接头 diagonal joint; miter joint; mitre joint; ～ 面 bevel; ～ 器[机] milterer
斜消光 [- - guāng] inclined extinction
斜楔石 [- xiē shí] trigonite
斜形磁极 [- xíng cí jí] 〈电〉 skewed pole
斜形换能器 [- - huàn néng qì] tilted transducer
斜形油盒 [- - yóu hé] splayeder
斜雪槽 [- xuě cáo] slicle
斜压 [- yā] barocline; baroclinic ◇ ～ 不稳定 baroclinic instability; ～ 场 baroclinic field; ～ 大气 baroclinic atmosphere; ～ 流体 baroclinic fluid; ～ 模式 baroclinic model; ～ 情况 baroclinic condition; ～ 扰动 baroclinic disturbance; ～ 性 baroclinicity; barocliny; baroclinicity; ～ 状态 barocline state; baroclinicity
斜眼 [- yǎn] ① 〈医〉 allophthalmia; tropia; strabism(us) ②(患斜视的眼睛) wall-eye or cross-eye ③(患有斜视的人) a wall-eyed or cross-eyed person ④(眼睛向一边斜的动作) slant; skew (at): ～ 看人 *look askance at sb.*; *look askew at sb.* ◇ ～ 螈 loxommoid
斜眼偷看 [- - tōu kàn] see [watch] sb. out of the corner of one's eye
斜眼一瞟 [- - yì piǎo] throw sb. a sidelong glance; look askance at
斜阳 [- yáng] setting sun
斜叶桉 [- yè ān] tasmanian oak
斜倚 [- yǐ] sway; recline: 舒服地 ～ 在沙发上看电视 *recline comfortably on a sofa watching TV program*
斜黝帘石 [- yǒu lián shí] clinozoisite
斜域 [- yù] skew field
斜圆锥 [- yuán zhuī] oblique (circular) cone
斜錾 [- zàn] skew chisel
斜凿面 [- záo miàn] pitch face
斜轧 [- zhá] diagonal rolling ◇ ～ 穿孔 roll piercing; ～ 圆盘延伸机 diescher mill
斜罩 [- zhào] stagger: 前 ～ *forward* ◇ ～ 角 stagger angle; ～ 量 stagger; ～ 张线 stagger wire
斜遮雨板 [- zhē yǔ bǎn] 〈建〉 raking flashing
斜支撑 [- zhī chēng] bearing diagonal
斜支顶弦[加强筋] [- - dǐng xián] diagonal
斜支柱 [- - zhù] raking strut
斜支座止推轴承 [- - zuò zhǐ tuī zhóu chéng] oblique pillow-block bearing
斜置喷管 [- zhì pēn guǎn] canted nozzle
斜置砂轮(滑)座 [- - shā lún zuò] angular wheel slide
斜置翼 [- - yì] oblique wing
斜置轧辊 [- - zhá gǔn] cross rolls
斜轴 [- zhóu] 〈数〉 oblique axis; 〈晶〉 clinoaxis; clinodiagonal ◇ ～ 承 〈机〉 angle bearing; ～ 面 clinopinacoid; ～ 坡面 clinodome; ～ 线 oblique axis; ～ 柱 clinoprism; ～ (棱)锥 clinopyramid; ～ 座架 oblique axis mount; slant axis mount
斜轴投影 [- - tóu yǐng] oblique projection ◇ ～ 赤道 oblique equater; ～ 极点 oblique pole; ～ 经纬网 oblique graticule; ～ 经线 oblique meridian; ～ 图 oblique drawing; ～ 纬线 oblique parallel; ～ 无变形线 oblique rhumb line
斜柱 [- zhù] batter post; spur post; juggler
斜转子模型 [- zhuàn zǐ mó xíng] oblique rotator model
斜桩 [- zhuāng] taper pile; batterpile; raking pile; spur pile ◇ ～ 机 batter leader pile driver
斜装甲板 [- - jiǎ bǎn] glacis plate
斜紫苏辉石 [- zǐ sū huī shí] gokaite; clinohypersthene
斜坐标系 [- zuò biāo xì] oblique coordinates system
斜座起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] angle crane
斜座石 [- - shí] skew corbel
斜座止推轴承 [- - zhǐ tuī zhóu chéng] oblique plummer-block bearing

余斜 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 图(地名用字) a word used in a place name: 麦 ～ *Maixie* (*in Jiangxi Province*)

胁(脇、脅) [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] I图(从腋下到腰上的部分) the upper part of the side of the human body II 动(胁迫) coerce; force: 裹 ～ *force to take part*; *coerce*; 威 ～ *threaten*
胁变 [- biàn] 〈物〉 strain: 局部 ～ *local strain*; 过度 ～ *overstrain* ◇ ～ 观察器 colmascope; ～ 灵敏度 strain sensitivity; ～ 张量 strain tensor; ～ 规 strain gauge; ～ 退火 strain annealing; ～ 能 strain energy; ～ 率 strain rate; ～ 硬化 strain hardening
胁部皮 [- bù pí] flank
胁持 [- chí] abduct; hold under duress; kidnap
胁从 [- cóng] be an accomplice under duress ◇ ～ 分子 reluctant follower; unwilling follower; accomplice under duress
胁从不问 [- - bú wèn] Accomplices under duress shall go unpunished.; Those who are forced [coerced] to follow [take part] are not to be punished.
胁腹 [- fù] flank; laparo-
胁腹部牛肉片 [- - bù niú ròu piàn] flank steak
胁腹形 [- - xíng] flanch; flanche; flaunch; flaunche
胁肩谄笑 [- jiān chǎn xiào] cringe and smile obsequiously; bow and scrape; flatter sb. by shrugging one's shoulders and smiling; flatter sb., with hunched shoulders and a smiling face; shrug one's shoulders and offer an ingratiating smile; try to win sb.'s favor by servile behavior; smile like a sycophant: 他是那种当面 ～。背地里造谣中伤的人。*He was the kind of person who would flatter you to your face, and then slander you behind your back.*
胁肩累足 [- - lěi zú] apprehensive and nervous
胁肋疽 [- lèi jū] tuberculosis of thoracic wall
胁肋胀痛 [- - zhàng tòng] distending pain in hypochondrium
胁迫 [- pò] stress; coerce; force: ～ 某人做某事 *coerce sb. into doing sth.* ◇ ～ 回避 stress evasion; ～ 抗性 stress resistance; ～ 摒蔽 stress avoidance; ～ 生理 stress physiology; ～ 手段 coercion
胁强 [- qiáng] 〈物〉 stress: 外施 ～ *applied stress*; 张 ～ *tensile stress* ◇ ～ 场 stress field; ～ -胁变曲线 stress strain curve; ～ -胁变回线 stress-strain loop; ～ -形变图 stress deformation diagram
胁肉 [- ròu] 〈食〉 flank
胁痛 [- tòng] hypochondriac pain
胁痈 [- yōng] carbuncle in hypochondriac region

谐 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] I形 ①(和谐) in harmony; in accord; in tune: 和 ～ *harmonious* ②(诙谐) humorous: 诙 ～ *humorous*; *jocular*; 亦庄亦 ～ *serious and facetious at the same time*; *seriocomic* II 动(商量好; 办妥) come to an agreement; settle: 事 ～ 之后,即可动身。*We shall set out immediately once the matter is settled.*
谐波 [- bō] 〈物〉〈电〉 harmonic wave; harmonic component; harmonic; overtone ◇ ～ 泵源带线变频器 harmonical pumped frequency converter; ～ 变换换能器 harmonic conversion transducer; ～ 变频 harmonic conversion; ～ 变频[变换]器 harmonic converter; ～ 产生 harmonic generation; ～ 常数 harmonic constant; ～ 场 harmonic fields; ～ 齿轮 harmonic gear; ～ 传动 harmonic drive; ～ 电流 harmonic current; ～ 电压 harmonic voltage; ～ 定向天线 harmonic wire projector (HWP); ～ 发生器 〈电子〉 harmonic generator; harmonic producer; ～ 分离 harmonic separation; ～ 分量[成分] harmonic component; ～ 分析 harmonic analysis; wave analysis; frequency analysis; ～ 分析法 harmonic analysis method; ～ 分析器 harmonic analyzer; frequency analyser; ～ 分析仪 〈电子〉 harmonic (wave) analyser; ～ 干扰[涉] harmonic interference; ～ 功率 harmonic power; ～ 含量 harmonic content; ～ 混频器 harmonic mixer; ～ 畸变 harmonic distortion; ～ 激励 harmonic excitation; harmonic drive; ～ 级数展开 harmonic expansion; ～ 检波器 harmonic detector; ～ 晶体 overtone crystal; ～ 励磁 harmonic exitation; ～ 漏过功率 harmonic leakage power; ～ 滤波器 harmonic filter; ～ 模式石英晶体 harmonic model crystal; ～ 频率 harmonic frequency; ～ 频率响应 harmonic frequency response; ～ 平衡 harmonic balance; ～ 平衡法 harmonic wave equilibrium method; ～ 扰动 harmonic disturbance; ～ 剩余电压 harmonic residual voltage; ～ 失真 harmonic distortion; ～ 输出功率 harmonic output power; ～ 衰减 harmonic attenuation; ～ 衰耗 attenuation of harmonic product; ～ 损耗 harmonic loss; ～ 特性 harmonic characteristic; ～ 天线 harmonic antenna; ～ 吸收器 harmonic pad; ～ 系 harmonic series; ～ 线性化 harmonic linearization; ～ 响应 harmonic response; ～ 响应图 harmonic response diagram; ～ 响应特性 harmonic response characteristic; ～ 抑制滤波器 harmonic suppression filter; ～ 展开 harmonic expansion; ～ 振荡 harmonic oscillation; ～ 振荡器 harmonic oscillator; ～ 转矩 harmonic torque
谐波型磁放大器 [- - xíng cí fàng dà qì] magnettor
谐分量 [- fēn liàng] 〈物〉 harmonic component
谐函数 [- hán shù] harmonic function
谐和 [- hé] harmonious; concordant; accordant; harmonic: ～ 的家庭 *harmonious families* ◇ ～ 近似 harmonic approximation; ～ 力 〈物〉 harmonic force; ～ 衰减 harmonic decline; ～ 运动 harmonic motion
谐和音调谐奏器 [- - yīn diào xié zòu qì] melochord
谐级数 [- jí shù] harmonic series
谐剧 [- jù] comic opera popular in Sichuan
谐美 [- měi] (of writings) harmonious and graceful
谐频 [- pín] harmonic frequency ◇ ～ 放大器 harmonic amplifier; ～ 响应 harmonic frequency response
谐曲线 [- qū xiàn] 〈物〉 harmonic curve
谐声 [- shēng] 〈音〉 concord
谐调 [- tiáo] 〈音〉 harmony: 小提琴拉得与其他乐器不 ～。*The violin was out of harmony with the rest of the instruments.*
谐调开采法 [- - kāi cǎi fǎ] harmonic system of working
谐戏 [- xì] [书] jest; joke
谐相互作用 [- xiāng hù zuò yòng] harmonic interaction
谐谑 [- xuè] banter; jest; pleasantry; wisecrack: 语带 ～ *speak somewhat jokingly* ◇ ～ 曲 〈音〉 scherzo
谐音 [- yīn] ①(字词的音相同或相近) homophonic; homonymic ②〈音〉 partials; harmonic tone; concord ◇ ～ 记号 harmonic sign [mark] (即符号: ○); ～ 癖 assonance; ～ 筒 chime barrel; ～ 推进器 singing propeller; ～ 音列 harmonic series; ～ 音栓 harmonic stop

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谐运动 [- yùn dòng] harmonic motion; harmonic vibration; 〈力〉 simple harmonic motion (SHM)
谐振 [- zhèn] 〈物〉 resonance oscillation; resonance; syntony: 空腔 ～ *cavity resonance* ◇ ～臂 resonance arm; ～变换 resonant transformation; ～变压器 resonance transformer; ～波长 resonance wavelength; ～波线圈 resonance wave coil; ～测量法 harmonic oscillation measurement method; ～常数 resonance constant; ～充电 resonant charging; ～触发器 resonant flip-flop; ～窗 resonant window; ～电路 resonant circuit; acceptor; ～电容器 resonance capacitors; ～电阻 resonant resistance; ～(测定)法 〈电〉 resonance method; ～-反谐振法 resonance-antiresonance method; ～范围 resonance range; ～放大率 resonance ratio; ～放大器 resonance amplifier; ～放电器 soft rhumbatron; ～辐射计 resonance radiometer; ～过电压 resonance overvoltage; ～回路 resonant tank; resonant circuit; resonance circuit; ～机翼 harmonically plunging wing; ～记录器 harmonograph; ～继电器 resonant (reed) relay; frequency sensitive relay; ～开关管 R-T tube; ～馈线 resonant feeder; ～膜 resonant diaphargm; ～耦合 〈电〉 resonant coupling; ～匹配 resonance matching; ～频率 resonant frequency; resonance frequency; ～频谱 resonance spectrum; ～平衡器 harmonic balancer; ～器 resonator; cavity; ～曲线 resonance curve; ～锐度 sharpness of resonance; ～收发放电管 R-T tube; ～特性 resonance characteristic; ～物位计 harmonic level meters; ～系统 resonator system; ～线 resonance line; ～线圈 resonance coil; resonance inductor; ～线圈天线 resonance coil antenna; ～效应 resonance effect; ～压电石英片 resonating piezoid; ～元件 resonant element; ～振荡电路 resonance oscillatory circuit; ～子 harmonic oscillator; 〈物〉 simple oscillator
谐振腔 [- - qiāng] cavity resonator; cavity; resonant cavity; 〈信〉 resonant chamber; resonator ◇ ～波长计 cavity resonator wavemeter; cavity wavemeter; ～电流 cavity current; ～电路 cavity resonator circuit; resonant-cavity circuit; cavity circuit; ～电压 cavity voltage; ～耦合系统 cavity coupling system; ～频率计 cavity frequency meter; ～栅极 cavity grid; ～四极管 resnatron; ～损耗 loss of resonator; ～Q值 Q value of cavity; ～转换开关 resonant-chamber switch; ～总增益 overall cavity gain
谐振腔式磁控管 [- - - shì cí kòng guǎn] cavity magnetron
谐振式 [- - shì] resonant mode ◇ ～波长计 resonance wavemeter; ～对接焊 resonance butt weld; ～频率计 resonant frequency meter; resonance frequency meter
谐振型慢波结构 [- - xíng màn bō jié gòu] resonant slow wave structure

褉 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 动 [书] (用衣襟兜东西) wrap up in the lap

勰 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 形 [书] (协和，多用于人名) peaceful (often used in person's names): 刘 ～ *Liu Xie*

缬 [ㄒㄧㄝˊ] [xié] 名 [书] (有花纹的丝织品) figured silk fabrics
缬氨霉素 [- ān méi sù] valinomycin; aminomycin
缬氨酸 [- - suān] valine
缬草 [- cǎo] valerian ◇ ～根 radix valerianae; ～碱 valerianine; valerine; ～脑 valerol; ～任 valerine
缬草酸 [- - suān] valeric acid
缬草酸木溜油酯 [- - - mù liū yóu zhǐ] eosote; creosote valerianate
缬草酸盐 [- - - yán] valerate
缬草油 [- - yóu] 〈材〉 valerian oil ◇ ～素 valerol
缬烯炔 [- xī quē] valylene; pentone
缬缬织物 [- xié zhī wù] cloky

xiě ㄒㄧㄝˇ

写(寫) [ㄒㄧㄝˇ] [xiě] 动 ①(用笔在纸或其他东西上做字) write: 把名字 ～ 在书里面 *inscribe one's name in a book*; 着手 ～ *put pen to paper*; 把某事 ～ 下来 *commit sth. to paper* [*writing*]; 匆匆 ～ 下 *jot down*; ～白字 *wrongly write a character*: ～得清楚有力 *write clearly and forcibly*; ～得一手好字 *have good handwriting*; *write a good hand* [*fist*]; *write a fair hand*; 用钢笔 ～ *write with a pen*; 用墨水 ～ *write with ink*; 标语上 ～着: "不准吸烟!" *The poster reads "No smoking!"* 车票上 ～ 明经上海到北京。*The ticket reads to Beijing via Shanghai*. 这支笔不好 ～。*This pen doesn't write well*. ②(写作) compose; write: ～剧本 *write a play*; ～科学论文 *write scientific papers*; *write theses on scientific subjects*; ～日记 *make an entry in one's diary*; *keep a diary*; ～诗 *compose a poem*; *poetize*; *versify* ③(描写) describe; depict; picture: ～景 *describe the scenery*; ～一个英雄的成长过程 *depict the growth of a hero*; ～得引人入胜 *pen fascinatingly*; ～得达意 *pen expressively* ④(绘画) paint; draw
另见 xiè。
写本 [- běn] hand-copied book; transcript; copy
写出 [- chū] ①(写出来) write out; draw up: ～演说稿 *write out a speech*; ～初稿 *roughhew* ②〈计〉 read-out; written-out◇ ～程序 written-out program; ～指令 order-writing
写磁头 [- cí tóu] write head
写带器 [- dài qì] tape inscriber
写读串扰 [- dú chuàn rǎo] 〈计〉 cross feed
写读头 [- - tóu] write-read head
写法 [- fǎ] style of writing; way of writing characters
写稿 [- gǎo] write for a magazine; contribute to a magazine: 为黑板报 ～ *write for the blackboard newspaper*; 为某杂志 ～ *write for a magazine*; 他经常为儿童刊物 ～。*He is a regular contributor to children's magazines*.
写后读 [- hòu dú] read after write ◇ ～检查 read-after-write check
写后干扰 [- - gān rǎo] post-write disturb ◇ ～脉冲 post-write disturbed pulse
写景地质学 [- jǐng dì zhì xué] scenographical geology
写景图 [- - tú] landscape drawing
写前补偿 [- qián bǔ cháng] prewrite compensation; write precompensation
写入 [- rù] ①(写进) write in: 把修正案 ～ 法律条文 *write in an amendment to a law* ②〈计〉 write; read in; read-in; enter; store; write-in◇ ～保护 write protection; ～操作 write operation; ～存储器 write store; ～电流 write current; ～电路 write circuit; ～方式 writing mode; ～封锁 write lockout; ～光标 write cursor; ～恢复时间 write-recovery time; ～键 write key; ～冷子管 read-in cryotron; ～脉冲 write pulse; writing pulse; ～命令 write command; ～启动 write-enable; ～驱动器 write driver; ～驱动绕组 write drive winding; ～绕组 write winding; ～时间 write time; ～系统 writing system; ～信号 write signal; ～周期 write cycle; ～装置 writing station; ～总线 write bus
写上 [- shang] 〈自〉 inscribe
写生 [- shēng] 〈美术〉 paint from life; copy from (the) life; draw, paint or sketch from nature: 静物 ～ *still life painting*; 人物 ～ *portrait from life*; 动物 ～ *animals drawn from life*; 外出 ～ *go out sketching*; 在现场 ～ *take a sketch on the spot*; 直接从大自然 ～ 而不是从画上临摹的 *sketched directly from nature instead of from books* ◇ ～簿 sketchbook; sketchblock; ～画 painting from life
写诗作歌 [- shī zuò gē] write poems and songs
写诗作画 [- - - huà] compose poetry and paint; write poems and do paintings
写诗作文 [- - - wén] write poems and essays
写时读 [- shí dú] read-while-writing
写实 [- -] write or paint realistically: ～派绘画 *realism* (*painting*) ◇ ～主义 realism; factuality; factualism
写速率 [- sù lǜ] 〈计〉 writing speed
写头 [- tóu] 〈计〉 writing head; write head
写信 [- xìn] write; write letters; letter writing: 匆忙地 ～ *write a letter hurriedly*; ～要求 *write in for sth.*; 请你一到就 ～ 给我。*Please write me promptly on arrival*. 她每星期都要给母亲 ～。*She writes every week to her mother*.
写"1"系统 [- xì tǒng] one-writing system
写意 [- yì] 〈美术〉 freehand brushwork in traditional Chinese painting
另见 xiè yì。
写照 [- zhào] portrayal; portraiture: 生活的真实 ～ *be a true portrayal of life*
写真 [- zhēn] ①(画人像) portray a person; draw a portrait ②(人像画) portrait ③(如实描绘) describe sth. as it is
写真集 [- - jí] photo album
写字 [- zì] write; writing: 用左手 ～ *write with left hand* ◇ ～间 office room; ～教学 teaching of handwriting; ～台 writing desk; writing table; desk; ～椅 writing chair; ～纸 writing paper
写字楼 [- - lóu] office building
写作 [- zuò] writing; pen and ink; pencraft; penmanship: 开始 ～ *begin writing*; 练习 ～ *practise writing*; 作文 ～ *composition writing*; 忙于 ～ *be busy with one's writing*; 以 ～ 为生 *live by one's pen*; *make a living with one's pen*; 学习 ～ *learn composition*; 从事 ～ *take up writing as one's career*; *be engaged in literature* ◇ ～班子 writing group; ～技巧 the art of writing; writing technique; ～人 penner; writer; penman; ～小组 writing group

血 [ㄒㄧㄝˇ] [xiě] 名 (血液，多用于口语) blood: 吐 ～ *spit (up) blood*; ～的教训 *a lesson paid for* [*written in*] *blood*; 流了一点 ～，不要紧。*There was just a little bleeding. Nothing serious*.
另见 xuè。
血淋淋 [- lín lín] ①(鲜血不断地流的样子) dripping with blood; bloody; bloodily ②(比喻严酷；惨酷) bloody; bloodily
血晕 [- yùn] bruise
另见 xuè yùn。

xiè ㄒㄧㄝˋ

契 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (人名) Xie, a person's name (said of the ancestor of the Yin tribe)

塮 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 [方] (猪羊等家畜圈里积的粪便) barnyard manure

薤 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (多年生草本植物) Chinese onion (*Allium chinense*)
薤白 [- bái] 〈中药〉 macrostem onion; Bulbus Allii Macrotemi

械 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 ①(器械) tool; instrument: 机 ～ *machine*; *mechanism* ②(武器) weapon: 军 ～ *weapons*; *arms*; *ordnance* ③[书] (枷和镣铐之类的刑具) fetters, shackles, etc.
械齿鲸 [- chǐ jīng] zeuglodon; zeuglodont
械斗 [- dòu] fight with weapons between groups of people

榭 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (建筑在台上的房屋) a pavilion or house on a terrace: 歌台舞 ～ *halls for the performance of songs and dances*; 水 ～ *waterside pavilion*

榍 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] (构词成分)见下。
榍珊瑚 [- shān hú] ceriophyllum
榍石 [- shí] aspidelite; titanite; spinelline; sphene; pictite ◇ ～霓辉岩 salitrite

雏 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～渠 *Xie Qu*

亵(偰、离) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 万俟 ～ *Moqi Xie*

龄 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] [书] I 动 (牙齿相磨) grind teeth II 形 (参差不密合) uneven

躐 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 [书] (书卷的杆轴) tip of roller in mounting for scrolls
躐蹀 [- dié] [书] sidle along in mincing steps

嶰 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 [书] (山涧) mountain stream

卸 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 动 ①(从运输工具上搬下来) remove cargo or freight; unload; discharge; unlade: ～下船上的货物 *discharge a ship of her cargo*; *unship a cargo* ②(把加在人或牲口身上的东西取下) lay down; take away: ～担子 *lay down a burden*; ～牲口 *unhitch a draught animal*; 我们给他 ～下背上的袋子。*We unburdened him of his bags*. ③(拆卸) remove; dismantle; disassemble; dismount; strip: 把门 ～下来 *lift a door off its hinges*; ～零件 *remove parts from a machine*; *strip a machine* ④(解除) get rid of; be relieved of ⑤(推卸) shirk: ～责 *shirk the responsibility*
卸鞍 [- ān] unsaddle
卸岸货账册 [- àn huò zhàng cè] landing book
卸岸价格 [- - jià gé] landed price
卸板机 [- bǎn jī] unloader
卸孢乳头 [- bāo rǔ tóu] discharge papilla
卸材机 [- cái jī] offloader
卸材斜木 [- - xié mù] kicker
卸车 [- chē] unload; unload (goods, etc.) from a

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vehicle; detraining
卸成行 [- chéng háng] dump in a windrow
卸出管 [- chū guǎn] 〈化〉 downstream line
卸除语句 [- chú yǔ jù] detach statement
卸船机 [- chuán jī] ship unloaders
卸袋 [- dài] (将袋装谷类倾入散装舱) bleed
卸担子 [- dàn zi] lay down the burden; put down a load
卸斗(机) [- dǒu] 〈机〉 dump bucket
卸垛机 [- duò jī] unpiler
卸荷 [- hè] lay off; unlade; unload ◇ ～ 阀 unloader
卸灰阀 [- huī fá] unloading valve
卸货 [- huò] discharge cargo; disburden; breaking bulk; unloading; unload cargo; unload: 开始 ～ *break bulk*; (从火车上)下客 ～ *detrain passengers and supplies*; 从船上 ～ *unload* [*unlade*] *a ship*; *land goods from a ship*; 该船正在 ～。*The ship is unloading*. 正在往驳船里 ～。*The cargo is being discharged into lighters*. ◇ ～ 报告 landing account; outturn report; ～ 车 dumper; ～ 承揽人 landing agent; ～ 船数量条款 outturn clause; ～ 地点 landing place; ～ 费 landing charges; ～ 费用 discharging expenses; ～ 港(口) port of unloading; port of delivery; discharging port; port of discharge; port of debarkation; ～ 工 off-bearer; ～ 工具 discharger; ～ 机 decrater; unloader; ～ 记录 cargo boat note; ～ 量 outturn; ～ 码头 discharging quay; ～ 皮重 clear tare; ～ 日期 date of landing; date of discharge; ～ 申请书 application to unload; ～ 收据 discharge receipt; ～ 索见 tackle; ～ 站台 discharging platform; ～ 证书 landing certificate; ～ 重量 landing weight
卸货后船方不再担负责任 [- - hòu chuán fāng bú zài dān fù zé rèn] not risk after discharge
卸货时外表明显损坏 [- - shí wài biǎo míng xiǎn sǔn huài] apparent damage in discharge
卸甲归田 [- jiǎ guī tián] take off one's armor and go home — retire from office
卸空 [- kōng] unstow
卸缆器 [- lǎn qì] stripper
卸粮拖车 [- liáng tuō chē] header box
卸料 [- liào] unload; discharge ◇ ～ 槽 〈化工〉 blowpit; blowtank; ～ 车 dummy car; ～ 导管 〈化〉 blowdown line; ～ 点 emptying point; ～ 斗 dump skip; ～ 端 delivery end; ～ 工 rampman; ～ 管 discharge duct; ～ 机 〈机〉 unloader; ～ 器 tripper; ～ 台 discharging platform; ～ 站 discharge terminal; ～ 装置 tripper; dumping device; take-off equipment
卸煤 [- méi] unload coal; coal unloading ◇ ～ 机 [工人] coalwhipper; coal-drop; ～ 门 coal dump; ～ 栈桥 unloading gantry
卸磨杀驴 [- mò shā lǘ] kill the donkey the moment it leaves the millstone — get rid of sb. as soon as he has done his job; slaughter the donkey after it has done its job at the mill; kick down the ladder
卸泥区 [- ní qū] mud discharging area
卸讫时间 [- qì shí jiān] date of completion of discharge
卸任 [- rèn] be relieved of one's office
卸石梯 [- shí tī] rock ladder
卸下 [- xia] unsnatch; disboard: ～ 驮畜的负载 *disburden a pack animal*; ～ 船上的货物 *discharge cargo from a ship*; (从滑动滑车) ～ 钢绳 *unreeve*; ～ 前车 *unlimber*
卸箱清单 [- xiāng qīng dān] container unloading list
卸压 [- yā] 〈工〉 release; pressure relief ◇ ～ 阀 [活门] pressure relief valve; ～ 装置 〈机〉 pressure relief device
卸鱼 [- yú] unload fishes; fish unloading ◇ ～ 斗 unloading hopper; ～ 钩 dory-gaff; ～ 滑车 fishfall
卸载 [- zài] unload; break the bulk; dump; load-off; off-load; unloading; relaxation; relaxing; off-bear; disembark; relief; relieve; discharge: 为船舶 ～ *discharge a cargo from a ship*; *unload a ship of her cargo* ◇ ～ 波 unloading wave; ～ 槽 spron; ～ 传送机 unloading conveyor; ～ 电路 unloading circuit; ～ 高度 discharge height; dumping height; ～ 模量 modulus in unloading; dump rails; dumping curve; ～ 曲轨 dump rail
卸责 [- zé] shirk the responsibility
卸渣土器 [- zhā tǔ qì] plow
卸重端 [- zhòng duān] delivery end
卸砖机 [- zhuān jī] de-hackers; unloaders
卸装 [- zhuāng] remove stage makeup and costume
卸妆 [- -] [旧] take off formal dress and ornaments
卸钻套楔 [- zuàn tào qì] 〈工〉 drill drift
卸钻头器 [- - tóu qì] bit puller

偰 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 斯 *Xie Si*

獬 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] (构词成分)见下。
獬豸 [- zhì] a legendary beast in ancient times

解 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 动 (懂得; 明白) understand; see: ～ 不开这个道理 *can't see the point* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 狐 *Xie Hu*
另见 jiě; jiè。
解事之年 [- shì zhī nián] be at an age to understand
解数 [- shù] skill; art: 使出浑身 ～ *bring all one's skill into play*
解亦 [- yì] 〈医〉 weariness

蟹(蠏) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (螃蟹) crab: 捕 ～ *go crabbing*; *fish for crab*; 寄居[梭子] ～ *hermit* [*swimming*] *crab*; 沙 ～ *ghost crab*
蟹洞 [- dòng] crabhole
蟹簖 [- duàn] crab grate
蟹粉 [- fěn] [方] crab meat
蟹工船 [- gōng chuán] crab factory ship
蟹钩 [- gōu] crab hook
蟹罐头加工船 [- guàn tou jiā gōng chuán] crab-packing vessel; crab floating cannery
蟹黄 [- huáng] the ovary and digestive glands of a crab
蟹甲草 [- jiǎ cǎo] wild carraway
蟹睛 [- jīng] iridoptosis
蟹类养殖 [- lèi yǎng zhí] crayfish culture
蟹笼 [- lóng] crab pot; crab trap
蟹獴 [- měng] crab-eating mongoose
蟹苗 [- miáo] juvenile crab
蟹青 [- qīng] greenish-grey (colour)
蟹肉 [- ròu] crab meat
蟹眼式望远镜 [- yǎn shì wàng yuǎn jìng] hyposcope
蟹曳钓 [- yè diào] crab trot-line
蟹渔场 [- yú chǎng] crabbery
蟹爪 [- zhǎo] christmascactus; crab claw
蟹爪兰 [- - lán] 〈植〉 schlumbergera
蟹爪式装载机 [- - shì zhuāng zài jī] gathering arm loader
蟹蛛 [- zhū] thomisid
蟹状星云 [- zhuàng xīng yún] Crab Nebula ◇ ～ 脉冲星 Crab (Nebula) pulsar

邂 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] (构词成分)见下。
邂逅 [- hòu] [书] meet (a relative, friend, etc.) unexpectedly; run into sb.; meet by chance: ～ 一位同窗 *meet unexpectedly a school-mate*
邂逅相遇 [- - xiāng yù] meet by chance; a chance meeting; an encounter; an unexpected encounter; chance to meet one; come on by chance; come across one another accidentally; run into sb.; ships that pass in the night; We happened to meet here.; meet unexpectedly

亵(褻) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 动 (轻慢) treat with irreverence; be disrespectful Ⅱ 形 (淫秽) obscene; indecent
亵渎 [- dú] blaspheme; blasphemy; profane; pollute; slighting; be disrespectful: ～ 神明 *blaspheme* (*against*) *the gods*

廨 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 (古代称官吏办事的地方) public functionaries' office

懈 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 形 (松懈; 不紧张) slack; lax: 松 ～ *slacken*; *relax*; *let up*; 作不 ～ 的努力 *make unremitting efforts*
懈怠 [- dài] slack; sluggish; remiss: 不要对你的工作 ～。*Don't get slack at your work*. 学习上不可 ～。*Don't slack off in your studies*.
懈气 [- qì] slacken one's efforts

燮(爕) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 形 [书] (调和) regulated; harmonious: ～ 和 *living in harmony*; ～ 理 *well-regulated* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 玄图 *Xie Xuantu*
燮理阴阳 [- lǐ yīn yáng] adjust the dual power of negative and positive principles

灺(炧) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名 [书] (蜡烛的余烬) ashes of candle

泄(洩) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 动 ① (液体、气体排出) let out; discharge; release: 开闸 ～ 洪 *open a sluice to release floodwater*; 像个 ～ 了气的皮球 *like a deflated rubber ball*; *dejected*; 气可鼓而不可 ～。*Morale should be boosted, not damped*. ② (泄露) let out (a secret); leak (news, secrets, etc.) ③ (发泄) give vent to; vent: ～ 私愤 *give vent to personal spite*; ～ 怒 *give vent to one's anger* [*rage*]; *take it out on* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 冶 *Xie Ye*
泄爆缝 [- bào fèng] explosion reliefs [venting]
泄出 [- chū] lapaxis; 〈核〉 spill ◇ ～ 存油 fuel-jettison; ～ 物 lapaxis
泄底 [- dǐ] reveal or expose what is at the bottom of sth.
泄地电流 [- dì diàn liú] earth current
泄放 [- fàng] tapping; 〈工〉 bleed ◇ ～ 电流 leakage current; bleeder current; ～ 电路 leakage circuit; bleeder circuit; leak circuit; ～ 电阻 bleeder resistance; bleeder; ～ 电阻器 drain resistor; ～ 孔 escape orifice; bleed; ～ 线圈 leak coil
泄愤 [- fèn] give vent to one's anger; vent one's resentment; vent one's spite upon sb.
泄洪 [- hóng] 〈水〉 flood discharge ◇ ～ 大孔口 large flood discharge outlet; ～ 道 flood-relief channel; sluice; floodway; ～ 能力 flood carrying capacity; ～ 隧洞 flood-discharge tunnel
泄洪排涝 [- - pái lào] drain off floodwater
泄剂 [- jì] 〈中医〉 purgative prescription
泄劲 [- jìn] ① (失去信心) lose heart; feel discouraged; be disheartened; despond; be depressed; cast down: 她因失败而 ～。*She felt disheartened at her failure*. ② (失去干劲) slacken one's effort; slack off: 继续努力, 不要 ～! *Keep at it, don't relax!*
泄降 [- jiàng] drop-down ◇ ～ 曲线 drop-down curve
泄口 [- kǒu] drain port
泄料池 [- liào chí] blow pit
泄凌道 [- líng dào] ice sluiceway
泄流 [- liú] aerial drainage ◇ ～ 板 〈化〉 draw-off tray; draw-off pan; ～ 电路 bleeder circuit; ～ 汽水阀 gas trap
泄露 [- lòu] let out; reveal; divulge; leakage; give away; vent; transpire; disclose; betray: ～ 机密 *divulge confidential information*; *disclose secrets*; ～ 秘密 *disclose a secret*; *give the show* [*game*] *away*; *give away the show*; *tell tales* (*out of school*); *spill the beans*; ～ 天机 *make the secret known*; ～ 原子机密 *give up the atomic secrets* ◇ ～ 国家机密罪 betrayal of state secrets; offense of betraying state secrets; ～军事机密罪 offense of disclosing military secrets
泄漏 [- -] make known; divulge; give away; let out; leak; leakage; outleakage; divulgation; vent; leakiness: ～ 秘密 *let out a secret*; *give away a secret*; *divulge a secret*; 消息给 ～ 了。*The news has taken vent*. ◇ ～ 电流 leakage current; ～ 电阻 leak; ～ 电阻器 〈电〉 bleeder resistor; ～ 分量 leakage component; ～ 检查 leak test; ～ 控制(中子) leakage control; ～ 量 inleakage; 〈工〉 leakage rate; ～ 率 slip; ～ 损失 leakage loss; ～ 探测器 leak detector; leak finder; ～ 通量 leakage flux; ～ 信号 leakage signal
泄漏天机 [- - tiān jī] give away the secrets of heaven; betray God's design
泄密 [- mì] divulge a secret; let out [give away] a secret; betray confidential matters: ～ 事件 *case of leakage of a secret*
泄气 [- qì] ① (泄劲) lose heart; feel discouraged; be disheartened: 没有因为困难而 ～ *not discouraged by difficulties*; 别 ～! *Don't lose heart!* 他对自己的事业感到 ～。*He was discouraged in* [*over*] *his enterprise*. 他的毛病是很容易 ～。*His trouble is that he frustrates much easily*. ② (讽刺低劣或无本领) disappointing; frustrating; pathetic: 真让人 ～! *How pathetic!* ③ (排气) aerofluxus; bleed ◇ ～ 阀 snuffle valve; ～ 旋塞 air escape cock
泄腔 [- qiāng] urocoel; urocoelos (软体)
泄束磁铁 [- shù cí tiě] beam-dump magnet
泄水 [- shuǐ] weepage; 〈水〉 sluicing ◇ ～ 坝 flush weir; spreader; ～ 处 offtake; ～ 道 drainage way; by-pass; sluiceway; ～ 阀 〈土〉 wash-out valve; ～ 工程 outlet work; ～ 沟 catch-drain; ～ 管 water drain pipe; run-off pipe; down pipe; ～ 建筑物 outlet structure; escape works; ～ 孔 outlet entrance; ～ 口 discharge opening; ～ 龙头 draw-off cock; ～ 能力 discharging capacity; ～ 软管 discharge hose; ～ 栓 clearing plug; ～ 堰 sluice weir; ～ 闸 water release gate; sluice gate; waste gate; ～ 闸门 〈土〉 sluice gate
泄泄沓沓 [- xiè tà tà] very slowly and repeatedly
泄泻 [- -] 〈中医〉 diarrhoea; have diarrhoea; have

X

loose bowels
泄压 [- yā] decompression
泄液 [- yè] drainage
泄油阀 [- yóu fá] gate gurgle valve
泄殖(的) [- zhí] nephrodinic; urinogenital ◇ ～道 urodaeum; ～沟 cloacal groove; ～管 nephrogonoduct; ～结节 cloacal tubercle; ～窝 cloacal pit; ～腺 cloacal gland
泄殖孔 [- - kǒng] cloacal aperture ◇ ～栓 cloacal plug
泄殖腔 [- - qiāng] cloacal chamber; cloaca ◇ ～隔 cloacal septum; ～孔 apertura cloacalis; ～盲囊 caecum cloacale; ～膜 cloacal membrane; ～内胚层 cloacal endoblast; ～炎 cloacitis

渫 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①(泄) let out; discharge ②(疏通) dredge Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～升 *Xie Sheng*

瀣 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] (构词成分)见"沆瀣" [hàng xiè]

澥 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 动 ①(由稠变稀) be thin ②(使变稀) thin with water

渫 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～通 *Xie Tong*

泻(瀉) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 动 ①(很快地流) flow swiftly; rush down; pour out: 大江奔腾，一～千里。*The (Changjiang) River rolls and roars on and on for a thousand li.* 水从楼梯上～下来。*The water poured down the stairs.* 月光透过窗户～入室内。*The moonlight shed in through the windows.* ②(腹泻) have loose bowels; have diarrhoea: 上吐下～ *suffer from vomiting and diarrhoea*
泻出 [- chū] effusion
泻除 [- chú] apocatharsis
泻肚 [- dù] have loose bowels; have diarrhoea
泻法 [- fǎ] catharsis; 〈医〉 reducing method; purgation; reduction in acupuncture
泻肺 [- fèi] (泻白) purging the lung of pathogenic fire
泻肝 [- gān] (泻青) purging the liver of pathogenic fire: ～火 *removing fire from the liver; purging the liver of pathogenic fire*; ～解郁 *purging the liver of pathogenic fire and relieving depression*
泻根 [- gēn] bryonia
泻根苷 [- - gān] bryonin
泻根素 [- - sù] bryonidin
泻瓜碱 [- guā jiǎn] cayaponine
泻果素 [- guǒ sù] curcin
泻湖 [- hú] 〈地〉 lagoon; barachois (圣劳伦斯湾地区); lagune; laguna; Haff ◇ ～岸边土地 lagoonside; ～沉积 lagoonal deposition; ～相 lagoon facies
泻火 [- huǒ] 〈医〉 purging intense heat; purging the pathogenic fire; reducing fire; discharging fire ◇ ～剂 fire-clearing prescription; ～解毒 purging intense heat and detonicating; ～药 Chinese laxative drugs for removing fire factor
泻剂 [- jì] 〈医〉 purgative prescription; copragogue; eccoprotica
泻利盐 [- lì yán] epsomite; reichardite; 〈矿〉 epsom salt
泻流 [- liú] cascading water; effusion
泻热 [- rè] 〈中医〉 purge heat
泻热破瘀 [- - pò yū] purgating heat and breaking stasis
泻热通便 [- - tōng biàn] purgating heat and bowels
泻石松 [- shí sōng] piligan
泻鼠李 [- shǔ lǐ] waythorn ◇ ～苷 shesterin; ～皮苷 frangulin
泻水 [- shuǐ] water pouring; water drainage ◇ ～缝 weather joint; ～勾缝 weathered pointed; ～台 water table; ～斜坡 weathering
泻素 [- sù] frangula-emodin; emodin
泻酸盐 [- suān yán] cathartate
泻下法 [- xià fǎ] purgative therapy
泻下过度 [- - guò dù] hypercatharsis
泻下剂 [- - jì] purgative drugs prescriptions
泻下药 [- - yào] purgating drug
泻心 [- xīn] 〈中医〉 removing the heart-fire; purging the stomach-heat
泻亚麻 [- yà má] purging flax
泻盐 [- yán] Epsom salt(s); salts; magnesium sulfate ◇ ～矿 epsomite
泻药 [- yào] lustramentum; evacuant; cathartics; cathartica; purgative; laxative

写(寫) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] (构词成分)见下。
另见 xiě。

写意 [- yì] [方] (舒适) comfortable; enjoyable
另见 xiě yì。

谢 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 动 ①(感谢) thank: ～了又～ *thank again and again*; 多～。*Thanks a lot.* 谨事先致～。*Thank you in anticipation.* ～～你的忠告。*Thank you for your advice.* 我真不知该怎样～你才好。*I don't know how I can possibly thank you enough.* ②(认错; 道歉) make an apology; excuse oneself: ～过 *apologize for having done sth. wrong* ③(辞去; 拒绝) decline: 敬～不敏 *beg to be excused* ④(花或叶子脱落) (of flowers, leaves) wither: 花～了。*The flowers have withered away* [*up*]. Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～灵运 *Xie Lingyun*
谢病 [- bìng] [书] decline office, invitation, etc. on account of illness
谢忱 [- chén] gratitude; thankfulness: 谨致～ *allow us to express our thanks for*
谢词 [- cí] thank-you speech
谢德 [- dé] shed (c = 10^{-24}b.)
谢德兰岛帆船 [- - lán dǎo fān chuán] yole
谢德炸药 [- - zhà yào] cheddite
谢恩 [- ēn] thank sb. for his favour
谢尔曼反托拉斯法 [- ěr màn fǎn tuō lā sī fǎ] Sherman Antitrust Act
谢法雷群 [- fǎ léi qún] Chevalley group
谢弗里刺绣机 [- fú lǐ cì xiù jī] schiffli
谢过 [- guò] apologize for having done sth. wrong
谢绝 [- jué] deny oneself to; close one's doors; refuse; decline: 婉言～ *politely decline* [*refuse*]; *decline with thanks*; 他有礼貌地～了邀请。*He respectfully declined the invitation.*
谢绝参观 [- - cān guān] Inspection declined.; No visitors allowed.; Not open to visitors.; Thank you for not visiting.
谢卡特平原 [- kǎ tè píng yuán] Schickard (月球上的)
谢丽 [- lì] [美] shareen (耐纶变形单丝或变形复丝)
谢纶 [- lún] [美] Shalon
谢马文琥珀 [- mǎ wén hǔ pò] chemawinite
谢幕 [- mù] answer a curtain call; respond to a curtain call; acknowledge the applause: 多次～ *respond to repeated curtain calls*; 鼓掌要求演员～ *clap for a curtain call*
谢泼德椋鸟 [- pō dé liáng niǎo] shepstare; shepstarling; shepsler
谢丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～章 *Xieqiu Zhang*
谢却 [- què] politely refuse; decline
谢世 [- shì] [书] pass away; die; go to better world: 他于今晨5时～。*He passed away at five o'clock this morning.*
谢天谢地 [- tiān xiè dì] thank one's (lucky) stars; express one's thanks to Heaven and Earth; God be thanked!; Thank God!; Thank goodness!; Thank Heaven!; Thanks to Heaven and Earth!: ～你总算回来了！*Thank goodness, you're back at last!*
谢帖 [- tiě] a note of thanks; a thank-you note
谢希阿帽 [- xī ā mào] chechia
谢谢 [- xie] thanks; thank you
谢意 [- yì] gratitude; thankfulness: 聊表～ *as a token of my gratitude*; 预致～ *thank you in anticipation*; 深切的～ *deep gratitude*; 对于你的帮助，我几乎难以表达我的～。*I can hardly express my gratitude to you for your help.* 她请我吃饭以表～。*She showed me her gratitude by inviting me to dinner.*
谢罪 [- zuì] apologize for an offence; offer an apology

屧(屧) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 名[书](木板拖鞋) wooden clogs

屑 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] Ⅰ 名(碎末) bits; scraps; crumbs: 金属～ metal filings; 煤～ (coal) slack; 面包～ crumbs (of bread); 纸～ scraps of paper Ⅱ 形(琐碎) trifling: 琐～ *trifling*; *trivial* Ⅲ 动(认为值得) think sth. worth doing: 不～ *disdain to do sth.*
屑冰 [- bīng] 〈水文〉 frazil; slack ice
屑瓜 [- guā] cigua
屑痕 [- hén] chip scratch
屑粒土 [- lì tǔ] crumby soil
屑物 [- wù] leftover(s)
屑重 [- zhòng] chip weight
屑子 [- zi] crumb

媟 [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] 形(狎; 轻慢) indecent

绁(絏、紲) [ㄒㄧㄝˋ] [xiè] [书] Ⅰ 名(绳索) reins; rope Ⅱ 动(捆; 拴) tie; bind

xīn ㄒㄧㄣ

馨 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名[书](散布很远的香气) strong and pervasive fragrance: 温～ *softly fragrant*
馨香 [- xiāng] [书] ①(芳香) fragrance ②(烧香的香味) smell of burning incense
馨香祷祝 [- - dǎo zhù] burn incense and pray (to the gods) — earnestly pray for sth.; sincerely wish; earnestly pray day and night for ...; pray with burning of incense
馨香馥郁 [- - fù yù] be very fragrant
馨香万世 [- - wàn shì] One's fragrance [fame] is handed down to myriad generations.

莘 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名(多年生草本植物) Chinese wild ginger
另见 shēn。

薪 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名 ①(柴火) firewood; faggot; fuel ②(薪水) salary; wages; pay: 发～ *pay out the salary*
薪材 [- cái] yule logs
薪俸 [- fèng] salary; pay
薪工税 [- gōng shuì] payroll tax
薪桂米珠 [- guì mǐ zhū] fuel (as dear) as cassia and rice grain (as dear) as pearls; rice as precious as pearls and firewood as costly as cassia; high cost of living
薪给 [- jǐ] salary; pay ◇ ～报酬所得税 income tax on salaries and remunerations
薪金 [- jīn] salary; pay; emolument; wage; earnings: 少得可怜的～ *a pitiful salary*; 微薄的～ *a meagre salary*; 最高[低]限额的～ *the maximum* [*minimum*] *salary*; 他不愿拿这么少的～来担任这项职务。*He would not accept this office for such a small salary.* ◇ ～储蓄保险 salary savings [allotment; deduction] insurance
薪尽火传 [- jìn huǒ chuán] As one piece of fuel is consumed, the flame passes to another.; The torch of learning is passed on from teacher to student and from generation to generation.; pass on the torch of learning
薪水 [- shui] salary; pay; wages: 减少～ *cut* [*slash*] *a salary*; 增加～ *increase a salary*; 职务～ *the salaries attached to the offices*; 这一工作～多少？*How much salary does the job pay?* ◇ ～标准化 salary standardization; ～差额补贴 [英] weighting allowance; ～管理 salary administration; ～评论 salary review; ～支票 pay check
薪炭材 [- tàn cái] firewood; fuel wood
薪炭林 [- - lín] 〈林〉 fuel forest; tallwood; forest for firewood; charcoal forest
薪饷 [- xiǎng] 〈旧〉 soldier's pay and rations ◇ ～簿 payroll; ～制 system of regular pay
薪资 [- zī] salary; pay; wages

芯 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名(灯芯) rush pith
另见 xìn。
芯板 [- bǎn] core; core band; veneer core ◇ ～材 coreboard; ～料 corestock; ～整张化 one-piece core formation
芯棒 [- bàng] plug; core rod; mandrel; dabber; piercing point bar ◇ ～淬火 cored hardening; ～划痕 plug line; ～轧管 plug rolling
芯棒式无缝管轧机 [- - shì wú fèng guǎn zhá jī] mandrel mill
芯部结构 [- bù jié gòu] cored structure
芯电子 [- diàn zǐ] rump electron
芯飞边缺肉 [- fēi biān quē ròu] core fin (铸件缺陷)
芯骨 [- gǔ] arbor; core bar
芯光纤 [- guāng xiān] core fibre
芯盒 [- hé] 〈冶〉 core box◇ ～活块 loose piece
芯块胶合板 [- kuài jiāo hé bǎn] blockboard
芯片 [- piàn] slug; chip; die; wafer ◇ ～测试 chip testing; ～电容器 chip capacitor; ～成品率 chip yield; ～工艺 chip technology; ～焊接机 die bonder; ～计算机 chip computers; ～使能门 chip enable gate; ～复杂度 chip complexity; ～装配工艺 chip mounting technique; ～分选机 die selector; ～选择 chip select
芯塞螺旋钻 [- sāi luó xuán zuàn] corkscrew
芯砂 [- shā] core sand ◇ ～搅拌机 core mixer
芯纱 [- -] heart yarn
芯式变压器 [- shì biàn yā qì] core type transformer
芯索存储器 [- suǒ cún chǔ qì] core rope storage
芯铁 [- tiě] 〈冶〉 core iron◇ ～板 core plates

X

芯头标记 [- tóu biāo jì] core register
芯吸 [- xī] wicking
芯线 [- xiàn] heart yarn; thread; core wire; component wire; core◇ ～ 绞距 lay of wire; ～ 绝缘 core insulation
芯型 [- xíng] core pattern
芯轴 [- zhóu] dabber
芯柱 [- zhù] stem
芯座 [- zuò] core print seat

昕 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名 ①［书］(太阳将要升起的时候) sunrise; day; dawn: ～夕 *morning and night* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～辰 *Xin Chen*
昕夕从公 [- xī cóng gōng] attend to public duties morning and evening

锌 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名〈化〉(金属元素) zinc (Zn)
锌白 [- bái] zinc white; Chinese white; white; zinc; zinc oxide ◇ ～ 铅矿 iglesiasite; ～ 铜 packfong
锌板 [- bǎn] rolled tin; sheet zinc
锌版 [- -] 〈刷〉zinc plate; zincograph; zinc etching ◇ ～ 画 zincplate etching; ～ 术 zincography; ～ 印刷术 zincography; ～ 转印法 anastatic process
锌钡白 [- bèi bái] 〈化〉lithopone
锌钡铅玻璃 [- - qiān bō li] zinc-barium-lead glass
锌橙色 [- chéng sè] zincorange
锌赤铁矾 [- chì tiě fán] zincobotryogen
锌矾 [- fán] zinkosite; zincosite; zinc vitriol; white vitriol◇ ～ 石 zincaluminite
锌钒 [- -] almagrerite
锌肥 [- féi] zinc fertilizer
锌分族元素 [- fēn zú yuán sù] zinc sub-group elements
锌粉 [- fěn] 〈化〉zinc powder; zinc dust◇ ～ 还原 zinc powder reduction; ～ 热镀 sheradizing; ～ 蒸馏 zinc dust distillation
锌膏 [- gāo] 〈矿〉calamine cream
锌汞 [- gǒng] zinc-mercury ◇ ～ 电池 zinc-mercuric oxide cell
锌汞齐 [- - qí] zinc amalgam
锌钴冰铜 [- gǔ bīng tóng] zinc cobalt matte
锌矽玻璃 [- guī bō li] zinc-silicate glass
锌焊料焊接 [- hàn liào hàn jiē] spelter
锌焊药 [- - yào] spelter solder
锌合金 [- hé jīn] kirsite
锌褐锰矿 [- hè měng kuàng] moth
锌黑辰砂 [- hēi chén shā] leviglianite; guadalcazarite
锌黑锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] hetairite; wetherilite
锌华 [- huá] flowers of zinc ◇ ～ 凝结器 devanture
锌化合物 [- huà hé wù] zinc compound
锌黄 [- huáng] zinc yellow ◇ ～ 长石 hardystonite; ～ 锡矿 custerite; kësterite
锌灰 [- huī] zinc gray (颜料)
锌基 [- jī] zinc-base ◇ ～ 合金 zinc-containing alloy; ～ 铝铜焊料 Mouray solder; ～ 轴承合金 Vaucher alloy; pierott metal; Ledebur bearing alloy; zinc-base bearing metal; ～ 轴合金〈冶〉ZAM (zinc alloy for antifriction metal)
(电池的)锌极 [- jí] zincode
锌尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] gahnite
锌精炼厂 [- jīng liàn chǎng] zinc refiner
锌孔雀石 [- kǒng què shí] cuprozincite; rosasite
(工业)锌块 [- kuài] spelter
锌矿 [- kuàng] zinc ore ◇ ～ 指示植物 calamine violet
锌矿床 [- - chuáng] zinc deposit
锌矿物 [- - wù] zinc mineral
锌离子 [- lí zǐ] zinc ion
锌榴石 [- liú shí] genthelvite
锌硫磷 [- - lín] phoxim baythion
锌硫锡铅矿 [- - xī qiān kuàng] pufahlite
锌铝 [- lǚ] zinc-aluminium ◇ ～ 矾 dietrichite; ～ 合金 allumen
锌-氯化银原电池 [- lǜ huà yín yuán diàn chí] 〈电〉zinc-silver-chloride primary cell
锌绿 [- -] zinc green◇ ～ 松石 faustite
锌络合物 [- luò hé wù] zinc complex
锌镁 [- měi] zinc-magnesium ◇ ～ 胆矾 comstockite; zinc magnesium chalcanthite; ～ 矾 mooreite
锌蒙脱石 [- měng tuō shí] sauconite
锌锰 [- -] zinc-manganese ◇ ～ 干电池 zinc-manganese dioxide dry cell; ～ 橄榄石 roepperite; ～ 辉石 fowlerite; fowlerine; keatingine; ～ 碱性干电池〈电〉crown cell; ～ 矿 hetaerolite; ～ 普通辉石 jeffersonite; ～ 土 tunnerite
锌冕玻璃 [- miǎn bō li] zinc crown glass
锌明矾 [- míng fán] zincaluminite
锌镍 [- niè] zinc-nickel ◇ ～ 合金 admiro; ～ 铜合金 copper-nickel; ～ 蓄电池 zinc-nickel storage battery
锌平版术 [- píng bǎn shù] zincography
锌钎料 [- qiān liào] spelter solder; brazing brass
锌-铅-锡合金 [- - xī hé jīn] 〈冶〉calamine
锌铅蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] zinc-lead accumulator
锌蔷薇辉石 [- qiáng wēi huī shí] fowlerite; fowlerine
锌日光榴石 [- rì guāng liú shí] genthelvite
锌熔炼炉 [- róng liàn lú] zinc smelter
锌乳石 [- rǔ shí] voltzite
锌霰石 [- sǎn shí] nicholsonite
锌试剂 [- shì jì] zincon
锌酸 [- suān] zincic acid◇ ～ 盐 zincate
锌炭干电池 [- tàn gān diàn chí] zinc-carbon dry cell
锌提炼 [- tí liàn] zinc extraction
锌添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] zinc addition
锌铁 [- tiě] zinc-iron ◇ ～ 矾 bianchite; ～ 橄榄石 stirlingite; ～ 黄长石 justite; ～ 尖晶石 franklinite; francklinite
锌同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] zinc isotope
锌铜 [- -] zinc-copper ◇ ～ 矾 serpierite; ～ 焊料 spelter solder; ～ 合金 platine; muntzmetal; ～ 铝矾〈矿〉glaucocerinite; glaukokerinite; ～ 铝合金 Alneon
锌凸版 [- tū bǎn] 〈刷〉zincograph; zinc engraving; zinc etching; zinco; zincotype ◇ ～ 术 zincography; ～ 印件 zincograph
锌锡 [- xī] zinc-tin ◇ ～ 黄铁矿 ballesterosite; ～ 轴承合金 Fenton (bearing) metal
锌系颜料 [- xì yán liào] zinc pigment
锌氧电池 [- yǎng diàn chí] zinc-oxygen battery
锌叶绿矾 [- yè lǜ fán] zincocopiapite
锌银 [- yín] zinc-silver ◇ ～ 储备电池 silver-zinc reserve battery; ～ 激活电池 zinc-silver oxide activated battery; ～ 蓄电池 zinc-silver storage battery
锌黝铜矿 [- yǒu tóng kuàng] miedziankite erythroconite; fahlerz zinc
锌云母 [- yún mǔ] hendricksite
锌蒸馏 [- zhēng liú] zinc distillation
锌铸件 [- zhù jiàn] zinc casting
锌滓 [- zǐ] zincilate
锌族元素 [- zú yuán sù] zinc family elements

欣(訢) [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] Ⅰ 形 (喜悦) glad; happy; joyful: 欢 ～ *happy; joyful*; ～ 逢佳节 *on the happy occasion of the festival*; ～ ～ 自得 *proud and self-satisfied* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 时 *Xin Shi*
欣忭 [- biàn] ［书］(喜悦) happy; joyous
欣顿氏试验 [- dùn shì shì yàn] Hinton test (检查梅毒)
欣敬 [- jìng] pay glad homage to
欣快 [- kuài] euphoria; euphory ◇ ～ 剂 euphoriant; ～ 狂 amenomania; habromania; ～ 症 euphoria
欣然 [- rán] ［书］joyfully; with pleasure; with (a) good grace: ～ 同意 *gladly consent; readily agree*; 他 ～ 同意在完成他眼前的任务后马上就走。*He was happily agreeable to go as soon as he was finished with his immediate commitments*
欣然从命 [- - cóng mìng] obey with pleasure
欣然接受 [- - jiē shòu] take in good part; receive in entire good part; accept with pleasure
欣然领诺 [- - lǐng nuò] consent joyfully; accept with enthusiasm
欣然命笔 [- - mìng bǐ] gladly set pen to paper; be happy to start writing; in one's happiness pen the following lines; write down as inspiration [feeling] dictates
欣然应承 [- - yìng chéng] jump at the offer
欣然自得 [- - zì dé] proud and self-satisfied
欣赏 [- shǎng] appreciate; enjoy; admire; sympathetic: ～ 课 *an appreciation lesson* [*course*]; ～ 风景 *enjoy the scenery; admire the scenery*; 音乐 ～ *music appreciation*; 我 ～ 你的意见。*I appreciate your comment*. 这场戏我们还没尽情 ～ 就结束了。*The play was over before we could fully enjoy it*.
欣慰 [- wèi] be relieved; be gratified: 对结果感到 ～ *be gratified at the results*; 以 ～ 的心情报告 *be happy to report to*; 取得令人 ～ 的成果。*Gratifying results have been achieved*. 她对儿子的成功感到 ～。*She was gratified by her son's success*. 我们听到消息后感到 ～ 。*We are relieved to hear the news*.
欣悉 [- xī] be glad to learn; be happy to learn: 我们从一家美国报纸上 ～ ...。*We are glad to learn from an American paper that* ...
欣喜 [- xǐ] glad; joyful; happy; delighted; gratifying; enjoyable: 他因成功而感到 ～ 激动。*He was excited with joy at the success*.
欣喜雀跃 [- - què yuè] dance with joy; dance [leap; jump] for joy; fly with raptures; jump up and down with joy; excitedly jump into the air
欣喜若狂 [- - ruò kuáng] tread [walk] on air; gloat over; be as happy [joyful] as a lark; go [be] wild with joy; be entranced [frantic; mad; delirious] with joy [delight]; be in an ecstasy of delight [joy]; be in a divine ecstasy; in raptures; jubilantly happy; be transported with joy; be beside oneself with joy; go into raptures: 因 ... 而 ～ *be wild with joy over* ...; 胜利捷报传来，人人 ～。*People's joy knew no bounds when the news of victory arrived*.
欣羡 [- xiàn] ［书］admire
欣欣 [- xīn] ①(形容高兴) glad ②(形容茂盛)见"欣欣向荣"
欣欣向荣 [- - xiàng róng] thriving; flourishing; prosperous; shoot up; be rapidly moving towards prosperity; grow luxuriantly; growing more prosperous; full of life and vigor; a lively (invigorating) atmosphere; thriving with each passing day: 一派 ～ 的景象 *a picture of prosperity*; *scenes of flourishing life*; 各行各业都 ～。*Every trade is thriving*.
欣幸 [- xìng] rapture
欣愉莫名 [- yú mò míng] be exceedingly pleased beyond expression

鑫 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 动 (财富兴盛，多用于人名或字号) prosper [thrive] in business

辛 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] Ⅰ 形 ①(辣) hot (in taste, flavour, etc.); pungent ②(辛苦) hard; laborious: 艰 ～ *hardships* ③(痛苦) suffering: ～ 酸 *sad*; *bitter* Ⅱ 名 ①(天干的第八位) the eighth of the ten Heavenly Stems ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 弃疾 *Xin Qiji*
辛胺 [- àn] octylame; octylamine
辛巴尔 [- bā ěr] Simbal (矿用呼吸器)
辛巴隆琴 [- - lóng qín] cimbalom
辛不变量 [- bú biàn liàng] symplectic invariant
辛撑 [- chēng] octamethylene
辛醇 [- chún] octyl alcohol; octanol (通常指辛醇1)
辛(烷)雌酚 [- cí fēn] benzestrol; octofollin; octoestrol
辛醋酸酯 [- cù suān zhǐ] octoacetate
辛代 [- dài] Cindy ◇ ～ 雷达站 Cindy set; ～ 天线 Cindy antenna
辛丹约 [- dān yuē] Sindanyo (主要成分为石棉的绝缘材料)
辛迪加 [- dí jiā] 〈经济〉syndicate ◇ ～ 经营者 syndicator; ～ 投标 syndicated tender
辛地红牛 [- dì hóng niú] Red Sindhi
辛二酸 [- èr suān] suberic acid; cork acid◇ ～ 根 suberate; ～ 氢盐[酯] disuberate; ～ 盐[酯] suberate
辛二酮-(2,3) [- - tóng] octadione-(2,3); acetylcaproyl
辛二烯 [- - xī] octadiene
辛二酰 [- - xiān] suberoyl ◇ ～ 精氨酸 suberylarginine
辛氟碳钙铈矿 [- fú tàn gài shì kuàng] synchysite
辛福姆 [- - mǔ] [美] synfoam (假捻法弹力耐纶丝)
辛(酸)酐 [- gān] caprylic anhydride
辛冈长绒粗呢 [- gāng cháng róng cū ní] singonne
辛癸醇 [- guǐ chún] Sucker plucker; alcohol C_8-C_{10}
辛海克西 [- hǎi kè xī] (合成) pyrahexyl; hexahydrocannabinol; synhexyl
辛亥革命 [- hài gé mìng] the Revolution of 1911 (the Chinese bourgeois democratic revolution led by Dr. Sun Yat-sen which overthrew the Qing Dynasty)
辛基 [- jī] octyl group ◇ ～ 苯酚 octyl phenol; ～ 化合物〈有化〉capryl compounds; ～ 异噻唑酮 pancil; octhilinone
辛几何 [- jǐ hé] symplectic geometry
辛结构 [- jié gòu] symplectic structure
辛矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] symplectic matrix
辛咖因酸 [- kā yīn suān] cincholoipon
辛柯姆通信卫星 [- kē mǔ tōng xìn wèi xīng] [美] Syncom
辛可胺生物碱 [- kě àn shēng wù jiǎn] cinchonamine alkaloid
辛可部酸 [- - bù suān] cinchomeronic acid
辛可部酰 [- - - xiān] cinchomeronyl
辛可丁 [- - dīng] cinchonifine

X

辛可芬 [- - fēn] quinophan; cinchophen; atophan; 2—phenyl-cinchonic acid
辛可卡因 [- - kǎ yīn] cinchocaine; sovcaine
辛可明 [- - míng] cinchonamine
辛可尼丁[定] [- - ní dīng] cinchonidine
辛可尼毒素 [- - - dú sù] cinchotoxine; cinchonicine
辛可尼芬 [- - - fēn] cinchonifine; cinchotine
辛可尼辛 [- - - xīn] cinchonicine
辛可宁 [- - níng] cinchonine; cinchonic ◇ ～ 酸 cinchonic acid
辛苦 [- kǔ] ①(身心劳苦) hard; toilsome; laborious: ～ 的工作 *hard work*; *laborious work*; ～ 地工作 *toil at one's task*; 我的一切 ～ 都白费了。*All my trouble went for nothing*. ②(套语,用于求人做事) work hard; go to great trouble; go through hardships: 你们陪我们参观,～ 了。*You must be tired taking us around*. 你们 ～ 了一整天。*You have had a hectic* [*tiring*] *day*. 这事您还得 ～ 一趟。*You'll have to take the trouble of going there to see about it*. 你们工作 ～ 了。*You've been working very hard*. 你 ～ 了,多谢。*Thank you for all the trouble you've taken*. ◇ ～ 费 "thank you" reward
辛辣 [- là] pungent; hot; acridity; bite; acid; acor; acrid; bitter: ～ 的讽刺 *bitter irony*; *biting sarcasm*; ～ 的味道 *a sharp flavour*; *a pungent flavour* ◇ ～ 麻醉药 acronarcotic; ～ 食物 maror; moror; ～ 味 acid; ～ 性 acidity
辛劳 [- láo] pains; toil: 不辞 ～ *spare no pains*; 日夜 ～ *toil day and night*; 他不辞 ～ 地为我收集资料。*He took the trouble to gather the materials for me*.
辛凉解表 [- liáng jiě biǎo] 〈中医〉 relieving the exterior syndrome with drugs pungent in flavor and cool in property; cold-pungent diaphoresis ◇ ～ 剂 cold-pungent and diaphoretic prescriptions; ～ 药 cold-pungent and diaphoretic drugs
辛凉清气 [- - qīng qì] removing heat from qi system with drugs pungent in flavor and cool in property
辛廖 [- liào] a surname: ～ 通 *Xinliao Tong*
辛流形 [- liú xíng] symplectic manifold
辛姆方法 [- mǔ fāng fǎ] Symm's method
辛那敏 [- nà mǐn] cinnamein
辛纳比林 [- - bǐ lín] cinnapyrinum
辛纳吉斯蒂克组合导航 [- - jí sī dì kè zǔ hé dǎo háng] Synergistic integrated navigation
辛萘酚 [- nài fēn] chinaphthol
辛诺菲拉特 [- nuò fēi lā tè] synophylate
辛帕托 [- pà tuō] sympatol
辛配边 [- pèi biān] symplectic cobordism
辛普莱克斯桩 [- pǔ lái kè sī zhuāng] simplex pile
辛普森 [- - sēn] Simpson ◇ ～ 定则 Simpson's rule; ～ 公式 Simpson formula
辛浦生公式 [- - shēng gōng shì] Simpson's formula
辛勤 [- qín] industrious; hardworking; with one's shoulder to the collar: ～ 劳动 *work diligently*; *work hard*; *labour assiduously*
辛醛 [- quán] octanal; octyl aldehyde; caprylaldehyde
辛炔 [- quē] octyne; octine; caprilydene; hexylacetylene
辛群 [- qún] symplectic group
辛三烯 [- sān xī] sarohornene; fucoserratene
辛酸 [- suān] ①(痛苦悲伤) sad; bitter; miserable: ～ 的往事 *sad memories*; *poignant memories*; ～ 泪 *hot and bitter tears*; 因生活的 ～ 而变得冷漠的心 *a heart hardened by the rubs of life*; ～ 地回答 *answer with bitterness* ②〈化〉 octoic acid; octanoic acid; caprylic acid ◇ ～ 甲酯 methyl caprylate; ～ 盐[酯] caprylate; caprilate; octoate; ～ 乙脂〈化〉 ethyl caprylate
辛糖 [- táng] octose
辛酮 [- tóng] octanone
辛酮糖 [- - táng] octulose
辛脱克桂皮 [- tuō kè guì pí] sintoc
(正)辛烷 [- wán] octane◇ ～ 标 octane scale
辛烷要求 [- - yāo qiú] 〈机〉 octane requirement
辛烷值 [- - zhí] 〈化〉 octane number; octane value ◇ ～ 研究法 〈工〉 octane research method
辛温解表 [- wēn jiě biǎo] 〈中医〉 relieving the exterior syndrome with drugs pungent in flavor and warm in property ◇ ～ 剂 warm-pungent and diaphoretic prescription; ～ 药 warm-pungent diaphoretic drug; Chinese bitter-warm-property sudorific drugs
辛烯 [- xī] octylene; octene ◇ ～ 醇 matsutake alcohol
辛酰 [- xiān] decoyl; capryloyl ◇ ～ 胺 caprylamide; ～ 基 caprylyl
辛香料 [- xiāng liào] spice; flavor◇ ～ 色[物质] spice
辛辛苦苦 [- xīn kǔ kǔ] toil and moil; take a lot of trouble; take great pains; with so much toil; work laboriously: ～ 地工作 *toil and moil*
辛辛纳提阶 [- - nà tí jiē] Cincinnatian stage
辛夷 [- yí] 〈中药〉 magnolia flower; magnolia liliflora
辛乙酸酯 [- yǐ suān zhǐ] octoacetate
辛垣 [- yuán] a surname: ～ 衍 *Xinyuan Yan*

新 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] Ⅰ 形 ①(刚出现的或刚经验到的) new; fresh; novel; up-to-date: 最 ～(式)的 *up to the minute*; ～ 风尚 *new custom* [*practice*]; ～ 朋友 *a new friend*; *a recent acquaintance*; ～ 技术 *new* [*up-to-date*] *technique*; ～ 社会 *the new society*; 最 ～ 消息 *the latest news* ②(没有用过的) unused; new: ～ 衣服 *new clothes*; 拿出一根～绳子 *take out an unused rope*; 当一件东西被用过后,就不再是 ～ 的了。*When a thing has been used, it is no longer new*. 这架照相机是 ～ 的还是旧的? *Is this camera new or secondhand?* ③(结婚不久的) recently married: ～ 人 *newlywed* Ⅱ 副(新近;刚) newly; freshly; recently: ～ 建的工厂 *a newly built factory*; ～ 上油漆的门 *a freshly-painted door*; 他是 ～ 来的。*He's a new arrival*. Ⅲ 动(使变成新的) make new; renew: 改过自 ～ *reform oneself*; *correct one's errors and make a fresh start*; 悔过自 ～ *repent and start anew*; 面目一 ～ *take on an entirely new look*; 一 ～ 耳目 *present a new appearance* Ⅳ 名 ①(新的人或事物) new: 推陈出 ～ *weed through the old to bring forth the new*; 喜 ～ 厌旧 *love the new and loathe the old*; *be fickle in affection* ②(新疆) short for the Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Xin Ming* Ⅴ [前缀] ne-; neo-: ～ 达尔文主义 *Neo-Darwinism*
新阿吗灵 [- ā mā líng] neoajmaline
新阿奴佐尔 [- - nú zuǒ ěr] neoanusol (栓剂)
新阿司匹林 [- - sī pǐ lín] novaspirin
新阿托方 [- - tuō fāng] novatophan
新阿托品 [- - - pǐn] novatropine
新安特甘 [- ān tè gān] pyrilamine (抗组胺药)
新奥尔良 [- ào ěr liáng] New Orleans ◇ ～ 废糖密 New Orleans molasses; ～ 爵士音乐 Dixieland
新奥枯草菌素 [- - kū cǎo jūn sù] neoobutin
新百浪多息 [- bǎi làng duō xī] azosulfamide
新版 [- bǎn] new edition: 最 ～ 已销售一空。*The last edition has been exhausted*.
新孢粉学 [- bāo fěn xué] neopalynology
新北区 [- běi qū] Neoarctic realm; Nearctic region
新编 [- biān] newly organized
新兵 [- bīng] new recruit; recruit; raw recruit: 训练 ～ *drill recruits*; 招收 ～ *enroll recruits*; 征募 ～ *draft recruits*; 国家的第一个行动是为海军征募 ～。*The country's first act would be to recruit for the navy*.
新冰 [- -] young ice; fresh ice
新冰川作用 [- - chuān zuò yòng] neoglaciation
新(发)病 [- bìng] neopathy
新病毒颗粒 [- - dú kē lì] reovirion
新波陶配质 [- bō táo pèi zhì] neobotogenin
新柏拉图主义 [- bó lā tú zhǔ yì] 〈哲〉 Neoplatonism
新薄荷醇 [- bò he chún] neomenthol
新补充物 [- bǔ chōng wù] refill
新不如旧 [- bù rú jiù] The new is not so good as the old.
新采出石油 [- cǎi chū shí yóu] live oil
新产品 [- chǎn pǐn] new product ◇ ～ 开发 new product development
新产品试制费 [- - - shì zhì fèi] funds for trial manufacture of new products; money for new product development; subsidize trial manufacture of new products
新长春新碱 [- cháng chūn xīn jiǎn] neoleurocristine
新长征 [- - zhēng] the new Long March — a figure of speech referring to the new historical "journey" started in China when the 10-year turmoil was over, and the main task of this "journey" is to build China into a prosperous and strong, democratic, civilized and modernized socialist state
新长征突击手 [- - - tū jī shǒu] *pace-setter in the new Long March*
新潮 [- cháo] new tide; a new wave; fashion; newfashioned: 领导 ～ *lead* [*set*] *the fashion*; 你若想赶 ～,就得在衣着上花很多钱。*You'll spend lots on clothes if you always follow the fashion*. ◇ ～ 服装 new wave clothing; ～ 音乐会 a new wave concert
新潮菌素 [- - jūn sù] neofumidin; neohumidin
新潮派影片 [- - pài yǐng piàn] nouvelle vague
新潮一族 [- - yì zú] New Tide One; New Trend One
新陈代谢 [- chén dài xiè] ①(新的事物滋生发展,代替旧的事物) The new supersedes the old.; The old is superseded by the new.; assimilation of the new and excretion of the old; The old gives place to the new.; the supersession of the old by the new; the transition from the old order of the things to the new.: ～ 是宇宙间普遍的永远不可抵抗的规律。*The supersession of the old by the new is a general, eternal and inviolable law of the universe*. ②〈生〉 the process of metabolism; metabolism: 生物都有 ～。*All living matter undergoes a process of metabolism*. ◇ ～ 测定仪 metabolism tester; ～ 过盛 hypermetabolism; ～ 学 metabology
新城病毒 [- chéng bìng dú] Newcastle virus
新城鸡疫病毒 [- - jī yì bìng dú] newcastle disease virus
新橙皮苷 [- - pí gān] neohesperidin
新成体 [- - tǐ] neosome
新成土 [- - tǔ] entisol
新成员 [- - yuán] newcomer: 我们的俱乐部欢迎～。*Our club welcomes newcomers*.
新冲积层 [- chōng jī céng] khadar
新虫瘿型 [- chóng yǐng xíng] neogallicola
新宠 [- chǒng] new favorite
新仇旧恨 [- chóu jiù hèn] all the old and recent grudges; new hatred and old; new hatred piled on old; new injustice as well as old; old and new scores; old scores and new; fresh animosity added to an old grudge
新传统教育 [- chuán tǒng jiào yù] new traditionary education
新春 [- chūn] the 10 or 20 days following Lunar New Year's Day
新春贺岁 [- - hè suì] wish sb. a happy New Year on New Year's Day
新词 [- cí] neologism: 创造 ～ *neologize*; *coin words* ◇ ～ 症 *onomatolalia*; *neologism*
新村 [- cūn] 〈建〉 new residential quarters; new housing development [estate]
新达尔文学说 [- dá ěr wén xué shuō] neo-Darwinism
新大陆 [- dà lù] the New World; the Americas
新大西洋宪章 [- - xī yáng xiàn zhāng] New Atlantic Charter
新袋鼠 [- dài shǔ] caenolestid
新导语 [- dǎo yǔ] new lead
新的国际经济秩序 [- de guó jì jīng jì zhì xù] the new international economic order (NIEO)
新的经济增长点 [- - jīng jì zēng zhǎng diǎn] new point for [sources of] economic growth
新等位基因 [- děng wèi jī yīn] neomorph
新狄加伦 [- dí jiā lún] neo-digalen
新第三纪 [- dì sān jì] 〈地〉 Neogene period
新第三系 [- - - xì] 〈地〉 Neogene system
新碘拍克斯 [- diǎn pāi kè sī] neo-iopax
新蝶呤 [- dié lìng] neopterin
新动物学 [- dòng wù xué] cenozoology; caenozoology
新斗鸡 [- dòu jī] modern game
新多色霉素 [- duō sè méi sù] neopluramycin
新恩比兴 [- ēn bǐ xīng] novembichin (治疗白血病及恶性肿瘤)
新发明 [- fā míng] new invention; [俚] gizmo: 出售一项 ～ *sell a new invention*; 这项 ～获得最高奖。*This new invention won the highest award*.
新发生 [- - shēng] kainogenesis
新发行股票 [- - xíng gǔ piào] new share issue
新发行市场 [- - - shì chǎng] new issue market
新发行证券 [- - - zhèng quàn] new issue
新伐 [- fá] fresh cut
新法西斯主义 [- fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì] neofascism ◇ ～者 neofascist
新方法 [- fāng fǎ] new method; innovation: 按照～ *according to the new method*; 采用 ～ *adopt new methods*
新房 [- fáng] bridal chamber
新芬党 [- fēn dǎng] [爱尔兰] Sinn Fein Party
新分析法学 [- - xī fǎ xué] new analytical jurisprudence
新风 [- fēng] *new trend*
新弗洛伊德学派 [- fú luò yī dé xué pài] Neo Freudian
新妇 [- fù] bride
新富 [- -] nouveaux riches
新感 [- gǎn] 〈医〉 new affection ◇ ～ 温病 epidemic febrile disease occursing immediately after

the attack of eropathogen; immediate onset warm disease
新干线 [- gàn xiàn] the Shinkansen Line
新哥特式 [- gē tè shì] 〈建〉 Gothic-Revival
新格局 [- gé jú] pattern
新个体发生学 [- gè tǐ fā shēng xué] neonotology
新耕土 [- gēng tǔ] freshly plowed soil
新工人培训学校 [- gōng rén péi xùn xué xiào] vestibule school
新工业产品 [- - yè chǎn pǐn] new industrial product
新工业国 [- - - guó] new industrial state
新构造运动 [- gòu zào yùn dòng] neotectonics
新古典 [- gǔ diǎn] new classics; neoclassical ◇ ～经济学 neoclassical economics; ～学派 neoclassical school; ～学派经济学 neoclassical economics; ～综合派 neoclassical synthesis; ～主义 neoclassicism; ～主义者 neoclassicist
新股票 [- - piào] new shares [stock]
新官上任 [- guān shàng rèn] take a new official post
新官上任三把火 [- - - - sān bǎ huǒ] A new official applies strict measures.; A new person makes many changes.; A newly appointed official works hard to show his efficiency.; A new broom sweeps clean.; A bride is diligent for three days.; A new official is vigorous only for a span.
新观点 [- - diǎn] neodoxy
新硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] nekoite
新贵 [- guì] upstart
新国际组合 [- guó jì zǔ hé] New International Round
新海德林 [- hǎi dé lín] neohydrin
新罕布尔鸡 [- hǎn bù ěr jī] [美] New Hampshire
新杭布立奥 [- háng bù lì ào] neo-hombreol
新航路发现 [- - lù fā xiàn] new voyage discovery
新航线试飞 [- - xiàn shì fēi] route-proving flight
新诃黎勒酸 [- hē lí lè suān] neochebulinic acid
新诃子酸 [- - zǐ suān] neochebulagic acid
新荷兰鲽 [- hé lán yú] snook
新核蛋白体 [- - dàn bái tǐ] neosome
新核枯灵 [- - kū líng] echinaceine
新和 [- -] a surname: ～ 玄 *Xinhe Xuan*
新合成灵 [- - chéng líng] neosynthaline
新黑格尔主义 [- hēi gé ěr zhǔ yì] 〈哲〉 Neo-Hegelianism ◇ ～者 Neo-Hegelian
新黑蛭石 [- - zhì shí] buldymite
新花青 [- huā qīng] neocyanine
新花样(的) [- - yàng] newfangle
新花样设计 [- - - shè jì] dodge
新华社 [- huá shè] the Xinhua News Agency
新华夏构造体系 [- - xià gòu zào tǐ xì] neo-cathaysian structural system
新华夏式[系] [- - - shì] 〈地〉 Neocathaysian
新欢 [- huān] new sweetheart
新环跳 [- huán tiào] 〈穴位〉 Xinhuantiao
新换旧条款 [- huàn jiù tiáo kuǎn] new for old clause
新黄酮 [- huáng tóng] neoflavone
新黄质 [- - zhì] neoxathin
新婚 [- hūn] newly-married
新婚不如远别 [- - bù rú yuǎn bié] Reunion after a long separation is better than a wedding night.; The affection of an old couple after a long separation is stronger than that of a newly-married couple.
新婚夫妇 [- - fū fù] a newly married couple; newly-married; newlyweds
新婚市场 [- - shì chǎng] bridal market (指买卖兴旺的市场)
新婚燕尔 [- - yàn ěr] (The minister wishes) the couple joy [happiness] in their marriage.; happy wedding; newly married; happy wedding couple; newlyweds
新活力论 [- huó lì lùn] neovitalism
新火庆典 [- huǒ qìng diǎn] new fire; new fire ceremony
新火山岩 [- - shān yán] neovolcanite
新货币借款 [- huò bì jiè kuǎn] new money loans
新货币主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] new monetarism
新基督教 [- jī dū jiào] Neo-Christianity
新吉密春 [- jí mì chūn] neogermitrine (绿藜芦的生物碱之一)
新集装箱运输 [- - zhuāng xiāng yùn shū] CNC
新几内亚 [- jǐ nèi yà] New Guinea ◇ ～人 New guineans; ～震颤病 kuru
新己烷 [- - wán] neohexane; 2,2—dimethylbutane
新己烯 [- - xī] neohexene
新技术 [- jì shù] new technique ◇ ～产业 new technological industries; ～产业开发区 new technological industries developing zone; ～革命 new technological revolution
新济贫法 [- - pín fǎ] [英] new poor law
新纪录运动 [- - lù yùn dòng] 〈工业〉 campaign for new records in production
新纪元 [- - yuán] new era; new epoch: 开创 ～ *usher in a new epoch*; *open a new era*
新加坡 [- jiā pō] Singapore ◇ ～人 Singaporean; ～士林饮料 Singapore sling; ～银行同业优惠利率 Singapore interbank offered rate
新甲藻黄素 [- jiǎ zǎo huáng sù] neodinoxanthin
新见星 [- jiàn xīng] new star
新剑桥学派 [- - qiáo xué pài] neo-Cambridge school
新渐成学说 [- - chéng xué shuō] neo-epigenesis
新建 [- -] new-built: 一座 ～ 的工厂 *a newly built plant* ◇ ～项目 new construction item [project]
新建、改建、扩建 [- - gǎi jiàn kuò jiàn] building state enterprises and renovating and enlarging old ones
新建筑完成量价值 [- - zhù wán chéng liàng jià zhí] value of new construction put in place
新疆 [- jiāng] Xinjiang ◇ ～大叶榆 ulmus laevis; ～圆柏 savin; ～圆柏油 oil savin
新疆界 [- - jiè] (new) frontier
新疆维吾尔自治区 [- - wéi wú ěr zì zhì qū] the Xinjiang Uygur [Uighur] Autonomous Region
新胶 [- jiāo] virgin rubber
新交 [- -] new acquaintance; new friend: 我和他是 ～。*I got acquainted with him only recently.*
新交感酚 [- - gǎn fēn] mesatone
新交故知 [- - gù zhī] new acquaintances and old friends—new and old friends
新交让木灵 [- - ràng mù líng] neodaphniphylline
新交通系统 [- - tōng xì tǒng] new traffic system
新教 [- jiào] 〈宗〉 Protestants; Protestantism ◇ ～化 Protestantize; ～理事会 ministerium; ～牧师住所 pastorium; ～徒 Protestant
新教师 [- - shī] beginning teacher; new teacher; recruiting teacher
新杰布定 [- jié bù dìng] neogermbudine
新杰森条款 [- - sēn tiáo kuǎn] New Jason Clause (海运提单上的一种条款)
新洁尔灭 [- - ěr miè] 〈药〉 bromogeramine
新解放区农业税暂行条例(1950) [- jiě fàng qū nóng yè shuì zàn xíng tiáo lì] Provisional Regulations on Agricultural Tax in New Liberated Areas (1950)
新界 [- jiè] [香港] the "New Territories"
新金丝菌素 [- jīn sī jūn sù] neoaureothin
新近 [- jìn] recently; lately; in recent times; freshly; newly: ～的相识 *a recent acquaintance*; ～建的桥 *a bridge of recent construction*; ～流行的东西 *in-thing*
新经典(的) [- jīng diǎn] neo-classical ◇ ～扩散 neoclassical diffusion; ～理论 neo-classical theory; ～输运 neoclassical transport
新经济 [- - jì] new economy ◇ ～体制 new economic system; ～学 new economics; ～政策 New Economic Policy
新经院哲学 [- - yuàn zhé xué] neo-scholasticism
新境界 [- jìng jiè] (new) frontier
新酒尔佛散 [- jiǔ ěr fó sǎn] neosalvarsan
新酒霉素 [- - méi sù] neomethymycin
新旧交替 [- jiù jiāo tì] the transition from the old to the new; The new replaces the old.
新旧社会两重天 [- - shè huì liǎng chóng tiān] There is a world of difference between the old and the new society.; The new and the old society are as unlike as day and night.
新旧约 [- - yuē] Old and New Testaments (constituting the Bible)
新居 [- jū] new home; new residence: 把 ～布置得更漂亮 *make one's new home more attractive*; 我们有了一个舒适的 ～。*We have a comfortable new residence.*
新局面 [- jú miàn] new situation; new dimension; fresh progress: 打开外交工作的 ～ *open up new dimension in our foreign affairs*; 开创社会主义现代化建设的 ～ *create a new situation in all fields of socialist modernization*
新举措 [- jǔ cuò] new measures
新喀里多尼亚 [- kā lǐ duō ní yà] New Caledonia
新卡 [- kǎ] neocaine
新卡氏菌素 [- - shì jūn sù] neocardin
新卡维特 [- - wéi tè] synkayvite
新开 [- kāi] newly opened; new opening ◇ ～户头[账户] new account
新开发 [- - fā] newly developed; new development ◇ ～实用品 notions; ～政治经济学 new political economy of development
新开辟地 [- - pì dì] frontier
新康德主义 [- kāng dé zhǔ yì] Neo-Kantianism ◇ ～者 Neo-Kantian
新抗凝 [- kàng níng] acenocumarolum
新克尔根 [- kè ěr gēn] Newkalgen
新苦栎[木]素 [- kǔ lì sù] neoquassin
新阔叶(千里光)碱 [- kuò yè jiǎn] neoplatyphylline
新拉丁语 [- lā dīng yǔ] New Latin
新来杂草植物 [- lái zá cǎo zhí wù] neophyte
新来乍到 [- - zhà dào] newly arrived; have just arrived
新来者 [- - zhě] newcomer: 故意冷落 ～ *snub the newcomers*; 向某人介绍 ～ *introduce a newcomer to sb.*
新郎 [- láng] bridegroom ◇ ～蛋糕 groom's cake
新浪潮 [- làng cháo] a new wave
新浪漫主义 [- - màn zhǔ yì] new-romanticism
新老 [- lǎo] the old and new: ～干部的合作 *cooperation between old and new cadres* ◇ ～殖民主义 colonialism and neo-colonialism
新老混凝土结合 [- - hùn níng tǔ jié hé] bond between fresh and hardened concretes
新老交替 [- - jiāo tì] replace old cadres with younger ones; supersession of the old by the new; succession of the new to the old
新乐君 [- lè jūn] cyclochloroguanide (人工合成抗疟药)
新冷杉酸 [- lěng shān suān] neoabietic acid
新历[格雷果里历] [- lì] New Style
新历旧历 [- - jiù lì] new calendar and old calendar—solar and lunar
新历史学派 [- - shǐ xué pài] neohistorical school
新利血平灵 [- - xuè píng líng] neoreserpiline
新粒子 [- - zǐ] new particle
新链丝菌素 [- liàn sī jūn sù] mycifradin; neomycin
新量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù] new quantum number
新铃兰醛 [- líng lán quán] lyral
新领域 [- lǐng yù] frontier; hinterland: 医学 ～ *the frontiers of medicine*; 扩大人类知识的 ～ *advance the frontier of human knowledge*
新芦木 [- lú mù] neocalamite
新卤结晶 [- lǔ jié jīng] fresh brine crystallization
新露顶板 [- lù dǐng bǎn] green roof
新露霉素 [- - méi sù] mairomycin; niromycin; nairomycin
新路子 [- - zi] new approach; new path [trail]; new method: 开辟 ～ *blaze a new trail*; 走经济发展的 ～ *adopt a new approach to economic development*
新麻黄 [- má huáng] paredrine ◇ ～碱 neoephedrine
新马 [- mǎ] remount ◇ ～群 remount
新马尔萨斯学说[主义] [- - ěr sà sī xué shuō] neo-Malthusianism
新麦角甾醇 [- mài jiǎo zāi chún] neoergosterol
新貌 [- mào] new look: 这座老厂换了 ～。*This old factory has taken on a new look.*
新梅锡奥达 [- méi xī ào dá] neomethiodal
新霉胺 [- - àn] neamine; neomycin A; neomycin
新霉素 [- - sù] neomycin; fradicin; fradiomycin ◇ ～A neamine; neomycin A; ～B actiline; sofremycin
新薄荷醇 [- mèng chún] neomenthol
新糜蛋白酶原 [- mí dàn bái méi yuán] neochymotrypsinogen
新苗 [- miáo] [喻] bud; a new talent; a promising youth [child]
新灭虱剂 [- miè shī jì] laustoneu
新民主主义 [- mín zhǔ zhǔ yì] new democracy ◇ ～改革 new-democratic reform; ～革命 new-democratic revolution
新名 [- míng] nome novum (动物或植物的一种分类名称)
新名词 [- - cí] new term; new expression; vogue word; newfangled phrase
新模(式)标本 [- mó biāo běn] neotype
新茉烯 [- mò xī] neohopene
新墨角黄素 [- - jiǎo huáng sù] neofucoxanthin
新墨西哥 [- - xī gē] [美] New Mexcico ◇ ～木犀 tanglebush; ～人 New Maxican
新木 [- mù] new wood ◇ ～姜子碱 laurolitsine; ～姜子素 neolitsine; ～姜子辛 litsericine; ～材 green lumber
新那亭 [- nà tíng] sinactine
新脑 [- nǎo] neencephalon; neoencephlon ◇ ～丘 neothalamus
新呢片再生毛 [- ní piàn zài shēng máo] reprocessed wool
新年 [- nián] New Year: ～献词 *New Year message*; ～赠品 *handsel*; ～好! *Happy New Year!*
新娘 [- niáng] bride: ～披的纱 *bridal veil* ◇ ～碗 bride's basket
新宁 [- níng] sinine

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新女性 [- nǚ xìng] new women
新诺卡菌素 [- nuò kǎ jūn sù] neonocardin
新派 [- pài] New School (教会) ◇ ～ 小说 nouveau roman; ～ 语法家 neogrammarian [德]
新胚芽 [- pēi yá] neoblast
新配子 [- pèi zǐ] neogamous
新批评派 [- pī píng pài] the new criticism
新皮质 [- pí zhì] neopallium; neocortex
新篇章 [- piān zhāng] new page; new chapter: 近代科学的 ～ *the new chapter in modern science*
新品迭出 [- pǐn dié chū] New varieties are introduced one after another.
新品红 [- - hóng] New Fuchsine
新瓶装旧酒 [- píng zhuāng jiù jiǔ] old wine in a new bottle; the same old stuff with a new label
新葡芸苔辛 [- pú yún tái xīn] neoglucobrassicine
新七烯 [- qī xī] neoheptane
新奇 [- qí] strange; novel; new; newfangled; novelty: ～ 的小玩意儿 *newfangled gadgets*; ～ 的事物 *novelty*; ～ 的想法 *a novel idea* ◇ ～ 花色手帕 cholet; ～ 事物恐怖症 neophobia; ～ 印象 〈心理〉 novel impression
新气门 [- qì mén] neostigma
新羟基曲霉酸 [- qiǎng jī qū méi suān] neohydroxyaspergillic acid
新巧 [- qiǎo] strange and exquisite
新青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] celbenin; dimethoxypenicillin sodium; methicillin sodium
新区 [- qū] ①(新解放区) newly liberated area ②(新开发的地区) newly developed area; newly added district
新曲霉酸 [- - méi suān] neoaspergillic acid
新全球构造 [- quán qiú gòu zào] new global tectonic
新取砂 [- qǔ shā] green sand
新热带(的) [- rè dài] neotropical ◇ ～ 间断分布 neotropical dissection; ～ 区 neotropical realm; neotropical region; ～ 植物区 neotropical botany region
新人 [- rén] ①(具有新的道德品质的人) people of a new type: 培养一代又一代的 ～ *train successive generations of a new type* ②(某方面新出现的人物) new personality; new talent ③(新娘) bride ④(新郎或新娘) bride or bridegroom; newlywed ⑤ [拉] Homo sapiens
新人辈出 [- - bèi chū] More and more people of a new type will come to the fore.
新人口论 [- - kǒu lùn] (马寅初撰) "New Population Theory" by Ma Yinchu
新人文主义 [- - wén zhǔ yì] new humanism
新人新事 [- - xīn shì] new personalities and new deeds; new people and new deeds [things]; new people and new happenings
新日本制铁 [- rì běn zhì tiě] [日] Nippon Steel
新儒学 [- rú xué] Neo-Confucianism ◇ ～ 家 Neo-Confucianist
新乳霉素 [- rǔ méi sù] neothelomycin
新若虫 [- ruò chóng] neosisten; neosistens
新洒尔佛散 [- sǎ ěr fó sǎn] novarsenobenzol; novarsenobenzene
新"三反"(1953) [- sān fǎn] movement against the new "three evils" i. e., the struggle launched in 1953 against bureaucracy, commandism and violations of the law and of discipline
新三年，旧三年，缝缝补补再三年 [- - nián jiù sān nián féng féng bǔ bǔ zài sān nián] This suit of mine is six years old, but I can make it last another three years.
新三趾马(属) [- - zhǐ mǎ] Neohipparion
新砂 [- shā] fresh sand
新杀菌素 [- - jūn sù] neocidin
新杀肽 [- - tài] neocid
新蛇根精 [- shé gēn jīng] neosarpagine
新社会 [- shè huì] the new society
新砷可迪尔 [- shēn kě dí ěr] nerarsycodile
新胂凡纳明 [- shèn fán nà míng] neosalvarsan; neoarsphenamine
新生 [- shēng] ①(刚产生的) newborn; newly born: ～ 婴儿 *newborn* (*baby*) ②(新生命) new life; rebirth; regeneration; a new lease of [on] life: 获得 ～ *be given a new life*; *be reborn* ③(新入学的学生) new student; new pupil ④(再生) regeneracy; neogenesis; revitalization ◇ ～ 变形作用 neomorphism; ～ 多肽链 nascent polypeptide chain; ～ 羔毛 birthcoat; ～ 工业 infant industry; ～ 化学 neonatology; ～ 界 〈地〉 Cainozoic; Cainozoic group; Cenozoic group; Cenozoic erathem; ～ 链 nascent strand; ～ 骡黄疸 icturus gravis; ～ 霉素 vulcamycin; novobiocin; inamycin; spheromycin; biotexin; cathomycin; vulcamycin; cardelmycin; cathocin; streptonivicin; ～ 事物 new [newly] emerging things; newborn things; new things; ～ 素 novobiocin; ～ 土 recent soil; ～ 系 nascent line; ～ 线 neonatal line; ～ 形态 neomorphosis; ～ 岩浆 neomagma; ～ 羽毛 stipule; ～ 源说 neobiogenesis; ～ 枝 innovation; ～ 周 freshman week; ～ 仔猪病 baby-pig disease
新生代 [- - dài] Kainozoic era; Cenozoic era; caenozoicus; Cainozoic; Cainozoic era; Cenozoic; Neozoic era ◇ ～ 植物 cenophyte
新生儿 [- - ér] neonatus; neonate; stranger; brepho- ◇ ～ 病证 neonatal disease; ～ 不乳 neonatal refusal of milk; ～ 痤疮 acne neonatorum; ～ 黄疸 icterus neonatorum; jaundice of newborn; ～ 疾病 newborn infant disease; ～ 科学 neonatology; ～ 流行性腹泻 〈医〉 epidemic diarrhea of the newborn; ～ 母子同室 rooming-in; ～ 脓疱病 pemphigoid; 〈医〉 neonatal impetigo; ～ 破伤风 tetanus neonatorum; mocezuelo; ～ 脐部病证 newborn umbilical disease; ～ 荨麻疹 urticaria neonatorum; ～ 全套用品 layette; ～ 溶血症 erythroblastosis fetalis; ～ 乳 witches' milk; ～ 手足抽搐症 〈医〉 tetany of the newborn; ～ 水肿 edema neonatorum; ～ 死亡率 neonatal mortality rate; ～ 牙关紧闭 mocezuelo; trismus neonatorum; ～ 眼炎 ophthalmia neonatorum; ～ 硬化病 scirrhosarca; ～ 窒息 asphyxia neonatorum
新生机论 [- - jī lùn] neovitalism ◇ ～ 者 neovitalist
新生力量 [- - lì liàng] newly emerging force; new force; new-rising force; new-emerging force; new-born force; new blood
新生物 [- - wù] neoformation; neoplasm ◇ ～ 发生 neobiogenesis; ～ 切除术 epauxesiectomy
新生性变态 [- - xìng biàn tài] kerogenesis
新生质 [- - zhì] 〈生物〉 neoplasm
新诗 [- shī] new poetry; free verse written in the vernacular
新石 [- shí] neolite
新石器 [- - qì] neolith ◇ ～ 时代 Neolithic Age; the New Stone Age; the Neolithic Age; ～ 时代(的)石器 neolith; ～ 时期 〈地质〉 Neolithic period; ～ 文化 Neolithic culture
新时期 [- - qī] the new period: ～ 文学 *the new period literature*
新实在论 [- - zài lùn] new realism; neorealism
新式 [- shì] new type; latest type; new-style; modern; neoteric; up to date: 穿着 ～ 衣服 *in new-style of dress*; 这家商店出售最 ～ 的帽子。*This store sells the latest styles in hats*. ◇ ～ 服装 clothing of the latest fashion; fashionable dress; ～ 农具 new types of farm implements; improved farm implements; ～ 武器 modern weapons
新事曲 [- - qǔ] 〈音〉 novelette
新事物 [- - wù] innovation; new things ◇ ～ 恐怖 cenotophobia; cainotophobia; cenophobia
新世界 [- - jiè] New World
新市镇 [- - zhèn] new town; satellite city [town]
新视黄醛 [- - huáng quán] neoretinene
新收成 [- shōu cheng] new crop
新收订单 [- - dìng dān] new orders
新手 [- shǒu] new hand; raw recruit; sprog; noviciate; tyro; green hands [horn]; neophyte; freshman; newcomer; [口] fledgling: 她是化学(领域)的 ～。*She's a newcomer to chemistry*. ◇ ～ 操作 neophyty operation; ～ 队 novice team
新输入信息排队 [- shū rù xìn xī pái duì] new input message queue
新书 [- -] ①(崭新的书) new book: 一本雅俗共赏的 ～ *a new book for all tastes*; 这本 ～ 引起了巨大轰动。*The new book has created a great sensation*. ②(新出版的书) just published book ◇ ～ 目录 accession catalogue; ～ 样本 advance copy
新斯的明 [- sī dì míng] neostigmine; prostigmin (e); neostigminium bromidum
新斯基奥当 [- - jī ào dāng] neoskiodon
新思想运动 [- - xiǎng yùn dòng] New Thought
新丝菌素 [- - jūn sù] neothricin
新四号字 [- sì hào zì] 〈刷〉 pica
新四军 [- - jūn] the New Fourth Army: ～ 二师 *the 2nd Division of the New Fourth Army*
新松香酸 [- sōng xiāng suān] neoabietic acid
新苏铁碱 [- sū tiě jiǎn] neocycasin
新孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 会 *Xinsun Hui*
新胎儿 [- tāi ér] neofetus
新抬升地面湖 [- tái shēng dì miàn hú] newland lake
新特有种 [- tè yǒu zhǒng] neoendemic species
新腆胺 [- tiàn] neoseam
新腆生 [- - shēng] neostibosan
新天地 [- tiān dì] frontier; new field
新填土 [- tián tǔ] recent fill
新亭对泣 [- tíng duì qì] weep face to face in the New Pavilion — worry about the confused state affairs; long for one's motherland
新通货膨胀 [- tōng huò péng zhàng] new inflation ◇ ～ 缺口 new inflationary gap
新同步 [- tóng bù] new sync
新投资 [- tóu zī] new investment; 〈经济〉 equity capital ◇ ～ 所得率 rate of return on new investment
新突变基因 [- tū biàn jī yīn] neomorph
新钍 [- tǔ] 〈化〉 mesothorium
新托平 [- tuō píng] neotropin
新网通 [- wǎng tōng] new Netcom
新维生素 A [- wéi shēng sù] neovitamin A
新维生素 B [- - - -] alinamin
新文化运动 [- wén huà yùn dòng] the New Culture Movement (around the time of the May 4th Movement in 1919)
新文学 [- - xué] new-vernacular literature; new literature (promoted by the May 4th Movement in 1919)
新闻 [- -] news: 国际 ～ *world news*; 国外 ～ *foreign news*; 国内 ～ *home* [*domestic*] *news*; 简明 ～ *news in brief*; 头版 ～ *front-page news*; *front-page story*; 广播 ～ *broadcast news*; 传播 ～ *disseminate news*; *mobilize news*; 本地 ～ *local news*; 本市 ～ *city news*; 头条 ～ *front page news*; *head-line news*; 标题 ～ *headline news*; 桃色 ～ *sexy news*; 今晚的广播 ～ *tonight's radio news*; 从事 ～ 业 *exercise the profession of journalism*; 有什么 ～? *What is the news?* ◇ ～ 保护法 〈律〉 shield law; ～ 报道 news report; newspaper report; news story; news coverage; ～ 报告员 newsperson; ～ 编辑 news editing; ～ 编辑室 (editorial) newsroom; ～ 播音员 news reader [英]; ～ 采访 news gathering; ～ 采访摄影机 news-gathering camera; ～ 出版 journalism; ～ 传真 pressfax graphics; ～ 传真机 newspaper page facsimile equipment; ～ 处 office of information; information service; ～ 吹风会 news briefing; ～ 导向(作用) the guiding role of the mass media; ～ 道德 press ethics; ～ 电报 press telegram; ～ 电传打字机网络 〈信〉 press teletype network; ～ 电影 information film; news film; news picture; newsreel; ～ 电影摄影机 newsfilming cameras; ～ 电影院 news cinema; ～ 点播 news on demand; ～ 短片 news film; newsreel; ～ 发布官 news briefing officer; press officer; ～ 发布会 news conference; news briefing; news release; press conference; ～ 发言人 news spokesman; press secretary; ～ 法 press law; ～ 封锁 news blackout; ～ 稿 press release; news release; ～ 工具 mass media; ～ 工作 newspapering; journalism; journalistic work; ～ 工作者 journalist; ～ 工作者组织 journalists organization; ～ 公报 press communique; ～ 广播 newscast; ～ 广播员 newscaster; ～ 回复系统 information retrieval system; ～ 记者 newsman; newspaperman; reporter; journalist; [俚] newshawk; newshound; ～ 记者采访区 newsbeat; ～ 记者席 press gallery; press box; ～ 检查 censorship of press; ～ 检查官 press censor; ～ 简报 news summary; bulletin; ～ 节目主持人 anchorman; ～ 结构 structure of a news story; ～ 界 press circles; the press; newspaperdom; the newspaper world; ～ 咖啡室 press coffeeroom [club]; ～ 联播 news network show; ～ 流动分析 information flow system; ～ 片 newsreel; news film; ～ 评论员 news analyst; ～ 摄影机 news camera; ～ 摄影师 news cameraman; ～ 社 news agency; ～ 事实 news facts; ～ 事业 journalistic enterprise; ～ 司 department of information; ～ 特写 news features; ～ 体 journalese; ～ 体裁 news forms; forms of news writing; ～ 通讯 correspondence; ～ 透明度 news transparency; ～ 图片橱窗 newsphoto display case; ～ 图片栏 news window; ～ 文体 journalese; ～ 五要素 five elements of journalism; ～ 系统 information system; ～ 系统再设计 information system redesign; ～ 线索 news clue; ～ 相机 press camera; ～ 信扎 newsletter; newssheet; ～ 协会 press association; ～ 写作 newswriting; ～ 学 journalism; ～ 业 press; journalism; ～ 影片 newsreel; ～ 原理 principles of journalism; ～ 语言 journalistic language; ～ 杂志 news magazine; ～ 照片 news photos; ～ 纸 newsprint; newsprinting paper; readyprint; ～ 纸板 newsboard; ～ 中心 press centre; ～ 自由 press freedom; freedom of infor-

mation; freedom of the press [journalism]
新闻价值 [- - jià zhí] news value; news worthiness: 具有 ～ *be newsworthy*
新闻人物 [- - rén wù] newsmaker; man of the hour; news figure; person in the limelight: 年度 ～ *the man of the year*
新闻周刊 [- - zhōu kān] [美] News Week
新纹状体 [- - zhuàng tǐ] neostriatum
新五烯 [- wǔ xī] neopetaene
新戊醇 [- wù chún] neopentyl alcohol
新戊(烷)基 [- - jī] neopentyl
新戊醛 [- - quán] neovaleraldehyde
新戊酸 [- - suān] neopentanoic acid
新戊烷 [- - wán] neopentane; 2,2－dimethylpropane
新戊酯 [- - zhǐ] neopentyl ester
新西兰 [- xī lán] New Zealand ◇ ～ 白小鼠 NZW mice; ～ 贝壳杉 New Zealand kauri; ～ 草金龟 grassgrub; ～ 大麻 muka; ～ 倒挂金钟 konini; ～ 反嘴鹬 kaki; ～ 钩果 New Zealand bur; ～ 果鸠 kuku; kukupa; ～ 海桐花 karo (一种植物); ～ 黑小鼠 NZB mice; ～ 红花茶 crimson manuka; ～ 胡椒树 New Zealand tree; ～ 滑摭蛙 New Zealand frog; ～ 金雀花 New Zealand broom; ～ 军茅 hard tussock; ～ 泪柏 tarwood; ～ 蛎鹬 redbill; ～ 罗汉松 alpine totara; kahikatea; ～ 麻 New Zealand flax; New Zealand hemp; ～ 马桑 wineberry; ～ 鳗鲡 tuna; ～ 毛茛 egmont buttercup; ～ 棉 New Zealand cotton; ～ 牡荆 puriri; ～ 木姜子 mangeao; ～ 人 New Zealander; ～ 忍冬 rewarewa; ～ 树紫菀 akepiro; ～ 吸密鸟 tui; ～ 香胡椒 kawakaw; kawa; ～ 小隼 bush hawk; ～ 秧鸡 weka; Maori hen; wood hen; ～ 月桂树 pukatea; ～ 赭石 kokowa; ～ 钟声鸟 makomako; mako; ～ 竹荚鱼 jack mackerel; cowanyoung
新西兰报联社 [- - - bào lián shè] The New Zealand Press Association Inc. (NZPA)
新媳妇(儿) [- xí fu] [口] bride
新禧 [- xǐ] Happy New Year
新细胞质 [- xì bāo zhì] neoplasm; neoplasme
新鲜 [- xiān] ①(没有变质,没有经过腌制、干制的) fresh: ～ 牛奶 *fresh milk*; ～ 肉 *fresh-killed meat*; 暴雨后空气变得 ～ 了。*The air freshened after the storm*. 鱼有点不 ～ 了。*The fish is slightly off*. ②(新生的;少见的) new; novel; strange: ～ 感 *feeling of freshness*; ～ 经验 *new experience*; *fresh experience*; ～ 事儿 *adventure*; 这话真 ～。*That's a strange thing to say*. 这个想法对我们来说并不 ～。*The idea is not new to us*. ◇ ～ 粗玻岩 lassenite; ～ 发酵醪 sweet mash; ～ 空气 fresh air; ～ 空气恐怖 aerophobia; ～ 气 virgin gas; ～ 石油 live oil; ～ 蔬菜加味料 green goddess dressing; ～ 蔬菜水果零售商 [英] greengrocer; ～ 橡胶 virgin rubber; ～ 血液 new blood; ～ 岩芯技术 fresh-core technique
新现实主义 [- xiàn shí zhǔ yì] neorealism; new realism ◇ ～ 者 neorealist
新相 [- xiàng] cenotype; kainotype
新小脑 [- xiǎo nǎo] neocerebellum
新小说 [- - shuō] [法] anti-roman; noveau roman
新效等位基因 [- xiào děng wèi jī yīn] neomorph
新辛可芬 [- xīn kě fēn] novatophan; neocinchophen
新辛内弗林 [- - nèi fú lín] neo-synephrine
新新霉素 [- - méi sù] novomycin
新新人类 [- - rén lèi] New Human Being; X Generation
新新闻学 [- - wén xué] new journalism
新星 [- xīng] ①(新出现的出类拔萃的人) new star: 影坛 ～ *a new film star*; 在省城我遇到了这3位 ～。*I met the three rising stars in the capital of the province*. ②〈天〉nova; temporary star: 超 ～ *supernova* ◇ ～ 爆发 nova outburst; ～ 爆前光谱 pre-nova spectrum
新兴 [- -] new and developing; newly developing; burgeoning; rising ◇ ～ 产业 new industry; ～ 城市 boom town [美]; boom city; ～ 工业 the new and expanding industry; ～ 工业城市 developing industrial city; ～ 国家 newly-emerging nation; ～ 工业化国家 newly industrializing countries; ～ 科技领域 new scientific and technological undertakings; ～ 社会力量 new and rising forces in society; ～ 物质生产部门 newly developing material production departments; ～ 学科 a new branch of science
新兴事物 [- - shì wù] newly sprouted things
新兴市场 [- - - chǎng] emerging market
新型 [- xíng] late-model; new type; new pattern: ～ 材料 *new materials* ◇ ～ 衬砌 new-type tunnel lining; ～ 细球菌 neoformans
新形体 [- - tǐ] neomorph ◇ ～ 形成(现象) neomorphosis
新行为主义 [- - wéi zhǔ yì] Neo-behaviorism ◇ ～ 教育 new-behavioristic education
新性发生 [- xìng fā shēng] cenogenesis; caenogenesis; coenogenesis
新修本草 [- xiū běn cǎo] Tang materia medica (中医典籍)
新秀 [- xiù] up-and-coming youngster; promising young person: 歌坛 ～ *a new popular singer*; 体坛 ～ *an up-and-coming athlete*; 文坛 ～ *a promising young writer*
新学 [- xué] new learning ◇ ～ 说 neodoxy
新穴 [- -] newly found extra acupoint
新芽 [- yá] sprouting; bud: 长出 ～ *shoot out buds*; 春天植物开始吐 ～。*The new buds begin to appear in the spring*.
新亚铜试剂 [- yà tóng shì jì] neocuproine
新烟草 [- yān cǎo] new tobacco; fresh tobacco ◇ ～ 碱 anatabine; ～ 灵 anatalline
新烟碱 [- - jiǎn] anabasine; neonicotine
新岩藻黄质 [- yán zǎo huáng zhì] neofucoxanthin
新燕灵 [- yàn líng] suffer; benzoylprop ethyl
新羊毛 [- yáng máo] virgin wool
新氧棕儿茶单宁 [- yǎng zōng ér chá dān níng] neooxygambirtannine
新摇滚乐 [- yáo gǔn yuè] new rock
新药 [- yào] new drug: ～ 推销员 *detail man*
新业务 [- yè wù] new business
新叶黄素 [- - huáng sù] neoxanthin
新医 [- yī] ①(新医学) new Chinese medicine (Chinese medicine integrated with Western medicine) ②(西医) Western medicine
新医药学 [- - yào xué] new medicine and pharmacology
新异 [- yì] newfangle
新异长叶薄荷醇 [- - cháng yè bò he chún] neoisopulegol
新异恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] cainophobia
新银 [- yín] argentan
新引种植物 [- yǐn zhòng zhí wù] neophyte
新印象画派 [- yìn xiàng huà pài] neo-impressionism
新英格兰 [- yīng gé lán] New England ◇ ～ 建筑 New England colonial architecture; ～ 人 New Englander; ～ 神学 New England theology
新莺出谷，乳燕归巢 [- - chū gǔ rǔ yàn guī cháo] (Her words were distinct and yet possessed such a continuous melody that they may be likened to) the song of a nightingale fresh from the forest, or to the tender twittering of a fledgling swallow returning to its nest.
新颖 [- yǐng] new and original; novel; originality: 式样 ～ *in a novel style*; 题材 ～ *original in choice of subject* [*theme*] ◇ ～ 动作 new part; ～ 原则 the principle of novelty
新油石脂 [- yóu shí zhī] neoichthammolum
新语言 [- yǔ yán] newspeak
新语言学 [- - - xué] neolinguistics ◇ ～ 者 neolinguist
新语症 [- - zhèng] nelogism; idiolalia; onomatolalia; neolallia
新域豪猪[美洲豪猪] [- yù háo zhū] New World porcupine
新域鹫 [- - jiù] cathartine; new world vulture; buzzard
新垣 [- yuán] a surname: ～ 固 *Xinyuan Gu*
新原箭毒定 [- - jiàn dú dìng] neoprotocuridine
新原藜芦碱 [- - lí lú jiǎn] neoprotoveratrine; protoveratrine B; veratetrine
新远霉素 [- yuǎn méi sù] neotelomycin
新约 [- yuē] 〈基督教〉the New Testament ◇ ～ 全书 Newtake; new testament
新月 [- yuè] ①(农历月初形状如钩的月亮) crescent ②〈天〉new moon◇ ～ 斑蝶 crescent; ～ 菌红素 oxyjavanicin; ～ (孢子)菌素 fusarine; ～ 沙坝 lunate bar; ～ 时期 dark of the moon; ～ 位置 new-rich; ～ 细胞 demilune; demilune of heidenhain; ～ 相 new moon; ～ 鱼 platy; platyfish
新月如弓 [- - rú gōng] The new moon looks like a bow.
新月形 [- - xíng] meniscus; crescent; lunar; crescent-shaped ◇ ～ 斑 lunule; ～ 冰丘 ice barchan; ～ 构造 crescent; ～ 蜡孔群 solaceroris; ～ 砾滩 shingle barchan; ～ 砂丘 barchan; barchane; barkhan; parabolic dune; barkan; ～ 沙丘〈地〉barchan; crescent dune; ～ 沙丘链 barchan chain; ～ 石盆地 skartrag; ～ 小酥饼(卷饼) kipfel
新月状物 [- - zhuàng wù] 〈生〉lunute
新灾变论 [- zāi biàn lùn] neo-catastrophic theories
新增 [- zēng] newly increased ◇ ～ 固定资产 new fixed assets; newly acquired fixed assets; newly increased fixed assets; additions to fixed assets; ～ 国民收入 sum of newlygained national income; ～ 积累资金 newly increased accumulation funds; ～ 价值 newly-increased value; ～ 人口 additional population; newly-born population; recently added population; ～ 生产能力 new productive capacity; ～ 消费资金 newly increased consumption funds; ～ 效益 new returns; new efficacy; new capacity; ～ 值 added value; ～ 资料 accession
新针疗法 [- zhēn liáo fǎ] new acupuncture; new acupuncture therapy
新正 [- zhēng] (正月) the first month of lunar year; the first moon
新蒸汽 [- - qì] live steam
新正理论 [- zhèng lǐ lùn] the new system of correct thinking
新正模标本 [- - mó biāo běn] neallotype
新政 [- -] [美] New Deal ◇ ～主义 new dealism
新枝 [- zhī] 〈植〉shoot
新植二烯 [- zhí èr xī] neophytadiene
新植株复状 [- - zhū fù zhuàng] neophyosis
新殖民地 [- - mín dì] neocolony
新殖民主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] neocolonialism; new colonialism ◇ ～ 者 neocolonialist
新址 [- zhǐ] new address
新制(的) [- zhì] brand-new; bran-new ◇ ～ 癌菌素 neoearcinostatin; neocarzinostatin
新制度经济学 [- - dù jīng jì xué] neoinstitutional economics
新秩序 [- - xù] new order
新种质 [- zhǒng zhì] new germ plasm
新烛光 [- zhú guāng] candle (光强单位)
新筑圬工 [- zhù wū gōng] green masonry
新装 [- zhuāng] ①(新衣服) new clothes: 试穿 ～ *try on new clothes* ②(新面貌) new look: 山村换 ～。*The mountain village takes on a new look*.
新着丝点 [- zhuó sī diǎn] neocentromere
新自由主义 [- zì yóu zhǔ yì] neoliberalism ◇ ～者 neoliberal
新左派经济学 [- zuǒ pài jīng jì xué] new left economics

歆 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 动 [书] (羡慕) admire; like

忻 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] Ⅰ 形 (喜悦) happy; joyful; glad Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 欣 *Xin Xin*
忻忻得意 [- xīn dé yì] beam with pleasure; be delighted; be pleased

炘 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 形 [书] (热气盛) hot; bright and cheerful

诉 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 梵 *Xin Fan*

心 [ㄒㄧㄣ] [xīn] 名 ①(心脏) the heart: 人 ～ *human heart*; 她激动得 ～ 怦怦跳。*Her heart was thumping with emotion*. 我 ～ 痛。*My heart aches*. ②(指思想的器官和思想、感情等) heart; mind; feeling; intention: 爱国 ～ *patriotic feeling* [*mind*]; *patriotism*; 伤人的 ～ *wound* [*hurt*] *sb.'s feelings*; 高傲的 ～ *proud heart*; 忠诚的 ～ *a loyal heart*; 同情 ～ *a compassionate heart*; 高尚的 ～ *a noble heart*; 恶毒的 ～ *an evil heart*; 冷酷无情的 ～ *a cold and unfeeling heart*; ～往一处想,劲往一处使 *think and work with one heart and one mind*; 羞耻之 ～ *sense of shame*; 你的 ～ 是好的,但是事情办得不好。*You meant well but you didn't handle the job well*. 十个人,十条 ～。*Many men, many minds*. 他的好 ～ 却得到了恶报。*His good intentions were repaid by evil results*. 她的话温暖了他的 ～。*Her words warmed his heart*. 他人在这儿,～ 不在。*He himself is here, but his thoughts are elsewhere*. 他总是把国家放在 ～ 上。*He always has the country in his heart*. 眼不见,～ 不想。*Out of sight, out of mind*. ③(中心;中央的部分) centre; core: 白菜 ～ *the heart of a Chinese cabbage*; 地 ～ *the earth's core*; 核 ～ *core*; *nucleus*; 街 ～ *the middle of a street*; 手 ～ *the hollow of the palm*; 圆 ～ *the centre of a circle*; 湖 ～ 有一座亭子。*At the centre of the lake, there is a pavilion*. ④(二十八宿之一) Xin, one of the lunar mansions
心爱 [- ài] love; treasure: ～ 的东西 *treasured possession*; *prized possession*; ～ 的人 *one's beloved*; *loved one*
心安即福 [- ān jí fú] Peace of mind is a blessing.
心安理得 [- - lǐ dé] feel at ease and justified; feel

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justified and contented; have no qualms of conscience; have an easy conscience; heart at rest and virtue in completion; have a quiet conscience; have that peace of mind which comes from having done sth. perfectly justifiable; one's conscience is void of offence; with mind at rest and conscience clear; with one's mind at ease

心安神闲 [- - shén xián] One's heart is at rest and one's spirit at ease.

心板 [- bǎn] core; core band; veneer core ◇ ～含水率 core moisture content

心瓣(膜)病 [- bàn bìng] valvular disease; valvulopathy

心瓣膜 [- - mó] 〈解〉 cardiac valve; heart valve◇ ～分离术 cardiovalvulotomy

心瓣炎 [- - yán] cardiovalvulitis

心棒 [- bàng] axle

心包 [- bāo] 〈生理〉 pericardium; cardiac vesicle; heart-sac ◇ ～壁 pericardial wall; ～壁层 pericardium parietale; ～(放液)穿刺术 pericardicentesis; ～膈韧带 Teutleben's ligaments; ～积脓气 pneumopyopericardium; ～积气 pneumopericardium; ～积水 hydropericardium; hydrocardia; ～积血 hemopericardium; ～积液 hydropericardium; ～疾病 pericardial disease; ～经 pericardium channel; ～淋巴结 lymphonodi pericardiaci; ～络 pericardium; ～摩擦音 pericardiac friction sound; ～腔 cavum pericardiale; pericardial cavity; ～切开术 pericardiotomy; pericardotomy; ～渗液 pericardial effusion; ～胸膜 pleura pericardiaca; pericardial fluid; ～脏层 pericardium viscerale; ～造口术 pericardiostomy; ～周炎 peripericarditis

心包炎 [- - yán] 〈医〉 pericarditis: 急性 ～ *acute pericarditis*

心崩解 [- bēng jiě] cardiolysis

心比天高 [- bǐ tiān gāo] One's heart is loftier than the sky.; extremely lofty-minded; very ambitious

心痹 [- bì] obstruction of the heart qi

心边交界材[中间材] [- biān jiāo jiè cái] intermediate wood

心病 [- bìng] ①(郁闷的心情) worry; anxiety: 我的 ～ 消除了。*I was relieved from anxiety.* 她生病的孩子是她的一大 ～。*Her sick child is a good anxiety to her.* ②(隐情或隐痛) sore point; secret trouble: 他想以自杀来了却他的 ～。*He attempted to end his trouble by suicide.* ③〈医〉 heart disease ◇ ～辨证 differentiating symptom-complex for heart diseases; ～病机 pathogenesis of heart diseases; ～营养疗法 cardiotrophotherapy

心搏 [- bó] 〈生理〉 heart beat; heartstroke ◇ ～测量器 ictometer; ～过速 sychnosphygmia; syncopexy; tachyrhythmia; tachycardia; tachysystole; polycardia; heart-hurry; ～呼吸比率 cardiorespiratory ratio; ～计 ictometer; ～加强中枢 cardio-augmentor center; ～节律 rhythm of heart; ～力计 bolometer; ～量 stroke volume; ～率 heart rate; ～失调 cardiataxia; ～停止 heart failure; asystole; cardiac standstill; cardiac arrest; ～徐缓 areocardia; bradycardia; bradysphygmia; bradyrhythmia; brachycardia; ～抑制中枢 cardio-inhibitory center; ～暂停 asystole; ～中枢 cardiac center; ～周期 cardiac cycle

心搏动 [- - dòng] heartbeat; herzstoss◇ ～检诊法 palmoscopy

心不在焉 [- bú zài yān] be absent-minded; absence of mind; absent-mindedness; be woolgathering; be out to lunch; in a brown study; inattentive; One's wits are woolgathering.; One's wits are gone woolgathering.; One's mind is not in it.; One's mind was occupied with other things.; One's heart was no longer in it.; preoccupied; preoccupied with one's thought elsewhere; with an abstracted air; with one's mind wandering: ～地听着 *listen absentmindedly*; 他～，你说什么他都没听见。*His thoughts were far away and he didn't hear a word of what you said.*

心不由主 [- bù yóu zhǔ] lose mental control; lose self-control; unable to control the mind

心裁 [- cái] idea; conception; mental plan: 独出～ *show originality*; *be original*

心材 [- -] heartwood; duramen◇ ～变色 heart stain; ～树 heart-wood tree; ～枕木 heart tie

心嘈 [- cáo] epigastric upset

心侧体 [- cè tǐ] corpora cardiaca; corpus cardiacum

心层生胚 [- céng shēng pēi] nucellar embryony

心肠 [- cháng] ①(用心；存心) heart; intention: ～歹毒 *an evil [wicked] heart*; ～慈悲 *a charitable heart*; ～软 *have a soft heart*; *be softhearted*; 好 ～ *kindhearted*; *tenderhearted*; 坏 ～ *evilminded*; 使人 ～ 变硬 *harden sb.'s heart*; 他的热诚足以软化铁石 ～。*His enthusiasm is enough to melt a heart of stone.* 她的 ～很好。*She has a very kind heart.* ②(兴致) state of mind; mood

心潮 [- cháo] tidal surge of emotion; surging thoughts and emotions

心潮滚翻 [- - gǔn fān] One's heart was in a turmoil [tumult].; One's mind confused and excited.; One's mind is racing.; thoughts churn in one's mind; Thoughts tumble through one's mind like tides.

心潮澎湃 [- - péng pài] be full of excitement; feel an upsurge of emotion; filled with (deep) emotion; full of emotion; mind being excited and fluttered; mind in a turmoil [whirl]; One's mind is in a tumult.; One's thoughts surge like the tide.; One's mind is flooded with memories.

心潮起伏 [- - qǐ fú] One's heart seemed to rise and fall like the waves.; One's hopes have risen and ebbed.; The tide in one's heart rises and falls.; a tidal surge of emotions

心驰神往 [- chí shén wǎng] feel excited; (let) one's thoughts fly to (a place or a person); have a deep longing for

心冲动 [- chōng dòng] 〈医〉 cardiac impulse

心冲击描记器 [- - jī miáo jì qì] ballistocardiograph

心冲击描记图 [- - - - tú] ballistocardiogram

心冲击图 [- - - tú] ballistocardiography

心穿刺术 [- chuān cì shù] cardiopuncture; paracentesis cordis; cardi[o]centesis

心传 [- chuán] pass on personal teachings to pupils; a theory passed on from generation to generation

心(脏)传导能 [- - dǎo néng] dromotropic property

心传导系统 [- - - xì tǒng] heart conduction system

心传导阻滞 [- - - zǔ zhì] heart block

心磁场 [- cí chǎng] core field

心磁描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] magnetocardiograph

心磁图 [- - tú] magnetocardiogram

心慈 [- -] softhearted; kind; kindhearted

心慈面软 [- - miàn ruǎn] kind heart and soft countenance; soft-hearted

心慈手辣 [- - shǒu là] have a hand of iron but a heart of gold

心慈手软 [- - - ruǎn] be kind [softhearted] and have not enough courage to...; be kindhearted (towards sb.); be fainthearted and hesitant in action; faint of heart and hesitant in action; kindhearted and irresolute; softhearted

心丛 [- cóng] 〈医〉 cardiac plexus

心粗 [- cū] careless

心粗气浮 [- - qì fú] not sober and cool-headed

心存芥蒂 [- cún jiè dì] nurse a grievance; bear someone a grudge; have a grudge against...

心胆 [- dǎn] ①(心和胆) heart and gallbladder ②(意志和胆量) will and courage

心胆俱裂 [- - jù liè] be frightened out of one's wits; be heart-broken and terror-stricken; The heart and gall are broken with fear.; lost in great astonishment; be so frightened that one's heart and galls burst; terror-struck: 吓得敌人 ～ *strike terror into the hearts of the enemy*

心荡神驰 [- dàng shén chí] feel excited; go into ecstasies over...; go into raptures over [about]...; distracted

心导管插入 [- dǎo guǎn chā rù] cardiac catheterization

心导管术 [- - - shù] cardiac catheterization

心得 [- dé] what one has learned from work, study, etc.: 谈谈学习这篇课文的 ～ *talk about what one has gained from studying the text*

心得安 [- - ān] propranlolum; propranolol (一种β-肾上腺素受体阻断药); inderol

心得乐 [- - lè] pindolol; pindololum

心得宁 [- - níng] practolol; practolum

心得平 [- - píng] oxprenolol; oxprenoloum

心得舒 [- - shū] alprenolol

心底 [- dǐ] heart; innermost being

心地 [- dì] a person's mind, character, moral nature, heart, etc.: ～纯洁 *pure in mind*; ～单纯 *simple-minded*; ～光明 *purehearted*; ～糊涂 *muddle-headed*; ～坦白 *candid*; *open*; ～正直 *right-mindedness*

心地善良 [- - shàn liáng] good-natured; kindhearted; have one's heart in the right place: 他 ～。*He has a kind [good, soft, sympathetic] heart.*

心地狭窄 [- - xiá zhǎi] have a mean heart; be narrow-minded; have a heart that is very narrow; be not of a generous disposition; hidebound

心电电话传送器 [- diàn diàn huà chuán sòng qì] electrocardiogram telephone

心电反应检测器 [- - fǎn yìng jiǎn cè qì] psychogalvanometer

心电记波图 [- - jì bō tú] electrokymogram

心电描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] electrocardiograph

心电图 [- - tú] 〈医〉 electrocardiogram: 做 ～ *have an electrocardiogram* ◇ ～观测 electrocardioscopy; ～机 electrocardiograph; ECG machine; ～描记器 electrocardiograph; ～示波器 cardioscope

心电向量描记法 [- - xiàng liàng miáo jì fǎ] cardiovectography

心电(图)学 [- - xué] electrocardiology

心电阻图 [- - zǔ tú] rheocardiogram

心动放射图 [- dòng fàng shè tú] radiocardiograph ◇ ～法 radiocardiography

心动过缓 [- - guò huǎn] 〈医〉 bradycardia; bradyarrhythmia

心动过速 [- - - sù] 〈医〉 sychnosphygmia; polycardia; tachyrhythmia; tachycardia; syhcopexy; heart-hurry: 阵发性 ～ *paroxysmal tachycardia*

心动过速-过缓综合征 [- - - - guò huǎn zōng hé zhēng] tachycardia-bradycardia syndrome

心动悸 [- - jì] severe palpilation

心动计数器 [- - - shù qì] cardiotachometer

心动加速剂 [- - jiā sù jì] cardio-accelerater

心动脉搏图 [- - mài bó tú] cardiosphygmogram

心动脉瘤 [- - - liú] cardianeurysma; cardiac aneurysm

心动描记法[器] [- - miáo jì fǎ] cardiography

心动描记曲线 [- - - - qū xiàn] cardiogram

心动停止 [- - tíng zhǐ] cardiac arrest

心动图 [- - tú] cardiogram; kinetocardiogram

心动徐缓 [- - xú huǎn] 〈医〉 bradycardia

心动周期 [- - zhōu qī] 〈生理〉 cardiac cycle

心动作 [- - zuò] heart action

心窦 [- dòu] cardiac sinus

心都 [- dū] a surname: ～子 *Xindu Zi*

心毒 [- dú] evil heart; wicked heart

心毒口辣 [- - kǒu là] be vicious with a sharp, quick tongue

心毒手辣 [- - shǒu là] vicious and ruthless; callous and cruel; black-hearted and cruel

心耳 [- ěr] auricular appendix; auricular appendage; auricula; auricle

心发育不全 [- fā yù bù quán] cardiatelia

心烦 [- fán] ①(心里烦闷) be vexed; go hot and cold; be perturbed; vexation; fuss: 我突然想起一件令人 ～ 的事。*A disturbing thought crossed my mind.* ②〈医〉 dysphoria

心烦技痒 [- - jì yǎng] itchy and restless; itch to exercise one's skill eagerly

心烦意乱 [- - yì luàn] be confused in mind; annoyed and perplexed; be perturbed; be terribly upset; confused and worried; feel worried; have a troubled heart and a perplexed mind; in an emotional turmoil; out of sorts; One's head is swimming.; One's mind is in a whirl.; upset; with troubled mind and distorted thoughts

心房 [- fáng] atrium cordis; auricle; auricula; heart atrium; atrium ◇ ～颤动〈医〉 auricular fibrillation; AF; ～穿刺术 paracentesis intraauric-ularis; ～刀 atriotome; ～感受器 atrial receptor; ～口 atriopore; ～内压 atrial pressure; ～扑动 auricular flutter; atrial flutter; ～融合 atrial fusion; ～停顿 atrial standstill; ～纤颤 atrial fibrillation; ～纤维性颤动 atrial fibrillation; auricular fibrillation; ～心音 auricular heart sounds; ～音 atrial heart sound; ～中隔缺损 auricular septal defect

心房性心搏过速 [- - xìng xīn bó guò sù] auricular tachycardia

心房性心律失常 [- - - - lǜ shī cháng] atrial arrhythmia

心放射图描绘 [- fàng shè tú miáo huì] radiocardiography

心扉 [- fēi] way of thinking

心肥大 [- féi dà] hypercardia; hypercardiotrophia; cardiomegaly

心肺 [- fèi] heart-lung; cardiopulmonary ◇ ～机 heart-lung machine; ～健身法 aerobics; ～气虚 vital-energy insufficiency of heartzang and lungzang; ～杂音 cardiopulmonary murmur

心风湿病 [- fēng shī bìng] cardiac rheumatism

心服 [- fú] be genuinely convinced; acknowledge (one's defeat, mistake, etc.) sincerely

心服口服 [- - kǒu fú] be sincerely convinced; admire from the heart; admit sb.'s superiority; assent cordially to; be utterly convinced; not mere professed obedience but submission with a good grace

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心浮 [- -] flighty and impatient; unstable
心浮气燥 [- - qì zào] be unsettled and short-tempered
心腐 [- fǔ] centre rot ◇ ～ 病 〈植病〉 heartrot; ～ 层孔菌 agaric
心腹 [- fù] ①（亲信）trusted subordinate; henchman; reliable agent; bosom friend: 起用 ～ *fill key posts with one's confidants* ②（藏在心里轻易不对人说的）confidential: ～ 事 *a secret in the depth of one's heart*; 说 ～ 话 *tell sb. sth. in strict confidence*; *confide in sb.*; *exchange confidences* ③〈医〉chest and abdomen: ～ 结气 *stagnation of qi in the chest and abdomen*; ～ 痛啼 *cry of infant due to pain in the chest or abdomen*
心腹大患 [- - dà huàn] be a mortal malady
心腹朋友 [- - péng you] a bosom [close; great; good; sworn] friend; a very intimate friend; one's second self: 把某人当做 ～ *make a confidence* [*confidences*] *to sb.*
心腹之患 [- - zhī huàn] a disease in our very vitals; a sting in one's heart; an evil that presses hard upon one's heart; danger of betrayal [revolt] from those closest; disease in one's vital organs; enemy in one's ranks; serious hidden trouble or danger; trouble coming from the inner circle
心腹之交 [- - - jiāo] a very intimate friend; a bosom friend
心甘情愿 [- gān qíng yuàn] be most willing to; be perfectly happy to; do sth. of one's free will; be willing to...; be totally willingly content oneself with...; be of one's free will; with all one's heart; with one's heart and soul; with good cheer
心肝 [- -] ①（良心；正义感）conscience: 没 ～ *heartless* ②（最亲热最心爱的人）darling; deary: 我的 ～ *my dear heart* ③（心脏；肝脏）heart and liver ◇ ～ 隆起 cardiohepatic eminence; ～ 血虚 heart-liver blood deficiency; ～ 肿大 cardiohepatomegaly
心肝宝贝 [- - bǎo bèi] be all in all to (sb.) — the person [thing] that one loves most; a sweetheart
心疳 [- -] 〈医〉heart malnutrition in infant
心感觉缺失 [- gǎn jué quē shī] cardianesthesia
心高气傲 [- gāo qì ào] proud and arrogant; aim too high and arrogant
心高志大 [- - zhì dà] have high ambitions
心蛤 [- gé] cardita
心跟进防守 [- gēn jìn fáng shǒu] BC-follow-in receive formation
心冠状沟 [- guān zhuàng gōu] sulcus coronarius
心广[旷]体胖 [- guǎng tǐ pán] (be) of wide girth and ample heart; A person with a large heart tends to grow plump.; carefree and contented; fit and happy; cheerful mind and stalwart body; a liberal mind and a well-nourished body; be liberal in mind and stout of body; laugh and grow fat; Liberal mind brings health.; When the mind is enlarged, the body is at ease.
心寒 [- hán] [方] be bitterly disappointed: 令人 ～ *chill the heart*; *be bitterly disappointing*; 那情景使我 ～。*The sight sends a chill to my heart.*
心寒齿冷 [- - chǐ lěng] chill the heart; cast a chill over one; be bitterly disappointed
心寒毛竖 [- - máo shù] The heart shudders and the hair stands on end.
心汗 [- hàn] perspiration over the precordial region
心黑手辣 [- hēi shǒu là] black-hearted and cruel
心狠 [- hěn] cruel; merciless: 他真 ～，让驴驮这么重的东西。*It is cruel of him to make the donkey carry such a heavy load.*
心狠手辣 [- - shǒu là] be extremely cruel and merciless; be cruel to sb.; cruel and evil; cruel heart and malicious means; cold-hearted; His methods are drastic.; wicked and merciless
心花怒放 [- huā nù fàng] burst with joy; be beside oneself with joy; be highly delighted; be so pleased that one's heart sang; cheer [delight; gladden; warm; rejoice] the cockles of one's heart; greatly elated; His joy blossoms out into ecstasy.; in an extremely happy mood; One's heart bursts into bloom.; One's heart blooms with joy.; One's heart leaps with joy.; One's heart melts away in raptures.; be wild [mad] with joy
心怀 [- huái] ①（心中存有）harbour; entertain; cherish: 他 ～ 当诗人的愿望。*He nurses an aspiration to be a poet.* ②（心意）intention; purpose ③（心情）state of mind; mood
心怀不善 [- - bú shàn] cherish evil thoughts
心怀不轨 [- - bù guǐ] cherish [harbour; have] evil designs
心怀不满 [- - - mǎn] nurse [complain of] a grievance; be filled with resentment; have a grievance against...; harbour feelings of dissatisfaction; harbour a quiet resentment; feel discontented
心怀不平 [- - - píng] have a grievance against...; feel aggrieved
心怀仇恨 [- - chóu hèn] nurse hatred in one's heart
心怀敌意 [- - dí yì] be hostile; have evil intentions [purpose] towards...; have designs on...
心怀二意 [- - èr yì] harbour disloyal sentiments; have two faces
心怀鬼胎 [- - guǐ tāi] have sinister motives; conceive mischief; entertain fear from a sense of guilt; entertain dark schemes; fearful with a guilty conscience; have in mind designs that cannot bear the light of the day; have a secret fear; have ulterior motives; mean mischief; oppressed by the demons of a bad conscience; scheme evil; with evil [misgivings] in one's heart; with evil intent
心怀叵测 [- - pǒ cè] have an evil intent towards...; cherish evil designs; conceal one's evil ambitions; entertain rebellious schemes; harbour sinister motives [intentions]; harbour evil intentions [malicious motives]; have designs on...; have insidious aims in mind; have a sinister motive in mind; have some dirty trick up one's sleeve; harbour the malevolent design (of...); One's designs are unfathomable.; plot hostile intrigues; maleficent; nurse evil intentions; with evil intent
心坏死 [- huài sǐ] cardionecrosis
心慌 [- huāng] ①（心里惊慌）be flustered; be nervous; get alarmed: 他接到这封电报时并不 ～。*He was not alarmed at receiving the telegram.* ②[方]（心悸）palpitate
心慌意乱 [- - yì luàn] lose presence of mind; all in [into] a fluster; be nervous and flustered; be puzzled; be perplexed [upset]; be confused and hysterical; be thrown into confusion; be alarmed and nervous [confused]; fall into a flutter; mentally confused; find it hard to concentrate; have a troubled heart; lose one's balance; lose one's mental poise; on the anxious seat; One's mind is in (a) tumult.; with a heavy heart
心灰意懒 [- huī yì lǎn] lose heart; be [feel] disheartened; discouraged and disinclined for any further effort; disheartened and weary of spirit; have lost all interest and become indifferent; One's heart sinks within him.; One's spirits sink.; very much discouraged
心灰意冷 [- - - lěng] downhearted; dispirited
心回声图 [- huí shēng tú] echocardiogram
心回意转 [- - yì zhuǎn] change [alter] one's mind; change one's views; a change of heart; come around [round]; repent
心火 [- huǒ] ①〈中医〉internal heat, symptoms of which include mental uneasiness, thirst, rapid pulse, etc.; heart fire: ～ 盛 *exuberance of the heart-fire*; ～ 上炎 *flaring-up of the heart-fire* ②（心里的怒气）hidden anger; pent-up fury
心火亢盛 [- - kàng shèng]〈中医〉heart-fire hyperactivity
心机 [- jī] thinking; scheming: 费尽 ～ *leave no stone unturned*; *try all ingenious ways*; *take great pains*; *cudgel one's brains*; 枉费 ～ *rack one's brains in vain*; *make futile efforts*
心肌 [- -] cardiac muscle; musculus cardiacus; myocardium ◇ ～ 病 myocardosis; cardiomyopathy; ～ 层 myocardium; ～ 断裂 fragmetation of the myocardium; ～ 缝合术 cardiorrhaphy; ～ 梗塞 myocardial infarction; myocardial infarct; ～ 梗塞形成 myocardial infarction; ～ 坏死 myocardial necrosis; ～ 黄酶 diaphorase; ～ 磷脂 cardiolipin; ～ 内膜纤维变性 endomyocardial fibrosis; ～（心）内膜炎 myoendocarditis; ～ 破裂 broken heart; ～ 缺血 myocardial ischemia; ～ 衰竭 myocardial failure; ～ 衰弱 myocardia; ～ 无力 amyocardia; cardiac atonia; ～ 细胞 cardiocytes; ～ 纤维 cardiac muscle fibre; ～ 心包炎 myopericarditis; ～ 血管重建术 myocardial revascularization; ～ 抑制药 myocardial depressants; ～ 运动描记器 myocardiograph; ～ 震颤消除器 defibrillator; ～ 脂肪浸润 myocardial fatty infitration; ～ 组织 cardiac muscular tissue
心肌炎 [- - yán] carditis; myocarditis ◇ ～ 病毒 myocarditis virus
心激素 [- - sù] corhormone
心急 [- jí] impatient; short-tempered: 对孩子们不能 ～。*Don't be impatient with your children.* 他等得 ～ 了。*He was impatient of all this waiting.*
心急火燎 [- - huǒ liǎo] burning with impatience; be very impatient as if being set on fire; in a nervous state
心急口快 [- - kǒu kuài] outspoken; impatient and outspoken
心急如焚 [- - rú fén] One's heart is torn with anxiety.; be burning with anxiety [impatience]; nervous with worry
心急如火 [- - - huǒ] be afire with impatience; burn with impatience; His heart burns with anxiety.; He is in hot haste to do sth.; be very impatient as if being set on fire; The heart burns like fire.; with a confused and worried mind: 听说张大爷心脏病犯了，唐大夫 ～ 立即赶去抢救。*Hearing of Uncle Zhang's heart attack, Doctor Tang was extremely worried and rushed to his bedside immediately.*
心急水不开[沸] [- - shuǐ bù kāi] A watched pot is long in boiling.; A watched pot never boils.
心急腿慢 [- - tuǐ màn] The more impatient, the slower the movement.
心迹 [- jì] the true state of one's mind; true motives or feelings: 表明 ～ *lay bare one's true feelings* ◇ ～ 线 centroid; polhode
心悸 [- -] cardiopalmus; 〈医〉palpitate; palpitation ◇ ～ 失眠 palpitation and insomnia
心计 [- -] calculation; scheming; planning: 工于 ～ *adept at scheming*; *very calculating*; 做事有 ～ *do things intelligently*
心计毒辣 [- - dú là] One's clever schemes are poisonous and cruel.
心加速 [- jiā sù] cardio-acceleration ◇ ～ 神经 cardio-accelerator nerve; ～ 中枢 cardio-accelerator center
心甲状腺中毒病 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhòng dú bìng] cardiothyrotoxicosis
心坚如石 [- jiān rú shí] One's heart is firm as a rock.; One's heart is as constant as stones.
心坚石穿 [- - shí chuān] When one's heart is single-minded even rocks are riven.; All difficulties can be surmounted when one is determined.; An iron will wears through a rock.; Nothing is impossible to a willing heart.; Where there's a will, there's a way.; With resolute will, even stone can be penetrated.
心尖 [- -] ①（心脏的尖端）the tip of the heart; apex; apex cordis ②（内心深处；心头）heart; innermost being ③[方]（称最喜欢的人）dear: 我的 ～ 儿 *my dear heart* [*child*] ◇ ～ 搏动 apex beat; cardiac impulse; left ventricular; ～ 搏动描记术 apexcardiography; ～ 搏动图 apexcardiography
心间隔 [- jiàn gé] heart septum
心降压神经 [- jiàng yā shén jīng] cardiac depressor nerve
心焦 [- jiāo] anxious; worried: 你没有理由 ～。*You have no cause to worry.* 真叫人 ～ 啊！*This is really worrying!* 我们等得好 ～！*How anxiously we waited!*
心胶冻 [- - dòng] cardiac jelly
心骄气傲 [- - qì ào] be arrogant at heart and haughty in manner
心绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng]〈医〉angina pectoris; stenocardia; breast-pang; coronarism; heartstroke ◇ ～ 综合征 anginal syndrome
心节律不匀 [- jié lǜ bù yún] anisorhythmia
心节律障碍 [- - - zhàng ài] allodromy
心结缔外层 [- - dì wài céng] adventitia（昆虫）
心结缔织炎 [- - - zhī yán] ethmocarditis
心结构 [- - gòu]〈物〉core structure
心金叶树素 [- jīn yè shù sù] cardiochrysine
心劲(儿) [- jìn] ①（想法；念头）thought; idea: 你的 ～ 倒不孬，但就是行不通。*Your idea is good but is not workable.* ②（分析问题的能力）analytic ability
心惊胆裂[碎] [- jīng dǎn liè] be so frightened that one's galls burst; utterly demoralized with fear
心惊胆怕 [- - - pà] be filled with apprehension; feel alarmed; be in a state of anxiety
心惊胆战 [- - - zhàn] heart startling and gallbladder trembling — be deeply [greatly] alarmed; be panic-stricken; be in great trepidation; be all of a jump; make one's blood curdle; shake with fright; shudder with terror; strike terror into the heart of; tremble [quake] with fear [fright; terror]
心惊肉颤 [- - ròu chàn] be nervous and feel creepy and shivery; cannot repress a shudder; feel nervous and shudder from time to time; be filled with anxiety and fear; lose one's nerve; make the flesh creep; be mortally afraid; palpitate with

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anxiety and fear; shiver in one's boots [shoes]; shudder with fear

心惊肉跳 [- - - tiào] shudder with fear; be jumpy; be terribly frightened; be filled with apprehension; feel nervous and creepy; have amoment of panic; heart beating and flesh shaking — terrified; heebie-jeebies; have the jitters; make one's flesh creep; nerve-racking; palpitate with anxiety and fear; shake in one's boots; tremble with fear

心经 [- -] 〈中医〉 the heart channel of Hand-Shaoyin

心静 [- jìng] calm: ～ 自然凉。*So long as one keeps calm, one doesn't feel the heat too much.*

心静脉 [- - mài] cardiac vein

心境 [- -] state [frame] of mind; mental state; mood: 保持宁静的 ～ *keep a tranquil mind*; ～ 不好 *be in a bad mood*; ～ 非常愉快 *be in a very happy mood*; ～ 恶劣 *ill-humour*; *dysthymia*; ～ 舒畅 *be in a merry mood*

心净 [- -] cleared of worries; at ease

心坎 [- kǎn] the bottom of one's heart: 我从～里感谢你。*I thank you from the bottom of my heart.*

心可定 [- kě dìng] prenylamine

心口 [- kǒu] precordium; the pit of the stomach ◇ ～痛 〈医〉 epigastric pain; stomach-ache

心口不一 [- - bù yī] speak one way and think another; speak contrary to one's thought; say what one doesn't think

心口如一 [- - rú yī] speak one's mind; be faithful to one's words; be frank and unreserved; carry one's heart upon one's sleeve; He means what he says and says what he means.; say what one thinks; speak from the heart; What one says is indeed what one thinks.

心口痛 [- - tòng] epigastric pain; stomachache

心宽 [- kuān] not lend oneself to worry and anxiety

心旷神怡 [- kuàng shén yí] feel fresh; be free of mind and happy of heart; completely relaxed and happy [joyful]; carefree and joyous [happy]; have one's mind at ease; have a sense of well-being and delightfulness; in a cheerful frame of mind; pleasant; refresh and gladden one's heart; refreshed in spirit

心亏理怯 [- kuī lǐ qiè] have a guilty conscience and an unjust cause

心扩大 [- kuò dà] auxocardia; cardiauxe; cardieurysma

心劳 [- láo] 〈医〉 impairment of the heart caused by overstrain

心劳力拙 [- - lì zhuō] feel tired in mind and exhausted in strength

心劳日拙 [- - rì zhuō] at wit's end; get nothing for all one's pains; go on a wild-goose chase; feel tired in mind and exhausted in strength; be of no avail; fare worse and worse for all one's scheming

心理 [- lǐ] psychology; mentality; mind; psychic; psycho-: ～上的适当瞬间 *the psychological moment*; 很能理解某人的～ *understand sb.'s psychology very well*; 青春期～ *the psychology of the adolescent*; 儿童的～ *the children's psychology*; 这是一般人的～。*This is how ordinary people feel about it.* ◇ ～保健 mental health; ～变态 psychopathology; ～病理学 psychopathology; ～病态者 〈心理〉 psychopath; ～场 psychological field; ～测量 psychometry; ～测量学 psychometrics; ～测试法 projective technique; ～测验 psychological test; psychometry; mental test; ～测验器 psychometer; ～测验学 psychometrics; psychometry; ～成本 psychological cost; ～冲突 psychomachy; ～传心术 mental telepathy; ～电反射 psychogalvanic reflex; ～电流计 psychogalvanometer; ～定势 mind-set; ～定向 mental orientation; ～动力学 psychodynamics; ～动态史 psychohistory; ～动作 psychomotor; ～度量器 psychometer; ～发生 psychogenesis; ～发展 mental development; ～发展水平 mental developmental level; ～反射 psychic-reflex; ～反应描记器 psychergograph; ～分析 psychoanalysis; ～分析学派 the psycho-analytic criticism; ～感染 psychic contagion; ～规律学 pyschonomics; ～过程 psychological process; ～过程规律学 psychonomics; ～过程规律研究 psychonomy; ～化学 mental chemistry; ～化学品 psychochemical; ～活动 psychological activity; ～活动波 psychokyme; ～活力 psychoid; ～机能 mental function; ～机能定位 localization of psychological function; ～机械学 psychic mechanics; ～技术学 psychotechnology; ～计量学 psychometrics; ～记录 psychography; psycholog; ～鉴定 psychological appraisal; ～健康 mental health; ～交往 mental communication; ～结构 mental structure; ～紧张 psychological stress; ～剧 psychodrama; theatre of the mind; ～恐怖 psychophobia; ～力本论 psychodynamism; ～历史 psychohistory; ～联系 association; ～疗法 psychotherapeutics; coué; psychotherapy; ～满足 psychic gratification; ～美学 psychological aesthetics; ～描述法 psychography; ～模拟 psychological simulation; ～年龄 〈心理〉 mental age (M.A.); ～批评 psychological criticism; ～品质 psychological traits; ～气候 psychological climate; ～倾向 psychological tendency; mental disposition; predisposition; ～缺陷 anoia; mental defect; mental deficiency; ～认识论 psychological epistemology; ～社会发展 psychosociological development; ～社会科学 lesocupethy; ～社会危机 psychosocial crisis; ～社会系统 psychosocial system; ～社会学 psychosociology; ～生理学 psychophysiology; ～生物学 〈心理〉 psychobiology; ～声学 psychoacoustics; ～失常 〈心理〉 mental aberration; ～史 psychohistory; ～收入 psychic income; ～素质 psychological diathesis; ～顺应 mental ajustment; ～瘫痪 psycholepsy; ～特征 psychological characteristics; ～统计 psychological statistics; ～统一性 psychic unity; ～统治 psytocracy; ～图案 psychograph; mental profile; ～图式 topographic model; ～图像 psychogram; ～完形 psychological configuration; ～卫生 psychohygiene; mental hygiene; ～卫生学 〈心理〉 mental hygiene; ～物理(学)试验 psychophysical test; ～物理学 psychophysics; ～误差 psychological error; ～现实主义 psychological realism; ～现象 psychological phenomenon; mental phenomena; ～小说 psychological novel; ～玄学 metapsychology; parapsychology; ～选拔 psychological selection; ～训练 psychological training; ～压力 psychological pressure; ～演化 psychological evolution; ～医学 psychological medicine; ～因素 psychological factor; ～印象 perception; ～影响 psychological effects; ～应激 psychological stress; ～语言学 psycholinguistics; ～滞滞 psychostasia; ～预防法 psychoprophylaxis; ～原色 psychological primary; ～运动 psychokinesis; ～运动效率 psychomotor performance; ～运动学 psychokinetics; ～战 psychological warfare; psyop; psywar; ～障碍 mental disorder; ～诊断 psychodiagnosis; ～整复 psychotaxis; ～咨询 psychological advice; ～治疗 mental healing; mind cure; psychotherapy; ～主义 psychologism; ～传记 psychobiography; ～状态 psychological states; mentality; mental state; ～状态稳定 homeostasis; ～咨询 psychological consult

心理黑客 [- - hēi kè] psychological hackers

心理学 [- - xué] psychology; [俗] psychics; [古] pneumatology: ～爱好者 *psychicist*; 变态～ *abnormal psychology*; 儿童～ *child psychology*; 普通～ *general psychology*; 社会～ *social psychology*; 消费者～ *consumer psychology* ◇ ～法学 psychological theory of law; ～分析 psychological analysis; ～化 psychologize; ～家 psychologist; ～理论 theories of psychology; ～迷 psychologue; ～史 history of psychology; ～学派 schools of psychology; ～研究方法 methods of psychological research; ～者 psychologist; ～主义 psychologism

心理战 [- - zhàn] psychological warfare; psywar ◇ ～专家 psychological warrior; psywarrior

心力 [- lì] mental and physical efforts: 费尽～ *make strenuous efforts* ◇ ～不足 cardianeuria; ～测量法 cardiometry; ～计 cardiometer; ～内投 introjection; ～衰竭 〈医〉 cardiac failure; heart failure

心力交瘁 [- - jiāo cuì] be mentally and physically exhausted; be utterly fatigued both mentally and physically; be utterly fatigued, mind and body; Both the mind and strength were worn out.

心里 [- lǐ] in the heart; at heart; in (the) mind: ～不痛快 *feel bad about sth.*; ～有事 *have sth. on one's mind*; 记在～ *keep in mind*; *bear in mind*; 我的～充满了柔情。*My heart overflowed with tenderness.* 他向她诉衷肠后～感到好受多了。*He felt much better after he opened his heart to her.*

心里暗笑 [- - àn xiào] laugh in one's sleeve

心里悲痛 [- - bēi tòng] be sore at heart

心里别扭 [- - biè niu] feel all wrong

心里不安 [- - bù ān] not feel at ease

心里沉重 [- - chén zhòng] weigh heavily on one's heart

心里打鼓 [- - dǎ gǔ] have butterflies in the stomach; feel diffident

心里发毛 [- - fā máo] feel nervous; feel scared; be panic-stricken

心里发闷 [- - - mèn] feel constriction in the area of the heart

心里烦闷 [- - fán mèn] be sick at heart

心里害怕 [- - hài pà] be afraid at heart

心里话 [- - huà] one's innermost thoughts and feelings: 说～ *speak one's mind*; 他已把～对我说了。*He has spoken his mind to me.* 说～，我真不想去。*To be honest, I just don't want to go.*

心里明白 [- - míng bai] be clear in one's mind

心里难过 [- - nán guò] One's heart is filled with pain.

心里盘算 [- - pán suàn] turn things over in one's mind

心里踏实 [- - tā shi] feel at ease

心里一怔 [- - yí zhèng] One's heart misses a beat.

心里有鬼 [- - yǒu guǐ] have an ulterior object in view; be up to some trick; harbour intentions that can't bear daylight; have a bad [guilty] conscience; have a bellyful of tricks; have [with] ulterior motives [designs]

心里有数 [- - - shù] know very well in one's heart

心里郁闷 [- - yù mèn] feel low [depressed; blue]

心里越怕鬼越来 [- - yuè pà guǐ yuè lái] The more afraid you are, the more likely the devil is to come.

心里扎根 [- - zhā gēn] strike roots in one's heart; take root in one's self; take deep roots in the heart of (sb.)

心连(誊)心 [- lián xīn] heart linked to heart; be of one mind with; One's heart beats with the heart of sb.; (Our) hearts are closely linked together.: 我国各族人民～。*The hearts of the people of all the nationalities are linked to each other.* ◇ "～"艺术团 "Hearts closing linked" art ensemble

心凉半截 [- liáng bàn jié] be stricken to the heart

心裂 [- liè] 〈畸形〉 heart shake; diplocardia; heart check

心磷脂 [- lín zhī] cuorin; cardiolipin

心灵 [- líng] ①(心思灵敏) clever; intelligent; quick-witted: 汤姆心太灵了，我们斗不过他。*Tom was too clever for us.* ②(内心) heart; soul; spirit; spiritual: 高尚的～ *an elevated mind*; ～深处 *deep in one's heart*; *in one's heart of hearts*; *in the abyss of one's mind*; *one's innermost being*; 时间不一定能医治～的创伤。*Time does not always heal old sores.* 高雅的作品能陶冶～。*Works of taste can refine the mind.* ③〈心理〉 psyche ◇ ～创伤 trauma; ～洞察术 thought-reading; ～感应(术) telepathy; ～进化 psychogenesis; ～论 psychism; ～美 beautification of mind; ～素材 mind stuff; ～心理学 cryptopsychism; carapsychology; parapsychology; ～学 parapsychology; psychics; cryptopsychism; ～研究 psychical research; psychic research; ～致动 psychokinesis; telekinesis; ～治疗 divine cure; ～主义 mentalism

心灵超市 [- - chāo shì] soul supermarket

心灵手巧 [- - shǒu qiǎo] have clever hands and good sense; quick-witted and nimble-fingered; clever [smart] and deft; clever in mind and skillful in hand; clever in mind and quick of action; a lively mind and a quick hand; have a keen mind and dextrous hands; skilful with one's hands; The mind is clever as the hands are nimble.

心领 [- lǐng] [套] understanding: 雅意～! *I appreciate your kindness but must decline the offer.*

心领神会 [- - shén huì] appreciate sb.'s thought; be content with a secret understanding; listen with close attention; mental conception; readily take a hint; take sb.'s meaning; The heart receives and spirit knows it.; understand tacitly; understand and grasp the meaning of the matter; understand without so many words

心隆起 [- lóng qǐ] cardiac eminence

心路 [- lù] ①(机智；计谋) wit; scheme ②(气量) tolerance; mindedness ③(用心；居心) intention; design

心律 [- lǜ] 〈医〉 rhythm of the heart ◇ ～不齐 arhythmia; arrhythmia; ～失常 arythmia; irrhythmia; arrhythmia; arrythmia; arrhythmia cordis

心率 [- -] heart rate ◇ ～仪 〈医〉 cardiotachometer

心乱如麻 [- luàn rú má] The mind is very confused.; be utterly upset; be perplexed in mind; be utterly confused and disconcerted; be terribly upset; be

very much upset and confused; have one's mind as confused as a tangled skein; mind confused like entangled hemp; One's heart is in a turmoil.; The mind is in a tangle.
心脉痹阻 [- mài bì zǔ] heart vessel blockage stasis
心满意足 [- mǎn yì zú] to one's heart's content; be fully satisfied and content; be perfectly content [satisfied]; be content with ...; feel very pleased with...; have one's wishes gratified; have complete satisfaction; rest satisfied [content]; self-satisfied: 如果我的女儿能大学毕业，我就 ～ 了。*If my daughter finishes the university, I'll call that well and good.*
心门 [- mén] ostium
心明如镜 [- míng rú jìng] One's mind is as clear as a mirror.
心明眼亮 [- - yǎn liàng] see and think clearly; be sharp-eyed and clear-headed; be able to see everything clearly and correctly; be clear-minded and clear-sighted; can see things clearly; One with a clear mind sees clearly.; with bright eyes and light of heart; with clear minds and sharp eyesight: 一个法官必须 ～ 稟公无私。*A judge must be sharp-eyed, clear-hearted and just.*
心磨 [- mò] reduction (小麦研磨)
心慕手追 [- mù shǒu zhuī] imitate laboriously; admire greatly and do one's utmost to imitate the skill; What one's heart admires the hands follow.
心目 [- -] mind; inward eye; mental view; mind's eye: 在某人的 ～ 中 *in sb.'s mind's eye*; *in sb.'s eye*; 在我的 ～ 中，他还是个孩子。*To my mind, he was still a child.*
心内 [- nèi] 〈医〉 intracardiac; endocardial
心内膜 [- - mó] endocardium ◇ ～ 垫 endocardial cushion; endothelial cushion; ～ 疾病 endocardial diseases; ～ 弹力纤维增生症 endocardial fibroelastosis; ～ 纤维弹性组织增生 〈医〉 endocardial fibroelastosis; ～ 炎 endocarditis
心能测量器 [- néng cè liáng qì] cardiometer
心排血量过少 [- pái xuè liàng guò shǎo] hypokinemia
心盘过滤筒 [- pán guò lǜ tǒng] cartridge filter
心袢 [- pàn] heart loop
心怦怦跳 [- pēng pēng tiào] One's heart goes pit-a-pat.; One's heart is bounding wildly.; One's heart thumps wildly.
心皮 [- pí] carpel; carp ◇ ～ 柄 thecaphore; hypopodium; carpophore; basigynium; ～ 多形性学说 polymorphism theory of carpel; ～ 化 carpellody; pistillody; ～ 脊维管束 dorsal carpellary bundle; ～ 鳞片 carpellary scale; ～ 群 sorema; ～ 外组织 extracarpellary; ～ 维管束 carpellary bundle; ～ 序列 carpellotaxy; ～ 原基 carpellary primordia; ～ 直感 carpoxenia
心脾两虚 [- - liǎng xū] 〈中医〉 insufficiency of heart and spleen; heart-spleen deficiency
心平气和 [- píng qì hé] be in a calm mood; become gentle with...; calm of spirit and even of temper; cool it; cordial and gratified feelings; even-tempered and good-humored; in a calm state of mind; in a goodhumoured and tranquil state of mind; in one's sober senses; One's heart feels light.; pleasant and composed; peace of mind; quiet in mind and of a peaceful disposition; say with equanimity: ～ 地交换意见 *exchange views calmly*; 让我们 ～ 地坐下来谈一谈。*Let's sit down and have a calm and sensible talk.*
心平气静 [- - jìng] ataraxia
心破裂 [- pò liè] cardiorrhexis
心魄 [- -] spirit; soul; heart
心起疑团 [- qǐ yí tuán] arouse one's suspicion
心气 [- qì] ①(用心) motive; intention ②(心情) frame of mind; state of mind ③(志气) ambition; aspiration ④〈医〉 the heart-qi ◇ ～ 不固 unconsolidation of the heart-qi; ～ 不宁 unsteadiness of the heart-qi
心气和平 [- - hé píng] ataraxy; ataraxia
心气虚 [- - xū] 〈中医〉 heart qi deficiency; insufficiency of the heart-qi
心虔意诚 [- qián yì chéng] with pious wishes: 许多朝圣者 ～ 地在神殿跪拜。*Many pilgrims knelt piously at the shrine.*
心前(区)膨隆 [- - péng lóng] voussure
心前区 [- - qū] praecordia; praecordium; precordium; precordia
心腔 [- qiāng] chambers of the heart◇ ～ 孔 coelomoporus
心墙 [- qiáng] core-wall; core (堤坝)
心巧玲珑 [- qiǎo líng lóng] very bright-minded
心窍 [- qiào] capacity for clear thinking: 被...迷住了 ～ *be obsessed by*; *be under an obsession of*; 权迷 ～ *be obsessed by a lust for power*
心切迹 [- qiē jì] cardiac notch; incisuracardiaca
心切开术 [- - kāi shù] 〈医〉 cardiotomy
心切 [- qiè] eager; anxious
心怯难言 [- - nán yán] be timid and difficult in speaking
心情 [- qíng] mood; feeling tone; frame [state] of mind: ～ 不平静 *unquiet heart*; ～ 很平静 *well-balanced heart*; ～ 无比激动 *be most excited*; *be thrilled with joy*; 悲痛的 ～ *with grief*; 沉重的 ～ *with a heavy heart*; 愉快的 ～ *with pleasure* [*delight*]; 我 ～ 激动。*My breast is filled with emotion.* ◇ ～ 失调 dysnoia
心情变易 [- - biàn yì] poikilothymia
心情不佳 [- - bù jiā] feel out of one's plate; in low spirits; in bad mood
心情沉重 [- - chén zhòng] One's mind is weighed down (with anxiety).; with a heavy heart
心情欢畅 [- - huān chàng] be filled with joy; in high spirits
心情豁达 [- - huò dá] liberal in affection; in an open-minded frame of mind
心情舒畅 [- - shū chàng] enjoy ease of mind; be free from anxiety; be happy as the day is long; be of good cheer; be in a happy mood; have ease of mind; have boundless ease of mind; with ease of mind: 个人 ～ *personal ease of mind*
心情愉快 [- - yú kuài] in a cheerful frame [state] of mind; in good [happy] mood; have a light heart
心曲 [- qū] ①(内心) heart; innermost being; mind: 乱我 ～ *disturb my peace of mind* ②(心事) sth. weighing on one's mind
心去人难留 [- qù rén nán liú] When one's heart is gone, it is difficult to keep his body.; It's hard to insist on someone remaining if his mind is already away.
心如冰炭 [- rú bīng tàn] be heartless and cold as ice
心如潮涌 [- - cháo yǒng] One's thoughts surge like the tide.
心如刀刺 [- - dāo cì] feel as if a knife were piercing one's heart; feel as if one's heart were pierced by daggers; feel as though a knife were sticking into one's heart
心如刀割 [- - - gē] feel as if a knife were piercing one's heart; be touched to the quick; be torn with grief; feel as though a knife has been plunged into one's heart; like a dagger had cut deep into one's heart; One's heart feels as if transfixed with a dagger.; One's heart felt as if it had been stabbed.; One's heart contracted in pain as if stabbed by a knife.; One feels as though one's heart were cut in many pieces.
心如刀割，泪如雨下 [- - - - lèi rú yǔ xià] One's heart breaks and one's tears cascade.
心如刀绞 [- - - jiǎo] feel as if a knife were being twisted in [inside] one's heart
心如刀扎 [- - - zhā] One's heart seems pierced with a knife.
心如滚潮 [- - gǔn cháo] like tossing waves in one's heart; One's mind is in a tumult.
心如火焚[烧] [- - huǒ fén] One's heart is afire.; burning with impatience; The heart burns like fire.; torn by anxiety for
心如金石坚 [- - jīn shí jiān] The heart is as constant as metals and stones are durable.
心如枯[古]井 [- - kū jǐng] One's heart is as tranquil as an old well.; call forth no response in sb.'s breast
心如累块 [- - lěi kuài] weighed down by anxious cares
心如蛇蝎 [- - shé xiē] have the heart of a devil; One's heart is as poisonous as any viper or scorpion.
心如石沉 [- - shí chén] One's heart sinks like a stone.
心如死灰 [- - sǐ huī] One's heart is like dead ashes — utterly dissipated.
心如铁石 [- - tiě shí] keep one's heart as hard as the nether millstone; have a heart of stone; one's heart against pity; One's heart is like iron or stone.; with a steelcold heart
心如悬旌 [- - xuán jīng] One's heart flutters like a pennant in the wind.
心如针扎 [- - zhēn zhā] feel as if needles were pricking one's heart; feel greatly distressed as though one's heart pricks
心如止水 [- - zhǐ shuǐ] One's mind settles as still water.
心软 [- ruǎn] be softhearted; be tenderhearted: 他 ～ 了，流下了眼泪。*His heart was softened and melted into tears.*
心软而哭 [- - ér kū] melt into tears
心丧气沮 [- sàng qì jǔ] The heart mourns and spirit spoils.
心善面冷 [- shàn miàn lěng] (He) had a heart of gold although (he) seldom smiled.
心上 [- shang] at heart; in the heart
心上人 [- - rén] sweetheart; lover
心射投影 [- shè tóu yǐng] gnomonic projection
心射(切面投影)图 [- - tú] gnomonogram ◇ ～ 法 gnomonic projection
心身 [- shēn] psychosoma; psychosome (整体) ◇ ～ 病人 psychosomatic; ～ 疗法 psychosomatic therapy; ～ 医学 psychosomatics
心身二分法 [- - èr fēn fǎ] mind-body dichotomy
心身问题 [- - wèn tí] mind-body problem
心神 [- shén] mind; state of mind ◇ ～ 安定 ataraxy; ataraxia; ～ 烦乱 irritability; ～ 丧失 lunacy; ～ 稳定 aochlesia; anochlesia
心神不定[宁] [- - bú dìng] be anxious and preoccupied; agitated; be on tenterhooks; be distracted; be all in a twitter; feel ill at ease; feel restless; fidgety; have no peace of mind; in a state of discomposure; out of sorts; miles away; wandering in thought: 不知他有什么事，老是 ～ 的样子。*I don't know what is on his mind; he always looks restless.*
心神不安 [- - bù ān] not feel easy in one's mind; have [suffer from] the fidgets; be ill at ease; be disconcerted; be confused and worried
心神不羁 [- - - jī] difficult to concentrate one's mind on sth.; with one's mind running wild
心神颠倒 [- - diān dǎo] be utterly confused; go off into raptures [ecstasies]
心神恍惚 [- - huǎng hū] be ill at ease and full of dread; perturbed in mind; spellbound
心神经 [- - jīng] cardiac nerve ◇ ～ 衰弱 cardiasthenia
心肾不交 [- shèn bù jiāo] 〈中医〉 breakdown of the normal physiological coordination between the heart and the kidney; imbalance between heart-yang and kidney-yin; heart-kidney imbalance
心肾相交 [- - xiāng jiāo] 〈中医〉 coordination between the heart and kidney
心肾阳虚 [- - yáng xū] 〈中医〉 heart-kidney yang deficiency
心声 [- shēng] heartfelt wishes; aspirations; thinking: 表达青年的 ～ *voice the aspirations of the young people*; 这反映了全国要求改革的 ～。*This gives expression to the national aspirations for reforms.*
心生一计 [- - yí jì] hit upon an idea; A scheme comes to one's mind.; A good idea occurs [comes] to someone.; think to try a ruse
心盛 [- shèng] in high spirit; enthusiastic
心失代偿 [- shī dài cháng] cardiac decompensation
心始式(指原生中柱) [- shǐ shì] centrarch
心式 [- shì] core type ◇ ～ 变压器 core type transformer; ～ 铁心 core type core
心室 [- -] 〈生理〉 ventricle; heart chamber; heart ventricle; ventriculus cordis ◇ ～ 间隔缺损 interventricular septal defect; ～ 肥大 ventricular hypertrophy; ～ (纤维性)颤动 ventricular fibrillation; VF; ～ 造影术 ventriculography; ～ 造影照片 ventriculogram
心事 [- -] sth. weighing on one's mind; a load on one's mind; worry: 好像有什么 ～ 似的 *seem to have sth. on one's mind*; 了结一桩 ～ *take a load off one's mind*; 说明 ～ *disclose* [*say*; *speak*; *tell*] *one's mind*; 我把我的 ～ 告诉了他。*I told him what was on my heart.* 我国人民有两件 ～。*There are two matters of great concern to our people.*
心事重重 [- - chóng chóng] be preoccupied by some troubles; be cumbered with care; be laden with anxiety; be weighed down with care; careladen; gloomy with worry; There are too many problems on (one's) mind.; (weight of the) world on one's shoulders; world on one's back; with a heavy heart
心收缩 [- shōu suō] heart contraction ◇ ～ 过早 proiosystolia; ～ 异常 dyssystole; ～ 正常 eusystole
心手相应 [- shǒu xiāng yìng] (形容技能娴熟) His hands respond with delicacy to whatever the mind directs.; be at one's finger's end; be perfectly skilled; mind and hand in accord; (descriptive of) skill and ease in using the hands; What the mind wishes the hands are able to do.
心输出量 [- shū chū liàng] 〈生理〉 cardiac output;

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heart output; kinemia ◇ ～ 过少 hypokinemia
心舒期 [- - qī] diastole
心舒期延长 [- - - yán cháng] bradydiastole
心舒张 [- - zhāng] auxocardia ◇ ～ 后期 diastasis
心舒张期缺失 [- - - qī quē shī] adiastole
心术 [- shù] intention; design
心术不正 [- - bú zhèng] harbor evil intentions [designs]; lack of sincerity; One's intention is not right.
心腧 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Xinshu (B 15)
心数 [- -] calculation; scheming; planning
心水 [- shuǐ] 〈医〉 edema with the heart involved ◇～病〈兽〉 heartwater
心思 [- si] ①（念头）thought; idea: 坏 ～ *a wicked idea*; 看透某人的 ～ *gain an insight into sb.'s mind*; 想 ～ *ponder*; *contemplate* ②（脑筋）thinking; thoughts: 白费 ～ *rack one's brains in vain*; *make futile efforts*; 用 ～ *do a lot of thinking*; *think hard* ③（心情）state of mind; mood: 没 ～ 去做某事 *not be in the mood to do sth.*
心松解术 [- sōng jiě shù] cardiolysis
心松离术 [- - lí shù] cardioschisis
心宿二 [- sù èr] Antares（天蝎座 α）; Antares（α Sco）
心酸 [- suān] be grieved; feel sad
心算 [- suàn] mental arithmetic; doing sums in one's head: ～ 高手 *lightning calculator*
心髓 [- suǐ] innermost beings; innermost feelings
心碎 [- suì] broken heart; heart-broken: 令人 ～ *heartbreaking*; 使人 ～ *break sb.'s heartstrings*
心缩期 [- suō qī] systole ◇ ～ 间隔 systolic time interval
心态 [- tài] mentality; psychology ◇ ～ 小说 novel of psychology
心滩 [- tān] [印] diara; [印] char; river island
心弹摆运动 [- tán bǎi yùn dòng] basculation
心疼 [- téng] ①（疼爱）love dearly: 在你们姐妹中，我最 ～ 你。*Of all your sisters, I love you best.* ②（惋惜）feel sorry; make one's heart ache: 看到那小孩啼哭，我真 ～。*The sight of the poor child crying tugged at my heartstrings.* 这样浪费，真叫人看了 ～。*It makes one's heart ache to see such waste.*
心田 [- tián] ①（内心）heart ②（用心）intention
心恬气和 [- - qì hé] a pleasant peaceful frame of mind
心跳 [- tiào] 〈生理〉 heartbeat; cardiopalmus; palpitation; pant ◇ ～ 加速 cardioacceleration
心停歇感觉 [- tíng xiē gǎn jué] paulocardia
心通量 [- tōng liàng] core flux
心痛 [- tòng] cardialgia; cardiodynia; cardiac [epigastric] pain: 我 ～。*My heart aches.* ◇ ～ 风 cardiagra
心痛彻背 [- - chè bèi] chest pain radiating to the back
心痛如绞 [- - rú jiǎo] have an excruciating pain in the chest
心痛欲碎 [- - yù suì] One's heart is breaking and aches so badly with sorrow.
心投意合 [- tóu yì hé] of the same opinion; hit it off perfectly
心头 [- -] mind; heart; notion; idea: ～ 恨 *ranking hatred*; 记在 ～ *bear in mind*; *keep in mind*; 压在某人的 ～ *weigh upon sb.'s heart*; 我把他的忠告铭记 ～。*His advice was firmly graven on my heart.*
心头火起 [- - huǒ qǐ] One's mind is inflamed with passion.; One's heart burns.
心头石落 [- - shí luò] as if a heavy stone had been removed from the pit of one's stomach
心头小鹿 [- - xiǎo lù] One's heart beats wildly [madly].; One's heart goes pit-a-pat.; with a throbbing heart
心凸 [- tū] cardiac prominence
心土 [- tǔ] 〈农〉 subsoil ◇ ～ 层 subsoil; ～ 铲 subsoiler
心外肌膜 [- wài jī mó] epimyocardium
心外膜 [- - mó] epidium; epicardium
心为形役 [- wéi xíng yì] The heart is being put to toil by the body.
心萎缩 [- wěi suō] acardiotrophia
心瘛 [- -] 〈医〉 flaccidity caused by the exuberant heart-fire
心窝 [- wō] precordium; praecordia; cardia
心窝儿 [- -r] [口] the pit of the stomach; anticardiac
心无二用 [- wú èr yòng] One cannot keep one's mind on two things at the same time.; One should concentrate on one's work.; One's mind can not work on two things together.; The mind cannot be devoted to two things at one time.
心物二重说 [- wù èr chóng shuō] 〈哲〉 double-aspect theory
心物平衡论 [- - píng héng lùn] psychophysical parallelism
心息相依 [- xī xiāng yī] 〈气功〉 coordination of mental activities and breathing
心系 [- xì] 〈医〉 the heart system ◇ ～ 病症 disease of heart system; ～ 膜 mesocardium; ～ 症状 symptom of heart system
心细 [- -] careful; scrupulous: 胆大 ～ *bold but cautious*
心下垂 [- xià chuí] cardioptosia; cardioptosis
心下痞 [- - pǐ] epigastric fullness
心弦 [- xián] heartstrings: 打动观众的 ～ *touch the heartstrings of the audience*; 动人～ *tug at one's heartstrings*
心线 [- xiàn] 〈电〉 core wire ◇ ～ 电感 core inductance
心想事成 [- xiǎng shì chéng] May all your wish come true.
心像平原走马，易放难收 [- xiàng píng yuán zǒu mǎ, yì fàng nán shōu] The mind is like a horse on a plain, easy to let go but difficult to stop.
心向 [- -] mind-set
心向量图 [- - liàng tú] vactocardiography
心向往之 [- - wǎng zhī] yearning for sb. or sth
心象 [- -] imago
心(间)歇过久 [- xiē guò jiǔ] paulocardia
心邪形秽 [- xié xíng huì] When the mind is filthy, the appearance will not be any better.
心心包固定术 [- xīn bāo gù dìng shù] cardiopericardiopexy
心心包炎 [- - - yán] cardiopericarditis; cardipericarditis
心心念念 [- - niàn niàn] keep thinking about [of] ...; constantly thinking of...; anxiously longing for...
心心相连 [- - xiāng lián] (Our) hearts are linked together.
心心相印 [- - - yìn] have mutual affinity; telesthesia; be closely attached to each other; both of the same mind; Hearts and feelings find a perfect response.; Hearts are linked together.; in perfect harmony with...; mutual understanding and attraction; mutually attached to each other; Mind acts upon mind.; share the same feeling; see eye to eye with each other; the communion of heart with heart; Their hearts are like one.; Their love is reciprocal.: 我们两国人民 ～。*The hearts of our people accord with those of yours.* 他们 ～ 地互视而笑。*Their eyes met and they smiled at the shared thought.*
心心相印，精神感应 [- - - - jīng shén gǎn yìng] have heart-to-heart communion; telepathy; mind acts upon mind
心形 [- xíng] heart-shaped ◇ ～ 贝 heart shell; ～ 齿 cardinal tooth; ～ 传声器 cardioid microphone; ～ 方向图接收 heart-shape reception; ～ 方向性传声器 cardioid microphone; ～ 方向性天线 antenna of cardioid directivity; ～ 辐射图样 cardioid radiation pattern; ～ 海胆 heart urchin; ～ 聚光器 cardioid condenser; ～ 墁刀 heart and square; ～ 砌合法 heart bond; ～ 曲线 centroid; cardioid; ～ 凸轮 heart cam; ～（曲）线 cardioid; ～ 樱桃 heart cherry
心性 [- xìng] disposition; temperament: ～ 不良 *of bad character*
心性肝硬变 [- - gān yìng biàn] cardiocirrhosis
心性水肿 [- - shuǐ zhǒng] cardiac edema
心胸 [- xiōng] breadth of mind; ambition; aspiration
心胸汗出 [- - hàn chū] 〈中医〉 chest sweating
心胸豁达 [- - huò dá] with a great heart; broad-minded
心胸开阔 [- - kāi kuò] broad-minded; unprejudiced
心胸狭窄 [- - xiá zhǎi] One's heart is contracted.; narrow-minded; small-minded; intolerant
心秀 [- xiù]（心里灵巧，有主意，但表面上不显露）intelligent without seeming so
心虚 [- xū] ①（怕人知道）afraid of being found out; with a guilty conscience: 做贼 ～ *have a guilty conscience* ②（缺乏自信心）lacking in self-confidence; diffident ③ 〈医〉 deficiency syndromes of the heart
心虚胆怯 [- - dǎn qiè] have a guilty conscience; apprehensive and cowardly; 〈医〉 timidity due to insufficiency of qi and deficiency of blood of the heart
心绪 [- xù] state of mind; breast; mind: ～ 烦乱 *emotionally upset*; *in an emotional turmoil*
心绪不宁 [- - bù níng] One's state of mind is not at ease.; be off one's balance; have a feeling of vexation; in a disturbed state of mind; in a flutter; in a state of agitation: 使某人 ～ *unsettle a person's mind*
心绪沸腾 [- - fèi téng] One's heart is in a tumult [turmoil]
心绪缭乱 [- - liáo luàn] in a confused state of mind; lose one's balance
心悬两地 [- xuán liǎng dì] have worries at two places at the same time
心学 [- xué] the philosophy of the mind
心血 [- xuè] ①（心思；精力）painstaking care; painstaking effort: 毕生 ～ 的结晶 *the fruit of painstaking labour of one's whole lifetime*; 费尽 ～ *expend all one's energies* ②〈中医〉(表示心气和血脉) the heart blood ◇ ～ 虚 deficienty of the heart blood; ～ 瘀阻 stagnation of the heart blood; heart blood stasis
心血管(的) [- - guǎn] cardiovascular ◇ ～ 病 cardiovascular disease; ～ 动力学 cardiovascular dynamics; ～ 活动摄影术 cineangiocardiography; ～ 流体动力学 cardiovascular fluid dynamics; ～ 神经衰弱 cardiophrenia; phrenocardia; ～ 学 cardiovasology; cardioangilogy; ～ 药 cardiovascular drug; ～ 荧光电影照相术 cineangiocardiography; ～ 造影术 angiocardiography; ～ 照片 angiocardiogram; ～ 中枢 cardiovascular centre
心血管系统 [- - - xì tǒng] cardiovascular system ◇ ～ 疾病 cardiovascular diseases; disease of cardiovascular system
心血来潮 [- - lái cháo] take it into one's head; (have) a sudden inspiration; A sudden thought hit one.; be seized with a sudden impulse; be prompted by a sudden impulse; be seized by a whim; suddenly think of a thing: ～ 忘乎所以 *be carried away by one's whims and act recklessly*; 一时 ～，就改变了原计划，那怎么行呢？*How can we change our original plan on a sudden impluse?*
心眼儿 [- yǎnr] ①（内心）heart; mind: ～ 小 *oversensitive*; *petty*; 打 ～ 里热爱祖国 *love the motherland with all one's heart* ②（心地；存心）intention: 没安好 ～ *have bad intentions*; *be up to no good*; 他看起来严厉，可是 ～ 不错。*Though he looks stern, he has his heart in the right place.* ③（聪明机智）intelligence; cleverness: 他好像是缺 ～。*He seems slow-witted.* 她很有 ～。*She is alert and thoughtful* ④(不必要的顾虑) unfounded doubts; unnecessary misgivings
心眼儿多 [- - duō] too much attention to details [trifles]; full of unnecessary misgivings; oversensitive
心眼儿好 [- - hǎo] be generous and kindhearted; good-natured; kindhearted; generous
心眼活泛 [- yǎn huó fàn] have a supple mind; be quick-witted
心阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉 the heart-yang ◇ ～ 暴脱 heart-yang collapse; ～ 不振 heart-yang deficiency; ～ 虚 insufficiency of the heart-yang
心痒难搔 [- yǎng nán sāo] itch in the heart but unable to scratch it; It is impossible to scratch an itching heart.
心药 [- yào] psychological treatment
心叶 [- yè] 〈生〉 lobus cardiacus ◇ ～ 椴 small-leaved linden; ～ 黄水枝 false miterwort; ～ 姜 heartleaf; ～ 鳞毛蕨 fern; ～ 柳 heart-leaved willow; ～ 蒲桃 waterwood; ～ 青牛胆 gulancha（植物）; ～ 青牛胆茎 tinospora; ～ 水田花[杨梅] haldu; heart leaf adina; ～ 紫苑 heart-leaved aster
心仪 [- yí] [书] admire in the heart
心仪其人 [- - qí rén] admire [respect] that person
心意 [- yì] ①（情意）regard; kindly feelings: 提供 300 万元贷款表示我们的一点 ～。*We'll provide you with a loan of three million yuan as an expression of our good will.* 这点礼物是我们大家的一点 ～。*This little gift is a token of our regard.* ②（意思）intention; purpose: 我们明白了她的 ～。*We understood her intention.*
心异位 [- - wèi] ectopia cordis
心因性精神病 [- yīn xìng jīng shén bìng] psychogenic psychosis
心音 [- -] 〈生理〉 heart sounds; cardiac sounds; cardiechema: 第二 ～ *the second heart sound*; 第一 ～ *the first heart sound* ◇ ～ 电描记器 electric ardioponograph; ～ 放大器 phonocardiograph amplifier; ～ 减弱 diminution of cardiac sound; ～ 鉴定器 systolometer; ～ 亢进 accentuation of cardiac sound; ～ 描记法 phonocardiography; ～ 描记器 phonocardiograph; ～ 描记图 phonocardiogram; ～ 听诊 cardiophony;

～ 听诊器 cardiophone；～ 图 cardiophonogram；phonocardiogram；～ 心电直视描记器 phonoelectrocardioscope
心音波照相器 [- - bō zhào xiàng qì] phonoscope
心阴 [- -]〈医〉the heart-yin ◇ ～ 虚 deficiency of the heart-yin
心营 [- yíng]〈医〉the heart-nutriment ◇ ～ 过耗 consumption of the yin fluid of the heart
心营养不良 [- - yǎng bù liáng] cardiodystrophia；cardiodystrophy
心影 [- yǐng] podoid◇ ～ 变换 podoidal transformation
心硬 [- yìng] hardhearted；stonyhearted；callous；unfeeling
心硬化 [- - huà] cardiosclerosis
心犹未甘 [- yóu wèi gān] be somewhat dissatisfied
心有灵犀一点[线]通 [- yǒu líng xī yì diǎn tōng] Hearts which have a common beat are linked.；have consonance to sb.；exchange glances in communion；Lover's hearts are closely linked.；One's mind is very quick to apprehand every point.；take wordless counsel
心有旁骛 [- - páng wù] have sth. else to go after；preoccupied (with sb. else)
心有余而力不足 [- - yú ér lì bù zú] The spirit is willing, but the flesh is weak.；willing but unable；more than willing but lacking the power to；unable to do what one wants very much to do；One's ability falls short of one's wishes.
心有余悸 [- - yú jì] have a lingering fear；be still in a state of shock；experience a carry-over of fear；have not yet got over the scare；shudder at the thought of...；one's heart still fluttering [throbbing] with fear；There is still a certain trepidation.；with unforgotten trepidation；shuddering in retrospect；shudder at the thought of...
心右偏 [- yòu piān] aristocardia
心余力拙 [- yú lì zhuō] One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach.；Though he still cherishes high aspirations, his strength falls short of his wishes.；more than willing but lacking the power to ...；bite off more than one can chew
心原性(的) [- yuán xìng] cardiogenic ◇ ～ 呼吸困难 cardiac dyspn(o)ea；～ 水肿 cardiac(o) edema；～ 哮喘 cardiac asthma；～ 休克 cardiogenic shock
心猿意马 [- - yì mǎ] a heart like a capering monkey and a mind like a galloping horse — restless；be prone to outside attractions；fanciful and fickle；harbor monkey-feelings and horse-thoughts；in a restless and jumpy mood；One's heart is agile as an ape and one's thoughts swift as a horse.；one who can't settle down to his job；perturbed；the heart of an ape and the mind of a horse；with one's mind running wild；When one means gibbon, he thinks of a horse — wavering in purpose.；restless and whimsical；unsettled [fickle] in mind
心愿 [- yuàn] cherished desire；aspiration；wish；one's heart's desire：秘密的 ～ *a secret desire*；遂了他的 ～ *have his wish fulfilled*；这符合人民的 ～。*This accords with the aspirations of the people.*
心愿力违 [- - lì wéi] The spirit is willing, but the flesh weak.
心悦诚服 [- yuè chéng fú] feel a heartfelt admiration；be completely convinced；be gladly convinced；admire from the heart；be sincerely convinced that the other party is in the right；have real faith in sb.；have sincere belief in...；have faith in sb. and trust him with one's whole heart；submit willingly [with good grace；with joy in mind)：～ 地贯彻执行 *carry out sth. gladly and wholeheartedly*；对批评 ～ *fully accept sb's criticism*；我说话不是奉承，而是 ～。*I say not flatteringly but with sincere conviction.*
心杂音 [- zá yīn] heart murmur
心脏 [- zàng] heart；cardiac：～ 有杂音 *have a heart murmur*；保持 ～ 跳动 *keep the heart beating*；他 ～ 悸动。*His heart palpitates.* 他的 ～ 停止了跳动 。*His heart stopped beating.* ◇ ～ 按摩 cardiac massage；～ 瓣膜疾病 heart valve disease；～ 传导能 dromotropic property；～ 传导阻滞 heart block；～ 代偿机能不全 decompensation of the heart；～ 导管 cardiac catheter；～ 地区 heartland；～ 电生理学〈生理〉cardiac electrophysiology；～ 动力学 cardiodynamics；～ 复苏 cardiac resuccitation；～ 功能试验 heart function test；～ 激活器 cardioactivator；～ 监护器 heart monitors；～ 镜 cardioscope；～ 扩大 cardiomegaly；heart enlargement；～ 排出量 cardiac output；～ 破裂 heart rupture；～ 起搏器 cardiac pacemaker；pacemaker；～ 起搏器电池 pacemaker batteries；～ 切开术 cardiotomy；～ 射血 cardiac ejection；～ 神经 cardiac nerve；～ 神经机能症 cardiac neurosis；～ 收缩 systole；～ 水肿 cardiac edema；～ 填塞 cardiac tamponade；～ 调节中枢 cardioregulatory centre；～ 停跳[搏] cardiac arrest；～ 外科手术 cardiac operation；～ 外科学 cardiosurgery；heart surger；～ 外伤 cardiotrauma；～ 下垂 drop-heart；～ 先天畸形 congenital cardial malformation；～ 线 cardioid；～ X 线照相术 cardioroentgenography；～ 效率 cardiac efficiency；～ 休克 cardiac shock；heart shock；～ 修补术 cardiorrhaphy；～ 血管疾病 cardiovascular diseases；～ 炎 carditis；～ 移植者〈俚〉heartman；～ 异位 ectocardia；～ 运动图 kinetocardiography；～ 杂音 cardiac souffle；～ 脂肪过多 lipomatosis cordis；～ 中枢 cardiac centre；～ 骤停 heart arrest；～ 阻塞 cardiemphraxis；～ 阻滞 cardiac block
心脏病 [- - bìng] heart disease；heart trouble；cardiac disease；cardiopathy：风湿性 ～ *rheumatic heart disease*；先天性 ～ *congenital heart disease*；他有严重的 ～。*He has a badly-diseased heart.* ◇ ～ 发作 heart attack；～ 患者 cardiac；cardiopath；～ 疗法 cardiotherapy；～ 恐怖 cardiophobia；～ 恐怖患者 cardiophobe；～ 气喘 cardiac asthma；～ 学 cardiology；～ 学家 cardiologist
心脏搭桥手术 [- - dā qiáo shǒu shù] bypass surgery
心脏形 [- - xíng] heart-shaped ◇ ～ 海扇 heart cockle；～ 聚光器〈光〉cardioid condenser
心窄 [- zhǎi] narrow-minded
心胀 [- zhàng] distention related to the heart
心照 [- zhào] understand without being told；have an understanding
心照不宣 [- - bù xuān] Both understand from their hearts what the matter is but do not choose to say so in public.；have a tacit (mutual) understanding；no need to express oneself in so many words；no need to say how grateful (I am)；not necessary to say more；think it is not necessary to say more；thoroughly understand each other, without having exchanged a word of explanation；take wordless counsel
心震颤 [- zhèn chàn]〈医〉remor cordis
心正不怕邪 [- zhèng bú pà xié] If the heart is upright, there need not be any apprehension of depravity.
心之官则思 [- zhī guān zé sī] The office [function] of the mind is to think.
心之所之 [- - suǒ zhī] where the mind longs to be
心直口快 [- zhí kǒu kuài] wear one's heart on one's sleeve；frank by nature with a ready tongue；One has a quick tongue and never bothers to hide what one thinks.；plain-spoken and straightforward；speak one's mind freely；be frank and outspoken；saying what one thinks without much deliberation；straightforward and outspoken：他 ～，说话总是不太顾忌。*He had a quick tongue and always said what he thought without much deliberation.*
心纸 [- zhǐ] insides
心志 [- zhì] will
心智 [- -] noema ◇ ～ 革命 mental revolution；～ 录 psycholoy；～ 缺陷者 mental defective
心中 [- zhōng] in the heart；at heart；in (the) mind
心中暗喜 [- - àn xǐ] rejoice in one's heart；be secretly pleased；The heart of sb. leaps with joy.
心中懊恼 [- - ào nǎo]〈医〉annoyance
心中不服 [- - bù fú] a lack of hearty support；be mutinous in one's heart
心中狐疑 [- - hú yí] with one's stomach heaving with torturing doubts
心中怀怒 [- - huái nù] nourish anger in one's heart
心中纳闷 [- - nà mèn] be grieved and disappointed
心中丘壑 [- - qiū hè] be obstinate [wedded] to one's own ideas
心中无数 [- - wú shù] (work) without clear aims；not know for certain；not know what's what：下一步怎么样，我 ～。*I'm not sure what will happen next.*
心中抑郁 [- - yì yù] One's mind is depressed.
心中有鬼 [- - yǒu guǐ] have ulterior motives；have a bellyful of tricks；have sth. to hide
心中有愧 [- - - kuì] have a guilty conscience
心中有数 [- - - shù] know the score；have a head for figures(指数量)；have a clear idea about...；have a grasp of a situation and know what to do；have a pretty good idea of...；know fairly well；know what's what；know one's own mind；know what others are thinking about；know ins and outs of；get [have] sb.'s number：对计划执行情况 ～ *have a pretty clear idea of how the plan is being carried out*
心中紫菀 [- - zǐ wǎn] blue wood aster
心轴 [- zhóu] arbor；mandrel；verge；spindle；triblet；stem；spiale；mandril；axle；pivot：花键 ～ *splined mandrel* ◇ ～ 孔〈设计〉arbor hole；～ 擒纵机构 verge escapement；～ 压机 mandrel press；～ 印刷机 arbor press；～ 支架 arbor support；～ 轴环 arbor collar；～ 座 spindle seat
心主 [- zhǔ]〈医〉the pericardium channel of Hand jueyin
心主汗 [- - hàn]〈医〉The heart controls perspiration.
心主神明 [- - shén míng]〈医〉The heart controls [governs] mental activities.
心主言 [- - yán]〈医〉The heart governs speech.
心柱钥匙 [- zhù yào shi] pipe key
心拙口笨 [- zhuō kǒu bèn] not good at talking；tongue-tied
心浊音 [- zhuó yīn] cardiac dullness
心浊音区测定法 [- - - qū cè dìng fǎ] cardiotopometry
心子 [- zǐ] (籽) kernel
心自动素 [- zì dòng sù] automatin◇ ～ 原 automatogen；automatinogen
心子 [- zi] (of things) centre；heart；core ◇ ～ 卷绕 winding of capacitor elements
心醉 [- zuì] be charmed；be enchanted；be fascinated：这美妙的音乐使我 ～。*I was enchanted with the sweet music.*
心醉神迷 [- - shén mí] be in ecstasies over...；be in [go into] ecstasies；be thrown into ecstacies；in an ecstasy of delight：初恋的 ～ *the ecstasy of first love*

xín ㄒㄧㄣˊ

镡 [ㄒㄧㄣˊ] [xín] 图 (一种古代兵器) an ancient weapon
另见 chán；tán。

xǐn ㄒㄧㄣˇ

伈 [ㄒㄧㄣˇ] [xǐn] (构词成分)见下。
伈伈 [- xǐn] [书] fearing

xìn ㄒㄧㄣˋ

芯(信) [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] 图 ①(物体或器物的中心部分) core：管 ～ *tube core*；碳 ～ *carbon core*；纤维 ～ *fibre core*；岩 ～ *core* ②(蛇的舌头) snake's tongue
另见 xīn。
芯子 [- zi] ①(捻子；引线) fuse；wick：蜡烛 ～ *candle wick* ②(蛇的舌头) the forked tongue of a snake ③(物体或器物的中心部分) slug；core
信 [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] Ⅰ 图 ①(书信) letter；mail：保价 ～ *insured letter*；拆 ～ *open a letter*；公开 ～ *an open letter*；挂号 ～ *registered letter*；平 ～ *ordinary letter* [*mail*]；私 ～ *personal* [*private*] *letter*；证明 ～ *certificate*；*certification* ②(信息；消息) message；word；information：口 ～ *a verbal message*；*an oral message*；通风报 ～ *divulge secret information*；*tip sb. off*；还没有 ～ 儿呢 。*No news yet.* 你到达后给我来个 ～ 儿。*Please send me word of your arrival.* 请你捎个～儿给他好吗？*Would you mind giving him a message?* ③(凭据) sign；evidence：～ 号 *signal*；印 ～ *official seal* ④(信用) confidence；trust；faith：取 ～ 于民 *win the people's confidence* [*trust*]；失 ～ *break faith* [*one's promise*]；言而无 ～ *fail to keep faith*；*go back on one's word* ⑤(引信) fuse：炸药 ～ 管 *fuse in a blasting charge* ⑥(信石；砒霜) arsenic：白 ～ *white arsenic* ⑦(姓氏) a surname：～ 都芳 *Xin Dufang* Ⅱ 动 ①(相信) believe；take stock in；credit：坚 ～ *firmly* [*staunchly*] *believe*；将 ～ 将疑 *half believe and half doubt*；～ 不 ～ 由你 *believe it or not*；～ 以为真 *accept sth. as true*；他深 ～ 自己必将成功。*He profoundly believes in his future success.* ②(听凭；放任；随意) at will；at random；without plan：～ 笔写来 *write freely without hesitation*；～ 步闲游 *walk aimlessly* ③(信奉) profess faith in；believe in：～ 佛 *profess Buddhism* Ⅲ 形 (确实) true：～ 乎？*Is it true?* ～ 然。*It is indeed true.*
信笔 [- bǐ] write freely without hesitation or as fancy dictates

X

信笔涂鸦 [- - tú yā] clumsy in penmanship; write carelessly; write rough and ready
信笔直书 [- - zhí shū] write freely without too much hesitation; write freely as fancy dictates
信标 [- biāo] 〈电〉 beacon ◇ ～ 测高 altitude reporting with beacon; ～ 差频振荡器 beacon beating oscillator; ～ 触发电平 beacon triggering level; ～ 磁控管 beacon manetron; ～ 灯 beacon light; ～ 地面控制进场 beacon-assist GCA; ～ 地面控制进场雷达 GCA beacon assist radar; ～ 发送[射]机 beacon transmitter; ～ 反干扰设备 beacon defruiter equipment; defruiter equipment; ～ 方程 beacon equation; ～ 分布密度 beacon density; ～ 跟踪 beacon tracking; ～ 光束 beacon light beam; ～ 航向 beacon course; ～ 接收机 beacon receiver; ～ 静止时间 dead time of beacon; ～ 雷达 beacon radar; ～ 雷达显示 beacon radar presentation; ～ 术 beaconry; ～ 数字化编码器 digitizing encoder for beacon; ～ 数字化装置 digitizer for beacon; ～ 塔 beacon tower; ～ 台 beacon station; ～ 探向器 beacon direction finder; ～ 天线 beacon antenna; marker antenna; antenna for beacon; ～ 显示器 display for beacon; ～ 信号 beacon signal; ～ 序列观察器 sequential observer for beacon; ～ 延迟 beacon delay; ～ 遗失 beacon stealing; ～ 译码器 beacon decoder; ～ 引导进场 beacon approach; ～ 有效距离 beacon range; ～ 转发器 beacon transponder
信标用雷达方程 [- - yòng léi dá fāng chéng] radar equation for beacon
信步 [- bù] take a leisurely walk; stroll; walk aimlessly: ～ 街市 *stroll about the streets*; ～ 所至 *take to a place in aimless wandering*
信步来到 [- - lái dào] come to a place in aimless wandering; (He) let (his) feet carry (him) as they would.
信步闲踱 [- - xián duó] walk about aimlessly; roam about without definite objective; take a leisurely walk
信不过 [- bu guò] mistrust: 看来你连自己的朋友都 ～ 了。*You seem mistrustful even of your friends.*
信差 [- chāi] [旧] carrier; postman ◇ ～ 邮票 carrier's stamp
信从 [- cóng] trust and comply with
信、达、雅 [- dá yǎ] (翻译的原则标准) fidelity, fluency [expressiveness], elegance [flair]
信贷 [- dài] credit: 长期 ～ *long-term credit*; 信得过 ～ *deemed paid credit*; 消费 ～ *consumer credit*; 支付快要到期的 ～ *meet a maturing credit* ◇ ～ 保证 credit guarantee; ～ 承诺 credit commitment; ～ 额 credit volume; ～ 额度 line of credit; credit limit; ～ 发行 issuing credit; ～ 份额 credit tranche; ～ 供应者 supplier's credit; ～ 公司 finance company; ～ 管制 credit control; ～ 合同 finance contract; ～ 合作银行 Co-operative Credit Bank; ～ 机构 credit institution; ～ 交易 credit transaction; ～ 津贴 subsidized credit; ～ 紧缩 credit squeeze; ～ 紧缩 credit squeeze; ～ 扩张 credit expansion; ～ 配给 credit rationing; ～ 市场 credit market; ～ 收支 credit receipts and payments; ～ 收支平衡 balance between income and payment in credit operations; balance between credits and payments; balance between credit receipts and payments; ～ 条件 credit terms; ～ 同业公会 credit gild; ～ 限额 credit line; ～ 协定 credit agreement; ～ 协会 credit union; ～ 业务 credit operations; credit line; ～ 银行 credit bank; ～ 资本 credit capital; ～ 资金 credit funds; funds for extending credit; ～ 最高额 credit ceiling
信贷支持 [- - zhī chí] credit aid
信道 [- dào] 〈信〉 (information) channel; route; chain ◇ ～ 比 channel ratio; ～ 编码 channel coding; ～ 编码器 channel encoder; ～ 波导 channel waveguide; ～ 处理单元 channel bank; ～ 触发电路 channel trigger circuit; ～ 串话 channel crosstalk; ～ 带宽 channel bandwidth; channel width; ～ 单纤光缆 channel single-fibre cable; ～ 发射机 channellized transmitter; ～ 放大器 channel amplifier; ～ 分路滤波器 channel-dropping filters; ～ 分路器 channel subdivider; ～ 分配 channel allocation; ～ 复合器 channel combining unit; ～ 规划 channel plan; ～ 化 channelizing; ～ 混杂干扰 signal channel miscellaneous interferences; ～ 间 interchannel; ～ 间串音 interchannel crosstalk; ～ 间隔 channel-spacing; ～ 间距 channel separation; ～ 解调器 channel demodulator; ～ 矩阵 channel matrix; ～ 均衡 channel equalization; ～ 可靠性 channel reliability; ～ 宽度 channel width; ～ 滤波器 channel filter; ～ 脉冲 channel pulse; ～ 门 channel gate; ～ 模型 channel model; ～ 排 channel bank; ～ 频宽变化 channel width variation; ～ 平衡 channel balancing; ～ 容量 channel capacity; ～ 散射函数 scattering function of channel; ～ 散布因子 spread factor of channel; ～ 时隙 channel time slot; ～ 数 number of channel; ～ 同步 channel synchronization; ～ 稳定性 channel stability; ～ 相关带宽 correlated bandwidth of channel; ～ 相关时间 correlated time of channel; ～ 选择 channel selection; ～ 选择电路 channel selectivity circuit; ～ 选择器 channel selector; ～ 选择系统 channel selecting system; ～ 序号 channel designator; channel sequence number; ～ 移动器 channel shifter; ～ 移频器 channel shifter; ～ 译码 channel decoding; ～ 英里 channel miles; ～ 噪声 interchannel noise; ～ 终端编码器 channel terminal coder; ～ 终端解码器 channel terminal decoder; ～ 终端设备 channel terminal equipment; channel terminal; ～ 转换 channel switching; ～ 转换开关 channel switcher; channel selector; ～ 组 channel bank
信道间干扰 [- - jiān gān rǎo] interchannel interference
信德奶牛 [- dé nǎi niú] Sindhi
信德种 [- - zhǒng] Sindhi
"信得过"产品 [- de guò chán pǐn] trustworthy product
"信得过"企业 [- - - qǐ yè] "Trusted by the masses" enterprises
信都 [- dū] a surname: ～ 崇庆 *Xindu Chongqing*
信而有征[证] [- ér yǒu zhēng] borne out by evidence
信访 [- fǎng] petition letter
信访工作 [- - gōng zuò] work as ombudsman
《信访条例》 [- - tiáo lì] Regulations on Petitions in the Form of Letters and Visits
信封 [- fēng] envelope: 拆开 ～ *open an envelope*; 防潮 ～ *a moisture-proof envelope*; 撕开 ～ *tear open a letter*; 用不封口的 ～ 邮寄 *post in an open envelope*; 将信折好放进 ～。*Fold the letter and put it in an envelope.* 请附上写明姓名地址的回邮 ～。*Please enclose a self-addressed envelope.* ◇ ～ 标准化 envelop standardization; ～ 邮票 envelope stamp
信风 [- -] 〈气〉 trade wind; trade: 反 ～ *antitrade wind*; *antitrades* ◇ ～ 带 trade-wind zone; ～ 环流 trade-wind circulation; ～ 积云 trade cumulus; ～ 空气 trade air; ～ 流 trade (wind) current; ～ 逆温 trade-wind inversion; ～ 沙漠 trade wind desert
信奉 [- fèng] believe in; embrace: ～ 基督教 *be a Christian*; ～ 上帝 *believe in God*
信孚中外 [- fú zhōng wài] have the confidence both of foreigners and of one's own people
信服 [- -] completely accept; be convinced: 令人 ～ 的论据 *convincing argument*; *argument that carries conviction*; 使某人 ～ *convince sb. of sth.*; 他的话令人 ～。*His words carried conviction.* 这些论点以事实为根据，令人不得不 ～。*The arguments are founded on facts and compel conviction.*
信鸽 [- gē] carrier pigeon; homing pigeon; homer ◇ ～ 比赛 pigeon racing; ～ 邮政 pigeon post
信管 [- guǎn] fuse tube; fuse; mine fuse; exploder ◇ 触发 ～ contact fuse; ～ 电路 detonator circuit; 近炸 ～ proximity fuse; 延期 ～ delay-action fuse
信函 [- hán] letters ◇ ～ 传真机 mail facsimile aparatus; posfax apparatus; ～ 叠码器 letter stackers; ～ 分拣机 letter sorting machines; ～ 分拣控制 letter sorting control; ～ 分类机 mail segregating machines; ～ 分离器 letter destackers; ～ 捆扎机 letter bundling machines; ～ 识别 letter recognition; ～ 剔除 letter extracting
信号 [- hào] signal; semaphore; gun: 音频[响] ～ *an audible signal*; 臂板 ～ 〈铁道〉 *semaphore*; 灯光 ～ *light signal*; 识别 ～ *identification signal*; 遇难 ～ 〈航海〉 *distress signal*; *SOS*; 杂乱 ～ 〈无〉 *hash*; 火车切不可越过危险 ～。*A train must not pass a signal that is at danger.* ～ 是用旗或灯发出的。*Signals are made with flags or lamps.* ◇ ～ 矮柱 doll; ～ 保存 signal preservation; ～ 倍增光电摄像管 signal multiplier iconoscope; ～ 比 signal ratio; ～ 臂板夹 blade grip; ～ 编码 signal encoding; ～ 变换 signal transformation; signal conversion; ～ 变换器 signal converter; signal inverter; ～ 变换装置 chromacoder; ～ 标志 marker; ～ 表示 signal representation; ～ 玻璃 signal glass; ～ 波 signal wave; ～ 布板码 panel code; ～ 布置 signal layout; ～ 参数分析器 signal parameter analyzer; ～ 场 signal field; ～ 成形网络 signal-shaping network; ～ 持续时间 signal duration; ～ 处理 signal processing; ～ 处理机 signal processor; ～ 处理天线 signal processing antenna; ～ 处理系统 signal processing system; ～ 传播速度 signal velocity; ～ 传递函数 signal transfer function; ～ 传感器 signal transducer; ～ 传输 signal propagation [trasmission]; ～ 传输电路 signal circuit; ～ 传输滞后 signal transferring lag; ～ 传送 signalling; ～ 串音比 signal-to-cross-talk ratio; ～ 锤 rapper; knocker; ～ 代码 signal code; ～ 单元 signal element; ～ 弹 〈工〉 signal flare; ～ 弹药 signal bombs; ～ 灯 signal lamp [light]; alarm lamp; light; signallight; winker; call lamp; blinker; telltale lamp; ～ 地雷 signal mines; ～ 电极 signal electrode; ～ 电缆 signal cable; ～ 电流 signal current; ～ 电路 signalling circuit; signal circuit; ～ 电码 signal code; ～ 电平 signal level; ～ 电平电子控制器 electronic signal level control; ～ 电平分布 signal level distribution; ～ 电平控制 signal level control; levecon; level control; ～ 电平中值 median of signal level; ～ 电压 signal voltage; ～ 电阻器 signal resistor; ～ 叠加 superposition of signals; ～ 读出 signal reading; ～ 渡越时间 (光电倍增管的) signal transit time; ～ 对噪声和失真比 signal to noise and distortion ratio (SINAD); ～ 二极管 signal diode; ～ 发生器 signal generator; generator; producer; ～ 发生器环形天线 signal-generator loop antenna; ～ 发送台 sender transmitting station; ～ 发送装置 sender unit; ～ 方位 aspect; ～ 方向 sense; ～ 放大 signal amplification; ～ 放大器 signal amplifier; ～ 分离器 demultiplexer; signal demultiplexer; ～ 分量 signal component; ～ 分配放大器 distribution amplifier; ～ 分析 signal analysis; ～ 分析测量仪 signal analysing and measuring instruments; ～ 分析器 signal analyzer; signalling analyzer; signalyzer; ～ 峰值电平 peak-signal level; ～ 幅度 signal amplitude; ～ 幅度分布 signal amplitude distribution; ～ 浮标 flag float; ～ 格式 signal format; ～ 工 signalman; ～ 工程 (学) signalling engineering; ～ 功率 signal power; ～ 管理交叉口 signalized intersection; ～ 光 flashlight; signal light; ～ 函数 signal function; ～ 互控 multi-frequency compelled; ～ 化 signalling; ～ 环 hoop; ～ 混合 signal mixing; ～ 火箭 signal rocket; ～ 畸变 signal distortion; ～ 积累 signal integration; integration of signals; ～ 极性 signal polarity; ～ 极性逆转 signal inversion; ～ 剂 flare; ～ (转换)计数器 event counter; ～ 寄存器电源 signal register power source; ～ 继电器 signal relay; annunciator relay; ～ 加工 〈信〉 signal conditioning; ～ 检测 signal detection; ～ 检测理论 signal detection theory; ～ 间隔 signal interval; ～ 间距 signal distance; ～ 键 signal key; ～ 渐弱 fade out; ～ 渐弱式导航定向 fade out range orientation; ～ 交换 signal switching; handshaking; ～ 校正电路 peaking circuit; ～ 接收指示灯 codan lamp; ～ 解释 signal interpretation; ～ 晶体管 signal transistor; ～ 空间 signal space; waveform space; ～ 控制 control of signal; ～ 控制继电器 signal control relay; ～ 宽度 duration of signal; ～ 雷管 torpedo; ～ 理论 signal theory; ～ 铃 signal bell; jingle bell; ～ 铃流发生器 tone and ringing current generator; ～ 流(程)图 signal flow diagram [graphs]; ～ 流图解 signal-flow graph; ～ 楼 signal cabin [boxes]; tower; ～ 码 signal code; ～ 码元 signal element; ～ 脉冲 signal pulse; signal impulse; ～ 门限 signal threshold; ～ 模拟 signal imitation; ～ 能量 signal energy; ～ 耦合环 signal coupling loop; ～ 盘 signal panels; ～ 炮 alarm gun; ～ 匹配 signal match; ～ 偏压[移] signal bias; ～ 频带 signal band; ～ 频率 signal frequency; ～ 频率放大器 signal-frequency amplifier; ～ 平均 signal averaging; ～ 平台 signal bridge; ～ 旗 code flag; ～ 旗手 flagman; ～ 旗斜杆 monkey gaff; ～ 起伏 signal fluctuation; ～ 器 signalizer; annunciator; alarm; signaler; advertiser; ringer; signalling apparatus; ～ 器材 signal equipment; ～ 枪 signal gun; signal piping; flare gun; flare pistol; pyrotechnic pistol; ground signal projector; ～ 强度 signal strength; signal intensity; ～ 强度变动 signal intensity swing; swinging; ～ 强度计 signal strength meter; ～ 强度损失 loss of signal strength; (铁道的) ～ 桥 signal bridge; ～ 桥楼甲板 flagdeck; ～ 曲 signature tune (广播); ～ 绕组 signal winding;

～ 三角旗 code pennant；～ 栅极 signal grid；～ 闪光灯 signal flasher；～ 设备 signalling equipment；signal facilites；signals devices；～ 设计 signal design；～ 失落(磁带) signal dropout；～ 失落补偿器 signal dropout compensator；dropout compensator；～ 失真 signal distortion；～ 识别 signal identification [recognition]；～ 示踪器 signal tracer；～ 事故 signal accident；～ 手 signalman；～ 手枪 flare pistol；flare gun；～ 输出 signal output；～ 输出电流 signal output current；～ 输入 signal input；～ 输入电极 signal input electrode；signal receiving electrode；～ 衰减 signal attenuation；～ 瞬时值 sample；～ 速度 signal speed；～ 速率 signal rate；signalling rate；～ 索滑车 dasher block；～ 塔 signal beacon；～ 肽 signal peptide；～ 特征分析 signature analysis；～ 提取 signal extraction；～ 条理 signal conditioning；～ 通道 signal channel；～ 同步传输制 signal synchronizing system；～ 托架 signal cantilever；～ 网络 signal network；～ 尾部 wave tail；～ 系统 signalling [signal] system；～ 显示 aspect；～ 线 holding wire；～ 相关 signal correlation；～ 相位起伏 signal phase fluctuation；～ 泄漏 signal leakage；～ 形成器 shaping unit；～ 选择器 signal selector；～ 压缩 compression of signal；～ 烟火 balefire；～ 烟幕 smoke signals；～ 延迟 signal delay；～ 延迟时间 signal delay time；～ 焰管 fuzee；～ 仪 bashertron；～ 溢出 signal overflow；～ 音 signal tone；～ 与偏差比 signal-to-deviation ratio；～ 阈 signal threshold；～ 员 flagman；signalman；～ 圆牌 target；～ 杂波比 signal-to-clutter ratio；～ 杂音比 signal-to-noises ratio (S/N)；signal noise ratio；S/N ratio；～ 再生〔信〕signal regeneration；signal reshaping；～ 噪声比 signal noise ratio；signal to noise ratio；S/N ratio；～ 增强 signal enhancement；～ 增益 signal gain；～ 站〔信〕signal station；～ 整形 signal shaping；～ 整形网络 signal-shaping network；～ 正交函数表示法 signal representation by orthogonal function；～ 指示器 signal indicator；～ 滞后 signal lag；～ 中心 signal center；～ 周期 signal period；～ 柱顶 pinnacle；～ 转换 signal transformation；～ 转换装置 chromacoder；signal conversion equipment；～ 装置 signal device；signal(l)er；signalling device；signalling；advertiser；telltale；tell-tal；tell-table；～ 字母 signalling alphabet

信号板 [- - bǎn] signal plate；signal panel；pick-up plate；backplate◇ ～ 电路 backplate circuit；～ 塞孔 annunciator jack；～ 调制 backplate modulation

信号机 [- - jī] annunciator；semaphore；teleseme

信号源 [- - yuán] signal source ◇ ～ 纯化 sourcing；～ 电阻 signal resistance

信汇 [- huì] mail transfer (M-T)；letter of transfer ◇ ～ 汇率 mail transfer rate

信及豚鱼 [- jí tún yú] One's sincerity moves even the sucking pigs and fish.；extend good faith even to the sucking pigs and the fish (to the lowest creatures)；be famed for great faith

信笺 [- jiān] letter paper；writing paper

信件 [- jiàn] letter；mail；missive：打印 ～ *a form letter*；商业 ～ *business letter*；发出的 ～ *an outgoing letter*；友好的 ～ *a friendly letter*；他每天有大量的 ～ 要回复。*He has a large amount of mail to answer every day.* ◇ ～ 夹 letter case；～ 自动分拣〔计〕automatic partition letters

信教 [- jiào] profess a religion；be religious；get [experience] religion ◇ ～ 自由 religious freedom

信苴 [- jū] a surname：～ 日 *Xinju Ri*

信据 [- jù] (确凿可信的证据) evidence；proof

信口雌黄 [- kǒu cí huáng] make irresponsible remarks；wag one's tongue too freely；speak at random；make a malicious remark carelessly；talk sheer nonsense；be free with one's tongue；criticize [make statements] freely without careful thought；make deceitful statements [unfounded charges]

信口开河 [- - kāi hé] speak carelessly，rapidly，voluminously like the outflow of river water when the sluice gates are opened；have a loose tongue；shoot off one's mouth；talk at random (without restraint)；talk recklessly；talk drivel；speak at random；talk in a loose kind of way；talk off the top of one's head；talk through one's hat；speak without measuring one's words；say sth. at a venture；say whatever comes to one's mind；say sth. without proper consideration；let one's tongue run away with him；make irresponsible remarks；aimless talk；irresponsible chat；wag one's tongue too freely；talk nonsense；talk irresponsibly：～，胡说八道 *talk at random and utter nonsense*；*speak at random and talk nonsense*；我这是 ～，随便谈谈脑子里想的东西。*I'm talking off hand，simply speaking my mind.*

信口胡诌 [- - hú zhōu] talk nonsense；speak thoughtlessly；speak wildly

信筐 [- kuāng] out-tray

信赖 [- lài] trust；count on；have faith in；depend (on)：～ 自己 *self-reliance*；*reliant*；十分 ～ 你们的支持 *trust amply in your support*；他过于 ～ 自己的记忆力。*He trusts to his memory too much.* 他不是一个可 ～ 的人。*He's not the sort of man to be trusted.*

信令 [- lìng] signalling◇ ～ 时隙 signalling time slot

信马由缰 [- mǎ yóu jiāng] ride with lax reins — let things take their natural course

信念 [- niàn] faith；belief；conviction；persuasion：动摇 ～ *shake a conviction*；获得 ～ *reach a conviction*；怀有 ～ *cherish the conviction*；燃起这 ～ *kindle this faith*；增强 ～ *strengthen conviction*；他失去了一切 ～。*All his convictions deserted him.*

信女 [- nǚ] (信仰佛教的女人) female believer

信皮 [- pí] [口] envelope

信瓤儿 [- rángr] [口] letter enclosed in an envelope

信任 [- rèn] trust；have confidence in；believe in；take [put] stock in；faith；reliance；credence；dependence；：～ 某人 *have trust in sb.*；*confide in sb*；*have [place] confidence in sb.*；不 ～ 某人 *put no trust in sb.*；得到...的 ～ *enjoy the trust in sb.*；*be in sb.'s confidence*；坚定地 ～ 他 *trust in him unfalteringly*；我完全 ～ 他。*I trust him completely.* 假如你对朋友不守信义，你就不要指望他们会 ～ 你。*You cannot expect your friends to trust you if you don't keep faith with them.* 老张对工作一丝不苟，同志们都很 ～ 他。*Lao Zhang is very conscientious in doing his work，so his comrades all have confidence in him.* ◇ ～ 投票 vote of confidence；～ 危机 crisis of confidence；～ 状 credential

信赏必罚 [- shǎng bì fá] mete out the proper awards and penalties；impartially reward merit and punish offenses；awards and punishments rigorously carried out；There should be due rewards and punishments.；Due rewards and punishments will be meted out without fail.

信石 [- shí] (砒霜) (white) arsenic

信实 [- -] (有信用诚实) trustworthy；honest；reliable ◇ ～ 弥撒 mass of the faithful

信史 [- shǐ] (记载确实的历史) true [authentic] history；faithful historical account

信使 [- -] courier；messenger：临时[特别] ～ *ad hoc courier*；外交 ～ *diplomatic messenger* ◇ ～ 核糖核酸〔生化〕messenger ribonucleic acid (mRNA)；～ 识别因子 messenger recognition factor；～ 证明书 courier's credentials

信使往还 [- - wǎng huán] exchange of correspondence and emissaries

信士 [- shì] ①(信仰佛教的男人) believer；follower of religion ②[书](守信用的人) honest man

信誓旦旦 [- - dàn dàn] take an oath devoutly；pledge in all sincerity and seriousness；vow solemnly；give sb. one's firm and solemn promise；oath solemnly pledged；a sincere pledge；Clearly was one sworn to good faith.

信手 [- shǒu] (随手) conveniently

信手拈来 [- - niān lái] have one's words at hand；have material，etc. at one's fingertips；skillful or dextrous in the handling of material，data，etc. in writing articles；write without stopping to reflect；write freely without too much hesitation；have words，material，etc. at one's fingertips and write with facility；take it off with the hand

信守 [- -] abide by；honour；stand by：～ 协议 *abide by an agreement*；*stand by an agreement*；～ 和平共处五项原则 *faithfully [scrupulously] abide by the Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence*；*adhere faithfully to the Five Principles*；～ 经济合同 *fully honour economic contracts*；*fully abide by economic contracts*

信守不渝 [- - bù yú] be unswervingly true；be unswervingly faithful

信守诺言 [- - nuò yán] keep a promise；faithful to one's promise [word]；keep one's word；keep faith (with sb.)；be as good as one's word；be regardful of one's promises；stick to one's promise：听着，我指望你 ～。*Mind，I count on your keeping the promise.*

信宿 [- sù] [书] ①(连宿两夜) stay over for two consecutive nights ②(表示两夜的时间) two nights

信天翁 [- tiān wēng] 〈动〉 albatross

信天游 [- - yóu] a kind of Shaanxi local melody

信条 [- tiáo] article of creed；article of faith；creed；precept；tenet；symbol；belief：基本 ～ *the primal faith*；说出自己的艺术 ～ *state one's artistic faith*；经商 ～ *business creed*；"诚实乃上策"是他做生意的 ～。*"Honesty is the best policy" was his creed in all his business dealings.*

信筒 [- tǒng] pillar-box；mailbox

信筒子 [- - zi] 〈植〉 embelin ◇ ～ 酸盐 embelate

信徒 [- tú] believer；disciple；follower；adherent；devotee；votary：不同宗教的 ～ *followers of different faiths*；佛教 ～ *Buddhist*；希特勒的 ～ *Hitlerite*；忠实 ～ *faithful disciple*

信托 [- tuō] trust；entrust；confide；fiduciary：纽约银行家 ～ 公司[美] *Bankers Trust New York Corporation*；中国国际 ～ 投资公司 *China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)*；他在遗嘱里为孩子们建立了 ～ 财产。*By his will he created trusts for his children.* ◇ ～ 保证金 trust deposits；～ 保证书 fiduciary bond；～ 财产 trust estate；～ 储蓄银行 trustee savings bank；～ 存款 trust deposits；～ 抵押 trust mortgage；～ 负债 trust liabilities；～ 公司 trust company [institution]；～ 关系 fiduciary relation；～ 合同 fiducia；～ 合约[职责] trust obligation；～ 基金 trust fund；fund-in-trust；～ 契据[契约] trust deed；deed of trust；trust indenture；～ 人 trustman；～ 商店 trust shop；commission shop；commission house；commission agent；secondhand shop；～ 收据 trust receipt；～ 手续 trust process；～ 受益人 cestui que trust；～ 投资公司 trust and investment corporation；～ 投资业务 trust and investment business；～ 文件 trust indenture；～ 协定 trust agreement；～ 业务 trust business；～ 银行 trustee bank；trust bank；～ 证书 trust certificate；～ 资产 trust assets

信望 [- wàng] prestige：严重动摇 ... 的 ～ *seriously shake the prestige of ...*

信物 [- wù] authenticating object；token；keepsake：爱情 ～ *a love token*；请收下这枚戒指作为 ～。*Please have this ring for a keepsake.*

信息 [- xī] information；message；news：得到很多有用的 ～ *gain much useful information*；～ 不灵 *not well-informed*；*inadequate information*；从 ... 获得另外的 ～ *gain additional information*；劳动力市场 ～ *labour market information*；这本书有很多的新 ～。*The book contains much new information.* ◇ ～ 包 message packet；packet；～ 保护 protect file；～ 爆炸 information explosion；～ 编码 message coding；information encoding；～ 变换 information conversion；～ 测量 information measurement；～ 差距 information gap；～ 场 information field；～ 超量 communication overload；～ 成本 information costs；～ 处理 information processing；message processing；～ 处理程序 message handling program；message processing program；～ 处理程序分析 information process analysis；～ 处理机 information processing machine；processor；～ 处理器 message handler；～ 处理速率 information handling rate；～ 处理系统 information handling system；information processing system；information system；～ 处理语言 information processing language (IPL)；～ 处理语言-V〔自〕IPL-V；～ 处理指令 message processing directives；～ 处理中心 information processing centre；～ 传播者 message sender；～ 传递方式 mode of intelligence transmission；～ 传输 information transfer；data [information] transmission；～ 传输速率 rate of information throughput (RIT)；～ 传送 information transfer；～ 传送速度 rate of information throughput；～ 传送线路 information circuit；～ 存储 information storage；storing of information；data storage；～ 存储方法 information storage means；～ 存储管 information storage tube；～ 存储和检索 information storage and retrieval；～ 存储密度 information storage density；～ 存储器 information storage；information storing device；～ 存储装置 information-storing device；～ 大分子 informational macromolecule；～ 带宽 information bandwidth；intelligence bandwidth；～ 代数 information algebra；～ 单位〔信〕information unit；logon；item；～ 电路 information circuit；～ 点播 information on demand；～ 叠加 superimpose；～ 丢失 information dropout；～ 读出

X

线 information-read-wire; IR-wire; ～ 段 message segment; ～ 多余部分 redundant; ～ 发送 message routing; ～ 返回系统 information retrieval system; ～ 反馈 information feedback; message feedback; ～ 反馈系统 information feedback system; ～ 分隔符 information separator; 〔自〕 information separator character; ～ 分块 block sort; ～ 分离 information separation; data separation; ～ 符号 information symbol; message digit; ～ 革命 information revolution; ～ 更换 change dump; ～ 工程学 information engineering; ～ 工业 information industry; ～ 共同体 information community; ～ 管理 information management; ～ 管理系统 information management system; ～ 光束 information carrying beam; ～ 核糖核酸 messenger ribonucleic acid (M RNA); ～ 混入 information drop-in; ～ 恢复 information retrieval; ～ 获取 information acquisition; ～ 机 information machine; ～ 激素 telergone; ～ 技术 information technology; ～ 寄存器 information register; ～ 记时 message time stamping; ～ 加工 information processing; ～ 加下标 coordinate indexing; multiple-aspect indexing; ～ 检索〔自〕 information retrieval; information search; ～ 检索系统 information retrieval system; ～ 间隙 information gap; ～ 交换〔自〕 message exchange; information interchange; message switching; ～ 交换标准代码 standard code for information interchange; ～ 交换格式 message interchange format; ～ 交换机 message switching equipment; ～ 交换器 message exchange; ～ 交换网络 switched-message network; ～ 交换系统 message switching system; ～ 交换用代码 code for information interchange; ～ 交换装置 message exchange; ～ 交流障碍 communication barriers; ～ 交流网络 communication network; ～ 角色 informational roles; ～ 接收器 message recipient; information recipient; ～ 结构 message structure; ～ 结束 end of message; ～ 结束符 end-of-message character; ～ 经济学 information economics; ～ 卡 release; ～ 科学 information science; informatics; ～ 科学技术 information science technology; ～ 可加性 information additivity; ～ 空间 information space; ～ 控制 message control; ～ 控制块 message control block; ～ 控制论 informatics; ～ 控制系统 management information system (MIS); ～ 控制组 message control block; ～ 库 information bank; ～ 块 message block; block of information; ～ 链路 information link; ～ 量 quantity of information; information content; amount of information; ～ 量单位 information unit; ～ 疗法 information therapy; ～ 流 information flow; ～ 流程图 information flow chart; ～ 漏失 spill-over; drop-out; spillover; ～ 逻辑系统 system of information logic; ～ 率 information rate; ～ 论 information science; information theory; ～ 码 information code; character code; ～ 脉冲 information pulse; ～ 内插法 message interpolation; ～ 密度 information density; ～ 民主 information democracy; ～ 排队 message queue; ～ 破坏过程 information-destroying process; ～ 起止点(磁带) load point; ～ 起止点标记 load point marker; ～ 区 block of information; ～ 取样 message sample; ～ 容量 information capacity; data capacity; ～ 熵 comentropy; ～ 社会 information society; ～ 失落 dropout; ～ (内情)矢量 dope vector; ～ 时代 information ear; ～ 收集 information gathering; ～ 数位 message digit; ～ 素 pheromone; ～ 速率 information rate; ～ 损失 information loss; loss of information; ～ 提要 informative abstract; ～ 体 informosome; ～ 通道 information channel; ～ 通过量 throughput; ～ 通路 truck; information channel; information bus; ～ 通信系统 information communication system; ～ 吞吐率〔计〕 rate of information throughput (RIT); ～ 网络 information network; ～ 位〔信〕 information bit; message digit; ～ 系统 information system; ～ 系统元件 information system component; ～ 显示 character display; message display; ～ 显示控制台 message display console; ～ 显示器 information display; content indicator; ～ 显示速度 information display rate; ～ 线 information wire; ～ 向量 information vector; dope vector; ～ 写入线 information-write-wire; ～ 心理学 information psychology; ～ 性 informedness; ～ 选择系统 information selection systems; ～ 学 informatics; information science; ～ 学习机 informatical learning equipment; ～ 要求 information requirements; ～ 译码 information decoding; ～ 拥挤(问题) information congestion; ～ 语言 information-oriented language; information language; ～ 元 information word; ～ 源〔信〕 information source; message source; ～ 源编码 information source coding; ～ 摘要 informative abstract; ～ 载体 semantide; information carrier; ～ 载体产物 episemantic; ～ 增益 information gain; ～ 崭新 information recency; ～ 站 information points; ～ 证实代码 message authentication; ～ 值 value of information; ～ 质 informatin; ～ 中心 information centre; ～ 终点 end-of-message; ～ 终端 intelligence terminal; ～ 终止 end-of-message; ～ 专栏 field; ～ 转储 storage dump; memory dump; core dump; change dump; ～ 转换机 transcribing machine; ～ 转换体 informofer; ～ 转接 message switching; ～ 转接网络 message switching network; ～ 转接系统 store and forward system; ～ 转接中心 message switching centre; ～ 转移通路 bus; ～ 资源 information resources; ～ 子 informofer; ～ 字 information word; ～ 总体 deposit of faith; ～ 总线 bus

信息产业部电信管理局 [- - chǎn yè bù diàn xìn guǎn lǐ jú] Telecommunication Management Bureau of Ministry of Information Industry

信息的位串 [- - de wèi chuàn] 〔计〕 bit string

信息的位流 [- - - - liú] bit stream

信息港 [- - gǎng] infoport; cyber port

信息高地 [- - gāo dì] information highland

信息高速公路 [- - - sù gōng lù] information superhighway

信息含量 [- - hán liàng] information content

信息化 [- - huà] informationize

信息化带动工业化,工业化促进信息化 [- - - dài dòng gōng yè huà gōng yè huà cù jìn xìn xī huà] use IT to propel industrialization, which will, in turn, stimulate IT application

信息化战争 [- - - zhàn zhēng] IT-based warfare

《信息技术协议》 [- - jì shù xié yì] ITA (Information Technology Agreement)

信息间处理程序 [- - jiān chǔ lǐ chéng xù] intermessage processor

信息间干扰 [- - - gān rǎo] information interference

信息经济 [- - jīng jì] information economy

信息披露 [- - pī lù] information disclosure

信息子 [- - zǐ] informofer

信息组 [- - zǔ] message block; field; 〔自〕 block; byte ◇ ～ 长度 block length; field length; ～ 传输结束 end of transmission block; ～ 传输结束符 end of transmission block character; ～ 传送 block transfer; ～ 错误率 block error rate; ～ 代码 block code; ～ 定义 field definition; ～ 间隙 block gap; ～ 作废符号 block cancel character; block ignore character

信箱 [- xiāng] ①(信筒) letter box; mailbox; post box ②(邮局内供人租用的) post-office box (P.O.B.) ◇ "～"区 mail box

信心 [- xīn] confidence; faith: 表明自己对 ... 具有 ～ *express one's confidence in ...*; 对未来有 ～ *have trust in the future*; 满怀 ～ *full of confidence*; 她对自己成功有很大～。*She has great confidence in her success*. 我对他有～。*I am confident in him*. 她开始对自己丧失 ～。*She began to lose faith in herself*. ◇ ～ 测验 confidence testing

信心百倍 [- - bǎi bèi] One's confidence in... is multiplied a hundredfold.; be [feel] full of confidence; brim with confidence; with unbounded confidence

信仰 [- yǎng] faith; belief; conviction; believe in: 政治 ～ *political conviction*; 背弃 ～ *break* [*violate*] *faith*; 捍卫自己的 ～ *defend one's faith*; 宗教 ～ *religious belief*; 我 ～ 基督教 。*I believe in Christianity*. 他们被迫发誓放弃自己的～。*They were compelled to abjure their faith*. ◇ ～疗法 faith cure [healing]; ～ 论 gnositicism; ～ 调和论 syncretism; ～ 危机 crisis of [in] belief; crisis in moral convictions; ～ 学 pistology; ～ 医士 faith healer; ～ 主义〔哲〕 fideism; ～ 主义者 fideist

信仰自由 [- - zì yóu] freedom of faith [belief]; liberty of belief

信以为然 [- yǐ wéi rán] believe it to be so; accept the statement as true; take ... for granted

信以为真 [- - - zhēn] take sth. for gospel truth; take...on trust [faith]; take sth. to be true; give credence to...; take (sb.'s words) literally; accept sth. as true; take ... for granted; take sb. at his word; believe it to be true

信义 [- yì] good faith; faith: 不可违背的 ～ *Attic faith*; 无 ～ *be perfidious*; 有 ～ *act in good faith*; 遵守 ～ *keep faith*; 他又一次对他们不守～。*Once again he has broken his faith with them*.

信义素著 [- - sù zhù] be always righteous and true

信用 [- yòng] ①(信任) trustworthiness; credit: 讲 ～ keep one's word; 失去 ～ *lose one's credit*; 守 ～ *keep a promise*; 依靠 ...的～ *on the faith of*; 他的 ～ 好。*His credit is good*. ②〔经济〕 credit ◇ ～ 摆动额 swing credit; ～ 保险 credit insurance; ～ 报告 credit report; ～ 报告机构 credit-reporting agencies; ～ 程度 rating; ～ 储备 credit reserve; ～ 创造 credit creation; ～ 贷款 loan on credit; character loan; debt of honor; unsecured loan; fiduciary loan; ～ 担保代理人 delcredere agent; ～ 等级 credit rating; ～ 第一 credit first; ～ 调查 credit checking; checking credit; ～ 额度 line of credit; ～ 发行(纸币的) fiduciary issue; ～ 放款 unsecured loan; loan on credit; ～ 放款合作社 credit loan cooperative; ～ 分额提款 drawing in the credit tranches; ～ 风险 credit risks; ～ 改革 credit reform; ～ 工具 credit instruments; instrument of credit; ～ 公司债 debenture; ～ 管理 credit management; ～ 管制 credit control; ～ 合同 credit contract; ～ 合作社 credit cooperative; ～ 汇票 credit bill; ～ 货币 fiduciary money; credit money; ～ 机构 credit institution; ～ 交易 transaction with credit; ～ 紧缩 credit contraction [squeeze]; ～ 紧缩时期 tight money period; ～ 紧缩市场 tight money market; ～ 紧缩政策 tight money policy; ～ 卡 credit cards; letter of credit; commercial letter of credit; ～ 理论 credit theories and principles; ～ 买卖 credit business; ～ 膨胀 bloated credit; swollen credit; credit inflation; ～ 票据 credit instruments; ～ 期限 credit period; ～ 欺骗 credit fraud; ～ 券 bill of credit; ～ 人寿保险 credit life insurance; ～ 手段 credit instrument; ～ 调节论 credit management; credit control; ～ 通货 credit currency; ～ 投资 fiduciary contribution; ～ 危机 credit crisis; ～ 销售 credit selling; ～ 债券 debenture bonds; (生产大队) ～站 credit stations in the production brigades of a commune; ～ 政策 credit policy; ～ 纸币 fiduciary currency; ～ 制度 credit system; ～ 转让[转账] credit transfer; ～ 字母 signal letters

信用服务市场 [- - fú wù shì chǎng] credit services sector

信用卡诈骗犯 [- - kǎ zhà piàn fàn] credit card fraud

信用评级 [- - píng jí] credit rating

信用文化 [- - wén huà] credit culture

信用昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] One's credit is evident.

信用证[状] [- - zhèng] letter of credit (L/C): 旅行 ～ *traveller's letter of credit* ◇ ～ 金额 amount of the credit; ～ 券 credit document; ～ 开立与收到的差额 balance of L/C opened and received; ～ 申请书 application for letter of credit; ～ 条件 credit terms; terms of credit; ～ 条款 letter of credit terms; ～ 通知 notify a credit; ～ 未用部分 under portion of letter; ～ 未用余额 unused balance of letter of credit; ～ 引起通货膨胀说 credit availability theory of inflation; ～ 有效期 validity of credit; expiry date of L/C; expiry date of letter of credit; ～ 正本 original letter of credit

信誉 [- yù] prestige; credit; reputation: ～ 卓著 *enjoy high reputation*; ～ 良好的银行 *reputable bank*; ～ 第一 *prestige first*; ～ 高于一切 *seek people's trust above all else*; 恢复失去的 ～ *recover lost prestige* [*reputation*]; 降低 ... 的 ～ *lower the prestige of ...* ◇ ～ 保险单 honor policy; ～ 沟 credibility gap; ～ 卡 credit card

信誉昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] One's credit [prestige] is evident.; enjoy high reputation

信源 [- yuán] information source; message source ◇ ～ 编码 information source coding; source encoding; source code; ～ 编码器 source encoder; information source encoder; ～ 率 information source rate; ～ 模型 information source model; ～ 译码 source decoding

信噪比 [- zào bǐ] signal-to-noise ratio (SNR, S/N); signal noise ratio; S/N ratio; 〔摄〕 speech-noise ratio ◇ ～ 极限 limitation of signal to noise ratio

信噪功率比 [- - gōng lǜ bǐ] power signal-to-noise ratio (PSNR)

信札 [- zhá] letters

信札往来 [- - wǎng lái] exchange of correspondence

信纸 [- zhǐ] letter paper; writing paper

X

疊 [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] [书] 同"衅" [xìn]

衅(釁) [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] 名 ①(嫌隙;争端) quarrel; dispute: 挑 ～ *provoke*; 寻 ～ *pick a quarrel with sb*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 夏 *Xin Xia*

衅端 [- duān] [书] dispute; controversial issue

衅起萧墙 [- qǐ xiāo qiáng] Troubles come up within the screen of the court — there is internal strife afoot.; an internal strife; trouble arising at home; trouble from within; Troubles start inside the house.; Trouble breaks out at home.

衅面吞炭 [- miàn tūn tàn] smear one's face in disguise and eat charcoal [to change one's voice] — in order to seek for vengeance

囟(顖) [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] 名 (囟门) the boneless opening in a baby's skull

囟会 [- huì] 〈穴位〉 Xinhui (GV 22)

囟解 [- jiě] 〈中医〉 metopism

囟门 [- mén] 〈中医〉 fontanel ◇ ～ 不闭 metopism; ～ 凸起 fontanel protrusion; ～ 下陷 fontanel depression

囟填 [- tián] 〈医〉 bulging of fontanel in infant; fontanel protrusion

煨 [ㄒㄧㄣˋ] [xìn] 动 ①(烧;灼) broil; radiate heat: 火气 ～ 天 *rage to heaven* ②[方](皮肤发炎肿痛) inflame: ～ 肿 *swollen from inflammation*

xīng ㄒㄧㄥ

星 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] 名 ①(夜晚天空中闪烁发光的天体) star: 小 ～ *starlet*; 月明 ～ 稀 *with a clear moon and few stars*; 布满 ～ ～ 的天空 *a star-studded sky*; 天空群 ～ 闪烁。*The sky is spangled with stars*. 昨夜 ～ 光灿烂。*The star shone bright(ly) last night*. ②〈天〉(宇宙间能发射光或反射光的天体) heavenly body: 恒 ～ (*fixed*) *star*; 彗 ～ *comet*; 流 ～ *meteor*; *shooting* [*falling*] *star*; 行 ～ *planet*; 卫 ～ *satellite* ③(细碎或细小的东西) bit; particle: 火 ～ 儿 *spark*; 一 ～ 半点 *a tiny bit* ④(明星) star: 歌 ～ *singing star*; 童 ～ *child star*; 影 ～ *film* [*movie*] *star* ⑤(秤杆上标记斤、两、钱的小点子) small marks on the arm of a steelyard indicating *jin* and its fractions ⑥(二十八宿之一) *Xing*, one of the lunar mansions ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～ 重 *Xing Zhong*

星斑裸颊鲷 [- bān luǒ jiá diāo] scavenger

星爆 [- bào] star burst

星标 [- biāo] 〈刷〉 star target; asterisk

星表 [- biǎo] star catalogue: 中国战国时代甘德著的《星点》和石申著的《天文》是世界上最早的～。两表里记有120颗恒星的位置,至今还非常准确,比其他国家观测恒星早200多年。*"The Star Chart" written by Gan De and "Astronomy" by Shi Shen of the Warring States Period* (475 *B.C.*—221 *B.C.*) *were the earliest star catalogues in the world. The two star charts presented in the books record positions of* 120 *stars. These positions, recorded* 200 *years earlier than those by other countries, are remarkably accurate, even by modern standards*. ◇ ～ 号数 catalog number

星彩 [- cǎi] asterism ◇ ～ 红宝石 star-ruby; ～ 蓝宝石 astrapia; star sapphire; starstone; asteria; ～ 石 starstone; astrite; astroite; ～ 石英 star-quartz

星彩性 [- - xìng] asterism

星场 [- chǎng] stellar field; star field

星辰 [- chén] stars

星尘[团] [- -] stardust

星虫 [- chóng] siphon-worm; sipunculid; sipunculoid

星船跟踪测量系统 [- chuán gēn zōng cè liáng xì tǒng] spacecraft tracking system

星灯 [- dēng] star lamp

星等 [- děng] 〈天〉 magnitude; star magnitude; stellar magnitude; brightness ◇ ～ 比 magnitude; ～ 标度 magnitude scale; ～ 差(双星) magnitude difference; ～ 二次项 quadratic magnitude term; ～ -光谱型图 magnitude-spectral type diagram; ～ -色指数图 magnitude-colour index diagram; ～ 系统 magnitude system

星点 [- diǎn] 〈电〉 star point◇ ～ 东方鲀 kusafugu; ～ 检验 star test; ～ 异锵 studfish

星斗 [- dǒu] stars: 满天 ～ *a start-studded sky*; 满天 ～ 的夜晚 *a starry* [*star-filled*] *night*

星对法 [- duì fǎ] star pair method

星法院 [- fǎ yuàn] [英史] Star Chamber

星高度 [- gāo dù] elevation

星冠 [- guān] astral crown

星光 [- guāng] starlight; starshine: ～ 下漫步 *a ramble under the starlight*; ～ 之夜 *a starlight night*; 在 ～ 下步行回家 *walk home by starlight* ◇ ～ 镜 star sensor; starlight scope; ～ 蓝(色) starlight blue; ～ 闪烁 stellar scintillation

星光灿烂 [- - càn làn] be spangled with stars; star-spangled; The stars were very brilliant.

星果泽泻 [- guǒ zé xiè] starfruit

星海绵 [- hǎi mián] Astraeospongia

星号 [- hào] asterisk (*) ◇ ～ 保护 asterisk protection; ～ 程序 star program; ～ 批量 star lot

星核 [- hé] core

星河 [- -] 〈天〉 the Milky Way

星喉蜂鸟 [- hóu fēng niǎo] starthroat

星花刺绣 [- huā cì xiù] astra work

星火 [- huǒ] ①(微小的火) spark; spot fire ②(流星的光) shooting star; meteor: 急如 ～ *most urgent* ◇ ～ 计划 The "Spark Plan"; "sparkle" plan

星火燎原 [- - liáo yuán] A single spark can start a prairie fire.; A spark neglected burns the house.; A spark causes a prairie fire.; A little spark makes a great fire.; A little spark can cause conflagration.; A spark of fire may burn the whole forest.

星级饭店 [- jí fàn diàn] star grade hotel

星际 [- jì] interplanetary; interstellar ◇ ～ 尘(埃) interstellar dust; ～ 磁场 interstellar magnetic field; ～ 导航 interplanetary navigation; ～ 飞船 space ship; ～ 飞行 interstellar flight; interplanetary flight; space flight; ～ 飞行器 interstellar vehicle; ～ 分子 interstellar molecule; ～ 风 interstellar wind; ～ 辐射 interstellar radiation; ～ 辐射场 interstellar radiation field; ～ 红化 interstellar reddening; ～ 火箭 interplanetary rocket; ～ 空间 intermundium space; interstellar space; ～ 雷达 stellar radar; ～ 旅行 grand tour; space travel; interplanetary travel; ～ 媒质 interstellar medium; ～ 媒质散射 scattering by interstellar media; ～ 弥漫物质 interstellar diffuse matter; ～ 偏振 interstellar polarization; ～ (谱)线 〈天〉 interstellar lines; ～ 气体 〈天〉 interstellar gas; ～ 氢 〈天〉 interstellar hydrogen; ～ 探测器 〈航空〉 interstellar probe; ～ 探索 space exploration; ～ 通信 〈信〉 interstellar communication; ～ 物质 interstellar matter; interstellar medium; ～ 吸收 interstellar absorption; ～ 吸收线 interstellar absorption line; ～ 消光 interstellar extinction; ～ 遥测 interplanetary telemetering; ～ 云 interstellar cloud; ～ 站 extraterrestrial bases; ～ 质点 interstellar particle

星际航行 [- - háng xíng] astronavigation; interstellar travel◇ ～ 动力学 astrodynamics; ～ 学 astronautics; cosmonautics; ～ 员 astronaut; cosmonaut

星鲛 [- jiāo] dog-fish

星-角接线 [- jiǎo jiē xiàn] wye-delta

星绞电缆 [- - diàn lǎn] star-quad cable

星绞四线组 [- - sì xiàn zǔ] star quad

星绞四心软电缆 [- - - xīn ruǎn diàn lǎn] spiral-four (type) cable

星径曲率改正 [- jìng qū lǜ gǎi zhèng] curvature correction

星壳均衡 [- ké jūn héng] isostasy; isostacy

星空 [- kōng] starry [starlit] sky: 露宿在 ～ 下 *sleep under the stars*; 广阔的 ～ *the broad starlit sky*

星离云散 [- lí yún sàn] separate and disperse rapidly

星历表 [- lì biǎo] ephemeris (pl. ephemerides)

星链 [- liàn] stellar chain

星裂 [- liè] star check; star shake

星灵 [- líng] astral spirit

星瘤多孔菌 [- liú duō kǒng jūn] stone fungus

星流 [- -] star streaming; star drift

星(形齿)轮 [- lún] star gear ◇ ～ 机构 star-wheel mechanism

星螺 [- luó] starshell

星罗棋布 [- - qí bù] scattered all over like stars in the sky or men on a chessboard; spread all over the place; spread out like stars and chess pieces; scatter here and there; scattered like stars; scattered about in every direction; spread out and scatter about like stars in the sky or chessmen on the chessboard; scattered everywhere; dotted around like stars in the sky, scattered like the pieces on a chessboard; as numerous as stars and checkers on the chessboard; star-stud-ded: 中国沿海岛屿 ～。*Islands are scattered all along China's coastline like stars in the sky*.

星落云散 [- luò yún sàn] separate and disperse quickly; suffer a crushing defeat

星芒 [- máng] 〈光〉 asterism

星芒接法 [- - jiē fǎ] 〈电〉 star connection

星毛栎 [- máo lì] brash oak; box white oak

星冕 [- miǎn] stellar corona

星名 [- míng] star names

星盘 [- pán] astrolabe; astrolabium

星盘式测角仪 [- - shì cè jiǎo yí] cosmolabe

星期 [- qī] ①(一周) week: 本 ～ *this week*; 上 ～ *last week*; 下 ～ *next week*; 今天 ～ 几? *What day (of the week) is it today*? ②(星期日) Sunday: ～ 休息。*Sunday is a holiday*. ◇ ～ 附刊 Sunday supplement; ～ 日[天] Sunday (Sun.); ～ 一 Monday (Mon.); ～ 二 Tuesday (Tues.); ～ 三 Wednesday (Wed.); ～ 四 Thursday (Thur.); ～ 五 Friday (Fri.); ～ 六 Saturday (Sat.)

星期日泰晤士报 [- - rì tài wù shì bào] Sunday Times

星前物体 [- qián wù tǐ] pre-stellar body

星前物质 [- - - zhì] pre-stellar matter

星前云 [- - yún] pre-stellar cloud

星球 [- qiú] celestial body; star; heavenly body◇ ～ 腔 astrocele; astrocoele; ～ 人 extraterrestrial; saucerman

星球大战 [- - dà zhàn] [美] strategic defense initiative (SDI); a star war: 以太空为基地的"～"防卫计划 *space-based "star wars" defence program* ◇ ～ 计划 the Star War Program

星区 [- qū] constellation

星群 [- qún] 〈天〉 group of stars; star group; asterism

星群视差 [- - shì chā] star group parallax

星三角起动器 [- sān jiǎo qǐ dòng qì] star-delta starter

星-三角形接法 [- - - xíng jiē fǎ] star-delta connection

星伞 [- sǎn] starute

星散 [- sàn] [书] (of one's family, friends, etc.) scattered about like the stars; scattered far and wide ◇ ～ 薄壁组织 diffuse parenchyma; ～ -聚合薄壁组织 diffuse-inaggregates parenchyma; ～ 线 stelloid; ～ 组织 diffuse tissue

星鲨 [- shā] dogfishes; gummy shark

星射线 [- shè xiàn] 〈生〉 astral ray

星食[蚀] [- shí] stellar eclipse

星实楠 [- - lǘ] Astrocarya murumuru; Astrocaryum Vulgare

星数 [- shù] star number

星数-星等分布 [- - xīng děng fēn bù] number-magnitude distribution

星算法 [- suàn fǎ] star algorithm

星岁纪年 [- suì jì nián] ephemeris years

星体 [- tǐ] cytaster aster; kinosphere aster; planet; aster; 〈天〉 celestial body; heavenly body ◇ ～ 动力学 star dynamics; ～ 跟踪 guiding; star tracking; ～ 跟踪器 star tracker; ～ 目测线 star beam; ～ 双基地雷达 stellar bistatic radar

星条旗 [- tiáo qí] (美国国旗) the Star-Spangled Banner; the Stars and Stripes

星突 [- tū] 〈无脊椎〉 astropyle

星图 [- tú] 〈天〉 star atlas; star charts; star map◇ ～ 学 uranography; ～ 学家 uranographer; uranographist; ～ (或天球仪)制造术 uranography

星团 [- tuán] Beehive; 〈天〉 star cluster; stellar cluster; star dust; flatulence; flatulency: 一个 ～ *a cluster of stars* ◇ ～ 变星 cluster variables; cluster type variable star; ～ 成员 cluster member; ～ 视差 cluster parallax; ～ 星 cluster star

星位 [- wèi] position; aspect ◇ ～ 计算器 theoric; ～ 角 parallactic angle

星系 [- xì] 〈天〉 galaxy; galact-: 河外 ～ *extragalactic system*; 总 ～ *metagalaxy* ◇ ～ 臂 galactic arm; ～ 场 galactic field; ～ 成团 galaxy clustering; ～ 磁场 galactic magnetic field; ～ 动力学 galactic dynamics; ～ 对 pair of galaxies; ～ 分类法 classification of galaxies; ～ 分量(宇宙射电) galactic component; ～ 风 galactic wind; ～ 核 galactic nucleus; nucleus of galaxy; ～ 核球 galactic bulge; ～ 核星 galactic core star; ～ 环境 galactic environment; ～ 计数 galaxy count; ～ 结构 galactic structure; ～ 空间 galactic space; ～ 亮度 galactic brightness; ～ 冕 galactic corona; ～ 模型 galactic model; ～ 盘 galactic disk; ～ 喷射源 galactic gusher; ～ 前身 pregalaxy; ～ 桥 intergalactic bridge; galactic bridge; ～ 群 group of galaxies; ～ 体 galaxoid; ～ 天文(学) extragalactic astronomy; ～ 团 cluster of galaxies; ～ 退行 recession of galaxies; ～ 吸收层 galactic absorbing layer; ～ 协 associ-

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ation of galaxies; ～ 形成 galaxy formation; ～ 演化 galactic evolution; ～ 宇宙线 galactic cosmic rays; ～ 晕 galactic halo; ～ 运动学 galactic kinematics; ～ 自转 galactic rotation; ～ 自转曲线 galactic rotation curve

星系际(的) [- - jì] intergalactic ◇ ～ 空间 intergalactic space; ～ 气体 intergalactic gas; ～ 物质 intergalactic matter; ～ 星云 intergalactic nebula

星下点 [- xià diǎn] substar; sub-satellite point

星纤维 [- xiān wéi] astral ray

星线形 [- xiàn xíng] astroid

星象 [- xiàng] aspect astrology; star image ◇ ～ 复原 astronomical image reconstruction; ～ 跟踪仪 astrotracker; ～ 迹线 (star) trail; ～ 宁静度 astronomical seeing; astrospheric seeing; ～ 切分器 (star) image slicer; ～ 闪烁 image scintillation; ～ 视宁度 astronomical seeing; ～ 转换器 image converters

星协 [- xié] stellar association

星心球 [- xīn qiú] astrosphere

星星 [- xīng] tiny spot: 天空晴朗，一～云彩也没有。*The sky is clear and bright without a speck of cloud.* 看不到一～云丝。*Not a speck of cloud is to be seen.*
另见 xīng xing 。

星星点点 [- - diǎn diǎn] tiny spots; bits and pieces

星星之火 [- - zhī huǒ] sparks of fire

星星之火，可以燎原 [- - - - kě yǐ liáo yuán] A single spark can start a prairie fire.; A little spark can cause a conflagration.; Little chips light great fires.

星形 [- xíng] star; starlike; stellate ◇ ～ 耙 star-toothed harrows; ～ 宝石 asteria; starsapphire; asteriated sapphire; ～ 槽 spider fin; ～ 测径仪 star gauge; ～ 齿轮 spider gear; ～ 电动势 star electromotive force; ～ 电流 star current; ～ 电路 star circuit; ～ 发动机〔机〕radial engine; ～ 高聚物 star polymer; ～ 给料机 star feeder; ～ 拱顶 star vault; ～ 航空发动机 radial aeroengine; ～ 花纹 étoile; ～ 胶质细胞 astroglia; ～ 胶质细胞瘤 neuroastrocytoma; ～ 接法 star connection; ～ 结构 star structure; ～ 进给 star feed; ～ 径迹 star; ～ 绝缘体 star-shaped support; ～ 空冷式发动机 radial air-cooled engine; ～ 联接电阻箱 Y box; ～ 联接相电压 star voltage; ～ 路线 star route; ～ 轮 four-arm spider; (十字机构的) geneva cam; spider; spider wheel; star wheel; ～ 面 star facet; ～ 膜片 star diaphragm; ～ 配置 star configuration; ～ 汽缸 radial cylinder; ～ 区域 star region; ～ 绕组 star winding; ～ 三角接线 star-delta connection; ～ 三角开关 star-delta switch; ～ -三角形变换〔电〕star-delta transformation; ～ -三角形接线转换开关 star-delta switch; ～ -三角形连接法 wye-delta; ～ -三角形启动 star-delta starting; ～ 三角形启动器 star-delta starter; ～ -三角形切换起动器〔电〕star-delta switching starter; ～ 神经胶质 astroglia; ～ 套筒扳手〔设计〕spider spanner; spider wrench; ～ 体 star body; (清理滚筒用) ～ 铁 mill star; ～ 图 star graph; ～ 图案〔纹〕mulle; ～ 网 stellate reticulum; ～ 网络 star network; ～ -网眼变换〔电〕star-mesh transformation; ～ 无线电信标链 star chain; ～ 物 star; ～ 细胞〔组织〕astrocyte; Kupffer's cells; stellate cells; ～ 细胞瘤 astrocytoma; astroma; ～ 细胞突破折 clasmatodendrosis; ～ 线 astroid; tetracuspid; ～ 药柱 (火箭的) star grain; ～ 星形接线 star-star connection; ～ 钻〔机〕star drill; ～ 钻头 rose bit; countersink; crossbit; ～ 琢型 (用于钻石加工) star cut

星形架染色机 [- - jià rǎn sè jī] star dyeing machine

星形连接 [- - lián jiē] 〔电〕star connection; Y connection ◇ ～ 电路 star-connected circuit

星形裂病 [- - liè bìng] star check disease

星星 [- xing] [口] star: 在晚上观看天上的～ *watch the stars in the sky at night*; ～只有夜晚才能看得见。*The stars are seen only at night.* 夜晚来到时～出现。*When night falls, stars appear.* ～闪烁。*The stars twinkle.*
另见 xīng xīng 。

星宿 [- xiù] constellation ◇ ～仪 astroscope; ～月 nakshatra month

星宿一 [- - yī] 〔天〕(长蛇座 α) Alphard (α Hya)

星穴 [- xué] asterion

星鸦 [- yā] nutcracker

星亚麻 [- yà má] flax star

星叶 [- yè] asterophyllite ◇ ～钠闪花岗岩 astrophyllite ekerite; ～石 astrophyllite

星夜 [- -] starlit night; a starry night: ～启程 *set out by starlight; set out in great haste*; ～行军 *march by night; march in great haste*

星夜奔驰 [- - bēn chí] urgent trip at night time

星夜出发 [- - chū fā] set out by starlight

星移斗转 [- yí dǒu zhuǎn] changes in the positions of the stars — change of the seasons; the passing of night; passage of time; The stars move in their course.

星移物换 [- - wù huàn] Things have changed.; Aspects of things have changed.; change of the seasons; Things change with the passing of years.

星影计时法 [- yǐng jì shí fǎ] sciagraphy

星鱼 [- yú] star fish

星原学 [- yuán xué] cosmogony

星月交辉 [- yuè jiāo huī] The stars and moon vie with each other in brightness.; Both the moon and stars shine brightly.

星月无光 [- - wú guāng] The moon and stars abruptly lost their brightness.

星云 [- yún] 〔天〕nebula: 网状～ *network nebula*; 蟹状～ *Crab Nebula*; 旋涡～ *spiral nebula*; 银河～ *galactic nebula*; 原始～ *primordial nebula* ◇ ～变星 nebular variable; ～红移〔天物〕nebular red shift; ～假说 nebular hypothesis; ～阶段 nebular stage; ～谱线 nebular lines; ～摄谱仪 nebular spectrograph; ～时代 astral era; ～团 cluster of nebulae; ～物理(学) nebular physics; ～(谱)线 nebular line; ～岩 nebulite; ～状态 nebulosity

星云际媒质 [- - jì méi zhì] intercloud medium

星云际气体 [- - - qì tǐ] intercloud gas

星云星团新总表 [- - xīng tuán xīn zǒng biǎo] New General Catalogue of Nebulae and Clusters of Stars (NGC)

星云状外壳 [- - zhuàng wài ké] nebular envelope

星云状物质 [- - - wù zhì] nebulosity

星载摄影 [- zài shè yǐng] satellite borne photography

星载遥感 [- - yáo gǎn] space remote sensing

星占 [- zhān] divine by astrology; cast a horoscope ◇ ～术 astrology; ～学家 astrologer

星昭 [- zhāo] goblet

星震 [- zhèn] starquake

星支 [- zhī] prong

星蛭石 [- zhì shí] hallite

星周包层 [- zhōu bāo céng] circumstellar envelope

星状(的) [- zhuàng] starlike; stellate; asteroid ◇ ～孢子 staurospore; ～断口 star fracture; ～耳石 asteriscus; ～分布程序设计 starmode distributed programming; ～隔膜 stellate diaphragm; ～黑色化 star melanose; ～花 star-of-bethlehem; ～结 star knot; ～结晶真菌 stellate-crystal fungus; ～毛 stellate hair; ～诺卡氏菌 nocardia asteroide; ～沙丘 star dune; ～闪电 stellar lightning; ～神经节 stellate ganglion; ～水系 stellated drainage; ～体〔生〕aster; ～网络 star-network; ～细胞 sternzellen; ～细胞合体 gligarase; ～细菌 star-forming bacteria; ～仙人掌 star cactus; ～中柱 actinostele; ～椎 asterospondylous vertebra; ～组织 actinenchyma

星状石细胞 [- - shí xì bāo] astrosclereid

星子 [- zǐ] planetesimal ◇ ～假说 planetesimal hypothesis
另见 xīng zi。

星字炸药 [- zì zhà yào] astralite

星子 [- zi] bit; particle
另见 xīng zǐ。

星族 [- zú] stellar population ◇ ～分类 population classification; ～类型 population type

星座 [- zuò] constellation; constellatory ◇ ～图 planisphere

星座形卫星导航 [- - xíng wèi xīng dǎo háng] stellar satellite navigation

箐 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] (构词成分)见"苓箐" [líng xīng]

腥 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] Ⅰ 名 (肉类鱼类等食物) raw meat or fish: 荤～ *dishes of meat or fish* Ⅱ 形 (有腥气) having the smell of fish, seafood, etc.

腥臭 [- chòu] stinking smell as of rotten fish; stench

腥风血雨 [- fēng xuè yǔ] a foul wind and a rain of blood — (reactionary) reign of terror; winds carrying an offensive smell of blood; sanguinary slaughter; great blood-shed

腥黑穗(病) [- hēi suì] 〔植病〕bunt

腥气 [- qi] ①(腥味) the smell of fish, seafood, etc. ②(有腥味的) stinking; fishy; stenchy

腥臊 [- sāo] smelling of urine; the offensive smell of a fox

腥膻 [- shān] smelling of fish or mutton

腥味儿 [- wèir] smelling of fish; fishy: 鱼～ *fish-like smell*

惺 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] 形 [书] ①(聪明) wise; intelligent ②(清醒) clearheaded; awake

惺忪 [- sōng] (of eyes) not yet fully open on waking up: 睡眼～ *eyes still heavy with sleep; sleepy eyes*

惺悟前愆 [- wù qián qiān] become conscious of past faults

惺惺 [- xīng] ①(清醒) clearheaded; awake ②(聪明; 聪明的人) wise; intelligent

惺惺惜惺惺 [- - xī xīng xīng] The wise appreciate one another.; The intelligent ones sympathize with their own kind (when they suffer).

惺惺惜惺惺，好汉识好汉 [- - - - hǎo hàn shí hǎo hàn] Intelligent people like intelligence in others, and so good folk recognize the good in others.; Clever people like clever people.; The wise appreciate one another.; The astute spare the astute, and the brave know the brave.

惺惺作态 [- - zuò tài] be affected; simulate (friendship; innocence, sympathy, etc.); have affected manners

兴(興) [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] Ⅰ 动 ①(兴盛; 流行) prosper; rise; prevail; become popular: ～衰 *rise and decline; ups and downs*; 现在正～这个呢! *That's all the vogue now.* 新社会不～这一套了。*We don't go in for that sort of thing in the new society.* ②(使盛行) encourage; promote: 大～调查研究之风 *energetically encourage the practice of investigation and study* ③(开始; 发动; 兴办) start; begin: ～干戈 *start war*; ～工 *start construction* ④ [书] (起; 起来) get up; rise: 晨～ *get up in the morning*; 夙～夜寐 *rise early and retire late; work hard* ⑤ [方] (准许，多用于否定) permit; allow: 不～胡说! *None of your nonsense!* 不～说谎。*You mustn't tell lies.* 不～这样做。*That's not allowed.* Ⅱ 副 [方] (或许) maybe; perhaps: 明天他也～来，也～不来。*He may or may not come tomorrow.* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～渠 *Xing Qu*
另见 xìng。

兴安杜鹃 [- ān dù juān] rhododendron dauricum

兴办 [- bàn] initiate; set up: ～工厂 *set up factories*; ～集体福利事业 *initiate collective welfare work*

兴边富民 [- biān fù mín] vitalize border areas and enrich the people living there

兴兵 [- bīng] start war; send an army

兴兵动武 [- - dòng wǔ] start hostilities

兴波作浪 [- bō zuò làng] stir up troubles

兴废存亡 [- fèi cún wáng] re-establish [restore] what has been abolished

兴奋 [- fèn] ①(振奋; 激动) exciting; be excited; sweep off one's foot; hectic: 极度～ *be fully aroused*; 令人～的消息 *an exciting news*; 我们都为这消息感到～。*We were all excited by the news.* 你为什么如此～? *What are you so excited about?* 他们都非常～。*They were all under great excitement.* 这没有什么值得～的。*It's nothing to get excited about.* 消息传来，人人为之～。*The news excited everybody.* ②〔生理〕excitation; excitement; analepsia; analepsis; stimulation; elated ◇ ～传导纤维 impulse conducting fiber; Purkinje's fibre; ～感 tingle; ～过度 surexcitation; hypererethism; hypererethisia; hyperexcitation; erethism; ～痕迹复现 ekphorize; ecphory; ecphoria; ～剂 agonist; ～留迹 engraphia; ～缺失 anerethisia; deficient irritability; ～神经 excitor nerve; (神经) ～时值 chronaxie; ～输入 excitatory input; ～素 erethin; ～细胞〔动〕excitatory cells; ～腺 hedonic gland; ～性 excitability; ～药 stimulant; analeptics; ～药酒 minstra; ～状态 excitatory state

兴奋剂 [- - jì] ① analeptic; dope; tonic; agonist; up; upper; excitant; stimulant: ～疗法 *stimulation treatment* ② [喻] a shot in the arm: 这封鼓舞人心的信，宛如一服～。*The encouraging letter was like a shot in the arm.* ◇ ～检测中心 analeptic inspection center

兴奋若狂 [- - ruò kuáng] be crazy with excitement: 他～。*He was wildly excited.*

兴奋性 [- - xìng] erethism; excitability; irritability ◇ ～药物 upper

兴风作浪 [- fēng zuò làng] raise winds and waves — make trouble; set winds blowing and wave rolling; foment trouble as spreading disaffection,

inciting people to rebellion; incite trouble and create confusion; stir up trouble [disorder]; rise and swell the adverse current; incite and create trouble; fan the flames of disorder; create a nuisance; instigate incidents and make trouble

兴革 [- gé] [书] initiation (of the new) and abolition (of the old); reforms

兴工 [- gōng] start construction

兴国安邦 [- guó ān bāng] make the country prosperous and stable; rejuvenate and stablize a country

兴家立业 [- jiā lì yè] make one's family prosper and establish a competency; build up a family and embark upon a career

兴建 [- jiàn] build; construct: ～ 化肥厂 *build a fertilizer plant*; 那个城市正在 ～ 一些宫殿式办公大楼。*Palatial office buildings are being constructed in the city.*

兴居纳福 [- jū nà fú] May you keep in good health and be prosperous!

兴利除弊 [- lì chú bì] promote what is beneficial and abolish what is harmful; start the good practices and weed out the corrupt ones; start reforms; clean up the administration; initiate the useful and do away with the harmful; make a profit and get rid of past abuses; make a profit and end abuses

兴利除害 [- - - hài] bring good to ... and remove all evil

兴利库容 [- - kù róng] utilizable capacity

兴隆 [- lóng] prosperous; thriving; flourishing; brisk: 生意 ～。*Business is brisk.*

兴灭继绝 [- miè jì jué] revive the extinguished states and restore families whose lines of succession had been cut off — rise from the ashes; restore a fallen state [dynasty]

兴灭举废 [- - jǔ fèi] revive [restore] what has been abolished

兴起 [- qǐ] rise; spring up; grow up; be on the upgrade: 一个建设的新高潮正在 ～。*A new upsurge in construction is in the making.* 在这个工业区 ～ 了一座新城市。*A new town has grown up in this industrial district.* ◇ ～ 时间 rise time

兴盛 [- shèng] prosperous; flourishing; thriving; up in the ascendant: 国家 ～ *prosperity of the nation* ◇ ～ 时期 palmy days

兴师 [- shī] [书] send an army; dispatch troops

兴师动众 [- - dòng zhòng] initiate the dispatch of contingents of armed men and the mobilization of the masses; arouse too many people to do (some relatively small work); draw in a lot of people (to do sth.); have too many people do sth.; move troops about and stir up the people — drag in many people to do sth.; mobilize (the) forces; raise a big rumpus: 我不喜欢摆架子，更不愿让人家 ～ 来照顾我。*I didn't like to put on airs, and even less to have too many people catering to me.*

兴师讨伐 [- - tǎo fá] mobilize and send troops to suppress; mobilize the armed forces and send a punitive expedition against; mobilize troops and punish

兴师[兵]问罪 [- - wèn zuì] make [send] a punitive expedition against; denounce sb. publicly for his crimes [serious errors]; go [come] with an army to punish sb. for...

兴衰 [- shuāi] rise and decline; vicissitude: 罗马帝国的 ～ *the rise and decline of the Roman Empire*; 这个城市经历了多次 ～。*The city has been through many vicissitudes.*

兴亡 [- wáng] rise and fall: 一国的 ～ *the rise and fall of a country*

兴旺 [- wàng] prosperous; flourishing; thriving; roaring; palmy; boom: ～ 的事业 *prosperous business*; 短暂的 ～ *boomlet*; 他的生意 ～。*He has a thriving business.* 到处呈现一片 ～ 景象。*Everywhere is a scene of prosperity.* 营造业的 ～ 导致了目前当地房屋建筑土地价格上涨。*The boom in building has resulted in the local land being more valuable now for houses.* 企业没有良好的管理不会 ～。*A business cannot thrive without good management.* 我们的事业 ～ 发达，后继有人。*Our cause is flourishing and has no lack of successors.*

兴旺发达 [- - fā dá] flourish; flourish and grow

兴文偃武 [- wén yǎn wǔ] promote culture and economy and desist from war

兴修 [- xiū] start construction (on a large project); build: ～ 水利 *build water conservancy projects*; *work on irrigation*

兴许 [- xǔ] [方] perhaps; maybe: 这 ～ 是对的。*Maybe it is right.* 他 ～ 会在那里。*Perhaps he will be there.*

兴妖作怪 [- yāo zuò guài] encourage monsters to stalk abroad, making trouble, causing disorder; give countenance to evil elements in their activities; conjure up a host of demons to make trouble; stir up trouble; play [raise] the devil

兴业银行 [- yè yín háng] Société Générale [法国]

兴云生雾 [- yún shēng wù] generate clouds and evolve mist

猩 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] 名 (猩猩) orangutan

猩红 [- hóng] scarlet; bloodred; [德] scharlach R; scarlet red◇ ～ (小星蒜)碱 coccinine; ～ (青霉)菌素 phoenicin; phenicin; ～ 栎 scarlet oak; ～ 色 poinsetta

猩红斑拟龟 [- - bān nǐ guī] mobile terrapin

猩红密鸟 [- - mì niǎo] iiwi

猩红盘菌 [- - pán jūn] elf cups

猩红热 [- - rè] scarlatina; scarflet fever ◇ ～ 环状体 Cyclasterion scarlatinale; ～ 链球菌毒素 scarlet fever streptococcus toxin; ～ 链球菌抗毒素 scarlet fever streptococcus antitoxin

猩红热样红斑 [- - - yàng hóng bān] scarlatiniform erythema

猩猩 [- xing] (动) orangutan; [学名] Pongo satyrus; Pongo pygnaeus: 大 ～ *gorilla*; 黑 ～ *chimpanzee* ◇ ～ 草 painted euphorbia; Euphorbia heterophylla; ～ 木 poinsettia

骍 [ㄒㄧㄥ] [xīng] [书] I 形 (红色) red II 名 (红色的马或牛) red horse or cattle

xíng ㄒㄧㄥˊ

刑 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名 ①(刑罚) punishment: 免 ～ *exempt from punishment*; 判 ～ *sentence*; *pass sentence*; 死 ～ *capital punishment*; *the death penalty*; ～ 满释放 *be released after serving a sentence*; 他被从死 ～ 减为无期徒 ～。*His punishment of death was commuted to life imprisonment.* ②(对犯人的体罚) torture; corporal punishment: 酷 ～ *cruel* [*savage*] *torture*; 受 ～ *suffer corporal punishment*; 用 ～ *put sb. to torture*; *torture*; 犯人在受 ～。*The criminal is undergoing torture.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Xing Ming*

刑不上大夫，礼不下庶人 [- bú shàng dà fū lǐ bú xià shù rén] Punishments are not for nobles; ceremony is not for the common people.

刑部 [- bù] ministry of penalty; the Ministry of Punishments in feudal China

刑场 [- chǎng] execution ground; place of execution

刑罚 [- fá] (律) penalty; punishment; criminal penalty: 附加 ～ *an accessory penalty*; 减轻 ～ *mitigate punishment*; 赦免 ～ *remit a punishment*; 野蛮的 ～ *barbarous punishment* ◇ ～ 学 penology; ～ 种类 kind of penalty

刑法 [- fǎ] (律) penal code; criminal law; [拉] *jus criminale* ◇ ～ 典 penal [criminal] code; ～ 分则 Specific Provisions of Criminal Law; ～ 学 criminal jurisprudence; science of criminal law; ～ 志 treatise on penal law

刑法 [- fa] (对犯人的体罚) corporal punishment; torture: 动了 ～ *administer corporal punishment*; 受了 ～ *suffer corporal punishment*

刑房 [- fáng] ①(旧时掌管刑事案牍的官吏) officials in charge of case files ②(用刑的房间) torture room

刑警 [- jǐng] criminal police ◇ ～ 队 vice squad; ～ 科学 police science

刑具 [- jù] instruments of torture; implements of punishment

刑律 [- lǜ] (律) criminal law: 触犯 ～ *violate the criminal law*

刑满 [- mǎn] expiration of the imprisonment ◇ ～ 就业 reemployment after completion of punishment execution; ～ 释放 be released after serving the full term of a sentence; be released after serving a sentence

刑名 [- míng] ①(法律) law, esp. criminal law ②(刑罚的名称) name of penalty or punishment

刑名师爷 [- - shī yé] a secretary of jurisprudence

刑期 [- qī] (律) term of imprisonment; prison term; term of penalty ◇ ～ 届满 expiration of the term sentence

刑辱 [- rǔ] [书] cruelly injure or humiliate with punishment or torture

刑事 [- shì] (律) criminal; penal: 社会 ～ 犯罪事件显著减少 *a marked decline in crime rate* ◇ ～ 案件 criminal case; ～ 处分 criminal sanction; ～ 法规 penal statute; ～ 法庭 criminal court; ～ 犯 criminal offender; criminal; ～ 犯罪 criminal offense; crime; ～ 管辖权 criminal jurisdiction; ～ 类推 analogy in criminal law; ～ 立法原则 principles of criminal legislation; ～ 起诉书 indictment; ～ 审判庭 criminal adjudication tribunal; ～ 诉讼 criminal procedure; criminal [civil] suit; penal action; ～ 诉讼法 code of criminal procedure; ～ 责任 responsibility for a crime; criminal responsibility [liability]; ～ 侦查 criminal investigation [detection]; ～ 政策 criminal policy; ～ 制裁 penal sanction; ～ 罪 criminal charge; penal offense; criminal offense; crime; ～ 罪犯 prisoner at the bar

刑事超审限案件 [- - chāo shěn xiàn àn jiàn] long-standing criminal case

刑讯 [-xùn] (律) inquisition by torture: ～ 逼供 *extort a confession by torture*; *subject sb. to the third degree* ◇ ～ 室 inquisition room; cross-examination room

刑种 [- zhǒng] kinds of punishment

型 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名 ①(模型) mould; model: 砂 ～ *sand mould*; 铸 ～ *casting mould* ②(类型) model; type; pattern: 句 ～ *sentence pattern*; 新 ～ *new model*; 血 ～ *blood group*; 她的美是意大利 ～ 的。*Her beauty is of the Italian type.*

型板 [- bǎn] (机) template; templet; shaping plate

型版(喷刷) [- -] stencilling

型刨 [- bào] bead plane

型材 [- cái] section bar; proximate matter; structural section ◇ ～ 棒料剪断机 bar and section shear; ～ 工 barman; ～ 矫直机 section-straightening machine; ～ 冷弯轧制 coldformed section; ～ 水道 waterway; ～ 弯曲机 profile bender; ～ 轧机 bar and shape mill; section mill

型船 [- chuán] type ship; parent ship; lending ship

型钉 [- dīng] sprig

型锻 [- duàn] (机) swaged forging; swaging

O型返波振荡管 [- fǎn bō zhèn dàng guǎn] O-type backward wave oscillator

型钢 [- gāng] fashioned iron; figured iron; shape steel; profile steel; formed steel; structural steel; (冶) section steel; (工) rolled-steel section ◇ ～ 剪切机 joist shears; ～ 矫正压力机 bull press; ～ 矫直机 section straightener; ～ 截面积 area of structural steel; ～ 拉拔机 bar bench; ～ 水池 sectional tank; ～ 轧辊 shaped roll; ～ 轨机 shape mill; section mill; shape rolling mill

型号 [- hào] model; type; marking; model number; marker ◇ ～ 改变 model change; ～ 名牌 (军) nomenclature plate

型基体 [- jī tǐ] mold base

型焦 [- jiāo] formed coke ◇ ～ 压制设备 coke former

型卷线圈 [- juǎn xiàn quān] former-wound coil

型宽 [- kuān] (船) molded breadth

型面阻力 [- miàn zǔ lì] profile drag

型模 [- mó] section mould; former ◇ ～ 钢 (冶) mould steel

型模 [- mú] pattern die

型内孕育 [- nèi yùn yù] mould cavity inoculation

型坯 [- pī] parison ◇ ～ 膨胀 parison swell

型片 [- piàn] matrix

型腔 [- qiāng] die(s) cavity; mold cavity; impression ◇ ～ 模 swaging die; ～ 孕育 mould cavity inoculation

型壳 [- qiào] shell

型砂 [- shā] (机) molding sand; casting sand; foundry sand ◇ ～ 成分 moulding sand composition; ～ 捣锤 pegging rammer; sand rammer; ～ 挤压机 squeezer; ～ 加入剂 sand additions; ～ 抗压强度 sand compressive strength; ～ 控制 sand control; ～ 流动性 sand fluidity; ～ 耐火性 core refractoriness; ～ 粘合剂 sand binder; ～ 配方 sand formulation; ～ 强度 sand bond; sand strength; ～ 强度试验机 sand strength testing machine; ～ 湿度 sand humidity; ～ 水分控制系统 sand moisture controlling system; ～ 水泥 moudling sand cement; ～ 透气性 sand permeability; ～ 造砖 sand-molding

型深 [- shēn] molded depth

型式 [- shì] type; pattern ◇ ～ 编码 version number; ～ 基因 pattern gene; ～ 学 (考古) typalogy; typologics

型兽 [- shòu] typothere

型数 [- shù] type number

型态 [-tài] kenel

型套 [- tào] jacket

型铁 [- tiě] sections; swedge; figured iron ◇ ～ 锤 set hammer

X

型线 [- xiàn] 〈工〉 molded lines; 〈电〉 shaped wires ◇ ～ 模型 waterline model; ～ 图 template; 〈船〉 molded lines
型箱(铸造) [- xiāng] casting box; mould box
型卸料车 [- xiè liào chē] ingoldsby car
型芯[心] [- xīn] 〈冶〉 core: 干砂 ～ *baked core*; 粘土 ～ *loam core* ◇ ～ 车间 coreroom; ～ 撑 chaplet; sand bearing; ～ 骨架 core skeleton; ～ 管 core barrel; ～ 盒 core box; ～ 烘干 core baking; ～ 烘干炉 core-baking oven; core drier; ～ 机 core machine; ～ 记号 top print; ～ 孔 cored hole; ～ 溃散性 core collapsibility; ～ 耐火性 core refractiveness; ～ 粘合法 slurring; ～ 粘合剂 core binder; ～铁 core iron; ～透气性 cored density; ～ 涂料 core cover; ～选型 core-sand moulding; ～ 轴 core barrel; ～ 座 core print
型心砂 [- - shā] core sand; 〈材〉 foundry core sand ◇ ～ 结合剂 airbond
型砧 [- zhēn] swage block
型值 [- zhí] offset
型主 [- zhǔ] motif
A型转臂起重机 [- zhuǎn bì qǐ zhòng jī] A-derrick
型字 [- zì] type-word

形 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] Ⅰ名 ①（形状）form; shape: 不成 ～ *shapeless*; *formless*; 方 ～ *square*; 三角 ～ *triangle*; *triangular shape*; 外 ～ *appearance*; *external* [*outer*] *form* ②（形体）body; entity: 无 ～ *intangible*; 有 ～ *tangible* Ⅱ 动 ①（显露; 表现）appear; look: 喜 ～ 于色 *look very pleased*; *beam with undisguised happiness* ②（对照）compare; contrast: 相 ～ 之下 *by comparison*; *by contrast*

形板 [- bǎn] shaped plate
形变 [- biàn] 〈物〉 shape change; deformation: 弹性 ～ *elastic deformation* ◇ ～ 带[区] deformation band; ～ 等值线 equi-deformation curve; iso-deformation curve; ～ 电位 deformation potential; ～ 断裂 ductile fracture; ～ 核 deformed nuclei; ～ 极化率 deformation polarizability; ～ 结构 deformation structure; ～ 离子近似 deformable ion approximation; ～ 孪晶 deformation twin; ～ 模量 deformation modulus; ～ 内耗峰 deformation internal friction; ～ 热处理 ausforming; marworking; thermomechanical treatment; ～ 势 deformation potential; ～ 双折射 piezobirefringence; ～ 温度计 〈工〉 deformation thermometer; ～ 效应 deformation effect; ～ 压力 deformation pressure; ～ 硬度 work hardness; ～ 应力 deformation stress; ～ 张量 deformation tensor; ～ 织构 deformation texture; ～ 自由能 deformation free energy; ～ 作用 deformation effect
V形槽隔离 [- cáo gé lí] V-groove isolation
T形测平板 [- cè píng bǎn] boning board
形成 [- chéng] form; take shape; shape; formation; production; morph-; morpho-; plasto-; -plasia; -fy: 良好习惯的 ～ *the formation of good habits*; 性格的 ～ *the formation of character*; 云是悬在空气中的水滴 ～ 的。*Clouds are formed from drops of liquid hanging in the air*. 崭新的师生关系正在我们学校中 ～。*Completely new relations between teachers and students are taking shape in our school*. ◇ ～ 凹面 dishing; ～ 半径 formative radius; ～ 保护膜 passivating; ～ 代码 generated code; ～ 电路 shaper; ～ 电压 formation voltage; ～ 蜂窝状 honeycombing; ～ 港湾 〈地质〉 embayment; ～ 规则 formation rule; production rule; ～ 锅垢 furred; ～ 过程 forming process; ～ 回路 looping-in; ～ 火花 sparking; ～ 块茎(的过程) tuberization; ～ 裂纹 cracking; ～ 率 formation rate; speed of formation; ～ 孪晶 twinning; ～ 码 generated code; ～ 毛刺 barbing; ～ 蘑菇形断口 cupping; ～ 泡 vacuolate; vacuoleted; ～ 球状 spheration; ～ 区(域) 〈植〉 formative region; ～ 裙状花边 earing; ～ 热 heat of formation; ～ 石墨 graphitization; ～ 水舌 cusping; ～ 体 organisator; ～ 条纹 striation; ～ 凸纹浮雕 cording; ～ 网络 shaping network; ～ 温度 formation temperature; ～ 狭窄通道 laning; ～ 小穗 spiculation; ～ 血栓 thrombose; ～ 氧化皮 scaling effect; ～ 叶子(的过程) foliation; ～ 音 formant; ～ 者 former; ～ 自由能 formation free energy
形成层 [- - céng] cambium; cambia ◇ ～ 带 cambial zone; ～ 环 cambium ring; ～ 细胞 cambial cell; ～ 原始细胞 cambial initial
形成全方位、多层次、宽领域的开放格局 [- - quán fāng wèi duō céng cì kuān lǐng yù de kāi fàng gé jú] form an all-directional, multi-layered and wide-ranging opening pattern
形丑心善 [- chǒu xīn shàn] have a rough look [appearance] but a good heart
形单影只 [- dān yǐng zhī] a solitary form, a single shadow — extremely lonely; a lone soul; be all on one's own; be left alone with only one's own shadow; single and alone; the form of a person with a single shadow
形动词 [- dòng cí] 〈语〉 participle
形而上学 [- ér shàng xué] 〈哲〉 metaphysics: ～地看问题 *a metaphysical approach* (*as opposed to a dialectical approach*) ◇ ～ 家 metaphysician; ～ 政治学 metapolitics
形符 [- fú] pictograph; pictogram
形格势禁 [- gé shì jìn] be forced to stop doing sth. according [owing] to circumstances; obstructed by conditions and prohibited by circumstances; pinned down by the situation
形骸 [- hái] [书] the human skeleton; the human body: ～ 之外 *out of the formality* ◇ ～ 细胞 ghost
形函数 [- hán shù] shape fuction
D形盒 [- hé] duant
形级 [- jí] form class
形迹 [- jì] ①（举动和神色）a person's movements and expression: 不露 ～ *betray nothing in one's expression and movements* ②（礼貌）formality: 不拘 ～ *without formality*; *not stand on ceremony*
形迹滑距 [- - huá jù] trace slip ◇ ～ 断层 trace-slip fault
形迹可疑 [- - kě yí] suspicious appearance and movements; behaviour [manner] that arouses suspicion; give cause to suspicion; of doubtful aspect; of suspicious appearance; One's movements are suspicious.; suspicious-looking
形浪意骸 [- làng yì hái] given to sensual pleasures
Y形连接 [- lián jiē] wye
形率 [- lǜ] form quotient
形论 [- lùn] shape theory
形貌定向附生 [- mào dìng xiàng fù shēng] 〈地〉 topotaxy
形貌学 [- - xué] topography
形名 [- míng] form and name
形名学说 [- - xué shuō] physical-nominal doctrine
形模成形 [- mó chéng xíng] contour forming
S形曲线 [- qū xiàn] sigmoid curve
形容 [- róng] ① [书]（形体和容貌）appearance; countenance: ～ 俊俏 *looking handsome*; *good-looking*; *pretty and charming* ②（描述）describe: 难以 ～ *difficult to describe*; *beyond description*; 以难以 ～ 的速度进行工作 *work at a speed that beggars description*; 我的快乐难以用语言来 ～。*It is very difficult to describe my joy in words*. 风景之美非笔墨所能 ～。*The beauty of the scenery beggars description*.
形容悲戚 [- - bēi qī] One's face was ravaged with grief.
形容词 [- - cí] 〈语〉 adjective
形容枯槁 [- - kū gǎo] an emaciated, dried-up appearance; a shrivelled face; as withered as dead trees; (a face) old and worn; thin and emaciated
形容憔悴 [- - qiáo cuì] wan-looking; a sorrowful look; look utterly miserable; look wan; thin and pallid; (a) withered-looking (person)
形容猥琐 [- - wěi suǒ] an inferior portrayal
形容消瘦 [- - xiāo shòu] look thin; be gaunt and thin
形色仓皇 [- sè cāng huáng] appear in a big hurry; as a fugitive
形色自若 [- - zì ruò] One's countenance remains as before.
形神 [- shén] the body and the spirit
形胜 [- shèng] [书] topographical advantages; favourable geographical position
形(式)实(在)转换程序 [- shí zhuǎn huàn chéng xù] thunk
形式 [- shì] ①（事物的形状、结构等）form; shape; layout; modality: 流于 ～ *become a mere formality*; ～ 多样 *be various in forms*; ～ 和内容 *form and content*; 他已经肯定获得那份工作了，面试仅是 ～ 而已。*He is already assured of the job and his interview is a mere formality*. ② 〈自〉（数据安排）format; 〈数〉 quantic; shape ◇ ～ 逼近 formal approximation; ～ 变换 formal transformation; ～ 变量 formal variable; ～ 变元 formal argument; ～ 表示语义(学) formal denotational semantics; ～ 参数 formal parameter; ～ 参数表 formal parameter list; ～ 参数部分 formal parameter part; ～ 操作 formal operations; ～ 次数 formal degree; ～ 代数 formal algebra; ～ 地址 formal address; ～ 电荷 formal charge; ～ 发票 pro forma invoice; formal invoice; ～ 方法 formal approach; formal method; ～ 分析 form analysis; ～ 分析算法 formal parsing algorithm; ～ 格式 formal mode; ～ 公理学 formal axiomatics; ～ 行 formal row; ～ 架 formal scheme; ～ 阶段教学 formal steps of instruction; ～ 近似 formal approximation; ～ 句法 formal syntax; ～ 科学 formal science; ～ 控制 formal control; ～ 类 form class; ～ 离散误差 formal discretization error; ～ 幂级数环 formal power series ring; ～ 模型 formal model; ～ 人口学 formal demography; ～ 社会学 formal sociology; ～ 实域 formally real field; ～ 推导 formal deduction; ～ 微程序 formal microprogram; ～ 文法 formal grammar; ～ 系统 formal system; ～ 向量 type vector; ～ 性 formality; ～ 学派 formal school; ～ 训练 formal discipline; ～ 要求（法律行为的）substantive requirements of form; ～ 遗传学 formal genetics; ～ 语法 formal grammar; ～ 语言 formal language; ～ 语言文法 formal language grammar; ～ 语言学 semiotics; ～ 语义 〈计〉 formal semantics; ～ 运算 〈心理〉 formal operation; ～ 蕴涵 formal implication; implication in formal meaning; ～ 证法 formal proof; ～ 证明 formal proof; formal verification; ～ 知觉测验 form perception test
形式化 [- - huà] formalize; formalization ◇ ～ 计算机 formalized computer
形式逻辑 [- - luó jí] formal logic: ～ 的基本规律 *the basic* [*fundamental*] *laws of formal logic*
形式上 [- - shang] in form; formal: ～ 的独立 *nominal independence*; ～ 的轰轰烈烈 *grand and spectacular in form*; ～ 的让步 *nominal concession*; ～ 的一致 *formal unity*; ～ 的差别 *phenomenal difference*; ～ 的瑕疵 *formal defect*
形式主义 [- - zhǔ yì] formism; formalism: 减少～ *reduce formism* ◇ ～ 批评 criticism of formism; ～ 者 formist
形势 [- -] ①（地势）terrain; topographical features: ～ 险要 *strategically important terrain* ②（事物发展的状况）situation; circumstances: 非常微妙的 ～ *a very delicate situation*; 国际 ～ *the international situation*; 国内 ～ *the domestic situation*; ～ 所迫 *the force of circumstances*; ～ 大好。*The situation is excellent*. 认清了 ～，我决心战斗到底。*Realizing the situation I was determined to fight to the last*. ～ 逼人。*The situation is pressing*.; *The situation demands immediate action*.; *The situation urges people to make rapid progress*. ～ 危急。*The chips are down*.
形束 [- shù] pencil of forms
形数 [- -] figurate number; form-factor
形似 [- sì] be similar in form or appearance; formal resemblance and similarities ◇ ～ 性 paralogy
形似实非 [- - shí fēi] as like as chalk and [to] cheese; seem alike [similar] in form but not in reality
形态 [- tài] ①（事物的形状或表现）form; shape; pattern: 社会经济 ～ *social-economic formation*; *economic formation of society*; 意识 ～ *ideological form*; 以更固定的 ～ *in a more permanent shape*; ～ 生动多样 *vivid and great in style*; 富士山 ～ 优美。*Mt. Fuji has a graceful shape*. 两只 ～ 奇异的石狮子守卫着入口处。*The two stone lions, of grotesque shape, guard the entrance*. ② 〈语〉 morphology ◇ ～ 变异 morphological variation; ～ 不稳性 morphological sterility; ～ 糙度 form roughness; ～ 层组 formset; ～ 重组 morphallaxis; ～ 定向 Formregelung; ～ 发生 morphogenesis; 〈胚〉 topogenesis; ～ 发生区 formkreisen; ～ 分化 morphodifferentiation; ～ 分类 〈语〉 typoiogical classification; ～ 分析 morphological analysis; ～ 函数 morphic function; ～ 构成 〈动〉 morphosis; ～ 渐进 anamorphosis (*pl*. anamorphoses); ～ 建成 morphogenesis; ～ 建成场 morphogenetic field; ～ 建成刺激 morphogenetic stimulus; ～ 建成运动 morphogenetic movement; ～ 可塑性 morphological plasticity; ～ 量测 morphometry; ～ 描绘学 morphography; ～ 商 form quotient; ～ 生理学 morphophysiology; ～ 失认 amorphognosia; ～ 视觉 form vision; ～ 素 morphactin; ～ 特征 morphology; morphological characteristics; ～ 天文学 morphological astronomy; ～ 同化 attraction; ～ 同相 homomorphosis; ～ 突变 morphological mutation; ～ 稳定性 morphological stability; dimensional stability; ～ 心理学 configurationism; ～ 型 morphotype; ～ 形成 morphosis; morphopoiesis; ～ 研究 morphological research; ～ 演进 aromorphosis; ～ 异常 paramorphia; ～ 异常论

pathomorphology; pathomorphism; ～ 音位学 morphonology; ～ 组合 form families
形态学 [- - xué] 〈生〉 morphology ◇ ～ 法 morphological approach; ～ 家 morphologist; ～ 指数 morphological index
形态音素 [- - yīn sù] morphophoneme ◇ ～ 学 morphophonemics
形态种 [- - zhǒng] form species; morphospecies
形体 [- tǐ] ①（身体）shape (of a person's body); physique; body ②（形状和结构）form and structure: 文字的 ～ *form of the written character* ◇ ～ 变化 shape-shifting; ～ 感觉 symbolia; ～ 稳定处理 dimensional stabilization; ～ 稳定性 dimensional stability; ～ 语言 body language; sign language
L形天线 [- tiān xiàn] inverted-L antenna
形同虚设 [- tóng xū shè] perform practically no function; exist in name only
形位 [- wèi] morpheme ◇ ～ 变体 allomorph; ～ 公差 form and position tolerance; ～ 精度 accuracy of form and position; ～ 偏差测量 measurements of form and position deviation
形稳性 [- wěn xìng] 〈纺〉 dimensional stability
M形屋顶 [- wū dǐng] trough roof
S形下水管存水弯 [- xià shuǐ guǎn cún shuǐ wān] S-trap
形相 [- xiàng] appearance; facial look
形象 [- -] image; form; figure; vivid; visualization: ～ 的比喻 *vivid metaphor*; ～ 高大 *of great [imposing] stature*; *of great calibre*; 国家的 ～ *image of a nation*; 有损于 ～ *sully [besmirch] the image of sth.*; 英雄 ～ *heroic images* ◇ ～ 表象 〈心理〉 iconic imagery; ～ 化 in images; figuratively; visualization; pictorialize; ～ 雷达 imaging radar; ～ 派 imagism; ～ 思维 thinking in (terms of) images; ～ 问题 image problem
形象工程 [- - gōng chéng] vanity project
形象小姐[先生] [- - xiǎo jie] image representative (of a product or a brand)
形象性表象 [- - xìng biǎo xiàng] iconic representation
形销骨立 [- xiāo gǔ lì] thinned to the bone; One's figure [form] is wearing to the bones.
形心 [- xīn] centre of form; 〈数〉 centroid; centre of figure; poid ◇ ～ 频率 centroid frequency; ～ 曲线 centroid
形形色色 [- xíng sè sè] of every hue; all manner of man or thing; of all forms; of all shades; of every description; of great variety and diversity; various: ～ 的错误思想 *erroneous ideas of every descriptions*; ～ 的机会主义 *all brands of opportunism*; ～ [各种各样]的问题 *all manner of questions*; ～ [各种各样]的疾病 *all manner of sickness*
形意舞 [- yì wǔ] interpretative dance; interpretive dance
形影不离 [- yǐng bù lí] follow like a shadow; always together; be after each other like shadows; be momentarily with sb.; hand in glove with sb.; inseparable as body and shadow; inseparable like a person and his shadow; keep each other's company all the time; not separated for a moment; stick like glue to (sb.); Wherever there is form there is shadow.
形影相吊 [- - xiāng diào] body and shadow comforting each other; A body has only its shadow for company — to be extremely lonely.; be sadly bereaved and lonely; extreme loneliness; have only one's form and shadow to condole with each other; He and his shadow make a pair.; sad and solitary
形影相随 [- - - suí] follow (up) like a shadow; attend as closely as a shadow; be in constant company like (the) body and (the) shadow; follow sb. wherever he goes; keep close at one's side; never to leave each other's side; One's toes are always at the other's heels.; two persons inseparable, like object and its shadow; Wherever [Everywhere] A goes, B goes.
形于辞色 [- yú cí sè] show in one's words and expression
形志 [- zhì] shape
形制 [- -] shape and structure
形质 [- -] 〈心理〉 form quality
形重错觉 [- zhòng cuò jué] weight-size illusion
形诸笔墨 [- zhū bǐ mò] It's written out.
形状 [- zhuàng] form; appearance; shape; fashion; likeness: 保持它的 ～ *keep [hold; retain] its shape*; 所有圆的 ～ 都是相同的。*All circles have the same shape*. 汽车的 ～ 已有很多改进。*There have been many improvements in the form of cars*. ◇ ～ 变形能塑性条件 distortion energy plasticity condition; ～ 表示法 geometric modelling; ～ 不对称 configurational asymmetry; ～ 参量 〈物〉 shape parameter; ～ 测定器 shapometer; ～ 分析 shape analysis; ～ 公差 form tolerances; ～ 函数 shape function; ～ 极 pole of figure; ～ 记述法 geometric modelling; ～ 记忆合金 marmem; shape memory alloy; ～ 精确度 accuracy of shape; ～ 识别 shape recognition; ～ 弹性 elasticity of shape; ～ 弹性散射截面 shape elastic scattering cross-section; ～ 填充 shape fill; ～ 系数 form factor; ～ 效应 form effect; ～ 信息 shape information; ～ 选矿 shape separation; ～ 样板 templet; ～ 要素 form element; ～ 因数 form factor; shape factor; ～ 因子 form factor; shape factor; ～ 知觉 form perception; ～ 轴 axis of figure
形状各向异性 [- - gè xiàng yì xìng] shape anisotropy
形阻 [- zǔ] form drag
形"左"实右 [- zuǒ shí yòu] "Left" in form but "Right" in essence

邢 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名 ①（古国名）Xing, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 远 *Xing Yuan*

荥(滎) [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] （构词成分）见下。另见 yíng。
荥阳 [- yáng] Xingyang (a county in Henan Province)

硎 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] [书] I 名（磨刀石）whetstone II 动（磨制）grind; polish; whet

钘 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名 ①（古代盛酒的器皿）an ancient drinking vessel ② 同"硎"[xíng]

铏 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名（古代盛菜羹的器皿）an ancient bronze tripod with two ears for holding soup

行 [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] I 动 ①（走；行驶）go: 步 ～ *go on foot; walk*; 日 ～ 百里 *cover a hundred li a day*; 逆水 ～ 舟，不进则退。*A boat sailing against the current must forge ahead or it will be driven back*. ②（做；办；从事）do; perform; carry out; engage in: 简便易 ～ *simple and easy to do*; 可 ～ *can be done*; *be practicable*; *can be carried out*; 实 ～ *carry out*; *put into effect*; 试 ～ *try out* ③（流行；推行）be current; prevail; circulate: 风 ～ 一时 *be popular [in fashion] for a time*; *be all the rage*; 货币发 ～ *monetary issue*; *issue of bank notes* ④（用于双音动词前，表示进行某项活动）: 即 ～ 答复 *give a prompt reply*; 另 ～ 安排 *make other [separate] arrangements*; 另 ～ 通知 *will notify separately* ⑤（可以）be all right; O.K: 我去 ～ 吗? *Is it all right if I go?* ～，就这么办。*O.K., it's settled*. ～ 了，不要再说了。*All right, no need to say any more*. 在快车道上骑车不 ～。*Cycling along the motorway is not allowed*. 以后付钱也 ～。*It's okey to pay later*. II 形 ①（能干）capable; competent: 不要认为只有自己才 ～。*Don't think that you're the only capable one*. 老王，你真 ～! *Lao Wang, you are really terrific!* 她教英语 ～ 吗? *Is she competent to teach English?* 我在这方面不 ～。*I'm not good at these things*. ②（流动性的；临时性的）temporary; makeshift: ～ 灶 *makeshift cooking stove* III 名 ①（行为）behaviour; conduct: 品 ～ *character; conduct*; 言 ～ *words and deeds* ②（跟旅行有关的）travel: 不虚此 ～ *do not make this trip in vain*; 欧洲之 ～ *a trip to Europe* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 宏 *Xing Hong* IV 副 [书]（将要）soon: ～ 将出国 *will go abroad soon*; ～ 将完毕 *soon to be completed*
另见 háng; héng。
行百里者半九十 [- bǎi lǐ zhě bàn jiǔ shí] To cover 90 percent of one's destined distance brings the traveler no farther than the midway point — the last part of an endeavor is the hardest to finish.; One must sustain one's effort when a task is nearing completion.; The ninety miles is only half of a hundred miles journey — the rest going is toughest towards the end of a journey.
行板 [- bǎn] 〈音〉 andante
行必果 [- bì guǒ] be resolute in deed [action]
行痹 [- -] migratory arthralgia
行波 [- bō] 〈物〉〈电〉 travelling wave; moving wave; progressing wave ◇ ～ 参量放大器 travelling-wave parametric amplifier (TWPA); ～ 传送 ripple through; rippling through; ～ 传送进位 ripple through carry; ～ 传送进位装置 ripple through carry unit; ～ 磁控管 travelling-wave magnetron; ～ 磁控管振荡 travelling-wave magnetron oscillations; ～ 多电子注速调管 traveling-wave multiple-beam klystron; ～ 多射束速调管 travelling-wave multiple-beam klystron; ～ 放大器 travelling-wave amplifier; ～ 功率放大器 travelling-wave power amplifier; ～ 光电倍增二极管 multiplier travelling-wave photodiode; ～ 光电器 travelling-wave phototube; ～ 激光器 travelling-wave laser; ～ 加速器 traveling-wave accelerator; ～ 脉泽 travelling-wave maser (TWM); ～ 示波管 travelling-wave oscilloscope tube; ～ 示波器 travelling-wave oscilloscope; ～ 速调管 travelling-wave klystron (TWK); twystron; ～ 探测器 〈工〉 traveling detector; ～ 天线 travelling-wave antenna; ～ 调制 travelling wave modulation; ～ 微波激射器 traveling-wave maser; ～ 系数 traveling wave coefficient; ～ 线 traveling wave line; ～ 阴极射线管 travelling-wave cathode ray tube; ～ 直线加速器 surfboard linac
行波管 [- - guǎn] travelling-wave tube (TWT); T.W. tube ◇ ～ 放大器 travelling-wave tube amplifier; travelling-wave amplifier; ～ 天线 antenna of TWT; ～ 振荡器 travelling-wave tube oscillator
行波螺 [- - luó] helix
行波型铁磁放大器 [- - xíng tiě cí fàng dà qì] travelling-wave ferromagnetic amplifier
行不顾言 [- bú gù yán] not act according to one's words; act differently from what one says; act otherwise than one says; not practise what one preaches; play fast and loose; say one thing but do another (sth. else)
行不更名，坐不改姓 [- bù gēng míng zuò bù gǎi xìng] One never hides one's name no matter what.; never conceal one's name; never keep one's identity hidden
行不由径 [- - yóu jìng] do not take a byway; do not take a right path
行不通 [- bu tōng] won't do; won't work; get nowhere; impractical: 这个计划 ～。*This plan won't work*. 这事永远 ～。*This will never do*. 他提出的办法是 ～ 的。*His suggestion is not workable*. 照这样下去是 ～ 的。*If we go on like this, we'll get nowhere*.
行差 [- chā] 〈地测〉 run; run error
行车 [- chē] train working; drive a vehicle ◇ ～ 安全 driving safety; ～ 不良性状 ill-riding behaviour; ～ 车道 driving lane; running lane; ～ 大梁 runway girder; ～ 道 running lane; ～ (前后)颠簸 vehicle pitching; ～ 调度员助手 trapper; ～ 犯规 driving offence; ～ 费 running charges; running rail; ～ 故障 driving faults; driving troubles; ～ 轨迹 wheelpath; ～ 机件 running gear; ～ 箭头标 direct on arrow; ～ 里程 mileage; distance travelled by a vehicle; ～ 命令 train order; nineteen order; ～ 模拟 driving stimulation; ～ 时间表 schedule; timetable of trains; ～ 事故 driving accident; ～ 试验 running test; road test; ～ 速度 running speed; ～ 速率 driving speed; ～ 隧道 vehicular tunnel; ～ 条件 driving condition; ～ 稳定性 roadability; (车站) ～ 线 running line; ～ 执照 driver's license; driving license; ～ 质量试验 riding quality test; ～ 主任 trainmaster
另见 háng chē。
行成于思 [- chéng yú sī] A deed is accomplished through taking thought.; Success depends on forethought.
行成于思，毁于随 [- - - - huǐ yú suí] A deed is accomplished through taking thought and fails through lack of thought.
行程 [- -] ①（路程）route or distance of travel; distance of run; length of travel; distance travelled; journey; flight: 艰难的 ～ *hard journey*; 漫长的 ～ *long route*; ～ 5000 多公里 *travel over* 5000 *kilometres*; 1 小时的 ～ *an hour's march*; 这将是一整天的 ～。*It will make a full day's march*. ②〈机〉 stroke; throw; travel: 活塞 ～ *piston travel*; 滑枕 ～ *ram stroke* ③〈电〉 range ◇ ～ 编码 run-length encoding; ～ 编写 stroke-writing; ～ 长度 haul distance; stroke length; ～ 次数 number of strokes; ～ 定位器 range finder; ～ 计 stroke counter; ～ 开关 overtravel-limit switch; position switches; ～ 限制器 safety stop; ～ 线 throw line; ～ 指示计 travel indicator
行迟 [- chí] retardation of walking
行船 [- chuán] sail a boat; navigate: ～ 到最近的港口 *navigate the ship to the nearest port*; 逆风

X

～ *sail against the wind*；顺风 ～ *sail before the wind*；顺流 ～ *navigate down the stream* ◇ ～风 junk wind

行刺 [- cì] assassinate：防止 ～ *avert an assassination* ◇ ～者 assassin

行到河中不换马 [- dào hé zhōng bú huàn mǎ] Never swap [swop] horses while crossing the stream.

行道 [- -] [旧] advocate and carry out one's point of political view
另见 háng dao。

行道树 [- - shù] border tree；Alee-tree；shade tree

行得春风有夏雨 [- de chūn fēng yǒu xià yǔ] Do unto others as ye would have them do unto you.

行得通 [- - tōng] will do；workable；practicable：这样的方案是 ～ 的。*Such a scheme is workable*. 他提出的办法是 ～ 的。*His suggestion is workable*. 所建议的办法是 ～的。*The proposed plan will work*.

行灯 [- dēng] portable lighter

行动 [- dòng] ①（行走；走动）move about；get about：～ 不便 *have difficulty getting about*；～ 缓慢 *move slowly*；*be slow-moving* ②（为实现某种意图而活动）act；take action：～ 起来 *go into action*；～ 果断 *put one's foot down*；～ 小组 *action group*；采取 ～ *take action*；*begin to act*；正义 ～ *act of justice*；他没有按我的命令～。*He did not act upon my order*. 让 ～ 来说话吧。*Say it with action*. ③（行为；举动）action；operation；behaviour：军事 ～ *military operations*；实际 ～ *actual deeds* ◇ ～地区 movement area；～方向 route；～纲领 program of action；guideline；～计划 action plan [projects]；～进化说 kinetogenesis；～开始时刻 zero hour；～科学 behavioural science（运筹学）；～癖 tasikinesia；～思维 thinking in behaviour；～心理学 act psychology；～业务卫星通信 mobile service satellite communication；～指南 a guide to action；～主义 activism；～转变 displacement；～准则 operative norm

行动倒错 [- - dào cuò]〈医〉parataxis

行动派画家 [- - pài huà jiā] action painter

行动派绘画 [- - - huì huà] action painting

行动胜于空话 [- - shèng yú kōng huà] Actions speak louder than words.

行动一致 [- - yí zhì] act in concert [in unison]

行都 [- dū] temporary capital

行而不果 [- ér bù guǒ] be undecided in one's course of action

行方便 [- fāng biàn] make things convenient for sb.；be accommodating

行房 [- fáng] (of husband and wife) sleep together；have sexual intercourse

行宫 [- gōng] imperial palace for short stays away from the capital；temporary dwelling palace of an emperor when away from the capital

行过于言 [- guò yú yán] be better than one's words

行好 [- hǎo] act charitably；be merciful；be charitable；show kindness to；perform charitable deeds

行贿 [- huì] bribe；offer a bribe；resort to bribery：这商人向他 ～。*The merchant offers a bribe to him*.

行贿受贿 [- - shòu huì] offering or accepting bribes；bribery；give or receive bribes ◇ ～罪 offense of bribery

行迹 [- jì] trace；track；trackway

行间 [- jiān]〈穴位〉Xingjian (Liv 2)

行将 [- jiāng] [书] be about to；on the verge of：～ 崩溃 *be about to collapse*；～ 灭亡 *on the verge of extinction*；～ 完成 *approach completion*；该公司 ～ 破产。*The company is on the verge of insolvency*.

行将告罄 [- - gào qìng] run short

行将就绪 [- - jiù xù] about to be in order；about to be ready

行将入[就]木 [- - rù mù] be getting closer and closer to the coffin — to be fast approaching death；as though about to die；be drawing near the coffin [grave]；be hastening to the tomb；be near one's end [death]；be on the threshold of the grave；have one foot in the grave；on the verge of extinction；One's days are numbered.；will soon be in one's grave

行将摊牌 [- - tān pái] countdown：在 ... 问题上 ～ *countdown in*

行脚 [- jiǎo] (of a monk) travel far and wide ◇ ～僧 itinerant monk

行劫 [- jié] commit robbery；rob

行进 [- jìn] process；march forward；advance：～到农村去 *a march into the country*；缓慢 ～ *at slow march*；他们继续快步 ～。*They resumed their march at a quick step*. ◇ ～出发 flying start；riding start（自行车运动）；～低音 walking bass；～花 procession flower

行进间射击 [- - jiān shè jī] marching fire

行经 [- jīng] ①（行程中经过）go by；pass by：当汽车 ～ 村庄时，我看到了一群羊。*I saw a flock of sheep when the car passed through a village*. ②〈生理〉menstruate：～过早 *proiomenorrhea*

行径 [- jìng] act；action；move；conduct；behaviour；disgraceful behaviour：恶劣 ～ *misbehaviour*；*misconduct*；*evil doing*；*sinister act*；*pernicious act*；侵略 ～ *act of aggression*；野蛮 ～ *barbarous act*；无耻 ～ *shameless conduct*；海盗 ～ *piratical behaviour*

行酒 [- jiǔ] serve wine to guests

行军 [- jūn] (of troops) march：急 ～ *rapid march*；～的速率 *quick time*；强 ～ *a forced march*；夜 ～ *night march*；*march by night*；～通过农村的部队 *troops on the march through a village*；该团在 ～ 中。*The regiment is on the march*. ◇ ～报告 report of march；～虫 armyworm；～床 camp bed；camp cot；tent bed；cot；～短裤 camp shorts；～队形 march formation；traveling formation；route formation；order of march；～锅 field caldron；～褐 march brown；～壶 canteen；～计划 march plan；～纪律 march discipline；～警戒 protection while on the move；security on the march；～警戒哨 march outpost；～里程 route miles；～路线 travel route；route of march；line of march；～路线图 route map；route plan；～切叶虫 army cutworm；～态势 traveling position；～梯队 serial；～痛 plexalgia；～图 march map；～蚁 army ant；～灶 field kitchen；～侦察 march reconnaissance

行乐 [- lè] [书] indulge in pleasures；seek amusement；seek pleasure；make merry：恣意 ～ *have one's fling*

行乐及时 [- - jí shí] make merry while one can；enjoy at the right time；enjoy pleasure in good time；live while we may

行礼 [- lǐ] salute；give [make] a salute：行注目[持枪；举手]礼 *salute with eye*[*rifle*；*the hand*]；行答礼 *take the salute*；行屈膝礼 *bob*

行礼如仪 [- - rú yí] perform acts of ceremony

行李 [- li] luggage；baggage：超重 ～ *excess luggage*；超重 ～ 费 *charge for overweight*；手提 ～ *hand-luggage*；提取 ～ *baggage claim*；随身 ～ *personal luggage*；托运 ～ *check one's luggage*；先交送 ～ *send the luggage in advance*；给 ～ 贴上标签 *have one's luggage labelled*；他把～寄存在车站。*He checked his luggage at the station*. ◇ ～搬运员 porter；～包 swag；～包裹 luggage parcel；～保险 baggage insurance；～标签 label；tag；～舱 baggage cabin；baggage compartment；～车 luggage van；baggage car；[法] fourgon；blind car；～袋 travelling bag；duffel bag；cargo container；barracks bag；～房 trunk room；baggage check-room；～过磅处 baggage check-in counter；～寄存处 checkroom；～架 rack；baggage carrier；baggage rack；luggage rack；～卷儿 bedroll；bedding roll；bedding pack；～牌 baggage (claim) tag；～票 luggage check；baggage check；～认领处 baggage claim area；～认领牌 baggage check；baggage claim tag；claim check；～升降机 luggage elevator；～铜牌 metal check；～推车 cart；～箱 cargo container；～小车 baggage truck；～员 baggageman (*pl*. baggagemen)；～运输 luggage transports

行猎 [- liè] [书] hunt；go hunting

行令 [- lìng] play drinker's wager game

行旅 [- lǚ] person going on a long journey；traveller；wayfarer：～称便。*Travellers find it convenient*.

行轮 [- lún] road wheel

行囊 [- náng] [书] travelling bag；wallet

行骗 [- piàn] practice fraud；swindle；cheat；practice deception

行期 [- qī] date of departure：～已近。*The date of departure is drawing near*.

行其 [- qí] a surname：～子明 *Xingqi Ziming*

行乞 [- qǐ] beg one's bread；beg alms；beg；panhandle：～度日 *live by begging*；*pass days by begging*

行气 [- qì] promoting the circulation of *qi* ◇ ～活血 promoting flow of *qi* and blood circulation；～剂 qi-promoting prescription；～解郁 promoting qi circulation and relieving depression；～通络 promoting *qi* circulation and removing obstruction in the collateral(s)；～药 qi-activating drug；～止痛 promoting *qi* circulation and relieving pain

行腔 [- qiāng] (of an actor) use the tunes according to one's own understanding

行箧 [- qiè] [书] travelling suitcase

行窃 [- -] steal；commit theft ◇ ～工具 implement of robbery

行人 [- rén] ①（在路上走的人）pedestrian：～走便道。*Pedestrians keep to the sidewalk* [*footpath*]！②（姓氏）a surname：～之仪 *Xingren Zhiyi* ◇ ～安全 pedestrians safety；～安全岛 pedestrian island；～传送带 ped conveyors；～防护 pedestrian protection；～横道 street crossing；～天桥 pedestrian bridge；an overhead walkway

行人彭彭 [- - péng péng] a great congregation of people

行若无事 [- ruò wú shì] behave as if nothing has happened；go about calmly as if nothing has happened

行色 [- sè] circumstances or style of departure

行色匆匆 [- - cōng cōng] be in a hurry to depart；be in a hurry to go on a trip；be in a rush getting ready for a journey；be in haste to start；be pressed for time on a journey；bustle about packing one's luggage；set out on one's journey in a great hurry

行善 [- shàn] do good；show mercy：我决不对他～。*I will show no mercy to* [*on*] *him*.

行善如登，行恶如崩 [- - rú dēng xíng è rú bēng] Following virtue is like climbing a hill；following evil，like slipping down a precipice.

行善最乐 [- - zuì lè] take pleasure in doing good

行商 [- shāng] itinerant trader；pedlar；itinerant merchant

行胜于言 [- shèng yú yán] Actions speak louder than words.

行尸走肉 [- shī zǒu ròu] a walking corpse and running flesh — a dead-alive person；an utterly worthless person；be as good as dead；be all but dead

行时 [- shí] ①（流行）be in vogue；be all the rage：这种写作风格 ～ 过。*This style of writing had a vogue*. ②（得势）be in the ascendent

行使 [- shǐ] exercise；perform；wield：～检察权 *exercise procuratorial authority*；～权力 *exercise power*；*wield power*；～权利 *exercise of rights*；恢复对香港 ～ 主权 *resume the exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong* ◇ ～时效已完成债权 enforcement of claims barred by limitation；～债权 exercise a claim；enforce a claim；～职权 discharge of his functions and powers；discharge one's duties；exercise authority；exercise one's powers；～主权 exercise (one's) sovereignty (over)

行使否决权 [- - fǒu jué quán] exercise the veto

行驶 [- -]（车、船等）go；ply；travel：～速度 *running speed*；超速 ～ *drive above the speed limit*；在轻松地扬帆 ～ *under easy sail*；船在水面上 ～。*Boats sail on the water*. 这种小汽车在山路上 ～ 得很好。*This car performs well on hills*. 卡车向北 ～。*The truck is going north*. 火车正以每小时 50 英里的速度 ～。*The train was going at fifty miles an hour*. ◇ ～面 tread；～速度 running speed；～稳定性 riding stability；～系 running gear；～制动器〈机〉service brake；～装置 mobile devices

行事 [- shì] ①（办事；做事）act；handle matters：按计划 ～ *act according to plan*；见机 ～ *act according to circumstances*；照章 ～ *go by the book*；他决不会那样愚蠢地 ～。*It is not at all likely that he will act so foolishly as that*. ②（行为）behaviour；conduct

行书 [- shū] running hand (in Chinese calligraphy)；cursive handwriting

行署 [- shǔ] [简]（行政公署）prefecture；administrative office (within a province)

行述 [- shù] [旧] a brief biography of a deceased person (usu. accompanying an obituary notice)

行速 [- sù] scanning frequency；scanning line frequency；〈信〉stroke speed

行同狗彘 [- tóng gǒu zhì] behave like dogs and pigs — awful behavior；bestial；make a beast of oneself

行同禽兽 [- - qín shòu] make a beast of oneself；act like beasts

行同枭獍 [- - xiāo jìng] act as an owl or a muntjac-tiger；in an unfilial manner

行头 [- tou] ①（戏装）actor's costumes and paraphernalia ②（泛指衣服）a person's wardrobe

行为 [- wéi] action；behaviour；conduct；deed：～卤莽。*One's actions are rude*. 不法 ～ *illegal*

act；法律 ～ *a juridical act*；高尚的 ～ *a noble act*；可耻的 ～ *dishonourable conduct*；可疑的 ～ *a questionable act*；下流 ～ *an indecent act*；正义的 ～ *righteous action*；我悔恨自己的不良～。*I regret my bad action*. ◇ ～ 变化 behaviour change；～ 策略 behavioral strategy；～ 错乱〈心理〉fragmentation；～ 地法［拉丁］lex loci actus；～ 地理学 behavioral geography；～ 动机 behavioral motive；～ 钝木 attonity；～ 发育 behavioral development；～ 隔离 ethological isolation；～ 工程师 behavioral engineer；～ 乖僻 parapraxia；parapraxis；～ 规范 code of conduct；criterion of conduct；norm of conduct；～ 假定 behaviour assumption；～ 矫正 behaviour modification；～ 精神病学 orthopsychiatry；～ 精神病学专家 orthopsychiatrist；～ 决策理论 behavioural decision theory；～ 抗性 behavioural resistance；behaviouristic resistance；～ 科学 behavioural science；～ 空间 action space；～ 控制 behaviour control；～ 力学 behavioural dynamics；～ 疗法 behaviour therapy；～ 模式〈动〉behaviour pattern；～ 模式化 behaviour modeling；～ 难题 behaviour problem；～ 能力 disposing capacity；capacity；～ 圈 home range；～ 生理学 behaviour psychology；～ 生态学 behaviour ecology；～ 生物学 behavioural biology；～ 守则 code of conduct；～ 特征 behavioural characteristic；～ 系流 behavioural system；～ 心理物理学〈心理〉behavioural psychophysics；～ 心理学 behaviour psychology；behavioural psychology；～ 型 behaviour pattern；～ 修正 bmod；～ 学 behaviouristics；ethology；praxiology；～ 学家 behavioural scientist；～ 学派 behavioural school；～ 研究者 behavioural researchers；～ 遗传学 behavioural genetics；～ 异常 dystropy；behaviour disorders；～ 治疗〈心理〉behaviour therapy；～ 准则 code of conduct；standard of conduct

行为或不行为 [- - huò bù xíng wéi] act or omission

行为论心理学 [- - lùn xīn lǐ xué] behaviouristic psychology

行为主义 [- - zhǔ yì] behaviourism ◇ ～ 心理学 behaviouristic psychology；～ 语言学 behaviouristic linguistics；～ 者 behaviourist

行文 [- wén] ①（组织文字）style or manner of writing：～ 流畅 *read smoothly* ②（发公文）send an official communication to other organizations

行文尖刻 [- - jiān kè] wield a caustic［skillful］pen

行侠好义 [- xiá hào yì] be chivalrous and fond of doing good deeds

行侠仗义 [- - zhàng yì] have a strong sense of justice and ready to help the weak

行香 [- xiāng] hold or participate in a prayer service at a temple

行销 [- xiāo] be on sale；sell：～ 全国 *be on sale throughout the country*；～ 全球 *be on sale all over the world*

行星 [- xīng]〈天〉planet：大 ～ *major planet*；内 ～ *inferior planet*；外 ～ *superior planet*；小 ～ *minor planet*；一等 ～ *primary planet* ◇ ～ 摆转混砂机 rotation mixer；～ 表面学 planetography；～ 表面坐标 planetographic coordinates；～ 波 planetary scale；～ 差动齿轮 planet differential；planet gear；～ 尘埃 interplanetary dust；～ 尺度 planetary scale；～ 传动 epicyclic transmission；～ 大气 planetary atmosphere；～ 地质学 planetary geology；～ 动态 planetary configuration；～ 反照 albedo of planet；～ 丰度 planetary abundance；～ 风〈气〉planetary wind；～ 风系 planetary system of winds；～ 光行差 planetary aberration；～ 轨道 planetary orbit；～ 轨道倾角〈天〉inclination of planetary orbits；～ 海渊 Planet Deep；～ 航天器 planetary spacecrafts；～ 环境 planetary environment；～ 环流 planetary circulation；～ 回波 planetary echo；～ 减速齿轮 planetary reduction gear；～ 减速齿轮装置 planetary reducer；～ 居民 planetarians；～ 距离定律 law of planetary distances；～ 空间 planetary space；～ 轮〈机〉planet wheel；～ 轮系 epicyclic train；～ 冕 planetary corona；～（轨道）内空间 cisplanetary space；～ 年 year；～ 期 term；～ 驱动机构 planetary drive；～ 摄动 planetary pertubation；～ 射电 radio emission from planet；～ 生物学 astrobiology；～ 岁差 planetary precession；～ 胎 embryo of a planet；～ 探测器 planetary probe；～ 体 planetary；～ 天文（学）planetary astronomy；～ 图表 speculum；～ 外空间 transplanetary space；～ 物理（学）planetary physics；～ 系（统）planetary system；～ 相 phase of planets；～ 小齿轮 planet pinion；planetary pinion；～ 斜齿轮 epicyclic singleplanet helical gear；～ 学〈天〉planetology；～ 研磨 lapping using star lapping machine；～ 演化学 planetary cosmogony；～ 运动 planetary motion；epicyclic motion；～ 中心坐标 planetocentric coordinates

行星齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] epicyclic gear；planet gear；planetary gear；planetary wheel；planet（gear）wheel；satellite；satellite gear；sun-and-planet gear ◇ ～ 变速箱 planetary transmission；～ 传动 planetary gear drives；epicyclic gear transmission；planetary gear transmission；sun-and-planet gearing；～ 传动装置 planetary transmission；～ 定时装置 planetary timing gear；～ 减速机 planet-gear speed reducer；～ 减速装置 epicyclic reduction gear unit；～ 系 epicyclic train；planetary gear train；planetary gearing；～ 箱 epicyclic gearbox；～ 装置 epicyclic gearing；planetary gear

行星际 [- - jì] interplanetary ◇ ～ 尘（埃）interplanetary dust；～ 冲击波 interplanetary shock wave；～ 磁场 interplanetary magnetic field；～ 导航 interplanetary navigation；～ 飞船〈航空〉interplanetary spacecraft；～ 飞行〈航空〉interplanetary flight；～ 飞越轨道 flyby interplanetary trajectory；～ 轨道 interplanetary trajectory；～ 航天器 interplanetary spacecraft；～ 航行 interplanetary navigation；～ 火箭 interplanetary rocket；～ 监视平台 interplanetary monitoring platform；～ 空间 interplanetary space；～ 流星 interplanetary meteor；～ 媒质［介质］interplanetary medium；～ 媒质散射 scattering by interplanetary media；～ 扇形区 interplanetary sector；～ 太阳风 interplanetary solar wind；～ 探测器〈航空〉interplanetary probe；～ 物质 interplanetary matter；interplanetary medium

行星上取样装置 [- - shang qǔ yàng zhuāng zhì] wolf trap

行星式(的) [- - shì] planetary ◇ ～ 变速装置 planetary speed changing devices；～ 搅拌器 planet stirrer；～ 螺纹铣床 planetary thread miller；planetary thread milling machine；～ 原子模型 planetary atom model；～ 轧机 planetary rolling mill

行星状星云 [- - zhuàng xīng yún] planetary nebula

行星状星云前星 [- - - - - qián xīng] preplanetary star

行刑 [- xíng] carry out a death sentence；execute

行凶 [- xiōng] commit physical assault or murder；do violence：～ 杀人 *commit murder*；～ 抢劫 *mugging*；*robbery with violence*；向 ... ～ *do violence to sb*.

行凶犯法 [- - fàn fǎ] break the law and commit crimes

行凶作恶 [- - zuò è] break the law and commit evils

行血 [- xuè] promoting circulation of blood

行医 [- yī] practise medicine（usu. on one's own）

行医济世 [- - jì shì] practise medicine to save people

行医天下 [- - tiān xià] travel around practising medicine，staying whenever one can

行移场 [- yí chǎng] traveling field ◇ ～ 电磁泵 traveling-field electromagnetic pump

行易知难 [- yì zhī nán] To know how is easier than to know why.；It is easier done than said.

行营［辕］ [- yíng] field headquarters

行远必自迩，登高必自卑 [- yuǎn bì zì ěr dēng gāo bì zì bēi] He that wants to go far must start from near；he that wants to ascend a height must begin at the bottom.；He who would climb the ladder must begin at the bottom.；One must start with easy［basic］things before he proceeds to deal with the difficult［profound］subjects.

行远自迩 [- - zì ěr] No matter how distant your goal is，you must start from where you are — in doing anything we must proceed step by step，from near to far.；A thousand-*li* journey is started by taking the first step.；A thousand-*li* journey starts with the first step.；He who would climb the ladder must begin at the bottom.；A trip covering 1000 kilometers begins with the first step.；One must start with easy［basic］things before he proceeds to deal with the difficult［profound］subjects.；To go afar is to start from near.

行云 [- yún] rack

行云布雨 [- - bù yǔ] (The two) abandoning themselves to the delights of their passionate union；making love

行云流水 [- - liú shuǐ] floating clouds and flowing water — freely flowing style of writing；like floating clouds and flowing water — natural and smooth

行者 [- zhě] ①［书］（行人）pedestrian ②（出家而未经剃度的佛教徒）untonsured monk

行针 [- zhēn]〈中医〉hand-manipulating of needle

行政 [- zhèng] administration：腐败的 ～ 管理 *corrupt administration*；教师向学校 ～ 负责。*The teachers are responsible to the school administration*. ◇ ～ 保护伞 administrative umbrella；～ 部门 administrative department；administrative unit；executive branch；administration；～ 裁判 administrative judgement；～ 参谋 administrative staff；～ 常规 executive routine；～ 村 administrative village；～ 处分 disciplinary sanction；～ 处罚 administrative penalty；～ 单位 administrative unit；～ 当局 executive authorities；～ 法 administrative law；～ 法规 administrative laws and regulatios；～ 法院 administrative court；～ 干预 administrative intervention；～ 公署 administrative office（within a province）；～ 规章 administrative rule；～ 机构 administrative machinery；civil service；～ 机关 administrative organ；～ 计划 administrative planning［plan］；～ 计划系统 administrative planning system；～ 监督 administrative supervision；～ 建筑 administrative building；office building；～ 阶梯 executive ladder；～ 拘留 administrative attachment；～ 决策 executive decision；～ 立法 administrative legislation；～ 秘书 executive secretary；～ 命令 administrative decree；administrative order；～ 模拟 executive simulation；～ 区 administrative area；～ 区划图 administrative map；～ 区域 administrative division；～ 渠道 administrative channel；～ 人员 administrative personnel；administrative staff；～ 审计 administrative audit；～ 手段 administrative means；～ 司法 administrative judicature；～ 诉讼 administrative lawsuit［procedure］；～ 协定 executive agreement；～ 协调委员会 Administrative Committee on Co-ordination；～ 预算 administrative budget；～ 长官 chief executive；～ 账户 account executive；～ 职能 administrative function；～ 职务 administrative rank；（厂长的）～ 指挥 administrative command（of the factory director）；～ 中心 administrative centre

（公共事业机构实行）行政费包干制 [- - fèi bāo gān zhì] the system of fixed outlays（in the public institutions）

行政费表 [- - - biǎo] schedule of administrative fees

行政管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] administration；administrative management ◇ ～ 费 administrative expenses；administrative spending；spending on administration and management；expenditure on administration；～ 数据处理 administrative data processing；～ 体制 system of administrative control；～ 支出 state expenditure on general administration；～终端系统〈计〉ATS（administrative terminal system）

行政和企业一体化 [- - hé qǐ yè yì tǐ huà] institution of a centralized chain of command in administration and enterprises

行政审批制度 [- - shěn pī zhì dù] administrative approval system

行政问责制度 [- - wèn zé zhì dù] executive accountability system

行政性交易 [- - xìng jiāo yì] administrative transaction

行政许可 [- - xǔ kě] administrative licensing

行之不懈 [- zhī bú xiè] go on with no remission

行之有效 [- - yǒu xiào] effective（in practice）；effectual；prove effective；come into effect；produce results；take effect：～ 的办法 *effective measures*；～ 的疗法 *effectual remedy*

行止 [- zhǐ]［书］①（行踪）whereabouts：～ 不明 *whereabouts unknown*；～ 无定 *There's no telling where sb. is*. ②（行为）behaviour；conduct：～ 有亏。*His conduct has some shortcomings*.；*There are some shortcomings in one's conduct*.

行驻波 [- zhù bō] moving standing wave

行装 [- zhuāng] outfit for a journey；luggage：整理 ～ *pack*（*for a journey*）

行状 [- zhuàng] brief biographical sketch of a deceased person

行浊言清 [- zhuó yán qīng] stainless in words but foul in deeds

行踪 [- zōng] whereabouts；track：不透露自己的 ～ *conceal one's whereabouts*；～ 不定 *here today and gone tomorrow*；*be of uncertain whereabouts*

行踪不明 [- - bù míng] One's whereabout(s) is［are］unknown.

X

行踪诡秘 [- - guǐ mì] be secret in one's movement and trace; mysterious movement
行踪飘忽 [- - piāo hū] be slippery as an eel; no definite date [time] of coming and going
行走 [- zǒu] walk; run; go on foot: 并肩 ～ *walk side by side*; 拖着脚步 ～ *walk along with dragging feet*; 稳步 ～ *walk surefootedly*; 沿着一条街 ～ *walk down a street*; 在倾盆大雨中 ～ *walk through the pouring rain*; 在深深的雪地里 ～ 花了我很长时间。*It took me so long to walk through the deep snow.* ◇ ～ 吊车 moving crane; ～ 范围 domain of walk; ～ 机器人 walking robot; ～ 恐怖 dromophobia; ～ 轮 road wheel; ～ 速度 speed of travel; 〈汽车〉～ 系统 running gear; ～ 徐缓 bradybasia; ～ 装置 〈机〉 running gear

饧(餳) [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] Ⅰ名 [书] (糖稀) treacle made from malt Ⅱ 形 (精神不振，眼睛半睁半闭) (eyes) drowsy, about to close
另见 táng。

陉(陘) [ㄒㄧㄥˊ] [xíng] 名 [书] (山脉中断的地方；山口) defile; mountain pass

xǐng ㄒㄧㄥˇ

醒 [ㄒㄧㄥˇ] [xǐng] 动 ①(神志恢复正常) regain consciousness; sober up; come to: 酒醉未 ～ *be drunk and not sobered up yet*; 输血后她很快就 ～ 了过来。*She soon came to her senses after a blood transfusion.* 她 ～ 过来了。*She has come to.* 我希望这杯咖啡能使他 ～ ～ 酒。*I hope this coffee may sober him up.* ②(睡眠状态结束；尚未入睡) wake up; be awake: 半睡半 ～ *between sleep and wake*; 黎明即 ～ *wake with the dawn*; 如梦初 ～ *like awakening from a dream*; 老年人早晨 ～ 得早。*Old people awaken early in the morning.* 请在 5 点半叫 ～ 我。*Please wake me up at five thirty.* 他刚 ～ 来就听见有人敲门。*He was scarcely awake when he heard the knock at the door.* 他还 ～ 着呢。*He is still awake.* 我通常 6 点钟 ～ 来。*I usually awake at six.* 这天夜里他 ～ 了 3 次。*He woke three times during the night.* ③(明显；清楚) be clear in mind; be striking to the eye: 头脑清 ～ *keep a cool head*; ～ 眼 *catch the eye* ④(觉悟；醒悟) come to understand; become aware of: 猛 ～ *suddenly wake up (to the truth)*
醒盹儿 [- dǔnr] [方] wake up from a nap; shake off drowsiness
醒豁 [- huò] clear; explicit: 道理说得 ～。*The argument is clearly presented.*
醒酒 [- jiǔ] dispel the effects of alcohol; sober up
醒梦状态 [- mèng zhuàng tài] oneirism
醒木 [- mù] attention-catching block
醒目 [- -] (书写或画面) catch the eye; attract attention; be striking: ～ 的标题 *bold headlines*; ～ 的标语 *eye-catching slogans* ◇ ～ 程度 〈计〉 boldness; ～ 广告 eye-catcher; ～ 性 high-lighting
醒脑 [- nǎo] restoring consciousness; refreshment
醒脾 [- pí] ①(消遣解闷) refresh one's mind; amuse oneself ②(开心；取笑) make fun of
醒人脾胃 [- rén pí wèi] refresh one's mind
醒神 [- shén] inducing resuscitation
醒世之言 [- shì zhī yán] good advice that cautions the age
醒悟 [- wù] come to realize the truth, one's error, etc.; wake up to reality: 使某人 ～ 过来 *awaken sb. to the reality*
醒性梦行症 [- xìng mèng xíng zhèng] vigilambulism
醒眼 [- yǎn] (醒目) catch the eye
醒状昏迷 [- zhuàng hūn mí] catochus; agrypnocoma

擤(揝) [ㄒㄧㄥˇ] [xǐng] 动 (按住鼻孔出气，使鼻涕排出) blow (one's nose): 他用手帕 ～ 鼻涕。*He blows his nose with a handkerchief.* 小家伙，把你的鼻子好好 ～ 一下。*Give your nose a good blow, sonny.*

省 [ㄒㄧㄥˇ] [xǐng] 动 ①(检查自己的思想行为) examine oneself critically: 反 ～ *make a self-examination*; *introspect*; 内 ～ *be critical of oneself* ②(探望；问候) visit (esp. one's parents or elders): 归 ～ *go home to pay respects to one's parents*; ～ 墓 *visit relative's grave* ③(醒悟；明白) become conscious; be aware: 不 ～ 人事 *lose consciousness*
另见 shěng。

省察 [- chá] examine one's thoughts and conduct; examine oneself critically
省亲 [- qīn] pay a visit to one's parents or elders (living at another place)
省释无辜 [- shì wú gū] release the innocent
省视 [- -] ①(探望) call upon; pay a visit to ②(察看) examine carefully; inspect
省问 [- wèn] [书] ask about; send one's respects to
省悟 [- wù] 见"醒悟"[xǐng wù]

xìng ㄒㄧㄥˋ

幸(Ⅰ②倖) [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] Ⅰ名 ①(幸福；幸运) good fortune: ～ 甚 *very fortunate indeed*; 有 ～ *be lucky*; *have good fortune* ②[书](宠幸) favour: 得 ～ *gain favour* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 灵 *Xing Ling* Ⅱ动 ①(认为幸福而高兴) rejoice: 庆 ～ *congratulate oneself*; *rejoice*; 欣 ～ *be glad and thankful* ②[书](望；希望) I hope; I trust: ～ 勿推却。*I hope that you will not refuse.*; *Pray do not refuse.* ③(旧时指帝王到达某地) (of a monarch) come; arrive: 巡 ～ *imperial tour of inspection* Ⅲ 副 (侥幸) fortunately; luckily: ～ 未成灾。*Fortunately it didn't cause a disaster.*
幸臣 [- chén] [旧] a favourite at court
幸存 [- cún] survive: ～ 者 *survivor*; *survival*
幸而 [- ér] luckily; fortunately
幸福 [- fú] ①(好的境遇和生活) happiness; well-being: 关心孩子们的 ～ *care of the welfare of children*; 获得真正的 ～ *procure [secure] true happiness*; 追求 ～ *seek happiness*; 为人民谋 ～ *work for the well-being of the people*; 大家都羡慕他们的 ～。*Everyone envies their happiness.* 祝你 ～。*I wish you happiness.* ②(称心如意) happy; felicity: 非常 ～ *perfectly happy*; 过着 ～ 的生活 *live a happy life*; ～ 而舒适的生活 *a happy and comfortable life*
幸福恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] cherophobia
幸福小酥饼 [- - xiǎo sū bǐng] fortune cookie
幸好 [- hǎo] fortunately; luckily; just as well: 他晕倒时 ～ 旁边正有一个医生。*As luck would have it, a doctor happened to be there when he fainted.* 他来看我时，我 ～ 在家。*Luckily I was at home when he called.*
幸亏 [- kuī] fortunately; luckily: ～ 在我们动身前雨停了。*Fortunately the rain stopped before we started.*
幸免 [- miǎn] escape by sheer luck; have a narrow escape: 在这次船只沉没事件中他 ～ 于死。*He survived the shipwreck.*
幸免一死 [- - yì sǐ] escaped death by sheer good luck
幸免于难 [- - yú nàn] have a narrow [close] shave [squeak]; escape by [with] the skin of one's teeth; escape death by a hair's breadth; escape death by sheer luck; luckily escape a disaster
幸甚 [- shèn] [书] very hopeful and worth rejoicing
幸事 [- shì] good fortune; blessing
幸勿见怪 [- wù jiàn guài] Kindly forgive me [my lack of respect].; I hope that you will not be offended.
幸勿见外 [- - wài] Don't look upon [treat] me as a stranger, please!
幸喜 [- xǐ] fortunately; luckily
幸于始者怠于终，善其辞者嗜其利 [- yú shǐ zhě dài yú zhōng shàn qí cí zhě shì qí lì] One who is zealous at the start may grow lax before the finish; fine speech may hide a hankering after profit.
幸运 [- yùn] ①(好运气) good fortune; good luck; jam on it: 我真 ～ 赶上了最后一班公共汽车。*I was lucky enough to catch the last bus.* 有些人似乎从来都是 ～ 的。*Some people seem to be always lucky.* ②(称心如意) fortunate; lucky; felicity: 这是我特别 ～ 的一年。*The year has been an especially fortunate one for me.* 他有这样的好妻子是非常 ～ 的。*He is peculiarly fortunate in his wife.*
幸运儿 [- - ér] fortune's favourite; lucky fellow; lucky dog: 你真是个 ～。*You are a lucky dog.* 这年轻的姑娘是个 ～。*The young girl is favoured by fortune.*
幸灾乐祸 [- zāi lè huò] take pleasure in other people's misfortune; be glad when other people are in difficulties; chuckle at sb.'s discomfiture; delight in the misfortunes of others; derive pleasure from others' misfortune; exult in [over; at] the misfortune of others; gloat over other's misfortune; gloat over sb.'s mistakes [disaster; difficulties]; laugh at others' troubles; lick one's chops [chaps]; make game of sb.'s calamities; make merry over others' mishap; mock at others' woes; rejoice in the calamity [misfortunes] of others; revel in sb.'s discomfiture; take pleasure in others' calamity

荇(菩) [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 不意 *Xing Buyi*
荇菜 [- cài] banana-plant; Nymphoides peltatum; Villarisa nymphaeoides
荇菜碱 [- - jiǎn] limnantenine

杏 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] 名 ①(杏树) apricot (tree) ②(杏树的果实) apricot ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 荣 *Xing Rong*
杏疔病 [- dīng bìng] 〈中医〉 spotted leaf curl of apricot
杏干(儿) [- gān] dried apricot slices
杏红 [- hóng] apricot pink
杏黄 [- huáng] apricot yellow; apricot (colour)
杏黄碱 [- - yīng sù jiǎn] armepavine
杏力蛋 [- lì dàn] (一种食品) omelet
杏林春满 [- lín chūn mǎn] in praise of high medical skill
杏脯 [- pǔ] preserved apricot
杏仁 [- rén] almond; (bitter) apricot kernel ◇ ～ 玢岩 amygdalphyre; ～ 饼 almond cake; ～ 茶 almond tea; ～ 豆腐 almond curd in syrup; ～ 粉 almond powder; ～ 核 amygdaloid nucleus; nucleus amygdalae; ～ 糊 almond paste; ～ 酪 almond cream; ～ 绿 almond green; ～ 酶 cellas; ～ 蜜 almond cream (化妆品); ～ 奶 almond milk; ～ 酸 tussol; antipyrinemandelate; ～ 糖浆 orgeat; ～ 甜食 hardbake; ～ 酰对乙氧基苯胺 amygdophenin; amygdalophenin; ～ 岩 amygdaloid; ～ 油 apricot kernel oil; peach karnel oil; 〈材〉 persic oil; almond oil; ～ 子 〈地〉 amygdale
杏仁眼 [- - yǎn] almond-eyed
杏仁状(的) [- - zhuàng] amygdaloidal ◇ ～ 构造 〈地〉 amygdaloidal structure; ～ 辉绿岩 dunstone; ～ 火山弹 almond bomb; ～ 熔岩 mandelstone
杏色 [- sè] apricot ◇ ～ 眼 apricot (eye)
杏树 [- shù] apricot; apricot tree
杏桃如画，垂柳如丝 [- táo rú huà chuí liǔ rú sī] with prune and peach trees like a painting and drooping willows like silken threads
杏眼柳腰 [- yǎn liǔ yāo] apricot-like eyes and soft waistline of a beauty
杏眼桃腮 [- - táo sāi] almond-shaped eyes and peachy cheeks; large eyes and rosy cheeks
杏眼秀眉 [- - xiù méi] (a girl) with almond-shaped eyes and long eyebrows
杏眼圆睁 [- - yuán zhēng] with eyes distended with fury — said of a woman; almond-shaped eyes glaring round with rage

悻 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] (构词成分)见下。
悻然 [- rán] angry; resentful
悻悻 [- xìng] angry; resentful
悻悻而去 [- - ér qù] go away disapprovingly; leave in a huff

性 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] Ⅰ名 ①(性格) nature; character; disposition: 本 ～ *inherent character*; *nature*; 天 ～ *natural instincts*; *nature* ②(性能；性质) property; quality: 酒 ～ *alcoholic strength*; 药 ～ *medicinal properties* ③(性别) sex: 男[女] ～ *the male [female] sex*; ～ 冲动 *the sexual impulse*; ～ 教育 *sex education* ④〈语〉(名词以及代词、形容词的类别) gender: 阳[阴，中] ～ *the masculine [feminine, neuter] gender* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 康 *Xing Kang* Ⅱ[后缀](表示性质、范围或方式): 必要 ～ *necessity*; 复杂 ～ *complexity*; 阶级 ～ *class nature [character]*; 可能 ～ *possibility*; 灵活 ～ *flexibility*; 社会 ～ *social nature*; 正确 ～ *correctness*
性白细胞增多(症) [- bái xì bāo zēng duō] hyperneocytosis; hyperskeocytosis
性孢器 [- bāo qì] pycnium
性孢子 [- - zǐ] spermatium (*pl.* spermatia); pycniospore ◇ ～ 梗 spermatiophore; ～ 器 spermagone; spermagonium; pycnium
性本能 [- běn néng] eros; sexual [sex] instinct
性比率 [- bǐ lǜ] sex ratio ◇ ～ 螺旋体 sex-ratio spirochete
性比失常 [- - shī cháng] sex distortion
性变态 [- biàn tài] 〈心〉 parasexuality ◇ ～ 者 pervert

性表现 [- biǎo xiàn] sex expression
性表现因子 [- - - yīn zǐ] sex realizator; sex realizer
性别 [- bié] sexual distinction; sex; sexuality: 暴露自己的 ～ *betray one's sex*; 她穿着男人的衣服隐瞒自己的真实 ～。*She disguised her true sex under a man's garment*. ◇ ～ 比例 sex ratio; ～ 不辨 unisex; ～ 差异 gender differences; sex difference; ～ 二态现象 sexual dimorphism; ～ 鸿沟〈社〉gender gap; ～ 决定 sex determination; ～ 检查 sex examination; ～ 鉴定 sex test; ～ 歧视 sexism; ～ 歧视语言 sexist language; ～ 歧视者 sexist; ～ 同一性 gender; ～ 限制 defect of sex; ～ 主义 sexism; ～ 转换基因 transformer; ～ 转接器 intersex adapter; ～ 自动鉴定 autosexing; ～ 作用 sex role
性别比例失衡 [- - bǐ lì shī héng] gender imbalance
性病 [- bìng] venereal disease (VD); cypridopathy; venerism; burning ◇ ～ 恐怖 cypridophobia; ～ 肉芽肿 goose; ～ 肉芽肿杆菌 kalymana-bacterium; ～ 医院 [俗] lock hospital
性病性腹股沟腺炎 [- - xìng fù gǔ gōu xiàn yán] goose
性病性淋巴肉芽肿 [- - - lín bā ròu yá zhǒng] lymphogranuloma venereum
性病学 [- - xué] cypridology; venereology; venerology ◇ ～ 家 venereologist
性残善疑 [- cán shàn yí] be suspicious and cruel
性成熟 [- chéng shú] sexual maturity ◇ ～ 期 sexual maturity stage
性冲动 [- chōng dòng] sexual drive; sex impulse
性创伤 [- chuāng shāng] sexual trauma
性摧残 [- cuī cán] carnal abuse
性导 [- dǎo] sexduction
性道德 [- dào dé] sexual morality; sex moral
性癫狂症 [- diān kuáng zhèng] fetishism; fetichism
性动机 [- dòng jī] sexual motivation; sex drive
性恶论 [- è lùn] theory of original evil of human nature
性反射 [- fǎn shè] sexual reflex
性反应周期 [- - yìng zhōu qī] sexual response cycle
性犯罪 [- fàn zuì] crime passio(n)el; sexual crime
性泛滥 [- - làn] sexploitation
性感 [- gǎn] sexuality; sexy; sex appeal ◇ ～ 带〈心理〉erogenous zones; ～ 缺失 anorgasmy; frigidity; sexual anesthesia; ～ 缺失病〈医〉anorgasmia; ～ 正常 eupareunia
性刚好斗 [- gāng hào dòu] be obstinate and fond of fighting
性刚嗜酒 [- - shì jiǔ] be a hard man and given to drink
性高潮 [- gāo cháo] orgasm; climax
性(爱)革命 [- gé mìng] sexual revolution
性格 [- -] nature; disposition; temperament; character: 好冒险的 ～ *an adventurous disposition*; 内倾 ～ *introversion*; 外倾 ～ *extroversion*; ～ 不合 *incompatibility of temperament*; ～ 开朗 *have a bright and cheerful disposition*; 他 ～ 开放。*He is of a liberal disposition*. ◇ ～ 导演 auteur; ～ 分析学 characterology; ～ 刻画 personification; ～ 论 characterology; ～ 女性 jolie-laide; ～ 培养 character building; ～ 素描 character sketch; ～ 特性[征] character trait; ～ 舞蹈 character dance; ～ 形成 character formation; ～ 学 characterology; ～ 训练 character training; ～ 研究 character study; ～ 演员 character actor; ～ 障碍〈心理〉character disorder; ～ 诊断 character diagnosis
性隔离 [- - lí] sexual isolation
性功能障碍 [- gōng néng zhàng ài] sexual dysfunction
性关系 [- guān xi] sexual intercourse; carnal knowledge; sexual relationships: 与 ... 发生 ～ *have carnal knowledge of*; *have sex with sb*.
性寒 [- hán] cold in nature; cold-natured
性化 [- huà] sexualization
性活动 [- huó dòng] sexuality
性机能成熟 [- jī néng chéng shú] gamomorphism
性激素 [- - sù] 〈心理〉sex hormone ◇ ～ 疗法 gonadotherapy
性急 [- jí] impatient; short-tempered; hot-tempered
性价比 [- jià bǐ] cost performance
性交 [- jiāo] copulation; sexual intercourse [commerce; relations]; pareunia; coitus; join; futunio; venery◇ ～ 困难 dyspareunia; ～ 中断 coitus interruptus
性交叉 [- - chā] 〈植〉sex-intergrade
性教育 [- jiào yù] sex education; sexual education
性禁忌 [- jìn jì] sex taboo
性静情逸 [- jìng qíng yì] a quiet and easy disposition
性决定 [- jué dìng] sex determination ◇ ～ 因子 realizators
性恐怖 [- kǒng bù] genophobia
性冷感性 [- lěng gǎn xìng] undersexed
性连锁 [- lián suǒ] sex-link; sex-linkage ◇ ～ 基因 sexlinked gene; ～ 遗传病 sex-linked hereditary diseases; ～ 致死突变方法 sex-linked lethal method
性凉 [- liáng] cool in nature; cool-natured
性烈如火 [- liè rú huǒ] a passion like fierce fire
性灵 [- líng] [书] spirit; natural disposition and intelligence
性论者 [- lùn zhě] sexualist
性命 [- mìng] life: 他差点儿丢了 ～。*He came very near to losing his life*.
性命难保 [- - nán bǎo] One's life will be difficult to save.; can hardly keep oneself alive
性命攸[交]关 [- - yōu guān] a matter of life and death; as much as one's life is worth; of vital importance; It would cost someone his life.
性模标本 [- mó biāo běn] allotype
性摩擦 [- - cā] frottage
性母 [- mǔ] sexupara ◇ ～ 细胞 auxocyte; meiocyte; gonotokont
性能 [- néng] function (of a machine, etc.); performance; property; nature; 〈中医〉property and action: 飞机 ～ *airplane characteristics*; 反应堆 ～ *reactor behaviour*; 金属的 ～ *metal properties*; ～ 优良 *high performance*; 这种机器 ～ 良好。*This kind of machine performs satisfactorily*. 你对你的新车的 ～ 满意吗? *Are you satisfied with the performance of your new car*? ◇ ～ 标准 performance criterion; ～ 参数 performance parameter; ～ 测验 performance test (机械的); ～ 分析 performance analysis; ～ 改善方法学(计算机系统的) improvement methodology; ～ 估计 assessment of performance; ～ 估价 performance evaluation; ～ 函数 performance function; ～ 换算 performance conversion; ～ 记载 record of performance; ～ 价格比 cost performance; price performance; ～ 监察 performance monitoring; ～ 鉴定 performance testing; ～ 评价 performance evaluation; ～ 曲线 characteristic curve; 〈工〉performance chart; performance curve; ～ 试验 performance test; 〈军〉service test; ～ 试验模型 service test model; ～ 数据 performance data; ～ 数字 performance figures; ～ 衰降 degradation; ～ 特性 performance characteristic; ～ 系数 coefficient of performance; ～ 指标 performance index; ～ 综合 performance synthesis
性虐待狂 [- nüè dài kuáng] (性施虐狂) sadism
性虐狂 [- - kuáng] (性施虐、受虐狂) algolagnia
性泡 [- pào] sex vesicle
性偏离 [- piān lí] sexual deviation
性平 [- píng] 〈中医〉neutral in nature; mild-natured
性器官 [- qì guān] 〈生理〉sexual organs; genitals
性气 [- -] personality; temperament; disposition
性嵌合体 [- qiàn hé tǐ] sex mosaic
性侵犯 [- qīn fàn] sexual assault
性情 [- qíng] disposition; temperament; temper: ～ 暴躁 *have an irascible temperament*; *be short-tempered*; *choleric*; ～ 平和 *have a calm temper*; ～ 温柔 *have a gentle disposition*; ～ 活泼的年轻人 *a young man of buoyant disposition*; 她的 ～ 好。*She has a good disposition*.
性情变易 [- - biàn yì] paraphronia
性情乖戾 [- - guāi lì] be sullen in nature; perverse in temperament [disposition]
性情柔顺 [- - róu shùn] be of a yielding disposition
性情温和 [- - wēn hé] have a sweet temper; be moderate in temper; (be a person) with [of] a gentle nature: 她 ～。*She is mild in disposition*.
性染色体 [- rǎn sè tǐ] 〈遗〉allosome; heterosome; sex chromosome ◇ ～ 显性遗传 X-linked dominant inheritance; ～ 遗传 allosomal inheritance
性染色质 [- - - zhì] sex chromatin; 〈细胞〉idiochromatin; Barr body ◇ ～ 体 sex-chromatin body
性热 [- rè] 〈中医〉hot in nature; hot-natured
性如烈火 [- rú liè huǒ] have a very violent temper; have a fiery disposition; One's nature is as a fierce fire.
性伞毛 [- sǎn máo] sex pili
性骚扰 [- sāo rǎo] sexually harass; sexual harassment; sexual disturbance
性善论 [- shàn lùn] theory of original goodness of human nature
性(欲性)神经机能病 [- shén jīng jī néng bìng] sexual neurosis
性生 [- shēng] sexupara; sexupare ◇ ～ 昆虫 sexupara; sexupare
性生活 [- - huó] sexual life
性梳 [- shū] sex comb
性熟发育 [- shú fā yù] ephebogenesis
性水母体 [- shuǐ mǔ tǐ] gonocheme
性索 [- suǒ] sex cords
性态 [- tài] condition ◇ ～ 树 sex condition tree; ～ 数 condition number
性特异性噬菌体 [- tè yì xìng shì jūn tǐ] sex-specific bacteriophage
性卫生 [- wèi shēng] sex hygiene
性温 [- wēn] 〈中医〉warm in nature; warm-natured
性细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈生〉sexual cell
性腺 [- xiàn] sexual [sex] gland; gonad ◇ ～ 机能减退 hypogonadism; hypogonadia; ～ 机能亢进 hypergonadism; ～ 切除术〈医〉gonadectomy; ～ 体质 gonadotropism; ～ 体质者 gonadotrope; ～ 障碍 gonadal disorder
性相近，习相远 [- xiāng jìn xí xiāng yuǎn] Men are born about the same, but habits make them differ.
性镶嵌式 [- - qiàn shì] sex mosaic
性心理病态 [- xīn lǐ bìng tài] sexual psychopathy
性心理学 [- - - xué] sexual psychology ◇ ～ 家 sexual psychologist
性信息素 [- xìn xī sù] sex pheromone
性兴奋 [- xīng fèn] heat
性行 [- xíng] character; nature and conduct
性行为 [- - wéi] sex instinct act; sexual behaviour; sexuality erotism ◇ ～ 学 sexology; ～ 学家 sexologist
性选择 [- xuǎn zé] sexual [sex] selection; apolegamy
性学 [- xué] sexology ◇ ～ 家 sexologist
性蚜 [- yá] sexuale
性因子 [- yīn zǐ] sex factor
性引诱剂 [- yǐn yòu jì] sex attractant
性诱引物质 [- yòu yǐn wù zhì] sex attractant; sex lure
性欲 [- yù] sexuality; sexual appetite; sexual desire; erotism; libido; nymph-; nympho-; nymphi- ◇ ～ 炽盛 aphrodisia; ～ 倒错 paraphilia; parasexuality; perverted sexuality; ～ 倒错者 paraphiliac; ～ 反向 sexual inversion; ～ 高潮 orgasm; ～ 过度[盛] hyperaphrodisia; hypererosia; ～ 激动 orgasmolepsy; ～ 减少 anaphrodisis; ～ 减退 hypaphrodisia; hyposexuality; ～ 潜伏期 latency period; ～ 缺乏 anaphrodisia; asexuality; ～ 缺乏者 anaphrodite; ～ 异常 parasexuality; ～ 障碍 dysaphrodisia; ～ 主义 sexualism; ～ 作用〈心理〉sexuality
性原细胞 [- yuán xì bāo] gonium; telogonia
性杂合子 [- zá hé zǐ] sex heterozygote
性甾体 [- zāi tǐ] sex steroid
性早熟 [- zǎo shú] pubertas praecox; sexual precocity
性征 [- zhēng] sex character; sexuality: ～ 色 *sexual colouration*
性知识 [- zhī shi] sexual knowledge
性指数 [- zhǐ shù] sex index
性质 [- zhì] properties; quality; character; nature; description; fumblingness; quale; -ity; -ty; -ency; -ence; -ness: ～ 很严重的问题 *a matter a very serious nature*; ～ 的变化 *a change in nature*; 铁的化学 ～ *the chemical properties of iron*; 原子能的 ～ *the nature of atomic energy*; 自然的 ～ *the properties of nature*
性周期 [- zhōu qī] sexual cycle
性转变 [- zhuǎn biàn] sex reversal
性状 [- zhuàng] shape and properties; properties; character: 土壤的理化 ～ *the physicochemical properties of soil* ◇ ～ 进化 character phylogeny; ～ 连锁 linkage of characters
性自由 [- zì yóu] sexual freedom
性子 [- zi] ①(性情) temper: 急 ～ *have a hot temper*; 捺住 ～ *keep [control; hold] one's temper*; 使 ～ *get into a temper* ②(酒、药等的刺激性)strength; potency: 这药 ～ 平和。*This is a mild drug*.
性罪错 [- zuì cuò] sex-related crimes and errors

淬 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 寅逊 *Xing Yinxun*

兴(興) [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] 名 (兴致; 兴趣) mood or desire to do sth.; interest; excitement: 尽 ～ *enjoy oneself to the full*; 酒 ～ *excitement due to drinking*; 诗 ～ *an exalted, poetic mood*; 雅 ～ *aesthetic mood*; 游 ～ *the mood for sight-seeing*
另见 xīng。
兴冲冲 [- chōng chōng] (do sth.) with joy and ex-

X

pedition; excitedly
兴高采烈 [- gāo cǎi liè] be jubilant; be in buoyant spirits; be in good [high] spirits; elated; feel one's oats; full of spirits and elated; go into raptures (with glee); in great delight; in high [fine] feather; merry; paint the town red; with bells on; with great gusto
兴会 [- huì] a sudden flash of inspiration; brain wave
兴尽悲来 [- jìn bēi lái] A feeling of sadness follows a bout of pleasure.; When feeling of pleasure is finished, feeling of sadness begins.; After pleasure comes sadness.
兴趣 [- qù] interest; taste: 广泛的 ～ *catholic tastes*; 不感 ～ *be not interested in*; 感 ～ *be interested in*; 各有各的～。*Tastes differ*. 他对科学发生了 ～。*He has developed an interest in science*. 他的报告引起了大家的 ～。*His report aroused the interest of all*.
兴趣外向 [- - wài xiàng] alloplasty; alloplastia
兴趣相投 [- - xiāng tóu] have similar tastes and interests; find each other congenial
兴头儿上 [- tóur shang] at the height of one's enthusiasm
兴头 [- tou] enthusiasm; keen interest: 她对体育活动 ～ 很大。*She is very keen on sport*.
兴味 [- wèi] interest: 因 ... 而得到更多的 ～ *receive added interest because of ...*; 地方色彩给这部小说增加了 ～。*Local colour lends [adds] peculiar interest to the novel*.
兴味盎然 [- - àng rán] with genuine interest
兴味索然 [- - suǒ rán] have lost all interest in sth.; altogether too dull; be bored stiff; be dull and boring; dry as dust; extremely uninteresting; not to show a spark of interest (in ...); uninterested
兴味相投 [- - xiāng tóu] have similar tastes and interests
兴之所至 [- zhī suǒ zhì] when the fit is on sb. (for sth.) ...; when one is in high spirits ...
兴致 [- zhì] interest; mood to enjoy: 没有什么可以减少他的 ～。*Nothing could damp his spirits*.
兴致勃勃 [- - bó bó] be in the best of spirits; animatedly; be in high [good] spirits; be of good cheer; enthusiastically; full of zest; one's spirits soaring; play a game with gusto; tail up; watch sth. going on with lively interest; with gusto

婜 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] 形 [书] (倔强固执) stubborn

姓 [ㄒㄧㄥˋ] [xìng] Ⅰ 名 ①(表明家族的字) surname; family [clan] name: 敝 ～ *my surname*; 复 ～ *compound [two-character] surname*; 他与我同～。*He is my namesake*. 王是一个很常见的中国 ～。*Wang is a very common Chinese surname*. ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 益恭 *Xing Yigong* Ⅱ 动 (姓是 ...; 以 ... 为姓) one's surname is: 你～什么? *What is your surname?* 他 ～ 王 。*He is surnamed Wang*.; *His surname is Wang*.
姓名 [- míng] surname and personal name; full name
姓名住址印写机 [- - zhù zhǐ yìn xiě jī] addressing-machine
姓谱 [- pǔ] genealogy
姓氏 [- shì] surname
姓系 [- xì] family line

xiōng ㄒㄩㄥ

芎 [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] (构词成分)见下。
芎䓖 [- qióng] ①(一种草本植物) *chuanxiong*; *Ligusticum* ②〈中药〉(这种植物的根) the rhizome of *chuanxiong*

兄 [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 名 ①(哥哥) elder brother: 胞 ～ *elder brother of the same parents* ②(对男性朋友的尊称) a courteous form of address between men: 老 ～ *my dear [old] friend*
兄弟 [- dì] ①(哥哥和弟弟) brothers: 堂[表] ～ *cousin brothers*; 同父母 ～ *full [whole] brother*; 四海之内皆 ～。*All men on earth are human brothers*. ②(兄弟般的) fraternal; brotherly: ～ 党 *fraternal parties*; ～ 学校 *brother schools*; 他们完全平等和 ～ 般地在一起生活和工作。*They live and work together in complete equality and brotherhood*. ◇ ～ 公司 brother [sister] company; ～ 共妻制 adelphogamy; ～ 关系 fraternity; ～ 节点 brother of node; ～ 晶胞 fraternal cells; ～ 任务表 brother task table; ～ 字段 brother field
另见 xiōng dì。
兄弟姐妹 [- - jiě mèi] brothers and sisters ◇ ～ 抗衡〈心理〉sibling rivalry
兄弟如手足 [- - rú shǒu zú] Brothers are like hands and feet.
兄弟阋墙 [- - xì qiáng] quarrel between brothers; Brothers fight among themselves — internal strife.; Brothers fight at home.; discord between brothers; internal dispute: ～，只能为他人所趁。*Quarrelling brothers could only play into the hands of outsiders*.
兄弟阋于墙，外御其侮 [- - - yú qiáng wài yù qí wǔ] Brothers quarrelling at home join forces against attacks from without.; Internal disunity dissolves at the threat of external invasion.
兄弟 [- dì] [口] ①(弟弟) younger brother ②(男子跟辈分相同的人或对众人说话时的谦称) your humble servant; I ③(称呼年纪比自己小的男子)a familiar form of address for a man younger than oneself: 大 ～，这件事就托你了。*And so, brother, I'll leave the matter in your hands*. 另见 xiōng dì。
兄肥弟瘦 [- féi dì shòu] surrendering oneself to the cannibal bandits to substitute for his younger brother they captured, stating that he himself is fatter; the profound fraternal love.
兄嫂 [- sǎo] elder brother and his wife
兄友弟恭 [- yǒu dì gōng] show love and respect as good brothers should
兄长 [- zhǎng] a respectful form of address for an elder brother or a man friend

凶 (Ⅰ③④、Ⅱ**兇**) [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] Ⅰ 形 ①(不幸的) inauspicious; ominous: 吉 ～ 未卜 *do not know whether it will turn out good or bad*; ～ 兆 *ill omen* ②(年成很坏) crop failure: ～ 年 *a year of crop failure or famine*; *a bad year* ③(凶恶) fierce; ferocious: 这个人样子真 ～。*This chap looks really fierce*. ④(利害)terrible; fearful: 病势很 ～ *terribly ill*; 闹得太 ～ 了! *What a terrific row!* 这场雨来势很 ～。*The rain came down with a vengeance*. Ⅱ 名 (杀害或伤害人的行为) act of violence; murder: 行 ～ *commit physical assault or murder*
凶暴 [- bào] fierce and brutal
凶残 [- cán] fierce and cruel; savage and cruel; ferocious: 他们犯下了极其 ～ 的暴行。*They committed the most atrocious cruelties*. ◇ ～ 剧 theatre of cruelty
凶多吉少 [- duō jí shǎo] be fraught with grim possibilities; bode ill rather than well; forbode disasters rather than blessings; not a good omen but an evil one; the odds are against us rather than in our favor
凶恶 [- è] fierce; ferocious; fiendish; malevolence; ruffianly; vicious: 最 ～ 的敌人 *the most vicious enemy*
凶犯 [- fàn] one who has committed homicide or mayhem; murderer: ～ 立即被拘捕了。*The murderer was at once apprehended*.
凶悍 [- hàn] fierce and tough; ferocious and tough; termagancy
凶耗 [- hào] news of sb.'s death
凶狠 [- hěn] fierce and malicious; malevolent; cruel; fiendish
凶横 [- hèng] fierce and arrogant; brutal and tyrannical
凶狂 [- kuáng] fierce and ruthless
凶猛 [- měng] violent; ferocious; terrible: 山洪来势 ～。*The mountain torrents rushed down with a terrifying force*.
凶年 [- nián] off year; a bad year; famine year
凶年恶岁 [- - è suì] time of dearth; lean years; year of bad crops; a bad year
凶虐 [- nüè] fierce and brutal; cruel
凶殴 [- ōu] beat up cruelly [ruthlessly]
凶器 [- qì] tool or weapon for criminal purposes; lethal weapon ◇ ～ 推断 weapon inference
凶气 [- -] ferocious look
凶如虎狼，恶似魔鬼 [- rú hǔ láng è sì mó guǐ] be more savage than a tiger or a wolf and as evil as the devil
凶如猛虎 [- - měng hǔ] with the ferocity of tigers
凶杀 [- shā] homicide; murder: ～ 案 *a case of murder*; *murder case*
凶煞 [- shà] demon; fiend
凶神 [- shén] demon; fiend
凶神恶煞 [- - è shà] devils; fiends; fierce-looking; malicious-looking; of forbidding or harsh aspect; with malice written all over his face
凶事 [- shì] ①(不吉利的事) unlucky matters — death, burial, etc. ②(暴力事件) violence that involves casualties ③(古代指战争) war
凶手 [- shǒu] murderer; assassin; assailant (who has caused injury to sb.); cutthroat: ～ 当场被抓获了。*The murderer was caught red-handed*.
凶死 [- sǐ] die by violence; meet a violent end
凶徒 [- tú] villain; murderer
凶险 [- xiǎn] in a very dangerous state; critical; extremely dangerous: 病情 ～ *dangerously ill*; *in a critical condition*
凶险风 [- - fēng] traversier
凶相 [- xiàng] ferocious features; fierce look: 一脸 ～ 的男人 *a man of ferocious features*
凶相毕露 [- - bì lù] look thoroughly ferocious; bare one's fangs; bare one's ferocious features; fierce features fully exposed; reveal the atrocious features; show one's ferocity; show one's teeth; unleash all one's ferocity
凶信 [- xìn] news of sb.'s death
凶焰 [- yàn] ferocity; aggressive arrogance: ～ 万丈 *extremely ferocious*
凶宅 [- zhái] haunted house; unlucky abode
凶兆 [- zhào] ill omen; boding of evil: 这是那项计划失败的 ～。*This bodes ill for the failure of the programme*.
凶终隙末 [- zhōng xì mò] The end of it is evil.; be friendly at first, but become enemies finally

胸(胷) [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 名 ①(胸部) chest; bosom; thorax: 挺 ～ *throw out one's chest*; 孩子把脸贴在母亲的 ～ 前。*The child buried its face in its mother's bosom*. 她感到 ～ 痛。*She feels an ache in her bosom*. ②(心里) mind; heart: 心～ *breadth of mind*
胸(环)靶 [- bǎ] 〈军〉chest silhouette
胸板 [- bǎn] plastron; breastplate
胸癆 [- bì] 〈医〉obstruction of *qi* in the chest
胸壁 [- -] walls of the chest ◇ ～(胸膜)炎 parapleuritis
胸柄 [- bǐng] bruststiele
胸部 [- bù] ①(躯干的一部分) chest; bosom: 他～ 中弹。*He was shot in the chest*. ②(衣服的胸部) breast; bosom: 这件衣服 ～ 太紧了。*The coat is too tight at the breast*. ③(尤指妇女的胸部) bust: 她的 ～ 很美。*She has a beautiful bust*. ④〈无脊椎〉thorax; pereion; truncus; baenosome; stethidium; pereion(甲壳类) ◇ ～ 搏动 chest pulse; ～ 动脉炎 stetharteritis; ～ 寄生胎 thoracoparasitus; ～ 联胎 synthorax; thoracopagus; thoracodidymus; ～ 连体 thoracopagus; ～ 毛 brisket wool; ～ 切开术 thoracotomy; ～ 手术 thoracic operation; ～ 损伤 thoracic injury; ～ 外科手术 thoracic surgery; ～ 胸腺 thoracic thymus
胸叉 [- chā] tritosternum
胸次 [- cì] [书] mind; mood
胸大肌 [- dà jī] 〈解〉pectoralis major; pectoralis; ectopectoralis
胸带 [- dài] pectoral girdle; shoulder girdle
胸导管 [- dǎo guǎn] ductus thoracicus; thoracic duct ◇ ～ 引流 thoracil duct drainage
胸顶犁 [- dǐng lí] breastplow
胸动脉 [- dòng mài] thorax artery; arteria pectoralis; arteria sternalis
胸动描记器 [- - miáo jì qì] cyrtograph; stethograph
胸兜 [- dōu] stomacher
胸窦 [- dòu] sinus sternalis
胸轭 [- è] breast collar
(慢性)胸肺病患者 [- fèi bìng huàn zhě] [法] poitrinaire
胸斧鱼 [- fǔ yú] hatchet fish
胸腹侧片 [- fù cè piàn] epicnemium; prepectus
胸腹联合切口 [- - lián hé qiē kǒu] thoracicoabdominal incision
胸腹隆起 [- - lóng qǐ] thoracico-abdominal thickening
胸腹膜 [- - mó] pleuroperitoneum; pleuroperitonaeum; pleuroperitoneal membrane ◇ ～ 管 pleuro-peritoneal canal; ～ 黄变病 cirrhonosus; ～ 腔 pleuroperitoneal cavity
胸腹切开术 [- - qiē kāi shù] thoracolaparotomy
胸腹乳房 [- - rǔ fáng] mamma completa
胸腹正中裂 [- - zhèng zhōng liè] dracontisomus
胸苷 [- gān] thymidine; dT, T; ribosylthmine ◇ ～ 激酶 thymidine kinase; ～ 因子 thymidine factor
胸苷酸合成酶 [- - suān hé chéng méi] thymidylate synthetase
胸肛鱼 [- gāng yú] pirateperch
胸高 [- gāo] breastheight ◇ ～ 直径 breast-height diameter
胸隔 [- gé] septum pectorale
胸骨 [- gǔ] sternum; breastbone; sterno-; stern-

◇ ～ 凹陷 koilosternia；～ 柄 manubrium；～ 穿刺(术) sternal puncture；sternoparacentesis；～ 第四节 quartisternum；～ 第五节 quintisternum；～ 后突 metosteon；～ 肌 sternalis；～ 甲状肌 sternothyroid；～ 剑突联胎 sternoxiphopagus；～ 节 sternebra；～ 联胎 sternopagus；sternodymus；～ 联胎畸形 sternopagy；sternodymia；～ 裂 schistosternia；sternoschisis；～ 目 Thoracostei；～ 切开术 sternotomy；～ 伤 fracture of rib；～ 上点 suprasternale；～ 舌骨肌 sternohyoideus；sternohyoid；～ 痛 sternalgia；～ 线 linea sternalis

胸挂传声 [- guà chuán shēng] 〈信〉 breastplate microphone

胸挂式送受话器 [- - shì sòng shòu huà qì] breastplate

胸横带 [- héng dài] apodema

胸横肌 [- - jī] musculus transversus thoracis

胸厚 [- hòu] chest depth

胸后侧突 [- - cè tū] tergonta

胸怀 [- huái] mind；heart；breast：革命者的伟大～ *a revolutionary's breadth of vision*；暖人～的同志情谊 *heartwarming comradeship*；～开阔的政治家 *a statesman with a great mind*；他～开朗。*His bosom is clear*.

胸怀大志 [- - dà zhì] aim high；a person with great ambitions；cherish high aspirations；cherish lofty designs in one's bosom；entertain great ambitions；in one's mind；keep high aspirations [exalted ambition] at heart：～，腹具良谋 *cherish lofty designs in one's bosom and have plans to achieve them*

胸怀宽广 [- - kuān guǎng] have largeness of mind；broad-minded；large-minded；liberal-minded

胸怀磊落 [- - lěi luò] harboring no evil thought

胸怀全局 [- - quán jú] have [keep] the overall situation in mind；have the general interest at heart；have the magnanimity to take in the situation as a whole；keep the whole situation in mind

胸怀若谷 [- - ruò gǔ] One's broad-mindedness is vast as the ocean.

胸怀坦白 [- - tǎn bái] be frank and open；frank；bigness [largeness] of mind；free heart；open-hearted；wear one's heart on one's sleeve

胸怀韬略 [- - tāo lüè] One's bosom hides a strategy.

胸怀狭窄 [- - xiá zhǎi] narrow-minded；small-minded

胸怀祖国 [- - zǔ guó] have [keep] the entire motherland in mind：～，放眼世界 *have [keep] the entire motherland in mind and the whole world in view*

胸肌 [- jī] 〈脊椎〉 pectorales；pectoralis；pectoral；pecloralis muscles；chest muscle ◇ ～ 嵴 pectoral ridge；～ 麻痹 stethoparalysis；～ 填塞法 myotamponade

胸甲 [- jiǎ] cuirass；breastplate ◇ ～ 呼吸器 cuirass respirator；～ 骑兵 cuirassier

胸肩峰动脉 [- jiān fēng dòng mài] thoracicoacromial artery

胸节 [- jié] pereonite；pereion

胸结 [- -] breast knot

胸筋膜肌 [- jīn mó jī] sternofacialis

胸襟 [- -] mind；breadth of mind：～开阔 *broad-minded*；*large-minded*；～狭窄 *small-minded*；*narrow-minded*；他是一个～狭窄的小人。*He is a little man with a little mind*.

胸襟豁达 [- - huò dá] have largeness [broadness] of mind；broad-minded；liberal-minded；open-minded；(a man) with a large heart and large tolerance

胸静脉 [- jìng mài] vena pectoralis

胸铠 [- kǎi] breastplate

胸口 [-kǒu] the pit of the stomach

胸宽 [- kuān] 〈人〉 chest breadth

胸廓 [- kuò] thorax；rib cage ◇ ～ 部分切除术 thoracectomy；～ 成形术 thoracoplasty；～ 切开术 〈医〉 thoracotomy；～ 造口术 thoracostomy

胸肋 [- lèi] sternal rib ◇ ～ 辐射韧带 stellate ligament；～ 关节 sternocostal joint

胸肋膜渗出液 [- - mó shèn chū yè] pleuraleffusion

胸梁 [- liáng] breast beam

胸裂 [- liè] thoracoschisis

胸鳞 [- lín] pectoral

胸满 [- mǎn] fullness sensation in chest；chest stuffiness

胸毛 [- máo] chest hair

胸闷 [- mèn] sense of suppression in the chest；choking sensation in chest

胸闷欲呕 [- - yù ǒu] chest tightness and nausea

胸膜 [- mó] pleura；pleur；ligament ◇ ～ 壁层 pleura parietalis；～ 胆囊炎 pleurocholecystitis；～ 肥厚 pachynsis pleurae；pleural thickening；～ 肺炎 pleuropneumonia；～ 积水 hydrothorax；～ 疾病 pleural diseases；～ 镜 thoracoscope；～ 联系 mesopneumon；mesopneumonium；～ 内压 intrapleural pressure；～ 切除术 decortication of the lung；～ 绒毛 pleural villi；～ 射线摄影术 pleurography；～ 石 pleurolith；～ 痛 pleuralgia；～ 心包膜 pleuropericardial membrane；～ 心包腔 pleuropericardial cavity；～ 心包炎 pleuropericarditis；～ 炎 pleuritis；pleurisy；～ 液 liquor pleurae；～ 脏层 pleura visceralis；visceral pleura；～ 粘连 pleural adhesion；～ 支气管炎 pleurobronchitis；～ 周炎 peripleuritis；～ 组织 pleura

胸膜腔 [- - qiāng] pleural cavity；cavum pleurae ◇ ～ 灌洗术 pleuroclysis；～ 积水 hydrothorax；～ 渗液 pleurorrhea

胸膜型伤寒 [- - xíng shāng hán] pleurotyphoid

胸内(的) [- nèi] intrathoracic ◇ ～ 骨 endothorax

胸内回声 [- - huí shēng] ecophony；echophony

胸佩红花 [- pèi hóng huā] pin a red flower on someone's chest

胸佩徽章 [- - huī zhāng] pin a badge on someone's chest

胸披 [- pī] pectoral

胸痞 [- pǐ] 〈医〉 feeling of stuffiness in the chest；choking sensation in the chest

胸片 [- piàn] rabat

胸脯 [- pú] chest：拍～保证 *strike one's chest as a gesture of guarantee or reassurance*；挺起～ *throw out one's chest*

胸鳍 [- qí] pectoral fin；pectoral

胸前 [- qián] colpus；prethoracic ◇ ～ 护垫 breastplate；～ 淋巴结 lymphonodus prepectoralis；～ 送话器 breast transmitter；～ 双手投篮 chest shot；～ 挽具伤 anticor；～ 装饰布 [英] vest

胸浅肌 [- qiǎn jī] musculus pectoralis superficialis

胸腔 [- qiāng] anocelia；anocoelia；pleural；thoracic cavity；thorac-；thoraci-；thoraco-：患～疾病 *suffer from disease in the chest* ◇ ～ 穿刺术 thoracocentesis；thoracentesis；pleurocentesis；～ 放射造影 thoracic radiography；～ 疾病 chest disease；～ 镜 〈医〉 thoracoscope；～ 外科学 thoracic surgery

胸墙 [- qiáng] breastwork；breast wall；parapet；frontwall

胸鞘 [- qiào] cyatotheca (蛹)

胸肉 [- ròu] brisket

胸如垒块 [- rú lěi kuài] The mind is as if piled up by colds.

胸鳃 [- sāi] pleurobranch；pleurobranchia

胸深肌 [- shēn jī] musculus pectoralis profundus

胸神经 [- shén jīng] thoracic nerve ◇ ～ 带 pleural ganglion

胸声音域 [- shēng yīn yù] chest register

胸十字 [- shí zì] pectoral cross

胸式呼吸 [- shì hū xī] thoracic breathing

胸式伞包 [- - sǎn bāo] chest pack

胸饰 [- -] brooch；breastplate；stomacher；pectoral；plastron(女服的)

胸饰用针 [- - yòng zhēn] breast pin

胸水 [- shuǐ] hydrothorax

胸水病 [- - bìng] brisket disease

胸锁肌 [- suǒ jī] sternoclavicularis

胸锁乳突肌 [- - rǔ tū jī] nutator；cleidomastoid；sternocleidomastoid

胸膛 [- táng] breast；thorax；chest：他的心在～里激烈地跳动。*His heart is beating violently in her breast*.

胸痛 [- tòng] pectoralgia；thoracalgia；thoracodynia；stethalgia；chest pain

胸头肌 [- tóu jī] musculus sternocephalicus

胸托架 [- tuō jià] chestpod

胸外科 [- wài kē] chest surgery

胸外心脏按摩法 [- - xīn zàng àn mó fǎ] external cardiac massage

胸围 [- wéi] chest measurement；bust；chest circumference：量～ *measure sb.'s bust*；36英寸的～ *a 36--inch bust*；他因～狭窄而未能入伍。*He has been rejected as a soldier for his narrow chest*. ◇ ～ 计 stethometer

胸位乳房 [- wèi rǔ fáng] mamma pectoralis

胸纹鹬 [- wén yù] pectoral sandpiper

胸窝 [- wō] slot

胸无城府 [-wú chéng fǔ] having nothing hidden in the mind；artless；simple and candid

胸无大志 [- - dà zhì] with no ambition at all；one with only moderate aspirations；one without much ambition or any ambition of note；want of lofty aspirations

胸无点墨 [- - diǎn mò] unlearned；ignorant；not a bit of ink in one's chest；not a word in one's breast；practically illiterate；unlettered；without much learning or knowledge：～的人 *ignoramus*

胸无芥蒂 [- - jiè dì] nothing at all on the mind；no enmity；no grudge in the mind

胸无宿物 [- - sù wù] nothing concealed in a straightforward man's mind；never to bear sb. a grudge

胸锡林 [- xī lín] breast cylinder；breast

胸腺 [- xiàn] thymus gland；bust line；thymus；thymo- ◇ ～ 病 thymopathy；～ 促生长素 thymocrescin；～ 定 thynlidine；～ 功能障碍 〈医〉 dysthymia；～ 机能减退 hypothymism；～ 机能亢进 hyperthymism；～ 机能缺失 athymismus；athymism；～ 机能障碍 dysthymia；～ 机能正常 euthymism；～ 激素 thymin；thymus hormone；～ 碱 thymine；～ 浸膏 thymosin；～ 淋巴细胞 thymic lymphocytes；～ 瘤 thymoma；～ 嘧啶 thymine；～ 嘧啶二聚体 thymine dimer；～ 嘧啶核苷激酶 thymidine kinase；～ 嘧啶核苷酸激酶 thymidylate kinase；～ 嘧啶核糖核苷 ribothymidine；～ 嘧啶缺陷诱变 thymineless mutagenesis；～ 嘧啶缺陷致死 thymineless death；～ 嘧啶脱氧核苷 thymidine；～ 嘧啶脱氧核苷酸 thymidylic acid；～ 破坏 thymolysis；～ 切除术 thymectomy；～ 溶解 thymolysis；～ 生长激素 thymocrescin；～ 素 thymosin extrasin；～ 体质 thymotropism；～ 外固定术 exothymopexy；～ 细胞 thymocyte；～ 小体 Hassal's body；〈组织〉 thymic corpuscle；～ 炎 thymitis；～ 依赖淋巴细胞 thymus dependent lymphocyte

胸腺性猝死 [- - xìng cù sǐ] thymystod

胸乡 [- xiāng] 〈穴位〉 Xiongxiang (SP 19)

胸像 [- xiàng] (sculptured) bust

胸小肌 [- xiǎo jī] musculus pectoralis minor；〈解〉 pectoralis minor；pectoralis

胸压手摇钻 [- yā shǒu yáo zuàn] belly brace；breast borer；breast-drill；breast brace

胸衣 [- yī] corsage；shirt-front；plastron；cuirass

胸衣绉 [- - zhòu] corset crepe

胸臆 [- yì] thought；one's feelings；heart

胸音 [- yīn] chest tone ◇ ～ 传播器 stethophone

胸有成竹 [- yǒu chéng zhú] have a well-thought-out plan，stratagem，etc.；a well-regulated mind；get it all together；have [keep] a card up one's sleeve；have a well-thought-out plan beforehand；have got it all worked out；have had ready plans [designs] in one's mind；have ready plans to meet a situation；have sth. up [in] one's sleeve；have things as a whole well thought out beforehand；know what to do in one's mind；stratagem up one's sleeve；with complete confidence

胸有城府 [- - - fǔ] mental reservation；reticence

胸有妙算 [- - miào suàn] have smart ideas up one's sleeve；have some tricks up one's sleeve

胸有全局 [- - quán jú] have the whole situation in mind

胸有朝阳 [- - zhāo yáng] have the morning sun in one's heart

胸语音 [- yǔ yīn] pectoriloquy

胸罩 [- zhào] bra；brassiere；bust bodice；breast form；breast shield ◇ ～ 衬裙 bra slip

胸肢 [- zhī] thorax appendage ◇ ～ 延长期 acanthosomal stage

胸指 [- zhǐ] dactylosternal

胸中烦热 [- zhōng fán rè] 〈医〉 irritable feverish sensation in chest

胸中甲兵 [- - jiǎ bīng] expert in military strategy；good at fighting a war

胸中鳞甲 [- - lín jiǎ] with a chest full of scales and shells；dangerous and treacherous；treachery and murder in one's mind；vicious

胸中痞鞭 [- - pǐ biān] 〈医〉 feeling of stuffiness and choking in chest

胸中丘壑 [- - qiū hè] a mind's intricate thoughts；be obstinate in one's notions；be obstinate [wedded] to one's ideas；obstinate and stubborn prejudices

胸中无数 [- - wú shù] have no idea of it at all；be at sea as to (what a thing is likely to be，etc.)；be ignorant of how things stand

胸中有数 [- - yǒu shù] have a good idea of how things stand；have a head for figures；have in one's mind at least a rough estimate of；know the true state of affairs

胸主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta pectoralis；aorta thoracica；thoracic aorta

胸椎 [- zhuī] 〈心理〉 thoracic vertebra；vertebra thoracalis

X

胸足 [- zú] pereiopoda; baenopoda; thoracic feet
胸蹲 [- zuān] chest founder

匈 [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 名 ①[书](胸) chest; bosom; thorax ②(匈牙利的简称) short for Hungary
匈奴 [- nú] Xiongnu, an ancient nationality in China ◇ ～人 Hun
匈牙利 [- yá lì] Hungary ◇ ～红辣椒 rose-paprika; ～辣椒粉 king's paprika; ～人 Hungarian; ～梭鲈 fogas; ～语 Hungarian (language)

恟(忷) [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 形 [书](恐惧; 惊骇) frightened

汹(洶) [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 名 [书](水向上涌的样子) turbulent; tempestuous; roaring; uproarious
汹涛航行试验 [- tāo háng xíng shì yàn] rough weather trial
汹涛阻力 [- - zǔ lì] rough sea resistance
汹汹 [- xiōng] [书] ①(波涛的声音) the sound of roaring waves ②(声势盛大) violent; truculent: 来势 ～ *come foaming with violent temper*; 气势～ *blustering and truculent* ③(争论的声音或纷扰的样子) tumultuous; agitated: 议论 ～ *tumultuous debate*; *heated discussion*
汹涌 [- yǒng] tempestuous; turbulent; surge; rage: 波涛 ～ *turbulent waves*; *with waters raging*
汹涌急流 [- - jí liú] flashy flow
汹涌澎湃 [- - péng pài] surging; be surging forward like a torrential tide; rise in a surging tide; rise in tempestuous waves; roll irresistibly onward; run mountains high; surge forward; tempestuous; (of a sea) turbulent; wild stormy: ～的历史潮流 *a tempestuous historical trend*

讻(詾、哅) [ㄒㄩㄥ] [xiōng] 动 [书](争辩) argue; debate
讻讻 [- xiōng] [书] tumultuous; agitated; uproarious; turbulent

xióng ㄒㄩㄥˊ

雄 [ㄒㄩㄥˊ] [xióng] I 形 ①(生物中能产生精细胞的) male: ～冬青 *male holly*; ～猫 *male cat*; *tomcat*; 它是～的还是雌的? *Is it a male or a female*? ②(有气魄的) grand; imposing: ～伟 *imposing*; *magnificent* ③(强有力的) powerful; mighty: ～兵 *a powerful army* II ① 名(强有力的人或国家) a person or state having great power and influence: 英～ *hero*; 战国七～ *the seven powerful states of the Warring States Period* (475—221 *B.C.*) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～陶 *Xiong Yao*
雄霸一方 [- bà yì fāng] rule by force in a region — as a feudal lord; act the tyrant in a locality; hold a part of the country and exercise undisputed authority
雄白鼬 [- bái yòu] hob
雄孢子 [- bāo zǐ] androspore ◇ ～囊 androsporangium; ～叶 androsporophyll
雄辩 [- biàn] convincing argument; eloquence: ～地证明 *prove incontrovertibly*; *be eloquent proof of*; 无比有力的～ *overwhelming eloquence*; 他～地表达了他对那场战争的看法。*He expressed his sentiments about the war with great eloquence*. 事实胜于～。*Facts speak louder than words*. ◇ ～家 rhetorician
雄辩高谈 [- - gāo tán] a vigorous debate and high talk
雄辩是银，沉默是金 [- - shì yín chén mò shì jīn] Speech is silver [silvern], silence is gold [golden].
雄兵 [- bīng] crack troops; a powerful army
雄才 [- cái] great talent; remarkable ability and wisdom
雄才大略 [- - dà lüè] (a man of) great talent and bold vision; (a statesman or general of) rare gifts and bold strategy; with outstanding ability
雄大 [- dà] great and mighty or powerful
雄单倍性 [- dān bèi xìng] male haploidy
雄斗鸡 [- dòu jī] gamecock
雄飞突晋 [- fēi tū jìn] soar up bravely and advance suddenly — a man of great ambition pushes his way ahead
雄蜂 [- fēng] drone; drumbledrone
雄歌鸲 [- gē qú] cock robin
雄关 [- guān] impregnable pass
雄冠佩剑 [- - pèi jiàn] with a martial hat and sword — fully armed
雄鲑鱼 [- guī yú] [英方] gib fish
雄海豹 [- hǎi bào] saddler
雄海牛 [- - niú] sea-bull
雄核 [- hé] arrhenokaryon ◇ ～发育 androgenesis; andrigenesis; ～卵片 andromerogone; ～卵片[块]发育 andromerogony; ～生殖体 arrhenokaryon
雄黑琴鸡 [- hēi qín jī] heath cock
雄红宝石 [- hóng bǎo shí] masculine ruby
雄厚 [- hòu] tremendous; solid; rich; abundant: ～的人力物力 *rich human and material resources*; 实力～ *tremendous strength*; *enormous potentiality*; 资金～ *abundant funds*
雄虎雌狮仔 [- hǔ cí shī zǐ] tigon
雄花 [- huā] male flower; staminate flower
雄花无性花同株 [- - wú xìng huā tóng zhū] agamandroecism
雄化牝犊 [- huà pìn dú] freemartin
雄黄 [- huáng] realgar; eolite; red orpiment ◇ ～酒 realgar liquor
雄浑 [- hún] vigorous and firm; forceful: ～的诗篇 *powerful poetry*; ～高亢的乐曲 *resounding music*; 笔力～ *vigour of strokes in calligraphy or drawing*
雄火鸡之须 [- huǒ jī zhī xū] tassel
雄激素 [- jī sù] androgen ◇ ～单位 androgen unit; ～分泌过多 hyperleydigism; ～分泌过少 hypoleydigism; ～拮抗剂 androgen antagonist; ～区 androgen zone; ～缺乏 hypoandrogenism
雄鸡 [- -] cock; rooster
雄健 [- jiàn] robust; vigorous; energetic; powerful: ～的步伐 *vigorous strides*
雄交接器 [- jiāo jiē qì] petasma
雄精 [- jīng] {中药} realgar; red orpiment
雄赳赳 [- jiū jiū] valiantly; gallantly: ～气昂昂 *valiantly and spiritedly*; *full of mettle*
雄孔雀 [- kǒng què] peacock
雄蓝牛羚 [- lán niú líng] nil
雄猎隼 [- liè sǔn] sakeret
雄鹿 [- lù] stag; buck
雄鹿眼状腐烂病 [- - yǎn zhuàng fǔ làn bìng] buckeye rot
雄猫 [- māo] tom; tomcat
雄模 [- mó] androtype ◇ ～标本 androtype
雄尿道 [- niào dào] urethra masculina
雄麅 [-páo] roebuck
雄胚质 [- pēi zhì] masculonucleus; arsenoblast
雄配子 [- pèi zǐ] andro gamete ◇ ～体 male gametophyte; ～团 morula
雄器 [- qì] spermary; antherid; antheridium ◇ ～苞 perigonium; ～梗 androphore; ～丝 antheridial filament
雄球花 [- qiú huā] male cone
雄全异株 [- quán yì zhū] androdioecy
雄蕊 [- ruǐ] stamen; androecium; oecium; stamin-; stamini-; andri-; -ander; andro-; -andry ◇ ～柄 androphore; ～花瓣状 andropetalous; ～(托)盘 staminate disc; ～束 phalanx; ～维管束 stamen bundle; ～萎缩 contabescence; ～系统 male system; ～先熟 protandry; ～异型 heterostemony; ～异长 heteranthery
雄蕊化现象 [- - huà xiàn xiàng] stamidody
雄蕊与花瓣互生 [- - yǔ huā bàn hù shēng] alternipetatous
雄师 [- shī] powerful army: 百万～ *a million bold warriors*; *a mighty army one million strong*
雄狮鹫 [- - jiù] male griffin
雄室 [- shì] drone cell
雄视一方 [- - yì fāng] cut a conspicuous figure in a place
雄素 [- sù] androsin
雄素酮 [- - tóng] {生} androsterone
雄榫 [- sǔn] tenon; cog; tongue ◇ ～接合 cogging
雄酮 [- tóng] androsterone
雄图 [- tú] great ambition; grandiose plan
雄图大略 [- - dà lüè] a great design and a big plan
雄图大业 [- - - yè] a grandiose and noble enterprise; a great cause
雄吐绶鸡 [- tǔ shòu jī] turkey-cock
雄托 [- tuō] antheridiophore
雄(甾)烷 [- wán] androstane
雄(甾)烷二醇 [- - èr chún] adiol
雄威 [- wēi] grand and powerful
雄伟 [- wěi] grand; imposing; magnificent; majestic
雄伟气魄 [- - qì pò] with the great boldness and vision (of ...)
雄伟壮丽 [- - zhuàng lì] grand; sublime; magnificent
雄蚊 [- wén] aner
雄文 [- -] profound and powerful writing; great works
雄烯二酮 [- xī èr tóng] androstenedione
雄系亲缘 [- xì qīn yuán] agnation
雄细胞 [- - bāo] male cell; androcyte ◇ ～受精 androgamy
雄腺 [- xiàn] androgenic gland
雄心 [- xīn] great ambition; lofty aspiration: 树立～ *set up high aims and lofty aspirations*; *set one's sights high*; 没有～ *without ambition*; 玛丽～很大，竟想在四个月里学会用汉语流利地会话。*Mary is ambitious enough to aspire to conversational fluency in Chinese in four months*.
雄心勃勃 [- - bó bó] an overwhelming manly spirit — aspiring; be alive with ambition; lofty aspirations and great ideals; very ambitious; with breathless eagerness to; with determination and ardour [zeal]; with high aims [aspiration; ambitions]; with the ambition of Theseus: 这项计划～，值得称赞。*The program is laudably ambitious*.
雄心未死 [- - wèi sǐ] still full of ambition; still very ambitious
雄心壮志 [- - zhuàng zhì] lofty [soaring] aspirations; great ambitions; great and lofty aspirations; have lofty aims or noble ambitions; high hopes and great ambition; lofty aspirations and great ideals; lofty aspirations and high aims [ideals]; lofty ideals and high aspirations: 树立～ *set high aims and have lofty aspirations*; *set one's sights high*; 我们有～，到本世纪末，使工农业生产总值翻两番。*We have hope to quadruple the total industrial and agricultural output by the end of the century, which is a lofty aim*.
雄性 [- xìng] male ◇ ～哺乳动物 boar; ～常染色体 androautosome; ～动物 buck; ～附肢 appendix masculina; ～个体 male; ～红尾鸡 whitecap; ～化 masculine; ～激素 male sex hormone; androgen; ～接合素 androgamone; ～决定物质 androtermone; ～兰纳隼 lanneret; ～两性同体 gynomonoecy; ～鹿 stag; ～马 stallion; ～配子体 male gametophyte; ～器官 male organs; ～前核 male pronucleus; ～世系 tail-male; ～丝粒体 androgonidium; ～突 titilla; ～先熟 protandry (动物); proandry; ～先熟现象 protandry; ～原核 masculonucleus; arsenoblast; ～专一噬菌体 male specific phage
雄性不育 [- - bú yù] male sterile [sterility] ◇ ～保持系 male sterility maintainer line; ～恢复系 male sterility restoring line; ～基因 male sterility gene; ～系 male sterile [sterility] line
雄药喇叭 [- yào lǎ ba] Orizaba jalap
雄蚁 [- yǐ] aner
雄刈萱 [- yì xuān] citronella ◇ ～醇 citronellol; ～醛 citronellal
雄异配性 [- - pèi xìng] male heterogamety
雄幼海狗 [- yòu hǎi gǒu] half-bull
雄鱼 [- yú] milter
雄原核 [- yuán hé] male pronucleus
雄原细胞 [- - xì bāo] androgonium (*pl*. androgonia)
雄甾酮 [- zāi tóng] androsterone
雄甾烷二醇 [- - wán èr chún] androstanediol
雄甾烯二醇 [- - xī èr chún] androstenediol
雄甾烯二酮 [- - - - tóng] androstenedione
雄甾烯三酮 [- - - sān tóng] andrenosterone
雄甾烯酮 [- - - tóng] androstenone
雄质 [- zhì] arrhenoplasm; androplasm
雄株 [- zhū] {植} staminiferous plant
雄主 [- zhǔ] a king of great talent and bold vision
雄壮 [- zhuàng] full of power and grandeur; powerful in strength and impetus; powerful in momentum; magnificent; majestic: ～的军乐 *majestic martial music*; 威武～ *full of power and grandeur*
雄姿 [- zī] majestic appearance; heroic posture
雄姿英发 [- - yīng fā] take a heroic posture; cut a bold and successful figure

熊 [ㄒㄩㄥˊ] [xióng] I 名 ①(哺乳动物) bear: 白[黑，棕]～ *polar* [*black*, *brown*] *bear*; 狗～ *Asiatic black bear* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～罴 *Xiong Pi* II 动 [方](斥责) rebuke; upbraid; scold: 别老是～人。*Don't scold too much*.
熊抱 [- bào] bearhug
熊草 [- cǎo] bear grass
熊草丛 [- - cóng] bear's-bed (*pl*. bear's -beds)
熊虫 [- chóng] tardigrade
熊葱 [- cōng] ramps; ramsons
熊胆 [- dǎn] {中药} bear gall; fel ursi
熊貂 [- diāo] wolverine; wolverene
熊毒鸟头 [- dú niǎo tóu] bear-bane
熊蜂 [- fēng] bumblebee; bombus
熊狗 [- gǒu] bear dog
熊果 [- guǒ] black bearberry; larb; bilberry; bearberry; fox plum; kinnikinnick

熊果二烯二醇 [- - èr xī èr chún] dehydrouvaol
熊果二烯酮 [- - - - tóng] ursadienone; marsformosanone
熊果(叶)苷 [- - gān] ursin; arbutin
熊果酸 [- - suān] ursolic acid
熊果烷二醇 [- - wán èr chún] ursanediol
熊果烯三醇 [- - xī sān chún] heliantriol B_1
熊猴 [- hóu] Assamese macaque
熊虎之将 [- hǔ zhī jiàng] a brave general
熊阱式坝 [- jǐng shì bà] bear-trap dam
熊阱式闸门 [- - - zhá mén] bear-trap gate
熊菊 [- jú] Ursinia
熊狸 [- lí] binturong; Arctictis binturong
熊猫 [- māo] panda: 大 ～ *giant panda*; 小 ～ (*lesser*) *panda* ◇ ～ 车 panda car ([英] 巡逻车); ～ 金币 panda gold coin
熊罴入梦 [- pí rù mèng] a congratulatory greeting to a friend when he begets a son
熊皮 [- -] bear's skin ◇ ～ 大衣 bearcloth
熊市 [- shì] (股市用语，卖家多于买家，价格下跌) bear market
熊率 [- shuài] a surname: ～ 且比 *Xiongshuai Jubi*
熊脱氧胆酸 [- tuō yǎng dǎn suān] ursodesoxycholic acid
熊相 [- xiàng] a surname: ～ 宜僚 *Xiongxiang Yiliao*
熊心豹胆 [- xīn bào dǎn] tremendous bravery [courage]
熊熊 [- xióng] flaming; ablaze; raging: ～ 燃烧 *blaze*
熊熊烈火 [- - liè huǒ] raging flames
熊腰虎背 [- yāo hǔ bèi] with a bear's loin and a tiger's back; thick powerful back and tough strong shoulder
熊掌 [- zhǎng] bear's-paw (*pl*. bear's-paws)
熊脂[油] [- zhī] bear's grease [oil]
熊棕色 [- zōng sè] bear

xiòng ㄒㄩㄥˋ

夐 [ㄒㄩㄥˋ] [xiòng] Ⅰ 形 [书] (远；辽阔) faraway: ～ 古 *以来 since ancient times* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Xiong Tong*

诇 [ㄒㄩㄥˋ] [xiòng] 动 [书] (刺探) detect

xiū ㄒㄧㄡ

髹(髤) [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] 动 [书] (把漆涂在器物上) coat with lacquer

蝻 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] 名 (竹节虫) stick insect; walkingstick

咻 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] 动 [书] (吵；乱说话；喧扰) make a din
咻咻 [- xiū] 象 ①(形容喘气的声音): ～ 地喘气 *pant noisily* ②(某些动物的叫声): 小鸭 ～ 地叫着。*The ducklings are cheeping*.

休 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] Ⅰ 动 ①(停止) stop; cease: 喋喋不 ～ *chatter without stop*; 争论不 ～ *argue ceaselessly* ②(休息) rest: 偶尔 ～ 一次假 *have a holiday once in a while* ③(旧时丈夫把妻子赶回娘家，断绝夫妻关系) cast off one's wife and send her home Ⅱ 副 (别；莫) don't: ～ 怕 *don't be afraid*; ～ 教他走了。*Don't let him get away*. ～ 要胡言乱语。*Don't talk nonsense*. Ⅲ ① 名 [书] (吉庆；欢乐) good fortune: ～ 咎 *good and bad fortune*; *weal and woe* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子达 *Xiu Zida*
休伯试剂 [- bó shì jì] Huber's reagent
休风 [- fēng] damping down; stopped blast
休耕 [- gēng] fallow; lie fallow: ～ 地 *fallow ground*; ～ 制 *fallow system*
休会 [- huì] adjourn: ～ 期间 *between sessions*; *when the meeting stands adjourned*; 无限期 ～ *adjourn indefinitely*; 会议在混乱中 ～。*The meeting adjourned in confusion*. 会议主席宣布 ～ 10 分钟。*The chairman of the meeting announced a ten-minute recess*.
休火山 [- huǒ shān] dormant volcano
休假 [- jià] ①(用于工人、学生) have a holiday; take a vacation; go on a vacation: ～ 一周 *have a week's holiday*; 过 3 个星期我们就要 ～。*In three weeks we shall go to grass*. ②(用于士兵、在国外工作的人) be on leave; be on furlough: 回国 ～ *go home on furlough*; 带薪 ～ *a vacation with pay*; *a paid vacation*; 作短期 ～ *on a short leave*; 我们每年 ～ 30 天。*Our annual leave is thirty days*. ◇ ～ 年 sabbatical leave
休金斯移相器 [- jīn sī yí xiàng qì] Huggins phase shifter
休克 [- kè] {医} shock: 电 ～ *electric shock*; 手术进行良好，但病人发生了 ～ 现象。*The operation was successfully performed, but the patient suffered from shock*. ◇ ～ 疗法 {心理} shock therapy [treatment]; ～ 器官 shock organ
休克尔分子轨道理论 [- - ěr fēn zǐ guǐ dào lǐ lùn] Hückel molecular orbital theory; HMO
休克尔体系 [- - - tǐ xì] Hückel system
休林格方程 [- lín gé fāng chéng] {物} Heulinger equation
休仑统 [- lún tǒng] Huronian
休仑系 [- - xì] {地质} Huronian System
休马流甘兰 [- mǎ liú gān lán] choumoellier
休眠 [- mián] {生} dormancy; dormant ◇ ～ 孢囊梗 cystophore; ～ 孢子 hypnospore; resting spore; ～ 孢子囊 hypnosporangium; ～ 合子 hypnozygote; ～ 火山 dormant volcano; ～ 卵 resting egg; ～ 期 period of dormancy; dormancy stage; quiescent stage; rest period; ～ 素 dormin; ～ 体 hypopus; ～ 夏孢子 amphispore; ～ 夏孢子堆 amphisorus; ～ 小枝 dormant spray; ～ 芽 latent bud; dormant bud; statoblast; resting bud; ～ 芽孢 statoblast; ～ 炸药包 sleeper; ～ 稚虫 hypopus; ～ 状态 dormant state; state of dormancy; ～ 子 paulospore
休缪思绢[绉] [- miù sī juàn] chermeuse
休谟主义 [- mò zhǔ yì] Humism
休戚 [- qī] weal and woe; joys and sorrows; favourable and unfavourable experiences
休戚相关 [- - xiāng guān] be bound together in a common cause; be linked together in common joys and sorrows; be of close concern to each other; feel for other's woes; identify oneself heart and soul with sb.; interconnected with joys and sorrows; mutually affected; share sb.'s joys and sorrows; share good and bad luck; vitally interrelated
休戚与共 [- - yǔ gòng] share weal and woe; go through thick and thin together; share joys and sorrows; share the common weal and woe with; stand together through thick and thin; throw [cast] in one's lot with sb.
休憩 [- qì] have a rest; take a rest; rest; repose
休弃前嫌 [- - qián xián] repudiate a previous grievance
休情期 [- qíng qī] diestru
休声美誉 [- shēng měi yù] fine reputation; great prestige
休士(电报)机 [- shì jī] Hughe's telegraph
休书 [- shū] [旧] a letter by husband to wife announcing divorce
休斯制 [- sī zhì] Hughes system
休庭 [- tíng] {律} adjourn: 法庭 ～ 两周后继续开庭。*The court met again after an adjournment of two weeks*
休息 [- xi] have a rest; take a rest; rest: ～ 一会儿 *rest for a while*; *have a rest*; ～ 一天 *have a day off*; *take a day off*; 课间 ～ *break* (*between classes*); 幕间 ～ *intermission*; *interval*; 邮局星期天不 ～。*The post office is open on Sunday*. 今天到此 ～ 吧。*Let's call it a day*. ◇ ～ 处 roost; ～ 牛圈 loafing barn; loating shed; ～ 平台 half space; ～ 权 right to rest; ～ 日 day off; holiday; day of rest; ～ 室 lounge; lobby; anteroom; vestibule; foyer; greenroom; ～ 厅 lounge hall; ～ 整训 rehabilitation; rest and consolidate the troops
休息待命 [- - dài mìng] rest until (they) will be needed again
休闲 [- xián] arder; lie fallow ◇ ～ 水田 fallow paddy field; ～ 土壤 fallow soil
休闲地 [- - dì] fallow; fallow land ◇ ～ 作物 fallow crop
休闲服 [- - fú] casual clothes
休闲阅读 [- - yuè dú] light reading
休想 [- xiǎng] don't imagine that it's possible; can [may] whistle for: 你 ～ 低赖。*Don't imagine you can deny that*. 若要在这村子里弄到一幢房子，那是 ～。*If you want a house in this village, you'll have to whistle for it*.
休学 [- xué] suspend one's schooling without losing one's status as a student; temporary absence from school; suspension of schooling
休学生 [- - shēng] temporally leaving student
休养 [- yǎng] recuperate; convalesce; 到海边去 ～ *go to the seaside to recuperate*; 久病之后 ～ *recuperate after a long illness*; 逐步扩充劳动者休息和 ～ 的物质条件 *gradually expand material facilities for the working people to rest and recuperate* ◇ ～ 地 health resort; ～ 疗法 rest cure; ～ 旅馆 resort hotel; ～ 农场 [美] dude ranch; ～ 区 convalescence zone [district]; ～ 所 sanatorium; rest home; dormitory; ～ 院 sanatorium; rest home
休养生息 [- - shēng xī] recuperate and build up strength; bring recovery; giving ... a respite; make provision for recovery from the effects of war or calamity; recuperate and multiply; rehabilitation; rest and build up strength; revitalize
休业 [- yè] ①(停止营业) suspend business; be closed down; suspension of business; business vacation: 今天 ～。*Closed today*. ②(学习暂告结束) come to an end of a short-term course
休渔期 [- yú qī] fishing off season
休战 [- zhàn] truce; cease-fire; cessation of hostilities; armistice: ～ 状态 (*state of*) *cease-fire*; ～ 和好 *bury the hatchet*; ～ 旗 *a flag of truce*; ～ 协定 *truce agreement*
休整 [- zhěng] (of troops) rest and reorganization
休止 [- zhǐ] stop; {生理} diapause; cease: 无 ～ 地重复 *endless repetitions*; 无 ～ 地争论 *argue ceaselessly*; 这座火山已进入 ～ 状态。*The volcano is inactive*. ◇ ～ 符 {音} rest; ～ 核 resting nucleus; ～ 角 angle of repose; ～ 期 standdown; ～ 细胞 resting cell; ～ 咬合 restbite; ～ 状态 dormant state

鹠 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] (构词成分)见下。
鹠鹨 [- liú] {动} owlet

修 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] Ⅰ 动 ①(修饰) embellish; decorate: 装 ～ 铺面 *paint and decorate the front of a shop* ②(修理；整治) repair; mend; overhaul: ～ 桥补路 *repair bridges and mend roads*; ～ 收音机 *repair a radio*; ～ 鞋 *mend shoes*; 一定要把淮河 ～ 好。*The Huai River must be harnessed*. ③(写；编写) write; compile: ～ 史 *write history*; ～ 县志 *compile the historical and other records of a county* ④(学问、品行方面的学习和锻炼) study; cultivate: 进 ～ *engage in advanced studies*; 自 ～ *study by oneself* ⑤(兴建；建筑) build; construct: ～ 电站 *build a power station*; ～ 渠 *dig irrigation ditches*; ～ 水库 *construct a reservoir*; ～ 铁路 *build a railway* ⑥(剪或削；使整齐) trim; prune: ～ 树枝 *prune away* [*off, down*] *branches*; ～ 指甲 *trim* [*manicure*] *one's fingernails* Ⅱ 形 [书] (长) long; tall and slender: 茂林 ～ 竹 *dense forests and tall bamboos*; ～ 龄 *long life*; *old age*; ～ 眉 *long eyebrows* Ⅲ 名 ①(修正主义) revisionism ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 炳 *Xiu Bing*
修版 [- bǎn] {刷} colour-separation drafting; retouching; {摄} print finishing ◇ ～ 颜料 {刷} retouch colors; ～ 液 film opaque
修帮鞋底 [- bāng xié dǐ] fudge edge
修刨 [- bào] shaping
修边 [- biān] deburring; paring-off; trimming deflashing ◇ ～ 刨 jointer plane; jointing plane; {木} shooting plane; ～ 刀 edge iron; ～ 刀具 knife tool; ～ 机 flat edge trimmer; trimmer; deflasher; ～ 抹子 margin trowel; ～ 器 edger
修表者 [- biǎo zhě] meterman
修补 [- bǔ] ①(修理破损的东西使完整) revamp; mend; patch; repair; patch up; reparation; renewal; burling; fettle (炉衬); mending; repatching: ～ 衣服 *patch clothes*; 你衣服上 ～ 的地方几乎看不出来。*The mend in your dress scarcely shows*. ② {医} repair ◇ ～ 本 rebacked; ～ 不良 bodging; ～ 刀 fettling knife; ～ 工 patcher; ～ 工作 patchwork; ～ 合成 {生} repair synthesis; ～ 痕 burl mark (织疵); ～ 胶 repair sheets; ～ 轮胎 full capping; ～ 着色 inked; inking
修布 [- bù] {纺} mending; burling ◇ ～ 工 burler; ～ 钳 picking tongs; burling-irons; ～ 梳 ecten; ～ 针 knitback
修槽锉 [- cáo cuò] gulleting file
修长 [- cháng] tall and thin; slender; slim: ～ 的身材 *a slender figure*
修长补短 [- - bǔ duǎn] make up a deficiency by a surplus; cut off from the long to add to the short
修车工 [- chē gōng] fixer
修船 [- chuán] ship-repair ◇ ～ 厂 shipyard; dockyard; repairing yard; ～ 费 careenage; ～ 工业 ship repair industry; ～ 所 careenage; ～ 坞 repair dock; ship repair
修辞 [- cí] {语} rhetoric; figure of speech ◇ ～ 方法 rhetoric; ～ 格 figures of speech; ～ 手段 rhetorical device; figure of speech; ～ 学 rhetoric; ～ 学家 rhetorician; ～ 重音 accent
修道 [- dào] cultivate oneself according to a religious doctrine
修道士 [- - shì] friar ◇ ～ 鸡汤 friar's chicken

X

修道院 [- - yuàn]〈宗〉cloister; monastery (男修道院); convent (女修道院): 女 ～ 院长 *abbess*; *the Mother superior*; 男 ～ 院长 *abbot*; *the Father superior* ◇ ～ 所在地 abbeystead
修德行善 [- dé xíng shàn] strive after virtue and practice good deeds
修堤筑坝 [- dī zhù bà] repair the dykes and build dams
修定后预算 [- dìng hòu yù suàn] revised budget
修订 [- -] revise; reformulate: ～ 教学计划 *revise a teaching plan*; 彻底 ～ *revise thoroughly*; 这部词典已彻底 ～ 过。*The dictionary has been completely revised*. 目录册正在 ～ 之中。*The catalogue is under revision*. ◇ ～ 版 recension; ～ 报价 change in offer; ～ 本 corrected edition; revised edition; ～ 条约 revise a treaty; ～ 者 reviser
修短 [- duǎn] [书] length
修短得中 [- - dé zhōng] of medium height
修短有命 [- - yǒu mìng] One's life span is decided by nature [fate].
修房木料 [- fáng mù liào] housebote
修福修寿 [- fú xiū shòu] strive for happiness and longevity; cultivate happiness and longevity
修复 [- fù] ①(修理使恢复完整) repair; restore; renovate: 一幅画的 ～ *the restoration of a picture*; 把建筑物 ～ 成原样 *restore a building to its original form*; ～ 城堡花了一年时间和大量的钱。*The restoration to the castle took a year and cost a lot of money*. ②〈医〉repair; ③〈军〉renovation ◇ ～ 合成〈分子生物〉repair synthesis; ～ 机理 repair mechanisms; ～ 率 repair rate; ～ 酶 repairase; ～ 器 obturator; ～ 时间 repair time; ～ 术 prothesis; prosthesis; ～ 体 dummy; ～ 外科 reconstructive surgery (手术); ～ 维修 unscheduled maintenance; remedial maintenance
修复学 [- - xué] prosthetics ◇ ～ 家 prosthetist
修改 [- gǎi] revise; amend; alter; 〈自〉modify; modification: ～ 计划 *revise a plan*; ～ 设计 *alter a design*; ～ 宪法 *amend a constitution*; *revise a constitution*; ～ 作品 *rewrite*; ～ 预算 *revise a budget*; 大幅度 ～ *a drastic revision*; 经过大量的 ～ *undergo considerable revision*; 对决议草案提出建设性的 ～ 意见 *submit constructive amendments to the draft resolution*; 这时候教师可以建议对整个段落进行 ～。*At this point, the teacher could suggest revisions of the paragraph as a whole*. ◇ ～ 程序 update routine; ～ 带 change tape; 〈自〉transaction tape; ～ 合同 amendment of contract; modification of a contract; ～ 量〈自〉index word; modifier; ～ 目标函数 modified objective function; ～ 权 power of amendment; ～ 手续费 amendment commission; ～ 通知书 amendment advice; ～ 信用状 amend letter of credit
修盖 [- gài] build (a house)
修骨钳 [- gǔ qián] rongeur
修管器 [- guǎn qì] pipe twist
修光 [- guāng] sleeking; dress smooth ◇ ～ 工具〈冶〉sleekers; smoothers; ～ 钻头 slick bit
修函 [- hán] [书] write a letter
修好 [- hǎo] ① [书](国与国之间亲善友好) foster cordial relations between states ② [方](行好; 行善) do good works
修合 [- hé] backfit
修活工 [- huó gōng] alterer
修尖 [- jiān] retapering
修剪 [- jiǎn] prune; shave; trim; clip: ～ 果枝 *prune fruit trees*; ～ 指甲 *trim one's fingernails*; 把树上的枯叶 ～ 掉 *trim dead leaves off plants*; 我叫理发师把头发 ～ 一下。*I asked the barber for a trim*. 他已 ～ 过指甲。*He has trimmed up his nails*. ◇ ～ 方法 pruning method; ～ 工具 pruning tool; ～ 机 trimmer; ～ 绒面 shaving; ～ 树冠 pollarding; ～ 头发[羊毛] dod; ～ 物 lop
修建 [- jiàn] build; construct; animate; erect: ～ 机场 *build an airport*; ～ 纪念碑 *erect a monument*; ～ 桥梁 *construct a bridge*; 它是模仿一种欧洲的样式 ～ 的。*It was built after a European model*. ◇ ～ 海峡隧道 chunnel
修脚 [- jiǎo] pedicure ◇ ～ 师 pedicurist
修角工具 [- - gōng jù]〈机〉cornering tool
修井 [- jǐng] well repair ◇ ～ 机 workover rig
修旧利废 [- jiù lì fèi] repair the old and utilize the waste; repair and recycling; repair and utilize old or discarded things; repairing old equipment and reclaiming scraps; repair old equipment and make use of waste material
修旧如新 [- - rú xīn] repair sth. old and make it as good as new
修浚 [- jùn] dredge: ～ 河道 *dredge a river*
修犁用材料 [- lí yòng cái liào] ploughbote
修篱笆用钉子 [- - bā yòng dīng zi] fence nail
修理 [- lǐ] ①(使损坏的东西恢复原状或作用) repair; mend; overhaul; fix; put to right; patch up; revamp: ～ 机器 *repair a machine*; *fix a machine*; 精工 ～ *expertly mend*; 正在 ～ *be under repair*; 上星期我把表放在这里 ～ 的, 修好没有? *I left my watch to be mended last week, is it ready?* 这双鞋需要 ～。*The shoes need mending*. 当场 ～, 立等可取。*Repairs done while you wait*. ②(修剪) trim; prune ◇ ～ 备用件 awaiting parts; ～ 部 repair shop; fix-it shop; ～ 厂 salvage shop; repair factory; ～ 车 maintenance [recovery] vehicles; ～ 车间 repair shops; job shop; ～ 船 mending vessels; repair ships; ～ 等待时间 repair delay time; ～ 店 fix-it shop; repair shop; ～ 费 charge for repairs; repair cost; repair charge; ～ 费用 cost of repairs; ～ 费用条款 cost of repairs clause; ～ 工 fettler; byworker; repairman; ～ 工具 service equipment; ～ 工艺 repairing technology; ～ 工作 bywork; ～ 试验 repair test; ～ 须知 servicing hints; ～ (行)业 repairing trades; ～ 移运费 cost of removal; ～ 支架 retimber; ～ 周期〈工〉repair cycle
修理服务机械 [- - fú wù jī xiè] repairing service machinery
修理内部, 暂停营业 [- - nèi bù zàn tíng yíng yè] Closed temporarily for repairs.; The shop is closed during repairs.
修理用测试信号发生器 [- - yòng cè shì xìn hào fā shēng qì] colour service generator
修理用整套器具 [- - - zhěng tào qì jù]〈工〉repair kit
修炼 [- liàn] (of Taoists) try to make pills of immortality and cultivate vital energy, etc.
修炉用铬粉 [- lú yòng gè fěn] furnace chrome
修路 [- lù] mend a road; repair the roads; road repairing ◇ ～ 棒 bulling bar; ～ 者 roadman
修面 [- miàn] [方] shave: 理发师给他 ～ 理发。*The barber gave him a shave and a haircut*. 我要 ～。*I need* [*want*] *a shave*. ◇ ～ 膏 shaving cream; ～ 痉挛 keirospasm; shaving cramp
修明 [- míng] [书] (of a government) honest and enlightened
修模锉 [- mó cuò] riffler file
修磨 [- -] coping
修睦讲信 [- mù jiǎng xìn] foster harmonious relations and carry out one's promises; forster harmonious relation and good faith
修呢 [- ní] burling ◇ ～ 工 burler
修女 [- nǚ]〈宗〉nun; sister: 当～ *become a nun*; *enter a convent* ◇ ～ 薄纱 nun's veiling; ～ 面纱 mafors; ～ 身分 nunhood; ～ 院长 mother superior
修女院绉呢 [- - yuàn zhòu ní] convent cloth
修配 [- pèi] make repairs and supply replacements ◇ ～ 车间 repair and spare parts workshop; ～ 工 repairman; ～ 站 repair station; repair centre
修配厂 [- - chǎng] repair plant; repair factory: 机车车辆 ～ *rolling stock repair plant*; 农具制造 ～ *farm-tool manufacturing and repair plant*; 汽车～ *motorcar repair and assembly plant*
修平 [- píng] equating ◇ ～ 滤波器 roof filter; ～ 镘刀 trowel
修葺 [- qì] repair; renovate: ～ 一新 *take on a new look after renovation*; *be completely renovated*; 对旧房子进行一番 ～ *do some renovations of old houses*
修钎机 [- qiān jī] bitsharpener; jackmill; dresser
修钎炉 [- - lú] jackfurnace
修桥补路 [- qiáo bǔ lù] mend bridges and repair roads; repair bridges and roads
修桥铺路 [- - pū lù] build roads and bridges; repair bridges and pave roads — deeds of merit
修切标本 [- qiē biāo běn] excarnation
修切山嘴 [- - shān zuǐ] trimmed spur
修缮 [- shàn] repair; renovate; betterment: ～ 房屋 *repair houses*; 那座古塔正在 ～ 中。*The ancient pagoda is undergoing repairs*. ◇ ～ 费 betterment
修缮加固 [- - jiā gù] strengthening by reparative method
修缮用品 [- - yòng pǐn] operating and maintenance supplies
修身 [- shēn] cultivate one's moral character
修身齐家 [- - qí jiā] cultivate one's moral character and put one's family affairs in order; cultivate one's moral character and manage the family's affairs well; cultivate oneself and put family in order
修身止谤 [- - zhǐ bàng] correct one's own ways in order to stop gossip; stop slander by correcting one's own ways
修身自省 [- - zì xǐng] look after one's conduct by self-examination; cultivate one's moral character by introspection
修士 [- shì]〈宗〉brother; friar ◇ ～ 罩衣 frock
修饰 [- -] ①(整理; 装饰) decorate; adorn; embellish: ～公园, 准备迎接五一。*The parks are decorated for the May Day celebrations*. ②(梳装打扮) make up and dress up: ～ 边幅 *beautify one's outward appearance* ③(修改润饰) polish (a piece of writing) ④〈语〉qualify; modify ◇ ～ 基因 modifier; ～ 剂(皮革) dressing agent; ～ 物 trim; ～ 语 modifier
修手 [- shǒu](指甲美容) manicure
修售结合 [- shòu jié hé] sale-repair combination
修书 [- shū] [书] ①(编纂书籍) compile a book ②(写信) write a letter
修蹄刀 [- tí dāo] poring iron
修文偃武 [- wén yǎn wǔ] improve learning and hide the sword
修仙 [- xiān] try to make and then take pills of immortality and cultivate oneself to become on immortal
修削石块 [- xiāo shí kuài] abate
修鞋 [- xié] mend shoes; repair the shoes ◇ ～ 底边工 fudger; ～ 工人 benchman; ～ 匠 chuckler
修心笃行 [- xīn dǔ xíng] become pure in heart and good in behaviour
修心养性 [- - yǎng xìng] cultivate one's original nature; cultivate one's mind and improve one's character; enjoy obscurity for the sake of self-improvement
修行 [- xíng] practice Buddhism or Taoism: 出家 ～ *become a Buddhist or Taoist monk or nun*; *strive for virtue and leave the home*
修修补补 [- xiū bǔ bǔ] patch up; make some cosmetic changes; tinker
修羊之敬 [- yáng zhī jìng] a private tutor's remuneration [emolument]
修养 [- yǎng] ①(理论、知识、艺术等的一定水平) accomplishment; training; mastery: 有文学 ～ *well cultured in literature*; 有艺术 ～ *be artistically accomplished*; 文化 ～ 很高的人 *a man of considerable culture* ②(待人处事的态度) self-cultivation: ～ 精神 *form one's mind*; 他很有 ～。*He is quite cultivated*.
修业 [- yè] study at school: ～ 年限 *length of schooling*; ～ 期满 *finish one's school training*; ～ 证书 *certificate showing courses attended*
修缘 [- yuán] tip relief
修匀 [- yún] graduation; 〈统〉smooth
修造 [- zào] build as well as repair: ～ 轮船 *build or repair ships* ◇ ～ 船厂 shipbuilding and repair yards
修真养静 [- zhēn yǎng jìng] achieve true peace of mind
修真养性 [- - - xìng] engage in self-cultivation; nourish one's true nature
修整 [- zhěng] ①(修理) repair and maintain; recondition: 经过 ～ 的汽车 *a reconditioned car*; ～ 农具 *repair and maintain farm implements*; 那幢房子在我们搬进之前需要大大 ～ 一番。*The repairs needed before we can occupy the house will be considerable*. ②(修剪) prune; trim: ～ 果树 *prune fruit trees*; 把灌木丛 ～ 得整齐美观 *trim bushes into good trimming* ③〈机〉dress; shaving; truing ◇ ～ 材料 trim materials; ～ 杆 stick; ～ 工 fabricator; ～ 机 finisher; trimming machine; ～ 器 trimmer; ～ 切削 fair cutting; ～ 数据 trimming data
修正 [- zhèng] revise; amend; correct; update; amendment; correction; meliorate; reformation; rectification: ～ 草案 *revised draft*; 边界的 ～ *a boundary revision*; 坚持真理, ～ 错误 *uphold the truth and correct the mistakes*; 提出 ～ 意见 *put forward amendments*; 有待 ～ *subject to correction*; ～ 后的决议草案 *the draft resolution as amended*; 我讲得不对, 请予 ～。*I stand to be corrected*. ◇ ～ 案 amendment; ～ 贝塞耳函数〈数〉modified Bessel function; ～ 公式 modifier formula; ～ 回路 corrective loop; ～ 角 correction angle; ～ 空速 calibrated airspeed; ～ 量 correction; ～ 率 S factor; ～ 片 trim tab; ～ 射击 adjust; ～ 设备 corrective; ～ 式样 redesign; ～ 条款 amending clause; ～ 图画纸 scratchboard; scratchcard; ～ 网络 corrective networks; ～ 系数 correction factor; ～ 线 modified line; ～ 项 correction term; ～ 液 correction fluid; ～ 因子 modifying factor; ～ 值 correction; ～ 阻抗继电器 modified impedance

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relay; ～ 阻抗特性 modified impedance characteristic
修正案 [- - àn] amendment
修正主义 [- - zhǔ yì] revisionism ◇ ～ 者 revisionist
修枝 [- zhī] 〈农〉 pruning ◇ ～ 大剪刀 lopping [pruning] shears; ～ 刀 pruning knife; ～ 剪 secateur; pruning scissors; pruning shears; ～ 镰 pruning hook; ～ 手锯 pruning saw; ～ 者 pruner
修竹 [- zhú] tall bamboo; bamboo (in uniform rows)
修竹茂林 [- - mào lín] tall bamboos and thick forest
修筑 [- zhù] build; construct; put up: ～ 堤坝 *put up dykes*; ～ 公路 *build highways*; ～ 工事 *construct defenses*; *build fortifications*; *build defense works*; 新铁路正在 ～ 之中。*The new railway is under construction*.
修琢 [- zhuó] 〈光〉 figuration; configuration

脩 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] Ⅰ 名 ①（旧时称送给老师的薪金）a private tutor's remuneration [emolument] ②（干肉）dried meat ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 则 *Xiu Ze* Ⅱ 同"修" [xiū]
脩羊 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 公 *Xiuyang Gong*
脩鱼 [- yú] a surname: ～ 丘 *Xiuyu Qiu*

貅 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] （构词成分）见"貔貅" [pí xiū]

馐 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] 名 [书]（滋味好的食物）delicacy; dainty: 珍 ～ *a rare delicacy*

庥 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] 动 [书]（庇荫；保护）extend protection

羞 [ㄒㄧㄡ] [xiū] Ⅰ 形（难为情；不好意思）shy; bashful: 怕 ～ *feel bashful*; 她 ～ 红了脸。*She blushed with [for] shame*. 她有点害 ～。*She is rather bashful*. Ⅱ 名 ①（羞耻）shame; disgrace: 恼 ～ 成怒 *get angry from shame*; 遮 ～ *conceal [hide] one's shame* ②（滋味好的食物）delicacy; dainty Ⅲ 动 ①（感到耻辱）feel ashamed: ～ 与为伍 *consider it beneath one to associate with sb*. ②（使难为情）shame: ～ 得某人无地自容 *shame a person to death*
羞不敢答 [- bu gǎn dá] be too ashamed to attempt to reply
羞惭 [- cán] be ashamed: 满面 ～ *be shamefaced*; 承认自己的错误有什么可 ～ 的呢? *What is there to be ashamed of confessing one's errors*?
羞惭满面 [- - mǎn miàn] be overwhelmed with shame; Shame suffused [covered] one's face.; The flush of shame spread over one's face.
羞惭无地 [- - wú dì] be almost too ashamed to show one's face
羞耻 [- chǐ] ashamed; sense of shame; shame: ～ 之心 *sense of shame*; 真不知天下有 ～ 事 *lose all sense of shame*; 你应当为自己的愚蠢行为而感到 ～。*You ought to be ashamed of your foolish behaviour*.
羞答答 [- dā dā] coy; shy; bashful: 在陌生人面前显得 ～ *be shy in the presence of strangers*
羞刀难入鞘 [- dāo nán rù qiào] What is done cannot be undone.; A drawn sword cannot be put back into the scabbard.; A thing once begun will not be put off until done.; Once it is started, go through with it.; Over shoes, over boots.
羞得脸红 [- de liǎn hóng] Shame flushed one's cheeks.
羞愤 [-fèn] ashamed and resentful
羞愤成疾 [- - chéng jí] Shame and rage alternately took possession of (him) till (he) fell ill.
羞愤交加[集] [- - jiāo jiā] be overwhelmed with shame and rage [resentment]; be torn between rage and shame; with mingled shame and resentment
羞恨交集 [- hèn jiāo jí] Shame and resentment [hatred] mingled.; with mingled shame and resentment
羞花闭月 [- huā bì yuè] so beautiful as to cause the flowers to blush and the moon to hide — an incomparable beauty
羞见江东父老 [- jiàn jiāng dōng fù lǎo] be ashamed to return after defeat and be unwilling to face one's fellow-countrymen
羞口难开 [- kǒu nán kāi] be too embarrassed [shy] to speak (out); be too embarrassed to say anything to sb.; too embarrassing to say it
羞愧 [- kuì] ashamed; abashed: ～ 地低着头 *hang one's head (for shame)*; 替某人感到 ～ *feel ashamed for sb.*; 他因忘了妻子的生日而感到 ～。*He was abashed at forgetting his wife's birthday*. 承认这事我真有些 ～。*I am half ashamed to confess it*.
羞愧不安 [- - bù ān] feel ashamed and be ill at ease
羞愧难当 [- - nán dāng] feel terribly ashamed; embarrassed beyond words
羞愧难言 [- - - yán] be ashamed beyond words
羞面见人 [- miàn jiàn rén] feel ashamed to see others
羞明 [- míng] 〈医〉 photophobia
羞明怕热 [- - pà rè] photophobia
羞赧 [- nǎn] [书] blushed because of shyness
羞怩 [- ní] embarrassed; bashful
羞怯 [- qiè] shy; timid; sheepish; abash; diffidence: ～ 得说不出话来 *be too shy to utter a word*
羞人 [- rén] feel embarrassed or ashamed: 羞死人 *simply die of shame*; *feel terribly embarrassed*
羞人答答 [- - dā dā] flush with embarrassment; very shy; bashful about; terribly embarrassed or bashful
羞辱 [- rǔ] ①（耻辱）shame; dishonour; humiliation: 因 ～ 而脸红 *flush with shame*; 他在那里屡遭 ～。*There he suffered many humiliations*. ②（使受耻辱）humiliate; put sb. to shame; subject sb. to indignities: 这个老人因儿子犯罪而蒙受 ～。*His son's crime put the old man to shame*.
羞涩 [- sè] shy; bashful; embarrassed
羞涩阮囊 [- - ruǎn náng] utterly broke; embarrassingly short of money; lacking sufficient funds to meet necessary expenses; with no money in the purse
羞煞人也 [- shà rén yě] shame one to death
羞手羞脚 [- shǒu xiū jiǎo] timid; dare not move
羞为人师 [- wéi rén shī] ashamed to be called a teacher
羞恶 [- wù] [书] be ashamed of evil deeds
羞恶之心 [- - zhī xīn] a sense of shame; feeling of shame; moral sense: ～ 人皆有之。*All men have a sense of shame*.; *Everybody has a sense of shame*.
羞羞答答 [- xiū dā dā] (very) shy; coy; bashful; as shy as Daphne; shamefaced
羞于启齿 [- yú qǐ chǐ] be too shy to speak out; be not able to talk because of shyness; The cat got one's tongue.; too embarrassing to say it: 他还说了些我 ～ 的话。*He said other things I cannot speak out for shame*.
羞与哙[为]伍 [- yǔ kuài wǔ] be [feel] ashamed to associate with sb.; ashamed to be in the same rank with sb.; ashamed to be seen in the same company; ashamed to be sb.'s colleague [friend]; feel ashamed of being sb.'s companion; think it beneath one to associate with sb.

XIǓ ㄒㄧㄡˇ

朽 [ㄒㄧㄡˇ] [xiǔ] 形 ①（腐烂）rotten; decayed: 枯木 ～ 株 *withered trees and rotten stumps* ②（衰老）senile: 老 ～ *old and useless*
朽长木 [- cháng mù] sundrikite
朽方柱石 [- fāng zhù shí] paralogite
朽刚玉 [- gāng yù] willcoxite
朽根 [- gēn] butt rot
朽节 [- jié] decayed knot
朽迈 [- mài] [书] old and weak; senile
朽木 [- mù] ①（烂木头）rotten wood or tree ②（不可造就的人）a hopeless case; a good-for-nothing
朽木不可雕也 [- - bù kě diāo yě] Decayed wood cannot be carved — a useless fellow.; a helpless case; an intractable person; an unteachable pupil; a useless fellow [man; person]; One cannot carve in rotten wood.
朽木粪土 [- - fèn tǔ] decayed wood or manure — a worthless fellow; a worthless person (指人); rotten wood and dirt; useless stuff [things] (指物)
朽木菌 [- - jūn] house fungi
朽松木烷 [- sōng mù wán] fichtelite
朽索之戒 [- suǒ zhī jiè] the warning of a decayed string

宿 [ㄒㄧㄡˇ] [xiǔ] 量（用于计算夜）: 谈了半 ～ *chat till midnight*; 住一 ～ *stay one night*; 你能让我借住一 ～ 吗? *Could you put me up for the night*? 我在伦敦过了一 ～。*I spent a night in London*. 另见 sù; xiù。

潲 [ㄒㄧㄡˇ] [xiǔ] 名 [书]（淘米水）water of washing rice

XIÙ ㄒㄧㄡˋ

琇 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 名 [书]（像玉的石头）a jade-like stone

嗅 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 动（用鼻子辨别气味；闻）smell; scent; sniff: 警犬 ～ 来 ～ 去，终于找到了踪迹。*The police dog scented about till he found the trail*. 那些狗在到处 ～，也许它们 ～ 到了小偷的气味。*The dogs were smelling round; perhaps they smelt the thief*. 我们对任何东西都要用鼻子 ～ 一 ～，鉴别其好坏。*We should take a sniff at everything and distinguish the good from the bad*.
嗅电位 [- diàn wèi] electroolfactogram
嗅管 [- guǎn] ductus olfactorius
嗅检器 [- jiǎn qì] osphradium; asphradium
嗅角 [- jiǎo] rhinophore
嗅茎 [- jīng] olfactory stalk
嗅距单位 [- jù dān wèi] olfactie
嗅觉 [- jué] olfactory sensation; smelling; sense of smell; smell; scent; rhinesthesia; osmesthesia; olfaction; nose; osphresio-; osmo-; -osmia: ～ 很灵 *have a keen sense of smell*; 政治 ～ 灵敏 *be politically sharp*; 味觉和 ～ 是密切相关的。*Taste and smell are closely connected*. 狗的 ～ 比人的 ～ 灵敏。*Smell is keener in dogs than in humans*. ◇ ～ 不全 merosmia; ～ 迟钝 baryodmia; ～ 倒错 parosmia; parosphresis; ～ 电子学 olfactronics; ～ 分析 olfactory analysis; ～ 过敏 hyperosphresia; hyperosmia; ～ 计 osphresiometer; osmometer; ～ 检查 olfactometry; ～ 减退 hyposphresia; hyposmia; ～ 恐怖 osmophobia; ～ 模拟 olfactory analog; ～ 浓渡 〈环〉 odour concentration; ～ 偏差 paranosmia; ～ 器官 olfactory organ; organon olfactus; ～ 缺失 anodimia; anodmia; anosmia; anosphresia; anosphrasia; ～ 细胞 olfactory cell; ～ 先兆 olfactory aura; ～ 学 olfactology; ～ 异常 allotriosmia; heterosmia; ～ 阈限 〈心〉 olfactory threshold; ～ 障碍 dysosmia; ～ 正常 euosmia; ～ 锥 olfactory cone
嗅觉不灵 [- - bù líng] have a bad nose (for); have a poor sense of smell; 〈医〉 anosmia
嗅孔 [- kǒng] 〈动〉 foramen olfactorium
嗅联觉 [- lián jué] olfactism
嗅毛 [- máo] aesthetases
嗅敏度单位 [- mǐn dù dān wèi] olfactus
嗅膜 [- mó] membrana olfactoria
嗅囊 [- náng] saccus olfactorius
嗅脑 [- nǎo] rhinencephalon ◇ ～ 肥大 hyperrhinencephalia; ～ 腔 rhinocoele
嗅粘膜 [- nián mó] olfactory mucosa
嗅器 [- qì] olfactory organ
嗅气觉色 [- - jué sè] olfactio colorata
嗅强单位 [- qiáng dān wèi] olfacty
嗅强度指数 [- - dù zhǐ shù] odour index
嗅球 [- qiú] bulbus olfactorius; olfactory bulb ◇ ～ 外层 pero-olfactoriu; pero
嗅人器 [- rén qì] people sniffer
嗅三角 [- sān jiǎo] trigonum olfactorium
嗅神经 [- shén jīng] nervus olfactorius; olfactory nerve
嗅束 [- shù] tractus olfactorius; olfactory tract
嗅丝 [- sī] fila olfactoria
嗅索 [- suǒ] olfactory tract
嗅探器 [- tàn qì] sniffer
嗅味学 [- wèi xué] osmics
嗅窝 [- wō] olfactory pit; nasal pit
嗅细胞 [- xì bāo] 〈生理〉 olfactory cell
嗅腺 [- xiàn] 〈生理〉 olfactory gland; scent gland; 〈动〉 Bowman's gland; glandula olfactoria
嗅盐 [- yán] smelling salts
嗅叶 [- yè] olfactory lobe ◇ ～ 腔 rhinocele; rhinocoelia
嗅阈 [- yù] olfacty ◇ ～ 值 olfact
嗅中枢 [- zhōng shū] olfactory center

岫 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 名 [书] ①（山洞）cave ②（山）hill: 远 ～ *a distant hill*

锈(鏽) [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] Ⅰ 名 ①（金属表面的氧化物）rust: 把 ～ 擦掉 *get [rub] the rust off*; 抗 ～ *resist rust*; 经常擦油，以免生 ～。*Oil it regularly to prevent rust*. 铁容易生 ～。*Iron gathers rust easily*. ②（锈病）rust Ⅱ 动（生锈）become rusty: 门上的锁 ～ 住了。*The lock on the door is rusty and won't open*. 我无法取出这些螺丝，它们都 ～ 住了。*I can't get these screws out; they've rusted in*.
锈斑 [- bān] rust; pitting; rusty spot: 把 ～ 除掉

get [rub] the rust off; 请擦去刀上的～。*Please scour rust spots from the knife.*
锈斑驳病 [- - bó bìng] rusty mottle
锈孢型 [- bāo xíng] endo-form
锈孢子 [- - zǐ] aecidiospore
锈孢子器 [- - - qì] aecidium; aecium (*pl.* aecia) ◇ ～产生期 aeciostage
锈病 [- bìng] 〈农〉 rust disease: 小麦～ *wheat rust*; 小麦秆～ *wheat stem rust*
锈赤扁谷盗 [- chì biǎn gǔ dào] rusty grain beetle
锈果病 [- guǒ bìng] fruit rust
锈痕 [- hén] iron mold
锈红榕 [- hóng róng] port jackson fig
锈花饰带 [- huā shì dài] carrickmacross
锈极毛杆菌素 [- jí máo gǎn jūn sù] oxphenazine
锈浆果 [- jiāng guǒ] cankerberry
锈结 [- jié] rust joint
锈金 [- jīn] rusty gold
锈菌 [- jūn] rust fungus ◇ ～学 uredinology; ～子实体 clinode
锈菌性孢子 [- - xìng bāo zǐ] pycnospore
锈泡病 [- pào bìng] blister rust
锈皮 [- pí] scale
锈普瑞莫电磁探伤仪 [- pǔ ruì mò diàn cí tàn shāng yí] Supramor
锈色 [- sè] rust ◇ ～黄盖鲽 rusty dab; ～孙鲽 yellowtail; ～无花果 rusty fig
锈杀菌素 [- shā jūn sù] robiogocidin
锈蚀 [- shí] rustiness; rust; corrosion; rust-eaten; staining ◇ ～法 bubble method
锈损 [- sǔn] corrode: 铁易～。*Iron corrodes easily.* 铁制工具长期不用会～。*An iron tool, if never used, will corrode with rust.* ◇ ～险 risk of rust
锈型冬孢子堆 [- xíng dōng bāo zǐ duī] aeciotelium
锈渣 [- zhā] anvil cinder
锈蜘蛛 [- zhī zhū] rust mite
锈状花叶病 [- zhuàng huā yè bìng] 〈植病〉 rusty mottle
锈子腔 [- zǐ qiāng] cluster cup

秀 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] I 动 (植物抽穗开花) (of grain crops) put forth flowers or ears: ～穗 *put forth ears* II 形 ①(清秀) elegant; beautiful: 眉清目～ *having well-chiselled features*; *handsome*; 山清水～ *beautiful hills and waters*; *lovely scenery* ②(特别优异) excellent: 优～ *excellent*; *first-rate* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～老 *Xiu Lao*
秀才 [- cai] ①(明清两代生员的通称) *Xiucai*, one who passed the imperial examination at the county level in the Ming and Qing dynasties ②(泛指读书人) scholar; skilful writer; egghead; speech writer: ～班子 *a team of speech writers*; 他是我们中的～。*He is the scholar among us.*
秀才不出门，便知天下事 [- - bù chū mén biàn zhī tiān xià shì] A scholar, without going out, knows the world's affairs well.; Without going outdoors, the scholar knows all the wide world's affairs.; Without stepping outside the gate, the scholar knows all the wide world's affairs.
秀才人情 [- - rén qíng] the inexpensive gift by scholars; gifts by scholars, which aren't expensive, (but consist of some scrolls of writing or painting)
秀才人情纸半张 [- - - - zhǐ bàn zhāng] Scholars express friendship on paper.; A gift costs a scholar no more than a half sheet of paper.
秀才遇见兵，有理讲不清 [- - yù jiàn bīng, yǒu lǐ jiǎng bu qīng] Even when right, a scholar never can win an argument with a military man.
秀才造反，三年不成 [- - zào fǎn, sān nián bù chéng] like genteel scholars trying to start a rebellion — without any hope of success
秀出班行 [- chū bān háng] be distinguished from one's kind; a notch above [higher than] others; be among the select best
秀而不媚，清而不寒 [- ér bú mèi qīng ér bù hán] (Her beauty was above the average woman's) — charming but not coquettish, with a clarity of complexion but not coldness.
秀而不实 [- - bù shí] put forth flowers but bear no fruit; flowering but fruitless
秀发垂肩 [- fà chuí jiān] beautiful hair hanging about the shoulders
秀谷隆 [- gǔ lóng] metobromuron
秀郎镜 [- láng jìng] wire-rimmed glasses
秀丽 [- lì] beautiful; handsome; pretty: 这姑娘生得十分～。*This girl is very pretty.*
秀玫瑰 [- méi gui] lokelani
秀眉大眼 [- - dà yǎn] with big eyes and slender eyebrows; (with) fine eyebrows and large eyes
秀美 [- měi] graceful; elegant: 书法～ *beautiful handwriting*
秀媚 [- mèi] elegant and graceful
秀颀 [- qí] [书] beautiful and tall
秀气 [- qi] ①(清秀) delicate; elegant; fine: 眉眼生得～ *have beautiful eyes* ②(文雅) refined; urbane ③(小巧灵便) delicate and well-made
秀色可餐 [- sè kě cān] be beautiful enough to feast the eyes; a beauty to feast one's eyes on; so pretty that one would like to eat it up
秀色迷人 [- - mí rén] be ravished by the beauty of
秀穗(儿) [- suì] (of grain crops) put forth flowers or ears
秀外慧中 [- wài huì zhōng] be pretty and intelligent; beautiful in appearance and clever in mind; beauty without and intellect within; clear-eyed and intelligent
秀雅 [- yǎ] beautiful and refined

臭 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] I 名 (气味) odour; smell: 纯空气是无色无～的。*Pure air is colourless and odourless.* II 动 同"嗅" [xiù]
另见 chòu。
臭葱石 [- cōng shí] scorodite
臭腺 [- xiàn] 〈动〉 scent gland

褎(褎) [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] [书] 同"袖" [xiù]
褎然举首 [- rán jǔ shǒu] tower above the rest in height of intellect [wisdom]; One's talent and ability excel the average.
褎如充耳 [- rú chōng ěr] turn a deaf ear to ...; close [stop] one's ears to...; shut [stuff] one's ears and refuse to listen

溴 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 名 〈化〉 (非金属元素) bromine (Br)
溴胺 T [- àn] bromamine T
溴胺杀 [- - shā] Bromsalans; Diaphene
溴胺酸 [- - suān] bromamine acid
溴白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] bromosin; bromal bumin
溴苯 [- běn] 〈有化〉 bromobenzene ◇ ～胺 bromaniline; ～酚 bromophenol; ～海拉明 bromodiphenhydramine(抗组胺药); ～甲酰胺 brombenzamide; ～磷 leptophos; ～腈 Brominal; Brominil; Buctril; bromoxynil; Chipco Buctril; ～辛 methantheline; ～乙酮 bromoacetophenone
溴苯基吡咯烷二酮 [- - jī bǐ luò wán èr tóng] lefadol
溴苄基氰 [- biàn jī qíng] 〈有化〉 bromvbenzy lcyanide (BBC) (催泪气用)
溴丙炔 [- bǐng quē] propargyl bromide
溴丙酮 [- - tóng] bromacetone
溴丙烯 [- - xī] bromopropene
溴丙烯基甲乙基嘧啶三酮 [- - - jī jiǎ yǐ jī mì dìng sān tóng] quietal
溴丙烯仲丁巴比土酸 [- - - zhòng dīng bā bǐ tǔ suān] pernoston; butallylona
溴差向四环素 [- chā xiàng sì huán sù] bromquatrimycin
溴醇 [- chún] bromohydrin
溴代二甲苯 [- dài èr jiǎ běn] Xylene bromide
溴代甲烷 [- - jiǎ wán] bromomethane; methyl bromide
溴代氯霉素 [- - lǜ méi sù] bromamphenicol
溴代尿嘧啶 [- - niào mì dìng] bromouracil
溴代烃 [- - tīng] 〈化〉 bromo-hydrocarbons
溴代烷 [- - wán] bromoalkane
溴代乙烯 [- - yǐ xī] bromoethylene; vinyl bromide
溴代樟脑 [- - zhāng nǎo] bromcamphor
溴碘化物 [- diǎn huà wù] bromoiodide
溴碘混剂 [- - hùn jì] Oxytril
溴碘中毒 [- - zhòng dú] bromoiodism
溴仿 [- fǎng] bromoform; tribromomethane
溴酚蓝 [- fēn lán] bromophenol blue
溴(3—乙氧基丙基)汞 [- gǒng] aagrano
溴光卤石 [- guāng lǔ shí] bromcarnallite
溴光气 [- - qì] bromophosgene
溴弧霉素 [- hú méi sù] bromomonamycin
溴化 [- huà] bromination ◇ ～铵 ammonium bromide; ～白蛋白 brominized albumin; betaeigon; ～钡 〈无化〉 barium bromide; ～苄 cylite; benzyl bromide; ～丙胺太林 probanthine; propantheline bromide; ～测定法 bromination method; ～滴定法 bromination titration method; ～丁基橡胶 brombutyl; ～钙 calcium bromide; ～镉 cadmium bromide; ～汞 mercuric bromide; ～钴 cobaltous bromide; ～剂 〈化〉 bromating agent; bromizating agent; ～甲基可待因 eucodin; codeine methyl bromide; ～钾 〈无化〉 potassium bromide (医药、肥皂、摄影用); ～苦 bromopicrin; ～镭 radium bromide; ～锂 〈无化〉 lithium bromide; ～硫 sulfur bromide; ～镁 magnesium bromide; ～锰 manganous bromide; ～明胶 gelatinobromide; ～钠 〈无化〉 sodium bromide; ～哌苯偶酯 piptal; ～硼 〈化〉 boron bromide; ～铅 lead bromide; ～氰 cyanogen bromide; ～氢 hydrogen bromide; 〈化〉 bromine hydride; ～铷 rubidium bromide; ～铯 cesium bromide; ～锶 strontium bromide; ～四乙铵 teabrom; tetraethylammonium bromide; ～铊 thallium bromide; ～羰 bromophosgene; ～铁 ferric bromide; ～铜 〈无化〉 copper bromide; cupric bromide (摄影用); ～钍 thorium bromide; ～物 bromide; ～硒 selenium bromide; ～锡 stannic bromide; ～橡胶 brominated rubber; ～锌 zinc bromide; ～亚汞 mercurous bromide; ～亚铜 cuprous bromide; ～氧铋 bismuthyl bromide; ～乙烯 ethylene bromide; 1,2—dibromoethane
溴化银 [- - yín] silver bromide ◇ ～负性相纸 bromide paper negative; ～凝胶 gelatinbromide; ～相纸 bromide paper; ～印相 transferotype; transferrotype
溴化油造影剂 [- - yóu zào yǐng jì] contrastol
溴剂癖 [- jì pǐ] bromomania
溴甲酚绿 [- jiǎ fēn lǜ] bromocresol green; bromcresol green
溴甲酚紫 [- - - zǐ] bromocresol purple; bromcresol purple
溴甲基苯磺酰胺钠 [- - jī běn huáng xiān àn nà] bromamine T
溴甲基后马托品 [- - - hòu mǎ tuō pǐn] methatropin; mesopin
溴甲基乙基酮 [- - - yǐ jī tóng] bromoketone; bromomethylethyl ketone (毒气)
溴甲烷 [- - wán] Celfume; Methy brom; Embafume; Curafume; brozone; Trizone; Brom-o-Gas; profume; pestmaster ◇ ～阿朴吗啡 euporphin; apomorphine methylbromide; ～混剂 Rotox
溴甲乙烷 [- - yǐ wán] zytox (土壤熏蒸剂)
溴角银矿 [- jiǎo yín kuàng] bromchlorargyrite
溴接受剂 [- jiē shòu jì] 〈摄〉 bromine acceptor
溴苦混剂二号 [- kǔ hùn jì èr hào] Brom-O-Sol
溴离子 [- lí zǐ] bromide ion
溴量滴定法 [- liàng dī dìng fǎ] bromometry
溴硫磷 [- liú lín] bromophos; Nexion; Brofene
溴氯甲烷 [- lǜ jiǎ wán] 〈有化〉 bromochloromethane; methylene chlorobromide
溴氯三氟乙烷 [- - sān fú yǐ wán] Anestan; Halan; narcotan
溴络合物 [- luò hé wù] bromo-complex
溴螨酯 [- mǎn zhǐ] fenisobromolate; phenithobromolate; phenisobromolate; Acarol; Akarol; Neoron; bromopropylate
溴梦拉 [- mèng lā] bromisovalum
溴明胶 [- míng jiāo] 〈化〉 bromo-gelatin
溴(代)萘 [- nài] bromonaphthalene
溴萘酚 [- - fēn] bromonaphthol
5—溴尿嘧啶 [- niào mì dìng] 5—bromouracil
溴醛 [- quán] bromal
溴塞耳泽 [- sāi ěr zé] bromoseltzer (成药，一种治头痛的泡腾盐)
溴杀草敏 [- shā cǎo mǐn] brompyrazon
溴水 [- shuǐ] 〈化〉 bromine water
溴丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] bromothricin
溴四环素 [- sì huán sù] bromtetracyclin
溴四甲基十六碳烯 [- - jiǎ jī shí liù tàn xī] phytyl bromide
溴素纸 [- sù zhǐ] bromide paper
溴酸 [- suān] bromic acid ◇ ～钡 barium bromate; ～根 〈化〉 bromate; ～钾 potassium bromate; ～镁 magnesium bromate; ～钠 sodium bromate; ～盐 bromate; ～银 silver bromate
溴羧偶氮 III [- suō ǒu dàn] bromocarboxyazo III
溴酮 [- tóng] bromoketone
溴同位素 [- - wèi sù] bromine isotope
溴铜矿 [- - kuàng] bromatacamite
5—溴脱氧尿核苷 [- tuō yǎng niào hé gān] 5-bromodeoxyuridine
溴锑(离子) [- wēng] bromonium
溴钨灯 [- wū dēng] bromine tungsten filament lamp ◇ ～放映机 tungsten-bromide lamp film
溴钨循环 [- - xún huán] tungsten bromide regeneration
溴烯杀 [- xī shā] bromocyclene; bromodan
溴硝丙二醇 [- xiāo bǐng èr chún] bronopol
溴硝基丙二醇 [- - jī bǐng èr chún] bronocot
溴硝菌素 [- - jūn sù] bromonitrin
溴血霉素 [- xuè méi sù] bromoemimycin
溴亚金酸盐 [- yà jīn suān yán] aurobromide
溴氧化物 [- yǎng huà wù] Oxybromide
溴氧喹啉 [- - kuí lín] broxyquinoline
溴乙基丁酰胺 [- yǐ jī dīng xiān àn] carbromide

溴乙酸 [- - suān] bromoacetic acid; monobromoacetic acid
溴乙烷 [- - wán] bromoethane; ethyl bromide
溴乙酰苯胺 [- - xiān běn àn] acetobromanilide; bromoacetanilid
溴异硫氰酸基苯 [- yì liú qíng suān jī běn] trichophytocid
溴异戊酰非那替汀 [- - wù xiān fēi nà tì dīng] phenoval
溴异戊酰脲 [- - - - niào] bromisovalum; bromisoval; monobromisovalerylurea; bromural
溴银矿 [- yín kuàng] bromite; bromic silver; bromargyrite; bromyrite
溴隐定 [- yǐn dìng] bromocryptine
溴铀酸盐 [- yóu suān yán] bromouranate
溴釉相纸 [- yòu xiàng zhǐ] bromoil paper; bromoil printing paper
溴釉印相法 [- - yìn xiàng fǎ] bromoil; bromoil printing; bromoil process
溴釉照片印象法 [- - zhào piàn yìn xiàng fǎ] bromoil
溴釉转印法 [- - zhuǎn yìn fǎ] bromoil transfer
溴疹 [- zhěn] bromoderma
溴值 [- zhí] 〈分化〉 bromine number; BV (bromine value)
溴中毒 [- zhòng dú] bromism

宿 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 名 〈天〉(星的位次) an ancient term for constellation: 星 ～ *constellation*; 二十八～ *the lunar mansions*
另见 sù; xiǔ。

袖 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] Ⅰ名 (袖子) sleeve: 长[短] ～ *long* [*short*] *sleeves*; 套 ～ *oversleeve* Ⅱ 动 (藏在袖子里) tuck inside the sleeve: 他～着手，踱来踱去。*He paced the floor, his hands tucked deep in his sleeves.*
袖标 [- biāo] armband
袖长 [- cháng] outside sleeve (肩到袖口底)
袖(珍)狗 [- gǒu] sleeve dog
袖箍 [- gū] armband
袖管 [- guǎn] [方] sleeve
袖管馅饼 [- - xiàn bǐng] manicotti
袖孔 [- kǒng] armhole; scye
袖口 [- kǒu] cuff (of a sleeve); wristband: 衬衫～ *wristband* ◇ ～ 带 garter; ～ 纽扣 sleeve button; ～ 全长 cuff open; ～ 狭窄 dolman
袖口状白血球聚集 [- - zhuàng bái xuè qiú jù jí] cuffing
袖口状粉芽堆 [- - - fěn yá duī] 〈生〉 cuff-shaped soralia
袖扣 [- kòu] cuff-link; sleeve button
袖笼 [- lóng] muff
袖手旁观 [- shǒu páng guān] put the hands in the sleeves and look on — to have nothing to do with a thing; fold one's arms and look on; look on and do nothing; look on unconcerned [indifferently; without taking any action]; not to lift [stir] a finger; not to lift [raise] a hand; Praise the sea, but stay on land.; remain an indifferent [idle] spectator; sit back and watch; stand aside [by]; stand by idly; stand by [look on] with folded arms; stand idle; stand watching; watch indifferently without lending a hand (in ...)
袖手哂笑 [- - shěn xiào] smile with folded arms
袖套 [- tào] oversleeve; detachable sheath for a sleeve
袖筒 [- tǒng] sleeve: ～ 里入棒槌，直入直出 *in straightforward terms; simple and direct*
袖章 [- zhāng] brassard; brassart; watch mark; armband
袖珍 [- zhēn] pocket-size; pocket ◇ ～ 半导体收音机 pocket-size transistor radio; ～ 本 pocket edition; pocketbook; ～ 车间 mini-workshop; ～ 带盘 pocket-size reel; ～ 电话铃 beeper; bleeper; ～ 电视机 minitube; minitelevision; ～ 电视台 pack-carrier television station; ～ 放大镜 hand viewer; ～ 伏特计 pocket voltmeter; ～ 公文夹 hand file; ～ 计数器 vest-pocket calculator; ～ 计算机 pocket computer; pocket calculator; vest-pocket calculator; ～ 经纬仪 pocket transit; ～ 六分仪 pocket sextant; ～ 录声机 pocket tape recorder; ～ 罗盘 diacle; pocket compass; ～ 潜艇 midget submarine; ～ 收音机 pocket radio set; vest-pocket receiver; ～ 手枪 hideout gun; pocket pistol; ～ 探鱼仪 compact sounder; ～ 提琴 kit; ～ 万用电表 pocket multimeter; ～ 蓄电池 pocket accumulator; ～ 仪表 pocket instrument; ～ 战列舰 pocket battleship; ～ 照相机 vest-pocket camera; ～ 字典 pocket dictionary
袖砖 [- zhuān] sleeve brick
袖壮 [- zhuàng] biceps (*pl*. bicepses)
袖子 [- zi] sleeve: 拉某人的～ *pull sb. by the sleeve*; 他用～擦干脸上的汗水。*He sleeved the sweat off his face*. 她卷起～大干起来。*She rolled* [*turned*] *up her sleeves and set to work*.

绣(繡) [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] Ⅰ动 (刺绣) embroider: 在桌布上～花 *embroider flowers on a tablecloth*; 她用黄绿两种线在那块布上～了一个图案。*She embroidered the cloth with a pattern in yellow and green stitches*. Ⅱ 名 (绣成的物品) embroidery: 苏[湘]～ *Suzhou* [*Hunan*] *embroidery*
绣墩 [- dūn] garden stool
绣墩草 [- - cǎo] dwarf lilyturf
绣房 [- fáng] [旧] a young girl's bedroom
绣花 [- huā] embroider; do embroidery: 在天鹅绒上～ *do embroidery on velvet* ◇ ～ 被面 embroidered quilt cover; ～ 绷子 passe; ～ 边花 clocks; ～ 玻璃纱 embroidered organdy; ～ 绸 fleuret silk; ～ 床罩 sham; ～ 底布 penelope; ～ 箍 hoop; ～ 挂帷 frontal; ～ 花边 Limerick lace; limerick; ～ 女 needlewoman; ～ 女包 embroidered handbag; ～ 袍 beten; ～ 全丝塔夫绸 taffetas broche; ～ 绒线 arrasene; ～ 十字针迹 rep stitch; ～ 丝线 floss silk; silk floss; arrasene; ～ 姜丝线 slack silk; ～ 驼毛呢 patu knudrang; (手工制的)～ 网眼花边 darned lace; ～ 线 floss silk; ～ 鞋 embroidered shoes; ～ 羊绒披巾 amlikar; ～ 样本 sam-cloth; ～ 衣边 surple; ～ 针 embroidery needle; ～ 枕套 sham
绣花枕头 [- - zhěn tou] ①(枕套上有刺绣的枕头) a pillow with an embroidered case ②(徒有外表而无学识的人) an outwardly attractive but worthless person
绣花枕头，虚有其表 [- - - - xū yǒu qí biǎo] A pillow with an embroidered case looks impressive but lacks real worth.; an outwardly attractive but worthless person; Beauty is but skin-deep.; Many a fine dish has nothing on it.
绣框 [- kuàng] tabouret
绣品 [- pǐn] embroidery: 金[丝]～ *gold* [*silk*] *embroidery*; 多么精美的～啊！*What delicate embroidery!*
绣球 [- qiú] ①(用绸子结成的球形装饰物) a ball made of strips of silk ②(八仙花属植物) bigleaf hydrangea ◇ ～ 根 seven-barks; hydrangea; beven-barks; ～ 酚 hydrangenol; ～ 苷 hydraugin; ～ 花 pincushion
绣球风 [- - fēng] 〈医〉 skin diseases of the scrota
绣线菊 [- xiàn jú] meadow sweets; spiraea
绣线菊定 [- - - dìng] spiradine
绣线菊因 [- - - yīn] spirajine
绣像 [- xiàng] ①(绣成的人像) tapestry portrait; embroidered portrait ②(画工细致的人像) exquisitely drawn portrait; fine-lined pen portrait ◇ ～ 小说 novel with illustrated fine-lined portraits of main characters
绣眼鸟 [- yǎn niǎo] silvereye; white-eye

繡 [ㄒㄧㄡˋ] [xiù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 君宾 *Xiu Junbin*

XŪ ㄒㄩ

耆 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 象 (皮骨相离的声音) sound of the skin torn from the bone
另见 huā。

顼 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 岩 *Xu Yan*

圩(墟) [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名 [方] (集市) country fair: 赶～ *go to a fair*
另见 wéi。
圩场 [- cháng] [方] country fair; market

墟 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名 ①(已经荒废了的地方) ruins: 废～ *ruins*; 殷～ *Yin Dynasty ruins* ② 同"圩" [xū]

戌 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名 (地支的第十一位) the eleventh of the twelve Earthly Branches
戌时 [- shí] the period of the day from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m.

需 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ动 (需要) need; want; require: 各取所～。*Each takes what he needs*.; 急～ *need badly* [*urgently*]; ～款甚巨 *require a big sum of money* Ⅱ 名 ①(需用的东西) necessaries; needs: 必～品 *necessaries*; 军～ *military supplies* [*requirements*] ②(姓氏) a surname: ～放 *Xu Fang*
需暗种子 [- àn zhǒng zi] dark seed
需肥量 [- féi liàng] fertilizer requirement
需光种子 [- guāng zhǒng zi] 〈植〉 light seed
需量 [- liàng] demand ◇ ～表 [计] demand meter; ～率 〈电〉 demand rate; ～系数 demand factor
需气生物 [- qì shēng wù] aerobes; aerobiotic; aerobiosis
需气细菌 [- - xì jūn] aerobic bacteria
需求 [- qiú] needs; need; demand; requirement: 市场～ *market demand*; 消费～ *consumer demand*; 资金～ *demand for fund*; 满足人民对食品的～ *meet* [*satisfy*] *the food needs of thepoeple*; 该公司对人才的～ *the talent needs of the company*; 我的～很少。*My needs are few*. 大规模的广告宣传能引起对某一商品的反常～。*Extensive advertising can cause a factitious demand for an article*. ◇ ～变化 change in demand; ～表 demand schedule; ～递减法则 law of diminishing demand; ～对策 demand game; ～分析 demand analysis; ～函数 demand function; ～价格 demand price; ～价格弹性 price elasticity of demand; ～拉上通货膨胀 demand-pull inflation; ～理论 demand theory; ～量 quantity demanded; ～膨胀 〈经济〉 demand pull; ～曲线 demand curve; ～驱动运行方法 demand-driven execution; ～收入弹性 income elasticity of demand; ～弹性 elasticity of demand; ～弹性为一 unitary elasticity of demand; ～系数 service demand factor; ～预测 demand forecast
需热量 [- rè liàng] calorific requirement
需容滞后 [- róng zhì hòu] demand lag (用于石油加工)
需水量 [- shuǐ liàng] water demand; water requirement
需索 [- suǒ] demand
需盐种 [- yán zhǒng] salt-obligate species
需氧(的) [- yǎng] aerobic ◇ ～处理 aerobic treatment; ～代谢 aerobic metabolism; ～发酵 aerobic fermentation; ～呼吸 〈生〉 aerobic respiration; ～量 oxygen demand; oxygen requirement; ～生活 aerobiosis; ～生活现象 oxybiosis; ～生物 〈生〉 aerobe; ～塘 aerobic lagoon; ～糖酵解 aerobic glycolysis; ～微生物 aerobe; ～细菌 aerobic bacteria; ～消化法 aerobic digestion
需氧菌 [- - jūn] aerobe; aerobic bacteria ◇ ～呼吸酶 aerase
需要 [- yào] ①(应该有或必须有) need; want; require; demand; do with: ～立即采取行动 *require immediate action*; 她～休息。*She is in need of a rest*. 我们～一个和平的国际环境。*We want* [*need*] *a peaceful international environment*. 翻译工作～特别细心。*Translation demands utmost care*. ②(对事物的欲望或要求) needs: 经济上的～ *economic needs*; 从群众的～出发 *make the needs of the masses our starting point*; 满足市场～ *meet the needs of the market* ◇ ～等级论 hierarchy of needs; ～功率 〈电〉 required power; ～构成 pattern of wants; ～量 requirement; quam; demand; amount of needs; ～评价 needs assessment; ～物 requirement; ～因素 [率] demand factor; ～证书 certificate of necessity
需用功率 [- yòng gōng lǜ] required horsepower; required power; demand power
需用量 [- - liàng] expense
需用资料次数 [- - zī liào cì shù] access frequency

虚 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ名 ①(空虚) void; emptiness: 乘～而入 *infiltrate by taking advantage of the other side's unpreparedness*; *exploit a weak point*; 凌～ *soar to the skies*; 太～ *the great void*; *the universe* ②(政治思想等方面的道理) guiding principles; theory: 务～ *discuss principles or ideological guidelines*; 以～带实。*Let correct ideology guide practical work*. ③(二十八宿之一) Xu, one of the lunar mansions ④(姓氏) a surname: ～子羔 *Xu Zigao* Ⅱ 动 (空着) reserve space: ～左以待 *reserve the honoured post for someone competent* Ⅲ 形 ①(空着的) empty; void; unoccupied: 座无～席。*There was no empty seat*.; *All seats were occupied*. ②(心虚；勇气不足) diffident; timid: 胆～ *timid*; *milk-livered*; 心里有点～ *feel rather diffident* ③(不真实；虚假) false; nominal: ～名 *false reputation*; 耳闻为～，眼见为实。*What you hear about may be false*; *what you see is true*. ④(不自满；虚心) humble; modest: 谦～ *modest* ⑤(虚弱) weak; in poor health: 气～ *lacking in vital energy*; *sapless*; 身体很～ *be very weak*

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physically；他病后感到很 ～。*He felt very weak after his illness*. ⑥〈物〉(虚的) virtual：～ 位移 *virtual placement*；～ 阴极 *virtual cathode* Ⅳ 副(徒然；白白地) in vain：不 ～ 此行 *have not made the trip in vain*；箭不 ～ 发。*Not a single arrow missed its target*.

虚摆 [- bǎi] hypothetical pendulum

虚报 [- bào] make a false report; false declaration; false return; misrepresentation：～ 年龄 *lie about one's age*；*pad one's age*；～ 税额 *false declaration*；～ 账目 *cook accounts*；*falsifying the accounts*；*pad the bill*

虚报冒领 [- - mào lǐng] make a fraudulent application and claim

虚报名额 [- - míng é] There are many registered names of people who don't exist.

虚报邀功 [- - yāo gōng] seek merit by false pretenses

虚报盈利 [- - yíng lì] inflate profits

虚边蒙片 [- biān méng piàn] unsharp mask

虚变量 [- biàn liàng] dummy variable

虚不掩实 [- bù yǎn shí] False appearances can never cover up facts.

虚部 [- -] inscriber; imaginary part

虚处理机 [- chǔ lǐ jī] virtual processor

虚存策略 [- cún cè lüè] virtual memory strategy

虚存管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] virtual memory management

虚存计算机 [- - jì suàn jī] virtual memory computer; virtual memory machine

虚存结构 [- - jié gòu] virtual memory structure

虚词 [- cí]〈语〉function word; form word; empty word; grammatically-partial word; structural word; syncategorematic word

虚等斜线 [- děng xié xiàn]〈航海〉fictitious rhumb line; fictitious loxodrome; fictitious loxodromic curve

虚地磁极 [- dì cí jí] virtual geomagnetic pole

虚点 [- diǎn] imaginary point

虚度 [- dù] spend time in vain; let slip idly by; waste time：我们不能让青春 ～。*We must not let our youth slip idly by*.

虚度光阴 [- - guāng yīn] loaf [idle; fool; dream] away one's time; dawdle away one's time; fiddle about doing nothing; fiddle away time; lead an idle life; loiter the hours away; pass one's life in a good-for-nothing way; waste the precious time

虚度年华 [- - nián huá] waste one's life; flounder around; idle away one's precious time; idle away one's youth; pass the years in vain; pass one's youthful days in vain; spend one's days vainly; spend vainly the best of one's days; waste one's youth in worthless pursuits

虚度韶光 [- - sháo guāng] vainly live through one's prime; loiter away one's glorious youth

虚度时光 [- - shí guāng] idle away one's time; lose time by idleness; spend the hour idly

虚度一生 [- - yì shēng] idle away one's life; dream away [out; through] one's life; let one's life slip idly by; loaf through life; pass one's life in vain

虚(反应)堆 [- duī] image reactor; virtual reactor

虚发 [- fā](未中目标) shoot without hitting the target

虚烦 [- fán] dysphoria

虚反边 [- fǎn biān] mock cuff

虚分量 [- fēn liàng] imaginary component

虚浮 [- fú] impractical; superficial：～ 的计划 *an impractical plan*；作风 ～ *have a superficial style of work*

虚负载 [- fù zài] dummy load

虚高 [- gāo] virtual height

虚根 [- gēn] imaginary root

虚工作 [- gōng zuò] virtual employment

虚功 [- -]〈力〉virtual work ◇ ～ 率 fictitious power；～ 原理〈数〉principle of virtual work; virtual work principle

虚构 [- gòu] fabricate; make up; fiction：～ 的情节 *a made-up story*；～ 的人物 *a fictitious character*；纯属 ～ *an out-and-out fabrication*；*a sheer fabrication*；*be merely mythical*；小时候妈妈对我讲的那个故事是 ～ 的。*The story my mother told me when I was young is fictitious*. ◇ ～ 变数〈数〉variable dummy；～ 方程〈数〉fictitious equation；～ 情节者 fabler；～ 事件 pseudo-event；～ 质量 fictitious mass；～ 资本 fictitious capital

虚骨龙 [- gǔ lóng] coelurosaur

虚股 [- -] watered stock

虚雇员工 [- gù yuán gōng](额外增加雇员的做法) featherbedding

虚光 [- guāng]〈摄〉vignette; vignetting ◇ ～ 子 virtual photon

虚轨道 [- guǐ dào]〈化〉virtual orbital

虚寒 [- hán] cold of insufficiency type; insufficiency-cold; deficiency-cold

虚焊点 [- hàn diǎn] faulty soldered joint

虚焊接头 [- - jiē tóu]〈电〉dry joint; rosin joint

虚汗 [- -] abnormal sweating due to general debility

虚耗公帑 [- hào gōng tǎng] waste public funds

虚怀若谷 [- huái ruò gǔ] have a mind as open as a valley — very modest; be extremely open-minded; be in a receptive mood; be open to conviction; free from pride and prejudices; from a sense of one's inadequacy; modest and open-minded

虚怀听纳 [- - tīng nà] receive instruction in humble manner

虚幻 [- huàn] unreal; illusory; imaginary：～ 的情景 *a mere illusion*；～ 境界 *visionary world*；～ 目标 *visionary objectives*；～ 现象 *airy appearance*

虚晃 [- huǎng] feint; deceptive movement

虚晃一枪 [- - yì qiāng] make a gesture of attacking; a make-believe thrust [firing of a gun]

虚晃一枪，回马便走 [- - - - huí mǎ biàn zǒu] make a feint and turn the horse round to retreat

虚火 [- huǒ]〈中医〉fire of deficiency type; deficiency fire

虚火上升 [- - shàng shēng] easily get excited; irascible

虚激发 [- jī fā] virtual excitation

虚极 [- jí] fictitious pole

虚己以听 [- jǐ yǐ tīng] listen with an open mind; humble oneself before truth and listen attentively to what others have to say; listen patiently; listen to criticisms attentively

虚假 [- jiǎ] false; sham：～ 的安全感 *a false sense of security*；～ 的可能性 *spurious possibility*；～ 的现象 *a fictitious phenomenon*；～ 的需求[要] *fictitious demand*；～ 的社会购买力 *fictitious social purchasing power*；～ 的友谊 *hypocritical friendship*；她向我们表示了 ～ 的热情。*She showed simulated enthusiasm towards us*. 他的爱情完全是 ～ 的，他真正要的是她的钱。*His love was a mere sham*；*what he really wanted was her money*. ◇ ～ 变数 dummy variable；～ 电荷 fictitious charge；～ 繁荣 false prosperity；～ 购买力 artificial purchasing power；～ 接地 virtual ground；～ 粒子 spurion (模方为零的粒子)；～ 脉冲 ghost pulse；～ 谱带 spurious bands；～ 收入 spurious revenues；～ 数字 questionable figures; meaningless figures；～ 信号 spurious signal；～ 要求 fictitious use；～ 因素 fictitious factor；～ 指令 pseudo-command

虚假帐务 [- - zhàng wù] deceptive accounting

虚价 [- jià]〈经济〉nominal price ◇ ～ 社会价值理论 false social value theory

虚焦点 [- jiāo diǎn]〈物〉virtual focus

虚骄 [- -] superficial and arrogant

虚接地 [- jiē dì]〈电〉virtual earth

虚节 [- jié] dummy section

虚结合能 [- - hé néng] fictitious binding energy

虚惊 [- jīng] false alarm：受了一场 ～ *be the victim of a false alarm*

虚警 [- jǐng] false-alarm ◇ ～ 概率 false-alarm probability；～ 时间 false-alarm time；～ 数 false-alarm number

虚景幻影 [- - huàn yǐng] a phantasmagoria; a castle in the air [in Spain]

虚距 [- jù] false distance

虚开增值税发票 [- kāi zēng zhí shuì fā piào] write false value-added tax invoices

虚空 [- kōng] vacant space; hollow; void

虚夸 [- kuā] exaggerative; bombastic; boastful：～ 的语言 *exaggerative language*；*boastful words*；我这样说并不是 ～。*I say this without vanity*. 如果你说话 ～，人们便不会相信你了。*If you exaggerate*，*people will no longer believe you*.

虚痨[劳] [- láo]〈中医〉consumption; consumptive disease; asthenic disease

虚礼 [- lǐ] empty forms; mere courtesy

虚利 [- lì] nominal profit

虚粒子 [- - zǐ] virtual particle

虚力 [- -] virtual force

虚梁法 [- liáng fǎ] virtual beam method

虚梁三 [- - sān](宝瓶座 κ) Situla (κ Aqr)

虚量 [- liàng] imaginary quantity

虚螺距 [- luó jù] virtual pitch

虚卖 [- mài] wash sale

虚脉 [- -]〈中医〉feeble pulse

虚靡光阴 [- mí guāng yīn] waste time; idle away one's time

虚名 [- míng] undeserved reputation; bubble reputation

虚名无实 [- - wú shí] have an empty reputation

虚拟 [- nǐ] ①(虚构的) invented; fictitious：这个故事是 ～ 的。*This is a fictitious story*. ②(假设的) suppositional ◇ ～ 场 virtual field；～ 程序状态字 virtual program status word；～ 赤道 fictitious equator；～ 处理机 virtual processor；～ 存储 virtual store；～ 存储存取法 virtual storage access method；～ 存储器 virtual memory；～ 存取法 virtual access method；～ 大地水准面 cogeoid；～ 电路 virtual circuit；～ 地址 virtual (memory) address；～ 定址 virtual addressing；～ 反应堆 virtual reactor；～ 方程 vitual equation；～ 公司 virtual company；～ 级 vitual stage；～ 计算机 virtual computer；virtual machine；host computer；～ 空间 virtual space；～ 市场 dummy market；～ 数据项 virtual field；～ 水平 dummy level；～ 顺序存取法 virtual sequential access method；～ 通道逻辑 virtual channel logic；～ 文件 virtual file；～ 现实技术 virtual reality technique；～ 页 virtual page；～ 页面号 virtual page number；～ 语气〈语〉subjunctive mood；～ 源 virtual source；～ 指针 virtual mouse；～ 终端 virtual terminal；～ 资本 fictitious capital；～ 字段 virtual field；～ 专用网 offer without engagement；～ 作业 dummy activity

虚拟存款 [- - cún kuǎn] window-dressing deposits

虚拟机 [- - jī] virtual machine ◇ ～ 构造程序 build-virtual-machine program；～ 技术 virtual machine technique

虚拟人 [- - rén] virtual human

虚拟网 [- - wǎng] virtual net

虚拟位映射 [- - wèi yìng shè] virtual bit mapping

虚拟现实 [- - xiàn shí] virtual reality

虚拟银行 [- - yín háng] virtual bank

虚牌价 [- pái jià] nominal quotation

虚盘 [- pán] offer without engagement;(非实盘) non-firm offer

虚判定值 [- pàn dìng zhí] virtual decision value

虚胖 [- pàng]〈医〉puffiness

虚情假意 [- qíng jiǎ yì] false display of affection; be very nice to sb. but not sincere; His friendliness is all pretence.; hypocritical show of cordiality; hypocritical show of friendship; put up a phoney show

虚热 [- rè]〈中医〉asthenic fever; deficiency-heat

虚荣 [- róng] vanity; vain glory：爱 ～ 的人 *a vain person*；不慕 ～ *not affected by vanity*；*not vain*；出于 ～ 做某事 *do sth. out of vanity*；纯粹出于 ～ *from mere vanity* ◇ ～ 外科 vanity surgery

虚荣心 [- - xīn] vanity：极度的 ～ *vainglory*；满足某人的 ～ *gratify sb.'s vanity*；激起某人的 ～ *pique sb.'s vanity*；他的 ～ 很强。*He's a vain person*.

虚弱 [- ruò] ①(不结实) in poor health; weak; debilitated：～ 的体格 *a weak constitution*；身体 ～ *as weak as water* [*a cat*]；他病后身体 ～。*He weakened after his illness*. 她并不像看上去那么 ～。*She is not so weak as she looks*. ②(软弱；薄弱) weak; feeble; flabby：～ 表现 *a sign of weakness*；～ 的本质 *inherent weakness*；*intrinsic weakness*；兵力 ～ *weak in military strength*；反动派看起来很强大，实际上十分 ～。*The reactionaries are fierce in appearance but feeble in reality*. ③〈医〉asthenia; debility; weakness ◇ ～ 公司 thin corporation；～ 恐怖 asthenophobia；～ 体型〈心理〉asthenic type

虚弱不堪 [- - bù kān] be as weak as a cat [water]

虚弱性迟钝 [- - xìng chí dùn] abionarce

虚设 [- shè] nominal; existing in name only; exist nominally only：这个机构形同 ～。*This organization is but a empty shell*. ◇ ～ 电荷 fictitious charge；～ 物 dummy；～ 线圈 dummy coil

虚设备 [- - bèi] virtual device

虚声 [- shēng] make a empty show of strength; make a deceptive show of power

虚声源 [- - yuán] imaginary source

虚声子 [- - zǐ] virtual phonon

虚实 [- shí] ①(虚和实) false or true — the actual situation (as of the opposing side)：探听 ～ *try to find out about an opponent*，*etc.*；*try to ascertain the strength of*；你不久就会知道这事的 ～。*You will know all about it presently*. ②〈中医〉deficiency and excess ◇ ～ 比 void-solid ratio；～ 夹杂 simultaneous insufficiency and excessive; deficiency-excess complication

虚饰蛾 [- shì é] veneer moth

虚数 [- shù] ①(虚假的数字) unreliable figure ②〈数〉imaginary number ◇ ～ 部分 imaginary part；～ 累加器 imaginary accumulator；～ 项 imaginary terms

虚岁 [- suì] nominal age

虚损 [- sǔn] 〈中医〉 asthenic disease
虚抬利润 [- tái lì rùn] inflated profits
虚态 [- tài] virtual state
虚谈 [- tán] empty talk ◇ ～ 症 fabrication
虚套子 [- tào zi] mere formalities; conventionalities
虚同步 [- tóng bù] false synchronization
虚脱 [- tuō] 〈医〉 collapse; prostration: 两位马拉松赛跑选手累倒了，他们在 ～ 状态中被抬走。*Two of the runners in the Marathon race collapsed and were carried off in a state of prostration.*
虚脱谵妄 [- - zhān wàng] collapse delirium
虚妄 [- wàng] unfounded; fabricated; invented: ～ 的故事 *a fabricated story*
虚伪 [- wěi] sham; false; hypocritical: ～ 的情谊 *hypocritical affection*; ～ 的和平谈判 *fake peace negotiations*; 知识的问题是一个科学问题，来不得半点 ～ 和骄傲。*Knowledge is a matter of science, and no dishonesty or conceit whatsoever is permissible.* ◇ ～ 资本 fictitious capital; ～ 资产 fictitious assets
虚伪陈述 [- - chén shù] misstatement
虚位 [- wèi] diastema (牙)
虚位移 [- - yí] virtual displacement ◇ ～ 原理 principle of virtual displacement
虚位以待 [- - yǐ dài] leave a seat vacant for sb.; A vacant seat awaits (him).; leave the post vacant for the desired or desirable to fill it; leave the seat of honour open; reserve a seat for sb.; reserve the honored post for sb. competent; save a seat for sb.
虚温 [- wēn] 〈气〉 virtual temperature
虚文 [- wén] ①(徒有形式而无实际作用的规章制度) rules and regulations that have become a dead letter; dead letter: 规章制度一经订立，不应成为一纸 ～。*Rules and regulations, once set up, should not be turned into a dead letter.* ②(没有意义的礼节) mere formalities; empty forms
虚文浮礼 [- - fú lǐ] mere formalities; conventionalities
虚文褥节 [- - rù jié] empty forms; red-tape
虚无 [- wú] nihility; nothingness ◇ ～ 党 Nihilists; ～ 论者 doctrine of "the void"; ～ 主义 nihilism; ～ 主义者 nihilist
虚无缥缈 [- - piāo miǎo] with no reality whatever; abstruse, vague and insubstantial; entirely unreal; illusory; in the clouds; in the misty void; nothing to hold on; purely imaginary; vague with nothing in it; visionary
虚无妄想 [- - wàng xiǎng] 〈心理〉 nihilism; nihilistic delusion
虚物 [- wù] 〈光〉 virtual object
虚席[座]以待 [- xí yǐ dài] reserve a seat for sb.; leave a seat vacant for sb.; leave a vacant seat for someone
虚衔 [- xián] nominal title
虚线 [- xiàn] ①(由点构成的非实线) dotted line; line of dashes ② 〈数〉 imaginary line
虚像 [- xiàng] 〈物〉 virtual image
虚消失工作 [- xiāo shī gōng zuò] virtual unemployment
虚心 [- xīn] open-minded; modest; with an open mind: ～ 接受 *accept ... with an open mind*; ～ 学习 *learn modestly*; ～ 研究 *study with a receptive mind*; ～ 听取别人的意见 *listen to people's criticisms with an open mind*
虚心好学 [- - hào xué] be modest and eager to learn
虚心求教 [- - qiú jiào] ready to listen to advice; willing to take advice
虚心使人进步，骄傲使人落后 [- - shǐ rén jìn bù jiāo ào shǐ rén luò hòu] Modesty helps one to go forward, whereas conceit makes one lag behind.
虚虚实实 [- xū shí shí] the true mingled with the false; a mixture of truth and falsehood; in appearance or in fact; interweave truth with fiction; seemingly false and real at the same time; sometimes false, sometimes true
虚悬 [- xuán] imagine; invent
虚循环 [- xún huán] virtual cycle
虚压 [- yā] 〈气〉 virtual pressure
虚掩 [- yǎn] with the door left unlocked or unlatched
虚阳极 [- yáng jí] virtual anode
虚拽弓弦 [- yè gōng xián] lay hands upon one's bow and make as if to shoot
虚阴极 [- yīn jí] virtual cathode
虚应故事 [- yìng gù shì] fulfill part of one's daily routine; do sth. as a mere matter of form; do sth. for form's sake only; do sth. in a perfunctory manner; do sth. perfunctorily as a mere matter of form or as a routine practice; do the routine things superficially and have done with it; go through the motions; perform a duty perfunctorily
虚有其表 [- yǒu qí biǎo] look impressive but lack real worth; appear better than it is; apple of Sodom; attractive or imposing only in his [its; her] outside appearance; Dead Sea apple; deceptively handsome; good in appearance only — to appear better than it is; good looks without substantial ability [competence; aptitude]; One's qualifications are superficial.; merely ornamental without solidity
虚有之物 [- - zhī wù] a blue rose
虚与委蛇 [- yǔ wēi yí] deal with sb. courteously but without sincerity; humor people with professions of friendly concern; play the hyprocrite with every semblance of sincerity; pretend politeness and compliance; pretend to feel [have] interest and sympathy; pretend to be polite and compliant; put sb. off with fair words
虚与周旋 [- - zhōu xuán] act diplomatically with sb.
虚圆点 [- yuán diǎn] 〈数〉 circular points; focoid; imaginary circular point
虚载 [- zài] imaginary load
虚造 [- zào] fabricate; cook up ◇ ～ 干扰设备 meaconing
虚则补之 [- zé bǔ zhī] treating deficiency with tonification
虚张声势 [- zhāng shēng shì] make an empty show of strength; be swashbuckling; be full of bravado; bluff and bluster; bluff purposely; borrowed plumes; flourish [flaunt] one's authority; make a tremendous show of force deliberately; make [put on; put up] a false show of strength; make a great show of force; make a pompous but empty show (of power) and influence; make a pretense (of power); make a deceptive show of power; make an empty [outward] show; maintain the appearance of strength; put up [on] a bluff; play a game of bluff; put up a bold front; whistle in the dark
虚症 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 asthenic symptoms; deficiency syndrome
虚指令 [- zhǐ lìng] 〈计〉 dummy order
虚中有实，实中有虚 [- zhōng yǒu shí shí zhōng yǒu xū] provide for the real in the unreal and for the unreal in the real; The hollow is to be regarded as solid and the solid as hollow.
虚中之虚 [- - zhī xū] the shadow of a shadow
虚肿 [- zhǒng] puffiness
虚重力 [- zhòng lì] virtual gravity
虚轴 [- zhóu] imaginary axis; axis of imaginaries
虚子午线 [- zǐ wǔ xiàn] virtual meridian
虚字 [- zì] empty word; function word; form word
虚字眼儿 [- - yǎnr] function word; form word
虚组合 [- zǔ hé] pseudo combination (数理统计)
虚左以待 [- zuǒ yǐ dài] reserve the honored post for (someone competent); leave the seat of honor for sb.
虚做人情 [- zuò rén qíng] manifest a little pretended kindness

盱 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ 动 [书] (睁开眼睛向上看) look up at; stare Ⅱ 形 [书] ①(大) big ②(忧愁) sad; worried Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 烈 *Xu Lie*
盱衡当世 [- héng dāng shì] have the knowledge of the time; have open eyes and know what is going on
盱衡厉色 [- - lì sè] gazing in stern countenance
盱衡人物 [- - rén wù] open eyes on men and things

吁 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] [书] Ⅰ 动 (叹气) sigh: 长 ～ 短叹 *sighs and groans*; *moan and groan* Ⅱ 叹 (表示惊异) why; oh: ～！是何言欤！*My, what kind of talk is this?*
吁吁 [- xū] 象 (形容出气的声音) pant; puff hard: 气喘 ～ *pant*; *puff hard*

嘘 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ 动 ①(慢慢地吐气) breathe out slowly ②(叹气) utter a sigh: 他仰天而 ～。*He sighs with his face looking up.* ③(火或蒸气的热力接触到物体) (of cooking fire, steam, etc.) come into contact with sth.; scald; burn: 把馒头在火上 ～ 一 ～。*Put the steamed bread over the fire for a while.* 掀笼屉时小心热气 ～ 着手。*Don't scald your hands when you open the steamer.* ④[方](发出"嘘"声来制止、驱逐) hiss; boo: 讲话人被 ～ 了下去。*The speaker was hissed down.* 他们把他 ～ 下了台。*They hissed him off [from] the stage.* Ⅱ 叹 (表示制止、驱逐) sh; hush: ～！小声点，孩子们，你们太闹了。*Hush, boys, the party's getting noisy.* 另见 shī。
嘘寒问暖 [- hán wèn nuǎn] ask people whether they feel hot (in summer) or feel cold (in winter); be solicitous about sb.'s health [well-being]; give them one's assiduous and thoughtful attention; inquire after sb.'s well-being; show great concern for others
嘘枯吹生 [- kū chuī shēng] blow life into dead plants — to make the dead come back to life; breathe the withered and blow for life; revive the withered plants
嘘气 [- qì] breathe out slowly
嘘声四起 [- shēng sì qǐ] a wave of hisses all round; hiss and boo everywhere
嘘唏 [- xī] [书] sob
嘘唏摇头 [- - yáo tóu] shake the head with a deep sigh
嘘音 [- yīn] hush

歔 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] (构词成分)见下。
歔欷 [- xī] [书] (哽咽；抽噎) sob: 暗自 ～ *sob in secret*
歔欷叹息 [- - tàn xī] sob and sigh with sniffing

魆 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 形 (暗) dark: 黑 ～ ～ *frightfully dark*

须(鬚) [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ 动 ①(须要；应当) must; have to: ～ 作出很大努力 *have to make a great effort*; 务 ～ 注意下列各项。*Attention must be paid to the following.* ②[书](等待；等到) await: ～ 我片刻 *wait a moment for me* Ⅱ 名 ①(胡须) beard; mustache: 留 ～ *grow [cultivate, wear] a beard*; 剃 ～ *shave (off) the beard* ②(动物须子) palpus; feeler ③(植物的须子) tassel ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Xu Yuan*
须边体 [- biān tǐ] lomasome
须鬓皓然 [- bìn hào rán] with a white beard and white hair
须齿 [- chǐ] odontus
须疮 [- chuāng] sycosis; ficosis; mentagra; sycosis barbae ◇ ～ (小孢子)菌 mentagrophyton
须刺莺 [- cì yīng] [澳] bristle-bird
须丁烯二酰抱亚胺 [- dīng xī èr xiān bào yà àn] maleimide
须发 [- fà] beard and hair
须发皆白 [- - jiē bái] The hair and beard become all white.; One's whiskers and hair are all white.; white hair and beard
须分布植物 [- fēn bù zhí wù] pogonochore
须根 [- gēn] fibrous root; fiber; fibre ◇ ～ 秋海棠 fibrous-rooted begonia; ～ 系 fibrous root system
须海鸥 [- hǎi ōu] whiskered tern
须海雀 [- - què] whiskered auklet
须基节 [- jī jié] basipalpus
须晶组织 [- jīng zǔ zhī] whisker structure
须鲸 [- -] 〈脊椎〉 whalebone whale; rorgual; Mysticeti
须鸲 [- liè] barbet; swallow-wing (一种南美洲产的鸟)
须霉素 [- méi sù] phycomycin
须眉 [- -] [书] ①(男子) man: ～ 男子 *a manly man* ②(胡须和眉毛) beard and eyebrows
须眉皆白 [- - jiē bái] The beard and the eyebrows have both turned gray.
须弥芥子 [- mí jiè zǐ] the Buddha's mountain and the mustard seed — to insert the largest thing into the smallest one — sheer impossibility
须鞘 [- qiào] pselaphotheca (蛹)
须朐 [- qú] a surname: ～ 元 *Xuqu Yuan*
须髯如戟 [- rán rú jǐ] prickly moustache
须生 [- shēng] (in Chinese operas) an elderly male character
须遂 [- suì] a surname: ～ 茂 *Xusui Mao*
须鳚 [- wèi] brotulid
须形 [- xíng] palpiform
须癣 [- xuǎn] barber's itch; sycosis; tinea barbae
须鳕 [- xuě] beardie
须要 [- yào] must; have to; need: 教育儿童 ～ 耐心。*It takes patience to educate children.*
须臾 [- yú] [书] moment; instant: ～ 不可离 *cannot do without even for a moment*
须臾之间 [- - zhī jiān] in a moment; in a little while; in a flash; in an instant; in the twinkling of an eye: ～，雨过天晴。*In an instant the rain stopped and the sky cleared up.*
须知 [- zhī] ①(一定要知道) one should know that; it must be understood that: ～ 胜利来之不易。*It must be borne in mind that the victory is*

X

hard-won. ②（必须知道的事项）points for attention; notice: 旅客 ～ *notice to travellers, passengers, etc.*; 游览 ～ *tourist guide; information for tourists*

须知盘中粟，粒粒皆辛苦 [- - pán zhōng sù lì lì jiē xīn kǔ] One should know that every single grain on the plate is the fruit of hard work.

须肢 [- zhī] pedipalp; pedipalpus

须子 [- zi] ①（动物的）palpus: 虾 ～ *feelers of a shrimp* ②（植物的）tassel: 玉米 ～ *tassels of maize*

婿 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名（古代楚国人称姐姐）elder sister

欻(歘) [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 副［书］（忽然）suddenly
另见 chuā。

湑 [ㄒㄩ] [xū]（构词成分）见下。
另见 xǔ。

湑水 [- shuǐ] the Xushui River（in Shaanxi Province）

讦 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] ［书］Ⅰ 动（夸口）boast; exaggerate Ⅱ 形（大）big; broad

谞 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名［书］①（才智）ability and wisdom ②（计谋）scheme; stratagem

胥 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] Ⅰ 名 ①［书］（小官）petty official ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 臣 *Xu Chen* Ⅱ 副［书］（齐；皆）all; each and every: 万事 ～ 备。*Everything is ready*.

胥吏 [- lì]［书］petty official

胥门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 光 *Xumen Guang*

胥弥 [- mí] a surname: ～ 赦 *Xumi She*

繻 [ㄒㄩ] [xū] 名 ①［书］（彩色的缯）colour silk fabrics ②（古时出入关卡的凭证）silk pass in ancient times ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 华 *Xu Hua*

XÚ ㄒㄩˊ

徐 [ㄒㄩˊ] [xú] Ⅰ 副［书］（慢慢地）slowly; gently: ～行 *walk slowly*; 清风 ～ 来。*A refreshing breeze is blowing gently*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光启 *Xu Guangqi*

徐变 [- biàn]｛电子｝creep ◇ ～ 柔度 creep compliance

徐步 [- bù] walk slowly; walk leisurely; stroll

徐步而行 [- - ér xíng] walk with slow steps: 沿着乡间小道 ～ *walk slowly along a country path*

徐缓 [- huǎn] low

徐来 [- lái] gently blows

徐来普饮料 [- - pǔ yǐn liào] julep

徐娘半老 [- niáng bàn lǎo] the woman in her thirty-forties; be already in her middle age: ～，风韵犹存 *a charming woman in middle age*; *The woman in her forties is still attractive, despite her age*.; *The woman in her thirty-forties still retains a great deal of charm*.

徐庶进曹营 [- shù jìn cáo yíng] not utter [say] a word; hold one's tongue; keep one's mouth tightly shut

徐图 [- tú]［书］gradually plan

徐徐 [- xú]［书］slowly; gently: ～ 上涨的物价 *creeping prices*; 一面红旗 ～ 升起。*A red flag slowly goes up the pole*.

徐徐而来 [- - ér lái] come with relaxed and dignified steps

徐州琴书 [- zhōu qín shū] Xuzhou story-telling

XǓ ㄒㄩˇ

邬(鄔) [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名 ①（古国名）Xu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 正 *Xu Zheng*

栩 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名 ①［书］（柞木）oak ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 丹 *Xu Dan*

栩栩 [- xǔ] vivid; lively

栩栩如生 [- - rú shēng] true to life [nature]; As natural as though it were living!; as vivid as life; be almost lifelike in appearance; be both vivid and lively; be lifelike and full of vitality; be seemingly alive; be (strikingly) vivid and lifelike; give a deceptively lifelike impression; lifelike; like real life; take on a strikingly natural look; (The images) were none the less vivid and lifelike.; with striking [speaking] likeness: ～的叙述 *an animated narrative*; 他画的奔马，～，极其神似。*The galloping horses he paints are extremely lifelike*. 这张画像 ～。*The portrait speaks*.

栩栩自得 [- - zì dé] well-pleased; well-satisfied; self-complacent

醑 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名 ①［书］（美酒）good wine ②｛药｝（酏剂的简称）spirit: 樟脑 ～ *camphor spirit*

醑剂 [- jì]｛药｝spirit

偊 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 鉴 *Xu Jian*

盥 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名（古代盛食物的铜制器皿）an ancient copper vessel

糈 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名［书］（粮食）rations

浒 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ]（构词成分）见下。
另见 hǔ。

浒墅关 [- shù guān] Xushuguan（a place name in Jiangsu Province）

湑 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ]［书］Ⅰ 形 ①（清）clear ②（茂盛）luxuriant ③（欢乐）happy Ⅱ 名（滤过的酒）strained wine
另见 xū。

许 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] Ⅰ 动 ①（称赞；承认优点）praise: 推～ *esteem and commend*; 赞～ *praise; commend* ②（答应）promise: 他～过我1张票。*He promised me a ticket*. 他～下要给大报酬的诺言。*He made a promise of a large reward*. ③（允许；许可）allow; permit: 此处不～吸烟。*Smoking is not permitted here*. 每人只～携带50公斤行李。*Only fifty kilos are allowed for personal luggage*. 只～前进，不～后退。*No retreat is allowed, only advance*. ④（许配）betroth a girl; engage to; affianced to sb. Ⅱ 副 ①（也许；或许）maybe; possibly; perhaps: 他今天没来，～是生病了。*He didn't come today; perhaps he's ill*. 他～不来了。*Perhaps he isn't coming*. 天这么黑，～是要下雨吧。*It's so dark. Perhaps it's going to rain*. ②（表示程度或大约的数目）about; approximately: 年～40 *about forty years old*; 少～ *somewhat; a little* Ⅲ 名 ①［书］（处；地方）place: 何～人？*Where does the person come from?* ②（周朝国名）Xu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ③（姓氏）a surname: ～慎 *Xu Shen*

许布尔试剂 [- bù ěr shì jì] Hübl's reagent

许多 [- duō] many; much; a great deal of; numerous; plenty of; a great many of; many a; a large amount [quantity] of; lots of; a lot of: ～麻烦 *an awful lot of trouble*; ～人 *many people*; 积累了～经验 *have accumulated much experience*; ～学生考试不及格。*Many a student fails to pass the examination*.

许贡纽函数 [- gòng niǔ hán shù] Hugoniot function

许贡纽绝热线 [- - - jué rè xiàn] Hugoniot adiabatic curve

许婚 [- hūn] pledge daughter's hand in marriage; betroth a girl

许久 [- jiǔ] (for) a long time; for ages; for long: ～以前 *a long time ago*; 他在这儿等了～。*He has been waiting here for a long time*.

许可 [- kě] permit; allow; permission; allowance; consent; licence: 凡是条件～的地方 *wherever conditions permit*; 如时间～ *if time permits*; 天气～的话 *weather permitting* ◇ ～舱长 permissible length; ～方 licensor; ～放牧 grazing permit; ～负载 allowable load; ～合同 license contract; ～寄主 permissive host; ～能量｛半｝allowed energy; ～挠性 permissive flexibility; ～损耗 permissive waste; ～温度 permissive temperature; ～信号 enabling signal; ～应力 allowable stress; ～渔获量 allowable catch; ～渔业 permitted fishery; granted fishery; licensed fishery; ～跃迁｛半｝allowed transitions; ～总渔获量 total allowable catch

许可性寄主 [- - xìng jì zhǔ] permissive host

许可证 [- - zhèng] licence; permit: 出口～ *an export licence*; 进口～ *an import licence*; 卖酒～ *a licence for the sale of alcoholic drinks*; 特别～ *a special permit*; 获得～ *get [secure] a licence*; 持有～ *hold a licence*; 没有～不准入内。*No entrance without a permit*. ◇ ～贸易 licensing trade; ～授给办法 licensing arrangements; ～业务 licensing operations; ～制度 license granting mechanisms; licence system

许可制 [- - zhì] licence system

许诺 [- nuò] make [give] a promise; promise; give one's word: 她没有承担对我的～。*She broke her promise to me*. 我不能对你作无法兑现的～，但我将尽力而为。*I can't promise you the moon, but I'll do the best job I can*.

许配 [- pèi] betroth one's daughter to; be betrothed to; be affianced to: (指女方)被～给 *be promised to*

许瓦尔兹 [- wǎ ěr zī] Schwarz ◇ ～公式｛数｝Schwarz's formula; ～空间 Schwarz's space; ～引理 Schwarz's lemma

许旺氏细胞 [- wàng shì xì bāo] Schwann cell

许许多多 [- xǔ duō duō] lots and lots of: 他经历过～奇遇。*He had a vast lot of adventures*. 我们当前有～事要做。*We have a great many things to do at present*.

许用(的) [- yòng] allowable; permissible; permitted ◇ ～范围 tolerance zone; ～加载 allowable force; ～间隙 safety clearance; ～码组 permissible code block; ～压力 allowable pressure; ～压缩比 allowable compression ratio; ～应力 admissible stress; allowable stress; ～炸药［英］permitted explosive

许愿 [- yuàn] ①（对神像）make a vow (to a god) ②（对人）promise sb. a reward: ～过多等于零。*He that promises too much means nothing*.

许字 [- zì]［书］betroth a girl

诩 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 动［书］（夸耀）brag; boast: 自～为... *style oneself ...*; *boast that one is ...*; 自～聪明能干 *boast of one's cleverness and talents*

姁 [ㄒㄩˇ] [xǔ] 名［书］（年老的女人）old woman

XÙ ㄒㄩˋ

聟 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] ［书］同“婿”[xù]

塽 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名（古代房屋的东西墙）gable

芧(蓣) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ 形［书］（美好）fine Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～明 *Xu Ming*

蓄 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 动 ①（储存；积蓄）store up; save up: 养精～锐 *conserve strength and store up energy*; 这个水库能～多少水？*How much water can this reservoir hold?* ②（留着而不剃掉）grow: ～发 *wear one's hair long*; ～须 *grow a beard* ③（心里藏着）entertain (ideas); harbour: ～念已久 *have long entertained such ideas*

蓄潮池 [- cháo chí] tidal-basin

蓄电 [- diàn] electric power storage; storage; accumulation

蓄电池 [- - chí] storage battery; storage cell; storage element; accumulator cell; secondary cell; accumulator; reversible cell ◇ ～车 accumulator car; (storage) battery car; ～充电 accumulator charging; charge of storage battery; ～充电变阻器 battery-charging rheostat; ～充电器 accumulator charger; battery charger; ～充放电安时计 battery meter; ～点火 battery ignition; ～电极 battery terminal; ～电极板 grid; ～电解质｛物化｝battery electrolyte; ～放电 battery discharging; ～隔板 battery separator; ～工艺(学) battery technology; ～柜 accumulator tank; ～极板 accumulator plate; ～接线端子 battery terminal; ～绝缘子 accumulator insulator; ～量 charge capacity; ～配电盘 battery distribution board; ～容量 accumulator capacity; ～容器 battery jar; ～室 battery room; ～试验器 battery tester; ～寿命 life of storage battery; ～输出效率 output efficiency of storage battery; ～转换开关 accumulator switch

蓄电池组 [- - - zǔ]｛电｝storage battery; accumulator; accumulator battery; battery pack; rechargeable battery; secondary battery ◇ ～电池 battery cell

蓄电瓶 [- - píng] accumulator jar

蓄洪 [- hóng]｛水｝store floodwater; flood storage: ～防旱 *store floodwater for use against a drought* ◇ ～坝 flood dam; ～工程 flood storage project; water detention project; flood retention work; ～量 storage capacity

蓄积 [- jī] store up; accumulation; accumulate; stock; storage; save up: ～粮食 *store up grain*

蓄谋 [- móu] premeditate: ～迫害 *harbour a design of persecuting sb.*; 他们～推翻政府。*They are plotting to overthrow the government*.

蓄谋叛变 [- - pàn biàn] harbor [cherish privately] plans for an insurrection

蓄谋已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] keep on plotting for a long time; a long-cherished plot [plan]; has been de-

liberately planned over a long period of time; have plotted for a long time (to ...); It has been the long-premeditated plan (of sb.) to ...; long premeditated
蓄能 [- néng] energy storage ◇ ～ 器 accumulator
蓄能式水力发电厂 [- - shì shuǐ lì fā diàn chǎng] storage plant
蓄念 [- niàn] premeditate
蓄气库 [- qì kù] air storage
蓄气式燃气轮机 [- - shì rán qì lún jī] air accumulator gas turbine
蓄热 [- rè] accumulation of heat; thermal storage ◇ ～ 室 regenerative chamber
蓄热法施工 [- - fǎ shī gōng] thermal storage construction
蓄热器 [- - qì] heat accumulator; heat reservoir; regenerator ◇ ～ 催化重整〈化工〉thermofor catalytic reforming; ～ 催化重整法 thermofor catalytic reforming process; ～ 催化裂化〈化工〉Thermofor catalytic cracking; ～ 催化裂化法 thermofor catalytic cracking process
蓄热式池窑 [- - shì chí yáo] regenerative tank furnace
蓄热式平炉 [- - - píng lú] Siemens-Martin regenerative open-hearth furnace
蓄势而发 [- shì ér fā] accumulate strength for a take-off
蓄势器 [- - qì] accumulator
蓄水 [- shuǐ]〈水〉retain water; store water;〈土〉impound ◇ ～ 坝 storage dam; ～ 槽 catch basin; ～ 层 acquifer; ～ 池 pool; reservoir; source; cistern; lasher; piece of water; water storage basin; ～工程 retaining works; (water) storage project; ～ 灌溉 catchwork irrigation; ～ 库 impounding reservoir; storage reservoir; ～ 量 water demand; ～ 区 water reserve; ～ 岩体 reservoir
蓄水式水电厂 [- - shì shuǐ diàn chǎng] reservoir type power plant
蓄水症 [- - zhèng]〈中医〉blood stagnation syndrome
蓄压器 [- yā qì] (pressure) accumulator
蓄养池 [- yǎng chí] holding pond
蓄意 [- yì] premeditated; deliberate; malicious; intentional; ～ 不良 *harbour evil designs*; ～ 犯罪 *intentional crime*; ～ 进行破坏 *deliberately sabotage*; ～ 伤害 *wounding with intent*; ～ 挑衅 *premeditated provocation*; ～ 行骗 *deliberate deception*; ～ 遗漏 *malicious omission*; 他们总是 ～ 干涉别国内政。*They are always bent on interfering in other countries' internal affairs*.
蓄意攻击 [- - gōng jī] a calculated attack
蓄意杀害 [- - shā hài] harbour the intention to murder sb.; premeditated murder; willful murder; murder in the first degree
蓄意寻衅 [- - xún xìn] out to pick quarrels; deliberate provocation
蓄意已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] have entertained the idea for a long time; the thing has been under contemplation for a long time; a long-contemplated scheme
蓄鱼箱 [- yú xiāng] cauf
蓄志 [- zhì] have long held the ambition
蓄志远大 [- - yuǎn dà] aspire after greatness; have an earnest ambition for sth. high and great

芧 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 ①(古书上指橡树) oak ②(古书上指橡实) acorn
另见 zhù。

酗 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 动 [书] (沉湎于酒) be given to heavy drinking
酗酒 [- jiǔ] excessive drinking; become drunk and violent; indulge in excessive drinking; hard-drinking; be on the drink: ～ 滋事 *get drunk and create a disturbance*; *make trouble after getting drunk*; ～ 之风正在增长。*The vice of drinking is increasing*. ◇ ～ 者 a great [hard; heavy] drinker

勖(勗) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 动 [书] (勉励) encourage; urge
勖勉 [- miǎn] [书] encourage; urge

昫 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 形 [书] (温暖，多用于人名) warm; balmy

煦 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 形 [书] (温暖) warm; balmy: 春风和～ *a balmy spring breeze*
煦伏之恩 [- fú zhī ēn] the grace to warm and cover
煦煦为仁 [- xù wéi rén] assumption of benevolence; little acts of benevolence
煦育万物 [- yù wàn wù] make all things grow by action of heat

敘 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 宗 *Xu Zong*

叙(敘、敍) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ动 ①(说；谈) talk; chat: 畅～ *chat cheerfully*; *enjoy a talk together*; ～ 家常 *chitchat*; 请来一 ～。*Please come over for a chat*. ②(记述；叙说) narrate; recount; relate ③(评定等级、次第) assess; appraise: ～ 功 *assess service and give credit for it* Ⅱ 同"序" [xù] Ⅰ ① ②、Ⅱ、Ⅲ
叙别 [- bié] have a farewell talk
叙词 [- cí] descriptors ◇ ～ 表 thesaurus
叙功 [- gōng] [书] assess merits
叙功行赏 [- - xíng shǎng] go over the merits and grant awards; go over the records and decide on awards
叙级标准 [- jí biāo zhǔn] grading standards
叙旧 [- jiù] talk about the old days
叙旧论新 [- - lùn xīn] (They) talked of old times and of (their) present friendship.
叙利亚 [- lì yà] Syria ◇ ～ 梅素 franghi; ～ 人 Syrian; ～ 蹄兔 daman; ～ 野驴 hemippe; ～ 语 Syriac; ～ 圆柏 Syrian juniper; ～ 字母 Syriac alphabet
叙事 [- shì] narrate; recount ◇ ～ 曲 ballad; ～ 诗 idyll; narrative poem; ～ 体 descriptive style; ～ 文 narrative; narrative prose; ～ 文学 narrative literature
叙述 [- shù] narrate; recount; relate; account; give an account of; description: 目击者的 ～ *an eye-witness account*; 清晰而连贯的 ～ *a clear and consecutive narrative*; 笛福生动地 ～ 了鲁滨逊·克鲁索在荒岛上的冒险故事。*Defoe skilfully narrated the adventures of Robinson Crusoe on his desert island*. 他向法官 ～ 了那天下午发生的事情。*He narrated the events of the afternoon to the judge*. ◇ ～ 句 declarative sentence; ～ 式 narrative; ～ 体 narrative; ～ 统计 descriptive statistics; ～ 植物学 phytography
叙说 [- shuō] (多指口头的) tell; narrate: 他向我们 ～ 了他逃离敌人的经过。*He told us the story of his escape from the enemy*.
叙谈 [- tán] chat; chitchat; talk together: ～ 他们在剑桥大学的昔日情景 *have a chat over their old Cambridge days*
叙谈契阔 [- - qì kuò] chat over the conditions which happened after they had separated from one another
叙文 [- wén] preface
叙用 [- yòng] appoint; assign sb. to a post; employ

旭 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 ① [书] (刚出的太阳) the rising sun ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Xu Guang*
旭尔回跳硬度器 [- ěr huí tiào yìng dù qì] Shore scleroscope
旭牌粘胶丝 [- pái nián jiāo sī] [日] Asahi
旭日 [- rì] the rising sun; the morning sun: ～ 初升。*The sun is just rising*.
旭日东升 [- - dōng shēng] The red sun rises in [from] the east.; in the ascendant; The morning sun rises in the east [eastern] sky.; The red sun is rising over the eastern horizon.; the sun from the eastern horizon; The sun is rising in the eastern sky.
旭日式谐振系统 [- - shì xié zhèn xì tǒng] rising-sun resonator system
旭日型磁控管 [- - xíng cí kòng guǎn] rising-sun magnetron

鉏(鋤) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 (鲢鱼) silver carp

序 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ名 ① (次序) order; sequence: 程～ *procedure*; 井然有～ *in perfect order*; 顺～ *sequence*; 以年代为～ *in chronological sequence* [*order*]; 以字母为～ *in alphabetical sequence* [*order*] ② (序文) preface: 原～ *the original preface*; 这本书有作者的自～。*This book has a preface written by the author*. ③ (古代由地方举办的学校) a type of local school in ancient times ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 点 *Xu Dian* Ⅱ 动 (排次序) arrange in order: ～ 齿 [书] *arrange* (*seats*, *etc*.) *in order of age* Ⅲ 形 (开头的；在正式内容以前的) introductory; initial: ～ 战 *initial battle*
序跋 [- bá] preface and postscript
序部 [- bù] prelude
序齿 [- chǐ] [书] in order of age
序磁性 [- cí xìng] ordered magnetism
序贯 [- guàn] sequential ◇ ～ 编码 sequential coding; ～ 抽样方案 sequential sampling plan; ～ 电路 sequential circuit; ～ 分析 sequential analysis; ～ 概率比检验 sequential probability ratio test; ～ 估计 sequential estimation; ～ 观测者 sequential observer; ～ 检测 sequential detection; ～ 检定 sequential test; ～ 解码 sequential decoding; ～ 决策 sequential decision; ～ 平差 sequential adjustment; ～ 试验〈统〉sequential trials; ～ 试验设计 sequential designs of experiment; ～ 无约束极小算法 sequential unconstrained minimizing technique
序贯味动力学 [- - wèi dòng lì xué] sequential flavour-dynamics
序号 [- hào] order number ◇ ～ 变换制 endomorphic system
序集合 [- jí hé] ordered sets
序进应力试验 [- jìn yìng lì shì yàn] progress stress test
序量保护 [- liàng bǎo hù] phase sequence protection
序列 [- liè] ① (按次序排好的行列) order; alignment; array; succession; suite: 不成～ *out of alignment*; 战斗～ *battle array*; *battle order* ② 〈数〉〈计〉sequence ◇ ～ 变率 intersequential variability; ～ 测试 sequential test; ～ 抽样 sequential sampling; ～ 抽样检验 sequential sampling inspection; ～ 单形法 sequential simplex method; ～ 调用 sequential calling; ～ 对比 matching of succession; ～ 发生器 sequencer; ～ 分析 sequence analysis; sequential analysis; ～ 分析器 sequential analyser; ～ 改变器 sequence alternator; ～ 概率比 sequential probability ratio; ～ 观察者准则 criteria of sequential observer; ～ 监视器〈自〉sequence monitor; ～ 检测 sequential detection; ～ 检测器 sequential detector; ～ 检定 sequential test; ～ 检验 sequential test; sequence check; ～ 检验程序 sequence checking routine; ～ 接收 sequential reception; ～ 解码 sequential decoding; ～ 空间 sequence space; ～ 控制带 sequence control tape; ～ 滤波 sequential filtering; ～ 码 sequence code; ～ 脉冲 train pulse; ～ 模拟-数字变换器 sequential A/D converter; ～ 派生 sequential derivation; ～ 判据 sequential criterion; ～ 熵 sequence entropy; ～ 试验 sequential test; ～ 数〈自〉sequence number; ～ 误差 sequence error; ～ 线段字符产生器 sequential stroke character generator; ～ 译码 sequential decoding; ～ 状态编码 sequence state coding
序论 [- lùn] prodromes
序幕 [- mù] prologue; prelude: 法国大革命的～ *the prologue to the French Revolution*
序目 [- -] preface and contents
序曲 [- qǔ] overture; introduction; prelude: 一首乐曲的～ *prelude to a musical composition*; 歌剧开始前有一简短的～。*The opera was preceded by a short overture*
序诗 [- shī] prologue: 乔叟《坎特伯雷故事集》的～ *the prologue to Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales"*
序时账 [- shí zhàng] journal: 序时分类账 *journal ledger*
序时记录 [- - jì lù] books of original entry
序时平均数 [- - píng jūn shù] chronological average
序时账簿 [- - zhàng bù] book of original entry
序数 [- shù] ordinal; ordinal number ◇ ～ 和 ordinal sum; ～ 积 ordinal product; ～ 幂 ordinal power; ～ 词 ordinal number
序态 [- tài] order
序文 [- wén] preface; foreword ◇ ～ 作者 prefacer
序言 [- yán] introduction; preface; foreword; exordium: 作者的初版～ *the author's preface to the first edition* ◇ ～ 信息组 preamble block
序战 [- zhàn] initial battle
序奏 [- zòu] prelude: 礼拜仪式前的～ *the organ prelude to a church service*

畜 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 动 (畜养) raise (domestic animals)
另见 chù。
畜产 [- chǎn; chù chǎn] livestock products; animal products ◇ ～ 量 animal yield; ～ 业 animal industry
畜产品 [- - pǐn; chù chǎn pǐn] animal by-products ◇ ～ 产量 output of live-stock product
畜牧 [- mù] raise livestock; rear livestock; rear poultry ◇ ～ 场 animal farm; livestock [stock] farm; ～ 号 stockhorn; ～ 区 pastoral area; ～ 时代 the pastoral age; ～ 学 animal husbandry; animal science; ～ 专家 animal husbandman; ～ 者 farmer; a stock farmer
畜牧场机具 [- - chǎng jī jù] livestock and poultry farm machinery
畜牧业 [- - yè] animal [livestock] husbandry; gra-

ziery; stock [livestock] farming: 从事 ～ *go in for animal husbandry* ◇ ～ 经济 animal husbandry economy; ～ 生产合作社 herdsmen's cooperatives; ～ 政策 animal husbandry policy

畜养 [- yǎng] raise; rear; keep

恤(卹、賉) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ动 ①（怜悯）pity; sympathize: 体 ～ *understand and sympathize with* ②（救济）give relief; compensate: 抚 ～ *comfort and compensate a disabled person or a bereaved family* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 由 *Xu You*

恤金 [- jīn] pension for a disabled person or the family of the deceased

洫 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 [书] ①（田间的水道）water course in the field ②（护城河）city moat

溆 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 [书]（水边）waterside; edge of river

淅 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] （构词成分）见下。

另见 chù。

淅仕 [- shì] a place name of Viet Nam

汙 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光 *Xu Guang*

絮 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ名 ①（棉絮）(cotton) wadding ②（像棉絮的东西）sth. resembling cotton: 柳 ～（*willow*）*catkin* Ⅱ 动（在衣服、被褥里铺棉花等）wad with cotton: ～ 被子 *wad quilt with cotton*; ～ 棉衣 *line* [*wad*] *one's clothes with cotton* Ⅲ 形（絮叨；啰嗦）long-winded; garrulous

另见 nù。

絮叨 [- dao] long-winded; garrulous; wordy; gabby; chatter: 她可真 ～。*She is really long-winded.*

絮垫 [- diàn] batts

絮烦 [- fan] wordy; long-winded

絮聒 [- guō] ①（絮叨）chatter ②（麻烦）trouble sb.; bother sb.

絮聒不休 [- - bù xiū] din in one's ears

絮棉 [- mián] bat wool; cotton for wadding ◇ ～ 马甲 pourpoint; ～ 梳理机 wadding card

絮凝 [- níng]〈化〉flocculation ◇ ～ 层 flocbed; ～ 产物 flocculation; ～ 沉积物 flocculated sediment; ～ 点 floc point; ～ 剂 Aeroflocs; flocculator; flocculent; flocculant; flocculating agent; ～ 结构 flocculent structure; ～ 粒 floccules; ～ 器 flocculator; ～ 乳 fleetings; ～ 试验 flocculation test; ～ 物 flocculate; floccule; floc; ～ 状 flocculence; flocculency; ～ 作用 flocculation

絮片 [- piàn] flocculus; xysma

絮球 [- qiú] blowball

絮填 [- tián] fibrefill

絮絮不休 [- xù bù xiū] talk rapidly and trivially; a ceaseless chatter; a continuous endless talk; be long-winded; jabber continuously

絮絮叨叨 [- - dāo dāo] hum about; babble; repeating over and over again; talk endlessly

絮语 [- yǔ] incessantly chatter; be garrulous; be wordy; garrulity

絮状(的) [- zhuàng] cotton-shaped; cotton-like; cottony; flocculent ◇ ～ 沉淀单位 flocculating unit; ～ 反应试验〈医〉flocculation test; ～ 高积云 altocumulus floccus; ～ 物 floc; ～ 云〈气〉cotton ball cloud; floccus

婿(壻) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 ①（女婿）son-in-law: 翁 ～ *father-in-law and son-in-law* ②（丈夫）husband: 夫 ～ *husband*; 妹 ～ *younger sister's husband*

绪 [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] 名 ①（丝的头）thread end ②（事情的开端）thread; order in sequence or arrangement: 头 ～ *main threads*（*of a complicated affair*）; *main lines*; 准备就 ～ *be all set* ③（心情、思想等）mental or emotional state: 心 ～ 不宁 *be in a state of agitation* ④（事业；功业）task; cause; undertaking: 续未竟之 ～ *carry on an unfinished task*; *take up where another has left off* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 志 *Xu Zhi*

绪论[言] [- lùn] introduction

续(續) [ㄒㄩˋ] [xù] Ⅰ形（连接不断）continuous; successive: 陆 ～ *one after another*; *in succession*; 时断时 ～ *on and off* Ⅱ 动 ①（接在原有的后头）continue; extend; join: 待 ～ *to be continued*; ～ 会 *extended session*; *follow-up meeting*; 这条绳子太短，再 ～ 上一截儿吧。*This piece of string is too short. Join another piece on to it.* ②（添；加）add; supply more: 壶要烧干了，赶快 ～ 水。*The kettle*（*on the fire*）*is nearly dry. Put some more water in it, quick.* 炉子该 ～ 煤了。*The fire needs more coal.* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 咸 *Xu Xian*

续保收据 [- bǎo shōu jù] renewal receipt

续编[集] [- biān] continuation（of a book）; sequel: 故事 ～ *a continuation of a story*; 小说 ～ *a sequel of a novel*

续貂 [- diāo] [书] add to sth. good with sth. bad

续订 [- dìng] renew one's subscription（to a newspaper or magazine）: 催促 ～ 某期刊 *urge the renewal of a subscription to a periodical*

续断 [- duàn]〈植〉teasel root; radix dipsaci

续骨 [- gǔ] symplectic; symplectic bone

续航 [- háng] continuation of the journey; endurance ◇ ～ 发动机 sustainer motor; ～ 力 endurance（飞机的）; slippking endurance; cruising radius（轮船的）; ～ 时间 duration of flight; cruise duration; cruising duration; ～ 性 cruiseability; cruising property

续假 [- jià] extend one's leave of absence; extend leave: ～ 一星期 *have one's leave extended for another week*

续建大中型项目 [- jiàn dà zhōng xíng xiàng mù] large and medium-sized projects to be continued

续借 [- jiè] renew: 书 ～ 两星期 *renew a book for another two weeks*

续流 [- liú] follow current ◇ ～ 试验 operating duty cycle test; ～ 遮断试验 follow current interrupt test

续命汤 [- mìng tāng] a decoction to stimulate a dying person; life-saver

续篇 [- piān] continuance; continuation: 故事的 ～ *the continuance of a story*; 本杂志五月号将刊载该故事的动人 ～。*The May number of the magazine will contain an exciting continuation of the story.*

续期权利 [- qī quán lì] right of renewal

续随子 [- suí zǐ] Euphorbia lathyris; moleplant; moleweed◇ ～ 草 caperwort; ～ 浆果 caper berry; ～ 芽果 capot

续弦 [- xián] remarry after the death of one's wife

续型 [- xíng] ideotype

续运 [- yùn] reforwarding ◇ ～ 合同 contract of on-carriage

续纸工人 [- zhǐ gōng rén] layer-on

续纸台 [- - tái] paumelle

续转分保合同 [- zhuǎn fēn bǎo hé tong] renewal of reinsurance contract

XU · ㄒㄩ

蓿 [· ㄒㄩ] [xu] （构词成分）见“苜蓿” [mù xu]

XUĀN ㄒㄩㄢ

瑄 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 名（古代祭天用的璧）a round flat piece of jade for worshiping Heaven

萱(蕿) [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 名（萱草）tawny daylily; day lily

萱草 [- cǎo] day lily; tawny daylily

萱草忘忧 [- - wàng yōu] A son is a comfort to the mother.

萱堂 [- táng] [书] mother; your mother（尊称）

轩 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] Ⅰ形 [书]（高）high; lofty Ⅱ 名 ①（有窗的廊子或小屋子）a small room or veranda with windows ②（古代一种有帷幕而前顶较高的车）a high-fronted, curtained carriage used in ancient times ③ [书]（窗户；门）window or door ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 和 *Xuan He*

轩昂 [- áng] dignified; imposing: 气宇 ～ *have an imposing appearance*; *have an impressive presence*

轩敞 [- chǎng] spacious and bright

轩眉吐气 [- méi tǔ qì] an air of pride and satisfaction

轩丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 丞 *Xuanqiu Cheng*

轩然大波 [- rán dà bō] a great disturbance; a big dispute; a crisis; a mighty uproar; mountainous waves: 没料到芝麻大的事儿竟会引起这样一场 ～。*Who could have thought a trivial matter would cause such a stir?*

轩然自得 [- - zì dé] self-pleased; be delighted and satisfied

轩轩 [- xuān] [书] proud; imposing; dignified

轩辕 [- yuán] a surname: ～ 集 *Xuanyuan Ji*

轩辕八至十三 [- - bā zhì shí sān] Sickle

轩辕十四 [- - shí sì] Regulus

轩轾 [- zhì] high or low; good or bad: 不分 ～ *be equal*; *be on a par*

揎 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 动 ①（捋袖子露出手臂）roll [push] up sleeves ② [方]（用手推）push; shove: ～ 开大门 *push* [*shove*] *the gate open*

揎拳掳[捋]袖 [- quán lǔ xiù] roll up one's sleeves and raise one's fists to fight

暄 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] Ⅰ名 [书]（太阳温暖）warmth（of the sun）: 负 ～ *bask in the sunshine* Ⅱ 形 [方]（物体内部空隙多而松软）fluffy; soft: 馒头很 ～。*The steamed bread is very fluffy.* 沙土地 ～，不好走。*It's hard to walk on the soft sand.*

暄腾 [- teng] [方] fluffy; soft

喧(諠) [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 形（声音大）noisy: 锣鼓 ～ 天 *a deafening sound of gongs and drums*

喧宾夺主 [- bīn duó zhǔ] The wrangling guest robs the place of the host.; a gate-crasher supplanting the host; a minor issue taking precedence over a major one; A presumptuous guest usurps the host's role.; garrulous [clamouring; aggressive] guests putting the host in the shade; overshadow the leading role（of sb.）; The sauce is better than the fish.; The secondary supersedes the primary.: 你现在的作法似乎是 ～。*Your way of doing things at the moment seems to be a reversal of the order of host and guest.*

喧鸹 [- héng] killdeer; kildeer

喧哗 [- huá] ①（声音大而杂乱）confused noise; hubbub; uproar; tumult: 笑语 ～ *uproarious talk and laughter* ②（喧嚷）make a lot of noise: 请勿 ～！*Quiet, please!*

喧闹 [- nào] noise and excitement; bustle; racket; rag; whoop-de-do(o): ～ 起来 *raise clamour*; ～ 声平息了。*The noise subsided.*

喧嚷 [- rǎng] clamour; hubbub; din; racket: 人声 ～ *a hubbub of voices*; *loud, confused voices*

喧扰 [- rǎo] noise and disturbance; tumult

喧腾 [- téng] noise and excitement; hubbub; uproar: 大会在一片 ～ 声中开始了。*The rally began in an uproar.*

喧天 [- tiān] make a deafening sound

喧天震地 [- - zhèn dì] a clamor that upsets the heaven and shakes the earth; a great ovation

喧阗 [- tián] [书] bustling and crowded

喧嚣 [- xiāo] ①（声音杂乱；不清静）noisy: ～ 的车马声 *the noise of dense traffic*; 远离城市的 ～ *away from city noises* ②（叫嚣；喧嚷）clamour; hullabaloo; din: 大肆 ～ *raise a hullabaloo*; ～ 战争 *clamour for war*; 会议在一阵 ～ 中结束。*The meeting ended in*（*an*）*uproar.*

喧嚣不已 [- - bù yǐ] clamour without stopping; an incessant vociferation; repeated outcry; The clamour is incessant.

喧嚣鼓噪 [- - gǔ zào] make outcries; make a clamour; stir up a commotion

喧嚣一时 [- - yì shí] kick up a terrific racket for a while; bluster for a time; make a din for a time; raise a hue and cry; sound noisy enough: 诸如此类的论调 ～。*Such a talk created quite a stir.*

喧喧嚷嚷 [- xuān rǎng rǎng] make much noise; make a din; noisily

翾羽 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 动 [书]（飞翔）fly

懁 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 形 [书]（性情急躁）impatient; short-tempered

煖 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 形 [书]（温暖）warm

另见 nuǎn“暖”。

煊 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 名 [书]（太阳温暖）warmth（of the sun）

宣 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] Ⅰ动 ①（公开说出来；传播、散布出去）declare; proclaim; announce: 秘而不 ～ *keep sth. secret*; *not let anyone into a secret*; 心照不 ～ *have a tacit understanding*; ～ 赦 *proclaim a general amnesty*; ～ 示 *declare*; *make known publicly*; ～ 旨 *announce an imperial decree* ②（疏导）lead off（liquids）; drain: ～ 泄洪水 *drain off floodwater* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Xuan Ming*

宣布 [- bù] declare; proclaim; pronounce; announce: ～ 表决结束 *declare the vote closed*; ～ 独立 *declare independence*; *proclaim independence*; ～ 会议开始 *declare a meeting open*; *call a meeting to order*; ～ 戒严 *declare martial law*; *proclaim martial law*; ～ 某人有罪 *declare sb. guilty*; ～ 投票结束 *declare the ballot closed*; ～ 无效 *declare sth. invalid*; *declare sth. null and void*; ～ 赦免 *announce amnesty*; ～ 中止

denounce；～为合法 *legitimate*；～为非法 *illegitimate*；～一件事 *make an announcement*

宣布宵禁 [- - xiāo jìn] delare a curfew; place (some area) under curfew

宣称 [- chēng] assert; declare; profess; asseverate; pronounce; allege: 一致～ *unanimously assert*；～自己是无辜的 *asseverate one's innocence*

宣传 [- chuán] conduct propaganda; propagate; disseminate; give publicity to: ～群众 *spread* [*conduct*] *propaganda among the masses*；～交通规则 *publicize traffic regulations*；～卫生知识 *make knowledge of hygiene widely available* ◇～部 propaganda department; the department of publicity; publicity department; ～材料 publicity; ～车 propaganda car; ～弹 propaganda shell; ～弹药 leaflet bomb; ～地图 advertising map; ～费 publicity expenses; ～工具 instrument of propaganda [publicity]; means of publicity [propaganda]; mass media; media of publicity [propaganda]; ～工作 propaganda work; ～工作者 propagandist; ～鼓动 agitprop; ～画 picture poster; ～机构 propaganda organ; ～机器 propaganda machine; ～教育 propaganda and education; ～目的 propaganda objective; ～片 trailer; ～品 propaganda material; publicity material; ～员 propagandist; propagator

宣传队 [- - duì] propaganda team: 文艺～ *performing arts propaganda team*

宣读 [- dú] read out (in public); read off: ～论文 *present one's thesis*; *thesis presentation*；全文～ *read out in full*；～文件 *read out a document*；～选举结果 *read out the result of a voting*

宣肺化痰 [- fèi huà tán] 〈中医〉 ventilating the lung and resolving phlegm

宣肺利水 [- - lì shuǐ] 〈中医〉 freeing lung-qi and eliminating damp

宣肺平喘 [- - píng chuǎn] 〈中医〉 freeing lung and relieving asthma

宣告 [- gào] declare; proclaim; pronounce: ～(国家等)成立 *proclaim the founding of* (*a state, organization, etc.*)；～破产 *declare bankruptcy*; *go bankrupt*；～失踪 *declaration of disappearance*；～无效 *declare sth. null and void*; *declare ... invalid*；～无罪 *acquit*; *pronounce not guilty*; *be declared innocent*；～为不合法 *outlaw*；～有罪 *condemn*; *pronounce guilty*；～合同无效 *declare the contract avoided*; *avoidance of the contract*

宣讲 [- jiǎng] explain and publicize; read and explain; preach: ～会 [美] *teach-in*

宣教 [- jiào] propaganda and education

宣判 [- pàn] 〈律〉 pronounce judgment: ～某人5年徒刑 *pronounce a sentence of five years on sb.*；～无罪 *pronounce sb. not guilty*；～有罪 *pronounce sb. guilty*；～原告胜诉 *pronounce a judgment for the plaintiff*

宣示[明] [- shì] declare; announce

宣誓 [- -] take an oath; swear an oath; make a vow; make a pledge: ～就职 *take an oath of office*; *be sworn in to office*；庄严～ *make a solemn vow*；～作证 *depose* ◇～说明书 affidavit; ～证明 justify; ～证实 depose

宣誓效忠 [- - xiào zhōng] swear allegiance and pledge eternal loyalty to ...; take an oath of fealty

宣誓仪式 [- - yí shì] oath-taking ceremony: 阿富汗总统哈米德·卡尔扎伊周二抵达伊斯兰堡，参加巴基斯坦当选总统阿西夫·阿里·扎尔达里的～。*Afghan President Hamid Karzai arrived in Islamabad on Tuesday to attend the oath-taking ceremony of Pakistani President-elect Asif Ali Zardari.*

宣泄 [- xiè] ①(使积水流走) lead off (liquids); drain: ～洪水 *drain off floodwater* ②(舒散; 吐露) get sth. off one's chest; unbosom oneself ◇～治疗 release therapy

宣叙调 [- xù diào] recitative

宣言 [- yán] declaration; manifesto: 波茨坦～ *the Potsdam Declaration*；人权～ *Declaration of the Rights of Man*；雅尔塔～ *the Yalta declaration*；中立～ *declaration of neutrality*；"独立～"于1776年在美国宣布。*The Declaration of Independence was made in America in 1776.* ◇～草案 draft declaration

宣扬 [- yáng] publicize; propagate; advocate; advertise; preach; blaze sth. abroad [about]; whoop: 大肆～ *give enormous publicity to*；～好人好事 *give publicity to good people and their good deeds*；我们必须广泛地～这次会议。*We must publicize the meeting widely.*

宣夜说 [- yè shuō] 〈天〉 theory of expounding appearance in the night sky; infinite empty space cosmology

宣战 [- zhàn] declare war; proclaim war; declaration of war; hang out the red flag: 起草～文告 *draw up the declaration of war*；他的政府已在今夜向邻国～了。*His government has tonight declared war on the neighbouring country.* ◇～书 declaration of war

宣召 [- zhào] [旧] summon to imperial court or capital

宣纸 [- zhǐ] rice paper; *xuan* paper, a high quality paper made in Xuancheng, Anhui Province (for traditional Chinese painting and calligraphy); Chinese art paper ◇～树 rice-paper tree; rice-paper plant

禤 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～明德 *Xuan Mingde*

谖 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 名[书](智慧) wisdom; intelligence

谖 [ㄒㄩㄢ] [xuān] 动[书] ①(忘) forget ②(欺诈) cheat

xuán ㄒㄩㄢˊ

璇(璿) [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] 名[书](美玉) fine [beautiful] jade

璇玑 [- jī] ①[书] the four stars in the bowl of the Big Dipper, or the one at the tip of the bowl; armillary sphere ②〈穴位〉 Xuanji (CV 21)

玹 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～和 *Xuan He*

县 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～子石 *Xuan Zishi*

另见 xiàn。

悬 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] I动 ①(挂) hang; suspend: ～在半空中的气球 *a balloon suspended in mid air*；红日高～。*The sun rides high in heaven.* 一轮圆月～在空中。*A full moon hung in the sky.* ②(挂念) feel anxious; be solicitous: ～念 *be anxious about* (*sb. who is elsewhere*) ③(凭空设想) imagine: ～拟 *imagine*; *conjecture* II形 ①(无着落; 没结果) outstanding; unresolved: ～而未决的问题 *an outstanding question*；这笔账～了好久了。*This account has remained unsettled for a long time.* ②(距离远; 差别大) far apart: ～隔 *be separated by a great distance* ③[方](危险) dangerous: 在快车道上骑自行车，可真～。*Cycling in the fast traffic lane is really dangerous.*

悬案 [- àn] ①(没有解决的案件) pending criminal case; unsettled law case; a case of pendency ②(没有解决的问题) outstanding issue; unsettled question ◇～条件 suspensive condition

悬案未结 [- - wèi jié] The case is still not settled.; The case is being suspended.

悬臂 [- bì] 〈机〉 cantilever; bracket ◇～板桩 cantilever sheet pile; ～泵 cantilever pump; ～长度 jib-length; ～冲床 gap press; ～吊索 arm sling; ～拱 〈建〉 cantilever arch; ～构件固定铁 tailing iron; ～灌筑设桥 balanced cantilever erection; ～(拱形)桁架 cantilever (arch) truss; ～架桥 cantilever erections; ～架设施工法 cantilever erection; ～结构 cantilever design; ～锯机 line-bar resaw; ～距离 〈冶〉 horn spacing; ～起重机 cantilever crane; derrick; ～起重架 boom cat; ～桥 〈土〉 cantilever bridge; ～桥墩 jutting-off-pier; ～施工法 cantilever-construction; ～水池 cantilever basin; ～弹簧 cantilever spring; ～托梁 ancon; ～托柱 hammer post; ～挖掘机 boom excavator; ～支架 pole bracket; ～钻床 drilling machine with jointed arm

悬臂梁 [- - liáng] over hanging beam; cantilever; cantilever beam ◇～冲击试验 izodtest

悬臂式 [- - shì] cantilever type ◇～板桩 cantilever sheet piling; ～挡土墙 cantilever retaining wall; ～接触体 cantilever contact; ～联合掘进机 boom miner; ～楼梯 bracketed stairs; ～起重机 〈土〉 cantilever crane; jib crane; bracket crab; bracket crane

悬臂形电路 [- - xíng diàn lù] cantilever circuit

悬冰 [- bīng] ice-fall; hanging ice

悬冰川 [- - chuān] hanging glacier

悬冰斗 [- - dǒu] hanging cirque

悬肠挂肚 [- cháng guà dù] cause extreme worry and distress

悬撑 [- chēng] sling ◇～角座 sling stay tee

悬池白斑 [- chí bái bān] kiss spot

悬冲积扇 [- chōng jī shàn] hanging alluvial fan

悬揣 [- chuǎi] suppose; guess; conjecture

悬船尾中纵材 [- chuán wěi zhōng zòng cái] horn-timber

悬锤水标尺 [- chuí shuǐ biāo chǐ] wire weight gage

悬锤陀螺仪 [- - tuó luó yí] 〈力〉 pendulous gyroscope

悬垂(的) [- -] pendulous; obumbrant; obumbrans; pensile; overhang ◇～把手 drop handle; ～构造 pendant formation; ～花 penduliflory; ～花边 jag; ～松萝 hanging moss; ～嗉囊 pendulous crop; ～物 pendle; overhang; ～纤维瘤 fibroma pendulum; ～线 catenary; ～袖 hanging sleeve; ～岩片 hanging blade

悬垂式加速计 [- - shì jiā sù jì] pendulous accelerometer

悬垂性 [- - xìng] draping; drapability ◇(织物)～试验仪 drapeometer

悬带 [- dài] 〈医〉 sling; 〈机〉 〈解〉 suspensory; suspensor ◇～鞋 sing pump; sling-back pump

悬灯结彩 [- dēng jié cǎi] 见"张灯结彩" [zhāng dēng jié cǎi]

悬滴 [- dī] hanging drop ◇～法 〈物〉 〈化〉 pendant-drop method; ～培养 〈微〉 hanging-drop preparation; hanging-drop culture; ～培养装置 Van Tieghem cell; ～术 hanging drop technique; ～雾化器 〈机〉 hanging-drop atomizer

悬吊 [- diào] overhang; acockbill ◇～(式)按钮 pear-push; ～构件 suspension member; ～喉镜检查 suspension laryngoscopy; ～开关 pear-switch; ～线圈 〈电〉 suspension coil; ～物 suspension; pendant; pendent

悬吊式 [- - shì] suspension type ◇～壁面铺盖层 suspended wall lining; ～炉 suspended type of furnace; ～煤气灯 droplight

悬吊型发电机 [- - xíng fā diàn jī] suspension type alternator

悬动钻床 [- dòng zuàn chuáng] overhead travelling drilling machine

悬而不决 [- ér bù jué] leave ··· in the air; suspension: 大多数问题在会上得到了解决，但还有两个问题～。*Most of the problems were solved at the meeting, but two were left hanging in the air.*

悬而未决 [- - wèi jué] be in suspense; be [hang] in the scales(s); hang in doubt; hang in the wind [balance]; not yet decided; pending issue [matter, question, problem]; The decision is still hanging.; (sth.) undecided; unsettled; up in the air: ～的问题 *outstanding problem*；～的争端 *unsettled dispute*

悬浮 [- fú] 〈化〉 suspension ◇～搬运 suspension transport; ～焙烧 suspension roasting; ～焙烧炉 suspension roaster; ～车 levitation vehicle; ～尘 airborne [floating] dust; ～沉积物 suspended sediment; ～床 suspension bed; ～电极 suspension electrode; ～法 suspension method; ～反应堆 slurry reactor; ～肥料 suspension fertilizer; (潜水艇)～高度 hoverheight; ～固体 〈环保〉 suspended; solid; ～火车 aerotrain; ～剂 suspending agent; ～胶(体) suspension colloid; ～胶粘剂 suspension adhesive; ～介质 suspending medium; ～聚合 suspension polymerization; ～粒子 suspended particles; ～列车 aerotrain; ～能力 suspending power; ～培养 suspension culture; ～培养法 〈病毒〉 Maitland culture; ～区 floating zone; ～燃料 slurry fuels; ～染色 suspension dyeing; ～熔炼 smelting in suspension; ～声纳 sonobuoy; ～态 suspended state; ～体系 suspension system; ～填充 suspension packing; ～推进剂 slurry propellants; ～陀螺仪 floated-type gyroscope; ～物(质) suspended matter; 〈海〉 seston; ～相 suspended phase; ～液 suspension; ～液堆 slurry reactors; ～淤渣 suspended sludge; ～预热窑 suspension preheater kiln; ～预烧窑 suspension furnace kiln; ～植物群落[植被] errantia; ～转变(作用) suspended transformation

悬浮区熔法 [- - qū róng fǎ] floating zone method

悬浮体 [- - tǐ] suspension; quicksand; soliquoid; suspended substance; suspended solids ◇～流变学 suspension rheology

悬搁未决 [- gé wèi jué] hold in balance

悬隔 [- -] far apart; be separated by a great distance: 两地～ *two places being far apart*

悬隔天地 [- - tiān dì] as wide apart as heaven and earth

悬拱 [- gǒng] suspended arch

悬钩子 [- gōu zi] mayberry; wineberry ◇～甲虫 raspberry beetle; ～绳索整枝法 rope system; ～新果枝 primocane; ～叶蜂 raspberry sawfly; ～植物学家 batologist

X

悬骨 [- gǔ] phragma (昆虫); parademe ◇ ～ 褶 phragmina
悬谷 [- -] hanging valley; suspended valley
悬挂 [- guà] ①(挂着) hang; fly; pend; suspend; swing: ～ 在墙上 *hang on the wall*; 那船 ～ 着英国旗。*The ship was flying the British flag.* ②〈汽车〉suspension: 前 ～ *front suspension* ◇ ～ 点〈数〉pendant point; terminal vertex; ～ 方式 hang; ～ 架 headstock; ～ [空] 键 dangling bonds; ～ 结构 suspended structure; ～ 绝缘子 suspension insulator; ～ 犁〈农〉mounted plough; ～ 裂缝 hanger crack; ～ 起重机 underhung crane; ～ 器〈油工〉hanger; ～ 饰物 pendent; ～ 锁紧手柄 suspension rocking handle; ～ 物 hanger; ～ 线夹 suspension clamp; ～ 支承 hanger bearing; ～ 枝条 dangle stick; ～ 织物 drapery; ～ 钟摆 suspension; ～ 轴承 drop-hanger bearing; (农具) ～ 装置 suspension linkage
悬挂式 [- - shì] suspension type ◇ ～ 电铃按钮 preseel; ～ 电流计 suspended coil galvanometer; ～ 干燥室〈纸〉festoon drier; ～ 烘布机 loop drier; ～ 烘燥机 loop drier; ～ 基阵监视系统 suspended array surveillance system (SASS); ～ 浇包 trolley ladle; ～ 脚手架〈房〉boat scaffold; cradle scaffold; suspended scaffold; ～ 绞车 linkage winch; ～ 掘苗犁 suspended seedling transplanting; ～ 磨轮 swing frame grinder; ～ 砂轮机〈机〉swing-frame grinder; ～ 输送机 overhead chain conveyor; ～ 拖拉机 carried tractor; ～ 油气藏 hanging deposit
悬辊法成型 [- gǔn fǎ chéng xíng] rolling suspension process
悬辊法制管机 [- - - zhì guǎn jī] suspension pipe processing machine
悬河泻水 [- hé xiè shuǐ] One's words pour forth like rushing water.; have the gift of the gab; One's eloquence may be compared to a fast-flowing river.; One's words pour from his lips like refreshing water from a mountain spring.
悬荷 [- hè] suspended load
悬猴 [- hóu] cay
悬壶 [- hú] [书] practise medicine
悬壶济世 [- - jì shì] practise medicine in order to help the people [public]
悬壶行医 [- - xíng yī] practise medicine (hang a gourd or bottle as a shop sign); commence the practice of medicine
悬壶之庆 [- - zhī qìng] the birthday of a male
悬乎 [- hu] [方] dangerous; unsafe: 这件事让他去办，有点 ～。*It's not safe to leave the matter in his hands.*
悬环式蒸化机 [- huán shì zhēng huà jī] loop ager
悬簧 [- huáng] suspension spring
悬肌 [- jī] suspensorium
悬架 [- jià]〈机〉suspension; hanger bracket ◇ ～ 系统 suspension system
悬胶 [- jiāo] suspension colloid; suspensoid ◇ ～ 催化裂化过程 suspensoid catalytic cracking process; ～ 催化裂化燃料 suspensoid cracked fuel; ～ 态 suspensoid state; ～ 体 suspensoid; suspension colloid
悬举火焰 [- jǔ huǒ yàn] lifted flame
悬空 [- kōng] ①(悬在空中) hang in the air; suspend in midair: 这件事不能老 ～，要抓紧解决。*Let's deal with the matter now; it's hung in the air too long.* ②(脱离实际) be divorced from reality ◇ ～ 基极 floating base; ～ 加热法〈冶〉levitation heating; ～ 脚手架〈土〉hanging scaffold; hanging scaffolding; ～ 缆〈机〉aerial spud; ～ 缆车 cable car; ～ 楼梯 hanging stairs; ～ 煤 hanging coal; ～ 索道 aerial conveyer
悬跨 [- kuà]〈土〉suspended span
悬篮栽培 [- lán zāi péi] basket planting
悬篮植物 [- - zhí wù] basket plant
悬缆 [- lǎn] messenger cable; messenger wire ◇ ～ 索〈电〉cable messenger; ～ 线 cable messenger
悬厘 [- lí]〈穴位〉Xuanli (E 6)
悬链 [- liàn] braced chain; catenary suspension ◇ ～ 拱 catenary arch; ～ 面 catenoid; ～ 桥 braced-chain suspension bridge; ～ 曲面 catenoid; ～ 素 catenarin
悬链线 [- - xiàn] catenary ◇ ～ 结构〈电〉catenary construction
悬链形变幅杆 [- - xíng biàn fú gǎn] catenary horn
悬链状波痕 [- - zhuàng bō hén] catenary ripple
悬梁 [- liáng] ① hang oneself from a beam ② over beam
悬梁刺股 [- - cì gǔ] tie one's hair on the house beam and jab one's side with an awl to keep oneself awake — painstaking in one's study; grind away at one's studies
悬梁式振动 [- - shì zhèn dòng]〈力〉cantilever vibration
悬梁锥刺 [- - zhuī cì] tie to a beam and prick the thing with an awl
悬梁自尽 [- - zì jìn] commit suicide by hanging oneself from [to] a beam; hang oneself from a beam
悬料 [- liào]〈冶〉hanging
悬铃木 [- líng mù]〈植〉sycamore; plane tree; planetree
悬颅 [- lú]〈穴位〉Xuanlu (G 5)
(滑道)悬木制动器 [- mù zhì dòng qì] deadener
悬拟 [- nǐ] conjecture; imagine
悬念 [- niàn] ①(挂念) suspense; be concerned about (sb. who is elsewhere); miss: 女儿久未来信，父母颇为 ～。*Their daughter hadn't written to them for a long time, and they were rather worried.* ②(电影、戏剧的) audience involvement: 导演用巧妙手法引起观众的 ～。*The director used ingenious devices to keep the audience in suspense.* ③(文学作品的) reader involvement
悬念故人 [- - gù rén] think anxiously about old friends
悬癖 [- pǐ]〈医〉stringlike mass in hypochondriac region
悬片 [- piàn] dag
悬旗风 [- qí fēng]〈医〉hematoma on uvula
悬器 [- qì] suspensorium
悬墙 [- qiáng] suspended wall;〈房〉curtain wall
悬球 [- qiú] blepharoedema
悬圈式电流计 [- quān shì diàn liú jì] suspended coil galvanometer
悬韧带 [- rèn dài] suspensorium (*pl.* suspensoria)
悬熔法 [- róng fǎ] levitation melting
悬赏 [- shǎng] offer a reward; post a reward: ～ 缉拿 *put [place; set] a price on sb.; offer a reward for sb.'s arrest; offer a reward for seizing the person required*; ～ 缉拿逃犯 *offer a reward for the capture of a runaway criminal*
悬赏求职 [- - qiú zhí] reward for job seekers
悬赏首级 [- - shǒu jí] set [put] a price on sb.'s head; offer a reward for sb.'s head
悬式 [- shì] suspension type ◇ ～ 测斜仪 hanging inclinometers; ～ 扶垛 hanging buttress; ～ 经纬仪 hanging theodolite; ～ 绝缘子〈电〉suspension insulator; ～ 经纬仪 hanging theodolite
悬饰 [- -] pendant
悬首 [- shǒu] display chopped-off head
悬首城门 [- - chéng mén] display the chopped-off head of sb. over the city gate
悬枢 [- shū]〈穴位〉Xuanshu (GV 5)
悬殊 [- -] great disparity; wide gap: 力量 ～ *a great disparity in strength*; 贫富 ～ *wide gap between the rich and the poor*
悬水准 [- shuǐ zhǔn] suspended level
悬丝 [- sī] suspension; suspension fibre ◇ ～ 静电计 fibre electrometer
悬索 [- suǒ]〈电〉span wire ◇ ～ 冲击式打井法 rope drilling; ～ 结构〈建〉suspension structure; suspended-cable structure; ～ 铁路 suspension cable railway; ～ 屋顶〈房〉suspension roof
悬索桥 [- - qiáo] suspension bridge ◇ ～ 跨度 suspended span
悬索式炉 [- - shì lú] catenary furnace
悬梯 [- tī] hanging ladder
悬蹄 [- tí]〈动〉dewclaw
悬体测定法 [- tǐ cè dìng fǎ] tyndallimetry
悬体测定计 [- - - jì] tyndallimeter
悬挑 [- tiǎo] encorbel(l)ment; overhang ◇ ～ 脚手架 builder's jack
悬挑式 [- - shì] overhanging type ◇ ～ 建筑 overhanging construction; ～ 楼梯 overhanging stair
悬停 [- tíng] hover; hovering (flight) ◇ ～ 飞行控制 hovering control; ～ 控制系统 hover control system; ～ 喷气式直升机 hover-jet plane; ～ 器 hovercrafts; ～ 试验 hovering test; ～ 稳定性 hovering stability; ～ 指示器 hovering indicators
悬突 [- tū] overhang ◇ ～ 体 overhang
悬驼就石 [- tuó jiù shí] put the trivial above the important; put the cart before the horse; put the incidental before the fundamental; reverse the order of importance
悬腕 [- wàn] (书写用语) with the wrist raised; with the forearm raised
悬望 [- wàng] long for anxiously; look forward eagerly
悬想 [- xiǎng] imagine; fancy
悬心 [- xīn]〈力〉center of suspension
悬心吊胆 [- - diào dǎn] be on (the) tenterhooks; filled with anxiety; have one's heart in one's mouth: 下面看的人 ～，心惊肉跳。*The people watching below are tense and trembling with their hearts in their mouths.*
悬心而睡 [- - ér shuì] sleep a trouble sleep
悬崖 [- yá; - ái] cliff; precipice; escarpment; beetling cliffs; rock cliff; impending cliff; hanger; bluff; scarp; brow: 攀登 ～ *scale a cliff* ◇ ～ 壁 declivity; scarpside; ～ 岛 skerry; ～ 海岸 cliffed coast; ～ 恐怖 cremnophobia; ～ 面[坡] scarp slope; ～ 线 scarpline
悬崖绝壁 [- - jué bì; - ái jué bì] steep precipices and cliffs
悬崖勒马 [- - lè mǎ; - ái lè mǎ] rein in on [at] the brink of the precipice — avoid imminent disaster; desist from doing sth. before it is too late; draw [rein] in one's horse at the edge of a cliff; pull back [reform] before it is too late; stop one's horse on coming to the precipice; stop on the edge of the precipice and not go any farther; wake up and escape disaster at the last moment; ward off disaster at the critical moment: 提出抗议，要他们 ～，停止挑衅 *lodge a protest demanding that they rein in on the brink of the precipice and stop all provocations*; 现在是你 ～ 的时候了。*Now is the time for you to pull back before it is too late.*
悬崖峭壁 [- - qiào bì; - ái qiào bì] precipitous rock faces and sheer cliffs; sheer precipice and overhanging rocks; a sheer rock; steep slopes; cliffs and precipices
悬崖深谷 [- - shēn gǔ; - ái shēn gǔ] high cliffs and deep gullies
悬岩 [- yán] cleve; cliff
悬液 [- yè] suspension
悬衣架 [- yī jià] clothes suspender
悬疑剧 [- yí jù] crux play
悬移质 [- - zhì] suspended load
悬椅 [- yǐ]〈娱乐〉swing
悬饮 [- yǐn]〈中医〉pleural effusion
悬痈 [- yōng]〈中医〉① acute pyogenic infection of perineum; perianal abscess ② abscess of uvula
悬雍垂 [- - chuí] uvula; staphyle; staphylion; gurgulio; plectrum; plectrom; gargareon; cion; staphyl-; staphylo-; cion-; kiono-; ciono- ◇ ～ 部分切除术 kiotomy; ～ 刀 cionotome; uvulotome; ～ 缝术 kionorrhaphy; cionorrhaphy; ～ 过长 cionoptosis; elongated uvula; ～ 肌 uvularis; ～ 钳 staphylagra; ～ 切除术 staphylotomy; cionectomy; kionectomy; uvulectomy; ～ 水肿 staphylygroma; ～ 下垂 uvulaptosis; uvuloptosis; ～ 延长 himantosis; ～ 音 uvular; ～ 周 peristaphyline; ～ 炎 kionitis; cionitis; uvulitis; ～ 周炎 peristaphylitis
悬园 [- yuán] hanging garden
悬着水 [- zhe shuǐ] suspended water
悬置 [- zhì] suspension ◇ ～ 弹簧 suspension spring; cantilever spring; ～ 系统 suspension system
悬钟 [- zhōng]〈穴位〉Xuanzhong (G 39)
悬重 [- zhòng]〈机〉hanging load
悬装式电动机 [- zhuāng shì diàn dòng jī] overhung-type motor
悬浊液 [- zhuó yè] turbid liquid
悬浊质 [- - zhì]〈环〉suspensoid

旋 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] Ⅰ 动 ①(旋转) revolve; circle; spin: 觉得天 ～ 地转 *feel as if heaven and earth were spinning round and round*; *feel one's head swim*; 很多鸟在头顶上空盘 ～。*A number of birds are circling overhead.* ②(返回; 归来) return; come back: 凯 ～ *return in triumph* Ⅱ 副 [书] (不久; 很快地) soon: ～ 即回里 *returned home soon after*; 入场券 ～ 即发完。*All the tickets were soon distributed.* Ⅲ 名 ①(毛发成旋涡状的地方) part of the scalp where the hair is whorled ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 坤 *Xuan Kun*
另见 xuàn。
旋胞 [- bāo] spirocyst
旋孢菌素 [- - jūn sù] cochliobolin
旋杯式流速仪 [- bēi shì liú sù yí] cup-type current meter
旋闭 [- bì] trailing
旋壁雀 [- - què] wall creeper
旋臂 [- -]〈天〉spiral arms; jib; radial arm ◇ ～ 吊车 whirley crane; whirley; ～ 试验 rotating arm experiment; ～ 星族 arm population; ～ 钻床 drilling machine with jointed arm; radial arm boring machine; ～ 装货机 jib loader
旋臂式 [- - shì] swing-arm type ◇ ～ 起重机 swing lever; swing lever crane; ～ 卸车机 gill-

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poke
旋产卵器 [- chǎn luǎn qì] spira
旋场 [- chǎng] curl field
旋成弹体空气动力学 [- chéng tán tǐ kōng qì dòng lì xué] symmetrical projectile body aerodynamics
旋冲 [- chōng] spin
旋出 [- chū] back-out
旋磁 [- cí] gyromagnet ◇ ～ 比 gyromagnetic ratio; ～ 共振 gyromagnetic resonance; gyroresonance; ～ 介质 gyromagnetic medium; ～ 滤波器 gyromagnetic filter; ～ 频率 gyromagnetic frequency; ～ 器件 gyromagnetic device; ～ 限幅器 gyromagnetic limiter; ～ 效应 gyromagnetic effect; ～ 性 gyromagnetism; ～ 学〔电磁〕gyromagnetics; ～ 延迟线 gyromagnetic delay line
旋错 [- cuò] disclination
旋打机 [- dǎ jī] rotary forging machine
旋笛 [- dí] siren
旋电比 [- diàn bǐ] gyroelectric ratio
旋电介质 [- - jiè zhì] gyroelectric medium
旋电媒质 [- - méi zhì] gyroelectric medium
旋动脉 [- dòng mài]〔解〕circumflex artery
旋度 [- dù] rotor; curl; vorticity; rotation ◇ ～ 场 curl field
旋锻 [- duàn] rotary swaging
旋耳疮 [- ěr chuāng]〔中医〕eczema of the ear; intertrigo behind the ear
旋翻 [- fān] conpound salto
旋复花 [- fù huā]〔中药〕inula flower ◇ ～ 醇 nulol; alantol; ～ 粉 inuloid; ～ 酶 inulase; inulinase; ～ 素 inulin; alantin; ～ 糖 inulenin; ～ 甾醇 inusterol; ～ 种 fleaseed
旋复纤维 [- - xiān wéi] sheath fibre
旋耕 [- gēng] rotary tillage ◇ ～ 机 rotary cultivator; rotocultivator; rototiller; ～ 犁 rotary plow
旋钩虾 [- gōu xiā] screw; scrow
旋管 [- guǎn]〔化〕coil; coiled pipe; coiler; spir-; spiri-; spiro- ◇ ～ 冷凝器 coiled condenser; ～ 蒸发器 coil evaporator
旋光 [- guāng] rotation; rotatory ◇ ～ 本领〔物〕rotation; rotatory capacity; rotatory power; ～ 拆开 optical resolution; ～ 度 optical activity; optical rotation; ～ 对映体 optical antipode; enantiomer; ～ 分光计 spectropolarimeter; ～ 分光学 spectropolarimetry; ～ 分析 polarimetric analysis;〔分化〕polarimetry; ～ 改变(作用) mutarotation; birotation; ～ 化合物 optically active compound; ～ 基 rotophore; ～ 计 polarimeter; polaristrobometer; ～ 率 specific rotatory power; specific rotation; ～ 偏振 rotatory polarization; ～ 谱 optical rotatory spectrum; ～ 色散 rotatory dispersive; rotatory dispersion; ～ 仪 polarimeters; ～ 异构 optical isomerism; ～ 异构体 enantiomer; enantiomorph; ～ 异构物 moutamer; ～ 中心 rotophore
旋光镜 [- - jìng] polariscope ◇ ～ 检查 polariscopy; ～ 检法 polariscopy
旋光性 [- - xìng] optical activity; optical rotation; rotary polarization ◇ ～ 色散 rotary dispersion; ～ 戊醇 active amyl alcohol
旋衡 [- héng] cyclostrophic ◇ ～ 风 cyclostrophic flow
旋后 [- hòu] supination ◇ ～ 肌 supinator
旋花胺 [- huā àn] convolvamine
旋花醇 [- - chún] humbertiol
旋花甘 [- - gān] convolvulin
旋花碱 [- - jiǎn] convolvine
旋花式 [- - shì] speiranthy
旋花素 [- - sù] convolvicine
旋花油 [- - yóu] rhodium oil
旋回 [- huí]〔地〕cycle; 造山 ～ *orogenic cycle*; 构造 ～ *tectonic cycle* ◇ (沉积) ～ 层 Cyclothem; rotational layer; ～ 炮 zum booruk; ～ 破碎机 gyratory crusher; ～ 圈 turning circle; ～ 筛 gyratory screen; ～ 褶带 rotational fold zone; ～ 纵距[进距]〔航海〕advance
旋喙 [- huì] spiritrompe; spirignath; antlia◇ ～ 蛹 glossated chryalis
旋脊 [- jǐ] choma
旋桨毂盖 [- jiǎng gǔ gài] spinner
旋桨式海流计 [- - shì hǎi liú jì] propeller current meter
旋桨式流速仪 [- - - liú sù yí] propeller type current meter
旋角羚 [- jiǎo líng] addax
旋节螺 [- jié luó] helisoma
旋紧 [- jǐn] screw; [英方] feeze
旋进 [- jìn] precession ◇ ～ 磁铁 precessor; ～ 照相机 precession camera
旋进式漩涡流量计 [- - shì xuán wō liú liàng jì] vortex precession flowmeter
旋(转)镜 [- jìng] rotating mirror
旋卷纹理 [- juǎn wén lǐ] convolute lamination
旋开 [- kāi] outward winding; unscrew ◇ ～ 桥 swing bridge; swivel
旋口纤毛虫 [- kǒu xiān máo chóng] spirostomid
旋里 [- lǐ] [书] return home
旋量 [- liàng]〔物〕〔数〕spinor; curl; rotation ◇ ～ 场 spinor field; ～ 分析 spinor analysis; ～ 空间 spin space; ～ 粒子 spinor particle; ～ 收缩 spinor contraction; ～ 统一场论 spinor unified field theory
旋流 [- liú] whirlwind; whirl; rotational flow; vertiginous current ◇ ～ 分级器 vortrap; ～ 分离器〔机〕cyclone separator; ～ 浮选机 cyclocell; ～ 器 swirler; ～ 筛 vortex sieve
旋流式 [- - shì] spiral-flow type ◇ ～ 喷嘴 swirl jet; ～ 清洗机 spiral-flow washer; ～ 燃烧器 vortex burner
旋律 [- lǜ] melody; cantus; canto ◇ ～ 大调 melodic major; ～ 法 melopoeia; ～ 曲线 melodic curve; ～ 小调 melodic minor; ～ 小调音阶 melodic minor scale; ～ 因素 melos; ～ 乐器 rhythm instrument
旋轮线 [- lún xiàn] roulette; cycloid; cycloid curve; trochoid
旋落 [- luò] whirlpool down
旋毛虫 [- máo chóng] trichina ◇ ～ 病 trichinosis; ～ 感染 trichinization; ～ 侵染 trichinize
旋木雀 [- mù què] tree creeper
旋扭马先蒿 [- niǔ mǎ xiān hāo] alpine lousewort
旋钮 [- -] knob: 卷片 ～ *film winder*; 双套筒 ～ *dual knobs*; 调谐 ～ *tuning knob*; 音量控制 ～ *volume control knob*
旋扭构造 [- - gòu zào] rotational shear structure ◇ ～ 系统 rotational shear structural system
旋盘 [- pán] capstan
旋盘比色 [- - bǐ sè]〔化〕disc comparator
旋片式机械真空泵 [- piàn shì jī xiè zhēn kōng bèng] rotary-vane pump
旋片式真空泵 [- - - zhēn kōng bèng] rotary-vane vaccum pump
旋器 [- qì] spigot; spiggot
旋前方肌 [- qián fāng jī] pronator quadratus
旋前肌 [- - jī] pronator
旋前屈肌群 [- - qū jī qún] pronatoflexor
旋前圆肌 [- - yuán jī] pronator teres; teretipronator
旋桥 [- qiáo]〔建〕swing bridge; turn bridge
旋球 [- qiú]〔足球〕spiral
旋圈 [- quān] volution
旋绕 [- rào] curl up; wind around; drift about: 炊烟 ～。*A wisp of smoke is curling up from a chimney*. ◇ ～ 机〔机〕spinning machine
旋塞 [- sāi]〔机〕cock: 放水 ～ *drain cock*; 三通 ～ *threeway cock* ◇ ～ 阀 stop cock; plug valve; cock; ～ 栓 plug
旋塞和销子 [- - hé xiāo zǐ] plug and feather
旋舌管 [- shé guǎn] solenaria
旋射焰火 [- shè yàn huǒ] girandola
旋束管 [- shù guǎn] helitron
旋速计 [- sù jì] tachometer
旋台骨 [- tái gǔ]〔医〕cervical vertabra
旋特光 [- tè guāng]〔航海〕rotating light
旋梯 [- tī]〔房〕winding stair; caracole◇ ～ 孔道井 wellhole
旋条带 [- tiáo dài] rifle tie
旋调管 [- - guǎn] cyclophon(e)
旋纹 [- wén] lira
旋涡 [- wō] vortex (*pl*. vortices; vortexes); whirlpool; vemous; eddy; Vorticit; backset; swirl;〔地质〕nuclear pool ◇ ～ 泵 peripheral pumps; ～ 除尘器 centrifugal collector; cyclone collector; ～ 发生器 vortex generator; ～ 放大器 vortex amplifier; ～ 环形构造〔天〕spiral ring structure; ～ 截面 vortex point; ～ 结构 spiral structure; turbostratic structure; ～ 炉 cyclone furnaces; ～ 氯化 cyclone chlorination; ～ 派〔艺〕vorticism; ～ 喷嘴〔航空〕swirl sprayer; ～ 燃烧器 cyclone burner; ～ 熔炼 cyclone smelting; ～ 体 vortex; ～ 星系〔天〕spiral galaxy; ～ 星云 spiral nebula; ～ 旋流器 swirl cyclone; ～ 浴 whirlpool bath; ～ 运动 vortical motion
旋涡形装饰 [- - xíng zhuāng shì] scroll
旋涡状盖顶瓦 [- - zhuàng gài dǐng wǎ] rollcapped
旋涡状构造 [- - - gòu zào] *whirl structure*
旋线波导 [- xiàn bō dǎo] helix
旋向性 [- xiàng xìng]〔物〕handedness
旋向隐斜视 [- - yǐn xié shì] periphoria
旋星骨针 [- xīng gǔ zhēn] spiraster
旋星体 [- - tǐ] spiraster
旋形气隙 [- xíng qì xì] air twist
旋压 [- yā] spinning; flow forming; spin ◇ ～ 车床 buldging lathe; ～ 机 spinning machine
旋焰炉 [- yàn lú] rotary flame furnace
旋窑 [- yáo] rotary kiln
旋叶 [- yè] vane
旋液分离器 [- - fēn lí qì] cyclone hydraulic separators
旋翼 [- yì] rotor; rotor wing ◇ ～ 大梁 rotor blade spar; ～ 飞机 gyropter; ～ 飞行器 rotor craft; ～ 滑翔机 rotachute; ～ 火箭 rotor rocket; ～ 桨毂 rotor hub; ～ 桨头 rotor head; ～ 降落伞 rotachute; ～ 绞链 rotor hinge; ～ 空气动力学 rotor aerodynamics; ～ 雷达 rotor radar; ～ 试验塔 rotor test pylon; ～ 天平 rotor balances; ～ 叶毂 hub; ～ 直升(飞)机 heligyro; heligiro
旋翼机 [- - jī]〔航空〕rotaplane; autogiro; autogyro; rotorcraft; rotary-wing aircraft ◇ ～ 机场 rotordrome; ～ 驾驶员 rotorman
旋翼尖喷气发动机 [- - jiān pēn qì fā dòng jī] rotor-tip jets
旋翼式 [- - shì] rotary wing type ◇ ～ 飞机 rotary wing aircraft; ～ 螺旋桨飞机〔航空〕gyrodyne
旋印照片 [- yìn zhào piān] rotograph
旋凿 [- záo] turn screw
旋闸 [- zhá] wicket
旋照体 [- zhào tǐ] illuminant
旋踵 [- zhǒng] [书] in the brief time it takes to turn round on one's heel — in an instant; immediately: ～ 即逝 *vanish before one has time to turn round*; *disappear in the twinkling of an eye*
旋踵而至 [- - ér zhì] arrive in close succession
旋转 [- zhuǎn] revolve; gyrate; rotate; spin; revolution; revolvement; rotation; circumgyration; circulation: 逆时针方向 ～ *counterclockwise rotation*; 地球围绕太阳 ～。*The earth revolves round the sun*. 陀螺在 ～。*The top is spinning*. ◇ ～ 安全 spin safe; ～ 耙 rotary harrow; ～ 泵 rotary pump; ～ 臂〔航空〕whirling arm; ～ 变换〔晶〕rotation transformation; ～ 变流器 rotating converter; ～ 变频器 rotary frequency convertors; ～ 变压器 rotary transformer; magslip; resolver; ～ 波〔物〕rotation wave; ～ 波束〔电〕rotary beam; ～ 波束无线电信标台 revolving beam station; ～ 薄层 rotary thin layer; ～ 不变性 rotational invariance; ～ 不良 malrotation; ～ 采样开关 rotary sampling switch; ～ 餐厅 revolving restaurant; ～ 测度器 gyrograph; ～ 测云器 spindle nephoscope; ～ 铲 rotary spading machine; ～ 潮流 rotary current; ～ 成型法 rotoforming; ～ 冲击铲垢器 rotary impact chipper; ～ 冲击式钻机 rotary percussive drill; ～ 冲浪 spinner; ～ 锄 soil miller; rotary hoe; ～ 窗 pivoted window; ～ 锤锻机〔机〕rotary swager; ～ 磁场 rotating magnetic field; circular field; ～ 磁场交流发电机 revolving field alternator; ～ 磁场励磁机 rotating-field exciter; ～ 磁场式仪表 rotating-field instrument; ～ 磁偶极子 rotating magnetic dipole; ～ 磁强计 sipping magneto-meter; ～ 磁头 rotating head; ～ 粗糙法 rotary roughening; ～ 锉 rotary file; ～ 弹气动力特性 spin stabilized projectile aerodynamic characteristics; ～ 等离子体 rotating plasma; ～ 滴汞电极 rotated dropping mercury electrode; ～ 点 point of rotation; ～ 电场 rotating electric field; ～ 电弧焊 rotating arc welding; ～ 电机〔电〕electric rotating machinery; rotating machine; ～ 电容器 rotary capacitor; ～ 电极 rotation electrode; ～ 电枢交流发电机 revolving armature alternator; ～ 电枢式同步电动机 inside-out motor; ～ 电位计 rotating potentiometer; ～ 吊车 rotatory [rotary] crane; ～ 吊杆起重机 rotary boom crane; ～ 动力泵 turbopump; ～ 动作〔体〕spinner; revolving part; ～ 度〔工〕swing; ～ 断层 rotary fault; ～ 锻造 swaging; rotary forging; ～ 对称 rotational symmetry; ～ 发动机〔机〕rotary engine; ～ 阀 rotary valve; ～ 反射器 rotoflector; ～ 反映轴 rotation-reflection axis; ～ 方向 direction of rotation; ～ 放大机 rotary amplifiers; ～ 分量 rotational component; ～ 分配器 rotary distributor; ～ 风暴〔气〕revolving storm; ～ 风速表 rotation anemometer; ～ 伏特计 rotary voltmeter; ～ 副翼 spinneron; ～ 干燥器 rotary dryer; ～ 杆 swingle; ～ 感觉〔心〕rotation sense; ～ 高跳〔芭蕾舞〕tour jete; ～ 隔离器 rotational isolator; ～ 耕耘机 rotary plow; ～ 工具 throw; ～ 工作台 rotary table; ～ 鼓式燥器 rotary drum dryer; ～ 关节 rotary joint; ～ 虎钳 swivel vise; ～ 舀斗式脱水机 rotoscoop; ～ 函数法 rotation function method; ～ 烘筒 rotary drier; ～ 滑块曲柄机构

X

revolving slider crank mechanism；～ 环形天线 rotating loop；（单驱）～ 换流机 motor-converter；～ 活塞发动机 rotary piston engine；～ 火花放电器 rotary spark-gap；～ 火花隙〔电〕rotary gap；rotary spark gap；～ 火墙式燃烧器 rotary wall flame burner；～ 机 whirler；～ 机构〔工〕slewing mechanism；traversing mechanism；～ 机翼 rotor blade；～ 计算器 rotary calculator；～ 加热炉〔机〕rotary furnace；～ 间断 rotational discontinuity；～ 剪床〔机〕circle shear；～ 剪切机 rotary cutter；～ 角 angle of rotation；～ 接头〔设计〕〔机〕swivel joint；swivel coupling；coaxial rotary joint；coaxial rotating joint；～ 节 swivel；～ 晶体法 rotating crystal method；～ 晶体衍射图 rotating-crystal pattern；～ 开关〔电〕rotary switch；～ 可变电容器 rotary variable capacitor；～ 控制 Rototrol；rotating control；～ 控制机 rotatrol；～ 快门 rotating shutter；～ 犁 one-way plough；rotary plough；～ 理论 spin theory；～ 力矩 turning moment；moment of rotation；axial torque；～ 力矩测量器 torquemeter；～ 量度 rotation measure；～ 量子数 rotational quantum number；～ 疗法〔医〕rotation therapy；～ 流量计 rotometer；～ 孪晶 rotation twin；～ 螺线管〔电磁〕rotary solenoid；～ 帽 turncap；～ 门〔建〕revolution door；～ 密封 rotatory sealing；～ 面 surface of revolution；rotative surface；～ 模拟器 rotating simulators；～ 模头 rotating die head；～ 模型 rotating model；～ 磨砖机 rattler；～ 摩擦 spin friction；～ 木马 swing；～ 能级系列 rotational family；～ 粘度计 rotational viscometer；～ 盘 rotating disk；～ 抛物面〔数〕paraboloid of revolution；～ 喷射桩 churning pile；～ 偏转线圈 rotary deflecting coil；～ 漂流 spin drift；～ 频率 speed；～ 平面磨床 rotary surface grinder；～ 起重机 rotary crane；～ 器 rotator；flip-flap；flip-flop；～ 桥 pivot bridge；～ 清雪机 snow caster；～ 球 apinning ball（乒乓）；～ 热管 rotating heat pipe；～ 熔接〔工〕spin welding；～ 三棱镜 axicon；～ 伞 rotating parachute；～ 失速 rotating stall；～ 扫路机 rotary sweeper；～ 扫描法 rotating scanner method；～ 扫描器〔信〕rotating scanner；～ 筛 rotary screen；～ 筛选机 rotary screen；～ 射束 rotating beam；～ 伸臂起重机 revolving boom crane；～ 生理影响 rotation physiological effect；～ 矢量 rotating vector；～ 数 rotation number；～ 双曲面 hyperboloid of revolution；～ 伺服马达 rotary servomotor；～ 碎土器 rototiller；～ 缩分器 spinning riffler；～ 锁栓 turn bolt；～ 锁心 revolving plug；～ 塔式起重机 rotary tower crane；～ 体 rotating body；rotating object；～ 天线 rotable antenna；rotary antenna；～ 天线测向器 rotating antenna direction finder；～ 天线位置指示刻度盘 antenna repeat dial；～ 天线系统 rotary antenna system；～ 调节率 rotation regulation；～ 调谐 rotary tuning；～ 同步机 rotating synchro；～ 头〔机〕swivel head；～ 椭球体 rotational ellipsoid；～ 挖土机 dipperstick；～ 碗碟架 dumbwaiter；～ 稳定导弹 spin-stabilized missile；～ 稳定火箭 rotation stabilized rocket；spin-stabilized rocket；～ 无线电信标 rotation radio beacon；～ 舞台 revolving stage；～ 雾化器〔机〕rotary atomizer；～ 斜盘 wobbler；～ 选线器 rotary switch；～ 压气机〔机〕rotary compressor；～ 压缩器 rotary compressor；～ 阳极 X 射线管 rotating anode X-ray tube；～ 窑 rotary kiln；～ 叶片式流量计 rotary bucket-type flowmeter；～ 异构体 rotational isomer；rotamer；～ 阴极 rotating cathode；～ 隐斜视 periphoria；～ 硬化热处理 spinhard heat treatment；～ 诱饵 spinner；～ 运动 orbiting；～ 栅门 turnstile；～ 照相机〔固物〕rotation [rotary] camera；～ 遮光板 rotating sector；～ 振动 whirling vibration；～ 蒸发器 rotary evaporator；～ 支架 turning rest；～ 支腿 swing leg；～ 知觉 rotation perception；～ 执行器 rotary actuator；～ 中心 pivot；～ 轴承 swivel bearing；～ 主轴 live spindle；～ 铸塑 rotational casting；～ 装置 whirligig；swiveling mechanism；～ 钻进 rotary drilling；～ 钻探 rotary boring

旋转瓣干涉仪 [- - bàn gān shè yí] rotating-lobe interferometer

旋转场 [- - chǎng] rotating field ◇ ～ 磁极 rotating-field magnet；～ 天线 rotating-field antenna

旋转场型交流发电机 [- - - xíng jiāo liú fā diàn jī] rotating-field type alternator

旋转钢丝清理器 [- - gāng sī qīng lǐ qì] rotary wire tool

旋转活塞流量计 [- - huó sāi liú liàng jì] rotary-piston flowmeter

旋转棱镜补偿系统 [- - léng jìng bǔ cháng xì tǒng] rotating prism compensation system

旋转乾坤 [- - qián kūn] make the heavens turn backwards — be able to turn the tide of world events；able to reverse the position of heaven and earth；be earth-shaking；effect a drastic change in nature or established order of a country；move heaven and earth：～ 之力 *power to change the world*

旋转球调速器 [- - qiú tiáo sù qì] ball governor

旋转式 [- - shì] rotation type；rotary type ◇ ～ 板牙头 rotating die head；～ 波段开关 rotary band switch；～ 除雪犁 rotary plow；～ 传感器 rotating detector；～ 磁放大器 rotating magnetic amplifier；～ 电铲 electric revolving shovel；～ 电位器 rotating potentiometer；～ 翻卸矿车〔采矿〕rotary dump car；～ 反射器 rotary reflector；～ 湿表 whirling psychrometer；～ 割草机 rotary mower；～ 过滤机 rotary filter；～ 焊接机 rotating soldering machine；～ 弧焊机 rotating welding machine；～ 机器 rotary；～ 继电器 rotary relay；～ 接线器 rotary switch；～ 九瓣方向图 rotating 9—lobed pattern；～ 开关 rotary switch；～ 连接器 rotating connectors；coaxial rotary joint；coaxial rotating joint；～ 磨石盘 spinner；～ 内燃机 rotary combustion engine（RC）；～ 喷灌机 rotary sprinkler；～ 洒水器 revolving sprinkler；～ 扫雪机〔土〕rotary snowplough；～ 摄影机 rotary camera；～ 同步示波器 rotary synchroscope；～ 头 orbital heads；～ 脱水机 spin-drier；～ 挖掘机〔采矿〕rocker arm shovel；～ 心脏形方向图 rotating cardioid pattern；～ 选择器 uniselector；～ 压缩真空计 vacustat；～ 预选器 rotary line switch；～ 凿岩机 rotary rock drill；～ 遮光器 rotary shutter；～ 振动 whirling vibration；～ 支承装置 supporting devices for slueing mechanism；～ 自动调整器 rototrol；～ 字幕机 crawl (title) machine

旋转速率 [- - sù lǜ] speed of rotation

旋转性(的) [- - xìng] rotatory；rotative ◇ ～ 眩晕 rotatory vertigo；～ 眼球震颤 rotatory nystagmus

旋转轴 [- - zhóu] axis of rotation；rotation axis；symmetry axis；gig；〔晶〕axis ◇ ～ 结构 revolute axes configuration；～ 支座 rotation axis support

旋坠 [- zhuì] vrille

旋子 [- zǐ] roton；spinor ◇ ～ 代数 spinor algebra 另见 xuàn zi。

旋钻 [- zuàn] rotary drill ◇ ～ 钻井 rotary drilling

玄 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] Ⅰ 形 ①（黑色）black；dark：～ 狐 *a black fox*；～ 玉 *black jade* ②（深奥）profound；abstruse；recondite：～ 理 *a profound theory* ③（不实在；靠不住）unreliable；incredible；untrustworthy：这话太 ～ 了。*That's a pretty tall story.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 奘 *Xuan Shou*

玄玻凝灰岩 [- bō níng huī yán] palagonite-tuff

玄玻杏仁体 [- - xìng rén tǐ] hullite

玄方闪光灯 [- fāng shǎn guāng dēng] flash-cube

玄狐 [- hú] a kind of black fox；silver fox

玄乎 [- hu] [口] unreliable；incredible

玄黄翻覆 [- huáng fān fù] the overthrow of heaven and earth

玄黄未判 [- - wèi pàn] before the heaven and earth were separated；before creation

玄机 [- jī] a profound theory

玄机泄漏 [- - xiè lòu] A skilful contrivance is divulged.

玄妙 [- miào] mysterious；abstruse；profound

玄妙莫测 [- - mò cè] difficult to guess or comprehend

玄明粉 [- míng fěn]〔药〕compound of glauber-salt and liquorice

玄青 [- qīng] deep black

玄色 [- sè] dark black

玄闪斑石 [- shǎn bān shí] kilaueite

玄闪石 [- - shí] hexabolite；oxyhornblende

玄参 [- shēn] radix scrophulariae；scrophularia ningpoensis ◇ ～ 红酸 azafrin

玄孙 [- sūn] great-great-grandson

玄武 [- wǔ] ①（乌龟）tortoise ②（二十八宿中北方七宿的合称）seven constellations of northern sky ③（道教所奉的北方的神）（of Taoism）God of the Northern Sky

玄武斑岩 [- - bān yán] basalt-porphyry

玄武玻璃 [- - bō li] sordawalite；sordavalite；wichtisite；tachylite；basalt obsidian；hyalobasalt；jaspoid；tachylite basalt glass

玄武黑曜岩 [- - hēi yào yán] tachylite

玄武角闪石 [- - jiǎo shǎn shí] lamprobolite；basaltic hornblende

玄武熔岩 [- - róng yán] malpais

玄武石 [- - shí] graystone

玄武土 [- - tǔ] basalt wacke；wacke

玄武岩 [- - yán] basalt ◇ ～ 纤维 basalt fibre

玄武岩类岩石 [- - - lèi yán shí] whinstone

玄想 [- xiǎng] illusion；fancy；fantasy ◇ ～ 报道 dope story

玄虚 [- xū] deceitful trick；mystery：故弄 ～ *purposely turn simple things into mysteries*；*be deliberately mystifying*；～ 的抽象概念 *a lofty abstraction*

玄学 [- xué] ①〔哲〕metaphysics ②（魏晋时代的哲学）a philosophical sect in the Wei and Jin dynasties ◇ ～ 翻译学 metatranslatology；～ 诗 metaphysical poetry

玄远 [- yuǎn] [书] profound and lasting

玄之又玄 [- zhī yòu xuán] mystery of mysteries；extremely mysterious and abstruse；hard to comprehend；the most mysterious of the mysterious

玄质 [- zhì] psychoplasm；archyl；archyle；protyl；prothyl

漩 [ㄒㄩㄢˊ] [xuán] 名（回旋的水流）whirlpool；vortex；eddy

漩涡 [- wō] whirlpool；vortex；eddy

xuǎn ㄒㄩㄢˇ

眴 [ㄒㄩㄢˇ] [xuǎn] 形 [书] ①（光明）bright ②（干燥）dry

选(選) [ㄒㄩㄢˇ] [xuǎn] Ⅰ 动 ①（挑选）select；choose；pick：比赛前 ～ 场地 *choose sides before a contest*；挑 ～ *pick and choose*；～ 出最好的一本书 *pick out the best book*；你为什么不 ～ 一个好一点的作文题？*Why didn't you select a better subject for your composition?* 她 ～ 他为夫。*She chose him for her husband.* 这个城市被 ～ 为下届奥运会的会址。*This city has been selected as the site for the coming Olympic Games.* ②（选举）elect：大 [普] ～ *general election*；当 ～ *be elected*；入 ～ *be chosen* [*selected*，*elected*]；他被 ～ 入委员会。*He was elected into the committee.* 我们 ～ 她当篮球队队长。*We elected her captain of our basketball team.* Ⅱ 名（挑选出来编在一起的作品）selections；anthology：民歌 ～ *a selection of falk songs*；诗 ～ *selected poems*；文 ～ *an anthology of prose*

选拔 [- bá] select；choose：～ 干部 *select cadres*；～、任用、考核干部的制度 *system for selecting*，*appointing and assessing cadres*；～ 运动员 *selection of sportsmen*；*select athletes*；～ 最优秀的 *choose the best* ◇ ～ 考试 screening test；～ 赛 (selective) trials；tryout；qualification trials；～ 委员会 committee of selection；selection committee

选本 [- běn] anthology；selected works

选别采矿法 [- bié cǎi kuàng fǎ] selective mining method

选别杆 [- - gān] slot bar

选别器 [- - qì] slot ◇ ～ 复示器 slot repeater；～ 握柄 slot lever

选材 [- cái] select (suitable) material ◇ ～ 台 assorting table；～ 员〔林〕log sorter

选场 [- chǎng] selected scenes

选成 [- chéng] hank

选池 [- chí]〔环〕scavenger

选出 [- chū] elect；filtering；elimination

选除 [- chú] blanking；marking

选答法 [- dá fǎ] multiple-choice method

选答考试 [- - kǎo shì] multiple-choice test [examination]

选答题 [- - tí]〔教〕multiple choice

选道 [- dào] seek

选点 [- diǎn] reconnaissance

选定(的) [- dìng] designate；selected：这次讲演的主题与题目都不是我自己 ～ 的。*Neither the subject nor the title of this lecture is of my own choice.* ◇ ～ 路线传递 routining；～ 脉冲 selected pulse；～ 目标 selected target；～ 时间〔工管〕selected time；～ 水雷 selected mine

选读 [- dú] selected readings：文学 ～ *selected readings in literature*

选段 [- duàn] selections

选伐 [- fá] selective felling ◇ ～ 林 culled atan-

dards
选幅放大器 [- fú fàng dà qì] amplitude selection amplifier
选港费 [- gǎng fèi] optional charge; optional fee
选港货物[任选货物] [- - huò wù] optional cargo
选购 [- gòu] pick out and buy; selective purchasing; choose; purchase on selection ◇ ～ 商品 free choice of goods; selective purchase; commodities purchased by choice
选号 [- hào] numerical selection ◇ ～ 呼叫系统 selective calling system
选横模 [- héng mó] transverse mode selection
选辑 [- jí] compile; edit
选集 [- -] selected works; selected writings; selections; anthology: 莎士比亚 ～ *selections from Shakespeare*
选件 [- jiàn] option
选接完成信号 [- jiē wán chéng xìn hào] 〈电〉 end-of-selection signal
选举 [- jǔ] elect; election; vote: 间接 ～ *indirect election*; 投票 ～ *select ... by vote*; 无记名投票 ～ *elect by secret ballot*; 直接 ～ *direct electon*; 美国宪法原先规定，总统应由选举团 ～ 出来。*The Constitution of the U. S. originally provided that the president was to be indirectly elected by an electoral college*. ◇ ～ 程序 electoral procedure; electoral proceedings; ～ 单位 electoral unit; ～ 登记 voters registration; ～ 地理学 electoral geography; ～ 法 electoral law; ～ 结果 election results; election returns; ～ 令 writ of election; ～ 年 [美] the Election Year; ～ 人 voter; elector; ～ 日 [美] the Election Day; ～ 说教 [美] Election Day sermon; ～ 委员会 electoral committee; ～ 制度 electoral system
选举权 [- - quán] the right to vote; franchise: 被 ～ *the right to stand for selection*; 如今，年满 18 周岁或 18 周岁以上的公民都有 ～。*Today every citizen aged eighteen or over has the right to vote*.
选举权和被选举权 [- - - hé bèi xuǎn jǔ quán] the right to vote and the right to be elected
选举人票 [- - rén piào] electoral vote
选举人制 [- - - zhì] electoral system
选举投票 [- - tóu piào] poll: 在 ～ 的前夕 *on the eve of the poll* ◇ ～ 委员会 balloting committee
选举学 [- - xué] psephology
选卡机 [- kǎ jī] card selectors
选刊 [- kān] selective periodical
选课 [- kè] 〈教〉 curricula-variable
选矿 [- kuàng] 〈矿〉 milling of ores; ore dressing; mineral separation; beneficiation; mineral concentration ◇ ～ 铲 van; ～ 厂 beneficiation plants; preparation plant; preparator; concentrating mill; dressing-works; ore dressing plant; concentration plant; washing plant; ～ 方法 beneficiation method; ～ 废水 beneficiation wastewater; ～ 工 dresser; ～ 回收率 〈采矿〉 ore dressing recovery percentage; ～ 机 concentrating machine; ～ 机械 beneficiation machinery; ～ 流程 beneficiation flowsheet; ～ 器 separator; ～ 设备 preparation equipment; ～ 台 concentrating table; ～ 药剂 beneficiation reagent; ～ 仪 ore selecting instrument
选料讲究 [- liào jiǎng jiu] high quality materials
选料考究 [- - kǎo jiu] 〈广告〉 choice materials
选料器 [- - qì] mix selector
选留 [- liú] select and remain
选路开关 [- lù kāi guān] select switch
选录 [- -] overdub; excerpt
选陆作用 [- - zuò yòng] epirogeny
选码器 [- mǎ qì] code selector ◇ ～ 监控系统 code selector supervisory system
选煤 [- méi] 〈矿〉 upgrade; coal dressing ◇ ～ 槽 launder washer rheolaveur box; ～ 厂 coal preparation plant; coal washery; coal-separating plant; ～ 工艺 coal preparation technique
选美 [- měi] beauty contest
选美比赛 [- - bǐ sài] beauty contest
选民 [- mín] ①（指个人）voter; elector: 在美国，多数选举都安排在 11 月份一起举行。这样，一个 ～ 只需去选地一次。*In the United States, most of the elections are held together in November, so that a voter needs to make one visit to the voting place*. ②（指全体）constituency; electorate ◇ ～ 榜 list of eligible voters; ～ 登记 registration of voters; ～ 名册 voting register; ～ 证 elector's certificate; voter's card; voter's certificate
选民区 [- - qū] constituency
选模标本 [- mó biāo běn] lectotype; lectoholotype
选模技术 [- - jì shù] mode selecting technique
选模式(标本) [- - shì] lectotype
选木打枝 [- mù dǎ zhī] selective high pruning
选木工 [- - gōng] bolter
选拍照相机 [- pāi zhào xiàng jī] candid camera
选派 [- pài] select; detail; draft; designate; select and appoint: ～ 代表参加会议 *select sb. as representative to a conference*; *depute sb. to attend a conference*
选配 [- pèi] ①（挑选搭配）apolegamy; match ②（选择良种牲畜配种）selective breeding ◇ ～ 法 trial and error procedure; ～ 集料 aggregate grading
选片 [- piàn] chip select
选票 [- piào] vote; ballot; ballot ticket: 兜售 ～ *sell a vote*; 收买 ～ *buy a vote*; 赢得大量的 ～ *win a great many votes*
选频 [- pín] frequency-selecting ◇ ～ 电平表 selective level meter; ～ 耳机 frequency-selective earphone; ～ 放大器 frequency-selective amplifier; frequency-selecting amplifier; selective amplifier; ～ 伏特计 frequency-selective voltmeter; ～ 连接器 frequency-selecting connector; ～ 器 frequency-selector; ～ 网络 frequency-selective network; ～ 系统 frequency-selective system; ～ 振铃 〈电〉 harmonic ringing
选区 [- qū] electoral [election] district; selection precinct; electoral ward; constituency ◇ ～ 政客 [美] a ward boss
选取 [- qǔ] select; choose ◇ ～ 操作 selection operation; ～ 电路 selecting circuit; ～ 码 〈电〉 access code; ～ 时间 access time; ～ 线路 access line
选曲 [- -] selected songs [tunes]; musical selection: 乐队演奏一些 ～。*The band played selections*.
选人唯贤 [- rén wéi xián] choose none but the best
选任 [- rèn] choose and appoint
选任职位 [- - zhí wèi] elective office
选色电极系统 [- sè diàn jí xì tǒng] color-selecting electrode system ◇ ～ 透过度(彩色管的) colour-selecting-electrode transmission
选手 [- shǒu] an athlete selected for a sports meet; competitor; (selected) contestant; (selected) player: 世界名 ～ *world-famous athlete*; 优秀 ～ *topnotch athlete*; *ace athlete*; *top-ranking athlete*; 种子 ～ *seeded player*; *seed*; 中国 ～ 对日本 ～ 的比赛 *a game between the Chinese and Japanese selections*; 参加体操比赛的 ～ 有几百名。*There were hundreds of contestants in the gymnastics competition*
选数管 [- shù guǎn] selectron ◇ ～ 存储器 selectron storage
选数器 [- - qì] selector
选送 [- sòng] select and send
选台 [- tái] channel selection; selective calling
选题 [- tí] selected topic; selection of a subject ◇ ～ 计划 plan for electing titles
选通 [- tōng] gate; strobe; gating ◇ ～ 部分 gate unit; ～ 触发电路 gated FF; ～ 电路 gate circuit; gating circuit; selective gate; transmission gate circuit; ～ 电子束管 gated beam tube; ～ 电子束五极管检波 gated beam detection; ～ 电子束五极管检波器 gated beam detector; ～ 放大器 gate amplifier; gated amplifier; ～ 管 gate tube; ～ 过零检测 gated crossover detection; ～ 门 strobing gate; ～ 钳压电路 gate clamp circuit; ～ 扫描 gated sweep; ～ 信号 gating signal; ～ 噪声源 gated noise source; ～ 装置 strobe unit; ～ 自动增益控制 gated automatic gain control; ～ 自动增益控制电路 gated AGC
选通脉冲 [- - mài chōng] gating pulse; gating impulse; kipp pulse; pulse gate; strobing pulse; strobe pulse; strobe mark; gating signal; selective gate ◇ ～ 脉冲标志 strobe marker; ～ 发生器 gate pulse generator; strobing pulse generator; switching pulse generator; ～ 宽度 gate width; ～ 宽度控制 gate-width control; ～ 宽度调整 gate-width control; ～ 门 strobe gate; ～ 输入 strobe input; ～ 转换开关 strobe switch
选图设备 [- tú shè bèi] pick device
选纬[色]机构 [- wěi jī gòu] weft selecting mechanism
选贤举能 [- xián jǔ néng] select the good and the capable for public service; appoint the good and able men to office; pick out and promote talents; recruit and utilize talented people
选贤任能 [- - rèn néng] employ or appoint people according to their merits; appoint the good men and able men to office; select and appoint talented, capable people
选贤图治 [- - tú zhì] select highly capable persons who will be put in office to administer the country
选线器 [- xiàn qì] select switch
选型 [- xíng] lectotype; model selection ◇ ～ 交配 assortative mating
选修 [- xiū] take as an elective course: ～ 英语 *take English as an elective course*; 我们班大部分同学 ～ 日语。*Most of the students of our class take Japanese as an elective course*. ◇ ～ 科 elective subject of study; ～ 课 elective course; selective course; optional course
选穴法 [- xué fǎ] 〈中医〉 point selection
选言法 [- yán fǎ] disjunctive proof method
选言命题 [- - mìng tí] disjunctive proposition
选言三段论 [- - sān duàn lùn] disjunctive syllogism
选言推理 [- - tuī lǐ] disjunctive syllogism
选样 [- yàng] sampling; sample ◇ ～ 器 dip can
选印 [- yìn] offprint
选用 [- yòng] select and use [apply]
选油站 [- yóu zhàn] selective gathering station
选语失当 [- yǔ shī dàng] metonymy
选育 [- yù] 〈农〉 seed selection; breeding: ～ 良种小麦 *wheat variety development by selection*
选择 [- zé] select; choose; opt; election; choice; culling; alternative: ～ 日期 *choose a date*; ～ 一本书 *select a book*; 自然 ～ *natural selection*; 进行 ～ *make one's option*; 没有 ～ 的余地 *have no choice at all*; 去留任你 ～。*Go or stay where you are, as you choose*. 我们有 30 多种美丽的图案可供 ～。*We have over 30 beautiful designs to select from*. ◇ ～ 板 option board; ～ 本领 〈物〉 selectivity; ～ 崩落 selective breaking-out; ～ 比 selection ratio; ～ 边带接收 selectable sideband reception; ～ 变速器 〈机〉 selective transmission; ～ 标记(基因) selected marker; ～ 标记插入 selective mark insertion; ～ 布线法 〈半〉 discretionary wiring method; ～ 布线机 discretionary wiring machine; ～ 擦除 selective erasing; ～ 参数 selection parameter; ～ 测量系统 selective measuring system; ～ 场地 〈体〉 choice of ends; ～ 成本 alternative costs; ～ 程序 option program; ～ 程序计算机 selective sequence calculator; ～ 抽样 selective sampling; ～ 磁心 selection core; ～ 磁心矩阵 selection core matrix; ～ 萃取 〈化〉 selective extraction; ～(性)电极 selectrode; ～ 电路 selection circuit; selected circuit; ～ 定则 〈物〉 selection rule; ～ 定址 selective addressing; ～ 毒性 selective toxicity; ～ 度 〈电〉 selectance; ～ 镀 〈冶〉 selective plating; ～ 断路 selective tripping; ～ 断路系统 selective tripping system; ～ 发射频率 select transmit frequency; ～ 发生 elective genesis; ～ 法院 choice forum; ～ 反射 〈电〉 selective reflection; ～ 反应 choice reaction; ～ 放大器 selective amplifier; ～ 放松 relaxation of selection; ～ 费 sorting charge; ～ 分类 selection sort; ～ 风化 selective weathering; ～ 辐射 〈物〉 selective radiation; ～ 辐射计 selective radiometer; ～ 辐射体 selective radiator; ～ 辐射压力 selective radiation pressure; ～ 杆 selector; ～ 港 optional port; ～ 跟踪 selective trace; ～ 功能 selection function; ～ 公理 axiom of choice; ～ 共振 〈物〉 selective resonance; ～ 函数 choice function; selection function; ～ 合并器 selection combiners; ～ 呼号 selective call; ～ 还原 selective reduction; ～ 机构 selection mechanism; ～ 激发 selective excitation; ～ 继电器 selective relay; selector; ～ 计数器 〈物〉 gated counter; ～ 加氢 selective hydrogenation; ～ 检验 〈计〉 selection check; ～ 鉴别特征 〈电子〉 selective identification feature; ～ 交代(作用) selective metasomatism; selective replacement; ～ 交配 assortative [preferential] mating; ～ 校验 selection check; ～ 接口 option interface; ～ 结晶 selective freezing; ～ 解扣 selective tripping; ～ 解扣系统 selective tripping system; ～ 精制 selective finishing; ～ 开关 selective switch; select switch; option switch; ～ 控制 selection control; ～ 扩散 〈半〉 selective diffusion; ～ 连词 alternative conjunctions; ～ 滤波器 selective filter; ～ 码 option code; ～ 脉冲 strobe pulse; ～ 脉冲延迟 trigger-gate delay; ～ 门电路 select gate; ～ 命令 select command; ～ 模拟程序 case simulator; ～ 模式 preference pattern; ～ 培养 〈化〉 selective culture; ～ 培养基 selective media; ～ 侵蚀 selective etching; ～ 散射 〈电〉 selective scattering; ～ 渗透性 differential permeability; ～ 试剂 selective reagent; ～ 受精 selective fertilization; ～ 疏伐 〈林〉 selective thinning; ～ 税 alternative duty; optional duty; ～ 顺序 selecting sequence; ～ 提单 optional bill of lading; ～ 调制 selective modulation; ～ 停机指令 optional-stop instruction;

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optional-halt instruction；～ 通道 selector channel；～ 透过度 permoselectivity；～ 透过膜 permselective membrane；～ 外延〔半〕selective epitaxy；～ 位 select bit；～ 问题 choice problem；～ 物 candidate；～ 吸附[吸收]〔化〕selective absorption；～ 吸收器 selective absorber；～ 系数 selective coefficient；～ 线 selection wire；～ 效应 selection effect；～ 项目 option；～ 谐振〔电〕selective resonance；～ 卸货港 optional discharging port；optional port of discharge；～ 信标雷达 selective beacon radar (SBR)；～ 信号装置 selective signalling；～ 需要 option demand；～ 学说 selection theory；～ 寻址系统 adsel；～ 压力 selection pressure；～ 氧化 selective oxidation；～ 硬化〔物〕selective hardening；～ 语句 case statement；～ 育种〔生〕selective breeding；～ 原则〔物〕selection principle；～ 元件 selection element；～ 增效 selective advance；～ 者 optant；～ 振铃〔电〕selective ringing；～ 阵列法 discretionary array method；～ 指令 selection instruction；select order；～ 指数 selection index；～ 指数法 selection index method；～ 转储 selective dump；～ 装置 strobe unit；～ 追踪程序 selective tracing routine；～ 子句 choice clause；～ 字块 selector block；～ 纵标法 selected ordinate method；～ 作用〔遗〕selection

选择器 [- - qì] selector；chooser；finder ◇ ～ 级 rank of switches；～ 架 selector shelf；～ 开关 selector switch；～ 列 rank of selectors；～ 塞头 selector plug；～ 线圈 selector coil

选择权 [- - quán] option ◇ ～ 协议 option agreement

选择式分集合并 [- - shì fēn jí hé bìng] selective diversity combining

选择题 [- - tí] choice question；multiple-choice question

选择性 [- - xìng] selectivity ◇ ～ 保护〔电〕selective protection；～ 变压器 selective transformations；～ 标记 selected marker；～ 捕捞 selective fishing；～ 差异 selective difference；～ 除草剂 selective herbicide；～ 打印〔计〕selective dump；～ 电路 selective circuit；～ 电平测量设备 selective level measuring equipment；～ 定位 organocalie；～ 堵水 selective water plugging；～ 反射 selective reflection；～ 辐射体 selective radiator；～ 浮选 selective flotation；～ 腐蚀试验 selective corrosion test；～ 负反馈 selective inverse feedback；selective negative feedback；～ 负回授 selective inverse feedback；selective negative feedback；～ 干扰 selective interference；selective jamming；spot jamming；～ 干扰机 spot jammer；～ 激励 selective excitation；～ 光电效应 selective photoeffect；～ 规则 selectional rule；～ 开采〔采矿〕high grading；～ 开采法〔采矿〕selective mining；～ 控制 selectivity control；～ 滤波器 selective filter；～ 滤光片 selective filter；selective screen；～ 滤光器 selective filter；～ 磨矿 selective milling；～ 农药 selective pesticide；～ 培养基 selective medium；～ 破碎 selective crushing；～ 破碎机 bradford breaker；～ 亲(和)力 selective affinity；～ 曲线 selectivity curve；～ 染色法 reversal process；～ 溶剂〔化工〕selective solvent；～ 溶剂脱蜡〔化〕dewaxing with selective solvents；～ 散射 selective scattering；～ 散射系数 selective scattering coefficient；～ 删除 selective erase；～ 衰落 selective fading；～ 死亡率表 select mortality table；～ 酸化〔油〕selective acidizing；～ 太阳能吸收涂层 selective solar energy absorbing coating；～ 特性 selectivity characteristic；～ 调整 selectivity control；～ 突变型 selective mutant；～ 图 selectivity diagram；～ 网络 selective network；～ 吸附剂〔化工〕selective absorbent；～ 吸收 selective absorption；～ 系数 selectivity factor；～ 显示 blanking；～ 效应 selective effect；～ 信道 selective channel；～ 信息 selective information；～ 信息提供 selective dissemination of information；～ 压力 selection pressure；～ 压裂〔油〕selective fracturing；～ 育种 selection breeding；～ 招标 selective tender；～ 知觉 selective perception；～ 指标 selection index；～ 指数 selectivity index；～ 资本 optional capital

选站 [- zhàn] selective calling

选征兵役制 [- zhēng bīng yì zhì] [美] Selective Service

选址 [- zhǐ] site selection；site testing ◇ ～ 望远镜 site telescope

选种 [- zhǒng] seed selection；strain selection：混合 ～ *mass selection* ◇ ～ 机 seed sorting machine

选株 [- zhū] roguing

选主元 [- zhǔ yuán] pivoting

选字矩阵 [- zì jǔ zhèn] word select matrix

选纵模 [- zòng mó] longitudinal mode selection

选组标志器 [- zǔ biāo zhì qì] selector stage marker

选组级 [- - jí] selector stage

选组计数器 [- - jì shù qì] batch counter

选组器 [- - qì] group selector

选组噪声 [- - zào shēng] group-select noise

癣 [ㄒㄩㄢˇ] [xuǎn] 名 (由霉菌引起的某些皮肤病的统称) tinea；ringworm；dermatomycosis

癣痂 [- jiā] mycoderma

癣疥之疾 [- jiè zhī jí] only a skin complaint；a negligible ill；a small calamity；some slight ailment

癣菌病 [- jūn bìng] ringworm

癣菌素 [- - sù] achoricine

癣脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] kerion

癣疹 [- zhěn] scall

烜 [ㄒㄩㄢˇ] [xuǎn, xuān] 形 ①(闪耀) ablaze ②(显赫) bright

烜赫 [- hè] of great renown and influence

烜赫一时 [- - yì shí] shining impressive (reputation) for a time；For some time he was of high repute.；a short-lived triumph；an ephemeral popularity or success；be far-famed for a time；have great renown and powerful influence for a time；make a din for a time；much-vaunted：那些 ～ 的人物也一个个销声匿迹了。*The once powerful figures have also disappeared from the scene one after another.*

xuàn ㄒㄩㄢˋ

楦(楥) [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] Ⅰ 名 ①(鞋楦) shoe last ②(帽楦) hat block Ⅱ 动 (用楦子填紧) shape with a last or block：～ 鞋 *last a shoe*

楦头 [- tou] shoe last；shoe tree；hat block

楦子 [- zi] ①(鞋楦) shoe last；shoe tree ②(帽楦) hat block

碹(碹) [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] Ⅰ 名](工程建筑的弧形部分) arch Ⅱ 动 (用砖、石等砌拱) build arch (by laying bricks or stones)

眴 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 形 [书] (眼花) dizzy；giddy
另见 shùn。

眩 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 形 [书] ①(眼睛昏花) dizzy；giddy：头晕目 ～ *feel dizzy* ②(迷惑；执迷) dazzled；bewildered：～ 于名利 *dazzled by the prospect of fame and wealth；obsessed with a desire for fame and wealth*

眩光 [- guāng] dazzle；glare ◇ ～ 度 glare

眩光曲线 [- - qū xiàn] flare curve

眩冒 [- mào] 〔医〕vertigo

眩目 [- mù] glare

眩晕 [- yùn] circumgyration；swim；giddiness；vertigo；staggers；megrim；dizziness：一阵 ～ *a fit of dizziness*

眩晕眼花 [- - yǎn huā] stagger

眩晕症 [- - zhèng] 〔医〕vertigo；〔兽〕megrims；staggers：内耳 ～ *auditory vertigo；aural vertigo*

昡 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 名 [书] (日光) sunshine；sunlight

铉 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 名 (扛鼎的器具) device for carrying a tripot

旋(Ⅰ②、Ⅱ鏇) [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] Ⅰ 动 ①(旋转) whirl：～ 风 *whirlwind* ②(用车床切削或用刀子转着圈地削) turn sth. on a lathe；lathe；pare：把一根圆钢 ～ 成车轴 *shape a round piece of steel into an axle*；给孩子 ～ 个苹果吃。*Peel an apple for the child.* Ⅱ 名 (旋子) vessel for warming wine Ⅲ 副 (临时) at the time；at the last moment：～ 用 ～ 买 *buy sth. when you need it*；*buy for immediate use*；客人到了 ～ 做，就来不及了。*It'll be too late to start preparing dinner when the guests have arrived.*
另见 xuán。

旋板机 [- bǎn jī] rotary lathe；peeler machine

旋床 [- chuáng] 〔机〕(turning) lathe

旋风 [- fēng] tourbillion；whirlwind；whirl；vortex (*pl.* vortices；vortexes)；secondary ◇ ～(尘埃)分离器 cyclone；～ 尘柱 dust whirl；dust devil；～ 除尘 cyclone dust removal；～ 除尘器 cyclone dust collectors；～ 涤气器 cyclone scrubber；～ 分离器 cyclone separator；～ 分离器灰斗 radish；～ 管(微波-亚毫米波转换电子谐振器)〔电子〕tornadotron；～ 锅炉 cyclone boiler；～ 聚尘器 cyclone dust collector；～ 炉 cyclone furnace；～ 喷淋塔 cyclonic spray tower；～ 喷淋洗涤器 cyclonic spray scrubber；～ 器〔机〕cyclone；～ 燃烧 cyclone firing；～ 燃烧器〔工〕vortex burner；～ 收尘 cyclone dust collection；～ 收尘器 rotoclone collector；～ 铣削 milling with whirling cutter；whirling cutter milling；～ 炸药 cyclonite

旋风型计算机 [- - xíng jì suàn jī] whirlwind computer

旋风装 [- - zhuāng] a bookbinding method

旋工 [- gōng] spinner

旋木 [- mù] wood turning

旋切 [- qiē] rotary-cut ◇ ～ 单板 rotary cut veneer；～ 机 peeler；～ 原木 peeler log

旋子 [- zi] ①(一种金属器具) copper plate (for making sheets of beam-starch jelly) ②(温酒时盛水的金属器具) hot water container for warming wine
另见 xuán zǐ。

券 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 名 (拱券) arch
另见 quàn。

炫(②衒) [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 动 [书] ①(光线晃眼睛) dazzle：光彩 ～ 目 *blindingly bright；dazzling splendour* ②(夸耀) show off；display：自～其能 *show off one's ability*

炫人耳目 [- rén ěr mù] confuse the ears and eyes of the people

炫示 [- shì] show off；display

炫耀 [- yào] make a display of；show off；flaunt；make a show of oneself；peacock；strut；florid：～ 财富 *flaunt one's riches*；～ 力量 *flaunt one's strength*；～ 学问 *parade one's learning*；我不喜欢在陌生人面前 ～ 自己。*I do not like to make a show of myself before strangers.* ◇ ～ 光栅 blazed grating

炫耀武力 [- - wǔ lì] make a show [demonstration] of force

炫玉贾石 [- yù gǔ shí] sell stones as jade；carry high-sounding but misleading names；pass off fish-eyes as pearls

炫鬻 [- -] [书] show off；flaunt

炫昼缟夜 [- zhòu gǎo yè] illuminate day and night

泫 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 动 [书] (水点下垂) drip；trickle

泫然 [- rán] [书] falling；trickling

渲 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 动 [书] (渲染，中国画的一种画法) wash (a piece of drawing paper) with watercolours

渲染 [- rǎn] ①(国画的一种画法) apply colours to a drawing ②(比喻夸大的形容) play up；exaggerate；pile it on：轻快的舞蹈给这场戏 ～ 了欢乐气氛。*The lively dance heightened the joyous atmosphere of the scene.*

渲泄途径 [- xiè tú jìng] abreaction channels

绚 [ㄒㄩㄢˋ] [xuàn] 形 (色彩华丽) gorgeous；effulgent

绚烂 [- làn] splendid；gorgeous；luscious：～ 的朝霞 *gorgeous morning clouds*

绚丽 [- lì] gorgeous；magnificent；florid：～ 多彩 *bright and colourful*；*gorgeous*；～ 的景色 *magnificent scenery*

xuē ㄒㄩㄝ

靴(鞾) [ㄒㄩㄝ] [xuē] 名 (靴子) boots：马 [皮，雨] ～ *riding [leather, rubber] boots*

靴衬布 [- chèn bù] boot-linings

靴带 [- dài] bootlace ◇ ～ 电流 bootstrap current；～ 方案 bootstrap scheme

靴面 [- miàn] vamp

靴袢 [- pàn] bootstrap ◇ ～ 动力学 bootstrap dynamics；～ 解 bootstrap solution；～ 理论 bootstrap theory；～ 模型 bootstrap model

靴式开沟器 [- shì kāi gōu qì] shoe colter；shoe runner；shoe opener

靴筒垫 [- tǒng diàn] sashoon

靴统 [- -] bootleg；leg

靴袜 [- wà] boot sock

靴楦 [- xuàn] boot last；boot tree

靴用袜 [- yòng wà] boothose

靴子 [- zi] boots

薛 [ㄒㄩㄝ] [xuē] 名 ①(古国名) Xue，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname：～ 仁贵 *Xue Rengui*

薛定谔 [- dìng è] Schrodinger ◇ ～ 波动方程 Schrodinger wave equation；～ 波函数 Schrodinger wave function；～ 电荷密度〔电〕Schrod-

inger charge-density; ～ 方程〈量子〉Schrodinger equation; ～ 力学变数〈物〉Schrodinger dynamical variable; ～ 图像 Schrodinger picture; ～ 原子 Schrodinger's atom
薛定谔-福克方程 [- - - fú kè fāng chéng]〈物〉Schrodinger-Fock equation
薛定谔-泡利方程 [- - - pào lì fāng chéng]〈量子〉Schrodinger-Pauli equation
薛佛酸 [- fó suān] Schaffer's acid
薛齐公式 [- qí gōng shì] Chézy formula
薛氏医案 [- shì yī àn] Xue's medical records

削 [ㄒㄩㄝ] [xuē] 动 (用刀斜着去掉，专用于合成词) pare; whittle; cut: 剥 ～ *exploit*; 她 ～ 发为尼。*She shaved her head and became a nun.*
另见 xiāo。
削壁 [- bì] precipice; cliff
削壁深壑 [- - shēn hè] steep peaks and deep ravines
削波 [- bō] clipping; slice ◇ ～ 不足 undercutting; ～ 点 clipping point; ～ 电路 clipping circuit; clipper circuit; clip circuit; ～ 电平 clipping level; clip level; ～ 放大器 clipping amplifier; ～ 管 clipper tube; ～ 畸变 clipping distortion; ～ 频率 chopping frequency; ～ 失真 clipping distortion; ～ 时间 clipping time; ～ 时间常数 clipping time constant; ～ 限幅器 clipper-limiter
削波器 [- - qì] clipper; chopper ◇ ～ 电路 clipper circuit; ～ 截止电平 cut-off level of clipper
削顶脉冲 [- dǐng mài chōng] chopped pulse
削短脉冲 [- duǎn mài chōng] shortened pulse; chopped pulse
削断山嘴 [- duàn shān zuǐ] truncated spur
削发披缁 [- fà pī zī] shave one's head and become a monk
削发为僧 [- - wéi sēng] shave one's head and become a monk
削发修行 [- - xiū xíng] tonsure one's head and enter the religious life
削峰 [- fēng] peak clipping ◇ ～ 电路 peak-clipping circuit; despiker circuit; ～ 电阻 despiking resistance; ～ 二极管〈电〉clipper diode; ～ 器 despiker
削价 [- jià] cut prices; lower the price; price cutting ◇ ～ 销售 at the (special) sales
削价竞销、自乱阵脚 [- - jìng xiāo zì luàn zhèn jiǎo] selling goods at a discount and throwing their own ranks off balance
削价甩卖 [- - shuǎi mài] dump goods on the market at a fraction of their costs
削尖 [- jiān] fine away ◇ ～ 山嘴 sharpened spur
削肩细腰 [- - xì yāo] be slim-waisted, with somewhat sloping shoulders
削减 [- jiǎn] cut (down); reduce; slash; whittle down: ～ 非生产性开支 *cut down nonproductive expenditures*; *cut back on nonproductive spending*; ～ 工资 *reduce wages*; *cut wages*; ～ 津贴 *dock an allowance*; ～ 军费 *cut down military expenditures*; ～ 开支 *cut down expenses*; ～ 预算 *slash the budget*; 我们必须 ～ 原料使用量。*We must cut down on the amount of material we use.* ◇ ～ 带〈地〉subduction zone; ～ 关税 reduction in tariff; ～ 进口 import curtailment
削减战略核武器会谈 [- - zhàn lüè hé wǔ qì huì tán] strategic arms reduction talks (START)
削裂 [- liè]〈核〉stripping ◇ ～ 反应 stripping reaction; ～ 纹 chipped grain
削平 [- píng] scapple; bevelment ◇ ～ 波 clipped wave
削弱 [- ruò] weaken; cripple; relax; relaxation; put a brake on; deadened; abate: ～ 敌人的力量 *cripple the enemy*; *weaken the enemy*; ～ 某人的地位 *weaken the position of sb.*; 登陆部队是从亚历山大将军的兵力中抽调出来的，这就 ～ 了他的军事力量。*The troops for the landing were taken from Alexander's force and that put a brake on his operations.*
削铁如泥 [- tiě rú ní] (The sword) would cut clean through iron as though it were mud.; very sharp
削枝强干 [- zhī qiáng gàn] reinforce the trunk by cutting off the branches
削职为民 [- zhí wéi mín] reduce an official to the ranks of the people; be dismissed from one's office and reduced to the rank of a common citizen; dismissed from one's office and becoming a commoner; losing one's office and rank and becoming a common citizen; lost office and rank, and reduced to the status of a commoner
削足[趾]适履[屦] [- zú shì lǚ] cut one's feet [toes] to fit [suit] the shoes; apply mechanically others' experience; Better change the shoe than pinch the foot.; make fit [place on; stretch on] the procrustean bed; take improper measures; whittle down the feet to fit the shoes; trim the toes to fit the shoes

xué ㄒㄩㄝˊ

芄 [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 动 (用芄子围起来囤粮食) enclose grain with coarse mat
芄子 [- zi] coarse mat

踅 [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 动 (来回走；中途折回) go around; go back and forth
踅摸 [- mo] [口] look for; seek

嘘 [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 动 [方] (笑) laugh: 发 ～ *makeone laugh*; *excite laughter*
另见 jué。
嘘头 [- tóu] [方] ① (引人发笑的话或举动) words to amuse; gimmick; act meant to excite laughter: 卖弄 ～ *play to the gallery* ②(花招) tricks meant to deceive; gimmick: 不要摆 ～! *None of your tricks!*

出(堊) [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 名 [书] (多大石的山) rocky mountain
出口 [- kǒu] Xuekou (a place name in Zhejiang Province)

鸴(鷽) [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 名 (鸟名) bullfinch

学(學、斈) [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] Ⅰ动 ① (学习) study; learn: ～ 当医生 *study for the medical profession*; ～ 得又快又好 *learn fast and well*; ～ 开机器 *learn to operate a machine*; ～ 文化 *acquire an elementary education*; *learn to read and write*; ～ 外语 *learn [study] a foreign language*; ～ 先进 *emulate the advanced*; 活到老，～ 到老。*Keep on learning as long as you live.* 你的功课 ～ 会了吗? *Have you learned your lessons?* 你可以自 ～。*You can study by yourself.* 他从几位画师 ～ 画。*He studied painting under several masters.* 她将很快 ～ 会讲英语。*She will soon learn to speak English.* ②(模仿) imitate; mimic: ～ 鸡叫 *mimic the crowing of a cock*; 你应该 ～ 他的优点，而不应 ～ 他的缺点。*You should copy his good points, not his weak points.* 鹦鹉能 ～ 人的声音。*A parrot can mimic a person's voice.* 这小男孩 ～ 他父亲走路的样子。*The little boy imitates his father's way of walking.* Ⅱ 名 ① (学问) learning; knowledge: 博 ～ 多才 *broad in learning and many-sided in abilities*; 不 ～ 无术 *have neither learning nor skill*; 才疏 ～ 浅 *have little talent and less learning* ② (学科) subject of study; branch of learning: 数 ～ *mathematics*; 天文 ～ *astronomy*; 文 ～ *literature*; 政治经济 ～ *political economy* ③ (学校) school; college: 大～ *college*; *university*; 上 ～ *go to school*; 小[中] ～ *primary [middle] school* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Xue Zhong*
学百艺而无一精 [- bǎi yì ér wú yì jīng] Jack of all trades and master of none.
学报 [- bào] learned journal; academic journal; journal: 大学 ～ *a college journal*; 数学 ～ *Transactions of Mathematics*
学不嫌老 [- bù xián lǎo] One is never too old to learn.
学步邯郸 [- - hán dān] imitate others slavishly and loose one's own originality
学潮 [- cháo] student strike; campus upheaval; student unrest; student agitation
学到 [- dào] in acquiring: ～ 手 *really master*; *have a real grasp of*; *grasp and master*; *mastery*
学到老，学不了 [- - lǎo xué bù liǎo] One is never too old to learn.
学懂学通 [- dǒng xué tōng] understand and have a good grasp of...
学而不厌 [- ér bú yàn] have an insatiable desire to learn; learn with indefatigable zeal; be insatiable in learning; study tirelessly; be eager and tireless to learn: 对自己，"～"，对人家，"诲人不倦"，我们应取这种态度。*Our attitude towards ourselves should be "to be insatiable in learning" and towards others "to be tireless in teaching".*
学而不思犹如食而不化 [- - bù sī yóu rú shí ér bú huà] Reading without reflecting is like eating without digesting.
学而不思则罔，思而不学则殆 [- - - - zé wǎng sī ér bù xué zé dài] Learning without thought means labour lost; thought without learning is perilous.
学而时习之 [- - shí xí zhī] learn and then constantly fly like birds; learn and exercise oneself in practice; learn and review it from time to time; learn and constantly review what one has learned
学而优则仕 [- - yōu zé shì] learning proficiency for officialdom; The student having completed his learning should apply himself to be an officer.; Officialdom is the natural outlet for good scholars.; A good scholar will make an official.; He who excels in learning can be an official.
学而知之 [- - zhī zhī] wisdom obtained by studies
学阀 [- fá] scholar-tyrant
学非所用 [- fēi suǒ yòng] One does not do what one has learned.; One's education does not fit him for a certain job.; What the students are learning cannot meet the needs of their future professions.
学费 [- fèi] tuition fee; tuition
学分 [- fēn] credit: 你必须通过考试才能获得那门课程的 ～。*You must pass the examination to get credit for the course.* 他需要再修3个 ～ 才能毕业。*He needs three more credits to graduate.* ◇ ～ 豁分制〈教〉credit exemption; ～ 课程 credit course; ～ 累积表 academic progress check; ～ 小时 credit hour; ～ 制 the credit system; the point system
学风 [- fēng] style of study
学府 [- fǔ] seat of learning; institution of higher learning
学富五车 [- fù wǔ chē] One's mind concealed more knowledge than could have been contained in five cartloads of books.; be wealthy in knowledge: ～，才高八斗 *be a universal genius*
学工 [- gōng] learning industrial production
学工学农 [- - xué nóng] learn industrial skills and farming (affairs)
学贯古今 [- guàn gǔ jīn] well-versed in the learning of both ancient and modern times
学贯中西(医学) [- - zhōng xī] have a thorough knowledge of both western and traditional Chinese medicine
学好 [- hǎo] learn from good examples; emulate good
学好学通 [- - xué tōng] study hard to grasp the essence
学坏容易学好难 [- huài róng yì xué hǎo nán] It is easier to fall than to rise.; That which is evil is soon learned.
学会 [- huì] ① (学后能掌握) learn; master: ～ 新技术 *master a new skill*; 她 ～ 了弹钢琴。*She's learned to play the piano.* ② (学术团体) learned society; society; institute
学籍 [- jí] one's status as a student; one's name on the school roll: 保留 ～ *retain one's status as a student*; 开除 ～ *be dismissed from school*; 取消 ～ *be struck off the school roll*
学级 [- -] (班级的旧称) classes and grades in school ◇ ～ 主任 form master
学监 [- jiān] visitor; visitator
学界 [- jiè] educational circles
学究 [- jiū] pedant ◇ ～ 气 pedantry
学究式文体 [- - shì wén tǐ] academese
学军 [- jūn] learning military affairs
学科 [- kē] branch of learning; course; subject; discipline ◇ ～ 带头人 academic pacesetter; academic pacemaker; leaders in their chosen fields of learning; ～ 评估 curriculum judgement; ～ 文化 interdisciplinary subjects culture
学雷锋活动 [- léi fēng huó dòng] learn-from-Lei Feng activities
学理 [- lǐ] scientific principle or law
学历 [- lì] record of formal schooling; educational background ◇ ～ 证书 academic certificate
学历教育 [- - jiào yù] education with record of formal schooling
学力 [- -] knowledge; educational level; academic attainments: 具有同等 ～ *have the same educational level*
学龄 [- líng] school age: ～ 儿童 *children of school age*; *school-age children*; *school-ager*; ～ 前儿童 *preschool children*; *preschool-age children*; *preschoolers*; ～ 人口 *school-age population*
学名 [- míng] ① (科学专名) scientific name ② (入学时的正式名字) formal name used at school
学年 [- nián] school year; academic year ◇ ～ 考试 year-end examination; ～ 中期(考试) mid-year
学农 [- nóng] learning agricultural production
学派 [- pài] school of thought; school

X

学期 [- qī] school term; term; semester ◇ ～论文 term paper; ～时间 termtime; ～小时 semester hour
学其所长，弃其所短 [- qí suǒ cháng qì qí suǒ duǎn] learn [know of] sb.'s strong points but overlook his weakness and shortcomings
学前儿童 [- qián ér tóng] preprimary children; preschool-age children
学前教育 [- - jiào yù] preschool education; preprimary education; infant school education
学前期 [- - qī] preschool age
学前阅读技能 [- - yuè dú jì néng] pre-reading skill
学区 [- qū] school district
学然后知不足 [- rán hòu zhī bù zú] One discovers his ignorance only through learning.; The more one learns, the more he sees his ignorance.; Some study shows the need for more.; A sense of inadequacy does not come of itself but from learning.
学如不及 [- rú bù jí] study as if one could never learn enough
学如逆水行舟，不进则退 [- - nì shuǐ xíng zhōu bú jìn zé tuì] Learning is like rowing upstream — not to advance is to drop back.
学舌 [- shé] ①(模仿别人说话) mechanically repeat other people's words; parrot: 鹦鹉～ *imitate mechanically*; *parrot* ②[口](嘴不严) gossipy; loose-tongued
学生 [- sheng] ①(在学校学习的人) student; pupil: 医科～ *a medical student*; ～服 *student* [*school*] *uniform*; ～票 *student fare*; *discount ticket for students*; ～时代 *school days*; ～守则 *students' rules*; *school code*; 一派～腔 *all in student jargon*; 小学二年级～ *second grade primary school pupil*; *second grader*; 中～ *middle school student* ②(向老师或前辈学习的人) disciple; follower ◇～罢课 students strike; ～比 student's ratio; ～成绩报告单 report card; ～代表 student delegate; ～贷金 student loan; ～会 student union; student association; student council; ～俚语 schoolboy slang; ～权力 student power; ～守则 students' rules; ～思想鉴定 student thought appraisal; ～小圆便帽 beanie; beany (*pl*. beanies); ～寓所 inn; ～运动 student movement; ～证 student's identity card; ～质量 quality of students; ～自治会 student self-government; ～作文 theme; ～作业 students' work; ～组织 student organization
学生处 [- - chù] students affairs division
学生减负 [- - jiǎn fù] alleviate the burden on students
学生月票 [- - yuè piào] student monthly ticket
学时 [- shí] class hour; period
学识 [- -; - shì] learning; knowledge; scholarly attainments: ～浅薄 *have little learning*
学识过人 [- - guò rén; - shì guò rén] excel others in knowledge
学识有余，经验不足 [- - yǒu yú jīng yàn bù zú; - shì yǒu yú jīng yàn bù zú] long on knowledge but short on experience
学识渊博 [- - yuān bó; - shì yuān bó] have a large stock of information; One's learning is profound and immense.; have great learning; be learned
学士 [- shì] ①(文人) scholar: 文人～ *scholar*; *men of letters* ②(学位) bachelor: 理～ *Bachelor of Science*(*B.S.*); 文～ *Bachelor of Arts*(*B.A.*) ◇～学位 bachelor's degree
学塾 [- shú] old-style private school
学术 [- shù] learning; science: ～领域 *sphere of learning*; 在国内外～刊物上发表科学论文 *have research papers published in domestic and foreign academic journals*; 国际～交流活动 *international academic exchanges* ◇～报告 learned report; academic report; ～报告会 symposium; ～才能测验 scholastic aptitude test (SAT); ～成果 academy's successes; ～成就 academic achievement; scholastic attainment; ～动态 academic trends; ～风气 academic atmosphere; ～工作者 academic worker; ～管理 academic governance; ～会议 academic meeting [conferences]; ～活动 academic activity; ～机构 academic institution; ～讲座 the academic forum; ～交流 academic exchange; ～界 academic circles; academia; ～刊物 academic journals; ～论文 research paper; scientific paper; thesis; ～期刊 learned periodical; ～气氛 academic atmosphere; ～权威 academic authority; ～人才库 brain bank; ～讨论会 academic discussion; scientific conference; symposium; ～团体 learned [academic] society; ～委员会 academic board; ～行政 academic administration; ～性 academic nature; ～休假 sabbatical; ～休假年 sabbatical year; ～研究 academic research; ～争论 academic debate; ～职称 academic title; ～自由 academic freedom
学说 [- shuō] theory; doctrine: 达尔文的进化论～ *Darwin's theory of evolution*; 马克思的国家～ *Marx's teaching on the state*
学堂 [- táng] [旧] school
学童运输 [- tóng yùn shū] schoolchildren transport
学徒 [- tú] apprentice; trainee: 在机床厂～ *be an apprentice in a machine tool plant*; ～期满 *have served one's apprenticeship* ◇～工 apprentice; ～合同 contract of apprenticeship; articles of apprenticeship
学位 [- wèi] academic degree; degree: 博士～ *doctor's degree*; *doctorate*; 硕士～ *master's degree*; 名誉～ *honorary degree*; 学士～ *bachelor's degree* ◇～服 academicals; academic costumes; ～论文 dissertation; degree paper; ～袍 academic gown; ～评定委员会 a committee for the conferment of academic degrees; ～(职称)评审委员会 diploma evaluation committee; ～授予机构 degree-granting body; ～条例 regulations on academic degrees; ～委员会 academic degrees committee; ～文凭 diploma; ～衣帽 cap and gown; ～证书 degree's diploma; ～制 the degree system; system of academic degrees; ～主义 diplomaism
学问 [- wen] learning; knowledge; scholarship: ～高深的人 *a man of great learning*; *an erudite scholar*; 大有～ *take a lot of learning*; 做～ *engage in scholarship*; *do research*; 别看种菜好像没啥，其实大有～。*Growing vegetables looks easy, but actually it takes a lot of learning.*
学问无捷径 [- - wú jié jìng] There is no royal road to learning.
学无老幼 [- wú lǎo yòu] In scholarship there is no difference of age.; It is never too late to learn.
学无坦途 [- - tǎn tú] There's no royal road to learning.
学无止境 [- - zhǐ jìng] Knowledge has no limit.; Knowledge is infinite.; Learning is an endless process.; never too old [late] to learn; There is no end to learning.; There is no limit to knowledge.
学习 [- xí] study; learn; emulate: 集中～ *massed learning*; ～某人的榜样 *learn from sb.'s example*; *follow sb.'s example*; ～文化 *learn to read and write*; ～雷锋 *learning from Lei Feng*; ～英雄人物活动 *activities to learn from heroes*; 从生活中～ *learn through living* ◇～班 study classes; study group; ～榜样 role model; ～成绩 academic record; school record; records of studies; ～程序 learning program; ～单元 unit; ～定型 learning set; ～动机 academic motivation; motivation of learning; ～方法 learning method; ～环境 academic environment; ～环境调查表 Learning Environment Inventory (LEI); ～机 learning machine; ～进度表 academic progress check; ～控制系统 learning control system; ～理论 theories of learning; ～目的 aim of learning; ～能力 mentality; learning ability; learning capacity; ～年限 period of schooling; ～期限 period of schooling; ～迁移 transfer of learning; ～潜力 academic potential; ～曲线 learning curve; ～容量 learning capacity; ～示威 study-in; ～体会 study notes; ～委员 comrade in charge of studies; ～系统 learning system; ～小组 learning group; ～效率 learning efficiency; ～心得 study notes; ～心理学 psychology of learning; ～障碍 learning disorder; ～自动机 learning automaton
学习资料利用率 [- - zī liào lì yòng lǜ] accessibility
学先进，比先进 [- xiān jìn bǐ xiān jìn] learn from the advanced and compete with them
学先进，赶先进，超先进 [- - - gǎn xiān jìn chāo xiān jìn] learn from, catch up with and overtake the advanced
学衔 [- xián] academic rank; academic title ◇～评审委员会 evaluation committee of academic ranks; ～制 academic title system
学校 [- xiào] school; educational institution: ～办工厂 *schools establishing factories*; 半日制～ *half-day school*; 工业～ *school of technology*; 高等～ *institution of higher learning*; 函授～ *correspondence school*; 护士～ *nurses' training school*; *nursing school*; 聋哑～ *school for deaf-mutes*; 盲人～ *school for the blind*; 全日制正规～ *full-time regular school*; 少年业余体育～ *youth spare-time sports school*; *youth amateur athletic school*; 师范～ *teachers' school*; *normal school*; 业余～ *spare-time school*; 幼儿师范～ *school for kindergarten teachers*; 职业～ *vocational school*; 中等专业～ *secondary specialized school*; 中等技术～ *secondary technical school*; 重点～ *key school*; 专业～ *specialized school*; ～学成年数 *school years completed* ◇～版本 school edition; ～调查 school survey; ～董事会 board of school trustees; ～纪律 school discipline; ～教育 school education; ～教育制度 school system; system of school education; ～图书馆 school library; ～完成学年数 school years completed; ～卫生 school hygiene; ～行政 school administration; ～正规化 regularity of school; ～组织管理 management and organization of school
学行俱佳 [- xíng jù jiā] Both scholarship and character are excellent.
学养 [- yǎng] [书] learning and cultivation
学业 [- yè] one's studies; school work: 中断～ *discontinue one's studies*; ～能力测试 *scholastic aptitude test* (*SAT*) ◇～成绩 academic performance; school record; academic record; ～评定 evaluation of accomplishment; academic evaluation; achievement rating; grading; ～指导 education guidance
学以致用 [- yǐ zhì yòng] learn in order to practise; apply what one has learned; learning in order to practice; learning for practice; education with a view to service to [serving] the country; gear one's study to practical use; put into practice what one has learned; study for the purpose of application; study sth. in order to apply it; use what one has learned: 我们必须坚持～的原则。*We must adhere to the principle of making study serve the practical purpose.*
学用结合 [- yòng jié hé] integration of learning and doing; integrate study and application; integrate the study with the application; link what we learn with practice
学用一致 [- - yí zhì] integrate study with application
学有进境 [- yǒu jìn jìng] have made some progress in studies
学有专长 [- - zhuān cháng] have specialized knowledge of a subject; be expert in a special field of study; have acquired a speciality from study
学员 [- yuán] student; trainee
学院 [- yuàn] college; academy; institute; faculty: ～式管理方法 *collegial approach to supervision*; 法律～ *law school*; 工业～ *engineering institute*; 建筑工程～ *institute of civil engineering*; 教师进修～ *teachers' college for vocational studies*; 军事～ *military institute*; 美术～ *school of art*; 师范～ *teachers' college*; *teachers college*; 外语～ *foreign languages institute*; 医～ *the faculty of Medicine*; *medical college*; 音乐～ *conservatory of music*; *academy of music* ◇～派 academism; ～院士 academician
学杂费 [- zá fèi] school sundry fees: 据国务院决议，从2008年秋季学期开始，即今日起，在全国范围内全部免除城市义务教育阶段学生～。*School sundry fees for students receiving compulsory education in urban areas will be waived starting from today, when the fall semester in 2008 begins, according to a resolution by the State Council.*
学长 [- zhǎng] a fellow student
学者 [- zhě] scholar; learned man; man of learning: 访问～ *a visiting scholar*
学制 [- zhì] ①(教育制度) educational system; school system: ～改革 *reform in the school system* ②(学习年限) length of schooling: 缩短～ *shorten the period of schooling*
学子 [- zǐ] [书] student

敩(斆) [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] [书] 同"学"[xué]
另见 xiào。

穴 [ㄒㄩㄝˊ] [xué] 图 ①(岩洞；窟窿) cave; cavern; grotto: 洞～ *cave*; 孔～ *hole*; *cavity* ②(动物的窝) den; hole: 匪～ *bandits' den*; 虎～ *tiger's lair*; 蚁～ *ant hole* ③(墓穴) grave ④[中医](穴位) acupuncture point; acupoint ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～广 *Xue Guang*
穴播 [- bō] bunch planting; hill-drop; hole sowing ◇～机 hill-drop drill; hill planter; ～开沟器 hill-drop boot
穴道 [- dào] a popular name for acupoint
穴道伤 [- - shāng] wound of important acupoint
穴蝠 [- fú] cave bat
穴居 [- jū] live in caves ◇～动物 troglobite; ～人 cave dweller; troglodyte; ～沙龟 gopher; ～型

〈脊椎〉fossorial；～者 burrower
穴居野处 [- - yě chù] live in the wilds and dwell in caves
穴喇蛄 [- là gū] yabby；yabbie
穴螺 [- luó] lacuna
穴鸟 [- niǎo] jackdaw；daw
穴施 [- shī] apply manure in small holes near the plants
穴蛙 [- wā] gopher frog
穴位 [- wèi] acupuncture point；acupoint◇～按压疗法 acupoint pressure [pressing] therapy；～磁疗 acupoint magnetotherapy；～刺激结札疗法 acupoint-stimulation and point-suture therapy；～封闭 acupoint block；～敷贴 point application；～结扎疗法 acupoint ligation therapy；～疗法 acupoint therapy；～埋线 catgut implantation at acupoint；～埋线结扎疗法 acupoint ligating；～埋线疗法 acupoint thread-embedding therapy；～埋药疗法 acupoint drug-embedding therapy；～弹拨疗法 acupoint poking therapy；acupoint strong stimulating therapy；～照射疗法 point-radiation therapy；～注射疗法 drug injection therapy；point [acupoint] injection therapy
穴植 [- zhí] dibbling◇～法 hole-method
穴珠 [- zhū] 〈地质〉cave pearl
穴状(的) [- zhuàng] cave-shaped；cave-like◇～化合物 cryptate；～配体 cryptand
穴座 [- zuò] pit

xuě ㄒㄩㄝˇ

雪 [ㄒㄩㄝˇ] [xuě] Ⅰ名 ①（空气中降落的白色结晶）snow：积～ *bear snow*；融～ *melting snow*；深～ *deep snow*；一场大～ *a heavy fall of snow*；道路被～覆盖了。*The road is covered with snow*. 天下着鹅毛大～。*It's snowing in great flakes*. 昨夜的～下得很大。*It snowed heavily last night*. ②（姓氏）a surname：～霁 *Xue Ji* Ⅱ动（洗掉耻辱、仇恨、冤枉等）wipe out (a humiliation)；avenge (a wrong)：～耻 *avenge an insult*；*wipe out a humiliation*；昭～ *right a wrong*；*clear sb. of an unjust or unfounded charge*；*rehabilitate*
雪凹 [- āo] niche
雪耙模型 [- bà mó xíng] snow-plow model
雪白 [- bái] snow-white；snowy white◇～布丁 snow pudding；～兰 white nun orchid；white nun；～树 snowy tree cricket；～云石 gurhofite
雪板 [- bǎn] 〈体〉ski
雪暴 [- bào] snowstorm；blizzard；buran
雪豹 [- -] 〈脊椎〉snow leopard；snow panther
雪崩 [- bēng] snowslide；snow slide；[德] Shneebrett；avalanche◇～倍增 avalanche multiplication；～不稳定性 avalanche instability；～参考齐纳二级管 avalanche reference Zener diode；～电压 avalanche voltage；～渡越时间 avalanche transit time (ATT)；～二极管 avalanche diode；～二极管放大器 avalanche diode amplifier；～二极管集成振荡器 avalanche diode integrated oscillator；～二极管振荡器 avalanche diode oscillator；～复合低温开关 cryosar；～光电二极管〈电子〉avalanche photodiode；～光电晶体管 avalanche phototransistor；～光电探测器 avalanche photodetector；～击穿 avalanche breakdown；～击穿式半导体激光器 avalanche breakdown semiconductor laser；～晶体管 avalanche transistor；～可控硅整流元件 avalanche SCR；～气浪 flurry；～区 avalanche region；Zener region；～特性 avalanche characteristic；～效应 avalanche effect；～原理 avalanche theory；～振荡 avalanche oscillation；～振荡器 avalanche oscillator；～注入 MOS 存储器 avalanche injection type MOS memory；～转换电路 avalanche switching circuit
雪崩管集成功率放大器 [- - guǎn jí chéng gōng lǜ fàng dà qì] avalanche diode integrated amplifier
雪崩式 [- - shì] avalanche type；snowslide type◇～传导〈生理〉avalanche conduction；～光电倍增管 avalanche photomultiplier
雪崩型探测器 [- - xíng tàn cè qì] avalanche detector
雪崩学[专]家 [- - xué jiā] avalanchologist
雪冰 [- bīng] 〈水文〉snow ice；slob
雪(面)波(纹) [- bō] sastrugi；sastruga；zastruga
雪糙 [- cāo] nibs（生丝疵点）
雪场 [- chǎng] snow pack
雪车 [- chē] sleigh；sleidge◇～运动 sleidge sport
雪尘 [- chén] snow dust
雪沉降物 [- - jiàng wù] snowout
雪成云 [- chéng yún] snow cloud
雪耻 [- chǐ] avenge an insult；wipe out a humiliation or disgrace
雪耻报仇 [- - bào chóu] wipe [blot] out a disgrace and avenge a grievance
雪尺 [- -] snow stake
雪窗萤火 [- chuāng yíng huǒ] study by the light of reflected snow or glow-worms
雪带 [- dài] nival belt；snow belt◇～石隙植被 nival chomophyte vegetation
雪胆 [- dǎn] 〈中药〉hemsleya amabilis
雪岛衣 [- dǎo yī] snow lichen
雪道 [- dào] 〈体〉trail
雪堤 [- dī] snowbank
雪地 [- dì] snowfield◇～货车 Sno-Freight（带挂车的）；～履带车 snowcat；～汽车 snowmobile；～汽车列车 [美] Sno-Train；～靴 snow boots；～植物群落 chionophytia
雪地冰天 [- - bīng tiān] a world of ice and snow；all covered in ice and snow；snow and ice-bound
雪点 [- diǎn] 〈物化〉snow point
雪貂 [- diāo] ferret-polecat；ferret
雪顶 [- dǐng] snowcap
雪堆 [- duī] snow drift
雪墩 [- dūn] mogul
雪纺薄布 [- fǎng bó bù] mull-chiffon
雪纺绸 [- - chóu] chiffon
雪纺尼斯 [- - ní sī] [美] Chifonese（腊酯纤维窗帘织物）
雪纺塔夫绸 [- - tǎ fū chóu] chiffon taffeta
雪纺网眼纱 [- - wǎng yǎn shā] chiffon net
雪肤花貌 [- fū huā mào] (the) skin as white as snow and complexion as beautiful as flowers — a beauty
雪福特羊 [- fú tè yáng] cheviot
雪腐病(真菌) [- fǔ bìng] snow mold
雪盖 [- gài] 〈水文〉snow cap
雪糕 [- gāo] ice cream；popsicle
雪鸽 [- gē] pigeon
雪冠 [- guān] 〈水文〉snow cap
雪硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] tobermorite；hydrowollastonite；crestmoreite
雪果 [- guǒ] waxberry
雪果木 [- - mù] snowberry
雪害 [- hài] snow injury；snow damage；snow distress
雪荷载 [- hè zài] 〈土〉snow load
雪恨 [- hèn] wreak vengeance；avenge：报仇～ *take revenge*；*avenge onself*
雪花 [- huā] snowflake：～在空中飞舞。*Snowflakes are dancing in the air*.◇～氨酸 galanthami(ni)c acid；～胺 galanthamine；～波拉呢 telextra；～膏 vanishing cream；～碱 galanthine；～静电 snow static；～莲 snowdrop；～脒 galanthamidine；～石膏 alabaster；onychite；～线 bunch yarn；～噪声 snow noise；～噪声电平 snow level
雪花飞舞 [- - fēi wǔ] Snowflakes are whirling.；Snowflakes dance in hazy mist.；The falling snow whirled and drifted as if in a dance.
"雪花"干扰 [- - gān rǎo] snow storm；snow interference；snow
雪花啤酒 [- - pí jiǔ] Snowflake Beer
雪花飘飘 [- - piāo piāo] Snow is falling.
雪花飘旋 [- - - xuán] The snow falls in a whirl.
"雪花"效应 [- - xiào yìng] snowflake effect
雪鸡 [- jī] 〈脊椎〉snow cock；snow chukar
雪肴 [- jǐ] cleaver
雪霁 [- jì] It's stopped snowing and is clearing up.
雪茄 [- jiā] cigar；puritano◇～卷制机 cigar making machine
雪窖 [- jiào] firn-basin
雪窖冰天 [- - bīng tiān] all covered in [with] ice ad snow；a very cold place
雪晶 [- jīng] 〈天气〉snow crystal
雪景 [- jǐng] snow-covered landscape
雪镜 [- jìng] snow goggles
雪卷 [- juǎn] 〈水文〉snow roller
雪卡毒素 [- kǎ dú sù] ciguatoxin；ciguatera toxin
雪壳 [- ké] harsh
雪克斯金细呢 [- kè sī jīn xì ní] sharkskin
雪坑 [- kēng] nivation cirque◇～冰川 gliff glacier
雪恐怖 [- kǒng bù] chlonophobia
雪口 [- kǒu] thrush（鹅口疮）
雪梨 [- lí] snow pear
雪犁 [- -] snow plow [ploughs]
雪里红[蕻] [- lǐ hóng] potherb mustard；brassica juncea var；crispfolia
雪里探梅 [- - tàn méi] seek plum blossoms among snowdrifts
雪利酒 [- lì jiǔ] sherris-sack
雪利酒会 [- - - huì] sherry party
雪利葡萄酒 [- - pú tao jiǔ] sherry
雪莲 [- lián] Saussurea involucrata
雪连纸 [- - zhǐ] a kind of writing paper with one smooth side
雪量 [- liàng] 〈气象〉snowfall◇～器 nivometer
雪亮 [- -] bright as snow；shiny：把自行车擦得～ *polish the bike till it has a good shine*；把汽车擦得～ *put a good shine on the car*；群众的眼睛是～的。*The masses have sharp eyes*.
雪林气候 [- lín qì hòu] snow forest climate
雪岭云杉 [- lǐng yún shān] 〈植〉picea schrenkiana
雪流 [- liú] wachte
雪柳 [- liǔ] hoary willow；fontanesia
雪盲 [- máng] snowblindness；solar photophthalmia；niphotyphlosis；niphablepsia；nephablepsia；niphablepsis
"雪猫"雪地汽车 [- māo xuě dì qì chē] Sno-Cat
雪帽蜂鸟 [- mào fēng niǎo] snowcap
雪莓 [- méi] symphoricarpus（顺势疗法制剂）
雪霉病 [- - bìng] snow mold
雪面 [- miàn] nival surface
雪面波纹 [- - bō wén] 〈水文〉skavler sastruga；as skavl；sastruga；zastruga
雪面蒸发 [- - zhēng fā] evaporation from snow surface
雪泥 [- ní] slush
雪泥鸿爪 [- - hóng zhǎo] A swan's footprints found on snow and mud — human life likened to the life of birds of passage meaning the vestiges of past events
雪泥轮胎 [- - lún tāi] mud and snow tire
雪尼尔花线 [- ní ěr huā xiàn] chenille
雪尼尔绒毯 [- - - róng tǎn] chenille axminster
雪鸟 [- niǎo] snowbird
雪虐风饕 [- nüè fēng tāo] severely cold；extreme coldness；snow accompanied by winds；snowy and windy
雪喷泉 [- pēn quán] snow geyser
雪片 [- piàn] 〈气〉snow block；snowflake：抗议书像～似的飞来。*Written protests poured in*. 请战书像～似地飞向指挥部。*Headquarters was swamped by an avalanche of applications for battle assignments*.◇～莲 snowflake
雪片飞来 [- - fēi lái] pour in like snowflakes；... be numerous as snowflakes；(Letters) fall [pour] in from every side like a snow storm.
雪坡 [- pō] snowbank；〈体〉snow slope
雪墙 [- qiáng] rampart
雪橇 [- qiāo；- cuì] sled；sledge；sleigh；luge；blowmobile（飞机螺旋桨驱动的）；bobsled；bobsleigh：乘～去 *go sledging*◇～列车 cat train；～前端 shovel；～推杠 gee-throw；～运动 sledge sport
雪桥 [- qiáo] snowbridge
雪青 [- qīng] lilac (colour)
雪丘 [- qiū] snowbank◇～灿穹丘 dome
雪球 [- qiú] snowball：滚～ *roll a snowball*；～越滚越大。*A snowball gathers as it goes on*. 那些小男孩在扔～。*The little boys are snowballing*. 要求增设新学校而签名的人像滚～似的越来越多。*The number of signers of the petition for a new school snowballed*.◇～构造 snowball structure；～花 guelder-rose；～抽样 snowball sampling；～仙人掌 snowball cactus；～效果〈经济〉snowball effect
雪雀 [- què] snow finch
雪人 [- rén] ①（用雪堆成的人像）snowman：做～ *make* [*build*] *a snowman* ②（传说生活在长年积雪地区的一种像人的动物）Snowman；Abominable Snowman：喜马拉雅～ *yeti*
雪日 [- rì] day of snow
雪融水 [- róng shuǐ] snowmelt
雪蠕变 [- rú biàn] snow creep
雪散落物 [- sǎn luò wù] snowout
雪山 [- shān] snowberg；〈冰〉jokul；snow mountain
雪山草原[地] [- - cǎo yuán] snow-capped mountains and marshlands
雪伤 [- shāng] snow scald
雪上飞机 [- shàng fēi jī] sledplane；ski-plane
雪上加霜 [- - jiā shuāng] snow plus frost — one disaster after another；add to the misfortunes of a man who is already unfortunate；Calamities come in succession.；Disasters pile up on one another.；heap calamities on sb. who is already oppressed；one disaster after another；The worst came to the worst.
雪上起落 [- - qǐ luò] take-off and landing on snow
雪上舞蹈 [- - wǔ dǎo] dancing on snow
雪上一枝蒿 [- - yì zhī hāo] short-pedicel aconite

root ◇ ～ 碱甲 anthorine A; ～ 素 bullatine
雪上运动 [- - yùn dòng] sport on snow
雪生藻类 [- shēng zǎo lèi] snow algae; cryophilic algae
雪蚀 [- shí] nivation; snow (patch) erosion ◇ ～ 凹地 nivation hollow; ～ 冰川 〔水文〕 nivation-type glacier; snowbank glacier; ～ 岭 winter-talus ridge; ～ 作用 nivation
雪水 [- shuǐ] snow-broth; snow water ◇ ～ 流域 snowshed
雪水式变律 [- - shì biàn lǜ] nival regime
雪松 [- sōng] 〔植〕 deodar; cedar; white pine ◇ ～ 材 cedro; ～ 醇 cedrol; himachalol; ～ 木油 〔材〕 cedarwood oil; ～ 苦素 cedrin; ～ 酮 cedrone; deodarone; ～ 烷 himachalane; ～ 烯 cedrene; ～ 烯醇 cedrenol
"雪特龙-凯格司" [- tè lóng kǎi gé sī] Citroen-kegress (半履带载重汽车)
雪特钟 [- - zhōng] synchronome
雪兔 [- tù] varving hare; snow hare
雪剐草 [- wān cǎo] bird's eye
雪维菜 [- wéi cài] chervil; saladchervil
雪污染 [- wū rǎn] snow pollution
雪屋 [- -] snowhouse
雪线 [- xiàn] 〔地〕 snow line ◇ ～ (以上)植物区系 nival flora
雪鞋 [- xié] snowshoe ◇ ～ 带 rigging
雪压 [- yā] crushing by snow
雪压霜欺 [- - shuāng qī] be slighted and insulted by others
雪檐 [- yán] cornice
雪雁 [- yàn] snow goose
雪羊 [- yáng] mountain goat
雪叶莲 [- yè lián] dustymiller
雪蚓 [- yǐn] snowworm
雪盈三尺 [- yíng sān chǐ] The snow lay more than three feet deep.
雪雨 [- yǔ] precipitation
雪冤 [- yuān] clear sb. of a false charge; redress a wrong
雪原 [- yuán] snowfield; snowland
雪载荷 [- zài hè] snow load
雪杖 [- zhàng] 〔体〕 (ski) pole; (ski)stick
雪照云光 [- zhào yún guāng] snow blink
雪兆丰年 [- - fēng nián] A snowfall is an omen of an abundant [bumper] year.; A fall of snow gives promise of a fruitful year.; A heavy snow in bitter winter ensures a bumper harvest the next year.; A good winter brings a good summer.; snow as an omen of a bumper harvest
雪折 [- zhé] snow break
雪中[里]送炭 [- zhōng sòng tàn] offer fuel in snowy weather — timely assistance; (like) fuel delivered in the snow; help a lame dog over a stile; yeoman's service; offer timely help or support; provide (sb.) with fuel in snowy weather; send a present of firewood in cold weather; send charcoal in snowy weather; send help in sb.'s hour of distress
雪阻 [- zǔ] snowbound

鳕 [ㄒㄩㄝˇ] [xuě] 名 (鳕鱼) cod
鳕肝尸胺 [- gān shī àn] morrhuin
鳕类鱼 [- lèi yú] gade; gadoid
鳕鲈 [- lú] river blackfish
鳕鳗 [- mán] kinklip
鳕烯 [- xī] gaducene; gadusene
鳕鱼 [- yú] cod; codfish ◇ ～ 肝油 cod-liver oil; ～ 卵 cod roe; ～ 圈网 cod purse seine; ～ 肉 codfish; ～ 松 fluff; ～ 滩 codbank; ～ 油 cod oil; ～ 鱼船 codman
鳕组蛋白 [- zǔ dàn bái] gaduhiston

X

xuè ㄒㄩㄝ

血 [ㄒㄩㄝˋ] [xuè] I 名 (血液) blood: 抽 ～ *draw blood*; 出 ～ *bleed*; 换 ～ *exchange blood transfusion*; 流 ～ *shed blood*; 吐 ～ *spit (up) blood*; 献 ～ *blood donation*; 验 ～ *have one's blood tested*; 以 ～ 还 ～ *demand blood for blood*; 止 ～ *hemostasis*; *stop [stanch] bleeding*; 他们的 ～ 没有白流。*Their blood was not shed in vain.* II 形 (有血统关系的) related by blood: ～ 亲 *blood relation*
另见 xiě。
血癌 [- ái] leuk(a)emia
血氨过多 [- ān guò duō] hyperammonemia
血氨基酸过多 [- - jī suān guò duō] hyperaminoacidemia
血氨基酸过少 [- - - - - shǎo] hypoaminoacidemia
血案 [- àn] murder (case): ～ 如山 *with a long list of bloody crimes*
血白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] 〔生化〕 blood albumin ◇ ～ 减少 hypoalbuminemia; hypalbuminosis; hypalbuminemia
血斑 [- bān] blood cake: 他的外衣上有些 ～。*There is some caked blood on his coat.* ◇ ～ 面包 bleeding bread; ～ 病 peteclial disease
血孢子虫 [- bāo zǐ chóng] hematocytozoon ◇ ～ 病 haemosporidiasis
血倍酚 [- bèi fēn] hemogallol
血本 [- běn] principal; original capital: 按 ～ 出售 *sell at cost price*
血崩 [- bēng] flooding; metrorrhagia
血崩腹痛 [- - fù tòng] metrorrhagia with abdominal pain
血比水浓，疏不间亲 [- bǐ shuǐ nóng shū bú jiàn qīn] Blood is thicker than water.
血吡咯 [- - luò] hemopyrrol; hemopyrrole
血痹 [- bì] blood-arthralgia
血鞭毛虫 [- biān máo chóng] hemoflagellate
血变形虫病 [- biàn xíng chóng bìng] hemamebiasis
血病辨证 [- bìng biàn zhèng] differentiation of blood disease
血脖肉 [- bó ròu] sticking-piece
血卟啉 [- bǔ lín] haematoporphyrin ◇ ～ 症 hematoporphyria
血补体 [- - tǐ] hemalexin ◇ ～ 生成 hemalexis
血不归经 [- bù guī jīng] escape of blood from vessels and channels; failure of blood to circulate in the vessels
血测定计 [- cè dìng jì] hemometer
血常规检查 [- cháng guī jiǎn chá] blood routine examination
血尘 [- chén] plasmacule; hemoconia (*pl*. hemoconiae); hemaconia ◇ ～ 病 hemoconiosis
血沉 [- -] erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) ◇ ～ 检查 blood sedimentation; ～ 升高率 high blood sedimentation rate; ～ 试验 sedimentation test; ～ 素 sedimentin
血齿 [- chǐ] moiar
血赤藓素 [- chì xiǎn sù] hemoerythrin
血雌激素过多 [- cí jī sù guò duō] hyperestrinemia; hyperestrogenemia
血(内)促性腺激素过多 [- cù xìng xiàn jī sù guò duō] hyperprolanemia
血胆固醇过多症 [- dǎn gù chún guò duō zhèng] hypercholesterolemia
血胆红素 [- - hóng sù] hemobilirubin ◇ ～ 过多 hyperbilirubinemia; ～ 过少 hypobilirubinemia
血胆甾醇过多 [- - zāi chún guò duō] hypercholesterinemia; hypercholesteremia; hypercholesterolemia
血胆甾醇过少 [- - - - - shǎo] hypocholesteremia; hypocholemia
血氮过多 [- dàn guò duō] hypernitremia; hyperazotemia
血氮过少 [- - - shǎo] hyponitremia
血蛋白 [- - bái] hemalbumin (成药) ◇ ～ 病 blood protein disorder; ～ 电泳 blood protein electrophoresis; ～ 过多 hyperproteinemia; ～ 过少 hypoproteinemia; ～ 商 blood proteic quotient
血岛 [- dǎo] blood island [islet]
血的教训 [- de jiào xùn] lesson paid for with [written in] blood
血滴 [- dī] drop of the blood
血滴比色法 [- - bǐ sè fǎ] diaphot; guttadiaphot
血滴虫 [- - chóng] blooddrop
血滴石 [- - shí] bloodstone
血滴透视法 [- - tòu shì fǎ] guttadiaphot
血点玛瑙 [- diǎn mǎ nǎo] blood (-coloured) agate; hemachate; hemagate
血点石斑鱼 [- - shí bān yú] red hind
血淀粉酶过多 [- diàn fěn méi guò duō] hyperamylasemia
血窦 [- dòu] blood sinus
血毒素 [- dú sù] hemotoxin
血发酵 [- fā jiào] hematozymosis
血-房水屏障 [- fáng shuǐ píng zhàng] blood aqueous barrier
血分 [- fēn] blood system ◇ ～ 热毒 noxious heat in the blood system; ～ 热盛 excessive heat in the blood system; ～ 淤热 pathogenic heat accumulated in the blood system; ～ 征 syndrome of the blood system
血粉 [- fěn] dried blood
血粪 [- fèn] bloody stool
血分症 [- - zhèng] xue phase syndrome
血风疮 [- fēng chuāng] universal eczema
血脯氨酸过多症 [- fǔ ān suān guò duō zhèng] hyperprolinemia
血腹 [- fù] hemoperitoneum
血钙 [- gài] blood calcium ◇ ～ 过多 hypercalcinemia; hypercalcemia; ～ 过少 hypocalcemia
血干燥物质测定法 [- gān zào wù zhì cè dìng fǎ] hygremometry
血干细胞 [- gàn xì bāo] hemocytoblast
血-睾屏障 [- gāo píng zhàng] blood-testis barrier
血根草 [- gēn cǎo] bloodroot
血根黄碱 [- - huáng jiǎn] sanguilutine
血根碱 [- - jiǎn] sanguinarine
血根树 [- - shù] tetterwort
血供应阻断 [- gōng yìng zǔ duàn] devascularization
血胍过多 [- guā guò duō] hyperguanidinemia
血管 [- guǎn] blood vessel; vascellum; vessel; rete: 小 ～ *minute vessel*; 人造 ～ *artificial blood vessel*; 使 ～ 扩张 *distend the blood-vessel*; 他的 ～ 里沸腾着英雄的热血。*In his veins dances the blood of hero.* 他一阵咳嗽咳破了一根 ～。*He burst a blood-vessel in a fit of coughing.* ◇ ～ 凹痕 nicking; ～ 病 angiosis; angionosis; vascular disease; hematangionosus; angiopathy; ～ 成形术 angioplasty; ～ 齿质 vasodentin; ～ 充血 congestion of blood vessels; ～ 充盈 angioplerosis; ～ 床 vascular bed; ～ 出血 angiorrbagia; ～ 丛 plexus vasculosus; ～ 脆弱 angiopasthyrosis; ～ 电影造影 cineangiography; ～ 发育不全 anangioplasia; ～ 反射 vasoreflex; ～ 分布 vascularity; ～ 缝术 angiorrhaphy; ～ 钙化 angiosteosis; ～ 梗阻 angiemphraxis; ～ 弓 hemal arch; ～ 构造学 angioarchitecture; ～ 骨化 hemadosteosis; ～ 骨髓瘤 angio-myeloma; ～ 冠 vasocorona; ～ 汇入 embouchment; ～ 活性肠肽 vasoactive intestinal peptide; ～ 疾病 vascular diseases; ～ 棘 hypaophysis; ～ 夹 artery clamp; ～ 夹钳 serrefine; ～ 加压素 vasopressin; ～ 加压药[剂] vasopressor; ～ 减压物质 vasodepressor; ～ 节 angiotome; vascular segment; ～ 紧张 vasotonia; ～ 紧张[缩]素 angiotensin; ～ 紧张素酶 angiotoninase; angiotonase; angiotensinase; ～ 紧张素原 proangiotensin; ～ 紧张肽 angiotensin; ～ 紧张肽酶 hypertensinase; ～ 紧张肽原 hypertensinogen; ～ 紧张肽原酶 renin; hypertensinogenase; ～ 痉挛 vasospasm; vasospastic; angiospasm; ～ 局部缩窄 nicking; ～ 口径张力计 angiometer; ～ 溃疡 angionoma; ～ 扩张 angiectasis; vasodilatation; hemangiectasis; anapetia; exangia; ～ 扩张斑 angiectid; ～ 扩张剂 vasodilator; ～ 扩张药 vasodilator agent; ～ 扩张素 vasodilatin; ～ 淋巴管瘤 hematolymphangioma; hemolymphangioma; ～ 淋巴管学 angiology; ～ 瘤 hemangioma; angioma; ～ 麻痹 angioparalysis; vasoparesis; ～ 膜 tunica vasculosa; ～ 内膜炎 endovasculitis; ～ 内皮瘤 nemendothelioma; hemangioendothelioma; ～ 囊腔 angiocyst; ～ 扭转术 angiostrophe; ～ 破坏 angiolysis; ～ 破裂 angiorrhoxis; ～ 钳 vessel forceps; ～ 切除术 angiectomy; ～ 切开 angitomy; ～ 球 glomus; ～ 区 area vasculosa; ～ 曲张 varix; ～ 肉瘤 angiosarcoma; hemangiosarcoma; ～ 闪烁照相法 angioscintiphotography; ～ 摄影 vasography; ～ 神经 nervus vascularis; ～ 神经病 vasoneurosis; ～ 神经胶质瘤病 angiogliomatosis; ～ 神经胶质增生病 angiogliosis; ～ 神经痛 angioneuralgia; ～ 神经性出血 angioneurotic, hemorrhage; ～ 神经性水肿 〔医〕 angioneurotic edema; angioedema; ～ 生长因子 angiogenesis factor; ～ 石 hematolith; angiolith; ～ 收缩 vasoconstriction; ～ 收缩剂 angiotonics; ～ 收缩神经 vasoconstrictor; ～ 收缩药 vasoconstrictor agents; ～ 舒缓素 callicrein; kallikrein; ～ 舒缓肽 bradykinin; ～ 舒缩 angiokinesis; vasomotion; ～ 舒缩反射 vasomotor reflex; ～ 舒缩神经系统 vasomotor system; ～ 舒缩性鼻炎 vasomotor rhinitis; ～ 舒缩性心绞痛 angina mock; angina notha; ～ 舒缩障碍 vasomotor disturbance; ～ 舒张 vasodilatation; vasorelaxation; ～ 舒张素 vasodilatin; vasodilator; ～ 舒张药 vasodilator; ～ 痛 angialgia; ～ (肌层)透明变性 angiohyalinosis; ～ 外科手术 vascular operation; ～ 外科学 vascular surgery; ～ 外膜 externa; ～ 外凝血块 couvercle; ～ 外皮细胞瘤 hemangiopericytoma; ～ 外液道 extravascular fluid pathway; ～ 网 rete vasculosum; vasoganglion; ～ 无力 angiasthenia; ～ 系 blood vascular system; haemal system; ～ 系统 vasculatura; ～ 狭窄 hemadostenosis; angiostenosis; ～ 纤维瘤 angiofibroma; ～ 小球 glomerulus (*pl*. glomeruli); ～ 心脏炎 angiocarditis; ～ 学 angiology; angiologia; angiography; ～ 蕈状扩张 angiomyces; ～ 压缩 thlipsis; ～ 压轧器 angiotribe; vasotribe; angioclast; ～ 压轧钳 angiotribe; vasotribe; angio-

clast；～ 炎 vasculitis；angeitis；angiitis；～ 移植 vasotransplantation；～ 异位 angioplany；～ 抑制剂 vasoinhibitor；～ 翳 pannus；～ 营养神经病 angiotrophoneurosis；～ 营养障碍 angiodystrophia；angiodystrophy；～ 荧光电影照相术 cineangiography；～ 硬化 angiosclerosis；vascular sclerosis；sclerosis vascularis；～ 原性休克 vasogenic shock；～ 运动 vasomotion；～ 运动神经 vasomotor nerve；～ 运动中枢 vasomotor center；～ 再通 revascularization；～ 造口术 angiostomy；～ 造影 angiogram；～ 造影术 angiography；～ 增大 angiomegaly；～ 粘连 angiosynizesis；～ 张力 angiotasis；～ 张力过强 angiohypertonia；～ 张力减退 angiohypotonia；～ 照相术 angiography；～ 脂(肪)瘤 angiolipoma；～ 肿瘤 vascular tumors；～ 周炎 periangiitis；perivasculitis；～ 诸层炎 panangiitis；～ 注射剂 injectable

血管壁强硬 [- - bì qiáng yìng] angiorhigosis

血管肌神经瘤 [- - jī shén jīng liú] angiomyoneuroma aglomus tumor

血管形成 [- - xíng chéng] vascularization；vasoformation；angiopoiesis；vasifaction；angiogenesis ◇ ～ 术 revascularization

血管性暗点 [- - xìng àn diǎn] angioscotoma

血管性肾病 [- - - shèn bìng] vascular nephropathy

血管性血友病 [- - - xuè yǒu bìng] angiohemophilia

血管性牙质 [- - - yá zhì] vasodentine

血光谱 [- guāng pǔ] blood spectrum

血海 [- hǎi] ①（形容杀人流血）a sea of blood ②〈穴位〉Xuehai（SP 10）◇ ～ 星 blood star；blood starfish

血海深仇 [- - shēn chóu] a blood feud；a huge debt of blood；deep-seated hatred caused by blood-debt；intense and deep-seated hatred：我们誓死要报这～！*We swear to collect this blood debt*.

血汗 [- hàn] blood and sweat；sweat and toil：～钱 *money earned by hard toil*；～ 制度 *sweating system*；这是用劳动人民的 ～ 建成的。*It was built with the blood and sweat of the labouring people*.

血汗所得 [- - suǒ dé] be earned by the sweat and blood of sb.

血褐素 [- hè sù] hemofuscin

血褐质 [- - zhì] hemaphein ◇ ～ 尿症 hemapheism

血痕鉴定 [- hén jiàn dìng] blood strain indentification

血痕血型鉴定 [- - xuè xíng jiàn dìng] blood stain grouping

血痕种属鉴定 [- - zhǒng shǔ jiàn dìng] blood stain species identification

血红 [- hóng] blood red ◇ ～ 马唐 polish millet；～ 栓菌 red fungus；～ 酸模 blood-wort；blood-wort；～ 吸密鸟 bloodbird；～ 蚁 sanguinary ant

血红蛋白 [- - dàn bái] hemoglobin；haemoglobin；cruorin；oxyphorase；hematocrystallin：～ 10 克 *have a hemoglobin of* 10 *grams* ◇ ～ 病 hemoglobinopathy；～ 测定 hemoglobinometry；～ 过多 hyperchromia；～ 过少 oligochromemia；hypochromia；～ 计 chromocytometer；hemoglobinometer；haemoglobinometer；～ 尿 hemoglobinuria；～ 缺乏〈医〉achreocythemia；～ 血〈医〉hemoglobinemia；～ 血症 haemoglobinaemia；hemoglobinemia

血红色 [- - sè] blood red ◇ ～ 温度 blood red heat

血红素 [- - sù] heme；ferroheme；protoheme ◇ ～ 蛋白 hemoprotein；～ 黄素蛋白 hemoflavoprotein

血红质 [- - zhì] anaptychia

血糊精 [- hú jīng] dystrophodextrin

血花 [- huā] sprays of spurting blood

血花乱飞 [- - luàn fēi] Blood flies freely.

血黄素 [- huáng sù] xanthematin

血(内)黄体激素过少 [- - tǐ jī sù guò shǎo] hypolutemia

血(细胞)活力丧失 [- huó lì sàng shī] necremia

血迹 [- jì] bloodstain

血迹斑斑 [- - bān bān] be besmeared with blood；blood-stained：一块 ～ 的布 *a cloth stained with blood*

血祭 [- -]〈宗〉blood sacrifice

血寄生虫 [- - shēng chóng] haematozoon

血寄生物 [- - - wù] hemosite

血寄生真菌 [- - - zhēn jūn] hematophyte

血钾过多 [- jiǎ guò duō] hyperkalemia；hyperkaliemia

血钾过少 [- - - shǎo] hypopotassemia；hypokalemia

血溅满身 [- jiàn mǎn shēn] Blood stains spatter one's dress.

血浆 [- jiāng] blood plasma；plasma；adtevak（用鲜血制成的）◇ ～ 白蛋白 plasma albumin；～ 半衰期 plasma half-life；～ 变稀症 hydroplasmia；～ 变形虫 plasmameba；plasmamoeba；～ 除去法 plasmapheresis；～ 代用品 blood substitutes；blood volume expanders；plasma substitutes；～ 蛋白 plasma protein；～ 过多 polyplasmia；～ 激肽释放酶 plasma kallikrein；～ 可凝蛋白 orosin；～ 凝固 clotting of plasma；～ 凝胶 plasmagel；～ 凝血活酶成分缺乏症 plasmathromboplastin component deficiency；～ 清除率 plasma clearance；～ 取出法 plasmapheresis；～ 去除法 plasmapheresis；～ 全蛋白 orosin；～ 缺乏 apoplasmia；～ 渗出 plasmexhidrosis；～ 铜蓝蛋白 ceruloplasmin；～ 悬滴培养法 plasma-drop culture；～ 转铁蛋白 plasma transferrins

血胶 [- jiāo] blood glue；albumen glue

血竭 [- jié]〈中药〉dragon's blood；daemonorops draco；sangusis draconis ◇ ～ 白质 dracoalban；～ 树脂素 dracoresene

血结晶 [- - jīng] blood crystals

血结胸 [- - xiōng]〈医〉blood stasis in the chest

血晶 [- jīng] haemin

血居吸虫病 [- jū xī chóng bìng] sanguinicolasis

血恐怖 [- kǒng bù] hematophobia

血口喷人 [- kǒu pēn rén] make an unfounded [scurrilous] attack upon sb.；It's a downright dirty calumniation.；cast malicious words to injure sb.；cast wild aspersions at sb.；make slanderous charges against sb.；smite with the tongue；spatter sb. with mud；sling mud at sb.；That's a bloody lie!；venomously slander：你 ～，不讲道理。*You're slinging mud at me — that's a pack of lies*!

血枯 [- kū] blood depletion；blood exhaustion

血枯经闭 [- - jīng bì] amenorrhea due to blood depletion

血库 [- kù] blood bank

血块 [- kuài] clot；coagula；coagulum；crassamentum；cruor（*pl*.cruores）；blood cake ◇ ～ 黄层 buffy coat；～ 黄层培养 blood clot culture；～ 黄层收缩 blood clot retraction；～ 收缩时间 clot retraction time；～ 阻塞 clottage

血亏 [- kuī] hemophthisis；anaemia

血亏闭经 [- - bì jīng] amenorrhoea due to deficiency of blood

血蓝蛋白 [- lán dàn bái] hemocyanin

血泪 [- lèi] tears of blood

血泪斑斑 [- - bān bān] with spots of tears and blood；replete [stained] with blood and tears：～，苦难重重 *in the abyss of untold sufferings*；*untold sufferings stained with blood and tears*

血泪仇 [- - chóu] vengeful feelings nurtured by blood and tears

血泪家史 [- - jiā shǐ] family history of blood and tears（in the old society）

血泪央求 [- - yāng qiú] pray to sb. with tears of blood

血泪溢 [- - yì] dacryohemorrhea

血离经脉 [- lí jīng mài] hemorrhage

血锂过多 [- lǐ guò duō] hyperlithemia

血痢 [- lì]〈医〉bloody flux；dysentery with bloody stool

血链球菌素 [- liàn qiú jūn sù] streptocin

血量减少 [- liàng jiǎn shǎo] oligemia；olig(a)emia；olighemia

血量正常 [- - zhèng cháng] hormovolemia

血磷酸盐过多 [- lín suān yán guò duō] hyperphosphatemia；hyperphosphoremia

血磷酸盐过少 [- - - - - shǎo] hypophosphoremia

血淋巴 [- - bā] hemolymph；haemolymph ◇ ～ 结 haemolymphonodus；～ 细胞减少 hypolymphemia

血流 [- liú] blood flow；bloodstream◇ ～ 动力学 haemodynamics；～ 观察器 kymoscope；～ 速度计 stromuhr；～ 速度描记 dromogram；～ 速度描记器 dromograph；～ 速率 blood flow rate；～ 图 rheography

血流不止 [- - bù zhǐ] Blood streams down.；The flow of blood could not be staunched.

血流成河 [- - chéng hé] shed blood like water；Blood flows in rivers.；Blood is flowing over the ground like water.；blood flowing like stream；Gore ran in rivers.；The river ran blood.；wholesale slaughter

血流成渠 [- - - qú] Blood flows in streams [runnels].；The blood fills the water courses.；Blood runs in a river.；The ground is covered with streams of blood.

血流量计 [- - liàng jì] blood flowmeter

血流漂杵 [- - piāo chǔ] so much blood being shed as to float the pestles — great massacre；with blood flowing so profusely that even pestles can float on it

血流如注 [- - rú zhù] bleed like a pig；a stream of blood；blood cascading down without stop；blood running in torrents；blood streaming down；It rains blood.；shed blood like water；The blood gushes（from the wound）in torrents.

血氯过多 [- lǜ guò duō] hyperchloremia

血氯过少 [- - - shǎo] hypochloremia；hypochloridemia

血绿蛋白 [- - dàn bái] chlorocrurin(e)

血脉 [- mài] blood vessel in which the blood and qi circulate

血脉宁 [- - níng] pyridinolcarbamate

血脉相通 [- - xiāng tōng] be of one blood

血满征袍 [- mǎn zhēng páo] One's battle robe is soaked in blood.

血矛线虫病 [- máo xiàn chóng bìng] haemonchosis；hemonchosis

血镁过少 [- měi guò shǎo] hypomagnesemia

血母 [- mǔ]〈生〉hematogen

血钠过多 [- nà guò duō] hypernatronemia；hypernatremia

血钠过少 [- - - shǎo] hyponatremia

血囊 [- náng] haematodocha ◇ ～ 肿 hematocystis；hematocyst；hematocele

血-脑脊液屏障 [- nǎo jí yè píng zhàng] blood cerebrospinal fluid barrier

血-脑屏障 [- - píng zhàng] blood brain barrier

血脑障壁 [- - zhàng bì] blood-brain barrier（BBB）

血内蛋白异常 [- nèi dàn bái yì cháng] dysproteinemia

血内废物潴留 [- - fèi wù zhū liú] triphthemia

血内寄生物 [- - jì shēng wù] blood parasite

血内凝血酶过多 [- - níng xuè méi guò duō] hyperthrombinemia

血内γ球蛋白缺乏 [- - qiú dàn bái quē fá] agammaglobulinemia

血内生物 [- - shēng wù] hematobium（*pl*.hematobia）

血内水分不足 [- - shuǐ fèn bù zú] anemydria

血内水分过少 [- - - - guò shǎo] hypohydremia

血内血浆酶原过少 [- - xuè jiāng méi yuán guò shǎo] hypoplasminogenemia

血尿 [- niào] hematuresis；cruenturesis；red water；blood urine ◇ ～ 病 red water；～ 蓝母过多 hyperindicanemia

血(内)尿素过少 [- - sù guò shǎo] hypouremia

血(内)尿酸过多 [- - suān guò duō] hyperuricacidemia；hyperuricemia

血凝反应 [- níng fǎn yìng] hemagglutination

血凝固 [- - gù] blood coagulation；clotting of blood；hematopexis ◇ ～ 不全 athrombia；～ 时速表 coaguloviscosimeter

血凝计 [- - jì] coagulo meters

血凝结 [- - jié] blood coagulation

血凝抗体 [- - kàng tǐ] coagulation antibody

血凝块 [- - kuài] blood clot

血凝试验 [- - shì yàn] hemagglutination test；blood coagulation tests

血凝素 [- - sù] hemagglutinin

血凝妥 [- - tuǒ] coagulantol（肝素对抗物）

血(内)凝血激酶过少 [- - xuè jī méi guò shǎo] hypothromboplastinemia

血(内)凝血酶过少 [- - - méi guò shǎo] hypothrombinemia

血凝血酶原过多 [- - - - yuán guò duō] hyperprothrombinemia

血脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] hematapostema

血浓缩 [- - suō] pyknohemia；pyknemia；hemoconcentration

血浓于水，疏不间亲 [- - yú shuǐ shū bú jiàn qīn] Blood is thicker than water.

血泡 [- pào] bleeding blister

血培养 [- péi yǎng] blood culture ◇ ～ 基 blood media；blood medium

血盆大口 [- pén dà kǒu] one's bloody mouth；a large，fierce-looking mouth

血皮槭 [- pí qī] paperbark maple

血泊 [- pō；- bó] pool of blood：他躺在 ～ 中。*He lay weltering in blood*.

血脐疝 [- qí shàn] hematomphalocele

血气 [- qì] ①（精力）animal spirits；sap；vigour：～ 所使 *slave to animal nature* ②（血性）courage and uprightness：有～ 的青年 *a courageous and upright youth*

血气方刚 [- - fāng gāng] full of sap；be a sturdy sort；be impetuous and easily given to passions；be in a thriving way；buoyant and impetuous；full of vigour and vitality；be full of animal spirits；have plenty of animal spirits；high-spirited；hot-

blooded; impetuous and ready to pick quarrels; in the green; the mettle of youth; vigorous and active: ～ 的青年 *youths of hot blood*

血气未定 [- - wèi dìng] physical vigours of young people

血气郁滞 [- - yù zhì] stagnation of blood and qi

血气之勇 [- - zhī yǒng] brute courage [force]; animal courage

血腔 [- qiāng] haemocoele; hemocoel (昆虫) ◇ ～ 隙 blood lacuna

血亲 [- qīn] blood relation; consanguinity: 他们是～。*They are of the same blood.* ◇ ～ 复仇 blood feud [revenge]; ～ 关系 blood ties; relationship by consanguinity

血青蛋 [- qīng dàn] hemacyanine

血青蛋白 [- - - bái] hematocyanin

血清 [- -] 〈免疫〉 serum; blood serum ◇ ～ 白蛋白 seralbumin; serum albumin; ～ 丙种蛋白 gamma globulin; ～ 病 serum sickness; ～ 病素接种 〈免疫〉 serum virus vacination; ～ 不应性 seroresistance; ～ 蛋白 haemocyanin; ～ 蛋白质 serum proteins; ～ 毒素 serotoxin; ～ 反应 seroreaction; orrhoreaction; serum reaction; ～ 反应阴性 seronegativity; ～ 肝炎 〈免疫〉 serum hepatitis; ～ 肝炎抗原 serum hepatitis antigen; ～ 谷丙转氨酶 serum glutamic pyruvic transaminase; ～ 谷草转氨酶 serum glutamic oxalacetic transaminase; ～ 黄色素 xantorubin; ～ 黄素 hemolutein; ～ 基 serotonin; ～ 激酶 serokinase; ～ 寄生菌 serophyte; ～ 晶质 serolin; ～ 菌苗 serovaccine; ～ 菌苗免疫法 serovaccination; ～ 抗性 〈病理〉 seroresistance; ～ 抗原 serum antigen; ～ 疗法 serum therapy; orotherapy; serotherapy; immunotherapy; ～ 绿(蛋白)卟啉 chlorocruoroporphyrin; ～ 粘蛋白 orosomucoid; ～ 培养基 blood serum medium; ～ 清蛋白 serum albumin; ～ 球蛋白 〈生化，生理〉 serum globulins; ～ γ-球蛋白 gamma globulin; ～ 溶素 serolysin; ～ (蛋白)标 serose; ～ 试验 serum test; ～ 糖蛋白 seroglycoid; ～ 效价不变 seroresistance; ～ 效价回升 serorelapse; ～ 型 serotype; ～ 预防法 seroprophylaxis; ～ 预后 seroprognosis; ～ 诊断 serodiagnosis; ～ 脂酶 serolipase; ～ 转酞酶 serum glutamic-pyruvic transaminase (S.G.P.T.)

血清类粘蛋白 [- - lèi nián dàn bái] seromucoid; orosomucoid

血清素 [- sù] thrombocytin; seronine; serotonin

血清性促性腺激素 [- - xìng cù xìng xiàn jī sù] antostab

血清性休克 [- - - xiū kè] serum shock

血清学 [- - xué] serology ◇ ～ 反应 serological reaction; ～ 分型 serological typing; ～ 诊断 serodiagnosis

血琼脂 [- qióng zhī] blood agar

血球 [- qiú] blood cell; haemocyte; haematocyte; blood corpuscle ◇ ～ 比容 haematocrit; ～ 沉降率试验 sedimentation rate test; ～ 蛋白过多 hyperglobulinemia; ～ 寄生虫 hemocytozoon; ～ 计数器 hemacytometer; ～ 计算 blood count; ～ 凝集作用 hemagglutination; ～ 凝素 haemagglutinin (HA); ～ 溶解 haemocytolysis; haemolysis; hemolysis; hemocytolysis; ～ 容量计 haematocrit; ～ 铜蛋白 erythrocuprein; ～ 透出 diapedesis

血缺氧 [- quē yǎng] anoxemia

血染钢刀 [- rǎn gāng dāo] a blood stained knife

血染河山 [- - hé shān] Blood dyed the mountains and rivers red.

血染黄沙 [- - huáng shā] drench the desert sand with one's blood; The battlefield is stained with blood.; The countryside was drenched with blood.

血染狂澜 [- - kuáng lán] One's blood dyes the billows red.

血热 [- rè] 〈中医〉 blood-heat ◇ ～ 妄行 blood-heat bleeding

血热崩漏 [- - bēng lòu] 〈医〉 metrorrhagia due to blood-heat

血热滑胎 [- - huá tāi] threatened abortion due to blood-heat

血溶积测量法 [- róng jī cè liáng fǎ] hematoncometry

血溶量测定 [- - liàng cè dìng] blood volume determination

(循环)血容量过多 [- - - guò duō] hypervolemia

(循环)血容量减少 [- - - jiǎn shǎo] hypovolemia

血肉 [- ròu] flesh and blood: ～ 之躯 *the human body*; *flesh and blood*

血肉横飞 [- - héng fēi] flesh and blood flying in all directions; Bodies are blown to pieces.; with much bloodshed: "砰"，一颗手榴弹把那一伙当官的炸得～。*Then with a loud explosion a hand-grenade immediately blew the whole group of officers into a disorderly pile of dead bodies.*

血肉模糊 [- - mó hú] badly mutilated

血肉相连 [- - xiāng lián] be related by flesh and blood; as close as flesh and blood; be inseparably linked to ...; be linked by flesh-and-blood ties; be very intimately linked to each other; have flesh-and-blood ties; It's a flesh-and-blood link with ....; link together as flesh and blood; maintain a flesh-and-blood relationship; with common joys and sorrows: 他们和群众～，休戚与共。*They maintain the closest relations with the masses and share their weal and woe.*

血如泉涌 [- rú quán yǒng] Blood gushes forth in fountains.; Blood gushes out like a fountain.

血乳糜囊肿 [- rǔ mí náng zhǒng] hematochyloccle

血鳃 [- sāi] blood gill

血色 [- sè] redness of the skin; colour: ～ 很好 *have a high complexion*; 脸上没有一点～ *have no colour in cheeks* ◇ ～ 病 hemochromatosis; ～ 玻璃 haematinum; ～ 掺合饮料 sangria; ～ 沉着病 hemochromatosis; ～ 齿 bleeding tooth; ～ 过浓 hemachrosis; ～ 原 hemochromogen; haemochromogen; ～ 正常 normochromia; ～ 指数 valeur globulairecolor index; colour index; ～ 指数过高 hyperchromemia

血色素 [- - sù] hemachrome; hemochrome ◇ ～ 测量 hemoglobinometry; ～ 沉着 hematochromatosis; hemachromatosis; ～ 沉着症 bronze diabetes; hemochromatosis; pigmentary

血色质增多 [- - zhì zēng duō] polychromemia

血疝 [- shàn] lower abdominal pain due to blood stasis

血生成 [- shēng chéng] haematopoiesis; hematopoiesis

血石 [- shí] bloodstone ◇ ～ 髓 haemachates

血书 [- shū] letter written in one's own blood

血束 [- shù] hemal tuft

血栓 [- shuān] 〈病理〉 thrombus ◇ ～ 闭塞性脉管炎 Buerger's disease; thromboangiitis obliterans; ～ (性)动脉内膜炎 thromboendarteritis; ～ (性)静脉炎 thrombophlebitis; ～ 囊 thrombocysits; ～ 切除术 thrombectomy; ～ 溶解 thrombolysis; ～ 收缩蛋白 thrombosthenin; ～ 栓塞 thromboembolism; ～ 栓子切除术 thromboembolectomy; ～ 弹力描记术 thrombelastography; ～ 弹力图 thrombelastogram; ～ 细胞 thrombocyte; thromboplastid; ～ 形成 thrombopoiesis; thrombosis; ～ 形成倾向 thrombophilia

血栓性梗塞 [- - xìng gěng sè] thrombotic infarct

血栓性静脉炎 [- - - jìng mài yán] 〈医〉 thrombophlebitis

血栓性脉管炎 [- - - mài guǎn yán] thromboangiitis

血栓(性)硬膜窦炎 [- - yìng mó dòu yán] thrombosinusitis

血水草 [- shuǐ cǎo] snowpoppy

血水分过多(症) [- - fèn guò duō] hydrohemia; hydremia; hydraemi-

血水胸 [- - xiōng] hydrohaemothorax

血丝 [- sī] blood streak

血丝虫病 [- - chóng bìng] 见"丝虫病"

血丝痰 [- - tán] sputum with blood streaks

血素 [- sù] sanguinin

血酸 [- suān] hematic acid ◇ ～ 过多 hyperoaemia; hyperoxemia; ～ 过少 hypacidemia

血痰 [- tán] bloody sputum; sputum cruentum

血炭 [- tàn] 〈生〉 blood charcoal

血碳过多 [- - guò duō] hyperpyremia

血碳酸正常 [- - suān zhèng cháng] eucapnia

血碳(质)正常 [- - zhèng cháng] pyraemia; pyremia

血糖 [- táng] blood sugar ◇ ～ 代谢障碍 dysglycemia; ～ 过多 hyperglycemia; ～ 过多症 hyperglycemia; ～ 过少 glycopenia; ～ 极度降低 glucatonia; ～ 敏感症 glycophilia; ～ 缺乏 aglycaemia; aglycemia; ～ 上升激素 〈昆虫〉 hyperglycemic; hormone; ～ 稳定 glucostasis; ～ 异常 pathoglycemia

血猩 [- tí] bloodhound

血田 [- tián] aceldana; akeldana

血铁过多 [- tiě guò duō] siderosis

血铁过少(症) [- - - shǎo] hypoferremia; hypoferraemia

血铁黄蛋白 [- - huáng dàn bái] hemosiderin

血铁黄素 [- - - sù] hemosiderin

血铁素 [- - sù] hemoferrin

血停滞 [- tíng zhì] stasis; sludge blood

血铜蛋白 [- tóng dàn bái] hemocuprein ◇ ～ 辅基 hemocuprin

血铜过多 [- - guò duō] hypercupremia

血统 [- tǒng] blood relationship; blood lineage; bloodlines; ancestry; extraction; descent; filiation; stirp; havage: 德国～的美国人 *Americans of German extraction*; 中国～的美国人 *Americans of Chinese descent*; 他是东方～。*He has oriental blood in his veins.* ◇ ～ 改良 stirpiculture; ～ 关系 blood relationship; ～ 国籍权 jus sanguinis; ～ 记录簿 studbook

血统公民资格 [- - gōng mín zī gé] citizenship by descent

血透明质 [- tòu míng zhì] hematohyaloid

血涂片 [- tú piàn] blood film; blood smear

血为气母 [- wéi qì mǔ] 〈医〉 blood being the mother of qi

血吸虫 [- xī chóng] 〈无脊椎〉 schistosome; blood flukes ◇ ～ 病 bilharziasis; bilharziosis; schistosomiasis; snail fever; ～ 瘤 bilharzioma; ～ 幼体 schistosomulum; ～ 幼疹 kabure

血吸附 [- - fù] hemadsorption; adsorption hemagglutination

血稀释 [- - shì] hemodilution

血洗 [- xǐ] bloodbath

血洗全城 [- - quán chéng] kill all the inhabitants of a city; drown all the people of a city in a bloodbath; kill all the residents of a conquered town

血洗全村 [- - - cūn] kill everybody in a village

血细胞 [- xì bāo] haemocytes; hemad; hemacyte; hematocyte; globule; blood cells ◇ ～ 比例计 cytax; ～ 比容 hematocrit; hematokrit; ～ 比容管 hematocrit; hematokrit; ～计数〈病理〉 blood cell count; ～ 计数器 〈病理〉 hemacytometer; hemocytometer; ～ 计算器 globulimeter; ～ 钾过少 cyto; kalipenia; ～ 钾缺乏 cytokalipenia; ～ 减少(症) cytopenia; ～ 凝集(作用) hemagglutination; ～ 凝集试验 hemagglutination test; ～ 凝集素 hemagglutinin; ～ 凝集抑制试验 hemagglutination inhibition test; ～ 全热 orthocytosis; ～ 染色过深 hypercytochromia; ～ 容积率 hematocrit; ～ 溶解 hemocytolysis; laking; ～ 渗出 emigration; ～ 生成 hemocytogenesis; hemacytopoiesis; hematopoiesis; ～ 生成素 cytagenin; ～ 糖分过少 cytoglucopenia; ～ 吸附抑制试验 hemadsorption inhibition test; ～ 增多 hematocytosis; polycytosis; ～ 正常 orthocytosis

血纤(维蛋白溶酶原)激活酶 [- xiān jī huó méi] fibrinokinase

血纤维蛋白 [- - wéi dàn bái] fibrin ◇ ～ 过多 hyperinosemia; hyperinosis; ～ 减少 hypoinosemia; hypoinosis; ～ 溶解 fibrinolysis; ～ 溶酶 plasmin; fibrinolysin; ～ 生成(作用) fibrinogenesis; ～ 水解产物 aminosol

血纤维蛋白原 [- - - - - yuán] fibrinogen ◇ ～ 缺乏 fibrinogenopenia

血纤维石 [- - - shí] aimafibrite

血苋宁 [- xiàn níng] iresenin

血苋素 [- - sù] iresin

血像 [- xiàng] blood picture; hemogram; hemateikon

血小板 [- xiǎo bǎn] blood platelet; soterocyte; platelet; thrombocyte; thromboplastia; plastocyte ◇ ～ 比容 thrombocytocrit; ～ 比容计 thrombocytocrit; ～ 不减性紫癜 non-thrombocytopenic purpura; ～ 辅因子 platelet cofactor; ～ 功能试验 platelet function test; ～ 过多 hyperthrombocytemia; ～ 毁损 thrombophthisis; ～ 激活因子 platelet activating factor; ～ 机能不全 thromasthenia; ～ 计数 platelet count; ～ 减少(症) thrombocytopenia; ～ 减少症 thrombopenia; ～ 减少性紫癜 thrombocytopenic purpura; thrombopenic purpura; ～ 颗粒 granule of platelet; ～ 明区 hyalomere; ～ 母细胞 thromboblast; ～ 缺乏症 aleucia; aleukia; ～ 溶解 thrombocytolysis; ～ 溶素 plakins; ～ 生成 thrombocytopoiesis; thrombopoiesis; ～ 压积 thrombocytocrit; ～ 异常 blood platelet disorders; ～ 增多 thrombocythemia; thrombocytosis; ～ 增多症 piastrenemia; thrombocythemia; 〈医〉 thrombocytosis

血小板素 [- - - sù] thrombocytin

血缬氨酸过多症 [- xié ān suān guò duō zhèng] hypervalinemia

血星 [- xīng] blood star

血腥 [- -] sanguinary; bloody: 反动派的～统治 *sanguinary rule of the reactionaries*; ～钱 *bloody money*; ～清洗 *blood purge*

血腥屠杀 [- - tú shā] drench someone in a bloodbath

血腥味 [- - wèi] smell of blood

血腥镇压 [- - zhèn yā] carry out bloody suppression (of ...); bloody suppression

血型 [- xíng] 〈医〉 blood group; blood type: *ABO* ～ 系统 *ABO blood group system* ◇ ～ 不配合

blood group incompatibility; ～ 分类 typing of blood; ～ 检定 typing of blood; ～ 鉴定 blood grouping; ～ 抗原〔免疫〕blood group antigens; ～ 嵌合体 blood group chimaera; ～ 糖蛋白 glycophorin; ～ 物质 blood group substance; ～ 系统 blood group system
血行阻断 [- - zǔ duàn] deuascularization
血性 [- xìng] courage and uprigtness
血性精液 [- - jīng yè] hemospermia
血性淋巴尿 [- - lín bā niào] hematolym phuria
血性疹 [- - zhěn] hematid
血胸 [- xiōng] haemothorax; hemothorax
血-胸腺屏障 [- - xiàn píng zhàng] blood-thymus barrier
血虚 [- xū] deficiency of blood; blood-insufficiency ◇ ～ 痹 arthralgia due to deficiency of blood; ～ 不孕 sterility due to deficiency of blood; ～ 耳聋 deafness due to deficiency of blood; ～ 发热 fever caused by blood deficiency; ～ 腹痛 abdominal pain due to deficiency of blood; ～ 头痛 headache due to deficiency of blood; ～ 心悸 palpitation due to deficiency of blood; ～ 眩晕 dizziness due to deficiency of blood
血虚生风 [- - shēng fēng] wind formation from blood deficiency
血(内)血清素 [- xuè qīng sù] hyperserotonemia
血循环 [- xún huán] blood circulation ◇ ～ 加速 hypersphyxia; ～ 加速合并高血压 hypersphyxia
血循环病记录器 [- - - bìng jì lù qì] flammentachygraph
血压 [- yā] 〈生理〉blood pressure: 低 ～ *low blood pressure*; *hypotension*; 高 ～ *high blood pressure*; *hypertension*; 量 ～ *take one's blood pressure*; 量不出 ～ *cannot get a blood pressure reading*; ～ 120—80。*The blood pressure is* 120 *over* 80. ◇ ～ 表 sphygmomanometers; ～ 测量法 sphygmomanometry; hemadynamometry; ～ 过低 hypopiesia; ～ 过高 hyperpiesia; ～ 计 sphygmomanometer; hemadynamometer; manometer; tonometer; turgograph; turgosphygmoscope; turgoscope; ～ 异常 dysarteriotony
血盐过多 [- yán guò duō] hyperalonemia; hypersalemia
血盐过少 [- - - shǎo] hyposalemia; hypoalonemia
血氧定量法 [- yǎng dìng liàng fǎ] oximetry
血氧定量计 [- - - - jì] oximeter
血氧过少 [- - guò shǎo] hypoxemia; hypoxaemia
血氧含量 [- - hán liàng] oxygen content of blood
血氧计 [- - jì] oximeter
血氧谱 [- - pǔ] oxigram
血氧输送功能异常 [- - shū sòng gōng néng yì cháng] hypoxyphoremia
血样采集 [- yàng cǎi jí] blood specimen collection
血液 [- yè] blood; sanguis: 向党输入新鲜 ～ *infuse the Party with new blood*; ～ 在全身循环。*The blood circulates through the body*. ◇ ～ 保存液 anticoagulant for storage of whole blood; ～ 崩解性危象 hemoclastic crisis; ～ 病 nosohemia; hematonosis; blood disease; hematopathy; hemopathy; ～ 病理学 hem(at)opathology; ～ 不良 phthiremia; ～ 代用品 blood substitute; ～ 淀粉酶 hemodiastase; ～ 动力学 hemodynamics; ～ 动力学反应 hemodynamics response; ～ 动脉性消失 dearterialization; ～ 毒剂 blood gas; ～ 分析 blood analysis; ～ 化学分析 blood chemical analysis; ～ 坏变 dysaemia; dysemia; dyshaemia; dyshemia; ～ 混合管 melangeur; ～ 寄生 hematophagia; ～ 检查 blood examination; ～ 鉴定 identification of blood; ～ 接种诊断法 isodiagnosis; ～ 结合素 hemopexin; ～ 精巢障壁 blood-testisbarrier; ～ 静力学 hemostatics; ～ -空气屏障 blood air barrier; ～ 静力学 hemastatics; ～ 疗法 hematotherapy; blood therapy; ～ 淋巴系统 blood-lymphatic system; ～ 流变学 hemarheology; ～ 流动 blood flow; ～ 粘度 blood viscosity; ～ 凝固 blood clotting; ～ 凝固因子 blood coagulation factor; ～ 浓缩 pachemia; pachyemia; pachyhemia; ～ 气体 blood gas; ～ 气体分析装置 blood gas analyser; ～ 缺乏 leiphemia; ～ 色素 blood pigment; ～ 上冲 anaphora; ～ 生成不足 anhematopoiesis; anhematosis; ～ 透析(作用) hemodialysis; hematodialysis; ～ 危象 blood crisis; ～ 新陈代谢 hemetaboly; ～ 学 hematology; ～ 学家 hematologist; ～ 循环停止 adi(a)emorrhysis; ～ 循环障碍 blood circulation disorder; ～ 亚型 blood subtypes; ～ -眼房水屏障 blood aqueous barrier; ～ 诱导法 serotaxis; ～ 中毒 septicemia; ～ 滋养不足 anemotrophy; anaemotrophy; ～ 自凝性 inopxia; ～ 组分 blood constituent
血液型脓病 [- - xíng nóng bìng] nuclear polyhedrosis
血衣 [- yī] bloodstained garment; clothes covered with gore
血翳包睛 [- yì bāo jīng] 〈中医〉trachomatous pannus
血阴离子浓度变异 [- yīn lí zǐ nóng dù biàn yì] poikilopicria
血印 [- yìn] bloodstain
血影 [- yǐng] 〈动〉blood shadow ◇ ～ 蛋白 spectrin; ～ 细胞 ghost
血疣足 [- yóu zú] hemapodium
血友病 [- yǒu bìng] bleeder disease; hemophilia; haemophilia ◇ ～ 者 hemophiliac
血淤 [- yū] blood stasis ◇ ～ 不孕 sterility due to blood stasis; ～ 腹痛 abdominal pain due to blood stasis; ～ 经行后期 retarded menstruation due to blood stasis; ～ 痛经 dysmenorrhea due to blood stasis; ～ 痿 flaccidity of limbs due to blood stasis
血余炭 [- yú tàn] 〈中药〉carbonized hair
血雨腥风 [- yǔ xīng fēng] One's sabre-rattling is getting louder and the smell of gunpowder thicker.; a foul wind and a rain of blood — said of reactionary reign of terror
血玉髓 [- yù suǐ] bloodstone
血郁 [- -] blood stagnancy
血原虫 [- yuán chóng] hematozoa; hemozoon; hematozoon (*pl*. hematozoa); haematozoon; hemacytozoon (*pl*. hemacytozoa)
血原细胞 [- - xì bāo] hemagonium
血源性扩散 [- - xìng kuò sàn] haematogenous spread
血缘 [- -] 〈遗〉consanguinity; ties of blood; blood relationship ◇ ～ 关系 genetic connection; blood lineage; relationship by blood
血晕 [- yùn] swooning off due to excessive loss of blood during child delivery
另见 xiě yùn。
血燥生风 [- zào shēng fēng] wind formation from blood dryness
血债 [- zhài] a debt of blood
血债累累 [- - lěi lěi] have heavy blood debts; a record of sanguinary crimes; bloody crimes; owe sb. heavy blood debts; owe the masses many blood debts
血债要用血来还 [- - yào yòng xuè lái huán] Blood debts must be repaid in kind.; A debt in blood should be cleared [settled] in blood.; Blood demands blood.; Blood for blood.; Blood must atone for blood.; Blood will have blood.; claim blood revenge; Debt for blood must be paid in kind.; Debts of blood must be paid with blood.; get sb.'s blood for one's blood; make sb. pay blood for blood
血债冤仇 [- - yuān chóu] (one's) debts of blood
血战 [- zhàn] bloody battle; sanguinary battle; bathe in blood: ～ 到底 *fight to the last drop of one's blood*; *fight to the bitter end*; 我们中华民族有同自己的敌人 ～ 到底的气概。*We Chinese have the spirit to fight the enemy to the last drop of our blood*.
血真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] hematomycosis
血证 [- zhèng] blood trouble ◇ ～ 论 a treatise on blood trouble
血症 [- -] 〈医〉mass formed by blood stasis; -emia (leukemia 白血病)(cholemia 胆血病)
血枝类 [- zhī lèi] Haematobranchia(动物)
血脂 [- -] blood fat ◇ ～ 蛋白过多 hyperlipoproteinemia; ～ 蛋白过少 hypolipoproteinemia; ～ 过多 hyperlipemia; hyperlipoidemia; ～ 过少 hypolipaemia; ～ 水肌公式 sacratama
血之府 [- - fǔ] house of blood
血致敏素 [- zhì mǐn sù] hemosensitin
血质不良 [- - bù liáng] hematodyscrasia
血质不调 [- - - tiáo] blood dyscrasia
血痔 [- -] bleeding
血痣 [- -] vascular nevus
血滞腹痛 [- - fù tòng] abdominal pain due to stagnation of blood
血滞经闭 [- - jīng bì] amenorrhea due to stagnation of blood
血中吞噬细胞 [- zhōng tūn shì xì bāo] hemophagocyte
血肿 [- zhǒng] hematoncus; hematoma (*pl*. hematomas)
血肿性胎块 [- - xìng tāi kuài] hematomole
血中毒 [- zhòng dú] blood poisoning; hematotoxicosis
血紫质症 [- zǐ zhì zhèng] porphyria
血渍 [- zì] bloodstain
血棕晶质 [- zōng jīng zhì] hematoidin
血足 [- zú] hemapodium
血族相婚 [- - xiāng hūn] incest
血组织 [- zǔ zhī] haemal tissue

谑 [ㄒㄩㄝˋ] [xuè] 动 [书] (开玩笑) crack a joke; banter; tease: 戏 ～ *banter*; *tease*
谑而不虐 [- ér bú nüè] joke without hurting anyone; sly humour free from malice; tease without embarrassing
谑近于虐 [- jìn yú nüè] He jokes (in order) to wound.
谑浪笑敖 [- làng xiào áo] with scornful words and jeering smiles; perpetrate a joke

xūn ㄒㄩㄣ

埙(壎) [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] 名 (古代土制乐器) an ancient egg-shaped, holed wind instrument
薰 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] Ⅰ名 [书] ①(一种香草) a kind of sweet grass ②(花草香) fragrance (of flowers, etc.) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 萌 *Xun Meng* Ⅱ同"熏" [xūn]
薰花茶 [- huā chá] scented tea
薰洗疗法 [- xǐ liáo fǎ] medicinal fuming and washing therapy
薰衣草 [- yī cǎo] lavender ◇ ～ 油 lavender oil; ～ 菌素 lavendulin
薰药 [- yào] Chinese fuming drugs
薰莸同器 [- yóu tóng qì] The sweet grass and the smelly grass store in the same ware.; The good coexist with the evil.
薰莸异器 [- - yì qì] the difference between good and evil; Good and bad men [things] cannot be classed together.; The good cannot coexist with the evil; The sweet grass and the smelly grass cannot be stored up in the same ware.
荤 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 hūn。
荤粥 [- yù] 同"獯鬻" [xūn yù]
醺 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] 形 (酒醉) drunk: 微 ～ *tipsy*; 醉 ～ ～ 的 *dead drunk*; *tight*
醺醺大醉 [- xūn dà zuì] be irrecoverably [irrevocably; dead] drunk
曛 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] 名 [书] ①(日落时的余光) dim glow of the setting sun ②(昏黑; 暮) dusk; nightfall
勋(勳) [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] 名 (功勋) merit; meritorious service; achievement: 功 ～ *meritorious service*; *contribution*
勋绩 [- jì] meritorious service; outstanding contribution
勋爵 [- jué] ①(授予功臣的爵位) a feudal title of nobility conferred for meritorious service ②(英国贵族的名誉头衔) Lord
勋劳 [- láo] meritorious service; outstanding contribution: 卓著 ～ *noted for meritorious service*
勋业 [- yè] [书] meritorious service and great achievement
勋章 [- zhāng] medal; decoration: 蓝授带[最高] ～ *a Blue Ribbon Medal*; 荣誉～ *Medal of Honor* [美]; 自由 ～ *Medal of Freedom* [美]; 授于某人战功 ～ *confer a service medal on sb*. ◇ ～ 青铜色 medal bronze
熏(燻) [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] Ⅰ动 ①(烟、气等接触物体) smoke; fumigate: ～ 房子 *fumigate a room*; ～ 蚊子 *smoke out mosquitoes*; 我被烟 ～ 得直流眼泪。*The smoke brought tears to my eyes*. 烟把厨房的墙壁 ～ 黑了。*The kitchen walls are blackened by smoke*. ②(熏制) treat (meat, fish, etc.) with smokes; smoke: ～ 火腿 *smoked ham*; ～ 肉 *treat meat with smoke*; ～ 鱼 *smoked fish* Ⅱ形 [书] (和暖) warm: ～ 风 *a warm southerly breeze*
另见 xùn。
熏仓混剂 [- cāng hùn jì] serafume
熏虫菊 [- chóng jú] barthrin
熏法 [- fǎ] 〈中医〉fumigation
熏房 [- fáng] 〈食〉chimney kiln; smoke kiln
熏房挂鱼横条 [- - guà yú héng tiáo] speat; speight
熏蜂器 [- fēng qì] smoker
熏风 [- -] [书] a warm southerly breeze
熏风拂池 [- - fú chí] The summer breeze blows over the water of the pond.
熏风习习 [- - xí xí] Southerly winds are pleasant — warm breeze.
熏风徐来 [- - xú lái] Fresh warm breezes play leisurely on...
熏鲱 [- fēi] blind robin; bloater
熏鲑鱼 [- guī yú] [美] lox

X

熏烤 [- kǎo] fire-cure
熏沐 [- mù] burn joss sticks and take a bath
熏青鱼 [- qīng yú] red herring
熏染 [- rǎn] exert a gradual; corrupting influence on: 受环境 ～ *gradually influenced by environment*
熏肉 [- ròu] smoked meat; bacon ◇ ～ 室 meat house
熏杀混剂 [- shā hùn jì] Acrylofume
熏烧 [- shāo] 〈食〉 smoulder
熏陶 [- táo] exert a gradual, uplifting influence on; nurture; edify: 起 ～ 作用 *exert an edifying influence on*; 在...的 ～ 下成长 *grow up under the nurture of*; *be brought up and nurtured by*
熏洗疗法 [- xǐ liáo fǎ] fumigation-washing therapy
熏香肠 [- xiāng cháng] mortadella
熏香盒香炉 [- - hé xiāng lú] cassolette
熏香剂 [- - jì] fumet; fumette
熏香料 [- - liào] stacte
熏腌肉 [- yān ròu] flitch
熏烟 [- -] fumigation; hypatmism; smoking ◇ ～ 草 fumewort; fumeroot; ～ 房 smokehouse; ～ 器 aerator; ～ 消毒法 hypatmism; fumigation
熏窑 [- yáo] smother-klin
熏液 [- yè] 〈商〉 Fumeol
熏衣草 [- yī cǎo] lavender ◇ ～ 花醇 lavandulol; ～ 棉 santolina chamaecyparissus; lavender cotton; ～ 色 lavender; ～ 油 lavender oil
熏鱼 [- yú] smoked fish
熏蒸 [- zhēng] ①（闷热难受）stifling; suffocating: 暑气 ～ *stifling summer heat* ②〈中医〉fuming or steaming — treating diseases with fumes as in moxibustion or with steam generated by boiling medicinal herbs ③〈农〉fumigate ◇ ～ 剂〈农〉fumigant; ～ 器 fumigator; ～ 室 fumatorium; ～ 消毒 fumigation
熏制 [- zhì] smoke; smoke curing; fumigate ◇ ～ 者 smoker

獯 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] （构词成分）见下。
獯鬻 [- yù] Xunyu, an ancient northern nationality of China

缗 [ㄒㄩㄣ] [xūn] 名 [书]（浅红色）pale red

xún ㄒㄩㄣˊ

珣 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 [书]（玉名）name of a jade
琎(璌) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 [书]（一种美石）a kind of beautiful stone
荀 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①（古国名）Xun, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 况 *Xun Kuang*
郇 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 茂 *Xun Mao*
蓴(蓴、莼) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] （构词成分）见下。另见 qián。
蓴麻 [- má] nettle
蓴麻疹 [- - zhěn]（旧读 [qián má zhěn]）nettle-rash; urticaria
栒 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①（栒子木）cotoneaster ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 千 *Xun Qian*
栒栎 [- lì] a surname: ～ 阳 *Xunli Yang*
峋(嶟) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 量（英寻）fathom: 港深 5 ～。*The harbour is five fathom(s) deep.*
峋 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] （构词成分）见“嶙峋” [lín xún]
循 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 动（遵守；依照；沿袭）follow; abide by: ～ 此前进 *proceed along this line*; ～ 法 *abide by the law*; ～ 阶而上 *go up by the steps*; ～ 例 *follow the usual practice*; *follow a precedent*; ～ 流而下 *sail down the river*; *follow the river down*
循地形等高低飞 [- dì xíng děng gāo dī fēi] contour-chasing
循规蹈矩 [- guī dǎo jǔ] His behavior appears rather stiff — too observant of conventional standards.; accord with the custom and law; behave in a fit and proper way; be very orthodox in one's behaviour; follow the custom [law]; follow [obey] the [conventional] rules and regulations; hew to the line; obey [observe] discipline; observe due decorum; not to stop out of bounds; stick to convention; strictly upright and correct (in behaviour): 所有的学生，在上学初期，都很 ～。*At the beginning of the new term, all the students conscientiously obeyed the rules of the school.*
循规进化说 [- - jìn huà shuō] nomogenesis
循环 [- huán] circulate; circle; round; repeat; loop; period; recurrence; cycling; circulating; mixing; circulation; rotation; recursion: ～ 不息 *move in endless cycles*; 恶性 ～ *vicious circle*; 四季的 ～ *the cycle of the seasons*; 血液 ～ *blood circulation*; 体外 ～ *extracorporal circulation*; 四程 ～〈机〉*four stroke cycle* ◇ ～ 报表 cycle billing; ～ 悖论 recurrence paradox; ～ 本体 loop body; ～ 泵 circulator; circulating pump; ～ 比 recycle ratio; ～ 变换 cyclical-transformation; ～ 变换器 cycloconverter; ～ 变量 cyclic variable; ～ 表 cycle list; ～ 表示 cyclic representation; ～ 不定状态 race-around condition; ～ 操作〈化工〉cycling; looperation; looping execution; ～ 槽 circulating slot; ～ 乘积码 cyclic product code; ～ 齿链 jack chain; ～ 传送 cyclic transfer; ～ 磁带 cyclic tape; endless tape; ～ 磁带放音机 tefiphone; ～ 磁带录音机 endless tape recorder; ～ 磁化 cyclic magnetization; ～ 磁滞 rotational hysteresis; ～ 磁状态 cyclic magnetic condition; ～ 次数 cycle-index; ～ 次数计数器〈自〉cycle index counter; ～ 次序 circular order; cyclic order; ～ 存储 circulating memory; ～ 存储器 cyclic storage; cyclic memory; circulating storage; cyclic store; circulating store; circulating memory; recirculating store; cycle storage; ～ 电路 cycling circuit; ～ 调度 round-robin scheduling; ～ 定压力压法 follow-up pressure process; ～ 对称 cyclosymmetry; ～ 二进码 cyclic binary code; ～ 二进制单位间距码 cyclic binary unit-distance code; ～ 二进制码〈自〉cyclic binary code; ～ 法 round-robin method; ～ 方程 cyclic equation; ～ 防止 prevention of cycling; ～ 废钢铁 circulating scrap; ～ 风机 circulating fan; ～ 复位 cycle reset; ～ 公式 recurrent formula; ～ 购买 circular buying; ～ 关系 recurrence relation; ～ 规则 cycline rule; ～ 锅炉 combined-circulation once-through boiler; ～ 过程〈热〉cycle; cyclic process; ～ 行列式 cyclic determinant; recurrent determinant; circulant; ～ 恒等式 cyclic identity; ～ 换流器 cycloconverter; ～ 回路 circulation loop; ～ 混合 recycle mixing; ～ 基金 revolving fund; ～ 机能减弱 hyposphxia; ～ 积分器 cyclic integrator; ～ 集 cycle set; ～ 寄存器 circulating register; ～ 计时器 cycle timer; ～ 计数 cycle count; ～ 计数器 cycle counter; ～ 记录 cycle index; ～ 加速器 cyclic accelerator; ～ 检查程序 loop checker; ～ 检索 chaining search; ～ 检验 circular test; cyclical test; ～ 交换 revolving swaps; ～ 校验 cyclic check; ～ 节 loop body; recurring period（循环小数的）;（首尾）～ 借位 end-around borrow; ～ 进位 end-around carry shift; chain carry; ～ 矩阵 circular matrix; cyclic matrix; ～ 控制 cycle control; ～ 控制装置 cycler; ～ 扩张 cyclic extention; ～ 利用 cyclic utilization; ～ 连分数 periodic continued fraction; recurring continued fraction; ～ 量子 fluxoid; ～ 流动 circulatory flow; circular flow; ～ 流化床 recirculating fluidized bed; ～ 流体 circulating fluid; ～ 录音 endless track sound recording; ～ 论 theory of cycle; ～ 滤波器 recursive filter; ～ 滤油器 circulating oil strainer; ～ 孪生 cyclic twinning; ～ 码 cyclic code; reflected code; modified binary code; chain code; ～ 酶 cyclophorase; ～ 幂级数 recurring power progression; recurring power series; ～ 模 cyclic module; module of cycles; ～ 模/数转换器 circulation A/D converter; ～ 排队网络 cyclic queuing network; ～ 排列 circular permutation; cyclic permutation; cyclic queues; ～ 盘存[盘点] cycle inventory; cycle count; ～ 判定 cycle criterion; ～ 判据 cycle-criterion; ～ 器 circulator; recirculator; circulizer; ～ 气冷电动机 air-to-air cooled motor; ～ 球式转向器 recirculating ball-type steering; ～ 区〈冶〉race way; ～ 曲线 cyclic curve; ～ 群 cyclic [cyclical] group; ～ 燃料反应堆〈核〉circulating fuel reactor; ～ 润滑 circulating lubricating; ～ 冗余码校验〈自〉cyclic redundancy check (CRC); ～ 冗余码符号 cyclic redundancy check character; ～ 冗余码检验 cyclic redundancy check; ～ 人口 loop head; ～ 赛 round robin match; ～ 扫描 scan round; scan-round; ～ 色谱法 recycle chromatography; ～ 时间 cycle time; cycling time; ～ 时期 cyclostage; ～ 寿命 cycle life; ～ 数码 cyclic-digit code; ～ 数/模转换器 cyclic D/A converter; ～ 水 vadose [recirculating] water; ～ 水泵 water circulating pump; ～ 水槽 circulating water channel; ～ 算法 round-robin algorithm; ～ 缩减法 cyclic reduction method; ～ 提升磨 double rotor mills; ～ 体 loop body; ～ 调整 cyclic adjustment; ～ 停机〈自〉loop stop; stop loop; ～ 同步 around synchronization; ～ 退火 cycle annealing; ～ 网络 recirculating network; ～ 微波激射器 circulator maser; ～ 文件 circular file; ～ 系统 cyclic system; recycle system; system circulatorium; ～ 系统疾病 circulation system diseases; ～ 相关 circular correlation; ～ 小数 repeater; circulator; circulating decimal; periodic decimal; periodical fraction; recurring decimal; repeating decimal; ～ 效率 cycle efficieny; ～ 信用证[状] revolving credit; revolving letter of credit; ～ 型态 cyclic pattern; ～ 序向 cyclic ordering; ～ 训练 circuit training; ～ 盐 cyclic salt; ～ 延迟选择器 cycle delay selector; ～ 遥测 cyclic telemetering; ～ 一体化 circular integration; ～ 移位 shift cycle; circular shift; cyclic shift; nonarithmetic shift; end-around shift; end-around-carry shift; ring shift; ～ 优先数 rotation priority; ～ 油 recycle oil; ～ 语句〈计〉Do statement; for statement; for-loop（ALGOL 用）; ～ 语句组 DO-group; ～ 域 range of a loop; ～ 约化法 cyclic reduction method; ～ 运行 circular flow; ～ 载荷 cyclic loading; ～ 再补给〈军〉recurring issue;（血液）～ 障碍 dyshaemia; dyshemia; dysemia; ～ 障碍性缺氧 stagnant anoxia; ～ 诊断算法 cyclic diagnosis algorithm; ～ 整流器 cyclorectifier; ～ 执行 looping execution; ～ 指标 cycle indicator; ～ 指令 recursion instruction; loop command; ～ 指针 cycle index; ～ 置换 cyclic permutation; ～ 置换标题索引 permuted-title index; permutation idex; ～ 制碱法 cyclic process soda production; ～ 制约 cyclic constraint; ～ 状态 recurrent state; ～ 准则 cycle criterion; ～ 子句〈计〉for clause; ～ 子空间 cyclic subspace; ～ 坐标 cyclic coordinate
循环经济和清洁生产 [- - jīng jì hé qīng jié shēng chǎn] recycling industries and clean production
循环式液体激光管 [- - shì yè tǐ jī guāng guǎn] circulating liquid laser cell
循环往复 [- - wǎng fù] move [run] in circles; go and return in following a circle: ～ 以至无穷 *repeat itself in endless cycles*
循环系统疾病 [- - xì tǒng jí bìng] circulation system disease
循环型躁狂症 [- - xíng zào kuáng zhèng] vesania typeca circularis
循环性 [- - xìng] cyclicity ◇（躁郁）～ 精神 cyclophrenia; ～ 精神病 cyclothymosis;〈生理〉folie circulaire; ～ 精神病患者 cyclothyme;（躁郁）～ 精神者 cyclothymiac; ～ 气质 cyclothymia; ～ 情感精神病〈心理〉cyclothymia; ～ 虚脱 circulatory collapse; ～ 营养盐 cycling nutrient
循迹误差 [- jì wù chā] tracking error
循经取穴 [- jīng qǔ xué]〈中医〉selecting the acupoints according to the channel; selecting acupoint along channel
循经选穴法 [- - xuǎn xué fǎ] corresponding channel point selection
循名责实 [- míng zé shí] expect the reality to correspond to the name; create the reality that will correspond to the name; live up to the name; see that reality corresponds to claims or pretensions; require the reality to correspond to the name: ～，这就是今天的工作。*Our present task is to create the reality that will fit the name.*
循序 [- xù] in proper order or sequence: ～ 而进 *take time to advance* ◇ ～ 过程 progressive processes
循序渐进 [- - jiàn jìn] proceed in an orderly way and step by step; advance gradually in due order; advance in regular order; follow in order and advance step by step; follow in proper order and advance gradually; follow in proper sequence and make steady progress; follow the order and gradually progress; Learn to creep before you walk.; Learn to run before you leap.; Learn to say before you sing.; proceed gradually in proper sequence; step by step: 学习语言必须遵循 ～ 的原则。*To learn a language we must follow the principle of gradual improvement.*
循循善诱 [- xún shàn yòu] be good at giving systematic guidance; be good at giving methodical and patient guidance; guide gently; lead men skillfully by an orderly method; lead one gradually into good practices; lead sb. on gradually with excellent methods; lead sb. on systematically;

teach with skill and patience
循衣摸床 [- yī mō chuáng]〈医〉carphology

旬 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①(十天) a period of ten days: 按～计算 *calculate in ten-day periods*; 兼～ *twenty days*; 上[中; 下]～ *the first* [*second*; *last*] *ten days* ②(十岁) a period of ten years in a person's age (applied only to old persons): 八～老母 80— *year-old mother*; 年过六～ *over sixty* (*years old*) ③(姓氏) a surname: ～和 *Xun He*
旬刊 [- kān] periodical appearing once every ten days
旬平均 [- píng jūn] mean of dekad
旬区 [- qū]〈天〉dekan
旬日 [- rì] ten-day
旬星 [- xīng] ten-day star

郇 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①(周朝国名) Xun, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～越 *Xun Yue*
另见 huán。

鲟(鱘、鱣) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名〈动〉(鲟鱼) sturgeon: 中华～ *Chinese sturgeon*
鲟毒(素) [- dú] acipenserin
鲟精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] acipenserine
鲟鱼 [- yú] sturgeon ◇～肉 sturgeon

恂 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] [书] I 动 ①(相信) trust; believe in ②(诚信) be in confidence II 形 ①(诚实; 信实) honest ②(恐惧) fearful

洵 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 副 [书](诚然; 实在) truly; indeed

浔(潯) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①[书](水边) waterside ②(九江的别称) another name for Jiujiang
另见 hǎi xún。

询 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 动(询问) ask; inquire: 查～ *make inquiries* (*about*); 徵～ *seek the opinion of*; *consult*
询价[盘] [- jià] enquiry ◇～函件〈商〉a letter of inquiry
询问 [- wèn] ①(征求意见; 打听) ask about; enquire: ～病状 *enquire* [*inquire*] *about sb.'s illness*; ～健康 *inquire after sb.'s health*; ～商情 *enquiry for merchandise*; ～机器的效能 *ask about the efficiency of the machine*; 向某人～某事 *make inquiries of sb. about sth.*; 昨天晚上父亲～我的学习情况。*My father asked me about my studies yesterday evening*. ②〈律〉examination ③〈电子〉inquiry; question; interrogation; query; interrogating; challenge; challenging signal ◇～编码 interrogation coding; ～表 questionnaire; ～程序 interrogator; ～处 inquiry office; ～打字机 inquiry typewriter; ～电路 interrogator circuit; ～电码 interrogation coding; ～反应标志 cue-response; ～符 inquiry character; ～回答方式 inquiry and answer system; ～机 inquisitor; ～孔 interrogation hole; ～模式 interrogation mode; ～判定算法 query evaluation algorithm; ～器〈电子〉challenger; interrogator; interrogator-transmitter; ～绕组 interrogation winding; ～设备 inquiry unit; ～说明符 inquiry specifier; ～台 inquiry station; ～天线 interrogation antenna; ～系统 inquiry system; ～显示终端〈自〉inquiry display terminal; ～信道 interrogation link; ～应答 inquire response; ～应答机〈电子〉interrogator; interrogator-responser; ～应答器 interrogator-responder (I. R.); ～语言 query language; ～站 inquiry station; ～者 questioner; ～中断 interrogate interrupt; ～中断字节 interrogate interrupt syllable; ～终端显示器〈自〉inquiry-terminal display; inquiry terminal display
询问端显示器 [- - duān xiǎn shì qì] inquiry-terminal display
询问器-接收机单元 [- - qì jiē shōu jī dān yuán] interrogator-receiver unit

巡(廵) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] I 动(巡查; 巡视) patrol; make one's rounds: ～夜 *go on night patrol*; 矿上医生每天～诊。*The doctors at the mine make their rounds of visits every day*. II 量(遍, 用于给全座斟酒) round of drinks: 酒过三～。*The wine has gone round three times*.
巡按 [- àn] [旧] governor of a province
巡边狩疆 [- biān shòu jiāng] proceed on a tour of inspection of the frontiers
巡边员 [- - yuán]〈足球〉linesman
巡捕 [- bǔ] police or policeman (in former foreign concessions) ◇～房 police station (in former foreign concessions)
巡测仪 [- cè yí] survey monitors
巡查 [- chá] go on a tour of inspection; make one's rounds
巡察 [- -] cruising ◇～裁判员 patrol judge
巡道工 [- dào gōng] trackwalker
巡堤查险 [- dī chá xiǎn] inspect the dykes and look for hidden danger
巡抚 [- fǔ] grand coordinators
巡更[风] [- gēng] keep (night) watch
巡更狩夜 [- - shòu yè] outwatch the night
巡航 [- háng] cruise; navigate a cruise: 进行～实习 *take a practice cruise*; 护卫～ *escort a cruise*; 在太平洋上～ *cruise on the Pacific* ◇～半径〈航空〉cruising radius; cruising range; ～导弹〈航空〉aerodynamic missile; cruise missile; ～导弹潜艇 aerodynamic guided missile submarines; ～飞行 cruising flight; ～高度 cruising altitude; ～工作状态 cruising rating; ～活动 cruise; ～深度 cruising depth; ～速度 cruising speed; ～特性 cruising characteristics; ～炸弹 stand-off bomb
巡回 [- huí] go the rounds; tour; make a circuit of: 守夜者每小时～一次。*The night watchman makes his rounds every hour*. ◇～报告 report tour; ～车〈纺〉mobile chairs; ～大使 roving ambassador; ～电子模型 itinerant electron model; ～法官 justices in eyre; ～法庭[院] circuit court; ～放映 road-show; ～放映队 mobile film projection unit; ～画廊 artmobile; ～检测 data-logging; scan test; scan; ～检测器 data logger; cycle checking devices; ～剧团 itinerant theatrical troupe; ～路线 round; ～审理 circuit trial; ～审判 assize; hold an assize; ～书库 traveling library; ～图书馆 circulating library; ～小修 running repair; ～学校 circulating school; mobile school; ～者 circuiter
巡回演出 [- - yǎn chū] (go on) a performing tour (of various places); give touring performances in different parts of the country; making a performance tour; be on tour: 剧团正在全国各地～。*The theatrical troupe is touring the country*.
巡回医疗 [- - yī liáo] go round [make the rounds] visiting patients; make a tour to visit the patients ◇～队 mobile medical team; traveling dispensary
巡回展览 [- - zhǎn lǎn] exhibition tour
巡回展览画派 [- - - - huà pài] itinerants russia; wanderers russia
巡回招聘 [- - zhāo pìn] milk round
巡缉 [- jī] patrol in order to seize thieves and smugglers
巡警 [- jǐng] [美] policeman; constable
巡礼 [- lǐ] ①(朝拜圣地) visit a sacred land; go on a pilgrimage; make a pilgrimage to a holy place ②(观光; 游览) tour; sight-seeing
巡逻 [- luó] go on patrol; patrol: 执行～任务 *be on patrol duty*; *be on one's beat*; 水上警察缉私船沿海～搜寻走私犯。*The coastguard cutter cruised along the coast looking for smugglers*. ◇～兵 patrol; ～船 patrol boat; ～车 cruiser; ～队 patrol party; patrol; ～轰炸机 scout-bomber; ～护卫舰 patrol escort; ～(飞)机 patrol aeroplane; patrol aircraft; ～舰 patrol boat; ～艇 guard boat; patrol ships; patrol boat; watchboat; ～线 patrol route
巡哨 [- shào] scout; conduct reconnaissance
巡视 [- shì] make [be on] an inspection tour; tour: ～各地 *make an inspection tour of various places*
巡私缉盗 [- sī jī dào] patrol against thieves and smugglers
巡天 [- tiān] tour the heavens
巡天观测 [- - guān cè] sky patrol; sky survey
巡天照相机 [- - zhào xiàng jī] patrol camera
巡线站 [- xiàn zhàn] maintenance station
巡行 [- xíng] go the rounds; make a circuit of
巡洋舰 [- yáng jiàn] cruiser: 装甲～ *an armoured cruiser*; 重型～ *a heavy cruiser*; 导弹～ *a missile-carrying cruiser* ◇～部队 cruiser force
巡夜 [- yè] go on night patrol
巡夜格子 [- - gé zi] blackwatch
巡医 [- yī] travel round giving medical treatment
巡弋 [- yì] (of warships) cruise
巡游 [- yóu] cruise: 环球～ *a world cruise*
巡展 [- zhǎn] itinerant exhibition
巡诊 [- zhěn] (of doctors) make a round of visits

寻(尋) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] I 动(找) look for; search; seek: ～物 *look for sth. lost*; 自～烦恼 *bring trouble on oneself*; 他说他在找～真理。*He said he was searching after truth*. II 量(古代长度单位, 八尺叫一寻) an ancient measure of length equal to about eight *chi* III 名(姓氏) a surname: ～阳 *Xun Yang*
寻常 [- cháng] ordinary; usual; common: 不～ *out of the ordinary*; *unusual*; 异乎～的冷 *extraordinarily cold* ◇～波 ordinary wave; ～点 ordinary point; ～光 ordinary light; ordinary ray; ～光波分量 ordinary-wave component; ～狼疮 lupus vulgaris; ～器〈电〉finder; ～天疱疮〈免疫〉pemphigus vulgaris; ～像 ordinary image; ～疣 verruca vulgaris; ～折射率〈光〉ordinary index of refraction
寻的 [- dì]〈军〉target-seeking; homing ◇～导弹 homing missile; ～雷达制导导弹 radar guided missile with target homing; ～鱼雷 target-seeking torpedo; homing torpedo; ～制导〈航空〉homing; homing guidance; ～装置 homing device; target-seeking device
寻读函数 [- dú hán shù] search read function
寻短见 [- duǎn jiàn] commit suicide; take one's own life
寻芳踏翠 [- fāng tà cuì] take a walk across the flowers and grass
寻访 [- fǎng] look for; try to locate; make inquiries about
寻根 [- gēn] seek roots; in search of things related to one's ancestors ◇～法 location of root; ～文学 "roots" literature; root-seeking literature
寻根究底 [- - jiū dǐ] inquire deeply into; get [probe] to the bottom of (the business); investigate thoroughly; penetrate into (the secret of) origins; get beneath the skin [surface] of things; find by hard and thorough search; make an exhaustive probing into; trace sth. into its source
寻根索源 [- - suǒ yuán] inquire into the root of the matter; make a thorough investigation into; probe to the bottom of
寻骨风 [- gǔ fēng]〈中药〉berba aristolochiae mollissimae
寻管器 [- guǎn qì] pipe locator
寻行数墨 [- háng shǔ mò] only rigidly adhere to words and expressions, without regard to the general meaning of the whole writing; smooth the sentence
寻呼台 [- hū tái] paging centers
寻呼小姐 [- - xiǎo jie] operators who work with paging centers
寻花问柳 [- huā wèn liǔ] rove among flowers and willows — visit places [houses] of ill fame; be promiscuous in sex relations; frequent houses of courtesans; go about in the hope of finding girls; go round singsong houses; go to houses of professional gayety; spend one's time with prostitutes; visit [frequent] brothels
寻欢作乐 [- huān zuò lè] pursue pleasure; (have) beer and skittles; go on the spree; indulge in merry-making; kick up one's heels; look for distractions; make merry; merry-making; on the loose; on the tiles; pleasure round [around] (all day long); seek pleasures and make merry; seek the joys of lover's union
寻彗镜 [- huì jìng] comet-seeker; comet finder
寻获陨石 [- huò yǔn shí] find meteor
寻机 [- jī] [书] look for an opportunity
寻开心 [- kāi xīn] [方] make fun of; joke
寻来寻去 [- lái xún qù] search high and low
寻乐 [- lè] look for distractions; seek amusement
寻霉素 [- méi sù] questionmycin
寻觅 [- mì] seek; look for
寻摸 [- mo] [口] look for; seek
寻求 [- qiú] seek; explore; go in quest of; pursue: ～打开僵局的途径 *explore possible paths for ending the stalemate*; ～解决问题的办法 *explore ways of solving the problem*; ～真理 *seek truth*
寻日器 [- rì qì] sunseeker
寻事 [- shì] seek a quarrel; stir up trouble
寻事惹非 [- - rě fēi] make trouble; find fault and make trouble; seek a quarrel
寻事生非 [- - shēng fēi] seek a quarrel; make trouble
寻死 [- sǐ] ①(企图自杀) try to commit suicide; attempt suicide ②(自杀) commit suicide
寻死觅活 [- - mì huó] repeatedly attempt suicide (in order to threaten); threaten to kill oneself; threaten sb. with death; try to commit suicide; seek one's own death; want to end one's own life
寻思 [- si] think sth. over; consider: 好好～一下, 然后告诉我你是否同意我的意见。*Think it over and let me know whether you agree with me*.
寻思一计 [- - yí jì] cudgel one's brains for a ruse (to ...)

X

寻索 [- suǒ] explore; seek
寻味 [- wèi] chew sth. over; ruminate; think over: 她这话耐人～。*What she has said affords much food for thought.*
寻线 [- xiàn] hunting ◇ ～ 机 finder; line switch; finder switch; ～ 接点 hunting contact; ～ 器 line finder; line selector; ～ 速度 hunting speed
寻香探艳 [- xiāng tàn yàn] seek for fragrance and visit beauties
寻像 [- xiàng] view finding ◇ ～ 法 image seeking method; ～ 管 viewfinder tube; ～ 器 viewfinder; finder
寻衅 [- xìn] pick a quarrel; provoke: ～ 闹事 *fasten a noisy quarrel on sb.*
寻衅滋事 [- - zī shì] try to pick a quarrel; seek a quarrel and challenge a fight; pick a quarrel and make trouble
寻星镜 [- xīng jìng] 〔天〕 finderscope; viewfinder
寻星仪 [- - yí] 〔天〕 star finder; star identifier
寻幽览胜 [- yōu lǎn shèng] visit places of scenic beauty
寻优 [- -] optimizing; 〔数〕 search
寻章摘句 [- zhāng zhāi jù] select passages and choose phrases; load one's writing with hackneyed phrases without originality; look for quotes (in order to embellish one's writing); seek remarkable passages and cull model sentences
寻找 [- zhǎo] seek; look for; search; searching; finding; tracing; location; pathfinding; hunting: ～ 失物 *look for sth. lost*; ～ 新的水源 *search for new water sources*; ～ 时间 *seek time*; ～ 新的线索 *cast about for fresh clues*; ～ 油田 *hunt for oilfields* ◇ ～ 报春花 primrase; ～ 程序 finder; ～ 错误 location of mistakes; ～ 故障 trouble-shooting; ～ 目标性能 goal-seeking behaviour; ～ 平衡 hunting; ～ 天然金块 nuggeting; ～ 者 hunter; ～ 最大值 maximizing
寻址 [- zhǐ] addressing ◇ ～ 操作 addressing operation; ～ 方式 addressing system; the address selection method; ～ 技术 addressing technique; ～ 结构 addressing structure; ～ (效)率 addressability; ～ 能力 addressability; ～ 系统 addressing system; ～ 字符 addressing characters
寻踪觅迹 [- zōng mì jì] trace out

郭(鄩) [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 ①(古国名) Xun, an ancient state name ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Xun Guang*

纫 [ㄒㄩㄣˊ] [xún] 名 [书] (绦子) silk ribbon

xùn ㄒㄩㄣˋ

蕈 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 名 〔植〕(高等菌类) gill fungus
蕈炔素 [- quē sù] dietretyne
蕈珊瑚 [- shān hú] mushroom coral
蕈水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] mushroom jellyfish
蕈体柄 [- tǐ bǐng] cauliculus; trabeculum (*pl.* trabecula)
蕈体冠 [- - guān] calyx (*pl.* calyces)
蕈蚊 [- wén] fungus gnat; mycetophilid
蕈形 [- xíng] mushroom-shaped ◇ ～ 阀 〔机〕 poppet valve; ～ 锚 mushroom anchor; ～ 体 gyri-cerebrales
蕈样真菌病 [- yàng zhēn jūn bìng] mycosis fungoides; granulosarcoid
蕈中毒 [- zhòng dú] mycetism; mycetismus
蕈状石 [- zhuàng shí] mushroom rock

殉(②徇) [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 动 ①)殉葬) be buried alive with the dead ②(牺牲) sacrifice one's life for: 以身～职 *die at one's post*
殉爆 [- bào] induced detonation; detonation by influence; detonation in sympathy ◇ ～ 距离 gap distance
殉道 [- dào] be a martyr for religion; die in the cause of justice
殉道[教]者 [- - zhě] martyr ◇ ～ 列传作者 martyrologist
殉国 [- guó] die for one's motherland; give one's life for one's country
殉难 [- nàn] die for (a just cause); die a martyr; martyrize; martyrdom: ～ 者 *martyr*
殉情 [- qíng] die [commit suicide] for love
殉人墓 [- rén mù] tomb with human victims
殉葬 [- zàng] be buried alive with the dead: ～ 的奴隶 *slaves buried alive with their deceased masters* ◇ ～ 坑 pits for sacrifices; sacrificial; ～ 奴隶 immolated slaves; ～ 品 funerary object; sacrificial object; ～ 制度 institution of burying the living with the dead
殉葬者 [- - zhě] one who was buried alive with the dead
殉职 [- zhí] die at one's post; die in the course of performing one's duty; die in line of duty

噀(潠) [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 动 [书] (含在口中而喷出) spray with water in one's mouth

熏 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 动 [方] (煤气使人窒息中毒) be poisoned or suffocated by coal gas
另见 xūn。

徇(狥) [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 动 ①[书] (依从; 曲从) give in to; submit to; comply with ②(对众宣示) declare ③(牺牲) sacrifice one's life for
徇情 [- qíng] act wrongly out of personal considerations; practice favouritism: ～ 枉法 *bend the law for the benefit of relatives or friends*
徇私 [- sī] 见"徇情"[xùn qíng]
徇私偏袒 [- - piān tǎn] have partiality for sb.; show favouritism to sb.; be partial to and side with ...
徇私枉法 [- - wǎng fǎ] take bribes in order to turn a verdict in sb.'s favour; act with partiality and defeat the ends of justice; bend the law for the benefit of relatives [friends]; tailor the law to suit one's selfish ends; twist the law to suit one's own purpose
徇私舞弊 [- - wǔ bì] play favouritism and commit irregularities

汛 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 名 (河流定期的涨水) flood; high water: 春[秋] ～ *spring [autumn] floods*; 防～ *flood control*; ～ 情严重。*The flood (situation) is serious.*
汛光灯 [- guāng dēng] floodlight
汛光投射器 [- - tóu shè qì] floodlight
汛光照明 [- - zhào míng] floodlighting
汛期 [- qī] flood period; flood season; high-water season; high water [flood] season; floodtime: 在～期间，受灾人民受到了国际社会的同情和支持。*The flood victims have received both sympathy and assistance from the international community during the flood season.*

浚(濬) [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] (构词成分)见下。
另见 jùn。
浚县 [- xiàn] Xunxian (a county in Henan Province)

训 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] I 动 ①(教导; 训诫) lecture; teach; train: 受～ *undergo training*; ～他一顿 *give him a lecture; give him a dressing down* ②(解释) explain II 名 ①(准则) standard; model; example: 不足为～ *not fit to serve as a model* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～浚 *Xun Jun*
训斥 [- chì] reprimand; rebuke; dress down; slating; lesson: ～某人 *read sb. a lecture; give sb. a dressing-down*
训词 [- cí] admonition; instructions
训导 [- dǎo] teach sb. a lesson; lecture sb. (for wrongdoing, etc.) ◇ ～ 主任 director of discipline
训迪 [- dí] [书] enlighten and teach
训诂 [- gǔ] explanations of words in ancient books; gloss ◇ ～ 学 critical interpretation of ancient texts
训话 [- huà] (give) an admonitory talk to subordinates
训诲 [- huì] [书] instruct; teach
训诫 [- jiè] ①(教导告诫) admonish; advise; sermonize ②(对犯罪者进行公开的批评教育) rebuke; reprimand; be reprimanded
训练 [- liàn] train; drill; manage; practice; breeding: ～部队 *train troops*; 实战～ *exercises under battle conditions*; 适应性～ *acclimatization training*; 专业～ *professional training* ◇ ～ 标准 training standard; ～ 大纲 training program; ～ 分期 division of training periods; ～ 负荷 training load; ～ 过度 overtrain; ～ 舰 training ships; ～ 课 training session [course]; ～ 节奏 training rhythm; ～ 进度表 training schedule; ～ 量 amount of training; ～ 模拟器 training simulators; ～ 模式 training mode [pattern]; ～ 迁移 〔教〕 training transfer; ～ 日程 training routine; ～ 日记 training log book (航海，飞行); ～ 体制 training system; ～ 营 training camp; ～ 中心 training centre; ～ 装置 trainer
训练班 [- - bān] training class; training course: 短期～ *short course*; 英语～ *training course in English*; 微机～ *training course in personal computer*
训练用航空母舰 [- - yòng háng kōng mǔ jiàn] training aircraft carrier
训练有素 [- - yǒu sù] be trained with regularity; be welltrained: ～的运动员 *a well-trained athlete*; 他的举止像个～的军人。*He behaves like a well-trained soldier.*
训令 [- lìng] instruction; order; directive; mandate ◇ ～ 程序 instruction routine; ～ 号码 instruction code
训勉 [- miǎn] instruct and encourage
训示 [- shì] instructions to subordinates
训喻[谕] [- yù] [书] instruct; teach
训育 [- -] discipline

讯 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] I 动 (讯问) interrogate; question: 审～犯人 *interrogate a prisoner* II 名 (消息; 信息) message; dispatch: 电～ *a telegraphic report; dispatch*; 据新华社～ *according to a Xinhua dispatch*; 消防队闻～赶到。*On hearing the alarm the fire brigade rushed to the scene.*
讯问 [- wèn] ①(审问) interrogate; question: ～被告人 *interrogate the defendant*; 律师费两个小时的时间～证人。*The lawyer took two hours to interrogate the witness.* ②(问) ask about; enquire: ～病情 *inquire about sb.'s illness*; ～道路 *ask the way*
讯息 [- xī] message
讯息交换 [- - jiāo huàn] information exchange

迅 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 形 (快; 迅速) fast; swift
迅发裂变产物 [- fā liè biàn chǎn wù] prompt fission product
迅发中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] promptly born neutron; prompt neutron
迅急 [- jí] swift; speedy; very fast
迅疾 [- -] swift; rapid; impetuous
迅即 [- -] immediately; at once: ～出发 *march off on the instant*; ～处理 *take immediate action on*; ～启程 *start immediately*; 此事望～处理。*It is hoped that immediate action will be taken on this matter.*
迅捷 [- jié] fast; agile; quick
迅雷不及掩耳 [- léi bù jí yǎn ěr] as swift as a sudden clap of thunder which leaves no time for covering one's ears; as sudden as lightning; A sudden peal of thunder leaves no time for covering the ears.; hit sb. like a thunderbolt; (of actions) lightning flash [blitz] before precautions can be taken; with lightning speed: 给他个～的突然袭击 *hit him like a thunder bolt so fast the he won't have time to cover his ears*; 公安人员以～之势直捣匪巢。*The public security men drove straight to the bandits' den with the suddenness of thunder bolt.*
迅猛 [- měng] swift and violent: 水势～异常。*The flood roared on, swift and violent.*
迅猛兴起 [- - xīng qǐ] develop rapidly and vigorously; be rapidly gaining momentum
迅跑蟹 [- pǎo xiè] racing crab
迅如闪电 [- rú shǎn diàn] (as) swift as lightning
迅速 [- sù] rapid; swift; speedy; prompt: ～取得成效 *produce speedy results*; ～传开 *spread like wildfire*; ～作出决定 *come to a prompt decision*; 动作～ *swift in action; quick-moving*; 发展～ *be expanding by leaps and bounds*; 反应～ *have a swift response*; 他判断～。*He is swift with his judgments.* ◇ ～变星 rapid variable; ～积累[增加] run-up; ～减压舱 rapid decompression chamber; ～上升 ramp; ～生长 ramp; outburst; run up; ～旋转 twirl

巽 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] 名 (八卦之一) xun, one of the Eight Diagrams

驯 [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] I 形 (顺服的; 善良的) tame and docile: ～象 *a tame elephant* II 动 (使顺服) tame; domesticate: 善于～虎 *be good at taming tigers*; ～马 *break in a horse*
驯服 [- fú] ①(顺从的) docile; tame; tractable: ～的马 *a docile horse* ②(使顺从) tame; break; domesticate: ～洪水 *bring a flood under control*; ～野兽 *domesticate a wild animal*; 马容易～。*Horses are easy to tame.* 这匹野马终于被～了。*The wild horse was finally broken in.*
驯狐猿 [- hú yuán] gentle lemur
驯化 [- huà] acclimatization; acclimation; domestication; docile; tame; tame and gentle: ～动物 *domesticate [tame] animals* ◇ ～牛 bullock; ～树 established trees; ～者 domesticator; ～作用 acclimation
驯良 [- liáng] tractable; docile; tame and gentle

驯鹿 [- lù]〈动〉reindeer ◇ ～ 藓(地衣) reindeer moss
驯马 [- mǎ] tame a horse ◇ ～ 人 broncobuster; buster; ～ 师 horsebreaker
驯马障 [- - zhàng] cavalletti
驯如羔羊 [- rú gāo yáng] be as mild [meek] as a lamb; act as meekly as a lamb; be as gentle [quiet] as a lamb
驯兽 [- shòu] beast training
驯兽人 [- - rén] trainer
驯熟 [- shú] tame and docile
驯顺 [- shùn] tame and docile; like a lamb ◇ ～ 纽结 tame knot
驯驼 [- tuó] deloul
驯雄隼 [- xióng sǔn] tercel gentle
驯养 [- yǎng] raise and train (animals); domesticate ◇ ～ 法 training
驯者 [- zhě] tamer

逊(逡) [ㄒㄩㄣˋ] [xùn] Ⅰ动 (让出) abdicate Ⅱ 形 ①(谦虚; 谦恭) modest: 出言不 ～ *speak insolently*; 谦 ～ *modest* ②[书](差; 比不上; 不及) inferior: 稍 ～ 一筹 *be slightly inferior* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 狄 *Xun Di*

逊纯函数 [- chún hán shù] meromorphic function
逊胶束 [- jiāo shù] submicelle
逊纳线 [- nà xiàn] Sumner line
逊色 [- sè] be inferior: 毫无 ～ *be by no means inferior*; 其他玉雕跟这件相比大为 ～。*Other jade carvings pale beside this.*
逊石笋 [- shí sǔn] substalagmite
逊位 [- wèi] abdicate
逊原子 [- yuán zǐ]〈化〉subatom

Y y

yā ㄧㄚ

垭(埡) [ㄧㄚ] [yā] 名 [方]（山口，多用于地名）strip of land between hills (often used in place names)：马头～ *Matouya (in Hubei Province)*
垭口 [- kǒu] bealock; puerto; poort; [南非] nek
垭口谷 [- - gǔ] sadelskaror
垭口小沟 [- - xiǎo gōu] col gully

桠(椏、杈) [ㄧㄚ] [yā] 名（桠杈）fork (of a tree)
桠杈 [- chā] ①（树枝分出的地方）fork; crotch ②（树枝歧出的）crotched; forked
桠枫 [- fēng] trident maple
桠枝瘿 [- zhī yǐng] twig gall

压(壓) [ㄧㄚ] [yā] Ⅰ 动 ①（对物体施压力）press; push down; hold down; weigh down：～ 扁 *press flat; flatten*；～ 碎 *crush (to pieces)*；用石头～住地图的四角 *put a stone on each corner of the map to hold it down*；果实重得把树枝都～弯了。*The fruit was so heavy that it weighed the branches down*. 那个问题沉重地～在他的心上。*The problem weighed heavily on his mind*. 葡萄汁是～出来的。*The juice of the grapes is pressed out*. 他的职责沉重地～在他身上。*His responsibilities press heavily upon him*. 纤细的花梗被花儿～弯了。*The slender stalks are weighed down with flowers*. 这盒子怕～。*This box won't stand much weight*. ②（使稳定；使平静）keep under control; control; keep under; quell：喝点热水把咳嗽～一～ *drink some hot water to ease a cough*；强～住心头怒火 *try hard to control one's anger; hold back one's rage*；～低嗓门 *lower one's voice; speak under one's breath*；～住阵脚 *keep the troops in battle array; hold the line* ③（压制）bring pressure to bear on; suppress; daunt; intimidate：以势～人 *overwhelm people with one's power*；别拿大帽子～人。*Don't you try to intimidate people by pinning labels on them*. 再大的自然灾害也～不垮我们。*Even a greater natural calamity cannot daunt us*. ④（逼近）approach; be getting near：第五团向敌人阵地～过去。*The 5th Regiment bore down on the enemy positions*. 太阳～山了。*The setting sun was touching the hilltop*. ⑤（搁着不动）pigeonhole; shelve：他们把信件～起来，不加处理。*They shelve the letters and do not give them due consideration*. 这份公文～了不少时间。*This document was pigeonholed for quite some time*. ⑥（下赌注）risk (money, etc.) on sth.; stake Ⅱ 名（压力）pressure：水～ *hydraulic [water] pressure*；血～ *blood pressure*
另见 yà。
压凹 [- āo] shallow recessing; deboss ◇ ～凸印刷 die stamping; ～凸印刷机 die stamping press
压摆率 [- bǎi lǜ]〈半〉slew rate
压板 [- bǎn] platen; clamp; pressplate; flat; twitch-up（兽医用）; clip; holddown; pressing plate ◇ ～风速表〈工〉plate anemometer; pressure-plate anemometer; ～机〈军〉trigger squeeze; ～间距 daylight opening; ～术 planer; ～印刷机 job press
压[押]宝 [- bǎo] a gambling game, played with dice under a bowl; stake
压刨 [- bào]〈木工〉thicknesser
压杯 [- bēi] compression cup
压鼻孔肌 [- bí kǒng jī] rhinaeus
压比 [- bǐ] pressure ratio
压边 [- biān]〈机〉blank pressing ◇ ～滑块 blankholder slide; ～机 beading machine; ～(内)浇口 kiss gate; lap gate; ～浇铸 lip casting; ～矫正机 gap press; ～圈 blank holder; ～装置 flange fixing installation
压扁 [- biǎn] flaser; battering; press flat; flatten ◇ ～斑岩 flaserporphyry; ～构造 flaser structure; ～辊 conditioner roll; ～辉长岩 flaser gabbro; ～机〈冶〉flatting mill; ～试验 flattening test; ～丝 flattened wire; ～透镜体 flaser
压变机 [- biàn jī] squeezer
压变形 [- - xíng] compressive strain
压波纹机 [- bō wén jī] creasing machine
压薄缝[滚]焊 [- bó fèng hàn] mash seam weld
压薄机 [- - jī] thinning machine
压箔 [- -] blocking
压部 [- bù] splenium; splenial
压舱材料 [- cāng cái liào] ballasting
压舱柜 [- - guì] ballast tank
压舱水 [- - shuǐ] water ballast (w. b.)
压舱铁 [- - tiě] kentledge
压舱物 [- - wù] ballast; sandbag ◇ ～税 ballastage
压仓物 [- - wù]〈航海〉ballast
压槽锤 [- cáo chuí] fullering tool ◇ ～开槽 fullering
压槽模 [- - mú] fuller
压草钩 [- cǎo gōu] weedhook
压差 [- chā]〈物〉differential pressure ◇ ～传感器〈电〉differential pressure pickup; ～传声器〈工声〉pressure-gradient microphone; velocity microphone; ～换能器 pressure-gradient transducer; ～计 differential manometer; differential pressure meter; ～记录器 differential recorder; ～开关 pressure difference switch; ～流量计 differential pressure flowmeter; head meter; ～密度计 gradiomanometer; ～水听器 gradient hydrophone; pressure difference hydrophone; ～送话器 pressure gradient microphone; ～温度计 manometric thermometer; ～油阀〈机〉differential pressure fuel valve; ～阻力 pressure drag
压长线、保重点 [- cháng xiàn bǎo zhòng diǎn] cutting down on capital construction investments while protecting key projects
压车 [- chē] delay unloading (a truck or train)
压秤 [- chèng] be relatively heavy per unit volume：这件包裹可真～。*This package really weighs much*.
压尺 [- chǐ] nose bar; pressure bar; paper-weight ◇ ～导距 pressure-bar lead; vertical gap; ～间距 pressure-bar gap; nose bar gap; horizontal gap
压出 [- chū] pinching-out; extrusion ◇ ～半成品 extrudate; ～阀 discharge (-service) van; ～管 blow-off pipe; ～辊 extraction roll; ～胶[物；型材] extrudate; ～室 delivery chamber
压出机 [- - jī] extruder; tuber ◇ ～机头口型 die lips
压船 [- chuán] delay unloading a ship
压床 [- chuáng]〈机〉press; press machine：手板～ *arbor press* ◇ ～垫板 bolster plate
压磁材料 [- cí cái liào] piezomagnetic material
压磁测重装置 [- - cè zhòng zhuāng zhì] pressure-magnetic weight-testing device
压磁机电耦合系数 [- - jī diàn ǒu hé xì shù] piezomagnetic mechano-electronic coupling factor
压磁矩 [- - jǔ] piezomagnetic moment
压磁耦合系数 [- - ǒu hé xì shù] piezo-magnetic coupling factor
压磁系数 [- - xì shù] piezomagnetic coefficient
压磁效应 [- - xiào yìng] piezomagnetism; piezomagnetic effect
压磁性 [- - xìng] piezomagnetism ◇ ～材料 piezo-magnetic materials
压大底沿条 [- dà dǐ yán tiáo] randing
压带轮 [- dài lún] pinch roller
压刀 [- dāo] push type broach
压倒 [- dǎo] overwhelm; overpower; prevail over：～多数 *overwhelming majority*；～邪气 *suppress evil trends*；～优势 *overwhelming superiority*；困难压不倒我们。*No difficulty can overwhelm us*.
压倒一切 [- - yí qiè] overriding; all-conquering
压倒元白 [- - yuán bái] surpass ancient scholars; be superior to the works of the celebrated writers of the contemporary
压低 [- dī] depress; bring down; lower; reduce; abate：～价格 *bring down the price*；～声音 *lower one's voice* ◇ ～基数 lower base figure
压点 [- diǎn]〈生理〉pressure point
压垫 [- diàn] pressure pad
压电 [- -]〈物〉piezoelectricity; piezoelectric ◇ ～变换器 piezoelectric sender; piezoelectric transducer; ～波导 piezoelectric waveguides; ～薄膜换能器 piezoelectric thin film transducer; ～材料 piezoelectric material; ～常数 piezoelectric constant; ～车辆识别器 piezoelectric car indentifier; ～传感器 piezoelectric sensor; ～传声器 piezoelectric microphone; ～打火机 piezoelectric lighter; ～点火器 piezolighter; ～电动机 piezoelectric motors; ～电荷 piezoelectric charge; ～电压常数 piezoelectric voltage constant; ～电阻 piezoresistance; ～电阻率 piezoresistivity; ～点火器 piezoelectrics; ～耳机 piezoelectric earphone; ～二极管 piezodiode; ～发光 piezoluminescence; ～高聚合物耳机 piezoelectric high polymer earphone; ～高温计 piezoelectric pyrometer; ～共振器 piezoelectric resonator; ～光效应 piezoelectric optical effect; ～厚度计 piezoelectric thickness gauge; ～换能器 piezoelectric transducer; ～换能石英片 transducing piezoid; ～激光调制器 piezoelectric laser modulator; ～激励系统 piezoelectric driving system; ～继电器 piezoelectric relay; ～加速度计 piezoelectric accelerometer; ～检测器 piezoelectric detector; ～角速度传感器 piezoelectric angular rate sensor; ～结构 piezoelectric structure; ～劲度常数 piezoelectric stiffness constant; ～晶体 piezocrystal; piezoelectric crystal; piezoquartz; ～晶体电话 piezophony; ～晶体管 piezotransistor; pitran; ～晶体换能器 piezocrystal transducer; ～控制 piezoelectric control; ～灵敏度 piezoelectric susceptibility; ～流量计 piezoelectric flowmeter; ～敏感元件 piezoelectric sensing element; ～模量[数] piezoelectric modulus; ～模片传声器 diaphragm-piezo microphone; ～耦合器 piezocoupler; ～器件 piezoelectric device; ～气体火花塞 piezoelectric gas-sparking plug; ～石英 piezoelectric quartz; ～石英检测器 piezoelectric quartz detector; ～石英片 piezoid; ～拾音器 piezoelectric pickup; ～受话器〈工声〉piezo receiver; ～水晶 piezoelectric quartz; ～水晶矿床 piezoelectric rock crystal deposits; ～顺度 piezoelectric compliance; ～体 piezoelectrics; ～陀螺 piezoelectric gyroscope; ～系数 piezoelectric modulus; ～现象 piezoelectric phenomena; piezoelectricity; ～效应 piezoelevtrics; ～陀螺 piezoelectric gyroscope; ～系数 piezoelectric modulus; ～性质 piezoelectric properties; ～学 piezoelectricity; piezoelectrics; ～压力计 piezoelectric pressure meter; piezoelectric pres-

sure gauge; ～ 延迟线 piezoelectric delay lines; ～ 扬声器 piezoelectric speaker; piezoelectric loudspeaker; crystal loudspeaker; ～ 音叉 piezoelectric tuning fork; ～ 引信 piezoelectric fuze; ～ 应变常数 piezoelectric strain constant; ～ 应变仪 piezoelectric strain gauge; ～ 元件〔电子〕piezoelectric element; ～ 张量 piezoelectric tensor; ～ 振荡器 piezoelectric oscillator; piezo-oscillator; ～ 振子[振动器] piezoelectric vibrator; ～ 轴向计 rodometer

压电半导体 [- - bàn dǎo tǐ] piezoelectric semiconductor ◇ ～ 换能器〔电子〕piezoelectric semiconductor transducer; ～ 陶瓷 piezoelectric semiconductive ceramics

压电式 [- - shì] piezoelectric type ◇ ～ 换能器〔电子〕piezoelectric transducer; ～ 加速度计 piezoelectric accelerometer; ～ 拾音头 piezoelectric cartridge; ～ 示波器 piezoelectric oscillograph; ～ 天平 piezoelectric balance

压电陶瓷 [- - táo cí] piezoelectric ceramics ◇ ～ 传声器 piezoelectric ceramic microphone; ～ 换能器 piezoelectric ceramic transducer; ～ 继电器 piezoelectric ceramic relay; ～ 鉴频器 piezoelectric ceramic discriminator; ～ 器件 piezoelectric ceramic devices; ～ 气体火花塞 piezoelectric ceramic gas-sparking plug; ～ 受话器 piezoelectric ceramic receiver; ～ 送话器 piezoelectric ceramic microphone; ～ 延迟线 piezoelectric ceramic delay line

压电性 [- - xìng]〔固物〕piezoelectricity

压钉器 [- dīng qì] brad punch

压顶 [- dǐng] coping; skew (砖石山墙的) ◇ ～ 石 coping stone; ～ 砖 coping brick; capping brick

压锭机 [- dìng jī] ingot pressing machine

压端连接 [- duān lián jiē] press bond

压锻 [- duàn]〔冶〕press forging ◇ ～ 锤 stamp hammer; ～ 机 squeezer

压[押]队 [- duì] bring up the rear (and supervise)

压而不服 [- ér bù fú] Coercion will never result in convincing people.; Compulsion will never result in convincing ...

压耳 [- ěr] clamp lug

压发地雷 [- fā dì léi]〔军〕pressure action mine

压法 [- fǎ] platen press

压发帽 [- fà mào] coif

压粉铁心 [- fěn tiě xīn] dust core ◇ ～ 线圈 compressed-ironcore coil

压蜂 [- fēng] voltage crest

压风机 [- - jī]〔采矿〕pressure fan; blowing fan; forcing fan ◇ ～ 房 compressor house

压风计 [- - jì] blast gauge

压风落煤 [- - luò méi] air-shooting

压缝 [- fèng] tooled joint; break joint ◇ ～ 条 panel strip

压敷(物品) [- fū] pressure dressing

压服 [- fú] force [compel] sb. to submit; bring sb. to his knees; coerce; overpower: ～ 手段 *coercive measure*

压盖 [- gài]〔机〕gland ◇ ～ 机〔化〕closing machine; ～ 螺帽 gland nut; ～ 螺栓 gland bolts; ～ 填料 gland packing

压盖底机 [- - dǐ jī]〔化〕top and bottom press

压干草机 [- gān cǎo jī] hay press

压杆 [- -] depression bar; pressure bar; compression member ◇ ～ 位错 stair-rod dislocation

压感 [- gǎn] pressure

压钢 [- gāng] compressed steel

压港 [- gǎng] overstock a harbour

压高公式 [- gāo gōng shì] pressure-height formula

压汞法 [- gǒng fǎ] mercury intrusion method

压沟式播种机 [- gōu shì bō zhǒng jī] press drill

压管风速计 [- guǎn fēng sù jì] pressure tube anemometer

压光 [- guāng] press polish ◇ ～ 辊〔冶〕felt wrapped roll; ～ 机 calender; ～ 系数 piezo-optic coefficient; ～ 效应〔光〕piezooptical effect

压轨机 [- guǐ jī] rail press

压辊 [- gǔn] compression roller; press roll; roller

压棍 [- gùn] nip roll

压焊 [- hàn] pressure welding; poke welding; push welding ◇ ～ 机 press welder

压毫巴 [- háo bā] baromil

压合胶粘剂 [- hé jiāo nián jì] pressure-sensitive adhesive

压合接头 [- - jiē tóu] crimp contact; solderless contact

压痕 [- hén] impress; impression; indentation ◇ ～ 面积 area of indentation (试验硬度用); ～ 深 depth of impression; ～ 深度 depth of indentation; depth of cup; ～ 试验 indentation test; ～ 硬度〔物〕〔冶〕indentation hardness; ～ 硬度试验 indentation hardness test; ～ 阻力 resistance to indentation

压痕性水肿 [- - xìng shuǐ zhǒng] pitting edema

压花 [- huā] knurling; coining; emboss; stain on firing (砖瓦缺陷) ◇ ～ 玻璃 pattern glass; figured plate [rolled] glass; figured sheet glass; ～ 布 dacian cloth; ～ 长毛绒 stamped plush; peluche ganufrée; ～ 刀具 roulette; ～ 工人 embosser; ～ 辊 knurling rolls; ～ 机 coining mill; ～ 毛巾料〔纺〕crush towel; ～ 模 embossing die; ～ 设备 embosser; ～ 铁 embossing iron; ～ 纹 embossing; ～ (硬)纤维板 embossed hard board; ～ 效应 ecrase; ～ 邮票 embossed stamp; ～ 装订布 embossed calico

压滑剑 [- huá jiàn] pressure glide

压坏 [- huài] crush; squash

压环机 [- huán jī] ring squeezer

压簧 [- huáng] pressure spring

压毁 [- huǐ] compression failure

压火 [- huǒ] banking-up; damping down; damp ◇ ～ 损失〔工〕banking loss

压货 [- huò] overstock

压机 [- jī] press

压肌 [- -] compressor

压级压价 [- jí yā jià] force down the grade and price; price reducing by grade

压挤 [- jǐ]〔机〕extrude; extrusion ◇ ～ 成形 extrusion moulding; ～ 钢模 extrusion die; ～ 灌浆〔工〕squeeze; ～ 机 extruding machine; ～ 团煤法 tabletting

压脊 [- -]〔地质〕pressure ridge ◇ ～ 板 trindle

压迹 [- jì] impression; vallecula

压价 [- jià] force prices down; demand a lower price: ～ 倾销竞争 *rate war* ◇ ～ 出售 undersell; ～ 者 price cutter

压肩叠背 [- jiān dié bèi] pressed breast to back and shoulder to shoulder; of a huge crowd standing shoulder to shoulder

压尖机 [- - jī] bar pointer

压件 [- jiàn] casting die

压剑防守 [- - fáng shǒu]〔击剑〕press parry

压浆 [- jiāng] mud jacking ◇ ～ 泵 mudjack; ～ 法 mud jacking; ～ 作用 crushing

压缰 [- -] rein

压降 [- jiàng]〔物〕pressure drop; voltage drop; drop of pressure ◇ ～ 曲线〔油工〕falloff curve; ～ 系数 pressure-drop coefficient; ～ 压力计〔工〕pressure-drop manometer

压胶 [- jiāo] moulding

压绞辊 [- jiǎo gǔn]〔化〕dandy roll

压脚杆 [- - gǎn] presser bar (缝纫机的)

压脚子 [- - zi] peavey; peavie

压接 [- jiē] crimping; pressure welding ◇ ～ 工具 crimping tool; ～ 连接器 crimp connector

压节 [- jié] paturon

压紧 [- jǐn] compact; clamp; compress tightly ◇ ～ 锤 shingling hammer; ～ 盖 friction top; ～ 杆 compressor arm(打捆装置); ～ 滚筒 hold-down roll; ～ 机构 hold-down mechanism; ～ 力 packing force; ～ 联轴节 compression coupling; ～ 螺母 gland nut; ～ 螺丝 housing pin; ～ 钳 crimper; ～ 装置 hold down gag

压进 [- jìn] ram; feed; crowd ◇ ～ 心轴 press mandrel

压惊 [- jīng] help sb. get over a shock

压惊辟邪 [- - bì xié] allay fear and ward off evil influences

压井 [- jǐng]〔石油〕kill the well ◇ ～ 管柱 kill string; ～ 作业 well killing servicing

压境 [- jìng] press on to the border: 大军 ～。*A large enemy force is bearing down upon the border.*

压具 [- jù] tamp; holddown

压锯辊 [- - gǔn] stretcher roll

压锯机 [- - jī] stretcher

压卷 [- juàn] the top-ranking paper (e.g. essay, poem, etc.)

压觉 [- jué] pressure sensation; barogmosis; baresthesia; baresthesis; baraesthesia; baryesthesia; piesesthesia ◇ ～ 缺失 baragnosis; abarognosis

压刻痕 [- kè hén] tool mark

压空火帽 [- kōng huǒ mào] compressive-air cap

压控可变延迟线 [- kòng kě biàn yán chí xiàn] voltage controlled variable delay line

压控振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] voltage controlled oscillator (V.C.O.); voltage control oscillator

压控装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] voltage operated device

压垮 [- kuǎ] collapse under pressure; overwhelm

压块 [- kuài] briquetting; press cake ◇ ～ 机 cuber; briquetting machine; ～ 酵母 cake yeast

压溃 [- kuì] conquassation; squash

压捆 [- kǔn] baling ◇ ～ 机 bale [baling] press; baler; ～ 室 baling chamber

压蜡机 [- là jī] wax injector

压力 [- lì] ①〔物〕pressure; tension: 大气 ～ *atmospheric pressure*; 外界 ～ *ambient pressure* ②(制伏人的力量) overwhelming force; pressure: 对某人施加 ～ *bring pressure to bear on sb.*; 在舆论的 ～ 下 *under the pressure of public opinion*; 他感觉到现代生活的 ～。*He felt the press of modern life.* ③ piezo-; tono- ◇ ～ 板 pressure plate; ～ 瓣 pressure clack; ～ 棒 pressure bar; ～ 保持〔油工〕pressure maintenance; ～ 保持装置 pressurizer; ～ 保险开关 pressure safety switch; ～ 报警器 pressure alarm; ～ 泵 compression pump; force pump; ～ 变宽 pressure broadening; ～ 变质 pressure-metamorphism; ～ 标高 pressure scale height; ～ 波动 pressure oscillation; ～ 补偿阀 pressure-compensated valve; ～ 补偿控制 pressure compensation control; ～ 补偿器 pressure equalizer; ～ 操纵阀 pressure-operated valve; ～ 测定 piezometry; ～ 测量 pressure measurement; 〔油工〕pressure survey; ～ 舱〔工〕pressure chamber; ～ 场〔海〕pressure field; ～ 成分图 pressure-component diagram; ～ 成形 pressure forming; ～ 充气电缆 compression cable; ～ 充填〔机〕back under pressure; ～ 储罐 pressure vessel; ～ 穿透 pressure penetration; ～ 传感笔 pressure sensing pen; ～ 传感器〔工〕electrical pressure transducer; pressure transducer; pressure pick-up; pressure transmitter; pressure sensor; pressductor; ～ 淬火 press quenching; ～ 单位 pressure unit; ～ 等级 pressure rating; ～ 地震检波器 pressure geophones; ～ 递减〔油工〕pressure decline; pressure depletion; ～ 点 pressure spot; ～ 垫〔工声〕pressure pad; ～ 垫枕〔工〕pressure pillow; ～ 电阻系数 piezoresistance coefficient; ～ 电阻效应 piezoresistance effect; ～ 定点 pressure fixed point; ～ 动态 barokinesis; ～ 陡度 pressure gradient; ～ 锻造〔冶〕press forging; ～ 阀 retainer; ～ 饭锅 pressure cooker; ～ 分布 pressure distribution; ～ 分布测定 pressure-distribution measurement; ～ 分布环 pressure-distribution ring; ～ 分布模型 pressure-plotting model; ～ 分布试验 pressure distribution test; (绘制) ～ 分布图 pressure-plotting; ～ 分配 pressure dividing; ～ 分配器 pressure distributor; ～ 峰值 pressure peak; ～ 风速计 pressure anemometer; ～ 干扰 pressure interface; ～ 感受器 pressoreceptor; baroreceptor; ～ 钢管 penstock; steel penstock; ～ 高度〔航空〕pressure altitude; ～ 拱 pressure arch; ～ 管 force pipe; pressure tube; ～ 管道 pressure pipeline; ～ 管式堆 pressure tube reactor; ～ 罐 pressure bomb; ～ 灌浆(法) pressure grouting; ～ 滚子 puck (磁录音机上的); ～ 锅 pressure cooker; ～ 过低 hypotony; hypotension; hypopiesia; ～ 过高 hypertonia; hypertonus; hyperpiesia; ～ 过滤器 filter-press; ～ 函数 pressure function; ～ 盒 pressure cell; ～ 化学 piezochemistry; ～ 环 pressure ring; ～ 恢复 pressure recovery; ～ 恢复曲线 buildup curve; ～ 回路 pressure circuit; ～ 极限 pressure limit; ～ 集团 pressure group; ～ 给油汽化器 pressure fed carburetor; ～ 计量 pressure measurement; ～ 记录器 pressure recorder; ～ 记录仪 manograph; ～ 加料 forced feed; ～ 减低〔医〕hypotension; ～ 降(低) fall of pressure; pressure drop; ～ 浇铸 pressure pouring; ～ 矫直 gag press straightening; ～ 矫直机 gag straightener; ～ 角 pressure angle; ～ 接点 press contact; ～ 阶段 pressure stage; ～ 结构 pressure texture; ～ 开关 pressure switch; ～ 控制阀 pressure-control valve; ～ 控制回路 pressure control loop; ～ 控制器 pressure controller; ～ 控制设备 pressure control equipment; ～ 裂缝节理 diaclase; ～ 灵敏度 pressure-sensitivity; ～ 滤池 pressure filter; ～ 脉冲 pressure pulse; ～ 脉动 pressure fluctuation; ～ 冒口〔机〕pressure riser; ～ 密封 wiper seal; 〔工〕pressure seal; ～ 面 pressure side; ～ 粘度 pressure viscosity; ～ 粘度指数 pressure viscosity exponent; ～ 喷嘴 drive nozzle; ～ 膨胀曲线 pressure expansion curve; ～ 偏转〔工〕pressure deflection; ～ 平衡管 pressure-equalizing pipe; ～ 剖面〔油工〕pressure traverse; pressure profile (剖面); ～ 强度 intensity of pressure; ～ 区域 pressure span; ～ 曲线 pressure curve; ～ 曲线图 pressure-graph; ～ 燃料箱 pressure-feed tank; ～ 热风供暖 forced air heating; ～ 热水供暖 forced hot water heating; ～ 容器 pressure container; pressure-vessel; ～ 容器式反应堆〔核〕pressure vessel reactor;

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～ 润滑(法) force feed; 〔工〕 forced lubrication; force feed lubrication; pressure lubrication; ～ 扫描激光器 pressure-scanned laser; ～ 升高率 rate of pressure rise; ～释放 pressure relief; ～释放系统 pressure release system; ～ 试验 presure test; ～ 试验机 pressure testing machine; ～ 输水[送]管 penstock; ～ 输送 pressurization; ～ 输送管道 head conduit; ～ 输送系统 pressurized feeding system; ～ 水池 pressure tank; ～ 水道 pressure conduit; ～ 水管 penstocks; ～ 水头 pressure head; ～ 水箱 pressure water tank; pressure box; ～ 隧洞 pressure tunnel; ～ 损失 pressure loss; ～ 梯度〔流〕 barometric gradient; pressure gradient; ～ 梯度校正因子 pressure gradient correction factor; ～ 调节 pressure control; ～ 调节阀〔工〕 pressure-regulating valve; ～ 调节器 pressure governer; pressure regulator; ～ 调整 pressure adjustment; ～ 调制室 pressure-defined chamber; ～ 通风〔电〕 forced draught; forced ventilation; plenum ventilation; ～ 通风系统 plenum system; ～ 凸缘 pressure flange; ～ 图 tonogram; pressure diagram; ～ 位置线〔航空〕 pressure line of position; ～ 温度图 pressure-temperature diagram; ～ 稳定器 manostat; ～ 雾化 pressure atomization; ～ 雾化喷枪燃烧器 pressure-atomizing gun burner; ～ 系数 pressure coefficient; ～ 下降 pressure drop; 〔油工〕 pressure drawdown; ～ 相关 pressure correlation; ～ 箱 forbay; ～ 消能 chamber expansion dissipation; ～ 效应〔光谱〕 pressure effect; ～ 循环 force-circulation; ～ 循环锅炉 forced-flow boiler; ～ 循环式热水供暖 hot water heating with forced circulation; ～ 扬汲机 ram; ～ 扬吸机 hydraulic ram; ～ 依赖关系 pressure dependence; ～ 移动中心 centre of pressure travel; ～ 仪表 manometer; ～ 抑制 pressure suppression; ～ 抑制系统〔核〕 pressure suppression system; vapor suppression; ～ 影响 pressure influence; ～ 硬式飞艇 pressure rigid airship; ～ 有效面积 pressure effective area; ～ 有效直径 pressure effective diameter; ～ 油 pressure oil; ～ 增大 pressure build-up; ～ 增量 pressure increment; ～ 障碍症 dysbarism; ～ 真空表 pressure vacuum meter; ～ 枕 pressure cushion; ～ 蒸汽 steam; ～ 指示器 pressure indicator; ～ 滞后 pressure hysteresis; ～ 中心 centre of pressure; ～ 中心系数〔航空〕 centre of pressure coefficient; ～ 重水冷却慢化堆 pressure heavy water cooled moderate reactor; ～ 重水型堆 PHYR type reactor; ～ 铸造〔冶〕 compression casting; pressure casting; pressure diecasting; die casting; ～ 注油壶[英] oilfeeder; ～ 装配 press fit; ～ 自记器 pressure graph; manograph; ～ 自记仪 pressuregraph; ～ 阻力 pressure drag; ～ 钻 friction jewel; ～ 作用开关 pressure-operated switch

压力比 [- - bǐ] pressure ratio ◇ ～ 控制器 pressure-ratio controller

压力表 [- - biǎo] pressure gage; piezometer ◇ ～ 减震器 pressure gauge snubber; ～ 校准 manometer calibration

压力波 [- - bō]〔流〕 pressure wave ◇ ～ 传播时间〔流〕 pressure-wave travel time; ～ 节点 pressure node

压力差 [- - chā] pressure differential; pressure difference ◇ ～ 传感器 pressure difference transducer; ～ 继电器 pressure difference type relay; ～ 调节机构 differential pressure control mechanism

压力机 [- - jī] press; press machine; punch (press); punching machine ◇ ～ 冲杆 press plunger; ～ 吨位 press tonnage; ～ 滑块 press ram; ～ 活塞 rampiston; ～ 调整不良 press misalignment; ～ 行程 stroke of a press; ～ 压头 press ram; ～ 油滴 press drip

压力计 [- - jì] baresthesiometer; pressure gage; pressure meter; piezometer; tonometer; manometer ◇ ～ 测量 manometry; ～ 接口 pressure tap

压力壳顶盖 [- - qiào dǐng gài] hood

压力式流量计 [- - shì liú liàng jì] pressure-type flowmeter

压力式温度计 [- - - wēn dù jì] manometer type thermometer

压力型飞行 [- - xíng fēi xíng] aerologation

压力型碾米机 [- - - niǎn mǐ jī] pressing rice polisher

压力油滤网 [- - yóu lǜ wǎng] hydraulic screen

压料机 [- liào jī] swager

压料器 [- - qì] eccentric swage

压料塞 [- - sāi] pot plunger

压裂 [- liè] crushing; slip crack; pressing crack; 〔石油〕 fracture: 水力 ～ *hydraulic fracturing* ◇ ～ 车 fracturing unit truck; ～ 力 thrust; ～ 设备 fracturing unit; ～ 试验〔冶〕 crushing test; ～ 液 fracturing fluids; ～ 支撑剂 fracturing propping agents

压裂砂返回 [- - shā fǎn huí] sand return

压猎法 [- - fǎ] pressure hunting

压垄辊 [- lǒng gǔn] ridge roller

压路辊 [- lù gǔn] roller

压路机 [- - jī] road roller; roller; road level(l)ing machine; pavement roller ◇ ～ 遮光帘口 roller shade

压滤 [- lǜ] filter-press; filter pressing ◇ ～ 法 filter press technique; ～ 器 pressure [press] filter

压滤机 [- - jī] pressure filter; blotter press; filter press ◇ ～ 组 battery of presses

压滤去蜡油 [- - qù là yóu] pressed distillate

压滤式电池 [- - shì diàn chí] filter-press cell

压轮 [- lún] pinch roller (磁带机的)

压脉器 [- mài qì]〔医〕 tourniquet

压毛刷 [- máo shuā] dabbing brush (圆梳机的)

压毛条装置 [- - tiáo zhuāng zhì]〔纺〕 top press

压铆机 [- mǎo jī] squeeze riveter

压米条机 [- mǐ tiáo jī] ricer

压密 [- mì] densification ◇ ～ 机 honey press

压敏 [- mǐn] pressure-sensitive ◇ ～ 半导体 pressure-sensitive semiconductor; ～ 半导体传声器 pressure-sensitive semiconductor microphone; ～ 二极管 pressure-sensitive diode; Matsushita pressure diode; ～ 非线性电阻 thyrite; ～ 换能器 vibrotron press; vibrotron; ～ 胶粘剂〔材〕 pressure-sensitive adhesive; ～ 粘合剂 contact adhesive; ～ 水听器 pressure-sensitive hydrophone; ～ 橡胶连接器 pressure-sensitive elastomer connector; ～ 元件 pressure cell; pressure sensing element; pressure-sensitive element; ～ 装置 pressure-responsive device

压敏电阻 [- - diàn zǔ] piezo-resistance; voltage-dependent resistor; varistor ◇ ～ 避雷器 thyrite arrester; ～ 传感器 piezoresistive pick(-)up; ～ 器 varistor; voltage-dependent resister; piezoresistor

压模 [- mú] moulding-die; compression moulding; die; stamper; press mould ◇ ～ 成型 moulded section; ～ 充填比 die fill ratio; ～ 附件 die accessories; ～ 滑架 die yoke; ～机〔冶〕 molding press; moulding machine; ～ 器 swager; ～ 润滑剂〔冶〕 die lubricant; ～ 印刷 die press print

压萘机 [- nài jī] naphthalene press

压呢机 [- ní jī] cloth press; harder

压粘土机 [- nián tǔ jī] clay press

压配合 [- pèi hé] interference fit; force fit; press fit

压配器 [- - qì] squeezer

压喷器械 [- pēn qì xiè] gun

压坯 [- pī] pressed compact; pressed shape ◇ ～ 机 harder

压片 [- piàn] tablet compressing; tabletting; presser ◇ ～ 滑条 skate; ～ 机 tablet compressing machine; sheeter; waferer; preforming press; briquetting press; tabletting press; tablet press

压平 [- píng] smashing; crushing; nipping; flatten; even: 把路 ～ *even a road*; *roll a road surface*; 把弄皱的纸 ～ *flatten crumpled paper* ◇ ～ 布面方法 prein; ～ 机 nipping [smashing] machine; ～ 力 flattening pressure; ～ 器 smoothing board; ～ 物价政策 roll-back policy

压坡度 [- pō dù] banking

压迫 [- pò] ①(强制别人) oppress; repress: 被～人民和被～民族的正义斗争 *the just struggle of the oppressed people and nations*; 哪里有～哪里就有反抗。*Where there is oppression there is resistance*. ②(对有机体某部施加压力) constrict: 她胸部有～感。*She feels a constriction in the chest*. 肿瘤～神经。*The tumour constricts the nerves*. ③〔生〕 stress ◇ ～ 点 pressure point; ～ 感 constriction; tension; ～ 阶级 oppressor class; ～ 者 oppressor

压器 [- qì] depressor

压气 [- -] ①(使怒气平息) calm sb.'s anger: 压压气，老兄。有什么麻烦吗? *Calm down, buddy* [*old chap*]. *What's the trouble*? ②〔机〕 air injection ◇ ～ 爆破 compressed-air blasting; ～ 爆破筒 airdoxes; ～ 泵 compression pump; ～ 沉井 caisson-sunk shaft; ～ 充填 compressed air filling; ～ 供料 air feed; ～ 氯化法 aerochlorination; ～ 落煤 compressed-air blasting; ～ 枪 compressed gas gun; ～ 设备 gas booster; ～ 升液器 monte-jus; ～(射流自动)学 pneumonics; ～ 站 compressor station

压气机 [- - jī]〔机〕 booster; air-compressor; compressor; compressor machine; gas compressor ◇ ～ 传动装置 compressor drive; ～ 功 compressor work; ～ 鼓轮 compressor drum; ～ 级 compressor stage; ～进风装置〔采矿〕 compressor air intake (device); ～ 起动联锁 compressor start interlock; ～ 气门 compressor valve; ～ 试验器 compressormeter; ～ 特性 compressor characteristics; ～ 叶片 compressor blade

压气式防波堤 [- - shì fáng bō dī] pneumatic water-break

压气式浮选机 [- - - fú xuǎn jī] air cell

压气式均衡风缸 [- - - jūn héng fēng gāng] pneumatic surge chamber (机车的)

压枪跑 [- qiāng pǎo]〔体〕(抢跑) beat the gun [pistol]: 不要～。*Don't beat the gun*.

压强 [- qiáng]〔物〕 pressure; intensity of pressure ◇ ～ 传声器 pressure-operated microphone; ～ 传送器 pressure transmitter; ～ 耳机 pressure headphone; pressure earphone; ～ 级 pressure level; ～ 计 pressure gage; piezometer; ～ 降 pressure drop; ～ 交换器 pressure exchanger; ～ 开关 pressure switch; ～ 起电 electrification by pressure; ～ 深度 pressure depth; ～ 送话器 pressure microphone; ～ 体积图 pressure-volume diagram; ～ 温度系数 temperature coefficient of pressure; ～ 系数 pressure coefficient

压强-比容图 [- - bǐ róng tú] pressure-specific volume diagram

压切掘进机 [- qiē jué jìn jī] pressure face machine

压青 [- qīng]〔农〕 green manuring [dressing]

压区 [- qū] nip ◇ ～ 挡板 nip guard; ～ 防护板 nip guard

压曲 [- -] kinking; buckling ◇ ～ 板 buckle plate; buckled plate

压屈 [- -] lateral deflection

压圈 [- quān] clamping ring; pressing ring; follower ring; end ring ◇ ～ 铁心 clamping ring

压燃式发动机 [- rán shì fā dòng jī] compression ignition engine

压热处理 [- rè chǔ lǐ] autoclaving

压热器 [- - qì]〔物〕 autoclave

压热系数 [- - xì shù]〔物〕 piezocaloric coefficient

压热效应 [- - xiào yìng] piezocaloric effect

压容 [- róng] pressure-volume ◇ ～ 图 pressure-volume diagram; P-V diagram

压溶 [- -] pressure solution; pressolution

压入 [- rù] impress; indentation; press-in ◇ ～ 配合 press fit; drive fit; force fit; ～ 型 press fit type; ～ 性 embedability; ～ (式)桩 jacked pile; ～ 钻 friction jewel

压入法 [- - fǎ] plunging ◇ ～ 粘度计 pressing viscosimeter

压入式通风 [- - shì tōng fēng] forced ventilation

压塞 [- sè] tamponade ◇ ～ 机 corker

压纱板 [- shā bǎn] schlagblech

压伤综合征 [- shāng zōng hé zhēng] crush syndrome; compression syndrome

压-熵图 [- - tú] pressure-entropy diagram; piphigram

压舌板 [- shé bǎn]〔医〕 tongue depressor; tongue blade; spatula

压舌器 [- - qì] tongue depressor; glossocatochus

压射缸 [- shè gāng] shot sleeve; injection cylinder (压铸用)

压射室 [- - shì] injection chamber; shot chamber (压铸机的)

压渗膜 [- shèn mó] piezodialysis membrane

压升 [- shēng] voltage rise

压石机 [- shí jī] stone press

压实 [- -] compaction; ramming; densification ◇ ～ 百分数〔工〕 percent compaction; ～ 材 staypak; ～ 沉陷 compressive settlement; ～ 度 compactedness; compacted thickness; ～ 工具 compactor; compacter; ～ 活塞 squeeze piston; ～ 机械 compacting machinary; ～ 器〔机〕 compactor; ～ 加固 ground compacting; ～ 施工法 compacting construction method; ～ 试验 compacting test; ～ 系数 compacting factor; ～ 造型 squeeze moulding; ～ 作用 consolidation; compaction; densification

压书板 [- shū bǎn] pressing board

压书脊机 [- - jǐ jī]〔刷〕 lying press

压水 [- shuǐ] pressurized-water ◇ ～ 槽 pressure tank; ～ 堆 pressurized water reactor; ～ 反应堆 pressurized water reactor; ～ 冷却 forced water cooling; ～ 头 pressure head

压水花技术 [- - huā jì shù] rip entry

压送式风力输送器 [- sòng shì fēng lì shū sòng qì] pneumatic conveyer with pressure

压塑 [- sù] compression moulding ◇ ～ 板 holoplast; ～ 粉 moulding powder; ～ 性 compactibility

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压塑料 [- - liào] moulding compound
压碎 [- suì] squashing; crushing; quassation; bruising; crush ◇ ～ 边 crush-border; ～ 变质作用〈地〉 rupture metamorphism; ～ 带〈地质〉 crushed zone; crush zone; ～ 复褶曲 crush fold; ～ 机 bucker; bruiser; crusher; ～ 面 crush plane; ～ 应力 crushing stress
压岁钱 [- - qián] money given to children as a lunar New Year gift
压缩 [- suō] compress; condense; reduce; cut down; compression; contraction; compaction; pack; reduction; recompression; hoop (静水压的); ～ 非生产性开支 *cut down non-productive expenses*; ～ 国内需求 *depress* [*lowering*] *domestic demand*; ～ 机关团体购买力 *limiting government institutions' purchase of consumer goods*; ～ 不适当进口 *reduce inappropriate imports*; ～ 一则新闻报道 *condense a news story* ◇ ～ 爆燃 compression knock (内燃机的); ～ 比 compression ratio; ratio of compression; ～ 变定 compression set; ～ 变形 compression; compressive strain; compression deformation; ～ 变形阻力 resistance to compression; ～ 饼干 ship biscuit; pilot bread; hardtack; ～ 波 compressional wave; ～ 材 staypak; ～ 层序 condensed sequence; ～ 成型机 compacting shape machine; ～ 程序〈自〉 condensing routine; packing routine; ～ 冲程〈机〉 compression stroke; ～ 处理 compressing; ～ 穿孔卡片叠 squeeze pack; ～ 氮气电容器 compressed-nitrogen condenser; ～ 点火 compressed ignition; 〈机〉 compression ignition; ～ 电路 compressor circuit; ～ 电容器 compression capacitor; ～ 定理 compress theorem; ～ 度 degree of compression; ～ 多股绞合线 compact-stranded wire; ～ 范围 reduction range; ～ 方式 compress mode; ～ 废钢 pressed scrap; ～ 格式 compressed format; ～ 工作周 compressed work week; ～ 功 work done during compression; ～ 过程 compression process; ～ 荷重〈物〉 compressive load; ～ 厚度 compressed thickness; ～ 画面 squeezed; ～ 激波 compression shock (wave); ～ 计 compressometer; ～ 加油环 compression cup; ～ 胶合板 high-density plywood; ～ 角 compression angle; ～ 卡片组 condensed deck; ～ 开支 retrench expenditures; ～ 库存 reduce stocks; ～ 扩展〈电子〉 companding; ～ 扩展器 compander; compandor; ～ 扩张 compand; ～ 冷却 compressional cooling; ～ 力 compression stress; compressive force; ～ 联轴节〈机〉 compression coupling; ～ 漏气〈机〉 compression release; ～ 率 compression ratio; compressibility; 〈声〉 condensation; ～ 码 compressed code; ～ 木 compressed wood; 〈林〉 lignofol; lignostone; staypak; ～ 粘度 compressional viscosity; ～ 碾压 breakdown rolling; ～ 疲劳 compression fatigue; ～ 疲劳试验 repeated compression test; ～ 器 compressor; reducer; ～ 气锤 compressed air hammer; ～ 气体 compressed gas; ～ 气体电缆 gas compression cable; ～ 强度 compressive strength; ～ 屈服点 compressive yield point; ～ 曲率 compressive curvature (喷管的); ～ 曲线 compression curve; ～ 热 heat of compression; ～ 容量 compression volume; ～ 蠕变 compression creep; ～ 十进制 packed decimal; ～ 食品 compressed foods; ～ 实用程序 condense utility; ～ 室 discharge chamber; ～ 试验 compression test; ～ 试验机 compression tester; ～ 输入 compressor input; ～ 算法 compression algorithm; ～ 算子 contraction operator; ～ 损耗 compression loss; ～ 弹簧 compression spring; ～ 弹性 elasticity of compression; ～ 弹性极限 compressive elastic limit; ～ 无用信息集 compacting garbage collection; ～ 系数 compressibility coefficient; compressibility factor; 〈物〉 bulk modulus; ～ 限度〈物〉 compression limit; ～ 效率 compression efficiency; ～ 行程 compression travel; instroke; ～ 压力计 crusher gauge; ～ 因子〈热〉 compressibility factor; deviation factor; gas-deviation factor; supercompressibility factor; bulkfactor; ～ 应变 compression strain; ～ 应力 compression stress; compressive stress; ～ 应力强度 intensity of compressive stress; ～ 永久变形 compression set; ～ 语言 compressed speech; ～ 载荷 compressive load; compression load; ～ 者 compressor; ～ 指令汇卡 condensed instruction deck; ～ 指数 cake compressibility; ～ 制冷 compression refrigeration; ～ 制冷机 compression refrigerating machine; ～ 制冷系统〈机〉 compression refrigerating system; ～ 制冷循环 compression refrigeration cycle; ～ 作用 compression
压缩机 [- - jī] compression engine; compressor; 空气 ～ *air compressor* ◇ ～ 级 compressor stage; ～ 站 compressor station; ～ 转子 compressor drum; ～ 装置〈油工〉 compression plant
压缩空气 [- - kōng qì] compressed air; air compression ◇ ～ 闭合装置 compressed air closing mechanism; ～ 病 compressed-air illness; ～ 储蓄器 compressed air accumulator; ～ 吹风管 air lance; ～ 电容器 compressed-air capacitor; compressed-air condenser; compressed-gas condenser; ～ 断路器 compressed-air circuit breaker; ～ 发动机 compressed air engine; air motor; ～ 高速锤 Petro-forge machine; ～ 控制器〈机〉 pneumatic controller; ～ 瓶 compressed air bottle; ～ 起动机 air injection starter; ～ 容器 compressed air container; ～ 设备 pneumatic plant; ～ 升液器 pressure-air monte-jus; ～ 输送管 blowpipe; ～ 输送器 airslide conveyer; ～ 系统 compressed air system; ～ 扬水泵 air lift; air lift pump; ～ 站 air compression station; ～ 轴承〈机〉 compressed air bearing; ～ 装置 blowing plant
压缩式冷冻机 [- - shì lěng dòng jī] compression-type refrigerating machine
压缩式真空计 [- - - zhēn kōng jì] compression type vacuum gauge
压缩性 [- - xìng] compressibility ◇ ～ 模数 compressibility modulus; ～ 失速 (泡流) compressibility burble; ～ 误差〈流〉 compressibility error; ～ 效应 compressibility effect; ～ 因子 compressibility factor; ～ 阻力〈航空〉 compressibility drag
压堂 [- táng] 〈教〉 run overtime
压烫机 [- tàng jī] pressing machine
压条 [- tiáo] mound layer; depression bar; patand; batten; 〈农〉 layering: ～ 区 *layering plot* ◇ ～ 法 planting of layers; layerage; ～ 繁殖 mound layering; mound layerage; ～ 枝 marcotte; marcot
压铁 [- tiě] foundry weight; pouring weight; mould weight; clip; iron weight; weight
压痛 [- tòng] 〈医〉 tender; tenderness ◇ ～ 点 tender point
压头 [- tóu] 〈化〉 discharge head; 〈水〉 pressure head; indenter; squeeze head: 有效 ～ *effective head* ◇ ～ 高度 fall head; ～ 管线 penstock; ～ 机 heading machine; ～ 计 headmeter; ～ 损失 loss in head; head loss; ～ 系数 head coefficient
压透印花布 [- tòu yìn huā bù] bang-thro prints
压凸冲模 [- tū chòng mú] embossing die
压凸印刷 [- - yìn shuā] imitation die stamping; raised printing
压涂法 [- tú fǎ] extrusion method
压土机 [- tǔ jī] packer
压土轮 [- - lún] press wheel
压腿 [- tuǐ] 〈体〉 leg pressing
压瓦机 [- wǎ jī] tile press
压弯 [- wān] bend: 重担 ～ 了扁担。*The shoulder pole bent with heavy load*. ◇ ～ 机 bulldozer; camber jack; brake-press; bending press; ～ 机模 press brake dies; ～ 金属板砧 hatchet-stake
压蔓(儿) [- wàn] cover a vine with earth at different lengths
压纹 [- wén] impressed watermark ◇ ～ 机 graining machine; ～ 效应 grain effect
压[划]窝 [- wō] pocketing
压熄 [- xī] dinch
压席面包 [- xí miàn bāo] afikomen
压洗 [- xǐ] pressure washing ◇ ～ 机 pressure washing machine
压下规[时]程 [- xià guī chéng] rolling schedule
压下量 [- - liàng] drafts (in rolling)
压下装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] screwdown gear
压线 [- xiàn] 〈体〉 line ball
压邪器 [- xié qì] fascinum
压型 [- xíng] die mould; die-mould; profiling; press mould ◇ ～ 板 contour plate; ～ 机 forming press; edgeroll; ～ 寿命 die life
压性 [- xìng] 〈流〉 piezotropy ◇ ～ 结构面 compressive structural plane
压袖板 [- xiù bǎn] sleeve-board; sleeveboard
压檐墙 [- yán qiáng] parapet wall
压延 [- -] 〈冶〉 calender; rolling; recycle flattening ◇ ～ 玻璃 rolled glass; ～ 薄膜 calendered film; ～ 冲模 drawing die; ～ 淬火 rolled hardening; ～ 法 rolling process; ～ 工 flattener; ～ 辊 stack; ～ 机〈工〉 calender; mangler; rolling mill; ～ 件 drawpiece; ～ 能力 rolling capacity; ～ 设备 rolling equipment; ～ 速度 rolling velocity; ～ 头 spreading chest; ～ 凸模 drawing punch; draw punch; ～ 系数 cupping ductility value; ～ 性能 drawability; ～ 轧辊 reduction roll
压延用电动机 [- - yòng diàn dòng jī] mill motor
压眼闪光 [- yǎn shǎn guāng] phosphene
压药 [- yào] pressing
压液辊 [- yè gǔn] squeezer roll
压抑 [- yì] ① (情绪、感情低落) constrain; inhibit; depress; hold back: 精神 ～ *feel much depressed*; 内 ～ *internal inhibition*; 外 ～ *external inhibition*; 心情 ～ *feel constrained* ② (憋闷) oppressive; stifling: 胸口感到 ～ *feel tight in the chest* ③〈遗〉 suppression; oppressiveness; repression ◇ ～ 剂 repressor; ～ 基因 suppressor genes
压抑性法律 [- - xìng fǎ lǜ] a repressive law
压印 [- yìn] stamp; impression; 〈刷〉 emboss; press; coining ◇ ～ 锤 set hammer; ～ 垫板 baren; ～ 滚筒〈刷〉 impression cylinder; ～ 滚筒包 tympan; ～ 机 marking press; blocking press; ～ 加工 coining; ～ 模 making die; coining die; ～ 偏心调节法〈刷〉 impression eccentric; ～ 器 imprinter; tool; ～ 压力机 coining press
压应变 [- yìng biàn] 〈物〉 compressive strain
压应力 [- - lì] 〈力〉 compressive stress; 〈物〉 pressure stress ◇ ～ 张量 tensor of stress
压泳(现象) [- yǒng] barophoresis
压油机 [- yóu jī] grease press
压油器 [- - qì] mechanical lubricator
压油润滑 [- - rùn huá] full-force feed; force feed
压右坡度 [- yòu pō dù] right bank
压育晶须 [- yù jīng xū] pressure-induced whisker
压[押]韵 [- yùn] rhyme: 这首诗后两句不怎么～。*The last two lines of this poem don't rhyme properly*. ◇ ～ 法 rhyming; ～ 诗 rhyme; rhymed verse; ～ 形式 rhyme scheme
压载 [- zài] ballast ◇ ～ (水)舱 ballast tank; ～ 水底舱 water bottom; ～ 水系统 ballast system; ～ 调整 ballasting-up; ～ 调整计算机 ballast trim computer
压在心头 [- - xīn tóu] weigh on
压皂机 [- zào jī] soap stamping press
压榨 [- zhà] ① (压取汁液) press; squeeze; expression; mechanical expression: ～ 葡萄汁 *press the juice from grapes* ② (剥削或搜刮) oppress and exploit; squeeze; bleed: 高利贷者～穷人。*The usurer squeezed the poor people*. ◇ ～ 板 rammer board; ramming board; ～ 饼 press cake; ～ 渗出法 milling-diffusion; ～ 蜂蜡 press wax; ～ 辊〈纸〉 press rolls; ～ 机 fulling board; squeezer; mangle; mill engine; press-pate machine; press; ～ 酵母 compressed yeast; ～ 螺杆 jack-in-the-box; ～ 镊 expression forceps; ～ 损失 mill loss; ～ 盐干沙脑鱼 salachicni
压折 [- zhé] backfin ◇ ～ 器 crimper
压蔗机 [- zhè jī] sugarcane mill
压针板 [- zhēn bǎn] presser
压针不足 [- - bù zú] soft pressing
压诊法 [- zhěn fǎ] pressation
压整 [- zhěng] repoussage
压枝 [- zhī] 〈农〉 layer
压直机 [- zhí jī] gag press; straightening press
压指 [- zhǐ] end finger
压指标 [- - biāo] forcing up the targets
压纸格 [- - gé] tympan
压纸机 [- - jī] nipper
压纸器 [- - qì] 〈刷〉 paper-weight
压纸架 [- - jià] gallows
压纸卷筒 [- - juǎn tǒng] platen
压纸型机 [- - xíng jī] 〈刷〉 stereotype press; matrix rolling machine
压致发光 [- zhì fā guāng] piezoluminescence
压致核反应 [- - hé fǎn yìng] pressure-induced nuclear reaction
压致移动 [- - yí dòng] pressure shift
压致(谱线)增宽 [- - zēng kuān] 〈光〉 pressure broadening
压制 [- -] suppress; stifle; inhibit; press; calender; repress: ～ 合理化建议 *smother reasonable suggestions*; ～ 群众的意见 *stifle the opinions of the masses*; ～ 批评 *suppress* [*muzzle*] *criticism*; ～ 火力〈军〉 *subjugate fire*; ～ 新生力量 *hold back new rising forces* ◇ ～ 板 *pressboard*; ～ 玻璃〈材〉 *pressed glass*; ～ 部件 *pressed part*; ～ 唱片 *pressing*; ～ 成品 *presswork*; ～ 成型 *compression moulding*; ～ 钉 *stamped nail*; ～ 钢板 *pressed-steel plate*; ～ 钢件 *pressed steel*; ～ 工件 *spun work*; ～ 井喷 *killing wells*; ～ 毛毡 *overfelt*; ～ 模 *pressing die*; ～ 模具 *compacting tool set*; ～ 皮纹 *corrugating*; ～ 品 *stampings*; ～ 器皿 *pressed ware*; ～

强度 *press(ing) strength*；～区 *blanketed zone*；～烧结熔化机 *pressing-sintering-melting machine*；～射击 *controlled shooting*；～外壳 *drawn-shell case*；～楦模 *breakdown block*；～药片 *slugging*；～阴模 *hubbing*；～脂 *oleostearin*；～砖 *pressed brick*

压制性 [- - xìng] briquettability; compactibility ◇ ～干扰 blanket jamming; ～税收 repressive tax

压重料 [- zhòng liào] 〈土〉 kentledge

压重物件 [- - wù jiàn] weight

压重箱 [- - xiāng] ballast tank

压重装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] weight

压轴戏 [- zhòu xì] grand finale; last and best item on a theatrical program

压轴子 [- - zi] ①（戏曲演出中的倒数第二个节目）the last item but one on a theatrical programme ②（排在倒数第二的一出戏）present a theatrical performance as the last but one item on a programme

压珠机 [- zhū jī] perloir

压柱 [- zhù] compression leg

压铸 [- -] 〈冶〉 pressure casting; die-cast; die casting; striking ◇ ～法 pressure casting process; ～合金 diecasting alloys; ～黄铜 brastil; ～机 die casting machine; ～件 die casting; ～硫化 spue; ～铝合金 pack alloy; ～模〈工〉 compression mold; die cast dies; die casting mold; ～物 striking; die casting; ～锌基合金 Durak; ～型 die cast mould; ～轴承合金 die casting metal

压砖机 [- zhuān jī] brick machine

压装齿圈 [- zhuāng chǐ quān] pinion rings

压装法装药 [- - fǎ zhuāng yào] explosive pressing

压装炸药 [- - zhà yào] pressed explosives

压籽法 [- zǐ fǎ] 〈医〉 auricular-plaster therapy

压渍法 [- zì fǎ] pressure process

压钻机 [- zuàn jī] drill press

押 [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] Ⅰ 动 ①（把财物交给对方作为保证）give as security; mortgage; pawn; pledge: 把证券给债权人作～ *deposit bonds with a creditor as security*; 这房子以2万美元～给银行。*The house is mortgaged to the bank for twenty thousand dollars*. ②（扣留）detain; take into custody: 在～犯 *criminal in custody*; 抢劫案发生后，他立即被～了起来。*He was taken into custody immediately after the robbery*. 他被～在警察局里。*He is detained at a police station*. ③（跟随着照料或看管）escort: ～车 *escort goods on a train, truck, etc.*; ～行李 *escort luggage*; 武装警卫把罪犯～到监狱。*Armed guards escorted the criminals to prison*. Ⅱ 名 ①（签的名字或画的符号）signature; mark in lieu of signature: 画～ *mark (a document) in lieu of signature*; *sign* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～仲 *Ya Zhong*

押宝 [- bǎo] 见"压宝" [yā bǎo]

押边线 [- biān xiàn] catch end

押标金 [- biāo jīn] bond for a bid

押船借款 [- chuán jiè kuǎn] bottomry ◇ ～契约 bottomry bond

押当 [- dàng] ①（向当铺抵押借钱）pawn sth. ②（小当铺）a small pawnshop

押队 [- duì] 见"压队" [yā duì]

押赴 [- fù] send: ～刑场 *dispatch sb. to the execution grounds*

押柜 [- guì] [旧] deposit; security money

押后审讯 [- hòu shěn xùn] 〈律〉 adjournment of hearing; an adjourned hearing

押汇汇票 [- huì huì piào] documented bill; documentary bill; documentary draft

押汇信用证[状] [- - xìn yòng zhèng] documentary credit

押汇证 [- - zhèng] cash against documents (C. A. D.)

押解 [- jiè] send away under escort; escort: ～出境 *deport under escort*

押金 [- jīn] cash pledge; deposit; security; margin; cash deposit as collateral; guarantee deposit; antecedent money; deposit in security

押款 [- kuǎn] 〈商〉 ①（抵押借款）borrow money on security ②（用抵押方式借的款子）a loan on security

押送 [- sòng] send under guard [escort]; escort

押尾 [- wěi] sign or mark in lieu of signature at the end of a document

押运 [- yùn] escort (goods) in transportation: ～货物 *transport goods under the escort of sb.* ◇（商船）～员 supercargo

押韵 [- -] 见"压韵" [yā yùn]

押[压]寨夫人 [- zhài fū rén] the wife of a brigand chief

押账 [- zhàng] leave sth. as security for a loan; offer sth. as security for a loan

押[压]住阵脚 [- zhù zhèn jiǎo] hold in battle array; finish setting out in battle array

押租 [- zū] rent deposit

雅 [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] 同"鸦" [yā]
另见 yǎ。

雅片 [- piàn] 见"鸦片" [yā piàn]

鸦(鴉) [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] 名（鸟类的一属）crow: 渡～ *raven*; 寒～ *jackdaw*

鸦巢生凤 [- cháo shēng fèng] a phoenix from a crow's nest; An ugly mother gives birth to a pretty daughter.; (Many great men) have arisen from humble homes.

鸦胆宁 [- dǎn níng] yatanine

鸦胆子 [- - zǐ] 〈中药〉 Java brucea; Brucea javanica; khosam; kosam ◇ ～尺蠖 bruce spanworm; bruce's spanworm; ～碱 brucamarine; ～灵 brucealin

鸦飞雀乱 [- fēi què luàn] utter disorder

鸦鹃 [- juān] coucal

鸦鸣鹊噪 [- míng què zào] full of confused voices

鸦默悄声 [- mò qiāo shēng] remain silent

鸦默雀静 [- - què jìng] Even crows and sparrows hold peace and keep silence.; death-like silence; as silent as the grave

鸦片 [- piàn] opium; thebaica; Mekonium; mecon-; mecono-: 戒～ *give up opium-smoking*; 吸～ *smoke opium* ◇～酊 laudanum; ～黄 xanthaline; papaveraldine; ～剂 opiate; ～浸膏 extractum opii; ～酒 wine of opium; ～酶 opiase; ～宁 opianine; ～全碱 pantopon; ～土 affion; ～学 meconology; ～烟针勺 yen-hok; ～烟馆 opium den; ～瘾 opiumism; thebaism; opiophagism; opiophagyo; ～瘾者 opiophile; ～制剂 opiate

鸦片剂癖 [- - jì yǐn] paregorism

鸦片战争 [- - zhàn zhēng] First Opium War (Britain's invasion of China, 1840—1842); Second Opium War (1856)

鸦雀 [- què] 〈动〉 crow tit

鸦雀无声 [- - wú shēng] Neither crow nor sparrow could be heard.; A hush fell.; A perfect silence prevailed.; utterly quiet; be so quiet that even the crows and sparrows seem to have checked their songs; dead silent; Even the birds in the trees and bushes were silent with exhaustion.; in perfect silence; Not a sound could be heard (in the room).; Silence reigns.; There was complete [a dead] silence.: 等他一讲话，会场～。*When he spoke at the meeting, you would hear a pin drop*.

鸦知反哺 [- zhī fǎn bǔ] The crow knows to disgorge its food in order to feed its parents.

哑(啞) [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] 同"呀" [yā]
另见 yǎ。

哑哑 [- yā] 象 ①（乌鸦的叫声）caw ②（小儿的学语声）(of babies) babble

呀 [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] Ⅰ 叹（表示惊异）ah; oh: ～，下雪了！*Oh, it's snowing*! ～，这水真凉啊！*Oh, how cool the water is*! Ⅱ 象 creak: 门～的一声开了。*The door opened with a creak*.; *The door squeaked open*.
另见 ya。

呀然失惊 [- rán shī jīng] be taken unawares and become quite frightened

呀呀学语 [- yā xué yǔ] (The baby) is learning to talk.

鸭 [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] 名（鸟类的一科）duck: 公～ *drake*; 家[野]～ *domestic [wild] duck*; 母～ *duck*; 小～ *duckling*; ～病 *duck disease*

鸭蛋 [- dàn] ①（鸭生的蛋）duck's egg: ～脸儿 *oval face*; *have a narrow face oval as a duck's egg* ②〈体〉（零分）duck; duck egg; duck's egg ◇～清 pale blue; ～圆[形] oval

鸭儿芹烯 [- ér qín xī] cryptotaenene

鸭怪 [- guài] cercarial dermatitis

鸭霍乱 [- huò luàn] 〈兽〉 duck cholera

鸭脚板 [- jiǎo bǎn] flipper

鸭脚铲 [- - chǎn] duckfoot sweep

鸭脚木碱 [- - mù jiǎn] alstonine

鸭脚树(皮) [- - shù] dita

鸭巨毛虱 [- jù máo shī] Trinoton querquedulae

鸭梨 [- lí] a kind of pear grown in Hebei Province

鸭绿江 [- lǜ jiāng] the Yalu River

鸭绿色 [- lǜ sè] duckling; duck green

鸭茅 [- máo] orchardgrass; dog's grass ◇～灵 dactylin

鸭疟疾 [- nüè jí] duck malaria

鸭蹼贝 [- pǔ bèi] duckfoot

鸭绒 [- róng] duck's down; eiderdown ◇～背心 duck's down waistcoat; ～被 eiderdown quilt; duck's down quilt; ～织物 down cloth

鸭肉 [- ròu] duck

鸭肉毒症 [- - dú zhèng] alkali disease

鸭舌帽 [- shé mào] casquette; peaked cap

鸭式飞机 [- shì fēi jī] canard; canard plane

鸭式构型 [- - gòu xíng] canard configuration

鸭尾艄 [- wěi shāo] fantail

鸭瘟 [- wēn] duck plague ◇～病毒 duck plague virus

鸭掌 [- zhǎng] flippers; fins

鸭脏 [- zhēn] duck's gizzard

鸭跖草 [- zhí cǎo] 〈中药〉 commelina communis; dayflower ◇～苷 commelinin; ～科 Commelianaceae

鸭肫 [- zhūn] duck's gizzard

鸭子儿 [- zǐr] [口] duck's egg

鸭子 [- zi] [口] duck: ～的叫声 *quack*

鸭嘴(的) [- zuǐ] duckbilled ◇～笔 drawing pen; ruling pen; cross mouth ～龙 hadrosaur; duckbilled dinosaur; ～兽〈脊椎〉 platypus; duckbill; duckbill platypus; duckmole; ～装送机 duckbill; ～装载机 duckbill shaker; ～装载机装载 ducking

鸭嘴花 [- - huā] malabar nut; arusa ◇～碱 adhatodine; vasicine; ～碱酮 vasicinone; ～灵 vasicoline; ～灵酮 vasicolinone; ～宁 vasicinine; ～染料 arusa; ～种子 malabar nut

鸭嘴型船尾 [- - xíng chuán wěi] bobtail

丫 [ㄧㄚ]
[yā] 名（上端分叉的东西）bifurcation; fork: 枝～ *branch*; *twig*

丫杈 [- chà] ①（树枝分开的地方）fork; crotch ②（形容树枝歧出）ramified; crotched; forked ◇～木 crotch; ～橛 crotch; go-devil

丫鬟 [- huan] slave girl; slavey; servant girl

丫头 [- tou] ①（女孩）girl ②（丫鬟）slave girl

丫腺 [- xiàn] osmeterium

yá ㄧㄚˊ

琊(琅) [ㄧㄚˊ]
[yá]（构词成分）见"琅琊" [láng yá]

芽 [ㄧㄚˊ]
[yá] 名（植物刚长出来的可以发育成茎、叶或花的部分）bud; sprout; shoot: 幼～ *budlet*; 豆～ *bean sprouts*; 叶～ *leaf buds*; 马铃薯一年发两次～。*Potatoes sprout twice a year*. 玫瑰正在长出新～。*The rosebush is putting out new shoots*. 树木正在抽～。*The trees are unfolding their buds*. ～在春天萌发。*Buds sprout in the spring*.

芽孢 [- bāo] 〈生〉 spore; brood cell; gemma (*pl.* gemmae); sporo- ◇～杯 gemma cup; ～杆菌素 bacillocin; ～染色 spore staining; ～梭菌素 clostocin; clostridocin; ～体 brood-gemma; ～叶 cataphyll; ～子 thallospore

芽变 [- biàn] 〈植〉 bud mutation; (bud) sport; bud variation ◇～选择 choice of bud mutation; ～选择法 sport selection

芽层 [- céng] 〈数〉 sheaf of germs

芽插 [- chā] 〈植〉 bud cutting

芽茶 [- chá] young tea leaves; bud-tea

芽虫 [- chóng] budworm

芽豆 [- dòu] sprouted broad bean

芽端 [- duān] bud-end

芽粉孢子 [- fěn bāo zǐ] blastoaleuria; blastoaleurispores

芽腐病 [- fǔ bìng] bud rot

芽根灵 [- gēn líng] Azac; Azak; Azar; terbucarb; terbutol

芽管形成过程 [- guǎn xíng chéng guò chéng] blastesis

芽基 [- jī] bastem; blastema

芽接 [- jiē] 〈植〉 plate budding; budding; bud grafting: 把蔷薇～在荆棘上 *bud a rose on a brier* ◇～刀 budding knife; ～苗 budling

芽孔 [- kǒng] germ pore

芽枯病 [- kū bìng] bud blight

芽块 [- kuài] sprout tuber

芽鳞 [- lín] perula; bud scale; bud ◇～痕 bud scale scar

芽鞘 [- qiào] bud scale; bud sheath

芽球 [- qiú] gemmule

芽生 [- shēng] blastogenesis; budding; 〈生〉 gemmation ◇～孢子 blastospore

芽生菌 [- - jūn] blastomycete ◇～病 blastomycosis (*pl.* blastomycoses)

Y

芽体 [- tǐ] sprout; bud; gemmule; soredi-
芽条 [- tiáo] budding ◇ ～ 选择 〈植〉 bud selection
芽突变 [- tū biàn] bud sport; bud variation
芽团 [- tuán] sorite
芽细胞 [- xì bāo] sprout cell
芽序 [- xù] gemmation
芽眼 [- yǎn] 〈植〉 eye ◇ ～ 嫁接法 eye-grafting
芽抑制(作用) [- yì zhì] bud inhibition
芽癣蚊 [- yǐng wén] contarinia
芽蚴 [- yòu] disconula
芽枝酵母病 [- zhī jiào mǔ bìng] blastodendriosis
芽枝霉素 [- - méi sù] cladomycin
芽殖 [- zhí] budding ◇ ～ 体 sporont; ～ 细菌 budding bacteria
芽子定甲酯 [- zǐ dìng jiǎ zhǐ] ecogonidine methyl ester
芽子碱 [- - jiǎn] ecogonine

厓 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名 ①（山边）cliff ②（水边）river bank ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 成 *Ya Cheng*

牙 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名 ①（牙齿）tooth: 拔～ *extract* [*pull out*] *a tooth*; 假～ *artificial* [*false*] *tooth*; 门～ *front tooth*; *incisor*; 臼～ *molar tooth*; 刷～ *brush* [*clean*] *one's teeth* ②（象牙）ivory: ～雕 *ivory carvings*; *ivory* ③（形状像牙齿的东西）tooth-like thing: 轮～ *cog* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～健 *Ya Jian*
牙板 [- bǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 dental lamina; dental plate
牙背 [- bèi] backing
牙本质 [- běn zhì] dentin; dentine ◇ ～ 过敏 hypersensitive dentin
牙病 [- bìng] odontopathy; odontia ◇ ～ 学 pathodontia
牙不齐 [- bù qí] odontoloxia; odontoloxy
牙槽 [- cáo] alveolus (*pl*. alveol); phatnoma (*pl*. phatnomas; phatnomata); phatne; alveolus dentalis; alveolus of tooth; tooth sockets; alveol-; alveolo- ◇ ～ 成形术 alveoloplasty; ～ 出血 cyttarrhagia; phatnorrhagia; ～ 点 alveolar point; ～ 风 〈中医〉 dentoalveolitis; ～ 骨膜 alveolar periosteum; ～ 骨炎 dentoosteitis; ～ 孔 foramen alveolaria; ～ 溃坏 alveoloclasia; ～ 脓溢 alveolysis; cementoperiostitis; phatnorrhea; ～ 脓肿 alveolar abscess; ～ 切除术 alveolectomy; ～ 炎 dentoalveolitis; alveolitis; (上)～ 中点 prosthion; alveolar point; prostheon
牙搽剂 [- chá jì] dentilinimentum
牙长度 [- cháng dù] dental length
牙车(床) [- chē] dental alveolus; dental bed
牙碜 [- chen] ①（食物中夹砂子，嚼时不舒服）gritty ②（言语粗鄙不堪入耳）jarring; coarse
牙齿 [- chǐ] tooth; cusp ◇ ～ 浮动 looseness of tooth; ～ 公式 dental formula; ～ 焦黑 severe dryness of teeth; ～ 酸弱 tooth weakness; ～ 正位器 braces
牙齿打颤[战] [- - dǎ zhàn] One's teeth strike against each other.; One's teeth are chattering.
牙床 [- chuáng] ①（齿龈的通称）gum ②（有象牙雕刻装饰的床）ivory-inlaid bed ③ 〈脊椎〉 dental pad
牙瓷料 [- cí liào] dental porcelain
牙错骀 [- cuò hé] odontoloxia
牙锉 [- -] odontorine; dental file
牙雕 [- diāo] ivory carving; ivory
牙雕玉饰 [- - yù shì] ivory carvings and jade ornaments
牙疔 [- dīng] pustule of the gum
牙顶 [- dǐng] crest ◇ ～ 间隙 crest clearance
牙动 [- dòng] agomphiasis; agomphosis; agompiasis
牙动脉 [- - mài] dental artery
牙多 [- duō] odontodes
牙发生 [- fā shēng] odontogenesis; odontosis
牙发育不全 [- - yù bù quán] metodontiasis; hypodontia
牙放射学 [- fàng shè xué] radiodontia
牙粉 [- fěn] tooth powder; dentifrice
牙缝 [- fèng] slit between the teeth; crevice between teeth
牙疳 [- gān] 〈医〉 noma; cancrum oris; ulcerative gingivitis
牙膏 [- gāo] toothpaste; dentifrice; dental cream ◇ ～ 管 dentifrice tube
牙根 [- gēn] tooth root; snag; stump; fang; root; root of tooth ◇ ～ 并合 ankylodontia; ～ 管 canalis radicis dentis; dental canal; ～ 管探针 pathfinder; ～ 尖 apex radicis dentis; root apex; ～ 尖孔 foramen apicis dentis; ～ 囊肿 radicular cyst; ～ 钳 rhizagra
牙根冠固定术 [- - guān gù dìng shù] rhizodontropy
牙根周溃坏 [- - zhōu kuì huài] parahizoclasia
牙弓 [- gōng] dental arch
牙垢 [- gòu] tartar; (dental) calculus; scale
牙骨囊肿 [- gǔ náng zhǒng] radicular cysts
牙骨小体 [- - xiǎo tǐ] cementicle
牙骨质 [- - zhì] cement; (dental) cementum ◇ ～ 瘤 cementoma; ～ 破坏 cementoclasia; ～ 细胞 cement cell; cementocyte; ～ 形成 cementification; ～ 炎 cementitis; ～ 增生 cementosis; excementosis; cementum hyperplasia; hypercementosis
牙刮 [- guā] dentiscalprum
牙关 [- guān] mandibular joint; maxillary joint: 咬紧～ *clench* [*grit*] *one's teeth* ◇ ～ 紧闭 〈医〉 teeth clenched; trismus; gnathospasmus; lockjaw; with jaws shut tight
牙冠 [- -] corona dentis; dental crown ◇ ～ 固定销 pin; ～（金属）环 barrel; ～ 术 crownwork; ～ 硬组织破坏 perimylolysis
牙冠周炎 [- - zhōu yán] pericoronitis
牙过多 [- guò duō] hyperdontia
牙行 [- háng] [旧] ①（协助成交从中取利的人）middleman ②（协助成交从中取利的商号）broker house
牙合金 [- hé jīn] dentalloy
牙坏死 [- huài sǐ] odontonecrosis
牙嵴 [- jí] dental shelf
牙疾病 [- - bìng] tooth disease
牙脊 [- jǐ] 〈胚〉 dental ridge
牙加纳树 [- jiā nà shù] jacana
牙甲 [- jiǎ] water scavenger beetle
牙架 [- jià] retainer
牙尖 [- jiān] 〈解〉 cusp ◇ ～ 定位器 apicolocator; apilocator; ～ 吻合 intercuspation
牙检验 [- jiǎn yàn] odontalysis
牙间隙 [- jiàn xì] diastema; interdentium
牙健康调查 [- - kāng diào chá] dental health survey
牙将之才 [- jiàng zhī cái] the ability of a petty military officer
牙颈 [- jǐng] collum dentis; dental neck
牙具 [- jù] toilet things [articles]
牙卡鲁 [- kǎ lǔ] yacal（木材）
牙科 [- kē] 〈医〉 (department of) dentistry ◇ ～ 保健员 dental hygienist; ～ 病理学 dental pathology; odontopathology; ～ 催眠术 hypnodontia; hypnodontics; ～ 高速设备 dental high speed equipment; ～ 工艺学 dental technology; ～ 钩 odontotenaculum; ～ 技工室 dental laboratory; ～ 技术 dentistry; ～ 技术学 odontotechny; ～ 技术员 dental technician; ～ 皿 dappen dish; dappen glass; ～ 手术椅 dental chair; ～ 陶瓷 dental polishing; ～ 学 dentistry; odontonosology; odontology; ～（治疗）学 odontiatria; dentistry; ～ 医生 dentist; dental surgeon; ～（用）椅 dental chair; ～ 诊疗所 dental clinic; ～ 治疗机 dental units; ～ 综合治疗台 dental unit; universal dental engine; ～ 钻机 dental engine
牙孔吹洁器 [- kǒng chuī jié qì] chip blower
牙口 [- kou] ①（指牲畜的年龄）the age of a draught animal as shown by the number of its teeth ②（老年人的咀嚼能力）the condition of an old person's teeth
牙块 [- kuài] block teeth
牙筷 [- -] ivory chopsticks
牙侩 [- -] [书] broker; middleman
牙蒉(树) [- kuí] jaguey
牙列 [- liè] denture; dentition; dentia
牙瘤 [- liú] odontoma; odontome
牙轮 [- lún] gear wheel; gear ◇ ～ 钻机 rotary drill; ～ 钻头 tri-cone rotary drill bit
牙买加 [- mǎi jiā] Jamaica ◇ ～ 刺蒴麻 bur; ～ 苦树 bitterwood; ～ 奇诺树 coccoloba; ～ 人 Jamaican
牙面描记法 [- miàn miáo jì fǎ] odontography
牙面描记图 [- - - - tú] odontogram
牙磨损 [- mó sǔn] odontotripsis
牙模定位法 [- mú dìng wèi fǎ] gnathostatics
牙囊 [- náng] odontotheca; dental sac
牙衄 [- nǜ] gingival hemorrhage
牙牌 [- pái] ivory blocks used in mahjong; any ivory chip
牙泡 [- pào] dental follicle
牙胚 [- pēi] tooth bud; tooth germ; dentary germ
牙棚 [- péng] ledge
牙漂白 [- piǎo bái] tooth bleaching
牙鲆 [- píng] 〈动〉 lefteye flounder ◇ ～ 属 Paralichthys
牙婆 [- pó] [旧] procuress; woman trading in girls as slaves, concubines, etc.
牙棋风 [- qí fēng] 〈中医〉 gingival abscess
牙签 [- qiān] dentiscalprum; toothpick ◇ ～ 盒 toothpick
牙钳 [- qián] dental forceps
牙嵌式离合器 [- qiàn shì lí hé qì] 〈机〉 jaw clutch
牙腔 [- qiāng] cavum dentis
牙清洁剂 [- qīng jié jì] odontrimma; odontosmegma
牙全部缺失 [- quán bù quē shī] anodontism
牙融合 [- róng hé] tooth fusion
牙肉芽肿 [- ròu yá zhǒng] dental granuloma
牙乳头 [- rǔ tóu] dental papilla
牙软化 [- ruǎn huà] odontocia
牙瑞塔 [- ruì tǎ] yareta
牙色 [- sè] ivory colour
牙神经 [- shén jīng] dental nerve ◇ ～ 痛 odontoneuralgia
牙生长过度 [- shēng zhǎng guò dù] overactive odontogenesis
牙石 [- shí] gruma; girmir; tartar of teeth; dental calculus; dental deposit; odontolith
牙式 [- shì] dentition formula
牙刷 [- shuā] toothbrush ◇ ～ 髭 toothbrush mustache
牙松(动) [- sōng] gomphiasis; odontoseisis
牙酸蚀 [- suān shí] tooth erosion
牙髓 [- suǐ] endodontium; dental pulp ◇ ～ 病 dental pulp disease; ～ 结石 pulpstone; ～ 腔 dental pulp cavity; ～ 切断术 pulpotomy; ～ 炎 oulonitis; pulpitis; ～ 摘除术 pulpectomy
牙髓病学 [- - bìng xué] endodontia
牙榫 [- sǔn] tusk tenon
牙损伤 [- - shāng] 〈医〉 dent trauma
牙套 [- tào] facing
牙体形态学 [- tǐ xíng tài xué] odontography
牙体修复术 [- - xiū fù shù] odontoprosthesis
牙痛 [- tòng] ①（牙齿疼痛）toothache; dentagra; dentalgia; odontalgia; odontodynia; odontia ②〈穴位〉 Yatong (Extra 27)
牙图解 [- tú jiě] dentograph
牙托粉 [- tuō fěn] dental base acrylic resin powder
牙托水 [- - shuǐ] dental base acrylic resin liquid
牙脱落 [- - luò] odontoptosis
牙脱失 [- - shī] odontosteresis
牙脱位 [- - wèi] luxation of teeth
牙外科医师 [- wài kē yī shī] surgeon dentist
牙系 [- xì] dentition
牙楔形缝 [- xiē xíng fèng] embrasure
牙形成 [- xíng chéng] dentification
牙形石 [- - shí] conodont
牙宣 [- xuān] gingival atrophy（牙龈萎缩）
牙鳕 [- xuě] 〈动〉 whiting
牙牙 [- yá] [书] (of babies) babble
牙牙学语 [- - xué yǔ] babble out one's first speech sounds; learn to speak; begin to babble, prattle, or lisp
牙炎 [- yán] odontitis
牙咬痈 [- yǎo yōng] third molar abscess
牙钥 [- yào] clavis
牙医(师) [- yī] dentist
牙龈 [- yín] gingiva (*pl*. gingivae); gum; ule-; ulo- ◇ ～ 出血 bleeding gums; ～ 腐烂 gum erosion; ～ 脓肿 〈医〉 parulis; ～ 萎缩 gingival atrophy; ～ 炎 gingivitis
牙印检查 [- yìn jiǎn chá] odontoscopy
牙应力分析 [- yìng lì fēn xī] dental stress analysis
牙痈 [- yōng] gingival abscess
牙釉质 [- yòu zhì] (dental) enamel ◇ ～ 毁损 odonthyalophthora; ～ 瘤 emailloid; ～ 密固 eburnitis
牙原基 [- yuán jī] tooth anlage; tooth fundament
牙原性囊肿 [- - xìng náng zhǒng] odontogenic cyst
牙原性纤维瘤 [- - - xiān wéi liú] odontogenic fibroma
牙再植 [- zài zhí] tooth replantation
牙章 [- zhāng] ivory seal
牙折 [- zhé] odontagma
牙震 [- zhèn] odontosynerism; odonterism
牙质 [- zhì] ①（以象牙为质料的）ivory; made of ivory: ～的刀把 *ivory knife handle* ② 〈生理〉 dentine; dentinum ◇ ～ 骨质连合 dentocemental junction; ～ 骨质瘤 dentinosteoid; ～ 瘤 dentinoma; ～ 敏感 odontohyperesthesia; ～ 溶解 odontolysis; ～ 痛 dentinalgia; ～ 外廓线 dentine contour line; ～ 小管 dentinal canaliculi; dentinal tubules; ～ 小球 dentine globule; ～ 形成 dentinification; ～ 形成层 dentine forming layer; ～ -釉质连合 dentino-enamel junction; dento-enamel junction
牙周病 [- zhōu bìng] periodontosis; parodontopathy; periodontal disease ◇ ～ 学 periodontics; parodontology; peridontia; periodontia

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牙周袋 [- - dài] oral pocket; periodontal pocket
牙周刮出物 [- - guā chū wù] apoxemena
牙周溃坏 [- - kuì huài] peridontoclasia; periodontoclasia; periclasia
牙周膜 [- - mó] parodontium; pericementum ◇ ～ 溃坏 pericementoclasia; ～ 炎 pericementitis
牙周脓溢 [- - nóng yì] peripyema
牙周炎 [- - yán] paradentitis; parodontitis; periodontitis; peridentitis; pericoronitis
牙周组织 [- - zǔ zhī] periodontium; paradentium; peridentium ◇ ～ 溃坏 peridentoclasia
牙助听器 [- zhù tīng qì] dentaphone
牙状韧带 [- zhuàng rèn dài] ligamentum denticulatum
牙子 [- zi] ①[口](雕花的装饰) serrated edge ②[旧](为买卖双方撮合从中取得佣金的人) middleman
牙组织肿瘤 [- zǔ zhī zhǒng liú] dental tissue tumor
牙钻 [- zuàn] electric dental engine; reamer; broach; burr; engine bit

睚 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名[书](眼角) the corner of the eye
睚眦 [- zì][书] ①(发怒时瞪眼睛) angry stare ②(极小的仇恨)small grievance
睚眦必报 [- - bì bào] seek revenge for the smallest grievance; not let anyone get away even with a hostile look
睚眦之怨 [- - zhī yuàn] the smallest grievance; a trifling injury

蚜 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名(蚜虫) aphid; aphis: 棉 ～ *cotton aphid*; 苹果 ～ *apple aphid*; 桃 ～ *green peach aphid*; 瘿 ～ *gall aphid*
蚜橙素 [- chéng sù] lanigerin; strobinin
蚜虫 [- chóng] aphid; aphis; plant louse ◇ ～ 采集器 aphidozer; ～ 专家 aphidologist
蚜红素 [- hóng sù] crythroaphin
蚜黄素 [- huáng sù] xanthoaphin; aphideine
蚜黄液 [- - yè] aphidilutien
蚜科 [- kē] Aphididae
蚜灭多 [- miè duō] Kilval; Kilvar; vamidothion; Vamidoate
蚜色素 [- sè sù] aphins
蚜属 [- shǔ] Aphis

崖(厓、崕) [ㄧㄚ ㄞˊ; ㄞˊ] [yá; ái] 名①(山石或高地陡直的侧面) precipice; cliff: 悬 ～ 绝壁 *sheer precipice and overhanging rocks* ②(边际) limit; margin: ～ 略 *outline; essential points*
崖岸 [- àn] scarp
崖柏 [- bǎi] arborvitae ◇ ～ 油 morpankhi oil
崖壁 [- bì] precipice
崖堆 [- duī] slide rock
崖谷 [- gǔ] valley between precipices
崖画 [- huà] Buddhist sculptures on precipices; bas reliefs on precipices
崖椒碱 [- jiāo jiǎn] fagarine
崖椒酸 [- - suān] fagaric acid
崖椒酰胺 [- - xiān àn] fagaramide
崖角 [- jiǎo] nose
崖孔 [- kǒng] dugout
崖麓泉 [- lù quán] scarpfoot spring
崖略 [- lüè][书] outline; essential points
崖墓 [- mù]〈考古〉rock-tombs
崖坡 [- pō] escarpment
崖上砂洞 [- shàng shā dòng] zawn
崖头山顶 [- tóu shān dǐng] brow
崖盐 [- yán] rock salt
崖檐冰川 [- - bīng chuān] cornice glacier [瑞士]
崖燕 [- yàn] cliff swallow

岈 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá](构词成分)见"嵯岈"[chá yá]

伢 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名[方](小孩儿) child; kid
伢子 [- zi][方] child; kid

衙 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名①(衙门) *yamen*, government office in feudal China ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 博 *Ya Bo*
衙门 [- men] *yamen*, government office in feudal China: ～ 化的经营方法 *run industrial and commercial undertakings like government organs*; ～ 作风 *bureaucratic style of work*; ～ 八字开，有理无钱莫进来。*Although the yamen gate is open wide you still can't go in if you don't have the money.*
衙内 [- nèi] [旧] officials as palace guards; official's son
衙役 [- yì] *yamen* runner

涯 [ㄧㄚˊ] [yá] 名①(水边) waterside: 水 ～ *river [lake] bank* ②(边际) margin; limit: 天 ～ 海角 *the end of the sky and the corners of the sea*; 一望无 ～ *stretching beyond the horizon; boundless*

yǎ ㄧㄚˇ

雅 [ㄧㄚˇ] [yǎ] Ⅰ形①(高尚的; 不粗俗的) refined; elegant: 不登大～之堂 *not appeal to refined taste*; 古～ *of classic elegance* ②[书](合乎规范的) standard; proper; correct ③(敬辞，用于称对方的情意、举动): ～教 *your esteemed opinion* Ⅱ名①(《诗经》中诗篇的一类) a section *in The Book of Songs* consisting of dynastic hymns ②[书](交情) acquaintance; friendship: 无一日之～ *not have the pleasure of knowing sb.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～琥 *Ya Hu* Ⅲ副[书]①(平素) usually; often: 子所～言 *what Confucius often talked about* ②(很; 极) very; indeed: ～不愿 *indeed reluctant (to do)*
另见 yā。
雅淡 [- dàn] simple and elegant
雅典 [- diǎn] Athens ◇ ～绸 athens; ～人 Athenian
雅而不俗，恭而不倨 [- ér bù sú gōng ér bú jù] delicacy without being fatidious, respectful without being arrogant
雅尔塔 [- ěr tǎ] Yalta ◇ ～会议 Yalta Conference (1945.2, Stalin, Roosevelt and Churchill); ～协定 Yalta Agreement
雅各宾派成员 [- gè bīn pài chéng yuán] Jacobin
雅各宾主义 [- - - zhǔ yì] Jacobinism
雅古达棕熊 [- gǔ dá zōng xióng] yakutat bear
雅观 [- guān] nice-looking; nice appearance; refined; in good taste: 很不～ *most unseemly; rather unsightly*
雅号 [- hào] your name; your gracious [poetic] name
雅加达 [- jiā dá] [印尼] Djakarta
雅间 [- jiān] private room
雅可比 [- kě bǐ] Jacobi (K.G.J., 1804—1851, 德国数学家) ◇ ～变换 Jacobi's transformation; ～簇 Jacobian varieties; ～多项式 Jacobi polynomials; ～法 Jacobi method; ～行列式 Jacobian determinant; ～矩阵 Jacobian matrix; ～椭圆函数 Jacobian elliptic function
雅可宾 [- - bīn] jacobine (一种生物碱)
雅可布现象 [- - bù xiàn xiàng] Jacob's ladder
雅可布锥 [- - - zhuī]〈设计〉Jacob's taper
雅可松模型 [- - sōng mó xíng]〈核〉Jackson model
雅克马尔特试剂 [- kè mǎ ěr tè shì jì]〈分化〉Jacquemart's reagent
雅克什贫血 [- - shí pín xuè]〈医〉Jacksch's anemia
雅克式战斗机 [- - shì zhàn dòu jī][苏] Yak
雅量 [- liàng] ①(宽宏的气度) magnanimity; generosity ②(大的酒量)great capacity for liquor
雅鲁藏布江 [- lǔ zàng bù jiāng] the Yarlung Zangbo [Yalu Tsangpo] River
雅罗鱼 [- luó yú] graining; dace ◇ ～属 leuciscus
雅满干涉仪 [- mǎn gān shè yí] Jamin's interferometer
雅南(木) [- nán] Persia nanmu
雅皮士 [- pí shì] Yuppies (young urban professionals)(美国城市职业青年)
雅泼群岛帆艇 [- pō qún dǎo fān tǐng] tsukupin
雅趣 [- qù] elegant taste; refined pleasure
雅人 [- rén][旧] a person of poetic temperament
雅人深致 [- - shēn zhì] a refined pleasure of poetic minds; a cultured style of conversation; elegant in speech and deportment; poetic love of beauty; The mind of a refined man is far-reaching — producing effects that extend far.
雅士 [- shì] a refined scholar; a person of refined tastes
雅斯特罗理论 [- sī tè luó lǐ lùn]〈核〉Jastrow theory
雅司病 [- - bìng] yaws; yaws disease; frambesia; pian; parangi; bouba; boubas; framboesia; buba; omunono; thymiosis; thymiasis; tonga; polypa illoma ◇ ～蝇 yaws fly
雅司瘤 [- - liú] frambesioma; framboesioma
雅司螺旋体素 [- - luó xuán tǐ sù] frambesin
雅司样性病 [- - yàng xìng bìng] gcushuwa
雅司疹 [- - zhěn] yaw
雅思考试 [- sī kǎo shì] International English Language Testing System; IELTS
雅俗共赏 [- sú gòng shǎng] suit [appeal to] both refined and popular taste; admired by scholars and laymen alike; appeal to all; appeal to both the more and the less cultured; be enjoyed by both the more and the less cultured; be enjoyed by the refined and vulgar alike; Both the refined and the vulgar can appreciate it.; for the enjoyment of both scholars [the educated] and the common people; Highbrows and lowbrows alike can enjoy it.; It gives pleasure to all.; The uneducated as well as the educated can read it.: 怎样才能～才好。*Let's find sth. that highbrows and lowbrows alike can enjoy.*
雅望非常 [- wàng fēi cháng] with an extraordinary reputation for culture — a man of elegant appearance and courteous manner
雅温得 [- wēn dé] Yaounde (喀麦隆首都)
雅舞 [- wǔ] ritual dance
雅兴 [- xìng] aesthetic mood; refined interest: ～不浅 *be really in an aesthetic mood; have a really keen interest in sth.*; 无此～ *not be in such a poetic mood; be in no mood for such things*
雅雪花碱 [- xuě huā jiǎn] nivalidine
雅驯 [- xùn][书](of language, prose) elegant; refined
雅意 [- yì] your kindness; your kind offer
雅正 [- zhèng] ①[书](规范的) standard; correct ②(正直) upright; righteous; honest ③[谦] Would you kindly point out my inadequacies [shortcomings and deficiencies]?
雅致 [- zhi] refined; elegant; tasteful: 陈设～ *tastefully furnished* ◇ ～墨西哥棕榈 parlor palm; ～南洋参 native laurel; ～色泽 art shades
雅座 [- zuò] private room; comfortable seats (of a restaurant, etc.)

哑(喑) [ㄧㄚˇ] [yǎ] 形①(不能说话) mute; dumb: 他生来就～。*He has been dumb from birth.* ②(嘶哑) hoarse; husky: 嗓子喊～了 *shout oneself hoarse*; 声音沙～ *have a husky voice* ③(炮弹、子弹等打不响)(of bomb, etc.) unexploded
另见 yā。
哑巴 [- ba] a dumb person; mute: 你倒说话呀，今儿个怎么～了? *Spit it out! Have you lost your tongue?*
哑巴吃黄连 [- - chī huáng lián] a dumb person taking a dose of bitter medicine — suffering humiliation, insults, etc.; a mute victim; inarticulate misery; in silence to suffer injury, damages, etc.; like a dumb man in silence, for to speak out would be to one's disadvantage, embarrassment or would even lead to the loss of face, etc.; swallow a bitter pill in silence; like a dumb person tasting the rhizome of Chinese goldthread; (be compelled to) suffer in silence
哑巴吃黄连，有苦说不出 [- - - - - yǒu kǔ shuō bù chū] a dumb person tasting bitter herbs — to be unable to express one's discomfort; be forced to suffer in silence; A dumb person eats japonica — be a silent victim.; be compelled to suffer in silence; not in a position to make known one's suffering; unable to complain after one suffers a loss, or is unjustly blamed, etc.: 这件事谁也不知道，他又不能对任何人提起，真是～。*No one knew of these transactions, nor was he going to mention them to anyone else. He was like the dumb man eating the bitter herb; he had to suffer in silence.*
哑巴吃饺子 — 心里有数 [- - - jiǎo zi xīn lǐ yǒu shù] know what's what
哑巴亏 [- - kuī] suffering which cannot be told to others: 吃～ *be unable to speak out about one's grievances; be forced to keep one's grievances to oneself*
哑变量 [- biàn liàng] dummy variable
哑变元 [- - yuán] dummy argument; dummy variable
哑槽 [- cáo] blank groove
哑层 [- céng]〈地〉barren bed ◇ ～间隔带 barren interzone; ～内带 barren intrazone
哑场 [- chǎng] awkward silence at a meeting
哑串 [- chuàn] dummy string
哑弹 [- dàn] dud
哑点 [- diǎn]〈电〉dead point; dead spot
哑段 [- duàn] dummy section
哑符号 [- fú hào] umbral symbol
哑辅音 [- fǔ yīn]〈语〉mute consonant
哑杆草 [- gān cǎo] dumb cane
哑过程 [- guò chéng] dummy procedure
哑迹 [- jì] puzzling remark; riddle
哑节 [- jié] dummy section
哑剧 [- jù] dumb show; pantomime; mummery ◇ ～编剧者 pantomimist; ～演员 mummer
哑控制段 [- kòng zhì duàn] dummy control section

Y

哑口无言 [- kǒu wú yán] be rendered speechless; be dumbfounded; be left without an argument; be put down; be reduced to silence; be struck dumb; be stumped; (He) closed (his) mouth and had nothing to say.; have nothing to say for oneself; inarticulate; keep mute as a maggot; keep silent; put to silence; shut up when defeated in an argument; strike dumb; There is nothing more one can say.; tongue-tied: 他论辩有力，把对方说得～。*His forceful arguments silenced his opponent.*

哑铃 [- líng] {体} dumbbell ◇ ～操 dumbbell exercises; ～皱晶 clavalite; ～星云 Dumb-bell Nabula; ～战略 dumbbell strategy

哑门 [- mén] {穴位} Yamen (GV 15)

哑谜 [- mí] puzzling remark; enigma; riddle: 解～ *solve a riddle*; 打～ *keep sb. guessing*

哑疟 [- nüè] dumb ague

哑盘 [- pán] dumb bid

哑炮 [- pào] miss-fire

哑区 [- qū] radioshadow; silent area

哑然 [- rán] [书] ①(寂静) silent ②(笑声) a description of the sound of laughter

哑然失笑 [- - shī xiào] can't help laughing; break into laughter; chuckle to oneself; can't suppress one's laugh; be unable to swallow a laugh; laugh involuntarily; unable to stifle a laugh

哑然无声 [- - wú shēng] Silence reigns.; soundless; mute

哑人 [- rén] alalus; mute

哑嗓子 [- sǎng zi] hoarse voice; husky voice

哑嗽 [- sòu] cough accompanied by hoarseness

哑纹 [- wén] blank groove

哑音 [- yīn] {语} mute

哑音器 [- - qì] fuzzbox

哑咤嘈杂 [- zhà cáo zá] the noisy sound of a crowd

哑症 [- zhèng] mutism

哑指标 [- zhǐ biāo] {数} dummy index; umbral index ◇ ～记号 dummy-index notation

哑痫风 [- zhàng fēng] lockjaw-aphasia-cyanosis syndrome

哑自变量 [- zì biàn liàng] {数} dummy argument

哑子 [- zi] [方] a dumb person; mute

痘(瘂) [ㄧㄚˇ] [yǎ] 同"哑"[yǎ]

疋 [ㄧㄚˇ] [yǎ] 同"雅"[yǎ]
另见 pǐ"匹"。

yà ㄧㄚˋ

亚(亞) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] Ⅰ 形 ①(较差) inferior; second: 不～于人 *second to none*; *not inferior to anyone* ②(次一等) sub-: ～科 *subfamily*; ～目 *suborder*; ～属 *subgenus*; ～正常温度 *subnormal temperature*; ～种 *subspecies* Ⅱ 图 ①(亚洲) short for Asia: 东南～ *Southeast Asia*; 欧～大陆 *Eurasia* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～平 *Ya Ping*

亚矮星 [- ǎi xīng] subdwarf; subdwarf star ◇ ～序 subdwarf sequence

亚氨 [- ān] imido; imid ◇ ～腈 nitrilimine

亚氨基 [- - jī] {有化} imino group ◇ ～酸 imino acid

亚氨甲基醚 [- - jiǎ jī mí] formiminoethe

亚安体系 [- - tǐ xì] (亚洲集体安全体系) Asian collective security system

亚铵 [- ǎn] imonium

亚胺 [- àn] imine; imid; imide ◇ ～基 imido group; ～醌 quinone imine; ～硫磷 phosmet; ～络合物 imino-complex; ～醛 aldimine; ～酸 imidic acid

亚螯 [- áo] subchela

亚(洲)奥(林匹克)理事会 [- ào lǐ shì huì] Olympic Council of Asia (OCA)

亚白血病 [- bái xuè bìng] subleukemic leukemia

亚胞 [- bāo] {物} subcell

亚孢菌素 [- - jūn sù] subsporin

亚北极 [- běi jí] {地} subarctic

亚倍频程滤波器 [- bèi pín chéng lǜ bō qì] suboctave filter

亚倍体 [- - tǐ] hypoploid

亚倍性 [- - xìng] {遗} hypoploidy

亚比月 [- bǐ yuè] ab

亚边纹 [- biān wén] subfringe

亚苄 [- biàn] benzal; bezylidene

亚变质(作用) [- - zhì] hypometamorphism

亚变种 [- - zhǒng] {生物} subvariety

亚标准传播 [- biāo zhǔn chuán bō] {电} substandard propagation

亚标准折射 [- - - zhé shè] subrefraction

亚表面波 [- biǎo miàn bō] {电} subsurface wave

亚表土径流 [- - tǔ jìng liú] interflow

亚冰期 [- bīng qī] stade

亚冰碛谷 [- - qì gǔ] subdrift valley

亚丙基 [- bǐng jī] propylidene

亚病毒粒子 [- bìng dú lì zǐ] subviral particles

亚部落 [- bù luò] subtribe

亚采邑 [- cǎi yì] subfield

亚层 [- céng] subgrade

亚层土钻进 [- - tǔ zuàn jìn] spudding

亚常型 [- cháng xíng] subtype

亚长石砂岩 [- - shí shā yán] subarkose

亚长石质岩屑砂岩 [- - - zhì yán xiè shā yán] subfeldspathic lithic arenite

亚潮间带 [- cháo jiān dài] subtidal zones

亚成虫 [- chéng chóng] subimago

亚成熟形态 [- - shú xíng tài] immature form

亚畴 [- chóu] subdomain

亚纯函数 [- chún hán shù] {数} meromorphic function

亚纯签线 [- - qiān xiàn] meromorphic curve

亚纯性 [- - xìng] meromorphic property

亚纯振幅 [- - zhèn fú] meromorphic amplitude

亚单元 [- dān yuán] {物} subunit

亚当式 [- dāng shì] {建} Adam style ◇ ～建筑 Adam architecture

亚当斯公式 [- - sī gōng shì] Adams' formula

亚得里亚海 [- dé lǐ yà hǎi] the Adriatic (Sea)

亚低频 [- dī pín] {信} infralow frequency (ILF)

亚碲酸 [- dì suān] {化} tellurous acid ◇ ～盐 tellurite

亚碘 [- diǎn] {化} iodous

亚点阵 [- - zhèn] {物} sublattice

亚电子 [- diàn zǐ] {物} subelectron

亚多重线 [- duō chóng xiàn] submultiplet

亚蒽基 [- ēn jī] anthrylene

亚二色性 [- èr sè xìng] subdichromatism

亚钒酸盐 [- fán suān yán] vanadite

亚芳基 [- fāng jī] arylidene

亚芳香基 [- - xiāng jī] arylene

亚非法律咨询委员会 [- fēi fǎ lǜ zī xún wěi yuán huì] Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee

亚非会议 [- - huì yì] the Asian-African Conference

亚非经济合作组织 [- - jīng jì hé zuò zǔ zhī] Afro-Asian Organization for Economic Cooperation

亚分数 [- fēn shù] subfraction

亚分子 [- - zǐ] submolecule

亚砜 [- fēng] {化} sulphoxide

亚辐射点(中心) [- fú shè diǎn] subcentre

亚浮游生物 [- - yóu shēng wù] {生} hypoplankton

亚纲 [- gāng] {生物} subclass

亚高山草甸土 [- gāo shān cǎo diàn tǔ] paramo soil

亚高山群落 [- - - qún luò] orophytia

亚高山森林 [- - - sēn lín] orohylile

亚高山土壤 [- - - tǔ rǎng] subalpine soil

亚高山植物 [- - - zhí wù] orophyte

亚格拉地[绒]毯 [- gé lā dì tǎn] [印] Agra; agra

亚镉中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] {物} subcadmium neutron

亚铬酸 [- gè suān] {化} chromous acid ◇ ～盐 chromite

亚铬盐 [- - yán] {无化} chromous salts

亚共晶 [- gòng jīng] {物} hypoeutectic ◇ ～合金 {冶} hypoeutectic alloy; ～组织 hypoeutectic structure

亚共析 [- - xī] {冶} hypo eutectoid ◇ ～钢 hyposteel; hypoeutectoid steel

亚共振峰 [- - zhèn fēng] subformant

亚古哈针绣花边 [- gǔ hā zhēn xiù huā biān] [西] Aguja

亚灌木 [- guàn mù] undershrub ◇ ～状 suffruticose

亚光速粒子 [- guāng sù lì zǐ] {物} tardyon

亚轨道弹道 [- guǐ dào dàn dào] suborbital trajectory

亚轨道飞行 [- - - fēi xíng] suborbital flight

亚轨道航天器 [- - - háng tiān qì] suborbital spacecraft

亚寒带 [- hán dài] subfrigid zone

亚毫米 [- háo mǐ] submillimeter; submillimetre

亚毫米波 [- - - bō] submillimeter wave ◇ ～传播 submillimeter wave propagation; ～振荡器 teratron

亚毫瓦(级)电路 [- - wǎ diàn lù] submilliwatt circuit

亚核 [- hé] subnucleus

亚化学计量法[学] [- huà xué jì liàng fǎ] substoichiometry

亚化学计量化合物 [- - - - - huà hé wù] substoichiometric compound

亚磺酸 [- huáng suān] sulfinic acid ◇ ～盐[酯] sulfinate

亚磺酰 [- - xiān] sulfinyl; sulhinyl ◇ ～基 sulfinyl group

亚灰瓦岩 [- huī wǎ yán] subgraywacke

亚基节 [- jī jié] pleuropodite; subcoxa

亚基因 [- - yīn] subgene

亚急性 [- jí xìng] {医} subacute ◇ ～病 subacute disease; ～硬化性全脑炎病毒 SSPE virus

亚级 [- -] substate; subcast

亚加米农星 [- jiā mǐ nóng xīng] Agamemnon

亚加韧皮纤维 [- - rèn pí xiān wéi] yaka

亚甲白 [- jiǎ bái] leukomethylene

亚甲基 [- - jī] methylene; methylene group; methene; methano- ◇ ～染料 methylene dye

亚甲蓝 [- - lán] methylenum caeruleum; methylene blue ◇ ～反应 methylene blue reaction

亚健康 [- jiàn kāng] subhealthy

亚接种 [- jiē zhòng] subinoculate

亚节 [- jié] subsegment

亚结构 [- - gòu] substructure

亚金属 [- jīn shǔ] submetallic

亚金酸盐 [- - suān yán] aurite

亚晶格 [- jīng gé] sublattice

亚晶界 [- - jiè] sub boundary; sub-grain boundary ◇ ～结构 {冶} subboundary structure

亚晶粒 [- - lì] subgrain

亚晶态结构 [- - tài jié gòu] {物} subcrystalline structure

亚精氨 [- - ān] spermidine

亚径骨 [- jìng gǔ] subradius

亚巨孔型 [- jù kǒng xíng] submegathyrid

亚巨星 [- - xīng] {天} subgiant; subgiant star

亚军 [- jūn] second place; runner-up; silver medal winner: 获得～ *get a second*; *win second place*

亚科 [- kē] subfamily

亚口鱼 [- kǒu yú] catostomid mullet

亚兰闪石 [- lán shǎn shí] carinthine

亚雷棕榈纤维 [- léi zōng lǘ xiān wéi] yaray

亚里士多德 [- lǐ shì duō dé] Aristotle (B. C. 384～322, 希腊哲学家和科学家) ◇ ～灯 Aristotle's lantern; ～逻辑学 Aristotelian logic; ～哲学 Aristotelianism; ～主义 Aristotelianism

亚历山大 [- lì shān dà] Alexandria (埃及港口城市)

亚历山大鸡尾酒 [- - - - jī wěi jiǔ] alexander cocktail; Alexander

亚磷酐 [- lín gān] {化} (三氧二磷) phosphorous anhydride

亚磷酸 [- - suān] phosphorous acid ◇ ～盐 phosphite

亚磷酸酯类 [- - - zhǐ lèi] phosphorous acid esters ◇ ～防老剂 phosphites antioxidants

亚临床 [- - chuáng] subclinical

亚临界 [- - jiè] {物} subcritical ◇ ～流动 subcritical flow; ～速度 subcritical speed; ～压力锅炉 subcritical pressure boiler; ～蒸气 subcritical steam; ～质量 subcritical mass; ～状态测量 subcritical measurements; ～阻尼 underdamping

亚膦酸 [- - suān] phosphorous acid ◇ ～酯类 phosphinic acid ester

亚铃柱 [- líng zhù] die

亚硫酐 [- liú gān] sulphurous anhydride

亚硫酸 [- - suān] {化} sulphurous acid; sulfinic acid ◇ ～废液 sulfite waste liquor; ～酐 sulfurous (acid) anhydride; ～化 sulfitation; ～基 sulfinyl group; ～钾 potassium sulfite; ～钠 sodium sulfite; ～氢铵 ammonium bisulfite; ～氢钠 sodium hydrogensulfite; ～氢盐 hydrosulfite; hydrosulphite; bisulfite; bisulphite; ～酯 sulfite; sulphite

亚硫酸盐 [- - - yán] sulfite; sulphite ◇ ～废液 sulfite waste liquor; sulfite waste lye; ～浆 sulfite pulp

亚硫碳树脂 [- - tàn shù zhī] duxite

亚硫酰 [- - xiān] thionyl; sulfinyl ◇ ～基 sulfinyl

亚六倍体 [- liù bèi tǐ] hypo-hexaploid

亚六倍性 [- - - xìng] hypo-hexaploidy

亚氯酸 [- lǜ suān] chlorous acid ◇ ～化 chloritization; ～钾 {化} potassium chlorite; ～钠 sodium chlorite; ～性 chlorous; ～盐 chlorite

亚伦 [- lún] (瑙鲁首都) Aaron

亚伦杖(装饰) [- - zhàng] Aaron's rod

亚麻 [- má] {植} fiberflax; linum usitatissimum; flax; lint bells ◇ ～彩格窗帘布 haarlem checks; ～衬衫布 sarking; ～粗纤维 hards; ～打麻机下脚 shove; ～短纤维粗布 brabant; brabantes; ～裹尸布 linen; ～含屑率 sprits; ～褐斑病 pasmo; ～厚帆布 ravensduck; cable mattings; ～厚花缎 crumb cloth; ～花缎 satin damask; diaper; ～灰色 gridelin; ～荠油 cameline oil; ～精 linolenin; ～精纺机 {纺} flax spinning frame; ～枯萎病 flax wilt; ～腊 flax

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wax；～ 落屑 cavings；～ 皮 waste of flax；hurds；～ 平布 rosecran；～ 软麻工艺 bruising；～ 色 flaxen；～ 梳 flax comb；～ 梳直工艺 hatchelling flax；～ 束 beet；～ 松软织物 bombast；～ 素 linin；～ 碎茎锤 bott-hammer；～ 碎茎工艺 breaking；～ 台布 etaise［荷］；～ 台布花缎 grena dine；～ 通丝〈纺〉harness linen；～ 凸纹花边 guipure dart；～ 菟丝子 flax dodder；～ 细平布 crush；～ 下脚 breakings；～ 下脚纤维 codilla；～ 线 linen；～ 屑 shive；～ 锈病 flax rust；～ 轧籽机 boll crushers；～ 幼苗 braird［英］；～ 织物 sodolin；［苏格兰］straiken；linen；～ 织物经密 hundreds；～ 植物 line；～ 制品 lingerie

亚麻布 [- - bù] laval；table linen；linen；line；flax linen ◇ ～ 长袖衫 chemise；～ 制品 linen

亚麻果夜蛾 [- - guǒ yè é] flax boolworm

亚麻仁 [- - rén] flaxseed；linseed；lintseed ◇ ～ 土 linseed earth；～ 油 linseed oil

亚麻纱 [- - shā] line；linen ◇ ～ 长度单位 bunch；～ 小包 bunch

亚麻酸 [- - suān] linolenic acid ◇ ～ 盐 linolenate；～ 酯 linolenate

亚麻油 [- - yóu] linseed oil；flax seed oil ◇ ～ 酸 linolenic acid

亚麻籽 [- - zǐ] flaxseed；linum；linseed；lintseed ◇ ～ 油 linseed oil

亚麻籽状铁矿 [- - - zhuàng tiě kuàng] dyestone

亚马孙河 [- mǎ sūn hé] [南美洲] the Amazon

亚美尼亚共和国 [- měi ní yà gòng hé guó] the Republic of Armenia

亚门 [- mén] subdivision

亚锰酸 [- měng suān] 〈化〉manganous acid ◇ ～ 盐 manganite

亚迷角石 [- mí jiǎo shí] Armenoceras

亚眠莲碱 [- mián lián jiǎn] amianthine；amianthinite

亚目 [- mù] 〈生物〉suborder

亚南极洲部 [- nán jí zhōu bù] Subantarctic province

亚能级 [- néng jí] substate

亚年代 [- nián dài] subage

亚粘土 [- - tǔ] lam；clayey soil

亚牛磺酸 [- niú huáng suān] hypotaurine

亚偏晶 [- piān jīng] hypomonotectic ◇ ～ 合金 hypomonotectic alloy

亚培养 [- péi yǎng] 〈植〉subculture

亚硼酸 [- péng suān] 〈化〉borous acid

亚乒联盟 [- pīng lián méng] the Asian Table Tennis Union (ATTU)

亚平宁山脉 [- píng níng shān mài] the Apennines；Montes Apenninae (月面)

亚平宁页岩 [- - - yè yán] scaglia

亚铅酸 [- qiān suān] 〈化〉plumbous acid ◇ ～ 盐 plumbite

亚前缘 [- qián yuán] subcostal；subcostalis ◇ ～ 脉 auxilaris；subcosta；postcosta

亚区 [- qū] subzone；subregion ◇ ～ 生物地 subregion

亚全息图 [- quán xī tú] subhologram

亚群 [- qún] subgroup；subset

亚热带 [- rè dài] 〈地〉subtropical zone；subtropics；semitropics ◇ ～ 果树 subtropical fruit tree；～ 林 subtropical forests；～ 植物 subtropical

亚人口 [- rén kǒu] subpopulation

亚三倍体 [- sān bèi tǐ] hypo-triploid

亚三倍性 [- - - xìng] hypo-triploidy

亚沙石龙子 [- shā shí lóng zǐ] adda

亚砂土 [- - tǔ] (sandy) loam

亚筛分析 [- shāi fēn xī] 〈冶〉subsieve analysis

亚筛份额 [- - fèn é] 〈冶〉subsieve fraction

亚筛粒度 [- - lì dù] subsieve-size ◇ ～ 分析仪 subsieve size apparatus

亚砷酸 [- shēn suān] arsenious acid；〈化〉orthoarsenous acid ◇ ～ 钠 sodium arsenite；Atlas A；Penite；chem pels C；～ 铜 copper arsenite；～ 盐 arsenite；〈化〉orthoarsenite；～ 酯 arsenite

亚砷铜铵 [- - tóng ǎn] chemonite

亚声波 [- shēng bō] 〈物〉subaudio wave

亚声频率 [- - pín lǜ] 〈物〉subaudible frequency；subaudio frequency

亚声速 [- - sù] 〈物〉subsonic speed ◇ ～ 空气动力学 subsonics；～ 叶片 subsonic blade；～ 叶栅 *subsonic cascade*；～ 岩音 *subaudible rock noise*

亚实基隆葱 [- shí jī lóng cōng] shallot；scallion；scullion

亚属 [- shǔ] 〈生物〉subgenus

亚属模式本 [- - mó shì běn] subgenotype

亚树脂 [- shù zhī] subresin

亚述建筑 [- - jiàn zhù] 〈建〉Assyrian architecture

亚述装饰 [- - zhuāng shì] 〈建〉Assyrian ornament

亚述研究 [- - yán jiū] Assyriology

亚速尔群岛 [- sù ěr qún dǎo] the Azores

亚太地区 [- tài dì qū] the Asian-Pacific region

亚太经合会议 [- - jīng hé huì yì] Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation

亚太经合组织部长级会议 [- - - - zǔ zhī bù zhǎng jí huì yì] AMM (APEC Ministerial Meeting)

亚太经合组织工商领导人峰会 [- - - - - - gōng shāng lǐng dǎo rén fēng huì] the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation CEO Summit

亚太经合组织工商咨询理事会会议 [- - - - - - - - zī xún lǐ shì huì huì yì] ABAC Meeting (APEC Business Advisory Council Meeting)

亚太经合组织经济领导人会议 [- - - - - - jīng jì lǐng dǎo rén huì yì] AELM (APEC Economic Leaders Meeting)

亚太经合组织领导人非正式会议 [- - - - - - lǐng dǎo rén fēi zhèng shì huì yì] IAELM (Informal APEC Economic Leaders' Meetings)

亚太经济合作组织 [- - - jì hé zuò zǔ zhī] APEC (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

亚太经济圈 [- - - - quān] Asia-Pacific economic circle

亚态 [- -] substate；metastate

亚钛 [- -] titanous

亚糖精 [- táng jīng] glucin

亚特兰大 [- tè lán dà] [美] Atlanta (1996 年奥运会举办地)

亚锑 [- tī] 〈化〉stibnous；antimonous ◇ ～ 根[基] antimonous

亚锑酸盐 [- - suān yán] antimonite

亚铁 [- tiě] 〈化〉ferrous iron；ferrous ◇ ～ 螯合酶 ferrochelatase；～ 卟啉 ferroporphyrin；～ 磁体 ferrimagnet；～ 磁性 ferrimagnetism；～ 电体 ferrielectrics；～ 化合物 ferrous compound；～ 氰化钾(黄血盐)〈化〉potassium ferrocyanide；～ 氰化钠 sodium ferrocyanide；～ 氰化铁 〈化〉ferric ferrocyanide；～ 氰化物 ferrocyanide；～ 氰酸锌粉 antwerp blue；～ 细胞色素 ferricytochrome；～ 血红素 heme；ferroheme；hem

亚铁磁共振 [- - cí gòng zhèn] 〈固物〉ferrimagnetic resonance

亚铁电晶体 [- - diàn jīng tǐ] 〈物〉ferrielectric crystal

亚铁素体 [- - sù tǐ] hypoferrite

亚铁酸盐 [- - suān yán] perferrite

亚烃基 [- tīng jī] alkylene

亚同步 [- tóng bù] metasynchronism ◇ ～ 运转 subsynchronous running

亚铜 [- -] 〈化〉(一价铜) cuprous ◇ ～ 酒石酸盐 cuprotartrate；～ 硫酸盐 cuprosulfate；～ 试剂 cuproine

亚土壤 [- tǔ rǎng] subsoil

亚外颚叶 [- wài è yè] subgalea；parastipes

亚微波 [- wēi bō] submicrowave

亚微观 [- - guān] 〈物〉submicroscopic ◇ ～ 结构 〈医〉submicroscopic structure

亚微颗粒 [- - kē lì] subparticle

亚微克 [- - kè] submicrogram

亚微孔隙 [- - kǒng xì] submicroscopic porosity

亚微粒子 [- - lì zǐ] subparticle；hypomicron

亚微裂纹 [- - liè wén] submicroscopic cracking

亚微米(粒子) [- - mǐ] 〈物〉submicron

亚微秒 [- - miǎo] submicrosecond

亚微微秒 [- - wēi miǎo] subpicosecond

亚微细粒 [- - xì lì] submicron

亚微型 [- - xíng] submicron ◇ ～ 栅(极) submicron gate

亚文化(群) [- wén huà] subculture

亚稳 [- wěn] 〈物〉metastable ◇ ～ 分解 spinodal decomposition；～ 离子 〈分化〉metastable ion；～ 平衡 〈物化〉metastable equilibrium

亚稳(状)态 [- - tài] metastable state ◇ ～ 存储元件 metastable memory element；～ 分解 spinodal decomposition

亚稳相 [- - xiàng] metastable phase ◇ ～ 转变 metastable phase transition

亚戊基 [- wù jī] pentylidene

亚硒酸 [- xī suān] selenous acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] selenite；selenitum

亚硒酰 [- - xiān] seleninyl

亚锡酸盐 [- - suān yán] stannite

亚希玛戈浮纹布 [- - mǎ gē fú wén bù] yashimagh

亚系 [- xì] *subbreed*

亚细胞 [- - bāo] subcellular fraction

亚细亚(洲) [- - yà] Asia (亚洲的全称) ◇ ～ 生产方式 the Asiatic mode of production

亚显微结构 [- xiǎn wēi jié gòu] 〈生物〉submicroscopic structure；submicrostructure

亚显性 [- - xìng] subdominance

亚香茅 [- xiāng máo] nardgrass

亚硝胺 [- xiāo àn] nitrosamine

亚硝化 [- - huà] nitrosification ◇ ～ 毛杆菌属 Nitrosomonas；～ 作用 nitrosification；〈微〉nitrozation；〈化〉nitrosation

亚硝基 [- - jī] nitroso；nitroso group ◇ ～ 苯酚 nitrosophenol；～ 化 nitrosation；～ 化合物炸药 nitroso-compound-explosives；～ 甲苯 〈化〉nitrosotoluene；～ -β-萘酚 nitroso-β-naphthol；～ 染料 〈有化〉nitroso-dyes

亚硝酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉nitrous acid ◇ ～ 酐 nitrous (acid) anhydride；～ 还原酶 nitrite reductase；～ 钾 potassium nitrite；～ 菌 nitrosobacteria；～ 钠 sodium nitrite；～ 试验 nitrous acid test；～ 突变型 nitrous acid mutant；～ 戊酯 nitrite；〈有化〉amyl nitrite；isoamyl nitrite；～ 细菌 nitrite bacteria；～ 辛酯 octrite；octyl nitrite；～ 氧化质 itate；～ 乙酯 ethyl nitrite；～ 酯 nitrite

亚硝酸盐 [- - - yán] nitrite ◇ ～ 还原酶 nitrite reductase；～ 氧化细菌 nitrite-oxidizing bacteria；～ 中毒 nitrite poisoning

亚硝酰(基) [- - xiān] nitrosyl ◇ ～ 化合物 nitrosyl compound；～ 络合物 nitrosyl complex

亚型 [- xíng] hypotype；subset

亚溴酸 [- xiù suān] bromous acid ◇ ～ 盐 bromite

亚循环 [- xún huán] metacyclic

亚沿岸植物 [- yán àn zhí wù] 〈生态〉sublittoral plant

亚演替顶极 [- yǎn tì dǐng jí] subclimax

亚氧钒根 [- yǎng fán gēn] vanadylous

亚氧化物 [- - huà wù] protoxide

亚叶酸 [- yè suān] folinic acid；citrovorum factor

亚乙基 [- yǐ jī] ethylidene；ethydene；ethidene

亚音 [- yīn] 〈物〉subsonics；infraacoustic

亚音频 [- - pín] infra-acoustic frequency；sub-audible；subaudio ◇ ～ 电报 〈信〉subaudio telegraphy

亚音速 [- - sù] 〈物〉subsonic speed [velocity]；subsonics ◇ ～ 颤振 subsonic flutter；～ 飞机 subsonic aircraft；～ 飞行 subsonic flight；～ 风洞 subsonic wind tunnel；～ 进气道 subsonic inlet；～ 空气动力学 subsonic aerodynamics；～ 流(动)〈流〉subcritical flow；subsonic flow；～ 喷管 subsonic effuser [nozzles]；～ 燃烧 subsonic combustion；～ 射流 subsonic jets；～ 特性 subsonic characteristics；～ 引射器 subsonic ejector

亚优势 [- yōu shì] 〈生物〉subdominant

亚油精 [- yóu jīng] linolein；linolin

亚油酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉linoleic acid；linolic acid

亚阈 [- yù] subthreshold ◇ ～ 值 subthreshold value

亚原子 [- yuán zǐ] 〈化〉〈物〉subatomic ◇ ～ 反应 subatomic reaction；～ 分解 subatomic decomposition；～ 粒子 subatomic particle；～ 碎片 subatomic debris；～ 现象 subatomic phenomenon；～ 学 subatomics

亚运村 [- yùn cūn] Asian Sports Village

亚运会 [- - huì] (亚洲运动会) the Asian Games

亚折射 [- zhé shè] subrefraction

亚正常 [- zhèng cháng] subnormal

亚(铁)正铁化合物 [- - tiě huà hé wù] ferroferric compound

亚植物群丛 [- zhí wù qún cóng] subassociation

亚植物志 [- - - zhì] subflora

亚指数分布 [- zhǐ shù fēn bù] hypoexponential distribution

亚指数服务模型 [- - - fú wù mó xíng] hypoexponential service model

亚致死辐照 [- zhì sǐ fú zhào] sublethal irradiation

亚致死量 [- - - liàng] sub-lethal dose

亚致死突变 [- - - tū biàn] sublethal mutation

亚中孔型 [- zhōng kǒng xíng] submesothyrid

亚中温矿床 [- - wēn kuàng chuáng] leptsthermal

亚中心 [- - xīn] subcentre

亚中央着丝粒染色体 [- - yāng zhuó sī lì rǎn sè tǐ] submetacentric chromosome

亚种 [- zhǒng] subspecies ◇ ～ 群 subpopulation；～ 族 subrace

亚洲 [- zhōu] Asia ◇ ～ 半椎鱼 sinosemionotus；～ 杯 the Asian Cup；～ 貂 kolinsky；～ 共赢 win-win Asia；～ 胡瓜鱼 rain herring；rainbow herring；～ 回归热 Asiatic relapsing fever；～ 霍乱 Asiatic cholera；～ 货币单位 Asian Monetary Unit；～ 级 *Asiatic class*；～ 金融危机 financial crisis in Asia；～ 开发银行 Asian Development Bank (ADB)；～ 狼 chanco；～ 流行性感冒 Asian influenza；～ 鲈鱼 sinamia；～ 美元 Asian-dollar；～ 美元市场 Asian-dollar market；～ 美元债券 Asian-dollar bonds；～ 清算同盟 Asian Payment Union (APU)；～ 象 elephas

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maximus；～ 野咖啡 hoop withehoop withy；～ 艺术节 the Festival of Asian Arts；～ 紫檀材 yomawood
亚洲型流感 [- - xíng liú gǎn] Asian flu
亚轴节 [- zhóu jié] paracardo；subcardo
亚砖红沿丝伞 [- zhuān hóng yán sī sǎn] bricktop；bricktop mushroom
亚壮年期 [- zhuàng nián qī] submature
亚族 [- zú]〈生物〉subtribe

压(壓) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà]（构词成分）见下。
另见 yā。
压根儿 [- gēnr] [口] from the start；in the first place；altogether：她 ～ 就没来。*She hasn't been here from the start*. 我 ～ 就不赞成你的主张。*I don't agree with you at all*.

砑 [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 动（碾压）press and smooth（leather，cloth，etc.）；calender
砑光 [- guāng] calender；calendering ◇ ～ 工 calenderer；～ 辊 calender roll；～ 辊筒 calender bowl；～ 滚 calender bowl；～ 机 mangle；mangler；calender train；calender（纺织、造纸用的）；～ 室 calendry；～ 效应 calender grain
砑水辊筒 [- shuǐ gǔn tǒng] calender bowl

揠(挋) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 动 ①[方]（硬把东西送给或卖给对方）force ②（挥动）hold and shake

擫 [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 动[书]（拔）pull up；tug upward：～ 苗 *pull the shoots up*
擫苗助长 [- miáo zhù zhǎng] try to help the shoots grow by pulling them upward；be over-anxious to have sth. grow up；do harm to a thing by being over-enthusiastic（about it）；help [try to make] the rice shoots grow；pull up a corn by the roots in the hope of making it grow faster；pull up a seedling in the mistaken hope of helping it to grow；pull up seedlings to help them grow — no profit but harm；pull up the sapling to make it grow more quickly — spoil things by excessive enthusiasm；tug at a sapling to help it grow

轧 [ㄧㄚˋ] Ⅰ 动 ①（碾；滚压）roll；run over：把路面 ～ 平 *roll a road surface*；被车 ～ 伤 *get run over and injured by a car*；～ 棉花 *gin cotton*；～ 碎 *crush to pieces*；他被火车 ～ 了。*He was run over by a train*. ②（排挤）oust；squeeze out；push out：倾 ～ *engage in internal strife*；*jostle against each other* Ⅱ 象（形容机器开动时发出的声音）：机声 ～ ～。*The machine is clicking away*. 铰链 ～ ～ 作响。*The hinges squeaked*. Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 秋明 *Ya Qiuming*
另见 gá；zhá。
轧薄辊 [- bó gǔn] reduction roll
轧布[液]机 [- bù jī]〈纺〉mangle
轧布轮 [- - lún]〈纺〉mangle gear
轧车 [- chē] padder
轧刀 [- dāo] lipper
轧道机 [- dào jī][方]（压路机）road roller；roller
轧光 [- guāng]〈纺〉calendering ◇ ～ 刺绣十字布 flat canvas；～ 靛染薄布 tendef；～ 机 calender；～ 细棉布 opals [英]；～ 斜纹棉布 sleek；～ 整理 satinage
轧花 [- huā]〈纺〉cotton ginning；gauffre；gaufre；〈纺〉（指轧纹）embossing ◇ ～ 工厂 cotton ginning mill；～ 机 cotton gin；gin；embossing calender；～ 厂 ginnery；cotton ginning mill；～ 效应 gauffrage effect
轧胶 [- jiāo] friction
轧卷染色 [- juǎn rǎn sè] pad-rol
轧棱 [- léng] breakout（疵点）
轧路机 [- lù jī] roller
轧麻荚机 [- má jiá jī] boll crushers
轧棉 [- mián]〈纺〉ginning；cotton ginning ◇ ～ 厂 ginnery；ginhouse；～ 辊 gin run；～ 锯片 gin saw
轧棉机 [- - jī] gin；cotton gin；ginning machine ◇ ～ 工人 ginner
轧票机 [- piào jī] ticket punch；ticket stamping machine
轧染 [- rǎn] pad dyeing ◇ ～ 机 padding mangle
轧涩难言 [- sè nán yán] speak with halting articulation；stammer
轧伤 [- shāng] run over and injure
轧水 [- shuǐ] squeezing ◇ ～ 机 water calender
轧死 [- sǐ] run over and kill
轧碎 [- suì] breaking；crushing ◇ ～ 板 crusher plate；～ 能力 crushing capacity
轧碎机 [- - jī] breaker；crusher ◇ ～ 颚板 crusher jaw；～ 传动齿轮 crusher drive gear；～ 钢球 crusher ball；～ 滚筒 breaker roll；～ 斜槽 crusher chute；～ 锥体 crushing cone
轧梭 [- suō] trapped shuttle；smash；shuttle jan；shuttle trapping ◇ ～ 保护器 proctor
轧条 [- tiáo] kicker
轧头 [- tóu]〈机〉dog ◇ ～ 螺钉 dog screw
轧纹 [- wén]〈纺〉embossing ◇ ～ 机 embossing calender
轧纹版机 [- - bǎn jī] piano machine
轧液率 [- yè lǜ] pick-up rate

迓 [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 动[书]（迎接）welcome；meet

氩(氬) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 名〈化〉（气体元素）argon（Ar）
氩电离检测器 [- diàn lí jiǎn cè qì] argon ionization detector
氩弧焊 [- hú hàn] argon arc welding ◇ ～ 机 argon arc welding machine
氩化合物 [- huà hé wù] orgon compound
氩激光器 [- jī guāng qì] argon laser
氩离子激光器 [- lí zǐ jī guāng qì] argon ion laser
氩气灯 [- qì dēng] argon lamp
氩气氛 [- - fēn] argon atmosphere
氩气激光 [- - jī guāng] argon laser
氩-水银灯 [- shuǐ yín dēng] argon-mercury arc lamp
氩塔 [- tǎ] argon column
氩同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] argon isotope
氩氧精炼法 [- yǎng jīng liàn fǎ] argon oxygen decarburizing process
氩氧精炼[脱碳]炉 [- - - - lú] argon oxygen decarburizing furnace

猰(貌) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà]（构词成分）见下。
猰貐 [- yǔ] a carnivorous beast mentioned in ancient books

讶 [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 动[书]（诧异）be surprised；be astonished；wonder

娅(婭) [ㄧㄚˋ] [yà] 名[书]（姊妹之夫相互的称谓）sister's husband；brother-in-law

ya ·ㄧㄚ

呀 [·ㄧㄚ] [ya] 助（"啊"受前一字韵母 a，e，i，o，ü 的影响而发生的变音）：嗨，谁会想到 ～！*Well，who would have thought it?* 多好的消息 ～！*What good news it is!* 快来 ～！*Come here，quick!* 她是谁 ～？*Who is she?*
另见 yā。

yān ㄧㄢ

焉 [ㄧㄢ] [yān][书] Ⅰ 代 ①（跟介词"于"加代词"是"相当）here；herein：她心不在 ～。*Her mind is elsewhere.*；*She is absent-minded*. 罪莫大 ～。*There is no greater crime than this*. ②（哪里；怎么）how；why：不入虎穴，～ 得虎子？*How can you catch tiger cubs without entering the tiger's lair?*；*Nothing venture，nothing have*. ～ 能不去？*How could I possibly not go?* Ⅱ 副（乃；才）then：～ 始乘舟 *and then take the boat*；必知乱之所自起，～ 能治之。*You have to know how the trouble arose before you can deal with it*. Ⅲ 助（表示语气）：有厚望 ～ *cherish high hopes for*；少 ～，月出于东山之上。*After a little while，the moon lifted itself above the eastern hills*. Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 棱 *Yan Leng*

鄢 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 名 ①（古国名）Yan，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 然 *Yan Ran*

燕 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 名 ①（古国名）Yan，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（河北北部）northern Hebei Province ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 凌 *Yan Ling*
另见 yàn。
燕山地壳运动 [- shān dì qiào yùn dòng] Yanshan diastrophism

咽 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 名〈生理〉（咽头）pharynx
另见 yàn；yè。
咽白喉 [- bái hóu] pharyngeal diphtheria
咽泵 [- bèng] antlia
咽鼻炎 [- bí yán] pharyngorhinitis
咽扁桃体 [- biǎn táo tǐ] pharyngeal tonsils ◇ ～ 炎 pharyngotonsillitis；pharyngo-amygdalitis；adenopharyn-gitis
咽部 [- bù] pharyngeal ◇ ～ 粘液囊炎 tornwaldtitis
咽侧体 [- cè tǐ] corpora allata；corpus allatum ◇ ～ 激素 allatum hormone
咽成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] pharyngoplasty
咽丛 [- cóng] pharyngeal plexus
咽底 [- dǐ] posterior pharyngeal wall
咽腭弓 [- è gōng] pharyngopalatine arch
咽腭肌 [- - jī] pharyngopalatinus；thyropalatinus
咽干口苦 [- gān kǒu kǔ] dry throat with a bitter taste
咽干燥 [- - zào] pharyngoxerosis
咽鼓管 [- gǔ guǎn] otosalpinx；syrinx；eustachium；eustachian tube；pharyngotympanic tube；salpingo-；salping- ◇ ～ 点 salpingion；～ 切除术 salpingectomy；～ 系〈医〉eustachian salpingitics；～ 炎 salpingitis；eustachitis
咽骨角 [- - jiǎo] cornua
咽喉 [- hóu] ①（咽头和喉头）pharynx and larynx；guttur；throat；gula；maw；bronch- ②（险要的交通孔道）strategic [vital] passage；key link：直布罗陀海峡是地中海通向大西洋的 ～。*The Straits of Gibraltar are the strategic passage between the Mediterranean and the Atlantic*. ◇ ～ 白腐 false membrane in throat；～ 齿 dens pharyngeala；～ 轨道 throat track；～ 神经叶 gyri-cere-brales；～ 痛 sore-throat；～ 炎 sphagitis；pharyngitis
咽喉要地 [- - yào dì] strategic [vital] passage；key junction [link]；keypoint
咽后脓肿 [- hòu nóng zhǒng] retropharyngeal abscess
咽后痈 [- - yōng] retropharyngeal abscess
咽肌炎 [- jī yán] juxtangina
咽疾病 [- jí bìng] pharyngeal disease
咽间裂 [- jiān liè] mandoris
咽腱膜 [- jiàn mó] pharyngeal aponeurosis
咽结膜炎 [- jié mó yán] pharyngoconjunctivitis
咽镜 [- jìng] pharyngoscope ◇ ～ 检查 pharyngoscopy
咽痉挛 [- - luán] pharyngism；pharyngospasm
咽科学 [- kē xué] pharyngology
咽颊 [- -]〈无脊椎〉gulamentum
咽窥器 [- kuī qì] pharyngoscope
咽篮 [- lán] pharyngeal arch；pharyngeal basket
咽裂 [- liè] pharyngeal cleft
咽淋巴结 [- lín bā jié] lymphonodus pharyngealis
咽颅 [- lú] visceral skeleton；viscerocranium；splanchnocranium
咽门 [- mén] fauces；vestibule；laryngopharynx ◇ ～ 扁桃体 faucial tonsil
咽囊 [- náng] bursa pharyngea；pharyngealpouch ◇ ～ 综合征 pharyngealpouch syndrome
咽旁淋巴结 [- páng lín bā jié] lymphonodi parapharyngeales
咽旁脓肿 [- - nóng zhǒng] parapharyngeal abscess
咽皮管 [- pí guǎn] pharyngeocutaneous duct
咽片 [- piàn] pharyngea
咽前片 [- qián piàn] paralingua
咽球 [- qiú] bulb
咽鳃 [- sāi] pharyngobranchial ◇ ～ 成分 pharyngobranchial
咽上部炎 [- shàng bù yán] epipharyngitis
咽舌肌 [- shé jī] pharyngoglossus
咽神经 [- shén jīng] nervus pharyngeus
咽食管 [- shí guǎn] pharyngoesophagus
咽痛 [- tòng] pharyngalgia
咽头 [- tóu]〈生理〉pharynx ◇ ～ 音〈语〉pharyngal；pharyngeal
咽突出 [- tū chū] pharyngectasia
咽窝 [- wō]〈胚〉pharyngeal bursa
咽息肉 [- xī ròu] pharyngopolypus
咽峡 [- xiá] isthmus faucium；isthmus oropharyngeus ◇ ～ 病 isthmopathy；～ 痉挛 isthmospasm；～ 麻痹 isthmoparalysis；isthmoplegia；～ 痛 isthmodynia；～ 息肉 isthmopolypus；～ 炎 cynanche；angina；synanche；isthmopyra；isthmitis
咽下部 [- xià bù] hypopharynx ◇ ～（窥）镜 hypoparyngoscope
咽下沟 [- - gōu] hypopharyngeal groove
咽下缩肌 [- - suō jī] infraconstrictor
咽腺 [- xiàn] glandulae pharyngeae；food gland
咽型伤寒 [- xíng shāng hán] pharyngotyphoid
咽学 [- xué] pharyngology
咽炎 [- yán] pharyngitis ◇ ～ 疹 pharyngitid
咽嗌 [- yì] pharynx
咽音 [- yīn] pharyngeal
咽硬结 [- yìng jié] pharyngoscleroma
咽枝原体 [- zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma pharynx
咽中缩肌 [- zhōng suō jī] hypopharyngeus

嵫 [ㄧㄢ] [yān]（构词成分）见下。
嵫嵫 [- zī] ①（山名，在甘肃）Yanzi Mountain（in

Y

Gansu Province) ②(古代指太阳落山的地方) the western region where the sun sets: 日薄 ～ *in the evening of one's life*

傿 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 诚 *Yan Cheng*

腌(醃) [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 动 (用盐等浸渍食物) preserve in salt; salt; pickle; cure: ～ 黄瓜 *pickled cucumber*; ～ 肉 *salted meat*; *bacon*; *cure meat by salting*; ～ 鱼 *salted fish*; 用盐 ～ 鱼 *preserve fish in [with] salt*; 肉 ～ 了起来，以备日后食用。*The meat was salted away for future use.*
另见 ā。

腌菜 [- cài] sauerkraut; pickled vegetables; pickles ◇ ～ 工人 pickleman
腌醋 [- cù] pickle
腌鲱鱼 [- fēi yú] pickle-herring
腌干鳕鱼 [- gān xuě yú] haberdine
腌金枪鱼卵 [- jīn qiāng yú luǎn] bottarga
腌料 [- liào] cure
腌牛肉 [- niú ròu] beefbacon
腌泡酸鱼盘菜 [- pào suān yú pán cài] ceviche
腌泡汁 [- - zhī] marinade
腌鞣槽[池] [- róu cáo] layer; duster
腌肉方 [- ròu fāng] baconsquare
腌肉牡蛎卷 [- - mǔ lì juǎn] angels on horseback
腌熏 [- xūn] 〈食〉 bloat ◇ ～ 鱼块 flitch; ～ 猪肋肉 flitch
腌鱼场 [- yú chǎng] saltery
腌制 [- zhì] pickle; souse; salt; cure ◇ ～ 品 pickle; ～ 食品 cure foods
腌猪肉 [- zhū ròu] sowbelly
腌鲟卵 [- zī luǎn] bottarga
腌渍 [- zì] pickle; souse ◇ ～ 品 souse; ～ 蔬菜 pickles; ～ 箱 kench

胭(臙) [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 名 (胭脂) rouge: 擦 ～ 抹粉 *paint rouge and powder*

胭脂 [- zhi] rouge; blusher; cochineal; 〈无脊椎〉 kermes ◇ ～ 色 coccineous; coccineus; ～ 石竹 fire pink; ～ 仙人掌 nopal; ～ 鱼 myxiocyprinus asiaticus; mullet
胭脂虫 [- - chóng] cochineal; cochineal insect ◇ ～ 粉 kermes; alkermes; grain; ～ 红 alkermes; ～ 仙人掌园 nopalry
胭脂虫蜡 [- - - là] coccerin ◇ ～ 醇 cocceryl alcohol
胭脂红 [- - hóng] (又名"胭脂虫红；洋红；卡红") carminum; carmine; nacarat; coccinellin ◇ ～ 色 kermes
胭脂红酸盐 [- - - suān yán] carminate; carminated
胭脂树 [- - shù] Arnotto; anattotree ◇ ～ 橙 annatto; annotta; ～ 萃 Arnotto; ～ 红 roucou; achiote; ～ 韧皮纤维 uruca; ～ 素 bixin

殷 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 形 [书] (赤黑色) blackish red
另见 yīn; yǐn。

殷红 [- hóng] blackish red; dark red

恹(懨、懕) [ㄧㄢ] [yān] (构词成分)见下。

恹恹 [- yān] [书] weak and weary through illness
恹恹一息 [- - yì xī] critically ill with little breath; at one's last gasp

阉 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] 动 (阉割) castrate; spay: ～ 猪 *hog*

阉病 [- bìng] eunuchism
阉动物 [- dòng wù] spado
阉割 [- gē] ①(割去睾丸或卵巢) castrate; spay; asexualization; castration ②[喻](抽去主要内容) deprive a theory, etc. of its essence; emasculate ◇ ～ 情结 〈牧〉 castration complex; ～ 育肥 fattening by castration
阉公猪 [- gōng zhū] galt; barrow
阉鸡 [- jī] capon; caponizing
阉牛 [- niú] bull stag; bullock ◇ ～ 皮 steerhide
阉人 [- rén] eunuch; spado ◇ ～ 歌手 castrato
阉寺 [- sì] [书] eunuch
阉羊 [- yáng] wether

阏 [ㄧㄢ] [yān] (构词成分)见下。
另见 è。

阏氏 [- zhī] the wife of the chief of Huns in the Han Dynasty

烟(煙、I ③ 菸) [ㄧㄢ] [yān] I 图 ①(物质燃烧时产生的气体) smoke: 毒 ～ *toxic smoke*; 褐 ～ *brown smoke*; 蓝 ～ *cold smoke*; 高高的烟囱喷吐出黑 ～。*Tall chimneys belch [vomit] forth black smoke.* 满屋子都是 ～。*The room was full of smoke.* ～ 从烟囱里袅袅升起。*The smoke is ascending slowly from the chimney.* ②(像烟的东西) mist; vapour; 云 ～ *clouds and mist* ③(烟草) tobacco: 烤 ～ *flue-cured [roasted] tobacco*; 种 ～ *cultivate [grow, raise] tobacco* ④(纸烟、烟丝等的统称) tobacco; cigarette: 抽支 ～ *have a cigarette [smoke]*; 点 ～ *light up a cigarette*; 戒 ～ *cut out [give up; swear off] tobacco*; 一袋 ～ 的功夫 *time enough to smoke a pipeful of tobacco*; 一支接一支地抽 ～ *puff away a cigarette after another*; 嘴上叼着一支 ～ *hold a cigarette between one's lips*; 你吸 ～ 吗? *Do you smoke?* 他吸 ～ 过多。*He smokes too much.* ⑤(鸦片) opium: 禁 ～ *ban opium*; ～ 枪 *opium pipe* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 嘉 *Yan Jia* II 动 (烟气刺激眼睛) (of eyes) be irritated by smoke: 谁在这里生火啊? 都 ～ 得睁不开眼了。*Who's lighting the stove here? I can't even open my eyes for the smoke.*
另见 yīn。

烟霭 [- ǎi] [书] mist and clouds
烟斑 [- bān] korron
烟波 [- bō] mist-covered waters; mist and ripples
烟波浩渺[淼] [- - hào miǎo] a wide expanse of mist-covered waters; (be) a vast expanse of water; mists and ripples — river scenery; Mists and waves stretch far into the distance.: 远望洞庭，～。*Far in the distance lies the Dongting Lake, a vast expanse of misty, rolling waters.*
烟不离嘴 [- bù lí zuǐ] be wedded to one's pipe
烟仓 [- cāng] tabacco barn
烟草 [- cǎo] tobacco; tabacum; nicotiana; bacco; baccy; weed ◇ ～ 薄片 reconstituted tobacco; ～ 变种 oronoco; oronoko; ～ 代用品 tobacco; ～ 毒性心脏症 tobacco heart; ～ 苷 tabacin; ～ 膏 goracco; ～ 鸽 tobacco dove (西印度地鸽); ～ 工业 tobacco industry; ～ 工业机械 tobacco industry machinery; ～ 害虫 tobacco-plant pest-insect; ～ 花叶病病毒 tobacco mosaic virus; ～ 灰绿斑蛾 tobacco moth; ～ 蓟马 tobacco thrips; ～ 加工 tobacco processing; ～ 碱 nicoteine; ～ 控制框架公约 the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control; ～ 灵 nicotelline; ～ 塞棒 tobacco stopper; ～ 色 tobacco; ～ 收获机 tobacco harvesting machine; ～ 水 tabacco water; ～ 素 tabacin; ～ 天蛾 maduca sexta; tobacco hornworm; protoparce; tobacco hawkmoth; ～ 调制 tobacco curing; ～ 跳蚤 tobacco flea beetle; ～ 香素 nicotianine; ～ 小斧 tobacco hatchet; tobacco hatchet spud; ～ 野火病 wildfire; ～ 汁 praiss; ～ 制品 tobacco product; weed; ～ 质量化学 tobacco quality chemistry; ～ 中毒 tobaccoism; tabacism; tabacosis; tabagism; ～ 专卖局 tobacco monopoly bureau
烟尘 [- chén] ①(烟雾和尘埃) chimney; smoke; smoke dust; fly ash; smoke and dust in air ②(烽烟和战场上扬起的尘土) the smoke of battle ◇ ～ 层顶 smoke horizon; ～ 沉降室 dust chamber; ～ 肺 tabacism; tabacosis; ～ 计 smokometer; ～ 密度测定器 smokescope; ～ 密度计 smoke-density meter; ～ 探测器 〈工〉 smoke detector; ～ 浊度计 umbrascope
烟囱 [- cōng] chimney; funnel; tun; stovepipe; tewel; smoke stack [funnel] ◇ ～ 处置 〈核〉 stack disposal; ～ 顶管 tallboy; ～ 顶筒管 tallboy; ～ 顶罩 umbrella; ～ 风缆 stack guy; ～ 风帽 turncap; ～ 风门 damper of chimney; ～ 隔板 wythes; ～ 管 stovepipe; ～ 喇叭口 stack flare; ～ 帽 〈房〉 cowl; ～ 罩 bonnet; smoke jack
烟囱林立 [- - lín lì] factories with their forests of chimneys
烟袋 [- dài] small-bowled long-stemmed (tobacco) pipe ◇ ～ 锅 the bowl of a (long-stemmed) pipe
烟挡 [- dǎng] smoke shelf
烟道 [- dào] 〈建〉 flue; flue pipe; outtake; breeching; stalk; tewel; tunnel; chimney neck ◇ ～ 沉尘室 flue dust pocket; ～ 尘 flue dust; ～ 风帽 baffle board; ～ 隔墙 mid-feather; withe; ～ 工 flueman; ～ 灰 flue dust; ～ 孔 〈冶〉 floss hole; ～ 口 floss hole; ～ 内衬 flue lining; ～ 气 flue-gas; ～ 受热面 flue surface; ～ 炭黑 impingement black; ～ 效应 airflow stack effect; ～ 闸 flue damper; ～ 闸板 flue shutter
烟道内涂灰泥 [- - nèi tú huī ní] pargeting
烟蒂 [- dì] snipe; cigarette end [stub; butt; stump]
烟点 [- diǎn] smoke point
烟斗 [- dǒu] (tobacco) pipe ◇ ～ 柄 pipestapple; ～ 点火钳 tobacco tongs; ～ 管 pipestem; ～ 架 pipe rack; ～ 木藜芦 pipewood; ～ 泥 catlinite; ～ 珊瑚 aulopora; ～ 石 pipestone; ～ 丝 pipe tobacco
烟蠹虫 [- dù chóng] lasioderma serricorne
烟度计 [- - jì] smokemeter
烟风洞 [- fēng dòng] smoke wind tunnel
烟膏 [- gāo] prepared opium paste
烟梗 [- gěng] offal
烟垢 [- gòu] crock ◇ ～ 粘液菌素 fuligonin
烟管 [- guǎn] clausilium
烟馆赌窟 [- - dǔ kū] opium parlors and gambling houses [dens]; opium dens and gambling [gaming] houses
烟鬼 [- guǐ] [俗] ①(吸鸦片成瘾的人) opium addict ②(烟瘾很大的人) heavy smoker; chainsmoker
烟锅 [- guō] [方] pipe bowl
烟海 [- hǎi] a vast sea of fog — huge and voluminous: 浩如 ～ *a tremendous amount (of data, etc.)*; *voluminous*; 如堕 ～ *be lost in a fog*
烟害 [- hài] damage by fume
烟荷包 [- hé bao] tobacco pouch
烟盒 [- -] cigarette case
烟褐色 [- hè sè] infuscate; infuscated; infuscatus
烟花 [- huā] fireworks
烟花粉黛 [- - fěn dài] singsong girls; courtesans
烟花粉柳 [- - - liǔ] the prostitutes
烟花门巷 [- - mén xiàng] red-light district; brothels; houses of ill-fame; hook shop
烟花叶病 [- - yè bìng] tabacco mosaic
烟华石 [- huá shí] anthraquinone
烟化 [- huà] 〈冶〉 fuming ◇ ～ 速率 fuming rate
烟化炉 [- - lú] fuming furnace ◇ ～ 烟化 blast furnace fuming
烟灰 [- huī] tobacco or cigarette ash; soot ◇ ～ 缸 ashtray; tobacco tray; ～ 降落 sootfall; ～ 霉病 sooty mold; ～ 盘 ashtray
烟火 [- huǒ] ①(烟和火) smoke and fire: 严禁～! *Smoking and lighting fires strictly forbidden.* ②(烟火食) cooked food
烟火漫天 [- - màn tiān] The flames and smoke lick the sky.; The smoke and fire hid the heavens.
烟火药学 [- - yào xué] pyrotechnics
烟火 [- huo] pyrotechnics; fireworks: 放 ～ *let off fireworks*; *put on a display of fireworks* ◇ ～ 反应 pyrotechnic reaction; ～ 检验器 〈土〉 rocket tester; ～ 品 〈材〉 pyrotechnics; ～ 器材 pyrotechnic equipment; ～ 外壳 balloon; ～ 信号 〈信〉 pyrotechnic signal; ～ 信号弹 rocket; ～ 制造术 pyrotechnics
烟火剂 [- - jì] pyrotechnic compound ◇ ～ 配方 pyrotechnic compound formulation
烟剂 [- jì] fumicants
烟碱 [- jiǎn] 〈化〉 nicotine; 〈有化〉 β-pyridyl-α-N-methylpyrrolidine; nicotin-; nicotino- ◇ ～ 烯 nicotyrin; nicotyrine; ～ 中毒 nicotinism
烟角斑病 [- jiǎo bān bìng] blackfire
烟晶 [- jīng] 〈地〉 smoky quartz; cairngorm; smokestone; bull quartz; cairngorm stone; smoky topaz ◇ ～ 石 hoelite
烟酒不分家 [- jiǔ bù fēn jiā] share things readily with another as a social amenity
烟酒税 [- - shuì] wine and tobacco tax
烟酒专卖 [- - zhuān mài] state monopoly of sales of tobacco and alcoholic drinks
烟具 [- jù] smoking paraphernalia; smoking set
烟卷儿 [- juǎnr] [口] cigarette
烟刻纹病 [- kè wén bìng] tobacco etch
烟枯萎病 [- kū wěi bìng] tobacco wilt
烟流 [- liú] plume ◇ ～ (显示)技术 smoke technique
烟笼柳暗 [- lóng liǔ àn] The distant haze enveloped the willow trees in twilight.
烟鲁绿 [- lǔ lǜ] Janus green
烟霾 [- mái] smaze
烟霉 [- méi] fumagine; 〈真菌〉 sooty mould
烟煤 [- -] bituminous coal; soft coal; pit coal; bitumite; black coal; boghead; coaboghead ◇ ～ 焦油 biuminous coal tar; ～ 块 bituminous lump coal; ～ 油 asbolin
烟密度计 [- mì dù jì] kapnometer; smokometer
烟民 [- mín] smoker
烟末 [- mò] offal ◇ ～ 沉着病 tabacism; tabacosis
烟幕 [- mù] screening smoke; smoke screen; smoke curtain; veil: 放 ～ *put up a smoke screen* ◇ ～ 弹 smoke shell; smoke bomb; ～ 放射器 smokeprojector; ～ 伪装 camouflage with smoke
烟袅线 [- niǎo xiàn] streamer
烟尿酸 [- niào suān] nicotinoylglycine
烟农 [- nóng] tobacco grower
烟片 [- piàn] smoked sheet ◇ ～ 胶 smoke sheet rubber
烟屏 [- píng] 〈体〉 a smoke background
烟气 [- qì] exhaust gas; smoke ◇ ～ 尘 fume; ～ 处理设备 fume treatment auxiliary; ～ 发生器 smoke generator; ～ 分析 flue gas analysis;

smoke analysis; ～ 焦油 tarry matters in smoke; ～ 解冻 defrozen by fumes; ～ 净化 gas cleaning; ～ 净化器 flue gas cleaner; ～ 冷却器 gas cooler; ～ 上升模式 plume rise model; ～ 调节 flue gas tempering; ～ 透平 smoke gas turbine; ～ 脱硫 flue gas desulfurization; ～ 涡轮 smoke gas turbine; ～ 洗涤器 smoke washer; ～ 折流器 flue baffler; ～ 治理 smoke gas treatment

烟腔 [- qiāng] smoke chamber

烟枪 [- -] opium pipe

烟青枯病 [- qīng kū bìng] Granville wilt

烟曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] phagopedin

烟曲霉 [- - méi] 〈真菌〉 Aspergillus fumigatu ◇ ～ 酰 fumigatin; ～ 素 fumidil; fumagillin; fugillin; ～ 酸 helvolic acid; fumigacin; ～ 文 fumigaclavine

烟圈 [- quān] puff

烟圈式加速器 [- - shì jiā sù qì] smokatron

烟色 [- sè] smoke ◇ ～ 石英 bull quartz

烟屎 [- shǐ] yenisei-ostyak

烟室 [- shì] smoke-box (汽涡的)

烟视媚行 [- - mèi xíng] give a swift glance and practise fawning; look and move slowly

烟水晶 [- shuǐ jīng] cairngorm

烟税 [- shuì] tax on tobacco

烟丝 [- sī] cut tobacco; pipe tobacco; picadura; scrap

烟酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 niacin; nicotinic acid; pellagramin; nicotin-; nicotino- ◇ ～ 缺乏病 aniacinosis; ～ 盐[酯] nicotinate

烟台生丝 [- tái shēng sī] Chefoo silk

烟煲 [- -] soot

烟体 [- tǐ] smoke

烟田 [- tián] vega

烟筒 [- tong] smoke pipe; chimney; funnel; stovepipe; smokestack ◇ ～ 挡烟罩 smokestack hood; smokestack deflector; ～ 座 smokestack base

烟头 [- tóu] cigarette end [stub; butt; stump]; snipe

烟突污染物 [- tū wū rǎn wù] 〈工〉 stack pollutants

烟土 [- tǔ] affion; crude opium

烟污染 [- wū rǎn] smoke pollution

烟雾 [- wù] smog; smoke fog; smoke; mist; vapours; breath; fuliginosity: ～ 笼罩着大地。*The land is draped in a veil of mist.* 他饭后总是吸支烟，弄得屋子满是 ～。*He always has a smoke after dinner, and makes the room smoky.* ◇ ～ 测报器 smoke detector; ～ 测风流法 smoke stick; ～ 弹 smoke bomb; ～ 反应 smog reaction; ～ 放射器 Nebelwerfer; ～ 罐 smoke candle; ～ 过滤器 smoke filter; ～ 剂 smoke agent; aerosol; ～ 计 fume-meter; nephelometer; ～ 控制 smog control; ～ 喷枪 fog gun; ～ 探测 smoke detection; ～ 探测器 smoke detector; ～ 效果 〈影视〉 haze effect; ～ 指示器 smokemeter

烟雾弥漫 [- - mí màn] be wreathed in mist; be permeated with thick fog and smoke; filled with smoke; full of smoke; The air was filled with smoke.

烟雾腾腾 [- - téng téng] filled with (steam and) smoke

烟雾状物 [- - zhuàng wù] mist

烟霞 [- xiá] mist and clouds in the twilight

烟霞痼疾 [- - gù jí] a deep-rooted love for natural charms; To be keen on mountains and rivers has become an unalterable favourite hobby.

烟霞癖 [- - pǐ] [书] ①(游山玩水的癖好) love of natural scenery ②(吸食鸦片的嗜好) habit of smoking opium

烟酰 [- xiān] nicotinoyl ◇ ～ 铵 nicotinamide

烟酰胺 [- - àn] niacinamide ◇ ～ 缺乏病 aniacinamidosis

烟箱 [- xiāng] smokebox ◇ ～ 管板 smoke-box tube sheet; ～ 中间圈 smoke-box netting

烟橡 [- xiàng] fumed oak

烟消火灭 [- xiāo huǒ miè] The smoke drifted away; the fire went out.; dissipated in fire and smoke; vanish completely

烟消云散 [- - yún sàn] disappear [vanish] in a flash; be lost in a cloud; disappear [vanish] as if by evaporating; end [go up] in smoke; melt into air; pass away like a cloud; vanished into the void; vanish into thin air; vanish like mist and smoke

烟屑 [- xiè] scrap

烟熏 [- xūn] smudging ◇ ～ 干燥法 flue curing; ～ 器 fumigator; ～ 食品 smoked foods; ～ 室 〈食〉 smokehouse; ～ 损失 smoke damage; ～ 现象 fumigation; ～ 猪牛肉香肠 cervelat

烟芽夜蛾 [- yá yè é] tobacco budworm

烟叶 [- yè] tobacco leaf; leaf tobacco; tobacco ◇ ～ 醇化 tobacco mellowing; ～ 发酵 tobacco fermentation; ～ 发酵设备 tobacco fermentation equipment; ～ 分级 tobacco leaf grading; ～ 复烤 tobacco redrying; ～ 复烤机 tobacco redryer; ～ 烘烤 tobacco flue-curing; ～ 回潮 tobacco leaf conditioning; ～ 晾制 tobacco air-curing; ～ 罂粟 cup; ～ 贮存 tobacco storage

烟夜蛾 [- - é] tobacco budworm

烟液 [- -] tobacco juice

烟茵酸 [- yīn suān] fulgenic acid

烟瘾 [- yǐn] a craving for tobacco [opium]; tobacco: ～ 大的人 *a heavy smoker*

烟油 [- yóu] tobacco tar

烟雨 [- yǔ] misty rain: ～ 莽苍 *a vast blur of mist and rain*

烟雨山影 [- - shān yǐng] The mists veiled the distant mountains in rainy weather.

烟羽 [- -] plume

烟云 [- yún] streamer ◇ ～ 柱 cloud stem

烟云供养 [- - gòng yǎng] Painters get inspiration only from painting.

烟云过眼 [- - guò yǎn] as smoke and clouds passing the eyes — passing events and things; as transient as a fleeting cloud; like floating smoke and passing clouds

烟渣 [- zhā] scarp

烟罩 [- zhào] petticoat pipe; vessel [gas] hood ◇ ～ 座 petticoat pipe base

烟纸店 [- zhǐ diàn] smoketeria

烟质感观鉴定 [- zhì gǎn guān jiàn dìng] smoking quality organoleptic test

烟柱 [- zhù] plume; column of smoke; 〈军〉 pillaring

烟子 [- zi] soot

烟嘴儿 [- zuǐr] cigarette holder; holder

湮 [ㄧㄢ]
[yān] 动 [书] ①(埋没) fall into oblivion; bury in oblivion ②(淤塞; 堵塞) clog up; stop 另见 yīn"烟"。

湮尻疮 [- kāo chuāng] diaper dermatitis

湮灭 [- miè] annihilate; bury in oblivion ◇ ～ 器 annihilator; ～ 算符 annihilations operator

湮没 [- mò] ①(埋没) fall into oblivion; be neglected; be forgotten: 幸免 ～ *be rescued from oblivion* ②〈物〉 annihilation ◇ ～ 反应 annihilation reaction; ～ 辐射〈粒子〉 annihilation radiation; ～ γ辐射 annihilation gammas; ～ 辐射谱 annihilation spectrum; ～ 光子 annihilation photon; ～ 过程 annihilation process; ～角点〈土〉 obliterated corner; ～算符〈量子〉 annihilation operator; ～ 质子 annihilation proton; ～ 作用 annihilation

湮没无闻 [- - wú wén] fall [pass; sink] into oblivion; be buried and forgotten; be buried in oblivion; drift into obscurity; fall into the limbo of oblivion; inglorious; lie unknown and unrecognized; remain in the shadow; vanish and be forgotten

湮滞贤才 [- zhì xián cái] restrain a talent — a talent hampered in a low position

淹(Ⅰ①滀) [ㄧㄢ]
[yān] Ⅰ 动 ①(淹没) flood; submerge; inundate: 地窖被水 ～ 了。*The cellar was flooded with water.* 洪水 ～ 了那个村子。*The flood submerged that village.* 修好河堤，庄稼就不怕 ～ 了。*When the river dike is completed, the crops will be safe against floods.* ②(皮肤被汗液等浸痛或痒) be tingling from sweat ③[书](停留; 滞留) stay; stop over: ～ 留 *be stranded for a long time; stay over for a long period* Ⅱ 形 [书](广) wide: 学识 ～ 博 *have a wide knowledge; be well-read; be learned* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 通达 *Yan Tongda*

淹博 [- bó] [书] wide

淹博学问 [- - xué wen] deep and wide in learning; have a wide knowledge

淹灌 [- guàn] 〈农〉 basin [flooding] irrigation

淹贯群书 [- - qún shū] be thoroughly familiar with all books

淹久异邦 [- jiǔ yì bāng] be long delayed in a foreign country

淹没 [- mò] submerge; flood; inundate; drown; submergence; sinking; drowned; submersion: 被 ～ 的地区 *inundated area*; 洪水 ～ 了整个地区。*The flood inundated the whole district.* 雨水 ～ 了庄稼。*Heavy rainfalls flooded the crops.* ◇ ～ 岸 drowned coast; submerged coast; ～ 地区 pond area; ～ 森林 [巴西] varzea; ～ 射流 submerged jets

淹溺 [- nì] drowning

淹水 [- shuǐ] waterflooding; drowned ◇ ～ 沼泽 fen

淹水胁迫 [- - xié pò] flooding stress

淹死 [- sǐ] be drowned: 他跳进河里，去救将要 ～ 的人。*He jumped into the river to save the drowning man.*

淹通古今 [- tōng gǔ jīn] be thoroughly acquainted with the old and modern

淹艉浪 [- wěi làng] pooping sea

淹雅华美 [- yǎ huá měi] cultured and beautiful

淹雅之士 [- - zhī shì] a deeply cultured and refined scholar

淹育 [- yù] submerging

嫣 [ㄧㄢ]
[yān] 形 [书] (容貌美好) handsome; beautiful

嫣红 [- hóng] [书] bright red: 姹紫 ～ *beautiful and luxuriant*

嫣然 [- rán] [书] beautiful; sweet

嫣然一笑 [- - yí xiào] give a pleasant [sweet; charming; winsome; soft] smile; bewitching [captivating] smile of a woman; smile gently; shoot a swift smile; the smile of a beauty

yán ㄧㄢ

盐(鹽) [ㄧㄢˊ]
[yán] 名 ①(食盐; 盐类) salt: 海 ～ *sea [bay] salt*; 精 ～ *refined [white] salt*; 食 ～ *common [culinary, table] salt*; 一匙 ～ *a spoonful of salt*; 正 ～ *normal salt*; 把它用 ～ 腌 12 小时。*Let it remain in salt for twelve hours.* 这些蔬菜还需要加 ～。*The vegetables need more salt.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 津 *Yan Jin*

盐巴 [- bā] [方] salt; common [table] salt

盐泵 [- bèng] salt pump

盐层 [- céng] salt bed; salt deposit; salt formation ◇ ～ 贮存 salt deposit

盐场 [- chǎng] saltworks; saltern

盐厂 [- -] saltworks

盐沉积物 [- chén jī wù] salt deposit

盐成土 [- chéng tǔ] halogenic soil

盐匙 [- chí] salt spoon

盐池 [- -] salt pond

盐床 [- chuáng] salt bed

盐萃取 [- cuì qǔ] salt extraction

盐度 [- dù] salinity ◇ ～ 表 salinograph; ～ 测量 salinity measurement; ～ 分布 distribution of salinity; ～ 计 salinometer; ～ 舌 salinity tongue; ～ 效应 effect of salinity

盐份 [- fèn] saline matter; salinity

盐份失调 [- - shī tiáo] salt stress

盐份移动 [- - yí dòng] salt movement

盐肤木 [- fū mù] 〈植〉 rhus chinensis; Chinese sumac ◇ ～ 根皮〈中药〉 the root bark of Chinese sumac

盐浮计 [- fú jì] salt meter; salt gauge

盐罐儿 [- guànr] salt pot

盐垢 [- gòu] salt crust; salt deposit

盐湖 [- hú] salt [saline] lake

盐花 [- huā] ①(极少量的盐) a little salt; a pinch of salt: 汤里搁点儿 ～ 儿。*Put just a little salt in the soup.* ②[方](盐霜) salt efflorescence

盐化 [- huà] salinization ◇ ～ 作用 salinization

盐化工 [- - gōng] salt chemical engineering ◇ ～ 设备 salt chemical engineering equipment

盐婚 [- hūn] salt wedding (the eighth anniversary of wedding)

盐基 [- jī] alkali

盐积层 [- - céng] salic horizon

盐碱地 [- jiǎn dì] saline-alkali soil; saline and alkaline land ◇ ～ 造林 saline-alkali soil forestation

盐碱化 [- - huà] salinization (of soil)

盐碱滩 [- - tān] salt; salt marsh

盐碱土 [- - tǔ] saline-alkali soil ◇ ～ 改良 reclamation of saline-alkali soil

盐浸作用 [- jìn zuò yòng] brining

盐井 [- jǐng] salt mine; salt well; brine pit

盐坑 [- kēng] salt pit

盐矿 [- kuàng] salt mine

盐类沉积 [- lèi chén jī] saline deposit

盐类矿床 [- - kuàng chuáng] salt deposit

盐量计 [- liàng jì] salometer

盐卤 [- lǔ] bittern

盐民 [- mín] salter

盐浓度 [- nóng dù] salinity; salting strength

盐瓶 [- píng] saltcellar; saltshaker

盐汽水 [- qì shuǐ] salt soda water

盐桥 [- qiáo] salt bridge

盐丘 [- qiū] salt dome ◇ ～ 构造 salt dome structure

盐取样器 [- qǔ yàng qì] salt sampler

Y

盐泉 [- quán] brine spring; salt spring
盐霜 [- shuāng] salt efflorescence
盐水 [- shuǐ] saline water; salting liquor; salt solution; brine solution; brine ◇ ～ 补充 brine makeup; ～ 电解 saline electrolysis; ～ 精制 salt refining; ～ 喷雾试验 salt spraytest; ～ 入侵 saltwater encroachment; ～ 输注〔医〕saline infusion; ～ 选种 seed sorting by salt water; ～ 转化 saline water conversion; ～ 渍 brine cure; brine salting
盐酸 [- suān] hydrochloric [chlorhydric] acid; muriatic acid ◇ ～ 浸出 hydrochloric acid; ～ 浸出提镍法 falconbridge process; ～ 生产 hydrochloric acid manufacture; ～ 盐 hydrochloride; muriate
盐滩 [- tān] salina; saltmarsh
盐田 [- tián] salt pan; salina ◇ ～ 机械 salt-field machinery; ～ 土壤 salt-field soil
盐土 [- tǔ] saline soil; solonchak ◇ ～ 植物 halophytes
盐雾 [- wù] salt-spray fog ◇ ～ 腐蚀 salt air corrosion; salt-spray fog corrosion; ～ 试验 salt fog test; salt spray test; salt mist test
盐析 [- xī] salting out ◇ ～ 剂 salting-out agents; ～ 效应 salting-out effect
盐效应 [- xiào yìng] salt effect
盐岩 [- yán] rock salt
盐业 [- yè] salt industry
盐釉 [- yòu] salt glaze
盐浴淬火 [- yù cuì huǒ]〔冶〕salt bath quenching
盐浴等温处理 [- - děng wēn chǔ lǐ]〔冶〕salt bath patent
盐浴炉 [- - lú] salt bath furnace
盐浴渗铬 [- - shèn gè]〔冶〕salt bath chromizing
盐跃层 [- yuè céng] halocline
盐晕 [- yùn] saline halo
盐沼 [- zhǎo] salt marsh [cure]
盐渍 [- zì] salt marsh ◇ ～ 化 salinize; ～ 土 salinized soil

埏 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 图〔书〕①（边远之地）an outlying place ②（墓道）path leading to a grave; tomb passage

埏 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 图〔书〕（檐下的走廊）veranda

芫 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán]（构词成分）见下。
另见 yuán。
芫荽 [- sui]〔植〕coriander; parsley

莛 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán]（构词成分）见下。
莛蔓 [- màn]〔书〕spread; extend

严(嚴) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] Ⅰ 形 ①（严密；紧密）tight; rigorous: 治学谨～ *adopt a rigorous approach in one's studies*; 把窗户关～了。*Shut the window tight*. 你能肯定这连接处封得很～吗? *Are you sure this joint is completely tight?* 他的嘴很～。*He is tight-mouthed*. ②（严厉；严格）strict; severe; stern; rigorous: ～加批驳 *sternly refute*; 你对孩子管得似乎太～了。*You seem too strict with your young ones*. Ⅱ 图 ①（指父亲）father: 家～ *my father* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～复 *Yan Fu*
严办 [- bàn] deal with severely; punish with severity
严惩 [- chéng] punish severely: ～入侵之敌 *deal the invaders a crushing blow*; 对罪犯予以～ *inflict severe punishments on criminals*
严惩不贷 [- - bú dài] punish with due severity; punish sb. severely without mercy; No leniency shall be shown in punishment.; punish mercilessly: 违者～。*Those who disobey will be severely punished*.
严词 [- cí] in strong terms; in stern words: ～谴责 *denounce in strong terms*; *sternly condemn*
严词拒绝 [- - jù jué] give a stern rebuff; refuse sternly to do sth.; repudiate with stern words; give a flat refusal
严词申斥 [- - shēn chì] give sb. a lick with the rough side of one's tongue
严词痛斥 [- - tòng chì] come down on sb. like a cartload of bricks
严词责备 [- - zé bèi] read the riot act
严词指责 [- - zhǐ zé] rant
严打 [- dǎ] take severe measures against grave illegal and criminal activities ◇ ～措施 strike-hard drive; ～斗争 strike-hard operation, campaign to crack down relentlessly on criminal activities
严冬 [- dōng] severe winter
严冬酷暑 [- - kù shǔ] (through) hot summer and bitter winter
严冬腊月 [- - là yuè] in harsh winter; It's now the twelfth month, the very middle of a bitterly cold winter.
严而不酷 [- ér bú kù] be strict, but not stern
严而不苛 [- - bù kē] strict but not harsh
严防 [- fáng] be strictly on guard against; take strict precautions against
严父慈母 [- fù cí mǔ] severe father and kind mother; a stern father and a compassionate [loving] mother
严格 [- gé] strict; rigorous; rigid; stringent: ～的规则 *strict rules*; ～的质量管理 *strict quality control*; ～规章制度 *rigorously enforce rules and regulations*; ～说来 *strictly speaking*; *in the strict sense*; ～要求自己 *make strict demands on oneself*; *be strict with oneself*; ～训练，严格要求 *strict training and strict demands*; ～控制物价上涨 *strictly control price rises* ◇ ～递减 strictly decreasing; ～递增 strictly increasing; ～对位 strict counterpoint; ～法纪 strict enforcement of law and discipline; ～法律 blue law; ～方法 rigorous method; ～控制 strict control; subjugate; ～检查 close check; ～检验 tightened inspection; acid test; ～赔偿责任 strict liability; ～容差 stringent tolerance; ～容差要求 stringent tolerance requirement; ～容限 severe tolerance; ～凸集 strictly convex sets; ～温度控制 rigid temperature control; ～限制 close confinement; ～写法 composition in the strict style; ～蕴涵 strict implication; ～责任制 strict liability; ～遵守合同条款 strict performance of contract; ～执行 execute to the letter; ～制止 nip
严格根条件 [- - gēn tiáo jiàn] strict root condition
严格性 [- - xìng] stringency
严寒 [- hán] severe cold; bitter cold; killing freeze; rigour; arctic; freezing cold ◇ ～气候施工 cold weather construction
严寒冰雪 [- - bīng xuě] (in) winter's snow and ice
严寒酷暑 [- - kù shǔ] in freezing winter and in sultry summer; bitter cold or torried heat; on freezing winter days or broiling days in summer
严戢吏弊 [- jí lì bì] put a shot to official abuses
严加惩罚 [- jiā chéng fá] hell to pay
严加管束 [- - guǎn shù] control rigorously
严加责备 [- - zé bèi] haul a person over the coals
严加指责 [- - zhǐ zé] scold; flay
严加注视 [- - zhù shì] keep a sharp [close] lookout
严谨 [- jǐn] ①（严密谨慎）strict; rigorous: ～的治学态度 *rigorous scholarship* ②（紧密）compact; well-knit: 文章结构～。*The essay is well-knit*.
严禁 [- jìn] strictly forbid [prohabit]: ～吸咽! *Smoking is strictly prohibited*.; ～疲劳驾车 *fatigue driving prohibited*; *drowsy driving prohibited*
严紧 [- jǐn] tight; close: 防守～ *guard carefully*
严紧型质粒 [- - xíng zhì lì] stringent plasmid
严究不贷 [- jiū bú dài] (The offender) will be strictly prosecuted.
严峻 [- jùn] stern; severe; rigorous; grim; taut; austere: ～的斗争 *a grim struggle*; ～的考验 *a severe test*; *a rigorous test*; ～的局势 *grim situation*
严酷 [- kù] ①（严厉；严格）harsh; bitter; severe; grim: ～的现实 *harsh reality*; ～的教训 *a bitter lesson*; ～的斗争 *a grim struggle* ②（残酷；冷酷）cruel; ruthless: ～的剥削 *cruel exploitation*
严厉 [- lì] stern; severe: ～制裁 *apply stern* [*severe*] *sanctions*; ～的批评 *severe criticism*; ～声讨 *sternly* [*strongly*] *denounce*
严厉惩罚 [- - chéng fá] have sb.'s hide: 约翰的母亲说，如果他上学再迟到，就要～他。*John's mother said she would have his hide if he was late to school again*.
严厉处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] handle without gloves: 他宣称，现在是那些善良诚实的人～那些骗子的时候了。*He declares that it is time for the good and true men to handle the impostors without gloves*.
严厉申斥 [- - shēn chì] skin sb. alive: 如果你迟到5分钟，他就会～你。*He'll skin you alive for being late for five minutes*.
严脸绷腮 [- liǎn bēng sāi] grim
严密 [- mì] tight; close; tidy; narrow: ～的推理 *close reasoning*; ～的组织 *compact organization* ◇ ～封锁 impose a tight blockade; ～拦网 wall blocking（排球）
严密监视 [- - jiān shì] look over one's shoulder; keep close watch over; put under close surveillance: 你工作时有人～着，好像你不可靠似的，这真叫人难堪。*It is embarrassing to have someone looking over your shoulder while you're at work, as though you could not be trusted*.
严明 [- míng] strict and impartial: 纪律～ *observe strict discipline*; *be highly disciplined*; *be strict in discipline*; 赏罚～ *be strict and impartial in meting out rewards and punishments*; *give rewards and punishments impartially*
严判 [- pàn] severe judgment
严声厉色 [- shēng lì sè] with stern tones and severe countenance
严师 [- shī] a severe teacher
严师出高徒 [- - chū gāo tú] Strict masters produce capable students.
严师畏友 [- - wèi yǒu] a severe teacher and a fearful [esteemed] friend
严式标音 [- shì biāo yīn]〔语〕narrow transcription
严是爱，松是害 [- - ài sōng shì hài] Strictness helps; indulgence spoils.
严氏济生方 [- - jì shēng fāng]〔中医〕Yan's prescriptions for succouring sick
严实 [- shi] ①（紧密）tight; close: 把门关～。*Shut the door tight*. ②（藏得好）hide safely
严守 [- shǒu] strictly observe [abide by]; maintain strictly: ～劳动纪律 *strictly observe the discipline in labour*
严守岗位 [- - gǎng wèi] keep the post
严守秘密 [- - mì mì] maintain strict secrecy; keep secret — strictly confidential
严守阵地 [- - zhèn dì] uphold the position
严守中立 [- - zhōng lì] observe stiff [strict] neutrality; strictly observe neutrality; adhere to neutrality
严霜 [- shuāng] killing frost; heavy frost; severe frost symbolic of cold temperament
严丝合缝 [- sī hé fèng] fit together perfectly; join tightly
严肃 [- sù] ①（令人敬畏）serious; solemn; earnest: ～的纪律 *stern discipline*; ～的声调 *severe tone of voice* ②（认真）serious; sober; earnest; grave: ～对待 *take a grave view of the matter* ③（使严肃）enforce: ～政纪法纪 *strictly enforce laws and regulations*; ～党纪 *enforce Party discipline*; ～财经纪律 *strictly enforce economic discipline*
严肃批评 [- - pī píng] criticize in [with] sharp words
严肃认真 [- - rèn zhēn] be strict and conscientious (in ...); be serious and conscientious; with the attitude of being serious and conscientious
严肃音乐 [- - yīn yuè] classical music; heavy music
严细 [- xì] strict and careful
严刑 [- xíng] cruel torture
严刑逼供 [- - bī gòng] extract confession by torturing; extort a confession from sb. by torture; interrogate sb. under torture to exact a confession
严刑不招 [- - bù zhāo] deny flatly, even under torture
严刑峻法 [- - jùn fǎ] severe law; draconian law; inflexible administration of justice; severe penal codes
严刑拷打 [- - kǎo dǎ] torture sb. cruelly; subject sb. to severe torture; cruelly torture; cruelly beat up
严严实实 [- yán shí shí] solid
严以律己，宽以待人 [- yǐ lǜ jǐ kuān yǐ dài rén] be strict with oneself and lenient [broad-minded] towards others
严于律己 [- yú lǜ jǐ] be strict with oneself; be strict in examining oneself; be strict towards oneself; exercise strict self-discipline; guide one's own conduct by severe rules; set [make] strict demands on oneself
严阵以待 [- zhèn yǐ dài] be prepared to meet the challenge; be in battle array and wait for the arrival of the enemy; be on the alert and combat-ready; be ready in full battle array; get embattled; remain in combat readiness; square one's shoulders; stand [be ready; be prepared] in battle array; stand ready in battle array [formation]: 杰克～投入比赛。*Jack squared his shoulders and entered the game*.
严整 [- zhěng] in neat formation: 军容～。*The troops are in gallant array*.
严正 [- zhèng] solemn and just; serious and principled; stern: ～立场 *solemn and just stand*; *solemn stand*; ～声明 *solemn statement*; ～指出 *point out in all seriousness* ◇ ～科学 exact science
严重 [- zhòng] serious; grave; grievous; critical: ～关头 *critical juncture*; 病情～ *be seriously ill*; 他的病很～。*His illness was a severe one*.

Y

◇ ～ 程度 order of severity；～ 错误 gross error；～ 过失 aggravated negligence；serious misconduct；～ 后果 serious consequences；～ 警告 serious warning；～ 亏损 heavy losses；～ 冒顶 clumb；～ 磨损 heavy wear；～ 人体伤害 grievous bodily harm；～ 骚乱罪 felonious rioting；～ 伤害 grievous injury；～ 伤亡事故 casualty；～ 失效 serious failure；～ 失业地区 substantial-unemployment area；～ 失职 gross neglect of duty；～ 损害 grievous injury；～ 违法行为 outrage；～ 违约 serious breach of contract；～ 猥亵罪 gross indecency；～ 罪行 grave crime

檐(簷) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 ①（屋檐）eaves：廊 ～ *the eaves of a veranda* ②（形状像屋檐的部分）ledge；brim：帽 ～ 儿 *the visor of a cap*；*the brim of a hat*

檐板 [- bǎn]〈建〉eaves board
檐板照明 [- - zhào míng] cornice lighting
檐沟 [- gōu]〈建〉eaves gutter
檐子 [- zi] eaves

榍 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 [书]（檐下的走廊）veranda

研(研) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 动 ①（细磨）grind；pestle：～ 成粉末 *grind into fine powder*；～ 墨 *rub an ink stick on an inkslab*（*to prepare ink for brush writing*）②（研究）study：钻 ～ *study intensively*

另见 yàn。

研棒 [- bàng] pestle
研钵 [- bō] mortar
研杵 [- chǔ] pestle；pounder
研究 [- jiū] ①（探求）study；research：～ 自然规律 *study the laws of nature*；科学 ～ *scientific research* ②（考虑或商讨）consider；discuss；deliberate：这些问题党委正在 ～。*These matters are under review* [*consideration*] *by the Party committee*. ◇ ～ 报告 research report；～ 班 tutorial class；～ 成果 research results；～ 船 research ship；～ 堆 reseach reactor；～ 地质 geologize；～ 对象 object of study；～ 方法 research method；～ 工程师 research engineer；～ 工作者 research worker；～ 会 research society；(research) institute；～ 机 research aircraft；～ 机构 research institute [institution]；～ 计划 research programme；～ 结论 research conclusions；～ 金 fellowship；～ 所 research institute；～ 题目 research topic；～ 系 research clique；～ 员 research fellow；～ 院 research institute；graduate school；～ 中心 research centre
研究生 [- - shēng] postgraduate (student)；graduate student ◇ ～ 毕业证 graduate diploma；～ 部 graduate faculty；～ 联谊会 graduateship；～ 学位 graduate degree；～ 学位证 graduate degree's diploma；～ 院 graduate school；～ 资格考试 graduate admission examination；Graduate Record Examination (GRE)
研究用导弹 [- - yòng dǎo dàn] research missile
研究用火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn]〈航〉research rocket
研究与发展 [- - yǔ fā zhǎn]〈经济〉research and development (RD)
研磨 [- mó] ①（用工具研成粉末）grind；pestle ②（用磨料摩擦器物使变得光洁）abrade；polish ◇ ～ 粉 abrasive powder；～ 膏 abrasive pastes；～ 工具 abrasive tool；～ 机 lapping machine；grinder；～ 剂 abrasive material；～ 介质 grinding mediums；～ 料 abrasive；～ 能力 grinding capacity；～ 轧辊〈冶〉grinding rolls
研讨 [- tǎo] deliberate；discuss ◇ ～ 会 discussion
研修 [- xiū] research and studies；advanced study and training：～ 生 *personnel engaged in research and studies*；赞助科研人员的 ～ *support advanced study and training of scientific researchers*
研制 [- zhì] ①（研究制造）prepare；manufacture；develop：～ 新式武器 *develop new weapons* ②〈中药〉prepare medicinal powder by pestling ◇ ～ 导弹 development missile；～ 工作 development work；investigation work；～ 剂〈药〉triturate；～ 周期 lead time

㭎 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] [书] 同“研”[yán]

蜒 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán]（构词成分）见“蚰蜒”[yóu yán]；“蜿蜒”[wān yán]

岩(巖、嵒) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 ①（岩石）rock：花岗 ～ *granite*；水成 ～ *aqueous rock* ②（岩峰）cliff；crag

岩岸 [- àn]〈地〉rocky coast；promunturium ◇ ～ 群落 petrichthium
岩白菜 [- bái cài] purple bergenia herb ◇ ～ 宁bergenin
岩柏醇 [- bǎi chún] thujaplicine
岩柏苷 [- - gān] thujin
岩柏基 [- - jī] thujyl
岩柏甲酮 [- - jiǎ tóng] thujaketone
岩柏素 [- - sù] thujaplicin
岩柏酸 [- - suān] thuzic acid；thujic acid
岩柏酮 [- - tóng] thujone
岩柏烷 [- - wán] thujane
岩柏烯 [- - xī] thujene
岩柏油 [- - yóu] thuja oil；thuyol；thuyone；thujol
岩板 [- bǎn] rock beam
岩爆 [- bào] rock burst
岩崩 [- bēng] rockfall
岩壁 [- bì]〈地质〉palisades ◇ ～ 湿生生物 hygropetric
岩滨港 [- bīn gǎng] rocky harbour
岩鼩 [- bó] rock wallaby
岩捕虫草 [- bǔ chóng cǎo] rock catchfly
(颞骨)岩部 [- bù] petrosa；pyramis；pyramid
岩层 [- céng]〈地〉rock formation；stratum；rock stratum ◇ ～ 产状 attitude of rocks；～ 联络小巷 rockhole；～ 内部破裂声 talking；～ 平面移动 isoparaclase；～ 群 group of beds；～ 上拱成背斜 uparching；～ 突裂 rock burst；～ 位移 strata displacement；～ 移动 rock strata movement；～ 钻孔 rockhole
岩尘 [- chén] rock [rocky] dust
岩成土 [- chéng tǔ] regosol
岩齿鲷 [- chǐ diāo] red streenbras
岩床 [- chuáng] sill；cill；bed rock
岩茨烯 [- cí xī] lantadene
岩茨脂 [- - zhī] labdanum
岩刺柏 [- cì bǎi] rock cedar
岩翠柏 [- cuì bǎi] festoon pine
岩带 [- dài] rock zone
岩岛海岸 [- dǎo hǎi àn] skerry coast
岩地线 [- dì xiàn] rock moss
岩洞 [- dòng]〈地〉grotto；abra；abri
岩洞霉素 [- - méi sù] speleomycin
岩堆 [- duī] talus
岩粉 [- fěn] rock powder；meal bore；rock flour；stone dust；rock-powder ◇ ～ 棚 stone-dust barrier；～ 土 alphitite
岩盖 [- gài] laccolith；laccolite
岩高兰 [- gāo lán] red crowberry ◇ ～ 果 crowberry；～ 科 Empetraceae
岩沟 [- gōu] clints；grike；grykes；karren；schratten；lapiè
岩鼓裂 [- gǔ liè] petrotympanic fissure
岩巷 [- hàng]〈矿〉rock gangway ◇ ～ 掘进 stone drifting
岩核 [- hé] rocky core
岩河 [- -] rock river
岩黑藓 [- hēi xiǎn] granite moss
岩滑 [- huá] rockslide；rock slip ◇ ～ 堆 rockslide
岩画 [- huà] cliff painting
岩化 [- -]〈地质〉lithification ◇ ～ 过程[作用] lithification
岩基 [- jī] batholith；batholite；bathylith ◇ ～ 壁 batholith wall；～ 节理 batholithic joint；～ 应力 rock foundation stress
岩基顶阶段 [- - dǐng jiē duàn] acrobatholithic
岩级 [- jí] riedel-treppe
岩脊 [- jǐ] phacolith；phacolite
岩岬 [- jiǎ] thurm
岩浆 [- jiāng]〈地〉magma；rock-magma ◇ ～ 袋 magma pocket；～ 地热系统 magma geothermal system；～ 顶蚀 magmatic stoping；～ 发育 magmatic development；～ 房 magma chamber；magma room；～ 分凝（作用）magmatic segregation；～ 分异（作用）magmatic differentiation；～ 活动[作用] magmatism；～ 建造 magmatic formation；～ 结晶 magmatic crystallization；～ 矿床 magmatic deposits；～ 库 magma reservoir；～ 囊 magma pocket；～ 喷溢 magmatic eruption；～ 侵入 intrusion of magma；magmatic intrusion；～ 熔蚀 magmatic corrosion；～ 水 magmatic water；juvenile water；～ 坍顶 foundering；～ 同源 consanguinity；～ 旋回 magmatic cycle；～ 学说 magma theory；～ 岩 magmatic rock；igneous rock；～ 演化 magmatic evolution
岩礁 [- jiāo] ledge；lithoherm ◇ ～ 星布海面 skargard
岩鹪鹩 [- - liáo] rock wren
岩角 [- jiǎo] thurm
岩芥菜 [- jiè cài] stonecress
岩精 [- jīng] ichor
岩颈 [- jǐng] neck；plug；plugs ◇ ～ 丘 plug dome；～ 山 neck mountain
岩境 [- jìng] lithotope
岩居穴处 [- jū xué chǔ] dwell in mountain caves
岩蕨 [- jué] rusty woodsia
岩菌素 [- jūn sù] petrin
岩块 [- kuài] sillar；rock ◇ ～ 爆破 block holing；～ 剥落 crumbling；～ 滑塌 rock mass sliding
岩矿分析 [- kuàng fēn xī] rock-mineral analysis
岩矿鉴定 [- - jiàn dìng] rock-mineral determination
岩兰 [- lán] vetivazulene ◇ ～ 草 cus-cus；～ 酮 vetivone
岩雷鸟 [- léi niǎo] rock ptarmigan
岩类学 [- lèi xué] petrography：～ 家 *petrographer*
岩狸 [- lí] rock hyrax；klipdassie；klipdas
岩栎 [- lì] rock chestnut oak
岩沥青 [- - qīng] kir
岩裂 [- liè] lithoclase ◇ ～ 作用 lithofraction
岩羚 [- líng]〈动〉chamois；klipspringer；klipbok
岩瘤 [- liú]〈地〉boss
岩流圈 [- - quān] astenosphere
岩流竖趾丘 [- - shù zhǐ qiū] steptoe
岩鹨 [- liù] rock pipit；accentor
岩漏斗 [- lòu dǒu] ethmolith
岩螺 [- luó] rock shell
岩马齿苋 [- mǎ chǐ xiàn] rock purslane
岩脉 [- mài] dyke；dike；cog ◇ ～ 群 dyke swarm；dike swarm；～ 组 dike set
岩梅 [- méi] pyxie；pixie；pixy ◇ ～ 科 Diapensiaceae
岩美人 [- měi rén]〈植〉rock beauty
岩面 [- miàn] scar ◇ ～ 开挖 ledge excavation；～ 小溶蚀沟 [德] rillenstein
岩漠 [- mò] hammada；rock desert
岩配质 [- pèi zhì] rockogenin
岩盆 [- pén] lopolith
岩鲆 [- píng] rock vole
岩栖柔鼠 [- qī róu shǔ] rock mouse
岩企鹅 [- qǐ é] rock hopper
岩墙 [- qiáng] dike；rib；dyke ◇ ～ 脊 dike ridge；～ 矿脉 vein dyke；～ 群 dike swarm；～ 系 dike system
岩蔷薇 [- - wēi] Cistus ladaniferus；labdanum ◇ ～ 油 labdanum oil；ladanum oil
岩蔷薇属植物 [- - - shǔ zhí wù] rockrose
岩桥 [- qiáo] rock bridge
岩壳 [- qiào] shell
岩芹烷 [- qín wán] petrosilane
岩穹 [- qióng] dome
岩秋麒麟草 [- qiū qí lín cǎo] rock goldenrod
岩丘 [- -] boss
岩球 [- qiú] orbicule
岩区 [- qū] petrographic province；cogmagmatic region；igneous province；magma province
岩圈 [- quān]〈环〉lithosphere
岩溶 [- róng]〈地〉karst ◇ ～ 地貌 karst landform [geomorphy]；～ 地形 karst topography；～ 沟 grike；～ 湖 karst lake；～ 景观 karst landscape；～ 盆地 karstic basin；～ 期 karst stage；～ 侵蚀 karst erosion；～ 泉 karst source；karst spring；～ 水 karst water；～ 水文学 karstic hydrology；～ 现象 karst phenomenon；～ 作用 karstification
岩乳 [- rǔ] agaric mineral；rock milk；rock meal；bergmehl；forril farina
岩塞爆破 [- sāi bào pò] chock blasting
岩扇属植物 [- shàn shǔ zhí wù] shortia
岩舌 [- shé] tongue
岩生山马茶碱 [- shēng shān mǎ chá jiǎn] rupicoline
岩生庭荠 [- - tíng qí] goldentuft；golddust；basket-of-gold
岩生绣线菊 [- - xiù xiàn jú] rock spiraea
岩生早熟禾 [- - zǎo shú hé] timberline
岩生蚤缀 [- - - zhuì]〈植〉rock sandwort
岩石 [- shí] rock；roche；pena；roach；-lite；-lyte；-lith；saxi- ◇ ～ 搬运 casting；～ 爆破 rock blasting；～ 崩落 rock failure；～ 表面凹窝 alveolization；～ 冰川 rock glacier；～ 层 lithosphere；～ 沉积环境 lithotope；～ 成矿作用 petrometallogeny；～ 成因 petrogenesis；～ 成因格网 petrogenic grid；～ 成因论 petrogenesis；～ 成因学 petrogenesis；petrogeny；～ 磁性 rock magnetism；～ 磁学 rock magnetism；～ 充填〈地〉rock fill；～ 充填带 rock pack；～ 底板 poundstone（煤层的）；～ 地层污染 rock-stratum pollution；～ 地层学 lithostratigraphy；～ 地基 rock foundation；～ 电钻 electric rock drill；～ 动态〈地〉rock behaviour；～ 发生学 petrogeny；～ 发展学 petrogenesis；～ 防蚀阶地 rock-defended terrace；～ 分解 demorphism；～ 分类 petrographic classification；～ 风化 rock decay；～ 缝隙中植物 homophyte；～ 构造 rock structure；～ 构造学 petrotectonics；～

灌浆 case hardening；～ 海岸 rock coast；～ 花园 rock garden；～ 滑动 slip；～ 化学 petrochemistry；～ 火成说 plutonism；～ 基础 rock foundation；～ 极限平衡理论 rock ultimate balance theory；～ 岩石夹层〔地〕dirt band；～ 坚固系数 rock consolidating coefficient；～ 阶地 rock terrace；～ 结构 rock texture；～ 掘进 rock out；deading；deadwork；～ 开挖 ledge excavation；～ 开凿 rock-cut；～ 抗爆阻力系数 rock factor；～ 可钻性 drillability of rock；～ 孔隙 blowhole；～ 孔隙率仪 porosimeter；～ 类型 rock type；～ 力学 rock mechanics；～ 劣地 scabrock；～ 露头〔地〕rock exposure；～ 路 rocky road；～ 流变学 rock rheology；～ 内部发声 working；～ 焙烧 bake a rock；～ 劈理 rock cleavage；～ 劈裂机 rock-splitter；～ 平巷 hard heading；rock drivage；～ 破坏 rock failure；～ 破坏机理 failure mechanism of rock；～ 破裂 rock rupture；～ 破碎 catalase；～ 破碎机理 rock-cracking mechanism；～ 破碎器 boulder buster；boulder cracker；～ 强度 rock strength；～ 切削机理 rock cutting mechanism；～ 区 petrographic province；～ 群 rockwork；～ 群落 pelrium；～ 渗透性 rock permeability；～ 试验 rock test；～ 试验机 rock test rig；～ 受压移动〔采矿〕bump；crump；～ 碎片 crag；～ 隧道 rock tunnel；～ 弹性 rock elasticity；～ 塑性 rock plasticity；～ 突出 rock outburst；crump；bump；～ 突然崩碎 rock burst；～ 挖掘机 rock excavator；～ 窝孔 rock pocket；～ 物理性质 rock physical properties；～ 吸胀机理 rock absorption swelling mechanism；～ 显微镜〔光〕petrographic microscope；～ 巷道 stone head；dead-work；deading；～ 小脊 chine；～ 压力 rock pressure；～ 移动 rock movement；～ 形式 rock formation；～ 应力〔矿〕rock stress；～ 应力测量〔采矿〕rock stress measurement；～ 竹 rock pink；～ 组合 rock assemblage；～ 钻 rock borer；～ 钻孔 rock-boring；～ 钻眼机 rock drill

岩石区潮水潭 [- - qū cháo shuǐ tán] rock pool

岩石圈 [- - quān] lithosphere；oxysphere；oithosphere ◇ ～ 板块 lithospheric plate；～ 断块 lithospheric fault block；～ 断裂 lithospheric fault

岩石学 [- - xué] petrology ◇ ～ 家 petrologist；～ 资料 petrology

岩石眼炸弹 [- - yǎn zhà dàn] rockeye

岩石中网状脉 [- - zhōng wǎng zhuàng mài] lacework

岩鼠 [- shǔ] dassie rat；rock rat；petromus typicus；noki

岩树脂醚 [- shù zhī mí] copal-ether

岩栓 [- shuān] bysmalith；plutonic plug

岩水花 [- shuǐ huā] rock spray

岩素馨 [- sù xīn] rock jasmine

岩塔 [- tǎ] [法] gendarme

岩台 [- tái] rock bench

岩体 [- tǐ] rock mass ◇ ～ 变形 rock mass deformation；～ 变形特性 deformation behaviours of rock mass；～ 测井 rock mass logging；～ 地震测井 borehole seismic logging of rock mass；～ 动力学 rock mass dynamics；～ 加固 rock mass reinforcing；～ 力学 rock mass mechanics；～ 流变学 rock mass rheology；～ 模型 strata model；～ 排列 structure；～ 破坏形态 rock mass failure；～ 强度 rock mass strength；～ 蠕变 rock mass creep；～ 声波测井 acoustic logging of rock mass；～ 试验 rock mass test；～ 松弛 rock mass relaxation；～ 移动 ground movement；～ 应力 rock mass stress；～ 应力重分布 rock mass stress redistribution；～ 应力解除 rock mass stress-relief

岩透镜 [- tòu jìng] phacolith

岩突 [- tū] petrosal process

岩土 [- tǔ] ground；rock-soil ◇ ～ 测压器 rock-soil pressure measuring equipment；～ 动力学 rock-soil dynamics；～ 分类 rock-soil classification；～ 力学 rock-soil mechanics；～ 力学模型 mechanical models for soil and rock

岩豚鼠 [- tún shǔ] moco

岩陀 [- tuó] rodgersflower rhizome

岩乌蛤 [- wū gé] rock cockle

岩席 [- xí] drongs；sheet

岩系 [- xì] series of rocks；rock series；rock formation

岩隙植物 [- - zhí wù] chomophyte

岩下荒漠群落 [- xià huāng mò qún luò] petridesserta

岩相 [- xiàng] 〔地〕lithofacies；rock facies；petrographic facies；petrofacies ◇ ～ 层序 lithostratigraphy；～ 分析 lithofacies analysis；～ 富集 concentration of macerals；～ 图 petrographic map；lithofacies map；～ 显微镜 petrographic microscope；～ 学 lithology

岩楔 [- xiē] sphenolith

岩屑 [- xiè] rock fragments；detritus；debris；rock waste；rubbish；refuse；land waste；talus ◇ ～ 刨蚀作用 detraction；～ 崩落 debris-avalanche；～ 堆 talus；scree；～ 堆积 talus deposit；～ 滑动 debris-slide；～ 流 talus glacier；～ 坡 talus slope；debris slope；～ 砂屑岩 litharenite；～ 砂岩 rock-fragment sandstone；～ 生物 skatobios；～ 下滑 talus creep；～ 锥 glyders；glydrs；detrital cone；glitter；acree；talus cone

岩心 [- xīn] 〔地〕core ◇ ～ 标本 bore specimen [sample]；～ 分析 core analysis；～ 回收率 core recovery；～ 记录 drill-log；drill record；～ 库 drill core stores；～ 录井 core log；～ 提取器 corer；grapple；core catcher [clip；lifter；extractor]；～ 筒 core barrel；～ 图 coregraph；～ 样(品) core sample；～ 钻进[探] core exploration drilling；coring；core-drilling；～ 钻头 core bit [barrel]

岩心管 [- - guǎn] basket；core barrel；mining core tube ◇ ～ 接头 core barrel head；～ 钻头 biscuit cutter

岩型 [- xíng] lithotype

岩性 [- xìng] lithology ◇ ～ 封闭〔油〕lithologic confining；～ 圈闭 depositional trap；～ 相似 lithologic similarity；～ 学〔地〕lithology；～ 油气藏 lithologic deposit

岩穴 [- xué] rock-shelter；[德] halbbohle

岩压 [- yā] rock pressure

岩崖 [- yá] rock cliff

岩咽肌 [- yān jī] petropharyngeus

岩盐 [- yán] halitum；halite；rock salt；fossil salt ◇ ～ 矿 salt mine；～ 溶洞 rock salt solution crevices

岩羊 [- yáng] blue sheep；bharal；barhal；burrher；burhel

岩阳鱼 [- - yú] rock bass

岩样 [- yàng] 〔地〕rock specimen；〔矿〕core sample

岩液 [- yè] unvenile water

岩衣藻 [- yī zǎo] Ascophyllum nodosum

岩移理论 [- yí lǐ lùn] strata movement theory

岩移预报 [- - yù bào] strata movement prediction

岩音 [- yīn] rock noise

岩鹦鹉 [- yīng wǔ] rock parrakeet

岩榆 [- yú] cork-elm

岩藻齿烯 [- zǎo chǐ xī] fucoserratene

岩藻多糖 [- - duō táng] fucoidin

岩藻固醇 [- - gù chún] fucosterol

岩藻黄醇 [- - huáng chún] fucoxanthol

岩藻黄素[质] [- - - sù] fucoxanthin

岩藻聚糖 [- - jù táng] fucosan

岩藻糖 [- - táng] fucose ◇ ～ 苷酶 fucosidase

岩藻依聚糖 [- - yī jù táng] fucoidan

岩藻甾醇 [- - zāi chún] fucosterol

岩渣碛 [- zhā qì] scoria moraine

岩枝 [- zhī] apophyse；apophysis；off-shoot；tongue

岩质土 [- zhì tǔ] 〔地〕rocky soil

岩中突出层 [- zhōng tū chū céng] lencheon

岩钟 [- -] cupols；kupola

岩株 [- zhū] stock

岩柱 [- zhù] 〔地〕rock pillar；[法] gendarme；bysmalith；stack

岩铸体 [- - tǐ] chonolith；choanolith

岩锥 [- zhuī] talus cone

岩锥坡 [- - pō] daman

岩紫罗兰 [- zǐ luó lán] rock violet

岩组分析 [- zǔ fēn xī] petrofabric analysis

岩组图 [- - tú] petrofabric diagram

岩组学 [- - xué] petrofabrics

铅 [ㄧㄢˊ]
[yán] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 华仲 *Yan Huazhong*
另见 qiān。

铅陵 [- líng] a surname：～ 卓子 *Yanling Zhuozi*

铅山 [- shān] Yanshan (a county in Jiangxi Province)

筵 [ㄧㄢˊ]
[yán] 名 ①[书](古人席地而坐时铺的席) formerly，a bamboo mat spread on the floor for people to sit ②(筵席) feast；banquet：盛 ～ *grand banquet；sumptuous dinner*；喜 ～ *a wedding feast*

筵席 [- xí] ①(宴饮时陈设的座位) seats arranged at a banquet ②(酒席) feast；banquet

延 [ㄧㄢˊ]
[yán] I 动 ①(延长) prolong；extend；protract：苟 ～ 残喘 *be on one's last legs*；*linger on in a steadily worsening condition*；蔓 ～ *spread*；绵 ～ 不断 *stretch long and unbroken* ②(向后推迟) postpone；delay：大会遇雨顺 ～。*In case of rain the mass meeting will be postponed till the first fine day.* ③[书](聘请) engage；send for：～ 师 *engage a teachers*；*invite teachers to school*；～ 医 *send for a doctor* II 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 岑 *Yan Cen*

延安 [- ān] Yan'an ◇ ～ 精神 the Yan'an Spirit — the spirit of self-reliance and hard struggle；～ 整风运动 rectification movement in Yan'an

延边星三角起动 [- biān xīng sān jiǎo qǐ dòng] prolonged side star-delta starting ◇ ～ 器 special star-delta starter

延长 [- cháng] lengthen；extend；prolong；prolongate；elongation；extension；dwell；prolongation：～ 有效期 *prolong the period of validity*；条约 ～ 10 年。*The treaty has been prolonged for another ten years.* 通过协议可以 ～ 期限。*Period may be extended upon expiration (through agreement).* ◇ ～ 保险 extended insurance；～ 保险责任 extension of insurance liability；～ 断裂 extension fracture；～ 付款出口 export on a deferred payment basis；～ 轨道 advancing the track；～ 号〔音〕pause；～ 率 rate elongation；～ 器 extender；pad；～ 使用寿命 increase of service life；～ 索赔期 extend the time for filing claims；～ 线 extended [extension] line；～ 线圈 extension coil；～ 因子 elongation factor

延迟 [- chí] delay；lag；defer；postpone；put off；hold over；retard：将这件事 ～ 到下次会上讨论 *hold the matter over till the next meeting*；展览会开幕的日期 ～ 了。*The opening of the exhibition has been postponed.* ◇ ～ 报警 delayed alarm；～ 报警继电器 delayed alarm relay；～ 爆破 delay-action blasting；～ 补偿 delay compensation；～ 补加法 delayed enrichment method；～ 部件 delay unit；～ 常数 delay constant；～ 重合 delayed coincidence；～ 重新启动 deferred restart；～ 触发脉冲 delayed trigger；～ 触发脉冲发生器 delayed-trigger generator；～ 触发器 delay flip-flop；～ 处理 deferred processing；～ 带通滤波器 delay bandpass filter；～ 单元 delay cell；～ 地址 deferred address；～ 点火 late ignition；ignition lag；delayed ignition；～ 电缆 delay cable；～ 电路 (time) delay circuit；～ 电压 delay voltage；～ 定址〔自〕deferred addressing；～ 动作 delay action；～ 断开 off delay；～ 多普勒耦合 delay-Doppler coupling；～ 多谐振荡器 delay multivibrator；～ 发光 delayed luminescence；～ 发送机〔电子〕retard transmitter；～ 发送器 delay pick-off；～ 反馈 delayed feedback；lagging feedback；～ 反应 deferred reaction；～ 放电 delayed discharge；～ 符合 delayed coincidence；～ 符合法 delayed-coincidence method；～ 复制 X 染色体 late replicating X-chromosome；～ 管 phantastron；～ 呼叫 delayed call；～ 晃动 delay jitter；～ 畸变〔电子〕delay distortion；envelope distortion；～ 计数器 delay counter；～ 记录器 delay recorder；～ 继电器 delayed relay；～ 焦 delay coke；～ 焦化 delay coking；～ 介质 delay medium；～ 进位 delay carry；delayed carry；～ 均等[衡] delay equalization；～ 均衡器 delay equalizer；～ 开伞〔航〕delayed opening；～ 控制 delay control；～ 理论〔光〕retardation theory；～ 磷光 delayed phosphorescence；～ 滤波器 lagging filter；～ 脉冲 delay pulse；delayed pulse [impulse]；～ 脉冲发生器 delay pulse generator；～ 脉冲振荡器 delayed-pulse oscillator；～ 偏压 delay bias；～ 期〔微〕lag phase；period of delay；～ 起动 delayed start；～ 器 delayer；retardant；time delay device；retarder；～ 切断信号 delay disconnect signal；～ 趋限 deferred approach to the limit；～ 扫描 delayed sweep；delayed scanning；～ 生长期 lag growth phase；～ 失真 delay distortion；～ 失真测量装置 delay distortion measuring equipment；～ 时间 delay time；lag time；～ 时间寄存器〔信〕delay-time register；～ 时期 delay period；～ 释放 time-lag trip；～ 输出设备 delayed-output equipment；～ 双稳态触发器 delayed flip-flop；～ 所负责任 liability for delay；～ 损除外条款 delay exclusion；～ 态 deferred mode；～ 弹性 delayed elasticity；～ 调节 retarded control；～ 跳伞 parachuting with delayed opening；SKY-diving；～ 通知 notice of delay；～ 同步信号 delayed sync signal；～ 位 delayed bit；～ 网络〔电〕delay network；～ 系统 delay system；～ 消隐信号 delayed blanking signal；～ 效应 late [delayed] effect；～ 信号 inhibit signal；～ 信号装置 delayed alarm；～ 形变 delayed deform-

Y

ation；～ 修改 deferred update；～ 寻址〔计〕deferred addressing；～ 因素 delay factor；～ 荧光 delayed fluorescence；～ 语句 delay statement；～ 元件 delay element；delay component；〔电〕delay unit；～ 再启动 deferred restart；（对）～（所受的）责任 liability for delay；～ 指标 lagger；～ 装置 deferred mount；〔电〕delayed action device；time-lag device；～ 自动增益控制〔电〕delayed automatic gain control

延迟式 [- - shì] delayed type ◇ ～ 透镜天线 delayed type lens antenna；～ 荧光屏 delay screen；～ 中继卫星〔航〕delayed repeater satellite；～ 自动音量控制 delayed automatic volume control；delayed A. V. C.；delay automatic volume control；～ 自动增益控制 delayed automatic gain control；delayed AGC

延迟线 [- - xiàn] delay line；〔电子〕artificial delay line；retardation line ◇ ～ 玻璃 delay line glass；～ 存储器 delay line storage [memory]；～ 网络链 delayed-line network chain；～ 消除器 delay line canceller；～ 振荡器 delay line oscillator

延迟型更新 [- - xíng gēng xīn] delayed transaction

延迟型数据项 [- - - shù jù xiàng] deferred data items

延迟作用电池 [- - zuò yòng diàn chí] deferred-action battery

延迟作用促进剂 [- - - - cù jìn jì]〔化〕delayed action accelerator

延存储金 [- cún chǔ jīn] deferred savings

延宕 [- dàng] procrastinate；delay；keep putting off；postpone

延度计 [- dù jì] ductilometer；extensometer

延发 [- fā]〔军〕delayed action ◇ ～ 爆破 delay blasting；～ 引信 delay fuse；delayed-action

延搁 [- gē] procrastinate；delay

延后重复 [- hòu chóng fù]〔教〕delayed repetition

延后强化 [- - qiáng huà]〔教〕delayed reinforcement

延胡索 [- hú suǒ]〔中药〕corydalis tuber；rhizoma corydalis ◇ ～ 碱 corydaline；～ 素 corydalis；～ 酸 fumaric acid

延缓 [- huǎn] delay；postpone；put off：～ 工作进度 *retard the progress of work*；～ 行期 *delay the journey*；～ 作出决定 *defer making a decision* ◇ ～ 床 retaining bed；～ 反应 delayed response；～ 剂 delayer；retaining agent；～ 接续制 delay working；～ 离子 retaining ion；～ 信号 delay signal

延会 [- huì] postpone a meeting

延及他人 [- jí tā rén] have effect on others

延节理 [- jié lǐ] extension joints

延津之合 [- jīn zhī hé] reunion after parting

延颈而望 [- jǐng ér wàng] crane one's neck to watch

延颈举踵 [- - jǔ zhǒng] crane one's neck and stand on tiptoe；expectant；stand on tiptoe to welcome；stretch the neck and lift up the heels

延颈就缚 [- - jiù fù] extend one's neck to be captured

延颈企足 [- - qǐ zú] stand on tiptoe and crane forward to see

延龄草 [- líng cǎo] trilliaceae；birthroot；bethroot ◇ ～ 苷 cryptogenin

延陵 [- -] a surname：～ 钧 *Yanling Jun*

延命术 [- mìng shù] apothanasia

延脑 [- nǎo] medulla oblongata ◇ ～ 中枢 bulbar centre

延年消灾 [- nián xiāo zāi] make sb. live longer and keep him out of danger

延年益寿 [- - yì shòu] prolong life；（of tonics, etc.）calculated to prolong one's life；extend one's years；It would be conducive to longevity.；It would enhance your expectation of life.；It would help you to prolong your life and live to a green old age.；lengthen [prolong] one's life；live well and long；promise longevity；promote longevity

延聘 [- pìn] [书] engage；employ

延期 [- qī] postpone；defer；put off；delay；deferment；postponement；renewal：～ 付款 *defer payment*；*delayed payments*；*delay in payment*；办理签证 ～ 手续 *have one's visa extended*；*extend a visa*；～ 释放 *release after the sentence expires* ◇ ～ 补偿合同 deferred compensation contracts；～ 偿付[还] moratorium；～ 偿付法 moratory law；～ 地雷 delayed-action mine；～ 付款 deferred payment；～ 付款贸易 deferred payment trade；～ 付款信用证 deferred payment of letter of credit；～ 付息股票 deferred stock；～ 回扣支付制度 deferred rebate system；～ 货 deferrals；～ 机构 delay device；～ 交割 carry over；～ 交货 back order；～ 交货通知单 back order memo；～ 缴款 delay in payment；～ 雷管 delay detonator；～ 利息 interest on arrears；～ 契约 extension agreement；～ 手续费 extension commission；～ 停泊费 demurrage charge；～ 维修 deferred maintenance；～ 销售 adjourned sale；～ 药 delay powder；～ 引信 delay fuze；～ 元件 delay element；～ 照票信用证 deferred sight credit；～ 支付方式处理付款交货 handle cash on delivery under the accounting scheme；（银行利用）～ 支付账户 make use of a credit account（through the bank of ...）；～ 装船 delay shipment；～ 炸弹 delayed-action bomb

延期入口 [- - rù kǒu] deferred entry ◇ ～ 处理〔计〕deferred processing

延请 [- qǐng] engage；employ；send for

延烧 [- shāo]（of fire）spread

延伸 [- shēn] extend；stretch；elongate；rolling out；stretching：我们的操场 ～ 到那些树前。*Our playing fields extend as far as those trees*. ◇ ～ 臂 adjutage；～ 传动轴 extension drive shaft；～ 度 extension；～ 火力〔军〕creeping fire；lift of fire；～ 机 elongator；～ 计 extensometer；～ 计划 outreach programme；～ 渐开线蜗杆〔机〕straight-sided normal worm；～ 教育 extension education；～ 晶粒〔冶〕elongated grain；～ 孔型〔机〕elongation pass；～ 矿体 underlie；～ 率 coefficient of elongation；〔冶〕elongation；percentage elongation；specific elongation；～ 率计 extensibility meter；～ 模 extension die；～ 器 stretcher；～ 圈 pull ring；～ 射电源 extended radio source；～ 体 ennation；～ 筒〔摄〕extension tubs；～（误差传播）误差〔计〕propagated error；～ 系数 lengthening coefficient；～ 压力机 stretch former；～ 仪 extension meter；～ 因子 elongation factors；～ 轴 outrigger shaft

延伸性 [- - xìng] extensibility

延生叶 [- shēng yè] ennation leaves

延绳钓 [- shéng diào]〔渔〕longline fishing；snagline；long-lining；longline；（鳕鱼）bultow ◇ ～ 鱼业 long-lining；～ 支线 stangeon；norsals；dropper；tom

延绳卷机 [- - juǎn jī] line hauler

延绳养殖 [- - yǎng zhí] long line culture

延时 [- shí] delayed；deferred；time-lapse；time-delay；delay；retardation ◇ ～ 闭合 timing closing；～ 处理 delayed time processing；～ 单位 timer；～ 电路〔电子〕delay circuit；time-delay circuit；～ 电影摄影装置 time-lapse cinematographic apparatus；～ 动作 deferred action；～ 断路器 delay action circuit breaker；～ 多谐振荡器〔电子〕delay multivibrator；～ 阀 time-delay valve；～ 机构 time-delay mechanism；time-delay unit；～ 继电器 time-delay relay；delay relay；time-limit relay；～ 接触器 timing contactor；～ 开关 delay-action circuit breaker；delay switch；～ 拍摄 time-lapse shooting；～ 平面位置显示器 delayed plan position indicator；～ 曝气法 extended aeration process；～ 器 time delay unit；chronotron delayed action；〔摄〕delayed action；self-timer；～ 扫描〔电子〕delayed sweep；～ 摄影〔摄〕time-lapse photography [cinematography]；～ 释放器 time release；～ 特性 time-delay characteristics；～ 线 delay line；～ 装置 time-delay mechanism

延时式脉冲振荡器 [- - shì mài chōng zhèn dàng qì] delayed pulse oscillator

延首远望 [- shǒu yuǎn wàng] stretch forward the head and gaze into the distance

延髓 [- suǐ]〔生理〕oblongata；medulla oblongata；bulb-、bulbo- ◇ ～ 动物 bulbospinal animal；～ 空洞症 syringobulbia；～ 中枢 bulbar center；～ 锥体 ventripyramid

延拓 [- tuò]〔数〕continuation

延为上宾 [- wéi shàng bīn] secure sb. as guest of honour

延误 [- wù] delay；incur loss through delay；fail because of procrastination：～ 时机 *miss an opportunity because of a delay*；～ 时日 *lose time*；马上做，不得 ～！*Do it without (any) delay*! ◇ ～ 费〔经济〕cost of delay

延祥纳福 [- xiáng nà fú] induce good luck；induce good luck and happiness；invite blessing [happiness；good future]

延性 [- xìng]〔物〕ductility；drawability；stringiness；stretchability；tensility ◇ ～ 断裂 ductile fracture；～ 计 ductilometer；～ 破裂 ductile crack；～ 屈服 ductile yield；～ 试验 ductility test；～ 铸铁 ductile cast iron

延续 [- xù] continue；go on；last：不能让这种状况 ～ 下去。*The state of affairs must not be allowed to continue*. 地震 ～ 了 3 天。*The earthquake lasted for three days*. 这课是上一课的 ～ 部分。*This lesson is a continuation of our last lesson*. ◇ ～ 劳动力再生产 continuing the reproduction of labour power；～ 生效条款 continuation clause；～ 时间 perdurability；～ 性 continuity；continuance；～ 预算 continuous budgeting

延压机 [- yā jī] flattener

延医出诊 [- yī chū zhěn] ask the doctor to come and see (sb.)

延音 [- yīn]〔音〕tenuto；hold ◇ ～ 装置 sostenente；sostinente

延展 [- zhǎn] extension；send ◇ ～ 机 spreadboard；silk spreader；～ 粒子模型 extended particle model；～ 面 plane of flattening；～ 球 peignee；～ 射击 scarch；～ 试验 ductility test；～ 顺向河 extended river；extended consequent；～ 性 ductility；malleability；dilatability；extensibility；～ 线 underlap；cross；～ 值 ductility value

延之上座 [- zhī shàng zuò] lead sb. to a seat of honor；place sb. in the seat of honor

延滞发酵 [- zhì fā jiào] sluggish fermentation

延滞径流 [- - jìng liú] delayed run-off

言 [一ㄢˊ]

言 [yán] Ⅰ 名 ①（话）speech；word：发 ～ *make a speech*；*take the floor*；失 ～ *a slip of the tongue*；豪 ～ 壮语 *brave [proud] words*；无 ～ 以对 *have nothing to say in reply*；一 ～ 不发 *not utter a word*；有 ～ 在先 *let it be clearly understood beforehand* ②（汉语的一个字）character；word：五 ～ 诗 *a poem with five characters to a line*；全书近 20 万 ～。*It is a book of nearly 200000 words*. ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 友恂 *Yan Youxun* Ⅱ 动（说）say；talk；speak：～ 明 *state explicitly*；*clearly stipulate*；知无不 ～，～ 无不尽 *say all you know and say it without reserve*；自 ～ 自语 *talk to oneself*；不幸 ～ 中。*The prophecy has unfortunately come true*. 妙在不 ～ 中。*The best part lies in what is left unsaid*.

言必信，行必果 [- bì xìn xíng bì guǒ] Promise must be kept and action must be resolute.；always be true in word and resolute in deed；He is as good as his word.；He is positive in action.；make good one's word；One must be faithful to one's word and firm in one's purpose.；true to one's word and firm in one's actions；What is said must be done，and what is done must be carried to fruition.

言必有信 [- - yǒu xìn] be as good as one's word

言必有中 [- - - zhòng] speak to the purpose [the point of articulation]；clear up the matter in a single sentence；hit the target with one remark；hit ... with one vivid expression；What he says is always to the point.；Whenever one says sth.，one hits the nail on the head.；Whenever one speaks，he speaks to the point.：夫人不言，～。*That man is no talker，but when he does say anything，he invariably hits the mark*.

言不二价 [- bú èr jià] The prices are fixed.；no bargaining

言不出众，貌不惊人 [- bù chū zhòng mào bù jīng rén] neither outstanding in speech nor impressive in appearance

言不符实 [- - fú shí] The statement doesn't tally [square] with the facts.

言不顾行 [- - gù xíng] Speeches are not in accordance with action.

言不及义 [- - jí yì] talk frivolously；never talk about anything serious；not [never] to talk about fundamentals；talk at random

言不尽意 [- - jìn yì] Words cannot express all one intends to say.；not saying all that is known；reticent；speak with reticence；What one has said does not convey all on one's mind.；Words don't exhaust ideas.

言不由衷 [- - yóu zhōng] talk insincerely；a left-handed compliment；be insincere in one's words [speech]；not to say what one thinks in one's mind；not to speak honestly；One's heart is far from one's lips.；One's words belie one's mind.；say one thing and mean another；say what one does not mean；speak affectedly；speak without sincerity；speak with tongue in cheek；The words spoken are not from the heart.

言不中肯 [- - zhòng kěn] not to speak to the point [to the purpose]

言差语错 [- chà yǔ cuò] erroneous utterances

言出必行 [- chū bì xíng] suit the action to the word

言出法随 [- - fǎ suí] The order，once given，will

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be strictly enforced.; enforce regulations to the letter; Every order is effectively enforced.; Upon its promulgation the law shall be enforced to the letter.

言出如山 [- - rú shān] No sooner said than done.; A promise is a promise.; One's words are as stable as mountains.; Promises must be kept.; The word is said and can't be taken back.

言出身证 [- - shēn zhèng] vouch one's words with one's deeds

言传 [- chuán] explain in words: 只可意会，不可～ *only to be sensed, not explained*

言传身教 [- - shēn jiào] teach by precept and example; instruct and influence others by one's word and deed; set up examples for others with both precept and practice; teach by personal example as well as verbal instruction; teach and also set an example by one's deeds; teach by words and influence by deeds; Precept and example should go hand in hand as effective instruction.

言辞[词] [- cí] one's words; what one says: ～不雅 *use slang or low-class words*; ～锋利 *speak daggers; use sharp words*; ～恳切 *be sincere in what one says*

言词闪烁 [- - shǎn shuò] incoherent speech; jumping from one subject to another

言动不苟 [- dòng bù gǒu] careful words and practice; prudent in speech and behaviour

言段 [- duàn] epilegma

言多必失 [- duō bì shī] He that talks much errs much.; Least said, soonest mended; One is bound to have a slip of the tongue if he talks too much.

言多有失 [- - yǒu shī] If you talk too much, you may say the wrong thing.

言多语失 [- - yǔ shī] One is liable to make a slip of the tongue, if one talks a great deal.

言而无信 [- ér wú xìn] fail to keep faith; eat one's words; fail to carry out one's promise; fail to live up to one's promise; go back on one's word; never to keep one's promise; not to keep one's word; One's words are not dependable [not trustworthy].

言而有信 [- - yǒu xìn] keep a promise inviolate (d); be as good as one's word; be faithful in word; be true to one's word; carry out one's word to fruition; make good one's promises

言符其实 [- fú qí shí] The statement tallies with the fact.; What one speaks conforms to reality.; Don't take a mountain out of a molehill.

言浮于行 [- - yú xíng] Words float above practice.; speak above one's abilities

言梗喉间 [- gěng hóu jiān] Words stuck in the throat.

言寡尤，行寡悔 [- guǎ yóu xíng guǎ huǐ] make few false statements and do little you may regret; make few mistakes in speech and action

言归于好 [- guī yú hǎo] make it up with sb.; become reconciled; be on good terms again; be reconciled (after a quarrel); be reconciled with; kiss and be friends; make up a quarrel; make up with a person with whom one has quarrelled; resume friendship; sink a feud; smoke the calumet [the pipe of peace]

言归正传 [- - zhèng zhuàn] hark back to the subject; and now to be serious; come back to our story; come to business; get back to the "true story"; jesting [joking] apart; lead the conversation to serious things; return from the [a] digression; resume the thread of one's discourse; return to one's muttons [the subject]; revert to the original topic of conversation

言贵简洁 [- guì jiǎn jié] Brevity is the soul of wit.

言过其实 [- guò qí shí] exaggerate; a statement surpassing the fact; make a mountain out of a molehill; over state; overshoot the truth; pull the longbow; turn geese into swans

言和 [- hé] make peace; become reconciled; bury the hatchet: 握手～ *shake hands and make it up*

言简意赅 [- jiǎn yì gāi] concise and comprehensive; compendious; give the essentials in simple language; A few simple remarks succinctly expressed one's ideas.; comprise much matter in a few words; expressing much in a few words; impart a deep meaning with only a few words; talk not much, but always to the point; terse but comprehensive; The words were few, but they contained a profound truth.; What one says is precise and to the point.

言教 [- jiào] teach by word of mouth; teach by precept; give verbal directions: ～不如身教。*Example is better than precept.*

言近旨远 [- jìn zhǐ yuǎn] simple words but deep meaning; Simple in language but profound in meaning.; Some simple words carry a profound meaning.

言来语去 [- lái yǔ qù] talk over and over again; talk back and forth; argue

言路 [- lù] channels through which criticisms and suggestions may be communicated to the leadership: 堵塞～ *stifle criticisms and suggestions*; 广开～ *provide wide opportunities for airing views*

言论 [- lùn] opinion on public affairs; views on politics; expression of one's political views; speech ◇～自由 freedom of speech

言莫难喻 [- mò nán yù] beyond description

言清行浊 [- qīng xíng zhuó] stainless in words but foul in deeds

言情片 [- qíng piān] chick-flick

言情小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] romantic fiction; sentimental novel

言人人殊 [- rén rén shū] Different people give different views.; Each person offers a different version.; There exists a grave difference of opinion.

言三语四 [- sān yǔ sì] make irresponsible remarks

言谈 [- tán] the way one speaks or what he says: ～举止 *speech and deportment*; *manner of speech and behaviour*; ～微中。*One's speech is subtle.*

言听计从[用] [- tīng jì cóng] One's words are obeyed, and one's plans are followed out [realized].; act at sb.'s beck and call; act upon whatever sb. says; always follow sb's advice; have always listened to sb.'s words and accepted his advice; have implicit faith in sb.; listen to the words and follow the plans; readily to listen to sb.'s advice and accept it; take [accept] sb.'s advice and adopt his plan

言外有意 [- wài yǒu yì] More is meant than meets the ear.

言外之意 [- - zhī yì] implication; idea not expressed in words; beyond the actual words; having a meaning beyond the mere words; implied meaning; insinuation; sth. beyond the literal words; subaudition; the insinuation behind one's words; the meaning between the lines; what is actually meant: 他摆了一大堆困难，～是需要补助。*He gave a long account of his troubles, with the implication that he needed financial aid.*

言为心声 [- wéi xīn shēng] Words are the voice of the mind.; Language is the dress of thought.; One's words are reflection of one's thinking.; Speech is the voice of the soul.; What the heart thinks the tongue speaks.; When the heart is afire, some sparks will fly out at the mouth.; Words are symbol of thought.; 人的心理真是奇妙，～一点不假。*A person's psychology is a subtle thing. How true it is that words are echoes of the heart.*

言无禁忌 [- wú jìn jì] say without taboo

言笑自若 [- xiào zì ruò] be completely at ease; go on talking and laughing as if nothing had happened; natural and calm; talk and laugh imperturbably; undisturbed

言信行果 [- xìn xíng guǒ] be truthful in speech and firm in action; Promises must be kept and actions resolutely taken.; true to one's words and firm in one's actions; trustworthy in word and resolute in action

言行 [- xíng] words and deeds; statements and actions: ～失检 *let oneself loose*; ～相悖 *practise against what one preaches*

言行不符 [- - bù fú] Words do not correspond with deeds.; deeds not matching words; One does not do what one preaches.; Words and acts do not correspond.

言行不一 [- - - yī] One's words are not matched by deeds.; contradiction between one's words and deeds; One's actions do not square with one's words.; One's acts belie one's words.; One's conduct is at variance with one's words.; One does not do what one preaches.; One's doings belie one's commitments.; One's words and deeds are at complete variance.; One's words are at variance with one's deeds.; play fast and loose; say one thing and mean [do] another; The deeds do not match the words.; What one does belies one's commitments.

言行谨慎 [- - jǐn shèn] mind one's p's and q's

言行若一 [- - ruò yī] live up to one's words

言行信笃 [- - xìn dǔ] be faithful in word and deed

言行一致 [- - yí zhì] match word to deed; be as good as one's words; Deeds accord with words.; fit one's actions [deeds] to one's words; in deed as well as in word; live up to one's words; match one's deeds with one's words; match words with deeds; One's deeds and words are in accord.; One's deeds are consistent with one's words.; One's deeds square with one's words.; One's words correspond with his actions.; square one's words with one's conduct; suit one's action to one's words; The deeds suit the words.

言犹在耳 [- yóu zài ěr] The words still ring in one's ears.; the din of the words having scarcely died away; words spoken not long ago

言有尽而意无穷 [- yǒu jìn ér yì wú qióng] There's an end to the words, but not to their message.

言语 [- yǔ] spoken language; speech; verbal; lalia: ～和文字 *spoken and written language*; ～唐突 *brusque in speech*; *snippy*; ～粗俗 *be coarse and vulgar in speech*; *use coarse language*; ～尖利 *bitterness of speech*; ～之争 *a verbal warfare*; ～支吾 *prevaricated in speech* ◇～不能 anepia; logagnosia; ～不清 glossolalia; barylalia; lalling; alalia; ～迟钝〈教〉hypophrasia; ～重复 verbigeration; catalogia; palilalia; palinphrasia; cataphasia; ～传递 speech transmission; ～错乱 paraphasia; ～带宽〈信〉speech bandwidth; ～倒错 paraphrasia; ～分析 speech analysis; ～功能障碍 laloplegia; ～过多 hyperlogia; ～过少 hypophrasia; ～合成 speech synthesis; ～合成器〈语〉speech synthesizer; ～机能障碍 laloplegia; ～机制〈语〉speech mechanism; ～急促 oxylalia; swiftness of speech; cluttering; ～艰涩 dysphasia; ～交往 verbal communication; ～矫正法 logopedia; logopedics; ～痉挛 logoklony; ～恐怖 lalophobia; ～快速 tachylogia; tachylalia; tachyphasia; tachyphrasia; ～困难 dysphasia; ～理解 lalognosis; ～讷吃 anarthria; ～清晰 artistomia; ～清晰度 speech articulation; ～散漫 devagation; ～失调〈语〉acalaphasia; ～识别 speech recognition; ～统计 speech statistics; ～头韵 hypoprosody; ～无序 paraphrenia; ～心理学 speech psychology; ～行为 speech performance; ～徐缓 bradyphasia; bradyphemia; bradylalia; bradyglossia; ～学〈语〉glossology; glottology; linguistics; ～学习〈心理〉verbal learning; ～压缩〈信〉speech compression; ～韵律缺失 aprosodia; ～障碍 allolalia; disturbance of speech; lalopathy; speech disorder
另见 yán yu。

言语病学 [- - bìng xué] laliatry

言语道断 [- - dào duàn] the highest principle which cannot be explained in words

言语妙天下 [- - miào tiān xià] speak incomparably wittily

言语器肌麻痹 [- - qì jī má bì] laloplegia

言语社团 [- - shè tuán] a speech community

言语支离 [- - zhī lí] give ambiguous statements; speak in a trivial and disorderly manner

言语 [- yu] [方] speak; talk; answer: 他这个人不爱～。*He is a man of few words.* 人家问你这事儿，你怎么不～？*Why didn't you say something. when people asked you about it?* 你走的时候～一声儿。*Let me know when you leave.*
另见 yán yǔ。

言责 [- zé] [旧] duty of expressing criticism or opinion during tenure of office

言者无心，听者有意 [- zhě wú xīn tīng zhě yǒu yì] A casual remark sounds significant to a suspicious listener.; A careless word may reveal much to an attentive listener.

言者无罪，闻者足戒 [- - - zuì wén zhě zú jiè] Do not blame the man who speaks but heed what you hear [he says].; Blame not the speaker but be warned by his words.; Listeners should take his word as a warning to be heeded.; No guilt should be attached to the speaker.

言者谆谆，听者藐藐 [- - zhūn zhūn tīng zhě miǎo miǎo] The speaker talked with great earnestness, but the audience paid little attention.; The words were earnest, but they fell on deaf ears.

言之不预 [- zhī bú yù] haven't been forewarned; not have been told beforehand

言之成理 [- - chéng lǐ] It stands to reason.; It was said with solid judgment.; make sense; sounds reasonable; speak in a rational and convincing way

言之过甚 [- - guò shèn] put it strong; an exaggerated statement

言之过早 [- - - zǎo] premature to say

言之无文，行而不远 [- - wú wén xíng ér bù yuǎn]

Non-elegant words will not become popular.; be devoid of literary grace and so cannot spread far
言之无物 [- - wú wù] talk endlessly with no substance at all; be devoid of substance; be just empty verbiage; empty talk; empty verbiage; shoot the breeze; make an inane remark; speech devoid of substance
言之无心 [- - - xīn] (She) often says things she doesn't mean.
言之有据 [- - yǒu jù] speak on good grounds; arguments bottomed on facts
言之有理 [- - - lǐ] It stands to reason.; hold water; said with solid judgment; sensibly said; sound reasonable; speak in a rational and convincing way; speak with reason — a logical statement; talk [speak] sense
言之有物 [- - - wù] having substance in speech
言之有信 [- - - xìn] honor one's own words
言之凿凿 [- - záo záo] say sth. with certainty; be positive about a thing, event etc.; speak by the card; speak on good grounds; speak practically; speak with precision, as from exact information; said with definite evidence
言重 [- zhòng] speak so seriously and strongly as to embarrass sb.
言重九鼎 [- - jiǔ dǐng] One's word carries the weight of nine tripods.

颜 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 ①(脸,脸上的表情) face; countenance: 和 ～ 悦色 *with a kind and pleasant countenance*; 笑逐 ～ 开 *One's face is wreathed in smiles*. ②(体面;面子) prestige; face: 无 ～ 见人 *not have the face to appear in public* ③(颜色) colour: 五 ～ 六色 *of all colours*; *multicoloured*; *colourful* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Yan Yuan*
颜成 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 子游 *Yancheng Ziyou*
颜料 [- liào] pigment; colour; dyestuff ◇ ～ 弊病 pigment defect; ～ 箱 paint box
颜面 [- miàn] ①(脸部) face: ～ 神经 *facial nerve* ②(体面,面子) prestige; face: 顾全 ～ *save face*; ～ 扫地 *lose face altogether*; *be thoroughly discredited* ◇ ～ 疔 {中医} deep-rooted facial boil; ～ 浮肿 {中医} facial edema
颜色 [- sè] ①(色彩) colour ②(显示给人看的厉害的脸色或行动) countenance; facial expression: 给他一点 ～ 看看 *make it hot for him*; *teach him a lesson* ◇ ～ 标准 colorimetric [colour] standard; ～ 玻璃 coloured glass; ～ 高温计 colour pyrometer; ～ 混合(体) colour mixture; ～ 立体 colour solid; ～ 临界混合频率 critical colour fusion frequency; ～ 匹配 colour match; ～ 铅笔 coloured pencil; ～ 三角 colour triangle; ～ 视觉 colour vision; ～ 体系 colour system; ～ 调和 harmonious colour; ～ 温度 colour temperature; ～ 稳定剂 colour stabilizer; ～ 稳定性 colour stability; ～ 釉 colour glaze
颜色自若 [- - zì ruò] be composed in countenance; be calm and at ease in facial expression
颜色 [- shai] [口] pigment; dyestuff
颜体 [- tǐ] calligraphy style of Yan Zhenqing of the Tang Dynasty

阎(②閆) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 ①[书](里巷的门) the gate of a lane ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 若璩 *Yan Ruoqu*
阎罗 [- luó] {宗} Yama
阎王 [- wang] ①(阎罗) Yama; King of Hell: 活 ～ *Living King of Hell*; *devil incarnate*; 见 ～ *die* ②(比喻极严厉或极凶恶的人) an extremely cruel and violent person ◇ ～ 殿 the Palace of Hell; ～ 账 usurious loan; shark's loan
阎王好见,小鬼难当 [- - hǎo jiàn xiǎo guǐ nán dāng] The lackeys are even more difficult to deal with.

炎 [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] I 形(极热) scorching; burning hot: ～ 夏 *hot summer* II 名(炎症) imflammation: 肠胃 ～ *enterogastritis*; 阑尾 ～ *appendicitis*; 嗓子发 ～ *suffer from an inflammation of the throat*
炎附寒弃 [- fù hán qì] cleave to influential and wealthy persons and discard poor and unimportant ones
炎黄子孙 [- huáng zǐ sūn] all the children of the Yellow Emperor; the Chinese people; all people of Chinese descent; descendants of the Yan and Huang Emperors; descendants of the Yellow
炎凉 [- liáng] ①(热和冷) hot and cold; change in temperature ②(势利) snobbishness; change in attitude toward persons: ～ 世态 *the aspect of worldly affairs*; *now hot and now cold*
炎热 [- rè] scorching; blazing; burning hot; torridness: 冒着 ～ *braving the sweltering heat* ◇ ～ 地区试验 hot region test; ～ 气候带 [区] tierra caliente; ～ 气候施工 hot weather construction
炎暑 [- shǔ] hot summer; sweltering summer days; dog days
炎痛静 [- tòng jìng] {药} benzydamine hydrocloride
炎威 [- wēi] oppressively imposing; oppressiveness
炎夏 [- xià] hot summer
炎夏烈日 [- - liè rì] scorching sun in hot summer days
炎夏盛暑 [- - shèng shǔ] A broiling heat of summer permeated the air.
炎夏永昼 [- - yǒng zhòu] endless summer days
炎性癌 [- xìng ái] {医} inflammatory carcinoma
炎性发红 [- - fā hóng] erythrophlogosis
炎性脊柱痛 [- - jǐ zhù tòng] rachialgitis
炎性类酶 [- - lèi méi] phlogisticozymoid
炎性硬结 [- - yìng jiē] poroma
炎性椎管积水 [- - zhuī guǎn jī shuǐ] hydrorachitis
炎性组织 [- - zǔ zhī] inflammatory tissue
炎炎 [- yán] scorching; sweltering; blazing: 赤日 ～ *the scorching sun*
炎炎者灭 [- - zhě miè] Over-elation brings disaster.
炎灶趋向性 [- zào qū xiàng xìng] cataphylaxis; kataphylaxis
炎症 [- zhèng] inflammation ◇ ～ 细胞 inflammatory cell; ～ 致热素 pyrexin
炎症性痛点 [- - xìng tòng diǎn] botch

妍(姸) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 形 [书](美丽) beautiful: 不辨 ～ 媸 *be unable to tell the beautiful from the ugly*; 百花争 ～。*A hundred flowers contend in beauty*.
妍皮不裹媸骨 [- pí bù guǒ chī gǔ] beauty without and intellect within; beautiful in appearance and clever in mind; pretty and intelligent; unity of one's outward beautiful appearance and inner clever thoughts; What is wrapped by the beautiful skin is not ugly bones.

沿(沿) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] I 介(顺着) along: ～ 门乞讨 *go begging from door to door*; ～ 着河边走 *walk along the river*; ～ 着海岸航行 *sail along the coast*; ～ 街种了花木。*Along the streets trees and flowers were planted*. II 动 ①(依照) follow (a tradition, pattern, etc.): 世代相 ～ *be handed down from generation to generation*; 相 ～ 成习 *become a custom through long usage* ②(镶边) trim (with tape, ribbon, etc.): 在衣领上 ～ 一道边 *trim the collar of a garment* III 名(边,多用在名词后) edge; border: 床 ～ *the edge of a bed*; 沟 ～ *banks of a ditch or canal*; 前 ～ *forward position*
另见 yàn。
沿岸 [- àn] coastal; offshore; longshore; littoral; along the bank or coast: 地中海 ～ 国家 *the littoral countries of the Mediterranean*; 黄河 ～ *along (the banks of) the Yellow River* ◇ ～ 冰间湖 shore polynya; ～ 沉积 {地质} littoral deposits; ～ 带 littoral; [意] riviera; ～ 低地 tidewater; ～ 风暴冰脚 stormice foot; ～ 国 littoral countries; coastal states; ～ 海 littoral sea; ～ 海床经济区域 coastal sea-bed economic area; ～ 海沟 longshore trough; ～ 航行 coasting; cabotage; ～ 湖底 chilile; ～ 急流 sea puss; ～ 阶地 {地质} terrace; ～ 开发 development of seaside area; ～ 流 alongshore [coast] current; {海} offshore current; ～ 泥沙流 littoral mud and sand flow; ～ 泥沙垅 potrero; ～ 漂积物 shore drift; ～ 漂沙 littoral drift sand; ～ 漂移 alongshore drift; ～ 平原 coastal plain; ～ 沙坝 {地质} longshore bar; offshore bar; ～ 沙丘 {地质} coastal dune; littoral dune; ～ 沙质低地 machair; machar (苏格兰和爱尔兰); ～ 沙洲 ball; ～ 生态学 coast ecology; ～ 水道 shore lead; ～ 水域 stretch of coastal water; coastal water; ～ 通道 shore lead; ～ 洼槽 longshore trough; ～ 污染 coast pollution; ～ 物质流 littoral drift; longshore drift; ～ 淤积埂 potrero; ～ 渔业 longshore [shore; coastal] fishery
沿边 [- biān] edgewise; edgeways ◇ ～ 光线 rim ray; ～ 焊接 weld edgewise
沿边儿 [- -r] trim; braid: 用花边给衣服 ～ *trim a dress with lace*
沿波讨源 [- bō tǎo yuán] trace the water and search for its source; follow up the stream and seek the source -- make a thorough investigation of a thing; seek the source along the stream; try to find out the origin of a matter in light of the clues
沿才授职 [- cái shòu zhí] assignment on a merit basis
沿地面集材 [- dì miàn jí cái] bobtailing
沿肛痔 [- gāng zhì] swelling around the anus
沿革 [- gé] the course of change and development; evolution: 社会风俗的 ～ *the evolution of social customs*
沿沟草 [- gōu cǎo] brookgrass
沿轨道运行 [- guǐ dào yùn xíng] orbiting; circling; circumrotation
沿海 [- hǎi] along the coast; coastal; littoral; inshore: ～ 一带 *the region following the line of the sea*; ～ 和内地工业关系 *relation of coastal and inland industry*; ～ 地区经济发展战略 *strategy of economic development for coastal regions*; *strategy for accelerating the development of coastal areas' economy*; *strategy of developing China's coastal areas* ◇ ～ 班轮 coastal liner; ～ 产卵场 inshore spawning ground; ～ 城市 coastal city; ～ 岛屿 offshore islands; ～ 地区 coastal areas; coastland; ～ 防护林带 the coastal shelter-forest system; ～ 个体渔业 artisanal inshore fishery; ～ 工业 coastal industry; industry in the coastal region; ～ 工业地带 seashore industrial reservations; ～ 供应船 hoy; ～ 管辖权 coastal jurisdiction; ～ 国家 coastal state; littoral state; ～ 航船 coaster; ～ 航道 coastal waterway; ～ 航线 coastline; coastwise sealine; ～ 航行 coastwise navigation; coasting; coastal navigation; cabotage; ～ 航运 coastal shipping; ～ 航运权 cabotage right; ～ 货轮 coastwise freighter; ～ 经济开发区 coastal economic development regions; costal open regions; ～ 经济开放区 coastal open economic regions; ～ 开放城市 open coastal cities; open cities along the coast; coastal open cities; ～ 开放港口 coastal open ports; ～ 贸易 coasting trade; cabotage; ～ 贸易船 coaster; ～ 平顶方山 taboleiro; ～ 平原小丘 [英格兰] mendip; ～ 气候 coastal climate; ～ 沙丘 towyn; ～ 拖船 coastal tugboat; ～ 引水员 coast pilot; ～ 渔场 coastal fishing ground; ～ 渔业 inshore fishery; coastal fishery; inshore fishing; ～ 渔业国 coastal fishing state; ～ 运河 coastal canal; ～ 运输 coastwise carriage; coastal traffic; ～ 沼泽 {地理} marine swamp; paralic swamp; ～ 自然资源 the natural resources of coastal waters
沿海性种类 [- - xìng zhǒng lèi] coastal species
沿河建厂 [- hé jiàn chǎng] riverside industrial construction
沿河平地 [- - píng dì] holm; holme
沿河泉 [- - quán] channel spring
沿滑道滚下 [- huá dào gǔn xià] tail down
沿江 [- jiāng] along the river; littoral or riparian ◇ ～ 开放 open river areas to the outside world; ～ 开放城市 river-line cities to open to the outside world
沿街 [- jiē] along the street
沿街道路 [- - dào lù] frontage road
沿街叫卖 [- - jiào mài] peddle; loudly announce goods for sale along the streets; peddle sth. in the streets
沿街乞讨 [- - qǐ tǎo] beg in the streets
沿街小贩 [- - xiǎo fàn] walk
沿阶草 [- - cǎo] {植} dwarf lilyturf ◇ ～ 宁 ophiopogonin
沿径槽 [- jìng cáo] radial slot
沿径曲线 [- - qū xiàn] diametral curve
沿路 [- lù] ①(顺着路边上) along the road; on the roadside ②(一路上) on the way ◇ ～ 拱车道 crownriding
沿路放哨 [- - fàng shào] set up sentinels along the streets for security
沿路劫掠 [- - jié lüè] Where (they) went (they) left destruction behind (them).
沿脉平巷 [- mài píng hàng] drive
沿门挨户 [- mén āi hù] from door to door
沿门求乞[乞讨] [- - qiú qǐ] beg from door to door; from door to door to seek one's living by asking for charity
沿门托钵 [- - tuō bō] live as mendicant monks; beg for alms from house to house; beg from house to house with a bowl in hand
沿面电嘴 [- miàn diàn zuǐ] surface discharge plug
沿面放电 [- - fàng diàn] creeping discharge
沿面取向 [- - qǔ xiàng] planar orientation
沿倾斜 [- qīng xié] adipping
沿丝伞菌素 [- sī sǎn jūn sù] naematolin
沿滩沙埂 [- tān shā gěng] barrier beach; offshore barrier

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沿条儿 [- tiáor] welt; a braid or tape for joining parts of a dress ◇ ～ 鞋 welt shoe
沿途 [- tú] on the way; throughout a journey: ～ 见到许多趣事 *see a lot of interesting things on the way*; ～ 平靖 *peace along the road* ◇ ～ 零担车 way car; road van; ～ 零担货车 station wagon; ～ 零担业务 road freight service; ～贸易 way-port trade; ～停车点 way point
沿袭 [- xí] carry on as before; follow: ～ 陈规 *follow convention*; ～ 旧习 *follow the old routine*
沿舷布置重量 [- xián bù zhì zhòng liàng] winging
沿线 [- xiàn] along the line: 铁路 ～ 的村镇 *villages and towns along the railway line* ◇ ～ 储备料 line stocks; ～ 调车机车 road switcher
沿斜道出水 [- xié dào chū shuǐ] ramping
沿穴虫红色 [- xué chóng hóng sè] ophelia
沿用 [- yòng] continue to use: ～ 旧的规章制度 *adopt old rules and regulations* ◇ ～ 贷款抵押品 conventional collateral for loans
沿着 [- zhe] along: 一片白帆 ～ 天边移动。*A white sail moves along the horizon.*
沿着表面 [- - biǎo miàn] surfacewise

yǎn ㄧㄢˇ

琰 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 [书] (一种玉) a kind of jade
椭 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 盛 *Yan Sheng*
棯 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name
厣(靥) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 ①(螺类介壳口圆片状的盖) operculum ②(蟹腹下面的薄壳) the abdomen of crab
黡(黶) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 [书] (黑色的痣) a black nevus [mole]
魇(魘) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 动 (发生梦魇) have a nightmare
魇梦 [- mèng] paranoia
奄 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (覆盖) cover; overspread: ～有四方 *conquer the whole world* Ⅱ 副 [书] (忽然; 突然) all of a sudden; suddenly Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 通 *Yan Tong*
奄忽 [- hū] [书] suddenly; quickly
奄奄 [- yǎn] feeble breathing: 气息 ～ *breathe feebly*; *be sinking fast*; *be dying*
奄奄待毙 [- - dài bì] hang by a thread; on the point of dying
奄奄一息 [- - yì xī] be at one's last gasp; at the gate of death; barely (perceptible) breathing; critically ill with a little breath; have only a faint breath of life left; moribund; One's breathing was thin as a thread.; on one's deathbed; on the point of dying; on the verge of death; scarcely any breath left; within an inch of life
奘(龑) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 刘 ～ *Liu Yan*
匽 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (停息) stop; cease Ⅱ 名 ① [书] (储污水的坑池) puddle; sink ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Yan Shang*
郾 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 (古国名) Yan, a state in the Zhou Dynasty
郾城 [- chéng] Yancheng (a county in Henan Province)
掩(揜) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 动 ①(遮盖; 掩蔽) cover; hide: ～ 着怀 *cover one's breast with coat unbuttoned*; 她双手 ～ 面。*She covered her face in [with] her hands.* ②(关; 合) shut; close: 虚 ～ 着门 *with the door left unlocked or unlatched*; ～ 卷 *close a book* ③ [方] (被卡住) get squeezed [pinched] while shutting a door, lid, etc.: 手被门 ～ 了一下。*I got my fingers caught in the door.* ④(乘人不备进行袭击) attack by surprise; ambush and attack: ～ 袭 *launch a surprise attack*; ～ 杀 *make a surprise attack*; *pounce on the enemy*
掩鼻而尝 [- bí ér cháng] hold one's breath while eating
掩鼻而过 [- - - guò] hold one's nose and pass [pass by]; be in contempt of sth.; cover one's nose and hurry away from; look down upon; pass by, holding one's nose object to sth. as being dirty; pass ... [pass through ...] stopping one's nose
掩蔽 [- bì] screen; shelter; cover; mask; blanket; hide; defilade; audio masking; aural masking; ensconce: ～ 目标 *cover up the object*; *keep from sight*; 这个土丘可做我们的 ～ 物。*The mound can be used as our screen.* ◇ ～ 板 masking plate; ～ 处 cover; ～ 地 (军) covered position; ～ 法 masking method; ～ 工事 covered works; ～ 壕 (军) sheltertrench; ～ 剂 screening agent; masking agent; ～ 扩散 masked diffusion; ～ 马 stalking-horse; ～ 期 eclipse period; ～ 区 blanket area; ～ 声 masking sound; ～ 手段 cover; ～ 所 shelter; ～ 听力图 masking audiogram; ～ 物 (物) blanket material; (军) screen; ～ 外延方法 mask epitaxial method; ～ 现象 (生理) occlusion; ～ 效应 (物) masking effect; ～ 修船坞 pen; ～ 压力 masking tension; ～ 音 masking tone; ～ 阵地 covered position
掩蔽部 [- - bù] (军) shelter: 地下 ～ *dugout*; 防空 ～ *an air raid shelter*
掩蔽性候选人 [- - xìng hòu xuǎn rén] stalking-horse
掩藏 [- cáng] hide; conceal: ～ 行迹 *cover the tracks*; 狐狸尾巴是 ～ 不住的。*A fox cannot hide its tail.*
掩冲大断层 [- chōng dà duàn céng] over-thrust
掩丑藏拙 [- chǒu cáng zhuō] cover up shame and conceal inferiority
掩耳不闻 [- ěr bù wén] turn a deaf ear to; shut [close] one's ears to
掩耳盗铃 [- - dào líng] plug one's ears while stealing a bell; bury one's head in the sand; deceive oneself; play the ostrich; run away from one's own shadow; steal a bell while covering one's ears — self-deception; The cat shuts its eyes when stealing cream.; use the ostrich-like method
掩耳却步 [- - què bù] close the ears and step back
掩盖 [- gài] cover; conceal; blanket; embosk; paper over: ～ 矛盾 *conceal contradictions*; 糖衣 ～ 了药片的药味。*Sugar coating hides the taste of pills.* 谎言 ～ 不了事实。*Lies cannot cover up [conceal] the facts.* 把这个问题 ～ 起来的作法是愚蠢的, 总有一天还会暴露的。*It's silly to paper over the problem.*; *It will only crop up again one day.* ◇ ～ 本领 blanket power; ～ 法 (物) encapsulation method; ～ 干扰 blanketing; ～ 工事 covered defence works; ～ 功率 blanket power; ～ 矿脉露头 blind apex; suboutcrop; ～ 露头 (地) subterraneous outcrop; ～ 区 covered area; ～ 手法 cover-up; ～ 物 cloak; ～ 音响 acoustic perfume; acoustical perfume; white noise
掩盖式煤田 [- - shì méi tián] concealed coalfield
掩合门挺 [- hé mén tǐng] shutting stile; meeting stile
掩护 [- hù] shield; screen; cover: ～ 进攻 *screen an advance*; ～ 主力部队登陆 *cover the landing of the main force*; 密林 ～ 了游击队员的行动。*The dense forest screened the guerrillas' movements.* ◇ ～ 部队 screen; covering force; ～ 弹幕 (军) protective [covering] barrage; ～ 地域 covering area; ～ 火力 covering fire; ～ 炮火 (军) barrage fire; ～ 色 dazzle paint; ～ 射击 (军) protective fire; curtain of fire; ～ 物 cover; front
掩护支架 [- - zhī jià] shield support ◇ ～ 开采法 (矿) shield mining method; shield mining system
掩口不说 [- kǒu bù shuō] suddenly stop talking
掩口而笑 [- - ér xiào] put one's hand over one's mouth to hide a smile; hide one's smile; laugh in secret
掩口葫芦 [- - hú lu] put one's hand to one's mouth to hide one's laughter; laugh in secret; cover the mouth with the hand and laugh
掩脸假哭 [- liǎn jiǎ kū] cover one's face and pretend to weep
掩码 [- mǎ] mask; extractor ◇ ～ 生成 mask creation; ～ 匹配 mask matching
掩埋 [- mái] bury ◇ ～ 层 buried layer; ～ 谷 buried valley
掩面抽泣 [- miàn chōu qì] cover one's face and sob
掩面大哭 [- - dà kū] hide one's face and sob bitterly; cover one's face and begin to weep
掩面而泣 [- - ér qì] cover one's face and weep; put one's finger in one's [the] eye
掩面工谗 [- - gōng chán] Screening the face with her sleeves, she is skillful in flattering — to fascinate her master.
掩面失色 [- - shī sè] cover one's eyes and turn pale; hide one's surprise
掩面痛哭 [- - tòng kū] weep bitter tears, covering one's face with one's sleeve
掩面呜咽 [- - wū yè] bury one's face in one's hands and begin to weep
掩模 [- mó] mask ◇ ～ 板 mask plate; ～ 重合 mask alignment; ～ 对准 mask registration; ～ 对准器 mask aligner; ～ 过程 mask process; ～ 匹配 mask matching; ～ 迁移 mask transfer; ～ 设计 (机) mask layout; mask design; ～ 位 mask bit; ～ 效应 masking effect; ～ 序号 (半) mask level; ～ 原版 master reticle; ～ 原图 mask artwork
掩模版比较仪 [- - bǎn bǐ jiào yí] mask comparator
掩模版复印机 [- - - fù yìn jī] mask printer
掩目捕雀 [- mù bǔ què] close the eyes to catch a bird — self-deception; self-deceiving; cover one's eyes in an attempt to catch sparrows; deceive oneself
掩片 [- piàn] masking sheet
掩旗息鼓 [- qí xī gǔ] stop clamoring
掩人耳目 [- rén ěr mù] cover other's eyes and ears; cast a mist before sb.'s eyes; cover up the story; fool public opinion; hoodwink people; mislead, deceive; muzzle [deceive] the public; pull the wool over people's eyes; throw dust into people's eyes
掩色 [- sè] (摄) masking
掩杀 [- shā] [书] make a surprise attack; pounce on (the enemy)
掩食 [- shí] occult ◇ ～ 时间 (天) duration of eclipse
掩始 [- shǐ] disappearance; disappearing; (天) immersion
掩饰 [- shì] ①(使用手法掩盖) cover up; gloss over; put a good face on; conceal: ～ 错误 *gloss over [cover up] one's mistakes*; ～ 内心的悲痛 *conceal one's sorrow*; ～ 真实的意图 *conceal one's true intentions*; 他笑着 ～ 自己的紧张情绪。*He smiled to cover his nervousness.* ② (电子) deception ◇ ～ 文本 cover text; ～ 行为 crusoe
掩体 [- tǐ] (军) blindage; bunker; blockhouse; pit; succor: 炮兵 ～ *emplacement* ◇ ～ 建筑物 buried structure
掩望镜 [- wàng jìng] protectoscope
掩星 [- xīng] (天) occultation (of stars): 月 ～ *lunar occultation*
掩眼法 [- yǎn fǎ] cover-up; camouflage
掩隐 [- yǐn] hide away
掩映 [- yìng] set off (one another): 桃红柳绿相互～。*The pink peaches and green willows set each other off.*
掩乐停音 [- yuè tíng yīn] order the cessation [stopping] of the music and other sounds; order that the music should cease [stop] as a remark of respect for ...
鼹 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 ①(古代炊具) an ancient double boiler ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 全 *Yan Quan*
嶮(巘) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 名 [书] (山峰; 山顶) mountain peak
晻 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 形 [书] (阴暗不明) dark; dusky
另见 àn。
眼 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] Ⅰ 名 ①(眼睛) eye: 瞪了他一 ～ *give him a hard look*; 假 ～ *artificial eye*; 两 ～ 无神 *with dull eyes*; 亲 ～ 所见 *see with one's own eyes*; 瞥了他一 ～ *shoot a glance at him*; 一夜没合 ～ *have not slept a wink the whole night*; 独 ～ 总比全瞎好。*Better to have one eye than be blind altogether.* 她两 ～ 含泪。*Her eyes were wet with tears.* ②(小洞; 窟窿) small hole; aperture: 打个 ～ *bore a hole*; 耳朵 ～ 儿 *earhole*; 泉 ～ *the mouth of a spring*; 网 ～ *mesh (of a net)*; 针 ～ *the eye of a needle*; 炮 ～ *porthole*; *borehole*; 钮 ～ *buttonhole* ③(事物的关键所在) key point: 节骨 ～ 儿 *critical juncture* ④ (围棋) (成片的白子或黑子中间的空儿) trap ⑤(戏曲中的拍子) an unaccented beat in traditional Chinese music: 一板三 ～ *one accented beat and three unaccented beats in a bar* ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宁 *Yan Ning* Ⅱ 量 (用于井等): 两 ～ 井 *two wells*; 这 ～ 泉干涸了。*The spring has run dry.*
眼癌 [- ái] cancer eye (指牛等动物)
眼疮 [- bā] ophthalmula
眼巴巴 [- - bā] ①(急切地盼望) look on with eager eyes; (expecting) eagerly; anxiously: 她 ～ 地盼着儿子休假回家。*She is looking forward more and more eagerly to her son's holiday at*

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home. ②（急切地看着不如意的事情发生而无可奈何）helplessly：他 ～ 地看着帽子被海浪卷走了。*He helplessly watched the wave sweep his cap away*.

眼白 [- bái] [方] the white of the eye ◇ ～ 镜片 haptic lens

眼斑病 [- bān bìng] eye spot

眼斑半线脂鲤 [- - bàn xiàn zhī lǐ] head-and-tail-light; head-and-tail-light fish

眼斑蝶 [- - dié] argus

眼斑狼鱼 [- - láng yú] wolf eel

眼斑石首鱼 [- - shí shǒu yú] channel bass

眼斑铜石龙子 [- - tóng shí lóng zǐ] eyed skink

眼斑鲭 [- - wèi] acellated blenny

眼斑雉 [- - zhì] ocellated argus; argus ◇ ～ 棕色 argus brown

眼板 [- bǎn] 〈生〉 ocular plate; hoisting pad

眼胞菌毒 [- bāo jūn dú] mushroom-like growth from the eyelid

眼胞痰核 [- - tán hé] chalazion

眼胞瘀痛 [- - yū tòng] stasis pain of eyelid

眼保健操 [- bǎo jiàn cāo] ocular gymnastics; eye exercises：睡前做 ～ *do eye exercises before going to sleep*

眼饱肚饥 [- - dù jī] Although one's eyes feasted, one's belly starved.

眼杯 [- bēi] eyecup

眼壁 [- bì] 〈气〉 eyewall ◇ ～ 柱 eye-wall chimney

眼柄 [- bǐng] eyestalk; ocular peduncle ◇ ～ 激素 eye-stalk hormone; ～ 节 podophthalmite

眼病 [- bìng] eye disease; oculopathy

眼波 [- bō] (of a woman's eyes) a fluid glance

眼不见清静 [- bú jiàn qīng jìng] What the eye doesn't see, the heart doesn't grieve over.; Out of sight, out of mind.

眼不见为净 [- - - wéi jìng] (Food) is regarded as clean so long as you do not see how it is prepared.; What eyes do not see is regarded as clean.

眼不见，心不烦 [- - - xīn bù fán] What the eye doesn't see, the heart doesn't grieve for.; Out of sight, out of mind.; While the eyes have not seen, one will not feel vexed.

眼部保护 [- bù bǎo hù] eye protection

眼岔 [- chà] mistake one for another：刚才是我 ～ 了，把那个人当成小李。*I mistook that person I saw just now for Xiao Li*.

眼馋 [- chán] [方] covet; be envious

眼馋肚饱 [- - dù bǎo] His eyes are bigger than his belly.; insatiably greedy; (of a person) who orders more food than he can eat

眼铲 [- chǎn] eye-spud

眼眵 [- chī] gum; gum in the eyes

眼虫运动 [- chóng yùn dòng] euglenoid movement; metaboly

眼大心肥 [- dà xīn féi] be proud and arrogant

眼丹 [- dān] suppurative blepharitis

眼到手到 [- dào shǒu dào] take down notes while reading (as a diligent scholar does)

眼底 [- dǐ] 〈解〉 fundus; eye ground; fundus oculi ◇ ～ 疾病 fundus oculi disease; ～ 检查 fundus examination; ～ 荧光摄影 fundus fluorescence photography; ～ 照相机 fundus camera

眼底镜 [- - jìng] 〈医〉 ophthalmoscope ◇ ～ 检查 funduscopy

眼底下 [- - xia] ①（眼睛前）right before one's eyes：他的眼睛近视得利害，放到 ～ 才看得清。*He is so nearsighted that he can just see the things put before his eyes*. ②（目前）at the moment：应该先处理 ～ 的事。*We should settle the business on hand first*.

眼点 [- diǎn] 〈动〉 stigma (*pl*. stigmata); eyespot ◇ ～ 罂粟 wind rose

眼电图 [- diàn tú] electroculogram; electrooculogram

眼蝶 [- dié] satyrid; graylings; heaths

眼动 [- dòng] eye movement ◇ ～ 测位镜 isoscope; ～ 图 electromyogram; ～ 研究 optokinetics; ～ 脉 ophthalmic artery

眼洞窗 [- - chuāng] oculus

眼对光调节 [- duì guāng tiáo jié] photopia

眼耳平面 [- ěr píng miàn] eye-ear plane; 〈人〉 Frankfurt horizontal

眼反常 [- fǎn cháng] ametropia

眼房 [- fáng] eye-chamber; camera oculi; camera aquosa; chambers of eye ◇ ～ 水 aqueous humor

眼福 [- fú] the good fortune of seeing sth. rare or beautiful：一饱 ～ *feast one's eyes on sth*.

眼福不浅 [- - bù qiǎn] be lucky [fortunate] enough to see sth. rare or beautiful; not a shallow delight to the eye

眼干燥 [- gān zào] 〈医〉 xerophthalmia scheroma

眼干症 [- - zhèng] 〈医〉 xerophthalmia

眼杆 [- gǎn] 〈建〉 eyebar ◇ ～ 钩 eyebar hook

眼高手低 [- gāo shǒu dī] have grandiose aims but puny abilities; be fastidious but incompetent; flit from one thing to another; great ambition but little talent; have high aim but no real ability; have high ambition but no real ability; have sharp eyes in criticizing others but clumsy hands in doing things oneself; high in aim but low-rate in execution; like to criticize but do not work oneself; One's ability doesn't match one's wishes [high goal].

眼高心傲 [- - xīn ào] having a haughty look and a proud heart

眼膏 [- -] oculentum (*pl*. oculenta)

眼垢 [- gòu] glama

眼观六路，耳听八方 [- guān liù lù ěr tīng bā fāng] keep one's eyes and ears open; be all attention; be all eyes and ears; be keenly alert; extraordinarily alert; have sharp eyes and keen ears — be observant and alert

眼光 [- guāng] ①（视线）eye：狠毒的 ～ *an evil eye*；锐利的 ～ *sharp eyes*；爱慕的 ～ *eye-service*；避开众人的 ～ *escape public gaze*；投以惊奇的 ～ *throw a startled look* ②（观察事物的能力）sight; foresight; insight; vision：～ 短浅 *shortsighted*；历史 ～ *historical perspective*；政治 ～ *political foresight* ③（观点）view; way of looking at things：用老 ～ 看某人 *judge sb. by what he used to be*；用新 ～ 看事 *view sth. in a new light*；用科学 ～ 看待事物。*Look at the matter purely from the scientific point of view*. ◇ ～ 水平 eye-level

眼光放远 [- - fàng yuǎn] take the long view

眼光远大 [- - yuǎn dà] far-sighted [prescient] — as a statesman

眼过度开大 [- guò dù kāi dà] hypereurypia

眼过劳 [- - láo] eyestrain

眼过小 [- - xiǎo] microphthalmia

眼含泪花 [- hán lèi huā] Tears sparkled in one's eyes.; One's eyes dimmed with tears.

眼含凶光 [- - xiōng guāng] There is a fatal gleam in one's eyes.

眼红 [- hóng] ①（羡慕；嫉妒）covet; be envious; be jealous ②（激怒的样子）furious

眼红素 [- - sù] erythropsin

眼后房 [- hòu fáng] camera oculi posterior

眼花 [- huā] have dim eyesight; have blurred vision：～ 耳热 *eyes blurred and ears hot*；使人 ～ 的灯光 *dazzling lights*；使人头昏 ～ *make one's head swim*; *be dazzling*

眼花缭乱 [- - liáo luàn] see things in a blur; be dazzled; dazzle the eyes; the eyes confused — by looking at many things：使人 ～ 的杂技表演 *a dazzling display of acrobatics*

眼花心乱 [- - xīn luàn] One's eyes are not clear and one's heart confused.

眼黄素 [- huáng sù] xanthommatin; zanthopsin

眼积水 [- jī shuǐ] hydrophthalmos

眼肌 [- -] musculus ocularis; musculi oculi ◇ ～ 操练器 phorotone; ～ 麻痹 ophthalmoplegia; ～ 失调矫正器 metronoscope; ～ 炎 ophthalmomyositis; ophthalmomyitis; ～ 摺叠术 cinching

眼激光防护 [- - guāng fáng hù] eye laser protection

眼疾手快 [- jí shǒu kuài] sharp eyes and agile hands or nimble fingers; acquitting oneself of one's duties well and quick or handling matters with despatch

眼疾嘴快 [- - zuǐ kuài] keen-eyed and quick-wilied; quick [sharp] of eye and deft of beak：这只鸟 ～，能准确地把空中的飞虫啄住。*This bird, sharp of eye and deft of beak, can accurately peck the flying insects in the air*.

眼尖 [- jiān] be sharp-eyed; have sharp eyes

眼间顶 [- - dǐng] synciput

眼睑 [- jiǎn] 〈解〉 eyelid; blephar; palpebra (*pl*. palpebrae); blepharon (*pl*. blephara); blepharo-, blephar- ◇ ～ 板 eyelid plate; ～ 粉 kohl; ～ 封闭 catacleisis; ～ 浮肿 puffiness of the eyes; ～ 膏 eye shadow; eyeliner; ～ 疾病 eyelid disease; ～ 结膜 conjunctiva palpebrae; ～ 流脓 mydesis; ～ 收缩 paraphimosis; ～ 外翻法 ectropionization; ～ 粘连 aganoblepharon; ～ 下垂 ptosis; ～ 炎 〈医〉 blepharitis

眼见得 [- jiàn de] [方] (of sth. unpleasant) be evident：他 ～ 日益消瘦。*It's clear that he is getting thinner every day*.

眼见目睹 [- - mù dǔ] see with one's own eyes

眼见是实 [- - shì shí] Seeing is believing.

眼角 [- jiǎo] canthus (*pl*. canthi); the corner of the eye; canth(o)-

眼角含情 [- - hán qíng] gaze at sb. with tenderness

眼节 [- jié] ophthalmic segment; ophthalmite

眼睫毛 [- - máo] eyelash

眼结膜干燥 [- - mó gān zào] conjunctival xerosis

眼界 [- jiè] field of vision [view]; outlook：开阔 ～ *widen one's field of vision*; *broaden one's horizon* [*outlook*]；～ 广阔的人 *a man of broad outlook*；电视真使人大开 ～。*Television is a real eye-opener*.

眼筋 [- jīn] eyestrings

眼筋膜炎 [- - mó yán] 〈医〉 tenonitis

眼茎 [- jīng] pediculus opticus

眼静脉 [- jìng mài] vena ophthalmica

眼镜 [- -] eyeglass; glasses; ocular; spectacles：戴 ～ *wear glasses*；一副新 ～ *a new pair of glasses*；隐形 ～ *haptic lens* ◇ ～ 店 optician; ～ 盒 glasses case; ～ 检法 ophthalmoscopy; ～ 脚 earpiece; ～ 框 bow; spectacle-frame; ～ 框架 frame; ～ 丝带 pads

眼镜猴 [- - hóu] tarsier

眼镜蛇 [- - shé] cobra; naja; elapoid; elapid ◇ ～ 科 Elapidae

眼镜蛇毒 [- - - dú] cobra venom ◇ ～ 蛋白 cobrotoxin; ～ 溶血素 cobralysin; ～ 中毒 cobraism

眼镜王蛇 [- - wáng shé] king cobra

眼镜鱼 [- - yú] moonfish

眼睛 [- jing] eye; lamp; opto-：擦亮 ～ *keep one's eyes open*；～ 发花 *daze*；～ 的错觉 *ocular illusions*；闭上你的 ～。*Shut your eyes*. ◇ ～ 防护 eye protection; ～ 间隙 eye relief; ～ 坐标系 eye-coordinate system

眼睛熬红 [- - áo hóng] One's eyes were bloodshot from lack of sleep.; One's eyes have been red with fatigue.; Owing to sleepless nights, one's eyes became bloodshot.

眼睛白瞪 [- - bái dèng] roll one's eyes in fury

眼睛翻白 [- - fān bái] (They) turned up the whites of (their) eyes.

眼睛哭红 [- - kū hóng] One's eyes (are) red from crying [weeping].

眼睛哭肿 [- - - zhǒng] cry one's eyes out; He wept till his eyes were swollen.

眼睛冒火 [- - mào huǒ] one's eyes flashing fire — in an angry mood

眼睛眯缝 [- - mī feng] (laugh till) one's eyes are slits

眼睛向下 [- - xiàng xià] direct [cast] one's eyes downward

眼睛雪亮 [- - xuě liàng] have a discerning eye

眼睛一瞬 [- - yí shùn] in the twinkling of an eye; (just) a twinkling of the eye

眼睛直盯 [- - zhí dīng] fasten one's eyes upon [on]

眼距测量计 [- jù cè liáng jì] ophthalmodiastimeter

眼距测量器 [- - - - qì] vuerometer

眼开眼闭 [- kāi yǎn bì] turn a blind eye to; pretend not to see — purposely overlook (irregularities)

眼看 [- kàn] ①（马上）soon; in a moment：～ 天就要下雨了。*It'll rain soon*. ②（听凭）watch helplessly; look on passively：她 ～ 着孩子跌倒了而不管。*She sat idly by and watched the child fall*.

眼科 [- kē] 〈医〉 ophthalmology ◇ ～ 病症 eye disease; ～ 光学 opticianry; ～ 检查 eye examination; ～ 药物 ophthalmological; ～ 医生 ophthalmologist; oculist; eye doctor; ～ 症状 symptoms of eye diseases

眼科学 [- - xué] ophthalmology ◇ ～ 家 ophthalmologist

眼空四海 [- kōng sì hǎi] supercilious; a profound contempt for everybody and everything

眼(模)孔 [- kǒng] nib ◇ ～ 斑 ocellus

眼库 [- kù] 〈医〉 eye bank

眼快手快 [- kuài shǒu kuài] quick of eye and deft of hand

眼宽人熟 [- kuān rén shú] sociable

眼眶 [- kuàng] ①（眼皮边缘）eye socket; orbit：～ 里含着泪水 *with tears in one's eyes* ②（眼睛周围）rim of the eye：～ 发黑 *have livid rings round one's eye* ◇ ～ 疾病 orbit diseases

眼泪 [- lèi] tears; eyedrop; water; waterwork：擦干 ～ *dry one's eyes*

眼泪鼻涕 [- - bí tì] shed streams of tears and mucus; weeping and sniffling; The waterworks began to play.

眼泪涔涔 [- - cén cén] be in a flood of tears; One's eyes water.

眼泪横流 [- - héng liú] stream with tears

眼泪哭干 [- - kū gān] cry until one had no more tears to shed; wept until one's tears ran dry

眼泪满眶 [- - mǎn kuàng] The tears are filling

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one's eyes.
眼泪迷蒙 [- - mí méng] One's eyes are dim with tears.; One's eyes (are) misted with tears.
眼泪器疾病 [- - qì jí bìng] lacbimal apparatus disease
眼泪如雨 [- - rú yǔ] One's tears fall like rain.
眼泪上涌 [- - shàng yǒng] Tears start to one's eyes.; Tears come into one's eyes.; Tears rise [spring] to one's eyes.; The tears gush to one's eyes.
眼泪簌簌 [- - sù sù] One's tears fall fast.
眼泪汪汪 [- - wāng wāng] One's eyes swim in tears.; eyes brimming [streaming] with tears; full of tears; having eyes damp with tears; One's eyes are moist with tears.; One's eyes drown in tears.; One's eyes fill with tears.; tearful; Tears well up in one's eyes.; with tearful eyes; with tears in one's eyes
眼泪洗面 [- - xǐ miàn] One's face bathes in tears.; Tears rain [stream] down one's cheeks.; with tears all over one's face
眼泪笑出 [- - xiào chū] (He) laughed till the tears came.
眼泪淹面 [- - yān miàn] be bathed in tears
眼泪盈眶 [- - yíng kuàng] tears standing in the eyes; Tears fill the eyes.; Tears gush from one's eyes.; Tears spring into one's eyes.; Tears suffuse one's eyes.; One's eyes fill with tears.; One's eyes are brimming with tears.; One's eyes are suffuse with tears.
眼泪涌涌 [- - yǒng yǒng] dash the tears from one's eyes
眼泪欲滴 [- - yù dī] Tears are very near to one's eyes.; Tears well from one's eyes.; Tears well up in one's eyes.
眼泪直淌 [- - zhí tǎng] burst into a flood of tears; Tears are welling from one's eyes.
眼力 [- lì] ①(视力) eyesight; vision: ～ 好[差] *have good [poor] eyesight*; 能望到远处的好 ～ *a good eye for distances* ②(辨别力) judgment; discrimination: 有 ～ 的人 *a discerning man*; 他 ～ 过人。*He's a man of excellent judgment*. 他看人很有 ～。*He's good at sizing people up*.
眼力不错 [- - bú cuò] have good taste and good eyes
眼里 [- lǐ] within one's vision; in one's eyes: ～ 有活 *see where there's work to be done*; ～ 揉不下沙子 *No sands are allowed to be rubbed into the eye.*; *be offensive to the eye about unreasonable thing*; 看在 ～，记在心里 *bear in mind what one sees*; *see and heed*; 这点困难她根本不放在 ～。*She thinks nothing of a difficulty like that*. 在她 ～，你只是个孩子。*You're only a child in her eyes*.
眼帘 [- lián] eye: 映入 ～ *come into view*; *greet the eye*
眼露惊异 [- lù jīng yì] There is a startled look in one's eyes.
眼露杀气 [- - shā qì] A wicked light shine in one's eyes.
眼螺杆[栓] [- luó gǎn] eyebolt
眼毛 [- máo] ocular hair
眼冒金星 [- mào jīn xīng] Sparks fly before one's eyes.; One's eyes flame [spark] with fury.; see stars; Stars dance before one's eyes.
眼冒怒火 [- - nù huǒ] One's eyes flash with rage.
眼煤 [- méi] augen kohle
眼眉 [- -] [方] brow
眼蒙 [- méng] caligation; caligo
眼明手快 [- míng shǒu kuài] quick of eye and deft of hand; alert; clearly discerning, swift-handed; nimble; One's eye is clear and one's hand swift.; see things clearly and act speedily; sharp-eyed, quick-handed; sharp-eyed and quick-moving
眼明心亮 [- - xīn liàng] see and think clearly; be sharp-eyed and clear-headed
眼膜曲率计 [- mó qū lǜ jì] ophthalmometer
眼膜曲率镜 [- - - - jìng] ophthalmoscope
眼膜曲率器 [- - - - qì] skiascope
眼膜摄影 [- - shè yǐng] eye photography
眼目 [- mù] ①(眼睛) eyes ②(为人通风报信的人) a spy who reports to sb. what he sees
眼脑系统 [- nǎo xì tǒng] eye-brain system
眼内媒质镜 [- nèi méi zhì jìng] entoptoscope
眼内渗血 [- - shèn xuè] hemalopia
眼内填质镜 [- - tián zhì jìng] entoptoscope
眼内无珠 [- - wú zhū] indiscriminate
眼(球)内压 [- - yā] IOP; intra-ocular pressure
眼内炎 [- - yán] entophthalmia; endoophthalmitis
眼脓溢 [- nóng yì] blennophthalmia
眼旁肿瘤 [- páng zhǒng liú] parophthalmoncus
眼泡 [- pāo] 〈生〉 upper eyelid; vesicula optica
眼皮 [- pí] eyelid: ～ 浅 *shortsighted*; 上 ～ *the upper eyelid*; 下 ～ *the lower eyelid*; 她的 ～ 都哭肿了。*Her eyes were swollen from crying*.
眼皮底下 [- - dǐ xia] under one's eyes; under the nose of someone: 侦察兵就在敌人 ～ 活动。*The scouts are active under the enemy's very noses*.
眼皮哭红 [- - kū hóng] One's eyelids are red with tears.
眼皮哭肿 [- - - zhǒng] One's eyes are swollen from crying.
眼疲劳 [- - láo] kopiopia; copiopia; copiopsia; asthenopia; eyestrain; blepsopathia; blepsopathy ◇ ～ 患者 asthenope
眼偏视 [- piān shì] anorthopia
眼片 [- piàn] lamel; augenbrille
眼屏 [- píng] paropion; eye screen
眼前 [- qián] ①(跟前) before one's eyes: 他 ～ 是一片欢腾的人海。*Before his eyes was a sea of jubilant people*. ②(目前) at the moment; at present; now: ～ 之欢 *the pleasure of moment*; 胜利就在 ～。*Victory is at hand*. 照 ～ 这个情况，我还不能接纳他。*I can hardly receive him in the present case*. 不能只顾 ～，不管将来。*One must not think only of the present and neglect the future*. ◇ ～ 闪光 aethomma
眼前部 [- - bù] preocular
眼前重现 [- - chóng xiàn] reappear in one's mind's eye
眼前房 [- - fáng] camera oculi anterior ◇ ～ 出血 hyphema; ～ 积浓 hypopyon; onyx; ～ 积血 hyphema; ～ 移植 anterior chamber transplantation
眼前利益 [- - lì yì] immediate interests; momentary interests of the day
眼前漆黑 [- - qī hēi] All became black as lacquer before one's eyes.
眼鞘 [- qiào] ophthalmotheca (蛹)
眼球 [- qiú] 〈生理〉 eyeball; bulbus oculi; orb ◇ ～ 电图 electrooculogram; ～ 混合岩 ophthalmite; ～ 积血 hematophthalmia; hemophthalmia; hemophthalmos; hemophthalmus; ～ 结膜 conjunctiva bulbi; bulbar conjunction; ～ 筋膜 fascia bulbi; ～ 晶体 eyeglass; ～ 晶状体 lens; ～ 痨 phthisis bulbi; ～ 囊 〈解〉 capsula bulbi; ～ 囊炎 tenonitis; ～ 内容剜出术 exenteratio bulbi; ～ 内压 intra-ocular pressure; ～ 切开术 ophthalmotomy; ～ 软化 ophthalmomalacia; ～ 上部 supraocular; ～ 突出 protopsis; exophthalmos; ocular proptosis; ophthalmoptosis; ～ 突出测量器 protometer; ～ 外肌 extraocular muscle; ～ 陷没 enophthalmus; enophthalmos; ～ 旋动 oculogyration; oculogyria; cycloduction; ～ 旋转计 tropometer; ～ 运动部分 oculomotor; ～ 运动摄影仪 ophthalmograph; ～ 摘除术 〈医〉 ophthalmectomy; ～ 震颤(症) nystagmus; talantropia; ～ 震颤电图 electronystagmography; ～ 震颤描记器 nystagmograph; ～ 正位 mesoropter; ～ 中纬线 aequator bulbi oculi
眼球状 [- - zhuàng] augen ◇ ～ 构造 augen structure; 〈岩〉 ocellar structure; ～ 花纹 eyesport marking; ～ 片岩 augen schist; ～ 体 augen
眼蛆病 [- qū bìng] ocular myiasis
眼圈 [- quān] eye socket; orbit rim of the eye: 她的 ～ 红了。*She was on the verge of tears*.
眼圈形接头 [- - xíng jiē tóu] eye splice
眼缺母吸虫 [- quē mǔ xī chóng] Agamodistomum ophthalmobium
眼热 [- rè] covet; be envious: 他们 ～ 他的财富。*They are jealous of his wealth*.
眼如秋水 [- rú qiū shuǐ] One's eyes are like autumn water — as clear as water.; bright-eyed
眼如水杏 [- - shuǐ xìng] One's eyes are like almonds swimming in water.
眼软骨囊 [- ruǎn gǔ náng] optic capsule
眼若流星 [- ruò liú xīng] One's eyes are like glittering stars.
眼若秋水，目如寒星 [- - qiū shuǐ mù rú hán xīng] (Oh, that pair of eyes!) — They are like the autumn water, like the stars of a wintry night.
眼色 [- sè] hint given with the eyes; meaningful glance; wink: 使 ～ *tip sb. the wink*; *wink at sb.*; 互相递 ～ *exchange glances*; 他总是看上司的 ～ 行事。*He often takes his cue from the boss*.
眼色素 [- - sù] ommochrome ◇ ～ 膜 uvea; ～ 上皮 pigment epithelium of eye
眼色素层 [- - - céng] uvea ◇ ～ 成形术 uveoplasty; ～ 巩膜炎 uveoscleritis; ～ 腮腺炎 uveoparotid fever; uveoparotitis; ～ 炎 uveitis
眼上棘 [- shàng jí] supraorbital spine
眼神 [- shén] ①(眼睛的神态) expression in one's eyes; light: 从她的 ～ 可以看出她很感激。*A light of gratitude came into her eyes*. ②[方](眼力) eyesight: ～ 不济 *have poor eyesight* ◇ ～ 灯 eyelights; ～ 光 catchlights; ～ 沮丧 boopia
眼神经 [- - jīng] ophthalmic nerve; nervus ocularis; nervus ophthalmicus
眼神 [- shen] [方] meaningful glance; wink: 使 ～ *wink at sb.*; *tip sb. the wink*
眼生 [- shēng] look unfamiliar: 这位客人很 ～，我不认识他。*The visitor looks a stranger to me. I don't think I've met him before*.
眼石 [- shí] eyestone
眼屎 [- shǐ] [方] gum (in the eyes)
眼视线 [- shì xiàn] an eye line
眼手机器 [- shǒu jī qì] eye-hand machine
眼手协调计 [- - xié tiáo jì] pursuitmeter
眼熟 [- shú] look familiar: 你看着 ～，我也许过去在这见过你。*Your face seems familiar. I've probably met you here in the old days*.
眼竖目横 [- shù mù héng] stare in anger or contempt
眼似秋波 [- sì qiū bō] One's eyes glisten with the shine of autumn waves.; In her eyes lay the gleam of the autumn wave.
眼调节障碍 [- tiáo jié zhàng ài] dysadaptation; dysaptation
眼跳 [- tiào] twitching of the eyelid
眼跳心惊 [- - xīn jīng] eyes leaping and heart trembling — nervous apprehension
眼铁 [- tiě] eyebar
眼痛 [- tòng] ophthalmodynia
眼偷针 [- tōu zhēn] 见"针眼"
眼图 [- tú] eye pattern
眼外肌 [- wài jī] extraocular muscle
眼外角 [- - jiǎo] ectocanthion; paropia
眼外科 [- - kē] external strabismus ◇ ～ 手术 eye surgery
眼外膜 [- - mó] external coat (eye)
眼外伤 [- - shāng] eye [ocular] traumas
眼外直肌 [- - zhí jī] abducens
眼外转 [- - zhuàn] abtorsion
眼围触角 [- wéi chù jiǎo] inocular antennae
眼位计 [- wèi jì] blemmatrope
眼窝 [- wō] eye socket; eyehole; orbita [拉]; socket of eyeball; eyecup: 他的 ～ 发黑。*There were dark circles beneath his eyes*. ◇ ～ 深陷 proscopiny
眼瞎耳聋 [- xiā ěr lóng] deaf and blind
眼下 [- xià] ①(目前) at the moment; at present; now: 医生 ～ 正在写书。*The doctor is presently writing a book*. ②〈生理〉 subocular ◇ ～ 直肌 deprimens oculi
眼下窝 [- - wō] eye socket
眼下转 [- - zhuàn] infraduction
眼先 [- xiān] lore ◇ ～ 鳞 loreal
眼弦赤烂 [- xián chì làn] 〈中医〉 marginal blepharitis
眼线 [- xiàn] police informer leading to culprit's hide-out
眼线笔[器] [- - bǐ] eyeliner
眼线虫 [- - chóng] thelazia
眼形图 [- xíng tú] eye pattern
眼形物 [- - wù] oculus
眼饧耳热 [- - ěr rè] One's eyes burn and one's ears glow.
眼饧骨软 [- - gǔ ruǎn] intoxicate one's senses and melt one's bones
眼修复术 [- xiū fù shù] ocular prosthesis
眼穴 [- xué] opticoel
眼压 [- yā] intraocular pressure ◇ ～ 测量[定] tonometry; ～ 计 tonometer; electronic tonometer; ophthalmotonometer
眼芽 [- yá] eye bud
眼炎 [- yán] ophthalmia; ophthalmitis
眼药 [- yào] medicament for the eyes; eye ointment; eyedrops ◇ ～ 膏 spongarion; ～ 水 eyedrops
眼耀光 [- - guāng] eyeshine
眼翳 [- yì] [书] mist; cloudiness
眼蝇 [- yíng] conopid; eye gnat; eye fly ◇ ～ 蛆病 bungeye; ～ 嘴病 blue-eye
眼影粉 [- yǐng fěn] eye shadow powder
眼硬癌 [- yìng ái] scirrhophthalmia
眼用薄片剂 [- yòng báo piàn jì] lamella
眼用制剂 [- - zhì jì] eye-drops preparations
眼浴 [- yù] eye-douche; ophthalmic bath
眼运动 [- yùn dòng] eye movement
眼晕 [- -] feel dizzy
眼摘除术 [- zhāi chú shù] ophthalmectomy
眼罩 [- zhào] eyeshade; blinkers; blind pack; blinder; patch; eyecells

Y

眼折射计 [- zhé shè jì] kinescope
眼真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] oculomycosis
眼振计 [- zhèn jì] electronystagmograph (ENG)
眼睁睁 [- zhēng zhēng] helplessly; unfeelingly: 他们～地看着庄稼被水淹了。*They helplessly watch the crops being flooded.*
眼正常 [- zhèng cháng] emmetropia
眼脂 [- zhī] lema
眼直肌 [- zhí jī] rectus oculi
眼中钉 [- zhōng dīng] a thorn in sb.'s side [flesh]—deep hatred; the most hated person
眼中钉，肉中刺 [- - - ròu zhōng cì] a thorn in sb.'s flesh; a pest and a thorn in the flesh
眼中含泪 [- - hán lèi] have swimming eyes; One's eyes are swimming with tears.
眼中无人 [- - wú rén] haughty; having no respect for anyone; bloated with pride; proud as a peacock; on one's high horse; be too big for one's boots
眼周发青 [- zhōu fā qīng] black eye
眼周(组织)炎 [- - yán] parophthalmia
眼轴 [- zhóu] 〈生〉 axis oculi
眼珠 [- zhū] eyeball
眼珠干涩 [- - gān sè] dryness and foreign-body sensation in the eyes
眼珠牵斜 [- - qiān xié] strabismus; squint
眼珠塌陷 [- - tā xiàn] atrophy of eyeball
眼珠一转 [- - yí zhuàn] roll one's eyes
眼珠一转，计上心来 [- - - - jì shàng xīn lái] He rolled his eyes and hit upon an idea.
眼珠子 [- - zi] [口] eyeball
眼状斑点 [- zhuàng bān diǎn] ocellus
眼状构造 [- - gòu zào] augen structure
眼状煤 [- - méi] augen kohle
眼状片麻岩 [- - piàn má yán] augen-gneiss
眼状片岩 [- - - yán] augen-schist
眼状石灰斑 [- - shí huī bān] glazki
眼状腺 [- - xiàn] eye-like gland
眼拙 [- zhuō] [套] not remember if one has seen sb. before
眼自伤 [- zì shāng] oedipism; edipism

蝘 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 图 (古书上指蝉一类的昆虫) a kind of cicada
蝘捉星座 [- zú xīng zuò] Chamaeleon

罨 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 图 [书] ①(捕鸟或捕鱼的网) net; snare ②(覆盖；敷) compress: 冷[热]～ *cold [hot] compress*
罨蒸 [- zhēng] 〈渔〉 press pilling

俨(儼) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 形 [书] (庄重) majestic; solemn; dignified
俨然 [- rán] [书] ①(庄严) solemn; dignified: 望之～ *look dignified* ②(齐整) neatly arranged; in neat order: 屋舍～ *houses set out in neat order* ③(很像) just like: ～以救世主自居 *assume the airs of the Redeemer [Saviour]*; 他穿上那套衣服～像个运动员。*He looks like an athlete when he puts on that coat.* 他说起话来～是个圣人。*He speaks just like a sage.*
俨然一色 [- - yí sè] of just the same colour; exactly the same in colour
俨如 [- rú] just like: ～白昼 *as bright as day*
俨若 [- ruò] be just like

鼹(鼴) [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 图 (鼹鼠) mole: 袋～ *marsupial mole*
鼹八齿鼠 [- bā chǐ shǔ] cururo
鼹科 [- kē] Talpidae
鼹鼩 [- qú] mole shrew
鼹鼠 [- shǔ] 〈动〉 mole ◇ ～皮 mole; ～丘 molehill

偃 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] I 动 [书] ①(仰面倒下) fall on one's back: ～卧 *lie supine; lie on one's back* ②(放倒) lay down ③(停止) desist; cease II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～子皋 *Yan Zigao*
偃刀脉 [- dāo mài] 〈中医〉 knife-edge pulse
偃伏棘木 [- fú jí mù] goldentwig
偃麦草 [- mài cǎo] couchgrass; twitch-grass
偃旗息鼓 [- qí xī gǔ] lower one's banners and muffle one's drums; cease fire; cease all activities; cover the flag and stop beating the drum — on a secret expedition; furl all the banners and silence all the drums; roll up the flags and silence the drums.; stop all activities and lie low; stop an affair; The drums ceased to beat and the banners were lowered to the ground.; The ensigns and weapons were discarded and no drums beat.
偃师 [- shī] a surname: ～明 *Yanshi Ming*
偃文修武 [- wén xiū wǔ] The book is laid aside for the gun.
偃武修文 [- wǔ xiū wén] desist from military activities and encourage culture and education; abandon military career and be engaged in learning; beat swords into ploughshares; disband the troops and attend to civilian affairs; give up the sword for the pen; leave military pursuits and promote culture
偃州 [- zhōu] a surname: ～庆 *Yanzhou Qing*

衍 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] [书] I 动 (开展；发挥) spread out; develop; amplify II 形 (多余) redundant; superfluous III 名 ①(低而平坦的土地) low and smooth land ②(山坡) hillside ③(沼泽) marsh
衍变 [- biàn] develop; evolve
衍导课本 [- dǎo kè běn] 〈教〉 scrambled book
衍化 [- huà] derivation
衍进 [- jìn] differentiation
衍酪蛋白 [- lào dàn bái] paracasein
衍梁 [- liáng] cross girders
衍明胶肽 [- míng jiāo shì] paragelatose
衍射 [- shè] 〈物〉 diffraction; inflection ◇ ～斑 diffraction spot; ～本领 diffracting power; ～波 diffracted wave; ～波矢 diffracted wave vector; ～测微器 eriometer; ～产生 diffraction production; ～衬度 diffraction contrast; ～地衣酸 diffractaic acid; ～对称 〈晶〉 diffraction symmetry; ～方法 diffraction method; ～分离 diffraction dissociation; ～峰 diffraction maximum; diffraction peak; ～光环 diffraction ring; ～光谱 diffraction spectrum; ～光栅 diffraction grating; grating; ～光栅常数 separation; ～光学 diffraction optics; ～级 order of diffraction; ～计 diffractometer; diffraction meter; diffraction instrument; ～角 angle of diffraction; ～控象法 apodization; ～理论 diffraction theory; ～模型 diffraction model; ～耦合 diffraction coupling; ～器 diffractometer; ～区 diffraction zone; ～散射 diffraction scattering; ～射束 diffracted beam; ～损耗 diffraction loss; diffracted loss; ～条件 diffraction conditions; ～条纹 diffraction fringe; ～图(样) diffraction pattern; ～物 derivative; ～误差 〈物〉 diffracted error; ～线 diffracted ray; ～序数 order; ～学 diffractometry; ～仪 diffractometer; diffraction instrument; ～仪迹 diffractometer trace; ～阴影 fringe; ～晕 〈物〉 diffraction halo; ～指数 indices of diffraction
衍射栅摄谱仪 [- - shān shè pǔ yí] diffraction-gating spectrograph
衍生 [- shēng] 〈化〉 derive ◇ ～蛋白质 derived protein; ～化石 derived fossil; ～屏 diffraction screen; ～群丛 derived association; ～糖 derived carbohydrate; ～云 genitus; ～杂种 derivation hybrid; ～脂类 derived lipid
衍生物 [- - wù] 〈化〉 derivative; derivant; derivate; ramification ◇ ～纤维素 〈纺〉 cellulose derivative
衍髓磷脂 [- suǐ lín zhī] paramyelin
衍文 [- wén] redundancy due to misprinting or miscopying
衍沃之区 [- wò zhī qū] rich and fertile region
衍溢四海 [- yì sì hǎi] overflowing to the four seas

龑 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 动 [书] (覆盖；遮蔽) cover
另见 nán。
龑陋 [- lòu] [书] have meagre knowledge

兗 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～公序 *Yan Gongxu*
兗州 [- zhōu] Yanzhou (a city in Shandong Province)

剡 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] I 动 [书] (削；斩) chop; slice: ～木为矢 *slice wood into arrows*; ～其胫 *chop off his calf* II 形 [书] (锐利) sharp III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～次 *Yan Ci*
另见 shàn。

演 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 动 ①(演变；演化) develop; evolve: 天～ *natural evolution*; 愈～愈烈 *grow in intensity* ②(发挥) deduce; elaborate: 推～ *deduce* ③(依照程式练习或计算) drill; practise: 操～ *drill*; *demonstration* ④(表演；演出) perform; play; act; put on: ～电影 *show a film*; ～木偶戏 *put on a puppet show*; ～5场 *give [put on] five performances*; ～杂技 *perform acrobatics*; 他～这位老人～得很好。*He played this old man very well.* 这个剧～得很好。*The play is acting wonderfully well.*
演变 [- biàn] develop; evolve; evolution: 从猿～到人 *evolve from ape to man*; 社会的～ *social evolution*; 追溯一个词在词义上的～ *trace the sense development of a word* ◇ ～树种 succession species; ～语言学 〈语〉 evolutionary linguistics
演播室 [- bō shì] television studio; studio; telestudio; teletorium; broadcast studio
演唱 [- chàng] sing (in a performance) ◇ ～者 singer
演出 [- chū] perform; show; put on a show: 登台～ *appear on the stage*; 告别～ *farewell performance*; 首次～ *first performance*; *first show*; 歌舞曲艺混合～ *variety show*; 在巡回～中 *on a tour of performances* ◇ ～本 acting version; script; ～单位 producer; ～节目 items on the program; program; ～迷 showgoer; ～台 dais
演出队 [- - duì] troupe: 巡回～ *mobile troupe*
演得过火 [- de guò huǒ] ham
演化 [- huà] evolution ◇ ～阶级 calculus; ～宇宙论 evolutionary cosmology
演回 [- huí] playback
演技 [- jì] acting; acting skill
演绩 [- -] performance
演讲 [- jiǎng] speech; give a lecture; make a speech; lecture ◇ ～示威 talk-in; ～术 oratory; ～坛 rostrum; ～提示器 teleprompter
演进 [- jìn] gradual progress; evolution ◇ ～变形 aromorphosis
演剧疗法 [- jù liáo fǎ] a play therapy
演连珠 [- lián zhū] 〈逻〉 deductive succession
演练 [- liàn] drill: 地面～ 〈航空〉 *ground drill*
演示 [- shì] demonstrate; show-how; reproduction ◇ ～法 〈教〉 method of demonstration; demonstration method; ～效应 〈经济〉 demonstration effect; ～者 demonstrator
演说 [- shuō] ①(说明事理) deliver a speech; make an address ②(发表的见解) speech: 发表～ *make a speech* ◇ ～家 speaker; orator
演算 [- suàn] perform mathematical calculations; calculation; calculus ◇ ～法 calculating method; ～器 exerciser; ～子程序 interpretative subroutine
演替 [- tì] 〈生〉 succession ◇ ～顶极 climax; ～动态 succession syndynamic; ～生态学 syngenetics; ～系列 sere; ～系列变群丛 facies; ～系列单位 seral unit; ～系列顶极(植物)群落 serclimax; ～系列群丛 seral association; ～系列群落 seral community; ～系列社会 associes; ～系列小社会 locies; ～系列优种社会 seral consociation; ～系列组合 socies; ～植物群丛[落] associes
演武 [- wǔ] practise traditional martial arts
演习 [- xí] manoeuvre; exercise; drill; practice: 海上～ *exercises at sea*; 军事～ *military manoeuvre*; *war exercise*; 防空～ *air defence practice [exercise]*; *air-raid drill*; 民兵～ *militia drill*; 实弹～ *live ammunition manoeuvres*; 消防～ *fire-fighting exercises*; 野外～ *field exercises* ◇ ～火箭 〈航〉 practice rocket; ～计划 plan of manoeuvre; ～时间 manoeuvre time; ～文书 clerical materials for manoeuvre
演习用鱼雷头 [- - yòng yú léi tóu] torpedo exercise head
演戏 [- xì] ①(演出戏剧) put on a play; act in a play ②(装假) playact; pretend; act: 别～了。*Stop that playacting.*
演义 [- yì] historical novel; historical romance: 《三国～》 *The Romance of the Three Kingdoms*
演绎 [- -] 〈逻〉 deduction; inference; deduce ◇ ～规则 deduce rule; ～逻辑 deductive logic; ～模拟法 deductive simulator method; ～树 deduction tree; ～推理 syllogism; deductive inference [reasoning]; ～证明 deductive proof
演绎版 [- - bǎn] demo
演绎法 [- - fǎ] deduction; analysis; deductive method ◇ ～推论 deduction
演艺经纪公司 [- - jīng jì gōng sī] Artist Management Co. (Ltd.)
演员 [- yuán] actor or actress; performer: 芭蕾舞～ *ballet-dancer*; 舞蹈～ *dancer*; 杂技～ *acrobat* ◇ ～表 cast; ～化妆品 player's cosmetics; ～(的)提词板 idiot card
演奏 [- zòu] give an instrumental performance; play a musical instrument: ～琵琶 *play the pipa*; 熟练地～钢琴 *perform perfectly on the piano* ◇ ～会 concert; ～会场 concert hall; ～家 exponent; performer; ～能手 virtuoso; ～厅 odeion

庾 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] (构词成分)见下。
庾廙 [- yí] [书] (门闩) (door) bolt; (door) bar

Y

缏 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yǎn] 动 [书] (延长) lengthen

yàn ㄧㄢˋ

艳(艷、豔) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] I 形 ①(色彩光泽鲜明好看) gorgeous; colourful; gaudy: 娇 ～ *delicate and charming*; *tender and beautiful*; 百花争～。*Flowers blossom in a riot of colour*. ②(关于爱情方面的) amorous: ～ 情 *sexual passion*; *love*; ～ 诗 *love poem in a flowery style* II 动 [书] (羡慕) admire; envy

艳调 [- diào] 〈光〉 semi-tone

艳福不浅 [- fú bù qiǎn] have a lot of good fortune in love affairs; have a beautiful girl friend or wife

艳杆沸石 [- gān fèi shí] jacksonite

艳冠石 [- guān shí] amphithalite

艳冠群芳 [- guàn qún fāng] (its) beauty surpassing all flowers

艳红 [- hóng] bright-red

艳黄绿色 [- huáng lǜ sè] viridine green

艳丽 [- lì] bright-colored and beautiful; gorgeous: ～ 女子 *glamour puss*; ～ 夺目 *of dazzling beauty*; 词藻 ～ *flowery diction*; 服装 ～ *be gorgeously dressed*

艳丽华媒介染料 [- - huá méi jiè rǎn liào] Eriochrome dyes

艳[妍]皮不裹媸骨 [- pí bù guǒ chī gǔ] Beautiful skin never includes ugly bones — beauty without and intellect within.; beautiful in appearance and clever in mind; be the same in reality as in appearance; make one's appearance tally with one's inner mind

艳色方解石 [- sè fāng jiě shí] brunnerite

艳山姜 [- shān jiāng] shellflower; torch ginger

艳诗浓词 [- shī nóng cí] love poems in a flowery style

艳史 [- shǐ] [旧] romantic records of personalities; love story

艳羡 [- xiàn] [书] admire; envy

艳阳天 [- yáng tiān] bright spring day; bright sunny skies

艳遇 [- yù] affair; one's romantic history

艳照门 [- zhào mén] nude picture scandal

艳妆华服 [- zhuāng huá fú] make up one's face heavily and dress gaudily [wear gaudy clothes]

艳妆者 [- - zhě] butterfly

堰 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (较低的挡水建筑物) weir: 塘 ～ *small reservoir (in a hilly area)*; 筑 ～ *build a weir*

堰板量水槽 [- bǎn liáng shuǐ cáo] weir box

堰堤式水力发电厂 [- dī shì shuǐ lì fā diàn chǎng] dam-type power plant

堰顶 [- dǐng] weir crest

堰塞 [- sè] damming ◇ ～ 堆积(作用) dam gradation; ～ 湖 〈地〉 checked-up lake; barrier lake; dammed lake; ～ 湖盆 barrier basin; ～ 盆地 barrier basin

堰上水头 [- shàng shuǐ tóu] weir head

堰式罐 [- shì guàn] weir tank

堰式溢洪道 [- - yì hóng dào] barrage-type spillway

堰水 [- shuǐ] sluice

堰下游建筑部分 [- xià yóu jiàn zhù bù fen] aft bay

堰洲 [- zhōu] barrier ◇ ～ 岛 barrier island

燕(鷰) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (鸟类的一科) swallow: 家～ *house swallow*; 一群飞～ *a flight of swallows*; 一～不成夏。*One swallow does not make a summer*.
另见 yān。

燕暴 [- bào] 〈气〉 swallow storm (英国的早春雷暴)

燕巢幕上 [- cháo mù shàng] a swallow's nest in a tent — precarious; be in a very precarious situation; be in great peril; The swallow makes its nest in a tent — unaware of its danger.

燕翅 [- chì] swallow-wing

燕妒莺惭 [- dù yīng cán] make the gaudy swallows and orioles pale with envy; (of a lady) so beautiful that even swallows and orioles feel jealous of her; snatch a master's favors from a rival

燕蛾 [- é] dagger moth

燕尔新婚 [- ěr xīn hūn] marital happiness; conjugal bliss; joy of new marriage

燕颔虎颈 [- hé hǔ jǐng] a noble look; herculean [powerful; strong; stout] in appearance

燕鸻 [- héng] 〈动〉 pratincole

燕鹱 [- hù] petrel

燕侣莺俦 [- lǚ yīng chóu] a happy married couple

燕麦 [- mài] oats; hot cereals; oatmeal; avena sativa: 野生～ *haver* ◇ ～ 饼 parkin; ～ 薄糊 burgoo; ～ 草 tall oat grass; ～ 灵 barban (除草剂); ～ 蛋白 avenin; ～ 敌 Avadex; diallate; ～ 粉(色) oatmeal; ～ 麸质 avenia; ～ 冠锈病 crown rust of oat; ～ 糊粥 sowens; ～ 花卷 granola; ～ 糠壳糖 oats hull sugars; ～ 镰孢菌素 avena cein; ～ 灵 oatax; [苏] chlorinat; Carbyne; barban; [南非] barbamate; ～ 米 grains of oats; ～ 碾压机 oat roller; ～ 片 rolled oats; oatmeal; ～ 曲菌素 avenaciolide; ～ 试法 avena test; ～ 脱壳机 oat clipper; ～ 外壳 shood; ～ 酯 Bidisin; chlorfenprop methyl; methachlorphenprop; 〈有化〉 chlorfenpropmethyl; 2-chloro-3-(4-chlorop-henyl)-methylpropionate; ～ 粥 oatmeal

燕麦性肠结石 [- - xìng cháng jié shí] avenolith

燕鸥 [- ōu] 〈动〉 tern; [英方] kip ◇ ～ 岛 ternery

燕雀 [- què] 〈动〉 brambling; bramble finch

燕雀安知鸿鹄之志 [- - ān zhī hóng hú zhī zhì] How can a common fellow read the mind of a great man?; What can a swallow know of the aims of a swan goose?

燕雀处堂 [- - chǔ táng] swallows and sparrows nesting in the hall, unmindful of the spreading blaze — oblivious of imminent danger; be ignorant of imminent danger; forgetting forthcoming disaster; living in a fool's paradise

燕雀相贺 [- - xiāng hè] offer congratulations on the completion of a new residence

燕式跳水 [- shì tiào shuǐ] 〈体〉 swallow dive

燕隼 [- sǔn] 〈动〉 hobby

燕婉之欢 [- wǎn zhī huān] harmonious happiness between husband and wife

燕婉之求 [- - - qiú] demand for an ideal husband

燕尾 [- wěi] forked tail; swallow tail ◇ ～ 槽 〈机〉 dovetail groove; ～ 槽砧 sow block; ～ 导轨 dovetail guide; ～ 服 swallowtail; swallow-tailed coat; tailcoat; dovetail; tails; cut-away; ～ 滑板 dovetail slide; ～ 键槽 dovetail keyway; ～ 接合 swallow-tail joint; dovetail joint; ～ 连接 dovetailing; ～ 旗 burgee; ～ 双晶 swallow-tail twin; ～ 榫 swallow tail; ～ 钻 dovetail bit

燕尾式导轨 [- - shì dǎo guǐ] dovetail slide bearing

燕尾形 [- - xíng] swallow-tail form ◇ ～ 表面刻琢 dovetailling; ～ 机翼 〈航〉 swallow tail wing

燕窝 [- wō] bird's-nest; cubilose; edible bird's nest

燕形浮筒 [- xíng fú tǒng] swallow float

燕燕于飞 [- yàn yú fēi] deeply attached to each other

燕翼贻谋 [- yì yí móu] hand down a good plan to posterity

燕鱼 [- yú] 〈动〉 Spanish mackerel

燕子 [- zi] swallow

燕子含泥垒大窝 [- - hán ní lěi dà wō] Many a little makes a mickle.

燕子衔泥空费力，乳燕羽丰各自飞 [- - xián ní kōng fèi lì rǔ yàn yǔ fēng gè zì fēi] The swallow building her nest is wasting her energy, for when the little swallows' wings grow strong, they will fly away.

酽(釅) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 形 (汁液浓; 味厚) (of tea, etc.) thick; strong: 茶太～。*The tea's too strong*.

厌(厭) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 动 ①(满足) be satisfied: 贪得无～ *be insatiably greedy* ②(因过多而不喜欢) be fed up with; be bored with; be tired of: 不～其烦 *not mind taking all the trouble*; 吃～了 *be sick of eating sth.*; 看～了 *have seen more than enough of sth*. ③(憎恶) be disgusted with; detest: 喜新～旧 *love the new and loathe the old*; *be fickle in affection*

厌烦 [- fán] be sick of; be fed up with; boredom: ～琐碎 *feel great hatred for trifles*; ～得要哭出来 *be bored to tears*

厌故[旧]喜新 [- gù xǐ xīn] dislike the old and take a delight in the new

厌倦 [- juàn] be weary of; be tired of; boredom: ～人世 *weary with human life* ◇ ～效应 〈教〉 pall effect

厌男癖[症] [- nán pǐ] misandry

厌腻 [- nì] sate; satiety

厌女癖[症] [- nǚ pǐ] misogyny

厌气培养 [- qì péi yǎng] anaerobic cultivation

厌弃 [- -] detest and reject

厌食 [- shí] apocleisis; asitia; anorexia; bdelygmia ◇ ～症 apositia; cibophobia; fastidium

厌世 [- shì] be world-weary; be pessimistic ◇ ～病 mal de siecle; ～派 freak-out; ～者 pessimist

厌世嫉俗 [- - jí sú] become disgusted with life

厌世自杀 [- - zì shā] One committs suicide, having despaired of the wearisome world.

厌糖(现象) [- táng] saccharocoria

厌童症 [- tóng zhèng] misopedia

厌闻旧事 [- wén jiù shì] tired of hearing past things

厌恶 [- wù] detest; abhor; abominate; be disgusted with; antipathy; aversion; miso-: 爱好和～ *likes and dislikes*; 他的举动令人～。*His conduct was disgusting*. ◇ ～婚姻 misogamy; ～疗法 an aversion therapy; ～人类 misanthropize; ～物 annoyer; ～性欲 antisexuality; ～者 abhorrer

厌恶和尚，恨及袈裟 [- - hé shang hèn jí jiā shā] Those who dislike monks also hate monkish vestments.

厌新症 [- xīn zhèng] misocainea

厌学 [- xué] be weary of studying

厌氧 [- yǎng] anaerobism; anaerobic ◇ ～处理 anaerobic treatment; ～代谢 anaerobic metabolism; ～呼吸 anaerobic respiration; ～胶粘剂 anaerobic adhesive; ～菌 anaerobe; anaerobion; anaerobic bacteria; ～酶 anaerase; ～培养 anaerobic culture; ～培养罐 anaerobic jar; ～生活 anaerobiosis; anoxybiosis; ～微生物 anaerobic microorganism; anaerobe; ～细菌 anaerobic bacteria; ～消化(作用) anaerobic digestion; ～消化池 anaerobic digester

厌战 [- zhàn] be weary of war; be war-weary ◇ ～情绪 war-weariness

餍(饜) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 动 [书] ①(吃饱) have enough (food); be satiated ②(满足) satisfy

研(研) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 同"砚" [yàn]
另见 yán。

砚 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 ①(砚台) inkstone; inkslab ②(姓氏) a surname: ～弥坚 *Yan Mijian*

砚池 [- chí] inkstone; inkslab

砚台 [- tai] inkstone; inkslab

砚田之食 [- tián zhī shí] the livelihood of the fields of the ink-slab; make a living by writing

砚兄砚弟 [- xiōng yàn dì] schoolmates; classmates

雁(鴈) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (鸟类的一属) wild goose

雁过拔毛 [- guò bá máo] He rooks everyone he can get his claws into.; pluck up the feathers of the wild goose whenever it passes by; take advantage of every opportunity to benefit oneself

雁来红 [- lái hóng] 〈植〉 tricolour amaranth; Amaranthus tricolor

雁李 [- lǐ] wild-goose plum

雁列(的) [- liè] 〈地〉 en echelon ◇ ～断层 en echelon fault; ～断块 en echelon fault blocks; ～节理 en echelon joint; ～丘地形 basket-of-eggs topography; ～山岭 coulisse; ～山脉 cordillera; ～褶皱 en echelon fold

雁鸣声 [- míng shēng] yang

雁塔题名 [- tǎ tí míng] have one's name inscribed on the pagoda of the Wild Goose — to have attained the doctor's degree

雁行成行 [- xíng chéng háng] Wild geese fly in formation.; the order of geese in their flight — said figuratively of brothers

雁行构造 [- - gòu zào] 〈地〉 echelon structure

雁行折翼 [- - zhé yì] death of a brother; a break in the column of flying wild geese

雁鸭猎 [- yā liè] waterfowling

雁杳鱼沉 [- yǎo yú chén] without news or letters

雁影纷飞 [- yǐng fēn fēi] separation of brothers

雁阵掠空 [- zhèn lüè kōng] Wild geese in arrowhead formation winged through the azure sky.

雁阵南飞 [- - nán fēi] A flock of wild geese flew south in a "V" formation.

雁足传书 [- zú chuán shū] Wild geese deliver letters.; an epistle

赝(贋) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 形 [书] (伪造的) counterfeit; spurious; fake

赝本 [- běn] spurious edition or copy: ～书籍 *a spurious copy of a book*

赝币 [- bì] [书] counterfeit coin

赝变星 [- biàn xīng] pseudo-variable

赝标单态 [- biāo dān tài] pseudoscalar singlet

赝标介子 [- - jiè zǐ] pseudoscalar meson

赝标量 [- - liàng] pseudoscalar (quantity) ◇ ～介子 pseudoscalar meson; ～介子理论 pseudoscalar meson theory; ～耦合 pseudoscalar coupling; ～势 pseudoscalar potential

赝波阵面 [- bō zhèn miàn] pseudowave front

赝产生 [- chǎn shēng] pseudocreation
赝单变性 [- dān biàn xìng] pseudomonotropy
赝单分子反应 [- - fēn zǐ fǎn yìng] pseudo-unimolecular reaction
赝靛毒碱 [- diàn dú jiǎn] baptitoxine
赝靛苦苷 [- - kǔ gān] baptisin
赝靛泻苷 [- - xiè gān] baptin
赝电介质 [- - jiè zhì] pseudodielectric
赝鼎乱真 [- dǐng luàn zhēn] A spurious tripod rivals a reality.
赝动量 [- dòng liàng] pseudo momentum
赝对称 [- duì chèn] pseudo symmetry
赝二元系 [- èr yuán xì] pseudo-binary system
赝费密子 [- fèi mì zǐ] pseudofermion
赝光波段 [- guāng bō duàn] pseudooptical band
赝晶体 [- jīng tǐ] 〈物〉 pseudocrystal
赝经典扩散 [- - diǎn kuò sàn] pseudoclassical diffusion
赝经典输运 [- - - shū yùn] pseudo-classical transport
赝离子 [- lí zǐ] pseudoion
赝立体声(技术) [- lì tǐ shēng] pseudo-stereophony
赝粒子 [- - zǐ] pseudoparticle
赝孪晶 [- luán jīng] pseudo-twin
赝能张量 [- néng zhāng liàng] 〈物〉 pseudo-energy-tensor
赝偶极散射 [- ǒu jí sǎn shè] 〈物〉 pseudodipolar scattering
赝品 [- pǐn] counterfeit; fake; sham
赝全息术 [- quán xī shù] pseudo-holography
赝声 [- shēng] pseudosound
赝声波 [- - bō] pseudo-sonic wave
赝石墨 [- shí mò] 〈物〉 pseudo-graphite
赝矢介子 [- shǐ jiè zǐ] 〈物〉 axial-vector meson
赝矢量 [- - liàng] pseudovector ◇ ～ 介子 pseudovector meson; ～ 耦合 pseudovector coupling
赝势 [- shì] pseudo potential ◇ ～ 法 pseudopotential method; ～ 温度 pseudopotential temperature
赝塑性流体 [- sù xìng liú tǐ] pseudoplasticid
赝随机数 [- suí jī shù] pseudo random number
赝随机序列 [- - - xù liè] pseudorandom sequence
赝同晶 [- tóng jīng] pseudomorphosis; pseudomorphism
赝同质异能性 [- - zhì yì néng xìng] pseudoisomerism
赝外消旋物 [- wài xiāo xuán wù] pseudoracemate
赝相位子 [- xiàng wèi zǐ] pseudophason
赝象 [- -] artefact
赝消光 [- xiāo guāng] pseudoextinction
赝原子 [- yuán zǐ] pseudoatom
赝造父变星 [- zào fù biàn xīng] 〈天〉 pseudo-Cepheid
赝张量 [- zhāng liàng] pseudotensor
赝真难辨 [- zhēn nán biàn] hard to distinguish the false from the true
赝振幅子 [- zhèn fú zǐ] pseudoamplitudon
赝周期 [- zhōu qī] 〈物〉 pseudo-period ◇ ～ 量 pseudoperiodic quantity

鴈 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 生 *Yan Sheng*

晏 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] Ⅰ 形 ① (迟) late: ～ 起 *get up late* ② (安乐;安闲) ease and comfort Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 婴 *Yan Ying*
晏驾 [- jià] [旧] (of a ruler) pass away

鹌(鶉) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (古书中鸟名，鹤) quail

咽(嚥) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 动 (吞) swallow: 狼吞虎 ～ *devour ravenously*; *wolf down (one's food)*; 细嚼慢 ～ *chew carefully and swallow slowly*; ～ 不下这口气 *unable to stomach [take] an insult, etc., like that*; 我不能 ～ 东西。*I cannot swallow.* 他话到嘴边又 ～ 了回去。*He was on the point of saying sth. when he checked himself.*
另见 yān; yè。
咽气 [- qì] breathe one's last; die
咽气癖 [- - pǐ] windsucking
咽气声 [- - shēng] inructation
咽气涎癖 [- - xián pǐ] sialoaerophagy
咽下困难 [- xià kùn nan] dyscatabrosis; dysphagia

唁 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 动 (对遭遇丧事表示慰问) extend condolences: 吊 ～ *condole*
唁电 [- diàn] telegram of condolence; message of condolence
唁函 [- hán] letter [message] of condolence

嘻 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] [书] Ⅰ 形 (粗鲁) rough; rude Ⅱ 动 (吊唁) extend condolences Ⅲ 名 (谚语) proverb; saying; adage; saw

贬 [ㄧㄢˇ] [yàn] (构词成分)见下。
贬口 [- kǒu] Yankou (a place name in Zhejiang Province)

彦 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 ① [书] (有才德的人) a man of virtue and ability ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Yan Zhong*

焰(燄) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (火苗) flame; blaze: 烈 ～ *blazing [raging] flames*; 气 ～ *arrogance*; *bluster*
焰底 [- dǐ] flame base
焰锋 [- fēng] flame front
焰管锅炉 [- guǎn guō lú] flue boiler
焰红金翅 [- hóng jīn chì] redpoll
焰红染料 [- - rǎn liào] phloxin; phloxine
焰红色 [- - sè] fiery red
焰弧 [- hú] flame arc ◇ ～ 灯 〈电〉 flame arc lamp
焰火 [- huǒ] fireworks ◇ ～ 轮 fire wheel; ～ 气球 fireballoon; ～ 制造术 pyrotechny; pyrotechnics
焰火具 [- - jù] fire
焰尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] flame spinel
焰口丽体鱼 [- kǒu lì tǐ yú] firemouth
焰口 [- kou] hungry ghosts who spit fire
焰前期 [- qián qī] preflame periods
焰熔法 [- róng fǎ] flame melt method; flame fusion method; Verneuil's method
焰色 [- sè] flame color ◇ ～ 反应 flame reaction; ～ 分析 flame analysis; ～ 试验 flame test; flame colo(u)r test
焰炭发光度 [- tái fā guāng dù] soot luminosity
焰条文长石 [- tiáo wén cháng shí] 〈地〉 flame perthites
焰芯碳棒 [- xīn tàn bàng] flame-cored carbon
焰心 [- -] flame core
焰状 [- zhuàng] flaming form ◇ ～ 极光 flaming aurora

焰 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 同“焰” [yàn]

焱 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 [书] (火花；火焰) spark; flame

沿(沿) [ㄧㄢˊ] [yán] 名 (水边) water's edge; bank: 沟 ～ 儿 *edge of a ditch*; 河 ～ *riverside*
另见 yán。

宴 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] Ⅰ 动 (请人或聚会在一起吃酒饭) entertain at a banquet; fête: ～ 客 *entertain guests at a banquet* Ⅱ 名 (酒席；宴会) feast; banquet: 赴 ～ *attend a banquet*; 国 ～ *state banquet*; 盛 ～ *grand banquet*; *magnificent feast*; 午 ～ *midday banquet*; *noon feast*; 设 ～ 招待贵客 *give a dinner in honour of distinguished guests* Ⅲ 形 (安乐；安闲) ease and comfort
宴安鸩毒 [- ān zhèn dú] Seeking pleasure [Living too much at ease] is like drinking poisoned wine.; (of ruler) indulge in pleasures and ruin the country
宴尔之喜 [- ěr zhī xǐ] the joy of giving a feast in entertainment
宴会 [- huì] banquet; feast; dinner party: 答谢 ～ *reciprocal banquet*; 欢迎 ～ *welcoming banquet* ◇ ～ 灯 banquet lamp; ～ 短礼服 dinner jacket; tuxedo; ～ 服 dinner clothes; ～ 税 banquet tax; ～ 厅 banquet hall; ～ 主持人 toastmaster; toastmistress
宴请 [- qǐng] entertain; fete: ～ 贵宾 *entertain the distinguished guests*
宴席 [- xí] banquet; feast
宴饮方酣 [- yǐn fāng hān] The banquet is at its height.

谳(讞) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 [书] (议罪) verdict: 定 ～ *final verdict*

谚 [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 名 (谚语) proverb; saying; adage; saw: 古 ～ *old saw*; 农 ～ *peasants' proverb*; *farmers' saying*
谚语 [- yǔ] proverb; saying; adage; saw; byword

验(驗、騐) [ㄧㄢˋ] [yàn] 动 ① (察看；查考) examine; check; test: 考 ～ *test*; *trial*; 试 ～ *experiment*; *test*; *trial*; ～ 护照 *examine [check] a passport* ② (产生预期的效果) prove effective; produce the expected result: 屡试屡 ～ *prove successful in every test*; 应 ～ *come true*; 灵 ～ *effective*; *accurate*
验布 [- bù] perching ◇ ～ 工 percher; ～ 机 cloth inspecting machine; ～ 架 perch
验舱 [- cāng] hold inspection
验钞机 [- chāo jī] currency detector
验潮杆[尺] [- cháo gān] tide staff
验潮器 [- - qì] 〈气〉 tide gauge; thalassometer
验潮仪 [- - yí] tide register; 〈地测〉 tide gauge
验船条款 [- chuán tiáo kuǎn] boarding
验磁器 [- cí qì] magnetoscope
验电板 [- diàn bǎn] proof plate; proof plane
验电法 [- - fǎ] 〈物〉 electroscopy
验电流器 [- - liú qì] galvanoscope
验电器 [- - qì] electroscope; rheoscope
验定 [- dìng] assay ◇ ～ 纯度 touch
验方 [- fāng] 〈中医〉 proved recipe; proved effective prescription; empirical prescription
验方角尺 [- - jiǎo chǐ] try square
验放射性镜 [- fàng shè xìng jìng] radioscope
验粪 [- fèn] stool test
验付条款 [- fù tiáo kuǎn] payment after inspection clause
验钢镜 [- gāng jìng] steeloscope
验根法 [- gēn fǎ] root test
验关 [- guān] customs examination; customs inspection ◇ ～ 地点 sites of customs inspection; ～ 人员 searcher
验光 [- guāng] optometry ◇ ～ 附板 accessory plates; ～ 配镜师 optometrist; ～ 配镜业 optometry; ～ 师 optist; ～ 透镜 test lenses; ～ 眼镜 prescription glasses; ～ 字体 optotype
验轨器 [- guǐ qì] dynagraph
验后 [- hòu] a posteriori; posterior: ～ 放行 *release it in order after examination*
验货 [- huò] examine goods ◇ ～ 单 particular paper; ～ 台 checkstand
验孔 [- kǒng] verify ◇ ～ 机 verifier
验明正身 [- míng zhèng shēn] make a positive identification of a criminal before execution; identify
验平仪 [- píng yí] protilometer
验前 [- qián] a priori; prior
验枪 [- qiāng] 〈军〉 inspect arms ◇ ～ 姿势 inspection arms
验色管 [- sè guǎn] chromoscope
验纱台 [- shā tái] skein stand
验墒 [- shāng] examine or determine the moisture of the earth
验伤 [- -] inspection
验声器 [- shēng qì] phonoscope; sound detector
验湿器 [- shī qì] hygroscope
验尸 [- -] 〈律〉 identification of corpse; postmortem; autopsy ◇ ～ 法庭 the coroner's court; ～ 所 mortuary
验尸官 [- - guān] coroner ◇ ～ 证书 certificate of coroner
验收 [- shōu] check and accept; check before acceptance; check upon delivery; acceptance check; control reception: 逐项 ～ *check item by item before acceptance* ◇ ～ 测量 acceptance gauging; ～ 抽样计划 reception sampling plans; ～ 单 receipt; ～ 盖印 acceptance stamp; ～ 功能 attest function; ～ 公差 acceptance tolerance; ～ 规 receiving gauge; acceptance gauge; ～ 过程 course of receiving; ～ 合格证 acceptance certificate; ～ 环境 acceptable environment; ～ 检查 acceptance; ～ 检验 acceptance inspection; ～ 试验 acceptance [approval] test; proof-test; ～ 试验板 acceptance test sheet; test coupon; ～ 员 accepter; ～ 站 check-and-acceptance centre; ～ 丈量 footage; ～ 者 acceptor; ～ 证明书 acceptance certificate; ～ 质量标准 acceptable quality level
验丝计 [- sī jì] serimeter
验算 [- suàn] 〈数〉 checking computations; checking [confirmatory] calculation ◇ ～ 表 checking table; ～ 公式 check formula
验温器 [- wēn qì] thermoscope
验箱 [- xiāng] tryoff
验血 [- xiě] blood test ◇ ～ 诊断法 hematomaney
验压器 [- yā qì] baroscope
验音盘 [- yīn pán] 〈物〉 syren; siren disc
验震器 [- zhèn qì] seismoscope
验证 [- zhèng] test and verify; checking; proving; testing; confirmation; 〈数〉 corroboration; inspection; verification ◇ ～ 表 proof list; ～ 程序 proving program; ～ 方案 proof scheme; ～ 技术 verification technique; ～ 记号 proofmark; ～ 机 proof machine; ～ 式 verification expression; ～ 试验 demonstration test; ～ 杂交 check cross; ～ 载荷 〈航空〉 proof load
验证性测量 [- - xìng cè liáng] confirmatory measurements
验重器 [- zhòng qì] gravitometer
验重员 [- - yuán] weighmaster

Y

yāng ㄧㄤ

鞅 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng]图 ①［书］(套在马脖子上的皮带) halter strap; martingale ②(姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Yang Wei*

鞅罔欺生 [- wǎng qī shēng] a worthless person taking advantage of a stranger

鞅掌 [- zhǎng] weariness

鞅掌无宁 [- - wú níng] harassed without rest; so busy as to have no leisure to tidy oneself up

殃 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng]图(姓氏) a surname: ～平昆 *Yang Pingkun*

殃 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng]Ⅰ图(祸害) calamity; disaster; misfortune: 灾～ *suffering*; *calamity*; *disaster*; 遭～ *suffer* [*meet with*] *disaster* Ⅱ 动(使受祸害) bring disaster to: 祸国～民 *bring calamity* [*disaster*] *to the country and the people*

殃及池鱼 [- jí chí yú] bring disaster to the fish in the moat; make the innocent bystanders get into trouble in a disturbance: 城门失火，～。*A fire on the city gate brings disaster to the fish in the moat.*

殃及无辜 [- - wú gū] Trouble involves the innocent people.; bring disaster to the innocent; involve the innocent in the trouble; shoot at a pigeon and kill a crow

央 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng]Ⅰ 动 ①(恳求) entreat: ～请帮忙 *entreat for help* ②［书］(终止; 完结) end; finish: 夜未～。*The night is not yet spent.* Ⅱ 图(中心) centre: 船～ *midship*; 房间～ *the middle of a room*

央告 [- gao] beg; ask earnestly

央求 [- qiú] beg; plead; implore: ～宽恕 *beseech for forgiveness*; *beg for mercy*; 我再三～，他才答应帮忙。*He made a promise of help, as I pleaded with him again and again.*

央人说情 [- rén shuō qíng] ask sb. to speak on one's behalf; ask sb. to put in a word for someone

央舌根音 [- shé gēn yīn]〈语〉mediovelar

央托 [- tuō] request; entrust

央元音 [- yuán yīn]〈语〉central vowel; mixed vowel

鸯 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng](构词成分)见“鸳鸯” [yuān yang]

秧 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng]Ⅰ 图 ①(植物的幼苗) seedling; sprout: 黄瓜～儿 *cucumber sprout*; 萝卜～ *radish seedling* ②(稻苗) rice seedling: 插～ *transplant rice seedlings*; 育～ *raise* [*grow*] *rice seedlings* ③(某些植物的茎) vine; stem: 甜薯～ *sweet potato vine*; 瓜［南瓜］～ *melon* [*squash*] *vine* ④(某些饲养的幼小动物) young; fry: 鱼～ *young fish*; *fry*; 猪～ *piglets* Ⅱ 动［方］(栽培; 畜养) grow; raise: ～几棵花 *grow saplings for flowers*; ～一盆鱼 *grow a basin of young fish*

秧歌 [- ge] yangge (a popular rural folk dance): 扭～ *do the yangge* ◇～队 yangge troupe; ～剧 yangge opera

秧鹤 [- hè] limpkin

秧鸡 [- jī]〈动〉rail; water rail; tikling ◇～科 Rallidae

秧苗 [- miáo] rice shoot; rice seedling; bedder ◇～夹 plant grip; ～架 gripper arm; ～质量 quality of seedlings

秧鸟 [- niǎo] wood rail

秧田 [- tián] rice seedling bed

秧子 [- zi] vine

泱 [ㄧㄤ] [yāng](构词成分)见下。

泱漭无际 [- mǎng wú jì] vast without limit

泱泱 [- yāng]［书］①(水面广阔) (of waters) vast ②(气魄宏大) magnificent

泱泱大风 [- - dà fēng] the impressive manner of a great country

泱泱大国 [- - - guó] a great (and proud) country; great and impressive country

yáng ㄧㄤˊ

场(場) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng]图(古代的一种玉) a kind of jade

另见 chǎng。

垟 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng]图［方］(田地，多用于地名) field: 黄～ *Huangyang* (*in Zhejiang Province*)

杨(楊) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng]图 ①(杨树) poplar: 白～ *white poplar* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～朱 *Yang Zhu*

杨桉 [- ān] poplargum

杨苷 [- gān] benzasalicin; populin

杨-亥姆霍兹色觉理论 [- hài mǔ huò zī sè jué lǐ lùn]〈光〉Young Helmholtz theory of colour vision

杨花 [- huā] poplar blossom; poplar filaments

杨花水性 [- - shuǐ xìng] be of easy virtue; light

杨辉三角形 [- huī sān jiǎo xíng] binomial array; Pascal's triangle

杨柳 [- liǔ] ①(杨树和柳树) poplar and willow ②(泛指柳树) willow ◇～科 Salicaceae; Willow family; ～蛀虫 poplar and willow borer

杨柳低垂 [- - dī chuí] willow branches hanging downward

杨梅 [- méi]〈植〉red bayberry; wax myrtle; Myrica rubra ◇～疮 syphilis; ～苷 myricetrin; arbutin; ericalin; ursin; ～黄酮 myricetin; ～科 Myrica ceas; ～皮 bayberry bark; ～舌 strawberry-like tongue; ～醛 strawberry aldehyde; ～树 strawberry tree; ～酮 myricetin; ～脂 myricin

杨-米尔斯场 [- mǐ ěr sī chǎng] Yang-Mills field

杨(振宁)模型 [- mó xíng] Yang model

杨潦泊蚜 [- piāo bó yá] poplar vagabond aphid

杨铨氏虫 [- quán shì chóng] Yangchienia

杨食 [- shí] a surname: ～丰 *Yangshi Feng*

杨氏(晕环)测微径计 [- shì cè wēi jìng jì] Young's eriometer

杨氏方程 [- - fāng chéng] Young's equation

杨氏干涉仪 [- - gān shè yí]〈光〉Young's interferometer

杨氏模量[数] [- - mó liàng] Young's modulus

杨氏双光缝干涉 [- - shuāng guāng fèng gān shè]〈光〉Young's twoslit interference

杨氏作图法 [- - zuò tú fǎ]〈光〉Young construction

杨属植物 [- shǔ zhí wù] poplar

杨树 [- shù] poplar; alamo; aspen

杨孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～鹏 *Yangsun Peng*

杨桃 [- táo]〈植〉carambola ◇～碱 jambosine

杨-特勒畸变 [- tè lè jī biàn] Jahn-Teller distortion

杨-特勒效应 [- - - xiào yìng] Jahn-Teller effect

杨叶桦 [- yè huà] American gray birch

杨枝净水 [- zhī jìng shuǐ] tender willow branches and clean water

杨枝无力 [- - wú lì] The willow branches have no strength — lack of strength to resist the custom.

杨枝鱼 [- - yú] pipefish

扬(揚、敭) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng]Ⅰ 动 ①(高举; 往上升) raise: ～手 *raise one's hand* (*and beckon*); ～起灰尘 *raise* [*kick up*] *a dust*; 高高飘～ *fly aloft* ②(往上抛撒) throw up and scatter; winnow: 晒干～净 *dry and winnow thoroughly*; ～谷去糠 *winnow the chaff from the grain* ③(传播出去) spread; make known: 宣～ *propagate*; *publicize*; 颂～ *laud*; *extol*; 名～四海 *be known throughout the world* Ⅱ 图 ①(指扬州) short for Yangzhou ②(姓氏) a surname: ～雄 *Yang Xiong*

扬鞭催马 [- biān cuī mǎ] flourish the whip to urge on the horse; whip one's horse on; urge sb. to do sth. at full speed

扬波 [- bō] the swelling of waves

扬场 [- cháng]〈农〉winnowing ◇～机 grain thrower; winnowing machine; winnower

扬长 [- -] in a stalking manner; swaggeringly

扬长避短 [- - bì duǎn] make best use of the advantages and bypass the disadvantages; adopt sb.'s good points and avoid his shortcomings; develop the strong points and avoid the weak points; exploit to the full one's favourable conditions and avoid unfavourable ones; foster strengths and circumvent weaknesses; give play to one's strong points and avoid one's shortcomings

扬长避短，发挥优势 [- - - - fā huī yōu shì] develop one's strong points, avoid one's weakness, and win a favorable position; make use of the favorable factors and avoid doing what they cannot do to the best advantages

扬长而去 [- - ér qù] march off; swagger off; stalk off; go off by oneself, ignoring everyone else; go away suddenly; stride away with the head in the air; stride away without looking back; shake the sleeves and go haughtily — sail out of the room; (He) went proudly on (his) way.

扬尘 [- chén] raise dust

扬程 [- chéng] delivery head; hoisting height; delivery lift; 〈水〉lift: 高～抽水站 *high-lift pumping station*; 高～水泵 *high-lift pump*

扬刺 [- cì] centro-square needling

扬弹机 [- dàn jī] ammunition hoisting gear

扬弹机构 [- - - gòu] hoisting mechanism

扬幡招魂 [- fān zhāo hún] call for the soul of a dying person

扬帆 [- -] [书] hoist the sails; set sail ◇～摇桨艇 lancha

扬帆过海 [- - guò hǎi] sail across the seas

扬帆起航 [- - qǐ háng] make sail; set sail

扬返丝 [- fǎn sī] re-reels; redevidees silk; rereeled silk

扬谷 [- gǔ] winnow ◇～机 fan; grain shovel(l)er; grain elevator; ～器 winnow

扬谷去秕 [- - qù bǐ] winnow chaff from grain; winnow the chaff away [out]

扬花 [- huā]〈农〉flowering (of cereal crops)

扬厉 [- lì] [书] develop

扬眉吐气 [- méi tǔ qì] a feeling of exaltation upon fulfillment; appear very proud and self-satisfied; be elated; be bold and elated; exhale freely and expand the eyebrows—attain one's purpose; feel proud; feel proud and happy; hold (gup) one's head (high); in high feather [spirits]; stand up with head high; put on airs; walk with one's head held high; with one's chin up

扬名 [- míng] make a name for oneself; become famous; become known; have one's name up

扬名海外 [- - hǎi wài] make their reputations abroad

扬名天下 [- - tiān xià] enjoy tremendous popularity in the world; become known throughout the country; become world-famous; make a noise in the world

扬名于世 [- - yú shì] become famous throughout the country; become world-famous; raise one's name to the world

扬旗 [- qí]〈铁道〉semaphore

扬起 [- qǐ] kick up; elevate

扬弃 [- qì] ①〈哲〉sublate ②(取其精华，去其糟粕) develop what is useful or healthy and discard what is not

扬琴 [- qín] dulcimer

扬清激浊 [- qīng jī zhuó] publicize the good deeds of good people in the hope that others will emulate them; advance the pure to get rid of the evil; bring in fresh water and drain away the mud

扬榷 [- què] [书] expound briefly: ～古今 *make a cursory review of the past and the present*

扬声电话 [- shēng diàn huà] speaker-phone ◇～机 loudspeaking telephone set

扬声器 [- - qì] loudspeaker; reproducer; speaker: 低频～ *woofer*; 高频～ *tweeter* ◇～不均匀度 non-flatness of loudspeaker; ～差频失真 difference frequency distortion of loudspeaker; ～磁路系统 magnetic circuit of loudspeaker; ～电话 speaker-phone; ～额定功率 rated power of loudspeaker; ～额定频率范围 rated frequency range of loudspeaker; ～额定阻抗 rated impedance of loudspeaker; ～反音匣〈工声〉baffle; ～分频网络 loudspeaker dividing network; ～共振频率 resonance frequency of loudspeaker; ～互调失真 intermodulation distortion of loudspeaker; ～频率响应 frequency response of loudspeaker; ～栅板 louver; louvre; ～声圈 loudspeaker voice coil; ～瞬态失真 transient distortion of loudspeaker; ～特性灵敏度 characteristic sensitivity of loudspeaker; ～系统 speaker system; ～箱 loudspeaker enclosure; 〈工声〉box baffle; ～效率 loudspeaker efficiency; ～谐波失真 harmonic distortion of loudspeaker; ～有效频率范围 effective frequency range of loudspeaker; ～振膜 diaphragm of loudspeaker; ～指向性 directivity of loudspeaker; ～纸盆 diffuser; ～阻抗曲线 impedance curve of loudspeaker

扬水 [- shuǐ] pump up water ◇～泵 lift pump; ～机 water raiser; ～轮 scoop-wheel; flap wheel; ～站 pumping station

扬水式水力(蓄能)发电厂 [- - shì shuǐ lì fā diàn chǎng] pumping-up power plant

扬汤止沸 [- tāng zhǐ fèi] try to stop water from boiling by scooping it up and pouring it back — an ineffectual remedy; stir the soup to stop boiling — a temporary redress; stop vainly the ebullition of a pot

扬压力 [- yā lì] uplift pressure

扬言 [- yán] threaten: ～要进行报复 *threaten to retaliate*; ～于众 *spread words to the public*

扬扬 [- yáng] triumphantly; complacently: 得意

～ *be immensely proud; look triumphant*
扬扬[洋洋]得意 [- - dé yì] feel exalted; feel very pleased with oneself; be immensely proud; be proud and pleased with oneself; be quite elated; be well-contented; conceited; jauntily; look triumphant; puff up with success; proudly; revel (in sth.); self-satisfied; smug and complacent; tread [walk] on air; triumphant; with evident pride
扬扬格 [- - gé] (诗歌) spondee
扬扬[洋洋]自得 [- - zì dé] be proud and pleased with oneself; be complacent; be very pleased with oneself; feel oneself highly flattered; elated; flushed; self-complacent; self-contented; self-satisfied
扬抑格 [- yì gé] (诗歌) trochee
扬抑抑格 [- - yì gé] (诗歌) dactyl
扬州 [- zhōu] Yangzhou (in Jiangsu Province)
扬子鳄 [- zǐ è] {动} Chinese alligator; Yangtze alligator (Alligator sinensis)
扬子期 [- - qī] Yangtze stage

旸(暘) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 动 [书] (日出) the sun coming out; sunrise

蛘 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 名 [方] (指米象一类的昆虫) rice weevil

钖(鍚) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 名 [书] (马额上的装饰物) the ornaments on horse's forehead

佯 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 动 (假装) pretend; feign; sham: ～ 死 *feign death; play dead*; ～ 病缺席 *pretend to be ill and be absent*
佯病 [- bìng] scoliopathexis
佯动 [- dòng] feigned activity; feint
佯攻 [- gōng] feign [simulate] attack; make a feint ◇ ～ 牵制 diversion
佯谬 [- miù] {物} paradox
佯输诈败 [- shū zhà bài] pretend to be defeated
佯为不见 [- wéi bú jiàn] shut one's eyes to another's faults
佯言 [- yán] tell a lie; lie
佯装熟睡 [- zhuāng shú shuì] pretend to be asleep
佯醉假癫 [- zuì jiǎ diān] make a false show of drunkenness and insanity; Half, he pretended to be wholly drunken and half, to be crazed.
佯作 [- zuò] bogus
佯作不见 [- - bú jiàn] feign blindness; close one's eyes to [upon]; look through one's fingers at; pretend to be blind
佯作不知 [- - bù zhī] feign [dissimulate] ignorance — assume; affect ignorance of; affect not to know; pretend not to know
佯作惶恐 [- - huáng kǒng] feign the greatest astonishment
佯作震惊 [- - zhèn jīng] pretend a great surprise

徉 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] (构词成分) 见"徜徉" [cháng yáng]

飏(颺) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 动 [书] (飞扬; 飘扬) float; flutter; soar aloft

疡(瘍) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 名 {医} (疮) sore: 溃 ～ *ulcer*; 脓 ～ *running sore*

烊 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 动 [方] ①(熔化) melt ②(溶化) dissolve
另见 yàng。

炀(煬) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] [书] I 动 (熔化金属) smelt metals II 形 (火旺) aflame

羊 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] 名 ①(哺乳动物) sheep: 公 ～ *ram*; 绵 ～ *sheep*; 母 ～ *ewe*; 肉用 ～ *mutton sheep*; 山 ～ *goat*; 小 ～ *lamb*; ～ 叫 *baa; bleat*; 一群 ～ *a flock of sheep*; ～ 在吃草。*Sheep are grazing*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 祜 *Yang Hu*
羊败血病 [- bài xuè bìng] lombriz
羊背石 [- bèi shí] roche moutonnée; sheepbacks; [瑞] rundhall; bressed rock
羊鼻苹果 [- bí píng guǒ] sheepnose
羊病 [- bìng] sheep disease
羊产后热 [- chǎn hòu rè] gayle
羊肠鸟道 [- cháng niǎo dào] meandering footpath; narrow winding trail
羊肠线 [- - xiàn] {医} catgut (suture)
羊肠小道 [- - xiǎo dào] a path like the bowel of a sheep; a narrow winding trail; a meandering footpath; a path full of twists and turns; a small winding path; a winding narrow path; a zigzag path; The path is exactly as narrow and winding as a sheep's intestines.
羊齿 [- chǐ] {植} bracken; fern ◇ ～ 时代 fern age; ～ 植物 pteridophyte
羊刺灌丛 [- cì guàn cóng] goatbush
羊猝狙 [- cù jū] sheep struck
羊癫风 [- diān fēng] epilepsy
羊痘 [- dòu] ovinia; {牧} sheep pox ◇ ～ 疮 oof; orf; ～ 接种 ovination; clavelization
羊毒乌头 [- dú wū tóu] goat's-bane
羊肚菌 [- dù jūn] hickory chick; morel ◇ ～ 属 morchella
羊肚蕈 [- - xùn] {植} morel
羊耳兰 [- ěr lán] fen orchid; fen orchis
羊羔 [- gāo] lamb: ～ 虽美, 众口难调。*Though lamb may be good, it is difficult to cook it to suit everyone's taste*. ◇ ～ 补草病 grass ill; ～ 蹒跚病 swayback; ～ 奶泻 milk ill; ～ 皮 kip
羊羔美酒 [- - měi jiǔ] good liquor of Yang Gao — a kind of good wine
羊羹 [- gēng] a kind of cake made from red bean flour, sugar, agar, etc.
羊倌 [- guān] shepherd
羊毫 [- háo] writing brush made of goat's hair
羊狠狼贪 [- hěn láng tān] exploiting and oppressing the people
羊胡疮 [- hú chuāng] sycosis
羊霍乱 [- huò luàn] headgrit; yellows; cholera of sheep
羊蒺藜中毒 [- jí lí zhòng dú] [荷] geeldikkop
羊浆膜 [- jiāng mó] amnioserosa
羊脚碾 [- jiǎo niǎn] {建} sheepfoot roller
羊角 [- -] ram's horn; whirlwind; cyclone; horn; cleat; cavel; steering knuckle (转向节) ◇ ～ 拗 stropanthus divericatus; ～ 拗定 strophanthidin; ～ 拗苷 divaside; ～ 拗灵 strophanthiline; ～ 拗质 strophanthin; ～ 柄锤 sheep's-foot; ～ 锤 nail hammer; claw hammer; ～ 钩 ram's horn; ～ 榔头 claw hammer; ～ 芹 goutweed; ～ 形 erietiform
另见 yáng jué。
羊角豆 [- - dòu] swordweed
羊角风 [- - fēng] epilepsy
羊角衣酸 [- - yī suān] (地衣) baeomycesic acid
羊角状构兰 [- - zhuàng shào lán] ram's head
羊疥 [- jiè] sheep mange
羊角 [- jué] a surname: ～ 哀 *Yangjue Ai*
另见 yáng jiǎo。
羊圈 [- juàn] sheepfold; sheepcote; sheep pen
羊科动物 [- kē dòng wù] caprid
羊口疮病毒 [- kǒu chuāng bìng dú] sheep orf virus
羊快疫 [- kuài yì] sheep braxy; bradsot
羊狂蝇 [- kuáng yíng] sheep botfly; nose-fly
羊栏 [- lán] fold yard; sheepcote; sheepyard; fold
羊痢疾 [- lì jí] sheep dysentery
羊羚 [- líng] goat antelope
羊鹿 [- lù] hircocervus
羊落虎口 [- luò hǔ kǒu] The sheep falls into a tiger's mouth — to be in a hopeless situation.; a hopless peril; hopeless; helpless
羊茅[毛]草 [- máo cǎo] fescue
羊茅麦角碱 [- - mài jiǎo jiǎn] festuclavine
羊茅辛 [- - xīn] festucine
羊毛 [- -] wool; sheep's wool; fleece; lana (*pl.* lanae); lan-; lani-; lano-: 纯 ～ 的 *of pure wool*; 剪 ～ *shear the sheep* ◇ ～ 标签 fleece; ～ 长统袜 ossan; ～ 虫 fleece worm; ～ 醇 lanonol; ～ 粗脂 suint; wool sweat; ～ 打包粗棉布 sarplier; ～ 袋 woolsack; ～ 分级工 sorter; ～ 分级装箱 casing wool; ～ 格子长披风 inverness; ～ 汗盐液 suds; ～ 黄 lanaurin; ～ 尖 tip; ～ 剪 shear; sheep clipper; sheep shears; ～ 鉴别工 tareman; ～ 精梳机 wool combing machine; ～ 量 wool yield; ～ 硫氨酸 lanthionine; ～ 绿 B criogreen B; ～ 霉素 lenamycin; renamycin; ～ 耐纶混纺纱 merinyl; ～ 内衣 flannels; ～ 衫 cardigan; woolen sweater; ～ 商 wool stapler; ～ 石 woolrock; ～ 头绳 agal; ～ 脱氯处理 clearing; ～袜 woolen socks or stocking; ～ 围巾 comforter; ～ 衣 woolen wear; woolly; ～ 硬结病 lumpy wool; ～ 毡 felted wool; ～ 针织物 tricot de laine; ～ 脂 wool oil; wool grease; lanolinum; lanolin; lanum; ～ 脂固醇 agnosterol; ～ 质量 wool quality
羊毛出在羊身上 [- - chū zài yáng shēn shang] Without a sheep, there can be no wool — the benefit comes, after all, from a price one has paid.; After all, the wool still comes from the sheep's back — in the long run, whatever you're given, you pay for.
羊毛分级界线 [- - fēn jí jiè xiàn] {纺} classer's line
羊毛汗 [- - hàn] {纺} suint
羊毛婚 [- - hūn] wool wedding (the seventh anniversary of wedding)
羊毛腊 [- - là] lanocerin ◇ ～ 酸 lanoceric acid
羊毛甾醇 [- - zāi chún] lanosterol
羊毛甾二烯 [- - - èr xī] lanostadiene ◇ ～ 醇 lanostadienol
羊毛甾烷 [- - - wán] lanostane
羊毛甾烯 [- - - xī] lanostene ◇ ～ 六醇 fasciculol C; ～ 四醇 fasciculol A; ～ 酮 lanostenone; ～ 五醇 fasciculol B; lanostenepentol
羊毛状 [- - zhuàng] ulotrichy ◇ ～ 冰晶体 flake
羊膜 [- mó] entoptygma (昆虫); {生} amnion; amniotic membrane ◇ ～ 穿刺 amniocentesis; ～ 穿刺术 amniocetesis; ～ 穿破器 amniotome; ～ 动物 amniota; ～ 分泌 amniotic secretion; ～ 缝 amnion raphe; amniotic raphe; amniotic suture; ～ 检测 {医} amnioscopy; ～ 检查器 amnioscope; amnioscopy; ～ 刺术 {医} amniocentesis; ～ 孔 amniotic pore; ～ 类 {生} amniota; ～ 笠 amniotic hood; ～ 瘤 amnioma; ～ 囊 bag of waters; ～ 内陷 amniotic invagination; ～ 破裂 amniorrhexis; ～ 脐 amniotic navel; amniotic umbilicus; ～ 前褶 anterior amniotic fold; ～腔{生} amniotic cavity; ～ 区 area amniotica; ～ 绒毛 {生} amniotic villi; ～ -绒毛膜 amniochorion; ～ 绒膜 chorio-amnion; ～ 绒膜缝 chorio-amniotic raphe; ～ 摄影术 amniography; ～ 水 {生} amniotic fluid; amnion fluid; ～ 水肿 hydrops amnii; ～ 索 {生} amniotic band; ～ 外妊娠 graviditas examnialis; ～ 细胞 amnion cell; ～ 峡 amniotic isthmus; ～ 心囊 amnio-carciac vesicle; ～ 心泡(囊) amniocardiac vesicle; ～ 心腔 amnio-cardiac vesicle; ～ 形成 amniogenesis; ～ 炎 amniosis; amniotitis; amnitis; ～ 褶 amnion fold; amniotic fold
羊奶 [- nǎi] ewe's milk
羊奶干酪 [- - gān lào] brynza ◇ ～ 片 feta
羊牛族 [- niú zú] ovibovini
羊排 [- pái] mutton chop; lamb chop
羊皮 [- pí] sheepskin; goat; sheep; skin: ～ 袄 *sheepskin jacket*; *sheepskin coat*; 披着 ～ 的狼 *a wolf in sheep's clothing* ◇ ～ 化 parchmentizing; ～ 帽 calpac; calpack; ～ 衫 zamarra; ～ 蝇蛆病 blowfly myiasis; strike
羊皮筏 [- - fá] sheepskin raft: 乘 ～ 横渡黄河 *cross the Yellow River by sheepskin raft*
羊皮纸 [- - zhǐ] parchment; pergamyn; glassine ◇ ～ 刺绣花纹 passement; ～ 卷 membrane; ～ 卷轴 scroll; ～ 书卷 book
羊蜱蝇 [- - yíng] ked; Melophagus ovinus
羊谱系登记本 [- pǔ xì dēng jì běn] flock book
羊群 [- qún] flock of sheep or goats ◇ ～主人 flockowner
羊群里头出骆驼 [- - lǐ tou chū luò tuo] stand out like a camel in a flock of sheep
羊绒粗呢 [- róng cū ní] pashmina tweed
羊绒披巾 [- - pī jīn] pushmina shawl; cashmere
羊绒衫 [- - shān] cashmere sweater
羊绒网眼面纱 [- - wǎng yǎn miàn shā] [克] rumal
羊绒针织物 [- - zhēn zhī wù] cashmere knit goods
羊肉 [- ròu] mutton: 烤 ～ 串 *mutton cubes roasted on a skewer*; *kebab* ◇ ～ 串 kabob; kabab; kebab; kebob; cabob; ～ 串小摊 barbecue stall; ～ 泡馍 toasted cake in mutton soup; crumbs in mutton broth
羊肉不曾吃, 空惹一身膻 [- - bù céng chī kōng rě yì shēn shān] miss the goat flesh and just get the smell of the goat; bring only dishonour without any compensating rewards; not having eaten the mutton but instead invited a strong smell all over the body; not having got any advantage but invited trouble
羊入狼群 [- rù láng qún] in a perilous position; a sheep in [entering] a pack of wolves; in a dangerous situation
羊舌 [- shé] a surname: ～ 肸 *Yangshe Xi*
羊舌饰 [- - shì] {建} lamb's tongue
羊身标计 [- shēn biāo jì] sheep-branding
羊湿疹 [- shī zhěn] wet-scald
羊水 [- shuǐ] {生理} amniotic fluid; water ◇ ～过多 hydramnion; hydramnios; polyhydramnios; ～ 过少 hypamnion; oligohydramnion; ～ 囊 bag of waters; ～ 栓塞 amniotic fluid embolism; ～ 造影术 amniography
羊缩肩 [- suō jiān] devil's-grip
羊炭疽 [- tàn jū] braxy
羊桃 [- táo] {植} carambola
羊蹄 [- tí] {植} rumex japonicus
羊蹄甲 [- - jiǎ] mountain ebony ◇ ～ 藤皮纤维 Bauhinia fibre
羊天花 [- tiān huā] ovinia

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羊跳跃病 [- tiào yuè bìng] leaping-ill
羊头 [- tóu] sheepshead ◇ ～ 原鲷 sheepshead
羊腿 [- tuǐ] gigot ◇ ～ 帆 leg-of-mutton sail
羊腿形袖子 [- - xíng xiù zi] gigot sleeve
羊驼 [- tuó] alpaca; paso ◇ ～ 毛 alpaca wool; paco wool; paso; ～ 绒 alpaca
羊癫风 [- xián fēng] epilepsy; epilepsia
羊须云 [- xū yún] goat's hair
羊血香肠 [- xuè xiāng cháng] drisheen
羊药浴水 [- yào yù shuǐ] sheep-dip
羊音 [- yīn] aegophony; agophony; tragophony; tragophonia; egophony capriloquism
羊鱼 [- yú] Goatfish; mullid
羊脂 [- zhī] suet (from a sheep or goat); serum; 〈化〉 mutton fat; mutton tallow ◇ ～ 膻气素 hircin; ～ 玉 white jade
羊脂白玉 [- - bái yù] fine white tallow jade
羊脂玉杯 [- - yù bēi] a cup made of fine white tallow jade
羊踯躅 [- zhí zhú] 〈植〉 Chinese azalea ◇ ～ 毒素 androdedotoxin
羊质虎皮 [- zhì hǔ pí] a sheep in a tiger's skin — outwardly strong, inwardly weak; an ass in a lion's skin — a dressed-up weakling; a monkey in a lion's hide; appear to be tough outwardly, be timid inwardly; be fierce in appearance but weak within [in essence]; be fierce of visage but faint of heart
羊撞篱笆 [- zhuàng lí ba] a ram caught in a hedge; unable either to advance or retreat
羊足压路机 [- zú yā lù jī] sheep foot roller

洋 [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] I 名 ①（海洋）ocean: 太平 ～ *the Pacific Ocean*; 远涉重 ～ *travel all the way from across the oceans* ②（洋钱）silver coin: 大 ～ *silver dollar* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 浩 *Yang Hao* II 形 ①（盛大；丰富）vast; multitudinous ②（外国的；外国来的）foreign: ～ 货 *imported goods*; 崇 ～ 媚外 *worship and have blind faith in things foreign* ③（现代化的）modern: ～ 办法 *modern methods*
洋艾 [- ài] wormwood
洋八股 [- bā gǔ] foreign stereotyped writing; foreign stereotypes
洋菝葜 [- bá qiā] sarsa; sarsaparilla ◇ ～ 皂角苷 pariglin; parillin
洋白菜 [- bái cài] cabbage
洋博士 [- bó shì] foreign doctor
洋薄荷油 [- bò he yóu] penner oil; pennyroyal oil
洋布 [- bù] machine-made piece goods
洋财 [- cái] a big fortune; a windfall: 发 ～ *make a big fortune*; 他到了日本，不久便发了 ～。*He went to Japan and soon made a big fortune.*
洋菜 [- cài] agar ◇ ～ 穿刺培养 agar stab; ～ 划腺培养 agar streak; ～ 培养基 agar medium; ～ 平面培养 agar plate; ～ 斜面培养 agar slant; ～ 植物 agarophyte
洋樟木烯 [- chá mù xī] safrene
洋场 [- chǎng] metropolis infested with foreign adventurers (usu. referring to preliberation Shanghai)
洋场恶少 [- - è shào] young culprit; juvenile delinquent; rich young bully in a metropolis
洋场阔少 [- - kuò shào] a rich young fellow [chap]
洋车 [- chē] [口] rickshaw
洋虫胶 [- chóng jiāo] axin
洋椿酮 [- chūn tóng] cedrellone
洋瓷 [- cí] [口] enamel
洋葱 [- cōng] 〈植〉 onion; cepa; Allium cepa ◇ ～ 构造 onion structure; ～ 鲑鱼糜 lomilomi salmon; ～ 黑粉病 onion smut; ～ 卷包 bialy (*pl*. bialys); ～ (黄)麻袋 onion pockets; ～ 煤污病 onion smudge; onion scab; ～ 条黑粉菌 onion smut; Urocystis cepulae; ～ 调味香肠 chipolata; ～ 头 onion bulb; ～ 油 onion oil; ～ 珠芽 top onion
洋翠雀 [- cuì què] rocket larkspur ◇ ～ 碱 ajaconine
洋大戟草 [- dà jǐ cǎo] pilulifera
洋刀豆 [- dāo dòu] maljoe
洋底 [- dǐ] ocean floor; fondo; benthos; benthon; ocean bed; ocean bottom ◇ ～ 层 fondothem; ～ 地幔 suboceanic mantle; ～ 地形 fondoform; ～ 高原 oceanic plateau; ～ 扩张 ocean floor spreading; ～ 破裂带 fracture zone; ～ 壳 oceanic crust; ～ 岩层 fondothem
洋地黄 [- dì huáng] foxglove; thimble; digitalis; witches-thimble ◇ ～ 毒苷 foxalin; purodigin; digitoxin; ～ 苷 cardigin; ～ 蚜虫 foxglove aphid; ～ 皂角苷 tigonin
洋钉 [- dīng] nail
洋翻白草 [- fān bái cǎo] septfoil
洋房 [- fáng] western-style house: 你什么时候发财也盖上 ～ 呢? *And when will you make your fortune and build a western-style house?*
洋纺 [- fǎng] paj (金丝平纹薄织物)
洋飞廉苦素 [- fēi lián kǔ sù] cnicin
洋粉 [- fěn] agal-agal (= agar)
洋服 [- fú] Western-style clothes; occidental dress
洋甘草 [- gān cǎo] licorice
洋橄榄 [- gǎn lǎn] olive ◇ ～ 叶素 elaiophylin
洋镐 [- gǎo] pickax
洋狗 [- gǒu] dog of foreign breed
洋狗尾草 [- - wěi cǎo] crested dogstail
洋鬼子 [- guǐ zi] foreign devil (a term used in preliberation China for foreign invaders): 假 ～ *imitation foreign devil, comprador, etc.*
洋行 [- háng] foreign firm (in preliberation China)
洋红 [- hóng] carmine; nacarat; fuchsin(e); magenta
洋红霉素 [- - méi sù] carminomycin
洋红色 [- - sè] carmetta
洋化作用 [- huà zuò yòng] oceanization
洋槐 [- huái] (black) locust; locust tree
洋灰 [- huī] [俗] cement
洋火 [- huǒ] [口] matches
洋货 [- huò] foreign goods; imported products
洋蓟菜根 [- jì cài gēn] mansa
洋脊 [- jǐ] 〈地〉 oceanic ridge ◇ ～ 地震带 ocean ridge seismic belts; ～ 玄武岩 〈地〉 ocean ridge basalt
洋蓟 [- jì] artichoke ◇ ～ 酶 cynarase; ～ 酸 cynarin
洋碱 [- jiǎn] soap
洋剪秋罗 [- - qiū luó] german catchfly; limewort
洋金花 [- jīn huā] 〈中药〉 datura flower; flos daturae
洋泾浜 [- jīng bāng] pidgin (English)
洋框框 [- kuāng kuang] foreign conventions
洋里洋气 [- li yáng qì] in an ostentatiously foreign style; exotic flavour; foreign flavour
洋流 [- liú] 〈地〉 ocean current
洋楼 [- lóu] Western-style building of two stories or more
洋麻 [- má] mestha; mesta; kenaf; kanaf; kanaff; ambari; gombo; hemp; bimlipatam; ambary; mesot ◇ ～ 纤维 kenaf; kanaf; kanaff
洋面包 [- miàn bāo] Western-style bread
洋蘑菇 [- mó gu] mushroom; Agaricus campestris ◇ ～ 素 campestrin
洋茉莉 [- mò lì] heliotrope
洋柠檬 [- níng méng] lemon; citrus limon
洋奴 [- nú] slave of a foreign master; flunkey of imperialism; worshipper of everything foreign ◇ ～ 思想 slavish mentality towards all things foreign
洋奴买办 [- - mǎi bàn] slavish comprador; lackeys and compradors in the service of foreign bosses
洋奴哲学 [- - zhé xué] the philosophy of servility to things foreign; blind worship of everything foreign; slavish comprador philosophy
洋盆 [- pén] 〈地〉 ocean(ic) basin ◇ ～ 底 ocean (ic) basin floor
洋蒲桃 [- pú táo] wax jambo
洋气 [- qi] ①（指西洋的样式）foreign flavour; Western style ②（洋里洋气）outlandish ways
洋钱 [- qián] silver dollar
洋枪大炮 [- qiāng dà pào] firearms; guns
洋琴 [- qín] dulcimer
洋芹菜 [- - cài] celery
洋芹苷 [- - gān] apiin
洋人 [- rén] foreigner; outlander
洋乳香 [- rǔ xiāng] mastiche; mastich
洋嗓子 [- sǎng zi] a voice trained in Western style of singing
洋石竹 [- shí zhú] coat flower; saxifrage pink
洋水仙细菌病 [- shuǐ xiān xì jūn bìng] hyacinth bacteriosis
洋苏草 [- sū cǎo] salvia officinalis
洋苏木 [- - mù] logwood
洋苏叶 [- - yè] salvia
洋铁 [- tiě] tin-plated iron ◇ ～ 箔 tinfoil; ～ 工 tinman; ～ 罐 tin can; tin; ～ 皮 tin plate; galvanized iron; tin
洋娃娃 [- wá wa] doll
洋为中用 [- wéi zhōng yòng] make foreign things serve China; adapt foreign things for Chinese use; adapt foreign things to Chinese needs; Foreign things should be made to serve China.
洋委陵菜 [- wěi líng cài] septfoil; rhizoma tormentillae
洋蚊母草 [- wén mǔ cǎo] neckweed
洋务 [- wù] foreign affairs ◇ ～ 运动 Westernization Movement
洋相 [- xiàng] silly sight; awkward behaviour: ～ 百出 *make a spectacle of oneself*; 出 ～ *make an exhibition of oneself*
洋绣球 [- xiù qiú] fish pelargonium
洋烟 [- yān] imported cigarette
洋芫荽根 [- yán suī gēn] petroselini radix
洋洋 [- yáng] ①（众多；丰盛）numerous; copious ② 见"扬扬"
洋洋大观 [- - dà guān] an impressive array of (exhibits); a great and impressive sight; a most majestic sight; an extensive view — said of literature, art, etc.; grandiose; imposing; spectacular
洋洋大篇 [- - - piān] a flood of ink; a magnificent piece of writing
洋洋洒洒 [- - sǎ sǎ] copious and fluent; voluminous; at great length: ～ 一大篇 *a magnificent piece of writing*; ～ 的报告 *a voluminous report*
洋洋万言 [- - wàn yán] run to ten thousand words; a flood of words; be very lengthy
洋溢 [- yì] be permeated with; brim with: 热情 ～ 的讲话 *a speech brimming with warm feeling*; ～ 着友好的感情 *be permeated with friendly feeling*
洋银 [- yín] albata
洋油 [- yóu] [方] ①（进口的煤油或汽油）imported oil: 中国人民依靠 ～ 的日子已经一去不复返了。*The days when the Chinese people had to rely on imported oil are gone forever.* ②（煤油）kerosene; kerosene oil
洋玉兰 [- yù lán] bull bay
洋芋 [- -] potato
洋中脊 [- zhōng jǐ] 〈地〉 mid-oceanic ridge ◇ ～ 裂谷系 mid-ocean ridge-rift system
洋中裂谷 [- - liè gǔ] midocean rift
洋装 [- zhuāng] Western-style clothes
洋装书 [- - shū] books of Western-type binding

阳(陽) [ㄧㄤˊ] [yáng] I 名 ①（太阳；日光）the sun: 朝 ～ *exposed to the sun*; 夕 ～ *the setting [evening] sun*; 这间屋向 ～。*The room has a southern exposure.* ②（山的南面；水的北面）south of a hill or north of a river: 衡 ～ *Hengyang (a city situated on the south side of Hengshan Mountain)*; 洛 ～ *Luoyang (a city situated on the north side of the Luohe River)* ③（中国古代哲学认为存在于宇宙间的一切事物中的两大对立面之一）(in Chinese philosophy, medicine, etc.) *yang*, the masculine or positive principle in nature ④（男性生殖器）male genitals ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 雍伯 *Yang Yongbo* II 形 ①（凸出的）in relief: ～ 文 *characters cut in relief* ②（外露的；表面的）open; overt: 阴一套，～一套 *act one way in public and another in private; be engaged in double-dealing* ③（属于活人或人世的）belonging to this world; concerned with living beings: ～ 宅 *human habitation* ④〈物〉（带正电的）positive: ～ 离子 *positive ion*; *cation*
阳白 [- bái] 〈穴位〉 yang white; Yangbai (G 14)
阳斑 [- bān] yang macule
阳版刻图 [- bǎn kè tú] positive scribing
阳病治阴 [- bìng zhì yīn] treating yin for the yang disease
阳城 [- chéng] a surname: ～ 君 *Yangcheng Jun*
阳成 [- -] a surname: ～ 昭信 *Yangcheng Zhao xin*
阳春 [- chūn] ① spring ②（最经济方式）no-frills
阳春白雪 [- - bái xuě] ①（古曲名）"The Spring Snow" — a highbrow song ②（不通俗的文学艺术）highbrow art and literature; sth. selected among the best; Caviar(e) to the general
阳春面 [- - miàn] noodles in a simple sauce
阳春砂 [- - shā] 〈植〉 amomum vilosum
阳地植物 [- dì zhí wù] sun plant
阳电 [- diàn] 〈物〉 positive electricity
阳电荷 [- - hè] positive charge ◇ ～ 胶乳 Positex
阳电极 [- - jí] positive electrode
阳电势 [- - shì] electropositive potential
阳电子 [- - zǐ] positive electron; antielectron; positron ◇ ～ - 电子鞘 positron-electron case; ～ 电子湮没 positron-electron annihilation; ～ 发射 positron emission; ～ 辐射 positron radiation; ～ 理论 positron theory; ～ 衰变 positron decay; ～ 蜕变 positron disintegration; ～ 微波加速器 positron microtron; ～ 湮没 positron annihilation; ～ 湮没能 positron-annihilation energy
阳樊 [- fán] a surname: ～ 书 *Yangfan Shu*
阳奉阴违 [- fèng yīn wéi] comply in appearance but oppose in heart; agree outwardly but disagree inwardly; agree to one's face and act the contrary [opposite]; agree to one's face but oppose secretly; comply in public but oppose in private; comply in public while opposing in private; feign compliance while acting in opposition; hypocriti-

cally say one thing in public and do the very opposite in private; overtly agree to but coverly oppose; be outwardly compliant but inwardly unsubmissive; outwardly obey orders but secretly ignore them — passive resistance; pretend compliance

阳葛皮素 [- gě pí sù] rhusin

阳沟 [- gōu] open drain; ditch

阳关大道 [- guān dà dào] an even highway; a broad road; a thoroughfare

阳关道 [- - dào] broad road; thoroughfare: 你走你的～，我过我的独木桥。*You take the open road, and I'll cross the log bridge — you go your way, and I'll go mine.*

阳关三迭 [- - sān dié] bid farewell to a departing friend; a parting tune with a thrice repeated refrain

阳关一曲 [- - yì qǔ] a valedictory song; a song sung to one departing

阳光 [- guāng] sunlight; sunshine; sunbeam: ～充足 *full of sunlight; with plenty of sunshine; sunny*; 多数花卉在没有～的地方不能生长。*Most flowers will not grow in a sunless place.* ◇～产业 sunshine industry; ～簇射 sun-shower; ～地带 sunbelt; ～工场 sunshine factory; ～透入层 photic region

阳光灿烂 [- - càn làn] The sun is shining brightly.

阳光灿烂，彩霞绚丽 [- - - - cǎi xiá xuàn lì] The sun shines bright amid rose-colored clouds.

阳光和煦 [- - hé xù] genial sunshine

阳光明媚 [- - míng mèi] The sun is shining brightly.; The sun shone gaily.

阳光普照 [- - pǔ zhào] The sunlight shines on the whole world.; Sunlight floods the earth.; The sun illuminates every corner of the land.; The sun is shining over all the earth.

阳光性浮游生物 [- - xìng fú yóu shēng wù] phaoplankton

阳光雨露 [- - yǔ lù] (bathed in) sunshine, rain and dew

阳(茎)基 [- jī] tegmen ◇～环 cardo

阳极 [- jí] 〈物〉 positive pole; positive electrode; anode; positive plate; ultor ◇～暗电流 anode dark current; ～暗区 anode dark space; ～板 anode plate; positive plate; ～棒 anode stub; ～保护 〈冶〉 anodic protection; ～保护帽 anode protecting cap; ～饱和 〈电子〉 anode saturation; ～变压器 anode transformer; ～薄膜 anode film; ～材料 anode material; ～残头 anode scrap; ～抽头 anode tapping point; ～处理 anodization; anodising; ～催化聚合 cationic polymerization; ～导杆 anode rod; ～电池组 anode battery; B-battery; ～电导 anode conductance; ～电感 anode inductance; ～电解液 anolyte; ～电解质 anodolyte; ～电流 anode current; 〈电子〉 plate current; ～电流密度 anodic (current) density; ～电流效率 anodic current efficiency; ～电路 anode circuit; B circuit; ～电路检波器 anode-circuit detector; ～电热 anode drop; ～电位 anode potential; ～电位降 anode potential fall; anode fall; ～电位稳定 anode potential stabilization; ～电压 anode voltage; B-plus voltage; ～电压降 anode drop; anode fall; ～电源 anode supply; B-source; B-power supply; ～电源变流器 anode converter; ～电源整流器 B-eliminator; ～电阻 anode resistance; ～电阻器 anode resistor; ～淀渣 anode slime; ～镀层 anode coating; ～端 anode tap; ～钝态 anodic passivation; ～反应 anode reaction; ～分接点 anode tapping point; ～敷层 anode coating; ～腐蚀 anodic attack; ～负载 plate-load; anode load; ～负载阻抗 anode-load impedance; ～高压 anode high voltage; ～过电压 anodic overvoltage; ～耗散 anode dissipation; ～耗散功率 anode dissipation power; ～糊 anode mix; ～辉光 anode glow; anode light; ～回路 anode loop; anode circuit; ～击穿 anodic breakdown; ～机械加工 anode-mechanical machining; ～加速电压 〈电〉 electron accelerating voltage; ～检波 anode detection; anode rectification; transrectification; anode-bend detection; ～检波器 anode-bend detector; anode detector; plate detector; ～检波特性 transrectification characteristic; ～检波因数 transrectification factor; ～键控法 anode keying; ～溅射 anode sputtering; ～交流声 anode hum; ～角 anode angle; ～接地电路 grounded anode circuit; ～接地放大器 grounded-anode amplifier; grounded-plate amplifier; ～接线 anode connection; ～接线片 anode lug; ～(电)紧张 anelectrotonus; ～空间 anode compartment; ～块 anode block; ～冷却式发射管 cooled-anode transmitting tube (CATT); cooled-anode transmitting valve; ～-帘栅调幅 anode-screen modulation; ～临界电压 critical anode voltage; ～灵敏度特性 anode sensitivity characteristic; ～脉冲调制 〈电子〉 anode pulse modulation; ～脉冲调制行波管 mode-anode-pulsed TWT; ～帽 anode cap; ～密封 anode seal; ～面 anode surface; ～泥 anode mud; ～耦合放大器 anode coupled amplifier; ～盘 anode disc; ～抛光 electrolytic polishing; ～片 anode strip; ～平衡感应圈 anode balancing coil; ～桥 anode bridge; ～浸蚀法 〈电〉 anodic etching; ～区 positive clutch; positive column; ～区色 positive colour; ～去耦电阻器 anode decoupling resistor; ～熔化炉 anode smelting furnace; ～散粒噪声 anode shot noise; ～散热器 anode radiator; anode cooling block; ～栅 anode grid; ～射线 anode light; anode [positive] rays; ～射线电流 anode-ray current; ～射线致发光 anodoluminescence; ～输出导纳 internal output admittance; ～输出器 anode follower; ～酸洗 anodic pickling; ～损耗 anode loss; ～炭条 positive carbon; ～套筒 anode lug; ～特性 anode characteristic; plate characteristic; ～特性曲线 plate characteristic curve; ～调谐放大器 tuned anode amplifier; ～调谐振荡器 tuned anode oscillator; tuned-plate oscillator; ～调制 anode modulation; plate modulation; ～调制振荡器 anode-modulated oscillator; ～通电收缩 anodal closure contraction; ～微分电阻 differential anode resistance; ～铜 anode copper; ～温度 anode temperature; ～限幅器 anode limiter; ～线 anode line; ～效率 anode efficiency; ～效应 anode effect; ～谐振电路型磁控管 anode tank circuit magnetron; ～谐振腔 anode cavity; ～谐振腔调谐轴 plate-cavity tuning shaft; ～压降 anode drop; anode fall; ～氧化 anodic oxidation; anodizing; ～氧化测杂质分布法 measurement of impurity distribution by anode oxidation; ～氧化钝化法 anodic oxidation passivation; ～移变 cationtropy; ～抑制 anodic depression; ～-阴极电容 plate-cathode capacitance; ～引线 anode tap; anode connection; ～圆筒 anode cylinder; ～杂质 anodic impurity; ～爪头 anode joint; ～罩 anode cap; ～整流 anode rectification; anode bend rectification; ～转化 anodic conversion; ～铸模 anode mould; ～阻抗 anode impedance; ～组合装置 anode assembly

阳极化 [- - huà] anodization; anodising; anodic treatment; 〈化〉 anodizing ◇～电压 anodizing voltage

阳极座对称 [- - zuò duì chèn] cation site symmetry

阳间 [- jiān] this world

阳角接 [- jiǎo jiē] mitre

阳介子 [- jiè zǐ] 〈物〉 positive meson

阳茎 [- jīng] aedeagus ◇～侧突 penuncus (昆虫); ～端刺 virga (昆虫); ～端突 brachia; ～内突 aedeagal apodeme; ～鞘 manica; ectophallus

阳离移变(现象) [- lí yí biàn] cationotropy

阳离子 [- - zǐ] 〈物〉〈化〉 cation; basic ion; kation; kathion; positive ion ◇～层 cationic layer; ～催化聚合 cationic polymerization; ～滴定法 cationic titration; ～滴定剂 cationic titrant; ～电泳 cataphoresis; kataphoresis; ～发射 positive emission; ～活度 cationoid activity; ～活性助剂 cation-active auxiliaries; ～基 cation radical; cation base; ～(表面活性)剂 cationics; ～交换 cation exchange; ～交换剂 cation-exchanger; cationite; ～交换膜 cation-exchange membrane; ～交换色谱(法) cation-exchange chromatography; ～交换树脂 cation exchange resin; ～交换体 cation exchanger; ～交换填充物 cation-exchange packing; ～交换柱 cation exchange column; ～空位 cation vacancy; ～粘合剂 cationic binder; ～缺陷 cation defect; ～染料 cationic dye; ～乳化剂 cationic emulsifier; ～试剂 cation reagent; ～收集极 cationic collector; ～酸 cation acid; ～添加剂 cationic additive; ～物质 cationic substance; ～洗涤剂 cationic detergent; ～移变(现象) cationotropy; ～助剂 cationic auxiliary

阳离子(型)表面活性剂 [- - - biǎo miàn huó xìng jì] cationic surfactant

阳里 [- lǐ] a surname: ～子华 *Yangli Zihua*

阳历 [- lì] solar calendar

阳陵泉 [- líng quán] 〈穴位〉 Yanglingquan; Yang Mound Spring

阳流脉冲 [- liú mài chōng] anode current impulse

阳门 [- mén] a surname: ～介 *Yangmen Jie*

阳面 [- miàn] sunny side

阳明病 [- míng bìng] Yangming disease ◇～兼变证 Yangming basic and altered syndrome

阳明热证 [- - rè zhèng] Yangming heat syndrome

阳明实证 [- - shí zhèng] Yangming excess syndrome

阳模 [- mó] formpiston; formplunger; patrix; punch; force plug; piston; plunger

(塑料)阳模环 [- - huán] plunger retainer

阳平 [- píng] 〈语〉 rising tone, the second of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation

阳坡 [- pō] tailo; adret(t)o; [德] Sonnenseite

阳畦 [- qí] 〈农〉 seed bed with windbreaks; cold bed; cold frame

阳起石 [- qǐ shí] 〈矿〉 actynolin; silbolite; strahlite; strelite; stralite; chrysotilum; zillerite; zillerthite; actinolite; actinote; actynolin

阳起伟晶岩 [- - wěi jīng yán] yatalite

阳强 [- qiáng] penis ultroerection

阳邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～平 *Yangqiu Ping*

阳伞 [- sǎn] parasol; sunshade ◇～蚁 parasol ant; ～效应 umbrella effect

阳栅 [- shān] plate grid

阳射线 [- shè xiàn] positive ray

阳生形态 [- shēng xíng tài] heliomorphism

阳生植物 [- - zhí wù] heliophyte; oread; heliad ◇～群落 sun plant community

阳盛 [- shèng] overabundance of yang; yang excess ◇～格阴 excessive yang refusing yin; ～化火 fire formation from yang excess

阳隧 [- suì] a brass speculum, placed in the sun to generate enough heat to ignite dry grass

阳损及阴 [- sǔn jí yīn] deficiency of yang affecting yin

阳台 [- tái] balcony; terrace; gallery; veranda; verandah; gazebo ◇～横梁 (支于悬臂梁上) pony girder

阳碳离子 [- tàn lí zǐ] carbonium ion

阳痿 [- wěi] 〈医〉 asynodia; sexual impotence; eunuch; impotentia; impotence

阳文 [- wén] characters cut in relief ◇～铅字 raised type

阳翁 [- wēng] a surname: ～伯 *Yangweng Bo*

阳下片 [- xià piàn] hypotome

阳线 [- xiàn] 〈军〉 land

阳向离子 [- xiàng lí zǐ] posion

阳像刻图 [- - kè tú] positive scribing

阳像制版 [- - zhì bǎn] positive process

阳性 [- xìng] ① 〈医〉 positive: ～反应 *positive reaction* ② 〈语〉 (与阴性相对的) masculine gender ◇～附生植物 sun-epiphyte; ～核 hylon; ～接触体 male contact; ～强化刺激 positive reinforcing stimulus; reward; ～情感转移 positive transference; ～树种 heliophilous species; ～元素 positive element; ～皂 positive soap; cationic soap; ～植物 heliophilous plant

阳虚 [- xū] 〈中医〉 deficiency of yang; lack of vital energy

阳一套，阴一套 [- yí tào yīn yí tào] act one way in public and another in private; double-faced; be engaged in double-dealing; carry fire in one hand and water in another; feign compliance while acting in opposition

阳-阴极间电压 [- yīn jí jiān diàn yā] anode-cathode voltage

阳有余阴不足论 [- yǒu yú yīn bù zú lùn] theory of yang-excess and yin deficiency

阳韵 [- yùn] Chinese characters with m or n or ng as the terminal sound

阳证 [- zhèng] yang syndrome

yǎng 一ㄤˇ

氧 [一ㄤˇ] [yǎng] 图 〈化〉 (气体元素) oxygen (O): ～的直接测定法 *direct determination of oxygen*

氧巴拿马红豆胺 [- bā ná mǎ hóng dòu àn] oxypanamine

氧贝壳杉烷酸 [- bèi ké shān wán suān] doronigenin

氧苯并噁嗪乙酰胺 [- běn bìng è qín yǐ xiān àn] timostenil

氧苯胂 [- - shèn] oxophenarsine

氧苯酮 [- - tóng] oxybenzone

氧吡咯烷羧酰胺 [- bǐ luò wán suō xiān àn] squamolone

氧吡咯烷乙酰胺 [- - - - yǐ xiān àn] normabrain; pyramem; piracetam

氧铋基 [- bì jī] bismuthyl

氧丙环 [- bǐng huán] oxirane; ethylene oxide

氧丙氧雄甾烯酮 [- - yǎng xióng zāi xī tóng] testoviron

氧不足 [- bù zú] hypoxgia
氧撑双五溴苯 [- chēng shuāng wǔ xiù běn] decabrom
氧除碳法 [- chú tàn fǎ] oxygen decarbonizing
氧代 [- dài] oxo; keto- ◇ ～ 对叶百部碱 oxotuberostemonine; ～ 生物素 oxybiotin
氧代别桦木脑 [- - bié huà mù nǎo] oxoallobetulin
氧代环己六醇 [- - huán jǐ liù chún] ketomyoinositol
氧代类固醇 [- - lèi gù chún] oxosteroid
氧氮硅石 [- dàn guī shí] sinoite
氧氮环基 [- - huán jī] oxazolidinyl
氧(化)氮芥 [- - jiè] nitrobin
氧氮(杂)茂基 [- - mào jī] oxazolyl
氧氮(杂)芑基 [- - qǐ jī] oxazinyl
氧氮双环庚酮 [- - shuāng huán gēng tóng] clavam
氧氮杂茂酮 [- - zá mào tóng] oxazolone
氧氮杂芑 [- - - qǐ] oxazine
氧氮杂双环辛酮 [- - - shuāng huán xīn tóng] oxacepham
氧氮杂戊环烯基 [- - - wù huán xī jī] oxazolinyl
氧弹量热器 [- - liáng rè qì] oxygen bomb calorimeter
氧碲基 [- dì jī] telluryl
氧碘鞣酸铋 [- diǎn róu suān bì] ibit
氧点 [- -] oxygen point
氧电极 [- diàn jí] oxygen electrode
氧顶吹转炉 [- dǐng chuī zhuàn lú] 〈冶〉 top-blown oxygen converter
氧断 [- duàn] lancing
氧断胆烷三酸 [- - dǎn wán sān suān] isodeoxybilianic acid
氧(杂)蒽基 [- ēn jī] xanthyl; xanthenyl
氧二丙酸 [- èr bǐng suān] oxobispropanoic acid
氧二乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] oxybisacetic acid
氧发光 [- fā guāng] oxyluminescence
氧钒(基) [- fán] vanadyl
氧钒矿 [- - kuàng] doloresite
氧反菌素 [- fǎn jūn sù] oxamicetin
氧沸点 [- fèi diǎn] oxygen boiling point
氧分布 [- fēn bù] 〈海〉 oxygen distribution
氧分乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] oxybisacetic acid
氧分子 [- - zǐ] oxygen molecule
氧腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] 〈冶〉 oxygen corrosion
氧睾(甾)酮 [- gāo tóng] oxotestosterone
氧高血压蛋白原酶 [- - xuè yā dàn bái yuán méi] oxyrenin
氧锆基 [- gào jī] zirconyl
氧割 [- gē] 〈机〉 oxyacetylene metal-cutting
氧钴根 [- gǔ gēn] cobaltyl
氧光花椒碱 [- guāng huā jiāo jiǎn] oxynitidine
氧癸烯酸 [- guǐ xī suān] Queen substance
氧过电位 [- guò diàn wèi] oxygen overpotential
氧过剩 [- - shèng] 〈化〉 oxygen excess
氧含量 [- hán liàng] oxygen content
氧合虫萤光素 [- hé chóng yíng guāng sù] oxyluciferin
氧合过氧化物酶 [- - guò yǎng huà wù méi] oxyperoxidase
氧合肌红蛋白 [- - jī hóng dàn bái] oxymyoglobin
氧合酶 [- - méi] oxygenase
氧合器 [- - qì] oxygenator
氧合血红蛋白 [- - xuè hóng dàn bái] oxyhemoglobin; arterin
氧合血绿蛋白 [- - - lǜ dàn bái] oxychlorocruorin
氧合血清蛋白 [- - - qīng dàn bái] oxyhaemocyanin
氧合正铁血红素 [- - zhèng tiě xuè hóng sù] oxyhematin
氧合作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈生理〉 oxygenation
氧化 [- huà] 〈化〉 oxidize; oxidate; oxide; burning; rust; oxygenize; oxido-; oxy- ◇ ～ 锕 actinium oxide; ～ 安定性 oxidation stability; ～ 奥氏体 oxyaustenite; ～ 钯 palladium oxide; palladium monoxide; ～ 钡 barium oxide; barium monoxide; barium protoxide; baria; baryt-; baryto-; ～ 焙烧 oxidizing roasting; ～ 铋 bismuth oxide; ～ 丙烯 propylene oxide; ～ 铂 platinum oxide; ～ 钚 plutonium oxide; ～ 促进剂 oxidation accelerator; oxidation promotor; ～ 测定法 oxidimetry; ～ 处理 〈土〉 oxidation treatment; oxide coating; ～ 大麻素 oxycannabin; ～ 带 oxidized zone; oxidation zone; ～ 氮 nitrogen oxide; ～ 氘 deuterium oxide; ～ 锝 technetium oxide; ～ 碲 tellurium oxide; ～ 镝 dysprosia; ～ 碘 iodine oxide; ～ 电势[位] oxidation potential; ～ 铥 thulium oxide; ～ 动力学 oxidation kinetics; ～ 毒扁豆碱 eseridine; eseroline; ～ 毒素 oxytoxin; ～ 度 oxidizability; ～ 锇 osmium oxide; erbia; ～ 铒 erbium oxide; ～ 发酵培养基 oxidation-fermentation medium; ～ 钒 vanadium oxide; ～ 凡士林 oxyvaseline; ～ 反应 oxidizing reaction; ～ 钫 francium oxide; ～ 分解(作用) oxygenolysis; ～ 沸腾 〈冶〉 oxidizing boil; ～ 福美双 [法] azithiram(e); ～ 氟 fluorine oxide; ～ 钆 gadolinium oxide; ～ 腐败素 oxysepsin; ～ 腐蚀 oxide etch; ～ 釜 stills for air blowing; ～ 干性油 oxyn; ～ 高钴 cobaltic oxide; ～ 隔离 oxide isolation; ～ 工艺 oxidation technology; ～ 钴 cobalt oxide; zaffre; zaffer; ～ 过程 oxidation; oxidizing process; ～ 铪 hafnium oxide; ～ 合成 oxosynthesis; ～ 钬 holimium oxide; ～ 还原型土壤 redoximorphic soil; ～ 浑浊 oxidation turbidity; ～ 夹杂物 oxide inclusion; ～ 钾 potassium oxide; kali; ～ 降解 oxidative degradation; ～ 降解作用 oxidative degradation; ～ 焦没食子酚 pyraloxin; pyrogallol oxide; ～ 结核菌素 oxytuberculin; ～ 金 gold oxide; ～ 浸出 oxidizing leaching; ～ 腈 nitrile oxide; ～ 锔 curium oxide; ～ 聚合 oxidation polymerization; ～ 聚明胶 oxypolygelatin; ～ 钪 scandium oxide; scandia; ～ 矿床 ore deposit; ～ 矿物 oxide mineral; ～ 奎尼丁 quitenidine; ～ 蜡 oxidized petroleum waxes; oxidized paraffin; ～ 铼 rhenium oxide; ～ 镧 lanthana; ～ 乐果 flolimat; Folimat; omethoate; ～ 锂 lithia; lithium oxide; ～ 裂断 oxidative scission; ～ 裂片合金 fissia; ～ 磷酸化 oxidative phosphorylation; ～ 淋溶土 oxialf; ～ 炉 oxidation furnace; oxidation oven; ～ 镥 lutetium oxide; lutecia; ～ 吗啡 oxydimorphine; oxymorphine; dehydromorphine; ～ 酶 oxidase; oxydase; ～ 镅 americium oxide; ～ 钼 molybdenum oxide; ～ 镎 neptunium oxide; ～ 钠 sodium oxide; molybdena; ～ 能力 oxidability; oxidizability; ～ 偶氮苯 azoxybenzene; ～ 偶氮化合物 azoxy compound; ～ 硼 boron oxide; ～ 皮 scale cinder; fire-coat; oxide; oxide skin; ～ 皮壳 scale jacket (钢锭的); ～ 期 heat of oxidation; ～ 气氛 oxidizing atmosphere; ～ 强化剂 prooxidant; ～ 去胶 removing of photoresist by oxidation; ～ 热 heat of oxidation; ～ 熔炼 〈冶〉 oxidizing smelting; ～ 铷 rubidium oxide; ～ 铯 cesium oxide; ～ 试验 oxidation test; ～ 杀螟松 Sumioxon; ～ 钐 samarium oxide; samaria; ～ 色 oxidation tint; ～ 砷 arsenic oxide arsenoxide; ～ 生物素 oxybiotin; ～ 树脂 resene; ～ 数 oxidation number; ～ 锶 strontium oxide; strontia; ～ 松香 vinsol; ～ 衰减 attenuation by oxygen; ～ 铊 thallium oxide; ～ 塔 oxidizing column (or tower); ～ 态 〈化〉 oxidation state; ～ 碳 carbonoxide; ～ 铽 terbium oxide; ～ 锑 antimony oxide; ～ 体 oxysome; ～ 酮 oxydone; ～ 脱氨(作用) oxidative deamination; ～ 脱氢 oxo-dehydrogenation; ～ 脱羧(作用) oxidative decarboxylation; ～ 微晶蜡 〈涂〉 oxidized microcrystalline wax; ～ 萎锈灵 oxycarboxin; oxicarboxin; plantvax; ～ 稳定性 oxidative stability; ～ 钨 tungstic oxide; anhydrous wolframic acid; tungstic acid anhydride; tungstic anhydride; tungstic trioxide; ～ 硒 selenium oxide; ～ 纤维素 oxycellulose; oxidized cellulose; ～ 性能 oxidation susceptibility; ～ 溴 bromine oxide; ～ 亚铂 platinous oxide; ～ 亚氮 nitrous oxide; laughing gas; nitrogen monoxide; ～ 亚麻子油 linoxyn; ～ 亚铁 ferrous oxide; ～ 亚锡 stannous oxide; tin oxide; tin protoxide; ～ 亚银 argentous oxide; ～ 亚正铁 ferrosoferric oxide; ～ 掩模 oxidation mask; ～ 焰 〈化〉 oxidizing flame; ～ 乙烯 ethylene oxide; ～ 乙酰 acetyloxide; ～ 抑制剂 oxidation inhibitor; oxidation retarder; ～ 镱 ytterbium oxide; ytterbia; ～ 铟 indium oxide; ～ 银 silver oxide; ～ 引发 oxidative initiation; ～ 油 〈材〉 oxygenated oil; blown oil; ～ 铕 europium oxide; ～ 渣 oxidizing slag; ～ 樟脑 oxycamphor; ～ 锗 germanium oxide; ～ 震颤素 oxotremorine; ～ 状态 〈化〉 state of oxidation; ～ 着色 heat tinting; ～ 紫棕 purple brown; ～ 自由基 oxyradical; ～ 作用 oxidation
β氧化 [- -] beta-oxidation
氧化层 [- - céng] oxide layer; oxide coating; oxidation layer ◇ ～ 厚度测试 measurement of oxide layer thickness; ～ 内建场 〈半〉 built-in oxide field
氧化法 [- - fǎ] oxidizing process; oxo-process; hydrocarbonylation ◇ ～ 脱臭 deodour by oxidizing process
氧化钙 [- - gài] calcium oxide; burnt lime; calx; caustic lime; calcia ◇ ～ 陶瓷 calcium oxide ceramics
氧化锆 [- - gào] zirconium oxide; zirconia; zirconic anhydride; zircite; kontrastin ◇ ～ 合成纤维 saffil zirconia; ～ 陶瓷 zirconium oxide ceramics; ～ 砖 zirconia brick
氧化铬 [- - gè] chromium oxide ◇ ～ 绿 chrome oxide green; ～ 陶瓷 chromium oxide ceramics
氧化汞 [- - gǒng] mercury oxide; mercuric oxide; red precipitate; 〈无化〉 yellow precipitate; santar ◇ ～ 电池 mercuric oxide cell
氧化硅 [- - guī] silicon oxide; monox ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 silicon oxide thin film capacitor; ～ 混合物 aktivton
氧化铪 [- - hā] hafnium-oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 hafnium oxide thin film capacitor
氧化合物 [- - hé wù] oxygen compound
氧化还原 [- - huán yuán] 〈化〉 redox ◇ ～ 催化剂 redox catalyst; oxidation-reduction catalyst; ～ 滴定 redox titration; oxidation-reduction titration; ～ 滴定法 oxidimetry; ～ 电位 oxidation-reduction potential; redox potential; ～ 电位法 〈分化〉 redox potentiometry; ～ 电位检测器 redox potential detector; ～ 反应 redox reaction; oxidation-reduction reaction; ～ 剂 reductant-oxidant; REDOX; ～ 聚合 redox polymerization; ～ 酶 oxidation-reduction enzyme; oxidoreductase; ～ 树脂 redoxite; ～ 载体 redox carrier; ～ 指示剂 oxidation-reduction [redox] indicator; ～ 指数 O/R value; ～ 作用 redox
氧化挥发 [- - huī fā] voloxidation ◇ ～(反应)器 voloxidator; voloxidizer
氧化肌细胞色素 [- - jī xì bāo sè sù] oxymyohematin
氧化剂 [- - jì] oxidant; oxygenant; oxidizer; oxidizing agent ◇ ～ 服务车 oxidizer servicer
氧化矿 [- - kuàng] oxide ore ◇ ～ 带 oxidized ore zone
氧化力不足 [- - lì bù zú] asthenoxia
氧化钌 [- - liǎo] ruthenium-oxide ◇ ～ 电阻器 ruthenium oxide resistor
氧化铝 [- - lǚ] alumina; alumine; aluminum oxide; hargil; dotment; compalox; Alox; aluminium oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 aluminium oxide thin film capacitor; ～ 瓷 alumina ceramics; aluminum oxide ceramic; ～ 电解 alumina eletrolysis; ～ 钝化法 aluminium oxide passivation; ～ 钙 galumin; ～ 凝胶 alumina gel; ～ 泡沫砖 alumina bubble brick; ～ 陶瓷窗 alumina ceramic window; ～ 合成纤维 saffil alumina; ～ 球 alumina balls; ～ 摄像管 aluminium oxide camera tube; ～ 视像管 leddicon; ～ 水合物 hydrated alumina; ～ 陶瓷 aluminium oxide ceramics; ～ 纤维 alumina fibre; sapphire whisker
氧化率 [- - lǜ] oxygenation efficiency
氧化镁 [- - měi] magnesium oxide; elastomag; marmag ◇ ～ 陶瓷 magnesia ceramics
氧化锰 [- - měng] manganese sesquioxide; manganese oxide; manganese monoxide
氧化膜 [- - mó] film; oxidation film ◇ ～ 避雷器 〈电〉 oxide-film arrester; ～ 电容器 oxide-film capacitor; oxide-film condenser; ～ 铝线 anodised wire; ～ 色 heat tint
氧化铌 [- - ní] niobium oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 niobium oxide thin film capacitor
氧化镍 [- - niè] nickel oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 nickel oxide thin-film capacitor
氧化钕 [- - nǚ] neodymia ◇ ～ 镨 didymium oxide; didymia
氧化铍 [- - pí] berillia ◇ ～ 瓷 beryllia ceramics; beryllium oxide ceramics; ～ 耐火材料 berylia refractories; ～ 陶瓷 beryllium oxide ceramics; thermalox; ～ 陶瓷材料 niberlox; ～ 陶瓷窗 beryllia ceramic window
氧化铅 [- - qiān] lead-oxide ◇ ～ 靶 lead-oxide target; ～(摄像)管 lead-oxide camera tube; plumbicon; ～ 视像管 plumbicon; vistacon; oxycon
氧化铈 [- - shì] cerium oxide ◇ ～ 夹杂物 snotter; ～ 陶瓷 ceria oxide ceramics
氧化苏木精 [- - sū mù jīng] hematein; haematein ◇ ～ 化合物 hemate
氧化钛 [- tài] titanium oxide ◇ ～ 陶瓷 titanium oxide ceramics; ～ 陶瓷电容器 titanium oxide condenser
氧化钽 [- - tǎn] 〈化〉 tantalum oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 tantalum oxide thin film capacitor; ～ 电容器 tantalum-oxide capacitor; ～ 膜 〈半〉 tantalum-oxide film
氧化塘 [- - táng] oxidation pond; aeration lagoon ◇ ～ 法 oxidation pond process
氧化铁 [- - tiě] iron oxide; bengala; mineral purple; ferric oxide ◇ ～ 橙色 Mars orange; ～ 黑 iron oxide black; black iron oxide; ～ 红 iron oxide red; ～ 煤气净化器 iron oxide purifier; ～ 研磨粉 crocus
氧化铜 [- - tóng] cupric oxide; copper oxide; aerugo; Cuprocide; Perecot; Oleocuivre ◇ ～ 光电池 photox; copper-oxide photovoltaic cell; ～ 压

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敏电阻 copper-oxide varistor；～ 整流器 copper-oxide rectifier；rector；～ 整流元件 cupric oxide rectifier element
氧化土 [- - tǔ] oxisol ◇ ～ 沉积带 ferreto zone
氧化钍 [- - -] thorium oxide；thoria ◇ ～ 陶瓷 thorium oxide ceramics；～ 阴极 thorium dioxide cathode
氧化物 [- - wù] oxide；oxyde；oxidizing material；oxidate ◇ ～ 半导体 oxide semiconductor；～ 边界剖面图〈半〉oxide-edge profile；～ 玻璃半导体 oxide glass semiconductor；～ 薄膜(金属线) sull；～ 纯化法〈电子〉oxide passivation；～ 磁心 oxide core；～ 电解 oxide electrolysis；～ 法 conventional ceramic technique；～ 封闭扩散〈半〉oxide-sealed diffusion；～ 覆盖〈半〉oxide coating；～ 隔离〈半〉oxide isolation；～ 感应反应〈半〉oxide-induced inversion；～ 核燃料 oxide nuclear fuel；～ 厚度的干涉测量〈半〉interference oxide-thickness measurement；～ 极化〈半〉oxide polarization；～ 耐火材料 oxide refractories；～ 烧结阴极 sintered oxide-coated cathode；～ 湿敏电阻器 oxide humidity-dependent resistor；～ 陶瓷 oxide ceramics；～ 涂覆阴极〈电〉oxide-coated cathode；～ 掩蔽〈半〉oxide masking；～ 掩蔽的多层生长〈半〉oxide-masked multi-layer growth；～ 掩膜平面晶体管 oxide masked planar transistor；～ 阴极 oxide-coated cathode；oxide cathode；～ 阴极中毒 poisoning of oxide cathode；～ 源〈半〉oxide source
氧化锡 [- - xī] tin oxide ◇ ～ 薄膜电阻 nesacoat；～ 抛光粉 putty powder
氧化锌 [- - xīn] zinc oxide；outmine ◇ ～ 碘仿糊 zipp；～ 换能器 zinc oxide transducer；～ 软膏 zinc ointment；～ 陶瓷 zinc oxide ceramics；～ 压敏电阻器 zinc oxide varistor
氧化型半导体 [- - xíng bàn dǎo tǐ] oxidation type semiconductor
氧化性 [- - xìng] oxidability；oxidizability
氧化亚铜 [- - yà tóng] cuprous oxide；copper oxide；Perenox ◇ ～ 光电池 cuprous oxide cell；cuprous oxide photocell；～ 整流堆 cuprous oxide rectifier stack；～ 整流器 cuprous oxide rectifier；～ 整流元件 cuprous oxide rectifier element
氧化铱电阻器 [- - yī diàn zǔ qì] iridium oxide resistor
氧化钇 [- - yǐ] yittrium oxide；yttria ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 yttrium oxide thin film capacitor；～ 陶瓷 yttrium
氧化银电池 [- - yín diàn chí] silver oxide cell
氧化铀 [- - yóu] uranium oxide ◇ ～ 陶瓷 uranium oxide ceramics
氧化组沉积 [- - zǔ chén jī] oxidate
氧环十七碳烯酮 [- huán shí qī tàn xī tóng] isoambrettolide
氧环羊毛甾烯酸 [- - yáng máo zāi xī suān] schisandronic acid
氧荒酸 [- huāng suān] xanthic acid；xanthogenic acid
氧回收系统 [- huí shōu xì tǒng] oxygen reclamation system
氧基化合物 [- jī huà hé wù] oxo-compound
氧积雪草苷 [- - xuě cǎo gān] oxyasiaticoside
氧饥饿 [- - è] air hunger
氧己基氧孕烯二酮 [- jǐ jī yǎng yùn xī èr tóng] neolutin
氧蒽器粟胺 [- jì yīng sù àn] oxomuramine
氧金根 [- jīn gēn] auryl
氧腈酶 [- jīng méi] oxynitrilase
氧坎狄辛 [- kǎn dí xīn] oxycandicine
氧可酮 [- kě tóng] oxycodone
氧苦参素 [- kǔ shēn sù] oxymatrine
氧量热器 [- liáng rè qì] oxycalorimeter
氧量表 [- liàng biǎo] oxygen meter
氧磷川 [- lín chuān] phosphinylidyne
氧磷灰石 [- - huī shí] voelckerite；volckerite；oxidapatite
氧硫胺 [- liú àn] oxythiamine
氧硫铋矿 [- - bì kuàng] bolivite
氧硫化物 [- - huà wù] oxysulfide；oxysulphide
氧硫杂苯 [- - zá běn] oxathiin
氧硫杂蒽 [- - - ēn] phenoxathiin；phenothioxin
氧硫杂环己烷 [- - - huán jǐ wán] thioxane
氧硫杂芑类杀菌剂 [- - - qǐ lèi shā jūn jì] oxathiins
氧硫杂双环壬烷 [- - - shuāng huán rén wán] oxathiabicyclononane
氧卤化 [- lǔ huà] oxyhalogenation
氧氯化 [- lǜ huà] oxo-chlorination
氧氯菌素 [- - jūn sù] oxychlororaphine
氧氯酸盐 [- - suān yán] oxymuriate
氧螺癸烯 [- luó guǐ xī] oxaspirodecene
氧络 [- luò] oxo ◇ ～ 血红蛋白 oxyhaemoglobin；oxyhemoglobin；～ 血清蛋白 oxyhemocyanin
氧麻黄碱 [- má huáng jiǎn] desoxyn
氧马拉松 [- mǎ lā sōng] Malaoxon
氧脉搏 [- mài bó] oxygen pulse
氧矛切割 [- máo qiē gē] oxygen lancing
氧茂 [- mào] furfuran；furan
氧酶 [- méi] oxygenase
氧煤气 [- - qì] oxycoal gas
氧钼基 [- mù jī] molybdenyl
氧那可汀 [- nà kě tīng] oxynarcotine
氧萘 [- nài] chromene
氧拟柯托皮碱 [- nǐ kē tuō pí jiǎn] oxyleucotin
氧硼基 [- péng jī] boryl
氧嘌呤 [- piào lìng] oxypurine；puron
氧平衡 [- píng héng] oxygen balance
氧瓶燃烧法 [- píng rán shāo fǎ] oxygen flask combustion method
氧(杂)芘基 [- qǐ jī] pyranyl
氧(杂)芘酮 [- - tóng] pyrone
氧气 [- qì]〈化〉oxygen；oxygen gas ◇ ～ 侧吹转炉 oxygen side blown converter；～ 厂 oxygen installation；～ 吹炼 oxygen blowing；～ 底吹转炉 oxygen bottom blown converter；～ 底吹转炉炼钢 oxygen bottom blown converter steel making；～ 电弧切割〈机〉arcoxygen cutting；～ 顶吹转炉 oxygen top-blown convertor；～ 断接器 passager equipment connector；～ 发生器 oxygen generator；～ 分析器 oxygen analyzer；～ 呼吸器 oxygen breathing apparatus；～ 炼钢〈冶〉oxygen steelmaking；～ 炼钢法 oxygen steel making process；～ 帽 an oxygen helmet；～ 面具 oxygen respirator；～ 面罩 oxygen mask；～ 瓶 oxygen cylinder；oxygen bottle；gas bomb；～(喷)枪 oxygen lance；～ 切割〈机〉oxygen cutting；～ 熔炼 oxygen smelting；～ 设备 breathing equipment；oxygen apparatus；～ 筒〈体〉air tank；～ 系统 oxygen system；～ 吸入器 oxygen inhalation apparatus；oxygen inhalator；～ 仪 oxygen meter；～ 乙炔吹管〈机〉oxyacetylene blow；～ 再生装置 oxygen regenerative unit；～ 帐篷〈医〉oxygen tent；～ 转炉 oxygen (blown) coverter
氧桥键合 [- qiáo jiàn hé] oxo-bridging
氧切割 [- qiē gē] oxygen cutting
氧氢基 [- qīng jī] oxhydryl；hydroxyl
氧氰化物 [- qíng huà wù] oxycyanide
氧曲霉酸 [- qū méi suān] oxyaspergillic acid
氧炔 [- quē] oxycetylene；acetylene；oxyacetylene ◇ ～ 切割 oxy-acetylene cutting
氧炔焊 [- - hàn] oxy-acetylene welding ◇ ～ 吹管 oxyacetylene blowpipe
氧熔剂切割 [- róng jì qiē gē]〈冶〉flux oxygen cutting
氧铯阴极光电管 [- sè yīn jí guāng diàn guǎn] oxygen-caesium cathode phototube
氧肾素 [- shèn sù] oxyrenin
氧十二碳烯酸 [- shí èr tàn xī suān] traumatin
氧释放 [- shì fàng] oxygen evolution
氧四环素 [- sì huán sù] oxytetracycline；terramycin
氧碳化硅 [- tàn huà guī] siloxicon
氧锑根(基) [- tī gēn] antimonyl
氧体 [- tǐ] oxysome
氧同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] oxygen isotope
氧鎓 [- wēng] oxonium ◇ ～ 离子 oxonium ion；～ 盐 oxonium salt
氧肟酸 [- wò suān] hydroxamic acid
氧无叶毒藜碱 [- wú yè dú lí jiǎn] oxoaphyllidine
氧芴 [- wù] dibenzofuran
氧硒基 [- xī jī] selenyl
氧硒矿 [- - kuàng] selenolite
氧吸收 [- - shōu] oxygen absorption ◇ ～ 装置 oxygen uptake device
氧硝吡咯菌素 [- xiāo bǐ luò jūn sù] oxypyrrolnifrin
氧硝酸盐 [- - suān yán] oxynitrate
氧消耗 [- - hào]〈化〉oxygen consumption
氧雄甾烯甲酸 [- xióng zāi xī jiǎ suān] etienic acid
氧熊果烯酸 [- - guǒ xī suān] ifflaionic acid
氧血根碱 [- xuè gēn jiǎn] oxysanguinarine
氧循环 [- xún huán] oxygen cycle
氧羊毛甾二烯酸 [- yáng máo zāi èr xī suān] elemonic acid；terebinthone
氧乙基甾醇 [- yǐ jī zāi chún] Emulsogen WS 32
氧乙炔 [- - quē] oxy-acetylene ◇ ～ 吹管〈机〉oxyacetylene blow-pipe；～ 焊 oxy-acetylene welding；～ 炬〈工〉acetylene torch；oxyacetylene torch；～ 焰 oxy-acetylene flame
氧茚甲酸 [- yìn jiǎ suān] 2-benzofurancarboxylic acid
氧茚-茚树脂 [- - yìn shù zhī] coumarone-indene resin
氧鹰爪豆碱 [- yīng zhǎo dòu jiǎn] oxysparteine
氧荧光素 [- yíng guāng sù] oxyluciferin
氧-油喷头 [- yóu pēn tóu] oxygen-oil nozzle
氧玉米霉素 [- yù mǐ méi sù] oxotomycin
氧原子 [- yuán zǐ] oxygen atom
氧源 [- -] oxygen source (潜艇)
氧杂吖丙啶 [- zá ā bǐng dìng] oxaziridine
氧杂二环辛烷 [- - èr huán xīn wán] oxabicyclooctane
氧杂环丙烯 [- - huán bǐng xī] oxirine
氧杂环丁烷 [- - - dīng wán] oxetane
氧杂环丁烯 [- - - - xī] oxetene
氧杂环庚烷 [- - - gēng wán] oxepane
氧杂环癸四烯 [- - - guǐ sì xī] oxecin
氧杂环癸烷 [- - - - wán] oxecane
氧杂环化合物 [- - - huà hé wù] oxygen helerocyclics
氧杂环己二烯 [- - - jǐ èr xī] oxine
氧杂环己烷 [- - - - wán] oxinane
氧杂环壬四烯 [- - - rén sì xī] oxonin
氧杂环壬烷 [- - - - wán] oxonane
氧杂环十四烷 [- - - shí sì wán] oxacyclotetradecane
氧杂环戊二烯 [- - - wù èr xī] oxole
氧杂环戊烷 [- - - - wán] oxolane
氧杂环辛三烯 [- - - xīn sān xī] oxocin ◇ ～ 醇 oxocinol
氧杂环辛烷 [- - - - wán] oxocane
氧杂萘邻酮 [- - nài lín tóng] cumarin；coumarin
氧杂萘满 [- - - mǎn] chroman
氧杂芘 [- - pí] oxapyrene
氧杂三环辛烷 [- - sān huán xīn wán] oxatricyclooctane
氧杂茚满 [- - yìn mǎn] coumaran
氧载体 [- zài tǐ]〈化〉carrier of oxygen
氧债 [- zhài] oxygen debt
氧爪哇菌素 [- zhǎo wā jūn sù] oxyjavanicin；fusarubin
氧中毒 [- zhòng dú] oxygen poisoning
氧烛 [- zhú] oxygen candle (潜艇)
氧棕儿茶丹宁 [- zōng ér chá dān níng] oxogambirtannine
氧族元素 [- zú yuán sù] oxygen group elements ◇ ～ 化合物 oxygen group compounds

仰 [ㄧㄤˇ]

[yǎng] I 动 ①(脸向上) face upward：～ 起头 *raise one's head*；～ 着睡 *sleep on one's back*；前俯后 ～ *bend forwards and backwards* ②(敬慕) admire；respect；look up to：敬 ～ *revere*；*venerate*；瞻 ～ *look at with reverence*；*pay one's respects to* ③(依靠；依赖) rely on ；depend on；～ 食父兄 sponge on father and brother ④(旧时公文用语) hope：～ 即遵照 *Hope you will obey and do accordingly*. II 名(姓氏) a surname：～ 忻 *Yang Xin*
仰八叉 [- ba chā] [口](多用于)：摔了个 ～ *fall flat on one's back*；*fall down on one's back with legs pointing up*
仰不愧天 [- bú kuì tiān] feel no shame before God；have done nothing wrong upon self-introspection；have nothing to feel ashamed of before God：仰不愧于天，俯不愧于人 *have nothing to be ashamed of before God or man*
仰采留矿回采法 [- cǎi liú kuàng huí cǎi fǎ] shrinkage stoping；back stoping
仰冲板块 [- chōng bǎn kuài] obduction plate
仰冲带 [- - dài] obduction zone
仰冲断层 [- - duàn céng] overthrust
仰俯之间 [- fǔ zhī jiān] between looking up and stooping down
仰拱 [- gǒng] inverted arch；inflected arch ◇ ～ 模板 invert form
仰焊 [- hàn] overhead (position) welding；inverted welding ◇ ～ 位置 overhead position
仰给于人 [- jǐ yú rén] depend upon the support of another；rely on others for support
仰即知照 [- jí zhī zhào] Let it be understood at once.
仰角 [- jiǎo]〈数〉elevation；angle of elevation；angle of gradient；angle of altitude；〈军〉quadrant elevation；〈电〉tilt angle；elevation angle ◇ ～ 波束 elevation beam；～ 测位天线 elevation position-finding antenna；～ 计〈工程〉elevation meter；～ 耦合装置 elevation angle couple unit；～ 偏转线圈 elevation yoke；～ 水平 elevation level；～ 提取 elevation extraction；～ 误差 elevation angle error；〈电磁〉elevation error；～ 引导单元 elevation guidance element；～ 指示器 elevation indicator (迫击炮)；elevation finder；～ 转换器 elevation commutator；～ 自动同步机 tilt autosyn；～ 阻尼 elevation antihunt
仰开跨 [- kāi kuà] bascule span

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仰开桥 [- - qiáo] bascule bridge ◇ ～ 桥墩 trunnion pier
仰赖 [- lài] rely on; be dependant on
仰面 [- miàn] faceup; upturned face; back (尤其指向后仰)
仰面朝天 [- - cháo tiān] with one's face towards the sky; fall flat on one's back
仰面大笑 [- - dà xiào] throw up [back] one's head and laugh; look up and begin to laugh loud
仰面跌足 [- - diē zú] stamp on the ground with irritation and in perplexity
仰面狞笑 [- - níng xiào] Head high, (he) laughs ominously.
仰面求人 [- - qiú rén] spy sb.'s face and implore him
仰慕 [- mù] admire; look up to: ～ 大作 *look up to your writing with admiration*
仰攀高贵 [- pān gāo guì] scramble up to high and nobles
仰起 [- qǐ] steeve; fling
仰取俯拾 [- qǔ fǔ shí] taking from above and picking from below
仰人鼻息 [- rén bí xī] live at sb.'s mercy; be at sb.'s beck and call; be slavishly dependent on others; curry to sb.'s every whim; depend on another's whims and pleasures; depend on others for a living; depend [rely] on other people; depend upon another's pleasure; depend upon [on] others; led by the nose; rely on others for a living; having to watch their every expression and desire; under sb.'s thumb
仰韶文化 [- sháo wén huà] 〈考古〉 Yangshao culture, a culture of the Neolithic period, relics of which were first unearthed in Yangshao Village, Mianchi County, Henan Province, in 1921
仰摄 [- shè] high hat shot ◇ ～ 座 top hat
仰食于人 [- shí yú rén] depend on another for a living
仰事俯畜 [- shì fǔ xù] support one's family; support one's parents and feed one's wife and children
仰视图 [- - tú] upward view; vertical view
仰首大笑 [- shǒu dà xiào] throw one's head back and laugh
仰首伸眉 [- - shēn méi] with one's chin up and eyebrows dancing — look of exultation; holding up one's head and stretching one's eyebrows
仰天长叹 [- tiān cháng tàn] lift up one's eyes and sigh; cast one's eyes up to the sky and sigh deeply; look up to the heavens and draw a sigh; look up to heaven and sigh heavily; look up to the sky and keep heaving deep sighs; looking up to heaven to sigh deeply; sigh, gazing towards heaven
仰天长啸 [- - - xiào] cry into the air; make a long wheezing noise in the open air
仰天垂泪 [- - chuí lèi] gaze up at the sky and let the tears roll down one's cheeks
仰天大笑 [- - dà xiào] lean back and laugh; laugh sardonically; look up to the sky and laugh; throw back one's head to laugh long and loud
仰天呼冤 [- - hū yuān] cry to Heaven for vengeance
仰天望月 [- - wàng yuè] look up at the moon
仰天兴叹 [- - xīng tàn] look up to the sky and draw a sigh; looking up at heaven and lamenting
仰望 [- wàng] ①(抬头看) look up at: ～ 国旗徐徐升起 *look up at the national flag going up the pole slowly* ②[书](敬仰而有所期望) respectfully seek guidance or help from; look up to: ～ 终身 *look up to one for the whole life*
仰卧 [- wò] lie on one's back; lie supine; supination ◇ ～ 起坐 〈体〉 sit-ups; ～ 直肢葬 extended supine position burial with
仰卧定 [- - dìng] supinidine
仰卧鼠曲草 [- - shǔ qū cǎo] dwarf cudweed
仰屋兴嗟 [- wū xīng jiē] looking up at the ceiling and sighing; be at one's wits' end; be in dire straits, having no way out; without resources
仰屋著书 [- - zhù shū] dedicate oneself to one's writings; be diligent in writing scholarly works
仰斜巷道 [- xié hàng dào] topple; ascending workings
仰檐式 [- yán shì] up eaves (站台雨棚)
仰仪 [- yí] scaphe
仰泳 [- yǒng] 〈体〉 backstroke; back crawl; crawl backstroke; inverted crawl
仰泳蟾 [- - chūn] notonectid
仰仗 [- zhàng] rely on; look to sb. for backing; look to sb. for support: ～ 权威 *rely on powerful relatives; depend on authorities*; 大多数上了年纪的美国人 ～ 社会保险金过活。*A large majority of elderly Americans depend solely on social security income.*

痒(癢) [ㄧㄤˇ] [yǎng] 动 (皮肤或黏膜受到轻微刺激时引起想挠的感觉) itch; tickle: 浑身发 ～ *itch all over*; 怕 ～ *ticklish*; 搔到 ～ 处 *scratch where it itches; hit the nail on the head*; 你被蚊子咬的地方还 ～ 吗? *Are your mosquito bites still itching?* 如果你感到 ～, 就搔好了。*Scratch yourself if you itch.* 我的脚[鼻子] ～。*My foot [nose] tickles.*
痒病 [- bìng] itch; scrapie
痒病毒 [- - dú] scrapie virus
痒点 [- diǎn] itchy points; puncta pruritica
痒风 [- fēng] pruritus
痒藜豆碱 [- lí dòu jiǎn] prurienine
痒螨 [- mǎn] itch mite
痒螨股 [- - gǔ] psoroptidia
痒痒 [- yang] [口] itch; tickle: 头皮直 ～。*My headskin itches terribly.*
痒疹[症] [- zhěn] 〈医〉 prurigo

养(養) [ㄧㄤˇ] [yǎng] I 动 ①(供养) support; provide for: ～ 家 *support a family* ②(饲养; 培植) raise; keep; grow: ～ 蜂 *keep bees*; ～ 花 *grow flowers*; ～ 鸟 *keep pet birds*; ～ 鸭 *raise ducks* ③(生育) give birth to: 她 ～ 了个儿子。*She gave birth to a boy.* ④(培养) form; acquire; cultivate: ～ 成良好的习惯 *cultivate good habits* ⑤(使身心得到滋补或休息, 以增进精力或恢复健康) rest; convalesce; heal; recuperate one's health: 静 ～ *rest quietly to recuperate; convalesce*; ～ 好伤 *heal one's wounds*; ～ 身体 *recuperate* ⑥(养护) maintain; keep in good repair: ～ 路 *maintain a road or railway* ⑦(毛发留长; 蓄发) wear one's hair long II 形 (抚养的; 非亲生的) foster; adoptive: ～ 父[母] *foster father [mother]*; ～ 子[女] *adopted son [daughter]* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 由基 *Yang Youji*
养兵 [- bīng] maintain an army
养兵千日, 用兵一时 [- - qiān rì yòng bīng yì shí] A thousand days the country nurtures its soldiers and all for one day's battle.; Armies are to be maintained for years but used on a single day.; Armies are to be maintained in the course of long years, but to be used in the nick of time.; maintain soldiers a thousand days for one hour's service; Troops are kept a thousand days to be used on one day.; train troops for a thousand days and use them in an emergency; You maintain troops for a thousand days, and use them only one day.
养兵自守 [- - zì shǒu] keep the army in condition and devote all one's energies to defense
养病 [- bìng] take rest and nourishment to regain one's health; recuperate; convalesce: 他去乡下 ～ 去了。*He went to the country to recuperate.*
养不教, 父之过; 教不严, 师之惰 [- bú jiào fù zhī guò jiào bù yán shī zhī duò] Spare the rod, spoil the child.
养蚕 [- cán] rearing of silkworms; sericulture; silkworm breeding ◇ ～ 人 silkgrower; ～ 室 silkworm nursery; ～ 学 sericultural science; ～ 业 silkworm-raising industry; sericulture
养成 [- chéng] cultivate; develop: ～ 习惯 *form a habit*; 他 ～ 了对科学的兴趣。*He developed an interest in science.* ◇ ～ 教育 academic training
养虫器 [- chóng qì] larvarium
养虫室 [- - shì] insectary; insectarium
养畜能力 [- chù néng lì] stock-carrying capacity
养畜员 [- - yuán] fogger
养地作物 [- dì zuò wù] soil improving crop
养貂场 [- diāo chǎng] minkery
养而不教 [- ér bú jiào] bear children without educating them; feed only and do not teach
养儿防老 [- - fáng lǎo] raise children to provide against [for] old age; bring up children for one's old age; bring up children with the aim to guard against troubles in one's late years; bring up sons to provide for one's old age; Children are reared to be a support in old age.; People raise children for their old age.; Parents raise children who in turn support them in old age.; raise sons to provide for one's old age
养儿育女 [- - yù nǚ] rear children; bring up children
养肺滋肾 [- fèi zī shèn] 〈中医〉 nourishing the lungs and the kidneys
养分 [- fèn] nutrient: 土壤 ～ *soil nutrient* ◇ ～ 富集作用 eutrophication; ～ 缺乏 nutrient dificiency; ～ 吸收 absorption of nourishment; ～ 循环 nutrient cycling
养蜂 [- fēng] bee-keeping; apiculture ◇ ～ 场 beehouse; apiary; bee-yard; ～ 工作服 beedress; ～ 工作者 beekeeper; ～ 机具 bee-keeping equipment; ～ 家 bee master; apiarist; ～ 人 bee keeper; apiarist; ～ 学 apiology; ～ 业 apiculture; beekeeping; bee culture; ～ 用具 beeware; ～ 用帽 bee hat; ～ 者 hiver; ～ 专家 apiculturist
养蜂用手套 [- - yòng shǒu tào] bee gloves
养肝 [- gān] 〈中医〉 nourishing the liver
养肝明目 [- - míng mù] 〈中医〉 nourishing the liver to improve visual acuity
养缸 [- gāng] vatting
养蛤埕 [- gé chéng] clam bed
养狗场 [- gǒu chǎng] kennel
养菇原木 [- gū yuán mù] bed log
养骨 [- gǔ] 〈中医〉 nourishing the bone
养河费 [- hé fèi] waterway maintenance cost
养虎伤身 [- hǔ shāng shēn] bringing up a tiger to injure oneself; be injured by one whom one has been kind to
养虎贻患 [- - yí huàn] feed a tiger to one's own detriment; harbor sb. who later will do you harm; cherish [warm] a snake in one's bosom; If you rear a tiger, sooner or later you'll get into trouble.; keep a tiger puppy and regret it afterwards; To nourish a tiger is to court calamity.; nurture a tiger to be a source of trouble; rear a tiger and suffer for it later on; rear a tiger only to get oneself into trouble; rear a tiger to one's ultimate detriment; To nourish a tiger is a source of trouble in the future.; To try to tame a tiger is to court trouble.
养护 [- hù] ①(保养护理) maintain; conserve: ～ 公路 *maintain public highway*; 设备 ～ *maintenance of equipment*; 生物资源 ～ *conservation of living resources* ②(保持混凝土湿润, 使水泥硬化) curing: 湿蒸汽 ～ *wet steam curing*; 混凝土 ～ *concrete curing*; ～ 性疏浚 *maintenance dredging* ◇ ～ 费 cost of maintenance; cost of upkeep; ～ 剂 sealing compound; curing agent (混凝土); ～ 室 fog room; ～ 窑 curing kilns
养花 [- huā] grow flowers
养晦藏拙 [- huì cáng zhuō] conceal oneself and prevent one's foolishness from being exposed
养晦待时 [- - dài shí] dwell in retirement waiting for an opportunity; retire and hide awaiting an opportunity
养晦守拙 [- - shǒu zhuō] keep growing in spirit while keeping away from public life
养晦韬光 [- - tāo guāng] conceal one's talents; hide one's light under a bushel
养活 [- huo] [口] ①(供养) support; feed: ～ 全家 *keep the whole family alive*; 他有妻室儿女要 ～。*He has a wife and family to keep.* ②(饲养) raise: 他是个农民, ～ 猪和鸡。*He is a farmer and raises pigs and chickens.* ③(生育) give birth to: ～ 孩子 *have a baby*
养鸡 [- jī] raise chickens ◇ ～ 场 chicken run; chicken farm; walk; hennery; poultry farm; ～ 业 poultry husbandry; poultry industry
养家糊口 [- jiā hú kǒu] support [maintain] one's family; earn bread for one's family; earn the family's living; feed and clothe one's family; keep the family supplied with provisions; provide food and clothes for one's family; provide for a family; provide for one's wife and family
养筋 [- jīn] 〈中医〉 nourishing the muscle and tendon
养精蓄锐 [- jīng xù ruì] recuperate and build up energy; build up energy; build up strength and store up energy; nurse [build up] one's strength; conserve strength and store up energy; nourish one's spirit and store up vigor; get oneself well prepared; reserve one's strength [oneself] for; train an excellent army in preparation for war
养老 [- lǎo] ①(奉养老人) provide for the aged ②(年老闲居休养) live out one's life in retirement ③〈穴位〉 Yanglao (S 16) ◇ ～ 保险 the aged insurance; endowment insurance; ～ 房屋很行 pension housing bank; ～ 抚恤金计划 pension plan; ～ 基金 pension funds; ～ 事业 old-age care; ～ 院 a home for destituting old people; geracomium
养老金 [- - jīn] old-age pension; pension; annuity ◇ ～ 期限 annuity period
养老送终 [- - sòng zhōng] nourish one's parent in his old age and bury his dead body; provide for the aged parent(s) and attend upon their [his, her] funeral(s); serve parents while living and give proper burial after death
养料 [- liào] aliment; nutriment; nourishment;

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pabulum：从…吸取 ～ *draw nourishment from*
养路 [- lù] maintain a road or railway; highway or railroad maintenance ◇ ～ 道班 road maintenance crew; ～ 段 maintenance division; ～ 队 maintenance gang; road gang; track forces; ～ 工 pathmaster; ～ 费 highway maintenance tax [cost]; road maintenance costs; road toll; ～ 机 maintainer; ～ 机械 maintenance machinery; road maintenance machine
养鹿业 [- - yè] stag breeding
养马场 [- mǎ chǎng] haras; ranch
养马人 [- - rén] horseman; stableman
养母 [- mǔ] adoptive mother; foster mother
养目润心 [- mù rùn xīn] please the eye and gladden the heart — be good to see or hear
养鸟 [- niǎo] keep pet ◇ ～ 室 aviary; ～ 术 aviculture
养牛 [- niú] cowboying ◇ ～ 场 vaccary; cattle farm; ～ 学 cattle science; ～ 业 cattle rearing; ox raising
养女 [- nǚ] adopted daughter; foster daughter
养鸥场 [- ōu chǎng] gullery
养禽场 [- qín chǎng] poultry-farm
养禽学 [- - xué] poultry science
养禽业 [- - yè] aviculture; poultry farming
养伤 [- shāng] heal one's wounds
养身涵心 [- shēn hán xīn] take good care of one's health
养神 [- shén] rest to attain mental tranquility; repose：闭目 ～ *sit in repose with one's eyes closed*
养神闭目 [- - bì mù] conserve one's energy by closing the eyes -- to refresh oneself
养生 [- shēng] preserve one's health; nourishing of life; keep in good health：～ 要素 *the essential elements of life* ◇ ～ 专著 monograph of health preserving
养生葬死 [- - zàng sǐ] nourish the living and bury the dead; birth and funeral — the events of life; take care of one's parents when they are alive and give proper burial to them when they are dead
养生之道 [- - zhī dào] a way of keeping good health; a way [mode] of life; regimen; rules of physical and mental health; the way to keep in good health
养鼠场 [- shǔ chǎng] mousery
养胎 [- tāi] nourishing the fetus
养兔场 [- tù chǎng] rabbitry; rabbit warren
养兔业 [- - yè] rabbit keeping
养望养高 [- wàng yǎng gāo] foster fame and cherish high ideals
养胃 [- wèi] 〈中医〉 nourishing the stomach
养胃生津 [- - shēng jīn] 〈中医〉 nourishing the stomach to improve the production of body fluid
养心 [- xīn] nourishing heart
养心守拙 [- - shǒu zhuō] keep to one's primitive simplicity
养心怡神 [- - yí shén] refresh one's spirit by keeping quiet (for a period)
养心益肾 [- - yì shèn] 〈中医〉 relieving mental strain and strengthening the kidneys; nourishing the heart and the kidneys
养性守拙 [- xìng shǒu zhuō] enjoy obscurity and simplicity
养性修身 [- - xiū shēn] cultivate one's moral character and behave ethically; promote conduct and practise ethics
养恤金 [- xù jīn] pension
养血 [- xuè] 〈中医〉 nourishing the blood ◇ ～ 剂 blood-nourishing prescription; ～ 药 blood-nourishing drugs
养血安神 [- - ān shén] nourishing the blood and tranquilization
养血安胎 [- - - tāi] nourishing the blood and preventing abortion
养血活血 [- - huó xuè] nourishing the blood and promoting blood circulation
养血解表 [- - jiě biǎo] 〈中医〉 enriching the blood and inducing diaphoresis
养血祛风 [- - qū fēng] 〈中医〉 nourishing the blood to expel wind
养血柔肝 [- - róu gān] nourishing blood and liver
养血润肠 [- - rùn cháng] 〈中医〉 enriching the blood and moisturizing the intestine
养血润燥 [- - - zào] 〈中医〉 enriching the blood and moistening dryness
养血通经 [- - tōng jīng] 〈中医〉 nourishing the blood to restore normal menstruation
养血熄风 [- - xī fēng] 〈中医〉 nourishing the blood to stop wind
养血止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] nourishing the blood and hemoslasis
养羊学 [- yáng xué] sheep husbandry
养阴 [- yīn] nourishing yin ◇ ～ 剂 yin-nourishing prescription; ～ 药 yin-nourishing drug
养阴补肾 [- - bǔ shèn] 〈中医〉 nourishing yin and supplementing the kidneys
养阴补血 [- - - xuè] 〈中医〉 replenishing the vital essence and the blood
养阴解表 [- - jiě biǎo] 〈中医〉 nourishing yin and relieving supperficies-syndrome
养阴清肺 [- - qīng fèi] 〈中医〉 nourishing yin to clear away the lung-heat ◇ ～ 汤 〈中药〉 Yangyin Qingfei Tang; Decoction for Nourishing Yin and Clearing the Lung-heat
养阴清热 [- - - rè] 〈中医〉 replenishing the vital essence and removing heat
养阴润燥 [- - rùn zào] 〈中医〉 nourishing yin to moisten dryness
养阴益肾 [- - yì shèn] 〈中医〉 replenishing vital essence to strengthen the kidneys
养阴止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] 〈中医〉 nourishing yin and stopping bleeding
养痈贻[成]患 [- yōng yí huàn] A carbuncle neglected becomes the bane of your life — leaving evil unchecked spells ruin.; appeasement will bring great disasters afterwards; Bring up a raven and he'll pick up your eyes.; let an ulcer grow and fail to cut it in time and regret it afterwards; Neglecting a carbuncle will cause trouble.; source of endless trouble; cherish a snake in one's bosom
养鱼 [- yú] fish-farming; fish farm; fish culture; pisciculture：中国战国时代范蠡所著《养鱼经》是世界上最早的 ～ 文献。范在公元前 473 年即开始养殖鲤鱼，并写下这本书。"*The Classics on Fish Breeding*", *written by Fan Li of the Warring States Period* (475 *B. C.*—221 *B. C.*), *was the world's first book on fish breeding. Fan started to breed silver carp in* 473 *B. C.*, *and the book was based on his experience*. ◇ ～ 场 fish farm; cauf; meadow; ～ 池 crawl; stewpond; piscina; fishpond; breeding pond; ～ 缸 aquarium; ～ 技术 fish cultural technique; ～ 业 fishery; pisciculture
养鱼种花 [- - zhòng huā] raise fish and cultivate flowers
养育 [- yù] bring up; rear; raising; breeding: ～ 子女 *bring up children*; *rear children* ◇ ～ 者 nurturer
养育之恩 [- - zhī ēn] gratitude for the love and care given one from childhood; the love and care received from childhood
养殖 [- zhí] cultivation; culture; breed: ～ 海带 *cultivate kelp*; 海水 ～ *sea-farming*; *marine culture* ◇ ～ 容量 carrying capacity; ～ 业 fish breeding and poultry raising; aquaculture; ～ 鱼类 cultured fishes; ～ 珍珠 cultured pearl; ～ 周期 culture-cycle
养殖场 [- - chǎng] plant; farm: 水产 ～ *aquatic farm*
养猪 [- zhū] raise hogs or pigs: ～ 喂牛 *tend pigs and buffaloes* ◇ ～ 场 hoggery; pig farm; piggery; ～ 学 swine science; ～ 业 pig breeding; pig industry; pig-raising
养子 [- zǐ] ①（领养的儿子）adopted son; foster son; adopted child; foster child ②（养育子女）bear or bring up a child
养尊处优 [- zūn chǔ yōu] provide for oneself and live comfortably; do oneself well [proud]; eat [live on] the fat of the land; enjoy wealth and honor; lead a comfortable life; live a comfortable, luxurious life; live a comfortable, wellfed life; live a quiet and leisurely life; live [be] in clover; live in style; live like fighting cocks; revel in a high position and indulge in comfort; revel in one's high position and seek comfort

yàng ㄧㄤˋ

鞅 [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng]（构词成分）见"牛鞅" [niú yàng]
另见 yāng。

样(樣) [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng] I 名 ①（形状）appearance; shape：别使你的鞋走 ～。*Keep your shoes from losing shape*. 该项规划中所有的房屋 ～ 儿都差不多。*All the houses in this project are alike*. 几年没见，他还是那个 ～ 儿。*It's years since I last saw him, but he still looks the same*. ②（样品）sample; model; pattern：货 ～ *sample goods*; *sample*; 校 ～ *proof sheet*; 取 ～ 检验 *take a sample for examination and test*; 鞋 ～ *outline of a shoe*; *shoe pattern* II 量（表示事物的种类）kind; type：三 ～ 儿菜 *three kinds of vegetables*; *three dishes*; 向市场供应多种多 ～ 的新商品 *supply the market with various kinds of new commodities*
样板 [- bǎn] ①（板状的样品）sample plate; proof plate ②（板状工具）templet; screed ③（榜样）model; prototype; example ◇ ～ 法 template method; ～ 房（购房看房时的）model unit; ～ 缩放机 pattern magnifying machine; ～ 选择假设 copy-choice hypothesis; ～ 田 demonstration field [plot]; model plot
样板式震动器 [- - shì zhèn dòng qì] screed board vibrator
样棒 [- bàng] lining bar
样本 [- běn] sample book; specimen; advanced copy; sample; muster; scantling; instance; statistics：字体 ～ *type specimen book* ◇ ～ 百分位数〈数〉sample percentiles; ～ 标准差 sample standard deviation; ～ 标准偏差 sample standard deviation; ～ 点 sample point; ～ 调查〈流〉sample survey; ～ 范围 sample range; ～ 方差 sample variance; ～ 分布 sample distribution; ～ 分位数〈数〉sample fractiles; ～ 构形 configuration of sample; ～ 规模 sample size; ～ 函数 sample function; 〈统〉statistic; ～ 化 sampling; ～ 矩 sample moment; ～ 均方根差 sample standard deviation; ～ 均方列联 sample mean-square contingency; ～ 均值 sample mean; sample average; ～ 空间 sample space; ～ 离差 sample dispersion; ～ 量 sample size; ～ 平均值 sample mean; sample average; ～ 十分位数〈数〉sample deciles; ～ 数据量度 sampled-data measurement; ～ 四分位数〈数〉sample quartiles; ～ 图书 sample; ～ 问题 sample problem; ～ 误差 sample error; ～ 相关系数 sample correlation coefficient; ～ 协方差 sample covariance; ～ 值 sample value; ～ 中位数 sample median; ～ 中心矩 sample central moment; ～ 中值 sample median
样带 [- dài] belt transect ◇ ～ 法 belt transect method
样点 [- diǎn] sampling point
样洞 [- dòng] open test pit
样方 [- fāng] quadrat; quad; plot
样规 [- guī] template
样机 [- jī] sample machine; mock-up; 〈航空〉prototype; model machine; model pattern; specimen
样件 [- jiàn] exemplar; master piece; sample piece
样木 [- mù] sample trees ◇ ～ 采伐 felling of sample trees
样片 [- piàn] 〈摄〉print; rush; sample wafer; rush sample
样品 [- pǐn] sample; specimen; prototype; exponent：这和 ～ 相符。*It comes up to sample*. ◇ ～ 材料 specimen material; ～ 分离器 sample splitter; ～ 更换器 sample changer; ～ 管 sample cell; ～ 间 showroom; ～ 检验员 sampler; ～ 卡片 sample card; ～ 平均数差 difference of sample means; ～ 平均值 sample mean; sample average; ～ 容器 shuttle; ～ 设计 sample design; ～ 试验 sampling test; ～ 稀释剂 diluents; ～ 展览会 a sample fair; ～ 制作者 sampleman; ～ 中位数 sample median
样式 [- shì] pattern; type; style; form; model; modality; genre：各种 ～ 的羊毛衫 *woolen sweaters in all styles*; 最新 ～ 的外衣 *a coat of the latest style*; 照巴黎流行的 ～ 裁衣服 *pattern a dress on a Parisian model* ◇ ～ 摄影术 fashion photography
样条 [- tiáo] 〈数学〉spline; 〈生物〉transect ◇ ～ 逼近 spline approximation; ～ 插值 spline interpolation; ～ 函数 spline; spline function; ～ 内插 spline interpolation; ～ 求积公式 spline integration formulas; ～ 线 line transect
B 样条曲线 [- - qū xiàn] B-spline curves
样图 [- tú] master drawing ◇ ～ 集 specimen maps
样样 [- yàng] every kind; each and every; all：～俱全 *have all kinds of things*; 她 ～ 工作都干得很出色。*She has done remarkable jobs*. 这孩子德、智、体 ～ 都好。*The child is developing in every way, morally, intellectually and physically*.
样样都会 [- - dōu huì] expert at all sorts of trades; can do everything
样样想懂，样样稀松 [- - xiǎng dǒng yàng yàng xī sōng] Jack of all trades and master of none.; To know everything is to know nothing.
样样照办 [- - zhào bàn] follow sb. in every detail
样张 [- zhāng] 〈刷〉specimen page; advance sheet
样值 [- zhí] sample value; sample
样子 [- zi] ①（形状）appearance; shape：这双鞋的 ～ 很好看。*This pair of shoes are shapeable*.

Y

这活干得挺像 ～。*This job has been done well.* ②(神情) manner; air: 我不喜欢她那 ～。*I don't like her manner.* 她装出一副怜悯的 ～。*She assumed a compassionate air.* ③(作为标准供模仿) sample; model; pattern: 衣服 ～ *clothes pattern*; 照他的 ～ 做 *follow the good example of him* ④[口](趋势) tendency; likelihood: 天像是要下雨的 ～。*It looks like rain.* 看 ～ 你今天有点不高兴。*It seems you are not quite yourself today.*; *You don't seem to be quite yourself today.*

快 [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng](构词成分)见下。
快快 [- yàng] disgruntled; sullen
快快不乐 [- - bú lè] be discontented and unhappy; be disconsolate; be far from feeling comfortable; be greatly disappointed; be in a very melancholy frame of mind; be in low spirits; be in the blues; be out of spirits; cheerless; feel sad and gloomy; get [have] the blues; have a fit of the blues; morose; unhappy about sth.
快快度日 [- - dù rì] mope time away
快快而别 [- - ér bié] march off somewhat discontentedly
快快而出 [- - - chū] withdraw sulkily
快快而返 [- - - fǎn] return home in a very melancholy mood
快快而归 [- - - guī] come back quite crestfallen; go home sadly

恙 [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng]名[书](病) ailment; illness: 偶染微 ～ *feel slightly indisposed*; 无 ～ *in good health*
恙虫 [- chóng]〈动〉tsutsugamushi mite; chigger mite; chigger ◇ ～ 病 yochubio; tsutsugamushi disease; shashitsu; shimamushi; [日] shimumushi; scrub-typhus; ～ 感染 mite infestation; ～ 热 scrub typhus; tsutsugamushi disease; ～ 热立克次氏体 rickettsia tsutsugamushi
恙螨 [- mǎn] trombiculid; chigger; trombidiid; tsutsugamushi

烊 [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng](构词成分)见“打烊”[dǎ yàng]
另见 yáng。

漾 [ㄧㄤˋ]
[yàng]I 动 ①(水面微微动荡) ripple: 荡 ～ *ripple*; *undulate* ②(液体太满而向外流) brim over; overflow: 你把我的杯子倒得太满，～ 出来了。*You've filled my glass too full, It's brimming over.* 他脸上 ～ 出了笑容。*His face broadened into a smile.* II 名[方](小的湖泊) lakelet
漾濞 [- bì] Yangbi (a county in Yunnan Province)
漾奶 [- nǎi] throw up milk; vomit milk from repletion

yāo ㄧㄠ

墝 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]名(地名用字) a word used in a place name: 寨子 ～ *Zhaiziyao* (*in Shanxi Province*)

蔓 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]I 名 ①[书](草名) a kind of grass ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 豫 *Yao Yu* II 形(草茂盛) luxuriant; exuberant

要 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]I 动 ①(求) demand; ask ②(强迫；威胁) force; coerce II 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 珍 *Yao Zhen*
另见 yào。
要保人 [- bǎo rén] proposer
要保书 [- - shū] proposal of insurance
要经法 [- jīng fǎ] critical path method
要买人心 [- mǎi rén xīn] win people's hearts by statecraft
要求 [- qiú] ask; demand; require; claim; requisition: ～ 被告出庭的通知 *notice to appear*; ～ 赔偿损失 *claim compensation for the losses*; *claim for indemnification*; ～ 赔款的诉讼 *action for indemnity*; ～ 要点 *points of claim*; ～ 引渡 *demand possession*; ～ 再审的诉讼 *action for retrial*; 领土 ～ *territorial claims*; 严格 ～ 自己 *be strict with oneself*; 你 ～ 得过分了。*You are asking too much.* 他 ～ 做合法的继承人。*He claims to be the rightful heir.* ◇ ～ 报价 request for an offer; ～ 偿还 claim for reimbursement; ～ 付款 claim for payment; payment on demand; ～ 和解 request for conciliation; ～ 履行义务 require performance of an obligation; ～ 赔偿 claim compensation; ～ 赔偿货价 claim for proceeds; ～ 赔偿损失权 right to claim for damages; ～ 权利 prescription; ～ 损害赔偿 claim damages; ～ 统治阶级意志 require the will of ruling class; ～ 退回货物 recover the goods; ～ 退回原物 claim for restitution; ～ 向量 requirements vector; ～ 延长索赔期 request to extend time-limit of claim; ～ 支付救助费 claim for salvage; ～ 作出裁决 ask for a ruling
要挟 [- xié] coerce; put pressure on; threaten: ～ 对方 *put pressure on the other party*; 用死来 ～ 我们 *threaten us with death*; 对小国进行 ～ *use coercion against small nations*

喓 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo](构词成分)见下。
喓喓 [- yāo] [书] the cry of insects; chirp

吆(叫) [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo](构词成分)见下。
吆喝 [- he] ①(呼唤) cry out; call: 你没听见她在 ～ 你吗? *Don't you hear her calling?* ②(叫卖) cry one's wares: 沿街 ～ 着生意 *cry out for customers along the street* ③(赶牲畜) loudly urge on an animal: 牲口不听 ～。*The animal wouldn't obey its driver.*

夭 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]I 动(夭折) die young II 形[书](草木茂盛) tender; young
夭桃浓李 [- táo nóng lǐ] beautiful peach and plum blossoms; pretty girls; beautiful young ladies
夭亡 [- wáng] die young
夭折 [- zhé] ①(未成年而死) die young ②(事情中途失败) come to a premature end ◇ ～ 臂 failed arm; ～ 裂谷 failed rift

邀 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]动 ①(邀请) invite; request: ～ 客 *invite guests*; ～ 游 *invite to an excursion*; 应 ～ 出席 *be present by invitation* ②[书](求得) solicit; seek: ～ 准 *seek approval*; *ask permission* ③[书](拦住) intercept: ～ 击 *intercept* (*the enemy*); *waylay*
邀宠图赏 [- chǒng tú shǎng] try to please sb. so as to win his favor and be rewarded
邀功 [- gōng] [书] take credit for someone else's achievements
邀功请赏 [- - qǐng shǎng] take credit and seek rewards for someone else's achievements; seek credit for someone else's accomplishment
邀功图赏 [- - tú shǎng] seek credit for another's accomplishment
邀集 [- jí] invite to meet together; call together: ～ 有关人士讨论一下下一步干什么。*People concerned have been invited here to discuss what to do next.*
邀买人心 [- mǎi rén xīn] buy popularity
邀请 [- qǐng] invite: 发出 ～ *send an invitation*; 应某人 ～ *at the invitation of sb.*; ～ 代表团来中国访问 *invite the delegation to visit China* ◇ ～ 国 host country; ～ 赛〈体〉invitational tournament; ～ 书 invitation; ～ 者 inviter
邀天之幸 [- tiān zhī xìng] be very lucky [fortunate]
邀月畅饮 [- yuè chàng yǐn] drink together with the moon as one's [for] company

腰 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]名 ①(腰部) waist; small of the back: 拦 ～ 抱住 *seize sb. round the middle*; 两手叉 ～ *with one's hands on one's hips*; *akimbo*; 扭了 ～ *sprain one's back muscles*; 齐 ～ 深 *waist-deep*; *up to the waist*; 弯 ～ *bend down*; *stoop* ②(裤腰) waist: 裤 ～ *waist of trousers* ③(腰包；衣兜) pocket: 我 ～ 里没钱。*My pocket is empty.* ④(事物的中间部分) middle: 半山 ～ *halfway up a mountain*; *on a hillside* ⑤〈生理〉loins ⑥(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Yao Qiang*
腰板脖硬 [- bǎn bó yìng] stiff or rigid in movements
腰板儿 [- -r] ①(人的腰和背) waist and back: 直起 ～ *straighten one's back*; 粗 ～ *a large waist* ②(体格) body: 这老人 ～ 还挺硬朗。*The old man is still strong-bodied.*
腰包 [- bāo] purse; pocket; wallet: 他把一半利润放进了自己的 ～。*He pocketed half the profits.* 那个警察接受贿赂肥了自己的 ～。*The policeman lined his pockets by taking bribes.*
腰背筋膜 [- bèi jīn mó] lumbodorsal fascia
腰背神经 [- - shén jīng] dorsolumbar nerve
腰背疼痛 [- - téng tòng] pain in back and loin; lumbago and back pain
腰布 [- bù] crafts
腰部 [- -] loin; pars lumbalis; waist; small of the back ◇ ～ 疱疹 lumbus; ～ 联胎 psodymus; ～ 切开术 psoadotomy; lumbar incision; laparatomia lumbaris
腰缠 [- cáo] gain
腰缠万贯 [- chán wàn guàn] tie myriads of strings of cash around the waist — a wealthy person; very rich; wallow in money
腰带 [- dài] waistband; belt; girdle; 〈生〉pelvic girdle; upper; bearers; fascia; stomacher; baldric ◇ ～ 饰物 fob
腰骶部 [- dǐ bù] lumbosacral region
腰骶丛 [- - cóng] lumbosacral plexus
腰骶合并 [- - hé bìng] lumbarization
腰垫 [- diàn] bustle
腰杆子 [- gǎn zi] ①(腰部) back: 挺起 ～ *straighten one's back*; *be confident and unafraid* ②(靠山) backing; support: ～ 不硬 *have no strong backing*; *be unbolstered*; ～ 硬 *have strong support*; *have powerful backing*
腰弓 [- gōng] arcus pelvicus
腰鼓 [- gǔ] waist drum ◇ ～ 舞 waist drum dance
腰骨 [- -] pelvic bone ◇ ～ 损断 fracture of lumbar vertebra
腰果 [- guǒ] Anacardium occidentale; cashew; cashew nut ◇ ～ 酚 anacardol; ～ 油 cashew nut oil
腰果树 [- - shù]〈植〉cashew ◇ ～ 香脂 acajou balsam
腰花 [- huā] scalloped pork or lamb kidneys: 炒 ～ *stir-fried kidneys*
腰(大)肌 [- jī] psoas ◇ ～ 炎 psoitis
腰肌劳损 [- - láo sǔn] lumbar muscle degeneration; strain of lumbar muscles; psoatic strain
腰脊痛 [- jǐ tòng]〈中医〉pain along spinal column
腰尻痛 [- kāo tòng]〈中医〉lumbosacral pain
腰栏 [- lán] breastrail
腰棱面 [- léng miàn] break facet (宝石)
腰帘 [- lián]〈船〉waistcloth
腰轮流量计 [- lún liú liàng jì] rotz flowmeter
腰麻痹病 [- má bì bìng] mal de caderas
腰面 [- miàn] central plane
腰扭伤 [- niǔ shāng] lumbar sprain; back sprain
腰排 [- pái] kidney chop
腰曲线 [- qū xiàn] line of striction
腰肉 [- ròu] loin
腰如纤柳 [- rú xiān liǔ] (Her) slender waist was supple as an osier.
腰疝 [- shàn] lumbar hernia
腰身 [- shēn] waistline; waist; waist measurement; girth: 细 ～ *waspwaisted*; ～ 部分 *waistline*; 她胖得看不出 ～ 来。*She has no waist.* 她的 ～ 很细。*She has a slender waist.* ◇ ～ 裲 fish
腰酸 [- suān]〈中医〉soreness of waist; mild lumbago
腰酸背痛 [- - bèi tòng] have a pain in the back; (The intense work of the past few days) had left an ache in his waist and back.; have a backache
腰髓炎 [- suǐ yán] osphyomyelitis; ischiomyelitis; ixomyelitis
腰痛 [- tòng] lumbago; osphyalgia; backache
腰头 [- tóu] waistband
腰头门襟 [- - mén jīn]〈纺〉closure of trousers
腰头用钮 [- - yòng niǔ] button closing
腰腿酸软 [- tuǐ suān ruǎn]〈中医〉lassitude in loin and legs
腰腿痛 [- - tòng]〈中医〉pain in waist and lower extremities
腰外板 [- wài bǎn] wales
腰围 [- wéi] waistline ◇ (宝石的) ～ 面 break facet
腰无力 [- wú lì]〈中医〉delility of lumbus
腰膝无力 [- xī wú lì] waist-leg weakness
腰细如蜂 [- xì rú fēng] (She) has a slender waist like a wasp.
腰下联胎 [- xià lián tāi] lecanopagus
腰悬利刃 [- xuán lì rèn] with the scimitar hanging from one's girdle
腰眼 [- yǎn] ①(腰后胯骨上面脊椎骨两侧的部位) either side of the small of the back ②〈中医〉Yaoyan (extra)
腰硬 [- yìng]〈中医〉stiffness of waist in children
腰圆形木盘 [- yuán xíng mù pán] butler's tray
腰斩 [- zhǎn] ①(古代斩断腰的残酷刑法) cutting sb. in two at the waist (a punishment in ancient China) ②(割断) cut sth. in half
腰柱 [- zhù]〈中医〉lumbar splint
腰椎 [- zhuī]〈生理〉lumbar vertebra; vertebra lumbalis ◇ ～ 穿刺(术) lumbar puncture; ～ 间盘突出症 protrasion of the lumbar intervertebral disci; ～ 麻醉 lumbar anesthesia; ～ 前凸 kurtorachic
腰椎骶化 [- - dǐ huà] sacralization
腰椎化 [- - huà] lumbarization
腰子 [- zi] [口] kidney
腰子病 [- - bìng] [口] nephropathy

妖 [ㄧㄠ]
[yāo]I 名(妖怪) goblin; demon; evil spirit: 降 ～ 伏魔 *vanquish demons and monsters* II 形 ①(邪恶而迷惑人的) evil and fraudulent: ～

人 *sorcerer*; *enchanter* ②（装束奇特，作风不正派）bewitching; coquettish: 打扮得～里～气（*of a woman*）*be seductively dressed*
妖风 [- fēng] evil wind; noxious trend: ～四起 *stir up an evil trend everywhere*
妖风毒雾 [- - dú wù] evil wind and miasma
妖怪 [- guài] monster; bogy; goblin; demon; evil spirit
妖精 [- jing] ①（妖怪）evil spirit; demon ②（以姿色迷人的女人）alluring woman
妖里妖气 [- li yāo qì] on lascivious air; seductive and bewitching; witchery-like; witchery, lascivious air
妖媚 [- mèi] seductively charming; bewitching
妖魔 [- mó] evil spirit; demon
妖魔鬼怪 [- - guǐ guài] demons and ghosts; all sorts of evil-doers; evil spirits of all kinds; evil-doers; ghosts and monsters; monsters of every description
妖孽 [- niè] ①（怪异不祥的事物）person or event associated with evil or misfortune ②（专做坏事的人）evildoer
妖女饰 [- nǚ shì] gorgoneum; gorgoneion
妖娆 [- ráo] [书] enchanting; fascinating: ～迷人 *seductive and fascinating*
妖人 [- rén] sorcerer; enchanter
妖术 [- shù] black art; witchcraft; sorcery
妖物 [- wù] evil spirit; monster
妖橇 [- xiāo] elf owl
妖形怪状 [- xíng guài zhuàng] grotesque
妖言 [- yán] heresy; fallacy
妖言惑众 [- - huò zhòng] cast spells on people; An evil doctrine misleads the public.; deluge people with strange legends [fabulous stories]; Strange doctrines win a large following.; spread fallacies [rumours] to deceive people; Wild rumors mislead the masses [multitude].
妖艳 [- yàn]（艳丽而不庄重）pretty and coquettish
妖冶 [- yě]（美丽而不正派）pretty and coquettish

约 [ㄧㄠ] [yāo] 动 [口]（用秤称）weigh: ～～体重 *weigh oneself*; ～一～有多重。*See how much it weighs.*
另见 yuē。

幺(么) [ㄧㄠ] [yāo] Ⅰ 数（一，只能单用）one (used for the numeral 一 orally) Ⅱ 形 [方]（排行最小的）youngest: ～妹 *youngest sister* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～谦 *Yao Qian*
幺并矢 [- bìng shǐ] idem factor
幺麽 [- mó] [书] petty; insignificant; paltry: ～小丑 *despicable wretch*; *a petty low blackguard*
幺模 [- -] unimodular ◇ ～矩阵 unimodular matrix; ～特性 unimodular property; ～线性群 unimodular linear group; ～幺正群 unimodular unitary group; ～正交矩阵 unimodular orthogonal matrix
幺旋 [- xuán] unitary spin; U-spin ◇ ～单态 U-spin singlet
幺元 [- yuán] identical element; identity element; unit-element
幺蛐 [- yóu] symphilid; symphylid
幺正(的) [- zhèng]〈数〉unitary ◇ ～八重态 unitary octet; ～表示 unitary representation; ～不变性 unitary invariance; ～多重态 unitary multiplet; ～群 unitary group; ～散射因数 unitary scattering factor; ～算符〈物〉unitary operator; ～限 unitarity limit; ～性 unitarity; ～宇称 unitary parity

yáo ㄧㄠˊ

瑶 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 [书]（美玉）precious jade
瑶草琪花 [- cǎo qí huā] jasper plants and coral line flowers of the fairyland; jade flowers of the fairyland
瑶池 [- chí] abode of immortals, associated with the mythical Western Mother Goddess
瑶池返驾 [- - fǎn jià] condolence for the death of a woman
瑶族 [- zú] the Yao nationality, distributed over the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, Hunan, Yunnan, Guangdong and Guizhou

珧 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo]（构词成分）见“江珧” [jiāng yáo]

垚 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 形 [书]（山高）(of a mountain) high

轺 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名（古代一种轻便马车）a light horse cart

摇 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] Ⅰ 动（摇摆；使物体来回地动）shake; wave; rock; turn: ～船 *row a boat*; ～铃 *ring a bell*; ～橹 *scull*; ～辘轳 *turn a windlass*; ～扇子 *wave a fan*; ～匀一瓶药水 *shake up a bottle of medicine*; 动～人心 *sway the minds of men*; 树枝猛烈地～来～去。*Branches waved wildly to and fro*. 小狗～着尾巴跑了。*The little dog ran off wagging its tail*. 婴儿在摇篮里被～得睡着了。*The baby was rocked to sleep in a cradle*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～毋馀 *Yao Wuyu*
摇把 [- bà] cranking bar
摇摆 [- bǎi] sway; swing; rock; vacillate;〈力〉wab(b)le; tottering; sidesway; vibes; vibration; dodder: ～不定 *chop and change*; *vacillate*; *irresolute*; *swing from side to side*; *move to and fro*; ～不定的人 *a waverer*; 左右～ *vacillate now to the left, now to the right*; 舞蹈者随着音乐～着。*The dancers swayed to the music*. 船身～。*The ship rocked*. ◇ ～板 wobbler; ～床 rocking bed; ～钓饵 wobbler; ～滚锻工艺 slick process; ～机 wobbler; ～机构 wabbler mechanism; ～假设 wobble hypothesis; ～锯 rock saw; drunken saw; ～力 nosing force; ～梁 walking beam; ～片 rocking bar; ～试验 swing test; ～舞 waggle dance; rock and roll; ～压印 rockerstamp; ～研磨机 swinging grinding machine; ～乐 swing; ～振动 rocking vibration; ～症 staggers
摇摆式机械手 [- - shì jī xiè shǒu] swinging mechanical hand
摇板 [- bǎn] rocker; rocker panel
摇包 [- bāo] shaking ladle
摇笔即来 [- bǐ jí lái] be brimming with ideas
摇臂 [- bì]〈机〉rocker arm; swinging arm; snezing bar; rocker lever; valve rocker ◇ ～泵 beam pump; ～变焦距镜头 zoomar lens; ～吊车 swinging crane; ～滚筒采煤机 ranging drum shearer; ～机械手 swing-arm mechanical hand; ～牛头刨 rocker-arm shaper; ～起重机 whipping crane; ～试验台 rolling-pitching simulator; ～收割机 sail reaper; ～凸轮 rocker cam; ～油槽 rocker-arm oil trough; ～轴 rockshaft; ～装料机 jib loader; ～钻 radial drill; ～钻床 radial drill; radial drilling machine; beam drill; ～座 rocker-arm support
摇臂式起落架 [- - shì qǐ luò jià] articulated landing gear
摇表 [- biǎo] megger; tramegger
摇车 [- chē] larry
摇尺杆 [- chǐ gǎn] set lever
摇尺器 [- - qì] setworks
摇床 [- chuáng]〈矿〉table; table concentrator: 粗选～ *roughing table*; 选矿～ *cleaning table* ◇ ～浮选〈采矿〉table flotation; ～工 tableman; ～湿法洗选 wet tabling; ～选矿法 tabling; ～选煤 table separation
摇锤 [- chuí] helve hammer
摇唇鼓舌 [- chún gǔ shé] talk glibly; a chatterbox; a mischief-maker; engage in loose talk (to stir up trouble); flap one's lips and beat [throw] one's tongue; gossip [babble]; speak evil of others; wax eloquent; wag one's tongue (too freely); go canvassing
摇荡 [- dàng] rock; sway: 树枝在风中微微～。*Branches sway gently in the wind*.
摇动 [- dòng] ①（摆动）wave; shake; swing: 欢迎的群众～着花束。*The welcoming crowd waved their bouquets*. 地震时整个房子都～了。*The whole house shook during the earthquake*. ②（摇东西使它动）sway; rock: 大树在狂风中～。*The big tree rocked in the strong wind*. ◇ ～法 suspension system; ～分类 shake sort; ～惯性力 inertia shaking force; ～机 shakeout machine; ～机构 head motion; ～机制 censer mechanism; ～（拣矸）溜槽 bull shaker; ～炉篦 shaking grate; ～累栓 shakebolt; ～培养法〈微〉shake culture; ～器 shaker; shaking machine; ～筛 shaker screen; ～湿度计 sling psychrometer; ～台 shaketable; ～支座 rocker bearing; ～装置 tilter
摇鹅毛扇 [- é máo shàn] wave a goose-feather fan; mastermind a scheme; give counsel
摇法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉rotating manipulation
摇杆 [- gǎn]〈钟〉rocking bar; jointed arm; rocker; pitman ◇ ～插销 stub key
摇鼓 [- gǔ] sistrum
摇光 [- guāng] benetnasch
摇滚乐 [- gǔn yuè]〈音〉rock and roll; big beat
摇撼 [- han] give a violent shake to; shake to the root or foundation; rock
摇晃 [- huang] rock; sway; shake; quake: ～不定 *quaver*; ～的桌子 *a shaky table*; 服药前～药瓶 *shake the bottle well before use*; 走起路来摇摇晃晃 *walk with faltering steps*; 波涛使船～。*The waves rocked the boat*. 这椅子有点～。*The chair is a bit rickety* [*shaky*].
摇混培养 [- hùn péi yǎng] shake culture
摇架 [- jià]〈纺〉cradle;〈土〉cocket centring
摇奖 [- jiǎng] lot cast
摇角 [- jiǎo] cradle angle（摇架的）
摇绞 [- -] reeling ◇ ～机 hank reel; reeling machine; ～架 lacing frame
摇来摇去 [- lái yáo qù] swing to and fro
摇篮 [- lán] cradle: 音乐的～ *the cradle of the music*; 摇动～中的孩子 *rock a baby in its cradle* ◇ ～帽〈医〉cradle cap; ～曲〈音〉lullaby; cradlesong; berceuse
摇梁 [- liáng] walking beam
摇耧 [- lóu] rock a drill barrow in planting; plant with a drill barrow
摇橹 [- lǔ] scull
摇马 [- mǎ] rocking horse
摇蜜 [- mì]〈农〉extract honey ◇ ～机 (honey) extractor
摇木马 [- mù mǎ] rocker
摇频测试 [- pín cè shì] sweep check
摇频振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] megasweep; frequency-sweep generator
摇瓶培养法 [- píng péi yǎng fǎ] shaking culture
摇旗呐喊 [- qí nà hǎn] wave the flag and shout to support one's troops in war; bang [beat] the drum for sb.; carry the banner and cheer for; encouragement given by bystanders; raise a hue and cry; voice support for; wave banners and shout battle cries — bang the drum for sb.; wave flags and shout lustily [one's war cry]; with much shouting and fluttering of flags
摇钱树 [- qián shù] money tree; a legendary tree that sheds coins when shaken; a ready source of money [income]; milch cow; money spinner; the goose that lays golden eggs
摇溶 [- róng] thixotropy ◇ ～计 thixotrometer; ～现象 thixotropy; ～性 thixotropism
摇纱[丝] [- shā]〈纺〉reeling ◇ ～机 reeling frame; reeling machine; ～绞机 skein reel
摇筛 [- shāi] reciprocating grid; swinging sieve ◇ ～机 sieve shaker
摇山振岳 [- shān zhèn yuè] (Loud cries of lamentation) made the hills tremble and the mountains shake.
摇摄 [- shè] pan
摇身一变 [- shēn yí biàn] give oneself a shake and change into another form; by a sudden metamorphosis; change suddenly (from ... into ...); change camp overnight; lack a firm belief; make an aboutface; shake and be transformed by magic; shake oneself and change into; suddenly change one's tune; suddenly change one's identity; take the form of ... with a shake; undergo a sudden transformation; up to the trick of a volteface
摇石 [- shí] logan; logan stone; rocking stone
摇式排架 [- shì pái jià] rocker bent
摇式桥墩 [- - qiáo dūn]〈土〉rocking pier
摇式卸车机 [- - xiè chē jī] rocker unloader
摇手 [- shǒu] ①（机械上手摇把儿）handle ②（把手左右摇动）shake one's hand in admonition or disapproval ◇ ～装置 hand cranking device
摇艏 [- -]〈船〉yaw ◇ ～倾倒 yaw heel
摇束磁体 [- shù cí tǐ] wiggler magnet
摇碎 [- suì] concassation
摇台 [- tái] cage chair ◇ ～箱〈机〉cradle housing
摇头 [- tóu] shake one's head: 她对这个意见直～。*She shook her head at the idea*. ◇ ～相机 panorama camera; ～压榨机 tilting head press
摇头摆尾 [- - bǎi wěi] shake the head and wag [flick] the tail — assume an air of complacency [levity]; toss its head and tail; waggle the tail to please the master; well-content and pleased
摇头晃脑 [- - huàng nǎo] wag one's head — look pleased with oneself; assume an air of self-approbation [self-conceit]; (He has a way of) nodding and rolling (his head about priggishly whenever he speaks).; rock back and forth
摇头叹息 [- - tàn xī] shake one's head and sigh; shaking the head and uttering a sigh
摇头丸 [- - wán]（毒品）ecstasy
摇头曳尾 [- - yè wěi] (The tiger) shook its head and lashed its tail.
摇网 [- wǎng] rotational netting
摇尾狗 [- wěi gǒu] trundle-tail

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摇尾乞怜 [- - qǐ lián] wag the tail and flatter [beg for pity]; be like a dog wagging its tail pitifully; beg abjectly for mercy; beg like a dog; fawn on [upon]; flatter others; grovel in the dust [dirt]; humble oneself; wag the tail ingratiatingly — fawn
摇尾幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] cercaria
摇蚊 [- wén] 〈动〉 chironomid; midge; chironomus ◇ ～ 幼虫 chironomus larvas
摇线(滚模)钢芯 [- xiàn gāng xīn] ruling mill
摇线机 [- - jī] twine reeler
摇旋振动 [- xuán zhèn dòng] torsional vibration
摇选(法) [- xuǎn] tossing
摇摇摆摆 [- yáo bǎi bǎi] go [be] swaying; reeling and swaggering — proud bearing in walking
摇摇晃晃 [- - huàng huàng] lopping; vacillating and staggering
摇摇欲坠 [- - yù zhuì] shake and crumble; be ramshackle; be shaky and unsteady; be tottering; crumbling with a bang; hang by a thread [hair]; in a precarious position; nod to its fall; on the verge of collapse; shaking as if about to fall; teeter; totter
摇曳 [- yè] flicker; sway: ～ 的灯光 *flickering light*; ～ 多姿 *shaking slightly in many carriages*; 一开始蜡烛 ～ 不定，然后就灭了。*The candle flickered and then went out.*
摇椅 [- yǐ] rocking chair
摇翼飞机 [- yì fēi jī] moving wing aircraft
摇针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 shaking the needle; rotating the needle
摇枕 [- zhěn] truck bolster; 〈工〉 bolster ◇ ～ 吊 swing link; swing hanger; link hanger; ～ 弹簧 body spring
摇轴 [- zhóu] rocker ◇ ～ 支座 rocker bearing; ～ 座 rocker trunnion block
摇转搅拌 [- zhuàn jiǎo bàn] churning
摇转损失 [- - sǔn shī] cranking loss
摇钻 [- zuàn] brace; bit-stock ◇ ～ 柄 bitbrace

尧(堯) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①（传说中上古帝王名）Yao, a legendary monarch in ancient China ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 雄 *Yao Xiong*
尧舜 [- shùn] Yao and Shun, ancient sages
尧天舜日 [- tiān shùn rì] piping days of peace

峣(嶢) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 形 [书]（高峻）high and steep

铫 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①（古代的一种大锄）a kind of big hoe in ancient times ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 期 *Yao Qi*
另见 diào。

侥(僥) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo]（构词成分）见“僬侥” [jiāo yáo]
另见 jiǎo。

徭(傜) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①（徭役）corvée; conscript labour ②(姓氏)a surname: ～ 仲 *Yao Zhong*
徭役 [- yì] corvée; conscript labour

肴(餚) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名（鱼肉等荤菜）meat and fish dishes: 佳 ～ *delicious dishes*; *delicacies*; 酒 ～ *wine and meat at dinner*
肴馔 [- zhuàn] sumptuous courses at a meal

爻 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名（组成八卦的长短横道）line in the Eight Diagrams

飘 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo]（构词成分）见“飘鹞” [piāo yáo]

颻 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo]] 形 [书]（草茂盛）luxuriant Ⅱ 动 [书]（动摇）shake Ⅲ 名 ① [书]（徭役）corvée ② [书]（歌谣）ballad; rhyme ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 延 *Yao Yan*
另见 yóu; zhòu。

遥 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 形（遥远）distant; remote; far: 千里之 ～ *at a distance of a thousand li*; *a thousand li away*; 路 ～ 知马力。*Distance tests a horse's stamina.*

遥测 [- cè] telemetry; telemetering; remote measurement; remote metering; remote sensing; tele measurement: 空间 ～ *space telemetry* ◇ ～ 安培计 teleammeter; ～ 参数 telemetry parameter; ～ 处理机 telemeter processor; ～ 传感器 telemetering pickup; ～ 传送 telemeter; ～ 地面站 telemetry ground station; ～ 地震 telseis; ～ 地震学 teleseismology; ～ 点 telemetry station; ～ 电表 telemeter; ～ 电流计 teleammeter; ～ 电量仪表 electric telemeter; ～ 电压表 televoltmeter; ～ 发射机 〈电子〉 telemetering transmitter; ～ 方法 method of telemetering; ～ 伏特计 televoltmetre; ～ 浮标 telemetering buoy; ～ 干湿表 telepsychrometer; ～ 光度计 telephotometer; ～ 海流计 telemetering current meter; ～ 机 telegage; ～ 技术 telemetry; ～ 计 telegauge; telemeter; telemetering system; ～ 计数器 telemetering counter; ～ 记录仪 telerecorder; ～ 监测系统 telemetry observation system; ～ 力平衡变换器 telemetering force balance type converter; ～ 罗盘 remote compass; ～ 读数 distant reading; ～ 接收机 〈电子〉 telemetering receiver; ～ 控制 telemetry control; ～ 模拟器 telemetry simulator; ～ 器 remote-detector; telemeter; ～ 气象计 telemeteorograph; ～ 气象学 〈气〉 telemeteorometry; ～ 气象仪器学 telemeteorography; ～ 设备 remote-measuring equipment; telemetering equipment; telemetering device; ～ 深度计 remote depth gage; ～ 术 telemetry; remote metering; telemetering; ～ 数据 telemetry; telemetry [telemetering] data; ～ 数据处理 telemetry data reduction; ～ 数据处理专用机 special telemetry data processing equipment; ～ 数据处理专用语言 special telemetry data processing language; ～ 双目镜 telebinocular; ～ 探空 remote sounding; ～ 天线 〈电磁〉 telemetering antenna; ～ 瓦特计 telewattmeter; ～ 网 telemetry net; ～ 温度计 telethermometer; telethermograph; distance thermometer; ～ 温度器 telethermoscope; ～ 系统 remote-measuring system; remote metering system; telemetry system; remote supervision system; ～ 显微器 telemicroscope; ～ 信号（化、设备） telesignalisation (telesignalization); ～ 信息 telemetry information; ～ 学 telemetry; ～ 压力表 telemanometer; ～ 仪 remote sensing instrument; telemeter; ～ 仪表 remote indication instrument; ～ 仪器仪表 telemetering instrument; ～ 元件 telemetering element; remote measuring element; ～ 远距离温度计 telethermometer; ～ 振荡器 telemetering oscillator; ～ 指令系统 telemetry command system; ～ 终端 telemetry terminal system; ～ 终端设备 telemetering terminal equipment; ～ 转速计 teletachometer; distance reading tachometer; ～ 装置 telemetering equipment
遥测系换向器 [- - xì huàn xiàng qì] telemetering commutator
遥导 [- dǎo] teleguide
遥动 [- dòng] telekinesis
遥读 [- dú] distance-reading
遥感 [- gǎn] 〈电子〉 remote sense; remote sensing: 红外 ～ *infrared remote sensing* ◇ ～ 成像 remotely-sensed image; ～ 地面调查 ground investigation in support of remote sensing; ～ 地质 remote sensing geology; ～ 光谱段 spectral region for remote sensing; ～ 技术 remote sensing technology; remote sensing technique; ～ 平台 remote sensing platform; ～ 器 remote sensor; ～ 扫描器 remotely sensed scanner; ～ 试验场 remote sensing experiment field; ～ 数据 remote sensing data; ～ 图像 remote sensing images; ～ 系统 remote sensing system; ～ 信息 remote sensing information; ～ 信息处理设备 processing equipment for remote sensing; ～ 仪 remote senser; ～ 仪器 remote sensing instrument; ～ 制图 remote sensing mapping; remote sensing for cartography; ～ 装置 sensor
遥感法测深 [- - fǎ cè shēn] remote sensing bathymetric survey
遥记术 [- jì shù] telegraphy
遥记系统 [- - xì tǒng] telegraphy
遥见 [- jiàn] see at a distance
遥截止电压 [- jié zhǐ diàn yā] remote cut-off voltage; remote cut-off
遥截止管 [- - - guǎn] remote cut-off tube
遥截止五极管 [- - - wǔ jí guǎn] remote cut-off pentode
遥控 [- kòng] remote control; telecontrol; distant control; teleoperation; telecontrolling; 〈信〉 telearchics: 无线电 ～ *radio telecontrol* ◇ ～ 靶艇 remote control target-boat; ～ 编码 remote control coding; ～ 编码器 remote control coder; ～ 彩电 a remote control colour TV set; ～ 采煤法 push button coal mining; remote control coal mining; ～ 操纵装置 teleoperator; ～ 操作 straightforward operation; ～ 处理 teleprocessing; ～ 穿孔 telepunch; ～ 地雷阵 〈军〉 controlled mine field; ～ 电动机 telemotor; ～ 电缆 remote control cable; ～ 电子交换机 remote control electronic switching system; ～ 发动机 telemotor; ～ 发射机 telecontrol transmitter; ～ 阀 remote-controlled valve; ～ 反坦克车 remote-controlled antitank vehicle; ～ 方位角自动同步机 remote azimuth selsyn; ～ 飞船 remote vehicle; ～ 飞机 remote control aircraft; telecontrolled aircraft; push-button plane; ～ 飞行 remote control flight; ～ 飞行器 remotely pilot vehicle; ～ 分配器 remote control distributor; ～ 副控站 remote-controlled station; ～ 高射炮 telearchie; ～ 高压开关 remote-control high tension switch; ～ 航弹 remote control bomb; ～ 机器人 teleoperator; ～ 机械学 teleautomatics; telemechanics; ～ 记录 remote recording; ～ 继电器 banked relay; ～ 监视 telemonitor; remote control supervision; long distance supervisory control; ～ 键 teleswitch; ～ 交换系统 remote control switching system; ～ 浇铸 casting by remote control; ～ 聚焦系统 focus servo-system; ～ 开关 teleswitch; remote switch; remote plug; remote cut-off; remote-control switch; ～ 可变光阑 remote control iris; ～ 空气阀 remotely-controlled air valve; ～ 雷达 remote-controlled radar; ～ 力学 teleautomatics; telemechanics; ～ 罗盘 telecompass; ～ 马达 telemotor; ～ 跑车 remote-controlled carrier; ～ 器 remote-controller; ～ 窃听 infinity transmitter; ～ 扫雷舰 drone minesweeper; ～ X射线诊断机 remote-controlled X-ray unit; ～ 设备 remote control equipment; telecommand equipment; ～ 释放机构 remote control releaser; ～ 水雷 remote-controlled mine; ～ 台 beep box; remote control board; ～ 天线 telecontrol antenna; ～ 调节器 distant regulator; ～ 同步装置 telesynd; ～ 图像信号源 remote video source; ～ 拖拉机 remote control tractor; ～ 卫星 the remote sensing satellite; ～ 无人驾驶飞机 drone; drone aircraft; ～ 系统 remote control system; telechirics; ～ 显微镜 remote control microscope; ～ 信号 remote signal; ～ 选择器 remote selector; ～ 仰角自动同步机 remote elevation selsyn; ～ 战斗机 pilotless fighter; ～ 站 remote control station; ～ 振荡器 remote control oscillator; labile oscillator; ～ 指令 remote control command; telecommand; ～ 指令接收器 commander receiver of remote-control; ～ 中层拖网 remotely controlled midwater trawl; ～ 中继设备 remote control relaying equipment; ～ 主控站 remote control main station; ～ 转向机构 remote control steering gear; ～ 装置 remote control device [equipment]; remote control unit; ～ 自动化采煤机 carbide miner; ～ 自动技术 teleautomatics; ～ 自动驾驶仪 fly-by-wire; ～ 自动学 teleautomatics
遥控式发射台 [- - shì fā shè tái] remotely controlled station
遥控式摄像机 [- - - shè xiàng jī] remotely controlled camera
遥示 [- shì] remote indicating ◇ ～ 器 remote indicator; ～ 仪表 remote-indicating instrument
遥调 [- tiáo] remote regulating
遥望 [- wàng] look into the distance: ～ 星空 *look up into the star-studded sky*
遥相呼应 [- xiāng hū yìng] echo each other at a distance; action in cooperation with each other across a great distance; chime in from the other end; chime in with; coordinate with each other from afar; echo from afar; respond to and cooperate with each other across a great distance
遥信 [- xìn] remote signalling ◇ ～ 系统 telemetry system; ～ 装置 telecommunication equipment
遥遥 [- yáo] far away; a long way off
遥遥领先 [- - lǐng xiān] be way ahead; be far ahead; get a good lead; hold a safe lead
遥遥无期 [- - wú qī] far away and not within the foreseeable future; at a far distant date; at some future time — indefinite; be put off to the indefinite future; leave things to the indefinite future; not (realizable, etc.) within the foreseeable future; Tomorrow never comes.
遥遥相对 [- - xiāng duì] stand far apart facing each other; face each other across a distance; (The two mountains) stand opposite each other at a distance.: 山东省的长岛和辽宁省的老铁山 ～。*Changdao of Shandong Province and Laotieshan of Liaoning Province face each other across a great distance.*
遥远 [- yuǎn] distant; remote; faraway: ～ 的边疆 *remote frontiers*; ～ 的将来 *the distant future*; *the remote future*; 路途 ～ *a long journey*; *a long way to go* ◇ ～ 测角计 telegoniometer
遥爪聚合物 [- zhǎo jù hé wù] telechelic polymers

猺 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo]（构词成分）见“青猺” [qīng yáo]

Y

鳐 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名〈动〉(鱼类的一科) ray; skate
鳐科 [- kē] Rajidae
鳐形目 [- xíng mù] Raiiformes

窑(窎、窯) [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①(烧制砖瓦等的建筑物) kiln: 石灰 ～ *limekiln*; 砖 ～ *brick-kiln* ②(土法生产的煤矿) pit: 小煤 ～ *small coal pit* ③(窑洞) cave dwelling ④[方](妓院) brothel: 逛 ～ 子 *visit brothel*
窑车 [- chē] kiln car
窑衬 [- chèn] kiln lining
窑底鼓泡 [- dǐ gǔ pào] tank bottom bubbling
窑洞 [- dòng] cave dwelling
窑干 [- gān] kiln drying ◇ ～ 操作 kiln operation; ～ 过程 kiln run; ～ 褐变 kiln brown stain; ～ 基准 kiln drying schedule; ～ 试样 kiln sample
窑工 [- gōng] firer
窑烘 [- hōng] kilning
窑灰钾肥 [- huī jiǎ féi] flue ash potash
窑火掩蔽区 [- huǒ yǎn bì qū] killogie
窑姐儿 [- jiěr] [方] prostitute
窑具 [- jù] kiln furniture
窑孔[口] [- kǒng] kilneye
窑炉热效率 [- lú rè xiào lǜ] furnace heat efficiency
窑门 [- mén] wicket
窑皮 [- pí] klinker coating
窑烧 [- shāo] kilning ◇ ～ 法 kiln process
窑式脱水器 [- shì tuō shuǐ qì] kiln evaporator
窑外分解法 [- wài fēn jiě fǎ] the rotary kiln with a precalcinator
窑碹 [- xuàn] furnace crown
窑压 [- yā] furnace pressure
窑中喂料 [- zhōng wèi liào] kilndust returned to calcining zone
窑子 [- zi] [方] brothel

谣 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①(歌谣) ballad; rhyme: 民 ～ *popular verse*; *ballad*; 童 ～ *children's rhyme* ②(谣言) rumour: 辟 ～ *refute a rumour*; *spike a rumour*; 造 ～ *cook up a story and spread it around*; *start a rumour* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹏 *Yao Peng*
谣传 [- chuán] ①(传播的谣言) rumour; hearsay: 那仅是 ～ 罢了。*It's merely hearsay*. ②(谣言传播) it is rumoured that; rumour has it that: 据 ～ *it is rumoured that*; *rumour has it that* ... ◇ ～ 链 gossip chain; ～ 网 grapevine
谣谑诟诼 [- jué gòu zhuó] concoct all sorts of rumours; It only needed one puff of rumour to blow up a gale.
谣言 [- yán] rumour; groundless allegation: ～ 流传 *gossip spreads*; ～ 攻势 *a rumourmongering campaign*; 戳穿 ～ *give the lie to a rumour*; 散布 ～ *spread rumours*; *re-echo the hearsay of*; 传播 ～ *circulate rumours*
谣言纷纭[纷] [- - fēn yún] There are many rumours going the rounds.; alive with rumours; Rumours are flourishing.; Rumours and gossip are everywhere.
谣言惑众 [- - huò zhòng] delude the people with rumour; Lying rumours lead the people [the public] astray.; use lying rumours to lead the people astray; Wild rumours mislead [delude] the multitude.
谣诼 [- zhuó] [书] slander; calumny

陶 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名 ①(窑) kiln ②(人名用字) a word used in a person's name: 皋 ～ *Gao Yao*
另见 táo。

姚 [ㄧㄠˊ] [yáo] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 崇 *Yao Chong*
姚黄魏紫 [- huáng wèi zǐ] fascinating yellow and lofty purple — a rare peony; peony of good [fine] varieties

yǎo ㄧㄠˇ

杳 [ㄧㄠˇ] [yǎo] 形[书](远得不见踪影) distant and out of sight: 她走后音信 ～ 无。*I have not heard from her since she left*.
杳然无踪 [- rán wú zōng] gone without a trace
杳如黄鹤 [- rú huáng hè] gone like the yellow stork; disappear like the yellow crane — nowhere to be found; disappear without a trace; gone never to return like the yellow stork [crane]
杳无人迹 [- wú rén jì] All was quiet with no one about.
杳无人声 [- - - shēng] A depressing silence reigned and not a human sound was to be heard.
杳无人烟 [- - - yān] remote and desolate; uninhabited; deserted
杳无音信 [- - yīn xìn] not heard from ... at all; completely not heard from; have never been heard of since; No answer [news] was heard of (him).; No news has been received from sb. for a long time.; No tidings have been heard for a long time.; No word has come from someone.; There has been no news whatsoever about somebody.
杳无影踪 [- - yǐng zōng] gone without leaving a trace; be unable to obtain the slightest clue to one's whereabouts; disappear without a trace; vanish
杳无踪迹 [- - zōng jì] disappear [leave] without a trace; vanish

咬(齩、齕) [ㄧㄠˇ] [yǎo] 动 ①(上下牙齿用力对着) bite; snap at: ～ 不动 *too tough to bite* [*chew*]; ～ 了一口 *take a bite*; 一口 ～ 定 *assert emphatically*; *insist*; 爱叫的狗不 ～ 人。*Barking dogs seldom bite*. 那条狗 ～ 了我的腿。*The dog snapped* [*bit*] *at my leg*. 正在长牙齿的婴儿喜欢 ～ 硬物。*Babies who are getting new teeth like something hard to bite on*. ②(狗叫) bark: 鸡叫狗 ～。*Cocks crow and dogs bark*. ③(夹住;卡住) grip; bite: 台钳上有刻痕的虎钳牙帮助它紧 ～ 住工件。*The scored jaws of a vise help it bite the work*. 这个旧螺母 ～ 不住扣儿。*This old nut won't bite* [*grip*]. ④(受责难或审讯时牵扯别人) incriminate another person (usu. innocent) when blamed or interrogated: 反 ～ 一口 *trump up a countercharge against one's accuser*; *make a false countercharge* ⑤(正确地念出) pronounce; articulate: ～ 字清楚 *clear articulation* [*enunciation*]; 这个字他 ～ 得很准。*He can pronounce this word correctly*. ⑥(过分地斟酌) be nitpicking (about the use of words): ～ 字眼儿 *be nitpicking on words*
咬白剂 [- bái jì] discharge agent
咬边 [- biān] undercut
咬槽鬼 [- cáo guǐ] trouble-maker
咬槽摄气癖 [- - shè qì pǐ] cribbing; crib-biting; windsucking
咬齿嚼唇 [- chǐ jiáo chún] grind one's teeth and bite one's lips
咬唇癖 [- chún pǐ] lip-biting
咬定 [- dìng] insist: 一口 ～ *assert emphatically*; *insist*
咬断 [- duàn] bite
咬耳朵 [- ěr duo] [口] whisper in sb.'s ear; whisper
咬钩 [- gōu] bite: 他钓了一上午的鱼,但没有一条鱼 ～。*He has been fishing all morning but hasn't had a single bite*. 有鱼 ～ 吗? *Do you have a bite*?
咬骨钳 [- gǔ qián] rongeur
咬龟 [- guī] loggerhead (大海龟)
咬合 [- hé] occlusion; occlusio; holding-on; occlus- ◇ ～ 板 biteplate; ～ 不密 abocclusion; ～ 不全 aclusion; ～ 不正 malocclusion; ～ 架 articulator; ～ 器 occluder; ～ 取样器照相机 grab-camera; ～ 试验 lock seam test; ～ 纸 occluding paper; articulating paper
咬肌 [- jī] masseter
咬甲癖 [- jiǎ pǐ] onychophag
咬脚癖 [- jiǎo pǐ] toe-picking
咬接 [- jiē] snap-in
咬结 [- jié] 〈纺〉 biting the end of knot
咬金嚼铁 [- jīn jiáo tiě] gnaw metals; stick to what one says
咬紧牙关 [- jǐn yá guān] clench one's teeth; be determined; endure; endure with dogged will; grit one's teeth; keep a stiff upper lip; with set teeth
咬口接头 [- kǒu jiē tóu] saddle joint
咬口折缝 [- - zhé fèng] felling
咬蜡法 [- là fǎ] mushbite
咬破 [- pò] break by the teeth; bite through
咬群 [- qún] [口] ①(某个家畜常跟同类争斗) be prone to fight within the herd ②(某人常跟周围的人闹纠纷) be apt to pick a quarrel within a group
咬入 [- rù] 〈机〉 nip; bite ◇ ～ 角 nip [bite] angle
咬伤 [- shāng] bite: 被疯狗 ～ 会致死的。*The bite of a mad dog is fatal*.
咬舌 [- shé] odaxesmus
咬舌儿 [- -r] ①(发音不清楚) lisp ②(发音不清楚的人) lisper
咬死 [- sǐ] seizure
咬痛 [- tòng] gnawing pain
咬文嚼字 [- wén jiáo zì] chew [ruminate] upon a subject; be excessively particular about wording; be overfastidious in wording; bite phrases and chew characters; bite and chew letters (pedantry); chop logic; mince words in speech [writing]; munch style and chew words; pay excessive attention to wording; speak like a book; spout phrases out of some book; talk pedantically
咬牙 [- yá] ①(咬紧牙关) grit one's teeth: 恨得直 ～ *gnash one's teeth in hatred* ②(熟睡时磨牙) grind one's teeth (in sleep) ③〈医〉 odontoprisis; molar; brygmus; bruxism
咬牙切齿 [- - qiè chǐ] gnash the teeth in anger; bite one's lips and gnaw one's teeth; clench one's teeth in bitter hatred; gnash one's teeth in hatred; gnashing and grinding one's teeth; grind one's teeth with vexation [rage]; grit one's teeth; set [clench] one's teeth
咬牙忍受 [- - rěn shòu] grit one's teeth and bear it
咬牙设誓 [- - shè shì] swear through clenched teeth
咬指甲癖 [- zhǐ jia pǐ] nail-biting
咬住 [- zhù] ①(上下牙齿咬合) bite (into); grip with one's teeth: 用嘴 ～ 绳子 *grip the rope with one's teeth* ②(盯住;抓住) grip; seize; take firm hold of; refuse to let go of: 紧紧 ～ 敌人 *be close at the heels of the enemy*; ～ 敌机不放 *get on the tail of the enemy plane*; 别老 ～ 我那句话不放。*Don't keep nagging me about that remark of mine*. ③〈机〉 galling; scuffing
咬字儿 [- zìr] pronounce words correctly or according to their traditional pronunciation
咬字清晰 [- zì qīng xī] enunciate clearly

舀 [ㄧㄠˇ] [yǎo] 动(用瓢、勺等取东西) ladle out; spoon up [out]; scoop up: ～ 汤 *ladle out soup*; 从袋里 ～ 出一点糖 *scoop out some sugar from the bag*; *scoop some sugar out of the bag*
舀水勺 [- shuǐ sháo] baler
舀子 [- zi] dipper; ladle; scoop; dip

窅 [ㄧㄠˇ] [yǎo] 形[书](深远) far-reaching

窈 [ㄧㄠˇ] [yǎo] (构词成分)见下。
窈窕 [- tiǎo] [书] ①(文静而美好,指女子) gentle and graceful ②(宫室、山水等幽深) secluded
窈窕淑女 [- - shū nǚ] a quiet and modest maiden; a gentle and graceful young woman

yào ㄧㄠˋ

鞘 [ㄧㄠˋ] [yào] 名(靴或袜子的筒儿) the tube-shaped part of boots or stockings: 短 ～ 袜 *socks*; 高 ～ 靴 *high boots*

药(藥) [ㄧㄠˋ] [yào] I 名 ①(药物) medicine; drug; remedy: 服 ～ *take medicine*; 偏 ～ *quack medicine*; 煎 ～ *decoct herbal medicine*; 麻 ～ *anaesthetic*; 良 ～ *good medicine*; *a good remedy*; 医生(给我)配了一些 ～。*The doctor mixed* (*me*) *some medicine*. 有什么退热 ～ 吗? *Is there any remedy for fever*? 这 ～ 已见效了。*This medicine* [*remedy*] *has taken effect*. ②(某些有化学作用的物质) certain chemicals: 耗子 ～ *rat poison*; *ratsbane*; 火 ～ *gunpowder*; 杀虫 ～ *insecticide* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 安 *Yao An* II 动 ①[书](用药治疗) cure with medicine: 不可救 ～ *incurable*; *incorrigible* ②(用药毒死) kill with poison: ～ 老鼠 *poison rats*; 他的狗被 ～ 死了。*His dog has been poisoned to death*.
药巴皮碱 [- bā pí jiǎn] yabine
药包 [- bāo] cartridge bag; increment ◇ ～ 插孔棒 skewer; ～ 操作锤 cartridge-operated hammer; ～ 戳孔棒 pricker
药杯 [- bēi] medicine glass
药笔剂 [- bǐ jì] stilus (*pl*. stili); stylus
药补不如食补 [- bǔ bù rú shí bǔ] Diet cures more than the doctors.
药布 [- bù] stype; mulla; salve mull
药材 [- cái] medicinal materials; crude drugs ◇ ～ 土 sphragidite; sphragide; ～ 园 physic garden; ～ 种植场 herbs plantation
药草 [- cǎo] herbs; medicinal herbs ◇ ～ 香 herbal; ～ 烟 herb tobacco; ～ (植物)园 herbary
药厂 [- chǎng] pharmaceutical factory
药翅 [- chì] 〈植〉 anther-wings
药袋 [- dài] medicine bag
药到病除 [- dào bìng chú] As the medicine took effect, the symptoms lessened [vanished].
药典 [- diǎn] pharmacopeia: 中国的《唐本草》是世界上最早的一部国家 ～。编成于唐朝唐高宗显庆 4 年(公元 659 年)。"*The Tang Ben Cao*",

completed in the fourth year of the reign of Emperor Gaozong (Xian Qing) of the Tang Dynasty (618 A.D.—907 A.D.), was the earliest book on medicine in the world.

药店 [- diàn] drugstore; chemist's shop; pharmacy

药店飞龙 [- - fēi lóng] bony appearance — a weak man; thin and bony; as the fossil fragments of a Chinese drugstore; so emaciated as if the bones are exposed

药烦 [- fán] 〈中医〉 drug allergy

药方 [- fāng] prescript; anagraph; prescription: 开～ *write out a prescription* ◇ ～集 codes (*pl.* codices)

药房 [- fáng] ①(医药商店) drugstore; chemist's shop; pharmacy; officina ②(医院或诊所里的药房) hospital pharmacy; dispensary

药费 [- fèi] expenses for medicine; charges for medicine

药粉 [- fěn] (medicinal) powder ◇ ～拌种机 seed dusting machine; ～箱 dust hopper

药(裂)缝 [- fèng] anther slit

药敷法 [- fū fǎ] medicated compress

药膏 [- gāo] ointment; salve; unguent: 上～ *apply a plaster*

药工 [- gōng] pharmaceutical worker

药隔 [- gé] connective

药管 [- guǎn] pencil

药罐子 [- guàn zi] ①(煎中药用的罐子) a pot for decocting herbal medicine ②(经常生病的人) chronic invalid

药害 [- hài] risk of damage; hazard; phytotoxicity

药衡 [- héng] apothecaries' measure or weight ◇～制 apothecaries' measure; apothecary measure(容量单位)

药厚 [- hòu] 〈材〉 web

药糊 [- hú] mass

药环 [- huán] cyclome

药剂 [- jì] medicament; agentia; stuff; drug ◇～拌土处理 pudding treatment; ～防尘 chemical reagent dust prevention; ～防治 chemical control; ～人员 pharmaceutical personnel; ～师 pharmacist; druggist; ～士 assistant pharmacist; assistant pharmacy; ～天平 dispensing balance; ～学 pharmacopedics; pharmacy; pharmaceutics; ～制法 dose processing method; ～注入法 impregnation

药剂用衡制 [- - yòng héng zhì] apothecaries' weight; apothecary weight

药检机器人 [- jiǎn jī qi rén] drug robot

药椒 [- jiāo] allspice

药胶菌素 [- - jūn sù] pharmiglucin

药酒 [- jiǔ] medicinal liquor

药局 [- jú] officina

药卷药包 [- juǎn yào bāo] blasting cartridge

药喇叭 [- lǎ bā] jalapa; jalap; radix jalapae ◇～脂 jalapin

药理 [- lǐ] pharmacodynamics; pharmacology ◇～心理学 psychopharmacology; ～学 pharmacodynamics; pharmacology; pharmacologia; ～学家 pharmaceutist

药理性热原 [- - xìng rè yuán] pharmacologic pyrogen

药力 [- lì] efficacy of a drug: ～强。*The medicine is potent enough to produce the desired effect.* ～发作。*The drug is taking effect.*

药疗法 [- liáo fǎ] medication

药疗学 [- - xué] aceology; iamatology

药笼中物 [- lóng zhōng wù] talents in reserve

药露 [- lù] distilled medicinal water; medicated water

药帽 [- mào] anther cap; anther case

药棉 [- mián] absorbent cotton

药面 [- miàn] medicine powder

药囊 [- náng] anther sac

药捻子 [- niǎn zi] 〈中医〉 slender roll of medicated paper or gauze; medicated thread; medicated wick

药农 [- nóng] a peasant who cultivates or collects medicinal herbs; medicinal herb grower; medicinal herb collector; herbalist

药片[瓣] [- pán] anther lobe

药盘定时引信 [- - dìng shí yǐn xìn] pyrotechnic time fuze

药片 [- piàn] tablet

药品 [- pǐn] drug; medicinal; medicines and chemical reagents; pharmaceutical ◇～管理 drug control; ～检定 drug assay; ～检定所 a drug inspection office; ～检验所 drug control institute; ～降价 drug price reduction

药瓶 [- píng] medicine bottle

药铺 [- pù] herbal medicine shop

药签 [- qiān] swab

药商 [- shāng] pharmacopolist

药师 [- shī] a senior pharmacist

药师霉素 [- - méi sù] yakusimycin

药师悬壶 [- - xuán hú] A physician practises medicine.

药石 [- shí] medicines and stone needles for acupuncture — remedies

药石罔效 [- - wǎng xiào] can't be cured by medicine; All medical treatment has failed.; All medicines have failed to effect a cure.; All medicines were tried and found useless.; be past treatment; Even medicine fails to make one feel better.; Medicines produce no effect.; No medicines [drugs] were of any avail.; One's illness seemed beyond the art of the leech and drugs seemed of no avail.; One was treated by the doctors with every available medicine, but without success.; The remedy proved to be quite ineffectual.

药石之言 [- - zhī yán] unpleasant but needed advice; exhor-tations

药室 [- shì] coyote hole; chamber; anther cell ◇～爆破 chamber blasting; ～内壁 endotheca endothecium; ～外壁 exothecium

药薯 [- shǔ] Mexican scammony; malejalap; radix ipomoeae; ipomea

药蜀葵 [- - kuí] althea ◇～根 radix althaeae

药鼠李 [- - lǐ] cascara buckthorn ◇～苷 peristaltin

药树 [- shù] loblolly tree

药栓 [- shuān] stype ◇～使用 stypage

药水 [- shuǐ] ①(液态的药) liquid medicine; medicinal liquid; potion ②(洗液) lotion ◇～槽 processing solution tank; ～柞绢丝 〈纺〉 bleached tussah spun silk yarn

药水丝 [- - sī] shuisu

药炭鼠李 [- tàn shǔ lǐ] alder buckthornalder dogwood ◇～苷 frangulin

药糖剂 [- táng jì] electuary

药特灵 [- tè líng] iodoquinofonum; yatren; chiniofon

药调灸 [- tiáo jiǔ] 〈中医〉 medicinal moxibustion

药筒 [- tǒng] cartridge case; cylindrantherae; cartouche ◇～火帽 cartridge case cap; ～药包 king-size cartridge

药筒拔法 [- - bá fǎ] 〈中医〉 medicinal cupping for pus drainage

药丸 [- wán] pill: 大～ *bolus*

药味 [- wèi] ①(中药方中的药) herbal medicines in a prescription ②(药的味道或气味) flavour of a drug

药窝 [- wō] clinandrium

药物 [- wù] medicinal; medicine; medicant; medication; drug; pharmaceuticals; medicaments: ～医治 *heal with drugs* ◇～避孕 medical contraception; ～变态反应 〈免〉 drug allergy; ～代谢动力学 pharmacokinetics; ～动力学 pharmacodynamics; ～发泡法 crude herb moxybustion; ～反应遗传学 pharmacogenetics; ～分析 drug analysis; ～副作用 drug side-effect; ～过敏 drug hypersensitivity; ～过敏 drug allergy; ～化学 pharmaceutical chemistry; ～记载学 pharmacography; ～检查 dope control; drug testing; ～拮抗作用 drug antagonism; ～解毒酶 drug-detoxication enzyme; ～炙 medicinal vesiculation moxibustion; ～抗性 drug resistance; ～恐怖 pharmacophobia; ～疗法 drug therapy; pharmacotherapy; ～瓶 apothecary jar; ～筛选 drug screening; ～脱臭 deodour with drugs; ～协同作用 drug synergism; ～心理学 psychopharmacology; pharmachopsychology; ～遗传学 pharmacogenetics; ～诊断 pharmacodiagnosis; ～植入物 embedded drugs; ～致原生质流动 chemodynesis; ～治疗 pharmacotherapy; ～中毒 drug poisoning; ～贮藏 drug storage

药物性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] dermatitis medicamentosa; drug eruption

药物学 [- - xué] pharmaceutics; materia medica; pharmacology ◇～论文 materia medica

药西瓜醇 [- xī guā chún] citrullol

药西瓜瓤 [- - - ráng] colocynth; colocynthis; colocynthidis pulpa ◇～脂 colocynthein

药西瓜脂 [- - - zhī] citrullin

药线 [- xiàn] medicated thread ◇～爆破 squibbing; ～法 medicated thread therapy; ～引流 drainage with medicated thread; ～引信 matchhead fuze

药箱 [- xiāng] medical kit; medicine chest: 急救～ *first-aid kit*

药效 [- xiào] pesticide effect ◇～测定 evaluation of pesticide effectiveness; ～试验 test of pesticide effectiveness; ～形象说者 signaturist; ～学 pharmacodynamics

药械 [- xiè] insecticide-spreading instruments

药心焊条 [- xīn hàn tiáo] cored electrode

药性 [- xìng] property of a medicine; drug properties

药性赋 [- - fù] drug property verse

药性气 [- - qì] smell of medicine or medical herbs

药旋花(根) [- xuán huā] scammonia

药学 [- xué] pharmacy ◇～会 pharmaceutical society; ～教育 pharmacologic education; ～院 pharmaceutical college

药言可取 [- yán kě qǔ] Good advice is acceptable.

药液 [- yè] soup

药瘾 [- yǐn] dopy; drug addiction; drug dependence; drug-habit

药引子 [- - zi] an ingredient added to enhance the efficacy of a dose of medicine

药用 [- yòng] officinal ◇～白前 white swallowwort; ～百金花 canchalagua; ～层孔菌 quinine fungus; ～长满龙 grain of paradise; ～倒提壶 dog bur; ～发酵蜂蜜饮料 metheglin; ～锦葵 marsh mallow; ～聚合草 slipperyroot; ～腊梅 allspice; Pimenta officinalis; ～明胶 pharmagel; ～婆娑纳 upland speed-well; ～蒲公英 taraxacum; ～前胡 sulphurweed (-wort); ～墙草 wall pellitory; ～球果紫堇 wax dolls; ～软膏 cream; ～石蜡油 Medol; ～莳萝 sulfurroot; ～蜀葵 Althaea officinalis; marshmallow; ～鼠尾草 Sage; ～蒜芥 garlic mustard; ～稀醋酸溶液 vinegar; ～小米草 euphrasy; ～油 medicinal oil; minera oil; ～脂 axunge; ～紫草 redroot; ～作物 medicinal crop

药用拟层孔菌 [- - nǐ céng kǒng jūn] larch fungus; agaricum; chalky-quinine fungus ◇～树脂 laricin

药用炭精 [- - tàn jīng] medicinal carbon

药用植物 [- - zhí wù] medicinal plant; officinal ◇～学 medicinal botany

药浴 [- yù] medicated bath; 〈牧〉 dipping: 羊～ *sheep dipping* ◇～池 dipping tank; dipping vat

药原性疾病 [- yuán xìng jí bìng] drug-borne disease

药园 [- -] 〈中医〉 herbal garden

药皂 [- zào] medicated soap; medical soap

药渣 [- zhā] dregs of a decoction

药疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 drug rash; drug eruption

药柱挡板 [- zhù dǎng bǎn] trap

药滓 [- zǐ] gruffs

要 [ㄧㄠˋ]

要 [yào] Ⅰ 形 (重要) important; essential: 紧～ *extremely important*; ～事 *an important matter [affair]* Ⅱ 名 (重要的内容) essential points; headline: 纲～ *outline; sketch; essentials*; 摘～ *summary; abstract*; 内容提～ *capsule summary of a book*; 择～记录 *note down the essential points* Ⅲ 动 ①(希望得到; 希望保持) want; ask for; wish; desire: 各国人民都～和平。*All nations want peace.* 谁没有票, 问她～。*Anyone without a ticket can ask her for one.* 我想～一个房间。*I wish for a room.* ～炮兵指挥所。*Artillery command post, please.* 她～我等着。*She desired me to wait.* ②(请求; 要求) ask [want] sb. to do sth.: 那位老人～我替他写封信。*The old man asked me to write a letter for him.* 他～你回去工作。*He wants you back to work.* 她～我陪你去。*She asked me to go with you.* ③(想要) want to; wish to: 他～同市长谈一谈。*He wishes to talk to the mayor.* 我还有几句话～说。*I'd like to say a few more words.* ④(表示做某事的意志) want; have a desire for: 他～学世界语。*He wants to learn Esperanto.* ⑤(须要; 应该) must; should; it is necessary [imperative, essential] that ...: 你说话做事都～当心。*You must be careful as to what you say or do.* 我们～向先进工作者学习。*We should learn from advanced workers.* ～相信群众。*We must have faith in the masses.* ⑥(将要) shall; will; be going to: 天快～黑了。*It is going to be dark soon.* ～下雨了。*It is going to rain.* ⑦(需要) need; take: 到那里～两个小时。*It takes two hours to get there.* 这活儿～不了这么多人。*You don't need so many people for this job.* 这项任务～10天才能完成。*It will take ten days to get the work done.* ⑧(表示估计, 用于比较) might; must: 今天～比昨天冷。*It's colder today than yesterday.* 你们～比我们辛苦得多。*You must have had a much tougher time than we did.* Ⅳ 连 (如果) if; suppose; in case: 明天～下雨, 我们就不去了。*If it rains tomorrow, we won't go.* 他～不去, 我也不去。*If he won't go, nor shall I.* ～

不是他指引，我们就迷路了。*If it hadn't been for him, we would have gone astray.* 我～忘了就请提醒我一下。*In case I forget, please remind me about it.* 你父亲～看见你，他会怎么说？*Suppose your father saw you, what would he say?*
另见 yāo。

要隘 [- ài] strategic pass：通往东北的～ *a pass known as the key to the Northeast*

要不 [- bù] otherwise; or else; or：快走，～你赶不上火车了。*Be quick, or you'll miss the train.*

要不得 [- bu de] no good; intolerable：这样做～。*It is no good doing that.*

要不是 [- - shi] if it were not for; but for：～医生的照料我现在就不能跟你讲话了。*If it had not been for the doctor's care I should not be speaking to you now.* ～你，我就走迷路了。*I'd have been lost but for you.*

要超先进，先学先进 [- chāo xiān jìn xiān xué xiān jìn] To surpass the advanced, one must first of all learn from the advanced.

要冲 [- chōng] communications centre; communications hub：军事～ *strategic point*；交通～ *vital communications hub*

要道 [- dào] thoroughfare：交通～ *important line of communications*; *vital communications line*

要得 [- dé] [方] good; fine; desirable：这个办法～！*That's a good idea!*

要得到 [- - dào] sweat out

要地 [- dì] important place; strategic point ◇～防空 air-defence critical area

要点 [- diǎn] ①（主要内容）main points; key point; essentials; pivot; gist：抓住～ *grasp the main points*；问题的～ *the gist of a question* ②（重要的据点）key strongpoint：战略～ *strategic point* ◇～储备 storage on critical point；～防御 defence on key point；～抄录 indicative abstract；～设计 point design

要钓大鱼，须放长线 [- diào dà yú xū fàng cháng xiàn] To catch a big fish, you have to put out a long line.

要端 [- duān] main points; essentials

要而言之 [- ér yán zhī] to sum up; to put it briefly

要犯 [- fàn] important criminal：～落网。*A principal criminal fell into the net.*

要饭 [- -] beg ◇～的 beggar

要公 [- gōng] [旧] important official business

要害 [- hài] ①（身体上致命的部分）vital part; crucial point; vulnerability：～部位 *vital part*；击中～ *hit home*；回避～问题 *evade the crucial question* [*issue*] ②（比喻重要的部分、地点或部门）strategic point; key：～之地 *a place of importance*；～部门 *key department* ◇～部件 vitals

要好 [- hǎo] ①（感情融洽）be on good terms; be close friends：他们俩认识后一直很～。*The two of them have been close friends ever since they knew.* ②（要求上进）eager to improve oneself; try hard to make progress：这孩子很～。*The kid is eager to make progress.*

要回扣 [- huí kòu] demand commissions

要价 [- jià] ask a price; charge; offer：～过高 *demand an exorbitant price*; *ask too much*

要件 [- jiàn] ①（重要文件）important document ②（重要条件）important condition

要津 [- jīn] [书] key post：位居～ *hold a key post*

要紧 [- jǐn] ①（重要）important; essential：我有点～的事跟他商量。*I have something urgent to discuss with him.* 别介意谁告诉我的，那不～。*Never mind who told me. That's of no importance.* ②（严重）be critical; be serious; matter：不过是轻伤，没什么～的。*It's only a slight wound, nothing serious.* 你到那儿早点或晚点都不～。*It's no matter whether you get there early or late.*

要来就来，要去就去 [- lái jiù lái yào qù jiù qù] One can come and go as one pleases.

要领 [- lǐng] ①（要点）main points; essentials; gist：不得～ *fail to grasp the main points*; *not see what sb. is driving at*; *miss the point* ②（基本要求）essentials：掌握～ *grasp the essentials*

要略 [- lüè] outline; summary

要么 [- me] or; either ... or ...：～现在干，～永远也不干，我们碰碰运气好吗？*It's now or never. Shall we chance it?* 他～是疯了，～是喝醉了。*He must be either mad or drunk.*

要面子 [- miàn zi] be keen on face-saving; be anxious to keep up appearances

要命 [- mìng] ①（使丧生）drive sb. to his death; kill：喂，车开得这么快，不～了！*Hey, speeding! Do you want to kill yourself?* 这活可真～。*This work is really killing.* ②（程度达到极点）confoundedly; extremely; awfully; terribly：冷得～ *terribly cold*；热得～ *awfully hot* ③（令人讨厌）a nuisance：真～，雨像是不会停了。*What a nuisance! It seems the rain will never stop.*

要目 [- mù] principal points

要钱 [- qián] charge

要强 [- qiáng] be eager to excel; be anxious to outdo others

要人 [- rén] very important person (V. I. P.); important personage

要人善忘 [- - shàn wàng] A person of importance easily forgets.

要塞 [- sài] fort; fortress; fortification; stronghold ◇～区 garrison area

要杀便杀 [- shā biàn shā] If you wish to slay, slay!

要杀便杀！要剐便剐！ [- - - - yào guǎ biàn guǎ] If you want me killed, kill; if you want me sliced, slice!

要啥有啥 [- shá yǒu shá] have [get] everything one needs; want for nothing

要是 [- shi] if; suppose; in case：～他们不相信他，他们会对他怎样？*Suppose they did not believe him, what would they do to him?* ～下雨怎么办？*What if it rains?*; *Suppose it rains?*

要死要活 [- sǐ yào huó] desperate

要素 [- sù] essential factor; key element; part; element; factor ◇～粒子 homoeomery; ～日 constituent day

要素主义教育 [- - zhǔ yì jiào yù] essentialism in education

要图 [- tú] military maps and diagrams; outline map

要闻 [- wén] important news; front-page story：～一览 *a glance of the important news*

要务 [- wù] important or urgent business

要想人不知，除非己莫为 [- xiǎng rén bù zhī chú fēi jǐ mò wéi] If you don't want anybody to know it, don't do it in the first place.

要言不烦 [- yán bù fán] An important statement need not be prolix.; brief and to the point; few words to the point; give the essentials in simple language; hit the nail on the head; speak short and to the point; succinct; terse

要因 [- yīn] essential factor ◇～合同 causative contract；～效果 factorial effect；～行为 causative action

要员 [- yuán] important official

要账 [- zhàng] demand payment of a debt; press for repayment of a loan; dun

要这要那 [- zhè yào nà] ask for this and that

要知前方路，须问过来人 [- - qián fāng lù xū wèn guò lái rén] If you wish to know the road ahead, inquire of those who have travelled it.

要知心中事，且听口中言 [- - xīn zhōng shì qiě tīng kǒu zhōng yán] What sb. says betrays himself

要职 [- zhí] important post：身居～ *hold an important post*

要旨 [- zhǐ] main idea; gist; effect

要子 [- zi] ①（用麦秆等拧成的绳状物）rope made of straw for bundling up wheat or rice ②（捆货物或打包用的条状物）strip-formed piece for bundling up goods or packing

耀 [yào] I 动 ①（光线强烈地照射）shine; illuminate; dazzle：照～ *shine upon*；*illuminate* ②（夸耀）boast of; laud：夸～ *boast about* II 名（光荣）honour; credit：荣～ *glory*; *honour*

耀斑 [- bān] {天} chromospheric eruption; solar flare ◇～暗晕 flare nimbus；～波 flare wave；～冲浪 flare surge；～核 flare kernel；～环 flare loop；～激发 flare onset；～激浪{天} flare surge；～级 flare class；～级别{天} importance (of a flare)；～闪光 flare flash；～指示器{天} flare indicator

耀度控制[调整] [- dù kòng zhì] brilliancy control

耀华豆 [- huá dòu] glory pea

耀水晶 [- shuǐ jīng] arenturine

耀武扬威 [- wǔ yáng wēi] swagger before others; bluff and bluster; flaunt one's prowess; make a big show of one's strength; make a show of force; mount [ride] the high horse; parade [show; exhibit] military prowess; presume upon one's power to intimidate others; put on airs; show one's prowess before others; with much pomp and glory and display of might

耀现色球 [- xiàn sè qiú] flaring chromosphere

耀星 [- xīng] flare star

耀眼 [- yǎn] dazzling：～的红旗 *bright red flag*；阳光～。*The sunshine is dazzling.* ◇～光辉 gleam；～闪光 flare

曜 [yào] [书] I 名（日光）sunlight II 动（照耀）shine; illuminate

钥(鑰) [yào] 名（钥匙）key
另见 yuè。

钥孔海胆 [- kǒng hǎi dǎn] keyhole urchin

钥孔鲍 [- - qī] keyhole limpet

钥孔鲍血蓝素 [- - - xuè lán sù] keyhole limpet hemocyanin

钥孔试样 [- - shì yàng] keyhole test piece

钥孔状菌 [- - zhuàng jūn] clithridium

钥匙 [- shi] key; unlocking key：开门的～ *key to a door*；万能～ *universal key*；一把～开一把锁 *open different locks with different keys*; *use different methods to deal with different people or problems* ◇～包 key case；～插管 key pipe；～定位钉 broach；～挂板 keyboard；～环 key ring；～夹套 keytainer；～孔 keyhole；～孔(金属)护板 key plate；～路签 key staff；～凭证制 key token system；～身 key plug；～锁 key lock；～头 key bit; broach；～销轴 key pin

钥匙式卡盘 [- - shì qiǎ pán] key chuck

钥匙形缺口 [- - xíng quē kǒu] keyhole notch

鹞 [yào] 名 ①（鹞属各种的通称）harrier ②（雀鹰的俗称）sparrow hawk

鹞雕 [- diāo] harrier eagle

鹞鲼 [- fèn] bonnet skate

鹞鹰 [- yīng] kite; sparrow hawk

鹞子 [- zi] ①（雀鹰）sparrow hawk ②[方]（风筝）kite：～翻身 *do a somersault*；放～ *fly kites*; *kite-flying*

乐(樂) [yào]（热爱，喜欢）love, like：仁者～山，知者～水。*A true man loves the mountains, a wise man loves the sea.*
另见 lè; yuè。

乐群 [- qun] group play, group life as part of education

疟(瘧) [yào] 义同“疟”[nüè]，只用于“疟子”。
另见 nüè。

疟子 [- zi] [口] malaria

燿 [yào] [书] 同“耀”[yào]

袎 [yào] [书] 同“鞘”[yào]

yē ㄧㄝ

耶 [yē]（构词成分）见下。
另见 yé。

耶德草 [- dé cǎo] otate

耶和华 [- hé huá] {宗} Jehovah ◇～神 Jehovah God

耶拉巴斗篷 [- lā bā dǒu peng] jellaba; jelab

耶雷[半荫]棱镜 [- léi léng jìng] jellet

耶路撒冷 [- lù sā lěng] Jerusalem ◇～东城 East Jerusalem

耶仆兰胡椒 [- pū lán hú jiāo] jaborandi pepper; jambu assu ◇～定 jaborandine；～任 jaborine

耶氏松小蠹 [- shì sōng xiǎo dù] jeffrey pine beetle

耶稣 [- sū] {宗} Jesus：～走进荒野去独自思考。*Jesus went out into the wilderness to think alone.* ◇～会 the Society of Jesus; the Jesuits；～基督 Jesus Christ；～教 Protestantism；～诞辰 Christmas; Xmas

耶佐式河流 [- zuǒ shì hé liú] yazoo stream（支流与干流平行）

椰 [yē] 名 {植}（椰子）coconut palm; coconut tree; coco

椰雕 [- diāo] {工美} coconut carving

椰干 [- gān] copra

椰果型电容器 [- guǒ xíng diàn róng qì] coconut capacitor

椰壳纤维 [- ké xiān wéi] cocos fibre; coir fibre

椰蓉 [- róng] {食品} shredded coconut stuffing

椰(子)树 [- shù] coconut palm; coconut tree; coco; Cocos nucifera

椰油 [- yóu] coconut oil; coconut butter

椰枣 [- zǎo] ①（椰枣树）date palm ②（椰枣果实）date

椰子 [- zi] ①（椰子树）coconut palm; coconut tree; coco ②(椰子果实)coconut ◇～垫 cocomat；～猫 bondar; musang；～醛 arbricolin；～肉 coconut meat；～糖 coconut candy；～硬脂 cocinin; cocostearin; cocosterin；～油 kaya

Y

oil; coconut oil; ～ 脂 cocoa butter; cacao butter; oleum theobromatis; theobroma oil; copraol; cupraol; ～ 汁 coconut milk
椰子核 [- - hé] copra ◇ ～ 油 palm-nut oil

掖 [ㄧㄝ]
[yē] 动 (塞进) tuck in; thrust in between: 把钱 ～ 在怀里 *tuck away money in one's bosom*; 把手帕 ～ 进口袋 *tuck a handkerchief into a pocket*; 把信从门缝里 ～ 进去 *slip a letter under the door*; 把打火机 ～ 进裤兜儿 *thrust a lighter into one's trouser pocket*; 腰里 ～ 着枪 *with a pistol in one's belt*; ～ ～ 藏藏 *clandestinely*; *try to cover up*; 把你的衬衫下摆 ～ 进裤腰里。*Tuck your shirt into your trousers*.
另见 yè。

噎 [ㄧㄝ]
[yē] 动 ①(食物堵住食管) choke: 被食物 ～ 住了 *choke over one's food*; *be choked by one's food*; 他吃得太快，～ 住了。*He started to choke as he was eating too fast*. 她咽下一粒梅核，几乎 ～ 死。*She swallowed a plum-stone and was almost choked*. ②[方](说话顶撞人) render sb. speechless by saying sth. blunt or rude; choke off: 他一句话就把她给 ～ 回去了。*She was just going to say something when that one remark of his choked her off*.
噎嗝 [- gé] 〈中医〉 cancer of the esophagus
噎膈 [- -] 〈中医〉 dysphagic
噎塞点 [- sāi diǎn] choking point

暍 [ㄧㄝ]
[yē] 动 [书] (中暑) suffer heatstroke [sunstroke]; be affected by the heat

倻 [ㄧㄝ]
[yē] (构词成分) 见"伽倻琴" [jiā yē qín]

yé ㄧㄝˊ

耶 [ㄧㄝˊ]
[yé] Ⅰ 助 [书] (表示疑问的语气): 是 ～ 非 ～? *Is it or isn't it ?*; *Yes or no?*; *Is it true or is it not?* Ⅱ 名 [书] (父亲) father
另见 yē。

揶 [ㄧㄝˊ]
[yé] (构词成分) 见下。
揶揄 [- yú] [书] (嘲笑) ridicule; deride

邪 [ㄧㄝˊ]
[yé] 同"耶" [yé]
另见 xié。

铘 [ㄧㄝˊ]
[yé] (构词成分)见"镆铘" [mò yé]

爷(爺) [ㄧㄝˊ]
[yé] 名 ①[方] (父亲) father: ～娘 *father and mother* ②[方] (祖父) grandfather ③(对长一辈或年长男子的尊称) uncle (a respectful form of address for an elderly man) ④(旧时对官僚、财主等的称呼) a form of address for an official or rich man: 老 ～ *sir*; *master*; *lord*; 少 ～ *young master* (*of the house*) ⑤(对神的称呼) god: 老天 ～ *God*; *Heaven*
爷儿 [-r] [口] men of two or more generations
爷儿俩 [-r liǎ] father and son; uncle and nephew; grandfather and grandson: ～ 在同一个公司工作。*Father and son work in the same company*.
爷儿们 [-r men] [口] men of two or more generations
爷们 [- men] [方] ①(男人) man; menfolk: 老 ～ *man* ②(丈夫) husband
爷们儿 [- - r] [口] men of two or more generations
爷爷 [- ye] [口] ①(祖父) grandfather ②(与祖父同辈的男子) grandpa

yě ㄧㄝˇ

埜 [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yě] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 佑 *Ye You*

墅 [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yě] [书] 同"野" [yě]

野(埜) [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yě] Ⅰ 名 ①(野外) open country; the open: 旷 ～ *open spaces* [*country*]; *wilderness*; 田 ～ *open fields*; 沃 ～ 千里 *a vast expanse of fertile land* ②(界限) limit; boundary: 分 ～ *line of demarcation*; 视 ～ *field of vision* ③(不当政的地位) not in power; out of office: 下 ～ *be forced to relinquish power*; 在 ～ 党 *a party not in power* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 处 *Ye Chu* Ⅱ 形 ①(野生的; 非驯养的) wild; uncultivated; undomesticated; untamed: ～ 花 *wild flower*; ～ 牛 *wild ox* ②(蛮横; 粗鲁) rude; rough: 动作太 ～ *rough play*; 撒 ～ *act wildly*; *behave rudely*; 说话太 ～ *use coarse language*; *speak rudely*; 举止粗 ～ *behave boorishly* ③(不受约束) unrestrained; abandoned; unruly: 放了几天假，这孩子的心都玩 ～ 了。*After the fun he's had during the holidays, the boy can't concentrate on his school work*.
野桉 [- ān] flooded gum; desert gum
野百合 [- bǎi hé] rattlebush; crotalaria sessiiflora ◇ ～ 碱 monocrotaline; ～ 宁 crotalaburnine; ～ 中毒 crotalism
野菠菜 [- bō cài] wild spinach
野薄荷 [- bò he] wild mint
野簿 [- bù] field note
野菜 [- cài] edible wild herbs; potherb
野餐 [- cān] picnic: ～ 者 *picnicker* ◇ ～ 会 picnic party; ～ 郊游 cookout
野蚕 [- cán] tussah; bombyx mandarina; Mandarina silkworm ◇ ～ 丝 tussah; tussore; tussur silk
野草 [- cǎo] weeds: 拔 ～ *pull up weeds*; 根除 ～ *root up* [*uproot*] *weeds*; ～ 丛生 *be overgrown* [*choked*] *with weeds*
野草莓 [- - méi] wood strawberry
野草闲花 [- - xián huā] women of easy virtue; paramours
野传 [- chuán] 〈棒、垒球〉 wild throw ◇ ～ 球 passed ball
野炊 [- chuī] cook a meal in the open (air)
野村小店 [- cūn xiǎo diàn] a little inn in a village
野地 [- dì] wild country; wilderness
野靛碱 [- diàn jiǎn] eulexine; cytisine
野斗篷草 [- dǒu peng cǎo] five-grass
野蜂 [- fēng] wild bee
野复理石 [- fù lǐ shí] wildflysch
野甘草 [- gān cǎo] broomwort; broomweed
野甘菊 [- - jú] feverfen
野甘蓝 [- - lán] wild cabbage
野橄榄 [- gǎn lǎn] wild olive
野鸽 [- gē] Columba livia; wild pigeon
野葛 [- gé] elegant jessamine
野狗 [- gǒu] pye-dog; pi-dog; pie-dog
野狗逐食 [- - zhú shí] (like) mongrels fighting over garbage
野菇菌素 [- gū jūn sù] campestrin
野果 [- guǒ] wild fruit
野黑樱树苷 [- hēi yīng shù gān] serotrin
野黑樱素 [- - - sù] prunin
野鸻 [- héng] pratincole
野胡萝卜 [- hú luó bo] cicely; wild carrot
野狐参禅 [- - cān chán] A wild fox sits absorbed in contemplation [as Buddhists] — not knowing the limits of one's ability, one attempts to imitate others.
野花 [- huā] wild flower ◇ ～ 金龟 bumble flower beetle
野花闲草 [- - xián cǎo] girls [women] to be picked up; loose women picked up by men; prostitutes and courtesans; women of easy virtue
野槐兰(木兰) [- huái lán] wild indigo
野黄莓 [- huáng méi] cloudberry
野灰色 [- huī sè] agouti
野火 [- huǒ] twitchfire; prairie fire; bush fire; wild fire ◇ ～ 病 〈植病〉 wildfire
野火偏途顶极 [- - piān tú dǐng jí] fire disclimax
野火烧不尽，春风吹又生 [- - shāo bú jìn chūn fēng chuī yòu shēng] Not even a prairie fire can destroy the grass. It grows again when the spring breeze blows.; No prairie fire can burn the grass utterly. The spring wind blows it back to life again.; The grass cannot be burned out by a prairie fire but grows again with the spring breeze.
野鸡 [- jī] ①〈动〉 pheasant ②(私娼) street walker ◇ ～ 汽车 plying taxi
野居虫 [- jū chóng] Agroulus
野菊 [- jú] 〈植〉 chrysanthemum indicum
野菊花 [- - huā] mother chrysanthemum; wild chrysanthemum flower; 〈中药〉 flos chrysanthemi indici
野苣凉拌菜 [- jù liáng bàn cài] corn salad
野决明 [- jué míng] thermopsis fabaceae ◇ ～ 定 thermopsidine; ～ 碱 thermopsine
野郎公 [- láng gōng] adulterer; tertium quid
野粮衣 [- liáng yī] erratic lichen; manna lichen
野驴 [- lǘ] Asiatic wild ass; kiang
野萝卜子中毒 [- luó bo zǐ zhòng dú] raphania
野罗勒 [- - lè] wild basil
野骆驼 [- luò tuo] wild camel
野马 [- mǎ] jughead; wild horse; mustang; fury horse; uncontrolled person ◇ ～ 草 bronco grass; broncho grass
野马式战斗机 [- - shì zhàn dòu jī] Mustang
野马无缰 [- - wú jiāng] a wild horse running about without reins; Once you give free rein to your anger or passion, etc., it would be very difficult, if not impossible, to curb it.
野马追 [- - zhuī] 〈植〉 eupatorium lindleyanun var. trifoliolatum; lindley eupatorium
野麦畏 [- mài wèi] tri-allate; Far-Go
野蛮 [- mán] ①(不文明) uncivilized; uncultivated; savage: 处于 ～ 状态 *in a savage state* ②(蛮横残暴) barbarous; cruel; brutal; inhuman: ～ 的屠杀 *brutal massacre*; ～ 的种族主义 *barbarous racism*; ～ 行为 *barbarous act*; *savage behaviour*; *atrocity*; *barbarity*; *savagery*; 遭受 ～ 的虐待 *subjected to barbarous treatment*; ～ 装卸 *careless loading and unloading*; *barbarous loading and unloading* ◇ ～ 女友 sassy girl; ～ 人 savage; barbarian; ～ 时代 Barbarism
野芒果 [- máng guǒ] dika
野猫 [- māo] ①(无主的猫) stray cat ②(野生的、非人类畜养的猫) wildcat ③[方](野兔) hare
野猫式罢工 [- - shì bà gōng] a wildcat strike
野猫战斗机 [- - zhàn dòu jī] Tomcat
野毛地黄 [- máo dì huáng] wild foxglove
野毛茛 [- - gèn] hedgehog
野棉 [- mián] wild cotton
野棉花 [- - hua] Anemone Vitifolia
野棉象甲 [- - xiàng jiǎ] thurberia weevil
野螟科 [- míng kē] Pyraustidae
野蘑菇 [- mó gu] Psalliota arvensis; Agaricus arvensis ◇ ～ 素 psalliotin
野茉莉 [- mò li] snowball ◇ ～ 科 Styracaceae
野牡丹 [- mǔ dan] tomonea ◇ ～ 科 Melastomataceae
野木瓜 [- mù guā] stauntonvine
野苜蓿 [- - xu] wild alfalfa; sickle alfalfa; medicago falcata
野柠檬 [- níng méng] xymalos; wild lemon
野牛 [- niú] wild ox; buff; buffalo ◇ ～ 草 buffalograss; buchoe dactyloides (一种植物)
野炮 [- pào] field gun; field artillery
野苹果 [- píng guǒ] crabapple; wild apple ◇ ～ 木 crabwood
野葡萄 [- pú tao] bryony; wild grape
野千里光碱 [- qiān lǐ guāng jiǎn] campestrine
野蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] 〈植〉 multiflora rose; wild rose
野禽 [- qín] wild fowl; wild bird
野雀麦 [- què mài] field brome
野人 [- rén] savage; wild man: 中国巨足 ～ *a Chinese bigfoot*
野人献曝 [- - xiàn pù] present sunshine to a king; countryman offering the heat of the sun as a present — out of respect
野忍冬 [- rěn dōng] wild honeysuokle
野山参 [- shān shēn] wild ginseng
野山羊 [- - yáng] aegagrus; 〈脊椎〉 wild goat
野扇花定 [- shàn huā dìng] sarocodine
野扇花碱 [- - - jiǎn] saracocine
野麝香草 [- shè xiāng cǎo] serpol; serpolet; serpyllum
野生 [- shēng] wild; uncultivated; feral ◇ ～ 白菜 maori cabbage; ～ 灯心草 field rush; ～ 动植物 wilding; ～ 芳香植物 field balm; ～ 蜂 wild bee; ～ 橄榄 oleaster; ～ 酵母 wild yeasts; ～ 空间 wildspace; pathological space; ～ 类型 agriotype; ～ 罗望子树 wild tamarind; ～ 特牛儿苗 wild geranium; ～ 苗 seeding-growth; wild tree; ～ 欧石南 wild brier; ～ 生物资源保护 wildlife conservation; ～ 橡胶 wild rubber; ～ 性 wildness; ～ 燕麦 havergrass; ～ 植物 wild plant; ～ 种 wild species; ～ 状态 wild state
野生动物 [- - dòng wù] wild animal; wildlife ◇ ～ 保护 conservation of wildlife; ～ 保护者 preservationist; ～ 病 wild animals disease; ～ 管理 wildlife management; ～ 皮 wild animal skin; ～ 资源保护 wildlife conservation; ～ 植物 wild plant; natural growth
野生动物园 [- - - - yuán] animal park: 在南非有许多 ～。*There are a lot of animal parks in South Africa*.
野生果树 [- - guǒ shù] wild fruit tree
野生群体 [- - qún tǐ] 〈生物〉 wild population
野生生物 [- - shēng wù] wildlife ◇ ～ 保护者 wildlifer
野生型 [- - xíng] wild type ◇ ～ 等位基因 wild-type allele; wild-type gene; ～ 基因 wild type gene; ～ 噬菌体 wild type phage
野诗 [- shī] a surname: ～ 良辅 *Yeshi Liangfu*
野食 [- shí] ①(禽兽在野外找到的食物) food picked from the fields ②(本份以外所得的财物) extra irregular income
野史 [- shǐ] unofficial history; privately compiled history
野兽 [- shòu] wild beast; wild animal; savage ◇

～害 damage caused by games；～集中区 concentration area of games；～内脏 guarry；～栖息处 harbor；～食害 damage by game
野兽派 [- - pài] fauvism；brutalism ◇ ～绘画 fauvism painting；～建筑家[艺术家] fauvist；brutalist；～艺术 brutalism
野蜀葵 [- shǔ kuí] wild hollyhock
野水苏 [- shuǐ sū] field betony
野叟村夫 [- sǒu cūn fū] an aged rustic and a countryman
野天鹅 [- tiān é] wild swan
野头野脑 [- tóu yě nǎo] wild head and unruly brain
野兔 [- tù] hare ◇ ～热 tularemia
野兔型脚 [- - xíng jiǎo] hare foot
野豚鼠 [- tún shǔ] aperea；perea
野外 [- wài] open country；field；outdoor(s)：～旅行 *take an excursion in an open country*；牛在～吃草。*Cows were grazing in the field.* ◇ ～靶场 out-station；～标志 field mark；～操作 field operation；～查勘 field reconnaissance；～炊事技术 field cooking technique；～道路 rural road；～地质记录 Geological field record；～地质学 field geology；～辅助设备 field support equipment；～工作 field work；～工作记录本 fieldbook；～观察 field observation；～记录 field note；～镜 field glass；～考察指南 field guide；～猎狗 field dog；～命名 field name；～设备 field equipment；～生存训练 field survival training；～生活 outdoor life；～生理学 field physiology；～实习 field trip；fieldwork；～实验 field trial；～释放 field release；～试验 field test；～手图 map of field free-hand work；～斯潘尼猎狗 field spaniel；～天文学 field astronomy；～维修测试设备 field maintenance test equipment；～修理车间 camp shop；～演习〈军〉field exercise；～制图 field mapping；～作业 field work；field operation
野外用红外辐射源 [- - yòng hóng wài fú shè yuán] field infrared source
野豌豆 [- wān dòu]〈植〉vetch；bush vetch；tare；wood-vetch ◇ ～象甲 vetch bruchid；～籽 tare
野味 [- wèi] game；venison ◇ ～蔬菜炖肉 salmi；salmis；～馅饼 a game pie
野莴苣 [- wō jù] fireweed；wild lettuce
野无花果 [- wú huā guǒ] caprifig
野香海棠 [- xiāng hǎi táng] American crab apple
野香子兰 [- - zǐ lán] vanillon
野橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] wild rubber
野向日葵 [- - rì kuí] wild sunflower
野小麦 [- xiǎo mài] wild wheat
野心 [- xīn] wild ambition；careerism：狂妄的～ *audacious ambition*；政治～ *political ambition*；实现霸占全球的～ *achieve a global ambition*；他的～毫无止境。*His ambition is unbounded.* 他的～没有得逞。*His ambition was not satisfied.* 她没有个人～。*She has no personal ambition.* ◇ ～狼 a vicious wolf；a person of wicked ambition
野心勃勃 [- - bó bó] be overweeningly ambitious；a flight of ambition；be obsessed with ambition；burn with ambition(s)；consumed by ambition；driven by wild ambition；full of ambition；harbour ambitious dreams；harbor wild ambitions；indulge oneself in ambitions；with unbridled ambition：～的人可能遭惨败。*Those who fly too high may come to grief.* 他～。*He burns with an ambition.*
野心不死 [- - bù sǐ] cling to one's ambitious designs；one's personal ambitions unsatisfied；still burning with wild ambitions
野心家 [- - jiā] careerist；adventurist；ambitious schemer：资产阶级～ *a bourgeois careerist*
野性 [- xìng] ferity；wild nature；unruliness；untamed：～难驯 *untamable*；*The wild nature is hard to tame.*
野鸭 [- yā] wild duck ◇ ～草 tealgrass；～灰色 teal gray；～绿色 teal blue
野亚麻 [- yà má] wild flax
野羊 [- yáng] mountain sheep
野樱桃 [- yīng tao] wild cherry
野营 [- yíng] camp；bivouac：出外～ *go camping* ◇ ～车 camper；～地 camp；～活动 camping；～磨练 camping and field training；～炉 camp stove；～水壶 dixie；～训练 camp and field training；～者 camper
野油菜 [- yóu cài] [印] sarson
野有饿殍 [- yǒu è piǎo] The wilds were full of famished people.；In the fields lay people starved to death.
野鬘瓣花 [- yòu bàn huā] wild hemp
野羽衣草 [- yǔ yī cǎo] parsley pierit
野鸢尾 [- yuān wěi] wild flag；vesper iris
野月桂 [- yuè guì] bayberry；bay-rum tree；Jamaica berry；wild cinnamon；Pimenta aris
野战 [- zhàn]〈军〉field operations ◇ ～被覆线 field wire；～仓库 field depot；～炊事房 field kitchen；～电报机 field telegraph；～电缆 field telephone cable；～防空 field air-defence；～防御 field defence；～服 field jacket；～工事 field fortification；fieldwork；～火箭 field-artillery rocket；～火炮 fieldpiece；field artillery；～机场 air strip；～救护队 field ambulance；～军 field army；～口粮 field ration；～密码 field code；～炮〈军〉field gun；field piece；～炮兵教练炮 field artillery trainer；～勤务 field service；～轻便电话[电报]机 buzzerphone；～输油管线 field oil pipe-line；～数据处理系列 Fieldata；～条令 Field Manual；～卫生队 ambulance corps；～医疗装备 field medical equipment；～医院 field hospital；～油库 field oil depot；～炸弹库 bomb dump；～阵地 field position；～阵地防御 field positional defence；～筑城 field fortification；～辎重 field train
野芝麻 [- zhī ma] white dead nettle；dead nettle ◇ ～四糖 stachyose
野猪 [- zhū]〈脊椎〉boar；wild boar；sus scrofa ◇ ～肉 [英] brawn
野紫罗兰 [- zǐ luó lán] johnny-jump-up

冶 [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yě] Ⅰ 动（熔炼）smelt（metal）Ⅱ 形[书]（女子装饰艳丽，含贬义）seductively dressed or made up：妖～ *pretty and coquettish* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～区夫 *Ye Qufu*
冶金 [- jīn] metallurgy ◇ ～厂 metallurgical plant；smelter；～冲天炉 metallurgical blast cupola；～处理 metallurgical treatment；～粉尘 metallurgical dust；～工程 metallurgical engineering；～工业 metallurgical industry；～焦 metallurgical coke；～焦炭 smelter coke；～工业废物 metallurgical industry wastes；～炉 metallurgical furnace；furnace；～炉工 furnaceman；～菌属 Metallogenium；～起重机 steelwork's crane；～企业 smelter；～缺陷 metallurgical imperfection；～热力学 metallurgical thermodynamics；～设备 metallurgical equipment；～生产自动化 automation of metallurgic process；～史 history of metallurgy；～添加剂 metallurgical addition agent；～效应 metallurgical effect；～烟尘 metallurgical dust
冶金学 [- - xué] metallurgy ◇ ～家 metallurgist
冶炼 [- liàn] smelt ◇ ～操作 smelting operation；～厂 smeltery；smelter；metal production plant；smelting plant；～工 smelter；～过程 smelting process；～炉 smelting furnace；～设备 smelting equipment；～时间 duration of heat
冶容 [- róng] ①（妖媚的容貌）seductive looks ②（打扮得很妖媚）seductively made up
冶容诲淫 [- - huì yín] Seductive looks incite to wantonness.；Bewitching countenance incites lust.；Dress prettily invites adultery.；Ogling looks induce wantonness.
冶艳 [- yàn] [书] pretty and coquettish
冶叶倡条 [- yè chàng tiáo] women of easy virtue；girls [women] to be picked up；loose women picked up by men；prostitutes and courtesans
冶游 [- yóu] visit prostitutes
冶铸遗址 [- zhù yí zhǐ] ancient metallurgical site

也 [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yě] Ⅰ 副 ①（表示同样）also；too；as well；either；likewise：不哭～不闹（*A child*）*neither cries nor makes any trouble.*；你不去，我～不去。*If you're not going, I'm not going either.* 他说法语，～会说西班牙语。*He speaks French, and Spanish as well.* 他～会游泳。*He can also swim.* 我～是教师。*I'm a teacher, too.* 中国是一个社会主义国家，～是一个发展中国家。*China is a socialist country, and a developing country as well.* ②（叠用，强调两事并列）as well as：操场上～有打球的，～有跑步的。*Some of the people on the sports ground are playing ball games, and some are running.* 她～会打篮球，～会打网球。*She can play tennis as well as basketball.* ③（叠用，表示无论这样或那样；不以某种情形为条件）：你去～得去，不去～得去。*You've got to go, whether you want to or not.* 他左想～不是，右想～不是。*He just couldn't make up his mind either way.* 天好我们～干，天不好我们～干。*We never stop working, rain or shine.* ④（表示转折或让步，常跟上文的"虽然"、"即使"等呼应）：即使失败10次，我～不灰心。*I'll never lose heart even if I should fail ten times.* 你不说我～知道。*You don't have to tell me. I know already.* ⑤（表示委婉等语气）：～只好这样了。*We'll have to leave it at that.* 这袋土豆～就一百斤。*This sack of potatoes weighs a hundred jin at most.* ⑥（表示强调，常跟"再"、"一点"、"连"等字连用）：等了半天～没见他来。*We had been waiting for him for a long time, yet he didn't turn up.* 他病得一点～不想吃。*He is so ill that he doesn't feel like eating anything.* 我永远～不会忘记听她唱那支歌时的情景。*I shall never forget hearing her singing that song.* 现在连偏僻的山区～用上了拖拉机。*Nowadays tractors are used even in remote mountainous regions.* 再冷的天我～不怕。*I can stand colder weather than this.* Ⅱ 助[书] ①（表示判断、解释等语气）：陈胜者，阳城人～。*Chen Sheng was a native of Yangcheng.* 非不能～，是不为～。*It is not a question of ability but one of readiness.* ②（表示疑问或反诘的语气）：何～？*How is that?*；*Why so?* 是可忍～，孰不可忍～？*If this can be tolerated, what cannot?* ③（用于句中，表示停顿）：地之相去～，千有余里。*The place is over a thousand li away.* ④（表示嘱咐）：不可不慎～。*You must be very careful.* ⑤（表示感叹）：何其毒～！*How pernicious!* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～伯先 *Ye Boxian*
也罢 [- bà] ①（表示容忍或只得如此）：～，既然他不愿做，就不要勉强他。*All right, don't force him to do it since he won't.* ②（叠用，表示不以某种情况为条件）whether ... or ...；no matter whether：刮风～，下雪～，他都坚持长跑。*He keeps up his long-distance running whether it's windy or snowy.*
也好 [- hǎo] ①（表示容忍）It may not be a bad idea.；may as well：说明一下～。*Better give an explanation.* ②（叠用，表示不以某种情况为条件）whether ... or ...；no matter whether：你开车来～，乘火车来～，但必须准时到达。*Whether you drive or take the train, you must be here on time.* 你去～，不去～，情况不会改变。*Whether you go or not, the situation will remain unchanged.*
也门 [- mén] Yemen：～共和国 *the Republic of Yemen* ◇ ～霉素 yemenimycin；～人 Yemeni；Yemenite；Yemenite Arab；～[文殊兰]辛 yemensine
也许 [- xǔ] perhaps；probably；maybe：他～病了。*Perhaps he's ill.* 这～是对的。*Maybe it is right.* 他～不对。*He may be wrong.*

yè ㄧㄝˋ

贠 [ㄧㄝˇ]
[yè]〈构词成分〉见下。
贠蒿 [- hāo] carum carvic ◇ ～油 caraway oil；caraway seed oil；carui oil

靨(靥) [ㄧㄝˋ]
[yè] 名 ①（酒窝）dimple ②（姓氏）a surname：～杰 *Ye Jie*

页(頁、葉、箬) [ㄧㄝˋ]
[yè] Ⅰ 名（张）page；leaf：插～ *inset*；*insert*；扉～ *title page*；活～ *loose leaf*；增～ *supplementary sheet*；对～翻译 *a paginal translation* Ⅱ 量（面）page：翻到第十～ *turn to page ten*；翻过一～ *turn the page over*；一本三百～的书 *a book of three hundred pages*；参见第五～至第七～。*See pages five to seven.* 你写[读]了多少～？*How many pages have you written [read]?* 在第四十四～上有一张一艘船的照片。*There is a picture of a ship on page 44.*
页边 [- biān] margin ◇ ～行数 runners；～标志 signal；～空白 margin
页表起始地址 [- biǎo qǐ shǐ dì zhǐ]〈计〉page table origin
页出口 [- chū kǒu]〈计〉page exit
页缝 [- fèng]〈计〉page slot
页硅酸盐 [- guī suān yán] phyllosilicate；layer silicate；sheet mineral；sheet silicate
页寄存器 [- jì cún qì] page register
页结束暂停信号 [- jié shù zàn tíng xìn hào] end-of-page stop
页界 [- jiè] page boundary
页理 [- lǐ] lamellation
页码 [- mǎ] page number；pagination
页面 [- miàn] page；page table ◇ ～边界 margin for page；page boundary；～变换地址 page mapaddress；～表 page table；～操作能力 page turning capability；～出错 page fault；～地址寄存器 page address register；～地址数据 page address data；～法 paging method；～格式 page formatting；～格式标识符 page format-

Y

ter；～寄存器〔计〕page register；～计数器 page counter；～交换 page swapping；～结束条件 end of page condition；～取数时间 page access time；～调动 paging；～调换 page alignment；～显示 page display；～选择器 page selector；～寻址 page addressing；～寻址法 page addressing method；～寻址方式 page addressing system；～溢出 page overflow；～指针 page pointer；～置换算法 page replacement algorithm；～转换〔自〕page turning；～转换异常 page translation exception；～自动推进 automatic advancing of printer page

页面式磁鼓 [- - shì cí gǔ] paging drum

页片状 [- piàn zhuàng] lamellar

页扇 [- shàn] valve；leaf

页式 [- shì] page；paging ◇ ～打印读出机 page reader；～打印机 page printer；～打印阅读机 page reader；～电传印刷机 page teleprinter；～文件阅读器 page document reader；～印刷 page printing；～印刷机 page printer；～印字电报机 page printer；～阅读机 page reader

页首 [- shǒu] page heading ◇ ～字〔刷〕prima

页头书名 [- tóu shū míng]〔刷〕running heads

页尾 [- wěi] page footing

页下式 [- xià shì]〔教〕down-the-page format

页线 [- xiàn]〔计〕page slot

页心 [- xīn]〔刷〕type page

页序排列 [- xù pái liè] lay

页岩 [- yán]〔地〕shale；shaly；shiver；bind (bend) ◇ ～半焦 shale semicockes；～采油率 extraction rate of oil from shale；～残渣 burnt shale；oxidized shale；～柴油 shale diesel oil；～储集层 shale reservoir；～灰 shale ashes；～焦油 shale tar；～基岩〔地〕shale matrix；～夹层〔地〕shale hand；～砾砾岩 shale-pebble conglomerate；～沥青毡 batt；～煤 slum；～煤油 photogene；～粘土〔地〕shale clay；～油 shale oil；～砖 shale brick

页岩质砂 [- - zhì shā] shalysand

页岩状 [- - zhuàng]〔地〕shaly ◇ ～灰岩〔地〕shale limestone

页帧 [- zhèng] page frame ◇ ～号 page frame number

页状剥落 [- zhuàng bō luò] exfoliation

页状构造 [- - gòu zào] book structure

页状岩层 [- - yán céng] shaly bedding

页组 [- zǔ] page group

页组合器 [- - hé qì] page composer

掖 [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 动 ①（用手搀扶别人的胳膊）support sb. by the arm ②（扶助；提拔）help；assist；promote：扶～ *support*；*help*；奖～ *encourage by rewarding and promoting*；*reward and promote* 另见 yē。

业(業) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] Ⅰ 名 ①（行业）line of business；trade；industry：各行各～ *all trades and professions*；*different trades and callings*；*all walks of life*；工～ *industry*；矿～ *mining industry*；饮食～ *catering trade* ②（职业）occupation；profession；employment；job：就～ *obtain employment*；*take up an occupation*；*get a job*；失～ *be out of job*；*be unemployed*；他以木工为～。*He is a carpenter by profession*. ③（学业）course of study：结～ *complete a course of study*；*graduate*；修～ *study at school* ④（事业）cause；enterprise：创～ *start an enterprise*；*do pioneering work*；大～ *great cause* ⑤（产业）estate；property：家～ *family property* ⑥〔宗〕（佛教徒称一切行为、言语、思想为业）karma；deed；action：罪～ *sin* ⑦（姓氏）a surname：～伟 *Ye Wei* Ⅱ 动（从事）engage in：～农 *engage in farming*；～医 *practise medicine* Ⅲ 副（已经）already：～已病故 *already died of illness*；～已核实 *have already been verified*

业大 [- dà] sparetime university；sparetime college

业荒于嬉 [- huāng yú xī] Often one's enterprise or business etc. is ruined by too much amusement on one's part.；Distraction deprives work of excellence.；neglect one's business for pleasure；The progress of studies is retarded by frivolities.

业绩 [- jì] achievement；outstanding achievement：光辉～ *glorious achievements*；奇迹般的～ *miraculous achievement*；英雄～ *heroic achievement*；值得称颂的～ *praiseworthy achievement* ◇ ～报表 earning report；～审计 performance audit

业界自律 [- jiè zì lǜ] industry self-regulation

业精于勤 [- jīng yú qín] Efficiency comes from diligence.；Rich knowledge and great ability come from diligence [learning].；The essential of work is diligence.；The progress of [in] studies comes from hard work.

业经 [- -] already：～批准 *have been approved* ◇ ～装运(在途)afloat

业内人士 [- nèi rén shì] insider

业前培训 [- qián péi xùn] pre-job training

业师 [- shī] a form of address for teachers who have taught oneself

业务 [- wù] vocational work；professional work；business；service；traffic；transaction：政治与～ *politics and profession*；*politics and vocational work*；正常～ *normal business*；～班子 *setups in administrative and professional work*；钻研～ *study diligently one's profession* ◇ ～报表 report forms of business；～波段 service band；～等级 grade of service；～电话 service call；～范围 scope of business；～方针 business policy；～观察台 service observation desk；～过失 professional negligence；～技术事故 malpractice；～尖子 professional backbone；～简介 brief description of business；～卷宗 transaction file；～控制 operational control；～名片 business card；～能力 professional ability；～审计 operational auditing；～收入 business income；～手腕 business acumen；～守则 code of practice；～水平 professional skill；vocational level；～素质 professional qualities；～条件 professional qualification；～通话 service call；～通信电路 service circuit；～通信设备 service telephone system；～通信系统 service communication system；～通信增音机 service communication repeater；～通讯 newsletter；～系统 operation system；～线 service line；interposition trunk；call circuit；～协定 business argreement；～性质 professional quality [character]；～学习 vocational study；～知识 professional knowledge；～专长 specialized skill

业务类公务员 [- - lèi gōng wù yuán] public servants in the professional work category

业务联系方便 [- - lián xì fāng biàn]〔广告〕easy contacts

业务用计算机 [- - yòng jì suàn jī] comptometer

业已 [- yǐ] already：当我到达时，他～走了。*He had gone when I arrived*.

业余 [- yú] ①（工作时间以外的）sparetime；after-hours：办～进修班 *run sparetime class* ②（非专业的）amateur ◇ ～爱好 hobby；～爱好者 amateur；～报务员 amateur operator；～波段 amateur frequency band；amateur band；～补习学校 continuation school；～大学 sparetime college [university]；～电视 amateur television；～电台呼号 amateur station call letter；～工大 a part-time engineering college；～话务员 amateur operator；～(爱好者)计算机 hobby computer；～兼职 part-time engagement；～教育 sparetime education；～教育网 amateur education network；～理论学习 theoretical study after workhours；～疗养所 sparetime outpatient hospital；～美术 spare-time arts；～频段 amateur band；～时间 off-hour；～体校 part-time sports training school；spare-time sports school for children；～体育 amateur sports；～文艺工作者 amateur literary and art workers；～通信 amateur communication；～文化 spare-time culture；～无线电爱好者 radio amateur；～无线电发射机 amateur transmitter；～无线电家 radio amateur；～无线电频率 amateur radio frequency；～无线电通讯 amateur radio；～学校 sparetime school；～研究 sparetime studies；～音乐活动 amateur music activities；～预报 amateur forecast；～知识 dilettantism；～中学 spare-time middle school；～作家 an on-the-side writer；an amateur literary worker；unprofessional writer；～作者 amateur writer

业余者移动电台 [- - zhě yí dòng diàn tái] amateur portable mobile station

业障 [- zhàng] evil creature；vile spawn

业主 [- zhǔ] owner；proprietor；business entrepreneur；business owner ◇ ～提取金 drawings；～协议 master agreement

邺(鄴) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 名 ①（古地名）Ye，an ancient place in Henan Province ②（姓氏）surname：～凤 *Ye Feng*

叶(葉) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 名 ①（叶子）leaf；foliage：黄[落，嫩]～ *yellow [fallen，young] leaves*；秋～ *autumn foliage*；一片枫～ *a maple leaf*；长～ *come [spring] into leaf*；树已落～。*The tree has dropped its leaves*. ②（像叶子的）leaf-like thing：百～窗 *shutter*；*blind*；一～扁舟 *a small boat* ③（页）page；leaf ④（较长时期的分段）part of a historical period：20世纪中～ *the middle of the twentieth century*；*mid-20th century*；清朝末～ *the closing period of the Qing Dynasty* ⑤（脑、肺、肝的叶）lobe ⑥（姓氏）a surname：～法静 *Ye Fajing*

叶白素 [- bái sù] leucophyll；leukophyl

叶斑 [- bān] tikka ◇ ～病 calico；〔农〕leaf spot；～驳 leaf mottle

叶板 [- bǎn] akanthus

叶瓣饰 [- bàn shì] feathering；foliation

叶背 [- bèi] blade back

叶本卟啉 [- běn bǔ lín] Phylloetioporphyrin

叶鼻 [- bí] leaf-nosed

叶吡咯 [- bǐ luò] phyllopyrrole

叶边 [- biān] limb ◇ ～枯病 rimfire；～退绿病 marginal chlorsis

叶变形 [- biàn xíng] phyllomorphosis

叶柄 [- bǐng]〔植〕petiole；petious；thecaphore；stipe；leaf stalk

叶病 [- bìng] leaf disease

叶卟啉 [- bǔ lín] phylloporphyrin

叶菜类饲料 [- cài lèi sì liào] leaf vegetable

叶层流形 [- céng liú xíng] foliated manifold

叶插条 [- chā tiáo] sectional leaf cutting

叶蝉 [- chán]〔动〕leafhopper；jassid；sharp shooter ◇ ～散〔农药〕isoprocarb

叶蝉烧 [- - shāo] hopperburn

叶齿 [- chǐ] leaf-teeth

叶赤素 [- chì sù] phylloerythrin

叶虫 [- chóng] leafworm；phyllium

叶穿孔 [- chuān kǒng] shot hole of leaf

叶唇鱼 [- chún yú] squawfish

叶刺 [- cì] leaf thorn；leaf spine ◇ ～病 leaf bite

叶丛 [- cóng] leafage；frondage ◇ ～生病 rosette

叶簇 [- cù] leafage；frondage

叶底珠定 [- dǐ zhū dìng] suffruticodine

叶碲铋矿 [- dì bì kuàng] wehrlite；pilsenite；borszonyite

叶碲矿 [- - kuàng] nagyagite；black tellurium；tellurium glance

叶点斑病 [- diǎn bān bìng] phyllosticta spot

叶点霉素 [- - méi sù] phyllosinol

叶垫 [- diàn] knot

叶蝶 [- dié] leaf butterfly

叶顶芽 [- dǐng yá] phyllophor

叶豆瓣绿 [- dòu bàn lǜ] watermelon begonia

叶(先)端 [- duān] leaf apex ◇ ～轨迹平面 tip-path plane；～喷口 tip-jet

叶蛾素 [- é sù] phyllobombycin

叶耳 [- ěr] auricle

叶繁花茂 [- fán huā mào] be in bloom

叶沸石 [- fèi shí] zeophyllite；knollite

叶分碱 [- fēn jiǎn] folifine

叶蜂 [- fēng]〔动〕sawfly ◇ ～科 Tenthredinidae

叶腐病 [- fǔ bìng] leaf rot

叶覆盖 [- fù gài] foliage cover

叶附生植物 [- - shēng zhí wù] leaf epiphytes；epiphyll；epiphyllae

叶附属物 [- - shǔ wù] fulcrum

叶根 [- gēn] blade root

叶梗饰 [- gěng shì] stalk

叶公好龙 [- gōng hào lóng；shè gōng hào lóng] Lord Ye professed to love dragons.（A Lord Ye of ancient times who was very fond of dragons adorned his whole palace — beams，pillars，doors，windows and walls — with drawings and carvings of them. When a real dragon in heaven heard of this it was deeply moved by his infatuation and paid him a visit. When Lord Ye saw the real dragon thrusting in its head through the window of his study and its tail moving in his palace，he was frightened out of the house for his life. Clearly，what Lord Ye loved was not the real dragons.)；Lord Ye who claimed to be fond of dragons was scared out of his wits when a real one appeared.；Lord Ye's love of dragons；professed love of what one really fears；What one does belies one's commitments.：嘴里天天说"唤起民众"，民众起来了又害怕得要死，这和～有什么两样！*To talk about "arousing the masses of the people" day in and day out and then to be scared to death when the masses do rise — what difference is there between this and Lord Ye's love of dragons?*

叶冠 [- guān] integral (tip) shroud

叶果比 [- guǒ bǐ] leaf-fruit ratio

叶褐孢子 [- hè bāo zǐ] phaeospore

叶褐素 [- - sù] pheophytin；phaeophyll

叶褐体 [- - tǐ] phaeoplast；pheoplast

叶黑粉病 [- hēi fěn bìng] leaf smut

叶痕 [- hén]〔植〕leaf scar；phyllule

叶红素 [- hóng sù]〔生化〕erythrophyll；phylloerythrin；carotene

Y

叶猴 [- hóu]〈动〉leaf monkey; langur; lungoor ◇ ～ 属 Presbytis
叶花纹 [- huā wén] jardiniere
叶化 [- huà] phyllody
叶黄呋喃素 [- huáng fū nán sù] flavoxanthin
叶黄素 [- - sù] xanthophyll; lutein; phylloxanthine
叶黄制菌素 [- - zhì jūn sù] xanthatin
叶基 [- jī] phyllopodium; phytyl group
叶脊椎 [- jǐ zhuī] phyllospondylous
叶迹 [- jì] leaf trace ◇ ～ 束 leaf supply
叶甲 [- jiǎ] chrysomelid ◇ ～ 科 Chrysomelidae
叶尖 [- jiān] leaf opex; apex ◇ ～ 烧 tipburn; ～ 饰 crop; finial; ～ 吐水 guttation
叶尖透平 [- - tòu píng] blade-tip turbine
叶尖涡轮 [- - wō lún] blade-tip turbine
叶焦病 [- jiāo bìng] leaf scorch
叶节 [- jié] leaf segment
叶节附器 [- - fù qì] digitus
叶距 [- jù] blade pitch
叶卷 [- juǎn] leaf roll
叶坎生 [- kǎn shēng] folicanthine
叶口蝠 [- kǒu fú] phyllostome; javelin bat
叶枯病 [- kū bìng] leaf blight
叶枯净 [- - jìng] phenazine oxide; Phenazin
叶枯落 [- - luò] leaf drop
叶蜡菌素 [- là jūn sù] herbarin
叶蜡石 [- - shí]〈矿〉pyrophyllite; pyrauxite ◇ ～ 矿床 pyrophyllite deposits
叶兰霉素 [- lán méi sù] phyllostine
叶离现象 [- lí xiàn xiàng] leaf abscission
叶理 [- lǐ] foliation ◇ ～ 构造 foliation structure; ～ 结构 foliation; ～ 裂缝 foliation fissure; ～ 岩 foliate
叶列 [- liè] blade row
叶绿层 [- lǜ céng] granum
叶绿醇 [- - chún] phytol
叶绿蛋白 [- - dàn bái] chloroplastin; chlorocruorin
叶绿二酸 [- - èr suān] chlorophylline ◇ ～ 酯 chlorophyllide
叶绿矾 [- - fán] janosite; flaveite; copiapite; niveite; elaite; misylite
叶绿基 [- - jī] phytyl
叶绿醌 [- - kūn] phylloquinone
叶绿粒平衡石 [- - lì píng héng shí] chlorostatolith
叶绿泥石 [- - ní shí] pouzacite; japanite; tabergite; pennine; penninite
叶绿三酸 [- - sān suān] chlorin
叶绿色 [- - sè] leaf green
叶绿素 [- - sù]〈生化〉chlorophyll; phyll-, phyllo- ◇ ～ 蛋白 phyllochlorin; ～ 酶 chlorophyllase; ～ 衍生物 phyllins; ～ 原 chlorophyllogen
叶绿酸 [- - suān] chlorophyllin
叶绿体 [- - tǐ]〈生化〉chloroplast; chloroplastid; autoplast
叶绿(素)酯 [- - zhǐ] chlorophyllide
叶轮 [- lún]〈机〉impeller; impellor; runner; vane; centrifugal impeller; vane wheel ◇ ～ 泵 vane pump; ～ 补气 runner air make-up; ～ 浮选 turbine flotation; ～ 鼓风机 bucket wheel blower; ～ 搅拌机 turbine stirrer; ～ 制动器 wing brake
叶轮机械 [- - jī xiè] turbomachine ◇ ～ 流动基本理论 basic theory of flow in turbomachine; ～ 流体动力学 fluid dynamics of turbomachine; ～ 气动计算 aerodynamic calculations in turbomachines; ～ 三元流动理论 three-dimensional flow theory of turbomachines; ～ 性能 turbomachine performance
叶轮式(流量)传感器 [- - shì chuán gǎn qì] impeller type (flow) transmitter
叶轮式鼓风机 [- - - gǔ fēng jī] helical blower
叶轮式混合器 [- - - hùn hé qì] turbomixer
叶轮(孢子叶轮)受抑 [- - shòu yì] meiotaxy
叶落病 [- luò bìng] leaf cast
叶落归根 [- - guī gēn] What comes from the soil will return to the soil — want one's old bones to be buried in one's hometown.; A person residing elsewhere finally returns to his native land.; Everything reverts to its original sources.; Falling leaves settle on their roots — a person residing elsewhere finally returns to his ancestral home.; Leaves fall to settle on their roots — end one's days on one's native soil.; The fallen leaves return to their roots.
叶落知秋 [- - zhī qiū] One falling leaf is indicative of the coming of autumn.; One leaf's falling tells the coming of autumn.; When the leaves fall, we know that autumn is here.
叶落植物 [- - zhí wù] defoliate plant
叶脉 [- mài]〈植〉leaf vein; vein ◇ ～ 腐烂病 vein rot
叶螨 [- mǎn] tetranychid
叶煤 [- méi] moorcoal
叶霉素 [- - sù] phyllomycin
叶面 [- miàn]〈几何〉blade surface
叶面积 [- - jī] leaf area ◇ ～ 指数 leaf area index
叶面喷洒 [- - pēn sǎ]〈植〉foliage spray
叶面散发 [- - sàn fā] transpiration
叶面施肥 [- - shī féi] foliage dressing
叶面微生物区系 [- - wēi shēng wù qū xì] phylloplane microflora
叶南烛 [- nán zhú] fetterbush
叶攀缘植物 [- pān yuán zhí wù] leaf climber
叶疱 [- pào]〈植病〉leaf blotch ◇ ～ 病 leaf blister; leafblotch; ～ 叶蜂 leaf-blister sawfly
叶片 [- piàn] ①〈植〉(leaf) blade ②〈机〉vane; blade; paddle; limb: 涡轮 ～ *turbine blade* ◇ ～ 安装工 blader; ～ 安装角 blade angle; ～ 凹边 spoon of the blade; ～ 泵 vane pump; ～ 波导 fin waveguide; ～ 几何 blade geometry; ～ 间流道 vane channel; ～ 角 blade angle; ～ 可调式泵 adjustable blade pump; ～ 力 blade force; ～ 连接 root fixing; ～ 翘曲部分 start; ～ 数 number of blade; ～ 损失 blade loss; ～ 锁块 bucket locking piece; ～ 造型 blade shape construction; ～ 振动 blade vibration
叶片式磁控管 [- - shì cí kòng guǎn] vane type magnetron
叶片式混沙机 [- - - hùn shā jī] paddle mixer
叶片式曝气装置 [- - - pù qì zhuāng zhì] bladed-surface aerator
叶片式弹簧 [- - - tán huáng] leaf spring
叶片式压缩机 [- - - yā suō jī] vane compressor
叶片型可变电容器 [- - xíng kě biàn diàn róng qì] variable vane capacitor
叶片型阳极 [- - - yáng jí] vane type anode
叶片型鱼 [- - - yú] lobefin fish
叶片状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] foliated structure
叶片状褐藻 [- - - hè zǎo] oarweed
叶剖面 [- pōu miàn] blade section
叶鳍 [- qí] ptychopterygium
叶鞘 [- qiào]〈植〉leaf(-)sheath; sheath; vagina; elytr-; elytri-; elytro-(eltropolykus 多叶鞘的) ◇ ～ 网斑病 sheath net blotch
叶腔 [- qiāng] phyllocyst
叶切除术 [- qiē chú shù] lobectomy
叶芹草 [- qín cǎo] five-spot
叶青素 [- qīng sù] cyanophyll
叶青质 [- - zhì] phyllocyanin
叶球 [- qiú] leaf-head
叶肉 [- ròu] mesophyll; diachyma
叶噻灵 [- sāi líng] celdion; fentiazon
叶鳃 [- -] phyllobranchia; foliobranch; foliobranchiate; book gill
叶色素 [- sè sù] chromophyll
叶栅 [- shān] ①(一系列等间距、同朝向的机翼或水翼) cascade; cascade of blades ②(装有叶片或格栅的设备) louver; louvre ◇ ～ 参数 cascade parameter; ～ 风洞 cascade wind tunnel; ～ 理论 cascade theory; ～ 流动 cascade flow; ～ 流体动力学 cascade fluid dynamics; ～ 三维影响 three dimensional effects in cascade; ～ 试验 cascade test; ～ 尾流 cascade wake
叶梢间隙 [- shāo jiàn xì] tip clearance
叶烧病 [- - bìng] leaf blight; leaf burn
叶舌 [- shé] paraphyll; strap ◇ ～ 刚毛 shoulder bristles; ～ 痕 ligular scar; ～ 穴 ligular pit
叶身 [- shēn] blade
叶生地衣 [- shēng dì yī] foliicolous lichen
叶式过滤机 [- shì guò lǜ jī] leaf filter
叶饰 [- -] leaf; foliage;
叶输导束 [- shū dǎo shù]〈植〉foliar bundle
叶曙红素 [- shǔ hóng sù] eosinophyll
叶束联结 [- shù lián jié] leaf supply
叶数 [- -] number of sheets ◇ ～ 减少 meiophylly
叶霜 [- shuāng] bloom
叶饲料收获机 [- sì liào shōu huò jī] field forage harvester
叶素 [- sù] foliosine; foline
叶酸 [- suān]〈药〉folic acid; folvite; folate; folacin; pteroylglutamic acid; vitamin M ◇ ～ 辅酶 folic acid coenzyme; ～ 还原酶 folic acid reductase; ～ 钠 sodium folate Sodium pteroylglutamate
叶酸盐辅酶 [- - yán fǔ méi] folate coenzyme
叶烫伤 [- tàng shāng] leaf scald
叶甜菜 [- tián cài] beta vulgaris; leaf beet
叶甜素 [- - sù] phyllodulcin
叶条纹病 [- tiáo wén bìng] leaf stripe
叶跳虫烧 [- tiào chóng shāo] hopperburn
叶突 [- tū] pallette; trullae; rhabditerhabdos
叶外托叶 [- wài tuō yè] extra-foliaceous stipule
叶吻银鲛 [- wěn yín jiāo] elephant fish
叶莴苣 [- wō jù] leaf lettuce
叶窝 [- -] folic pocket
叶隙 [- xì] folial gap
叶虾 [- xiā] nebalia; phyllocarid
叶下部 [- xià bù] hypophyll
叶下珠苷 [- - zhū gān] dhurrin
叶下珠苦素 [- - - kǔ sù] phyllanthine
叶纤维 [- xiān wéi] leaf fibre
叶镶嵌 [- xiāng qiàn] leaf mosaic
叶型 [- xíng] blade profile ◇ ～ 损失 profile loss
叶形 [- -] leaf; lobate; lob-; lobi-; lobo- ◇ ～ 鼻 leaf-nosed; ～ 线 folium; ～ 转子式流量计 lobed impeller meter
叶蝽 [- xiū] leaf insect; phasmid; stick insect
叶锈病 [- xiù bìng]〈农〉leaf rust
叶序 [- xù]〈植〉phyllotaxy; phyllotaxis; leaf arrangement ◇ ～ 螺旋线 archistreptes; ～ 主脉 archistreptes
叶序列 [- - liè] leaf arrangement
叶芽 [- yá] leafbud; leafgem ◇ ～ 胞 brood leaf
叶阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 子 *Yeyang Zi*
叶疫病 [- yì bìng] leaf blight
叶印痕 [- yìn hén] lithophyll
叶瘿虫 [- yǐng chóng] gallicola (*pl*. gallicolae)
叶原基 [- yuán jī] phyllopodium; leaf primordium
叶原体 [- - tǐ] phyllome
叶缘 [- -]〈植〉leaf margin
叶针 [- zhēn] leaf thorn
叶枕 [- zhěn] pulvinus; sterigma; leafcushion
叶诊断 [- - duàn]〈植〉foliage diagnosis
叶枝 [- zhī] leaf branch
叶质 [- zhì] food value of leaf
叶轴 [- zhóu] rachis
叶主脉 [- zhǔ mài] rib
叶装饰 [- zhuāng shì] acanthus
叶状(的) [- zhuàng] lobate; lob-; lobi-; lobo- ◇ ～ 冰楔 foliated ice wedge; ～ 柄 phyllode; ～ 地钱 leafy liverwort; ～ 地衣 foliose lichen; ～ 个员 hydrophyllium; ～ 构造 stipule; ～ 假足 lobopod; lobopodium; ～ 结构 foliation structure; ～ 裸头绦虫 anoplocephala perfoliata; ～ 囊盘被 thalline exciple; ～ 器官 leaflee; ～ 乳头 papillae foliatae; foliate papilla; ～ 体 thallus; leaflets; ～ 体上层 epithallus; ～ 物 leaf; ～ 幼体 phylbosoma larva; phyllosoma; nauplio-soma (刺龙虾); leptocephalas; ～ 展开 lamina; ～ 枝 cladophyll; cladode; phylloclade; cladodium; ～ 植物 thallophyte; thallus; thallose
叶兹定 [- zī dìng] foliozidine
叶子 [- zi] ①〈植〉leaf; foliage ②[方](纸牌) playing cards ◇ ～ 板 lappet; fender; mudapron; ～ 花 bougainvillea; ～ 烟 sun-cured [flue-cured] tobacco leaf
叶足 [- zú] podophyll; phyllopodium
叶座 [- zuò]〈植〉trichidium

晔(曄) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 形 [书](光; 明)(of light) bright

咽 [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yān; yàn。
咽呜抽泣 [- wū chōu qì] be seized with convulsive sobbing
咽呜啼哭 [- - tí kū] cry and sob softly
咽咽呜呜 [- yè wū wū] break out into sobs

曳(拽、抴) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 动 (拖; 拉; 牵引) drag; haul; tug; tow: 弃甲 ～ 兵 (*of troops*) *throw away their armour and trail their weapons behind them*; *be routed*
"拽"另见 zhuāi; zhuài。
曳步 [- bù] shuffle
曳出 [- chū] skidding ◇ ～ 流体 entrained fluid
曳光 [- guāng] train ◇ ～ 穿甲弹 armorpiercing tracer; ～ 穿甲炮弹 tracer ammunition; ～ 剂 tracer mixture [agent]; ～ 器材 tracing equipment; ～ 枪弹 tracer ammunition
曳光弹 [- - dàn]〈军〉tracer bullet [shell]; flame tracer; tracer ◇ ～ 筒 flare; ～ 弹头 tracer bullet
曳光管底座 [- - guǎn dǐ zuò] flare container
曳迹剂 [- jì jì] track-tracer agent
曳力 [- lì]〈物〉drag force ◇ ～ 系数 drag coefficient; 〈化工〉drag factor; Faxen drag factor; hindrance factor
曳裂弧 [- liè hú] festoon
曳裂群岛 [- - qún dǎo] festoon islands
曳裂型断裂 [- - xíng duàn liè] fault of shearcompressive type
曳绳 [- shéng] outhauler ◇ ～ 钓〈渔〉trolling; ～ 钓船 troller; trolling boat; ～ 钓船横杆 boat rod
曳网类 [- wǎng lèi] towed net

Y

曳尾 [- wěi] smear（电视）
曳物线 [- wù xiàn] tractrix; curve of pursuit
曳行 [- xíng] entrainment; carring off; dragging; scuff ◇ ～ 涡旋 trailing vortex
曳压型断裂 [- yā xíng duàn liè] fault of shear-tensile type
曳引刮土器 [- yǐn guā tǔ qì] dragscraper
曳引力 [- - lì] traction
曳引绳 [- - shéng] towline
曳运 [- yùn] dragging ◇ ～ 铁钩 skidding hooks
曳足而行 [- zú ér xíng] walk with a shuffling gait

腋 [lㄝˋ] [yè] 名 ①〈生理〉（夹肢窝）axilla; armpit ②〈植〉（跟腋类似的部分）axil
腋瓣 [- bàn] proxacalypteron; calyptra; calypter; calyptron; alula; squama
腋部 [- bù] axilla; axillar ◇ ～ 擦药法 maschaliatry
腋臭 [- chòu] bromhidrosis; underarm odour ◇ ～ 恐怖 bromhidrosiphobia
腋垫 [- diàn] axillary pad
腋汗 [- hàn] profuse sweating in the armpit ◇ ～ 过多 maschalephidrosis
腋花珍珠菜 [- huā zhēn zhū cài] tufted loosestrife
腋花紫薇明 [- - zǐ wēi míng] heimine
腋肌 [- jī] axillary muscle
腋胛 [- jiǎ] septa
腋脚凸榫 [- jiǎo tū sǔn] haunched tenon
腋静脉 [- jìng mài] axillary vein
腋脉 [- mài] axillaris
腋毛 [- máo] armpit hair; hircus (*pl*. hirci); glandebalae ◇ ～ 真菌病 trichomycosis axillaris
腋膜 [- mó] rotaxis; axillary membrane
腋片 [- piàn] ossiculum (*pl*. ossicula); axillary; pteralium (*pl*. pteralia)
腋神经 [- shén jīng] axillary nerve
腋生分生组织 [- shēng fēn shēng zǔ zhī] axillary meristem
腋生花序 [- - huā xù] axillary inflorescence
腋生托叶 [- - tuō yè] axillary stipule
腋生枝 [- - zhī] axillary shoot
腋索 [- suǒ] spiralis (*pl*. spirales)
腋窝 [- wō] armpit; fossa axillaris; axilla ◇ ～ 淋巴结 axillary gland; ～ 瘤 maschaloncus; ～ 臭 hircismus; hircus (*pl*. hirci); ～ 中点 midaxilla
腋下取暖 [- xià qǔ nuǎn] beat goose
腋腺 [- xiàn] axillary gland ◇ ～ 炎 maschaladenitis
腋芽 [- yá]〈植〉axillary bud
腋叶 [- yè] axillary lobe
腋痈 [- yōng] carbuncle of axilla
腋羽 [- yǔ] pennae axillares; axillary
腋直区 [- zhí qū] axilla
腋中 [- zhōng] midaxilla ◇ ～ 线 midaxillary line

馌 [lㄝˋ] [yè] 动 [书]（往田野送饭）deliver meals to the field

夜(亱) [lㄝˋ] [yè] 名 ①（从天黑到天亮的一段时间）night; nighttime; evening: 一个寒冷的冬～ *one cold wintry night* [*winter evening*]; 在新婚之～ *on the bridal evening*; 冬天昼短～长。*In winter the days are short and the nights long*. 三天三～讲不完。*It would take days to tell it all*. 他一～又一～地外出喝酒。*He goes out drinking night after night*. 他在我们家里住了3～。*He stayed three nights with us*. ～已经很深了。*The night has grown old*. ～在逐渐消逝。*The night wears on*. ②（姓氏）a surname: ～龙 *Ye Long*
夜班 [- bān] night shift: 上～ *go on the night shift*; 值～ *on night duty* ◇ ～编辑 night editor; ～编辑部 night desk; ～工人 night shift; ～护士 night nurse; ～侍者 night porter
夜半 [- bàn] midnight; dead of night; [诗] the noon of night: ～时分 *at midnight*
夜半更深 [- - gēng shēn] late at night
夜半破门 [- - pò mén] break into sb.'s house at midnight
夜半敲门 [- - qiāo mén] beat upon sb.'s gate in the middle of the night
夜便礼服 [- biàn lǐ fú] dinner suit
夜不闭户 [- bú bì hù] Doors are unbolted at night.; Doors are not bolted at night.; Honesty prevails throughout.; keep the doors open all night; The doors were not closed at night (in the Golden Age).; (Robbery was rare, and) the people could always leave their doors open even at night.; There's no need to close doors at night.
夜不安枕 [- bù ān zhěn] toss about in bed
夜不成寐 [- - chéng mèi] lie awake all night; could not sleep all night; disquieted and unable to sleep; Not a wink of sleep could one get all night.; remain awake till daybreak; Sleep refused to come.; toss all night long
夜不交睫 [- - jiāo jié] not sleep a wink at night(s)
夜餐 [- cān] midnight meal; night snack
夜叉 [- chā] ①〈佛教〉yaksha (a malevolent spirit) ②（相貌丑陋、凶恶的人）a hideous, ferocious person ◇ ～蛾 hag moth
夜娼 [- chāng] night walker
夜长梦多 [- cháng mèng duō] A long night is fraught with dreams — undue delay may bring trouble.; A long delay may give rise to many a hitch.; A long delay means many hitches.; A long night brings many dreams.; A long night gives rise to many dreams.; Heaven [Who] knows what may happen all this long while.; The prospect is dark and dreary.; There's many a slip between the cup and the lip.
夜长日短 [- - rì duǎn] The night gains on the day.
夜场 [- chǎng] evening show; evening performance
夜唱鸟 [- chàng niǎo] night singer
夜车 [- chē] ①（夜里开出，到达或经过的火车）night train ②（夜间工作或学习）: 开～ *work or study deep into the night*; *turn night into day*
夜出动物 [- chū dòng wù] nocturnal animal
夜出昼伏 [- - zhòu fú] appear by night and hide by day
夜大学 [- dà xué] evening university; evening college
夜蛋白尿 [- dàn bái niào] noctalbuminuria; nyctalbuminuria
夜盗 [- dào] burglar
夜点 [- diǎn] nightspot
夜店 [- diàn] night entertainment venue
夜渡鸦 [- dù yā] night raven
夜蛾 [- é]〈动〉noctuid ◇ ～科 Noctuidae
夜蛾扑火 [- - pū huǒ] a moth flying [darting] into the fire; a moth throwing itself into a flame; bringing destruction upon oneself; flirting with death; seek one's own doom
夜儿个 [-r ge] [方]（昨天）yesterday
夜饭 [- fàn] [方] supper; dinner
夜分 [- fēn] [书] midnight
夜风 [- fēng] hupe;〈气〉night wind
夜浮游生物 [- fú yóu shēng wù] nycto-plankton; nyctipelagic plankton
夜工 [- gōng] night work; night job: 打～ *work at night*; *do a night job*
夜光 [- guāng] noctilucent ◇ ～表 luminous watch; glow-watch; ～杯 luminous wine glass; ～虫 noctiluca; ～地图 maps with fluorescent colouring; ～螺 green snail; ～罗盘 luminous compass; ～漆 luminous paint; ～素 noctilucine; ～苔藓 luminous moss; ～涂料 luminescent coating; ～（流星）余迹 noctilucent train; ～云 noctilucent cloud; ～藻科 Noctilucaceae; ～钟面 night dial
夜规 [- guī] night dial
夜航 [- háng] night flight or navigation ◇ ～战斗机截获雷达 night-fighter radar
夜猴 [- hóu] douroucouli; dourocouli; durukuli; bushbaby
夜壶 [- hú] chamber pot
夜弧 [- -] night arc
夜花 [- huā] Nightjasmine ◇ ～仙人掌 night-blooming cereus; ～蝇子草 night-flowering catchfly
夜辉 [- huī] nightglow
夜间 [- jiān] night; nighttime; in the nighttime; at night: ～施工 *carry on construction work at night*; 在～ *by night* ◇ ～比赛 night game; ～测距仪 astigmatizer; ～传送 night transfer; ～登陆 night landing; ～电报 night telegram; night lettergram; night letter; ～法庭 night court; ～飞行 night flying; ～费率 night rate; ～服务台 night-service desk; ～工作 night work; ～攻击机 havoc; ～观察器 night viewer; ～观察仪 snooper scope; ～轰炸机 night bomber; ～呼叫 night call; ～弧 nocturnal arc; ～活动 nocturnalism; ～活动习性 nocturnal habit; ～歼击机 night intruder; [口] playboy; ～空袭 night raid; ～冷却 nocturnal cooling; ～瞄准器 snooperscope; nightsight; ～磨牙 bruxism; ～能见度 night visibility; night visual range; ～能见距离 night visual range; ～起飞 night takeoff; ～入屋盗窃罪 burglary; ～闪光织物 cat's eye; ～射击 night firing; ～失音 nyctaphonia; ～视觉 night [twilight] vision; ～跳伞〈体〉parachuting at night; ～通信频率 night frequency; ～痛 hypnalgia; ～效应 night effect; sky-wave trouble; ～行车 driving at night; ～行军 night march; ～训练 night training; ～演习 night exercise; ～遗精 nocturnal emission; ～运行电费 night running charge; ～战斗机 night fighter; ～照明 night illumination; ～照明电路 all-night circuit; ～侦察 night reconnaissance; ～着陆〈空〉night landing
夜交藤 [- jiāo téng]〈中药〉the vine of multiflower knotweed; caulis polygoni multiflori
夜惊 [- jīng]〈中医〉sleep terror fright at night; night terror
夜景 [- jǐng] night scene [view]; nightscape: 你认为巴黎的～如何？*What do you think of Paris by night*? ◇ ～缎 nocturne satin
夜静更深 [- jìng gēng shēn] the dead hours of the night; in the deep [still] of night
夜开花 [- kāi huā] nightflower
夜空照相机 [- kōng zhào xiàng jī]〈光〉night-sky camera
夜来 [- lái] [书] ①（昨天）yesterday ②（夜间）at night; in the nighttime
夜来香 [- - xiāng]〈植〉night willow herb; cordate telosma
夜阑 [- lán] [书] in the dead of night; late at night
夜阑人静 [- - rén jìng] All is quiet in the dead of night.; in the dead of night.; in the quiet [still] of the night.; in the stillness [silence] of the night.; The night is dark and silent.; The night is still when no sounds are heard.; The night, when all was still, ...: 天很黑，星很繁，～。*The sky was dark, stars were twinkling high above, night was reigning, and everything was sunk in silken silence*.
夜郎自大 [- láng zì dà] ludicrous conceit of the king of Yelang — parochial arrogance; as cheeky as Yelang, who thinks himself the equal of the Son of Heaven; be self-assertive; be sheer parochial arrogance; Every dog's alien at home.; get too big for one's boots; get [become] too proud of oneself; ignorant presumption [boastfulness]; pass oneself off as an important person; play the great man; think no small beer of oneself; Yelang people think their country is bigger than China — ignorant boastfulness.
夜礼服 [- lǐ fú] evening dress: 男式～ *evening coat*; 女式～ *gown*
夜里 [- li] at night; nighttime: 我～醒过两次。*I woke up twice in the night*.
夜凉风静 [- liáng fēng jìng] The night was cool but windless.
夜凉如水 [- - rú shuǐ] the chilling autumn night
夜铃 [- líng] night bell
夜鹭 [- lù] night heron
夜盲 [- máng]〈医〉nyctalopia; night blindness ◇ ～症 moon blindness; night blindness; nyctalopia; nyctotyphlosis; hesperanopia; hemeralopia; ～者 nyctalope
夜猫子 [- māo zi] ①[方]（猫头鹰）owl ②（喜欢晚睡的人）a person who goes to bed late; night owl
夜面 [- miàn]〈宇〉nightside
夜明砂 [- míng shā] bat's feces; bat's dung
夜明涂料 [- - tú liào] undark
夜明珠 [- - zhū] a legendary luminous pearl
夜茉莉 [- mò lì] Nightjasmine
夜幕 [- mù] curtain of night; gathering darkness: ～低垂。*The night screen has hung down*. ～笼罩着大地。*The land is enveloped in a curtain of darkness*.
夜幕降临 [- - jiàng lín] The night screen has hung down.; Evening closes in.; in the evening, when darkness has fallen, ...; Night falls.
夜尿 [- niào]〈医〉enuresis nocturna; nocturnal enuresis ◇ ～过多症 nocturia; ～症 enuresis; bed-wetting; enuresis nocturnal; nocturia
夜气辉 [- qì huī] nightglow
夜蔷薇 [- qiáng wēi] evening rose
夜勤 [- qín] night duty ◇ ～指令簿 night order book
夜曲 [- qǔ]〈音〉nocturne; serena
夜入民宅 [- rù mín zhái] break into sb.'s house at night
夜色 [- sè] the dim light of night: 趁着～ *by starlight* [*moonlight*]; ～笼罩着那些山谷。*In these valleys night reigns*.
夜色苍茫 [- - cāng máng] twilight at dusk
夜色沉沉 [- - chén chén] The night is dark.
夜色渐浓 [- - jiàn nóng] The night grows blacker.: 窗外～。*The night was pressing up against the windows*.
夜色降临 [- - jiàng lín] Night fell.
夜色笼罩 [- - lǒng zhào] be enveloped in [by] darkness

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夜色茫茫 [- - máng máng] Night resumes her reign.
夜色漆黑 [- - qī hēi] It was pitch [still] dark.
夜深 [- shēn] in the dead of night; late at night: ～了。*The night grows late.*
夜深漏残 [- - lòu cán] in the dead of night
夜深人静 [- - rén jìng] All is quiet at dead of night.; All is quiet in the dead of night.; at night when all is still; in the still [quiet] of night
夜深人静不眠时 [- - - - bù mián shí] in the still watches of the night
夜生活 [- shēng huó] night life
夜市 [- shì] night fair; night market
夜视 [- -] night vision ◇ ～电视 noctovision; ～电视管 night viewing TV tube; ～电视扫描 noctovisor scan; ～距离 night visual range; nighttime visual range; penetration range; transmission range; ～瞄准器 sniperscope; ～器 noctovisor; 〔军〕 snooperscope; ～双目镜 〔光〕 night-vision binoculars; ～望远镜 〔光〕 night-vision telescope; ～系统 night (-time) vision system; ～仪 scotopic vision; snooperscope; night vision device [instrument; meter]
夜嗽 [- sòu] nocturnal cough
夜啼 [- tí] morbid night crying of babies; night cry
夜啼呕吐 [- - ǒu tù] morbid nocturnal crying and vomiting of baby
夜天辐射 [- tiān fú shè] night sky radiation
夜天光 [- - guāng] night sky light; night glow; night airglow; light of night sky
夜天透明度 [- - tòu míng dù] night transparency
夜痛 [- tòng] nyctalgia
夜晚 [- wǎn] night; dark hours: 寒冷的～ *a chill night*; 前两天的～ *the other night*; 秋天的～ *an autumn night*; 在一个浓雾的～ *on a foggy night*; 多么美丽的～! *What a lovely night!*
夜晚天光 [- - tiān guāng] skylight
夜望镜 [- wàng jìng] 〔军〕 snooperscope
夜袭 [- xí] night attack taken late at night; night raid [attack]; night intrusion ◇ ～机 night intruder
夜香树 [- xiāng shù] dama de noche ◇ ～碱 parquine
夜想曲 [- xiǎng qǔ] 〔音〕 nocturne
夜枭星云 [- xiāo xīng yún] 〔天〕 Owl Nebula
夜宵 [- -] midnight snack; food [refreshments] taken late at night
夜小礼服 [- xiǎo lǐ fú] tuxedo
夜校 [- xiào] night school; evening school
夜行军 [- xíng jūn] night march
夜行症 [- - zhèng] 〔医〕 night-walking; sleepwalking
夜行昼伏 [- - zhòu fú] march by night and conceal oneself by day
夜衣 [- yī] nightshirt; wylie coat
夜遗尿 [- yí niào] (nocturnal) enuresis
夜以继日 [- yǐ jì rì] round the clock; day and night; continue the day by night; day in, day out; lengthen the day by taking in the night: ～地工作 *go on working night and day — round the clock; work day and night (continuously)*; 工程正在～地进行。*Work on the project is going on day and night.*
夜莺 [- yīng] nightingale; jar-owl; philomel: ～歌唱。*Nightingales sing.* 关在笼里的～唱不出歌来。*Nightingales will not sing in a cage.*
夜莺鸣啭 [- - míng zhuàn] A nightingale warbles.
夜鹰 [- -] goatsucker; nightjar; nighthawk ◇ ～目 Caprimulgiformes
夜用望远镜 [- yòng wàng yuǎn jìng] night glasses
夜犹未央 [- yóu wèi yāng] The night is not far spent yet.; The night is not dawn yet.; The night is still [yet] young.
夜游 [- -] noctivagation ◇ ～人 nightwalker; ～神 the legendary god on patrol at night; a person who is up and about at night; night owl; ～症 sleep-walking; somnambulism
夜鱼饵蚓 [- yú ěr yǐn] night crawler
夜雨对床 [- yǔ duì chuáng] (of friends or brothers) have a heart-to-heart talk after a long separation
夜月静明 [- yuè jìng míng] The night is still and the moon is at its full.
夜战 [- zhàn] ①〔军〕(夜间作战) night fighting [battle] ②〔口〕(夜间工作) work at night
夜住晓行 [- zhù xiǎo xíng] resting at night and travelling by day
夜总会 [- zǒng huì] nightclub; night club; discothèque; cabaret

烨(爗、爆) [ㄧㄝˋ] [yè] 〔书〕 I 名 (火光; 日光) firelight or sunlight II 形 (光盛) (of light) bright

液 [ㄧˋ] [yè] 名 (液体) liquid; fluid; juice: 冷却～ *cooling fluid*; 精～ *seminal fluid*; 肠～ *duodenal juice(s)*; 体～ *body fluid*; 胃～ *gastric juice*; 唾～ *saliva*
液氨 [- ān] liquid ammonia ◇ ～丝光 liquid ammonia mercerization
液盎司 [- àng sī] fluidounce; fl.oz.
液包体 [- bāo tǐ] fluid inclusion
(担子)液孢系 [- - xì] Vacuome
液泵 [- bèng] liquid pump
液材 [- cái] alburnum (树干的边材)
液舱 [- cāng] liquid tank ◇ ～顶 top; ～耗损量 ullage
液打兰 [- dǎ lán] fluidram; fluidrachm
液氮 [- dàn] liquid nitrogen ◇ ～保藏 liquid nitrogen preservation; ～低温刀 〔医〕 liquidnitrogen cryogenic scalpel; ～恒温槽 liquid nitrogen thermostatic bath; ～冷刀 liquid nitrogen cryosurgical system; ～设备 liquid nitrogen plant; ～温度 liquid nitrogen temperature; ～洗涤 scrubbing with liquid nitrogen; ～治疗 liquid nitrogen therapy
液滴 [- dī] liquid drop; drop; drip ◇ ～观测镜法 stagoscopy; ～计数法 drop count technique; ～加油器 drop (feed) oiler; ～理论 drop theory; liquid-drop theory; ～模型 drop model; liquid-drop model; ～破碎 breakup of drop; ～燃烧 droplet burning; ～示踪法 〔流〕 liquid-bubble tracer; ～特征尺寸 drop characteristic dimension; ～性能 drop behavior; liquid drop behavior; ～重量法 drop weight method
液电破碎 [- diàn pò suì] electrohydraulic crushing
液动 [- dòng] surge ◇ ～机 hydraulic motor; ～机器人 hydraulic robot; ～夹具 hydraulic operated fixture; ～马达 fluid motor; ～调节器 hydraulic regulator; ～仪表 hydraulic instrument; ～执行机构 hydraulic actuating mechanism
液封 [- fēng] dip seal; hydroseal; liquid seal ◇ ～法 liquid seal method; ～直拉法 liquid encapsulate Czochralski technique
液浮摆式加速度计 [- fú bǎi shì jiā sù dù jì] liquid floated pendulous accelerometer
液浮陀螺仪 [- - tuó luó yí] liquid floated gyroscope
液固比 [- gù bǐ] liquid-solid ratio
液固萃取 [- - cuì qǔ] liquid-solid extraction
(内)液(外)固胶体 [- - jiāo tǐ] lisoloid
液固平衡 [- - píng héng] liquid-solid equilibrium
液固色谱 [- - sè pǔ] liquid-solid chromatography
液罐车 [- guàn chē] tank truck
液果 [- guǒ] juicy fruit
液氦 [- hài] liquid helium ◇ ～恒温槽 liquid helium thermstatic baths
液含量 [- hán liàng] liquid hold-up
液耗仪 [- hào yí] drinkometer
液化 [- huà] 〔化〕 liquefaction; deliquesce; liquefying; liquidation ◇ ～机 liquefier; ～剂 liquefier; fluidifiant; liquefacient; ～颗粒集合体 liquefied particles; ～流 fluidized flow; ～酶 α-amylase; ～器 〔工〕 liquefier; ～气体车 liquefied gas car; ～气体船 liquefied gas carrier; ～气体燃料 dry gas fuel; ～气体载运法 Drillon process; ～石油气 liquefied petroleum gas (LPG); ～天然气 liquefied natural gas (LNG); ～天然气船 LNG [liquified natural gas] carrier; ～循环 liquefaction cycles; ～油气 blau gas
液化气 [- - qì] liquefied gas; liquefying gas ◇ ～泵 liquefied gas pump; ～管道 liquefied gas pipeline; ～罐 liquid gas storage tank; ～气化 LNG gasifaction; ～输送 LNG transportation
液火 [- huǒ] liquid extract
液货舱 [- huò cāng] cargo tank
液货船 [- - chuán] tanker; liquid cargo ship
液碱 [- jiǎn] liquid caustic soda
液胶 [- jiāo] sol
液解(作用) [- jiě] lyolysis
液晶 [- jīng] 〔物〕 liquid crystal; mesomorphic phase; mesomorphous phase ◇ ～成像系统 liquid crystal imaging system; ～攒动说 swarm theory; ～存储器 liquid crystal memory; ～发光 lyo-luminescence; ～高聚物 liquid crystal high polymers; ～盒 liquid crystal cell; ～红外器件 liquid crystal infrared device; ～器件 liquid crystal device; ～热光显示 liquid crystal thermo-optic display; ～数字显示 liquid crystal digital display; ～探伤 liquid crystal flaw detection; ～调制器 liquid crystal modulator; ～投影显示器 liquid crystal projection display; ～显示 〔电子〕 liquid crystal display (LCD); ～显示法 liquid crystal displays; ～显示器 liquid crystal display (LCD); ～显示石英手表 quartz watch with liquid crystal display (quartz watch with LCD); ～显微镜 liquid crystal microscope; ～显像 liquid crystal pictorial display; ～组页器 liquid crystal page composer
液控传感器 [- kòng chuán gǎn qì] fluid sensor
液冷 [- lěng] 〔机〕 liquid cooling ◇ ～发动机 liquid-cooled engine; ～服 liquid-cooled suit; ～晶体管 liquid-cooled transistor
液力 [- lì] 〔机〕 hydraulic ◇ ～变速箱 hydraulic transmission box; ～变速装置 hydraulic transmission gear; ～传动 hydraulic power; hydraulic drive; ～传动柴油机车 〔工〕 diesel-hydraulic locomotive; ～传动系 〔机〕 fluid transmission; ～传动装置 hydraulic transmission system; ～分离器 hydroseparator; ～缓冲器 hydraulic buffer; ～机械 〔机〕 hydraulic machine; ～搅拌器 hydraulic agitator; ～静挤压 〔冶〕 hydrostatic extrusion; ～控制阀 fluid-controlled valve; ～冷压机 hydraulic cold press; ～耦合器 hydraulic coupler; ～盘式制动器 hydraulic disk brake; ～平衡悬架 Hydrolastic; ～起重机 water crane; hydraulic crane; ～驱动泵 hydraulic power pump; ～射流 hydraulic jet; ～锁 hydraulic check valve; ～输送系统 hydraulic conveyor; ～提升器壳体 hydraulic lift cover; ～挖沟机 hydrotrencher; ～挖掘机 hydraulic excavator digger; ～蓄能器 hydraulic accumulator; ～旋压 hydro-spin (ning); ～压紧式离合器 hydraulic-actuated clutch; ～闸 hydraulic brake; ～张紧调整器 hydraulic tension regulator; ～制动器 hydraulic brake; ～自动倾卸车 hydraulic dump truck
液力变扭器 [- - biàn niǔ qì] hydraulic torque converter ◇ ～反应器 torque-converter reactor
液力制动 [- - zhì dòng] hydraulic braking ◇ ～器 hydraulic brake; ～液 hydraulic brake fluid
液量打兰 [- liàng dǎ lán] fluidram; fluidrachm (= 1/8 fluidounce)
液量度量 [- - dù liáng] liquid measure
液量吨 [- - dūn] fluid ton
液量两 [- - liǎng] fluidounce
液量指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] telltale
液硫泵 [- liú bèng] 〔化工〕 liquid sulfur pump
液流 [- -] liquid flow; liquor stream ◇ ～开关 cock; ～喷射器 flow gun; ～枪 flow gun; ～图 effluogram
液面 [- miàn] liquid level ◇ ～测量杆 dip stick; ～传感器 liquid level sensor; ～等温线 liquid isotherm; ～计 liquidometer; liquid level indicator; ～监察器 level monitor; ～控制器 faratron; ～仪 liquid level indicator; ～指示计 indicating liquid level gauge; ～指示器 gagetron; level gage; liquid level indicator; ～皱起技术 liquid surface levitation technique
液面控制 [- - kòng zhì] level control ◇ ～器 level controller; ～装置 leveling device
液面声全息 [- - shēng quán xī] liquid surface acoustical holography ◇ ～术 liquid surface acoustical holography
液内冷电机 [- nèi lěng diàn jī] liquid inner cooling electric machine
液泡 [- pào] 〔生〕 vacuole
液-气引射器 [- qì yǐn shè qì] liquid gas ejector
液-汽共存线 [- - gòng cún xiàn] liquid-vapour coexistence curve
液汽化学反应 [- - huà xué fǎn yìng] liquid-vapour chemical reaction
液-汽平衡 [- - píng héng] liquid-vapour equilibrium
液腔 [- qiāng] sap cavity
液氢 [- qīng] liquid hydrogen ◇ ～靶 liquid hydrogen target; ～泵 liquid hydrogen pump; ～火箭(发动机) hydrogen rocket; ～气泡室 〔核〕 liquid-hydrogen bubble chamber
液丝 [- sī] brin
液态 [- tài] 〔物〕 liquid state ◇ ～氨 liquid ammonia; ～不混合 liquid immiscibility; ～磁泡 liquid magnetic bubble; ～氮 liquid nitrogen; ～地核动力影响 dynamic effect of liquid earth core; ～毒物控制 liquid poision control; ～锻造法 〔机〕 casting-forging method; ～发酵 liquid state fermentation; ～合金 liquid alloy; ～挤压钢 liquid-compressed steel; ～界线 liquid limit curve; ～空气 liquid air; ～空气阱 liquid air trap; ～空气温度 〔物〕 liquid-air temperature; ～离子交换剂 liquid ion exchanger; ～氯 liquid chlorine; ～气体 liquid gas; ～食糖 liquid sugar; ～收缩 liquid shrinkage; ～物质 liquid; liquor; ～岩浆 molten magma; liquid magma; ～氧 liquid oxygen; lox; ～乙烯 liquid ethylene; ～源扩散 liquid source diffusion; ～杂酚油 liquid creosote
液态鼓风反射炉 [- - gǔ fēng fǎn shè lú] liquid

Y

state reverberatory smelting furnace ◇ ～ 熔炼 liquid state reverberatory smelting

液态金属 [- - jīn shǔ] liquid metal; hot metal ◇ ～ 磁流体发电 liquid metal magnetohydrodynamic generation; ～ 对流换热 liquid metal heat convection; ～ 腐蚀试验 liquid metal corrosion test; ～ 集电装置 current collecting equipment with liquid metal; ～ 冷却堆 liquid metal cooled reactor; ～ 冷却剂 liquid metal coolant; ～ 燃料 liquid metal fuel; ～ 循环 metallic-fluid cycles

液体 [- tǐ] liquid; liquor; fluid: 用蒸馏法提取～ *distill liquids*; 你给这混合物加进了过多的～。*You have added too much liquid to the mixture.* ◇ ～ 半导体 liquid semiconductor; ～ 包封 liquid envelope; ～ 比重测定 areometry; ～ 比重计 areometer; specific gravity hydrometer; ～ 变阻器 liquid rheostat; ～ 标准量器 standard liquid measuring device; ～ 标准源 liquid standard source; ～ 波 liquid wave; ～ 薄膜流动 liquid film flow; ～ 补充〔电〕topping-up; ～ 超声延迟线 liquid ultrasonic delay line; ～ 成分自动分析仪 automatic fluid analyser; ～ 传输致冷器 liquid transfer cooler; ～ 氮化法 liquid nitriding; ～ 垫料 liquid packing; ～ 电池 liquid cell; ～ 电极 liquid electrode; ～ 电离 ionization of liquid; ～ 电容器 liquid capacitor; ～ 动力学 hydrodynamics; ～ 动压力 hydrodynamic pressure; ～ 肥料 liquid fertilizer; ～ 肥皂 liquid soap; ～ 分流器 liquid cyclone; ～ 辐射 fluid radiation; ～ 覆盖方法 liquid encapsulation method; ～ 干燥剂 liquid drier; ～ 过滤器 liquid filter; ～ 化学品船 liquid chemical tanker; ～ 化学燃料火箭 liquid-chemical rocket; ～ 恢复量 liquid recovery; ～ 火箭发动机〔航空〕liquid-propellant rocket engine; ～ 火箭燃料 liquid propellant; ～ 火箭氧化剂 liquid rocket oxidizer; ～ 火焰淬火 liquid flame hardening; ～ 货物 liquid; ～ 货物运输 liquid freight transport; ～ 激光管 liquid laser cell; ～ 激光器 liquid laser; ～ 减光器〔电〕liquid dimmer; ～ 浆 slush pulp; ～ 介质电容器 liquid dielectric capacitor; ～ 介质可变电容器 liquid-dielectric variable capacitor; ～ 介质声延迟线 liquid medium sonic delay line; ～ 计数器 liquid counter; ～ 金属腐蚀 liquid metal corrosion; ～ 镜 liquid mirror; ～ 静力学 hydrostatics; ～ 静压力 hydrostatic pressure; ～ 静压轴承 hydrodynamic journal bearing; ～ 酒曲 liquid koji; ～ 厩肥 liquid manure; ～ 聚合物 liquid polymers; ～ 绝缘材料 liquid insulating material; ～ 开关 liquid switch; ～ 可变电阻器 liquid regulating resistor; ～ 空气循环发动机 liquid air cycle engine; ～ 控制器 liquid controller; ～ 矿脂 liquid petrolatum; petrolax; petrosio; ～ 扩散火焰 liquid diffusion flame; ～ 类毒素 formal toxoid; ～ 冷却 liquid cooling; ～ 理论 theory of liquid; ～ 力学 hydromechanics; ～ 流 fluid flow; ～ 流量方程 liquid-flow equation; liquid stream; ～ 流量计 fluid flowmeter; ～ 流量计量 liquid flow measurement; ～ 流量调节器 fluid flow regulator; ～ 逻辑电路 liquid logic circuit; ～ 滤光器 liquid filter; ～ 门 liquid gate; ～ 密封 liquid seal; ～ 粘度计 liquid viscosimeter; ～ 粘度计量 liquid viscosimetry; ～ 抛丸清洗 liquid blast cleaning; ～ 培养 liquid culture; ～ 培养基 fluid nutrient medium; liquid nutrient medium; fluid medium; ～ 喷射 spouting of liquid; ～ 片门印片 liquid gate printing; wet-gate printing; ～ 氰化法 liquid cyaniding; ～ 燃料 liquid fuel; wet fuel; ～ 燃料导弹 liquid fuel missile; ～ 燃料火箭发动机 liquid fuel rocket engine; ～ 染料 liquid dyes; ～(介质)溶断器 liquid-filled fuse unit; ～ 溶液 liquid solution; ～ 润滑脂 liquid grease; ～ 润滑作用 fluid lubrication; ～ 色谱 liquid chromatography; ～ 色谱法 liquid chromatography; ～ 闪烁计数器 liquid scintillation counter; ～ 闪烁体 liquid scintillator; ～ 射流 liquid jet; ～ 渗碳 liquid carburizing; ～ 渗透检验 liquid penetration test; ～ 石蜡 atoleine; atolin; Usoline; liquid paraffin; ～ 食品 liquid food; ～ 弹性动力学 elastic liquid dynamics; ～ 烃〔有化〕liquid hydrocarbon; ～ 退化 liquid degeneracy; ～ 温度计 liquid-filled thermometer; ～ 雾化 atomization of liquid; ～ 吸附减湿器〔机〕liquid-sorbent dehumidifier; ～ 吸气计 absorptiometer; ～ 吸湿干燥器 liquid absorbent dehumidifier; ～ 橡胶 liquid rubber; ～ 压力传感器 liquid-pressure pick-up; ～ 压力计 liquid manometer; ～ 掩盖技术 liquid encapsulation technique; ～ 孕育处理〔冶〕liquid inoculation; ～ 炸药 liquid explosives; ～ 振荡 liquid oscillation; ～ 蒸发浓缩 inspissation; ～ -蒸汽界面 liquid-vapour interface; ～ 整流器 liquid rectifier; ～ 正比计数器 liquid proportional counter; ～ 中超声速测量 measurement of ultrasonic speed in liquid; ～ 阻尼器 liquid condenser; ～ 阻尼罗盘〔航海〕liquid damped compass; ～ 转速计 liquid tachometer

液体-固体界面 [- - gù tǐ jiè miàn] liquid-solid interface

液体-固体流动 [- - - - liú dòng] liquid-solid flow

液体金属 [- - jīn shǔ] liquid metals ◇ ～ 传热流体 liquid-metal heat-transfer fluid

液体流动 [- - liú dòng] liquid flow ◇ ～ 控制 liquid flow control

液体渗碳 [- - shèn tàn] liquid carburizing ◇ ～ 氮化法〔冶〕liquid carbonitriding; ～ 法〔冶〕liquid carburizing; ～ 共渗〔冶〕liquid carbonitriding

液体推进剂 [- - tuī jìn jì] liquid propellant ◇ ～ 导弹 liquid propellant missile; ～ 火箭 liquid propellant rocket; ～ 火箭发动机 liquid propellant rocket

液体望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng] liquid telescope

液头模拟计算机 [- tóu mó nǐ jì suàn jī] liquid-head analog computer

液位 [- wèi] liquid level ◇ ～ 报警器 liquid level alarm; ～ 计 level meter; liquid level gauge; liquidometer; tank gage; ～ 记录 liquid level recorder; ～ 控制 fluid level control; ～ 指示器 fluid level indicator

液氙正比室 [- xiān zhèng bǐ shì] liquid xenon proportional chamber

液限 [- xiàn] liquid limit

液线 [- -] liquidus ◇ ～ 固线间隙 liquidus solidus gap

液相 [- xiàng] liquid phantom; liquid phase ◇ ～ 传质 mass transfer in liquid phase; ～ 反应 liquid phase reaction; ～ 分离 liquid phase separation; ～ 加氢 liquid-phase hydrogenation; ～ 溅射 liquid phase sputtering; ～ 聚合 liquid phase polymerization; ～ 扩散 liquid phase difusion; ～ 裂化 liquid phase cracking; ～ 氢化〔化工〕liquid-phase hydrogenation; ～ 热裂化 liquid phase thermal cracking; ～ 色谱议 liquid chromatograph; ～ 烧结 liquid-phase sintering; ～ 收缩 liquid shrinkage; ～ 外延 liquid phase epitaxy; ～ 外延工艺 liquid phase epitaxial (LPE) method; ～ 外延生长 rheotaxial growth; liquid phase epitaxial growth; ～ 线 liquidus curve; ～ 载荷量 liquid phase loading

液芯纤维 [- xīn xiān wéi] liquid core fibre

液性指数 [- xìng zhǐ shù] liquidity index

液熏 [- xūn] fumersion

液压 [- yā] hydraulic pressure ◇ ～ 安全阀 deadweight safety valve; ～ 刨床〔机〕hydraulic planer; ～ 泵 hydraulic pump; ～ 泵站 hydraulic power unit; ～ 边墩 hydraulic side block; ～ 表 hydraulic pressure gauge; hydraulic pressure indicator; ～ 波纹管 hydraulic-formed bellows; ～ 操舵系统 hydraulic steering control system; ～ 操纵机构 hydraulic control mechanism; ～ 操作 hydraulic operation; ～ 测功器 hydraulic dynamometer; ～ 测力计 hydraulic dynamometer; ～ 车床 hydraulic lathe; ～ 成形 hydroform; ～ 秤 fluid-pressure scales; ～ 抽油机 hydraulic pumping unit; ～ 处理 hydraulic pressure treatment; ～ 传动 hydraulic drive; hydraulic (power) transmission; ～ 传动机构 hydraulic gear; ～ 传动控制 hydraulic steering; ～ 传动装置 hydraulically driving arrangement; ～ 传感器 hydrostatic sensor; ～ 锤 hydraulic hammer; ～ 打桩锤 hydraulic pile hammer; ～ 打桩机 hydraulic pile driver; ～ 电梯 hydraulic elevator; ～ 动作筒 hydraulic actuator; hydraulic actuating cylinder; ～ 锻造 hydrostatic forging; ～ 堆垛机〔机〕hydraulic stacker; ～ 舵机 hydraulic steering engine; ～ 伐木剪 fluid drive tree slipper; ～ 防碰设备 hydraulic fender; ～ 放大器 hydraulic amplifier; ～ 飞轮 fluid coupling (flywheel); ～ 缸 hydraulic cylinder; ～ 高树修剪车 high lift hydraulic tree trimmer; ～ 缓冲器 hydraulic buffer; ～ 回路 hydraulic circuit; ～ 机 hydropress; hydrostatic press; hydraulic press; ～ 机车 hydraulic locomotive; ～ 机具 hydraulic tools; ～ 集成化 valve manifolds; ～ 技术 hydraulic technique; hydraulics; ～ 计算机〔自〕hydraulic computer; ～ 减振器 hydraulic buffer; ～ 金属支柱 hydraulic metal prop; ～ 卡紧 hydraulic lock; ～ 开关 hydraulic selector; ～ 控制 hydraulic control; ～ 控制车床 hydraulic control lathe; ～ 控制器 hydraulic controller; ～ 控制系统 hydraulic control system; ～ 离合器 hydraulic clutch; ～ 力 hydraulic pressure; ～ 联锁 hydraulic interlocking; ～ 联轴节 hydraulic coupling; ～ 联轴器 hydrocoupling; ～ 连接器 hydraulic connector; ～ 流网绞盘 hydraulic drift net capstan; ～ 滤油器 hydraulic filter; ～ 螺旋压力机 hydraulic screw press; ～ 马达 hydraulic motor; ～ 锚机 hydraulic windlasses; ～ 铆接机 hydraulic riveter; hydraulic reveting machine; ～ 模 fluid die; ～ 模拟 hydraulic analog; ～ 磨粉机 hydraulic flour mills; ～ 牛头刨 hydraulic shaper; ～ 喷雾器 hydraulic sprayer; ～ 破碎机 hydraulic breaker; ～ 起动机 hydraulic primer; ～ 起重机 hydraulic crane; ～ 起重器 hydraulic jack; ～ 气动学 hydropneumatics; ～ 卡盘 oil chuck; ～ 千斤顶 hydraulic jack; ～ 设备 hydraulic set; ～ 升降机 hydraulic elevator [lift]; ～ 实验 hydraulic test; ～ 伺服电动机[马达] hydraulic servomotor; ～ 伺服机构 hydraulic servomechanism; ～ 伺服执行机构 hydraulic servo-actuator; ～ 随动系统 hydraulic servo; ～ 镗床 hydraulic boring machine; ～ 梯度 hydraulic gradients; ～ 替续器 hydraulic relay; ～ 调节系统 hydraulic control system; ～ 调谐器 hydraulic tuner; ～ 拖网起网机 hydraulic trawl winch; ～ 弯板机 hydraulic plate bender; ～ 围网起网机 hydraulic purse seine winch; ～ 稳定性 hydraulic stability; ～ 无级变速 hydraulic stepless speed change; ～ 无级变速箱 hydrostatic driver; ～ 系统 hydraulic system; ～ 蓄能器 hydraulic accumulator; ～ 选择阀 hydraulic selector; ～ 延绳钓机 hydraulic longline gurdy; ～ 遥测技术 hydraulic telemetry; ～ 遥控马达 hydraulic telemotor; ～ 液 hydraulic fluid; ～ 油 hydraulic oil; ～ 元件 hydraulic element; hydraulic component; ～ 凿岩机 hydraulic rock drill; ～ 轧机 hydraulic mill; ～ 闸门 hydraulic gate; ～ 支架 hydraulic support; ～ 支柱 hydraulic prop; ～ 直边冲压机 straight-side hydraulic press; ～ 执行机构 hydraulic actuating mechanism; hydraulic actuator; ～ 制动器 hydraulic brake; ～ 转盘〔机〕hydraulic swivel head; ～ 转辙机 hydraulic point machine; ～ 钻孔〔机〕hydraulic drilling; ～ 装置 hydraulic equipment; hydraulic device; ～ 轴承 fluid bearing; ～ 自动装车机 hydraulic self-loader

液压仿形 [- - fǎng xíng]〔机〕hydraulic tracing control ◇ ～ 牛头刨床 hydraulic copy shaper

液压式机器人 [- - shì jī qì rén] hydraulic robot

液压式启闭机 [- - - qǐ bì jī] hydraulic gate hoist

液压式挖掘机 [- - - wā jué jī] hydraulic excavator

液氩 [- yà] liquid argon

液氧 [- yǎng] liquid oxygen ◇ ～ 泵 liquid oxygen pump; ～ 恒温槽 liquid oxygen thermostatic bath; ～ 气化器 liquid oxygen gasifier; ～ 设备 liquid oxygen plant; ～ 炸药 liquid-oxygen explosive

液液萃取(分离) [- yè cuì qǔ] liquid-liquid extraction

液液平衡 [- - píng héng] liquid-liquid equilibrium

液液色谱 [- - sè pǔ] liquid-liquid chromatography

液液提取 [- - tí qǔ] liquid-liquid extraction

液渣 [- zhā] melt cinder

液汁度 [- zhī dù]〔食〕juiciness

液柱 [- zhù] liquid column ◇ ～ 法〔物〕jet method

液状灰浆 [- zhuàng huī jiāng] wet grout

液阻现象 [- zǔ xiàn xiàng] flooding

谒 [ㄧㄝˋ]
[yè] Ⅰ 动[书](谒见) call on (a superior or an elder person); pay one's respects to: ～ 陵 *pay homage at sb.'s mausoleum* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 焕 *Ye Huan*

谒见 [- jiàn] have an audience with; call on (a superior or a senior in the clan hierarchy) ◇ ～ 室 throne room

yī ㄧ

一 [ㄧ]
[yī] Ⅰ 数 ①(最小的正整数) one: ～ 百公斤 *one hundred kilograms*; ～ 本书 *a book*; ～ 营～连 *the First Company of the First Battalion*; ～ 万～ *eleven thousand*; 我见过她～次。*I have met her once.* 在大连大学时他比我高～班。*He was in a class ahead of me at Dalian University.* ②(同一) same: ～ 根藤上的苦瓜 *bitter gourds from the same vine*; *people with a similar bitter past*; ～ 码事 *the same thing*; 意见不～。*Opinions differ.* 咱们是～家人。*We are of the same family.* ③(另一) also; otherwise: 汞溴红～名红汞。*Merbromin is also known as mercurochrome.* ④(全; 满) whole; all; throughout: ～冬 *the whole winter*; *all winter*;

throughout the winter；～ 脸的土 *one's face covered with dust*；～ 天星斗 *a star-studded sky*；他们游泳游了 ～ 下午。*They swam all afternoon*. ～ 屋子的人都欢腾起来。*Everybody in the room was overjoyed*. ⑤（专一）concentrated；wholehearted：～ 心 ～ 意 *heart and soul*；*wholeheartedly* ⑥（单一；唯一）single；alone；only one：～ 枪就打中了目标 *hit the target with a single shot*；你 ～ 个人行吗？*Can you manage all by yourself?* 她 ～ 个人去了。*She went alone*. ⑦（表示动作是一次或短暂的）：等 ～ 等 *wait a bit*；咳 ～ 声 *give a cough*；瞧 ～ 眼 *take a look*；笑 ～ 笑 *give a smile*；歇 ～ 歇 *have a rest* ⑧（每一）each；per；every time：四个小组，～ 组五人 *four groups with five people in each*；～ 日三餐 *three meals a day*；～ 小时 90 公里 *at 90 kilometres per hour*；～ 桌十人 *ten persons a table*；大家 ～ 提起那艰苦创业的日子，总有说不完的话。*Every time we talk about the hard pioneering days, we have so much to say that we can't get it all out*. ⑨（用在动词或动量词前面，表示先做某个动作，下文说明动作结果）：～ 跳跳了过去 *get over in one jump*；经他这么 ～ 说，大家又都有信心了。*This explanation of his restored our confidence*. 他 ～ 脚把球踢进了球门。*He kicked the ball into the goal*.；*He kicked a goal*. Ⅱ 副（一旦；一经）once；as soon as：～ 见不忘。*Once seen, never forgotten*. 你 ～ 看就会清楚的。*You will be clear about it as soon as you look at it*. 天 ～ 亮他们就下地干活去了。*At dawn they started off to work in the fields*. ～ 做好准备，就破土动工。*Construction will begin as soon as preparations are completed*. Ⅲ 助［书］（用在某些词前加强语气）：～ 似瓮中捉鳖 *be as easy as catching a turtle in a jar*；事态之严重 ～ 至于此！*To think that things should have come to such a pass!* Ⅳ 图〈音〉（中国民族音乐音阶上的一级）a note of the scale in *gongchepu*（工尺谱），corresponding to 7 in numbered musical notation

【注意】“一”字单用或在一词一句末尾念第一声（阴平）。在第四声（去声）字前念第二声（阳平）。如“一半”［yí bàn］；“一共”［yí gòng］。在第一、二、三声（阴平、阳平、上声）字前念第四声（去声），如“一天”［yì tiān］；“一年”［yì nián］；“一点”［yì diǎn］。本词典为简便起见，条目中起首的“一”字，都注第一声（阴平）。

一把 ［- bǎ］ handful；bundle；bunch：～ 谷 *a handful of grain*；～ 米 *a handful of rice*；出 ～ 力 *bear a hand*；弄坏 ～ 锁 *break a lock*；配 ～ 钥匙 *fit a key to a lock*；～ 谷物 *a reap*

一把好手 ［- - hǎo shǒu］ a good hand；adroit

一把慧剑斩情丝 ［- - huì jiàn zhǎn qíng sī］ cut the thread of carnal love with a sword of wisdom

一把手 ［- - shǒu］ ①（参加活动的一员）partner；participant；a member；a hand：我们准备搭伙干，你也算上 ～ 吧。*We're going to pool our efforts. Shall we count you in?* ②（能干的人）a good hand；able man：她干活真是 ～。*She is a good hand*. ③（主要负责人）head；chief；first in command；number one man：他是我们厂的 ～。*He is the head of our factory*.

一把钥匙开一把锁 ［- - yào shi kāi yì bǎ suǒ］ open different locks with different keys；use different methods to deal with different people［problems］

一把抓 ［- - zhuā］ ①（样样不放手）take everything into one's own hands ②（不分轻重缓急，一齐下手）try to tackle all problems at once regardless of their relative importance；fail to put first things first

一把抓［拉］住 ［- - - zhù］ take hold of；catch one by the arm；grab hold of

一掰两开 ［- bāi liǎng kāi］ break（a cake，etc.）open with one's hands

一百 ［- bǎi］ hundred

一百八十度大转变［弯］ ［- - bā shí dù dà zhuǎn biàn］ about-face；somersault

一百米赛跑 ［- - mǐ sài pǎo］〈体〉 century

一败如水 ［- bài rú shuǐ］ be defeated completely in battle；a complete defeat；a crushing defeat；be utterly routed；fail completely；fall to the ground；sustain a crushing defeat

一败涂地 ［- - tú dì］ suffer a big［final；crushing］defeat；a complete loss；an overwhelming defeat；be a dead failure；beat sb. all to pieces［to nothing；all to ribbons；to sticks］；beat sb. hollow［all hollow］；be ignominiously defeated；be put to rout；be ruined completely；collapse completely；fall to the ground；get the worst of it；suffer a thorough defeat；sustain a crushing defeat；utter failure or defeat；wiped out at one blow：我们有准备，决不会 ～。*We just can't possibly fail completely, after all the preparations we've made*.

一班人 ［- bān rén］ members of a squad — a small body of people working together：党委 ～ *the members of the Party committee*

一斑 ［- -］ a spot；a speck；a ting part

一般 ［- -］ ①（一样）same as；just like：他们俩 ～ 高。*The two of them are the same height*. 两个问题 ～ 重要。*These two problems are of the same importance*. ②（一种）sort；kind：别有 ～ 滋味 *have a distinctive taste* ③（普通；通常）general；ordinary；common：～ 常识 *general knowledge*；～ 情况 *ordinary circumstances*；～ 说来 *generally speaking*；从 ～ 到具体 *from generalities to particulars*；在 ～ 水平以上 *above the average*；据说英国的 ～ 学童比欧洲大陆的大多数 ～ 学童聪明。*The average British school-boy is said to be more intelligent than the majority of his like on the continent*. 他是 ～ 工作人员。*He is an ordinary member of the staff*. ◇ ～ 安全 generally recognized as safe；～ 财产税 general property tax；～ 产品 generic product；mine-run；～ 代理人 general attorney；～ 等价物 universal equivalent；～ 等价形式 universal equivalent form；～ 等效点 general equivalent points；～ 递归函数 general recursive function；～ 调查 look-see；～ 发价 general offer；～ 方程 general equation；～ 费用 general expenses；～ 概率 general probability；～ 公债利息 interest on the general government debt；～ 共产主义 communism in general；～ 购买力 general purchasing power；～ 规律 universal law；general rule；～ 过滤问题 general filtering problem；～ 过去将来时〈语〉past future indefinite；～ 过去时 past indefinite；～ 过失 general negligence；～ 互反律 general reciprocity law；～ 加工工业 ordinary processing industries；～ 价值形式 general form of value；～ 精度 general precision；～ 经济规律 general economic law；～ 均衡〈经济〉general equilibrium；～ 均衡论 General Equilibrium Theory；～ 抗性 general resistance；～ 空间微分几何 general space differential geometry；～ 劳动过程 general labor process；～ 理论 general theory；～ 利率 normal interest rate；～ 利润率 general rate of profit；～ 力学 general mechanics；～ 量 general quantity；～ 疗法 general treatment；～ 民事纠纷 ordinary civil disputes；～ 朋友 acquaintance；～ 模式 general model；～ 轻型歼击机 common light fighter；～ 人事费 common staff cost；～ 身体训练 general fitness training；～ 失调 general detuning；～ 说明 general remark；～ 算术 universal arithmetic；～ 税率 general rate；～ 所得税 general income tax；～ 天气推断 general inference；～ 拓扑 general topology；～ 稳定准则［稳定判据］general stability criterion；～ 吸收 general absorption；～ 系统理论 general system theory；～ 现在时〈语〉present indefinite simple present；～ 线性群 general linear groups；～ 项 general term；average term；～ 刑事案件 ordinary criminal case；～ 刑事犯 ordinary criminal offender；～ 型曲面 surface of general type；～ 旋轮线 roulette；～ 疑问句〈语〉general question；～ 演替 universal succession；～ 因子 general factor；～ 雨量〈气〉general rainfall；～ 语言学 general linguistics；～ 域 general domain；～ 原则 general rule；～ 照明 general illumination；general lighting；～ 走向 general trend

一般化 ［- - huà］ vague generalization：～ 的领导 *only a vague, general direction*

一般见识 ［- - jiàn shi］（lower oneself to）the same level as sb.：别跟他 ～。*You don't want to bother yourself arguing with the likes of him*.

一般无二 ［- - wú èr］ exactly alike

一般性 ［- - xìng］ generality；common quality ◇ ～ 辩论 general debate；～ 补给 general supplies；～ 错误 mistakes of an ordinary nature；～ 评论 general remarks；～ 条约 General Treaty

一板一眼 ［- bǎn yì yǎn］ every rhythm（in music or singing）；be methodical in speech or action；following a prescribed［given］pattern in speech［action］；in good order and well arranged；in regular sequence；one accented beat and one unaccented beat in a bar；scrupulous and methodical；very careful of rules

一半 ［- bàn］ one half；half；in part：～ 以上 *more than half*；另 ～ *the other half*；减少 ～ 开支 *cut down the expenditure by half*；现在付 ～，剩下的以后再付。*Pay half now and the rest later*. 四的 ～ 是二。*Half of four is two*. 这些书中有 ～ 是小说。*Half of the books are novels*.

一半天 ［- - tiān］ in a day or two

一半轴承瓦 ［- - zhóu chéng wǎ］ step

一帮 ［- bāng］ a gang；a band：～ 匪徒 *a band of gangsters*；～ 小流氓 *wolf pack*

一镑 ［- bàng］ a［one］pound（£）；［英俚］quid

一包 ［- bāo］ a packet of ◇ ～ 肠膜 a mold；～ 东西 a parcel；～ 烟 a deck；a packet of cigarettes

一薄层 ［- báo céng］ skim：结上了 ～ 冰的池塘 *a pond skimmed with ice*

一饱眼福 ［- bǎo yǎn fú］ enjoy watching ... to the full；feast one's eyes（on ...）；feed one's sight；glut one's eyes；have the opportunity［chance］to feast one's eyes on sth.

一报还一报 ［- bào huán yí bào］ requite［return］like for like；back in his own coin；eye for eye；give sb. a Roland for an Oliver；like for like；measure for measure；tit for tat；tooth for tooth

一杯 ［- bēi］ a cup of：～ 冷水 *a cup of cold water*；喝 ～ 茶 *take*［*have*］*a cup of tea*；饮 ～ 苦酒 *drink a bitter cup*；他又给我斟了 ～ 酒。*He filled*［*poured*］*another cup of wine for me*.

一杯在手，万事全丢 ［- - zài shǒu wàn shì quán diū］］ forget everything when a cup of wine is in one's hand

一辈子 ［- bèi zi］ all one's life；throughout one's life；as long as one lives；a lifetime：～ 做好事 *do good all one's life*；～ 也忘不了。*I won't forget as long as I live*. 这件事 ～ 也做不完。*It would require more than a lifetime*. 这些词也许今后 ～ 也不会再读到了。*These are words which may not be seen again in a lifetime of reading*.

一倍性 ［- - xìng］ monoploid

一本 ［- běn］ a copy；a volume：～ 枯燥无味的书 *a dull volume*；～ 重要的书 *a momentous volume*；出版 ～ 有关未来学的书 *bring out a volume on futurology*；如果你买不起新书，你或许可以买到 ～ 旧的。*If you can't afford a new copy, perhaps you can find a second hand copy*.

一本万利 ［- - wàn lì］ gain ten thousand percent；A small investment brings a ten thousand-fold profit.；highly profitable；make a 10,000-fold profit；make big profits with a small capital；one to gain ten thousand

一本正经 ［- - zhèng jīng］ be poker-faced；become serious；humourless；in all seriousness；in dead［sad］earnest；look prim and proper；maintain an air of complete respectability；put on an air of a serious manner；solemn；take ... seriously

一蹦三跳 ［- bèng sān tiào］ hopping and jumping；very happy

一鼻孔出气 ［- bí kǒng chū qì］ say exactly the same thing（by collusion）；be in tune with；breathe in the same way；breathe through the same nostrils；echo one another's opinion；hold identical opinion［views］；identify oneself with；in conformity with；sing the same tune；talk exactly one like the other；toe the line of

一鼻子灰 ［- - zi huī］ meet rejection；be rebuffed；run into a stone wall：我想参军，但因身体不好而碰了 ～。*I tried to join the army but was rejected because of poor health*.

一笔勾销 ［- bǐ gōu xiāo］ cancel once for all；all canceled；abolish at one stroke；all that's past and done with；be blasted at one stroke；cancel by a stroke of pen；clean［wipe off］the slate；invalidate by crossing off［blotting out］；line through；pass a wet sponge over；negate totally and indiscreetly；scratch off［cancel］the account；wipe out；write off at［in］one stroke；write off once and for all：前账 ～ *cancel all debts*；我们的旧账可以 ～！*It's time we wrote off all our old scores*.

一笔抹煞 ［- - mǒ shā］ deny completely；be written off at one stroke；blot out at one stroke；condemn out of hand；cross out；obliterate；reject off-hand；set at naught；totally negate；write off wholesale；write off with［at］one stroke

一比二分频电路 ［- - èr fēn pín diàn lù］ divide-by-two circuit

一碧万顷 ［- bì wàn qǐng］ watery blue reaching far beyond the horizon

一壁 ［- -］［书］ at the same time；simultaneously

一臂之力 ［- - zhī lì］ a helping hand；give sb. a leg up；lend a hand［an arm］；mite：助我 ～。*Lend me a hand*.

一边 ［- biān］ ①（一面；一方）one side：三角形的 ～ *one side of a triangle* ②（旁边）by the side；beside；aside：站在 ～ *stand aside*；站在赞成的 ～ *be on the affirmative side*；我们要站在人民这 ～。*We should side with the people*. 我们应该永远站在正义 ～。*We should always stand by*

Y

the side of justice. ③(表示一个动作跟另一个动作同时进行) while; as; at the same time; simultaneously: ～ 喝茶，～ 聊天 *chat over a cup of tea*; 他们 ～ 工作 ～ 学习。*They learn and work at the same time*.

一边倒 [- - dǎo] ①(倾向一方) lean to one side; side with sb. without reservation ②(一方占绝对优势) predominate; enjoy overwhelming superiority ◇ ～ 比赛〈体〉onesided affair; one-sided game

一变几 [- biàn jǐ] several-for-one

一遍编译程序 [- - biān yì chéng xù] one-pass compiler

一遍汇编程序 [- - huì biān chéng xù] one-pass assembler

一表非俗[凡] [- biǎo fēi sú] a man of no common appearance and very noble in his looks; be unlike the common run of men; handsome and spirited; remarkable looking

一表人才 [- - rén cái] a man of striking appearance; a fine-looking man; with the appearance of a talent

一兵多能 [- bīng duō néng] a many-sided soldier

一兵多用 [- - yòng] a fighter with multiple skills

一秉至公 [- bǐng zhì gōng] most equitably; perfectly just; the utmost equity in managing affairs

一并 [- bìng] all; wholly; at the same time; along with all the others; in the lump: ～ 处理 *be handled together*; 书和有关资料 ～ 寄上。*I'm sending you the book along with the material concerned*.

一病不起 [- - bù qǐ] take to one's bed and never leave it again; be confined to one's bed with a serious illness; be sick and remain in bed; fall ill and die; fall ill and never recover; take to one's bed and never get up again

一病身亡 [- - shēn wáng] die of serious illness; fall ill and die

一波不兴 [- bō bù xīng] No bubble comes up.; There is not a ripple on the water.

一波方平，一波又起 [- - fāng píng yì bō yòu qǐ] A new wave arises when the previous one has barely subsided.; One wave surges after another.; One storm has scarcely subsided when another breaks out.; One trouble follows another.; One woe goes, another comes.

一波三折 [- - sān zhé] striking one snag after another; a series of frustrations; full of twists and turns or ups and downs; throw many obstacles in the way; tortuous and undulatory; with turns and twists; with unexpected changes; with ups and downs

一波未平，一波又起 [- - wèi píng yì bō yòu qǐ] One event succeeds another.; A new wave arises when the previous one has barely subsided.; Before one squabble is over, the next one crops up.; Hardly has one wave subsided when another rises.; Misfortunes never come singly.; One trouble follows another.

一不怕苦，二不怕死 [- bú pà kǔ èr bú pà sǐ] fear neither hardship nor death; be afraid of neither hardships nor death; defy hardships and death

一不做，二不休 [- - zuò èr bù xiū] stick to a thing once begun; A thing once begun will not be put off until done.; be determined to go the whole hog; carry a thing through, whatever the consequences; go a great length; In for a penny, in for a pound.; Once it is started, go through with it.; One may as well be hanged for a sheep as for a lamb.; Over shoes, over boots.; We must go through with a thing, once it (is) started.

一补数 [- bǔ shù] one's complement

一不可再 [- bù kě zài] Once is forgivable, twice is not.; Just this once and no more.

一不贪贿，二不枉法 [- - tān huì èr bù wǎng fǎ] neither take bribes nor break the law

一不为名，二不为利 [- - wèi míng èr bù wèi lì] seek neither fame nor gain [fortune]; look neither for fame nor for gain [profit; riches; wealth]; never to seek gain, credit or honor for oneself; seek no personal fame or gain

一步 [- -] single-step: 领先 ～ *keep one step ahead*; 前进 ～ *make a step forward*; 我们已向成功迈进 ～。*We have made a step towards success*. 每走 ～ 水就更深。*The water was deeper at every step*. ◇ ～ 熔炼 direct smelting; ～ 摄影法 one-step photographic process

一步不让 [- - bú ràng] not to yield a step [an inch]

一步成像照相机 [- - chéng xiàng zhào xiàng jī] an instant camera; one-step camera

一步登天 [- - dēng tiān] reach the sky in a single bound — attain the highest level in one step; a sudden rise in life; be down overnight; have a meteoric rise; reach Heavens at a single bound

一步发泡成型 [- - fā pào chéng xíng] one-shot molding

一步法 [- - fǎ] one-step method; one-step process ◇ ～ 电影 instant movie system; ～ 纺纱 one process spinning; ～ 胶片 one-step photographic film

一步两移 [- - liǎng yí] take two steps at a stride; cover two paces with every stride

一步三回头 [- - sān huí tóu] turn to look back repeatedly at every step

一步生长曲线 [- - shēng zhǎng qū xiàn] one step growth curve

一步未稳，休跨二步 [- - wèi wěn xiū kuà èr bù] Don't take your second step until you're sure of the first.

一步一个脚印儿 [- - yí ge jiǎo yìnr] Every step leaves its print — to work steadily and make solid progress.; One step leaves one's footmark.

一步一看 [- - - kàn] take one step and look around before taking another

一步一印 [- - - yìn] leave one's mark with every step; leave an imprint with every footstep

一步一挨 [- - yí ái] pause at every step

一步一颠 [- - - diān] stagger along; one's head nodding with every stride

一步一蹬 [- - - duó] pace slowly along

一步一鬼 [- - - guǐ] A suspicious heart will see imaginary ghosts.; see ghosts in every step; Suspicions create imaginary fears.

一步一瘸 [- - - qué] walk with a limp

一步作业 [- - zuò yè] one-shot job; one-step operation

一部 [- -] a volume; a (book; motion picture; etc.): ～ 3 卷本的小说 *a novel in three volumes*; ～ 20 册的百科全书 *an encyclop(a)edia in 20 volumes*; 根据同样的大纲编写 ～ 简缩本 *prepare a briefer book on the same plan*

一部分 [- - fen] a part; a portion; partial; partially: 把 ～ 时间用在…上 *devote a part of one's time to ...*; 他有 ～ 教育是在英国接受的。*He received part of his education in England*. ～ 人先富裕起来。*Some people become prosperous sooner than others*. 每天抽 ～ 时间用于娱乐。*Give a portion of each day to recreation*.

一猜就中 [- cāi jiù zhòng] guess correctly straightway

一餐 [- cān] a meal: 节省的 ～ *a frugal [an economical] meal*; 精美昂贵的 ～ *a luxurious meal*; ～ 吃 3 个蛋 *eat three eggs at a meal*

一草一木 [- cǎo yí mù] every tree and bush; every blade of grass and every tree; every small things

一侧优势 [- cè yōu shì]〈心理〉lateral dominance

一层 [- céng] a layer or deck; one story or floor (of a multi-story building); a stratum; a bed: 薄薄的 ～ 泥土 *a thin layer of clay*; 街道上的 ～ 冰 *a layer of ice on the street*; 大楼中低于路面的 ～ *the basement storey [story]*; 排成 ～ ～ 的蜂房 *beehives arranged in storeys* ◇ ～ 膜 a skim; ～ 糖衣 a glace; ～ 周缘嵌合体 monopericlinal chimaera

一差二错 [- chā èr cuò] possible mistake or mishap; one or two mistakes; unexpected happenings: 万一有个 ～ *just in case there is a slip somewhere*; *just in case of accidents*

一茶杯 [- chá bēi] teacupful; a cup [glass] of ...: ～ 水 *a cup of water*; ～ 茶 [牛奶] *a glass of tea [milk]*

一茶匙容量 [- - chí róng liàng] teaspoonful; teaspoon

一刹那 [- chà nà] in a moment; in a split second: 在 ～ 间 *in a split second*

一划 [- chàn] [方] without exception; one and all

一场春梦 [- cháng chūn mèng] a fleeting illusion; a dream in spring; a pipe dream; a spring dream; dream of springtide; merely a spring dream; only a transient joy

一场恶梦 [- - è mèng] a terrible dream; nightmare

一场好梦 [- - hǎo mèng] a beautiful dream

一场空 [- - kōng] come to naught; all in vain; futile: 竹篮打水 ～ *as futile as drawing water with a bamboo basket*; *a fruitless effort*

一场空喜 [- - - xǐ] a windy joy; One's joy comes [goes] to naught.

一场虚惊 [- - xū jīng] a false alarm

一场雪 [- - xuě] a snow

一唱百和 [- chàng bǎi hè] One sings, all follow — meet with general approval.; When one starts singing, all the others join in.

一唱三叹 [- - sān tàn] One sang and the other three joined in.; sing or write with affected pathos

一唱一和 [- - yí hè] sing in chorus with ...; chime in with ...; echo each other; in perfect harmony; join in chorus; One sings and the other joins in.; sing a duet (with sb.); sing in duet [chorus]; sing the same tune; sing to each other's tune

一倡百和 [- - bǎi hè] One person proposes and a hundred others respond.; all following one leader; One leads, and the rest follow (as in a chorus).

一朝天子一朝臣 [- cháo tiān zǐ yì cháo chén] Every emperor has a cabinet composed of his own favorites.; A change of sovereign brings a change of ministers.; A new chief brings in new aides.; Every [each] monarch has his own set of ministers.; Every new sovereign brings his own courtiers.; When a new king is crowned, he brings to the court his own favorites and expels those of his predecessor.

一臣不事二主 [- chén bú shì èr zhǔ] A man cannot serve two masters.

一尘不染 [- - bù rǎn] maintain one's original pure character; as clean [neat] as a (new) pin; be spotlessly clean; free from dust; maintain personal integrity (during chaotic times); not be contaminated by the world; not to be stained [soiled] with [by] a particle [speck] of dust; remain uncontaminated; spotless; There is not a speck of dust.: 仪器上 ～。*The apparatus is spotlessly clean*.

一成 [- chéng] percent

一成不变 [- - bú biàn] immutable and frozen; be immutable; be set in one's ways; changeless; cut and dried; fixed and unchangeable; go into a rut; hard and fast (formula etc.); inflexible; invariable; monotonous; unchangeable; unalterable: ～ 的东西是没有的。*Nothing is changeless*. 世界没有 ～ 的东西。*Nothing in the world is immutable*.

一成一旅 [- - yì lǚ] narrow in territory and scanty in troops; weak in force

一程 [- -] a short distance

一匙 [- chí] spoon; spoonful: 满满的 ～ *a heaped spoonful*; ～ 糖 *a spoon [spoonful] of sugar*

一筹莫展 [- chóu mò zhǎn] be nonplussed over sth.; at a loss what to do; be at one's wits' end; be at the end of one's tether; be driven to one's wits' end; be up a gum-tree [tree]; can find no way out; cannot do a thing; can't suggest a move; find [stick] oneself in the mire; have no way out; not a single plan proposed

一触即发 [- chù jí fā] be triggered at any moment; an explosive point [situation]; be on the verge of breaking out; be touch-and-go [touch and go]; imminent; may break out at any moment; ready to be set off at a touch: 武装冲突有 ～ 之势。*Armed conflict may break out at any moment*.

一触即溃 [- - - kuì] collapse [be routed] at the first encounter; smash with one stroke

一传十，十传百 [- chuán shí shí chuán bǎi] spread from mouth to mouth; get around very quickly; One person tells ten, ten tell a hundred.; spread far and wide; spread very quickly

一传手 [- - shǒu] first passer

一串 [- chuàn] a string (of coins; pearls; etc.); cluster; rope; a hand of: ～ 珍珠 *a string of pearls*; 一长串公共汽车 *a string of buses*; ～ 葡萄 *a cluster of grapes*; ～ 钥匙 *a bunch of keys*; ～ 洋葱 *a rope of onions*; ～ 香蕉 *a hand of bananas* ◇ ～ 脉冲 pulse train; pulse string

一串红 [- - hóng] red sage; sagebrush

一锤定音 [- chuí dìng yīn] set the tune with one beat of the gong — give the final word

一戳就穿 [- chuō jiù chuān] One thrust and it's punctured.; be punctured with a mere stroke; break at the slightest touch

一雌多雄 [- cí duō xióng] polyandry; monothelious

一辞莫赞 [- - mò zàn] One cannot help by a word.; being unable to put forward any opinion

一词多义 [- - duō yì] polysemy

一次 [- cì] ①(一回) once: 一周 ～ *once a week*; 不止 ～ *more than once*; 再 ～ *once again*; 再试 ～ *try once again*; ～ 就够了吗? *Will once be enough?* 雷声隔得 ～ 比 ～ 久，这意味着暴风雨正在过去。*The increasing distance between thunderclaps meant the storm was moving away*. 我到过那儿 ～。*I have been there once*. 我只见过他 ～。*I've met her only once*. ②〈数〉linear ③〈电〉primary ◇ ～ 倍频 first overtone; ～ 编译程序 one-pass compiler; ～ 变分方程 equation of first variation; ～ 变换 linear transfor-

mation；～ 变换器 primary transducer；～ 拨款 lump-sum appropriation；～ 捕鱼量 shot；～ 采全高 full-seam mining；～ 采油可采储量 primary reserve；～ 操作 once-through operation；～ 参数 primary parameter；～ 测量转换器 primary measuring transducer；～ 成巷掘进 simultaneous driving and supporting；～ 差分 first difference；～ 抽样单位 primary sampling unit；～ 抽样方案 single sampling plan；～ 抽样检验 single-sampling inspection；～ 处理 single treatment；primary treatment；～ 电波〔信〕primary wave；～ 电池 one-shot battery；galvanic cell；primary cell；～ 电流 primary current；～ 电路 primary circuit；～ 电路电阻 primary resistance；～ 电压 primary voltage；～ 电子 primary electron；～ 动情 monoestrus；～ 冻透 straight freezing；～ 断裂畸变 single-break aberration；～ 多倍体 primary polyploid；～ 反复 one replication；～ 反应 primary reaction；～ 泛音 first overtone；～ 方 first power；～ 方程 first-order equation；linear equation；～ 方程式 simple equation；～ 分级 scalping；～ 风 primary air；～ 孵卵数 sitting；～ 辐射体 primary radiator；～ 付清 pay in full；～ 革命论 theory of a single revolution；～ 固熔体 primary solid solution；～ 光电效应 primary photoelectric effect；～ 光源 primary source；～ 函数 function of first degree；linear function；～ 活套 primary loop；～ 击穿〔半〕first breakdown；～ 击中学说 one-hit theory；～ 激活电池 primary activated battery；～ 计数器 start-stop counter；～ 继电器 primary relay；～ 加法时间 one addition time；～ 加热 single heat；～ 交货量〔经济〕consignment；～ 结实植物 monocarpic plant；～ 近似 first approximation；～ 进入点 primary entry point；～ 净保险费 net single premium；～ 矩 first moment；～ 空气 primary air；～ 冷凝器 primary condenser；～ 冷却剂 primary coolant；～ 冷镦机 single-stroke header；～ 码烧 semistiff extrusion process；～ 毛纱法 direct attenuation silver processing；～ 模 one-off pattern；～ 配电 primary power distributions；～ 配电网 primary distribution；～ 配电系统 primary distribution system；～ 喷嘴 primary nozzle；～ 起动 one push start；～ 敲击 a beat；～ 取样 primary sample；～ 群 primary group；primary block；～ 绕组 primary winding；～ 融透 straight thawing；～ 入境签证 single entry visa；～ 扫视操作 one pass operation；～ 闪蒸 full flashing；～ 摄影 a shot；～ 设计 once-through design；～ 射击 a round；～ 生产量 a batch；～ 石墨化〔化〕primary graphitizing；～ 使用导弹〔军〕expendable missile；one shot missile；～ 使用电子干扰设备 expendable electronic jamming equipment；～ 使用信用状 straight letter of credit；～ 试验 single test；～ 碳化物 primary carbide；～ 调整 one-setting；～ 通过 single pass；one shot；～ 通过程序 blue-ribbon program；～ 通过锅炉 single-pass boiler；～ 投票 single ballot；～ 投梭 a shot；～ 污泥 primary sludge；～ 污染 primary pollution；～ 污染物 primary pollutant；～ 误差 first-order error；～ 吸枝 one-sucker；～ 系统 primary system；～ 纤维导丝板 primary filament comb guides；～ 显示 primary display；～ 线〔电〕primary line；～ 线圈 primary winding (PW)；primary coil；～ 消费〔经济〕one-time consumption；～ 谐波 first harmonic；～ 锌-银电池 primary silver-zinc battery；～ 型 dispensable mould；～ 循环工艺图 once-through flowsheet；～ 压制 single-pressing；～ 压制法 single-press process；～ 仪表 primary instrument；～ 有效装置 expendable equipment；～ 运算计算机 single-shot computer；～ 载波 primary carrier；～ 再结晶 primary recrystallization；～ 再热 single reheat；～ 折射 unirefringence；～ 蒸发 flush distillation；single vaporization；～ 枝线 linear branch；～ 指令 once command；～ 注入量 a shot；～ 注射(量) a shot；～ 铸型 temporary mould；～ 走刀 one-pass；～ 装填 one-time pad；～ 总付办法 lump-sum basis

一次被咬，下次胆小 [- - bèi yǎo xià cì dǎn xiǎo] Once bit [bitten], twice shy.

一次不成例 [- - bù chéng lì] Once is no rule.

一次性 [- - xìng] disposable ◇ ～ 杯子 sanitary cup；～ 费用 nonrecurring charge；～ 付款 lump-sum payment；～ 筷子 throwaway chopsticks；～ 尿布 disposable diaper；～ 使用物品 one-off；～ 收入 lump-sum income；～ 削价 a bargain sale；sale；～ 相机 single-use camera

一丛常春藤 [- cóng cháng chūn téng] ivy-tod

一丛翠竹 [- - cuì zhú] a splendid bright green bamboo grove

一丛毛 [- - máo] arbuscule

一丛柔毛 [- - róu máo] flocculus (*pl*. flocculi)

一丛植物 [- - zhí wù] tump

一醋酸酯 [- cù suān zhǐ] monoacetate

一蹴而就 [- - ér jiù] accomplish at one stroke [move]；accomplish one's aim in one move；at one stroke；be done at one kick；be reached at a single leap；expect results overnight，with one bound；reach the goal in one step；strike off：在中国这样一个幅员辽阔的国家里，要实现四个现代化，不可能～。*Modernization of a vast country like China cannot be done at one go*.

一簇 [- -] cluster；bunch ◇ ～ 宝石 aigrette；～ 花 truss；～ 毛 feathering；brush；～ 羽毛 aigrette

一存一亡 [- cún yì wáng] One has luckily survived，but the other is in the dust.

一寸丹心 [- cùn dān xīn] a leaf of red heart；a loyal heart；loyalty；One's heart remains true to the end.；thoroughly faithful and reliable

一寸光阴一寸金 [- - guāng yīn yí cùn jīn] An inch of time is worth an inch of gold.；Every second counts.；Time is gold.；Time is money.；Time is precious.

一撮 [- cuō] pugil；pugillus：～ 鼻烟 *snutt*；～ 黄土 *a bit of dust*

一错再错 [- cuò zài cuò] repeat one's mistakes；commit mistakes [errors] repeatedly；repeat an error

一搭一档 [- dā yí dàng] act hand in hand [in concert] with (someone)；hand in glove with each other；in collusion with each other

一打 [- dá] a dozen：～ 铅笔 *a dozen of pencils*

一打一拉 [- dǎ yì lā] hit and wheedle by turns；strike and stroke alternately [by turns]；use hard and soft (tactics)；use the stick and the carrot

一大半 [- dà bàn] the better part of：这件东西花了他工资的～。*It cost the better part of his pay*.

一大堆 [- - duī] a big heap of；a great pile of；a large amount of；lump；loaf：～ 谎言 *a tissue of lies*；～ 垃圾 *a great pile of dirt*；～ 书 *a big heap of books*；～ 问题 *a crop of questions*；上司常在快下班时给我～工作做。*The boss usually heaps work on me just when it's time to go home*.

一大二公 [- - èr gōng] (of people's communes) large in size and collective in nature；larger in size and having a higher degree of public ownership (than the cooperatives)

一大块 [- - kuài] a bulk：那～肉把我撑得饱饱的。*I'm fed up with that piece of junk*. ◇ ～ 面包 a tommy；a chunk [bulk] of bread

一大批 [- - pī] host；rush

一大片 [- - piàn] a sheet：～ 白花 *a white sheet of blossom*

一大群 [- - qún] a crowd of：～ 竞争者 *a host of rivals*；杂七杂八的～ *a motley host*；柜台前挤满了～顾客。*A large crowd of customers swarmed before the counter*.

一大团 [- - tuán] a glob

一带 [- dài] area；surroundings

一带而过 [- - ér guò] glance off [from]；make a casual remark in passing

一带两便 [- - liǎng biàn] do sth. that doesn't require any extra effort

一代 [- -] generation：下[上]～ *the coming [last] generation*；这～中出类拔萃的人 *the pick of the generation*；～名儒 *a scholar of no equal of his time*；～天骄 *a proud Son of Heaven*；～新人 *a new generation*；*a generation of people of a new type*

一代盐 [- - yán] primary salt

一代杂交 [- - zá jiāo] first cross

一代宗匠 [- - zōng jiàng] a great respected master

一旦 [- dàn] ①(一天之间) in a single day；in a very short time：毁于～ *be destroyed in one day*；溃于～ *collapse overnight* ②(不确定的时间) once；in case；now that：～时机成熟 *Once the time is ripe* ...；～失去信心，就甭想做好工作。*If [When] one loses confidence，he can never expect to do his work well*.～抓住了主要矛盾，一切问题就迎刃而解。*Once the principal contradiction is grasped，all problems will be readily solved*.

一氮化钛 [- - huà tài] titanium nitride

一氮化钽 [- - - tǎn] tantalum nitride

一党制 [- dǎng zhì] single-party system

一刀 [- dāo]〔纸〕quire

一刀两段 [- liǎng duàn] be cut off at a single blow；A stroke of the sword cut ... in two.；be cut clean in two；cut ... in half with a slash；cut in two；With one blow one cut ... in two halves.

一刀两断 [- - - -] make a clean break with；break off all relations with；break with ... once for all；cut in two with one stroke of the knife；cut the (Gordian) knot；sever with [at] one blow [one stroke]

一刀切 [- - qiē] rigid uniformity；a clean cut；cut flush；sweeping approach；find a single solution (for all problems)；find a single solution for diverse problems at the lower levels；impose uniformity on all enterprises；tend to find a solution (for diverse problems)；unitary form

一道 [- dào] ①(一同；一路) together；on the same path；side by side；alongside：咱们～走吧。*Let's go together*. 他和几个朋友～来的。*He came along with some friends*. ②(一个) a；one：～题 *a problem* ◇ ～闪电 streak of lightening

一道菜 [- - cài] course：第～ *first course*；最后～ *last course*

一的补码 [- de bǔ mǎ] one's complement ◇ ～电路 one's complement circuit

一得一失 [- dé yì shī] gain in one thing and lose in another；a gain here，a loss there

一得之功 [- - zhī gōng] occasional success；a minor success：沾沾自喜于～ *feel self-satisfied over just a minor success*；*occasional and small success*

一得之愚 [- - - yú] a small opinion that might be suggestive；my humble opinion

一登龙门，身价十[百]倍 [- dēng lóng mén shēn jià shí bèi] Once a fish climbs past the Dragon Gate，its value increases tenfold.；Having once entered the house of a nobleman，his fame is ten times greater.；Prestige increases a hundredfold once a person is admitted to someone's friendship.；Rocket into fame after one's literary [artistic] work will win the praise of a master.

一灯如豆 [- - rú dòu] The light of a rapeseed oil lamp is as small as a pea.

一等 [- děng] first-class；first-rate；top-grade；top-notch：～翻译 *top-notch interpreter*；～水准 *first order levelling* ◇ ～兵员后备 deep standby；～奖 (the) first prize；～秘书 first secretary；～品 first-rate product；top-quality goods；～商业票据 first-class commercial paper

一滴滴地 [- dī dī de] dropwise

一狄混剂 [- dí hùn jì] Drifene

一地区[带] [- dì qū] a belt：森林[绿化]～ *a forest [green] belt*

一地址 [- - zhǐ] one-address ◇ ～码 one-address code；single address code；～指令 one-address instruction；single-address instruction

一碘甲烷磺酸钠 [- diǎn jiǎ wán huáng suān nà] sergosine

一碘酪氨酸 [- - luò ān suān] mono-iodotyrosine

一碘乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] monoiodoacetic acid

一点 [- -] a little；a few；some；in a way；to some extent；partial：有～像 *in a way rather like sb.[sth.]*；给人民做～事情 *perform some kind of service for the people*；～心意 *small token of one's appreciation*；学～经济 *acquire some knowledge about economics*；～灰尘也没有。*There is not a speck of dust*. 人是要有～精神的。*Man must have some spirit*.

一点不假 [- - bù jiǎ] absolutely true；on the dead；true as I stand here；upon my word

一点点 [- - diǎn] dust；tad；pick

一点儿 [- -r] a bit；a little；thimbleful；taste；small amount：～都不知道 *have not the faintest idea*；～也不累 *not feel the least bit tired*；～用处也没有 *utterly useless*；嫌小了～ *a bit too small*

一点法 [- - fǎ] one point method

一点红 [- - hóng]〔植〕emilia sonchifolia；tassel blower

一点控制极 [- - kòng zhì jí] one point gate

一点论 [- - lùn]〔哲〕the doctrine that everything has only one aspect；the doctrine affirming only one respect

一点粘虫 [- - nián chóng] army worm；mythimna unipuncta；pseudalitia unipuncta

一点一滴 [- - yì dī] every little bit；bit by bit：～地积累材料 *collect material bit by bit*

一碟 [- dié] a dish of：～炒黄豆 *a dish of fired soybeans*

一叠卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] card deck

一丁点儿 [- dīng diǎnr] [方] a wee bit

一丁一顺砌合 [- - yí shùn qì hé]〔建〕quarter bond

一定 [- dìng] ①(规定的，确定的) fixed；established；regular：～的规章制度 *established rules and regulations*；～的生产指标 *fixed production quota*；按照～的规格进行生产 *work accord-*

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ing to specifications；学习、工作都有～的时间。*There are fixed times for study and for work*. ②（固定不变的）definite; constant：每一种弹簧都有～的弹性。*Every sort of spring has a definite elasticity*. ③（必定）surely; certainly; be bound to; necessarily：这～是他想买的书。*This must be the book he wants to buy*. 只要我们做到这一切，改革就～能成功。*Provided we do all this, we shall assuredly succeed in our reform*. 6点以前，我～回家。*I shall definitely be home before six o'clock*. ④（特定的）certain; specific; given：在～程度上 *to a certain degree*；在～条件下 *under given conditions*；在～意义上 *in a certain sense*；在～的时期内 *within a certain [definite] period*；金属加热到～的温度都会熔化。*Metals will melt when heated to a certain temperature*. ⑤（相当的）proper; fair; due：达到～水平 *reach a fairly high level*；给予～的重视 *attach due importance to*

一定之规 [- - zhī guī] ①（一定的规则）a fixed pattern [rule; regulation]; a set rule ②（已经打定的主意）one's own way; a fixed idea

一丢就忘 [- diū jiù wàng] (Once) out of sight, out of mind.

一冬 [- dōng] one winter season

一动 [- dòng] ①（动弹）a move; a jerk; a jolt; move once：～不许动，否则我要开枪了！*Don't make a move or I'll shoot*. ②（动不动）easily; frequently; at every turn：她～就生气。*She takes offence easily*.

一动不动 [- - bú dòng] keep one's body unmoved

一动不如一静 [- - bù rú yí jìng] Moving is not as good as staying put.; better keep still than move; Go farther and face worse.; It would be better to remain where one is than to make a move.; To take no action is better than to take any.; To try to do anything is not so good as to remain quiet.

一栋 [- -] a house or building：～楼房 *a building*；～教学大楼 *a teaching building*；～别墅 *a villa*；～房子 *a house*

一洞天 [- - tiān]（湖南省岳麓山下一处别有洞天的小山洞）a cave of unusual views

一斗 [- dǒu] hodful

一读 [- dú] first reading

一肚子 [- dù zi] completely full of; a stomachful of：～苦水 *a stomachful of bitterness*

一度 [- -] ①（一次）once; at one time; for a time：一年～ *once a year*; *yearly*; *annually* ②（有过一次）on one occasion：～失业 *be out of job on one occasion*

一度电 [- - diàn] kilowatt hour

一度烧伤 [- - shāo shāng] first-degree burn

一端 [- duān] ①（一个方面）one respect; one aspect of the matter; one side of the matter：各执～ *each sticking to his own argument*；此其～。*This is one aspect of the matter*. ②（一头）one end：它的～是尖的。*It is pointed at one end*. ◇～插销 banana；～丛毛菌 cephalotricha；～单毛菌 monotricha；～检验〈统〉one-tailed test

一段 [- duàn] ①（事物的一部分）one paragraph; one passage; one stanza：包含～ *contain a paragraph*；构成～ *constitute a paragraph*；构思精密的～ *a well-connected paragraph*；有～引起反感的文字必须删掉。*Excision of an obnoxious passage was required*. ②（物体的一部分；一定距离）a section; a length of：～衣料 *a dress length*；管子的～ *a section of a pipe*；最后～旅程 *the last section of a journey* ◇～法〈化〉one-stage process；～缆绳 shackle；～楼梯 stepway; staircase；～旅程 reach；～锚链 a shot shackle；～磨矿 primary grinding；～上坡 a raise；～时间 a span; a space; a stitch；～水解（一级水解）one-stage hydrolysis；～硝化室 monohouse；～衣料 pattern；～檐槽 guttering；～窄路 bottleneck

一堆 [- duī] a pile; a heap; a tumble; a ruck：～木头 *a pile of wood*；～书 *a heap of books*；～杂乱的废铁 *a helter-skelter heap of iron junk*；这座塔倒塌了，成为～废墟。*The tower collapsed in a heap of ruin*. ◇～滑行物 glissade；～垃圾 hurrock；～乱物 rabble；～泥炭藓植物 sphagnum；～石子 hurrock；～碎石 brash

一对 [- duì] duad; twain; a pair; a couple; a brace：～新婚夫妻 *a newly-married couple*

一对搭档 [- - dā dàng] a pair

一对夫妇只生一个孩子 [- - fū fù zhǐ shēng yí gè hái zi] one child per couple; one child for every couple; one child family

一对一 [- - yī] one-for-one; one-to-one; biunique ◇～打法〈体〉one-to-one；～翻译 binary translation；～翻译程序 one-to-one translaton；～汇编程序 one-to-one assembler; one-to-one translator；～交换算法 one-for-one exchange algorithm；～评价［对照评价］man-to-man rating；～映射 bijection; bijective

一对怨偶 [- - yuàn ǒu] an ill-matched couple

一顿 [- dùn] a meal：吃～饭 *eat a meal*；匆匆吃～饭 *snatch a meal*；我们花8元钱可吃上～不错的饭。*We can get a fair meal for eight yuan*. 我想吃～好茶点。*I should like to have a good tea*.

一顿臭骂 [- - chòu mà] give sb. a good dressing down

一顿毒打 [- - dú dǎ] give sb. a most terrible beating [a severe beating; merry hell; a good licking]

一多函数表 [- duō hán shù biǎo] "one-many" function table

一多再多 [- - zài duō] more and yet more

一朵 [- duǒ] a (flower or cloud)：在上衣上戴～花 *wear a flower in one's coat*；天空中飘浮着～白云。*A white cloud floated in the sky*.

一朵鲜花插在牛粪上 [- - xiān huā chā zài niú fèn shàng] a fresh flower on a heap of cow-dung; A pretty girl was married to a stupid husband.

一朵鲜花做不成花环 [- - - - zuò bù chéng huā huán] One flower makes no garland.

一刷两段 [- duò liǎng duàn] cut into two at a stroke

一而再，再而三 [- ér zài zài ér sān] over and over again; again and again; more and once; once and again; repeatedly; time and again; twenty and twenty times

一二 [- èr] one or two; just a few; just a little：略知～ *know a little about*；*have some idea about*

一二报数 [- - bào shù]〈军〉By twos, number!

一二·九运动 [- - jiǔ yùn dòng] the December 9th Movement (a demonstration staged on December 9, 1935 by Beijing students under the leadership of the Chinese Communist Party, calling for resistance to Japanese aggression and national salvation)

一发 [- fā] even; together; a round (of ammunition); outbreak (of disease; crisis, etc.)

一发难收 [- - nán shōu] Once started, it can hardly stop.

一发千钧 [- fà qiān jūn] hang on by the eyelids; a hundredweight hanging by a hair; a thousand piculs suspended by a single hair; be in grave danger; depend on a thread; Everything hangs on a hair.; extremely delicate situation; hang by a hair [thread]; in a most dangerous condition; in a very precarious situation; in imminent peril：在这～的时刻 *at this critical moment*

一帆风顺 [- fān fēng shùn] Everything is going smoothly.; go off smoothly; have a favorable wind all the way; have a favorable wind throughout the voyage; sail right before the wind; smooth [plain] sailing; without a hitch; unhindered advance

一番寒暄 [- - hán xuān] an exchange of polite remarks; an exchange of amenities; exchange polite remarks upon meeting

一番好意 [- - hǎo yì] a piece of kindness; a show of hospitality

一反常态 [- fǎn cháng tài] depart from one's normal behavior; be contrary to the way one usually behaves; be [act] out of character; change all of a sudden; contrary to one's usual practice; make a switch; not to be oneself; not to be one's usual self; reverse one's previous stand; suddenly change one's attitude towards

一饭千金 [- fàn qiān jīn] be grateful to sb. and bestow upon the former benefactor a thousand taels of silver; pay back a debt of gratitude with rich reward; requite an obligation generously; reward a benefactor handsomely for the favour or help one has received from him; repay sb. for kindness with rich reward

一饭之恩 [- - zhī ēn] Han Xin, a prince of Qi in the Han Dynasty, remembered the gift of a meal till his dying day.; favour of one meal

一方 [- fāng] ①（一方面）one side; a party：他加入了自由党～。*He has joined the side of the Liberals*. ②（一个地区）an area or region ◇～当事人 one party

一方困难，八方支援 [- - kùn nan bā fāng zhī yuán] When one place is in difficulty, help comes from all sides.; be getting assistance from far and near

一方面 [- - miàn] one side; for one thing ..., for another ...; on the one hand ..., on the other hand ...：这只是事情的～。*This is only one side of the matter*. ～我羡慕他的才华，而另～我却怀疑他的判断力。*On the one hand I admire his gifts, but on the other I distrust his judgment*.

一方受灾，八方支援 [- - shòu zāi bā fāng zhī yuán] When on place is hit by a disaster, help streams in from all over the country.

一方水土养一方人 [- - shuǐ tǔ yǎng yì fāng rén] Each place has its streams in from all over the country.; Each place has its own way of supporting its own inhabitants.

一放体 [- fàng tǐ] monactine

一飞冲天 [- fēi chōng tiān] soar up into the sky with one start

一分耕耘，一分收获 [- fēn gēng yún yì fēn shōu huò] One reaps no more than what he has sown.

一分价钱一分货 [- - jià qian yì fēn huò] The higher (is) the price, the better (is) the quality of the merchandise.; get what one pays for; give value for value; Nothing for nothing and every little for a halfpenny.

一分为二 [- - wéi èr] One divides into two.; bisect; divide into [in] two; rend in two; see both sb.'s good points and shortcomings：事物都是～的。*Everything divides into two*.; *Everything has its good and bad sides*.

一分为四 [- - - sì] quadripartition

一分钟小说 [- - zhōng xiǎo shuō] one-minute story

一分钟照相 [- - - zhào xiàng] instant photography

一份 [- fèn] a part; a portion; a share：每个孩子吃自己的～食物。*Each child ate his portion*. ◇～冰淇淋 an ice cream；～饭菜 a serving；～流质食品 slaister；～面包 bread; a toke；～饲料 a foddering；～饮料 a drink

一封 [- fēng] a (letter)：我收到～有礼貌的感谢信。*I received a gracious letter of acknowledgement*.

一风吹 [- - chuī] scatter to the winds; dismiss altogether; cancel the whole thing：他当众宣布那些债务～。*He declared the cancellation of those debts in public*.

一佛出世，二佛涅磐 [- fó chū shì èr fó niè pán] beat sb. till he is half dead [almost unconscious]; be fatally beaten up

一夫当关，万夫莫开 [- fū dāng guān wàn fū mò kāi] One man can hold out against ten thousand.; a pass that one man can hold against ten thousand; If one man guards the pass, ten thousand are unable to get through.; One man can hold back all of the enemy forces.

一夫多妻制 [- - duō qī zì] polygamy; polygyny; plural marriage

一夫可守 [- - kě shǒu] can be defended by one man; very strategically located and difficult of access

一夫一妻制 [- - yì qī zhì] monogamy; monogyny

一幅 [- fú] a (painting; scroll, etc.)：～画 *a picture*; *a painting*

一氟二氯化物 [- - èr lǜ huà wù] fluodichloride

一氟化物 [- - huà wù] monofluoride

一副 [- fù] a pair; a set：～好心肠 *a kind heart*；～手套 *a pair of gloves*；他有～天真的模样。*He wears an air of innocence*. ◇～餐具 setup；～铅字 fount; font；～钳子 a turkis；～乳齿 milk dentition；～珠宝首饰 parure；～钻井管 a stand

一傅众啾 [- - zhòng xiū] One teaches him and all babble of him — fruitless teaching.; Too many detractors can undo the teachings of the wise.; with one teaching and many disturbing

一服(药) [- -] a dose (of medicine)

一改故辙 [- gǎi gù zhé] cut loose from old habits; break down old ways; change one's old bad ways; depart from the beaten track; mend one's ways; resolve to take a new way; thoroughly change the old rut

一概 [- gài] all; without exception; one and all; totally; categorically：～不准 *all forbidden*；～否定 *totally negate*；～排斥 *totally exclude*

一概而论 [- - ér lùn] lump together; lump under one head; make sweeping generalizations; take in the lump; treat different things [problems; matters] as the same

一概其余 [- - qí yú] draw inferences about other cases from one instance

一干 [- gān] all that are involved

一干人犯 [- - rén fàn] a bunch of criminals

一干二净 [- - èr jìng] clean out completely; all finished; cleared up without remainder; as clean as penny; as slick as a whistle; clear up thoroughly; completely; neat and tidy; thoroughly; root and

branch
一竿到底 [- - dào dǐ] thrust the bamboo rod to the very bottom of the pool; carry sth. down to the grassroots level
一干到底 [- gàn dào dǐ] go right to the end with what one has begun
一格子板 [- gé zǐ bǎn] form board
一个 [- ge] one; a; an: ～ 不杀，大部不捉 (*police of "killing none and arresting few"*; ～ 小时 *an hour*; ～ 朋友 *a friend*; "～ 国家，两种制度"的设想 *the idea of "one country, two systems"*; ～ 中心，两个基本点 *one central task of economic development, two basic points*; 他是～雷锋式的人物。*He is a man of Lei Feng type.*
一个巴掌拍不响 [- - bā zhang pāi bù xiǎng] It takes two to make a quarrel.; One hand alone can't clap.; One palm cannot clap.; You can't clap with one hand.
一个巴掌遮不住太阳 [- - - - zhē bú zhù tài yáng] You can't shut off the sunlight with one hand.; One palm can't shut out the sun.
一个半 [- - bàn] one and a half; sesqui- ◇ ～ 象限差 sesquiquadrate; ～ 圆形部分 sphendone
一个钉子一个眼 [- - dīng zi yí ge yǎn] give tit for tat
一个和尚挑水吃，两个和尚扛[抬]水吃，三个和尚没水吃 [- - hé shang tiāo shuǐ chī liǎng ge hé shang káng shuǐ chī sān ge hé shang méi shuǐ chī] One monk carries two buckets of water on a pole, two monks carry one bucket between them, and three monks have no drinking water — a satirical warning against dependence and shirking responsibilities.; Too many cooks spoil the broth.; Two's company, three's none.
一个将军一个令 [- - jiāng jūn yí ge lìng] not know what course to take; New generals, new orders.; New lords, new laws.; The orders are too numerous and too changeable to follow.
一个劲儿 [- - jìnr] continuously; persistently: ～搞试验 *carry on experiments persistently*
一个篱笆三个桩，一个好汉三人帮 [- - lí ba sān ge zhuāng yí ge hǎo hàn sān rén bāng] A fence needs the support of three stakes.; An able fellow needs the help of three other people.
一个连续序列 [- - lián xù xù liè] spectrum
一个萝卜一个坑 [- - luó bo yí ge kēng] Each has his own task, and there is nobody to spare.; One radish, one hole.: 我们是～，腾不出人手来。*We're so busy that no one can be spared for any other work.*
一个脉冲时间延迟 [- - mài chōng shí jiān yán chí] one-pulse time delay
一个脉冲延迟 [- - - - yán chí] one-pulse delay
一个数位延迟 [- - shù wèi yán chí] one-digit delay
一个系统的结构 [- - xì tǒng de jié gòu] structure of a system
一个心眼(儿) [- - xīn yǎn] ①(专心一意) have one's heart set on sth.; be all of one mind; devotedly; have only heart (towards ...); wholeheartedly ②(固执) stubbornly; inflexibly
一个中国政策 [- - zhōng guó zhèng cè] one-China policy
一个自由度 [- - zì yóu dù] one degree of freedom
一根 [- gēn] a (stick, hair, club, flag pole, etc.): ～结实的麻绳 *a strong hemp line*; ～木炭条 *a stick of charcoal*; ～线 *a thread*
一根稻草压断骆驼腰 [- - dào cǎo yā duàn luò tuo yāo] An added straw breaks the camel's back.
一根藤上两个苦瓜 [- - téng shang liǎng ge kǔ guā] bitter gourds from the same vine; people with a similar bitter past
一共 [- gòng] altogether; in all; all told: 我们班～30人。*There are altogether thirty students in our class.* ～多少人? *How many people are there altogether?*
一构件支护 [- gòu jiàn zhī hù] one-piece set
一鼓而歼 [- gǔ ér jiān] finish off at one blow; annihilate at one stroke
一鼓而下 [- - - xià] conquer in an overpowering attack; be conquered without difficulty
一鼓聚歼 [- - jù jiān] wipe out all at one stroke
一鼓可得 [- - kě dé] gain in one beat of the drum
一鼓作气 [- - zuò qì] get sth. done in one vigorous effort; accomplish with one effort; at one fling; At the first drum courage is aroused.; be stimulated at the sound of the first drum; brace one's nerve for an effort; do sth. without letup; in one go; make a vigorous effort to finish some thing at one go; press on to the finish without letup; rouse the spirit with the beat of the drum; take one's courage in both hands: 他们～爬上山顶。*They pressed on without letup until they got to the top of the hill.*
一鼓作气，再而衰，三而竭 [- - - - zài ér shuāi sān ér jié] The fighting spirit aroused by the first roll of drums is depleted by the second and exhausted by the third.
一股[古]脑儿 [- - nǎor] [方] altogether; all in one package; completely; lock, stock and barrel; neck and crop; root and branch; the devil and all; the whole lot altogether: 好！～告诉你罢。*All right, I'll tell you everything.*
一谷仓 [- - cāng] barnful
一官半职 [- guān bàn zhí] some official appointment; an official post; an unimportant official post; obtain some post with the government
一贯 [- guàn] from beginning to end; unswerving; consistent; persistent; all along: ～思想 *consistent idea*; ～方针 *consistent policy*; ～原则 *consistent principle*; ～政策 *consistent policy* ◇ ～单位制 coherent system of units
一贯道 [- - dào] a reactionary secret society which, under the cover of religious activities
一贯煎 [- - jiān] (中医) Yiguan Jian; An Ever Effective Decoction for Nourishing the Liver and Kidney
一棍子打死 [- gùn zi dǎ sǐ] knock sb. down at one stroke; completely negate; deal a fatal blow; finish off with one blow; finish off with a single blow; kill with one blow; shatter at one stroke: 对犯错误的同志，要批评帮助，不能～。*Instead of bludgeoning our erring comrades, we should help them with criticism.*
一锅粥 [- guō zhōu] a pot of porridge — a complete mess; all in a muddle: 乱成～ *be all muddled up*
一国两制 [- guó liǎng zhì] one nation, two systems; the "one country, two system" policy
一国三公 [- - sān gōng] a state with three rulers — divided leadership; a house divided against itself; divided counsel; have three lords in a state; the power being not unified; too many leaders in a country
一过就忘 [- guò jiù wàng] Out of sight, out of mind.; pass as a watch in the night
一寒如[至]此 [- hán rú cǐ] as poor as Job's turkey [Job; a church mouse]; be down and out; be down and out to the extreme; be penniless and frustrated; be reduced to poverty; down on one's uppers; extremely impoverished and frustrated; in straitened circumstances
一行 [- háng] a row; a line; a single file: 排成～ *line up*; 整篇文章中没有～是乏味的。*There is not a dull line in the whole article.*
一好百好，一丑百丑 [- hǎo bǎi hǎo yì chǒu bǎi chǒu] What is good is all good and what is bad is all bad.
一好遮百丑 [- - zhē bǎi chǒu] For one good deed a hundred ill deeds should be overlooked.
一号电池 [- hào diàn chí] D battery
一盒 [- hé] a box of: 他吃了～巧克力。*He has eaten a box of chocolates.*
一泓清碧 [- hóng qīng bì] a pond of clear water; a pool with lucid water
一泓秋水 [- - qiū shuǐ] an expanse of limpid water in autumn
一泓秋水，光照人寒 [- - - - guāng zhào rén hán] an autumn lake that cools sb. by its cold splendor
一哄而出 [- hòng ér chū] rush noisily out
一哄而起 [- - - qǐ] rush headlong into mass action; a general rush action; a headlong rush into mass action; be aroused or precipitate action; be brought about in a rush; rush action; a headlong rush into mass action; be aroused or precipitate action; be brought about in a rush; slap-dash; start sth. on the spur of the moment: ～，各行其事 *a general rush into action, with each department going its own way*
一哄而散 [- - - sàn] break up in an uproar; disperse in an uproar; scatter at one command; stampede; The crowd raised in a tumult and then dispersed.
一厚块 [- hòu kuài] a loaf
一呼百喏 [- hū bǎi nuò] One command draws a hundred answers.; a hundred responses to a call; have hundreds at one's beck and call; One calls and a hundred answer.; One's summons are answered by a hundred voices.
一呼百应 [- - - yìng] a hundred responses to a (single) call; be able to rally multitudes at one's call; get ready to go into action in (ther) hundreds; Multitudes respond to sb.'s call.
一忽儿 [- -r] [方] (一会儿) a little while; in a moment
一狐之腋 [- hú zhī yè] a piece under the forelegs of the fox — a precious thing; the best part of sth.
一户住宅 [- hù zhù zhái] one-roomed flat
一花独放 [- huā dú fàng] Only one flower is allowed to bloom.
一花独放不是春 [- - - - bú shì chūn] One swallow does not make a summer.; A single flower is not spring.; Spring does not arrive with the blossoming of a single flower.
一环扣一环 [- huán kòu yì huán] closely linked; one ring linked with another
一环折，全链断 [- - zhé quán liàn duàn] With one link broken, the whole chain is broken.
一换性齿 [- huàn xìng chǐ] diphyodont
一磺酸 [- huáng suān] (化) monosulphonic acid
一晃 [- huǎng] flash: 窗外有个人影，～就不见了。*A figure flashed past the window.*
一晃 [- huàng] (of time) pass in a flash: ～就是5年。*Five years have elapsed in a flash.*
一挥而就 [- huī ér jiù] just a flourish of the pen and it's done; dash off in a flash; finish a piece of writing [a painting] at one go; It is done by a wielding of the brush.; take up one's brush and dash off; with one stroke of the pen; write out without the slightest hesitation
一回路活化 [- huí lù huó huà] primary circuit activation
一回路装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] (电) primary plant
一回生，二回熟 [- - shēng èr huí shú] ①(指人) First meeting, strangers; second meeting, old friends.; Strangers the first time, friends the second.; The first time strangers, the second time acquaintances. ②(指做事情) awkward at first, but easy afterwards; difficult at first but easy later on
一回事 [- - shì] ①(同一件事) one and the same (thing): 咱俩说的是～。*We were talking about the same thing.* 他不懂水和 H_2O 分子式是～。*He didn't know that water and H_2O are one.* ②(一方面) one thing: 说是～，做又是～。*Talking is one thing, doing is another.*
一回羽叶 [- - yǔ yè] pinna
一回转印刷机 [- - zhuǎn yìn shuā jī] one [single] revolution press; drum cylinder press
一会儿 [- huìr] ①(很短的时间) a little while: 过了～ *after a while*; 歇～ *rest for a while*; 请等～。*Please wait for a moment.* 我们要离开～。*We are off for a while.* 我待了短短～。*I stayed for a short while.* ②(在很短的时间内) in a while; in an instant; in a moment; presently; soon: 我～就来。*I'll be coming in a moment.* ③(叠用在两个反义词前面，表示情况的交替) now ... now ...; one moment ... the next ...: 她的情绪变化无常，～放声大笑，～陷于绝望。*Her moods were very changeable, now laughing loudly, and now sunk in despair.* 他～这么说，～那么说。*He says one thing one moment and another thing the next.*
一伙 [- huǒ] a gang of; a band of: ～匪徒 *a gang of gangsters*
一火轧成 [- - zhá chéng] roll in one heat
一击 [- jī] a blow: 给了它～ *impart a blow to it*; 接下来是更沉重的～。*A blow still more bitter followed.*
一基因一多肽链假说 [- - yīn yì duō tài liàn jiǎ shuō] one gene-one polypeptide chain hypothesis
一基因一酶假说 [- - - - méi jiǎ shuō] one gene-one enzyme hypothesis
一机多用 [- - duō yòng] A tractor serves several purposes.
一级 [- jí] ①(一个水准) one-level; Class A; senior grade ②(巴基斯坦棉分级标准名称) Super Fine ③(印度棉分级标准) Extra Superfine ④(埃及棉分级标准名称) Fully Good ⑤(首顺序) first order ◇ ～胶 primary amine; ～变量 level-one variable; ～标准气压表 absolute standard barometer; ～波 fist-order wave; ～厨师 first class cook; ～存储技术 one-level store technique; ～存储器 single-level memory; one-level storage; ～代码 (自) one-level code; ～导弹 one-stage missile; ～导数光谱 first derivative spectrum; ～地址 single-level address; first-level address; one-level address; direct address; direct addressing; ～反应 first order reaction; ～方法 one-level method; ～风 (气) force 1 wind; light air; ～公路 first-class highway; ～公式 one-level formula; ～光谱 first-order spectrum; ～广播台 class I station; ～火箭 one-stage rocket; ～校准 primary calibration method; ～教师 the first-grade teacher; ～阶地 second bottom; ～结构 primary structure; ～结果 first-level outcome; ～戒备 highest

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alert; ～ 近似 first approximation; ～ 精度 extra fine grade; ～ 精度配合 extra fine fit; ～ 茎轴结构 uniaxial construction; ～ 品 primes; product of the first [highest]; ～ 品率 ratio of first-grade products; ～ 气候站〈气〉first-order climatological station; ～ 驱动 single-stage drive; ～ 溶酶体 primary lysosome; ～ 三角测量 primary triangulation; ～ 市场 primary market; ～ 图像混合器 A-B cut mixer; ～ 瓦斯煤矿 first category gassy mine; ～ 微商 first derivative; ～ 线纹米尺 standard meter; ～ 相变 first-order phase change; first-order transition; ～ 星系 first-rank galaxy; ～ 修正 first-order correction; ～ 选手 a ranking player; ～ 压缩 single-stage-compression; ～ 鱼露 nuoc-nhut; ～ 造山运动 primary orogeny; ～ 中断 one-level interrupt; ～ 主伐木 first-class standard; ～ 铸件 primary quality casting; ～ 子程序 one-level subroutine; first order subroutine; ～ 组装 first level of packaging

一级半导弹 [- - bàn dǎo dàn] one-and-a-half stage missile; stage-and-a-half missile

一己 [- jǐ] (自身) self; oneself

一己私利 [- - sī lì] one's own selfish [personal] interests

一己为私 [- - wèi sī] pursue one's own ends; be motivated purely by self-interest

一己之私 [- - zhī sī] one's private ends

一技之长 [- jì zhī cháng] proficiency in a particular line; a single skill; be skilled in some kind of work; have the expertise in one speciality; professional skill; speciality; skillful in one field; what one is skilled in [at]

一计不成，又生二计 [- - bù chéng yòu shēng èr jì] When one tactic [scheme; ruse] fails, one falls back on another.; try new tricks to make up for those that have failed; When one plot fails, one cooks up another.

一记耳光 [- - ěr guāng] plant a blow on sb.'s ear; a slap in the face; box sb.'s ear; give [lend] sb. a box on the ear

一家打墙，两家好看 [- jiā dǎ qiáng liǎng jiā hǎo kàn] One family builds a wall, two families enjoy it.

一家老小 [- - lǎo xiǎo] the whole family, old and young; all members of the family; everyone in one's house, young and old

一家人 [- - rén] all of the same family; one family: 我们是 ～。*We are of the same family.*

一家三代 [- - sān dài] three generations from the same family

一家数口 [- - shù kǒu] There are several members in one's family.

一家同心，粪土成金 [- - tóng xīn fèn tǔ chéng jīn] When all members of a family are of the same mind, all things become possible.

一家团圆 [- - tuán yuán] One's family is reunited.

一家之言 [- - zhī yán] statements of a school; the academic works of an independent thought which have formed a school of its own

一家之主 [- - - zhǔ] master of the house; be the boss of a family [household]; the good man of a house; the head of a family

一加一地址 [- - yī dì zhǐ] one-plus-one address ◇ ～ 指令〈自〉one-plus-one address instruction

一甲福美锌 [- jiǎ fú měi xīn] Biomate

一甲基己烯雌酚 [- - jī jǐ xī cí fēn] mestilbol

一甲精 [- - jīng] monoformin; glycerol monoformate

一价 [- jià] monovalence; univalency ◇ ～ 碱〈化〉monoacidic base; ～ 染色体 univalent; ～ 酸 monobasic acid; ～ 物 monad

一间 [- jiān] a (room): 船上有 ～ 存放邮件的房间。*On the ship there is a special room allocated for the storage of mail.*

一肩行李两袖清风 [- - xíng li liǎng xiù qīng fēng] possess nothing but one's personal belongings

一碱价酯 [- jiǎn jià zhǐ] 〈化〉monobasic ester

一见称心 [- jiàn chèn xīn] like each other from the first meeting

一见垂涎 [- - chuí xián] At the sight of ... one's mouth started watering.

一见高低 [- - gāo dī] fight it out; fight with sb. to victory or defeat

一见倾心 [- - qīng xīn] love at first sight; click; lose one's heart to her [him] at first sight; strike up an acquaintance at once

一见如故 [- - rú gù] feel like old friends at the first meeting; become fast friends at the first meeting; become immediately the best of friends; become intimate at the first meeting; be like old friends from the start; friendly at the first meeting; hit it off well right from the beginning; strike up a friendship with sb. at the first meeting; take to each other at once: 我和你 ～，这是人生最难得的事。*You and I are like old friends from the start, and that doesn't happen to many men.*

一见丧胆 [- - sàng dǎn] The sight takes away all one's courage.; lose courage at the very sight of

一见[睹]为快 [- - wéi kuài] enjoy the pleasure of sb.'s acquaintance; be glad to see sb. [sth.]

一见喜 [- - xǐ] 〈植〉andrographis paniculata

一见钟情 [- - zhōng qíng] fall in love at first sight; fall in love with sb. the first time one sets one's eyes on sb.: 汤姆在一次聚会上遇到玛丽，两人 ～。*Tom met Mary at a party, and they fell in love at first sight.*

一箭多星发射技术 [- - duō xīng fā shè jì shù] multi-satellite launching technology

一箭双雕 [- - shuāng diāo] kill two birds with one stone [arrow]; achieve two things at one stroke; answer a double purpose; double gain; shoot two hawks with one arrow; succeed in doing two things by only one action

一箭之地 [- - zhī dì] a stone's throw; a bowshot; a short distance

一箭之遥 [- - - yáo] (be) within [about] a stone's throw; a bow's cast; a bowshot; within an arrow's shooting distance

一箭中鹄 [- - zhòng gǔ] shoot and hit with the first arrow

一件 [- -] a piece of: ～ 家具 *a piece of furniture*; ～ 紧身女内衣 *body stocking*; 她最近添置了～ 皮袄。*She has replenished a leather [fur] coat recently.*

一江春水向东流 [- jiāng chūn shuǐ xiàng dōng liú] a river of spring water rolling towards the east

一江如练 [- - rú liàn] The river lies as smooth as silk.

一缰四马 [- - sì mǎ] four-in-hand

一将功成万骨枯 [- jiàng gōng chéng wàn gǔ kū] What millions died that Caesar might be great!; A general builds his success on ten thousand bleaching bones.; It's the blood of the rank and file that has won the general's promotion.; One general achieves renown over the dead bodies of 10,000 soldiers.; The achievement of a general costs many lives.; The many must labour for the one.

一跤摔倒 [- jiāo shuāi dǎo] tumble over and fall down

一脚长 [- jiǎo cháng] pedalis (1 英尺)

一脚高一脚低 [- - gāo yì jiǎo dī] up-and-down

一脚踢翻 [- - tī fān] knock sb. [kick sth.] down with one's foot; send sb. sprawling with one kick; shoot up a foot to send sb. sprawling

一脚踢飞 [- - - fēi] kick sth. out of sb.'s hand

一脚踢开 [- - - kāi] kick away [aside]; give sb. the brush: 你想把我 ～ 吗? *You mean you are going to give me the brush?*

一角鲸 [- - jīng] narwhal; Monodon monoceros

一绞 [- -] hank

一叫就到 [- jiào jiù dào] answer to a call in a flash

一觉醒来 [- - xǐng lái] wake up after a sound sleep

一阶 [- jiē] first order ◇ ～ 保持器 first-order holder; ～ 差方程 first difference equation; ～ 差分 first-order difference; ～ 超前 first-order lead; ～ 方程 first-order equation; ～ 环路 first-order loop; ～ 近似 first approximation; ～ 理论 first-order theory; elementary theory; ～ 平稳 first-order stationary; ～ 时滞 time lag of first order; ～ 微分方程 first-order differential equation; ～ 微分环节 first derivative element; ～ 系统 first-order system; ～ 线性微分方程 linear first-order differential equation; ～ 语言〈逻〉first-order language; ～ 滞后 first-order lag

一阶段管 [- - duàn guǎn] pipe manufacturing mono-process

一阶偏微方程 [- - piān wēi fēn fāng chéng] first order partial differential equation

一阶振型 [- - zhèn xíng] first-order mode

一截 [- jié] a section; a length

一节(课) [- -] ① (一节课) a lesson: 这门学科的课他 ～ 也没有听过。*He has never received a single lesson on the subject.* ② (火箭或导弹的) bus

一节承霤 [- - chéng liù] guttering

一芥不取 [- jiè bù qǔ] not take a cent; take not a single mustard seed

一介寒儒 [- - hán rú] a poor scholar

一介书生 [- - shū shēng] be nothing but a scholar; an intellectual

一介武夫 [- - wǔ fū] a rough-neck; a warrior

一斤 [- jīn] one catty

一经 [- jīng] as soon as; once; immediately after: 错误 ～ 发现，就应立即纠正。*Mistakes should be corrected as soon as detected.*

一竟全功 [- jìng quán gōng] bring work to completion; accomplish the whole task at one stroke

一竟始终 [- - shǐ zhōng] stick to sth. to the very end

一…就… [- jiù] no sooner ... than ...; the moment ...; as soon as; once: 一说就做到了。*No sooner said than done.* 他一接到通知就动身了。*He started off as soon as he got the message.* 人类一学会使用工具，工程科学就开始了。*The science of engineering began as soon as man learned to use tools.* 电流一接通，机器就立刻开始运转。*The machine will start running as soon as the electric current is turned on.* 木炭块同玻璃一摩擦，棒上就带电。*No sooner were the pieces of charcoal rubbed against the glass rod than electricity appeared on the rod.*

一掬同情之泪 [- jū tóng qíng zhī lèi] shed tears of sympathy [compassion]; cannot help shedding tears of sympathy

一举 [- jǔ] with one action; at one stroke; at one fell swoop; at the first try: ～ 歼灭来犯之敌 *wipe out the invaders at one fell swoop*; ～ 粉碎反革命集团 *smash the counterrevolutionary clique at one blow*

一举成功 [- - chéng gōng] succeed in one stroke

一举成名 [- - - míng] spring into fame; achieve instant fame; become famous overnight; become famous with one move; bound into fame; make one's name known at a single attempt; vault into prominence: ～ 天下知 *gain worldwide fame and success overnight*

一举多得 [- - duō dé] achieve many things at one stroke; answer multiple purpose; kill two birds with one stone

一举两得 [- - liǎng dé] shoot two hawks with one arrow; achieve two things at one stroke; butter both sides of one's bread; get a double advantage; get two results from one effort; kill two birds with one stone; serve two ends; serve a double purpose

一举十觞 [- - shí shāng] toss off bumper after bumper

一举一动 [- - yí dòng] every [any] movement [action; move]; every act and every move; each and every move; every particular gesture and behavior: 我们新来乍到，得注意自己的 ～。*We're newcomers here and must be careful with what we do.*

一句话 [- jù huà] in a word; in short: 关于这件事 ～ 也别说。*Don't mention a word about it.*

一句空话 [- - kōng huà] a meaningless term; a mere phrase; an empty phrase; empty a phrase of all meaning; nothing but empty talk

一卷 [- juǎn] a reel: ～ 棉线 *a reel of cotton* ◇ ～ 布 a bolt; ～ 缎带 bolt; ～ 羊皮纸 pell

一蹶不振 [- jué bú zhèn] unable to get up after a fall; be finished for no good; be lost without resources; collapse after one setback; fall, never to rise again; never to be able to recover after a setback; never to recover from a setback; unable to recover after the comedown

一决雌雄 [- - cí xióng] fight a decisive battle; compete for championship; fight it out; fight to see who is the stronger; measure strength; see who is the winner [stronger]; test the leadership; try the test of battle

一绝 [- -] a special skill; a unique talent

一菌丝型 [- jūn sī xíng] monomitic

一砍两半 [- kǎn liǎng bàn] chop into two halves; cleave sth. in two

一看就懂 [- kàn jiù dǒng] learn by merely reading it once over; be apprehended at a glance; see at a glance; see with half an eye

一棵 [- kē] a (tree); a head (of cabbage): ～ 枯萎的树 *a withered tree*; 闪电把 ～ 树劈开了。*The lightening splintered a tree.*

一颗 [- -] a piece (of candy); a (heart, seal, diamond, star, mole, etc.): 她的脖子上挂着 ～ 钻石鸡心。*She wore a diamond heart around her neck.*

一刻 [- kè] a short while; an instant; a moment: 他在最后 ～ 失去了勇气。*His courage failed him at the last moment.* 我每 ～ 过得都很愉快。*I am enjoying each moment.*

一刻不离 [- - bù lí] not to leave sb. for a single moment

一刻千金 [- - qiān jīn] Time [Every minute] is precious.; Every minute is of value.; value every

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minute
一刻如年 [- - rú nián] (to feel that) a quarter of an hour is like a long year
一客不烦二主 [- - bù fán èr zhǔ] One guest should not bother two hosts.
一孔之见 [- kǒng zhī jiàn] a peephole view; very limited outlook; a limited view; a narrow view; glimpse of the truth; one-sided view; partial understanding; view through a peep hole
一口 [- kǒu] ①(表示口气坚决) with certainty; readily; flatly: ～ 答应 *readily agree*; *readily promise*; ～ 否认 *flatly deny*; ～ 回绝 *flatly refuse*; ～ 咬定 *assert categorically*; *accuse definitely* ②(纯正) pure: 讲 ～ 地道的英语 *speak idiomatic English* ③ 量 a mouthful; a bite: ～ 蛋糕 *a bite of cake*; 呷 ～ 威士忌 *take a nip of whisky*; 今天我们 ～ 饭都没吃。*We have not had a bite today*. 他要 ～ 把它吃掉。*He wants to eat it up at a mouthful*.
一口吃不成胖子 [- - chī bu chéng pàng zi] You can't build up your constitution on one mouthful.; Nothing can be accomplished in one single effort.; One meal won't make a fat man.; You must keep at it.
一口啐脸 [- - cuì liǎn] spit in sb.'s face
一口气 [- - qì] ①(一口气息) one breath: 深吸 ～ *draw a deep breath*; 长叹 ～ *with a long sigh*; 宽慰地松了 ～ *breathe* [*give*; *heave*] *a sigh of relief*; 他叹了 ～，慢慢地坐到位子上。*He slowly sat on the seat with a sigh*. ②(不间断地) in one breath; without a break; at one go; at a stretch: ～ 跑到家 *rush to one's home at one go*; 他 ～ 读完了那本小说。*He finished reading the novel at one sitting*.
一口吞下 [- - tūn xià] gobble up at one gulp; gulp down, holus-bolus; swallow [devour] in [at] one gulp: 他把那东西 ～。*He gulped it down, holus-bolus*.
一口咬定 [- - yǎo dìng] cling to one's view; accuse definitely; assert emphatically [categorically]; state categorically; stick to what one says: 他 ～ 当时不在现场。*He stated categorically that he was not at the scene of the crime*.
一口一声 [- - yì shēng] without interruption
一跨而过 [- kuà ér guò] take in one's stride
一块 [- kuài] lot; a piece; a block: ～ 地 *a piece of land*; ～ 肥皂 *a cake of soap*; ～ 面包 *a piece of bread*; 在火上再添 ～ 木柴 *put another piece of wood on the fire* ◇ ～ 布 a piece of cloth; a sheet; ～ 衣领 a collar; one-piece collar; ～ 牛肉 a piece of beef; a sey; ～ 糖果 a candy
一块儿 [- -r] ①(同一个处所) at the same place: 他们在 ～ 上学。*They study at the same school*. ②(一同) together: 咱们 ～ 走吧。*Let's go together*.
一块肥肉落到狗嘴里 [- - féi ròu luò dào gǒu zuǐ li] A tender fillet of lamp was snapped up by the jaws of a cur.; (It is a pity) this delicious mouthful of roast lamb should fall into the jaws of such a filthy dog!
一块石头落地 [- - shí tou luò dì] as a stone has fallen onto the ground; feel relieved
一块一块地开发 [- - yí kuài de kāi fā] tract-develop
一匡天下 [- kuāng tiān xià] unite the whole empire under one government; restore peace to the country; unite the country
一窥全豹 [- kuī quán bào] see the whole picture; see the entire thing
一夔已足 [- kuí yǐ zú] One able man is enough for the job.; To have one such person is perfectly enough provided he is a real talent.; So long as the person is a real talent, to have one is quite enough.
一篑之功 [- kuì zhī gōng] the last basket of earth that helps in building mound; the effort that brings about the final success
一捆 [- kǔn] a bundle of; a head; [美方] a bottle ◇ ～ 干草 windlin; windling
一拉平 [- lā píng] distribute evenly; egalitarianism
一来二去[往] [- lái èr qù] in the course of contacts; gradually; in the long run: 他们常在一起踢足球，～ 地也就熟了。*As they often play football together, they have got to know each other quite well*.
一来一往 [- - yì wǎng] back and forth; in and out
一篮(子) [- lán] a basket of; skepful: ～ 苹果 *a basket of apples*
一揽子 [- lǎn zi] wholesale; package: 他们下很大决心，提出了"～ 解决"的设想。*It was a hard decision for them to propose the package solution*. ◇ ～ 裁军措施 package of disarmament measures; ～ 承包 turnkey contract; ～ 方案 package arrangement; ～ 购买 lump-sum purchase; basket purchase; ～ 合同 bouquet arrangement; bouquet of treaties; ～ 技术 technological package; ～ 计划 package plan; total plans; ～ 交易 package deal; ～ 旅游 package tour; ～ 免债 "catch-all" exception; ～ 投资 package investment
一览 [- -] general survey; bird's-eye view: 《北京名胜 ～》 *A Guide to the Historical Relics and Scenic Spots of Beijing* ◇ ～ 图 a general chart
一览表 [- - biǎo] list; chart; table; schedule; table-look-up; data sheet; general table; compendium: 火车行车时间 ～ *railway timetable*
一览牌 [- - pái] display board
一览无遗 [- - wú yí] cover all at one glance; command the whole view of; comprising everything in sight; get everything at a glance; take in everything at a [one] glance; unobstructure
一劳永逸 [- láo yǒng yì] put things right once and for all; be efficacious forever; do sth. well so that one never has to do it again; for good and all; get sth. done once (and) for all; labour for sth. that holds good for all the time; once and for all; solutions that hold good for all time; strain to reach a solution good for all the time
一垒 [- lěi] 〈体〉 first; first base; initial corner [sack]
一类 [- lèi] of the same class; of the same category; of the same species ◇ ～ 商品 class I goods; ～ 物资 means of production in Category I; Supplies under Category I; class I materials
一例 [- lì] same; without exception
一力 [- -] do one's best; do all one can: ～ 成全 *do one's best to help* (*sb. to achieve his aim*)
一立方厘米液体 [- - fāng lí mǐ yè tǐ] fluigram; fluigramme
一粒棋子 [- - qí zǐ] a dam
一粒小麦 [- - xiǎo mài] einkorn wheat
一连 [- lián] in a row; in succession; running: 他 ～ 胜了 3 场。*He won three games off the reel*. 他 ～ 两个月超额完成生产指标。*He overfulfilled his production quota for two months running*.
一连串 [- - chuàn] a succession of; a series of; a string of; a chain of; round: ～ 的不幸 *a series of misfortunes*; ～ 谎言 *a string of lies*; ～ 的灾祸 *a succession of disasters* ◇ ～ 岛屿链 chain; ～ 炸弹 train
一连数载 [- - shù zǎi] for several years in succession
一脸横肉 [- liǎn hèng ròu] look ugly and ferocious
一脸死相 [- - sǐ xiàng] have the seal for death on one's face
一脸凶相 [- - xiōng xiàng] a fierce look on one's face
一梁二柱棚子 [- liáng èr zhù péng zi] three-piece set
一了百了 [- liǎo bǎi liǎo] ①(主要问题解决了其他问题也跟着解决) One finished, all is finished.; All troubles end when the main trouble ends.; As the main item has been solved, all the rest are therefore solved, too. ②(死结束了一个人的一切烦脑) Death ends all one's troubles.: 一去世，他的苦恼就 ～ 了。*With his death all his woes ended*.
一列 [- liè] row: ～ 士兵 *a row of soldiers*; 由两部柴油机车所拖的 ～ 火车 *a train drawn by two diesel units*; ～ 长龙 *a long queue*; *a queue stretching into the far distance* ◇ ～ 冲动 volley; ～ 船队 argosy
一列式组装机 [- - shì zǔ zhuāng jī] 〈工管〉 in-line assembly machine
一鳞半爪 [- lín bàn zhǎo] odds and ends; dribs and drabs; fragments; here a little, there a little; just a few known details of a larger whole; odd bits
一磷酸核苷 [- - suān hé gān] nucleoside monophosphate
一磷酸腺苷 [- - - xiàn gān] adenosine monophosphate
一磷酸已糖旁路 [- - - yǐ táng páng lù] hexose monophosphate shunt
一磷酸已糖途径 [- - - - - tú jìng] hexose monophosphate pathway
一磷酸已糖循环 [- - - - - xún huán] 〈生化〉 hexose monophosphate cycle
一磷酸已糖氧化途径 [- - - - - yǎng huà tú jìng] hexose monophosphate oxidative pathway
一聆妙音 [- líng miào yīn] like to hear sb. sing
一零儿 [- língr] [方] (零头) odd
一〇八〇 [- - bā líng] 〈农〉 sodium fluoroacetate
一〇五九 [- - wǔ jiǔ] 〈农〉 demeton; systox; Demox
一龄冰 [- - bīng] 〈海〉 one-year ice
一令 [- lǐng] a ream (of paper): ～ 印刷纸 *a printer's ream* (516 张)
一硫化钡 [- liú huà bèi] barium monosulfide
一硫化汞 [- - - gǒng] cinnabar
一硫化锰 [- - - měng] manganous sulfide; 〈无化〉 manganese sulfide
一硫化铁 [- - - tiě] iron monosulfide
一硫化物 [- - - wù] monosulfide; monosulphide
一流 [- -] ①(第一等) first-rate; classic: ～ 选手 *first-rater*; ～ 酒店 *top hotels*; *first-class hotel*; *luxurious hotel*; ～ 的服务 *first-class service* ②(同一类) of the same class
一绺假发 [- liǔ jiǎ fà] a toupee
一绺青丝 [- - qīng sī] a (long) strand of a woman's blue-black hair; a lock; a tress
一绺头发 [- - tóu fa] a tangle; tate
一六〇五 [- liù líng wǔ] paramar; Parawet; Ethyl Folidol; Fosferno; corothion; ethyl parathion; Aphamite; Orthophos Soprathion; Bladan; parathion ◇ ～ 矿油 Oleoparaphene
一溜儿 [- -r] [方] ①(一排) row: ～ 房屋 *a row of houses* ②(附近一带) neighbourhood; vicinity: 邮局就在那 ～。*The post office is somewhere around there*.
一溜歪斜 [- - wāi xié] [方] (walk, etc.) unsteadily in a zigzag
一溜烟儿 [- - yānr] flee like a breath of vapour; (slink) away and disappear; dash off like a streak of vapour; flit like a wreath of vapour; swiftly; vanishing like a wisp of vapour: 小男孩 ～ 跑了。*The boy ran away swiftly*.
一龙九种 [- lóng jiǔ zhǒng] A dragon has nine kinds of off-springs.
一龙九种，种种各别 [- - - - zhǒng zhǒng gè bié] One dragon, nine different offspring.; A dragon begets nine offsprings, each one different.; Even among dragons there are nine varieties, and each variety is different from the other.
一龙一蛇 [- - yì shé] One's actions and manners change with the changes of circumstances.
一龙一猪 [- - - zhū] One is very capable, while the other is extremely incompetent.; Of the men, one is virtuous and the other is unworthy.; One is a dragon and the other is a swine.
一楼 [- lóu] [英] the ground floor; [美] the first floor
一卤化物 [- lǔ huà wù] monohalide
一路 [- lù] ①(在整个的行程中) all the way; throughout the journey: 祝你 ～ 顺风！*I wish you a good* [*happy*] *journey*! ②(同一类) of the same kind: ～ 货 *one of a kind*; *birds of a feather* ③(一起) go the same way; take the same route: ～ 唱着歌归来 *sing all the way back*; 咱们是 ～ 的。*We are going the same way*. ④(一排) single file: 成 ～ 纵队 *in single* [*Indian*] *file*
一路保重 [- - bǎo zhòng] Take good care of yourself on the way [journey].
一路货色 [- - huò sè] be of the same mould [stock; kind; brand; stripe]; be tarred with the same brush; be tweedledum and tweedledee; cut from the same cloth; goods of a kind; (to be) two faces of one coin
一路领先 [- - lǐng xiān] lead all the way; take the lead to the end
一路平安 [- - píng ān] May you be safe throughout the journey; God-speed; Have a pleasant journey; Have a pleasant [good] trip; I wish you a safe journey.
一路顺风 [- - shùn fēng] I wish you a happy voyage.; be a good traveller; May a favorable wind send you safely home!
一缕青烟 [- lǚ qīng yān] a cloud of blue vapor; a curl [volume; streak] of smoke; a light smoke
一缕头发 [- - tóu fa] lick
一缕幽香 [- - yōu xiāng] a stream of perfume; a wave of indescribably sweet perfume
一律 [- lǜ] ①(一个样子) same; alike; uniform: ～ 对待 *treat in the same way* ②(无例外) all; without exception: 国家不分大小，应该 ～ 平等。*All countries, big or small, should be equal*. ③(同样地) uniformly; equally
一氯硫碳酸 [- - liú tàn suān] carbonochloridothioic acid
一卵孪生 [- luǎn luán shēng] identical twin
一卵双胞 [- - shuāng bāo] 〈生〉 identical twins; monozygotic twin
一卵双生 [- - - shēng] identical twin; one-egg twin; uniovular twin

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一卵双胎 [- - - tāi] Chorioangiopagus
一掠而过 [- lüè ér guò] skim over; be shown casually in passing; sweep over quickly
一轮红日 [- lún hóng rì] a red sun; A huge red sun (rose).
一轮明月 [- - míng yuè] a full moon; a bright moon; shining white orb of the full moon; the disk or a bright moon
一轮圆月 [- - yuán yuè] the full moon, round like a chariot wheel
一落千丈 [- luò qiān zhàng] suffer a disastrous decline; a great fall; a precipitate [great; terrific] drop; disastrous drop; drop a thousand "*zhang*" in one fall; fall off to beat the band; sudden decline; suffer a sudden decline; utter failure
一马不配两鞍 [- mǎ bú pèi liǎng ān] Even a good horse cannot wear two saddles.; You cannot put two saddles on one horse.
一马当先 [- - dāng xiān] take the lead; be foremost in the fight; be in the foremost rank; be in the forefront; gallop at the head; lead the way; race at the head of; ride the fore-horse; rush forward in front of others
一马平川 [- - píng chuān] the boundless plain; a flat stretch of land; a stretch of open country; a wide [vast] expanse of flat land; flat country; a great stretch of flat land
一脉相传[承] [- mài xiāng chuán] come down in one (continuous) line; a direct line of succession; be traced to the same origin; be a true disciple of; be imbued with the same spirit; form a direct line of succession; in the same strain; master-disciple tutorship in certain arts [crafts]; run in a single [continuous] line: 新老殖民主义是～的。*Colonialism and neocolonialism are in the same strain.*
一脉相连 [- - - lián] The arteries are connected in one vein.; (The green mountains) are of the same range.
一脉相通 [- - - tōng] be intimately tied up with; kindred to
一满盘 [- mǎn pán] trayful
一满勺 [- - sháo] ladleful; dipperful
一满匙 [- - chí] spoonful
一满箱 [- - xiāng] trunkful
一慢,二看,三通过 [- màn èr kàn sān tōng guò] 〈交〉 slow down, look around, and cross
一毛不拔 [- máo bù bá] too stingy to pull out a hair; as mean as a miser; be tight as a drum; extremely stingy; not to give a cent to; not to give away even a hair; not to lift a finger to help; refuse to contribute a single cent; unwilling to give up even a hair; very sparing in spending money; very stingy: 他竟～! *But not a cent would he part with!*
一枚 [- méi] a (coin, egg, medal, etc.): ～二分镍币 *a nickel piece of two fen*
一门 [- mén] a course in a curriculum; an (artillery piece): ～炮 *an artillery piece*; 逻辑学在这里是作为单独～课来讲授的。*Logic is taught here as a separate subject.*
一门忠烈 [- - zhōng liè] All the members of a family died as martyrs.
一面 [- miàn] ①(物体几个面之一) one side: 只使用纸的～ *use one side of the page only* ②(一个方面) one section; one aspect: 独当～ *be solely responsible for one section*; 他只描写人生肮脏和庸俗的～。*He depicts the sordid and vulgar sides of life exclusively.* ③(表示一个动作跟另一个动作同时进行) at the same time; simultaneously: ～教,～学 *learn while teaching*; ～喝茶,～谈话 *talk over a cup of tea* ④(量词): ～鼓 *a drum*; ～旗 *a flag*
一面如旧 [- - rú jiù] feel like old friends at the first meeting; become intimate friends at the first meeting
一面之词 [- - zhī cí] the statement of only one of the parties; an account given by one party only; a one-sided statement; one party's version of an event; one side of the matter [case]; one-sided statement; one-sided story
一面之交 [- - - jiāo] a once-met acquaintance; a person whom one knows slightly; be casually acquainted; be only a chance acquaintance of sb.; have met only once
一面之缘 [- - - yuán] happen to have met sb. once; the pleasure of having met once
一瞑不视 [- míng bú shì] close one's eyes and die
一鸣惊人 [- - jīng rén] set the Thames [the world] on fire; amaze the world with a single brilliant feat; make [pull off] a great coup; make one's mark at the first shot; surprise the people with one's first success; zip across the horizon
一命抵一命 [- mìng dǐ yí mìng] demand a life for a life
一命呜呼 [- - wū hū] die; alas, it is sad indeed; alas, (sb. is) dead and gone; be snuffed out; breathe one's last; breathe out one's life; go off like the snuff of candle; go out of this world; go to west; kick the bucket
一模一样 [- mó yí yàng] as like as two peas; be exactly alike; be exactly of the right size and shape; cast in the same mould; exactly similar; in facsimile; match each other as if cut from the same piece of cloth; not a fraction of difference (between); striking resemblances (between): 她长得跟她母亲～。*She is the image of her mother.*
一母所生 [- mǔ suǒ shēng] be born of one mother
一木难支(大厦) [- mù nán zhī] A single post cannot bear the burden.; A single post can't support a mansion.; How can you support your mansion with one log?; It is difficult to support ... single-handed.; One log cannot prop up a tottering building.; One person alone cannot save the situation.
一目减算符 [- - jiǎn suàn fú] unary minus operator
一目了然 [- - liǎo rán] stick out a mile; be absolutely clear; be apprehended at a glance; be apparent to the eye; be clear at a glance; carry on its face; come into plain view; meet one's eyes; discern easily; see with half an eye; understand fully at a glance
一目十行 [- - shí háng] read [cover] ten lines at one glance; read rapidly; read ten lines of writing with one single glance; take in ten lines at a glance
一目运算 [- - yùn suàn] 〈计〉 monadic operation
一沐三握发 [- - sān wò fà] tie up hair three-times during a bath in order to see callers
一男半女 [- nán bàn nǚ] one or two offsprings
一逆 [- nì] one mistake made in treatment
一年半载 [- nián bàn zǎi] in a year or a half year or more; a year or so; in about a year; round about a year; (for) six months or a year; six months to a year; six to twelve months: 这座桥～可望竣工。*Completion of this bridge is expected in a year or so.*
一年到头 [- - dào tóu] throughout the year; in season and out of season; year in, year out; the whole year; (all) the year round: 他～工作。没有假日。*He works all the year round without a holiday.*
一年复始 [- - fù shǐ] at the start of the new year
一年两熟 [- - liǎng shú] yield two crops a year
一年勤种花,供赏仅十天 [- - qín zhòng huā gōng shǎng jǐn shí tiān] spend a year on growing a flower, but enjoy it for ten days only
一年期存款利率 [- - qī cún kuǎn lì lǜ] benchmark one-year deposit rate
一年期贷款利率 [- - - dài kuǎn lì lǜ] one-year lending rate
一年群体 [- - qún tǐ] 〈生物〉 annual colony (社会性昆虫)
一年三熟 [- - sān shú] bring in three harvests a year
一年生 [- - shēng] 〈植〉 annual; ephemeral ◇～苗 one year seedling; ～耐寒植物 hardy annual; ～野豌豆 narbonne vetch; narbonus vetch; ～游隼 sorefalcon; ～植物 therophyte; annuals; annual plant; ～作物 annual crop
一年四季 [- - sì jì] at all seasons; all the year round; four seasons of the year; throughout the year
一年一度 [- - yí dù] once a year; annually
一年之计在于春 [- - zhī jì zài yú chūn] The whole year's work depends on a good start in spring.; make the plans for the year in spring; Spring is the best time to do the year's work.; The work for the year is best begun in spring.: ～,一日之计在于晨。*Make your whole year's plans in spring, and your day's plan early in the morning.*
一念之差 [- niàn zhī chā] a wrong thought in passing; a great mistake made in a moment of weakness; a wrong decision made in a moment of weakness; a wrong thought on the spur of the moment; a momentary slip with serious consequences: ～终身之悔。*A slight error in thought may constitute a life-long regret.*
一念之诚 [- - - chéng] one sincere thought
一娘生九子,连娘十条心 [- niáng shēng jiǔ zǐ lián niáng shí tiáo xīn] So many men, so many minds.; Though a mother gave birth to nine sons, they all have their own way of thinking.
一鸟在手远胜两鸟在林 [- niǎo zài shǒu yuǎn shèng liǎng niǎo zài lín] A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.; One shouldn't risk losing sth. sure by trying to get sth. that is not sure.
一女获宠,全家富贵 [- nǚ huò chǒng quán jiā fù guì] If a girl became a favorite concubine, then her family naturally rose in status and enjoyed great wealth and luxury.
一诺千金 [- nuò qiān jīn] A promise is weightier than one thousand bars of gold.; A promise is as good as a thousand taels.; a promise that will be kept; A promise is worth a thousand ounces of gold.; be true to one's words; That's a solemn promise.; The promise once given is as good as a thousand taels.
一拍即合 [- pāi jí hé] fit in easily [readily] with; become good friends after brief contact; chime in easily; click; quickly become partners
一拍时间 [- - shí jiān] bit-time
一排 [- pái] a row: 站成～ *stand in a row*; ～建筑物 *a row of buildings* ◇～板桩 sheetpiling; ～壁柱 pilastrade; ～房间 a sweep; ～楼房 a row of buildings; a sweep; ～棚屋 a hutment; ～枪 a tier; ～枪眼 a tier; ～岩壁 a palisade; ～印刷铅字 a series
一派大好 [- pài dà hǎo] (The situation) is excellent.
一派胡言 [- - hú yán] be nothing but nonsense; a pack of lies; gross [broad] nonsense; irresponsible talk; (to be) poppycock, pure and simple; sheer rubbish; twaddle; unadulterated nonsense
一盘 [- pán] stickful; a reel: ～影片 *a reel of film* ◇～菜 a mess; ～磁带 magnetic tape reel; ～电缆 hank of cable; ～凝乳 a junket; ～绳索 a fake; ～文件带 file reel; ～字[纸]带 a coil
一盘棋 [- - qí] a game of chess; a board of chess: 全国～ *coordinate efforts all over the country as on a single chessboard*
一盘散沙 [- - sǎn shā] lacking spirit of cooperation; a heap of loose sand; a sheet [tray] of loose sand; disunited; in a state of disunity; utterly lacking cohesion
一旁 [- páng] one side; by the side of; on the sideline: 站在路的～ *stand on one side of the road*
一盆 [- pén] a plate; a tray (of food); a pot (of flower); a basin (of water): ～水 *a basin of water*; 分享～草莓 *share a plate of strawberries*
一批 [- pī] ①(批量) a batch; a shipment (of goods): 新到的～来访者 *a fresh batch of visitors*; ～货 *a batch of goods*; 他开车回来时搭运了～机器。*He rode a shipment of machines in the truck on his return trip.* ②(排列整齐的) array: ～工具 *a whole array of tools* ◇～木材 boarding; timbering; ～圆木 bunkload
一匹 [- pǐ] a (horse)
一偏 [- piān] one-sided: ～之见 *one-sided view*
一篇 [- -] a piece of: ～杰作 *a brilliant piece of work*; ～妙作 *a clever piece of work*
一片 [- piàn] ①(用于成片的东西) a slice; a fardel; a tablet: ～面包 *a slice of bread* ②(用于地面和水面等) a stretch (of land); a sheet of (water): ～草地 *a marsh*; ～草木 *a growth*; ～茂密的小树林 *a dense grove*; 敌人的基地成了～火海。*The enemy base became a sheet of flames.* ③(用于景色、声音、心意等) a scene (of rejoicing); a patter (of footsteps)
一片沉寂 [- - chén jì] a blank [dead] silence; an oppressive silence
一片愁容 [- - chóu róng] a cloud of grief; A shadow rested on one's face.
一片春色 [- - chūn sè] Everywhere is a riot of spring.; (Before sb.) lie all the sights of spring.
一片丹心 [- - dān xīn] a heart of pure loyalty; a leaf of red heart; a loyal heart; a piece of loyalty
一片废墟 [- - fèi xū] a heap of rubble
一片好心,反成恶意 [- - hǎo xīn fǎn chéng è yì] One's good will is turned about by sb. into an evil one.; I am taking good care of you, yet you think I have bad intentions.
一片好意 [- - - yì] a show of hospitality; an atmosphere of goodwill; a piece of kindness
一片浩瀚 [- - hào hàn] (be) a vast expanse of water
一片欢腾 [- - huān téng] Jubilation reigns everywhere.; a scene of jubilation
一片荒地 [- - huāng dì] a heath; a barren
一片荒郊 [- - - jiāo] a vast expanse of wasteland; a wild and deserted wilderness
一片谎言 [- - huǎng yán] a pack of lies
一片混乱 [- - hùn luàn] be in utter confusion; a scene of chaos; in complete shambles
一片火海 [- - huǒ hǎi] a sea of flame; an ocean of

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fire; a sheet of flames; be speedily covered with fire
一片焦土 [- - jiāo tǔ] with everything burned down and lying in ruins
一片恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] An atmosphere of terror prevails.
一片茫茫 [- - máng máng] Far and wide there is nothing to be seen but the white, empty landscape.
一片婆心 [- - pó xīn] a kind heart; a motherly feeling
一片平地 [- - píng dì] a smooth
一片生机 [- - shēng jī] vigorous signs of life
一片土地 [- - tǔ dì] a stretch of land; boundary (美中部)
一片汪洋 [- - wāng yáng] a world of waters; a broad [vast] expanse of water; a sheet of water; a wilderness of water; the boundless ocean
一片孝心 [- - xiào xīn] show one's filial piety
一片喧腾 [- - xuān téng] a hubbub of voices
一片真心 [- - zhēn xīn] a true heart; from the bottom of one's heart; in all sincerity; straight from one's heart
一片植物 [- - zhí wù] a growth ◇ ～ 叶 a foil (高空测风用)
一片至诚 [- - zhì chéng] a true heart; candid; in all sincerity; open-hearted
一瓢见底 [- piáo jiàn dǐ] come to the bottom of a bowl [dish] with one spoon
一票到底 [- piào dào dǐ] 〈交〉 covered by a through bill of freight
一瞥 [- piē] ① (用眼一看) blink; a quick glance: 仇恨的 ～ *shoot a look of hatred* ② (一眼看到的情况) a glimpse; a brief survey: ～ 之间 *at a glimpse*; *in a quick glance*; 印度民用建筑 ～ *a glimpse at the civil architecture of India*
一撇一捺 [- piě yí nà] one stroke to the left and another to the right
一拼到底 [- pīn dào dǐ] brave it out
一颦一笑 [- pín yí xiào] every twinkle and smile; the slightest facial expression
一贫如洗 [- - rú xǐ] (as) poor as Job; be destitute of; be desperately poor; be in utter destitution; be (down) on one's uppers; be reduced to a state of poverty; be reduced to dire poverty; live in dire poverty; not a feather to fly with; not to have a shirt to one's back; own nothing but one's naked skin; penniless; poor and bare to the bones; poor as a church mouse; poverty-stricken; so very poor as though everything has been washed away by a flood; be stripped bare
一品当朝 [- pǐn dāng cháo] first rank in the imperial court; a first-rank court official
一品夫人 [- - fū ren] the wife of a highest-ranking official in ancient China
一品红 [- - hóng] 〈植〉 poinsettia; Christmas flower
一平二调 [- píng èr diào] Equalitarianism prevailed and human and material resources were transferred without regard to actual collectives to which they belonged.; equalitarianism and indiscriminate requisition of manpower, land, draught animals, farm tools and funds; equalitarianism and indiscriminate transfer of resources; unpaid-for appropriation of peasants' resources
一平方米 [- - fāng mǐ] centare
一平如镜 [- - rú jìng] be as flat as a mirror
一瓶不响，半瓶叮当 [- - bù xiǎng bàn píng dīng dāng] The half-filled bottle sloshes, and the full bottle remains still.; All asses wag their ears.; The babbler in knowledge chatters away, and the wise man stays silent.
一抔黄土 [- póu huáng tǔ] a handful of yellow soil; a handful of earth; mere dust heaps; only a clod of yellow earth; sth. utterly insignificant; the grave
一抔净土 [- - jìng tǔ] a handful of pure earth
一曝十寒 [- pù shí hán] expose sth. to sunheat for one day and to cold for ten days; One scorch and ten colds.; play fast and loose; study [do] sth. for one day and put it aside for the next ten days; sun one day and rain ten days; work by fits and starts; work [labour] hard for one day and do nothing for ten
一期缝术 [- qī féng shù] primary suture
一期工程 [- - gōng chéng] first-stage project
一期愈合 [- - yù hé] healing by first intention; primary healing
一妻多夫制 [- - duō fū zhì] polyandry
一齐 [- qí] at the same time; in unison; simultaneously; together: ～ 回答 *answer in unison*; ～ 出动 *go into action simultaneously*; ～ 鼓掌 *clap hands in unison*; ～ 努力 *make a concerted effort*
一起 [- qǐ] ① (同一处所) in the same place: 坐在 ～ *sit together*; 团结在 ～，战斗在 ～，胜利在 ～ *stand together, fight together and win together* ② (一同) together; in company: 我们 ～ 去的。*We went in company*. ③ [方] (一共) altogether; in all: 这几件东西 ～ 多少钱? *How much is that altogether*? ◇ ～ 处理 coprocessing
一起一伏 [- - yì fú] rise and fall regularly; heave; move up and down
一气 [- qì] ① (不间断地) at one go; without a break; at a stretch; without stop: ～ 跑了 8 千米 *run eight thousand metres at a stretch* ② (声气相通) of the same gang; hand in glove: 串通 ～ *work hand in glove* ③ (一阵) a spell; a fit: 胡吹 ～ *tell tall stories* ④ (生一阵气) set angry: ～ 成病 *fall ill of rage*
一气呵成 [- - hē chéng] ① (比喻文章的气势首尾贯通) make smooth reading; read [practise] from beginning to end without stopping; write at one stretch ② (比喻工作过程 不间断，不松懈) accomplish sth. at a stretch; accomplish a composition in one breath; at one fling; get sth. done at one go [without a letup]; say quickly, without having to stop to think
一千 [- qiān] a thousand; chiliad: ～ 年 *one thousand years*; *chiliad*; ～ 位 *kilobit*
一钱不值 [- qián bù zhí] be not worth a penny; be not worth a rap [a damn]; completely insignificant; mere trash; regard ... as not worth a rap; utterly worthless
一钱如命 [- - rú mìng] prize one copper as highly as one's life; be grudging of money; extreme and unnecessary economy; flay [skin] a flint; stinginess; take on cash as one's life
一堑之亏，一智之长 [- qiàn zhī kuī yī zhì zhī zhǎng] A fall into the pit, a gain in your wit.
一枪未发，滴血未流 [- qiāng wèi fā dī xiě wèi liú] without firing a single shot or shedding a drop of blood
一腔无明 [- - wú míng] be overwhelmed with unspeakable grief
一墙之隔 [- qiáng zhī gé] partition by a wall; be separated (from) only by a wall
一羟基醇 [- qiǎng jī chún] monohydric alcohol
一羟基酚 [- - - fēn] monohydric phenol
一桥飞架 [- qiáo fēi jià] throw a bridge athwart a river; A bridge flies to span (the river).; A bridge is laid across the river.
一窍不通 [- qiào bù tōng] be utterly ignorant of; an absolute blockhead; be a complete ignoramus; can't see sense; impenetrably dull; it's all Greek to sb.; know nothing of [about]; lack the slightest knowledge of; not to know the ABC of; not to know the first thing about; stupid; unintelligent: 我对原子核物理学 ～。*I'm out of my depth when it comes nuclear physics*.
一切 [- qiè] all; every; everything: 调动 ～ 积极因素 *bring all positive factors*; ～ 从 10 亿人口出发 *do everything in terms of the interests of the one billion people*; ～ 行动听指挥 *obey orders in all one's actions*; 利用 ～ 手段达到目的 *play one's hand for all there's in it*; ～ 从实际出发 *proceed from reality in all work*; 在这件事情上，我们必须把共同事业放在高于 ～ 的位置上。*In this matter we must place the common cause above all else*.
一切就绪 [- - jiù xù] All is in order.; be already provided with all of one's needs.; Everything has been arranged.; Everything is ready.
一切落空 [- - luò kōng] a complele failure
一切如旧 [- - rú jiù] Everything remains unchanged.; Everything is as of old.; Everything is the same as usual.
一切如愿 [- - - yuàn] All is going just as one wishes.; Everything is as one wishes.; May all go well.
一切险 [- - xiǎn] all risk: ～ 条款 *all risks clause*; *all risks insurance*
"一切向钱看" [- - xiàng qián kàn] money-mad; money-mania; "putting money above everything else"; "putting money first in everything"; mercenary attitude; money-oriented
一亲芳泽 [- qīn fāng zé] approach a woman
一琴一鹤 [- qín yí hè] simple in baggage; (said of officials) honest and upright; very honest
一轻松 [- qīng sōng] bisatin; diacetyldiphenolisatin; isaphenin
一倾积愫 [- - jī sù] pour out one's heart to sb.; acquaint you fully with my deep feeling; tell somebody of one's deep sincerity
一清二白 [- - èr bái] very clean; perfectly clean; spatless; unimpeachable
一清二楚 [- - - chǔ] be crystal clear; as clear as daylight [day]; as clear as noon; as dear as the sun at noon; as plain as the nose in your face; (as) clear [plain] as noonday; (as) clear as the sun at noonday; beyond the shadow of a doubt; clear as day; explicit; patently; perfectly clear
一清早 [- - zǎo] early in the morning
一穷二白 [- qióng èr bái] be poor and blank; economically poor and culturally blank; poverty and blankness: 改变我国 ～ 的面貌。*Lift our country from the state of "poverty and blankness"*.
一丘之貉 [- qiū zhī hé] be tarred with the same brush [stick]; be jackals of [from] the same lair; be of the same batch; be a bird of the same feather; be cut from the same cloth; be of the same species; birds of a feather; brigands of the same stripe; nothing to choose between them; people of the same ilk
一曲凯歌 [- qǔ kǎi gē] a song of triumph; paean
一去不返 [- qù bù fǎn] be gone forever; be gone, never to return; go away forever; go for good and all; leave for good; Once gone, never comes back [returns].; past and gone
一圈 [- quān] a circle; one round; a round; a lap
一圈毛细管 [- - máo xì guǎn] taft
一圈石头[泥土] [- - shí tou] hut circle
一拳一脚 [- quán yì jiǎo] with a blow of one's fist and a kick from one's foot
一犬吠影，百犬吠声 [- quǎn fèi yǐng bǎi quǎn fèi shēng] One dog barks at a shadow and the pack bark at the noise.; One barking dog sets all the street barking.; servile echoes; When one dog barks at a shadow all the others join in — slavishly to echo others.
一瘸一拐 [- qué yì guǎi] hobble; go [walk] lame [lamely]; work jerkily and unevenly; dot and go one
一群 [- qún] a group; a crowd; a herd; a pack; a flock; a drift; a bevy ◇ ～ 动物 a rout; a bevy; ～ 家畜 a flock; ～ 家禽 a flock; ～ 绿头鸭 a sute; ～ 骡 atajo; [美西南部] mulada; ～ 鳗鱼 swarm; ～ 绵羊 hirsel; hirsie; ～ 牲口 a string; ～ 水鸟 a plump; ～ 野鸡 nidget; ～ 野猪 a sounder; ～ 种马 a harras; ～ 走兽 a troop
一人不抵二智 [- rén bù dǐ èr zhì] Two heads are better than one.
一人参军，全家光荣 [- - cān jūn quán jiā guāng róng] It brought honour to the whole family if one of its members joined the army.
一人藏，十人找 [- - cáng shí rén zhǎo] It takes ten people to find what a person has hidden.
一人操作 [- - cāo zuò] one man operation
一人传十，十人传百 [- - chuán shí shí rén chuán bǎi] pass (the news, etc.) from person to person; And so it went from mouth to mouth.
一人传虚，万人传实 [- - - xū wàn rén chuán shí] One man tells an idle story and it becomes fact in the mouths of ten thousand.; An idle talk circulated by a single man seems real when bandied about by many.; One man circulates a false story and ten thousand men tell it as a fact.
一人倒下，万人起来 [- - dǎo xià wàn rén qǐ lái] Thousands will take the place of one who has fallen.; When one falls, a thousand others will rise in his place.; When one falls, thousands more will rise.
一人得道，鸡犬升天 [- - dé dào jī quǎn shēng tiān] When a man attains the *Tao*, even his pets ascend to heaven.; If a man becomes immortal, even his hen and dog become immortal, too.; When a man becomes powerful, those near him ride on his coattails to success-unashamed nepotism.; When a man is at court, all his followers are in fovour.; When a man gets to the top, all his friends and relations get there with him.
一人顶俩 [- - dǐng liǎ] One can do the work of two.; One can do the work of two persons put together.
一人独吞 [- - dú tūn] not to share gain [profit, etc.] with others
一人独酌 [- - - zhuó] drink alone
一人计短，二人计长 [- - jì duǎn èr rén jì cháng] Two heads are better than one.
一人控制 [- - kòng zhì] one-man control
一人困难，人人相助 [- - kùn nan rén rén xiāng zhù] One is helped by others when he [she] is in difficulties.; If someone is in difficulties, everybody is ready to help.; When anyone is in difficulties, all the rest help out.
一人难如千人意 [- - nán rú qiān rén yì] One man

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can hardly meet the wishes of everybody.; He who pleased everybody died before he was born.; It is hard to meet the wishes of everybody.
一人拼命，万夫莫当 [- - pīn mìng wàn fū mò dāng] Ten thousand men are no match for one desperado.; None can stop a person who defies death.
一人数职 [- - shù zhí] One man holds many posts concurrently.
一人一票 [- - yí piào] one man one vote
一人一遭，天公地道 [- - yì zāo tiān gōng dì dào] Turn about is fair play.
一人之交 [- - zhī jiāo] be on as close terms as one man; very intimate relations
一人之下，万人之上 [- - - xià wàn rén zhī shàng] There is no one above him but the Emperor — the prime minister.; He has only one over him and millions under him.
一人做事一人当 [- - zuò shì yì rén dāng] One should answer for what he does himself.; A man must bear the consequences of his own acts.; dare to accept the consequences of one's doing; hold oneself solely responsible for what one has done; If a man does wrong, he alone must take the blame.; One must bear acts.; on one's own hook
一忍再忍 [- rěn zài rěn] bear and forbear
一任 [- rèn] [书] allow; let (sb. do as he pleases)
一仍旧贯 [- réng jiù guàn] Let things remain the same.; be the traditional one; Everything is as it used to be.; follow the old routine; keep the status quo; stick to the old practice
一日不见，如隔三秋 [- rì bú jiàn rú gé sān qiū] A day away from a dear one is like three seasons [years].; Absence makes the heart grow fonder.
一日夫妻百日恩 [- - fū qī bǎi rì ēn] A day together as husband and wife means endless devotion the rest of your life.; One night of love is worth a hundred of friendship.
一日官司十日打 [- - guān si shí rì dǎ] Fight a lawsuit for one day and it will go on for ten.; Fighting a lawsuit takes a long time.
一日量 [- - liàng] daily dose
一日千里 [- - qiān lǐ] a thousand li a day; advance at a high speed; advance at a tremendous pace; at a seven league strides; at a tremendous pace; fast improvement; seven-league strides; tremendous forward strides; with giant strides
一日热 [- - rè] ephemeral fever; three-day sickness; Dengue fever of cattle
一日三餐 [- - sān cān] eat [take] three meals a day; have [get] three meals every day
一日三次，每次一片[粒] [- - - cì měi cì yí piàn] one tablet [pill] each time, three times daily (to be taken after meals)
一日三秋 [- - - qiū] Days creep by like years; A day seems as long as three years; A day absent from you is like three seasons.; Absence makes the heart grow fonder.; miss somebody very much; One day apart seems like three years.; One day is like three autumns; One day (away from sb.) seems like three years.
一日数起 [- - shù qǐ] several happenings [times] in one day
一日为师，终身为父 [- - wéi shī zhōng shēn wéi fù] He who teaches me for one day is my father for life.
一日为师，终身为师 [- - - - - - - shī] He who teaches me for one day is my teacher for life.
一日药剂 [- - yào jì] diurnule
一日游 [- - yóu] one-day tour
一日之长 [- - zhī cháng] a little bit more capable than others
一日之计在于晨 [- - - jì zài yú chén] Morning hours is the best time of the day to work.; An hour in the morning is worth two in the evening.; The whole day's work depends on a good start in the morning.
一日之雅 [- - - yǎ] a day's acquaintance; the pleasure of a day spent together
一荣俱荣 [- róng jù róng] Honour one and you honour them all.
一荣俱荣，一损俱损 [- - - - yì sǔn jù sǔn] be bound together for good or ill
一如 [- rú] be just like
一如既往 [- - jì wǎng] as in the past; as always as before; as ever; be just as before; carry on as usual; continue as before; just as hitherto; like in the past: 我们将 ～ 坚决支持你们的正义斗争。*We will, as always, firmly support your just struggle.*
一如其名 [- - qí míng] as its name implies
一如遵命 [- - zūn mìng] It shall be as you wish.
一扫而光[空] [- sǎo ér guāng] make a clean sweep of; be swept clean away; clear off; finish off; empty with one sweep; get rid of sth; lock, stock and barrel; lick up [off]; sweep all aside [away]; sweep clean at one attempt; The good news came, and all the anguish and worry was swept away from his mind.; wipe out
一色 [- sè] ①（一样颜色）of the same colour; of one colour; shade: 水天 ～。*The water and the sky are of one hue.* ②（全部一样的）of the same type; uniform: ～ 的 5 层楼房 *five-storeyed buildings of a uniform style*
一霎不见 [- shà bú jiàn] vanished in the twinkling of an eye
一霎之间 [- - zhī jiān] in the twinkling of an eye
一山难容二虎 [- shān nán róng èr hǔ] A great man cannot brook a rival.; When Greek meets Greek, then comes the tug of war.
一山一石 [- - yì shí] each mount and crag
一山一水 [- - - shuǐ] every hill and every stream [river]: ～，一草一木 *every hill and stream, every blade of grass and tree; each river and hill, each flower and tree*
一山之隔 [- - zhī gé] be separated only by a mountain
一闪而过 [- shǎn ér guò] flash across
一闪之念 [- - zhī niàn] an idea that flashes through one's mind; a fleeting thought
一扇 [- -] a (door, window)
一晌 [- shǎng] a short moment
一摄 [- shè] pinen
一身 [- shēn] ①（全身）the whole body; all over the body: 出 ～ 冷汗 *break out in [into] a cold sweat*; ～ 泥巴 *be covered all over with mud* ②（一套）a suit: 穿着 ～ 工作服 *wear a boiler suit* ③（一个人）all alone; concerning one person only; a single person: 孑然 ～ *solitary*; *all alone*; ～ 而二任焉 *hold two jobs at the same time*; *serve two masters*
一身臭汗 [- - chòu hàn] stink with perspiration
一身臭名 [- - - míng] earn a very bad name for oneself
一身担当 [- - dān dāng] face everything oneself
一身二任 [- - èr rèn] hold two posts simultaneously
一身缟素 [- - gǎo sù] be dressed in mourning white (clothes)
一身裹裘 [- - guǒ qiú] be wrapped in furs from top to toe
一身焕然 [- - huàn rán] be arrayed in finery from head to foot
一身冷汗 [- - lěng hàn] be wet with cold sweat; be bathed in cold and clammy perspiration; be in a cold [icy] sweat; break out in cold sweat; Cold sweat breaks out all over one's body.; One's body is covered with chill sweat.
一身两役 [- - liǎng yì] serve in a dual capacity; hold two jobs at the same time
一身绫罗 [- - líng luó] be dressed in silks and satins
一身荣耀 [- - róng yào] be loaded with honours
一身是病 [- - shì bìng] be afflicted by several ailments [diseases]; be burdened with illness; full of infirmities
一身是胆 [- - - dǎn] be brave all through; be absolutely fearless; be every inch a hero; be the very embodiment of valor; full of courage; know no fear; One's whole body is valor.; The whole body is one mass of courage.
一身是汗 [- - - hàn] sweaty all over; be in a complete sweat; be steeped in sweat
一身是债 [- - - zhài] be deeply in debt; be head over heels in debt; be up to one's neck in debt; be burdened down with debts
一身素裹 [- - sù guǒ] be dressed all [entirely] in white
一身铜臭 [- - tóng chòu] the whole body smelling of copper — covetous
一身痛重 [- - tòng zhòng] general pain and heaviness
一身臃肿 [- - yōng zhǒng] be heavily padded (指穿衣服)
一身重孝 [- - zhòng xiào] be in full mourning
一神会 [- shén huì] 〈宗〉 unitarian church
一神教 [- - jiào] 〈宗〉 monotheism
一审 [- shěn] first instance: ～ 辩论的终结 *close of argument at the first trial*
一声不吭 [- shēng bù kēng] (as) mute as a fish [statue; stone]; keep one's mouth shut; Not a word passed one's lips.; not say a word; not utter a sound; say nothing
一声不响 [- - - xiǎng] not say a word; keep silent; not utter a sound
一声长叹 [- - cháng tàn] heave a long sigh; draw a deep sigh; let out a long heavy sigh
一声长啸，群山齐应 [- - - xiào qún shān qí yìng] give a long, loud halloo which is echoed by all the hills
一声春雷 [- - chūn léi] the first thunder in spring; a clap of spring thunder
一声号令 [- - hào lìng] issue an order
一声炮响 [- - pào xiǎng] As the sound of a bomb [gun] rent the air ...
一声衍射 [- - yǎn shè] first sound diffraction
一生 [- -] a lifetime; all one's life; throughout one's life: 她的 ～ 是战斗的 ～。*Hers is life of struggle.* 我 ～ 中从没有经历过这样的事情。*I've never come across such an experience in my time.*
一生坎坷 [- - kǎn kě] have bad [ill; hard; tough] luck all one's life; a lifetime of frustrations
一生潦倒 [- - liǎo dǎo] be a failure all one's life; remain poor all one's life
一生飘荡 [- - piāo dàng] drive hither and thither all one's life
一生清贫 [- - qīng pín] be in poverty from birth to death
一生受用 [- - shòu yòng] enjoy the benefit all one's life
一生辛劳 [- - xīn láo] labor uphill all one's life; a life of hardship
一生一世 [- - yí shì] one's whole life; in all one's life
一失足成千古恨 [- shī zú chéng qiān gǔ hèn] A single slip can cause a lasting sorrow.; A false step may cause a lifelong regret.; A mere slip of the foot can mean death.; A moment's error will bring about [cause] sorrow for a thousand years.; A moment's mistake will bring about sorrow for ages.; A slip of the foot would finish all!; A trip at one point may make one woeful for life.; A wrong step results in eternal regret.; One false step brings everlasting grief.; The error of a moment becomes the regret of a lifetime.: ～，再回头已过百年身。*One single slip brings eternal regret, and looking back, your whole life has passed away.*
一石二鸟 [- shí èr niǎo] kill two birds with one stone
一时 [- -] ①（短时间）for a short while; temporary; momentary: ～ 的热情 *a moment's enthusiasm*; *on the spur of the moment*; ～ 想不起来 *can't recall offhand* (*for the moment*); ～ 半会儿 *in short while* ②（一个时期）a period of time: 此 ～ 彼 ～。*Times have changed.* 这首歌曾风行 ～。*The song had a great vogue at one time.* ③（时而）now ... now ...: 天气 ～ 冷，～ 热。*The weather is now cold, now hot.*
一时半刻 [- - bàn kè] a little while; a short time; in a short duration; temporarily: 他 ～ 还回不来。*He won't be back for a little while yet.*
一时冲动 [- - chōng dòng] act on impulse; be seized with a sudden impulse; momentary impulse
一时得逞 [- - dé chěng] succeed for a time; have one's way for a time
一时苟安 [- - gǒu ān] gain temporary ease
一时糊涂 [- - hú tu] get confused temporarily; in a thoughtless moment; lose one's head for the moment
一时激动 [- - jī dòng] flicker; touch
一时疏忽 [- - shū hu] a momentary oversight
一时忘情 [- - wàng qíng] forget oneself
一时忘形 [- - - xíng] be for a time beside oneself with joy
一时性黑矇 [- - xìng hēi yūn] blackout
一时性红斑 [- - - hóng bān] spiloplania
一时一个样 [- - yí ge yàng] at one time, this way; at another time, some other way
一时一刻 [- - - kè] (not to stop) for a single second; for a single moment: ～ 也不要脱离群众。*Never for a single moment cut yourself off from the masses.*
一时一事 [- - - shì] a short period or a single incident (in one's life)
一时之计 [- - zhī jì] temporizing measures (of the time)
一时之苦，终身受惠 [- - - kǔ zhōng shēn shòu huì] an hour to suffer, a lifetime to live
一时之快 [- - - kuài] a temporary relief; a moment's comfort
一时之乐，终身之苦 [- - - lè zhōng shēn zhī kǔ] a dram of pleasure with a pound of sorrow
一时之怒 [- - - nù] in a momentary burst of anger; a temporary annoyance

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一矢之地 [- shǐ zhī dì] a bow-shot; a short distance
一式两份 [- shì liǎng fèn] in duplicate; with a duplicate copy: 本协议书～。*This agreement is done in duplicate.*
一式两联 [- - - lián] (receipt or invoice) in duplicate
一式三份 [- - sān fèn] triplicate
一式四份 [- - sì fèn] quadruplicate
一式五份 [- - wǔ fèn] quintuplicate
一世之雄 [- - zhī xióng] a hero of the age; champion of his generation; the outstanding person of the age
一事 [- -] [方] be related (organizationally or professionally); belong to the same organization: 我们都是～。*We are all together.*
一事成，事事成 [- - chéng shì shì chéng] Nothing succeeds like success.
一事通，百事松 [- - tōng bǎi shì sōng] Success in one thing makes success in other things easier.
一事无成 [- - wú chéng] without a single success; achieve [accomplish] nothing; all to no purpose; be [get] nowhere; find oneself a complete failure in life; nothing accomplished; never accomplish anything; without achieving any result
一试身手 [- - shēn shǒu] try one's hand
一视同仁 [- - tóng rén] make no exception; act fairly to all men; extend the same treatment to all; give equal treatment to; not to make chalk of one and cheese of the other; treat all men alike; treat all on the same footing; treat all with the same kindness; treat equally without discrimination
一手 [- shǒu] ①(技能或本领) proficiency; skill: 露～ *show off one's skill*; 他会做好这件事，因为他很有～。*He will do well in that work because he has a lot on the ball.* ②(耍的手段) trick; move: 他这～真毒辣！*What a vicious trick he played!* ③(一人) single-handed; all by oneself; all alone: 这事是他～办理的。*He did it all alone.*
一手包办 [- - bāo bàn] take everything on oneself; be stage-managed by sb.; control exclusively; keep everything in one's own hands; monopolize; stage-manage single-handedly
一手策划 [- - cè huà] engineer single-handed
一手得来，一手失去 [- - dé lái yì shǒu shī qù] lose on the swings what one makes on the roundabout
一手扶养[栽培] [- - fú yǎng] raise sb. all by oneself; bring sb. up; foster single-handedly
一手好字 [- - hǎo zì] write a fair [good] hand: 海伦写～。*Helen writes a beautiful hand.*
一手交钱，一手交货 [- - jiāo qián yì shǒu jiāo huò] cash on delivery; transaction in cash; Give me the cash, and I'll give you the goods.
一手拿枪，一手拿锄 [- - ná qiāng yì shǒu ná chú] hold a hoe in one hand and grip the gun with the other; with rifle in one hand and hoe in the other
一手炮制 [- - páo zhì] concoct single-handed; be entirely one's handiwork
一手擎天 [- - qíng tiān] prop up the sky with a single hand; hold up the sky with one hand; lift up the sky with one hand
一手一足 [- - yì zú] one hand and one foot; feebe force
一手硬一手软 [- - yìng yì shǒu ruǎn] promote one thing and neglect another thing at the same time: 物质文明建设和精神文明建设"～" *promote material progress to the neglect of cultural and ideological progress*
一手造成 [- - zào chéng] be fomented single-handedly by ...
一手遮天 [- - zhē tiān] shut out the heavens with one palm [hand]; cover the sky with one hand; hide the truth from the masses; hoodwink the public; pull the wool over the eye of the public; with one hand to blind over the eye of all mankind
一手之宽 [- - zhī kuān] handbreadth; handsbreadth
一熟制 [- shú zhì] single cropping
一树百获 [- shù bǎi huò] To encourage [patronize] the talented will be rewarded manifold.; Plant once and yield hundred times.; There are many advantages in fostering persons of ability.
一树梨花压海棠 [- - lí huā yā hǎi táng] be married to a woman many years younger than oneself
一束 [- -] a bunch; a bob; a taft; a head: ～美丽的黄玫瑰 *a beautiful bunch of yellow roses*; ～鲜花 *a bunch of flowers*; *a bouquet*; *a spray*
一双 [- shuāng] a couple; a pair; duad; braces; twain: ～鞋 *a pair of shoes*; ～钉鞋 *a pair of spiked shoes*
一水合碳酸钠 [- shuǐ hé tàn suān nà] thermonatrite
一水合物 [- - - wù] monohydrate
一水接天，风帆隐隐 [- - jiē tiān fēng fān yǐn yǐn] The water joins the sky at the horizon with sailing boats dimly discernible.
一水软铝石 [- - ruǎn lǚ shí] boehmite
一水硬铝石 [- - yìng lǚ shí] diaspore
一水之隔 [- - zhī gé] be separated only by a strip of water; separated only by the ocean [river]
一瞬 [- shùn] an instant; a flash; the twinkling of an eye: 二百年时间在中国文明史上只不过是～间。*Two hundred years seems like the blink of an eye in the history of Chinese civilization.*
一瞬即逝 [- - jí shì] disappear in a flash; vanish in a flash
一瞬之间 [- - zhī jiān] in the twinkling of an eye
一顺儿 [- -r] in the same direction or sequence
一说就做 [- shuō jiù zuò] suit the action to the words
一丝不差 [- sī bú chà] exactly the same; not a bit different; not the slightest difference; without the least difference
一丝不错 [- - - cuò] all correct; be all true
一丝不挂 [- - - guà] in nature's garb; be in the nude; be starknaked; buck naked; have nothing on; in a state of nature; in one's birthday suit; in one's skin; in the altogether; not have a rag to one's back; not to have a stitch on; strip to the buff; without a shred of clothing on; with noting on
一丝不苟 [- - bù gǒu] be strict in one's demands; be conscientious and meticulous; be scrupulous about every detail; meticulously attentive; dot the i's and cross the t's; methodistic; neglect no detail; not to be the least bit negligent; thorough; (work) in a careful and thoroughgoing way; work with meticulous attention and conscientiously; work with the greatest care
一丝愁云 [- - chóu yún] feeling of sadness; a cloud of sorrow
一丝春意 [- - chūn yì] a touch of spring
一丝气息 [- - qì xī] a small faint breath
一丝笑容 [- - xiào róng] A smile lit up one's face.
一丝笑意 [- - - yì] a faint smile; a ghost of a smile; a mere trace of a smile
一丝一毫 [- - yì háo] a tiny [little] bit; an iota; a trace; one jot or tittle; the slightest; the smallest scrap of; the least bit: 没有～的差别 *without the least difference*
一死百了 [- sǐ bǎi liǎo] Death squares all accounts.; Death pays all scores [debts].; Death quits all scores.; One that dies pays all debts.
一死以平民愤 [- - yǐ píng mín fèn] sacrifice one's life to appease public indignation
一酸价碱 [- suān jià jiǎn] monoacid base
一酸价盐 [- - - yán] 〈化〉 monoacid salt
一岁下小畜皮 [- suì xià xiǎo chù pí] yearlings
一岁羊 [- - yáng] shearling ◇ ～短毛 shearling
一损俱损 [- sǔn jù sǔn] Injure one and you injure them all.
一缩二甘油 [- suō èr gān yóu] diglycerol; diglycerin
一缩二乙二醇 [- - - yǐ èr chún] diglycol ◇ ～酸 diglycolic acid
一缩原高碘酸 [- - yuán gāo diǎn suān] para-periodic acid
一所 [- suǒ] a (school, charity institute, etc.): 同住在～房子里 *live together in the same house*
一塌糊涂 [- tā hú tu] in a complete mess [muddle]; a confused state of affairs; a hell of mess; a pretty kettle of fish; in an awful state; in utter disorder; make a mess of; make hay of: 屋子乱得～。*The room was in a mess.* 他把事情弄得～。*He has made a mess of the job.*
一榻横陈 [- tà héng chén] lay crosswise on the bed
一胎 [- tāi] a birth ◇ ～六儿 sextuplets; ～率 the one-child ratio; ～七儿 septuplets; ～三儿 triplet; ～四儿 quadruplets; ～五儿 quintuplets
一滩 [- tān] a puddle (of water, oil, etc.); a smudge; a stain
一潭死水 [- tán sǐ shuǐ] a pool of stagnant [standing] water; a lifeless condition; a stagnant condition; very dull and inactive
一碳化合物 [- tàn huà hé wù] C1 compound
一碳化物 [- - - wù] monocarbide
一汤匙 [- tāng chí] tablespoonful
一趟 [- tàng] a trip; a ride: 打算去伦敦～ *contemplate a trip to London*
一套 [- tào] ①(固定方式) one's set way: 他干事有他的～。*He has his own set way of doing things.* ②(固定内容) convention; the same stuff: 老～ *old convention*; *the same old stuff* ③(用于成组的事物) a set; a flat; a suite; a suit: ～规章 *a set of rules*; ～纪念邮票 *a series of memorial stamps*; ～卧室家具 *a bedroom set*; ～新西服 *a new suit (of Western-style clothes)*; ～衣服 *a suit of clothes* ◇ ～扁平餐具 a garnish; ～餐具 setup (饭馆里用的); ～茶点器皿 tea set; ～套桌 nest of tables; ～茶[咖啡]用具 a server; ～刀具 a tooling; ～方法 methodology; ～房间 a mansion; a suite (of rooms); ～服饰 a wardrobe; ～搁板 a stage; ～公寓 a flat; ～礼服 dress suit; ～内衣 suit; ～器皿 a service; ～筛子 screen set; set of sieves; ～设备 a set of equipment; ～邮票 a series (of stamps); a set; ～鱼网 a drift
一体 [- tǐ] ①(关系密切，如同一个整体) an organic [integral] whole: 融成～ *merge into an organic whole* ②(全体) all people concerned; to a man: ～遵照 *be observed by all*; ～周知 *be known to all*
一体化 [- - huà] integration; unify: 经济～ *economic integration*; 援助～ *integration of assistance* ◇ ～反应堆 integral reactor; ～经济学 economics of integration; ～冷却系统 integral cooling system; ～区域合作 integrated regional cooperation; ～信息服务 universal information service; ～增长 integrative growth; ～作业 institutional operation
一天 [- tiān] ①(一昼夜) a day: ～又～ *day after day* ②(一个白天) one day: 我一点事也没干就让～过去了。*I let the day away without doing anything at all.* ③[方](一天到晚) the whole day; all day (long); from morning till night: 她忙碌了～。*She has been busy all day.* ④(过去的某一天) one day: ～，我和他作了一次长谈。*One day, I had a long talk with him.*
一天到晚 [- - dào wǎn] all day long; all day; from dawn to dusk; from morning to [till] night; the whole day
一条 [- tiáo] a (rope, whip, snake, etc.); an article (of a law); a carton (of cigarettes); a bout; a row: 建造～双轨铁路 *construct a double line of railway*; 从 *A* 到 *B* 划～线。*Draw a line from A to B.* 他是光棍～。*His hat covers his family.* ～线拴俩蚂蚱。*One string ties two locusts.*; *The dooms of the two are closely linked.*
一条龙 [- - lóng] ①(一个行列) conglomeration one continuous line ②(生产或工作程序的紧密联系和配合) a connected sequence; a coordinated process: ～协作生产 *streamlined production*; *be coordinated into operations* ◇ ～服务 conglomarative service; coordinated service; coordinated-process service
一条心 [- - xīn] be of one mind; be at one: 上下～ *work in unison*; *work with one heart and one mind*; 军民～。*Our fighters and people are of one mind.*
一烃基硼酸 [- tīng jī péng suān] boronic acid ◇ ～酯 boronic acid ester
一通百通 [- tōng bǎi tōng] By knowing one method you will know all.; grasp this one thing and you will grasp everything; master one and you'll master a hundred; sort this one thing out and you'll sort out all the rest
一通文书 [- - wén shū] an official document
一同 [- tóng] together with; in the company of; together; at the same time and place: ～工作 *work together*
一统 [- tǒng] unify; unite; integrate; unitary
一统天下[江山] [- - tiān xià] rule all the land; All the empire came under one's sway.; bring the whole country [empire] under one's rule [domination]; bring the whole world under one's domination; unify the whole country
一头 [- tóu] ①(脑袋) a head (covered with gray hair, dust, skin, ailments, etc.): 高过～ *be taller by a head*; 她有～黑发。*She has a black head of hair.* ②(头数) a head (of cattle, hog, mule, etc.): ～羊 *a (head of) sheep* ③(一端)(工具，武器等) end: 锐利的～ *the business end*; 绳子松着的～ *the loose end of a string* ④[方](一块，一伙) side; gang: 站在我们～ *be on our side* ⑤(径直) directly; headlong: ～扎进水里 *plunge headlong into the water* ⑥(一面…一面) along with sth. else: 他～说，～朝门口走。*So saying, he made for the door.*
一头儿沉 [- -r chén] [方] ①(一头有柜子或抽屉的桌子) heavy-at-one-end; a desk with a cupboard or drawers at one end ②(偏袒一方) be partial (in mediation)
一头热 [- - rè] one's own wishful thinking

一头圆针 [- - yuán zhēn] strongylote
一头栽进 [- - zāi jìn] throw oneself into
一吐为快 [- tǔ wéi kuài] get it off one's chest; have to get it off one's chest
一吐心声 [- - xīn shēng] unbosom
一团 [- tuán] a ball of (wool); a lump of (dough); gobbet; gout: ～ 火球 *a ball of fire*; ～ 毛线 *a ball of wool*
一团和气 [- - hé qi] keep on good terms (with everyone of the expense of principle); a prevailing mood of harmony; an easy-going atmosphere; be very amiable [pleasant; mild]; complete harmony; equal [even] temper; expense of principle; general harmony [friendliness]; hold harmony for the sake of harmony; keep on the right side of everyone; maintain harmony all round; unprincipled peace
一团漆黑 [- - qī hēi] one mass of black with no distinguishable objects; be completely in the dark; be entirely ignorant of; pitch-dark; utterly hopeless
一团糟 [- - zāo] mess; a complete mess; a chaotic state; chaos: 政府不得不对指责其经济政策～的言论加以驳斥。*The government had to fight off charges that its economic policy was in tatters.*
一推就倒 [- tuī jiù dǎo] be overthrown by a mere push
一退六二五 [- tuì liù èr wǔ] evade [deny] all responsibility; shirk one's responsibility; shuffle off completely
一弯新月 [- wān xīn yuè] a new crescent moon; a new moon
一湾秋水 [- - qiū shuǐ] an arch of autumnal water
一碗水端平 [- wǎn shuǐ duān píng] level
一网打尽 [- wǎng dǎ jìn] catch all in one draft [dragnet]; All (the enemy) are trapped.; capture all in one net; catch all, letting none escape; catch the whole lot in a dragnet; capture all at once; make a clean sweep; make wholesale arrests of; rope in every one of (the enemy) in one clean sweep; round up at one swoop; round up the whole gang at one fell swoop; take all at one haul of the net
一往情深 [- - qíng shēn] be passionately devoted; a life-long and unfaltering devotion; be far gone in love with sb. or sth.; be head over heels in love; cherish a deep-seated affection for sb. or sth.; deeply attached (to sb.); fall deeply in love with
一往无前 [- - wú qián] press forward with indomitable will; advance courageously; carry all before one; go ahead boldly; go forward all the time; go straight with an indomitable spirit; never to stop advancing: 这个军队有～的精神。*This army has an indomitable spirit.*
一望而知 [- wàng ér zhī] It can be seen at a glance [with half an eye].; It's written all over his face.; One can see ... at a glance.; One glance and you know clear as noonday.
一望无际[垠] [- - wú jì] stretch as far as eye can see; a boundless stretch of; an unlimited view of the universe; be vast in extent; command an extensive view; stretching far across the plain; stretch far off into the distance and out of sight; stretch to [beyond] the horizon
一维(形) [- wéi] 〈数〉 one-dimensional; unidimensional ◇ ～超导体 one-dimensional superconductor; ～点阵 〈晶〉 one-dimensional lattice; ～概率分布 one-dimensional probability distribution; ～晶体 one-dimensional crystal; ～空间 one-dimensional space; ～流动 one-dimensional flow; ～全息图 one-dimensional hologram; ～系统 unidimensional system; system with one degree of freedom; ～相关 one-dimensional correlation; ～应变 uniaxial train
一味 [- wèi] blindly: ～地固执己见 *stubbornly stick to one's own view*; 他们～说大话。*They indulge in tall talk.*
一味孤行 [- - gū xíng] go one's own way
一味蛮干 [- - mán gàn] act rashly and arbitrarily; be foolhardy; put a bold face on; persist in acting blindly
一味盲干 [- - máng gàn] act blindly
一味迁就 [- - qiān jiù] make one concession after another; make endless concessions
一味撒谎 [- - sā huǎng] lie like a gas meter: 不要理睬他的话，他～。*Don't pay attention to anything he says. He lies like a gas meter.*
一味退让 [- - tuì ràng] retreat constantly
一味拖延 [- - tuō yán] procrastinate
一味迎合 [- - yíng hé] go all the way to meet
一味指责 [- - zhǐ zé] invariably blame; blindly censure
一味追求吃喝 [- - zhuī qiú chī hē] make a god of one's belly: 不要问他对政局的看法，他不会知道什么，因为他～。*Don't ask him what he thinks of the political situation, He won't know for he is a man who makes a god of his belly.*
一位二进制加法电路 [- - èr jìn zhì jiā fǎ diàn lù] one-column binary add circuit
一位加法器 [- - jiā fǎ qì] one column adder; single-digit adder
一位减法器 [- - jiǎn fǎ qì] single-order subtracter
一位论派 [- - lùn pài] 〈基督教〉 Unitarianism
一位时间 [- - shí jiān] bit-time
一位数 [- - shù] 〈数〉 one-digit; unidigit
一位位移 [- - wèi yí] single-place shift
一文不化 [- wén bù huā] not to pay a single cent; without spending a cent
一文不名 [- - - míng] be penniless; be cleaned out; not have a feather to fly with; not to have a bean; not to have a shilling [penny] in the world; not a shot in the locker; without a penny to one's name
一文不值 [- - - zhí] not to be worth a hair [farthing; stiver; penny; groat; fillip; fig]; not worth a cent; not worth the paper on which it is written; of no use whatsoever; worthless
一文一武 [- - yì wǔ] one military and the other civil
一问三不知 [- wèn sān bù zhī] deny all knowledge of an event; be entirely ignorant; not knowing a thing; shake one's head in answer to all quesions; say "I don't know" to every question
一问一答 [- - yì dá] ①(互问互答) ask and answer interchangeably ②(一方问，一方答) answer each question successively
一窝 [- wō] a nestful; a family; a nest: ～毒蛇 *a nest of vipers*; ～匪徒 *a nest of brigands*
一窝蜂 [- - fēng] like a swarm of bees; do something in a confused manner: 学生们～似地奔向操场。*The students swarmed towards the playground.*
一窝风吹 [- - - chuī] dismiss altogether; cancel the whole thing
一肟 [- wò] monoxime
一无 [- wú] not in the least
一无长物 [- - cháng wù] There is nothing precious.; have just the necessities of living; have only bare necessities at home; having nothing left behind one; poorly off
一无结果 [- - jié guǒ] Nothing comes of it.
一无仅存 [- - jǐn cún] Nothing was saved.
一无可取 [- - kě qǔ] be a good-for-nothing; be worthless; have nothing to recommend one; have nothing to take from in one; not one good thing to be said; not to be good for anything: 这家饭馆除了价钱便宜之外，～。*This restaurant has nothing to recommend except that it's cheap.*
一无例外 [- - lì wài] without exception; None is an exception.
一无是处 [- - shì chù] Nothing is right.; absolutely without merit; be good for nothing; completely wrong [bad]; devoid of any merit; have no special skill; have nothing worthy of praise; not a single merit; never get anything right; not having a single good point; Nothing is in good order and everything is wrong.; without a single redeeming feature
一无所长 [- - suǒ cháng] Jack of all trades and master of none; have no special skill; having no special superiority; master of none; not having a single good point; without a single talent or skill
一无所成 [- - - chéng] without any success; accomplish nothing; come to no practical result; end up in smoke; have nothing to show for all one's efforts; shoe the goslings
一无所获 [- - - huò] have gained nothing; be nowhere; empty-handed; gainless; get nothing
一无所能 [- - - néng] can do nothing; be incapable of doing anything
一无所求 [- - - qiú] for nothing
一无所有 [- - - yǒu] have nothing at all [in the world]; not have a stiver; not have a thing to one's name; not own [have] a thing in the world: 我除了行李被褥之外～。*Apart from clothes and bedding, I have nothing.*
一无所知 [- - - zhī] know nothing at all; be absolutely ignorant of; be blind to something; know neither buff nor style; know not a thing; know nothing about; not have the least inkling of; not have the slightest idea of
一无相识 [- - xiāng shí] There is not a single person one knows.
一无怨言 [- - yuàn yán] without a word of complaint; never to utter a word of complaint; No complaint ever passes [escapes] one's lips.
一五一十 [- wǔ yì shí] relate in detail; count by fives and tens; enumerate on and on; from the very beginning; in detail; narrate systematically and in full detail; go into the ins and outs; in good order and with nothing missing; narrate in details; tell sb. all about from first to last, omitting no detail; with nothing missing: ～，从头至尾 *tell the whole affair from beginning to end*; *tell sb. the whole story from beginning to end*
一物多感(症) [- wù duō gǎn] polyesthesia
一物降一物 [- - xiáng yí wù] There is always one thing to overcome [conquer] another.; Everything has its vanquisher [conqueror].
一误再误 [- - zài wù] make things worse by repeated delays; commit one mistake [error] after another; keep on making mistakes; One error leads to another.
一息 [- xī] respiration; (have) a breath (left)
一息尚存 [- - shàng cún] so long as this breath is left — alive; as long as one lives; (as long as) one has breath in one's body; still have a spark of life left; There is but a small faint breath in one's mouth.; There is some breath yet.; till one's last gasp
一息奄奄 [- - yǎn yǎn] in the last gasp
一席话 [- xí huà] what one says during a conversation: 听君～，胜读十年书。*I profit more from one consultation with you than from ten years of reading.*
一席之地 [- - zhī dì] a space for one person; a tiny space
一系列 [- xì liè] series; tail; round; a series of; a train of: ～措施 *a series of measures*; ～的事件 *a whole train of events*; ～工作 *a great deal of work*; ～观点 *a whole string of views*; ～事实 *a host of facts*; ～国家的代表要求发言。*A great number of delegates have inscribed their names on the list of speakers.* 学生们提出了～问题。*The students have put forward a series of questions.* ◇～操作 steerage; ～槽沟 troughing; ～线脚 surbase; ～柱子 pillaring
一下 [- xià] ①(表示做一次动作或试着做) one time; once: 看～ *have a look*; 我来试～。*Let me have a try.* ②(短暂的时间) in a short while; all at once; all of a sudden: 需要睡～ *need a little sleep*; 请等～，别挂上。*Will you please hold the line a minute?* 天～阴了下来。*It became overcast all of a sudden.*
一酰胺 [- xiān àn] monamide
一显身手 [- xiǎn shēn shǒu] display one's skill
一线 [- xiàn] a thread; a ray of; a gleam of: 云朵中的～青天 *a break in the clouds*; ～微弱的希望 *a faint gleam of hope*; ～光明 *a ray of light*; 透过帘子的～微光 *a glimmer of light through the curtains*
一线多用 [- - duō yòng] joint use
一线生机 [- - shēng jī] a slim chance of survival; a feeble thread of life; a ray of hope; last hope of recovery; the vital thread
一线希望 [- - xī wàng] a ray [gleam; glimmer; flash] of hope: 没有～了。*There is no gleam of hope.*
一线员工 [- - yuán gōng] worker at the production line
一厢[相]情愿 [- xiāng qíng yuàn] wishful thinking; base on [indulge in] one's own wishful thinking; one-sided wish; Only one party is willing.; single consent; unilateral willingness; wishful thinking of one's own
一箱 [- -] a boxful: ～肥皂 *a boxful of soap*; ～苹果 *a boxful of apples*; ～蜜蜂 *stock*
一项 [- xiàng] a (formality, etc.): 支持～提议 *approve a proposal*; 它是我们必须办理的～手续。*It's a formality which we have to go through.* ◇～礼物 auxilium; ～援助 auxilium
一向 [- -] ①(过去的某一段时期) earlier on; lately: 我这～身体很好。*I have been very well lately.* 前～雨水多。*There was quite a lot of rain earlier on.* 前～你到哪里去了？*Where have you been lately?* ②(一直) consistently; all along: 他～主张大学生的知识面要宽一些。*He has always been of the opinion that university students ought to have a wider range of knowledge.* 他～忠诚老实。*He is always honest.* ◇～分类[组] one-way classification
一象限乘法器 [- - xiàn chéng fǎ qì] one-quadrant multiplier

Y

一硝酸盐[酯] [- xiāo suān yán] mononitrate
一小把 [- xiǎo bǎ] tate
一小部分 [- - bù fen] sub-fraction; scantle; spunk
一小撮 [- - cuō] a handful; ～ 敌人 *a handful of enemies*; ～ 战争贩子 *a handful of warmongers*; 他们只不过是其中的 ～。*They constitute but a handful of the number*.
一小儿 [- -r] [方] from childhood; as a child; 他们从 ～ 起就一直是好朋友。*They have been good friends since childhood*.
一小份 [- - fèn] spice
一小口 [- - kǒu] toothful
一小片 [- - piàn] sippet ◇ ～ 烟叶 fig
一小群 [- - qún] packet ◇ ～ 蜂 nucleus
一小时 [- - shí] one hour; an hour ◇ ～ 额定出力 one-hour rating; ～ 花 flower-of-an-hour
一笑顿释 [- xiào dùn shì] bring sb. round with a laugh
一笑而去 [- - ér qù] leave with a smile
一笑了之 [- - liǎo zhī] laugh away; laugh out of court
一笑千金 [- - qiān jīn] an enchanting smile
一笑倾城 [- - qīng chéng] A single smile would overthrow a city.
一笑置之 [- - zhì zhī] laugh out of court; carry off with a laugh; chuckle over [at] sth.; dismiss with a laugh [smile]; dispose of with a smile; laugh away; laugh off as a joke; pass the thing off with a laugh; smile at; smile away; with a sneer
一笑作答 [- - zuò dá] answer only by a smile
一些 [- xiē] a number of; certain; some; a few; feck; a little; 见 ～ 世面 *see some of the world*; 作 ～ 适当的调整 *make certain appropriate readjustments*; 再给我 ～。*Give me some more*. 海浪平息了 ～。*The sea has gone down some*.
一蟹不如一蟹 [- xiè bù rú yí xiè] Each one is worse than the other.; Each crab is smaller than the one before.; Each one is worse than the last.; from bad to worse; get worse and worse; take a turn for the worse
一泻千里 [- - qiān lǐ] Water rushes down and covers hundreds of miles of land.; bold and flowing; flow down in a rushing torrent to a far distance; flow down vigorously; rush down a thousand li; The downpour results in mounting floodwaters which spill over in rampaging inundations.; The torrent rolls thunderously on for a thousand li.; write in a free, bold and flowing style
一新耳目 [- xīn ěr mù] find everything fresh and new; present a new appearance
一心 [- -] ① (专心) wholeheartedly; heart and soul; ～ 想[要] *set one's mind on*; *be obsessed with the idea of*; *be bent on*; ～ 为革命 *wholehearted devotion to the revolution*; *complete dedication to the revolution*; ～ 专为人民谋福利 *work for the people's interests heart and soul* ② (齐心) of one mind; at one; 万众 ～。*Millions of people are all of one mind*.
一心不能二用 [- - bù néng èr yòng] One can [should] not run after two horses [hares] at the same time.
一心二用 [- - èr yòng] keep [have] one eye on
一心为公 [- - wèi gōng] devote oneself to the public interests; be heart and soul devoted to public interests; be wholehearted for the public interests; set one's heart on the common good; wholehearted devotion to the public interests
一心向党 [- - xiàng dǎng] All hearts turn to the Party.; be wholeheartedly devoted to the Party
一心向往 [- - - wǎng] give one's heart completely to
一心一意 [- - yí yì] put one's whole heart into; apply [bend] the mind to; be bent on; be bent wholeheartedly on; be engrossed in; concentrated heart and soul; devote oneself wholly to; give one's whole mind to; heart and soul; pay undivided attention to; set one's mind upon; with all one's heart and soul; with one heart and one mind; with one's whole heart and soul; wholeheartedly; 他 ～ 准备试验。*His whole mind was trying out the experiment*.
一心一德 [- - yì dé] wholeheartedly and faithfully; be of one heart and one mind; spirit of solidarity; unite as one; with one heart and one mind; with united will
一星半点 [- xīng bàn diǎn] a tiny bit; a bit of; a few; a little; a very small amount; just a little; 这可是细活，不能有 ～ 差错。*This is a high precision job. There mustn't be the slightest slip*.
一星儿 [- -r] a bit; a little
一星级旅馆 [- - jí lǚ guǎn] one-star hotel; A's hotels that provide merely a place to sleep
一星期 [- - qī] a week; Hebdom; hebdomada
一型误差 [- xíng wù chā] type I error
一行 [- -] a group travelling together; party; 总理及其 ～ *the premier and his party*; 代表团 ～ 15 人 *a 15-person delegation*; 他们 ～ 5 人昨天到达北京。*The five of them arrived in Beijing yesterday*.
一行百效 [- - bǎi xiào] One makes a start, and others will follow suit.
一雄多雌 [- xióng duō cí] polygamy
一叙衷曲 [- xù zhōng qǔ] have a hearty talk
一穴肛炎 [- xué gāng yán] cloacitis
一薰一莸 [- xūn yì yóu] One fragrant and one fetid plant — good and bad men [things] cannot be classed together.; one good and one evil; the foul smell overwhelming the fragrant one; The virtuous is covered by the evil.
一雅一俗 [- yǎ yì sú] One is elegant, and the other is vulgar.
一言半语 [- yán bàn yǔ] a word or two
一言蔽之 [- - bì zhī] sum up in a word; in a few words; in a nutshell; in a word; in short
一言不答 [- - bù dá] make no response; make no reply at all
一言不发 [- - - fā] not to utter a single word; be as silent as the grave; become almost as silent as a post; button up one's mouth; control one's tongue; have nothing to say for oneself; keep one's mouth shut; keep silent and say nothing; not to breathe a word (of); not to drop a word (of); not to say a word (about); say nothing
一言不合，拔刀相向 [- - - hé bá dāo xiāng xiàng] a word and a blow
一言不留 [- - - liú] not to leave a word
一言道破 [- - dào pò] lay bare its secret with one remark
一言既出，驷马难追 [- - jì chū sì mǎ nán zhuī] A promise cannot be taken back once it is made.; A word once out of the mouth cannot be overtaken by swift horses.; A word once spoken cannot be overtaken even by a team of four horses.; A word spoken is past recalling.; One's promise has been given and repentance is now too late.; What is said cannot be unsaid.; When a word has once been spoken, a team of four horses cannot recall it.
一言九鼎 [- - jiǔ dǐng] One word is as heavy as nine tripods.; A word from one weighs nine tripods.; Every word carries weight.; One's word carries the weight of nine tripods — weighty advice.; What is said carries weight.
一言难尽 [- - nán jìn] It would take too long to tell that in full.; difficult to embody in a single sentence; difficult to put in a nutshell; hard to explain all in just a few words; impossible to be expressed in a few words; It's a long story (to tell).; It's hard to explain in a few words.; not to be expressed in a few words; That is a long, long story.; That would entail a long explanation.
一言丧邦 [- - sàng bāng] A single wrong statement may bring disaster to the nation.; bring disaster to the nation by a mere word
一言堂 [- - táng] What I say goes.; One person alone has the say.; deciding everything by one man's say; One person lays down the law.; practice of "what I say counts"; ruled by the voice of one man alone; What one person says goes.; 要搞"群言堂"，不搞"～"。*Let all have a say, not just one*.
一言为定 [- - wéi dìng] That's settled then.; A promise is a promise.; count it as settled; It's a deal [whack].; once and for all; shake hands on sth.; take someone at his word; That's a bargain [whack].
一言未了 [- - wèi liǎo] Before one finishes speaking ...
一言兴邦 [- - xīng bāng] A timely warning may avert a national crisis.; flourish the nation by a mere word
一言一行 [- - yì xíng] every word and action [deed]; a word and an action; in all that one said and did
一言一语 [- - - yǔ] every word and phrase
一言以蔽之 [- - yǐ bì zhī] to sum up in a word; briefly; in a nutshell; in one word; in short; to make a long story short; to sum it up; summarize in a word
一言作譬 [- - zuò pì] have a parable for explaining sth.
一眼 [- yǎn] a glance; ～ 看见某物 *see sth. at a glance*; 向…看 ～ *cast a glance at*; 她偷看了马丁 ～。*She stole a glance at Martin*. 她瞟了～睡着的孩子，随即匆匆离开了。*She glanced at the sleeping child and then hurried away*. 他 ～ 就能看出错误。*He has a quick eye for mistakes*. 我看了她 ～。*I gave her a glance*.
一眼便知 [- - biàn zhī] can tell at a glance; can see (it) with half an eye; One can see at a glance (that ...)
一眼看穿 [- - kàn chuān] see through at a glance [at once]; see through with a discerning eye
一眼看中 [- - - zhòng] become infatuated with sb. at first sight
一燕不成夏 [- yàn bù chéng xià] One swallow doesn't make a summer.
一氧二氮杂苯 [- yǎng èr dàn zá běn] oxdiazine
一氧二氮杂茂 [- - - - mào] oxdiazole
一氧化氮 [- - huà dàn] {无化} nitric oxide
一氧化碲 [- - - dì] {无化} tellurium monoxide
一氧化二氮 [- - - èr dàn] nitrogen monoxide
一氧化二钠 [- - - - nà] sodium monoxide; sodium oxide
一氧化钒 [- - - fán] hypovanadous oxide
一氧化汞 [- - - gǒng] mercuric oxide
一氧化钴 [- - - gǔ] cobalt black
一氧化硅 [- - - guī] silicon monoxide ◇ ～ 薄膜多层布线 silicon oxide thin film multilayer wiring
一氧化硫 [- - - liú] {无化} sulfur monoxide
一氧化锰 [- - - měng] manganous oxide
一氧化铅 [- - - qiān] lead monoxide; litharge; plumbous oxide; yellow lead oxide ◇ ～ 中毒 lithargysmus
一氧化铊 [- - - tā] {无化} thallium monoxide; thallium oxide; thallous oxide
一氧化碳 [- - - tàn] (非食用物质；又称"白色毒气") {化} carbon monoxide; white damp ◇ ～ 变换 carbon monoxide conversion; ～ 电池 carbonic oxide cell; ～ 过滤罐 carbon monoxide filter; ～ 激光器 CO laser; ～ 检测仪 carbonmonoxide detector; ～ 浓度 carbonmonoxide concentration; ～ 细菌 carbon monoxide bacteria; ～ 血红蛋白 carboxyhemoglobin; ～ 血症 carbohemia; ～ 中毒 anthracemia; carbon monoxide poisoning; carboxyhemoglobinemia
一氧化物 [- - - wù] monoxide ◇ ～ 酶 monoxygenase
一氧化锗 [- - - zhě] {化} germanium monoxide
一样 [- yàng] the same; equally; alike; as ... as; 完全 ～ *just the same*; *exactly alike*; 团结得像一个人 ～ *unite as one man*; 这两姐妹长得一模 ～。*The two sisters look exactly alike*. 他的风衣和你的 ～。*His wind-breaker is the same as yours*.
"一要吃饭，二要建设" [- yào chī fàn èr yào jiàn shè] "first, feed the people, and second, build the country"
一页 [- yè] one page; 翻过这 ～ *turn the page over*; 右边的 ～ *a right-hand page*; 在 ～ 的上端 *at the top of a page*; 这篇寓言登在下 ～ 上。*The fable is given on the next page*. ◇ ～ 信笺 letterform
一叶蔽[障]目 [- - bì mù] shade the eyes with a leaf; A single leaf before the eye obstructs one's vision.; ～，不见泰山。*A leaf before the eye shuts out Mount Tai — have one's view of the important overshadowed by the trivial*.; *A single leaf before the eye blacks out the view of a mountain*.
一叶碱 [- - jiǎn] securinine
一叶兰 [- - lán] pleione
一叶两豆 [- - liǎng dòu] be prevented from knowing the truth by some artful person
一叶扁舟 [- - piān zhōu] a tiny boat; a skiff; a small rowboat; a single sail
一叶萩 [- - qiū] {植} securinega suffruticosa ◇ ～ 醇 securinol; ～ 亭 securinitine
一叶泽兰 [- - zé lán] green adder's mouth
一叶知秋 [- - zhī qiū] One falling leaf is indicative of the coming of autumn.; A small sign can indicate a great trend.; A straw shows which way the wind blows.; It is a straw in the wind.; The falling of one leaf heralds [indicates] the autumn.; The fall of one leaf is enough to tell of autumn's arrival.
一一 [- yī] each; separately; each one; one by one; one after another; ～ 告别 *say good-bye to everyone*; ～ 核对事实 *check facts one by one*; ～ 就座 *seat themselves one after another*; ～ 申辩 *justify oneself point by point* ◇ ～ 对应 {数} linearity; monogamy; one-to-one correspondence; one-to-one transformation; ～ 关系 {逻} one-one relation; ～ 函项 {逻} biunique func-

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tion；～映射〔数〕one-one mapping；one-to-one mapping
—一如命 [- - rú mìng] act according to sb.'s wish；Everything has been done as ordered.；Everything is as you wish.；It shall be as you wish.
—衣带水 [- - dài shuǐ] a narrow strip of water；a river like a belt in width；be connected by a stream；be continuous to each other；be joined by a strip of water；be separated (from) by a mere strip of water；be separated (from ...) by a scarcely perceptible creek；be separated only by a strip of water：～的邻邦 *close neighbours separated by only a strip of water*
—乙灵 [- yǐ líng] monoethylin
—以抵百 [- - dǐ bǎi] be a match for a hundred men；be able to stand up to [withstand] a hundred men
—以抵十 [- - - shí] One fights against ten.；be a host in oneself；pit one against ten
—以贯之 [- - guàn zhī] One principle runs through it all.；one unity pervading all things
—意孤行 [- yì gū xíng] persist in wilfully and arbitrarily；act arbitrarily；act in disregard of other people's opinions；act wilfully；be bent on having one's own way；be dead set on having one's own way；be hell-bent on having one's own way；cling obstinately to one's course；disregarding other people's opinions；do only what one wishes；follow one's own bigoted course；have [take；get；go] one's own way；persist in having everything one's own way；persist in [cling to] one's course；ride roughshod over；self-opinionated；selfwilled；wilfully cling to one's obdurate course
—翼较重 [- - jiào zhòng] wingheaviness
—饮而尽 [- yǐn ér jìn] toss off the cup；Down the hatch!；drain the cup with one gulp；drink clean at one gulp；drink off [up] at [in] a [one] draft [draught]；drain the cup [glass；bowl]；drink the whole in one draft [breath]；drink up in one swallow；empty one's cup in one gulp；swallow at one gulp；take one's drink at a gulp；toss one's glass back at a gulp
—饮一啄 [- - yì zhuó] Every bite and every sip is preordained.；live in conformity to nature and be leisurely and carefree；One cannot get what is denied him by destiny，no matter how hard he tries.
—饮一啄，莫非前定 [- - - - mò fēi qián dìng] One cannot get what is denied him by destiny，no matter how hard he tries.
—英寸厚 [- yīng cùn hòu] an inch thick
—英里轨道 [- - lǐ guǐ dào] a track-mile
—应 [- -] all；everything：～工具均已备齐。*All the tools are ready.*
—应俱全 [- - jù quán] Goods are available in all varieties.；available in all varieties；complete in every line；complete with everything；Everything needed is supplied.；from soup to nuts；There is a full line of supplies.；lack for nothing；supply [provide] everything：日用百货～。*All varieties of goods for daily use are available.*
—拥而入 [- yōng ér rù] rush the gates of a football field，etc.；come crowding in；make a rush for the door and force their way in；swarm in
—拥而上 [- - - shàng] rush forward；dash up；come forth with a rush；rush up in a crowd；throw oneself forward
—油二硬脂 [- yóu èr yìng zhī] oleodistearin
—油二棕榈脂 [- - - zhōng lǘ zhī] oleodipalmitin
—隅 [- yú] a corner：～之见 *a glance from a corner*
—隅三反 [- - sān fǎn] deduce by analogy；draw inferences from one instance；from one learn all；infer other things from one fact；judge the whole from one sample；Learning by analogy one can think for himself.
—隅之地 [- - zhī dì] a small plot of land
—隅之见 [- - - jiàn] a glance from a corner
—雨成秋 [- yǔ chéng qiū] A sudden shower turns the lingering heat into the brisk cool air of autumn.；After a rainfall the weather turns cool as if it were autumn.
—雨成灾 [- - - zāi] One rainfall creates a flood.
—与多 [- - duō] 〔逻〕one and many
—语成谶 [- - chéng chèn] The prophecy has unfortunately come true.；A saying turned out to be a prophecy.
—语道破 [- - dào pò] puncture a fallacy with one remark；blurt out the truth；clear up the matter in a single sentence；dispose with one word；get to the heart of the matter in a few words；hit the mark with a single comment；hit the nail on the head；lay bare its secret with one remark；lay bare the truth with one penetrating remark；point out the truth；strike home：～其中的奥秘 *lay bare the secret of sth. with one remark*
—语击中 [- - jī zhòng] The word goes right to the heart of the matter.；hit with one vivid expression
—语惊四座 [- - jīng sì zuò] One's remark gives everyone there a surprise.
—语破的 [- - pò dì] hit the nail on the head；clean up the matter in a single sentence；come to the point；hit the mark with a single comment；hit the target with one remark
—语双关 [- - shuāng guān] a phrase with a double meaning；a word of double meaning；a double-edged remark；mean more than the word tells；pun on a word；punny
—浴法 [- yù fǎ] one bath process
—元 [- yuán] unitary
—元胺 [- - àn] monamine；monoamine ◇～氧化酶 monoamine oxidase
—元半导体器件 [- - bàn dǎo tǐ qì jiàn] 〔半〕single-unit semiconductor device
—元操作 [- - cāo zuò] unary operation
—元醇 [- - chún] monohydric alcohols
—元方程(式) [- - fāng chéng] equation with one unknown quantity
—元酚 [- - fēn] monohydric phenol
—元复始 [- - fù shǐ] the restart of the first；The beginning has come again.；The spring has come again.；The year returns to its beginning.；with the beginning of another year
—元化 [- - huà] centralized；unified：实行～的领导 *exercise unified [centralized] leadership*
—元继电器 [- - jì diàn qì] single-element relay
—元假说 [- - jiǎ shuō] unitarian hypothesis
—元碱 [- - jiǎn] monoacid base
—元腈 [- - jīng] mononitriles
—元论 [- - lùn] ①〔哲〕monism ②〔免疫〕monophyletic theory
—元命题 [- - mìng tí] monadic sentence
—元配置 [- - pèi zhì] one-way layout
—元醛 [- - quán] monoaldehydes
—元酸 [- - suān] monobasic acid；monacid；monoacid；monoatomic acid
—元算子 [- - suàn zǐ] unary operator；monadic operator
—元羧酸 [- - suō suān] 〔化〕monocarboxylic acid
—元特征 [- - tè zhēng] unitary feature
—元酮 [- - tóng] monoketones
—元谓词 [- - wèi cí] 〔逻〕one-element predicate ◇～演算 one-place predicate calculus；monodic predicated calculus
—元系压电陶瓷 [- - xì yā diàn táo cí] one-component system piezoelectric ceramics
—元岩浆 [- - yán jiāng] unicomponent magma
—元运算 [- - yùn suàn] One-place operaton；unary operation；monadic operation ◇～符 unary operator
—院制 [- yuàn zhì] unicameral system；unicameral legislature；one chamber legislature
—跃而过 [- yuè ér guò] jump at one bound；at [in] a stride；leap over at a bound；take a leap over；take in one's stride
—跃而起 [- - - qǐ] spring [jump] to one's feet；rise up suddenly
—跃而下 [- - - xià] leap down
—月 [- -] ①（阳历）January ②（阴历）the first month of the lunar year ③（一个月）one month ◇～解冻〔气候〕January thaw
—再 [- zài] time and again；again and again；repeatedly：～表示感谢 *express one's gratitude again and again*；～高呼 *shout again and again*；～警告某人 *caution sb. repeatedly*；～宣称 *declare time and again*；同样的变化～发生。*The same changes took place again and again.* 事实～证明能量可从一种形式转变为另一种形式。*Facts have proved time and again the truth that energy can be changed from one form into another.*
—在明处，一在暗处 [- - míng chù yī zài àn chù] One is acting under cover，while the other is in the open.
—在天上，一在地下 [- - tiān shàng yī zài dì xià] One is high up in the sky，while the other is down-to-earth.
—臧一否 [- zāng yì pǐ] one good and the other bad
—早 [- zǎo] [口] early in the morning：我明天～就去上学。*I'll go to school tomorrow morning.*
—则以喜，一则以悲 [- zé yǐ xǐ yì zé yǐ bēi] feel both joy and sorrow
—则以喜，一则以惧 [- - - - - - - jù] feel pleased yet fearful；feel both joy and fear；In one way，it is a cause for joy；in another，a matter of concern.
—则资料 [- - zī liào] item；a piece of material
—眨眼 [- zhǎ yǎn] eyewink
—瞻丰采 [- zhān fēng cǎi] have a look at sb.'s beautiful appearance
—盏 [- zhǎn] a (lamp，cup，etc.)
—战而胜 [- zhàn ér shèng] gain the victory by a single blow
—章三读；一句十吟 [- zhāng sān dú yī jù shí yín] read the whole poem three times and recite every line ten times
—张 [- -] a sheet (of paper)；a (table，desk，painting)；folio：～白纸 *a blank sheet*；～不摇动的桌子 *a steady table*；～小圆桌 *a small round table*；～照片 *graphic*；*a photo*；*a photograph*；*a picture*
—张一驰 [- - yì chí] stretched and relaxed；alternate tension with relaxation；alternately tighten and relax the bow string；Now stretch，now relax.；tense and relax；tense up and relax alternately；tension alternating with relaxation；work and play by turns
—长制 [- zhǎng zhì] Director assumes overall management responsibility.；system of one-man leadership；system of placing responsibility solely on factory director；one-man management
—朝 [- zhāo] ①（一天；一时）in one day：～覆亡 *collapse [be toppled] in one short day* ②（一旦）once：他们多年相处，～分别，不免依依不舍。*After being together for years，they can't bear to part from each other.*
—朝被蛇咬，三年怕井绳 [- - bèi shé yǎo sān nián pà jǐng shéng] A man once bitten by a snake will for three years shy at a rope.；A burnt child dreads the fire.；He is so cowed that he sees a venomous viper in a harmless bit of rope.；Once bitten by a snake，one shies at a coiled rope for the next three years.；Once bitten，twice shy.；The scalded dog fears cold water.；When a man is bitten by a snake，he starts with fright at the sight of a grass rope for the next three years.
—朝分娩 [- - fēn miǎn] give birth to a child
—朝情义淡，样样不顺眼 [- - qíng yì dàn yàng yàng bú shùn yǎn] Faults are thick where love is thin.
—朝人落泊，爱情生翼飞 [- - rén luò bó ài qíng shēng yì fēi] When poverty comes in at the door，love flies out of the window.
—朝一夕 [- - yì xī] a short duration of time；in one day；in one morning or evening；overnight：非～之功 *not the work of a single day*
—朝之忿 [- - zhī fèn] a sudden outburst of anger
—招鲜，吃遍天 [- - xiān chī biàn tiān] When you have the skill，you can eat your fill.
—招鲜，走遍天 [- - - zǒu biàn tiān] If you develop a speciality and do it with unsurpassed skill，you will be applauded and respected wherever you go.
—招一式 [- - yí shì] every gesture and motion
—着不慎，满盘皆输 [- - bú shèn mǎn pán jiē shū] A trip in one point would spoil all.；A chain is no stronger than its weakest link.；One careless move loses the whole game.；One slip and the whole maneuver might be spoiled.；One wrong move and the whole game could be lost.；One wrong [false] move may lose the whole game.
—折两段 [- zhé liǎng duàn] break sth. in two
—针不补，千针叫苦 [- zhēn bù bǔ qiān zhēn jiào kǔ] A stitch in time saves nine.
—针见血 [- - jiàn xiě] pierce [get] to the truth with a single pertinent remark；draw blood with one prick；go straight [right] to the heart of the matter；hit the (right) nail on the head；make a pointed remark；penetratingly；pinpoint；put the finger on sb.'s weak spot；reveal the heart of the matter in a few words；straight from the shoulder；(be) to the point；touch sb. on the raw；touch (someone) to the quick：～地指出 *point out sharply*
—针一线 [- - yí xiàn] a single needle or a piece of thread；a single needle or a single thread；small things；(sew the clothes) stitch by stitch
—枕黄粱 [- zhěn huáng liáng] a fond [vain] dream；a brief dream of grandeur；a Golden Millet Dream；an evanescent dream；One's fond dream comes to naught.；the yellow millet dream
—阵 [- zhèn] a burst；a fit；a puff；a peal：～狂风 *a violent gust of wind*；～猛烈的炮声 *a*

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burst of furious shelling；*a hail of shells*；～ 响亮的鼓掌声 *a peal of applause*；经历 ～ 恐惧 *experience a thrill of horror*；这消息使我感到～喜悦。*The news sent a thrill of joy to my heart*. 她听着，脸色 ～ 红，～ 白。*Her colour came and went as she listened*. ◇ ～ 风 a flatus；a tift；～ 狂风 a blast；～ 眩晕 a qualm

一阵子 [- - zi] a period of time；a spell：发了 ～ 烧 *have a spell of fever*；这个姑娘常常会哭 ～。*The girl often has a crying spell*.

一争短长 [- zhēng duǎn cháng] vie with each other；strive for mastery

一整块干酪 [- zhěng kuài gān lào] [英方] kebbuck；kebbock

一整套技术 [- - tào jì shù] a technological package

一枝 [- zhī] a (flower，pen，cigarette，etc.)；a piece of (chalk)

一枝独秀 [- - dú xiù] outshine others；One branch of the tree is particularly thriving.

一枝黄花 [- - huáng huā] solidago decurrens；goldenrod；woundwort；yellowweed；ground goldenrod；yellowtop

一枝之栖 [- - zhī xī] get a branch to roost

一支细毛纤维 [- - xì máo xiān wéi] a barb

一只病羊害及全群 [- - bìng yáng hài jí quán qún] One scabby sheep infects the whole flock.

一只耳朵进，一只耳朵出 [- - ěr duo jìn yì zhī ěr duo chū] go in at one ear and out at the other；let sth. go in one ear and out the other

一只烂苹果坏一筐 [- - làn píng guǒ huài yì kuāng] A rotten apple spoils the barrel.

一只烂，只只烂 [- - - zhī zhī làn] The rotten (apple，etc.)injures its neighbors.

一只手拍不响 [- - shǒu pāi bù xiǎng] It takes two to make a quarrel.

一只小鸡 [- - xiǎo jī] a biddy；a chicken

一知半解 [- - bàn jiě] have a superficial knowledge of；a smattering of knowledge；half knowledge；have half-baked knowledge；have scanty knowledge；know only a smattering；know only superficially；scanty [hearsay；half-baked] knowledge；sciolism；smatter

一之谓甚 [- - wèi shèn] One (mistake) is serious enough.；Once is bad enough.；Once is more than enough.：～，其可再乎？*Once is bad enough，must it happen a second time?*

一直 [- zhí] ①（不拐弯的）straight；straightforward：～ 往东 *go straight eastward*；～ 走 *go straight ahead*；*keep straight on* ②（始终）continuously；always；all along；all the way；constantly：我们 ～ 是同班同学。*We have been classmates all along*.

一指宽 [- zhǐ kuān] digitus (1.85 厘米)

一纸空文 [- - kōng wén] a mere scrap of paper；a bit of waste paper；(just) a useless scrap of paper；empty phrases on a scrap of waste paper；empty words on a sheet of paper；in a mere sheet of document；remain a dead letter：这个协定如不执行只不过是 ～。*This agreement，if not implemented，is a mere scrap of paper*.

一纸千斤 [- - qiān jīn] A mere sheet of paper weighs more than a thousand catties!

一至于此 [- zhì yú cǐ] come [fail；suffer] to such an extreme；come even to such a pass

一致 [- -] fit；showing no difference；identical；unanimous；consistent；in accordance with；in accord；agreed；in keeping with；interconsistency；coincide；uniform：～ 决定 *unanimous decision*；～ 表决 *unanimous vote*；～ 行动 *concerted action*；～ 对外 *unity against foreign*；～ 同意 *agree unanimously*；对某事意见 ～ *be in agreement on sth.*；*in unison*；官兵 ～ *unity between officers and men*；观点 ～ *hold identical views*；*be of the same view*；通过大家的 ～ 努力 *thanks to the concerted efforts of all*；决议获得～通过。*The resolution was adopted unanimously*. 即使我们不能取得 ～，我们也要保持联系。*Even if we cannot agree，we should maintain our contact*. 发展中国家的根本利益是 ～ 的。*The developing countries share the same fundamental interests*. 体例前后不 ～。*The style is inconsistent*. ◇ ～ 逼近 uniform approximation；～ 电路 coincidence circuit；～ 等价 uniform equivalence；～ 动物 conformer；～ 度量 uniform metric；～ 范数 uniform norm；～ 分布 uniform distribution；～ 估计 consistent estimator；～ 基准 uniform reference；～ 集合 unification set；～ 校验 parity check；～ 结构 uniform structure；～ 界 uniform bound；～ 空间〔数〕uniform space；～ 连续 uniformly continuous；～ 模 uniform norm；～ 门 coincidence gate；～ 熔融 congruent melting；～ 收敛 uniform convergence；～ 算法 unification algorism；～ 凸赋范空间 uniformly convex normed space；～ 拓扑 homogeneous topology；uniform topology；～ 序 consistent order；～ 有界原理 principle of uniform boundness；～ 置换(符) unifier；～ 转动 uniform [coherent] rotation；～ 装置 consistent unit；～ 最佳检验 uniformly most powerful test

一致性 [- - xìng] uniformity；consistence；consistency；homogeneity；compatibility；community ◇ ～ 操作 consistency operation；～ 程序〈自〉consistency routine；～反应〈免疫〉reaction of identity；～ 检验 consistency check；～ 误差 conformity error；～ 原则 the consistency principle；～ 指标 coincident indicator

一掷千金 [- - qiān jīn] ①（下一次注就上千金）gamble at high stakes；stake a thousand taels of silver at one throw；spend gold on one throw；stake tens of thousands of cash in one throw of the dice ②（任意挥霍）spend a big sum of money lavishly；spend money like water；spend money recklessly [extravagantly]；throw away money like dirt

一种 [- zhǒng] one kind；one type；one species：～ 倾向掩盖另一种倾向 *An inclination covers the other*. ◇ ～ 文字图例 monolingual legend

一周 [- zhōu] a week；a revolution；a circle；a cycle

一粥一饭 [- - yí fàn] a bowl of congee or rice

一粥一饭，当思来之不易 [- - - - dāng sī lái zhī bú yì] In taking a mouthful of congee or rice you should bear in mind that its production is not easy.

一[单]轴 [- zhóu]〈晶〉uniaxial

一昼夜 [- zhòu yè] nychthemeron；nycthemeron

一株 [- zhū] a (tree，weed，flower，etc.)

一柱擎天 [- zhù qíng tiān] one pillar to prop up the sky；be capable of taking on important tasks；lead the nation safely through a crisis single-handed

一柱香病 [- - xiāng bìng] choke disease

一柱一底梁棚子 [- - yì dǐ liáng péng zi] prop-and-sill

一抓就灵 [- zhuā jiù líng] Once grasped ... all problems can be solved.

一专多能 [- zhuān duō néng] good at many things and expert in one；become expert in one field while possessing all-round knowledge and ability；(be) expert in one thing and good at many；know sth. of everything and everything of sth.；master many skills while specializing in one

一砖一瓦 [- - yì wǎ] a single brick and tile

(针筒)一转 [- zhuàn] a bout

一锥之地 [- zhuī zhī dì] live [stay] in a little hole-in-the-wall

一准 [- zhǔn] sure；surely；certainly：～ 可靠 *Dead sure of it.*；*as sure as day is day*；她 ～ 来。*She is sure to come*.

一桌 [- zhuō] tableful ◇ ～ 菜 a mess；～ 人 a table

一子皈依，九祖升天 [- zǐ guī yī jiǔ zǔ shēng tiān] A son prepared to serve the Buddha to the end will let nine sinful ancestors to Heaven ascend.

一子双桃 [- - shuāng tiāo] the son who inherits two estates

一字褒贬 [- zì bāo biǎn] praise or criticize with a single word；give expression of praise or censure by using just one word；praise with a single word

一字不差 [- - bú chà] Not a single word is mistaken [wrong].

一字不错 [- - - cuò] not a single error in the characters；Every word is correct.

一字不漏 [- - - lòu] not to drop a letter；not to miss even a word

一字不识 [- - bù shí] not to know a single [the simplest] character；be unable to recognize a single written character；cannot read or write；be completely illiterate

一字不爽 [- - - shuǎng] word for word；exact to the word

一字不提 [- - - tí] not to breathe a single word about

一字槽头螺钉 [- - cáo tóu luó dīng] minus screw

一字长蛇阵 [- - cháng shé zhèn] single-line battle array：摆开 ～ *string out in a long line*

一字尺 [- - chǐ] parallel rule

一字儿 [- -r] in a row；in a line：运动场上 ～ 站着十名足球运动员。*Ten footballer stood in a row on the sport ground*.

一字害一句 [- - hài yí jù] One word spoils the whole sentence.

一字领 [- - lǐng] boat neck

一字眉 [- - méi] synophridia；synophrys

一字千金 [- - qiān jīn] A single word [character] is worth a thousand pieces [ounces] of gold.；Learning is more precious than gold.

一字千钧 [- - - jūn] One word weighs a thousand kilograms.

一字形钻头 [- - xíng zuàn tóu] bull bit

一字一句 [- - yí jù] every single word or phrase

一字一泪 [- - - lèi] a teardrop for every word；very pathetic

一字一板 [- - yí bǎn] (speak) unhurriedly [leisurely] and clearly

一字一珠 [- - - zhū] Every word is like a pearl — rich round voice.；with a sweet，mellow and smooth voice

一字之褒 [- - zhī bāo] one word of commendation

一字之贬 [- - - biǎn] one word of censure

一字之差 [- - - chā] There is a difference of only a single word.；the change of one word；The difference lies in a single word.

一字竹象甲 [- - zhú xiàng jiǎ] otidognathus davidis

一总 [- zǒng] ①（合并）altogether；all told；in all：～ 有多少？*How many are there in all?* ～ 有 20 人出席。*All in all，there were twenty present*. 她 ～ 花了 20 元。*She spent twenty yuan in all*. ②（全部）all：这些任务 ～ 交给你干。*Leave all the tasks to you*.

一走了之 [- zǒu liǎo zhī] evade the solution of a problem by walking away from it

一组 [- zǔ] a set；a group；a piece；a batch；a parcel；-ette；-et (octet 8 个一组)：6 个人 ～ *a group of six*；～ 家具 *a set of furniture* ◇ ～ 标本 series；～ 磁头 a yoke；～ 存储器 storage stack；store stack；～ 卡片 card deck；～ 搁板 a shelving；～ 公理 axiomatics；～ 脚手架 scaffolding；～ 脉冲 a set of pulses；～ 模制件 mold；～ 木桩 spiling；～ 排房 a terrace；～ 问题 a basket；questionary；～ 蒸馏罐 a bench；～ 资料卡 a deck

一醉方休 [- zuì fāng xiū] get good and drunk；drink till all's blue

一罪不可两治 [- - bù kě liǎng zhì] Never hang a man twice for one offence.

一做就错 [- zuò jiù cuò] Whatever [Everything] one does goes wrong.

一座 [- -] a (bridge，mountain，statue)：这是 ～ 永久性的建筑物。*The structure has an indefinite life*.

壹(弌) [ī] [yī] Ⅰ 数 ("一"的大写) one (used as the numeral — on cheques，bank-notes，etc. to avoid mistakes or alterations) Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a suranme：～ 元 *Yi Yuan*

椅 [ī] [yǐ] 名〈植〉(山桐子) idesia
另见 yǐ。

揖 [ī] [yī] 动 [书] (拱手行礼)(make a) bow with hands clasped：～ 客 *bow to a visitor*；长 ～ 不拜 *make a deep bow but refuse to kneel down*；开门 ～ 盗 *fling open the gate and bow in the gangsters*
另见 jí。

揖让 [- ràng] [书] bowing with hands clasped and giving precedence to the other，a form of courtesy between guest and host

医(醫、毉) [ī] [yī] Ⅰ 名 ①（医生）doctor；physician：军 ～ *medical officer*；*surgeon*；开业行 ～ *practice as a doctor*；巫 ～ *witch doctor*；延 ～ *send for a doctor*；解放前农村缺 ～ 少药。*Before liberation there were few doctors and little medicine in the countryside*. 她得到良 ～ 的治疗。*She is attended by a good doctor*. ②(医学) medical science [service]；medicine：送～送药到山寨 *take medicine and medical service to mountain villages*；行 ～ *practise medicine*；～ 用温度计 *clinical thermometer*；他是学 ～ 的。*He is a student of medicine*. Ⅱ 动（医治）cure；treat：把他的病 ～ 好 *cure him of his illness*；给人 ～ 病 *give sb. medical treatment*；一种新药 ～ 好了她的病。*She was cured with a new medicine*.

医案 [- àn] consilia：～ 医话 *medical records and medical notes*

医卜星相 [- bǔ xīng xiàng] ① doctors，fortune-tellers and astrologers ② medicine，fortune-telling，astrology and phrenology

医道 [- dào] art of healing；medical knowledge；physician's skill；skill [knowledge] of a doctor

医德 [- dé] medical ethics

医方 [- fāng] medical prescription ◇ ～ 集解 collection of prescriptions with notes

Y

医工 [- gōng]〈中医〉medical professionals
医古文 [- gǔ wén] classical literature of traditional Chinese medicine
医官 [- guān]〈中医〉medical official
医贯 [- guàn]〈中医〉thorough knowledge of medicine
医话 [- huà]〈中医〉medical notes; professional essay
医经 [- jīng]〈中医〉(ancient Chinese) medical classics
医科 [- kē] medical courses in general; medicine ◇ ～ 大学 medical university
医理 [- lǐ] principles of medical science; medical knowledge
医疗 [- liáo] medical treatment: 公费 ～ *public health services*; *free medical service* [*care*] ◇ ～ 保健工作 medical and health work; ～ 保险 medical insurance; ～ 保险基金 medical benefits fund; ～ 保障 medical security; ～ 保障方案 [美、加] Medicare; ～ 补贴制 [美] Medicaid; medical aid; ～ 补助计划 [美] Medicaid; ～ 差错 malpractice; malpraxis; ～ 地理学 medical geography; ～ 电离 medical ionization; ～ 船 hospital ship; ～ 队 medical team; ～ 改革 health care reform; ～ 合同 hospital service contract; ～ 合作制度 medical assistance system; ～ 化学 iatrochemistry; ～ 机构 medical establishment [institution]; ～ 监[加]护病房〈医〉intensive care unit; ～ 鉴定 medical appraisal; medical evaluation; ～ 经费 payment for medical care; ～ 纠纷 medical tangle; ～ 频带〈信〉medical frequency bands; ～ 器械 medical apparatus and instruments; medical equipment; ～ 气候学 medical climatology; ～ 泉 medicinal spring; ～ 设备 armarium; armamentarium; ～ 设施 medical facilities; ～ 事故 medical negligence; malpractice; unskillful and faulty medical or surgical treatment; ～ 事故保险 malpractice insurance; ～ 体操 therapeutic exercise; ～ 体育 therapeutic physical education; medico-athletics; ～ 网 medical and health network; ～ 卫生工作 medical health work; ～ 卫生气象学 medical (and hygienical) meteorology; ～ 休养环境 medical convalescence environment; ～ 椅 medichair; ～ 用灯 medical lamp; ～ 用具 medical instruments; ～ 用纸 medicinal paper; ～ 站 medical station; health center; 制度改革 medical system reform
医林[界] [- lín] medical circles; medical faculty ◇ ～ 改错 correction of the errors of medical works
医论 [- lùn] symposium on medical topics
医神庙 [- shén miào] asclepion; asclepieia
医生 [- shēng] doctor; mediciner; medical man: 草药 ～ *herb doctor*; 产科 ～ *obstetrician*; 儿科 ～ *pediatrician*; 耳鼻喉科 ～ *ENT* (*ear-nose-throat*) *doctor*; 放射科 ～ *radiologist*; 妇科 ～ *gynecologist*; 骨科 ～ *orthopedist*; 开业 ～ *practicing doctor*; 泌尿科 ～ *urologist*; 内科 ～ *physician*; 女 ～ *woman doctor*; *woman physician*; 皮肤科 ～ *dermatologist*; 实习 ～ *intern*; 外科 ～ *surgeon*; 乡村 ～ *country doctor*; 牙科 ～ *dentist*; *dental surgeon*; 眼科 ～ *oculist*; *eye-doctor*; 整形外科 ～ *plastic surgeon*; 肿瘤科 ～ *oncologist*; 主治 ～ *doctor in charge*; 住院 ～ *resident doctor* ◇ ～ 检查报告书 medical report; ～ 鸟 doctorbird; ～ 提供的证据 medical evidence; ～ 证明书 medical certificate
医生医病,不能医命 [- - yī bìng bù néng yī mìng] A doctor can cure diseases but cannot alter fate.
医师 [- shī] physician; surgeon; (qualified) doctor: 公共卫生 ～ *public health doctor*; 家庭特约 ～ *family doctor* ◇ ～ 监视 iatrarchy
医士 [- shì] feldsher; practitioner with secondary medical school education; medical assistant ◇ ～ 学校 medical assistant school
医书 [- shū] medical book
医术 [- shù] medical skill; art of healing; leechcraft: 这一病例使我们最有经验的医生也无法施展其 ～。*The case baffles the skill of our most experienced medical men*.
医托 [- tuō] hospital scalper
医务 [- wù] medical matters ◇ ～ 工作者 medical worker; medic; ～ 监督 medical control; medical supervision; ～ 人员 medical personnel [staff; workers]; public health worker; ～ 伞兵 paranurse; ～ 室 dispensary; infirmary; clinic; ～ 所 infirmary; clinic
医学 [- xué] medical science; medicine; iatrology: 大众 ～ 书籍 *books on popular medicine*; 法 ～ *forensic medicine*; *legal medicine*; 基础 ～ *preclinical medicine*; 临床 ～ *clinical medicine*; 预防 ～ *preventive medicine*; 由于它有兴奋剂的特性而被应用于 ～。*It is used in medicine for its stimulant quality*. ◇ ～ 博士 Doctor of Medicine; ～ 地理图 medical geographic map; ～ 地理学 medical geography; ～ 仿生 medical bionics; ～ 工艺学 medical technology; ～ 会 medical societies; ～ 寄生虫学 medical parasitology; ～ 寄生物学 medical parasitology; ～ 假丝酵母 medical monilias; ～ 检查 medical inspection; ～ 检查者 medical examiner; ～ 教育 medical education; ～ 科学院 academy of medical sciences; ～ 昆虫学 medical entomology; ～ 伦理学 hodegetics; ～ 霉菌学 medical mycology; ～ 启源 medicine origin; ～ 气候学 medical climatology; ～ 器械学 instrumental medicine; ～ 人类学 medical anthropology; ～ 三字经 three-character medical verses; ～ 摄影 medical photography; ～ 生理学 medical physiology; ～ 史 medical history; ～ 统计学 medical statistics; ～ 微生物学〈医〉medical microbiology; ～ 文献 medical literature; ～ 细菌学 medical bacteriology; ～ 心理学 medical psychology; ～ 信息系统 medical information system; ～ 学士 Bachelor of Medicine; ～ 研究机构 medical research institute; ～ 遗产 medical heritage; ～ 遗传学 medical genetics; ～ 原虫学 medical protozoology; ～ 原生动物学 medical protozoology; ～ 院 medical college; college of medicine; ～ 院校 medical colleges and schools; ～ 杂志总索引 Index Medicus; ～ 证人 medical witness; ～ 真菌学 medical mycology; ～ 衷中参西录 Records of Tradition Chinese and Western Medicine in Combination; ～ 专科学校 medical school
医药 [- yào] healing drugs; medicine ◇ ～ 保险〈社〉medicare; ～ 常识 general medical knowledge; ～ 多层纱布 sponge (spunge); ～ 费 medical expenses; medical costs; hospital bill; doctor's fee; medical allowance; ～ 品 pharmaceuticals; ～ 人物 medical character; ～ 卫生材料 general health care material; ～ 卫生管理 medical and sanitary control; ～ 卫生人员 medical and health personnel; ～ 卫生组织机构 medical and health organization; ～ 学 medicine and pharmacology
医药无效 [- - wú xiào] an illness incurable with medicine; be treated by the doctors with every possible medicine, but without success; One's illness seems beyond the art of the leech and drugs seem of no avail.
医药用润滑油 [- - yòng rùn huá yóu] nujol
医用(的) [- yòng] medical; clinical ◇ ～ 玻璃制品 medical glasswares; ～ 超声雾化器 medical ultrasonic atomizer; ～ 电子反应堆 medical atomic reactor; ～ 电子感应加速器 medical betatrons; ～ 电子技术 medical electronic technology; ～ 电子设备 medical electronic apparatus; ～ 电子学 medical electronics; ～ 电子仪表 medical electronic apparatus; ～ 电子直线加速器 medical computerized linear accelerator; ～ 纺织品 medical textile; ～ 分析议器 medical analytical instrument; ～ 钢 medical steel; ～ 高分子 medical high polymer; ～ 高分子材料 medical macromolecular materials; ～ 工程 medical engineering; ～ 合金 medical alloy; ～ 红外线热像图仪 medical infrared thermography unit; ～ 化学 iatrochemistry; ～ 换能器 medical transducer; ～ 加速器〈医〉medical accelerator; ～ 窥镜 speculum; ～ 镊 medical forceps; ～ 气闸〈土〉medical lock; ～ 钳 medical calm; ～ 热成像 medical thermography; ～ 水蛭 Hementaria officianalis; ～ 统计学 medical statistics; ～ 温度计 clinical thermometer; ～ 雾化器 vaporizer; ～ 物理学 medical physics; ～ 细菌学 medical bacteriology; ～ 纤维 medical fibre; ～ 橡胶制品 druggist rubber sundries; medical grade rubber goods; ～ 橡皮手套 surgical rubber gloves; ～ 遥测 medical telemetry; ～ 椅 medichair; ～ 照明 medical lighting; ～ 真空泵 medical vacuum pump; ～ 织物 medical textile; ～ 直线加速器 clinac; medical linear accelerator
医用电视 [- - diàn shì] medical television ◇ ～ 系统 medical TV system
医原病 [- yuán bìng]〈医〉iatrogenic disease ◇ ～ 发生 iatrogenesis
医院 [- yuàn] hospital; nosodochium; nosocomium: 传染病 ～ *hospital for infectious diseases*; 儿童 ～ *children's hospital*; 妇产 ～ *obstetrics and gynecology hospital*; 兵站 ～ *camp hospital*; 隔离 ～ *isolation hospital*; 结核病 ～ *tuberculosis hospital*; 口腔 ～ *stomatological hospital*; 陆军 ～ *army hospital*; 性病 ～ [英] *a lock hospital*; *a VD hospital*; 野战 ～ *field hospital*; 战地 ～ *clearing hospital*; 中医 ～ *hospital of Chinese medicine*; 肿瘤 ～ *tumour hospital*; 综合性 ～ *general hospital*; 被送进 ～ *be taken* [*sent*] *to hospital*; 上 ～ *go to hospital*; 办 ～ *run* [*operate*] *a hospital*; 他很快就要出 ～ 了。*He will soon be out of hospital*. ◇ ～ 病 hospitalism; ～ 船〈船〉hospital ship; ～ 床位容量 hospital bed capacity; ～ 感染 hospital infection; nosocomial infection; ～ 管理 hospital administration; hospital management; ～ 坏疽 hospital gangrene; ～ 旅馆 hospital hotel; ～ 太平间 dead house; mortuary; ～ 污水 hospital sewage; ～ 信息系统〈自〉hospital information system; ～ 用床 hospital bed
医院用婴儿床 [- - yòng yīng ér chuáng] bassinet
医治 [- zhì] cure; treat; heal; give medical treatment: 接受 ～ *take a cure*; ～ 烧伤 *healing of burns*; ～ 战争创伤 *heal war wounds*; *heal the war scars*; 因病 ～ 无效而逝世 *died of illness after failing to respond to medical treatment*
医宗必读 [- zōng bì dú] essential readings for medical professionals
医宗金鉴 [- - jīn jiàn] the Golden mirror of medicine
医嘱 [- zhǔ] doctor's advice [orders]
医助 [- zhù] assistant doctor

鴩 [ī] [yī]名 [书] (黑色的琥珀) black amber

鴩 [ī] [yī]名 (古书上指鸥) an ancient name for gull

婴 [ī] [yī](构词成分)见下。
婴娓 [yī ní] [书] (婴儿) baby

繄 [ī] [yī][书] I 副 (惟) only; alone II 动 (是) be tantamount to

咿(咿) [ī] [yī](构词成份)见下。
咿唔 [- wú] recite or intone in reading
咿呀 [- yā] ① 象 (物体摩擦发出的声音) squeak; creak: ～ 的桨声 *the squeak of oars in oarlocks*; 咿咿呀呀的提琴声 *squeaky notes of a violin* ② (小孩学话的声音) prattle; babble
咿呀语 [- - yǔ] babbling
咿轧音 [- yà yīn] crepitus

噫 [ī] [yī]叹 (表示悲痛或叹息) alas

黟 [ī] [yī]形 [书] (黑) black

铱 [ī] [yī]名〈化〉(金属元素) iridium (Ir)
铱铂合金 [- bó hé jīn] iridoplatinum; iridioplatinum
铱灯 [- dēng]〈电〉iridium lamp
铱锇 [- é] osirita ◇ ～ 合金 osmiridium; iridosmine; ～ 矿 osmiridium; iridosmine; osmite; irosita; inidosmine
铱铬矿 [- gè kuàng] irite
铱合金 [- hé jīn] iridium alloy
铱黑 [- hēi] iridium black
铱化合物 [- huà hé wù] iridium complex
铱金 [- jīn] iraurita ◇ ～ 笔 iridium-point pen
铱酸盐 [- suān yán] iridate
铱添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] iridium addition
铱同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] iridium isotope

依 [ī] [yī] 动 ① (依靠; 依仗) depend on; rely on: 相 ～ 为命 *depend on each other for existence*; *be bound by a common destiny*; ～ 人篱下 *be dependent on sb. for a living* ② (依从; 同意) comply with; listen to; yield to: 不能因为孩子小, 就什么都 ～ 着他。*You shouldn't comply with every wish of his just because he is a child*. 当初要是 ～ 了他们的主张, 今天就不可能有这个水电站。*If we had listened to them, this hydropower station would never have been built*. 就 ～ 着你说的办吧。*Let's do that by your advice*. 你要是把这些资料弄丢了, 我可不 ～ 你。*If you lose these data, I'll never forgive you*. II 介 (按照) according to; in the light of; judging by: ～ 当时情况来说 *in the light of the situation at the time*; *as matters then stood*; ～ 法定程序 *in a manner prescribed by law*; ～ 我看 *in my view*; *as I see it* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 封 *Yi Feng*
依爱需求 [- ài xū qiú] dependency needs
依傍 [- bàng] ① (依靠) rely on; depend on: 互相 ～ *rely on each other* ② (模仿) imitate; emulate: ～ 前人 *emulate the predecessors*
依波卡 [- bō kǎ] iporka (低温绝缘材料)
依草附木 [- cǎo fù mù] curry favour with those in

power; attach oneself to others; depend on others; dependent; rely on powerful friends
依测度收敛 [- cè dù shōu liǎn] convergence in measure
依此法顺延 [- cǐ fǎ shùn yán] shall thereafter be renewable accordingly
依此类推 [- - lèi tuī] the rest may be deduced by analogy; and so on; and so forth
依次 [- cì] in proper order; successively; in proper sequence: ～ 发言 *speak in turn*; ～ 进来 *come in one by one*; ～ 上下车 *get on and off in order*; 学生 ～ 被召入进行口试。*The students were summoned in turn to be interviewed.* ◇ ～ 取样检验 sequential sampling inspection
依次递补 [- - dì bǔ] fill vacancies in order of precedence
依次更替 [- - gēng tì] successive replacement
依次就座 [- - jiù zuò] take seats in proper order; go to one's seat in due order; sit in order of seniority
依从 [- cóng] comply with; yield to: 他拒绝 ～。*He refused to comply.*
依存 [- cún] depend on sb. or sth. of existence: 相互 ～ *be interdependent*
依地酸二钠 [- dì suān èr nà] dinatrii edetas
依地酸钙钠 [- - - gài nà] calcio-natrii edetas; 〈药〉 calcium sodium edetate
依丁诺(显影剂) [- dīng nuò] edinol
依顿因子 [- dùn yīn zǐ] Eaton agent (原发性非典型肺炎主要致病因子)
依法 [- fǎ] according to law; by operation of law; in conformity with legal provisions; [拉] secundun legem: ～ 办案 *handle cases in conformity with legal provisions*; ～ 办理 *deal with ... in accordance with law*; ～ 查处 *investigate and deal with a case according to law*; ～ 惩办 *punish according to law*; ～ 惩处 *impose punishment in accordance with the law; bring to justice; legal punishment; keep sb. in line by punishment*; ～ 从重惩处 *be dealt with severely according to law*; ～ 从事 *settle according to law; be dealt with according to law*; ～ 处理 *decide according to law*; ～ 逮捕 *arrest sb. according to law; arrest in the name of the law*; ～ 独立行使职权 *independent exercise of powers within the framework of the law*; ～ 减刑[假释] *be granted a reduction of sentence* [*parole*] *according to law*; ～ 控诉 *implead*; ～ 扣留[扣押] *arrest* [*seizure*] *under legal process*; ～ 没收 *confiscate according to law*; ～ 判决 *adjudge*; ～ 炮制 *make according to pattern*; ～ 起诉 *prosecute according to law*; ～ 宣布无罪 *acquittal in law*; ～ 终止合同 *ipso jure termination of a contract*; ～ 制裁 *punish sb. according to law*; ～ 治国 *manage state affairs according to law; run state affairs according to law*; ～ 仲裁 *arbitrate according to law*
依凡诺 [- fán nuò] invenol
依附 [- fù] depend on; attach oneself to; become an appendage to; adjoin: ～ 他人 *attach oneself to sb.*; ～ 权贵 *attach oneself to bigwigs; depend on influential powers; rely on the poweful; attach oneself to bigwigs*; 中国不 ～ 任何大国。*China will not attach itself to any big power.* ◇ ～ 关系 relations of dependence; ～ 水 hygrometric water
依概率收敛 [- gài lǜ shōu liǎn] convergence in probability; probability convergence
依格达胶 [- gé dá jiāo] Igdantin
依官仗势 [- guān zhàng shì] He spoke of such matters with assurance by virtue of his influence with the officials.; He owes his position to the influence of friends who are high officials.; rely upon an official and take advantage of his influence
依合同 [- hé tong] by contract
依葫芦画瓢 [- hú lu huà piáo] follow suit; copy ... mechanically
依计而行 [- jì ér xíng] act according to the plan; take a share in the scheme
依金箔 [- jīn bó] clinquant
依旧 [- jiù] as before; still: 当时他 ～ 住在那里。*He still lived there then.*
依旧故我 [- - gù wǒ] I am just as before — having made no change.
依据 [- jù] ①(根据) according to; in the light of; in accordance with; on the basis of; judging by: ～ 上述意见 *in accordance with the above views* ②(作为论断前提或言行基础的事物) basis; foundation: 毫无 ～ *utterly baseless* [*groundless*]; 提供科学 ～ *provide scientific basis for sth.*; 这为推理提供了 ～。*It gave a basis for reasoning.* 他的提议成为我们讨论的 ～。*His proposal shall furnish the basis for our discussion.*
依卡晶 [- kǎ jīng] icajine
依靠 [- kào] ①(凭借) rely on; depend on: ～ 别人获得成功 *rely on others for success*; 纯粹 ～ 机遇 *depend on a mere chance*; ～ 工资生活 *live on one's wages*; ～ 群众 *rely on the masses*; 永远 ～ 自己的努力 *always rely on one's own effort*; 这个城镇 ～ 季节性旅游业提供就业机会。*The town relies on the seasonal tourist industry for jobs.* 在做实验时,不能过分 ～ 人类的感觉去做精确的观察。*When experiments are to be made, one cannot rely too much upon the human senses to make accurate observation.* ②(可以依靠的人或东西) sth. to fall back on; support; backing: 寻找 ～ *seek support*
依克度 [- kè dù] ichthyol
依克丝兰 [- - sī lán] [日] Exlan (丙烯腈共聚短纤维)
依莱胺 [- lái àn] ifflaiamine
依赖 [- lài] rely on; be dependent on: ～ 别人 *be dependent on others*; 小孩 ～ 父母供给衣食。*Children depend on their parents for food and clothing.* 健康 ～ 于良好的食物、运动和充足的睡眠。*Good health depends upon good food, exercise, and getting enough sleep.* ◇ ～ 比率 dependent ratio; ～ 对外贸易的程度 degree of dependence upon foreign trade; ～ 分化 dependent differentiation; ～ 关系 dependence; ～ 进口 dependence on import; ～ 链雷素突变型 streptomycin-dependent mutant; ～ 族群 dependent community; ～ 思想 the "dependent mentality"; ～ 型 dependent form; ～ 性 dependence; ～ 域 domain of dependence; ～ 植物集团 guild
依赖于人 [- - yú rén] depend on others; lean on sb.
依恋 [- liàn] be reluctant to leave; be unwilling to leave; can't bear to part; feel regret at parting from: ～ 故乡的一草一木 *be attached to every tree and bush in hometown* ◇ ～ 物体选择 anaclitic object choice
依恋性抑郁症 [- - xìng yì yù zhèng] anaclitic depression
依恋之情 [- - zhī qíng] devotion
依流平进 [- liú píng jìn] be promoted according to status; arrange in order by [of] seniority; promote in one's official career in an orderly way and step by step in accordance with the qualifications and records of service
依洛宋 [- luò sòng] ilosone (丙酸红霉素月桂基硫酸盐)
依率计征 [- lǜ jì zhēng] taxation according to fixed rates
依毛利分配 [- máo lì fēn pèi] distribution on gross profit
依米丁 [- mǐ dīng] ipecine; emetine
依诺霉素 [- nuò méi sù] enomycin
依诺替新 [- - tì xīn] 〈微〉 Ilotycin
依凭 [- píng] rely on; depend on: 我们 ～ 报纸获悉所发生的事情。*We depend on the newspapers for information about what is happening.*
依然 [- rán] still; as before: 她 ～ 是那个老样子。*She still looks her old self.*
依然故我 [- - gù wǒ] I am still my old self.; I remain the same as before.; One's circumstances remain unchanged.; One is still one's same old self.; One is the same old fellow.
依然如故 [- - rú gù] remain unchanged [as before; the same]; all the same as it was; just as before; none the better; still as what it used to be; the same as usual: 尽管我们一再批评,他还是 ～。*Despite our repeated criticisms, he remains unchanged.*
依然有效 [- - yǒu xiào] remain valid; still hold good
依人门下 [- rén mén xià] take shelter under other's door
依人小鸟 [- - xiǎo niǎo] dolly bird
依撒罗 [- sā luó] isarol (sulfaphenazole)
依萨长衫 [- sà cháng shān] izar
依散油 [- sǎn yóu] ongueka oil; isano oil
依色林 [- sè lín] eserine (eserina)
依沙生 [- shā shēng] isacen (isaphen)
依山傍水 [- shān bàng shuǐ] be situated at the foot of a hill and beside a stream; based on the hill at the back and overlooking the river [sea]; be situated beside a river at the foot of a mountain; by a stream in front and a hill at the back; fronting water and with a hill at the back; near the mountain and by the river
依事实宣告无罪 [- shì shí xuān gào wú zuì] acquittal in fact
依[倚]势凌弱 [- - líng ruò] misuse the power of ... to oppress the weak
依数法测量 [- shù fǎ cè liáng] method of dependence
依数量分配 [- - liàng fēn pèi] distribution on number [quantity]
依数性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 colligative property
依斯米林 [- sī mǐ lín] ismelin (guanethidine)
依顺 [- shùn] be obedient
依台特 [- tái tè] Idet (可湿性剂)
依托 [- tuō] ①(依靠) rely on; depend on ②(假借某种名义) support; prop; backing
依瓦尼姆铝合金 [- wǎ ní mǔ lǚ hé jīn] Ivanium
依偎 [- wēi] snuggle up to; lean close to
依违两可 [- wéi liǎng kě] have no definite conviction of one's own; be equivocal in one's attitude; be undecided; betwixt and between; cut both way; pro(s) and con(s); shilly-shally; the possibility of following or disobeying: 在原则问题上要表明你的态度,不要 ～。*You must state your position on matters of principle. Don't be equivocal.*
依维派 [- - pài] evipal; hexobarbital; evipan
依维派钠 [- - - nà] cyclonal sodium
依稀 [- xī] vaguely; dimly: ～ 可见 *faintly visible*; ～ 如旧 *similarly as old*
依相位聚束 [- xiàng wèi jù shù] phase bunching
依样画葫芦 [- yàng huà hú lu] stick closely to the pattern given; act after the same fashion; copy another's plan; copy ... mechanically; do the routine thing without thinking; draw a dipper with a gourd as the model; follow others' example; follow the beaten track; imitate what was done by others; play the sedulous ape; sketck the gourd according to the pattern
依依 [- yī] be reluctant to part
依依不舍 [- - bù shě] be reluctant to part; a sense of reluctance to part from somebody; cannot bear to leave [part]; cannot tear oneself away from ...; feelings of regret at parting; hanging about one's neck; have a great [strong; invincible] attachment to ...; unable to part with each other; unable to tear oneself away from; unwilling to part from [with]: 他们 ～ 地分手了。*They parted with reluctance.*
依依惜别 [- - xī bié] be distressed at parting; part reluctantly from ...; reluctant to part: ～ 的时刻 *at this moment when we reluctantly bid farewell to one another*
依意抽样 [- yì chōu yàng] 〈统〉 purposive sampling
依仗 [- zhàng] count on; rely on: ～ 小策 *resort to petty devices*
依仗权势 [- - quán shì] rely on authority and power; count on one's powerful connections; rely on one's power and position
依照 [- zhào] cata; according to; in the light of: ～ 法律规定的条件 *under conditions prescribed by law*; ～ 票面价格 *at par*; ～ 情况而定 *decide as circumstances require*; ～ 先例 *in the light of precedents*; 展品是 ～ 流派陈列的。*The exhibits were arranged according to schools.*
依制造成本分配 [- zhì zào chéng běn fēn pèi] distribution on manufacturing cost
依质性 [- - xìng] 〈化〉 non-colligative property
依字母顺序排列 [- zì mǔ shùn xù pái liè] alphabetization

伊 [Ⅰ] [yī] Ⅰ 代 (他或她) he or she Ⅱ 助 [书](用于词语的前面): 下车 ～ 始 *the moment one alights from the official carriage* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 推 *Yi Tui*
伊拜 [- bài] iba (菲律宾的中型乔木)
伊贝母 [- bèi mǔ] 〈中药〉 Siberian fritillary bulb; 〈植〉 Fritillaria pallidiflora
伊比利亚 [- bǐ lì yà] Iberia ◇ ～ 半岛 Iberian Peninsula; ～ 人 〈史〉 Iberian; ～ 水龟 iberian tortoise; iberian turtle
伊壁鸠鲁学派 [- bì jiū lǔ xué pài] 〈哲〉 Epicureanism
伊菠叶黄素 [- bō yè huáng sù] iboluteine
伊菠因生物碱 [- - yīn shēng wù jiǎn] ibogaine alkaloid
伊蒢特 [- cuō tè] izote (类似伊丝吐的粗硬纤维)
伊代尔 [- dài ěr] idele
伊登阶 [- dēng jiē] Edenian
伊甸园 [- diàn yuán] 〈基督教〉 the Garden of Eden; paradise
伊丁石 [- dīng shí] Iddingsite; oroseite; traversite
伊斗语 [- dǒu yǔ] Ido
伊恩酮 [- ēn tóng] ianthone
伊尔 [- ěr] ell (英长度单位)
伊夫纶 [- fū lún] [英] Evlan (变性粘胶纤)
伊盖杜尔铝合金 [- gài dù ěr lǚ hé jīn] igedur

Y

伊格比林 [- gé bǐ lín] irgapyrin（抗风湿药）
伊格芬 [- - fēn] irgafen
伊格风暴 [- - fēng bào] [英格兰] hig(ig)
伊格-韦斯坦 [- - wěi sī tǎn] [西德] Igg-Vestan（聚偏二氯乙烯纤维）
伊管 [- guǎn] Itron（一种荧光显示管）
伊红 [- hóng] eosine
伊加波森林 [- jiā bō sēn lín] [巴西] ygapo
伊枯草菌素 [- kū cǎo jūn sù] iturin
伊拉克 [- lā kè] Iraq ◇ ～ 人 Iraqi
伊朗 [- lǎng] Iran ◇ ～ 低级平布 kalmuck；～ 人 Iranian；～ 石 iranite；～ 五月飒 guetra
伊丽莎白二世女王 [- lì shā bái èr shì nǚ wáng] [英] Queen Elizabeth the Second；Queen Elizabeth Ⅱ（1952.2.6 即位）
伊利诺斯心理语言能力测验 [- - nuò sī xīn lǐ yǔ yán néng lì cè yàn] {心} Illinois Test of Psycholinguistic Abilities
伊利石 [- - shí] illite；goeschwitzite；ledikite；grundite
伊鲁拉 [- lǔ lā] [美] Elura（变性聚丙烯腈纤维）
伊伦 [- lún] ylem
伊洛亭 [- luò tíng] evrotin
伊莫 [- mò] emol（皮肤润滑剂）
伊默菌素 [- - jūn sù] emerin
伊穆纶 [- mù lún] [美] Imulon
伊平宁 [- píng níng] epinine；dihydroxyphenylethylmethylamine
伊耆 [- qí] a surname：～ 文 *Yiqi Wen*
伊祁 [- -] a surname：～ 远 *Yiqi Yuan*
伊人 [- rén] [书] that person (usu. a female)
伊色贝尔贮存环 [- sè bèi ěr zhù cún huán] Isabelle storage ring
伊始 [- shǐ] beginning：就职 ～ *upon assuming office*；下车 ～ *as soon as one alights from the official carriage*；*on arrival at a new post*
伊斯法罕手结地毯 [- sī fǎ hǎn shǒu jié dì tǎn] ispahan
伊斯兰 [- - lán] Islam；Moslem；Muslim；Muslem ◇ ～ 大教堂 jami；～ 抵抗运动 Hamas；～ 国家首脑会议 Islamic Summit Conference；～ 国家外长会议 Islamic Conference of Foreign Ministers；～ 会议 the Islamic Conference；～ 教徒 Moslem；～ 教义 Islamism
伊斯兰教 [- - - jiào] Islam；Islamism；Mohammedanism ◇ ～ 国家 Islamic country；Islam；～ 纪元 Anno Hegirae (A. H.)；～ 建筑 Muslim architecture；～ 历 the Moslem Calendar
伊斯塔伯缎 [- - tǎ bó duàn] [印] istaberk
伊斯特拉金 [- - tè lā jīn] [西] Istrakin（聚丙烯纤维）
伊斯提津 [- - tí jīn] istizin
伊苏普勒耳 [- sū pǔ lè ěr] isuprel；isoproterenol
伊索芬 [- suǒ fēn] isophen
伊索明 [- - míng] isomyn；amphetamine
伊索寓言 [- - yù yán] Aesop's Fables
伊塔蒙 [- tǎ méng] etamon
伊特 [- tè] {心} id：～-自我冲突 *id-ego conflict*
伊藤方程 [- téng fāng chéng] Ito equation
伊藤积分 [- - jī fēn] Ito integral
伊藤石 [- - shí] itoite
伊万里瓷器 [- wàn lǐ cí qì] Imariware
伊蚊 [- wén] {动} yellow-fever mosquito；aedes
伊沃雷阿 [- wò léi ā] [意] Ivorea（无光粘胶长丝）
伊西德郎 [- xī dé láng] esidrone（一种利尿药）
伊辛模型 [- xīn mó xíng] Ising model
伊于胡底 [- yú hú dǐ] I don't know when it will stop or where it will lead to.；To what end will it cease?；Where will it all end?

猗 [ī]
[yī] Ⅰ 助 [书]（多用于句末，相当于"啊"）：河水清且涟 ～。*The clear river ripples on.* Ⅱ 叹 [书]（表示赞美）：～ 欤盛哉！*Magnificent!*；*Superb!* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 顿 *Yi Dun*

衣 [ī]
[yī] 名 ①（衣服）clothing；clothes；garment：单[夹] ～ *unlined* [*lined*] *dress*；丰 ～ 足食 *have ample food and clothing*；和 ～ 而睡 *sleep in one's clothes*；毛 ～ 毛裤 *woolen sweater and pants*；我的冬 ～ 很充裕。*I am well-off for winter clothing.* ②（包在物体外面的一层东西）coating；covering：花生 ～ *membrane of peanuts*；炮 ～ *gun cover*；糖 ～ *sugar-coating* ③ {中医}（胞衣）afterbirth：胞 ～（*human*）*afterbirth* ④（姓氏）a surname：～ 秀 *Yi Xiu*
另见 yì。
衣氨酸 [- ān suān] isamic acid
衣氨酸酐 [- - - gān] imasatin
衣包 [- bāo] clothing bag used for travel
衣胞 [- bāo] afterbirth
衣被苍生 [- bèi cāng shēng] clothe and shelter the poor — spread all-round benefits to the people
衣苯酸 [- běn suān] itamalic acid
衣敝履穿 [- bì lǚ chuān] in ragged clothes and worn-out shoes
衣边 [- biān] surple ◇ ～ 剪花 jimping；～ 绉褶 flounce
衣钵 [- bō] a Buddhist monk's mantle and alms bowl which he hands down to his favourite disciple；legacy：继承某人 ～ *take over the mantle of sb.*；～ 传人 *one's mantle falls on sb.*
衣钵相传 [- - xiāng chuán] inherit the legacy of ...；be a keeper of true teaching；inherit the mantle；inherit the priestly robe and dish from generation to generation
衣钵真传 [- - zhēn chuán] be the keeper of true teaching；true teachings handed down from the master
衣帛食肉 [- bó shí ròu] wear silk and eat flesh
衣不蔽体 [- bú bì tǐ] be in rags；be dressed in rags [tatters]；be of shreds and patches；have insufficient clothing to cover one's nakedness；have no clothes to one's back；have not a shirt [a rag] to one's back；have nothing but rags on one's back；not enough shreds to have one's back covered；wear rags；wear shabby clothes
衣不长寸，鞋不差分 [- bù cháng cùn xié bú chà fēn] A coat should not be longer by as much as an inch，a pair of shoes should not be smaller or bigger by as much as a tenth of an inch.；Rather there is such a truth as the fitness of things all must observe.；There cannot be a hard and fast rule.
衣不解带 [- - jiě dài] not to undress
衣不如新，人不如旧 [- - rú xīn rén bù rú jiù] New clothes are best，and so are old acquaintances.；With clothes the new are best；with friends the old are best.：～，依我看来，你还是回去好些。*You know，new clothes are best，and so are old acquaintances. I think，you'd better go back.*
衣橱 [- chú] wardrobe；garderobe；clothes press
衣橱式皮箱 [- - shì pí xiāng] wardrobetrunk
衣袋 [- dài] pocket
衣袋边缝 [- - biān fèng] bospal seam
衣袋沿边 [- - yán biān] bospal
衣挡 [- dǎng] dress guard
衣兜 [- dōu] lap
衣兜狗 [- - gǒu] lapdog
衣蛾 [- é] casemaking clothes moth；clothes moth；tinea pellionella
衣酚酸 [- fēn suān] isaphenic acid
衣分 [- -] {农} ginning outturn；gin turnout
衣服 [- fu] clothing；clothes；dress；habiliment；graith；harness；[英方] brat；[美俚] threads；toilette；array；（婴儿的衣服）clout：穿 ～ *put clothes on*；脱 ～ *take clothes off*；一套 ～ *a suit of clothes*；补 ～ *mend* [*patch up*] *clothes*；丢弃 ～ *cast* [*discard*] *clothes*；做 ～ *make clothes*；～ 合身 *fit*；这男孩已长得穿不下他的 ～ 了。*The boy has outgrown his clothes.* ◇ ～ 衬里 interlining；～ 干燥机 clothes drier；～（寄放）间 checkroom；～ 肩部 shoulder；～ 局部拱胀 bagging；～ 破裂 brack；～ 突出部分 tab；～ 系带 lacing；～ 下摆 base
衣服新的好，朋友旧的好 [- - xīn de hǎo péng you jiù de hǎo] With clothes the new are best，but with friends the old are best.
衣钩 [- gōu] clothes hook
衣冠 [- guān] hat and clothes；dress：～ 文物 *civilization and culture*
衣冠不整 [- - bù zhěng] one's cap and robe not in proper order；be sloppily [slouchily] dressed；negligence of dress；not properly dressed；slovenly in one's dress；(He came) with dress all disordered.
衣冠楚楚 [- - chǔ chǔ] in smart clothes；be dressed like a gentleman；be dressed up to the nines；be smartly [immaculately；decently] dressed；dress oneself in conspicuous fashion；dress oneself up in a conspicuous fashion；smug；very neatly and stylishly dressed：他 ～。*He is fully dressed.*
衣冠墓 [- - mù] cenotaph
衣冠禽兽 [- - qín shòu] a beast in human clothing [attire；dress]；a brute；a dressed-up beast；a well-dressed man of beastly temper；be a beast in human form
衣冠枭獍 [- - xiāo jìng] a man of standing with good outward appearance but wicked in conduct；a beast in human attire；a brute
衣冠冢 [- - zhǒng] a tomb containing personal effects of the deceased
衣柜 [- guì] armoire；robe；kas；wardrobe
衣夹 [- jiā] clothes-peg；clothespin；peg
衣架 [- jià] ①（衣帽架）clothes stand [hanger]；clothes tree ②（挂衣架）(coat) hanger；clothes-rack ◇ ～ 模 {工} coat hanger die
衣架饭囊 [- - fàn náng] a good-for-nothing person；a clothes-horse or a food-bag；a good-for-naught；clothes-horses and rice-sacks；useless lazy person
衣襟 [- jīn] the one or two pieces making up the front of a Chinese jacket
衣酒石酸 [- jiǔ shí suān] itatartaric acid
衣康酸 [- kāng suān] itaconic acid；methylene-succinic acid
衣壳 [- ké] capsid ◇ ～ 互换 transcapsidation
衣来伸手，饭来张口 [- lái shēn shǒu fàn lái zhāng kǒu] live on the labour of others；be waited on hand and foot；have only to hold out one's hand to be dressed and open one's mouth to be fed；lead an easy life，with everything provided；with one's every need attended to
衣兰油 [- lán yóu] {材} cananga oil；ilang-ilang oil；ylang yland oil
衣里 [- lǐ] underbody
衣笠草 [- lì cǎo] Trillidium japonicum；Trillium japonicum
衣料 [- liào] apparel fabric；material for clothing；dress material；suiting
衣料麻纱 [- - má shā] dress linen
衣领 [- lǐng] neck；collar
衣卢酸 [- lú suān] illuric acid
衣马苯酰 [- mǎ běn xiān] imabenzil
衣帽钩挂板 [- mào gōu guà bǎn] hook strip
衣帽架 [- - jià] hallstand；hatstand；hat rack；clothes tree
衣帽间 [- - jiān] cloakroom；locker room；checkroom；coatroom ◇ ～ 服务员 cloak man；～ 女服务员 cloak woman
衣霉素 [- méi sù] tunicamycin
衣囊鼠 [- náng shǔ] geomyid；geomyoid；gopher
衣暖食饱 [- nuǎn shí bǎo] be warmly clothed and well fed
衣片 [- piàn] cut-parts；cut piece
衣珀散淮 [- pò sǎn huái] ipesandrine（镇咳剂）
衣壳蛋白亚单位 [- qiào dàn bái yà dān wèi] capsomeres
衣鞘(蓝藻) [- -] sheath
衣衾棺椁 [- qīn guān guǒ] burial gown，coverlet，coffin and coffin case；shrouds and coffins；the burial clothes and coffin
衣裙褶 [- qún zhě] gore
衣瑞克生循环 [- ruì kè shēng xún huán] Ericcson cycle
衣若悬鹑 [- ruò xuán chún] bedraggled dress like a beggar's
衣散油 [- sǎn yóu] isano oil
衣衫 [- shān] clothes；dress
衣衫褴褛 [- - lán lǚ] be shabby in dress；be clothed in ragged garments；be clothed [clad] in rags；be dressed in miserable rags and tatters；be in rags；One's clothes were hanging in ribbons.；out at (the) elbows；shabbily dressed；tattered；tatty；threadbare
衣裳 [- shang] [口] clothing；clothes
衣裳倒错症 [- - dào cuò zhèng] eonism
衣食 [- shí] food and clothing
衣食不周 [- - bù zhōu] cannot feed or clothe oneself properly；be too poor to feed and clothe oneself well；be hardly able to keep body and soul together；have not enough in the belly and on the back；not to have enough food and clothing；not to have proper clothing nor enough to eat；with insufficient food and clothing
衣食住行 [- - zhù xíng] food，clothing shelter [housing] and transportation — basic necessities of life；food，clothing，shelter and means of traveling — the four basic needs of everybody
衣食足而后知礼义 [- - zú ér hòu zhī lǐ yì] Well-fed，well-bred.
衣饰 [- shì] clothes and ornaments ◇ ～ 针 fermail
衣刷 [- shuā] clothes brush
衣托肟 [- tuō wò] isatoxime
衣烷酸 [- wán suān] isanic acid
衣温食饱 [- wēn shí bǎo] be in good keep；well fed and clothed
衣物 [- wù] clothing and other articles of daily use ◇ ～ 架 valet
(卧铺)衣物袋止挡 [- - dài zhǐ dǎng] *rack catch*
衣香鬓影 [- xiāng bìn yǐng] perfumed clothes and gorgeous hair — descriptive of ladies in high society
衣箱 [- -] suitcase；trunk
衣袖遮脸 [- xiù zhē liǎn] hide one's face in one's sleeve；press one's sleeve against one's face

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衣瘿 [- yǐng] cephalodium
衣鱼 [- yú] silverfish; fish moth; bookworm; bristletail; Lepisma; firebrat
衣原体 [- yuán tǐ] chlamydia
衣藻定雌性素 [- zǎo dìng cí xìng sù] gynotermon; gynotermone
衣藻属 [- - shǔ] Chlamydomonas
衣褶边 [- zhě biān] frillery
衣状覆盖物 [- zhuàng fù gài wù] vestiture
衣卓酸 [- zhuó suān] isatropic acid
衣着 [- -] clothing, headgear and footwear: ～ 整洁 *be neatly dressed*; 穿得好不一定 ～豪华。*To be well dressed needn't mean luxuriously dressed*. ◇ ～ 样式 habit
衣着华丽 [- - huá lì] be loudly dressed
衣着讲究 [- - jiǎng jiu] turn oneself out smartly; in smart clothes
衣着入时 [- - rù shí] quite in accord with the time of year; dress neatly
衣着艳丽 [- - yàn lì] in one's colourful dress

漪 [ī]
[yī]图[书](水波纹) ripples
漪澜 [- lán] [书] ripple
漪澜荡漾 [- - dàng yàng] The surface of the lake [river] ripples.; The green water shimmers in the soft breeze.
漪涟 [- lián] a cat's kin

祎(禕) [ī]
[yī]形[书](美好,多用于人名) good (often used in persons' names)

yí í

圮 [ˊ]
[yí] 名[书](桥) bridge

荑 [ˊ]
[yí] 动[书](除去田地里的野草) clear the fields of weeds; weed
另见 tí。

栘 [ˊ]
[yí] 名[书](棠棣) a kind of white poplar

椸(箷) [ˊ]
[yí] 名[书](衣架) coat hanger; clothes-rack

枻 [ˊ]
[yí] 名[书](椴树) (Chinese) linden
另见 lí。

夷 [ˊ]
[yí] I 形[书](平坦;平安) smooth; safe: 化险为 ～ *turn danger into safety*; *head off a disaster* II 动[书] ①(破坏建筑物) raze: 烧～弹 *incendiary bomb* ②(灭掉;杀尽) exterminate; wipe out: ～族 *extermination of an entire family* (*a punishment in ancient times*) III 名 ①(中国古代称东方的民族) a name for ancient tribes in the east ②(旧时泛指外国或外国人) foreign country; foreigner ③(姓氏) a surname: ～仲年 *Yi Zhongnian*
夷卜女贞 [- bǔ nǚ zhēn] ibolium privet
夷鼓 [- gǔ] a surname: ～思宜 *Yigu Siyi*
夷兰 [- lán] {植} ilang-ilang; ylang-ylang; cananga odorata
夷兰质 [- - zhì] ilangen
夷门 [- mén] a surname: ～广 *Yimen Guang*
夷目 [- mù] a surname: ～明 *Yimu Ming*
夷平(作用) [- píng] deplanation
夷平面 [- - miàn] planation surface
夷平作用 [- - zuò yòng] planation
夷为平地 [- wéi píng dì] lay (a city) flat; level ... to the ground; make the land level; raze [rase] houses [cities] to the ground; reduce the city to a shambles
夷羊 [- yáng] a surname: ～五 *Yiyang Wu*

颐 [ˊ]
[yí][书] I 名(颊;腮) cheek: 支～ *cheek in palm* II 动(保养) keep fit; take care of oneself
颐和园 [- hé yuán] the Summer Palace
颐养 [- yǎng] [书] take care of oneself; keep fit; live an easy life in old age or for health reasons
颐指气使 [- zhǐ qì shǐ] order people about by [with] gesture; act as one pleases without considering the feelings of others; arrogant; be bossy to others; be insufferably [unbearably] arrogant; order people here and there by gesture; order people (about) with only a tilt of the chin and without speaking — arrogant airs

匜 [ˊ]
[yí] 名{古}(古代舀水用的器具) ladle (shaped like a gourd); gourd-shaped ladle

睦 [ˊ]
[yí] 名(姓氏) a surname: ～乔 *Yi Qiao*

眙 [ˊ]
[yí] 名(用于地名) a word used in a place name: 盱～ *Xuyi* (a county in Jiangsu Province)

咦 [ˊ]
[yí] 叹(表示惊异) well; why: ～,你怎么又来了? *Why, you're here again*! ～,这是怎么回事? *Hey, what's all this about*?

遗 [ˊ]
[yí] I 动 ①(遗失) lose: ～失 *lose* ②(遗漏) omit; slip over: 巨细无 ～ *slip over nothing whether big or small* ③(留下) leave behind; keep back; not give: 不～余力 *spare no efforts* ④(指死人留下) leave behind at one's death; bequeath; hand down: ～骨 *remains* (*of the dead*); ～作 *posthumous work* (*of an author, etc.*) ⑤(排泄大小便或精液) involuntary discharge of urine, etc.: 梦～ *nocturnal emission*; *wet dream* II 名 ①(遗失的东西) something lost: 路不拾～。*No one pockets anything found on the road*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～鹏 *Yi Peng*
另见 wèi。
遗案 [- àn] cases left over by
遗笔 [- bǐ] writings of a deceased person
遗产 [- chǎn] legacy; inheritance; heritage: 继承～ *inherit a legacy*; 历史～ *a legacy of history*; 留下～ *bequeath a legacy*; 文化～ *cultural heritage*; 英国诗歌是他们的伟大～之一。*English poetry is one of their great heritages*. ◇ ～承受人 legatee; ～管理人 administrator; manager of the deceased property; ～管理书 letter of administration; ～继承人 heir to property; inheritor; ～清册 account of executors; ～税 inheritance tax; death duty; estate tax; estate duty; succession duty; ～赠与者 devisor
遗臭 [- chòu] infamy
遗臭万年 [- - wàn nián] leave a stink for ten thousand years; be cursed by posterity; be condemned by posterity; everlasting shame; go down in history as a byword of infamy; leave a bad name forever; leave a bad name for thousands of years to come; leave a foul reputation for a myriad years; leave behind a bad name for myriads of years; live in history as a byword of infamy; One's name will be anathema for all time.
遗传 [- chuán] {生} heredity; hereditary; inheritance; inherit: 交叉～ *crisscross inheritance*; 神经病～ *neuropathic heredity*; ～下来 *hand down by heredity*; 有些病是～的结果。*Some diseases are present by heredity*. 这种病～吗? *Is this disease hereditary*? ◇ ～背景 genetic background; ～本底 genotypic milieu; genetic background; ～变差 genetical variance; ～变异 hereditary variation; ～变异性 hereditary variability; ～变种 rex; ～标记 genetic marker; ～表达 genetic expression; ～病 hereditary disease; genopathy; syntrophus; heredopathia; ～病因 inherited pathogenic factor; ～操纵学 genetic engineering; ～操纵学家 genetic engineer; ～重组 genetic recombination; ～传送 genetic transfer; ～单位 hereditary unit; cistron; ～定型 genotype; ～多态性 genetic polymorphism; ～翻译 genetic translation; ～方差 genetic variance; ～防治 genetic control; ～分类学 cladistics; ～分离 genetic segregation; ～分析 genetic analysis; ～复制 genetic replication; ～负担 genetic load; ～负荷 {遗} genetic load; ～工程(学) genetic engineering; ～工程学家 genetic engineer; ～过程 genetic process; ～环 hereditary ring; ～互补 genetic complement; ～回复 genetic reversion; ～渐变群 genocline; ～交叉 genetic cross; ～进度 genetic progress; ～进展 genetic progress; ～精细结构 genetic fine structure; ～决定论 {教} determinism of heredity; ～可塑性 genetic flexibility; ～控制 genetic control; ～力 heritability; ～联结 genetic linkage; ～连锁 genetic linkage; ～率 heritability; ～码 genetic code; ～梅毒 heredolues; heredosyphilis; ～密码 genetic code; ～密码符号 genetic alphabet; ～密码词典 genetic code dictionary; ～免疫 inherent immunity; inherited immunity; ～命名法 genetic nomenclature; ～漂变 genetic drift; ～漂移 genetic shift; ～平衡 genetic equilibrium; ～平衡定律 law of genetic equilibrium; ～器 genetic apparatus; ～去雄 genetic detasseling; ～群体 genetic group; ～"热点" genetic "hot spot"; ～生态学 genecology; ～手术 genetic surgery; ～死亡 genetic death; ～素质 heredodiathesis; ～特性 hereditary capacity; ～特征 hereditary feature; heredity; ～调节 genetic regulation; ～同化 genetic assimilation; ～同类群 genodeme; ～图 genetic map; ～微粒 hereditary particle; ～危害 genetic risk; ～稳定性 genetic stability; ～稳态 genetic homeostasis; ～物质 hereditary substance; genetic material; ～系统 genetic system; ～相关 genetic correlation; ～效应 hereditary effects; ～协方差 genetical covariance; ～携带者 genetic carrier; ～信息 genetic information; genetic code; ～型 genotype; idiotype; ～血统 descending line; ～药理学 pharmacogenetics; ～因子 gene; gen; determiner; genetic factor; ～隐匿 epistasis; ～影响 hereditation; ～优势 prepotency; ～与环境(的比喻) nature and nurture; ～预测 genetic prognosis; ～载体 genetic carrier; ～障碍 genetic block; ～者 throwback; ～指纹法 genetic fingerprinting; ～转录 genetic transcription; ～咨询 genetic counselling; ～综合征 genetic syndrome; ～组成 genetic constitution; ～作用 hereditation; ～座位 genetic locus
遗传论 [- - lùn] hereditism ◇ ～者 hereditarian
遗传性 [- - xìng] heredity; hereditary ◇ ～不育 genetic sterility; ～代谢病 inherited metabolic disease; ～粪卟啉症 hereditary coproporphyrin; ～高胆血红素症 hereditary hyperbiliry-binemia; ～共济失调 ataxia hereditaria; ～疾病 hereditary disease; ～甲状腺呆小症 genetic goitrous cretinism; ～假性血友病 hereditary pseudohemophilia; ～力学 hereditary mechanics; ～聋哑 hereditary deafmutism; ～欠缺 genetic defect; ～球形细胞症 hereditary spherocytosis; ～缺陷 hereditary defect; ～失调 genetic disorder; ～(局部)水肿 heredotrophedema; ～问题咨询所 consultancy services on heredity; ～椭圆细胞病 hereditary elliptocytosis; ～舞蹈病 Huntington's chorea; ～障碍 genetic block; ～状 hereditary feature; inheritable character
遗传学 [- - xué] genetics; hereditism ◇ ～家 geneticist; ～模拟 simulation in genetics; ～史 history of genetics; ～图 genetic map
遗存 [- cún] remains
遗大投艰 [- dà tóu jiān] assume a great responsibility; set sb. a difficult task; shoulder a heavy and difficult responsibility; vest with a vital and difficult task
遗毒 [- dú] {中医} congenital syphilis; evil legacy; pernicious [baneful] influence; harmful tradition
遗风 [- fēng] a custom left by a preceding generation; uplifting mood handed down from a certain period of era; relic
遗风犹烈 [- - yóu liè] customs and influences handed down from last generations
遗腹 [- fù] after-born; posthumous
遗腹子 [- - zǐ] posthumous child: ～的领养 *adoption posthumous*
遗稿 [- gǎo] a manuscript left unpublished by the author at his death; posthumous manuscript
遗孤 [- gū] orphan
遗骨 [- gǔ] osseous remains: 动物～ *osseous remains of animals*
遗骸 [- hái] remains; (dead) body; corpse; dust; carcass: 失事船只(飞机等)的～ *remains of a wreck*
遗害无穷 [- hài wú qióng] leave endless troubles; cause endless troubles to future generations; entail calamities for years to come; entail untold troubles
遗憾 [- hàn] regret; pity; regretful; sorry; repentant: 对此表示～ *express regret over the matter*; 十分～地指出 *point out with great* [*deep*] *regret*; 终身～ *a lifelong regret*; 很～,我不能去。*I am very sorry I won't be able to go*. 中国政府对你方采取的行动表示～。*The Chinese Government regrets your action*.
遗痕 [- hén] dust
遗恨 [- hèn] eternal regret
遗恨绵绵 [- - mián mián] Regrets will persist for ages.; a lasting remorse
遗恨终身 [- - zhōng shēn] regret ... all one's life
遗花残草 [- huā cán cǎo] discarded flowers and trampled grass
遗患 [- huàn] sequel
遗患无穷 [- - wú qióng] sow the seeds of trouble in the future; be a constant source of further troubles; with consequences of maximum seriousness
遗祸 [- huò] leave behind disaster and cause people to suffer
遗祸人民 [- - rén mín] bring harm to the people
遗迹 [- jì] historical remains; relic; vestigium; token; ruin; vestige; traces: 古代文明的～

Y

traces of an ancient civilization；古罗马 ～ *the remains of ancient Rome* ◇ ～ 化石 vestigiofossil；ichnofossil；trace fossil；～ 相 ichnofacies

遗迹江湖 [- - jiāng hú] go away from home and roam about the world；retire to lake district

遗迹犹存 [- - yóu cún] The historical trace still exists.；Historical relics remain.

遗教 [- jiào] instructions left by the dead；advice，teachings left by the deceased

遗精 [- jīng] spermatorrhea；spermator rhoea；gonacratia；gonobolia；(nocturnal) emission

遗觉象 [- jué xiàng] 〈心〉 eidetic psychology [image]

遗老 [- lǎo] ①（仍然效忠前一朝代的老年人）old fogy；old die-hard；old adherent of the past dynasty；surviving adherent of a former dynasty ②[书]（经历世变的老人）old people who have witnessed big social changes

遗老遗少 [- - yí shào] survivals of bygone ages；antediluvian survivals；diehards old and young；old and young men of the past dynasty；old and young remnants；old fogies and young diehards；relicts old and young of the past dynasty；(be) the leftovers from the former dynasty

遗留 [- liú] leave over；hand down：多年来 ～ 下来的 *piled up over the years*；历史上 ～ 下来的问题 *questions left over by history* ◇ ～ 河 inherited river；(旧社会) ～ 物 remnant of the old society；～ 误差 inherited error

遗漏 [- lòu] omit；leave out：重要 ～ *an important omission*；无意中 ～ 这个词 *inadvertently omit the word*；你的名单上 ～ 了我的名字。*You have omitted my name from your list*. 一个逗号都没 ～。*Not a comma was left out*. ◇ ～ 错误 missing error；error of omission；～ 码 missing code；～ 系数 omission factor

遗民 [- mín] ①（仍然效忠前一朝代的人）adherents of a former dynasty ②（大乱后遗留下来的人民）survivors of a great upheaval

遗墨 [- mò] letters，manuscripts，scrolls of painting or calligraphy，etc. left behind by the deceased

遗尿 [- niào] enuresis；bed-wetting；anischuria；urorrhea；uroclepsia；uracratia ◇ ～ 丁〈药〉meclofenoxane；～ 剂 enuretic；～ 者 bed wetter；～ 症 enuresis；urorrhea；bed-wetting

遗篇 [- piān] writings left by a deceased author

遗妻抛儿 [- qī pāo ér] forsake [abandon] one's wife and children

遗弃 [- qì] abandon；throw-out；forsake；cast off：那个男人无耻地 ～ 了妻儿，另寻新欢。*The man shamelessly abandoned his wife and child for another woman*. ◇ ～ 案 case of abandonment；～ 物 abandon；derelict；～ 子女 abandonment of children；～ 罪 crime of abandonment

遗缺 [- quē] vacancy

遗容 [- róng] ①（人死后的容貌）remains：瞻仰 ～ *pay one's respects to the remains of sb*. ②（遗像）a portrait of the deceased；portrait of a dead person

遗少 [- shào] young man with the mentality of an old fogy；young man who remains loyal to the former dynasty；young diehard

遗失 [- shī] lose：～ 招领 *lost and found*；我的书～了。*I've lost my book*. ◇ ～ 货物 missing goods；missing cargo；～ 货物目录清单 missing list；～ 误差 dropout error；～ 信息 dropout；～ 支票 lost check

遗矢 [- shǐ] [书] empty one's bowels；defecate

遗事 [- shì] ①（前代留下的事迹）incidents of the past ages ②（前人的事迹）deeds of those now dead

遗世独立 [- - dú lì] remain aloof from the world；cast aside worldly cares and live independently；forsake this world of cares and become independent；stand aloof from the world

遗书 [- shū] ①（后人刊印的前人书信）posthumous papers；writings of an author now dead ②（临终留下的书信）a letter or note left by one immediately before death

遗孀 [- shuāng] widow；relict

遗俗 [- sú] an old custom；traditional practices；relic：迷信的 ～ *relics of superstition*；～ 之累 *the burden of inherited customs*

遗体 [- tǐ] remains；bone：向 ～ 告别 *pay one's last respects to the remains*；他的 ～ 葬在墓地。*His remains were interred in the cemetery*.

遗托 [- tuō] precatory trust

遗忘 [- wàng] forget；lethe：被彻底 ～ *be utterly forgotten* ◇ ～ 曲线〈心〉forgetting curve；～ 者 amnesiac；amnesic；～ 症 amnesia

遗忘性失语 [- - xìng shī yǔ] amnesic aphasia

遗闻 [- wén] hearsay that was handed down

遗物 [- wù] remains；remainder；monument；relic；truncheon；things left behind by the deceased：博物馆藏有中国古代的 ～。*The museum contains the remains of Chinese antiquity*.

遗像 [- xiàng] deadee；a portrait of a dead person

遗笑后人 [- xiào hòu rén] leave a laughingstock for ants；a butt for ridicule

遗笑千古 [- - qiān gǔ] a laughingstock down the centuries

遗训 [- xùn] teachings of the deceased

遗言 [- yán] words of the deceased；last words；last testament

遗业 [- yè] business or career left behind by one's ancestors

遗愿 [- yuàn] unfulfilled wish of the deceased；last wish；behest

遗簪坠履 [- zān zhuì jù] the lost hairpins and shoes；old things

遗泽在民 [- zé zài mín] beneficence left behind to the masses；The masses remember the good work of an official.

遗赠 [- zèng] bequeath；legacy：这些书籍是他给学院的 ～。*These books are his legacy to the college*. ◇ ～ 动产和不动产 devise and bequeath；～ 房产 devise premises；～ 人 devisor；legator；～ 者 donor；legator

遗照 [- zhào] a portrait of the deceased

遗址 [- zhǐ] ruins；site；relics；remainder；monument；archaeological sites；remain：古城 ～ *the ruins of an ancient city* ◇ ～ 博物馆 museum of ancient ruined site；～ 发掘方法 site-excavating method

遗志 [- zhì] unfulfilled wish；behest；work bequeathed by the deceased：继承先烈 ～ *carry out the behest of the martyrs*；*continue the work left by the martyrs*

遗珠之恨 [- zhū zhī hèn] regrets for being unable to employ all the talents

遗嘱 [- zhǔ] testament；will；dying words：立 ～ *make a will*；未立 ～ *intestate*；*will-less*；～ 的公证 *insinuation of a will*；～ 的执行 *execution of testament* ◇ ～ 附录 codicillary；～ 公证 insinuation of a will；～ 继承 testate succession；～ 检验 probate；～ 检验法官 probate judge；～ 捐赠 donation by will；～ 认证 probate；～ 赠与 gift by will；～ 赠与继承人 heir by devise；～ 执行 execution of testament；～ 执行人 executor；～ 指定的监护人 guardian by testament

遗著 [- zhù] writings of a dead author；posthumous work (of an author)：出版某人的文学 ～ *publish sb.'s literary remains*

遗子 [- zǐ] id ◇ ～ 团 idant

遗族 [- zú] descendants (of the clan of the deceased)

蛇 [ㄧˊ]
[yí]（构词成分）见下。
另见 shé。

蛇蛇 [- yí] [书] calmy；leisurely

嶷 [ㄧˊ]
[yí] 图（用于地名）a word used in a place name：九 ～ *Mount Jiuyi*

贻 [ㄧˊ]
[yí] 动 [书]（移动；移）shift
另见 yì。

贻 [ㄧˊ]
[yí] 动 [书] ①（赠送）make a gift of sth.；present ②（遗留）bequeath；leave behind：～ 患 *sow seeds of disaster*

贻贝 [- bèi] mussel ◇ ～ 蟹 mussel crab

贻害 [- hài] leave a legacy of trouble：～ 后世 *entail woe on the after ages*

贻害无穷 [- - wú qióng] cause endless trouble to future；bring endless trouble upon sb. or sth.；entail on end of trouble；entail no end of trouble；entail untold-troubles

贻人口实 [- rén kǒu shí] give occasion for scandal [gossip]；be a source of ridicule；give a handle to；give cause for talk；give occasion for talk；give people basis for gossip；give people grounds for ridicule [gossip]；leave people something to talk about

贻误 [- wù] affect adversely；bungle；mislead；cause delay or hindrance：～ 工作 *affect the work adversely*；～ 青年 *mislead young people*；～ 时机 *miss the optimum opportunity*

贻误大局 [- - dà jú] disrupt the general plan

贻误战机 [- - zhàn jī] hinder military operations；bungle the chance of winning a battle；delay one's plan of action；forfeit a chance for combat；spoil the opportunity to win a battle

贻误终身 [- - zhōng shēn] bring evil upon one's whole life；affect one's whole life adversely；bring misfortune upon one's whole life

贻笑大方 [- xiào dà fāng] expose oneself to ridicule；be laughed at by (the) experts；be laughed at by those who know；become a laughingstock of the learned people；give an expert cause for laughter；incur the ridicule of experts；laughed at by all respectable people；make laughingstock of oneself：我是个外行，我说的话可能 ～，可我还是要说几句。*I'm a layman. What I'm going to say may expose myself to ridicule，yet I still want to say a few words*.

贻笑千古 [- - qiān gǔ] be a laughingstock through the ages；a laughingstock down the centuries

贻赠 [- zèng] present；leave sth. to posterity

移 [ㄧˊ]
[yí] Ⅰ 动 ①（移动）move；remove；shift：把枪从右肩 ～ 到左肩 *shift a rifle from the right to the left shoulder*；～ 沙造田 *create farmland by removing sand drifts*；～ 走 *move away*；会谈已由巴黎 ～ 到了伦敦。*The talks have been moved from Paris to London*. 摄影机向男主角～近，准备拍摄一组特写镜头。*The camera moved in on the hero for a close-up sequence*. 他把沙发往左 ～ 了两米。*He moved the sofa two metres to the left*. ②（改变；变动）change；alter：矢志不 ～ *vow to adhere to one's chosen course*；富贵不能淫，贫贱不能 ～，威武不能屈。*Neither riches nor honours can corrupt him*；*neither poverty nor humbleness can make him swerve from principle*；*and neither threats nor forces can subdue him*. Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 良 *Yi Liang*

移泊 [- bó] shifting the ship；shifting berth

移步 [- bù] move one's steps；walk ◇ ～ 千斤顶〈采矿〉advancing cylinder

移测卡钳 [- cè qiǎ qián] transfer caliper

移测显微镜 [- - xiǎn wēi jìng] traveling microscope

移车台 [- chē tái] transfer table；transfer platform

移出 [- chū] 〈计〉shift out

移船就岸 [- chuán jiù àn] move one's boat to get ashore；make progress easier；come of one's own accord

移船锚 [- - máo] kedge；kedge anchor；kedger

移船下水设备 [- - xià shuǐ shè bèi] ship-launching equipment

移锤轮 [- chuí lún] horn gear

移带叉 [- dài chā] belt fork；belt strike；blinker

移带器 [- - qì] 〈机〉shifter；belt shifter

移带装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] ribbon movement（打字机的）

移道机 [- dào jī] track-shifting machine

移点器 [- diǎn qì] plumbing fork

移调 [- diào] 〈音〉transposition；transition；modulation ◇ ～ 乐器 transposing instrument

移东补西 [- dōng bǔ xī] make up a deficiency by funds from elsewhere；pay one debt by making another；pulling down a wall in the east for bricks to build a wall in the west；rob Peter to pay Paul；resort to a makeshift solution；take from one person [thing] to pay another；taking what is due to one person to satisfy the claim of another

移动 [- dòng] ①（改换原来的位置）shift；move：不要 ～ 我桌子上的东西。*Don't move the things on my table*. 车队朝前缓慢 ～。*The line of cars moved ahead slowly*. 冷空气正由西伯利亚向内蒙古 ～。*The cold air masses are moving from Siberia towards Inner Mongolia*. 船货 ～ 了位置。*The cargo has shifted*. ②〈力〉translation motion；removal；shifting；dislocation；displacement；course；transposition；migration ◇ ～ 板块 active plate；～ 办公 mobile officing；～ 笔尖电动机 pen motor；～ 笔尖机构 pen motor；～ 闭塞 movable block；～ 齿轮 carrier wheel；～ 磁场型感应式仪表 devided pole type induction type meter；～ 催化剂床 moving catalyst bed；～ 刀架 follow rest；～ 刀架式牛头刨 traveling head shaper；～ 电话漫游 mobile phone roaming；～ 电话双向收费 two-way charges for cellular phones；～ 电流 migration current；～ 电源 portable power source；～ 电子 mobile electron；～ 吊车 jenny；～ 定位 running fix；～ 固体床 moving solid bed；～ 海滩 drifting beach；～ 汇率 movable rate；～ 火炮 mobile artillery；～ 基期 shifting base period；～ 机构 travel mechanism；～ 加权平均法 moving weighted average method；～ 加热器法 travelling heating method；～ 绞车 crab winch；～ 界面 moving boundary；～ 界面电泳(法) moving boundary electrophoresis；～ 距离 displacement；～ 锯木厂 portable sawmill；～ 均衡 moving equilibrium；～ 壳体 mobile shell；～ 炉

法 reciprocal furnace process；～ 炉盖 bung；～ 苗圃 wander nursery；～ 膜 moving film；～ 能力 locomotivity；～ 平均成本法 moving average cost method；～ 平均法 method of moving average；～ 平均数 moving average；～ 破碎机组 mobile crusher sets；～ 起重机 traveling hoist；jenny；～ 气旋 anticyclone；～ 碛 moving moraine；～ 墙炉 moving wall furnace；～ 溶剂法 travelling solvant method；～ 沙丘 traveling dune；～ 筛 diaphragm；～ 摄影 dolly shot；travelling shot；follow-scene；～ 摄影轨道 tracks；～ 升降台 cherry picker；～ 刷架 brush rocker；～ 刷架环 brush rocker；ring；～ 数据通信网 mobile data communication network；～ 速率 rate travel；～ 通信 mobile communication；～ 通信运营商 mobile telecom carrier；～ 污染源 mobile pollution source；～ 熄焦装置 moving coke quenching auxiliary；～ 相 dissolvent；solvent；～ 星团 moving cluster；～ 渔具 moveable fishing gear；～ 源模式 mobile source model；～ 装置 shifter；～ 坐标系 moving coordinate system

移动床 [- - chuáng] moving bed ◇ ～ 催化裂化 moving bed catalytic cracking；～ 反应器 moving-burden bed reactor；moving-bed reactor；～ 过程 moving bed process

移动式 [- - shì] movable type；mobile ◇ ～ 矮床 trundle bed；～ 地面站 mobile earth station；～ 电葫芦 runaway hoist；～ 电磨机 portable electric grinder；～ 电台 mobile station；～ 吊车 mobile crane；mobile hoist；～ 反应堆 mobile reactor；～ 放影机 portable film projector；～ 焊机 portable welding machine；～ 集装箱吊运车 transtainer；～ 计算机 movable computer；～ 空分设备 transportable air separation；～ 空气压缩机 portable air compressor；～ 雷达 mobile radar；～ 龙门架 traveller gantry；～ 龙门起重机 gantry travel(l)er；travelling gantry [crane]；～ 模板 travel(l)ing shuttering；～ 排气 trolley exhaust；～ 起重机 mobilecrane；mobile crane；travelift；～ 起重器 railroad jack；～ 设备 mobile unit；～ 手脚架 movable falseworks；～ 输送机 trimmer conveyor；～ 数字计算机 mobidic；～ 天线 movable antenna；～ 显微镜 headshape microscope；(航空母舰) ～ 应急吊车 karry-crane；～ 圆锯 portable saw；～ 折叠床 rollaway；rollaway bed；～ 真空吸尘机 portable vacuum cleaner；～ 钻机台 jumbo；～ 钻岩器 gadder

移动丝观测法 [- - sī guān cè fǎ] moving cross-wire method

移防 [- fáng] 〈军〉 be shifted elsewhere for garrison duty

移蜂王 [- fēng wáng] demaree

移风易俗 [- - yì sú] change existing [prevailing] habits and customs；alter old customs and habits；break with old customs；bring about a change in morals and moves；change the manners and customs；free from old customs and habits；gradually change the customs of people；improve the customs of a place；reform the society；revolutionize old customs and practices and build up new ones；transform established traditions and practices；transform social traditions；transformation of customs and usages

移宫换羽 [- gōng huàn yǔ] a variation of a musical composition；change the tune of a musical composition；there being some changes in the contents of the matter

移轨器 [- guǐ qì] track shifter

移行 [- háng] divide (a word) with a hyphen at the end of a line；division into syllables；carryover；diabasis；line feed ◇ ～ 杠杆 line space lever；line spacer；～ 上皮 transitional epithelium

移后 [- hòu] lag ◇ ～ 角 〈电〉 angle of lag

移花接木 [- huā jiē mù] ①(把带花的枝条嫁接到别的树木上) graft and transplant；graft flowers on a tree；graft the flower of one tree onto another；graft one twig on another；graft ②(暗中更换人或事) palm off the spurious for the genuine；place a substitute by subterfuge；resort to dishonest practices of putting in substitutes；(stealthily) substitute one thing for another

移花接木，金蝉脱壳 [- - - - jīn chán tuō qiào] escape running into danger only at the expense of other innocent people

移画印花[刷]法 [- huà yìn huā fǎ] decalcomania

移积土 [- jī tǔ] allochthonous soil

移迹 [- jì] 〈地〉 trail

移交 [- jiāo] ①(把事、物转交给有关方面) turn over；transfer ②(离职前把所管的事、物交给接手的人) deliver into sb.'s custody；hand over one's job to a successor：即将退休的监狱长把监狱的钥匙 ～ 给继任者。*The retiring warden delivered over the keys of the prison to his successor.*

移进记号 [- jìn jì hào] shift-in character

移居 [- jū] move one's residence；migrate：从非洲 ～ 西班牙 *migrate from Africa to Spain*；～ 国外 *expatriate*；*expatriation* ◇ ～ 入境 immigration

移距 [- jù] shift

移菌圈 [- jūn quān] transferring loop

移开 [- kai] withdraw；diversion

移列密度 [- liè mì dù] shift-density

移溜 [- liū] conveyor moving

移流 [- liú] advection

移码 [- mǎ] frameshift ◇ ～ 突变 frameshift mutation；～ 突变型 frameshift mutant；～ 突变抑制基因 frameshift mutation suppressor；～ 译读 frameshift reading

移苗 [- miáo] transplant seedlings ◇ ～ 栽培 cultivation by setting seedlings

移民 [- mín] ①(迁移至外地或外国) migrate；emigrate (移出)；immigrate (移入) ②(迁移的人) migrant；immigrant (移入)；emigrant (移出) ◇ ～ 点 settlement；colony；～ 定额 immigration quota；～ 法 immigration laws；～ 就业公约 Convention concerning Migration for Employment (Geneva，1974)；～ 局 immigration office；～ 签证 immigrant visa；～ 区 settlement；colony；～ 手续 immigration procedure；～ 团体 immigrant community；～ 问题 immigration [emigration] problem；～ 运动 immigrant movement；～ 语言 immigrant language；～ 政策 immigration policy

移民之邦 [- - zhī bāng] a nation of immigrants (指美国)

移挪补空 [- nuó bǔ kòng] kitting

移频 [- pín] frequency shift ◇ ～ 电报通信 frequency shift keying telegraph；～ 键控 frequency shift keying；～ 键控器〈电〉 frequency shift keyer；～ 接收机 frequency shift receiver；～ 器 frequency shifter；～ 信号解调器 demodulator of frequency shift signal

移栖 [- qī] migrancy；migrate：燕子在冬天 ～。*Swallows migrate in winter.* 这些鸟在春天 ～ 北方，秋天 ～ 南方。*These birds migrate northwards in spring and southwards in fall.* ◇ ～ 圈〈动〉 migrarc

移前 [- qián] lead；speed up ◇ ～ 角〈电〉 angle of lead

移情 [- qíng] empathize ◇ ～ 抵抗〈心〉 transference resistance

移情别恋 [- - bié liàn] turn one's back on one lover and go with another；have a new sweetheart；love another；pass [transfer] one's affection to another；shift one's love to another person

移情作用 [- - zuò yòng] empathy

移去 [- qu] elimination ◇ ～ 电压 voltage takeoff；～ 泥土 dig；～ 桅杆 dismast；～ 装置 remover

移圈 [- quān] barring-on；loop transfer ◇ (横机的) ～ 套针板 decker；～ 调压器 moving coil voltage regulator；～ 针 coverer；tickler

移入 [- rù] immigration；shift-in ◇ ～ 种 immigrant

移山倒海 [- shān dǎo hǎi] remove mountains and drain seas；cast away mountains and upset the sea；conquer and transform nature；move heaven and earth：只要团结起来，我们老百姓也能 ～。*Once untied，we common people are able to conquer nature，too.*

移山填沟 [- - tián gōu] remove hills and fill gullies

移山填海 [- - - hǎi] remove mountains and fill (up) seas

移山易河 [- - yì hé] remove mountains and change the courses of rivers

移山造田 [- - zào tián] remove hills to build up fields；remove hills to build up farmland

移山治河 [- - zhì hé] level the mountains and harness the rivers

移山治水 [- - - shuǐ] remove mountains and tame rivers

移摄 [- shè] 〈影视〉 moving shot

移数 [- shù] 〈数〉 shift ◇ ～ 网络〈计〉 shift network

移送定理 [- sòng dìng lǐ] transfer theorem

移送机 [- - jī] transferbed；drag-over unit

移酸滴管 [- suān dī guǎn] portacid

移天易日 [- tiān yì rì] modify the heaven and change the sun；change the course of heavens；do something audaciously；usurp political power

移位 [- wèi] gression；shift；aversion；transposing；〈医〉 displacement ◇ ～ 变化 metastasis；～ 操作 shifting function；shifting；～ 除数 shifted divisor；～ 触觉 allesthesia；～ 电路 shift circuit；～ 定理 shift theorem；～ 反应 sigmatropic reaction；～ 和减"1"的控制 shift and subtract "1" control；～ 激励器 shift driver；～ 寄存器 shift register；shifting register；～ 寄存器发生器 shift-register generator；～ 寄存器序列 shift-register sequence；～ 矩阵 shift matrix；～ 距离显示器 side-by-side display；～ 矿体 displaced ore body；～ 累加器 shifting accumulator；～ 脉冲 shift pulse；～ 脉冲激励器 shift pulse driver；～ 酶 translocase；～ 器 shift unit；shifter；～ 绕组 shift winding；～ 算子 shift operator；～ 因子 translocation factor；～ 运算 shift operation；～ 植物 colonist；～ 指令 shift instruction；shift order；～ 装置 shift unit；shifter；～ 作用 translocation

移项 [- xiàng] transposition；transposing；transposition of terms；transpose；transplant ◇ ～ 器 transposer

移相 [- -] phase shift；dephasing ◇ ～ 变压器 phase-shifting transformer；～ 电路 phase-shift circuit；phase-shifting circuit；shift circuit；～ 电容器 phase-shift capacitor；phaseshifting capacitor；～ 定理 shifting theorem；～ 段 jayrator；～ 键控 phase-shift keying (PSK)；～ 滤波器 all-pass filter；～ 调制 outphasing modulation；～ 网络 phase-shift network

移相器 [- - qì] phase shifter (phs)；phaser；phase-shifting device；shifter；advancer ◇ ～ 变容二极管 phase shifter varactor diode；～ 负载线 phase shifter loaded line；～ 灵敏度 phase-shifter sensitivity；～ 曲线图 phasor diagram

移相器用铁磁体材料特性 [- - - yòng tiě cí tǐ cái liào tè xìng] ferrimagnetic material property for phase shifter

移相式振荡器 [- - shì zhèn dàng qì] phase-shift oscillator

移相式正析像管 [- - - zhèng xī xiàng guǎn] image orthicon

移像管 [- - guǎn] image tube

移像(式)光电摄像管 [- - guāng diàn shè xiàng guǎn] Iconotron；super-iconoscope；ariscope；image iconoscope

移像聚焦电压 [- - jù jiāo diàn yā] image focus voltage

移像扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] image deflection scanning

移像式光电稳定摄像管 [- - shì guāng diàn wěn dìng shè xiàng guǎn] riesilikonoscop(e)

移像式摄像管 [- - - shè xiàng guǎn] superisocon

移像式氧化铅视像管 [- - - yǎng huà qiān shì xiàng guǎn] image plumbicon

移像式正析像管 [- - - zhèng xī xiàng guǎn] image orthicon

移像正析像管 [- - zhèng xī xiàng guǎn] superorthicon；superemitron

移星换斗 [- xīng huàn dǒu] change the positions of stars；be extremely powerful

移液管 [- yè guǎn] pipet；pipette

移液吸移管 [- - xī yí guǎn] transfer pipet

移易 [- yì] [书] change；alter

移译 [- -] [书] translate

移印法 [- yìn fǎ] bat printing

移用 [- yòng] misappropriate；embezzle

移玉光临 [- yù guāng lín] Please come over!；invite and urge a friend to come

移栽 [- zāi] transplant ◇ ～ 稻 transplanting rice；～ 机 transplanter

移针距滚筒 [- zhēn jù gǔn tǒng] shogging drum

移植 [- zhí] ①〈农〉(移苗) transplant：～ 秧苗 *transplant seedlings*；有些植物不宜 ～。*Some plants do not transplant well.* ②〈医〉(机体移植) transplanting；grafting；removal：肾脏 ～ *a kidney transplant*；心脏 ～ *a heart transplant* ◇ ～ 板 transplanting board；～ 铲 transplanting spade；～ 床 transplant bed；～ 刀 greffotome；～ 法 grafting；transfer technique；～ 机 tree-remover；transplanting machine；transplanter；～ 犁 lining-out plough；～ 免疫〈免疫〉 transplantation immunity；～ 免疫学 transplantation immunology；～ 苗 nursery transplant；transplanting seedling；～ 苗圃 planting-nursery；lining-out nursery；～ 术 transplantation；～ 体 transplant；allochthon；donor；～ 畦 nursery line；～ 箱 plant box；～ 效应 shock of transplantation

移植片 [- - piàn] graft；transplant ◇ ～ 固定模 stent；stint

移植物 [- - wù] graft；transplant ◇ ～ 抗受体反应 graft-versus-host reaction；～ 抗宿主反应 graft-versus-host reaction；～ 排斥 graft rejection

Y

移殖 [- -] colonization
移指 [- zhǐ] 〈中医〉 finger shifting
移置 [- zhì] dislocation; displacement; shifting ◇ ～ 地体 allochthonous terrane; ～ 体 allochthon; ～ 土 allochthonous soil; ～ 岩 allochthon; allochthonous rock; ～ 作用 displacement
移住 [- zhù] migrancy
移转反应 [- zhuǎn fǎn yìng] transfer reaction
移转税 [- - shuì] turnover tax
移樽就教 [- zūn jiù jiào] take one's wine cup and go to sb.'s table to ask his advice; call personally on one person; go to sb. for advice

簃 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 [书] (楼阁旁的小屋) a small connecting room between top apartments

迤 [ㄧˊ] [yí] (构词成分)见"逶迤" [wēi yí]
另见 yǐ。

仪(儀) [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 ①(人的外表) appearance; bearing: 芳 ～ (*woman's*) *gracious appearance*; 威 ～ *dignified bearing* ②(礼节; 仪式) ceremony; rite: 失 ～ *commit a breach of etiquette*; 司 ～ *master of ceremonies* ③(礼物) present; gift: 贺 ～ *present for wedding, birthday, etc.* ④(仪器) apparatus; instrument: 地震 ～ *seismograph*; 子午 ～ *meridian instrument* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 长孺 *Yi Changru*
仪表 [- biǎo] ①(人的外表) appearance; bearing: 他已失去堂堂 ～。*He has lost his imposing appearance.* ②(各种测定仪) meter; instrument; apparatus ◇ ～ 板 instrument board; dashboard (汽车、飞机); console; instrument panel; fascia board; ～ 板灯 dashlight; ～ 变送器 instrument transmitter; ～ 并置影响 influence of an instrument situated abreast; ～ 舱 payload; instrument cabin; dog house; ～ 测量机构 measuring mechanism of an instrument; ～ 差 instrument error; ～ 长度 〈工〉 meter run; ～ 常数 instrument constant; ～ 厂 instrument and meter plant; ～ 程序 instrument program; ～ 导航 blind navigation; ～ 灯 gauge lamp; ～ 电机 motor for instrument; ～ 电阻 meter resistance; ～ 电阻器 〈电〉 instrument resistor; ～ 读数 meter reading; ～ 读数校正 index correction; ～ 分流器 instrument shunt; ～ 飞行 instrument flight; ～ 飞行规则 instrument flight rules (IFR); ～ 飞行模拟 instrument flight simulation; ～ 飞行天气 instrument weather; ～ 辐射效应 instrument radiation effect; ～ 工程 instrumentation engineering; ～ 工业 measuring instrument industry; ～ 工作 instrumentation; ～ 滚珠轴承 instrument rolling ball bearing; ～ 化 instrumentation; ～ 机床 watchmaker's machine tool; ～记录摄影机 instrument recording camera; ～ 继电器 instrument relay; meter relay; ～ 架 instrument stand; ～ 鉴别器 instrument discriminator; ～ 校正 instrument calibration; ～ 校正系数 meter factor; ～ 进场能力 instrument approach capability; ～ 进场着陆 instrument approach; ～ 精确度 instrument precision; ～ 开关 meter switch; instrument switch; ～ 抗辐照 instrument antiradiation; ～ 刻度盘 instrument dial; dial of meter; indicating head; ～ 扩程器 〈电〉 instrument multiplier; voltage multiplier; voltagerange multiplier; ～ 量程 instrument range; ～ 量程倍增器 metermultiplier; ～ 临场 instrument approach; ～ 灵敏度 meter sensitivity; sensitivity of an instrument; ～ 盘 gauge board; gauge panel; instrument board; instrument panel; meter panel; ～ 失效效应 instrument defficient effect; ～ 伺服系统 instrument servo; ～ 速率 speed of instrument; ～ 台 instrument desk; ～ 调零螺钉 zero adjusting screw; ～ 投弹 blind bombing; ～ 误差 instrumental error; meter error; ～ 误差校正 index correction; ～ 铣床 watchmaker's milling machine; ～ 信号灯 instrument light; ～ 元件 instrument element; ～ 油 〈材〉 instrument oil; meter oil; ～ 照明 dial illumination; ～ 指示灯 meter lamp; ～ 指示降落设备 instrument landing system; ～ 指针 gauge pointer; ～ 装置 metering device; metering equipment; ～ 准确度 accuracy of an instrument; ～ 准确度等级 class of accuracy of measuring instruments; ～ 着陆 instrument landing; ～ 着陆无线电台 instrument landing station; ～ 着陆系统 instrument landing system (ILS); ～ 着陆制 instrument landing system; ～ 组 cluster gauge; ～ 组合 instrument combine; ～ 组合单元 instrument unit
仪表不凡 [- - bù fán] handsome looks; an imposing appearance; cut a fine figure
仪表大方 [- - dà fang] poised and graceful
仪表盘[板]装置 [- - pán zhuāng zhì] gauge unit
仪表式继电器 [- - shì jì diàn qì] meter relay
仪表堂堂 [- - táng táng] noble and dignified; a grand air
仪表用变压变流器 [- - yòng biàn yā biàn liú qì] combined voltage current transformer
仪表用变压器 [- - - - qì] potential transformer
仪表用电路 [- - - diàn lù] appliance circuit
仪表用互感器 [- - - hù gǎn qì] 〈电〉 instrument transformer
仪表用计算机 [- - - jì suàn jī] instrument computer
仪表用继电器 [- - - - diàn qì] instrument relay
仪器 [- qì] instrument; appliance; apparatus: 精密 ～ *precision instrument*; 自记 ～ *recording instrument* ◇ ～ 百叶箱 〈工〉 instrument shelter; thermometer screen; thermometer shelter; thermoscreen; ～ 玻璃 laboratory glasswares; ～ 玻璃标度盘 instrument glass dial; ～ 常数 instrumental constant; ～ 厂 instrument plant; ～ 车 dog house; ～ 读出时间 〈工〉 instrument reading time; ～ 飞行 instrument flying; ～ 分析 instrumental analysis; ～ 分析法 instrumental method; ～ 放大器 instrumentation amplifier; ～ 柜 instruction case; ～ 积分法 mechanical integration; ～ 记录 instrument record; ～ 精密度 instrument precision; ～ 控制 instrument control; ～ 零点漂移 zero creep; ～ 灵敏度 〈电〉 instrumental sensitivity; ～ 轮廓 instrumental profile; ～ 盘 fascia panel; ～ 使用 instrumentation; ～ 视差 instrumental parallax; ～ 调节 meter set; ～ 误差 instrumental error; ～ 系统 〈工〉 instrument system; ～ 箱 instrument container; ～ 修正 instrument correction; ～ 有效载荷 instrumentation payload; ～ 语言学(口头语音学, 实验语言学) instrumental phonetics; ～ 震中 instrumental epicenter; ～ 制造工业 instrument-making industry; ～ 综合使用 integration of instruments; ～ 组 instrument unit
仪容 [- róng] looks; appearance: ～ 端庄 *One's demeanor is upright.*
仪式 [- shì] ceremony; rite; function: 发奖 ～ *prize-giving ceremony*; 火把点燃 ～ *flamelighting ceremony*; 弥撒 ～ *the ceremonial of the mass*; 举行隆重 ～ *hold a grand ceremony*; 协定签字 ～ *a ceremony for signing an agreement*; 宗教 ～ *religious rites* ◇ ～ 化 ritualization
仪态 [- tài] [书] bearing; deportment: 他保持庄重威严的 ～。*He preserved his grave and dignified bearing.*
仪态万方 [- - wàn fāng] distinguished air of elegance and coquetry; appear in all her glory
仪态万千 [- - - qiān] distinguished air of elegance and coquetry; (of a beauty) appear in all her glory; incomparably graceful
仪用光源 [- yòng guāng yuán] light source for instrument
仪仗 [- zhàng] flags, weapons, etc. carried by a guard of honour
仪仗队 [- - duì] guard of honour; honour guard: 检阅 ～ *review the guard of honour*; 陆海空三军 ～ *a guard of honour of the three services*

胰 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 〈生理〉 (胰腺) pancreas
胰蛋白酶 [- dàn bái méi] trypsase; parenzyme; trypsin ◇ ～ 解酪蛋白 trypticase; ～ 原 trypsinogen; ～ (分泌)障碍 dystrypsia
胰岛 [- dǎo] 〈解〉 langerhans' islet; islands of langerhans; pancreatic island; Langerhan's island; pancreas islet ◇ ～ 分泌机能障碍 dysinsulinosis; dysinsulinism; ～ 切除术 nesidiectomy; ～ 细胞瘤 islet-cell tumour; insulinoma; insuloma; ～ 细胞增殖症 nesidioblastosis
胰岛素 [- - sù] 〈生〉 insulin; insulinum; iletin: 完全人工合成结晶牛 ～ *total synthetic crystalline bovine insulin* ◇ ～ 过多(症) hyperinsulinism; ～ 过少(症) hypoinsulinism; ～ 疗法 insulinization; insulinotherapy; ～ 酶 insulinase; ～ 休克 insulin shock; glucatonia; ～ 原 proinsulin; ～ 治疗 insulinize
胰淀粉酶 [- diàn fěn méi] amylopsin
胰胨分解 [- dòng fēn jiě] tryptolysis
胰胨血 [- - xuè] tryptonaemia
胰高血糖素 [- gāo xuè táng sù] glucagon
胰管 [- guǎn] ductus pancreaticus; pancreiatic duct
胰化(蛋白)胨 [- huà dòng] tryptone
胰活性 [- huó xìng] pancreatism
胰积水 [- jī shuǐ] hydropancreatosis
胰激肽 [- - tài] pancreokinin; kallidin ◇ ～ 原 kallidinogen
胰抗肾上腺(素)激素 [- kàng shèn shàng xiàn jī sù] autonomin
胰抗脂肝素 [- - zhī gān sù] lipocaic
胰空肠吻合术 [- kōng cháng wěn hé shù] 〈医〉 pancreaticojejunostomy
胰淋巴管 [- lín bā guǎn] pancreatic lymph vessel
胰酶 [- méi] pancreatin; pancreatic enzymes; pancreatic ferment ◇ ～ 制剂 pancreatinum; zymine
胰囊 [- náng] vesica pancreatica
胰凝乳蛋白酶 [- níng rǔ dàn bái méi] chymotrypsin ◇ ～ 原 chymotrypsinogen
胰(腺)缺失 [- quē shī] apancrea
胰石 [- shí] pancreatolith; pancreatic calculus
胰肽酶 E [- tài méi] pancreatopertidase E
胰提出物 [- tí chū wù] zymin
胰提取液 [- - qǔ yè] angiotrophin
胰痛 [- tòng] pancrealgia; pancreatalgia
胰头癌 [- tóu ái] carcinoma of caput pancreatis
胰尾 [- wěi] cauda pancreatis
胰纤维性囊肿病 [- xiān wéi xìng náng zhǒng bìng] mucoviscidosis
胰腺 [- xiàn] 〈生理〉 pancreas ◇ ～ 核糖核酸酶 pancreatic ribonuclease; ～ 机能减退 hypopancreatism; ～ 机能障碍 dyspancreatism; ～ 机能正常 eupancreatism; ～ 疾病 pancreatic disease; ～ 先天畸形 congenital malformation of pancreas; ～ 炎 pancreatitis; ～ 摘除 depancreatize; ～ 肿瘤 pancreatic neoplasm
胰腺脱氧核糖核酸酶 [- - tuō yǎng hé táng hé suān méi] pancreatic deoxyribonuclease
胰血管炎 [- xuè guǎn yán] angiopancreatitis
胰液 [- yè] 〈生理〉 pancreatic juice; succus pancreaticus ◇ ～ 分泌过少 hypopancreorrhea
胰脂酶 [- zhī méi] steapsin; pancreatic lipase ◇ ～ 原 steapsinogen
胰周炎 [- zhōu yán] peripancreatitis
胰子 [- zi] ① [口] (猪羊等的胰) pancreas (of pigs, sheep, etc.) ② [方] (肥皂) soap

疑 [ㄧˊ] [yí] I 动 (怀疑) doubt; disbelieve; suspect: 半信半 ～ *half-believing, half-doubting*; *not quite convinced*; 坚信不 ～ *firmly believe*; *not have the slightest doubt*; 无可置 ～ *beyond doubt*; *undoubtedly* II 形 (不能确定或解决的) doubtful; uncertain: 存 ～ *leave the question open*
疑案 [- àn] ①(疑难案件) disputed case; doubtful case ②(真相不明之事件) mystery
疑兵 [- bīng] troops deployed to mislead the enemy; deceptive deployment of troops
疑病 [- bìng] hypo; hypos; hypochondriasis; hypochondria ◇ ～ 观念 hypochondriacal idea; ～ 患者 hypochondriac; ～ 症 hip; hypochondriasis
疑存 [- cún] 〈航海〉 existence doubtful
疑点 [- diǎn] doubtful point; questionable point; doubt: 语法上的 ～ *a doubtful point of grammar*; 这个案件还有几个 ～。*There are still a few questionable points in the case.*
疑窦 [- dòu] cause for suspicion; suspicion: 顿生 ～ *suddenly feel suspicious*; 启人 ～ *arouse* [*awaken, raise*] *sb.'s suspicion*
疑窦全消 [- - quán xiāo] All doubt(s) was [were] removed.
疑沸石 [- fèi shí] dolianite
疑核 [- hé] nucleus ambiguous
疑惑 [- huò] feel uncertain; not be convinced
疑惑不解 [- - bù jiě] feel puzzled; be completely bewildered; have doubts
疑惑不决 [- - - jué] hang in doubt; be hesitating and unable to settle (a question)
疑忌 [- jì] be suspicious and jealous of
疑惧 [- jù] apprehend; misgive; apprehensions; misgivings: 心怀 ～ 的战俘 *those prisoners of war who filled with apprehensions*
疑惧顿消 [- - dùn xiāo] have lost all fear(s) and doubts
疑惧横生 [- - héng shēng] apprehension arising on every hand — a feeling of suspicion and fear
疑虑 [- lǜ] misgivings; doubt: 消除心中的 ～ *clear one's mind of doubt*; *free sb. from doubts and misgivings*; 一切 ～ 现在都烟消云散了。*All doubts have now dissipated.* 她对是否再借钱给他不无 ～。*She has her doubts about loaning him more money.*
疑虑不决 [- - bù jué] suspicious and unable to decide; suspicious and irresolute
疑虑重重 [- - chóng chóng] suspicion and mistrust
疑虑顿消 [- - dùn xiāo] One's suspicions were allayed.
疑难 [- nàn] difficult; knotty; puzzle: ～ 问题 *a knotty problem*; ～ 病症 *difficult and complicated cases (of illness)*; *hard-treat case* ◇ ～ 工程 problem job; ～ 解答专家 solutionist; ～ 榴石 griphite; ～ 学名 nomen dubium

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疑难百出 [- - bǎi chū] Difficulties cropped up everywhere.
疑难重重 [- - chóng chóng] filled with puzzles and perplexities
疑人不用 [- rén bú yòng] A suspected cannot be used — if you doubt a person, do not use him.
疑神疑鬼 [- shén yí guǐ] be (terribly) suspicious; be even afraid of one's own shadow; be filled with suspicions; be imagining things; distrustful; harbour all sorts of suspicions; have doubts regarding all manner of things; imagine all sorts of things
疑似 [- sì] seemingly certain but at the same time uncertain
疑似变星 [- - biàn xīng] suspected variable
疑似病例 [- - bìng lì] suspected case
疑似新星 [- - xīn xīng] suspected nova
疑团 [- tuán] doubts and suspicions: 满腹 ～ *be full of doubts and suspicions*; 我心中有一个 ～，百思不得其解。*I have in mind some doubts which really puzzle me.*
疑团冰释 [- - bīng shì] A mass of doubts melted like ice — to be cleared of doubt.; A doubt has been eliminated [removed].; All doubts were resolved [were set at rest].
疑团重重 [- - chóng chóng] Dark shadows of doubt lurk in one's mind.
疑团顿消 [- - dùn xiāo] The puzzle in one's mind was suddenly solved.; All doubt was soon set at rest.; The suspicions are cleared up at once.
疑团尽释 [- - jìn shì] All the suspicions are cleared up.
疑团莫释 [- - mò shì] Doubts and suspicions cannot be cleared up.; cannot dissipate the doubt lurking in one's mind; dark shadows of doubt lurking in one's mind; One's doubts cannot be dissipated.
疑位 [- wèi] 〈航海〉 position doubtful
疑问 [- wèn] query; question; problem; doubt: 对…的重要性有 ～ *question the importance of ...*; 毫无 ～ *doubtless*; *without a doubt*; *beyond (all) question*; *out of question*; *past question*; *without question*; 他的诚实是毫无 ～ 的。*There is no question about his honesty.* ◇ ～ 化石 problematica; ～ 句 interrogative sentence; question
疑心 [- xīn] ①(怀疑的念头) doubt; suspect; suspicion: 对某人[某事]起 ～ *be suspicious of sb.* [*sth.*]; 起 ～ *become suspicious* ②(怀疑) suspect doubt: 我 ～ 他在说谎。*I suspect that he was lying.*
疑心病 [- - bìng] a suspicious frame of mind: 犯 ～ *be oversuspicious* [*paranoiac*]
疑心过重 [- - guò zhòng] be too ready to suspect
疑心生暗鬼 [- - shēng àn guǐ] Suspicions create imaginary fears.; A suspicious heart will see imaginary ghosts.
疑心自误 [- - zì wù] make one's own mistakes for being suspicious
疑信参半 [- xìn cān bàn] be in a half-and-half state of belief and doubt; be not quite sure — half in doubt; do not believe entirely; half-believe and half-doubt; half-believing and half-doubting
疑行无成 [- xíng wú chéng] Hesitation leads (up) to failure.; It is unlikely to achieve success if one hesitates in action.
疑义 [- yì] doubt; doubtful point: 毫无 ～ *no doubt*; 新方法比旧方法好，这是毫无 ～ 的。*It cannot be questioned that the new method is superior to the old one.* ◇ ～ 度 equivocation
疑源类 [- yuán lèi] acritarchs
疑云 [- yún] misgivings or suspicion clouding one's mind
疑则勿任，任则勿疑 [- zé wù rèn rèn zé wù yí] Don't appoint a man if you suspect him and don't suspect him if you appoint him.
疑阵 [- zhèn] deceptive battle array to mislead [deceive] the enemy; stratagem

癡 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 [书] (创伤) wound; trauma: 满目疮～。*Everywhere a scene of desolation meets the eye.*

怡 [ㄧˊ] [yí] Ⅰ 形 [书] (快乐；愉快) happy; joyful; cheerful: 心旷神 ～ *feel relaxed and happy* Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 峰 *Yi Feng*
怡和 [- hé] [书] delightful harmony; on very pleasant terms
怡情养性 [- qíng yǎng xìng] contribute to one's peace of mind or inner tranquility
怡情悦性 [- - yuè xìng] cheer the heart and please the feelings; be relaxed and happy; cheerful; feel easy and happy; happy; joyful
怡然 [- rán] pleasant and contented; satisfied and happy; happy; contented
怡然自得 [- - zì dé] be happy and pleased with oneself; A feeling of cheerfulness came over somebody.; be happy and contented; cheerful and contented devil-may-care; be happy and gratified with oneself; live and let; make oneself easy; take in good part
怡然自乐 [- - - lè] be contented and happy
怡声下气 [- shēng xià qì] with a subdued and soft voice
怡颜悦色 [- yán yuè sè] cheerful countenance and contented appearance

貽 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 [书] (去势的公羊) wether

沂 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 ①(沂河) short for the Yihe River ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 川 *Yi Chuan*

宧 [ㄧˊ] [yí] Ⅰ 图 (古称屋子的东北角) northeast corner of a house Ⅱ 动 [书] (颐养) keep fit; take care of oneself

宜 [ㄧˊ] [yí] Ⅰ 形 (合适) suitable; appropriate; fitting: 老幼咸 ～ *suitable* [*good*] *for both young and old*; 适 ～ *appropriate*; *fitting and proper* Ⅱ 动 (应当) should; ought to: ～ 速归 *should return home immediately*; 不 ～ 操之过急。*You should not act in haste.* 不 ～ 强加于人。*You should not force your view on others.* Ⅲ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 桂可 *Yi Guike*
宜合 [- hé] 〈逻〉 problematic judgment
宜人 [- rén] pleasant; delightful: 景物 ～ *attractive scenery*; 气候 ～ *pleasant weather*
宜室宜家 [- shì yí jiā] make a harmonious and orderly home; live harmoniously
宜他霉素 [- tā méi sù] etamycin
宜兴 [- xīng] Yixing ◇ ～ 陶瓷 boccaro; ～ 陶器 Yixing ware; ～ 紫砂壶 earthenware pot of Yixing
宜兄宜弟 [- xiōng yí dì] affectionate brothers
宜于 [- yú] good for

诡(詭、詭) [ㄧˇ] [yí] (构词成分)见下。
诡诡 [- yí] [书] arrogant

诒 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 同"贻" [yí]

廙 [ㄧˊ] [yí] (构词成分)见"庾廙" [yǎnyí]

彝(彞) [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 ①[古] (古代盛酒的器具) wine vessel: ～ 器 *sacrificial vessel* ②[书] (法度；常规) cardinal principle: 国 ～ *a country's cardinal law* ③(彝族) the Yi nationality
彝族 [- zú] the Yi nationality, distributed over Yunnan, Sichuan and Guizhou

姨 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 图 ①(姨母) one's mother's sister; aunt ②(妻子的姐妹) one's wife's sister; sister-in-law: 大 ～ 子 *one's wife's elder sister*; 小 ～ 子 *one's wife's younger sister*
姨表 [- biǎo] the relationship between the children of sisters; cousinship; maternal cousin: ～ 兄弟 *male maternal cousins*; ～ 姐妹 *female maternal cousins*
姨儿 [-r] [口] maternal aunt; aunt
姨夫[父] [- fu] the husband of one's maternal aunt; uncle
姨妈 [- mā] [口] (married) maternal aunt; aunt
姨母 [- mǔ] maternal aunt; aunt
姨太太 [- tài tai] [口] concubine
姨丈 [- zhàng] the husband of one's maternal aunt; uncle

苡 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 图 〈植〉(薏苡) Job's tears
苡米 [- mǐ] 〈中药〉 the seed of Job's tears
苡仁 [- rén] the seed of Job's tears

椅 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 图 (椅子) chair: 安乐 ～ *easy chair*; 长沙发 ～ *divan chair*; 单扶手 ～ *tablet chair*; 扶手 ～ *armchair*; 柳条 ～ *wicker chair*; 双人 ～ *double chair*; 藤 ～ *cane* [*rattan*] *chair*; 摇 ～ *rocking chair*
另见 yī。
椅背 [- bèi] the back of a chair ◇ ～ 硬套 antimacassar; ～ 装饰薄板 splat
椅布 [- bù] awnings
椅撑(儿) [- chèng] the cross bar of a chair
椅垫子 [- diàn zi] a chair cushion
椅面 [- miàn] seat
椅盆 [- pén] seat bucket
椅披 [- pī] a decoration piece wrapped over the back of a chair
椅式 [- shì] 〈化〉 chair form ◇ ～ 轻便马车 whiskey; whisky
椅套 [- tào] chair cover ◇ ～ 起绒织物 seating
椅突板 [- tū bǎn] miserere; misericord
椅型构型 [- xíng gòu xíng] chair conformation
椅子 [- zi] chair: 舒适的 ～ *a cozy chair*; 摇摇晃晃的 ～ *a shaky chair*; 吱吱作响的～*a creaking chair*; 装有软垫[皮面]的 ～ *an upholstered chair* ◇ ～ 车工 bodger; ～ 靠背 back
椅子顶 [- - dǐng] 〈杂技〉 balancing on a pyramid of chairs

酏 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 图 ①[书] (黍酒) wine made of broomcorn millet ②[书] (稀粥) thin gruel ③(酏剂) elixir
酏剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 elixir

齮 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] Ⅰ 动 [书] (咬) bite Ⅱ 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平泽 *Yi Pingze*
齮龁 [- hé] [书] ①(咬；啃) bite; gnaw ②(忌恨；倾轧) grudge; squeeze out able men out of jealousy

踦 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 动 [书] (用力抵住) prop

蛾 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] [书] 同"蚁" [yǐ]
另见 é。

蚁(蟻、①螘) [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 图 ①(昆虫的一科) ant: 兵 ～ *soldier ant*; *dinergate*; 雌 ～ *gyne*; 工～ *ergate*; *worker ant*; 雄 ～ *aner* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Yi Qiang*
蚁氨肼 [- ān shèn] formasone
蚁蚕 [- cán] newly-hatched silkworm [larva]
蚁巢 [- cháo] ant nest; formicarium; formicary
蚁盗 [- dào] synechthran
蚁鸫 [- dōng] antshrike
蚁蜂 [- fēng] mutillid
蚁甲 [- jiǎ] pselaphid
蚁菌瘤 [- jūn liú] bromatia
蚁科 [- kē] Formicidae
蚁客 [- kè] myrmecoxenoes; symphile
蚁鹩 [- liáo] antwren
蚁䴕 [- liè] wryneck
蚁蠕股 [- mǎn gǔ] Antennophorina
蚁媒 [- méi] myrmecophily
蚁鸟 [- niǎo] antbird
蚁丘 [- qiū] anthill
蚁醛 [- quán] 〈化〉 formaldehyde
蚁狮 [- shī] 〈无脊椎〉 ant lion
蚁食菌泡 [- shí jūn pào] kohlrabi
蚁酸 [- suān] formic acid
蚁学 [- xué] myrmecology ◇ ～ 家 myrmecologist
蚁王 [- wáng] queen
蚁咬(皮)病 [- yǎo bìng] formiciasis
蚁浴 [- yù] anting
蚁冢 [- zhǒng] antbill ◇ ～ 动物 〈生态〉 myrmecophile
蚁冢状疣 [- - zhuàng yóu] myrmecia
蚁筑菌巢 [- zhù jūn cháo] comb
蚁走感 [- zǒu gǎn] myrmeciasis; formication

颉(頡) [ㄧˊ] [yǐ] 形 [书] (安静) quiet; peaceful

锜 [ㄧˊ] [yǐ] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Yi Hua*
另见 qí。

钇 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 图 〈化〉(金属元素) yttrium (Y)
钇合金 [- hé jīn] yttrium alloy
钇褐帘石 [- hè lián shí] muromontite
钇褐榴石 [- - liú shí] yttergarnet
钇化合物 [- huà hé wù] yttrium compound

yǐ ǐ

苢 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] (构词成分)见"芣苢" [fú yǐ]

Y

钇基合金 [- jī hé jīn] yttrium-base alloy
钇榴石 [- liú shí] yttrogarnet
钇铝石 [- lǚ shí] yttroalumite
钇铝石榴石 [- - - liú shí] yttrium-aluminium-garnet (YAG) ◇ ～ 激光器 YAG laser; yttrium-aluminum garnet laser; ～ 器件 YAG device
钇锰榴石 [- měng liú shí] emildine; emilite
钇铌铁矿 [- ní tiě kuàng] yttrocolumbite
钇铅铀矿 [- qiān yóu kuàng] yttrogummite
钇球墨铸铁 [- qiú mò zhù tiě] yttrium nodular iron
钇铈榍石 [- shì xiè shí] keilhauite; yttrotitanite
钇酸盐 [- suān yán] yttrate
钇钽矿 [- tǎn kuàng] hatterikite; loranskite
钇钽铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] yttrotantalite; ferrite garnet
钇添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] yttrium addition
钇铁石榴石 [- tiě shí liú shí] 〈电〉 yttrium iron garnet (YIG) ◇ ～ 材料 yttrium-iron-garnet material; ～ 参量放大器 YIG-tuned parametric amplifier; ～ 单晶器件 yttrium-iron-garnet single crystal device; ～ 滤波器 YIG filter; ～ 器件 YIG device; ～ 调谐超外差接收机 YIG-tuned superheterodyne receiver; ～ 调谐隧道二极管振荡器 YIG-tuned tunneldiode oscillator; ～ 调谐振荡器 YIG-tuned oscillator; ～ 微波限幅器 YIG microwave limiter; ～ 延迟线 YIG delay line
钇同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] yttrium isotope
钇萤石 [- yíng shí] yttrofluorite
钇铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] nivenite; cleveite
钇族元素 [- zú yuán sù] yttrium group

迤(逶) [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 动 (往; 向) go [extend] towards: 天安门 ～ 西是中山公园。*To the west of Tian An Men is Zhongshan Park.*
另见 yí。
迤逦 [- lǐ] winding; tortuous; meandering

倚 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] Ⅰ 动 ① (靠着) lean on or against; rest on or against: ～ 门而立 *stand leaning by the door*; 他 ～ 在那棵树上。*He leaned against the tree.* 她 ～ 在情人的臂上。*She leaned on her lover's arm.* 梯子 ～ 在墙上。*The ladder rested against the wall.* ② (仗恃) rely on; count on; depend on: ～ 势欺人 *take advantage of one's position to bully people* Ⅱ 形 [书] (偏; 歪) biased; partial: 不偏不 ～ *unbiased; impartial* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 相 *Yi Xiang*
倚财仗势 [- cái zhàng shì] presume on one's power and rely upon one's wealth; presume on official power; rely on one's wealth and power; rely on the power of one's family and have no respect for law and justice
倚草附木 [- cǎo fù mù] (like souls) leaning on a grass or dependent on a tree
倚官仗势 [- guān zhàng shì] take advantage of one's position and power; count on powerful connections; presume on official power; rely on one's power and position; rely on the powerful; rely upon an official and take advantage of his influence; trust to official power
倚红偎翠 [- hóng wēi cuì] cuddle to the red and lean towards the green — frequent brothels
倚肩火山 [- jiān huǒ shān] overlapping volcano
倚靠 [- kào] ① (身体靠在物体上) lean on or against; rest on or against: 她轻轻地 ～ 在他肩上。*She leaned lightly against his shoulder.* ② (依靠) depend on; rely on; sth. to fall back on; support; backing
倚赖 [- lài] rely on; be dependent on
倚栏望月 [- lán wàng yuè] lean against the rail to look at the moon
倚栏远眺 [- - yuǎn tiào] lean on the parapet and gaze into the distance; leaning against the railing to see in the distance
倚老卖老 [- lǎo mài lǎo] pride oneself on being a veteran; advantage of one's seniority; capitalize on being advanced in age; come the old soldier over; flaunt one's seniority; get self-conceited because of seniority; look down upon others by presuming on one's advanced age; presume on old age (to despise others); self-importance of the aged; take advantage of one's old age to ...; take advantage of one's seniority or old age.: 他总是 ～，把他的想法强加于人。*Presuming on his seniority, he always imposes his ideas on [upon] others.*
倚闾而望 [- lǘ ér wàng] lean against the doorpost and look for the appearing of one's son; waiting at the entrance to the alley for the return of (one's son); (One's mother) was leaning against the door and looking for one's appearance.
倚马可待 [- mǎ kě dài] leaning on a horse to dash off a piece in no time; can write off a dispatch in a moment, using the flank of a horse as a desk; have a ready pen; stand by one's war-horse to write off a document before leaving; wield a facile pen
倚门傍户 [- mén bàng hù] depend on and follow others; pattern after others; emulate
倚门而望 [- - ér wàng] watch anxiously from the doorway (for sb.'s return); be leaning against the doorpost, craning one's neck; lean against the door and crane one's neck
倚门卖俏 [- - mài qiào] flirt near the door with passers-by
倚门卖笑 [- - - xiào] wait on the guests and laugh and sing for money; be a prostitute; invite the attention of passers-by; show herself by leaning against the door, as a whore; standing by the door and smiling on [at] passers-by
倚门倚闾 [- - yǐ lǘ] eagerly await the return of one's son
倚亲仗势 [- qīn zhàng shì] rely on one's powerful relatives
倚势豪强 [- shì háo qiáng] use one's power to oppress people; use one's great influence to oppress people
倚势凌人 [- - líng rén] rely on one's position to treat others with contumely and injustice; throw one's weight around
倚势欺人 [- - qī rén] insult people by presuming on one's power; abuse one's power and bully others; assuming [presumptuous] and insolent; take advantage of one's position to bully others
倚势仗贵 [- - zhàng guì] misuse one's power and influence
倚躺 [- tǎng] recumbent
倚为股肱 [- wéi gǔ gōng] count on as a righthand
倚相 [- xiāng] a surname: ～ 云 *Yixiang Yun*
倚音 [- yīn] 〈音〉 *appoggiatura*
倚仗 [- zhàng] rely on; count on: ～ 权势 *rely on one's power and position; count on one's powerful connections*
倚重 [- zhòng] rely heavily on sb.'s service
倚装待发 [- zhuāng dài fā] Leaning against the luggage, one is ready to start on a journey.

舣(艤、檥) [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 动 [书] (使船靠岸) tie boat alongshore

旖 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] (构词成分)见下。
旖旎 [- nǐ] [书] charming and gentle; graceful
旖旎风光 [- - fēng guāng] lovely scenes; an exquisite scenery; a romantic [charming] sight

扆 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] 名 ① (古代一种屏风) door screen painted with a battle-axe ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Yi Yuan*

乙 [ㄧˇ] [yǐ] Ⅰ 名 ① (天干的第二位) the second of the ten Heavenly Stems ② 〈音〉 (中华民族音乐上的一级) a note of the scale in *gongchepu* (工尺谱), corresponding to 7 in numbered musical notation ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 瑛 *Yi Ying* Ⅱ 数 (第二) second: 维生素 ～ *vitamin B*
乙胺 [- àn] ethylamine; ethamine; aminoethane ◇ ～ 碘呋酮 〈药理〉 amiodarone; cordarone; ～ 丁醇 ethambutol; ～ 基 ethylamino-; ～ 嘧啶 pyrimethamine; ～ 嗪 diethylcarbamazine
乙拌磷 [- bàn lín] disulfoton; Disyston; Dithiosystox; Dithiodemeton; Thiodemeton; Solvirex; ethylthiometon; Frumin; Ethylometon
乙(基代)苯 [- běn] ethylbenzene; phenylethane ◇ ～ 稻瘟净 Inezin
乙丙二元胶 [- bǐng èr yuán jiāo] ethyene-propylene dipolymer
乙丙共聚物 [- - gòng jù wù] ethyene-propylene copolymer
乙丙混酸 [- - hùn suān] Chem stor; shem stor
乙丙三元胶 [- - sān yuán jiāo] ethylene-propylene terpolymer
乙丙橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] ethylene-propylene rubber
乙叉 [- chā] ethidene; ethylidene ◇ ～ 撑 acetylene; ～ 基降豆甾烯醇 strongylosterol
乙撑 [- chēng] ethene; ethylene; aethylenum ◇ ～ 氮诱变剂 aziridine mutagen; ～ 二氰 〈有化〉 ethylene cyanide; succinonitrite; ～ 菲 ethanophenanthrene; ～ 氯醇 ethylene chlorohydrin; ～ 氰醇 ethylene cyanohydrin; ～ 亚胺 Ethylenimine
乙川 [- chuān] ethenyl; ethylidyne
乙醇 [- chún] alcohol; ethanol; ethylalcohol ◇ ～ 胺 ethanolamine; olamine; colamine; cholamine; ～ 分解 ethanolysis; ～ 化物 alcoholate; ～ 钠 〈有化〉 caustic alcohol; sodium ethoxide; sodium ethylate; ～ 脲 ethanolurea; ～ 汽油混合物 alcogas; alky gas; ～ 醛 glycolaldehyde; ～ 酰基 glycolyl; ～ 盐 ethylate; ethoxide; alcoholate; ～ 中毒 ethylism
乙醇酸 [- - suān] glycollic acid; hydroxyacetic acid; hydroxy-ethanoic acid ◇ ～ (氧化)酶体 glycolisome; ～ 途径 glycolate pathway; ～ 循环 glycolate pathway; ～ 盐[酯] glycollate; ～ 氧化酶 glycolate oxidase
乙等 [- děng] the second grade; Grade B
乙滴滴 [- dī dī] Perthane
乙底酸 [- dǐ suān] ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid
乙碘化合物 [- diǎn huà hé wù] ethiodide
乙碘油 [- - yóu] ethiodol oil
乙电池(组) [- diàn chí] anode battery B-battery
乙电路 [- - lù] B circuit
乙电源 [- - yuán] B-power; B-power supply
乙电正极 [- - zhèng jí] B-plus
乙(撑)二胺 [- èr àn] 〈化〉 ethylenediamine; ethanediamine ◇ ～ 四乙酸 EDTA (ethylenediamine tetra-acetic acid); ～ 四醋酸钠 disodium EDTA
乙二醇 [- - chún] ethanediol; dowtherm SRI; ethylene glycol; norkool; fridex ◇ ～ 二丁醚 butyl cellosolve; ～ 二甲醚 ethylene glycol dimethyl ether; ～ 二硝酸酯 ethylene glycol dinitrate; nitroglycol; ～ 环氧树脂 ethylene glycol epoxy resin; ～ 醚 〈有化〉 ethylene glycol ether; ～ 一丁醚 ethylene glycol monobutyl ether; ～ 一乙醚 ethylene glycol monoethyl ether; ethyl cellosolve; ～ 乙醚 2-ethoxyethanol; cellosolve; ～ 酯 〈有化〉 glycol ester; ～ 酯酶 glycolase
乙二磺酸 [- - huáng suān] ethionic acid
乙二磺酸酐 [- - - - gān] ethionic anhydride
乙二腈 [- - jīng] dicyanogen
乙二硫吡咯菌素 [- - liú bǐ luò jūn sù] acetoyrrothin
乙二硫酰胺 [- - - xiān àn] dithiooxamide
乙二醛 [- - quán] glyoxal; oxaldehyde; ethanedial ◇ ～ 酶 aldoketonutase; glyoxalase; ～ 肟 glyoxime
乙二酸 [- - suān] oxalic acid; ethanedioic acid
乙二肟 [- - wò] glyoxime
乙二烯醇 [- - xī chún] sorbicalcohol
乙二烯醛 [- - - quán] sorbaldehyde
乙二酰 [- - xiān] creaton (oxalyl-methyl-guanidine) ◇ ～ 胺 oxalamide; ～ 胺基 oxamido-; ～ 二胺 oxamid; ～ 基 oxalyl group; ～ 氯 〈无化〉 ethanedioly chloride; oxalyl chloride
乙硅醚 [- guī mí] disiloxane
乙硅烷 [- - wán] silicoethane; disilane ◇ ～ 胺基 disilanylamino-; ～ 基 disilanyl; disilanyl group; ～ 氧基 disilanoxy-
乙癸同源 [- guǐ tóng yuán] 〈中医〉 Yi (the liver) and Gui (the kidney) being the same source
乙琥胺 [- hǔ àn] ethosuximide; zarontin
乙荒酸 [- huāng suān] dithioacetic acid
乙荒酰胺 [- - xiān àn] thiacetamide
乙磺酸 [- huáng suān] ethanesulfonic acid ◇ ～ 盐 esilate
乙磺酰基氟苯 [- - xiān jī fú běn] fluoresone
乙基 [- jī] aethylis; ethyl; ethyl group; aethyl-; eth-; etho- ◇ ～ 安定磷 pirimiphos ethyl; ～ 巴比土酸 amital; ～ 巴豆酸 〈有化〉 ethyl crotonic acid; ～ 保棉磷 azinphos ethyl; ～ 苯 〈有化〉 ethyl benzene; ～ 苯基环己胺 ethylphencyclidine; ～ 苯基嘧啶三酮 chinoin; phenobar; ～ 苯基嘧啶三酮单钠盐 phenobal; ～ 苯基三氟甲基苯甲醇 zixoryn; zyxorin; ～ 吡啶碳硫酰胺 trecator; ～ 虫螨磷 pirimiphos ethyl; Primicid; ～ 大蒜素 antibiotic compound 401; ～ 敌百虫 ethyl dipterex; ～ 碘 〈有化〉 ethyl iodide; hydroiodic ether; iodoethane; ～ 二甲基十三碳四烯 dihomofarnesene; ～ 二甲氧基甲基乌头烷 sachaconitine; ～ 二氢苯并呋喃乙酸 furofenac; ～ 二氢苯基嘧啶二酮 mylepsin; ～ 谷硫磷 triazotion; ethyl guthion; cotnion ethyl; ～ 黄原酸钠 〈有化〉 sodium ethylxanthate; sodium xanthate; sodium xanthogenate; ～ 己二醇 ethohexadiol; ～ 己酸 ethylhexoic acid; ～ 己酸酯 ethylhexoate; ～ 甲丙基苯乙酸 butibufen; ～ 甲丁基嘧啶三酮单钠盐 sagatal; ～ 甲基吡啶醇盐酸盐 epigid; ～ 降麦角甾醇 aplystanol; ～ 降麦角甾烷 aplystane; ～ 降麦角甾烯醇 aplysterol; ～ 降山梗醇 Ⅰ ethylnorlobelol Ⅰ; ～ 磷酸汞剂 timsan; ～ 膦酸 ethylphosphonic acid; ～ 硫氨酸 〈生化〉 ethionine; ～ 氯 ethyl chloride; chloroethane; ～ 氯醛乌拉坦 somnal; ～ 绿 ethyl green; ～ 吗啡(及其盐酸盐)

dionin(e); aethymorphine; ～ 醚 ethylether; ～ 眠砜 sulfonethylmethane; ～ 汽油 ethyl gasoline; ethylated gasoline; ～ 羟基二降孕烯酮 genabol; ～ 氰 ethyl cyanide; ～ 氢化叩卜林 numoquin; ethylhydrocupreine; ～ 去甲肾上腺素 ethylnorepinephrine; ～ 溶纤剂 ethyl cellosolve; ～ 乌拉坦 ethylurethan; ～ 戊基巴比通 pentobarbitone; ～ 纤维素〔商〕ethocel; ethyecellulose; ～ 香草醛 ethyl vanillin; ～ 香子兰醛 vanillal; ethyl vanillin; ～ 溴〔有化〕bromic ether; bromoethane; ethyl bromide; ～ 溴硫磷 Rilariol; Nexagan; bromophos ethyl; ～ 氧吡咯烷乙酰胺 etiracetam; ～ 乙醇胺〔有化〕ethylethanolamine; ～ 乙醇酸薄荷酯 coryfin; ～ 乙炔〔有化〕ethyl acetylene; 1-butine; 1-butyne; ～ 愈创木酚 guaethol

乙基化 [- - huà] ethylize; ethylation; ethylate ◇ ～ 作用 ethylation

乙甲双酮 [- jiǎ shuāng tóng]〔药〕paramethadlone

乙交换机 [- jiāo huàn jī]〔信〕B-position

乙交酯 [- - zhǐ] glycolide; glycollide

乙阶段 [- jiē duàn] B-stage（热固性树脂）

乙阶酚醛树脂 [- - fēn quán shù zhī] resitol; bakelite B

乙阶树脂 [- - shù zhī]〔有化〕B-stage resin; resitol

乙腈 [- jīng] acetonitrile; ethane nitrile; methyl cyanide

乙肼 [- jǐng]〔化〕ethyl hydrazine

乙菌定 [- jūn dìng] Milgo; Milstem; ethirimol

乙胨 [- kǎ] ethylcarbylamine

乙类电话 [- lèi diàn hà] class B telephone

乙类放大 [- - fàng dà] class B amplification ◇ ～ 器 class B amplifier

乙类调制 [- - tiáo zhì] class B modulation ◇ ～ 器 class B modulator

乙类推挽 [- - tuī wǎn] class B push-pull ◇ ～ 功率放大器 class B push-pull power amplifier

乙硫吡丙菌素 [- liú bǐ bǐng jūn sù] ethesdanine

乙硫醇 [- - chún] ethyl mercaptan; ethanethiol

乙硫(基)丁氨酸 [- - dīng ān suān] ethionine

乙硫基 [- - jī] ethylmercapto group

乙硫磷 [- - lín] kwit; Tenathion; ethion; Ethodan; Nialate; Elethion; Etilon; diethion; Embathion; Methion

乙硫醚 [- - mí]〔化〕ethyl-thioether

乙硫羟酸 [- - qiǎng suān] thioacetic acid

乙硫酸 [- - suān] vinic acid

乙硫橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] thiokol

乙硫异烟胺 [- - yì yān àn] ethionamide

乙氯地乐灵 [- lǜ dì lè líng] Torpedo

乙纶 [- lún] polyethylene; polyethylene fibre

乙醚 [- mí] diethyl [ethyl] ether ◇ ～ 络合物 etherate; ～ 验温器〔物〕ether thermoscope

乙迷奋 [- - fèn] ethamivan

乙脒 [- mǐ] acetamidine; ethanimidamide

乙嘧啶 [- mì dìng] pyrimethamine

乙脑 [- nǎo] epidemic encephalitis B

乙内酰胺盐 [- nèi xiān àn yán] hydantoinate

乙内酰脲 [- - - niào] hydantoin

乙脲 [- niào] ethylurea

乙偶姻 [- ǒu yīn] acetoin; 3-hydroxy-2-butanone-2

乙盘 [- pán] zwischenscheibe

乙硼烷 [- péng wán] diborane

乙醛 [- quán] acetaldehyde; ethanal; acetic aldehyde ◇ ～ 胺 aldamine; ～ 腈醇 lactonitrile; ～ 酶 acetaldehydase; ～ 树脂 acetaldehyde resin; ～ 缩二甲醇 dimethylacetal; ～ 缩二乙醇 diethylacetal; acetal; ～ 糖酸 aldobiuronic acid; ～ 肟 acetaldoxime; aldoxime; ～ 酰 glyoxyl; ～ 酰胺 acetaldehyde amide

乙醛酸 [- - suān] glyoxylate; glyoxalic acid ◇ ～ 酶体 glyoxysome; ～ 醛连接酶 glyoxylate carboligase; ～ 循环 glyoxylate cycle; ～ 循环体 glyoxysome

乙炔 [- quē] ethyne; acetylene ◇ ～ 雌二醇 ethinylestradiol; ～ 灯 acetylene burner; ～ 发生器 acetylene (gas) generator; ～ 罐 acetylene cylinder; ～ 焊 acetylene welding; ～ 焊接工 torchman; ～ 黑 acetylene black; ～ 化合物 acetylide; ～ 计数器 acetylene filled countor; ～ 络合物 acetylene complex; ～ 瓶 acetylene cylinder; ～ 启动机 acetylene starter; ～ 汽油 acetylgasoline; ～ 炭黑 acetylene carbon black; ～ 提浓 acetylene concentration; ～ 银〔无化〕silver acetylide

乙炔化 [- - huà] acetylenation ◇ ～ 物 acetylide; ～ 作用 ethynation

乙炔基 [- - jī] ethynyl group; ethynyl; ethinyl; acetenyl ◇ ～ 睾酮 pregnine; ethinyltestosterone

乙噻唑磷 [- sāi zuò lín] prothidathion

乙胂酸钠 [- shèn suān nà] monarsone

乙酸 [- suān]〔有化〕acetic acid; acet-(aceto-) ◇ ～ 铵 ammonium acetate; ～ 苄酯 benzyl acetate; phenylmethyl acetate; ～ -丁酸纤维素 cellulose acetate butyrate; acetyl qutyryl cellulose; ～ 丁酯〔有化〕butyl acetate; ～ 发酵 acetic (acid) fermentation; ～ 芳樟酯 bergamio; ～ 钙 calcium acetate; ～ 酐 acetic anhydride; ～ 镉 cadmium acetate; ～ 癸酯〔有化〕decyl acetate; ～ 活化酶 acetate activating enzyme; ～ 甲酚酯 cresol acetate; ～ 甲酯〔有化〕methyl acetate; ～ 雷琐辛 euresol; ～ 硫激酶 acetate thiokinase; ～ 铝 aluminium acetate; ～ 玫瑰酯〔材〕rhodinyl acetate; ～ 镁 magnesium acetate; ～ 锰 manganese acetate; ～ 钠 sodium acetate; ～ 镍〔有化〕nickel acetate; ～ 泼尼松 prednisone acetate; ～ 铅 lead acetate; sugar of lead; ～ 壬酯 nonyl acetate; ～ 锶 strontium acetate; ～ 双氧铀 uranyl acetate; ～ 特丁酯 tebutate; ～ 铁 ferric acetate; ～ 铜 copper acetate; crystal aerugo; crystals of Venus; verdigris; cupric acetate; ～ 铊 thallium acetate; ～ 戊酯 pentyl acetate; amyl acetate; banana oil; isoamyl acetate; ～ 纤维 acetate fiber; ～ 纤维素 cellulose acetate; acetylcellulose; plioform; ～ -硝酸纤维素 cellulose nitrate acetate; ～ 锌〔有化〕zinc acetate; ～ 亚汞 mercurous acetate; mercury acetate; mercury protoacetate; ～ 乙烯酯 vinyl acetate; ～ 乙烯酯均聚物 leifa; ～ 乙酯 ethyl acetate; ～ 异丁酯〔有化〕isobutyl acetate; ～ 异戊酯 isoamyl acetate; ～ 银 silver acetate; ～ 酯 acetate; acetic acid ester

乙缩氯醛 [- suō lǜ quán] chloral-acetal

乙缩醛 [- - quán] acetal ◇ ～ 共聚物 acetal copolymer

乙台(电话) [- tái] B-switchboard

乙糖 [- táng] biose; diose

乙替吡咯 [- tì bǐ luò]〔化〕N-ethyl pyrrole

乙脒胺 [- - àn] neostibosan; ethylstibamine

乙酮醇 [- tóng chún] ketol

乙妥英 [- tuǒ yīng] peganone（抗惊厥药）; ethotoin

乙烷 [- wán] ethane; methylmethane; dimethyl ◇ ～ 基 ethyl group; ～ 馏除〔化工〕deethanize

乙烯 [- xī]〔化〕ethylene; ethene;〔有化〕olefiant gas; 聚 ～ *polyethylene*; *polythene* ◇ ～ 苯均聚物 estyrene; diarex; ～（基）吡啶 vinylpyridine; ～ 箔 cello foils;〔刷〕vinyl foils; ～ 掺和剂 vinyl blend; ～ 撑 vinylene; ～ 雌酚〔药〕diethylstilbestrol; ～ -醋酸乙烯共聚物 Zetafax; zetafin; ～ 聚合作用〔有化〕vinyl polymerization; ～ 均聚物 Alathon; Yukalon; Amoco; Liten; hiwax; staflene; sudex; ～ 醚 vinethene; ～ 树脂 vinyl; ～ -四氟乙烯共聚物 Tefzel; ～ 塑料 vinyl plastics; ～ 酮 ethenone; ketene; ～ 酮灯〔化工〕ketene lamp; ～ 亚胺 aziridine; ～ 异丁基醚与氯乙烯共聚物 Vinoflex

乙烯叉 [- - chā] vinylidene; ethenylidene ◇ ～ 二氯 vinylidene chloride

乙烯醇 [- - chún] vinyl alcohol; ethenol ◇ ～ 均聚物 alcotex

乙烯化 [- - huà] vinylate ◇ ～ 氧 ethylene oxide; ～ 作用 vinylation

乙烯基 [- - jī] vinyl; ethenyl; vinyl group; ethenyl group ◇ ～ 苯均聚物 carinex; Lustrex; ～ 吡咯烷酮 vinylpyrrolidone; ～ 醋酸盐 vinylacetate; ～ 二甲基己烯醇 santolina alcohol; ～ 砜 vinyl sulfone; ～ 高聚物 vinyl polymer; ～ 化合物 vinyl compound; ～ 甲苯 vinyltoluene; ～ 聚合物 polyvinyl; ～ 氯 vinyl chloride; chloroethylene; ～ 醚 vinyl ether; ～ 三氯硅烷〔有化〕vinyl trichlorosilane; ～ 树脂 vinylite; vinyl resin; ～ 涂料 vinyl coating; ～ 乙炔〔有化〕vinylacetylene

乙烯利 [- - lì] ethrel phosphonic acid; 2-chloroethyl; Flore

乙烯酮 [- - tóng] ketene

乙烯系 [- - xì] ethylene series ◇ ～ 弹料 vinyl elastomer; ～ 共聚物 vinyl copolymer; ～ 化合物 vinyl compound; ～ 碳氢化合物 hydrocarbon of ethylene series; alkene; olefine

乙酰 [- xiān] acetophenetidin; phenacetin; acetyl ◇ ～ 氨基汞苯甲酸钠 toxynon; ～ 氨基己糖 acetylaminohexose; ～ 氨基葡萄糖 acetylglucosamine; ～ 氨基三碘苯甲酸盐 acetrizoate; ～ 胺 acetamide; ethanamide; ～ 半胱氨酸 acetylcysteine; ～ 半乳糖胺 acetylgalactosamine; ～ 苯 acetophenone; chloroacetophenone; ～ 苯胺 antifebrin; acetanilide; ～ 苯酚 acetophenol; ～ 苯磺酰环己脲 acetohexamide; ～ 苯肼 hydracetin; ～ 比林 acetopyrine; acopyrine; ～ 吡嗪 acetylpyrazine; ～ 丙嗪 acepromazine; ～ 丙酰〔有化〕acetyl propionyl; methyl ethyl diketone; methylethyl glyoxal; 2,3-pentane-dione; ～ 茶碱钠 acet-theoc-in-sodium; ～ 醋酸盐[酯] acetacetate; ～ 胆碱 acetylcholine; ～ 胆碱酯酶 acetylcholinesterase; ～ 德靠辛 acetyldelcosine; ～ 碘〔有化〕acetyl iodide; ～ 碘化物 acetoiodide; ～ 毒毛旋花子苷原 acetylstrophanthidin; ～ 对氨苯乙醚 phenacetin; acetophenetidin; phenidin; ～ 多巴胺 acetyldopamine; ～ 二氢石松碱 acetyl-dihydrolycopodine; lycopodium alkaloid 2; ～ 二乙基溴化乙酰脲 abasin; ～ 辅酶 acetylcoenzyme; acetyl-Co; ～ 辅酶甲 A acetyl-co A; ～ 甘氨酸 acetoglycocoll; ～ 甘露糖胺 acetylmannosamine; ～（型）肝素 heparan; ～ 汞辛酚〔药〕acetomeroctol; ～ 磺胺脒 acetylsulfaguanidine; ～ 磺胺嘧啶 acetylsulfadiazine; ～ 茴香醚 acetanisole; ～ 激酶 acetokinase; ～ 剂 acetylating agent; ～ 甲醇 oxyacetone; ～ 甲胆碱 methacholine; ～ 尖叶石松碱 acetylacrifoline; lycopodium alkaloid 12; ～ 肼 acethydrazide; ～ 藜芒酮 acetoveratrone; ～ 氯 acetylchloride; ～ 螺旋霉素 acetyl spiramycin; ～ 没食子酚 acetpyrogall; ～ 墨斯卡灵 acetylmescaline; ～ 脲 acetylurea; ～ 普马嗪 acetylpromazine; ～ 鞣酸 tannigen; acetannin; acetyltannic acid; ～ 肉碱 acetylcarnitine; ～ 乳酸合成酶 acetolactate synthetase; ～ 胂胺 stovarsol; acetarsone; ～ 水杨酸 acetylsalicylic acid; aspirin; ～ 水杨酸钙 tylcalsin; calcium acetylsalicylate; ～ 水杨酸铝 aluminum acetylsalicylate;〔药〕aluminum aspirin; ～ 水杨酸盐[酯] acetylsalicylate; ～ 水杨酰胺 ethrisin; acetylsalicylamide; ～ 丝氨酸 acetyl serine; ～ 锑胺 stibenyl; stibacetin; ～ 替苯胺 acetanil; acetanilide; ～ 替苯肼 acetylphenylhydrazine; ～ 替对甲氧基苯胺 metacetin; methaccetin; ～ 替红紫 8B acetopurpurine 8B; ～ 替甲苯胺 acetoluide; acetotoluide; ～ 纤维素 acetylcellulose; cellulose acetate; ～ 香豆素 acetocoumarin; ～ 香豆酸 tylmarin; acetylorthocumaric acid; ～ 溴〔有化〕acetyl bromide; ～ 亚氨 ethylenimine; ～ 氧苯甲酸 globentyl; globoid; ～ 氧基苯甲酸 micristin; novid; ～ 氧基苯甲酸钙 kalmopyrin; ～ 氧基氟羟基孕烯二酮 synchro-mate; ～ 氧基氯孕二烯二酮 synchrosyn; ～ 氧基三氟甲基苯甲酸 triflusal; ～ 乙氧苯胺 acetophenetidide; phenacetin; ～ 异丁子香酚 acetylisoeugenol; ～ 愈创木酮 acetoguaiacone; ～ 值 acetyl value; ～ 酯酶 acetylesterase; ～ 转移酶 transacetylase; ～ 紫草根素 acetylshikonin; ～ 唑胺 acetazolamide

乙酰丙酸 [- - bǐng suān] levulic acid ◇ ～ 钙 calcium levulinate; ～ 盐 levulinate

乙酰丙酮 [- - - tóng] diacetone; acetylacetone; acetopropanone ◇ ～ 盐 acetylacetonate; ～ 镍 nickel acetylacetonate

乙酰化 [- - huà] acetylation ◇ ～ 辅酶 coacetylase; ～ 剂 acetylizing agent; ～ 酶 acetylase; ～ 器 acetylator; ～ 作用 acetylation

乙酰基 [- - jī] acetyl; acetyl group; acetazolamide; diamox ◇ ～ 甲氧苯基 espeleton; ～ 基间苯二酚 acetylresorcinol; ～ 双[乙酰氧苯基]二氢吲哚酮 triacetyldiphenolisatin; ～ 乙醇胺 acetylethanolamine; ～ 转移酶 acetyltransferase

乙酰解作用 [- - jiě zuò yòng]〔有化〕acetolysis

乙酰乙酸 [- - yǐ suān] acetoacetate; acetoacetic acid ◇ ～ 基 acetoacetyl; ～ 硫激酶 acetoacetate thiokinase; ～ 尿 diaceticaciduria; ～ 替苯胺 acetoacetanilide; ～ 脱羧酶 acetoacetate decarboxylase; ～ 血 diacetemia; ～ 盐 acetoacetate; ～ 乙酯 ethyl acetoacetate

乙型肝炎 [- xíng gān yán] hepatitis B; serum hepatitis ◇ ～ 表面抗原〔微〕hepatitis B surface antibody [antigen]（HBs-Ag); ～ 病毒〔微〕hepatitis type B virus; ～ 核心抗原 hepatitis B core antigen; ～ 抗体 hepatitis B antibody; ～ 抗原 hepatitis B antigen（HBAg); ～ E 抗原 hepatitis B E antigen; ～ 疫苗 hepatitis B vaccine

乙型流感病毒 [- - liú gǎn bìng dú] influenza B virus

乙型脑炎 [- - nǎo yán] encephalitis B; Japanese encephalitis; ～ 病毒 *Japanese encephalitis virus*

乙型溶血 [- - róng xuè] beta hemolysis

乙型色盲 [- - sè máng] deuteranopia

乙型肾上腺素激导性(的) [- - shèn shàng xiàn sù jī dǎo xìng] beta-adrenergic

乙型血友病 [- - xuè yǒu bìng] hemophilia

"乙"形插孔 [- - chā kǒng] accordion

乙亚胺酸 [- yà àn suān] ethanimidic acid

乙氧苯酚 [- yǎng běn fēn] guoethol

乙氧苯唑胺 [- - - zuò àn] cardrase

乙酰化单甘脂肪酸酯 [- xiān huà dān gān zhī fán

Y

suān zhī] gan single acetylation fatty acid ester
乙氧基 [- - jī] oxethyl; ethoxyl group ◇ ～ 苯 ethoxybenzene; ～ 苯胺 phenetidine; ～ 苯脲 valzin; dulcin; ethoxyphenylurea; sucrol; ～ 金属 ethoxide; ethylate; ～ 三甲氧基苯乙醇 pachysontol
乙氧萘青霉素 [- - nài qīng méi sù] nafcillin
乙氧杀螨醇 [- - shā mǎn chún] Etoxinol
乙氧羰基 [- - tāng jī] ethoxycarbonyl group; carbethoxyl group
乙锗烷 [- zhě wán] digermane
乙正电压 [- zhèng diàn yā] B plus voltage
乙酯 [- zhǐ] ethyl ester ◇ ～ 利血平 syrosingopine; ～ 磷 Acetoxon; ～ 杀螨醇 chlorobenzilate; Benzilan; Folbex raucherstreifen; Folbex; Kop-Mite; Acaraben; Acar; Akar
乙酯基 [- - jī] carbethoxy (carbethoxyalanine 乙酯基丙氨酸)
乙酯基化 [- - - huà] carbethoxylation
乙种尖点 [- zhǒng jiān diǎn] 〈数〉 rhamphoid cusp
乙种粒子 [- - lì zǐ] 〈物〉 beta particle
乙种射线 [- - shè xiàn] beta ray
乙种纤维素 [- - xiān wéi sù] β-cellulose
乙状回 [- zhuàng huí] 〈动〉 gyrus sigmodieus
乙状结肠 [- - jié cháng] 〈解〉 sigmoid; colon sigmoideum ◇ ～ (窥)镜 sigmoidoscope; sigmoscope; ～ 镜检 sigmoidoscopy; ～ 切除术 sigmoidectomy; ～ 系膜 mesosigmoid; ～ 系膜炎 mesosigmoiditis; ～ 造口术 sigmoidostomy; ～ 直肠炎 sigmoidoproctitis; ～ 周炎 perisigmoiditis
乙状曲 [- - qū] 〈动〉 flexura sigmoidea
乙字形连接管 [- zì xíng lián jiē guǎn] pipe offset

尾 [ㄧˇ]
[yǐ] 名 ①(马尾上的毛) hairs on a horse's tail ②(蟋蟀等尾部的针状物) spikelets on a cricket's tail
另见 wěi。

已 [ㄧˇ]
[yǐ] Ⅰ 动 ①(停止) stop; cease; end: 死而后～ *no release until death*; 争论不～ *argue endlessly*; *be bogged down in endless argument* ②[书](罢免) dismiss [remove] from office ③[书](完毕) finish Ⅱ 副 ①(已经) already: 为时～晚。*It's too late.* 问题～解决。*The problem has already been solved.* 我早～去过那里了，所以我不想再去了。*I've been there already, so I don't want to go again.* 雨季～过。*The rainy season is over.* ②[书](后来；过了一会儿) thereafter; afterwards: ～而 *later on*; *shortly afterwards* ③[书](太；过) too: 不为～甚 *refrain from going to extremes in meting out punishment, etc.*
已编号卡 [- biān hào kǎ] numbered card
已编码交流电流 [- - mǎ jiāo liú diàn liú] coded alternating current
已变地址 [- biàn dì zhǐ] 〈计〉 indexed address
已拨款项 [- bō kuǎn xiàng] allotment issued
已采区 [- cǎi qū] 〈矿〉 worked-out area
已成定局 [- chéng dìng jú] be a foregone conclusion; The outcome is definitely settled.
已承兑汇票 [- - duì huì piào] accepted bill
已催缴股本 [- cuī jiǎo gǔ běn] paid-up capital; called up capital; paid-up stock
已存数据 [- cún shù jù] canned data; stored data
已到汇票 [- dào huì piào] arrival draft
已得代价 [- dé dài jià] value received
已定义变量 [- dìng yì biàn liàng] defined variable
已定罪者 [- - zuì zhě] convicted person
已发股本 [- fā gǔ běn] capital stock outstanding
已发债券 [- - zhài quàn] bond issued
已分类文件 [- fēn lèi wén jiàn] sorted file
已分配的间接费用 [- - pèi de jiàn jiē fèi yòng] applied overhead
已辐照 [- fú zhào] postdose
已付定款 [- fù dìng kuǎn] down payment
已付合同存款 [- - hé tong cún kuǎn] contract deposit paid
已付款发货通知单 [- - kuǎn fā huò tōng zhī dān] notice of delivery paid
已付赔款 [- - péi kuǎn] losses paid
已耕地 [- gēng dì] arable
已故 [- gù] deceased; late: ～主席 *the late chairman*; 他的～的祖母 *his deceased grandmother*; ～者死于年迈。*The deceased died of old age.*
已耗专利权价值 [- hào zhuān lì quán jià zhí] expired patent value
已婚 [- hūn] married; be married: ～妇女 *matron*; 她是个～的女人。*She is a married woman.* ◇ ～人口 married persons
已加注(燃料的)导弹 [- jiā zhù dǎo dàn] fueled missile
已检波电压 [- jiǎn bō diàn yā] detected voltage
已检波信号 [- - - xìn hào] detected signal; rectified signal
已检卡片 [- - kǎ piàn] verified card
已缴追加 [- jiǎo zhuī jiā] paid-up addition
已缴资本 [- - zī běn] paid-in capital
已校对样本 [- jiào duì yàng běn] censored sample
已校罗盘航向 [- - luó pán háng xiàng] corrected compass course
已校无线电方位 [- - wú xiàn diàn fāng wèi] corrected radio bearing
已校正的六分仪高度 [- - zhèng de liù fēn yí gāo dù] corrected sextant altitude
已校阻抗继电器 [- - zǔ kàng jì diàn qì] corrected impedance relay
已结案件 [- jié àn jiàn] close jugée
已结平[清]账户 [- - píng zhàng hù] closed account
已解调信号 [- jiě tiáo xìn hào] demodulated signal
已经海关检查 [- jīng hǎi guān jiǎn chá] rummaged
已经 [- jing] already: ～到冬天了。*It's winter already.* 你～吃过早饭了吗? *Have you had your breakfast already?* 节目～完了。*The programme is over.*
已经交付 [- - jiāo fù] delivered
已决犯 [- jué fàn] 〈律〉 convicted prisoner; convict
已决事件 [- - shì jiàn] 〈律〉 res judicata
已开拓矿体 [- kāi tuò kuàng tǐ] ore developed
已滤波全息图 [- lǜ bō quán xī tú] filtered hologram
已曝光影片 [- pù guāng yǐng piàn] in-the-can
已清偿损失额 [- qīng cháng sǔn shī é] liquidated damage
已全穿孔带 [- quán chuān kǒng dài] chadded tape
已然 [- rán] be already so; have already become a fact: 与其补救于～，不如防范于未然。*To forestall is better than to amend.*; *Prevention is better than cure.*
已认资本 [- rèn zī běn] subscribed capital
已溶血 [- róng xuè] laky blood
已收汇票 [- shōu huì piào] receipted bill
已收账 [- - zhàng] receipted
已受测验 [- shòu cè yàn] clearance
已死受害人 [- sǐ shòu hài rén] deceased victim
已调(的) [- tiáo] modulated ◇ ～板路负载 tuned plate load; ～波 modulated wave; ～等幅波 〈电〉 modulated continuous wave; ～电波 modulated electric wave; ～电流 modulated current; ～电压 modulated voltage; ～放大器 modulated amplifier; ～绘像片 annotated photograph; ～脉冲放大器 〈电〉 MPA (modulated pulse amplifier); ～信号 modulated signal; ～载波 〈电〉 modulated carrier; ～载波电压 modulated-carrier voltage; ～载波系统 modulated-carrier system; ～振荡器 modulated-carrier system; modulated oscillator; ～正弦波 modulated sinusoid
已调板路负载波放大器 [- - bǎn lù fù zài bō fàng dà qì] modulated wave amplifier; modulated amplifier
已调幅 [- - fú] amplitude-modulated ◇ ～波 amplitude-modulated wave; ～脉冲 amplitude-modulated pulse; ～信号 amplitude-modulated signal
已调制(的) [- - zhì] modulated ◇ ～等幅波 modulated continuous waves (M. C. W.); ～电流 modulated current; ～电压 modulated voltage; ～连续波 modulated continuous waves (M. C. W.)
已贴现票据 [- tiē xiàn piào jù] discounted bills
已停业公司 [- tíng yè gōng sī] defunct company
已脱壳的谷物 [- tuō ké de gǔ wù] shelling
已脱粒谷草堆 [- - lì gǔ cǎo duī] strawstak
已完成凿面 [- wán chéng záo miàn] rock face
已往 [- wǎng] before; previously; in the past: 他能记得～的事情。*He could remember events in the past.* 我们一点也不知道他～的历史。*We know nothing of his past.*
已稳定电压 [- wěn dìng diàn yā] regulated voltage
已吸留瓦斯 [- xī liú wǎ sī] mine occluded gases
已消化股票 [- xiāo huà gǔ piào] digested securities
已修正结果 [- xiū zhèng jié guǒ] corrected result
已削波 [- xuē bō] clipped wave ◇ ～噪声 clipped noise
已占用资本 [- zhàn yòng zī běn] locked-capital
已整流电流 [- zhěng liú diàn liú] rectified current; redressed current
已整流电压 [- - - - yā] rectified voltage
已整流信号 [- - - xìn hào] rectified signal
已支金额 [- zhī jīn é] scot
已知 [- -] 〈数〉 known number ◇ ～点 known point; ～方向 known direction; ～函数 known function; ～件 〈计〉 datum; ～量 known quantity; ～数 known number; datum; ～损失 known loss; ～误差 known error; conscious error; ～值 given value; ～组 〈数〉 known group
已装船 [- zhuāng chuán] on board ◇ ～背书 on board endorsement; ～背书提单 "on board" endorsement bill of lading; ～批注 on board notation; ～提单 on board bill of lading; "loaded" bill of lading
已装运提单 [- - yùn tí dān] "shipped" bill of lading; shipped on board B/L
已作故人 [- zuò gù rén] One has gone the way of all flesh.; be no more; have passed away

矣 [ㄧˇ]
[yǐ] 助 [书] ①(用在句末，跟"了"相同): 悔之晚～。*It's too late for regrets.* 吾离家 18 年～。*It is already eighteen years since I left home.* ②(表示感叹): 毒～哉！*Diabolical!*; *How ruthless!* 吾老～！*I am really getting old.*

以 [ㄧˇ]
[yǐ] Ⅰ 动 (用；拿) use; take: ～我之长，攻敌之短 *utilize our strong points to attack the enemy's weak points*; ～共同对敌的大局为重 *set the general interest of fighting against the common enemy above everything else* Ⅱ 介 ①(用；拿) with; by: ～理服人 *convince people by reasoning*; 赠～鲜花 *present sb. with a bouquet* ②(依；按照) according to: ～成绩录取新生 *enroll students according to their merits*; ～时启闭 *open and close according to schedule*; ～姓氏笔画为序 *be listed in the order of the number of strokes in their surnames* ③(因) because of: 不～人废言 *not reject a saying because the speaker is what or who he is*; 不～失败自馁，不～成功自满 *not lose heart because of failure nor feel conceited because of success*; ～风景优美著称 *be celebrated for its scenic beauty*; 何～知之? *How do you know?* 苏州～其美丽的园林而闻名。*Suzhou is celebrated for her beautiful gardens.* 他～有学问而出名。*He is famous for his learning.* ④(表示目的) in order to; so as to: ～示区别 *so as to distinguish this from other cases*; ～应急需 *in order to answer an urgent need* ⑤[书](于；在) at (a certain time); on (a fixed date): 余～3 月 1 日返。*I returned on March the first.* ⑥(放在单纯的方位词前，表示时间、方位、数量的界限): 20 年～前 *twenty years ago or earlier*; 黄河～北 (*to the*) *north of the Huanghe River*; 5 千～内 *less than five thousand*; 县团～上 *of county or regiment level and higher* Ⅲ 连 [书](跟"而"用法相同) and; as well as: 淅沥～潇飒 *raindrops pattering and wind rustling*; 城高～厚。*The city wall is high and thick.* Ⅳ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～相 *Yi Xiang*
以爱结仇 [- ài jié chóu] turn love into hate
以白为黑 [- bái wéi hēi] take white for black; confound black and white; confuse right and wrong
以百计 [- bǎi jì] [拉](每百) per centum
以饱私囊 [- bǎo sī náng] fill one's pocket
以暴易暴 [- bào yì bào] replace one tyranny by another; change one tyranny for another
以暴制暴 [- - zhì bào] Violence must be met by violence.
以备不测 [- bèi bú cè] make ready for accidents
以备不时之需 [- - bù shí zhī xū] in case of need; against a rainy day
以备不虞 [- - - yú] be prepared for unforeseen danger; be prepared for any contingency; in order to guard against contingencies; prepare against the time of need; so as to provide against emergencies
以备万一 [- - wàn yī] provide against any contingency [accidents; emergencies; eventualities; contingencies]; be ready [prepared] for any contingency; have a spare wheel ready all the time; have two strings to one's bow on hand; in case anything happens; provide for such an eventuality as ...; take measures in advance against the time of need
以便 [- biàn] so that; in order to; so as to; with the aim of; for the purpose of: 他们飞往那里～能及时参加开幕典礼。*They flew there in order that they might be in time to attend the opening ceremony.* 植物需要氮～制造蛋白质。*The plant requires nitrogen in order to make proteins.* 把它拿近点，～使我看得清楚些。*Bring it nearer so that I may see it better.*
以便数数 [- - shǔ shù] bangtail muster
以表心意 [- biǎo xīn yì] in order to prove one's sincerity; express one's feeling
以冰致蝇 [- bīng zhì yíng] attract flies with ice; an

impossibility; teach a pig to play on a flute; the matter which is impossible to be realized
以病治病法 [- bìng zhì bìng fǎ] nosotherapy
以博一笑 [- bó yí xiào] in order to merit a smile; in exchange for laughter; provoke a smile
以不变应万变 [- bú biàn yìng wàn biàn] cope with shifting events by sticking to a fundamental principle [policy]
以财抵债 [- cái dǐ zhài] cessio bonorum
以产定人,减员增效 [- chǎn dìng rén jiǎn yuán zēng xiào] employ workers in accordance with production needs and increase efficiency while reducing the staff
以产定销 [- - - xiāo] basing sales on production
以产品为载体的劳务输出 [- - pǐn wéi zài tǐ de láo wù shū chū] export of labour in the form of finished products
以偿夙愿 [- cháng sù yuàn] realize one's long cherished hope
以车代步 [- chē dài bù] take a bus [car] instead of walking
以城市为依托 [- chéng shì wéi yī tuō] with support from cities
以诚相待 [- - xiāng dài] treat sb. with all sincerity
以诚相与 [- - - yǔ] be honest with
以虫除虫 [- chóng chú chóng] use insects to fight insect pests
以仇报仇 [- chóu bào chóu] revenge wrong with wrong
以传票传当事人出庭 [- chuán piào chuán dāng shì rén chū tíng] summon
以词害意 [- cí hài yì] let the words interfere with the sense; allow language to interfere with the thought; let the form of expression interfere with the meaning of the text; sacrifice clarity in the use of wrong words for expression
以此 [- cǐ] for this reason; on this account: ～，我们应该在这次航行中格外小心谨慎。*On this account we should be more cautious on this voyage.*
以此类推 [- - lèi tuī] and so on (and so forth); and the like; can deduce the rest from this; et cetera; The rest can be done in the same manner.
以此为鉴 [- - wéi jiàn] take this as a warning
以此为戒 [- - - jiè] hold it up as an awful example; take this as a lesson
以此为凭 [- - - píng] This will serve as certification.
以次 [- cì] ①(依次序) in proper order; in turn: 主人 ～ 给来宾斟酒。*The host filled the guests' glasses in turn.* ②(某处以下) the following: ～各章 *the following chapters*
以次充好 [- - chōng hǎo] sell seconds at best quality prices; adulterate
以打对打,以拉对拉 [- dǎ duì dǎ yǐ lā duì lā] stick for stick and carrot for carrot
以大局为重 [- dà jú wéi zhòng] set store by overall interests
以大欺小 [- - qī xiǎo] act in the way of the big bullying the small; bully the small by being big; bully the weak by being strong; The big bully the small.
以大欺小,以富压贫 [- - - - yǐ fù yā pín] the big bullying the small, the rich oppressing the poor
以大压小 [- - yā xiǎo] The big coerce the small.
以大易小 [- - yì xiǎo] exchange the great for the small
以单据出售货物 [- dān jù chū shòu huò wù] sale based on documents; sale by documents
以党治国 [- dǎng zhì guó] rule by a political party
以盗捕盗 [- dào bǔ dào] Set a thief to catch another thief.
以德报德 [- dé bào dé] One good turn deserves another.; Claw me and I'll claw thee.; One who receive(s) favours must requite them.; return good for good; recompense [repay] kindness with kindness
以德报怨 [- - - yuàn] return [render] good for evil; repay injury with kindness; requite evil with good; requite injury [ingratitude] with kindness; repay injury with kindness
以德服人 [- - fú rén] win people by virtue; overcome people with virtue; compel submission by kindness [generosity]
以德感人 [- - gǎn rén] influence others by goodness
以点 [- diǎn] dot-and-dash
以点带面 [- - dài miàn] fan out from (a) point to (an) area; Let one unit guide a whole area.; promote work in all areas by drawing upon the experience gained on key points; take a case or two (of excellence) as an example for the rest of the lot to follow; use the experience of selected units to promote work in the entire area
以电刑处死 [- diàn xíng chǔ sǐ] electrocute
以毒攻毒 [- dú gōng dú] fight [combat] poison with poison; cure a poisoned patient with poison; counteract one toxin [poison] with another; fight fire with fire; Like cures like.; remove a boil with some poisonous drug; set a thief [rogue] to catch another thief [rogue]; treat the malignant disease with poisonous agents; use poison as an antidote to [for] poison; ovietan: 叫小偷去抓小偷，这就叫"～"。*To set a thief to catch a thief, that is what we call "to counteract one toxin with another".*
以杜后患 [- dù hòu huàn] forestall future trouble; provide against future troubles; prevent any future complications
以碾投卵 [- duàn tóu luǎn] smash eggs with a millstone; a sure crush; combat the weak with the strong; throw a grindstone against an egg; throw a millstone at eggs
以多报少[以少报多] [- duō bào shǎo] make a false declaration of quantity
以多胜少 [- - shèng shǎo] use a large force to defeat a small one; the use of many to defeat the few
以多数票击败 [- - shù piào jī bài] outvote
以多为胜 [- - wéi shèng] make up by numbers
以讹传讹 [- é chuán é] circulate erroneous reports; A false report, once released, will remain so in its circulation.; be wrongly informed; incorrectly relay an erroneous message; pass on errors [stories; rumours]; pass on wrong reports; propagate an error; snowball rumours; spread an error; spread false news [information]; transmit errors: 让我这个目击者来告诉他们所发生的事情，也免得 ～。*Let me, as a witness, tell them what happened so that they will not be wrongly informed.*
以恶报恶 [- è bào è] Evil got, evil spent.; answer a person according to his demerits; return what one takes
以恶抗恶 [- - kàng è] oppose evil with evil
以恩报德 [- ēn bào dé] recompense kindness for [with] kindness; Claw me and I'll claw thee.
以耳代目 [- ěr dài mù] relay on [upon] hearsay instead of seeing for oneself; be dependent on hearing instead of making a personal investigation or direct observation; believe in what others said without making personal investigation; hear and believe; let one's ears do duty for one's eyes; take what has been heard as if it has been seen; use ears instead of eyes
以法律为准绳 [- fǎ lǜ wéi zhǔn shéng] take law as the criterion
以法治国 [- - zhì guó] genuine rule of law; running the country according to law
以法治国,以德治国 [- - - - yǐ dé zhì guó] to govern the country with law and moral
以防不测 [- fáng bú cè] provide against any misfortune; be ready against the evil day; be provided against accidents
以防后患 [- - hòu huàn] guard against a future evil
以防万一 [- - wàn yī] make provision [provide] against emergencies; be prepared for any contingency [all contingencies]; be prepared for the worst; have a spare wheel ready all the time; have two strings to one's bow; (Take an umbrella with you) just in case; lest peradventure ...; prepare against one out of ten thousand; save [lay up] against a rainy day; take measures in advance against the time of need: 他握紧手枪，～。*He gripped his pistol tightly, just in case.*
以房自助养老 [- - zì zhù yǎng lǎo] housing in old-age self-help
以废治废 [- fèi zhì fèi] treatment of wastes with processes of wastes against one another
以分期付款的方式 [- fēn qī fù kuǎn de fāng shì] on instalment; on time: 他 ～ 买了一台崭新的小轿车。*He bought a brand-new car on instalments.*
以丰补歉 [- fēng bǔ qiàn] store up in fat years to make up for lean ones; have high yield areas help low yield areas
以富欺贫 [- fù qī pín] The rich bully the poor.
以富压贫 [- - yā pín] The rich oppress the poor.; act in the way of the rich oppressing the poor
以纲带目 [- gāng dài mù] grasp the key link so as to push everything else forward; use the key link to set everything else in motion
以钢为纲 [- - wéi gāng] take steel as the key link
以高价倒卖 [- gāo jià dǎo mài] scalp
以高人一等的口气对…讲话 [- - rén yì děng de kǒu qì duì jiǎng huà] talk down: 他总是摆架子以高人一等的口气对别人讲话。*He always puts on airs and talks down to others.*
以…告终 [- gào zhōng] end in ...
以革新为主的策略 [- gé xīn wéi zhǔ de cè lüè] innovation-dominated strategy
以工代干 [- gōng dài gàn] allow a worker to act as a cadre; appoint a worker as an official
以工代赈 [- - - zhèn] relieve people in disaster areas by giving them employment instead of outright grant; work relief
以攻为守 [- - wéi shǒu] attack as a means of defense; attack in order to defend; take offence for defence; take the offensive in a basically defensive operation; turn from the defensive into the offensive; use attack as a means of defense; use offensive tactics as a means of defense; use offensive tactics for defense
以公济私 [- - jì sī] merge private affairs into public ones; act in the public service for one's own ends; further one's private ends by means of official resources
以公有制为主体 [- - yǒu zhì wéi zhǔ tǐ] with public ownership playing the dominant role; with public ownership remaining dominant: ～ 的股份制 *share-holding system with public ownership remaining predominant*
以古非今 [- gǔ fēi jīn] use the past to attack the present; attack the present with the past; disparage the present by extolling the past
以古讽今 [- - fěng jīn] use ancient things to satirize the present
以骨干企业为"龙头" [- - gàn qǐ yè wéi lóng tóu] take the backbone enterprises as the lead; place in the lead backbone enterprises
以寡敌众 [- guǎ dí zhòng] pit the few against the many; fight [struggle; battle] against heavy odds; fight against odds [longer odds]
以官方戳记示付清税金 [- guān fāng chuō jì shì fù qīng shuì jīn] stamp
以观后效 [- - hòu xiào] see how one behaves in the future; deal with sb. leniently and see how he behaves in the future; see how he behaves; (lighten a punishment and) see how the offender behaves
以管窥天 [- guǎn kuī tiān] look at the sky through a tube
以规为瑱 [- guī wéi zhèn] take advice as sth. to stop the ears; pay no attention to others' advice
以果为因 [- guǒ wéi yīn] take the effect for the cause
以和解解决 [- hé jiě jiě jué] settle by compromise
以后 [- hòu] after; later on; afterwards; later; hereafter: ～ 的岁月 *evidoer* 自上次写信 ～，我没有接到过他的信。*I have not heard from him since writing last.* 至于 ～ 怎样，我就不知道了。*I don't know what happened later on.*
以火救火 [- huǒ jiù huǒ] encourage an evildoer; aggrevate the situation; fight the conflagration with fire; pour oil in the fire
以火力包围 [- - lì bāo wéi] 〈军〉 encirclement by fire
以及 [- jí] as well as; along with; and
以己度人 [- jǐ duó rén] judge others by oneself; measure another man's foot by one's own last; measure others after oneself; measure other people's corn by one's own bushel
以己律人 [- - lǜ rén] correct others' behaviour by setting a personal example; judge others by oneself
以己之长比人之短 [- - zhī cháng bǐ rén zhī duǎn] compare one's strong points with sb. else's weak points
以己之长攻人之短 [- - - - gōng rén zhī duǎn] utilize one's strong points to attack others' weak points
以技巧定胜负的比赛 [- jì qiǎo dìng shèng fù de bǐ sài] game of skill
以家庭经营为主的联产承包(责任)制 [- jiā tíng jīng yíng wéi zhǔ de lián chǎn chéng bāo zhì] household based system of contracted responsibility with remuneration linked output
以假充真 [- jiǎ chōng zhēn] pass fake imitations for genuine; pass for genuine; pass off the false as genuine
以假[伪]乱[掺]真 [- - luàn zhēn] mix the spurious with the genuine; adulterate; create confusion by passing off the spurious as genuine; falsehood to be dressed up as truth; mix up truth with falsehood; palm off; pass fake imitations for genuine

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以介眉寿 [- jiè méi shòu] best wishes for a long life
以金额平均数作裁决 [- jīn é píng jūn shù zuò cái jué] quotient verdict
"以进带出"业务 [- jìn dài chū yè wù] "import linking export" business
以进为退 [- - wéi tuì] pretend to move ahead in order to hide the intention to retreat
以进养出 [- - yǎng chū] use imports to serve the expansion of exports
以近 [- -]〈交〉up to: 武汉 ～ 的火车票 *train tickets up to Wuhan*
以经济建设为中心 [- jīng jì jiàn shè wéi zhōng xīn] make economic development for our central task; take economic construction as the central task
以儆效尤 [- jǐng xiào yóu] warn others against following a bad example; as a warning to others; in order to warn against bad examples; punish sb. as a warning to others; so as to deter anyone from committing the same (mistake, crime, sin)
以救眉急 [- jiù méi jí] answer urgent needs
以旧换新 [- - huàn xīn] old for new service
以决一战 [- jué yí zhàn] fight to the finish
以绝后患 [- - hòu huàn] spare all later trouble; avoid trouble later on
以空间换取时间 [- kōng jiān huàn qǔ shí jiān] trade space for time
以快制高 [- kuài zhì gāo]〈体〉fast play against tall players
以来 [- lái] since: 长期 ～ *for a long time past*; 三年 ～ *in the past three years*
以老大自居 [- lǎo dà zì jū] pride oneself on one's seniority
以泪洗面 [- lèi xǐ miàn] Tears bathed the cheeks.
以蠡测海 [- lí cè hǎi] measure the sea with a ladle; measure the sea with an oyster shell; of limited experience; take a very superficial view
以狸饵鼠 [- - ěr shǔ] lure mice with a cat
以理服人 [- lǐ fú rén] persuade through reasoning; convince people by reasoning; convince people by reasoning with them; gain true submission by offering convincing arguments; reason sb. into compliance; use reason to convince others: 只有～，才能使人心悦诚服。*Only by reasoning can we convince people completely.*
以理推度 [- - tuī duó] infer from reasoning
以李报桃 [- - bào táo] give plums for peaches — reciprocate a favour; exchange gifts; return a peach with a plum
以礼陪话 [- - péi huà] speak to sb. with all courtesy
以礼相待 [- - xiāng dài] treat sb. with due respect; pay due attention to ...; receive sb. with courtesy
以礼相争 [- - - zhēng] argue with sb. in a civil way
以礼治军 [- - zhì jūn] discipline the army according to propriety
以利相交，利尽而疏 [- lì xiāng jiāo lì jìn ér shū] A friendship which is based on money will be dissolved when the money runs low.
以力服人 [- - fú rén] make sb. submit by force; subdue men by force; try to convince people by force; use pressure to browbeat others; use force as means of bringing people to submission
以粮为纲 [- liáng wéi gāng] take grain as the key link: ～，全面发展 *take grain as the key link and ensure an all-round development*; *all-round development with food grains as the key link*
以量对质 [- liàng duì zhì] pit quantity against quality
以邻为壑 [- lín wéi hè] use the neighbour's field as an outlet for one's overflow; benefit oneself at others' expense; bring evil upon another in malice; do harm to a neighbour; dump rubbish in the neighbour's yard; seek one's own interests at the expense of others; shift one's troubles into others; use one's neighbour's field as a drain — shift one's troubles onto others
以邻为壑政策 [- - - - zhèng cè]〈外交〉the beggar-my-neighbour policy [tactics]
以流浪罪拘捕 [- liú làng zuì jū bǔ] vag (抓流浪者)
以禄月 [- lù yuè] elul; ellul (即犹太教历6月，犹太国历12月，在公历8、9月间，共29天)
以卵击石 [- luǎn jī shí] throw an egg against a rock — court defeat by fighting against overwhelming odds; (It's like) an egg dashing itself against a rock.; (like) an egg trying to crush [collide with] a stone; court one's own ruin; fight against heavy odds; fight a hopeless battle; grossly overestimate one's own strength; kick against the pricks; like an egg knocking itself against a stone — grossly overestimate one's own strength; strike an egg on a rock; use eggs to fight against stone — bound to be defeated; throw an egg at a rock [stone]; try to smash a stone with an egg
以卖带修 [- mài dài xū] sales with repair
以貌取人 [- mào qǔ rén] judge people by outward appearance; evaluate a person on the basis of appearance; judge a man by outward appearance; judge people solely by their appearance; judge sb. only by his appearance; select a person by his looks; select one by his appearance: 在此他又犯了一般 ～ 的通病。*Here he fell into the common error of judging by appearances.*
以貌取人，失之子羽 [- - - - shī zhī zǐ yǔ] A fair face may be a foul bargain.
以弭后患 [- mǐ hòu huàn] in order to forestall calamities
以免 [- miǎn] in order to avoid; so as not to; lest: 仔细检查 ～ 出错 *check carefully to avoid mistakes*; 我从后门离去 ～ 和她相见。*I avoided meeting her by leaving by the back door.*
以免藉口 [- - jiè kǒu] remove all causes for a pretext
以民为本、为民谋利 [- mín wéi běn wèi mín móu lì] apply the people-oriented policy and work for the well-being of the general public
以明扶明，则升于天；以明扶暗，则归其人 [- míng fú míng zé shēng yú tiān yǐ míng fú àn zé guī qí rén] When light lends it's rays to light, it is possible to ascend to the heavens; when light assists darkness, the latter is much benefited by it.
以…名义 [- - yì] in the name of ...: 以他妻子的名义做生意 *do business in his wife's name*; 他以自己的名义支持该事业。*He lent his name to the undertaking.*
以命抵命 [- mìng dǐ mìng] life for life
以沫相濡 [- mò xiāng rú] help each other when both are in humble circumstances; help each other in straits with feeble strength
以谋略制胜 [- móu lüè zhì shèng] outmaneuver
以目传情 [- mù chuán qíng] cast affectionate glances; convey a bewitching gleam
以目代纲 [- - dài gāng] use the secondary to replace the primary
以目示意 [- - shì yì] make a sign with the eyes; give a hint with the eyes; give sb. a meaning look; make eyes at sb.; throw one's eye on ...
以内 [- nèi] within; within the limits of; including; less than: 长城 ～ *within the Great Wall*; 在3天 ～ *within three days*; 限制在50人 ～ *within the limits of fifty people*; 这种药3年 ～ 有效。*This medicine is effective if used within three years.*
以农业为基础 [- nóng yè wéi jī chǔ] take agriculture as the foundation
以排山倒海之势 [- pái shān dǎo hǎi zhī shì] with the momentum of an avalanche [a landslide]
以平民愤 [- píng mín fèn] assuage the people's anger; in order to appease public indignation; put an end to the people's anger
以其昏昏，使人昭昭 [- qí hūn hūn shǐ rén zhāo zhāo] with one's own darkness and confusion to expect to make others see the light; those in the dark try to light the way for others: ～ 是不行的。*Those in the dark are in no position to light the way for others.*; *Persons in the dark cannot light the way for others.*
以其人之道还治其人之身 [- - rén zhī dào huán zhì qí rén zhī shēn] Deal with a man as he deals with you.; answer a fool according to his foolery; deal with him as he has done to you; Dose a man with his own physique [physic].; Do unto them as they do unto us.; Do unto them what they do unto us.; give as good as one gets; give sb. a dose of his own medicine.; Pay him in his own coin.; pay sb. out [back] in his own coin; reply in kind; serve sb. with the same sauce
以旗标位 [- - biāo wèi] waif (用旗杆标明被钻击中的鲸的位置)
以前 [- qián] before; formerly; prior to; previously: ～ 各版 *all the preceding editions*; 很久 ～ *a long time ago*; ～ 我没来过这里。*I haven't been here before.* 这事发生在他到达 ～。*It happened prior to his arrival.*
以强凌弱 [- qiáng líng ruò] oppress the weak; act in the way of the strong domineering over the weak; domineer over the weak by being strong; play the bully; The strong bully the weak.; The strong domineer over the weak.; The strong humiliate the weak.
以勤补拙 [- qín bǔ zhuō] amend [make up for] stupidity by diligence; make up for lack of natural talent by hard work
以轻剑刺入 [- qīng jiàn cì rù] stoccado
以求 [- qiú] in order to; in an attempt to: 梦寐 ～ *crave for*; *long dreamed of*; 他花钱如水，～ 满足兴奋和欢娱的欲望。*He spent a lot of money in satisfying the appetite for excitement and amusement.*
以求免去 [- - miǎn qù] deprecate
以求一逞 [- - yì chěng] in the hope of realizing one's ambition; in a bid for success; in order to attain the end
以躯相报 [- qū xiāng bào] I ought to use this body of mine and with it serve you only.
以屈求伸 [- - qiú shēn] recoil in order to extend
以权谋私 [- quán móu sī] abuse one's power to seek personal gain; abuse one's power for personal gains; abuse one's power to pursue personal interests; exploit one's position and power for personal gain; seek personal gains with power; seek personal gain through abuse of government power
以人为本 [- rén wéi běn] people oriented; people foremost
以日当夜 [- rì dāng yè] make the day serve as night
以弱胜强 [- ruò shèng qiáng] The weak overcame the strong.; A weak force overcame a powerful opponent.; defeat a strong and superior force with a weak and backward force; defeat the strong by the weak; fight against longer odds
以色列 [- sè liè] Israel ◇ ～ 放线菌 actinomyces Israeli; ～ 果酱 haroseth; ～ 人 Israeli; Israelite; ～ 希伯来语 Israeli Hebrew
以商养文 [- shāng yǎng wén] support (sponsor) cultural activities with the profits from doing business
以上 [- shàng] ①(某一个点以上) more than; over; above: 司局级 ～ *of departmental level and higher*; 10岁 ～ 的女孩 *girls of ten and upwards*; 10人 ～ *more than ten people* ②(前面的) the above; the foregoing; the above-mentioned: 鉴于 ～ *in view of the foregoing*; ～ 各章 *the above chapters*; 我作了 ～ 发言，请予考虑。*I have made the above statement for your consideration.* ～ 是这一小时的消息。*These are the news of the hour.*
以上累积 [- - lěi jī] "more than" cumulation
以少击众 [- shǎo jī zhòng] fight against longer (heavier) odds
以少胜多 [- - shèng duō] use the few to defeat the many; defeat (enemy troops) with a force inferior in number
以少胜多，以弱胜强 [- - - - yǐ ruò shèng qiáng] defeat a numerically superior and powerful (enemy) with a small and weak force
以身试法 [- shēn shì fǎ] defy the law; challenge the law personally; test the law in one's own person
以身相许 [- - xiāng xǔ] pledge to marry sb.; (of a woman) have sexual relation with the beloved willingly
以身许国 [- - xǔ guó] dedicate oneself to one's country's cause
以身殉职 [- - xùn zhí] die at one's post; die a martyr in the performance of one's duties; die in harness; die on duty; die when performing one's duty; lose one's life while working
以身作则 [- - zuò zé] make oneself an example; give a [the] lead; live what one teaches; make oneself serve as an example to others; play an exemplary role; practice what one preaches; set an example for others (to follow); set an example with [by] one's own conduct; set examples by one's actions [deeds]; set oneself forth [up] as an example: 我们的干部必须艰苦奋斗，～。*Our cadres must set an example of plain living and hard work.*; ～，廉洁奉公 *set a good example and perform duties honestly*
以升量石 [- shēng liáng dàn] depending on the superficial comprehension to make an appraisal of profound truth
以石投水 [- shí tóu shuǐ] like throwing stones into the water; get along well with each other
以市场为导向 [- shì chǎng wéi dǎo xiàng] market-oriented
以事实为根据 [- shì shí wéi gēn jù] base on fact: ～，以法律为准绳 *take facts as the basis and the law as the criterion*
以势压人 [- - yā rén] overwhelm others by one's power; overawe others by the use of one's position; oppress people by force; overwhelm people with one's power
以手加额 [- shǒu jiā é] fold one's hands upon one's

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forehead; place one's hand over one's forehead in greeting; greatly pleased
以手遮脸 [- - zhē liǎn] veil one's face with one's hand
以售其奸 [- shòu qí jiān] in order to achieve one's treacherous purpose; in order to carry out an evil plot; play trick; in order to put his tricks on sale
以书面提出 [- shū miàn tí chū] write in
以数量表示 [- shù liàng biǎo shì] quantification
以水救水 [- shuǐ jiù shuǐ] encourage an evil doer; aggrevate the situation instead of checking it; fight the flood with water
以税代利 [- shuì dài lì] replace profit delivery with tax payments; introduction of corporate tax
以私废公 [- sī fèi gōng] allow private feelings to outweigh public duty
以私忘公 [- - wàng gōng] be careless of the common weal and indulge one's private feelings
以死威胁 [- sǐ wēi xié] threaten sb. with death
以速记术记录 [- sù jì shù jì lù] shorthand
以遂心愿 [- suì xīn yuàn] in order to answer one's expectation; in order to crown one's wishes: 他把这笔钱捐给灾民，*以遂其父的心愿*。*He gave the money to the victims of a natural calamity in order to crown his father's wish*.
以太 [- tài] 〈物〉 ether; aether; ether effluvium ◇ ～ 波 ether wave; ～ 漂移 ether drift; ～ 曳引 〈电磁〉 ether drag
以太网(络) [- - wǎng] Ethernet ◇ ～ 文件传送协议 Ethernet file transfer protocol
以汤沃雪 [- tāng wò xuě] pour boiling water on the snow; easy to do and sure of success; melt snow with hot water
以[扬]汤止沸 [- - zhǐ fèi] stir the soup to stop it from boiling — a temporary redress; adopt a wrong method to save a situation and end up by making it worse; do sth. counterproductive; stop boiling by pouring hot water into the pot; stop sth. in a wrong way
以痛为输 [- tòng wéi shū] pain-point needling; selection of the pain point as an acupuncture point
以退为进 [- tuì wéi jìn] One step back today for two steps forward tomorrow.; make concessions in order to gain advantages; retreat for the sake of advancing; retreat in order to advance
以外 [- wài] beyond; outside; other than; except: 长城 ～ *beyond the Great Wall*; 离城 3 里 ～ *three li beyond the town*; 雾太大，5 米 ～ 就看不见了。*There was such a heavy fog that one couldn't see further than five metres*. 除此 ～，我还有件事要讲。*There's another thing I have to say*.
以外贸企业为龙头 [- - mào qǐ yè wéi lóng tóu] with foreign trade firm as the locomotive [flagship]
以往 [- wǎng] before; formerly; previous; in the past: 今年的收成比 ～ 哪年都好。*The year's harvest is better than any previous year's*.
以往鉴来 [- - jiàn lái] draw lessons from history in order to avoid such happenings in the future; take the past experiences as guides for the future
以威服人 [- wēi fú rén] overawe sb. into submission
以微弱的多数 [- - ruò de duō shù] by a nose
以为 [- wéi] think; believe; consider: 他们 ～ 那样做比较妥当。*They consider it better to do it that way*. 我 ～ 这不可能。*I don't think it possible*.
以…为… [- -] take ... as ...; regard ... as ...: *以我为主 take our side as the dominant factor*; *keep the initiative in our own hands*
以为得计 [- - dé jì] pride oneself on having done something smart
以…为己任 [- - jǐ rèn] regard ... as one's own responsibility [duty]
以…为乐事 [- - lè shì] take pleasure in ...
以…为龙头 [- - lóng tóu] with ... as the leading role
以…为前提 [- - qián tí] on the premise of ...; on the premise that ...; on the prerequisite of ...
以…为荣 [- - róng] take pride in being ...
以…为荣，以…为耻 [- - - yǐ wéi chǐ] consider ... a matter of honour and cry shame on ...
以…为条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] be tied to; be predicated on; condition sth. on; with ... as a precondition
以…为证 [- - zhèng] take ... as evidence
以…为重 [- - zhòng] put ... above everything else; take ... to heart
以…为准则 [- - zhǔn zé] take sth. as the guideline
以文会友 [- wén huì yǒu] form a literary circle; associate by means of literature; make friends by one's writing [through literary works]; meet friends on literature; (Of old it was customary) set intellectual refreshments before one's friends.
以…文为准 [- - wéi zhǔn] The ... text shall prevail.: 如对本协定在解释上遇有分歧应以…文为准。*In case there is any divergence of interpretation of this agreement, the ... text shall prevail*.
以我之长，攻敌之短 [- wǒ zhī cháng gōng dí zhī duǎn] match one's own advantages against the enemy's disadvantages; utilize one's strong points to attack the enemy's weak points
以无效为制裁 [- wú xiào wéi zhì cái] on pain of invalidity
以五十步笑一百步 [- wǔ shí bù xiào yì bǎi bù] Those who retreated fifty paces were to laugh at those who retreated a hundred paces.; The pot calls the kettle black.
以物易物 [- wù yì wù] exchange of goods; exchange of one commodity for another
以戏剧形式演出 [- xì jù xíng shì yǎn chū] dramatize
以下 [- xià] ①(在某一点之下) below; under: 零度 ～ *below zero*; *sub-zero*; 7 岁 ～ 的儿童 *children under seven* ②(指下面的) the following: ～ 各章 *the following chapters*; ～ 我来讲一讲具体做法。*Now I'm coming to the concrete measures*.
以下积累 [- - jī lěi] "less than" cumulation
以下简称 [- - jiǎn chēng] hereinafter referred to as
以享天年 [- xiǎng tiān nián] enjoy one's declining years; enjoy the last years of one's life; live out the remaining years in peace
以销定产 [- xiāo dìng chǎn] basing production on sales prospects; producing according to sales
以小博大 [- xiǎo bó dà] throw [fling away] a sprat to catch a herring [whale, mackerel]
以小挤大 [- - jǐ dà] minor projects squeeze out major ones
以小人之心度君子之腹 [- - rén zhī xīn duó jūn zǐ zhī fù] measure the stature of great men by the yardstick of small men; A knave thinks of others in terms of his own desires.; gauge [guess] the heart of a gentle man with one's own mean measure; He has no idea of what the princely man aspires.; like a knave who uses his own yardstick to measure the motive of an upright man; try to estimate what's in the heart of the great with the heart of the mean
以协议装货日期为准 [- xié yì zhuāng huò rì qī wéi zhǔn] subject to stem
以谢天下 [- xiè tiān xià] appease the wrath of the world; in order to appease public indignation
以新换旧 [- xīn huàn jiù] new for old
以刑去刑 [- xíng qù xíng] abolish punishment with punishment
以虚带实 [- xū dài shí] Let correct ideology guide practical work.; work and study guided with politics and principles
以学为主，兼学别样 [- xué wéi zhǔ jiān xué bié yàng] One's main task is to study and at the same time learn other things.
以血还血 [- xuè huán xuè] Blood must atone for blood.; demand [pay] blood for blood; The blood debt must be repaid in kind.
以血还血，以牙还牙 [- - - - yǐ yá huán yá] A tooth for a tooth and blood must be paid for with blood!
以牙还牙 [- yá huán yá] answer blows with blows; eye for eye; give as good as one gets; measure for measure; reprisal; return like for like; serve sb. with the same sauce; tit for tat; (a) tooth for (a) tooth
以眼还眼 [- yǎn huán yǎn] an eye for an eye
以眼还眼，以牙还牙 [- - - - yǐ yá huán yá] an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth; Eye for eye, tooth for tooth — meet force by force.; give as good as one gets; measure for measure; return blow for blow; tit for tat; like for like
以一持万 [- yī chí wàn] grasp the key point; take a coat by the collar; take a net by the headrope
以一当百 [- - dāng bǎi] Everyone (of them) is worth a hundred.; One will be worth a hundred.
以一当十 [- - - shí] pit one against ten; be a host in himself [herself]; Every man is worth ten.
以一抵十 [- - dǐ shí] One is good for ten.; One is able to resist ten.
以一奉百 [- - fèng bǎi] with one working to provide for a hundred; One hundred (people) are supported by one (person) only.
以一警百 [- - jǐng bǎi] punish one to caution a hundred; punish one as a warning to the others; punish one to warn many
以夷制夷 [- yí zhì yí] play off one power against another; play both ends against the middle; play one barbarian state against another; use barbarous people to subjugate their own races
以逸待劳 [- yì dài láo] wait at one's ease for the fatigued [for an exhausted enemy or opponent]; be fresh and fit, waiting for those fagged out with a long march; be rested and ready to face the attack of the fatigued enemy; hold one's position waiting for the enemy attack after a long march; lie in wait for; meet worn-out troops in ease; meet (them) when (they were) tired out
以因为果 [- yīn wéi guǒ] take the cause for the effect
以蚓投鱼 [- yǐn tóu yú] take earthworm as a bait to catch fish; venture sth. small in order to obtain a large return
以营销为主的策略 [- yíng xiāo wéi zhǔ de cè lüè] marketing-dominated strategy
以盈余补偿亏损 [- - yú bǔ cháng kuī sǔn] set gains against losses
以有仓位为准 [- yǒu cāng wèi wéi zhǔn] subject to shipping space available
以有易无 [- - yì wú] exchange what one has for what one has not
以友好调解解决争端 [- - hǎo tiáo jiě jiě jué zhēng duān] settlement by amicable arrangement: 两国～。*The two countries made settlement by amicable arrangement*.
以右治左 [- yòu zhì zuǒ] 〈中医〉 puncturing the left to treat the right; a method of acupuncture therapy to treat the disease of the right side by puncturing the acupoints of the left side
以娱晚年 [- yú wǎn nián] amuse [please] oneself in old age; rejoice [gladden] one's declining years
以娱眼目 [- - yǎn mù] please the eye
以远 [- yuǎn] 〈交〉 beyond: 只售沈阳 ～ 的车票。*Only tickets for Shenyang and beyond are available*. ◇ ～ 权 right to extend a flying route; right of flights beyond
以怨报德 [- yuàn bào dé] requite love with hate; bite the hand that feeds one; repay good with evil; requite benefits with injuries; return evil for good; requite kindness with ingratitude
以怨报怨 [- - - yuàn] requite injury with injury; pay one back in his own coin; return evil for evil
以暂时股票付红利 [- zàn shí gǔ piào fù hóng lì] scrip dividend
以贼擒贼 [- zéi qín zéi] Set a thief to catch another thief.
以炸迫和 [- zhà pò hé] force peace talks by [through] bombing
以债务作抵销 [- zhài wù zuò dǐ xiāo] use a claim for setoff
以战求和 [- zhàn qiú hé] achieve peace through military means
以战去战 [- - qù zhàn] eliminate war with war
以昭信守 [- zhāo xìn shǒu] in faith whereof; in witness whereof
以正国法 [- zhèng guó fǎ] be tried [sentenced] according to the law of the state
以正视听 [- - shì tīng] in order to ensure a correct understanding of the facts; clear the air; so as to ensure a correct understanding of the matter; so as to set the record straight
以政代企 [- - dài qǐ] substitution of government for enterprise administration
以支定收 [- zhī dìng shōu] Revenue is determined by expenditure.
以支票提取存款 [- - piào tí qǔ cún kuǎn] checking deposits
以…之名，行…之实 [- - míng xíng zhī shí] under the guise of ... to
以直报怨 [- zhí bào yuàn] justice in return for injustice; meet resentment with upright dealing; requite grudge with fairness and honesty
以指挠沸 [- zhǐ náo fèi] stir the boiling water with a finger; fail to know one's own power; go beyond one's depth; overrate one's capability
以指纹认明罪犯 [- - wén rén míng zuì fàn] dactyloscopy
以至 [- zhì] ①(表示延伸) down to; up to: 循环往复，～ 无穷 *repeat itself in endless cycles into infinity* ②(表示结果) to such an extent as to ...; so ... that ...; 他工作非常专心，～ 连饭都忘了吃。*He was so absorbed in his work that he even forgot his meals*.
以致 [- -] (多用来指不好的结果) so that; with the result that; consequently; as a result that: 他平时学习不努力，～(于)考试不及格。*He hadn't studied hard so that he failed in the exam*.

在大多数机器中，摩擦要消耗功，～造成输出的功要小于输入的功。*In most machines friction consumes effort, with the result that less work is got out than is put in.*

以质量求发展 [- - liàng qiú fā zhǎn] stategy of development through quality; win the market with quality products

以智胜智 [- - shèng zhì] diamond-cut-diamond

以质优闻名 [- - yōu wén míng] 〈广告〉well-known for its fine quality

以终天年 [- zhōng tiān nián] fulfil one's natural life; complete one's allotted span of life

以终余生 [- - yú shēng] live out the rest of one's life

以重量计 [- zhòng liàng jì] measure by weight

以仲裁方式解决争端 [- - cái fāng shì jiě jué zhēng duān] settlement by arbitration

以珠弹雀 [- zhū tán què] make big investment for small returns; employ pearls to strike birds; get sth. at too dear a cost; give much to get little; shoot sparrows [a bird] with pearls; The game is not worth the candle.

以…著称 [- zhù chēng] be noted for ...; be known as ...: 大连以避暑胜地著称。*Dalian is known as a summer resort.*

以装船时状态为准 [- zhuāng chuán shí zhuàng tài wéi zhǔn] condition final at shipment

以壮观瞻 [- zhuàng guān zhān] beautify the appearance; make a good appearance; strengthen the attraction

以壮声势 [- - shēng shì] spread the impression of ...

以壮行色 [- - xíng sè] give money to provide for a proper style of traveling

以资 [- zī] as a means of

以资鼓励 [- - gǔ lì] for the sake of encouragement; as an encouragement

以资弥补 [- - mí bǔ] make up the deficit; make up a shortage

以资证明 [- - zhèng míng] in witness whereof; in testimony thereof; this is to certify that

以子之矛，攻子之盾 [- zǐ zhī máo gōng zǐ zhī dùn] (What will happen) if you try to pierce your wonderful shield with your marvellous spear.; attack sb. by exploiting his weakness; beat sb. at his own weapon; pay a man back in his own coin; refute sb. with his own argument; set [use] your own spear against your own shield; turn sb.'s battery against himself; What if your spears were used against your own armour?

以…自居 [- zì jū] regard oneself as ...: 他一向以艺术权威自居。*He always regards himself as an authority on arts.*

以左治右 [- zuǒ zhì yòu] 〈中医〉puncturing the left to treat the right — a method of acupuncture therapy to treat the disease of the right side by puncturing the acupoints of the left side

yì ì

場 [ì] [yì] 名 [书] ①（田间的界限）field boundary ②（边境）border region

懿 [ì] [yì] I 形 [书] ①（美好）exemplary; good: ～行 *exemplary conduct* ②（深）deep: ～筐 *deep basket* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～诚 *Yi Cheng*

藝 [ì] [yì] 动 [书]（种植）plant; grow

勩 [ì] [yì] I 名 [书]（劳苦）toil; hard work II 动（器物磨损）(of an edge, point, etc.) become worn; become dull or blunt: 螺丝扣～了。*The threads of the screw are worn.*

藹 [ì] [yì] 名 [书]（草名）ribbon grass

藹草 [- cǎo] reed canary grass

艾 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] ①（收获）reap ②（治理）administer; govern ③（惩治）punish

另见 ài。

刈(苅) [ì] [yì] 同“刈”[yì]

薏 [ì] [yì] 名 [书]（莲子的心）the heart of a lotus seed

薏米 [- mǐ] 〈中药〉the seed of Job's tears

薏苡 [- yǐ] 〈植〉Job's tears

薏苡醇 [- - chún] coixol

薏苡明珠 [- - míng zhū] suffer injustice and be vilified; accuse one falsely for receiving bribery

艺(藝) [ì] [yì] I 名 ①（技能；技术）skill: 技～ *technical skill*; 球～ *skill in a ball game* ②（艺术）art: 文～ *literature and art* ③ [书]（准则）norm; standard; criterion ④ [书]（限度）limit: 贪贿无～ *take bribes insatiably*; *know no bounds in graft and bribery* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～尚 *Yi Shang* II 动 [书]（种植）plant; grow

艺高胆大 [- gāo dǎn dà] Boldness of execution stems from superb skill.; The talented [skilled] are generally bold.; One will be brave if he has high skills.

艺妓 [- jì] [日] geisha girl; geisha

艺林 [- lín] [旧] the fine arts; the artistic and literary circles; art circles

艺龄 [- líng] length of sb.'s artistic career: 她有30多年的～。*She has been on the stage for over thirty years.*

艺名 [- míng] stage name (of an actor or actress): 那位演员的～更为人们所知。*The actor is better known by his professional name.*

艺能 [- néng] artistic skill; art; skill: 以高超的～*with masterly skill*; 韩国工匠把这种～带到了日本。*The Korean craftsmen took this artistic skill with them into Japan.*

艺人 [- rén] ①（演员）actor; artist: 杂耍～ *music-hall artists*; *variety show artists*; 变戏法的～ *sleight-of-hand artist* ②（手工艺工人）artisan; handicraftsman

艺术 [- shù] ①（文艺）art: ～至上主义 *art for art's sake*; 以～为职业 *follow art as a profession* ②（富有创造性的方法）skill; art; craft: 领导～ *art of leadership* ③（形状独特而美观的）conforming to good taste: 这座建筑装饰得很～。*The building is tastefully furnished.* ◇～编辑 editor; ～标准 artistic criterion; ～电影 art film; ～风格 artistic style; ～花纹 art weave; ～技巧 artistry; craftsmanship; ～家 artist; ～鉴别力 virtuosity; ～鉴赏家 virtuoso; ～教育 art education; ～节 arts festival; ～界 art circles; ～剧院 art theater; ～联合会 art union; ～木雕 xyloglyphy; ～片 literary film; ～沙龙 art salon; ～摄影 artistic photography; pictorial photography; ～社会学 art sociology; ～体操 artistic gymnastics; ～天才 gift for art; artistic talent; ～团 art ensemble; troupe of musicians and artists; ～舞蹈 art-dance; ～细胞 art cell; ～心理学 psychology in art; ～型 artistic type; ～形式 artistic form; forms of art; ～性 artistic quality; artistry; ～造型 design; ～造诣 artistic attainments; ～展览馆 salon; ～照片 exquisite photograph; ～指导 art director; ～至上派 the art for art school; ～字 characters in a fancy style; ～作品 art works

艺术化 [- - huà] art up

艺术品 [- - pǐn] work of art ◇～复制件 duotone

艺坛 [- tán] the art circle [arena] ◇～新秀 a new first-rate performer in the arts circle

艺体 [- tǐ] eurhythmics; rhythmic [artistic] gymnastics（艺术体操）

艺徒 [- tú] [方] apprentice

艺苑 [- yuàn] the realm of art and literature; art and literary circles: ～奇葩 *exquisite works of art*

枻(栧) [ì] [yì] 名 [书]（桨）oar

杙 [ì] [yì] 名 [书]（小木桩）small stake

鹍 [ì] [yì] 名 ①（古书上说的一种水鸟）an aquatic bird mentioned in ancient books ②（古书上指吐绶鸡）turkey

殪 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] ①（死）die ②（杀死）kill

挹 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] ①（舀）scoop up; ladle out ②（拉）pull; draw forward

挹注 [- zhù] [书] ladle out and into; balance resources, or shift funds to meet temporary needs

轶 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] ①（散失）be lost ②（超过）excel

轶事 [- shì] anecdote: 个人～ *personal anecdote*; 知名人物的～ *anecdotes of famous characters*; ～集 *anecdotage*; 奇闻～ *small-town anecdotes*; 文坛～ *literary anecdotes*; 他开始滔滔不绝地讲起萧伯纳的～。*He launched into endless anecdotes about Shaw.*

抑 [ì] [yì] I 动（向下按；压制）restrain; repress; curb: ～价 *keep down the price* II 连 [书] ①（表示抉择）or: 不知乎，～不为乎？*Didn't he know, or didn't he want to do it?* ②（表示转折）but ③（表示递进）but also ④（表示让步）though ⑤（表示承接）then

抑爆剂 [- bào jì] knock suppressor

抑草丁 [- cǎo dīng] flurenol; Florencol; Aniten

抑草酚混剂 [- - fēn hùn jì] Dyanap

抑草津 [- - jīn] ipazine

抑草灵 [- - líng] sirmate; Rowmate

抑草蓬 [- - péng] Novege; Novon; Baron; erbon

抑草生 [- - shēng] alanap; select; naptalam

抑草威 [- - wēi] ethiolate

抑草作物 [- - zuò wù] cleaning crop

抑车钩 [- chē gōu] holdback

抑动情素 [- dòng qíng sù] anestrin

抑或 [- huò] [书] or; or else

抑假丝菌素 [- jiǎ sī jūn sù] candidoin

抑酵母菌素 [- jiào mǔ jūn sù] levoristatin

抑菌 [- jūn] bacteriostat ◇～剂 bacteriostat; bacteriostatic agent; fungistat; ～灵 Euparen; dichlofluanid; ～素 ablastins; inhibine; ～物 bacteriostatics; ～作用〈医〉〈化〉bacteriostasis; fungistasis

抑零标度(尺) [- líng biāo dù] suppressed-zero scale

抑留 [- liú] adstrictio

抑氯混剂 [- lǜ hùn jì] Solo

抑糜蛋白酶素 [- mí dàn bái méi sù] chymostatin

抑木扶土 [- mù fú tǔ] 〈中医〉harmonizing live-spleen

抑脑炎菌素 [- nǎo yán jūn sù] cephalomycin

抑泡剂 [- pào jì] foam inhibitor

抑强扶弱 [- qiáng fú ruò] restrain the powerful and help the weak; curb the violent and assist the weak

抑燃剂 [- rán jì] flame retardant

抑色管 [- sè guǎn] killer tube

抑塞 [- -] [书] give no chance to: ～之才 *a talent being repressed and hindered*

抑素 [- sù] anthormon; chalone; colyone; inhibitory autacoid; kolyone

抑肽酶 [- tài méi] trasylol

抑胃肽 [- wèi tài] pepsitensin（胃蛋白酶抑制剂）

抑细胞素 [- xì bāo sù] retine

抑芽丹 [- yá dān] Super Sucker-stuff; Stunt-Man; De-Sprout; Sprout-stop; Sucker-stuff; Slo-Gro; Vondalhyde; Vondrax; Regulox; Retard

抑芽醚 [- - mí] Belvitan; Belvitank

抑扬 [- yáng] rise and fall; modulate ◇～变化 shading; ～符〈语〉circumflex

抑扬顿挫 [- - dùn cuò] speak in measured tones; rising and falling in cadence; high and low (as in musical notes); intonation; modulation in tone; rhythmical: 他的朗诵～，富有感情。*His recitation was cadenced and rich in feeling.*

抑扬格 [- - gé] iamb: ～的换格 *anaclasis*

抑扬抑音步 [- - yì yīn bù] amphibrach

抑扬转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] inversion

抑抑扬格 [- yì yáng gé] anapest; anapestic ◇～诗行 anapest

抑郁 [- yù] depressed; despondent; gloomy: ～不平 *feel disgruntled*; ～成疾 *so disheartened that one falls sick*; 变得～ *fall into despondency*; 精神～ *depressed in mind*; 我感到很～。*I feel much depressed.* 我们有什么法子能消除她的～呢？*What can we do to chase her gloom away?* ◇～剂 down; ～性 depressibility; ～药品 down; ～症〈医〉depression; tristimania; ～质 melancholy; ～状态 depressive state

抑郁不乐 [- - bú lè] suffer from spleen; be in the blues; be melancholy; be [fell] (quite) out of spirits; be sad and sorry; depressed and unhappy

抑郁发作 [- - fā zuò] paralepsy; psycholepsy

抑郁寡欢 [- - guǎ huān] be gloomy of disposition and sullen of temper

抑真菌剂 [- zhēn jūn jì] fungistat; fungistatic agent

抑真菌作用 [- - - zuò yòng] fungistasis

抑殖素 [- zhí sù] 〈免疫〉ablastin

抑止 [- zhǐ] restrain; check; supression; choke; blanketing ◇～滤波器 supression filter; ～脉冲 suppressor pulse; suppression pulse; ～频率 blanketing frequency

抑制 [- zhì] ①（控制）restrain; control; check; hold-up; curb; stop; repress; bridle; choke; prehension; suppression; anticatalysis: ～感情 *control one's emotion*; *keep a tight lid on one's feelings*; 对…加以～ *exercise its restraints upon ...*; 利用辐射～洋葱发芽 *check the sprouting of onions by radiation*; ～通货膨胀 *bring down the inflation*; 我们分手时，我怎么能～住眼泪？*How shall I refrain from tears when we part?*

Y

对他们这种无动于衷的态度，她～不住心头的怒火。*She shouldn't restrain her anger at this insensible attitude of theirs.* ②〈生理〉depressing;〈生物〉inhibition:有些药剂会对正常的身体功能产生～作用。*Some drugs can cause the inhibition of normal bodily activity.* ③〈自〉restraint ◇ ～比 rejection ratio;～边带 suppressed sideband;～带 inhibition zone;rejection band;stop band;～点 inhibition point;～电流 curb;～电路 killer circuit;～电阻 controlling resistance;～发射机 curb transmitter;～阀 check valve;～分解阶段 arrested decay;～分泌作用 secretoinhibitory;～干扰 barrage jamming;～管 killer tube;～后回跳 post-inhibitory rebound;～基因 suppressor;inhibitor gene;～基因突变 suppressor mutation;(神经)～机能减退 hypocolasia;hypokolasia;～级 killer stage(彩色通路);～价格 check the price;～交感素 synpathin;～进口关税 prohibitive import duties;～力 restraint;constraining force;～滤波器 rejects trap;～脉冲 suppressor pulse;suppression pulse;～敏感突变型 suppressor sensitive mutant;～浓度 inhibition concentration;～排卵药 anovulant;～频带 rejection band;～频率 blanketing frequency;～频率漂移装置 anti-creep device;～期 inhibition period;～球虫剂 coccidiostat;～栅极〈电子〉suppressor;suppressor grid;～神经〈生〉inhibitory nerve;～时间延迟 suppressed time delay;～试验〈免疫〉inhibition test;～素 inhibin;～态 aepression;～特性 rejection characteristic;～天线 suppressing antenna;～调制器 suppressed modulator;～物 mortifier;suppressant;arrestant;～细胞〈免疫〉suppressor cell;～相〈化〉inhibitory phase;～消费 inhibit consumption;～效应 depression effect;～信号 inhibiting signal;～需求 restrain demand;～氧化 retarded oxidation;～药〈医〉depressant;～因子 inhibiting factor;inhibitor;～因子突变 suppressor mutation;～元件 straining element;～杂波 clutter reduction;～栽培 retarding culture;～指数〈生化〉inhibition index;～致死 Y-suppressed lethal;～作用 inhibitory action

抑制剂 [- - jì] inhibitor;restrainer;retardant;paralyst;depressor;depressant;inhibitive;katastaltio;down;downer;catastaltica;poison ◇ ～脱臭法 inhibitor sweetening

抑制器 [- - qì] suppressor;eliminator;depressor;rejector;stopper;killer

抑制栅 [- - shān] cathode grid;suppressor grid;suppressor;gauze ◇ ～电位 suppressor potential;～调制放大器 suppressor-modulated amplifier

抑制型 [- - xíng]〈心〉a restrainable type

抑制性抗体 [- - xìng kàng tǐ]〈免疫〉inhibiting antibody

抑制性思维 [- - - sī wéi] inhibitory thinking

抑制性突触 [- - - tū chù] inhibitory synapse

抑制眼泪 [- - yǎn lèi] retain [check, hold back] one's tears;refrain from shedding tears

抑制载波 [- - zài bō] suppressed carrier (SC);quiescent carrier ◇ ～单边带 carrier-suppressed SSB;～双边带 carrier-suppressed double sideband;～调制 suppressed-carrier modulation;quiescent-carrier modulation

瞖 [ì]
[yì][书]同"翳"[yì]

翳 [ì]
[yì]名〈中医〉(白翳)slight corneal opacity;nebula

翳如冰棱 [- rú bīng léng]〈医〉icicle-like opacity

翳雾 [- wù] flare ◇ ～斑 flare

翳障 [- zhàng] ocular;scale

弋 [ì]
[yì] Ⅰ动[书](用带有绳子的箭射)shoot (birds) with bow and arrow Ⅱ名①[书](带有绳子的箭)a retrievable arrow with a string attached to it ②(姓氏)a surmane:～谦 *Yi Qian*

弋门 [- mén] a surname:～强 *Yimen Qiang*

曀 [ì]
[yì]形[书](天阴沉)cloudy

咤(囈、讛) [ì]
[yì]名(呓语)talk in one's sleep

呓语 [- yǔ] ①(梦话)talk in one's sleep ②(胡言乱语)crazy talk;ravings:狂人～ *ravings of a madman*

易 [ì]
[yì] Ⅰ形①(容易)easy:不～解决 *not easy to solve*;简便～行 *simply and easy to apply*;～患感冒 *catch cold easily*;*be susceptible to colds*;～涝地区 *areas liable to waterlogging*;～学 *easy to learn*;老年人生活不～。*Life is not easy with old people.* ②(平和)amiable:平～近人 *amiable and easy of access* Ⅱ动①(改变;变换)change:移风～俗 *change prevailing habits and customs*;*transform social traditions*;～手 *change hands* ②(交换)exchange:以物～物 *barter*;～货协定 *an agreement on the exchange of commodities* Ⅲ名(姓氏)a surname:～牙 *Yi Ya*

易暗示性 [- àn shì xìng] sympathism

易饱症 [- bǎo zhèng] hyperkoria;hypercoria

易爆发战争的地区 [- bào fā zhàn zhēng de dì qū] war-prone areas

易爆炸货物 [- - zhà huò wù] explosive cargo

易北河会师 [- běi hé huì shī] meeting of Allied and Soviet troops on the Elbe (1945.4.28)

易比士 [- bǐ shì] Yippie (Youth International Party)(美国青年国际党)

易变 [- biàn] mutability ◇ ～半导体〈电子〉liquid semiconductor;～大戟 spurge;～等位基因 instable [mutable] allele;～硅钙石 tacharanite;～辉石 pigeonite;～基因 instable [mutable] gene;～络合物 labile complex;～平衡 labile equilibrium;～普通辉石 pigeonite-augite;～韶子 kapoelasan;capulasan;pulasan;pulassan;～文件 volatile file;～振荡器〈电〉liable oscillator;～(状)态 labile state

易变性 [- - xìng] mutability

易变质军需品 [- - zhì jūn xū pǐn] deteriorating supplies

易布石 [- bù shí] elbrussite

易潮石 [- cháo shí] trudellite

易磁化方向 [- cí huà fāng xiàng] direction of easy magnetization

易磁化轴 [- - - zhóu] easy magnetization axis

易得易失 [- dé yì shī] What one gets easily will go away quickly.; easy come, easy go; lightly come, lightly go

易地而处 [- dì ér chǔ] be in another man's shoes

易地而居者 [- - - jū zhě] relocatee:二次～ *twice-relocatee*

易地则皆然 [- - zé jiē rán] change the places and everybody would act in the same way; It is the same everywhere.

易发酸发僵手臂 [- fā suān fā jiāng shǒu bì] glass arm

易放难收 [- fàng nán shōu] It is easier to let loose than to control.

易腐 [- fǔ] perishable ◇ ～货 perishable goods;～物 perishables;～商品 perishable commodity

易腐烂性 [- - làn xìng] perishability

易感染性 [- gǎn rǎn xìng] infectibility

易感性 [- - xìng] susceptibility;susceptivity;munity;emotivity

易感者 [- - zhě]〈医〉susceptible person;susceptible

易割胃口 [- gē mào kǒu]〈机〉necked-down riser;washburn riser ◇ ～片 knock-off core;breakoff core

易攻难守 [- gōng nán shǒu] easy to attack but hard to defend

易汞齐化金 [- gǒng qí huà jīn] free-milling gold

易滑移面 [- huá yí miàn] plane of easy slip

易化 [- huà] facilitation ◇ ～扩散 facilitated diffusion

易患痨病者 [- huàn láo bìng zhě] phthinode

易毁霉素 [- huǐ méi sù] labilomycin

易混合性 [- hùn hé xìng] miscibility

易货 [- huò] barter ◇ ～方案 barter scheme;～汇兑 barter exchange;～货单 tied list;～交易 barter business [transaction];～贸易 barter;barter trade;～协定 agreement on the exchange of commodities;barter agreement

易浇灌度 [- jiāo guàn dù] placeability

易解石 [- jiě shí] eschynite;aeschynite

易近性 [- jìn xìng] accessibity

《易经》 [- jīng] *The Book of Changes*

易拉罐 [- lā guàn] zip-top can;pop-top can;ring-pull can

易来易去 [- lái yì qù] easy come easy go:所谓倘来之物，～。*That is what is called easy money, but easy come easy go.*

易离囊状体 [- lí náng zhuàng tǐ] lyocystidium

易裂性 [- liè xìng] fissility

易流动渣 [- liú dòng zhā]〈冶〉free running slag

易排版面 [- pái bǎn miàn] fat

易排印件 [- - yìn jiàn] fat matter

易疲劳性 [- pí láo xìng] fatigability

易切削钢 [- qiē xiāo gāng] free-cutting steel;free-machining steel

易切削黄铜 [- - - huáng tóng]〈冶〉free-cutting brass

易切岩 [- - yán] freestone

易去污整理 [- qù wū zhěng lǐ] soil release finish

易燃 [- rán] inflammable;combustible;burn like a matchwood [match] ◇ ～材料 inflammable material;～合金 boiler plug alloy;～货物 inflammable cargo;～建筑物 tinderbox;～煤层 inflammable seam;～煤层采煤法 spontaneous combustion coalseam mining method;～木 light wood;～气体 inflammable gas;～物 tinder;combustibles;inflammables;～压缩气体 inflammable compressed gas

易染 [- rǎn] chromophilous ◇ ～浆 chromoplasm;～细胞 chromophil;chromatophil

易染性 [- - xìng] chromatophilia;chromophilia

易融质 [- róng zhì] eutectoid

易熔 [- -] fusible ◇ ～玻璃 flux;～点〈物〉eutectic point;～焊料 quick solder;～合金 eutectic alloy;low-melting alloy;bend alloy;～环〈冶〉fusible link;fusible alloy;～辉石 eulite;～金属 fusible metal;fuse metal;～链读存储器 fusible-link-readout memory;～炉渣 fusible slag;～塞 fusible plug

易熔性 [- - xìng] eutexia

易熔质 [- - zhì]〈物〉eutectic

易溶胶 [- - jiāo] solvent-sensitive adhesive

易溶塑性糖料 [- - - - táng liào] fondant

易溶物 [- - wù] lyotrope

易溶性细菌 [- - xìng xì jūn] lyso-sensitive bacteria

易溶性岩石 [- - - yán shí] soluble rock

易如反掌 [- rú fǎn zhǎng] as easy as to turn one's hand;as easy as turning one's hand;at a hand's turn;can do it on one's head;as easy as turning over the palm;as easy as winking;can be done as easily as (I) turn (my) hand;easy as my eye;It is mighty easy.;on one's head;simple, like picking up an oyster with three fingers;there is nothing to it;turn round one's little finger;very easy to do:我解决那个问题～。*I could work out that problem standing on my head.* 这谁都办得到，简直～。*Anyone can do it;it's as easy as winking.*

易如反掌的事 [- - - - de shì] the work of a moment;a piece of cake;duck soup:别以为这工作是～，你做了就知道它是很伤脑筋的。*Don't think this job a piece of cake. You'll have to rack your brains once you start on it.*

易如破竹 [- - pò zhú] as easy as to cleave a bamboo with a sharp knife

易如探囊取物 [- - tàn náng qǔ wù] as easily as to take a thing out of one's pocket

易如沃雪 [- - wò xuě] as easy as the melting of snow

易如指掌 [- - zhǐ zhǎng] easy as pointing at a palm

易散粒咸鱼卵 [- sǎn lì xián yú luǎn] dry caviar

易伤性 [- shāng xìng] vulnerability

易烧性 [- shāo xìng] burnability

易生向 [- shēng xiàng] blastotrix

易失[消]存储器 [- shī cún chǔ qì] volatile storage;volatile memory

易失性测试 [- - xìng cè shì] volatility test

易[转]手 [- shǒu] change hands:那栋房子在5年内～了3次。*That house has changed hands three times in five years.*

易守难攻 [- - nán gōng] easy to hold but hard to attack

易受暗示 [- shòu àn shì]〈心理〉suggestibility

易受攻击性 [- - gōng jī xìng] susceptibility

易受骗上当 [- - piàn shàng dàng] be caught with chaff:有经验的人不～。*Old birds are not to be caught with chaff.*

易碎 [- suì] breakable;fragile ◇ ～练习弹 frangible bullet;～物品 breakables

易碎性 [- - xìng] fragility;friability;rottenness

易损坏性 [- sǔn huài xìng] vulnerability

易损件 [- - jiàn] quick-wear part

易损性 [- - xìng]〈船〉vulnerability

易脱楔块 [- tuō xiē kuài] easing wedges

易弯性 [- wān xìng] flexibility;mutability

易忘症 [- wàng zhèng] amnesia

易忘综合症 [- - zōng hé zhèng] amnesic syndrome

易位 [- wèi] transsituation;translocation ◇ ～作用 metathesis;～酶 transposase;～损伤 translocated injury

易位子 [- - zǐ] translocon ◇ ～假设 translocon hypothesis

易吸收粒子 [- xī shōu lì zǐ] highly absorbable particle

易销货物 [- xiāo huò wù] marketable goods

易削钢 [- - gāng]〈冶〉free machining steel

易消化饮食 [- - huà yǐn shí] light diet

Y

易兴奋 [- xīng fèn] 〈心理〉 irritability ◇ ～ 组织 excitable tissure
易行车 [- xíng chē] free runner
易学难精 [- xué nán jīng] easy to learn but difficult to master
易压烂软物 [- yā làn ruǎn wù] squash
易液化性 [- yè huà xìng] liquescence
易逸度 [- yì dù] fugacity
易于 [- yú] easily; be apt to ...
易于激动[生气] [- - jī dòng] have a short fuse: 他～，因此他们故意拨弄他，看看他是否会发火。*He has a short fuse, and they poke and prod to see if he will explode.*
易于润滑 [- - rùn huá] easy to lubricate
易制毒化学品 [- zhì dú huà xué pǐn] easy-making drugs chemicals
易轴 [- zhóu] easy axis
易装癖 [- zhuāng pǐ] eonism; transvestitism ◇ ～者 transvestite

昳 [ì]
[yì] 形 [书] (形容美丽) pretty; beautiful
另见 dié。
昳丽 [- lì] [书] beautiful; pretty

異 [ì]
[yì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Yi Ming*

喣 [ì]
[yì] 同"悒" [yì]

蜴 [ì]
[yì] (构词成分) 见"蜥蜴" [xī yì]

嗌 [ì]
[yì] 名 [书] (咽喉) throat
另见 ài。

邑 [ì]
[yì] 名 ① (城市) city: 通都大～ *big city; metropolis* ② [书] (京城) capital ③ (县) county ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～夷 *Yi Yi*
邑由 [- yóu] a surname: ～仲 *Yiyou Zhong*

屹 [ì]
[yì] 形 [书] (山峰高耸的样子) towering like a mountain peak
屹立 [- lì] stand towering like a giant; stand erect: 人民英雄纪念碑～在天安门广场上。*The Monument to the People's Heroes stands like a giant on Tiananmen Square.*
屹立不动 [- - bú dòng] stand rock-firm; immovable; stand firm and erect; standing mighty; stand stock-still
屹然 [- rán] towering; majestic: 敌人猛攻，但我们的战士～不动。*The enemy attacked fiercely, but our men stood firm.*

峄(嶧) [ì]
[yì] (构词成份) 见下。
峄山 [- shān] Yishan Mountain (in Shandong Province)

貤 [ì]
[yì] 动 [书] ① (重复) repeat ② (延展) extend
另见 yí。

蟦 [ì]
[yì] 名 (无脊椎动物的一纲) echiuroid

镱 [ì]
[yì] 名 〈化〉 (金属元素) ytterbium (Yb)

镒 [ì]
[yì] 量 (古代重量单位) an ancient unit of weight (= 20 or 24 *liang*)

佚 [ì]
[yì] I 动 ① (散失) be lost ② (弃用) be discarded ③ (遗忘) forget ④ (轻视) belittle ⑤ (扬) throw up and scatter II 形 ① (放荡) dissolute ② (美) beautiful III 名 ① (过失) fault; mistake ② (安闲) ease; leisure ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～之狐 *Yi Zhihu*

仡 [ì]
[yì] [书] I 形 (壮勇) strong and brave II 动 (抬头) raise one's head
另见 gē。

佾 [ì]
[yì] 名 (古时乐舞的行列) a dance squad

亿(億) [ì]
[yì] 数 (一万万) a hundred million
亿次巨型电子计算机 [- cì jù xíng diàn zǐ jì suàn jī] giant computer capable of 100 million calculations per second
亿万 [- wàn] hundreds of millions; millons upon millons: ～劳苦大众 *the toiling millions*; ～人民 *hundreds of millions of people*; *the people in their hundreds of millions* ◇ ～富翁 billionaire
亿万年 [- - nián] aeon
亿万斯年 [- - sī nián] billions of years; eternity; for aeons; for all time; time without end
亿阳 [- yáng] eon (= 10^9 years)

鹏(鵬) [ì]
[yì] 名 (古书上说的一种水鸟) an aquatic bird mentioned in ancient books

劓 [ì]
[yì] 动 (割掉鼻子) cut off the nose (a punishment in ancient China)

役 [ì]
[yì] I 名 ① (需要出劳力的事) labour; service: 劳～ *corvée*; *forced labour* ② (兵役) military service: 退～ *retire or be released from military service*; 现～军人 *soldiers on service*; *serviceman* ③ (旧时指供使唤的人) servant: 仆～ *servant*; *flunkey*; 衙～ *yamen runner* ④ (战争；战役) battle; campaign: 乌林之～ *the battle of Wulin* II 动 (役使) use as a servant: 奴～ *enslave*
役畜 [- chù] draught animal; beast of burden; work animal
役龄 [- líng] enlistment age
役马 [- mǎ] workhorse
役螨 [- mǎn] acarophily
役奴蚁 [- nú yǐ] slave-making ant
役生(现象) [- shēng] helotism
役使 [- shǐ] work (an animal); use; enslave
役用马 [- yòng mǎ] hack
役用型 [- - xíng] draft type
役蚁 [- yǐ] amazon ant

乂 [ì]
[yì] 动 [书] ① (治理) administer ② (安定) stabilize

刈 [ì]
[yì] 动 (割) mow; cut down
刈草机 [- cǎo jī] mowing machine; mower
刈草镰 [- - lián] edging-iron
刈幅 [- fú] swath
刈割宽度 [- gē kuān dù] width of cut

义(義) [ì]
[yì] I 名 ① (正义) justice; righteousness: 大～灭亲 *sacrifice ties of blood to uphold righteousness*; 见～勇为 *be ready to take up the cudgels for a just cause* ② (情谊) human ties; relationship: 情～ *ties of friendship, comradeship, etc.* ③ (意义) meaning; significance: 词～ *the meaning of a word*; 望文生～ *interpret the meaning of a word or sentence superficially* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～净 *Yi Jing* II 形 ① (合乎正义或公益的) righteous; equitable; just: ～行 *righteous deed*; ～战 *just war* ② (因抚养或拜认而成为亲属的) adopted; adoptive: ～父 [母] *adoptive father* [*mother*] ③ (人工制造的) artificial; false: ～齿 [发] *false tooth* [*hair*]
义薄云天 [- bó yún tiān] one's high morality reaching up to the clouds
义不辞难[- bù cí nàn]not shrink back from danger for justice
义不容辞 [- - róng cí] One's sense of honour makes it impossible to refuse.; a compelling obligation; a responsibility one cannot relinquish; act from a strong sense of duty; an obligation one cannot decline [escape]; be duty-bound not to refuse; be incumbent upon one to ...; bounden duty; have an unshirkable duty; inescapable duty; The sense of duty admits of no excuse.: 帮助残疾人是我们～的责任。*It is our bounden duty to help the disabled.* 维护世界和平是我们～的国际主义义务。*Maintaining world peace is our unshirkable internationalist duty.*
义仓 [- cāng] [旧] local public welfare granary or barn (often manipulated by local despots)
义齿 [- chǐ] dental prosthesis; artificial [false] tooth ◇ ～工艺 denturist
义地 [- dì] [旧] cemetery (for the poor or fellow townsmen and their family dependents)
义愤 [- fèn] righteous indignation; moral indignation; righteous anger: 激于～ *be roused to righteous indignation*; 激起全国普遍的～ *excite general indignation throughout the country*; 这消息激起了极大的～。*The news roused great indignation.*
义愤激昂 [- - jī áng] be aroused to righteous indignation
义愤填膺 [- - tián yīng] be filled with righteous indignation; afire with noble indignation; Anger for justice filled one's breast.; be in righteous indignation; filled with immense moral indignation; filled with righteous rage; indignantly; One's blood boils with righteous [virtuous] indignation.
义夫节妇 [- fū jié fù] men of high principles and chaste wives; just men and decent women; righteous husbands and faithful wives
义父 [- fù] one's adoptive father
义和团[拳] [- hé tuán] boxer ◇ ～运动 the Yihetuan Movement (an anti-imperialist armed struggle in 1900, known as the Boxers Movement); the Boxer Uprising
义结金兰 [- jié jīn lán] become sworn brothers [sisters]; adopt each other as sworn brothers; become true confederates and blood brothers (forever); enter into a masonic bond with each other; swear eternal friendship; take an oath of brotherhood
义举 [- jǔ] a magnanimous act undertaken for the public good; chivalrous deed: ～济贫 *relieve the poor for a good cause*
义理 [- lǐ] argumentation (of a speech or essay)
义理昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] The principles of righteousness are evident.
义卖 [- mài] a sale of goods for charity or other worthy causes; charity bazaar ◇ ～市场 bazaar; ～市集 kermis
义母 [- mǔ] adoptive mother
义女 [- nǚ] adopted daughter; foster daughter
义旗 [- qí] the banner of an army fighting a just war; banner of righteousness
义气 [- qi] code of brotherhood; personal loyalty: 江湖～ *code of the brotherhood*; 讲～ *be loyal to one's friends*
义气为重 [- - wéi zhòng] remember first one's loyalty to each other; count a good deed as first
义气相投 [- - xiāng tóu] One's temper and nature are in accord with someone.
义赛 [- sài] benefit; benefit match; a match for charity: 足球～ *benefit football match*
义神星 [- shén xīng] 〈天〉 Astraea (小生星 5 号)
义师 [- shī] an army fighting a just war; righteous army
义士 [- shì] a high-minded or chivalrous person; a person who upholds justice; a righteous man
义塾 [- shú] [旧] private school charging no tuition
义素 [- sù] 〈语〉 sememe
义同骨肉 [- tóng gǔ ròu] have an affection for one another which surpasses that of blood brothers [sisters]
义位 [- wèi] 〈语〉 glosseme
义无反顾 [- wú fǎn gù] proceed without hesitation; be duty-bound not to turn back; find it one's duty or obligation to go forward and not to turn back; honour permits no turning back; never to look back for the just
义务 [- wù] ① (责任) duty; obligation: 不承担～ *no obligations*; *under no obligation*; 履行所承担的～ *meet one's commitments*; *fulfil one's obligation*; 条约规定的～ *treaty obligations*; 逃避～ *shirk one's duty*; 公民的权利和～ *the rights and duties of citizens*; 有～做某事 *be obliged to do sth.*; *be under the obligation to do sth.*; *be duty-bound to do sth.*; 牢记我们对祖国应尽的～。*Never forget our duty to our motherland.* ② (不要报酬的) volunteer; voluntary: ～行医 *offer free medical service* ◇ ～兵 compulsory serviceman; ～兵役制 compulsory military service; conscription; ～工 voluntary labour service; ～教育 compulsory education; ～教育法 law on compulsory education; ～劳动 voluntary labour; ～人 obligor; ～性 oughtness; ～植树 voluntary tree planting
义务论 [- - lùn] deontology ◇ ～者 deontologist
义形于色 [- xíng yú sè] One's face shows no compromise with evil.; have an indignant look; justice manifests in one's face; with indignation written on one's face
义学 [- xué] [旧] private or community-run schools charging no tuition; free school
义眼 [- yǎn] ocular prosthesis
义演 [- -] benefit performance; charity performance ◇ ～收入 proceeds from benefit performance
义勇 [- yǒng] voluntary
义勇军 [- - jūn] army of volunteers; volunteers ◇ ～进行曲 March of the Volunteers
义勇骑兵 [- - qí bīng] yeomanry
义战 [- zhàn] a war for moral principles
义诊 [- zhěn] see patients on a volunteer basis
义正辞[词]严 [- zhèng cí yán] condemn justly and severely; categorically fairness in principle and severity in speech; fulminate; in categorical terms; in no uncertain terms; in stern and just words; justly-worded; speaking sternly and forcefully for the cause of justice; speak sternly out of a sense of justice; speak with the force of justice: ～地指出 *point out in severe and categorical terms*; 我们～的声明赢得了大多数的

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支持。*Our just and severe statement has won the support of the overwhelming majority.*
义肢 [- zhī] 〈医〉 artificial limb
义冢 [- zhǒng] [旧] burial ground for the destitute
义重如山 [- zhòng rú shān] love justice as one's life; One's integrity is as firm as the hills [mountain] — most righteous.; with firm rectitude like a mountain
义子 [- zǐ] foster son; adopted child

食 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 郦～其 *Li Yiji*
另见 shí; sì。
食其 [- jī] a surname: ～宁 *Yiji Ning*

臆(肊) [ㄧˋ]
[yì] Ⅰ 名 (胸) chest Ⅱ 副 (主观地) subjectively
臆测 [- cè] conjecture; surmise; guess: 不着边际的～ *a wild guess*; 关于这个问题不可～。*No conjecture can be offered on the subject.* 未来的事情很难～, 大家都心中无数。*The future is so uncertain that one man's guess is as good as another's.*
臆断 [- duàn] assume; suppose: 毫无根据地～某人有罪 *groundlessly assume sb. to be guilty*; 整个计划只是建立在他的主观～上。*The whole plan is based on merely his own supposition.*
臆度 [- duó] [书] conjecture; surmise; guess
臆见 [- jiàn] subjective view
臆羚 [- líng] chamois ◇ ～皮 chamois
臆说 [- shuō] assumption; supposition; hypothesis
臆造 [- zào] fabricate; make up: 这种托辞是他～出来的。*The alibi was fabricated by him.*
臆撰之文 [- zhuàn zhī wén] a fabricated essay

鲓 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 名 (鱼类的一科) cabrilla
鲓科鱼 [- kē yú] serranid
鲓内鱼 [- nèi yú] serranoid

逸 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] Ⅰ 名 (安乐; 安闲) ease; leisure: 以～待劳 *wait at one's ease to deal with an exhausted enemy or opponent*; 有劳有～ *alternate work with rest* Ⅱ 动 ①(逃跑) escape; flee: 逃～ *escape* ②(散失; 失传) be lost: ～书 *ancient works no longer extant* ③(超过一般) excel: ～群 *excel all others*
逸出 [- chū] overshoot; effusion; escape; overswin; overflow: 从该液体中最先～的气泡是空气和氢的混合物。*The first bubbles to escape from the liquid are a mixture of air and hydrogen.* ◇ ～电子 runaway electron; ～功 work function; runaway work; ～深度 escaped depth; ～植物 escape; ～中子 escaping neutron
逸出常轨 [- - cháng guǐ] fly [go] off at a tangent; depart from the normal practice; run [get] off the beaten track; overboard; swerve from the right path
逸出题外 [- - tí wài] travel out of the subject; digress [wander away] from the main subject (in speaking or writing)
逸出正道 [- - zhèng dào] err from the path of duty
逸度 [- dù] fugacity ◇ ～系数 fugacity coefficient
逸风索 [- fēng suǒ] spilling line
逸航 [- háng] rambling
逸口而出 [- kǒu ér chū] escape one's lips
逸乐 [- lè] comfort and pleasure
逸漏 [- lòu] escape
逸民 [- mín] hermit (in ancient times); recluse
逸趣横生 [- qù héng shēng] replete with humour; be full of wit and humor; replete with refined interest; witty and humorous
逸群 [- qún] excel all others
逸散 [- sàn] loss ◇ ～电子 runaway electron
逸失良机 [- shī liáng jī] let slip an opportunity
逸事 [- shì] anecdote
逸闻 [- wén] anecdote
逸文 [- -] ancient writings no longer extant
逸性 [- xìng] 〈物〉 fugacity
逸音 [- yīn] escape note
逸者行之 [- zhě xíng zhī] The disorder of qi and blood should be readjusted.
逸质体 [- zhì tǐ] ptyosome

肄 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 动 (学习) study
肄业 [- yè] (学习课程, 指没有毕业或尚未毕业) study in school; study at college: 他曾在北京大学物理系～两年。*He studied physics in Beijing University for two years.*
肄业证书 [- - zhèng shū] transcript

狊 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] (构词成分) 见"林拽" [lín yì]

馓 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 形 [书] (食物腐败变味) rotten

廙 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 形 [书] (敬) respectful

疫 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 名 (瘟疫) epidemic disease; pestilence: 畜～ *epidemic disease of domestic animals*; 防～ *epidemic prevention*; 时～ *epidemic disease*; 鼠～ *the plague*
疫病 [- bìng] blight; pestilence; loemia; loimia; epidemic disease; 〈植〉 phytophthora disease ◇ ～论 loemography; lemography; ～学 loimology; lemology; loemology
疫疔 [- dīng] cutaneous anthrax
疫毒 [- dú] epidemic pathogenic factor ◇ ～痢 fulminant dysentery
疫腐病 [- fǔ bìng] phytophthora rot
疫喉 [- hóu] throat infections ◇ ～痧 scarlet fever
疫蝗 [- huáng] chortoicetes; plague grasshopper; plague locust
疫咳 [- ké] pertussis
疫疠 [- lì] ekiri; epidemic disease; pestilence; fulminant dysentery
疫霉属 [- méi shǔ] Phytophthora
疫苗 [- miáo] vaccinum; vaccine; vaccin: 接种预防伤寒的～ *vaccination against typhoid*; 为某人接种牛痘～以防天花 *vaccinate sb. for smallpox* ◇ ～病毒免疫接种 〈免疫〉 vaccine virus immunization; ～接种 vaccine inoculation; ～疗法 vaccine therapy
疫疟 [- nüè] endemic malaria
疫情 [- qíng] information about and appraisal of an epidemic; epidemic situation ◇ ～报告站 station for reporting epidemic diseases; ～管理 epidemic control; ～调查 investigation of epidemic situation; ～监测系统 epidemic surveillance system
疫水 [- shuǐ] 〈环〉 infected water
疫源地 [- yuán dì] epidemic focus; focus of infection
疫源探查者 [- - tàn chá zhě] phorologist
疫疹 [- zhěn] epidemic disease with rashes
疫疹一得 [- - yì dé] A View of Epidemic Febrile Diseases; a viewpoint of epidemic febrile diseases with rashes

瘗(瘞) [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 动 [书] (掩埋; 埋藏) bury

癔 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] (构词成分) 见下。
癔病 [- bìng] hysteria; hysterism; hystero-, hyster-, hystere- ◇ ～爆发 hysterics; ～喉痉挛 anchone; ～患者 hysteriac; ～脊髓痨 hysterotabetism; ～癖 hysterophilia; ～球 〈医〉 globus hystericus; ～先兆 aura hysterica
癔病性 [- - xìng] hysteric; hysterical ◇ ～癫痫 hysteroepilepsy; ～钉脑痛 clavus hystericus; ～感觉缺失 hysterical anesthesia; ～精神变态 hysteropsychopathy; ～精神病 hysteropsychosis; ～魔凭妄想 hysterodemonopathy; ～神经衰弱 hysteroneurasthenia; ～视力障碍 hysteropia; ～视力障碍者 hysterope; ～思维中断 schizothemia; ～吐涎 sialamesis; ～躁狂 hysteromania
癔球 [- qiú] apopnixis

亦 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] Ⅰ 副 [书] (也; 也是) also; too: 反之～然 *and the reverse is also true*; *and vice versa*; 不～善乎? *Is it not good?* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～宏 *Yi Hong*
亦悲亦喜 [- bēi yì xǐ] with alternate tears and smiles
亦步亦趋 [- bù yì qū] follow in sb.'s footsteps; ape sb. at every step; dance to sb.'s tune; follow others at every step; follow sb. to heel; follow sb.'s walking; follow slavishly; follow step by step; follow suit blindly; imitate sb.'s footsteps; model oneself on sb.; perform to sb.'s baton
亦非全坏 [- fēi quán huài] not altogether bad
亦工亦农 [- gōng yì nóng] engage in both agricultural and industrial production; be both workers and peasants; people's dual status as workers and peasants
亦即 [- jí] that is; i.e.; namely; viz.
亦马齐 [- mǎ qí] imagaci (旧时管理山羊的官员)
亦思替非 [- sī tì fēi] Istifi (中亚细亚文字的一种)
亦文亦武 [- wén yì wǔ] engage in civilian as well as military affairs
亦庄亦谐 [- zhuāng yì xié] serious and facetious at the same time; seriocomic

弈 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] [书] Ⅰ 名 (围棋) *weiqi*, a game played with black and white pieces on a board of 361 crosses; *go* Ⅱ 动 (下棋) play chess
弈棋机 [- qí jī] 〈计〉 chess machine; chess computer

奕 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(大; 盛大) big; grand ②(美) beautiful ③(娴熟) adept ④(重; 累) running ⑤(光明) bright Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～明 *Yi Ming*
奕奕 [- yì] energetic; vigorous; radiating power and vitality: 神采～ *glowing with health and radiating vitality*

衣 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 动 [书] (穿衣服; 拿衣服给人穿) dress
另见 yī。
衣锦还乡 [- jǐn huán xiāng] return to one's hometown in silken robes; glorious homecoming after having won high honours and social recognition; go back home in embroidered clothes; go home loaded with honours; return home after making good; return to one's hometown in glory
衣锦荣归 [- - róng guī] return home with high honours
衣锦尚炯 [- - shàng jiǒng] put on an outer garment on top of a silk dress
衣锦夜行 [- - yè xíng] parade with beautiful dress at night [in the dark]; go without due appreciation; walk in embroidered clothes at night
衣锦[绣]昼行 [- - zhòu xíng] parade with beautiful dress in broad daylight; act for show; return home as a rich person; walk in embroidered clothes in daytime

裔 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] 名 ①[书] (后代) descendants; posterity: 华～美国人 *an American of Chinese descent* ②[书] (边远的地方) borderland; distant land ③(衣服的边缘) hem of garment ④(姓氏) a surname: ～款 *Yi Kuan*

意 [ㄧˋ]
[yì] Ⅰ 名 ①(意思) meaning; idea: 来～ *one's purpose in coming*; 文章大～ *the general idea of an article*; 词不达～。*The words fail to convey the meaning.* 我无～改变我的立场。*I have no idea for changing my position.* ②(心愿; 愿望) wish; desire; intention: 恶[善]～ *bad [good] intention*; 多谢您的好～。*Many thanks for your kind intentions.* 很难万事如～。*You can't expect everything to turn out as you wish.* ③(人或事物流露的情态) suggestion; hint; trace: 颇有秋～ *make one feel that autumn has set in*; 醉～ *signs or feeling of getting drunk*; 春～盎然。*Spring is very much in the air.* 颇有雨～。*It looks like rain.* ④(意大利) short for Italy ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～而 *Yi Er* Ⅱ 动 (意料; 料想) anticipate; expect: 不～ *contrary to expectation*; *unexpectedly*
意北霉素 [- běi méi sù] etrus comycin
意笔画 [- bǐ huà] painting in free-sketch style
意表 [- biǎo] what one does not expect
意大利 [- dà lì] Italy ◇ ～奥特人 Italiote; ～柏树 Italian cypress; ～高山兵 alpino; ～硅铝合金 italsil; ～侯爵 marchese; ～六和弦 Italian sixth; ～面 〈食〉 spaghetti; ～面条 linguine; spaghetti; ～青霉素 penitaline; ～人[语] Italian; ～山柳菊 bastard mouse; ～汤团 gnochi; ～晚花杨 black Italian poplar; ～五针松 stone pine; ～西部片 spaghetti Western; ～硬币钢 acmonital
意到笔随 [- dào bǐ suí] The pen follows where the mind reaches.; write with ease
意动 [- dòng] 〈心理〉 conation
意而 [- ér] a surname: ～坚 *Yi'er Jian*
意蜂 [- fēng] Apis mellifera
意符 [- fú] 〈语〉 ideograph; ideogram
意格泡 [- gé pào] Igepons (表面活性剂)
意会 [- huì] sense; understand by insight: 只可～, 不可言传 *can be sensed, but can not be explained in words*
意简言赅 [- jiǎn yán gāi] ideas succinctly expressed
意见 [- jian] ①(看法或想法) idea; view; opinion; suggestion: ～冲突 *a clash of opinions*; 提出修改～ *make suggestions for revision*; 双方取得一致～。*Both sides reached an agreement on something.*; *Both sides agreed on something.* 我同意你的～。*I agree with you.*; *I agree with your view [opinion]*. ②(反对或不满意) objection; differing opinion; complaint: 我对她很有～。*I have a lot of complaints about her.* 如果没有～, 议程就通过了。*If there is no objection, the agenda is adopted.* ◇ ～表 opinionaire; ～簿 visitor's book; customers' book; ～处理官(听取意见者) ombudsman; ～领袖 opinion

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leader; ～ 箱 suggestion box
意见分歧 [- - fēn qí] have a difference of opinion; disagree; be divided in opinion; differ in views; Diverse opinions were expressed.; Opinions are divided.
意见相左 [- - xiāng zuǒ] conflict with each other; fail to agree; disagree in opinion; have different opinions
意见一致 [- - yí zhì] agree; see eye to eye (with sb.); have identical ideas: 克莱夫，你知道，关于你上大学的事，你母亲和我 ～。*Clive, as you know, your mother and I saw eye to eye about sending you to university.*
意境 [- jìng] artistic conception; prospect: ～ 深远 *be magnificently conceived*
意懒心灰 [- lǎn xīn huī] greatly discouraged; be disheartened; discouraged; dispirited; downhearted
意料 [- liào] expect; anticipate: 出乎 ～ *beyond (one's) expectation; unexpected; unforeseen; surprising*
意料之外 [- - zhī wài] contrary to expectation; in a way different from what was expected; unexpectedly
意料之中 [- - - zhōng] in accordance with expectation(s); as might have been expected; as was expected; in the way that was expected: 结果在我的 ～。*The result met my expectations.*
意马心猿 [- mǎ xīn yuán] in a restless and jumpy mood; difficult to concentrate one's mind on sth.; fanciful and fickle; restless and whimsical; the heart of an ape and the mind of a horse; unsettled [fickle] in mind
意念 [- niàn] idea; thought: 每人脑子里都只有一个 ～："胜利！" *There is but one idea in everybody's mind — Victory!*
意念飘忽 [- - piāo hū] flight of ideas
意气 [- qì] ①(意志和气概) will and spirit: ～ 昂扬 *in high spirits*; ～ 沮丧 *in low spirits*; ～ 自得 *easy and dignified* ②(志趣和性格) disposition; temperament: 和某人 ～ 相投 *be congenial with [to] sb.* ③(由主观产生的情绪) personal feelings: ～ 之争 *a dispute caused by personal feelings*; 常闹 ～ 的人 *one who is liable to be swayed by personal feelings*
意气风发 [- - fēng fā] be in high and vigorous spirits; be full of high spirit(s); be fired with boundless enthusiasm; be contented; be full of pep; be in high feather; be on one's mettle; bestir oneself (anew); daring and energetic; high-spirited and vigorous; in high spirits; strong in morale; with boundless enthusiasm: 全国各族人民 ～，斗志昂扬，为实现四个现代化而奋战。*Full of militancy and revolutionary ardour, the people of all nationalities in the country are working hard for the realization of the four modernizations.*
意气功 [- - gōng] will-control *qigong* (用意念聚气使其运行全身的一种气功), a type of *qigong* by which the flow of qi is directed by one's will, i.e. a development of voluntary control over functions that are ordinarily involuntary
意气沮丧 [- - jǔ sàng] be utterly disheartened; be dispirited [discouraged]; disappointed; in low spirits; lose heart [interest]
意气相投 [- - xiāng tóu] have the same likes and dislikes; attracted to each other; be alike in temperament; be congenial with each other; be of a congenial temper; be of similar tastes and inclinations; be of the same cast of mind; congenial; friends attracted to each other by common tastes; similarly disposed in opinion [tastes]: 他是一个和我 ～ 的人。*I found in him a congenial temper.*
意气消沉 [- - xiāo chén] be in low spirit(s); be a cup too low; become dull in spirits; be depressed; be in the doldrums [in a dismal mood]; be out of spirits; have (a fit of) the mopes [blues]; One's heart sinks.
意气轩昂 [- - xuān áng] high-blown
意气扬扬 [- - yáng yáng] be in high glee; cock-a-hoop; hoity-toity
意气用事 [- - yòng shì] act on impulse [without due consideration]; abandon oneself to emotions; act on the strength of an impulse; be influenced by sentiment [emotion] in handling things; be swayed by personal feelings; captious; carry a matter with a high hand; give way to one's feelings; unable to get hold of oneself
意趣 [- qù] interest and charm: ～ 横生 *be full of interest and charm*
意群 [- qún] (语) sense-group
意如 [- rú] a surname: ～ 刚 *Yiru Gang*
意舍 [- shè] (穴位) Yishe (B 49)
意识 [- shí] ①(觉察) be conscious of; be aware of; awake to; realize: 充分 ～ 到…这一事实 *be aware enough of the fact that ...*; ～ 到自己的责任 *be conscious of one's responsibilities*; 他痛苦地 ～ 到一家人的看法有分歧。*He grew painfully aware that the family was divided in its attitude.* ②(哲) consciousness; mentality: 潜 ～ *subconsciousness*; 同类 ～ *consciousness of kind*; 小生产者 ～ *small producer's mentality* ◇ ～ 边缘 (心理) fringe of consciousness; ～ 错乱 amentia; ～ 焦点 fixation point of consciousness; ～ 疗法 consciousness therapy; ～ 蒙胧 (心理) clouding of consciousness; ～ 模糊 clouding of consciousness; ～ 能力 capacity of will; ～ 缺失 apsychia; ～ 丧失 loss of consciousness; unconsciousness; ～ 史观 ideological interpretation of history; ～ 提高 (心理) consciousness raising; ～ 心理学 consciousness psychology; ～ 训练 psychosomatic training; ～ 域 sphere of consciousness; ～ 障碍 disturbance of consciousness
意识流 [- - liú] stream of consciousness ◇ ～ 小说 the stream-of-consciousness novel
意识形态 [- - xíng tài] (哲) ideology: 社会 ～ *social ideology*; 在 ～ 领域 *in the ideological sphere*
意守 [- shǒu] (气功) mind concentration
意思 [- si] ①(语言文字的意义) meaning; idea: 文章的中心 ～ *the central idea of an article*; 对不起，我没听懂你的 ～。*Beg pardon, I didn't quite catch your meaning.* ②(意见，愿望) opinion; wish; desire: 我的 ～ 还是不去为好。*In my opinion it's better not to go.* ③(礼物代表的心意) a token of affection, appreciation, gratitude, etc.: 一点儿小 ～ *little gift as a token of one's appreciation* ④(趋势) look like; seem: 天有点要下雨的 ～。*It looks like rain.* ⑤(情趣) interest; fun: 游泳很有 ～。*Swimming is a lot of fun.*
意图 [- tú] intention; purpose; intent: 领会 ～ *understand the intention*; 隐瞒自己的 ～ *disguise [conceal] one's intention*; 表明…的 ～ *disclose one's intention to ...*; 她没有正确理解他信中的含义，因而误解了他的 ～。*She misinterpreted the implications of his letter and thus misunderstood his intentions.* ◇ ～ 模型化(数据库用) view modeling; ～ 模型技术 view modeling technique; ～ 综合 view integration
意外 [- wài] ①(意料之外) unexpected; unforeseen: ～ 的消息 *unexpected news*; 感到 ～ *be taken by surprise* ②(意外的不幸事件) accident; mishap: 以免发生 ～ *so as to avoid accidents* ◇ ～ 保险 accident insurance; casualty insurance; ～ 变动 accidental fluctuation; ～ 出生 unwanted birth; ～ 出现 drop-in; ～ 费用 unforeseen expenses; ～ 风波 unforeseen trouble; ～ 风险 emergency risk; unknown risk; ～ 公积金 contingent reserve; ～ 故障 chance failure; ～ 接种 invaccination; ～ 利润 windfall profit; ～ 流产 accidental abortion; ～ 漏油 accidental spill; ～ 碰撞 accidental collision; accident collision; ～ 牵伸 misdraft; false draft; ～ 杀人 accidental homicide; ～ 伤害保险 accident insurance; injury insurance; ～ 伤亡 fortuitous casualty; ～ 丧生 fatal accident; ～ 受孕 accidental pregnancy; ～ 事故死亡 accident death; ～ 事故损害 accident damage; ～ 事件 accident; contingency; ～ 收获 windfall; ～ 损耗 sinkage; ～ 损坏 accidental damage; ～ 损失 windfall loss; accidental damage; unexpected loss; ～ 损失基金 contingent fund; ～ 停泊 unscheduled call; ～ 停机 hang-up; ～ 运费 contingency freight; ～ 致死 death by misadventure; ～ 中断 contingency interrupt; ～ 准备金 contingent reserve; ～ 准备金账户 contingency account
意外重逢 [- - chóng féng] an extraordinary meeting
意外取胜 [- - qǔ shèng] win unexpectedly
意外事故 [- - shì gù] (律) unforeseen event or circumstance; an accident; a fortuitous accident; contingency ◇ ～ 准备 reserve for accidents; reserve for extraordinary casualties; reserve for contingencies
意外死亡 [- - sǐ wáng] (律) accidental death ◇ ～ 条款 sudden death clause; ～ 险 accident death insurance
意味 [- wèi] ①(含蓄的意思) meaning; significance; implication: 这没有好战的 ～。*It has no warlike significance.* ②(情趣) interest; overtone; flavour: 带有文学 ～ 的信件 *letters with a literary flavour*
意味深长 [- - shēn cháng] express [speak; tell] volumes; eloquent; full of meaning; great significance; meaningful; of profound significance; pregnant with meaning; profound sense: ～ 的一笑 *a meaningful smile*; 用 ～ 的表情 *with a look of deep significance*; 他的话 ～。*What he says is significant.*
意味着 [- - zhe] signify; mean; imply; purport: 沉默 ～ 同意。*The implication of silence infers consent.*; *Silence implies consent.* 健康 ～ 财富。*Health means wealth.* 这个数字 ～ 产量提高了一倍。*This numeral means a onefold increase in production.*
意想 [- xiǎng] imagine; expect; ideo-: ～ 不到的事情 *unimaginable things* ◇ ～ 混烂 ideosynchysis; ideosynchysia; ～ 凝注 ideoplastia; ～ 主义 (戏剧) imagism
意向 [- xiàng] intention; purpose: ～ 不明。*One's intention is not clear.* ◇ ～ 合同 contract of intention; ～ 论 intentionalism; ～ 书 letter of intent; ～ 协定 intention agreement; ～ 心理学 Aktpsychologie; ～ 宣言 declaration of intention; ～ 运动 intention movement; ～ 震颤 intention tremor
意象 [- -] image; imagery; (心理) imago (*pl.* imagoes; imagines) ◇ ～ 主义 imagism
意心满足 [- xīn mǎn zú] rest satisfied with ...
意兴 [- xìng] interest; enthusiasm; mood to do sth.
意兴勃勃 [- - bó bó] be highly enthusiastic
意兴阑珊 [- - lán shān] with flagging interest; fell dispirited; One's interest is worn-out.
意兴索然 [- - suǒ rán] have lost all interest in sth.; be no longer interested in sth.; have no interest at all; have not the least interest: 不到两个时辰，我早已 ～，颇悔此行了。*In less than four hours my enthusiasm had waned and I rather reproached myself for coming.*
意义 [- yì] ①(意思) meaning; sense; purport: 比喻的 ～ *figurative sense*; 内涵 ～ *connotation*; 毫无 ～ *meaningless*; *pointless*; 字面 ～ *denotation*; *literal meaning [sense]*; 在本来的 ～ 上说 *in the proper sense*; 在某种 ～ 上 *in a sense*; *in a certain way* ②(价值; 作用) significance; importance: 具有极其重要的现实 ～ 和深远的历史 ～ *be of momentous current significance and far-reaching historical significance*; 它有更广泛的 ～。*It has a wider significance.* 优生学具有生物学上的 ～。*Eugenics has a biological significance.* ◇ ～ 改变 metasemy; ～ 信息 semantic information; ～ 学 significs
意译 [- -] free translation; paraphrase
意犹未尽 [- yóu wèi jìn] have not given full expression to one's views
意欲为之 [- yù wéi zhī] purpose to do sth.
意愿 [- yuàn] wish; desire; aspiration: 表达了人民的 ～ *express the wishes of the people*; 他违背父母的 ～ 与她结了婚。*He married her against the will of his parents.* ◇ ～ 式 volitional mood; volitive; voluntative
意在笔先 [- zài bǐ xiān] Whatever one wishes to say, his pen follows.; work out the plot before putting pen to paper
意在取悦于民 [- - qǔ yuè yú mín] adcaptandum
意在言外 [- - yán wài] The meaning is implied.; between the lines; There is more than meets the ear [eye].
意旨 [- zhǐ] intention; wish; will: 秉承某人的 ～ *in compliance with sb.'s wish*
意志 [- zhì] will: 不以人的 ～ 为转移 *independent of man's will*; 锻炼 ～ *temper one's willpower*; 钢铁 ～ *iron will*; *iron determination*; 人民的 ～ *the will of the people*; ～ 坚强的人 *a man of strong will*; *a strong-willed man*; 增强战斗 ～ *heighten one's will to fight*; 他有不屈不挠的 ～。*He is endowed with indomitable will.* ◇ ～ 倒错 parabulia; ～ 分裂 schizobulia; ～ 关系 relations of will; ～ 过强 hyperbulia; ～ 经济关系 volitional economic relations; ～ 经济活动 volitional economic activities; ～ 力 backbone; ～ 结合 union; ～ 缺失 abulia; aboulia; ～ 缺失狂 abulomanis; aboulomania; ～ 系统 a volitional system; ～ 因素 will factor; ～ 障碍 dysboulia; dysbulia; patholesia
意志薄弱 [- - bó ruò] be infirm of purpose; have a weak will; be weak as water; hypobulia; hypothelesia: ～ 的人 *a feeble-minded person* ◇ ～ 者 person of weak will
意志消沉 [- - xiāo chén] demoralized; despondent; hypobulia; funk one's heart
意中人 [- zhōng rén] the person one is in love with; the person of one's heart

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意中之事 [- - zhī shì] sth. that is expected

毅 [ì] [yì] 形 (坚决) firm; resolute: 刚 ～ *fortitude*

毅力 [- lì] willpower; guts; will; stamina: 坚强的 ～ *the power of determined will*; 坚忍不拔的 ～ *an unflinching will*; 惊人的 ～ *amazing willpower*; 完成这项工作需要百折不回的 ～。*It'll require indomitable will to accomplish the task.*

毅然 [- rán] resolutely; firmly; determinedly: ～ 振作 *brace oneself up*

毅然决然 [- - jué rán] put one's foot down; firmly; resolutely and determinedly; with a firm determination; with great resolve; with resolution; with strong determination: 他 ～ 地重返前线。*He resolutely went back to the front.*

翊 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] (辅佐; 帮助) assist (a ruler): ～ 戴 *assist and support (a ruler)*

悒 [ì] [yì] 形 [书] (忧愁不安) sad; worried: ～ 闷 *depressed*; 忧 ～ *sad*; *disappointed*

悒怏不已 [- yàng bù yǐ] (He) remained depressed.

悒悒不乐 [- yì bú lè] feel sad and gloomy; be dejected and dispirited; depressed and unhappy; feel depressed; with a very downhearted spirit

忆(憶) [ì] [yì] 动 (回想; 记得) recall; recollect

忆苦 [- kǔ] recall past sufferings ◇ ～ 饭 a poor meal specially prepared to recall past sufferings (of the working people)

忆苦思甜 [- - sī tián] recall one's sufferings in the old society and contrast them with the happiness in the new; bittersweet memory; call to mind one's past sufferings and think over the source of the present happiness; compare one's happy life in the new society with one's misery in the old; contrast past misery with present happiness; recall one's family's suffering in the old days and tell of one's happy life in the new society; recall past miseries and speak of present happiness; recall past suffering and think over the source of present happiness; recall the past bitterness in contrast to one's present happiness; relate the bitterness of the old society and to savour the sweetness of the new; speak of one's past sufferings and present happy life; tell about one's bitter past and the happy life today

忆及 [- jí] call to mind; remember: 在我 ～ 的范围之内 *within my remembrance*

忆旧 [- jiù] recall the bygone days with nostalgia; recollect the past

忆起 [- qǐ] call to mind; remember; recall: 这些以前的信件使我 ～ 许多往事。*The old letters brought many recollections to my mind.*

怿(懌) [ì] [yì] 形 [书] (喜欢) pleased; happy

燚 [ì] [yì] 名 [书] (人名用字) a word used in a person's name

熠 [ì] [yì] 形 [书] (光耀; 鲜明) glistening; bright

熠熠 [- yì] [书] glistening; bright

益 [ì] [yì] I 名 ① (好处) benefit; profit; advantage: 教 ～ *benefit gained from sb.'s wisdom*; 受 ～ 良多 *derive [receive] much benefit*; 我希望从你的忠告[批评, 评语]中得 ～。*I hope to profit by [from] your advice [criticism, comments].* 在这一问题上他的指教使我受 ～ 匪浅。*I enjoyed the great benefit of his instructions concerning the matter.* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Yi Qiang* II 形 (有益的) beneficial III 动 (增加) increase: 延年 ～ 寿 *prolong life* IV 副 (更加) all the more; increasingly: 多多 ～ 善 *the more the better*

益虫 [- chóng] beneficial insect; useful insects

益处 [- chu] benefit; profit; good; advantage: 对…具有莫大 ～ *be of immense benefit to*; 这对我毫无 ～。*It is no benefit to me at all.* 我们肯定会从你的工作中得到 ～。*Surely we'll profit from your work.*

益发 [- fā] increasingly; all the more: ～ 困难 *increasingly difficult*

益果 [- guǒ] fitios; ethoate methyl

益精明目 [- jīng míng mù] replenishing vital essence to improve eyesight

益加 [- jiā] increasingly

益棉磷 [- mián lín] azinphos ethyl

益母草 [- mǔ cǎo] {中药} motherwort; leenurus heterophyllus ◇ ～ 次碱 leonurinine; ～ 定 leonuridine; ～ 碱 leonurine

益鸟 [- niǎo] beneficial bird; useful birds

益气 [- qì] {中医} tonifying qi

益气补神 [- - bǔ shén] be beneficial to one's humours and vivify one's spirit; stimulate the vital forces

益气固表 [- - gù biǎo] tonifying qi and strengthening exterior

益气固脱 [- - - tuō] tonifying qi and preventing exhaustion

益气活血药 [- - huó xuè yào] drugs for supplementing qi and activating blood circulation

益气健脾 [- - jiàn pí] replenishing qi to invigorate the spleen

益气解表 [- - jiě biǎo] supplementing qi and expelling the pathogenic factors from the body surface

益气摄血 [- - shè xuè] tonifying qi and controlling blood

益气生津 [- - shēng jīn] supplementing qi and promoting the production of body fluid

益气生血 [- - - xuè] tonifying qi and producing blood

益气血 [- - xuè] replenishing qi and blood

益气养阴 [- - yǎng yīn] tonifying qi and yin

益肾 [- shèn] tonifying the kidney

益寿 [- shòu] lengthen one's life

益兽 [- -] useful animals

益土作物 [- tǔ zuò wù] soil-improving crop

益胃 [- wèi] reinforcing the stomach; tonifying stomach

益胃生津 [- - shēng jīn] tonifying stomach and promoting fluid

益友 [- yǒu] friend and mentor: 良师 ～ *good teacher and helpful friend*

益元散 [- yuán sǎn] powder beneficial to vitality

益智 [- zhì] {植} Alpinia oxyphylla ◇ ～ 仁 fructus alpiniae oxyphyllae

益智性闲暇 [- - xìng xián xiá] developmental leisure

益智子 [- - zǐ] Amomum amarum

鹢 [ì] [yì] 名 (古书上说的一种水鸟) an aquatic bird mentioned in ancient books

浥 [ì] [yì] 动 [书] (沾湿) moisten: 小雨可以 ～ 大尘。*Small rain lays great dust.*

洟 [ì] [yì] [书] I 形 (放纵) dissolute; dissipated II 动 (水满出) overflow; spill

溢 [ì] [yì] I 动 (充满而流出来) overflow; spill: 杯子满了, 茶 ～ 出来了。The cup was full and the tea was running over. 河水 ～ 过两岸。The river overflowed its banks. 瓶盖掉了, 酒 ～ 出来了! The top has come off the bottle, and the wine is spilling out! II 形 (过分) excessive: ～ 美 *undeserved praise*; *compliment*

溢出 [- chū] overflow; spill over; runoff; runout; transfluence; spilth; superfusion: 满得 ～ *be full to overflowing*; 水从桶中 ～。*Water spilled from the pail.* ◇ ～ 存储器 overflow storage; ～ 错误 overflow error; ～ 概率 overflow probability; ～ 埂 flash ridge; ～ 话务 overflow traffic; ～ 记录 {自} overflow record; ～ 检查 overflow check; ～ 检验 overflow check; ～ 量 spillage; spillover; spill; ～ 散列 overflow hash; ～ 条件 overflow condition; ～ 桶 {自} overflow bucket; ～ 位 overflow position; ～ 指示 overflow indication; ～ 指示器 overflow indicator; overflow-check indicator

溢出式铸塑模 [- - shì zhù sù mú] flash mold

溢短装条款 [- duǎn zhuāng tiáo kuǎn] more or less clause

溢短装限度 [- - - xiàn dù] tolerance

溢额 [- é] surplus ◇ ～ 部分 surplus share; ～ 再保险 surplus reinsurance; ～ 再保险合同 surplus reinsurance treaty

溢洪坝 [- hóng bà] {水} overflow dam

溢洪道 [- - dào] {水} spillway ◇ ～ 护坦 spillway apron

溢洪闸 [- - zhá] spillway gate

溢甲 [- jiǎ] overflow bug

溢价 [- jià] at a premium ◇ ～ 储蓄债券 premium savings bonds; ～ 债券 premium bond

溢浆 [- jiāng] ichor

溢晶石 [- jīng shí] tachyhydrite; tachydrite

溢口 [- kǒu] spillway

溢料 [- liào] flash ◇ ～ 面 land (溢料式压塑模具)

溢流 [- liú] effusion; overflow; spillover ◇ ～ 坝 spillover dam; spillway dam; overfall dam; anicut; ～ 板 spillway slab; ～ 池 run-off; spill pit; ～ 淬火 flush quenching; ～ 道 wasteway; ～ 朵体 spillover lobe; ～ 阀 relief valve; flood valve; spill valve; ～ 管 downspout; spillway; overflow pipe; down pipe; ～ 口 overfall; overflow gate; ～ 脉冲 overflow pulse; ～ 冒口 strain relief; overflow; ～ 面 spillwag chute; ～ 排水管 relief sewer; ～ 丘 effusive dome; ～ 染色机 overflow dyeing machine; ～ 容器 overflow vessel; ～ 三角洲 spillover delta; ～ 水舌 overflow; nappe; ～ 潭 spillover pool; ～ 箱 spill box; ～ 效率 spillover efficiency; ～ 信号器 overflow alarm; ～ 嘴 overflow lip

溢流堰 [- - yàn] downflow weir; tumbling bay; ◇ ～ 顶 crown of over-fall; ～ 护坦 apron slab of spillway

溢漏 [- lòu] overflow drain

溢漫 [- màn] spill

溢美之言 [- měi zhī yán] words of fulsome praise

溢泌(作用) [- mì] exudation ◇ ～ 水 exuding water; ～ 物 exudate; ～ 压 exudation pressure

溢气 [- qì] spilling

溢水 [- shuǐ] overflow; overfall ◇ ～ 坝 overfall; ～ 道 gole; ～ 沟 waste canal; overfall; overflow; ～ 管 warning pipe; ～ 接管 spud; ～ 口 gap; spillway; ～ 面 {水} flood level; ～ 闸 spillway gate

溢卸 [- xiè] overlanded

溢血 [- xuè] hemorrhage ◇ ～ 斑 ecchymosis

溢液 [- yè] discharge ◇ ～ 抑制 epistasis

溢饮 [- yǐn] anasarca

溢油 [- yóu] oil spilling

溢于言表 [- yú yán biǎo] shows between the lines; effusive; express not only in words but also on the face; feeling shown between the lines; in overtones; shown in facial expressions

臆 [ì] [yì] [书] 同"呓" [yì]

议(議) [ì] [yì] I 名 (意见; 言论) opinion; view: 倡 ～ *initiate*; *advocate*; 提 ～ *propose*; *move*; 异 ～ *disagreement*; *dissident view*; *dissenting opinion* II 动 (商议) discuss; exchange views on; talk over: 自报公 ～ *make the self-assessment and be put to the public for discussion*; 我们对各种方案都 ～ 了 ～。*We exchanged views on each of the different proposals.*

议案 [- àn] proposal; motion; bill; recommendation: 财政 ～ *money bills*; 提出关于…的 ～ *advance a proposal on ...*; 该项 ～ 以多数赞同而获得通过。*The motion was carried by a considerable majority.* ◇ ～ 搁置否决权 pocket veto

议程 [- chéng] agenda: 列入 ～ *place on the agenda*; *include in the agenda*; 临时 ～ *provisional agenda*; 请求列入 ～ *request the inclusion of an item in the agenda*; 通过 ～ *adoption of the agenda*; 会议有四项 ～。*There are four items on the agenda of the meeting.* ◇ ～ 说明 annotated agenda; ～ 项目 agenda item; item on the agenda; ～ 增列项目 additional item on the agenda

议定 [- dìng] agreed ◇ ～ 结论 agreed conclusion; ～ 贸易量 agreed quantity of trade; ～ 文本 agreed text

议定书 [- - shū] protocol: 附加 ～ *additional protocol*; 贸易 ～ *trade protocol*; 任择 ～ *optional protocol*; 最后 ～ *final protocol* [*act*]

议订 [- -] negotiate: ～ 和约 *negotiate a peace treaty*

议而不决 [- ér bù jué] discuss sth. without reaching a decision

议而不决,决而不行 [- - - - jué ér bù xíng] No decision after deliberation, no action even with a decision.; continue the discussions that lead to no solutions or discussions that are not put into effect; discuss ... without a decision and to decide ... without implementation; engage in endless discussion without making any decision or take no action after decisions are made; Meetings produce no decisions and decisions produce no actions.

议付 [- fù] negotiation ◇ ～ 金额 negotiated amount; ～ 日期 negotiation date; ～ 手续费 negotiation commission; ～ 信用证 negotiable letter of credit; negotiation credit; ～ 业务 negotiated transaction; ～ 乙煨 negotiating bank

议购 [- gòu] purchase on negotiation ◇ ～ 价格 purchases at negotiated prices; negotiated price for buying

议和 [- hé] negotiate peace; make peace; conduct [carry out] peace negotiations

议会 [- huì] [英]parliament; [美] congress; [德] Reichstag; [日] Diet; [法] legislative assembly: 国家 ～ 团 *the National Groups*; 解散 ～ *dis-*

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solve parliament；～外斗争 *struggles outside the Parliament*；召开～ *convene parliament* ◇～代理人 parliamentary agent；～党团 parliamentary groups；～道路 the parliamentary road；～斗争 parliamentary struggle；～法［英］the Act of Parliament；～领袖 parliamentary chief；～迷 parliamentary cretinism；～民主 parliamentary democracy；～外交 parliamentary diplomacy；～特权 parliamentary privilege；～主义 parliamentarianism；～走廊 lobby

议[国]会大厦 [- - dà shà] parliament house

议会制 [- - zhì] parliamentarism；parliamentary system ◇～政体 parliamentary government

议价 [- jià] ①（议定价格）negotiate a price ②（议定的价格）negotiated price；negotiated buying price ◇～单位 bargaining unit；～范围 scope of negotiated prices；～能力 bargaining power；an ability to bargain；～商品 commodities to be sold at negotiated price

议决 [- jué] resolve after deliberation；pass a resolution

议论 [- lùn] comment；talk；discuss：发表～ *make comments*；不要在背后～别人。*Don't talk about others behind their backs*.

议论纷纷 [- - fēn fēn] There were many discussions (and much conflict of opinion).；be widely discussed by；clamours of comments；discuss animatedly；give rise to much discussion；raise a bable of criticism of ...；say to one another；the discussion being lively；widespread comments：人们对这件事～。*Everybody is talking about the matter*.；*This is a subject of widespread comment*.

议论风生 [- - fēng shēng] vivid discussions；talk profusely

议论文 [- - wén] argumentative writing；argumentation

议事 [- shì] discuss official business：暂行～规则 *provisional rules of procedure* ◇～规则 rules of procedure；rules of debate；～录 journal；～日程 agenda；order of the day；standing order

议题 [- tí] subject under discussion；topic for discussion：补充～ *supplementary items on the agenda*；增列～ *additional items on the agenda*

议席 [- xí] seat in legislative assembly

议向书 [- xiàng shū] statement of intension；letter of intent

议销价格 [- xiāo jià gé] sales at negotiated prices；negotiated prices for selling

议行合一 [- xíng hé yī]〈律〉combination of legislative and executive powers

议员 [- yuán] member of a legislative assembly；assemblyman；parliamentarian；［英］（国会议员）Member of Parliament（MP）；［美］Congressman or Congresswoman；［日］dietman：参～［美］*senator*；非官方～ *unofficial member*；官方～ *official member* ◇～豁免权 parliamentary immunity；～特权 parliamentary privilege

议院 [- yuàn] legislative assembly；parliament；congress：参～ *Senate*；上～ *the House of Lords*；*the upper chamber*；下～ *the House of Commons*；*the lower chamber*；众～ *the House of Representatives*

议长 [- zhǎng] speaker（of a legislative body）；president：下院～ *Speaker of the House of Commons*；众议院～ *Speaker of the House of Representatives*

诣 [ㄧˋ] [yì] Ⅰ 动（前往；去到）call on（sb. one respects)；visit Ⅱ 名（学业、技术等所达到的程度）（academic or technical）attainments：学术造～ *scholarly attainments*

诣零 [- líng] nil ◇～环 nil ring

谊 [ㄧˊ] [yí] 名（交情）friendship：深情厚～ *profound friendship*

谊不容辞 [- bù róng cí] The principle of friendship will not admit of a refusal.

译(譯) [ㄧˋ] [yì] 动（翻译）translate；interpret：笔～ *written translation*；口～ *oral interpretation*；意～ *free*［*loosely*］*translate*；*translate freely*；～成电码 *coding*；～成密码 *enciphering*；直～ *literal translation*；*translate literally*；由俄文～成汉语 *translate out of Russian into Chinese*；他把那个俄国人说的话很快地～给我听。*He quickly interpreted to me what the Russian was saying*. 这篇故事～自法语。*This story is translated from (the) French*. 这书～得好。*The book translates well*.

译本 [- běn] translation；version；rendering：节［全］～ *an abridged*［*a complete*］*translation*；正式～ *official version*；英文～正在准备之中。*An English translation is now being prepared*.

译笔 [- bǐ] the quality or style of a translation：～流畅。*The translation reads smoothly*.

译成 [- chéng] translate into；turn into；put into：把这篇古文～白话文。*Paraphrase the ancient Chinese prose in vernacular language*.

译成密码 [- - mì mǎ] encrypt

译出语 [- chū yǔ] source language

译出指令 [- - zhǐ lìng]〈计〉decode

译错 [- cuò] misinterpret

译电 [- diàn] ①（把文字译成电码）encode；encipher ②（把电码译成文字）decode；decipher ◇～费 coding fee；～员 decoder；code clerk；cryptographer；～组 code and cipher section

译读 [- dú] reading

译解 [- jiě] decipher ◇～密码 deciphering of the code；deciphering code

译码 [- mǎ] decoding；interpretation；decipher；decryption；transcode；coding；code translating；decode ◇～操作 decoded operation；～程序 translator；～存储器 translation memory；～电路 decoding circuit；translation circuit；～电路图 decoding scheme；～方式 decoded mode；～机 decode machine；decoder；shifting mechanism；～继电器 decoding relay；～矩阵 decoding matrix；scrambling matrix；～开关 decoding switch；～逻辑 decoding logic；～门〈自〉decoding gate；～算子 coder operator；～网络 decoding network；～信号 decoded signal；～信息 decoding information；～指令 translation instructions

译码器 [- - qì] decoder；translator；decipherer；code translator［converter］；matrix gate ◇～部件 decoder unit；translator unit；～矩阵 decoder matrix；encoder matrix

译名 [- míng] translated term or name

译审 [- shěn] a first-grade translator［interpreter］

译释显示器 [- shì xiǎn shì qì] interpretoscope

译述 [- shù] translate［render］freely

译文 [- wén] translated text；translation：非正式～ *unofficial translation*；道地的～ *an idiomatic translation*；得体的～ *happy translation*；把～与原文比较 *compare the translation with the original*

译意风 [- yì fēng] simultaneous interpretation installation

译音 [- yīn] transliteration

译语 [- yǔ] target language

译员 [- yuán] ①（指口译）interpreter ②（指笔译）translator

译者 [- zhě] translator

译制 [- zhì] dub ◇～片 dubbed film

译著 [- zhù] a translation

异(異) [ㄧˋ] [yì] Ⅰ 形 ①（有分别；不相同）different：大同小～ *identical on major issues though with minor differences*；*essentially the same though differing on minor points*；求同存～ *seek common ground while reserving differences*；～父［母］兄弟 *half brothers* ②（奇异；特别）strange；unusual；extraordinary：奇才～能 *extraordinary talents and abilities*；～事 *strange happening*；～香 *extraordinary fragrance*；～兆 *strange omen* ③（另外的；别的）other；another：～地 *a strange land*；～日 *some other day* Ⅱ 动 ①（惊奇；奇怪）surprise：深以为～。*It strikes one as very strange*. ②（分开）separate：离～ *divorce*

异阿吗灵 [- ā mǎ líng] isoajmaline

异阿托酰可卡因 [- - tuō xiān kě kǎ yīn] isatropylococaine

异矮柏醚 [- ǎi bǎi mí] isopygmaaein

异艾氏剂 [- ài shì jì] isodrin

异凹椎体 [- āo zhuī tǐ] anemocoelous centrum

异奥任辛 [- ào rén xīn] isoorensine

异巴豆酸 [- bā dòu suān] iso-crotonic acid

异巴福定 [- - fú dìng] isobalfourodine

异白氨酸 [- bái ān suān] isoleucine

异百部定 [- bǎi bù dìng] isostemonidine

异瓣现象 [- bàn xiàn xiàng] petalomania

异邦 [- bāng] a foreign country；foreign land

异孢囊型 [- bāo náng xíng] heterosporangy

异孢植物 [- - zhí wù] heterosporophytes

异贝壳杉烯酸 [- bèi qiào shān xī suān] kaurenoic acid

异倍体 [- - tǐ] heteroploid ◇～细胞系 heteroploid cell line

异倍性 [- - xìng] heteroploidy

异苯并吡喃 [- běn bìng bǐ nán] isobenzopyran

异苯并呋喃 [- - - fū nán] isobenzofuran

异吡唑 [- bǐ zuò] imidazole；iminazole

异蓖酸 [- bì suān] isoricinoleic acid

异臂倒位 [- - dào wèi] heterobrachial inversion

异扁枝烯 [- biǎn zhī xī] isophyllocladene；isophyllecladene

异变态 [- biàn tài] tetometamorphism

异表型交配 [- biǎo xíng jiāo pèi] heterophenogamy

异表型小鼠 [- - - xiǎo shǔ] allophenic mice

异槟榔次碱 [- bīng láng cì jiǎn] isoarecaidine

异冰片 [- - piàn] isoborneol ◇～基 isobornyl

异丙胺 [- bǐng àn] isopropylamine

异丙巴比妥 [- - bā bǐ tuǒ] ipral probarbital

异丙苯 [- - běn] isopropylbenzene ◇～基 cumenyl

异丙叉 [- - chā] isopropylidene ◇～丙酮 isopropylidene acetone

异丙醇 [- - chún] isopropyl alcohol；avantin；isopropanol ◇～胺 isopropanolamine；～盐 isopropoxide

异丙丰 [- - fēng] aphidan

异丙基 [- - jī] isopropyl group ◇～苯 cumene；cumol；～二甲基萘 cadalene；～甲丁双脲 carisoprodol；～硫代半乳糖苷 isopropylthiogalactoside；～肾上腺素 isoproterenol；～菜酮 nezukone

异丙醚 [- - mí] isopropyl ether；diisopropylether

异丙脒混剂 [- - mǐ hùn jì] mipspanone

异丙嗪 [- - qín] promethazine；promethazinum

异丙(去甲)肾上腺素 [- - shèn shàng xiàn sù] isuprel；isoproterenol

异丙酮 [- - tóng] isopropyl-ketone

异丙威 [- - wēi] Etrofolan；Mobucin

异丙烯基 [- - xī jī] isopropenyl group

异丙氧化物 [- - yǎng huà wù] isopropoxide

异丙氧基 [- - - jī] isopropoxy

异丙乙烯醚 [- - yǐ xī mí] propethylene；isopropenyl vinyl ether

异丙酯 [- - zhǐ] isopropyl ester

异病同治 [- bìng tóng zhì] treating different diseases with the same therapeutic principle；same treatment for different disease

异播混剂 [- bō hùn jì] Basfitox

异薄荷醇 [- bò he chún] isomenthol

异步 [- bù] asynchronous；nonsynchronous；asynchronization ◇～补偿机 asynchronous condenser；～操作 asynchronous operation；asynchronous working；～测速发电机 induction tachometer generator；～处理 asynchronous processing；～传送 asynchronous communication；～传输 asynchronous transmission；～电动机 asynchronous motor；～电机 asynchronous dynamo；asynchronous machine；～电路 asynchronous circuit；～定时器〈电子〉nonsynchronous timer；～多路转换器〈自〉asynchronous multiplexor；～遏制 asynchronous quenching；～发电机 asynchronous generator；～方式 asynchronous system；～工作 asynchronous working；asynchronous operation；～回波滤除 defruit；defruiting；～机 asynchronous machine；～激发［励］asynchronous excitation；～计算机 asynchronous computer；～接口 asynchronous interface；～开关 asynchronous switch；asynchronous switching；～控制 asynchronous control；～逻辑 asynchronous logic；～逻辑电路 asynchronous logical circuit；～逻辑系统 asynchronous logic system；～脉冲干扰 nonsynchronous pulse jamming；～门元件 asynchronous gate elements；～平衡方式 asynchronous balance mode；～时序电路 asynchronous sequential circuit；～输出 asynchronous output；～输入 asynchronous input；～数据 asynchronous data；～数据传输 asynchronous data transmission；～数据通道 asynchronous data channel；～调相机 asynchronous condenser；～调制解调器 asynchronous modem controller；～通信 asynchronous communication；～通信接口适配器 asynchronous communication interface adapter；～通信网 asynchronous communication network；～通信支持 asynchronous communication support；～网 asynchronous network；～系统 asynchronous system；～信号发送 asynchronous signalling；～性 asynchronism；～移位寄存器 asynchronous shift register；～振子〈电子〉nonsynchronous vibrator；～整相器 asynchronous phase modifier；～直接耦合计算机 asynchronous direct-coupled computer；～终端 asynchronous terminal；～转移器 asynchronous converter；～装置〈控〉asynchronous device

异才 [- cái] extraordinary talent

异彩 [- cǎi] extraordinary splendour；radiant splendour

"异"操作 [- cāo zuò] exclusive-OR function; EITHER-OR function
异草定 [- cǎo dìng] isocil; [法,南非] isoprocil
异草完隆 [- - wán lóng] isonoruron
异侧 [- cè] antarafacial ◇ ～ 齿骨 anisancora; ～ 感觉 allocheiria; allochiria; ～ 移植 heteropleural transplantation
异层地衣 [- céng dì yī] heteromerous lichenes; heterolichenes
异菖蒲酮 [- chāng pú tóng] isoacorone
异长春花胺 [- cháng chūn huā àn] isovincamine
异长花柱现象 [- - huā zhù xiàn xiàng] heterostylism
异常 [- -] ①(不同于寻常) unusual; abnormal; anomalous; singular: ～ 现象 *abnormal phenomena*; 神色 ～ *not be one's usual self* ②(非常) extremely; exceedingly; extraordinarily; particularly: ～ 丰富 *exceedingly rich*; ～ 需要 *particularly necessary*; ～ 危险 *extremely dangerous*; ～ 迫切 *extremely anxious*; 这种鱼的肉 ～ 鲜美。*The flesh of this kind of fish has exceptional delicacy*. ③(反常) anomaly: 气候 ～ *climatic anomaly* ◇ ～ 报告 {自} exception reporting; ～ 本征函数 improper eigenfunction; ～ 标本 monstrosity; ～ 波 extraordinary wave; ～ 材 rotholz; ～ 产 metatocia; ～ 潮 storm surge; ～ 乘法矩阵 {数} cracovian; ～ 测定器 {自} anomaly finder; ～ 磁场 anomalous field; ～ 传输 {声} transmission anomaly; ～ 蛋白 paraprotein; ～ E 电离层 abnormal E layer; ～ 电流 abnormal current; ～ 二次曲面 improper quadric; ～ 发酵 abnormal fermentation; ～ 返回 abnormal return; ～ 返祖细胞 atavistic cell; ～ 分化 prosoplasia; ～ 分离 abnormal segregation; ～ 分裂 abnormal division; ～ 分娩 abnormal labour; ～ 高潮位 {海} tidal wave; ～ 构造 anomalous structure; ～ 函数 abnormal function; ～ 红细胞 abnormal erythrocyte; ～ 辉光放电 abnormal glow discharge; ～ 回波 angel; ～ 寄生物 xenoparasite; ～ 检测 anomalous detection; ～ 接触 abnormal contact; ～ 结构 anomaly structure; ～ 结束 abnormal end; abort; ～ 结束包 abort packet; ～ 码 exception code; ～ 脉序 anomodromy; ～ 能听区 zone of abnormal audibility; ～ 期 anomalistic period; ～ 铅 anomalous lead; ～ γ球蛋白血 dysgammaglobulinemia; ～ 三色觉 anomalous trichromat; ～ 色散 anomalous dispersion; ～ 生长 misgrowth; ～ 事件 anomalous event; ～ 事物 pathology; ～ 受精 abnormal fertillization; ～ 属性 abnormal attribute; ～ 态 anomalous mode; ～ 天气 anomalous weather; ～ 条件 exceptional condition; ～ 土 abnormal soil; ～ 危险 abnormal condition; {律} an abnormal risk; ～ 析出 hillocks; ～ 新闻 parajournalism; ～ 信息 abnormal information; ～ 行为 {心理} abnormal behaviour; behaviour disorder; ～ 型(体质) ectype; ～ 性欲 eroticism; erotism; ～ 血红蛋白 abnormal hemoglobin; ～ 牙尖间给 malinterdigitation; ～ 溢泌 apostaxis; ～ 语句 {自} abnormal statement; ～ 运行情况试验 abnormal operating condition test; ～ 运移 {地} anomalous migration; ～ 噪声 extraordinary noise; ～ 值 exceptional value; ～ 指示 abnormal indication; ～ 终结 abnormal termination; ～ 终止 abort; abnormal end; ～ 转储 abnormal dump
异常处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] exception handling ◇ ～ 分支 abort branch
异常欢乐 [- - huān lè] hedonia
异常激动 [- - jī dòng] hyperexcitability
异常性 [- - xìng] anomalism ◇ ～ 缺席规则 default for abnormality
异橙皮苷 [- chéng pí gān] aurantiin; nairingin; isohesperidin
异成形性 [- - xíng xìng] alloplasticity
异齿动物 [- chǐ dòng wù] heterodont
异齿目 [- - mù] Heterodonta
异处感觉 [- chù gǎn jué] allaesthesia; allachesthesia; alloaesthesia
异处生毛症 [- - shēng máo zhèng] trichosis
异词 [- cí] dissenting words; different opinion; disagreement
异刺金合欢 [- cì jīn hé huān] umbrella thorn
异刺线虫 [- - xiàn chóng] heterakid ◇ ～ 病 heterakiasis
异次脊碱 [- - duò jiǎn] isohypoignavine
异催化 [- cuī huà] allocatalysis
异大侧柏烷 [- dà cè bǎi wán] isothujapliceane
异大黄素 [- - huáng sù] isoemodin
异大茴香脑 [- - huí xiāng nǎo] isoanthole
异带抗体 [- dài kàng tǐ] {免疫} heteroligating antibody
异胆固醇 [- dǎn gù chún] isocholesterol; isocholesterin
异胆碱 [- - jiǎn] isocholine
异胆甾醇 [- - zāi chún] isocholesterol; isocholesterin
异担子 [- dàn zǐ] heterobasidium
异氮杂萘 [- - zá nài] isoquinoline
异当归酸 [- dāng guī suān] isoangelic acid
异倒地拱素 [- dào dì gǒng sù] isotertrandrine
异倒钩骨针 [- - gōu gǔ zhēn] anisochela
异狄氏剂 [- dí shì jì] [印,南非] mendrin; Compound 269; Endrex 20; Hexadrin; [南非] nendrin
异地 [- dì] place other than one's own hometown; allopatry ◇ ～ 沉积物 allochthonous deposits; ～ 成媒说 allochthony; ～ 繁殖 relocation propagation; ～ 灰岩 allochthonous limestone; ～ 泥晶灰岩 allomicrite; ～ 物种形成 {植} allopatric speciation; ～ 岩 allochthon; ～ 衣聚糖 isolichenin; ～ 衣糖 isolichenan; ～ 植物 heterosporophytes
异地结算 [- - jié suàn] long-distance transaction
异地种 [- - zhǒng] allopatric species ◇ ～ 分化 allopatric speciation
异地资金汇划 [- - zī jīn huì huà] fund remittance between different places
异蒂巴因 [- - bā yīn] isothebaine
异碲金矿 [- - jīn kuàng] atamokite
异点等位基因 [- diǎn děng wèi jī yīn] heteroallelic genes
"异"电路 [- diàn lù] "or" else circuit; exclusive-OR circuit
异钓樟烯 [- diào zhāng xī] isolinderene
异丁撑 [- dīng chēng] isobutylene
异丁醇 [- - chún] isobutyl alcohol; isobutanol
异丁二硫吡咯素 [- - èr liú bǐ luò sù] isobutyropyrrothine
异丁基 [- - jī] isobutyl group ◇ ～ 甲醇 isobutyl carbinol
异丁腈 [- - jīng] isobutyronitrile
异丁嗪 [- - qín] temaril; trimeprazine
异丁醛 [- - quán] {有化} isobutyraldehyde; isobutyl aldehyde; isobutanal
异丁酸 [- - suān] isobutyric acid ◇ ～ 根 methacrylate; ～ 盐 isobutyrate
异丁烷 [- - wán] isobutane ◇ ～ 介质涡轮电厂 isobutane turbine power plant; ～ 馏除塔 deisobutanizer
异丁烯 [- - xī] isobutene; isobutylene ◇ ～ 基 isobutenyl; isocrotyl; ～ 醛 methacrolein; ～ 树脂 isobutylene resin; ～ 酸 methacrylate; methacrylic acid; ～ 酸甲酯 methylmethacrylate; ～ 酸盐 methacrylate; ～ 酸酯 methacrylate; ～ 酰 methacryloyl
异丁酰 [- - xiān] isobutyryl ◇ ～ 胺 isobutyramide
异丁橡胶 [- - xiàng jiāo] butyl rubber; butyl
异丁氧基 [- - yǎng jī] isobutoxy
异丁酯 [- - zhǐ] isobutyl ester
异丁子香酚 [- - zǐ xiāng fēn] isoeugenol; 2—methoxy—4- propenylphenol
异东莨菪醇 [- dōng làng dàng chún] oscine (scopoline)
异毒蕈碱 [- dú xùn jiǎn] isomuscarine
异读 [- -] variant pronunciation
异杜烯 [- dù xī] isodurene
异端 [- duān] heterodoxy; heresy; heathenism: 新教徒中的 ～ *the heresies of the Protestants* ◇ ～ 裁判所 The Inquisition
异端邪说 [- - xié shuō] heretical beliefs; evil doctrine; erroneous doctrine; heresy; heterodox doctrines; incredible aberration; teachings that lead sb. astray; unorthodox opinions
异对叶百部碱 [- duì yè bǎi bù jiǎn] isotuberostemonine
异多花水仙碱 [- duō huā shuǐ xiān jiǎn] isotazettine
异峨参英 [- é cān yīng] isoanthricin
异恶唑 [- è zuò] isoxazole ◇ ～ 基 isoxazolyl; ～ 磷 isoxathion; karphos; ～ 酮 isoxazolone; ～ 酰肼 marplan; isocarboxazid
异蒽 [- ēn] isoanthracene
异蒽酮紫 [- - tóng zǐ] isoviolanthrone
异二甲(基)吗啡 [- èr jiǎ mǎ fēi] isothebaine
异二氢毒马钱碱 [- - qīng dú mǎ qián jiǎn] isodihydrotoxiferine
异二氢雄酮 [- - - xióng tóng] isodihydroandrosterone
异发演替 [- fā yǎn tì] allogenic succession
异方差性 [- fāng chā xìng] heteroscedasticity
异方殊俗 [- - shū sú] different customs in alien countries
异防风根烯 [- fáng fēng gēn xī] isobisabolene
异飞燕草胺 [- fēi yàn cǎo àn] delcosine; delphamine
异飞燕草碱 [- - - - jiǎn] delphisine
异分裂 [- fēn liè] paratomy
异分同晶质 [- - tóng jīng zhì] allomer
异粉性 [- fěn xìng] {植} xenia ◇ ～ 现象 xenity
异砜磷 [- fēng lín] Thiometan; Mesyston; Estox
异葑醇 [- fèng chún] isofenchoc
异佛乐酮 [- fó lè tóng] isophorone
异氟磷 [- fú lín] {药} isofluorphate; diisopropyl fluorophosphate; diisopropyl fluorophosphonate; diisopropylphosphorofluoridate; fluostigmine; isopropyl fluophosphate
异父兄弟 [- fù xiōng dì] half brothers
异父遗传 [- - yí chuán] telegony
异甘露醇 [- gān lù chún] isomannite
异干互补 [- gàn hù bǔ] suppletion
异个员[体] [- gè yuán] {生} heterozooid
异庚烷 [- gēng wán] isoheptane
"异"功能 [- gōng néng] exclusive-OR function
异功散 [- - sǎn] {中药} Yigong San, powder with marvelous effect
异构 [- gòu] {化} isomerism: 同分 ～(现象) *isomery* ◇ ～ 变化 isomeric change; ～ 产品 isomate; ～ 重整 isoforming; ～ 重整产物 isoformate; ～ 催化 isocatalysis; ～ 过程 isomate process; ～ 烃 isohydrocarbon; ～ 聚合 isomerization polymerization; ～ 裂化 isocraking; (同分) ～ 酶 isomerase; ～ 热 heat of isomerization; ～ 糖 isomeric sugar; (同分) ～ 体 isomer; isomere; ～ 位移 {物化} chemical shift; isomeric shift; ～ 现象 {生} isomerism; ～ 作用 isomerization
异构化 [- - huà] isomerization ◇ ～ 反应 isomerization reaction; ～ 橡胶 isorubber; isomerized rubber
异构物法 [- - wù fǎ] {化工} isomerate process
异谷氨酰胺 [- gǔ ān xiān àn] isoglutamine
异谷树碱 [- - shù jiǎn] isochonddodendrine; isobedberine
异谷树箭毒碱 [- - - jiàn dú jiǎn] isochondocurarine
异固缩 [- gù suō] heteropycnosis
异管黄素 [- guǎn huáng sù] isotuboflavine
异光沸石 [- guāng fèi shí] ashtonite; robertsonite
异癸醇 [- guǐ chún] isodecanol
异癸二酸 [- - èr suān] isosebacic acid
异癸烷 [- - wán] isodecane
异国 [- guó] foreign [alien] country; foreign [alien] land: ～ 风味 *foreign flavour* ◇ ～ 语言涩滞 bar baralalia
异国情调 [- - qíng diào] an exotic touch [mood] in a foreign land; an exotic atmosphere
异果性 [- guǒ xìng] allocarpy
异果珍馐 [- - zhēn xiū] strange fruit and fine dishes; rare fruits and delicacies
异海松酸 [- hǎi sōng suān] isopimaric acid
异汉防己碱 [- hàn fáng jǐ jiǎn] isosinomenine
异号 [- hào] {数} contrary sign; opposite sign ◇ ～ 电荷 heterocharge; ～ 位错 unlike dislocation
异核 [- hé] heterocaryosis ◇ ～ 后体 exheterocaryon; ～ 黄素 isoriboflavin; ～ 系 heteroclone; ～ 现象 heterocaryosis; ～ 优势 choriheterosis; ～ 增多 heterokaryosis; heterocaryosis; ～ 作用 heterokaryosis
异核体 [- - tǐ] {遗} heterocaryon; heterokaryon ◇ ～ 测验 heterocaryon test
异衡州乌药碱 [- héng zhōu wū yào jiǎn] isococlaurine
异红杰尔碱 [- hóng jié ěr jiǎn] isorubijervine
异红没药烯 [- - mò yào xī] isobisabolene
异乎常人 [- hū cháng rén] different from the ordinary men: 他是个普通人,并没有什么 ～ 的地方。*He is an average man; there's nothing different [special] about him.*
异乎寻常 [- - xún cháng] unusual; extraordinary; out of the common; uncommon: ～ 地热心 *unusually enthusiastic*; *be out of the common*; 在最近的一个多月里,她 ～ 地快乐,工作也极投入。*For the past month or more, she had been unusually happy and had been really throwing herself into her work.*
异胡薄荷 [- hú bò he] isopulegot
异胡薄荷酮 [- - - - tóng] isopulegone
异胡椒碱 [- - jiāo jiǎn] chavicine
异槲皮苷 [- - pí gān] isoquercitrin
异花传粉 [- huā chuán fěn] cross-pollination ◇ ～ 植物 cross-pollinated plant
异花奇木 [- - qí mù] rare flowers and trees
异花青 [- - qīng] isocyanine
异花授粉 [- - shòu fěn] cross-pollination; allogamy
异花受精 [- - - jīng] cross-fertilization; allogamous; allogamy

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异花异株受精 [- - yì zhū shòu jīng] xenogamy
异化 [- huà] ①〈哲〉(指向对方的转化) alienation ②〈语〉(几个相同音中不同的发音) dissimilation ③(相似或相同的事物逐渐变得不相似或不相同) heterization; [德] Entfermdung; catabiosis ◇ ～ 产物 catabolin; catabolite; ～ 分裂 heterokinesis; ～ 过程 dissimilation; ～ 岩 allochemical rock; ～ 作用 dissimilation
异环己酰亚胺 [- huán jǐ xiān yà àn] isocycloheximide
异环柠檬醛 [- - níng méng quán] isocyclocitral
异槐胺 [- huái àn] isosophoramine
异黄常山碱 [- huáng cháng shān jiǎn] isofebrifugine
异黄蝶呤 [- - dié lìng] isoxanthopterin
异黄花木碱 [- - huā mù jiǎn] isopiptanthine
异黄酮 [- - tóng] isoflavone; isoflavonoid
异黄烷 [- - wán] isoflavane ◇ ～ 酮 isoflavanone
异黄樟(油)素 [- - zhāng sù] isosafrole
异茴芹灵 [- huí qín líng] isopimpinellin
异或 [- huò] exclusive or
"异-或"逻辑 [- - luó jí]〈计〉exclusive "or" ◇ ～门 exclusive OR gate; ～ 功能 exclusive OR function
异基因 [- jī yīn]〈遗〉allogene
异肌醇 [- - chún] scyllitol
异激动素 [- - dòng sù] isokinetin
异极发电机 [- jí fā diàn jī] heteropolar generator
异极化合物 [- - huà hé wù] heteropolar compound
异极键 [- - jiàn]〈物〉heteropolar bond ◇ ～ 联 heteropolar binding
异极矿 [- - kuàng] calamine; wagite; hemimorphite
异极象 [- - xiàng] hemimorphy; hemimorphism
异极性 [- - xìng] heteropolarity
异极组合 [- - zǔ hé] heteropolar combination
异棘皮幼体 [- - pí yòu tǐ] holoentoblastia
异级混合物 [- - hùn hé wù]〈化〉mixed grades
异己 [- jǐ] dissident; alien; 阶级 ～ 分子 *class alien*; *alien-class element*; 排除 ～ *discriminate against those who hold different views*; *get rid of dissidents* ◇ ～ 氨肽酶 leucylpeptidase; ～ 基 isohesyl; ～ 醛 isocaproaldehyde; ～ 酮 hexone; ～ 烷 isohexane
异寄主(的) [- jì zhǔ] heteroecious
异计生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] allomeeric growth
异甲基紫罗兰酮 [- jiǎ jī zǐ luó lán tóng] isomethylionone; iralia
异尖叶(钩藤)碱 [- jiān yè jiǎn] isorhynchophylline
异键结构 [- jiàn jié gòu]〈晶〉anisodesmic structure
异焦胆钙化醇 [- jiāo dǎn gài huà chún] isopyrocholecalciferol
异胶质 [- - zhì] isocolloid
异教 [- jiào] paganism; heathenism; heresy ◇ ～徒 pagan; heathen; heretic
异接合子 [- jiē hé zǐ] allozygote
异节 [- jié] heteromerism
异节须 [- - xū] heteropalpi; heteropalp
异结栅 [- - zhà] heterojunction gate
异腈 [- jīng] isonitrile; isocyanide; carbylamine
异经衬衫织物 [- - chèn shān zhī wù] end-and-end shirting
异经花纹[织物] [- - huā wén] end-and-end
异经取穴法 [- - qǔ xué fǎ] disparate channel
异径接头 [- jìng jiē tóu] sloper; increaser
异径尿酸 [- - niào suān] isodialuric acid
异径弯头 [- - wān tóu] reducing elbow
异觉性精神病 [- jué xìng jīng shén bìng] allopsychosis
异军突起 [- jūn tū qǐ] a new force suddenly coming to the fore; a dark horse; a sudden emergence of a new force; Another extraordinary army emerges.; appear all of a sudden
异莰烷 [- kǎn wán] isocamphane
异康丝明 [- kāng sī míng] isoconessimine
异抗坏血酸盐 [- kàng huài xuè suān yán] erythorbate
异颗石 [- kē shí] heterococcolith
异可的松 [- kě dì sōng] isocortisone
异客 [- kè] a stranger
异孔钢轨 [- kǒng gāng guǐ] compromise joint
异孔石鲈 [- - shí lú] porkfish
异口同声 [- kǒu tóng shēng] speak with [in] one voice; agree with one consent; All agree.; be all in one story; by common consent; cry out with [in] one voice; in [with] one [the same] breath; join in the same chorus; one voice from different mouths; speak in concert [chorus; unison]; unanimously; (They) unite their voices.; with one voice [accord; mouth]: 大家 ～ 地称赞她献身教育事业的精神。*Everybody spoke in praise of her devotion to the cause of education.*
异叩卜林 [- kòu bǔ lín] apocuprein
异奎胺 [- kuí àn] conquinamine (金鸡纳皮生物碱)
异喹啉 [- - lín] isoquinolin; isoquinoline ◇ ～ 酚 isoquinolinol; ～ 基 isoquinolyl; ～ 甲腈 isoquinolinecarbonitrile
异喹灵 [- - líng] Isothan
异奎宁 [- - níng] isoquinine
异醌环素 [- kūn huán sù] isoquinocycline
异老刺木京 [- lǎo cì mù jīng] isovoacangine
异酪标 [- lào shì] heterocaseose
异乐灵 [- lè líng] isopropalin; Paarlan
异类 [- lèi] ①[旧](外族) people not of the same clan ②(不同的种类) different kinds of animals and plants
异类共振 [- - gòng zhèn] exotic resonance
异类水母体 [- - shuǐ mǔ tǐ] heteromedusoid
异泪柏烯 [- - bǎi xī] isomanoene
异离体 [- lí tǐ] streak; schileren
异粒块状沉积 [- lì kuài zhuàng chén jī] symmict; symminct
异粒岩相 [- - yán xiàng] heterolithic facies
异莲心碱 [- lián xīn jiǎn] isoliensinine
异链烷烃 [- liàn wán tīng] isoparaffin
异量异序(元)素 [- liàng yì xù sù] heterobaric heterotope
异量元素 [- - yuán sù] heterobar
异亮 [- -]〈生化〉ile ◇ ～ 氨酸 isoleucine
异列沉积 [- liè chén jī] heterotaxial deposit
异裂 [- -]〈有化〉heterolytic cleavage
异磷铁锰矿 [- lín tiě měng kuàng] heterosite
异鳞毛蕨素 [- - máo jué sù] desaspidin
异龄林 [- líng lín] uneven-aged forest; irregular forest; all-aged stand
异硫霉素 [- liú méi sù] althiomycin
异硫氰酸 [- - qíng suān] isothiocyanic acid ◇ ～烯丙酯 allyl isothiocyanate; allyl mustard oil; ～盐 isothiocyanate; ～荧光素 fluorescein isothiocynate; ～酯 isorhodanate
异硫氰酸基硝苯基苯胺 [- - - - jī xiāo běn jī běn àn] amoscanate
异龙脑 [- lóng nǎo] isoborneol
异芦荟苷 [- lú huì gān] isobarbaloin
异铝闪石 [- lǚ shǎn shí] soretite
异蒎草烯 [- lù cǎo xī] isohumulene
异氯磷 [- - lín] Di-captan; dicapthon; Isochlorthion
异律分节 [- - fēn jié] heteronomous metamerism
异绿硫磷 [- - liú lín] dicapthon
异卵黄 [- luǎn huáng] heterolecithal
异卵双生 [- - shuāng shēng] fraternal twin
异卵双胎 [- - - tāi] non-identical twin
异萝芙木碱 [- luó fú mù jiǎn] isorauwolfine
异菌亭宾 [- jūn tíng bīn] isorauhimibine
异咯嗪 [- luò qín] isoalloxazine
异麻黄碱 [- má huáng jiǎn] isoephedrine
异码变化不归零制 [- mǎ biàn huà bù guī líng zhì] non-return-to-zero change (NRZ-C)
异马交定 [- - jiāo dìng] isomajodine
异马烯雌酮 [- - xī cí tóng] hippulin
异麦碱 [- mài jiǎn] isoergine
异麦芽醇 [- - yá chún] isomaltol
异麦芽糖 [- - - táng] isomaltose
异毛果芸香碱 [- máo guǒ yún xiāng jiǎn] isopilocarpine
异毛麦角碱 [- - mài jiǎo jiǎn] isosetoclavine
异霉霉素 [- méi méi sù] isomycomycin
异媒沉积 [- - chén jī] heteromesical deposit
异美沙酮 [- měi shā tóng] isomethadone
"异"门 [- mén] exclusive-OR gate; exjunction gate; difference gate; anticoincidence gate; symmetric difference gate; modulotwo sum gate; distance gate; diversity gate; partial-sum gate; non-equivalence element; nonequivalence gate; nonequality gate; add-without-carry gate
异泌腺 [- mì xiàn] heterocrine gland
异面过程 [- miàn guò chéng] antarafacial process
异面叶 [- - yè] bifacial; bifacial leaf; dorsiventral leaf
异面异弹性 [- - yì tán xìng] orthotropy
(同物)异名 [- míng] synonym; a different name; variant name: 某植物的 ～ *synonym of a plant*; *Semasiology* 是 *Semantics* 的 ～。*Semasiology is a variant name for semantics.*
异模式(标本) [- mó shì] allotype
异茉莉酮 [- mò lì tóng] isojasmone
异墨喋呤 [- - dié lìng] isosepiapterin
异木奇草 [- mù qí cǎo] rare trees and herbs
异母所生子女 [- mǔ suǒ shēng zǐ nǚ] children by another venter
异萘茜 [- nài qiàn] isonaphthazarin
异能天使 [- néng tiān shǐ] power (天使品级的第六级)
异尼皮卡因 [- ní pí kǎ yīn] isonipecaine
异粘液素 [- nián yè sù] paramucin
异廿四烷酸 [- niàn sì wán suān] isolignoceric acid
异鸟嘌呤 [- niǎo piào lìng] isoguanine
异脲 [- niào] isourea
异柠檬(裂合)酶 [- níng méng méi] isocitr (at) ase
异柠檬酸 [- - - suān] isocitric acid ◇ ～ 裂解酶 isocitrate lyase; ～ 脱氢酶 isocitric [isocitrate] dehydrogenase
异噢吟 [- ō lòng] isoaurone
异派同源 [- pài tóng yuán] different schools originating from the same source; different schools of the same origin
异胚瘤 [- pēi liú] dysembryoma
异配接合 [- pèi jiē hé] heterogamic conjugation
异配生[繁]殖 [- - shēng zhí] heterogamy; anisogamy; heterogony
异配位体效应 [- - wèi tǐ xiào yìng]〈生化〉heterotrophic effect
异配性别 [- - xìng bié]〈遗〉heterogametic sex
异配子型 [- - zǐ xíng] digamety
异皮质醇 [- pí zhì chún] isocortisol
异皮质酮 [- - - tóng] isocorticosterone
异片读片 [- piàn dú piàn]〈半〉off-chip sensing
异嘌酮 [- piào tóng] isopurone
异品 [- pǐn]〈逻〉the middle term abides in things heterogeneous with the major term
异坡罗定 [- pō luó dìng] isoporoidine
异扑疟喹啉 [- pū nüè kuí lín] isopamaquine
异蒲勒醇 [- pú lè chún] isopulegol
异蒲勒酮 [- - - tóng] isopulegone
异普罗麦多尔 [- pǔ luó mài duō ěr] isopromedol
异谱同色性 [- - tóng sè xìng] metamerism
异期差额 [- qī chā é] spread
异期复孕 [- - fù yùn] superfetation; hypercyesis
异栖 [- -] metecism; heteroxeny
异气 [- qì] epidemic pathogenic factor
异气门总股 [- - mén zǒng gǔ] Heterostigmata
异羟基洋地黄毒苷 [- qiǎng jī yáng dì huáng dú gān] digoxin; digoxinum ◇ ～ 元 digoxigenin
异羟肟酸 [- - wò suān] hydroxamic acid
异芹菜脑 [- qín cài nǎo] isoapiole
异青霉素 [- qīng méi sù] isopenicillin
异氰 [- qíng] isocyan ◇ ～ 基 isocyano group; ～脲酸 isocyanuric acid; ～ 尿酰亚胺 isocyanurimide
异氰化物 [- - huà wù] isocyanide; isonitrile
异氰酸 [- - suān] isocyanic acid ◇ ～ 苯酯 phenyl isocyanate; ～ 盐 isocyanate; ～ 酯 isocyanic esters; isocyanate
异区沉积 [- qū chén jī] heterotopical deposit
异曲同工 [- qǔ tóng gōng] achieve the same goal with different means; Different approaches contribute to the same end.; Different tunes rendered with equal skill — different in approach but equally satisfactory in result.; play the same tune on different instruments; the same meaning expressed in different words; the same result achieved by different methods
异趣 [- qù] difference of tastes and interests
异炔诺酮 [- quē nuò tóng] norethynodrel
异染颗粒 [- rǎn kē lì] Babes-Ernst bodies; metachromatic granules
异染粒 [- - lì] volutin; metachrome; metachromatic granule
异染染料 [- - rǎn liào] metachromatic dye
异染色 [- - sè] metachrome ◇ ～ 粒 heterochromomere; ～ 体 heterochromosome; allosome; ～ 性 allochromacy; ～ 质 heterochromatin
异染物 [- - wù] metachromate
异染性 [- - xìng] metachromia; metachromasia
异染性脑白质病变 [- - - nǎo bái zhì bìng biàn] metachromatic leukodystrophy
异染质 [- - zhì] metachromatin; volutin
异染周期性 [- - zhōu qī xìng] allocycly
异壬浣 [- rén wán] isononane
异人 [- -] ①(不寻常的人) a person of extraordinary talents; an unusual person ②(别人; 他人) others; other people
异日 [- rì] [书] ①(以后的日子) some other day ②(往日) former days
异乳糖 [- rǔ táng] allolactose; isolactose
异蕊花 [- ruǐ huā] water star grass
异噻唑 [- sāi zuò] isothiazole
异三环萜 [- sān huán tiē] isotricyclene
异三裂碱 [- - liè jiǎn] homotrilobine; isotrilobine
异三体性 [- - tǐ xìng] anisotrisomy
异色长针毛 [- sè cháng zhēn máo] ticking
异色蓟 [- - jì] field thistle
异色棉毛交织呢 [- - mián máo jiāo zhī ní] [法]

onde
异色瓢虫 [- - piáo chóng] Harmoria [leis] axyridis
异色双面缎 [- - shuāng miàn duàn] cameole
异色斜纹地毯 [- - xié wén dì tǎn] hambel
异色异构 [- - yì gòu] chromoisomerism ◇ ～ 结晶 merchrome; ～ 物 chromoisomer; ～ 现象 chromotropy
异色症 [- - zhèng] heterochromia
异杀鼠酮 [- shā shǔ tóng] valone
异沙蚕 [- - cán] heteronereis
异沙树碱 [- - shù jiǎn] isoammodendrine
异山梗烷定 [- shān gěng wán dìng] isolobinanidine
异山梗子 [- - - zi] isolobinine
异山梨醇 [- - lí chún] hydronol
异山麻杆宁 [- - má gǎn níng] isoalchornine
异山油柑定 [- - yóu gān dìng] isoacronidine
异山油柑西定 [- - - - xī dìng] isoacronycidine
异蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] allophite
异射变换 [- shè biàn huàn] 〈数〉 correlation
异射干配质 [- - gān pèi zhì] isoshehkangenin
异麝香草酚 [- - xiāng cǎo fēn] isothymol
异砷锑钯矿 [- shēn tī bǎ kuàng] mertieite-Ⅱ
异肾上腺素 [- shèn shàng xiàn sù] cobefrin
异渗溶液 [- - róng yè] 〈化〉 anisotonic solution
异生 [- shēng] heteroplasia
异生皮层 [- - pí céng] allocortex
异生性 [- - xìng] allobiosis
异生长激素 [- - zhǎng jī sù] heteroauxin
异狮足草碱 [- shī zú cǎo jiǎn] isoleontine
异十八烷 [- shí bā wán] pristane; isooctadecane ◇ ～ 酸 isostearic acid
异石榴皮碱 [- - liú pí jiǎn] isopelletierine
异石松碱 [- - sōng jiǎn] isolycopodine
异时发生 [- - fā shēng] heterochronism
异时卵裂 [- - luǎn liè] asynchronous cleavage
异时种 [- - zhǒng] 〈生物〉 allochronic species
异时性 [- - xìng] heterochrony; heterochromism
异食癖 [- - pǐ] pica
异势连接法 [- shì lián jiē fǎ] heterostatic method
异嗜白细胞 [- - bái xì bāo] heterophile
异嗜性抗体 [- - xìng kàng tǐ] heterophile antigen
异脲 [- -] heteroproteose
异视紫红质 [- - zǐ hóng zhì] isorhodopsin
异苧酮 [- shǒu tóng] isothujone
异手性 [- - xìng] heterochirality
异兽亚纲 [- shòu yà gāng] Allotheria
异熟(的) [- shú] dichogamous
异熟分裂 [- - fēn liè] heterotypical maturation division
异鼠 [- shǔ] heteromyid
异鼠李糖 [- - lǐ táng] isorhamnose; quinovose ◇ ～ 苷 isorhamnoside
异数 [- shù] heteromerism; heteromery
异数孢子生殖 [- - bāo zǐ shēng zhí] aneuspory
异水胆矾 [- shuǐ dǎn fán] heterobrochantite
异水菱镁矿 [- - líng měi kuàng] giorgiosite
异水霉属 [- - méi shǔ] Allomyce
异水霉诱雄激素 [- - - yòu xióng jī sù] sirenin
异水苏碱 [- - sū jiǎn] turicin; turicine
异丝氨酸 [- sī ān suān] isoerine
异四氢烟酸 [- sì qīng yān suān] isoguvacine
异松油烯 [- sōng yóu xī] terpinolene
异苏氨酸 [- sū ān suān] isothreonine
异素营养 [- sù yíng yǎng] allotrophy
异速生长 [- - shēng zhǎng] allometry relative growth ◇ ～ 尺度 allometron
异速(形态)形成 [- - xíng chéng] 〈进化〉 allomorphosis
异塑性 [- - xìng] alloplasticity; alloplasty
"异"算符 [- suàn fú] exclusive-OR operator
异索威 [- suǒ wēi] isolan
异锁链(赖氨)素 [- - liàn sù] isodensmosine
异塔拉定 [- tǎ lā dìng] isotalatisidine
异苔同岑 [- tái tóng cén] different mosses grew on the same peak — good terms between friends
异酞酸 [- tài suān] isophthalic acid
异酞酰 [- - xiān] isophthaloyl
异态 [- -] differential mode ◇ ～ 传播 differential mode propagation; ～ 干扰 differential mode interference; ～ 交替 alloiogenesis
异檀烯酸 [- tán xī suān] isosantenic acid
异糖苷 [- táng gān] heteroside
异特船君 [- tè chuán jūn] isotetrandrine
异体 [- tǐ] allosome ◇ ～ 催化 heterocatalysis; ～ 复式 heteroduplex; ～ 交配 allogamy; ～ 接种 heteroinoculation; ～ 抗体 alloantibody; ～ 抗原 alloantigen; ～ 色情 alloerotism; alloeroticism; ～ 受精 allogamy; cross fertilization; staurigamia; exomixis; allogamous; ～ 性欲 〈心理〉 heteroerotism; ～ 移植 heteroplastic transplantation; allotransplant; ～ 移植术 allografting; ～ 移植物 allogeneic; allograft
异体字 [- - zì] a variant form of a Chinese character
异天冬酰胺 [- tiān dōng xiān àn] isoasparagine
异同 [- tóng] ①(不同之处和相同之处) similarities and differences ②[书](异议) dissent; objection
异头物 [- tóu wù] 〈化〉 anomer
异途同归 [- tú tóng guī] arrive at the same end by different means; All rivers run into the sea.; All roads lead to Rome.; All roads lead to the same goal.; All roads unite in the end.; All the different roads unite in one.; reach the same goal by different ways
异托品基可卡因 [- tuō pǐn jī kě kǎ yīn] truxilline; isotropylococaine
异烷烃 [- wán tīng] isoalkane
异万年青糖 [- wàn nián qīng táng] isorhodeose; quinovose
异腕幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] auricuaria paradoxa
异网 [- wǎng] rete mirabile
异味 [- wèi] ①(不同寻常的美味) rare delicacy: 野鸡是我们很少能品尝到的 ～ 美食。*Pheasant is a rare delicacy we seldom can enjoy.* ②(不同寻常的气味) peculiar smell: 散发 ～ *give off a peculiar smell*
异胃蛋白酶 [- - dàn bái méi] isopepsin
异位 [- -] dystopy; dystopia; allotopia; malposition; ectopia; trusion; displacement ◇ ～ 搏动 ectopic beat; ～ 出汗 hidroplania; ～ 骨化 ectopic ossification; heteropic ossification; ～ 激活 allosteric activation; ～ 激素综合征 ectopic hormone syndrome; ～ 泌乳 galactoplania; galactometastasis; ～ 膜 adventitious membrane; ～ 膀胱 exocysits; ～ 胚胎 〈医〉 adventitious embryo; ～ 配对 ectopic pairing; ～ 脾 ectopic spleen; ～ 妊娠 ectopic pregnancy; ～ 肾 ectopical kidney; ～ 素 heterotope; ～ 同型形成 homoosis; ～ 显性 epistasis; ～ 心 exocardia; ～ 心搏 systolia ectopica; ～ 移植(术) heterotopic transplantation; ～ 抑制 allosteric inhibition; ～ 月经 atopomenorrhea; ～ 组织形成 heteroplasia
异位性心动过速 [- - xìng xīn dòng guò sù] tachycardia
异温性 [- wēn xìng] heterothermy
异纹菌素 [- wén jūn sù] heterostrophin
异肟 [- wò] isoxime
异乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] isoaconitine
异乌扎配质 [- - zhā pèi zhì] isouzarigenin
异戊胺 [- wù àn] iso-amylamine
异戊巴比妥 [- - bā bǐ tuǒ] amytal; barbamil
异戊醇 [- - chún] isoamyl alcohol; isopentanol
异戊二烯 [- - èr xī] isoprene
异戊基 [- - jī] isopentyl; isoamyl; amital ◇ ～ 氯 〈有化〉 isoamyl chloride
异戊间二烯 [- - jiān èr xī] isoprene ◇ ～ 化合物 isoprenoid
异戊奎 [- - kuí] isopentaquine(抗疟药)
异戊酸 [- - suān] isovaleric acid; isovalerate ◇ ～ 根 isovalerate; ～ 龙脑酯 〈商〉 bornival; ～ 血症 isovaleric acidemia; ～ 盐[酯] isovalerate
异戊烷 [- - wán] isopentane
异戊烯 [- - xī] iso-amylene; isopentene ◇ ～ 炔 pentone
异戊酰胺 [- - xiān àn] isovaleramide
异戊酰基 [- - - jī] isovaleryl
异戊酰氯 [- - - lǜ] isoveryl chloride
异戊酰三氟丙酮 [- - - sān fú bǐng tóng] isovaleryltrifluoroacetone
异戊氧基 [- - yǎng jī] isoamoxy [isopentyloxy]
异戊甾 [- - zāi] norcholane
异戊酯 [- - zhǐ] isopentyl ester
异物 [- -] ①〈医〉 foreign matter; foreign body: 他眼睛里有 ～。*He has some foreign matter in his eye.* ②(奇异的物品) rarity ③[书](死亡的人) a dead person; ghost ◇ ～ 导入 xenenthesis; xenembole; ～ 定位器 profondometer; ～ 侵入 xenembole; xenenthesis; ～ 入目 foreign body in eyes; ～ 入体 allenthesis; ～ 吞噬作用 heterophagy; ～ 探测器 〈工〉 foreign-body locator; ～ 同名 homonym; ～ 同态 homeomorphy; homeomorph; ～ 周炎 perixenitis
异物性肺炎 [- - xìng fèi yán] 〈医〉 foreign body pneumonia
异烯烃 [- xī tīng] isoalkene
异系交配 [- xì jiāo pèi] 〈遗〉 exogamy; outbreeding; crossbreeding
异细胞 [- - bāo] idioblas ◇ ～ 血症 cytemia
异霞正长斑岩 [- xiá zhèng cháng bān yán] lujavrite porphyry
异纤维二糖 [- xiān wéi èr táng] isocellobiose
异腺荚豆碱 [- xiàn jiá dòu jiǎn] isoorensine
异腺嘌呤 [- - piào lìng] isoadenine
异香 [- xiāng] exotic fragrance
异香不散 [- - bú sǎn] The air was filled with various fragrances.
异香豆素 [- - dòu sù] isocoumarin
异香兰素 [- - lán sù] isovanillin
异香满室 [- - mǎn shì] A miraculous incense filled the chamber.
异香柠檬脑 [- - níng méng nǎo] isobergaptene
异香扑鼻 [- - pū bí] One's nostrils were assailed by a strange, strong perfume.
异香芹酮 [- - qín tóng] isocarvone
异香异气 [- - yì qì] an unusual kind of pleasant smell; extraordinary fragrance [perfume]; unusual fragrance
异乡 [- -] foreign land; strange land; place other than one's hometown: 死于 ～ *die among the strangers*
异乡孤客 [- - gū kè] a stranger in a strange land
异想天开 [- xiǎng tiān kāi] indulge in the wildest fantasy; ask [cry] for the moon; ... be a fanciful illusion; be all wet; come out with most fantastic ideas; expect wonders; fanciful ideas; fantastic; freakish; get fancy ideas into one's head; give loose [reins] to one's fancy; have a maggot in one's head [brain]; have a very fantastic idea; have bats in one's belfry; have bees in the head [in the brains]; have one's head full of bees; have strange, fantastic ideas; hit on the fancy ideas; (Such) ideas are fanciful and fallacious.; imagine sth. impossible; indulge in flights of fancy; indulge one's fancy; inventful; lend wings to one's imagination; let one's imagination run wild; stretch of the imagination; whimsical; wishful thinking; wild hopes: 休要 ～。*Don't let your imagination run away with you.*
异响 [- -] abnormal sound(车辆故障)
异相 [- xiàng] 〈物〉 out-phase; out of phase ◇ ～ 薄膜 heterofilm; ～ 沉积 heteropical deposit; ～ 成核 heterogeneous nucleation; ～ 电流 out-of-phase current; ～ 电压 out-of-phase voltage; ～ 膜 heterogeneous membrane; ～ 调制 Chireix modulation; outphasing modulation; ～ 调制方式 Chireix modulation system
异向 [- -] incongruous ◇ ～ 电压 out-of-phase voltage; ～ 扭转 antidromal torsion; ～ 同性 isotropy; ～ 拖褶皱 incongruous drag folds; ～ 信号 out-of-phase signal; ～ 异性 anisotropy; ～ 异质分配 anisotraphic distribution
异向性 [- - xìng] anisotropy ◇ ～ 体 anisotropic body
异象 [- -] 〈生物〉 heteromorphism ◇ ～ 翻版法 wash-off relief process; ～ 共生 heteromorphic paragenesis
异象牙胺 [- - yá àn] isoeburnamine
异缬硫氨酸 [- xié liú ān suān] isovalthine
异辛醇 [- xīn chún] isooctanol
异辛基 [- - jī] iso-octyl
异辛可宁 [- - kě níng] cinchonicine
异辛烷 [- - wán] isooctane
异新生霉素 [- - shēng méi sù] isonovobiocin
异心 [- -] infidelity; disloyalty
异型 [- xíng] abnormal shape; heteromorphosis; heterotype; allotype ◇ ～ 棒钢 deformed bar; ～ 变态 anisomorpha; ～ 蛋白 paraprotein; ～ 蛋白血症 paraproteinemia; ～ 发酵 heterofermentation; ～ 发酵菌 heterofermenter; ～ 分裂 allotypical division; heterotypic division; ～ 分子 metagon; ～ 钢 〈冶〉 deformed steel; ～ 钢材 〈冶〉 irregularly shaped steel; special-shaped steel; ～ 管 shape tube; ～ 合子 heterozygote; ～ 接触 exotic contact; ～ 接合刺激(作用) synheterosis; ～ 接合性 heterozygosis; ～ 接合子 heterozygote; ～ 抗体 haterotypic antibody; ～ 联会 heterosyndesis; heterosynapsis; ～ 裂虫 heterosyllis; ～ 精子 atypical spermatozoon; ～ 卵裂 atypic segmentation; heteromorphic segmentation; ～ 配子 〈生〉 anisogamete; heterogamete; ～ 皮质 heterotypic cortex; ～ 乳酸杆菌 betabacterium; ～ 乳酸球菌 betacoccus(*pl.* betacocci); ～ 砂轮 form grinding wheel; ～ 砂箱 special shape moulding box; ～ 双链 heteroduplex; ～ 细胞 heterocyst; ～ 现象 heteromorphism; ～ 有性世代交替 heterogenesis; heterogamous reproduction; heterogamy; ～ 杂交 cutcross; ～ 杂种 heterogen; ～ 蹄 heteropeimous; ～ 砖 brick shape; ～ 转化 allogenic transformation
异型花配合 [- - huā pèi hé] illegitimate union
异型叶植物 [- - yè zhí wù] heterophyllous plant
异形 [- -] dysmorphism; heteroideus(中带) ◇ ～ 板 sketch plate; ～ 孢 heterocyst; ～ 孢子 het-

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erospore; anisospore; ～ 波导 irregular waveguide; ～ 翅 bastard wing; ～ 二价体 heteromorphic bivalent; ～ 发育 heterometaplasia; ～ 钢材 special-shaped steel; profiled bar; ～ 钢轨 compromise rail; ～ 钢筋 deformed bar; ～ 骨 irregular bone; ～ 管〔机〕special pipe; ～ 果 heterocarp; ～ 焊 shape welding; ～ 红细胞 poikilocyte; ～ 红细胞症 poikilocytosis; pecilocythemia; poikilocythemia; ～ 花柱性 heterostylim; ～ 李堪尼树 potterybark tree; ～ 耐火砖 quarl(e); ～ 配子 heterogamete; anisogamete; ～ 配子接合 anisogamy; heterogamy; ～ 枪托 bullpup; ～ 染色体 heteromorphic chromosome; ～ 若虫 heteromorphous nymph; ～ 射线(组织) heterogeneous ray (tissue); ～ 网状 heterobrochate; ～ 吸虫 heterophyid; ～ 吸虫病 heterophyiasis; ～ 细胞〔植〕heterocyst; ～ 细胞形成 poikilocarynosis; ～ 纤维 profiled filament; ～ 血小板 poikiloplastocyte; ～ 岩〔地质〕heteromorphous rocks; ～ 异链(现象) allelomorphism; ～ 再生 heteromorphosis; ～ 植物 heterophyte

异形化 [- - huà] heteromorphosis; homeosis ◇ ～ 突变 homeotic mutation

异形性 [- - xìng] heteromorphism

异形叶铁杉 [- - yè tiě shān] Alaska pine

异形叶性 [- - - xìng] heterophylly; anisophylly

异性 [- xìng] ①(性别不同的) the opposite sex ②(性质不同) different in nature ◇ ～ 变化 heteromorphic transformation; ～ 电 opposite electricity; ～ 电荷 charges of different polarity; ～ 毒素 heterotoxin; ～ 极 opposite pole; ～ 恐怖 heterophobia; ～ 孪生不孕 free-martin; ～ 石 eudialyte; eudyalite; eudialitite; ～ 双胞母犊的性缺陷 freemartin; ～ 脱水填茄碱 belladonnine; ～ 霞石正长岩 lujauvrite; ilujaurite; ～ 现象 ditypsim; ditypy; ～ 性欲 contra-sexuality; heterosex; ～ 易装癖 transvestism

异性恋 [- - liàn] heterosexuality; heterosex ◇ ～者 heterosexual

异雄核受精 [- xióng hé shòu jīng] heterofertilization

异雄(甾)酮 [- - tóng] isoandrosterone

异溴混剂 [- xiù hùn jì] Basanor

异序同晶(现象) [- xù tóng jīng] eutropy

异序元素 [- - yuán sù] heterotope

异旋双折射 [- xuán shuāng zhé shè] allogyric birefringence

异旋性 [- - xìng] antidromy

异亚麻酸 [- yà má suān] isolenic acid

异亚硝基化合物 [- - xiāo jī huà hé wù] isonitroso-compound

异烟碱 [- yān jiǎn] nicotimine; isonicotine

异烟肼 [- - jǐng] isonicid; isonicotinylhydrazide; isonicotinyl hydrazine; pyricidin; isoniazid(e); rimifon

异烟酸 [- - suān] isonicotinic acid

异烟酰肼 [- - xiān jǐng] isonicotinic acid hydrazide

异烟酰异丙肼 [- - - yì bǐng jǐng] iproniazid; marsilid

异烟腙 [- - zōng] isonizaone; isoniazonum

异言 [- yán] [书] dissenting words: 并无～ *raise no objection*

异衍阿托品 [- yǎn ā tuō pǐn] belladonnine

异洋芫荽脑 [- yáng yán sui nǎo] isoapiole

异养 [- yǎng] heterotrophism ◇ ～菌 heterotroph; ～生物 heterotrophic organism; heteroph; heterotroph; ～微生物 heterotrophic microorganism; ～微生物区系 heterotrophic microflora; ～细菌 heterotrophicy bacteria; ～性 heterotrophism; heterotrophia; ～植物 heterophyte; heterotrophic plant; heterotroph

异样 [- yàng] ①(不同) difference: 她的神色有些～，不知出了什么事。*She looks a bit odd. I wonder what has happened to her.* ②(不寻常) unusual; peculiar: ～的感觉 *unusual feeling* ◇ ～报告 exception reporting

异样霉素 [- - méi sù] iomycin; iyomycin

异叶败酱 [- yè bài jiàng] 〔植〕patrinia heterophylla

异叶番荔枝 [- - fān lì zhī] ilama

异叶假繁缕 [- - jiǎ fán lǚ] 〔植〕pseudostellaria heterophylla

异叶(乌头)碱 [- - jiǎn] heteratisine

异叶蕨 [- - jué] 〔植〕thaumatopteris

异叶绿绒蒿 [- - lǜ róng hāo] flaming poppy

异叶马兜铃 [- - mǎ dōu líng] radix aristolochiae heterophyllae

异叶木槿 [- - mù jǐn] green kurrajong

异叶瓶木 [- - píng mù] kurajong

异叶榕 [- - róng] mistletoe fig

异叶铁叶 [- - tiě yè] western hemlock

异叶乌头定 [- - wū tóu dìng] hetidine

异叶乌头非灵 [- - - - fēi líng] heterophylline

异叶乌头非素 [- - - - - sù] heterophyllisine

异叶罂粟 [- - yīng sù] wind poppy

异叶云母 [- - yún mǔ] heterophyllite

异宜和蓝酮 [- yí hé lán tóng] isoviolanthrone

异乙炔 [- yǐ quē] isoacetylene

异议 [- yì] objection; dissent: 独持～ *be the only one to dissent*; 提出～ *raise an objection*; *take exception to*; *challenge*; 排除～ *obviate objections*; 放弃自己的～ *waive one's objection*; 现在提出～太晚了。*It is too late now to make any dissent.* 对本计划的～将予以考虑。*Objections to the plan will be taken into consideration.* ◇ ～副本 copy of the opposition

异音节 [- yīn jié] heterosyllabic

异吲哚 [- yǐn duǒ] isoindole ◇ ～二酮 isoindoledione; ～酮 isoindolone

异隐藻黄素 [- - zǎo huáng sù] isocryptoxanthin

异油酸 [- yóu suān] vaccenic acid

异右香醛酸 [- yòu xiāng quán suān] isodextropimaric acid

异鱼藤酮 [- yú téng tóng] isorotenone

异语症 [- yǔ zhèng] heterolalia; heterophasia

异羽麦角碱 [- - mài jiǎo jiǎn] isopenniclavine

异羽叶 [- - yè] anomozamite

异域 [- yù] ①(外国) foreign lands ②(他乡) a place far away from home ③(外乡) some other place; another place of the country

异育亭宾碱 [- - hēng bīn jiǎn] mesoyohimbine

"异"元件 [- yuán jiàn] nonequivalence element

异原藜芦因 [- - lí lú yīn] isoprotoverine

异原联合 [- - lián hé] allosynapsis(染色体)

异原子 [- - zǐ] exotic atom: ～序元素 *heterotope*

异源 [- -] allos; heterology ◇ ～包体 antilogues; ～多倍体 alloploid; allopolyploid; ～多倍体种 alloploidion; ～多倍性 allopolyploidy; ～多元单倍体 allopolyhaploid; ～二倍单体 allodiplomonosome; ～二倍体 allodiploid; ～发生 allelotaxis; ～激素 allomone; ～抗体 heterologous antibody; ～联会 non-homologous association; allosyndesis; allosynapsis; ～免疫 alloimmunization; ～免疫噬菌体 heteroimmune phage; ～抛出物 accidental ejecta; ～配对 non-homologous pairing; ～嵌合体 allogeneic chimera; ～融合 heteromixis; ～生物发生说 alloiobiogenesis; ～世代交替 antithetic alternation; ～世代交替学说 antithetic theory; ～双二倍体 allodidiploid; ～双链核酸分子 heteroduplex; ～双链修复 heteroduplex repair; ～四倍体 allotetraploid; ～移植 allograft; ～异倍体 alloheteroploid; ～异倍性 alloheteroploidy; ～疫苗〔免疫〕heterogenous vaccine; ～游动孢子 allozooid; ～诱导者 heterogenetic inductor; ～植物区系 allogenousflora

异源式标本 [- - shì biāo běn] allotopotype

异藻黄素 [- zǎo huáng sù] heteroxanthin

异樟脑 [- zhāng nǎo] 〔化〕isocamphor

异张性 [- - xìng] heterotonia

异芝麻素 [- zhī má sù] isosesamin

异趾足 [- zhǐ zú] heterodactylous

异指虾科 [- - xiā kē] Processidae

异质 [- zhì] neterogeny; alloplasm; heterogeneous medium ◇ ～发射药 heterogeneous propellant powder; ～功能计算机 heterogenous computer; ～基因不亲和性 heterogenic incompatibility; ～嫁接〔植〕heteroplastic graft; ～角膜成形术 allokeratoplasty; ～接合 allosyndesis; ～晶体 heterocrystal; ～流动 heterogeneous flow; ～双链 heteroduplex; ～体 heteroplasmon; ～同晶(现象) allomerism; ～同晶聚合物 polyallomer; ～同晶异构(现象) allodesmism; ～同形现象 allomerism; ～外延 hetero-epitaxy; ～外延膜 heteroepitaxial film; ～维管束 heterogeneous ray; ～相加 heterogeneous summation; ～性 heterogeneity; allogeneity; inhomogeneity; ～育种 heterogeneous breeding; ～原子 heteroatom

异质结 [- - jié] 〔半〕heterojunction ◇ ～二极管 heterojunction diode; heterodiode; ～光电池 heterojunction photovolatic cell; ～红外探测器 heterojunction infrared detector; ～激光器 heterolaser; heterojunction laser; ～模型 heterojunction model; ～器件 heterojunction device; ～太阳电池 heterojunction solar battery; ～探测器 heterojunction detector

"异"中断 [- zhōng duàn] non-equivalence interruption

异种 [- zhǒng] xenogenesis; xenogeny ◇ ～成形术 heteroplasty; ～处理机 dissimilar processor; ～刺激 heterology; ～共栖 plesiobiosis; ～共生 parabiosis; ～激素 exogenous hormone; ～集团 clan; ～(宿主)寄生 metecism; heteroxeny; ～计算机 dissimilar computer; ～嫁接 heteroplastic graft; xenoplastic graft; ～金属焊接 dissimillar metal welding; ～晶体 foreign crystal; ～精子受精 heterogeneous fertilization; ～菌苗 heterovaccine; ～抗体 xenoantibody; heteroantibody; ～抗原 heterogenetic antigen; xenoantigen; heteroantigen; ～免疫 heteroimmune; xenoimmunity; ～凝集素 heteroagglutinin; ～(细胞)溶解 heterolysis; ～溶血 heterohemolysis; ～溶血素 heterolusin; ～生殖 xenogenesis; ～同态 homeomorphy; homeomorph; ～性 heterophyiesis; heterology; allogeneity; ～胰蛋白酶 heterotrypsin; ～组织 heteroplasm; ～组织形成 heteroplasia

异种移植 [- - yí zhí] heterograft; heterotransplantation; allogeneic transplantation; xenogeneic graft; xenograft ◇ ～片 heterograft; ～术 heteroplasty; ～物 heterograft; xenograft

异重流 [- zhòng liú] 〔水〕density current

异周期 [- zhōu qī] allocycly

异周相 [- - xiàng] out of phase

异周性 [- - xìng] allocycly

异轴增生 [- zhóu zēng shēng] epitaxial overgrowth

异株女娄菜 [- zhū nǚ lóu cài] melandrium album

异株忍冬 [- - rěn dōng] yellow honey suckle

异株泻根 [- - xiè gēn] red bryony

异株异核生殖 [- - yì hé shēng zhí] heteromixis

异株异花受精 [- - - huā shòu jīng] 〔植〕xenogamy

异柱目 [- zhù mù] 〔动〕Anisomyaria

异柱式 [- - shì] homoheterostyly

异紫蒽 [- zǐ ēn] isoviolanthrene ◇ ～酮 iso-violanthrone

异紫红霉素 [- - hóng méi sù] isorhodomycin

异紫堇定 [- - jǐn dìng] isocorydine; artabotrine; luteanine

异紫堇鳞茎碱 [- - - lín jīng jiǎn] isocorybubine

异字同义 [- zì tóng yì] different characters having the same meaning — synonyms

异宗接合 [- zōng jiē hé] heterothallism

异宗配合(现象) [- - pèi hé] heterothallism

异族 [- zú] different race or nation; alien races ◇ ～群 heterogeny; ～通婚 mixed marriages; exogamy

异组分体 [- zǔ fēn tǐ] aliobar

嫕 [ì]
[yì] 形 [书] (性情和善可亲) kind and gentle; genial

羿 [ì]
[yì] 名 ①(上古人名) Yi, a legendary monarch of Youqiong State in the Xia Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～皋 *Yi Gao*

翼 [ì]
[yì] Ⅰ 名 ①(翅膀) the wing of a bird: 比～双飞 *pair off wing to wing*; *fly side by side*; 鼓～ *winnow the wings* ②(像翅膀的东西) the wing of an aeroplane, etc.: 鼻～ *wing of nose*; 机～ *wings of an aeroplane* ③(侧) side; flank: 从左右两～夹攻敌人 *attack the enemy on both flanks*; 主楼的两～ *the two wings of the main building* ④(二十八宿之一) Yi, one of the lunar mansions ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～奉 *Yi Feng* Ⅱ 动 [书] (帮助; 辅佐) assist (a ruler); aid: ～助 *render assistance (to a ruler)*

翼斑 [- bān] speculum(家禽及鸟类羽毛的色斑)

翼板 [- bǎn] pterygoid lamina; flange ◇ ～流线视图 asect

翼瓣 [- bàn] ala; wing

翼半式飞机 [- - shì fēi jī] sesqui-biplane; sesquiplane

翼庇 [- bì] protect; patronize

翼壁 [- -] alar wall

翼部面 [- bù miàn] profile

翼侧 [- cè] 〔军〕flank: 掩护～ *cover a flank*; 攻击敌人的～ *attack the enemy in the flank*; 我们～受到一队骑兵的袭击。*We were taken in flank by a troop of cavalry.* ◇ ～包围 outflank; ～攻击 flank attack; ～推进 lateral action; ～迂回 outflank

翼差角 [- chā jiǎo] decalage

翼长 [- cháng] 〔航〕chord

翼雏 [- chú] pteropaedes

翼刀 [- dāo] wing fence; fence

翼蝶骨 [- dié gǔ] 〔生〕alisphenoid

翼锭纺 [- dìng fǎng] 〔纺〕throstle spinning

翼锭纺纱 [- - - shā] flyer spinning

翼锭精纺机 [- - jīng fǎng jī] flyer spinning frame

翼动角 [- dòng jiǎo] flapping angle

翼豆 [- dòu] winged bean

翼段 [- duàn] wing panel

翼萼 [- è] buccae

翼腭窝 [- - wō] pterygopalatine fossa

Y

翼耳骨 [- ěr gǔ] pterotic bone
翼点发生器 [- diǎn fā shēng qì] 〈电〉 wing spot generator
翼阀 [- fá] trickle valve
翼方骨 [- fāng gǔ] ptergoquadrate
翼缝 [- fèng] slot; wing slot
翼覆羽 [- fù yǔ] wing covert
翼根 [- gēn] wing butt; wing root ◇ ～ 进气道 wing-root inlet
翼骨 [- gǔ] ptergoid bone
翼管动脉 [- guǎn dòng mài] vidian artery
翼轨 [- guǐ] wing rail
翼核果素 [- hé guǒ sù] ventilagin
翼后部分 [- hòu bù fen] metapterygoid
翼鲨 [- -] pterygotus
翼化周期 [- huà zhōu qī] emergence rhythm
翼肌动脉 [- jī dòng mài] pterygoid artery
翼尖 [- jiān] wingtip ◇ ～ 灯 〈航〉 wing tip lamp [light]; ～ 浮筒 wing-tip float; ～ 涡流 tip vortex; ～ 斜削 wing-tip rake
翼间窝 [- - wō] interpterygoid
翼间支架 [- - zhī jià] 〈航〉 cabane
翼间支柱 [- - - zhù] interplane struts
翼距 [- jù] foilbase
翼孔 [- kǒng] 〈生〉 foramen alare
翼肋 [- lèi] rib; wing rib ◇ ～ 缘条 cap strip
翼梁 [- liáng] 〈航〉 spar; longeron
翼领 [- lǐng] wing collar
翼龙 [- lóng] pterosaur ◇ ～ 目 Pterosauria
翼轮推进器 [- lún tuī jìn qì] 〈船〉 vane propeller [wheel]
翼面 [- miàn] airfoil; plane ◇ ～ 散热器 wing [surface] radiator
翼膜 [- mó] ala (*pl*. alae); patagium
翼内空气动力补偿 [- nèi kōng qì dòng lì bǔ cháng] shrouded balance
翼炮 [- pào] wing gun
翼片 [- piàn] rib; panel ◇ ～ 换热器 finned-tubes exchanger; ～ 砂轮 flap wheel
翼剖面 [- pōu miàn] profile; wing profile
翼墙 [- qiáng] aileron; wing wall
翼切迹 [- qiē jì] pterygoid notch (三角形的切翼)
翼倾角 [- qīng jiǎo] wing incidence
翼区 [- qū] pterion
翼蕊木 [- ruǐ mù] pterostemon
翼伞 [- sǎn] parafoil; parawing ◇ ～ 飞行器 paraglider
翼筛骨 [- shāi gǔ] aliethmoid; aliethmoidal
翼梢 [- shāo] wingtip ◇ ～ 浮筒 sponson; ～ 滑橇 wing skid; ～ 系统 wing system; ～ 油箱 tiptank
翼舌族 [- shé zú] Ptenoglossa
翼神经 [- shén jīng] pterygoid nerve
翼式风速计 [- shì fēng sù jì] vane anemometer
翼式托盘 [- - tuō pán] wing pallet
翼式网板 [- - wǎng bǎn] wing door
翼手动物 [- shǒu dòng wù] 〈动〉 bat; chiropter
翼手龙 [- - lóng] (古爬行类动物) pterodactylus; pterodactyl
翼手目 [- - mù] Chiroptera
翼听骨 [- tīng gǔ] pterotic
翼突窝 [- tū wō] pterygoid fossa
翼卫队员 [- wèi duì yuán] 〈体〉 a corner man
翼细胞 [- xì bāo] alar cell
翼下挂架 [- xià guà jià] 〈航〉 underwing; pylon
翼下小轮 [- - xiǎo lún] little wheel under wing
翼下载弹筒 [- - zài dàn tǒng] under-wing pack
翼弦 [- xián] wing chord ◇ ～ 线 chord line
翼型 [- xíng] airfoil profile; airfoil section; airfoil shape; wing section ◇ ～ 几何 airfoil geometry; ～ 焦点 aerodynamic center; ～ 螺钉 〈机〉 wing screw; ～ 弯度 camber; ～ 阻力 profile drag
翼形 [- -] giraffe; alary ◇ ～ 阀 〈机〉 flutter valve; ～ 钢琴 flügel; flugel; ～ 件 thumbpiece; ～ 螺钉 〈机〉 thumb screw; ～ 螺栓 wing bolt; ～ 水轮 flutter wheel; ～ 叶片扇风机 airfoil-vane fan
翼叶老鸦嘴 [- yè lǎo yā zuǐ] black-eyed susan
翼穴 [- xué] pterion
翼椅 [- yǐ] wing chair
翼翼 [- yì] ① (严肃; 谨慎) cautiously: 小心 ～ *with exceptional caution*; *very carefully* ② (繁盛) thriving; flourishing; prosperous ③ (众多) numerous
翼缘 [- yuán] flange
翼缘镶板 [- - xiāng bǎn] flange splice
翼展 [- zhǎn] span; wingspan; tip-to-tip; windspread
翼折叠 [- zhé dié] wingfold
翼支柱 [- zhī zhù] cabane strut
翼重 [- zhòng] wingheaviness
翼柱 [- zhù] cabane; flanking column
翼状 [- zhuàng] wing; alary ◇ ～ 襞 marsupis patellaris; plicae alares; ～ 薄壁组织 aliform parenchyma; ～ 肌 alary muscle; aliform muscle; ～ 肩胛 winged scapula; ～ 睑球粘连 symblepharopterygium; ～ 颈皮综合征 pterygium collisyndrome; ～ 螺帽 wingnut; ～ 胬肉 〈医〉 pterygium; ～ 韧带 alar ligament; check ligament; ～ 软骨 alar cartilage; ～ 软骨突 actionophore; pterygophore; ～ 体 alae; ～ 物 wing; ～ 皱襞 plica alaris
翼足动物软泥 [- zú dòng wù ruǎn ní] pteropod ooze
翼足类软泥 [- - lèi ruǎn ní] pteropod ooze; pteropodan ooze
翼足目 [- - mù] Pteropoda

翌 [ì]
[yì] 形 [书] (次于今日、今年的; 明) immediately following in time; next
翌年 [- nián] [书] next year
翌日 [- rì] [书] next day

缢 [ì]
[yì] 动 [书] (用绳子勒死; 吊死) hang: 自 ～ *hang oneself*
缢断形成 [- duàn xíng chéng] abstriction
缢痕 [- hén] constriction
缢绕 [- rào] hank
缢缩山马茶 [- suō shān mǎ chá] bitterbark
缢蛹 [- yǒng] succincti

驿(驛) [ì]
[yì] 名 ① (驿站) post ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昌 *Yi Chang*
驿车 [- chē] stage carriage
驿道 [- dào] post road; courier route
驿馆 [- guǎn] courier hostel; courier station
驿马 [- mǎ] post-horse; relay; courier horse
驿运 [- yùn] [印] dak
驿站 [- zhàn] stage; post; courier station; post house
驿站马车 [- - mǎ chē] stagecoach

绎(繹) [ì]
[yì] I 动 [书] (抽出或理出事物的头绪来) unravel; sort out: 抽 ～ *unravel*; 演 ～ *deduction* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Yi Ming*

yīn ㄧㄣ

堙 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] [书] I 名 (土山) mound II 动 (堵塞) block up

茵(裀) [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 名 (垫子或褥子) mattress: 绿草如 ～ *a carpet of green grass*
茵陈 [- chén] oriental wormwood; capillary artemisia
茵陈蒿 [- - hāo] Artemisia capillaris; capillary artemisia ◇ ～ 汤 Yinchenhao Tang, Oriental Wormwood Decoction
茵陈酮 [- - tóng] capillon
茵陈五苓散 [- - wǔ líng sǎn] 〈中药〉 Yinchen Wuling San, Powder of Oriental Wormwood and Five Drugs with Poria
茵陈烯 [- - xī] capillen
茵康乃尔合金 [- kāng nǎi ěr hé jīn] inconel
茵芋碱 [- yù jiǎn] skimmianine; β-fagarine

荫(蔭) [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 名 (树荫) shade: 绿树成 ～。*Green trees make shade*.
另见 yìn。
荫蔽 [- bì] ① (遮蔽) be shaded or hidden by foliage ② (隐蔽) cover; conceal ③ shadowing; shading ◇ ～ 地区 closed area; closed country; ～ 法 shading; ～ 环 〈电〉 shading ring; shading coil; ～ 环境 shade environment
荫蔽开进 [- - kāi jìn] advance under cover
荫蔽潜伏 [- - qián fú] ambush
荫道 [- dào] arbor
荫地 [- dì] swale ◇ ～ 植物 aciad
荫绿色 [- lǜ sè] shadow green
荫栅 [- shān] aperture grille ◇ ～ 显像管 〈电〉 aperture grill picture tube
荫闪鲹 [- shǎn guì] redfin
荫生烟草 [- shēng yān cǎo] bright
荫生枝 [- - zhī] water bough
荫胎 [- tāi] stoppage of growth of fetus
荫翳 [- yì] [书] ① (遮蔽) be shaded or hidden by foliage ② (枝叶繁茂) lush; luxuriant
荫影 [- yǐng] shadiness
荫鱼 [- yú] mudminnow
荫罩 [- zhào] shadow mask ◇ ～ 三色管 shadow mask tricolor tube; ～ 双面曝光机 double surface exposure machine for shadow mask
荫罩式彩色显像管 [- - shì cǎi sè xiǎn xiàng guǎn] shadow mask type colour tube; colortron

堙 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 动 [书] (堙塞) block up

歅 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn; yān] I 动 [书] (淤塞; 凝滞) be retarded by silt; silt up II 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 九方 ～ *Jiufang Yin*

鄞 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子士 *Yin Zishi*
另见 juàn。

霖 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 形 [书] (阴) cloudy; overcast

霪 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] I 形 [书] (阴) cloudy; overcast II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Yin Ming*

因 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] I 动 [书] (沿袭) follow; carry on: 陈陈相 ～ *follow a set routine*; *stay in the same old groove* II 介 ① [书] (凭藉; 根据) on the basis of; in accordance with; in the light of: 疗效 ～ 人而异。*The curative effect varies from person to person*. ② (由于; 因为) because of; as a result of: 他 ～ 锅炉爆炸而受伤。*He was injured as the result of a boiler explosion*. ～ 雨, 比赛延期了。*The game was postponed because of rain*. III 名 ① (原因) cause; reason: 近[内; 外] ～ *immediate* [*internal*; *external*] *cause*; 事出有 ～。*There is good reason for it*.; *It is by no means accidental*. ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 礼 *Yin Li* IV 连 (因为) because; for: ～ 病请假 *ask for sick leave*; 我们不能去, ～ 天正下着雨。*We can't go, for it is raining*. 我们在加油站停下来, ～ 我们需要加油。*We stopped at the filling station because we needed gasoline*.
因阿铅合金 [- ā qiān hé jīn] inalium
因变量 [- biàn liàng] dependent variable
因变数 [- - shù] dependent variable; function
因病 [- bìng] due to illness; because of illness: ～ 请假 *be absent on sick leave*; *ask for sick leave*; ～ 缺勤 *sick-out*; ～ 退学 *leave school owing to bad health*; ～ 退职 *be invalided out (of)*
因病获益 [- - huò yì] paranosis
因病下药 [- - xià yào] prescribe the medicine to the disease
因布罗卡多绸 [- bù luó kǎ duō chóu] imbrocado
因材器使 [- cái qì shǐ] suit the capability to the ability
因材施教 [- - shī jiào] teach students in accordance with their aptitude; modify one's way of teaching to suit the special requirements of each class or case; suit the teaching to the ability of the pupils; teach a person according to what he is good for; teach each man according to his merits; use such teaching methods as are best adapted to the students
因材施教制 [- - - - zhì] competency-based instructing system
因财失义 [- - - yì] gain money and lose one's friend; gain wealth at the expense of justice
因草酯 [- cǎo zhǐ] Byram
因此 [- cǐ] therefore; hence; consequently; thus; for this reason; so: 电子非常轻, ～ 在原子量中甚至没有计算它。*Electrons weigh very little, so they aren't even counted in the atomic weight*. 天下雨, 足球赛 ～ 而延期了。*It rained and therefore the football match was postponed*.
因次 [- cì] 〈物〉 dimension ◇ ～ 单位 dimensional unit; ～ 分析 dimensional analysis; ～ 公式 dimensional formula
因地因时 [- dì yīn shí] in accordance with the time and the place
因地制宜 [- - zhì yí] suit one's measures to local conditions; act according to circumstances; adaptation to local condition; adopt measures suiting local conditions; available locally to ...; be handled in the light of concrete circumstances; do sth. to suit (various) local conditions; do the right thing at the right place; do what is suitable to the occasion; do what is appropriate according to the circumstances; hinge on local conditions; in a manner appropriate to local conditions; in the light of local conditions; use whatever conditions the locality offered; take [adopt] effective measures according to local conditions; take such measures as are suitable to local conditions; work out measures to suit local conditions: 按 ～ 的原则 *in line with local conditions*; ～ 地积极发展农业机械工业 *energetically develop farm machinery industry in the light of local conditions*
因毒磷 [- dú lín] endothion; Endocide; Exothion
因而 [- ér] thus; as a result; with the result that: 那个证人没有偏见, ～ 是可靠的。*The witness*

Y

is unbiased and so reliable. 大坝倒塌了，土地～被淹。*The dam broke down and in result the land was flooded*.

因风吹火 [- fēng chuī huǒ] blow the fire by making use of the wind; handle matters by making use of the opportunity

因风行迟 [- - xíng chí] becalm

因风压倾斜 [- - yā qīng xié] wind-taut

因钢[瓦]基线尺 [- gāng jī xiàn chǐ] invar base measuring apparatus

因工负伤 [- gōng fù shāng] work-related injury

因公 [- -] on duty; on business: ～ 出差 *take an official trip*; ～出差到北京 *go to Beijing on business*; ～ 出境 *outbound tour on official duty*; ～ 外出 *go out* [*leave*] *on public business*; *be away on official business*

因公牺牲 [- - xī shēng] died while on duty; One was killed in an accident when one was on duty.

因公殉职 [- - xùn zhí] die in an accident while on duty; death in line of duty; die at one's post; die while on duty; lose life while working

因故改期 [- gù gǎi qī] be postponed for some reason

因光异色 [- guāng yì sè] metachromatism ◇ ～现象 metachromasia; metachromatism

因果 [- guǒ] ①（原因和结果）cause and effect: 混淆 ～ *confuse cause and effect*; 说明这次延宕的 ～ *state the cause and effect of this delay*; 一切事情的发生均有其 ～。*Everything that happens has a cause and an effect*. 我们应该分析这场事变的 ～。*We should analyze the cause and effect of this event*. ②〈宗〉karma; preordained fate ◇ ～ 颠倒 inverting cause and effect; ～关系 causality; causal relationship; cause and effect; ～ 联系 causal relation; cause-and-effect linkage; ～ 链 chain of causation; ～ 律 causality; law of causality; law of causation; ～ 生物地层学 causal biostratigraphy; ～ 条件 causality condition; ～ 图 cause-and-effect diagram; ～系统〈控〉causal system; nonanticipatory system; physical system; ～ 性 causality; ～ 预测 causal forecasting

因果报应 [- - bào yìng]〈佛教〉As a man sows, so let him reap.; karma; retribution for sin; punitive justice; retributive justice

因果论 [- - lùn] theory of causation; causationism ◇ ～ 者 causationist

因祸得福 [- huò dé fú] get good out of misfortune; a fault on the right side; An affliction works out a blessing.; Good comes out of evil.; Luck grows out of adversity.; Misfortune comes to him as a blessing in disguise.; profit from a misfortune

因加百录 [- jiā bǎi lù] incabloc（一种抗冲击的摆轮上的宝石轴承）

因戛 [- jiá] guama（因戛属）

因科镍合金 [- kē niè hé jīn] inconel

因利乘便 [- lì chéng biàn] take advantage of ...; employ favourable situation; rely on the facilities of the situation; take the tide at the flood

因陋就简 [- lòu jiù jiǎn] make do with whatever is available; do things simply and thriftily; economize because of lack of funds; make the best of existing facilities; make use of the available conditions: 实验室设备是不够理想，但我们只好～。*Our laboratory equipment isn't perfect, but we must make do*.

因玛迪耳 [- mǎ dí ěr] imadyl（一种镇痛药）

因明 [- míng]〈逻〉Indian classical logic ◇ ～ 人门〈逻〉eight major parts of Indian classical logic

因难见巧 [- nán jiàn qiǎo] high degree of difficulty reflects masterly skill; display masterly artistry as a result of the degree of difficulty

因人成事 [- - chéng shì] rely on others for success in work; achieve sth. with the help of sb.; do sth. by [with] the help of others; rely upon others in accomplishing sth.

因人而异 [- - ér yì] It differs from man to man.; It varies from person to person.; vary with each individual: 疗效 ～。*The effect of the treatment varies with the individual*.

因人废言 [- - fèi yán] reject an opinion on account of the speaker

因人惜镜 [- - jiè jìng] learn from other persons

因人设事 [- - shè shì] create a job in order to accommodate a person: ～ 的机构 *organization that are set up simply to create jobs*

因人制宜 [- - zhì yí] treatment chosen according to the variability of an individual; suit measures to different persons

因任授官 [- rèn shòu guān] make sb. an official according to his talents

因三相 [- sān xiàng]〈逻〉three characteristics of the middle term

因伤残而退职 [- shāng cán ér tuì zhí] invalid

因伤致死 [- - zhì sǐ] die from a wound

因时效丧失诉权 [- shí xiào sàng shī sù quán] right barred by reason of limitation

因时制宜 [- - zhì yí] do the right thing at the right time; act according to circumstances; do what is proper according to the circumstances; do what is suitable to the occasion; in a manner suitable to the particular time

因式 [- shì]〈数〉factor ◇ ～ 分解 factorization

因事制宜 [- - zhì yí] Circumstances alter cases.; do what is suitable to the occasion; suit measures to different things: 我们应该执行计划同～的原则相结合的政策。*We should carry out the policy of integrating unified planning with the principle of adaptation to local conditions*.

因势利导 [- - lì dǎo] guide ... in the light of its general trend; adroitly to guide one's actions according to circumstances; divert a favorable turn of events to one's advantage; exploit a given situation for all possible favorable factors for one's benefit; guide [channel] one's actions according to circumstances; guide ... along its natural course of development; improve the occasion; in the light of its general tendency; make the best use of the situation and guide it to ...; take advantage of the situation [condition]; take the tide at the flood; turn a thing to advantage: 我们应当～，夺取斗争胜利。*We should make the best use of the situation and guide the struggle to victory*.

因数 [- shù] factor; coefficient ◇ ～ 分解 resolution into factors; ～ 分析 factor analysis

因水浅而失速 [- shuǐ qiǎn ér shī sù] feel the bottom; smell the bottom

因私枉法 [- sī wǎng fǎ] flout [break] the law for private considerations

因素 [- sù] factor; element: 决定 ～ *decisive factor*; 积极 ～ *positive factor*; 关键 ～ *the key factor*; 致病的 ～ *pathogenetic factor*; 社会 ～ *social factor*; 主导 ～ *leading factor*; 基本 ～ *essential element*; 人的 ～ *the human factor*; 调动一切积极 ～ *bring every positive factor into play*; 考虑到各种 ～ *taking all factors into consideration*; 决定战争的各种 ～ *various factors that determine the war*; 勤奋和机遇是他成功的两大 ～。*Industry and opportunity were the chief factors in his success*. ◇ ～ 比较〈工管〉factor comparison; factor analysis; ～ 相辅性 factor complementarity

因素论 [- - lùn]〈哲〉theory of factors ◇ ～ 者 factorist

因孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 正 *Yinsun Zheng*

因特网 [- tè wǎng]（国际互连网）Internet（专指全球最大的、开放的、由众多网络相互连接而成的计算机网络。它由美国阿帕网(ARPAnet)发展而成。主要采用 TCP/IP 协议。）◇ ～ 服务提供者 Internet service provider (ISP)

因瓦合金 [- wǎ hé jīn] invar alloy

因往推来 [- wǎng tuī lái] judge the future from the past

因为 [- wei] because; for; on account of: 只是～…… *simply because* ...; 不仅仅是～…… *not merely because* ...; 就～他们钱挣得比我们多，他们就认为高人一等。*Just because they make more money than we do, they think they're so superior*. ～天气恶劣，飞行延期了。*The flight was postponed on account of bad weather*.

因袭 [- xí] follow; copy; carry on (old customs, rules and regulations, etc.) as before: ～ 前人 *follow in the footsteps of one's predecessors*; ～老办法 *follow old practices*

因袭陈[成]规 [- - chén guī] move in a rut; be in [get into] a rut; follow outmoded rules

因袭阶段 [- - jiē duàn]〈心〉the conventional stage

因小失大 [- xiǎo shī dà] lose the main goal because of small gains; lose a great deal through trying to save a little; lose the greater for the less; lose the main goal because of small gains; lose the sheep [ship; ewe] for a ha'p'orth [halfpennyworth] of tar; Penny-wise and pound-foolish.; suffer a big loss for a little gain; try to save a little only to lose a lot: 我们不能～。*We can't risk big things for the sake of small ones*.

因循 [- xún] ①（沿袭）follow; carry on as before; continue in the same old rut: ～ 故辙 *heedlessly following the old ruts* ②（迟延拖拉）procrastinate: ～ 是失败的根源。*Procrastination is the father of failure*.

因循旧习 [- - jiù xí] gentility

因循老例 [- - lǎo lì] follow the old routine

因循守旧 [- - shǒu jiù] follow the beaten track; be fettered by old conventions; cling conservatively to the old system; follow the old routine; get stuck in a groove; go round like a horse in a mill; remain in the old rut; stick in the old rut; stick to old rules [ways]; wedded to one's habits ◇ ～者 traditionalist

因循偷惰 [- - tōu duò] follow routine and do slipshod work

因循坐误 [- - zuò wù] sit back and allow the situation to deteriorate; be dilatory and get spoiled; observe the same usual procedure which doesn't work in the case on hand and sit back, while the opportunity is thus lost; procrastinate and let the situation deteriorate; procrastinate until it is too late

因噎废食 [- yē fèi shí] give up eating for fear of choking; be put off easily by a slight risk; give up an undertaking on account of a small obstacle; refrain from doing sth. for fear of a possible risk; refrain from doing sth. necessary for fear of a slight risk; stop eating altogether just because of hiccup; The scalded dog fears cold water.; throw away the apple because of its [the] core

因由 [- yóu] reason; cause; origin: 他能够透过这一结果发现其～。*He was able to get the cause behind the effect*.

因缘 [- yuán] ①〈佛教〉cause; principal and subsidiary causes ②（缘分）predestined relationship: 与某人没有～ *bear no predestined relation to sb*.

因缘生法 [- - shēng fǎ] the law of mutual causation of all actions

因孕而婚 [- yùn ér hūn] shotgun marriage; shotgun wedding

因中无果论 [- zhōng wú guǒ lùn] doctrine of effect being a new emergence

因中有果论 [- - yǒu guǒ lùn] doctrine of preexistance of effect in cause

因子 [- zǐ] divisor; factor; determiner; determinant: 3 和 5 是 15 的～。3 *and* 5 *are factors of* 15. ◇ ～ 代数(学) factor algebra; ～ 定理 factor theorem; ～ 分解 factor analysis; factorization; factoring; ～ 法 factorization method; ～ 分解技巧[技术] factorization technique; ～ 分析〈统〉factor analysis; ～ 函数 saturation; ～ 化 factorization; ～ 模型〈统〉factor model; ～ 设计〈统〉factorial design; ～ 显影〈摄〉factorial development; ～ 相互作用〈生态〉factor interaction; ～ 效应 factorial effect; ～ 学说 factor theory; F ～ 转导 F-mediated transduction; ～ 组〈数〉factor set; factor system

因子 XI [- -] factor XI, plasma thromboplastin antecedent (PTA)

因罪杀人 [- zuì shā rén] capital murder

喑(瘖) [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 形 [书] ①（嗓子哑，不能出声）mute: ～ 哑 *mute*; *aphonia dumb* ②（缄默）silent

铟 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 名 [化]（金属元素）indium (In)

铟灯放映机 [- dēng fàng yìng jī] indium lamp film projector

铟合金 [- hé jīn] indium alloy

铟化合物 [- huà hé wù] indium compound

铟基合金 [- jī hé jīn] indium-base alloy

铟离子 [- lí zǐ] indium ion

铟络合物 [- luò hé wù] indium complex

铟球 [- qiú]〈半〉indium pellet

铟酸盐 [- suān yán] indate

铟添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] indium addition

铟同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] indium isotope

铟银焊料 [- yín hàn liào] indally; indalloy

氤 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn]（构词成分）见下。

氤氲 [- yūn] [书] (of smoke or mist) dense; thick; enshrouding: 云烟～ *enshrouding mist*

殷 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] I 形 [书] ①（丰盛；丰富）abundant; rich ②（深厚）eager; ardent: 期望甚～ *cherish high hopes* ③（殷勤）hospitable: 招待甚～ *offer cordial hospitality* ④（盛大）grand; magnificent ⑤（众多）numerous; many II 图 ①（朝代）the Yin Dynasty, the later period of the Shang（商）Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 秀 *Yin Xiu*

另见 yān; yǐn。

殷多来脱 [- duō lái tuō] indurite（用硝基苯处理的强棉做成的无烟火药）

殷富 [- fù] wealth; rich: ～ 人家 *well-off family*;

过着～的生活 *live in wealth*；～之人 *a man of ample means*；他纵然～，但生活并不欢乐。*With all his wealth, he is still unhappy.*

殷钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉invar ◇ ～（绘图）尺 invar (plotting) scale；～卷尺 invar tape

殷鉴 [- jiàn] [书] setback which serves as a warning to others

殷鉴不远 [- - bù yuǎn] One need not look far for a lesson.; Past examples serving as a warning to later generations are not far to seek.; The former example is before one's eyes.

殷门 [- mén]〈穴位〉Yinmen (UB37); Big Red Gate

殷切 [- qiè] ardent; eager: 他父母对他的大学学习抱着～的期望。*Ardent expectations were held by his parents for his college career.*

殷切期望 [- - qī wàng] expect earnestly

殷勤 [- qín] eagerly attentive; hospitable; solicitous: ～侍奉 *wait on sb. hand and foot*；受到～接待 *be accorded solicitous hospitality*；献～ *do everything to please*；*pay one's addresses to*；～的男子 *ladies' man*；*lady's man*；过分～好客 *lavish hospitality*；在茶话会上他们对那位老太太百般～。*They showed the old lady numerous little attentions at the tea party.* 当地人以～好客而闻名。*The natives are noted for their hospitality.*

殷勤备至 [- - bèi zhì] be all attention

殷勤相待 [- - xiāng dài] treat sb. with the greatest honour; entertain sb. with great attention [hospitality]

殷勤周到 [- - zhōu dào] treat sb. with great consideration

殷实 [- shí] well-off; substantial: ～的人家 *well-off families*；～的商号 *a substantial firm*

殷墟 [- xū] Yin Dynasty ruins (殷代遗址)

殷殷垂问 [- yīn chuí wèn] inquire about anxiously

殷殷屯屯 [- - tún tún] well-off (繁盛的样子)

殷忧 [- yōu] great worry

慇 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] (构词成分)见下。

慇懃 [- qín] eagerly attentive; solicitous

音 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 图 ①（声音）sound: 乐～ *musical sound*；嗓～ *voice*；他有很重的美国口～。*He has a strong American accent.* ②（消息）news; tidings: 佳～ *welcome news*；*glad tidings* ③〈物〉(音质) tone: 纯～ *pure [simple] tone*；复～ *complex tone* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～亮 *Yin Liang*

音板 [- bǎn] soundboard

音棒 [- bàng] clave; tuning bar

音爆 [- bào]〈航〉sonic boom ◇ ～风洞 sonic bang wind tunnels

音变 [- biàn] phonetics change

音标 [- biāo]〈语〉phonetic symbol; phonetic transcription: 国际～ *the International Phonetic Symbols*

音波 [- bō]〈物〉sound wave ◇ ～按摩法 phonomassage

音步 [- bù]〈诗歌〉foot (*pl.* feet)

音部 [- -] line

音叉 [- chā]〈物〉tuning fork; pitchfork ◇ ～控制 tuning-fork control；～频率〈信〉fork frequency；～手表 tuning-fork electronic watch；～陀螺仪 tuning fork gyroscope；～振荡器 maintained tuning fork; tuning-fork oscillator; fork generator; fork resonator；～钟 tuning-fork clock

音叉对音叉接触对 [- - duì yīn chā jiē chù duì] hermaphroditic tuning fork type contacts; two fork-like contacts

音叉键琴 [- - jiàn qín] key harp

音长 [- cháng] length; quantity ◇ ～单位 chronc

音掣 [- chè]〈物〉register

音程 [- chéng]〈音〉pitch interval; interval; degree; musical interval

音传照相术 [- chuán zhào xiàng shù] acoustical holography

音锤 [- chuí] hammer

音丛 [- cóng] cluster

音锉 [- cuò] file

音带 [- dài] the vocal cords

音笛 [- dí] tuning pipe; pitch pipe

音点 [- diǎn] point of articulation

音调 [- diào] tone; tune; pitch; tonality; tono-: ～准确 *in good tune*；校准(乐器)～ *put in tune*；以宛如笛声的～歌唱 *sing in flute-like tones*；这架钢琴的～不准。*The piano is out of tune.* ◇ ～变化 pitch variation；～补偿音量控制 tone-compensated volume control；～测量法[学] tonometry；～等级 tonal gradation; tone gradation；～电路 tone circuit；～改变 dodging；～计 tonometer；～记录器 pitch recorder；～校正 tone correction；～镜 tonoscope；～均衡器 tone equalizer；～控制 pitch control; tone control；～控制电路 tone control circuit；～控制旋钮 tone control knob；～描记器 tonograph；～失真 tonal distortion；～调节 note tuning；～调节器 tone controller；～调谐 note tuning；～调整电路 tone control circuit；～图 tonogram；～振铃 tone ringer；～装置 accessory

音度 [- dù]〈语〉juncture

音段 [- duàn] segment; stretch ◇ ～音位 segmental phoneme；～音位学〈语〉segmental phonemics

音儿 [-r] [方] ①（声音）voice ②（话里的含意）implication: 听话听～ *listen for the meaning behind sb.'s words*

音分 [- fēn] cent

音符 [- fú] musical note; note

音高 [- gāo]〈音〉pitch ◇ ～辨别 pitch discrimination；～记录器 pitch recorder

音高镜 [- - jìng]〈物〉tonoscope

音鼓 [- gǔ] sound drum

音谷 [- -] trough

音管调音器 [- guǎn tiáo yīn qì] tuning cone

音合成仪 [- hé chéng yí] vocoder

音弧 [- hú] singing arc

音幻觉 [- huàn jué] phonism

音幻视 [- - shì] phonopsia

音簧 [- huáng] gong

音混合 [- hùn hé] mixture of tones

音级 [- jí] sound level ◇ ～仪〈工〉sound-level meter

音迹 [- jì] sound track

音键 [- jiàn] key

音阶 [- jiē] gamut; musical scale; scale: ～的第四音 *subdominant*；～的第六音 *submediant*；～的第七音 *subtonic*

音节 [- jié] syllable: 省略一个～ *abbreviate a syllable*；重读第一个～ *stress the first syllable*；讲英语时，哪怕是再短的～也不能吞掉。*In speaking English do not swallow a single syllable, however short it may be.* ◇ ～表 syllable chart; syllabary；～清晰度 syllable articulation；～文字 syllabic language [writing]；～压缩-扩展器 syllabic compandor

音觉 [- jué] sensation of tone

音卡斯合金钢 [- kǎ sī hé jīn gāng] incus

音控 [- kòng] acoustical control ◇ ～变压器〈电〉tone-control transformer；～防鸣器 voice-operated anti-singing device

音量 [- liàng] volume; sound volume: ～大的嗓音 *a voice of great volume*；管风琴发出的～比小提琴或笛子都大。*A pipe organ gives much more volume than a violin or flute.* ◇ ～表 volume indicator; volume unit meter；～补偿控制 compensated volume control；～测量计 sound volume measuring set；～单位 volume unit；～单位表 volume-unit meter; VU meter；～范围 volume range；～分析仪 loudness analyzer；～峰值表 peak programme meter；～峰值指示器 volume peak indicator；～计 audiovolume indicator; volume indicator；～渐减器 audio fader; fader；～渐减器-放大器 audio fader amplifier；～渐减调整 fader control；～控制 volume control；～控制电路 volume control circuit；～控制放大器 volume control amplifier; audio fader amplifier；～控制器 fader；～扩展器 volume expander；～收缩 volume contraction；～衰减器 volume attenuator; variable attenuator；～调节器 volume adjuster；～限幅器 volume limiter；～限制器 volume limiter；～压缩 volume compression；～压缩器 volume compressor；～增强 anticadence；～指示器 volume indicator

音列 [- liè] series of sound

音律 [- lǜ] tonality; mode; temperament

音轮 [- lún] phonic wheel

音码测距法 [- mǎ cè jù fǎ] tone code ranging

音码器 [- - qì] vocoder

音名 [- míng]〈音〉musical alphabet; syllable

音片 [- piàn] tablet

音撇 [- piě] comma

音频 [- pín]〈物〉〈电〉audio frequency; VF (voice frequency) ◇ ～保护率 audio-frequency protection ratio；～变压器 audio-frequency transformer (AFT)；～点播 AOD (audio-on-demand)；～电报测试仪 VF telegraph testing set；～电报制〈信〉voice-frequency telegraph system；～电波 voice-frequency electric wave；～电缆 voice-frequency cable；～电路 voice-frequency circuit；～多信道载波电报 voice frequency multi-channel carrier telegraphy；～扼流圈 audio-frequency choke；～二元码发送设备 voice-frequency binary-code sending equipment；～发电机 audio-frequency generator; tone generator；～发生器 audio-frequency generator; tone generator；～放大管 audio-frequency amplifier tube；～放大器 audio-frequency amplifier; tone amplifier; audio amplifier；～峰值限制器〈电〉audio-frequency peak limiter; audio peak chopper; audio peak limiter；～功率测量 audio power measurement；～继电器〈信〉voice-frequency relay；～计 audiometer；～记录器〈信〉voice-frequency sender；～键控电路 tone keyer circuit；～交叉 voice-frequency transposition；～偏移调制 audio-frequency shift modulation；～频率计 audio-frequency meter；～强化 accentuation；～设备 audio frequency apparatus; audio equipment；～衰减器 audio frequency attenuator；～调节器 tone control；～调制〈信〉tone modulation; voice control；～调制波 tone-modulated wave；～调制振荡 tone-modulated oscillation；～通话 voice-frequency telephony；～通信线路 audio communication line；～系统 audio system；～信道 voice-grade channel；～信号 sound signal；～信号发生器 audio signal generator; tone signal generator；～信扰比 audio-frequency signal-to-interference ratio；～选号调度电话 voice frequency selective call dispatching telephone；～选叫 voice frequency selective call；～载波〈信〉sound carrier；～载波电报〈信〉voice-frequency carrier telegraphy；～增音机 voice recording repeater equipment；～振荡器 audio (frequency) oscillator；～直流转换器 VF/DC converter；～指示器 audio indicator；～治疗机 audio frequency therapy apparatus；～终端器 voice-frequency terminal；～终端装置 audio-frequency terminating set；～阻流圈 audio-frequency choke

音频带压缩器 [- - dài yā suō qì] vobanc

音品 [- pǐn] quality; timbre; tone colour ◇ ～补偿音量调节 tone-compensated volume control

音谱自记器 [- pǔ zì jì qì] melograph

音强 [- qiáng] ①〈音〉the loudness of a sound ②〈理〉(sound) intensity

音区 [- qū] region of articulation; range; compass; register

音圈 [- quān] voice coil; loudspeaker voice coil; speech coil ◇ ～电机 voice coil motor；～电机定位 voice coil motor positioning construction；～定位器 spider；～调谐器 voice coil tuner

音群 [- qún] tone cluster

音容 [- róng] [书] the likeness of the deceased

音容宛在 [- - wǎn zài] Voice and facial expression of the deceased are still vividly remembered.; as if the person were in the flesh; as if the person were still alive; can see sb.'s smile and hear his voice today as clearly as if he were standing before us

音容笑貌 [- - xiào mào] one's voice and expression; one's lovely voice and happy countenance

音色 [- sè] tone colour; timbre; belch timbre; tone: 这架钢琴的～具有一种古雅的老式风味。*The piano has a quaint old-world tone about it.* ◇ ～保真控制 audio-fidelity control；～不良 dystimbria；～畸变 tone quality distortion

音诗 [- shī] tone poem

音势 [- shì]〈语〉intensity of sound

音书断绝 [- shū duàn jué] News and letters are broken off.

音栓 [- shuān] stop ◇ ～键 stop key

音素 [- sù] phoneme; phone ◇ ～缩减 mora；～文字 phonemic language；～组合 phonotactics

音速 [- -]〈物〉velocity of sound; speed of sound; sound velocity: 超～ *supersonic*；高超～ *hypersonic*；高超～风洞 *hypersonic wind tunnel* ◇ ～线 sonic line

音特拉钨钢 [- tè lā wū gāng] intra

音位 [- wèi]〈语〉phoneme ◇ ～变体 allophone；～法素[结构；配列]学 phonotactics；～系统 phonemic system；～学 phonology; phonemics; phonematics；～转变 metathesis

音问 [- wèn] mail; message; news

音系 [- xì] phonetic system

音匣 [- xiá] caixinha

音箱 [- xiāng] loudspeaker box; voice box

音响 [- xiǎng] sound; acoustics; audio; [德] klang; phon-; phono-; -phone: 一点～也听不到。*Not a sound was heard.* 这个会堂～效果很差。*The hall is bad in sound.* ◇ ～捕捞 acoustic fishing；～测距 sound ranging；～测距

Y

仪 sound ranger；～ 测量 echo measurement；～ 测深图 echogram；～ 导航 acoustic navigation；～ 度 sonority；～ 发生器 sound generator；～ 放大器 audifier；～ 浮标 trumpet buoy；sound buoy；～ 公司 audio supplies company；～ 过弱 hypophonesis；～ 航弹 acoustic bomb；～ 呼叫 audible call；～ 加工设备 audio processing equipment；～ 假目标 acoustic decoy；～ 交通 audio communication；～ 警报 audible alarm；～ 恐怖 phonophobia；～ 控制 audible control；～ 控制台 sound control desk；～ 模拟 sound simulation；～ 起伏〔信〕acoustical scintillation；～ 器 sounder；～ 扫海机 echo sweeping machine；～ 扫雷 acoustic mine sweeping；～ 扫雷器 sound minesweeping gear；～ 设备 sound installation；audio supplies；acoustic equipment；sound equipment；～ 水雷〔军〕acoustic mine；sonic mine；～ 探测 acoustic detection；～ 通信 sound communication；～ 伪装 acoustic camouflage；～ 无线电信标 aural radio beacon；～ 效果 sound effects；acoustics；（机上）～ 信标 pinger；～ 信号 audible signal；～ 信号盘 audible signal panel；～ 旋转信标 voice rotating beacon；～ 学 acoustics；～ 诱鱼器〔渔〕acoustalure；～ 鱼雷〔军〕acoustic torpedo；～ 鱼群探察 acoustic fish detection；～ 渔法 acoustic fishing；～ 渔业 acoustic fishery；～ 战 acoustic warfare；～ 制导 sound [acoustic] guidance

音响式无线电航向信标 [- - shì wú xiàn diàn háng xiàng xìn biāo] aural radio range

音响性光觉 [- - xìng guāng jué] echophotony

音像 [- xiàng] phonotape and videotape ◇ ～ 产品 audio-video product；～ 出版业 audio-visual publishing industry [enterprise]；～ 公司 recording and video company；～ 设备 audio and video equipment；～ 世界 audio-video world；～ 书店 audio-visual shop；～ 同步装置 moviola；movieola；～ 业 recording and video industry

音像市场 [- - shì chǎng] tape market：～ 需要控制。*The tape market requires control.*

音信 [- xìn] mail；message；news：～ 不通 *have no communication*；～ 全无 *have not heard from sb. ever since*；互通 ～ *communicate with each other*；*be in correspondence with each other*；你有你哥哥在何处的 ～ 吗？*Have you any news of where your brother is staying?* 后来再也没有听到（有关）他的 ～。*He was never heard of again.*

音型 [- xíng] sound-type；figure：～ 化和声 *figured harmony*

音选调度电话分机 [- xuǎn diào dù diàn huà fēn jī] dispatching telephone set with VF selective system

音选调度电话总机 [- - - - - - zǒng jī] dispatching telephone control board with VF selective system

音选同线电话分机 [- - tóng xiàn diàn huà fēn jī] party-line telephone subset with VF selective system

音选同线电话总机 [- - - - - - zǒng jī] party-line telephone control board with VF selective system

音讯 [- xùn] mail；message；news；tidings

音压 [- yā] sound pressure

音义 [- yì] pronunciation and meaning of text

音译 [- -] transliteration；transliterating

音宇 [- yǔ] tonraum

音域 [- yù] gamut；diapason；tonraum；range；compass；register ◇ ～ 管 diapason pipe

音乐 [- yuè] music：古典 ～ *classical music*；民间 ～ *folk music*；轻 ～ *light music*；舞蹈 ～ *dance music*；无标题 ～ *absolute music*；宗教 ～ *sacred music*；喜欢 ～ *delight in music*；演奏 ～ *render music*；请某人听 ～ *entertain sb. with music*；我不懂 ～。*I have no ear for music.* ◇ ～ 表情 musical expression；～ 茶馆 music teahouse；～ 茶座 music cafè；～ 池 orchestra pit；～ 电传机 teleharmonium；～ 电视 MTV；music television；～ 改革 music reform；～ 广播网 Muzak；～ 回声 musical echo；～ 会 concert；～ 记忆 music memorizing；～ 家 musician；～ 节 Music Day；～ 剧 musical play；～ 剧情电视片 MTV；musical play television；～ 恐怖 musophobia；～ 疗法 musicotherapy；melodiotherapy；～ 录音 music recording；～ 美学 musical aesthetics；～ 美学家 musical aesthete；～ 门铃 music door-bell；～ 名作 masterpieces of music；～ 配音 scoring；～ 批评家 musical critic [writer]；～ 片 musical (film)；～ 设计 musical design；～ 声学 musical acoustics；～ 史 history of music；～ 思想史 history of musical thought；～ 厅 concert hall；music hall；～ 听写 music dictation；～ 晚会 musical soirée；～ 喜剧 musical comedy；～ 系 the department of music；～ 小品 miniatura；～ 欣赏 music appreciation；enjoying music；～ 心理学 psychology of music；～ 形象 musical image；～ 型态 type of music；～ 修养 musicianship；～ 学 musicology；～ 学家 musicologist；～ 学院 conservatory of music；～ 演奏 musical performance；～ 哲学 philosophy of music；～ 作曲家 tone poet

音乐狂 [- - kuáng] melomania

音乐迷 [- - mí] musomania；musicomania

音乐性失语 [- - xìng shī yǔ] tonaphasia

音韵学 [- yùn xué]〈语〉phonology ◇ ～ 家 phonologist

音障 [- zhàng]〈物〉sound barrier；sonic barrier

音征 [- zhēng] cue

音值 [- zhí]〈语〉value

音质 [- zhì] tone quality；acoustic fidelity；tune；acoustic ◇ ～ 补偿器 tone compensator；～ 测试 acoustical testing；～ 校正 acoustical correction；～ 评价 evaluation of sound quality；acoustical estimate；evaluation of tone quality；assessment of sound quality；～ 设计 acoustic quality design

音缀 [- zhuì] syllable

音准 [- zhǔn] intonation

音子 [- zǐ] phone

音字标 [- zì biāo] phonogram

愔 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn]（构词成分）见下。

愔愔 [- yīn] [书] quiet and pleasant

阉 [ㄧㄢ]
[yīn] Ⅰ 名 ①（古代瓮城的门）gate of outer enclosure of a city gate ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 舆罢 *Yin Yuba* Ⅱ 动 [书]（堵塞）block up

洇(湮) [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 动（液体落在纸上向四外散开或渗透）spread and sink in：这种纸写字容易～。*Ink blots on this paper.*
"湮"另见 yān。

洇色 [- sè] diffusion or running of colouring matter；bleeding

澐 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn]（构词成分）见下。

澐溜 [- liù] Yinliu (a place name in Tianjin)

烟 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn]（构词成分）见下
另见 yān。

烟煴 [- yūn]（烟或云气浓郁；亦称"氤氲"或"絪缊"）of smoke or mist dense；thick；enshrouding

禋 [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] 动（祭祀）offer sacrifices

阴(陰、陰) [ㄧㄣ]
[yīn] Ⅰ 名 ①（中国古代哲学认为宇宙中通贯物质和人事的两大对立面之一）（in Chinese philosophy，medicine，etc.）*yin*，the feminine or negative principle in nature ②（指太阴，即月亮）the moon：～ 历 *lunar calendar* ③（不见阳光的地方）shady place；shade：树 ～ *the shade of a tree* ④（山的北面；水的南面）north of a hill or south of a river：华～ *Huayin*（*a county situated on the north side of Huashan Mountain*）；江～ *Jiangyin*（*a county situated on the south side of the Changjiang River*）⑤（背面）back：碑～ *the back of a stone tablet* ⑥（生殖器）genitals；private parts（esp. of the female）⑦（姓氏）a surname：～ 不佞 *Yin Buning* Ⅱ 形 ①〈气〉（天空中十分之八以上的部分被云遮住）overcast；cloudy：天～了。*The sky is overcast.* 昨天是～天。*It was cloudy yesterday.* ②（凹进的）in intaglio：～文 *characters cut in intaglio* ③（隐藏的；不露在外面的）hidden；secret；sinister：～谋 *sinister plot*；阳奉～违 *agree in public but object in secret* ④（属于鬼神的；阴间的）of the nether world：～宅 *graveyard* ⑤〈物〉（带负电的）negative：～离子 *negative ion*；*anion*

阴暗 [- àn] dark；gloomy：～的角落 *a dark corner*；～无光 *dark without light*；*obscure*；他穿过茂密～的森林。*He walked through the gloom of the thick forest.* ◇ ～面 underside；the dark side of things；～色调 low key tone；～色调照明 low key lighting；～天空〈气〉gloom；～小室 den

阴版刻图 [- bǎn kè tú] negative scribing

阴边毛滴虫 [- biān máo dī chóng] trichomonas vaginalis

阴波 [- bō] envers

阴部 [- bù]〈解〉private parts；pudendum (*pl.* pudenda)；privates ◇ ～扣锁术 infibulation；～痛 pudendagra

阴曹(地府) [- cáo] hell；the nether world；Hades

阴沉 [- chén] cloudy；overcast；gloomy；sombre：～天空 *ugly sky*；她脸色～。*Her face was overcast with sadness.*

阴疮 [- chuāng] erosion of vulva

阴吹 [- chuī] flatus vaginalis

阴唇 [- chún] labium；labia majora；labia minora ◇ ～疝 cremnocele；labial hernia；～系带 fourchet；fourchette

阴错阳差 [- cuò yáng chā] due to all sorts of accidental mishaps；a strange combination of circumstances

阴丹士林 [- dān shì lín]〈有化〉indanthrene，6，15—dihydro-5，9，14，18—anthrazinetetrone

阴丹酮 [- - tóng] indanthrone

阴道 [- dào] vagina；shaded road；vagino-；vagin-；vagini-；kolpo-；kysth-；kolp-，coleo-；cole-；colp-；colpo- ◇ ～闭合术 colpocleisis；colpospisiorrhaphy；～闭锁 ankylocolpos；ankylokolpos；colpatresia；elytratresia；gynatresia；～部 portio vaginalis；～插物保持器 colpostat；～冲洗〈医〉vaginadouche；～滴虫病 trichomoniasis；vaginal trichomoniasis；～缝术 colporrhaphy；～隔膜 contraceptive [vaginal] diaphragm；～后壁膨出 douglascele；～环 pessulum；pessary；～会阴成形术 colpoperineoplasty；～会阴缝术 perineauxesis；colpoperineorrhaphy；～积脓 pyocolpos；～积气 aerocolpos；～积水 hydrocolpos；～积血 hematocolpos；hematokolpos；haematocolpos；～肌层炎 myocolpitis；～疾病 vaginal disease；～镜 gynecatoptron；vaginoscope；colposcope；～镜检 colposcopy；～痉挛 coleospastia；vaginismus；vulvismus；colpismus；～口 introitus；～窥器〈医〉vaginal speculum；～窥器检查法 vaginoscope；～扩张 colpectasia；～扩张袋 elytreurynter；colpeurynter；～瘘 vaginal fistula；～毛滴虫 trichomonas vaginalis；～毛滴虫病 vaginal trichomoniasis；～粘膜炎 encolpitis；endocolpitis；blennelytria；～粘膜增生 colpohyperplasia；colopohyperplasy；～粘液蓄积 mucocolpos；～脓囊肿 pyocolpocele；～旁组织 paracolpium；～旁组织炎 paracolpitis；～膀胱成形术 colpocystoplasty；cystoelytroplasty；～葡萄 garrulitas vaginae；～前壁缝合术〈医〉anterior colporrhaphy；～前穹隆〈解〉anterior fornix of vagina；～切开术 colpotomy；～穹 vaginal fornix；～疝 colpocele；coleocele；～栓 vaginal plug；pessus；pessulum；～栓剂 pessary；～水肿 colpedema；～痛 colpalgia；colpodynia；～投药法 encolpism；～涂片 vaginal smear；～脱出 vaginal prolapse；～脱垂 kysthoptosis；coleoptosis；colpocele；～息肉 colpopolypus；elytropolypus；～狭窄 coleostenosis；～下垂 colpoptosis；～炎 vaginitis；coleitis；colpitis；～液溢 baptothecorrhea；～周炎 perivaginitis；pericolpitis；～子宫积血 hemelytrometra；～子宫切除术 vaginal hysterectomy；～纵裂 diastematelytria；～阻塞 colpemphraxis

阴道内膀胱膨出 [- - nèi páng guāng péng chū] colpocystocele

阴德 [- dé] a good deed to the doer's credit in the next world

阴地 [- dì] ①（坟地）graveyard ②（阳光照不到的地方）place where sunshine cannot reach ◇ ～放大器 cathode-input amplifier；～附生植物 shade epiphyte；～-(栅地)级联放大器 cascade amplifier；～蕨 botrychiam ternatum；grape fern；moonwort；～植物 sciophyte；dryad；shade plant

阴蒂 [- -] clitoris；clitorid- ◇ ～包皮 praeputium clitoridis；prepuce of the clitoris；～肥大 clitorism；～海绵体 corpora cavernosa clitoridis；～切开术 clitoridectomy；～体 corpus clitoridis；～痛 clitoralgia；～头 glans；～异常勃起 clitorism；～增大 clitoridauxe

阴电 [- diàn] negative electricity ◇ ～荷 negative charge；～(性)元素 electronegative element

阴电子 [- - zǐ] negatron；negative electron

阴雕 [- diāo] intaglio

阴毒 [- dú] insidious；sinister：～的敌人 *an insidious enemy*

阴风 [- fēng] ①（寒风）chilly wind ②（从阴暗处来的风）sinister wind；ill wind；evil wind

阴风轮 [- - lún] clinopodium polycephalum

阴风森森 [- - sēn sēn] be dark，chilly and exceptionally gloomy

阴风习习 [- - xí xí] A chilly breeze blew about (sb.).

阴阜 [- fù]〈解〉mons pubis；mons veneris；pubis (*pl.* pubes)

阴干 [- gān] be placed in the shade to dry；dry in the shade：这种丝绸衣服应～。*This kind of silk clothing should be dried in the shade.* ◇ ～刺激法 dark dry technique

Y

阴功 [- gōng] a good deed to the doer's credit in the next world

阴功积德 [- - jī dé] do good by stealth; accumulate deeds of charity; accumulate merits; cast [throw] one's bread upon the waters; gain merit in the next world; merit divine grace

阴沟 [- gōu] ①(地下排水沟) covered drain; sewer; drain; ～里翻船 *fail miserably in a very easy task*; 冲洗～ *scour a drain*; *sluice a sewer*; 这条～堵塞了。*The drain is clogged*. ②〔解〕vagina; cloaca ◇ ～肠道菌素 cloacin; ～肠杆菌 enterobacter cloacae; ～肠杆菌素 cloacin; ～洞 sinkhole; ～隔断 caponier; ～气杆菌 Aerobacter cloacae

阴垢 [- gòu] smegma

阴寒内盛 [- hán nèi shèng] yin-cold excess

阴河 [- hé] underground river

阴晦 [- huì] shady; dark; dismal

阴魂 [- hún] soul; spirit; ghost; 召死者的～ *summon the spirit of a dead person*; 他告诉我说他父亲的～出现在他的床边。*He told me the ghost of his father appeared at his bedside*.

阴魂不散 [- - bú sàn] The ghost of ... inexorably hangs on.; Murder cries for vengeance.; The ghost does not go away.; The haunting ghost of sb. remains at large.; The shadow of sb. still lingers on.; The soul is unwilling to leave.

阴极 [- jí]〈物〉negative pole; negative electrode; cathode; 冷～ *cold cathode* ◇ ～暗电流 cathode dark current; ～暗区 cathode dark space; ～斑点 cathode spot; ～板 negative plate; ～棒 cathode bar; ～保护 cathode protection; ～崩解 cathode disintegration; ～臂 cathode leg; ～剥离机 cathode stripper; ～补偿 cathode compensation; ～部件 cathode assembly; ～材料 cathode material; ～参量 cathode parameter; ～测试 cathode test; ～层间电容 cathode interlayer capacitance; ～层间电阻 cathode interlayer resistance; ～层间阻抗 cathode interlayer impedance; ～场致发光 cathode luminescence; ～沉积 cathodic deposition; ～炽点 cathode spot; ～打火 cathode sparking; ～倒相器 cathode phase inverter; ～灯丝 cathode filament; ～电感 cathode inductance; ～电辉 cathode glow; ～电解液 catholyte; cathode liquor; ～电流 cathode current; ～电流密度 cathode-current density; ～电流最大值〈电子〉peak cathode current; ～电路 cathode circuit; ～电路电阻 external cathode resistance; ～电容 cathode capacitance; ～电位 cathode potential; ～位降 cathode drop; cathode fall; ～电位调节器 cathode potential regulator; ～电位稳定 cathode potential stabilization; ～电压 cathode voltage; ～电压降 cathode fall; cathode drop; ～电压调制 cathode-voltage modulation; ～电子激发光 cathode luminescence; ～电子学 cathode electronics; ～电阻 cathode resistance; ～电阻器 cathode resistor; ～淀积 cathode deposition; ～镀层〈冶〉cathodic coating; ～端 cathode terminal; ～锻炼 training; ～发光 cathode luminescence; ～发射 cathode emission; ～发射电流密度 cathode emission current density; ～发射光 cathode luminescence; ～发射率 cathode emissivity; ～发射区 cathode emission area; ～发射体 cathode emitter; ～反轰击 cathode back-bombardment; ～反加热 cathode back-heating; ～反馈 cathode feedback; ～反馈电路 cathode feedback circuit; ～反馈放大器 cathode feedback amplifier; ～防蚀 cathodic protection; ～放电管 glim lamp; ～峰化 cathode peaking; ～幅射灵敏度 cathode radiant sensitivity; ～腐蚀 cathodic corrosion; ～敷层 cathode coating; ～敷层阻抗 cathode coating impedance; ～负反馈电阻器 cathode degeneration resistor; ～负载 cathode load; ～负载二极管 cathode-loaded diode; bootstrap diode; ～负载放大器 cathode-loaded amplifier; ～高频补偿 cathode peaking; ～跟随器 cathode follower; cathamplifier; ～跟随器探头 cathode follower probe; ～光电流 cathode photo current; ～光照灵敏度 cathode luminous sensitivity; ～轰击 cathode bombardment; ～护罩 cathode shield; ～还原 cathodic reduction; ～辉光 cathode glow; cathode light; ～辉光区 cathode glow space; ～回路 cathode return circuit; cathode loop; ～回授 cathode feedback; ～活动性 cathode activity; ～活性试验 cathode activity test; ～击穿 cathode breakdown; ～激活 cathode activation; ～激活程度 activity of cathode; ～激励 cathode drive; ～极化 cathodic polarization; ～加热比功率 cathode heating power density; ～加热时间 cathode heating time; ～键控法 cathode keying; ～溅射 cathode sputtering; cathodic sputtering; ～溅射设备 cathode sputtering equipment; ～接地放大器 grounded-cathode amplifier; ～接地三极管 earthed-cathode triode; ～接线 cathode connection; ～界面间电容 cathode interface capacitance; ～界面阻抗 cathode interface impedance; ～(电)紧张 katelectrotonus; catelectrotonus; ～精密一字形排列彩色管 precision inline colour tube; linitron; ～绝缘反相电路 floating-paraphase circuit; ～老化[炼] aging of cathode; ～冷端效应 cathode cold end effect; ～粒子 cathode particles; ～联接点 cathode connection; ～量子效率〈物〉cathode quantum efficiency; ～灵敏度 cathode sensitivity; ～脉冲发生器 cathode pulser; ～脉冲调制 cathode pulsing; ～脉冲调制器 cathode pulse-modulator; cathode pulser; ～脉冲形成调制器 cathode pulser modulator; ～脉调 cathode pulse modulation; ～脉调三极管振荡器 cathode-pulsed triode oscillator; ～锚 cathode anchor; ～门电路 cathode gate; ～密度 cathode density; ～盘 cathode disc; ～旁路电阻器 by-pass cathode resistor; ～喷粉机 cathode spray machine; ～疲乏 cathode fatigue; ～破坏 cathode breakdown; ～热子 cathode heater; ～熔化炉 cathode melting furnace; ～栅 cathode grid; ～-栅极间电压 cathode-grid voltage; ～烧杯 cathode disintegration; ～势降 cathode fall; ～寿命 cathode life; ～输出变压器 cathode follower transformer; ～输出方式 cathode follower system; ～输出放大器 cathode follower amplifier; ～输出激励器 bootstrap driver; ～输出级 cathode follower stage; ～输出检波器 cathode follower detector; ～输出式差频信号放大器 cathode follower type difference amplifier; ～输出阻流圈 cathode follower choke; ～输入放大器 cathode-input amplifier; ～送话器 cathodophone; ～碳化 cathode carbonization; ～碳块 cathode block; ～套管 cathode sleeve; ～套管收口机 cathode shield tapering machine; ～特性 cathode characteristic; ～调幅 cathode modulation; ～调制 cathode modulation; ～调制丙类放大器 cathode modulated class Camplifier; ～(电解纯)铜 tough cathode; ～透镜 cathode lens; ～网 cathode screen; ～位降 cathode fall; cathode drop; ～温度 cathode temperature; ～稳压 cathode regulation; ～稳压摄像管 cathode potential stabilized emitron (C.P.S); ～物质蒸发率 cathode material evaporation rate; ～现象 cathode phenomena; ～陷波电路 cathode trap; ～箱 cathode section; ～效率 cathode efficiency; activity of cathode; ～效应 cathode effect; ～兴奋 katex; kathode excitation; ～压降 cathode drop; cathode fall; ～-阳极间距 cathode-anode spacing; ～液 catholyte; ～引出箔 cathode lead-out foil; ～引出端 cathode end; ～引出线 cathode terminal; cathode leg; cathode lead wire; cathode lead; ～引线电感 cathode-lead inductance; ～有效系数 cathode active coefficient; ～预热时间 cathode preheating time; ～圆筒 cathode cylinder; ～蒸发 cathode vaporation; ～支架 cathode anchor; ～中毒 poisoning of cathode; ～注频 cathode injection; ～注入 cathode injection; ～自动记录器 cathautograph; ～组 cathode assembly; ～作用半径 cathode working radius

阴极耦合 [- - ǒu hé] cathode coupling ◇ ～电路 cathode-coupled circuit; ～多谐振荡电路 flop-over circuit; ～多谐振荡器 cathode-coupled multivibrator; ～放大器 cathode-coupled amplifier; ～器 cathode coupler; ～推挽式放大器 cathode-coupled push-pull amplifier; ～限幅器 cathode-coupled limiter; cathode-coupled clipper; ～削波器 cathode-coupled clipper

阴极耦合式振荡器 [- - - - shì zhèn dàng qì] cathode-coupled oscillator

阴极偏压 [- - piān yā] cathode bias ◇ ～电阻器 cathode bias resistor; ～分离 cathode bias separation

阴极区 [- - qū] negative polarity zone; cathode space ◇ ～富集法 cathode layer enrichment

阴极射线 [- - shè xiàn]〈电〉cathode ray ◇ ～测向仪 cathode-ray direction finder; ～存储管 cathode-ray storage tube; cathode-ray memory tube; graphechon; memotron; ～电荷存储管 cathode-ray charge storage tube; ～电流 cathode-ray current; ～电视管 cathode-ray television tube; ～读出屏 cathode-ray readout screen; ～发光 cathode-ray luminescence; cathode luminescence; ～激励 cathode-ray excitation; electron beam excitation; ～记录器 cathode-ray recorder; ～加速器 cathode-ray accelerator; ～磷光 cathodophosphorescence; ～炉 cathode-ray furnace; ～描绘仪 cathode-ray curve tracer; ～曲线图示仪 cathode-ray curve tracer; ～色材料 cathodochromic material; ～摄影机 cathode-ray camera; ～示波管 cathode-ray oscilloscope tube; oscillotron; ～示波器 cathode-ray oscilloscope; cathode-ray oscillograph; ～势降〈物〉cathode fall; ～束 cathode-ray beam; cathode beam; ～调谐指示管 cathode-ray tuning indicator tube; ～调谐指示器 cathode-ray tuning indicator; ～调制指示器 cathode-ray modulation indicator; ～透过距离 cathode-ray penetration distance; ～显示 cathode-ray display; ～显示器甚高频探向器 cathode-ray VHF direction finder; ～指示器 cathode-ray indicator; ～致发光 cathode luminescence; ～致色屏 cathodochromic screen

阴极射线管 [- - - - guǎn] cathode-ray tube (CRT); cathode-ray lamp; C-R tube ◇ ～玻壳 bulb for cathode-ray tube; ～存储器 cathode-ray tube storage; cathode-ray tube memory; CRT storage; ～电路 CRT circuit; ～分辨率测量 resolution measurement of cathode-ray tube; ～更新字码 character refresh of cathode-ray tube; ～光点扫描器 cathode-ray tube spot scanner; ～函数发生器 cathode-ray tube function generator; ～加法器 cathode-ray tube adder; ～距离环 range ring for cathode-ray tube; ～碰撞损耗 CRT collapsing loss; ～摄影 photography of cathode-ray tube; ～示波器 cathode-ray tube oscillograph; Braun tube oscillograph; cathode ray oscilloscope; ～输出 cathode-ray tube output; ～显示 cathode ray tube dispay; CRT display; ～显示器 cathode-ray tube display [indicator]; CRT display; ～印刷器 CRT printer; ～(用)磷光体 phosphor for CRT; ～照相技术 photography of CRT; ～支架 CRT mount; ～装置 cathode ray tube device

阴极射线型功率计 [- - - - xíng gōng lǜ jì] cathode-ray tube powermeter

阴极输出器 [- - shū chū qì] cathode follower (CF); emitter-follower ◇ ～电路 cathode follower circuit; ～级 cathode follower stage; ～探头 cathode follower probe; ～外电阻 external cathode resistance

阴极线罗盘 [- - xiàn luó pán] cathode-ray compass

阴间 [- jiān] the nether world; Hades; hell; 到～去 *go down to the hell*

阴介子 [- jiè zǐ]〈物〉negative meson

阴茎 [- jīng] penis (*pl*. penes, penises); cirrus; tentum; priapus; coles; mentula; member; phali-; phallo- ◇ ～包皮 prepuce of penis; praeputium penis; ～背小结 bubonulus; ～勃起 telotism; ～动脉瘤 phallaneurysm; ～干枯 kraurosis penis; ～根 radix penis; root of penis; ～骨 os penis; baculum; ～海绵体 corpora cavernosa penis; ～海绵体炎 spongiositis; spongeitis; cavernitis; ～基底 phallobase; ～疾病 penile disease; ～麻痹 cauloplegia; ～强直症 priapism; ～切除术 peotomy; exphallation; ～上曲 phallanastrophe; ～水肿 hydrophallus; ～瘫痪 cauloplegia; ～套 condom; scumbag; ～体 phallosome; ～痛 phallodynia; phallalgia; ～退缩 phallocrypsis; ～弯曲 phallocampsis; ～炎 phallitis; penitis; priapitis; ～叶 phallomere; ～异常勃起 priapism; mentulagra; stygma; ～硬结 penile induration; ～肿瘤 penile tumor

阴茎头 [- - tóu] glans (*pl*. glandes); balanus; blan-; balano- ◇ ～包皮炎 balanoposthitis; ～炎 balanitis

阴茎样形象 [- - yàng xíng xiàng] priapism

阴经 [- -]〈中医〉yin channel

阴冷 [- lěng] ①(阴沉而寒冷) gloomy and cold; raw ②(阴沉而冷酷) sombre; glum

阴离子 [- lí zǐ] anion; posion;〈物〉〈化〉negative ion ◇ ～催化聚合 anionic polymerization; ～电泳 anaphoresis; ～基 anion base; ～(表面活性)剂 anionics; ～聚合 anionic polymerization; ～空位 anion vacancy; ～亏损 anion defect; ～缺陷 anion defect; ～试剂 reagents for anion; ～絮凝剂 Flokal B; ～洗涤剂 anionic detergent; ～移变 anionotropy

阴离子交换 [- - - jiāo huàn] anion exchange ◇ ～剂 anionite; ～膜 anion-exchange membrane; ～器 anion exchanger; ～树脂 anion exchange resin; ～体 anion exchanger

阴离子型表面活性剂 [- - - xíng biǎo miàn huó xìng jì] anionic surfactant

阴离子型乳化剂 [- - - - rǔ huà jì] anionic emulsifi-

Y

er
阴历 [- lì] lunar calendar; ～ 正月 *the first month of the lunar year*
阴凉 [- liáng] ①(太阳照不到而凉爽) shady and cool: 把药放在 ～ 处 *store the medicine in a cool, dark place* ②(阴凉的地方) cool place; shade: 这儿 ～ 地方不多。*There isn't much shade here.* 你就待在 ～ 处吧，那儿比较凉爽。*Stay in the shade; it's cooler.*
阴陵泉 [- líng quán] 〈穴位〉 Yinlingquan; Yin Mound Spring
阴螺丝 [- luó sī] nut
阴霾 [- mái] haze
阴霾密布 [- - mì bù] Dense clouds darken the sky.
阴毛 [- máo] pubis (*pl.* pubes); pubic hair; hairs at the private part ◇ ～ 区 share
阴门 [- mén] 〈解〉 cunnus; vulva; vaginal orifice; vulv-; vulvo- ◇ ～ 帘 hottentot apron; tablier; longinymph
阴面 [- miàn] 〈天〉 nightside
阴谋 [- móu] plot; scheme; conspiracy: 参与政变 ～ *take part in a conspiracy for coup d'état*; ～ 篡权 *scheme to usurp power*; ～ 复辟 *plot to restore the old order*; 揭露 ～ *expose an intrigue* [*plot; scheme*]; 扩张 ～ *expansionist scheme*; ～ 推翻政府 *conspire to overthrow the government*; ～ 推翻政府罪 *offense of conspiring to overthrow the government*; 外交 ～ *a diplomatic intrigue*; ～ 武装叛乱罪 *offense of plotting an armed rebellion*; 挫败 ～ *defeat a plot*; 你们在策划什么 ～? *What plot are you brewing?* 警察当局破获了一起 ～ 抢劫案。*The police have uncovered a scheme of robbery.* ◇ ～ 集团 conspiratorial clique; ～ 家 schemer; intriguer; conspirator; ～ 破坏 plot sabotage; ～ 手段 conspiratorial means
阴谋诡计 [- - guǐ jì] schemes and intrigues; conspiracies and plots; (engage in) intrigues and conspiracy; intrigue and Machiavellian tricks; intrigues and maneuvers; intrigues and plots; schemes and plots; underhand methods [tricks]; wiles and schemes
阴谋文学 [- - wén xué] conspiracy literature
阴模 [- mú] bed die; matrix; die(s) cavity; cavity block
阴囊 [- náng] 〈解〉 scrotum; oschea; ocheus; oscheo-; osche-; scrot-; scroti-; scroto- ◇ ～ 积水疝 enterohydrocele; ～ 积血 hematoscheocele; ～ 积液 hydrocele of testes; ～ 棘球蚴瘤 hydatidocele; ～ 疾病 scrotum disease; ～ 精液肿 gonoscheocele; ～ (腹股沟)疝 scrotocele; ～ 水囊肿 hydrocele; hygrocele; ～ 下垂 rhacoma (*pl.* rhacomata); ～ 象皮病 chyloderma; lymph scrotum; elephantiasis scroti; ～ 炎 scrotitis; oscheitis; ～ 阴茎粘连 synoscheos; ～ 脂瘤 liparocele; ～ 脂肿 steatocele
阴片刻图 [- piàn kè tú] negative scribing
阴平 [- píng] high and level tone, the first of the four tones in modern standard Chinese pronunciation
阴坡 [- pō] [德] Schattenseite
阴气森森 [- qì sēn sēn] (be full of) an atmosphere of austere gloominess
阴跷脉 [- qiāo mài] 〈中医〉 yinqiao channel
阴日 [- rì] overcast day
阴森 [- sēn] gloomy; gruesome; ghastly; frightful: ～ 可怕 *ghastly and bloodcurdling*; 汽车的前灯刺破了阴森森的黑夜。*The car's headlights pierced the gloom of darkness.*
阴栅极 [- shān jí] cathode grid
阴-栅间电压 [- - jiān diàn yā] cathode-grid voltage
阴山 [- -] the Yinshan Mountains
阴山石 [- - shí] 〈地〉 yinshanite
阴渗 [- shèn] smear
阴生于阳 [- shēng yú yáng] yin derived from yang
阴盛 [- shèng] yin excess
阴盛格阳 [- - gé yáng] exessive yin refusing yang
阴虱 [- shī] crab louse
阴蚀 [- shí] erosion of vulva
阴水 [- shuǐ] 〈医〉 yin edema
阴私 [- sī] shameful secret; private affairs; privacy: 我们不议论打听他人的 ～。*We must respect others' privacies.*
阴私文学 [- - wén xué] confessional literature
阴司 [- -] the nether world
阴损及阳 [- sǔn jí yáng] yin deficiency affecting yang
阴缩 [- suō] sook jong; koro; shook jong
阴碳离子 [- tàn lí zǐ] carbanion
阴天 [- tiān] overcast sky; cloudy day; overcast: 明天是 ～。*Tomorrow will be overcast.*
阴天微隙 [- - wēi xì] breaks in overcast
阴挺 [- tǐng] 〈中医〉 prolapse of the uterus
阴脱 [- tuō] yin exhaustion
阴痿 [- wěi] impotence
阴文 [- wén] characters cut in intaglio
阴纹 [- -] internal or female screw
阴险 [- xiǎn] sinister; insidious; treacherous; crafty: ～ 行为 *an insidious act*; ～ 的敌人 *insidious enemy*
阴险毒辣 [- - dú là] sinister and ruthless
阴像刻图 [- xiàng kè tú] negative scribing
阴像制板 [- - zhì bǎn] negative process
阴行草 [- xíng cǎo] siphonostegia chinensis
阴性 [- xìng] ① 〈医〉(否定) negative ② 〈语〉 feminine gender; feminine ◇ ～ 带电 negative electrification; ～ 反应 negative reaction; ～ 接触体 female contact; ～ 期 negative phase; ～ 树 tolerant tree; ～ 树种 shade species; ～ 植物 heliophobous plant
阴虚 [- xū] 〈中医〉 deficiency of yin, with irritablity, thirst, constipation, etc. as symptoms
阴虚风动 [- - fēng dòng] wind formation from yin deficiency
阴虚火旺 [- - huǒ wàng] fire excess from yin deficiency
阴虚生热 [- - shēng rè] heat formation from yin deficiency
阴虚阳亢 [- - yáng kàng] yin deficiency and yang excess
阴阳 [- yáng] (in Chinese philosophy, medicine, etc.) *yin* and *yang*, the two opposing principles in nature, the former feminine and negative, the latter masculine and positive
阴阳电子场 [- - diàn zǐ chǎng] electron-positron field
阴阳怪气 [- - guài qì] ①(说话的方式奇特) mystifying; enigmatic; deliberately ambiguous; (of words or voice) dripping acid, with sarcasm: 一位快嘴舌的女人 ～ 地说："够派"! *A meddlesome woman said in a voice dripping with sarcasm: "Very smart!"* ②(令人难以琢磨) eccentric; queer; cynical
阴阳家 [- - jiā] the *Yin-Yang* School; the School of Positive and Negative Forces (in the Period of the Warring States, 475—221 B.C.)
阴阳俱脱 [- - jù tuō] yin-yang exhaustion
阴阳离决 [- - lí jué] yin-yang dissociation
阴阳历 [- - lì] lunisolar calendar
阴阳莲 [- - lián] polygonum cuspidatum
阴阳两虚 [- - liǎng xū] yin-yang deficiency
阴阳年 [- - nián] lunisolar year
阴阳偏盛 [- - piān shèng] yin or yang excess
阴阳偏衰 [- - - shuāi] yin or yang deficiency
阴阳人 [- - rén] hermaphrodite; ambivalent; a transsexual person
阴阳生 [- - shēng] astrologer
阴阳胜复[失调] [- - shèng fù] yin-yang imbalance
阴阳水 [- - shuǐ] 〈中医〉 boiling water and cold water mixed together; unboiled water and boiled water; well water and river water
阴阳亡失 [- - wáng shī] yin-yang nonexistence
阴阳五行 [- - wǔ xíng] yin-yang and five elements
阴阳先生 [- - xiān sheng] geomancer (usu. employed as a funeral adviser)
阴阳小方格罗纹 [- - xiǎo fāng gé luó wén] dice rib
阴阳小方格组织 [- - - - zǔ zhī] dice weave
阴阳学说 [- - xué shuō] yin-yang theory [doctrine]
阴痒 [- yǎng] pruritus vulvae
阴一套，阳一套 [- yí tào yáng yí tào] act one way in public and another in private; be engaged in double-dealing
阴翳 [- yì] [书] ①(遮蔽) be shaded or hidden by foliage ②(枝叶繁茂) lush; luxuriant
阴影 [- yǐng] ①(阴暗的影子) shadow; shade; cloud: 给某事蒙上 ～ *throw a gloom over sth.*; 在树丛的 ～ 下 *in the shadow of the grove*; 图画的 ～ 部分 *shaded parts on a picture*; 目前的形势给谈判的前途投下了 ～。*The current developments cast a shadow over the future of the talk.* 一道 ～ 掠过老太太慈祥的面孔。*A shadow passed over the kindly face of the old woman.* ②〈医〉(斑痕) spot; shadow: 肺部发现有 ～ *have a spot found on one's lungs* ◇ ～ 部分 dash area; ～ 测量 skiametry; ～ 反应 skioptic reaction; ～ 管 skitren; ～ 晶体 phantom crystal; ghost crystal; ～ 区域〈电磁〉 shadow region; ～ 色调 shadow tone; ～ 栅极 shadow grid; ～ 调谐指示器 shadow-tuning indicator; ～ 条纹〈纺〉 shaded stripe; ～ 条子缎 lingette; ～ 图 echo; ～ 图解 shadow graphing; ～ 误差〈航海〉 shade error; ～ 系数〈电磁〉 shadow factor; ～ 显示 shadow visualization; ～ 线 hachures; ～ 像 direct-shadow image; ～ 效应 shadow effect; ～ 页表 shadow page table; ～ 因子〈光〉 shadow factor; ～ 照相法 shadowgraph method
阴影区 [- - qū] shadow region ◇ ～ 衰减 shadow attenuation
阴影仪 [- - yí] shadow gragh
阴雨 [- yǔ] overcast and rainy
阴雨连绵 [- - lián mián] a run of wet weather; an unbroken spell of wet weather; cloudy and drizzly for days on end
阴郁 [- yù] gloomy; dismal; depressed; dreariment: 心情 ～ *feel gloomy* [*depressed*]; 天色 ～。*The weather is gloomy.*
阴云 [- yún] dark clouds; rain clouds: 笼罩着两国关系的 ～ 会迅速消散。*The dark clouds hanging over the relations between the two countries will quickly vanish.*
阴云蔽月 [- - bì yuè] Dark clouds covered the moon.
阴云密布 [- - mì bù] The sky is overcast.; The sky is covered with dark clouds.
阴云如晦 [- - rú huì] The sky was overcast with dark clouds.
阴云四合 [- - sì hé] The sky clouded over.
阴云郁结 [- - yù jié] The sky is dark and louring [lowery].
阴云遮蔽 [- - zhē bì] encloud
阴韵 [- yùn] Chinese characters ending in sounds other than m, n, ng and b, d, g
阴罩 [- zhào] shadow mask ◇ ～ 彩色显像管 shadow mask colour tube
阴证 [- zhèng] 〈中医〉 yin syndrome
阴证略例 [- - lüè lì] on yin syndrome
阴骘 [- zhì] [书] sinister and ruthless
阴骘 [- -] [书] ①(默默地使安定) quietly pacify ②(阴德) good deed to the doer's credit in the next world

姻(婣) [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 名 ①(婚姻) marriage: 联 ～ *connect by marriage* ②(姻亲关系) relation by marriage: ～ 兄弟 *brother-in-law*
姻亲 [- qīn] relation by marriage: ～ 故旧 *marriage connections and old friends*; ～ 关系 *relationship by marriage*; *affinity*; 夫[妻]系的叔伯辈 ～ *his* [*her*] *uncle by marriage*
姻娅 [- yà] [书] relatives by marriage; in-laws
姻缘 [- yuán] the happy fate which brings lovers together; marriage: 美满 ～ *a happy marriage*; *conjugal felicity*; ～ 命中注定。[谚] *Marriage comes by destiny.*
姻缘由天定 [- - yóu tiān dìng] [谚] Marriages are made in heaven.

骃 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 名 [书] (浅黑带白色的马) a horse with light black and white hair

绀 [ㄧㄣ] [yīn] 名 [书] (褥子；床垫) coverlet; mattress
绀缊 [- yūn] [书] (of smoke or mist) dense; thick; enshrouding

yín ㄧㄣˊ

圻 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] [书] 同"垠" [yín]
另见 qí。

垠 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] 名 [书] (界限；边际) boundary; limit: 一望无 ～ *stretch as far as the eye can see*; *stretch beyond the horizon*

鄞 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] (构词成分)见下。
鄞县 [- xiàn] Yinxian (a county in Zhejiang Province)

霪 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] 名 (连绵不停下得过久的雨) excessive rain
霪雨 [- yǔ] excessive rain
霪雨绵绵 [- - mián mián] heavy continuous rain; It keeps drizzling for days on end.

龂 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] [书] 同"龈" [yín]

龈 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] 名 (齿龈) gum
另见 kěn"啃"。
龈按摩 [- àn mó] ulotripsis ◇ ～ 器 massodent
龈凹线 [- āo xiàn] chamfer; gingival
龈变性 [- biàn xìng] gingivosis
龈病 [- bìng] gingival disease
龈出血 [- chū xuè] oulorrhagia; ulorrhagia; ulaemorrhagia
龈刺激 [- cì jī] ulaganactesis
龈袋 [- dài] gingival pocket

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龈刀 [- dāo] dentiscalprum
龈沟 [- gōu] gingival sulcus
龈口炎 [- kǒu yán] gingivostomatitis
龈溃疡 [- kuì yáng] ulocace
龈瘤 [- liú] parodontid; epulis (*pl*. epulides); uloncus
龈内面 [- nèi miàn] enula
龈脓肿 [- nóng zhǒng] gum-boil; parulis
龈切除术 [- qiē chú shù] gingivectomy; oulectomy; ulectomy; ulotomy
龈舌炎 [- shé yán] uloglossitis
龈渗血 [- shèn xuè] ulorrhea; ulorrhoea;
龈萎缩 [- wěi suō] ulatrophy; ulatrophia
龈炎 [- yán] oulitis; ulitis; gingivitis
龈痒 [- yǎng] odontocnesis; ulaganactesis; odaxesmus
龈缘炎 [- yuán yán] marginal gingivitis

龖 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] 形 [书] ①(蠢而顽固) ignorant and stubborn ②(奸诈) fraudulent; crafty

吟(唫) [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] I 动 ①(吟咏) chant; recite: 行 ～ 泽畔 *sing while strolling on the lake front*; ～ 诗 *recite or compose poetry* ②(呻吟) groan; moan: 病人被抬上担架时在痛苦地呻 ～ 着。*The patient groaned painfully as he was lifted onto the stretcher*. II 名 ①(古典诗歌的一种名称) song (as a type of classical poetry): 《秦妇 ～ 》 *Song of a Qin Lady* ②(一些动物的叫声) the cry of certain animals: 蝉 ～ *cicada's song*; 龙 ～ 虎啸 *the roar of dragons and tigers* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 子明 *Yin Ziming*
"唫"另见 jìn。
吟唱 [- chàng] chant; sing; [德] sprechstimme
吟哦 [- é] recite (poetry) with a cadence; chant
吟风弄月 [- fēng nòng yuè] sing of the moon and the wind; enjoy the air and the moon; write sentimental verse to enjoy the air and the moon; write pastoral poetry
吟缶之乐 [- fǒu zhī lè] the joy of singing folk songs
吟诗 [- shī] recite poems; hum verse
吟诗咏怀 [- - yǒng huái] compose poems to express one's feelings; express one's feelings by verse
吟诗作画 [- - zuò huà] chant poetry and paint pictures; write and sing poems or to draw
吟诵 [- sòng] chant; recite: 她用英语 ～ 莎士比亚的作品。*She gives recitations from Shakespeare in English*.
吟味 [- wèi] recite with relish; recite with appreciation: 反复 ～ *recite again and again in appreciation*
吟啸自若 [- xiào zì ruò] sing or whistle or shout in freedom
吟啸自娱 [- - - yú] amuse oneself with loud singing
吟音音栓 [- yīn yīn shuān] unda maris
吟咏 [- yǒng] recite with a cadence; chant: ～ 作诗 *chant and write poetry*

崟(嵚) [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] (构词成分)见下。
崟崟 [- yín] [书] ①(高耸的) towering ②(丰茂) luxuriant; lush

银 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] I 名 ①(金属元素) silver (Ag): 纯 ～ *fine* [*pure*; *refined*] *silver*; 天然 ～ *native silver* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 木 *Yin Mu* II 形 ①(跟货币有关的) relating to currency or money: ～ 行 *bank* ②(像银子的颜色) silver-coloured: ～ 发 *silver hair*; ～ 色 *silvery*
银白 [- bái] silvery; silvery white; colour of silver ◇ ～ 克拉木 paro rthatany; ～ 落尾木 queensland grass-cloth plant; ～ 起泡酒 silver fizz; ～ 色 silver; silvery white; ～ 杨 abele; white poplar; populus alba; ～ 珍珠 Australian pearl
银斑蝶 [- bān dié] silverspot
银板 [- bǎn] silver plate
银包菊 [- bāo jú] winged everlasting
银杯 [- bēi] silver cup
银背狐 [- bèi hú] caama; asse
银钡锰矿 [- - měng kuàng] argentomelane
银本位 [- běn wèi] (经济) silver standard ◇ ～ 集团 silver bloc
银币 [- bì] silver coin: 把纸币兑换成 ～ *change paper money into silver* ◇ ～ 合金 (冶) coin silver; ～ 证件 silver certificate
银滨藜 [- bīn lí] saltweed; silverscale
银波绉 [- bō zhòu] gimpa crepe
银箔 [- bó] (冶) silver foil; silver paper
银餐具 [- cān jù] silverware; table silver
银柴胡 [- chái hú] radix stellariae dichotomae; stellaria gypsophiloide
银蟾冉上 [- chán rǎn shàng] The moon is coming up.
银鲳 [- chāng] dollarfish; harvestfish; silvery pomfret
银川[光]泻地 [- chuān xiè dì] A bright moon lit up the ground.; The moon cast its silver sheen upon the ground.; The silvery moonlight cascaded to the ground.
银杉 [- cōng] abies alba
银大麻哈鱼 [- dà má hā yú] silver salmon; jack salmon; coho oncorhynchus kisutch
银带盾鲔鳚 [- dài dùn fáng fú] lantern gurnard
银带卷叶螟 [- - juǎn yè é] Argyrotaenia
银丹 [- dān] lunar caustic; luna
银弹外交 [- dàn wài jiāo] money diplomacy; dollar diplomacy; "silver bullet" diplomacy
银道 [- dào] (天) galactic equator; galactic circle ◇ ～面(天) galactic plane; ～ 圈 (天) galactic circle; ～ 坐标 (天) galactic coordinates; ～ 坐标系 (天) galactic system of coordinates
银点 [- diǎn] silver point
银电量计 [- diàn liàng jì] silver coulometer
银貂 [- diāo] Aleutian mink
银顶病 [- dǐng bìng] silvertop
银锭 [- dìng] silver ingot
银豆碱 [- dòu jiǎn] argyrolobine
银镀层 [- dù céng] silvering
银锻 [- duàn] bodkin
银耳 [- ěr] a kind of semi-transparent white fungus (Tremella fuciformis); tremella ◇ ～ 相思鸟 mesia; ～ 状 tremelliform
银耳目 [- - mù] Tremellales ◇ ～ 真菌 trembling fungi
银发 [- fà] silver hair
"银饭碗" [- fàn wǎn] "silver rice bowl"
银酚 [- fēn] argentol
银粉 [- fěn] aluminium powder ◇ ～ 素 (生) pinosylvin
银腹鱼 [- fù yú] silverbelly; silver biddy
银膏 [- gāo] (电) silver paste
银镉蓄电池 [- gé xù diàn chí] (电) silver-cadmium storage battery
银根 [- gēn] (经济) money market; money: 紧缩 ～ 政策 *tight-money policy*; ～ 松(驰) *easy money*; *slackness of money market*; ～ 紧缩 *credit squeeze*; 现在该银行的 ～ 很紧。*Money is tight just now in the bank*. ◇ ～ 时期 tight money period; ～ 政策 tight money policy
银汞膏 [- gǒng gāo] argental mercury; argental; silver amalgam
银汞硅土 [- - guī tǔ] lithodeon
银汞合金 [- - hé jīn] silver amalgam
银汞齐 [- - qí] arquerite
银光霜 [- guāng shuāng] (气) silver frost; silver thaw
银光纹理 [- - wén lǐ] silver grain
银鲑 [- guī] silverside
银果胡颓子 [- guǒ hú tuí zi] silverberry
银焊 [- hàn] silver-alloy brazing; silver soldering
银焊料 [- - liào] silver solder ◇ ～ 合金 easy-flo
银焊条 [- - tiáo] silver solder
银汉 [- -] [书] Milky Way
银汉鱼 [- - yú] sand smelt; atherina presbyter; atherine; peixere [peixerei; peixerey]; pejerrey; skipjack; silverside; brit ◇ ～ 科 Atherinidae; ～ 目 Atheriniforme
银行 [- háng] bank: 储蓄 ～ *savings bank*; 发行 ～ *bank of issue*; 国家 ～ *national bank*; 汇兑 ～ *exchange bank*; 工商 ～ *the Industrial and Commercial Bank*; 农业 ～ *the Agricultural Bank*; 交通 ～ *the Bank of Communications*; 商业 ～ *commercial bank*; 贴现 ～ *discount bank*; 外汇指定 ～ *authorized bank*; 中国人民 ～ *People's Bank of China*; 中国 ～ *Bank of China*; 经营 ～ *manage a bank*; 专业 ～ *specialized bank*; 世界 ～ *the World Bank*; 抢劫 ～ *plunder the bank*; 从 ～ 取钱 *draw money from the bank*; 向 ～ 贷款 *borrow from a bank*; 把一大笔钱存入 ～ *lodge* [*deposit*] *a large sum of money in a bank*; ～ 兑了他的支票。*The bank cashed his cheque*. 这些没有进取精神的人把钱都闲置在 ～ 里。*These unenterprising people have money lying idle in a bank*. ◇ ～ 保密责任 banker's duty of secrecy; ～ 本票 cashier's check; cashier's order; ～ 变账 bank account transferences; ～ 部门 banking sector; ～ 偿付信用 banker's reimbursement credit; banker's disposal credit; ～ 偿付保证书 bank refundment guarantee; ～ 承对市场 banker's acceptance market; ～ 承兑 bank acceptance; banker's acceptance; ～ 承兑价 bank acceptance rate; ～ 承兑利率 bank acceptance rate; ～ 持股公司 bank holding company; ～ 出纳员 teller; ～ 出售汇率 bank's selling rate; ～ 储备金 bank reserve; ～ 存款 deposits held in banks; ～ 存款保证额 banker's margin; ～ 存款创造 creation of bank deposits; ～ 存款单 deposit receipt; ～ 存款解冻 release of bank accounts; ～ 存款金额 bank balance; ～ 存款凭证 bank deposit certificate; ～ 存款调整 reconciliation of cash on deposits; ～ 存款增加 inflow of bank deposits; ～ 存折 bankbook; passbook; ～ 贷款 bank loan; bank advances; ～ 代收费 deposit payment at bank; ～ 担保 bank guarantee; banker's guarantee; ～ 倒闭 bank failure; ～ 抵押业务 mortgage banking; ～ 电汇 bank cable transfer; bank telegraphic transfer; ～ 发票 bank invoice; ～ 法 the bank law; banking law; banking act [美]; ～ 费用 banker's invoice; bank charges; ～ 购买汇率 bank's buying rate; ～ 工商税 industrial and commercial tax on banks; ～ 公会 association of banks; ～ 国有化 nationalism of banks; ～ 汇价 banker's rate; ～ 汇款 bank transfer; ～ 汇款单 bank money order; ～ 汇率 banker's rate; ～ 汇票 bank draft; ～ 技术细则 banking arrangement; ～ 家 banker; ～ 家信托公司 [美] Bankers Trust Company (NY); ～ 监督 banking supervision; ～ 借款最低利率 bank prime rate; ～ 介绍信 bank reference; ～ 聚集 banks in the accumulation; ～ 卡 bank card; ～ 会计 bank accounting; ～ 利率 bank rate; ～ 利率政策 bank-rate policy; ～ 联合会 banking syndicate; ～ 流动比率 bank liquidity ratio; ～ 流动地位 bank liquidity position; ～ 买价 banker's buying rate; ～ 买进外汇率 banker's buying rate; ～ 卖出汇率 bank's selling rate; ～ 票据 banker's bill; ～ 票据交换 bank clearing; ～ 清偿力 bank liquidity; ～ 清算 bank clearing; ～ 取款 bank debits; ～ 取款单 counter check; ～ 券 bank notes; ～ 商业信用证 banker's commercial credit; ～ 收益 bank return; ～ 手续费 bank commission; ～ 贴现 bank discount; ～ 贴现率 bank rate; ～ 同行业拆借 interbank borrowing and lending transaction; ～ 同业存款 inter-bank deposits; ～ 同业外汇交易 inter-banks exchange dealings; ～ 同业往来 dealings between banks; ～ 投资能力 banking power; ～ 透支 bank overdraft; ～ 团 banking consortium; consortium banking syndicate; ～ 网点 bank outlets; ～ 往来存款 account current; ～ 往来账 bank account; ～ 危机 bank crisis; ～ 限制债券 bank restricted bonds; ～ 襄理 submanager of a bank; ～ 协会 banker's association; ～ 信贷 bank credit [loan]; credit-funds of a bank; ～ 信贷估计 bank credit proxy; ～ 信贷管理 supervision of banks over credits; ～ 信贷收支 bank credit receipts and payments; ～ 信用 bank credit; banker's credit; ～ 信用卡 bank card; credit card; ～ 信用证 banker's credit; ～ 学 banking; ～ 学派 banking school; ～ 业 banking; ～ 业监管体系 a mechanism for oversight and management of the banking sector; ～ 业务 banking; banking business; banking practice; ～ 营业时间 banking hours; ～ 营业资金 banking fund; ～ 邮汇 bank post remittance; ～ 再贴现率 bank rate of rediscount; ～ 贼 bank sneak; ～ 债券 bank debenture; ～ 债务 bank debts; ～ 账户 bank account; ～ 账目核对 reconciliation of bank accounts; ～ 征信 bank reference; ～ 政策 banking policy; ～ 支票 bank check; bank cheque; ～ 支票账户 bank checking account; ～ 直接转账制 bank giro; ～ 纸 bank paper; ～ 制度 bank system; ～ 准备 bank reserve; ～ 准备金 bank reserve; ～ 资本 banking capital; ～ 资产负责报告书 bank return; ～ 资金拆借 interbank loans among branches; ～ 资金状况 bank's fund position; ～ 资信 standing of a bank; ～ 资信证明书 banker's reference
银行可贴现性 [- - kě tiē xiàn xìng] bankability
银号 [- hào] [旧] old-style Chinese private bank
银核 [- hé] (天) galactic nucleus; nucleus of Galaxy
银合欢 [- - huān] white popinac; ipilipil; leucaena glauca ◇ ～ 属 Leucaen
银合金 [- - jīn] silver alloy; billon
银河 [- -] the Milky Way ◇ ～ 场 galactic field; ～ 超新星 galactic supernova; ～ 磁场 galactic magnetic field; ～ 磁穴 galactic magnetic cavity; ～ 次系 galactic subsystem; ～ 光 galactic light; ～ 核球 galactic bulge; ～ 空间 galactic space; ～ 弥漫光 galactic diffuse light; ～ 射电(辐射) galactic radio radiation; ～ 射电波 (电磁) galactic radio wave; ～ 射电支 Galactic Radio Spur; ～ 射频辐射 galactic radio-frequency radiation; ～ 吸收 galactic absorption; ～ 吸收层

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galactic absorbing layer; ～ 新星 galactic nova; ～ 星团 galactic cluster; ～ 星云 galactic nebula; ～(恒星)云 galactic cloud; ～ 宇宙线 galactic cosmic ray; ～ 源 galactic source; ～ 造父变星 galactic Cepheid; ～ 噪声 galactic noise

银河耿耿 [- - gěng gěng] The Silver River [Milky Way] was brilliant as if with scattered jade.

银河机 [- - jī] 〈计〉 the Galaxy supercomputer

银河际飞行 [- - jì fēi xíng] intergalactic flight

银河皎皎 [- - jiǎo jiǎo] The Silver River was unusually distinct.

银河系 [- - xì] Galactic System; galaxy; Milky Way system ◇ ～ 变星 galactic variable; ～ 窗孔 galactic window; ～ 较差自转 differential galactic rotation; ～ 结构 galactic structure; ～ 射电辐射 radio radiation of the Galaxy; ～ 势 galactic potential; ～ 天文 galactic astronomy; ～ 位 galactic potential; ～ 旋转 rotation of the Galaxy; ～ 宇宙线 galactic cosmic ray; ～ 中心 galactic centre; ～ 自转 galactic rotation; rotation of the Galaxy; ～ 自转曲线 galactic rotation curve

银红 [- hóng] pale rose colour

银狐 [- hú] 〈动〉 silver fox ◇ ～ 麻痹病 chastek paralysis; paralytic disease of silver foxes

银花纷飞 [- huā fēn fēi] silver flowers falling disorderly; falling of snow

银桦 [- huà] silver birch; silky oak; grevillea robusta ◇ ～ 属 Grevillea

银桦酚 [- - fēn] grevillol

银化合物 [- - hé wù] silver compound

银环蛇 [- huán shé] Bungarus multicinctus ◇ ～ 毒素 bungarotoxin

银黄素 [- huáng sù] flavargine

银灰 [- huī] silvery grey

银灰色山羊绒 [- - sè shān yáng róng] Changtain pashmina; ralchak

银回收 [- huí shōu] silver recovery ◇ ～ 装置 silver recovery unit

银婚 [- hūn] silver wedding: ～ 纪念 *the 25th anniversary of one's wedding*

银货两讫 [- huò liǎng qì] The goods are delivered and the bill is cleared .

银基合金 [- jī hé jīn] silver-base alloy

银鸡 [- -] Lady Amherst's pheasant

银极 [- jí] 〈天〉 galactic pole

银脊 [- jǐ] galactic ridge

银键二极管 [- jiàn èr jí guǎn] silver-bond diode

银奖 [- jiǎng] silver award: 从 1979 年以来国家为优秀工艺品颁发了金奖和 ～。*Since 1979, the state has given gold and silver awards for the best industrial artifacts.*

银匠 [- jiàng] silversmith

银胶 [- jiāo] elargol; electrargol; fulmargin

银胶菊 [- - jú] bastard feverfew; Guayule ◇ ～ 次碱 parthenicine; ～ 宁 parthenine

银鲛 [- jiāo] silver shark; rabbitfish ◇ ～ 目 Chimaeriforme

银接触式构件 [- jiē chù shì gòu jiàn] silverstat

银金剂 [- jīn jì] electrum

银金矿 [- - kuàng] electrum

银经 [- jīng] 〈天〉 galactic longitude

银镜反应 [- jìng fǎn yìng] silver mirror reaction

银聚度 [- jù dù] galactic concentration

银库 [- kù] treasury

银矿 [- kuàng] silver ore; silver mine ◇ ～ 床 silver deposit; ～ 物 silver mineral

银离子 [- lí zǐ] silver ion

银莲花 [- lián huā] pasqueflower; anemone ◇ ～ 脑 anemonol; ～ 色 anemone; ～ 属 Anemone; ～ 素 anemonin; ～ 中毒 anemonism

银两 [- liǎng] tael; tale; [旧] silver

银量滴定法 [- liàng dī dìng fǎ] argentometric titration

银量法 [- - fǎ] 〈分化〉 argentometry

银亮钢 [- - gāng] bohler

银亮钢棒 [- - - bàng] bright bar

银亮磨光钢丝 [- - mó guāng gāng sī] bright-ground

银楼 [- lóu] silverware shop; jeweler's shop

银鲈 [- lú] broad shad; mojarra; moharra; silverbelly

银铝合金 [- lǚ hé jīn] aerdentalloy

银络合物 [- luò hé wù] silver complex

银毛矿 [- máo kuàng] owyheeite

银锰铝(磁性)合金 [- měng lǚ hé jīn] silmanal

银冕 [- miǎn] 〈天〉 galactic corona

银面聚度 [- miàn jù dù] 〈天〉 galactic concentration

银膜 [- mó] silverskin; argenteum; argentea

银幕 [- mù] screen; projection screen: 宽 ～ *wide screen*; 搬上 ～ *make a screen version of*; 他看上去比在 ～ 上要年轻英俊得多。*He looks much younger and handsomer than on the screen.* ◇ ～ 亮度 screen brightness [luminance]; ～ 上映率 quota; ～ 形象 film image

银钼合金 [- - hé jīn] silver-molybdenum

银钠盐 [- nà yán] lechedor; huantajayite

银凝固点 [- níng gù diǎn] silver freezing point

银鸥 [- ōu] herring gull

银牌 [- pái] silver medal

银盘 [- pán] ① 〈天〉 galactic disc ② (银制的盘子) silver dish ◇ ～ 星族 disc population

银盘族恒星 [- - zú héng xīng] disc star

银皮膜 [- pí mó] argenteum

银平价 [- píng jià] parity of silver

银瓶 [- -] silver pot

银器 [- qì] silverware: 擦干净 ～ *clean the silverware*; 擦亮 ～ *rub silver bright* ◇ ～ 钢 silver steel; ～ 工匠 silversmith

银钎焊 [- qiān hàn] 〈冶〉 silver brazing

银钎料 [- - liào] silver solder; silver-brazing alloy

银迁移 [- - yí] silver migration

银铅 [- -] argentalium; polytelite

银钱 [- qián] money: ～ 交易 *deal in cash*

银枪夹丝厚呢 [- qiāng jiā sī hòu ní] silvertone

银翘败毒散 [- qiào bài dú sǎn] 〈中药〉 *Yinqiao Baidu San*; Anti-infective Powder of Lonicera and Forsythia

银翘散 [- - sǎn] 〈中药〉 Yinqiao San; Powder of Lonicera and Forsythia

银氰化物 [- qíng huà wù] argentocyanides; dicyanoargentates

银泉闪烁 [- quán shǎn shuò] Clear water sparkles in the streams.

银染料漂白法 [- rǎn liào piǎo bái fǎ] silver dye bleach process

银色 [- sè] silvery ◇ ～ 沟背鱼 barred perch; ～ 组织 argentophil tissue

银山玉树 [- shān yù shù] silver-clad hills and jade-like trees

银哨 [- shào] boatswain's pipe; boatswain's whistle; boatswain's call

银砷铜矿 [- shēn tóng kuàng] argentodomeykite

银-石墨复合物[品] [- shí mò fù hé wù] silvergraphite

银鼠 [- shǔ] snow weasel; ermine ◇ ～ 皮 fur of snow weasel

银树 [- shù] silver tree

银树开花 [- - kāi huā] A silver tree bursts into blossom — an impossibility.

银丝缝线 [- sī féng xiàn] silver wire suture

银丝菌素 [- - jūn sù] ramealin

银丝网 [- - wǎng] filigree

银松素 [- sōng sù] pinosylvin

银笋 [- sǔn] icicles

银苔 [- tái] moss silver

银藤 [- téng] silvervine

银添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] silver addition

银条 [- tiáo] silver bar; watermelon begonia; silver bullion

银铁矾 [- tiě fán] argentojarosite

银同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] silver isotope

银铜焊料 [- - hàn liào] silver-copper brazing alloy

银团 [- tuán] banking consortium ◇ ～ 贷款 syndicated loan

银微晶砷铜矿 [- wēi jīng shēn tóng kuàng] argentoalgodonite

银纬 [- wěi] 〈天〉 galactic latitude

银纹 [- wén] craze

银锡软焊料 [- xī ruǎn hàn liào] plumbsol

银系动力学 [- xì dòng lì xué] 〈天〉 galactic dynamics

银系晕 [- - yùn] 〈天〉 galactic halo

银像变色 [- xiàng biàn sè] plumming

银屑病 [- xiè bìng] psoriasis

银锌电池 [- xīn diàn chí] smee cell

银锌壳 [- - ké] silver-zinc crust

银锌蓄电池 [- - xù diàn chí] 〈电〉 silver-zinc storage battery

银心 [- -] 〈天〉 galactic center ◇ ～ 轨道 〈天〉 galactic orbit; ～ 区 galactic center region

银星石 [- xīng shí] wavellite; kapnicite; zepharovichite; lasionite; braziliani-

银杏 [- xìng] ginkgo; ginkgo biloba; maidenhair-tree; Salisburia adiantifolia ◇ ～ 醇 ginnol; ～ 酚酸 ginkgolic acid; ～ 果 ginkgo nut; ～ 科 Ginkgoaceae; ～ 亭 ginkgetin; ～ 叶 ginkgo leaf; Folium Ginkgo

银杏类植物 [- - lèi zhí wù] ginkgopsida

银须 [- xū] 〈半〉 silver whiskers

银鲟 [- xuě] (黑紫鱼，裸盖鱼，黑鳇，蓝鳇，烛光鱼) sablefish

银血(病) [- xuè] argyraemia; argyremia

银盐 [- yán] silver salt ◇ ～ 定量计 argentometer; ～ 感光照片 silver print

银洋 [- yáng] [旧] silver dollar

银氧铯光电阴极 [- yǎng sè guāng diàn yīn jí] caesium-oxygen-silver photocathode

银氧铯阴极光电管 [- - - yīn jí guāng diàn guǎn] phototubes with caesium-oxygen-silver cathode

银样镴枪头 [- yàng là qiāng tóu] a pewter spearhead that shines like silver — an impressive-looking but useless person; a lead spearhead that looks silver; be pleasant to the eye but of no use; fine in appearance but of no use in reality

银冶金学 [- yě jīn xué] 〈冶〉 silver metallurgy

银叶 [- yè] silver leaf ◇ ～ 病 silver leaf; ～ 滴定法 argentimetry; ～ 腐 silver leaf rot; ～ 茄 trompillo; ～ 树 looking-glass plant; sundri ～ 夏葡萄 blue grape; ～ 相思树 bluebush

银鱼 [- yú] whitebait; salangid; silverfish; ice fish ◇ ～ 科 Salangidae

"银鱼"效应 [- - xiào yìng] "white fish" effect

银鲈 [- -] scooters [scoots]

银鸢鲳 [- yuān chāng] kitefish

银元 [- yuán] silver dollar ◇ ～ 券 silver certificate; ～ 疹 dollar spots

银圆 [- -] silver dollar ◇ ～ 外交 dollars diplomacy

银圆鸟 [- - niǎo] dollar

银苑 [- yuàn] the film circle ◇ ～ 新秀 a new film star

银云母 [- yún mǔ] cat's silver

银云杉 [- - shān] silver spruce (西加云杉)

银晕 [- yùn] 〈天〉 galactic halo ◇ ～(射电)辐射 galactic halo emission; ～ 星族 halo population; ～ 族恒星 halo star

银针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 silver needle (for acupuncture use)

银制 [- zhì] silvery

银制工艺品 [- - gōng yì pǐn] silverwork

银质餐具 [- - cān jù] silver

银质沉着病 [- - chén zhuó bìng] argyrism; argyrosis; argyriasis; argyria

银质奖(章) [- - jiǎng] silver medal

银质印刷品 [- - yìn shuā pǐn] silverprint

银中毒 [- zhòng dú] argyrism; silver poisoning

银朱 [- zhū] vermilion; cinnabar ◇ ～ 涂料 vermilion paint

银朱坝鹟 [- - bà wēng] vermilion flycatcher

银子 [- zi] silver

银嘴鸟 [- zuǐ niǎo] silverbill

猖 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] (构词成分)见下。

猖猖 [- yín] [书] (狗叫的声音) yap; yelp: ～ 狂吠 *bark frenziedly*

蟫 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] 名 (古书上指衣鱼) silverfish; fish moth; bookworm

霪 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] [书] I 动 (敬畏) hold sb. in respectful awe II 形 (深)deep

霪夜 [- yè] [书] in the depth of the night; at the dead of night

霪夜登程 [- - dēng chéng] set off late at night

霪缘 [- yuán] [书] make use of one's connections to climb up; try to advance one's career by currying favour with important people

霪缘求宠 [- - qiú chǒng] worm oneself into sb.'s favour

阊 [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 和 *Yin He*

阊阊 [- yín] [书] friendly

淫(④婬) [ㄧㄣˊ]
[yín] 形 ① (过多或过甚) excessive: ～ 雨 *excessive rains* ② (放纵) loose; wanton: 骄奢 ～ 逸 *lordly, luxurious, loose and idle*; *wallowing in luxury and pleasure* ③ (关于色情的) obscene; pornographic: ～ 画 *obscene picture*; ～ 书 *pornographic book* ④ (淫荡) licentious; lewd; lascivious: ～ 心 *sexual lust*

淫荡 [- dàng] loose in morals; lascivious; licentious; lewd; lustful: ～ 无耻 *licentious and shameless*

淫妇 [- fù] jezebel; immoral woman

淫棍 [- gùn] immoral man

淫秽 [- huì] obscene; salacious; pornographic; bawdy; filth: ～ 出版物 *indecent publications*; 我不明白你怎么会去读这种 ～ 下流的东西。*I don't know how you can read such filth.* ◇ ～ 诽谤罪 obscene libels; ～ 活动 panderism; ～ 书画 lubricity; erotica; obscene book and picture; ～ 物品 pornographic goods

淫乱 [- luàn] promiscuous; licentious ◇ ～ 的人

Y

wanton
淫糜 [- mí] extravagant; extravagance
淫威 [- wēi] abuse of power; despotic power
淫猥 [- wěi] obscene; filth: 充满 ～ 内容的文学 *literature full of filth* ◇ ～ 之语 indecent words
淫亵 [- xiè] act indecently towards a woman
淫羊藿 [- yáng huò] 〈中药〉 barrenwort; epimedium brevicornum; Aceranthus sagittatus; longspur epimedium
淫羊藿定 [- - - dìng] epimidin
淫羊藿苷 [- - - gān] icariin
淫佚骄奢 [- yì jiāo shē] lewd and indolent, proud and luxurious
淫逸度日 [- - dù rì] pass days with luxurious ease
淫雨 [- yǔ] excessive rain
淫雨成灾 [- - chéng zāi] Excessive rains become a calamity.
淫雨绵绵 [- - mián mián] It's raining excessively.
淫欲 [- yù] lust

寅 [ㄧㄣˊ] [yín] Ⅰ 图 (地支的第三位) the third of the twelve Earthly Branches Ⅱ 形 [书] (敬) respectful
寅吃卯粮 [- chī mǎo liáng] eat next year's food; anticipate one's income; draw one's pay in advance; eat one's corn in the blade; eat the food stored up for the next year; eat May's grain in April; forced to borrow today's food against tomorrow's income
寅时 [- shí] the period of the day from 3 a.m. to 5 a.m.
寅式盐 [- shì yán] celite
寅谊深厚 [- yì shēn hòu] Relationship among colleagues is deep and thick.
寅忧夕惕 [- yōu xī tì] be on tenderhooks from morning till evening

yǐn ㄧㄣˇ

靷 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 图 [书] (引车前行的皮带) a leather strap for pulling a cart

吲 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] (构词成分)见下。
吲达胺 [- dá àn] indamine; phenylene blue
吲哚 [- duǒ] benzpyrole; benzazole; indol(e); indol(o)- ◇ ～ 并喹啉 indoloquinoline; ～ 并喹嗪 indoloquinolizine; ～ 根 indogen; ～ 甲酸 indolecarboxylic acid; ～ 醌 isatin; ～ 类 indoles; ～ 氯甲酰 indocin; ～ 霉素 indolmycin; ～ 尿 indoluria; ～ 醛 indolal; ～ 生物碱 indole alkaloid; ～ 试验 〈微〉 indole test
吲哚丁酸 [- - dīng suān] indolebutyric acid; Hormodin; seradix; hormex
吲哚酚 [- - fēn] indoxyl ◇ ～ 尿 indoxyluria; ～ 血 indoxylemia
吲哚根化物 [- - gēn huà wù] indogenide
吲哚基 [- - jī] indyl; indolyl; indolinyl ◇ ～ 链烃基胺生物碱 indolylalkylamine alkaloid; ～ 醋酸 indoleacetic acid
吲哚满 [- - mǎn] dihydroindole; indoline ◇ ～ 二酮 isatin; ～ 基 indolinyl
吲哚酮 [- - tóng] indolone: 3～ 3-*ketohydroindole*; *ψ-indoxyl*
吲哚乙胺 [- - yǐ àn] indolecthanamine
吲哚乙酸 [- - - suān] heteroauxin; indoleacetic acid; Heteroxin ◇ ～ 尿 indolaceturia
吲羟 [- qiǎng] indoxyl; 3-hydroxyindole ◇ ～ 酸 indoxylic acid
吲嗪醇 [- qín chún] indolizinol
吲唑 [- zuò] indoxole; indozole

螾 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 同"蚓" [yǐn]

蚓 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 名 (蚯蚓) earthworm
蚓部 [- bù] vermis
蚓垂 [- chuí] cion; uvula
蚓体 [- tǐ] vermis
蚓突 [- tū] vermiform appendix; appendix
蚓晰 [- xī] two-headed snake
蚓螈 [- yuán] caecilian; coecilian ◇ ～ 科 Caecilidae
蚓状肌 [- zhuàng jī] lumbricalis

殷 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 象 [书] (形容雷声) rumbling: ～ 其雷 *Thunder is rumbling*.
另见 yān; yīn。

歙 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] [书] 同"饮" [yǐn]

饮 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] Ⅰ 动 ①(喝) drink: 痛 ～ *drink hard*; 他开怀畅 ～。*He drinks to his heart's content*. ②(心里存着; 含着) keep in the heart; nurse: ～ 恨 *nurse a grievance*; *feel eternal regret* Ⅱ 名 ①(可以喝的东西) drink: 冷 ～ *cold drinks* ②〈中药〉(饮子) a decoction of Chinese medicine to be taken cold; retained fluid
另见 yìn。
饮冰茹檗 [- bīng rú bò] drink ice water and eat the stump — the hardest life of a widow; be in straitened circumstances
饮茶 [- chá] drink tea ◇ ～ 饼干 [英] tea biscuit
饮茶进点 [- - jìn diǎn] have tea and snacks
饮茶聊天 [- - liáo tiān] talk over a cup of tea
饮茶休息 [- - xiū xī] tea break
饮醇自醉 [- chún zì zuì] (said in praise of) a fascinating character; be generous to others, making them willingly convinced; win people by virtue
饮弹 [- dàn] [书] be hit by a bullet: ～ 身亡 *be killed by a bullet*
饮弹毕命 [- - bì mìng] die of a bullet shot
饮风餐露 [- fēng cān lù] take in wind and eat dew — a hard life of a monk or nun; feed on wind and dew; live a primitive and hard life
饮恨 [- hèn] [书] nurse a grievance
饮恨而终 [- - ér zhōng] die unavenged; (He) died, innocent and grievously wronged; die of spite; die with a deep regret; die with a grievance in one's heart
饮恨吞声 [- - tūn shēng] nurse a grievance and gulp down one's sobs; endure sufferings and dare not show them openly; harbour hatred in the heart
饮恨终身 [- - zhōng shēn] harbor hatred all one's life
饮剂 [- jì] potus; haustus; pot
饮尽 [- jìn] drink off; drain
饮酒 [- jiǔ] drink: ～ 不多 *be a little drinker*; ～ 过度 *drink to excess*; *drink like a fish*; 他说他要请我们 ～。*He offered to stand us a drink*. 他一 ～ 就变得兴奋,话也多起来了。*He became animated and talkative after two drinks*. 他太好 ～。*He is too fond of drink*. ◇ ～ 杯 tass; ～ 器皿 scale; ～ 中毒 acute alcoholism
饮酒赋诗 [- - fù shī] drink and write poems
饮酒过量 [- - guò liàng] drink beyond one's capacity
饮酒解[消]愁 [- - jiě chóu] drown one's sorrows [cares] in wine; drink sorrow down
饮酒恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] dipsophobia
饮酒赏花 [- - shǎng huā] drink wine and look at the flowers
饮酒赏乐 [- - - yuè] feast and enjoy music
饮酒误事 [- - wù shì] Liquor caused delay in one's business.
饮酒作[取]乐 [- - zuò lè] be regaling oneself with wine; drink and amuse oneself with sb.; drink wine and make merry; enjoy oneself drinking; give oneself up to dissipation, spending days and nights in drinking and music; Wine and music were the order of the day.
饮具 [- jù] kitchenware
饮料 [- liào] drink; beverage; libation; fix: 软 ～ *soft drink*; 夏令[冬令] ～ *summer* [*winter*] *drinks*; 清凉 ～ *cool drinks*; 大众化 ～ *a popular beverage*; 咖啡是一种香味浓郁的 ～。*Coffee is a fragrant beverage*. 水是有益健康的 ～。*Water is a wholesome drink*. ◇ ～ 酒 liquor; potable spirit; ～ 库 beverage store; ～ 冷却器 beverage cooler; ～ 室 beverage room; ～ 休息室 cooktail lounge; ～ 装瓶 beverage bottling; ～ 作物 beverage crops
饮流怀源 [- liú huái yuán] gratitude for the source of benefit
饮片 [- piàn] 〈中药〉 prepared herbal medicine in small pieces ready for decoction; medicine materical crude slices
饮泣 [- qì] [书] weep in silence
饮泣吞声 [- - tūn shēng] drinking tears and muffling one's voice — to cry without making a noise; choke down one's tears; conceal one's sorrows; gulp down sobs; put one's pride in one's pocket; swallow one's tears; weep silent tears
饮刃而死 [- rèn ér sǐ] take one's own life by means of a sword; suicide
饮食 [- shí] food and drink; diet: 流质 ～ *liquid diet*; ～ 不进 *can neither eat nor drink*; *refuse food*; ～ 节制 *be abstemious in eating and drinking*; ～ 无味 *distaste for food*; ～ 俱废 *reject all nourishment*; ～ 失调 *have improper* [*unbalanced*] *food*; *ailment caused by an unbalanced or irregular diet*; 给病人规定 ～ *put a patient on a diet*; ～ 应该适当,既不能太油腻也不能太粗淡。*The diet should be suitable, being neither too rich nor too meagre*. ◇ ～ 标准 〈生理〉 dietary standards; ～ 不当 [节] improper diet; ～ 单 diet list; ～ 店 eating house; ～ 服务公司 catering service company; ～ 服务行业 food, beverage trade; restaurant and other catering business; ～ 服务机械 catering service machinery; ～ 服务中心 feeding centre; ～ 改变 metatrophia; ～ 工业 food and beverage industry; ～ 规律 dietary; ～ 计算法 bromatometry; ～ 节 Food Festival; ～ 疗法 dietotherapy; bromatherapy; bromatotherapy; dietetic treatment; ～ 调节 antisecosis; ～ 卫生 dietetic hygiene; ～ 文化 cooking culture; ～ 物 ingesta; table; ～ 习惯 dietary habit; ～ 学 dietetics; bromatology; sitology; ～ 学家 dietitian; ～ 业 catering; catering trade; ～ 治疗者 dieter
饮食男女 [- - nán nǚ] the natural instincts of man
饮水 [- shuǐ] drinking water ◇ ～ 槽 watering trough; ～ 池 watering place; ～ 房 watering house; ～ 机 water dispenser; ～ 困难 dysdipsia; ～ 喷头 scuttlebutt; ～ 碗 tass
饮水不忘掘[挖]井人 [- - bú wàng jué jǐng rén] Don't forget the well-diggers when you drink from this well.
饮水器 [- - qì] waterer; waterbowl; drinker; drinking bowl: 自动 ～ *drinking fountain*
饮水思源 [- - sī yuán] When one drinks water, one must not forget where it comes from.; be unforgetful of those who fought to make the present possible for us; gratitude for the source of benefit; never forget where one's happiness comes from; remember past kindness; While drinking, don't forget the water's source.
饮吮蛾 [- shǔn é] drinker
饮宴 [- yàn] wet
饮液细胞 [- yè xì bāo] pinocyte
饮液作用 [- - zuò yòng] hydrophagocytosis; potocytosis
饮用水 [- yòng shuǐ] drinking water; potable water
饮用水桶 [- - - tǒng] scuttlebutt
饮誉 [- yù] enjoy popularity; have good reputation: 我们的产品 ～ 全球。*Our product enjoys popularity throughout the world*.
饮誉南北 [- - nán běi] enjoy [win] popularity north and south
饮鸩止渴 [- zhèn zhǐ kě] quench a thirst with poison; a supposed remedy having the opposite effect; drink poison [poisoned wine] to quench (a raging) thirst; seek temporary relief regardless of the consequences; stop thirst by drinking poison — senseless measure; temporary relief which results in disaster
饮证 [- zhèng] fluid-retention syndrome
饮子 [- zi] a decoction of Chinese medicine to be taken cold

瘾(癮) [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 名 ①(不良的癖好) addiction; habitual craving: 毒 ～ *drug addiction*; 发烟 ～ *have an urge to smoke*; *crave a cigarette*; 过 ～ *satisfy a craving*; 吸毒上 ～ *be addicted to drugs*; *be a drug addict*; 他喝酒成 ～。*He addicted himself to drinking*. ②(浓厚的兴趣) strong interest (in a sport or pastime): 有球 ～ *have a passion for ball games*; 他看小说看上 ～ 了。*He's crazy about novels*.
瘾君子 [- jūn zǐ] drugster; dependent user (of drugs)
瘾头 [- tóu] addiction; strong interest: 你们下棋的 ～ 可真不小。*You are really keen on playing chess*.
瘾疹 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 urticaria

谳(讞) [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 图 [书] ①(隐语) enigmatic language ②(谜语) riddle

尹 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (治理) administer; rule: 以 ～ 天下 *administer* [*rule*] *the country* Ⅱ 图 ①(旧时官名) an ancient official title: 府 ～ *prefect* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Yin Wen*
尹公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 之他 *Yingong Zhita*
尹文 [- wén] a surname: ～ 先生 *Yinwen Xiansheng*
尹午 [- wǔ] a surname: ～ 子叔 *Yinwu Zishu*

引 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] Ⅰ 动 ①(牵引; 拉) draw; stretch: ～ 弓 *draw a bow* ②(引导) lead; guide: ～ 路 *lead the way*; 他把我 ～ 进会客室。*He ushered me into the reception room*. 一条沟把溪水 ～ 到田间。*A ditch diverted water from the stream into the fields*. ③(离开) leave: ～ 避 *keep* [*stay*; *steer*] *clear of*; *make way for* ④(伸着) stretch: ～ 吭 *stretch neck and sing*; ～ 颈 *crane one's neck* ⑤(引起; 使出现) lure; attract: 抛

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砖 ～ 玉 *cast a brick to attract jade*；～ 火 *kindle a fire*；～ 入圈套 *lure into a trap*；*ensnare* ⑥（惹；招）cause；make：他这一句话 ～ 得大家笑起来。*His remark set everybody laughing.* ⑦（用来做证据或理由）quote；cite：～ 某人的话 *quote sb.*；～ 自社论的一段文章 *a passage quoted from the editorial* Ⅱ 量（长度单位）a unit of length（=33 1/3 metres）Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 明 *Yin Ming*

引板器 [- bǎn qì] bait

引爆 [- bào] ignite；priming；detonate：～ 的人 *shooter* ◇ ～ 包 burster；～ 电键 firing key；～ 剂 flashing composition；～ 雷管〈材〉detonating primer；～ 器 trigger；～ 速率〈力〉detonating rate；～ 物 detonator；spark；～ 信号 detonator signal；～ 药 primer；～ 装置 igniter

引爆式干扰物投放器 [- - shì gān rǎo wù tóu fàng qì] pyrotechnic chaff dispenser

引柴 [- chái] kindling

引产 [- chǎn] induced labour；odinopoeia ◇ ～ 术 induction of labour

引潮力 [- cháo lì] tide generating force

引潮位 [- - wèi] tidal generating potential

引虫剂 [- chóng jì] insect attractant

引出 [- chū] draw forth；lead to；drawing off；extraction；elicitation；derivation（生物电流的）：～ 好结果 *lead to good results*；～ 结论 *draw [lead up to] a conclusion*；从…中 ～ 教训 *draw a moral from ...*；这种措词可能会 ～ 歧义。*The wording is likely to lead to ambiguity.* ◇ ～ 电压 extraction voltage；～ 端 exit；leading-out terminal；terminal；pig-tail；～ 过程 spill process（束流的）；～ 盒[箱] outlet box；～ 缆 lead wire；～ 连接线 outconnector；～ 束 ejected beam；exit beam；extracted beam；～ 物 derivative；～ 系统 extraction system；～ 指令 exit instructions；～ 装置 ejector；extractor

引出线 [- - xiàn] lead-out wire；lead-out connector；output lead；leading wire；lead；outgoing line；leg；tail；outlet ◇ ～ 强度试验 lead strength test；～ 罩 boot

引出形配电箱 [- - xíng pèi diàn xiāng] truck-type switch-gear box

引船进坞设备 [- chuán jìn wù shè bèi] haul-in equipment

引错方向 [- cuò fāng xiàng] misdirection

引带 [- dài] leading tape；gubernaculum

引蛋 [- dàn] nest egg

引导 [- dǎo] guide；lead；pilot；vectoring；guidance；steering；bootstrap；homing：～ 某人进入[出去] *guide sb. in [out]*；在性方面对青年人进行正确 ～ *give correct guidance to young people as to sexual matters*；～ 读者正确读书 *guide the reader to right reading*；这位引航员 ～ 我们通过了危险的暗礁区。*The pilot guided us through the dangerous reefs.* 他把谈话逐渐 ～ 到自己最热衷的话题上。*He has led up to his favourite topic.* ◇ ～ 操作 pilot operation；～ 程序 boot（strap）program；〈计〉bootstrap；～ 传播〈信〉guided propagation；trapping；～ 词 introducer；～ 存储器〈自〉bootstrap memory；～ 法则 steering law；～ 高度 steering level；～ 格栅 guide grid；～ 跟踪方式 lead pursuit；～ 机车 pilot engine；～ 记录 leader record；～ 截击 guided attack；～ 进场和着陆设备 aids to final approach and landing；～ 进场设备 aid to final approach；～ 晶体管 steering transistor；～ 卡片 guide card；～ 雷达 vectoring radar；director radar；～ 脉冲 pilot pulse；～ 驱动器 bootstrap driver；～ 绕纱 jack off；～ 系统〈航空〉guidance system；～ 消费 guide consumption；～ 信号 pilot signal；～ 星 guiding star；～ 域 aiming field；～ 圆 aiming circle；～ 者 orienter；orientor；～ 指令 key instructions；bootstrap；～ 指令方法〈自〉bootstrap instructor technique；bootstrap technique；～ 指令钮 bootstrap button；～ 装配程序 bootstrap loader；～ 装置 guide；～ 组织 transmitting tissue；conducting tissue

引导式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] directed jamming ◇ ～ 机 directing jammer

引导式塞规 [- - - sāi guī]〈工〉pilot gauge

引导式陷阱 [- - - xiàn jǐng] directing trap

引道 [- dào] approach ◇ ～ 标志 approach sign；～ 高架桥 approach viaduct；～ 路堤 approach embankment；～（排架）栈桥 approach trestle；～ 坡 approach ramp；～ 区 approach zone；～ 填筑 approach fill；～ 挖方 approach cutting

引得 [- dé] index ◇ ～ 深度 indexing depth

引地霉素 [- dì méi sù] hikizimycin

引锭杆 [- dìng gān] dummy bar

引逗 [- dòu] ①（挑逗）tantalize；tease：用（俏皮）话 ～ 某人 *tease sb. with a jest* ②（引诱）lure；entice；seduce：孩子们把小猫从树上 ～ 下来。*The children enticed the kitten from the tree.*

引杜林 [- dù lín] indulin ◇ ～ 染料 induline

引渡 [- -]〈律〉extradite；deliver；deliver over；rendition：那个英国杀人犯被法国警察抓获 ～ 回英国。*The English murderer was caught by the French police and extradited to Britain.* ◇ ～ 方式 form of extradition；～ 请求书 demandant of extradition；～ 人 deliverer；～ 逃犯 surrender of fugitive；～ 条约 extradition treaty；～ 罪犯 delivery of offender

引而不发 [- ér bù fā] draw the bow without shooting — just indicate the motions；be adept at indicating and inducing；be good at guiding sb. while allowing him to make his own decisions；draw the bow but not discharge the arrow

引发 [- fā] ①（引起）initiate；trigger；touch off：～ 新的通货膨胀 *initiate new inflation*；这种心态容易 ～ 一场大规模消费高潮。*This mentalist yearn easily trigger a large-scale consumption campaign.* ②〈化〉initiation ◇ ～ 电路 detonator circuit；～ 机理 triggering mechanism；～ 剂 initiator；trigger；～ 价格 trigger price；～ 区 trigger area [zone]；～ 氧化 initiated oxidation；～ 语句 raise statement；～ 者 occasioner

引奋质 [- fèn zhì] esthesiogen

引风 [- fēng] induced air ◇ ～ 机 draught fan；～ 调节 induced-draft control

（扇风机的）引风平巷 [- - píng hàng] fan drift

引港 [- gǎng] pilot a ship into [out of] a harbour；pilot；act as a pilot in a harbour

引割求全法 [- gē qiú quán fǎ] completion by cuts

引弓待发 [- gōng dài fā] have the arrow in place and the bow drawn；have one's finger on the trigger；hold oneself ready for action

引吭高歌 [- háng gāo gē] roar out a song；sing at the top of one's voice；sing heartily；sing joyfully [heartily] in a loud voice；sing with outstretched neck；stretch one's neck and to sing loudly；belt out songs

引航 [- -]〈航海〉pilot；pilotage：雷达 ～ *radar pilotage*；由…～ *under the pilotage of ...*；为这艘船 ～ 出港 *pilot the ship out*；在大风浪中为船舶 ～ 是很困难的。*It's hard to pilot a vessel in rough weather.* ◇ ～ 道 approach channel；～ 艇[船] pilot boat；pilot launch；～ 员 pilot；～ 站 pilot station

引号 [- hào] quotation marks：单 ～ *single quotation marks*（‘ ’）；双 ～ *double quotation marks*（“ ”）◇ ～ 终止 unquote

引河 [- hé] ①（为引水灌溉而开挖河道）dig a canal for irrigation ②（为引水灌溉而开挖的河道）irrigation channel ③（减河）diversion canal；distributary

引弧 [- hú] arc strike；striking the arc ◇ ～ 板 run-on plate

引火 [- huǒ] ignite；strike a fire；draw fire ◇ ～ 柴 kindling；～ 点 ignition point；flashing point；～ 粉〈化〉pyrophoric powder；～ 合金 pyrophoric metal；～ 菌 tinder；fungus；spunk；～ 木 torchwood；sponk；spun；～ 物 tinder；pyrophorus；pyrophore（撞燃的）；～ 线 fuse；～ 药 ignition charge；priming

引火归原 [- - guī yuán] conducting the fire back to its origin；guiding fire to origin

引火烧身 [- - shāo shēn] draw fire against [on] oneself；draw the fire upon oneself；induce criticisms on oneself；make self-criticism to encourage criticism from others；“to draw fire” to oneself — to bring trouble to oneself

引疾求退 [- jí qiú tuì] implore resignation under the pretext of illness

引荐 [- jiàn] recommend：口头 ～ 某人 *speak in recommendation of sb.*；你就是信中 ～ 的那位先生吗？*Are you the gentleman introduced in the letter?* 你能把我 ～ 给经理吗？*Can you recommend me to the manager?* ◇ ～ 信 recommendation

引见 [- -] introduce；present：请求女主人的 ～ *seek an introduction from the hostess*；大使被 ～ 给总统。*The ambassador was presented to the president.*

引脚配置 [- jiǎo pèi zhì] pin configuration

引酵 [- jiào] leaven ◇ ～ 物 starter

引接线 [- jiē xiàn] lead wire

引进 [- jìn] ①（进口）import；introduce from elsewhere：往一种语言中 ～ 新词 *introduce new words into a language*；～ 外国技术和设备 *import foreign technology and equipment*；～ 智力 *introduce intellectual resources*；～ 人才和资金 *bring in talent and funds* ②（引荐）recommend ③（带入；吸引）draw into：把他 ～ 谈话中来 *draw him into conversation*；将客人 ～ 客厅 *introduce a guest into the parlour* ◇ ～ 窗口 approach aperture；～ 角 approach angle；～ 人才和技术 introduction of foreign talents and technologies；import of foreign talents and technologies；～ 树种 exotic tree；～ 外国投资 introduction of foreign investment；～ 外国资本 introduction of foreign capital；～ 外资 absorb foreign investment；introduction of foreign capital；～ 先进技术 import of advanced technology；introduction of advanced technology；～ 作物 alien crop

（纳米）引晶技术 [- jīng jì shù] seeding

引经 [- -] tying-in ◇ ～ 药 guiding drug

引经报使 [- - bào shǐ] guiding action

引经据典 [- - jù diǎn] copiously quote authoritative works；cite from the classics or ancient works；give chapter and verse；give quotations from classics [ancient works]；make classical allusions；quote（some）adage；quote from the best authors；quote from the classics to prove a point；quote the classics；speak by the book

引颈长鸣 [- jǐng cháng míng] stretch its neck and utter a cry

引颈而盼 [- - ér pàn] crane one's neck to wait

引颈而望 [- - - wàng] stretch the neck to look；expect ... with one's neck extended；crane one's neck to watch for ...

引颈就戮 [- - jiù lù] stretch out one's neck for the executer's sword；bare one's neck to the sword；crane one's neck to be executed；extend one's neck for the fatal stroke；meet one's death bravely；stick one's neck out to have one's head chopped off；stretch out one's neck for the blow

引颈企足 [- - qǐ zú] raise one's head and stand on tiptoe — eagerly look forward to ...

引颈自刎 [- - zì wěn] commit suicide by slashing one's own neck；cut one's throat in suicide

引镜自照 [- jìng zì zhào] take a mirror to look at oneself；have a mirror brought and look at oneself

引咎 [- jiù] [书] hold oneself responsible for a serious mistake；take the blame：～ 辞职 *take the blame to oneself and resign*

引咎自责 [- - zì zé] take [lay] the blame upon [on] oneself；bear the blame and reproach oneself；blame oneself

引句 [- jù]〈语〉quotation

引决自裁 [- jué zì cái] commit suicide

引菌作用 [- jūn zuò yòng] anachoresis

引缆 [- lǎn]〈航海〉running line

引缆索 [- - suǒ] heaving line

引狼扑身 [- láng pū shēn] draw the wolves to oneself

引狼入室 [- - rù shì] invite [bring] a wolf into the house；bring disaster upon oneself；invite disaster by letting in invaders；lead a wolf into one's house — to bring about ruin to oneself；let a wolf into the sheepfold；let wolves into the house；open the door to a dangerous foe；set a fox to keep one's geese；set the wolf to keep the sheep；usher [lead；bring] wolves into the house

引理 [- lǐ]〈数〉lemma

引力 [- lì]〈物〉gravitation；gravitational force；attraction；attractive force：核 ～ *nuclear attraction*；万有 ～ *universal gravitation* ◇ ～ 层 gravisphere；～ 常数〈力〉constant of gravitation；gravitational constant；～ 潮〈海〉gravitational tide；～ 带 balteum；～ 范围 gravisphere；～ 辐射〈天物〉gravitational radiation；～ 规范理论 gauge theory of gravitation；～ 荷 gravitational charge；～ 红移 gravitational red shift；～ 环境 gravitational environment；～ 均衡地带〈天〉equigravisphere；～ 理论 gravitation theory；～ 量子理论 quantum theory of gravitation；～ 流体〈流〉gravitating fluid；～ 凝聚 gravitational condensation；～ 区域 gravisphere；～ 势 gravitational potential；～ 收缩 gravitational contraction；～ 双星 gravitational double；～ 坍缩 gravitational collapse；～ 透镜效应 gravitational lens effect；～ 微子 gravitino；～ 位移〈力〉gravitational displacement；gravitational flux density；～ 相互作用 gravitational interaction；～ 质量 gravitational mass；～ 中心 barycenter；～ 子 graviton；gravitational quantum gion；quantum of gravitational radiation；～ 作用 gravitational interaction；～ 作用体 gravitater

引力波 [- - bō] gravitational wave ◇ ～ 天文（学）gravitational wave astronomy

引力场 [- - chǎng] gravitational field ◇ ～ 理论 gravics；～ 量子 gion

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引领 [- lǐng] [书] crane one's neck to look into the distance; eagerly look forward to sth.
引领而望 [- - ér wàng] crane one's neck to look forward; expect for sth. with one's neck extended; stretch out one's neck and look after ...
引流 [- liú] 〔医〕 drainage: 切开 ～ *incision and drainage*; 十二指肠 ～ *duodenal drainage* ◇ ～ 管 drainage tube; draft tube; drains; ～ 室〔工〕 diversion chamber; ～ 术 drainage; ～ 珠 issue pea
引路 [- lù] lead the way; approach road; approach; guide: 盲人有时靠狗 ～。*A blind man is sometimes guided by a dog.* ◇ ～ 人 guide
引起 [- qǐ] give rise to; lead to; set off; touch off; cause; arouse; stir up; lead up to; bring about; bring to: ～ 共鸣 *evoke sympathy*; ～ 公愤 *incur* [*arouse*] *public resentment*; *set off* [*touch off*] *public indignation*; ～ 哄堂大笑 *set off roars of laughing*; ～ 怀疑 *arouse suspicion*; ～ 连锁反应 *set off a chain reaction*; ～ 麻烦 *cause trouble*; ～ 骚乱 *raise a disturbance*; ～ 兴趣 *provoke interest*; ～ 严重后果 *lead to grave consequences*; ～ 争论 *touch off a debate*; ～ 强烈的反响 *cause strong repercussions*; 事故是由于粗心大意而 ～ 的。*The accident was caused by carelessness.* 此事的重要性已 ～ 了公众的充分注意。*Public attention is thoroughly aroused as to its importance.* 心脏病是 ～ 老年人死亡的最严重的原因之一。*Heart trouble is one of the most serious causes of death among old people.* ◇ ～ 动机〔教〕 derived motive
引起轰动 [- - hōng dòng] create much of a stir; cause a sensation; make a stir: 中国时装表演在莫斯科 ～。*The Chinese fashion show caused a sensation in Moscow.*
引起注意键 [- - zhù yì jiàn] attention key
引桥 [- qiáo] bridge approach; approach bridge ◇ ～ 坡道 approach ramp; ～ 跨 approach span; ～ 挖方 approach cutting
引擎 [- qíng] 〔机〕 engine: 用水冷却 ～ *cool an engine with water*; 开动 ～ *crank (up) an engine*; 这台 ～ 发动不起来。*The engine won't start.* ◇ ～ 分析器 engine analyzer; ～ 盖 bonnet; hood; ～ 散热器 engine radiator; ～ 试验 engine test; ～ 调速器 engine governor; ～ 消音器 engine muffler
引渠 [- qú] approach channel
引燃 [- rán] primer; ignite: 他用一把干草 ～ 了这些木柴。*He ignited the wood with a band of hay.* ◇ ～ 电极 ignitor; ～ 电缆 shot-firing cable; firing cable; ～ 电流 ignition current; ～ 电路〔电〕 shot-firing circuit; ～ 电压 ignitor supply; ～ 时间 ignitor firing time
引燃管 [- - guǎn] ignitron; ignition rectifier ◇ ～ 控制 ignitron control
引燃极 [- - jí] ignitor ◇ ～ 电压降 ignitor voltage drop; ～ 振荡 ignitor oscillation
引人发笑 [- rén fā xiào] induce one to laugh; be provocative of mirth; make sb. laugh
引人入彀 [- - rù gòu] lead people into a snare; induce sb. to fall in with one's plans
引人入胜 [- - - shèng] lead one into the interesting part of sth.; alluring; attractive; bewitching; enchanting; fascinating; greatly appeal to sb.; interesting and absorbing [intriguing]; lead one into a new vista; open up a new view; ravishing: ～ 的故事 *absorbing stories*; 这本书的风格本身就会 ～。*The very style of the book is fascinating.*
引人上钩 [- - shàng gōu] dangle a tempting bait to hook someone
引人深思 [- - shēn sī] cause one to think deeply about
引人注目 [- - zhù mù] attract sb.'s attention; attract the gaze of people; become the center of attention; catch everyone's eyes; catch someone's eyes; come to the front; conspicuous; draw one's attention; eye-catching; in the limelight; noticeable; spectacular; striking; the centre of attention: ～ 的横幅标语 *an eye-catching slogan on a banner*; ～ 的变化 *spectacular changes*; 她是个 ～ 的人物。*She is a conspicuous figure.* 这个班已有 ～ 的进步。*The class has made noticeable improvement.*
引人注意 [- - - yì] catch the attention
引入 [- rù] lead into; draw into; pull-in; lead-in; introduction; call; inlet; introducing; indraught; indraft: 把某人 ～ 歧途 *lead sb. into error*; *lead sb. onto a wrong path*; *lead sb. astray*; *lead sb. off the right path*; ～ 竞争 *introduce competition into ...* ◇ ～ 变量法 method of leading variable; ～ 地址 call address; ～ 电缆 lead-in cable; entrance cable; ～ 度量 metrization; ～ 含硫基 thiylation; ～ 滑轨 leading ramp; ～ 机场雷达 approach control radar (ACR); ～ 甲醇 methylate; ～ 架 lead-in rack; ～ 尖脉冲 peaking; ～ 绝缘子 lead-in insulator; ～ 开关 insertion switch; ～ 钮 boot button; ～ 品种 introduced variety; ～ 三键 ethynylation; ～ 线〔电〕 lead-in; leading-in wire; down-lead; service wire; lead track; ～ 阴离子作用 anation; ～ 杂交 introduced cross; ～ 资本 capital infusion
引入式熔线[丝] [- - shì róng xiàn] drawing-in type fuse
引商刻羽 [- shāng kè yǔ] high-brow music; musical performance of highest accomplishments
引上法晶体增长 [- shàng fǎ jīng tǐ zēng zhǎng] crystal pulling
引上机 [- - jī] vertical drawing machine
引上率 [- - lǜ] glass drawing rate
引上速度 [- - sù dù] drawing velocity
引蛇出洞 [- shé chū dòng] draw a snake out of its hole
引射泵 [- shè bèng] jet pump
引射放气式风洞 [- - fàng qì shì fēng dòng] induction blowdown wind tunnel
引射流体 [- - liú tǐ] driving fluid
引射喷管 [- - pēn guǎn] nozzles with injector
引射器 [- - qì] ejector
引申 [- shēn] extend in meaning; expound ◇ ～ 义 extended meaning; ～ 意义 extended sense
引伸体接地 [- - tǐ jiē dì] counterpoise grounding
引绳 [- shéng] messenger
引绳排根 [- - pái gēn] investigate sb.'s fault and try to punish him; collaborate with the powerful to exclude others
引示(彩色显像)管 [- shì guǎn] index tube
引示号码 [- - hào mǎ] pilot number
引示线 [- - xiàn] pilot
引述 [- shù] premise
引束孔道 [- - kǒng dào] beam hole; glory hole
引水 [- shuǐ] ①(领港) pilot a ship into harbour; pilotage ②(引出水) draw or channel water: ～ 上山 *draw water uphill* ③〔水〕(water) diversion ◇ ～ 坝〔水〕 diversion dam; ～ 槽 gutter; flume; ～ 船 pilot vessel [boat]; ～ 道 penstock; headrace; ～ [领航; 导航; 领港]费 pilotage; ～ 工程 diversion works; ～ 沟 lead; ～ 海图 pilot chart; ～ 锚地 pilotage ground; ～ 区 pilotage water; ～ 渠 feed canal; diversion canal; ～ 隧洞[道] diversion tunnel; ～ [领航;导航]员 pilot
引水式水电站 [- - shì shuǐ diàn zhàn] run-of-river power station; diversion type power station
引缩效应 [- suō xiào yìng] 〔冶〕 pinch effect
引题 [- tí] eyebrow head
引体向上 [- tǐ xiàng shàng] 〔体〕 pull-up; chinning; chin (up)
引嚏剂 [- tì jì] ptarmic
引退 [- tuì] retire from office; resign: 集体 ～ *collective resignation*; 因无能而 ～ *get disability retirement*; 他的 ～ 给董事会留下了一个空缺。*His resignation left a vacancy on the board of directors.*
引为恨事 [- wéi hèn shì] much to one's regret
引为己任 [- - jǐ rèn] take the responsibility upon oneself; regard ... as one's duty; take as one's own responsibility
引为鉴戒 [- - jiàn jiè] take warning from ...; learn [draw] a lesson from
引为深戒 [- - shēn jiè] serve as a grave warning
引为知己 [- - zhī jǐ] take sb. into one's confidence; regard sb. as a bosom friend
引纬 [- wěi] wefting insertion ◇ ～ 机构 picking motion
引文 [- wén] quoted passage; quotation: 核实 ～ *verify a quotation*; 找出 ～ 的出处 *trace quotations to their original sources*
引物 [- wù] primer
RNA 引物假设 [- - jiǎ shè] RNA primer hypothesis
引下线 [- xià xiàn] downlead
引嫌辞退 [- xián cí tuì] withdraw from one's post to avoid suspicion
引线 [- xiàn] ①〔电〕(导线) lead wire; leg wire; bushing; feedthrough; lead ②(做媒介的人或东西) go-between; catalyst ③(线状的引信) fuse ④[方](缝衣针) needle ◇ ～ 补偿 lead-wire compensation; ～ 电感 lead-in inductance; lead inductance; ～ 电容 lead capacitance; wiring capacitance; ～ 分配 pin assignment; ～ 管 fairlead; ～ 焊接 lead bonding; ～ 盒 pull box; ～ 夹头 wire clamp; ～ 接合 lead bonding; ～ 孔 fairlead; ～ 框式结合 lead frame bond; ～ 坡度 approach grade; ～ 弯臂 sickle; ～ 弯曲试验 lead curvature test; ～ 阻抗 lead impedance
引线穿针 [- - chuān zhēn] act as a go-between; pull strings and make contacts; thread and needle; try to make a match
引线搭桥 [- - dā qiáo] bring someone into contact with sb.; act as a pimp
引向 [- xiàng] present ◇ ～ 单元 director element; ～ 反射天线 Yagi antenna; Yagi aerial; ～ 反射天线阵 Yagi aerial array; Yagi array; ～ 腹侧 ventriduct; ～ 目标 vector; ～ 器 director; sender; ～ 振子 director dipole
引信 [- xìn] detonator; fuse; fuze: 触发 ～ *contact fuse*; 延期 ～ *delay fuse* ◇ ～ 安全性 fuze safety; ～ 保险隔板 interrupter; ～ 材料 fuze material; ～ 测合机 fuze-setting mechanism; ～ 电池 fuze battery; ～ 定秒器 fuel setting key; ～ 对抗 fuze countermeasures; ～ 发火性 fuze initiation; ～ 干扰 fuse jamming; ～ 干扰机 fuze jammer; ～ 构件 fuze component; ～ 固定环 setting ring; ～ 火帽 fuze cap; ～ 开关 fuze switch; ～ 抗干扰 antidisturbance; ～ 雷管 fuze detonator; ～ 灵敏度 fuze sensitivity; ～ 时间计算机 fuse time computer; ～ 套管 adapter; ～ 天线 fuze antenna; ～ 头部 fusehead; ～ 炸点 fuze bursting point
引血下行 [- xuè xià xíng] ensuring proper downward flow of the blood
引言 [- yán] foreword; introduction: 评论性的 ～ *critical introduction*; 该书的 ～ 简短。*The book's introduction is brief.*
引药 [- yào] priming
引以为耻 [- yǐ wéi chǐ] think it a shame to ...; consider it shameful; regard it as a disgrace
引以为憾 [- - - hàn] deem it regrettable
引以为豪 [- - - háo] enough to make oneself proud
引以为鉴 [- - - jiàn] take warning from ...; learn a lesson from ...
引以为戒[训] [- - - jiè] take warning; be taken as a warning; learn a lesson; serve as a grave warning; take sth. as an object lesson; so as to draw lessons from ...; take warning from sth.
引以为例 [- - - lì] cite as examples
引以为荣 [- - - róng] take it as a great honour; cite sth. as an honour; esteem [deem] it an honour; regard it as an honour
引以为慰 [- - - wèi] take comfort in sth.
引用 [- yòng] ①(援引) quote; cite: ～ 证言 *adduce evidence*; ～ 列宁的语录 *adduce a quotation from Lenin*; ～ 第二手资料 *quote at second hand (data)*; 他 ～ 圣经来支持自己的信念。*He quotes (from) the Bible to support his beliefs.* 蒙代尔先生在讲话中 ～ 了杜鲁门的话。*Mr. Mondale quoted from Truman in his speech.* ②(任用) recommend; appoint ◇ ～ 串 quoted string; ～ 调用 call by reference; ～ 计数器 reference counter; ～ 矩阵(表) citation matrix; ～ 误差 fiducial error
引诱 [- yòu] lure; seduce; accost; cajole; inducement; attraction: ～ 某人上钩 *bring sb. to the lure*; ～ 她离开丈夫和家庭 *lure her away from husband and family*; 用金钱来 ～ 干部 *lure government officials with money* ◇ ～ 剂 attractant; ～ 物 bait; ～ 性 epigamic; ～ 者 seducer
引语 [- yǔ] quotation; citation: 圣经 ～ *biblical quotations*; 贴切的 ～ 和珠玑般的诗句为他的演说词增添文采。*The apt citations and poetic gems have adorned his speeches.*
引语排版 [- - pái bǎn] removes
引玉之砖 [- yù zhī zhuān] a mere common brick to draw others into throwing in their pieces of jade; a modest spur to induce others to come forward with valuable contributions of their own; I presume to be the first speaker by way of breaking the ice.; The expression of one's crude remarks may draw forth others by abler men.; throw stones in order to bring back jade
引喻失义 [- - shī yì] quote phrases to confound the eternal principles of rectitude
引灾惹祸 [- zāi rě huò] court disaster; invite trouble
引炸药 [- zhà yào] 〔材〕 initiating explosive; primary explosive
引章摘句 [- zhāng zhāi jù] quote remarkable passages and cull model sentences
引证 [- zhèng] quote; quote or cite as proof or evidence; reference; quotation: 值得 ～ *deserve quotation*; 恰当的 ～ *an apposite [apt] quotation* ◇ ～ 串 quoted series; ～ 史实 documentation; ～ 索引 citation index; ～ 者 citer; ～ 证据 circumstantial evidence; ～ 字符 quote character

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引纸毛毯 [- zhǐ máo tǎn] pickup felt
引致投资 [- zhì tóu zī] induce investment
引种 [- zhòng] introduce a fine variety; introduction ◇ ～后牛痘 variolovaccinia; ～植物 advantitious plant
引砖 [- zhuān] draw-bar
引锥刺股 [- zhuī cì gǔ] prick one's own thigh with a needle to keep himself awake; study diligently; work hard at one's lessons
引子 [- zi] ①〈剧〉an actor's opening words ②〈音〉introductory music ③(引起正文的话) introductory remarks; introduction: 他讲了一则幽默轶事作为讲演的～。*He introduced his speech with a humorous anecdote.* ④〈中药〉(药引子) an added ingredient
引足救经 [- zú jiù jīng] save a person who hangs himself by pulling his feet; action contrary to the motive

隐(隱) [ㄧㄣˇ]

[yǐn] Ⅰ 动 (隐瞒; 隐藏) hide; conceal: ～姓埋名 *conceal one's name and surname*; 从路上看不到这所房子, 它～没在一小片树林里。*The house was concealed from the road by a small wood.* Ⅱ 形 ①(隐藏不露) hidden from view; concealed: ～士 *recluse; hermit* ②(潜伏的; 藏在深处的) latent; dormant; lurking: ～患 *hidden danger* Ⅲ 名 ①(隐秘的事) secret; hidden matters: 难言之～ *a secret which could not be told; sth. which it would be awkward to disclose*; 探颐索～ *delve into secret facts or principles* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～翁 *Yin Weng*

隐靶 [- bǎ]〈军〉vanishing target
隐白 [- bái]〈穴位〉Yinbai
隐白血病 [- - xuè bìng] cryptoleukemia
隐伴星 [- bàn xīng] invisible companion
隐报 [- bào] deceptive reporting
隐吡咯 [- bǐ luò] kryptopyrrole
隐蔽 [- bì] take cover; seek cover; hide; conceal; shelter: 公开的和～的活动 *overt and covert activities*; ～工作 *work under cover*; ～运动〈军〉*concealed movement*; ～在树后 *cover oneself behind a tree*; 躲避敌人火力～自己 *seek cover from the enemy's fire*; 丛林是动物的良好～处。*A thicket makes good cover for animals to hide in.* ◇ ～布线〈电〉buried wiring; concealed wiring; ～层 hidden layer; ～处 shelter; recess; receptacle; boma (猎人或动物摄影家用的); ～传球 hidden pass; (潜水艇)～航行 creeping; ～接近 creeping; ～接收 lobe-on-receive; ～接收技术 lobe-on-receive techniques; ～决定族 hidden determinant; ～抗原 sequestered antigen; inacessible antigen; ～矿物 occult mineral; ～露头〈地〉suboutcrop; ～面 underside; ～目标〈军〉concealed target; ～期 eclipse phase; ～气候 private climate; ～色〈动〉cryptic coloration; ～失业 disguised unemployment; ～事故 latent defect; ～室 undercovert; ～税 hidden tax; ～调谐电路 silent tuning circuit; ～油库 concealed oil storage; ～运动 concealed movement; ～阵地 covered position; ～指挥 commanding by code signal; ～质粒 cryptic plasmid
隐蔽式煤田 [- - shì méi tián] concealed coalfield
隐蔽式桥台 [- - - qiáo tái] dead abutment
隐闭式供暖器 [- - - gōng nuǎn qì] background heater
隐变量 [- biàn liàng] hidden variable
隐变数 [- - shù] hidden variable
隐变态 [- - tài] cryptometaboly
隐参数 [- cān shù] implicit parameter
隐粲介子 [- càn jiè zǐ] hidden charm meson
隐藏 [- cáng] hide; conceal; remain under cover; go into hiding: ～的缺陷 *concealed defect*; ～在岩石中间 *conceal oneself among the rocks*; 把匕首～在怀里 *have a dagger concealed in one's breast*; ～证据是违法的。*Concealment of evidence is against the law.* 幸亏它被～起来了。*It was fortunately hidden from view.* ◇ ～变量 hidden variable; ～处 covert; ～对象 hidden object; ～物 cache; ～者 concealer; ～质量 missing mass
隐藏面 [- - miàn] hidden surface ◇ ～清除 hidden-surface removal
隐藏线 [- - xiàn] hidden line ◇ ～消除 hidden-line removal
隐超裂片 [- chāo liè piàn] crytofragments
隐翅虫 [- chì chóng] rove beetle; staphylinid ◇ ～科 Staphylinidae
隐醇 [- chún] cryptol
隐带 [- dài] zone of avoidance
隐带海星 [- - hǎi xīng] Cryptozonia
隐灯标志 [- dēng biāo zhì] concealed-lamp sign
隐地形 [- dì xíng] hidden relief
隐地址 [- - zhǐ] implicit address
隐定义 [- dìng yì] implicit definition
隐动宙 [- dòng zhòu]〈地〉cryptobiotic eon
隐对称 [- duì chèn] cryptosymmetry
隐恶扬善 [- è yáng shàn] conceal the faults of others and praise their good points; conceal one's wickedness and boast of one's goodness; conceal what is evil and publish what is good; cover one's faults and extol one's virtues; cover up sb.'s faults and publicize his merits; hide sb.'s wrongdoing and praise his good deeds; hide the evil and make known the good deeds of sb.; overlook sb.'s faults and dwell more on his good points
隐跗节 [- fū jié] arthrium
隐伏 [- fú] lie concealed; hidden; lie low: ～着的危机 *the hidden dangers; the potential dangers*; 在这条荒野的小路上～着危险。*Dangers lurk in the path of wilderness.* ◇ ～断层 blind fault; ～构造 buried structure; ～矿床 blind ore deposit; ～期 delitescence
隐钙素 [- gài sù] calsequestrin
隐睾 [- gāo] enorchismus; cryptorchid; cryptorchism; 〈医〉cryptorchidism ◇ ～病 cryptorchidism; cryptorchism; enorchismus; ～动物 ridgeling; ridgling; ～马 high flanker; ～摘出术 cryptorchidectomy; ～者 cryptorchid; ～症 cryptorchi(di)sm
隐构造 [- gòu zào] cryptostructure
隐谷 [- gǔ] hoek
隐果 [- guǒ] cryptocarp
隐含 [- hán] implication: 你没有听出她那话里～的另一层意思? *Did you gather the implications of her remark?* ◇ ～保证〈经济〉implied warranty; ～成本 implicit costs; ～程序 implication routine; ～对称性 hidden symmetry; ～括号 implied bracketing; ～枚举算法 implicit enumeration algorithm; ～税收 implicit tax
隐函数 [- - shù] implicit function ◇ ～定理 implicit function theorem; ～发生 implicit function generation; ～法计算 implicit computation; ～解 implicit solution; ～微分 implicit differentiation
隐花草 [- huā cǎo] pricklegrass
隐花果 [- - guǒ] syconium
隐花青 [- - qīng] koha; (染料) cryptocyanine
隐花植物 [- - zhí wù] flowerless plant; cryptogam; cryptogamia ◇ ～甾醇 kryptosterol; cryptosterol
隐患 [- huàn] hidden trouble; latent danger; lurking peril; hidden danger; snake in the grass: 消除～ *remove a hidden peril*; 事故～ *hidden peril of the accident*; 覆盖着冰的路面对驾驶汽车的人是个危险的～。*Icy roads are a hidden danger to motorists.* ◇ ～处理 defect treatment
隐黄素 [- huáng sù] kryptoxanthin; cryptoxanthin
隐晦 [- huì] obscure; veiled; vague: 一段～的文章 *an obscure passage*; 这段文字～, 因而有可能作出好几种解释。*The obscurity of the passage makes several interpretations possible.*
隐晦期 [- - qī] eclipse period
隐晦曲折 [- - qū zhé] veiled and roundabout expressions; devious and obscure; (write) in veiled terms; insidious and devious
隐晦言词 [- - yán cí] obliquity
隐讳 [- -] avoid mentioning; cover up: 不要～自己的缺点。*One should not gloss over one's shortcomings.*
隐火山构造 [- huǒ shān gòu zào] cryptovolcanic structure
隐火山作用 [- - - zuò yòng] subvolcanism
隐婚 [- hūn] adelphogamy
隐几而卧 [- jī ér wò] fall asleep leaning over the table
隐极式发电机 [- jí shì fā diàn jī] non-salient pole generator
隐疾 [- -] unmentionable disease
隐棘鳚 [- - wèi] wrymouth
隐迹埋名 [- jì mái míng] live incognito
隐(异常)价 [- jià] cryptovalence; cryptovalency
隐检字符 [- jiǎn zì fú] holistic masks
隐箭毒素 [- jiàn dú sù] kryptocurine
隐节理 [- jié lǐ] blind joint
隐晶 [- jīng]〈物〉crypto-crystal
隐晶斑岩 [- - bān yán] aphanophyre
隐晶斑状 [- - - zhuàng] aphanophyric; aphaniphyric
隐晶文象 [- - wén xiàng] cryptocrystalline granophyric; cryptographic
隐晶玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] aphanitic basalt
隐晶岩 [- - yán] kryptomere; aphanite
隐晶质 [- - zhì] cryptocrystalline; aphanitic
隐静脉 [- jìng mài] saphena; saphenous vein
隐居 [- jū] live in seclusion; withdraw from society and live in solitude; be a hermit: ～田园 *dwell in one's native place in seclusion*; ～乡间 *retire into the country* ◇ ～生活 underlife; ～者 hermit; ～主义 anchoritism
隐居不出 [- - bù chū] seclude oneself from society; make oneself scarce
隐君子 [- jūn zǐ] ①(隐居的人) recluse; hermit ②(吸毒成瘾的人) an opium addict
隐口目 [- kǒu mù] Cryptostomata
隐联胎 [- lián tāi] cryptodidymus
隐林莺 [- lín yīng] hermit warbler
隐漏 [- lòu] hidden leak
隐轮植物 [- lún zhí wù] aphanocyclae
隐埋层 [- mái céng]〈地〉buried layer
隐埋集电区 [- - jí diàn qū]〈半〉buried collector region
隐埋扩散区 [- - kuò sàn qū]〈半〉buried diffused region
隐埋区窗口 [- - qū chuāng kǒu]〈半〉buried-region window
隐埋条形双异质结激光器 [- - tiáo xíng shuāng yì zhì jié jī guāng qì] buried-stripe double-heterostructure laser
隐脉 [- mài]〈地〉blind vein
隐脉白坚木定 [- - bái jiān mù dìng] obscurinervidine
隐脉白坚木碱 [- - - - jiǎn] obscurinervine
隐瞒 [- mán] conceal; hide; hold back: ～出身 *concealment of one's family background*; ～不报 *concealed and unreported*; ～错误 *conceal one's mistakes*; ～事实 *withhold the truth; hide the facts*; ～真相 *suppress the truth; keep back the truth*; 毫不～ *hold back nothing; have nothing to hide*; 我对他什么也不～。*I did not conceal anything from him.* 医生决定不能再对老人～病情。*The doctor decided that he could not hide the condition from the old man any longer.*
隐瞒真相, 捏造事实 [- - zhēn xiàng niē zào shì shí] frame up charges while concealing the true facts
隐秘 [- mì] ①(隐蔽不外露) conceal; hide: ～不说 *not disclose a secret*; 地道的出口开在～的地方。*The exit of the tunnel is concealed.* ②(秘密事) secret: 刺探～ *pry into sb.'s secrets* ◇ ～病毒 occult virus; ～动机 by-motive; ～核内有丝分裂 cryptoendomitosis; ～种 cryptic species
隐面算法 [- miàn suàn fǎ] hidden-surface algorithm
隐名代办 [- míng dài bàn] undisclosed factoring
隐名股东 [- - gǔ dōng] dormant partner
隐名合伙人 [- - hé huǒ rén] sleeping partner; silent partner
隐名捐款 [- - juān kuǎn] silent contribution
隐膜水母 [- mó shuǐ mǔ] veiled medusa
隐没 [- mò] conceal; hide; disappear gradually; fading: 云朵飘过月亮, 逐渐把它～。*Clouds spread across the moon, fading it out.*
隐匿 [- nì] hide; go into hiding; lie low; cover; conceal: ～证据 *suppress the evidence*; ～事实 *concealment and nondisclosure* ◇ ～犯人 misprision; ～行为 act of concealment; ～资产 hidden assets; ～罪 misprision
隐匿行踪 [- - xíng zōng] cover up one's track; make oneself invisible
隐蒎酮 [- pài tóng] cryptopinone
隐判定 [- pàn dìng] implicit decision
隐胚 [- pēi] cryptoblast ◇ ～孔 virtual blastopore
隐配基 [- pèi jī] cryptogenin
隐品碱 [- pǐn jiǎn] cryptocavine; cryptopine
隐鳍鲇 [- qí nián] glass catfish
隐情 [- qíng] facts one wishes to hide
隐球酵母目 [- qiú jiào mǔ mù] Cryptococceales
隐球菌 [- - jūn] cryptococcus ◇ ～病〈医〉cryptococcosis; torulosis; ～结节 toruloma; ～脑膜炎 cryptococcal
隐醛 [- quán] cryptal
隐忍 [- rěn] bear patiently; forbear: ～不言 *forbear from speaking*
隐入河 [- rù hé] river
隐鳃科 [- sāi kē] Cryptobranchidae
隐鳃鲵 [- - ní] cryptobranchid
隐色 [- sè] procrypsis ◇ ～酸 vat acid; ～体 leuco body
隐栅管 [- shān guǎn]〈半〉gridistor (效应晶体)
隐伤 [- shāng] hidden defect; rindgall
隐射 [- shè] insinuate; hint; throw out innuendoes: ～那人是骗子 *insinuate that the man is a liar*; 他几度对他的对手进行恶意的～。*He made*

several nasty insinuations about his rival.
隐身草 [- shēn cǎo] a person or thing used to conceal oneself
隐身飞机 [- - fēi jī] invisible plane [aircraft]; stealth plane
隐身轰炸机 [- - hōng zhà jī] stealth bomber
隐身人 [- - rén] invisible man
隐神经 [- shén jīng] saphenous nerve
隐肾管 [- shèn guǎn] cryptonephry
隐生宇 [- shēng yǔ] 〈地〉 Cryptozoic eonothem
隐生藻 [- - zǎo] cryptozoon
隐生肢幼虫 [- - zhī yòu chóng] crypto-nauplium
隐生宙 [- - zhòu] 〈地〉 Cryptozoic eon
隐式 [- shì] implicit expression ◇ ～ 编程 implicit programming; ～ 差分方程 implicit difference equation; ～ 差分格式 implicit difference scheme; ～ 法 implicit method; ～ 交替方向法 alternating direction implicit method; ～ 类型 implicit type; ～ 类型结合 implicit type association; ～ 楼梯 disappearing stair; ～ 输入文件码表 implicit list of input file code; ～ 说明 implicit declaration
隐士 [- -] recluse; hermit: 做 ～ *become a hermit*; 遁世的 ～ *a hermit from society*
隐水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] cryptomedusa
隐私 [- sī] ①(隐蔽不外露) conceal; hide ②(秘密事) secret; one's secrets; private matters one wants to hide: 他有一个绝对不能告诉任何人的 ～。*He has a private matter which he will never tell anyone.* ◇ ～ 权 right of privacy; privacy (right)
隐丝藻目 [- - zǎo mù] Cryptonemiales
隐损耗 [- sǔn hào] concealed loss
隐梯 [- tī] disappearing stair
隐酮 [- tóng] cryptone
隐痛 [- tòng] ①〈医〉 dull pain ②(不愿告诉人的痛若) secret anguish
隐头果 [- tóu guǒ] syconium
隐头果序 [- - - xù] hypanthodium
隐头花序 [- - huā xù] hypanthium; syconium
隐土小屋 [- tǔ xiǎo wū] anchor-hold
隐退 [- tuì] go and live in seclusion; retire from political life; resign; reclusion; retire from the world: 她过着 ～ 的生活，既不访客，也不见客。*She lives in retirement, neither making nor receiving visits.*
隐微分 [- wēi fēn] implicit differentiation
隐微粒现象 [- - lì xiàn xiàng] cryptomerism
隐位 [- wèi] cryptotope
隐文化 [- wén huà] implicit culture
隐纹长石 [- - cháng shí] cryptoperthite
隐窝 [- wō] 〈解〉 crypts; recessus; crypt-; crypto-; krypto- ◇ ～ 结石 cryptolith; ～ 炎 cryptitis; ～ 状 cryptomere
隐物 [- wù] penetralia
隐烯 [- xī] cryptene
隐袭性 [- xí xìng] insidiousness
隐显 [- xiǎn] disappearing; invisible ◇ ～ 墨水 invisible ink
隐现 [- xiàn] appear indistinctly ◇ ～ 元音 〈语〉 fugitive vowel
隐线 [- -] hidden lines ◇ ～ 算法 hidden-line algorithm; ～ 消除 hidden-line elimination; hidden-line removal
隐斜视 [- xié shì] heterophoria; cyclophoria; phoria ◇ ～ 测量法 phorometry; ～ 计 phorometer
隐形飞机 [- - fēi jī] stealth aircraft
隐形轰炸机 [- - hōng zhà jī] stealth bomber
隐形眼镜 [- xíng yǎn jìng] contact lenses
隐性 [- xìng] ①〈语〉 covert gender ②〈遗〉 recessivity; recessiveness ◇ ～ 词 opaque word; ～ 采访 covert coverage; ～ 感染 subclinical infection; inapparent infection; ～ 互补 recessive complementarity; ～ 基因 recessive gene; allogene; ～ 脊柱裂 cryptomerorachischisis; cryptorachischisis; spina bifida occulta; ～ 就业 unregistered employment; ～ 品质 recessive trait; ～ 失业 recessive unemployment; ～ 收入 disguised income; ～ 突变 recessive mutation; ～ 突变体 cryptic mutant; ～ 突变型 cryptic mutant; ～ 性状 recessive character; recessive; ～ 遗传 recessive inheritance; ～ 遗传病 recessive hereditary disease; ～ 原噬菌体 cryptic prophage; Y～ 致死 Y-suppressed lethal
隐姓埋名 [- - mái míng] conceal one's identity; *conceal one's name and surname; conceal one's* real name; disguise one's name and surname; incognito; keep one's identity hidden; live incognito; live in the shadow; retire into one's shell; under an assumed name
隐血 [- xuè] occult blood
隐循环表 [- xún huán biǎo] DO-implied list
隐芽 [- yá] kryptoblast ◇ ～ 植物 cryptophyte
隐逸 [- yì] [书] live in seclusion; withdraw from society and live in solitude; be a hermit; hermit
隐翼科 [- - kē] Crypteroniaceae
隐隐 [- yǐn] indistinct; faint: ～ 可见 *faintly visible*; 感到 ～ 作痛 *feel a dull pain*
隐隐约约 [- - yuē yuē] indistinct; faintly; dimly; loom up
隐忧 [- yōu] secret worry
隐有丝分裂 [- yǒu sī fēn liè] cryptomitosis
隐语 [- yǔ] enigmatic language; insinuating language; argot; cant; cryptology ◇ ～ 代码 jargon code
隐域群落 [- yù qún luò] azonal community
隐域土 [- - tǔ] intrazonal [azanal] soil
隐喻 [- -] 〈语〉 metaphor: 生动的 ～ *racy metaphors*; 诗歌中常用玫瑰花来 ～ 爱情。*In poetry the rose is often a metaphor for love.*
隐原性噬菌体 [- yuán xìng shì jūn tǐ] cryptogenic phage
隐约 [- yuē] indistinct; faint
隐约可见 [- - kě jiàn] may be seen indistinctly
隐约其辞 [- - qí cí] speak in equivocal terms; beat about the bush; hesitate in speaking; speak ambiguously; speak with reserves as though one has sth. to hide; use ambiguous language
隐藻纲 [- zǎo gāng] Cryptophyceae
隐藻科 [- - kē] Cryptomonadaceae
隐藻藻红蛋白 [- - zǎo hóng dàn bái] cryptomonad phycoerythrin
隐藻藻蓝蛋白 [- - - lán dàn bái] cryptomonad phycocyanin
隐樟碱 [- zhāng jiǎn] cryptocarine
隐遮钵 [- zhē bō] cachepot
隐疹 [- zhěn] urticaria
隐植宙 [- zhí zhòu] 〈地〉 Cryptophytic eon
隐衷 [- zhōng] feelings or troubles one wishes to keep to oneself
隐子叶植物 [- zǐ yè zhí wù] kryptocotyledons
隐足鱼 [- zú yú] scabbard fish

槤(隳、隳) [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] (构词成分)见下。
槤栝 [- kuò] [书] ①(矫正木材弯曲的器具) a device for straightening a surface or line ②(剪裁改写) prune and rectify

缊 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yǐn] 动 [方] (绗) sew with long stitches

yìn ㄧㄣˋ

茚 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 名〈化〉(有机化合物) indene
茚并丁省 [- bìng dīng xǐng] naphthacene; indeno-
茚并二唑 [- - èr zuò] indodiazole
茚草杀 [- cǎo shā] Sindone
茚酚 [- fēn] indenol
茚基 [- jī] indenyl (有 7 种异构体)
茚聚合 [- jù hé] indene polymerization
茚满 [- mǎn] indane; hydrindene; dihydroindene ◇ ～ 二酮 indandione; ～ 基 indanyl; ～ 三酮 ninhydrin; ～ 酮 indone; indanone; indenone
茚满醇 [- - chún] indanol ◇ ～ 丑酮 dioxindole
茚三酮 [- sān tóng] ninhydrin ◇ ～ 试验 ninhydrin test
茚树脂 [- shù zhī] indene resin

荫(蔭、廕) [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] Ⅰ 形 (没有阳光；又凉又潮) shady; damp and chilly Ⅱ 动 ①[书](庇护) shelter; bring under protection or patronage ②(封建时代由于父祖有功而给予子孙入学或任官的权利) (of a feudal ruler) confer privileges on sb.'s descendants in consideration of his distinguished service: 封妻 ～ 子 *win a noble position for oneself and for one's wife and leave it to one's posterity*
另见 yīn。
荫庇 [- bì] [旧] protection by one's elders or ancestors
荫凉 [- liáng] shady and cool: 在 ～ 处 *in the shady*; 这些树底下多么 ～ 舒服呀！*What a pleasant shade these trees give us!* ◇ ～ 处 frescade; ～ 地 shade
荫下之福 [- xià zhī fú] the happiness owned by a man under the care of his parents

憖(慭) [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 动 [书] ①(愿；宁愿) would rather to; prefer ②(损伤；残缺) lose; destroy
憖憖 [- yìn] careful; overcautious

印 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] Ⅰ 名 ①(图章) seal; stamp; chop: 盖 ～ *affix one's seal*; *stamp a seal*; 钢 ～ *steel seal* ②(痕迹) print; mark: 脚 ～ *footprint*; 手 ～ *fingerprint* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 段 *Yin Duan* Ⅱ 动 ①(留下痕迹) print; engrave: 深深 ～ 在脑子里 *be engraved on one's mind*; ～ 得精美的 *exquisitely* [*handsomely*] *printed*; ～ 书 *print books*; 那些事深深地 ～ 在她的记忆中。*The incidents printed themselves deeply on her memory.* 新的印刷机 ～ 得很快。*The new press prints rapidly.* 这本书 ～ 得很好。*The book is well printed.* ②(符合) tally; conform: 心心相 ～ *have identical feelings and views*; *their opinions tally*
印把子 [- bà zi] seal of authority
印版 [- bǎn] 〈刷〉 machine plate; press plate; printing plate; plate; form; forme ◇ ～ 版台 carriage; ～ 材料 printing plate material; ～ 底托 block; rising; ～ 滚筒 plate cylinder; ～ 号码 plate number; ～ 晃动 plate slap; ～ 接口 plate nip; ～ 墨辊 forme roller; ～ 显影机 plate processor; ～ 制版 platemaking
印报纸 [- bào zhǐ] newsprint paper
印本 [- běn] printed books; printed copy
印车前因 [- chē qián yīn] indicaine
印成数种版本 [- chéng shù zhǒng bǎn běn] editionalize
印出速度 [- chū sù dù] print-out rate
印次 [- cì] 〈刷〉 impression
印地语 [- dì yǔ] Hindi
印蒂 [- -] intisy
印第安弹 [- - ān dàn] Indian shot (--种美人蕉属植物)
印第安斗篷 [- - - dǒu péng] matchcoat
印第安毛毡 [- - - máo zhān] Indian blanket
印第安纳石 [- - - nà shí] indianait
印第安人 [- - - rén] American Indian; Red Indian; Indian ◇ ～ 皮艇 bullboat; ～ 软皮鞋 moccasin
印第安头饰 [- - - tóu shì] tablita
印第安星座 [- - - xīng zuò] Indus; Indian
印第安烟管 [- - - yān guǎn] Indian pipe
印定字对 [- dìng zì duì] tjenting needle (在蜡防印花法中用来涂蜡的传统工具)
印度 [- dù] India; Indian; ind-; indo- ◇ ～ 安红齿菌 Indian paint fungus; ～ 安旧木 anjon; ～ 安旧木木材 anjon; ～ 菝葜 Indian sarsaparilla; ～ 被单布 sitan; ～ 扁卷螺 indoplanorbis; ～ 饼 popadam; popadum; ～ 薄饼 chapati; ～ 薄细布 Abrohany; ～ 蚕 samia ricini; ～ 蚕蛾 muga; ～ 草木犀 bitter clover; ～ 草医学 Ayurveda; ～ 长鼓 tom-tom; ～ 车前 Indian plantain; ～ 柽柳瘿 tacahout; ～ 赤铁树 illipe; ～ 绸 sultan; ～ 刺桐 dap-dap; ～ 粗布 gurrah; ～ 醋栗 Indian currant; ～ 大黄 Indian rhubarb; ～ 大麻 cunjah; cannabis; hashish; cannabis indica; beng; majoon; hasheesh; ～ 大麻脂 cannibis; ～ 大眼镜蛇 Ophiophagus elaps; ～ 当药 chirayta; chirata; ～ 当药苦素 chiratin; chirettin; ～ 斗士 Indian warrior (马先蒿属植物); ～ 鳄梨 vinhatico; ～ 帆布 sidpat; ～ 鲱鲤 aphua; ～ 废丝 chussum; ～ 佛教庙宇 vihara; ～ 副鲱鳉 surmullet; ～ 妇女披身布 ludgas; ～ 羔羊皮 Indian lamb; ～ 高级面纱 purdah; ～ 歌鸲 Indian robin; ～ 枸桔 bela; bael; ～ 谷螟 Indian meal moth; plodia interpunctella; ～ 海湾船 dinghy; dingey; ～ 合欢 kokko; siris; ～ 黑羚 black buck; Antilope cervicapra; ～ 红 Indian red; iron saffron; ～ 红厚壳 yellow tacamahac; ～ 红柳桉 sal(-tree); ～ 虎尾兰 murva; moorva; ～ 花绣 phulkari; ～ 画眉草 kusa; kusha; ～ 黄麻 desi; daisee; ～ 黄檀 sissoo; sisso; Indian rosewood; ～ 黄酮 euxanthone; ～ 吉尔牛 Gir; ～ 蒺藜 gakhuri; ～ 尖庙塔 vimana; ～ 姜 cassumunar; ～ 姜花 kahili ginger; ～ 教〈宗〉 Hinduism; ～ 教庙宇 mandir; ～ 巨松鼠 malabar squirrel; ～ 辣木 sajina; ～ 鲮 Mrigal; ～ 鲮鲤 Indian pangolin; ～ 麻 janapan; sewnee; sana; Sunn; ～ 麻纤维 sunn; ～ 马鲛 Dara; kuru; seer; seerfish; seir; scirfish; ～ 马车 gharry; ～ 没食子 sagur; ～ 棉包 buffala; ～ 棉织物 kapar; ～ 绵枣儿 Indian squill; ～ 木棉 akwa; ～ 木香 Aplotaxis auriculat; Saussurea lappa; Costus root; ～ 奶羊 jumnapari; ～ 牛车 bandy; ～ 牛皮黄 india buff; ～ 跑鸭 Indian runner; ～ 菩提树 bodhi; ～ 牵牛 turpeth; Ipomoea turpethum; ～ 牵牛苷 turpethin; ～ 枪鱼 black marlin; Makaira indica; ～ 桥子 dandy; ～ 人 Indian; ～ 榕树 banyan; banian; ～ 乳香 salai; salai tree; ～ 山狐 hill fox; ～ 神龛塔 stupa; ～ 石 indialite; ～ 石斑木 Indian hawthorn; ～ 石灰石 kunkur; kunkar; ～ 食鱼鳄 gavial; ghavial; ～ 鲥 hilsa; ～ 手纺纱棉毯 dhurries; ～ 手织方格棉平布 parna; ～ 手织棉 ilicha; ～ 手织平纹厚棉平布 penang; ～ 树胶 ghatti gum; ～ 双面印花织物 tapissendis; ～ 水

Y

獭 nair；～ 桃花心木 Indian mahogany；～ 天门冬 satamul；～ 条子平布 cherolee；～ 吐根碱 naregamine；～ 围裙 langooty；～ 乌木 sapote；zapote；Indian ebony；～ 乌头 bis-poison；～ 吸血虫 Bragada picta；～ 香椿 Indian mahogany；～ 橡树 caoutchouc；rambong；～ 小豆蔻 Amomum aromaticum；～ 小浆果 cocculus；～ 小麦饼 puri；～ 小檗 Indian barberry；～ 熏干鲑鱼片 beleke；～ 腰布 dhootie；～ 腰带 cummerbund；～ 药草治疗 ayurvedism；～ 椰茶 Indian kale；～ 椰子 nargil；～ 野驴 ghorkhar；～ 印花布 Indian print；～ 印花棉布 Chail；～ 游隼 shahih；shabiheen；～ 圆水壶 lota；lotah；～ 月桂树 Indian laurel；～ 云实子 bonducseeds；bonducnuts；～ 扎染棉平布 chunri；～ 藏茴香 ajowan；Carum copticum；Carum ajowan；Ptychotis coptica；～ 噪鹃 kokil；kokila；～ 樟木[云南樟] Indian camphor；～ 帐篷绳 dori；～ 鹧鸪 kyah；～ 中、高级黄麻 bakrabadi；～ 装 khurta

印度尼西亚 [- - ní xī yà] Indonesia ◇ ～ 人 Indonesian；～ 语 Indonesian

印度式水池 [- - shì shuǐ chí] bowly

印度洋 [- - yáng] Indian Ocean ◇ ～ 双桅船 baggala

印度支那 [- - zhī nà] Indochina；Indo-China

印发 [- fā] print and distribute

印反面 [- fǎn miàn] back up；perfect up

印防己毒素 [- fáng jǐ dú sù] picrotoxin

印格 [- gé] grid printing

印工消耗 [- gōng xiāo hào] printer's waste

印号槌 [- hào chuí] die-hammer

印盒 [- hé] seal box

印痕 [- hén] impression；imprint；print；dimple；mark；trace：拖拉机履带在泥土上留下的 ～ *the impress of a tractor's tread on the mud*；印刷良好的书籍有明显而清楚的 ～。*The well-printed book has a sharp，clean impression*. ◇ ～ 化石 impression

印后空格 [- hòu kòng gé] after space

印花 [- huā] ①（税票）stamp；revenue stamp ②〈纺〉textile printing；printing；calico printing ◇ ～ 被褥料 courte pointe；～ 薄型毛织物 challis；chalys；chalinet；～ 薄织物 estamine glace；～ 布 printed cloth；printed calico；calico；prints；sarasa；～ 布制品 print（如印花布女服等）；～ 厂 print works；～ 衬布 back cloth；bump grey；back grey；bumps；～ 衬衫布 calico shirting；～ 绸 printed silk；surah fantasie；～ 床单 art ticking；～ 床垫 art ticking；～ 地毯 drugget；～ 粉齿轮 pounce wheel；～ 粉印图 pouncing；～ 服装 print；～ 格子细布 chelos；～ 工 printer；～ 辊筒（铁）芯子 mandrel；（书面）～ 滚轮 fillet；～ 滚筒 printing roller；～ 刮刀 doctor；～ 机 printing machine；～ 机（用）毛毯 blaquets；～ 浆 printing paste；～ 浆盘 chassis；～ 经纱 jaspé；～（用）毛衬布 lapping；～ 毛葛 gaze barege；～ 毛料薄洋纱 mousseline-de-laine；～ 毛纱织物 flamme；～ 毛洋纱 delaine；～ 棉布 calico；～ 绵绒 velveret；～ 棉纺布 japonette；（每色花筒）～ 面积 peg coverage；～ 染料 thickening agent；～ 绒布 tulle baran；～ 色底 blotch；～ 手帕料 malabar [东南亚]；～ 税 stamp duty；stamp tax；～ 税票 revenue stamp；～ 台板 printing table；～ 条型轻薄纱 bengal；～ 透明薄纱 diaphane；～ 斜纹亚麻布 blumleg linen [瑞士]；～ 釉法 decalcomania；～ 枕头布 artticking；～ 皱缩效应 damasque；～ 助剂 printing assistant；～ 装饰布 cretonne

印迹 [- jì] print；stamp ◇ ～ 记录 ink mist recording；～ 作用 imprinting

印记 [- -] signet；brand；imprinting；stamp：凡未盖我厂 ～ 者全系假货。*None are genuine without our stamp*. 岁月在他身上留下了 ～。*Time has left its impress upon him*.

印加人 [- jiā rén] Inca

印加鸠 [- - jiū] Inca dove

印拣 [- jiǎn] nim

印鉴 [- jiàn] a specimen seal impression for checking when making payments：核对 ～ *identify the signature*

印件表面污迹 [- - biǎo miàn wū jì] work-up

印件分堆器 [- - fēn duī qì] kicker

印(花)经(纱) [- jīng] chiné

印经花缎 [- - huā duàn] damas chiné

印经蓝斑格子布 [- - lán bān gé zi bù] blotch checks

印经棱纹棉布 [- - léng wén mián bù] repp gobelin

印经平纹织物 [- - píng wén zhī wù] chiné

印经全丝塔夫绸 [- - quán sī tǎ fū chóu] taffetas chine

印经绒圈地毯 [- - róng quān dì tǎn] tapestry carpet

印经丝绒 [- - sī róng] picture velvet

印经条子织物 [- - tiáo zi zhī wù] print yarn stripe

印码电报机 [- mǎ diàn bào jī] recorder

印码机 [- - jī] ink recorder

印码接收 [- - jiē shōu] autograph reception

印码器 [- - qì] imprinter

印马醇 [- - chún] ishwarol

印马酮 [- - tóng] ishwarone

印马烯 [- - xī] ishwarene

印模 [- mó] die；stamp；printer ◇ ～ 材料 moulage；impression material；～ 底台 bed；～ 电路 die-stamped circuit；stamped circuit；～ 法 impression method；～ 化石 mold；～ 校样 die proof；～ 毛坯 plug；～ 术 moulage

印木 [- mù] [缅] eng

印泥 [- ní] red ink paste used for seals；inkpad

印尼干鱼饼 [- - gān yú bǐng] kupuk

印欧语 [- ōu yǔ] Indo-European languages

印片 [- piān] printing(-)out；printing；motion picture printing ◇ ～ 标本 klatsch-preparation；～ 齿轮 printing sprocket drum；～ 光学系统 film printing optical system；～ 技术 motion picture film printing technique；～ 镜头 motion picture printer lens；～ 滤光器 light filter for motion-picture-printing；～ 头 printing head；～ γ 值 print-through gamma；～ 用胶片 print film

印票机 [- piào jī] ticket printing machine

印谱 [- pǔ] a collection of impressions of seals by famous sealengravers；a book of ancient seals

印签 [- qiān] signature：有某人 ～ 为凭 *over*[*under*] *sb.'s signature*；～ 式签名 *signature by facsimile* ◇ ～ 簿 list of authorised signatures；～ 样本 facsimile signature；～ 证明书 letter of indication（银行委托外国银行承对其本票的信函）

印染 [- rǎn] printing and dyeing；dipdye；textile printing ◇ ～ 厂 printing and dyeing mill；～ 法 method of printing and dyeing；～ 工业 dyeing and printing industry；～ 机 dyeing machine；～ 助剂 printing and dyeing assistant

印入心嵌 [- rù xīn qiàn] be stamped on one's memory

印色 [- sè] colour
另见 yìn se。

印色花叶病 [- - huā yè bìng] calico mosaic

印色 [- se] red ink paste used for seals ◇ ～ 盒 inkpad
另见 yìn sè。

印石首鱼 [- shí shǒu yú] ghol

印绶 [- shòu] [旧] seal and its silk ribbon

印书纸 [- shū zhǐ] book paper

印鼠客蚤 [- shǔ kè zǎo] Xanthopsyllacheopis

印数 [- shù] printing；impression：～ 30，000 册 *an impression of* 30，000 *copies*

印刷 [- shuā] print；printing；printing(-) out；black and white：彩色 ～ *coloured printing*；第一次 ～ *first printing*；立体 ～ *stereoscopic printing*；*three-dimensional printing*；用斜体字 ～ *print in italics*；铅版 ～ *print with stereotypes*；这本书 ～ 精美，装帧高雅。*The book is beautifully printed and artistically bound*. ◇ ～ 布线〈半〉printed wiring；～ 材料 printing material；～ 厂 printing house；press；printworks；printing plant；printing office；～ 车间 machine room；～ 衬底 printed substrate；～ 程序 print routine；～ 错误 misprint；typographic error；～ 底版 stencil paper；～ 电报电码〈信〉printing-telegraph code；～ 电缆 printed cable；～ 电路 printed circuit；printed wiring；plated circuit；～ 电路板 printed circuit board [plate]；PC board；～ 电路插件 printed circuit card；～ 电路电机 printed circuit motor；～ 电路电枢 printed-wiring armature；～ 电路放大器 printed amplifier；～ 电路基板 tellite；～ 电路继电器 printed circuit relay；～ 电路连接器 printed circuit connector；～ 电路生成器 printed circuit generator；～ 电路设计系统 PC design system；～ 电路行波管 printed circuit travelling wave tube；～ 电路装配 printed-circuit assembly；～ 电容器 printed capacitor；～ 读出器 printing reader；～ 法 print process；～ 反差比 print contrast ratio；～ 封锁指令 print suppression instructions；～ 符号 printed character；figure；mark；～ 杠子 gear marks；～ 工人 pressman；～ 工业 printing industry；～ 故障 printing trouble；～ 刮板 scraper；～ 管 printing tube；～ 海流计 printed current meter；～ 号 press figure；press number；～ 合金 type metal；～ 换算装置 scaler-printer；～ 机构 printing mechanism；～ 积分电路 printed integration circuit；～ 积分器 printing integrator；～ 基片 printed substrate；～ 计算机 printing computer；～ 件 folder；～ 胶版 printer's blanket；～ 胶辊 printing rubber roll；～ 胶片 lithographic film；～ 控制字符 print control character；～ 媒介 printed medium；～ 密度 printing density；～ 面 printing surface；～ 模写纸 decalcomania paper；～ 品 printed matter；typophile；black and white；printer's ink；literature；print（尤指出版物）；sheet；～ 品词(行)间空白 space；～ 器 printer；～ 绕组直流伺服电动机 DC printed circuit servomotor；～ 容量 printing capacity；～ 乳剂 process emulsion；～ 色彩学 graphic arts chromatology；～ 摄影 printing photography；～ 史 printing history；～ 适性 printability；～ 适性测试仪 printability gage；～ 室 pressroom；～ 输出带 printing-out tape；～ 数字 press figure；press number；～ 所 press；printing office；printshop；printing house；～ 头 print head；～ 位置 printing position；～ 线路 printed wire；～ 线路板 printed substrate；printed-wiring board；～ 线路板接插件 printed circuit connector；～ 线路模型图 artwork；～ 线路图 print pattern；～ 新闻 printed news；～ 用毡 litho felt；～ 用纸 printing；litho；～ 油 off-set oil；～ 油墨 printing ink；printer's ink；～ 元件〈半〉printed component；～ 阅读机 printing reader；～ 照相铜版 photolithographic copper plates；～ 指令 print order；～ 纸 printing paper；～ 质量控制装置 quality control device；～ 周期 print cycle；～ 装置 printing equipment；printing device；typer；～ 字母 printed character；～ 字体 type face；～ 作业 presswork

印刷版 [- - bǎn] galley；printing plate ◇ ～ 电路 plated circuit；plated printed circuit；～ 穴 mortise

印刷机 [- - jī]〈刷〉printing machine；press；printing press；typer：滚筒 ～ *cylinder press*；～ 空印 *miss*；轮转 ～ *rotary press*；～ 平台 *deck*；双面 ～ *perfecting press*；*perfector* ◇ ～ 辅助设备 printing press auxiliary equipment

印刷术 [- - shù] art of printing；printing：中国首先发明 ～。公元 6 世纪下半叶到 7 世纪上半叶的隋、唐之际，中国就发明了雕版印刷，到 9 世纪，开始了大规模的雕版印书。北宋庆历年间，平民毕升发明用胶泥焙烧的活字，开始了活字印刷。约在 8 世纪中叶，印刷术传到国外。*Printing originated in China. In the period between the Sui Dynasty in the second half of the 6th century and the Tang Dynasty in the first half of the early 7th century，lithographic printing was invented and，in the 9th century，a large number of books began to be printed by the lithographic process. In the reign of Emperor Qingli of the Northern Song Dynasty*（960 *A. D.*—1127 *A. D.*），*a common fellow named Bi Sheng invented printing by movable type and started to use baked clay types for printing. The technology was introduced to other countries in about the mid-8th century*. ◇ ～ 爱好者 typophile

印刷体 [- - tǐ] block's letter；print hand；writing in printing form：姓名和地址请用 ～ 书写。*Please write your name and address in print*.

印刷业 [- - yè] press ◇ ～ 者 printer

印刷者纸令 [- - zhě zhǐ lìng] printer's ream

印刷子程序 [- - zǐ chéng xù] print subroutine

印台 [- tái] ink pad；stamp pad

印堂 [- táng] ①（额部两眉之间）ophryon；the top of the nose bridge connecting the eye-brows ②〈穴位〉Yintang（Extra 1）；Glabella

印贴阴极 [- tiē yīn jí] sarong cathode

印铁油墨 [- tiě yóu mò] tin printing ink

印透 [- tòu] print through

印妥可斯特灵 [- tuǒ kě sī tè líng] intocostrin

印纹陶文化 [- wén táo wén huà]〈考古〉Stamped Pottery Culture

印纹轧压机 [- - yà yā jī] gauffer calender

印乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] indaconitine

印相 [- xiàng]〈摄〉print ◇ ～ 机 printer；～ 框 printing frame；～ 密度 printing density；～ 幕罩 mask；～ 纸 photographic paper；print paper；printing-out paper（POP）

印像 [- -] printing

印象 [- -] impression；sensation；effect；printing(-)out：～ 甚佳 *give a favourable impression*；获得新的 ～ *acquire new impression*；加深…的 ～ *deepen the impression that ...*；消除 ～ *dissipate the effect*；这次旅行给他们留下了良好的 ～。*The journey leaves a favourable impression*. 他给我的 ～ 很粗鲁。*He impressed me as being very rude*. ◇ ～ 派 impressionist school；impressionist；～ 主义 impressionism

Y

印象植物 [- - zhí wù] autophytograph ◇ ～ 术 autophytography
印信 [- xìn] official seal
印形 [- xíng] impression ◇ ～ 装饰赤陶 arretine ware
印行 [- -] print and distribute; publish
印压 [- yā] coining
印样 [- yàng] pull
印影培养 [- yǐng péi yǎng] replica plating
印油 [- yóu] stamp-pad ink
印章 [- zhāng] seal; signet; stamp: 在公函上盖～ *affix a seal to an official letter*; 刻～ *engrave a seal*; 在两个文件的骑缝处盖～ *affix a seal at the joining of two papers* ◇ ～学 sigillography; sphragistics; studies of seals
印张 [- -] sheet; a unit for printing paper
印证 [- zhèng] confirm; corroborate; verify: 有待～ *yet to be confirmed*; 这种说法已得到了科学的～。*This view has been confirmed scientifically*. 所有事实都～了这一点。*All the facts have corroborated that*.
印支地壳运动 [- zhī dì qiào yùn dòng] Indo-China diastrophism
印支期 [- - qī] Indo-China period
印支旋回 [- - xuán huí] Indo-China cycle
印制板插头座 [- zhì bǎn chā tóu zuò] edge connector
印制板组件 [- - - zǔ jiàn] printed board assembly
印制标记 [- - biāo jì] marking; legend; printed symbol
印制插头 [- - chā tóu] printed-circuit connector
印制导线 [- - dǎo xiàn] printed conductor; printed wiring ◇ ～板 printed wiring board
印制电路 [- - diàn lù] printed circuit; printed wiring; plated circuit ◇ ～插件 printed-circuit card; ～底板 printed chassis; ～焊接 printed-circuit soldering; ～接插件 printed-circuit connector
印制电路板 [- - - - bǎn] printed-circuit board; printed board; printed plate ◇ ～连接器〔电〕 printed circuit connector
印制电容器 [- - - róng qì] printed capacitor
印制电阻器 [- - - zǔ qì] printed resistor
印制接触体 [- - jiē chù tǐ] printed contact
印制矩阵布线 [- - jǔ zhèn bù xiàn] printed matrix wiring
印制配线板 [- - pèi xiàn bǎn] printed wiring board
印制线路板 [- - xiàn lù bǎn] printed wiring board ◇ ～引出端 edge board contacts
印制线圈 [- - - quān] printed coil
印制元件 [- - yuán jiàn] printed element; printed part
印制字符 [- - zì fú] printed character
印装联动机 [- zhuāng lián dòng jī] automatic printing and binding in-line system
印字电报 [- zì diàn bào] printergram ◇ ～机 telegraph printer; telotype; typeprinter; type-printing telegraph
印字构件 [- - gòu jiàn] print-member
印字机 [- - jī] inker; inkwriter
印字机构 [- - - gòu] printing mechanism
印字轮 [- - lún] type wheel
印字无线电报机 [- - wú xiàn diàn bào jī] radiotelegraph printer
印子 [- zi] ①(痕迹) mark; trace; print ②[旧](高利贷的一种) usury: 借～ *borrow from a usurer* ◇ ～钱 usury

鲃 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 名 (鱼名) remora; shark sucker

胤 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～伟 *Yin Wei*

胤 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 名 [书] (后代; 后嗣) offspring; posterity

饮 [ㄧㄣˇ] [yìn] 动 (给牲口水喝) give (animals) water to drink; water: ～马 *water a horse*
另见 yǐn。
饮场 [- chǎng] [旧] drink water to moisten one's throat (while playing on stage)
饮马投钱 [- mǎ tóu qián] pay even for a horse's drink of water — extreme honesty
饮人以和 [- rén yǐ hé] treat others with kindness

窨 [ㄧㄣˋ] [yìn] 名 (地下室) basement
窨井 [- jǐng] 〈建〉 inspection shaft; inspection well

yīng ㄧㄥ

瑛 [ㄧㄥ] [yīng] 名 (似玉的石头) a jade-like stone
瑛珞 [- luò] necklace of jade and pearls

英 [ㄧㄥ] [yīng] 名 ①[书] (花) flower: 落～缤纷 *petals falling in riotous profusion* ②(才能或智慧过人的人) hero; outstanding person: 群～会 *a gathering of heroes*; *a conference of outstanding workers* ③(英国) Britain: ～帝国 *the British Empire* ④(英语) English: 汉译～ *translate from Chinese into English*; ～译本 *English translation* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～布 *Ying Bu*
英阿种马 [- ā zhǒng mǎ] Anglo-Arad
英安岩 [- ān yán] dacite
英镑 [- bàng] pound; pound sterling: 欠款每～归还 25 便士 *pay 25 pence in the pound*; 他以 40～卖掉了他的马。*He sold his horse for forty pounds*. ◇ ～汇票 sterling bill; ～集团 sterling bloc; pound bloc; ～结存 sterling balance; ～区 sterling area; sterling block; ～危机 sterling crisis
英才 [- cái] person of outstanding ability; gifted person; the able and the clever; meritocrat: ～早逝。*Whom the gods love die young*. ◇ ～管理 meritocracy; ～教育 meritocracy; élite education
英成 [- chéng] a surname: ～杰 *Yingcheng Jie*
英尺 [- chǐ] foot (*pl*. feet); acre-foot: 超过 6～高 *over six feet tall* ◇ ～-朗伯 footlambert (光亮度单位); ～数 footage; ～烛光 footcandle (照度单位); ～烛光照度计 footcandle meter
英寸 [- cùn] inch; uncia: 膝下 4～ *four inches below the knee*; 一英尺等于 12～。*There are twelve inches in one foot*. ◇ ～汞柱 inch of mercury; ～李 inch plum
英担 [- dàn] hundredweight
英吨 [- dūn] long ton; gross ton
英橄辉绿岩 [- gǎn huī lǜ yán] kinne diabase
英格兰 [- gé lán] England ◇ ～猛烈风暴 haster; ～银行 Bank of England
英国 [- guó] Britain; England; the United Kingdom (the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland): ～护照 *English passport*; ～通 *Anglist* ◇ ～保赔协会 UKP and I Club; ～彼得郡(斑红色)砖 fletton; ～病 English disease; English sickness (指存在多种劳工问题); ～(工业)标准 BS (British Standard); ～标准磅〈力〉 British imperial pound; ～标准管用螺纹 British standard pipe thread; ～标准规范 BSS (British Standard Specification); ～标准局 BSI (British Standards Institution); ～标准螺纹 British standard thread; ～标准线规〈机〉 BSWG (British Standard Wire Gauge); ～表达法 Briticism; ～财团 British Interest Group; ～常衡制 avoirdupois (weight); ～出生证明 presentment of Englishry; ～船标 markings of a British ship; ～船级社 British Corporation; ～大阵雨 pilmer; kelsher; ～单位制 British system of unit; ～度量标准 BSD (British Standard Dimension); ～工程标准协会 BESA (British Engineering Standard Association); ～工党 Labour Party; ～工业联合会 Confederation of British Industry; ～古典式样 Anglo-classic style; ～管〈乐〉 English horn; ～广播公司 BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation); ～国教〈宗〉 Anglicanism; church of England; ～核桃树[印] akhrot; ～黑汗热 anglicus sudor; ～皇家航空协会 RAS (Royal Aeronautical Society); ～皇家协会 RS (Royal Society); ～机械制造业协会 ABMTM (Associated British Machine Tool Makers); ～旧式公共马车 road coach; ～劳氏船舶登记簿 Lloyd's Register; ～利兰汽车公司 British Leyland Motor; ～量杯 schooner; ～良种马 thoroughbred; ～领港船 galley punt; ～螺旋斜纹呢 belwarp; bellwarp; ～农场管理人 hind; ～染料木 needle furze; ～热量单位 BTU (British Thermal Unit); ～人 the British; the English; Englishman or Englishwoman; ～山楂 whitethorn; albespine; ～商船旗 red ensign; ～石油公司 British Petroleum Co. Ltd.; ～史 English history; ～属土公民 British Dependent Territories Citizens (BDTCs); ～四大银行 Big Four; ～碎肉 English chop; "～条件"平安险 free of particular average English conditions; ～文化委员会 British Council of Culture; ～文学 English literature; ～梧桐 London plane; London plane tree; ～五大银行 Big Five; ～五月气旋 cow quaker ～小春雪 lamp-blasts; ～悬铃木 English plane; European plane; ～议会厅过道 gangway; ～印花棉布 Satellites; ～英语 British English; ～御猎场 forest; ～早春风暴 peesweep storm; ～早春雷暴 teuchit; ～专利 BP (British Patent)
英国式敞开划桨船 [- - shì chǎng kāi huá jiǎng chuán] galley
英国式房屋底层 [- - - fáng wū dǐ céng] English basement
英国式肉馅饼 [- - - ròu xiàn bǐng] Melton Mowbray
英国式鞋楦 [- - - xié xuàn] English last
英汉词典 [- hàn cí diǎn] an English-Chinese dictionary
英豪 [- háo] heroes; outstanding figures: 军事～ *military heroes*; 巾帼～ *heroine*
英华焕发 [- huá huàn fā] Beauty and adornment are displayed externally.
英吉利海峡 [- jí lì hǎi xiá] the English Channel
英杰 [- jié] heroes; outstanding figures
英俊 [- jùn] ①(才能出众) eminently talented; brilliant: ～有为 *brilliant and promising* ②(容貌俊秀, 又有精神) handsome and spirited; handsome and energetic; smart: 小伙子长得挺～的。*The young man is handsome and energetic*.
英里 [- lǐ] mile; land mile; statute mile ◇ ～里程 mileage; ～数 mileage
英里程标 [- - chéng biāo] milepost
英联邦 [- lián bāng] the British Commonwealth (of Nations) ◇ ～特惠区 the Commonwealth Preference Area; ～特惠税 British preferential tariff
英两 [- liǎng] ounce
英烈 [- liè] heroic; brave; valiant
英灵 [- líng] spirit of the brave departed; spirit of a martyr; spirit of an esteemed person
英洛石 [- luò shí] morlop
英美财政协定 [- měi cái zhèng xié dìng] Anglo-American Financial Agreement
英美式民主 [- - shì mín zhǔ] Anglo-American type of democracy
英明 [- míng] wise; brilliant: ～的领袖 *wise leader*; ～论断 *brilliant thesis*; ～远见 *wisdom and foresight*; *sagacity and farsightedness*
英明果断 [- - guǒ duàn] be wise and resolute
英明决策 [- - jué cè] brilliant policies of decisive and fundamental importance; wise decision; wise policy
英名 [- -] illustrious name
英膜 [- mó] capsule
英亩 [- mǔ] acre ◇ ～数 acreage
英气 [- qì] heroic spirit
英气勃勃 [- - bó bó] with martial [heroic] spirit; full of animated courage
英钱 [- qián] drachm; dram
英热单位 [- rè dān wèi] 〈热〉 British thermal unit (Btu)
英色胺 [- sè àn] insulamine
英石 [- shí] a kind of stone produced in Yingde County, Guangdong Province, used to pile up rockery
英式槌球 [- shì chuí qiú] association croquet
英式点心 [- - diǎn xin] zuppa inglese
英式橄榄球 [- - gǎn lǎn qiú] rugby
英式花哔叽 [- - huā bì jī] [法] anglaise serge
英式台球 [- - tái qiú] English billiards
英属殖民地 [- shǔ zhí mín dì] British colony
英特阿米尼亚 [- tè ā mǐ ní yà] Interaminia
英特伦 [- - lún] Interlon (非织造织物)
英瓦合金 [- wǎ hé jīn] invar
英鲔 [- wèi] tompot; Blennius gattorugine
英文 [- wén] English: ～报纸 *a newspaper in English*
英武 [- wǔ] of soldierly bearing; valiant
英仙臂 [- xiān bì] 〈天〉 Perseus arm
英仙(座)流星群 [- - liú xīng qún] Perseids; August meteors; Perseids-September meteors
英雄 [- xióng] hero: 战斗～ *combat* [*battle*] *hero*; 女～ *heroine*; 无名～ *unnamed* [*unknown*; *unsung*] *heroes*; ～群体 *a group of heroes*; *a heroic group*; ～形象 *heroic stature*; ～业绩 *heroic exploits*; *prodigies of heroism*; 阿喀琉斯和赫拉克勒斯是古希腊的～。*Achilles and Heracles were ancient Greek heroes*. 人民～永垂不朽! *The people's heroes are immortal*! ◇ ～时代 the heroic age; ～史观 heroic conception of history; ～史诗 chansons de geste; ～主义 heroism
英雄辈出 [- - bèi chū] give birth to a multitude of heroes; heroes coming forth in large numbers: ～的时代 *an era that gives birth to a multitude of heroes*; *an era of heroes*

Y

英雄本色 [- - běn sè] true colour of a hero; the true quality of a hero
英雄豪杰 [- - háo jié] outstanding figures; heroes
英雄好汉 [- - hǎo hàn] heroes; doughty warriors; good brave fellows
英雄美人 [- - měi rén] an ideal combination of a hero and a beauty
英雄难逃[过]美人关 [- - nán táo měi rén guān] Heroes are always attached to beauties.
英雄气短 [- - qì duǎn] a good man caught in difficult circumstances; a hero being discouraged
英雄气概 [- - - gài] (with) sublime heroism; heroic spirit [mettle]
英雄末路 [- - mò lù] the end of a hero
英雄所见略同 [- - suǒ jiàn lüè tóng] Great minds think alike.; All heroes think alike.; Good wits jump.; Heroes have similar views.; Heroes are likely to be of a [one] mind.; Heroes think together.; Like knows like.
英雄无用武之地 [- - wú yòng wǔ zhī dì] a hero with no place to display his prowess; Able as they were, they had no chance to carry out their ideals.; A competent man has no opportunity to show his talents.; a hero with no scope for showing his heroism; an able person with no scope for displaying his abilities; no scope to exercise one's abilities; no scope for displaying one's abilities
英雄造时势 [- - zào shí shì] Heroes decide the course of history.
英雄壮志 [- - zhuàng zhì] heroic aspiration
英寻 [- xún] 〈海〉 fathom (= 6 feet)
英裔非洲人 [- yì fēi zhōu rén] Anglo-African
英裔美国人 [- - měi guó rén] Anglo-American
英译本 [- - běn] English version; Englishment
英勇 [- yǒng] heroic; valiant; brave; courageous; gallant: ～奋斗 *fight heroically*; ～行为 *heroic conduct*; 他由于～而获得一枚奖章。*He received a medal for his heroism*.
英勇不屈 [- - bù qū] show unyielding heroism; heroically and unyieldingly; heroic and indomitable
英勇对敌 [- - duì dí] face the enemy valiantly
英勇奋战 [- - fèn zhàn] fight bravely; put up a fearless fight
英勇剑水蚤 [- - jiàn shuǐ zǎo] Cyclops strenuus
英勇就义 [- - jiù yì] give up one's life heroically; die a martyr's [a hero's] death; die a heroic death; die with one's head high; face execution bravely; march heroically to the execution ground
英勇善战 [- - shàn zhàn] be brave and skillful in battle; be bold and able to fight; courageous and skillful in battle; heroic and combatworthy
英勇无敌 [- - wú dí] (be a warrior whom) no one can withstand
英勇牺牲 [- - xī shēng] give up one's life heroically
英勇卓绝 [- - zhuō jué] extremely brave
英语 [- yǔ] English: ～口语 *spoken English*; ～晚会 *English Evening*; 美国～ *American English*; 黑人～ *Black English*; 道地的～ *idiomatic English*; 洋泾浜～ *pidgin English*; 科技～ *scientific English*; 商业～ *business English*; 书面～ *written English*; 把它译成～ *turn [put; translate] it into English*; 提高自己的～水平 *improve oneself in English*; 你会说～吗? *Do you speak English*? ◇ ～标准化考试 English Proficiency Test; ～测试中心 English testing centre; ～广播讲座 radio course in English; ～化〈计〉 anglicize; ～角 English corner; ～迷 English enthusiast; enthusiast of the English language; ～培训中心 English training centre; ～热 English boom; English fever; ～水平测试 English Proficiency Test (EPT); ～学 Anglistics; ～译文 English translation; Englishment; ～语言熵 English language entropy
英云闪长岩 [- yún shǎn cháng yán] tonalite
英制 [- zhì] British system; English system ◇ ～标准管道 BSP (British Standard Pipe); ～标准管螺纹〈机〉 BSP (British Standard pipe) screw thread; ～标准螺纹 English standard thread; ～标准细牙螺纹〈机〉 BSF (British standard fine) thread; ～常衡 avoirdupois weight; ～尺 foot rule; ～尺寸 imperial sizing; ～海里 admiralty mile; ～螺纹 inch screw thread; ～螺纹板牙 inch screw die; ～螺纹丝锥 inch screw tap; ～马力 BHP (British horsepower); ～欧姆 British Association ohm; ～千分表〈工〉 dial gauge; ～液量单位 minim
英资财团 [- zī cái tuán] British concerns; British consortia
英姿 [- -] heroic bearing; heroic posture; bright and valiant look
英姿焕发 [- - huàn fā] heroic bearing; of dignified bearing; be valiant and heroic in bearing; dashing and spirited; have valiant and heroic bearing; look bright and brave
英姿飒爽 [- - sà shuǎng] valiant and heroic in bearing; bright and brave; be mighty in spirit and heroic bearing: ～的女民兵 *the bright and brave militia-women*

蘡 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng](构词成分)见下。
蘡薁 [- yù] astrictive grape

荧(莹) [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng][书] 同"罂"[yīng]

莺(鹦、鶯) [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]名(鸟类的一科) warbler; oriole
莺妒燕嗔 [- dù yàn chēn] snatch a master's favours from a rival
莺歌 [- gē] songs of the oriole
莺歌燕鸣 [- - yàn míng] (listen to) the melodious call of the golden orioles and the twittering of the swallows; the singing of orioles and the twittering of swallows — voice and laughter of women; the twittering of swallows and the singing of the golden orioles
莺歌燕舞 [- - - wǔ] orioles sing and swallows dart — the joys of spring; a prosperous scene; a scene of prosperity [gaiety]
莺声燕语 [- shēng yàn yǔ] Her voice was pleasant like those of nightingales and swallows.; the pleasant effect of a woman's speech
莺梭 [- suō] orioles flitting
莺燕满堂 [- yàn mǎn táng] The hall is full of orioles and swallows — multitude of dancing and singsong girls.
莺莺燕燕 [- yīng yàn yàn] orioles and swallows — a bevy of young girls; a crowd of women chattering together pleasantly
莺爪花宁 [- zhǎo huā níng] artabotrinine
莺啭燕鸣 [- zhuàn yàn míng] Orioles and swallows are twittering (amidst the leaves).
莺啭燕语 [- - yǔ] (One's voice was as beautiful) as the flutelike notes of the orioles or as the early chirping of the swallows.

樱 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]名 ①(樱桃) cherry ②(樱花) oriental cherry
樱草 [- cǎo] primrose ◇ ～苷 primeverin; primaverin; malvin; ～黄色 primrose yellow; ～科 Primulaceae; ～灵〈有化〉 primuline; ～素 primin; malvidin; ～糖 primeverose
樱唇皓齿 [- chún hào chǐ] cherry lips and gleaming teeth
樱蛤 [- gé] tellin
樱花 [- huā] sakura; oriental cherry: 日本～ *Japanese (flowering) cherry* ◇ ～树 flowering cherry
樱胶素 [- jiāo sù] azo-bordeaux; cerasin
樱胶糖 [- - táng] cerasinose
樱井草科 [- jǐng cǎo kē] Petrosaviaceae
樱口余香 [- kǒu yú xiāng] The cherry mouth exhaled a fragrant breath.
樱煤 [- méi]〈矿〉 cherry coal
樱石 [- shí] cerasite
樱桃 [- táo] cherry; prunus pseudocerasus: ～的颜色由近乎黑到黄各不相同。*Cherries vary in colour from almost black to yellow*. ◇ ～白兰地酒 kirsch; ～丑巢卷叶蛾 ugly-nest caterpillar; ～核 cherry stone; ～红 bright cherry-red; ～红色 cherry-red; ～夹式起重机 cherry picker; ～李 mirabalan; ～利口酒 kirsebaer; ～色 cerise; cherry; ～烧酒 kirsch; ～树 cherry tree; ～痔 cherry-like hemorrhoids
樱桃春 [- - chūn] prunitrin
樱桃酒咖啡 [- - jiǔ kā fēi] café au kirsch
樱桃小口 [- - xiǎo kǒu] a small cherrylike mouth
樱虾科 [- xiā kē] Sergestidae

霙 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]名[书] ①(雨和雪一起下) sleet ②(雪花) snowflake

撄 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]动[书] ①(接触;触犯) ruffle; irritate; challenge: ～其锋 *blunt enemy force*; 虎负隅,莫之敢～。*No one dares to challenge a tiger at bay*. ②(纠缠;扰乱) disturb: ～人心 *disturb men's hearts*

哂(嗮) [ㄧㄥ ㄌㄧㄤˇ; ㄌㄧㄤˇ]
[yīng liǎng; liǎng]量(盎斯的旧称) ounce

吋 [ㄧㄥ ㄘㄨㄣˋ; ㄘㄨㄣˋ]
[yīng cùn; cùn] 量(英寸旧作哩) inch

哩 [ㄧㄥ ㄌㄧ; ㄌㄧ]
[yīng lǐ; lǐ] 量(英里旧作哩) mile
另见 lǐ; li。

嘤 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]象[书](形容鸟叫声) chirp: ～鸣 *seek friendship*
嘤其鸣矣 [- qí míng yǐ] She is singing melodiously.
嘤其鸣矣,求其友声 [- - - - qiú qí yǒu shēng] A bird sings out to draw a friend's response.; A bird sings to call forth a friend's response.; the melody of a bird calling for its companion
嘤嘤嘒泣 [- yīng chuò qì] There was a faint sound of weeping.

嘧 [ㄧㄥ ㄇㄨˇ; ㄇㄨˇ]
[yīng mǔ; mǔ] 量(英亩旧作嘧) acre

呎 [ㄧㄥ ㄔˇ; ㄔˇ]
[yīng chǐ; chǐ]量(英尺旧作呎) foot

罂(甖) [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]名[书](小口大肚的瓶子) small-mouthed jar
罂粟 [- sù] meconium; opium; papaver; opium poppy; papaver somniferum; mecon-; meconi-◇ ～胺 papaveramine; ～醋 vinegar of opium; ～果汁 passewa; ～花 poppy (flower); ～花碱 floripavine; ～碱 papaverine; ～精 poppy; ～科 Papaveraceae; ～林 papaveroline; ～内酯 opianyl; meconin; ～秋牡丹 poppy anemone; poppy anemony; ～茹宾 papaverrubine; ～糖浆 diacodium; (用于医药上的) ～提取汁 poppy; ～酮碱 xanthaline; papaveraldine; ～辛 papaverosine; ～叶茎 trash
罂粟壳 [- - ké] (非食用物质) poppy capsule; pericarpium papaveris
罂粟子 [- - zǐ] mawseed; poppy seed ◇ ～油 poppy seed oil
罂酸 [- suān] linoleic acid
罂子桐 [- zi tóng] tung oil tree; tung tree

婴 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng]名 ①(婴儿) baby; infant: 男[女]～ *boy [girl] baby* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～季子 *Ying Jizi*
婴儿 [- ér] baby; infant; nursling; trottie; toto: 早产～ *prematurely born infant*; 试管～ *test-tube baby*; 给～断奶 *wean one's infant*; 哄～入睡 *hull a baby to sleep*; 这～牙牙学语。*The baby babbles*. ◇ ～班 an infant class; ～鼻漏[塞] snufflex; ～病学 nepiology; nipiology; ～测量法 pedometry; ～长度计 mecometer; ～车 perambulator; baby carriage; ～秤 pedometer; infant scale; ～床 infanette; baby's cot; crib; ～猝死综合症 sudden infant death syndrome; crib death; cot death; ～发绀 blue baby; ～风衣 bunting; ～腹泻〈医〉 infantile diarrhea; ～工业论 infant industry argument; ～过胖 brephopolysarcia; ～黑热病 ponos; infantile kala-azar; ～茄克 sacque; ～脚气病 taon; ～科学 nipiology; nepiology; ～利什曼虫 Leishmania infantum; ～玫瑰疹 parascarlatina; exanthema subitum; parascarlet; ～脑积水 brephyhydrocephalus; ～期 infancy; ～绒线 baby wool; ～生育高峰 baby boom; ～湿疹 infantile eczema; eczema infantum; ～食品 infant food; ～食物 pablum; ～水脑 brephyhydrocephalus; ～死亡率 infant mortality; ～四轮车 stroller; ～苔癣 strophulus; ～套衫 gertrude; ～吐泻病 cholera infantum; ～袜 booties; ～萎缩(症) atrepsy; athrepsia; atrepsia; ～鞋 cack; ～心理学 infant psychology; ～学 pedology; ～样语 lalling; lallation; ～医院 infantorium; ～用尿布 hippen; hippin; ～语 babbling; ～园 kindergarten
婴孩儿 [- háir] baby; infant
婴齐 [- qí] a surname: ～远 *Yingqi Yuan*
婴童受虐征候群 [- tóng shòu nüè zhēng hòu qún] battered child syndrome; battered baby syndrome
婴蛐 [- yòu] larvule
婴幼儿坏血病 [- - ér huài xuè bìng] infantile scurvy; Cheadle's disease; Moeller-Barlow disease
婴幼儿痉挛 [- - - jìng luán] infantile spasm

鹦 [ㄧㄥ]
[yīng](构词成分)见下。
鹦哥 [- gē] conure; parrot ◇ ～绿 parrot green
鹦喙蜜鸟 [- huì mì niǎo] palila
鹦鹉 [- wǔ] parrot: 长尾～ *parakeet*; 虎皮～ *budgerigar*; 有些～能模仿(人的)声音,还能学人说一些单词和句子。*Some parrots can imitate sounds and repeat words and sentences*. ◇ ～病 psittacosis; ～科 Psittacidae; ～螺 nautilus; nautiloid; ～螺壳 nautilicone; ～小海雀 paroquet auklet
鹦鹉厚唇鱼 [- - hòu chún yú] parrot wrasse
鹦鹉交喙鸟 [- - jiāo huì niǎo] parrot crossbill

Y

fire fly luminescence；～色 firefly
萤假胞菌素 [- jiǎ bāo jūn sù] fluopsin
萤菌素 [- jūn sù] fluorin
萤石 [- shí] cann；kann；cand；fluorbaryt；fluor；fluorite；fluorspar；bruiachite；ratofkite；johm；derbyshire spar；derby spar ◇ ～矿床 fluorite deposit
萤石瓶 [- - píng] murrhine
萤石型结构 [- - xíng jié gòu] fluorite type structure
萤烷 [- wán] fluorane
萤乌贼 [- wū zéi] firefly squid；Watasenia scientillans

营(營) [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] Ⅰ 动 ①（谋求）seek：～利 *seek profits* ②（经营；管理）operate；run；manage：国～ *state-operated*；*state-run* Ⅱ 名 ①（军队驻扎的地方）camp；barracks：安～ *pitch a camp*；兵～ *military camp* ②（军队的编制单位）battalion：骑兵～ *cavalry battalion* ③（姓氏）a surname：～伯 *Ying Bo*
营部 [- bù] battalion headquarters
营巢 [- cháo] nidificate
营地 [- dì] campsite；camping ground：设防的～ *a fortified camp*；流动工人的～ *a labour camp*；将战士们暂时安顿在新～ *camp the soldiers temporarily in new quarters*；登山者们在靠近山顶处设有一个～。*The climbers had a camp near the top of the mountains*. ◇～服务商店 [美军] a post exchange
营奠营斋 [- diàn yíng zhāi] manage sacrificial rites and perform rituals (after the death of a person)
营房 [- fáng] barracks：～每天都受到检查。*The barracks was* [*were*] *inspected daily*. ◇～拘禁 hack
营分证 [- fēn zhèng]〈中医〉yingfen syndrome；ying phase syndrome
营工 [- gōng] [旧] do paid labour
营工度日 [- - dù rì] live only by selling one's labour power
营火 [- huǒ] watch fire；campfire；firelight：围着～跳舞 *dance around campfires*；围着～谈话 *sit talking in the firelight* ◇～会 campfire party
营茧 [- jiǎn] cocooning
营建 [- jiàn] construct；build
营救 [- jiù] rescue；save；succour：～某人脱险 *rescue sb. from danger*；～灾民 *devise ways and means to relieve refugees*；去～某人 *go to sb's rescue*；派出了救生艇去～沉船上的船员。*The lifeboat was sent out to rescue the sailors from the sinking ship*. ◇～公司 wreck company；～火箭 rescue rocket；～训练 rescue training；～者 rescuer
营具 [- jù] barrack utensils
营垒 [- lěi] ①（军营和四周的围墙）barracks and the enclosing walls ②（阵营）camp
营利 [- lì] seek profits；make money：～目的 *the object of profit-making*；～性活动 *profit-making activities*；～事业所得税 *corporate profit tax*；这所大学不是为了～而办的。*The college is not operated for profit*.
营利主义者 [- - zhǔ yì zhě] commercialist
营力 [- -] agent
营林 [- lín] forest culture and management ◇～道 forest management road
营林地 [- - dì] purlieu
营名营利 [- míng yíng lì] strive for fame and wealth
营盘 [- pán] [旧] military camp；barracks
营气 [- qì]〈中医〉ying-qi (essential substance circulating in the channels and blood vessels) ◇～不从 stagnation of ying-qi；～同病 syndrome involving yingfen and qifen simultaneously
营生 [- shēng]（谋生活）earn a living；make a living：～办法 *ways and means for seeking a livelihood*；靠木工手艺～ *earn a living as a carpenter*
营生 [- sheng] [方]（职业；工作）job：找个～ *look for a job*
营私 [- sī] seek private [personal] gain；feather one's nest：结党～ *form a clique* [*band together*] *for selfish purposes*；*gang up for selfish interests*
营私舞弊 [- - wǔ bì] engage in malpractices for selfish ends；be corrupt (in politics)；be involved in corruption；conduct [be involved in] illegal transactions；corruption in government；engage in embezzlement；engage in fraudulent and unlawful practice for one's own benefit；exploit one's office，for one's own ends；further private ends and engage in malpractices；make use of one's position as an official to serve private ends；malpractices；malversation；practise corruption [graft]；use dishonestly one's position of trust for private gain：他～，已经被撤职查办。*He has been removed from office and prosecuted on a charge of embezzlement*.
营私自肥 [- - zì féi] feather one's (own) nest to enrich oneself by unlawful means；plan private interest and enrich oneself
营卫不和 [- wèi bù hé]〈中医〉disharmony between ying and wei
营卫气血 [- - qì xuè]〈中医〉ying，wei，qi，xue (the four stages in the course of an epidemic febrile disease)
营销 [- xiāo] marketing
营销成本分析 [- - chéng běn fēn xī] marketing cost analysis
营销管理 [- - guǎn lǐ] marketing management
营销局 [- - jú] marketing boards
营血 [- xuè]〈中医〉ying blood
营养 [- yǎng] nutrition；nourishment；pabulum；tropho-；troph-；-trophy；-trophic；-trophin：富于～ *nourishing*；*nutritious*；关心儿童～ *take care of the nutrition of the children*；从群众中吸取政治～ *derive political nourishment from the masses*；那个婴儿～很好。*That's a well-nourished baby*. 水果富有～。*Fruit is very nourishing*. ◇～孢子 trophozooid；～比[率] nutritive ratio；～病 trophonosis；trophopathia；nutritional disease；～钵〈农〉feeding block；～不良 malnutrition；undernutrition；undernourishment；cacotrophy；kakotrophy；dystrophia；dystrophy；cachexic；hyponutrition；hypothrepsia；paratrophy；hypotrophy；～不良化 dystrophication；～不良性神经病 dystrophoneurosis；～不良性萎缩 metatrophia；～不良羊毛 hungerfine；～不足 subalimentation；inanition；athrepsia；athrepsy；atrepsy；atrepsia；〈植〉hypoalimentation；hypotrophy；～层次 trophic level；～成分 foodstuff；nutrition constituent；～刺激 nutritive stimulus；～带 inter space；～DNA vegetative DNA；～动力学 trophodynamics；～动态理论 trophic dynamics；～繁育〈农〉vegetative multiplication；～繁殖 vegetative reproduction [propagation]；～复制 vegetative replication；～个员 gastrozooid；～共生 trophobiosis；nutritive symbiosis；～过度 overnutrition；～核 trophonucleus；～护士 a nurse in charge of nutrition；～机能 trophicity；～极〈植〉vegetal pole；～佳良 eutrophy；eutrophia；～佳良化 eutrophication；～价值 trophic [nutritive] value；food value；～交换 trophallaxis；～拮抗 nutritional autagonism；～结构〈生态〉trophic structure；～菌丝 vegetative hyphae；～菌丝体 vegetative mycelium；～联系带 trophotaeniae；～疗法 alimentotherapy；～料 fuel；～卵〈生〉alimentary egg；～蜜（化妆品）moisture cream；～面包 enriched bread；～面条 alimentary paste；～面积〈植〉room；growing space；standing room；～苗钵 container for plant growth；～胚 gastroblast；～品 nutriment；nutrient；～品质 nutritional quality；～器官 nutritive organ；organs of vegetation；～琼脂 nutrient agar；～去势 alimentary castration；～圈 trophosphere；～缺乏 nutritional deficiency；innutrition；～缺乏病 aporinosis；avitamnosis；deficiency disease；～缺陷型（体）auxotroph；～缺陷型浓缩法 enrichment methods for auxotrophic mutants；～染色素 trophochromatin；～肉汤 nutrient broth；～神经 trophic nerve；～神经官能（机能）病 trophoneurosis；～生殖 vegetative reproduction；～师 dietitian；nutritionist；～失调 trophic disturbance；～噬菌体 vegetative phage；～霜 nourishing cream；～素 nutrient；～态 vegetative state；～特性 nutritive peculiarity；～突变 nutritional mutation；～突变体 auxotrophic mutant；～突变型 vegetative mutant；～土杯育苗 nutritious cup nursery；～卫生 nutrition hygiene；～物 nutrilite；～物质 nutrient substance；nutriment；～细胞 vegetative cell；nurse cell；～细胞过多 hypertrephocytosis；～向性〈植〉trophotropism；～（作用）徐缓 bradytrophia；～盐类 nutrient salts；～羊膜 trophamnion；～医师 ditionist；～叶 trophophyll；trophyll；sterile frond；foliage leaf；～液 nutrient solution；～异常 anomalotrophy；～饮料 nutritious drink；～杂种 nutrient hybrid；～障碍 dystrophia；dystrophy；alogotrophy；paratrophy；～障碍学 athrepsology；～枝 foliage branch；～指 trophonemata；～纸袋育苗 nutritious paper bag nursery；～质 trophoplasm；trephone；～质体 trophoplast；～中枢 trophic center；～子 trophozoite；～组织 nutritive tissue；～最小律 law of minimum；～作用 trophism；nutrition
营养膜激素 [- - mó jī sù] trophoblastohormone
营养期 [- - qī] trophophase；vegetative period ◇～噬菌体 vegetative phage；～图 vegetative map
营养缺陷现象 [- - quē xiàn xiàn xiàng] auxotrophy
营养少缺陷型 [- - shǎo quē xiàn xíng] meiotroph
营养体 [- - tǐ] trophosome；trophozoite；vegetative mass ◇～繁殖 vegetative reproduction；～模式（标本）merotype；～型 vegetative form
营养系 [- - xì] clone ◇～选择 clone selection
营养性 [- - xìng] trophism ◇～鲁布 nutritional roup（家禽维生素缺乏症）；～卵 trophic egg；～鳃病 dietary gill disease；～水肿 trophoedema；trophedema；～突变种 nutritional mutant；～小菌落 vegetative petite；～肢痛症 acrotrophodynia
营养学 [- - xué] alimentology；nutriology；sitology；trophology；threpsology ◇～家 dietitian
营业 [- yè] do business：暂停～ *business temporarily suspended*；商店上午9时开始～。*The shops open at nine in the morning*. 该公司圣诞节停止～。*The firm closed business for the Christmas holiday*. ◇～报表 operating statement；～报告 business report；operating report；～部 business department；sales department；business coordination department；～仓库 commercial warehouse；～成本 cost of operation；operating cost；cost in business；～成果 operating results；～成绩 operating results；～登记证 business registration certificate；～地点 place of business；～地址 business address；～额 turnover；volume of business；～法 business law；～范围 scope and field of business；～费用 operating expenses；overhead；～费用比率 ratio of operating expenses；～估计 business assessment；～合作 business cooperation；～计划 operating plan；～净收益 net earnings；～科目 account of business；～亏损 operating deficit；～利润 operating profit；～毛利 gross operating spread；～年度 business year；～破绽点 break-even point；～晴雨表 business barometer；～时间 business hours；banking hours（银行）；～事务 business affairs；～收款凭证 vouchers for business receipts；～收入 operating income；business income；business earnings；business receipts；operating earnings；operating revenue；proceeds of business；～收支 operating expenditure and receipt；～体制 structure of business unit；～厅 business lobby；～现金流动 cash flow from operation；～项目 item of business；～信誉 business reputation；～许可证 business permit；～盈余 earned surplus；earning surplus；～预算 operating budget；～员 shop employees；～证[执照] business licence；certificate of business；～支出 operating expenses；～执照捐 franchise fee；～指南 business guide；～种类 lines of business；～周期 operating cycle；～主任 sales manager；～资本（流动资本）operating capital；～资产 committed assets；business assets；business trade assets；operating assets；～资金流动 cash flow from operation；～自动化 business automation；～租凭 operational leasing
营业地原则 [- - dì yuán zé] principle of business premises
营业日 [- - rì] business day ◇～调整 trading day adjustment
营业税 [- - shuì] business tax；sales tax；turnover tax；transaction tax；tax on profit ◇～申报书 business profit tax return
营业外收入 [- - wài shōu rù] nonbusiness income
营业外支出 [- - - zhī chū] non-business expenditure
营运 [- yùn]〈交〉service ◇～汽车 commercial vehicle；～资金 operating funds
营造 [- zào] construct；build：～房屋 *construct houses*；～防风林 *construct* [*plant*] *windbreak forests* ◇～厂 construction firm；building company；～尺 standard *chi* of the Qing Dynasty；～商 contractor；building contractor；～师 master builder
营造物大小 [- - wù dà xiǎo] size of construction materials
营长 [- zhǎng] battalion commander
营帐 [- zhàng] tent：搭～ *pitch a tent*

蓥(鎣) [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 动 [书]（琢磨使发光）polish

荧(熒) [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 形 [书] ①（光亮微弱的样子）glimmering：一灯～然。*A light is glimmering*. ②（眼光迷乱；疑惑）dazzled；perplexed：～惑

bewilder
荧蒽 [- ēn] fluoranthene
荧光 [- guāng]〈物〉fluorescence; fluorescent light ◇ ～ 编码符号 fluorescent code mark; ～ 变换效率 fluorescence conversion efficiency; ～ 标识 fluorescence labelling; ～ 薄层板 fluorescent thin layer plate; ～ 标识 X 射线 fluorescent characteristic X-rays; ～ 玻璃 fire-fly glass; fluorescent glass; ～ 玻璃纤维 fluorescent glass fibre; ～ 材料 flourescent material; luminescent material; ～ 测定 fluoremetry; ～ 测定法 fluorimetry; ～ 测量术 fluorimetry; fluorometry; ～ 产额 fluorescent yield; ～ 猝灭 fluorescence quenching; ～ 猝灭法 fluorescence quenching method; ～ 猝灭剂 fluorescence quencher; ～ 灯 fluorescent lamp; fluorescent light; daylight lamp; ～ 滴定 fluorescence titration; ～ 滴定法 fluorescence titrimetric method; ～ 地图 maps with fluorescent colouring; ～ 电解液 fluorescent electrolyte; ～ 电影 cinefluorogram; ～ 电影照相术 cinefluorography; ～ 多色性 polyfluoro chromatism; ～ 法〈摄〉fluorescence method; ～ 分光光度计 fluorospectro photometer; ～ 分析 fluorometric analysis; fluorescence analysis; ～ 分支比 fluorescence branching ratios; ～ 辐射 fluorescent radiation; ～ 杆菌 pseudomonas fluorescens; ～ 管 fluorescent tube; ～ 光度测定法 fluorometry; fluorimetry; fluorophotometry; ～ 光度计 fluophotometer; ～ 光谱 fluorescence spectrum; ～ 光谱测定法 spectrofluorimetry; ～ 红 fluorescein; ～ 红钠银探条 caviblen; ～ 黄 fluorescein; ～ 剂 fluorescer; ～ 剂量棒 fluorod; ～ 计 fluorimeter; fluorometer; exometer; ～ 检测器 fluorescence detector; ～ 检查 fluoroscopy; (X 射线) ～ 检查仪 fluoroscope; ～ 检漏〈半〉fluoroscopic leak test; ～ 箭毒宁 fluorocurinine; ～ 晶体 fluorescent crystal; ～ 菌落 fluorescent colony; ～ 菌素 fluocin; ～ 抗体 fluorescence antibody; ～ 抗体法 fluorescence anti-body method; ～ 抗体技术 fluorescent antibody technics; ～ 抗体试验〈免疫〉fluorescent antibody test; ～ 量子产额 fluorescence quantum yield; ～ 量子效率 fluorescence quantum efficiency; ～ 酶 luciferase; ～ 密度测定法 fluorodensitometry; ～ 免疫检定法 fluorescence immuno-assay; ～ 漆 fluorescent paint; ～ 染料 fluorescent dye; fluorochrome; ～ 染色〈细胞〉fluorescent staining; ～ 染色法 fluorescent staining; ～ 散射 fluorescent scattering; ～ 色 fluorescence colour; ～ 色谱(分离)法 fluorescence chromatography; ～ 色素 fluorchrome; ～ X 射线 fluorescent X-ray; ～ 渗透检验 fluorescent penetration test; ～ 石英玻璃 fluorescence quartz glass; ～ 试剂 fluorometric reagent; ～ 寿命 fluorescence lifetime; ～ 数码管 fluorescent character-display tube; fluorescent numeral display tube; ～ 衰减 fluorescence decay; ～ 素酶 luciferase; ～ 素钠 fluorescein sodium; uranin; ～ 探伤 fluorescent penetrating inspection; ～ 探伤法 zyglo inspection; ～ 探伤器 zyglo; ～ 探头 fluorescent probe; ～ 特性 fluorescent characteristic; ～ 天文学 fluorescence astronomy; ～ 调谐指示器 fluorescent tuning indicator; ～ 透视 fluoroscopy; ～ 图 fluorogram; photofluorogram; fluorography; ～ 图像增强器〈电〉fluoroscopic image intensifier; ～ 涂料 fluorescent paint [coating]; ～ 团 fluorogen; fluorophore; ～ 退色恢复法 fluorescence photobleaching; ～ 微波双共振法 fluorescence microwave double resonance; ～ 物质 flourescent material; ～ 细胞 fluorecyte; ～ 细菌 fluorescent bacteria; ～ 显微法 fluorescence microscopy; ～ 显微技术 fluorescence microscopy; ～ 显微镜 fluorescence microscope; ～ X 线造影 photofluorography; ～ 线宽 fluorescence linewidth; ～ 小体 fluorescent body; ～ 效应 fluorescent effect; ～ 学 fluorescopy; fluoroscopy; ～ 颜料 fluorescent pigment; ～ 阳极 fluorescent anode; ～ 仪 luminoscope; ～ 油 fluoroleum; ～ 油墨 fluorescent ink; ～ 诱蛾灯 fluorescent light trap; ～ 再放射 allochromy; ～ 噪声发生器 fluorescent noise generator; ～ 增白 fluorescent brightening; ～ 增白剂 fluorescent [optical] whitening agent; fluoresser; fluorescent brightener; ～ 增强 auxoflorence; ～ 照相 photofluorography; photofluorogram; ～ 照相法 fluoradiography; photoroentgenography; ～ 照相器 photofluorograph; ～ (图)照相术 fluorography; ～ 指示剂 fluorescent indicator; fluorescence indicator; ～ 质衰退 dark burn; ～ 中心 fluorescence centre; ～ 转换效率 fluorescence conversion efficiency; ～ 字码管 fluorescent character-display tube
荧光点 [- - diǎn] phosphor dot ◇ ～ 滴法 fluorescence spot-out method; ～ 屏面 phosphor-dot faceplate
荧光粉 [- - fěn] phosphor powder; fluorescent powder ◇ ～ 反射 reflections from phosphor particles
荧光镜 [- - jìng] fluoroscope; fluorescope; roentgenoscope ◇ ～ 透视屏 cryptoscope
荧光屏 [- - píng] fluorescent screen; phosphor screen; luminescent screen; face plate; window of tube ◇ ～ 淀积 screen condensation; ～ 发光颜色 colouration of screen; ～ 管 luminescent screen tube; ～ 光谱特性 screen spectral characteristic; ～ 辉光控制 screen control; ～ 激发时间 excitation time of a fluorescent screen; ～ 宽度 screen width; ～ 扫描 fluorescent scanning; ～ 烧坏 screen disintegration; ～ 摄影 screen photography; ～ 摄影术 photofluorography; ～ 透视法 skioscopy; roentgenoscopy; ～ 阴影区 blind sector; ～ 银幕 screen; ～ 余辉 screen afterglow; ～ 照片 photofluorogram; fluorogram; ～ 灼伤 screen burn; ～ 字符显示器 alphanumeric CRT display equipment
荧光素 [- - sù] luciferin; fluorescein ◇ ～ 类 fluoresceins; ～ 酶 luciferase
荧光体 [- - tǐ] fluorophor; phosphor ◇ ～ 照相术 fluorography
荧惑 [- huò] [书] dazzle; confuse; mislead; Mars
荧色物 [- sè wù] fluorochrome
荧石 [- shí]〈矿〉fluorite; fluorspar
荧荧 [- yíng] gleaming; twinkling

荥(滎) [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng](构词成分)见下。另见 xíng。
荥经 [- jīng] Yingjing (a county in Sichuan Province)

萦(縈) [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng]动 [书] ①(围绕;缠绕) entangle; encompass: 琐事 ～ 身 *be preoccupied with trivialities; get bogged down in petty matters* ②(牵挂) worry; care
萦怀 [- huái] occupy one's mind; linger in one's mind
萦回 [- huí] hover; linger: ～ 脑际 *linger in one's mind*
萦绕 [- rào] hover; linger: 他的临终嘱咐仍 ～ 在我们耳际。*His last words still linger in our ears.*
萦纡 [- yū] [书] tortuous; circuitous

楹 [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng]名 (堂屋前部的柱子) principal columns of a hall
楹联 [- lián] couplet written on scrolls and hung on the pillars of a hall

蝇(蠅) [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng]名 (苍蝇) fly: 果 ～ *fruit fly*; 灭 ～ *kill flies*
蝇传疾病 [- chuán jí bìng]〈医〉fly-blows disease
蝇带 [- dài] flybelt
蝇掸 [- dǎn] fly whisk; chowry
蝇毒 [- dú] fly poison; flybane; coumaphos
蝇毒磷 [- - lín] Resistox; Asuntol; Baymix; Co-Ral; Meldane; Resitox; coumaphos
蝇粪点玉 [- fèn diǎn yù] A little of a fly's speck will smear the purity of a jade — a fly in the ointment.; the fly's droppings staining the jade; Trivial faults may sully a fine person.
蝇科 [- kē] Muscidae
蝇兰 [- lán] fly orchid
蝇卵 [- luǎn] fly blow; fly-borne
蝇媒花 [- méi huā] myiophilae
蝇媒植物 [- - zhí wù] myiophilous plants
蝇拍 [- pāi] flyswatter; flyflap
蝇蛆病 [- qū bìng] fly-blown; myiosis; myiasis; myasis
蝇蛆叮扰 [- - dīng rǎo] fly-strike
蝇头 [- tóu] small as the head of a fly; tiny: ～ 小楷 *very small characters; tiny handwriting*
蝇头微[小]利 [- - wēi lì] "a fly's-head profit" small profit; small [petty] gains; petty profits; trifling profit; a profit as small as the head of a fly; a mere trifle in the way of profit
蝇头小字 [- - xiǎo zì] very small character
蝇型 [- xíng] muscid-type
蝇血浆蛋白 [- xuè jiāng dàn bái] calliphorin
蝇蕈醇 [- xùn chún] muscimol
蝇蕈毒素 [- - dú sù] amanitotoxin; amanitatoxin
蝇蕈素 [- - sù] amanitine
蝇蕈脂 [- - zhī] amanitol
蝇眼 [- yǎn] fly's eye
蝇眼透镜 [- - tòu jìng] fly lens
蝇营狗苟 [- yíng gǒu gǒu] swarm as flies do for good or hang round as dogs do for food; concentrate on making profits; hustle about trying to make some profits; ingratiate oneself with sb. to gain one's ends; shamelessly seek personal gain; swarm shamelessly round the rich, the influential, etc. for favours
蝇癥 [- yǐng] dipterocecidium
蝇子 [- zi] [口] fly

籯(籝) [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng]名 [书] ①(箱笼一类的器具) bamboo box or chest ②(放筷子的笼子) bamboo box for holding chopsticks

迎 [ㄧㄥˊ]
[yíng]动 ①(迎接) go to meet; greet; welcome; receive: 到车站 ～ 人 *go to the station to meet sb.*; 喜 ～ 新春 *joyously see in the Lunar New Year*; ～ 来新的一年 *welcome in a new year*; ～ 上前去同客人握手 *step forward to greet the guest and shake hands with him*; 他们开门把他 ～ 了进去。*They opened the door and welcomed him in.* ②(对着;冲着) move towards; meet face to face: ～ 着困难上 *meet difficulties head-on*
迎鼻崖 [- bí yá] stoss
迎宾馆 [- bīn guǎn] guesthouse
迎宾曲 [- - qǔ] music [melody] of welcome for the guests
迎春 [- chūn]〈植〉winter jasmine
迎春花市 [- - huā shì] Spring Festival flower fair
迎阿权贵 [- ē quán guì] please and toady those who have influence and standing
迎风 [- fēng] ①(对着风) facing the wind; against the wind; windward: ～ 航行 *sail close to [near] the wind; headwind sailing* (帆船运动); *pointing*; ～ 前进 *haul upon the wind* ②(随风) down the wind; with the wind ③〈航海〉aweather: ～ 使舵! *Helm aweather!* ◇ ～ 岸 weather shore; ～ 潮 weather tide; ～ 井 aweather; ～ 面 stoss side; windage; windward side
迎风翱翔 [- - áo xiáng] ride [fly] on the wind
迎风赤烂 [- - chì làn]〈中医〉marginal blepharitis
迎风飞舞 [- - fēi wǔ] be dancing in the wind
迎风飞翔 [- - - xiáng] cleave the air; fly against the wind
迎风冷泪 [- - lěng lèi]〈中医〉irritated epiphora with coldtear
迎风流泪 [- - liú lèi] One's eyes tear in the wind.; 〈中医〉epiphora induced by wind; lacrimation induced by irritation of the wind
迎风冒雪 [- - mào xuě] brave wind and snow
迎风翩跹 [- - piān xiān] fluttering up and down in the gentle wind
迎风飘舞 [- - piāo wǔ] whirl about in the wind
迎风热泪 [- - rè lèi]〈中医〉irritated epiphora with warm tear
迎风踏雪 [- - tà xuě] face the (north) wind and go striding through the snow
迎风摇曳 [- - yáo yè] flutter before the wind
迎风招展 [- - zhāo zhǎn] flutter in the wind [breeze]; (The flag) is flying [waving; undulating] in the wind.; spread in the wind
迎合 [- hé] cater to; pander to; play up to: ～ 低级趣味 *pander to low tastes; pander to the vulgar taste; play to the gallery*; ～ 对方心理 *go along with the other side*; ～ 顾客的需要 *cater to the needs of customers*; ～ 某人 *cater to sb.*; ～ 听众 *suit one's speech to the audience*; 过去几年里,电视一直 ～ 大众的口味。*In the past several years, television has been playing to the gallery.* 演说者讲了这么多似是而非的笑话,显然是 ～ 低级趣味。*The speaker was clearly playing to the gallery when he uttered so many doubtful jokes.*
迎合人意 [- - rén yì] scratch (a person) where he itches; fall in with the wishes of other persons
迎合时尚 [- - shí shàng] pander to the trend of the times
迎候 [- hòu] await the arrival of; greet: 在机场 ～ 贵客 *greet the distinguished guests at the airport*
迎虎于门 [- hǔ yú mén] meet a tiger at the door; meet trouble half-way
迎火 [- huǒ] counter-fire; counter-firing; backfire
迎击 [- jī] meet head-on; meet and attack an advancing enemy; intercept: ～ 歪风 *repulse the evil wind* ◇ ～ 航向引导 collision-course homing
迎奸卖俏 [- jiān mài qiào] please a treacherous person sextually
迎角 [- jiǎo]〈航空〉incidence; angle of incidence; angle of attack; rigging angle of incidence ◇ ～ 指示器〈航空〉angle of an attack indicator
迎接 [- jiē] meet; welcome; greet; reception: 他

Y

到门口去 ～ 客人。*He went to the door to receive his visitors.* 我要到火车站去 ～ 你。*I'll meet your train.*

迎客松 [- kè sōng] The Pine Greeting Guests

迎来送往 [- lái sòng wǎng] welcome visitors and see them off; welcome and send off; welcome and speed the parting of guests

迎浪 [- làng] head sea

迎面 [- miàn] head-on; in one's face; face to face; bow-on: ～ 走上去同他们打招呼 *step forward to greet them*; 春风 ～ 吹来。*The spring wind blew directly into our faces.* ～ 开来一辆汽车。*A car came head-on towards (him).* ◇ ～ 风 head-on wind; ～ 气流 windstream; ～ 阻力 head resistance

迎面坡 [- - pō] apron slope

迎面扑来 [- - pū lái] spray into one's face

迎亲 [- qīn] [旧] (of the bridegroom) go to the bride's home to escort her back to the wedding

迎亲送友 [- - sòng yǒu] usher in and out the guests and relatives

迎娶 [- qǔ] (of a man) marry

迎刃而解 [- rèn ér jiě] splits off as it meets the edge of knife without effort; bamboo splits all the way down as soon as it touches the knife's edge; be easily solved; be readily solved — said of a problem; be smoothly done or easily solved; cut through sth. as if it were a melon; (The problem) has very acceptable solutions.; solve problems [overcome difficulties] with the greatest ease; split all the way down once it's been chopped open: 在他的领导下，许多伤脑筋的问题都 ～。*Under his leadership, many knotty problems were smoothly solved.*

迎神赛会 [- shén sài huì] an idolatrous procession

迎收电路 [- shōu diàn lù] acceptor circuit

迎水坡 [- shuǐ pō] upstream batter

迎头 [- tóu] head-on; directly: ～ 相撞 *head-on clash*; ～ 一棒 *give a head-on blow with stick*

迎头而上 [- - ér shàng] meet it head-on

迎头赶上 [- - gǎn shàng] proceed with determination; catch up forthwith; come up from behind; work [try] hard to catch up

迎头拦截 [- - lán jié] nose-on intercept

迎头痛击 [- - tòng jī] deal [give] sb. head-on blows; a head-on confrontation; give a bad knock on the head; knock sb. on the head; repulse [make] a frontal attack; score a hard, direct hit: 敌人胆敢进犯，我们就给以 ～。*If the enemy dare to invade us, we'll deal them head-on blows.*

迎香 [- xiāng] 〈中医〉 Yingxiang (LI 20); Welcome Fragrance

迎谐电路 [- xié diàn lù] acceptor circuit

迎新 [- xīn] ① (迎新年) see the New Year in; welcome the arrival of the New Year: 送旧 ～ *usher in the New Year and send off the Old*; *ring out the Old Year and ring in the New* ② (迎接新来的人) welcome new arrivals ◇ ～ 会 welcome party; party to welcome the newcomers

迎新年，除旧岁 [- - nián chú jiù suì] play the New Year in, play the Old Year out

迎新送旧 [- - sòng jiù] welcome the new and send off the old

迎迓 [- yà] [书] meet; welcome

迎涌 [- yǒng] headswell

迎于道旁 [- yú dào páng] welcome by the side of the road

迎战 [- zhàn] meet head-on

迎着 [- zhe] in face of; towards: ～ 风雨前进 *brave wind and rain*; ～ 困难上 *press forward in face of difficulties*; *grasp the nettle*; 他们都是 ～ 艰险上的英雄。*They are all heroes grasping the nettle.*

盈 [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] Ⅰ 动 ① (充满) be full of; be filled with: 热泪 ～ 眶 *one's eyes brimming with tears* ② (多出来；多余) have a surplus of Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 丰 *Ying Feng*

盈眶 [- kuàng] (of one's eyes) fill (with tears)

盈亏 [- kuī] ① (月亮的圆和缺) the waxing and waning of the moon ② (赚钱和赔本) profit and loss: 自负 ～ (*of an enterprise*) *assume sole responsibility for its own profits or losses* ◇ ～ 临界点 breakeven point

盈亏包干制 [- - bāo gān zhì] system whereby enterprises are responsible for their own profits and losses; system of making enterprises responsible for their own profits and losses

盈亏自负 [- - zì fù] assume sole responsibility for one's profits and losses; be responsible for one's own profits and losses

盈利 [- lì] profit; gain: ～ 300 万元 *get a profit of three million yuan*; ～ 性企业 *profit-making enterprise*; 这行业 ～ 不多。*The profits in this business are not large.* ～ 被亏损抵销了。*The gains are balanced by the losses.* ◇ ～ 率 profit margin; profit rate; ～ 能力 profitability; ～ 税 business profit tax

盈满 [- mǎn] filled; full

盈满之咎 [- - zhī jiù] Too much wealth invites trouble.

盈篇累牍 [- piān lěi dú] prolix; voluminous

盈千累百 [- qiān lěi bǎi] hundreds and thousands

盈箱累箧 [- xiāng lěi qiè] fill boxes and baskets to the brim

盈溢 [- yì] brim over

盈盈独立 [- yíng dú lì] stand alone

盈盈秋水 [- - qiū shuǐ] young lady's sad look

盈盈一水 [- - yì shuǐ] across a river -- sightable but inaccessible

盈盈在目 [- - zài mù] beauty (seems to be around)

盈余 [- yú] surplus; profit; abundance; have a favourable balance; have a surplus: 合并 ～ *surplus from consolidation*; 企业 ～ *surplus of an enterprise*; 清算 ～ *surplus at liquidation*; 增值 ～ *surplus from appreciation*; ～ 7000 元 *have a surplus of 7,000 yuan* ◇ ～ 价值 surplus value; ～ 结余 active balance; ～ 调节 surplus reconcilement; ～ 账户 surplus account; ～ 资金 surplus fund

盈月 [- yuè] full moon; waxing moon

盈则必亏 [- zé bì kuī] When the fullest extent is reached, waxing is definitely followed by waning.

郢 [ㄧㄥˇ] [yíng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Ying Guang*

赢 [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 动 ① (胜) win; beat: 我队以 8 比 3 ～了那场足球赛。*In the football game we won by 8 points to 3.* 我们以 15 比 2 的悬殊比分 ～了第一局。*We won the first game by a lop-sided score of 15 to 2.* 我象棋下不 ～ 他。*I can't beat him at Chinese chess.* 这场比赛谁 ～了？*Who won the game?* ② (获利) gain (profit)

赢得 [- dé] gain; win; obtain: ～ 时间 *gain time*; ～ 声誉 *win a high reputation*; ～ 胜利 *win victory*; ～ 群众的好评 *win the praises of the masses*; ～ 一分 *score a point*; ～ 比赛 *wrap up*; *bundle up*; ～ 某人好感 *have* [*win*; *gain*] *sb.'s ear(s)*; ～ 长时间的掌声 *draw prolonged applause*; 她靠工作努力 ～ 一席之地。*By her hard work she won a place for herself.* 这使他 ～ 15,000 美元的头等奖。*This won for him the first prize of $15,000.*

赢利 [- lì] earnings; profit; gain; markup; bonus; have a favourable balance; have a surplus: ～ 300 元 *make a profit of* 300 *yuan* ◇ ～ 股 bonus dividend; bonus stock

赢余 [- yú] surplus; profit: 略有 ～ *with a small favourable balance*

嬴 [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 政 *Ying Zheng*

滢(滢) [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 形 [书] (清澈) crystal clear

漾(漾) [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] (构词成分) 见下。

漾洄 [- huí] swirl

瀛 [ㄧㄥˊ] [yíng] 名 ① [书] (大海) sea; ocean ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 广 *Ying Guang*

瀛寰 [- huán] [书] the world over

yǐng ㄧㄥˇ

郢 [ㄧㄥˇ] [yǐng] 名 ① (楚国的都城) capital of the State of Chu: ～ 爰 *gold coin of Chu* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 人 *Ying Ren*

郢书燕说 [- shū yān shuō] (argument; proof) forced, not natural; distorted interpretation; give strained interpretations and draw farfetched analysis to misinterpret the original meaning

影 [ㄧㄥˇ] [yǐng] Ⅰ 名 ① (物体挡住光线后映出的形象) shadow: 树 ～ *shadow of a tree*; 树投 ～ 于草地上。*The tree projects a shadow on the grass.* ② (镜中、水面等反映出来的物体形象) reflection; image: 倒 ～ *inverted image*; 湖光塔 ～ *a lake with the reflection of a pagoda in it* ③ (模糊的形象或印象) trace; vague impression; sign: 他早就忘得没 ～ 儿了。*He's clean forgotten it.* ④ (照片) photograph; picture: 合 ～ *group photo* [*picture*]; 留 ～ *have a photograph taken* ⑤ (电影) motion picture; film; movie: ～ 星 *film star* ⑥ (皮影戏) leather-silhouette show Ⅱ 动 ① [方] (隐藏) hide: 兔子 ～ 在高高的草丛中。*The rabbit hid in the high grass.* ② (描摹) depict

影半径 [- bàn jìng] radius of shadow

影壁 [-bì] ① (做屏蔽的墙壁) screen wall ② (塑有各种形象的墙壁) wall with carved murals

影钞善本 [- chāo shàn běn] write the copy of a good book following the pattern

影翅黑花 [- chì hēi huā] vitreous opacity

影带 [- dài] shadow bands

影单形只 [- dān xíng zhī] be a forlorn soul

影道 [- dào] shadow channel

影调 [- diào] tone; chiaroscuro ◇ ～ 还原 tone reproduction; ～ 摹演 tone reproduction; ～ 析离 tone separation

影碟 [- dié] video disk

影格板 [- gé bǎn] groove mask

影格儿 [- -r] model calligraphy sheet put under pieces of paper for children to copy

影痕 [- hén] ghost; phantom

影幻视 [- huàn shì] aphose

影集 [- jí] photograph album; picture album

影剧服装设计师 [- jù fú zhuāng shè jì shī] costume designer

影剧界 [- - jiè] the entertainment world; movie and drama circles

影孔板 [- kǒng bǎn] shadow mask ◇ ～ 彩色管 shadow-mask colour tube

影迷 [- mí] movie fan [goer]; film fan

影片儿 [- piānr] [口] film; movie

影片 [-piàn] ① (放映的电影) film; movie; picture: 彩色 ～ *colour film*; 展出 ～ *exhibit film*; 广告 ～ *advertising film*; 黑白 ～ *black-and-white film*; 新闻 ～ *newsreel*; 禁演某部 ～ *ban a film*; 摄制 ～ *produce a film*; ～ 未宣传而草率上映 *dump*; 这 ～ 已连续放映了一个月。*The film has run for a month.* 那部 ～ 将由他执导。*The movie will be directed by him.* ② (电影胶片) film; copy ◇ ～ 保存 film preservation; film storage; ～ 分析 〈工管〉 film analysis; ～ 剪辑 film clip; ～ 剪辑法 editorial process; ～ 解说词 movie commentary; ～ 剧 photodrama; ～ 库 film library; ～ 录声机 film recorder; ～ 录音机 photographic sound recorder; ～ 录制[音] film recording; ～ 密度 〈摄〉 film density; ～ 拍摄 film shooting; ～ 盘 reel; ～ 润滑剂 〈摄〉 film lubricant; ～ 润湿箱 film humidifier; ～ 扫描 〈电子〉 film scanning; ～ 扫描器 television film scanner; ～ 上蜡机 film waxer; ～ 损伤 film abrasion and breakage; ～ 图像传输 film transmission; ～ 图像传输装置 film transmission equipment; ～ 褪色 fading of color print; ～ 修复 release print repair; ～ 噪声 〈摄〉 film noise

影频干扰 [- pín gān rǎo] image interference

影评 [- píng] film review; cinecism; comment on film

影区 [- qū] shadow zone; silent zone; dead zone

影射 [- shè] allude to; hint obliquely at; insinuate: ～ 攻击 *attack by innuendo*; 有意 ～ 某人 *make pointed allusions to sb.*; 他在发言中没有直接点名，但 ～ 了她。*In his speech he blamed her not directly but by insinuation.* ◇ ～ 小说 roman à clef

影声媒介 [- shēng méi jiè] audiovisual media

影视歌三栖明星 [- shì gē sān qī míng xīng] tricircle star; actor or actress popular in film, television, and song circles

影视键 [- - jiàn] vidikey; visual display key board

影视文化 [- - wén huà] screen culture

影坛 [- tán] the movie circle; moviedom; filmdom: ～ 故事 *stories of the film arena*

影条 [- tiáo] 〈纺〉 shadow stripes: ～ 的确良 *shadow stripe Dacron* ◇ ～ 板 aperture grille; ～ 条痕 shadow barré

影纹布 [- wén bù] jaspé

影戏 [- xì] leather-silhouette show; shadow play ◇ ～ 机 theatrograph

影显微镜 [- xiǎn wēi jìng] shadow microscope

影线 [- xiàn] hatch ◇ ～ 图 hatching

影响 [- xiǎng] ① (对别人的思想或行为起作用) influence; affect: ～ 健康 *affect one's health*; ～ 交通 *hold up traffic*; ～ 质量 *impair the quality*; ～ 学习 *interfere with one's study*; 受到气候 ～ *be influenced by the weather*; ～ 群众的积极性 *chill* [*dampen*] *the enthusiasm of the masses* ② (对人或事物所起的作用) effect; influence: 社会 ～ *social influence*; 产生 ～ *produce an effect on*; 受西方的 ～ *under Western*

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influence；你愿意运用你的 ～ 替我找一份工作吗？*Will you use your influence to get me a job?* 这样做 ～ 不好。*This would create a bad impression*. ◇ ～ 半径 radius of influence；～ 范围 coverage；radius；～ 函数 kernel；influence function；Green function；～ 量 influence quantity；～ 区 area of coverage；～ 数 influence number；～ 特性 influencing characteristic；～ 线 influence line；～ 因素 influencing factor；～ 域〔数〕domain of influence；～ 者 influent

影相术 [- xiàng shù] shadowgraphy

影像 [- -]〔摄〕image；portrait；icon；silhouette；video；phantom；eid-；eido-：～ 艺术 *the art of photo-taking*；在照相机里出现 ～ *produce images in the camera* ◇ ～ 保留幕板 image-retaining panel；～ 编码 image coding；～ 传感 image sensing；～ 地图 photomap；～ 地形图 photo-topographmap；～ 地质学 photogeology；～ 电流〔等离子〕image current；～ 光度计 shadow photometer；～ 恢复 image restoration；～ 计 eiconometer；eikonometer；～ 记录 phototogging；～ 结构 image structure；～ 目标〔军〕silhouette target；～ 判读 image interpretation；～ 配准 image registration；～ 全息图 image hologram；～ 闪闭观察法 blinking method of image；～ 衰减常数 image attenuation constant；～ 塑造术 iconography；～ 图 striograph；shadowgraph；～ 细部 image detail；～ 相关 correlation of image；～ 相位常数 image phase constant；～ 学 iconography；～ 原图 image original；～ 质量 quality of image；～ 转移材料 image transfer material；～ 转移常数〔电子〕image transfer constant

影像的明暗 [- - de míng àn]〔摄〕gradation

影协 [- xié]〔简〕(中国电影家协会) Chinese Association of Film Artists

影写本 [-xiě běn] apograph；facsimil reproduction

影星 [- xīng]〔简〕(电影明星) film star：他在为那位著名 ～ 充当替角。*He is understudying the famous film star*.

影形相随 [- xíng xiāng suí] as the shadow following the substance

影印 [- yìn]〔刷〕photogravure；photomechanical printing；photo-offset process；photoprinting；photographic print；photoprint；photostat：～ 珍本书籍 *photolithograph rare books* ◇ ～ 版 process plate；～ 本 photo-offset copy；facsimile reprint；facsimile；～ 法 photolithography；～ 件 photocopy；～ 培养 replica plating；～ 术 autotype；～ 照相机 process camera；～ 制版 photomechanical process

影影绰绰 [- yǐng chuò chuò] shadowy；indistinct；vaguely；dimly；indistinctly：远处 ～ 地有一些小山。*Some hills loomed in the distance*.

影源 [- yuán] eikonogen

影院 [- yuàn] cinema；movie theatre

影展 [- zhǎn] ①〔简〕(摄影展览) photo exhibition ②〔影〕Movie Festival

影轴 [- zhóu] axis of shadow

影锥 [- zhuī] shadow cone ◇ ～ 角〔物〕shadow angle

影子 [- zi] ①(影) shadow；reflection：塔的 ～ 倒映在水中。*One can see the reflection of the tower in the water*. ②(模糊的形象) trace；sign；vague impression：这事经你一提醒，我脑子里才有点儿 ～。*Now that you remind me of this matter, I have a vague impression of it*. 脑子里一点 ～ 也没有。*I haven't the dimmest recollection of it*. ③(人的踪影) the trace of a person's presence；figure：整天不见某人的 ～ *never catch a glimpse of a person the whole day*；我等了半天连个 ～ 也没见到。*I waited a long time, but not a soul turned up*. ◇ ～ 价格 shadow price；～ 内阁 shadow cabinet；～ 照片〔摄〕shadowgraph

影踪全无 [- zōng quán wú] Not a trace remained.

颖 [ㄧㄥˇ]
[yǐng]〔书〕I 名 ①(植物子实的带芒的外壳) grain husk；glume ②(尖端) tip (as of a writing brush)；point ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 容 *Ying Rong* II 形(聪明) clever；intelligent

颖果 [- guǒ]〔植〕caryopsis

颖慧 [- huì]〔书〕clever；bright；intelligent

颖枯病 [- kū bìng] glume blight

颖芒 [- máng] arista

颖毛 [- máo] excoemum

颖霉素 [- méi sù] gramamycin；glumamycin

颖片 [- piàn] lepicena；glume

颖脱而出 [- tuō ér chū] 见"脱颖而出"。

颖悟 [- wù]〔书〕(of a teenager) clever；bright

颖异 [- yì]〔书〕extraordinarily intelligent；new and original

颍 [ㄧㄥˇ]
[yǐng] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 考叔 *Ying Kaoshu*

颍河 [- hé] the Yinghe River

瘿 [ㄧㄥˇ]
[yǐng] 名 ①〔中医〕(甲状腺肿大等病症) goitre ②(植物体上的瘤状物) gall

瘿病 [- bìng]〔中医〕goiter

瘿虫 [- chóng]〔动〕gall insect ◇ ～ 发育 colonici

瘿蜂 [- fēng] cynipid ◇ ～ 科 Cynipidae

瘿花 [- huā]〔植〕gall flower

瘿瘤 [- liú]〔中医〕goiter and tumor

瘿生物学 [- shēng wù xué] cecidiology

瘿蚊 [- wén] cecidomyiia；gall midge；Dasyneura ◇ ～ 科 Cecidomyiidae

瘿蚜 [- yá] gall aphid

瘿蝇 [- yíng] gallfly；gall-gnats；cecidomydes

yìng ㄧㄥˋ

硬 [ㄧㄥˋ]
[yìng] 形 ①(坚硬) hard；stiff；tough：～ 领 *stiff collar*；～ 煤 *hard coal*；那牛排 ～ 得他没法吃。*The steak was so tough that he couldn't eat it*. 这东西太 ～，我无法用手把它弯过来。*This is too stiff, I can't bend it with my hands*. ②(刚强；坚定；强硬) strong；firm；tough；obstinate：话说得 ～ *express oneself in strong terms*；心肠 ～ *hardhearted*；～ 不承认错误 *obstinately refuse to admit one's error*；不让他去，他 ～ 要去。*He was not expected to go, but he insisted on going*. 你如果不对他 ～ 点，他是决不会把钱付清的。*He'll never pay up unless you get tough with him*. 他的心肠一定很 ～。*His heart must be very hard*. ～ 的不行来软的。*When hard tactics failed, soft methods were used*. ③(勉强) manage to do sth. with difficulty：～ 搬别人的经验 *copy other people's experience mechanically*；～ 撑着做 *force oneself to work hard*；～ 充好汉 *act the hero*；～ 压住心头怒火 *choke down one's anger* ④(能力强；质量好) able (person)；good (quality)：货色 ～ *goods of high quality*；～ 手 *a good hand*；后门 ～ *backdoorism supported by superior relations or connections*；*well-connected*；在里根时代，一些关系 ～ 的共和党人在这个机构中都受到了优待。*In the Reagan era, well-connected Republicans received favoured treatment in this organization*.

硬癌 [- ái] inocarcinoma；scirrhous carcinoma；scirrhus；suhirrhus；scirrhoma

硬斑病 [- bān bìng] morphoea；morphea；circumscribed scleroderma；Addison's keloid；kelis

硬搬 [- -] copy everything mechanically；transplant (foreign experience) mechanically

硬梆梆 [- bāng bāng] very hard；very stiff：摸上去 ～ 的 *be hard to the touch*

硬棒 [- bang]〔方〕(硬；结实有力) strong；hale and hearty；sturdy：老人的身体还挺 ～。*The old man is still hale and hearty*.

硬背装 [- bèi zhuāng] tight backbone；tight back

硬背装订 [- - dìng] drawn on

硬币 [- bì] coin；specie；hard currency：一个 5 分的 ～ *a five-fen piece*；用 ～ 支付 *payment in specie*；收集 ～ *collect coins*；发行 ～ *issue coins*；使用假 ～ *pass* [*utter*] *base coins*；这两个孩子同意用掷 ～ 的方法来决定这件事。*The two boys agreed to decide the matter by tossing a coin*. ◇ ～ 贬值 debasement of coinage；～ 条坯 fillet；～ 压印机 mill；～ 样品检查 pyx；～ 元状斑病 dollar spot；～ 支付 specie payment；～ 装运 specie shipment；～ 准备 specie reserve；～ 自动机 coin-in-slot mechanism

硬币式公用电话 [- - shì gōng yòng diàn huà] taxiphone

硬壁 [- -] sclerine

硬边画家 [- biān huà jiā] hard-edger

硬边绘画 [- - huì huà] hard-edge

硬变 [- biàn] cirrhosis ◇ ～ 患者 cirrhotic

硬柄小皮伞 [- bǐng xiǎo pí sǎn] scotch bonnet

硬饼干 [- - gān] hardlack；ship biscuit

硬玻璃 [- bō li]〔材〕Bohemian glass；hard glass

硬部 [- bù] huttriall

硬材 [- cái]〔林〕hard wood ◇ ～ 槭 hard maple；～ 乔木 hardwood；～ 炭(阔叶材炭) hardwood charcoal

硬草草甸 [- cǎo cǎo diàn] duriprata

硬草帽 [- - mào] boater

硬超导体 [- chāo dǎo tǐ]〔等离子〕hard superconductor；type II superconductor

硬衬 [- chèn] buckram ◇ ～ 布 crinoline；～ 胸 front (男子衬衫的)；～ 织物 buckram

硬衬里布 [- - lǐ bù]〔纺〕foundation muslin

硬撑 [- chēng] hold on firmly despite extreme adversity, pain, etc.

硬成分 [- chéng fen] hard component

硬耻骨 [- chǐ gǔ] share

硬虫胶 [- chóng jiāo] hard lac；hard-lac resin

硬磁材料 [- cí cái liào]〔冶〕hard magnetic material

硬磁钢 [- - gāng] magnetically hard steel

硬磁合金 [- - hé jīn]〔冶〕magnetically hard alloy

硬磁盘 [- - pán]〔计〕hard discs

硬磁泡 [- - pào] hard bubble

硬磁性材料 [- - xìng cái liào] retentive material

硬瓷 [- -]〔材〕hard porcelain

硬簇射 [- cù shè]〔物〕hard shower

硬脆地蜡 [- cuì dì là] borislavite

硬脆云母 [- - yún mǔ] mavinite

硬淬 [- -] brinelling

硬搓 [- cuō]〔设计〕hard laid

硬蛋白 [-dàn bái] scleroprotein；albuminoid

硬道理 [- dào lǐ] absolute principle；top priority

硬底层 [- dǐ céng] hardcore

硬底海滩 [- - hǎi tān] hard beach

硬地蜡 [- dì là] boryslowite

硬地面 [- - miàn]〔土〕hardstand

硬点 [- diǎn]〔冶〕hard spot

硬垫 [- diàn]〔刷〕hard packing

硬调 [- diào] vigour

硬顶帽 [- dǐng mào] pot hat

硬毒品 [- dú pǐn] hard drug

硬度 [- dù] hardness；solidity；scirrhosity (肿瘤的)：维氏 ～ *Vickers hardness*；铅是 ～ 较低的金属之一。*Lead is one of the softer metals*. ◇ ～ 计 hardometer；durometer；hardnessmeter；sclerometer；～ 试验 hardness test；～ 数 hardness；～ 系数 hardness factor；～ 值 hardness number

硬腭 [- è] hard palate；palatum durum

硬反馈 [- fǎn kuì] follow-up

硬防蚀剂 [- fáng shí jì] hard ground

硬飞燕草定 [- fēi yàn cǎo dìng] consolidine

硬飞燕草碱 [- - - - jiǎn] consoline

硬飞燕草辛 [- - - - xīn] consolicine

硬肥皂 [- féi zào] hard soap；soda soap

硬沸石 [- fèi shí] pilinite；duplexite

硬粪块 [- fèn kuài] scybalum (*pl*. scybala)

硬辐射 [- fú shè]〔物〕hard radiation

硬辅音 [- fǔ yīn] hard consonant

硬腐病 [- - bìng]〔植病〕hard rot

硬干 [- gān] dry hard

硬肝病 [- - bìng] hard liver

硬干 [- gàn] do sth. in disregard of obstacles

硬钢 [- gāng]〔冶〕hard steel ◇ ～ 铸件 hard cast steel

硬膏 [- gāo] plaster ◇ ～ 敷贴 emplastration；～ 剂 emplastrum；～ 脱毛(发)法 dropacism

硬蛤 [- gé] hard clam

硬铬镀层 [- gè dù céng] hard chromium

硬攻硬打 [- gōng yìng dǎ] make head-on attacks

硬功夫 [- - fu] great proficiency；masterly skill：练就一身 ～ *acquire masterly skill through intensive training*

硬骨头 [- gú tou] hard bone；a dauntless, unyielding person；a man of iron：～ 精神 *spirit of unyielding integrity*

硬骨 [- gǔ] os osseum

硬骨脑壳 [- - nǎo ké] osteocranium

硬骨鱼 [- - yú] bony fish

硬管调制器 [- guǎn tiáo zhì qì] hard tube modulator

硬灌 [- guàn] hammer in [into]

硬硅钙石 [- guī gài shí] eakleite；xonotlite；xonaltute

硬过程 [- guò chéng]〔物〕hard process

硬海绵 [- hǎi mián] hardhead sponge

硬海滩 [- - tān] hard beach (登陆处)

硬焊 [- hàn] hard solder；braze weld(ing)；hard soldering ◇ ～ 料[药] hard solder

硬汉 [- -] a dauntless, unyielding man；a man of iron；a steel-willed man

硬核 [- hé] stone；hard core

硬禾 [- -] stiffgrass

硬合金 [- - jīn]〔冶〕hard alloy

硬黑穗病 [- hēi suì bìng] hard smut

硬红木 [- hóng mù] beefwood

硬花甘蓝 [- huā gān lán] curd；broccoli；Brassiea oleracea

硬花球花柳 [- - qiú huā liǔ] broccoli；brocoli

硬化 [- huà] ①(变硬) harden；stiffen；stiffening；indurascent；ossification；cure；curing：～ 为石 *hardened into a rock*；经久 ～〔机〕*age hardening*；表面 ～ *case hardening*；自身 ～ *harden by itself*；塑料被注入模子后，便放在一

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边让它慢慢凝结 ～。*The plastic was poured into the mold and left to set until it was firm.* ②〈医〉(组织变硬) sclerosis; hardening: 动脉 ～ *the hardening of arteries*; *arteriosclerosis*; 血管 ～ *vascular sclerosis* ◇ ～ 本领〈物〉hardening capacity; ～ 表面 hardened surface; ～ 病 scleredema; scleroedema; scleremus; sclerema; ～ 薄壁组织 sclerotic parenchyma; ～ 槽 setting tank; ～ 层积材 hardened layer wood; amber wood; ～ 处理 hardening; ～ 工 hardener; ～ 骨胳 scleroskeleton; ～ 混凝土 maturing; ～ 基部 sclerobase; ～ 机 hardener; ～ 剂 hardener; hardening; stiffening agent; Hexa hardening agent; curing agent; ～ 冷轧机 temper mill; ～ 沥青 manjak; ～ 铝合金 hardening aluminum alloy; ～侵填体 sclerotic tylosis; ～深度〈冶〉hardening depth; ～ 时效〈冶〉hardness ageing; ～ 松香 hardened rosin; ～ 塑料 rigid plastics; ～ 温度〈物〉hardening temperature; ～ 细胞 sclereid; sclerotic cell; ～ 橡胶 rigidified rubber; ～ 胁变〈物〉hardening strain; ～ 锌合金 binding metal; ～ 油〈化工〉fixed oil; ～ 浴 hardening bath; ～ 原 sclerogen; ～ 组织 sclerotic tissue; ～ 组织区 sclerification; ～ 作用 sclerification; sclerization

(加热)硬化型芯 [- - xíng xīn] cure

硬化性腺瘤病 [- - xìng xiàn liú bìng] sclerosing adenomatosis; fibrosing adenomatosis

硬化性腺炎 [- - - - yán] scleradenitis

硬灰质板岩 [- huī zhì bǎn yán] slatter

硬辉沥青 [- - lì qīng] harbolite

硬回丝 [- huí sī] hard waste

硬货 [- huò] hard goods; hardware

硬货币 [- - bì] hard currency: 瑞士法郎是一种 ～。*The Swiss franc is a hard currency.*

硬击穿 [- jī chuān]〈半〉hard breakdown

硬肌缓解术 [- - huǎn jiě shù] gelotripsy

硬脊膜 [- jǐ mó] endorachis; endorhachis

硬技术 [- jì shù] hard technology

硬加法器 [- jiā fǎ qì] hard adder

硬碱 [- jiǎn] hard base

硬件 [- jiàn] hardware: 计算机 ～ *computer hardware* ◇ ～ 表示法 hardware representation; ～ 仿真程序 hardware emulator; ～ 封锁 hardware lockout; ～ 工程 hardware engineering; ～ 汇编程序〈自〉hardware assembler; ～ 计算机 bare machine; bare computer; ～ 监督序 hardware monitor; ～ 监视 hardware monitoring; ～ 监视器 hardware monitor; ～ 检验 hardware check; ～ 拷贝装置 hard copy unit; ～ 控制〈自〉hardware control; ～ 零件 hardware component; ～ 体系结构 hardware architecture; ～ 语言 hardware language; ～ 诊断程序 hardware diagnostic; ～ 支持 hardware support; ～ 中断设备〈自〉hardware interrupt facility; ～ 追踪方式 hardware trace mode

硬礁岩 [- jiāo yán] klintite

硬焦炭 [- - tàn] hard coke

硬(质)(橡)胶 [- -] ebonite ◇ ～ 子弹 baton round

硬接期 [- jiē qī] locomorphic stage

硬接线 [- - xiàn] hard-wired

硬节 [- jié] rhabdion; (树木等的) knur(r)

硬结 [- -] ①(结成硬块; 变硬) indurate; harden ②〈医〉induration; scleroma; hardening

硬结核聚积层 [- - hé jù jī céng] durinode

硬结性痤疮 [- - xìng zuò chuāng] scleracne; acne indurate

硬金云母 [- jīn yún mǔ] pholidolite

硬紧粘土 [- jǐn nián tǔ] gumboti

硬浸焊 [- jìn hàn] dip brazing

硬颈刚愎 [- jǐng gāng bì] stiff-necked and perverse — obstinate; headstrong

硬聚氯乙烯塑料 [- jù lǜ yǐ xī sù liào] Vybak

硬卡纸板 [- kǎ zhǐ bǎn] tagboard

硬拷贝 [- kǎo bèi] hard copy

硬颗粒 [- kē lì] grit

硬科学 [- - xué] hard science

硬口盖炎 [- kǒu gài yán] lampas

硬块 [- kuài] gelosis (*pl*. geloses)

硬块棉 [- - mián] bump cotton

硬框行李 [- kuàng xíng li] trunk

硬框纸 [- - zhǐ] passepartouts

硬溃疡病 [- kuì yáng bìng] diamond canker

硬拉线 [- lā xiàn] hand-drawn wire

硬蜡 [- là] geocerite

硬蜡笔 [- - bǐ] conté

硬朗 [- lang] [口] hale and hearty: 他 70 多了，身子骨还挺 ～。*He is over seventy but still going strong.*

硬粒 [- lì] solids

硬粒小麦 [- - xiǎo mài] durum wheat

硬粒玉米 [- - yù mǐ] flint corn; flint maize

硬沥青 [- - qīng] gilsonite; uintahite; uintaite

硬连线 [- lián xiàn] hard-wired ◇ ～ 连接 hard-wired link; ～ 数控器 hard-wired numerical control; ～ 装置 hard-wired device

硬鳞 [- lín] ganoid scale ◇ ～ 响尾蛇 cascable; ～ 鱼 ganoid

硬鳞质 [- - zhì] ganoin

硬铝 [- lǚ]〈冶〉duralumin; duroid; dural

硬绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] phyllite; chloritoid; ottrelite ◇ ～ 板岩 ottreliteslate

硬(鬃)毛 [- máo] seti ◇ ～ 薄荷 ohio horsemint; ～ 长春花毒草 negro vine; ～ 浮游生物 chaetoplankton; ～ 黑莓 groundberry; ～ 狐梗 wirehair; ～ 金光菊 black-eyed susan; brown-eyed susan; ～ 猎禽犬 wirehaired pointing griffon; ～ 鳞盖蕨 palapalai; ～ 面包果 anjelywood; ～ 犬 drahthaar; ～ 山黧豆 winterpea; ～ 鼠 hutia; jutia; ～ 刷 scrub(bing)-brush (擦洗用); ～ 碎米荠 lamb's-cress; ～ 响导犬 german wire-haired pointer; ～ 野豌豆 strangletare; ～ 状 hirsute

硬煤 [- méi] strong coal; hard coal; hards; anthracite ◇ ～ 沥青 coal tar pitch

硬煤层刨煤机 [- - céng páo méi jī] hardcoal plough

硬锰矿 [- měng kuàng] psilomelane; leptonematite; calvonigrite; manganomelan(e)

硬面 [- miàn] (食品) stiff dough

硬面儿 [- miànr] stiff dough

硬面 [- -]〈冶〉hard-face; hard-surface ◇ ～ 道路 hard road; ～ 区 hard-top

硬明胶 [- míng jiāo] glutoid

硬膜 [- mó]〈生〉dura mater ◇ ～ 窦 sinus durac matris; ～ 外腔 epidural space; ～ 下腔 cavum subdurale

硬膜外麻醉 [- - wài má zuì] epidural anaesthesia; caudal anaesthesia

硬膜外造影照片 [- - - zào yǐng zhào piàn] peridurogram

硬模 [- mú]〈机〉die ◇ ～ 件 hardware module; ～ 浇铸 permanent casting; ～ 生铁 chill-cast pig iron; ～ 铸造 metal mold casting; diecasting

硬木 [- mù]〈材〉hardwood ◇ ～ 钉 fid; ～ 家具 hardwood furniture; ～ 群落 hammock; ～ 树 palohierro; ～ 淘砂盘 dulong; ～ 旋头 turnpin; ～ 轴承〈机〉hardwood bearing

硬木块镶嵌地板 [- - kuài xiāng qiàn dì bǎn] hardwood mosaic floor

硬脑膜 [- nǎo mó] endocranium; dura mater of brain; cerebral dura mater; dura mater cerebralis; dura mater encephali ◇ ～ 压下器 decussorium; ～ 炎 endocranitis; external pachymeningitis

硬泥岩 [- ní yán] clift

硬拈 [- niān]〈纺〉hard twist

硬粘土 [- nián tǔ] bind; bend; leck

硬粘土质亚土壤 [- - - zhì yà tǔ rǎng] [英] leck

硬捻 [- niǎn] hard lay

硬盘 [- pán]〈地质〉caliche; hardpan〈计〉rigid disk

硬磐 [- -] duripan; orterde; hardpan

硬泡 [- pào] hard bubble

硬硼钙石 [- péng gài shí] colemanite

硬碰硬 [- pèng yìng] ①(用强硬的态度对付强硬的态度) confront the tough with toughness; diamond cut diamond: 这两人凑在一块，真是 ～，因为他俩都确信自己的意见是正确的。*It was diamond cut diamond when the two men met because they were so sure their own ideas were right.* ②(要求真本领的工作) demanding solid, painstaking work or real skill: 改山造田可是 ～ 的事。*To transform hills into fields is an extremely tough job.*

硬皮 [- pí] scleroderm; sclerodermite; sheath; barky ◇ ～ 病 scleroderma; sclerodermia; scirrhosarca; skleriasis; dermatosclerosis; scleriasis; chorionitis; ～ 马勃(真菌) earth balls; ～ 鲨 lui-haai; ～ 珊瑚 Suberogorgia kollikeri; ～ 书 hardback; ～ 树 strongbark; ～ 馅饼 custard

硬片岩 [- piàn yán] hartschiefer

硬拼 [- pīn] fight [struggle] recklessly; fight or insist on doing sth. without due consideration of subjective and objective conditions

硬钎焊 [- qiān hàn]〈冶〉solder brazing

硬钎焊态 [- - - tài] as-brazed

硬钎接合 [- - jiē hé]〈冶〉brazed joint

硬钎料 [- - liào]〈冶〉hard solder; brazing alloy

硬铅 [- -]〈冶〉antimonial lead; hard lead

(病羊套毛中的)硬枪毛 [-qiāng máo] cott; cotty wool

硬壳 [- qiào]〈地质〉duricrust;〈动〉shell: 乌龟背上有 ～。*A tortoise has a shell on his back.* ◇ ～ 蛤 quahog; ouahog; ～ 卵 skate barrow; ～ 蝇 Caryomyia; ～ 圆柱体 monocoque cylinder

硬壳式构造[结构] [- - shì gòu zào] monocoque

硬壳式机翼 [- - - jī yì]〈航〉monocoque wing; shell wing

硬青铜 [- qīng tóng]〈冶〉hard bronze

硬球 [- qiú] hard sphere ◇ ～ 层 sclerosphere

硬区 [- qū] hard area

硬雀麦 [- què mài] ripgut

硬韧皮部 [- rèn pí bù] hard bast

硬如钢铁 [- rú gāng tiě] as hard as steel — solid and firm in substance and consistency

硬软酸碱 [- ruǎn suān jiǎn] hard and soft acids and bases

硬润滑脂 [- rùn huá zhī]〈材〉hard grease

硬散布植物 [- sàn bù zhí wù] sclerochore

硬砂岩 [- shā yán] blaize; greywacke

硬山毛榉 [- shān máo jǔ] hardbeech

硬蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] hampdenite

硬设备 [- shè bèi] hardware; hard machine ◇ ～ 校验 hard machine check

硬绳 [- shéng] coarse laid wire rope

硬石 [- shí] adamant; whin

硬石膏 [- - gāo]〈矿〉anhydrite; karstenite; cube spar; muriacite; anhedritite ◇ ～ 岩 anhydrock

硬石腊 [- - là] hard paraffin

硬式传动机构 [- shì chuán dòng jī gòu] rigid control linkage; push-pull rod linkage

硬式自激 [- - zì jī] hard self-excitation

硬是 [- -][方] ①(实在是) actually; really: 民工们 ～ 打通了这座大山，修成了隧道。*The peasant labourers really [actually] hewed a tunnel through that rocky mountain.* ②(就是) just; simply: 他 ～ 不认错。*He just would not admit his fault.* 他们 ～ 要我讲得更详细点。*They were urgent with me for further particulars.*

硬饰面 [- - miàn] hard finish

硬手(儿) [- shǒu] a good hand; an able person

硬树皮 [- shù pí] hard bark

硬树脂 [- - zhī] animi resin; anime

硬数据 [- - jù] hard data

硬水 [- shuǐ]〈化〉hard water ◇ ～ 肥皂 hard water soap; ～ 铝矿 diaspore; ～ 铝石 diaspore; diasporite

硬说 [- shuō] stubbornly insist; assert; allege: 他 ～ 他不困。*He insisted that he wasn't sleepy.* 他 ～ 他做得对。*He obstinately asserted that he had done the right thing.*

硬酸 [- suān]〈化〉hard acid

硬穗苋 [- suì xiàn] prince's-feather

硬糖 [- táng] hard candy

硬套 [- tào] apply arbitrarily; apply mechanically

硬天幕 [- tiān mù]〈图〉cyclorama

硬铁 [- tiě]〈冶〉hard iron

硬铁核壳 [- - hé ké] ferricrust

硬挺 [- tǐng] ①(勉强支撑) endure with all one's will; hold out with all one's might: 这场病他 ～ 过来了。*He succeeded in pulling through the illness.* 你牙疼别 ～ 着，快去治治吧。*Don't just try to put up with your toothache. Go and see the dentist.* 那小伙子受了伤，还 ～ 着把活干完。*In spite of his injuries, the young man stuck it out.* ②(硬的) rigid; stiff ◇ ～ 度 boardy; ～ 帽 proofed hat; ～ 塔夫绸 paper taffeta; ～性[度] stiffness; ～ 织物 rigid fabric

硬通货 [- tōng huò] hard currency: 把这些钱换成 ～ *change the money into hard currency* ◇ ～ 贷款 hard loan

硬头 [- tóu]〈冶〉hardhead; head

硬头硬脑 [- - yìng nǎo] stubborn

硬头鱼 [- - yú] hard head

硬图像 [- tú xiàng] hard picture; hard image; high-contrast picture

硬土 [- tǔ] pan soil; hard bottom ◇ ～ 粘土岩 skleropelite

硬外皮 [- wài pí] crust

硬丸衬垫 [- wán chèn diàn] shot backing

硬尾醇 [- wěi chún] sclareol

硬卧 [- wò] tourist car; tourist coach: ～ 车厢在前面。*The tourist coaches [carriages] are in front.*

硬钨合金 [- wū hé jīn] elwotite

硬席 [- xí] hard seats (on a train) ◇ ～ 车 hard-seat coach (of a train); ～ 卧铺 hard sleeper; sleeping carriage with hard berths

硬洗涤剂 [- xǐ dí jì]〈化〉hard detergent

硬纤毛 [- xiān máo] stereocilia

硬纤维 [- - wéi]〈材〉hard fibre; stiff fibre

硬限幅 [- xiàn fú] hard-limiting ◇ ～ 转发器 hard limiting transponder

硬线 [- -] rigid line

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硬橡胶 [- xiàng jiāo] hard rubber; ebonite; vulcanite
硬橡皮 [- - pí] vulcanite ◇ ～电缆护套 cab-tyre sheathing
硬新闻 [- xīn wén] hard news; straight news
硬心箍缩 [- - gū suō] hard-core pinch
硬行推销 [- xíng tuī xiāo] high-pressure selling; hard selling; hard-sale promotion
硬型铸造 [- - zhù zào]〈冶〉gravity diecasting
硬性 [- xìng] hardness; rigid; stiff; inflexible: ～规定 *rigid and inflexible rules*; *hard-and-fast rules*; *lay down hard and rigid rules* ◇ ～电子管 hard valve; hard tube; ～金属〈冶〉hard-metal; ～内障 sclerocataracta; ～射线 hard rays; ～手感 boardy feel; ～同步 mechanical synchronization; ～铸造 gravity diecasting
硬盐 [- yán] kieserohalosylvite
硬岩 [- -]〈地质〉hard rock ◇ ～碛 klint; ～块 bastard; ～天井钻进机 hard rock raise boring machine
硬羊茅 [- yáng máo] hard fescue
硬叶 [- yè] sclerophyll ◇ ～常绿灌木群落 durifruticeta; ～常绿林 sclerophyllous forest; ～灌木 sclerophyllous shrub; ～灌木群落 durifruticeta; ～阔叶群落 durifruticeta; ～林 durisilvae; ～木本群落 durilignosa; ～乔木群落 durisilvae; ～性 sclerophylly; ～植物 sclerophylls; sclerophyllous plant
硬宇宙线 [- yǔ zhòu xiàn]〈核〉hard cosmic ray
硬玉 [- yù] chalchiguite; jadite; jadeite; jade ◇ ～岩 jadeitite
硬再生毛 [- zài shēng máo] mungo
硬渣 [- zhā] grit; scar; speiss
硬毡垫布 [- zhān diàn bù] felt
硬仗 [- zhàng] tough battle; formidable task: 打～ *fight a hard battle*
硬爪垫病 [- zhǎo diàn bìng] hard pad
硬着头皮 [- zhe tóu pí] brace [force] oneself to do sth. (against one's will); braving all rebuffs; put a bold face on it; summon up courage; toughen one's scalp: ～把这本书读完 *brace oneself and read the book through*; ～顶住 *brace oneself and bear it*; *hold out tenaciously*
硬支撑物 [- zhī chēng wù] rabato
硬枝插条 [- - chā tiáo] hardwood cuttings
硬脂 [- -]〈化〉tristearin; stearin ◇ ～苯酮 stearophenone; ～醇〈有化〉stearyl alcohol; l-octadecanol; octadecyl alcohol; ～酐 stearic anhydride; ～精 stearin; tristearin; glycerol tristearte; ～内酯 stearolactone; ～醛 stearaldehyde; ～萜 stearopten; ～酮 stearone; ～油 stearine oil; ～制造业 stearinery
硬脂酸 [- - suān] stearic acid; n-octadecanoic acid; octadecanoic acid ◇ ～丁酯 butyl stearate; ～钙 calcium stearate; ～甘油酯 tegin; (三)～甘油酯 tristearin; ～汞 mercuric stearate; mercury stearate; ～合霉素 eusintomycin; ～铝 aluminum stearate; ～镁〈有化〉dolomol; magnesium stearate; ～钠 sodium stearate; ～铁〈有化〉ferric stearate; iron stearate; ～锌 zinc stearate; ～盐 stearate; ～乙酯 ethyl stearate; ～酯 stearate
硬脂酰 [- - xiān] stearoyl ◇ ～胺 stearamide; ～基 stearyl; ～乙醇酸盐 steaglate
硬纸板 [- zhǐ bǎn]〈材〉hardboard; cardboard
硬质 [- zhì] stereoplasm ◇ ～巴比合金 hard head; ～次烟煤 splint coal; ～焊敷层 hard-facing; ～灰膏 hard plaster; ～胶 hard rubber; ebonite; ～路面 hard surfacing; ～滤纸 toughened filter paper; hardened filter paper; ～粘土 hard paste; ～陶器 hard china; ～细胞 grit cell; ～纤维板 hardboard; ～橡胶 vulcanie; ebonite
硬质合金 [- - hé jīn] hard metal; carbide; cemented carbide; kentanium; wimet; sintered-carbide; hard alloy; carbide alloy ◇ ～侧铣刀 carbide side cutter; ～刀具 hard alloy cutter; hard metal tool; carbide tool; corundum cutting tool; ～刀片 carbide chip; carbide blade; ～顶尖 carbide-tipped center; ～钢 hard alloy steel; ～工具磨床 carbide tool grinder; carbide-tip tool grinding machine; ～滚刀 carbide hob; ～铰刀 carbide-tipped reamer; ～空心钻 carbide-tipped core drill; ～矿车刀 carbide-tipped lathe tool; ～立铣刀 carbide end mill; ～铣刀 carbide-tipped milling cutter; ～钻头 carbide drill; carbide-tipped drill; inserted drill
硬质塑料 [- - sù liào]〈化〉rigid plastics: 半～ *semirigid plastics*
硬种皮 [- zhǒng pí] sclerotesta
硬柱石 [- zhù shí] lawsonite
"硬专家" [- zhuān jiā] "hard specialists"; proficient in only one field of work
硬着陆 [- zhuó lù]〈航空〉hard landing
硬子高粱 [- zǐ gāo liáng] shallu
硬子桧 [- - guì] utah juniper
硬自动化 [- zì dòng huà] hard automation
硬自激 [- - jī] hard self-excitation
硬足掌病 [- zú zhǎng bìng] hard pad
硬钻 [- zuàn] hard lead
硬嘴鸟 [- zuǐ niǎo] hard-bill

暎 [ㄧㄥˋ] [yìng] [书] 同"映" [yìng]

映 [ㄧㄥˋ] [yìng] 动 ①(因光线照射而显出物体的形象) reflect; mirror; shine: 平静的湖水～出山的优美轮廓。*The still water of the lake mirrored the shapely figure of the mountain*. 他的脸被炉火～得通红。*His cheeks shone red before the glowing oven*. 沿岸的树木在清清的河水里倒～出来。*The trees on the shore line were reflected in the clear water*. 朝霞～在湖面上。*The glory of the dawn* [*morning*] *is mirrored on* [*in*] *the lake*. ②(放映) project a movie: 首～ *first showing*
映衬 [- chèn] set off; relieve against: 红墙碧瓦,互相～。*The red walls and green tiles set each other off beautifully*. 巧妙配置的灯光把大理石雕像～得栩栩如生。*Skillfully placed lights throw the marble figures into clear relief*.
映成函数 [- chéng hán shù]〈数〉onto function
映带 [- dài] [书] set off
映光 [- guāng] illumination ◇ ～器 illuminator
映谱仪 [- pǔ yí] spectrum projector
映入 [- rù] map into
映入眼帘 [- - yǎn lián] heave in sight; leap to the eyes
映入自同构 [- - zì tóng gòu] meromorphism
映山红 [- shān hóng] azalea; Indian azalea
映射 [- shè] shine upon; cast light upon; representation:〈数〉mapping; map: 阳光～在江面上。*The sun shines upon the river*. ◇ ～变换 mapping transformation; ～度 degree of mapping; mapping degree; ～干涉仪 projection interferometer; ～功能 mapping function; ～管 projection tube; ～函数 mapping function; ～空间 mapping space; ～扩张 mapping extension
映像 [- xiàng] mapping; map; image ◇ ～缓冲区 mapped buffer; ～记忆 iconic memory; ～显微镜 euscope; ～语言 mapping language; ～装置 mapping device
映雪读书 [- xuě dú shū] study by the light of snow: study in very poor conditions
映照 [- zhào] shine upon; cast light on: 光线～在他脸上。*Light struck on his face*. 月光～在水面上。*The moon is shining on the water*.

媵 [ㄧㄥˋ] [yìng] Ⅰ 动 [书](陪送出嫁) escort (bride) Ⅱ 名 ①[书](陪嫁的人) maid accompanying a bride to her new home ②[书](妾) concubine ③(姓氏) a surname: ～华 *Ying Hua*

膺 [ㄧㄥˋ] [yìng] [书] 同"应" [yìng]
另见 yīng。

应(應) [ㄧㄥˋ] [yìng] 动 ①(回答) answer; respond to; echo: 一呼百～ *hundreds respond to a single call*; 山鸣谷～。*The valleys echo the sounds of the mountains*. ②(满足要求) comply with; grant: 为～广大读者需要 *to meet the needs of the broad reading public*; 以～急需 *in order to fill an urgent need*; ～中国政府的邀请 *at the invitation of the Chinese government*; 有求必～ *grant whatever is requested* ③(顺应;适应) suit; respond to: 得心～手 *be easy to handle and work with great efficiency* ④(应付) deal with; cope with: 从容～敌 *meet the enemy calmly*
另见 yīng。
应变 [- biàn] ①(应付突然发生的事情) meet an emergency: 随机～ *adjust to changing circumstances*; *act according to circumstances*; 有～之才 *rise to the emergency*; 教他们如何～ *teach them how to act in emergency* ②〈物〉strain ◇ ～并矢式 dyadic of strain; ～并向量 dyadic of strain; ～测量 strain measurement; ～场 strain field; ～传感器 strain transducer; ～措施 emergency measure; ～带 strain band; ～道德观 situation ethics; ～地震计〈工〉strain seismometer; ～地震仪〈工〉strain seismograph; ～电阻花 strain rosette; ～放大器 strain amplifier; ～分量 components of strain; ～分析 strain analysis; ～浮升 escalation; ～干涉仪 interferometer strain gauge; ～关税 contingent duty; ～观测 strain observation; ～观查器 strain viewer; ～规 strain gauge; ～规范理论 emergent norm theory; ～滑动 strainslip; ～滑劈理 strain-slip cleavage; ～计 strain gauge; strainometer; strainmeter; extensometer; ～结晶 strain crystallization; ～量 dependent variable; ～率 strain rates; ～能(量) strain energy; ～能力 adaptability to changes; ～盘〈玻〉strain disk; ～偏量 deviator of strain; ～片 foil gauge; ～片桥 strain gage bridge; ～强化 strain hardening; ～时效〈冶〉strain ageing; ～时效钢 strain-aged steel; ～势能 potential energy of strain; ～释放曲线 strain release curve; ～数 dependent variable; ～速率〈力〉strain rate; ～图 strain figure; ～退火 strain annealing; ～椭球〈力〉deformation ellipsoid; strain ellipsoid; ～系数〈数〉coefficient of strain; ～线 strain line; ～线痕 strain mark; ～性 compliance; ～压力放大器 stress amplifier; ～压力计 strain pressure gauge; ～岩石突出 strain bursts; ～仪 deformeter; strain gage [meter]; ～影 strain shadow; ～硬化〈冶〉strain hardening; ～硬化材料 strain-hardening material; ～硬化理论 strain hardening theory; ～硬化速率〈冶〉modulus of strain hardening; rate of strain hardening; ～硬化指数 strain hardening exponent; ～致相变 strain induced (phase) transformation; ～轴 strain axis; axis of strain; ～主轴〈力〉principal axis of strain; strain axis
应变率 [- - lǜ] strain rate ◇ ～无关理论 strain-rate independent theory
应变式天平 [- - shì tiān píng] strain gauge balance
应变张量 [- - zhāng liàng] strain tensor ◇ ～不变量 invariant of strain tensor
应承 [- chéng] agree (to do sth.); promise; consent: ～履约 *promising to carry out an agreement*; 这件事他一口～下来了。*He agreed to do it without hesitation*. 我们经过慎重考虑后才～此事。*We considered gravely before giving our consent*.
应酬 [- chou] ①(交际往来) engage in social activities; have social intercourse; treat with courtesy: 不善～ *be unskilled in social intercourse*; 说几句～话 *exchange a few polite words* ②[旧](私人间的宴会) dinner party: 今天晚上有个～。*I've been invited to dinner this evening*; *I have invited somebody to dinner this evening*. ◇ ～信件 courtesy letter
应答 [- dá] reply; answer; response; respond; respondent ◇ ～插孔 answering jack; ～插塞 answering plug; ～灯光信号 return light; ～电路 answering circuit; ～电码 answer-back code; ～呼叫两用键 combined listening and speaking key; ～机 responder; responsor; ～机构 answer-back unit; answering back mechanism; ～键 listening key; ～脉冲比 countdown; ～频率 reply frequency; response frequency; ～旗 answering pennant; ～塞孔 answering jack; ～塞孔盘 answering jack panel; ～塞绳 answering cord; ～设备 answering equipment; ～无线电信标 parrot; ～效率 reply efficiency; ～信号〈信〉answer signal; ～信号灯 answer lamp; ～指示灯 answer lamp
应答器 [- - qì] transponder ◇ ～回答效率 transponder reply efficiency; ～寂静时间 transponder dead time; ～设计 transponder design; ～信标 responder beacon; ～抑制时延 transponder suppressed time delay
应答如流 [- - rú liú] answer as quickly as the flowing of water; answer with a readiness equal to the flowing of water; be quick at repartee; eloquent in speech; have a ready tongue; One's answers come natural (to one).; One's replies flowed like a stream.; ready at reply; reply readily and fluently
应答式监视雷达 [- - shì jiān shì léi dá] responder assisted surveilence radar
应答式警戒雷达 [- - - jǐng jiè léi dá] responder assisted surveilence radar
应答型键入 [- - xíng jiàn rù] solicited key-in
应敌 [- dí] deal with the enemy; cope with the enemy
应电流 [- diàn liú] induced electric current
应度 [- dù] response
应对 [- duì] reply; answer: 善于～ *good at repartee*
应对如流 [- - rú liú] give fluent replies; answer the questions without any hitch; dissertation delivered as easily as the flowing of water
应付 [- fu] ①(对人对事采取方法措施) meet; deal with; cope with; handle: ～复杂局面 *deal with complicated situations*; ～突然发生的危险

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meet a sudden danger；难于 ～ *be difficult to deal with*；他能够 ～ 当前的局势。*He can cope with the present situation*. 如果需要的话，你可依靠他来 ～ 这个局面。*You can depend on him to rise to the occasion, if need be*. ②(敷衍了事)do sth. perfunctorily; do sth. after a fashion：采取 ～ 的态度 *take a perfunctory attitude*；～ 事儿 *go through the motions* ③(将就) make do：我这个提包还可以 ～ 一阵子。*I can make do with this handbag for some time*. 现有的设备还能 ～ 两三年。*We can make do with the present facilities for the next two or three years*.
另见 yīng fù。

应付裕如 [- - yù rú] cope with ... successfully; be equal to the occasion; be master of the situation; handle with ease; meet ... with abundant means; rise to the occasion [emergency; challenge]

应付自如 [- - zì rú] handle a situation with ease; be equal to the occasion; cope successfully with ...; be able to handle people and situations successfully; cope with the situation successfully and easily; face a situation with ease; have great tact in dealing with people; know what one is about; meet it with abundant means：不论情况多么复杂，他都能 ～。*No matter how complicated the situation was, he could cope with it successfully*. 这是个艰巨的任务，不过我相信他能 ～。*It is a difficult task, but I'm sure he'll rise to the challenge*.

应规蹈矩 [- guī dǎo jǔ] follow the line

应和 [- hé] echo; work in concert with

应机处宜 [- jī chù yí] take things as they are

应机立断 [- - lì duàn] act upon the opportunity

应激 [- jī] stress ◇ ～ 反应 stress; ～ 激素 stress hormone

应激物 [- - wù] stressor

应激性 [- - xìng] irritability; sensitivity ◇ ～ 不良 dyserethism; dyserethesia; ～ 亢进 hyperirritability; ～ 增高 elevation of irritability

应急 [- jí] meet an urgent need; meet an emergency; meet an contingency; emergency; crash：～之用 *meet the need of emergency*；在 ～ 情况下 *in case of emergency*；供 ～ 使用 *for emergency use*；我们应该对任何 ～ 情况有所准备。*We should be prepared for any contingency*. 他已作好了 ～ 的一切准备。*He has made every arrangement to meet any emergency*. ◇ ～ 按钮 emergency button; intervention button; ～ 把手 abort handle; ～ 避难场所 emergency shelter; ～ 舱门 emergency hatch; ～ 出口 escape hatch; emergency exit; ～ 储备 emergency stock; ～ 措施 emergency measure; ～ 灯 emergency light; ～ 电键 emergency key; ～ 电缆 emergency cable; ～ 电台 emergency set; ～ 电源 emergency supply; emergency electric power source; ～ 定位信标〔信〕crash locator beacon; ～ 舵 jury rudder; ～ 发射 emergency launching; ～ 反应 emergency reaction; ～ 放油装置 fuel jettison; ～ 分离火箭 escape rocket; ～ 风机 emergency ventilator; ～ 呼吸器 emergeney breathing equipment; ～ 基金 contingency fund; emergence fund; ～ 机场 emergency airport; ～ 机能 emergency function; ～ 激素 emergency hormone; ～ 计划 crash project; crash program; contingency plan; crash programme; ～ 记录标绘〔航空〕emergency recorder plot (ERP); ～ 接收机 emergency receiver; ～ 救生艇 emergency boat; ～ 开关 panic button; emergency switch; ～ 控制 emergency control; ～ 口粮 iron [emergency] ration; ～ 门 escape door; ～ 排放阀 dump valve; ～ 起重机 breakdown lorry; ～ 日程表 crash schedule; ～ 伞 emergency parachute; ～ 设备 emergency set [equipment]; ～ 生命维持系统 emergency life sustaining system; ～ 索具 jury rig; ～ 调速器 emergency governor; ～ 跳伞 bailout; ～ 停堆系统 last moment emergency shut-down; ～ 通信系统 emergency communication system; ～ 突击队 bucket brigade; ～ 脱离塔 escape tower; ～ 维修 emergency maintenance; ～ 无线电通信业务 emergency service; ～ 无线电信道〔信〕emergency radio channel; ～ 系统 emergency system; ～ 遥测术 emergency telemetry; ～ 预案 contingency plan; ～ 支柱 jury-strut; ～ 转储程序 panic dump routine; ～ 转换设备 emergency throw-over equipment; ～ 装道 doctor; ～ 准备 contingency reserve

应急用广播系统 [- - yòng guǎng bō xì tǒng]〔信〕emergency broadcast system

应接不暇 [- jiē bù xiá] too busy to attend to all; be too busy with seeing guests; have more visitors or business than one can attend to; I had enough to do to give each a courteous reply.; It is more than one can attend to.; not able to attend to all; play host to a constant stream [streams] of callers; too many (affairs; visitors) to attend to; up to one's ears in work; very busy：顾客很多，售货员 ～。*There were so many customers that the shop assistants couldn't attend to them all*. 病人太多，我一个人 ～。*There were more patients than I could attend to single-handed*.

应景 [- jǐng] do sth. for the occasion ◇ ～ 诗 occasional verses; ～ 文章 routine article

应举 [- jǔ] [旧] take imperial examinations

应考 [- kǎo] take an examination; sit for an examination：～ 的人很多。*Many sat for the examination*.

应力 [- lì]〈物〉stress; strain; tension; charge：内 ～ *internal stress*；预 ～ *prestress*；正 ～ *direct stress*；冲击 ～ *impact stress*；交变 ～ *alternate stress*；工程师们计算桥梁的应变和 ～。*Engineers calculate the strains and stresses on a bridge*. ◇ ～ 斑痕〔摄〕stress marks; ～ 比 stress ratio; ～表层(结构) stress skin; monocoque; ～ 不足 understressing; ～ 测定 stress determination; ～ 差〔力〕stress difference; ～ 场 stress field; ～ 超限 overstressing; ～ 弛豫 stress relaxation; ～ -次数曲线〔冶〕S-N (stress-number) curve; ～ 带〔采矿〕stress zone; ～ 电流计 strain galvanometer; ～ 断裂 stress fracture; ～ 断裂性质 stress rupture properties; ～ 范围〔冶〕range of stress; stress range; ～ 分布 stress distribution; ～ 分量 components of stress; ～ 分析 stress analysis; ～ 幅度〔机〕stress amplitude; ～ 幅值 stress amplitude; ～ 腐蚀 stress corrosion; stress etching; ～ 腐蚀裂纹 stress corrosion cracking; ～ 腐蚀破裂〔冶〕stress-corrosion cracking; ～ 各向异性 stress anisotropy; ～ 观测 stress observation; ～ 光学定律〔光〕stress-optic law; ～ 轨迹 stress trajectory; ～ 函数 stress function; ～ 环 NOL ring; ～ 缓冲器 stress buffer; ～ 恢复法 stress restoration; ～ 回火 stress tempering; ～ 极限 limiting range of stress; principal stress; ～ 集中 stress concentration; ～ 集中体〔冶〕stress raiser; ～ 集中系数 factor of stress concentration; ～ 集中因数 stress concentration factor; ～ 集中源 stress raiser; ～ 计 stressometer; ～ 计算 stress calculation; ～ 降 stress drop; ～ 解除 stress relieving; ～ 矩阵 stress matrix; ～ 控制器 stress controller; ～ 矿物 stress-mineral; ～ 历史 stress history; ～ 裂缝〔力〕stress crack; ～ 偏量 deviator of stress; ～ (检验)片 stress section; ～ 强度 stress intensity; ～ 强度因子 stress intensity factor; ～ 驱动作用 stress-driving effect; ～ 圈 circle stress; ～ 全息干涉术 stress-holo-interferometry; ～ 时效 stress ageing; ～ 释放 stress release; ～ 双折射 stress birefringence; ～ 松弛 stress relaxation; ～ 凸缘 tension flange; ～ 图形 stress pattern; ～ 椭球〔力〕stress ellipsoid; ～ 问题 stress problem; ～ 消除 stress relieving; stress relief; ～ 消除裂纹 stress relief cracking; ～ 循环 stress cycle; ～ 仪 stress gauge; ～ 应变关系 stress-strain relation; ～ -应变曲线 stress-strain curve; ～ -应变图 stress-strain diagram; ～ 张量 stress tensor; ～ 振幅 stress amplitude; ～ 中断器 stress-breaker; ～ 主平面〔力〕principal plane of stress; ～ 主轴〔力〕principal axis of stress; principal stress axis; ～ 状态 stress state

应力波 [- - bō] stress wave ◇ ～ 传播 stress wave propagation; ～ 传播特性 stress wave propagation property; ～ 色散 stress wave dispersion; ～ 衰减 stress wave attenuation

应力性骨折 [- - xìng gǔ zhé] stress fracture

应卯 [- mǎo] [旧] answer roll call or sign arrival in office; put a routine appearance

应门 [- mén] [书] be in charge of the opening and closing of the door

应门而出 [- - ér chū] answer the door

应募 [- mù] respond to a call for recruits; answer a call for military service; enlist; join up：他 ～ 加入空军对敌作战。*He enlisted with the air force to fight against the enemy*.

应诺 [- nuò] agree (to do sth.); promise; undertake：～ 帮助朋友 *promise help to a friend*；我不记得我曾 ～ 过这件事。*I don't remember I ever promised that*. 他们不能对此马上作出 ～。*They cannot readily agree to it*.

应聘 [- pìn] accept an offer of employment

应求分时 [- qiú fēn shí] on-request time sharing

应求系统 [- - xì tǒng] on-request system

应声 [- shēng] at the sound of：手枪一响，逃犯～倒下。*The escaped criminal fell at the sound of a pistol*.
另见 yīng shēng。

应声虫 [- - chóng] yesman; echo; parrot; mouthpiece：他是主人的 ～。*He is an echo of his master*.

应声而倒 [- - ér dǎo] fall as soon as the bang was heard; At the sound of (the rifle,) he fell down right where he was.

应时 [- shí] ①(适合时令的) seasonable; in season：～ 货品 *seasonable goods*；～ 水果 *fruits of the season* ②(立刻) at once; immediately：～而动 *act according to circumstances*；～ 自鸣 *struck at the proper time*

应时辍景 [- - chuò jǐng] meet the requirements of the times; seasonable and timely

应时对景 [- - duì jǐng] be fashionable and adapted to the environment

应时色 [- - sè] season colour

应试 [- shì] take [sit for] an examination

应试教育 [- - jiào yù] examination-oriented education system

应试落第 [- - luò dì] sit for an examination but fail to pass

应天垂象 [- tiān chuí xiàng] fulfil the forecasts of Heaven

应天顺人 [- - shùn rén] act according to God's will and the desire of the people; act in accordance with Heaven and fulfill the desire of mankind; in response to the will of Heaven and the desire of the people; obey God's will and act in accordance with people's feelings [desire]; obey the will of Heaven and be in harmony with men; please Heaven and be kind to the people

应弦落马 [- xián luò mǎ] fall as the bowstring sang; fell as the bowstring twanged

应需电路 [- xū diàn lù] on-call circuit

应需线路 [- - xiàn lù]〔电〕on-call circuit

应压木 [- yā mù] compression wood

应验 [- yàn] come true; be confirmed; be fulfilled：～ 良方 *an effective prescription*；他的预言果然 ～ 了。*His prophecy has now come true*.

应邀 [- yāo] at sb.'s invitation; on invitation：～而来 *come by request*；～ 访问 *visit sb. at the invitation (of ...)*；～ 赴宴 *attend the banquet on invitation*；～ 入席 *be invited to the table*；～ 演唱 *sing by request*；～ 出席会议 *attend a meeting by invitation*；～ 访问中国 *visit China on [upon] invitation*

应用 [- yòng] apply; use; application; appliance; utilization; utility：把理论 ～ 于实践 *apply theory to practice*；新技术在工业上的 ～ *application of new technique to industry*；将法律 ～ 于案件上 *the application of the law to a case*；电子计算机已越来越广泛地在各个领域得到 ～。*Computer has found an increasingly wide utilization in all fields*. 这种药 ～ 得很广泛。*This medicine is widely used*. ◇ ～ 程序 application program; utility program; ～ 程序包 application package; ～ 程序库 applications library; ～ 程序站 closed shop; ～ 地理学 applied geography; ～ 地貌学 applied geomorphology; ～ 地球物理学 applied geophysics; ～ 地图制图学 applied cartography; ～ 地质 applied geology; ～ 地质学 applied geology; economic geography; ～ 电视 application television; ～ 分析 applied analysis; ～ 概率论 applied probability; ～ 光谱学 applied spectroscopy; ～ 光学 applied optics; ～ 核物理 nucleonics; ～ 化学 applied chemistry; ～ 技术卫星〔航空〕application technology satellite (ATS); ～ 计量学 applied metrology; ～ 解剖学 applied anatomy; ～ 进程 application process; ～ 经济学 applied economics; ～ 静力学 applied statics; ～ 开发 application development; ～ 科学 applied science; ～ 空气动力学 applied aerodynamics; ～ 控制语言 application control language; ～ 昆虫学 applied entomology; ～ 力学 applied mechanics; ～ 流体力学 applied fluid mechanics; ～ 逻辑 applied logic; ～ 气候学 applied climatology; ～ 气象学 applied meteorology; ～ 热力学 applied thermodynamics; ～ 人类工程学 applied ergonomics; ～ 人类学 applied anthropology; ～ 认识论〔自〕applied epistemology; ～ 软件 application software; ～ 软件语言 application software language; ～ 生理学 applied physiology; ～ 生态学〔生态〕applied ecology; ～ 失效率 applied failure rate; ～ 数学 applied mathematics; ～ 算题软件 application software; ～ 弹性学 applied elasticity; ～ 统计学 applied statistics; ～ 图学〔图〕applied graphics; ～ 微生物学 applied microbiology; ～ 文 practical writing; ～ 物理学

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applied physics; ～ 心理学 applied psychology; ～ 研究 application study; applied research; ～ 艺术 art in utilization; ～ 语言学 applied linguistics; ～ 造船学 applied naval architecture; ～ 真菌学 applied mycology

应援 [- yuán] make a move to reinforce

应运 [- yùn] in response to the needs of the times

应运而起 [- - ér qǐ] take advantage of a turn of events [the situation] and get on

应运而生 [- - - shēng] emerge as the times require; arise at the historic moment; be born at the right moment; rise in response to the proper time and conditions: 一大批非洲独立国家 ～。*A large number of independent African countries emerge at a historic moment.*

应战 [- zhàn] ①（跟进攻的敌人作战）meet an enemy attack ②（接受对方提出的挑战）accept a challenge: 他不是一个想退却的人，倒是一个宁愿 ～ 的人。*He was not one to retreat but rather one who would take up the gauntlet.* ◇ ～书 letter accepting a challenge

应召挡车工 [- zhào dǎng chē gōng] oncall personnel

应诊 [- zhěn] (of a doctor) see patients; take in and treat patients

应征 [- zhēng] ①（响应征兵号召）be recruited; enlist: ～ 当志愿兵 *enlist as a volunteer* ②（泛指响应某种征求）answer to calls; answer to requests; respond to a call for contributions: ～ 的稿件 *contributions to a periodical, etc. at the editor's public invitation*

应征服役 [- - fú yì] be called to active duty in the army

应征入伍 [- - rù wǔ] be drafted into the army; be called to the colours; enlisted when a call for military service was issued

应制 [- zhì] [旧] write poetry or essays upon the emperor's order

yō ㄧㄛ

唷 [ㄧㄛ]
[yō]（构词成分）见"喔唷"[ō yō]

哟 [ㄧㄛ]
[yō] 叹（表示轻微的惊异）oh: ～，是你呀！*Oh, it's you!* ～ 你踩我的脚了。*Oh! You've stepped on my foot.*
另见 yo。

育 [ㄧㄛ]
[yō]（构词成分）见"杭育"[háng yō]
另见 yù。

yo ·ㄧㄛ

哟 [·ㄧㄛ]
[yo] 助 ①（用在句末表示祈使语气）：加把劲儿 ～！*Come on!* 用力拉 ～！*Heave ho!* ②（用在歌词中做衬字）：太阳一出 ～，满山红。*The sun is rising and shining all over the mountain.*
另见 yō。

yōng ㄩㄥ

墉(隃) [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名 [书]（城墙；高墙）city wall; high wall

拥(擁) [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 动 ①（抱）hold in one's arms; embrace; hug: 把孩子紧紧 ～ 在怀里 *hug the child tightly* ②（围着）gather around: 病人 ～ 被而坐。*The patient sat wrapped in a quilt.* 他喜欢让自己身边 ～ 着有趣的人们。*He likes to surround himself with amusing people.* 总统的前后簇 ～ 着一大群人。*The president was escorted by big crowds in front and behind.* ③（挤着走）crowd; throng; swarm: 一 ～ 而入 *swarm in*; 人群从运动场 ～ 出。*The crowds surge out of the sports stadium.* ④（拥护）support: 军爱民，民 ～ 军。*The army cherishes the people and the people support the army.* ⑤（拥有）have; possess: ～ 兵十万 *have an army of* 100000

拥抱 [- bào] embrace; hug; hold in one's arms: 朋友们热烈地 ～。*The friends warmly embraced.*

拥被而卧 [- bèi ér wò] lie down and cover oneself with a quilt; wrap oneself in bedclothes

拥戴 [- dài] support (sb. as leader): 受到全国人民的 ～ *enjoy the support of the whole nation*

拥护 [- hù] support; uphold; endorse: ～ 决议 *uphold the decision*; ～ 我国政府的声明 *support our government statement*; 我完全 ～ 你对此课题的主张。*I fully endorse your opinions on this subject.* ◇ ～者 supporter; adherent

拥挤 [- jǐ] crowd; push and squeeze: ～ 的城市 *crowded city*; 不要 ～！*Don't push!*

拥挤不堪 [- - bù kān] be crowded to capacity; packed like sardines: 汽船驶抵码头，船上的旅客 ～。*The steamer arrived at the quay with the tourists packed like sardines.*

拥挤喧嚣 [- - xuān xiāo] the hustle and bustle: 这个地方很安静，与城市的 ～ 十分不同。*This place is very quiet, quite different from the hustle and bustle of the cities.*

拥军爱民 [- jūn ài mín] support the army and cherish the people

拥军优属 [- - yōu shǔ] support the army and give preferential treatment to the families of the armyman and martyrs

拥炉赏雪 [- lú shǎng xuě] enjoy the view of snow by the fire-place

拥炉饮酒 [- - yǐn jiǔ] cuddle up to the stove and drink

拥入 [- rù] crowd into: ～ 公共汽车 *crowd into a bus*

拥塞 [- sè] jam; congest: 街道 ～ *streets jammed with traffic*

拥上心头 [- shàng xīn tóu] well up: 欢乐拥上他的心头。*Joy welled up in his heart.*

拥有 [- yǒu] possess; have; own: ～ 多数股权的股东 *majority stockholders*; ～ 丰富的矿藏 *have rich mineral resources*; ～ 核武器 *possess nuclear weapons*; ～ 核优势 *retain nuclear superiority*; ～ 出口优势 *hold the trump cards in the export of*; ～ 特惠权 *enjoy preferential treatment*; ～ 者 *occupant*

拥有率 [- - lǜ] owning rate: 如果 ～ 为 15%，那么将需要 3,000 多万台录放像机。*If the owning rate is* 15 *percent, over* 30 *million video recorders will be needed.*

拥政爱民 [- zhèng ài mín] (of the army) support the government and cherish the people

噰(噰) [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng]（构词成分）见下。

噰噰 [- yōng] [书]（形容鸟叫声）chirp

镛 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名（古乐器，奏乐时表示节拍的大钟）a large bell

佣(傭) [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] I 动（雇用）hire (a labourer): 雇 ～ *employ*; *hire* II 名（仆人）servant: 女 ～ *woman servant*; *maid*
另见 yòng。

佣工 [- gōng] hired labourer; servant

臃 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 形 [书]（肿）swelling; swollen

臃肿 [- zhǒng] ①（过度肥胖，动作不灵）too fat to move: 穿得太 ～ *be cumbersomely dressed*; *be encumbered by too much clothing* ②（指机构庞大，调度不灵）overstaffed: ～ 的机构 *overstaffed organization*

鳙 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名（鳙鱼；胖头鱼）variegated carp; bighead

痈(癰) [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名〈医〉（一种毒疮）carbuncle: 养 ～ 遗患。*Neglecting a carbuncle will cause trouble — failure to deal sternly with evildoers will lead to serious trouble.*

痈疽 [- jū] ulcer

痈疽溃不收敛 [- - kuì bù shōu liǎn] non-healing of boils

痈疡 [- yáng] large carbuncle ◇ ～剂 prescriptions for boil and carbuncle

庸 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] I 形 ①（平凡；平庸）commonplace; mediocre: ～言 ～行 *commonplace words and deeds* ②（不高明；没有作为）inferior; second-rate: ～ ～ 碌碌 *mediocre and unambitious*; *common and unremarkable* II 动 [书]（用于否定式：用；须）need: 毋 ～ 讳言 *no need for reticence*; 无 ～ 细述。*This needn't be related in detail.*; *There is no need to go into details.* III 副 [书]（表示反问：岂）: ～ 可弃乎？*How could this possibly be relinquished?* IV 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 光 *Yong Guang*

庸才 [- cái] [书] mediocre person; mediocrity

庸夫凡卒 [- fū fán zú] common labourers; ordinary men

庸夫俗子 [- - sú zǐ] ordinary persons and laymen; philistines

庸腐之见 [- fǔ zhī jiàn] a simple and stale point of view

庸碌 [- lù] mediocre and unambitious: ～ 无能 *mediocre and incompetent*; ～ 之辈 *an ordinary class of person*; *the common run of men*

庸人 [- rén] mediocre person

庸人多福 [- - duō fú] Simple men have [enjoy] the most happiness.

庸人自扰 [- - zì rǎo] worry about troubles of one's own imagining; bark at the moon; all unnecessary fuss made by the simple-minded; fight windmills; Ignorant persons always disturb themselves.; make much ado about nothing; seek trouble; Stupid people create trouble for themselves.; worry for trouble that may not come

庸俗 [- sú] vulgar; philistine; low: ～ 的人 *vulgarian*; ～ 的观点 *philistinism*; ～ 无聊 *vulgar and meaningless*; ～ 的作风 *vulgar style* ◇ ～化 vulgarize; debase; ～ 进化论〈哲〉vulgar evolutionism; ～ 经济学者 vulgar economists; ～ 唯物主义〈哲〉vulgar materialism

庸俗下流 [- - xià liú] vulgar and mean

庸言 [- yán] a trite remark

庸医 [- yī] quack; charlatan: ～ 杀人 *homicide by quackery*; *be killed by the incompetent physician*; ～ 杀人不用刀。*A charlatan murders without a knife.*

庸庸碌碌 [- yōng lù lù] ordinary; common; undistinguished

庸庸之辈 [- - zhī bèi] the common run of men

庸脂俗粉 [- zhī sú fěn] a commonplace woman

庸中佼佼 [- zhōng jiǎo jiǎo] distinguished from the common run; a giant among dwarfs; the best among the common people

鄘 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名（周朝国名）Yong, a state in the Zhou Dynasty

雍 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名 ①[书]（和谐）harmony ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 齿 *Yong Chi*

雍门 [- mén] a surname: ～ 狄 *Yongmen Di*

雍穆不争 [- mù bù zhēng] be free from discord and disagreement - without dispute

雍邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 庆 *Yongqiu Qing*

雍人 [- rén] a surname: ～ 杰 *Yongren Jie*

雍容 [- róng] natural, graceful and poised: 态度 ～ *have a dignified bearing*; ～ 不迫 *poised*; ～ 大方 *decorous*; ～ 大雅 *graceful*

雍容尔雅 [- - ěr yǎ] have an easy manner; natural, graceful and poised; display poise and refinement

雍容华贵 [- - huá guì] Her beauty is good enough for the aristocracy.; both dignified and graceful; elegant and poised; distingué

雍容其德 [- - qí dé] Courteousness is his [her] virtue — be affable, mild.; a graceful and honorable (appearance); friendly

雍容雅步 [- - yǎ bù] peaceful and mild steps (in walking) — walking slowly

雍水曲线 [- shuǐ qū xiàn] backwater profile

壅 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 动 ①（堵塞）stop up; obstruct ②（把土或肥料培在植物根上）heap soil or fertilizer over and around the roots (of plants and trees): ～ 肥 *heap fertilizer around the roots*; ～ 土 *hilling*

壅闭不通 [- bì bù tōng] obstructed and constipated

壅高水位 [- gāo shuǐ wèi] banked-up water level

壅塞 [- sè] clogged up; jammed; congested: ～ 流 *choked flow*; ～ 窒息 *blocked and suffocated*; 水道 ～。*The waterway is blocked up.*

壅水 [- shuǐ] damming ◇ ～高度 height of swell; ～涵 submerged culvert; ～湖 dammed lake

饔 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名 [书] ①（熟食）cooked food ②（早饭）breakfast

慵 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 形 [书]（困倦；懒）weary; lethargic; languid: ～ 困 *tired and sleepy*

滃 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng]（构词成分）见下。

滃水 [- shuǐ] the Yongshui River (in Jiangxi Province)

邕 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] 名（南宁的别称）another name for Nanning

雝 [ㄩㄥ]
[yōng] I 动 同"雍"[yōng] II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 子仲 *Yong Zizhong*

yóng ㄩㄥˊ

颙 [ㄩㄥˊ]
[yóng] 形 [书] ①（大）grand; majestic ②（仰慕）hoping: ～ 望 *hoping anxiously*

喁 [ㄩㄥˊ]
[yóng] 动 [书]（鱼口向上，露出水面）a fish sticking its mouth out of the water

另见 yú。

喁喁 [- yóng] [书] [喻] everyone looking up to sb.

喁喁待哺 [- - dài bǔ] waiting with open mouth to be fed

喁喁私语 [- - sī yǔ] bill and coo

yǒng ㄩㄥˇ

踊(蹦) [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 动 (往上跳) leap up; jump up

踊跃 [- yuè] ①(跳跃) leap; jump: ～ 欢呼 *leap and cheer* ②(形容情绪热烈) vying with one another; eagerly; enthusiastically: ～ 参军 *vie with one another to join the army*; ～ 响应号召 *respond to a call enthusiastically*; 会上发言 ～。*People took the floor one after another.*

踊跃输将 [- - shū jiàng] subscribe or contribute willingly [generously; enthusiastically; liberally]

蛹 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 名 (完全变态的昆虫由幼虫变为成虫的过渡形态) pupa: 蚕 ～ *silkworm chrysalis*; 蝶 ～ *chrysalis*

蛹便 [- biàn] meconium

蛹衬 [- chèn] pelettes; ricotti; basin residue; tetelettes; [意] neri

蛹虫草菌素 [- chóng cǎo jūn sù] cordycepin

蛹化 [- huà] nymphosis; pupation ◇ ～ 进度 pupation progress

蛹棘 [- jí] sustentor

蛹级 [- -] pupa development stage

蛹壳 [- ké] puparium

蛹螺 [- luó] pupa shell

蛹霉酸 [- méi suān] alternaric acid

咏(詠) [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 动 ①(诵读) chant; intone: 吟 ～ *recite (a poem)* ②(用诗词等来叙述) express or narrate in poetic form: 《～梅》 *Ode to the Plum Blossom*; ～怀 *express heart feelings by verse or song*

咏唱 [- chàng] chant ◇ ～体 eumolpique

咏桑寓柳 [- sāng yù liǔ] express one's hidden sentiments and feelings by means of gentle allusions and ambiguous phrases

咏叹 [- tàn] intone; chant; sing

咏叹调 [- - diào] 〈音〉 aria

咏物感怀 [- wù gǎn huái] chant things recollecting past memories

咏赞 [- zàn] sing the praises of; praise

俑 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 名 (古代殉葬的偶像) wooden or earthen human figure buried with the dead in ancient times; tomb figure; figurine: 木[陶]～ *wooden [pottery] figurine*; 武士 ～ *warrior figure*; 兵马 ～ *wood or clay figures of warriors and horses buried with the dead*

鲔 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 名 (鱼的一类) flathead; sand gurnard

泳 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 动 (游泳) swim: 侧 ～ *sidestroke*; 蝶 ～ *butterfly stroke*; 潜 ～ *underwater swimming*; 蛙 ～ *breaststroke*; 仰 ～ *backstroke*; 自由 ～ *freestyle*

泳道 [- dào] lane

涌 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 动 ①(水或云气冒出) gush; well; pour; surge: 风起云 ～。*The wind rose and the clouds began to gather.* 泪如泉 ～。*Tears well up in one's eyes.* 清澈的水 ～ 进了灌溉渠道。*Clear water gushed into the irrigational channel.* 五点钟时，工人从工厂里 ～ 了出来。*At five o'clock workers poured out of the factory.* 血从大腿的主动脉 ～ 出。*Blood poured from the main artery of the thigh.* ②(从水或云气中冒出) rise; surge; emerge: 东方 ～ 出一轮红日。*The red sun rose in the east.* 多少往事 ～ 上心头。*Memories of the past welled up in my mind.*; *Many past memories crowded in upon my mind.* 风啸浪 ～。*The wind howls; the waves rise.* 一排排巨浪向石滩 ～ 来。*Huge waves surged over the rocks.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 浩然 *Yong Haoran*

另见 chōng。

涌波 [- bō] bore

涌潮 [- cháo] sea bore; eager, eagre; bore

涌出 [- chu] disembogue; gush; pour out: 观众从运动场 ～。*The crowds surge out of the sports stadium.* ◇ ～物 flooder

涌毁 [- huǐ] fountain failure (土坝)

涌进 [- jìn] overflow; pour in

涌浪 [- làng] swell; surge ◇ ～传播 swell propagation; ～方向 swell direction; ～谱 swell spectra; ～效应(色谱分析) surge effect; ～预报 swell forecast

涌流 [- liú] flashy flow ◇ ～风缸 surge reservoir

涌泥流 [- ní liú] boil mud

涌泥砂浆 [- - shā jiāng] mud-rush; mudrun

涌泉 [- quán] ①(喷泉) fountain; estavel ②〈穴位〉 Yongquan (K 1)

涌泉潺潺 [- - chán chán] the bubbling of the spring

涌散 [- sàn] swarming

涌上 [- shang] upwell; stream; rush: ～心头 *unlosed*; *upwell in one's mind*

涌升流 [- shēng liú] upwelling

涌痰醒脑 [- tán xǐng nǎo] 〈中医〉 waking up an unconscious patient with emetics to promote expectoration of phlegm

涌吐 [- tǔ] emetic therapy ◇ ～剂 emetic prescription; ～药 emetic

涌现 [- xiàn] emerge in large numbers; spring up; come to the fore: 许多新事物正在 ～。*Many new things are springing up.*

涌向 [- xiàng] surge up; axis

永 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] Ⅰ 副 (永远; 久远) perpetually; forever; always: ～葆革命青春 *always keep one's revolutionary spirit young*; ～不自满 *never get conceited* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～石公 *Yong Shigong*

永葆青春 [- bǎo qīng chūn] always retain one's youthful vitality; always remain fresh; remain as fresh as ever; remain youthful forever; retain one's youthful vigor

永备发射点 [- bèi fā shè diǎn] pillbox

永备工事 [- - gōng shì] permanent fortifications

永备火力点 [- - huǒ lì diǎn] permanent firing point

永备机场 [- - jī chǎng] permanent airport

永别 [- bié] part never to meet again; part forever; be parted by death

永不变心 [- bú biàn xīn] remain loyal forever

永不变色 [- - - sè] will never change (its) colour

永不上升天体 [- - shàng shēng tiān tǐ] unascending body

永不褪色 [- - tuì sè] will never fade

永不下落天体 [- - xià luò tiān tǐ] unsetting body

永不 [- bù] never: ～掉队 *never drop behind*; ～后悔 *never look back*

永不称霸 [- - chēng bà] never to seek hegemony

永不翻身 [- - fān shēn] subjugated forever

永不分离 [- - fēn lí] never to be separated — inseparable

永不生锈的螺丝钉 [- - shēng xiù de luó sī dīng] a shining cog which never rusts; never-rusting cog; stainless [untarnished] screw

永成萎蔫 [- chéng wěi niān] permanent wilting

永垂不朽 [- chuí bù xiǔ] go down to posterity; be forever remembered; be immortal; eternal glory; live for ever in the hearts of the people: 人民英雄 ～！*The heroes of the people are immortal.*

永垂史册 [- - shǐ cè] It will be ever remembered in the annals of history.

永磁 [- cí] 〈物〉 permanent magnetism ◇ ～步进电动机 〈电〉 permanent-magnet stepper motor; ～材料 permanent-magnet material; ～电机 magneto; permanent-magnet machine; ～动圈式扬声器 permanent-magnet dynamic loudspeaker; ～动圈式仪表 permanent-magnet moving-coil instrument; ～动铁式仪表 permanent-magnet moving-iron instrument; ～差动传感器 permanent-magnetic-hybrid sensor; ～发电机 magneto; magneto generator; dynamo magneto; ～钢 permanent-magnet steel; ～合金 permanent-magnet alloy; ～极 permanent-magnet pole; ～聚焦 permanent-magnetic focusing; ～聚焦行波管 permanent-magnet focusing TWT; ～矩 permanent magnetic moment; ～体 〈电磁〉 permanent magnet (PM); ～铁 permanent magnet; ～同步电动机 permasyn motor; ～消磁头 permanent erasing head; ～性 permanent magnetism; ～扬声器 permanent magnet loudspeaker; ～直流发电机 mag-dynamo; permanent-magnet motor

永磁场 [- - chǎng] permanent magnetic field

永磁式步进电动机 [- - shì bù jìn diàn dòng jī] permanent-magnet stepping motor

永磁式电机 [- - - diàn jī] permanent-magnetic electric machine

永磁式扬声器 [- - - yáng shēng qì] permanent-magnet loudspeaker

永磁式直流测速发电机 [- - - zhí liú cè sù fā diàn jī] DC permanent-magnet tachometer generator

永磁式直流伺服电动机 [- - - - - sì fú diàn dòng jī] DC permanent-magnet servomotor

永存 [- cún] eternal; lasting forever; remain forever

永电体 [- diàn tǐ] electret

永佃制 [- - zhì] permanent tenancy

永动机 [- dòng jī] perpetual motion machine

永冻层 [- - céng] 〈地〉 permafrost horizon; permanent frozen layer; ever frozen layer

永冻气候 [- - qì hòu] 〈气〉 perpetual frost climate

永冻土 [- - tǔ] ever frozen soil

永冻土层内水 [- - - céng nèi shuǐ] intrapermofrost water

永冻土壤 [- - - rǎng] pergelisol

永冻线上的土层 [- - xiàn shang de tǔ céng] suprapermafrost

永断葛藤 [- duàn gé téng] sever relations forever

永放光芒 [- fàng guāng máng] will shine forever

永感不忘 [- gǎn bú wàng] be everlastingly grateful

永固油墨 [- gù yóu mò] 〈材〉 permanent ink

永恒 [- héng] eternal; perpetual: ～的友谊 *eternal friendship*; ～的真理 *eternal truth* ◇ ～不变 invariability; ～财产 inheritance; ～客体 eternal object; ～运动 〈物〉 perpetual motion; ～主义 perpetualism

永记在心 [- jì zài xīn] remain forever in one's heart

永结秦晋 [- jié qín jìn] ensure perpetual alliance between two families by a marriage

永久 [- jiǔ] permanent; perpetual; everlasting; forever; for good (and all): ～的和平 *permanent peace*; *everlasting peace* ◇ ～变形 permanent deformation; permanent strain; 〈力〉 permanent set; set; ～标本 permanent preparation; ～冰 permanent ice; ～冰霜 névé; ～波 〈流〉 permanent wave; ～剥夺 permanently depriving; ～草地 permanent meadow; ～草甸 permanent meadow; ～磁芯 resident core; ～存储器 non-leak memory; ～带菌者 permanent carrier; ～地址 permanent address; ～定型 〈纺〉 permanent set; ～冻土 permanently frozen ground; pergelisol; permafrost; ～发光材料 permanent luminescent material; ～积雪 firn; ～记忆 permanent memory; ～居所原则 principle of permanent residence; ～模 permanent mould; ～牧场 permanent pasture; ～所有权 perpetuity; ～萎蔫 permanent wilting; ～萎蔫系数 permanent wilting percentage; ～文件 permanent file; ～稳定性 permanent stability; ～误差 permanent error; ～形变 permanent deformation; ～雪线 névé line; firn line; ～样方 permanent quadrat; ～应力 permanent stress; ～硬度 permanent hardness; ～阈移 permanent threshold shift; ～杂种 permanent hybrid; ～载荷 dead load; ～债券 perpetual bond; perpetual debentures; ～正常贸易关系 permanent normal trading relations (PNTR); ～植入〈核〉 permanent implant; ～滞水 perched permanent groundwater; ～中立 pemanent neutrality; ～中立国 neutralized state; ～主权 permanent sovereignty; ～住址 permanent address; ～租赁 perpetual lease; ～组织 permanent tissue

永久性 [- - xìng] perpetual; permanency: ～法规 *perpetual statute*; ～条款 *perpetual provision* ◇ ～标本 permanent preparation; ～草地 permanent grassland; ～成员 mandatory member; ～存储器 permanent memory; permanent storage; ～荷载 〈工〉 permanent load; ～建筑 permanent construction; ～模板 permanent formwork; ～温跃层 permanent thermocline; ～误差 〈自〉 permanent error; ～整理 〈纺〉 permanent finish; ～资本 permanent capital; ～资产 permanent assets

永矩 [- jǔ] permanent moment

永诀 [- jué] [书] part forever; be separated by death

永乐大典 [- lè dà diǎn] The Yongle Canon: 中国的《～》是世界上最早最大的百科全书。它成书于1408年，共有22,937卷，11,095册37,000万字，由2,000名学者编写。*"The Yongle Canon", compiled by 2,000 scholars and completed in 1408, A.D., was the world's earliest and biggest encyclopaedia, which contains 22937 volumes bound into 11095 books with a total of 370 million Chinese characters.*

永眠 [- mián] [婉] decease; pass away

永粘性胶粘剂 [- nián xìng jiāo nián jì] permanence tacky adhesive

永偶极矩 [- ǒu jí jǔ] permanent dipole moment

永膨胀 [- péng zhàng] permanent expansion

永气体 [- qì tǐ] permanent gas

永生 [- shēng] ①(哀悼死者用语) immortal: ～的战士 *immortal fighter* ②〈宗〉(人死后灵魂

永久不灭）eternal life ③（永远）forever; all one's life; one's whole life: ～ 难忘 *never forget for all one's life*

永生永世 [- - yǒng shì] for ever and ever; timeless

永矢不忘 [- shǐ bú wàng] shall always remember in one's heart

永矢勿谖 [- - wù xuān] keep the memory alive; swear never to forget

永世 [- shì] forever: ～ 长存 *live for ever and ever*; ～ 难忘 *will never forget it for the rest of one's life*; ～ 无尽 *for endless ages*

永世不忘 [- - bú wàng] remember for life

永世不得翻身 [- - bù dé fān shēn] never get up [rise] again

永世不朽 [- - - xiǔ] last forever — everlasting

永世无穷 [- - wú qióng] perpetual and inexhaustible

永收缩 [- shōu suō] permanent contraction

永无宁日 [- wú níng rì] never will there be days of peace

永无止境 [- - zhǐ jìng] world without end; endless; of no bounds: 每个人都会死，但人类却 ～。*Each human being has to die, but mankind goes on world without end.*

永续盘存(制) [- xù pán cún] continuous inventory; perpetual inventory

永续收获 [- - shōu huò] sustained yield

永续预算 [- - yù suàn] perpetual budget

永续作业 [- - zuò yè] sustained yield working

永用历 [- yòng lì] permanent calendar

永远 [- yuǎn] always; forever; ever; in perpetuity; for good (and all): ～ 消灭战争 *the permanent elimination of war*; ～ 离开 *go away forever*; ～ 不要忘记这个教训。*Never forget this lesson.* 胜利 ～ 属于人民。*Victory always belongs to the people.* 约翰从学校毕业时，决定 ～ 不再和学习打交道了。*When John graduated from school, he decided that he was done with study for good and all.*

永志不忘 [- zhì bú wàng] will always bear in mind; will always cherish the memory of sb. or sth.

永租权 [- zū quán] lease in perpetuity; perpetual lease

甬 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] 名（宁波的别称）another name for Ningbo

甬道 [- dào] ①（甬路）paved path leading to a main hall or a tomb ②（走廊）corridor

甬道门 [- - mén] stack door

勇 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] Ⅰ 形（勇敢）brave; valiant; courageous: ～ 攀高峰 *be bold in scaling heights*; 有～无谋 *be brave but not resourceful*; 越战越～ *one's courage mounts as the battle progresses*; 智～双全 *have both wisdom and courage* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 进 *Yong Jin*

勇不可挡 [- bù kě dǎng] too courageous to be met with

勇而无谋 [- ér wú móu] be brave but have no plans; brave but quite slow; foolhardy; unwisely bold

勇妇 [- fù] virago

勇敢 [- gǎn] brave; courageous; valiant; gallant: ～的战斗精神 *valiant fighting spirit*; ～善战 *courageous and skillful in battle*; ～无匹 *brave without equal*; 机智～ *be brave and resourceful*; 勤劳～的人民 *a brave and industrious people*

勇敢沉着 [- - chén zhuó] brave and steady

勇冠三军 [- guàn sān jūn] peerless or matchless bravery or valour; distinguish oneself by peerless valour in battle; the bravest in the army

勇决 [- jué] [书] decisive; determined (person)

勇力过人 [- lì guò rén] be braver and stronger than most men; be the boldest of the bold; the strongest of the strong

勇猛 [- měng] bold and powerful; full of valour and vigour: ～前进 *march boldly forward*

勇猛果断 [- - guǒ duàn] bold and resolute; brave and decisive

勇猛果敢 [- - - gǎn] bold and decisive

勇猛如虎 [- - rú hǔ] (as) bold [brave] as a lion

勇猛善战 [- - shàn zhàn] be brave and resourceful in battle

勇猛无比 [- - wú bǐ] be unrivaled in bravery; One's valour is unparalleled.

勇气 [- qì] courage; nerve: 鼓起～ *pluck up [muster up] one's courage*

勇士 [- shì] a brave and strong man; warrior

勇挑重担 [- tiāo zhòng dàn] be brave to take on heavy responsibilities

勇往直前 [- wǎng zhí qián] march forward courageously; advance bravely; take one's courage in both hands: 他迎着危险～。*He took his courage in both hands in the face of danger.*

勇武 [- wǔ] valiant

勇武过人 [- - guò rén] surpass others in valour; be surpassingly valorous

勇于 [- yú] be brave in; be bold in; have the courage to: ～创新 *be bold in making innovations; strive to make inventions*; ～开拓 *dare to blaze new trails*; ～探索 *dare to explore*; ～负责 *be brave in shouldering responsibilities*; ～改过 *be bold enough to reform*; ～挑重担 *dare to take heavy responsibilities*; ～自我批评 *have the courage to practice self-criticism*

勇者不惧 [- zhě bú jù] The courageous are free from fear.; Bravery admits of no fear.

恿(湧) [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng]（构词成分）见“怂恿”[sǒng yǒng]

湧 [ㄩㄥˇ] [yǒng] Ⅰ 动 同“涌”[yǒng] Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～浩然 *Yong Haoran*

yòng ㄩㄥˋ

佣 [ㄩㄥˋ] [yòng] 名（佣金）commission

另见 yōng。

佣金 [- jīn] commission; brokerage; brokerage charges; brokerage expenses; middleman's fee ◇ ～代理人 commission agent; ～行 commission house

用 [ㄩㄥˋ] [yòng] Ⅰ 动 ①（使用）use; employ; apply: ～火烤 *bake over the fire*; ～石头铺路 *pave a road with stone*; ～手掰 *break with one's hands*; ～水煮 *boil in water*; ～针刺麻醉做外科手术 *employ acupuncture anaesthesia in surgery*; ～我们自己的双手来重建家园 *rehabilitate our homeland with our own hands*; ～40分钟跑完全程 *run the course in 40 minutes*; 那笔钱被～来还债了。*The money was applied to the payment of debts.* 你会～筷子吗？*Do you know how to use chopsticks?* 麝香被～作香料和兴奋剂。*Musk is used for perfumes and stimulant.* 这个词～得不对。*This word is wrongly used.* 这些会议全～世界语进行。*These meetings are carried on entirely in Esperanto.* 这种鸟～嘴作武器。*This bird employs its beak as a weapon.* ②（多用于否定：需要）need: 不～开灯。*There's no need to turn on the light.* 我看你一点也不～着急。*I don't think you need to worry in the least.* ③（敬辞：吃；喝）eat; drink: 请～茶。*Won't you have some tea, please?* 请～饭！*Please help yourself (to rice, etc.).* Ⅱ 名 ①（费用）expenses; outlay: 家～ *family [domestic] expenses*; 零～钱 *pocket [spending] money*; 日～ *daily expenses*; 省吃俭～ *save money on food and expenses* ②（用处）usefulness; use: 没～ *useless; worthless*; 所学非所～ *A person's education does not fit him for a certain job.*; 物尽其～ *make the best use of everything*; 有点～ *be of some use*; 它是极有～的。*It is of the greatest usefulness.* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～虬 *Yong Qiu* Ⅲ 连 [书]（因此；因为）hence; therefore: ～特函达。*Hence this letter.*

用兵 [- bīng] ①（使用武力）resort to arms; use military forces: 不得已而～ *have no alternative but to resort to arms* ②（指挥作战）command troops: ～如神 *direct military operations with miraculous skill; deploy troops with great skill; handle troops like a god; work miracles in manoeuvring troops*; 善于～ *well versed in the art of war*

用不惯 [- bu guàn] unaccustomed to the use of sth.

用不了 [- - liǎo] ①（剩余）have more than is needed: 把～的钱存在银行里 *put the spare money in the bank* ②（用不上）less than: ～3天，他们就可以把地全部耕完。*They will finish ploughing the fields in less than three days.*

用不完 [- - wán] too many or too much for use; cannot be used up

用不着 [- - zháo] ①（用不上）no need; have no use for: 把～的书放回书架。*Put back the books you are not using on the shelves.* ②（不需要）there is no need to; it is not worth while to: ～为这些小事争论不休。*There is no need to keep arguing about such triflings.*

用材林 [- cái lín] commercial forest; timber forest

用材树种 [- - shù zhǒng] commercial tree species

用财、聚财和生财之道 [- - jù cái hé shēng cái zhī dào] methods of acquisition, accumulation and spending of funds

用茶时间 [- chá shí jiān] teatime

用场 [- chǎng] use; application: 派大～ *be turned to good account*; 派新～ *be put to new uses*; 有～ *be useful*

用抽查法查账 [- chōu chá fǎ chá zhàng] auditing by test and scrutiny

用处 [- chu] use; good: 没有～ *be of no use*; 抱怨有什么～？*What's the use [good] of complaining?* 这东西迟早会有～。*It may come in handy.*

用词 [- cí] wording; read; verbal: ～不当 *misnomer*; ～错误 *catachresis*; ～能手 *word-man*

用得不当 [- de bú dàng] misdirection

用得着 [- - zháo] ①（需要；有用）serve the desired purpose; find sth. useful; need: 这些东西先收起来，以后还～。*We'd better put these things away for the time being. They'll be useful later.* 这个问题还～讨论吗？— 要讨论。*Do we need to discuss this question? — Yes.* 问题这么清楚，还～讨论？*The problem is so clear; why discuss it?* ②（有必要；必须）there is need to; it is necessary to; it is worth while to: ～派车去接他们吗？*Is it necessary to send a car for them?*

用电话告病 [- diàn huà gào bìng] call in sick

用电话键选择[拨号] [- - jiàn xuǎn zé] key-sending

用电设备效率 [- - shè bèi xiào lǜ] efficiency of power-driven equipment

用掉 [- diào] used up; suck away

用度 [- dù] expenditure; expense; outlay: 他家人口多，～大。*He has a big family and many expenses.*

用多少买多少 [- duō shǎo mǎi duō shǎo] hand-to-mouth buying

用法 [- fǎ] use; usage: ～说明 *directions (for use)*; 学习工具的～ *learn the use of tools*

用非所长 [- fēi suǒ cháng] You put a person to work which he does not excel in.; In employing him you are not using his strong points.; You are asking him to teach a subject which he is not strong in.

用非所学 [- - - xué] be engaged in an occupation not related to one's training; What he has learned has nothing to do with the job he takes.

用费 [- fèi] expense; cost

用高压手段 [- gāo yā shǒu duàn] with a heavy [high] hand: 他们～统治该城。*They governed the city with a heavy hand.*

用工量 [- gōng liàng] amount of labour used

用工制度 [- - zhì dù] the system of labour power employment; the organization of shifts

用功 [- -] hardworking; diligent; studious: ～读书 *be studious; study diligently; be diligent in one's studies*

用棍子打人 [- gùn zi dǎ rén] give sb. the stick

用户 [- hù] user; subscriber; consumer; party; purchasers; abonement: ～至上 *customers first; clients first*; 建立～档案 *build files on each of customers*; 征求～意见 *ask for consumers' opinions*; 电话～ *telephone subscriber* ◇ ～标号 user label; ～标号处理 user label handling; ～标号信息 user label information; ～程序 user program; ～程序表 user program list; ～程序库 user library; ～程序区 user program area; ～出口程序 user exit routine; ～处理机 user processor; ～第一主义 consumerism; ～电报 Telex; ～电报服务 telex service; ～电报回路 telex circuit; ～电度计 consumer's kilowattmeter; ～电话机 subsets; ～调访 canvass customer opinions; ～端 user side; ～费 user charge; ～分布图 user profile; ～分机〔信〕subscriber's extension station; ～复式塞孔 subscriber multiple; ～工程师 customer engineer; ～号码选择器 numerical selector; ～话机 substation; ～回线 local loop; ～集成电路组件 custom IC chip; ～集团 user group; ～级 user class; ～寄存器 user register; ～记录器 user writer; ～接口 user interface; ～结束码 user completion code; ～卷宗 user volume; ～链 user chain; ～命令 user command; ～期望 user expectation; ～区域 user area; ～群 user group; ～任选项 user option; ～设备 user facility; ～实验电路板 user bread board; ～收费率 customer rates; ～手册 user's manual; ～首标 user header label; ～数据组 user data set; ～水管 service pipe; ～通信网 telex network; ～微程序设计 user microprogramming; ～文件 user file; ～文件目录 user file directory; ～系统 custom system; ～小交换机 private branch exchange (PBX); 〔信〕telephone private branch exchange; ～信息控制系统 customer

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information control system；～ 引入线〔电〕drop wire；service entrance；～ 站〔信〕subscriber station；～ 直通长途电话 subscriber trunk dialing；～ 直通电报 telex；～ 指示灯 user lamp；～ 终端〔计〕user terminal；～ 中继拨号〔信〕subscriber trunk dialling (STD)；～ 主机〔信〕subscriber's main station；～ 专用线 subscriber's line；～ 总出口程序 user totaling exit routine

用户线 [- - xiàn] central office line; exchange line; subscriber line;〔电〕subscriber loop ◇ ～电路 line circuit

用户友善 [- - yǒu shàn] have a good connection with users

用汇 [- huì] use foreign exchange

用机械装备农业 [- jī xiè zhuāng bèi nóng yè] equip agriculture with machines

用计算机控制 [- jì suàn jī kòng zhì] computerized control

用计陷害 [- - xiàn hài] use tricks for getting another in trouble

用金本位 [- jīn běn wèi] on a gold basis

用进废退学说 [- jìn fèi tuì xué shuō] use and disuse theory

用尽 [- -] exhaust;use up：～ 方法 *use every possible means*；～ 心机 *exhaust one's abilities*；*rack one's brains in scheming*；～ 一切气力 *exert every ounce of energy*

用劲 [- -] exert oneself; put forth one's strength：～推 *push hard*；大家一齐～，把大石头搬开了。*We all heaved together and removed the boulder.*

用具 [- jù] utensil; tool; tackle; tackling; apparatus; appliance：办公～ *office appliance*；炊事～ *kitchen utensils*；救生～ *lifesaving equipment*；消防～ *fire-fighting apparatus*；打猎～ *hunting gear* ◇ ～青铜 dairy bronze

用快车运送 [- kuài chē yùn sòng] by express

用例子说明 [- lì zi shuō míng] exemplify

用沥青铺路面 [- - qīng pū lù miàn] blacktopping

用力 [- -] exert oneself; put forth one's strength：～把门推了一下 *give the door a hard push*；*give a hard push at the door*；～过度 *make too strenuous efforts*；*overexertion*；*overstrain* ◇ ～抛 enforce；～扔 fling；～投掷 precipitate；～推动 enforce；～拖拉[抽回] revulsion；～综合征 effort syndrome; disordered action of the heart

用美国船装运 [- měi guó chuán zhuāng yùn] ship in American bottoms

用脑程度 [- nǎo chéng dù] mental skill required

用脑过度 [- - guò dù] overstrain one's nerves

用品 [- pǐn] appliance; articles for use：盥洗～ *toilet articles*；生活～ *articles for daily use*；*daily necessities*；文化～ *stationery*；体育～ *sports goods*；*athletic equipment*

用品箱螺栓 [- - xiāng luó shuān] cellar bolt

用千斤顶顶[支]起 [- qiān jīn dǐng dǐng qǐ] jack-up

用钱 [- qián] spend money：～如水 *spend money like water*

用人 [- rén] ①（选择与使用人员）choose a person for a job; make use of personnel：～不当 *not choose the right person for the job*；善于～ *know how to choose the right person for the right job*；*know how to make proper use of personnel* ②（需要人手）need hands：现在正是～的时候。*Now's the time when we are in need of personnel.* ◇ ～单位 employing unit；～权 power to promote or demote staff

另见 yòng ren。

用人民币计价结算 [- - mín bì jì jià jié suàn] use Renminbi for quoting prices and settling accounts

用人不疑，疑人不用 [- - bù yí yí rén bú yòng] If you use a man, don't suspect him; if you suspect him, don't use him.

用人 [- ren] [旧] servant：女～ *maidservant*

另见 yòng rén。

用沙结绳 [- shā jié shéng] make ropes out of sand — do the impossible

用膳 [- shàn] have one's meals

用事 [- shì] ①（行事）act：感情～ *act impetuously*；意气～ *be swayed by one's feelings and act rashly* ②[书]（当权）be in power

用水 [- shuǐ] water ◇ ～拌和 blunging；～保证率 duty water；～掺合 blunge；～灌注 jawing；～搅拌(粘土) blunge；～冷却 water-cool；～量 consumption; water consumption；～清洗 hush(ing)；～权 watercourse

用算盘计算 [- suàn pán jì suàn] clickclack

用途 [- tú] use：～广 *be widely used*；具有多种～的电子仪器 *an electronic device with many uses*

用外币标价 [- wài bì biāo jià] denominated in foreign currency

用完即扔 [- wán jí rēng] throwaway：～的商品 *one-off*；什么东西都～的社会 *throwaway society*

用武 [- wǔ] use force; display one's abilities or talents：无～之地 *no scope to exercise one's abilities*；大有～之地。*There's ample scope for one's abilities.*

用贤任能 [- xián rèn néng] use the capable and employ the skilled; appoint the noble and talent for the important post

用项 [- xiàng] items of expenditure; expenditures

用心 [- xīn] ①（集中注意力）diligently; attentively; with concentrated attention：～去想一想 *do some hard thinking*；～学习 *concentrate on one's studies*；*study diligently*；～听讲 *listen attentively to a lecture*；～做习题 *work hard at exercises* ②（居心）motive; intention：别有～ *have ulterior motives*；～不良 *vicious intention*

用心何其毒也 [- - hé qí dú yě] What a sinister motive!; How vicious his intentions are!; What a cruel plan he cherishes (in his mind)!

用心竭力 [- - jié lì] attentively and diligently; exhaust [use up] one's brain and energy

用心良苦 [- - liáng kǔ] have cudgeled one's brains; for all one's pains; have expended much care and thought on sth.; have given much thought to sth.

用行舍藏 [- xíng shě cáng] come into office if appointed and seclude oneself if not

用言语表达 [- yán yǔ biǎo dá] clothe in words; put into words：思想～出来并不总是一件容易的事。*It is not always easy to put one's ideas into words.*

用眼示意 [- yǎn shì yì] hint by the eye

用药 [- yào] pharmacy ◇ ～过度 hypermedication

用以 [- yǐ] ① use sth. to achieve an end：我们要认真学习辩证唯物论，～指导实践。*We must study dialectical materialism so that we can use it to guide our work.* 这就是林业工人～运送木材的空中索道。*This is the cableway which the lumberjacks use to haul out their timber.* ② in order to; so as to：略举数例，～说明这一原理。*Here are few examples to illustrate this principle.*

用意 [- yì] intention; meaning; purpose：～很好 *with good intention*；他讲这寓言故事是有～的。*He had some motives in telling this fable.*

用印 [- yìn] affix an official seal (to a document); seal (a document)

用硬币支付 [- yìng bì zhī fù] payment in specie

用语 [- yǔ] ①（措词）choice of words; wording：～不当 *inappropriate choice of words*；*incorrect wording*；～简洁 *be expressed in neat phrase* ②（某方面的专用词语）phraseology; term：外交～ *diplomatic terms*；文学～ *literary terms*；商业～ *commercial phraseology* ◇ ～索引 concordance

用支票转账 [- zhī piào zhuǎn zhàng] transfer by check

用之不竭 [- - bù jié] be inexhaustible; be in endless supply; will be never used up

用字健忘 [- zì jiàn wàng] lethologica

用字母做符号 [- - mǔ zuò fú hào] alphabetism

yōu ㄧㄡ

耰 [ㄧㄡ] [yōu] 名（古代的一种农具）rake

鄾 [ㄧㄡ] [yōu] 名 ①（周朝国名）You, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname：～仲 *You Zhong*

呦 [ㄧㄡ] [yōu] 叹（表示惊异）：～！你怎么也来了？*Hey! Fancy seeing you here.*

呦呦 [- yōu] [书] deer crying

幽 [ㄧㄡ] [yōu] 形 ①（深远；僻静；昏暗）deep and remote; secluded; dim：～林 *a secluded wood* ②（隐蔽的；不公开的）secret; hidden：～居 *live in seclusion*；～怨 *bitterness hidden in one's heart* ③（沉静）quiet; tranquil; serene：～深 *deep and quiet* ④（阴间）of the nether world：～魂 *ghost* Ⅱ 动（囚禁）imprison：～囚 *imprison*；*place in confinement* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～兰 *You Lan*

幽暗 [- àn] dim; gloomy

幽闭 [- bì] ①（幽禁）put under house arrest ②（深居家中不能外出或不愿外出）confine oneself indoors ◇ ～恐怖 claustrophobia; cleithrophobia; clithrophobia；～恐怖症患者 claustrophobic

幽愤 [- fèn] hidden resentment

幽谷 [- gǔ] a deep and secluded valley

幽闺深阁 [- guī shēn gé] boudoir; deep, hidden boudoir

幽会 [- huì] a secret meeting of lovers; a lovers' rendezvous; tryst：～酒吧 *a dating bar*

幽魂 [- hún] ghost

幽寂 [- jì] secluded and lonely

幽禁 [- jìn] ①（软禁）put under house arrest ②（囚禁）imprison; keep under detention

幽静 [- jìng] quiet and secluded; peaceful：～的环境 *a peaceful and secluded place*

幽静雅致 [- - yǎ zhì] retired and quiet

幽居 [- jū] live in seclusion

幽居褐蜘蛛 [- - hè zhī zhū] brown recluse spider

幽灵 [- líng] ghost; specter; spirit

幽门 [- mén] ①〔生理〕pylorus; janitor ②〔穴位〕Youmen (K 21) ◇ ～瓣 pyloric valve；～成形术 pyloroplasty；～垂 pyloric caecum；～疾病 pyloric disease；～痉挛 pylorospasm；～扩张术 pylorodiosis；～十二指肠炎 pyloroduodenitis；～痛 pyloralgia；～狭窄 pyloric stenosis；～下垂 pyloroptosia; pyloroptosis；～腺 pyloric gland；～炎 pyloritis

幽门窦 [- - dòu] pyloric antrum; antrum pyloricum ◇ ～韧带 Helvetius's ligaments；～张力 antrotonia

幽眇 [- miǎo] [书] sophisticated

幽明 [- míng] [书] the world of the living and that of the dead

幽明异路 [- - yì lù] The dead and the living are in different roads.; the line between the living and the dead

幽冥 [- -] the nether world

幽默 [- mò] humorous：缺乏～感的人 *a man without humour* ◇ ～大师 joker; master of humour teller；～感 sense of humour；～角色 humorous character；～小说 humorous story; joke book；～杂志 humour magazine；～作品 a humorous production

幽默风趣 [- - fēng qù] have a fine sense of humour

幽栖 [- qī] live away from society：～山林 *dwell on a woodenhill in seclusion*

幽情 [- qíng] exquisite feelings：发思古之～ *muse over things of the remote past*

幽囚 [- qiú] cast in prison

幽囚终身 [- - zhōng shēn] be imprisoned for life

幽趣 [- qù] the delightful serenity of seclusion

幽深 [- shēn] deep and serene; deep and quiet：～的峡谷 *a deep gorge*

幽思 [- sī] ①（沉静的深思）ponder; meditate ②（隐藏在内心的思想感情）thoughts on things remote

幽邃 [- suì] [书] deep and quiet

幽婉 [- wǎn] profound and complicated

幽微 [- wēi] (of sound, smell, etc.) faint; weak

幽蚊幼虫 [- wén yòu chóng] phantom larva

幽闲 [- xián] ①（安详文雅）gentle and serene ②（闲适自得）leisurely and carefree

幽娴贞静 [- - zhēn jìng] (of a woman) elegant and graceful; retired and modest

幽香 [- xiāng] a delicate [faint] fragrance

幽敻 [- xiòng] [书] profound

幽秀俊俏 [- xiù jùn qiào] be elegant and graceful

幽雅 [- yǎ] (of a place) quiet and tastefully laid out：～清静 *retired and quiet*

幽咽 [- yè] [书] ①（形容低微的哭声）whimpering：～的哭泣 *low sobs whimpers* ②（形容低微的流水声）murmuring：泉水～ *a murmuring spring*

幽影 [- yǐng] looming; mirage

幽幽 [- yōu] ①（声音、光线等微弱）faint：～的路灯 *dim street lamps*；～啜泣 *sob quietly* ②（深远）faraway; distant; looming in the distance

幽怨 [- yuàn] hidden bitterness

优(優) [ㄧㄡ] [yōu] Ⅰ 形 ①（优良；美好）excellent; fine; good; outstanding：品学兼～ *be a good student of good character* ②（充足；富裕）ample; liberal：养尊处～ *enjoy high position and live in ease and comfort*；*live in clover* Ⅱ 动（优待）give preferential treatment：拥军～属 *support the army and give preferential treatment to the families of the armymen* Ⅲ 名 ①（旧时称演戏的人）actor or actress：名～ *a famous actor or actress* ②（姓氏）a surname：～连仲 *You Lianzhong*

优倍酚 [- bèi fēn] eugallol

优达烯 [- dá xī] eudalene

优待 [- dài] give preferential treatment：～俘虏 *offer good treatment to the captives*；～军属

give favoured treatment to servicemen's families；～外宾 *give special consideration to foreign guests* ◇ ～侨汇待遇 preferential treatment for overseas Chinese remittances；～券 coupon；complimentary ticket

优等 [- děng] high-class；first-rate；excellent；top line；top quality；high quality；high grade ◇ ～汇率 fine rate；～品 high-class product；～生 top student；～证券 gilt-edged securities

优地槽 [- dì cáo] eugeosyncline

优点 [- diǎn] merit；strong point；advantage；virtue：～和缺点 *merits and demerits*；*virtues and defects*；*strong and weak points*

优胨 [- dòng] eupeptone（一种胨制品）

优多克辛 [- duō kè xīn] eudoxin（碘酚酞的铋盐）

优菲尼 [- fēi ní] euvernil（磺胺脲制剂）

优夫撒明 [- fū sǎ míng]〈药〉euphthalmine

优福林 [- fú lín] euphorin

优抚 [- fǔ] give special care to disabled servicemen，and to family members of revolutionary martyrs and servicemen：烈属 ～金 *allowance to the family members of revolutionary martyrs*

优厚 [- hòu] munificent；liberal；favourable：待遇～ *excellent pay and conditions*；*liberal wages and benefits*

优弧 [- hú]〈数〉major arc

优化 [- huà] optimize；majorization；optimization：～教育结构 *optimize the educational structure*；～结构 *optimize structure*；～能源结构 *optimize the energy structure*；～劳动组合 *optimize labour organization*；～资源配置 *optimize the allocation of resources* ◇ ～编程 optimum programming；～程序 optimizer；～规范 Optimat；～规则 principle of optimality；～技术 optimization technique；～器 optimizer；～四元组 optimized quadruple；～特性 optimization characteristics；～序列 optimization；majorization；optimizing；～原理 principle of optimality

优化组合 [- - zǔ hé] optimize；optimization；optimization of labour organization；optimization grouping；optional regrouping

优化后问题 [- - hòu wèn tí] postoptimality problems

优黄酸 [- huáng suān] euxanthic acid

优惠 [- huì]〈经济〉preferential；favourable：按～条件提供的经济援助 *economic assistance given on liberal terms* ◇ ～办法 preferential measure；～差额[幅度] preferential margins；～贷款 concessional loan；loan on favourable terms；～贷款率 favoured rate of credit；～待遇 liberal wages and benefits；excellent pay and conditions；preferential treatment；～给付 ex gratia payment；～购物券 voucher；～关税 preferential duties；～关税协定 preferential tariff agreement；～国 favored nation；～汇率 preferential rate (of exchange)；～价格 favourable prices；preferential prices；concessional rate；～减税额 preferential tariff cut；～利率 preferential interest rate；prime rate of interest；～期 days of grace；grace period；～权 preferential rights；～税 preferential duty；～税率 beneficial tariff；～条件 soft terms；concessional terms；preferential terms；～条款 preferential clause；～销售 concessional sale；～政策 preferential policy；preferential measures；～证 accommodation paper

优惠性援助 [- - xìng yuán zhù] concessional aid

优级废丝 [- jí fèi sī] bourre

优级缝纫丝线 [- - féng rèn sī xiàn] cusier silk

优级绢丝 [- - juàn sī] filatrice

优级梳条毛 [- - shū tiáo máo] best topmaking

优级羊毛 [- - yáng máo] picklock；cigaie（多瑙河流域产的）

优寄蝇 [- jì yíng] tachinaria

优加托品 [- jiā tuō pǐn]〈药〉eucatropine

优箭毒碱 [- jiàn dú jiǎn] eucurarine

优降宁 [- jiàng níng] pargyline；pargylinum

优降糖 [- - táng] glibenclamide

优角 [- jiǎo] reflex angle

优角蛋白 [- - dàn bái] eukeratin

优境学 [- jìng xué] euthenics ◇ ～家 euthenist

优距柱布置 [- jù zhù bù zhì] eustyle

优卡仿 [- kǎ fǎng] eucaform（防腐剂）

优卡因 [- - yīn] eucaine；benzamine；betacaine

优可定 [- kě dìng] eucodin

优库平 [- kù píng] eucupine

优奎宁 [- kuí níng] euquinine；euchininum；quinine ethylcarbonate

优乐散 [- lè sǎn]〈药〉eurax

优利存款 [- lì cún kuǎn] preferential interest deposit

优良 [- liáng] fine；good；excellent：成绩～ *get good marks*；*make a good showing* ◇ ～传统 fine tradition；～姜醇 eualpinol；～品质 fine quality；～品种 good strains of seeds；improved variety；quality variety；～清晰度 fine details；～树种 fine tree species；～挽马 fine harness；～作风 fine style of work

优列苏 [- liè sū] euresol

优劣不分 [- - bù fēn] no discrimination between good and bad

优伶 [- líng]〔旧〕actor or actress

优龙胆配质 [- lóng dǎn pèi zhì] eugentiogenin

优罗芬 [- luó fēn] europhen

优洛杀菌素 [- luò shā jūn sù] eurocidin

优霉素 [- méi sù] eumycin

优美 [- měi] graceful；fine；exquisite：～的音乐 *beautiful music*；～绝伦 *excellent beyond comparison*；*the most beautiful*；风景～ *fine scenery*

优美动听 [- - dòng tīng] dulect；exquisite and pleasant to listen to；pleasant to the ears

优美露 [- - lù] eumenol（当归浸出剂）

优美自如 [- - zì rú] with an easy grace

优孟衣冠 [- mèng yī guān] disguise [dress up] as sb.；act a part；tread the board — carry out designs under a false cloak；imitate

优米德林 [- mǐ dé lín] eumydrin

优纳康 [- nà kāng]〈药〉eunarcon

优纳特罗耳 [- - tè luó ěr] eunatrol

优帕佛林 [- pà fó lín] eupaverin

优派若 [- pài ruò] euparal（封固用胶）

优盘 [- pán] USB drive

优硼包 [- péng bāo] eupad

优品 [- pǐn] superior products

优球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] euglobulin

优容 [- róng]〔书〕treat with leniency

优柔 [- róu] ①〔书〕（宽舒；从容）leisurely ②〔书〕（平和；柔和）gentle；mild ③（犹豫不决）weak in character

优柔寡断 [- - guǎ duàn] irresolute and hesitant；be weak and irresolute；incapable of taking strong decision；indecisive；shilly-shally；vicillating；wavering；spineless：如果我们～，姑息养奸，则将遗祸人民，脱离群众。*If we are weak and irresolute，if we are tolerant and indulgent，it will bring harm to the people and alienate us from the masses.*

优若定 [- ruò dìng] eurhodine

优若啉 [- - duǒ] curhodine

优塞林 [- sè lín] eucerin（从羊毛脂中制得的亲油物质）

优深海红泥 [- shēn hǎi hóng ní] euabyssite

优生 [- shēng] eugenics；aristogenesis ◇ ～工程 eugenic engineering；～论 eugenism；～目标 eugenic goal；～学 eugenics；aristogenics；eugenetics；orthogenics；～学家 eugenist；～优境学 eugenothenics；～状态 eugenism

优生少生 [- - shǎo shēng] give better and fewer births

优生优育 [- - yōu yù] bear and rear better children；give a good birth and good care；sound child rearing

优胜 [- shèng] winning；superior：～劣汰[败] *survival of the fittest*；*select the superior and eliminate the inferior*；*The weakest goes to the wall.* ◇ ～杯 challenge cup；～红旗 championship red banner；～奖 winning prize；～者 winner；champion

优胜霉素 [- - méi sù] victomycin

优势 [- shì] superiority；preponderance；dominant position；goodness：军事～ *military superiority*；空中～ *air supremacy*；～兵力 *superior forces*；在某方面占～ *have an advantage in sth.* ◇ ～半球 cerebral dominance；～产业 competitive industries；～大脑半球 dominant hemisphere；～弹丸 overmatching projectile；～度 dominance；～互补 complementary advantages；～积分 dominating series；～基因 protogene；～级数 dominating series；～记名样方 areal-list quadrat；～流 predominant current；～木 plus tree；select tree；superior tree；dominant tree；～生物 dominant；～树 wolf tree；～位置 advantage position；～杂草种 weed species；～种 dominant species；～装甲 overmatching plate

优树 [- shù] select tree

优苏 [- sū] eusol

优托农 [- tuō nóng] eutonon（一种肝制剂）

优渥 [- wò]〔书〕liberal；munificent；favourable

优先 [- xiān] take precedence；have priority；prior；underlying；preferential；senior：～发展重工业 *give priority to the development of heavy industry*；*give exclusive priority to heavy industry*；～进口先进技术 *receiving priority in importing advanced technology*；必须～考虑的一个问题 *a question which claims precedence over all others*；*a first [top] priority* ◇ ～安置 hiring prefererence；～编码器 priority encoder；～标记 priority flag；～参数 priority parameter；～操作 priority service；～偿付 preferential payments；～程序 priority routine；～处理〈自〉priority processing；～存取 priority memory access；～抵押 underlying mortgage；～电路 priority circuit；selective circuit；～调度系统 priority scheduling system；～发展公共运输 give priority to the development of public transportation；～方向 privileged direction；～分配资产权 preference as to assets；～服务 priority service；～浮选 differential floatation；～工厂 preferential shop；～工序表 operation precedence diagram；～公债 preference bond；～购股权 preemptive right；～购买权 the right of preemption；～关系 dominance relation；～号 priority number；～挥发 preferential volatilization；～技术 precedence technique；～检查 priority check；～检定 priority-rating；～矩阵 precedence matrix；～开发地区 priority development region；～开工率 preferred operating rate；～靠码头 free stem；～名称 priorable name；～模块 privileged module；～排队 priority queue；～普通股票 preferred ordinary share；～契约 underlying bond；～认股权 stock option；～溶解 optimum solvation；～事项 matter of priority；～数字〈电子〉preferred numbers；preferred values；～水解 selective hydrolysis；～算法 priority algorithm；～通货 prefered currency；～网络 priority network；～文法 precedence grammar；～吸收[附] preferential absorption；～需要 precedence requirement；～续雇 preferential rehiring；～选购 have priority in making selective purchase for；～研磨〈采矿〉differential grinding；～遗传 prepotency；～语言 precedence language；～债务 preferred debt；～指示符 priority indicator；～中断 priority interrupt；～(保险)自留部分 priority

优先股 [- - gǔ] preferred stock；senior security；preemptive shares；preferred shares；preference share ◇ ～股东权益 preferred stockholders' equity

优先股本 [- - - běn] capital stock preferred

优先股票 [- - - piào] preferred stock

优先级 [- - jí] priority；priority level ◇ ～相位〈自〉priority phase；～指示符 priority indicator；～中断 priority interrupt；～仲裁线路 priority-arbitration circuit

优先权 [- - quán] preemption；priority ◇ ～指示符 priority indicator

优闲自得 [- xián zì dé] with abundant leisure one is contented；One is contented with his leisure.

优香芹酮 [- xiāng qín tóng] eucarvone；eucarvol

优香芹烷 [- - - wán] eucarvane

优效性 [- xiào xìng] optimal efficiency

优型学 [- xíng xué] euphenics

优性 [- xìng] dominance

优秀 [- xiù] outstanding；excellent；splendid；fine：～奖 *honorable mention*；～选手 *topnotch player*；～作品 *works of excellence*；～新产品 *superior new product*；成绩～ *get good marks*

优选法 [- xuǎn fǎ] optimum seeking method；optimization

优选毛 [- - máo] refin

优选设计 [- - shè jì] decision design

优选值 [- zhí] preferred value

优雅退化 [- yǎ tuì huà] graceful failure

优莱蒿萜酮 [- yè hāo tiē tóng] eucarvone

优异 [- yì] excellent；outstanding；exceedingly good：做出～的贡献 *make outstanding contributions*；～的成绩 *excellent results* ◇ ～数据 champion data

优游 [- yóu]〔书〕leisurely and carefree：～岁月 *pass one's days in carefree leisure*

优游处之 [- - chǔ zhī] take things easy；treat sth. with ease

优游偃息 [- - yǎn xī] lie in easy state；lie down in great ease

优游自在 [- - zì zài] be completely free and at ease；appear comfortable and at ease；self-existent

优游卒岁 [- - zú suì] pass the year in pleasure

优遇 [- yù] give special treatment：格外～ *exceptionally good treatment*

优裕 [- -] affluent；abundant：生活～ *be well-off*；*be well-to-do*；*live in affluence*

优越 [- yuè] superior；advantageous：～条件 *favourable conditions*；*advantage*；处于～的地位 *be in an advantageous position* ◇ ～感 sense of

Y

superiority; superiority complex
优越性 [- - xìng] superiority; advantage: 充分发挥我们在生产设备方面的 ～ *give full play to the superiority of our production facilities*
优哉游哉 [- zāi yóu zāi] [书] living a life of ease and leisure; leisurely and carefree; leisurely and unhurried; ramble about for pleasure
优咕吨酮 [- zhān dūn tóng] euxanthon
优值 [- zhí] figure of merit
优质 [- zhì] high quality; high grade: ～ 产品 *products of quality*; *high-quality goods*; *quality product* ◇ ～ 锭 sound ingot; ～ 发动机油 premium motor oil; ～ 方坯 rerolling quality blooms; ～ 服务 first-rate service; first class of service; ～ 服务月 the Quality Service Month; ～ 钢 high-quality steel; ～、高产、低消耗 production increases with quality up and cost of production down; ～ 黄麻 fui; ～ 黄铜 high brass; ～ 精铜 best selected copper; ～ 咖啡 mild; ～ 烈性蒸馏酒 nippitaly; nippitate; nippitato; nippitatum; ～ 率 factor of merit; ～ 镁铝锰合金 peraluman; ～ 名牌商品 famous-brand and quality products; ～ 男呢短斗篷 chlamys; ～ 燃料 premium fuel; ～ 三股船缆 shroud rope; ～ 生铁 high duty pig iron; ～ 熟铁 merchant iron; ～ 细灰泥 stucco; ～ 胭脂虫 zacatilla; ～ 优价 high quality and high price; ～ 原料 quality raw materials; ～ 重浆织物 bocasin; bocasine; ～ 钻石 jager; ～ 柞丝绸 shangai
优紫罗兰酮 [- zǐ luó lán tóng] euionone

攸 [ㄧㄡ]
[yōu] I 助 [书] (所): 性命 ～ 关 *a matter of life and death*; 责有 ～ 归。*The responsibility should lie where it belongs*. II 形 [书] ①(水流动的样子) flowing ②(迅疾) fleeting: ～ 然而逝 *past and gone* ③(自得) contented; self-satisfied III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远明 *You Yuanming*

悠 [ㄧㄡ]
[yōu] I 形 ①(远; 久) long-drawn-out; remote in time or space ②(闲适; 闲散) leisurely II 动 ①[口](悠荡) swing: 他抓住绳子 ～ 了过去。*He held on to the rope and swung across*. ②(节制; 控制) do things in a leisurely way
悠长 [- cháng] long; long-drawn-out: ～ 的岁月 *long years*; ～ 的汽笛声 *the drawn-out sound of a siren*
悠荡 [- dàng] swing; sway
悠动 [- dòng] swing
悠忽 [- hū] [书] lazy and idle
悠久 [- jiǔ] long; long-standing; age-old: ～ 的传统 *an age-old tradition*; ～ 的文化 *a civilization of long standing*; 历史 ～ *have a long history*
悠谬 [- miù] [书] absurd; preposterous
悠然 [- rán] ①(悠闲的样子) carefree and leisurely: ～ 自得 *be carefree and content*; *take things easy* ②(遥远) long; distant; far away: ～ 神往 one's thoughts turn to things distant; be carried away afar
悠然而逝 [- - ér shì] went off pretty easy; past and gone
悠闲 [- xián] leisurely and carefree: ～ 的生活 *life of leisure*; ～ 自在 *leisurely and carefree*
悠闲逸乐 [- - yì lè] live in idleness [pleasure]
悠扬 [- yáng] rising and falling; melodious: ～ 的歌声 *melodious singing*
悠悠 [- yōu] ①(长久; 遥远) long; long-drawn-out; remote: ～ 无期 *at some distant time*; ～ 长夜。*The night seemed to drag*. ②(从容不迫) leisurely; unhurried: ～ 自得 *carefree and content*
悠悠荡荡 [- - dàng dàng] floating about; drifting gently; restless and drifting purposelessly
悠悠忽忽 [- - hū hū] ①(悠闲懒散) loiter; spending time idly ②(神态恍惚) be in a trance
悠悠万事，唯此为大 [- - wàn shì wéi cǐ wéi dà] Of all things, this is of the greatest importance.
悠悠扬扬 [- - yáng yáng] soft and ringing
悠远 [- yuǎn] ①(离现在时间长) a long time ago; long ago; distant: ～ 的往事 *events of the distant past* ②(距离远) far off; remote; distant: 山川 ～ *mountains and rivers far, far away*
悠哉悠哉 [- zāi yōu zāi] free from restraint
悠着 [- zhe] [方] take things easy: ～ 点劲，别太猛了。*Take it easy! Don't go at it so hard!*
悠着点 [- - diǎn] ease off; take it easy

麀 [ㄧㄡ]
[yōu] 名 (古书上指母鹿) female deer; doe

忧(憂) [ㄧㄡ]
[yōu] I 动 (忧愁) worry; be worried; be anxious: 杞人 ～ 天。*The man of Qi worries in case the sky should fall*. II 名 (使人忧愁的事) sorrow; anxiety; concern; care: 分 ～ *share sb.'s cares and burdens*; 无 ～ 无虑 *carefree*; *free from all anxieties*
忧愁 [- chóu] sad; worried; depressed: ～ 气氛 *gloom*; 面容 ～ *look worried*; ～ 满面。*Mourning is all over one's face*.
忧烦 [- fán] worried; depressed; perturbed
忧愤 [- fèn] worried and indignant: ～ 累日 *be sad and angry for days*
忧愤欲绝 [- - yù jué] One's sorrows make one wish to die.
忧膈 [- gé] 〈中医〉 emotional dysphagia
忧国忧民 [- guó yōu mín] be concerned about one's country and one's people; care for the fate of his nation
忧患 [- huàn] suffering; misery; hardship: 饱经～ *have gone through a good deal of hardship*
忧患意识 [- - yì shí] awareness of unexpected development; being prepared for unexpected development; being prepared for any eventualities
忧患余生 [- - yú shēng] survive countless distresses and worries; have survived a calamity; have survived the horrors of the last war; come out alive after being subjected to untold hardships; live through the utmost suffering
忧疾成病 [- jí chéng bìng] be ill with anxiety and melancholy
忧惧 [- jù] worried and apprehensive
忧苦以终 [- kǔ yǐ zhōng] be distressed to death
忧劳成疾 [- láo chéng jí] fall sick with grievance and toil
忧乐同享 [- lè tóng xiǎng] sharing joys and sorrows
忧虑 [- lǜ] worried; anxious; concerned: ～ 不安 *be worried*; ～ 过度 *be worried to excess*; 对前途的 ～ *worries concerning the future*; 深感 ～ *feel extremely anxious*; *be very worried*
忧虑重重 [- - chóng chóng] worry list; sick at heart: 她总是 ～。我希望她能想开点，愉快地生活。*She's always got a worry list a mile long. I wish she'd just relax and enjoy life*.
忧虑伤身 [- - shāng shēn] Care injures the health. — Care killed the cat.
忧虑万分 [- - wàn fēn] extremely worried; sweat blood
忧闷 [- mèn] depressed; feeling low; weighed down with cares
忧戚 [- qī] [书] distressed; weighed down with sorrow
忧戚相关 [- - xiāng guān] mutually affected by each other's woes; mutually afflicted
忧人民所忧，乐人民所乐 [- rén mín suǒ yōu lè rén mín suǒ lè] share the people's joys and sorrows [weal and woe]
忧伤 [- shāng] distressed; weighed down with sorrow; laden with grief
忧伤肺 [- - fèi] 〈中医〉 Grief may impair the lung.
忧思未艾 [- sī wèi ài] Anxiety is still there.; worry continuously
忧天悯人 [- tiān mǐn rén] worry about the destiny of mankind
忧喜参半 [- xǐ cān bàn] be half downcast and half glad
忧喜交集 [- - jiāo jí] Sadness and joy mingled.; bitter-sweet; have mixed feelings of joy and grief
忧心 [- xīn] [书] worry; anxiety: ～ 忡忡 *heavy-hearted*; *anxiety-ridden*; *be weighed down with worry*; *burdened with disquietude*; *care-laden*; *full of anxieties*; *have a heart loaded with worry*; *laden with anxieties*; *sick at heart*
忧心如焚 [- - rú fén] eat one's heart out; be killed by grief; be torn with anxiety; burning with anxiety; extremely upset with sorrow; extremely worried; One's heart was devoured by anxiety.; One's heart was racked with anxiety.; One's heart was burning with anxiety [sorrow].; sorrow-stricken; utterly depressed by grief; worry oneself to death
忧心如煎 [- - - jiān] His heart burned with melancholy so that the pain was like that of boiling oil in him.
忧形于色 [- xíng yú sè] sadness manifested on the countenance; look dismal and unhappy; pull a long face
忧悒 [- yì] [书] worried; anxious
忧悒不欢 [- - bù huān] anxious and unrest without joy; joyless; upset
忧忧郁郁 [- yōu yù yù] melancholy; low-spirited; [口] in the dumps
忧郁 [- yù] melancholy; heavyhearted; dejected: ～ 不欢 *anxious and unrest without joy*; ～ 一生 *depressed and melancholy for life*
忧郁症 [- - zhèng] melancholia ◇ ～ 患者 melancholiac

yóu ㄧㄡˊ

莜 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] (构词成分)见下。
莜麦 [- mài] 〈植〉 naked oats

莸(蕕) [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 名 ①(落叶小灌木) bluebeard ②(古书上指一种有臭味的草，比喻坏人) a stinking grass: 薰 ～ *the good and the bad*

柚 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] (构词成分)见下。
另见 yòu。
柚木 [- mù] 〈植〉 teak (Tectona grandis); teakwood; Rangoon teak; Burma teak ◇ ～ 定 tectoridin; ～ 柯因 tectochrysin; ～ 配质 tectorigenin; ～ 芸香碱 tecleine
柚配质 [- pèi zhì] naringenin

尤(尢) [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 形 (特异的; 突出的) outstanding: 无耻之 ～ *have absolutely no sense of shame*; *brazen in the extreme*; 择 ～ *pick out the best* II 副 (更; 尤其) particularly; especially: ～ 佳 *especially good*; ～ 甚 *especially bad*; 此地盛产水果，～ 以梨桃著称。*The place abounds with fruit, especially pears and peaches*. 这一点 ～ 为重要。*This is even more important*. III 动 (怨恨; 归咎) have a grudge against; blame: 怨天 ～ 人 *blame God and man -- blame everyone and everything but oneself* IV 名 ①(过失) fault; wrongdoing: 效 ～ *knowingly follow the example of a wrongdoer* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 昊 *You Hao*
尤迪法 [- dí fǎ] Udy method
尤迪麦特 [- - mài tè] 〈冶〉 Udimet (镍基耐热合金)
尤而效之 [- ér xiào zhī] imitate in the wrong doings
尤耳明铝合金 [- ěr míng lǚ hé jīn] ulminium
尤耳特拉铝合金 [- - tè lā lǚ hé jīn] ultralumin
尤发 [- fā] [瑞士] Yuva (草杆状耐纶单丝)
尤钩虾科 [- gōu xiā kē] Eusiridae
尤辉得斯 [- huī dé sī] [瑞士] Uvitex (荧光增白剂)
尤克里里琴 [- kè lǐ lǐ qín] ukulele; ukelele
尤奎拉 [- kuí lā] [委] yuquilla (韧皮纤维)
尤里卡计划 [- lǐ kǎ jì huà] Eurika research programme
尤纶 [- lún] [南] Yulon (聚酰胺纤维)
尤马尔铝合金 [- mǎ ěr lǚ hé jīn] ulmal
尤密克斯 [- mì kè sī] Umix (浮选捕收剂)
尤其 [- qí] especially; particularly: 这一点 ～ 重要。*This is even more important*. 我喜欢游泳，～ 喜欢在大海中游泳。*I like to swim, especially in the sea*.

辎 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 名 (古代一种轻便的车) a light carriage in ancient times II 形 [书] (轻) light

由 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 名 ①(原由) cause; reason: 理 ～ *reason*; 原 ～ *cause* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 余 *You Yu* II 动 ①(经过) pass through: 必 ～ 之路 *the road one must follow or take*; *the only way* ②(顺随; 听从) follow; obey: 事不 ～ 己。*Things are beyond one's control*. ～ 她去吧。*Let her do as she pleases*. III 介 ①(由于) because of; due to: 咎 ～ 自取 *have only oneself to blame*; ～ 粗心大意造成的错误有可能带来严重的后果。*Mistakes due to carelessness may have serious consequences*. ②(通过) by; through: ～ 民主协商选举产生 *be elected after democratic consultation*; ～ 群众推荐 *be recommended by the masses*; 你是 ～ 最近的路来的吗? *Did you come by the nearest road?* 我们 ～ 田间而来，不是 ～ 大路而来。*We came by the fields, not by the roads*. ～ 此入内。*This way in.*; *Entrance*. ③(表示某事归某人去做) by: 旅费 ～ 东道国负担。*All the travelling expenses will be borne by the host country*. 由此产生的一切后果 ～ 你方负责。*Your side will be held responsible for all the consequences arising therefrom*. 这个问题应 ～ 他来解决。*It's up to him to resolve this problem*. ④(表示凭借): 水 ～ 氢与氧化合而成。*Water is composed of hydrogen and oxygen*. 这本集子是 ～ 诗、散文和短篇小说三部分组合而成的。*This collection is made up of three parts: poems, essays and short stories*. ⑤(表示起点) from: ～ 大连出发 *set off from Dalian*; ～ 点到面 *spread over a whole area from one point*; 大雁 ～ 北向南飞。*The wild geese fly from north to*

Y

south. 我们看着迷雾～山谷升起。*We watched the mists ascending from the valley*.

由表及里 [- biǎo jí lǐ] from the outside to the inside; from the surface to the centre; proceed from the exterior to the interior; from outward appearance to inner essence

由表入里 [- - rù lǐ] 〈中医〉 from superficies to interior

由不得 [- bu de] ①(不能依从) not be up to sb. to decide; be beyond the control of: 这件事～他们。*It's not up to them*. ②(不由自主) cannot help: 她～笑了起来。*She couldn't help laughing*.

由此 [- cǐ] from this; therefrom; thus: ～看来 *judging from this*; *in view of this*; ～前进 *go forward from here*; ～产生的一切后果 *all consequences arising therefrom*; 我已给他劝告了,希望他可以～受益。*I gave him my advice; I hope he may profit thereby*.

由此及彼 [- - jí bǐ] proceed from the one to the other; proceed from one point to another

由此可见 [- - kě jiàn] thus it can be seen; From here we see that ...; Hence one can see that ...; It follows that ...; It may infer that ...; this shows; that proves

由此类推 [- - lèi tuī] by parity of reasoning; by the same token

由点到面 [- diǎn dào miàn] take the experience gained at one unit and popularize it in a whole area

由发货人点数 [- fā huò rén diǎn shù] shipper's count

由发货人装箱 [- - - - zhuāng xiāng] shipper's pack

由发货人装运 [- - - - - yùn] shipper's load

由合并获得利润 [- hé bìng huò dé lì rùn] profit from amalgamation

由货主抽货样 [- huò zhǔ chōu huò yàng] sample drawn by owner

由寄售货中拨销[交] [- jì shòu huò zhōng bō xiāo] ex consignment

由简而繁 [- jiǎn ér fán] go from the simple to the complex

由近及远 [- jìn jí yuǎn] from the near to the distant; from the close-by examples to those far off

由来 [- lái] ①(从发生到现在) origin: 分歧的～ *the origin of differences* ②(原因;来源) reason; cause

由来已久 [- - yǐ jiǔ] long-standing; time-honoured; be as old as the hills; It has been for a long time.: 这种风俗～。*This is a time-honoured custom*.

由里出表 [- lǐ chū biǎo] 〈中医〉 from interior to superficies

由[经]尿道 [- niào dào] [拉] 〈医〉 per urethram

由贫致富 [- pín zhì fù] from rags to riches: 在短短的大约5年时间内,那个人就～。*The man went from rags to riches in a short period of about five years*.

由浅入深 [- qiǎn rù shēn] from the shallower to the deeper; go from the easy to the difficult and complicated

由亲及疏 [- qīn jí shū] from close relations to mere acquaintances; from near to far

由是观之 [- shì guān zhī] Hence, it happens.; looking at it from this point of view; for as much as this

由天而降 [- tiān ér jiàng] come from nowhere

由头 [- tóu] pretext: 找～ *find a pretext*

由头到尾 [- - dào wěi] from beginning to end; from A to Z

由吾 [- wú] a surname: ～公裕 *Youwu Gongyu*

由下而上 [- xià ér shàng] from bottom to top; from below

由小变大 [- xiǎo biàn dà] change from being minor to being major; grow from small to big; from weak to strong

由小到大 [- - dào dà] grow from a small beginning into a mighty (force): ～,由弱到强 *grow from small to big, from weak to strong*; ～,由少到多 *grow both in size and numbers*

由一斑而知全豹 [- yì bān ér zhī quán bào] From one spot one can learn the whole leopard. — from one single instance one may infer the whole.; from one to all; [拉] ab uno disce omnes

由一斑窥全豹 [- - - kuī quán bào] from one learn all

由易到难 [- yì dào nán] from the easier to the more advanced

由[经]阴道 [- yīn dào] [拉] 〈医〉 per vaginam

由因推果 [- - tuī guǒ] from the cause to the effect — [拉] a priori

由于 [- yú] owing to; thanks to; as a result of; due to; in virtue of; because of; in that; on account of; since: ～同志们的帮助,他进步很快。*Owing to the help from his comrades, he has made rapid progress*. ～生产不断发展,社员们收入逐年增加。*Since production has risen steadily, the personal income of the commune members has increased year by year*.

由衷 [- zhōng] from the bottom of one's heart; sincere; heartfelt: ～之言 *words which come from the bottom of one's heart*; *sincere words*; *true words*; 表示～的感激 *extend one's heartfelt thanks*

由…转交 [- zhuǎn jiāo] care of (c/o): 寄给我的邮件由中国大使馆转交。*Address my mail in care of the Chinese Embassy*.

由…组成 [- zǔ chéng] consist of; be composed of; be made from [of]; be made up of: 海水主要由水和盐组成。*The sea water is mainly composed of water and salt*.

邮(郵) [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] Ⅰ 动 (邮寄;邮汇) post; mail: 给家里～钱 *remit money to one's family*; 我刚出来去～几封信。*I've just come out to post some letters*. 信～了吗? *Has the letter been posted [mailed]?* Ⅱ 名 ①(有关邮政业务的) postal; mail: 付～ *take to the post*; *post*; 空～ *aerial post*; *air mail*; 通～ *accessible by postal communication*; ～路 *postal [mail] route* ②(驿站) post ③(姓氏) a surname: ～无恤 *You Wuxu*

邮包 [- bāo] postal parcel; parcel ◇ ～保险 parcel post insurance; ～发送 parcel post sendings; ～收据 parcel post receipt

邮便裁 [- biàn cái] postal

邮差 [- chāi] [旧] post; postman

邮车 [- chē] mail car; postal car

邮程利息 [- chéng lì xī] transit interest

邮船 [- chuán] liner; ocean liner; packet ship; mail liner ◇ ～开船日 packet-day

邮戳 [- chuō] postmark: 纪念～ *cachet*; 一封盖有北京～的信 *a letter postmarked Beijing*; ～为凭。*Postmark serves as a proof*.

邮袋 [- dài] mailbag; postbag; (mail) pouch ◇ ～吸尘机 bag-cleaning machine

邮递 [- dì] ①(由邮电局递送) send by post [mail] ②(邮件的投递) postal [mail] delivery ◇ ～工具 means of mail; ～抗议 mail-in; ～路线 post route; ～协议 Post Office Protocol (POP)

邮递员 [- - yuán] mail carrier; postman; mail man ◇ ～问题 postman problem

邮电 [- diàn] post and telecommunications ◇ ～部 Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications; ～局 post office; ～通讯设施 post and telecommunications facilities; ～业务 postal and telecommunications service

邮发 [- fā] send by mail

邮费 [- fèi] franking; postage: ～免收 *post-free*

邮封 [- fēng] mail cover ◇ ～纸 flat envelope

邮购 [- gòu] buy by mail; mail-order ◇ ～部 mail-order department; ～服务 postal purchasing agency; mail-order service; ～公司 mail-order house; mail order firm; ～商店 mail-order house

邮航机 [- háng jī] mailplane

邮汇 [- huì] remit by post

邮机 [- jī] mail plane

邮寄 [- jì] send by post; mail; post ◇ ～广告单 mailer; ～证书 certificate of mailing

邮简 [- jiǎn] stamped envelope: 航空～ *aerogram*; *air letter aerogram*

邮件 [- jiàn] mail; post; postal matter: 挂号～ *registered post*: 航空～ *air mail*; 小包～ *a postal packet* ◇ ～包裹车 storage car; ～包装物 mailer; ～编码键盘 mail coding keyboard; ～叉式起重车 mail forklift truck; ～处理局 mail handling office; ～处理设备 mail handling equipment; ～传送机 mail conveyer; ～传送机控制 mail conveyor control; ～地址符号识别机 mail address mark recognizer; ～地址识别机 mail address recognizer; ～分拣键盘 mail sorting keyboard; ～分拣译码器 mail sorting translator; ～分类投递 routining; ～截止日 packet-day; ～捆扎带 mail tying tape; ～捆扎机 mail bundling machine; ～起重平台 mail lift platform; ～伸缩传送带 mail extensible belt conveyor; ～升运机 mail elevator; ～收寄机 mail receiving machine; ～投递 mail delivery; ～炸弹 mail bomb; ～贮存传送带 mail storage belt conveyors; ～贮存滑槽 mail storage chute; ～贮存控制 mail storage control; ～转运局 mail transport office; ～装卸滑槽 mail loading and unloading chute; ～装卸设备 mail loading and unloading equipment

邮局 [- jú] post office: 机场～ *airport post office* ◇ ～雇员 clerk; ～收据 postal receipt

邮路 [- lù] postal route: ～遍及全国。*A postal network now covers the whole country*.

邮票 [- piào] postage stamp; stamp: 航空～ *air mail stamp*; 欠资～ *postage-due stamp*; 特种～ *special stamp*; 无齿孔～ *imperforate*; 一套纪念～ *a set of commemorative stamps*; 贴～ *stick on the stamps* ◇ ～磁性检测 stamp magnetic detection; ～盖销头 stamp cancelling head; ～光学检测 stamp optical detection; ～检测 stamp detection; ～面值 face value of a postage stamp; ～市场 stamp market

邮亭 [- tíng] postal kiosk

邮筒 [- tǒng] pillar-box; postbox; mailbox

邮箱 [- xiāng] postbox; mailbox

邮用秤 [- yòng chèng] postal scale

邮运 [- yùn] deliver by mail; mail transportation; ◇ ～容器 postal container

邮展 [- zhǎn] stamp exhibition; philatelic exhibition

邮政 [- zhèng] postal service ◇ ～包裹 postal parcel; ～编码 postcode; zip code; ～编码识别 post code recognition; ～编码识别机 postal code recognizer; ～标准化 postal standardization; ～车 postal car; ～储金 postal checking deposits; ～储蓄 postal savings; ～储蓄存款 post office savings deposits; ～储蓄凭证 postal savings certificate; ～单式标准化 postal form standardization; ～代办所 postal agency; ～地址识别 postal address recognition; ～法 law of post; ～符号识别 post mark recognition; ～工程 postal engineering; ～工具标准化 postal tools standardization; ～管理 postal management; ～汇款单 postal (money) order; ～汇票 postal money order; postal order; post-office order; ～机械化 postal mechanization; ～局 post office; ～局长 postmaster; ～快件 express mail; ～设备标准化 postal equipment standardization; ～特快专递 Express Mail Service; EMS; ～体制改革 reform of the postal service system; ～网 postal network; ～信筒 mailbox; ～信箱 post-office box; ～营业设备 postal service equipment; ～运输 post transport; ～中心局 central post office; ～支局 branch post office; ～总局 general post office

邮资 [- zī] postage: ～免付 *postage free*; ～已付 *postage paid*; *postpaid*; ～总付 *postage paid by the lump*; 国内～ *postage paid for inland mail*; 国外～ *postage paid for overseas mail* ◇ ～机 franking machine; postage meter; ～计算器 postage meter; postal meter; ～信封 stamped envelope; ～总付 postage paid by licensee

蚰 [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] (构词成分) 见下。

蚰蜒 [- yán] 〈动〉 common house centipede

蚰蜒草 [- - cǎo] alpine yarrow

蝣 [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] (构词成分) 见"蜉蝣" [fú yóu]

蝤 [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] (构词成分) 见下。另见 qiú。

蝤蛑 [- móu] 〈动〉 (梭子蟹) swimming crab

圞 [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] (构词成分) 见下。

圞子 [- zi] decoy

铀 [ㄧㄡˊ] [yóu] 名 〈化〉 (放射性金属元素) uranium (U): 低浓缩～ *low-enrichment uranium*; 裂变～ *fissioning uranium*; 浓缩～ *enriched uranium*; 天然～ *native uranium*

铀铵磷石 [- ǎn lín shí] uramphite

铀棒 [- bàng] uranium bar

铀倍因 [- bèi yīn] urangallein

铀玻璃 [- bō li] uranium glass

铀(反应)堆 [- duī] 〈核〉 uranium reactor

铀矾 [- fán] uranopilite

铀方钍矿 [- fāng tǔ kuàng] uranthorianite

铀钙矾 [- gài fán] medjidite

铀钙石 [- - shí] liebigite; flutherite; uranothallite

铀钙铜矿 [- - tóng kuàng] uranochalcite

铀含量分析仪 [- hán liàng fēn xī yí] uranium analyzer

铀合金 [- hé jīn] uranium alloy

铀黑 [- hēi] uranium black

铀后元素 [- hòu yuán sù] 〈化〉 transuranium element; transuranium

铀化合物 [- huà hé wù] uranium compound

铀基合金 [- jī hé jīn] uranium-base alloy

Y

铀迹点 [- jì diǎn] breakthrough
铀精制法 [- jīng zhì fǎ] uranium refining process
铀矿 [- kuàng] uranium mine
铀矿床 [- - chuáng] uranium ore deposit
铀矿开采 [- - kāi cǎi] uranium mining
铀矿石 [- - shí] uranium ore
铀矿石加工 [- - - jiā gōng] uranium ore processing
铀矿通风 [- - tōng fēng] uranium mine ventilation
铀矿物 [- - wù] uranium mineral
铀离子 [- lí zǐ] uranium ion
铀裂变年代确定法 [- liè biàn nián dài què dìng fǎ] fission-track dating
铀磷灰石 [- lín huī shí] uran-apatite
铀硫酸盐 [- liú suān yán] uranocher
铀络合物 [- luò hé wù] uranium complex
铀煤页岩 [- méi yè yán] kolm
铀浓缩物 [- nóng suō wù] uranium concentrate
铀铅测年 [- qiān cè nián] 〈地质〉 uranium-lead dating
铀铅沥青 [- - lì qīng] carburan
铀-铅年龄 [- - nián líng] uranium-lead age
铀(-235)燃烧堆 [- rán shāo duī] U burner
铀锐钛矿 [- ruì tài kuàng] uranoanatase
铀石 [- shí] coffinite
铀试剂 [- shì jì] uranol
铀酸 [- suān] uranic acid
铀酸浓度联合测定仪 [- - nóng dù lián hé cè dìng yí] uranium acid density combine
铀酸盐 [- - yán] uranate
铀钛磁铁矿 [- tài cí tiě kuàng] davidite
铀添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] uranium additive alloy
铀铜矾 [- tóng fán] johannite; uranvitriol
铀同位素 [- - wèi sù] uranium isotope
铀-钍(反应)堆 [- tǔ duī] 〈核〉 uranium-thorium reactor
铀钍脂铅铀矿 [- - zhī qiān yóu kuàng] uranothorogummite
铀系 [- xì] uranium series ◇ ～ 元素 uranide; uranoid
铀酰 [- xiān] uranyl ◇ ～ 盐 〈无化〉 uranyl salts
铀酰化合物 [- - huà hé wù] uranyl compound
铀酰络合物 [- - luò hé wù] uranyl complex
铀液分析仪 [- yè fēn xī yí] uranium solution analyzer
铀源铅 [- yuán qiān] urano-lead

鄾 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 介 [书] ①（表示凭借）depending upon ②（表示起点）from
另见 yáo; zhòu。

鱿 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 名（鱿鱼）squid
鱿科 [- kē] Scorpaenidae
鱿形目 [- xíng mù] Scorpaeniforme
鱿鱼 [- yú] squid; calamary
鱿鱼钓 [- - diào] squid jig(ger)

鲉 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 名（鱼类的一科）scorpionfish

犹(猶) [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 动 [书]（如同）just as; just like; as if: 虽死 ～ 生 *live on in spirit*; ～ 缘木而求鱼 *like climbing trees to look for fish*; 过 ～ 不及。*Going too far is as bad as not going far enough*. II 副 [书]（还；尚且）still: 记忆 ～ 新 *be still fresh in one's memory*; ～ 不足以果腹 *still not enough to stop hunger*; 言 ～ 在耳。*The words are still ringing* [*reverberating*] *in one's ears*. III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 道明 *You Daoming*
犹大 [- dà] Judas
犹解倒悬 [- jiě dào xuán] like relieving sb. hung up by the heels
犹可 [- kě] still all right
犹如 [- rú] just as; like; as if: ～ 饿虎 *be like a hungry tiger*; 灯火辉煌，～ 白昼。*The place was lit up as bright as day*.
犹太 [- tài] Jew ◇ ～ 复国主义 Zionism; ～ 复国主义者 Zionist
犹太教 [- - jiào] Judaism ◇ ～教士 rabbi; ～ 教堂 synagogue; ～ 教徒 Judaist
犹太人 [- - rén] Jew（男）; Jewess（女）
犹太人定居点 [- - - dìng jū diǎn] Jewish settlement
犹为未足 [- wèi wèi zú] (As if this) is [were] not enough.
犹言在耳 [- yán zài ěr] ring in one's ears
犹疑 [- yí] hesitate
犹有可为 [- yǒu kě wéi] still retrievable
犹有童心 [- - tóng xīn] an aged person with a youthful heart; feel himself young though aged
犹有余悸 [- - yú jì] Even now one is scared.
犹豫 [- yù] hesitate; be irresolute: ～ 不决 *hesitate; dubious; indecisive; irresolute; remain undecided; to poise; to wobble; unable to make up one's mind*; 毫不 ～ *without the least hesitation*; 犹犹豫豫 *shilly-shally*

疣(肬) [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 名〈医〉（肉赘）wart
疣柄牛肝菌属 [- bǐng niú gān jūn shǔ] Leccinum
疣病 [- bìng] verrucosis
疣突 [- tū] boss
疣枝桦 [- zhī huà] betula pendula
疣状 [- zhuàng] excipuliform ◇ ～ 乳头瘤病 papillomatosis; ～ 天花 wartpox; hornpox; ～ 蜕膜 decidua polyposa
疣足 [- zú] parapodum ◇ ～ 幼虫 nectochaete

斿 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 名（旌旗上面的飘带）tassel II 同“游” [yóu]

遊 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 动 ①（行走）walk ②（游玩；游览）go sightseeing; tour; visit ③（游历）travel for pleasure; travel; tour ④（交游；往来）associate with ⑤（游荡）rove around; loaf about; wander II 形（不固定的；经常移动的）roving; itinerant; floating III 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 远途 *You Yuantu*

猷 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] 名 ① [书]（计划；谋略）grand plan: 鸿 ～ *great plan* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 康 *You Kang*

油 [ㄧㄡˊ]
[yóu] I 名 ①（脂肪；油脂）oil; fat; grease: 动物[矿物，植物] ～ *animal* [*mineral, vegetable*] *oil*; 猪 ～ *pork fat*; *lard*; 水 ～ 不相溶。*Oil and water do not mix*. ～ 快用完了。*The oil is running short*. ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 超 *You Chao* II 动 ①（用桐油、油漆等涂抹）apply tung oil or paint: ～ 门窗 *paint the doors and windows*; ～ 饰一新 *freshly varnished* [*painted*]; 我将把大门 ～ 成绿色。*I shall paint the gate green*. ②（被油弄脏）be stained with oil or grease: 衣服 ～ 了。*The coat has got oil stains on it*. III 形（油滑）oily; glib: 这家伙嘴 ～ 得很。*The fellow has a very glib tongue*.
油拌沙拉 [- bàn shā lā] tossed salad
油包 [- bāo] oil lenses ◇ ～ 水型乳化佐剂 water-in-oil adjuvant
油泵 [- bèng] 〈机〉 oil pump ◇ ～ 净油器 oil pump purifier
油比 [- bǐ] oil ratio
油饼 [- bǐng] ①（一种油炸的食品）deep-fried dough cake ②〈农〉（油料作物榨油后的渣滓）oil cake
油饼类饲料 [- - lèi sì liào] oil cake fodder
油驳 [- bó] 〈船〉 tank barge
油布 [- bù] oilcloth; oilskin; tarpaulin: ～ 口袋 *oilskin pouch* ◇ ～ 长雨衣 sou'wester; ～ 雨衣 paulin; slicker
油彩 [- cǎi] greasepaint; paint
油彩地 [- - dì] asarotum（罗马建筑的彩色路面或桥面）
油菜 [- cài] rape ◇ ～ 粉蝶 rape butterfly; ～ 潜叶蝇 phytomyza atricornis; rape leaf miner; ～ 籽 rapeseed
油仓 [- cāng] bunker
油藏 [- cáng] 〈石油〉 oil deposit; oil pool: 地层～ *stratigraphic oil pool*; 构造 ～ *structural oil pool*; 岩性 ～ *lithogical oil pool* ◇ ～ 动力学〈油工〉 reservoir dynamics; ～ 循环法〈油工〉 reservoir cycling
油槽 [- cáo] 〈钟〉 oil sink; 〈工〉 oil groove; oil pocket; oil bath ◇ ～ 拖车 tank trailer
油槽车 [- - chē] tank truck; oil carrier ◇ ～ 清洗器 tank car blower
油层 [- céng] 〈石油〉 oil rock; oil reservoir; oil layer; oil horizon ◇ ～ 采收率 reservoir recovery; ～ 动态 reservoir behaviour [performance]; ～ 改造 oil formation improvement; ～ 检测装置 bed detector; ～ 流动压力 reservoir flowing pressure; ～ 水 oil-reservoir water; ～ 水力压裂 oil formation hydraulic fracturing; ～ 酸化 acid treatment of oil formation; ～ 套管 oil-string casing; ～ 压裂 formation fracturing; ～ 压力 reservoir pressure; ～ 有效厚度 effective pay thickness
油茶 [- chá] ①〈植〉 tea-oil tree; oil-tea camellia; sasanqua ②（一种食品）a gruel of sweetened, fried flour ◇ ～ 尺蛾 biston marginata; ～ 兰翅天牛 chreonoma atritarsis; ～ 面儿 flour fried in beef fat with sugar and sesame; ～ 象甲 curculio chinensis
油鸱 [- chī] oilbird
油尺 [- chǐ] dipstick
油绸 [- chóu] oiled silk
油处理 [- chǔ lǐ] oil treatment ◇ ～ 系统 oil treatment system
油船 [- chuán] tanker; tankship; oil tanker; oil carrier; ship tanks ◇ ～ 加载 tanker additional load; ～ 系统 tanker system
油床 [- chuáng] oil poor; oil accumulation; oil reservoir
油醇 [- chún] oleyl alcohol
油淬钢 [- cuì gāng] oil-hardening steel
油淬火 [- - huǒ] oil-hardening; oil-quenching
油丹 [- dān] alseodaphne hainanensis
油丹属 [- - shǔ] Alseodaphne
油道 [- dào] vitta (*pl*. vittae)（指伞形科）
油灯 [- dēng] oil lamp
油滴收集盘 [- dī shōu jí pán] drip pan
油滴细胞化病 [- - xì bāo huà bìng] oleocellosis
油砥石 [- dǐ shí] hone
油底盘 [- - pán] oil sump; oil pan
油底壳 [- - qiào] oil sump
油地衣酸 [- dì yī suān] olivetoric acid
油地毡 [- - zhān] linoleum
油点 [- diǎn] oil drop
油点战略 [- - zhàn lüè]（一种政治或军事战术，即夺取一个地区作为向其他地区出击的阵地）oil spot strategy
油电混合动力车 [- diàn hùn hé dòng lì chē] hybrid electric vehicle
油豆腐 [- dòu fu] fried bean curd
油度 [- dù] oil-length
油断路 [- duàn lù] oil-break ◇ ～ 器 oil circuit breaker
油坊 [- fáng] oil mill
油发 [- fā] fry dried food ingredients; frying（烹饪）
油鲱 [- fēi] Menhaden
油封 [- fēng] 〈机〉 grease seal; oil seal ◇ ～ 机械真空泵 oil-sealed rotary pump
油风 [- -] alopecia areata
油蝠 [- fú] pipistrelle; pipistrel
油干燥法 [- gān zào fǎ] oil drying method
油柑宾 [- - bīn] phyllalbine
油柑替定 [- - tì dìng] phyllantidine
油柑亭 [- - tíng] phyllantine
油杆(挂) [- gǎn] beam hanger
油橄榄 [- - lǎn] 〈植〉 olive ◇ ～ 苦素 oleuropeen; ～ 幼树 virgin olive
油(液压)缸 [- gāng] hydro-cylinder ◇ ～ 促动器 cylinder actuator
油港 [- gǎng] oil port
油膏 [- gāo] factice; factis; oleamen; 〈药〉 ointment
油瓜 [- guā] 〈植〉 large-fruited hodgsonia
油管 [- guǎn] 〈石油〉 ①（输油管道）oil pipe: 铺设 ～ *lay oil pipes* ②（井架用的油管）oil tube: ～ 深度 *tubing depth* ◇ ～ 封隔器 tubing packer; ～ 挂 mandrel hanger; ～ 头 tubing head
油罐 [- guàn] oil tank; oil ometer; storage tank ◇ ～ 鞍座垫板 tank slabbing; ～ 场地 tank farm; ～ 车 fuel tank car; ～ 充油 innage; ～ 端板 tank head; ～ 计 tankometer; ～ 建造工人 tankies; ～ 卡带 tank band; ～ 空气包 tank dome; ～ 汽车 tank lorry; oil car [truck]; ～ 区 tank farm
油光 [- guāng] glossy; shiny; varnished: 把皮鞋擦得 ～ 锃亮 *put a good shine on the leather shoes*
油(粘)汗 [- hàn] 〈中医〉 sticky sweat
油耗子 [- hào zi] oil mouse
油壶 [- hú] oiler; oilcan
油葫芦 [- hu lǔ] 〈动〉 a kind of field cricket
油花 [- huā] showings
油花儿 [- huār] drops of oil on the surface of soup; blobs of fat
油滑 [- huá] slippery; foxy
油画 [- huà] oil painting: 画 ～ *paint in oils* ◇ ～布 canvas; ～(用)帆布 artists' canvas; ～ 复印机 kamagraph; ～ 复印术 kamagraphy; ～ 颜料 oil colour
(活塞)油环 [- huán] oilring ◇ ～ 润滑 ring-oil
油缓冲支柱 [- huǎn chōng zhī zhù] oleo strut
油晃晃 [- huǎng huǎng] very oily
油灰 [- huī] 〈建〉 putty; luting; badigeon; clairecoll, clearcole ◇ ～ 刀〈设计〉 putty knife; ～ 工 puttier; ～ 刮刀 hacking-out knife; ～ 土 putty soil
油灰指甲 [- - zhǐ jia] 〈中医〉 tinea; unguium; onychomycosis
油回火 [- huí huǒ] oil-temper
油基泥浆 [- jī ní jiāng] oil-base mud
油基漆 [- - qī] oil based coating
油基清漆 [- - qīng qī] oil varnish
油基树脂清漆 [- - shù zhī qīng qī] oleoresinous

varnish
油鸡 [- -] a variety of chicken
油极 [- jí] oil pole
油迹 [- jì] oil stains; grease spots: ～ 斑斑 *covered with grease spots*
油剂 [- -] oil solution of pesticide; (化学纤维) oiling agent
油剂肌内注射疗法 [- - jī nèi zhù shè liáo fǎ] elaeomyenchysis
油加热器 [- jiā rè qì] oil heater
油加律属植物 [- - lǜ shǔ zhí wù] Amazon lily
油坚果 [- jiān guǒ] grease-nut
油煎 [- -] fry; panfry; sauté ◇ ～ 菜豆泥 frijoles refritos; ～ 食品 fry; ～ (炸)食品聚餐会 fry; ～ 食物者 fryer; frier; ～ 杂拌 fritto misto
油碱比配机 [- jiǎn bǐ pèi jī] vegetable oil-caustic ratiometer
油碱混合机 [- - hùn hé jī] vegetable oil and alkali mixer
油减震柱 [- - zhèn zhù] oleo strut
油焦质 [- jiāo zhì] kerotenes; carboids
油胶树脂 [- - shù zhī] oleo-gum-resin
油脚 [- jiǎo] foots; residue
油浸变压器 [- jìn biàn yā qì] oil-immersed type transformer
油浸法 [- - fǎ] 〈光〉 immersion method; immersion technique
油浸剂 [- - jì] oleol
油浸水冷变压器 [- - shuǐ lěng biàn yā qì] oil immersed water cooled transformer
油浸纸 [- - zhǐ] oil-paper
油尽灯灭 [- - dēng miè] When the oil gives out, the lamp expires.
油精 [- jīng] olein
油井 [- jǐng] oil well: 钻一口 ～ *drill [bore] a well* ◇ ～ 爆破药筒 torpedo; bullet; ～ 测水仪 water-production measuring instrument in oil well; ～ 打捞工具 spear; ～ 动态 well performance; ～ 防蜡 oil well paraffin prevention; ～ 防砂 sand control; ～ 结蜡 oil well paraffinication; ～ 气 casinghead gas; ～ 气锚 oil well gas anchor; ～ 清蜡 paraffin removal from oil well; ～ 清砂 oil well sand washover; ～ 砂锚 oil well sand anchor; ～ 水泥 oil-well cement; ～ 水淹 waterflood; ～ 压力 oil well pressure; ～ 准备 well conditioning
油井泵柱塞 [- - bèng zhù sāi] beam swab
油井套管头 [- - tào guǎn tóu] casing head
油菊 [- jú] niger
油菊籽油 [- - zǐ yóu] niger-seed oil
油锯 [- jù] 〈林〉 chain saw ◇ ～ 手 chain-saw operator
油卷油垫 [- juǎn yóu diàn] oil pad
油开关油 [- kāi guān yóu] oil circuit breaker oil
(润滑)油孔 [- kǒng] oilhole
油枯 [- kū] oil cake
油库 [- kù] oil depot; tank farm: 运转 ～ *oil terminal*
油矿 [- kuàng] ①(蕴藏在地下的石油矿床) oil deposit ②(开采石油的地方) oil field ◇ ～ 泵 jack-pump
油赖木 [- lài mù] horseradish tree
油栏 [- lán] oil barrier
油老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] gas-guzzler
油类 [- lèi] 〈有化〉 oils
油类比重计 [- - bǐ zhòng jì] acrometer
油冷却器 [- lěng què qì] oil cooler
油梨 [- lí] avocado
油量表 [- liàng biǎo] fuel gauge
油量差 [- - chā] outage
油量分配器 [- - fēn pèi qì] fuel-flow divider
油量调节器 [- - tiáo jié qì] oil regulator
油量指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] oil quantity indicator
油亮 [- -] glossy; shiny
油料实验 [- liào shì yàn] oil test
油料污染 [- - wū rǎn] oil material contamination
油料植物 [- - zhí wù] oilseed plant
油料种子 [- - zhǒng zǐ] oilseed
油料作物 [- - zuò wù] oil-bearing crops; oil crops; oil plant
油料作物害虫 [- - - - hài chóng] oil-crop pest insect
油流动 [- liú dòng] oil flow
油露头 [- lòu tóu] oil seepage
油炉 [- lú] 〈机〉 oil furnace
油路 [- lù] oil-way; channel for oiling
油绿 [- lǜ] glossy dark green
油轮 [- lún] oiler; (oil) tanker
油螺 [- luó] whelk
油麻堆 [- má duī] pile
油麻绳 [- - shéng] pledget
油麻丝 [- - sī] oakum
油麻藤狄宁 [- - téng dí níng] mucuadinine
油麻藤碱 [- - - jiǎn] mucunine
油麻藤尼宁 [- - - ní níng] mucuadininine
油麻填料 [- - tián liào] marnen
油码头 [- mǎ tou] oil jetty; oil wharf; tanker terminal
油麦 [- mài] 〈植〉 naked oats; Avena nuda
油毛毡 [- máo zhān] asphaltic felt; felt; malthoid ◇ ～ 衬层 sarking felt
油霉素 [- méi sù] elaiomycin
油门 [- mén] ① 〈机〉 throttle; gas; gaun ② [口] accelerator: 踩 ～ *step on the accelerator* ◇ ～ 调节 throttling
油面高度 [- miàn gāo dù] fuel head
油苗 [- miáo] 〈石油〉 oil seepage
油膜 [- mó] oil slick ◇ ～ 振荡 oil whip; ～ 轴承 filmatic bearing; kelmet; ～ 轴承合金 kelmet (铜-铅轴承合金)
油墨 [- mò] printing ink: 快干 ～ *quicksetting ink* ◇ ～ 杵 brayer; ～ 分配辊 vibrator; ～ 刮板 ink knife; ink slice; ～ 辊 roller; brayer; ～ 添加剂 easer; ～ 严重褪色 bleaching; ～ 移印 retroussage; ～ 印件 ink print; ～ 印码器 inkwriter
油母页岩 [- mǔ yè yán] kerogen shale; oil shale
油母质 [- - zhì] kerogen; kerabitumen; petrologen
油囊式点火器 [- náng shì diǎn huǒ qì] cape cod lighter
油囊体 [- - tǐ] oleocyst
油囊运输 [- - yùn shū] oil bag transportation
油泥 [- ní] fatlute; greasy filth; grease: 这表需要擦 ～。*The watch needs cleaning and oiling.*
油尼马斯 [- - mǎ sī] Unimals (一系列乳化剂)
油腻 [- nì] ①(含油多的) greasy; oily: 不爱吃 ～ 的东西 *not care for greasy [oily] food* ②(含油多的食物) greasy food; oily food ◇ ～ 病 graisse
油派耐斯 [- pài nài sī] Upanals (一系列农药乳化剂)
油盘 [- pán] lacquer tray
油皮 [- pí] [方] outermost layer of skin: 只是擦破了点 ～ 儿。*It's only a scratch.* ◇ ～ 胶 squeegee
油品变稠结块 [- pǐn biàn chóu jié kuài] liver
油品调合 [- - tiáo hé] petroleum products blending
油漆 [- qī] ①(涂料) paint; oil colour; lead-and-oil: 一层 ～ *a coat of paint*; ～ 未干! *Wet paint!*; *Fresh paint!* ②(涂抹) cover with paint; paint: 把大门 ～ 一下 *have the gate painted* ◇ ～ 产品 painting; ～ 厂 paint processing plant; ～ 车间 paint shop; ～ 刀 spattle; ～ 工人 painter; ～ 机具 paint equipment; ～ 严重褪色 bleaching
油漆一新 [- - yì xīn] (The house) has been painted throughout.
油气 [- qì] 〈材〉 oil gas: ～ 资源 *oil and gas resources*; ～ 形成和分布规律 *laws of the genesis and distribution of the oil and gas* ◇ ～ 采收率 rate of oil and gas recovery; ～ 藏 oil-gas reservoir; ～ 藏渗流力学 petrol-gas permeation fluid mechanics; ～ 测井 hydrocarbon well logging; ～ 储存 oil-gas storage; ～ 分离 gas-oil dissociation; ～ 分离器 gas-oil separator; oil-gas separator; oil-field separator; ～ 集输 oil-gas gathering and transportation; ～ 集输流程 layout of oil and gas gathering system; ～ 界面 oil gas interface; ～ 聚集 oil-gas accumulation; ～ 聚集带 oil-gas accumulation zone; ～ 勘探 oil-gas exploration; ～ 联合喷嘴 oil and gas combination nozzle; ～ 联合燃烧器 oil and gas combination burner; ～ 浓度报警器 alarms for oil-gas concentration; ～ 权益支付 oil-and-gas payment; ～ 水三相分离器 three phases separator (oil, gas and water); ～ 损耗 oil and gas loss; ～ 田 pool; oil and gas field; ～ 通路 fairway; ～ 显示 shows; showings; ～ 运移 oil-gas migration
油气比 [- - bǐ] gas-oil ratio ◇ ～ 指示器 fuel-air ratio indicator
油气化法 [- - huà fǎ] oil-gas process
油票 [- piào] cooking oil coupon; gasoline coupon
油铅 [- qiān] lead-and-oil paint
油枪 [- qiāng] 〈机〉 oil gun
油腔滑调 [- - huá diào] glib; unctuous; have a smooth, oily tongue; speak glibly; with one's tongue in one's cheek: 他说起话来 ～ 的。*He speaks glibly.*; *He has a glib tongue.*
油区 [- qū] oildom
油取样器 [- qǔ yàng qì] garder
油圈闭 [- quān bì] oil trap; trap
油泉 [- quán] oil spring
油裙 [- qún] cook's apron
油然 [- rán] ①(自然而然产生) spontaneously; involuntarily ②(形容云气上升) densely; profusely: ～ 作云 *clouds beginning to gather*
油然而生 [- - ér shēng] arise spontaneously; be produced of itself; uprush and sudden; well up in one's heart
油溶黑 [- róng hēi] nigrosine
油溶胶 [- - jiāo] oleosol
油溶性染料 [- - xìng rǎn liào] oil-soluble dyes
油鞣 [- róu] 〈皮革〉 oil tanning ◇ ～ 革 chamois leather; wash leather; ～ 回收油 sod oil; ～ 余物 degras; moellen
油乳剂 [- rǔ jì] oil emu
油乳液 [- - yè] fat liquor
油乳佐剂 [- - zuǒ jì] oil emulsion adjuvant
油润 [- rùn] lubrication
油莎草 [- shā cǎo] chufa; rush-nut
油砂 [- -] 〈石油〉 oil sand: 稠 ～ *heavy oil sand* ◇ ～ 层 pay sand; ～ 体 oil sand body
油沙豆 [- - dòu] cyperus
油杉 [- shān] keteleeria fortunei ◇ ～ 属 Keteleeria
油烧 [- shāo] rusting
油石 [- shí] 〈机〉 oilstone
油柿 [- shì] 〈植〉 wild kaki persimmon
油饰 [- -] paint over with wood oil
油霜 [- shuāng] 〈工〉 bloom
油水 [- shuǐ] oil-water ◇ ～ 比 oil-water ratio; ～ 分离 oil-water separation; ～ 分离器 oil-water separator; ～ 过渡带 water to oil area; ～ 接触带水 fronge water; ～ 界面 oil-water interfaces; ～ 前缘 oil-water front
另见 yóu shui 。
油水不相融 [- - bù xiāng róng] Oil and water have a mutual antipathy.; Water repels oil.
油水之情 [- - zhī qíng] (as) oil will not mingle with water
油水 [- shui] ①(饭菜里所含的脂肪质) grease: ～ 大的菜 *a greasy dish* ②(比喻利己的好处) profit; (improper) fringe benefit: 想捞点 ～ *attempt to pick up some profit on the side*
另见 yóu shuǐ 。
油水不大 [- - bú dà] cannot afford much; not very profitable
油松 [- sōng] 〈植〉 Chinese pine: ～ 毛虫 *dendrolimus tabulaeformis*
油酥 [- sū] short; crisp; flaky ◇ ～ 饼 shortcake; ～ 大馅饼 Vol-auvent; ～ 点心 short pastry
油酸 [- suān] 〈化〉 oleic acid; red oil ◇ ～ 甘油脂 olein; ～ 铝 〈有化〉 aluminum oleate; ～ 木溜油 oleocreosote; ～ 钠 eunatrol; ～ 盐 oleate; oleas; oleatum; ～ 异丁酯 tebelon; ～ 脂 olein; ～ 酯 oleate; ～ 制剂 oleatum
油酸酯酶 [- - zhǐ méi] olease
油炭 [- tàn] parrot coal
油糖剂 [- táng jì] elaeosaccharum
油桃 [- táo] nectarine
油桃木 [- - mù] souari
油体 [- tǐ] 〈植〉 oil body
油田 [- tián] oil field; oil deposit: ～ 开发 *oil field development [exploitation]*; 多层 ～ *multiply oil field* ◇ ～ 动态 oil-field behavior; ～ 工作者 oilman; ～ 价(美国在油田公布的原油价) field price; ～ 开发 oil-field development; ～ 水 oil-field brine; ～ 注水 oil-field flooding; ～ 作业自动化 field automation
油条 [- tiáo] youtiao; fried sticks made of dough; deep-fried dough sticks
油萜 [- tiē] eleoptene; elaeoptene
油听 [- tīng] oil can
油桐 [- tóng] 〈植〉 tung tree; tung oil tree ◇ ～ 尺蛾 buzura suppressaria; ～ 毒蛾 euproctis bipunctapex; ～ 果 tung nut; ～ 属 Aleurite; ～ 酸 aleuritic acid; ～ 蓑蛾 oiketicoides larminati; ～ 籽 bancoul nuts
油桶 [- tǒng] tough drum; oil drum ◇ ～ 管理员 rackman
油头粉面 [- tóu fěn miàn] dressy or foppish; powder the face and anoint the head; sleek-haired and creamy-faced — coquettish or dandified in appearance
油头滑脑 [- - huá nǎo] slick; flippant; oily; as crooked as a corkscrew; as slippery as an eel; smooth: 一个 ～ 的家伙 *a shifty-looking fellow*
油涂料印刷品 [- tú liào yìn shuā pǐn] monoprint
油团浮选 [- tuán fú xuǎn] oil briquetting flotating
油汪汪 [- wāng wāng] ①(油多) dripping with oil; full of grease ②(油光) glossy; shiny
油位 [- wèi] 〈机〉 oil level ◇ ～ 表 oil gauge
油污 [- wū] greasy dirt; gungo; oil contamination ◇ ～ 事故 oil pollution accident
油污染 [- - rǎn] oil pollution
油雾滤清器 [- wù lǜ qīng qì] oil mist filter

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油雾喷射器 [- - pēn shè qì] oil sprayer
油雾润滑 [- - rùn huá] fog lubrication
油雾试验 [- - shì yàn] oil spray test
油雾蒸发 [- - zhēng fā] fuel spray evaporation
油吸入性肺炎 [- xī rù xìng fèi yán] lipid pneumonia; lipoid pneumonia
油细胞 [- xì bāo] eleocyte
油酰 [- xiān] oleoyl
油香 [- xiāng] cake of flour with salt, fried in sesame oil
油箱 [- -] fuel tank; tank; oil box; 副 ～ *auxiliary fuel tank*; *auxiliary tank*
油鞋 [- xié] waterproof shoes
油芯 [- xīn] 〈冶〉 oil core
油性 [- xìng] oiliness ◇ ～ 度 oiliness degree; ～ 剂 oiliness improver; ～ 嵌缝膏 oil-based caulk; ～ 渗出物 spew; spue; ～ 涂料 oil paint
油选 [- xuǎn] grease separation ◇ ～ 机 grease separator
油压 [- yā] 〈机〉 oil pressure ◇ ～ 泵 oil hydraulic pump; ～ 表 oil pressure gauge; ～ 传动 hydraulic transmission; ～ 缓冲叉 oleo fork; ～ 缓冲器 oil buffer; ～ 机 hydraulic [oil] press; ～ 计 fuel pressure ga(u)ge; ～ 减震器 oleo-gear; ～ 减震柱 oleo strut; ～ 千斤顶 oil jack; ～ 真空制动器 hydro-vac; ～ 支承 oil lift; ～ 制动器排气操作 brake bleeding; ～ 转向装置 hydraguide
油压式电容器 [- - shì diàn róng qì] oil-pressurized capacitor
油压式钻机 [- - - zuàn jī] hydraulic drill
油烟 [- yān] lampblack ◇ ～ 回收 oil fume recovery
油盐酱醋 [- yán jiàng cù] daily necessaries
油岩 [- -] 〈地质〉 oil rock
油眼 [- yǎn] oilhole
油椰 [- yē] oil palm
油页岩 [- yè yán] 〈地质〉 oil shale; torbanite(含碳70%以上); kerogen shale ◇ ～ 干馏 oil shale retorting; ～ 群 oil shale group; ～ 资源 oil shale resources
油液缓冲支柱 [- - huǎn chōng zhī zhù] oleo leg
油液挤压成形 [- - jǐ yā chéng xíng] hydroforming
油液支柱 [- - zhī zhù] oildraulic strut
油印 [- yìn] mimeograph; ～ 100 份 *mimeograph a hundred copies* ◇ ～ 机 mimeograph; copygraph; mimeograph machine; ～ 蜡纸 stencil; stencil paper; ～ 品 mimeo; mimeograph
油硬脂 [- yìng zhī] oleostearin
油用亚麻 [- yòng yà má] oil seed flax
油浴 [- yù] 〈化〉 oil bath ◇ ～ 润滑 bath lubrication
油再生 [- zài shēng] oil regeneration
油皂杀虫剂 [- zào shā chóng jì] oil and soap insecticide
油渣 [- zhā] ①(猪油的) dregs of fat; scrap ②〈石油〉 oil residue
油炸 [- zhá] fry ◇ ～ 薄肉片 scallopini; ～ 醋渍鲱 [德] Bratheringe; ～ 醋渍鱼 [德] Bratmarinaden; Bratfischwaren; ～ 发面圈 doughnut; ～ 糕点 friedcake; ～ 锅 deep fryer; ～ 面糊 fritter; ～ 馔 fried pie; ～ 片面团 dough god; ～ 三明治 taco; ～ 食品 fry; ～ [煎、炒]食品厨师 fry cook; ～ 甜饼 bunuelo; ～ 调味鱼制品 escabeche [西]; ～ 土豆片 patato chip; ～ 土豆肉饼 ball; ～ 馅饼 fried pie; ～ 鱼 fish fry; ～ 玉米饼 frito; ～ 玉米粉团 hush puppy
油毡 [- zhān] 〈建〉 asphalt felt; linoleum; (毛) felt; 屋面 ～ *roofing slate* ◇ ～ 版 linocut; ～ 纸 felt paper; lincrusta; lincrustia
油枕 [- zhěn] conserver; conservator (变压器的)
油脂 [- zhī] lipa; oil; fat; 动物 ～ *animal fat*; *animal oil*; *tallow*; *grease*; 植物 ～ *vegetable fat*; *vegetable oil* ◇ ～ 稠度 fatness; ～ 灯 slush lamp; ～ 化学 oil chemistry; ～ 剂 stearol; ～ 漆 oil-based paint; ～ 染料 fat dye; ～ 团 keech [英方]; ～ 制备 oil and fat preparation
油脂杯润滑器 [- - bēi rùn huá qì] stauffer lubricator
油脂状冰 [- - zhuàng bīng] grease ice
油汁流度计 [- - liú dù jì] ixometer
油纸 [- zhǐ] oiled paper; oilpaper
油制气 [- zhì qì] oil gas
油质 [- -] kerogen
油质化验 [- - huà yàn] oil assay
油质坚果 [- - jiān guǒ] oil nut
油质体 [- - tǐ] elaiosome; oleosome
油中回火 [- zhōng huí huǒ] blazing-off
油肿 [- zhǒng] elaioma
油煮法 [- zhǔ fǎ] vacuum boiling process
油状物 [- zhuàng wù] grease
油籽 [- zǐ] oilseeds
油渍 [- zì] oil stain
油子 [- zi] ①(稠黏物) black sticky substance; 烟袋 ～ *tar inside a tobacco pipe* ②[方](狡猾的人) foxy old hand
油棕 [- zōng] 〈植〉 oil palm
油组 [- zǔ] line of oils
油嘴 [- zuǐ] ①(说话油滑) glib ②(油嘴的人) glib talker ③〈工〉 flow nipple
油嘴滑舌 [- - huá shé] with a glib tongue; glib-tongued; mealy-mouthed; oily-tongued; smooth-tongued; smooth tongue
油嘴子 [- - zi] a glib-tongued person; a slick talker

游 [yóu] Ⅰ 动 ①(人或动物在水里行动) swim; ～ 过一条河 *swim across* [*over*] *a river*; ～ 回岸边 *swim back to the shore*; 你能潜～吗? *Can you swim under the water?* 他们游泳 ～ 了一个下午。*They swam all afternoon*. 鱼在水里 ～ 来 ～ 去。*The fish swim about in the water*. ②(各处从容地行走; 闲逛) rove around; wander; travel; tour; 周 ～ 世界 *travel round the world*; *go on a world tour*; 他 ～ 遍了法国。*He travelled France from end to end*. ③[书](交游; 来往) associate with; 交 ～ 甚广 *have a wide circle of acquaintances* Ⅱ 形(不固定的; 经常移动的) roving; itinerant; ～ 民 *vagrant* Ⅲ 名 ①(江河的一段) part of a river; reach; 上[下, 中] ～ *the upper* [*lower*, *middle*] *reaches* (*of a river*) ②(姓氏) a surname; ～ 远 *You Yuan*
游伴 [- bàn] travel companion
游标 [- biāo] 〈机〉 nonius; vernier; ～ 千分尺 *vernier micrometer* ◇ ～ 臂 vernier arm; ～ 测径器 caliper; ～ 尺 vernier; ～ 法 vernier method; ～ 卡尺 vernier caliper; caliper; ～ 刻度盘 vernier dial; ～ 盘 alidade
游步甲板 [- bù jiǎ bǎn] promenade deck
游彩 [- cǎi] vagrant colours
游车 [- chē] runner wagon
游程长度码 [- chéng cháng dù mǎ] run-length code
游船 [- chuán] pleasure-boat ◇ ～ 码头 marina
游荡 [- dàng] loaf about; loiter; wander ◇ ～ 点 wandering point
游荡性河段 [- - xìng hé duàn] braided reache
游棣 [- dì] a surname; ～ 华 *Youdi Hua*
游动 [- dòng] move about; go from place to place; play ◇ ～ 孢囊孢子 zoosporangiophore; ～ 孢子 zoospore; planoconidium (*pl*. planoconidia); swarmer; ～ 孢子被 zoosporocyst; ～ 孢子囊 zoosporangium; ～ 阀 traveling valve; ～ 杠杆 floating lever; ～ 合子 planozygote; ～ 接合孢子 zygozoöospore; ～ 精子 antherozoid; spermatozoid; ～ 粘变形体 myxoflagellate; ～ 配子 zoogamete; swarmer; ～ 脾 splenectopia; ～ 偏心器 loose eccentric; ～ 哨 a roving sentry; a patrol; ～ 细胞 swarm cell; planocyte; zooid; ～ 雄配子 sperm amoeba; ～ 藻(细)胞 zoogonidium
游方僧 [- fāng sēng] a Buddhist monk who wanders up and down the country; itinerant monk
游舫 [- fǎng] pleasure-boat
游蜂浪蝶 [- fēng làng dié] dissipated young sets who take a fancy to lewdness
游风 [- -] 〈中医〉 urticaria
游管 [- guǎn] play pipe
游逛 [- guàng] go sight-seeing; stroll about
游滑卷线轴 [- huá juǎn xiàn zhóu] free spool
游滑轮 [- - lún] loose pulley; dead pulley
游击 [- jī] guerrilla warfare; 打 ～ *fight as a guerrilla*; *conduct guerrilla warfare* ◇ ～ 队 guerrilla forces; a guerrilla detachment; ～ 队员 guerrilla; partisan; ～ 区 guerrilla area; ～ 战 guerrilla war; ～ 战术 guerrilla tactics
游记 [- jì] travel notes; travels
游街 [- jiē] parade sb. through the streets
游街示众 [- - shì zhòng] lead sb. through the streets to show him up before the public; lead a criminal through the streets to warn the public; parade sb. through the streets to expose him before the public; punish by parading through the streets as warning to others
游架 [- jià] corriage ◇ ～ 间距 gait; ～ 镜头 boom shot
游客 [- kè] visitor; tourist; excursionist; sightseer
游览 [- lǎn] go sightseeing; tour; visit; ～ 西湖 *go sightseeing on the West Lake*; ～ 长城 *visit the Great Wall* ◇ ～ 车 tourist coach; ～ 地 place for sightseeing; excursion center; range; ～ 飞机 joy-riding aircraft; touring airplane; ～ 港 excursion port; ～ 公共汽车 tourist bus; ～ 狂 parateresеomania; ～ 图 tourist map; ～ 团体 tourist party
游廊 [- láng] gallery; veranda(h); covered corridor (linking two or more buildings)
游乐 [- lè] amuse oneself; play ◇ ～ 场 play field; ～ 场过山车 roller coaster; ～ 车 funabout; ～ 汽车 Arvee; ～ 胜地 spa; play resort; ～ 渔业 game fishing; ～ 园 amusement park
游离 [- lí] ①(离开集体或附属的事物而存在) dissociate; drift away; ～ 在集体之外 *sever one's connection with the collective* ②〈化〉 free ◇ ～ 柏油 free tar; ～ 胞囊 asci liberi; ～ 病毒核糖核酸 free viral RNA; ～ 鼓面圈 floating head; ～ 海百合类 inadunate; ～ 核仁 extrachromosomal nucleoli; ～ 基因 episome; ～ 嵴 apotele; ～ 甲醛 free formaldehyde; ～ 浆 free stock; ～ 沥青 free asphalt; ～ 酸 free acid; ～ 碳 free carbon; ～ 体 episome; ～ 物质 dissociant; ～ 氧化钙 free calcium oxide; ～ 脂肪酸 free fatty; ～ 状态 free state
游离基 [- - jī] free radical ◇ ～ 捕除剂 free radical trap; ～ 反应 radical reaction; ～ 聚合 radical polymerization
游离子囊 [- - zǐ náng] asic liberi
游历 [- lì] travel for pleasure; travel; tour; ～ 过很多地方 *have travelled extensively*
游梁抽油机井 [- liáng chōu yóu jī jǐng] beam well
游梁平衡式抽油机 [- - píng héng shì chōu yóu jī] beam-balanced pump
游梁头 [- - tóu] beam head
游路问题 [- lù wèn tí] travelling-salesman problem
游轮 [- lún] belt tightening pulley; loose pulley
游码 [- mǎ] rider; sliding poise ◇ ～ 标尺 rider bar
游霉素 [- méi sù] natamycin
游民 [- mín] vagrant; vagabond; 无业 ～ *vagrant*
游目骋怀 [- mù chěng huái] let the eye travel over the great scenes and let fancy free
游牧 [- -] move about in search of pasture; rove around as a nomad; nomadism ◇ ～ 部落 nomadic tribe; ～ 民族 nomadic people; ～ 生活 nomadic life; nomadism
游憩 [- qì] stroll about or have a rest ◇ ～ 地理学 recreation geography
游禽 [- qín] swimming bird; natatorial bird
游人 [- rén] visitor; sightseer; tourist
游人如鲫 [- - rú jì] a multitude of visitors [tourists]
游刃有余 [- rèn yǒu yú] handle a butcher's cleaver skillfully — do a job with skill and ease; accomplish a task with ease; be more than equal to a task; have plenty of room for play of a butcher's knife
游山玩水 [- shān wán shuǐ] make a sightseeing tour; tour the scenic spots; do sightseeing among hills and up and down rivers; go on trips to scenic spots; relax by enjoying the landscape; wandering about to enjoy the beauties of nature
游蛇 [- shé] colubrid; water snake; ringed snake; ring snake; cowsucker; natricine
游蛇科 [- - kē] Colubridae
游手好闲 [- shǒu hào xián] idle about; loaf; be a lazy good-for-nothing; idle [loiter; trifle; dawdle] away one's time; loaf and wander about doing nothing; ～ 的人 *idler*; *loafer*; ～, 不务正业 *idle about and do no decent work*
游水 [- shuǐ] ①(在水里游) swim; 小船下沉的时候, 他们不得不 ～ 逃生。*When the boat sank, they had to swim for it*. ②(姓氏) a surname; ～ 发根 *Youshui Fagen*
游说 [- shuì] go canvassing; go about selling an idea; go about drumming up support for an idea; lobby; 公司雇用了总统的特别商业顾问去 ～ 皮尔斯先生。*The company hired the President's special trade representative to lobby Mr. Pierce*.
游丝 [- sī] ①(蜘蛛等所吐的飘荡在空中的丝) gossamer; 空中飘浮着 ～。*Gossamer is floating in calm air*. ②〈机〉 balance spring; hairspring ◇ ～ 摆轮式电子表 electronic watch balance type; ～ 测微器 filar micrometer; ～ 内桩工 colleter; ～ 千分尺 filar micrometer; ～ 调整工 overcoiler; ～ 钟表 tourbillion; tourbillon
游隼 [- sǔn] tiercel; tercel; tassel; peregrine falcon
游艇 [- tǐng] yacht; launch; pleasure boat ◇ ～ 公寓 condomarinium; ～ 驾驶术 yachting; ～ 俱乐部 yacht club; ～ 旅舍 boathouse
游玩 [- wán] ①(游戏) amuse oneself; play ②(游逛) go sightseeing; stroll about ◇ ～ 车辆 rec vee; recreational vehicle
游隙 [- xì] play; end play; backlash
游戏 [- -] ①(娱乐活动) recreation; game; 做 ～ *play games* ②(玩耍) play; 孩子们在花园里 ～。*The children are playing in the garden*. ◇ ～

机 recreational machines；～节目卡 game card；～疗法 play therapy
游戏人间 [- - rén jiān]（Fairies）descending to earth and taking to worldly pleasures，play through life.；by cynical；treat life as merely playing games
游侠 [- xiá] a person adept in martial arts and given to chivalrous conduct（in olden times）
游仙诗 [- xiān shī] poetry about immortals
游乡 [- xiāng] ①（在乡中游行）parade sb. through the village ②（在乡中流动着兜揽生意）solicit customers through the village
游心物外 [- xīn wù wài] the mind soaring free from material things
游星 [- xīng] wandering star ◇～减速器 planetary speed reducer；epicyclic reduction gear unit
游行 [- xíng] parade；march；demonstration：节日～ *gala parade*；抗议～ *protest march*；参加示威～ *take part in a demonstration*；举行～示威 *hold a demonstration* ◇～队伍 contingents of paraders or marchers；procession
游行亚目 [- - yà mù] Natantia
游兴 [- xìng] interest in going on an excursion [sightseeing]
游学 [- xué]［旧］study in some other place or abroad
游移 [- yí] waver；vacillate；wobble：～不定 *keep on vacillating*；*hesitant*；*shilly-shally*；*waver in determination*；～于两者之间 *waver between the two* ◇～底栖生物 vagrant benthos；～电子模型 itinerant electron model；～湖 wandering lake；～群落 migratory community
游移其辞 [- - qí cí] be hesitated in words
游艺 [- yì] entertainment；recreation ◇～场 amusement park～会 amusement gathering；～集市 funfair；～节目 program；～室 recreation room
游弋 [- -] cruise：在海上～ *cruise on the sea*
游泳 [- yǒng] swim：去～ *go for a swim*；*go swimming*；在～中学习～ *learn to swim by swimming*；花样～ *synchronized swimming* ◇～比赛 swimming contest；～动物 necton；nekton；～馆 natatorium；～酒吧 swim-up bar（专为水中游泳顾客服务的）；～裤 swimming trunks；～力学 swim dynamics；～轮虫 ploimate；～帽 swimming cap；～运动员 swimmer；～肢 nectopod；～足 swimmeret
游泳池 [- - chí] swimming pool：室内～ *indoor pool*；*swimming bath*；室外～ *outdoor pool*；*open air pool*
游泳衣 [- - yī] swimwear；bathe；swimsuit；swimming suit；bathing suit [costume]：三点式～ *bikini*
游勇 [- -] stragglers and disbanded soldiers
游园 [- yuán] ①（参加在公园里举行的联欢会）take part in a garden party ②（游览公园）visit a garden or park：陪外宾～ *accompany a foreign guest on a visit to a park* ②（参加在公园里举行的庆祝活动）mass celebrations in parks；gala party：和群众一道参加五一节～联欢 *join the masses in the parks for the May Day celebrations* ◇～会 garden party；mass celebration in a park
游资 [- zī] idle capital；floating capital；hot money；idle fund；unemployed capital；idle money；floating money
游子 [- zǐ]［书］man travelling or residing in a place far away from home
另见 yóu zi 。
游子思亲 [- - sī qīn] A wandering son thinks of his parents.
游子 [- zi] decoy
另见 yóu zǐ 。
游走 [- zǒu] migration
游走多毛亚纲 [- - duō máo yà gāng] Polychaeta erranta
游走脾 [- - pí] wandering spleen
游走肾 [- - shèn] wandering kidney
游走痛 [- - tòng] wandering pain
游走性蚴病 [- - xìng yòu bìng] larva migran

yǒu ㄧㄡˇ

莠 [ㄧㄡˇ]
[yǒu] 名 ①（狗尾草）green bristlegrass ②［书］（比喻品质坏的人）bad people：良～不齐。*The good and the bad are intermingled.*
莠灭净 [- miè jìng] ametryn
莠去津 [- qì jīn] atrazine
莠去通 [- - tōng] atraton
莠尹 [- yǐn] a surname：～明 *Youyin Ming*

酉 [ㄧㄡˇ]
[yǒu] 名 ①（地支的第十位）the tenth of the twelve Earthly Branches ②（姓氏）a surname：～牧 *You Mu*
酉表示 [- biǎo shì] unitary representation
酉矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] unitary matrice
酉时 [- shí] the period of the day from 5 p.m. to 7 p.m.
酉算子 [- suàn zǐ] unitary operator

有 [ㄧㄡˇ]
[yǒu] Ⅰ 动 ①（表示领有或具有）have；possess：属于全民所～ *belong to the whole people*；～百利而无一弊 *have every advantage and no drawback*；每家至少～3头奶牛。*Each family possesses at least three milk cows.* 人民群众～无限的创造力。*The masses have boundless creative power.* 他略微～些山东口音。*He has a slight Shandong accent.* 她～热情，～朝气。*She is full of vigour and enthusiasm.* 我～一个弟弟。*I have a younger brother.* 这个国家～丰富的矿产资源。*The country possesses rich mineral resources.* ②（表示存在）there is；exist：还～许多工作要做。*Much still remains to be done.* 火星上～生命吗？*Does life exist on Mars?* 教室里～30名学生。*There are thirty students in the classroom.* 屋里～人吗？*Is there anyone in the room?* 许多东西里～盐分。*Salt exists in many things.* 这座位～人吗？*Is this seat taken?* ③（表示估量或比较）：水～3米多深。*The water is more than 3 metres deep.* 他～他哥哥那么高。*He is as tall as his brother.* 问题～那么严重吗？*Is the problem that serious?* ④（表示发生或出现）：一～问题就去解决 *deal with a problem as soon as it crops up*；近几年来，这一艺术～了新的跃进。*In the last few years，this art has made a big leap.* 他的病～了好转。*His illness has taken a turn for the better.* 小莉气喘嘘嘘地告诉我，"爷爷～病了。""*Grandpa's taken ill*，" *Xiao Li told me breathlessly.* 形势～了很大的变化。*A great change has taken place in the situation.* ⑤（表示多，大）：～经验 *be experienced*；～了年纪 *be getting on in years*；他干这一行～年头了。*He has been doing this sort of work for years.* 种菜看起来容易，其实大～学问。*Growing vegetables looks easy，but actually it takes a lot of learning.* ⑥（泛指，跟"某"的作用相近）：～人想见你。*Someone wants to see you.* ～些事还需要商量。*Certain things are still open to discussion.* ～一年春天这里风沙很大。*One spring it was very windy and dusty here.* ⑦（用在"人、时候、地方"前面，表示一部分）：～人说可以，～人说不可以。*Some say yes；some say no.* 这个措施～地方适用，～地方不适用。*This measure is suited to some localities，but not to others.* 这里～时候也能热到39度。*The temperature here sometimes goes up to thirty-nine degrees centigrade.* ⑧（用在某些动词的前面组成套语，表示客气）：～劳费神 *sorry to have put you to such bother*；～劳远迎。*I deeply appreciate your kindness in coming so far to meet me.* Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname：～若 *You Ruo*
另见 yòu。
有碍 [- ài] be a hindrance to；get in way of；obstruct：～交通 *hinder traffic*；～情面 *impede one's feeling and face*
有碍观瞻 [- - guān zhān] present an ugly [unpleasant] appearance；be an eyesore；be unsightly；offend the eye
有案可查 [- àn kě chá] have records that can be referred to；be a matter of record；be documented；be on record [file]；can be checked against file：～的事项 *matters of record*
有案可稽 [- - - jī] (a fact) that is kept officially as a legal record；be a matter of record；be documented；be on record；The record warrants [shows] that ....
有疤木板 [- bā mù bǎn] burr
有把握 [- bǎ wò] confident of success
有白必有黑，有甜就有苦 [- bái bì yǒu hēi yǒu tián jiù yǒu kǔ] Every white has its black，and every sweet its sour.
有板有眼 [- bǎn yǒu yǎn] rhythmical；measured；orderly；systematic：她唱得～。*She sings rhythmically.* 他说话～。*Whatever he says is well presented.*
有保留 [- bǎo liú] with a hook at the end：我的同意是～的。*My assent is given with a hook at the end.*
有保证收入 [- - zhèng shōu rù] guaranteed income
有保证工资率 [- - - gōng zī lǜ] guaranteed rate
有保证工作周 [- - - - zuò zhōu] guaranteed working week
有背景 [- bèi jǐng] have powerful connections
有背鳞茎 [- - lín jīng] tunicate bulb
有备无患 [- - wú huàn] be prepared against want；Be prepared and you won't be sorry.；have a second string [two strings] to one's bow；If one is prepared，he will be safe.；Preparedness averts peril.；Preparedness [prevision] prevents calamity.；Where there is precaution there will be no danger.；With all precautions taken，one is safe.
有本领 [- běn lǐng] capable；talented；resourceful；have sth. on the ball：你可以相信他，他很～。*You can trust him*；*he's got a lot on the ball.*
有奔头 [- bèn tou] have a bright prospect
有鼻子有眼儿 [- bí zi yǒu yǎnr] with every detail vividly described；be vivid and dramatic；convincing；in great detail；lifelike；plausible
有必要 [- bì yào] oblige；be necessary
有壁细胞 [- - xì bāo] lepocyte
有边筒管 [- biān tǒng guǎn] spool；diabolo bobbin
有边筒子 [- - - zi] spool
有(加)边细孔 [- - xì kǒng] bordered pit
有柄部 [- bǐng bù] pelmatozoa
有柄带脚煎锅 [- - dài jiǎo jiān guō] spider
有柄电灯花 [- - diàn dēng huā] waxweed
有柄生物 [- - shēng wù] radicantia
有柄藤壶 [- - téng hú] pedunculaee barnade
有柄旋塞 [- - xuán sāi] turncock
有柄凿 [- - záo] tang chisel
有补格 [- bǔ gé] complemented lattice
有步骤地进行 [- bú zhòu de jìn xíng] be done step by step
有才无德 [- cái wú dé] have ability but no principles
有才无命 [- - - mìng] gifted but out of luck；have ability [talent] but no opportunity to exercise it；a talent born at a wrong time
有财便有势 [- - biàn yǒu shì] One who has money has power.；He who holds the purse rules the house.；He who pays the piper calls the tune.
有财有势 [- - yǒu shì] have plenty of money and pull；be rich and powerful；have both money and power [influence]；the rich and influential (man)
有槽 [- cáo] slotted ◇～电枢 grooved armature；～环形网络 slotted ring；～螺钉〈机〉slotted screw；～螺母〈机〉slotted nut；～铁芯〈电〉slotted core
有槽垂直引上法 [- - chuí zhí yǐn shàng fǎ] vertical sheet process
有槽垂直引上机 [- - - - - - jī] fourcault process drawing machine
有差调节器 [- chā tiáo jié qì] static regulator
有差异 [- - yì] variant
有产阶级 [- chǎn jiē jí] propertied class
有产者 [- - zhě] a man of property
有长曲线 [- cháng qū xiàn] rectifiable curve
有偿贷款 [- - dài kuǎn] onerous loan
有偿服务 [- - fú wù] compensable service；paid service；repayable service
有偿还债务能力 [- - huán zhài wù néng lì] financial solvency
有偿借贷 [- - jiè dài] lending upon consideration
有偿契约 [- - qì yuē] onerous contract
有偿土地转让 [- - tǔ dì zhuǎn ràng] paid land transfer
有偿行为 [- - xíng wéi] non-gratuitous
有偿咨询 [- - zī xún]compensable advice
有唱有和 [- chàng yǒu hè] echo each other；in unison with；in harmony with
有潮水域 [- cháo shuǐ yù]〈海〉tidal water
有巢 [- -] a surname：～皓 *Youchao Hao*
有衬炉 [- chèn lú] lined furnace
有成功的把握 [- chéng gōng de bǎ wò] have it made
有吃有穿 [- chī yǒu chuān] have ample food and clothing；be assured of food and clothing；be well provided with food and clothing
有吃有喝 [- - - hē] have plenty to eat and drink
有齿杜英 [- chǐ dù yīng] hinau；hinun
有齿冠尾线虫 [- - guàn wěi xiàn chóng] stephanurus dentatus
有齿结节线虫 [- - jié jié xiàn chóng] oesophagostomum dentatum
有齿链节 [- - liàn jié] log tooth
有齿石 [- - shí] rhyncholite
有齿弯刀 [- - wān dāo]〈刷〉rocker
有翅工蚁 [- chì gōng yǐ] pterergate
有翅决明 [- - jué míng]〈植〉acapulco
有翅难展 [- - nán zhǎn] unable to make use of one's ability；(of a bird) Though it has wings，it can not fly.
有翅型 [- - xíng] alate

Y

有翅蚜 [- - yá] alatae
有酬劳动 [- chóu láo dòng]〈经济〉paid labour
有触手纲 [- chù shǒu gāng] Tentaculifera
有窗胎盘 [- chuāng tāi pán] placenta fenestrata
有错必纠 [- cuò bì jiū] Mistakes must be corrected whenever discovered.
有错则改 [- - zé gǎi] Once a mistake is made, (we) should correct it.
有大毒 [- dà dú]〈中医〉very toxic; extremely poisonous
有待 [- dài] remain; await: ～ 改进 *have much room for improvement*; ～ 解决 *remain to be solved*; ～ 进一步讨论 *pending further discussion*; ～ 证明 *have yet to be proved*
有袋目 [- - mù] Marsupialia
有胆有识 [- dǎn yǒu shí] be courageous and knowledgeable
有道德 [- dào dé] with moral integrity
有德无过 [- dé wú guò] be virtuous and without fault [faultless]
有得 [- -] what one has learned from work, study, etc.
有的 [- de] some: ～ 赞成, ～ 反对。*Some are in favour of it, some are against it.* 天气预报 ～ 时候准, ～ 时候不准。*Sometimes the weather forecast is accurate, sometimes not.*
有的是 [- - shì] have plenty of; there's no lack of: 他 ～ 力气。*He has plenty of strength.* 学习的机会 ～。*There is no lack of opportunities for further study.*
有底 [- dǐ] know how things stand and feel confident of handling them; be fully prepared for what is coming: 他心里 ～, 一点不慌。*He was not at all nervous, for he knew what to expect.*
有底柱分段崩落法 [- - zhù fēn duàn bēng luò fǎ] sill pillars sublevel caving method
有的放矢 [- dì fàng shǐ] shoot the arrow at the target — have a definite object in view; do sth. with a purpose
有点儿 [- diǎnr] ①(不多) some; a little: 别担心, 你还 ～ 时间呢。*Don't worry, you still have a little time.* ②(略微) somewhat; rather; a bit: ～ 不好意思 *be somewhat embarrassed*; ～ 疲倦 *be a bit tired*; 今天 ～ 热。*It's a bit hot today.* 这事 ～ 难办。*This matter is a bit difficult.*
有点想(做某事) [- - xiǎng] have half a mind to: 我 ～ 搬到别处去。*I have half a mind to move elsewhere.*
有点醉意 [- - zuì yì] have a drop in one's eye; have a brick in one's hat
有玷声名 [- diàn shēng míng] spot one's name
有毒 [- dú] poisonous; venomous; deleterious: ～ 吹矢 *sumpit* ◇ ～ 废物 poisonous waste; ～ 气体 toxic gas; ～ 栎 poison oak; ～ 物质 toxic substance; ～ 鱼类 poisonous fish; ～ 植物 poisonous plant
有渎清听 [- - qīng tīng] I have trespassed on your patience in listening to me.
有恩待报 [- ēn dài bào] owe sb. a debt of gratitude
有发言权 [- fā yán quán] have the floor
有法必依 [- fǎ bì yī] ensure that the laws are strictly observed; abide by the laws: ～, 执法必严, 违法必究 *see to it that laws are observed and strictly enforced and that lawbreakers are brought to book*
有法不依, 执法不严 [- - bù yī zhí fǎ bù yán] Laws are not fully observed or enforced.
有法可依 [- - kě yī] There must be laws for people to follow.
有法可依,有法必依,执法必严,违法必究 [- - - - yǒu fǎ bì yī zhí fǎ bì yán wéi fǎ bì jiū] There must be laws to go by, the laws must be observed and strictly enforced, and lawbreakers must be prosecuted.
有反必肃 [- fǎn bì sù] Counter-revolutionaries must be eliminated wherever found.
有饭大家吃 [- fàn dà jiā chī] If there is food, let everybody share it.
有犯罪嫌疑 [- - zuì xián yí] suspected of being guilty
有方 [- fāng] with the proper method; in the right way: 教导 ～ *have the right way to educate and guide*; 领导 ～ *exercise able leadership*
有分寸 [- fēn cùn] having a sense of propriety; knowing how far to go and when to stop
有肺类 [- fèi lèi] pulmonaria; pulmonate
有分量 [- fèn liàng] count
有峰函数 [- fēng hán shù] peaking function
有凤来仪 [- fèng lái yí] A phoenix comes with grace to rest.
有凤求凰 [- - qiú huáng] make a proposal; go about looking for a mate
有缝光谱 [- - guāng pǔ]〈天〉slit spectrum ◇ ～ 图〈天〉slit spectrogram
有缝夹套 [- - jiā tào]〈机〉collet
有缝就钻 [- - jiù zuān] try to sqeeze in wherever possible
有缝摄谱仪 [- - shè pǔ yí] slit spectrograph
有缝组 [- - zǔ] schizophora
有夫之妇 [- fū zhī fù] (a) married woman
有辐的缘 [- fú de yuán] spoked rim
有符号常数 [- - hào cháng shù] signed constant
有福同享 [- - tóng xiǎng] share each other's fortunes; share prosperity with ...
有福同享, 有难共[同]当 [- - - - yǒu nàn gòng dāng] share happiness and suffering with sb.; all or none; go through thick and thin together; Happiness and joy we shall share in common and loyally help each other in suffering.; share bliss and misfortune together; share joys and sorrows; share weal and woe; stick together through thick and thin; We will cast our lot together.
有负众望 [- fù zhòng wàng] disappoint those who had hopes [confidence] in a person; fail to live up to people's expectations
有妇之夫 [- - zhī fū] a married man
有盖舱口 [- gài cāng kǒu] cap scuttle
有盖滑车 [- - huá chē] snatch block
有盖提篮 [- - tí lán] hamper
有盖提桶 [- - - tǒng] combinet
有盖桶 [- - tǒng] lug cover pail
有杆泵 [- gǎn bèng] sucker-rod pump
有感地震 [- - dì zhèn] felt earthquake ◇ ～ 区 area of perceptibility
有感电阻 [- - diàn zǔ]〈电〉inductive resistance ◇ ～ 器 inductive resistor; ～ 箱〈电〉inductive resistor box
有感而发 [- - ér fā] explode not without reason
有感负载 [- - fù zài]〈电〉inductive load
有感线圈 [- - xiàn quān] inductive coil
有鬲 [- gé] a surname: ～ 孙 *Youge Sun*
有个奔头 [- gè bèn tóu] have something to look forward to; have something to expect
有根地面芽植物 [- gēn dì miàn yá zhí wù] hemicryptophyte radicanta
有根水生植物 [- - shuǐ shēng zhí wù] hydrophyta radicanta
有根图 [- - tú] rooted graph
有根有梢 [- - yǒu shāo] having both root and branch
有工作能力的劳动者 [- gōng zuò néng lì de láo dòng zhě] able-bodied laborer
有功 [- -] have rendered great service; have performed meritorious service: ～ 部队 *troops with a fine record service*; *meritorious army unit*
有功必赏 [- - bì shǎng] give credit that (a person) deserves
有功必赏, 有罪必罚 [- - - - yǒu zuì bì fá] must impartially reward merit and punish offenses
有功不倨 [- - bú jù] disclaim all achievements
有功不赏 [- - bù shǎng] leave meritorious service unrewarded
有功不赏, 有劳不录 [- - - - yǒu láo bú lù] Merit goes unrewarded and distinguished service uncited.
有功成组调节器 [- - chéng zǔ tiáo jié qì] generator output group controller
有功电流 [- - diàn liú] active current
有功电压 [- - - yā] active voltage
有功分量 [- - fèn liàng]〈电〉active component
有功伏安 [- - fú ān]〈电〉active volt-amperes
有功功率 [- - gōng lǜ] active power ◇ ～ 测量 wattful power measurement; ～ 继电器 active power; relay; ～ 经济分配 economic control of power generation
有沟管道 [- gōu guǎn dào] trenched pipeline
有骨气 [- gǔ qì] adhering to moral principles; have integrity
有故障 [- gù zhàng] out-of-order
有瓜葛 [- guā gé] have connections with sb.; get mixed up with sb.
有关 [- guān] have sth. to do with; have a bearing on; relate to; concern; be in [with] relation to; involve; have relations with; in the way of; in [with] regard to; be connected with; in connection with; be [get; keep] in with: ～ 地理方面的书籍 *books about geography*; ～ 人员 *persons concerned*; ～ 全局 *have a bearing on the situation as a whole*; 这些问题都跟哲学 ～。*All these questions relate to philosophy.* 这与你 ～。*This has sth. to do with you.* ◇ ～ 部门 the department concerned; ～ 成本 relevant cost; related cost; ～ 当局 the authorities concerned; the proper authorities; ～ 当事人 the party concerned; ～ 方面 the parties concerned; ～ 货样 relative samples; ～ 事实 relevant facts; ～ 委托机构 associated agency; ～ 文件 the relevant documents; ～ 因数〈计〉pertinency factor; ～ 证件 pertinent certificate; ～ 证据 relevant testimony; ～ 主管机关 competent authority; ～ 组织 related organization
有光 [- guāng] ①(上光的) glazed ②〈纺〉(闪光的) bright ◇ ～ 布〈纺〉lustre cloths; ～ 长毛绒 marvella; marvello; ～ 长绒呢 ziberline; ～ 缎纹细呢 satin cloth; ～ 机织花边 square net; ～ 卡片纸 porcelain; ～ 里子布 sarsanet; sarsenet; sarcenet; ～ 漆 gloss paint; ～ 人造丝 bright rayon; ～ 纬绒 silcina; ～ 涂料 gloss paint; ～ 纤维 lustrous fibre; ～ 纸 cap paper; glazed paper
有光泽 [- - zé] glossy
有规反式构形 [- guī fǎn shì gòu xíng] trans-tactic
有规(立构)聚合物 [- - jù hé wù] tactic polymer; stereospecific polymer; stereoregular polymer
有规立构橡胶 [- - lì gòu xiàng jiāo] stereospecific rubber
有轨车 [- guǐ chē] railcar; horsecar
有轨导向装置 [- - dǎo xiàng zhuāng zhì] slide
有轨电车 [- - diàn chē] tramcar; streetcar ◇ ～ 道 street railway
有轨烤炉 [- - kǎo lú] track oven
有鬼 [- -] There's sth. fishy.: 心里 ～ *have a guilty conscience*
有国难投 [- guó nán tóu] Though one has a country, one can not return to it.; Although one has a country, one cannot take refuge there.
有果必有因 [- guǒ bì yǒu yīn] Where there's reek, there's heat.
有过失 [- guò shī] at fault
有过之[而]无不及 [- - zhī wú bù jí] go even farther than; outdo; go even beyond; It is above the standard rather than below it.; far from falling below the mark, it is above it; no better than sb. in an evil doing; not only catching up with but outdoing sb.
有害 [- hài] harmful; pernicious; detrimental: 对健康 ～ *harmful to one's health*; 土壤里的石灰对某些植物 ～。*Lime in the soil is detrimental to some plants.* ◇ ～ 产品 disproduct; ～ 成分 objectionable constituents; ～ 动物 harmful animal; ～ 废物 harmful waste; ～ 粉尘 harmful dust; ～ 基因 deleterious gene; harmful gene; detrimental gene; ～ 寄生菌 cteinophyte; ～ 气体 harmful gas; pernicious gases; ～ 气体中毒 poisonous gas poisoning; ～ 物质 harmful substance; ～ 吸收 unwanted absorption; ～ 阻力 detrimental resistance; ～ 杂草 injurious weed
有害无益[利] [- - wú yì] be not helpful but harmful to; be useless and harmful; bring nothing but harm to; can only do harm to; do harm rather than good; do not make for, but against, one's interests; harm instead of benefit; have everything to lose and nothing to gain; having injury but no advantage
有行无市 [- háng wú shì] (of the stock market, etc.) have quotations, but no transactions [no actual trading]
有好处 [- hǎo chù] It pays.; useful
有好机会 [- - jī hui] have the ball at one's feet
有好结果 [- - jié guǒ] for the best; all for the best
有核胞浆层 [- hé bāo jiāng céng] periblast
有核红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] erythroblast ◇ ～ 血症 pyrenemia
有核红血球增多症 [- - - xuè qiú zēng duō zhèng] erythroblastosis
有核精子 [- - jīng zǐ] enpyrene spermatozoon
有核细胞 [- - xì bāo] karyocyte; karyota
有荷因素 [- hè yīn sù]〈冶〉duty cycle
有黑子状态 [- hēi zǐ zhuàng tài] sunspotedness
有恒 [- héng] persevering
有花堪折直须折 [- huā kān zhé zhí xū zhé] Gather roses while ye may.
有花植物 [- - zhí wù] flowering
有话即长, 无话则短 [- huà jí cháng wú huà zé duǎn] If the matter is told, the book is long.; If it is not, the book is short.; If nothing happens, the story is short; if things happen, the story is long.
有环 [- huán] annulate: ～ 量势流 *cyclic potential flow*
有换向器电机 [- huàn xiàng qì diàn jī] commutator machine
有会子 [- huì zi] [口] quite a long while; quite some time: 他出去可 ～ 啦! *He's been out for*

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quite a while.
有活力的社会 [- huó lì de shè huì] active society
有基变量 [- jī biàn liàng] based variable
有机 [- -] ①〈化〉organic ②(事物各部分的统一性) organic: ～的组成部分 *an organic part* ◇ ～胺制纯碱法 soda manufacture from amine; ～氨肥 ammoniate; ～螯合物液体激光器〈光〉organic chelate liquid laser; ～半导体 organic semiconductor; ～玻璃 organic glass; polymethyl methacrylate; plexiglass; perspex; ～超导体 organic superconductor; ～氮 organic nitrogen; ～氮化合物 organonitrogen compound; ～氮杀虫剂 organonitrogenous insecticide; ～碘化合物 organoiodine compound; ～电解液电池 organic electrolyte cell; ～电解质 organic bath; ～电解质锂电池 organic electrolyte lithium battery; ～定量分析 organic quantitative analysis; ～多分子系统 organic multmolecular system; ～发光体 organic luminophor; ～反应机理 organic reaction mechanism; ～非金属化合物 organo-non-metallic compound; ～肥料 organic fertilizer or manure; ～废水 organic wastewater; ～废物 debris; ～分析 organic analysis; ～分子的密堆积 close packing of organic molecule; ～氟残留 organofluorine residue; ～氟化合物 organofluorine compound; ～氟杀虫剂 organofluorine insecticide; ～符号 organic symbol; ～覆层 organic coating; ～铬酸盐颜料 organo-chromate pigment; ～耕作 organic farming; ～汞残留 organomercurial residue; ～汞化合物 organomercurial compound; ～汞杀菌剂 organomercurial fungicide; ～固体 organic solid; ～光半导体 organic photosemiconductor; ～光导体 organic photoconductor; ～硅 organosilicon; ～硅化合物 organosilicon compound; ～硅环氧树脂 organosilicon epoxy resin; ～硅聚合物 organosilicon polymer; ～硅漆 organosilicon coating; ～硅塑料 silicone plasties; ～过渡金属化合物 organo-transition metal compound; ～过氧化物类硫化剂 organic peroxide curing agent; ～合成 organic synthesis; ～化工 organic chemical industry; ～化合物 organic compound; ～化合物污染 organic compound pollution; ～化学 organic chemistry; ～还原剂 organic reducing agent; ～激光器 organic laser; ～碱 organic base; ～结构 organic structure; ～结构化学 organic structural chemistry; ～介质电容器 organic dielectric capacitor; ～金属反应 organometallic reaction; ～金属化合物 metallorganic compound; ～金属化学气相淀积〈半〉MOCVD (metallorganic chemical vapour deposition); ～礁 organic reef; ～联系 organic connections; ～晶体 organic crystal; ～矿物 organic mineral; ～冷却堆 organic cooled reactor; ～冷却剂 organic coolant; ～锂化合物 organo-lithium compound; ～磷残留 organophosphorus residue; ～磷光体〈核〉organic phosphor; ～磷化合物 organic phosphorus compounds; ～磷农药中毒 organic phosphorus pesticide poisoning; ～磷杀虫剂 organophosphorus insecticide; ～磷杀菌剂 organophosphorus fungicide; ～磷酸盐 organic phosphate; ～硫化合物 organosulfur compound; ～硫杀菌剂 organosulfureous fungicide; ～卤化硅烷 organohalosilane; ～卤素化合物 organohalogen compound; ～铝化合物 organo-aluminum compound; ～氯残留 organochlorine residue; ～氯化合物 organochlorine compound; ～氯农药中毒 organic chlorine pesticide poisoning; ～氯杀虫剂 organochlorine insecticide; ～氯杀螨剂 organochlorine acaricide; ～慢化堆 organic moderated reactor; ～慢化剂 organic moderator; ～镁化合物 organo-magnesium compound; ～凝胶 organogel; ～农业 organic agriculture; ～硼化合物 organboron compound; ～硼酸盐 organic borate; ～气体计数管 organic gaseous counter; ～铅化合物 organo-lead compound; ～巧克力 organic chocolate; ～去极剂电池 organic-depolarizer cell; ～溶剂 organic solvent; ～溶胶〈材〉organosol; ～溶液 organic solution; ～润滑剂 organic lubricant; ～润滑脂 organic base grease; ～杀虫剂 organic insecticide; ～闪烁溶液 organic scintillating solution; ～砷残留 organoarsenic residue; ～砷除草剂 organoarsenic herbicide; ～砷化合物 organoarsenium compound; ～砷杀菌剂 organoarsenic fungicide; ～生油 organic origin of petroleum; ～食品 organic food; ～术语 organic terminology; ～酸 organic acid; ～酸存在 organacidia; ～酸度 organic acidity; ～酸发酵 organic acid fermentation; ～酸盐 acylate; ～酸症 organacidia; ～酸脂 acylate; ～碎屑 organic detritus; ～钛环氧树脂 organotitanium epoxy resin; ～碳 organic carbon; ～碳总量 total organic carbon; ～锑化合物 organo-antimony compound; ～涂料 organic coating; ～土 organic soil; ～微粒复合材料 organic particle compound; ～文化 organic culture; ～稳定剂 organic stabilizer; ～污染物 organic pollutant; ～物质 organic matter; organic substance; ～锡化合物 organo-tin compound; ～锡热稳定剂 organo-tin heat stabilizer; ～纤维增强复合材料 organic fibre reinforced composite; ～相 organic phase; ～溴化合物 organobromine compound; ～盐 organic salt; ～颜料 organic pigment; ～药品 organic chemical; ～液体激光器 organic liquid laser; ～营养菌 organotroph; ～淤泥 organic sludge; organic mud; ～元素 organic element; ～皂土 bentonite; ～质 organic matter; ～质层 organic horizon; ～质含量 content of organic matter; ～主义 organism; holism; ～着色剂 toner
有机界 [- - jiè] bios ◇ ～进化 organic evolution
有机可乘 [- - kě chéng] There's an opportunity to take advantage of.; There's a loophole that can be used.; think there is a crack to wedge oneself into; have a loophole to exploit
有机体 [- - tǐ] organism
有机物晶体结构 [- - wù jīng tǐ jié gòu] crystal structure of organic substance
有机物元素 [- - - yuán sù] organogen
有极分子 [- jí fēn zǐ] polar molecule
有棘目 [- - mù] Spinulosa
有级变速 [- - biàn sù] step speed change
有几分 [- jǐ fēn] in a measure
有己无人 [- - wú rén] all for himself, none for others; He thinks only of himself but never others.; In everything he does, he considers solely his own interests.; regardless of others; selfish
有计划 [- jì huà] in a planned way; according to plan: ～地发展经济 *develop the economy in a planned way*; ～按比例发展的规律 *law of planned and proportionate development*; ～的商品经济 *planned commodity economy*
有记忆信道 [- - yì xìn dào] channels with memory
有记忆信源 [- - - - yuán] sources with memory
有纪律 [- - lǜ] self-disciplined
有加无已 [- jiā wú yǐ] become worse [more serious]; increase without cease, in numbers, extent, degree, intensity, etc.
有家难奔 [- - nán bèn] Though one has a home one cannot go to it: ～, 有国难投。*One has home whereto one cannot go; one has a country whereto one cannot return*.
有价证券 [- jià zhèng quàn] negotiable securities; securities
有间隔带 [- jiàn gé dài]〈计〉gapped tape
有见地[有见识] [- jiàn dì] know enough to come in out of the rain; have a (good) head on one's shoulders: 他很～。*He has a head on his shoulders*.
有奖储蓄 [- jiǎng chǔ xù] premium savings deposit; deposit with a lottery: 定期～ *time deposit with a lottery*
有奖发票 [- - fā piào] scratch-and-win receipt
有奖购物 [- - gòu wù] lottery shopping
有奖赛 [- - sài] stake
有奖糖果袋 [- - táng guǒ dài] surprise packet
有奖问答节目 [- - wèn dá jié mù] giveaway program
有奖销售 [- - xiāo shòu] prize-giving sales; sell goods with prize
有奖债券 [- - zhài quàn] premium bond
有铰纲 [- jiǎo gāng] Articulata
有脚阳春 [- - yáng chūn] (a phrase used) to sing the praises of an official; eulogize sb.'s virtues and achievements
有教无类 [- jiào wú lèi] make no social distinctions in teaching; provide education for all people without discrimination; With education there is no distinction between classes or races of men.; Proper education levels all social classes.
有节乳汁管 [- jié rǔ zhī guǎn] articulate laticifer
有界 [- jiè]〈数〉bounded ◇ ～变差 bounded variation; limited variation; ～变差函数 functions of bounded variation; ～变数 bounded variable; ～表示 bounded representation; ～存在量词 bounded existential quantifier; ～泛函 bounded functional; ～函数 bounded function; ～集 bounded aggregate; bounded set; limited set; ～量 bounded quantity; ～量词 bounded quantifier; ～区域 bounded domain; ～射流 bound jet; ～输入-有界输出稳定性 BI/BO Stability; ～数集 bounded set of numbers; ～算子 bounded operator; ～投影 bounded projection; ～性 boundedness; ～序列 bounded sequence
有借无还 [- - wú huán] borrow without returning
有尽有让 [- jǐn yǒu ràng] reciprocally decline out of modesty
有进无退 [- jìn wú tuì] burn one's bridges; forge ahead, not retreat; only advance, never retreat
有尽连分数 [- - lián fēn shù]〈数〉terminating continued fraction
有尽小数 [- - xiǎo shù]〈数〉finite decimal; terminating decimal
有惊无险 [- jīng wú xiǎn] be more scared than hurt; threatening but not dangerous
有经验 [- - yàn] practicedness; be around
有救 [- jiù] can be saved; can be cured: 好了，这病～了！*Thank goodness, we've found a cure for the disease*.
有旧 [- -] [书] used to be good friends; were on good terms in the past
有决定权 [- jué dìng quán] have the say [last word]: 地方办事处对这类事没～。*The local office doesn't have the say about such matters*.
有靠山 [- kào shān] have backing; have an influential supporter
有壳卵 [- ké luǎn] cleidoic egg
有可能 [- kě néng] be on [in] the cards: 我们～下个月在上海见面。*It's on the cards that we'll meet in Shanghai next month*.
有孔材 [- kǒng cái] pored wood
有孔虫 [- - chóng] foraminifer ◇ ～目 Foraminifera; ～软泥 foraminiferal ooze
有孔磁带 [- - cí dài] perforated magnetic film
有孔洞口 [- - dòng kǒu] pertusate
有孔就钻 [- - jiù zuān] make a grab at every opportunity; deliberately to squeeze into every opening
有孔邻域 [- - lín yù] punctured neighbourhood
有孔螺杆 [- - luó gǎn]〈机〉capstan screw
有孔螺母 [- - - mǔ]〈机〉capstan nut
有孔毛细血管 [- - máo xì xuè guǎn] fenstrated capillary
有孔木块 [- - mù kuài] futchel; futchell
有孔栓塞 [- - shuān sāi] cannon plug
有孔(硬)纤维板 [- - xiān wéi bǎn] ornamental hardboard; perforated hardboard
有孔屑(纸)带 [- - xiè dài]〈计〉chadless tape
有孔展览板 [- - zhǎn lǎn bǎn] pegboard
有控制力的权益 [- kòng zhì lì de quán yì] controlling interest
有空 [- -] at leisure; at one's leisure: ～时 *at leisure*
有口皆碑 [- kǒu jiē bēi] enjoy great popularity among the people; accounts of one's heroic deeds circulated among the people; be praised by the people; be universally acclaimed; one's name being spoken by everyone; proverbial; win universal praise
有口难分[辩] [- - nán fēn] find it hard [difficult] to vindicate oneself; be hard to explain
有口难言 [- - - yán] unable to speak in self-defense [self-justification] under certain circumstances; cannot bring oneself to mention sth.; dare not to say; find it hard or embarrassing to bring up a matter; hard to bring up a matter
有口无心 [- - wú xīn] promise with no intention of doing; be sharp-tongued but not malicious; partial to speaking of others but with no bad intention; speak good words but be unsympathetic; say what one does not mean; say sharp things but cherish no malice
有苦难说 [- kǔ nán shuō] find it hard to tell about one's suffering [difficulty]
有愧 [- kuì] devious; feel guilty
有来有往 [- lái yǒu wǎng] There is an exchange of calls [gifts].; give-and-take; reciprocal; two-way traffic
有赖 [- lài] depend on; rest on: 食品工业的发展～于农业的发展。*The development of the food industry depends on that of agriculture*.
有缆系结具 [- lǎn xì jié jù] lashing junction
有劳 [- láo] have troubled
有劳等候 [- - děng hòu] I am sorry to have kept you waiting.; I am sorry having kept you waiting.
有劳有逸 [- - yǒu yì] alternate work and ease
有了头绪 [- le tóu xù] be on the scent
有棱有角 [- léng yǒu jiǎo] have edges and corners — (of criticism) sharp (pointed); (of a person) aggressive and sharp-minded
有理 [- lǐ] ①(有道理) reasonable; justified; in the right: ～、有利、有节 *on just grounds, to*

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our advantage and with restraint ②〈数〉rational ◇ ～ 逼近 rational approximation；～ 变换 rational transformation；～ 表示 rational representation；～ 不变式 rational invariant；～ 等价 rational equivalence；～ 法 rational method；～ 分式 rational fraction；～ 方程 rational equation；～ 根 rational root；～ 函数 rational function；～ 函数逼近 approximation by rational function；～ 函数插值 rational function interpolation；～ 函数近似 rational function approximation；～ 函数域 rational function field；～ 可除代数 rational division algebra；～ 化〈数〉rationalization；～ 曲线 rational curve；unicursal curve；～ 式 rational expression；～ 数 rational number；～ 同伦论 rational homotopy theory；～ 运算 rational operation；～ 整方程 integral rational equation；～ 指数定律〈晶〉law of rational indices

有理天下通行，无理寸步难行 [- - tiān xià tōng xíng wú lǐ cùn bù nán xíng] With justice on your side, you can go anywhere; without it, you can't take a step.; If you are right, you can travel anywhere in the world; if you are wrong, it's hard to move an inch.

有理无情 [- - wú qíng] disregard personal feelings

有理想、有道德、有文化、有纪律 [- - xiǎng yǒu dào dé yǒu wén huà yǒu jì lǜ] with lofty ideals, integrety, knowledge and a strong sense of discipline

有礼貌 [- - mào] good form; courtesy

有利 [- lì] advantageous; beneficial; favourable: ～ 于集体 *advantageous to the collective*；～ 于健康 *beneficial to health*；～ 于改进领导作风 *help improve the style of leadership*；～ 的机遇 *good opportunity*；*opportunity time*；～ 于国计民生 *be beneficial to national welfare and the people's livelihood*；～ 于打败侵略者 *contribute to the defeat of the aggressors* ◇ ～ 比 advantage ration；～ 差异 favourable difference；favourable variance；～ 地位 catbird seat；～ 地形〈军〉favourable terrain；～ 发射时机 launch window；～ 汇兑 favourable exchange；～ 几何条件 favourable geometry；～ 价格 remunerative price；～ 时机 opportune time；～ 事件 favourable event；～ 态 favoured state；～ 条件 favourable condition；advantage；～ 投资 lucrative investment；～ 因子 advantage factor

有利必有弊 [- - bì yǒu bì] Everything has its advantages as well as disadvantages.; Advantages are inevitably accompanied by disadvantages.; Where there are advantages, there are also disadvantages.

有利皆图 [- - jiē tú] draw water to one mill

有利可图 [- - kě tú] have good prospects of gain; be able to make some profits; may obtain some profit; possible to derive some benefit (from); profitable; reap [make] some profit; stand to gain; There is money in it [that; this].; There is profit to be derived.; There's profit to be made.

有利无弊 [- - wú bì] have everything to gain and nothing to lose; have nothing to lose but everything to gain

有利无害 [- - - hài] gain everything and lose nothing

有利有弊 [- - yǒu bì] There are both advantages and disadvantages.

有例可援 [- - kě yuán] There is a precedent to quote.; with a precedent for that

有力 [- -] strong; powerful; forceful; energetic; vigorous: ～ 的打击 *a forceful blow*；～ 的证明 *convincingly demonstrate*；面对 ～ 的竞争对手 *face with very strong competition*

有力霉素 [- - méi sù] virilemycin

有力出力 [- - chū lì] Let those with strength contribute strength.

有联系 [- lián xì] relate to; affiliated with

有两手准备 [- liǎng shǒu zhǔn bèi] have two strings [a second string] to one bow: 你最好 ～，以防万一。*You'd better have two strings to your bow, just in case of emergency.*

有两下子 [- - xià zi] [口] One is really something.; One really knows a thing or two.; have real skill; know one's stuff

有零 [- líng] odd: 30 ～ *thirty odd*；1,000 ～ *just over a thousand*

有领边缘 [- lǐng biān yuán] collared boundary

有令不行，有禁不止 [- lìng bù xíng yǒu jìn bù zhǐ] disobey orders and defy prohibitions

有令则行，有禁则止 [- - - - - zé zhǐ] obey orders and observe prohibitions strictly

有路子 [- lù zi] have friends in high places

有芒小麦 [- máng xiǎo mài] awned wheat

有眉目 [- méi mu] begin to take shape; about to materialize

有眉有眼 [- - yǒu yǎn] plausible

有门儿 [- ménr] [口] ①(得到决窍) get the hang ②(有希望) find the beginning of a solution; be hopeful

有门道 [- - dào] have the knack of doing sth.; have the hang of sth.

有门路 [- - lù] have a way out

有面子 [- miàn zi] gain face; have the honour

有苗不愁长 [- miáo bù chóu zhǎng] Once you have the sprouts you can expect them to grow.

有名 [- míng] well-known; famous; celebrated: ～ 的科学家 a celebrated scientist；～ 的戏剧评论家 a well-known drama critic；～ 的作家 a famous writer

有名无实 [- - wú shí] exist [remain] in name only; appearance without reality; be merely nominal; enjoy an unwarranted reputation; Great cry and little wool.; in name but not in deed; in name (but) not in fact [reality]; titular

有名有实 [- - yǒu shí] both in name and in fact

有名有姓 [- - - xìng] have both name and surname; a person who really exists of established identity; be identifiable by both given name and surname

有目共睹 [- mù gòng dǔ] be obvious to people; be obvious [clear] to all; be a universally recognized (fact, etc.); be perfectly obvious; plain for everybody to see [judge]

有目共赏 [- - - shǎng] win high praise from anyone who sees it; admired by everybody; Everyone enjoys and praises it.; Those who have eyes share appreciation — have a universal appeal.

有目无珠 [- - wú zhū] eye without a pupil — be as blind as a bat

有奶便是娘 [- nǎi biàn shì niáng] Whoever suckles me is my mother.; He that serves God for money will serve the devil for better pay.; lick the hand of anybody who throws one a few crumbs; obey anybody who feeds one; submit oneself to anyone who feeds one; ready to serve anyone for material benefit

有男性征 [- nán xìng zhēng] virility

有难同当 [- nàn tóng dāng] join in with sb. to take a risk

有内生孢子细菌 [- nèi shēng bāo zǐ xì jūn] endospore-forming bacteria

有你无我，有我无你 [- nǐ wú wǒ yǒu wǒ wú nǐ] be implacably opposed to somebody

有年 [- nián] [书] for years

有钮标尺 [- niǔ biāo chǐ] ragged staff

有钮开襟背心 [- - kāi jīn bèi xīn] botton-front vest

有女怀春 [- nǚ huái chūn] There is a girl in love.

有盼儿 [- pànr] [方] become hopeful

有棚拖车 [- péng tuō chē] boxcar

有朋自远方来，不亦乐乎 [- - zì yuǎn fāng lái bú yì lè hū] What a pleasure it is to have a friend come from afar!; Isn't it a delight should friends visit from afar!; Welcoming friends from afar gives one great delight.

有偏结果 [- piān jié guǒ] biased result

有偏统计量 [- - tǒng jì liàng] biased statistic

有偏误差 [- - wù chā] biased error

有凭有据 [- píng yǒu jù] There is abundant evidence.; fully substantiated; furnished with proof and evidence; having proof and evidence; well-documented

有破有立 [- pò yǒu lì] overthrow certain things and establish others; There are both destruction and construction.

有谱儿 [- pǔr] [口] have confidence; be sure

有谱系的繁殖 [- - xì de fán zhí] pedigree

有期年金 [- qī nián jīn] temporary annuity

有期徒刑 [- - tú xíng]〈律〉set term of imprisonment: 判 ～ 3 年 *be sentenced to three year's imprisonment*

有期限的合同 [- - xiàn de hé tóng] terminable contract

有其父，必有其子 [- qí fù bì yǒu qí zǐ] Like father, like son.; a chip from the old block; Like begets like.

有其主，必有其仆 [- - zhǔ bì yǒu qí pú] Like master, like man [servant].

有脐地衣 [- - dì yī] umbilicate lichens

有起色 [- qǐ sè] show signs of a rise

有气无力 [- qì wú lì] Breath is present but vigor is absent — feeble.; be in a low spirit; faint and weak; lifeless; weakly

有牵连 [- qiān lián] implication: ～ 的案件 *entanglement*

有前科 [- qián kē] previous conviction; person with past convictions

有钱 [- -] rich; wealthy: ～ 人 *a rich man*; *the rich*; *the wealthy*

有钱便花 [- - biàn huā] Money burns a hole in one's pocket.

有钱出钱 [- - chū qián] Let those with money contribute money.; Those who have money should contribute money.: ～，有力出力。*Those with money can give money and those with strength can give strength.*

有钱能使鬼推磨 [- - néng shǐ guǐ tuī mò] If you have money, you can make the devil push the millstone for you.; It is a case of the longest purse.; Money makes the mare go.; Money Talks.

有钱人家 [- - rén jiā] the well-to-do: 这地区住的全是镇上的 ～。*This is the part of town where the well-to-do live.*

有钱像条龙，无钱变条虫 [- - xiàng tiáo lóng wú qián biàn tiáo chóng] With money you are a dragon; without it you are a worm.

有钱有酒，何愁缺友 [- - yǒu jiǔ hé chóu quē yǒu] A full purse never lacks friends.

有钱有势 [- - - shì] rich and powerful; have wealth and influence

有枪身射孔器 [- qiāng shēn shè kǒng qì] shaped charge with gun body

有腔囊胚 [- - náng pēi] coeloblastula

有腔原肠胚 [- - yuán cháng pēi] coelogastrula

有亲属关系 [- qīn shǔ guān xì] call cousin(s) with: 他和市长 ～。*He called cousin with the mayor.*

有情人终成眷属 [- qíng rén zhōng chéng juàn shǔ] The lovers finally got married.; All shall be well; Jack shall have Jill.

有情有义 [- - yǒu yì] having affection and faith

有请 [- qǐng] request the pleasure of seeing you

有顷 [- -] [书] after a while

有穷 [- qióng] a surname: ～ 途 *Youqiong Tu*

有穷数学 [- - shù xué] finite mathematics

有求必应 [- qiú bì yìng] give response to every prayer; All requests will be granted.; deny sb. nothing; grant whatever is asked; grant whatever is requested; never refuse a request; response to every plea; satisfy all demands

有趣 [- qù] interesting; fascinating; amusing: 一本 ～ 的故事书 *an interesting storybook*；～ 的游戏 *a fascinating game*；*an exciting game*；嘻，你这人真 ～。*You amuse me.*

有去无回[还] [- - wú huí] Once one left home, he had little chance of returning.; cross the Rubicon; would never come out alive

有权 [- quán] entitle: ～ 处理 *seize*；～ 代理 *authorized agency*；～ 有责 *authority with responsibility*

有人值班变电所[站] [- rén zhí bān biàn diàn suǒ] manned substation

有刃口刀具 [- rèn kǒu dāo jù]〈机〉edge tool(削边刀具)

有日子 [- rì zi] ①(有好些天) for quite a few days; for days: 咱们 ～ 没见面了。*We haven't seen each other for quite a few days.* ②(有确定日期) have fixed a date: 你们结婚～了没有? *Have you fixed the date for the wedding?*

有如 [- rú] be just like; be like

有辱家门 [- rǔ jiā mén] be a scandal to the family

有辱门楣 [- - mén méi] a disgrace to one's family; a disgrace to the house

有辱声名 [- - shēng míng] bring [fall] into discredit [disrepute]

有辱斯文 [- - sī wén] be a disgrace to the educated class

有辱祖宗 [- - zǔ zōng] besmirch the fair fame of one's forefathers

有色 [- sè] coloured: 戴着 ～ 眼镜看事情 *look at things through coloured spectacles — take a distorted view* ◇ ～ 斑点效应 sprinkle；～ 玻璃 coloured glass；～ 玻璃滤光片 colour glass filter；～ 蛋白质 chromoprotein；～ 灯泡 coloured lamp；～ 合金 non-ferrous alloy；～ 酵母 pigmented yeast；～ 介质〈光〉coloured media；～ 金属 non-ferrous metal；～ 金属工业 non-ferrous metal industry；～ 金属合金 non-ferrous alloy；～ 金属矿床 non-ferrous metal deposit；～ 金属冶金 non-ferrous metallurgy；～ 金属冶炼厂 non-ferrous metals smelting works；～ 金属冶炼术 non-ferrous metallurgy；～ 金属制品 non-ferrous metal products；～ 金属铸件 non-ferrous casting；～ 离子〈化〉coloured ion；～ 人种 coloured race；～ 体 chromoplast；～ 雾翳〈摄〉coloured fog；～ 细胞 coloured corpuscle；

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～性 colouredness; colourity; ～眼镜 coloured spectacles; ～冶金学 nonferrous metallurgy; ～噪声 coloured noise; ～植物 chromophyte

有啥吃啥 [- shá chī shá] eat whatever is available

有啥说啥 [- - shuō shá] speak straight from one's heart; come out with what one thinks; make a frank statement without reservation; say (out) one's say; say what one has to say; speak one's mind; speak [say] whatever is in one's mind; speak the bold truth; spill one's guts; tell the whole truth

有伤大雅 [- shāng dà yǎ] offend against good taste

有伤风化 [- - fēng huà] be destructive to the morals; an offence against decency; harmful to society's morals

有伤感情 [- - gǎn qíng] hurt one's feelings

有伤体面 [- - tǐ miàn] lower one's dignity

有赏有罚 [- shǎng yǒu fá] There should be due rewards and punishments.; mete out punishments or rewards as the case demands

有神论 [- shén lùn] 〈宗〉 theism ◇ ～思想 theism; ～者 theist

有声词典 [- shēng cí diǎn] sound dictionary

有声电影 [- - diàn yǐng] sound motion picture; sound film; talkie

有声读物 [- - dú wù] talking book; audio material; tape accompanying a textbook; audiobook

有声幻灯片 [- - huàn dēng piàn] sound slidefilm

有声活动电影机 [- - huó dòng diàn yǐng jī] kinetophone; kinetophonograph

有声没气 [- - méi qì] weakly

有声片 [- - piàn] sound film; talkie; phonofilm

有声信号 [- - xìn hào] audible signal

有声言语 [- - yán yǔ] exophasia

有声应答器 [- - yìng dá qì] 〈航〉 acoustic transponder

有声有色 [- - yǒu sè] be full of sound and colour; alive; be vivid and dramatic; very impressive

有生截面 [- - jié miàn] fertile cross-section

有生力量 [- - lì liàng] effective strength; effectives: 歼灭敌人 ～ *wipe out the enemy's effective strength; annihilate the enemy effectives*

有生同位素 [- - tóng wèi sù] fertile isotope

有生以来 [- - yǐ lái] in all one's born days; ever since one's birth; in one's life: ～第一次 *the first time in one's life; in all one's born days*

有生之年 [- - zhī nián] (for) the rest of one's life; as long as I am alive ...; in one's remaining years

有胜于无 [- shèng yú wú] A bit (in the morning) is better than nothing (all day).

有失观瞻 [- shī guān zhān] lose one's dignity; make an ill [a bad] appearance

有失国体 [- - guó tǐ] tarnish the honour of one's country

有失和气 [- - hé qì] fail to keep on good terms

有失身份 [- - shēn fèn] be beneath one's dignity to

有失体面 [- - tǐ miàn] disgrace

有诗为证 [- - wéi zhèng] There is a poem to prove the point.

有时 [- shí] sometimes; at times; now and then: 那台车床 ～发生故障。*That lathe went out of order at times.* 我 ～喝点儿茶。*Sometimes I drink tea.*

有识社会 [- - shè huì] knowledgeable society

有识之士 [- - zhī shì] a person with breadth of vision; a man of insight; a scholar; far-sighted personage

有史以来 [- shǐ yǐ lái] since the beginning [dawn] of history; throughout history: ～最大的洪水 *the biggest flood in history*

有始无终 [- - wú zhōng] having a beginning but no end; begin well but end badly; begin well but fall off towards the close; do sth. but halves; start sth. but fail to carry it through

有始鲜终 [- - xiǎn zhōng] have a beginning but seldom carry on to the end

有始有终 [- - yǒu zhōng] have a beginning and an end; carry sth. through to the end; finish what was started; Once started, carry to the finish — steadfast to the end.; prosecute to the end; from beginning to end; well begun, well ended

有事 [- shì] ①(有事情要做) be engaged; occupied; busy: 我今天下午～。*I'm engaged this afternoon.* ②(有问题) when problems crop up; if sth. happens: ～去找老师商量 *consult your teacher when problems crop up*; 做好准备，一旦～，马上出动。*Get prepared so that you can set off immediately if sth. happens.*

有事羁身 [- - jī shēn] have eggs on the spit; to be busy with

有恃无恐 [- - wú kǒng] have sth. secure to rely on; be emboldened by the support; fear nothing with sb. at his back; feel reassured and emboldened; Having sb. to back one up, one has nothing to fear.; One feels secure in the knowledge that one has strong backing.; secure in the knowledge that one has strong backing; There is no fear when one has something to fall back upon.; With someone's backing, one does not fear anything.

有守有为 [- shǒu yǒu wéi] have moral integrity and be promising; can act and maintain certain principles

有树皮厚木材 [- shù pí hòu mù cái] flitch

有树(小)丘 [- - qiū] hurst

有束时间 [- - shí jiān] beam time

有数 [- -] ①(数目不多) a limited number; not many; only a few: 这学期只剩下～的几天了。*There are only a few days left in this term.* ②(有底；有把握) know exactly how things stand; have a definite idea of what one's doing: 心里～ *know how things stand*

有说服力 [- shuō fú lì] convincing; suasive; reasoned; cogent; persuasive; eloquent

有说有笑 [- - yǒu xiào] laughing and talking; talking and joking (at an informal gathering)

有司 [- sī] [书] officials

有丝分裂 [- - fēn liè] 〈生〉 mitosis; caryomitosis; karyomitosis; caryocinesia; karyokinesis ◇ ～孢子 mitospore; ～孢子囊 mitosporangium; ～素 mitogen; ～因子 mitogenic factor; ～原 mitogen; ～指数 mitotic index; ～中断 stathmokinesis; ～周期 mitotic cycle

有死无二 [- sǐ wú èr] die loyally

有损大雅 [- sǔn dà yǎ] offend against [be offensive to] good taste

有损耗 [- - hào] 〈电〉 lossy ◇ ～材料 lossy material; ～导线 lossy line; ～衰减器 〈电〉 lossy attenuator

有损威严 [- - wēi yán] impair one's dignity [authority]

有锁箱 [- suǒ xiāng] lockbox

有所 [- -] to some extent; somewhat: ～反复 *oscillate*; ～改善 *better*; ～借鉴 *have certain experience to draw on*; ～偏好 *loves it specially*; ～企图 *have an axe to grind*; ～追求 *be after sth.*; ～遵循 *have sth. to go by*

有所不为而后可以有为 [- - bù wéi ér hòu kě yǐ yǒu wéi] You must leave some things undone if you want to get others done.; refrain from doing some things in order to be able to do other things

有所不知 [- - - zhī] There are things which one doesn't know.

有所成就 [- - chéng jiù] get there; get somewhere; get sb. somewhere: 只要他有恒心，定能～。*He's sure to get somewhere if he persists.*

有所了解 [- - liáo jiě] have gained some understanding

有胎盘哺乳动物 [- tāi pán bǔ rǔ dòng wù] placental

有蹄动物 [- tí dòng wù] ungulate; hoofed animals

有天才 [- tiān cái] have a flair [gift] for: 她有语言天才。*She has a flair for languages.*

有天没日 [- - méi rì] speak insolently; make impertinent remarks; have no scruples in speaking

有天没日地瞎说 [- - - - de xiā shuō] reckless and dissipated in one's speech

有天无日 [- - wú rì] devoid of justice; dark and without generally acknowledged truth

有填料封闭管式熔断器 [- tián liào fēng bì guǎn shì róng duàn qì] filled and endclosed cartridge fuse-link

有条不紊 [- tiáo bù wěn] everything in good order and well arranged; in perfect order; all in good order without confusion; arranged in an orderly way; in a well-ordered way; in good order; in applepie order; methodically; systematically; (Everything) was carried out with the utmost propriety.; with regularity and thoroughness

有条件(的) [- - jiàn] conditional ◇ ～背书 conditional endorsement; ～承认 conditional recognition; ～贷款 conditional loan; ～定货 conditional order; ～付款项 bill and accounts payable with terms; ～交货 conditional delivery; ～收款项 bill and accounts receivable with terms; ～投降 stipulated surrender; ～销售合同 conditional sales contract; ～最惠国待遇原则 conditional most-favored-nation treatment

有条有理 [- - yǒu lǐ] properly and logically arranged; very clear and precise; methodical; systematic; orderly; well organized and clearly stated

有统有分 [- tǒng yǒu fēn] 〈经济〉 combination of individual management and group management

有头疽 [- tóu jū] 〈中医〉 carbuncle

有头螺钉 [- - luó dīng] 〈机〉 cap screw

有头无脑 [- - wú nǎo] stupid

有头无尾 [- - - wěi] having a beginning but no end; a thing given up before it is finished; begin a thing but never finish it; begin well but fall off towards the close; leave sth. half done; start off but never finish

有头有脸 [- - yǒu liǎn] respected; having fame and prestige

有头有尾，有始有终 [- - - wěi yóu shǐ yǒu zhōng] (When one does a thing) there is beginning and end, a start and completion.

有退还抽样 [- tuì huán chōu yàng] sampling with replacement

有退无进 [- - wú jìn] Only retreat, never advance.

有腕幼虫 [- wàn yòu chóng] branchiolarva

有望 [- wàng] hopeful: 丰收～。*There is hope of a bumper harvest.*; ～达到 *be expected to reach*; ～夺金者 *a gold medal hopeful*

有为 [- wéi] promising: ～的青年 *a promising young person*; 年轻～ *young and promising*

有违初衷 [- - chū zhōng] go against one's original intentions

有味儿 [- wèir] ①(好吃) tasty; delicious ②(美好) delightful ③(腐烂) stink

有味道 [- - dào] flavoursome

有闻必录 [- wén bì lù] put in a record all that is heard; record what has been heard

有文化 [- - huà] well-educated

有纹毛布 [- - máo bù] making felt

有无脉冲法 [- wú mài chōng fǎ] pulse-nopulse method

有无学说 [- - xué shuō] presence and absence theory

有息贷款 [- xī dài kuǎn] lend money at interest

有息银行债券 [- - yín háng zhài quàn] interest-bearing bank debenture

有喜 [- xǐ] [口] be pregnant; be expecting

有隙可乘 [- xì kě chéng] there is a crack to squeeze through; a flaw [chance] for attack; there is a loophole to exploit

有先见之明 [- xiān jiàn zhī míng] farsighted; prescient; previsional; foretell

有馅汤团 [- xiàn tāng tuán] tortellini

有馅小卷饼 [- - xiǎo juǎn bǐng] piroshki; pirojki

有馅小圆面包 [- - - yuán miàn bāo] kolacky; kolach; kolace; kolatch

有限 [- -] limited; restricted; finite; a little; not much: 为数～ *limited in number; not many*; 文化水平～ *have had little schooling*; 我只认识～的几个汉字。*I only know a few Chinese characters.* ◇～变形 finite deformation; ～波列 finite wave train; ～测度 finite measure; ～差分 finite difference; ～点阵 〈物〉 finite lattice; ～订单 limited order; ～对策 finite game; ～访问数据 limited access data; ～分条法分析 finite strip analysis; ～浮动汇率 limited floating rate; ～傅里叶变换 Finite Fourier transform; ～公司 limited company; limited-liability company; ～股利公司 limited dividend corporation; ～归纳法 finite induction; ～功能批发商 limited function wholesaler; ～构形相互作用 limited configuration interaction; ～函数 finite function; ～合伙人 limited partner; ～花序 〈植〉 definite inflorescence; ～环 finite ring; ～级数 finite progression; finite series; ～积分器 limited integrator; ～几何 finite geometry; ～记忆信道 finite-memory channel; ～记忆信源 finite-memory source; ～记忆自动机 finite-memory automaton; ～价格订单 limited price order; ～进口 limit entry; ～矩阵 〈数〉 finite matrix; ～可控天线 limited steerable antennas; ～扩展双原子重叠法 limited expansion of diatomic overlap; ～扩张 〈数〉 finite extension; ～量 〈数〉 finite quantity; ～能源航天器 power limited spacecraft; ～区间 finite interval; ～区域数值预报 numerical weather prediction for limited area; ～群 finite group; ～染色体 finite chromosome; ～热导不稳定性 finite heat conductivity instability; ～射影平面 finite projective plane; ～生成 finitely generated; ～生命[经营期] limited life; ～生长 determinate growth; ～时间稳定性 stability in finite time; ～寿命 finite lifetime; ～数学 finite mathematics; ～塑性范围 finite plastic domain; ～速试 confined velocity; ～图 finite graph; ～瓦尔什变换 Finite Walsh transform; ～维管束 closed vascular bundle; ～微扰理论 finite perturbation theory; ～稳定性 limited stability; ～限幅 〈电〉 finite clipping; ～信息法 limited-

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information method；～性破碎 arrested crushing；～性问题 finiteness problem；～映射 finite mapping；～域 finite field；～元 finite element；～元逼近 finite element approximation；～元法 finite element method；～元分析 finite-element analysis；～元网格生成 finite-element mesh generation；～网络 finite element network；～运动源 finite moving source；～增益放大器 limited-gain amplifier；～责任 limited liability；～责任公司 limited liability company；～责任合伙人 limited partner；～指数 finite index；～制掺混 confined mixing；～主权论 theory of limited sovereignty；～铸币制 limited-coinage system；～状态信道 finite-state channel；～状态语言 finite state language；～自动机 finite automata；～自主权 bounded discretion；～总体 finite population；～总体修正 finite population correction

有限差 [- - chā] finite difference ◇ ～公式〈数〉finite-difference formula；～近似〈数〉finite-difference approximation

有限程相互作用 [- - chéng xiāng hù zuò yòng] finite-range interaction

有限态算法 [- - tài suàn fǎ] finite state algorithm

有限态语法 [- - - yǔ fǎ] finite state grammar

有限维控制 [- - wéi kòng zhì] finite demensional control

有限维线性空间 [- - - xiàn xìng kōng jiān] finite dimensional linear space

有线 [- -] wired ◇ ～传真 wirephoto；～传真系统〈电〉wire facsimile system；～电报(术) wire telegraphy；～电话 electrophone；line；telephony；wire telephony；～电视 wired television；cable television；～探测气球 wiresonde；～探空仪 wiresonde；～通 cable modem；～通信 wire communication；～遥测术 wire-link telemetry；hard-wire telemetry；～遥控驾驶系统 fly-by-system；～制导 wire guide；～制导导弹 wire-guided missile；teleguided missile；～制导鱼雷 wire guided torpedo

有线广播 [- - guǎng bō]〈电〉wire broadcasting；wired radio；rediffusion on wire ◇ ～系统 wired broadcast system；～站 wired broadcast station；rediffusion station

有向 [- xiàng] directed ◇ ～集〈数〉directed set；～角 directed angle；～数 directed number；～通信网 oriented communication network；～图 digraph；～线段 directed line segment；～性 aeoplotropism；～直线 directed line

有小毒 [- xiǎo dú]〈中医〉slightly poisonous；slight toxic

有效 [- xiào] effective；valid；efficacious：采取～措施 *take effective measures*；这张车票3日内～。*This train ticket is valid for three days.* ◇～半径 effective radius；～半衰期〈核〉effective half-life；～保险 insurance in force；～变形 effective deformation；～波长 EWL (effective wave length)；～捕捞强度 effective fishing intensity；～操作 valid function；～常数 effective constant；～场强〈电〉effective field intensity；～成分 active principle；active constituent；～持续捕捞强度 effective constant fishing intensity；～出力 effective output；～带宽 effective bandwidth；～单极子辐射功率 effective monopole radiated power；～地址 effective address；valid address；～电感 effective inductance；～电荷 effective charge；～电流 active current；effective current；～电压 effective voltage；～电阻 effective resistance；～短路位置 position of the effective short；～范围 effective range；limits of validity；～分蘖 valid tiller；～分子量 effective molecular weight；～负载能力〈物〉payload capability；～负载容量〈物〉payload capacity；～功 effective work；～功率 effective power；～功率增益〈半〉available power gain；～机时 available machine time；～积温 effective accumulated temperature；～积温法则 rule of effective temperature summation；～积温预测 effective temperature summation forecast；～降水量 effective precipitation；～截面〈物〉effective cross-section；～孔隙度 effective porosity；～库容 available storage；～宽度(道路的) effective width；～扩散系数 effective diffusion coefficient；～亏格 effective genus；～利用 economizing；～力程理论 effective range theory；～落差 available head；～旅行证件 valid travel documents；～马力 effective horsepower；～面积 effective area；～能 available energy；～碰撞截面 effective cross section of collision；～碰撞频率 effective collision frequency；～曝光时间 effective exposure time；～曝光范围〈摄〉useful exposure range；～期间 the term of validity；the time of effect；～群体 effective population；～群体大小 effective population size；～热值 available heating value；～容量 available capacity；effective capacity；useful capacity；～渗透率 effective permeability；～时间 effective time；net time；～寿命 useful life；actual life；～输出 effective output；～数据传输率 effective data transfer rate；～数字 significant digit；significant figure；～水分 available water；～水头 available head；～速率 effective speed；～塔板高度〈化〉effective plate height；～塔板数〈化〉effective plate number；～投资 effective investing；～微孔 effective aperture；～位〈计〉significance bit；significance digit；～温比 effective temperature ratio；～温度 effective temperature；～误差 effective error；～(谱)线宽度 effective line width；～线路 active line；～相互作用 effective interaction；～压力 effective pressure；～养分 available nutrient；～氧化钙含量 content of free calcium oxide；～遗传剂量 genetically significant dose；～应变 effective strain；～应力 effective stress；～油-气比 effective fuel-air ratio；～渔捞努力量 effective fishing effort；～育种量 effective breeding size；～载荷 payload；～载荷舱 payload bay；～增益 actual gain；effective gain；～蒸散 effective evapotranspiration；～指令〈计〉effective instruction；actual instruction；～致死期 effective lethal phase；～制约长度 effective constraint length；～质量〈物〉effective mass；～中心 active centre；～装入法 activity loading；～准确度 available accuracy；～字 effective word；～阻抗 effective impedance；～作用时间 effective acting time

有效波概念 [- - bō gài niàn] significant-wave concept

有效期 [- - qī] term of validity；period of validity：延长合同的～ *prolong the contract's period of validity*；这个胶卷已过了～。*This film has passed its expiry date.*

有效性 [- - xìng] availability；effectiveness；validity；significance ◇～检查 validity check

有效值 [- - zhí] effective value；virtual value ◇～测量电表 effective value measuring instrument；～电压表 effective voltmeter

有些 [- xiē] ①(有的) some：～人 *some people*；～学生在看书，～学生在听广播。*Some students were reading；some were listening to the radio.* ②(有一些) somewhat；rather：～不好意思 *be somewhat embarrassed*；～失望 *be rather disappointed*

有心 [- xīn] ①(有某种想法) have a mind to；set one's mind on；have the intention of；intend to：～人 *one who sets his mind on doing sth. useful*；我～去看看他，又怕打扰他。*I intended to visit him, but I was afraid I would disturb him.* ②(故意) deliberately；purposely：他可不是～难为你。*He didn't purposely make things difficult for you.* ◇～场近似 central field approximation；～二次曲面 central quadric；centred surface of the second order；～二次曲线 centered conic；central quadratic curve；conic with center；～轨道 central orbit；～(电)焊条 cored electrode；～力 central force；～碳精棒 cored carbon；～重力场 central gravity field

有心情[兴致] [- - qíng] in the vein (for)：我今天没～写作。*I'm not in the vein for writing today.*

有心人 [- - rén] an observant and conscientious person；a person who sets his mind on doing sth. useful；a person with high aspirations and determination：世上无难事，只怕～。*Nothing in the world is difficult for one who sets his mind on it.*

有心无力 [- - wú lì] ①(有此心但无此力) having a heart but no[lacking] strength；strong in will but weak in power ②(故意) intentionally；purposely

有芯感应炉 [- xīn gǎn yìng lú] channel induction furnace

有星有丝分裂 [- xīng yǒu sī fēn liè] astral mitosis

有形 [- xíng] tangible；visible ◇～财产 tangible property；～动产 tangible personal property；～固定财产 tangible fixed assets；～货物 tangible goods；～贸易 visible trade；～商品 tangible goods；～损耗 material loss；～资产 tangible assets；tangibles

有形存在 [- - cún zài] physical presence

有形诗 [- - shī] concrete poetry：～人 *concrete poet*

有性 [- xìng] sexuality ◇～孢子 sexual spore；～繁殖 generative propagation；sexual propagation；～分离 sexual segregation；～分裂 sexual division；～过程 sexual process；～价段 perfect stage；～节 epitoke；～蒙导 sexual mentor；～生育 amphigony；～生殖 generative propagation；zoogamy；gamogenesis；sexual reproduction；～世代 sexual generation；～杂交 sexual hybridization；～杂种 sex hybrids

有序 [- xù]〈物〉〈冶〉order ◇～参数 order parameter；～畴 domain of order；ordered domain；～磁态 ordered magnetic state；～度 degree of order；～固溶体 ordered solid solution；～核 ordered nucleus；～合金 ordered alloy；～环 ordered ring；～化 ordering；～机制 ordered mechanism；～集(合) ordered aggregate；ordered set；ordered collection；～结构 ordered structure；～晶格 ordered lattice；～强化 order-hardening；～区 order region；～区间 order interval；～氏 ordering；～(状)态 ordered state；～无序过渡 order-disorder transition；～无序相变 order-disorder phase transition；～-无序型铁电体 order-disorder ferroelectric；～-无序转变 order-disorder change；order-disorder transformation；～线 ordus；～域 ordered field；～转变 ordering transition；～字 ordered word

有序化参量 [- - huà cān liàng] ordering parameter

有旋场 [- xuán chǎng]〈电〉rotational field

有选择地引进技术 [- xuǎn zé de yǐn jìn jì shù] import technology on a selective basis

有选择权 [- - - quán] have one's choice：在这两个之中，你～。*You have your choice between the two.*

有血有肉 [- xuè yǒu ròu] (of description in literary works, etc.) true to life；full of vivid details；vivid and substantial：一篇～的报道 *a news report full of vivid details*；该书中的人物写得～。*The portrayal of the characters in the novel is lifelike.*

有压含水层 [- yā hán shuǐ céng] confined aquifer

有压渗流 [- - shèn liú] seepage flow under pressure

有压线 [- - xiàn] live conductor

有盐同咸，无盐同淡 [- yán tóng xián wú yán tóng dàn] If we have salt we'll share it. If not, we'll both do without.

有言在先 [- - zài xiān] make clear beforehand；forewarn；have agreed before；having previously pledged one's word；Let it be clearly understood before-hand.

有眼不识泰山 [- yǎn bù shí tài shān] have eyes but fail to see Taishan Mountain；entertain an angel unawares；fail to recognize a great person

有眼端 [- - duān] eye-end

有眼钩 [- - gōu] eye hood

有眼光 [- - guāng] have good taste：我说呀，你真～。*I must say that you have good taste.*

有眼螺钉 [- - luó dīng] eye screw

有眼无珠 [- - wú zhū] have eyes but fail to see；be as blind as a bat [a mole]；blind；eyes and no eyes；fail to recognize a thing for what it is；have a narrow vision；ignorant；seeing sth. without knowing it；unable to discriminate

有氧呼吸 [- yǎng hū xī] aerobic respiration

有叶扩压器 [- yè kuò yā qì] vaned diffuser

有叶植物 [- - zhí wù] phyllophyte

有一必有二 [- yī bì yǒu èr] Never twice without three times.

有一说一 [- - shuō yī] speak the whole truth；call a spade a spade；speak the bold truth；speak one's conscience；tell the whole truth

有一无二 [- - wú èr] rare；unique；only one

有一利必有一弊 [- yí lì bì yǒu yí bì] with each advantage is a disadvantage；against one advantage is disadvantage；If there is an advantage, there will surely be sth. to the contrary.；Nothing is perfect.；There is no fire without smoke.；Whatever gains in one respect loses in another.

有一分热，发一分光 [- yì fēn rè fā yì fēn guāng] give as much light as the heat can produce — do one's utmost

有一手儿 [- - shǒur] have a remarkable skill

有意 [- -] ①(有心思) have a mind to；be disposed to；be inclined to：～帮忙 *be inclined to help* ②(故意) intentionally；purposely；deliberately：～刁难 *make things difficult for sb. on purpose*；～的侮辱 *calculated insult*；～欺骗 *being calculated to deceive*；～歪曲 *deliberately distort*；～行为 *intentional act*

有意识 [- - shi] consciously；knowingly；wittingly；deliberately；purposely：他～地在克服自己的缺点。*He is consciously trying to overcome his weakness.*

有意思 [- - si] ①(有意义) significant；meaning-

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ful：他的讲话虽然简短，可是非常 ～。*What he said was brief but significant*. ②（有趣味）interesting；enjoyable：猴子是很 ～ 的动物。*Monkeys are very amusing animals*. 这种游戏真 ～。*This is really a very interesting game*.

有意无意 [- - wú yì] do sth. naturally or half unconsciously；consciously or unconsciously；either by design or accident；intentionally or unintentionally；wittingly or unwittingly

有意义密码子 [- - yì mì mǎ zǐ] sense codon

有意栽花花不开，无心插柳柳成荫 [- - zāi huā huā bù kāi wú xīn chā liǔ liǔ chéng yīn] Follow love，and it will flee；flee love，and it will follow (thee).

有益 [- -] profitable；beneficial；useful：～ 于健康 *good for one's health*；上了 ～ 的一课 *learn a useful lesson*；作出 ～ 的贡献 *make valuable contributions*

有义链 [- - liàn] sense strand；plus strand

有翼导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] aerodynamic missile

有翼岬角 [- - jiǎ jiǎo] winged headland

有翼运载火箭 [- - yùn zài huǒ jiàn] winged launching vehicle

有阴集素的排列组合 [- yīn jí sù de pái liè zǔ hé]〈数〉combinatorics

有瘾 [- yǐn] be addicted to；have formed a habit

有勇无谋 [- yǒng wú móu] be more brave than wise；be bold but unskillful；bold but not crafty；boldness without contrivances；brave but not astute [resourceful]；foolhardy；have valour but lack strategy；Though brave，one lacks wisdom and tact.；use brawn rather than brain

有用 [- yòng] useful；serviceable：这对我们的工作非常 ～。*It is of great use for our work*. ◇ ～词 go-word；～功 useful work；～功率 available power；～热功率 useful thermal power；～信号功率 available signal power；～载荷〈航〉useful load

有余 [- yú] ①（有剩余）have a surplus；have enough and to spare：粮食自给 ～ *have grain enough and to spare*；绰绰 ～ *more than enough*；*enough and to spare* ②（有零）odd：50 ～ *fifty odd*

有余子空间 [- - zǐ kōng jiān] complemented subspace；supplemented subspace

有冤报冤 [- yuān bào yuān] eye for eye；tooth for tooth

有冤报冤，有仇报仇 [- - - - yǒu chóu bào chóu] If there is an injury，I will avenge it. If I have an enemy，I will oppose him.；An eye for an eye，a tooth for a tooth.

有冤难伸 [- - nán shēn] find no redress for one's grievances

有冤伸冤 [- - shēn yuān] Any injustice provokes an outcry.：～，有苦诉苦。*Those who had been wronged stood up and demanded that their wrongs be redressed，and those who had been made to suffer cruelly spoke out against those responsible for their suffering*.

有冤无处伸 [- - wú chù shēn] have no one to complain of one's injustice to

有源 [- yuán]〈电〉active ◇ ～ 电极 active electrode；discharge electrode；～ 电力网络 active electric network；～ 电路 active circuit；～ 反射器 active reflector；～ 辐射器 active radiator；～ 干扰 active jamming；～ 干扰物 active chaff；～ 光波导 active optical waveguide；～ 连接器 active connector；～ 滤波器 active filter；～ 逻辑 active logic；～ 能量转换器 active transducer；～ 频率标准 active frequency standard；～ 器件 active device；～ 溶潭 rimmed solution pool；～ 蛇状机构 active cord-mechanism；～ 四端网络〈电〉active four-pole network；active four-terminal network；～ 探测器 active probe；～ 天线 active antenna；～ 天线阵 driven array；～ 调制器 active modulator；～ 通信卫星 active communication satellite；～ 卫星 active satellite；～ 网络 active electric network；～ 元件 active component；active element

有缘千里来相会 [- - qiān lǐ lái xiāng huì] Though born a thousand li apart，souls which are one shall meet.；Separated as we are thousands of mile apart，we come together as if by predestination.

有缘千里来相会，无缘对面不相识 [- - - - - - - wú yuán duì miàn bù xiāng shí] As decreed by Providence you have met the person，otherwise you might not although you traveled a thousand li.

有缘千里相逢 [- - - - xiāng féng] Though born a thousand li apart，souls which are one shall meet.

有远见 [- yuǎn jiàn] far-sighted

有约会 [- yuē huì] have a date

有约在先 [- - zài xiān] have a previous engagement；as promised before

有孕 [- yùn] be pregnant；be expecting

有载调压 [- zài tiáo yā] on-load voltage regulation

有(负)载 Q 值 [- - zhí]〈电〉loaded Q

有噪声方式 [- zào shēng fāng shì] noisy mode

有噪声信道 [- - - xìn dào] noisy channel

有择亲和势 [- zé qīn hé shì]〈化〉elective affinity

有则改之，无则加勉 [- - gǎi zhī wú zé jiā miǎn] Correct mistakes if you have committed them and guard against them if you have not.；Correct the mistakes，if any，and keep the good record if none has been committed.

有增无减 [- zēng wú jiǎn] There is increase but no decrease.；grow more and more

有增无已 [- - - yǐ] continue to increase；keep growing；mount without a stop

有章可循 [- zhāng kě xún] have regulations to abide by；have rules to follow

有张有驰 [- - yǒu chí] There are tension and relaxation.

有长者风 [- zhǎng zhě fēng] have the ways of a venerable elder

有朝一日 [- zhāo yī rì] some day；some day in the future；one day；if one day；if there'll be one day when；sooner or later

有招非议 [- - fēi yì] invite criticism；inivite public criticism；make a public scandal

有遮盖通道 [- zhē gài tōng dào] pend

有着 [- zhe] have；possess；there is：他对自己的母校 ～ 深厚的感情。*He has fond feelings for his Alma Mater*.

有真才实学的人 [- zhēn cái shí xué de rén] man of light and leading

有针类 [- - lèi] Enopla

有疹壳 [- zhěn qiào] punctate

有争议时间 [- zhēng yì shí jiān]〈计〉debatable time

有正义感 [- zhèng yì gǎn] with a feeling for justice

有枝添叶 [- zhī tiān yè] deliberately embellish the facts；add details of story

有枝有叶 [- - yǒu yè] addition to the truth

有支细胞组织 [- - xì bāo zǔ zhī] cladenchyma

有职无权 [- zhí wú quán] have a nominal appointment；hold a position without the authority that goes with it

有职有权 [- - yǒu quán] exercise the functions and powers that go with a post；be entrusted with the responsibility and authority inherent in one's post；entrust with the responsibility and authority；entrusted with the responsibility and authority that should go with one's post；have powers commensurate with one's position；hold both the post and the power

有志不在年高 [- zhì bú zài nián gāo] Man's will does not depend on the number of his age.

有志者事竟成 [- - zhě shì jìng chéng] Nothing is impossible to a willing mind.；A man who has a settled purpose will surely succeed.；A willful man always has way.；Everything comes to him who wants.；It's dogged (that) does it.；Strong-willed people get results.；Success goes to the determined.；Where there's a will，there's a way.

有志之士 [- - zhī shì] a person of noble aspirations；a person with lofty ideals

有制单位 [- - dān wèi] in-system unit

有智力机器人 [- - lì jī qì rén] intelligence robot

有智生命 [- - shēng mìng] intelligent life；intelligent being [creature]

有秩序地进行 [- - xù de jìn xíng] be done in an orderly way

有质动力 [- - dòng lì] pondermotive force

有质性 [- - xìng] ponderability；ponderosity

有中国特色的国防现代化 [- zhōng guó tè sè de guó fáng xiàn dài huà] modernization of a national defence adapted to China's particular conditions

有中国特色的社会主义 [- - - - - - shè huì zhǔ yì] socialism with Chinese characteristics：～ 道路 *road of socialism with Chinese characteristics*；～ 民主政治 *socialist democracy with Chinese characteristics*

有种出来！ [- zhǒng chū lai] Come out if you are not a coward!

有轴亚目 [- zhóu yà mù] Axonophora

有主见 [- zhǔ jiàn] know one's own mind

有主有次 [- - yǒu cì] A distinction should be made between what is primary and what is secondary.

有助于 [- zhù yú] contribute to；be conducive to；conduce to：他们的发明 ～ 电气工程学的发展。*Their inventions have contributed to the development of electrical engineering*. 体育锻炼 ～ 增强体质。*Exercise is conducive to good health*.

有爪动物 [- zhuǎ dòng wù] onychophorans

有追索权 [- zhuī suǒ quán] with recourse

有资格 [- zī gé] capable；qualified：～ 证明 *capable of proof*

有组织地 [- zǔ zhī de] in an organized way

有嘴无心 [- zuǐ wú xīn] say what one does not mean：如果他得罪了你，那他是 ～。*If he has offended you，he does not mean it*.

有罪 [- zuì] culpability；guilt：～ 行为 *culpable*；～ 一方当事人 *guilty party*；～ 证据 *evidence of guilt*

有作为 [- zuò wéi] capable of outstanding achievements

有座千斤顶 [- - qiān jīn dǐng] saddle jack

友 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] Ⅰ 名 ①（朋友）friend：好 ～ *close friend*；良师益 ～ *good teacher and helpful friend*；男[女] ～ *boy* [*girl*] *friend*；战 ～ *comrade-in-arms* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 通期 *You Tongqi* Ⅱ 形（有友好关系的）friendly

友爱 [- ài] friendly affection；fraternal love：～ 之谊 *the friendliness of brothers*；团结 ～ *fraternal unity*

友邦 [- bāng] friendly nation [country]

友好 [- hǎo] ①（好朋友）close friend；friend：生前 ～ *friends of the deceased* ②（亲近和睦）friendly；amicable：～ 关系 *friendly relations*；～ 往来 *friendly intercourse*；会谈在 ～ 的气氛中进行。*The talks proceeded in a friendly atmosphere*. ◇ ～ 城市 sister cities；～ 大使 Goodwill Ambassador. ～ 代表团 goodwill mission；～ 访问 friendly visit；～ 人士 friendly personage；friend；～ 使者 envoy of friendship；～ 条约 treaty of friendship；～ 协会 friendship association；～ 邀请赛 friendship invitational tournament

友好合作 [- - hé zuò] the friendly relations and cooperation (between)

友好接待 [- - jiē dài] receive cordially

友好相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] keep in with；live on friendly terms with：～，互利合作 *live together in amity and cooperation*

友军 [- jūn] friendly forces

友霉素 [- méi sù] allomycin；amicetin；amycetin

友霉糖醚 [- - táng mí] amicetamine

友情 [- qíng] friendly sentiments；friendship

友人 [- rén] friend：外国 ～ *foreign friend*

友善 [- shàn] [书] friendly；amicable

友谊 [- yì] friendship：深厚的 ～ *profound friendship*；～ 的种子 *seeds of friendship*；～ 并不意味着你有异议也做朋友希望你做的事情。*Friendship cannot mean that you do what the friend wants even if you have another opinion*. ◇ ～ 赛 friendly match

友谊第一，比赛第二 [- - dì yī bǐ sài dì èr] set [put；place] friendship before competition；Friendship first，competition second.；Friendship must come first and competition second.

友谊为重 [- - wéi zhòng] set (great) store by friendship；value friendship above all

友直友谅 [- zhí yǒu liàng] make friends with those who are straightforward and those who are sincere

卣 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] 名〈古〉（古代盛酒的器具）an ancient small-mouthed wine vessel

黝 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] 形（淡青黑色）black；dark

黝黑 [- hēi] dark；swarthy：胳膊晒得 ～ *with sunburnt arms*

黝帘石 [- lián shí] zoisite

黝铜矿 [- tóng kuàng] tetrahedrite

铕 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] 名〈化〉（金属元素）europium (Eu)

铕合金 [- hé jīn] europium alloy

铕化合物 [- huà hé wù] europium compound

铕基合金 [- jī hé jīn] europium-base alloy

铕离子 [- lí zǐ] europium ion

铕络合物 [- luò hé wù] europium complex

铕添加合金 [- tiān jiā hé jīn] europium addition

铕同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] europium isotope

牖 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] 名 [书]（窗户）window

牖中窥日 [- zhōng kuī rì] peep at the sun through the window — limited outlook and experience

羡 [ㄧㄡˇ] [yǒu] Ⅰ 动 [书]（诱导）guide；lead. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 良明 *You Liangming*

Y

yòu ㄧㄡˋ

柚 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 名〈植〉(常绿乔木) shaddock; pomelo
另见 yóu。
柚皮 [- pí] shaddock ped
柚子 [- zi] shaddock; pomelo; grapefruit (葡萄柚)

右 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] Ⅰ 名 ①(面向南时靠西的一边) the right side; the right: 靠 ～ 走 *keep to the right*; 向 ～ 拐弯 *turn to the right* ②(西) west: 山 ～ *areas west of the Taihang Mountains, specifically Shanxi Province* ③[书](地位居上; 上) the right side as the side of precedence: 无出其 ～ *second to none* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～公弼 *You Gongbi* Ⅱ 形(保守的; 反动的) the Right: 思想太 ～ *too far to the Right in thinking*; ～倾观点 *views of a Rightist tendency* Ⅲ 动[书](崇尚) favour; uphold: ～ 文(*of a ruler*) *patronize literature and the arts*
右岸 [- àn]〈航海〉right bank
右半面 [- bàn miàn] right-half plane
右伴随 [- - suí] right adjoint
右臂 [- bì] the right arm
右边锋 [- biān fēng]〈足球〉outside right; right wing
右边 [- bian] the right side; the right: ～ 第二家 *the second house to the right*; 请靠 ～ 走。*Keep to the right of the road*. 我站在她的 ～。*I stood at her right*.
右病左取 [- bìng zuǒ qǔ]〈中医〉treating the disease of the right side by needling the acupoints of the left side
右不变 [- bú biàn] right invariant
右部表 [- bù biǎo] right part list
右侧 [- cè] offside: ～ 通行 *keep to the right*; 在主门的 ～ *at the right of the main entrance*; 在入口处的 ～ *on the right of the entrance* ◇ ～断层 dextral fault; ～恐怖 dextrophobia; ～系统 right-sided system; ～装置 right-hand unit
右侧数 [- - shù] right-hand component ◇ ～加法器 right-hand adder
右乘法 [- chéng fǎ] right multiplication; right-handed multiplication
右导数 [- dǎo shù] derivative on the right; progressive derivative; regressive derivative; right-hand derivative
右递归规则 [- dì guī guī zé] right recursive rule
右端 [- duān]〈数〉right-hand member; second member ◇ ～标记 right end marker; ～界限 right margin; ～进入 right entry
右舵 [- duò] right standard rudder; right rudder
右翻犁铧 [- fān lí huá] right-hand turning share
右翻犁体 [- - - tǐ] right-hand(ed) body
右方连续性 [- fāng lián xù xìng] right-hand continuity
右肺副裂 [- fèi fù liè] fissura accesoria pulmonis dextri
右分解 [- fēn jiě] right resolution
右锋 [- fēng]〈篮球〉right forward
右公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 仲 *Yougong Zhong*
右冠状动脉 [- guān zhuàng dòng mài] arteria coronaria dextra
右归 [- guī] a surname: ～ 康 *Yougui Kang*
右归丸 [- - wán]〈中药〉Yougui Wan, the kidney-Yang-Reinforcing Bolus
右归饮 [- - yǐn]〈中药〉Yougui Yin, the kidney-Yang-Reinforcing Decoction
右过程 [- guò chéng] right process
右行 [- háng] a surname: ～ 诡 *Youhang Gui*
右后卫 [- hòu wèi]〈足球〉right back
右奇静脉 [- jī jìng mài] right azygous vein
右极限 [- jí xiàn] limit on the right; right-hand limit
右甲吗南 [- jiǎ mǎ nán] dextromethorphan; medicon
右截面 [- jié miàn] right section
右晶 [- jīng] right-handed crystal
右括号 [- kuò hào] right parenthesis
右利手 [- lì shǒu] dextro manuality
右利眼 [- - yǎn] dextrocularity
右螺纹 [- luó wén] right-hand screw thread ◇ ～板牙 die for right hand thread; ～螺杆 right-handed thread screw; ～丝锥 right-hand thread tap
右螺旋 [- - xuán]〈机〉right-hand screw ◇ ～面〈数〉right helicoid
右闾 [- lǘ] a surname: ～ 征 *Youlü Zheng*
右履带 [- lǚ dài] right-hand track chain
右面 [- miàn] the right [right-hand] side
右内唇根 [- nèi chún gēn] dexiotorma (*pl*. dexiotormae)
右内锋 [- - fēng]〈足球〉inside right
右逆元 [- nì yuán]〈数〉right inverse
右捻 [- niǎn] right-laid ◇ ～索 right lay rope
右派 [- pài] the Right; the right wing: ～分子 *the Rightist*
右偏 [- piān] right avertence
右偏性 [- - xìng] dextrality
右前轮 [- qián lún]〈汽车〉off-front wheel
右前卫 [- - wèi]〈足球〉right halfback; right half
右切刀 [- qiē dāo] right-cut tool
右倾 [- qīng] Right deviation: ～保守 *Right-deviationist conservatism*; ～思想 *Right-deviationist thinking*; ～观点 *Rightist views* ◇ ～机会主义 Right opportunism
右倾斜 [- - xié] right bank
右商空间 [- shāng kōng jiān] right quotient space; right coset space
右上下文有关语言 [- shàng xià wén yǒu guān yǔ yán] right context-sensitive language
右上象限 [- - xiàng xiàn] right upper quadrant
右摄提一 [- shè tí yī] (牧夫座 η) Muphrid
右剩余类 [- shèng yú lèi] right residue class
右师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 谭 *Youshi Tan*
右史 [- shǐ] a surname: ～ 戍 *Youshi Shu*
右矢刃 [- - rèn] ket
右视图 [- shì tú] right elevation; right side view
右手 [- shǒu] the right hand ◇ ～参照系〈物〉right-handed reference frame; ～电阻分布特性 right-hand taper; ～定则〈物〉right-hand rule; ～反中微子 right antineutrino; ～开关 right-hand opening; ～流 right-handed current; ～螺旋定则 right-hand screw rule; ～系 right-handed system; ～织机 right hand loom; ～坐标系 right-handed coordinate system
右首 [- -] the right-hand side; the right: 那天她坐在我 ～。*She was seated on my right that day*.
右枢 [- shū] Thuban (αDra) (天龙座 α)
右素逻辑式 [- sù luó jí shì] right prime formula
右特性 [- tè xìng] right characteristic
右同向捻 [- tóng xiàng niǎn] right lang lay
右同余关系 [- - yú guān xi] right congruence relations
右头向 [- tóu xiàng] dextro cephalad
右拖褶曲 [- tuō zhě qū] dextral drag fold
右弯旋耕刀 [- wān xuán gēng dāo] right tilling blade
右微商 [- wēi shāng] derivative on the right; progressive derivative; right differential coefficient; right-hand derivative
右尾向 [- wěi xiàng] dextrocaudad
右位胃 [-wèi wèi] dextrogastria
右位心 [- - xīn] dextrocardia
右位主动脉球 [- - zhǔ dòng mài qiú] right-sided aortic knob
右下限 [- xià xiàn] lower limit on the right
右下象限 [- - xiàng xiàn] right lower quadrant
右舷 [- xián] starboard
右舷船首锚 [- - chuán shǒu máo] best bower
右香酸 [- xiāng suān] dextropimaric acid
右向 [-xiàng] dextrad ◇ ～焊 rightward welding; ～螺纹螺旋 right-hand auger; ～绕组 right-hand winding; ～顺捻 right-hand lang lay; ～旋转 right-hand turn; right-handed rotation
右胁痛 [- xié tòng] pain in the right hypochondrium
右心电图 [- xīn diàn tú] dextrocardiogram
右心耳 [- - ěr] auricula dextra
右心室 [- - shì] ventriculus dexter
右行叠绕组 [- xíng dié rào zǔ] forward progression lap winding; progressive lap winding
右旋 [- xuán] cum sole; 〈化〉dextrorotation; dextrocycloduction; dextroclination (眼); right-handed rotation ◇ ～苯丙氨 dextroamphetamine; ～丙氧吩 dextropropoxyphene; ～薄荷脑 dextromenthol; ～传动 clockwise drive; ～反虫虫菊酯 bioresmethrin; ～反中微子 right antineutrino; ～甘露醇 mannite; ～滚刀 right-hand hob; ～海松酸 dextropimaric acid; ～花柱式 dextrostyly; ～化合物 dextrotatory compound; ～肌醇甲醚 pinitol; ～极化波 right-handed polarized wave; ～甲状腺素 dextrothyroxine; ～甲状腺素钠 dextrothyroxine sodium; ～铰刀 right-hand rotation reamer; ～壳〈动〉dextral shell; ～卵 dextral egg; ～螺钉 right-handed screw; ～螺线 right-hand helix; ～螺旋桨 right-hand airscrew; ～偏振 right-handed polarization; ～切削 right-hand cut; ～乳酸 L(+)-lactic acid; ～石英[水晶] right-handed quartz; ～水苏碱 turcin(e); ～糖 dextrose; dextroglucose; dextrosum; ～糖酐 dextran; ～糖酐铁 iron-dextrin; ～糖尿 dextrosuria; ～剃齿刀 right-hand shaving tool; ～蜗杆 right-hand worm; ～铣刀 right-hand cutter; right-hand helix (milling) cutter; right-hand mill; right-hand milling cutter; ～性 right-hand helicity; ～(同分)异构体〈化〉dextroisomer; ～原油〈化〉dextroratory crudes; ～圆极化 right-handed circular polarization; ～圆偏振化 right-hand circular polarization; ～樟脑 gum camphor; ～樟脑磺酸〈有化〉d-camphorsulfonic acid; 10-camphorsulfonic acid; camphostyl; camsylate; Reychler's acid; ～褶曲 dextral fold; ～坐标系 right-handed coordinate system
右旋端铣刀 [- - duān xǐ dāo] right-hand end mill
右旋型 [- - xíng] dextroform; dextrorotatory form; right-hand helicity ◇ ～淀粉酶 dextrogenic amylase
右旋轴发动机 [- - zhóu fā dòng jī] right-hand engine
右页 [- yè] recto
右叶 [- -]〈生〉lobus dexter
右移 [- yí] right shift ◇ ～加法器 right-hand adder
右移位 [- - wèi] dextroposition ◇ ～寄存器 right-shift register
右翼 [- yì] ①〈军〉(右侧部队) right wing; right flank: 攻敌人的 ～ *attack the enemy's right* ②(政治上、思想上保守的) the Right; the right wing ◇ ～分子 right-winger; member of the Right; ～势力 right-wing forces
右隐斜视 [- yǐn xié shì] dextrophoria
右油箱 [- yóu xiāng] offside tank
右余隙 [- yú xì] right end clearance
右宰 [- zǎi] a surname: ～ 榖 *Youzai Gu*
右整列 [- zhěng liè] right justify
右主 [- zhǔ] a surname: ～ 然 *Youzhu Ran*
右主动脉 [- - dòng mài] aorta dextra
右转 [- zhuǎn] dextroversion ◇ ～磁电机 right-hand magneto; ～电机 right-hand(ed) machine; ～断电器 right-hand revolution breaker; ～发动机 right-handed engine; ～力矩 right-handed moment; ～扭绞 right-hand lay
右座驾驶 [- zuò jià shǐ] right-hand drive ◇ ～汽车 right-hand control car

有 [ㄧㄡˇ]
[yǒu] 副[书](表示整数之外再加零数): 30 ～ 5 *thirty-five*; 10 ～ 5 年 *fifteen years*
另见 yǒu。

蚴 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 名〈动〉(绦虫、血吸虫等动物的幼体) the larva of a tapeworm or the cercaria of a schistosome: 毛 ～ *miracidium*; 尾 ～ *cercaria*
蚴疹 [- zhěn] kabure

囿 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu][书] Ⅰ 名(养动物的园子) animal farm; enclosure; park: 鹿 ～ *deer farm* [*park*] Ⅱ 动(局限; 拘泥) be limited; be hampered: ～于习俗 *constrained by custom*
囿于成见 [- yú chéng jiàn] blinded by prejudice; look through colored spectacles; bound by prejudice
囿于见闻 [- - jiàn wén] limited by what is within one's sight and hearing; handicapped by lack of knowledge and experience
囿于俗见 [- - sú jiàn] blinded by current prejudices
囿于一隅 [- - yì yú] limited in the knowledge of a narrow corner; be restricted to a narrow confine

佑(祐) [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 动(帮助; 保佑) help; protect; bless

侑 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 动[书](劝人吃、喝) press (sb. to eat or drink); urge

鼬 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 名 ①〈动〉(哺乳动物的一科) weasel: 白 ～ *stoat*; 黄 ～ *yellow weasel* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *You Zhong*
鼬臭石油 [- chòu shí yóu] skunks
鼬獾 [- huān] ferretbadger
鼬科 [- kē] Mustelidae
鼬科动物 [- - dòng wù] mustelid
鼬龙 [- lóng] ictidosaur; ichthyosaurid
鼬鲨 [- shā] tiger shark
鼬鼠祝鸡，不怀好意 [- shǔ zhù jī bù huái hǎo yì] A weasel that greets a chicken has no good intentions.
鼬鳚 [- wèi] ophidioid; ophidiid

釉 [ㄧㄡˋ]
[yòu] 名(釉子) glaze: 长石 ～ *feldspare glaze*; 低温 ～ *low-melting glaze*; 光泽 ～ *bright glaze*; 还原 ～ *reduction glaze*; 金属 ～ *metal glaze*; 青瓷 ～ *celadon glaze*; 青 ～ 瓷器 *blue glazed porcelain*; 蛇皮 ～ *snakeskin glaze*; ～里红 *underglaze red*

釉板 [- bǎn] enamel lamella
釉瓷 [- cí] vitreous enamel ◇ ～ 砖 enameled brick
釉丛 [- cóng] enamel tuft
釉底料 [- dǐ liào] engobe
釉底颜料 [- - yán liào] under-glaze colour
釉雕 [- diāo] sgraffito
釉工 [- gōng] glazer
釉骨质 [- gǔ zhì] enamel cement
釉护膜 [- hù mó] enamel cuticle
釉化 [- huà] glazing
釉嵴 [- jí] enamel ridge
釉料 [- liào] frit; slag
釉面 [-miàn] glaze ◇ ～ 横纹 perikymata; ～ 陶管 vitrified-clay pipe; ～ 颜料 overglaze colour; ～ 砖 〈建〉 glazed brick faien; glazed tile
釉母细胞瘤 [- mǔ xì bāo liú] ameloblastoma
釉胚 [- pēi] enamel germ
釉棚 [- péng] Ledge
釉器 [- qì] enamal organ
釉染色剂 [- rǎn sè jì] glaze stain
釉上彩 [- shàng cǎi] overglaze color
釉上皮 [- - pí] enamel epithelium
釉烧 [- shāo] glaze firing
釉烧窑 [- - yáo] glaze kiln; glost kiln; glost oven; enamel kiln
釉烧用火 [- - yòng huǒ] glost fire
釉髓 [- suǐ] enamel pulp
釉梭 [- suō] enamel spindle
釉索 [- suǒ] enamel cord
釉陶 [- táo] glazed pottery
釉下彩 [- xià cǎi] underglaze colour
釉小滴 [- xiǎo dī] enamel droplet
釉小粒 [- - lì] prismata adamantina
釉窑 [- yáo] glost kiln
釉纸 [- zhǐ] glazed paper; glossy paper
釉质 [- zhì] 〈生理〉 enamel; substantia adamantina ◇ ～ 发生 amelogenesis; ～ 发育不全 hypoplasia of enamel; ～ 冠 enamel cap; ～（上皮）瘤 adamantinoma; adamantoma; ameloblastoma; enameloma; ～ 龋 enamel caries; ～ 外皮 enamel cuticle; ～ 牙本质界 amelodental junction; ～ 牙骨质界 amelocemental junction
釉珠 [- zhū] enamel drops
釉柱 [- zhù] enamel fiber; enamel prisms; enamel rods ◇ ～ 鞘 prism sheath
釉子 [- zi] glaze

狖 [ㄧㄡˋ] [yòu] 名 (古书上说的一种猴) a kind of monkey mentioned in ancient literature

宥 [ㄧㄡˋ] [yòu] Ⅰ 动 [书] (宽恕；原谅) excuse; forgive: 尚希见 ～。*Please accept my apologies.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 全 *You Quan*

诱 [ㄧㄡˋ] [yòu] 动 ①（诱导）guide; lead; induce: 循循善 ～ *be good at giving systematic guidance; teach with patience and skill* ②（使用手段引人随从自己的意愿）lure; seduce; entice: 把狐狸 ～ 入陷阱 *lure a fox into a trap*; ～ 人的景色 *captivating scenery*; ～ 人犯罪 *induce others to break the law*; 没有任何东西能把孩子们从电视机前 ～ 开。*Nothing will entice the children from television.* 他的学说把许多人 ～ 入歧途。*His doctrines have seduced many into error.*
诱癌因素 [- ái yīn sù] carcinogen
诱变 [- biàn] mutagenesis ◇ ～ 处理 mutagenize; ～ 剂 mutagen; ～ 生物合成 mutational biosynthesis; ～ 物 paramorphogen; ～ 物质 mutagen matter; ～ 性 mutagenicity; ～ 因素 mutagen; ～ 育种 mutation breeding; ～ 致癌物检测 mutagenesis-carcinogensassay
诱兵不追 [- bīng bù zhuī] not to press the troops that pretend to flee
诱捕 [- bǔ] trap; put [cast; drop; lay; throw] (a pinch of) salt on sb.'s [a bird's] tail ◇ ～ 笼 cage trap; ～ 器 trapper; ～ 树 trap tree
诱虫灯 [- chóng dēng] moth-killing lamp; light trap
诱虫光谱 [- - guāng pǔ] insect-attracting light
诱虫混剂 [- - hùn jì] Redlamone
诱虫醚 [- - mí] Allylveratrole
诱虫醛 [- - quán] Sprudamone
诱虫十二酯 [- - shí èr zhǐ] orfamone
诱虫十四酯 [- - - sì zhǐ] oblimone
诱虫酮 [- - tóng] anisylacetone
诱虫酯 [- - zhǐ] amlure
诱虫作物 [- - zuò wù] trap crop
诱导 [- dǎo] guide; lead; induce; guidance; induction: ～ 教育 *attractive education*; 这些问题可以 ～ 大家去思考。*These are thought-provoking questions.* ◇ ～ 表示 induced representation; ～ 催化剂 〈化〉 inducing catalyst; ～ 催眠 hypnotization; ～ 发情 estrus induction; ～ 法 revulsion; ～ 反应 induced reaction; ～ 方程 induced-equation; ～ 分解 induced decomposition; ～ 复合 induced recombination; ～ 剂 revellent; exutory; ～ 力 induction force; ～ 疗法 antilepsis; ～ 轮 inducer; ～ 麻醉 induced anesthesia; ～ 酶 inducible enzyme; ～ 排卵 induced ovulation; ～ 期 induction period; ～ 契合理论(酶) induced-fit theory; ～ 器 persuader; ～ 气干 induced air drying; ～ 曲率 induced curvature; ～ 噬菌体 inducible phage; ～ 说 induction theory; ～ 速度 induced velocity; downwash velocity; ～ 算子 induced operator; ～ 体 inductor; ～ 通风 induced draught; ～ 突变 induced mutation; ～ 物 inducer; inductor; revulsive; ～ 物质 inducing substance; inductive substance; ～ 系数 derivative coefficient; ～ 系统 inducible system; ～ 相 inductive phase; ～ 效应 inductive effect; ～ 循环 induced circulation; ～ 应力 induced stress; ～ 迎角 induced angle of attack; ～ 者 inducer; inductor; ～ 子图 induced subgraph; ～ 阻力 induced drag; ～ 阻力系数 induced drag coefficient; ～ 作用 induction
诱敌深入 [- dí shēn rù] lure the enemy in deep: ～，聚而歼之 *lure the enemy troops in deep, concentrate our forces and then annihilate them*
诱钓饵 [- diào ěr] chum
诱饵 [- ěr] toll; bait; scent; trall; decoy ◇ ～ 导弹 decoy missile; ～ 火箭 decoy rocket
诱发 [- fā] bring out; induce; cause to happen: 因饮酒过度而 ～ 的疾病 *diseases induced by overdrinking*; 把麻疹 ～ 出来 *bring out the rash of measles (by administering medicine)* ◇ ～ 变形（作用）induced deformation; ～ 变异 induced variation; ～ 刺激 inductive stimulus; ～ 导弹 missile decoy; ～ 地震 induced earthquake; ～ 地震活动性 induced seismicity; ～ 电位 evoked potential; ～ 反应 evoked response; ～ 放射活性 induced radioactivity; ～ 功 〈中医〉 induced Qigong; ～ 故障 induced failure; ～ 基因 modificator gene; ～ 矩形磁滞回线 induced rectangular hysteresis loop; ～ 排卵 induced ovulation; ～ 起爆 induced detonation; ～ 投资 induced investment; ～ 突变 induced mutation; ～ 物 evocator; ～ 细胞分裂 auxesis
诱供 [- gòng] trap a person into a confession; induce a person to make a confession; inducement leading to confession: 既不 ～ 也不逼供。*Neither trickery nor coercion is used to secure confessions.* ◇ ～ 药物 truth drug
诱拐 [- guǎi] abduct; carry off by fraud; kidnap: ～ 小孩 *abduct [kidnap] a child* ◇ ～ 者 abductor
诱惑 [- huò] ①（使用手段引诱人做坏事）entice; tempt; seduce; lure: 受 ～ *fall into temptation; be lured* ②（吸引）attract; allure; fascinate: 开拓者在黄金欲的 ～ 下，继续奋力向前。*Lured by the lust of gold, the pioneers pushed forward.* ◇ ～ 导弹 decoy bird; ～ 色 alluring colouration; ～ 腺 alluring gland
诱惑红 [- - hóng] fancy red; allura red
诱惑人心 [- - rén xīn] tempt the hearts of the people
诱集(捕)鱼法 [- jí yú fǎ] attracting fishery method
诱集作物 [- - zuò wù] bait crop
诱奸 [- jiān] entice into unlawful sexual intercourse; seduce
诱菌套形成质 [- jūn tào xíng chéng zhì] nemin
诱喷 [- pēn] induced flow (油、气)
诱骗 [- piàn] inveigle; cajole; trap; trick; rope sb. in [into] ◇ ～ 设备 spoofer; ～ 装置 chaff device
诱人 [- rén] attract
诱人骗局 [- - piàn jú] make a feint to fool sb.
诱人入彀 [- - rù gòu] use a trick to make sb. do [join in] sth.
诱人作恶 [- - zuò è] tempt sb. to do wrong
诱色 [- sè] 〈脊椎〉 alluring colouration
诱杀 [- shā] trap and kill; lure to destruction: 用灯光 ～ 棉铃虫 *lure bollworms to their death with lamps* ◇ ～ 灯 light trap
诱杀烯混剂 [- - xī hùn jì] Grandemone; Grandlure
诱杀酯 [- - zhǐ] Medlure
诱生骨 [- shēng gǔ] induced bone
诱生裂变 [- - liè biàn] induced fission
诱使犯罪 [- shǐ fàn zuì] entrapment
诱使者 [- - zhě] occasioner
诱售广告 [- shòu guǎng gào] bait advertising
诱体 [- tǐ] inductor
诱网 [- wǎng] stalker
诱降 [- xiáng] lure into surrender
(异水霉)诱雄激素 [- xióng jī sù] sirenin
诱掖后进 [- yè hòu jìn] help and encourage the younger generation
诱异性 [- yì xìng] myrmecophily
诱因 [- yīn] predisposition; incentive; remote cause
诱引酯 [- yǐn zhǐ] propylure
诱蝇酮 [- yíng tóng] cue-lure; Q-Lure
诱鱼 [- yú] attracting ◇ ～ 灯 fish-luring light; decoy lamp; attracting fish lamp; ～ 灯船 lurker; ～ 法 method of attracting fish
诱震剂 [- zhèn jì] proknock
诱之以利 [- zhī yǐ lì] lure sb. by the promise of profit
诱致 [- zhì] lead to; cause: ～ 堕落 *lead to one's degeneration*
诱走 [- zǒu] toll off

又 [ㄧㄡˋ] [yòu] 副 ①（表示重复或继续）：读了 ～ 读 *read again and again*; 一年 ～ 一年 *year after year*; 到了 7 月我们 ～ 该放暑假了。*We'll start another summer vacation when July comes.* 你 ～ 和他吵架了？*Did you make a scene with him again?* 他叫了 ～ 叫，但没有人来帮忙。*He called and called but no one came to his assistance.* 她没懂，我 ～ 说了一遍。*She didn't understand and so I said it again.* 他纵身跳进了激流，救起了一个 ～ 一个孩子。*He plunged into the swift current and rescued one child after another.* 我想了 ～ 想，一直想个没完。*I think and think and cannot cease from thinking.* ②（表示几种情况或性质同时存在）：～ 便宜 ～ 好 *cheap but good*; 经过一个夏天，连最差的牛羊在这里也长得 ～ 肥 ～ 壮了。*After a summer here the poorest sheep and cattle grow strong and fat.* 空气 ～ 冷 ～ 潮，我看是要下雨了。*It's damp and cold, I think it's going to rain.* 路近车 ～ 快，一会儿就到了。*It was not far off, and the car drove very fast, so it didn't take us much time to get there.* 他家既无房子 ～ 无地。*His family owned neither land nor house.* 他似乎是 ～ 气愤 ～ 不安。*He seemed both angry and disturbed.* 五四运动是反对帝国主义的运动，～ 是反对封建主义的运动。*The May 4th Movement was at once anti-imperialist and anti-feudal.* ③(表示意思上更进一层)：天很黑，～ 下着雨，路更难走了。*On top of it being dark, it rained, which made the going even tougher.* ④(表示 在某个范围之外有所补充)：除了拖拉机，我们 ～ 添了一台插秧机。*In addition to the tractor, we have acquired a new rice transplanter.* 大夫摸了摸我的脉，～ 瞧了瞧我的嗓子。*The doctor felt my pulse and looked down my throat.* ⑤(表示整数之外再加零数)：一 ～ 二分之一 *one and a half* ⑥(表示有矛盾的两件事情)：她 ～ 想去，～ 不想去，拿不定主意。*She couldn't make up her mind whether to go or not.* ⑦(表示转折，有"可是"的意思)：他想说话 ～ 忍住了。*He was about to speak. Again he checked himself.* 我想去，～ 怕没时间。*I'd like to go, but I'm not sure if I can find the time.* ⑧(用在否定句或反问句里，加强语气)：我 ～ 不是外人，何必客气。*I'm not a stranger here, why all these ceremonies?* 这活儿 ～ 不重我一个人顶得下来。*That's not a hard job. I'm sure I can manage it myself.*
又悲又喜 [- bēi yòu xǐ] tragicomic
又表演 [- biǎo yǎn] enact again
又成画饼 [- chéng huà bǐng] another failure
又臭又长 [- chòu yòu cháng] offensive smell and prolixity; smelly and longwinded; fetid and wordy; offensive smell and lengthiness; a flood of putrid verbosity
又臭又脏 [- - - zāng] (live) amid reek and squalor
又得到 [- dé dào] get back
又妒又恨 [- dù yòu hèn] be jealous of and hate
又短又粗 [- duǎn yòu cū] stumpy
又干又瘦 [- gān yòu shòu] be thin and pale
又高又粗 [- gāo yòu cū] lusty
又红又肿 [- hóng yòu zhǒng] be red and swollen
又红又专 [- - - zhuān] be [become] both red and expert; be both socialist-minded and professionally competent; be both socialist-minded and vocationally proficient; be both politically sound and professionally competent; be both politically competent and have professional knowledge; politically sound and vocationally proficient
又饥又渴 [- jī yòu kě] be both hungry and thirsty [athirst]; be not only thirsty but very hungry as well; be weak from hunger and thirst
又及 [- jí] postscript (PS)
又惊又喜 [- jīng yòu xǐ] be surprised but [and] glad [pleased; happy]; be both glad and afraid;

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be both surprised and delighted; have mixed feelings of surprise and joy; be pleasantly surprised; half terrified and half glad; half frightened, half pleased
又景气起来 [- jǐng qì qi lai] pick up
又哭又喊 [- kū yòu hǎn] whine
又哭又笑 [- - - xiào] cry and laugh at the same time
又苦又甜 [- kǔ yòu tián] bitter-sweet
又拉又打 [- lā yòu dǎ] strike and stroke; try to win over and at the same time to struggle against; use the carrot and the stick (simultaneously)
又懒又馋 [- lǎn yòu chán] be both lazy and greedy
又聋又哑 [- lóng yòu yǎ] be both deaf and mute [dumb]
又闷又热 [- mèn yòu rè] It is sultry and stifling.
又名 [- míng] alternate name
又怕又恨 [- pà yòu hèn] with both fear and hate
又气又愧 [- qì yòu kuì] feel angry and ashamed
又说 [- shuō] add
又说又笑 [- - yòu xiào] talking and laughing at the same time
又瘦又笨 [- shòu yòu bèn] lanky
又瘦又乏 [- - - fá] be lean and weakly
又瘦又小 [- - - xiǎo] be short and slight
又酸又甜 [- suān yòu tián] sweet yet tart
又喜又惧 [- xǐ yòu jù] feel both joy and fear; feel pleased yet fearful
又相适应，又相矛盾 [- xiāng shì yìng yòu xiāng máo dùn] There is harmony as well as contradiction between.
又想当婊子，又想立牌坊 [- xiǎng dāng biǎo zi yòu xiǎng lì pái fāng] lead the life of a whore and want a monument put up to one's chastity
又小又轻 [- xiǎo yòu qīng] be small and light
又羞又闷 [- xiū yòu mèn] be both ashamed and melancholy
又羞又恼 [- - - nǎo] be overwhelmed with shame and vexation; with shame and annoyance
又要马儿跑，又要马儿不吃草 [- yào mǎr pǎo yòu yào mǎr bù chī cǎo] You can't expect the horse to run fast when you don't let it graze.; You can't make a horse work without feeding it.; You can't eat your cake and have it.
又硬又臭 [- yìng yòu chòu] be both disgusting and stubborn
又作别论 [- zuò bié lùn] another thing; an exception

幼 [ㄧㄡˋ]

[yòu] Ⅰ 形 (小；未成年) young; under age: 年～ *无知 yound and ignorant*; ～ 畜 *young animal [stock]*; ～ 子 *the youngest son* Ⅱ 名 (小孩) children; the young: 扶老携～ *bringing along the old and the young*; 妇～卫生 *maternity and child hygiene*
幼冰 [- bīng] calved ice; calf
幼蟾 [- chán] toadlet
幼虫 [- chóng] larva; larvi- ◇ ～巢 larvarium; ～多型 poecilogeny; ～腐臭[烂]病 foulbrood; ～检查镜 larvascope; ～膜 indusium; ～移行病 oerbiss; larbish; hyponamoderma; ～脂肪体 caul
幼畜疾病 [- chù jí bìng] young animal disease
幼畜双球菌病 [- - shuāng qiú jūn bìng] young animal diplococcus disease
幼雌羊 [- cí yáng] gimmer
幼单核细胞 [- dān hé xì bāo] young monocyte
幼担子 [- dàn zǐ] basidiole; basidiolum
幼动物学 [- dòng wù xué] nealogy
幼犊期 [- dú qī] calfhood
幼楯体 [- dùn tǐ] meraspis
幼鹅 [- é] gosling
幼儿 [- ér] child; infant; nestling; runabout ◇ ～保健工作 child care; ～保健诊所 well-child clinic; ～腹泻 infantile diarrhea; ～孤独症 infantile autism; ～急疹 exanthem subitum; roseola infantum; parascarlatina; parascarlet; ～教育 preschool education; ～期 infancy; ～乳糜泻〈医〉infantile celiac disease; ～神经轴索性营养不良〈医〉infantile neuroaxonal dystrophy; ～湿疹 infantile eczema; ～园 kindergarten; nursery school; infant school
幼鲱 [-fēi] sperling; brit; sild
幼肥畜 [- féi chù] fatling
幼肥鲱 [- - fēi] matie
幼蜂皱萎病 [- fēng zhòu wěi bìng] sacbrood
幼功 [- gōng] skill obtained during the childhood
幼狗鱼 [- gǒu yú] pickerel
幼鲑 [- guī] samlet; skegger; parr; [英] laspring
幼海豹 [- hǎi bào] whitecoat; bedlamer
幼海鳟 [- - zūn] sprod
幼嚎 [- háo] spato
幼黑琴鸡 [- hēi qín jī] heath poult
幼红细胞 [- hóng xì bāo] normoblast
幼基生植物 [- jī shēng zhí wù] thallogen
幼家畜 [- jiā chù] follower
幼甲床 [- jiǎ chuáng] neongchlum
幼驹放线杆菌 [- jū fàng xiàn gǎn jūn] actinobacillus equuli
幼驹时期 [- - shí qī] foalhood
幼科 [- kē] pediatrics
幼科发挥 [- - fā huī] An Expounding of Pediatrics, a medical work of the Ming Dynasty, written by Wan Quan (1579)
幼科铁镜 [- - tiě jìng] Iron Mirror of Pediatrics, a medical work of the Qing Dynasty, written by Xia Ding (1695)
幼蝰 [- kuí] viperling
幼林 [- lín] young growth ◇ ～抚育 tending of young growth
幼淋巴细胞 [- - bā xì bāo] young lymphocyte
幼龄林 [- líng lín] 〈林〉young growth
幼龄树 [- - shù] earsh
幼龙虾 [- lóng xiā] lobsterling
幼鹿 [- lù] spitter; fawn
幼绿鳕 [- lǜ xuě] sillock; [主苏格兰] podler
幼马 [- mǎ] stag
幼鳗 [- màn] elver
幼霉素 [- méi sù] juverimicin
幼苗 [- miáo] seedling; plant; sapling ◇ ～锻炼 seedling hardening; ～移植 sprigging
幼蘑菇 [- mó gu] button
幼母鸡 [- mǔ jī] mabyer
幼母羊 [- - yáng] theave
幼年 [- nián] childhood; infancy: 从～到老年 *from infancy to old age* ◇ ～白内障 juvenile cataract; ～滨线 young shoreline; ～地形 infantile landform; ～黄肉芽肿 juvenile xanthogranuloma; ～精神病 neophrenia; ～喀斯特 young karst
幼年期 [- - qī] 〈地质〉infancy; topographic infancy; topographic youth; 〈植〉juvenile stage; brephic; youth; nepionic; brush-stage
幼年丧母 [- - sàng mǔ] lost one's mother in early childhood; lost one's mother while still a child
幼年土 [- - tǔ] young soil; amorphic soil
幼年型麻痹性痴呆 [- - xíng má bì xìng chī dāi] paresis juvenilis
幼鸟 [- niǎo] birdling ◇ ～学 neossology; ～羽 neossoptile
幼皮 [- pí] sekunda
幼期性熟 [- qī xìng shú] neotony
幼七鳃鳗 [- - sāi mán] ammocoete
幼犬 [- quǎn] pup
幼若期 [- ruò qī] prosopon
幼鲨 [- shā] sharklet
幼蛇 [- shé] snakelet
幼兽 [- shòu] joey; kit ◇ ～皮 kit
幼树 [- shù] treelet; earsh; sapling ◇ ～丛 spring wood; spring
幼嗣继承制 [- sì jì chéng zhì] ultimogeniture
幼穗分化 [- suì fēn huà] ear differentiation
幼态 [- tài] juvenile form ◇ ～持续 neoteny; neotenia; ～图 chart; ～叶 juvenile leaf
幼体 [- tǐ] 〈生〉the young; larva ◇ ～配合 paedogamy; ～生殖 paedogenesis; pedogenesis; ～形态形成 paedomorphosis; ～性熟 neoteny; neotenia; ～移行 larval migration; ～中胚层 larval mesoderm
幼兔气胀病 [- tù qì zhàng bìng] bloat
幼托尔石蛤 [- tuō ěr shí gé] washington
幼蛙 [- wā] froglet; frogling
幼吾幼以及人之幼 [- wú yòu yǐ jí rén zhī yòu] take care of one's own children first and then extend the same care to the others' children (in general)
幼吸虫 [- xī chóng] parthenita(e)
幼虾 [- xiā] juvenile prawn
幼小 [- xiǎo] immature; young; infantile
幼心皮 [- xīn pí] ovellum
幼形海豹 [- xíng hǎi bào] bachelor
幼形目 [- - mù] Larvucea
幼形目叠套 [- - - dié tào] appendicularian
幼雄海豹 [- xióng hǎi bào] bachelor
幼学壮行 [- xué zhuàng xíng] learn while young and practise when strong
幼鳕 [- xuě] codling; sprag
幼鸭败血病 [- yā bài xuè bìng] keel
幼芽 [- yá] budlet; plumule; soot; germen; young shoot; bud; sprout ◇ ～嫁接 sprout grafting
幼鹦鱼 [- yào yú] [英] maid
幼叶 [- yè] 〈植〉spire ◇ ～卷叠式 〈植〉prefoliation; vernation; foliation
幼有所养，老有所归 [- yǒu suǒ yǎng lǎo yǒu suǒ guī] The young will get a proper education and the old will be well taken care of.
幼幼集成 [- yòu jí chéng] A complete work on Pediatrics, a collection and arrangement of the chief contents from ancient pediatrics, written by Chen Fuzheng (1750)
幼幼新书 [- - xīn shū] A New Book of Pediatrics, a medical work of pediatrics in the Song Dynasty, written by Liu Fang (1132)
幼鱼 [- yú] scrod; escrod; adolescent fish; juvenile fish ◇ ～保护 sparing of undersized fish; protection of young fish
幼稚 [- zhì] ①(年龄小) young ②(头脑简单) childish; puerile; naive: ～的想法 *naive ideas* ◇ ～白细胞 korocyte; ～病〈心〉infantilism; (思想上的)infantile disorder; ～工业 infant industry; ～红细胞(血)症 erythr oneocytosis; ～素 neotenin; ～(白)细胞过多 hyperskeocytosis; hyperneocytosis; ～型 infantilism; ～形态 pedomorphism; ～行为 infantilism; ～性欲 infantile sexuality; ～状态 puerilism
幼稚可笑 [- - kě xiào] be childish and ignorant
幼稚无知 [- - wú zhī] be young and ignorant; childish ignorance
幼稚型 [- - xíng] infantilism; ateliosis; ateleiosis ◇ ～子宫 infantile uterus
幼株 [- zhū] 〈植〉shoot
幼蛛 [- -] spiderling ◇ ～网 layette
幼子 [- zǐ] the youngest son

yū ㄩ

迂 [ㄩ]

[yū] 形 ①(曲折；绕弯) circuitous; winding; roundabout: ～道访问 *make a detour to call on sb.* ②(迂腐) clinging to outworn rules and ideas; pedantic: ～论 *pedantic talk*; 这人有点～。*He's a bit of a pedant.*
迂道过访 [- dào guò fǎng] go thither by a roundabout way; break one's journey to call on sb.
迂夫子 [- fū zǐ] pedant
迂腐 [- fǔ] stubborn adherence to outworn rules and ideas; pedantry: ～的见解 *pedantic ideas*; ～无用 *doltish and useless*
迂腐之儒 [- - zhī rú] a scholar behind the times
迂缓 [- huǎn] slow in movement [action]; dilatory: ～误事。*Slowness causes trouble.*
迂回 [- huí] ①(回旋) circuitous; tortuous; roundabout: ～前进 *advance by a roundabout route*; 历史的发展是曲折的，～的。*History moves in zigzags and by roundabout ways.* 小径～于乱石之间。*The path twists in and out among the rocks.* ②〈军〉(绕到敌人侧面或后面) outflank: 向敌人左侧～ *outflank the enemy on the left*; ～敌后 *outflank the enemy and proceed to its rear* ◇ ～导线 by-pass conductor; ～度 tortuosity; ～管 pass-over offset; ～河流 vagabond river; ～接续 automatic alternative routine; ～进路 escape route; ～路由 alternate route; ～墙 return wall; ～扇 scroll; ～通信 routining; ～相位效应 detour phase effect; ～信程 back haul; ～行为 detour behaviour; ～因素 detour factor; ～运动 turning movement; ～战术 flanking tactics
迂回其词 [- - qí cí] beat about the bush; approach a subject in a roundabout way
迂回曲折 [- - qū zhé] with many twists and turns; with ups and downs; through twists and turns; going in a roundabout way (as in an argument); zigzag; circuitous
迂见 [- jiàn] absurd view; impractical opinion
迂阔 [- kuò] high-sounding and impracticable: ～之论 *impractical views*; ～之谈 *bombastic talk*
迂路 [- lù] detour
迂论 [- lùn] impractical argument; unrealistic statement
迂曲 [- qū] tortuous; circuitous: ～的山路 *a tortuous mountain path* ◇ ～运动 meandering
迂儒之论 [- rú zhī lùn] views of scholar behind the times; pedantic views [ideas]
迂远而阔 [- yuǎn ér kuò] impracticable and inapplicable
迂直 [- zhí] impractical and artless
迂拙 [- zhuō] impractical and foolish: ～之道 *an impractical and stupid doctrine*

瘀 [ㄩ]

[yū] 动 (血液不流通) (of blood) stagnate
瘀斑 [- bān] ecchymosis; suggillation
瘀斑热 [- - rè] petechial fever
瘀点 [- diǎn] petechia (*pl.* petechiae) ◇ ～计 petechiometer; ～形成 petechiasis

瘀呃 [- è] hiccup due to blood stasis
瘀热 [- rè] stagnant heat
瘀肉鞕睛 [- ròu pān jīng] pterygium
瘀伤 [- shāng] bruise
瘀线 [- xiàn] vibex (*pl*. vibices)
瘀血 [- xuè] blood stasis ◇ ～ 腹痛 abdominal pain due to blood stasis; ～ 咳 cough due to blood stasis in the lung; ～ 流注 multiple abscess due to blood stasis; ～ 头痛 headache due to blood stasis; ～ 腰痛 lumbago due to blood stasis; ～ 郁滞 accumulation of blood stasis
瘀血肿 [- xuè zhǒng] ecchymoma
瘀证 [- zhèng] stasis syndrome
瘀肿疼痛 [- zhǒng téng tòng] pain caused by ecchymoma
瘀阻冲任 [- zǔ chōng rèn] blood stasis in the Chong and Ren Channels
瘀阻肿胀 [- - zhǒng zhàng] ecchymoma

於 [ㄩ]
[yū] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 竹屋 *Yu Zhuwu*
另见 wū; yú "于"。
於陵 [- líng] a surname: ～ 欽 *Yuling Qin*
於邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Yuqiu Ming*

淤(瘀) [ㄩ]
[yū] Ⅰ 动 ①(淤积) become silted up: 水渠里 ～ 了很多泥沙。*The channel is almost choked with silt*. ②(血液不流通)(of blood) stagnate Ⅱ 名(淤积的泥沙) silt: 河 ～ *sludge from a riverbed*; 引 ～ 肥田 *fertilize the soil with silt* Ⅲ 形(淤积起来的) stagnant; deposited
淤斑 [- bān] ecchymosis
淤地坝 [- dì bà] silt arrester
淤点 [- diǎn] petechiae
淤淀 [- diàn] sanding up
淤高 [- gāo] aggradation ◇ ～ 河床〈法〉batture
淤灌 [- guàn] warping; colmatage
淤国害民 [- guó hài mín] do harm to the nation and the people; pollute the state and oppress the people
淤河 [- hé] rivers or streams choked up by silt of mud and sand
淤积 [- jī] silting-up; deposit; sedimentation: ～ 泥滞 *become filled with silt*; 洪水过后,地里 ～了一层泥浆。*When the flood subsided, it left a layer of mud in the fields*. ◇ ～ 层 sediment deposit; ～ 谷 filled valley; ～ 控制 sediment control; ～ 平底谷 silt-bottomed valley; ～ 土 warp; ～ 物 drift
淤浆 [- jiāng] slurry ◇ ～ 泵 slurry pump; ～ 填充法 slurry packing technique
淤量 [- liàng] silting-up
淤泥 [- ní] sludge; ooze; slush; mire ◇ ～ 层 mud; ～ 沉积 siltation; ～ 沉积物 mud deposit; ～ 海滩 poto-poto; ～ 结构 silt structure; ～ 流 mud flow; ～ 滩 mud flat; ～ 团 siltage; ～ 沼泽土 slime-swamp soil
淤泥质海岸 [- - zhì hǎi àn] silt coast
淤塞 [- sè] silt up; be choked with silt: 航道 ～。*The waterway is silted up*. ◇ ～ 系数〈工〉silting index
淤沙 [- shā] silt
淤沙库容 [- - kù róng] storage capacity for sedimentation
淤填防渗 [- tián fáng shèn] silting up of leak
淤血 [- xuè] extravasated blood
淤渣 [- zhā] sludge
淤滞 [- zhì] clogged; choked; be retarded by silt; silt up: 疏通 ～ 的河道 *dredge the sluggish river*
淤浊不清 [- zhuó bù qīng] muddy and unclear

纡 [ㄩ]
[yū] Ⅰ 形(弯曲;曲折) roundabout Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 邈 *Yu Miao*
纡管 [- guǎn]〈纺〉quill
纡脚纱 [- jiǎo shā] cop bottom waste
纡库 [- kù] bobbin magazine; cubin
纡青拖紫 [- qīng tuō zǐ] the dresses and ornaments of high officials in ancient times; trailing in green and purple — the high officials
纡曲求宠 [- qū qiú chǒng] insinuate oneself into sb.'s favour
纡子 [- zi]〈纺〉cop; pirn ◇ ～[纱]板 pirn tray; ～ 导槽 pirn guide
纡尊降贵 [- zūn jiàng guì] condescend to simple men; loosen respect and degrade honour

yú ㄩ

玙(璵) [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 [书] (美玉) beautiful jade

瑜 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 [书] ①(美玉) fine jade; gem ②(玉的光彩,比喻优点) lustre of gems — virtues; good points: 瑕不掩 ～。*The defects do not obscure the virtues*.
瑜迦 [- jiā] Yoga

于(Ⅰ於) [ㄩˊ]
[yú] Ⅰ 介 ①(表示时间、处所、范围等): 闻名 ～ 世界 *famous all over the world; of world renown*; 长江发源 ～ 青海。*The Changjiang River rises in Qinghai Province*. 他生 ～ 1950 年 3 月 9 日。*He was born on March 9, 1950*. 运动正处 ～ 高潮。*The movement is at its high tide*. ②(表示动作的方向): 求助 ～ 人 *call to one's aid; ask people for help*; 问道 ～ 盲 *ask the way from a blind person; seek advice from one who can offer none* ③(用在动词后面,表示交与,付出等): 嫁祸 ～ 人 *shift the misfortune onto sb. else; put the blame on sb. else*; 经过大家的努力,困难的局面终于让位 ～ 顺利的局面。*As a result of collective effort, the difficult situation changed into a favourable one*. ④(引进对象或事物的关系者): 不满足 ～ 已经取得的成绩 *not rest content with one's achievements; not rest on one's laurels*; 献身 ～ 教育事业 *dedicate oneself to education*; 忠 ～ 祖国 *be loyal to one's country*; 新鲜空气有利 ～ 健康。*Fresh air is conducive to health*. 这样 ～ 你自己不利。*It won't do you any good*. ⑤(表示起点或出发点): 出 ～ 无知 *out of ignorance*; 出 ～ 自愿 *of one's own free will; of one's own accord*; 认识来源 ～ 实践。*Knowledge originates in practice*. ⑥(表示比较): 今年小麦产量高 ～ 往年。*This year's yield of wheat is higher than ever before*. 人固有一死,或重 ～ 泰山,或轻 ～ 鸿毛。*Though death befalls all men alike, it may be weightier than Mount Tai or lighter than a feather*. ⑦(表示被动): 见笑 ～ 人 *be laughed at*; 见知 ～ 世 *be recognized by society* Ⅱ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 谦 *Yu Qian*
另见 yū。
于此 [- cǐ] [拉] ad quem; hereof
于飞之乐 [- fēi zhī lè] the happiness of a married couple deeply in love
于吉埃氏管 [- jí āi shì guǎn] canaliculus chordae tympani; Huguier's canal
于己不利 [- jǐ bú lì] suicidal; unfavorable to oneself
于今 [- jīn] ①(到现在) up to the present; since: 延安一别,～ 10 年。*It is ten years since we parted in Yan'an*. ②(如今) nowadays; today; now: 这城市建设得真快,～ 已看不出它原来的面貌了。*The city has been built up really fast; It's changed beyond recognition*.
于今为烈 [- - wéi liè] It is now more serious.
于理不通 [- lǐ bù tōng] improper and unreasonable; It is illogical.
于思 [- sāi] (形容胡须很多,多叠用) full of beard; rich in whiskers
于事无补 [- shì wú bǔ] It doesn't help the situation.; It makes no difference to the matter.; It would not help matters.
于事无益 [- - - yì] It will do no good.
于是 [- -] thereupon; hence; consequently; as a result: 当太阳的辐射能落在地球上时,就变为热能,～,地球暖和起来了。*When the radiant energy of the sun falls on the earth, it is changed into heat energy, and as a result the earth is warmed*.
于我无益 [- wǒ wú yì] It does not benefit me.
于雾霭之中 [- wù ǎi zhī zhōng] becloud
于心不安 [- xīn bù ān] not to be set at rest
于心不忍 [- - - rěn] be against one's conscience (not to help sb.); can't bear to; not to have the heart to
于心何忍 [- - hé rěn] How can you bear it in your heart?; How can you bear to do it?; How can you have the heart to do it?; Where's your conscience?
于心无愧 [- - wú kuì] have a good [clear] conscience; feel no compunction
于心有愧 [- - yǒu kuì] have a guilty [bad] conscience; ashamed in the heart; feel ashamed; have sth. on one's conscience
于愿已足 [- yuàn yǐ zú] have nothing left to wish for

盂 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 ①(盛液体的敞口器具) a broad-mouthed receptacle for holding liquid; jar: 痰 ～ *spittoon* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 丙 *Yu Bing*
盂钵真传 [- bō zhēn chuán] inherited teachings of a Buddhist master
盂方水方 [- fāng shuǐ fāng] If the basin be is square, the water in it would also be square.
盂上粗隆 [- shàng cū lóng]〈医〉supraglenoid tuberosity; tuberculum supraglenoidale
盂下粗隆 [- xià cū lóng]〈医〉infraglenoid tubercle; infraglenoid tuberosity; tuberculum infraglenoidale

邘 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 ①(周朝国名) Yu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 侯 *Yu Hou*

萸 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] (构词成于) 见"茱萸" [zhū yú]

榆 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 ①(榆树) elm ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 鬼 *Yu Gui*
榆白皮 [- bái pí] Siberian elm bark
榆黄叶甲 [- huáng yè jiǎ] galerucella maculicollis
榆桔碱 [- jú jiǎn] pteleine
榆科 [- kē] Ulmaceae
榆蛎蚧 [- lì jiè] oystershell scale
榆绿叶甲 [- lǜ yè jiǎ] apophylia thalassina
榆木 [- mù] elm
榆木脑袋 [- - nǎo dai] blockhead; a foolish, brainless person
榆属 [- shǔ] Elm; Ulmus
榆树 [- shù] elm ◇ ～ 枯萎病 Dutch elm disease
榆小蠹 [- xiǎo dù] elm bark beetle
榆叶 [- yè] Siberian elm leaf ◇ ～ 蜂 elm sawfly; ～ 甲 elm calligrapha; calligrapha; ～ 梅 flowering plum; ～ 特纳草 holly rose; yellow alder
榆紫叶甲 [- zǐ yè jiǎ] ambrostoma quadriimpressum

雩 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 (古代求雨的祭礼) sacrificial rites for praying for rain in ancient times

与(與) [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 同 "欤" [yú]
另见 yǔ; yù。

揄 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 动 [书] ①(牵引) draw ②(提起) raise
揄扬 [- yáng] [书] praise

欤(歟) [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 助 [书] (表示疑问、感叹): 可不慎 ～! *How could one fail to exercise caution?* 猗 ～ 盛哉! *How great it is!*

虞 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (猜测;预料) supposition; prediction: 以备不 ～ *be prepared for any contingency* ② [书] (忧虑) anxiety; worry: 兴修水利,水旱无 ～ *build irrigation works so as to have no worries about drought or flood*; 无冻馁之 ～ *be secure against hunger and cold* ③(周朝国名) Yu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 允文 *Yu Yunwen* Ⅱ 动 [书] (欺骗) deceive; cheat; fool: 尔 ～ 我诈 *each trying to cheat the other*
虞美人 [- měi rén]〈植〉corn poppy ◇ ～ 碱 rheadine; rhoeadine; readine
虞丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 说 *Yuqiu Shuo*
虞抟 [- tuán] Yu Tuan (1438—1517), a famous physician of the Ming Dynasty

禺 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 ①(古书上说的一种猴) a kind of monkey mentioned in ancient literature ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Yu Yang*

愚 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] Ⅰ 形(愚笨;傻) foolish; stupid: 大智若 ～。*A man of great wisdom often appears slow-witted* [*stupid*]. Ⅱ 动(愚弄) make a fool of; fool: 为人所 ～ *be fooled* [*duped*] *by sb*. Ⅲ 代(用于自称的谦辞) I: ～ 以为不然。*I do not agree*. Ⅳ 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 伟 *Yu Wei*
愚笨 [- bèn] foolish; stupid; clumsy; imbecile
愚不可及 [- bù kě jí] a fool to the third degree; be hopelessly stupid; couldn't be more foolish; the height of folly: 知其不可而为之,～ 也。*To know it's no use, but keep on doing it — there can be no greater folly than this*.
愚痴 [- chī] imbecility; feeblemindedness: 人若 ～,有福不知。*Fools never know when they are well off*.
愚蠢 [- chǔn] stupid; foolish; silly: 宁做聪明的傻子,不做 ～ 的聪明人。*Better a witty fool man than a foolish wit*.
愚蠢无药治 [- - wú yào zhì] Folly is an incurable disease.; Nothing can be done about fools.
愚蠢也能传染 [- - yě néng chuán rǎn] One fool makes many.
愚钝 [- dùn] slow-witted; stupid
愚而好自用 [- ér hào zì yòng] stupid but willful
愚公移山 [- gōng yí shān] the Foolish Old Man, who removed the mountains.; the determination to win victory and the courage to surmount every difficulty

Y

愚公移山，改造中国 [- - - - gǎi zào zhōng guó] Transform China in the spirit of the Foolish Old Man, who removed the mountains.
愚海鸠 [- hǎi jiū] foolish guillemot
愚见 [- jiàn] my humble opinion
愚见所及 [- - suǒ jí] as far as my humble opinion goes
愚鲁 [- lǔ] asynesia
愚昧 [- mèi] fatuous; benighted; ignorant
愚昧落后 [- - luò hòu] ignorant and backward
愚昧无知 [- - wú zhī] ignorant; stupid and ignorant; benighted
愚蒙 [- méng] ignorant; unenlightened
愚氓 [- -] fool
愚民政策 [- mín zhèng cè] policy of keeping the people in ignorance; obscurantist policy; obscurantism
愚弄 [- nòng] deceive; hoodwink; make a fool of; string along; play the fool with; dupe: ～ 人民 *dupe the people*; 被命运 ～ *be the fool of fate*; 地方长官感到他们一直在受顾问们的 ～。*The governors felt that they were being strung along by their advisors*. 你在 ～ 我。*You are making a fool of me*.
愚人 [- rén] a fool; a simpleton: 按 ～ 的蠢话回答 ～。*Answer a fool according to his folly*. ◇ ～ 节 All Fools' Day
愚人总喜强出头 [- - zǒng xǐ qiáng chū tóu] A fool always rushes to the fore.
愚顽 [- wán] ignorant and stubborn
愚妄 [- wàng] ignorant but self-important; stupid and conceited: ～ 之徒 *an ignorant and senseless fellow*
愚者千虑，必有一得 [- - qiān lǜ bì yǒu yì dé] A fool may give a wise man counsel.; A fool may put somewhat in a wise man's head.; A fool's bolt may sometimes hit the mark.; A stupid person may once in a while have a good idea.; Even a fool occasionally hits on a good idea.; Even fools sometimes speak to the purpose.; Once in a blue moon a fool has a good idea.; The greatest fool, in a thousand schemes, must hit once on the truth.
愚者设宴，智者享之 [- - shè yàn zhì zhě xiǎng zhī] Fools make feasts, and wise men eat them.
愚者易竭其智 [- - yì jié qí zhì] A fool's bolt is soon shot.; The fool's bolt is soon spent.
愚者自以为聪明，智者则有自知之明 [- - zì yǐ wéi cōng míng zhì zhě zé yǒu zì zhī zhī míng] The fool doth think he is wise, but the wise man knows his own limit.
愚直 [- zhí] stupidly honest
愚侏病 [- zhū bìng] cretinismus; cretinism; fexism ◇ ～ 者 cretin; fexi
愚拙 [- zhuō] stupid and clumsy: ～ 之极 *foolish to the extreme*

蝓 [ㄩˊ] [yú] (构词成分) 见“蛞蝓” [kuò yú]

喁 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 动 ①(应和) echo ②(小声说话) talk in an undertone; whisper
另见 yóng。

髃 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 (中医指肩的前部) front shoulder
髃骨 [- gǔ] acromion scapulae

嵎 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 ①(山弯儿) hill [mountain] recess ②同“隅” [yú]

嵛 [ㄩˊ] [yú] (构词成分) 见“昆嵛” [kūn yú]

竽 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 〈音〉(古乐器) an ancient wind instrument

舆 [ㄩˊ] [yú] Ⅰ 形 (众人的) public; popular: ～ 论 *public opinion* Ⅱ 名 ①[书](车) carriage; chariot: 舍 ～ 登舟 *change from a carriage to a boat* ②[书](轿) sedan chair: 彩 ～ *decorated sedan chair* ③(地) area; territory: ～ 地 *territory* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Yu Ping*
舆论 [- lùn] public opinion: 作 ～ 准备 *prepare public opinion*; 大造 ～ *whip up public opinion*; 国际 ～ *world opinion* ◇ ～ 导向 direction of public opinion; ～ 工具 mass media; the media; ～ 监督 supervision by public opinion
舆论界 [- - jiè] the media; press circles; publicity: 我的遭遇引起了 ～ 的注意，广播、电视记者接踵而来。*My story had attracted publicity, so there were radio and television interviews*.
舆论沸腾 [- -fèi téng] General [Public] opinion is in a very disturbed state.
舆论哗然 [- - huá rán] Public opinion is seething with indignation.
舆马俱备 [- mǎ jù bèi] Carriages and horses are available.
舆情 [- qíng] public sentiment; popular feelings: 洞察 ～ *know public sentiment well*
舆情愤激 [- - fèn jī] Popular feeling is in fury.
舆图 [- tú] [书] map

舁 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 动 [方] (共同抬东西) carry by two persons together

臾 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 骈 *Yu Pian*

觎 [ㄩˊ] [yú] (构词成分) 见下。
觎艎 [- huáng] [书] a big warship

欤 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 [书] (歌) folk song

畬 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 名 [书] (熟田) cultivated field
另见 shē。

余(餘) [ㄩˊ] [yú] Ⅰ-Ⅳ① Ⅰ 动 (剩下) remain; leave: 9 减 4 ～ 5。*Nine minus four is five*.; *Four from nine leaves five*.; *If you take (away) 4 from 9, 5 remains*. 收支相抵，尚 ～ 50 元。*After paying all the expenses, there is a balance of fifty yuan*. Ⅱ 形 (剩下的) surplus; spare; remaining: 落日 ～ 辉 *afterglow*; 下 ～ 部分 *the remaining part*; *the remainder*; ～ 钱 *spare money* [*cash*] Ⅲ 数 (大数或度量单位等后面的零头) more than; odd; over: 200 ～ 斤 *over 200 jin*; 50 ～ 年 *fifty odd years* Ⅳ 名 ①(指某种事情、情况以外或以后的时间) spare time: 茶 ～ 酒后 *over a cup of tea or after a few glasses of wine*; *at one's leisure*; 工作之 ～ *after working hours*; *after work* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 渊 *Yu Yuan* Ⅴ 代 [书] (我) I
余摆(磁旋)管 [- bǎi guǎn] trochotron
余摆线 [- - xiàn] trochoid ◇ ～ 波 trochoid wave; ～ 真空泵 trochoid vacuum pump; ～ 质谱仪 trochoidal mass spectrometer; ～ 转子发动机 rotary trochoidal piston engine
余保核收缩 [- bǎo hé shōu suō] coretraction
余变分问题 [- biàn fēn wèn tí] complementary variational problem
余并集 [- bìng jí] co-union
余波 [- bō] afterwinds; aftermath; repercussions: 这场纠纷 ～ 未平。*The trouble hasn't ended; there are still repercussions*.
余程 [- chéng] tail
余承担 [- - dān] cosocle
余赤纬 [- chì wěi] codeclination
余磁 [- cí] residual magnetism
余存 [-cún] balance; remainder: 核对销售数量和 ～ 数量 *check the amount of sales and stock*
余党 [- dǎng] remnants of an overthrown clique [gang]; remaining confederates
余等化射 [- děng huà shè] coequalizer
余地 [- dì] leeway; margin; room; latitude: 留有 ～ *leave some leeway*; 还有回旋 ～。*There is enough space for manoeuvers*. 还有改进的 ～。*There is still room for improvement*.
余第三模 [- - sān mó] cotertiary module
余电流 [- diàn liú] aftercurrent
余动期 [- dòng qī] residual-mobility period
余毒 [- dú] residual poison; pernicious vestige; leftover poison; pernicious influence: 封建 ～ *pernicious vestiges of feudalism*; 肃清 ～ *eliminate the pernicious influence*
余对角射 [- duì jiǎo shè] codiagonal morphism
余对数 [- - shù] cologarithm
余额 [- é] ①(名额中余下的空额) vacancies yet to be filled ②(剩余的金额) remaining sum; remainder; surplus; balance: 我的银行存款 ～ 不多了。*My bank balance isn't very large*. ◇ ～ 递减法 declining-balance method; ～ 递减折旧法 declining balance depreciation; ～ 清单 statement of balance
余法线 [- fǎ xiàn] co-normal
余樊 [- fán] a surname: ～ 君 *Yufan Jun*
余反射 [- fǎn shè] coreflection
余泛基 [- fàn jī] complementary universal basis
余忿未平 [- fèn wèi píng] anger not yet appeased
余风 [- fēng] ①(遗留下来的风气) influence left by a person ②〈核〉afterwind
余不 [- fōu] a surname: ～ 氏 *Yofou Min*
余甘子 [- gān zi] emblic; emblic leafflower fruit
余割 [- gē] 〈数〉cosecant ◇ ～ 平方方向图〈电磁〉cosecant-squared pattern; ～ 平方天线 cosecant-squared antenna; ～ 天线 cosecant antenna; ～ 指数 natural cosecant
余隔离元 [- gé lí yuán] coseparator
余根基 [- gēn jī] coradical
余功 [- gōng] complementary work
余晷 [- guǐ] [书] spare time
余焓 [- hán] residual enthalpy
余函数 [- - shù] 〈数〉cofunction; complementary function
余核 [- hé] cokernel
余弧 [- hú] complement of an arc
余辉 [- huī] afterglow; persistence ◇ ～ 持续时间 persistence; ～ 带 afterglow belt; ～ 等离子体 afterglow plasma; ～ 管 afterglow tube; ～ 校正 afterglow correction; ～ 时间 persistence; ～ 衰减检测镜 icaroscope; ～ 特性 light-decay characteristic; persistence characteristic; ～ 消除器 spot remover; ～ 荧光屏 persistent screen
余回路 [- huí lù] cocircuit
余火 [- huǒ] ember
余基 [- jī] complementary basis
余积 [- -] coproduct
余集 [- jí] complementary set
余迹(流星) [- jì] train
余悸 [- jì] lingering fear: 心有 ～ *have a lingering fear*
余价 [- jià] 〈化〉partial valence
余剪应力 [- jiǎn yìng lì] complementary shearing stress
余角 [- jiǎo] coangle; complement angle; complementary angle
余烬 [- jìn] ashes; embers: 劫后 ～ *a devastated waste of smouldering embers*
余径度 [- jìng dù] colongitude
余局部地 [- jú bù dì] colocally
余可类推 [- kě lèi tuī] The rest may be inferred by analogy.
余空间 [- kōng jiān] complementary space
余块 [- kuài] button
余矿脉 [- kuàng mài] complementary dyke
余理想 [- lǐ xiǎng] complementary ideal
余利 [- lì] margin of profit
余沥 [- -] [书] heeltap — a small share of benefit
余力 [- -] strength or energy to spare
余粮 [- liáng] surplus grain: 无 ～ 户 *household without grain reserves*; 把 ～ 卖给国家 *sell surplus grain to the state* ◇ ～ 户 household with grain to spare; grain-surplus household
余量 [- liàng] allowance; margin ◇ ～ 检查 residue check
余料 [- liào] clout; oddments
余霖 [- lín] Yu Lin, a physician of the Qing Dynasty
余邻角 [- - jiǎo] complementary adjacent angle
余留成像 [- liú chéng xiàng] after-image
余留十进制小数 [- - shí jìn zhì xiǎo shù] rest decimal fraction
余留影像 [- - yǐng xiàng] after image
余留指整数 [- - zhǐ zhěng shù] rest exponent integer
余流 [- -] residual current (海洋)
余氯 [- lǜ] chlorine residue ◇ ～ 测定 chlorine residual measurement
余码 [- mǎ] excess code: 余 50 码 *excess-fifty code*
余脉冲 [- mài chōng] after pulse
余煤处理装置 [- méi chǔ lǐ zhuāng zhì] residual coal auxiliary (炼焦)
余面圆 [- miàn yuán] lap circle
余模 [- mó] complementary modul ◇ ～ 标本 paralectotype
余能 [- néng] complementary energy ◇ ～ 法 complementary energy method
余年 [- nián] one's remaining years: ～ 可数。*One's failing years are numbered*.
余孽 [- niè] remaining evil element; leftover evil; surviving supporter of an evil cause: 封建 ～ *dregs of feudalism*
余怒不息 [- nù bù xī] One's remaining anger is not yet quieted down.
余怒未消 [- - wèi xiāo] feel the lingering anger
余膨胀 [- péng zhàng] after-expansion
余偏角 [- piān jiǎo] working approach angle
余谱 [- pǔ] cospectrum
余气 [- qì] residual air ◇ ～ 量 residual volume; residual air
余切 [- qiē] 〈数〉cot; ctg (cotangent) ◇ ～ 尺 cotangent scale; ～ 丛 cotangent bundle; ～ 空间 cotangent space; ～ 曲面 cotangent curve; ～ 矢量空间 cotangent vector space; ～ 向量 cotangent vector; ～ 向量丛 cotangent vector bundle
余区间 [- qū jiān] supplementary interval
余曲面 [- - miàn] complementary surface
余圈 [- quān] cocycle
余缺 [- quē] surplus and deficiency: 互通有无，调

剂 ～ *each making up the other's deficiency from his own surplus*
余热 [- rè] afterheat; waste heat: 发挥 ～ *make some contribution in one's remaining years* ◇ ～ 导出 after-heat removal; ～ 发电 cogeneration; ～ 利用 residual-heat utilization; ～ 锅炉 exhaust-heat boiler; ～ 资源 residual heat resources
余容 [- róng] covolume
余三 [- sān] excess-three (代码) ◇ ～ 编码〈半〉 excess-three coded decimal; ～ 代码〈计〉 excess-three code; ～ 码 excess-three code; ～ 数值 excess—3 value
余三角函数 [- - jiǎo hán shù] complementary trigonometric function
余商范畴 [- shāng fàn chóu] coquotient category
余渗透 [- shèn tòu] cofiltering; cofiltration
余生 [- shēng] ①(指晚年) the remainder of one's life; one's remaining years: ～ 著书 *write a book in the declining years of one's life* ②(侥幸保全的性命) survival: 劫后 ～ *be a survivor of a disaster*; 虎口 ～ *a person snatched from the jaws of death*
余剩 [- shèng] surplus; remainder: ～ 所得 *residual income*
余矢 [- shǐ]〈数〉coversed sine ◇ ～ 函数 versed cosine; ～ 量 complement vector
余式 [- shì] residue
余疏 [- shū] co-meager
余树 [- shù] cotree
余数 [- -] remainder; complement of a number: 9 减 4, ～ 为 5。*Take 4 from 9 and the remainder is 5.*
余速 [- sù] leaving velocity ◇ ～ 损失 leaving loss; leaving-velocity loss
余酸 [- suān] spent acid
余图拟阵 [- tú nǐ zhèn] cographical matroid
余推 [- tuī] a surname: ～ 仲 *Yutui Zhong*
余网 [- wǎng] co-net
余威 [- wēi] remaining prestige or influence
余维 [- wéi]〈数〉codimension
余纬 [- wěi] colatitude
余味 [- wèi] agreeable aftertaste; remaining taste; pleasant impression: ～ 无穷 *leave a lasting and pleasant impression or aftertaste*
余 50 表示法 [- wǔ shí biǎo shì fǎ] excess-fifty representation
余误差函数 [- wù chā hán shù]〈数〉complementary error function ◇ ～ 扩散分布〈半〉complementary error function diffused distribution
余隙 [- xì] clearance; play: 切屑 ～ *chip clearance* ◇ ～ 比 clearance ratio; ～ 空间 clearance space; ～ 螺母 clearance nut; ～ 面积 clearance area; ～ 容积 clearance volume; ～ 系数 clearance factor; ～ 指示器 clearance chart; ～ 指示图 clearance drawing
余暇 [- xiá] spare time; leisure time; leisure: 利用 ～ 时间赚钱 *convert one's spare time into money*
余下 [- xià] remaining: ～ 的时间 *time left over*
余闲 [- xián] spare time; leisure
余弦 [- -]〈数〉cosine ◇ ～ 变换 cosine transform; ～ 波 cosine wave (C. W.); ～ 电容器 cosine capacitor; cosine condenser; ～ 定律 cosine law; law of cosines; ～ 对数 logarithmic cosine; ～ 发射定律〈光〉cosine emission law; ～ 积分 integral cosine; ～ 级数 cosine series; ～ 加权 cosine weighing; ～ 均衡器 cosine equalizer; ～ 脉冲 cosine impulse; cosine pulse; ～ 平方波 raised cosine wave; ～ 平方脉冲〈物〉cosine-squared pulse; ～ 曲线 cosine curve; ～ 绕组 cosine winding; ～ 扫描 cosine sweep; ～ 调制 cosinusoidal modulation; cosine modulation; ～ 运动 cosinusoidal motion; ～ 照射辐射方向图 radiation pattern for cosine illumination; ～ 真数 natural cosine; ～ 振荡 cosine oscillation
余弦律 [- - lǜ] cosine law ◇ ～ 分布源 cosine source
余香满口 [- xiāng mǎn kǒu] left a lingering fragrance in one's mouth.
余项 [- xiàng] remainder term; remainder; residue ◇ ～ 函数 remainder function
余像 [- -] after image
余小范畴 [- xiǎo fàn chóu] cosmall category
余效 [- xiào] residual effect
余兴 [- xìng] ①(未尽的兴致) lingering interest; a wish to prolong a pleasant diversion ②(附带的文娱活动) entertainment after a meeting or a dinner party
余蓄 [- xù] personal savings
余压 [- yā] overbottom pressure ◇ ～ 发电 top pressure power generation
余言未尽 [- yán wèi jìn] unable to say all that one would like
余因数 [- yīn shù] cofactor
余因子 [- - zǐ]〈数〉signed-minor; cofactor; complementary divisor
余音 [- -] lingering sound: ～ 缭绕。*The music lingered in the air.*
余音袅袅 [- - niǎo niǎo] The music lingered in the air long after the performance ended.; The enchanting notes persist long after the musicians bowed out.; The dying sounds are carried far.
余音绕梁 [- - rào liáng] The tune lingered in the room.; A singer's voice is extremely beautiful and leaves one a deep impression.; (The song has stopped) but the melody remains [lingers].; The music lingers in the air long after the performance.; the prolonged vibration of the sound; The thrilling voice keeps reverberating in the air after the vocalist has stopped singing.
余音绕梁，三日不绝 [- - - - sān rì bù jué] The music lingered for three days in the house.; One's voice remained lingering around the beams for three days.; The melody lingered in the room for three days.; The remnants of the sound keep winding round the main beams of the building for three days.; The sweet musical echo remained whirling around the house rafters for three days.
余涌 [- yǒng] underswell
余勇可贾 [- - kě gǔ] still to have some fight left in one; can take courage once more; still having plenty of fight in one; strength yet to spare with: 他们 ～，我们不能放松警惕。*It seems to me they still have some fight left in them. We shouldn't relax our vigilance.*
余油 [- yóu] excess oil
余域 [- yù] co-domain
余裕 [- -] enough and to spare; ample: ～ 的时间 *time to spare* ◇ ～ 变数 slack variable; ～ 度 margin
余约束 [- yuē shù] corestriction
余韵 [- yùn] lingering charm
余载 [- zài] over-carriage
余渣 [- zhā] recrement; residue
余震 [- zhèn]〈地〉aftershock ◇ ～ 序列 aftershock sequence
余指数 [- zhǐ shù] coexponent
余子空间 [- zǐ kōng jiān] complemented subspace; supplemented subspace
余子式 [- - shì] complement minor; complementary minor
余自由 [- zì yóu] cofree
余阻力 [- zǔ lì] residual resistance

俞 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 大猷 *Yu Dayou*
俞跗 [- fū] Yu Fu, a legendary surgeon in the reign of Huangdi (the Yellow Emperor)

觎 [ㄩˊ]
[yú](构词成分)见"觊觎" [jì yú]

逾(踰) [ㄩˊ]
[yú] Ⅰ 动(超过; 越过) exceed; go beyond: 年 ～ 古稀 *getting on over seventy*; 情 ～ 骨肉 *dearer than one's own flesh and blood*; ～ 常 *out of the ordinary; unusual*; ～ 额 *exceed the allowed amount*; 这位老人已年 ～ 80。*The old man is over eighty.* Ⅱ 副[书](更加) even more: 痛乃 ～ 甚。*Then the pain became even more acute.*
逾常 [- cháng] out of the ordinary; unusual
逾分 [- fèn] excessive; undue; over
逾淮为枳 [- huái wéi zhǐ] become inferior in quality after having been replanted in another place
逾假不归 [- jià bù guī] absent over leave
逾量衰减 [- liàng shuāi jiǎn] excess attenuation
逾量压 [- - yā] excess pressure
逾期 [- qī] exceed the time limit; be overdue: 清理 ～ 票据 *clean up overdue bills* ◇ ～ 付款 overdue payment; ～ 货款加息制度 system of changing a higher interest rate on overdue loans
逾墙钻隙 [- qiáng zuān xì] have illicit relations with sb.
逾权越限 [- quán yuè xiàn] go beyond one's authority — transgress one's jurisdiction
逾熵 [- shāng] excess entropy
逾闲荡检 [- xián dàng jiǎn] licentious in conduct
逾限皮重 [- xiàn pí zhòng] over-taring
逾限应变 [- - yìng biàn] overstressing; overstraining
逾越 [- yuè] exceed; go beyond; pass: ～ 常规 *depart from the usual practice*; ～ 权限 *overstep one's authority*; 不可 ～ 的鸿沟 *an impassable gulf*; *an insurmountable barrier*; ～ 界限 *go beyond the limits*; *go out of bounds*
逾越雷池 [- - léi chí] overstep the limitations [limits]

腴 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 形 ①(胖) fat; plump: 丰 ～ *plump; well rounded out* ②(肥沃) fertile: 膏 ～ *fertile*

鱼 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 名 ①(生活在水中的脊椎动物) fish: 煎 ～ *fry fish in oil*; 烤 ～ *baked [grilled] fish*; 两条 ～ *two fish*; 清炖 ～ *stewed fish*; 熏 ～ *smoked fish*; 一群 ～ *a shoal of fish*; 大 ～ 吃小 ～。*Larger fish devour the smaller ones.*; *The great fish eat up the small.* 这个湖里 ～ 很多。*There are many fish in the lake.* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 跃 *Yu Yue*
鱼坝 [- bà] garth
鱼白 [- bái] ①(鱼的精液) fish sperm; milt ②(鱼肚白) the whitish colour of a fish's belly — grey dawn
鱼帮水，水帮鱼 [- bāng shuǐ shuǐ bāng yú] help one another
鱼泵 [- bèng] fish pump
鱼镖绳 [- biāo shéng] foreganger; foregoer; foreline
鱼鳔 [- biào] swim bladder; fish maw; air bladder of a fish ◇ ～ 胶 fish glue
鱼鳔等睾吸虫 [- - děng gāo xī chóng] isoparorchis hypselobagra
鱼鳔槐植物 [- - huái zhí wù] bladder senna
鱼鳔式计程仪 [- - shì jì chéng yí] harpoon log
鱼饼三明治 [- bǐng sān míng zhì] fishburger
鱼病 [- bìng] fish disease ◇ ～ 学 science of fish disease
鱼不上钩，钓饵犹存；鱼若上钩，饵鱼同尽 [- bú shàng gōu diào ěr yóu cún yú ruò shàng gōu ěr yú tóng jìn] If the fish doesn't rise to the bait, the bait stays untouched; if the fish is hooked, that's the end of both fish and bait.
鱼舱 [- cāng] fishhold; fishroom; wellroom
鱼草 [- cǎo] water shield
鱼叉 [- chā] fish spear; fishgig; fish fork; harpoon; gaff; snigger
鱼叉式草捆抓取器 [- - shì cǎo kǔn zhuā qǔ qì] harpoon fork
鱼产量 [- chǎn liàng] fish crop; fish yield
鱼场 [- chǎng] fish farm: 沿海 ～ *inshore fishing ground*
鱼沉雁杳 [- chén yàn yǎo] heard of no more; without any news ever since
鱼池 [- chí] fishpond; [印尼] tambak; vivavium
鱼翅 [- chì] shark's fin
鱼翅海参 [- - hǎi shēn] shark's fins and sea slugs [sea cucumbers; trepangs]
鱼虫 [- chóng] water flea
鱼触须 [- chù xū] wattle
鱼唇 [- chún] shark's lip
鱼刺 [- cì] fishbone: 剔掉 ～ *bone a fish* ◇ ～ 毒 ichthyoacanthotoxin; ～ 中毒 ichthyoacanthotoxism
鱼大水小 [- dà shuǐ xiǎo] a big fish in shallow water — a ponderous apparatus without sufficient resources for maintenance
鱼带 [- dài] fish tape
鱼道 [- dào]〈水〉fishway; fishpass ◇ ～ 清污 trash sluices of fishway
鱼貂 [- diāo] fisher ◇ ～ 皮 fisher
鱼雕 [- -] fishing eagle
鱼冻病 [- dòng bìng] kryo-ichthyozoosis
鱼痘 [- dòu] fish pox
鱼毒 [- dú] ichthyotoxin ◇ ～ 木 bito; bito tree; ～ 素 ichthyotoxisin; ～ 学 ichthyotoxicology; ～ 质 ichthyotoxicon
鱼肚 [- dǔ] fish maw (as food)
鱼肚白 [- dù bái] the whitish colour of a fish's belly — grey dawn; twilight: 东方已露出 ～。*The sky is turning bright in the east.*; *Day is breaking.*
鱼簖 [- duàn] fishpound
鱼饵 [- ěr] bait; stosh; killer; chum: 一条鱼在轻轻地啃 ～。*A fish nibbles at the bait.* ◇ ～ 盒 fly book; ～ 石 oolith; ～ 蚓 fishworm
鱼贩 [- fàn] fishmonger; fishman; a dealer in fish
鱼肥 [- féi] fish guano; guano
鱼粉 [- fěn]〈食〉fish meal; fish protein concentrate
鱼腹 [- fù] fish belly: 葬身 ～ *feed the fishes* ◇ ～ 梁 fish belly sill
鱼腹式大梁 [- - shì dà liáng] inverted bow and chain girder; fish-bellied girder
鱼腹式横梁 [- - - héng liáng] fish belly rail
鱼腹式梁 [- - - liáng] lenticular beam; lentiform beam; fish-bellied beam
鱼竿 [- gān] fishing rod; fish pole
鱼肝油 [- - yóu]〈材〉cod-liver oil; oleum morrhuae; bark soil ◇ ～ 醇 oleanol; ～ 毒 asellin;

Y

～化 jecorize；～精 haliverol；～酸盐 morrhuate
鱼缸 [- gāng] fishbowl；fish globe；fish jar
鱼纲 [- -] Pisce
鱼膏纸 [- gāo zhǐ] fish paper
鱼糕 [- -] breaded fish stick
鱼钩 [- gōu] fishhook；angle ◇ ～木定 ancistrocladine；～仙人掌 fishhook cactus
鱼狗 [- gǒu] 〈动〉 kingfisher
鱼鼓 [- gǔ] 见"渔鼓" [yú gǔ]
鱼骨天线 [- - tiān xiàn] fishbone antenna；herringbone antenna
鱼骨形器件 [- - xíng qì jiàn] fish bone device
鱼贯 [- guàn] one following the other；in single file
鱼贯而出 [- - ér chū] file out (of)
鱼贯而入 [- - - rù] coming in succession；enter in single file；file in
鱼贯而行 [- - - xíng] proceed like a school of fishes，one after the other；follow one after another；walk in Indian file；walk one after the other
鱼归大海 [- guī dà hǎi] (like) the fish regain the open sea [get back to the sea]
鱼花 [- huā] fish fry；minnows
鱼化石 [- huà shí] ichthyolite
鱼货产值 [- huò chǎn zhí] value of the catch
鱼脊形 [- jǐ xíng] herringbone
鱼际 [- jì] ①(手背或脚背深色和浅色皮肤交界的部分) thenar；thenar eminence ②〈穴位〉 Yuji (L 10) ◇ ～肌 thenar
鱼浆子虫病 [- jiāng zi chóng bìng] psorospermiasis；psorospermosis
鱼酱 [- jiàng] alec；[缅] nga (nga) pi；[柬] prahoc；[泰] kapi ◇ ～油 petis；garum
鱼礁 [- jiāo] fish shelter
鱼胶 [- -] ①〈材〉 fish gelatin；fish glue；ichthyocolla；isinglass ②[方](黄鱼的鳔) the air bladder (of yellow croaker) ◇ ～片 leaf；～漆 syndeticon；～水 stickwater；～贴金漆 isinglass goldsize；～硬膏 court-plaster
鱼结核病 [- jié hé bìng] fish tuberculosis
鱼精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] nucleoprotamine；protamine ◇ ～酶 protaminase
鱼阱堰 [- jǐng yàn] trap weir
鱼具 [- jù] fishing tackle；fishing gear
鱼卷 [- juǎn] paupiette
鱼恐怖 [- kǒng bù] ichthyophobia
鱼口 [- kǒu] bubo
鱼筐贝 [- kuāng bèi] Cyrtina
鱼篮 [- lán] creeve；creel
鱼烂而亡 [- làn ér wáng] fall because of internal strife
鱼烂头先臭 [- - tóu xiān chòu] Fish begins to stink at the head.；Corruption starts at the top.
鱼雷 [- léi] 〈军〉 torpedo；[美俚] fish；tin fish：空投～ *aircraft torpedo*；人控～ *hunter torpedo*；寻的～ *target-seeking torpedo* ◇ ～靶场 torpedo range；～操纵系统 torpedo control system；～打捞设备 device for torpedo recovery；～弹道 torpedo trajectory；～电池 torpedo battery；～对抗 torpedo countermeasure；～发动机 torpedo engine；～发射管 torpedo tube；～发射装置 torpedo launching device；～反对抗 torpedo counter countermeasure；～方向操纵系统 torpedo direction control system；～攻击 torpedo attacking；～攻击机 torpedo bomber；～横滚操纵系统 torpedo rolling control system；～机 torpedoplane；～舰 mosquito boat；motor torpedo boat；〈船〉 PT boat；～降阻 torpedo drag reduction；～军械官 torpedoman；～壳体 torpedo shell；～快艇 torpedo boat；mosquito-craft；～联装发射装置 torpedo multi-tube launching device；～命中公算 torpedo attacking probability；～伞 torpedo parachute；～砂 torpedo sand；～栅状发射装置 frame launching device for torpedo；～射击目标方位指示器 torpedo target bearing indicator；～射击人员 torpedoist；～射击艇 torpedo boat；～射击指挥仪 torpedo director；～深度操纵系统 torpedo depth control system；～探测 torpedo detection；～艇〈船〉 torpedo boat；～推进剂 torpedo propellant；～位置指示器 torpedo spotting indicator；～引爆装置 torpedo exploder mechanism；～引信 torpedo fuze；～战斗部 torpedo fighting unit；～装药 torpedo charge；～纵倾操纵系统 torpedo pitching control system
鱼雷式分禾器 [- - shì fēn hé qì] torpedo divider
鱼雷式水雷 [- - - shuǐ léi] torpedo mine
鱼肋 [- lèi] fish rib
鱼类 [- -] fish：鲤科～ *cyprinid* ◇ ～标志 fish tag；～处理机械 fish processing machinery；～垂直分布 fish depth distribution；～敌害 natural enemy of fish；～毒害 toxicity to fish；～调查 fish searching；～放养 fish stocking；～分布图 fish map；～分级机 fish sorter；～分类器 fish separator；～孵化场 fish hatchery；～观察窗 fish viewing window；～罐头 fish can；～回波积分器 fish echo integrator；～洄游 fish migration；～集群曲线 fish schooling curve；～计数器 fish counter；～检疫 fish quarantine；～利用 fish utilizing；～灭绝 piscicide；～区系 fish fauna；piscifauna；ichthyofauna；～区域志 ichthyofauna；～去皮机 fish skinning machine；～群聚 fish concentration；～时代 age of fishes；～下腭骨 symplectic；～行动 fish behaviour；～选择器 fish selector；～养殖 fish farming；fish-rearing；～养殖学[业] pisciculture；～知识 fishlore；～志 ichthyography；～制品厂 fishworks；～种群调查 survey of fish population；～种群数量变动 dynamics of fish population；～组成 fish composition
鱼类学 [- - xué] ichthyology ◇ ～家 ichthyologist
鱼类资源 [- - zī yuán] stock of fish ◇ ～保护 protection of fish resources；～数量变动 dynamics of fish stock
鱼鳞 [- lín] fish scale；mackerel scale；scale：刮去～ *scrape the scales off a fish*；*scale a fish* ◇ ～坑 fish-scale pit；rhegmalypt；piezoglypt；～门 louver；louvre；～松 yeddo spruce；～天 mackerel sky；～癣 ichthyosis；～硬蛋白 ichthylepidin
鱼鳞板 [- - bǎn] gills；cowl flap；radiator flap；overlapping boards；shiplap ◇ ～围篱 close-boarded fencing
鱼鳞绸 [- - chóu] [比] ecaille
鱼鳞式外壳 [- - shì wài ké] clinker-built
鱼鳞状花边 [- - zhuàng huā biān] ecaille
鱼鳞状沙丘 [- - - shā qiū] scaled dune
鱼蛉 [- líng] fish fly；alderfly；dobsonfly
鱼溜 [- liū] fish-pit
鱼龙 [- lóng] 〈古生物〉 ichthyosaur ◇ ～亚纲 Ichthyosauria
鱼龙混杂 [- - hùn zá] dragons and fishes jumbled together；good and bad mixed together；good and bad people mixed up；The bad became mixed with the good.；There was an admixture of the genuine and the false.
鱼龙曼衍 [- - màn yǎn] put on display different performances；All fantastic things appear in succession and different characters take the stage to perform.
鱼笼 [- -] weel ◇ ～图案 weel
鱼篓 [- lǒu] junket；weel
鱼卤 [- lǔ] fish stick；fish water
鱼露 [- lù] 〈食品〉 fish sauce；[越] nuoc-mam；mam-ruot ◇ ～渣 [越] nuoc-xat
鱼卵 [- luǎn] roe；spawn；redd ◇ ～磷蛋白 ichthydin；ichthyn；ichthulin；～石 oolite
鱼论 [- lùn] ichthyography
鱼络 [- luò] collaterals located at the thenar eminence
鱼螨 [- mǎn] fish mite
鱼霉(菌) [- méi] fish mould
(老)鱼米酱 [- mǐ jiàng] pedec
鱼米之乡 [- - zhī xiāng] a region，where the cultivation of rice and the breeding of fish flourish；a district where fish and rice are abundant；a fertile "land of fish and rice"；a fertile region；a land flowing with milk and honey；a land of fish and rice — a land of plenty；a region abundant in fish and rice；a rich district with plenty of fish and rice；a town known for its abundance of fish and rice；land of agriculture and fishery；home of fish and rice
鱼面酱 [- miàn jiàng] [日] gyomiso
鱼苗 [- miáo] fry；krill ◇ ～池 pond for fry；～培育 fry rearing
鱼木 [- mù] barna
鱼目混珠 [- - hùn zhū] pass off fish eyes as [for] pearls — pass off the sham as the genuine；get sb. to accept ignorantly a false article；mix the fictitious with the genuine；mix the genuine with the fictitious；palm off sth.；pass fish eyes for pearls：这些事实证明他们是在打算～。*These facts prove that they are trying to pass fish eyes for pearls.*
鱼尼丁 [- ní dīng] ryania
鱼皮胶 [- pí jiāo] fish skin glue
鱼排 [- pái] steck
鱼片 [- piàn] scrod；escrod (取自尾前厚肉)；fillet；slices of fish meat
鱼漂 [- piāo] cork on a fishing line；float
鱼拼盘 [- pīn pán] fish service
鱼品出口贸易 [- pǐn chū kǒu mào yì] external trade in fish
鱼品加工船 [- - jiā gōng chuán] fish-factory ship
鱼鳍 [- qí] fins
鱼清理机 [- qīng lǐ jī] iron chink
鱼群 [- qún] shoal of fish；stock of fish；fish school ◇ ～出现频率 appearing frequency of fish school；～分布 fish distribution；～计数器 fish counter；fish school counter；～密度 school density；density of fish；～平均体积 mean volume of fish school；～示波器 fishscope；～首领 schoolmaster；～数量 number of fish school；～搜索飞机 fish spotter plane；～位置 fish school location；location of fish schools；～形状 fish school pattern；～映象 fish school trace；～侦察 detection of fish school；fish detection；fish searching；～侦察装置 fish detection device
鱼群探测 [- - tàn cè] detection of fish school ◇ ～方法 method of fish finding；～记录仪 fishgraph
鱼肉 [- ròu] ①(鱼的肉) the flesh of fish ②(鱼和肉) fish and meat：人为刀俎，我为～ *be meat on sb.'s chopping block — be at sb.'s mercy* ③(压榨；宰割) cut up like fish and meat — cruelly oppress；victimize：～百姓 *cruelly oppress and exploit the common people*；*cruelly savagely oppress the people* ◇ ～毒 ichthyosarcotoxin；～中毒 siguatera；ciguatera；～中段 trunk
鱼肉人民 [- - rén mín] make fish and flesh of the people — to prey upon the people；victimize [oppress] the people
鱼肉乡里 [- - xiāng lǐ] victimize [oppress] the village people
鱼神经叶激素 [- shén jīng yè jī sù] ichthyotocin；isotocin
鱼虱 [- shī] argulus ◇ ～病 argulosis；～目 Caligoida
鱼虱虫病 [- - chóng bìng] ich；ick
鱼石螈目 [- shí yuán mù] Ichthyostegalia
鱼石脂 [- - zhī] 〈药〉 ammonium bithiolicum；ammonium ichthosulfonate；ammonium sulfoichthyolate；ichthammol；ichthyol ichthynat；ichthymall；ittiolo ◇ ～蛋白 ichthalbin；～仿 ichthoform；ichthyolform；ichthyol-fromalde hyde；～磺酸铵 ichthyol；ichthammol；ammonium ichthyolsufonate
鱼食叶 [- - yè] fish leaves
鱼市 [- shì] fish market
鱼水 [- shuǐ] fish and water：军民关系亲如～。*The army and the people are as inseparable as fish and water.*
鱼水和谐 [- - hé xié] marital harmony
鱼水情深 [- - qíng shēn] be close as fish and water
鱼水相依 [- - xiāng yī] be related to [depend on] each other like fish and water
鱼水之情 [- - zhī qíng] (forge close ties with the people，just like) the relation between fish and water；relations like fish to water
鱼松 [- sōng] 〈食品〉 dried fish floss
鱼孙 [- sūn] a surname：～玮 *Yusun Wei*
鱼探仪 [- tàn yí] fish finder
鱼塘 [- táng] fishpond；vivavium；aquafarm
鱼绦虫 [- tāo chóng] fish tapeworm
鱼藤 [- téng] 〈植〉 trifoliate jewelvine；Derris trifoliata；derris ◇ ～醇 elliptol；～精 derris extract；～素 deguelin；～酸 rotenic acid
鱼藤酮 [- - tóng] [俗] Tubatoxin；Haiari；Derris；Derrin；Aker-tuba；Nekoe；barbasco；babasco；cube；rotenone；Rotenoid ◇ ～脂 derrid
鱼梯 [- tī] 〈水〉 fish ladder；fish way
鱼体回波 [- tǐ huí bō] fish echo
鱼驮式集装箱运输 [- tuó shì jí zhuāng xiāng yùn shū] Fishy Back
鱼拓 [- tuò] [日] gyotaku
鱼丸(子) [- wán] fish ball；fish cake
鱼网 [- wǎng] fishnet；fishing net ◇ ～撑具 stretcher
鱼围 [- wéi] tuck seine；tuck net
鱼尾板 [- wěi bǎn] jointbar；rail splice；fishplate；angle splice bar ◇ ～按头 fished joint；～(安装)空间 fishing space；～螺栓 fishbolt
鱼尾飞边 [- - fēi biān] fishtail
鱼尾号 [- - hào] boldface square brackets
鱼尾葵 [- - kuí] fishtail palm
鱼尾纹 [- - wén] crow's-feet
鱼尾铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] fishtail cutter
鱼尾形喷嘴 [- - xíng pēn zuǐ] fishtail burner
鱼尾钻头 [- - zuàn tóu] fishtail bit；fishtail
鱼未捉到不要忙着煎鱼 [- wèi zhuō dào bú yào máng zhe jiān yú] Never fry a fish till it's caught.
鱼下脚 [- xià jiǎo] fish offal

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鱼鲜 [- xiān] fish and shellfish as food; seafood
鱼陷阱(网) [- xiàn jǐng] fish-trap
鱼线 [- -] fish tape; fish wire; angle
鱼香沙司 [- xiāng shā sī] matelote
鱼箱 [- -] fish box
鱼翔脉 [- xiáng mài] fish-swimming pulse
鱼鸮 [- xiāo] fish owl; fishing owl
鱼腥草 [- xīng cǎo] 〈植〉 cordate houttuynia; Houttuynia cordata ◇ ～ 素 decanoy acetaldehyde
鱼腥味 [- - wèi] fishlike smell; fishy taste
鱼腥虾味 [- - xiā wèi] (The whole small village) smelt of fish and prawn.
鱼腥虾蟹 [- - - xiè] fish, shrimps, crabs, etc.
鱼腥藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Anabaena
鱼形桁架 [- xíng héng jià] double bowstring truss
鱼形木块 [- - mù kuài] fish
鱼形石英 [- - shí yīng] ichthyoglyptus
鱼形体 [- - tǐ] ichthyoid
鱼性 [- xìng] piscinity
鱼(触)须 [- xū] barbel
(鳗)鱼血清毒 [- xuè qīng dú] ichthyotoxicum
鱼汛 [- xùn] fishing season
鱼鸦 [- yā] fish crow
鱼牙化石 [- yá huà shí] ichthyodont
鱼眼 [- yǎn] fisheye; huer (瞭望鱼群的人) ◇ ～ 镜头 fisheye lens (全天相镜头)
鱼眼石 [- - shí] apophyllite; xylochlore; ichthyophthalmite; tesselite; brünnichite; oxhaverite; oxhverite; albine
鱼雁 [- yàn] letters; epistles
鱼雁往来 [- - wǎng lái] incoming and outgoing of epistolary correspondence
鱼雁鲜通 [- - xiǎn tōng] hardly write to each other
鱼秧 [- yāng] fingerling
鱼腰 [- yāo] 〈穴位〉 Yuyao (Extra)
鱼蚓 [- yǐn] fish worm
鱼鹰 [- yīng] ① (鹗的通称) osprey; fish hawk; sea eagle ②(鸬鹚的通称) cormorant
鱼油 [- yóu] 〈材〉 fish oil
鱼游釜中 [- - fǔ zhōng] be like fish swimming in a cooking pot — in imminent peril; at death's door
鱼鱼雅雅 [- yú yǎ yǎ] possessing an air of dignity
鱼与熊掌，不可兼得 [- yǔ xióng zhǎng bù kě jiān dé] one cannot serve God and Mammon.; unable to make up one's mind as to which of two desirable things to choose
鱼跃 [- yuè] 〈排球〉 fish dive; ～ 救球 *diving save*; *diving retrieve*; *make a fish jump to retrieve a ball*; 〈足球〉 ～ 顶球 *diving header*
鱼跃龙门 [- - lóng mén] a fish leaping over the dragon gate — have passed a competitive examination
鱼跃水面 [- - shuǐ miàn] The fish leapt out of the water.
鱼噪声 [- zào shēng] fish noise ◇ ～ 定位仪 fish noise direction finder
鱼渣 [- zhā] fish pomace; fish scrap
鱼闸 [- zhá] 〈水〉 borland fishlock; fishlock
鱼栅 [- zhà] fish corral
鱼找鱼，虾找虾 [- zhǎo yú xiā zhǎo xiā] Like attracts like.; Like draws to like.
鱼罩 [- zhào] cover pot
鱼真菌 [- zhēn jūn] fish fungus
鱼脂 [- zhī] fish tallow
鱼之失水 [- - shī shuǐ] a fish out of water.; in extremities
鱼蛭 [- zhì] fish leech
鱼蛭病 [- - bìng] piscicolasis; piscicolosis
鱼质龙文 [- - lóng wén] dragon in outward marks but fish in essence — an inferior thing with an impressive appearance
鱼种 [- zhǒng] fingerling
鱼中毒 [- zhòng dú] ichthyism; ichthyotoxism; ichthysmus
鱼珠 [- zhū] fish pearl
鱼贮饲料 [- zhù sì liào] fish(en) silage
鱼子 [- zǐ] 〈食品〉 roe ◇ ～ 酱 caviare
鱼子菜科 [- - cài kē] Lemaneaceae
鱼族学 [- zú xué] ichthyography
鱼醉病 [- zuì bìng] ichthyophonosis

猋 [ㄩˊ] [yú] (构词成分) 见"犰猋" [qiú yú]

旄(旗) [ㄩˊ] [yú] 图 (古代一种军旗) an ancient army flag

愉 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 形 (愉快) pleased; happy; joyful; cheerful: 面有不 ～ 之色 *wear an annoyed expression*; *look displeased*
愉快 [- kuài] happy; joyful; merry; pleasant; delightful; cheerful: ～ 的孩子们 *joyous children*; ～ 的心情 *merry heart*; 过得非常 ～ *have a very good time*; 令人～ 的天气 *pleasant weather*
愉悦 [- yuè] joyful; cheerful; delighted

渝 [ㄩˊ] [yú] I 动 (改变) (of one's attitude or feeling) change: 始终不 ～ *unswerving*; *consistent*; 至死不 ～ *will never change until death* II 图 (重庆的别称) another name for Chongqing

渔(捕) [ㄩˊ] [yú] I 动 (捕鱼) catch fish; fish: 竭泽而 ～ *drain the pond to get [catch] all the fish* ② (谋取) take sth. one is not entitled to: ～ 利 *reap unfair gains* II 形 (渔业的; 与渔业有关的) fishing: ～ 翁 *old fisherman*; ～ 舟 *fishing boat* III 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲修 *Yu Zhongxiu*
渔霸 [- bà] fishing despot
渔镖 [- biāo] lily iron
渔叉 [- chā] fishgig
渔产 [- chǎn] aquatic products
渔场 [- chǎng] fishing ground; fishery; fishing: 淡水 ～ *freshwater fisheries*; 近海 ～ *inshore fishery*; 沿海 ～ *coastal fisheries*; 远洋 ～ *deep-sea fishery* ◇ ～ 标桩 fish stake; ～ 开辟 fishing ground reclamation; ～ 图 fishing area chart; ～ 学 fisheries hydrography; ～ 中心 core of fishing area
渔船 [- chuán] fishing vessel; fishing boat; fisher: 拖网 ～ *trawler* ◇ ～ 补给船 cooper; ～ 船主 trowman; ～ 队 fishing fleet; fleet; ～ 吨位 fishing tonnage; ～ 浮动基地 fishing vessel baseship; ～ 码头 fish pier
渔村 [- cūn] fishing village
渔帆船 [- fān chuán] fishing junk
渔夫 [- fū] fisherman; fisher
渔港 [- gǎng] fishing port [harbour] ◇ ～ 法 fishing port law; ～ 区 fishing port district
渔歌 [- gē] fisherman's song
渔工 [- gōng] fisherfolk
渔工商联合企业 [- - shāng lián hé qǐ yè] a combined enterprise of fishery, industry and commerce
渔鼓 [- gǔ] ① (打击乐器) a percussion instrument made of bamboo, used to accompany the chanting of folk tales ②(道情，用渔鼓伴奏)chanting of folk tales to the accompaniment of such an instrument
渔壶 [- hú] fish pot
渔火 [- huǒ] lights on fishing boats
渔火点点 [- - diǎn diǎn] Lights from fishing boats are sparkling in the night.
渔火繁列 [- - fán liè] (We saw) a stretch [streak] of lights coming from the fishing boats.
渔获 [- huò] fishery harvesting ◇ ～ 丰收 good catch; ～ 平衡 fishing balance; ～ 尾数 catch in number; ～ 增长率 rate of fishing growth; ～ 种群 fished population
渔获量 [- - liàng] fish catch ◇ ～ 记录 catch record; ～ 曲线 catch curve; ～ 统计 creel census; catch statistics; ～ 下降 catch drop; ～ 限额 catch quota; ～ 限制 catch limit; ～ 预报 catch prediction; ～ 指示器 cod end indicator; ～ 种群曲线 catch population curve
渔获率 [- - lǜ] fishing rate; rate of fishing; rate of harvest; catch rate ◇ ～ 比 ratio of catch rate; ～ 估计 estimate of rate of fishing
渔获物处理 [- -wù chǔ lǐ] handling of catch
渔获物调查 [- - - diào chá] creel survey
渔获物组成 [- - - zǔ chéng] composition of catch
渔家搀合饮料 [- jiā chān hé yǐn liào] fish house punch
渔礁 [- jiāo] fishing bank; fish bank
渔具 [- jù] fishing gear [tackle] ◇ ～ 饱和 gear saturation; ～ 捕捞效率 efficiency of fishing gear; ～ 材料 gear material; ～ 舱 bulljowler; ～ 工艺学 gear technology; ～ 结构 gear structure; ～ 扫海面积 area swept by gear; ～ 无线电浮标 dahn; ～ 限制 restriction on gear; ～ 选择曲线 gear selection curve; ～ 选择性 gear selectivity; ～ 研究船 gear research vessel; ～ 渔获量 catch by type of fishing gear; ～ 阻力 drag of the gear
渔况 [- kuàng] fishing condition
渔捞 [- lāo] fishing ◇ ～ 策略 fishing strategy; ～ 海图 fishing chart; ～ 基地 fishing base; ～ 技术 fishing technique; ～ 记录 fishing record; ～ 甲板机械 fishing deck machinery; ～ 控制 fishing control; ～ 理论 theory of fishing; ～ 潜力 fishing potential; ～ 强度 fishing intensity; ～ 死亡比 fishing mortality ratio; ～ 死亡系数 fishing mortality coefficient; ～ 索具 fishing tackle; ～ 系数 fishing coefficient; ～ 限制 fishing restriction; ～ 效率 fishing efficiency; ～ 学 piscatology; ～ 长 fishing boss; ～ 指数 fishing index; ～ 作业 fishing operation; ～ 作业灯 fishing light
渔捞过度 [- - guò dù] overfishing ◇ ～ 迹象 symptom of overfishing
渔利 [- lì] ① (谋取不正当的利益) reap unfair gains; profit at others' expense: 从中 ～ *take advantage of a situation to benefit oneself*; *cash in on other people's efforts* ② (谋取的不正当利益) easy gains; spoils: 坐收 ～ *effortlessly reap the spoils of a contest fought by others*; *profit from others' conflict*
渔猎 [- liè] fishing and hunting ◇ ～ 法令 fishing game law; ～ 枪 lance
渔轮 [- lún] fishing ship [vessel]
渔码头 [- mǎ tou] fish pier
渔民 [- mín] fisherman; piscatory; fisherfolk
渔期 [- qī] fishing period
渔情预报 [- qíng yù bào] fishery forecast
渔区 [- qū] fishing area ◇ ～ 划分 division of fishing areas
渔权 [- quán] fishery
渔人 [- rén] fisherman ◇ ～ 结 fisherman's bend; fisherman's knot; ～ 支索帆 fisherman's staysail
渔滩 [- tān] fishing bank
渔艇 [- tǐng] fishing launch
渔网 [- wǎng] fishing net ◇ ～ 浮标 fishnet buoy; ～ 作业性能 behaviour of fishing net
渔汛 [- xùn] catching season ◇ ～ 期 pre-season; fishing season
渔阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 鸿 *Yuyang Hong*
渔业 [- yè] fishery industry; fishery; fishing: 国内 ～ *domestic fishery*; 海洋 ～ *offshore fishery*; *ocean fishery* ◇ ～ 保护 fishery protection; ～ 保险 fishery insurance; ～ 补助金 subsidizing of fishery; ～ 产量 fishery production; ～ 调查 fishery survey; ～ 调查船 fishery survey ship; fishery research boat; ～ 动态 fishery dynamics; ～ 发展方针 fishery development policy; ～ 法 fishery law; ～ 法规 fishery legislation; ～ 管理 fishery management; ～ 管理计划 fishery administration planning; ～ 管理员 water bailiff; ～ 规划 fishery program; ～ 海洋学 fishery oceanography; ～ 合理化 fishing industry rationalization; ～ 基地 fishing base; ～ 机构 fishery body; ～ 加工母船 fish-factory depot ship; ～ 计划 fishery plan; ～ 监督船 fishery inspection boat; ～ 经济学 fishing industry economics; ～ 救助指挥船 fishery rescue command ship; ～ 科学 fishery science; ～ 控制 fishery control; ～ 劳动力 fishing labour; ～ 母船 fishery mothership; fishing depot ship; ～ 气象学 meteorology of fishery; ～ 潜力 fishery potential; ～ 情报 fishery intelligence; ～ 权 fishery right; ～ 人口 fishing population; ～ 生产总值 gross value of fishery output; ～ 实习船 fishery training boat; ～ 水文学 fishery hydrology; ～ 谈判 fishery negotiation; ～ 条例 fishery regulation; ～ 条约 fishery treaty; ～ 调整 fishery adjustment; ～ 通信设备 fishery communication system; ～ 通讯 fishery communication; ～ 统计 fisheries statistics; ～ 限额 fishery quota; ～ 协定 fishery agreement; ～ 行政 fishery administration; ～ 许可证 fishery licence; ～ 巡逻艇 fishing patrol boat; ～ 研究 fishery study; ～ 指导船 fishery guidance boat; ～ 中心 fishery centre; fishing centre; ～ 专管水域 fishery jurisdictional waters; ～ 资源 fishery resources; ～ 资源保护区 fishery conservation zone; ～ 组织 fishery organization
渔用声纳 [- yòng shēng nà] fishing sonar; skipper-sonar ◇ ～ 站 fisherman's asdic

窬(踰) [ㄩˊ] [yú] 动 [书] (从墙上爬过去) climb over a wall

褕 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 形 [书] (美) pretty; beautiful: ～ 衣 *pretty dress*

谀 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 动 [书] (谄媚；奉承) flatter: 阿 ～ *flatter and toady*; ～ 辞 *flattering words*; *flattery*

隅 [ㄩˊ] [yú] 图 ① (角落) corner; nook: 城 ～ *the corner of a city wall* ② (靠边沿的地方) outlying place; border: 海 ～ *seaboard*
隅撑 [- chēng] angle brace; bracket; knee-bracing
隅骨 [- gǔ] angulare
隅夹板骨 [- jiā bǎn gǔ] 〈脊椎〉 angulosplenial
隅角 [- jiǎo] corner ◇ ～ 条件 corner condition
隅接 [- jiē] angle joint

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隅限隔条 [- xiàn gé tiáo] quoin bead
隅载荷 [- zài hé] corner load
隅掌 [- zhǎng] angle brace

娱 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] Ⅰ 动（使快乐）give pleasure to; amuse: 聊以自 ～ *just to amuse oneself* Ⅱ 名（快乐）joy; pleasure; amusement: 耳目之 ～ *pleasures of the senses*
娱乐 [- lè] amusement; entertainment; recreation: 休息时，大家一起唱唱歌，～ ～。*They sang songs to amuse themselves during the break.* ◇ ～ 场所 public place of entertainment; ～ 场所照明 sport lighting; ～ 车 rec vee; recreational vehicle; ～ 海滩 recreation beach; ～ 活动 recreational activities; recreation; ～ 价值 recreational value; ～ 设施 recreation facilities; ～ 室 recreation room; ～ 税 entertainment [cabaret] tax; ～ 中心 recreational centre
娱乐性行业 [- - xìng háng yè] recreational business; show business; entertainment industry

予 [ㄩˊ]
[yú] 代［书］（我）I
另见 yǔ。
予取予求 [- qǔ yú qiú] demand everything; make endless demands for; make endless exorbitant demand; make unlimited demands; take from me whatever you please

yǔ ǔ

瑀 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 名［书］（像玉的石头）a jade-like stone

蒿 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 名 ①［书］（草）grass ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 章 *Yu Zhang*

雨 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 名（从云层中降向地面的水）rain: 暴 ～ *torrential rain*; *rainstorm*; 避 ～ *seek shelter from the rain*; 大 ～ *heavy rain*; 及时 ～ *timely [welcome] rain*; 雷 ～ *thunderstorm*; 毛毛 ～ *drizzle*; 大 ～ 滂沱。*The rain is coming down in sheets.* 大 ～ 倾盆。*The rain is pelting down.*; *It rains cats and dogs.* 大 ～ 如注。*The rain came down in torrents.* 瓢泼大 ～ 猛烈地下起来。*The rain commenced pouring violently down.* 下 ～ 啦！*Here comes the rain!* ～ 停了。*The rain has stopped.*; *It has rained over.* ～ 下了整整一个星期。*It has rained all the week.*
另见 yù。
雨斑病 [- bān bìng] rain rot
雨斑壳 [- - ké] rain crust
雨暴 [- bào] rainstorm
雨飑 [- biāo] rainsquall; thundersquall
雨布 [- bù] waterproof cloth; waterproof
雨层云 [- céng yún] nimbostratus (Ns)
雨沉降物 [- chén jiàng wù] rainout; washout
雨成湖 [- chéng hú]〈地质〉pluvial lake
雨冲洗 [- chōng xǐ] rainwash
雨鹑 [- chún] rain quail
雨打芭蕉 [- dǎ bā jiāo] Raindrops drummed rhythmically against the banana leaves.; Raindrops came pattering ceaselessly on the banana leaves.; Raindrops were rattling on the leaves of bananas.
雨打莲花 [- - lián huā] Raindrops were plopping on the lotus.
雨打日晒 [- - rì shài] sun-scorched and rain-drenched: 由于 ～，墙变成了银灰色。*The wall weathered to silvery grey.*
雨带 [- dài]〈气〉rain band
雨滴 [- dī]〈气〉raindrop ◇ ～ 测量器 disdrometer; ～ 反射信号强度 rain-echo intensity; ～ 干扰 rain clutter; ～ 静电干扰 precipitation static; ～ 杂波抑制 precipitation clutter suppression; ～ 杂乱回波 rain clutter
雨涤 [- dí] rainout
雨点 [- diǎn] raindrop: ～ 拍打着窗玻璃。*The raindrop was beating against the windowpanes.* 枪弹 ～ 般地落在他们周围。*Bullets rained about them.*
雨豆树 [- dòu shù] monkey pod
雨幡 [- fān] virga; trails of precipitation
雨贡纽绝热曲线 [- gòng niǔ jué rè qū xiàn] Hugoniots
雨刮刷[器] [- guā shuā] windshield wiper
雨光谱带 [- guāng pǔ dài] rainband
雨果尼奥方程式 [- guǒ ní ào fāng chéng shì] Hugoniot equation
雨过地皮湿 [- guò dì pí shī] do sth. superficially
雨过天晴 [- - tiān qíng] After rain the sky looks blue.; After a storm comes a calm.; After a shower the sky cleared up.; After gloom comes brightness.; Difficult period gives way to bright future.; Sunshine followed the rain.; The sky clears up after a storm.; The sky is blue after a rainstorm.; The storm subsided and the sky cleared.; The sun shines again after the rain.
雨过天晴，白云朵朵 [- - - - bái yún duǒ duǒ] Flimsy white clouds dot the rain-washed sky.
雨海 [- hǎi] Mare Imbrium (月面) ◇ ～ 纪 Imbrium; ～ 系 Imbrium system; ～ 玄武岩 Mare Imbrium basalt
雨后储水区 [- hòu chǔ shuǐ qū] redir (*pl.* redair)
雨后春笋 [- - chūn sǔn] bamboo shoots after a spring rain; like mushrooms after rain
雨后送伞 [- - sòng sǎn] give an untimely help; give sb. an umbrella after the rain is over
雨痕 [- hén]〈地质〉raindrop imprint; rain impression; rain-print; raindrop impression;
雨霁 [- jì] The rain is over.; It's stopped raining and is clearing up.
雨季 [- -] rainy season; monsoon; wet-season; massica (热带); wet spell: 我们这儿的 ～ 在初夏。*We have the rains in early summer.* ◇ ～ 草原 karroo; karoo; ～ 河 blind creek; ～ 湖 hamun; ～ 积水河谷 ouod [阿]; ～ 积水盐原 sebkha [阿]; ～ 施工 rainy season construction
雨夹雪 [- jiā xuě] rain and snow mixed; sleet
雨鲣 [- jiāng] rainwater fish
雨脚 [- jiǎo] dense raindrops
雨久花科 [- jiǔ huā kē] Pontederiaceae
雨具 [- jù] rain gear
雨恐怖 [- kǒng bù] ombrophobia
雨量 [- liàng] rainfall; hyetal: ～ 过多 *excessive rainfall*; 庄稼因 ～ 不足而遭受损害。*The crops are suffering from deficient rain.* 这个地区 ～ 充足。*Rainfall is plentiful in the area.* ◇ ～ 测定 hyetometry; ～ 测定法 ombrometry; ombrography; ～ 赤道〈气〉hyetal equator; ～ 分布图 hyetograph; ～ 分布学 hyetography; ～ 强度计 rain-intensity gage; rate-of-rainfall gage; ～ 区域 hyetal region; ～ 图 Pluviogram; hyetograph; ombrogram; ～ 系数 hyetal coefficient; 〈气〉pluviometric coefficient; ～ 型〈气〉rainfall regime; ～ 站〈气〉precipitation station
雨量计[器] [- - jì] rain gauge; udometer; hyetometrograph; hyetometer; ombrometer; pluviometer ◇ ～ 风挡 rain-gage shield; wind shield
雨林 [- lín]〈生态〉rainforest
雨淋 [- -] rain ◇ ～ 淡水损失 rain and fresh water damage; ～ 损失 rain water damage; ～ 险 pluvious insurance
雨淋日晒 [- - rì shài] wet by the rain and burnt by the sun; the hardship of outdoor work; long travel(l)ing; exposed to rain and sunshine
雨露 [- lù] ①（雨和露）rain and dew ②（恩惠）favour; grace; bounty
雨绿草本群落 [- lǜ cǎo běn qún luò] hiemiherbosa
雨绿灌木群落[雨落灌丛] [- - guàn mù qún luò] hiemifruiticeta
雨绿[落]**林** [- - lín] hiemisilvae
雨绿[落]**木本群落** [- - mù běn qún luò] hiemilignosa
雨绿乔木群落 [- - qiáo mù qún luò] hiemisilvae
雨绿植物 [- - zhí wù] hiemal plant
雨落旱生草本群落 [- luò hàn shēng cǎo běn qún luò] hiemiduriherbosa
雨帽 [- mào] rainhat; raincap; hood
雨幕 [- mù] rain curtain
雨棚 [- péng] rainshed; canopy; platform awning
雨披 [- pī] rain cape; poncho
雨期 [- qī] rain spell; pluvial
雨前 [- qián]（一种名茶）a kind of green tea, picked before Grain Rain (mid-April)
雨强 [- qiáng] raininess
雨情 [- qíng] rain condition
雨区 [- qū] rain belt; rainfall province [area]
雨日 [- rì]〈气〉rain day
雨伞 [- sǎn] umbrella: 撑开 ～ *open [put up; spread] an umbrella*; 收起 ～ *close [fold; furl; shut] one's umbrella*; ～ 使撑伞人免受雨淋。*The umbrella keeps the rains off the user.* 我可以和你一道走，合用你的 ～ 吗？*Will you let me walk under your umbrella?*
雨散落物 [- sàn luò wù] rainout
雨散云收 [- - yún shōu] The rain stops and the sky clears up.; separation of relatives or friends
雨石蒜碱 [- shí suàn jiǎn] pluviine
雨蚀 [- -] weathering: 岩石经 ～ 风化而变成泥土。*The rock has weathered away into soil.*
雨衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] attenuation by rain
雨水 [- shuǐ] ①（降雨而来的水）rainwater; rainfall; rain: 当心别让这些货物被 ～ 淋湿了！*Take care not to let these goods be rained on!* 今年夏天 ～ 太多了。*We've had too much rain this summer.* ②（节气）Rain Water (2nd solar term) ◇ ～ 保险 pluvious insurance; ～ 槽 rhone; ～ 池[沉砂井] stormwater tank; ～ 斗 roof drain; ～ 管 downspout; downpipe; rain pipe; ～ 井 catch-basin; gully pot; ～ 口 inlet for storm water; gutter inlet; ～ 排水道 storm drain; ～ 排污 storm sewage; ～ 渗透 rain penetration; ～ 塘 rainpool; ～ 纹沟 shoestring rill; ～ 洗刷 rain wash
雨水式变律 [- - shì biàn lǜ] pluvial regime
雨刷 [- shuā] windshield wiper
雨凇 [- sōng] glaze; glaze ice; glazed frost;〈水〉verglas
雨损失 [- sǔn shī] loss in rain
雨天 [- tiān] rainy day ◇ ～ 作业棚 all weather working shed
雨蛙 [- wā]〈脊椎〉tree frog; tree toad; hylid ◇ ～ 科 Hylidae
雨蛙绿色 [- - lǜ sè] rainette green
雨蛙肽 [- - tài] caerulin
雨污水分流制 [- wū shuǐ fēn liú zhì] separate system
雨污水合流系统 [- - - hé liú xì tǒng] combined sewerage system
雨雾凇 [- wù sōng] glime
雨洗理论 [- xǐ lǐ lùn] rainfall purification theory
雨向计 [- xiàng jì] vectopluviometer; vector gauge
雨鞋 [- xié] rainshoes; galoshes
雨靴 [- xuē] oiled or rubber boots for wet weather; galoshes
雨学 [- xué] ombrology; hyetology
雨雪纷纷 [- xuě fēn fēn] confused falling of rain and snow
雨雪噪声 [- - zào shēng]〈电子〉precipitation noise; precipitation
雨燕 [- yàn] swift ◇ ～ 目 Apodiformes
雨衣 [- yī] raincoat; waterproof
雨意 [- yì] signs of approaching rain
雨影 [- yǐng]〈气〉rain shadow
雨云 [- yún] nimbus; water carrier; rain cloud ◇ ～ 卫星 Nimbus
雨杂波 [- zá bō] rain clutter
雨致衰减 [- zhì shuāi jiǎn] rain attenuation
雨骤风狂 [- zhòu fēng kuáng] The wind blew hard and the rain came down in sheets.

敔 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 名（古乐器）yu, an ancient instrument

与(與) [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] Ⅰ 动 ①（给）give; offer; grant: ～ 人方便 *give help to others*; *make things easy for others*; 丰取刻 ～ *take a lot and give away little*; 信件已交 ～ 本人。*The letter has been given to person concerned.* ②（交往；友好）get along with; be on good terms with: ～ 国 *friendly country*; *allied state*; 此人易 ～。*He is easy to get along with.*; *He is not difficult to approach.* ③（赞许；赞助）help; support: 批评应该是 ～ 人为善的批评。*Criticism should be aimed at helping those criticized.* ④［书］（等待）wait: 岁不我 ～。*Time waits for no man.* Ⅱ 介（引进动作的对象，跟）: ～ 困难作斗争 *strive to overcome difficulties*; ～ 人合作 *cooperate with others*; ～ 人民为敌 *be hostile to the people*; *set oneself against the people*; 历史上英国曾多次 ～ 美国结盟。*Britain was allied with the United States many times in history.* 他母亲不让他 ～ 一群坏孩子交往。*His mother doesn't allow him to get in with the wrong crowd of boys.* 他拿我的作业 ～ 她的相比较。*He compared my paper with hers.* 我们经常 ～ 他打交道。*We often deal with him.* Ⅲ 连（和）and; together with: 工业 ～ 农业 *industry and agriculture*; 批评 ～ 自我批评 *criticism and self-criticism*; ～ 友人同往 *go together with a friend* Ⅳ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 英 *Yu Ying*
另见 yú; yù。
"与"标准形 [- biāo zhǔn xíng] conjunctive normal form
与…不和 [- bù hé] be at outs (with sb.): 王强与李明两人过去长期不和，现在成了好朋友。*Wang Qiang and Li Ming, who were at outs with each other for a long time, have now become good friends.*
与此同时 [- cǐ tóng shí] at the same time; in the meantime; meanwhile; furthermore; moreover
"与"电路 [- diàn lù] "AND" circuit; equality circuit
与订单不符 [- dìng dān bù fú] discrepancies to the order
与非 [- fēi] NAND ◇ ～ 操作 NOT-AND operation; NOT-BOTH operation; Sheffer-stroke op-

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eration; stroke operation; ～（门）电路 NAND circuit; ～ 逻辑（电路）NAND Logic; ～ 门 NAND gate; Sheffer stroke gate; NOT-AND gate; NOT-both gate; dispersion gate; nonconjuction gate; alternative denial gate; if-A-then-NOT-B gate; negative AND gate; ～ 驱动器 NAND driver; ～ 算符 NAND operator; ～ 元件 NAND element; ～ 运算 NAND operation

与国际惯例接轨 [- guó jì guàn lì jiē guǐ] become compatible with internationally accepted practices

与国际接轨 [- - - jiē guǐ] acting on international convention

与国际市场接轨 [- - - shì chǎng jiē guǐ] integrate with the world market; become integrated into the global market

"与"函数[功能] [- hán shù] AND-function

与横梁方向一致 [- héng liáng fāng xiàng yí zhì] capwise

与虎谋皮 [- hǔ móu pí] ask a tiger for its skin [hide]; a doomed petition; do an impossibility; request sb. to act against his own interests: 向他求助无异于～。*To ask him for help was like asking a tiger for its skin.*

与黄金分额并列流动 [- huáng jīn fēn é bìng liè liú dòng] floating alongside the gold tranche

"与或"电路 [- huò diàn lù] "AND-OR" circuit

"与或非" [- - fēi] AND-OR INVERTER（逻辑电路）◇ ～ 电路 AOI circuit; ～ 逻辑 AND-OR-INVERT（AOI）Logic; ～ 门 AND-OR-NOT gate; AND-OR-INVERT gate

"与-或"功能 [- - gōng néng] AND-to-OR function

"与或"扩展器 [- - kuò zhǎng qì] AND-OR expander

"与或与"门 [- - yǔ mén] AND-OR-AND gate

"与-或"作用 [- - zuò yòng] AND-to-OR function

与机器无关的语言 [- jī qì wú guān de yǔ yán] machine-independent language

与君一夕谈，胜读十年书 [- jūn yì xī tán shèng dú shí nián shū] One evening's conversation with a superior man is better than ten years of study.

"与"连接 [- lián jiē] AND connection

与龙骨线直交 [- lóng gǔ xiàn zhí jiāo] athwartship

"与"逻辑电路 [- luó jí diàn lù] AND logic circuit

"与"逻辑线路 [- - - xiàn lù] logical "and" circuit

"与"逻辑元件 [- - - yuán jiàn] logical "and" component

与马相类似性 [- mǎ xiāng lèi sì xìng] horsiness

"与"门 [- mén] AND gate; conjunction gate; logic product gate; intersection gate; AND element ◇ ～ 电路 AND gate circuit; AND circuit; ～ 管 AND tube; ～ 扩展器 AND gate expander

(领导人)与民众的直接对话 [- mín zhòng de zhí jiē duì huà] town hall conference; town hall meeting

与频率无关天线 [- pín lǜ wú guān tiān xiàn] frequency-independent antenna

与其…不如 [- qí bù rú] rather ... than ...; more ... than ...; prefer ... to ...: 你与其坐火车，不如坐船。*It's better for you to go by boat than by train.* 与其修改决议草案，不如予以撤回。*We would rather withdraw the draft resolution than amend it.*

与其他货物合运 [- - tā huò wù hé yùn] with other goods

与其他货物接触受损 [- - - - - jiē chù shòu sǔn] damage through contact with other cargo

与潜艇相互作用 [- qián tǐng xiāng hù zuò yòng] prosubmarine

与人方便，自己方便 [- rén fāng biàn zì jǐ fāng biàn] By aiming for the good of others, you will get your own.; A good turn to someone else is a good turn to yourself.; Making things easy for others will eventually be advantageous to oneself.; To help others is to help yourself.

与人为敌 [- - wéi dí] make an enemy of sb.; set oneself against

与人为难 [- - - nán] make it hot for sb.; make things difficult for sb.; put sb. in an awkward position

与人为善 [- - - shàn] do ... for the good of others; help others; with good intention toward others

与人无忤 [- - wú wǔ] bear no ill will against anybody; live in harmony with other people

与人消灾 [- - xiāo zāi] save sb. from disaster

与日俱辉 [- rì jù huī] The glory of ... will shine on as long as the sun continues to shine.

与日俱增 [- - - zēng] grow [increase] with each passing day; be daily on the increase; be steadily on the increase; multiply daily: 两国之间的技术合作和文化交流正在～。*The technical cooperation and cultural exchanges between the two countries are daily on the increase.* 祝我们两国友谊～。*May the friendship between our two countries grow [increase] with each passing day.*

与日月同辉 [- - yuè tóng huī] shine for ever like the sun and the moon

与日月争光 [- - - zhēng guāng] equal with the sun and the moon in glory; achieve glorious success

与少望奢 [- shǎo wàng shē] expect much for little

与时俱进 [- shí jù jìn] advance with the times

与世不合 [- shì bù hé] be out of sympathy with the times

与世长辞 [- - cháng cí] depart from the world for ever; be gone forever; be ravished from the world by death; breathe one's last; die; get one's quietus; go west; pass away; sing one's Nunc Dimittis

与世长存 [- - - cún] survive [remain] forever; everlasting; go as long as the universe exists

与世浮沉 [- - fú chén] go with the current of the age; do the others do; follow the trend; sink or swim with the trend of the times

与世隔绝 [- - gé jué] retire [shut oneself; withdraw] into one's shell; be cut off from the outside world; be cut off from the rest of the world; be isolated from the world [the rest of the world]; be kept shut off from the outside world; be out of touch with world news; isolate oneself from the world; live in solitude; seclude oneself from the world; sequester oneself from society [the world]

与世诀别 [- - jué bié] bid adieu to the world; say good-bye to the world

与世推移 [- - tuī yí] change with the times

与世无争 [- - wú zhēng] stand aloof from worldly success; be in harmony with the rest of the world; hold oneself aloof from the world

与世偃仰 [- - yǎn yǎng] tag along with the trend of the times; drift with the current, having no definite views of one's own; rise and fall with the world to have no independent thinking or action of one's own

"与"输出 [- shū chū] AND output

与束样完全符合 [- shù yàng wán quán fú hé] dead match

与…素不相识 [- sù bù xiāng shí] not know sb. from Adam: 你说的是麦克唐纳先生吗？对不起，我与他素不相识。*Did you say Mr. McDonald? I'm sorry I don't know him from Adam.*

与速度成比例的信号 [- - dù chéng bǐ lì de xìn hào] rate signal

"与"算符[子] [- suàn fú] AND-operator

与岁俱长 [- suì jù zhǎng] grow with one's years

与外部设备无关性 [- wài bù shè bèi wú guān xìng] device independence

与…相符 [- xiāng fú] equal; be in harmony (with); consonant with; conform to; in conformity with; be in agreement with; be parallel to; answer to; be compatible with; in concert with; be on a par with; be on all fours with: 这件案子与那件案子不完全相符。*This case is not on all fours with the other one, so no analogy can be drawn between them.*

与…相邻 [- - lín] border on [upon]: 中国的西南与印度相邻。*China borders on India in the southwest.*

"与"项 [- xiàng] term "and"

与卸货同时支付 [- xiè huò tóng shí zhī fù] concurrent with discharge

"与"元件 [- yuán jiàn] AND element

"与"运算 [- yùn suàn] AND operation; collation operation

与支索同向 [- zhī suǒ tóng xiàng] astay

与众不同 [- zhòng bù tóng] out of the ordinary; different from the rest; distinctive; unusual: 他等到大家发言差不多了，自己反复思考，再提出～的见解。*He waited until everyone had had a say and he had had the opportunity of thinking things over before he put forward a different view from the rest.*

与轴垂直 [- zhóu chuí zhí] square with the axis

"与"作用 [- zuò yòng] AND-function

齬 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ]（构词成分）见"龃齬"[jǔ yǔ]

圄 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名 ①[书]（养马的地方）horse stable ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 公阳 *Yu Gongyang*

圄 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 动 [书]（囚禁）imprison; keep in captivity

屿(嶼) [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名（小岛）small island; islet: 岛～ *islands and islets; islands*

锔 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ]（构词成分）见"钼锔"[jǔ yǔ]
另见 wú。

伛(傴) [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 动 [书]（曲背；弯腰）bend

伛偻 [- lǚ] [书] with one's back bent

俣 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ]（构词成分）见下。

俣俣 [- yǔ] [书] big and tall

偶 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 形 [书]（形容独行）going alone

禹 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名 ①（夏代第一个君主）the reputed founder of the Xia Dynasty (c. 21st—16th century B.C.) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 显 *Yu Xian*

禹白附 [- bái fù] rhizoma typhonii

禹余粮 [- yú liáng]〈地〉aetite; limonitum

禹州漏芦 [- zhōu lòu lú] radix echinopsis latifolii

鄅 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名 ①（周朝国名）Yu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Yu Ming*

猷(猷) [ㄩˇ] [yǔ]（构词成分）见"猰猷"[yà yǔ]

瘐 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ]（构词成分）见下。

瘐死 [- sǐ] [书]（of a prisoner）die of hunger or disease

庾 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名 ①[书]（露天的谷仓）an open granary; an enclosure for storing grain ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 亮 *Yu liang*

庾公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 达 *Yugong Da*

宇 [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 名 ①（房檐）eaves ②（房屋）house: 庙～ *temple* ③（上下四方，所有的空间；世界）space; universe; world: 寰～ *the whole world* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 广 *Yu Guang*

宇称 [- chēng]〈物〉parity ◇ ～ 变化 parity transition; ～ 不变性 parity invariance; ～ 不守恒 nonconservation of parity; parity nonconservation; ～ 定律 law of parity; ～ 二重态 parity doublet; ～ 禁戒跃迁 parity forbidden transition; ～ 偶极线 parity doublet; ～ 破坏 parity violation; ～ 守恒〈量子〉conservation of parity; parity conservation; ～ 守恒定律〈物〉parity conservation law; ～ 性 parity; ～ 选择定则 parity selection rule

宇航 [- háng] astronavigation; space navigation ◇ ～ 爱好者(太空人)astronaut; ～ 病 space sickness; ～ 电子学 astrionics; aerospace electronics; ～ 飞船 aerospace craft; ～ 飞行器 aerospace vehicle; ～ 工业 astronautics industry; ～(航天)火箭 astrorocket; ～ 技术 space technology; ～ 空间 aerospace; ～ 生物学 bioastronautics; ～ 小说 space fiction; ～ 学 astronautics; cosmonautics; spationautics; ～ 医学 aerospace medicine; ～ 员 astronaut; cosmonaut; ～ 站 space station

宇航器回收舰 [- - qì huí shōu jiàn] recovery ship

宇文 [- wén] a surname: ～ 泰 *Yuwen Tai*

宇宙 [- zhòu]〈天〉universe; cosmos: ～ 之谜 *the riddle of the universe*; ～ 的演变 *the evolution of the universe*; 我们的世界仅仅是～的一小部分而已。*Our world is but a small part of the cosmos.* ◇ ～ 背景 cosmic background; ～ 背景辐射〈天物〉cosmic background radiation; ～ 常数 cosmic constant; ～ 车 moonscooper; ～ 尘 cosmic dust; meteoroid; ～ 尘埃检测器 cosmic dust detector; ～ 尘模拟 meteoroid simulation; ～ 成因 cosmogenesis; ～ 成因组分 cosmogenous component; ～ 磁场 cosmic magnetic field; ～ 磁流体力学 cosmic magnetohydrodynamics; ～ 簇射 cosmic shower; ～ 大气折射 cosmic refraction; ～ 导航〈航空〉space navigation; ～ 等离子体 cosmic plasma; ～ 地质学 cosmic geology; astrogeology; ～ 电动力学〈天物〉cosmic electrodynamics; ～ 电子 cosmic electron; ～ 电子学 space electronics; ～ 洞 cosmic holes; ～ 发展法则 law of development of the universe; ～ 飞船外活动 extra-vehicular activity (EVA); ～ 飞行 space flight; ～ 飞行器 spacecraft; astrovehicle; ephemeris; ～ 飞行员(太空人) astronaut; spaceman; cosmonaut; ～ 丰度 cosmic abundance; ～ 服〈工〉space suit; ～ 辐射 cosmic radiation; space radiation; ～ 辐射源 cosmic radiation source; ～ 观 world view; world outlook; ～ 光 cosmic light; ～ 核 cosmic nuclei;

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～ 核合成 cosmological nucleosynthesis；～ 化学 cosmochemistry；～ 环境 space environment；～ 环境影响 space environmental effect；～ 火箭 cosmic rocket；astronautical rocket；escape rocket；outer-space rocket；space rocket；～ 监察 cosmic censorship；～ 距离 cosmic distance；～ 空间 cosmic space；outer space；aerospace；～ 空间地名 cosmonym；～ 空间环境模拟器〔航空〕space simulator；～ 矿物 cosmic mineral；～ 粒子 interplanetary particle；～ 亮度 cosmic brightness；～ 论 cosmology；～ 模型〔天物〕world model；cosmological model；～ 年〔天〕cosmic year；～ 年代学 cosmochronology；～ 喷射源 cosmic gusher；～ 膨胀 cosmic expansion；～ 奇点 cosmic singularity；～ 气体动力学 cosmic aerodynamics；～ 人 extraterrestrial；alien；～ 人造卫星〔航空〕cosmos satellite；～ 射电 cosmic radio radiation；～ 射电爆发 cosmic radio burst；～ 射电波 cosmic radio wave；～ 射电辐射 cosmic emission；～ 射电天文学 cosmic radio astronomy；～ 射电源 cosmic radio source；～ 射线〔核〕cosmic rays；cosmic radiation；primary cosmic rays；～ X 射线爆发 cosmic X-ray burst；～ γ 射线爆发 cosmic gamma-ray burst；～ X 射线背景 cosmic X-ray background；～ 射线簇射〔核〕cosmic-ray shower；shower；～ 射线史 cosmic ray history；～ 射线事例 cosmic-ray event；～ 射线耀斑 cosmic flare；～ 生态学 astoecology；～ 生物学 cosmobiology；exobiology；～ 生物学家 cosmobiologist；～ 时 cosmic time；～ 时空 cosmological space-time；～ 实验 cosmic experiment；～ 视界 universal horizon；～ 说 cosmosophy；～ 速度级 cosmic velocity stage；～ 探测器 space probe；～ 天体物理 space astrophysics；～ 通信 space communication；～ 湍动 cosmic turbulence；～ 万物 cosmic inventory；～ 微波辐射 cosmic microwave radiation；～ 危机 cosmical crisis；～ 温度计 cosmic thermometer；～ 物理学 cosmophysics；cosmic physics；～ 吸收 cosmic absorption；～ 相对论 astrorelativity；～ 性质 cosmicality；～ 压力 cosmic pressure；～ 演化论 cosmism；cosmogony；～ 遥感 cosmos remote sensing；～ 冶金 cosmometallurgy；～ 医学 space medicine；～ 意识 cosmic consciousness；～ 有生命学说 cosmozoic theory；cosmozoism；～ 源 cosmic source；～ 云 cosmic cloud；～ 制图学 cosmic cartography；～ 钟 space clock；～ 状态 cosmicality；～ 子 cosmions (wimp)；～ 坐标架 cosmic frame

宇宙飞船 [- - fēi chuán] spacecraft；spaceship ◇ ～ 接合 docking；～ 模型 boiler plate

宇宙航行 [- - háng xíng] interplanetary flight；astronavigation；space navigation ◇ ～ 导引〔航空〕space guidance；～ 电子学 astrionics；～ 生物学 bioastronautics；～ 术 cosmonautics；～ 学 cosmonautics；astronautics；spationautics

宇宙线 [- - xiàn] cosmic ray；ultrarays ◇ ～ 暴 cosmic ray storm；～ 爆丛 cosmic-ray burst；～ 爆发 cosmic ray burst；～ 背景 cosmic ray background；～ 测量 cosmic ray measurement；～ 层 cosmic ray ionosphere；～ 传播 cosmic ray propagation；～ 簇射 cosmic-ray shower；～ 丰度 cosmic ray abundance；～ 高能物理学 cosmic ray high energy physics；～ 各向异性 cosmic ray anisotropy；～ 轨道 cosmic ray trajectory；～ 激活 cosmogenic activation；～ 计数管 cosmic ray counter tube；～ 空间物理学 cosmic ray space physics；～ 快中子 fast cosmic-ray neutron；～ 年龄 cosmic ray age；～ 喷注 cosmic-ray jet；～ 谱仪 cosmic ray spectrometer；～ 强度 cosmic ray intensity；～ 事件 cosmic ray event；～ 天体物理学 cosmic ray astrophysics；～ 天文(学) cosmic ray astronomy；～ 调制 cosmic ray modulation；～ 同位素 cosmic ray isotope；～ 望远镜 cosmic ray telescope；～ 物理学 cosmic ray physics；～ 源 cosmic ray source；～ 中子反照 cosmic ray neutron albedo；～ 组成 cosmic ray composition

宇宙学 [- - xué] cosmology ◇ ～ 常数〔天物〕cosmological constant；～ 恒量〔相对〕cosmological constant；～ 红移 cosmological redshift；～ 家 cosmologist；cosmographer；cosmographist；～ 解释 cosmological interpretation；～ 效应 cosmological effect；～ 原理〔天物〕cosmological principle

宇宙噪声 [- - zào shēng] cosmic noise ◇ ～ 突然吸收 sudden cosmic noise absorption

宇宙站着陆台 [- - zhàn zhuó lù tái] cosmodrome

宇宙志 [- - zhì] cosmography：～ 学者 *cosmographer*

宇宙中微子源 [- - zhōng wēi zǐ yuán] cosmic neutrino source

窳 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 形 [书] (恶劣；坏) corrupt；bad：～ 败 *corrupt*；～ 惰 *weak and lazy*；～ 劣 *of inferior quality*

语 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①(话) language；tongue；words：本族 ～ *mother tongue*；汉 ～ *the Chinese language*；口 ～ *spoken language*；*colloquial speech*；鸟 ～ *bird's twitter*；世界 ～ *Esperanto*；甜言蜜 ～ *honeyed words* ②(谚语；成语) set phrase；proverb；saying：～ 云，"将欲取之，必先与之。" *As the saying goes*，"*Give in order to take*." ③(代替语言表示意思的动作或方式) nonlinguistic means of communicating ideas；sign；signal：灯 ～ *lamp signal*；旗 ～ *flagsignal*；*semaphore*；手 ～ *dactylology*；*sign language* ④(姓氏) a surname：～ 强 *Yu Qiang* Ⅱ 动 (说) speak；say：不言不 ～ *not say a word*；*keep silent*；低 ～ *speak in a low voice*；*whisper*；自言自 ～ *talk to oneself*
另见 yù。

语病 [- bìng] faulty wording or formulation

语不惊人，貌不压众 [- bù jīng rén mào bù yā zhòng] For all his glib tongue，he can lay no claim to eloquence；his looks are ordinary with no marked features to speak of.；As a speaker he is just so-so；about his face there is nothing to attract attention.；In speech he has no remarkable address；in looks he has nothing that outstrips other men.；Nothing striking about the way he speaks，nor does he surpass others in looks.

语不离宗 [- - lí zōng] talk shop；speak exclusively of one's own business [professional affairs]

语迟 [- chí] retardation in speech

语词 [- cí] words and phrases

语词处理机 [- - chǔ lǐ jī] 〔计〕word processor

语词新作 [- - xīn zuò] onomatolalia；neologism；nelogism

语调 [- diào] 〔语〕intonation：模仿别人的 ～ *imitate another's intonation*；英语 ～ 不难学。*English intonation is not hard to learn*. ◇ ～ 型式 intonation pattern

语多乖戾 [- duō guāi lì] use absurd and offensive language；most of the remarks are couched in absurd and offensive language

语法 [- fǎ] grammar；syntax：传统 ～ *traditional grammar*；结构 ～ *structural grammar*；系统 ～ *systematic grammar*；沟通 ～ *communicative grammar*；比较 ～ *comparative grammar*；功能 ～ *functional grammar* ◇ ～ 表示法 syntax notation；～ 成分 grammatical item；～ 措辞 phrasing；～ 错乱 dysgrammatism；～ 错误 syntax error；～ 单位 syntactical unit；～ 倒错性言语障碍 paragrammatism；～ 分类 syntactic category；～ 分析〔计〕syntax analysis；syntactic analysis；～ 分析程序 syntactic analyser；～ 分析图 syntax diagram；～ 规则 syntax rule；～ 归约〔计〕syntactic reduction；～ 机〔计〕syntax machine；～ 检查程序 syntax checker；～ 检验 syntax check；～ 结构〔计〕syntactic structure；～ 控制 syntax-control；～ 控制发生器 syntax-controlled generator；～ 类 syntactic class；～ 类型 syntactic type；～ 模式识别法 syntactic approach to pattern recognition；～ 目录 syntactic catagory；～ 缺失 agrammatica；agrammatism；agrammaphasia；agrammatologia；～ 实体 syntactic entity；～ 树 syntax tree；～ 树图 grammar tree；～ 数据模型〔计〕syntactic data model；～ 图〔计〕syntax graph；syntactic chart；～ 语言〔计〕syntax language；～ 元素〔计〕syntactic element；～ 栈〔计〕syntax stack；～ 正确性 grammaticality

语感 [- gǎn] sense of language

语根 [- gēn] 〔计〕radix ◇ ～ 模型〔计〕radix mould

语画 [- huà] word picture

语汇 [- huì] vocabulary

语际语言学 [- jì yǔ yán xué] interlinguistics

语惊四座 [- jīng sì zuò] One's words electrified his listeners.

语境 [- jìng] context；language environment

语句 [- jù] ①(成句的话) sentence ②〔自〕statement ◇ ～ 标识符 statement identifier；～ 分隔符 statement separator；～ 符号 symbol of statement；～ 函数 statement function；～ 函数定义 statement function definition；～ 号 statement number；～ 括号 statement bracket；～ 库〔计〕statement repertory；～ 码 statement code；～ 名 statement name；～ 前缀 statement prefix；～ 信息标号 correlative indexing

语句标号 [- - biāo hào] statement label ◇ ～ 变量 statement label variable；～ 常数 statement label constant；～ 标志符 statement label designator；～ 数据 statement label data

语控防鸣器 [- kòng fáng míng qì] 〔电〕vodas (voiceoperated device antisinging)

语控损耗控制抑制器 [- - sǔn hào kòng zhì yì zhì qì] 〔电〕voiceoperated loss control and suppressor

语控装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] 〔电子〕voice-operated device

语库 [- kù] repertoire；verbal repertoire

语流 [- liú] flow (of speech)

语录 [- lù] recorded utterance；quotation

语妙天下 [- miào tiān xià] extremely incisive and lively in words；speak incomparatively wittily；unequalled in making wisecrackes

语频拨号 [- pín bō hào] 〔电子〕voice-frequency dialing

语频放大器 [- - fàng dà qì] speech frequency amplifier

语气 [- qì] ①(说话的口气) tone；manner of speaking：用友好的 ～ 说 *speak in a friendly tone*；以尊重的 ～ *in a respectful tone*；别用这种 ～ 同我讲话！*Don't take this tone of voice with me*！医生的～很严肃。*The doctor's tone was serious*. ②〔语〕mood：祈使 ～ *imperative mood* ◇ ～ 词 modal particle

语塞 [- sè] tongue-tied；be unable to respond；hesitate to make a response：小陈 ～了。过了一会儿，才说："我错了。" *Chen did not dare a response*. *After a minute*，*he said*，"*I made a mistake*."

语声 [- shēng] language

语声特性 [- - tè xìng] characteristics of speech sounds

语素 [- sù] 〔语〕morpheme：～ 学 *morphemics*

语态 [- tài] 〔语〕voice：被动 ～ *passive voice*；主动 ～ *active voice*

语体 [- tǐ] 〔语〕type of writing；style：口语 ～ *colloquialism*

语体文 [- - wén] prose written in the vernacular

语图 [- tú] sonagram；sound spectrogram ◇ ～ 显示仪 sonalator；sonolator；visible speech direct translator；～ 仪 sonagraph；visible speech sound spectrograph；sonograph；sound spectrograph

语为心声 [- wéi xīn shēng] The words are the mirror of one's mind.；The words are the criterion of the man.

语文 [- wén] ①(中文) Chinese ②(语言文字) language (oral and written) ③(语言和文学) language and literature

语文学 [- - xué] philology

语无伦次 [- wú lún cì] ramble in one's statement；incoherent speech；One's speech was incoherent and confused.；talk [speak] incoherently；utter words that do not hang together；want of order in one's speech

语系 [- xì] 〔语〕family of languages；language family：拉丁 ～ *the Latin family of languages*

语笑喧阗 [- xiào xuān tián] People jostle each other，talking and laughing.

语序 [- xù] 〔语〕word order

语焉不详 [- yān bù xiáng] not speak in detail；mentioned but vaguely；not elaborate

语言 [- yán] language：～ 美 *beautification of the language*；～ 与文字 *spoken and written language*；工作 ～ *working language*；正式 ～ *official language* ◇ ～ 暗示 verbal suggestion；～ 编码 speech encoding；～ 变换器 speech converter；～ 表 language list；～ 表示法 linguistic notation；～ 程序编制 voice programming；～ 迟缓 delayed speech；～ 处理 language processing；～ 处理器[程序] language processor；～ 错乱 paraphasia；～ 单位 linguistic unit；～ 倒演 speech inversion；～ 地理 linguistic geography；～ 地理学 geography of language；～ 地图 linguistic atlas；～ 电平调整装置 speech level control equipment；～ 定义 language definition；～ 翻译 language translation；～ 翻译程序 language translator；～ 分析 language analysis；～ 符号 linguistic notation；language sign；lansign；～ 隔阂 language barrier；～ 功率 speech power；～ 规范化 standardization of speech；～ 规划 language planning；～ 合成 speech synthesis；～ 合成器 voder (voice operation demonstrator)；～ 汇编程序 language assembler；～ 基频识别 language fundamental frequency recognition；～ 级 language level；～ 加工程序 language processor；～ 教学法 language teaching method；～ 接收系 language accepter；～ 结构 language construction；language structure；～ 科学 linguistic science；～ 可懂度 intelligibility of speech；～ 空

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间 language space；～ 困难〔医〕dysphasia；～ 类型 language form；～ 类型学 linguistic typology；～ 理论〔数〕language theory；～ 名 language name；～ 模式识别法 linguistic approach to pattern recognition；～ 模型 language model；～ 内插 speech interpolation；～ 能力 linguistic competence；～ 频带压缩 bandwidth compression of speech；～ 设备 software；～ 社团 linguistic community；～ 声 phonetic sound；～ 声学 acoustics of speech；～ 生成 language generation；～ 识别 speech recognition；～ 识别机 autitron；～ 实验室 language laboratory；～ 输入放大器 speech-input amplifier；～ 数据 language data；～ 水平测验 language proficiency test；～ 位信令 speech digit signalling；～ 习得机制 language acquisition device (LAD)；～ 心理学 psycholinguistics；～ 信号编码器 voice coder；～ 信号处理 speech signal processing；～ 信息处理机 speech processor；～ 信息代数系统 language information algebra system；～ 行为 language performance；～ 噪声 speech noise；～ 转换程序 language conversion program；～ 转换器 language converter；～ 自动识别 automatic recognition of speech；～ 字符集 language character set；～ 字符组 language character；～ 组织器 linguistic organizer

语言矫作 [- - jiǎo zuò] One's language has a tinge of affectation.

语言伪善 [- - wěi shàn] One's language has a tinge of hypocrisy.

语言无味 [- - wú wèi] dull language; insipid in language

语言学 [- - xué] linguistics; philology: 工程 ～ *engineering linguistics*; 共时 ～ *synchronic linguistics*; 宏观 ～ *macrolinguistics*; 计算 ～ *computational linguistics*; 理论 ～ *theoretical linguistics*; 历时 ～ *diachronic linguistics*; 历史 ～ *historical linguistics*; 普通 ～ *general linguistics*; 社会 ～ *sociolinguistics*; 微观 ～ *microlinguistics*; 心理 ～ *psycholinguistics*; 应用 ～ *applied linguistics* ◇ ～ 家 linguist; philologist

语言迂腐 [- - yū fǔ] One's language has a tinge of pedantry.

语意 [- yì]〔信〕semanteme ◇ ～ 双关 words with a double meaning

语义 [- -] semanteme; semantics: ～ 结构学 *semotactics*; ～ 扩展 *semantic extension*; ～ 缩合 *semantic condensation*; ～ 要素 *semantic feature* ◇ ～ 标志 semantic marker; ～ 表现 semantic representation; ～ 成分 semantic component; ～ 对撞 semantic clash; ～ 场 semantic field; ～ 程序 semantic routine; ～ 存储器 semantic memory; ～ 分析 semantic analysis; ～ 分析程序 semantic analyzer; ～ 符〔计〕grapheme; ～ 过程 semantic procedure; ～ 矩阵〔计〕semantic matrix; ～ 空间结构 semantic space construction; ～ 生成 semantic generation; ～ 树 semantic tree; ～ 图〔计〕grapheme; ～ 网 semantic net; ～ 消解 semantic resolution; ～ 信息 semantic information; ～ 选择 semantic preference; ～ 栈〔计〕semantic stack; ～ 字 semantic word

语义学 [- - xué] semantics ◇ ～ 家 semanticist

语音 [- yīn] speech sounds; pronunciation; voice: 标准 ～ *Received Pronunciation*; 地方 ～ *regional pronunciation*; 她的英语 ～ 很正确。*She speaks English with a good pronunciation*. ◇ ～ 编码 voice coding; ～ 编码机 vocoder; ～ 表现 phonological representation; ～ (时间分配)插空〔电〕time assignment speech interpolation; ～ 程序编制系统 voice programming system; ～ 处理 speech processing; ～ 打字机 phonetic typewriter; ～ 代码 phonetic code; ～ 合成器〔电子〕voder (voice operation demonstrator); ～ 功率 phonetic speech power; ～ 检波器 speech detector; ～ 可懂度 intelligibility of speech; ～ 模式 speech pattern; ～ 频谱包络 spectrum-envelope of voice; ～ 平衡词表 phonetically balanced (PB) word list; ～ 权级 phonic level; ～ 识别 phonetic recognition; speech recognition; ～ 实验室 sound lab; ～ 输入法〔计〕phonetic entry method; ～ 数据处理 voice data processing; ～ 数字化 voice digitization; ～ 相对出现频率 relative frequency of speech sounds; ～ 拨号〔信〕voice dial; ～ 聊天系统〔信〕voice chatting system; ～ 提示〔信〕voice *prompt*; ～ 信箱〔信〕*voice mail*; ～ 应答设备 voice response device; ～ 增益调整器〔电子〕vogad (voice-operated gain-adjusted device); ～ 震颤 vocal fremitus; ～ 字母表 phonetic alphabet

语音学 [- - xué] phonetics ◇ ～ 家 phonetician

语用信息 [- yòng xìn xī] pragmatic information

语用学 [- - xué] pragmatics

语域 [- yù] register

语源词典 [- yuán cí diǎn] etymological dictionary

语源学 [- - xué] etymology

语重心长 [- zhòng xīn cháng] sincere words and earnest wishes; grave and earnest in one's speeches; offer weighty advice; say in all earnestness; speak in a grave tone and with sincerity; speak meaningfully; talk in earnest

语助词 [- zhù cí]〔语〕an auxiliary word that indicates mood 参见"助词" [zhù cí] 又作"语气助词"

语族 [- zú]〔语〕branch

羽 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 名 ①（羽毛）feather; plume ②〔音〕（古代五音之一）a note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale, corresponding to 6 in numbered musical notation ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 颉 *Yu Jie*

羽被着色基因 [- bèi zhuó sè jī yīn] plumage pigmentation genes

羽边毛条 [- biān máo tiáo] clicking

羽病 [- bìng] ptilosis

羽雏晶 [- chú jīng] scopulite

羽丛毛麝香兰 [- cóng máo shè xiāng lán] plume hyacinth

羽簇 [- cù] fibre fascicle（珊瑚）

羽顶草 [- dǐng cǎo] feathertop; feathertop grass

羽缎 [- duàn] black sateen

羽蛾 [- é] pterophorid

羽父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～ 子敬 *Yufu Zijing*

羽干 [- gàn] rhachis

羽根 [- gēn] pen feather; rib

羽冠 [- guān] crista; crest

羽冠鸽 [- - gē] topknot pigeon

羽管 [- guǎn] pteryla

羽管键琴 [- - jiàn qín] harpsichord

羽管螨 [- - mǎn] quill mite

羽红素 [- hóng sù] turacin; zooerythrin

羽化 [- huà] ①（成仙）ascend to heaven and become immortal ②[婉]（道教徒称人死）(of a Taoist) die ③〔动〕(昆虫由蛹变为成虫) emergence; eclosion ◇ ～ 进度 eclosion progress

羽化登仙 [- - dēng xiān] take flight to the land of the immortal; ascend and become an immortal; becoming a god; (of a Taoist) die

羽黄素 [- huáng sù] zoofulvin

羽脚 [- jiǎo] braccate

羽角 [- -] plum grape

羽节蕨 [- jié jué] oak ferm

羽茎 [- jīng] rhaehis

羽裂石竹 [- liè shí zhú] pink

羽麦角碱 [- mài jiǎo jiǎn] penniclavine

羽螨 [- mǎn] feather mite; analgesid

羽毛 [- máo] plume; feather; pinna; indumentum; plumery: 修整它的 ～ *prune and trim its plumage*; 拔家禽的 ～ *pluck feathers from a fowl*; 这只小鸡很快就要长 ～ 了。*The chick will soon feather out*. ◇ ～ 撑骨 featherbone; featherboning; ～ 掸 feather duster; ～ 覆盖 feathering; ～ 红素 tetronerythrin; ～ 画 feather patchwork; feather picture; ～ 矿 feather ore; gray antimony; pilite; plumosite; jamesonite; tinder ore; ～ 描绘家 pterographer; ～ 纱 feather chenille; rough yarn; ～ 饰 crest; ～ 学 pterylology; ～ 粘贴 featherwork; ～ 症 phagmesis

羽毛丰满 [- - fēng mǎn] become full-fledged; have gathered enough strength; have got over one's salad days; mature; The feather is in its length.

羽毛管 [- - guǎn] rib ◇ ～ 假蝇 quill fly

羽毛球 [- - qiú] ①（球赛项目之一）badminton: ～ 场 *badminton court*; ～ 拍 *racket*; ～ 赛 *badminton match*; ～ 网 *badminton net* ②（指此项运动用的球）shuttlecock ◇ ～ 运动员 shuttler

羽毛扇 [- - shàn] feather fan: 摇 ～ 的 *the man with a feather fan*; *the mastermind behind an intrigue*

羽毛未丰 [- - wèi fēng] The feather is not yet fully grown.; still young and immature [inexperienced]; unfledged

羽毛型贝氏体 [- - xíng bèi shì tǐ] feathery bainite

羽毛状腐病 [- - zhuàng fǔ bìng] feather rot

羽毛状结晶物质 [- - - jié jīng wù zhì] feathery crystalline material

羽毛状晶体 [- - - jīng tǐ] feather crystal

羽毛状水系 [- - - shuǐ xì] feather-like drainage pattern

羽片 [- piàn] accessory pinna

羽贫迹 [- pín jì] pinna trace

羽区 [- qū] feather tract

羽绒 [- róng] eiderdown ◇ ～ 被 down quilt; ～ 服 down jacket; feather dress; ～ 花 feather-fleece; ～ 衣 eiderdown outerwear

羽鳃鲐 [- sāi tái] Indian mackerel

羽纱 [- shā] camlet

羽扇 [- shàn] feather fan

羽扇醇 [- - chún] lupeol

羽扇豆 [- - dòu] wild lupine; lupin ◇ ～ 定 lupinidine; ～ 毒素 lupinotoxin; ～ 苷 lupinin; ～ 根瘤菌 rhizobiun lupini; ～ 宁〔生化〕lupinine; ～ 球蛋白 conglutin; ～ 醛 lupinal; ～ 色 lupine; lupin; ～ 烷 lupinane; ～ 中毒 lupinosis

羽扇二醇 [- - èr chún] wallichianol

羽扇纶巾 [- - guān jīn] feather fans and silk kerchiefs used by ancient scholars; calm and leisurely; (of a man's manners) natural and restrained

羽棚 [- shāo] trabecula

羽虱 [- shī] poultry louse; bovicola

羽饰 [- shì] feathering (箭等的)

羽饰构造 [- - gòu zào] plume structure

羽腕幼虫[体] [- wàn yòu chóng] bipinnaria

羽尾 [- wěi] tail

羽纹板 [- wén bǎn] feather crotch

羽纹硅藻目 [- - guī zǎo mù] Pennales

羽纹藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Pinnularia

羽螅 [- xī] plumed hydroid

羽檄交驰 [- xí jiāo chí] interchanging of urgent despatches

羽下斑 [- xià bān] underbarring

羽纤支 [- xiān zhī] barbicel

羽序 [- xù] pterylosis

羽芽 [- yá] feather bud; feather germ

羽叶棕 [- yè zōng] cohune

羽叶棕榈 [- - - lǘ] feather palm

羽衣 [- yī] plumage

羽衣甘蓝 [- - gān lán] collard; Brassica oleracea; kale; kail; borecole

羽翼 [- yì] assistant

羽翼既成 [- - jì chéng] become full-fledged already; grown up and ready for independence

羽域 [- yù] pterylae

羽藻科 [- zǎo kē] Bryopsidaceae

羽枝 [- zhī] pinnule

羽支 [- -] ramus; barb

羽织 [- -] haori

羽轴 [- zhóu] pinna rachis; scapus; scape; stem

羽状 [- zhuàng] pinniform ◇ ～ 丛生禾草 feather bunchgrass; ～ 多回 pinnately decompound; ～ 分裂(的状态) pinnation; ～ 腐烂病 feather rot; ～ 复叶 pinnately compound leaf; ～ 花纹 feather figure; ～ 节理 feather joint; ～ 粒 feather shot; ～ 裂 runcinate; runcinatus; ～ 裂缝 feather; ～ 脉 pinnate vein; ～ 拟肖楠 kawaka; ～ 水系 pinnate drainage; ～ 锡 feathered tin; ～ 斜接 feather mitred joint; ～ 绣花针迹 featherstitch

羽紫素 [- zǐ sù] turacin

予 [ㄩˇ]
[yǔ] 动（给）give; grant; bestow: 不 ～ 考虑 *refuse to take into consideration*; 免 ～ 处分 *exempt sb. from punishment*; 授 ～ 奖状 *award sb. a citation of merit*
另见 yú。

予人口实 [- rén kǒu shí] give sb. a handle; give cause for gossip

予以 [- yǐ] give; grant: ～ 便利 *offer convenience to sb.*; ～ 表扬 *commend sb.*; *give praise to*; ～ 解释 *throw some light on*

yù ㄩˋ

玉 [ㄩˋ]
[yù] I 名 ①（玉石）jade: 白 ～ *white jade*; 碧 ～ *jasper*; 黑 ～ *jet*; 黄 ～ *topaz*; 绿 ～ *emerald*; 青 ～ *sapphire*; 紫翠 ～ *alexandrite* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 况 *Yu Kuang* II 形（比喻洁白或美丽）(of a person, esp. a woman) pure; fair; handsome; beautiful: 亭亭 ～ 立 *fair, slim and graceful* III 代（敬辞，指对方身体或行动）your: ～ 照 *your photograph*

玉黯花愁 [- àn huā chóu] sad crying of a pretty woman

玉柏 [- bǎi] crowfoot; bunch evergreen

玉版宣 [- bǎn xuān] strong white Xuan paper

玉瓣 [- bàn] adolph stonecrop

玉杯象箸 [- bēi xiàng zhù] jade cups and ivory chopsticks

玉帛 [- bó] [书] jade objects and silk fabrics: 化干戈为 ～ *turn hostility into friendship*

玉不琢，不成器 [- bù zhuó bù chéng qì] One cannot become useful without being educated.; If a jade is not cut and polished, it can not be made

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into anything.; spare the rod and spoil the child; Training and discipline are necessary for the making of men.; The finest diamond must be cut.
玉尘纷飞 [- chén fēn fēi] a great snowfall
玉成 [- chéng] [敬] kindly help secure the success of sth.: 深望 ～ 此事。*It is earnestly hoped that you will accomplish the matter.*
玉成其事 [- - qí shì] help to complete a thing; assist another in accomplishing a task [attaining a goal]; bring it off finally; bring the matter to a successful issue [end]; complete all with sb.'s approval; give [lend] countenance to sb.; help others to fulfil a goal; help to bring to a successful conclusion; lend moral support to ...
玉钏 [- chuàn] jade bracelet
玉带 [- dài] jade belt
玉滴石 [- dī shí] water opal; hyalite
玉帝 [- dì] the Jade Emperor
玉殿金阙 [- diàn jīn què] a temple of luxury and beauty
玉雕 [- diāo] jade carving; jade sculpture: 一尊 ～ 佛像 *a Buddha carved in jade*; 这座塑像是 ～ 的。*The statue was carved out of jade.* ◇ ～ 工人 jade carver
玉夫(座)流星群 [- fū liú xīng qún] Sculptorids
玉夫星座 [- - xīng zuò] Sculptor; Sculptor's Apparatus
玉符山石 [- fú shān shí] californite; American jade; vesuvian jad
玉骨冰肌 [- gǔ bīng jī] jade bones and ice skin — said of an elegant demeanor and high personality; as pure as jade and as clean as ice
玉果 [- guǒ] semen myristicae
玉海 [- hǎi] the bladder
玉衡 [- héng] 〈天〉 Alioth; ε Ursae Majoris
玉红 [- hóng] rubine ◇ ～ 玻璃 ruby glass; ～ 啶 rubidine; ～ 黄质 rubixanthin; ～ 杰尔碱 rubijervine; ～ 藜芦碱 rubijervine; ～ 霉素 rubromycin; ～ 色素 rubichrome
玉壶买春 [- hú mǎi chūn] buy wine
玉皇大帝 [- huáng dà dì] the Jade Emperor (the Supreme Deity of Taoism)
玉蜀 [- jiāo] [方] maize; corn
玉洁冰清 [- jié bīng qīng] pure-hearted; pure and noble
玉筋鱼 [- jīn yú] launce ◇ ～ 科 Ammodytidae
玉金[郁金] [- -] radix curcumae
玉可碎而不改其白，竹可焚而不可毁其节 [- kě suì ér bù gǎi qí bái zhú kě fén ér bù kě huǐ qí jié] The jade may be smashed, but its colour will remain immaculately white
玉兰 [- lán] *yulan* magnolia; Magnolia denudata; *yulan* ◇ ～ 碱 magnoflorine
玉兰片 [- - piàn] dried slices of tender bamboo shoots
玉立亭亭 [- lì tíng tíng] standing like jade — a slender and beautiful figure
玉楼赴召 [- lóu fù zhào] die young; death of a young poet; early death of a scholar
玉露晶莹 [- lù jīng yíng] The grass is all bespangled with dewdrops.
玉露如珠 [- - rú zhū] The dewdrops are as bright as pearls.
玉米 [- mǐ] ①(一年生草本植物) maize; Indian corn; corn: 嫩[甜] ～ *sweet corn*; 糯 ～ *waxy corn*; 爆 ～ 花 *pop corn*; 正在抽穗结棒的 ～ *corn in the ear*; ～ 正在开花[成熟]。*The corn is blossoming* [*ripening*]. ②(这种植物的果实) ear of maize ◇ ～ 包 pone; ～ 饼 johnnycake; pone; hoecake; ～ 播种机 corn drill; maize drill; ～ 播种装置 maise seeder units; ～ 布丁 Indian pudding; ～ 草 teosinte; ～ 赤霉烯酮 zearalenone; ～ 带 corn belt; ～ (醇溶)蛋白 zein; ～ 地 milpa; cornland; corn field; ～ 分级机 corn grader; ～ (淀)粉 cornstarch; corn flour; ～ 粉碎机 corn grinder; maize grinder; ～ 粉粥 hasty pudding; ～ 秆 cornstalk; ～ 割捆机 corn binder; maize binder; ～ 果穗 corn ear; ～ 红斑 zeism; zeismus; ～ 糊糊 mush; ～ 黄二呋喃素 auroxanthin; ～ 黄素 luteole; ～ 黄质 zeaxanthin; kygptoxanthin; cryptoxanthin; ～ 开沟播种机 corn lister; ～ 壳 shuck; ～ 联合收获机 corn combine; ～ 面[粉] maize flour; cornmeal; ～ 面包 johnnycake; ～ 面薄糊 sofkee; ～ 面团包馅卷 tamale; ～ 螟 European corn borer; Ostrinia nubilalis; ～ 碾碎机 corn crusher; ～ 片 cornflakes; ～ 糁 hominy grits; hominy; ～ 收割刀 corn broadsword; ～ 收割机 corn picker; corn mower; maize cutter; ～ 收获机 maize harvesting machine; corn harvester; ～ 属 Zea; ～ 酸盐 maizenate; ～ 碎茎机 corn shredder; ～ 天蚕蛾 iomoth; ～ 脱粒机 corn sheller; maize sheller; ～ 脱粒收集器 shelled corn saver; ～ 外皮 hoja; ～ 威士忌 corn whisky; ～ 围垛 corncrib; ～ 象 sitophilus zea-mais; ～ 芯 corncob; cob; ～ 须 corn stigma; corn silk; stigma maydis; ～ 压碎机 corncrusher; ～ 蚜 corn leaf aphids; rhopalosiphum maidis; ～ 油 corn oil; 〈材〉 maize oil; ～ 雨季 maize rains; ～ 摘穗机 maize picker; stripping machine; ～ 摘穗脱粒机 maize pickersheller; picker-sheller; ～ 植株 milpa; ～ 中毒 zeism; zeismus; ～ 种植机 corn planter; ～ 粥 atole; stirabout; ～ 轴 corncob
玉米粒 [- - lì] niblet ◇ ～ 干燥机 shelled corn drier
玉米素 [- - sù] zeatin ◇ ～ 核苷 ribosylzeatin
玉米穗 [- - suì] corncob ◇ ～ 虫 corn earworm; heliothis zea; ～ 捡拾器 ear-corn pickup; ～ 碾碎机 ear-corn crusher; ～ 切碎机 ear-corn reducer; ～ 升运器 snapped-corn elevator; ～ 输送器 ear-corn conveyer; snapped-corn conveyer
玉米糖浆 [- - táng jiāng] corn syrup
玉米糖母液 [- - - mǔ yè] hydrol
玉面狐狸 [- miàn hú li] a pretty woman of loose morals
玉木冰期 [- mù bīng qī] Wurm glacial stage
玉女煎 [- nǚ jiān] 〈中药〉 Yunü Jian; Gypsum Decoction
玉屏风散 [- píng fēng sǎn] 〈中药〉 Yupingfeng San; Jade screen Powder
玉葡萄根 [- pú tao gēn] delavay ampelopsis root
玉器 [- qì] jade article; jade object; jadeware ◇ ～ 工厂 jade workshop
玉嵌金镶 [- qiàn jīn xiāng] inlaid with gold and jade
玉容花貌 [- róng huā mào] (of a lady) a fair face and elegant form; beautiful and charming
玉蕊科 [- ruǐ kē] Lecythidaceae
玉山倾倒 [- shān qīng dǎo] She [He] got drunk and collapsed on the ground.
玉山倾颓 [- - tuí] One got dead drunk and fell fast asleep.
玉色 [- sè] jade green; light bluish green
玉蛇纹石 [- shé wén shí] williamsite
玉石 [- shí] [口] jade
玉石不分 [- - bù fēn] make no distinction between jade and stone; make no discriminaton between the good and the wicked
玉石俱焚 [- - jù fén] jade and stone burned together; A fire knows no moral.; destruction of good and bad alike
玉石珠宝 [- - zhū bǎo] jade, precious stones, pearls and jewelry
玉食锦衣 [- - jǐn yī] sumptuous food and luxurious clothings
玉手纤纤 [- shǒu xiān xiān] the slender hands of a pretty young woman
玉枢丹 [- shū dān] Yushu Dan
玉蜀黍 [- shǔ shǔ] maize; corn ◇ ～ 蛋白质纤维 zein fibre; ～ 黑粉病 boil smut; corn smut; ～ 黑粉菌 Ustilago maydis; ～ 茎病 grass-fire; stalk disease
玉树油 [- shù yóu] cajaput [cajuput; cajeput] oils
玉髓 [- suǐ] 〈矿〉 chalcedony ◇ ～ 假晶 beekite; ～ 石英 chalcedonic quartz; ～ 燧石 beckite; beekite
玉碎香埋 [- suì xiāng mái] (The woman is dead like) broken jade and buried incense.
玉碎珠沉 [- - zhū chén] death of a beauty
玉梭鱼 [- suō yú] ruvetto; oifish
玉堂 [- táng] 〈穴位〉 Yutang (CV 18)
玉体 [- tǐ] [敬] your esteemed health
玉体违和 [- - wéi hé] Sorry to learn that you are indisposed.
玉兔 [- tù] [书] the Jade Hare — the moon
玉兔东升 [- - dōng shēng] The moon rose out of the east.; The Jade Hare rises in the east.; The moon was rising in the east.
玉碗金瓯 [- wǎn jīn ōu] bowls and cups of jade or gold
玉玺 [- xǐ] imperial jade seal
玉蟹科 [- xiè kē] Leucosiidae
玉心皎洁 [- xīn jiǎo jié] a clean mind
玉叶琼枝 [- yè qióng zhī] imperial descendants
玉液 [- -] Yuye
玉液琼浆 [- - qióng jiāng] top-quality wine; good wine
玉翳浮满 [- yì fú mǎn] nebula covering the cornea
玉音 [- yīn] [套] your letter
玉馐琼醪 [- yōng qióng láo] valuable food and wine
玉宇 [- yǔ] ①(宇宙) the universe ②(华丽的宫殿) beautiful palace
玉宇澄清 [- - chéng qīng] The sky is crystal-clear.
玉宇琼楼 [- - qióng lóu] magnificent houses [buildings]; a richly decorated jade palace; the palace in the moon
玉殒香消 [- yǔn xiāng xiāo] death of a woman, usually a fair lady
玉簪 [- zān] ①(用玉做的簪子) jade hairpin ②(多年生草本植物) fragrant plantain lily; Hosta plantaginea ◇ ～ 花 fragrant plantain lily flower; ～ 叶 fragrant plantain lily leaf
玉簪属植物 [- - shǔ zhí wù] plantainlily
玉照 [- zhào] [敬] your portrait [photograph]
玉真散 [- zhēn sǎn] 〈中药〉 Yuzhen San; Powder with Marvellous Effect
玉枕 [- zhěn] 〈穴位〉 Yuzhen (B 9)
玉质金相 [- zhì jīn xiàng] sterling qualities; noted for nobility of character
玉质透辉岩 [- - tòu huī yán] diopside-jadeite
玉竹 [- zhú] radix polygonati officinalis
玉子天狗茸 [- zǐ tiān gǒu róng] deathcup

域 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 (在一定疆界内的地方；疆域) land within certain boundaries; territory; region; 定义 ～ *domain*; 海 ～ *sea area*; *maritime space*; 绝 ～ *inaccessible remote areas*; 领 ～ *territory*; *domain*; *field*; *realm*; 异 ～ *foreign lands*
域标识符 [- biāo shí fú] realm identifier
域标志器 [- - zhì qì] zone marker
域不变量 [- bú biàn liàng] field invariant
域当前指示符 [- dāng qián zhǐ shì fú] realm currency indicator
域间共享 [- jiān gòng xiǎng] inter-domain sharing
域间调用 [- - tiáo yòng] inter-domain call
域扩张 [- kuò zhāng] field extension
域论 [- lùn] 〈数〉 field theory
域名 [- míng] realm name; domain name ◇ ～ 服务 domain name service; ～ 服务器 domain name system servicer; ～ 抢注 cyberpiracy; ～ 系统 domain name system; ～ 注册 registration of domain names
域内 [- nèi] intra-area; intra-domain ◇ ～ 庇护 〈律〉 territorial asylum; ～ 调用 intra-domain call; ～ 通信 intra-area communication
域套 [- tào] nested domain
域外庇护 [- wài bì hù] extraterritorial asylum
域外送达 [- - sòng dá] 〈律〉 service abroad of documents
域外刑事管辖权 [- - xíng shì guǎn xiá quán] extraterritorial criminal jurisdiction
域像差 [- xiàng chā] zonal aberration
域中 [- zhōng] inside the country

堉 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书] (肥沃的土地) fertile land

芋 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 〈植〉 ①(多年生草本植物) taro ②(泛指马铃薯等) tuber crops: 山 ～ *sweet potato*; 洋 ～ *potato* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 茂 *Yu Mao*
芋海参目 [- hǎi shēn mù] Molpadonia
芋螺 [- luó] cone shell
芋艿 [- nǎi] taro
芋蓉烧酒 [- shǔ shāo jiǔ] okolehao
芋头 [- tou] 〈植〉 ①(芋的通称) taro; dasheen ②[方](甘薯) sweet potato
芋尹 [- yǐn] a surname: ～ 无宇 *Yuyin Wuyu*

蕷 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书] ①(薯蓣) astrictive grape ②(郁李) Chinese bush cherry

苑 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 形 [书] (茂盛) exuberant; luxuriant
另见 wǎn。

蔚 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 兴 *Yu Xing*
另见 wèi。
蔚县 [- xiàn] Yuxian (a county in Hebei Province)

蒮 [ㄩˋ] [yù] (构词成分)见“薯蒮” [shǔ yù]

棫 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 (古书上说的一种植物) oak

彧 [ㄩˋ] [yù] I 形 [书] ①(有文采) cultured ②(茂盛) luxuriant II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 弘 *Yu Hong*
彧中 [- zhōng] 〈穴位〉 Yuzhong (K 26)

雨 [ㄩˇ] [yù] 动 [书] (下雨、雪等) rain: ～ 雪 *snow falls*
另见 yǔ。

郁(鬱) [ㄩˋ] [yù] I 形 ①(香气浓厚) strongly fragrant: 馥 ～ *full of fragrance* ②(茂盛) luxuriant; lush: 苍 ～ *verdant and luxuriant*

③（忧愁等在心里积聚不得发泄）gloomy; depressed: 忧 ～ *sad and depressed* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 达夫 *Yu Dafu*

郁闭 [- bì]〈林〉closing: 林冠 ～ *canopy closure* ◇ ～ 度 canopy density; ～ 林分 close-stand; ～ 群丛 closed association; ～ 群落 closed community; ～ 群系 closed formation; ～ 植被 closed vegetation

郁火 [- huǒ]〈中医〉stagnated fire

郁积 [- jī] ①（积聚不得发泄）smouldering; pent-up: ～ 在心里的烦恼 *pent-up vexation*; 仇恨～在心头 *hatred smouldering in one's bosom* ②〈医〉（郁结）stasis

郁结 [- jié] pent-up

郁金 [- jīn] radix curcumae; curcuma aromatica

郁金香 [- - xiāng]〈植〉tulip ◇ ～ 耳 tulip ear（尖削而竖立的耳）; ～ 花叶病 tulip mosaic; ～ 碱 tulipine; ～ 木〈林〉tulipwood

郁厘 [- lí] a surname: ～ 皓 *Yuli Hao*

郁李仁 [- lǐ rén] brush-cherry seed; semen pruni

郁冒 [- mào] oppressive feeling and dizziness

郁闷 [- mèn] gloomy; depressed: ～ 无聊 *depressed and cheerless*; *have a thin time*; ～ 之感 *a feeling of oppression*; 我们有什么办法能消除她的～? *What can we do to chase her gloom away?* 他那时沮丧～，情绪低落。*He was then depressed and in despair.*

郁热 [- rè] hot and suffocating; muggy

郁热遗精 [- - yí jīng]〈中医〉emission due to stagnated heat

郁痰 [- tán]〈中医〉stagnated phlegm; lingering phlegm

郁血 [- xuè]〈医〉stagnation of the blood; venous stasis

郁悒 [- yì] [书] depressed; dejected

郁郁 [- yù] [书] ①（茂密）lush; luxuriant ②（心里苦闷）gloomy; melancholy; depressed ③（香气浓厚）strongly fragrant ④（文采显著）elegant; refined: 文采 ～ *displaying literary elegance*

郁郁不乐 [- - bú lè] be in dismay; be cheerless; be in a dismal mood; be in a very melancholy frame of mind; be in low spirits; be in the doldrums; be out of spirits; be overwhelmed with grief; be quite out of spirits; be rather troubled in one's mind; be splenetic; feel out of spirits; feel sad and gloomy; He was melancholy and there was no joy in him.; mope about; suffer from spleen; suffer from the mopes [blues]

郁郁成疾 [- - chéng jí] fall ill of unhappiness

郁郁葱葱 [- - cōng cōng] (be) a wild profusion of vegetation; luxuriantly green; It grows greener and fresher.: 苍松翠柏～。*Green and luxuriant are the pines and cypresses.*

郁郁而死 [- - ér sǐ] succumb to grief; died of grief [depression]

郁郁菲菲 [- yù fēi fēi] very fragrant

郁郁寡欢 [- - guǎ huān] feel depressed; be in low spirits; be out of spirits [humor]; feeling depressed and not talking much; get [have] the hump; moody

郁郁芊芊 [- - qiān qiān] luxuriantly green; a wild profusion of vegetation; It grows greener and fresher.

郁证 [- zhèng]〈中医〉melancholia; depression syndrome

郁汁现象 [- zhī xiàn xiàng] exanthema

郁滞 [- zhì] stasis

与(與) [ㄩˇ] [yǔ] 动（参与）take part in; participate in
另见 yú; yǔ。

与会 [- huì] participate in a conference ◇ ～ 国 countries attending a conference; participating countries; ～ 者 conferee; participant

与闻 [- wén] have a participant's knowledge of; be let into（a secret, etc.）: ～ 其事 *have a participant's knowledge of a matter*; *be in the know*; 不能让这样的人～国家机密。*We mustn't allow such a person access to confidential matters of the state.*

吁(籲) [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动（为某种要求而呼喊）appeal; plead: 呼～ *appeal*; ～请 *implore*; *plead*; *petition*
另见 xū。

遇 [ㄩˋ] Ⅰ 动 ①（相逢；遭遇）meet: 不期而～ *meet by chance*; *chance encounter*; ～雨 *be caught in a rain*; 我和他正面相～。*I met him face to face.* ②（对待；款待）treat; receive: 优～ *treat sb. with special consideration* Ⅱ 名 ①（机会）chance; opportunity: 机～ *favourable circumstances*; *opportunity* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～冲 *Yu Chong*

遇炽沸腾 [- chì fèi téng] calefaction

遇刺 [- cì] be attacked by an assassin: ～身死 *be assassinated*; 1865年，林肯～事件震惊全美国。*Lincoln's assassination in* 1865 *shocked the whole nation.*

遇到 [- dào] run into; encounter; come across: ～困难 *come up against difficulties*; ～埋伏 *run into an ambush*; ～劲敌 *catch a tartar*

遇害 [- hài] be murdered

遇合 [- hé] ①（相遇而彼此投合）meet and get along well ②（碰到）meet

遇合有缘 [- - yǒu yuán] The meeting [gathering] is destined.

遇见 [- jiàn] meet; come across: ～一位同学 *meet a classmate*; 偶然～ *accidentally meet*; *meet fortuitously*; 日前我在街上～了一位朋友。*The other day I came across a friend in the street.*

遇救 [- jiù] be rescued; be saved

遇难而退 [- nán ér tuì] flinch from a difficulty; retreat in face of trouble

遇难 [- nàn] ①（意外死亡）die in an accident ②（被杀害）be murdered ◇ ～船 castaway; wreck; the ship in distress; ～港 port of distress; ～信号 a signal of distress

遇人不淑 [- rén bù shū] be married to a bad husband

遇事 [- shì] when anything crops [comes] up: ～报告上级 *keeping superiors informed*; ～干涉 *have an oar in every man's boat*

遇事乐观 [- - lè guān] look through rose-coloured glasses

遇事生风 [- - shēng fēng] stir up trouble; make mischief; make trouble at every opportunity; sow discord whenever possible

遇水剥落 [- shuǐ bō luò] water stripping

遇水搭桥 [- - dā qiáo] When (they) happen upon streams, (they) bridge them.

遇险 [- xiǎn] meet with a mishap; be in danger; be in distress: ～船只 *ship in distress*; 他在那次飞机失事中～身亡。*He was killed in air accident.* ◇ ～呼号 distress call; ～呼救信号〈信〉distress signal; ～频率〈信〉distress frequency; ～信号 emergency signal; distress signal; SOS; ～信号火箭 distress signal rocket

遇阻沉积 [- zǔ chén jī] eoposition

昱 [ㄩˋ] [yù] [书] Ⅰ 名（日光）sunshine; sunshine Ⅱ 动（照耀）shine; illuminate

蜮(魊) [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 ①（古代相传为一种能含沙射人的动物）a fabulous creature, said to be like a turtle and blow poisonous sand in man's face ②[书]（一种食禾苗的害虫）a rice-destroying insect

喻 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 ①（说明；告知）explain; make clear; inform: 晓～ *give explicit instructions*; *explain clearly*; *tell explicitly*; ～之以理 *reason with sb.*; *try to make sb. see reason* ②（明白；了解）understand; know: 不言而～ *understand without being told*; *it goes without saying*; 家～户晓 *known to every household*; *widely known* Ⅱ 名 ①（比方）analogy: 比～ *analogy*; *metaphor* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～合 *Yu He*

喻以利害 [- yǐ lì hài] explain its advantages and disadvantages; illustrate in [by] explaining advantages and disadvantages

鬻 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书]（捕捉小鱼的细网）fine fishnet

峪 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名（山谷）valley; ravine

钰 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书] ①（坚硬的金属）hard metal ②（珍宝）treasure

毓 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（生育；养育）give birth to; bring up ②（孕育；产生）be pregnant with; breed Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～琼 *Yu Qiong*

鄅 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～文 *Yu Wen*

衍 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～远仲 *Yu Yuanzhong*

御 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 ①（驾御车马）drive (a carriage): ～者 *carriage driver* ②（抵挡）resist; keep out; ward off: ～敌 *resist the enemy*; ～寒 *keep out the cold* Ⅱ 形（与皇帝有关的）of an emperor; imperial: 告～状 *bring an accusation against sb. before the emperor*; ～笔 *emperor's handwriting* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～鞅 *Yu Yang*

御敌城外 [- dí chéng wài] oppose the enemy outside the city wall

御敌于国门之外 [- - yú guó mén zhī wài] fight against the enemy on the frontier; resist [engage] the enemy outside the gates

御夫RW型星 [- fū xíng xīng] RW aurigae star

御夫有术 [- - yǒu shù] very skilful in peeping one's hushand on leash [under harness]

御夫座 [- - zuò]〈天〉Auriga

御谷 [- gǔ] cattailmillet; bulrush millet; pearl millet

御寒充饥 [- hán chōng jī] allay hunger and resist cold

御花园 [- huā yuán] imperial garden

御驾亲征 [- jià qīn zhēng] The emperor personally led his soldiers in a military operation.

御林军 [- lín jūn] palace guards

御龙 [- lóng] a surname: ～敬 *Yulong Jing*

御手 [- shǒu] 见"驭手"。

御外方针 [- wài fāng zhēn] devices for resisting foreign aggression

御侮 [- wǔ] resist invasion

御玺 [- xǐ] privy seal（英国国王的私人印章，在英国仅次于国玺"broad seal 或 Great Seal"）

御雪棚 [- xuě péng] snow shelter

御药院 [- yào yuàn] Imperial Drug Institution

御医 [- yī] imperial physician

御用 [- yòng] ①（帝王所用）employed by the emperor; for the use of an emperor ②（为反动势力服务）hired; in the pay of ◇ ～报刊 hired [controlled; paid] press; ～工会 company trade union; scab trade union; ～国会 parliament controlled by ...; ～文人 hired scribbler; hack writer; ～学者 hired scholar; scholar in the pay of

御宅文化 [- zhái wén huà] royal house culture

御准 [- zhǔn] royal assent

愈(Ⅰ①瘉、癒) [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 ①（病好）heal; recover; become well: 病～ *recover from an illness*; 伤口尚未痊～。*The wound is not yet healed.* 她大病初～。*She has just recovered from a severe illness.* ②[书]（胜过；较好）be better than: 彼～于此。*That one is better than this one.* Ⅱ 副（叠用，表示程度随着条件的发展而发展）more; increasingly: 山路～走～陡。*The mountain path becomes steeper and steeper as you go up.*

愈变愈坏 [- biàn yù huài] go on from bad to worse; become worse and worse: 这些日子，他的脾气～。*His temper is going from bad to worse these days.*

愈传愈近 [- chuán yù jìn] approach

愈创木 [- chuàng mù] guaiaci lignum; lignum vitae; bera; Bulnesia sarmienti ◇ ～醇 guaiol; ～基 guaiacyl; o-methoxyphenyl; ～箭毒碱 guaiacurarine; ～箭毒素 guaicurine; ～醚 guaioxide; ～内酯 guaianolide; ～素 guaiacin; ～酸 guaiaretic acid; ～烷 guaiane; ～烯 guaiene; ～油醛 guaiacene; ～脂 guaiac(um)

愈创木酚 [- - - fēn] guaiacol; guajacolum ◇ ～苄醚 Pyrocain; ～苷油醚 guaiamar; ～碳酸酯 duotal; ～盐 guaiacolate; ～油酸酯 oleoguaiacol; ～樟脑酸酯 guaiacamphol; guaiacol camphorate

愈创木属植物 [- - - shǔ zhí wù] lignum vitae

愈创葡聚糖 [- - pú jù táng] callose

愈创蓝 [- - yù] guaiazulene

愈多愈好 [- duō yù hǎo] The more the better.

愈多愈要 [- - - yào] The more (he) has, the more (he) wants.

愈合 [- hé] coalescence; union ◇ ～斑 callus fleck; ～材 callus-wood; ～节 intergrown knot

愈加 [- jiā] increasingly; even more; all the more; further: 变得～麻烦 *become increasingly troublesome*

愈快愈好 [- kuài yù hǎo] The sooner (you do it), the better (it will be).

愈来愈坏[糟] [- lái yù huài] worse and worse; from (the) smoke into (the) smother

愈老愈健 [- lǎo yù jiàn] become firmer as one grows older

愈气愈恼 [- qì yù nǎo] aggravate

愈伤草 [- shāng cǎo] hercules' allheal

愈伤组织 [- - zǔ zhī] callus

愈栓皮 [- shuān pí] wound cork

愈陷愈深 [- xiàn yù shēn] sink more and more

Y

deeply into the mire; plunge deeper and deeper; get bogged down deeper and deeper: 政府在政治和经济危机中～。*The government has been bogged down deeper and deeper in political and economic crises.*

愈陷愈深，不能自拔 [- - - - bù néng zì bá] get bogged down deeper and deeper in the mire from which one cannot extricate oneself.

愈演愈烈 [- yǎn yù liè] become even more violent; (Their scramble) is becoming increasingly fierce.

愈益严重 [- yì yán zhòng] aggravation

愈早愈好 [- zǎo yù hǎo] The sooner, the better.

愈战愈强 [- zhàn yù qiáng] grow in strength in fighting

愈着 [- zhè] concrescent; lentor; lento

谷 [ㄩˋ] [yù]〈构词成分〉见"吐谷浑" [tǔ yù hún] 另见 gǔ。

欲(慾) [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 名 (欲望) desire; longing; wish: 名利～ *desire for fame and wealth*; 求知～ *thirst for knowledge*; 食～ *a desire for food*; *appetite* Ⅱ 动 ①(想要; 希望) wish; want; desire: 畅所～言 *pour out all that one wishes to say*; *speak one's mind freely*; 从心所～ *do as one pleases*; *follow what the heart desires*; 为所～为 *do whatever one likes*; *act willfully*; 己所不～，勿施于人。*Do not do to others what you would not have them do to you*. ②(将要) about to; just going to; on the point of: 摇摇～坠 *on the verge of collapse*; *crumbling*; *tottering*; 东方～晓。*Dawn is breaking*. 山雨～来风满楼。*The wind sweeping through the tower heralds a rising storm in the mountain*.

欲罢不能 [- bà bù néng] try to stop but cannot; be unable to stop even though one wants to; can't help carrying on: 敌人于是就陷入了～，而又不得不罢的被动地位。*The enemy were thus reduced to a passive position in which they found it hard to give up the battle and yet had to give it up*.

欲不可纵 [- bù kě zòng] Desire must be put under rein.; One must control one's desires.

欲传 [- chuán] a tendency to develop

欲盖弥彰 [- gài mí zhāng] The more one tries to hide, the more one is exposed.; He who excuses himself accuses himself.; One exposes oneself unwittingly while trying to cover up his tricks.; The harder one tries to conceal a thing, the more it attracts attention.; The more concealed, the more conspicuous.; try to cover up a misdeed, only to make it more conspicuous

欲合先离 [- hé xiān lí] separation first and then reunion (正骨手法之一)

欲壑难填 [- hè nán tián] Greed is like a valley that can never be filled.; Avarice knows no bounds.; boundless ambition; Greed is hard to satisfy.; The gully of desires is hard to fill up.

欲火攻心 [- huǒ gōng xīn] burn

欲火如焚 [- - rú fén] One's heart was hot with passionate desire.; burning desire; One's heart is tortured by lusts, as if burning in a blazing fire.; The insatiable lust of youth was blazing within [her; him] like a fire.

欲加之罪，何患无词 [- jiā zhī zuì hé huàn wú cí] If you are out to condemn sb., you can always trump up a charge.; A stick [staff] is quickly found to beat a dog with.; Give a dog an evil name and hang him.; He who has a mind to beat his dog will easily find his stick.; If you wish to criminate sb., you will meet no difficulty in finding a pretext.

欲进不能，欲退不得 [- jìn bù néng yù tuì bù dé] be unable to advance and [or] unable to retreat; (The enemy) couldn't make any advance, neither could (they) retreat.; in a dilemma

欲绝 [- jué] wild

欲哭无泪 [- kū wú lèi] tried to weep, but failed to shed a tear; (He) felt like weeping but had no tears.; One wanted to cry but [yet] had no tears (left).; too deep for tears

欲令智昏 [- lìng zhì hūn] Lust befuddles the mind.; Greed can benumb reason.

欲寐 [- mèi] somnolence

欲念 [- niàn] drive; desire

欲巧反拙 [- qiǎo fǎn zhuō] trying to be clever but turning out the contrary — foolish

欲擒故纵 [- qín gù zòng] leave sb. at large the better to apprehend him; allow sb. more latitude first to keep a tighter rein on him afterwards; let the enemy off in order to catch him later; play cat and mouse (with sb.): 我们对他来个～，看看他还要干些什么。*Let's give him line enough and find out what he is doing*.

欲穷千里目，更上一层楼 [- qióng qiān lǐ mù gèng shàng yì céng lóu] ascend another story to see a thousand miles; Ascend further, were you to look farther.; Would eye embrace a thousand miles; go up, one flight

欲取姑与 [- qǔ gū yǔ] give in order to take; In order to take, one must first give.; make concessions for the sake of future gains

欲使人不知，除非己莫为 [- shǐ rén bù zhī chú fēi jǐ mò wéi] If you do not want a thing to be known, the only way is not to do it.; Don't do it if you don't want others to know it.; The only way to keep people from knowing sth. is not to do it.; What is done by night appears by day.

欲使人正，必先律己 [- - - zhèng bì xiān lǜ jǐ] sweep before one's own door

欲速则不达 [- sù zé bù dá] More haste, less speed.; Great haste is not always good speed.; Haste does not bring success.; Haste makes waste.; The faster one tried to finish, the longer it seemed to take him.; The longest way about is the nearest way home.

欲望 [-wàng] desire; wish; lust: 激起某人对…的～ *inflame sb.'s desire for ...*; 充满～ *be filled with lust*; 抑制…的～ *resist [curb] the desire to ...*; 满足某人的～ *satisfy sb.'s desire*; 受～驱使 *be stung with desire*; 人们的～不该过分。*The lust of men must not be overdone*. 他们的扩张～有增无减。*Their desire for expansion has increased*.

欲行又止 [- xíng yòu zhǐ] start to walk away, then stop

欲言又止 [- yán yòu zhǐ] about to speak, but saying nothing; began to speak and then hesitated; bite one's lip; bite one's tongue; restrain [hold back] the words which sprang to one's lips; swallow back the words on the tip of one's tongue; wish to speak but not to do so on second thought

欲知河浅深，须问过来人 [- zhī hé qiǎn shēn xū wèn guò lái rén] He knows the water best who has waded through it.

欲置之死地而后方快 [- zhì zhī sǐ dì ér hòu fāng kuài] would be satisfied with nothing short of someone's destruction; in an attempt to finish it [sb.] off for good

鹆 [ㄩˋ] [yù]〈构词成分〉见"鸲鹆" [qú yù]

狱(獄) [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 ①(监狱) prison; jail: 出～ *be released from prison*; *come out of prison*; 入～ *be imprisoned*; *be put in prison*; 越～ *escape from prison*; *break prison [jail]*; 他死于～中。*He died in prison*. ②(官司; 罪案) lawsuit; case: 断～ *hear and pass judgment on a case*; 冤～ *an unjust charge or verdict*

狱不通风 [- bù tōng fēng] Not even a little wind can come into the gaol for the prisoners.

狱吏 [- lì] [旧] warder; prison officer; jailer

狱门锁 [- mén suǒ] hasp lock

狱首 [- shǒu] wardsman

狱卒 [- zú] [旧] prison guard; turnkey

饫 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动 [书] (饱) have eaten one's fill; be full

饫甘餍肥 [- gān yàn féi] feed on the fat of the land; be delicately nurtured; enjoy delicate food

育 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动 ①(生育) give birth to: 节～ *birth control*; 生儿～女 *give birth to children*; *have children* ②(养活; 培育) rear; raise; bring up: ～婴 *nurse a baby* ③(教育) educate: 德[智]～ *moral [intellectual] education* 另见 yō。

育成母羊 [- chéng mǔ yáng] ewe hogg; ewe hogget

育成品种 [- - pǐn zhǒng] improved variety

育成杂交 [- - zá jiāo] improved crossing

育雏 [- chú] brood ◇～房 brooder; ～鸟 Altrices; ～器 brooder; hoverer; ～设备 brooding equipment; ～制度 brooding system

育畜磷 [- chù lín] Ruelene; crufomate

育儿袋 [- ér dài] brood pouch; marsupium

育儿法 [- - fǎ] infanticulture; puericulture

育儿模式 [- - mó shì] *child-rearing pattern*

育儿育女 [- - yù nǚ] bring forth sons and daughters

育儿院 [- - yuàn] orphanotrophium

育儿专家 [- - zhuān jiā] puericulturist

育肥 [- féi] fatten: 把猪～以供应市场。*The pigs are fattened up for market*.

育肥猪 [- - zhū] growing and fattening pigs

育根法 [- gēn fǎ] nurse-root method

育亨宾 [- hēng bīn] yohimbine ◇～碱 johimbine; ～宁碱 yohimbenine; ～生物碱 yohimbine alkaloid; ～树 yohimbe; yohimbi; yohimbihi

育亨树皮 [- - shù pí] yohimbehe

育亨烷 [- - wán] yohimbane

育林保水 [-lín bǎo shuǐ] conserve water through afforestation

(林场)育林费 [- - fèi] expenses for growing sapling (in forestry centers)

育龄 [- líng] childbearing age

育龄夫妇 [- - fū fù] childbearing couple; couple of childbearing age

育龄妇女 [- - fù nǚ] women of childbearing age; fertile woman

育苗 [- miáo] grow seedlings ◇～区 nursery garden; ～人 plantsman; ～容器 container for plant growth

育苗助长 [- - zhù zhǎng] cultivate the young shoots and help them thrive

育囊 [- náng] brood capsule

育胚器 [- pēi qì] ascogonium; archicarp; carpogonium

育鼠处 [- shǔ chù] mousery

育体 [- tǐ] phorozooid

育性 [- xìng] fertility ◇～恢复系 fertility restorer line

育秧 [- yāng] [旧] raise rice seedlings; sprout cultivation

育阴潜阳 [- yīn qián yáng] nourishing *yin* and suppressing the excessive *yang*

育婴堂 [- yīng táng] [旧] foundling hospital

育婴院 [- - yuàn] brephotrophium; infant asylum

育鱼苗槽 [- yú miáo cáo] tidal box

育种 [- zhǒng] breeding: 通过～已培养出可在北方种植的小麦品种。*Breeding has produced types of wheat which can be grown in the north*. ◇～程序 procedure of breeding; ～方法 breeding method; ～人工受精法 eutelegenesis; ～学{生物} thremmatology; ～学史 history of plant and animal breeding; ～值 breeding value

育种用良种植物 [- - yòng liáng zhǒng zhí wù] stud

阈 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 ①[书](门坎儿) threshold; doorsill ②(界限; 范围) threshold: 发射～ *emission threshold*; 干扰～ *interference threshold*; 视[痛]～ *visual [pain] threshold*

阈处理 [- chǔ lǐ] {化工} threshold treatment

阈磁场 [- cí chǎng] threshold magnetic field

阈刺激物 [- cì jī wù] threshold stimulus

阈电流 [- diàn liú] threshold current ◇～密度 threshold current density

阈电路 [- - lù] threshold circuit

阈电平 [- - píng] threshold level

阈电压 [- - yā] {核} starting voltage; threshold voltage

阈刚度 [- gāng dù] threshold rigidity

阈极限 [- jí xiàn] threshold limit ◇～值 threshold limit value

阈剂量 [- jì liàng] {核} threshold dose

阈加速度 [- jiā sù dù] threshold acceleration

阈检测 [- jiǎn cè] threshold detection

阈界叩诊法 [- jiè kòu zhěn fǎ] threshold percussion

阈量 [- liàng] threshold dosage; threshold dose

阈灵敏度 [- líng mǐn dù] threshold sensitivity

阈流速 [- liú sù] {工} threshold speed; {地物} threshold velocity

阈逻辑 [- luó jí] threshold logic ◇～电路 threshold logic circuit; ～网络 threshold logic network

阈能 [- néng] {核} threshold energy ◇～中子 threshold neutron

阈浓度 [- nóng dù] threshold concentration

阈频(率) [- pín] {电子} threshold frequency

阈上级 [- shàng jí] level above threshold; sensation level

阈上水平 [- - shuǐ píng] {生理} level above threshold; sensation level

阈时 [- shí] presentation time

阈探测器 [- tàn cè qì] {核} threshold detector

阈调整 [- tiáo zhěng] threshold adjustment

阈下知觉 [- xià zhī jué] subception

阈限 [- xiàn] {心理} threshold ◇～值 {医} threshold limit value (TLV)

阈效应 [- xiào yìng] threshold effect

阈信号 [- xìn hào] *threshold signal*

阈译码 [- yì mǎ] threshold decoding ◇～器 threshold decoder

阈元件 [- yuán jiàn] {自} threshold element

阈照度 [- zhào dù] {光} flux density threshold; threshold illuminance

阈值 [- zhí] threshold; threshold value ◇～波长

Y

threshold wave-length；～ 操作处理 thresholding；～ 电压 threshold voltage；～ 对比度 liminal contrast；～ 反衬〔光〕contrast threshold；liminal contrast；threshold contrast；～ 方式 threshold mode；～ 放大器 threshold amplifier；～ 函数 threshold function；～ 函数表 threshold function table；～ 检测器 threshold detector；～ 开关〔电子〕threshold switch；～ 逻辑 voting logic；～ 逻辑电路 threshold logic circuit；～ 学习过程 threshold learning process；～ 元件 threshold element；threshold gate

阈值后工作状态 [- - hòu gōng zuò zhuàng tài] after-threshold behavior

煜 [ㄩˋ] [yù][书] Ⅰ 动（照耀）illuminate；shine Ⅱ 名（火焰）flame

煜煜 [- yù] [书] bright

燠 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 形 [书]（暖；热）warm；hot

燠热 [- rè] [书] hot and suffocating；muggy

燏 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书]（火光）flame；blaze

淯 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书]（生养）rear；bring up Ⅱ 名（唷河）short for the Yuhe River

誉(譽) [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 名 ①（名誉）reputation；fame：美～ *good reputation*；盛～ *great fame*；*high reputation* ②（姓氏）a surname：～粹 *Yu Cui* Ⅱ 动（称赞）praise；eulogize：过～ *over praise*；毁～参半 *be as much censured as praised*；*get both praise and censure*；～不绝口 *be praised all the while*；众口交～ *win universal praise*

誉满全球 [- mǎn quán qiú] enjoy tremendous popularity in [throughout] the world；famed the world over；gained a world reputation；internationally renowned

誉满天下 [- - tiān xià] One's fame spreads throughout the world.

浴 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动（洗澡）bath；bathe：海水～ *seabathing*；空气～ *air bathing*；矿泉～ *spa bathing*；冷水～ *cold bath*；淋～ *shower bath*；日光～ *sunbath*；沙～ *sand bath*；温水～ *tepid bath*；蒸气～ *steam* [*vapour*] *bath*

浴白蝶 [- bái dié] bath white

浴比 [- bǐ] bath ratio

浴场 [- chǎng] outdoor bathing place：海水～ *seawater baths*；温泉～ *baths*（*in the hot spring*）

浴池 [- chí] ①（洗澡的设备）common bathing pool ②（洗澡堂）public bathhouse；public baths

浴德澡身 [- dé zǎo shēn] bathe one's body in virtue

浴缸 [- gāng] bathtub：洗完澡后请把～洗干净。*Clean out the bathtub when you are done.*

浴海绵属 [- hǎi mián shǔ] Euspongia

浴巾 [- jīn] washcloth；bath towel；facecloth

浴疗 [- liáo] balneation；balneotherapy：他到那儿洗温泉对他的内科病进行～。*He tried the baths there for an internal malady.* ◇～法 balneotherapy；balneotherapeutics；～学 balneology；～学家 balneologist

浴炉 [- lú] liquid furnace；bath furnace

浴内拉伸 [- nèi lā shēn] bath stretch

浴女 [- nǚ] a woman at her bath

浴盘 [- pán] bath

浴盆 [-pén] bathtub；sark；tub：把～里水放掉 *drain a bathtub*

浴盆式曲线 [- - shì qū xiàn]〈工管〉bathtub curve

浴室 [- shì] bathroom；shower room；bath；bagnio

浴刷 [- shuā] a body friction brush

浴血 [- xuè] bathed in blood；bloody

浴血奋战 [- - fèn zhàn] fight a bloody battle；be (kept) at bay in a fierce battle；be bathed in blood in a life-and-death fight [combat]；bloody battles；fight dauntlessly；fight hard，bloody battles；fight with sublime heroism

浴衣 [- yī] bathrobe ◇～美人 bathing beauty；～呢 blanchet

浴疹 [- zhěn] lutrexanthema

滪 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 形 [书]（水涌出）(of water) gushing

寓(庾) [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 ①（居住）reside；live：暂～友人处 *be staying with a friend* ②（寄托；包含）imply；contain：矛盾的普遍性即～于矛盾的特殊性之中。*It is precisely in the particularity of contradiction that the universality of contradiction resides.* 这个故事～有深意。*This story contains a profound lesson.*；*The moral of the story is profound.* Ⅱ 名（住的地方）residence；abode：公～ *apartment house*；*block of flats*；客～ *lodgings*

寓兵于农 [- bīng yú nóng] put soldiers on farm work；make soldiers do the work of farmers as in times of peace；Soldiers work as farmers in time of peace and act as fighters in case of war.

寓公 [- gōng] ①（旧时指客居外乡的大官）formerly，a government official residing away from home (usu. in a big city) ②（现指流亡国外的官僚、地主、资本家）bureaucrats or rich people in exile

寓教于乐 [- jiào yú lè] teach through lively activities

寓教于娱 [- - yú yú] make entertainment a medium of education

寓禁税 [- jìn shuì] prohibitive tax

寓居 [- jū] live；make one's home in：～南京 *live in Nanjing*

寓目 [- mù] [书] look over

寓栖动物 [- qī dòng wù] imquiline

寓所 [- suǒ] residence；place of residence；abode；dwelling place；howf，howff；boziga；diggings：他在派克街上有一幢3层楼的～。*He occupies a three-story dwelling place on the Park Street.*

寓言 [- yán] fable；allegory；parable ◇～小说 a fable story

寓意 [- yì] implied meaning；moral；message；import：赋予故事以～ *attach a moral to a story*；这故事的～是"三思而后行"。*The moral of the story is "Look before you leap."* ◇～画 emblem

寓意深刻 [- - shēn kè] have [contain] a profound message；be pregnant with meaning；entertain a thought deeply

寓于 [- yú] imply；contain

寓于…之中 [- - zhī zhōng] inhabit

语 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动 [书]（告诉）tell；inform：不以～人 *not to be divulged*；～其友 *tells his friend*
另见 yǔ。

裕 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 形（丰富；宽绰）abundant；plentiful：富～ *abundant*；*affluent*；*well-to-do*；*well-off* Ⅱ 动 [书]（使富足）make (a country or people) rich；enrich：富国～民 *enrich the state and the people* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～英 *Yu Ying*

裕度 [- dù] margin

裕固族 [- gù zú] the Yugur [Yugu] nationality，living in Gansu Province

裕国裕民 [- guó yù mín] enrich the state and the people

裕仁 [- rén]（日本天皇）Hirohito (1901—1989 Emperor of Japan)

裕如 [- rú] effortlessly；with ease：应付～ *handle with ease*

谕 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动（旧时用于上级对下级或长辈对晚辈：告诉；吩咐）instruct；tell：面～ *tell sb. in person*；*give orders personally*；上～ *imperial edict*；顷奉手～。*I have just received your instructions.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～归 *Yu Gui*

谕旨 [- zhǐ] [旧] imperial edict [decree]

隩 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书]（河岸弯曲的地方）cove bend in river
另见 ào。

聿 [ㄩˋ] [yù] [书] Ⅰ 名（笔）pen Ⅱ 助（用在句首或句中）then；and then：岁～云暮。*The year is drawing to the close.*

尉 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名（姓氏）a surname：～缭子 *Yu Liaozi*
另见 wèi。

尉迟 [- chí] a surname：～恭 *Yuchi Gong*

尉犁 [- lí] Yuli (a county in Xinjiang)

熨 [ㄩˋ] [yù]（构词成分）见下。
另见 yùn。

熨帖 [- tiē] ①（贴切；妥帖）(of words) apt ②（心里平静）calm ③ [方]（完全办妥）well handled

粥 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书] ①（生养）bring up ②（卖）sell；vend Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～民生 *Yu Minsheng*
另见 zhōu。

鬻 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书]（卖）sell；vend：卖儿～女 *sell one's children*；卖官～爵 *sell official posts and titles* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～熊 *Yu Xiong*

鬻文为生 [- wén wèi shēng] make a living by writing；earn bread [one's living] by writing

预 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 副（预先；事先）in advance；beforehand：～约 *make an appointment*；～祝成功 *wish sb. success*；他们将～付130法郎。*They will pay a hundred and thirty francs in advance.* 勿谓言之不～。*Do not say that we haven't warned you.* Ⅱ 动（参与）take part in

预白化滤波器 [- bái huà lǜ bō qì] prewhitening filter

预拌混凝土 [- bàn hùn níng tǔ]〈建〉ready-mixed concrete

预饱和加氢 [- bǎo hé jiā qīng] presaturated hydrogenation

预报 [- bào]〈信〉forecast；forecasting；prediction：地震～ *earthquake forecast*；*earthquake prediction*；提供天气～ *furnish weather forecast*；更正～ *rectify a forecast*；据～今天夜里雨转雪。*The forecast for tonight is rain changing snow.* ◇～方程式〈气〉prognostic equation；～方法〈气〉forecasting；～海洋学〈海〉synoptic oceanography；～函数[因子] predictor；～检验〈气〉forecast verification；～理论 prediction theory；～量〈气〉predictand；～流量 forecasting runoff；～滤波 prediction filtering；～期〈气〉forecast period；～器 precursor；～算子 predictor；(形势)～图 prog chart；〈气〉prognostic chart；～序列 prediction sequence；～员 forecaster；～者 prognosticator；～中心 forecasting centre；～准确率 forecast accuracy

预爆轰[震] [- - hōng] predetonation

预备 [- bèi] prepare；get ready：～饭 *get a meal ready*；～考试 *prepare for an exam*；事先～ *be prepared beforehand*；我们必须为客人～一个房间。*We must prepare a room for our guest.* 各就各位，～，跑！*Ready! Set! Go!*；*On your mark! Get set! Go!* ◇～搏动 preparatory stroke；～操作 preparatory function；～措施 provision；～党员 probationary Party member；～定理 preparation theorem；～队 reserve force；reserves；～队员〈体〉a spare man；～伐 preparatory stage；advanced felling；preparation cutting；～费 reserve funds；～海员 spare-crew；～会议 preparatory meeting；～会员 associate；～活动 prolusion；～金 reserve fund；～考试 pretest；～空勤人员 spare-crew；～林 reserve-forest；～轮胎 stepney；～期 probationary period；～热处理 preheat treatment；～人员 understudy；～设计 preliminary design；～时间〈工〉readiness time；～数据 preliminary data；～役〈军〉reserve duty；～知识 pre-knowledge

预备性拨款 [- - xìng bō kuǎn] preparatory allocation

预焙 [- -] prebake ◇～电解槽 prebaked cell；～炭板 prebake carbon slab；～阳极 prebaked anode

预焙烧 [- - shāo] preroast；preparatory roasting

预苯酸 [- běn suān] prephenic acid

预编程序 [- biān chéng xù] preprogram

预编辑 [- - jí] preediting；preedition

预编译程序 [- - yì chéng xù] precompiler；precompiler program

预编译时间 [- - - shí jiān] precompile time

预变形 [- biàn xíng] predeformation ◇～钢 prestressing steels

预变址操作 [- - zhǐ cāo zuò] pre-indexing operation

预剥离加速 [- bō lí jiā sù] prestripping acceleration

预卜 [- bǔ] augur；foretell：～吉凶 *try to predict good or bad fortune*；战争胜负难以～。*The outcome of the war is hard to foretell.*

预裁料坯 [- cái liào pī] lay-up

预测 [- cè] calculate；forecast；prognosis；divine；forecasting；foreshadowing；predetermination：～日蚀 *calculate an eclipse of the sun*；～台风 *detect a typhoon*；作无把握的～ *hazard a forecast*；(股票)行情～ *stock-market farecasting*；商情～ *business forecast*；对可能发生的事作出相当准确的～ *give a fairly accurate forecast of what may happen*；统计分析是一种相当可靠的～方法。*Statistical analysis is a means of arriving at a fairly reliable forecast.* ◇～编码 predictive coding；predictive encoding；～程序 predictor；～存储量 quantity of forecasted stock；～风险 forecasting risk；～过滤器 prediction filter；～(复返)彗星 predicted comet；～技术 forecasting technique；～间隔 predicting interval；～校正法 predictor corrector

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method；～ 可计算性函数 predictably computable function；～ 控制 predictive control；～ 矿藏量〔采矿〕ore expectant；～ 脉冲形状网络 predicted-pulse-shape network；～ 模型 prediction model；～ 器 predictor；～ 研究 forecasting research；～ 者 dopester；prognosticator；～ 资产负债表 forecast balance sheet

预测波通信 [- - bō tōng xìn] predicted-wave signaling

预测点 [- - diǎn] future position ◇ ～ 制导 predictive guidance

预测式控制系统 [- - shì kòng zhì xì tǒng] predictor-type controller

预层 [- céng] presheaf

预掺杂源 [- chān zá yuán]〔半〕pre-doped source

预产期 [- chǎn qī]〔医〕expected date of childbirth；expected date of confinement；EDC

预尝到的滋味 [- cháng dào de zī wèi] foretaste

预尝者 [- - zhě] foretaster

预沉淀 [- chén diàn] preformed precipitate

预成说 [- chéng shuō] preformation

预成型 [- - xíng] preforming ◇ ～ 钢丝绳 preformed wire rope；～ 机 preforming machine

预充电 [- chōng diàn] precharge ◇ ～ 脉冲 precharge pulse；～ 栅 precharge gate；～ 时间 precharge time

预冲孔冲头 [- - kǒng chòng tóu] passing punch

预抽管路 [- chōu guǎn lù] roughing pipe

预抽气泵 [- - qì bèng] pre-pump

预抽真空 [- - zhēn kōng] forvacuum ◇ ～ 泵 forepump

预处理 [- chǔ lǐ] pretreatment；anticipation；beneficiate；preconditioning；anticipation；history；〔计〕preprocessing ◇ ～ 程序 preprocessor；～ 程序语句 preprocessor statement；～ 机 preprocessing unit；～ 器 preprocessor；～ 文本 preprocessed text

预触发脉冲 [- chù fā mài chōng] pre-triggering pulse

预触发器 [- - - qì] pretrigger

预穿孔(的) [- chuān kǒng] pre-punching

预穿线存储单元 [- - xiàn cún chǔ dān yuán] prewired storage unit

预传导电流 [- chuán dǎo diàn liú]〔电子〕preconduction current

预磁(化) [- cí] premagnetization

预次序 [- cì xù] preorder

预存 [- cún] prestore ◇ ～ 款项 advanced payment；～ 询问 prestored query

预打样 [- dǎ yàng] pre-proof

预单色化 [- dān sè huà] premonochromatization

预胆钙化醇 [- dǎn gài huà chún] precholecalciferol

预垫版 [- diàn bǎn] premakeready

预电解 [- - jiě] preelectrolysis

预电离 [- - lí] preionization

预淀积 [- - jī] predeposition

预定 [- dìng] ①（预先规定或约定）fix in advance；predetermine；schedule：在 ～ 的时间和地点 *at the fixed time and place*；在 ～ 地点着陆 *make a landing in a predetermined area*；会议将按 ～ 的计划进行。*The meeting will take place* [*proceed*] *as planned*. 这门课程 ～ 在一年内修完。*The course of study is to be completed within a year*. ②〔计〕reserve ◇ ～ 保险单 open policy；open cover；～ [预约]保险契约 open cover；～ 标法 prescale method；～ 标器 prescaler；～ 表 preplot；～ 采伐标记 felling notch；～ 参数 preset parameter；～ 操作时间 scheduled operating time；～ 尺寸 preliminary dimension；～ 单 booking list；～ 弹道制导 plotting trajectory guidance；～ 电路 predetermining circuit；～ 分类 predetermined category；～ 浮动 time-schedule float；～ 工程用时间 scheduled engineering time；～ 轨道 pre-selected orbit；～ 经营标准 predetermined operation standard；～ 控制 preset control；～ 论 predestinarianism；～ 命运图 fate map；～ 能级 preset level；～ 炮位 prepositioned；～ 频率 preset frequency；～ 期 expected time of arrival；～ 起航时间 expect to sail；expect to departure；～ 气流调节 timed flow control；～ 区 fate；～ 日期 target date；～ 生产日期 desired production date；～ 数据 tentation data；～ 数位格式 preset digit layout；～ 提前时间 procurement lead time；～ 调节参数 preselect controls；～ 调节器 preset governor；～ 维修 scheduled maintenance；～ 维修时间 scheduled maintenance time；～ 违约金(合同)(经合同事前规定数额的损害赔偿)金额 liquidated damages；～ 位置 precalculated position；～ 系统 reservation system；～ 行动开始时间 zero-hour；～ 性 preordainment；～ 压力 predetermined pressure；～ 用户 predesignated subscriber；～ 照度法 interflectance method；～ 字 reserved word

预定位控制机构 [- - wèi kòng zhì jī gòu] preselector mechanism

预定义 [- - yì] predefine ◇ ～ 操作 predefined operation

预订 [- -] subscribe；book；place an order：～ 饭桌 *reserve a table*；～ 机票 *book an air ticket*；～ 旅馆 *make reservations for hotel rooms*；～ 商品 *place an order for goods*；～ 杂志 *subscribe to a magazine*；～ 到北京的直达车票 *book a ticket through to Beijing* ◇ ～ 版 subscription edition；～ 仓位 cargo reservation；～ 座席 seat reservation

预订一空 [- - yì kōng] booked up：除星期二外，本周每晚戏票 ～。*The theatre is booked up for every evening this week except Tuesday*. 座位已经～。*All seats are booked*.

预读头 [- dú tóu] preread head

预镀 [- dù] preplating

预锻 [- duàn] dummying

预断 [- -] prejudge

预堆边焊 [- duī biān hàn] buttering

预镦粗 [- dūn cū] pre-upset

预发泡 [- fā pào] prefoam

预伐 [- fá] pre-logging

预翻译 [- fān yì] pretranslation ◇ ～ 程序 pretranslation program

预防 [- fáng] prevent；take precautions against；guard against：贯彻以 ～ 为主的医疗方针 *carry out the policy of putting prevention first in medical work*；采取特殊的 ～ 措施 *take special precautions*；～ 疾病蔓延 *prevent a disease from spreading*；欧洲人吃瓜作为 ～ 晕船的方法。*Europeans take melons for a preventive against seasickness*. ◇ ～ 白蚂蚁 termile-proof；～ 成本 prevention cost；～ 措施 precautionary measure；preventive measures；prophylactic measures；～ 法 preventive treatment；prophylactic treatment；～ 犯罪 anticrime；～ 疾病 prevent disease；～ 剂〔医〕prophylactic；preventive；～ 检修 prophylactic repair；～ 接种 protective inoculation；preventive inoculation；premunition；～ 接种注射证〔医〕vaccination certificate；～ 精神病学 preventive psychiatry；～ 救治工作 prevention and treatment work；～（用）菌苗 viroid；～ 煤矿生产安全事故 preventing coalmine accidents；～ 免疫接种〔免疫〕prophylactic immunization；～ 喷药 dormant spary；～ 物 preventive；～ 芽〔植〕preventitious bud；～ 牙科学 preventive dentistry；～ 药 preventive medicine；～ 医学 preventive medicine；prevention medicine；～ 溢油处理 lethnal treatment；～ 者 preventer；～ 注射 vaccinate；inoculation；protective [preventive；prophylactic] inoculation

预防性 [- - xìng] preventability ◇ ～ 保养 [维修] preventive maintenance；～ 拘留〔律〕preventive detention；～ 维护时间 preventive maintenance time；～ 训练 preventive discipline

预放电 [- fàng diàn] pre-arcing；predischarge；pre-sparking ◇ ～ 管 pre-TR tube

预放器 [- - qì] preamplifier

预分(拣；类) [- fēn] presort

预分解 [- - jiě] predissociation；predecomposition

预分配 [- - pèi] predistribution ◇ ～ 多路存取 preassigned multiple access；～ 多址 preassigned multiple access (PMA)；～ 制 preassignment system

预分析 [- - xī] preanalysis

预粉碎 [- fěn suì] precomminution

预敷 [- fū] precoat

预孵化 [- - huà] preincubation

预腐蚀 [- fǔ shí] pre-etching

预复合核发射 [- fù hé hé fā shè] precompound-nucleus emission

预付 [- -] payment in advance：～ 工资 *anticipate one's wages*；*advance one's wages*；～ 给我 100 美元 *pay me one hundred U. S. dollars in advance* ◇ ～ 保费 advance call；～ 保险费 deposit premium；～ 保证金 advance money on security；～ 部分货款 partial cash in advance；～ 费用 advanced charge；charges prepaid；～ 汇款 advance remittance；～（货）款 cash in advance；～ 款项 advance payment；～ 税 prepaid tax；～ 现金 advance in cash；～ 佣金 drawing account；～ 运费 advance freight；freight paid in advance；prepayment of freight charge；advance freight；～ 账户 account of advances；～ 租金 advance deposit

预付价 [- - jià] rate

预付(定)金 [- - jīn] advance money on a contract ◇ ～ 收据 deposit receipt

预付款 [- - kuǎn] advance charge；advance payment ◇ ～ 不足 insufficiently prepaid

预付式电度表 [- - shì diàn dù biǎo] pre-payment meter

预负荷 [- - hè] preload

预干 [- gān] predry ◇ ～ 室 predryer；～（燥）处理 preseasoning treatment

预感 [- gǎn] ①（事先感觉）forebode；have a premonition：那海员的妻子 ～ 到他将一去不复返。*The sailor's wife had a foreboding that he would not return*. ②（事先的感觉）premonition；presentiment：不祥的 ～ *an ominous presentiment*；对灾祸毫无 ～ *have no premonition of the catastrophe* ◇ ～ 器 anticipator

预告 [- gào] ①（事先通告）announce in advance；herald：～ 春天的到来 *herald the coming of spring*；～ 明天有雨 *predict rain for tomorrow*；据 ～，该书正在编写中。*The book was announced in preparation*. ②（事先的通告）advance notice：新书 ～ *notice on forthcoming books*；*books in preparation* ◇ ～ 警报系统 early-warning system；～ 片 trailer；～ 信号(机) anticipating signal；distant signal；～ 信号机构 distant signal mechanism

预购 [- gòu] purchase in advance：～ 某物 *make the purchase for sth. in advance*；我们对 ～ 的物品很满意。*We are pleased with our purchases in advance*. ◇ ～ 定金 advance payments for future purchases；～ 合同 forward purchasing contract

预估-校正法 [- gū jiào zhèng fǎ] predictor-corrector method

预鼓风风口 [- gǔ fēng fēng kǒu] foreblow hole

预固化 [- gù huà] precuring

预光脱水 [- guāng tuō shuǐ] scalping

预过滤器 [- guò lǜ qì] prefilter

预合金粉 [- hé jīn fěn] prealloy powder

预后 [- hòu]〔医〕prognosis：～ 良好 *favourable prognosis*；～ 难定 *doubtful prognosis*；*uncertain prognosis* ◇ ～ 专家 prognostician

预烘干[焙烘] [- hōng gān] prebake

预烘机 [- - jī] pre-drier

预还原 [- huán yuán] prereduction ◇ ～ 炉料 prereduced burden material；～ 球团矿 prereduction pellet

预汇编时间 [- huì biān shí jiān] preassemble time

预混和[混合物] [- hùn hé] premix

预混火焰 [- - huǒ yàn] premixed flame

预混可燃气(体) [- - kě rán qì] flammable premixed gas

预混料 [- - liào] [俗] gunk

预混气体燃烧器 [- - qì tǐ rán shāo qì]〔工〕premix gas burner

预击穿 [- jī chuān] prebreakdown

预畸变 [- - biàn] predistortion

预激励 [- - lì] predrive

预激综合征 [- - zōng hé zhēng] pre-excitation syndrome；Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome

预计 [- jì] estimate；calculate in advance；expect：这次会议 ～ 要开 4 天。*It is estimated that the meeting will last four days*. 工农业总产值 ～ 翻两番。*It is estimated that the gross annual value of industrial and agricultural output will be quadrupled*. ◇ ～ 产量 estimated output；～ 成本 anticipated cost；cost of prediction；projected cost；～ 承销清单 pro forma account sales；～ 到达时间 estimated time of arrival；～ 进口 anticipatory import；～ 利润 anticipations of profit；～ 录 prerecord；～ 目标〔军〕scheduled target；～ 年限总数折旧法 depreciation method of sum expected life period；～ 失效率 predicted failure rate；～ 数据 predicted data；～ 误差 prediction error；～ 修理量 repair expectancy；～ 装卸完成时间 expected end of landing；expect to complete；～ 资金运用 estimated application of funds

预加负荷 [- jiā fù hè] preloading

预加工 [- - gōng] preprocess；lining-up

预加拉力 [- - lā lì] pretension

预加量 [- - liàng] accentuation

预加氯 [- - lǜ] prechlorination

预加速 [- - sù] preacceleration

预加压 [- - yā] precharge

预加应力 [- - yìng lì] prestress

预加载 [- - zài] prestrain

预加载荷 [- - - hè] preload

预加重 [- - zhòng] pre-emphasis ◇ ～ 网络 pre-emphasis network；emphasizer

预坚膜 [- jiān mó] preharden

预检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] predetector

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预检方式 [- - fāng shì] service mode
预检监视器 [- - jiān shì qì] preview monitor
预检控制 [- - kòng zhì] preview control
预见 [- jiàn] (能预料到将来) predict; foresee; anticipate; see beyond; see beforehand: 这是可以～到的。*This can be predicted.* ②(能预先料到将来的见识) foresight; prevision; second sight: 缺乏～ *lack foresight*; 和我们的～相反 *contrary to our expectations*; 那个人竟然知道我们的到来，他一定是有所～。*The man must have second sight to know our arrival.*
预见性 [- - xìng] foreseeability
预交联 [- jiāo lián] precrosslink ◇ ～胶乳 precrosslinked rubber latex; ～橡胶 precrosslinked rubber
预浇 [- -] precoat
预矫 [- jiǎo] de-distortion
预矫正 [- - zhèng] 〈信〉 pre-distortion ◇ ～电路 predistorter; ～网络 〈信〉 pre-distorting network
预缴出口外汇 [- - chū kǒu wài huì] advance surrender of export exchange
预缴所得税 [- - suǒ dé shuì] advance payment of income tax ◇ ～申报表 income tax returns in respect of advance payment
预缴外汇 [- - wài huì] advance settlement of exchange
预校正 [- jiào zhèng] precorrection ◇ ～电路 preemphasis circuit; ～器 presetter
预解方程 [- jiě fāng chéng] 〈数〉 resolvent equation
预解核 [- - hé] resolvent kernel
预解集 [- - jí] resolvent set
预解矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] resolvent matrix
预解算子 [- - suàn zǐ] resolvent operator
预紧集 [- jǐn jí] precompact set; totally bounded set
预紧力 [- - lì] pretightening force
预进(气) [- jìn] preadmission
预进位 [- - wèi] precarry ◇ ～加法器 anticipated carry adder
预浸 [- -] preimpregnation; presoak ◇ ～材料(玻璃钢) preimpregnation material; ～处理 prepreg; ～胶机 pre-preg machine; ～料坯 〈工〉 prepreg; (增强塑料)～料坯 prepreg; ～液 presoak
预浸渍 [- - zì] pre-preg; preimpregnating ◇ ～制品 prepreg
预精炼 [- jīng liàn] preliminary refining
预精选 [- - xuǎn] preconcentration
预警 [- jǐng] early warning ◇ ～飞机 early warning plane; ～界限 warning limit; ～雷达 early warning radar; ～声纳 early warning sonar; ～网 early warning system; ～无线电网 warning net; ～系统 early warning system; ～指令 alarm command
预净化 [- jìng huà] preliminary cleaning
预聚焦 [-jù jiāo] prefocus
预聚物 [- - wù] prepolymer ◇ ～模塑 prepolymer molding
预开木材 [- kāi mù cái] precut lumber
预考 [- kǎo] preexamination
预科 [- kē] preparatory course; prior course: 开设～ *inaugurate a preparatory course*; 我在这所大学读了一年的德语～。*I took up one-year prior course in German in this college.*
预空调 [- kōng tiáo] preconditioning
预扣 [- kòu] withhold ◇ ～赋税 withholding tax; ～所得税表 income tax withholding table
预馈脉冲 [- kuì mài chōng] prepulsing
预扩散 [- kuò sàn] prediffusion
预扩展器 [- - zhǎn qì] pre-expander
预拉伸 [- lā shēn] hoyer method of prestressing; pre-drawing; preliminary elongation; prestressing; pretension
预冷 [- lěng] precool ◇ ～器 〈机〉 forecooler; precooler
预离解 [- lí jiě] 〈物〉 predissociation
预料 [- liào] expect; predict; bargain for; augur; anticipate: ～不到地 *unexpectedly*; 如所～ *as was expected*; 出乎某人的～ *contrary to one's expectation*; 从各种情况推断，我～航行将会顺利。*I augur from all circumstances a prosperous voyage.* 我们发现这次旅行比～的要辛苦。*We found the journey more strenuous than we had bargained for.* ◇ ～风险 anticipating risk; ～网络 preemphasis network; ～准许进场时间 expected approach clearance time
预裂(法) [- liè fǎ] presplitting ◇ ～爆破 presplit blasting; ～缝 precracking
预硫化 [- liú huà] precuring ◇ ～胶乳 prevulcanized latex; ～橡胶 prevulcanized rubber
预留机组 [- - jī zǔ] future units
预留空间 [- - kōng jiān] headspace
预留曲度 [- - qū dù] bewel
预留弯度 [- - wān dù] counter-camber
预录(制) [- lù] pre-record ◇ ～磁带 prerecorded tape; recorded tape
预滤器 [- lǜ qì] 〈工〉 prefilter; catch tank
预埋件 [- mái jiàn] built-in fitting (管子或电线)
预埋型芯 [- - xíng xīn] kiss core
预媒染法 [- méi rǎn fǎ] bottom chrome method
预模型 [- mó xíng] prescheme
预磨 [- -] pre-grinding
预谋 [- móu] premeditate; deliberate; plan beforehand; plan in advance: 一次有～的行动 *a deliberate action*; ～报复 *deliberately plan a revenge* ◇ ～犯罪 calculated crime; ～杀人 premeditated murder; murder with malice prepense; ～者 premeditator
预纳保费 [- nà bǎo fèi] deposit premium
预匿形 [- nì xíng] pre-blanking
预凝结 [- níng jié] precoagulation; precondensation
预凝器 [- - qì] precondenser
预凝(结)时期 [- - shí qī] pre-setting period
预排稿件 [- pái gǎo jiàn] time-copy
预排气 [- - qì] predischarge
预跑区 [- pǎo qū] 〈体〉 acceleration zone
预偏置 [- piān zhì] prebias
预偏转 [- - zhuǎn] pre-deflection
预平方滤波器 [- píng fāng lǜ bō qì] presquaring filter
预曝光 [- pù guāng] 〈摄〉 pre-exposure
预曝气 [- - qì] preaeration
预期 [- qī] expect; anticipate: ～利益 *anticipated profits*; 达到～的效果 *achieve the desired results*; 较～的更好 *beyond (one's) expectation*; 这项工作现在进展得正如～的那样快。*The work is making as much progress as can fairly be expected.* 成绩比～的大。*The success is greater than expected.* ◇ ～爆心投影点 desired ground zero; ～发展前途 prospective significance; ～费用准则 expected-cost criterion; ～分析 predictive analysis; ～检修 planned preventive repair; ～开支 anticipated expenditure; ～利润 anticipated profit; expected profits; ～利息 anticipated interest; anticipatory interest; ～前方点 set forward point; ～社会化 anticipatory socialization; ～实际标准成本 expected actual standard cost; ～使用寿命 expected service life; life expectancy; ～收益 prospective earnings; expected return; ～寿命 life expectancy; ～税收国库券 tax anticipation bills; ～网络 anticipation network; ～违约 anticipatory breach of contract; ～心理 psychological expectations; ～行动 anticipatory action; ～运费 anticipated freight; contigency freight; ～值 expected value
预切刀 [- qiē dāo] stocking cutter
预清除作用 [- qīng chú zuò yòng] 〈半〉 preclear function
预清机 [- - jī] precleaner
预清洁 [- - jié] precleaning
预清洗 [- - xǐ] 〈摄〉 prerinse; precleaning
预屈曲 [- qū qū] prebuckling
预驱动 [- - dòng] predrive ◇ ～电路 predrive circuit
预取 [- qǔ] look ahead; prefetch ◇ ～数[指令] prefetching
预取向丝 [- - xiàng sī] preoriented yarn
预群聚 [- qún jù] prebunch ◇ ～(粒子)加速器 accelerator with prebunching; ～直线加速器 linac with prebunching
预燃 [- rán] pre-burning; precombustion; preliminary combustion; primary combustion ◇ ～器 premix burner; ～室 〈工〉 antechamber; energy cell; prechamber; precombustion chamber; preignition chamber; ～作用 precombustion; preignition
预燃式柴油机 [- - shì chái yóu jī] prechamber diesel engine
预燃室式柴油机 [- - - shì chái yóu jī] diesel engine with antechamber; precombustion diesel; precombustion engine
预热 [- rè] 〈物〉 preheat ◇ ～层 preliminary heating zone; ～电流 〈冶〉 preheat current; ～电路 preheat circuit; ～法 preheating method; ～锅 foreheater; ～锅炉 preboiler; ～加工 preheat treatment machining; ～空气用蛇管 coil for preheating air; ～孔 preheating gate; ～炉 〈冶〉 preheating furnace; ～煤装炉(炼焦) charging of preheated coal; ～漂移 preheating drift; ～器 〈机〉 forewarmer; preheater; ～器窑 preheater kiln; ～区 preheating zone; ～燃烧器 preheat burner; ～塞 heater plug; ～时间 preheating time; warm up time; ～室 preheating chamber; ～压延机 warming calender; ～荧光灯 〈电子〉 preheat fluorescent lamp
预熔 [- róng] fritting; premelting ◇ ～共晶 prefused eutectic
预鞣 [- róu] pretan
预若虫 [- ruò chóng] pronymph
预赛 [- sài] 〈体〉 preliminary contest; preliminary heats; preliminary; trial match: 他轻松地通过了跳高～。*He has easily won the preliminary contest for the high jump.*
预闪 [- shǎn] preflashing
预烧 [- shāo] burn-in ◇ ～坯 presintered compact
预烧结 [- - jié] presintering ◇ ～棒 presintered bar
预设 [- shè] preinstall
预审 [- shěn] antecedent trial; preliminary hearing; inquiry ◇ ～程序 inquisitional procedure; ～法官 investigating magistrate; examining magistrate; ～审判员 preliminary judge; ～庭 preliminary hearing court
预湿 [- shī] prewet
预示 [- shì] betoken; indicate; presage; augur; forebode: ～大风暴的来临 *forebode a big storm*; ～丰收 *predict a good harvest*; ～某人[某事]凶[吉]兆 *augur ill [well] for sb. [sth.]*; 灿烂的晚霞～明天又是好天气。*The splendid evening glow in the sky means another fine day tomorrow.* ◇ ～变量 predictor; ～公式 predictor formula; ～校正法 predictor-corrector method; ～算子 predictor; prediction operator
预适应 [- - yìng] pre-adaptation
预试 [- -] prerun; preliminary examination; preexamine
预试验 [- - yàn] trial test
预视 [- -] previewing
预收尘器 [- shōu chén qì] dust pre-cleaner
预收货款 [- - huò kuǎn] advances on sales
预收利息 [- - lì xī] interest received in advance
预售 [- shòu] open to booking; advance booking: ～车票 *tickets open to booking*; 所有的票将在3天前～。*All bookings will be made 3 days in advance.*
预受力 [- - lì] prestressed
预梳 [- shū] preparing ◇ ～机 burr breast; breaker card; scribbler; ～锡林 breast cylinder
预水解 [- shuǐ jiě] prehydrolysis
预塑炼 [- sù liàn] preplastication
预算 [- suàn] budget: 1991年度～ *the 1991 budget*; 提出～ *submit the budget*; *introduce the budget*; 平衡～ *balanced budget*; 控制在～范围之内 *keep within its budget*; 制定明年的～ *budget for the coming year*; 由于该协会的～有限，其活动受到限制。*With a limited budget the society is handicapped in its operation.* 财政大臣的～须由国会批准。*The Chancellor's budget must be approved by Parliament.* ◇ ～保证 budgetary support; ～编制 budgeting; budget making; ～编制程序 budgetary procedure; ～编制原则 budget drafting principles; ～拨款 budget allocations; budget allotments; budget appropriation; ～拨款明细账 subsidiary appropriation ledger; (国家)～草案 draft (state) budget; ～差异 variation from budget; budget variance; ～程序 budget process; ～赤字 budget deficit; ～动态 budget dynamics; ～法 budget act; ～方案 budget program; ～分类账 budget ledger; ～告警制度 budget warning system; ～管理 budget management; ～管理体制 system of budget control; ～基数 budget base; ～简表 budget summary; ～节余 budget surplus; budgetary saving; ～经费 budgetary resourses; ～决算制度 budget and financial statement system; ～亏损 budget deficit; ～年度 budget year; ～平衡基金 budget equalization fund; ～期间 budget period; ～曲线 budget line; ～实况 budgetary position; ～收入 budgeted revenue; ～收支平衡 budgeted revenue and expenditure in balance; ～手段 budgetary means; ～书 budget statement; ～税额 estimated assessment; ～委员会 budget committee; ～系统 budgeting system; ～限度 budget limitation; ～项目 budget items; ～需要 budgetary requirement; ～一览表 budget calender; ～盈余 budget surplus; ～账户 budget accounts; ～支出 budget outlays; ～支出冲回 appropriation refund; ～直接拨付资金 direct budgetary appropriations; ～执行部门 budget executive; (国家)～执行情况 implementation of the (state) budget; (state) budget has been in operation; budget

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performance; budget enforcement (state) budget is being carried out; ～ 执行数 executed budget figures; ～ 谘文 budget message; ～ 总收入 total budgetary revenue
预算外收入 [- - wài shōu rù] receipts not covered in the state budget; extra-budgetary revenue
预算外投资 [- - - tóu zī] extrabudgetary investment; the investment outside the State plan; unbudgeted investment
预算外支出 [- - - zhī chū] off-budget expenditure
预算外资金 [- - - zī jīn] extrabudgetary funds
预碎机 [- suì jī] prebreaker
预缩 [- suō] preshrunk ◇ ～ 工序 shrinking processes; ～ 机 preshrinking machine; ～ 整理 shrunk finish; ～ 整理机 sanforizer
预填骨料专用砂浆 [- tián gǔ liào zhuān yòng shā jiāng] colgrout
预填混凝土 [- - hùn níng tǔ] prepacked aggregate concrete
预调 [- tiáo] preset; presetting; ◇ ～ 电路 presetting circuit; ～ 电容器 preset capacitor; ～ 电位计 preset potentiometer; ～ 干扰机 preset jammer; ～ 光阑 preset stop; ～ 机床 presetting machine; ～ 计数器 predetermined counter; ～ 频率 preset frequency; ～ 位置 preset position; ～ 振荡器〈讯〉preset oscillator
预调节 [- - jié] preconditioning
预调理作业 [- - lǐ zuò yè] preconditioning process
预调谐 [- - xié] preset adjustment; preset tuning ◇ ～ 电路 presetting circuit
预调制 [- - zhì] anticipating control; premodulation; premodulation system
预同步 [- tóng bù] presynchronization
预突触抑制 [- tū chù yì zhì] presynaptic inhibition
预图案寄存器 [- tú àn jì cún qì] prepattern register
预涂 [- -] precoat ◇ ～ 层〈工〉precoated sheet; precoating; ～ 感光板 presensitized plate; ～ 过滤器〈工〉precoat filter; ～ 基层 precoated base; ～ 胶纸 pregummed paper; ～ 漆 preliminary larquering; ～ 熔剂 prefluxing
预托 [- tuō] depository receipts
预弯 [- wān] preflex; pre-springing (焊件的)
预温育 [- wēn yù] preincubation
预闻 [- wén] participate in sth. and be in the know
预吸收 [- xī shōu] pre-absorption
预吸氧 [- - yǎng] preoxygenation
预舾装 [- - zhuāng] advance fitting-out
预熄火 [- - huǒ] pre-blanking
预习 [- xí] prepare lessons before class
预洗(涤) [- xǐ] prewashing
预先 [- xiān] in advance; beforehand: ～ 打好行李 *be beforehand with one's packing*; ～ 感谢 *thank sb. in anticipation*; ～ 警告 *forewarn*; ～ 声明 *state explicitly beforehand*; ～ 通知 *notify in advance*; 她总是 ～ 付房租。*She is always beforehand with the rent*. 一切都已 ～ 安排妥当。*Everything has been fixed in advance*. ◇ ～ 安排 advance arrangement; ～ 包装 prepack; prepackage; ～ 焙烧 preroast; ～ 编辑 pre-edition; ～ 变形钢丝绳 preformed rope; ～ 成形 pre-shaping; ～ 充电 precharge; ～ 处理 pre-process; ～ 穿孔 pre-punch; ～ 存储 prestore; ～ 点火 prefire; ～ 读出 preliminary reading; ～ 付款 advance payment; ～ 概率 prior probability; ～ 干燥 pre-dry; ～ 格式 preformat; ～ 耕耘 preliminary cultivation; ～ 构成 precompose; ～ (前期)固结 preconsolidate; ～ 灌浆法 pre-injection; ～ 规定 predesignate; ～ 烘干 prebaking; ～ 还原 prereduction; ～ 混合喷射器 premix injector; ～ 计划 preplanning; ～ 计划搜索 preplanned search; ～ 计算曲线〈航空航海〉precomputed curve; ～ 加工 pre-process; ～ 加油器 preoiler; ～ 检查 preexamination; ～ 简化 prereduction; ～ 校验 precheck; ～ 校正 precorrection; ～ 警告 forewarn; ～ 精炼 prerefining; ～ 具有资格 prequalify; ～ 考虑[察] preconsideration; ～ 控制 precontrol; ～ 拉伸 prestretching; ～ 老化 preliminary ageing; ～ 联系 advance arrangement; ～ 录制 prerecord; ～ 蒙导 preliminary mentor; ～ 磨碎 foregrinding; ～ 判断 prejudge; ～ 平衡 pre-balance; ～ 期望资料 anticipations data; ～ 取得利润 preacquisition profits; ～ 润湿 prewet; ～ 筛分 prescreening; pre-sizing; ～ 设计 predesign; ～ 申报 preentry of goods; ～ 释放 premature release; ～ 水化 prehydration; ～ 碳化[渗碳] precarburization; ～ 调度法 forward scheduling; ～ 调谐 pretuning; ～ 调整 preset; ～ 通知 prenotice; ～ 通知书 previous notice; ～ 退火 pre-annealing; ～ 无性接近法 method of preliminary vegetative approachment; ～ 卸载 predischarge; ～ 形成 preformation; preform; ～ 修改〈计〉premodification; ～ 行动 premove; premotion; ～ 选择 preselection; ～ 硬化反应 prehardening reaction; ～ 掌握 premastery; ～ 值 prior value; ～ 指定存储器 preassigned memory; ～ 装配安装法 preassembly method
预想 [- xiǎng] anticipate; expect: ～ 的结果 *anticipated results*; *objectives one has in mind*; 西湖的春景要比他所 ～ 的更加美丽。*The beauties of the West Lake in spring were beyond his expectation*. ◇ ～ 结果 potential result; ～ 粒子 postulated particle
预消化 [- xiāo huà] predigestion
预斜 [- xié] preemphasis
预信号操纵 [- xìn hào cāo zòng] preregister operation
预行 [- xíng] put in force beforehand; apply beforehand
预行程 [- - chéng] pretravel
预修项目表 [- xiū xiàng mù biǎo] preventive maintenance roster
预叙 [- xù] flashforward
预旋 [- xuán] prewhirl ◇ ～ 叶片 prerotation vane
预选 [- xuǎn] preliminary election; primary; forward selection; preconcentration; preselection ◇ ～ 变速器 preselective gear box; ～ 程序 prewired instruction; ～ 光阑 pre-selected stop; ～ 级 preselection stage; ～ 计数器 preselection counter; ～ 滤波器 preselector filter; ～ 性 preselection; ～ 装置 preselecting device; ～ 装置调节 preset regulation
预选器 [- - qì] preselector; subscriber selector
预选赛 [- - sài] qualifying match; preliminaries: ～ 中保持不败 *be under defeated in the preliminaries*
预选送 [- - sòng] preselection
预选式变速箱 [- - shì biàn sù xiāng] preselector gearbox
预选式齿轮变速器 [- - - chǐ lún biàn sù qì] preselector gearbox
预压 [- yā] pre-compaction; prepressing ◇ ～ 波 precompression wave; ～ 成型机 premoulding press; ～ 浮沉模 prepressing-die-float; ～ 浮模控制杆 prepressing-die-float control; ～ (榨)辊 pony press; ～ 花 precreping; ～ 机 preformer; preforming press; ～ 加固 ground preloading; ～ 木材 precompressed wood; ～ 坯 preformed compact; ～ 器 precompressor; ～ 腔〈工〉spacer; ～ 室 precompression chamber; ～ 型 pre-profiling
预压缩 [- - suō] precompression; supercharging
预压用压气机 [- - yòng yā qì jī] supercharger
预言 [- yán] ①(预先说出)prophesy; predict; foretell: ～ 将有风暴 *prophesy a storm* ②(预先说出的话)prophecy; prediction: 作出 ～ *utter a prediction*; 他的 ～ 证实了。*Things turned out as he predicted*. ◇ ～ 家 prophet; ～ 者 predictor
预延迟 [- - chí] predelay
预演 [- yǎn] preview; walk through
预阳极化 [- yáng jí huà] preanodize
预氧化(碳纤维) [- yǎng huà] preliminary heat treatment in oxidizing (carbon fibre)
预养 [- -]〈建〉precuring (concrete)
预译器 [- yì qì] pretranslator
预映 [- yìng] trade-show
预(加)应变 [- - biàn] prestrain
预应力 [- - lì]〈物〉prestress; prestressing force; prestressing-pretensioning ◇ ～ 薄板模板 prestressed concrete plate form; ～ 缠丝机 wire prestressing machine; ～ 构件 prestressed component; prestressed unit; ～ 管 prestressed pipe; ～ 混凝土 prestressed concrete; ～ 混凝土管 prestressed concrete pipe; ～ 混凝土桥 prestressed concrete bridge; ～ 混凝土水池 pre-load tank; ～ 机构 prestressing mechanism; ～ 机架 prestressed stand; prestressed roll housing; ～ 技术 prestressing technique; ～ 加工 autofrettage; ～ 加筋锚固 prestressed reinforcement anchoring; ～ 结构 prestressed structure; ～ 筋 prestressed reinforcing steel; ～ 梁 prestressed girder; prestressed concrete beam; ～ 锚夹具 presstressing tendon anchor; ～ 牌坊 prestressed stand; ～ 配筋 prestress reinforcement; ～ 束 prestressing tendon; ～ 芯棒 prestressed bar; ～ 桩 prestressed pile
预硬化 [- - huà] pre-hardening
预蛹 [- yǒng] prepupa
预约 [- yuē] ①(预先约定时间)make an appointment: 门诊 ～ 挂号 *make an oppointment with a doctor*; ～ 会见某人 *meet sb. by appointment*; 他只根据 ～ 会客。*He will only see visitors by appointment*. ②(预订)order; subscribe: 它们都是专门 ～ 的。*They were all specially ordered*. ◇ ～ 分保 obligatory-facultative reinsurance; facultative-obligatory reinsurance; ～ 规定 precontract; ～ 卷宗 reserved volume; ～ 字〈计〉reserved word
预载弹簧 [- zài tán huáng] preloaded spring
预增频 [- zēng pín] accentuation; pre-emphasis
预展 [- zhǎn] preview (of an exhibition)
预占线 [- zhàn xiàn] camp-on
预兆 [- zhào] omen; presage; sign; harbinger; foretaste; foregleam; foreshadow; a straw in the wind: 夏装的款式常常是秋装的 ～。*Summer styles are often a foretaste of autumn fashion*. 报界把这件事看作是两国之间即将恢复邦交的 ～。*The press saw the event as a straw in the wind that augured the resumption of diplomatic relations between the two countries*. ◇ ～ 价格 shadow price
预兆性天空 [- - xìng tiān kōng] emissary sky
预兆性现象 [- - - xiàn xiàng] prodigus
预[低；前级]真空 [- zhēn kōng] forevacuum
预支 [- zhī] advance: 老板给他 ～ 了 10 英镑下周的工资。*His boss advanced him £10 against next week's wages*. ◇ ～ 费用 prepaid expenses; ～ 条款 red clause; ～ 薪金 prepay salary; ～ 信用 anticipatory credit; ～ 信用证 anticipatory letter of credit
预知 [- -] precognition; foreknowledge ◇ ～ 基线 prior baseline; ～ 者 foreboder
预指定 [- zhǐ dìng] preassignment
预置 [- zhì] preset ◇ ～ 参数 preset parameter; ～ 操作 initialize operation; ～ 程序 initialize program; initialize routine; ～ 触发器 pretrigger; ～ 功能 preparatory function; ～ 计数器 preset counter; ～ 校验 initialize verification; ～ 控制器 preset controller; ～ 线 preplaced line; ～ 选台〈天〉preset tuning; ～ 制导 preset guidance
预置式均衡 [- - shì jūn héng] preset equalization
预置型光圈 [- - xíng guāng quān]〈摄〉preset iris
预制 [- -] prefabricate; precut ◇ ～ 安装建筑〈房〉prefabricated building; ～ 板 precast slab; precast panel; ～ 标准化运输机 pre-engineered conveyor; ～ (构件)场 precasting yard; ～ 导波系统 preplumbed system; ～ 方式 prefabrication system; ～ 钢筋混凝土桩 precast reinforced concrete pile; ～ 工艺 precasting process; ～ 构件模板 precast-concrete form; ～ 合金锭料 prealloyed ingot; ～ 混凝土 precast concrete; ～ 混凝土场 blockyard; ～ 混凝土构件 precast concrete; ～ 混凝土梁 precast concrete beam; ～ 件 prefab; ～ 结构 precast construction; ～ 块 prefabricated section; ～ 冷藏库 prefabricated cold store; ～ 木结构房屋 ready cut house; ～ 配件者 prefabricator; ～ 破片 controlled fragment; fireformed fragment; ～ 砌块基础 precast block foundation; ～ 墙板 prefabricated panel; ～ 食品 prepared food; ～ 支架工[机] framer; ～ 装配的房屋 prefab
预煮 [- zhǔ] precook
预嘱 [- -]〈律〉a living will
预柱 [- zhù]〈化〉pre-column
预注入器 [- - rù qì] preinjector; preaccelerator
预祝 [- -] congratulate beforehand: 我们 ～ 你事业成功。*We congratulate you beforehand on your success*.
预装法 [- zhuāng fǎ] prepack(age) method
预装(配)件 [- - jiàn] package
预装设备 [- - shè bèi] preloader
预作用 [- zuò yòng] preact

裔 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书](以锥穿入)pierce through with an awl Ⅱ 名(人名用字)a word used in a person's name

鹬 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名(鸟的一属)sandpiper; snipe
鹬蚌相争，渔翁得利 [- bàng xiāng zhēng yú wēng dé lì] If a snipe and a clam are locked in fight, it is only to the advantage of the fisherman.; As neither the snipe nor the mussel would give way in fighting, a fisherman came and caught them both.; If two parties fight, a third party will benefit.; Two dogs strive for a bone and the third one runs away with it.; When the snipe and the clam grapple, it is the fisherman who profits.; While an oyster and a kingfisher were engaged in a bitter tussle, a fisherman came along and carried them both off (into captivity).
鹬科鸟 [- kē niǎo] tattler
鹬虻 [- méng] worm lion; rhagionid
鹬鸵 [- tuó] kiwi

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遹 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 动 [书] (遵循) follow Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 复 *Yu Fu*

豫 [ㄩˋ] [yù] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①(欢喜；快乐) pleased: 面有不 ～ 之色 *look displeased* ②(安适) comfort: 逸 ～ 亡身。*Overindulgence leads to ruin.* Ⅱ 名 ①(河南的别称) another name for Henan Province: ～ 剧 *Henan opera* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 让 *Yu Rang*

妪(嫗) [ㄩˋ] [yù] 名 [书] (年老的女人) old woman

妪鳞鲀 [- lín tún] queen triggerfish

鴥 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 形 [书] (形容鸟飞得快) (of a bird) flying fast; swift

驭 [ㄩˋ] [yù] 动 (驾驭) drive (a carriage)

驭手 [- shǒu] soldier in charge of pack animals; driver of a military pack train: 炮车～ *gun-carriage driver*

yuān ㄩㄢ

鸢 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 名 {动} (老鹰) kite; mivus korschum

鸢雕 [- diāo] kite eagle

鸢堕腐鼠 [- duò fǔ shǔ] He who is puffed up with pride and luxury is bound to a fall.

鸢飞戾天 [- fēi lì tiān] The hawk flies up to heaven.

鸢飞鱼跃 [- - yú yuè] The hawk flies and fish leap.; The kites fly in the air and fish jump in the water — the pleasure of fulfilling nature [nature's] functions.

鸢格式 [- gé shì] {数} kite scheme

鸢式浮子 [- shì fú zǐ] kite float

鸢尾 [- wěi] {植} fleur; fleur-de-lis (lys, luce); roof iris ◇ ～ 粹 irisoid; ～ 淀粉 irisin; ～ 粉虱 iris whitefly; ～ 苷 iridin; ～ 根 orrisroot; ～ 花 flag flower; ～ 精醇 irigenol; ～ 科 Iridaceae; ～ 配基[质] irigenin; ～ 糖[素] irisin; ～ 酮 irone; ～ 烯 irene; ～ 蛀虫 iris borer

鸢乌贼 [- wū zéi] Symplectoteuthis oualaniensis

蜎 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 名 ① [书] (孑孓) wiggler; wriggler ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 渊 *Yuan Yuan*

箢 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] (构词成分)见下。

箢箕 [- jī] [方] a bamboo vessel

智 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 形 [书] ①(眼睛干枯下陷) (of eyes) dull and sunken ②(枯竭) dried up

帨 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 名 [书] ①(抹布) rag (to wipe things with) ②(头巾) scarf

鸳 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 名 (鸳鸯) short for a mandarin duck

鸳梦重温 [- mèng chóng wēn] reunion of old lovers after a long separation

鸳鸯 [- yang] ① {动} mandarin duck; aix galericulata ②(比喻夫妻) an affectionate couple ◇ ～ 茉莉碱 brunfelsine

鸳鸯楼 [- - lóu] apartment for the newly-weds

鸳鸯戏水 [- - xì shuǐ] Two mandarin ducks were tumbling merrily about in the water.

鸳鸯线对 [- - xiàn duì] crossed pair

渊(淵) [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] Ⅰ 名 ①(深水；潭) deep pool: 临 ～ 羡鱼 *stand on the edge of a pool and idly long for fish*; 深 ～ *a deep pool*; *abyss*; 天 ～ 之别 *difference between high heaven and deep sea*; *completely different* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 湫 *Yuan Qiu* Ⅱ 形 (深) deep: ～ 泉 *a deep spring*; ～ 远 *broad and deep*

渊博 [- bó] broad and profound; erudite: 学识 ～ *erudite*; *learned*; 这位作家 ～ 的学问来自长年累月的钻研。*The profound erudition of the writer came from long years of study.*

渊海 [- hǎi] ①(深渊和大海) deep pool and big ocean ②(内容广而深) broad and profound

渊深 [- shēn] profound; deep; erudite: 他在这方面的知识非常 ～。*His knowledge about the subject is very profound.*

渊识博学 [- shí bó xué] profound knowledge and extensive learning; erudite; well-read

渊薮 [- sǒu] a gathering place of fish or beasts; den; haunt: 盗贼的 ～ *a den of bandits and thieves*; 罪恶的 ～ *a hotbed of crime*; *a sink of iniquity*

渊雅高尚 [- yǎ gāo shàng] elegant and upright

渊液 [- yè] {穴位} Yuanye (G 22)

渊源 [- yuán] origin; source: ～ 极深 *be closely connected*; 历史 ～ *historical origins*; 文明的 ～ *origin of civilization*; 由于年代久远，其 ～ 已无法考证。*It has an origin lost in the mists of antiquity.*

渊源人 [- - rén] propositus (*pl.* propositi)

浣 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuān] (构词成分)见下。另见 wò。

浣市 [- shì] Yuanshi (a place name in Hubei Province)

冤(寃) [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] Ⅰ 名 ①(冤枉；冤屈) wrong; injustice: 不白之 ～ *unrighted wrong*; *unredressed injustice*; 申 ～ *redress an injustice*; *right a wrong* ②(冤仇) feeling of bitterness; hatred; enmity: 结 ～ *become enemies*; *contract enmity* Ⅱ 形 (吃亏；不合算) bad luck; loss; disadvantage: 花 ～ 钱 *waste money*; *not get one's money's worth*; 白跑一趟，真 ～！*What bad luck, nothing came of my trip.* Ⅲ 动 [方] (欺骗) kid; fool; pull sb.'s leg: 别 ～ 人！*Don't kid me!*; 我不 ～你。*I'm not kidding.*

冤案 [- àn] unjust case; injustices

冤沉海底 [- chén hǎi dǐ] unable to get one's wrongs redressed.

冤仇 [- chóu] rancour; enmity

冤仇深结 [- - shēn jié] a deeply-rooted malignity

冤大头 [- dà tóu] a person deceived on account of his generosity

冤魂不散 [- hún bú sàn] The ghost of the wronged never takes a rest.

冤家 [- jia] ①(仇人) enemy; foe; opponent ②(旧时戏曲或民歌中多用来称情人) one's destined love; sweetheart; lover: 不是 ～ 不聚头。*Enemies and lovers are destined to meet.*

冤家对头 [- - duì tou] a bitter enemy; deep-seated antagonists; Enemies meet face to face.; opponent and foe; (to be) someone's enemy; sworn enemy

冤家路狭[窄] [- - lù xiá] The road of enemies is narrow — they will surely meet.; Enemies are bound to meet on a narrow road — one can't avoid one's enemy (much as one wants to).; Enemies are fated to meet.; Enemies are likely to meet each other.; Opponents always meet.; The enemies meet at close quarters.; The paths cross.; The road is narrow for enemies.

冤家[仇]宜解不宜结 [- - yí jiě bù yí jié] If enmity is not settled amicably there is no end to it.; Better to get rid of an enmity than keep it alive.

冤假错案 [- jiǎ cuò àn] cases in which people were unjustly [falsely, wrongly] charged [sentenced]; cases of wrongly, falsely and unjustly repudiated; unjust, false and erroneous cases: 复查平反 ～ *re-examine cases involving unjust, false or wrong charges and reverse the verdicts that were passed on them*

冤屈 [- qū] ①(冤枉) wrong; treat-unjustly ②(不公平的待遇；不应受的损害) wrongful treatment; injustice: 受 ～ *suffer an injustice*; 为自己受的 ～ 向某人报仇 *avenge one's wrongs on sb.*; 平反 ～ *right a wrong*; 他相信他的 ～ 会受到昭雪的。*He felt confident that his injustices would be righted.*

冤枉 [- wang] ①(受到不公平的待遇) wrong; treat unjustly: ～ 某人 *put sb. in the wrong*; 受 ～ *suffer wrongful treatment*; 你 ～ 了我。*You do me wrong.* ②(不值得；吃亏) not worthwhile; not repaying the effort: 花 ～ 钱 *waste money*; *not get one's money's worth*

冤枉好人 [- - hǎo rén] blacken a good man's name; falsely wrong or injure a good man; wrong innocent people

冤枉路 [- - lù] the unnecessary long way one has travelled: 走 ～ *go the long way*

冤有头，债有主 [- yǒu tóu zhài yǒu zhǔ] No debts without creditors, no hatred without cause.; A wrong has a source, a loan has a lender; A wrong has its instigator, and a debt has its lender.; Every injustice has its perpetrator, every debt has its debtor.; Every wrong has its cause, every debt has its debtor.; If a crime is committed, there is one who has committed it, and if there is a debt, there is a debtor.; Our hatred is directed against our enemy only, and the creditor will collect the debt only from the debtor.

冤狱 [- yù] unjust verdict

冤冤相报 [- yuān xiāng bào] Their mutual injuries were avenged on each other.; An eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth.; Each revenges the other.; Reprisal breeds reprisal.; revenge in the same manner; Two can play at that game. (指威胁性的话)

鹓 [ㄩㄢ] [yuān] 名 [书] (鹓鹐) a phoenix-like bird mentioned in ancient literature

yuán ㄩㄢˊ

元 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] Ⅰ 形 ①(开始的；第一) first; primary: ～ 月 *the first month of the year*; *January* ②(为首的；居首的) chief; principal: ～ 戎 *supreme commander* ③(主要；根本) basic; fundamental: ～ 素 *element* ④(构成一个整体的) unit; component: 一 ～ 化领导 *unified* [*centralized*] *leadership* Ⅱ 量 (货币单位) *yuan*, the monetary unit of China Ⅲ 名 ①(朝代) the Yuan Dynasty (1271—1368) ②(圆形的货币) a coin of fixed value and weight ③(元素) element; origin: 多 ～ 论 *pluralism*; 二 ～ 论 *dualism* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 结 *Yuan Jie*

元宝 [- bǎo] shoe-shaped gold ingot; shoe-shaped silver ingot ◇ ～ 车 depressed centorcar; well car; ～ 枫 acer truncatum; purpleblow maple; ～ 筋 bend bar; bent bar; ～ 榫 nipping; ～ 铁 V-block

元宝草 [- - cǎo] {中药} Sampson St Johswort; Hypericum sampsonii

元编译 [- biān yì] metacompile; metacompilation ◇ ～ 程序 metacompiler; ～ 时间 metacompile time

元变量 [- biàn liàng] metavariable

元表达式 [- biǎo dá shì] meta-expression

元波 [- bō] elementary wave

元产生式 [- chǎn shēng shì] {计} metaproduction

元程序 [- chéng xù] metaprogram

元虫 [- chóng] roundworm

元代码 [- dài mǎ] metacode

元旦 [- dàn] New Year's Day: ～ 贺词 *New Year's message*; ～ 联欢 *New Year party*

元电荷 [- diàn hè] elementary charge

元电流 [- - liú] elementary current

元定理 [- dìng lǐ] metatheorem

元对 [- duì] element pair

元对策 [- - cè] meta game

元恶 [- è] [书] chief criminal; principal culprit

元恶大憝 [- - dà duì] chief criminal and great enemy; archcriminal; archenemy; prime culprit

元方季方 [- fāng jì fāng] praising the two brothers both having ability and political integrity

元符号 [- fú hào] metasymbol ◇ ～ 语言学 metasemiotics

元概念 [- gài niàn] metanotion

元根 [- gēn] primitive root

元古代 [- gǔ dài] {地} Proterozoic era

元古界 [- - jiè] {地} Proterozoic erathem; Proterozoic group

元规则 [- guī zé] meta-rule

元胡索 [- hú suǒ] rhizoma corydalis

元汇编程序 [- huì biān chéng xù] {计} metaassembler

元激发 [- jī fā] {量子} elementary excitation

元件 [- jiàn] {电} element; component; part; cell; organ: 传输 ～ *transfer element*; 电光 ～ *electrooptic cell*; 电路 ～ *circuit component*; 敏感 ～ *sensor* ◇ ～ 包壳 cladding; ～ 包壳破损监测器 burst can monitor; ～ 包装物 cellpacking; ～ 长度 element duration; ～ 出错率 element error rate; ～ 工作小时 component hour; ～ 故障率 element failure rate; ～ 盒 subassembly wrapper; ～ 可靠性 component reliability; ～ 孔 component hole; ～ 库 component library; ～ 密度 component density; ～ 面 component side; ～ 破损检测器 {核} burst detector; ～ 破损探测 failed element detection; ～ 失效 component failure; ～ 识别名 component identification; ～ 寿命 component life; ～ 误差 component error; ～ 选择 component selection; ～ 引线 component lead; ～ 自动装配 automatic component assembly; ～ 组合建筑 unit construction; unit die

元精 [- jīng] primordial essence

元科学 [- kē xué] metascience

元塘 [- lǎng] Yuanlang (a place name in Guangdong Province)

元老 [- lǎo] senior statesman; founding member (of a political organization, etc.); grand old man; father; veteran; patriarch: ～ 院 *senate* (古罗马); ～ 院议员 *senator*; 法律界的 ～ *veteran of the law*

元理论 [- lǐ lùn] metatheory

元龙高卧 [- lóng gāo wò] negligent in attending to

Y

one's guests
元逻辑 [- luó jí] metalogic
元麦 [- mài] highland barley; hull-less barley
元明粉 [- míng fěn] 〈化〉(芒硝) glauber salt
元命令语言 [- mìng lìng yǔ yán] metacommand language
元谋猿人 [- móu yuán rén] sinanthropus Yuanmouensis
元谋直立人 [- - zhí lì rén] Homo erectus Yuamouensis
元年 [- nián] the first year of an era; the first year of the reign of an emperor
元排列 [- pái liè] identical permutation
元配 [- pèi] first wife
元器件 [- qì jiàn] component
元气 [- -] vitality; vigour; archaeus; 〈中医〉Promordial Qi; spirit: 恢复 ～ *regain one's strength*; 保存 ～ *preserve vigour*; 海湾战争使伊拉克大伤 ～。*The Gulf War has cost Iraq dearly.*; *Iraq has been drained of its strength by the Gulf War.*; *The Gulf War has sapped Iraqi vitality badly.*
元气大伤 [- - dà shāng] One's constitution [vitality] is greatly undermined [sapped].; sap one's vitality
元气十足 [- - shí zú] vigorousness
元气旺盛 [- - wàng shèng] be thriving; full of vitality
元曲 [- qǔ] a type of verse popular in the Yuan Dynasty (1271—1368), including *zaju* (杂剧) and *sanqu* (散曲), sometimes referring to *zaju* only
元戎 [- róng] [书] (主将) supreme commander
元参 [- shēn] radix scrophulariae
元神之府 [- shén zhī fǔ] 〈中医〉the house of mental activity
元数据 [- shù jù] metadata
元数学 [- - xué] 〈数〉metamathematics
元首 [- shǒu] head of a state; chief executive; ruler; emir (埃米尔, 某些伊斯兰[回教]国家的元首); sultan (苏丹, 某些伊斯兰[回教]国家的元首)
元帅 [- shuài] marshal; supreme commander: 大～ *generalissimo*; (英国)海军～ *Admiral of the Fleet*; 空军～ *Marshal of the Royal Air Force*
元素 [- sù] ① (要素) element; elementary substance ② 〈数〉〈化〉element: 水是含有氢～和氧～的化合物。*Water is a compound containing the elements hydrogen and oxygen.* ◇ ～半导体 elemental semiconductor; ～表 list of elements; ～成分 elementary composition; ～带 strip of element; ～地球化学循环 elemental geochemical cycle; ～定性分析 qualitative elementary analysis; ～分布 distribution of element; ～分析 〈分化〉ultimate analysis; elementary analysis; elemental analysis; ～分异 elemental differentiation; ～符号 symbol of element; ～过程 elementary process; ～合成法 element synthesis; ～合金 mischmetal; ～积聚植物 accumulator plant; ～晶体结构 crystal structure of element; ～矿物 element mineral; ～硫化剂 sulfur curing agent; ～描述符 element descriptor; ～配分 elemental partition; ～起源 origin of element; ～色谱法 elemental chromatography; ～有机分析 elementary organic analysis; ～有机高聚物 elementary organic polymer; ～有机化合物 organic element compound; ～有机化合物起爆药[炸药] elementary-organic-compound primary explosive; ～有机化学 organic element chemistry; ～有机漆 elementary organic paint; ～周期表 periodic table [system] of elements; ～周期律 periodic law; ～组分 elemental constituent
元素性构造型式 [- - xìng gòu zào xíng shì] elemental structure type
元铁 [- tiě] rod iron
元文件 [- wén jiàn] meta file
元物质 [- wù zhì] urmaterie
元系统 [- xì tǒng] metasystem
元宵 [- xiāo] ① (农历正月十五日夜晚) the night of the 15th of the first lunar month: ～灯会 *the Lantern Festival* ② (用糯米粉等做成的球形食品) sweet dumplings made of glutinous rice flour (for the Lantern Festival) ◇ ～节 the Lantern Festival (15th of the first lunar month); the Feast of Lanterns
元形式语言学 [- xíng shì yǔ yán xué] matasemiotics
元凶 [- xiōng] crime culprit
元勋 [- xūn] a man of great merit; hero of great distinction; founding father
元阳 [- yáng] 〈中医〉Kidney-Yang ◇ ～亏损 Kidney-Yang deficiency; ～模 hob
元叶柏 [- yè bǎi] bald cypress
元夜 [- -] [书] the night of the 15th of the first lunar month
元音 [- yīn] vowel ◇ ～符号 vowel sign; ～和谐 vowel harmony; ～声 vowel sound; ～识别 vowels recognition; ～缩合 synizesis; ～系统 vowel system
元阴 [- -] 〈中医〉Kidney-Yin
元鱼 [- yú] soft-shelled turtle
元语句 [- yǔ jù] metastatement
元语言 [- - yán] meta language ◇ ～变量 metalinguistic variable; ～处理机 meta language processor; ～公式 metalinguistic formula; ～括号 metalinguistic bracket; ～连接词 metalinguistic connective
元-元语言 [- yuán yǔ yán] meta-meta language
元月 [- yuè] January; the first lunar month
元知识 [- zhī shi] meta-knowledge
元质点 [- zhì diǎn] elementary particle
元重子 [- zhòng zǐ] urbaryon
元字符 [- zì fú] metacharacter
元组 [- zǔ] tuple ◇ ～变量 tuple variable; ～树 tuple of trees; ～演算 tuple calculus

鼋(黿) [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 〈动〉(鼋鱼) soft-shelled turtle
鼋鸣鳖应 [- míng biē yìng] The small turtle responds as the large turtle calls — the lord and his vassals get along quite well.
鼋鱼 [- yú] soft-shelled turtle

垣 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 ① [书] (墙) wall: 城～ *city wall* ② [书] (城) city: 省～ *provincial capital* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～恭 *Yuan Gong*

塬 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 (四周陡峭, 顶上平坦的高地) plateau

袁 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～枚 *Yuan Mei*

鼓(鼓) [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 [书] (鹞鹰) sparrow hawk

芫 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] (构词成分) 见下。另见 yán。
芫花 [- huā] lilac daphne; daphne genkwa ◇ ～酯甲 Yuanhuacine; ～酯乙 Yuanhuadine
芫菁 [- jīng] blister beetle; Cantharides ◇ ～红叶螨 Tetranychus desertorum; ～科 Meloidae

榬 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～温舒 *Yuan Wenshu*

榱 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 [书] ① (柳树) willow ② (栏; 篱笆) bamboo or twig fence

橼 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 〈植〉(枸橼) citron

原 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] I 形 ① (最初的; 原来的) primary; original; former: ～处 *original place*; ～单位 *the organization [unit] one formerly worked at*; ～计划 *original plan*; ～义 *original [primary] meaning*; ～职 *former post* ② (没有加工的) unprocessed; raw: ～矿石 *raw ore*; ～油 *crude oil* II 动 (原谅) excuse; pardon: 情有可～ *excusable*; *pardonable* III 名 ① (宽广平坦的地方) level, open country; plain: 高～ *plateau*; 华北平～ *the North China Plain* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～壤 *Yuan Rang*
原岸 [- àn] run-of-bank gravel
原案 [- -] original bill
原白色 [- bái sè] 〈油〉colour prime white
原白头翁素 [- - tóu wēng sù] protoanemonin
原百部碱 [- bǎi bù jiǎn] protostemonine
原班人马 [- bān rén mǎ] of the same company — as of artists etc.; the former staff; the old cast
原板 [- bǎn] raw sheet
原版 [- -] original edition; original negative: 这是按～磁带复制过来的。*It was copied from the first generation tape.* ◇ ～磁带 first generation tape; ～片 film in the original
原胞 [- bāo] 〈晶〉primitive unit cell
原孢子 [- - zǐ] archesporium; protospore ◇ ～堆 prosorus; ～囊 prosporangium
原北极 [- běi jí] proto-arctic
原被子植物 [- bèi zǐ zhí wù] proangiosperm
原本 [- běn] ① (原稿) original manuscript; master copy: 鲜为人知的手写～ *recondite manuscript source* ② (初刻本) a copy of the first edition ③ (翻译所根据的原书) the original ④ (本来) originally; formerly: 这位老人～住在山东。*Originally the old man lived in Shandong Province.*
原本卟啉 [- - pū lín] proto(a)etioporphyrin
原比例尺 [- bǐ lì chǐ] original scale
原[完]璧归赵 [- bì guī zhào] return an article to the owner; return the borrowed thing to the rightful owner
原壁细胞 [- - xì bāo] prothenchyma
原变态 [- biàn tài] archimetaboly
原(始)变形虫 [- - xíng chóng] archameba
原表皮 [- biǎo pí] procuticle ◇ ～层 protoderm
原冰片 [- bīng piàn] norborneol
原病毒 [- bìng dú] previrus; protovirus ◇ ～学说 protovirus theory
原菠烷 [- bō wán] norbornane
原波束 [- - shù] primary beam
原钵水母 [- bó shuǐ mǔ] scyphula
原哺乳动物 [- bǔ rǔ dòng wù] prototheire
原卟啉症 [- - lín zhèng] protoporphyria
原材料 [- cái liào] raw and processed material; raw stock; raw material; semifinished material ◇ ～工业 raw and semifinished materials industry; ～价格 prices of raw and semifinished materials; ～角色 〈计〉raw material case; ～库存对制造成本比率 ratio of raw materials inventory to cost of manufacture
原蚕饲育 [- cán sì yù] rearing of parent silkworm
原产地 [- chǎn dì] country of origin; provenance; source arca; habitat; sourceland ◇ ～保护 protection of place of origin; ～交货价 ex point of origin; ～类型葡萄酒 generic wine; ～名称 appellation of origin; ～证明书 certificate of origin
原产国家证明条例 [- - guó jiā zhèng míng tiáo lì] country of origin identifications
原产于 [- - yú] be native to: 烟草～美洲。*Tobacco is native to America.*
原肠 [- cháng] archenteron; primitive gut; celenteron; archenteron archigaster; primitive intestine ◇ ～沟 gastral groove; gastrula furrow; ～孔 archioporus; ～期 gastrul stage; ～腔 〈生〉archenteric cavity; gastrula; primitive gut cavity; ～外凸 exogastrulation; ～(胚)形成 gastrulation; ～祖 gastraea
原肠胚 [- - pēi] gastrula ◇ ～多相说 gastrulation multiphase; ～二相说 gastrulation biphase; ～内陷 gastrular invagination; ～期 gastrula stage; ～形成作用 gastrulation; ～中胚层 gastrular mesoderm
原成红细胞 [- chéng hóng xì bāo] proerythroblast
原尺寸 [- chǐ cùn] life size: 按它的～放大好几倍 *multiply its life size several times*; 这是照那件衣服的～而缝制的。*It was made in the size of the clothes.* ◇ ～图案 epure; ～值 full-scale value
原尺度 [- - dù] archeus; archaeus; natural scale
原虫 [- chóng] protozoon (*pl.* protozoa) ◇ ～病 protozoosis; protozoiasis; ～感染 protozoan infection; ～霉素 Protomycin; ～期 protopoda
原初 [- chū] primary; primeval ◇ ～反物质 primary anti-matter; ～火球 primeval fireball; ～同位素成分 primary isotope composition; ～宇宙线 primary cosmic ray
原醇田 [- chún tián] 〈化〉false yeasts
原簇虫 [- cù chóng] primite
原大小 [- dà xiǎo] life size
原大趾 [- - zhǐ] prehallux
原带 [- dài] original tape
原单核白血球 [- dān hé bái xuè qiú] Promonocyte
原胆甾醇 [- dǎn zāi chún] 〈化〉norcholesterol
原担子 [- dàn zi] protobasidium; probasidium ◇ ～菌 promycetes
原蛋白质 [- - bái zhì] crude protein
原氘核 [- dāo hé] 〈核〉primary deuteron
原抵押 [- dǐ yā] original mortgage
原底噪声 [- - zào shēng] ground noise
原地 [- dì] autochthonous ◇ ～槽 protogeosyncline; ～沉积 autochthonous deposit; deposit in situ; geest; ～沉积物 autochthonous deposit; ～处理 in-service treatment; ～化石 autochthon; ～建造 katachthonous formation; ～浸出 in-situ leaching; ～煤 autochthonous coal; indigenous coal; ～踏步 〈军〉mark time; ～台 protoplatform; ～岩 autochthon; autochthonous rock; ～岩块 native block; ～岩体 autochthone
原地衣硬酸 [- - yī yìng suān] protolichesterinic acid
原地转 [- - zhuàn] pirouette
原碲酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉orthotelluric acid ◇ ～盐 orthotellurate
原点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉origin; base point; original point: 坐标～ *origin of coordinates* ◇ ～峰 origin peak; ～选择 choice of origin

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原电池 [- diàn chí] primary battery; primary element; primary cell; galvanic cell ◇ ～ 组 primary battery
原电流 [- - liú] primary current
原电路 [- - lù] primary circuit; primary wire
原电子 [- - zǐ] primary electron
原顶极(植物)群落 [- dǐng jí qún luò] proclimax
原顶体 [- - tǐ] acroblast
原定租金 [- dìng zū jīn] original rent
原订租约 [- - - yuē] original tenancy
原动机 [- dòng jī] prime mover; prime motor
原动力 [- - lì] motive power; motivity; mobile; send; first cause; prime power
原动体 [- - tǐ] kinetochore
原赌注 [- dǔ zhù] parlay
原颚 [- é] protomala
原腭 [- è] 〈生〉 primary palate
原儿茶酸 [- ér chá suān] protocatechuic acid
原二硅酸镁 [- èr guī suān měi] magnesium orthodisilicate
原发癌 [- fā ái] primary carcinoma
原发病 [- - bìng] protopathy
原发传[感]染 [- - chuán rǎn] primary infection
原发价 [- - jià] original offer
原发性 [- - xìng] primary ◇ ～ 复征 primary complex; ～ 高血压 essential hypertension; 〈医〉 primary hypertension; ～ 疾病 primary disease; ～ 损害 primary lesion; ～ 釉护膜 Nasmyth's membran
原钒酸盐 [- fán suān yán] orthovanadate
原方解石 [- fāng jiě shí] protocalcite
原放线菌素 [- fàng xiàn jūn sù] proactinomycin
原放线紫红素 [- - - zǐ hóng sù] protoactinorhodin
原肺静脉 [- fèi jìng mài] primitive pulmonary vein
原费率 [- - lǜ] original premium rate
原分 [- fēn] architomy
原分生组织 [- - shēng zǔ zhī] promeristem
原封 [- fēng] with the seal unbroken; intact: 钱 ～ 未动地被捡拾者送还。*The money was returned intact by its finder*. ◇ ～ 烧酒 distilled wine
原封不动 [- - bú dòng] keep ... wholly intact [untouched]; be left intact; in the integrity; keep sth. in its totality; leave sth. intact; maintain unchanged in its original state; remain unchanged; take over sum and substance; The original article is still packed.
原封退回 [- - tuì huí] The gift [The letter] was returned [sent back] to sb. unopened.; return to the sender a parcel or letter unopened
原峰 [- -] parent peak
原辐射 [- fú shè] primary radiation ◇ ～ 体 primary radiator
原蜉蝣(目的) [- - yóu] protephemerid
原幅 [- -] open width
原腐败菌素 [- fǔ bài jūn sù] protodestruxin
原腹菌属 [- fù jūn shǔ] Protogaster
原感觉器 [- gǎn jué qì] protaesthesis
原钢 [- gāng] raw steel
原肛 [- -] proctodeum; proctodaeum ◇ ～ 窝 proctodaeal pit
原高碘酸 [- gāo diǎn suān] 〈化〉 orthoperiodic acid ◇ ～ 盐 〈化〉 orthoperiodate
原稿 [- gǎo] manuscript; original pattern; original manuscript; master copy: ～ 架 *copy holder*; 打字 ～ *typewritten manuscript*; 把 ～ 退回给某人 *reject the manuscript to sb.*; 对 ～ 进行润笔[色] *polish the original*; ～ 将于下月初付印。*The manuscript will go to press early next month*.
原告 [- gào] 〈律〉 ①（民事的）plaintiff; complainant; demandant: *A* 先生作 ～ 的辩护人，*B* 先生作被告的辩护人。*Mr. A was counsel for the plaintiff, and Mr. B for the defendant*. ②（刑事的）prosecutor; accuser: ～ 控告被告犯有欺诈罪。*The prosecutor accused the defendant of fraud*. ◇ ～（的）第二次辩驳 surrejoin; ～（的）第三次辩驳 surrebutter; ～（的）诉状 libel; ～ 人 plaintiff; prosecutor; ～ 证人 witness for the prosecutor
原鸽 [- gē] rock pigeon; rock dove; columba livia
原隔 [- gé] septum primum ◇ ～ 膜 protocnemes
原根 [- gēn] primitive root
原沟 [- gōu] 〈生〉 primitive groove
原古世界 [- gǔ shì jiè] primaeval world
原骨骼 [- - gé] primary skeleton
原骨胶原 [- - jiāo yuán] procollagen
原骨髓 [- - suǐ] primitive marrow
原谷树箭毒 [- - shù jiàn dú] protochondocurarine
原故 [- gù] cause; reason
原固溶体 [- - róng tǐ] primary solid solution
原光电流 [- guāng diàn liú] primary photoelectric current
原规则 [- guī zé] meta-rule
原硅酸 [- - suān] orthosilicic acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] orthosilicate;
原国籍 [- guó jí] nationality of origin
原果胶 [- guǒ jiāo] protopectin ◇ ～ 酶 protopectinase
原海绵 [- hǎi mián] olynthus
原函数 [- hán shù] primitive; antiderivative; original
原核 [- hé] pronucleus; protokaryon ◇ ～ 生物 monera; procaryote; prokaryote; ～ 生物结构 prokaryote structure; ～ 生物细胞（核） prokaryote; procaryote; ～ 素 protonuclein; ～ 细胞 procaryotic cell; prokaryotic cell; ～ 细胞核 procaryon; ～ 原生质团 moneron
原合作 [- - zuò] protocooperation
原恒星 [- héng xīng] proto-star ◇ ～ 物质 protostellar matter; ～ 星协 protostellar association; ～ 云 protostellar cloud
原红藻亚纲 [- hóng zǎo yà gāng] Protoflorideae
原猴 [- hóu] prosimian ◇ ～ 亚目 Prosimii
原狐猴 [- hú hóu] sifaka; sifac
原画 [- huà] original painting
原环节动物 [- huán jié dòng wù] archiannelida
原囊椎 [- - zhuī] proatlas
原黄素 [- huáng sù] proflavin
原活质 [- huó zhì] idiophore
原基 [- jī] anlage; blastema; 〈胚〉 primordium ◇ ～ 分布图 fate map; ～ 根 primordial root; ～ 细胞 primordial cell
原基叶体 [- - yè tǐ] protocorm ◇ ～ 学说 protocorm theory
原基因 [- - yīn] protogene
原肌浆球蛋白标 [- - jiāng qiú dàn bái shì] protomyosinose
原肌球蛋白 [- - qiú dàn bái] tropomyosin; actotropomyosin
原鸡 [- -] jungle fowl; Gallus gallus
原籍 [- jí] ancestral home; native place; native home; domicile of origin: 他 ～ 法国。*He is a Frenchman by origin*.; *His ancestral home is in France*.
原级 [- -] 〈语〉 positive degree
原脊椎 [- jǐ zhuī] prevertebrate
原记分 [- jì fēn] raw score
原记述 [- - shù] protolog
原甲 [- jiǎ] 〈生〉 primitive nail
原甲酸 [- - suān] orthoformic acid ◇ ～ 乙酯 ethyl orthoformate; ～ 酯 orthoformate
原价 [- jià] original cost; cost price; prime cost
原尖 [- jiān] protocone
原间充质 [- - chōng zhì] primordial mesenchyme
原箭毒定 [- jiàn dú dìng] protocuridine
原件 [- -] script; original; original copy（document）; master copy: 她用打字机打出了 ～ 及两份副本。*She typed an original and two carbons*. ◇ ～ 第一代 first-generation
原浆 [- jiāng] magma; protoplasm ◇ ～ 粒 ozonophore; idant; ～ 破坏 plasmotropism; ～ 染色 mass dyeing; ～ 渗透(作用) zoosmosis
原胶原 [- jiāo yuán] procollagen ◇ ～ 蛋白 tropocollagen
原焦油 [- - yóu] 〈化〉 crude tar
原交保证金(原交押金)(交易) [- - bǎo zhèng jīn] original margin
原角龙 [- jiǎo lóng] 〈地〉 Protoceratops
原角闪石 [- - shǎn shí] proto-amphibole
原角组织 [- - zǔ zhī] collenchyma
原教旨主义 [- jiào zhǐ zhǔ yì] fundamentalism ◇ ～ 者 fundamentalist
原节 [- jié] protopodium; protopodite ◇ ～ 股 promata; ～ 新颅 protometamere neocrane
原节肢动物 [- - zhī dòng wù] protoarthropodan
原结 [- -] ground junction; Hensen's node
原静脉窦 [- jìng mài dòu] primitive venous sinus
原巨成红细胞 [- jù chéng hóng xì bāo] erythrogonium
原巨红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] promegaloblast
原菌丝体 [- jūn sī tǐ] promycelium
原开石面 [- kāi shí miàn] quarry face
原壳 [- ké] protoconch
原孔 [- kǒng] foramen primum
原口 [- kǒu] stomodaeum; 〈生〉 primary mouth ◇ ～ 部 protostomia; ～ 动物 proterostomia; ～ 囊胚 stomoblastula
原矿 [- kuàng] mine-run; green-ore; run-of-mine; crudes; raw ore ◇ ～ 仓 crude ore bin; ～ 石 〈采矿〉 crude ore
原昆虫 [- kūn chóng] protentomon
原辣椒碱 [- là jiāo jiǎn] protocapsaicine
原来 [- lái] ①（起初）original; former; in the first place: ～ 的想法 *original idea*; ～ 面目 *original features* ②（表示发现真实情况）so; turn out to be: ～ 是你！*So it's you*! ～ 这是个骗局。*It turns out to be a fraud*.
原来对偶单纯形法 [- - duì ǒu dān chún xíng fǎ] primal-dual simplex method
原来非线性分解 [- - fēi xiàn xìng fēn jiě] primal nonlinear decomposition
原来如此 [- - rú cǐ] So that is what [how] it is.; I see.; It explains the matter.; So that's how matters stand.; That accounts for it.
原棱镜 [- léng jìng] protoprism
原棱锥 [- - zhuī] protopyramid
原藜芦定 [- lí lú dìng] protoveratridine
原藜芦碱 [- - - jiǎn] protoveratrine
原藜芦素 [- - - sù] protoveratin
原藜芦因 [- - - yīn] protoverine
原理 [- lǐ] principle; tenet; axiom; theory: 根本的 ～ *a cardinal principle*; 数学的基本 ～ *fundamentals of mathematics*; 详述…的 ～ *develop the theory of ...*; 运用科学 ～ 造福人类 *apply the principles of science for the good of mankind*; 这些机器按照相同的 ～ 运转。*These machines work on the same principle*. ◇ ～ 草图 key diagram; ～ 电路 schematic circuit; basic circuit; ～ 电路图 basic circuit diagram; ～ 框图 functional block diagram; ～ 设计 schematic design; ～ 图 schematic diagram; schematic; elementary diagram
原鲤属 [- - shǔ] Procypris
原粒子 [- lì zǐ] primary particle
原粮 [- liáng] unprocessed food grains (raw); grain
原良姜酮 [- - jiāng tóng] noralpinone
原量 [- liàng] commercial weight
原谅 [- -] excuse; forgive; pardon: 请 ～，打扰您了。*Excuse me for interrupting you*. 我希望你 ～ 我这样做。*I hope you will pardon me for doing so*.
原料 [- liào] raw material; crude material; stock; staple; subject; raw stuff; rough material ◇ ～ 成本 material cost; ～ 处理 material handling; material processing; ～ 代用物 raw material substitute; ～ 定单 material valuation; ～ 基地 raw material base area; ～ 计价 material valuation; ～ 金属 feed metal; ～ 经济 raw material economics; ～ 控制 material control; ～ 蜡 paraffin; ～ 皮 rawhide; ～ 气体 unstripped gas; ～ 生产 production of material; ～ 消耗 raw material consumption; ～ 油 raw oil; ～ 预算 material budget; ～ 预热室 dog house; ～ 周转 turnover of raw materials; ～ 资源 raw material resources
原料生产国 [- - shēng chǎn guó] primary producing country ◇ ～ 组织 the Organization of Raw Material Producing Countries
原羚 [- líng] 〈脊椎〉 goa
原馏油 [- liú yóu] once-run oil
原龙 [- lóng] protorosaur; protorosaurian
原铝 [- lǚ] primary aluminum
原绿霉素 [- lǜ méi sù] proviridomycin
原绿色 [- - sè] primitive green
原卵 [- luǎn] ovulum (*pl*. ovula); ovigerm; ovule ◇ ～ 黄囊 primitive yalk sac; ～ 母细胞 prooocyte; ～ 区 germarium
原裸子植物 [- luǒ zǐ zhí wù] progymnosperm
原络配穴 [- luò pèi xué] 〈中医〉 combined selection of the source-point and the collateral point
原码(形式) [- mǎ] 〈计〉 true form
原卖方 [- mài fāng] first seller
原脉网 [- - wǎng] archedictyon
原毛筛杂 [- máo shāi zá] pickering
原煤 [- méi] raw coal; mine run coal; run coal; run-of-mine; mine-run; [美] thru-and-thru; unprocessed coal
原棉 [- mián] 〈纺〉 raw cotton; ginning; [日] menkwa cotton ◇ ～ 等级 grades of raw cotton
原模 [- mó] grand master pattern ◇ ～ 图 protograph
原模型 [- - xíng] master mould
原木 [- mù] log; stock ◇ ～ 板(英)尺 log rule; ～ 变色 log stain; ～ 膘皮 slab(s); ～ 剥皮 log debarking; ～ 池 log pond; ～ 传送装置 log haul(-up); ～ 大头 butt; ～ 等级 log grade; ～ 吊车 log hoist; ～ 堆送机 log kicker; ～ 垛 log pile; ～ 翻楞机 nigger; ～ 翻楞[转]器 log turner; ～ 翻转下锯 sawed around; ～ 腐朽透视定位仪 log corrosion X-ray coordinator; ～ 号印 log mark; ～ 滑道 log chute; ～ 铗具 logging scissors; ～ 检[量]尺 mill scale; log scale; ～ 绞盘机 log windlass; ～ 锯 log saw; ～ 链条传送机 log jack chain; log jack ladder; ～ 流放 log driving; ～ 起重机[器] log jack; ～ 清扫锯 log barking saw; log cleaner saw; ～ 去边 slab edging; ～ 去膘 slabbing; ～ 商品产量 log output;

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～ 四分下锯 log quarter sawing；～ 转载装置 log transfer；～ 装(车)机 log loader
原木材积 [- - cái jī] log scale ◇ ～ 表 log rule；～ 记录 log tally
原囊菌目 [- náng jūn mù] Protomycetale
原囊胚 [- - pēi] archiblastula
原囊壳 [- - qiào] prothecium
原脑 [- nǎo] protocerebrum archicerebrum；archencephalon ◇ ～ 皮质 archipallium；archicortex
原牛 [- niú] aurochs；Bos primigenius；urus
原爬行动物部 [- pá xíng dòng wù bù] Proreptilia
原判 [- pàn] original judgment；original sentence：维持 ～ *uphold the original judgment*
原判取消 [- - qǔ xiāo] The original judgment was canceled.
原胚 [- pēi] proembryo ◇ ～ 胞 protoblast；～ 柄 prosuspensor；～ 层 blastophylle；～ 管 proembryonal tube；～ 孔 primordial blastopore；～ 盘 primitive disc；～ 区 germarium；～ 体 protocorm
原胚衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Protobastenia
原配 [- pèi] first wife
原配子 [- - zǐ] progamete ◇ ～ 囊 progametangium
原硼砂 [- péng shā] tincal
原硼酸 [- - suān] orthoboric acid
原皮 [- pí] rawhide
原片运输机 [- piàn yùn shū jī] raw sheet conveyer
原频率标准 [- pín lǜ biāo zhǔn] frequency primary standard
原鳍 [- qí] archipterygium
原器 [- qì] prototype
原气 [- -] 〈中医〉 Primordial Qi
原气说 [- - shuō] primary atmosphere hypothesis
原千金藤碱 [- qiān jīn téng jiǎn] protostephanine ◇ ～ 生物碱 protostephanine alkaloid
原前缘 [- qián yuán] protocosta
原壳 [- qiào] protoconch
原切纸边 [- qiē zhǐ biān] mill edge
原倾斜 [- qīng xié] primary dip
原球蛋白 [- qiú dàn bái] preglobulin
原球茎 [- - jīng] protocorm
原曲线 [- qū xiàn] virgin curve
原躯部 [- - bù] protocormic region
原燃料电池 [- rán liào diàn chí] 〈电〉 primary fuel cell
原绕组 [- rào zǔ] primary winding
原人 [- rén] proanthropus；proanthropos
原绒毛膜 [- róng máo mó] prochorion
原若虫 [- ruò chóng] protonymph
原鳃 [- sāi] protostigmata
原色 [- sè] primary colours；primary ◇ ～ 哔叽 [毛呢] beige；beige serge；～ 粗呢 [苏格兰] raploch；～ 厚斜纹布 drab；～ 毛纱 beige yarn；～ 丝花边 blond；blonde；[意] Pizzo；～ 提花哔叽 beige damas；～ 纤维 brown stock
原色调 [- - diào] self-tone
原砂 [- shā] roughing sand
原纱染色 [- - rǎn sè] ingrain
原山道年 [- shān dào nián] norsantonin
原上肢 [- shàng zhī] proepipodite
原射线 [- shè xiàn] primary ray ◇ ～ 束 primary beam
原砷酸 [- shēn suān] zotox crab grass killer ◇ ～ 酯[盐] orthoarsenate
原审 [- shěn] 〈律〉 first trial：推翻 ～ 判决 *reverse the judgement of the lower court*；维持 ～ 判决 *uphold the judgement of the lower court*
原肾 [- shèn] protonephron；archinephron；nephridia；protonephridium ◇ ～ 房 pronephric chamber；～ 管 archinephric duct；pronephric canal；pronephric duct；protonephridium；～ 节 nephromere；nephrotome；pronephric segment；～ 腔 pronephric cavity；～ 球囊 pronephric capsule；～ 小体 pronephric corpuscle
原肿酸 [- - suān] orthoarsenic acid
原声带 [- shēng dài] original sound tape
原声门 [- - mén] primitive glottis
原生 [- -] protogenesis ◇ ～ 胞果 primordial utricle；～ 壁孔 primordial pit；～ 鞭毛 proterkont；～ 冰铜 primary matte；～ 层理 direct stratification；primary stratification；～ 沉积 connate deposit；～ 沉积带 zone of primary deposit；～ 沉积构造 primary sedimentary structure；～ 地槽 primary geosyncline；～ 分带 primary zoning；～ 分生组织 protomeristem；～ 隔壁 primary septum；～ 构造 primary structure；～ 构造岩 primary tectonite；～ 化石 primary fossil；～ 化学沉积 orthochem；～ 环境 primitive environment；～ 灰分 inherent ash；～ 节理 primary joint；～ 结构面 primary structural plane；～ 结核 primary concretion；～ 解理 protoclase；～ 金属〔冶〕 primary metal；virgin metal；～ 孔隙 primary porosity；～ 矿床 primary (ore) deposit；～ 矿带 zone of primary ore；～ 矿物 primary mineral；～ 粒 bioblast；plastidule；～ 林 primeval forest；original forest；virgin growth；virgin stand；～ 流动构造 primary flow structure；～ 露头 primary outcrop；～ 糜棱岩 protomylonite；～ 苗 natural；～ 木素 protolignin；～ 木质部 protoxylem；～ 木质部束 protoxylem strand；～ 粘土 primary clay；～ 劈理 original cleavage；～ 破裂带 primary fractures；～ 铅 primary lead；～ 倾斜 original dip；～ 韧皮部 protophloem；～ 生产关系 primary productive relations；～ 生物 protist；protista；～ 生物学 protistology；～ 生殖 proterogamy；～ 石英岩 protoquartzite；～ 石油 protopetroleum；～ 水 connate water；primitive water；～ 水流线理 primary current lineation；～ 碎屑 protoclastic；～ 体 protobiont；～ 土 sedendary soil；soil in situ；～ 土壤 primary soil；～ 微体[支原体] elementary corpuscle；～ 小体 elementary body；strongyloplasmata；biosome；～ 岩 protogine；protogene；native rock；～ 演替 primary succession；～ 叶 protophyll；～ 叶理 primary foliation；～ 异常 primary anomaly；～ 晕 primary halo；～ 晕分带 zoning of primary halo；～ 植物 protophyte；prophyta；～ 指向构造 primary directional structure；～ 指向特性 primary directional property；～ 组构 primary fabric；～ 作用 progenesis；～ 中柱 protostele
原生动物 [- - dòng wù] protozoon (*pl*. protozoa)；anhistozoa ◇ ～ 病 Protozoosis；protozoiasis；～ 期 protozoic；～ 学 protozoology
原生物 [- - wù] eobiont ◇ ～ 化学 protobiochemistry
原生殖细胞 [- - zhí xì bāo] primordial germ cells；gonoblast
原生质 [- - zhì] sarcode；bioplasson；plasma；protoplasm；bioplasm ◇ ～ 割裂面 cleavage plane；～ 呼吸 protoplasmic respiration；～ 连丝 protoplasmic connection；～ 裂片 plasmochisis；～ 膜 plasmalemma；～ 凝胶 plasmagel；～ 球 spheroplast；～ 融合 plasmogamy；～ 溶胶 plasmasol；～ 素 bioplasmin；plasmosin；～ 素原 bioplasminogen；～ 体 protoplast；bioplast；～ 体培养 protolast culture；～ 体融合 protolast fusion；～ 网 mitome；～ 细胞 protogonocyte；～ 液 paraplasm；～ 运动 〈生〉 protoplasmic circulation [movement]
原(采)石料 [- shí liào] run-of-pit
原石棉 [- - mián] crude asbestos
原石英岩 [- - yīng yán] protoquartzite；quartzose subgraywacke
原始 [- shǐ] ①(最初的) original；firsthand：～ 所有人 *original owner*；～ 协议 *original agreement*；～ 资料 *firsthand information*；*primary data* ②(最古老的；未开发的) primeval；primitive：～ 部落 *primitive tribe*；～ 公社 *primitive commune*；～ 社会 *primitive society*；～ 文化 *primitive culture*；保留着 ～ 纯真的风俗 *customs preserved in primitive integrity* ◇ ～ 安排 proterothesis；～ 保证金 initial margin；original margin；～ 被子植物 protangiospermae；～ 标准 primary standard；～ 表 〈数〉 original table；primary table；～ 病毒 protovirus；～ 材料 original material；～ 产[品]物 primary product；～ 沉积构造 〈地质〉 primary sedimentary structure；～ 成本 original cost；first cost；～ 成本百分率法 percentage on original cost plan；～ 成绩 raw score；～ 程序 original program；～ 程序卡片组 source deck；～ 齿形位移测量 basic tooth form displacement measurement；～ 瓷器 protoporcelain；～ 粗糙物 rough；～ 打印程序 original print routine；～ (磁)带 〈计〉 grandfather tape；～ 单据 source document；～ 蛋白质 urprotein；～ 档案 raw file；～ 地层学 prostratigraphy；～ 地形 initial land form；～ 递归函数 primitive recursive function；～ 递归余数函数 primitive recursive remainder function；～ 电荷 initial charge；～ 雕塑 primary structure；～ 顶枝 archetelome；～ 对偶单纯形算法 primary dual simplex algorithm；～ 方程 original equation；～ 方程模式 〈气象〉 primitive equation model；～ 肺泡 primitive pulmonary alveolus；～ 风格 primitivism；～ 概念 protonotion；～ 格子 primitive lattice；simple lattice；～ 公社所有制 primitive communal ownership；～ 股 original issue stock；～ 故障 〈电〉 primary fault；～ 海绵 Protospongia；～ 含油饱和度 initial oil saturation；～ 核 parent；～ 合金 virgin alloy；～ 横隔 primitive transverse septum；～ 后鼻孔 primitive choana；～ 花被群 Archichla mydeae；～ 华夏古陆 〈地〉 Proto-Cathaysia；～ 环境 primal environment；～ 混合物 original stock；～ 火球 primeval fireball；～ 积累 primitive accumulation；～ 基因组 urgenome；～ 记录 original record；source record；home record；～ 记录制作 source recording；～ 计算机 primitive computer；～ 价值 original value；～ 件 original；～ 节 mesomere；～ 结构 prototype structure；～ 解 primitive solution；～ 晶胞 primitive unit cell；～ 静止油储量 initial balance oil reserves；～ 净费率 original net rate；～ 菌体 mycelidium；～ 口腔 primitive mouth；～ 孔隙度 primary porosity；～ 蜡盘 wax original；wax master；～ 雷达信息显示器 primary radar information olisplay；～ 类型 initial form；～ 立方 primitive cube；～ 粒细胞 myeloblast；～ 粒子 〈核〉 predecessor；progenitor；〈核〉 precursor；ancestor；～ 连通矩阵 primitive connection matrix；～ 裂变 original fission；～ 林 virgin forest；primary forest；virgin woodland；old growth；～ 林区 primitive area；～ 鳞木 Protolepidodendron；～ 流程表 primitive flow table；～ 流动性 primary liquidity；～ 录音 original recording；～ 卵泡 primordial follicle；～ 卵细胞 primordial ovum；～ 裸子植物 Archi gymnospermae；～ 毛费率 original gross rate；～ 霉素 pyostacin；pristinomycin；pristinamycin；～ 美洲人 paleo-american；～ 模型 archetype；～ 木桥 sangar；sungar；～ 脑膜 meninx primitiva；～ 能量 〈物〉 primary energy；～ 牛 Bos primigenius；～ 农业 infant farming；～ 培养(物) primary culture；～ 胚膜 coenoblast；～ 皮质 archicortex；～ 频率基准 primary frequency standard；～ 平衡摆 foliot；～ 凭证 original certificate；～ 器官 primitive organ；primitivorgan；～ 气象方程组 primitive equations of meteorology；～ 倾斜 initial dip；primary dip；depositional dip；original dip；～ 曲线 primitive curve；～ 染色体组 urgenome；～ 任务 ancestral task；～ 桑葚体 archimorula；～ 森林 primeval forest；virgin forest；～ 声迹 master sound track；～ 生活 nature；～ 生命起源 eobiogenesis；～ 生物量 virgin biomass；～ 生物型 archetista；～ 生殖细胞 archaeocyte；archeocyte；～ 石器 eolith；～ 石油储量 oil initially in place；～ 受精卵 archicytula；～ 数据 raw data；initial data；～ 数据存储器 raw storage；～ 数据组 grandfather；～ 水 primitive water；～ 特征 primitive character；～ 条件 initial condition；～ 投资 initial capitalization；～ 土(壤) primitive soil；initial soil；～ 外表 archipallium；～ 外胚层 primitive ectoderm；～ 未分化血细胞 lymphoblast；～ 位置 home position；original position；～ 文件 source [original] document；～ 无核卵 archimonerula；～ 物质 hyle；～ 物质学 hylology；～ 细胞 initial cell；archecyte；～ 现象 ancestor；～ 陷阱网 [主苏] yair；～ 小囊 primordial utricle；～ 心管 primitive heart tube；～ 心室 primitive ventricle；～ 信号 primary signal；～ 信念 ur-defense；～ 信息 raw information；～ 信息带 grandfather tape；～ 信用证 original letter of credit；～ 型 architype；～ 形成层 procambium (*pl*. procambia)；～ 雪 wild snow；～ 压力 reset pressure；～ 盐度 palaeosalinity；～ 岩 primitive rock；～ 岩代 lithic era；～ 岩浆 protomagma；～ 印刷程序 original print routine；～ 营养 prototroph；～ 印象 original image；～ 有机体 primary organism；～ 羽毛 protoptile；～ 原肠胚 archigastrula；～ 原子 primeval atom；～ 陨石 primitive meteorite；～ 责任 original responsibility；～ 振荡器 primary oscillator；～ 证据 primary [original] evidence；～ 支票 original check；～ 直径 green diameter；～ 植物 primordial plant；～ 种 original species；initial species；～ 周期 primitive period；～ 主盘(盘录声中的) original master；～ 状态 initial state；reset condition；～ 资本 original capital；seed capital；～ 组织培养 primary tissue culture
原始人 [- - rén] primitive man ◇ ～ 石刻 petroglyph
原始性 [- - xìng] primitiveness；primariness ◇ ～ 细胞 primary sexual cell
原始要终 [- - yào zhōng] search for the origin and the outcome of the development of things
原噬菌体 [- shì jūn tǐ] prophage
原脎 [- -] protoproteose
原手性[征] [- shǒu xìng] prochirality ◇ ～ 分子 prochiral molecule；～ 碳原子 prochiral carbon atom
原受精卵 [- shòu jīng luǎn] archimonerula
原兽 [- -] protothere ◇ ～ 亚纲 Prototheria

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原树 [- shù] elite tree
原双星体 [- shuāng xīng tǐ] archamphiaster
原水 [- shuǐ] raw water
原水蚤期 [- - zǎo qī] erichthoidina stage
原丝 [- sī] precursor
原丝体 [- - tǐ] protonema
原丝筒 [- - tǒng] cake
原诉 [- sù] original suit
原酸 [- suān] ortho acid ◇ ～ 酯 ortho ester
原髓腔 [- suǐ qiāng] primitive marrow cavity
原穗木 [- suì mù] prolocalamostachys
原羧肽酶 [- suō tài méi] procarboxypeptidase
原索动物 [- suǒ dòng wù] protochordate; prochordate
原苔甾酸 [- tái zāi suān] protolichesterinic acid; physodalic acid
原太阳 [- tài yáng] protosun; protosolar ◇ ～ 云 protosolar nebula
原碳酸 [- tàn suān] orthocarbonic acid ◇ ～ 酯 orthocarbonic ester; orthocarbonate
原缘虫 [- tāo chóng] archigetes
原套 [- tào] tunica ◇ ～ 原体学说 tunica-corpus theory
原体 [- tǐ] 〈生化〉 protomer subunit; prototype ◇ ～ 节 primary segment; primitive body segment; ～ 细胞 somatoblast; ～ 验证 prototype examination
原体腔 [- - qiāng] archicoel; archicoele; protocoel; primitive body cavity ◇ ～ 动物 protocoelomata
原天线 [- tiān xiàn] primary antenna
原条 [- tiáo] 〈生〉 primitive streak; bole; whole trunk
原铁水 [- tiě shuǐ] base iron
原头 [- tóu] procephalon; protocephalon; archicephalon ◇ ～ 区 acron
原图 [- tú] artwork master; original drawing; master map; artwork ◇ ～ 生成系统 Artwork Generations System; ～ 系统 art work system; ～ 信息带 art-work tape; ～ 制备 artwork preparation
原吐根醇 [- tǔ gēn chún] protoemetinol
原吐根碱 [- - - jiǎn] protoemetine
原驼 [- tuó] guanaco ◇ ～ 毛皮 guanoquito fur
原外壁 [- wài bì] prototheca
原顽火辉石 [- wán huǒ huī shí] protoenstatite
原腕板 [- wàn bǎn] primiorach
原望思维 [- wàng sī wéi] 〈心理〉 wishful thinking
原微粒 [- wēi lì] somacule
原维管束 [- wéi guǎn shù] provascular strand ◇ ～ 原 prodesmogen strand
原维管组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] provascular tissue
原维生素 [- - shēng sù] provitamin
原委 [- wěi] how a thing happened from beginning to end; the whole story; all the details: 告诉事情的 ～。*Tell me the whole story.* 不要不明 ～，就妄加评论。*Don't make presumptuous comments out of ignorance. Don't make improper comments before you know the whole story.*
原尾虫 [- - chóng] Acerentulus barberi; proturan
原尾目 [- - mù] Protura
原尾幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] procercoid
原位 [- wèi] normal position; home position; in situ ◇ ～ 癌 carcinoma in situ; ～ 测量 in site measurement; ～ 发动机 engine in situ; ～ 键 home key; (打字机) ～ 键排 home row; ～ 试验 in-situ test; ～ 杂交 in-situ hybridization
原味酸奶 [- - suān nǎi] plain yogurt
原卫星 [- - xīng] protosatellite
原文 [- wén] (original) text; the original; master copy: 读 ～ *read in the original*; 和 ～ 核对一下 *check it up with the original*; 忠实于 ～ *be faithful to the original*; 这篇译作紧扣 ～。*The translation follows closely the original.* 请参看 ～。*Refer to the original, please.* ◇ ～ 广播 original broadcast
原纹孔 [- - kǒng] primordial pit
原纹状体 [- - zhuàng tǐ] archistriatum
原窝 [- wō] primitive pit
原污泥[水] [- wū ní] 〈土〉 raw sewage
原物 [- wù] original
原吸器 [- xī qì] prehaustorium
原细胞 [- xì bāo] archaeocyte; archeocyte
原先 [- xiān] former; original: ～ 的提纲 *original outline*; ～ 是文盲 *formerly an illiterate*; ～ 我觉得英语难学。*I found English difficult at first.*
原纤化 [- - huà] fibrillation
原纤染色 [- - rǎn sè] ingrain
原纤维 [- - wéi] fibril ◇ ～ 蛋白 fibrillin; ～ 膜 fibril ghost
原线粒体 [- xiàn lì tǐ] promitocondrion (*pl.* promitochondria)
原线圈 [- - quān] primary coil; primary windling (PW) ◇ ～ 端 outprimary; ～ 阻抗 primary impedance
原橡胶(绝缘)软电缆 [- xiàng jiāo ruǎn diàn lǎn] cab-tyre cable
原像 [- -] preimage
原小尖 [- xiǎo jiān] protoconule
原小檗碱生物碱 [- - niè jiǎn shēng wù jiǎn] Protoberberine alkaloid
原星团 [- xīng tuán] protocluster
原星系 [- - xì] protogalaxy
原型 [- xíng] prototype; proterotype; archetype; anestor; model; protomodel: 塑像的蜡制 ～ *wax model for a statue*; 维纳斯像石膏 ～ *gypsum model of Venus*; 人物的 ～ *the prototypes of the characters*; 金属轮战车是现代战争中坦克的 ～。*Metal-wheeled chariots are the prototype of the tanks of modern warfare.* ◇ ～ 操作系统 prototyping operating system; ～ 单元 prototype unit; ～ 规则 prototype observation; ～ 滤波器 prototype filter; ～ 脑 archencephalon; ～ 器 prototype; ～ 设备 prototype equipment; ～ 语句 prototype statement; ～ 自动机床 original machine; ～ 微生物 prototroph
原型机 [- - jī] prototype ◇ ～ 初次展出 roll-out
原形 [- -] original shape; primary form; the true shape under the disguise ◇ ～ 尾鳍 diphycercal; ～ 尾型 diphycercy; ～ 学 promorphology
原形成层 [- - chéng céng] procambia ◇ ～ 束 procambial strand
原形毕露 [- - bì lù] show oneself in one's true colors; be revealed in one's true colors; be seen [revealed] for what it is; betray oneself; completely unmasked [exposed]; expose fully one's true colors; He revealed himself for what he was.; One's features were fully exposed.; One's original form was revealed in the end.; One's true colors were exposed.; reveal one's real nature; show one's true colors; show the (cloven) hoof; show the cloven foot; the appearance of one's true nature: 我们一贯把他看作朋友，但在当前的紧急关头中，他 ～ 了。*We always regard him as a friend, but he showed his colours in the current emergency.* 我早就认为他迟早会 ～ 的。*I thought he would show the cloven hoof sooner or later.*
原形体霉子 [- - tǐ méi zǐ] plasmodiocarp
原行星 [- - xīng] protoplanet; original planet ◇ ～ 云 protoplanetary cloud; protoplanetary nebula
原性(原)细胞 [- xìng xì bāo] protogonocyte
原胸膜腔 [- xiōng mó qiāng] primitive pleural cavity
原胸褶 [- - zhě] primitive thoracic fold
原选区 [- xuǎn qū] home constituency
原穴 [- xué] 〈中医〉 source points [acupoints]
原(始)血细胞 [- xuè xì bāo] hematogone; hematoblast
原鸦片碱 [- yā piàn jiǎn] protopine; fumarine
原芽 [- yá] gemmule ◇ ～ 体 hydrula
原牙质 [- - zhì] predentata; predentin
原烟碱 [- yān jiǎn] Nirnicotine
原胭脂树素 [- - zhī shù sù] norbixin
原盐 [- yán] crude salt
原岩浆 [- - jiāng] original magma
原岩应力 [- - yìng lì] stress of primary rock
原燕麦 [- yàn mài] green oats
原养菌 [- yǎng jūn] prototrophic bacteria
原养生物 [- - shēng wù] prototroph
原养型 [- - xíng] prototrophy
原样 [- yàng] original sample; original shape: 提供 ～ *furnish original sample*; 请把 ～ 给 我看看。*Show me the original sample, please.* 这比 ～ 差。*It is below the original sample.*
原野 [- yě] open country; champaign
原叶 [- yè] prophyll; prophyllum; ante-phyllome ◇ ～ 体 prothallium; prothallus; protothallus; ～ 细胞 〈植〉 prothallial cell
原叶绿素 [- - lǜ sù] protochlorophyll ◇ ～ 酯 protochlorophyllidel
原液 [- -] stoste
原液染色 [- - rǎn sè] solution dyeing; dope dyeing; spun dyeing ◇ ～ 纤维 dope-dyed fiber
原液体 [- - tǐ] primary liquid
原意 [- yì] meaning; original intention: 曲解 ～ *distort the original intention*
原因 [- yīn] cause; reason; account; master sheet: ～ 和结果 *cause and effect*; 成功的 ～ *reasons for the success*; 由于这个 ～ *on this account*; 将其归之于心理上的 ～ *attribute it to psychic cause*; ～ 在于 *the reason lies in ...*; 这次冲突有着非同寻常的 ～。*This collision had a very unusual cause.* 真正的 ～ 在于他事事要随心所欲。*The true cause lay in the fact that he would have everything his own way.* ◇ ～ 不明 agnogenio; ～ 分析 analysis of causes; ～ 分析图 analyzing chart for reason; ～ 律 law of causality; ～ 论 etiology; aetiology; aitiology
原银莲花素 [- yín lián huā sù] protoanemonin
原隐蔽虫 [- yǐn bì chóng] proasaphiscus
原永冻层 [- yǒng dòng céng] passive permafrost
原由 [- yóu] cause; reason
原油 [- -] crude oil; crude; rock tar: 低硫 ～ *sweet crude*; 多蜡 ～ *waxy crude*; 含硫 ～ *sour crude*; 无蜡 ～ *wax-free crude* ◇ ～ 泵房 crude oil pumping station; ～ 采样器 crude sampler; ～ 发动机 crude oil engine; ～ 分馏塔 crude fractionating tower; ～ 环化 crude oil cyclization; ～ 鉴定法 crude assay; ～ 净化 crude oil purification; ～ 库 crude oil storage; ～ 裂化设备 crude cracker; ～ 裂解 crude oil pyrolysis; ～ 馏分组成 break-up of crude oil; ～ 闪蒸塔 crude flash tower; ～ 输送 crude oil transportation; ～ 脱水 dehydration of crude oil; ～ 脱盐 crude oil desalting; ～ 一次加工 one-step refining of crude oil; ～ 油库 crude oil storage; ～ 载运基地 crude oil transhipment station; ～ 蒸馏釜 crude still; ～ 蒸馏锅 crude oil still
原有 [- yǒu] original: ～ 文化水平 *the original educational level*; ～ 的利益结构 *old pattern of interests* ◇ ～ 错误 inherited error; ～ 对偶算法 primal dual algorithm; ～ 规定 already existing provisions; ～ 酶 constitutive enzyme; ～ 缺陷 native defect; ～ 人口 existing born population; ～ 施主 native donor; ～ 丝分裂 promitosis
原宥 [- yòu] excuse; forgive
原宇宙线 [- yǔ zhòu xiàn] primary cosmic ray
原语 [- -] 〈计〉 primitive ◇ ～ 分解 primitive resolution
原原本本 [- yuán běn běn] give chapter and verse for; as exact as it is; exactly as it is; from first to last; find out all the details; from the very beginning to the end; (to tell) in detail from the very beginning; tell the real story; the whole story: 我把这件事 ～ 讲给他们听了。*I told them the whole story exactly as it happened.*; *I told them everything down to the smallest detail.*
原原母种(蚕) [- - mǔ zhǒng] mother seeds of original silkworm egg
原原(蚕)种 [- - zhǒng] original silkworm egg
原载波 [- zài bō] primary carrier
原在腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] existent corrosion
原藏花素 [- zàng huā sù] protocrocin
原藻砂岩 [- zǎo shā yán] Eophyton sandstone
原蚤状幼体 [- - zhuàng yòu tǐ] protozoea
原则 [- zé] principle: ～ 分歧 *differences in principle*; ～ 上同意 *agree in principle*; ～ 问题 *a matter of principle*; ～ 性(的)错误 *mistake in matters of principle*; 基本 ～ *basic principle*; *axiom*; ～ 立场 *principled stand*; ～ 上谅解 *understanding on principles*; 用 ～ 作交易 *barter away principles*; *trade in principles*
原正弦波 [- zhèng xián bō] primary sinusoid
原枝 [- zhī] primibranch
原肢 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 protopodite; pygopodium
原肢节 [- - jié] (昆虫) protopodite
原汁 [- -] normal juice; oleo; stock
原职 [- zhí] former post: 他重新担任 ～。*He has taken up his former post again.*
原植体 [- - tǐ] thallus ◇ ～ 植物 thallophyte
原值 [- -] original value; value remains intact
原址 [- zhǐ] former address
原纸 [- -] body paper; body stock ◇ ～ 辊 mill roll
原质 [- zhì] hyle; plasmod-; plasmodi-; plasmodio-
原质菌 [- - jūn] mycoplasma
原质量 [- - liàng] proper mass
原质团 [- - tuán] plasmodium ◇ ～ 分裂 plasmotomy
原中肠 [- zhōng cháng] promesenteron
原中胚层 [- - pēi céng] primary mesoderm
原中子 [- - zǐ] virgin neutron ◇ ～ 通量 virgin neutron flux; uncollided neutron flux
原种 [- zhǒng] 〈遗〉 protospecies; stock; stock culture; breeder seed ◇ ～ 场 seed stock station; ～ 林 (选种用) elite stand; ～ 培养 stock culture; ～ 种子 original seed
原重 [- zhòng] original weight
原仲 [- -] a surname: ～ 由 *Yuanzhong You*
原轴 [- zhóu] primitive axis
原株分模式[标本] [- zhū fēn mó shì] protermerotype
原主 [- zhǔ] original owner: 物归 ～ *return sth. to its owner*
原主动脉 [- - dòng mài] primitive aorta

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原著 [- zhù] original work; original: 读莫泊桑 ～ *read Maupassant in the original*; 他们在攻读英语，以便能阅读莎士比亚 ～。*They are studying English in order to read Shakespeare in the original*.
原转变素 [- zhuǎn biàn sù] proconvertin
原装进口 [- zhuāng jìn kǒu] imported with original packaging
原状 [- zhuàng] original state; previous condition; raw condition; status quo ante: 恢复 ～ *restore the status quo ante*; *restore to the former state* ◇ ～ 砾石 as-dug gravel; ～ 土 undisturbed soil; ～ 土样 undisturbed soil sample
原椎(骨) [- zhuī] protovertebra
原椎(骨)间凹痕 [- - jiān āo hén] metasomatome
原椎体 [- - tǐ] archecentra
原子 [- zǐ] 〈化〉〈物〉 atom: 标记 ～ *labelled atom* ◇ ～ 百分数 atomic percentage; ～ 半径 atomic radius; ～ 爆炸 atomic explosion; atomic blast; ～ 参数 atomic parameter; ～ 常数 atomic constant; ～ 磁化率〈电磁〉 atomic susceptibility; ～ 磁矩 atomic magnetic moment; ～ 磁强计 atom magnetometer; ～ 重排列 atomic rearrangement; ～ 大小因数 atomic size factor; ～ 单位 atomic unit; ～ 弹药〈军〉 atomic ammunition; ～ 点阵 atomic lattice; ～ 电池 atomic battery [cell]; ～ 电核装置 electronuclear device; ～ 电荷 atomic charge; ～ 电离电位 ionization potential; ～ 动力 atomic power; ～ 动力舰 atompowered ship; ～ 堆 atomic pile; ～ 堆积 atom packing; ～ 对 atom pair; ～ 多面体 atomic polyhedron; ～ 讹诈 atomic blackmail; ～ 发动机 atom engine; ～ 发射光谱 atomic emission spectrum; ～ 反应 atomic reaction; ～ 反应堆 atomic reactor [pile]; ～ 防护 atomic defence; ～ 飞机 A-plane; ～ 分离器 atom sorter; ～ -分子碰撞 atom-molecule collision; ～ 共振谱线 atomic resonance line; ～ 馆 atomarium; ～ 光谱 atomic spectrum; ～ 光谱学 atomic spectroscopy; ～ 航弹 atomic bomb; ～ 轨道线性组合 linear combination of atomic orbit; ～ 锅炉 atomic boiler; ～ 航弹 atomic bomb; ～ 火箭 fission rocket; ～ 击破 atom smashing; ～ 击破器 atom smasher; ～ 机车 A-locomotive; ～ 基态 atomic ground state; 〈原物〉 atomic unexcited state; ～ 基准〈物〉 atomic standard; ～ 激光器 atomic laser; ～ 极化率 atomic polarizability; ～ 极化强度 atomic polarization; ～ 假说 atomic hypothesis; ～ 价 atomicity; valence; valency; ～ 间距 atomic separation; interatomic distance; atomic spacing; ～ 键 atomic bond; atomic linkage; ～ 结构 atomic structure; ～ 结构化学 metachemistry; ～ 结构因数 atomic structure factor; ～ 晶格 atomic lattice; ～ 径向分布函数 atomic radial distribution function; ～ 抗磁性 atomic diamagnetism; ～ 科学 atomics; ～ 壳层 atomic shell; ～ 扩散 atomic diffusion; ～ 离子半径 atomic ions radius; ～ 粒子〈原物〉 atomic particle; ～ 力 atomic force; ～ 链 atomic link; ～ 逻辑式 atom logical expression; ～ 论 atomology; atomic theory; atomism; ～ 慢化比〈核〉 atomic moderation ratio; ～ 弥散(现象) atomic dispersion; ～ 米 atom-meter; ～ 密度 atomic density; ～ 面〈物〉 atomic plane; ～ 模格 atomic modular lattice; ～ 模型 atom model; ～ 内(的) intratomic; ～ 内(的力)场 dynad; ～ 能级 atomic energy level; ～ 能级金属 reactor-grade metal; ～ 浓度 atomic concentration; ～ 偶极矩 atomic dipole moment; ～ 排列 atomic arrangement; ～ 炮 atomic gun; ～ 碰撞 atomic collision; ～ 频(率)标(准) atomic frequency standard (scale); ～ 频率 atomic frequency; ～ 平均截面〈核〉 cross section per atom; ～ 谱 atomic spectra; ～ 气体激光器 atomic gas laser; ～ 潜艇 atom powered submarine; ～ 闪电战 atomic blitz; ～ 伤害 atomic bomb casualty; ～ 射线 atomic ray; ～ 湿度仪〈采矿〉 atomic moisture meter; ～ 实 [核] atomic kernel; core; ～ 数 atomicity; ～ 顺磁性〈电磁〉 atomic paramagnetism; ～ 探测器[探针] atom probe; ～ 探针场离子显微术 atomprobe field-ion microscopy; ～ 体积 atomic volume; ～ 团 elementide; monad; artiad; 〈化〉 radical; ～ 位移 discomposition; ～ 位移效应〈核〉 discomposition effect; ～ 位置 atom site; ～ 物理学 atomic physics; ～ 武器 atomic weapon; ～ 吸光分析 atomic absorption analysis; ～ 吸收分光光度法 atomic absorption spectrophotometry; ～ 吸收分光光度计 atomic absorption spectrophotometer; ～ 吸收光谱 atomic absorption spectrum; ～ 吸收光谱法〈分化〉 atomic absorption spectrometry; ～ 吸收系数 atomic absorption coefficient; -～ 线 atomic line; -～ 芯体 kernel; -～ 形状因子 atomic form factor; ～ 性 atomicity; ～ 性质 atomic property; ～ 序数 atomic number; "z" number; ～ 旋光度 atomic rotation; ～ 学 atomics; ～ 学说 atomism; ～ 医学 atomic medicine; ～ 移位 atomic displacement; ～ 荧光分光光度法 atomic fluorescence spectrum; ～ 荧光光谱(法) atomic fluorescence spectrophotometry; ～ 有序化 atomic ordering; ～ -原子碰撞 atom-atom collision; ～ 云 atomic cloud; ～ 战争 atomic war; ～ 折射度 atomic refraction; ～ 折射率差 atomic refractivity; ～ 振动〈原物〉 atomic vibration; ～ 直径 atomic diameter; ～ 质量 atomic mass; ～ 质量单位 (= 1.66×10^{-24} 克) atomic mass unit; ～ 质量换算因数 atomic mass conversion factor; ～ 钟 atomic clock; atomichron; ～ 装料 atomic charge; ～ 状态和能级 states and energy levels of the atom; ～ 自洽场 atomic self-consistent field; ～ 自旋 atomic spin; ～ 钟 atomic clock; ～ 阻止本领 atomic stopping power; ～ 座 atom(ic) site
原子笔 [- - bǐ] (圆珠笔) ballpoint pen
原子弹 [- - dàn] atom(ic) bomb ◇ ～ 轰炸机 a-bomber; ～ 活存者 atom-bomb survivor; ～ 狂 atom mania
原子轨函数 [- - guǐ hán shù] atomic orbital
原子核 [- - hé] nucleus; kernel; centron; atomic nucleus ◇ ～ 半径 nuclear radius; ～ 被撞截面 nuclear cross-section; ～ 电荷 nuclear charge; ～ 电荷分布 nuclear-charge distribution; ～ 动力 nuclear power; ～ 堆 nuclear pile; ～ 反应 nuclear reaction; ～ 反应炉 nuclear reactor; ～ 反应能 nuclear-reaction energy; ～ 辐射 nuclear radiation; ～ 辐射抽运 nuclear-radiation pumping; ～ 工程学 nucleonics; ～ 化学 nuclear chemistry; ～ 畸变 nuclear distortion; ～ 结构 nuclear structure; ～ 径迹乳胶 nuclear-track emulsion; ～ 粒子 nuclear particle; ～ 力 nuclear forces; ～ 裂变 nuclear fission; ～ 裂变链 nuclear fission chain; ～ 能级 nuclear-energy level; ～ 能量变化 nuclear-energy change; ～ 破溃 nuclear disruption; ～ 热能 nuclear heat; ～ 热损伤 nuclear heat damage; ～ 任意系综 arbitrary ensemble of nuclei; ～ 散射 nuclear scattering; ～ 嬗变 nuclear transmutation; transformation; transmutation; ～ 数 nuclear number; ～ 同质异能性 nuclear isomerism; ～ 温度 nuclear temperature; ～ 温度系数 nuclear temperature coefficient; ～ 稳定性 nuclear stability; ～ 物理学 nuclear physics; ～ 物理仪器 atomic apparatus; ～ 系综 nuclear ensemble; ～ 照相乳胶 nuclear (photographic) emulsion; ～ 蒸发 nuclear evaporation; ～ 自旋 nuclear spin; ～ 自旋量子数 nuclear-spin quantum number
原子化 [- - huà] atomization ◇ ～ 器 atomizer; ～ 效率 atomization efficiency
原子量 [- - liàng] atomic weight ◇ ～ 单位〈化〉 atomic weight unit (awu)
原子能 [- - néng] atomic energy ◇ ～ 电站网 nuclear grid; ～ 发电〈电〉 nuclear electric power generation; ～ 发电站 atomic energy plant; atomic power plant; atomic power station; ～ 法律 atomic engergy law; ～ 飞机 atomic aircraft; ～ 工业 atomic energy industry; ～ 工业企业 atomic energy installation; ～ 反应堆 atomic reactor; atomic pile; ～ 火箭 atomic powered rocket; ～ 级 atomic energy level; ～ 建筑物 atomic building structure; ～ 扩散机 atomic diffusion machine; ～ 控制 atomic energy control; ～ 汽轮机 nuclear energy steam turbines; ～ 协定 atomic energy agreement; ～ 冶金 atomic energy metallury
原子氢焊接 [- - qīng hàn jiē] hydrogen atomic welding
原子散射 [- - sǎn shè] 〈原物〉 atomic scattering ◇ ～ 本领 atomic scattering power; ～ 因数 atomic scattering factor
原子时 [- - shí] atomic time ◇ ～ 标准 atomic time standard; ～ 尺度[标] atomic time scale; ～ 单位 atomic unit of time interval
原子束 [- - shù] 〈物〉 atomic beam ◇ ～ 共振 atomic-beam resonance; ～ 共振法 atomic-beam resonance method; ～ 管 atomic-beam tube; ～ 频率标准 atomic-beam frequency standard～ 衍射 atomci beam diffraction
原足 [- zú] proleg ◇ ～ 期 protopod; ～ 幼虫 protopod larva
原罪 [- zuì] 〈天主教〉 original sin
原作 [- zuò] original; original work(s): 模仿 ～ *after the original*; 拙劣的译本将 ～ 删改得支离破碎。*Bad translation mutilates the original work*.

辕 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 ①(车前驾牲畜的两根直木) shafts of a cart or carriage ②(辕门) the outer gate of a government office in ancient times ③(衙署) a government office in ancient times ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 固生 *Yuan Gusheng*
辕杆 [- gān] tongue tree; hitch pole
辕马 [- mǎ] wheelhorse; thiller; horse in the shafts; shaft-horse
辕子 [- zi] [口] shafts of a cart or carriage

援 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] Ⅰ 动 ①(以手牵引) pull by hand; hold: 攀 ～ *climb up by holding on to sth*. ②(引用) quote; cite: 他 ～ 用了一些中国话来解释他的论点。*He quoted some old Chinese sayings to illustrate his points*. 有例可 ～。*There's a precedent to quote*. ③(援助) help; aid; rescue: 孤立无 ～ *isolated and cut off from help*; 求 ～ *ask for help*; *appeal for aid*; *request reinforcements* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 阳 *Yuan Yang*
援拔贤才 [- bá xián cái] recommend a talent
援笔疾书 [- bǐ jí shū] take up a pen and write quickly
援经引典 [- jīng yǐn diǎn] quote from classics and canons
援救 [- jiù] relief; rescue; save; deliver from danger: 紧急 ～ *emergency relief*; ～ 某人脱离危险 *rescure sb. from danger*; 军队来 ～ 被围的守备军。*The troops came to the relief of the besieged garrison*.
援军 [- jūn] reinforcements; relief troops
援例 [- lì] cite a precedent
援潜救生船 [- qián jiù shēng chuán] submarine rescue ship
援手 [- shǒu] [书] aid; save; rescue
援外 [- wài] foreign aid, aid for foreign countries: ～ 物资 *materials in aid of a foreign country* ◇ ～ 计划 foreign aid program
援引 [- yǐn] ①(引用) quote; cite: ～ 法律规定 *invoke a legal provision*; ～ 条款 *quote an article*; ～ 例证 *cite an example*; ～ 先例 *cite a precedent*; 为了达到目的，魔鬼也会 ～ 圣经。*The devil can cite Scripture for his purpose*. ②(推荐或任用跟自己有关系的人) recommend or appoint one's friends or favourites
援用 [- yòng] quote; cite; invoke: ～ 成例 *cite a precedent*; ～ 经典 *quote from the classics*; ～ 条约 *invoke a treaty*
援藏干部 [- zàng gàn bù] cadres sent to support Tibet
援照 [- zhào] according to; adduce; cite
援助 [- zhù] help; support; aid: 国际 ～ *international support*; 技术 ～ *technical assistance*; 经济 ～ *economic aid*; ～ 受难者 *help the victims*; 不附带条件的 ～ *aid with no strings attached*; ～ 发展中的国家 *give aid to developing countries*; 这家公司依靠政府的财政 ～。*The company is dependent on government financial help*. ◇ ～ 罢工基金 strike fund; ～ 国 donor country; aid-giving nation; ～ 捐款 assistance contribution; ～ 疲劳 aid fatigue; ～ 协定 agreement concerning aid; ～ 支付 dispersement of aid

园(園) [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 ①(种蔬菜、花果、树木的地方) an area of land for growing plants: 菜 ～ *vegetable garden* [*patch*]; 果 ～ *orchard*; 葡萄 ～ *vineyard*; 种植 ～ *plantation*; 竹 ～ *bamboo plantation* ②(供人游览娱乐的地方) a place for public recreation: 动物 ～ *zoological garden*; *zoo*; 植物 ～ *botanical garden* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 方 *Yuan Fang*
园地 [- dì] ①(菜园、花园、果园等的统称) garden plot ②(活动范围) field; scope: 艺术的 ～ *field of activities for arts* ◇ ～ 土壤 garden soil
园丁 [- dīng] gardener
园林 [- lín] gardens; park: 实现大地 ～ 化 *turn the land green with parks and woods* ◇ ～ 工程师 landscape engineer; ～ 灌溉 treegarden irrigation; ～ 化 afforestation; ～ 机械 garden machine; ～ 建筑 garden architecture; ～ 建筑师 landscape architect; ～ 建筑学 landscape architecture; ～ 绿化 landscaping; ～ 绿化比率 ratio of space allotted to parks and greenery; ～ 绿化事业 gardening and afforestation; ～ 设计 landscape design; ～ 式 landscape style; ～ 树木 ornamental trees and shrubs; ～ 水景 water feature design; ～ 拖拉机 orchard tractor; ～ 小品 garden feature; ～ 型 landscape type; ～ 艺术 landscape art; ～ 植物 ornamental plant
园牛 [- niú] park cattle

Y

园圃 [- pǔ] garden; nursery garden ◇ ～ 播种机 garden seeder; ～ 耕作 garden tillage; ～ 拖拉机 garden tractor
园田 [- tián] garden and field ◇ ～ 化 crop plantation landscaping
园田螺属 [- - luó shǔ] Cipangopaludina
园亭 [- tíng] arbor
园艺 [- yì] horticulture; gardening: 爱好 ～ *be fond of gardening*; 蔬菜 ～ *vegetable gardening* ◇ ～ 变种 horticultural variety; ～ 播种机 garden drill; ～ 场 garden spot; horticultural farm; ～ 锄 scuffle; ～ 机械 horticultural machinery; ～ 家 horticulturist; ～ 匠 [印] mali; mallee; mallie; mally; molly; ～ 美化家 landscape gardener; ～ 拖拉机 horticultural tractor; ～ 学 landscape gardening; horticulture; ～ 植物馆 hortorium; ～ 作物 garden crop
园莺 [- yīng] beccafico
园囿 [- yòu] [书] park or zoo; garden
园蛛 [- zhū] epeira
园子 [- zi] garden

螈 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] (构词成分) 见"蝾螈" [róng yuán]

员 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 名 ①(指工作或学习的人) a person engaged in some field of activity: 炊事 ～ *cook*; 教 ～ *teacher*; 人 ～ *personnel*; 售货 ～ *shop assistant*; *salesclerk* 学 ～ *student*; 演 ～ *actor or actress* ②(指团体或组织中的成员) member: 党 ～ *Party member*; 工会会 ～ *member of a trade union*; 团 ～ *League member* Ⅱ 量(用于武将): 一 ～ 大将 *an able general*
另见 yún; yùn。
员额 [- é] specified number of personnel
员工 [- gōng] staff; personnel: 师生～ *teachers, students, administrative personnel and workers*; 减裁超编的 ～ *reduce excess personnel*; 在职 ～ *staff on active duty*
员[圆]利针 [- lì zhēn] 〈中医〉 round-sharp needle
员外 [- wài] ①(古时官职) a ministry councillor ②(旧指地方豪绅) an address for a rich landowner, etc., somewhat similar to esquire
员[圆]针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 ovoid-tip needle
员网状 [- wǎng zhuàng] areolate

圆 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] Ⅰ 形 ①(圆形的) round; circular; spherical: ～ 锯 *circular raw*; ～ 孔 *a round hole*; 月 ～ 了。*The moon is full.* ②(圆满; 周全) tactful; satisfactory: 他这话说得不 ～。*What he said was not very tactful.* Ⅱ 名 ①〈数〉(圆周) circle: 半 ～ *semicircle*; 内切 ～ *inscribed circle* ②(圆形的货币) a coin of fixed value and weight: 铜 ～ *copper coin*; 银 ～ *silver dollar* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 褘 *Yuan Yun* Ⅲ 动(使圆满; 使周全) make plausible; justify: ～ 谎 *patch up a lie*; 自 ～ 其说 *make one's statement consistent*; *justify oneself* Ⅳ 量(中国的本位货币单位) *yuan*, the monetary unit of China, equal to 10 *jiao* or 100 *fen*
圆凹线脚 [- āo xiàn jiǎo] hollow chamfer
圆凹藻 [- - zǎo] bullula
圆疤 [- bā] 〈无脊椎〉 cenchri
圆把 [- bǎ] bundle of circles
圆把手 [- - shou] knop
圆白菜 [- bái cài] cabbage
圆柏尖油 [- bǎi jiān yóu] savin oil
圆柏属 [- - shǔ] Sabina
圆柏酸 [- - suān] juniperic acid
圆板 [- bǎn] 〈无脊椎〉 plectane; disc; disk ◇ ～ 缓冲器 plate buffer
圆棒 [- bàng] pole
圆孢藻群 [- bāo zǎo qún] Cyclosporeae
圆刨 [- bào] circular plane; heel plane
圆刨床 [- - chuáng] buzz planer
圆鼻 [- bí] round nose ◇ ～ 车刀 〈机〉 roundnose tool; ～ 巨蜥 kabaragoya; water monitor
圆币饰 [- bì shì] bezant
圆壁龛 [- - kān] roundel; roundle
圆边 [- biān] round edge; round rim ◇ ～ 刺绣针法 shell; ～ 锉 crochet file; drill file; ～ 鲼 round stingray; ～ 踏步级 bottle-nose step
圆扁螺属 [- biǎn luó shǔ] Hippeutis
圆变换 [- biàn huàn] circle transformation; circular transformation
圆饼 [- bǐng] cake
圆饼重晶石 [- - zhòng jīng shí] barite dollar
圆波导 [- bō dǎo] circular waveguide; circular guide ◇ ～ 过渡器 circular waveguide taper; ～ 缺陷 imperfection of circular waveguide; ～ 谐振腔测试法 resonant-cavity measurement of circular waveguide
圆材 [- cái] 〈林〉 roundwood; log; round timber; spar ◇ ～ 起运机 haul line; ～ 切断机 slasher
圆层磷灰石 [- céng lín huī shí] eupyrchroite; naurite; nauruite
圆长距兰 [- cháng jù lán] great green orchis
圆场 [- chǎng] mediate; help to effect a compromise: 打 ～ *mediate a dispute*; *smooth things over*
圆成 [- chéng] help sb. to attain his aim
圆齿 [- chǐ] crenation; knuckle-tooth ◇ ～ 齿轮 knuckle-gear; ～ 齿轮装置 knuckle-gearing; ～ 酢浆草 oka
圆齿条 [- - tiáo] circular rack
圆虫 [- chóng] roundworm; strongyl(e)
圆窗 [- chuāng] ①〈建〉 oeil de boeuf; roundel ②〈解〉 round window
圆窗框刨 [- - kuàng bào] router
圆唇元音 [- chún yuán yīn] 〈语〉 round vowel
圆磁波 [- cí bō] 〈电〉 circular magnetic wave
圆锉 [- cuò] round file
圆带 [- dài] bobbin tape ◇ ～ 线条 bead mould
圆弹 [- dàn] buckshot (*pl*. buckshot, buckshots)
圆导轨 [- dǎo guǐ] round guide
圆导体带状电缆 [- - tǐ dài zhuàng diàn lǎn] round conductor cable
圆道钉 [- dào dīng] round spike
圆底 [- dǐ] round bottom ◇ ～ 模 fuller block; ～ 烧瓶 round bottomed flask
圆点 [- diǎn] round dot; circle dot ◇ ～ 模式 circle-dot mode; ～ 纹 faillette
圆垫 [- diàn] planchet
圆电流 [- - liú] circular electric current
圆雕 [- diāo] circular engravure
圆雕饰 [- - shì] rosace; medallion
圆碟 [- dié] roundel; roundle
圆顶 [- dǐng] onion dome; 〈房〉 calotte; 〈植〉 dome; cupola: 树枝构成的 ～ *the dome formed by the tree's branches*; 圣保罗教堂的 ～ 在伦敦是人人知晓的。*The dome of St. Paul's Cathedral is well-known in London.* ◇ ～ 宝石 cabochon; ～ 弹药库 igloo; iglu; ～ 穹窿 arched dome; ～ 丘 coupole; ～ 熔岩丘 tholoid; ～ 山头 [油罐; 室] dome; ～ 细胞 dome cell; ～ 硬呢帽 bowler; ～ 帐篷 yurt
圆顶式瞭望客车 [- - shì liào wàng kè chē] dome car
圆顶形反射器 [- - xíng fǎn shè qì] dome reflector
圆洞门 [- dòng mén] moon gate
圆肚窗 [- dù chuāng] compass window; bow window
圆度 [- -] 〈地质〉 roundness; circular degree ◇ ～ 比 convexity ratio; ～ 测量 roundness measurement; ～ 公差 roundness tolerance; ～ 盘 divided circle; circular dial; ～ 仪 roundness measuring equipment; roundness tester
圆端 [- duān] (轴的) nose circle ◇ ～ 丁砖 bull header
圆盾蚧 [- dùn jiè] Aspidiotus
圆二色散 [- èr sè sǎn] circular double dispersion
圆二色性 [- - - xìng] circular dichroism ◇ ～ 谱 circular dichroism spectrum
圆法 [- fǎ] circle method
圆房 [- fáng] [旧] consummate
圆分度器 [- fēn dù qì] circular protractor
圆分度头 [- - - tóu] circular index
圆浮雕 [- fú diāo] tondo
圆腹淡水鲱 [- fù dàn shuǐ fēi] mooneye
圆腹雅罗鱼 [- - yǎ luó yú] ide; orfe
圆概率 [- gài lǜ] circular probability ◇ ～ 误差 circular probable error; ～ 坐标纸 circular probability paper
(岩石)圆盖层 [- - céng] skullcap
圆盖形切割法 [- - xíng qiē gē fǎ] tallow drop
圆杆材 [- gān cái] pole-timber
圆杆直角规 [- gǎn zhí jiǎo guī] rod compass
圆隔板 [- gé bǎn] disk spacer
圆隔片 [- - piàn] circular orifice
圆钢 [- gāng] 〈冶〉 round bar steel; steel rod ◇ ～ 矫直机 round straightener
圆弓形 [- gōng xíng] circular segment
圆拱 [- gǒng] circular arch ◇ ～ 结构 〈玻〉 birdcage
圆箍 [- gū] circular hoop ◇ ～ 线 (柱子腰线) annulet
圆谷(月面) [- gǔ] circus (of Moon)
圆股绳 [- - shéng] round strand rope
圆管流动 [- guǎn liú dòng] pipe flow
圆规 [- guī] pencil compass; compasses: 一个 ～ *a pair of compasses*; 制图 ～ *drawing compasses*; 用 ～ 作圆 *draw a circle with compasses* ◇ ～(星)座 Circinus
圆轨道 [- guǐ dào] circular orbit
圆辊挤出机 [- gǔn jǐ chū jī] roll extruder
圆辊闸门 [- - zhá mén] roller gate
圆滚摆 [- - bǎi] cycloidal pendulum
圆滚线 [- - xiàn] cycloid; cycloid curve
圆棍 [- gùn] pole ◇ ～ 闸门 roller gate
圆函数 [- hán shù] circular function
圆号 [- hào] 〈音〉 French horn; horn
圆盒信号 [- hé xìn hào] banjo signal
圆红酵母素 [- hóng jiào mǔ sù] torularhodine
圆弧 [- hú] 〈数〉 arc; 〈纺〉 circle; circular arc ◇ ～ 刨 capping; ～ 插补 circular interpolation; ～ 测定器 cyclometer; ～ 齿 circle-arc tooth; ～ 齿轮 wildhaber-novikov gear; ～ 齿轮滚刀 Novikov gear hob; ～ 导航 arc navigation; ～ 顶面齿 knuckle-tooth; ～ 拱 skene arch; scheme arch; ～ 规 arcograph; ～ 滑动 circular sliding; ～ 菌醇 cyclopenol; ～ 菌素 cyclopenin; ～ 青霉酸 penillic acid; ～ 素 cyclopin; ～ 投影 circular projection
圆弧面蜗杆 [- - miàn wō gǎn] hourglass screw; hourglass worm; enveloping worm
圆弧形 [- - xíng] circular arc: 这些树的枝叶成～，遮覆河上。*The trees arched over the river.* ◇ ～ 偶极子 circular dipole; ～ 屋顶 compass roof
圆弧叶型 [- - yè xíng] circular arc profile
圆花窗 [- huā chuāng] rose window; rosace; Catherine wheel; marigold window; rose window
圆花钉 [- - dīng] rose nail
圆花饰 [- - shì] paterage ◇ ～ 瓷器 rose medallion
圆滑 [- huá] smooth and evasive; slick and sly; be as slippery as an eel; sophisticated; tactful: ～ 手段 *possessing tactful means*; 他很 ～，什么事情都不肯承担责任。*He is as slippery as an eel and simply refuses to be pinned down on anything.* ◇ ～ 隆起部分 torus; ～ 线 〈音〉 slur
圆环 [- huán] ring; 〈数〉 annulus; lessing ring (化工用填充物); circular ring; toroid; torus (核反应用的) ◇ ～ 衬垫 ring gasket; ～ 电弧焊 cyc-arc welding; ～ 活页夹 ring binder; ～ 壳 circular ring shell; ～ 链 round-link chain; ～ 面 anchor ring; ～ 显示器 circular sweep display; ～ 效应 ring-around; ～ 轴套 packing sleeve (填料用); ～ 坐标 toroidal coordinates
圆簧组 [- huáng zǔ] nest spring
圆谎 [- huǎng] straighten out contradictions in a lie and make it plausible
圆浑 [- hún] [书] ①(声音宛转而圆润自然) sweet and mellow ②(诗文意味浓厚) profound and natural
圆火花 [- huǒ huā] ring fire
圆基 [- jī] 〈无脊椎〉 physa
圆肌 [- -] teres
圆极化 [- jí huà] circular polarization (CP) ◇ ～ 波 circularly polarized wave; ～ 波模 circular polarization mode; ～ 环形天线 circular polarized loop vee; ～ 天线 circular polarized antenna; ～ 天线馈源 antenna feed for circular polarization; ～ 信号 circularly polarized signal
圆脊褡糊机 [- - biǎo hú jī] rounder and backer
圆寂 [- jì] 〈佛教〉 Parinirvana; pass away
圆计算尺 [- - suàn chǐ] 〈数〉 circular slide rule
圆荚 [- jiá] boll
圆荚草碱 [- - cǎo jiǎn] sphaerophysine
圆键 [- jiàn] 〈机〉 round key
圆礁丘 [- jiāo qiū] reef knolls
圆角 [- jiǎo] fillet; wane; circular bead; filleted corner ◇ ～ 刨 bead plane; ～ 规 fillet gage; ～ 黑体铅字 rotunda; ～ 面 〈冶〉 hollows; ～ 踏步 bull-nosed step
圆接头 [- jiē tóu] round splice
圆截盘 [- jié pán] circular jib
圆节 [- -] round knot
圆金柑 [- jīn gān] marumi [kumquat]
圆径概率误差 [- jìng gài lǜ wù chā] circle of equal probability; circle of probable error; 〈航空〉 circular error probable
圆径千分尺 [- - qiān fēn chǐ] annular micrometer
圆锯 [- jù] buzz-saw; circular saw; annular saw; rim saw; ring saw ◇ ～ 锉 gulleting saw file; ～ 机(具有小型跑车的) circular sawing machine; knee bolter; ～ 夹盘 collar; ～ 片 circular saw web; ～ 刃磨机 circular saw sharpener; ～ 轴 arbor
圆空刨 [- kōng bào] round and hollow plane
圆孔 [- kǒng] fenestra (*pl*. fenestrae); circular hole; round hole; circular aperture ◇ ～ 锯 crown saw; hole saw
圆孔径天线 [- - jìng tiān xiàn] circular aperture antenna
圆孔径照射辐射方向图 [- - - zhào shè fú shè fāng xiàng tú] radiation pattern for circular aperture illumination

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圆口 [- kǒu] round mouth ◇ ～ 接缝 roundseam; ～ 钳 round mouth tongs; ～ 鱼 Cyclostome
圆块 [- kuài] nahlock
圆括号[弧] [- kuò hào] parenthesis (*pl*. -ses); curves "( )"; round brackets
圆喇叭 [- lǎ ba] 〈电〉 circular horn
圆犁刀 [- lí dāo] rolling colter
圆砾岩 [- lì yán] puddingstone
圆利器 [- - qì] grattoir
圆粒[料]金刚石 [- - jīn gāng shí] bort; boart; boort
圆脸 [- liǎn] round face
圆量尺 [- liáng chǐ] cyrtometer
圆裂片 [- liè piàn] lobe
圆鳞 [- lín] cycloid scale
圆领口 [- lǐng kǒu] Jewel neck
圆流 [- liú] circular jet
圆瘤 [- -] gibba
圆笼 [- lóng] large carrying food-basket
圆颅方趾 [- lú fāng zhǐ] human beings; men in general; round head and square toes; the human species as distinguished from the lower animals
圆螺纹 [- luó wén] knuckle thread; Edison screw
圆满 [- mǎn] satisfactory; perfect: ～ 的答复 *a satisfactory reply*
圆满成功 [- - chéng gōng] be crowned with complete success
圆满结束 [- - jié shù] end in a satisfactory way; bring to a successful close; come [bring] to a happy termination [ending; close]
圆满解决 [- - jiě jué] be brought to a satisfactory settlement; be settled satisfactorily
圆煤 [- méi] circular coal
圆密耳 [- mì ěr] circular mil
圆面 [- miàn] disc ◇ ～ 刨 rounds; ～ (有效)射电温度 radio disk temperature
圆面大耳 [- - dà ěr] a round face with very large ears
圆梦 [- mèng] interpret a dream
圆模制片 [- mó zhì piàn] tondino
圆木 [- mù] lumber; round log; log: 把 ～ 锯成板 *saw logs into boards*; 这小屋是用 ～ 造的。*The cabin was built of logs*. ◇ ～ 耙 log harrow; ～ 边材 slab; ～ 堆 deck; ～ 帆船 cunner; ～ 滑道底木 base log; ～ 锯 log saw; ～ 卡尺 caliper; ～ 两端垫块 headsill; ～ 料 rickers; ～ 码垛机 log yarder
圆内接 [- nèi jiē] 〈数〉 inscribed ◇ ～ 多边形 inpolygon; inscribed polygon
圆内旋轮线 [- - xuán lún xiàn] hypocycloid
圆泥球 [- ní qiú] pudding ball
圆排车 [- pái chē] round exhaust machine
圆牌信号员 [- - xìn hào yuán] targetman
圆盘 [- pán] disk; disc; platform; roundel; roundle; phalera; circular disc: 金属 ～ *a metal disk* ◇ ～ 凹度 disk dish; ～ 耙 disc harrow; ～ 比色剂 disc comparator; ～ 播种机 disc drill; ～ 除草器 disc weeder; ～ 存储器 disk memory; disk storage; 〈电子〉 magnetic disk storage; ～ 刀具 circular cutter; ～ 刀片的心轴 knife arbor; ～ 导翼阀 wing valve; ～ 电极 disk electrode; ～ 电枢 built-up rotor; ～ 钉 〈钟〉 impulse pallet; ～ 翻土机 clay buster; ～ 翻转双向犁 reversible disk plow; ～ 过滤器 disk filter; ～ 规 disk gauge; ～ 滚刀 disk hob; ～ 花饰 bezantee; ～ 缓冲器 side buffer; ～ 混料机 disk mixer; ～ 给料机 disk feeder; ～ 剪 circle shear; ～ 剪床 circular shears; ～ 精研机 disk refiner; ～ 锯 circular saw; ～ 开沟铲 disc furrower; ～ 开沟器 disk coulter; ～ 犁 disc plow; ～ 离合器 disc clutch; ～ 联轴节 lamination coupling; ～ 录像 video disc recording; ～ 面积仪 disk planimeter; ～ 磨床 disk grinder; ～ 磨光机 〈机〉 disk sander; ～ 摩擦阻力 disk friction; ～ 碾磨机 disk mill; ～ 排种式条播机 plate-feed drill; ～ 培土器 disc hiller; ～ 扫描 disc scanning; disk scanning; ～ 烧结机 disk sintering machine; ～ 水母部 disconanthae; ～ 天线 disk aerial; ～ 线脚 torus; ～ 信号机 disk signalling; disk signal; disc signal; ～ 衍[绕]射 diffraction by disc; ～ 制粒 disk pelletizing
圆盘化现象 [- - huà xiàn xiàng] discing (深孔岩心的)
圆盘式 [- - shì] disc type; dial type ◇ ～ 变阻器 dial type rheostat; ～ 传送装置 carousel; ～ 缸径规 dial type cylinder ga(u)ge; ～ 划线 disk ruling; ～ 划行器 disk-type) marker; ～ 排种装置 disk seeding mechanism; ～ 砂光机 disk sander; ～ 脱棉器 disk doffer; ～ 旋转流量计 nutating-disk meter; ～ 张力装置 cymbals
圆盘形 [- - xíng] disc; disc-shaped ◇ ～ 穿孔机 disher mill; ～ 地图 wheel map; ～ 电容器 disc cap; ～ 反射器 circular disk reflector; ～ 浮雕 tondino; ～ 图 tondino; ～ 阳极 disk anode
圆盘状物 [- - zhuàng wù] discoid
圆偏光器 [- piān guāng qì] circular polariscope
圆偏振 [- - zhèn] circular polarization ◇ ～ 波 circularly polarized wave; ～ 光 circularly polarized light; ～ 双折射 allogyric birefringence; ～ 天线 circular polarized antenna
圆偏转 [- - zhuǎn] circular deflection ◇ ～ 激励管 circular-deflection driver tube; ～ 系统 circular deflection yoke
圆片 [- piàn] disk; disc; wafer; planchet ◇ ～ 离合器 plate clutch; ～ 热敏电阻器 disk thermistor
圆片虫科 [- - chóng kē] Orbitoidiae
圆片式场效应管 [- - shì chǎng xiào yìng guǎn] alcatron
圆片式磁介电容器 [- - - cí jiè diàn róng qì] disk ceramic capacitor
圆片式热敏电阻器 [- - - rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] disk thermistor
圆片形 [- - xíng] disc; disc-shaped ◇ ～ 超高频瓷介电容器 UHF disc ceramic capacitor; ～ 瓷介电容器 disc ceramic capacitor; ～ 高压瓷介电容器 high-voltage disc ceramic capacitor; ～ 微调瓷介电容器 disc ceramic trimmer
圆片状物 [- - zhuàng wù] roundel; roundle
圆频率 [- pín lǜ] circular frequency
圆剖面小线脚 [- pōu miàn xiǎo xiàn jiǎo] astragal (柱头或柱脚的)
圆鳍雅罗鱼 [- qí yǎ luó yú] chub
圆鳍鱼 [- - yú] lumptishes; sea snail
圆穹顶肋 [- qióng dǐng lèi] rib of dome
圆丘 [- qiū] dome; pimple; knoll; humpy; mamelon
圆球 [- qiú] a ball; a globe ◇ ～ 脚 bun foot; ～ 聚光器 spherical cavity; ～ 壳 spherical shell; ～ 饰 ball-flower; ～ 体 spherosome; ～ 形 spheroidal
圆求方问题 [- - fāng wèn tí] squaring the circle
圆曲管 [- qū guǎn] circle bend
圆圈 [- quān] circle; ring; round: 用铅笔绕着瓶盖画个 ～ *draw a circle by running a pencil around the lid of a jar*; 他们围成 ～ 跳舞。*They dance in a round*. ◇ ～ 百分分度 centesimal circle graduation; (洗油渍后的) ～ 斑痕 aureole; ～ 飞行中心 orbit point
圆缺测流器 [- quē cè liú qì] segmental meter
(肝或子宫的)圆韧带 [- rèn dài] round ligament ◇ ～ 固定术 ligamentopexis; ligamentopexy; ～ 减短术 terebrachesis; ～ 缩短术 desmopyknosis
圆刃铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] rose mill
圆润 [- rùn] mellow and full: ～ 的嗓音 *a sweet, mellow voice*
圆扫描[掠] [- sǎo miáo] circular scan; circular scanning; circular sweep ◇ ～ 发生 〈电〉 circular sweep generation; ～ 时基 circular timebase; ～ 时间调制器 circular-sweep time modulator; ～ 显示器 circular trace indicator; ～ 移相器 circular-sweep phase shifter; ～ 振荡器 circular-sweep oscillator
圆色点 [- sè diǎn] gutta
圆筛 [- shāi] 〈纸〉 rotary strainer; rotoscalper reel ◇ ～ 藻属 Cosinodisus
圆射流 [- shè liú] circular jet
圆鲹 [- shēn] mackerel scad; mackerel shan; permit ◇ ～ 属 Decapterus; Round scad
圆石 [- shí] roundstone ◇ ～ 岛 nunakol (冰川上的)
圆室 [- shì] chevet (教堂)
圆首型慢速船 [- shǒu xíng màn sù chuán] [俗] bruisewater
圆熟 [- shú] skillful; proficient; dexterous
圆树脂石 [- shù zhī shí] glessite
圆-双曲线系统 [- shuāng qū xiàn xì tǒng] circle-hyperbolic system
圆双折射 [- - zhé shè] circular brief-ringence
圆水准器 [- shuǐ zhǔn qì] 〈地测〉 circular level
圆水准仪 [- - - yí] round spirit level
圆睡鼠 [- shuì shǔ] lerot
圆速度 [- sù dù] 〈力〉 circular velocity
圆台 [- tái] circular truncated cone
圆体张拉预加应力 [- tǐ zhāng lā yù jiā yìng lì] circular prestressing
圆天幕 [- tiān mù] dome
圆条面 [- tiáo miàn] spaghetti (实芯面)
圆条母线 [- - mǔ xiàn] bus-rod
圆跳虫 [- tiào chóng] sminthurid
圆通 [- tōng] flexible; accommodating
圆桶 [- tǒng] cask; casket
圆桶形容器 [- - xíng róng qì] billy
圆筒 [- -] cylinder; barrel; drum: 密封 ～ *tight [watertight, airtight] barrels* ◇ ～ 剥皮机 barking drum; ～ 仓 tower silo; ～ 掺和机 blunger; ～ 沉井 cylinder caisson; ～ 阀 cylindrical valve; ～ 法 cylinder process; ～ 烘燥 can-dry; ～ 混合干燥机[器] cylinder mixing dryer; ～ 混合物 drum-mixer; ～ 混料机 cylindrical mixer; ～ 加热器 cartridge heater; ～ 聚光器 cylindrical cavity; ～ 锯 crown saw; ～ 拉幅烘燥机 drum stenter; drum tenter; ～ 络纱 drum winding; ～ 络纱机 drum winder; ～ 碾磨机 cylinder mill; ～ 筛 drum sieve; ～ 刷布机 cylinder brushing machine; ～ 提升机 barrel elevator; ～ 透镜 cylindrical lens; ～ 网 coghill net; ～ 系数 drum factor; ～ 真空过滤机 drum vacuumfilter; ～ 蒸呢 can decatizing; ～ 制粒 drum polletizing; ～ 轴承 barrel bearing
圆筒式热交换器 [- - shì rè jiāo huàn qì] cylindrical heat exchanger; drum-type heat exchanger
圆筒形 [- - xíng] cylinder; cylinder-shaped; cylindrical ◇ ～ 玻璃[塑料]小珠子 bugle; bugle bead; ～ 薄膜存储器 cylinder typemagnetic thin film memory; ～ 堆积法 heading; ～ 集电极 collector cylinder; ～ 可变电容器 cylinder variable capacitor; ～ 棉织物 pillow tubing; ～ 燃烧室 throat less chamber; ～ 水塔 standpipe; ～ 天线 cylindrical antenna; sausage; antenna; ～ 天线阵 〈电子〉 cylindrical array; ～ 无边毡帽 fez; ～ 线圈 solenoid coil; solenoid
圆头 [- tóu] ball peen (锤的); fillister head (螺栓,螺钉); trochocephalia (畸形); pommel (刀剑柄上的) ◇ ～ 铲 round spade; ～ 槽铣刀 ball end mill; ～ 车刀 round-nose tool; ～ 锤 ball hammer; ～ 锉 bur; burr; ～ 钉 tack; bullen; bullen nail; ～ 钢轨 bull-headed rail; ～ 角料 bulb angle bar; ～ 鲸 pilot whale; caaing (ca'ing) whale; blackfish; ～ 螺栓 buttonhead; cheese bolt; ～ 漫刀 bead tool; ～ 帽螺钉 button-head cap; ～ 铆钉 snaphead rivet; full head rivet; ～ 平面锤 rounded flatter; ～ 饰 knob; ～ 铁条 bulb bar; ～ 屋顶 tilt roof; ～ 销 cup-head pilotage; ～ 型 〈人〉 brachycephalic; ～ 压板 round end clamp; ～ 凿 round-nose chipping tool; ～ 针 tylostyle; ～ 支墩坝 round-head buttress dam; ～ 桩 round head stake
圆凸形成 [- tū xíng chéng] bosselation
圆凸形线脚装饰 [- - - xiàn jiǎo zhuāng shì] ovolo
圆图 [- tú] locus; circle diagram ◇ ～记录仪 circular chart recorder
圆外切多边形 [- wài qiē duō biān xíng] polygon circumscribed about a circle; circumscribed polygon
圆外旋轮线 [- - xuán lún xiàn] epicycloid; epitrochoid
圆弯 [- wān] corner bevelling
圆网 [- wǎng] 〈纸〉 mould ◇ ～ 抄纸机 cylinder paper machine; ～ 成型 cylinder forming; ～ 成型机 cylinder-type former; ～ 烘干机 rotary screen drier; ～ 造纸机 cylinder mould machine; 〈纸〉 vat machine; cylinder paper making machine
圆尾 [- wěi] 〈动〉 rounded tail ◇ ～ 鳍 diphycercal tail
圆纹曲面 [- wén qū miàn] cyclic surface
圆屋 [- wū] thole; tholus ◇ ～ 顶 dome; onion dome; thole; ～ 顶座 tholobate
圆舞病鼠 [- wǔ bìng shǔ] waltzing mouse
圆舞曲 [- - qǔ] 〈音〉 waltz
圆铣 [- xǐ] circular milling
圆系 [- xì] 〈数〉 system of circles
圆线刨 [- xiàn bào] astragal plane
圆线虫 [- - chóng] strongylid; strongylin[e]; strongyloid ◇ ～ 病 strongyliasis; strongylosis; ～ 小骨片 microstrongyle
圆线脚 [- - jiǎo] baston
圆线圈 [- - quān] 〈电〉 circular coil
圆线条刨 [- - tiáo bào] bead plane
圆镶板 [- xiāng bǎn] roundel; roundle
圆心 [- xīn] the centre of a circle ◇ ～ 垫 〈图〉 horn centre; ～ 轨迹 deferent; ～ 角 〈数〉 central angle; angle at the center
圆型 [- xíng] circular type ◇ ～ 钩针纬编机 circular spring needle machine; ～ 回复机 circular purl machine; ～ 位错 circular dislocation; ～ 织机 circular loom; ～ 自动络纱机 automatic circular winder
圆型纸色谱法 [- - zhǐ sè pǔ fǎ] circular paper chromatography
圆形 [- -] circular; round ◇ ～ 板 circular slab; ～ 冰原岛峰[石山] rognon; ～ 波导管 circular waveguide; ～ 波导管驻波检测器 circular waveguide standing-wave detector; ～ 波导相控天线阵 circular waveguide phased array; ～ 槽

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circular recess；～ 插销 barrel band；barrel bolt；～ 柴胡 thoroughwax；～ 场地 circle；ring；～ 磁化〔电磁〕circular magnetization；～ 窗 ox-eye；～ 导轨 circular guideway；～ 导航法 circular navigation；～ 导航制 circular navigation system；～ 等离子体截面 circular plasma cross section；～ 底[抵]座 cup dolly（夹卡筒形工件用）；～ 电流计 circular galvanometer；～ 电势[位]计 circular-shaped potentiometer；～ 端头 button-head；～ 对称光纤 circularly symmetric fibre；～ 反射器 circular reflector；～ 房屋 rotunda；～ 分度工作台 circular indexing table；～ 分压器 circular-shaped potentiometer；～ 工件砂光机 round stock sander；～ 拱 cycloidal arch；～ 钩 kirby（指鱼钩）；～ 构筑物 henge；～ 光圈 circular iris；～ 轨迹 circular trace；～ 画景 cyclorama；～ 活塞源 circular piston source；～ 基础 circular foundation；～ 建筑 round building；rotunda；～ 接插件 circular connector；cylindrical connector；round connector；～ 结石 thunder egg；～ 晶体 rod-like crystal；～ 精选台 sperry buddle；～ 竞技场 arena；～ 剧场 amphitheater（cirque）；～ 孔型 round pass；～ 连接器 cylindrical connector；～ 流法〔流〕circular flow method；～ 露天剧场 amphitheatre；coliseum；～ 螺帽 lug；～ 茅屋 rondavel；～ 膜片 circular film；～ 披风 full cape；～ 萍蓬草 spatter-dock；～ 腔 circular cavity；～ 球 orange；～ 圈 ring；～ 扫迹 circular trace；～ 扫迹指示器 circular-trace indicator；～ 扫描 circular scan；scan-round；～ 石弹 stone；～ 石胡荽 sneezeweed；～ 适应体 circinule；～ 兽皮船 kufa；～ 鼠笼式倍增系统 circular-cage dynode system；～ 水准器 universal level；～ 隧道 circular tunnel；～ 体 round；rounding；roundel；rounded body；～ 天线 circular antenna；～ 天线阵 circular array；～ 跳汰机 circular jig；～ 通道 circular channel；～ 凸模 round punch；～ 凸透镜 bull's-eye（*pl*. bull's-eyes）；（人体的）～ 突出部分 ball；～ 图 circle chart；circle graph；～ 图解 pie graph；～ 物 roundel；roundle；round；rondure；orb；trindle；～ 系数 circle coefficient；～ 细胞 round cell；～ 线虫病 strongylidosis；～ 线圈 circular coil；～ 小木船〔菲〕banca；bangka；banka；～ 绣花绷架 tambour；～ 旋翼线虫 Arduenna strongylina；～ 压模 round；～ 印记 cylinder seal；～ 有边壁孔 circular bordered pit；～ 照明器 circular luminaire；～ 支架 circular support；～ 织网蛛 orb weaver；～ 中央大厅 rotunda；～ 准星 globe sight；～ 着陆航线 landing circle

圆旋虫科 [- xuán chóng kē] Discocyclinidae

圆癣 [- xuǎn]〔中医〕tinea circinata

圆压平印刷机 [- yā píng yìn shuā jī] cylinder press

圆眼绢网 [- yǎn juàn wǎng] silk tulle

圆燕鱼 [- yàn yú] platax orbicularis

圆叶 [- yè] roundleaf ◇ ～ 菠萝 biscuit plant；～ 薄荷 apple mint；～ 柴胡 hare's-ear；～ 风铃草 bluebell；harebell；witches'-thimble；～ 锦葵 dwarf mallow；～ 驴蹄草 elkslip；～ 茅膏菜 youthwort；dew plant；～ 帽柱木碱 rotundifoline；～ 葡萄 muscadine；～ 槭 vine maple；～ 山马蝗 dollarleaf；～ 碎米荠 American watercress；～ 酮 rotundifolone

圆翳内障 [- yì nèi zhàng]〔中医〕cataract

圆印木 [- yìn mù] cyclostigma

圆英寸 [- yīng cùn] circular inch（面积单位）

圆油罐(计量) [- yóu guàn] strapping

圆柚 [- yòu] grapefruit

圆鱼 [- yú] soft-shelled turtle

圆缘刨 [- yuán bào] beading plane；astragal plane

圆缘凿石 [- - záo shí] backsetting

圆运动 [- yùn dòng]〔力〕circular motion

圆帐床 [- zhàng chuáng] dome bed

圆罩鱼 [- zhào yú] bristle mouth；round mouth

圆针针织机 [- zhēn zhēn zhī jī] tubular knitting machine

圆枕 [- zhěn] torus（*pl*. tori）

圆振二向色性 [- zhèn èr xiàng sè xìng] circular dichrosim

圆振双折射 [- - shuāng zhé shè] circular birefringence

圆整数 [- zhěng shù] round number

圆正态分布 [- zhèng tài fēn bù] circular normal distribution

圆直变换器 [- zhí biàn huàn qì] round-straight converter

圆直面接合 [- - miàn jiē hé] circular mitre

圆直扫描变换器 [- - sǎo miáo biàn huàn qì] circular linear scanning converter

圆周 [- zhōu] circle；periphery；circumference：～ 上的一点 *a point on the circumference*；地球的～ 约为 25,000 英里。*The earth's circumference is about* 25,000 *miles*. ◇ ～ 测量器 circumeter；～ 长 circumference；～ 定位螺丝 circumferential register screw；～ 分速度 peripheral component of velocity；～ 规 circumference gauge；～ 滑动卡尺 circumference slide callipers；～ 回转 circumgyration；～ 角 angle of circumference；angle in a circular segment；circumferential angle；～ 聚焦式倍增系统 circular-focused dynode system；～ 积分 circulation integral；～ 加速度 circular acceleration；～ 进给 rotary feed；～ 力 force of periphery；～ 率（π）ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter；pi；～ 罗盘 circumferentor；～ 磨削 peripheral grinding；～ 频率 circular frequency；～ 切线 tangent to periphery；～ 扫描〔工〕circular scanning；～ 扫描调制盘 circulary-scanning reticle；～ 速度 peripheral speed；peripheral velocity；～ 凸轮 peripheral cam；～ 线 circumference；～ 应变 circumferential strain；～ 应力 hoop stress；～ 运动 circular motion；circling motion；round

圆珠 [- zhū] ball；ballpoint ◇ ～ 笔 ball-point pen；ball-pen；～ 茶 gunpowder tea；～ 面团 farfel

圆蛛网 [- - wǎng] orb web

圆柱 [- zhù] circular column；cylinder：白色大理石 ～ *white marble column* ◇ ～ 测径规 cylindrical plug ga(u)ge；～ 成对密立(式) accouplement；～ 齿轮 cylindrical gear；～ 等积投影〔地理〕cylindrical equal area projection；～ 电极 cylinder electrode；～ 顶板 abacus；～ 度 cylindricity；～ 度测量 cylindricity measurement；～ 段 cylindrical section；～ 对称 cylindrical symmetry；～ 对称性 cylindrosymmetry；～ 浮标 spar buoy；～ 规 cylindrical gauge；～ 滚子 cylindrical roller；～ 滚子轴承 cylinder roller bearing；～ 函数 cylindrical function；～ 黄晶 pycnite；～ 集 cylinder set；～ 键 round key；～ 绿泥石 picnochlorite；～ 螺旋线 circular helix；～ 塞规 plug gauge；～ 声盘 cylindrical record；～ 投影 conic projection；cylindrical projection；～ 凸轮 cylindrical cam；drum cam；～ 蜗杆 cylindrical worm；～ 锡石[矿] cylindrite；～ 铣刀 cylindrical milling cutter；～ 铣刀铣外圆 Rotamiller；～ 细穗草 thintail；～ 谐振腔 cylinder resonator；～ 性 cylindricity；～ 阵 cylindrical array；～ 正形投影 conformal cylindrical projection；～ 轴颈 cylindrical journal；～ 钻 cylinder bit；～ 坐标 cylindrical coordinate；～ 坐标系 cylindrical-coordinate system；～ 坐标机器人 cylindrical coordinates robot

圆柱面 [- - miàn] circular cylindrical surface；cylinder；cylindrical surface ◇ ～ 刨削装置 circular planing attachment；～ 壳 cylindrical shell；～ 荧光屏 cylindrical face

圆柱式增压水听器 [- - shì zēng yā shuǐ tīng qì] cylindrical booster hydrophone

圆柱体 [- - tǐ] cylinder ◇ ～ 磁畴 cylindrical domain；～ 导热 cylinder heat conduction；～ 落地风扇 hassock fan

圆柱形 [- - xíng] cylindrical；cylinder；cylinder-shaped ◇ ～ 波导管 cylindrical waveguide；～ 薄膜存储器 cylindrical-film storage；～ 槽隙天线 slotted cylinder antenna；～ 齿轮差动装置 cylindrical-gear differential；～ 齿轮滚刀 parallel hobbing cutter；～ 船头〔船〕cylindrical bow；～ 磁控管 cylindrical magnetron；～ 凳子 taboret；tabouret；～ 电极 cylindrical electrode；～ 反射器 cylindrical reflector；～ 缝隙天线 cylindrical slot antenna；～ 空腔共振器 cylindrical cavity；～ 空腔式波长计 circular-cylindrical cavity wavemeter；～ 空腔谐振器 circular-cylindrical cavity resonator；～ 燃烧室 cylindrical combustion chamber；～（混凝土）试件 cylinder specimen；～ 弹簧 helical spring；～ 陶器 cylinder；～ 天线 cylindrical antenna；sausage antenna；～ 线圈 cylindrical coil；～ 阳极磁控管 cylindrical anode magnetron；～ 叶 centric leaf；～ 阴极 cylindrical cathode；～ 直线电动机 cylindrical linear motor

圆柱叶虎尾兰 [- - yè hǔ wěi lán] ife

圆柱叶土人参 [- - - tǔ rén shēn] fameflower

圆柱状孔道 [- - zhuàng kǒng dào] cylindrical vent

圆铸造物 [- - zào wù] tondino

圆转台 [- zhuàn tái] circular turntable

圆锥 [- zhuī] circular cone；cone；taper；conus ◇ ～ 半角 half-angle of projection；～ 波道聚光器 cone-channel condenser optics；～ 常数 constant of the cone；～ 齿轮 cone gear；bevel gear；bevel gear wheel；～ 齿轮轴 bevel pinion shaft；～ 顶点 conical tip；～ 定 paniculidine；～ 度 conicity；～ 榄仁树(木材) kindal；～ 根〔植〕conical root；～ 滚柱轴承〔机〕tapered roller bearing；～ 花番樱桃 brush cherry；～ 花托 conopodium；～ 花序 panicle；～ 角 coning angle；～ 截面[线] conic section；～ 喇叭 conical horn；～ 喇叭天线〔电〕conical-horn antenna；～ 孔 conical bore；～ 螺纹 tapered tread；～ 螺旋 trochoid spiral；～ 螺旋线天线 conical helical antenna；～ 面 circular conical surface；～ 磨法 cone grinding；～ 磨轮 coned grinding wheel；～ 破碎机 gyratory crusher；gyratory breaker；cone crusher；～ 曲线 conic；～ 曲线论 conics；～ 扫描导引头 conical scanning radar seeker；～ 扫描角跟踪 conical scanning angle tracking；～ 扫描雷达 conical scanning radar；～ 扫描天线 conical scan antenna；～ 扫描自动跟踪 cone scan auto-tracking；～ 梆葛 cablecreeper；～ 饰 guttae；～ 薯蓣 devil's-bones；～ 体 conicalness；～ 亭 paniculatine；～ 投影 conical projection；～ 网 brailer；～ 造球机 cone pelletizer；～ 振动筛 cone shaker；～ 性 conicity

圆锥滚子 [- - gǔn zi] taper roller ◇ ～ 轴承 taper roll bearing

圆锥式破碎机 [- - shì pò suì jī] cone crusher

圆锥形 [- - xíng] conicalness；cone ◇ ～ 变幅杆 conical horn；～ 电磁喇叭 conical horn；～ 岗 law；～ 红外整流罩 conic irdome；～ 角膜 keratoconus；conical cornea；～ 金刚石压头 brale（洛氏硬度计的）；～ 晶状体 lenticonus；～ 聚光器 conical cavity；～ 壳 conical shell；～ 浓缩机 cone thickener；～ 培养法 quenouille training；～ 丘[英] law；～ 球磨机 cylindro-conical ball mill；～ 燃烧室 conical combustion chamber；～ 容器 toot；～ 系统（扬声器的）acoustic clarifier；～ 线圈 cop；～ 小干草堆 haycock

圆锥状堆 [- - zhuàng duī] spire

圆锥状血苋 [- - - xuè xiàn] bloodleaf

圆桌 [- zhuō] round table ◇ ～ 会议 round-table conference

圆籽菠菜 [- zǐ bō cài] round-seeded spinach

圆子 [- zi] ①（一种食品）dumpling ②[方]（丸子）ball

圆足履带轮[车辆] [- zú lǚ dài lún] pedrail

圆凿方枘 [- zuò fāng ruì] a square [round] peg in a round [square] hole；a square head and a round socket；at variance with each other；incompatible with；like a square tenon for a round mortise

圆坐标 [- - biāo] circle coordinates

圜 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 同“圆”[yuán]
另见 huán。

猿 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 名（哺乳动物）ape：长臂 ～ *gibbon*；从 ～ 到人 *from ape to man*；类人 ～ *anthropoid* [*manlike*] *ape*

猿猴 [- hóu] ape；apes and monkeys：好动的 ～ *restless ape*；人起源于 ～。*Men descended from apes*. ◇ ～ 病毒 40 simian virus 40；～ 空泡形成病毒 simian vacuolating virus；～ 疱疹病毒 herpes virus simiae；～ 性 simianity；～ 亚目 Anthropoidea

猿类学 [- lèi xué] pithecology

猿脸树胶 [- liǎn shù jiāo] balata

猿人 [- rén] pithecanthropus；ape man：北京 ～ *Beijing man*

猿声悲啼 [- shēng bēi tí] Monkeys (on the banks) cry out in anguish.

猿啼虎啸 [- tí hǔ xiào] Monkeys cry and tigers roar.

猿头蛤石 [- tóu gé shí] chamite

猿样手 [- yàng shǒu] ape hand

沅 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 名 ①（沅江）short for the Yuanjiang River ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 清 *Yuan Qing*

溒 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲伯 *Yuan Zhongbo*

源 [ㄩㄢˊ]
[yuán] 名 ①（水流起头的地方）source（of a river）；fountainhead：饮水思 ～ *when drinking water think of its source*；*remember where one's happiness comes from*；木有本，水有 ～。*Every tree has its roots and every river has its source*. ②（来源）source；cause：病 ～ *cause of a disease*；财 ～ *source of income*；货 ～ *source* [*supply*] *of goods* ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 乾曜 *Yuan Qianyao*

源编辑程序 [- biān jí chéng xù]〔计〕source editor

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源编[代]码 [- - mǎ] source code
源标准化 [- biāo zhǔn huà] source calibration
源程序 [- chéng xù] source program; source routine; subject program ◇ ～ 库 source library; source program library; ～ 模块 source module; ～ 设计 source programming; ～ 信息 source image; ～ 正文 source text; ～ 最佳化程序〈自〉source program optimizer
源串 [- chuàn] subject string
源磁泡 [- cí pāo] source bubble
源带 [- dài] source tape
源导纳 [- dǎo nà] source admittance
源地 [- dì] seedbed; fountainhead; source; source region ◇ ～ 属性 source properties
源地址 [- - zhǐ] source address ◇ ～ 指令 source address instructions; ～ 字段 source address field
源电极 [- diàn jí] source electrode
源电流 [- - liú] source current
源电平 [- - píng] source level
源电压 [- - yā] source voltage
源电阻 [- - zǔ] source series resistance
源端子 [- duān zǐ] source terminal
源分布 [- fēn bù] source distribution
源赋值指令 [- fù zhí zhǐ lìng] source designation instructions
源功率 [- gōng lǜ] source power; generator power
源关键字 [- guān jiàn zì] source key
源函数 [- hán shù] source function
源宏定义 [- hóng dìng yì] source macro-definition
源-汇流动 [- huì liú dòng] source-sink flow
源极 [- jí] source electrode; source ◇ ～ 端 source terminal; ～ 跟随器探头 source follower probe; ～ 区域 source region
源寄存器 [- jì cún qì] source register ◇ ～ 字段 source register
源计算机 [- - suàn jī] source computer
源卡片叠 [- kǎ piàn dié] 〈自〉source deck
源库存程序 [- kù cún chéng xù] source library program
源流 [- liú] filiation; source and course; origin and development
"源-漏"电压 [- lòu diàn yā] source-drain voltage
"源-漏"间隙 [- - jiàn xì] source-drain gap
源名 [- míng] parent name
源模块 [- mó kuài] source module
源清流清 [- qīng liú qīng] clear source, clear stream
源区 [- qū] source region
源泉 [- quán] fountain; wellhead; mine; source; fountainhead: 丰富的知识 ～ *a rich source of information*; 地球与太阳是生命的两大 ～。*The earth and the sun are two great sources of life*. 大脑是思想的根本 ～。*The brain is the ultimate fountain of ideas*.
源数据人口 [- shù jù rén kǒu] source data entry
源数据项 [- - - xiàng] source data entry; source data item
源调制频率 [- tiáo zhì pín lǜ] source modulation rate
源头 [- tóu] headstream; head; fountainhead; source: 一条河的 ～ *the source of a river*; 探险者在中非找到了尼罗河的几处 ～。*Explorers traced the Nile River to its several headstreams in Central Africa*. ◇ ～ 对顶 headwater opposition
源[原]委不详 [- wěi bù xiáng] The beginning and the end are unknown — as the details of the story are not known.
源文件 [- wén jiàn] source document; source file
源项 [- xiàng] source item
源像法 [- - fǎ] method of images
源信息 [- xìn xī] source information
源引出线 [- yǐn chū xiàn] source terminal
源于生活,高于生活 [- yú shēng huó gāo yú shēng huó] be from life and yet on a higher level than life itself
源语句 [- yǔ jù] source statement ◇ ～ 库〈计〉source statement library
源语言 [- - yán] source language; original language ◇ ～ 构造 source language construct; ～ 级 source language level; ～ 库 source language library; ～ 调试 source language debugging
源源 [- yuán] in a steady stream; continuously: ～ 不断的供应 *an unfailing supply of sth*.
源源本本 [- - běn běn] from beginning to end: 她把发生的事 ～ 地告诉了我。*She told me the whole story exactly as it happened*. 我现在想 ～ 地了解此事。*Now I want to know about this thing from beginning to end*.
源源不绝 [- - bù jué] flow like water; an uninterrupted flow of; continuously; flow in an endless stream; come (forth) endlessly; uninterrupted supply
源源而来 [- - ér lái] pour in incessantly; come in an endless flow; incessantly coming; move on in a continuous stream
源源供应 [- - gōng yìng] pour
源远流长 [- yuǎn liú cháng] The source is distant and the stream long.; a distant origin and a long development; a distant source and a long stream — of long standing and well established; go back to ancient times; (The river of friendship) runs a long course from a remote source: 我们两国人民的友谊 ～。*The friendship between our two peoples goes back to ancient times*.; *The river of our friendship runs a long course from a remote source*.
源站 [- zhàn] source station
源指令 [- zhǐ lìng] source instructions; subject instructions
源中子 [- zhōng zǐ] source neutron
源珠 [- zhū] ortet
源主机 [- zhǔ jī] source host
源准备 [- zhǔn bèi] source preparation
源自偏置电路 [- zì piān zhì diàn lù] source self-bias circuit
源字 [- -] source word
源阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] 〈自〉source impedance
源作业 [- zuò yè] subject job

羱 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 〈动〉(羱羊) ibex
羱羊 [- yáng] ibex

爰 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] [书] Ⅰ 代 (何处; 哪里) whence; from what place Ⅱ 连 (于是) hence; thereupon; consequently Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 延 *Yuan Yan*

湲 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] (构词成分) 见"潺湲" [chán yuán]

媛 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] (构词成分) 见"婵媛" [chán yuán] 另见 yuan。

嫄 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 姜 ～ *Jiang Yuan*

缘 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] Ⅰ 名 ① (缘故) reason: 无 ～ 无故 *without rhyme or reason*; *for no reason at all*; ～ 何到此? *What's your reason for coming here*? ② (缘分) predestined relationship: 人 ～ 儿 *relations with people*; *popularity*; 姻 ～ *predestined marriage*; 有一面之 ～ *happen to have met once* ③ (边) edge; fringe; brink: 外 ～ *outer fringe* [*edge*]; 这个城市处于沙漠南 ～。*This city is located on the southern fringe of the desert*. Ⅱ 动 (攀援) climb up: ～ 木求鱼 *climb trees to look for fish* Ⅲ 介 (沿着; 顺着) along: ～ 溪而行 *walk along the stream*
缘凹 [- āo] emargination
缘板 [- bǎn] listrium
缘瓣器 [- bàn qì] velar organ
缘边红棕木 [- biān hóng zōng mù] red carabeen; red carrobean
缘齿 [- chǐ] uncinus
缘垂 [- chuí] marginal lappet
缘蝽 [- chūn] coreid ◇ ～ 科 Coreidae
缘窦 [- dòu] marginal sinus
缘端 [- duān] acies
缘垛 [- duò] festoons
缘法而治 [- fǎ ér zhì] rule in accordance with established practices (laws)
缘分 [- fèn] ① (发生联系的机会) lot or luck by which people are brought together: 咱俩又在一起了, 真是有 ～。*So we're together again. It must be fate*. 烟、酒跟我没有 ～。*Smoking and drinking don't appeal to me*. ② 〈佛教〉destiny [luck] as conditioned by one's past
缘腹卵蜂科 [- fù luǎn fēng kē] Sceliondae
缘纲 [- gāng] balsh; bolsh line
缘故 [- gù] cause; reason: 出于情感上的 ～ *for sentimental reasons*; 由于那个 ～ *for that reason*; 没有人知道他那样做的 ～。*No one could know why he did like that*. 我这样说是有 ～ 的。*I have reasons for it*.
缘节结 [- jié jié] acrorhagus
缘孔纹 [- kǒng wén] pit border
缘篱 [- lí] brush burdle ◇ ～ 工 hedger
缘毛 [- máo] echinid; echinidium; tricholoma
缘膜 [- mó] velum; velumen ◇ ～ 水母 Craspedota; ～ 水母期 craspedon; ～ 幼体 veliger
缘木求鱼 [- mù qiú yú] climb trees to catch [look for] fish — cannot get blood from a stone; catch fish in a tree — a useless search; do the impossible; do things by the wrong method; milk the bull; resort to a fruitless approach; seek roses in December; toil with no gain; try to do the impossible; wring [get] water from a flint
缘拟扁蛭 [- nǐ biǎn zhì] hemiclepsis marginata
缘片 [- piàn] embolium
缘起 [- qǐ] ① (事情的起因) genesis; origin ② (说明发起某件事情的缘故的文字) an account of the founding of an institution or the beginning of a project
缘前脉 [- qián mài] precosta
缘饰 [- shì] fringe; edging; border; fringi ◇ ～ 绦虫 fringed tapeworm
缘丝 [- sī] periphysis
缘蜕膜 [- tuì mó] decidua marginalis
缘网 [- wǎng] hoddy
缘业 [- yè] 〈佛教〉a man's fate as conditioned by his past
缘倚子叶 [- yǐ zǐ yè] accumbent cotyledon
缘缨 [- yīng] fringe
缘由 [- yóu] reason; cause: 这样说并非完全没有 ～。*It is not altogether without reason to say so*.
缘趾 [- zhǐ] toe of bead (轮胎的)

yuǎn ㄩㄢˇ

远(遠) [ㄩㄢˇ] [yuǎn] Ⅰ 形 ① (空间或时间的距离长) far; distant; remote: ～ 处 *faraway place*; ～ 离尘世 *remote from life*; ～ 离家乡 *far from home*; 在不 ～ 的将来 *in the not too distant future*; 到车站有多 ～? *How far is it to the station*? ～ 在公元 11 世纪, 中国已使用火药。*Gunpowder was used in China as far back as the 11th century*. 月球离地球很 ～。*The moon is very far [distant] from the earth*. ② (血统关系疏远) distant in relationship: ～ 亲 *distant relative* [*relation*] ③ (差别程度大) with great difference: ～ 不及 *far inferior to*; ～ ～ 超过 *far exceed*; 两个人的水平相差很 ～。*The level of the two is quite different*. 这个申请者 ～ 比那一个好。*This applicant is by far the better than that one*. Ⅱ 动 (不接近) keep away from: 敬而 ～ 之 *stay at a respectful distance from sb*.; ～ 小人 *keep away from the mean and selfish characters* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 达 *Yuan Da*
远螯聚合物 [- áo jù hé wù] telechelic polymer
远癣 [- bì] obstinate arthralgia
远避高蹈 [- - gāo dǎo] lead a hermit's life far away from the mundane world; keep away from ... and go on a long journey
远滨 [- bīn] offshore
远冰川沉积 [- bīng chuān chén jī] extra-glacial deposit
远不济急 [- bú jì jí] Distant water can't put out a nearby fire.
远侧 [- cè] distally ◇ ～ 骨组 distale; distalia; ～ 交叉 chiasma distal; ～ 滤波器 telemetry filter; ～ 温度计 distance thermometer; ～ 中心粒 distal centriole
远测震学 [- - zhèn xué] teleseismology
远场 [- chǎng] 〈电磁〉far field; distant field ◇ ～ 方向图 far-field pattern; ～ 功率的角分布 far-field angular distribution of power; ～ 区域 far-field region; ～ 全息术 far-field holography; ～ 图(形) far-field pattern
远场区 [- - qū] far-field region ◇ ～ 辐射方向图 far-field radiation pattern
远成热液矿床 [- chéng rè yè kuàng chuáng] telethermal deposit
远程 [- -] long-range; long-distance; remote ◇ ～ 办公员工 telecommuting workers; ～ 操作 remote operation; ～ 操作面板 remote operator panel; ～ 测距仪 long distancemeter; ～ 测试 remote testing; remote debugging; ～ 长波导航设备 Dectra; ～ 成批处理 remote batch processing; ～ 成批处理终端设备 remote batch terminal; ～ 成批输入 remote batch entry; ～ 程序输入 remote program entry; ～ 处理 remote processing; teleprocessing; ～ 传输[送] teletransmission; ～ 存取 remote access; ～ 导弹 long range missile; ～ 导航 long-distance navigation; long-range navigation; ～ 导航计算机 long-distance navigation computer; ～ 导航区〈航空, 航海〉long-range navigation zone; ～ 导航设备 long-distance navigation aids; long-distance aids; ～ 电视传播 remote television transmission; ～ 读数转数计 remote-reading tachometer; ～ 发射机 distant transmitter; ～ 访问〈计〉remote access; ～ 高空(无线电)探空仪 transosonde; ～ 工作站 remote work station; ～ 共存程序 tele-symbionts; ～ 航图〈航空〉long-range chart; ～ 轰炸机 long-range bomber;

Y

catalina；～互作用 long-range interaction；～火箭 long-range rocket；～集线器 remote concentrator；～计算 remote computing；～计算机 remote computer；tele-computer；～计算器 remote calculator；～计算系统 remote computing system；～计算系统交换机 remote computing system exchanger；～计算系统语言 remote computing system language；～监控机 remote supervisory and controlling equipment；～监视控制 long-distance supervisory control；～监视控制设备 remote supervisory and control system；～监视雷达 long-range surveillance radar；～监视设备 remote supervisory equipment；～检索 telereference；～教育 distance learning；tele-education；distant learning；～节点 remote node；～精确测位器 Lorad；～精确导航制 long-range accuracy system（Lorac）；～警戒 long-range detection；～警戒雷达 early-warning radar（EWR）；～警戒雷达网 distant early warning line；～警戒设备 early-warning equipment；～警戒系统 distant early warning system（DEWS）；～控制 long-range control；～控制器 remote controllers；～控制炸弹 television bomb；～雷达 long-range radar（LRR）；～雷电 spherics；～偶合 long-range coupling；～炮弹 far-ranging ammunition；～设备 remote equipment；～声纳 long range sonar；～识别符 remote identifier；～实时终端〔计〕remote real time terminal；～输入-输出站 remote input-output station；～输送 long-range transmission；～数据（机）teledata；～数据处理 remote data processing；～数据处理系统 remote data processing system；～数据输入 remote data entry；～数据集线器 remote-data concentrator；～数据站〔计〕remote data station；remote data terminal；～搜索系统 long-range search system；～探测 remote probe；～探询 remote polling；～调试 remote debugging；～调整 remote regulation；～通信 telecommunication；～同步遥控装置 telesynd；～网 telenet；～网络 telecommunication network；～维护服务 telemaintenance service；～位置调节器 positioner；～文件 telefile；～无线电导航 long range radio navigation；～无线电导航系统 navaglobe；～无线电导航制 navaglobe system；～无线电台 remote radio station；～先导控制阀 remote pilot control valve；～相互作用 long-range interaction；～信号 remote signal；～信息处理 teleprocessing；remote processing；～信息处理系统 teleprocessing system；～信息传输和处理学 telematics；～型 long-range version；～询问 remote inquiry；～询问功能 remote inquiry function；～遥测 long-haul telemetry；～预警线 DEW line；～预警线操作员 Radician；～再启动 remote restart；～战斗机 penetration fighter；long-range fighter；～战略导弹 long-range missile；strategic missile；global missile；～侦察机 long-range reconnaissance airplane；～帧 remote frame；～智能终端 remote intelligent terminal；～终端 remote terminal；～终端辅助设备 remote terminals support；～终端控制台 remote terminal console；～终端类型〔自〕remote terminal types；～主机 distance host；～装入 remote loading；～作业输入 remote job entry（RJE）；～作用 remote action

远处 [- chù] distance：那海岬伸向海洋～。*The cape extends far into the ocean.*

远传水位计 [- chuán shuǐ wèi jì] telemetering level meter

远传送测量仪 [- - sòng cè liáng yí] remote transmitting gauge

远大 [- dà] long-range；broad；ambitious：～的计划 *a long-range plan*；*an ambitious plan*；～的理想 *lofty ideals*；前途～ *have a bright future*；眼光～ *be farsighted*；*have a broad vision*

远弹 [- dàn] over；ahead

远道 [- dào] a long way：～迎接某人 *go a long way to meet sb.*；绕～反近，捷径常误人。*The longest way round is the nearest way home.*

远道刺 [- - cì]〔中医〕distant needling；remote needling

远道传闻 [- - chuán wén] a rumor originated from a distance

远道而来 [- - ér lái] come a long [all the] way from ...；came from afar

远道来访 [- - lái fǎng] come from afar for a visit to ...；visit from afar

远地点 [- dì diǎn] apogee ◇～潮 apogean tide；～发动机 apogee engine；～距（离）apogee distance

远地震 [- - zhèn] distant earthquake

远东 [- dōng] the Far East ◇～广播公司 Far East Broad casting Company；～货运公会 Far Eastern Freight Conference

远动化 [- dòng huà] telemechanization

远动接收机 [- - jiē shōu jī] telemechanical receiver

远动学 [- - xué] telemechanics

远动装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] telecontrol equipment

远端 [- duān] far-end ◇～串话〔电〕far-end crosstalk；～串音防卫度 far-end crosstalk ratio；～串音衰减 far-end crosstalk attenuation；～沙坝 distal bar；～数据站 remote-data station；～浊积岩 distal turbidite

远恶近善 [- è jìn shàn] keep away from the evil and be near to the good

远方 [- fāng] distant place：～的来客 *a guest from afar*；有朋自～来，不亦乐乎？*Isn't it a delight should friends visit from afar?* ◇～跳闸 transfer trip

远房 [- fáng] distantly related：～亲戚 *a distant relative*；*remote kinsfolk*

远非如此 [- fēi rú cǐ] far from it；far from being so：事实～。*It is far from the truth.*

远非昔比 [- - xī bǐ] be a far cry from the past

远隔 [- gé] far apart

远隔重洋 [- - chóng yáng] be separated by vast oceans；separated by many seas

远隔辐射效应 [- - fú shè xiào yìng] abscopal radiation effect

远隔千里 [- - qiān lǐ] be separated by thousands of miles；be separated by a great distance；be thousands of kilometers away from ...

远供系统 [- gōng xì tǒng] remote power feeding system

远拱点 [- gǒng diǎn] apoapsis

远古 [- gǔ] ancient times；remote antiquity：～以来 *from the time immemorial*；在～时代 *in remote antiquity*；*in the ancient times*

远光 [- guāng] distance light（前灯的）◇～灯丝 headlight high beam filament；～头灯 far-reaching headlamp

远海驳 [- hǎi bó]〔阿〕gyassa

远海测量 [- - cè liáng] pelagic survey

远海国家 [- - guó jiā] distant water state

远海王星点 [- - wáng xīng diǎn] apoposeidon

远海型煤系 [- - xíng méi xì] marine coal measure

远航 [- háng] oceangoing voyage ◇～训练 training voyage

远核点 [- hé diǎn] aphelion

远红外 [- hóng wài] far infrared（FIR）◇～分子激光器 far-infrared molecular laser；～辐射 far-infrared radiation；～干涉仪 far-infrared interferometer；～光电导 far-infrared photoconductivity；～光度学 far-infrared photometry；～激光器 far-infrared laser；～脉泽〔电〕far-infrared maser；～频 far-infrared frequency；～探测器 far-infrared detector；far-infrared photoconductor；～天体 far-infrared object；～天文（学）far-infrared astronomy；～通信 far-infrared communication；～线 far infrared（FIR）；～仪器 far-infrared gear；～余辉带光谱 far-infrared reststrahlen spectrum

远后成岩作用 [- hòu chéng yán zuò yòng] apo-epigenesis

远华蟾蜍精 [- huá chán chú jīng] telecinobufagin

远幻日 [- huàn rì] paranthelion；mock sun

远幻[假]月 [- - yuè] parantiselena

远回波 [- huí bō] distant echo

远火(星)点 [- huǒ diǎn] apoareon

远极薄壁区(孢粉) [- jí bó bì qū] analept

远极槽 [- jí cáo] sulcus

远极孔 [- - kǒng] ulcus（*pl.* ulcera）

远极萌发孔(孢粉) [- - méng fā kǒng] anatreme

远极面 [- - miàn] distal face；distal side

远极丝 [- - sī] anaphysis

远见 [- jiàn] far-sight；foresight；vision：没有～的人 *a man without vision*；有～的人 *a man of foresight*；显得没有什么～ *show very little foresight*；谁也没有足够的～能预测哪一个获胜。*No one had enough foresight to predict the winner.*

远见卓识 [- - zhuō shí] have farsightedness；able to see the future；foresight and sagacity；forethought；with farsightedness and insight

远交 [- jiāo] outbreeding；crossbreeding

远交近攻 [- - jìn gōng] associate with the distant countries and attack the near ones；befriend the distant enemy while attacking the enemy near home；keep friendly relations with distant states and attack those nearby

远郊 [- -] outer suburbs；outskirts：在东京～ *in the outer suburbs of Tokyo*；这个风景区位于北京的西北～。*The scenic spot is on northwestern outskirts of Beijing.*

远角犀 [- jiǎo xī] teleoceras

远金星点 [- jīn xīng diǎn] aphesperian

远近 [- jìn] ①（近处和远处）far and near ②（距离的长短）distance ◇～镜 split-field filter

远近兼顾 [- - jiān gù] with due attention to both short and long-range targets

远近配穴法 [- - pèi xué fǎ]〔中医〕distal-proximal point association

远近闻名 [- - wén míng] be known far and wide；be known to all，far and near：这家小餐馆在当地～。*The little restaurant is known to all locally.*

远景 [- jǐng] ①（远距离的景物）distant view：从这座山上可以眺望美丽的～。*The hill commands a fine distant view.* ②（将来的景象）long-range perspective；prospect；future：～规划 *a far-reaching plan*；*a long-range plan*；*long-range planning*；*long-term plan*；为…提供了很有希望的～ *offer a very promising prospect for ...*；这家企业的～极其美好。*The enterprise has excellent prospects.* ③〔电影〕long shot ◇～储量 possible ore；future [prospective] reserves；～工业 futurity industry；～石油储量 prospective oil；～研究 advanced research

远镜恒星 [- jìng héng xīng] telescopic stars

远镜流星 [- - liú xīng] telescopic meteor

远距 [- jù] long distance；tele- ◇～波导通信 long distance guided communication；～采样探头 remote sampling probe；～程序控制 teleprocessing；～刺激变形（现象）telemorphosis；～传动器 autosyn；～操纵机构 remote-control gear；remote controls；～测定法 telemetry；～道岔 outlying points；～道岔锁闭器 outlying switch lock；～低耗传输 long-distance low loss transmission；～分光镜 telespectroscope；～跟踪方式 long-range tracking mode；～光度计〔光〕telephotometer；～继电器 distance relay；～镜头 telephoto lens；～聚焦 telefocus；～疗法 teletherapy；～罗盘 telecompass；～气象测定学 telemeteorography；telemeteorometry；～气象计 telemeteorograph；～扫掠 long-range sweep；～射线照相术 teleradiography；～施镭 teleradium；～湿度计 telepsychrometer；～双星 wide binary；wide pair；～搜索雷达 early-warning radar（EWR）；～调节 distance regulation；～调整 teleadjusting；～脱靶 far-miss；～位移调整器 long-shift control；～卫星 remote satellite；～星 remote star；～运动 telecinesia；～照相镜 telelens；～照相镜头 telephotolens；～照相术 telephotography；～照相物镜 teleobjective；～诊断 telognosis；～指示器 teleindicator

远距离 [- - lí] remote ◇～保护〔电〕distance protection；～布雷 remote minelaying；～布设地雷 remotely delivered mine；～操纵 remote control；telecontrol；remote handling；〔工〕remote manipulation；long-range operation；remote handling；～操作设备 remote handling equipment；～操纵器 teleoperator；～操纵手 telechiric；～操纵手柄 joystick；～操作 remote-controlled operation；remote handling；～操作设备 remote handling equipment；～测量 telemeasurement；remote measurement；distance measuring；telemetering；～测量术 telemetry；～测量系统 remote measuring system；～测量元件 remote measuring element；～传输 remote transmission；～读出 remote sensing；～读数 remote reading；～辐照 tele-irradiation；～跟踪 following in range；～供电 remote power-feeding；～观察 distant surveillance；～观测设备 remote viewing equipment；～光度计 telephotometer；～过程控制 process remote control；～机械化 telemechanization；～机械控制 mechanical remote control；～监控系统 remote monitoring system；～监视器 remote monitor；～接收 distance reception；dxing DX；～控制 telautomatics；remote control；distance control；telecontrol；～控制系统 remote control system；～控制站 remote-control station；～控制装置 remotely controlled plant；remote control equipment（RCE）；～镭照射 teleradium；～联系 teleconnexion；～疗法 teletherapy；～罗盘 telecompass；～驱动 remote drive；～射击 long-range shooting；～射线疗法 telecurietherapy；～射线照相 teleradiography；～数据处理 remote data processing；～探测 long-range detection；～通信 telecommunication；long-distance communication；～通信机 telegraph；～同步 distant synchronization；～同步控制 synchrostep remote control；～投篮〔体〕long shot；～图像传输设备 pherope；～信号 distant signal；remote signal；～信号设备 telesig-

nalisation; remote signalling; ～ 用户 remote subscriber; ～ 用户继电器组 remote line translator; ～ 指示 distant indication; ～ 指示器 distant indicator; teleindicator; ～ 智能终端 remote intelligent terminal; ～ 终端 remote terminal
远客 [- kè] a guest from afar
远控系统 [- kòng xì tǒng] remote -control system; telemechanic system
远[外]来和尚好看经 [- lái hé shang hào kàn jīng] Monks from afar most love to read the scriptures.; take people from afar more seriously than local people
远离 [- lí] far away; aloof: ～ 家乡 *far away from one's native village*; 居住在 ～ 这儿的地方 *live far away from here*; 这小女孩在晚会上一直胆怯地 ～ 人群。*The girl kept herself timidly aloof from the crowd.* ◇ ～ 大城市地区 Upstate [美] (州的北部地区，尤指纽约州的北部)
远裂亭 [- liè tíng] teloschistin
远虑 [- lǜ] foresight; long view: 深谋 ～ *think deeply and plan carefully*; *be circumspect and farsighted*; 这次失败是由于我们缺乏 ～ 而造成的。*The failure is the result of our lack of foresight.*
远霉素 [- méi sù] Telomycin
远门 [- mén] (go on) a long journey: 出 ～ *go on a long journey*
远瞄准照尺 [- miáo zhǔn zhào chǐ] far vane
远冥王星点 [- míng wáng xīng diǎn] apoplutonian
远模式 [- mó shì] apotype (标本)
远谋 [- móu] long view; foresight
远木星点 [- mù xīng diǎn] apojove
远男症 [- nán zhèng] apandria; apanthropy; apanthropia
远女症 [- nǚ zhèng] apogyny
远期 [- qī] at a specified future date; forward ◇ ～ 差额 forward margin; ～ 辐射效应 late rediaiton effect; ～ 付款 payable at usance; deferred payment; paymentrespite; ～ 付款交单 documents against payment after sight (date); ～ 合同 long-term forward contract; farward contract; ～ 环境效应 long term environment effect; ～ 汇率[价] forward rate; ～ 汇票 usance bill; long draft; time bill; period bill; term draft; usance bill; ～ 汇票价 usance bill rate; ～ 汇兑 long exchange; ～ 货 deferreds; ～ 交货 forward delivery; future delivery; ～ 交货合同 cash forward contract; contract for future delivery; ～ 溢价 contango; ～ 利息 interest on arrears; ～ 票据 long note; ～ 天气展望 further outlook; ～ 外币借款票据 long bill issued in the operation of lending foreign money; ～ 外汇 forward exchange; ～ 外汇合同 forward exchange contract; ～ 外汇交易 forward exchange transaction; forward exchange dealings; ～ 外汇市场 forward exchange market; ～ 外汇贴现 discount on forward exchange; ～ 信用证 usance letter of credit; ～ 援助计划 forward aid program; ～ 装运 forward shipment
远亲 [- qīn] distant relative; remote kinsfolk: 在这个小镇上我有一个 ～。*I have a distant relative in this small town.* ◇ ～ 繁殖[育种] out breeding; ～ 繁殖调节 adjustment of outbreeding
远亲不如近邻 [- - bù rú jìn lín] A far-off relative is not as helpful as a near neighbor.; A distant relative is not as good as a near neighbor.; A near neighbor is better than a distant cousin.; A neighbor that is near is better than a brother far off.; The neighbors to whom we bid good day are better than kinsfolk far away.
远亲近邻 [- - jìn lín] distant relatives and next-door neighbors
远区 [- qū] far field; far zone; 〈光〉(夫琅和费区) Fraunhofer region
远曲小管 [- - xiǎo guǎn] distal convoluted tubule
远人症 [- rén zhèng] exanthropia; apanthropy; apanthropia
远日点 [- rì diǎn] aphelion ◇ ～ 冲 aphelic opposition; ～ 飞越 aphelion passage; ～ 合 aphelic conjunction
远山近水 [- shān jìn shuǐ] the faraway mountains and nearby water; beautiful scenery
远摄 [- shè] dolly-out, dolly-back; telephotograph ◇ ～ 镜头 (电影) long shot; (摄影) telephoto lens; telephotor; ～ 试验 long shot event; ～ 物镜 telephotolens; ～ 效果镜头 Telek lens
远射程炮 [- - chéng pào] long-range gun
远射弓 [- - gōng] flight bow
远射武器 [- - wǔ qì] standoff weapon
远涉重洋 [- - chóng yáng] travel across many seas; (to come to ...) across vast oceans; cross several oceans; cross the big ocean; go [come] all the way across the ocean; sail across vast oceans; sail across the seas; travel across the high seas
远示罗经 [- shì luó jīng] telecompass
远视 [- -] 〈医〉long sight; farsightedness; hyperopia; hypermetropia ◇ ～ 眼 hypermetropic eye; ～ 眼镜 spectacles for long sight; spectacles for the farsighted～ 者 hyperope; hypermetrope
远水解不了近渴 [- shuǐ jiě bù liǎo jìn kě] Distant water cannot quench present thirst; Slowness can not meet hasty demand.; The aid is too slow in coming to be of any help.
远水救不了近火 [- - jiù bù liǎo jìn huǒ] Distant water can't put out [quench] a nearby fire.; A slow remedy can not meet an urgency.; Distant waters are powerless against near fires.; Water from afar wouldn't help quench a fire nearby.
远水星点 [- - xīng diǎn] apomercurian
远台 [- tái] (乒乓球) far from the table ◇ ～ 长抽(球) long drive; off-table drive; ～ 打法 away-from-the table play; ～ 防守 long defense; far-from-table defense; off-table defence; ～ 削球 off-table chop; away-from-the table chop
远天 [- tiān] deep space ◇ ～ 跟踪网 deep space tracking network; ～ 探测器 deep space probe; ～ 通信 deep space communication
远天(王)点 [- - diǎn] apouranium
远眺 [- tiào] look far into the distance
远土点 [- tǔ diǎn] aposaturnium
远土星点 [- - xīng diǎn] apocronus
远尾流 [- wěi liú] far wake
远系繁殖 [- xì fán zhí] outbreed
远销成本 [- xiāo chéng běn] cost of marketing
远销国外 [- - guó wài] be sold abroad; sell sth. overseas; sell sth. abroad
远效应 [- xiào yìng] allelopathy
远心点 [- xīn diǎn] apofocus; apocentre
远心光阑 [- - guāng lán] telecentric stop
远心透镜 [- - tòu jìng] telecentric lens
远星点 [- xīng diǎn] apastron
远岫 [- xiù] a distant hill or mountain
远行 [- xíng] go on a long journey
远血 [- xuè] 〈中医〉bleeding from distant part
远洋 [- yáng] ①(大洋) ocean ②(距离大陆远的海洋) of the open sea beyond the littoral zone; oceanic; the distant seas; oceangoing ◇ ～ 班轮 ocean liner; ～ 捕鲸(业) pelagic whaling; ～ 捕捞 long range fishing; high sea fishing; ～ 捕鱼 deep-sea fishing; ～ 不定期货船 ocean tramp; ～ 沉积 eupelagic; pelagic; deposit; ～ 船(舶) oceangoing vessel [ship]; ～ 船队 marine; ～ 调查 expedition; ～ 航行 oceangoing voyage; ～ 环境 pelagic environment; ～ 回游 oceanodromous; ～ 货轮 oceangoing freighter; ～ 金枪鱼船队 long distance tuna fleet; ～ 贸易 ocean trade; ～ 区域 pelagic region; ～ 生物 pelagic organisms; ～ 通信 transoceanic communication; ～ 拖轮 ocean tugboat; ～ 拖网渔船 distant-water trawler; long distance trawler; ～ 渔业 distant-water fishery; deep-sea fishery; pelagic fishing; ～ 整体推驳船组 ocean integrated tunbarge combination; ～ 组合船 oceangoing compoundable ships
远洋运输 [- - yùn shū] ocean carriage; ocean shipping; ocean transportation ◇ ～ 保险 ocean shipping insurance; ～ 公司 ocean shipping company; ～ 率 ocean freight rate
远因 [- yīn] remote cause
远银心点 [- yín xīn diǎn] 〈天〉apocenter; apogalactica; apogalacteum
远源地震 [- yuán dì zhèn] earthquake of distant origin
远缘加成种 [- - jiā chéng zhǒng] alien addition race
远缘杂交 [- - zá jiāo] distant hybridization; wide crosses
远缘杂种 [- - - zhǒng] distant hybrid
远远不如 [- yuǎn bù rú] be nothing like ...; be nothing near so ...; not a patch on ...; not a quarter as good as ...; cannot be compared to ...: 那位演员的演技 ～ 他的师兄弟们。*The acting skill of the player is not a quarter as good as his professional brothers.*
远远近近 [- - jìn jìn] far and near; far and wide
远游 [- yóu] travel faraway
远月潮 [- yuè cháo] apogee tide; apogean tide
远月(心)点 [- - diǎn] 〈天〉apocynthion; apolune; aposelene
远在过去 [- zài guò qù] far back in the past
远在海外 [- - hǎi wài] far beyond the sea
远在千里，近在眼前 [- - qiān lǐ jìn zài yǎn qián] far away on the horizon and yet near before one's eyes; If he be near then he is before your face.; Much water runs by the mill that the miller knows not of.; seemingly far away, actually close at hand; So far and yet so near.
远战 [- zhàn] distant fight
远震 [- zhèn] teleseism ◇ ～ 学 teleseismology
远征 [- zhēng] expedition: ～ 某一国家 *an expedition to a country*; 派遣一支 ～ 队 *dispatch an expedition*; 自愿参加 ～ (队) *volunteered to join the expedition*; 他们出发去进行一次危险的 ～。*They started on a dangerous expedition.* ◇ ～ 军 expeditionary army
远志 [- zhì] ①(远大的志向) great and far-reaching ambition; high aspiration ②〈中药〉polygala root; polygala tenuifolia ◇ ～ 精 senegin; ～ 科 Polygalaceae; ～ 灵 polygalin; ～ 树脂 senegal; ～ 糖醇 polygalite; polygalitol
远置重量平衡配重 [- - zhòng liàng píng héng pèi zhòng] remote mass-balance weight
远置装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] remote unit
远中殆 [- zhōng hé] 〈医〉distoclusion
远重心点 [- zhòng xīn diǎn] apoapsis
远主焦点 [- zhǔ jiāo diǎn] apofocus; apocenter
远紫外 [- zǐ wài] far ultraviolet ◇ ～ 辐射 far-ultraviolet radiation; ～ 光谱 far-ultraviolet spectrum; ～ 光子 deep ultraviolet photon; ～ 激光器 uvaser; ～ 区 far-ultraviolet region; ～ 线 far-ultraviolet; far-ultraviolet rays; ～ 星 extreme-ultraviolet star; ～ 源 extreme-ultraviolet source
远走高飞 [- zǒu gāo fēi] fly far and high; be off to distant parts; fly high and go far; get away to a faraway place; go far away; leave and not plan to come back; run away from ...; slip away to distant places; take wing and fly away; travel far and wide: 要是没有家眷拖累，他早就 ～ 了。*Had it not been for his family, he'd have gone away long ago.*
远走他乡 [- - tā xiāng] travel in distant parts
远足 [- zú] pleasure trip on foot; hike; walking tour; go hiking; take long hikes
远祖 [- zǔ] remote ancestor

yuàn ㄩㄢˋ

瑗 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] 名 [书] (大孔的璧) a round flat piece of jade with a big hole in its centre
垸 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] 名 [方] (垸子) protective embankments in lakeside areas: 堤 ～ *dyke*
苑 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] 名 ① [书] (养禽兽植树木的地方) enclosed ground for growing trees, keeping animals, etc.; gardens: 鹿 ～ *deer park*; 御 ～ *imperial gardens* ② [书] (学术、文艺荟萃之处) centre (of art and literature, etc.): 艺 ～ *a centre of the arts*; *the art world* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 康 *Yuan Kang*
愿(願) [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] I 名 ① (愿望) hope; wish; desire: 平生之 ～ *a lifelong wish*; 如 ～ 以偿 *have one's wishes fulfilled*; *obtain what one desires* ② (愿心) vow (made before the Buddha or a god): 还 ～ *redeem a vow* II 动 ① (愿意) be willing; be ready: 必要时，他们 ～ 为国捐躯。*They were ready to die, if necessary, for their country.* 不 ～ 工作的人是不好的。*A man who won't work is no good.* 我 ～ 把毕生献给教育事业。*I will devote all my life to the cause of education.* ② (希望) hope; wish: 但 ～ 如此。*I wish it were true!*; *Let's hope so.* III 形 [书] (老实谨慎) honest and cautious
愿供驱使 [- gōng qū shǐ] offer one's services to ...; be at your disposal
愿侍箕帚 [- shì jī zhǒu] glad to be a wife to sb.
愿天下有情人终成眷属 [- tiān xià yǒu qíng rén zhōng chéng juàn shǔ] wish that all lovers in the world could be united in wedlock; May all lovers unite in marriage!
愿望 [- wàng] desire; wish; aspiration: 表示 ～ *express a desire*; *indicate a wish*; 抱有 ～ *cherish a desire*; 实现 ～ *realize one's expectations*; 不辜负某人的 ～ *not fail to live up to sb.'s expectations*; 满足某人的 ～ *satisfy sb.'s wish*; 人民的共同 ～ *the common aspiration of the people*; 要求独立的 ～ *the desire for independence*; 主观 ～ *subjective desire*; 他要访华的 ～ 终于实现了。*His wish to visit China has at last come true.*
愿望思维 [- - sī wéi] wishful thinking
愿为牺牲 [- wéi xī shēng] be willing to sacrifice for

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愿闻明教 [- wén míng jiào] wishing to listen to your instruction — ask for someone's advice
愿效犬马 [- xiào quǎn mǎ] I would serve like a dog or a horse.; I will render what trifling service I can.
愿心 [- xīn] reward that a superstitious person promises to offer to God
愿意 [- yì] ①(因符合心愿而同意) be willing; be ready: ～ 作出任何牺牲 *be willing to make any sacrifice*; 表示 ～ *express one's willingness*; 他很 ～ 照我的要价付钱。*He's quite willing to pay the price I ask*. ②(希望) wish; like; want: 人们普遍都 ～ 他留任。*A widespread wish expressed that he should continue in office*.
愿意做 [- - zuò] show willing: 主要的问题是是否～，至于成功与否倒没关系。*The great thing is to show willing; whether you succeed or not does not matter*.

掾 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] 名 [书] (属员) minor official or officer

衙 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] (构词成分)见"衙衙" [háng yuàn]

怨 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] Ⅰ 名 (怨恨) resentment; enmity; grudge: 不计较个人恩 ～ *give no thought to personal grievances*; 结 ～ *arouse sb.'s enmity; incur ill will*; ～ 色 *a resentful* [*discontented*] *look* Ⅱ 动 (责怪) blame; complain: 他老是 ～ 天气不好。*He is always complaining about the weather*. 这件事都 ～ 我。*I am to blame for this*.
怨不得 [- bu de] ①(不能抱怨) cannot blame: 这计划行不通，～ 你。*No one can blame you although the plan did not work well*. ②(难怪) no wonder
怨毒 [- dú] [书] enmity; hatred; venom
怨怼 [- duì] [书] resent; resentment; enmity
怨愤 [- fèn] discontent and indignation: 助长年轻人的 ～ 情绪 *foster discontent among the young people*; 这消息激起了工人们的 ～。*The news roused discontent and indignation of the workers*.
怨府 [- fǔ] [书] object of general indignation
怨恨 [- hèn] ①(对人或事强烈不满或仇恨) have a grudge against sb.; hate ②(强烈的不满或仇恨) resentment; grudge; enmity
怨女旷夫 [- nǚ kuàng fū] a grieving maid and a desolate man — a woman without a husband and a man without a wife
怨偶 [- ǒu] [书] an unhappy couple
怨气 [- qì] grievance; complaint; resentment: 出 ～ *air one's grievances; vent one's resentment*; 一肚子 ～ *be full of complaints* [*grievance*]
怨气冲天 [- - chōng tiān] One's wrath rose to the sky.; One's resentment mounts to heaven.; soaring grievance [complaint]
怨入骨髓 [- rù gǔ suǐ] absolute resentment
怨声不绝 [- shēng bù jué] complain [grumble] unceasingly [incessantly]; be always complaining
怨声载道 [- - zài dào] Voices of discontent [grievances] are heard everywhere.; Complaints are heard everywhere.; Cries of discontent rise all round.; Grumblings of the people are heard everywhere [all over].; Murmurs of discontent fill the streets.; The murmurs of the people fill the streets.; Voices of discontent can be heard all over.
怨天尤命 [- tiān yóu mìng] curse one's stars; repine against Providence and at one's fate; repine at Heaven and lay the blame on fate; quarrel with Providence: 他显然对你这种 ～ 的态度不满意。*He seemed annoyed at your complaining manner*.
怨天尤人 [- - - rén] grumble against [to repine at] Heaven and lay the blame upon other people; blame everybody but oneself; blame fate [Heaven] and other people; complain about natural conditions and other people; murmur against Heaven and blame other people; show resentment at [against] Heaven and lay the blame on man: 自家掘坑自家埋，～ 全是错误的。*They are digging their own graves, and they have no right to blame fate or other people*.
怨天怨地 [- - yuàn dì] blame Heaven and Earth; be grieved up to the heights of heaven; murmur against heaven and earth
怨望 [- wàng] [书] resentment; grudge
怨言 [- yán] complaint; grumble: 从未发过一句 ～ *never utter a word of complaint*; 毫无 ～ *without a murmur*; *without a word of complaint*
怨艾 [- yì] [书] resentment; grudge
怨尤 [- yóu] resentment; grudge

院 [ㄩㄢˋ] [yuàn] 名 ①(院子) courtyard; yard; compound: 场 ～ *threshing ground*; 居民大 ～ *neighbourhood compound*; 前 ～ *front yard*; 我把汽车停在后 ～。*I parked the car in the backyard*. ～ 里种了几棵枣树。*There are some jujube trees in the courtyard*. ②(某些机关和公共处所的名称) a designation for certain government offices and public places: 电影 ～ *cinema*; 法 ～ *law court*; 国务 ～ *state council*; 科学 ～ *the academy of sciences*; 疗养 ～ *sanatorium* ③(学院) institute; college: 理学 ～ *college of science*; 农[药]学 ～ *college of agriculture* [*pharmacy*]; 文学 ～ *literal arts college* ④(医院) hospital: 出 ～ *leave hospital*; *be out of hospital*; *be discharged from hospital*; 入 ～ *be admitted to hospital*; *be hospitalized*; 转 ～ *transfer to another hospital*; 医生建议让小孩住 ～。*The doctor advised hospitalization for the child*. ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Yuan Ming*
院廊 [- láng] alure
院落 [- luò] courtyard; yard; compound
院士 [- shì] academician
院外集团 [- wài jí tuán] lobby: ～ 企图牵制美国政府的政策。*The lobby is trying to hamper the policy of the U.S. government*.
院外调解 [- - tiáo jiě] conciliation out of court
院外治疗 [- - zhì liáo] 〈医〉 extramural hospital treatment
院长 [- zhǎng] president
院址 [- zhǐ] institute
院子 [- zi] courtyard; yard; park; hypethron: 堆放破烂的 ～ *a junk yard*; 用篱笆围 ～ *enclose the courtyard with a fence*; ～ 里练不出千里马，温室里长不出万年松。*A fiery steed is not trained in a courtyard, nor does a pine grow sturdy in a greenhouse*.

媛 [ㄩㄢˊ] [yuán] 名 [书] (美女) pretty girl
另见 yuàn。

yuē ㄩㄝ

曰 [ㄩㄝ] [yuē] 动 [书] ①(说) say: 子 ～ *Confucius said*; 孙子 ～: "知彼知己，百战不殆。" *Sun Wu Zi said, "Know the enemy and know yourself, and you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat."* ②(叫做) call; name: 美其名 ～ *describe sth. euphemistically as*; *give sth. the fine-sounding name of*

矱 [ㄩㄝ] [yuē] 名 [书] (尺度) yardstick

彟(矱) [ㄩㄝ] [yuē] [书] Ⅰ 名 (尺度) yardstick Ⅱ 动 (用秤称) weigh

约 [ㄩㄝ] [yuē] Ⅰ 动 ①(提出或商量) make an appointment; arrange: 我们和他 ～ 好1点钟在旅馆碰头。*We arranged with him to meet at the hotel at one o'clock*. 我想跟王经理 ～ 个时间谈谈。*I'd like to make an appointment with Mr. Wang, the manager*. ②(邀请) ask or invite in advance: 请 ～ 他来。*Please ask him to come*. 他常 ～ 她出去。*He often asked her out*. 我已 ～ 了王同志。*I've invited Comrade Wang*. ③(拘束) restrict; restrain: ～ 束 *restrain*; *bind* ④〈数〉(约分) reduce: 5/10 可以 ～ 成 1/2。*Five over ten can be reduced to one over two*. Ⅱ 名 ①(约定的事) pact; agreement; appointment: 践 ～ *keep an appointment*; 立 ～ *make a pact*; *come to an agreement*; 商 ～ *commercial treaty*; 你可不能失 ～。*You mustn't break the appointment*. ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 续 *Yue Xu* Ⅲ 形 ①(俭省) economical; frugal: 节 ～ *economize*; 自奉甚 ～ *live economically*; *lead a frugal life* ②(简单; 简要) simple; brief: ～ 言之 *in brief*; *in a word* ③(模糊) indistinct: 隐 ～ *indistinct*; *faint* Ⅳ 副 (大概) about; around; approximately: ～ 50 人 *about fifty people*; ～ 1个月 *about a month*
另见 yāo。
约旦 [- dàn] Jordan ◇ ～ 矿 jordanite; ～ 人 Jordanian
约当测度 [- dàng cè dù] Jordan measure
约当产量 [- - chǎn liàng] equivalent production units
约当代数 [- - dài shù] Jordan algebra
约当单位 [- - dān wèi] equivalent unit
约定 [- dìng] agree on; appoint; arrange; convention: ～ 的期限届满 *expiration of the agreed term*; ～ 会晤地点 *agree on a meeting place*; ～ 开会时间 *fix a time for the meeting*; 按事先 ～ 的安排 *by a preconcerted arrangement*; 他 ～ 在剧院门口和我们碰头。*He appointed to meet us at the entrance of the theatre*. 我们和他们 ～ 一星期后见面。*We made arrangements with them to meet in a week*. ◇ ～ 定义 stipulative definition; ～ 呼叫(电话) appointment call; ～ 货载 booking cargo; ～ 剂量当量 committed dose equivalent; ～ 价值 agreed value; commitment value; ～ 交货期 period stipulated for delivery; ～ 利率 contract rate of interest; ～ 论 conventionalism; ～ 面谈时间 appointment for interview; ～ 皮重 computed tare; ～ 全损 compromised total loss; ～ 时限 agree on a time frame; ～ 授信额度 agree on the ceiling of credit; ～ 税率 conventional tariff; ～ 效率 conventional efficiency; ～ 真值 conventional true value
约定俗成 [- - sú chéng] established by the people through long social practice; An agreement has become a practice.; accepted due to customs; accepted through common practice; established by usage; the common run of mankind
约法 [- fǎ] provisional consitution
约法三章 [- - sān zhāng] draw up three chapters of law; agree on a three-point law — make a few simple rules to be observed by all concerned; simple agreement with the people by a new government; three-point covenant
约飞棒 [- fēi bàng] Ioffe's rods; Ioffe's bars
约分 [- fēn] 〈数〉 reduction of a fraction
约稿 [- gǎo] make an arrangement in advance with sb. for his contribution ◇ ～ 人 scout
约翰牛 [- hàn niú] John Bull (英国或英国人的绰号)
约化 [- huà] reduction; simplification; idealization ◇ ～ 表示 〈数〉 reduced representation; ～ 参数 reduced parameter; ～ 代数 reduced algebra; reductive algebra; ～ 分布函数 〈等离子〉 reduced distribution function; ～ 宽度 reduced width; ～ 律 reduction law; ～ 理论 reduction theory; ～ 密度效应 reduced-density effect; ～ 原理 reduction principle; ～ 振幅 reduced amplitude; ～ 质量 reduced mass
约会 [- hui] appointment; engagement; date: 订 ～ *make an appointment*; 已有 ～ *have previous engagement*; 取消 ～ *cancel an appointment*; 事务性 ～ *business appointment*; 紧急 ～ *pressing engagement*; 下星期我有许多 ～。*I have numerous engagements next week*. 罗斯把他们的 ～ 全忘掉了。*Rose had forgotten all about their appointment*.
约集 [- jí] meet by appointment; gather
约计 [- jì] count roughly; come roughly to ◇ ～ 重量 approximate weight
约简 [- jiǎn] yojan; yojana ◇ ～ 表 reduced unitized table
约见 [- jiàn] make an appointment to meet: 外交部紧急 ～ 某人 *summon sb. to the Foreign Ministry for an urgent meeting*; 某大使要求 ～ 外交部副部长。*The Ambassador of ... asks for an appointment with the Vice Foreign Minister*.
约据 [- jù] written agreement
约克桉 [- kè ān] york gum
约克猪 [- - zhū] yorker
约硫砷铅矿 [- liú shēn qiān kuàng] jordanite
约略 [- lüè] rough; approximate: ～ 的估计 *a rough estimate*; ～ 地说来 *roughly speaking*; ～ 知道一些 *know sth. about it*
约莫 [- mo] about; roughly; or so: ～ 1小时光景 *about an hour*; *an hour or so*
约木 [- mù] joewood
约尼定 [- ní dìng] (花菱草碱) ionidine
约期 [- qī] ①(约定的日子) date of appointment; fix a date; appoint a time: ～ 会晤 *fix a date for the interview*; 误了 ～ *fail to keep the appointment*; 他们只得把 ～ 改到2月28日。*They had to change the date fixed to Feb. 28th*. ②(契约的期限) the time limit of a contract ◇ ～ 套购[利] straddle; ～ 选择售卖 put
约期不误 [- - bú wù] never to fail to keep an appointment
约请 [- qǐng] invite; ask: ～ 某人到家里来 *invite sb.(in) to one's house*; 被 ～ 出外吃饭 *be invited out to a meal*; 有礼貌地 ～ *politely invite*; 他们 ～ 我今晚去谈谈对交易会的印象。*They asked me for my impressions of the fair tonight*.
约去 [- qù] divide out
约瑟夫森 [- sè fū sēn] Josephson ◇ ～ 回响效应 Josephson ringing effect; ～ 结 Josephson junction; ～ 隧道效应 Josephson tunnel effect; ～ 效应 Josephson effect; ～ 效应器件 Josephson effect device; ～ 效应探测器 Josephson effect detector

Y

约首 [- shǒu] preface of a treaty
约束 [- shù] keep within bounds; restrain; bind; bound; boundage; tie; restraint; restriction; engagement; repress; constraint: ～ 自己 *restrain oneself*; ～ 自己的感情 *restrain one's feelings*; 自我 ～ *self-discipline*; *self-control*; 不受传统观念的 ～ *bound by no traditional idea*; 打破[摆脱]一切 ～ *throw* [*shake*; *break*] *all restraint*; 在法律和道德的 ～ 下 *be bound by legal and moral ties*; 他受到自己诺言的严格 ～。*He was bound hand and foot by his promise*. ◇ ～ 爆炸 confined explosion; ～ 备格〈数〉constraint qualification; ～ 变词〈数〉apparent variable; bound variable; ～ 变量 bounded variable; ～ 变项 bound variable; ～ 博奕 constrained game; ～ 参数 constrained parameters; ～ 长 constraint length; ～ 出现〈数〉bondage occurrence; bound occurrence; bounding occurrence; ～ 磁压 confining magnetic pressure; ～ 等离子体 confined plasma; ～ 端 restrained end; ～ 对策 constrained game; restricted game; ～ 辐射器 constrained radiator; ～ 购买力 committed purchasing power; ～ 固定成本 committed fixed costs; ～ 规定 constraint qualification; ～ 合成 stringent synthesis; ～ 极值问题 constrained extreme-value problem; ～ 集合 constrain set; ～ 金属透镜 constrained metal lens; ～ 金属透镜天线 constrained metal lens antenna; ～ 矩阵 constraint matrix; ～ 控制 constrained control; ～ 力 force of constraint; ～ 力矩 restraint moment; ～ 梁 restrained beam; ～ 模试验 captive model test; ～ 时间 confinement time; ～ 丝 bridle; ～ 税率 bound rate; ～ 条件 constraint condition; ～ 条件式 constraint equation; ～ 问题 restricted problem; ～ 系数 constraint factor; ～ 系统 constrained system; ～ 焊接 restraint welding; ～ 相加 addition of constraint; ～ 项 bound term; ～ 应力 restraint stress; ～ 语句 converge statement; ～ 运动 constrained motion; ～ 振荡 constrained oscillation; ～ 主规化 restricted master programming; ～ 桩 restrained pile; ～ 装药 confined charge; ～ 最优化 constrained optimization
约束粒子 [- - lì zǐ] trapped particle ◇ ～ 槽纹不稳定性 trapped particle flute instability; ～ 逃逸不稳定性 trapped particle runaway instability
约数 [- -] ①(大约的数目) approximate number ②〈数〉(能整除某个数的数) divisor; submultiple: 公 ～ *common divisor*
约同 [- tóng] [书] invite sb. and go together with him
约尾 [- wěi] end of a treaty
约文 [- wén] text (of a treaty or contract)
约言 [- yán] promise; word; pledge: 实行 ～ *redeem one's pledge*; 违背 ～ *break one's promise*; *go back on one's word*; 遵守 ～ *be true to one's promise*
约因 [- yīn] consideration
约整数 [- zhěng shù] round(ed) number; rounding number

yuě ㄩㄝˇ

哕(噦) [ㄨㄟˋ] [yuě] Ⅰ 象(呕吐时嘴里发出的声音) hiccup; retch Ⅱ 动[口](呕吐) vomit; throw up: 干 ～ *retch*
另见 huì。
哕逆 [- nì] hiccup

yuè ㄩㄝˋ

玥 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名(古代传说中的一种神珠) a legendary supernatural pearl in ancient China
越 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 动 ①(跨过; 跳过) get over; jump over: 翻山 ～ 岭 *cross over mountain after mountain*; ～ 墙而逃 *escape by climbing over the wall*; 铁路穿 ～ 原始森林。*The railroad cuts through a primeval forest*. ②(超出) exceed; overstep: ～ 出范围 *overstep the bounds*; *exceed the limits*; ～ 出政策界限 *go beyond the bounds of policy* ③(昂扬)(of one's voice or emotion) be at a high pitch: 歌声清 ～ *sing in a clarion voice*; 激 ～ *intense*; *vehement*; *loud and strong* Ⅱ 名 ①(周朝国名) Yue, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 石父 *Yue Shifu*
越岸沉积 [- àn chén jī] overbank deposit
越岸水流 [- - shuǐ liú] overbank flow
越帮越忙 [- bāng yuè máng] a futile help
越婢汤 [- bì tāng]〈中药〉Yubi Tang
越程 [- chéng] skip distance
越出常规 [- chū cháng guī] off the track; a movement out of the usual rut; deviate from the common course; exceed conventional rules; out of the general road
越窗而入 [- chuāng ér rù] leap in through the window
越窗而逃 [- - - táo] escape through the window
越带指令 [- dài zhǐ lìng]〈自〉tape skip
越冬 [- dōng] overwintering; live through the winter ◇ ～ 场 wintering ground; ～ 场所 hibernacle; ～ 巢 hibernaculum; ～ (鱼)池 wintering pond; ～ 洄游 overwintering migration; ～ 寄主 overwintering host; ～ 结晶 winter crystallization; ～ 性 cold hardiness; ～ 性能 hibernating ability; ～ 作物 winter crop; overwintering crop
越多越好 [- duō yuè hǎo] The more, the better.
越多越要 [- - - yào] The more one has, the more he wants.
越发 [- fā] all the more; the more; even more: ～ 使人高兴 *please sb. all the more*
越房蹿屋 [- fáng cuān wū] make one's way into a house over walls and roofs
越凫楚乙 [- fú chǔ yǐ] some take the swan as a wild duck, some take it as a swallow.; have a wrong judgement due to one's subjective view
越瓜 [- guā] snake melon; oriental pickling melon
越轨 [- guǐ] exceed the bounds; transgress: ～ 行动 *a movement out of the usual rut*; ～ 行为 *impermissible behaviour*; *transgression*
越过 [- guò] cross; surmount; negotiate: ～ 山顶 *pass the summit of a mountain*; ～ 障碍 *surmount obstacles*; ～ 边界进入别国领土 *cross the border into another territory*; 这名骑手的马轻而易举地 ～ 了栅栏。*The rider's horse easily surmounted the fence*. ◇ ～ 船 thwartships; ～ 船舷 cross the ship's side
越滑越远 [- huá yuè yuǎn] slither [slip] farther and farther (down ...); slide further and further down the wrong road
越极轨道 [- jí guǐ dào] polar orbit
越极卫星 [- - wèi xīng] polar satellite
越级 [- -] ①(越过直属上级到更高一级) bypass the immediate leadership: ～ 申诉 *bypass the immediate leadership and present one's appeals and complaints to higher levels* ②(不按照一般的次序) skip a grade or rank: 这孩子因成绩优异而 ～ 升入三年级。*The child has skipped to the third grade as he did exceedingly well in his studies*.
越级上报 [- - shàng bào] bypass the immediate leadership and report directly to high levels
越级提升 [- - tí shēng] promote sb. more than one grade at a time; be promoted, overstepping one's proper grade or rank
越级织构 [- - zhī gòu] hiatal fabric
越江隧道 [- jiāng suì dào] cross-river tunnel
越椒 [- jiāo] a surname: ～ 尚 *Yuejiao Shang*
越界 [- jiè] overstep the boundary; cross the border
越界侵犯 [- - qīn fàn] encroach on the territory of another country
越境 [- jìng] cross the boundary illegally; sneak in or out of a country: 那个间谍企图 ～ 逃到邻国去。*The spy attempted to escape to a neighbouring country*.
越境而逃 [- - ér táo] flee across the border
越境污染 [- - wū rǎn] trans-frontier pollution
越鞠丸 [- jū wán]〈中药〉Yueju Wan
越橘 [- jú] cowberry blueberry; huckleberry; whortleberry ◇ ～ 蓟马 blueberry thrips; ～ 科 Vacciniaceae; ～ 蜡 ursolene; ～ 实蝇 blueberry magl got; ～ 酯 vaccinin; vacciniin
越剧 [- jù] Shaoxing opera
越空探测 [- kōng tàn cè] transosonde
越快越好 [- kuài yuè hǎo] The faster [quicker], the better. The sooner (you do it), the better (it will be).
越来越… [- lái yuè] more and more: ～ 放肆 *become more and more intemperate*; 这出戏在最后几场中 ～ 激动人心。*The play gets more and more exciting in the last few scences*.
越来越好 [- - - hǎo] become better and better; become better with each passing day
越来越响 [- - - xiǎng] grow louder and stronger (指声音等)
越来越糟 [- - - zāo] get worse and worse; go further and fare worse; take extra trouble and find oneself in a worse position than before: 情况似乎 ～ 了。*Things seem to be going from bad to worse nowadays*.
越浪堆积 [- làng duī jī] storm delta; washover
越雷池一步 [- léi chí yí bù] transgress the bounds
越岭运河 [- lǐng yùn hé] summit canal
越滤膜诱导 [- lǜ mó yòu dǎo] transfilter induction
越霉素 [- méi sù] destomycin
越南 [- nán] Viet Nam ◇ ～ 人[语] Vietnamese
越年种 [- nián zhǒng] hibernating egg
越墙而过 [- qiáng ér guò] leap over a wall; spring (over) a wall
越渠渡槽 [- qú dù cáo] over flume
越权 [- quán] exceed one's power or authority; act beyond one's authority; [拉] ultra vires: ～ 行事 *act beyond* [*overstep*] *one's authority*; ～ 行为 *act in excess of authority*; 决定权在他那儿，我不能 ～ 而为之。*The decision is in the hand of him*; *I couldn't do the things beyond my power*. ◇ ～ 存取 unauthorized access; ～ 控制 override control
越石 [- shí] a surname: ～ 通 *Yueshi Tong*
越位 [- wèi]〈体〉offside
越巂 [- xī](县名，今作越西) Yuexi (a county in Sichuan Province)
越隙共振 [- xì gòng zhèn] (electric) gap-crossing resonance
越隙机制 [- - jī zhì] electric gap-crossing mechanism
越陷越深 [- xiàn yuè shēn] be bogged down deeper and deeper (in ...): 在错误的泥坑里 ～ *sink deeper and deeper into the quagmire of error*
越限报警 [- - bào jǐng] off-limit alarm
越想越气 [- xiǎng yuè qì] The more one thinks about it, the madder one gets.; The more (he) thought of it, the angrier (he) grew.
越星过程 [- xīng guò chéng] astration
越行 [- xíng] overtaking ◇ ～ 线[英] lie-by(e)
越洋通信 [- yáng tōng xìn] transoceanic communication
越野 [- yě] cross-country ◇ ～ 车 go-anywhere vehicle; ～ 滑雪 cross-country skiing; ～ 滑雪射击运动 biathlon; ～ 滑雪射击运动员 biathlete; ～ 轮胎 off-the-highway tire; ～ 能力 cross-country power; ～ 汽车 cross-country vehicle; cross country car; ～ 赛车 offroad racing; ～ 赛跑 cross-country race; ～ 识途比赛 orienteering; ～ 试验 cross country test; ～ 行车 cross-country driving; ～ 行驶 cross-country run; ～ 行走轮 flotation wheel; ～ 运行 cross-country service; ～ 载重车 cross-country cargo carrier; cross-country truck
越野式轧机 [- - shì zhá jī] cross-country rolling mill
越野性 [- - xìng] cross-country ability
越狱 [- yù] escape from prison; break prison: 囚犯们利用这条地道 ～ 逃跑了。*The prisoners used the tunnel to escape from jail*. ◇ ～ 犯 prison breaker; ～ 逃跑犯 prison escapee; ～ 罪 breach of prison; crime of escaping from custody
越狱而逃 [- - ér táo] escape from prison; break from a prison [jail] and abscond
越…越… [- yuè] the more ... the more: 越早越好。*The earlier*; *the better*.; 犯了错误则要求改正，改正得越迅速，越彻底，越好。*Once a mistake is made*, *we should correct it*, *and the more quickly and thoroughly*, *the better*.
越战越强 [- zhàn yuè qiáng] The more one fights, the stronger one grows.; be growing ever stronger with fighting; grow from strength to strength in fighting
越战越胜 [- - - shèng] be winning ever more victories in fighting
越站干扰 [- - gān rǎo] overreach interference
越障测量 [- zhàng cè liáng] obstacle detouring survey
越俎代庖 [- zǔ dài páo] do sth. for others; exceed one's authority [functions]; exceed one's duties and meddle in others' affairs; take another's [sb. else's] job into one's own hands; interfere with [meddle in] others' affairs; do on behalf of another sth. not in one's own line of duty

樾 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名[书] ①(树阴) shade(of a tree) ②(道旁成阴的树) trees by a boulevard
栎(櫟) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè](构词成分)见下。
另见 lì。
栎阳 [- yáng] ①(地名) Yueyang (a place name in Shaanxi Province) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 期明 *Yueyang Qiming*
钺 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名(古代车辕与横木相连的关键) a crossbar in carriage hitched to two parallel bars for guiding direction.
拐 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 动[书] ①(折断) break off ②(动摇)

shake

跃(躍) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 动 (跳) leap; jump: 一 ～ 而起 *get up with a jump; jump up all of a sudden*; ～ 居世界前列(产量) (*output*) *leap into the front ranks of the world*; ～ 居世界首位 *leap to first place in the world*; ～ 上马背 *leap onto a horse*; 男孩一 ～ 跳过了篱笆。*The boy cleared the fence in one leap.*

跃变 [- biàn] saltus; step ◇ ～ 函数 jump function

跃步 [- bù] galloping: ～ "1"和"0" *galloping "1"S and "0" S*

跃出水面 [- chū shuǐ miàn] primer (指鱼)

跃动 [- dòng] jerking motion

跃度 [- dù] saltus

跃过 [- guò] jump ascross [over]; leap over: 纵马～栅栏 *leap a horse over a hurdle*; ～ 沟[溪] *jump over a ditch [brook]*

跃进 [- jìn] leap; make a leap; leap forward: 瑞典的工业近年来出现了 ～ 的局面。*Swedish industrial front is developing by leaps and bounds in the late years.* ◇ ～ 阶段 leap forward stage; ～ 装置 inshot

跃立 [- lì] ramp

跃马飞驰 [- mǎ fēi chí] leap on a horse and ride swiftly

跃马横车 [- - héng chē] jump the horse over and drive the chariot crosswise -- in a chess game

跃马横刀 [- - - dāo] spur the horse and level the swords take a challenging position

跃迁 [- qiān] 〈物〉 transition; 〈量〉 jump; jumping ◇ ～ 辐射探测器 transition radiation detector; ～ 概[几]率 transition probability; ～禁戒 forbiddenness of a transition; ～矩〈量子〉 transition moment; ～ 能 transition energy; ～ 耦合 transitional coupling; ～ 频率 jump frequency; ～ 区 transition region; ～ 时间 transition time; ～ 振幅 transition amplitude

跃然 [- rán] appear vividly

跃然纸上 [- - zhǐ shang] stand vividly revealed on the paper [in pages]; full of life; shown in the writing

跃升 [- shēng] zooming; zoom; inshot ◇ ～ 倒转 vertical reversement; ～ 轰炸 zoom-bombing; ～ 聚合 jump polymerization; ～ 失速倒转 hammerhead stall

跃移质 [- yí zhì] saltatin load

跃跃欲试 [- yuè yù shì] itch for a try; itch to have a go [try]; be itching to (do ...); be eager to have a try; be burning with eagerness for ...; be anxious to try one's chance; eager to have a try; gird up one's loins for a try: 他再也坐不住了，心里 ～。*He could hardly sit still and itched to have a go.*

跃障复位装置 [- zhàng fù wèi zhuāng zhì] stump-jump device

跃障机构 [- - jī gòu] stump-jump mechanism

跃障式圆盘犁 [- - shì yuán pán lí] stump-jump disk plow

黦 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 形 [书] (黄黑色) yellowish-black

钺(戊) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 (古代兵器) a battle-axe used in ancient China

钺石 [- shí] axe stone (硬玉); punamustone (软玉)

钥(鑰) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 (钥匙) key
另见 yào。

爨(籥) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 (绕丝、纱、线等的工具) a spinning utensil

岳(①嶽) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 ① (高大的山) high mountain: 五 ～ *the Five Mountains* ② (称妻子的父母) wife's parents: ～ 家 *family of one's wife's parents* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 飞 *Yue Fei*

岳齿兽 [- chǐ shòu] oreodont

岳父[丈] [- fù] wife's father; father-in-law

岳母 [- mǔ] wife's mother; mother-in-law

粤 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 (广东的别称) another name for Guangdong Province

粤犬吠雪 [- quǎn fèi xuě] In Guangdong dogs bark at the snow (because it is a rare sight in that subtropical region.); An ignorant person makes a fuss about what he alone finds strange.; Things rarely seen are regarded as strange beings.

粤语流行曲 [- yǔ liú xíng qǔ] Cantopop

龠(Ⅱ籥) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 量 (古代容量单位) *yue*, a unit of dry measure for grain (= 0.5 decilitre)
Ⅱ 名 (古代一种乐器) an ancient short flute

月 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 名 ① (月球; 月亮) the moon: 半 ～ *a half moon*; 残 ～ *an old moon*; 新 ～ *a new moon*; *crescent*; 赏 ～ *admire the moon*; 他和她在 ～ 下散步。*He took a walk with her under the moon.* 一轮圆 ～ 挂在花园的上空。*A full moon hangs over the garden.* ② (计时的单位) month: 本 ～ *this month*; 隔 ～ *every alternate [other] month*; 下个 ～ *the next [following; ensuing; coming] month*; 逐 ～ *month by month*; 一年分为 12 个 ～。*The year is divided into twelve months.* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Yue Hui*
Ⅱ 形 ① (每月的) monthly: ～ 报表 [产量] *monthly report [output]* ② (形状像月亮的; 圆的) full-moon shaped; round

月氨酸 [- ān suān] N-lauroyl-L-valine

月暗期 [- àn qī] dark of the moon

月白 [- bái] bluish white; very pale blue

月白风清 [- - fēng qīng] The moon is bright and the wind cool.; the beautiful and quiet night; The moon is bright and the air serene.; The moon is pale and the breeze is refreshing.; The moon is white and the winds mild.

月白江清 [- - jiāng qīng] It was a bright moonlight night and the river was calm.; The moonlight fell white upon the clear water of the river.

月白如银 [- - rú yín] The moon is bright as silver.

月半 [- bàn] the 15th day of a month

月半影食始 [- - yǐng shí shǐ] Moon enters penumbra.

月半影食终 [- - - - zhōng] Moon leaves penumbra.

月报 [- bào] ① (月刊) monthly magazine; monthly ② (按月的汇报) monthly report

月变化 [- biàn huà] monthly variation

月表成因 [- biǎo chéng yīn] origin of lunar surface

月表土 [- - tǔ] lunar regolith

月饼 [- bing] moon cake

月层 [- céng] lunar stratigraphy

月躔 [- chán] lunar interval

月长石 [- cháng shí] moonstone; hecatolite

月潮(汐) [- cháo] lunar tide ◇ ～ 间隔[隙] lunitidal interval; lagging of tide; ～ 汐 lunar tide

月尘 [- chén] lunar dust

月齿动物 [- chǐ dòng wù] selenodont

月初 [- chū] the beginning of a month

月出(时刻) [- -] moonrise

月旦春秋 [- dàn chū qiū] make comments about the good or the evil of a character

月淡星稀 [- - xīng xī] The moon grows pale and the stars dwindle.

月到中秋分外明 [- dào zhōng qiū fèn wài míng] The harvest [mid-autumn] moon is exceptionally bright.

月堤 [- dī] hooping

月底 [- dǐ] the end of a month

月地空间 [- dì kōng jiān] cislunar space

月洞门 [- dòng mén] moon gate

月度 [- dù] monthly: ～ 计划 *a monthly plan*; ～ 报表 *forms of a monthly report*

月份 [- fèn] month: 上 ～ *last month* ◇ ～ 牌 calendar; ～ 资产负债表 monthly balance sheet

月负载率 [- fù zài lǜ] monthly load factor

月负载曲线 [- - - qū xiàn] monthly load curve

月工 [- gōng] a labourer hired by the month

月供 [- gòng] (买房) monthly mortgage payment

月宫 [- -] the palace of the moon; the moon

月骨 [- gǔ] lunar; lunare; semilunar bone; semilunare

月谷 [- -] valley

月挂高空 [- guà gāo kōng] The moon rode high up in the sky.; A crystal moon hung high in the (cloudless) sky.; The moon is high in the heaven.; The moon rides high in the sky.; The moon was high in the sky.

月光 [- guāng] moonlight; moonbeam; moonshine: 皎洁的 ～ *bright moonlight*; 坐在恬静的～下 *sit in the calm moonlight*; 借着 ～ 行路 *travel by moonlight*; ～ 使房间洁白如洗。*The room is painted white with moonshine.* ◇ ～ 反射器 selenotrope; ～ 花〈植〉 moonflower; ～ 盲 moon blindness; ～ 期 light of the moon; ～ 色 clair de lune (釉); ～ 石 phengite

月光惨淡 [- - cǎn dàn] (in) the faint light of the moon

月光泛影 [- - fàn yǐng] The moon cast its bright reflection in the water.; The moon illuminated the water into a bright sheet of light.

月光皎洁 [- - jiǎo jié] The moon shines bright.; the bright moonlight

月光微照 [- - wēi zhào] The moonlight shines faintly (on the ground).

月光泻地 [- - xiè dì] The silvery moonlight cascaded to the ground.; The moon cast.

月晷 [- guǐ] lunar dial

月桂 [- guì] bay; laurel; laur-; lauro- ◇ ～ 醇 lauryl alcohol; laurinol; dodecyl alcohol; ～ 粉红色 laurel pink; ～ 基 lauryl; ～ 碱 laureline; ～ 精 laurin; ～ 酒 bay rum; ～ 菌素 laurusin; ～ 木材 laurinoxylon; ～ 醛 lauryl aldehyde; lauraldehyde; lauric aldehyde; ～ 色 laurel; bay; ～ 烷 laurane; myrceane; ～ 香水 bay rum; ～ 小檗碱 lauberine; ～ 油 bay oil; myrica oil; nikkelo oil; laurel oil

月桂树 [- - shù] 〈植〉 sweetwood; laurel; bay tree ◇ ～ 宾 launobine; ～ 红胶木 water gum

月桂酸 [- - suān] ① lauric acid; dodecylic acid ② laur-; lauro- ◇ ～ 甲酯〈有化〉 methyl laurate; ～ 盐[酯] laurate

月桂烯 [- - xī] myrcene ◇ ～ 醇 myrcenol; ～ 基 myrcenyl; ～ 酮 myrcenone

月桂酰 [- - xiān] lauroyl; lauryl ◇ ～ 胺 lauramide; ～ 氯 lauroyl chloride

月桂叶 [- - yè] bay leaf; myrcia ◇ ～ 蔓藜 blasphemevine; ～ 榕树 black fig; ～ 油 laurel

月海 [- hǎi] lunar mare ◇ ～ 地质 lunar mare geology; ～ 玄武岩 mare lunar basalt

月耗电量 [- hào diàn liàng] monthly consumption

月核 [- hé] lunar core

月黑天 [- hēi tiān] moonless night

月虹 [- hóng] moonbow; lunar rainbow

月湖 [- hú] lunar lacus

月华 [- huá] ① (月光) moonlight: ～ 如水 *watery moonbeams*; *a flood of translucent moonlight* ② 〈气〉 lunar corona

月华如昼 [- - rú zhòu] The moonlight was like day for brightness.; It was a bright moonlight [moonlit] night.; The moon is bright as day.

月华色丝 [- - sè sī] ombre silk

月华似水 [- - sì shuǐ] The moon cast its silver sheen upon the ground.; a flood of translucent moonlight; The moonlight is clear as water.; The moonlight shines like water.; watery moonbeams

月环环行山 [- huán huán xíng shān] cirgue

月环形构造 [- - xíng gòu zào] lunar ring-structure

月圜 [- -] [苏] broch

月极 [- jí] lunar pole

月嵴齿型 [- jǐ chǐ xíng] selenodont; selenodonty

月季(花) [- jì] (Chinese) rose; monthly rose; rosa chinensis

月计表 [- - biǎo] monthly balance sheet

月见草 [- jiàn cǎo] scabish; sundrops; wild beet; scurvish

月交点周期 [- jiāo diǎn zhōu qī] period of moon's node

月角 [- jiǎo] cusps ◇ ～ 差 parallactic inequality; parallactic equation

月结单 [- jié dān] monthly statement

月经 [- jīng] menses; menstruation; monthlies; lunaria; catamenia; emmenia regel; menstrual flow; period; flower ◇ ～ 病 menopathy; menstruation disorder; ～ 病症状 symptoms of menstruation diseases; ～ 证 menopathy; ～ 不调 abnormal menstruation; menoxenia; ～ 初期 menarche; ～ 初现 menophania; ～ 带 sanitary belt; ～ 代偿性出汗 menidrosis; menhidrosis; ～ 过多 menorrhagia; metromenorrhagia; hypermenorrhea; menorrhea; ～ 过频 epimenorrhea; ～ 过少 hypomenorrhea; ～ 后期 delayed menstrual cycle; ～ 黄体 corpus luteum menstruatis; ～ 减少 spanomenorrhea; ～ 困难 difficult menstruation; ～ 年龄〈胚〉 menstrual age; ～ 频繁 polymenorrhea; ～ 期间出血 intermenstrual flow; ～ 失调 menstrual disorder; menoxenia; ～ 停止 ischomenia; ～ 蜕膜 catamenial decidua; ～ 紊乱 paramenia; ～ 先后无定期 irregular menstrual period; ～ 先期 preceded menstural cycle; ～ 血 menstrual blood; ～ 延迟 opsomenorrhea; ～ 正常 eumenorrhea; ～ 纸 wadding; ～ 滞留中毒 menosepsis; ～ 周期 menstrual cycle

月经期 [- - qī] menstrual period; period ◇ ～ 口出血 stomenorrhagia

月径幻觉 [- jìng huàn jué] moon illusion

月桔宾 [- jú bīn] mahanimbine

月绝对最低温度 [- jué duì zuì dī wēn dù] absolute monthly minimum temperature

月绝对最高温度 [- - - - gāo wēn dù] absolute monthly maximum temperature

月刊 [- kān] monthly magazine; monthly

月壳 [- ké] lunar crust

月坑 [- kēng] lunar crater

月老 [- lǎo] the old man under the moon — the god who unites persons in marriage; matchmaker
月里嫦娥 [- lǐ cháng é] the goddess of the moon; a very beautiful woman; legendary fairy of the moon
月历 [- lì] monthly calendar
月利 [- -] monthly interest
月脸鲵 [- liǎn ní] hellbender; Cryptobranchus alleganiensis
月亮 [- liang] moon: 通过望远镜观察 ～ *view the moon through a telescope*; ～ 渐盈，直到正圆，然后消亏。*The moon waxes till it becomes full, and then wanes.* ◇ ～(归算)表 lunar tables; ～ 角距 lunar distance; ～ 霉素 lunamycin; runamycin; ～ 门 moon gate
月龄 [- líng] age of the moon; the moon's age
月令 [- lìng] climate and phenology in a lunar month
月瘤 [- liú] muscon
月率 [- lǜ] rate per mensem
月轮 [- lún] full moon
月落霜寒 [- luò shuāng hán] The moon went down and the frosty night was cold.
月落乌啼 [- - wū tí] The crows caw when the moon goes down.
月落西沉 [- - xī chén] The moon sinks westward.
月落星稀 [- - xīng xī] The moon is sinking, the stars are fading.
月满则亏，水满则溢 [- mǎn zé kuī shuǐ mǎn zé yì] The moon waxes only to wane; water brims only to overflow.; a sure thing
月幔 [- màn] lunar mantle
月盲 [- máng] moon blindness; periodic ophthalmia
月霉素 [- méi sù] selenomycin
月面(的) [- miàn] selenographic ◇ ～ 步行机 lunar walking machine; ～ 测量[学] selenodesy; ～ 车(辆) lunar hover vehicle; ～ 断层 selenofault; ～ 发射 lunar launching; ～ 辐射纹 rays (of the moon); ～ 环壁平原 walled plain; ～ 环形山 lunar crater; ～ 缓动车 lunar landing vehicle; ～ 结构物 lunar formation; ～ 经度 selenographic longitude; ～ 景色 moonscape; ～ 明暗界线 terminator; ～ 命名法 lunar nomenclature; ～ 山系 lunar mountain; ～ 图 selenograph; ～ 纬度 selenographic latitude; ～ 物质 lunar surface material; ～ 形态学 selenomorphology; ～ 行走 moonwalk; ～ 圆谷 walled plain; lunar circus; ～ 章动 lunar nutation; ～ 坐标 selenographic coordinates
月面学 [- - xué] selenography ◇ ～ 家 selenographer
月杪 [- miǎo] [书] the end of a month
月明风清 [- míng fēng qīng] The moon is bright; the breeze is light [cool; fresh].
月明如昼 [- - rú zhòu] The moon was shining as bright as day.; The moon made the night as bright as day.
月明星朗 [- - xīng lǎng] The moon and stars shine brilliantly.; a bright moon and illuminating stars — a fine night; a clear night sky
月明星稀 [- - - xī] The moon is bright and stars are few; with a clear moon and few stars
月末 [- mò] the end of a month
月没(时刻) [- -] moonset: 何时 ～? *At what time does the moon set?*
月披银妆 [- pī yín zhuāng] The moon came out mantled in silver.
月年龄表 [- nián líng biǎo] lunar time scale
月偏食 [- piān shí] partial lunar eclipse ◇ ～ 始 moon enters umbra; ～ 终 moon leaves umbra
月票 [- piào] monthly ticket; monthly pass; [美] commutation ticket; [英] season ticket: 地铁 ～ *monthly subway pass*
月平均 [- píng jūn] monthly average ◇ ～ 等值线 isomenal (气温)
月钱 [- qian] monthly payment
月壳 [- qiào] lunar crust ◇ ～ 构造 lunar tectonic
月琴 [- qín] *yueqin*, a four-stringed plucked instrument with a full-moon-shaped sound box
月球 [- qiú] moon; selen-; seleno-; seleni-: ～ 绕地球运行。*The moon revolves around the earth.* ◇ ～ 背面 far-side of the moon; ～ 本初子午线 first lunar meridian; ～ 表面 moonscape; ～ 车 moon-adapted buggy; lunar vehicle; ～ 成因 lunar origin; ～ 磁场 lunar magnetic field; ～ 大气〈天〉lunar atmosphere; ～ 地名 lunar name; ～ 地球飞行轨道 moon-earth trajectory; ～ 地图集 lunar atlas; ～ 地震仪 lunar seismorgraph; ～ 地质图 geologic map of the moon; ～ 地质学 lunar geology; ～ 发电厂 lunar electric power plant; ～ 发光 lunar luminescence; ～ 飞船 lunar spacecraft; moonship; ～ 飞行 lunar flight; ～ 构造学 lunar tectonics; ～ 轨道 lunar orbit; ～ 轨道飞行器 lunar orbit spacecraft; ～ 后勤站 lunar logistic; ～ 环境 lunar environment; ～ 回波 lunar echo; moon echo; ～ 火箭 moon rocket; ～ 火箭发射站 moonport; ～ 火山作用 lunar volcanism; ～ 机动实验室 lunar mobile laboratory; ～ 交点〈天〉lunar node; ～ 结构 lunar structure; ～ 距离法 lunar distances; ～ 勘测者计划〈航空〉Surveyor program; ～ 矿物 lunar mineral; ～ 雷达 lunar redar; ～ 亮度温度 lunar brightness temperature; ～ 流星体〈天〉lunar meteoroid; ～ 旅行舱 lunar excursion module; lunar module; ～ 内部 lunar interior; ～ 偏振〈天物〉lunar polarization; ～ 取样器 moon scraper; ～ 山系〈天〉lunar mountain; ～ 升交点 anabibazon; ～ 时代 moon age; ～ 收集实验室 lunar receiving laboratory; ～ 探测器 moon craft; lunar probe; ～ 探索 lunar exploration; ～ 天平动〈天〉lunar libration; ～ 通信 lunar communication; ～ 图 lunar map; ～ 卫星 lunar satellite; lunik; selenoid; ～ 物理场 lunar physical field; ～ 物理测量 selenophysical measurement; ～ 物理现象 selenophysical phenomena; ～ 物质 lunar material; ～ 演化 lunar evolution; ～ 运动表 table of the moon; ～ 运动理论 lunar theory; ～ 运行仪 lunarium; ～ 暂现现象 transient lunar phenomena; ～ 章动〈天〉lunar nutation; ～ 章动周期 period of moon's node; ～ 正午〈天〉lunar noon; ～ 制图学 lunar cartography; ～ 重力场 lunar gravimetry field; ～ 重力模拟器 lunar gravity simulator; ～ 着陆 moon landing
月球学 [- - xué] selenology; lunar geology ◇ ～ 家 selenologist
月全食[蚀] [- quán shí] total lunar eclipse
月壤 [- rǎng] lunar soil
月热 [- rè] selenothermy
月色 [- sè] moonlight
月色澄清 [- - chéng qīng] clear moonlight
月色辉映 [- - huī yìng] The moon is shining in the clear sky.
月色昏黄 [- - hūn huáng] faint moonlight
月色渐暗 [- - jiàn àn] The moon gets darker and darker.
月色晶莹 [- - jīng yíng] The moon was as clear as crystal.
月色满街 [- - mǎn jiē] The moonlight flooded the streets.
月色满天，霜华遍地 [- - - tiān shuāng huá biàn dì] It was a moonlight [moonlit] night, and hoarfrost covered the ground.
月色朦胧 [- - méng lóng] The light of the moon was misted.; The moon is obscured.; The moonlight is obscure.: ～，星辰昏暗。*The moon was dimmed by clouds and the stars were darkened.*
月色迷朦 [- - mí méng] The moon donned a fuzzy cloak.
月色明朗 [- - míng lǎng] The moon shines clear and bright.; The moon is bright.
月色清白 [- - qīng bái] The moon was white and clear.
月色无光 [- - wú guāng] The moon was dimmed.
月色盈庭 [- - yíng tíng] The courtyard was flooded by moonlight.
月色映湖 [- - yìng hú] the shimmering moonlight on the lake
月上林梢 [- shàng lín shāo] The moon has arisen from behind the forest.
月上枝梢 [- - zhī shāo] The sickle of the new moon peeps from behind the treetops.
月鲹 [- shēn] lookdown fish; lookdown
月石 [- shí] borax
月时间隔 [- - jiàn gé]〈天〉lunar interval
月食 [- -] eclipse of the moon; lunar eclipse: 看到 ～ *see a lunar eclipse*; 下个月有 ～。*There will be an eclipse of the moon next month.* ◇ ～ 疮〈中医〉intertrigo eczema behind ear; ～ 限 lunar ecliptic limit
月史 [- shǐ] lunar history
月鼠 [- shǔ] moonrat
月水不断 [- shuǐ bú duàn] mensostaxis
月台 [- tái] railway platform ◇ ～ 票 platform ticket
月头儿 [- tóur] [口] ①(满一个月的时候) time for monthly payment ②(月初) the beginning of the month
月吐银辉 [- tù yín huī] The moon began to shed its silvery light.
月外空间 [- wài kōng jiān] translunar space
月弯如钩 [- wān rú gōu] The moon is curved like a hook.
月湾 [- -] sinus
月雾色 [- wù sè] moonmist
月息 [- xī] interest per mensem; monthly interest: 支付 ～ *pay monthly interest*; 这笔款的 ～ 是 1.5%。*Interest on this sum of money is charged at 1.5 per cent monthly.* ◇ ～ 率 rate per mensem
月夕花晨 [- - huā chén] the evening of the moon and the morning of the flowers
月下点 [- xià diǎn] sublunar point
月下独步 [- - dú bù] take a solitary walk in the moonlight; walk alone under the moon; walk alone by moonlight
月下歌唱 [- - gē chàng] sing in the moonlight
月下花前 [- - huā qián] under the moon and before the flowers; the places for lovers; the places for rest and entertainment
月下老人 [- - lǎo rén] act [serve] as a go-between in marriage; the old man found in moonlight in charge of making matches by tying a red thread on boys and girls; the old man under the moon — the god who unites persons in marriage; matchmaker
月下漫步 [- - màn bù] have a walk [promenade] by moonlight; roam in the moonlight
月下小酌 [- - xiǎo zhuó] have a little drink under the moon
月相 [- xiàng] phase of the moon ◇ ～ 不等 phase inequality; ～ 不等潮龄 age of phase inequality; ～ 周 moon
月泻寒光 [- xiè hán guāng] The moon casts its cool light.
月薪 [- xīn] monthly pay [salary]: 领取 ～ *receive one's monthly salary*; 支付 ～ 800 美元 *draw a salary of 800 dollars a month*; 他们从你的 ～ 中抽出多少税? *How much tax do they take out of your monthly pay?*
月心坐标 [- - zuò biāo] selenocentric coordinates
月形齿轮泵 [- xíng chǐ lún bèng] crescent pump
月形红血球 [- - hóng xuè qiú] meniscocyte ◇ ～ 病 meniscocytosis
月形蝴蝶 [- - hú dié] Diana butterfly
月形天蚕蛾 [- - tiān cán é] lunamoth; luna
月形学 [- - xué] lunar topography
月行差(地球运动) [- - chā] lunar inequality
月牙 [- yá] crescent moon ◇ ～ 凹 crater; ～ 边 scallop; scollop; ～ 边形花边 crescent; ～ 槽 crescent; passing hollow; ～ 刀 moon knife; ～ 键 Woodruff key; semicircular key; ～ 筛 crescent screen; ～ 饰 crescent
月牙板 [- - bǎn] swing link ◇ ～ 吊杆 link lifter; ～ 夹板 link plate
月牙形 [- - xíng] crescent ◇ ～ 低丘 lunette; ～ 隔板 crescent spacer; crescent-shaped separator; ～ 梁 crescent beam; ～ 面积 area of lune; ～ 曲率 meniscus curvature
月岩 [- yán] lunar rock; lunabase; marebase ◇ ～ 产状 attitude of lunar rock; ～ 浆 lunar magma; ～ 球 lunar nodule; ～ 新矿物 lunar new minerals
月掩射电源 [- yǎn shè diàn yuán] lunar occultation of radio source
月掩星 [- - xīng] lunar occultation
月样 [- yàng] lunar sample
月夜 [- yè] moonlit night ◇ ～ 梦行症 seleniasis; selenogamia
月夜兼程 [- - jiān chéng] travel by moonlight [in the moonlight]
月夜晚归 [- - wǎn guī] return by moonlight
月夜蕈醇[素] [- - xùn chún] lampterin
月印水中 [- yìn shuǐ zhōng] The moon cut her image in the water.
月盈则亏 [- yíng zé kuī] The moon waxes and wanes.; The moon begins to wane the moment it becomes full.
月盈则亏，水满则溢 [- - - - shuǐ mǎn zé yì] The moon perfects itself only to wane, and water fills only to overflow.
月影花痕 [- yǐng huā hén] the shadow of the moon and flowers
月鱼 [- yú] opah ◇ ～ 目 Lampridiform
月月红 [- yuè hóng] Chinese rose
月芸吖啶 [- yún ā dìng] lunacridine
月晕 [- yùn] lunar halo; lunar aureole
月晕而风，础润而雨 [- - ér fēng chǔ rùn ér yǔ] A halo around the moon indicates the rising of wind; the damp on a plinth is a sign of approaching rain.
月晕主风 [- - zhǔ fēng] The haloed moon foretells a gale. A halo around the moon indicates the rising of the wind.
月站 [- zhàn] Nakshatra

Y

月沼 [- zhǎo] lunar palus
月照屋檐 [- zhào wū yán] Moonlight gleams on the eaves of the building.
月照征途 [- - zhēng tú] The moon lights one's road to battle.
月震 [- zhèn] moonquake ◇ ～ 计 lunar seismometer; ～ 检收器 moonquake monitor; ～ 仪 moon seismograph
月质 [- zhì] lunar geology ◇ ～ 场 lunar geological field; ～ 单元 lunar geological unit; ～ 省 lunar geological province; ～ 图 geologic map of moon; ～ 学 lunar geology; selenology
月中 [- zhōng] the middle of a month
月中人 [- - rén] [喻] (假想的人) the man [woman] in the moon
月终 [- -] the end of a month
月柱 [- zhù] moon pillar
月状沟 [- zhuàng gōu] [德] sulcus lunatus; Affenspalte
月状面 [- - miàn] facies lunata
月状物 [- - wù] moon
月子 [- zi] ①(妇女生育后的第一个月) month of confinement after giving birth to a child: 坐 ～ *be in confinement* ②(分娩的时期) time of childbirth; confinement ◇ ～ 病 puerperal fever
月最低温度 [- zuì dī wēn dù] monthly minimum temperature
月最高负荷 [- - gāo fù hè] monthly maximum load
月最高温度 [- - - wēn dù] monthly maximum temperature

刖(跀) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 动 (古代砍掉脚的酷刑) cut off the feet (a form of punishment in ancient China) Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Yue Ping*
刖趾适履 [- zhǐ shì lǚ] cut the feet to fit the shoes; act in a Procrustean manner; make fit the Procrustean bed

鸑(鷟) [ㄩㄝˊ] [yuè] (构词成分)见下。
鸑鷟 [- zhuó] ①(古书上说的一种水鸟) a kind of aquatic bird mentioned in ancient literature ②(凤的别称) another name for a phoenix

乐(樂) [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 ①(音乐) music: 交响 ～ *symphony*; *symphonic music*; 器[声] ～ *instrumental* [*vocal*] *music*; 室内 ～ *chamber music*; 奏 ～ *play music* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 毅 *Yue Yi*
另见 lè; yào。
乐池 [- chí] orchestra pit; orchestra
乐段 [- duàn] 〈音〉 period
乐队 [- duì] orchestra; band: 管 ～ *band*; 管弦 ～ *orchestra*; 交响 ～ *symphony orchestra*; 爵士 ～ *jazz band*; 军 ～ *military band*; 铜管 ～ *brass band*; 业余弦 ～ *amateur string band*; 雇用 ～ *hire a music band*; ～ 奏《国际歌》。*The band struck up the Internationale*. ◇ ～ 席 orchestra; ～ 指挥 conductor; bandmaster
乐府 [- fǔ] a government office in the Han Dynasty (206 B. C.-A. D. 220) for collecting folk songs and ballads; such folk songs and ballads, or their imitation written by scholars
乐歌 [- gē] music and songs; songs accompanied by music ◇ ～ 不能 amusia; tonaphasia
乐理 [- lǐ] 〈音〉 music theory
乐利 [- lì] a surname: ～ 云 *Yueli Yun*
乐律 [- lǜ] 〈音〉 temperament
乐谱 [- pǔ] music score; music: 你识 ～? *Can you read music?* ◇ ～ 贝 music shell; ～ 架 music stand; ～ 盲 note-blindness
乐器 [- qì] musical instrument; instrument; [美俚] axe: 拨弦 ～ *plucked instruments*; 打击 ～ *percussion instrument*; 弓弦 ～ *bowed stringed instruments*; 管 ～ *wind instrument*; 击弦 ～ *hammered string instruments*; 键盘 ～ *keyboard instruments*; 木管 ～ *woodwind instruments*; *woodwinds*; 铜管 ～ *brass-wind instruments*; *brass winds*; *brasses*; 弦 ～ *stringed instrument* ◇ ～ 数字接口 musical instrument digital interface (MIDI)(用于音乐合成器、乐器和计算机互相连接的接口标准); ～ 制造 musical instrument making; ～ 嘴子[法] embouchure
乐曲 [- qǔ] musical composition; composition; music: 独唱[奏] ～ *solo music*; 合唱[合奏] ～ *part music*; 演奏 ～ *perform* [*play*] *music*; 这 ～ 演奏得很好。*The music was well rendered*.
乐师 [- shī] musician: 街头 ～ *street musician*; 既使是好 ～ 也需经常练习。*Even outstanding musicians require constant practice*.
乐坛 [- tán] music circles
乐团 [- tuán] ①(交响乐团) philharmonic society ②(交响乐团的管弦乐队) philharmonic orchestra: 交响 ～ *symphony orchestra*; 民族 ～ *national music ensemble*
乐舞 [- wǔ] dance accompanied by music
乐羊 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 健 *Yueyang Jian*
乐音 [- yīn] musical sound; tone; musical tone ◇ ～ 频率 musical frequency
乐音聋 [- - lóng] asonia
乐章 [- zhāng] 〈音〉 movement: 钢琴协奏曲《黄河》的第一 ～ *the first movement of the Piano Concerto The Yellow River*
乐正 [- zhèng] a surname: ～ 克 *Yuezheng Ke*

悦 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 形 (高兴; 愉快) happy; pleased; delighted: 不 ～ *displeased*; 和颜 ～ 色 *a kindly countenance*; *a genial look* Ⅱ 动 (使愉快) please; delight: 取 ～ 于人 *try to please sb*. Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昕 *Yue Xin*
悦耳 [- ěr] music pleasing to the ear; sweet-sounding: ～ 的歌声 *sweet song*; ～ 的音乐 *sweet music*; ～ 之言 *words that please the ear*
悦服 [- fú] heartily admire
悦目 [- mù] pleasing to the eye; good-looking: ～ 的图画 *a picture that pleases the eye*

阅 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 动 ①(看) read; go over: ～ 报 *read newspapers*; ～ 卷 *go over examination papers* ②(检阅) review; inspect: ～ 兵 *review troops* ③(经历; 经过) experience; pass through: 试行已 ～ 三月。*Three months have passed since we started to try this out*.
阅毕 [- bì] [书] after reading
阅兵 [- bīng] review troops: 皇家军旗 ～ 式 *Trooping the colours* [英]; 庆祝胜利的盛大 ～ 式 *a grand triumphal review of troops* ◇ ～ 场 parade ground; ～ 典礼 dress parade; ～ 式 military review; parade
阅读 [- dú] read: ～ 小说 *read a novel*; 广泛 ～ 各种各样的书籍 *read widely and miscellaneously*; 有目的地 ～ *read purposefully*; ～ 书籍要比叙述其内容省力。*The book is more easily read than described*. 她法语的 ～ 能力相当强, 但不会讲。*She reads French quite well, but doesn't speak it*. ◇ ～ 材料 reading material; ～ 程序 reader; ～ 倒错 paralexia; ～ 电路 read circuit; ～ 非标准标号 reading nonstandard label; ～ 分类器 reader-sorter; ～ 机 reading machine; reader; ～ 技巧 reading skills; ～ 解释程序 reader; interpreter; ～ 疗法 bibliotherapy; ～ 器 reader; reader unit; ～ 时间 reading time; ～ 速度 reading speed; ～ 徐缓 bradylexia; ～ 印片机 view printer; ～ 站 reading station; ～ 治疗专家 bibliotherapist
阅后付丙 [- hòu fù bǐng] Burn this as soon as it is read.; Burn this after reading it.
阅览 [- lǎn] read
阅览室 [- - shì] reading room: 报刊 ～ *newspaper reading room*; 期刊 ～ *periodical reading room*
阅历 [- lì] ①(亲身见过; 听过或做过) see, hear or do for oneself: ～ 过很多事 *have seen much of the world* ②(由经历得来的知识) experience: ～ 艰辛 *have a rough time*; ～ 浅 *having little experience*; *inexperienced*; ～ 颇深 *have seen much of life*; 扩大 ～ *widen one's experience*; 缺乏人生 ～ 的书呆子 *a mere bookworm lacking human experience*
阅历丰富 [- - fēng fù] (He) has seen a great deal of life.
阅世 [- shì] see the world: ～ 甚深 *be deeply experienced in worldly affairs*
阅世颇深 [- - pō shēn] be deeply experienced in worldly affairs
阅书架 [- shū jià] bookrest; bookshelf
阅微相片 [- wēi xiàng piàn] microphotocopy

爚 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 名 [书] (火光) flame; blaze

瀹 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 动 [书] ①(煮) boil ②(疏通) dredge

汐 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] 动 [书] ①(煮) boil ②(水涌出) gush; well

说 [ㄩㄝˋ] [yuè] Ⅰ 同"悦" [yuè] Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 武 *Yue Wu*
另见 shuì; shuō。

yūn ㄩㄣ

菖 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] 名 〈植〉 (万年青) evergreen

斋 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] (构词成分)见下。
斋潾 [- wān] [书] (of water) whirly

晕 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] Ⅰ 形 (头脑发昏) dizzy; giddy: 有点头 ～ *feel a bit dizzy* [*giddy*] Ⅱ 动 (昏迷) swoon; faint: 痛得 ～ 过去 *swoon with pain*; 他饿 ～ 了。*He fainted from hunger*. 她一看到自己的血就 ～ 过去了。*She fainted* [*swooned*] *at the sight of her own blood*.
另见 yùn。
晕菜 [- cài] numb; dumbfounded
晕倒 [- dǎo] fall in a faint; pass out: 好几个小孩子中暑 ～ 了。*Several children fainted because of the heat*.
晕厥 [- jué] syncope; apopsychia; deliquium; exanimation; leipothymia; faint
晕头转向 [- tóu zhuàn xiàng] confused and disoriented; be hoodwinked by flattery; be in a regular tizzy; be struck all of a heap; feel dizzy and giddy; not to know if [whether] one is standing on one's head or one's heels: 他们接二连三地向她发问, 确实把她搞得有点 ～。*They had asked her one question after another, and indeed had knocked her senseless*.
晕晕忽忽 [- yūn hū hū] dizzy; giddy

氲 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] (构词成分) 见"氤氲" [yīn yūn]

赟 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] 形 [书] ①(美好) fine ②(大) big

煴 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] 名 [书] (微火; 无焰的火) slow fire
另见 yùn。

缊 [ㄩㄣ] [yūn] (构词成分)见"绸缊" [yīn yūn]
另见 yùn。

yún ㄩㄣˊ

耘 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 动 (除去田地里的草) weed: 春耕夏～ *spring ploughing and summer weeding*; ～ 田 *weed the fields*
耘锄 [- chú] 〈农〉 hoe
耘人之田 [- rén zhī tián] manage business on behalf of others]

云(雲) [ㄩㄣˊ] Ⅰ 动 [书] (说) say: 人 ～ 亦 ～ *repeat what others say*; *parrot* Ⅱ ①(云彩) cloud: 浮 ～ *floating clouds*; 乌 ～ *black* [*dark*] *clouds*; 天空中飘浮着一朵白 ～。*A white cloud floated in the sky*. ～ 已经消散。*The clouds have been dissipated*. ②(云南) short for Yunnan Province ③ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 敞 *Yun Chang*
云白辉长岩 [- bái huī cháng yán] puglianite
云斑 [- bān] cloud (疵点); patchiness (棉网的); moiré; dark and light spots ◇ ～ 棉网 cloudy web; ～ 闪长岩 antisohite; ～ 天牛 batocera horsfieldi
云豹 [- bào] clouded leopard
云鬓 [- bìn] lady's thick and beautiful hair
云彩 [- cai] [口] cloud
云层 [- céng] clouds; cloud layer; atmosphere; cloud veil: 在 ～ 上面飞行 *fly above the clouds*; 升入 ～ *sail up into the clouds*; 月光穿过 ～ 缝隙照射下来。*The moonbeam breaks through rifted clouds*. 暴风雨前夕 ～ 集结。*Clouds gather before a storm*. ◇ ～ 分析 nephanalysis; ～ 覆盖区 overcast area; ～ (高度)级别 cloud level; ～ 衰减 〈电磁〉 cloud attenuation; (织物的) ～ 效应 nuage
云层间目视飞行 [- - jiān mù shì fēi xíng] VFR (visual flight rules) between layers
云出无心 [- chū wú xīn] clouds arise without design; an inadvertent act; done without consideration
云(的)催化 [- cuī huà] cloud seeding
云带 [- dài] cloud bar; cloud band ◇ ～ 花纹 cloud band design (波斯地毯的)
云丹 [- dān] sea urchin roe paste
云堤 [- dī] cloud bank
云滴 [- -] water dust; cloud droplet ◇ ～ 取样器 cloud-drop sampler
云底 [- dǐ] cloud base ◇ ～ 高度 height of a cloud base; ～ 记录仪 〈气〉 cloud-base recorder; ～ 亮度图 sky map
云地放电 [- dì fàng diàn] cloud-to-ground discharge
云顶 [- dǐng] 〈气〉 cloud top
云豆 [- dòu] 见"芸豆" [yún dòu]
云端 [- duān] high in the clouds
云防风 [- fáng fēng] radix seseli
云缝 [- fèng] clearance; clearing
云符号 [- fú hào] 〈气〉 cloud symbol
云盖 [- gài] cloud desk

云橄白榴岩 [- gǎn bái liú yán] kajanite
云高 [- gāo] cloud level; cloud height; height of cloud ◇ ～ 计 ceilometer
云冠 [- guān] sansan
云贵高原 [- guì gāo yuán] the Yunnan-Guizhou Plateau
云过雨收 [- guò yǔ shōu] When the clouds dispersed, the rain stopped.
云海 [- hǎi] sea of clouds; Mare Nubium (月面)
云寒星淡 [- hán xīng dàn] The clouds were chill and the stars were without lustre.
云后星烁 [- hòu xīng shuò] Stars are peeping through the clouds (after rain).
云煌岩 [- huáng yán] minette; fraidronite
云辉玢岩 [- huī bīn yán] cuselite
云鲩 [- huí] brown bullhead
云集 [- jí] come together in crowds; gather; converge: 外商 ～ 广州。*Many foreign merchants gathered in Guangzhou.*
云际放电 [- jì fàng diàn] intercloud discharge
云间放电 [- jiān fàng diàn] cloud-to-cloud discharge
云间闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] cloud flashes
云检测 [- jiǎn cè] cloud detection
云街[列] [- jiē] 〈气〉 cloud street
云锦 [- jǐn] brocade
云谲波诡 [- jué bō guǐ] the unpredictable, ever-changing nature of things
云开见日 [- kāi jiàn rì] The clouds disperse and the sun appears.; The clouds lifted and the sun came out.
云开日出 [- - rì chū] The sun scatters the clouds.
云篮子鱼 [- lán zǐ yú] black trevally
云类 [- lèi] varieties of clouds
云粒 [- lì] 〈气〉 cloud particle
云量 [- liàng] cloud amount; cloud cover; cover of cloud; cloudage; cloudiness; sky cover ◇ ～ 器 nephometer
云锣 [- luó] 〈音〉 Chinese gong chimes
云幔 [- màn] veil; velium
云莓 [- méi] molka
云门 [- mén] 〈穴位〉 Yunmen (L 2)
云幂 [- mì] ceiling ◇ ～ 灯 cloud searchlight; ceiling light; ceiling projection; ～ 分类 ceiling classification; ～ 高度 ceiling; ceiling height; ～ 高度指示器 ceiling height indicator; ～ 器 ceilometer; cloud height meter; ～ 仪 ceilometer
云母 [- mǔ] mica; Maria glass ◇ ～ 玻璃 micarex; micalex; mycalex; ～ 玻璃陶瓷 mica glass-ceramics; ～剥片 mica splitting; ～ 薄膜 mica film; ～ 薄片 splittings; ～ 箔 micafolium; ～ 布 mica cloth; ～ 插片 mica insert; ～ 出成率 ratio of mica processing; ～ 窗盖革-弥勒计数器 mica-window Geiger-Muller counter; ～ 大理石 cipolin; ～ 大理岩 cipolino; ～ 带 mica tape; ～ 垫片 mica spacer; ～ 垫圈 mica washer; ～ 电介体 mica dielectric; ～ 电容器 mica capacitor; mica condenser; micadon; ～ 电阻 mica resistance; ～ 粉 mica powder; ～ 管 micanite pipe; ～ 合成法 mica synthesis; ～ 化 micasization; ～ 煌斑岩 micalamprophyre; ～ 介质电容器 mica dielectric capacitor; ～ 绝缘 mica insulation; ～ 绝缘夹 mica clip; ～ 绝缘子 mica insulator; ～ 块 mica block; ～ 矿床 mica deposit; ～ 鳞片 mica flake; ～ 膜片 mica diaphragm; ～ 粘土 micaceous clay; ～ 盘 mica disc; ～ 圈 mica collar; (压粘) ～ 石 micarex; micalex; ～ 陶瓷 mica ceramics; ～ 调谐电容器 mica tuning condenser; ～ 条 mica strip; ～ 铁矿 micaceous iron-ore; ～ 铜矿 chalcophyllite; tamarite; euchlore-mica; ～ 微晶玻璃 mica glass ceramic; ～ 席 mica mat; ～ 屑片 mica scrap; ～ 氧化铁 micaceous iron oxide; ～ 岩 glimmerite
云母板 [- - bǎn] micarex ◇ ～ 套管 micanite sleeve
云母化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] micacization
云母片 [- - piàn] mica plate; mica sheet; sheet mica; megohmit ◇ ～ 厚度自动分类机 mica automatic-gauge classifier; ～ 截门 〈土〉 mica flap valve; ～ 铆装机 sheet mica riveter; ～ 岩 〈岩〉 mica schist
云母纸 [- - zhǐ] mica paper; micanite paper ◇ ～ 电容器 mica paper capacitor
云木香 [- mù xiāng] Aplotaxis auriculata; saussurea lappa; costus root; radix saussureae lappae
云南白药 [- nán bái yào] Yunnan Baiyao
云南黄素馨 [- - huáng sù xīn] primrose jasmine
云南木香 [- - mù xiāng] Aplotaxis auriculata; Saussurea lappa; Gostus root
云南石梓 [- - shí zǐ] koombar; yamanai
云南松 [- - sōng] pinus yunnanensis
云内放电 [- nèi fàng diàn] intracloud discharge
云霓霞辉长岩 [- ní xiá huī cháng yán] algarvite
云泥之别 [- - zhī bié] clouds and mud; great difference in social standing
云泡轮廓线 [- pào lún kuò xiàn] cell outline
云披 [- pī] nubia
云片糕 [- piàn gāo] 〈食〉 a kind of Chinese wafers
云片衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Dictyonema
云起龙骧 [- qǐ lóng xiāng] the rise of great heroes
云气 [- qì] thin, floating clouds
云区 [- qū] cloud sector
云雀 [- què] 〈动〉 skylark
云绕雾罩 [- rào wù zhào] be shrouded in mist and clouds
云散日现 [- sàn rì xiàn] The clouds rolled away and the sun came out.
云散天青 [- - tiān qīng] The clouds soon dispersed and the sky became clear.
云散烟消 [- - yān xiāo] disappear [vanish] as if by evaporating
云纱 [- shā] cloud veil
云杉 [- shān] spruce (树或木材); 〈植〉 dragon spruce; picea asperata ◇ ～ 八齿小蠹 ips typographus; ～ 大黑天牛 monochamus urussovi; ～ 苷 piceoside; picein; ～ 光胸幽天牛 tetropium castaneum; ～ 卷蛾 choristoneura fumiferana; spruce budworm; ～ 属 Picea; Spruce; ～ 素 picein; ～亚硫酸提取物〈材〉 spruce sulfite extract; ～ 油 hemlock oil; spruce oil
云杉型壁孔 [- - xíng bì kǒng] piciform pit
云杉型纹孔 [- - - wén kǒng] piceoid; piciform
云山雾罩 [- - wù zhào] extravagant and baseless talk
云闪花岗岩 [- shǎn huā gāng yán] andengranite
云上飞行 [- shàng fēi xíng] flight on top ◇ ～ 间隙 〈航空〉 on-top altitude clearance
云上轰炸 [- - hōng zhà] overcast bombing
云上目视飞行 [- - mù shì fēi xíng] VFR (visual flight rules) on top
云摄影机 [- shè yǐng jī] nephograph
云深 [- shēn] 〈气〉 cloud depth
云生从龙,风生从虎 [- shēng cóng lóng fēng shēng cóng hǔ] Clouds follow the dragon and wind, the tiger; Clouds come with the dragon, wind with the tiger.; Clouds originate with dragons, whereas winds originate with tigers.
云石光皮釉 [- shí guāng pí yóu] scorpaenichthys marmoratus
云石龟 [- - guī] ellachick
云石海雀 [- - hǎi què] marbled murrelet
云石纸 [- - zhǐ] marble paper
云实 [- -] mysorethorn; caesalpinia sepiaria ◇ ～ 醇 divinol; ～ (荚)栲胶 divi-divi; ～ 鞣酸 chebulinic acid
云实子素 [- - zǐ sù] bonducin
云室 [- shì] cloud chamber; nepheloscope: 威尔逊 ～ *Wilson cloud chamber* ◇ ～ 畸变 cloud-chamber distortion
云属 [- shǔ] cloud genera; genera of clouds
云衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] cloud attenuation; attenuation in cloud
云水苍茫 [- shuǐ cāng máng] infinity of heaven and sea
云速 [- sù] speed of movement of cloud
云梯 [- tī] scaling ladder; aerial ladder
云天高谊 [- tiān gāo yì] great kindness and friendship
云(的)调控 [- tiáo kòng] cloud modification
云头儿 [- tóur] wavy cloud pattern
云图 [- tú] 〈气〉 cloud atlas; cloud chart; cloud picture; nephogram
云团 [- tuán] cloud cluster
云屯雾集 [- tún wù jí] (The merchants of the world settled there) thick as fog or as clouds.
云歪碧玄岩 [- wāi bì xuán yán] koellite
云纹 [- wén] moiré; clouding ◇ ～ 绸 moiré; ～ 法 moiré method; ～ 工艺 clouding; ～ 纱 〈纺〉 cloud yarn; ～ 石斑鱼 saladfish; ～ 条纹 〈光〉 moiré fringes; ～ 效应 〈光〉 moiré effect
云雾 [- wù] cloud and mist; mist: 拨开 ～ 见青天 *scatter the clouds and see the blue sky*; 山顶隐没在 ～ 之中。*The summit of the mountain is lost in the cloud and mist.* ◇ ～ 爆震航弹 air fuel explosive bomb; ～ 径迹 cloud track; ～ 室 cloud chamber; fog chamber; ～ 天 soupy weather; ～ 物理探测仪器 sounding instrument for cloud and fog physics; ～ 移睛 vitreous opacity
云雾状装饰 [- - zhuàng zhuāng shì] nebulous moulding
云物理(学) [- - lǐ] cloud physics
云吸收 [- xī shōu] 〈地物〉 cloud absorption
云系 [- xì] cloud system; nephsystem ◇ ～ 分界线 nephcurve
云霞 [- xiá] rosy clouds: ～ 之交 *high-minded friendship* ◇ ～ 黄长岩 turjaite; ～ 钛辉岩 bebedourite; ～ 正长岩 miascite; miaskite
云罅 [- xià] a rift in the clouds
云香烯 [- xiāng xī] terebene
云相图 [- xiàng tú] 〈气象〉 cloud-phase chart
云霄 [- xiāo] the skies: 响彻 ～ *resound to the skies*
云消(时间) [- -] clearance; clearing
云消雾散 [- - wù sàn] The clouds melt and the mists disperse.; vanish into thin air
云消雨歇 [- - yǔ xiē] The rain's over; the clouds have scattered.; The clouds and rain disappeared.
云行雨施 [- xíng yǔ shī] be benevolent to the people
云学 [- xué] nephology
云崖 [- yá] high cliff
云烟 [- yān] cloud and mist: ～ 过目 *like cloud and smoke passing the eyes*; *easily vanish*; 过眼 ～ *as transient as a fleeting cloud*
云叶科 [- yè kē] Eupteleaceae
云英岩 [- yīng yán] greisen; zwither ◇ ～ 化 greisenization
云游 [- yóu] (of a Buddhist monk or a Taoist priest) roam; wander
云游他乡 [- - tā xiāng] take to the road, vague in one's wanderings as the clouds in the sky
云游天下 [- - tiān xià] roam about the world
云雨 [- yǔ] [书] sexual intercourse; making love
云羽 [- -] plume
云云 [- yún] [书] (引用文句或谈话时,表示结束或有所省略): 他来信说读了不少新书,颇有心得 ～。*He wrote to say that he had read several new books and profited greatly from them.*
云幛 [- zhàng] 〈气〉 cloud shield
云遮 [- zhē] obnubilation
云遮雾障 [- - wù zhàng] be lost in mist and clouds
云蒸霞蔚 [- zhēng xiá wèi] The rosy clouds are slowly rising.; radiant; colorful and flourishing
云芝 [- zhī] rainbow conk ◇ ～ 素 polystictin
云织 [- -] uneven weaving (织疵)
云中放电 [- zhōng fàng diàn] cloud discharge
云种 [- zhǒng] species of clouds
云柱 [- zhù] 〈核〉 cloud column
云状 [- zhuàng] cloud form
云状非金属夹杂 [- - fēi jīn shǔ jiá zá] slag clouds
云族 [- zú] family of clouds ◇ ～ 高度 cloud étage

邓 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 图 ①(古国名) Yun, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 华 *Yun Hua*

鋆 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 图 [书] (金子) gold

芸(蕓) [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] Ⅰ 图 ①〈植〉(蕓香) rue ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 质 *Yun Zhi* Ⅱ 动 [书] (除草) weed
芸草 [- cǎo] a strong-scented herb; rue
芸豆 [- dòu] kidney bean
芸康酸 [- kāng suān] teraconic acid
芸苔 [- tái] winter rape; rape; Brassica oleracea ◇ ～ 葡糖硫苷 glucobrassicin; ～ 素 brassin; rapin
芸苔属 [- - shǔ] Brassica ◇ ～ 蔬菜 brassica vegetable
芸香 [- xiāng] 〈植〉 Herb of Grace; rue ◇ ～ 草 cymbopogon distans; ～ 苷 rutin sophorin; melin; eldrin; ～ 科 Rutaceae; ～ 灵 graveoline; ～ 宁 graveolinine; ～ 日酮 rutacridone; ～ 酸 terebic acid; ～ 糖 rutinose; ～ 亭酸 rutinic acid; ～ 酮 graveolone; ～ 油 〈材〉 rue oil
芸芸 [- yún] [书] many; numerous
芸芸众生 [- - zhòng shēng] numerous living beings; a myriad living things; all living creatures; 〈佛教〉 all living things; all mortal beings

耘(橒) [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 图 [书] (树木的纹理) grain; veins

昀 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 图 [书] (日光) sunlight; sunshine

畇 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] (构词成分)见下。
畇畇 [- yún] [书] well-cultivated (farms)

员 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] Ⅰ 动 [书] (增加) increase Ⅱ 形 [书] (众多) numerous Ⅲ 图 (用于人名) a word used in a person's name: 伍 ～ *Wu Yun*
另见 yuán; yùn。

Y

郧 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 魁 *Yun Kui*

筠 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 名［书］①（竹子的青皮）the smooth hard skin of bamboo ②（借指竹子）bamboo 另见 jūn。

筼 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún]（构词成分）见下。

筼筜 [- dāng]［书］species of the tall bamboo

匀 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] Ⅰ 形（均匀）even：分得不 ～ *be not evenly divided*；麦苗出得很 ～。*The wheat sprouts are growing very evenly*. 颜色涂得不 ～。*The colour is not evenly spread*. Ⅱ 动 ①（使均匀）even up；divide evenly：这两份多少不均，再 ～ 一 ～ 吧。*These two shares are not equal. Please even them up*. ②（分出一部分）spare：你能把其中的一个 ～ 给我吗？*Can you spare one of them for me*? 我们种子比较多，可以 ～ 给你们一些。*We've got more seeds than we need. We can spare you some*.

匀斑岩 [- bān yán] skedophyre
匀边电路 [- biān diàn lù] crisping circuit
匀边像 [- - xiàng] crisp image
匀变速运动 [- biàn sù yùn dòng] uniformly variable motion
匀布胞质 [- bù bāo zhì] cryptoplasm
匀称 [- chèn] symmetry；well-proportioned；well-balanced；symmetrical：（她）体形端庄 ～ *stately symmetry of her figure*；非常 ～ *in perfect proportion*；地毯上的图案很 ～。*The designs in the rug are well proportioned*. ◇ ～ 生物 cosmobion（*pl*. cosmobia）
匀出一份 [- chū yí fèn] portion out a share
匀磁线 [- cí xiàn] unifluxor
匀镀能力 [- dù néng lì] throwing power
匀度 [- -] evenness
匀兑 [- duì] divide and share
匀分不开 [- fēn bù kāi] unable to divide equally
匀滑转换 [- huá zhuǎn huàn] cross-fade
匀化产物 [- huà chǎn wù] homogenate
匀化器 [- - qì] viscolizer
匀货舱口 [- huò cāng kǒu] trimming hatch
匀和 [- huo]［口］well divided；even
匀加速度 [- jiā sù dù] uniform acceleration
匀加速运动 [- - - yùn dòng] uniformly accelerated motion
匀减速运动 [- jiǎn sù yùn dòng] uniformly retarded motion
匀浆 [- jiāng] homogenate ◇ ～ 辊 doctor-roll；～ 机 refiner；～ 器 homogenizer；homogeniser；～ 效应 homogenization effect
匀净 [- jing] uniform；even
匀距信号 [- jù xìn hào] regularly spaced signals
匀脸 [- liǎn] rub powder and paint evenly on one's face
匀流功率 [- liú gōng lǜ] even flowing power
匀溜 [- liu]［口］even and smooth（in texture）；of the right consistency
匀霉素 [- méi sù] homomycin；hygromycin
匀密度收缩 [- mì dù shōu suō] uniform-density contraction
匀墨辊 [- mò gǔn] rider rollers；wavers
匀排光谱 [- pái guāng pǔ] normal spectrum
匀强磁场 [- qiáng cí chǎng] uniform magnetic field
匀染 [- rǎn]〈纺〉level dyeing ◇ ～ 剂 levelling agent
匀色坐标系 [- sè zuò biāo xì] uniform coordinate system
匀实 [- shi]［口］even；neat；uniform
匀速度 [- sù dù] uniform velocity
匀速圆周运动 [- - yuán zhōu yùn dòng] uniform circular motion
匀速运动 [- - yùn dòng]〈物〉uniform motion
匀调延迟线 [- tiáo yán chí xiàn] continuously-variable delay line
匀土齿耙 [- tǔ chǐ pá] spike-tooth rake
匀胁变 [- xié biàn] homogeneous strain
匀行裕度 [- xíng yù dù] justify margin
匀应变 [- yìng biàn] homogeneous strain
匀整 [- zhěng] neat and well spaced；even and orderly ◇（高粱）～ 工 bumper；～ 坡度〈地测〉boning-in
匀质化作用 [- zhì huà zuò yòng] homogenization
匀质流动 [- - liú dòng] homogeneous flow
匀质屋顶 [- - wū dǐng] homogeneous roof

沄 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 名［书］（大波浪）great［big］wave；billow

沄沄 [- yún]［书］（of water）flowing；turbulent

涢 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún]（构词成分）见下。

涢水 [- shuǐ] the Yunshui River（in Hubei Province）

妘 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 秀 *Yun Xiu*

纭 [ㄩㄣˊ] [yún]（构词成分）见下。

纭纭 [- yún] numerous and disorderly；diverse and confused

yǔn ㄩㄣˇ

葯 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn] 名［书］（草根）root of grass

殒 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn] 动（死）perish；die

殒灭 [- miè]［书］meet one's death；perish
殒命 [- mìng]［书］meet one's death；perish

抎 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn] 动［书］（坠落）fall；drop

狁 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn]（构词成分）见“猃狁”[xiǎn yǔn]

陨 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn] 动（陨落）fall from the sky or outer space

陨玻长石 [- bō cháng shí] maskelynite
陨地蜡 [- dì là] kabaite
陨铬石 [- gè shí] ureyite；cosmochlore
陨击 [- jī] cratering ◇ ～ 变岩 suevite；～ 变质作用 impact metamorphism；～ 构造 impact structure；～ 角砾岩 suevite；～ 熔融物 impact melt
陨碱铜硫镍铁 [- jiǎn tóng liú niè tiě]〈矿〉djerfischerite
陨降概况 [- jiàng gài kuàng] circumstances of meteorite fall
陨磷钙镁石 [- lín gài měi shí] stanfieldite
陨磷铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] schreibersite
陨磷铁镍 [- - - niè] shepardite ◇ ～ 矿 dyslytite；～ 石 schreibersite；rhabdite
陨鳞石英 [- - shí yīng] asmanite
陨硫铬铁 [- liú gè tiě] daubreelite
陨硫铁 [- - tiě] troilite
陨氯铁 [- lǜ tiě] lawrencite
陨落 [- luò] fall from the sky of outer space ◇ ～ 陨石 fall meteor
陨灭 [- miè] ①（物体从高空掉下而毁灭）fall from outer space and burn up ②［书］（丧命）meet one's death；perish
陨石 [- shí]〈天〉meteorolite；ceraunite；uranolite；asiderite；meteorite；aerolite；meteoric stone；stony meteorite；falling stone ◇ ～ 尘 meteoritic dust；～ 冲击 meteoritic impact；～ 冲击说 meteoritic impact theory；～ 触地点 earth point；～ 坑 meteorite crater；crater；～ 矿物 meteoritic mineral；～ 墨碳铁 chalypite；～ 母体 meteorite parent body；～ 球粒 chondrule；～ 体 meteoritic body；～ 物质 meteorite matter；～ 学 astrolithology；aerolitics；～ 雨 shower meteors；meteorite shower；～ 撞击坑 meteorite ater；～ 撞击作用 meteorite impact
陨碳铁 [- tàn tiě] cohenite；campbellite ◇ ～ 矿 cohenite
陨铁 [- tiě] coahuilite；aero-siderite；〈天〉meteoric iron；iron meteorite；siderite ◇ ～ 大隅石 merrihueite
陨铁镍 [- - niè] chamasite
陨铜硫铬矿 [- tóng liú gè kuàng] gentnerite
陨顽火(辉)石 [- wán huǒ shí] chaldnite
陨星 [- xīng]〈天〉meteor；meteorite；uranolith：石 ～ *aerolite*；*stony meteorite*；铁 ～ *siderite*；*iron meteorite* ◇ ～ 假说 meteorite hypothesis；～ 坑 meteorite crater；～ 天文学 meteoritic astronomy；～ 物质 meteorite matter；～ 学 meteoritics；aerolithology；～ 遗痕 astrobleme；～ 雨 meteorite shower；～ 撞迹 astrobleme
陨直辉石 [- zhí huī shí] shalkite；piddingtonite

允 [ㄩㄣˇ] [yǔn] Ⅰ 动（允许）permit；allow；consent：应 ～ *consent*；～ 从 *comply* Ⅱ 形（公平；适当）fair；just：公 ～ *fair*；*equitable* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 正 *Yun Zheng*

允差 [- chā] franchise
允当 [- dàng] proper；suitable
允诺 [- nuò] promise；consent；undertake：～ 保释 *assent to release on bail*；欣然 ～ *readily consent*；～ 不诉诸武力 *undertake not to resort to the use of force*；获得某人的 ～ *obtain*［*secure*］*sb.'s promise*；～ 常常是靠不住的。*Promise are, like piecrust, made to be broken*. ◇ ～ 误差〈机〉allowable error；permissible error；～ 载荷 allowable load
允通电流 [- tōng diàn liú] let-through current
允文允武 [- wén yǔn wǔ] be good both in civil and in military affairs；versed in literary and military arts；truly civil and truly military
允写环 [- xiě huán] write permit ring
允许 [- xǔ] permit；allow；enable；allowable；permission：～ 保释的 *bailable*；请求 ～ *ask permission*；口头 ～ *verbally permit*；欣然 ～ *willingly allow*；只有少数记者被 ～ 入内。*Only a few journalists were allowed inside*. 我们绝不 ～ 存在这样的情况。*We must never permit anything of the sort*. ◇ ～ 保护 guard enable；～ 不圆度 permissible out of roundness；～ 采伐量 allowable cut；～ 沉降 allowable settlement；～ 程序存储 program store enable；～ 尺寸偏差 allowable dimension variation；～ 存储读出 memory read enable；～ 单元写入 unit write enable；～ 电平 enable level；～ 定时中断 timer interrupt enable；～ 范围 allowed band；～ 方向算法 feasible direction algorithm；～ 间隙 allowable clearance；allowable gap；～ 解除 permissive release；～ 进场 approach clearance；～ 进位信号 carry clear signal；～ 磨蚀度 corrosion allowance；～ 偏离范围 leeway；～ 偏移量 allowable offset；～ 频率 tolerance frequency；～ 闩锁 latch enable；～ 速度 permissible velocity；～ 条件 enabled condition；～ 外部中断 external interrupt enable；～ 文件输入 file enable input；～ 误差〈机〉allowable error；permissible error；～ 写入 write enable；～ 写入插头 write enable plug；～ 写入环 write-enable-ring；～ 写入驱动器 write enable driver；～ 写入线 write enable line；～ 应力 permissible stress；～ 载荷 allowable load；～ 质量指标 acceptable quality level；～ 中断 enable interruption；～ 中断标志 interrupt enable flag；～ 中断触发器 interrupt enable flip-flop；～ 状态 enabled state；～ 状态信号 state enable signal
允执厥中 [- zhí jué zhōng] keep to the center

yùn ㄩㄣˋ

韫(韞) [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 动［书］（包含；蕴藏）contain；hold in store

运(運) [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] Ⅰ 动 ①（物体位置不断变化）move；revolve：～ 行 *move*；*be in motion* ②（搬运；运输）carry；transport：货 ～ *freight transport*；空 ～ *air transport*；*airlift*；～ 往河边 *carry to the riverside*；货物将用卡车 ～ 往大连。*The goods will be carried by lorry to Dalian*. 小麦从农场 ～ 至面粉厂。*Wheat is transported from the farms to mills*. ③（运用）use；wield；utilize：～ 笔 *wield the pen*；～ 思 *exercise one's mind* Ⅱ 名 ①（运气）fortune；luck；fate：不走 ～ *be out of luck*；*have no luck*；好 ～ *good luck* ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 达 *Yun Da*

运搬箱 [- bān xiāng] tote bin；tote-box
运拌 [- bàn] transit mix
运本滑板 [- běn huá bǎn] jumbo
运笔 [- bǐ] wield the pen
运笔如飞 [- - rú fēi] be quick in writing
运兵船 [- bīng chuán] troopship
运兵飞机 [- - fēi jī] troop-carrier
运冰车 [- - chē] ice car
运材 [- cái] cartload of woods；log transportation ◇ ～ 车 log-wagons；～ 道 log transportation road；carriage way；cart-track；～ 汽车 logging truck；～ 拖车 logging trailer
运草捆车 [- cǎo kǔn chē] bale carrier
运程 [- chéng] haul
运筹 [- chóu] planning and management ◇ ～ 分析 operations analysis；～ 问题 problem of operations research
运筹帷幄 [- - wéi wò] map out a strategy；devise strategies within a command tent；have the situation well in hand；make artifices in the general's tent；plan a strategy in the tent；With a collection of a large variety of information at his disposal he is well qualified to command the whole army.
运筹帷幄(之中)，决胜千里(之外) [- - - - jué shèng qiān lǐ] work out splendid plans to win victories in battles a thousand miles away；sit within a command tent and devise strategies that will assure victory a thousand *li* away
运筹学 [- - xué] operations research；operational research（OR）；operations analysis；opsearch ◇ ～ 模型 OR model；～ 数学 mathematics of operations research
运出 [- chū] carting；egress ◇ ～ 费用 outward

Y

freight
运达机场 [- dá jī chǎng] air of arrival
运袋器 [- dài qì] sack transporter
运单 [- dān] waybill ◇ ～ 存根 counterfoil waybill; ～ 到后付款 payment upon arrival of shipping documents
运弹车 [- dàn chē] 〔军〕 ammunition carrier; bomb dolly
运到价格 [- dào jià gé] delivered price
运到收费 [- - shōu fèi] freight to collect
运道 [- dao] [方] fortune; luck; fate
运动 [- dòng] ①〔物〕 motion; movement; locomotion; travel: ～ 中的物质 *matter in motion*; 直线 ～ *rectilinear motion*; 加速 ～ *the accelerated motion*; 波状 ～ *wavy motion*; 上下 ～ *an up-and-down motion*; 圆周 ～ *circling motion*; 研究 ～ 的规律 *study the laws of motion*; 活塞在蒸汽压力下 ～。*The piston moves by steam pressure*. ②(体育活动) sports; athletics; exercise: 室外 ～ *outdoor sports*; 体育 ～ *athletic sports*; 水上 ～ *aquatic sports*; ～ 健将 *master of sports*; *sportsmaster*; 散步也是一种 ～。*Walking is also a form of exercise*. ③(政治、文化、生产等活动) movement; campaign; drive: 爱国卫生 ～ *patriotic public health movement*; 开展群众 ～ *launch a mass movement*; 农民 ～ *peasant movement*; 整风 ～ *rectification campaign*; 竞选 ～ *election campaign*; 这个城市的禁酒 ～ 又活跃起来了。*The temperance* [*dry*; *anti-alcohol*] *movement revived in the city*. ④〔生理〕 motor ◇ ～ 保健 sports health; ～ 表象型 motile; ～ 冰川 active glacier; ～ 冰碛 flow till; ～ 病 motion sickness; ～ 波 kinematic wave; ～ 不能〔生〕 akinesia; akinesis; acinesia; ～ 不能性缄默症[哑症] akinetic mutism; ～ 参数平滑 smooth of motion parameter; ～ 测量学 kinesimeter; ～ 常数 constant of motion; ～ 场 athletic field; sports ground; playground; ～ 成形切断术 cineplastics; ～ 成形术 cineplasty; ～ 池 hydrogymnasium; ～ 尺度谱 scales of motion; ～ 创伤 sports injury; ～ 代谢 exercise metabolism; ～ 单位〔解〕 motor unit; ～ 倒错 parakinesis; parakinesia; paracinesis; paracinesia; ～ 点 motor point; ～ 定律 law of motion; ～ 短裤 gym shorts; ～ 缎 sport satin; ～ 对偶 kinematic pair; ～ 法 method of movement; ～ 反向 reversing of motion; ～ 范围不足 hypometria; ～ 范围过度 hypermetria; ～ 方程式〔量子〕 equation of motion; equation governing the motion; ～ 方向 direction of motion; direction of movement; ～ 放大 kinematic gain; ～ 飞机 sport plane; ～ 分析器 motion analyzer; ～ 服装 sportswear; ～ 副 pair; ～ 感觉缺失 akinesthesia; ～ 根〔生〕 motor root; ～ 功能减退 hypokinesia; hypocinesia; hypocinesis; ～ 功能减退综合征〔医〕 hypokinetic syndrome; ～ 功能亢进 hyperkinesia; hypercinesia; ～ 共济失调 locomotor ataxia; ～ 关节法 joint-moving manipulation; ～ 规律 characteristics of motion; ～ 过度 hyperkinesia; hypercinesia; ～ 过敏 exercise allergy; ～ 过强 hypermotility; ～ 后尿胆素原尿 postexercise urobilinogenuria; ～ 后效 motion after affect; ～ 机件 moving parts; 〔钟〕 motion work; ～ 机能 motor function; ～ 机制 locomotory mechanism; ～ 技术 telemechanics; ～ 茄克衫 bi-swing; ～ 减弱 hypomotility; ～ 健将 master of sports; ～ 节食疗法 terrain-cure; ～ 精度 kinematic accuracy; ～ 静力学 kinetostatics; ～ 空间 space; (类似灯笼裤的) ～ 裤 knickers; fours; ～ 力 motoricity; ～ 力矩 motoring torque; ～ 链 kinematic link; ～ 链系 kinematic chain; ～ 疗法 kinesiatrics; cinesiatrics; kinesitheraphy; kinetotherapy; kinesipathy; exercise therapy; ～ 流度 kinematic fluidity; ～ 论 kinematics; phoronomy; ～ 密度测定法 kinedensigraphy; ～ 模拟器 motion simulator; ～ 模型 motion model; ～ 目标电子探测器 petoscope; ～ 能力 locomotivity; trafficability; kinetism (肌肉); ～ 能量 kinergety; ～ 呢 sportex; ～ 皮质 motor cortex; ～ 频谱 dynamic spectrum; ～ 群 groups of motion; ～ 期〔摄〕 moving period; ～ 器官 locomotive organ; ～ 器械 exerciser; ～ 枪 sporting rifle; ～ 枪弹 sporting cartridge; ～ 区〔解〕 motor area; ～ 群 groups of motion; ～ 赛车 sport-racing car; ～ 筛 moving screen; ～ 伞 sport parachute; ～ 衫裤 gym outfit; ～ 上衣(茄克) blazer; ～ 神经 motor nerve; ～ (性)神经机能病 cinesioneurosis; ～ 神经末梢 motor nerve ending; ～ 神经皮质 motor cortex; ～ 神经束 motor tract; ～ 神经细胞 motor nerve cells; ～ 神经纤维 motor fibre; ～ 神经元 motor neuron; ～ 失调 ataxia; dysergia; ～ 时 movement time; ～ 势 kinetic-potential; ～ 试验 exercise test; ～ 试验器 ergometer; ～ 说 kinematical theory; ～ 速度 pace; ～ 算子 kinematic operator; ～ 特性 kinetic characteristic; motion characteristic; ～ 提前量〔军〕 kinetic lead; ～ 体型 athletic type; ～ 通信卫星 moving communication satellite; ～ 图 motion diagram; ～ 袜[长统袜] hoes; ～ 物体 mobile; ～ 误差 kinematic error; ～ 系统〔生理〕 motor system; ～ 系统疾病 motor system disease; ～ 限度 limitation of the movement; ～ 线 line of motion; ～ 相对性宇宙论 kinematical cosmology; ～ 相似 kinematic similitude; ～ 鞋 sport footwear; ～ 心理学 sports psychology; ～ 循环 cycle of motion; ～ 医学 sports medicine; ～ 抑制 motorial inhibition; ～ 因果错觉 ampliation; ～ 饮料 sports drink; ～ 元件〔工〕 motor element; ～ 原 motor; ～ 障碍 dyskinesia; dyscinesia; kinesipathy; ～ 中枢 motor center; motorium; 〔动〕 motor area; motor cortex; ～ 中心 centre of motion; ～ 终板 motor end plate; ～ 终末徐缓 bradyteleokinesis; bradyteleocinesia; ～ 周期 period of motion; ～ 状态 state of motion; ～ 阻力 resistance to motion; ～ 坐标 coordinates of motion
另见 yùn dong。
运动服 [- - fú] gym suit ◇ ～ 外套 over sweater; ～ 斜纹布 tackle twill; ～ 织物 cabana cloth
运动会 [- - huì] sports meet; athletic meeting; games: ～ 会旗 *flag of the games*; ～ 会歌 *anthem of the games*; ～ 会徽 *emblem*; 奥林匹克 ～ *the Olympic Games*; *Olympiad*; *the Olympics*; 全国 ～ *national games*; 世界大学生 ～ *World University Games*; *Universiade*; *World Universiade*; 田径 ～ *track and field sports*; 冬季 ～ *winter sports*; 亚洲 ～ *Asian Games*
运动觉 [- - jué] cinesthesia; kinestness ◇ ～ 缺失 kinanesthesia; cinanaesthesia
运动粘度 [- - nián dù] kinematic viscosity ◇ ～ 计量 kinematic viscosity measurement
运动粘性 [- - - xìng] kinematic viscosity ◇ ～ 系数 kinematic viscosity coefficient
运动稳定性 [- - wěn dìng xìng] kinetic stability ◇ ～ 理论 stability theory of motion
运动性 [- - xìng] moveability ◇ ～ 代偿(机能) motorial compensation; ～ 癫痫 rolandic epilepsy; ～ 共济失调 motor ataxia; ～ 失读 motor alexia; ～ 失语 motor aphasia; logaphasia; aphemia; anandia; ～ 运用障碍 kinesthetic apraxia; limbkinetic apraxia; 〔医〕 motor apraxia
运动徐缓 [- - xú huǎn] bradykinesia; bradycinesia ◇ ～ 素 bradykinin
运动学 [- - xué] kinesiology; kinematics; phoronomics ◇ ～ 边界条件〔流〕 kinematic boundary condition; ～ 反射 kinematical reflection; ～ 分析 kinematics analysis; ～ 关联流体区域〔流〕 kinematically coherent fluid region; kinematically connected fluid region; ～ 关联性条件〔流〕 condition of kinematic connectivity
运动员 [- - yuán] sportsman; sportswoman; athlete; player: 全能 ～ *all-around athlete*; 业余 ～ *amateur*; 一级 ～ *first grade sportsman*; 用左手的 ～ *left-hander*; 职业 ～ *professional athlete*
运动 [- dong] [旧] arrange things or get things done through pull
另见 yùn dòng 。
运垛机 [- duò jī] cocklifter
运费 [- fèi] transportation expenses; freight; carriage; fare; freight charges: ～ 待收 *freight to be collected*; 付 ～ *pay freight*; 回程[国内] ～ *home freight*; 现行 ～ *the current freight* ◇ ～ 保险 freight insurance; ～ 表 freight list; ～ 单 freight note; ～ 单位 freight unit; ～ 单位申报 declared freight unit; ～ 定价表 tariff; ～ 付讫 carriage paid; freight paid; ～ 合资经营 freight pool; ～ 回扣 freight rebate; ～ 加滞期费 freight and demurrage; ～ 价目表 rate tariff; ～ 留置权 lien for freight; ～ 率 freight rate; ～ 免付 carriage free; ～ 条款 freight clause; ～ 已付 freight paid; ～ 预付 freight prepaid; advanced freight
运费由提货人支付 [- - yóu tí huò rén zhī fù] freight forward
运柜车 [- guì chē] tank carrier
运果船 [- guǒ chuán] fruiter
运河 [- hé] canal: 大 ～ *the Grand Canal*; 开凿 ～ *cut* [*make*] *a canal*; 关闭 ～ *close a canal*; 巴拿马 ～ 连通两大洋。*The Panama Canal joins two oceans*. 该 ～ 阻塞不通。*The canal is blocked*. ◇ ～ 船 canal boat; ～ 船工 canaller; ～ 地带 calzone; ～ 费 canal dues; ～ 干河 arterial canal; ～ 港地 canal basin; ～ 工程 canal project; ～ 管理局 Canal Authority; ～ 升船机 canal lift; ～ 升降机 canal lift; ～ 水闸门 head gate; ～ 税 canal dues; ～ 通行费 canal tolls; tolls on the canal; ～ 限制作用 canalization; ～ 养护 canal maintenance
运灰机 [- huī jī] ash conveyer
运货 [- huò] freight ◇ ～ 单 freight bill; waybill; ～ 电梯 goods lift; ～ 飞机 air-truck; ～ 工具 cargo carrier; ～ 机车 freight (train) locomotive; ～ 列车 wagon train; ～ 马车 wain; ～ 汽车 motorlorry; autotruck
运货车 [- - chē] camion; waggon; truckline ◇ ～ 轮 truck wheel; ～ 停车场 wagonyard
运积 [- jī] 〔地质〕 transportation ◇ ～ 矿床 transported deposit; ～ 土 transported soil
运价率表 [- jià lǜ biǎo] scale of rates
运斤成风 [- jīn chéng fēng] be skillful [skilled] at [in] ...; create a gust by wielding the axe — an uncanny feat
运金属屑用拖车 [- - shǔ xiè yòng tuō chē] salvage trailer
运距 [- jù] load distance; haul distance
运矿车 [- kuàng chē] mine-car; ore transfer car
运矿船 [- - chuán] ore carrier
运粮拖车 [- liáng tuō chē] grain carrier; grain cart
运量观测数据 [- liàng guān cè shù jù] traffic figures
运料车 [- liào chē] dumper
运料斗 [- - dǒu] conveyer bucket
运料工 [- - gōng] trucker
运流 [- liú] convection; convection current ◇ ～ 电流 convection current; ～ 漂移 convection drift
运马棚车 [- mǎ péng chē] horse box
运煤船 [- - chuán] coal carrier; collier; coaler
运煤机 [- - jī] conveyer
运煤列车 [- - liè chē] 〔采矿〕 unit train
运煤铁路 [- - tiě lù] coaler
运棉责任条款 [- mián zé rèn tiáo kuǎn] cotton clause
运木材车 [- mù cái chē] timber truck
运木车 [- - chē] bunk; [澳] jinker
运木船 [- - chuán] timber carrier
运木工 [- - gōng] tailer-in
运木滑道 [- - huá dào] dollyway
运木机 [- - jī] log conveyer
运木小车 [- - xiǎo chē] trolley
运泥工具 [- ní gōng jù] earth mover equipment
运期 [- qí] a surname: ～ 曜 *Yunqi Yao*
运气 [- qì] ①(把力气贯注到身体某部位) directing one's strength, through concentration, to a part of the body ②〔中医〕 Yun Qi
另见 yùn qi 。
运汽油车 [- - yóu chē] gasoline tank truck
运气 [- qi] (命运; 幸运) fortune; luck: 碰 ～ *try one's luck*; *take one's chance*; 唉, ～ 老是不好。*Just my luck*! 这回可来了 ～ 了。*This time my luck's in*.
另见 yùn qì。
运球 [- qiú] 〔体〕 dribble
运人吊椅 [- rén diào yǐ] mammy chair
运纱箱 [- shā xiāng] pallet
运生土 [- shēng tǔ] allochthonous soil
运送时间 [- sòng shí jiān] shipping time
运输 [- shū] transport; carriage; conveyance; traffic; transportation: 公路 ～ *transport by road*; 海上 ～ *marine transport*; 机械 ～ *mechanical transport*; 陆上 ～ *land transport*; 水陆 ～ *water and land transportation*; 阻塞[促进] ～ *block* [*facilitate*] *transportation*; 水果经不起长途 ～。*The fruit will not bear transportation to any great distance*. ◇ ～ 编码 transport code; ～ 兵员装甲车 armored personnel carrier; ～ 部队〔军〕 transportation troops; ～ 槽 conveying trough; transport pan; ～ 车 carrier vehicle; transport cart; ～ 车辆 haulage vehicle; transport vehicle; ～ 船 transport; transport ship; cargo ship; ～ 带 conveyer belt; travelling belt; ～ 道〔采矿〕 haul road; ～ 地理学 transportation geography; ～ 调度 transportation dispatching; ～ 调度站 regulating station; ～ 队 transport team [corps]; ～ 飞机 carrier; ～ 费 traffic expense; ～ 费率 freight rates; ～ 方式 modes of transport; ～ 工 haulageman; ～ 工程 transportation engineering; ～ 工具 transport machine; means of transport; conveyance; ～ 工作 hauling operations; ～ 公司 transport company; common-carrier; ～ 钩 holdup hook; ～ 规划 transportation programming; ～ 辊 transport roller; ～ 巷道 haulage drift; haulage road; ～

机械 conveying equipment; transport machinery; ～ 机装车溜槽〈采矿〉yo-yo; ～ 及通风平巷 haulage and ventilation drift; ～ 胶带 conveyor belt; ～ 绞车 haulage gear; haulage winch; ～ 阶段〈采矿〉haulage stage; ～ 卡车 haulage truck; ～ 里程 transport mileage; ～ 联锁系统 gate interlock; ～ 链 conveying chain; ～ 量 freight volume; traffic; amount of traffic; ～ 路线 transit route; ～ 能力 transport capacity; carrying capacity; ～ 平板车 dollie (厂内); ～ 平巷 haulage way; ～ 平巷弯道 haulage curve; ～ 器[汽车] carrier; ～ 强直病 transit tetany; ～ 桥 transport bridge; ～ 清淡期间 slack period; ～ 清淡时间 slack hour; ～ 容器 cask; casket; ～ 设备 transporting equipment; ～ 时间表 schedule; ～ 实验台 traffic simulator; ～ 试验 transport test; bounce test; ～ 竖起车 transporter erector; ～ 水平〈采矿〉haulage level; ～ 索 carrying cable; ～ 塔 transporter tower; ～ 桶 carrying ladle; ～ 网〈工〉transport network; ～ 问题 transportation problem; ～ 系统 transporting system; ～ 线 landline; supplyline; ～ 箱 transport case; ～ 小车 travelling bogie; ～ 效率 conveying efficiency; ～ 星 Starlifter (一种大型货运飞机); ～ 业 freighting; carrying trade; transport service; transportation; ～ 业务 forwarding; ～ 载体 transport agent; ～ 照明 transportation lighting; ～ 者 transporter; ～ 周期〈采〉haul-cycle time; haul cycle; ～ 装置 conveying arrangement; ～ 租赁公司 transport rental company; ～ 作用 translocation

运输机 [- - jī] transport plane; transport; airfreighter; conveyor; transport airplane; transport aircraft; carrier ◇ ～ 臂 conveyer jib; ～ 槽 conveyer pan; ～ 化 conveyerisation; ～ 皮带滚轴 apron rolls

运水车 [- shuǐ chē] water trnasporting vehicle

运水泥船 [- - ní chuán] cement carrier

运思 [- sī] (in writng essays and poetry) think hard

运送 [- sòng] transport; ship; convey: ～ 物资 *ship goods and materials*; 用飞机 ～ 邮件 *transport mail by airplane*; 从上海 ～ 旅客至北京 *transport passengers from Shanghai to Beijing* ◇ ～ 拌和(机)补坑 transit-mix patch; ～ 车 transfer cart; ～ 带 moving belt; ～ 吊车 transfer crane; ～ 吨数 tons conveyed; tons carried (货运量); ～ 负载 carrying load; ～ 机 transveyer; ～ 旅客人数 passengers carried; ～ 时间〈工〉shipping time; ～ 者 conveyer; ～ 子 transporton

运算 [- suàn]〈数〉operation; arithmetic; operating: 四则 ～ *the four fundamental operations of arithmetic*; 每秒钟 ～ 一千万次 *capable of* 10,000,000 *calculations per second* ◇ ～ 部件 arithmetic unit; operational unit; logic unit; arithmetic-logic unit; ～ 乘法器 operational multiplier; ～ 程序 operation program; running program; operation sequence; ～ 程序控制 operation sequence control; ～ 单元 arithmetic element; ～ 地址寄存器 operation-address register; ～ 电路 computing circuit; arithmetic circuit; ～ 对数放大器 operational logarithmic amplifier; ～ 对象 operand; ～ 方案 interpretative version; ～ 方法 operation method; ～ 方式〈自〉compute mode; ～ 放大器 operational amplifier; computing amplifier; ～ 放大器部件 operational amplifier block; ～ 分析 operational analysis; ～ 符号 operator; operational symbol; operative symbol; sign of operation; ～ 符栈 operator stack; ～ 工序 operational process; ～ 公式 operational formula; ～ 过程机械化 mechanization of arithmetic process; ～ 机构 arithmetical organ; ～ 积分器 operational integrator; ～ 计数器 operation counter; ～ 记号 sign of operation; ～ 寄存器 arithmetic register; A register; ～ 结果指示符 resulting indicator; ～ 校验 arithmetic check; ～ 精度 operational precision; ～ 控制部件[器] arithmetic control unit; ～ 控制系统 computing control system; ～ 律 operational rule; ～ 码 operation code; ～ 内函数 arithmetic built-in function; ～ 启动控制 arithmetic enable control; ～ 器 arithmetic unit; arithmetic device; arithmetical unit; arithmetic-logic unit; logic unit; logic-arithmetic unit; ～ 球度〈冶〉operational sphericity; ～ 设备 arithmetic facility; ～ 时间〈自〉operation time; production time; ～ 式 arithmetic expression; working equations; ～ 数据 operational data; ～ 数学 operational mathematics; ～ 速度 operating rate; arithmetic speed; ～ 速率 arithmetic speed; ～ 特征函数 operating characteristic function; ～ 条件 calculation condition; ～ 图 arithmograph; ～ 微积(分) operational calculus; ～ 位置 work location; ～ 误差 arithmetic error; operate miss; ～ 系统 arithmetic system; ～ 延迟 operating delay; ～ 溢出 arithmetic overflow; ～ 译码器 operation decoder; ～ 因数 operational factor; ～ 优先文法 operator precedence grammar; ～ 语句 arithmetic statement; ～ 域 operand; ～ 元件 arithmetic element; ～ 元素 operational element; ～ 指令 operational orders; ～ 装置 arithmetic unit; arithmetic device; ～ 装置寄存器 arithmetic register; ～ 状态 compute mode; ～ 准则 operational criterion; ～ 子程序 interpretative subroutine; ～ 阻抗 computing impedance

运算数 [- - shù] operation number; operand ◇ ～ 有效地址 operand effective address

运途拌和物 [- tú bàn hé wù] transit mix

运土 [- tǔ] muck haulage; earth moving ◇ ～ 铲斗 soil shovel; ～ 方数 haul yardage; ～ 拖车 waggon

运网机 [- wǎng jī] net conveyor

运销 [- xiāo] transportation and sale

运星 [- xīng] planet; ascendant; dispositor

运星主宰 [- - zhǔ zǎi] predominance

运行 [- xíng] move; be in motion; run; working; machine run; operation; corotation; propulsion (影片): 在轨道上 ～ *move in orbit*; 列车 ～ 时，请勿打开车门。*Don't open the door while the train is in motion*. ◇ ～ 材料 riding material; ～ 长度编码器 run-length (R-L) coder; ～ 成本 operating cost; ～ 程序 working procedure; ～ 程序文件 run program file; ～ 程序语言 agenda; ～ 持续时间 duration of operation; ～ 出力〈电〉service capacity; ～ 传播延迟 carry propagation delay; ～ 存储分配 runtime storage allocation; ～ 点 operating point; ～ 电工 operating electrician; ～ 电流 running current; ～ 电压 working voltage; ～ 调度 traffic control; ～ 调度子系统 run scheduling subsystem; ～ 定时 run timing; ～ 方式 method of operation; mode of operation; ～ 费用 operating cost; operating expense; cost of attendance; ～ 工程学 human engineering; ～ 功率 operate power; ～ 机构 travelling mechanism; ～ 记录〈自〉log; logout; ～ 检查 rolling inspection; ～ 阶段 run phase; ～ 结束例行程序 end-of-run routine; ～ 经验 operating experience; ～ 考核 post-installation review; ～ 控制语句 run control statement; ～ 流 run stream; ～ 率 operation ratio; operating ratio; external operation ratio; ～ 命令 action command; run command; ～ 评价 postinstallation evaluation; ～ 情况 operational aspect; ～ 曲线 operation curve; ～ 失效 operational failure; ～ 时间 performance period; runtime; ～ 时间计数器 running time counter; ～ 时间统计 run time statistics; ～ 时数 service hours; ～ 试验 service test; service trial; running test; ～ 手册 run book; ～ 寿命 service life; ～ 水位 operating water level; ～ 说明书〈自〉run book; ～ 速度 speed of service; ～ 特性(曲线)operating characteristics; performance characteristics; ～ 条件 operational condition; ～ 图 run chart; ～ 维护 running attention; ～ 位置 run location; running position; ～ 系数〈电〉operating factor; ～ 系统 production system; ～ 小时计 working hourmeter; ～ 障碍 interruption of service; ～ 终点 end of run; ～ 周期 cycle of operation; ～ 状态 running status; running state; ～ 准备 readiness for operation; ～ 阻力 running resistance

运行李电梯 [- - lǐ diàn tī] baggage elevator

运行中 [- - zhōng] in service

运血车 [- xuè chē] blood transporting vehicle

运奄 [- yān] a surname: ～ 庆 *Yunyan Qing*

运移 [- yí] migration

运营 [- yíng] be in motion and do business ◇ ～ 铁路线 line operated; ～ 制度 system of operation

运用 [- yòng] utilize; wield; apply; put to use: ～ 概念 *use of concepts*; ～ 影响 *exercise one's influence*; 灵活 ～ *flexible application*; *apply in a flexible way*; 对情况不加区别地机械 ～ *mechanically apply without reference to varying circumstances*; 这样他们就能更好地把理论 ～ 到实践中去。*In this way they can better apply theory to practice*. ◇ (精神性) ～ 不能 apraxia; parectropia; ～ 点 operating point; ～ 可靠性 serviceability; ～ 频率 operating frequency; ～ 情况 operating conditions; ～ 特性 operating characteristic; ～ 障碍 dyspraxia

运用之妙，存乎一心 [- - zhī miào cún hū yì xīn] Ingenuity in varying tactics depends on mother wit.; Ingenuity in applying tactics depends on hard thinking.; The secret of disposing troops lies in there being one master mind.

运用自如 [- - zì rú] handle very skillfully; have a perfect command of ...; grasp and skillfully apply; use sth. (for doing sth.) with ease

运油船 [- yóu chuán] oil tanker

运鱼船 [- yú chuán] fish-carrying boat

运鱼箱 [- - xiāng] fish-carrying tank

运载 [- zài] carry: 用车 ～ 货物 *carry goods in a vehicle* ◇ ～ 车 carrier loader; ～ 导弹 mother missile; ～ 方法 means of delivery; ～ 飞机 mother aircraft; ～ 飞行器 carrier vehicle; ～ 火箭 carrier rocket; carrier booster; freight rocket; transport rocket; launching vehicle; ～ 火箭构型 launch vehicle configuration; ～ 级 transstage; ～ 技术 delivery technology; ～ 能力 carrying capacity; ～ 气体 carrier gas; ～ 桥 crane bridge; ～ 体 carrier; ～ 拖车 trailer carrier; ～ 装置 toter

运载工具 [- - gōng jù]〈航空〉carrier; launch vehicle; booster; means of delivery: 战略 ～ *strategic vehicles*

运渣 [- zhā] muck haulage ◇ ～ 机 slag conveyer; slagconveying machine; ～ 桶 slag truck ladle; ～ 装置 slag-conveying machinery

运针 [- zhēn] manipulating needle

运砖框 [- zhuān kuàng] bed of brick

运砖手推车 [- - shǒu tuī chē] hackbarrow

运转 [- zhuǎn] ①(沿一定轨道运转) revolve; turn round: 周期性地 ～ *periodically revolve*; 行星绕着太阳 ～。*The planets revolve around the sun*. ②(指机器转动) work; operate; run; travel: 这部电梯 ～ 不正常。*The elevator is not operating properly*. ③(循环) flow: 生产与流通环节的 ～ *the flow between the different links in production and circulation* ◇ ～ 不平稳 galloping; ～ 不稳的发动机 rough engine; ～ 部分 machinery; ～ 程序 running program; ～ 次序 running order; ～ 费 running cost; ～ 功能 function of motion; ～ 故障 operational failure; ～ 寄存器 motion register; ～ 计 operameter; ～ 经验 running experience; ～ 链 propelling chain; ～ 轮系〈钟〉going train; ～ 模 operational mode; ～ 能力 running ability; ～ 钳 carrying tongs; ～ 曲线 run curve; ～ 失灵 breakdown; ～ 时间 duration of runs; ～ 时数 running hours; ～ 试验 field investigation; ～ 速度 running speed; ～ 维护 during-operation service; ～ 系数〈化工〉stream factor; ～ 效率 running efficiency; ～ 性能 behavio(u)r in service; ～ 因数 availability factor; ～ 噪声 running noise; ～ 正常 well running; ～ 轴臂 operating shaft arm; ～ 状态 operating condition; ～ 阻力 running resistance

运转自如 [- - zì rú] go [run] slick

蕴 [ㄩㄣˋ]

[yùn] 动 [书] (包含) accumulate; hold in store; contain

蕴藏 [- cáng] hold in store; contain: ～ 在原子核里的能量 *energy stored in atomic nuclei*; 科威特 ～ 着丰富的石油资源。*Kuwait is rich in oil resources*. 群众中 ～ 了极大的积极性。*The masses have a vast reservoir of enthusiasm*. ◇ ～ 量 reserves; deposits

蕴含 [- hán] contain; implication; inclusion ◇ ～ 关系 implication relation; ～ 门 OR NOT gate; inclusion gate; conditional implication gate; A implies B gate; ～ 式 implication; ～ 选址 implied addressing

蕴涵 [- -] ①(包含) contain ②〈数〉〈逻〉implication ◇ ～ 元 implicant

蕴藉 [- jiè] [书] temperate and refined; cultured and restrained: 风流 ～ *graceful but not showy*; *urbanely charming*

蕴蓄 [- xù] lie hidden and undeveloped; be latent

酝(醖) [ㄩㄣˋ]

[yùn] [书] I 动 (酿酒) make wine II 名 (酒) wine

酝晶 [- jīng] paracrystals

酝酿 [- niàng] ①(图谋) brew; ferment: ～ 起义 *ferment an uprising*; 脑子里 ～ 着一个计划 *a plan fermented in one's mind*; 他们之间正在 ～ 着纠纷。*There's trouble brewing between them*. ②(非正式讨论; 仔细考虑) have a preliminary informal discussion; deliberate on: ～ 候选人名单 *consider and talk over the list of candidates*; 此事现在正在 ～ 之中。*The matter is now under deliberation*. ③(造酒的发酵过程) ferment

酝酿成形 [- - chéng xíng] incubation

晕 [ㄩㄣˋ]

[yùn] I 形 (头脑发昏) dizzy; giddy; faint: 头 ～ 目眩 *have a dizzy spell*; *be afflicted with*

Y

vertigo Ⅱ 图〈气〉(日光或月光形成的光圈) halo: 日 ～ *solar halo*; 月 ～ *lunar halo*
另见 yūn。

晕斑病 [- bān bìng] halo blight
晕苯 [- běn] coronene
晕边 [- biān] 〈地质〉corona
晕彩 [- cǎi] iridescence; iris
晕长石 [- cháng shí] peristerite
晕车 [- chē] carsickness: 好 ～ *be liable to carsickness* ◇ ～ 病 train sickness
晕出 [- chū] vignette-out
晕船 [- chuán] pelagism; seasickness; mal der mer; mareo
晕动(病) [- dòng] motion sickness; kinetosis; kinetia; cinesia
晕光(作用) [- guāng] halation; halo disturbances
晕海宁 [- hǎi níng] 〈药〉dimenhydrinate; dramamine; theohydramine
晕环 [- huán] aureole
晕机 [- jī] airsickness ◇ ～ 病 airsickness; aviation sickness; cinesia
晕抗 [- kàng] corona resistance
晕切弧 [- qiē hú] tangent arc
晕圈 [- quān] aureola; 〈电子〉halo
晕圈状光 [- - zhuàng guāng] flare spot; flare light
晕入 [- rù] vignette-in
晕色 [- sè] iridescence
晕滃 [- wěng] hatching; 〈地〉hachure ◇ ～ 法 hachure method; ～ 图 hachure map; ～ 线 hachure line; hatch
晕线加密 [- xiàn jiā mì] crowding
晕相 [- xiàng] halo phase
晕渲版 [- xuàn bǎn] shaded-relief plate
晕渲地形图 [- - dì xíng tú] shaded-relief map; wash-off relief map
晕渲法 [- - fǎ] hill shading method; brush-shading
晕渲原图 [- - yuán tú] shading original
晕影 [- yǐng] 〈电子〉halation
晕针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉faintng during acupuncture treatment
晕转态 [- zhuǎn tài] 〈核〉yrast state

觊 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 平 *Yun Ping*

员 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 半千 *Yun Banqian*
另见 yuán; yún。

黾 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] [书] Ⅰ 形(黑色) black Ⅱ 图(面部的黑痣) black nevus

饪(餫) [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 动[书](运送粮食) transport grain

孕 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] Ⅰ 动(怀胎) be pregnant: 她怀 ～ 5 个月了。*She is five months pregnant*. Ⅱ 图(身孕) pregnancy: 避 ～ *avoid pregnancy*; *contraception*; 她又有 ～ 了。*She is heavy* [*big*] *with child again*.; *She is in the family way again*.
孕畜 [- chù] pregnant domestic animal
孕二醇 [- èr chún] pregnanediol
孕(甾)二酮 [- - tóng] pregnanedione
孕(甾)二烯二酮 [- - xī èr tóng] pregnadienedione
孕妇 [- fù] gravida; pregnant woman ◇ ～ 晨吐[恶心] morning sickness; ～ 服 maternity (宽松和大小可调整); ～ 贫血病 sutika; ～ 血清 pregnancy serum
孕激素 [- jī sù] progestational hormone; progestin; lutin ◇ ～ 类 progestogens
孕(甾)六醇 [- liù chún] pregnanehexol
孕落 [- luò] apolysis
孕马血清促性腺素 [- mǎ xuè qīng cù xìng xiàn sù] pregnant mare serum gonadotropin
孕尿皮 [- niào pí] cyophorin; gravidin; kyestein; kieatein
孕尿酮 [- - yì] cyophorin; gravidin; kiestein; kyestein; cyestein
孕牛 [- niú] calver
孕期 [- qī] 〈医〉pregnancy; gestation
孕乳儿病 [- rǔ ér bìng] atomitsuwari
孕三醇 [- sān chún] pregnanetriol
孕穗 [- suì] 〈农〉booting ◇ ～ 期 boot stage
孕酮 [- tóng] progesterone; pregnendione; corporin
孕吐 [- tù] 〈医〉vomiting during pregnancy; morning sickness
孕烷 [- wán] pregnane ◇ ～ 醇酮 pregnanolone; ～ 二醇 pregnanediol
孕(甾)烯 [- xī] pregnene ◇ ～ 醇酮 pregnenolone; enelone; ～ 二酮 pregnendione; synovex; ～ 吡喃 pregnenopyran; ～ 醛 pregnenal
孕烯块醇酮 [- - kuài chún tóng] pregneninolone
孕育 [- yù] ①(怀胎生育) be pregnant with; breed: ～ 着新思想 *be pregnant with new ideas*; ～ 着矛盾 *breed contradictions*; ～ 着危险 *be fraught with danger* ②〈冶〉inoculation ◇ ～ 处理 inoculation; ～ 剂 inoculant; ～ 期 induction period; ～ 铸铁 inoculation cast iron; inoculated cast iron; meehanite; meehanite cast iron (高强度铸铁)
孕甾酮 [- zāi tóng] progesterone
孕甾烷 [- - wán] pregnane ◇ ～ 二醇 diol; ～ 酮 pregnanone
孕震构造 [- zhèn gòu zào] seismic structure ◇ ～ 体系 earthquake-pregnant tectonic system

韵(韻) [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图 ①(好听的声音) musical [agreeable] sound: 琴 ～ 悠扬。*Sweet music was being played on the lute*. ②(一个音节收尾部分的音) rhyme: 押 ～ *be in rhyme*; ～ 书 *rhyming dictionary* ③(情趣) charm: 风 ～ *personal charm*; *graceful bearing* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 昕 *Yun Xin*
韵白 [- bái] parts in Beijing opera in which the traditional pronunciation of certain words is slightly different from that in current Beijing dialect; rhythmical parts in operas
韵腹 [- fù] 〈语〉the essential vowel in a compound vowel, as [a] in [iang]
韵脚 [- jiǎo] the rhyming word that ends a line of verse; rhyme
韵律 [- lǜ] ①(诗歌中平仄格式) metre (in verse) ②(押韵规则) rules of rhyming; rhyme scheme; rhythm: 和谐的 ～ *harmonious rhythm*; 自然 ～ *natural rhythm* ◇ ～ 层〈地质〉cyclothem; ～ 分层 rhythmite; ～ 学 prosody
韵母 [- mǔ] 〈语〉simple or compound vowel (of a Chinese syllable), sometimes with a terminal [n] or [ng]
韵事 [- shì] ①(风雅的事) literary or artistic pursuits, often with pretense to good taste and refinement ②(浪漫的事) romantic affair
韵头 [- tóu] head vowel, any of the three vowels [i], [u] and [ü] in certain compound vowels, as [i] in [iang]
韵尾 [- wěi] tail vowel, the terminal sound (vowel or nasal consonant) of certain compound vowels, as [o] in [ao], [ng] in [iang]
韵味 [- wèi] lingering charm; lasting appeal; aroma: 她的唱腔很有 ～。*Her singing has a special pleasing quality about it*.
韵文 [- wén] literary composition in rhyme; verse
韵语 [- yǔ] rhythmical language
韵致 [- zhì] poise and charm

愠 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 形[书](怒) angry; irritated: 面有 ～色 *look irritated*
愠怒 [- nù] be inwardly angry
愠色 [- sè] gloomy countenance

恽 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 代英 *Yun Daiying*

煴 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 同"熨" [yùn]
另见 yūn。

郓 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 方 *Yun Fang*
郓城 [- chéng] Yuncheng (a county in Shandong Province)

熨 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 动(用烙铁或熨斗烫平) iron; press: ～ 衣服 *iron* [*press*] *clothes*; 湿衣服容易 ～ 平。*Damp clothes iron easily*. 要不要我帮你把衬衣 ～ 好? *Shall I press out the shirt for you?*
另见 yù。
熨斗 [- dǒu] iron; flatiron; sadiron: 电 ～ *electric iron* ◇ ～ 石 flatiron boulder; ～ 台板 pressboard
熨斗形山 [- - xíng shān] flatiron
熨光刀 [- guāng dāo] burnish broach
熨平机 [- píng jī] mangle
熨烫工 [- tàng gōng] kaumographer

员 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图(姓氏) a surname: ～ 盛 *Yun Sheng*

缊 [ㄩㄣˋ] [yùn] 图 ①(碎麻) bits of hemp; flax ②(新旧混合的丝棉絮) silk wadding: ～ 袍 *silk-padded*
另见 yūn。

Y

Z z

zā ㄗㄚ

扎(紮、紮) [ㄗㄚ] [zā] Ⅰ 动 (捆；束) bind; tie; bundle up: ～ 彩 *hang up festoons*; 腰 ～ 皮带 *wear a belt round one's waist*; 把包裹 ～ 起来 *tie up a parcel*; ～ 小辫儿 *tie up one's plaits*; *plait one's hair*; *wear one's hair in plaits*; 绷带不要 ～ 得太紧。*Don't tie the bandage too tight*. 打扫房屋前，她把头发用一块大手帕 ～ 起来。*Before sweeping the house she bound up her hair in a large handkerchief*. Ⅱ 量 (用于捆起来的东西) bundle: 一 ～ 钞票 *a bundle of bank notes*

另见 zhā; zhá。

扎绷带者 [- bēng dài zhě] bandager
扎带 [- dài] ribbon
扎法 [- fǎ] hypodesmus
扎钢筋 [- gāng jīn] wire-tie
扎绞 [- jiǎo] hank tie ◇ ～ 线 hank tie
扎结地毯 [- jié dì tǎn] tied carpet
扎结绳结 [- - shéng jié] nettling
扎捆台 [- kǔn tái] binding board
扎染 [- rǎn] bandhnu; plangi
扎束机 [- shù jī] bundling press
扎线 [- xiàn] bundle

挓 [ㄗㄚ] [zā] 动 [书] (逼迫) force; compel; coerce; press

另见 zǎn。

匝(帀) [ㄗㄚ] [zā] [书] Ⅰ 量 (周；圈) circle; circumference; turn; loop; wrap: 一千 ～ 的线圈 *a coil of* 1,000 *turns*; 绕树三 ～ *circle a tree three times* Ⅱ 动 (环绕) surround; circle Ⅲ 形 (密；满) dense; full: 密密 ～ ～ *dense*; *thick*

匝比 [- bǐ] turn ratio; ratio of winding
匝道 [- dào] [书] ring road; ramp
匝地 [- dì] [书] all over the ground; everywhere: 柳荫 ～。*The willow trees cast their shadows all around*.
匝间电容 [- jiān diàn róng] turn-to-turn capacitance
匝间短路 [- - duǎn lù] turn-to-turn short circuit; turn-to-turn fault ◇ ～ 试验 interturn short circuit test
匝间分路电容 [- - fēn lù diàn róng] shunt capacity
匝间故障 [- - gù zhàng] turn-to-turn fault
匝间绝缘 [- - jué yuán] turn-to-turn insulation; turn-insulating ◇ ～ 测试仪 turn insulation detector
匝连 [- lián] linkage
匝数 [- shù] 〈电〉 number of turns; number of windings ◇ ～ 比 turn ratio; turns ratio; ratio of winding; ～ 因数 turns factor
匝月 [- yuè] [书] a full month

咂 [ㄗㄚ] [zā] 动 ①(用嘴唇吸) suck; sip: 把桔子 ～ 干 *suck an orange dry*; ～ 一口酒 *take a sip of wine* ②(咂嘴) click one's mouth in admiration or praise ③(仔细品味) taste [savour] carefully

咂嘴 [- zuǐ] make clicks (of admiration, praise, etc.): ～ 声 *smack*
咂嘴弄舌 [- - nòng shé] smack [purse] one's lips; make clicks (of admiration, praise, etc.)

臜 [ㄗㄚ] [zā] (构词成分)见"腌臜" [ā zā]

zá ㄗㄚˊ

砸 [ㄗㄚˊ] [zá] 动 ①(用重物撞击；重物落在物体上) pound; tamp: 把肉 ～ 成泥 *pound the meat into a paste*; 砰砰 ～ 门 *pound at the door*; ～ 实地基 *tamp down the foundations*; ～ 了脚 *have one's foot squashed* ②(打破) break; crush; smash: ～ 核桃 *crack walnuts*; 杯子 ～ 了。*The cup is smashed* [*broken*]. 他们把冰 ～ 开，把水运到工地。*They broke the ice and carried water to the site*. ③ [方](事情失败) fail; foul up; fall through; be bungled: 戏演 ～ 了。*The play is badly performed*. 事儿办 ～ 了。*The matter is fouled up*.; *The job was bungled*. 这次，我可真考 ～ 了。*This time, I failed my examination completely*.

砸牌子 [- pái zi] ruin reputation
砸饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] get the sack; be fired
砸锅 [- guō] [方] fail; fall through; be bungled; meet with defeat: 要是 ～了，你可别后悔呀！*But I want to warn you now that something might go wrong*.
砸锅卖铁 [- - mài tiě] smash one's iron pots and pans into pieces and sell them as scrapped iron; give up the last shot in the locker; surrender one's last resource
砸伤 [- shāng] be injured by a crashing object
砸碎 [- suì] break to pieces; break into pieces; smash; shatter: 瓶子被 ～ 了。*The bottle was shattered to pieces*.

咱(喒、偺) [ㄗㄚˊ] [zá] 代 (我) I

另见 zán; zan。

咱家 [- jiā] (多见于早期白话) I

畚 [ㄗㄚˊ] [zá] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Za Ming*

匳 [ㄗㄚˊ] [zá] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 君宇 *Za Junyu*

杂(桬、雜、襍) [ㄗㄚˊ] [zá] Ⅰ 形 (多种多样的；混杂的) miscellaneous; varied; sundry; mixed: 复 ～ *complex*; *complicated*; 嘈 ～ *noisy*; 闲 ～ 人员 *miscellaneous personnel*; ～ 项税收 *sundry revenue*; ～ 事儿 *chore*; *miscellaneous affairs*; ～ 而不乱 *mixed but not confused*; ～ 七 ～ 八的东西 *odds and ends*; *a medley* Ⅱ 动 (混合在一起；搀杂) mix; blend; mingle: 羊毛中夹 ～ 进棉花 *mix cotton into wool*; 这片桃树中 ～ 有几棵苹果树。*There are a few apple trees scattered among these peach trees*.

杂拌 [- bàn] macédoine
杂拌儿 [- - r] ①(杂干果) assorted preserved fruits; mixed sweetmeats ②(杂凑而成的事物) mixture; miscellany; medley; hotchpotch
杂倍体 [- bèi tǐ] anisoploid; anisopolyploid; dysploid
杂病[症] [- bìng] miscellaneous diseases
杂波 [- bō] 〈电〉 clutter; grass; noise wave ◇ ～ 场 noise field; ～ 磁迹 noise track; ～ 抵消器 black spotter; ～ 电流 noise current; ～ 电平 noise level; ～ 电阻 noise resistance; ～ 反射体 clutter reflector; ～ 反射因子 clutter reflectivity factor; ～ 幅度特性 clutter amplitude characteristic; ～ 概率密度函数 probability-density function of clutter; ～ 干扰 noise jamming; ～ 干扰机 noise jammer; ～ 功率密度谱 clutter power-density spectrum; ～ 鉴别 clutter discrimination; ～ 截面积 clutter cross section; ～ 可见度系数[因子] clutter visibility factor; visibility factor for clutter; ～ 雷达方程式 radar equation for clutter; ～ 滤波器 noise filter; clutter filter; ～ 排除滤波器 clutter rejection filter; ～ 频谱 clutter spectrum; ～ 散射体 clutter scatterer; ～ 散射体群 clump of clutter scatterer; ～ 输出功率 clutter output power; spurious-wave output power; ～ 衰减 clutter attenuation; ～ 瞬时抑制 clutter-transient suppression; ～ 调制 noise modulation; ～ 图形存储 clutter-map storage; ～ 系数 clutter coefficient; ～ 限幅 noise limiting; ～ 信号 noise signal; ～ 抑制 noise inversion; noise suppression; clutter suppression; clutter rejection; ～ 抑制器 clutter suppressor; corer circuit; ～ 阈[门限] interference threshold; ～ 源 noise source; ～ 运动 clutter motion; ～ 噪声 clutter noise; ～ 振幅 clutter amplitude
杂草 [- cǎo] weeds; rank grass; hogweed: 除去园中的 ～ *weed the garden*
杂草丛生 [- - cóng shēng] Weeds spring up.; be overgrown with weeds; The weeds run riot.; (The place) was overgrown with grass and weeds.
杂掺玻璃 [- chān bō li] doped glass
杂层 [- céng] diamicton; symmicton
杂醇油 [- chún yóu] fusel oil; fusel
杂凑 [- còu] knock together; odds and ends
杂电 [- diàn] strays
杂多酸 [- duō suān] heteropolyacid ◇ ～ 化合物 〈无化〉 heteropoly compound
杂多糖 [- - táng] heteroglycan; heterosaccharide; heteropolysaccharide
杂多阳离子 [- - yáng lí zǐ] heteropolyanion
杂芳化作用 [- fāng huà zuò yòng] heterarylation
杂芳炔 [- - quē] hetaryne
杂费 [- fèi] ①(零碎费用) incidental expenses; incidentals ②(额外费用) sundry fees; extras; miscellaneous fee [expenses]; out of pocket expenses; sundry charges; expenditure ◇ ～ 账目 charge account; ～ 支出比重 ratio spent on miscellaneous expenses
杂酚 [- fēn] 〈材〉 creosote ◇ ～ 皂液 lysol
杂酚油 [- - yóu] 〈化〉 creasote; creosote; creosote oil ◇ ～ 浸渍电杆 creosote impregnated pole; ～ 化合物 creosotate
杂分散性 [- - sàn xìng] heterodispersity
杂感 [- gǎn] ①(零星感想) random thoughts ②(杂记) a type of literature recording such thoughts
杂工 [- gōng] backman ◇ ～ 船 hoveler; hoveller; huffler
杂光 [- guāng] 〈物〉 parasitic light; stray light
杂核体 [- hé tǐ] heterokaryon
杂合噬菌体 [- - shì jūn tǐ] heterozygous phage
杂合体 [- - tǐ] 〈遗〉 heterozygote ◇ ～ 检出 heterozygote detection
杂合物 [- - wù] heterocomplex
杂合现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] heterozygosis
杂合性 [- - xìng] 〈遗〉 heterozygosity
杂合子 [- - zǐ] 〈遗〉 heterozygote
杂化 [- huà] hybridization ◇ ～ 轨道 〈物〉〈化〉 hybridized orbit; ～ 作用 〈物〉 hybridization
杂化轨函数 [- - guǐ hán shù] hybrid
杂环 [- huán] heterocyclic ring; heterocycle ◇ ～ 氨基酸 heterocyclic amino acid; ～ 氮化物 heterocyclic nitrogen compound; ～ 腐朽病 heterocyclic decay; ～ 高聚物 heterocyclic polymer; ～ 核 heterocyclic nucleus; heteronucleus; ～ 化(反应) heterocyclization; ～ 化合物 heterocyclic compound; ～ 化学 heterocyclic chemistry; ～ 加成 hetero-cycloaddition; ～ 母核 heterocyclic stem nucleus; ～ 取代反应 heteronuclear substitution; ～ 原子 heteroatom
杂环类杀菌剂 [- - lèi shā jūn jì] heterocyclic nitrogen-group fungicide
杂环系中间体 [- - xì zhōng jiān tǐ] heterocyclic intermediate
杂环硝基化合物炸药 [- - xiāo jī huà hé wù zhà

yào] heteronitro-compound explosive
杂黄嘌呤 [- huáng piào lìng] heteroxanthine
杂灰色沙 [- huī sè shā] 〈地质〉 salt and pepper sand
杂烩 [- huì] ①（菜名）mixed stew; hotchpotch; ～ *浓汤 chowder* ②（杂凑的事物）mixture; miscellany; medley; hotchpotch; potpourri
杂婚 [- hūn] mixed marriage; syngameon; synergamy; promiscuity
杂货 [- huò] sundry goods; groceries; general cargo; cats-and-dogs: 日用 ～ *various household supplies* ◇ ～ 班轮 break-bulk liner; ～ 泊位 break-bulk berth; ～ 船 general cargo ship; ～ 店 grocery; ～ 零售商 general dealer; chandler; ～ 商店 general store
杂和菜 [- huo cài] mixed stew (of leftovers)
杂和面儿 [- - miànr] maize flour mixed with a little soya bean flour
杂基因子 [- jī yīn zǐ] heterogenote
杂集 [- jí] miscellany; potpourri
杂技 [- jì] acrobatics: ～ 表演 *acrobatic show* ◇ ～ 场 place for acrobatic show; acrobatic ground; ～ 团 acrobatic troupe; ～ 演员 acrobat
杂记 [- -] ①（笔记）jottings; notes ②（一种文体）miscellanies
杂家 [- jiā] the Eclectics, a school of thought flourishing at the end of the Warring States Period and the beginning of the Han Dynasty
杂键结构 [- jiàn jié gòu] heterodesmic structure
杂件 [- -] sundries
杂交 [- jiāo] 〈生〉 hybridize; cross; hybridization; cross breeding: 无性 ～ *vegetative hybridization*; 有性 ～ *sexual hybridization* ◇ ～ 不育 cross-sterility; ～ 蚕种 hybrid seeds of silkworm; ～ 差型 taxocline; ～ 大麦 hembar; ～ 番荔枝 atemoya; ～ 繁育 〈生〉 crossbreed; ～ 高粱 hybrid sorghum; ～ 果 allocarpy; ～ 后代 filial generation; ～ 技术 hybridization technique; ～ 毛 〈纺〉 crossbred; ～ 酶 〈生化〉 hybrid enzyme; ～ 霉素 hybrimycin; ～ 配子[合] xenogamy; ～ 受精 exomixis; ～ 水稻 hybrid rice; ～ 体 crossbred; ～ 无能 cacogenesis; ～ 性 hybridity; ～ 一代 〈遗〉 first-filial generation; ～ 有限元 hybrid finite element; ～ 玉米 hybrid-corn; hybrid [crossbred] maize; ～ 育种 cross-breeding; ～ 者 hybridizer; ～ 种 coeno-species; hybrid; ～ 组合 cross combination; hybridized combination; ～ 质粒复制子 hybrid plasmid replicon
杂居 [- jū] (of two or more nationalities) live together: 几个民族 ～ 的地区 *an area inhabited by several nationalities* ◇ ～ 群聚 sympolyandria
杂聚物 [- jù wù] heteropolymer
杂剧 [- -] *zaju*, poetic drama set to music, flourishing in the Yuan Dynasty (1271—1368), usu. consisting of four acts called *zhe*(折), with one character having the singing role in each *zhe*
杂酪标 [- lào shì] heterocaseose
杂类船货 [- lèi chuán huò] 〈工管〉 break-bulk cargo
杂离子 [- lí zǐ] 〈化〉 heteroion
杂粒 [- lì] foreign particle
杂链 [- liàn] heterochain ◇ ～ 高聚物 heterocatenary polymer; ～ 聚合物 heterochain polymer; ～ 纤维 heterochain fibre
杂粮 [- liáng] coarse cereals; food grains other than wheat and rice; miscellaneous grain crops; side crops ◇ ～ 害虫 sorghum and potato pest-insect; ～ 加工设备 coarse grain processing equipment; ～ 啤酒 kvass; kvas; quass; quas
杂卤石 [- lǔ shí] polyhalite
杂乱 [- luàn] mixed and disorderly; in a jumble; in a muddle; disorder; mussiness: 桌子上的东西很～。*The things on the table were all in a jumble.* ◇ ～ 回波 clutter echo; clutter; ～ 脉冲干扰 random pulse jamming; hash; ～ 视觉 cluttervision; ～ 图像 scrambled image; ～ 信号 random signal; hash; ～ 形状技术 random geometry technique; ～ 性 scrambling; ～ 运动 random motion; agitation; ～ 噪声 random noise; 〈电〉 hash
杂乱不堪 [- - bù kān] go haywire; all in a jumble; all in a tumble; in unbearable confusion
杂乱无章 [- - wú zhāng] be [get] out of order; all in a mess; all in a muddle; all in confusion [tumble]; be at sixes and sevens; be in a sort of jumble without any plan or purpose; be out of joint [trim]; disorderly and unsystematic; disorganized; higgledy-piggledy; in a state of confusion; in a chaotic state; in utter [wild] disorder; very disorderly; without pattern [order; any plan]
杂面 [- miàn] ①（用豆类磨成的粉）flour made from various kinds of beans ②（用这种粉制成的面条）noodles made from such flour
杂模 [- mó] parasitic mode
杂模滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] mode filter
杂木 [- mù] weedtree; miscellaneous tree
杂木丛生 [- - cóng shēng] The undergrowth is dense.
杂拟谷盗 [- nǐ gǔ dào] confused flour beetle; tribolium confusum
杂念 [- niàn] distracting thoughts: 私心 ～ *selfish ideas and personal considerations*
杂凝胶 [- níng jiāo] heterogel
杂凝聚 [- - jù] heterocoagulation
杂牌 [- pái] a less known and inferior brand ◇ ～ 货 goods of an inferior brand; ～ 军 miscellaneous troops; troops of miscellaneous brands
杂品 [- pǐn] sundry goods; groceries
杂七杂八 [- qī zá bā] mixed; assorted; miscellaneous
杂七杂八的东西 [- - - - de dōng xi] odds and ends; a medley: 刀子、勺子之类 ～ *a motley assortment of knives and ladles and so on*
杂糅 [- róu] mix; mingle; blend
杂散 [- sǎn] 〈物〉〈电〉 stray ◇ ～ 波 stray wave; ～ 参数 stray parameter; ～ 场 〈电磁〉 stray magnetic field; ～ 磁场 stray field; ～ 磁场干扰 stray magnetic field interference; ～ 磁通 stray flux; fringing flux; ～ 电感 〈电〉 stray inductance; ～ 电流 〈电〉 stray current; ～ 电流腐蚀 stray current corrosion; ～ 电容 〈信〉 stray capacitance; spurious capacitance; ～ 电容耦合 stray-capacity coupling; ～ 电容效应 stray-capacity effect; ～ 电子 stray electron; ～ 发射 〈物〉 stray emission; ～ 辐射 〈核〉 stray radiation; spurious radiation; ～ 感应 stray induction; ～ 功率 stray power; ～ 光 stray light; ～ 光校正 flare correction; ～ 光滤器 stray light filter; ～ 回波 〈工〉 angel echo; ～ 耦合 stray coupling; spurious coupling; ～ 频率 spurious frequency; ～ 损耗 stray loss; stray power loss; added loss; ～ 谐振 stray resonance; ～ 信号 spurious signal; ～ 性 polydispersity; ～ 中子 stray neutron; ～ 转矩 stray torque
杂色 [- sè] variegated; parti-colour; motley; fancy shade ◇ ～ 光 heterogeneous light; ～ 呢 motley; ～ 砂岩 mottled sandstone; ～ 图案 harlequin; ～ 围巾 belcher; ～ 性 inhomogeneity; ～ 玉米 calico corn
杂砂岩 [- shā yán] apogrite; graywacke; greywacke
杂食 [- shí] polyphagia; omnivorous ◇ ～ 动物 omnivore; omnivorous animal; ～ 者 omnivore; ～ 性 〈生〉 omnivory
杂食性害虫 [- - xìng hài chóng] polyphagous pest-insect
杂食性鱼类 [- - - yú lèi] omnivore-fish; omnivorous fish
杂史 [- shǐ] unofficial history
杂脉 [- shì] heteroproteose
杂耍 [- shuǎ] variety show; vaudeville ◇ ～ 百戏 pastime; ～ 剧 vaudeville; ～ 演员 vaudevillian; ～ 艺人 jongleur
杂税 [- shuì] miscellaneous levies; sundry tax
杂说 [- shuō] ①（各种各样的说法）different versions ②（零碎的论说文章）[书] fragmentary argumentation
杂说不一 [- - bù yī] Accounts differ.; There are as many versions of the incident as there are eye-witnesses.
杂酸 [- suān] heteroacid
杂髓衣属 [- suǐ yī shǔ] Letharia
杂碎 [- suì] chopped, cooked entrails (of sheep or oxen); chop suety; [英方] gubbins
杂沓[遝] [- tà] numerous and disorderly: ～ 的脚步声 *the clatter of footsteps*
杂谈 [- tán] tittle-tattle
杂文 [- wén] essay
杂物 [- wù] varia ◇ ～ 袋 war bag; war sack; ～ 室 lumber room; ～ 箱 glove compartment
杂务 [- -] odd jobs; sundry duties; chore ◇ ～ 工 porter
杂务羁身 [- - jī shēn] be fully occupied with sundry duties; be detained by odd jobs
杂险 [- xiǎn] miscellaneous risks
杂项 [- xiàng] sundry; (统计用语) miscellaneous ◇ ～ 费用 *miscellaneous expenses*; ～ 供应品 [物资] sundry supplies; ～ 开支 sundry overhead; ～ 收入[益] miscellaneous income; sundry income; ～ 说明 miscellaneous declaration; ～ 用电 miscellaneous power; ～ 债权人 sundry creditor; ～ 债务人 sundry debtor; ～ 支出 miscellaneous expenses; miscellaneous payments
杂像 [- -] parasitic image
杂星 [- xīng] parasitic star
杂形斗 [- xíng dǒu] 〈解〉 accidental whorl
杂性花 [- xìng huā] 〈植〉 polygamic
杂性式 [- - shì] polygamy; polygyny
杂盐 [- yán] carnallite ◇ ～ 岩 carnallitite
杂医科 [- yī kē] specialty of miscellaneous diseases
杂役 [- yì] miscellaneous affairs
杂音 [- yīn] ①（不正常的声音）noise: 这收音机～很多。*There is much noise in this radio.* ②〈电〉 static ③〈医〉 murmur; souffle: 心脏～ *heart murmur* ◇ ～ 峰值因数 noise peak factor; ～ 计 psophometer; ～ 信息（磁带）drop-in
杂银星石 [- yín xīng shí] viterbite
杂萤石 [- yíng shí] gunnisonite
杂硬锰矿 [- yìng měng kuàng] romanechite
杂用间 [- yòng jiān] utility room
杂用时间 [- - shí jiān] miscellaneous time; incidentals time
杂油液 [- yóu yè] 〈化〉 miscella
杂鱼 [- yú] trash fish; coarse fish
杂语症 [- yǔ zhèng] schizophasia
杂院儿 [- yuànr] a compound occupied by many households
杂脂 [- zhī] heterolipid
杂志 [- zhì] magazine; records; notes; journal: 订阅～ *subscribe to a magazine*; 过期～ *back number* ◇ ～ 架 magazine rack; ～ 社 periodical office; ～ 预订 subscription; ～ 撰稿人 magazinist
杂质 [- -] 〈固物〉 impurity; foreign substance; impurity substance; inclusion; foreign matter ◇ ～ 半导体 extrinsic semiconductor; ～ 泵 trash pump; ～ 冰 dirty ice; ～ 补偿 impurity compensation; ～ 长石砂岩 〈地质〉 impure arkose; ～ 成核 impurity nucleation; ～ 导电 impurity conduction; ～ 导电区 extrinsic range; ～ 电导率[性] impurity conductivity; ～ 电子态 impurity electron state; ～ 断裂 incusion fracture; ～ 分布 impurity distribution; ～ 分离器 trash eliminator; ～ 分凝 impurity segregation; ～ 光电导 impurity photoconductivity; ～ 活化 impurity activation; ～ 积聚 accumulation of impurities; ～ 控制 impurity control; ～ 控制法 impurity control method; ～ 离子 foreign ion; ～ 粒子 foreign particle; ～ 煤 attrital coal; attritus; slatter; ～ 模式 impurity mode; ～ 能带 impurity band; ～ 能级 impurity energy level; ～ 浓度 impurity concentration; ～ 偏析 〈物；冶〉 impurity segregation; ～ 谱线 impurity line; ～ 气体 foreign gas; ～ 散射 〈物〉 impurity scattering; ～ 态 impurity state; ～ 团 impurity cluster; ～ 吸收 impurity absorption; ～ 限度 〈化〉 limit of impurities; ～ 异电 〈物〉 impurity conduction; ～ 元素 impurity element; ～ 原子 foreign atom; impurity atom; ～ 中心 impurity center; ～ 组合光谱 interimpurity spectrum
杂质带传导 [- - dài chuán dǎo] impurity band conduction
杂质带迁移率 [- - - qiān yí lǜ] impurity band mobility
杂种 [- zhǒng] ①〈生〉 hybrid; crossbreed; miscegenation; intercross; 〈遗〉 random breed; 〈动〉 half-bred; mongrel ②(骂人话) bastard; son of a bitch ◇ ～ 不育性 hybrid sterility; ～ 大麦 hembar; ～ 地带 hybrid zone; ～ 二代 second generation of hybrid; ～ 繁殖 〈遗〉 interbreeding; ～ 分子 hybrid molecules; ～ 复合体 hybrid complex; ～ 狗 [方] potlick; mongrel dog; ～ 毛织物 〈纺〉 crossbred fabric; ～ 模型 hybrid model; ～ 牛 cross-bred ox; ～ 群集 hybrid swarm; ～ 世代 〈生〉 hybrid generation; ～ 双链分子 hybrid duplex molecule; ～ 旺势 luxuriance; ～ 细胞 hybrid cell; ～ 型 〈生〉 hybridism; ～ 性 hybridity; ～ 一代 first generation of hybrid; ～ 鲟鱼 bester; ～ 优势 〈生〉 heterosis; hybrid vigor; ～ 玉米 hybrid corn; ～ 制种 hybrid seeds production; ～ 猪 cross-bred pig; ～ 组合 hybrid combination; ～ 状态 hybridism; ～ 籽苗 hybrid seedling
杂重晶石 [- zhòng jīng shí] leedsite
杂注 [- zhù] pragma ◇ ～ 优先级 〈计〉 pragma priority
杂茁长素 [- zhuó zhǎng sù] heteroauxin; heteroanxone

ZǍ ㄗㄚˇ

咋(嘬) [ㄗㄚˇ] [zǎ] 代 [方]（怎；怎么）how; why: 你看～样？*What do you think of it?* 你

～不吃？*Why don't you eat it?* 情况～样？*How are things?* ～办？*What is to be done?*
另见 zé；zhā。

zāi ㄗㄞ

栽[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] Ⅰ 动 ①（栽种）plant；transplant；grow：～树 *plant trees*；移～稻秧 *transplant rice seedlings* [*shoots*]；我们可以在那儿～点儿花。*Let's grow some flowers over there.* ②（插上）insert；stick in；plant：～绒 *stick in villi or downs*；～刷子 *make a brush*；～电线杆子 *erect a wire pole*；他们在地上～了一根木桩。*They planted a stake in the ground.* ③（硬给安上）impose；force sth. on sb.：～上罪名 *fabricate a charge against sb.*；*frame sb.* ④（摔倒；跌倒）tumble；trip；fall：～折了腿 *fell and broke one's leg*；～了一跤 *fall down*；*tumble down* Ⅱ 名（栽子）young plant；seedling

栽倒 [- dǎo] fall down

栽跟头[筋斗] [- gēn tou] ①（跌倒）tumble；fall ②（失败或出丑）suffer a setback；come a cropper；make a blunder：工作中听不进群众的意见就容易～。*One is likely to blunder in one's work if one refuses to listen to the masses.*

栽花植木 [- huā zhí mù] plant flowers and trees

栽花种树 [- - zhòng shù] cultivate flowers and trees

栽培 [- péi] ①（种植；培养）cultivate；grow；plant；cropping：棉花～ *the culture of cotton*；～野生植物 *domesticate wild plants*；模式化～ *systematic cultivation* ②（造就）foster；train；educate ③（提拔）help advance sb.'s career；patronize：多谢您的大力～。*A thousand thanks for your patronage.* ◇～草地 arable meadow；～地 milpa；～法 cultivation；～技术 cultivation technique；～景天 garden orpine；～类型 cultivated form；～面积 cultivated area；～蘑菇 cultured mushroom；～牧[场]地 cultivated pasture；～品种 cultivar；～群落 agrium；～生态学 hemerocology；～台 rafraichissoir；～渔业 cultivating fishery；～圆叶葡萄 scuppernong；～照明 cultivation lighting；～植被型 cultivated vegetation type；～植物 agrad；hemerophyte；cultivated plant；～制度 cropping system；～种 cultigen

栽培人才 [- - rén cái] cultivate and nourish talent

栽绒机 [- róng jī] tufting machine

栽绒织物 [- - zhī wù] tufted fabrics

栽赃 [- zāng] ①（把赃物放在别人处，诬告他犯法）plant stolen or banned goods on sb. ②（硬给安上罪名）frame sb.；fabricate a charge against sb.

栽赃嫁祸 [- - jià huò] plant stolen [banned] goods on sb. and put the blame on him；fabricate a charge against sb.

栽赃诬害 [- - wū hài] "plant" a stolen article with someone else in order to frame him；incriminate sb. with "planted" evidence；lay one's own crimes at sb. else's door；place ["plant"] stolen goods on sb. to implicate him

栽植 [- zhí] plant；transplant ◇～锄 planting hatchet；～地 planting-site；～机 planting machine；transplanter；～距离 planting distance；～密度 planting density；～配置 planting composition；～器 planting apparatus；～深度 dep2th of planting

栽种 [- zhòng] plant；grow：～果树 *plant fruit trees*；～葡萄 *grow grapes* ◇～机 crop-planting machine；～植物 serike

栽子 [- zi] young plant；seedling：柳树～ *willow slips*；桃树～ *peach seedlings*

哉[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] 助[书] ①（表示感叹）：呜呼！哀～！*Alas!*；*Oh! What a pity!* 快～此风！*How speedy the wind is!* 诚～斯言！*How true that is!* ②（跟疑问词合用表示疑问或反诘）：何～*Why?*；*Wherefore?* 不亦快～？*Isn't that delightful?* 何足道～？*It's nothing, why mention it?* 胡为乎来～？*Why has it come?* 有何难～？*What's so difficult about it?*

酨[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] 名（姓氏）a surname：～平 *Zai Ping*

戕[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] [书] 同"灾"[zāi]

灾(災)[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] 名 ①（灾害）disaster；calamity：受～ *be stricken by disaster*；天～ *natural calamities*；救～ *provide disaster relief*；虫～ *plague of insects* ②（个人的不幸）personal misfortune；adversity；unluckiness：多～多难 *always dogged by misfortune*；没病没～ *good health and good luck*；*with one's health all right and luck not bad*

灾变 [- biàn] catastrophe；cataclysm ◇～变星 cataclysmic variable star；～说 catastrophic theory；catastrophism

灾害 [- hài] damage；disaster；fatality；calamity：自然～ *natural calamity* ◇～防治 disaster prevention and control；～学 the theory of calamity

灾害性天气 [- - xìng tiān qì] disastrous weather

灾后重建 [- hòu chóng jiàn] post-disaster reconstruction

灾后气体 [- - qì tǐ]〈采矿〉after-gases；afterdamp；aftergases

灾后损失 [- - sǔn shī] consequential loss ◇～保险 consequential loss insurance

灾患 [- huàn] [书] calamity；disaster：屡经～ *suffer calamity after calamity*

灾荒 [- huāng] famine due to crop failures：闹～ *suffer from famine*

灾祸 [- huò] disaster；calamity；catastrophe；rout：～临头。*A great disaster is befalling.* ～连年。*Calamity occurs in successive years.*

灾祸性故障 [- - xìng gù zhàng]〈自〉catastrophic failure

灾来如山倒，灾去如抽丝 [- lái rú shān dǎo zāi qù rú chōu sī] Disasters come like an avalanche and go away at a snail's pace.；Disasters come quickly and go away slowly.；Mischiefs come by the pound and go away by the ounce.

灾梨祸枣 [- lí huò zǎo] a book which is poorly written and not worth reading；reckless cutting blocks for printing books

灾黎遍野 [- - biàn yě] The land is filled with disaster-stricken refugees.；Stricken masses fill the wilderness

灾连祸结 [- lián huò jié] a succession of disasters.

灾民 [- mín] victims of a natural calamity

灾难 [- nàn] suffering；calamity；disaster；catastrophe：遭受～ *suffer disaster*；避免一场大～ *avert a catastrophe*；最近南方的洪水是一场～。*The recent flooding in the south was a calamity.*

灾难深重 [- - shēn zhòng] disaster-ridden；be burdened with miseries and misfortunes；be heavily laden with calamities [disasters]；calamity-ridden；in the abyss of catastrophe；woe-stricken：经过一百多年的反帝反封建斗争，～的中华民族终于站起来了。*After more than a hundred years of anti-imperialist, anti-feudal struggle, the calamity-ridden Chinese nation at last stood up.*

灾难性错误 [- - xìng cuò wù] catastrophic error

灾难性控制 [- - - kòng zhì] disaster control

灾难性山崩 [- - - shān bēng] catastrophic landslide

灾难性转储 [- - - zhuǎn chǔ]〈计〉〈自〉disaster dump

灾情 [- qíng] the condition of a disaster：～严重。*The losses caused by the disaster were serious.*

灾区 [- qū] disaster area；distress area：地震～ *earthquake-stricken area*；重～ *severely afflicted area*；旱～ *drought-stricken area*

灾星 [- xīng] bane；bad luck；disaster

灾殃 [- yāng] suffering；calamity；disaster

灾枝病叶 [- zhī bìng yè] infirmity and calamities

甾[ㄗㄞ] [zāi] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）steroid

甾[固]醇 [- chún]〈化〉sterol ◇～（糖）苷 steroline；～生物碱 sterol alkaloid

甾核 [- hé] steroid nucleus

甾类合成 [- lèi hé chéng] steroidogenesis

甾类糖苷 [- - táng gān] steroid glycoside

甾体激素 [- tǐ jī sù] steroid hormone

甾体生成 [- - shēng chéng] steroidgenesis

甾酮 [- tóng] sterone；〈生化〉ketosteroid

甾族化合物 [- zú huà hé wù] steroid；sterid(e)

甾族化学 [- - - xué] steroid chemistry

甾族生物碱 [- - shēng wù jiǎn] steroid alkaloid

zǎi ㄗㄞˇ

载[ㄗㄞˇ] [zǎi] Ⅰ 名（年）year：一年半～ *six to twelve months*；*six months to a year*；三年五～ *three to five years*；千～难逢 *occurring only once in a lifetime*；*very rare* Ⅱ 动（记载）put on record；write down：登～ *publish in newspapers or magazines*；转～ *reprint*；～入记录 *record in the minutes*；*place on record*；据报～ *according to press reports*；条约中～明 *be clearly stated in the treaty*
另见 zài。

载入史册 [- rù shǐ cè] be written into the annals of history；go down in history

崽(仔)[ㄗㄞˇ] [zǎi] 名[方] ①（儿子）son ②（幼小的动物）young animal；whelp：下～ *litter*
"仔"另见 zī；zǐ。

崽子 [- zi]（骂人的话）whelp；bastard：狗～ *son of a bitch*；兔～ *brat*

宰[ㄗㄞˇ] [zǎi] Ⅰ 动 ①（主持；主管）govern；rule：主～ *lord over*；*dominate*；*dictate* ②（杀牲畜、家禽等）slaughter；butcher；kill：屠～场 *slaughterhouse*；杀猪～羊 *butcher pigs and sheep* Ⅱ 名 ①（古代官名）government official（in ancient China）②（姓氏）a surname：～予 *Zai Yu*

宰辅之职 [- fǔ zhī zhí] the office of a premier

宰父 [- -] a surname：～黑 *Zaifu Hei*

宰割 [- gē] invade；oppress and exploit：任人～ *allow oneself to be trampled upon*；～天下 *cut up the country* [*empire*]

宰客 [- kè] swindle money out of customers

宰木已拱 [- mù yǐ gǒng] The saplings around the grave have grown into big trees.；A long time has elapsed since one's death.；Trees around a tomb can be folded by arms.

宰人 [- rén] rip somebody off

宰杀 [- shā] slaughter；butcher

宰牲节 [- shēng jié]〈伊斯兰教〉Id al-Adjha；Corban

宰世[相]之才 [- shì zhī cái] a talent with the ability to rule the country

宰相 [- xiàng] prime minister（in feudal China）；chancellor

宰相肚里能撑船 [- - dù li néng chēng chuán] A great person is large-hearted or magnanimous.；A prime minister's mind should be broad enough for poling a boat.；The prime minister's heart is big enough to sail a boat in—broad-minded.

宰相之器 [- - zhī qì] the potentialities to be a prime minister

zài ㄗㄞˋ

载[ㄗㄞˋ] [zài] Ⅰ 动 ①（装载）load；carry；hold：满～ *fully load*；超～ *overload*；运～ *transport by vehicle*；～客 *carry passengers*；轮船满～着大米。*The ship is fully loaded with rice.* 他～誉返乡。*He went home loaded with honours.* ②（充满道路）（the road）be filled with：怨声～道。*Complaints are heard all over.*；*Popular grievances are openly voiced everywhere.* 风雪～途。*Whirling snow swept over the road.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～晖 *Zai Hui* Ⅲ 连[书]（又；且）and；as well as；while：～笑～言 *talking and laughing at the same time*
另见 zǎi。

载包车 [- bāo chē] bale truck

载宝船 [- bǎo chuán] treasure ship

载波 [- bō] signal carrier；carrier wave；carrier：3路～ *three-channel carrier* ◇～摆值 carrier swing；～包络 carrier envelope；～保护中继制 protection relay system by carrier；～闭锁 carrier blocking；～不定波〈信〉floating-carrier wave；～差拍 carrier beat；～差拍干扰 intercarrier beat；～重置 carrier reinsertion；～传输 carrier transmission；～传输系统 carrier transmission system；～传输制 carrier transmission system；～电报 carrier telegraphy；carrier current telegraph；～电报方式 carrier telegraph system；～电报(终端)机 carrier telegraph terminal；～电报术 carrier current telegraphy；～电报学 carrier telegraphy；～电报系统[制] carrier wave telegraphic system；～电话 carrier telephony；carrier current telephony；carrier telephone system；～电话电流〈电〉telephone carrier current；～电话机 carrier telephone；～电话学 carrier telephony；carrier current telephony；carrier wave telephony；～电话增音机 carrier telephone repeater；～电话终端机 carrier telephone terminal；～电缆 carrier cable；carrier wire；～电流 carrier current；～电平 carrier level；～电平偏差[移] carrier level deviation；～电压 carrier voltage；～电源供给装置 carrier current supply equipment；～跌落 carrier drop；carrier drop-out；～多路通信 carrier multiplex communication；～额定输出功率 carrier power-output rating；～发生器 carrier generator；～发送制 transmitted-carrier system；～发信 carrier signaling；～"分隔" carrier separation；sound-to-picture separation；～幅

度变动率 carrier amplitude regulation；～ 幅度调整 carrier amplitude regulation；～ 负载 carrier load；～ 干扰 carrier jamming；～ 隔离扼流圈 carrier isolating choke coil；～ 跟踪回路 carrier tracking loop；～ 功率 carrier power；～ 激励继电器 carrier-actuated relay；～ 计算机 carrier computer；～ 继电器 carrier relay；～ 加感[载] carrier loading；～ 间隔 carrier spacing；～ 控制 carrier control；～ 控制调制 carrier control modulation；～ 零点法 null carrier method；～ 滤波器 carrier filter；～ 能量 carrier energy；～ 偏差 carrier deviation；～ 偏移 carrier shift；～ 偏置 carrier offset；～ 频带 carrier frequency band；～ 频率 carrier frequency；～ 频偏计 carrier deviation meter；～ 频谱 carrier spectrum；～ 切断按钮 carrier-break push-button；～ 设备 carrier equipment；～ 输出功率 carrier output power；～ 提取 carrier extract；～ 调制度百分率 carrier modulation percentage；～ 通报 carrier telegraphy；～ 通话 carrier telephony；carrier current telephony；carrier wave telephony；～ 通信 carrier；carrier communication；carrier current communication；carried communication；～ 通信设备 carrier communication equipment；～ 通信系统 carrier communication system；carrier system；～ 通信站 carrier communication station；～ 同步 carrier synchronization；～ 位置 carrier position；～ 系统 carrier system；～ 线路〈电〉carrier line；～ 相位 carrier phase；～ 泄漏 carrier leak；～ 泄漏平衡器 carrier leak balancer；～ 泄漏制 carrier leak system；～ 信道 carrier channel；carrier current channel；～ 信号 carrier signal；～ 信噪比 carrier signal to noise ratio；～ 压缩 carrier compression；～ 遥测 carrier telemetering；～ 遥控中继方式 carrier-pilot relay system；～ 抑制 carrier suppression；～ 抑制单边带调制 carrier-suppressed SSB modulation；～ 抑制调制 suppressed carrier modulation；～ 抑制系统 carrier suppression system；～ 拥挤 carrier wave jamming；～ 源 carrier source；～ 噪声 carrier noise；～ 噪声比 carrier-to-noise ratio；carrier-noise ratio；～ 噪声电平 carrier noise level；～ 增音机[器] carrier repeator；～ 振幅 carrier amplitude；～ 振幅调节 carrier amplitude regulation；～ 中继 carrier-current relaying；～ 中继保护装置 carrier relay protecting device；～ 中继制 carrier relaying；～ 中心频率 centre carrier frequency；～ 终端(机) carrier terminal；～ 终端站 carrier terminal station；～ 转移滤波器 carrier transfer filter

载波制 [- - zhì] carrier system ◇ ～ 电话 carrier system telephone；～ 通信 carrier system traffic；～ 遥测 remote measurement by carrier system

载驳[子母]船 [- bó chuán] lighter aboard ship (LASH)；barge carrier ◇ ～ 码头 barge carrier terminal

载驳货船 [- - huò chuán] barge carrier；barge carrier ship；barge carrying vessel

载驳运输 [- - yùn shū] barge carrier transportation

载沉载浮 [- chén zài fú] now sinking，now rising again；bobbing up and down；now floating，now submerging

载驰载驱 [- chí zài qū] (of a carriage) darting and dashing

载电轨 [- diàn guǐ] live rail

载电线 [- - xiàn] live wire

载粉器 [- fěn qì] translater

载歌载舞 [- gē zài wǔ] now singing，now dancing；festively singing and dancing；singing and dancing joyously：人们 ～ 庆祝国庆。*Singing and dancing，people celebrated National Day.*

载供系统 [- gōng xì tǒng] carrier supply system

载荷 [- hè] load；loading ◇ ～ 比 load ratio；～ 变化 load fluctuation；variation in load；～ 变形 deformation under load；～ 不同时率 load diversity；～ 传感式变扭器 load sensing torque converter；～ 等级数〈航空〉load classification number (LCN)；～ 点 point of load；～ 阀 loaded valve；～ 反作用制动器 load-reaction brake；～ 分布 loads distribution；～ 分量 sharing part of the load；～ 分析 loading analysis；～ 簧 loaded spring；～ 计 loadometer；～ 计算 load calculation；～ 馈线 load feeder；～ 力 loading force；～ 谱 loading spectrum；～ 强度 density of load；～ 曲线 curve of load；～ 试验 load test；～ 试验机 load testing machine；～ 树脂 loaded resin；～ 系数 loading coefficient；～ 损失 load loss；～ 调整器 load adjuster；load governor；～ 图 load diagram；～ 限制器 load limiter；～ 增长 load increase；～ 装置 load device；～ 因数 load-factor；～ 因子 load factor

载荷子 [- - zǐ] charge carrier

载花体 [- huā tǐ] phoranth

载货 [- huò] carry cargo；carry freight：～ 搭客 *carry goods and passengers* ◇ ～ 布置图 stowage diagram；～ 吃水线 load-line；～ 渡船 ferry-freighter；～ 吨位 freight ton；cargo tonnage；～ 航程 cargo passage；～ 甲板 cargo deck；～ 量数 cargo carrying capacity；burden；～ 量载 cargo dead weight；～ 马车 dray；～ 能力 cargo capacity；～ 汽车 ute；～ 清单 carrier manifest；～ 容积 cargo carrying capacity；～ 容积吨数 measurement tonnage

载戢干戈 [- jí gān gē] store up weapons；stop fighting

载酒问字 [- jiǔ wèn zì] studious and inquisitive

载客电梯[升降机] [- kè diàn tī] elevatoring

载客量 [- - liàng] busload

载客汽车 [- - qì chē] passenger service vehicle

载客舢舨 [- - shān bǎn] wherry

载客运输带 [- - yùn shū dài] man conveyor belt

载量 [- liàng] carrying capacity；bearing capacity；loading capacity；capacity

载流(的) [- liú] current-carrying ◇ ～ 空间〈工〉loading space；～ 床 entrained bed；～ 电子 current-carrying electrons；conduction electrons；～ 量 current-carrying capacity；carrying capacity；ampacity；～ 容量〈电〉current-carrying capacity；～ 线 current-carrying conductor；～ 轴 current-carrying shaft

载流子 [- - zǐ]〈固物〉carrier；charge carrier；current carrier ◇ ～ 产生 carrier generation；～ 弛豫时间 carrier relaxation time；～ 存储 carrier storage；～ 存储时间 carrier storage time；～ 存储效应 carrier storage effect；～ 空间电荷 carrier space charge；～ 空穴迁移率 carrier hole mobility；～ 扩散 carrier diffusion；～ 密度〈固物〉carrier density；～ 能量 carrier energy；～ 浓度 carrier concentration；～ 漂移型晶体管 carrier drift transistor；～ 碰撞 carrier impact；～ 平均自由程 carrier mean free path；～ 屏蔽 carrier screening；～ 迁移率 carrier mobility；～ 散射 carrier scattering；～ 生成 carrier generation；～ 寿命 carrier lifetime；～ 输运过程 carrier transport process；～ 输运现象 carrier transport phenomenon；～ 移位 carrier transposition；～ 注入 carrier injection；～ 注入式场致发光 carrier injection E. L.；carrier injection electro-luminescence

载漏 [- lòu] carrier leak

载绿体 [- lǜ tǐ] chlorophore

载卵丘 [- luǎn qiū] cumulus oophorus；discus proligerus

载卵叶 [- - yè] oostegite

载膜 [- mó] film carrier

载泥船 [- ní chuán] mud boat

载频 [- pín]〈无〉carrier frequency；carrier ◇ ～ 波 carrier wave；～ 纯洁度 reality of carrier frequency；～ 电缆 carrier-frequency cable；～ 电路 carrier-frequency circuit；～ 电压 carrier voltage；～ 发生器 carrier-frequency generator；～ 放大(率) carrier-frequency amplification；～ 放大器 carrier-frequency amplifier；carrier amplifier；～ 分配器 carrier-frequency distributor；～ 缓冲器 carrier buffer；～ 恢复 carrier recovery；～ 滤波器 carrier filter；carrier-frequency filter；～ 滤波器线圈 carrier-frequency filter coil；～ 脉动 carrier ripple；～ 偏差 carrier deviation；～ 偏移 carrier shift；～ 偏移计 carrier deviation meter；～ 漂移 shift of carrier；～ 平衡 carrier balance；～ 起[驱]动继电器 carrier-actuated relay；～ 全息图 carrier-frequency hologram；～ 同步 carrier-frequency synchronization；～ 稳定度 stability of carrier frequency；～ 振荡器 carrier-frequency oscillator；carrier oscillator；～ 中继装置 carrier-frequency repeater equipment；～ 终端设备 carrier-frequency terminal equipment

载气 [- qì] carrier gas

载清载浊 [- qīng zài zhuó] one moment clear-flowing，the next muddied；sometimes clear，sometimes muddy

载热(的) [- rè] heat-carrying ◇ ～ 固体 thermofor；～ 减速剂 coolant-moderator；～ 介质 heat-carrying agent；～ 流体 heat transport fluid；～ 体 heat-carrying agent

载人(的) [- rén] manned ◇ ～ 飞船 manned spacecraft；～ 飞行器 manned craft；manned vehicle；～ 罐笼〈采矿〉man cage；～ 轨道航天[空间]站 manned orbital space station；～ 轨道实验室 manned orbiting laboratory；～ 航天飞行 manned space flight；～ 航天跟踪网 manned space flight network；～ 航天工程 the manned space flight project；～ 太空船 manned spacecraft；～ 火箭 man-carrying rocket；～ 气球 manned balloon；～ 太空船 manned spaceship；～ 卫星 inhabited satellite；manned satellite；～ 月面车辆 manned lunar surface vehicle；～ 再入 manned reentry

载色体 [- sè tǐ] chromatophore

载生物火箭 [- shēng wù huǒ jiàn] biological rocket

载生物卫星 [- - - wèi xīng] inhabited satellite；biosatellite

载体 [- tǐ]〈化〉carrier；supporter；isotopic carrier ◇ ～ 蛋白 carrier protein；～ 电泳图法 pherography；electropherography；～ 分馏法 method of carrier distillation；～ 干扰 matrix interference；～ 技术 carrier technique；～ 金属 carrier metal；～ 抗体〈免〉carrier antibody；～ 离子 carrier ion；～ 培养 carrier culture；～ 染色 carrier dyeing；～ 噬菌体 carrier phage；～ 同位素 carrier radioisotope；～ 异性〈免〉carrier specificity

载物片 [- wù piàn] micro slide；slide

载物台 [- - tái] objective table；stage

载笑载言 [- xiào zài yán] talk and laugh at the same time

载液胶片 [- yè jiāo piàn]〈摄〉Bimat film

载油舱 [- yóu cāng] oil cargo tank

载誉 [- yù] come with the honor a person has won

载誉归来 [- - guī lái] return home，enjoying tremendous popularity；come back winning high praise

载运 [- yùn] convey by vehicles，ships，etc.；transport；carry：这条船可 ～ 乘客 500 多人。*The ship carries more than five hundred passengers.* ◇ ～ 机〈机〉load-and-carry equipment

载噪比 [- zào bǐ] carrier-to-noise ratio

载脂体 [- zhī tǐ] lipophore

载重 [- zhòng] load；carrying capacity：这艘船 ～ 多少？*What's the carrying capacity of this ship?* ◇ ～ 把持法 load holding device；～ 崩溃 load to collapse；～ 表尺 deadweight scale；～ 车 bogie；～ 车辆 load-carrying vehicle；～ 车轮胎 heavy duty tire；～ 车箱 truck box；～ 船 general cargo；～ 吨(位) deadweight capacity；deadweight tonnage；～ 拱 discharging arch；relieving arch；～ 滑车架 load pulley block；～ 机 weight carrier；～ 计 load-gauge；～ 降落伞 cargo parachute；～ 链 load chain；～ 量 dead weight capacity；load capacity；～ 轮胎 high-capacity tyre；lorry tyre；truck tyre；～ 能力 lifting capacity；loading capacity；～ 平板车 heavy-duty bogie wagon；～ 汽车 autotruck；motorlorry；straight job；truck；lorry；motor truck；camion；～ 牵引车 prime-mover truck；～ 时间挠曲线 load-time deflection curve；～ 试验 loading test；～ 调节器 weight-loaded governor；～ 拖车 truck trailer；tandem；～ 物 load

载重线 [- - xiàn] loadline；load waterline ◇ ～ 标志 loadline mark；freeboard mark；Plimsoll mark；Plimsoll line

载舟之水足以覆舟 [- zhōu zhī shuǐ zú yǐ fù zhōu] The water that bears the boat is the same that swallows it.

载转 [- zhuǎn] idling

再 [ㄗㄞˋ] [zài]

副 ①(又一次) another time；again；once more：～ 说一遍 *say it again*；～ 学习 *learn again*；*study repeatedly*；一而 ～，～ 而三 *again and again*；*repeatedly*；～ 创新记录 *set another record*；我不能 ～ 喝了。*I can't drink any more.* 我打算 ～ 见她一次。*I want to see her once more.* 我 ～ 给你举另一个例子吧。*I'll give you another example.* ～ 来一个！*Encore!* ②(表示更加) still；further：～ 举高点儿 *raise still higher*；以求 ～ 进 *strive for further progress*；声音 ～ 大一点。*Still louder，Please.* ～ 好不过了。*It couldn't be better.* ～ 冷的天我也不怕。*I can stand colder weather than this.* ③(表示如果继续怎样)：～ 过几天，整个工程即可竣工。*The project will be accomplished in a few more days.* ～ 马马虎虎地开车，就会酿成车祸。*There would be an accident if you drive carelessly like this.* ～ 不走我们开会就要迟到了。*We'll be late for the meeting if we stay any longer.* ④(表示一个动作发生在另一个动作结束之后)：吃完饭 ～ 看电视。*Have your dinner before you watch TV.* 她先去巴黎，～ 去伦敦。*First she goes to Paris and then to London.* 你做完功课 ～ 出去。*Finish your homework before you go out.* ⑤(表示另外有所补充)：～ 说 *what's more*；*besides*；*furthermore*；*moreover*；～ 不然 *if not*；*or*；*or else*；*otherwise*；～ 就是

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and also; *and ... as well*; 他对这件事不清楚，～说，他也不想插手。*He doesn't know anything about the matter; besides, he doesn't want to get involved.* ⑥（再继续；再出现）come back; continue; return; reappear: 东山～起 *stage a comeback*; 青春不～。*One's youth never returns.* 良机难～。*Opportunity knocks but once.*

再版 [- bǎn] ①（第二次出版）second edition ②[旧]（第二次印刷）reprint; second impression

再包装 [- bāo zhuāng] repacking

再保险 [- bǎo xiǎn] reinsurance ◇ ～单 reinsurance policy; ～分出人 cedant; ～附加保费 additional premium-reinsurance; ～公司 reinsurance company; ～联营 reinsurance pools; ～赔款率 burning ratio; ～人 reassurer

再报价 [- bào jià] repeat offer

再背书 [- bèi shū] re-endorse

再焙物 [- - wù] remelt

再编译 [- biān yì] recompilation

再编址 [- - zhǐ] readdressing

再编制 [- - zhì] reorganization

再补法 [- bǔ fǎ] recomplementation

再补给周期 [- - jǐ zhōu qī] replenishment period

再不 [- bu] [口] or else; or: 你可以领一套新工具，～就用我的吧。*You can get a new set of tools, or else you may use mine for the time being.*

再参量化 [- cān liàng huà] reparametrization

再层流化 [- céng liú huà] relaminarization

再(度)沉淀 [- chén diàn] reprecipitation

再沉积 [- - jī] redeposit ◇ ～动力学 dynamic of resedimentation

再充电 [- chōng diàn] replenishing; recharge ◇ ～电池 storage battery; ～电流 recharge current

再充气 [- - qì] reaeration

再充填 [- - tián] refilling

再重复 [- chóng fù] reduplication

再出口 [- chū kǒu]〈商〉reexport: ～贸易 *reexport trade*; ～货 *goods reexported*

再处理 [- chǔ lǐ] retreatment; reprocessing ◇ ～循环〈物〉reprocessing cycle

再传 [- chuán]〈中医〉repeated transmission; further transmission of exoqenous febrile disease from one channel to the next

再创造 [- chuàng zào] recreation

再纯化 [- chún huà] repurity

再磁化 [- cí huà] remagnetize

再刺激 [- cì jī] reexcitation

再次 [- -] once more; a second time; once again: ～声明 *restatement*; *state again*; 保守党～执政。*The Conservatives were once more in power.* ◇ ～搬运费 rehandling charge; ～点火 relight; ～发射准备 turnaround; ～干燥 afterdrying; ～甲基取代 remethylation; ～接通 reclosing; ～菌苗接种 hypervaccination; ～培养 subculture; ～评价 reevaluation; ～侵染 secondary infection; ～吸收成本 reabsorbed costs

再存入 [- cún rù] restore

再贷款 [- dài kuǎn] re-lending; subloan

再点火 [- diǎn huǒ] reignition

再定时 [- dìng shí] retiming

再定位 [- - wèi] relocation bit; relocation; relocating ◇ ～装配程序〈计〉relocating loader; ～字典 relocation dictionary

再定稳定度 [- - wěn dìng dù] resetting stability

再定义 [- - yì] redefinition

再订购数量 [- - gòu shù liàng] reorder quantity

再度 [- dù] once more; a second time; once again: ～当选 *be reelected*; ～修订计划 *revise the plan a second time* ◇ ～漏液 palirrhea

再发 [- fā] recurrence; relapse ◇ ～器 regenerator; ～新星 recurrent nova; repeating nova

再发射 [- - shè] reemission

再发送 [- - sòng] redispatch

再发作 [- - zuò] reaccess

再犯 [- fàn] repeat an offense repeat offence [offender]; recidivism [recidivist]

再犯不赦 [- - bú shè] Repeated offenders are unpardonable.

再纺 [- fǎng] respin

再放大 [- fàng dà] reamplifying

再放养(鱼群) [- - yǎng] restocking

再沸器 [- fèi qì] reboiler

再分布效应 [- fēn bù xiào yìng] redistribution effect

再分带锯 [- - dài jù] band resaw

再分度 [- - dù] re-graduation

再分隔 [- - gé] repartition

再分股票 [- - gǔ piào] subdivided share

再分化 [- - huà]〈生理〉redifferentiation

再分配 [- - pèi] redistribution ◇ ～反应 redistribution reaction

再缝术 [- féng shù] resuture

再辐射功率 [- fú shè gōng lǜ] reradiation power

再俘获 [- - huò] retrapping

再附着 [- fù zhuó] reattachment ◇ ～流动 reattached flow

再感染 [- gǎn rǎn] reinfection

再耕 [- gēng] over tillage

再构成技术 [- gòu chéng jì shù] restructuring technique

再固化(作用) [- gù huà] resolidification

再过滤 [- guò lǜ] refilter

再过热器 [- - rè qì] resuperheater

再合成 [- hé chéng] resynthesis

再化合 [- huà hé] recombination

再辉 [- huī]〈冶〉recalescence ◇ ～点 recalescent point

再会 [- huì] [套] good-bye; see you again

再汇编封锁 [- - biān fēng suǒ] reassembly lock-up

再汇合支流 [- - hé zhī liú]〈水〉anabranch

再婚 [- hūn] remarry; marry again; deuterogamy; digamy; remarriage: 她的～违背了亲属们的愿望。*She remarried against her relatives' wishes.*

再混合物 [- hùn hé wù] decompound

再活化 [- huó huà] reactivation

再获得 [- huò dé] reentry

再激活 [- jī huó] reactivation

再计算 [- jì suàn] recalculation

再加 [- jiā] in addition; besides; on top of that: 他似乎不想去那儿，～他的衣服也不够体面。*He seemed to have no desire to go there; besides, his clothes were not good enough.* 下着大雨，～道儿不熟，所以他迟到了。*What with the heavy rain and his not knowing the way, he was late.*

再加倍 [- - bèi] redoubling

再加工 [- - gōng] reprocessing; rework

再加热 [- - rè]〈热〉reheating; resuperheating ◇ ～处理〈冶〉reheat treating; ～调节器 reheating regulator; ～系统 reheat system

再嫁 [- jià] remarry (of a woman)

再见 [- jiàn] [套] good-bye; see you again; I'll be seeing you.; So long.; So long till we meet again.; See you later [around].; See you tomorrow.; Bye-bye.; I must say good-bye.; Cheerio.; Good night.; Bye!

再建 [- -] reconstruction: ～被毁的公路 *reconstruct a destroyed highway*

再浆机 [- jiāng jī] repulpator

再胶结岩石 [- jiāo jié yán shí] recomposed rock

再胶溶 [- - róng] repeptization

再嚼 [- jiáo] ruminate

再教育 [- jiào yù] reeducation: 接受～ *receive reeducation*; *be reeducated*

再校准 [- - zhǔn] recalibration

再接合 [- jiē hé] rejoin; reunion

再接近 [- - jìn] reaccess

再接再厉 [- - zài lì] make unrelaxed [unrelenting] efforts; advance from strength to strength; at grips with; continue to exert oneself; in a sustained way; make persistent efforts; make redoubled [unremitting; persistent] efforts; make sustained and even greater efforts; redouble one's efforts; struggling hard with; follow up; strive still harder and press forward; with reanimated courage; work ceaselessly and unremittingly [unrelentingly]

再结合 [- jié hé] reunion

再结晶 [- - jīng]〈冶〉recrystallization: ～良好 *well-recrystallized* ◇ ～钢 reacting steel; ～晶粒 recrystal grain; ～孪晶 recrystallization twin; ～石墨 recrystallized graphite; ～退火 recrystallization annealing; ～温度 recrystallization temperature; ～钨丝 recrystallized tungsten wire; ～性质 recrystallization behavior; ～阈值 recrystallized threshold; ～织构 recrystallization texture; ～组织 recrystallized structure; recrystallization texture; ～作用〈化〉recrystallization

再结雪壳 [- - xuě ké]〈水〉sun crust

再进口 [- jìn kǒu]〈商〉reimport

再浸渍工人 [- - zì gōng rén] redipper

再精制 [- jīng zhì] re-refine ◇ ～铁 double-refined iron

再就业服务中心 [- jiù yè fú wù zhōng xīn] re-employment service center

再就业工程 [- - - gōng chéng] re-employment project / program

再拘留[捕] [- jū liú]〈律〉rearrest

再聚焦光束 [- jù jiāo guāng shù] refocused beam

再聚束 [- - shù] rebunching

再卷紧 [- juǎn jǐn] rewind

再均夷作用 [- jūn yí zuò yòng] regradation

再开始 [- kāi shǐ] renewal

再控告 [- kòng gào]〈律〉recharge

再冷凝器 [- lěng níng qì] after-condenser

再冷却 [- - què] recooling

再冷轧 [- - zhá] double cold reduction

再连 [- lián] reconnection

再炼制 [- liàn zhì] re-refine

再卤化 [- lǔ huà]〈摄〉rehalogenization

再录音 [- lù yīn] re-recording

再弥散 [- mí sǎn] redispersion

再密封压力 [- mì fēng yā lì]〈机〉resealing pressure

再磨 [- mó] regrind ◇ ～机 regrind mill

再逆 [- nì]〈中医〉another mistake (in treatment)

再凝 [- níng] regelation

再耦合 [- ǒu hé]〈量子〉recoupling

再配合 [- pèi hé] deuterogamy

再配置 [- - zhì] reconfiguration

再喷 [- pēn] respray

再平展 [- píng zhǎn] resetter-out

再崎岖作用 [- qí qū zuò yòng] recragging

再起 [- qǐ] recurrence; resurgence; revival: 东山～ *stage a comeback*; *get rehabilitated*; 防止边境冲突～ *prevent the recurrence of border clashes*

再起动 [- - dòng]〈航空〉restart ◇ ～程序 restart routine; ～地址 restart address; ～电路 restart circuit; ～火箭发动机 restartable rocket engine; ～控制 restart control; ～命令 restart instructions; ～条件 restart condition

再切断术 [- qiē duàn shù] reamputation

再取样 [- qǔ yàng] resampling ◇ ～法 resample method

再群聚束 [- qún jù shù] rebunched beam

再热 [- rè] reheat ◇ ～槽 reheating bath; ～截流阀 reheat intercept valve; ～联合汽门 combined reheat valve; ～炉〈冶〉reheating furnace; ～器 reheater; ～汽压 reheat pressure; ～燃烧室 reheat combustion chamber; ～系数 reheat factor; ～循环 reheat cycle; ～压 hot repressing; ～蒸汽 reheated steam

再热式汽轮机 [- - shì qì lún jī] reheat turbine

再认(识) [- rèn] recognition

再融合 [- róng hé] refusion

再熔坩埚 [- - gān guō] remelt crucible

再熔工艺 [- - gōng yì] remelting technology

再熔(化的)合金 [- - hé jīn] remelted alloy; secondary alloy

再熔化 [- - huà] refuse

再熔技术 [- - jì shù] remelt technique

再熔胶 [- - jiāo] run gum

再熔结 [- - jié] remelt junction

再熔炉 [- - lú] remelting furnace

再熔器 [- - qì] remelter

再熔铁 [- - tiě] remelted iron

再入 [- rù]〈航空〉reentry ◇ ～大气层导弹 reentry missile; ～弹[轨]道 reentry trajectory; ～等离子体鞘套 reentry plasma sheath; ～飞行器 reentry vehicle; ～假目标 reentry decoy; ～空气动力学 reentry aerodynamics; ～控制 reentry control; ～模拟 reentry simulation; ～屏蔽 reentry shielding; ～体 reentry body; ～通过区〈航空〉reentry window; ～通信 reentry communication; ～物理学 reentry physics; ～效应 reentry effect; ～遥测 reentry telemetry; ～制导 reentry guidance; ～走廊 reentry corridor

再入段遥控 [- -duàn yáo kòng] reentry phase remote control

再三 [- sān] over and over again; time and again; again and again; repeatedly: ～考虑 *consider over and over again*; ～嘱咐 *bid or tell again and again*; ～道谢 *thank someone again and again*

再三拜谢 [- - bài xiè] bow many times and thank someone again and again

再三烦扰 [- - fán rǎo] in one's wool [hair]

再三苦劝 [- - kǔ quàn] use all one's skill to dissuade ...

再三思维 [- - sī wéi] give a matter careful thought; on second thought; ponder carefully over; think it over again and again

再三推辞 [- - tuī cí] decline again and again

再三再四 [- - zài sì] time after time; again and again; many and many times; over and over again; time and again; time and time again; three times and four times; twenty and twenty times

再散列 [- sǎn liè] rehash

再筛分用筛 [- shāi fēn yòng shāi] rescreener

Z

再闪击电压 [- shǎn jī diàn yā]〈电〉restriking voltage
再烧 [- shāo] reburn
再烧结 [- - jié]〈冶〉resintering
再射孔 [- shè kǒng] reperforation
再设计 [- - jì] redesign
再审 [- shěn] ①(重新审查) examine again; review ②〈律〉retrial; new trial; reopening of a case; rehear; judicial review
再渗滤 [- shèn lǜ] repercolation
再渗碳 [- - tàn] recarburization
再生 [- shēng] ①(死而复生) revive; rise again ②(回收再制) reprocess; regenerate ③〈生; 电; 核〉regeneration; aftergrowth; recovery; converting; anagenesis; 〈自〉regenerative read ◇ ～ 泵〈机〉regenerative pump; turbine pump; ～ 冰川 remanie glacier; regenerate glacier; ～ 草 aftergrass; earsh; fog; ～ 程序 reproducer; ～ 磁道〈自〉regenerative track; ～ 淬火 regenerative quenching; ～ 存储器 regenerative storage; regenerative memory; regenerative store; ～ 蛋白质纤维 azlon; ～ 稻 ratooning rice; ～ 电池 regenerated cell; regenerative cell; ～ 电路 regenerative circuit; regenerating circuit; regenerator; ～ 电容器 reaction condenser; ～ 顶板〈采矿〉mat; ～ 段 regenerator section; regeneration section; ～ 反馈 regenerative feedback; ～ 反射器 regenerative reflector; ～ 反应炉 converter; 〈核〉regenerative reactor; ～ 放大器 regenerative amplifier; ～ 废液处理 regeneration disposal treatment; ～ 分频器 regenerative frequency divider; ～ 腐殖酸 regenerated humus acid; ～ 干扰 regenerative impediment; ～ 革 regenerated leather; ～ 过程 regenerative process; ～ 函数 renewal function; ～ 核燃料 bred fuel; returned fissile material; ～ 合成云母 reconstituted synthetic mica; ～ 合金 secondary alloy; ～ 剂 reclaiming agent; regenerant; ～ 寄存器 regenerating register; ～ 计数器 regeneration counter; ～ 加热系统 regenerative feed heating system; ～ 检波器〈电子〉regenerative detector; ～ 胶 reclaimed rubber; reclaim; ～ 接收法 regenerative reception; ～ 接收机〈信〉regenerative receiver; retroactive receiver; ～ 接转 regenerative repeating system; ～ 金属〈冶〉secondary metal; ～ 绢丝 silk shoddy; ～ 开关 regenerative switch; ～ 控制 regeneration control; ～ 控制极 regenerative gate; ～ 冷却 regenerative cooling; ～ 冷却式发动机 regenerative cooling engine; ～ 冷却式液体燃料火箭 regenerative liquid fuel rocket; ～ 链路 regenerative link; ～铝 secondary aluminum; ～能源 renewable sources of energy; ～耦合 regenerative coupling; ～ 抛出物 resurgent ejecta; ～ 器 regenerator; actifier; actifiercolumn; ～ 气〈地质〉resurgent gases; ～ 铅〈刷〉reviver; ～ 区 blanket (breeding); ～ 燃料 generative fuel; ～ 燃料电池〈电〉regenerative fuel cell; ～ 溶液〈化〉actified solution; ～ 润滑油〈材〉reclaimed oil; recovered oil; ～ 砂 reclaimed sand; ～ 设备 reclaim equiment; ～ 水 rejuvenated water; resurgent water; ～ 塑料 regenerated plastics; ～ 塔 regenerator; 〈化〉actifier column; ～ 调节 regeneration control; ～ 同位素 fertile isotope; ～ 物质 fertile absorber; ～ 系统 regenerative system; ～ 纤维纱〈纺〉regenerated yarn; ～ 纤维素 regenerated cellulose; ～ 纤维素纤维 regenerated cellulose fibre; ～ 现象 orthogenesis; ～ 限幅器 regenerative clipper; ～ 线圈 regenerative coil; ～ 橡胶〈材〉reclaimed rubber; ～ 形态 epimorphosis; ～ 性 reproducibility; ～ 循环 regenerating cycle; ～ 岩 regenerated rock; deuterosomatic rock; deuterosomatic; ～ 因数 reproduction factor; ～ 油 reclaimed oil; ～ 制动 regenerative braking; ～ 中继器 regenerative repeater; ～ 周期 regenerate cycle; regeneration period; ～ 砖 regeneration brick; ～ 转发器 regenerative repeater; ～ 装置 regenerating unit; ～ 资源 renewable resources; ～ 紫胶 rubulac; ～ 自然资源 renewable natural resources; ～ 作用 regenerative action; palingenesis; actification
再生产 [- - chǎn]〈经济〉reproduction: 简单 ～ *simple reproduction*; 扩大 ～ *reproduction on an extended scale*; *extended reproduction* ◇ ～ 采样 reproduction proof; ～ 公式 reproduction scheme; ～ 过程 process of reproduction; ～ 投资 reproductive investment of capital; ～ 周期 cycle of reproduction
再生法引出束 [- - fǎ yǐn chū shù] spill beam
再生父母 [- - fù mǔ] one's second parent said with gratitude of a person who has saved or spared one's life; one's great benefactor (usu. one's saviour)
再生华 [- - huá] resublimation
再生环保纸 [- - huán bǎo zhǐ] recycled paper
再生毛 [- - máo] reclaimed wool ◇ ～ 起绒呢 presidents
再生区 [- - qū]〈核〉tamper; blanket (反应堆的) ◇ ～ 材料 blanket material; ～ (燃料)处理 blanket reprocessing; ～流体 blanket fluid; ～转换比〈核〉blanket conversion ration
再生式 [- - shì] regenerative ◇ ～ 帮电机 regenerative repeater; ～ 催化重整 regenerative reforming; ～ 发动机〈航空〉regenerative engine; ～ 方波放大器 regenerative squaring amplifier; ～ 放大器 regenerative amplifier; ～ 检波器 regenerative detector; ～ (氢氧)燃料电池 regenerative fuel cell; ～ 热风机 regenerative air heater
再生型山区 [- - xíng shān qū] rejuvenated mountain land
再生之德 [- - zhī dé] the grace of rebirth — one's grateful acknowledgment
再生长 [- - zhǎng] regrowth
再生纸 [- - zhǐ] recycled paper
再生障碍性贫血 [- - zhàng ài xìng pín xiě]〈医〉aplastic anemia
再湿 [- shī] rewetting
再湿性胶粘剂 [- - xìng jiāo nián jì] remoistening adhesive
再使用 [- shǐ yòng] reuse
再世之交 [- shì zhī jiāo] a friendship of the second generation
再适应性 [- - yìng xìng] readaptability
再衰三竭 [- shuāi sān jié] be nearing exhaustion; be virtually exhausted; be weakened and demoralized; once again, his strength is flagging; marking a further step towards exhaustion
再水化 [- shuǐ huà] rehydration
再顺断线崖 [- shùn duàn xiàn yá]〈地质〉resequent fault-line scarp
再顺河 [- - hé]〈水〉resequent stream
再说 [- shuō] ①(留待以后办理或考虑) put off until some time later: 这事以后 ～。*Let's put the matter aside for the time being*. ②(表示推进一层) what's more; besides: 现在去看电影已经太晚了, ～ 又开始下雨了。*It's too late to go to the cinema now; besides, it's beginning to rain*.
再思而后行 [- sī ér hòu xíng] Second thoughts are best.; act after having thought over again; look before you leap; think twice
再思有益 [- - yǒu yì] Second thoughts are best.
再诉讼程序中缺席 [- sù sòng chéng xù zhōng quē xí] default
再碎机 [- suì jī] desintegrator
再坍缩 [- tān suō] recollapse
再碳化作用[过程] [- tàn huà zuò yòng] recarburization
再调节 [- tiáo jié] reaccommodation
再调速度 [- - sù dù] speed of reset
再调整 [- - zhěng] readjustment; readjusting; rectrim
再调制 [- - zhì]〈电〉remodulation ◇ ～ 器〈电子〉converter; remodulator
再贴现 [- tiē xiàn]〈经济〉rediscount; retrocession ◇ ～ 率 rediscount rate; ～ 票据 bill rediscounted
再通风 [- tōng fēng] reaeration
再投资 [- tóu zī] reinvestment ◇ ～ 利润 plough [plow] back profits; plow-back earnings
再涂 [- tú] repaste ◇ ～ 性 recoatability
再吸入本领[能力] [- xī rù běn lǐng] resorptivity
再吸收 [- - shōu] reabsorption ◇ ～ 制冷系统 reabsorption refrigerating system; ～ 作用 resorption; ～ 作用边 resorption border; resorption rim
再稀释 [- - shì] subdilution
再熄灭 [- - miè] reblank
再洗 [- xǐ]〈冶〉rewashing ◇ ～ 机 rewasher
再酰化作用 [- xiān huà zuò yòng] reacylation
再显危险率 [- xiǎn wēi xiǎn lǜ] recurrence risk
再显影 [- - yǐng] redevelopment
再现 [- xiàn] reappear; be reproduced; playback; recurring; recovering; representation; 〈心理〉reproduction: ～ 在我脑海中 *recur to my mind*; ～ 在眼前 *reappear before one's eyes* ◇ ～ 部〈音〉recapitulation; ～ 磁头 reproducing head; ～ 当量 repetition equivalent; ～ 定律 reproductive law; ～ 功能 representational role; ～ 光束 reconstructing beam; ～ 设备 reproducer; ～ 土层 recurrence horizon; ～ 性 reproducibility; ～ 耀斑 recurrent flare
再陷 [- -] retrapping; reapture
再向银行兑支票 [- xiàng yín háng duì zhī piào] represent a check at the bank
再消隐 [- xiāo yǐn] reblank
再新术 [- xīn shù] avivement
再兴奋 [- xīng fèn] reexcitation
再选 [- xuǎn] recleaning ◇ ～ 机 recleaner
再选煤 [- - méi] rerun coal
再循环 [- xún huán]〈核〉recycle; recycling ◇ ～ 流动 recirculating flow; ～ 剩余式数字电压表 recirculating-remainder type digital voltmeter; ～ 物料〈化工〉recycle stock; ～ 系统 recirculating system
再压 [- yā]〈冶〉repress; repressing ◇ ～ 曲线 recompression curve; ～ 压力 recompression pressure
再引种 [- yǐn zhòng] restocking
再硬化 [- yìng huà] reharden
再用熔丝 [- yòng róng sī] reversable fuse
再育 [- yù] proliferation; prolification ◇ ～ 物 proliferation
再阅 [- yuè] review
再运行 [- yùn xíng] rerun ◇ ～ 程序 rerun routine
再造 [- zào] give sb. a new lease on life: 恩同 ～ *a favour tantamount to giving sb. a new lease on life*
再造林 [- - lín] reafforestation
再造散 [- - sǎn]〈中药〉Zaizao san; Rehabilitation Powder
再造物 [- - wù] rebuild
再造性想象 [- - xìng xiǎng xiàng] reproductive imagination
再造之恩 [- - zhī ēn] the grace of rebirth
再则 [- zé] moreover; besides
再增溶 [- zēng róng] resolubilization
再增性大发生 [- - xìng dà fā shēng] pest resurgence
再轧 [- zhá] reroll ◇ ～ 钢轨 rerolling rail
再者 [- zhě][书] moreover; furthermore; besides: 这幢房子价钱太贵, ～ 地脚也不好。*The price is too high, and moreover, the house isn't in a suitable position*.
再褶 [- -] scharnier
再振铃 [- zhèn líng] re-ringing
再蒸馏 [- zhēng liú] redistillation
再整定装置 [- zhěng dìng zhuāng zhì] resetting device
再织织物 [- zhī zhī wù] Saiori
再植(术) [- zhí] replantation
再制 [- zhì] reproduction
再制冷 [- - lěng] refreezing
再注入 [- zhù rù] reinject
"再转辙" [- zhuǎn zhé]〈经济〉"reswitching"
再装货 [- zhuāng huò] restow
再装品 [- - pǐn] refill
再装申请 [- - shēn qǐng] application for reshipment
再装填 [- - tián] reloading; recharge
再着色 [- zhuó sè] restain
再组(现象) [- zǔ]〈核〉restitution nucleus
再组合 [- - hé] reconfiguration
再作冯妇 [- zuò féng fù] take on a risky, difficult job again
再作用面 [- - yòng miàn] reactivation surface

在 [ㄗㄞˋ] [zài] I 动 ①(存在; 生存) exist; be living: 精神永 ～。*The spirit still exists*. 我父母健 ～。*Both of my parents are living now*. ②(表示人或事物的位置; 留在) stay; remain: ～ 领导岗位 *be in one's power*; 我父母 ～ 北京。*My parents are in Beijing*. 你的书 ～ 桌子上。*Your book is on the table*. ③(参加; 属于) join or belong to an organization; be a member of an organization: ～ 组织 *join an organization* ④(在于; 决定于) depend on; lie in; rest with: 事 ～ 人为。*Human effort is the decisive factor*. 企业兴衰主要 ～ 经营管理。*The uprising or downfalling of an enterprise lies in its management or administration*. 事情的成败 ～ 你自己的努力。*The success or failure of the matter depends on your own effort*. II 副(正在) in process of; in course of: 一切都 ～ 变。*All are changing*. 老师 ～ 备课。*The teacher is preparing the lesson*. 他们 ～ 聊天。*They're having a chat*. III 介(表示时间、处所、范围等): ～ 半夜 *in the midnight*; ～ 礼堂开会 *have a meeting in the auditorium*; ～ 车站 *at the station*; ～ 这种情况下 *under these circumstances*; 坐 ～ 我右边 *sit on my right*; ～ 战争中 *during the war*; ～ 整个历史上 *throughout history*; ～ 理论上 *in theory*; *theoretically*; ～ 这方面 *in this respect* IV 名(姓氏) a surname: ～ 肓 *Zai Yu*

Z

在案 [- àn] be on record: 记录 ～ *be put on record*; *be a matter of record*
在傍晚 [- bàng wǎn] between the lights
在报纸上随意插排的广告 [- bào zhǐ shang suí yì chā pái de guǎng gào] random-order poster (ROP)
在编人员 [- biān rén yuán] permanent staff; those on the regular payroll
在播送中 [- bō sòng zhōng] on the air
在泊 [- bó] on the berth
在操作中 [- cāo zuò zhōng] 〈化〉 on-stream
在产[制]品 [- chǎn pǐn] goods in process; unfinished products
在场 [- chǎng] be on the scene; be on the spot; be present; presence: 当时我 ～。*I was there at the time*. 他是 ～ 的唯一一名英国人。*He was the only Englishman present*. ◇ ～ 从犯 accessory at the plot; accessory during the fact
在朝 [- cháo] hold office at court
在程工作 [- chéng gōng zuò] jobs in process
在吃饭 [- chī fàn] be at (the) table
在初轧机上轧制 [- chū zhá jī shàng zhá zhì] roll cogging
在船内 [- chuán nèi] in board
在船上 [- - shang] aboard ship; on board the ship
在船头(方向) [- - tóu] on the bow
在船尾(方向) [- - wěi] on the quarter
在此一举 [- cǐ yì jǔ] hang upon this single action; depend upon this one movement [stroke]
在带观测 [- dài guān cè] on-band observation
在道义上有责任 [- dào yì shang yǒu zé rèn] bound in honour to; in honour bound to
在地上爬 [- dì shang pá] on all fours
在法律面前人人平等 [- fǎ lǜ miàn qián rén rén píng děng] All are equal before the law.
在法院外解决争端 [- - yuàn wài jiě jué zhēng duān] settlement out of court
在帆缆高处 [- fān lǎn gāo chù] aloft
在飞行中 [- fēi xíng zhōng] awing
在孵(孵化器)企业 [- fū qī yè] incubated enterprises(incubator)
在俯冲中超越 [- fǔ chōng zhōng chāo yuè] outdive
在附近 [- fù jìn] nearby; close to; near; be close by; next to; be within an inch of; within a stone's throw; within hail; neighbouring; in the neighbourhood of; down in ...; in the vicinity of; It's around.
在附近放置 [- - - fàng zhì] apposition
在高精度范围内 [- gāo jīng dù fàn wéi nèi] within close tolerance
在高空 [- - kōng] aloft
在工作岗位上死去 [- gōng zuò gǎng wèi shang sǐ qù] die in harness; die in one's boots [shoes]; die with one's boots [shoes] on
在钩 [- gōu] 〈信〉 on-hook
在故障状态 [- gù zhàng zhuàng tài] nonserviceable
在官言官 [- guān yán guān] from the strictly official point of view
在光天化日之下 [- guāng tiān huà rì zhī xià] in the face of day [the sun]; in broad daylight
在国际市场上享有信誉 [- guó jì shì chǎng shang xiǎng yǒu xìn yù] enjoy high reputation in the world market
在海上 [- hǎi shang] asea; on the sea
在好转中 [- hǎo zhuǎn zhōng] be on the mend
在行 [- háng] be expert at sth.; know a job, trade, etc. well: 这方面我不 ～。*I'm not expert at that*. 他对电视机很 ～。*He knows a lot about TV set*. 她织毛衣很 ～。*She is good at knitting a sweater*.
在航 [- -] underway ◇ ～ 采样斗 underway sampler; ～ 船 vessel underway; ～ 海底取样器 underway bottom sampler; scoopfish
在航线上 [- - xiàn shang] on-course
在后 [- hòu] behind; later; as follows; postero-; retro-
在乎 [- hu] ①(在意) care about; mind; take to heart: 满不 ～ *not care a bit*; 我不 ～ 这样的冷天。*I don't mind the cold*. ②(在于) lie in; rest with
在画面外 [- huà miàn wài] voice-over
在会上讨论 [- huì shang tǎo lùn] discuss on the board
在活动中 [- huó dòng zhōng] aprowl
在活体内 [- - tǐ nèi] 〈生物〉 in vivo
在活体外 [- - - wài] 〈生物〉 in vitro
在机布幅阔加法 [- jī bù fú kuò jiā fǎ] bitting
在即 [- jí] near at hand; shortly; soon: 完工 ～ *will soon be completed*; *be nearing completion*; 毕业 ～ *will graduate soon*
在家 [- jiā] ①(在家里) be at home; be in: 有人 ～ 吗? *Is there anybody in*? ②〈宗〉 remain a layman ◇ ～ 人〈宗〉 layman
在家出家 [- - chū jiā] One who, though retaining family ties, observes all the monastic rules.
在家靠父母,出门靠朋友 [- - kào fù mǔ chū mén kào péng you] At home one relies on one's parents and outside on one's friends: 人说: ～, 这话不错。*As the saying goes, a man depends upon his parents at home and upon his friends abroad. It's really true*.
在家纳福 [- - nà fú] enjoy the blessings of life at home
在家千日好 [- - qiān rì hǎo] There is no place like home
在建电站 [- jiàn diàn zhàn] power station under construction
在建工程 [- - gōng chéng] project under construction
在建项目后续资金 [- - xiàng mù hòu xù zī jīn] additional funding for projects under construction
在交易所出售 [- jiāo yì suǒ chū shòu] sale at an exchange
在交易所登记[挂牌] [- - - - dēng jì] listing on the exchanges
在教 [- jiào] be a believer (in a religion, esp. Islam)
在接合处分开 [- jiē hé chù fēn kāi] disjoint
在劫难逃 [- jié nán táo] If you're doomed, there's no escape.; impossible to escape one's doom; There is no escape from one's fate.; What is destined cannot be avoided.
在进行中 [- jìn xíng zhōng] agoing; in the works
在经济上"起飞" [- jīng jì shàng qǐ fēi] economic "take-off"
在空中 [- kōng zhōng] aloft; in the air
在困难情况下工作 [- kùn nan qíng kuàng xià gōng zuò] sail against the wind
在理 [- lǐ] reasonable; sensible; right: 他的要求 ～。*He is reasonable in his demands*. 这话说得 ～。*That's a perfectly reasonable statement*.
在力量上超过 [- lì liàng shang chāo guò] outmuscle
在临界范围内流动 [- lín jiè fàn wéi nèi liú dòng] 〈化〉 flow in critical region
在另函内 [- lìng hán nèi] under separate cover
在楼上 [- lóu shàng] upstairs
在梦乡中 [- mèng xiāng zhōng] in the arms of Morpheus
在内 [- nèi] consist in; including; inclusive; inside; apud; intra-; im-; intro-; a-; end-; ent; ento-; eso-
在旁边 [- páng biān] aside; beside; aboard
在平等的基础上 [- píng děng de jī chǔ shàng] on an equal footing
在其位,谋其政 [- qí wèi móu qí zhèng] Being at the post, one will worry about any matter concerned therewith.
在前 [- qián] before; beforehand; in front; ahead; pre-; prae-; ob-
在全国范围内实行群防群控 [- quán guó fàn wéi nèi shí xíng qún fáng qún kòng] mobilize the general public throughout the country to control the outbreak
在人世间 [- rén shì jiān] here below
在(船;飞机;车)上 [- shàng] aboard
在上风 [- - fēng] 〈航海〉 in the wind
在深夜 [- shēn yè] at dead of night; in the dead [depth] of night
在世 [- shì] be living; above ground: 他 ～ 的时候 *in his lifetime*
在世界范围内 [- - jiè fàn wéi nèi] worldwide
在试管内 [- shì guǎn nèi] in vitro
在试验板上模拟电路 [- - yàn bǎn shàng mó nǐ diàn lù] breadboard
在所不计 [- suǒ bú jì] irrespective of
在所不辞 [- - bù cí] will not refuse under any circumstances; will not hesitate to; will never decline: 为了正义事业赴汤蹈火 ～。*I wouldn't hesitate to go through fire and water for the just cause*.
在所不究 [- - - jiū] be forgivable; will not be prosecuted
在所不惜 [- - - xī] not to hesitate to; will not grudge; regardless of the cost [sacrifice]; will never balk at: 为了全人类的解放,即使牺牲生命也 ～。*To emancipate all mankind, we will balk at no sacrifice. even that of our lives*.
在所难[不]免 [- - nán miǎn] can hardly be avoided; be unavoidable; impossible to be avoided: 本词典虽非草率之作,但错误仍 ～。*This dictionary, despite the care exercised in compiling it, cannot in the nature of things be free from error*.
在逃 [- táo] 〈律〉 on the run; has escaped; be at large ◇ ～ 被告 absconding defendant; ～ 犯 criminal at large; escaped criminal
在天之灵 [- tiān zhī líng] the spirit of the deceased; go ghost (of the deceased)
在途货物报价 [- tú huò wù bào jià] arrive price
在途[运输]中 [- - zhōng] in transit; on passage
在途资金 [- - zī jīn] fund in float
在外 [- wài] not including; excluding; outside; extra-; exo-; epi-
在外股票数 [- - gǔ piào shù] (发行股票减库存股票数) outstanding stock
在外用餐 [- - yòng cān] dine out; outdoor dining ◇ ～ 者 diner-out
在望 [- wàng] ①(远处的东西在视线以内,可以望见) be visible; be in sight; be in view: 大雁塔隐隐 ～。*The Wild Goose Pagoda was dimly visible*. ②(即将到来,就在眼前) will soon be materialized; be in sight; be in the offing: 胜利 ～。*Victory is in sight*.
在危险中 [- wēi xiǎn zhōng] be at stake; be in peril
在桅杆高处 [- wéi gān gāo chù] aloft
在位 [- wèi] [旧] be on the throne; reign
在握 [- wò] be in one's hands; be within one's grasp; be under one's control: 大权 ～ *with power in one's hands*
在五里雾中 [- wǔ lǐ wù zhōng] in a haze
在舞台后方 [- - tái hòu fāng] upstage
在舞台前方 [- - - qián fāng] downstage
在下 [- xià] [旧] [谦] I; me
在下风处 [- - fēng chù] 〈航海〉 alee
在先 [- xiān] before; beforehand; in front; ahead; formerly; in the past; pro-
在线 [- xiàn] 〈电〉 on-line ◇ ～ 闭环 on-line closed loop; ～ 辨识 on-line identification; ～ 操作 on-line operation; ～ 处理 in-line processing; ～ 读出 in-line readout; ～ 分析 on-line analysis; ～ 过程辨识 on-line process identification; ～ 过程控制 on-line process control; ～ 计算机 on-line computer; ～ 开环 on-line open loop; ～ 控制 on line control; ～ 网上书店 on-line bookstore; ～ 模拟量输出 on-line analog output; ～ 数据处理 on-line data processing; ～ 数据处理系统 on-line data handling system; ～ 数据处理装置 on-line data processor; ～ 协调 on-line coordination; ～ 运算 on-line operation; ～ 质量分析仪 on stream analyzer; ～ 装置 on-line equipment
在乡随乡 [- xiāng suí xiāng] In a strange land, do as the natives do.; Do in Rome as the Romans do.; When in Rome, do as the Romans do.
在硝酸中蚀刻 [- xiāo suān zhōng shí kè] aquafortis
在校表现 [- xiào biǎo xiàn] student's [pupil's] conduct
在心 [- xīn] feel concerned; mind; be attentive: 这事儿我 ～ 就是了。*I'll keep an eye on the matter*.
在悬架上运转 [- xuán jià shàng yùn zhuǎn] gantry running
在压力缸中凝固 [- yā lì gāng zhōng níng gù] pressurized casting
在押 [- -] 〈律〉 be behind bars; be under detention; be in custody; be in prison ◇ ～ 犯 criminal in custody; prisoner
在野 [- yě] not be in office; be out of office ◇ ～ 党 a party not in office; out-party; opposition party
在叶腋内形成 [- yè yè nèi xíng chéng] axillant
在一行怨一行 [- yì háng yuàn yì háng] Every one finds fault with his own trade.
在一条直线上 [- - tiáo zhí xiàn shang] point-blank
在意 [- -] take notice of; care about; mind; take to heart: 这些小事他是不会 ～ 的。*He won't take such trifles to heart*. 他说的那些话,你别 ～。*Never mind what he said*.
在印刷中 [- yìn shuā zhōng] in-print
在用计算机 [- yòng jì suàn jī] active computer
在于 [- yú] ①(事物的本质所在) lie in; rest with: 事物发展的根本原因 ～ 其内部矛盾。*The fundamental cause of the development of a thing lies in its internal contradictoriness*. ②(决定于) be determined by; depend on: 去不去, ～ 你。*It rests with you to decide whether to go or not*.
在阈值以下运转 [- yù zhí yǐ xià yùn zhuǎn] below threshold operation
在云层上空 [- yún céng shàng kōng] overweather
在运动状态中 [- yùn dòng zhuàng tài zhōng] aprowl
在载钟 [- zài zhōng] on-board clock

Z

在在 [- -] [书] everywhere; in all aspects
在在皆是 [- - jiē shì] can be seen everywhere
在战斗阵地上的坦克 [- zhàn dòu zhèn dì shang de tǎn kè] 〔军〕 emplaced tank
在真空内 [- zhēn kōng nèi] in vacuo
在职 [- zhí] be on the job; be at one's post: ～ 身亡 *died at one's post*; ～ 期间 *during one's tenure of office* ◇ ～ 博士生 on-job doctorate; ～ 干部 cadres at their posts; ～ 工人 active worker; ～ 教师 mid-career teachers; teachers at their posts; ～ 科技人员 working scientists and technicians; ～ 培训 on-the-job training; in-service training; ～ 人员 working staff; ～ 训练 in-service training; training on-the-job; ～ 研究生 on-the-job graduate students
在制定货 [- zhì dìng huò] in-process order
在制品 [- - pǐn] articles being processed ◇ ～ 周转 turnover of goods in process
在中 [- zhōng] apud
在中间 [- - jiān] between
在子宫内 [- zǐ gōng nèi] in utero
在字面上兜圈子 [- zì miàn shàng dōu quān zi] festoons of words
在最后时刻 [- zuì hòu shí kè] at the eleventh hour
在座 [- zuò] be present (at a meeting, banquet, etc.): 所有 ～ 的同志 *all comrades present here*; 有客人 ～，她没好意思说。*She was too embarrassed to bring it up in front of the guest.*

俄 [ㄗㄞˋ] [zài] 名 (装载物) a load carried in a boat or carriage

zān ㄗㄢ

簪 [ㄗㄢ] [zān] I名 (簪子) hairpin: 银 ～ *silver hairpin*; 玉 ～ *jade clasp*; ～ 环首饰 *hairpins and earrings* II 动 (插在头发上) stick in the hair; wear: ～ 花 *wear flowers in one's hair*
簪花弄媚 [- huā nòng mèi] wearing flowers in the hair and making eyes at ...
簪梁 [- liáng] 〔土〕 needle beam
簪式花插 [- shì huā chā] pinholder
簪子 [- zi] hair clasp

篸(篬) [ㄗㄢ] [zān] [书] 同 "簪" [zān]
另见 cǎn。

糌 [ㄗㄢ] [zān] (构词成分)见下。
糌粑 [- ba] *zanba*, roasted *qingke* barley flour

zán ㄗㄢˊ

咱(喒、偺) [ㄗㄢˊ] [zán] 代 ① (咱们) we (including both the speaker and the person or persons spoken to): ～ 俩 *we two*; *the two of us*; ～ 农民 *we farmers* ② [方] (我) I: ～ 不懂他的话。*I don't quite catch what he is saying.*
另见 zá; zan。
咱们 [- men] ① (我们) we: ～ 商量一下。*Let's talk it over.* ～ 一块去。*Let's go together.* ② [方] (我) I: ～ 是矿工。*I am a coal miner.* ③ [方] (你) you

zǎn ㄗㄢˇ

趱 [ㄗㄢˇ] [zǎn] 动 ① (多见于早期白话: 赶; 快走) hurry [rush] through: 紧 ～ 了一程 *rush through one part of the journey* ② (催促) urge; hasten: ～ 马向前 *urge on a horse*; ～ 调援军前往战场 *urge reinforcements to the battlefield*

攒(攒) [ㄗㄢˇ] [zǎn] 动 (积聚; 储蓄) accumulate; hoard; gather; save: ～ 粪 *gather manure*; ～ 钱 *save* [*scrape*] *up money*; 她把 ～ 的钱都买了衣服。*She spent all her savings on clothes.*
另见 cuán。
攒竹 [- zhú] 〔穴位〕 Zanzhu (B 2)

拶 [ㄗㄢˇ] [zǎn] 动 (压紧) press or squeeze hard: ～ 指 *press* [*squeeze*] *a person's fingers between sticks as a form of torture*
另见 zā。
拶子 [- zi] sticks for squeezing a person's fingers (as a torture in old China)

噆 [ㄗㄢˇ] [zǎn] 动 [书] ① (叼; 衔) hold in the mouth ② (咬; 叮) bite; sting: 蚊虻 ～ 肤 *be bitten by mosquitos and gnats*

咎 [ㄗㄢˇ] [zǎn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zan Jian*
咎殷 [- yīn] 〔中医〕 Zan Yin (唐代著名妇产科学家)

zàn ㄗㄢˋ

瓒 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] 名 (古代祭祀用的玉勺子) a ceremonial jade-ladle, used in libation

暂 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] I形 (时间短) short; momentary: 短 ～ 而光辉的一生 *a short but brilliant life*; 生命是短 ～ 的。*Life is short* [*brief*]. II 副 (暂时) temporarily; for the moment; for the time being: ～ 别 *temporary separation*; ～ 代 *act for sb.*; ～ 住 *stay temporarily* (*at a place*); ～ 不答复 *put off replying*; ～ 停讨论。*Stop discussing for the moment.*
暂保单 [- bǎo dān] cover note; risk note
暂编资产负债表 [- biān zī chǎn fù zhài biǎo] tentative balance sheet
暂冲式风洞 [- chōng shì fēng dòng] intermittent wind tunnel
暂存带 [- cún dài] scratch tape
暂存淀粉 [- - diàn fěn] 〔植〕 temporary starch
暂存段 [- - duàn] working-storage section
暂存盘组 [- - pán zǔ] 〔计〕 scratch pack
暂存(存储)器 [- - qì] 〔计〕 temporary storage; temporary device; temporary memory; working storage; working space
暂存区 [- - qū] working area; working-storage section
暂代者 [- dài zhě] filler-in (*pl*. fillers-in)
暂等 [- děng] camp-on
暂定 [- dìng] arranged for the time being; tentative; provisional: 实习期限～半年。*The term of practice is tentatively fixed at half a year.* ◇ ～ 办法 provisional measures; ～ 议程 tentative agenda; ～ 资源 conditional resources
暂辅音 [- fǔ yīn] momentary
暂付款项 [- fù kuǎn xiàng] temporary payments
暂光 [- guāng] photometeor
暂缓 [- huǎn] postpone; put off; defer: ～ 答覆 *put off replying*; ～ 作出决定 *defer making a decision*
暂汇账户 [- huì zhàng hù] suspense account
暂记石板 [- jì shí bǎn] log slate
暂记账 [- - zhàng] 〔经济〕 suspense account
暂留点 [- liú diǎn] 〔航空〕 holding point
暂留图像器件 [- - tú xiàng qì jiàn] 〔电〕 persistent-image device
暂录带 [- lù dài] 〔电〕 intercept tape
暂且 [- qiě] for the time being; for the moment: ～ 就这样吧。*That will do for the present*; 这件事我们 ～ 不考虑。*We wouldn't consider the matter.*
暂缺 [- quē] (of a post) be left vacant for the time being; (of a commodity) be out of stock at the moment
暂时 [- shí; zhàn shí] temporary; transient; for the time being: ～ 的安排 *provisional arrangement*; ～ 的需要 *temporary needs*; ～ 利益服从长远利益 *subordinate temporary interests to long-range* [*long-term*] *interests*; ～ 现象 *transient phenomenon*; ～ 就这样吧。*Leave it at that.* ◇ ～ 保护 temporary protection; ～ 程序库 temporary library; ～ 出口 temporary export; ～ 储存电路 temporary-storage circuit; ～ 辍学 stopout; ～ 磁化 temporary magnetization; ～ 磁体 temporal magnet; ～ 磁铁 temporary magnet; ～ 存储 temporary memory; ～ 存储单元 〔计〕 temporary; ～ 存储器 〔计〕 scratch-pad memory; temporary memory; temporary storage; ～ 存储器记录 working-storage; ～ 错误 temporary error; ～ 带菌者 casual carrier; ～ 电流 extracurrent; contra-flow; ～ 分配 temporary assignment; ～ 付款 temporary payment; ～ 关闭 temporary close; ～ 厚角组织 〔植〕 temporary collenchyma; ～ 基准面 〔地质〕 temporary base level; ～ 寄生 temporary parasitism; ～ 价格 interim price; ～ 结合 temporary joint; ～ 解雇率 layoff rate; ～ 解雇制 layoff system; ～ 借款 temporary loans; ～ 进口 temporary import; ～ 款项 suspense fund; ～ 连接[联系] temporary connection; ～ 逻辑转出 logical roll out; ～ 免税进口 temporary free importation; ～ 逆差 temporary deficit; ～ 批准进口 temporary admission; ～ 丧失工作能力 temporary disability; ～ 赊付 on account payment; ～ 失效 temporary failure; ～ 收入 temporary income; transitory income; ～ 数据集 temporary data set; ～ 停息 lull; ～ 停用文件 scratch file; ～ 萎蔫 temporary wilting; ～ 文件 temporary file; ～ 误差 temporary error; ～ 许可簿册 ATA Carnets; ～ 因素 transient [temporary] factor; ～ 影像存储法 tecography; ～ 硬度 〔化〕 temporary hardness; ～ 硬水 temporary hard water; ～ 阈移 temporary threshold shift; ～ 者 stopout; ～ 滞水 perched temporary groundwater; ～ 状态 transition condition; ～ 自动记录器 transient recorder
暂时不能满足的订货 [- - bù néng mǎn zú de dìng huò] 〔经济〕 back order
暂时性 [- - xìng] temporal; transiency; transient; provisionality ◇ ～ 毒剂 temporary agent; ～ 辐射反应 transient radiation effect; ～ 浮游生物 meroplankton; temporary plankton; ～ 流水作用 temporary torrent
暂态 [- tài] transient state ◇ ～ 导纳 transient admittance; ～ 电流 transient current; ～ 电压 transient voltage; ～ 分析仪 transient analyser; ～ 过程 transient process; ～ 过程抑制器 transient suppressor; ～ 过电压 transient overvoltage; ～ 恢复电压 transient recovery voltage; ～ 加载 transient loading; ～ 特性 transient characteristics; ～ 网络分析仪 transient network analyser; ～ 现象 transition effect; transients; ～ 响应 transient response
暂停 [- tíng] ① (短暂停止) suspend: ～ 偿债协议 *standstill agreements*; ～ 付款 *suspend payment*; 谈判 ～。*Negotiations are suspended for the present.* ② 〔体〕 time-out: 要求 ～ *ask for time-out* ◇ ～ 按钮 pause button; ～ 点 breakpoint; ～ 飞行 〔航空〕 ground; ～ 起诉 suspend proceedings; ～ 支付 suspend payment; ～ 状态 halted state; suspended state
暂现事件 [- xiàn shì jiàn] transient event
暂现现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] transient phenomena
暂星 [- xīng] [书] nova
暂行 [- xíng] provisional; temporary: ～拘留 *detain provisionally* ◇ ～ 办法 interim procedures; ～ 法令 interim order; ～ 规定 temporary provisions; interim provisions; ～ 条例 provisional regulations; ～ 条文 transitional provisions; ～ 议事规则 provisional rules of procedure
暂牙 [- yá] temporary teeth
暂用程序 [- yòng chéng xù] transient program
暂用假腿 [- - jiǎ tuǐ] pillion; pylon
暂用例程 [- - lì chéng] transient routine
暂用温标 [- - wēn biāo] temporary temperature scale
暂住人口 [- zhù rén kǒu] temporary resident population
暂住证 [- - zhèng] temporary residence permit (card)
暂驻存储区 [- - cún chǔ qū] transient area
暂驻目录 [- - mù lù] trasient directory

錾 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] [书] 同 "暂" [zàn]

鏨 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] I 动 (凿刻) engrave; carve; chisel: ～金 *engrave on gold*; ～花 *carve flowers or patterns*; ～字 *engrave characters* II 名 (錾子; 錾刀) chisel; burin; graver
鏨锤 [- chuí] chiseled peen hammer
鏨锉砧 [- cuò zhēn] cutting block; file cutting anvil
鏨刀 [- dāo] (engraver's) burin; graver; engraving tool
鏨紧工具 [- jǐn gōng jù] calking tool
鏨平锤 [- píng chuí] chipping hammer
鏨钳 [- qián] chisel tongs
鏨刃倾角 [- rèn qīng jiǎo] chisel-edge angle
鏨形工具 [- xíng gōng jù] spud
鏨子 [- zi] chisel

赞(赞I②II讚) [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] I 动 ① (帮助) help; assist; support: ～ 理 *assist sb. with a task* ② (称赞) praise; laud; commend: 盛 ～ *highly praise*; ～ 誉 *praise*; *laud*; 可钦可 ～ *admirable and praiseworthy* II 名 ① (颂词) a literary eulogy: 像 ～ *an inscription eulogizing the subject of a portrait*; 祖国 ～ *Ode to the Motherland* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 居 *Zan Ju*
赞比亚 [- bǐ yà] Zambia ◇ ～ 人 Zambian
赞不胜赞 [- bú shèng zàn] be above [beyond] praise [all-praise]
赞不绝口 [- bù jué kǒu] be profuse in praise; be full of praise; be unstinting in one's praise; be prodigal of praise; laud ... to the skies; People keep on singing praises.; praise profusely [unceasingly]; rain praises on (sb.)
赞成 [- chéng] approve of; favour; agree with; endorse: ～ 意见 *assenting views*; ～ 政府的政策 *approve the policies of the administration*; 10 票 ～，6 票反对 *ten votes for and six against*; 投票 ～ *cast an affirmative vote*; 她父亲永远不会

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～ 她嫁给这样的懒人。*Her father will never approve of her marrying such a lazy fellow.* ◇ ～票 affirmative vote
赞刺 [- cì] 〈中医〉 repeated shallow puncture
赞歌 [- gē] song of praise; paean: 一曲英雄 ～ *a paean of the hero*
赞礼 [- lǐ] master of ceremonies; serve as the master of ceremonies
赞美 [- měi] praise; eulogize: ～ 四个现代化 *sing the praises of the four modernizations* ◇ ～诗 (基督教) hymn; canticle; chant
赞美不尽 [- - bú jìn] be beyond (all) praise; appreciate sth. without stopping
赞佩 [- pèi] esteem; admire
赞岐岩 [- qí yán] sanukite
赞赏 [- shǎng] appreciate; admire: 对这一友好行动表示 ～ *express appreciation for this friendly act*; 非常 ～ 她的才能 *highly appreciate her talent*; ～ 他的工作能力 *admire his capacity for work*
赞颂 [- sòng] extol; eulogize; sing the praises of
赞叹 [- tàn] gasp in admiration; highly praise: 体操运动员的高超技艺令人 ～。*People gasped with admiration at the superb skill of the gymnasts.*
赞叹不已 [- - bù yǐ] praise sb. greatly; be full of praise; sing sb.'s praises without ceasing; utter sighs of admiration unceasingly
赞叹太息 [- - tài xī] praise and sigh with admiration
赞同 [- tóng] approve of; agree with; endorse; go along with: 我 ～ 你计划中的想法。*I quite approve of the idea of your plan.* 我们 ～ 这项决议。*We subscribe to the resolution.* 她不 ～ 这个安排。*She doesn't agree to this arrangement.*
赞许 [- xǔ] speak favourably of; praise; commend: 值得 ～ *deserve commendation*; *be commendable*; *be worthy of praise*; 他的作品受到读者的 ～。*His works won the enthusiastic approval of his readers.*
赞扬 [- yáng] speak highly of; praise; commend; pat sb. on the back; a pat on the back; pay [make] a compliment (to); pay (a) tribute to: ～ 声中不骄傲 *be free from haughtiness amid a shower of praises*; 公开 ～ *sing sb.'s praise*; 热情 ～ 技术革新的成果 *warmly praise the success in technical innovation*
赞语 [- yǔ] words of praise; praise
赞誉 [- yù] praise; commend
赞助 [- zhù] support; sponsor; donate money to assist; auspices: ～ 某人 *support sb.*; *give support to sb.*; ～ 行为 *an affirmative action*; 提供 ～ *provide assistance* ◇ ～单位[人] sponsor; ～计划 affirmative action program

鄫 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] 名 ①（古地名）Zan (a county in ancient China) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～通 *Zan Tong*
另见 cuó。

濒 [ㄗㄢˋ] [zàn] 动 [方]（溅）splash; spatter: ～了一身水 *be splashed with water*

zan ·ㄗㄢ

咱(喒、偺) [·ㄗㄢ] [zan] 副 [方]（用在"这咱"、"那咱"、"多咱"里，是"早晚"二字的合音）when; now; then; at that time: 火车多 ～ 开？*When does the train leave?*
另见 zá; zán。

zāng ㄗㄤ

牂 [ㄗㄤ] [zāng] 名 [书]（母羊）female sheep; ewe
牂牁 [- kē] Zangke (a county in ancient China)

脏(髒) [ㄗㄤ] [zāng] 形（不干净）dirty; filthy; foul: 肮 ～ *dirty*; *unclean*; ～水沟 *foul drain*; ～衣服 *dirty* [*soiled*] *clothes*; *dirty linen*; 你把书弄 ～ 了。*You've soiled the book.* 他看上去很 ～。*He looks dirty.*
另见 zàng。
脏弹 [- dàn] dirty bomb
脏乱差 [- luàn chà] dirty, disorderly and bad
脏煤 [- méi] rash
脏水 [- shuǐ] addle
脏土 [- tǔ] dust; garbage; muck
脏物 [- wù] foul
脏心烂肺 [- xīn làn fèi] dirty in character
脏字 [- zì] obscene word; swearword; dirty word: 话别带 ～。*Don't swear.*

臧 [ㄗㄤ] [zāng] I 形 [书]（善；好）good; right; correct: 人谋不 ～ *ill-advised* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～僖伯 *Zang Xibo*
臧否 [- pǐ] [书] pass judgment (on people): ～人物 *pass judgment on people*
臧孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～辰 *Zangsun Chen*
臧文 [- wén] a surname: ～源 *Zangwen Yuan*

赃(贓、贜) [ㄗㄤ] [zāng] 名（赃物）booty; bribes; spoils; stolen goods: 分 ～ *divide booty among or between thieves*; *share the spoils*; 赃 ～ *stolen goods*; 退 ～ *surrender or disgorge ill-gotten gains*; *give up bribes*
赃官(污吏) [- guān] corrupt official
赃款 [- kuǎn] money stolen, embezzled or received in bribes; illicit money; filthy lucre
赃款赃物 [- - zāng wù] proceeds of crime
赃物 [- wù] ①（盗窃来的东西）stolen goods; booty; spoils ②（受贿之物）bribes ◇ ～窝藏人 holder of stolen goods

zǎng ㄗㄤˇ

驵 [ㄗㄤˇ] [zǎng] 名 [书]（壮马；骏马）fine horse; noble steed

zàng ㄗㄤˋ

葬 [ㄗㄤˋ] [zàng] 动（掩埋死者遗体）bury; inter: 火 ～ *cremate the dead*; 合 ～ *lie in the same tomb*; 送 ～ *escort a funeral*
葬礼 [- lǐ] funeral ceremony; obsequies; funeral rites; funeral: 参加 ～ *attend a funeral*
葬埋 [- mái] bury; inter
葬身 [- shēn] be buried: ～大海之中 *get drowned in the sea*
葬身火海 [- - huǒ hǎi] be engulfed in a sea of flames; be buried in flames
葬身火窟 [- - - kū] become food for flames; be buried in flames
葬身异域 [- - yì yù] be buried in a foreign country [strange land]; die in a foreign country
葬身鱼腹 [- - yú fù] feed the fishes — to be drowned; be [become] food for the fishes; be swept into a watery grave; find a grave in the maw of the river fish; get drowned; go to Davy Jone's locker
葬身之地 [- - zhī dì] burial ground; come to a bad end: 死无 ～ *die without a burial place*; *come to a bad end*
葬式 [- shì] burial form
葬送 [- sòng] ruin; spell an end to: ～前途 *ruin one's future*
葬俗 [- sú] burial custom
葬玉埋香 [- yù mái xiāng] lay a beauty to rest

藏 [ㄗㄤˋ] [zàng] 名 ①（储存大量东西的地方）storing place; depository; deposit: 宝 ～ *precious* (*mineral*) *deposits*; 矿 ～ *mineral deposits* ②（佛教或道教的经典的总称）Buddhist or Taoist scriptures: 大 ～ 经 *the great scriptures*; 佛 ～ *Buddhist sutra*; *Buddhist scriptures* ③（指西藏）short for the Xizang Autonomous Region ④（藏族）the Zang nationality
另见 cáng。
藏敖 [- áo] tibetan mastiff (一种犬)
藏传佛教 [- chuán fó jiào] Tibetan Buddhism
藏独分裂分子 [- dú fēn liè fèn zǐ] Tibetan separatist
藏红 [- hóng] safranine
藏红花 [- - huā] ① 〈植〉 saffron crocus; stigma croci ② 〈中药〉 saffron
藏花 [- huā] safron ◇ ～精 crocein; ～素 crocin
藏剧 [- jù] Zang opera
藏蓝 [- lán] purplish blue
藏历 [- lì] lunar calendar used by the Zang nationality
藏羚 [- líng] chiru
藏羚羊 [- - yáng] Tibetan antelope
藏马 [- mǎ] tangun
藏木香 [- mù xiāng] 〈中医〉 Tibet inula root; Radix Inulae Racemosae
藏青 [- qīng] dark blue ◇ ～果 myrobalan
藏香 [- xiāng] incense made in the Xizang Autonomous Region; Tibetan incense
藏象学说 [- xiàng xué shuō] theory of visceral outward manifestation
藏学 [- xué] Tibetology
藏学家 [- - jiā] Tibetologist
藏医 [- yī] Tibetan medicine
藏语 [- yǔ] Zang [Tibetan] language
藏原羚 [- yuán líng] goa
藏族 [- zú] the Zang [Tibetan] nationality, distributed over the Xizang Autonomous Region, Qinghai, Sichuan, Gansu and Yunnan

奘 [ㄗㄤˋ] [zàng] 形 ①[书]（壮大）big; powerfully-built: ～粗 *stout* ②[方]（说话粗鲁，态度生硬）coarse
另见 zhuǎng。

脏(臟) [ㄗㄤˋ] [zàng] 名（内脏）internal organs; entrails; viscera: 心 ～ *heart*; 肝 ～ *liver*; 肾 ～ *kidneys*; 肺 ～ *lungs*; 脾 ～ *spleen*; 五 ～六腑 *the vital organs of the human body*; *entrails*; *viscera*
脏壁层 [- bì céng] lamina visceralis; splanchnic layer; visceral layer; splanchnopleure
脏层 [- céng] 〈解〉 visceral layer
脏毒 [- dú] dysentery; bloody stool; perianal abscess ◇ ～便血 bloody stool caused by toxic heat in the stomach and intestines
脏腑 [- fǔ] 〈中医〉 Zang and Fu; internal organs; viscera ◇ ～病机 pathogenesis of Zang-Fu diseases; ～病证 Zang-Fu syndrome; ～功能 Zang-Fu function; ～固定术 anchorage; ～关系 Zang-Fu relationship; ～兼病病机 pathogenesis of concurrent Zang-Fu diseases; ～兼证 concurrent Zang-Fu syndrome; ～经络关系 relationship between Zang-Fu and channels-collaterals; ～相传 Zang-Fu cross transmission
脏腑辨证 [- - biàn zhèng] differentiation of diseases according to pathological changes of the viscera and their interrelations; differentiation of Zang and Fu ◇ ～取穴法 〈中医〉 selection of acupuncture points according to the syndromes of the viscera; ～说 theory of Zang-Fu differentiation
脏腑相合 [- - xiāng hé] The solid and hollow organs are closely related to each other.
脏感器 [- gǎn qì] viscerocepter
脏寒 [- hán] cold syndrome in infant; cold syndrome of the spleen and stomach of deficiency type
脏会 [- huì] influential point of viscera
脏结 [- jié] accumulation of yin cold in viscera; mass due to accumulation of pathogenic factors; knotted abdomen
脏厥 [- jué] visceral shock
脏器 [- qì] visceral organ; internal organs of the body; viscera ◇ ～除去术 evisceration; exenteration; ～制药 organ processed medicine
脏器亲和性 [- - qīn hé xìng] organotropy
脏气 [- -] visceral-qi ◇ ～衰微 visceral dysfunction
脏腔 [- qiāng] splanchnocoel(e)
脏神经 [- shén jīng] visceral nerve ◇ ～节 〈动〉 visceral ganglion
脏象 [- xiàng] 〈中医〉 state of internal organs (visceral manifestations indicating physiological function as well as pathological changes of the internal organs) ◇ ～学说 〈中医〉 viscera-state doctrine
脏行气于腑 [- xíng qì yú fǔ] 〈中医〉 The five zang-organs exert their qi on the six fu-organs.
脏躁[燥] [- zào] hysteria
脏真 [- zhēn] true energy of the zang organ

zāo ㄗㄠ

遭 [ㄗㄠ] [zāo] I 动（遇到）meet with (disaster, misfortune, etc.); encounter; suffer: ～白眼 *get the eye*; ～难 *meet with misfortune*; *suffer disaster*; 几 ～挫折 *suffer repeated setbacks*; 险 ～不测 *have a near* [*narrow*] *escape*; 连 ～不幸 *suffer a series of misfortunes*; 惨 ～杀害 *be killed*; *be murdered* II 量 ①（回；次）time; turn; occasion: 好几 ～了 *several times*; *numerous occasions*; 头一 ～乘船 *take a ship for the first time*; 一 ～生，两 ～熟。*Strangers at the first meeting become familiar at the next.* ②（周；圈儿）circle; round: 多绕几 ～ *make a few more rounds*; 绕跑道跑了两 ～ *run around the track twice*; 走一 ～ *make a trip*
遭船难人员 [- chuán nàn rén yuán] shipwrecked person
遭此浩劫 [- cǐ hào jié] come to such a cruel end
遭到 [- dào] suffer; meet with; encounter: ～反对 *meet with opposition*; ～拒绝 *meet with refusal*; *be turned down*; ～迫害 *suffer persecution*; ～失败 *suffer defeat*; ～惨败 *have* [*get*] *the worst of* (*it*); ～不幸 *be subject to misfor-*

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tune; *suffer*
遭厄 [- è] [书] meet with disaster
遭逢 [- féng] meet with; come across; encounter: ～ 不幸 *suffer misfortune*; ～ 盛世 *live in prosperous times*
遭逢际会 [- - jì huì] suffer a crisis
遭际 [- jì] circumstances; lot
遭家不造 [- jiā bú zào] be bereaved of a parent or parents
遭冷遇 [- lěng yù] be cold-shouldered [snubbed]; be cut dead; be left in the cold; be received [treated] coldly; meet with cold reception
遭难[劫] [- nàn] meet with a catastrophe
遭人白眼 [- rén bái yǎn] receive a cold stare [disdainful look]
遭受 [- shòu] suffer; be subjected to; sustain: ～ 不白之冤 *suffer an unrighted wrong*; ～ 水灾 *be hit by floods*; ～ 水渍 *sustain water stain*; ～ 损失 *sustain losses*
遭殃 [- yāng] suffer disaster; suffer: 战争只能使人民 ～。*The war brought people only disaster*.
遭遇 [- yù] ①（碰上；遇到）meet with; encounter; run up against: ～ 不幸 *meet with misfortune*; *have hard luck* ②（遇到的事情）(bitter) experience; (hard) lot: 咱们有着共同的历史～。*We have shared the same historical experiences*. ◇ ～ 战 meeting engagement; encounter (action); contact battle
遭灾 [- zāi] be hit by a natural calamity
遭罪 [- zuì] endure hardships, tortures, etc.; have a hard time; suffer

糟 [ㄗㄠ] [zāo] I名 ①（残渣）dregs; dross; grains: 酒～ *distillers' grains* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 士奇 *Zao Shiqi* II 动 ①（用酒或糟腌制食物）pickle with wine or grains: ～ 豆腐 *pickled bean curd*; ～ 肉 *meat pickled in wine or with grains* ②（浪费；损坏）waste; spoil; destroy: ～ 毁 *damage*; *destroy* III 形 ①（腐烂；不结实）rotten; decayed; poor: ～ 烂 *decomposed*; *putrid*; ～ 朽 *decayed*; *crumbled*; *disintegrated*; 身体很 ～ *in a very poor health*; 这案板 ～ 了。*The chopping board is rotten*. ②（事情办坏）in a wretched [terrible] state; in a mess; spoiled: ～ 透了 *what a mess*; *completely spoiled*; *too bad*; 你把事情弄 ～ 了。*You've made a mess of the matter*.
糟不可言 [- bù kě yán] in an indescribable mess
糟糕 [- gāo] [口] how terrible; what bad luck; too bad: 真 ～，误了校车了。*What bad luck! I've missed the school bus*.
糟糕透顶 [- - tòu dǐng] What an awful nuisance!; How terrible!; in an indescribable mess; rotten to the core; rotten all the way through; just too bad
糟害 [- hài] [方] (of birds or beasts) damage; make havoc of
糟行 [- háng] brewery; distillery; winery
糟化石 [- huà shí] 〈矿〉 saussurite
糟化作用 [- - zuò yòng] 〈地〉 saussuritization
糟践 [- jian] [方] 见"糟蹋" [zāo tà]
糟糠 [- kāng] poor men's foodstuffs; distiller's grains, husks, chaff, etc.
糟糠夫妻 [- - fū qī] bread-and-cheese marriage; love in a cottage
糟糠之妻 [- - zhī qī] wife who has shared her husband's hard lot: ～ 不下堂。*A wife who shared her husband's hard lot must never be cast aside*.
糟绿帘石 [- lǜ lián shí] 〈矿〉 zorsite
糟粕 [- pò] waste matter; dross; dregs: 剔除 ～，吸取精华 *reject the dross and assimilate the essence*
糟蹋 [- tà] ①（浪费；损坏）waste; ruin; spoil: 不要 ～ 粮食。*Never waste grain*. ②（侮辱；蹂躏）insult; trample on; ravage; violate: ～ 妇女 *violate a woman*; 村子让敌人给 ～ 了。*The villages were ravaged by the enemy*. 你说话怎么尽 ～ 人？*How do you often talk about someone like that?*
糟透了 [- tòu le] Too bad!; How terrible!; What a mess!; What an awful nuisance!
糟心 [- xīn] vexed; annoyed; dejected: 他因失败而 ～。*He was vexed at his failure*.
糟渣类饲料 [- zhā lèi sì liào] pomace and dreg fodder

záo ㄗㄠˊ

凿(鑿) [ㄗㄠˊ] [záo] I名（凿子）chisel II 动（打孔；挖掘）cut a hole; chisel; dig: ～ 冰窟窿 *make a hole in the ice*; ～ 个墙眼 *bore or chisel a hole in the wall*
另见 zuò。
凿壁偷光 [- bì tōu guāng] bore a hole on the wall in order to get some light from the neighbour's house; bore a hole on the wall to make use of the neighbour's light to study; study very diligently; very studious
凿壁引光 [- - yǐn guāng] pierce a hole in the wall to bring in the light — bitterness in studying; bore a hole in the wall in order to get some light from the neighbour's house
凿冰 [- bīng] make a hole in the ice
凿槽 [- cáo] raggle; chisel groove; form a flute; gouge out ◇ ～ 机 mortising slot machine
凿齿机 [- chǐ jī] hatchet
凿齿锯 [- - jù] chisel-tooth saw
凿船虫 [- chuán chóng] 〈动〉 teredo
凿刀 [- dāo] chisel
凿缝 [- fèng] staking ◇ ～ 凹模 staking die
凿斧导体 [- fǔ dǎo tǐ] pick axe conductor
凿沟机 [- gōu jī] channeling machine
凿坏而遁，洗耳不听 [- huài ér dùn xǐ ěr bù tīng] wash one's ear and refuse to listen
凿环 [- huán] shearing bushing
凿井 [- jǐng] ①（挖井；掘井）dig a well; sink a well ②〈矿〉 shaft sinking; pit sinking: 冻结法～ *freeze sinking* ◇ ～ 包工公司 shaft sinking company; ～ 吊盘 sinking platform [stage]; ～ 法 shaft sinking system; ～ 工 shaftman; ～ 进度 sinking advance; ～ 井架 sinking headframe; sinking tower; ～ 设备 well rig; well rigging; ～ 提升机 sinking hoist; ～ 钻头 cable tool bit
凿孔 [- kǒng] punching; piercer ◇ ～ 板 perforated panel; ～ 打字机 perforating typewriter
凿孔机 [- - jī] puncher; perforator; punch; mortising machine ◇ ～ 字母 perforator characters
凿孔针握持器 [- - zhēn wò chí qì] punch holder
凿落 [- luò] bringing-down
凿毛锤 [- máo chuí] bushhammer
凿密 [- mì] 〈机〉 fullering; caulking ◇ ～ 缝 caulked seam; ～ 机 caulking machine; ～ 具 caulking machine
凿山劈岭 [- shān pī lǐng] tunnel through mountains and cut across ridges
凿山引水 [- - yǐn shuǐ] punch holes into the mountains on both sides of the gully to lead the water out; cut a canal through mountains to lead water to (the fields); tunnel through mountains to conduct water (from one place to another)
凿山造渠 [- - zào qú] cut through mountains to build channels
凿山治水 [- - zhì shuǐ] cutting through the mountain to harness water
凿石锤 [- shí chuí] boucharde; bush hammer
凿石工程 [- - gōng chéng] stonework
凿死理儿 [- sǐ lǐr] [方] obstinate; stubborn; dogged
凿榫机 [- sǔn jī] mortiser; mortising machine
凿榫人 [- - rén] mortiser
凿形 [- xíng] scalpriform ◇ ～ 焊接 chisel bond
凿岩 [- yán] 〈矿〉 (rock) drilling ◇ ～ 爆破 drilling and blasting; ～ 爆破法 drill-blasting method; ～ 锤 drilling hammer; jack hammer; ～ 打楔[劈裂]法 drill-splitting method; ～ 工 drillman; ～ 机械 rock drilling machinery; ～ 台车 drill jumbo; ～ 性 drilling character of rock; ～ 钻头[钎头] rock bit
凿岩机 [- - jī] rock drill; hammer drill; quarrying machine; widowmaker; plugger; jackdrill ◇ ～ 支臂 drill boom; ～ 支架 drill bar
凿子 [- zi] chisel; plow bit

zǎo ㄗㄠˇ

璪 [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] 名（古代皇冠前下垂的装饰）silk tassels threaded with jades hanging from a coronet

藻 [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] 名 ①〈植〉（藻类植物）algae: 海～ *marine alga*; *seaweed* ②（生长在水中的绿色植物）aquatic plants: 狸～ *bladderwort* ③（华丽的文辞）literary elegance; embellishment: 辞～ *ornate diction*; 文～ *well-turned phrases*; ～ 思 *ideas expressed in refined language* ④（姓氏）a surname: ～ 重 *Zao Zhong*
藻胞 [- bāo] (指绿藻) gonidium ◇ ～ 孢子 gonidiospore; ～ 被 periblastesis; ～ 柄 stipe; ～ 囊 periblastesis; gonidangium
藻病毒 [- bìng dú] phycovirus
藻层 [- céng] algal layer; algal zone; gonidial layer; gonimic layer; gonimon
藻胆蛋白 [- dǎn dàn bái] phycobiliprotein ◇ ～ 颗粒体 phycobiliprotein granules
藻胆朊 [- - ruǎn] phycobilin ◇ ～ 体 phycobilisome
藻胆素 [- - sù] phycobilin
藻胆体 [- - tǐ] phycobilisome
藻蛋白酸 [- dàn bái suān] algin; norgine
藻海 [- hǎi] sergasso sea
藻翰满纸 [- hàn mǎn zhǐ] Elegant phrases and sentenses are written all over the paper.
藻褐素 [- hè sù] phycophein
藻红蛋白 [- hóng dàn bái] phycoerythrin
藻红素 [- - sù] rhodophyll; 〈生化〉 phycoerythrobilin
藻红体 [- - tǐ] rhodoplast
藻灰岩 [- huī yán] 〈岩〉 algal limestone
藻脊 [- jí] 〈地质〉 algal ridge
藻迹 [- jì] fucoid
藻绛素 [- jiàng sù] phycopyrrhin
藻礁 [- jiāo] 〈地质〉 algal reef
藻胶 [- -] phycocolloid
藻结构 [- jié gòu] 〈地质〉 algal structure
藻金黄素 [- jīn huáng sù] phycochrysin
藻井 [- jǐng] 〈建〉 sunk panel; caisson ceiling; caisson ◇ ～ 平顶 coffered ceiling
藻菌病 [- jūn bìng] phycomycosis
藻菌菌根 [- - jūn gēn] phycomycetous mycorrhiza
藻菌植物 [- - zhí wù] 〈植〉 algal fungi
藻壳 [- ké] frustule
藻坑 [- kēng] algal pit
藻蓝蛋白 [- lán dàn bái] phycocyanin
藻类 [- lèi] alga(e) ◇ ～ 病毒 phycovirus; ～ 成分 phycobiont; ～ 定性素 termone; safranol; ～ 饵料 algae food; ～ 化学 algal chemistry; ～ 区系 algal flora; ～ 色素 algal pigment; ～ 水华 algal bloom; ～ 学 phycology; algology; ～ 学者 algologist; ～ 养殖 algal culture; ～ 养殖法 algal cultivation; ～ 遗体 algal remains; ～ 植物 phycophyta; algae; ～ 志 algal-flora
藻煤 [- méi] sapromyxite; sapromixite; tomite; boghead coal
藻朊酸 [- ruán suān] alginic acid ◇ ～ 钾 potassium alginate; 〈有化〉 potassium polymannuronate
藻色素 [- sè sù] phycochrome ◇ ～ 蛋白质 phycochromoprotein
藻砂岩 [- shā yán] Eophyton sandstone
藻食性 [- shí xìng] algophagous
藻饰 [- shì] [书] embellishments in writing
藻饰其非 [- - qí fēi] gloss over one's faults with flowery words
藻丝 [- sī] algal filament; trichome
藻酸 [- suān] alginic acid; kelacid ◇ ～ 铵 〈有化〉 ammonium alginate; ～ 钠 mosanon; manutex; dariloid QH; manucol; ～ 钠盐 snow algin; keltone
藻体 [- tǐ] frond
藻纹苔酸 [- wén tái suān] salazinic acid
藻细胞 [- xì bāo] frustule; gonidi-
藻虾 [- xiā] grass shrimp ◇ ～ 科 Hippolytidae
藻蟹 [- xiè] grass crab
藻雅芬芳 [- yǎ fēn fāng] refined and fragrant
藻雁 [- yàn] kelp goose
藻营养盐 [- yíng yǎng yán] algal nutrient
藻缘 [- yuán] algal rim
藻毡 [- zhān] blanket moss
藻杖星陈 [- zhàng xīng chén] Coloured insignia and displayed like stars.
藻殖孢(子) [- zhí bāo] hormocysts
藻殖孢囊 [- - - náng] hormocystangium
藻殖段 [- - duàn] hormogone
藻质体 [- zhì tǐ] algite
藻状迹 [- zhuàng jī] fucoid
藻状菌纲 [- zhuàng jūn gāng] Phycomycete
藻紫素 [- zǐ sù] phycoporphyrin

枣(棗) [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] 名 ①〈植〉（枣树；枣）jujube; Chinese date ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 据 *Zao Ju*
枣红 [- hóng] purplish red; claret; bordeaux ◇ ～ 色 bordeaux
枣花翳(内障) [- huā yì] 〈中医〉 incipient cataract; date-flower turbidity of the lens
枣碱 [- jiǎn] zizyphine
枣泥 [- ní] jujube paste
枣宁 [- níng] zizyphinine
枣皮 [- pí] fructus corni
枣属 [- shǔ] Zizyphus
枣树 [- shù] jujube; jujube tree; date tree
枣椰 [- yē] date palm

早 [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] I 名 ①（早晨）morning: 清～ *early in the morning*; 从～到晚 *from morning till night* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 乐东 *Zao Ledong* II 副

Z

（很久以前）long ago；as early as；for a long time：～ 在童年时代 *as early as in the childhood*；他 ～ 走了。*He left long ago*. 我 ～ 知道了。*I knew that long ago*.；*That's no news to me*. Ⅲ 形 ①（时间在先的）early：～ 白头 *premature white hair*；～ 稻 *early rice* ②（比一定的时间靠前）early；beforehand；in advance：提 ～ 交货 *goods delivered in advance*；～ 作准备 *get prepared in advance*；*make timely preparations*；你 ～ 点儿来。*Come early*. 为时尚 ～。*It's still early*. 天不 ～ 了。*It's getting late*. ～ 知如此，我就不回去了。*If I'd known this beforehand, I would not have gone back*. ③（问候的话，用于早晨见面时互相招呼）good morning：老师 ～！*Good morning, teacher*.

早安 [- ān] good morning

早奥陶世 [- ào táo shì]〈地〉Early Ordovician Epoch

早白垩世 [- bái è shì]〈地〉Early Cretaceous Epoch

早班 [- bān] fore-shift；morning shift

早半天 [- bàn tiān][口] morning；before noon

早播 [- bō] early sowing

早搏 [- bó] premature beat

早材 [- cái] early wood；springwood

早餐 [- cān] breakfast；déjeuner

早操 [- cāo] morning (setting-up) exercises：做 ～ *do morning exercises*

早草场 [- cǎo chǎng][英] early bite

早草芸香 [- - yún xiāng] early meadow rue

早茶环形点心 [- chá huán xíng diǎn xīn] tea ring

早产 [- chǎn]〈医〉premature birth；premature labour；premature delivery

早产儿 [- - ér] premature；premature baby；preemy；premie；preemie；premature infant ◇ ～ 保育[培养]箱 infant incubator

早产仔畜 [- - zǐ chù]〈牧〉slink

早场 [- chǎng] morning show；morning performance

早车 [- chē] morning train [coach]

早晨 [- chen] (early) morning；matinal：～ 蒙影 *morning twilight*

早成年期 [- chéng nián qī] early mature

早成鸟 [- - niǎo] Praecoces；Precoces

早成同源抛出物 [- - tóng yuán pāo chū wù] accessor ejecta

早出晚归 [- chū wǎn guī] go out early and come back at dusk；go off in the early morning, not returning till late at night；go out [go to work] early and come home late；go out in the morning and return in the evening

早春 [- chūn] early spring；prevernae ◇ ～ 季相〈植〉prevernal aspect；～ 景象 prevernal aspect；～ 天气 rasputitsa [俄]

早代测验 [- dài cè yàn] early test (crop)

早蛋白 [- dàn bái] early protein

早到迟走 [- dào chí zǒu] get to work early and leave late

早稻 [- -] early season rice

早第三纪 [- dì sān jì]〈地〉Early Tertiary；Eocene

早点 [- diǎn] (light) breakfast

早点心 [- - xin] elevenses

早二叠世 [- èr dié shì]〈地〉Early Permian Epoch

早发现，早报告，早隔离，早治疗 [- fā xiàn, zǎo bào gào zǎo gé lí zǎo zhì liáo] early detection, prompt reporting, swift isolation and early treatment

早发性痴呆 [- fā xìng chī dāi] dementia praecox

早发云实 [- - yún shí] brea

早发枝 [- - zhī] proleptic branch

早饭 [- fàn] breakfast：吃 ～ *have a breakfast*

早感受器电位 [- gǎn shòu qì diàn wèi] early receptor potential

早更新世 [- gēng xīn shì]〈地〉Early Pleistocene

早固缩染色体 [- gù suō rǎn sè tǐ] megameric chromosome

早寒武世 [- hán wǔ shì]〈地〉Early Cambrian Epoch

早花 [- huā]〈农〉early blossoming

早花金雀花 [- - jīn què huā] Warminster broom

早结果 [- jié guǒ] precocity fruiting

早婚 [- hūn] marrying too early；early marriage；get married at an early age：～ 早育 *marry early and have children early*

早就 [- jiù] long since：我 ～ 安于自己的失明了。*I have long since come to terms with my blindness*.

早堪萨期 [- kān sà qī]〈地〉Early Kansan

早枯萎病 [- kū wěi bìng]〈植〉early blight

早老 [- lǎo] senilism；progeria ◇ ～ 形象 geramorphism

早老性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng]〈医〉presenile dementia

早恋 [- liàn] puppy love；fall in love at an early age

早落 [- luò] caducous；caducus ◇ ～ 性〈农〉caducity

早萌 [- méng] premature eruption

早泥盆世 [- ní pén shì]〈地〉Early Devonian Epoch

早年 [- nián] one's early years：他 ～ 是个农民。*He was a peasant in his early years*.

早年夭折 [- - yāo zhé] die an early death

早盘 [- pán] morning session

早期 [- qī] early stage；early phase；prophase（细胞分裂）：～ 癌症 *precancer*；～ 胃癌 *early stage carcinoma ventriculi*；～ 作品 *sb.'s early works*；*the works of sb.'s earlier period* ◇ ～ 沉降〈地质〉early fallout；～ 蛋白质 early protein；～ 肺癌〈医〉early stage of lung cancer；～ 辐射效应 early radiation effect；～ 耕作 blind tillage；～ 基因 early gene；～ 家用洗衣机 dumb betty；～ 教育 early education；～ 解离〈细胞〉deconjugation；～ 经验 early experience；～ 警报系统 early warning system；～ 枯萎 incipient wilting；～ 硫化 prevulcanization；～ 流产 early abortion；～ 酶 early enzyme；～ 妊娠中毒症〈医〉early toxaemia of pregnancy；～ 生殖细胞 early germ；～ 失效 initial failure；earlier failure；～ 失效期 earlier failure period；～ 噬菌体 preprophage；～ 双轮脚踏车 dicycle；～ 酸性角砾岩〈地〉early acid breccia；～ 峡谷玄武岩〈地〉early canyon basalt；～ 演替系列 prosere；～ 渔获 early season catch；～ 症状 early symptom；～ 智人 homo sapiens neanderthalensis；～ 注水 early flooding；～ 专门化〈体〉early specialization

早期型肠球菌 [- - xíng cháng qiú jūn] enterococcus proteiformis

早起晚睡 [- qǐ wǎn shuì] early to rise and late to bed

早起早睡 [- - zǎo shuì] get up early and go to bed early；keep early hours

早起 [- qi][方]（早晨）(early) morning

早强剂 [- qiáng jì] early strength agent

早燃 [- rán] preignition

早日 [- rì] at an early date；early；soon：～ 完工 *complete the project as soon as possible*；请 ～ 答复。*Your early reply is requested*.

早三叠世 [- sān dié shì]〈地〉Early Triassic Epoch

早上 [- shang] (early) morning

早生[熟]品种 [- shēng pǐn zhǒng] early maturing variety

早生桑 [- - sāng] early maturing mulberry

早石炭世 [- shí tàn shì]〈地〉Early Carboniferous Epoch

早逝 [- shì] early death

早市 [- -] morning market [fair]

早熟 [- shú] ①〈生理〉precocity；paedogenesis；acceleration：～ 的孩子 *a precocious child* ②（生长期短、成熟快）early-maturing；early-ripe ◇ ～ 雏〈脊椎〉praecoces；～ 果蔬 hastings；～ 禾 annual bluegrass；annual meadowgrass；～ 牧草 premature grazing；～ 品种 early-maturing variety；early variety；～ 青春期 precocious puberty；premature puberty；～ 性 prematureness；earliness；～ 栽培 early maturing culture；～ 状态 earliness；～ 作物 early-maturing crop；early crop

早熟早烂 [- - zǎo làn] Soon ripe, soon rotton.

早衰 [- shuāi]〈医〉progeria；senilism；presenility；premature senility；early ageing

早霜 [- shuāng] early frost

早睡早起 [- shuì zǎo qǐ] keep early hours；early to bed, early to rise；go to bed early and get up [rise] early

早岁 [- suì] one's early years

早退 [- tuì] leave earlier than one should；leave early

早晚 [- wǎn] ①（早晨和晚上）morning and evening：～ 各服一丸 *take one pill in the morning and one in the evening* ②（或早或晚）sooner or later：他 ～ 得去。*He'll have to go there sooner or later*. ③（时候）time ④[方]（将来某个时候）some time in the future；some day ◇ ～ 服务 morning-evening service；～ 服务部 before-and-after-hours shop

早(兼)午餐 [- wǔ cān] brunch

早霞 [- xiá] rosy clouds of dawn；rosy dawn

早霞主雨，晚霞主晴 [- - zhǔ yǔ wǎn xiá zhǔ qíng] Rosy morning clouds indicate rain, and a rosy sunset means fine weather.；Red sky at night, shepherd's delight；red sky in the morning, shepherd's warning

早夏花 [- xià huā] farewell-to-spring

早先 [- xiān] previously；in the past：～ 这里是一片不毛之地。*The place used to be a stretch of barren land*.

早现遗传 [- xiàn yí chuán] antedating；anticipation

早些出门，一路从容 [- xiē chū mén yí lù cóng róng] Early start makes easy stages.

早泄 [- xiè]〈医〉premature ejaculation；ejaculatio praecox；prospermia

早型星 [- xíng xīng]〈天物〉early-type star ◇ ～ 系 early-type galaxy

早醒性失眠 [- xǐng xìng shī mián] dysphylaxia

早芽 [- yá] early germ

早已 [- yǐ] long ago；for a long time：我 ～ 告诉他们了。*I told them that long ago*.

早已到[过]期 [- - dào qī] long past due

早疫病 [- yì bìng] early blight

早育 [- yù] early childbearing

早在 [- zài] as far back as

早占勿药 [- zhàn wù yào] wish sb. an early [a speedy] recovery from illness

早早儿 [- zǎor] as early as possible；well in advance：要走，明天 ～ 走。*If you want to go, go early tomorrow*.

早知今日，悔不当初 [- zhī jīn rì huǐ bù dāng chū] If I had only known beforehand what will happen today, I would have repented (of ...) before this.；If I'd known then what was going to happen, I wouldn't have acted as I did.；If you had known this day must come, you would have repented long since of your evildoings.

早志留世 [- zhì liú shì]〈地〉Early Silurian Epoch

早中饭 [- zhōng fàn] brunch

早侏罗世 [- zhū luó shì]〈地〉Early Jurassic Epoch

澡 [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] 动（洗身）bath；bathe：擦 ～ *rub oneself down with a towel*；*bathe*

澡盆 [- pén] bathtub

澡身浴德 [- shēn yù dé] develop [build up] one's moral being and lead a virtuous life；bathe oneself in water and in virtues；cleanse both physically and morally

澡塘 [- táng] common bathing pool (in a bathhouse)；public baths

澡堂 [- -] bath；public baths；bathhouse ◇ ～ 发汗室 sudatorium

澡雪五脏 [- xuě wǔ zàng] wash the five internal organs with snow — clean the mind

蚤 [ㄗㄠˇ] [zǎo] 名〈动〉（跳蚤）flea：沙 ～ *beach flea*；水 ～ *water flea*

蚤病 [- bìng] pulicosis

蚤草 [- cǎo] fleabane；fleabane mullet；fleawort

蚤类学 [- lèi xué] siphonapterology

zào ㄗㄠˋ

堍 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 名[方]（山坳）col

躁 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 形（性急；不冷静）impetuous；restless；quick-tempered；rash；jittery：烦 ～ *restive*；*restless*；*fidgety*；急 ～ *impetuous*；*rash*；性子 ～ *quick-tempered*；*hot-tempered*

躁动 [- dòng] move restlessly；dysphoria

躁急 [- jí] restless；uneasy

躁狂 [- kuáng]〈医〉mania ◇ ～ 抑郁性精神病 manic-depressive psychosis；～ 者 maniac；～ 症 mania；vesania；～ 状态 manic state；～ 综合征 manic syndrome

躁扰 [- rǎo] dysphoria ◇ ～ 心神 restlessness confusing mind

躁郁(循环)性气质[精神] [- yù xìng qì zhì]〈心〉cyclothymia

噪(譟) [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 动 ①（虫或鸟叫）chirp：鹊 ～ *the chirping of magpie*；蝉 ～ *the chirping of cicadas* ②（大声叫嚷）make noise；make an uproar；clamour：聒 ～ *clamour*；*make noise*；鼓 ～ *make a row*；*be in an uproar*；*clamour*；名 ～ 一时 *be a celebrity for a time*

噪暴 [- bào] stormburst ◇ ～ 爆发 storm burst

噪度 [- dù] noisiness

噪辅音 [- fǔ yīn]〈语〉breach consonant

噪鹃 [- juān] koel；koil；Chinese koel

噪鹏 [- méi] laughing thrush

噪扰 [- rǎo] noise

噪声 [- shēng] noise；stew；swishing；yawp [yaup]；din；rumble；buzz；roar；acoustic(al) noise；jar ◇ ～ 比 noise ratio；～ 标准 noise criteria；～ 标准及对比系统 standard noise generator and comparison system；～ 表 psophometer；～ 波形图 noise audiogram；～ 补偿电路

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noise canceller circuit；～ 补偿法 noise compensation method；～ 测度 noise measure；～ 测距 noise ranging；～ 测距声纳 noise ranging sonar；～ 测量 noise measurement；～ 测量设备 noise measuring equipment；～ 测量仪 noise measuring set；～ 测试〈电子〉noise testing；～ 测向 direct-listening；～ 测向声纳 direct-listening sonar；～ 场强 noise field intensity；～ 丛 noise burst；～ 带宽〈声〉noise bandwidth (NBW)；～ 倒换 noise switching；～ 等级〈信〉noise grade；～ 等效带宽 noise equivalent bandwidth (NEB)；～ 等效电压 noise equivalent voltage；～ 等效辐照度 noise equivalent irradiance (NEI)；～ 等效功率 noise equivalent power (NEP)；～ 等效输入 noise equivalent input (NEI)；～ 等效温度 noise equivalent temperature；～ 电流 noise current；～ 电流发生器 noise current generator；～ 电平 noise level；～ 电平指示器 noise level indicator；～ 电势 noise potential；～ 电压 noise voltage；noise potential；～ 电压测量仪 psophometer；～ 电压发生器 noise voltage generator；～ 遏抑 noise suppression；～ 二极管 noise diode (NODE)；～ 发生器 noise generator；noise source；～ 发送器 noise transmitter；～ 防护 noise protection；～ 防护器 noise protector；～ 放大电路 noise amplifier circuit；～ 放大器 noise amplifier；～ 放电管 noise discharge tube；～ 分布 noise distribution；～ 分配 noise assignment；～ 分析 noise analysis；～ 分析器〈电子〉noise analyzer；～ 峰值 noise peak；～ 负荷实验 noise loading test；～ 负载 noise loading；～ 改善系数 improvement factor；noise improvement factor (NIF)；〈信〉signal-to-noise improvement factor；～ 干扰 noise jamming；～ 干扰机 noise jammer；～ 隔绝 isolation of noise；～ 功率 noise power；～ 功率比 noise power ratio (NPR)；～ 功率比较仪 noise power comparator；～ 功率测量〈电子〉noise-power measurement；～ 功率电平 power level of noise；～ 功率谱密度 noise power spectral density；～ 管 noise tube；～ 光电子 noise photoelectron；～ 函数 noise function；～ 环 noise ring；～ 畸变 noise distortion；～ 级〈物〉noise level；～ 剂量 noise dose；～ 剂量计 noise dose meter；～ 计 psophometer；audio-noise meter；noise meter；～ 记录 noise record；～ 加权〈电子〉noise weighting；～ 加[计]权曲线 weighted curve for noise measurement；～ 尖峰 noise spike；～ 监视仪[器] noise level indicator；noise indicator；noise monitor；～ 降低 noise reduction；～ 降低系数 noise reduction coefficient；～ 降低系统 noise reduction system；～ 控制 noise control；～ 雷达 noise radar；～ 雷达引信 noise radar fuse；～ 录音机 applauseograph；～ 脉冲 noise pulse；～ 密度 noise density；～ 能量 noise energy；～ 频带 noise band；～ 平衡电路 noise-balancing circuit；～ 评价数〈声〉noise rating number；～ 谱 noise spectrum；～ 强度〈声〉noise intensity；～ 容限 noise margin；～ 识别 noise identification；～ 势 noise potential；～ 室 noise room；～ 试验 noise test；～ 输出 noise output；～ 数位〈自〉noise digit；noisy digit；～ 衰减 noise attenuation；noise degeneration；～ 衰减器 noise muffler；～ 态 noise mode；～ 特性 noise characteristic；～ 调幅干扰 noise AM jamming；～ 调幅调频干扰 noise AM-FM jamming；～ 调频干扰 noise FM jamming；～ 调频有效频移 noise FM effective frequency shift；～ 调相干扰 noise PM jamming；～ 调制 noise modulation；～ 调制干扰 noise modulated jamming；～ 调制特性 noise modulating characteristic；～ 听度[听力]计 noise audiometer；～ 通路 noise channel；～ 网络 noise network；～ 温度〈电〉noise temperature；～ 温度比 noise-temperature ratio；～ 稳定度[率] noise stability；～ 污染〈声〉noise pollution；～ 吸收电路 noise absorbing circuit；～ 系数 noise factor；noise figure；～ 系数测试仪 noise factor meter；～ 系数计 noise figure meter；～ 细条 grass；～ 限制 noise limiting；～ 限制电路 noise limiting circuit；～ 限制距离 noise-limited range；～ 限制器 noise limiter；〈电子〉noise silencer；～ 消除 noise elimination；～ 消除电路 noise canceller circuit；～ 消除器 noise canceller；～ 信道 noisy communication channel；～ 信号 noise signal；～ 信号比 jam-to-signal；～ 信号发生器 noise signal generator；～ 削波 clipping of noise；clipping noise；～ 掩蔽 masking by noise；～ 掩蔽级 noise masking level；～ 抑制 noise suppression；noise limiting；noise elimination；silencing；squelch；～ 抑制电路 noise suppression circuit；percival circuit；squelch circuit；〈电子〉muting circuit；～ 抑制电容器 noise suppression capacitor；～ 抑制器〈电子〉noise suppressor；noise silencer；black spotter；～ 抑制系统 noise suppressing system；～ 因数[子] noise factor；noise figure；～ 印迹 noise footprint；～ 阈值 noise threshold；～ 闸流管〈物〉tacitron；～ 整流器 noise rectifier；～ 指示计 indicated noise meter；～ 指数 noise figure (NF)；～ 治理 noise abatement；～ 自灭电路〈电子〉noise suicide circuit；～ 自相关 noise autocorrelation

噪声法校准 [- - fǎ jiào zhǔn] noise method calibration

噪声条 [- - tiáo] grass

噪声源 [- - yuán] noise source ◇ ～ 放电管 discharge tube for noise source

噪压计 [- yā jì] psophometer

噪音 [- yīn] noise；undesired sound；strepitus：低～马达 *low noise motor* ◇ ～ 暴露监控计 noise exposure monitor；～ 风洞 aeroacoustic wind tunnel；～ 耐力 noise tolerance；～ 疲劳 acoustic fatigue；～ 驱鸟器 bird rattle；～ 损伤 noise injury；～ 温度计 noise thermometer；～ 污染 sound pollution；～ 抑制〈无〉noise suppression

噪钟鹊 [- zhōng què] currawong

唣(啅) [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào]（构词成分）见“罗唣”[luó zào]

造 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] Ⅰ 动 ①（做；制作）make；build；create；produce：创～ *create*；*bring about*；*produce*；建～ *build*；*construct*；*make*；～汽车 *make cars*；～房子 *build a house*；～预算 *make* [*draw up*] *a budget* ②（假编）cook up；fabricate；concoct：捏～事实 *invent a story*；编～谎言 *fabricate lies* ③[书]（前往；到）go to；arrive at：～访 *pay a visit to*；～请 *go to invite*；～府 *call at your house*；登峰～极 *reach the peak of perfection*；*reach the limit* ④（成就）achieve；attain：深～ *pursue advanced studies*；*achieve one's high aim* ⑤（培养）train；educate：可～之才 *a person suitable for training*；*a promising* [*hopeful*] *young person* Ⅱ 名 ①（法院里专用于诉讼双方）one of the two parties in a legal agreement or a lawsuit：两～ *both parties*；甲～ *one of the two parties* ②[方]（农作物的收成或收成次数）crop：早～ *early crops*；一年两～ *two crops a year* ③（姓氏）a surname：～敏 *Zao Min*

造白细胞组织增生 [- bái xì bāo zǔ zhī zēng shēng] leukosis

造孢分裂 [- bāo fēn liè] sporogenous division

造孢细胞 [- - xì bāo] sporogenous cell

造孢余质 [- - yú zhì]〈植〉epiplasm

造孢组织 [- - zǔ zhī] sporogenous tissue ◇ ～基板 trabecula

造币 [- bì] coinage ◇ ～厂 mint；～者 coiner

造表 [- biǎo] tabulation；summarizing

造波机 [- bō jī] wave maker

造波设备 [- - shè bèi] wave making apparatus

造材 [- cái] convert；buck；bissection；conversion；bucking；timber cross cutting ◇ ～机 cross cutting machine；～台 buck platform

造成 [- chéng] give rise to；bring about；create；cause；effect；engender：～混乱 *cause confusion*；～假象 *put up a facade*；*create a false impression*；～巨大损失 *cause enormous losses*；～生动活泼的政治局面 *create a lively political situation*；～严重后果 *result in serious harm*；*cause serious consequences*

造船 [- chuán] build a ship；shipbuilding ◇ ～法 ship construction method；～工程〈工〉marine engineering；～工业 shipbuilding industry；～技师 naval architect；～技术 shipbuilding technology；～棚 shiphouse；～人 shipbuilder；～台 building slip；shipway；～坞〈土〉building dock；～学 shipbuilding；naval architecture；～装配工〈土〉shipfitter

造船厂 [- - chǎng] shipyard；shipplant；dockyard ◇ ～工段长 quarterman；～修理工 dockyard hands

造船业 [- - yè] shipbuilding industry ◇ ～开工率 operation rate of shipbuilding industry

造床过程 [- chuáng guò chéng] fluvial process

造床流量 [- - liú liàng] channel forming discharge

造次 [- cì] [书] ①（匆忙）hurried；hasty：～之间 *in one's hurry*；*in a moment of haste* ②（鲁莽）rash；impetuous：～行事 *act rashly*

造次颠沛 [- - diān pèi] wander about in hurry and in misery；a moment of haste and plight

造次之间 [- - zhī jiān] in one's hurry；in a moment of haste

造袋术(病例) [- dài shù] marsupialization

造端 [- duān] [书] begin；originate

造反 [- fǎn] rise in rebellion；rebel；revolt

造访 [- fǎng] [书] pay a visit；call on：登门～ *call at sb.'s house*；*pay sb. a visit*

造粉粒 [- fěn lì] amyloplastid

造粉体 [- - tǐ]〈植〉amyloplast

造福 [- fú] bring benefit to；benefit：为后代～ *benefit future generations*；为人民～ *bring benefit to the people*；*bring genuine happiness to the people*；～于人类 *bring benefit to mankind*；*be a benefactor of mankind*；*benefit mankind*；*promote the well-being of mankind*

造福人群 [- - rén qún] confer benefits on society；bring prosperity to the people；do good deeds to benefit all

造福子孙 [- - zǐ sūn] bring benefits to our posterity

造府 [- fǔ] [敬] [书] pay a visit；call on

造父变星 [- fù biàn xīng]〈天〉Cepheid (variable)

造父视差 [- - shì chā] Cepheid parallax

造父双星 [- - shuāng xīng] binary Cepheid

造管喇叭口 [- guǎn lǎ ba kǒu] belling

造管术 [- - shù]〈医〉canalization

造果器(地衣) [- guǒ qì] archicarp

造海运动 [- hǎi yùn dòng] thalassogenic movement

造海作用 [- - zuò yòng] thalassogenesis

造红细胞组织增殖 [- hóng xì bāo zǔ zhī zēng zhí]〈医〉erythrosis

造化 [- huà] [书]（自然界的创造者，也指自然）the Creater；Nature

造化 [- hua]（运气；命运）good fortune；good luck：有～ *be born under a lucky star*；*be lucky*

造化弄人 [- - nòng rén] The god of destiny makes fools of the people.

造化小儿 [- - xiǎor] fortune；destiny

造灰肥 [- huī féi] beat

造假账 [- jiǎ zhàng] draw up false accounts；wangle accounts；cook accounts

造价 [- jià] cost of construction；cost of building；cost of manufacture：这种建筑～较高。*It costs much to build this kind of building.* ◇ ～分析 analysis of prices；～-孔径分析 cost-aperture analysis；～预算 account valuation

造浆黏土粉 [- jiāng nián tǔ fěn] Baroco

造礁珊瑚 [- jiāo shān hú]〈地〉hermatype；hermatypic coral

造礁生物 [- - shēng wù] reef-building organism

造礁藻类 [- - zǎo lèi] reef-forming algae

造酒厂 [- jiǔ chǎng] distillery

造就 [- jiù] ①（培养使有成就）bring up；train：～一代新人 *bring up a new generation*；革命时代～伟大的人物。*The epoch of revolution creates great figures.* ②（造诣；成就）achievements；attainments：他在这一领域是一位颇有～的学者。*He is a scholar of the highest attainments in this field.*

造就人才 [- - rén cái] make useful citizens through education；train qualified personnel

造句 [- jù] sentence-making ◇ ～法〈语〉syntax

造孔 [- kǒng] pore-creating；pore-forming

造口术 [- kǒu shù] neostomy；fistulation；fistulization

造块 [- kuài]〈冶〉agglomeration

造矿元素 [- kuàng yuán sù] mineral-forming element

造粒 [- lì]〈化工〉prill ◇ ～浮选 granulating flotation；～机 comminutor；～塔 granulation column

造林 [- lín]〈林〉forestation；afforestation ◇ ～播种机 tree-seed drill；～成活率 surrival rate of afforestation；～地 reproducing area；～费 cost of formation；cost of planting；～季节 afforestation season；～计划 cultural plan；～密度 density of plantation；～面积 afforestation area；afforested area；planting area；～区划 planting series；～失败地 failed area；～树种 reproducing tree species；～运动 afforestation drive (campaign)；～专家 arboriculturist

造林学 [- - xué]〈林〉silviculture；sylviculture ◇ ～原理 silvics；sylvics

造瘘术 [- lòu shù] fistulization；-ostomy

造陆(的) [- lù] epeirogenetic；epeirogenic ◇ ～上升 epeirogenetic uplift；～运动〈地〉epeirogeny；epeirogenetic movement；epeirogenic movement；epeirogenesis；～褶皱〈地质〉epeirogenic folds；～作用 epeirogenesis；epeirogeny

造孽 [- niè]〈佛教〉do evil；commit a sin：～作恶 *commit crimes and do evil*

造皮机 [- pí jī] skin-making machine

造气 [- qì]〈化工〉gas making

造桥补路 [- qiáo bǔ lù] build bridges and repair

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roads
造桥铺路 [- - pū lù] build bridges and roads; build bridges and level roads
造球机 [- qiú jī] pelletizer
造球设备 [- - shè bèi] balling equipment
造山(的) [- shān] orogenetic; orogenic ◇ ～不整合 orogenic unconformity; ～成因 orogenesis; orogeny; ～带 fold belt; orogen; orogene; 〈地质〉orogenic belt; ～期 orogenic period; ～系列 orogenic mountain chains; ～旋回 geotectonic cycle; 〈地质〉orogenic cycle; ～运动 orogenesis; orogenic movement; orogeny; tectogenesis; ～运动幕 orogenic phase; ～作用 orogenesis
造世说 [- shì shuō] demiurgism
造田植树 [- tián zhí shù] build up fields and plant trees
造艇场 [- tǐng chǎng] boatyard
造艇技工 [- - jì gōng] boatwright
造瞳术 [- tóng shù] coroplasty; coreoplasty; coretomedialysis
造图机 [- tú jī] drafting machine; draughter
造窝 [- wō] 〈工〉dimpling
造物 [- wù] the divine force that created the universe; Nature ◇ ～图案 creative plan; ～主〈基督教〉God; the Creator
造像 [- xiàng] 〈美术〉statue
造斜部位 [- xié bù wèi] kick-off point
造斜工具 [- - gōng jù] deflection tool
造斜[斜向]器 [- - qì] whipstock(石油井中用的)
造型 [- xíng] ①(创造物体形象)modelling; profiling; mouldmaking: 这些工艺品～优美。*These art objects are beautifully shaped.* ②(创造出来的物体形象)model; mould ③〈机〉moulding: 开砂～ *open sand moulding*; 潮砂～ *green sand moulding*; 干砂～ *dry sand moulding* ④〈体〉plastique ◇ ～板〈机〉mould board; ～白石膏 white moulding plaster; ～材料 moulding material; moulding medium; plasticine; ～法 molding; moulding; ～工艺 formative technology; moulding process; ～刮板 moulding scraper; strickle board; ～机 moulding machine; ～框架 frame; ～烙铁 building iron; ～粘土 moulding loam; ～盘 tray; ～涂料 mould wash; ～跳伞 relative work (of sport parachuting); ～学 plasticism; ～压力 moulding pressure; ～艺术 plastic arts; formative arts; ～者 fashioner; ～震实机 foundry jolter; ～知识 configurational learning; ～周期〈工〉moulding cycle; ～转台 moulding turntable
造型美观 [- - měi guān]〈广告〉attractive appearance; handsome appearance
造型用刷子 [- - yòng shuā zi] water-brush
造形 [- -] shaping ◇ ～剂 formagen; ～涂料 black wash
造血 [- xuè] hematopoiesis; hemopoiesis ◇ ～干细胞 candidate stem cell; hemopoietic stem cell; HSC ～内因子 intrinsic factor; ～器官〈生〉blood-forming organ; hemopoietic organ; hematopoietic organ; ～器官病 hematopoietic disease; ～系统 hemopoietic system; ～药 hematopoietic; hemopoietic; ～障碍性贫血〈医〉hypoproliferative anemia; ～作用〈生〉hemopoiesis
造牙粉 [- yá fěn] acrylic resin powder
造岩 [- yán] lithogenesis; lithogenesy ◇ ～矿物 rock-forming mineral; ～元素 petrogenetic element; rock-forming element; ～组分 rock-forming component; ～作用 lithogeneous process
造谣 [- yáo] cook up a story and spread it around; start a rumour: 发起～攻势 *start a rumour-mongering campaign* ◇ ～者 rumourmonger
造谣惑众 [- - huò zhòng] spread rumours to confuse [hoodwink; mislead] the people; fabricate rumours to mislead people; spread rumours to create confusion
造谣生事 [- - shēng shì] spread rumours to create trouble; cause trouble by false stories; cause trouble by spreading rumours; create trouble by false reports; start a rumour to create trouble; stir up trouble by rumourmongering
造谣诬蔑 [- - wū miè] start rumours and slanders; calumny and slander; make up stories and hurl venomous shafts at ...; rumourmongering and mudslinging; spread rumours and sling mud at ...; start rumours and spread slanders
造谣陷害 [- - xiàn hài] fabricate rumours and trump up charges against sb.
造谣中伤 [- - zhòng shāng] spread rumours to injure others' reputation; fabricate rumours to slander people; hurt sb. by calumnious fabrication; make up stories to defame others; slander someone without the slightest excuse; spread slanderous rumours
造谣作祟 [- - zuò suì] start a rumour to cause trouble; make trouble by rumourmongering; rumours and tricks
造舆论 [- yú lùn] create [prepare] public opinion
造诣 [- yì] (academic or artistic) attainments: ～很高 *of great attainments* ◇ ～指数 achievement quotient
造诣颇[甚]深 [- - pō shēn] be well up in; be steeped in; of great attainment; of profound scholarship
造影 [- yǐng]〈医〉radiography: 支气管～ *bronchography*
造影剂 [- - jì]〈核〉contrast medium
造用材林 [- yòng cái lín] cultivate timber woods
造油体 [- yóu tǐ] oleoplast; elaioplast
造园(学) [- yuán] landscape architecture ◇ ～法 landscape gardening; ～工程 landscape engineering
造园林 [- - lín] landscaping
造云器 [- yún qì] meteotron
造渣 [- zhā] slag-making; slag forming; slag-working; fluxing; scorify; building of slag ◇ ～率 slag fall; ～能力 slaggability; ～溶剂 sludging flux
造纸 [- zhǐ] papermaking ◇ ～材 pulpwood; ～厂 paper mill; ～工段看管工 backtender; ～工业 paper industry; ～机 paper machine; ～机械 papermaking equipment; ～毛毯 felt; ～毛毯紧密度 felt closeness; ～毛毯排水性 felt drainage; ～木材 pulpwood; ～陶土〈纸〉paper clay; ～压光机 roll presses for paper industry
造纸术 [- - shù] papermaking technology: 公元前2世纪我国发明纸。而汉初造的麻纸是世界上现存最早的植物纤维纸。东汉蔡伦集中了工匠们的造纸经验，用麻头、破布、旧鱼网作原料，监造出一批良纸。～从3世纪起传到国外。*Papermaking originated in China in the second century B.C. Paper made from linen in the early West Han Dynasty (206 B.C.—24 A.D.) was the world's earliest kind of paper made from plant fibres. By pooling the expertise of craftsmen in papermaking, Cai Lun of the East Han Dynasty (25 A.D.—220 A.D.) succeeded in producing quality paper from linen craps, rags, and used fish nets. Papermaking technology was introduced to the West in the third century.*
造字 [- zì] coinage
造作 [- zuò] (制造) make; manufacture
造作 [- zuo] (做作) affected; artificial: 矫揉～的样子 *affected manners*

簉 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 形 [书] (副的; 附属的) secondary; subsidiary: ～室 *concubine*

皂(皁) [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] I 形 (黑色) black II 名 ①(差役)menial servant; *yamen* runner ②(肥皂) soap: 药～ *medicated soap*; 香～ *toilet soap*; *perfumed soap*
皂白 [- bái] black and white; right and wrong: 不分青红～ *make no distinction between right and wrong*
皂矾 [- fán] melanterite
皂粉 [- fěn] soap powder; powdered soap; laundry soap
皂含量 [- hán liàng] soap content
皂核 [- hé] neat soap
皂化 [- huà]〈化〉saponification ◇ ～反应 saponification; ～当量〈有化〉saponification equivalent; ～分离 separation of unsaponifiable constituent; ～价 saponification value; ～剂[器] saponifier; saponification agent; ～石油 saponated petroleum; ～值 saponification value [number]; ～作用〈化〉saponification
皂基 [- jī]〈化〉soap base ◇ ～润滑脂 soap base grease
皂荚 [- jiá]〈植〉Chinese honey locust ◇ ～碱 gleditschine; ～宁 gledinin; ～属 Gleditsia; ～素 gleditsin
皂脚 [- jiǎo]〈化〉nigre; niger
皂角刺 [- - cì] spina gleditsiae
皂角苷 [- - gān] saponin ◇ ～配质 sapogenin
皂粒 [- lì] neat soap
皂隶 [- -] *yamen* runner
皂料 [- liào] soap stock [material] ◇ ～加色 soap colouring
皂膜法 [- mó fǎ] soap-film method
皂沫法 [- mò fǎ]〈物〉soap-suds method
皂木 [- mù] [澳] soapwood
皂皮酸 [- pí suān] quillaic acid
皂片 [- piàn] soap flake; flaked soap
皂石 [- shí] bowlingite; mountain soap; piotine; saponite; soaprock; soapstone
皂树皂毒素 [- shù zào dú sù] quillaja-sapotoxin
皂水检漏 [- shuǐ jiǎn lòu] soaped for leakage
皂素 [- sù] saponin
皂土 [- tǔ] bentonite ◇ ～润滑脂 bentonite grease
皂洗 [- xǐ] soaping ◇ ～牢度 soaping fastness
皂洗机 [- - jī]〈纺〉soaper: 平幅～ *open soaper*
皂性 [- xìng] nature of soap
皂用蜡 [- yòng là] soap manufacturing paraffin
皂用酸 [- - suān] fatty acid for soap
皂用助剂 [- - zhù jì] soap builder
皂质乳液 [- zhì rǔ yè] soap emulsion
皂砖 [- zhuān] soap brick

慥 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 形 [书] (仓促; 急忙) hurried; hasty
慥慥 [- zào] [书] honest and sincere; earnest and wholehearted

灶(竈) [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] 名 ①(做饭的设备) kitchen range; cooking stove: 炉～ *kitchen range; cooking range* ②(借指厨房) kitchen; mess; canteen: 分～ *have separate kitchens*; 学生～ *students' dining room [canteen]*
灶间 [- jiān] kitchen
灶鸟 [- niǎo] ovenbird
灶神 [- shén] kitchen god
灶台 [- tái] the top of a kitchen range
灶性感染 [- xìng gǎn rǎn]〈医〉focal infection

燥 [ㄗㄠˋ] [zào] I 形 (缺少水分) dry: 干～ *dry; arid*; 口干舌～ *thirsty*; 天气～热 *hot and dry* II 名〈中医〉(病因) dryness
燥红土[壤] [- hóng tǔ] dry red soil
燥火 [- huǒ]〈中医〉dryness-heat ◇ ～眩晕〈中医〉vertigo caused by pathogenic dryness-fire
燥剂 [- jì]〈中医〉drying prescription; desiccating prescription
燥结 [- jié]〈中医〉constipation
燥痉 [- jìng]〈中医〉convulsive seizure due to pathogenic dryness
燥咳 [- ké]〈中医〉cough caused by dryness; irritating dry cough
燥可胜湿 [- kě shèng shī]〈中医〉Dampness may be removed by drugs dry in property.
燥气 [- qì]〈中医〉pathogenic dryness
燥气伤肺 [- - shāng fèi]〈中医〉impairment of the lung by dryness
燥热 [- rè] ①(指天气) hot and dry ②〈中医〉dryness-heat: ～咳嗽 *cough caused by dryness-heat* ◇ ～痿 flaccidity caused by dryness-heat; ～邪气 pathogenic dryness-heat
燥胜则干 [- shèng zé gān]〈中医〉domination of dryness bringing about deficiency of fluid
燥湿 [- shī]〈中医〉eliminating dampness ◇ ～和胃剂 damp-drying and stomach-regulating prescription; ～化痰 eliminating dampness and eliminating phlegm; removing dampness to reduce phlegm; ～化痰剂 damp-drying and phlegm-resolving prescription; ～健脾 drying damp and strengthening spleen; ～杀虫 removing dampness and destroying parasites
燥矢[屎] [- shǐ]〈中医〉stercoroma; coproma
燥痰 [- tán]〈中医〉sticky sputum
燥邪 [- xié]〈中医〉dryness evil ◇ ～犯肺 dryness affecting lungs
燥者濡之 [- zhě rú zhī]〈中医〉Dryness syndromes should be treated by moistening therapy.

zé ㄗㄜˊ

责 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] I 名 (责任) duty; responsibility: 尽～ *fulfil one's duty*; 敷衍塞～ *do things perfunctorily*; 爱护公物，人人有～。*It is everybody's duty to take good care of public property.* II 动 ①(要求做成某事或行事达到一定标准) demand; ask for; require: 求全～备 *demand perfection; nitpick*; ～己从严 *be strict with oneself* ②(诘问) question closely; call sb. to account; interrogate: ～问 *call sb. to account* ③(责备) blame; reproach; reprove: 指～ *censure; criticize*; 痛～ *scold [rebuke] severely*; 谴～ *condemn; reprimand*; 自～ *reprove oneself* ④(责罚) punish: 笞～ *punish by flogging*
责备 [- bèi] reproach; blame; reprove; take sb. to task: 受到良心的～ *feel a prick of conscience*; ～应受～的人 *lay the blame on the right shoulders*
责贬 [- biǎn] faultfinding
责成 [- chéng] instruct (sb. to fulfill a task);

Z

charge (sb. with a task); enjoin (sb. to do sth.): ～ 有关部门如期完成任务 *instruct the departments concerned to fulfill their tasks according to schedule*

责打 [- dǎ] mete out corporal punishment to; punish by flogging or lashing

责罚 [- fá] punish

责怪 [- guài] blame: ～ 他太粗心 *blame him for his carelessness*

责己严，责人宽 [- jǐ yán zé rén kuān] He would blame himself more severely than he would blame others (in case sth. should occur for which all are jointly responsible).; be severe with oneself and lenient towards [with] others; be strict with oneself and broadminded towards others

责令 [- lìng] order; instruct; charge: ～ 退回 *order sb. to send [give] back sth.*; ～ 赔偿 *compel restitution*

责骂 [- mà] scold; rebuke; dress down: 大声 ～ 孩子 *hop on the child*

责难 [- nàn] censure; blame: 受到各方面的 ～ *incur censure from various quarters*; 避免引起她的怀疑或 ～ *avoid causing her suspicion or stricture*

责、权、利相结合 [- quán lì xiāng jié hé] combination of responsibility, authority [power] and benefit [interests]: ～ 的管理机制 *managerial mechanisms that combine responsibilities, powers and interests*

责人先责己 [- rén xiān zé jǐ] Do not complain about other people if you are as bad as they are.

责人严而律己宽 [- - yán ér lǜ jǐ kuān] be severe with others and lenient towards [with] oneself; The pot calls the kettle black.

责任 [- rèn] ① (应做的事) duty; responsibility: ～ 重大 *have a grave responsibility*; 负完全 ～ *assume full responsibility* ②(应承担的过失) responsibility for a fault or wrong; blame: 推卸 ～ *shift the blame onto others*; 追究 ～ *ascertain where the responsibility lies* ◇ ～ 保险 liability insurance; ～ 保险承保人 liability insurer; ～ 保险费 liability insurance premium; ～ 编辑 editor in charge; ～ 成本计算 responsibility costing; ～ 范围 extent of liability; ～ 范围条款 limited responsibility clause; ～ 感 sense of responsibility; consciousness of responsibility; ～ 护士 〈医〉 charge nurse; ～ 积累 accumulation of risks; ～ 恐怖 〈心理〉 hypengyophobia; ～ 连锁 chain of responsibility; ～ 能力 capacity for duties; ～ 年龄 age of responsibility; ～ 起讫 commencement and termination of cover; ～ 山 responsibility forest; contract managed forest; hill under lease; ～ 事故 liability accident; accident out of negligence; accident due to negligence; ～ 田 responsibility fields; fixed-output-quota farmland; ～ 条款 liability clause; ～ 心 sense of responsibility; ～ 限制[范围]条款 limitation clause; ～ 预算 responsibility budget; ～ 政府 responsible government; ～ 终止条款 cesser clause; ～ 追究制度 accountability system

责任制 [- - zhì] responsibility system; system of job [personal] responsibility; accountability: 联产承包 ～ *output-related system of contracted responsibilities*; 农业生产 ～ *farm production responsibility system*; 计划生育目标 ～ *the responsibility system for family planning targets*

责天怨地 [- tiān yuàn dì] blame heaven and earth; nagging

责问 [- wèn] call sb. to account

责无旁贷 [- wú páng dài] be one's unshirkable responsibility [duty]; an inescapable [unshirkable] duty; be a responsibility one cannot relinquish; be duty-bound; bounden duty; cannot shift the responsibility to [on] others [any one else]; have a bounden duty (to do ...); have no excuse for avoiding one's duties; Responsibility for a mistake cannot be put on others.; There is no shirking of one's responsibility.

责先定 [- xiān dìng] zeravschanidine

责有攸归 [- yǒu yōu guī] Responsibility rests where it belongs.; cannot shift the blame onto others; Responsibility for crime can be traced.; The responsibility should lie where it belongs.

择(擇) [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 动 (挑选) select; choose; pick: 选～ *pick and choose*; *select*; 不 ～ 手段 *by hook or by crook*; *unscrupulously*; 二者任 ～ 其一 *choose either of the two*; 饥不 ～ 食。*A hungry person is not choosy about his food.* 另见 zhái。

择多 [- duō] 〈数〉 majority ◇ ～ 逻辑译码 majority-logic decoding

择伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 selective cutting [felling] ◇ ～ 更新 regeneration under selection system; ～ 林 culled forest; plenterwood; ～ 疏伐 plenter-thinning

择肥而噬 [- féi ér shì] victimize the rich; select the rich for extortion; take a lion's share

择吉 [- jí] [旧] pick an auspicious day (for a marriage, funeral, etc.)

择吉开张 [- - kāi zhāng] choose an auspicious [lucky] day to start a business

择交 [- jiāo] choose friends: 慎重 ～ *choose friends with care*

择日[吉]成亲 [- rì chéng qīn] choose a (lucky) day for the wedding; select the wedding day

择日起程 [- - qǐ chéng] choose a day on which to set out; choose an auspicious day and set off (for ...); fix a departure date

择色繁殖 [- sè fán zhí] colorbreed

择善而从 [- shàn ér cóng] choose and follow what is good; accept what is good; choose a master to serve; find out who is the best and serve; find the good way and follow it

择善固执 [- - gù zhí] choose [find out] what is good and hold fast to it

择生生物 [- shēng shēng wù] 〈微〉 gnotobiote ◇ ～ 学 gnotobiotics

择校 [- xiào] select a school

择婿嫁女 [- xù jià nǚ] choose a worthy husband for one's daughter

择一 [- yī] alternative ◇ ～ 成本 〈经济〉 alternative cost; ～ 定理 alternating theorem; ～ 活动 alternative activity; ～ 假设 alternative hypothesis; ～ 文件属性 alternative file attribute; ～ 最优 alternative optimum

择优定[取]向 [- yōu dìng xiàng] 〈地〉 preferred orientation

择优腐蚀 [- - fǔ shí] 〈半〉 preferential etch

择优录取 [- - lù qǔ] admit [hire] the best examinee [candidate; applicant] enroll only those who are outstanding; Anyone who made a good enough score can be accepted.; select the students according to the marks they get

择优录用 [- - - yòng] priority in the selection of recruits from (among young people); appoint people according to their merits; enlist those who have done well in examination; recruit workers on a selective basis; select employee according to requirement; select for employment on the basis of one's qualification

择优染色 [- - rǎn sè] 〈半〉 preferential staining

择优算法 [- - suàn fǎ] out of kilter method

择优提升 [- - tí shēng] promote according to qualifications

择优选定中标单位 [- - xuǎn dìng zhòng biāo dān wèi] selecting the best bidder

择优选购 [- - - gòu] purchase goods on a selective basis

择优织构 [- - zhī gòu] preferred texture

择友 [- yǒu] choose friends

赜 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 形 [书] (精微; 深奥) subtle; abstruse; profound: 探 ～ 索隐 *delve into the profundities of the unknown*

啧 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] I 动 (争论) compete for a chance to speak II 形 [书] (深奥) subtle; abstruse; profound III 象 (形容咂嘴声) click of the tongue

啧煩器 [- hàn qì] blowpipe

啧有烦言 [- yǒu fán yán] There are complaints all around.; There are a lot of complaints.

啧啧 [- zé] ① (咂嘴的声音) click of the tongue ②(形容说话声): 人言 ～。*There is a good deal of unfavourable comment.*

啧啧称善 [- - chēng shàn] praise with clicking of the tongue; be profuse in one's praise; give unceasing praise

啧啧称羡 [- - - xiàn] click the tongue in admiration; be profuse in one's praise; give an unceasing praise; praise with clicking of tongue

啧啧称赞 [- - - zàn] loud shouts of applause

啧啧叹赏 [- - tàn shǎng] be profuse in one's praise

咋 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 动 [书] (咬住) bite into 另见 zǎ; zhā。

咋舌 [- shé] be left speechless or breathless (with wonder or fear): 杂技演员的惊险动作使观众为之 ～。*The acrobat's feat took the audience's breath away.*

帻 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 (古代的一种头巾) turban used in ancient China

则 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] I 名 ① (规范) standard; norm; criterion: 准 ～ *norm*; *standard*; *criterion*; 例 ～ *an example*; 以身作 ～ *set an example by one's own conduct*; *set oneself up as an example* ② (规则) regulation; rule; law: 总 ～ *general rules*; 原 ～ *principle*; 细 ～ *detailed rules and regulations* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 长 *Ze Chang* II 动 [书] ① (效法) imitate; follow; copy: ～ 之 *follow it*; *imitate its way*; ～ 先烈之言行 *follow the example of the martyrs in word and deed* ② (是, 乃是) be: 此 ～ 余之过也。*This is my fault.* 心之官 ～ 思。*The office of the mind is to think.* III 量 (用于分项或自成段落的文字的条数) an item: 新闻一 ～ *an item of news*; *a news story*; 笑话一 ～ *a joke*; 试题三 ～ *three test questions*; 寓言四 ～ *four fables* IV 连 [书] ① (表示因果、条件等): 多 ～ 一年, 少 ～ 半载 *between six months and a year*; 不进 ～ 退。*Either one goes forward or he will be left behind.* 不战 ～ 已, 战 ～ 必胜。*Fight no battle unless victory is sure.* 物体热 ～ 涨, 冷 ～ 缩。*Objects expand when heated and contract when cooled.* 有 ～ 改之, 无 ～ 加勉。*Correct mistakes if you have made any and guard against them if you have not.* 欲速 ～ 不达。*More haste, less speed.* ② (表示对比、转折、让步等): 有的勤奋工作, 有的 ～ 消极怠工。*Some are hard at work and some are slack in work.* 人皆好名, 我 ～ 不然。*Others may be fond of titles and honours, but I am not.* 漂亮 ～ 漂亮, 只是不耐穿。*It's pretty but not endurable.* 南方雨水充沛, 北方 ～ 比较干燥。*It is wet in the South, while the North is dry.* 今 ～ 不然。*However, things are quite different today.* 他们想要一所房子, 我们 ～ 宁愿住一套房间。*They want a house, whereas we would rather live in a flat.* V 助 (用在"一、二、三"等后面, 列举原因或理由): 不能让他去干, 一 ～ 年纪大, 二 ～ 身体弱。*Don't set him the task. For one thing he's old; for another he's in poor health.* 我想今天不去了, 一 ～ 我有点累, 二 ～ 我去过好几趟了。*I don't think I am going today. First, I am feeling a bit tired; secondly, I have been there several times before.*

则符号 [- fú hào] 〈计〉 then symbol

则如果符号 [- rú guǒ fú hào] 〈计〉 then if symbol

则甚 [- shèn] (多用于早期白话) what for: 问他 ～? *Why ask him?*

则声 [- shēng] make a sound; utter a word: 不 ～ *keep silent*; 没有人 ～。*None uttered a word.*

则子句 [- zǐ jù] 〈计〉 then clause

赜(齰) [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 动 [书] (咬) bite

迮 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 鹤寿 *Ze Heshou*

箦 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 [书] (床席) bed mat

笮 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 融 *Ze Rong* 另见 zuó。

笮 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Ze Yuan*

舴 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] (构词成分)见下。

舴艋 [- měng] [书] boat

泽(澤) [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] I名 ① (聚水处) pool; pond: 湖 ～ *lakes and swamps*; 川 ～ *streams and marshes*; 沼 ～ *marsh*; *swamp* ②(金属、珠玉等的光) lustre; radiance: 色 ～ *colour and lustre*; 光 ～ *lustre*; *gloss*; *radiance*; *sheen* ③ (恩惠) favours; beneficence; kindness: 恩 ～ *favours shown*; *kindnesses done* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 庆 *Ze Qing* II 形 (湿) damp; moist; wet: 润 ～ *moist*; *wet*

泽被天下 [- bèi tiān xià] spread all-round benefit to the people; Benefits spread to all people.

泽被万世 [- - wàn shì] One's graces reached down to many generations.

泽国 [- guó] [书] ① (河流、湖泊多的地区) a land that abounds in rivers and lakes ② (受水淹的地区) inundated area: 尽成 ～。*The whole area became submerged.*

泽花 [- huā] swamp pink

泽鸡 [- jī] swamp hen

泽及苍生 [- jí cāng shēng] spread all-round benefit to the people

泽及枯骨 [- - kū gǔ] Benevolence extends even to the dead.

泽及亲仇 [- - qīn chóu] One's charity took in both friends and foes.

Z

泽廓 [- kuò] 〈中医〉 marsh wall
泽兰 [- lán] herba lycopi ◇ ～ 醇 eupatol; ～ 苷 eupatorin; ～ 属 Eupatorium; ～ 素 euparin; ～ 烯 eupatene
泽麦希-格劳伯形式 [- mài xī gé láo bó xíng shì] Zemach-Glauber form
泽漆 [- qī] 〈植〉 wartwort; euphorbia helioscopia
泽芹 [- qín] skirret
泽蛙 [- wā] rana limnocharis
泽泻 [- xiè] 〈中药〉 the rhizome of oriental water plantain; rhizoma alismatis ◇ ～ 科 Alismataceae
泽鹞 [- yào] 〈动〉 swamp harrier
泽鸢 [- yuān] everglades kite

谮 [ㄗㄜˊ] [zé] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 君 *Ze Jun*

zè ㄗㄜˋ

仄 [ㄗㄜˋ] [zè] Ⅰ名 (仄声) oblique tones Ⅱ 形 ①(狭窄) narrow: 遇 ～ *narrow; cramped*; 狭 ～ (*of space*) *narrow and small*; (*of a person*) *narrow-minded*; *bigoted* ②(心里不安) uneasy; disturbed; restless: 歉 ～ *apologetic and disturbed*; *regretful and uneasy* ③(倾斜) slanting; leaning: ～ 日 *the setting sun*; 倾 ～ *leaning to one side*
仄声 [- shēng] 〈语〉 oblique tones (the falling-rising tone (上声), the falling tone (去声) and the entering tone (入声), as distinct from the level tone (平声) in classical Chinese pronunciation)
昃 [ㄗㄜˋ] [zè] 形 [书] (太阳偏西) post meridian
侧 [ㄗㄜˋ] [zè] 名 (仄声) oblique tones
另见 cè; zhāi。

zéi ㄗㄟˊ

贼 [ㄗㄟˊ] [zéi] Ⅰ名 ①(偷东西的人) thief: 窃 ～ *thief*; *burglar*; *pilferer*; 盗 ～ *robbers*; *bandits* ②(做大坏事的人) traitor; enemy: 工 ～ *scab*; *blackleg*; 民 ～ *enemies of the people*; 卖国 ～ *traitor*; *quisling* Ⅱ 动 [书] (伤害) injure; harm; kill: 戕 ～ *injure*; *undermine* Ⅲ 形 ①(邪的; 不正派的) crooked; evil; wicked: ～性 *vicious*; *wicked*; *villainous*; ～眼 *furtive glance*; *knavish look*; *shifty eyes* ②(狡猾) crafty; cunning; deceitful; wily: ～鬼溜滑 *dishonest*; *deceitful*; *tricky*; *sly*; 老鼠真 ～。*Rats are really cunning*. Ⅳ 副 [方] (很) extraordinarily; unusually; extremely: ～亮 *uncomfortably bright or glaring*; ～热 *extremely hot*; ～冷 *terribly cold*
贼巢 [- cháo] thieves' den or lair
贼出[去; 走]关门 [- chū guān mén] lock the door when the thief is gone — too late; lock the door after the thief has gone; lock the barn after the horse is stolen; lock the stable door after the horse has been stolen
贼船 [- chuán] pirate ship: 上 ～ *board the pirate ship*; *join a reactionary faction*
贼胆心虚 [- dǎn xīn xū] A guilty conscience needs no accuser.; have a guilty conscience
贼风 [- fēng] 〈中医〉 harmful wind; evil wind
贼喊捉贼 [- hǎn zhuō zéi] play the trick of a thief crying "Stop thief!"; accuse sb. of the theft and try to sneak away oneself; A robber acts like a cop.; cover oneself up by shouting with the crowd; One thief calls another thief.; the devil rebuking sin; The robber cries "stop thief".; The thief cries "stop the thief".
贼眉鼠眼 [- méi shǔ yǎn] shifty-eyed; have a sneaky look; guilty-looking; look like a thief; roguish look; thievish-looking: ～的俘虏兵 *shifty-eyed prisoners*
贼鸥 [- ōu] skua (gull)
贼人胆虚 [- rén dǎn xū] have a guilty conscience; The evil-doers are always timid [milklivered].
贼偷一更, 防贼一夜 [- tōu yì gēng fáng zéi yí yè] stay up all night to catch a thief
贼头贼脑 [- tóu zéi nǎo] behaving stealthily like a thief; treacherous looks; stealthy; furtive
贼心 [- xīn] wicked heart; evil designs; evil intentions
贼心不死 [- - bù sǐ] not to give up one's gangster designs; press ahead with one's sinister designs; refuse to give up one's evil [sinister] designs
贼星 [- xīng] [口] meteor
贼性不改 [- xìng bù gǎi] A thief cannot change his nature.
贼性难改 [- - nán gǎi] The nature of an evil man is incorrigible.; The habitual criminal is incorrigible.
贼眼觇觎 [- yǎn jì yú] One's shifty eyes squinted right and left.
贼眼一溜 [- - yì liū] cast a furtive look at sth.
贼赃 [- zāng] stolen goods; booty; spoils

鲗 [ㄗㄟˊ] [zéi] 名 〈动〉(乌贼) cuttlefish

zěn ㄗㄣˇ

怎 [ㄗㄣˇ] [zěn] 代 [方] (怎么) why; how: 不知 ～好。*I don't know what to do*. 你 ～知我来了呢? *How do you know that I arrived*? ～不早做准备? *Why don't you prepare it before hand*?
怎的 [- de] [方] what; why; how: 她就是不来, 我能 ～? *She just won't come, what can I do about it*?
怎么 [- me] ①(询问性质、状况、方式、原因等) how: ～办? *What's to be done*? 这是 ～回事? *What's all this about*? 你昨天 ～没来? *Why didn't you come yesterday*? ②(泛指性质或方式): 你愿意 ～办就 ～办。*Do as you please*. 我 ～想的就 ～说。*I'll speak as I think about*. ③(用于否定式, 表示程度不够): 她今天不 ～高兴。*She is not very happy today*. 这地方我不 ～熟悉。*I don't know much about the place*.
怎么得了 [- - dé liǎo] Where will it all end?; What a terrible thing it would be!; This is one hell of a mess.; There is no telling what serious consequences will ensure [follow].
怎么样 [- - yàng] how: 你身体 ～? *How are you*? 他业务水平 ～? *How good is his professional skill*?
怎么着 [- - zhe] how
怎奈 [- nài] (多见于早期白话) but; however
怎生 [- shēng] (多见于诗、词和早期白话) how
怎生是好 [- - shì hǎo] What am I to do?; What is the best thing to do?
怎生消受 [- - xiāo shòu] How can one bear this?
怎样 [- yàng] how: 这种现象 ～解释? *How do you explain this phenomenon*? 工程进行得 ～了? *How is the project*?

zèn ㄗㄣˋ

谮 [ㄗㄣˋ] [zèn] 动 [书] (诬陷; 中伤) falsely charge; calumniate; slander; malign: ～言 *slander*; *calumny*

zēng ㄗㄥ

增 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] Ⅰ 动 (增加) increase; gain; add: 倍 ～ *double in amount*; 猛 ～ *increase sharply* [*greatly*]; ～减 *add or subtract*; ～兵 *throw in more troops*; *augment one's forces*; *reinforce*; 产量与日俱 ～。*Output has increased with each passing day*. Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～仲 *Zeng Zhong*
增白剂 [- bái jì] 〈化〉 brightening agent; brightener
增变基因 [- biàn jī yīn] mutator gene ◇ ～突变种 mutator mutant; ～株 mutator strain
增变噬菌体 [- - shì jūn tǐ] mutator phage
增兵减灶 [- bīng jiǎn zào] bring in reinforcements while reducing cooking-stoves
增拨款项 [- bō kuǎn xiàng] make additional appropriations; additional allocations
增拨流动资金 [- - liú dòng zī jīn] increased allocations for circulating funds; budgetary allocations of circulating funds for; additional allocations of circulating funds
增拨企业流动资金 [- - qǐ yè liú dòng zī jīn] allocation of circulating funds for enterprises
增拨银行信贷资金 [- - yín háng xìn dài zī jīn] additional allocations of credit funds to the banks
增补 [- bǔ] enlargement; augment; supplement: ～人员 *augment the staff* ◇ ～本 enlarged edition; ～率 supplementary rate; ～饲料 enriched feed; ～物 enlargement; ～信息 supplemental information
增产 [- chǎn] increase production: ～幅度 *amount of increase in production*; 挖掘 ～潜力 *tap latent potentialities for increasing production*
增产保收 [- - bǎo shōu] increase production and ensure a good harvest
增产不增人 [- - bù zēng rén] increase production without increasing the work force
增产不增收 [- - - shōu] Higher output is not accompanied by a higher income.; Bigger output doesn't bring a bigger income.; Increasing their output does not bring the peasants any increase in income.; reduce income despite rising output
增产节约 [- - jié yuē] increase production and practise economy; expand production while practising economy ◇ ～运动 drive to increase production and practise economy
增产率 [- - lǜ] rate of growth: 几何级数 ～ *geometric increase rate*; 年 ～ *annual growth rate*; 平均年 ～ *average annual rate of growth*; 算术级数 ～ *arithmetic increase rate*
增产增收 [- - zēng shōu] increasing both production and income
增充剂 [- chōng jì] 〈化〉 extender
增稠 [- chóu] inspissation; bodiness; 〈化工〉 thickening ◇ ～过程 thickening; ～剂 thickener; thickening agent; ～器 thickener
增词 [- cí] 〈语〉 epexegesis
增大 [- dà] magnify; amplify; enlargement; accretion; auxe; accrescent ◇ ～发育 auxesis; ～法 augmentativity
增氮 [- dàn] nitrogen pickup
增导注入 [- dǎo zhù rù] 〈电子〉 seeing
增到四倍 [- dào sì bèi] quadruplication
增电子作用 [- diàn zǐ zuò yòng] electronation
增订 [- dìng] revise and enlarge (a book) ◇ ～版 revised edition; ～本 revised and enlarged book
增多 [- duō] increase; grow in number or quantity: 学生人数 ～。*The number of students increased*. 来大连旅游的人日益 ～。*More and more people come to visit Dalian*.
增二(音)度 [- èr dù] augmented second
增发股票 [- fā gǔ piào] increase issues in stocks
增幅 [- fú] amplification ◇ ～波 increasing wave; growing wave; ～管 〈电子〉 amplitron; ～偏航 〈航空〉 diverging yaw; ～振荡 increasing oscillation
增感 [- gǎn] sensibilization ◇ ～红 sensitol red; ～剂 sensitizer; ～抗体 sensitizer; ～屏 intensifying screen; ～染料 sensitizing dye; ～效应 sensitizing effect
增感机操作者 [- - jī cāo zuò zhě] sensitizer
增岗加哨 [- gǎng jiā shào] increase the guards
增高 [- gāo] rise ◇ ～时间 attack time (信号电平的)
增根 [- gēn] extraneous root
增股筹资 [- gǔ chóu zī] 〈经济〉 equity financing
增光 [- guāng] ①(增加光彩) add lustre to; do credit to; add to the prestige of: 为国 ～ *do credit to one's country*; *win honours for the motherland*; 为国旗 ～添彩 *add lustre to the national flag* ②〈电子〉 intensify ◇ ～环 intensifying ring; ～剂 polish; ～屏 intensifying screen
增广 [- guǎng] 〈数〉 augmentation ◇ ～矩阵 augmented matrix
增辉 [- huī] unblanking; intensifying ◇ ～电路 unblanking circuit; ～脉冲 intensifying pulse; intensifier pulse; ～器 〈物〉 intensifier; ～望远镜 〈电〉 scotoscope
增剂疗法 [- jì liáo fǎ] anatherapeusis
增剂作用 [- - zuò yòng] synergism
增加 [- jiā] increase; raise; add: 产量比去年 ～一倍。*The output is double that of last year*. 要求去那儿的人数在 ～。*The number of people asking to go there is on the increase*. ◇ ～保费 additional premium; ～保险费 increase of premium; ～抵抗力 build up one's resistance to disease; ～电压 〈电〉 boost; ～电子作用 〈电子〉 electronation; ～额 accrual; ～法 "flop-in" method; ～复种面积 extend the area of double or triple cropping; enlarge the multiple-cropping area; ～工资 get a raise in pay; ～供给 increase supply; ～轨道 track addition; ～花色品种 increase varieties and designs; ～积累 increase accumulation; ～剂 dose; ～建设项目 additional construction item; ～金额 increase amount; ～就业活动 make-work activities; ～困难 add to the difficulties; multiply the difficulties; ～流通渠道 multiply the channels of circulation; ～贸易的作用 trade creation effect; ～强度 gain in strength; ～曲线 logistic curve; ～生产 increase of production; ～湿度 moisturize; ～收入 increase income; ～数量 accelerate; ～体重 put on weight; ～同类产品项目 expansion of the product line; ～投入 increase input; ～唾液分泌 ptyalize; ～稳定性 steadiment; ～压缩空气 air feed; ～用途 increase usefulness; ～值 value added; ～资本 〈经济〉 capital addition ～转移支付 increase transfer payments
增加信任, 减少麻烦, 发展合作, 不搞对抗 [- - xìn

rèn jiǎn shǎo má fan fā zhǎn hé zuò bù gǎo duì kàng] enhance trust, reduce trouble, develop cooperation and avoid confrontation

增减继电器 [- jiǎn jì diàn qì] 〈电〉 add-and-subtract relay

增减记账法 [- - - zhàng fǎ] add-and-subtract method of keeping account

增减率 [- - lǜ] gradient; coefficient of increase and decrease

增减音器 [- - yīn qì] 〈工声〉 swell ◇ ～ 踏板 〈工声〉 swell pedal

增进 [- jìn] promote; enhance; upstep; further: ～ 健康 *improve one's health*; *salubrity*; ～ 食欲 *whet one's appetite*; ～ 友谊 *promote friendship* ◇ ～ 抵抗力系统 ergotropic system; ～ 期 epacme

增菌培养基 [- jūn péi yǎng jī] enriched medium

增刊 [- kān] supplement (to a newspaper or a periodical); supplementary issue

增宽(度) [- kuān] broadening

增链剂 [- liàn jì] chain extension agent

增量 [- liàng] 〈数〉 increment; augmenter, incremental quantity; bulking; spike ◇ ～ 备分 increment backup; ～比〈数〉 incremental ratio; incrementary ratio; quotient of difference; ～ 编码器 incremental coder; ～ 编译程序 incremental compiler; ～ 表示(法) 〈自〉 incremental representation; ～ 参数 incrementation parameter; ～ 成本[增值成本] incremental cost; ～ 程序 increment routine; ～ 磁带 incremental magnetic tape; ～ 磁导率 〈电磁〉 incremental permeability; ～ 磁滞回线 incremental hysteresis loop; ～ 磁滞损失 〈电〉 incremental hysteresis loss; ～ 存储器 increment memory; ～ 等效 incremental equivalent; ～ 电感 incremental inductance; ～ 电阻 incremental resistance; ～ 发电价格 incremental generating cost; ～ 法 incremental method; method of addition; ～ 方式 〈自〉 incremental mode; ～ 分配 secondary allocation; ～ 感应 〈物〉 incremental induction; ～ 函数 increment function; ～ 绘图器 incremental plotter; ～ 剂 extender; bulk filler; ～ 计算 incremental computation; ～ 计算机 increment computer; ～ 精简数据法 incremental compaction; ～ 控制 incremental control; ～ 理论 incremental theory; ～ 码 incremental code; ～ 模 difference module; ～ 频率控制 incremental frequency control; ～频移 〈信〉 incremental frequency shift; ～ 失稳 incremental collapse; ～ 数字计算机 incremental digital computer; ～ 速度调整 incremental speed regulation; ～ 塑性理论 incremental plastic theory; ～ 损耗 incremental loss; ～ 调制 delta modulation (DM); ～ 铁损 〈电〉 incremental iron loss; ～ 系统 incremental system; ～ 显示 incremental display; ～ 向量 incremental vector; ～ 修正 〈航空; 航海〉 augmentation correction; ～ 寻址 increment addressing; ～ 压缩 incremental compaction; ～ 油 extending oil; ～ 噪声 incremental noise; ～ 转储 incremental dump; incremented dump; ～ 转储磁带 incremental dump tape

增量型积分器 [- - xíng jī fēn qì] incremental integrator

增亮 [- -] blast

增磷 [- lín] phosphorization

增流计量 [- liú jì liàng] increase current metering

增流式四路多工电报 [- - shì sì lù duō gōng diàn bào] incremental quadruplex telegraphy

增流双工 [- - shuāng gōng] incremental duplex

增(阶)码 [- mǎ] 〈计〉 biased exponent

增茂环卟啉 [- mào huán bǔ lín] phorbine

增密 [- mì] 〈工〉 density ◇ ～ 工艺 〈半〉 thickening technology

增面燃烧 [- miàn rán shāo] progressive burning

增目 [- mù] accrue

增能器 [- néng qì] energizer

增粘剂 [- nián jì] tackifier

增扭器 [- niǔ qì] torque dupler

增浓剂 [- nóng jì] densifier

增辟 [- pì] start a new column

增频变频器 [- pín biàn pín qì] up converter

增频转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] up conversion

增坡段落 [- pō duàn luò] aggraded reach

增强 [- qiáng] strengthen; enhance; boost; heighten: ～ 斗志 *raise* [*heighten*; *boost*] *one's morale*; ～ 防御力量 *strengthen defence*; ～ 免疫力 *develop immunity from disease*; ～ 人民体质 *build up the people's health*; ～ 信心 *heighten one's confidence*; ～ 产品竞争能力 *make its goods more competitive* ～ 经济发展后劲 *increase the potential for economic development* ◇ ～ 倍数 intensification factor; ～ 病毒 enhanced virus; enhancer; ～ 玻璃 reinforcing glass; ～ 充电 intensified charging; ～ 党性 enhance Party spirit; ～ 电极 intensifier electrode; ～ 电路 intensifier circuit; ～ 法制观念 strengthen legal sense; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 booster; ～ -耗尽型 MOS 电路 enhancement-depletion type MOS circuit; ～ 剂 intensifier; reinforcer, reinforcing agent; potentiator (药力); ～ 聚氯乙烯 reinforced polyvinyl chloride; ～ 聚碳酸酯 polycarbafil; ～ 聚酰胺 reinforced polyamide; ～ 抗原 enhancement antigen; ～ 脉冲 intensifier pulse; ～ 门电路 intensifying gate; ～ 耐辐射法 〈工〉 radiation hardening; ～ 农业的发展后劲 build up the capacity for sustained agricultural development; ～ 平面波算法 APW calculation; ～ 谱线 enhanced line; ～ 企业活力 invigorate enterprises; inject greater vitality into enterprises; ～ 器 intensifier; booster; ～ 区 〈半〉 enhancement region; ～ 水泥 reinforced cement; ～ 塑料 〈材〉 reinforced plastics; ～ 载波解调 〈信〉 enhanced carrier demodulation; ～ 战斗力 strengthen fighting capacity; increase combat effectiveness

增强式光电倍增管 [- - shì guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] 〈电子〉 intensified photo multiplier; enhanced photomultiplier

增强体质 [- - tǐ zhì] invigorate health effectively

增强型 [- - xíng] enhancement mode ◇ ～ 不归零制 enhanced non-return-to-zero; ～ 场效应晶体管 enhancement mode field effect transistor; enhanced type FET; 增强型短信服务 EMS(Enhanced Message Service); ～ 负载 enhancement load; ～ 沟道 enhancement type channel; ～ 金属氧化物半导体场效应管 enhancement MOSFET; ～ 金氧半导体器件 enhancement MOS device; ～ 浸润剂 fiber size for reinforcement; ～ 晶体管 enhancement transistor; ～ 绝缘栅场效应晶体管 〈半〉 enhancement type insulated-gate FET; ～ 氧化铅视像管 intensifier plumbicon; ～ 阴极射线管 intensifier-type C.R. tube

增燃火药粒 [- rán huǒ yào lì] 〈材〉 progressive granulation

增热 [- rè] gain of heat

增韧剂 [- rèn jì] flexibilizer

增溶基团 [- róng jī tuán] solubilizing group

(硫醇)增溶剂 [- - jì] solubilizer; solutizer

增溶溶解 [- - róng jiě] solubilization

增容剂 [- - jì] bulking agent

增柔处理 [- róu chǔ lǐ] avivage (粘胶人造丝)

增肉量 [- ròu liàng] live weight gain

增色效应 [- sè xiào yìng] hyperchromicity; hyperchromic effect

增色性 [- - xìng] hyperchromicity

增删 [- shān] additions and deletions; emendation

增设电路 [- shè diàn lù] 〈电〉 extension circuit

增渗(现象) [- shèn] anatonosis

增生 [- shēng] 〈医〉 hyperplasia; proliferation; multiplication; accretion ◇ ～ 板块 〈地〉 accreting plate; ～ 地体 accreted terrace; ～ 矿脉 accretion vein; ～ 棱体 accretionary prism; ～ 条 auxoblast; ～ 物 proliferation

增生性甲状腺肿 [- - xìng jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhǒng] hyperplastic goiter

增升机翼 [- - jī yì] 〈航空〉 lift-rising wing; augmentor wing

增升装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] high lift device

增湿 [- shī] wetting; dampening; moistening; humidifying ◇ ～ 处理 humidifying treatment; ～ 剂 humidizer; ～ 器 humidifier; ～ 作用 humidification

增收节支 [- shōu jié zhī] increase revenue and reduce expenditure; increase incomes while cutting down expenses; increase the source of income and reduce expenditure; raise revenues and reduce expenditures

增收佣金商店 [- - yòng jīn shāng diàn] 〈经济〉 commission house

增水 [- shuǐ] surge; anstau

增速 [- sù] speed increase; speed up ◇ ～ 比 speed increasing ratio; ～ 传动 step-up drive; ～ 齿轮 overdrive gear; ～ 轮 multiplying wheel; ～ 器 speed increaser; speed increasing gear; ～ 装置 speeder

增塑 [- -] plastifying; plastification; softening; fluxing; fluxion; plasticization ◇ ～ 糊 plasticized paste;

增塑剂 [- - jì] plasticizer; plastifier; softener; elasticizer ◇ ～ 迁移 migration of plasticizer; ～ 污染 plasticizer pollution

增弹剂 [- tán jì] elasticator

增碳 [- tàn] carbonization; 〈冶〉 carburization; carburizing ◇ ～ 剂 carburant; recarburizer; ～ 器 carburettor; carburetter; ～ 水煤气 〈材〉 carburetted water gas; ～ 作用 〈化工〉 carburetion

增添 [- tiān] add; increase: ～ 麻烦 *cause more trouble*; ～ 设备 *get additional equipment*; 为枯燥的演讲 ～ 些轶事 *season a dull lecture with anecdotes*; 为四化建设 ～ 一砖一瓦 *add a brick and a tile to the four modernizations*; *do one's bit towards realizing four modernizations* ◇ ～ 过程 birth process; ～ 项 addition item; ～ 新燃料 spiking

增透 [- tòu] anti-reflection ◇ ～ 膜 anti-reflection film; ～ 涂层 anti-reflecting coating; anti-reflective coating

增温期 [- wēn qī] anathermal

增稳飞行控制 [- wěn fēi xíng kòng zhì] enforced stability flight control

增稳系统 [- - xì tǒng] stability augmentation system

增稳装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] tranquilizer

增五(音)度 [- wǔ dù] augmented fifth

增隙带 [- xì dài] 〈刷〉 crushing strip

增鲜剂 [- xiān jì] freshener

增香剂 [- xiāng jì] fumet; fumette

增消链 [- xiāo liàn] birth and death chain

增效 [- xiào] synergism; synergia; synergy ◇ ～ 胺 Octacide 264; ～ 滴滴涕 Pramex; ～ 砜 sulfoxide; Sulfoxyl; ～ 剂 〈化〉 synergist; builder (洗涤剂的); ～ 醚 Butacide; butoxide; Pybuthrins; ～ 醛 Piprotal; ～ 酯 propyl isome; ～ 作用 building

增信码 [- xìn mǎ] augmented code

增血糖素 [- xuè táng sù] glucagon

增压 [- yā] pressurize; supercharge; pressure boost ◇ ～ 泵 blower pump; 〈航空〉 booster pump; ～ 比 pressure ratio; boost ratio; ～ 变压器 booster transformer; ～ 表 〈航空〉 boost gauge; ～ 舱 pressure cabin; ～ 柴油机 supercharged diesel engine; ～ 充电 supercharge; supercharging; ～ 充电器 supercharger; ～ 袋 pressurization bag; ～ 单向活门 pressurizing non-return valve; ～ 电动发电机 booster dynamotor; ～ 发动机 engine with supercharger; ～ 阀 pressure charging valve; ～ 风洞 pressurized wind tunnel; ～ 服 pressure suit; ～ 鼓风机 〈工〉 booster fan; ～ 管 pressure inlet; ram pipe; ～ 锅炉 supercharged steam generator; ～ 过程 pressurization; ～ 计 boost gauge; ～ 检验台 pressurizing stand; ～ 进料试验法 supercharge method; ～ 扩散泵 booster diffusion pump; ～ 设备 supercharging equipment; ～ 素 〈药〉 hypertensin; ～ 调节器 〈航空〉 boost control; ～ 涡轮机组 charging-turbine set; ～ 线 boost line; ～ 永磁发电机 booster magneto; ～ 油泵 pressure oil pump; ～ 站 booster station; ～ 装置 supercharging device; ～ 作用 pressurization; supercharging; ～ 座舱 positive pressure cabin; sealed cabin

增压机 [- - jī] supercharger ◇ ～ 压力计 supercharger pressure gauge

增压器 [- - qì] supercharger; booster; pressurizer ◇ ～ 调节杆 supercharger control; ～ 调节器 supercharger regulator

增压式 [- - shì] supercharged; booster-type ◇ ～ 发动机 supercharged engine; ～ 扩散泵 booster-type diffusion pump; ～ 内燃机 supercharged engine; ～ 压气机 air-boost compressor; ～ 主油缸 booster-type master cylinder

增压油扩散真空泵 [- - yóu kuò sàn zhēn kōng bèng] booster oil diffusion pump

增艳剂 [- yàn jì] brightener

增艳处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] 〈纺〉 brightening

增氧 [- yǎng] oxygenation; aeration ◇ ～ 机 automatic aerator; ～ 健身法 aerobics

增液承气汤 [- yè chéng qì tāng] 〈中药〉 Zeng Ye Chengqi Tang; Purgative Decoction for Increasing Fluid and Sustaining Qi

增液润下 [- - rùn xià] 〈中药〉 promoting the production of body fluid to relax the bowels

增液汤 [- - tāng] 〈中医〉 Zengye Tang; Fluid-increasing Decoction

增液泻下 [- - xiè xià] 〈中医〉 supplying fluid for laxation

增益 [- yì] 〈电〉 gain; tone-up; transmission gain: 高～ *high gain*; 分贝 ～ *decibel gain* ◇ ～ 饱和 gain saturation; ～ 比 ratio of gains; ～ 边缘 gain margin; ～ 波动 gain fluctuation; ～ 不均匀性 gain inequality; ～ 测量 gain measurement; ～ 常数 gain constant; ～ 程序化放大器 gain-programmed amplifier; ～ 程序控制 program(m)ed gain control; ～ 窜渡 gain crossover; ～ 窜渡频率 〈控〉 gain-crossover frequen-

Z

cy；～跌落 droop in gain；～反转 gain inversion；～放大器 gain amplifier；～关联 gain switching；～级 gain stage；～交叉频率 gain crossover frequency；～校正调整 spotting gain control；～校准 gain calibration；～开关 gain switch；～控制 gain control；～控制放大器 gain-controlled amplifier；～控制器 gain controller；～匹配 gain matching；～漂移 gain drift；～频宽积 gain-bandwidth product；～频率特性 gain-frequency characteristic；～容限 gain margin；～衰减 gain reduction；～衰减指示器 gain reduction indicator；～特性 gain characteristic；～调节 gain control；～调整 gain control；gain adjustment；～调整器〈电子〉fader；gain control set；～稳定裕度 gain stability margin；～误差 gain error；～系数 gain coefficient；gain factor；～线形 gain profile；～相位分析 gain-phase analysis；～选择 gain select；～现象〈植〉enhancement；～因素 gain factor；～余量[裕度]〈控〉gain margin；～元件〈核〉booster element

增音 [- yīn] ①〈信〉repeating ②〈中医〉Zengyin (Extra) ◇ ～段 repeater section；～器〈信〉repeater；～站 repeating station

增音机 [- - jī]〈信〉repeater；preamplifier ◇ ～增益 repeater gain

增硬退火 [- yìng tuì huǒ] three-quarter hard annealing

增原子 [- yuán zǐ]〈物〉adatom

增援 [- -]〈军〉reinforce ◇ ～部队 reinforcements；reinforcing units；～处理机 attached support processor

增长 [- zhǎng] increase；rise；grow；build-up；run；charging：～才干 *enhance one's abilities*；～三倍 *increase by* 300%；～知识 *broaden* [*enrich*] *one's knowledge*；控制人口～ *control population growth*；～过猛 *hasty increase*；资金急剧～。*The funds rose sharply*. ◇ ～板块〈地〉accreting plate；～惰性 build-up lag；～分成 policy of "proportionate sharing of increased revenue"；～量 increment；～曲线 build-up curve；building-up curve；growth curve；～沙洲 enlarged bar；～时间 rise time；building-up time；～速度 increment speed；～性 growth property；～序 growth；～因子[系数] growth factor

增长率 [- - lǜ] rate of rise；growth rate；rate of increase ◇ ～摆动 swings of growth rate

增肢 [- zhī] epimorpha

增殖 [- zhí] ①〈医〉(增生) hyperplasia；proliferation；multiplication：细胞～ *proliferation of cells* ②(繁殖) breed；reproduce；multiply；propagate；accrual ◇ ～比 breeding ratio；～材料 fertile material；～长度 multiplication length；～弹丸 breeding pellet；～堆 breeder reactor；～反应炉 breeder (reactor)；～过程 breeding (核燃料的)；～介质 multiplying medium；～率 rate of increase；～培养 enrichment culture；～区 breeding blanket；～生长 proliferate；～体 paraphyte；～因数 multiplication factor

增殖腺 [- - xiàn] adenoids ◇ ～病 adenoidism；～切除术 adenoidectomy；～炎 adenoiditis

增殖性红斑 [- - xìng hóng bān] erthroplasia ◇ ～狼疮 lupus erythematosus hypertrophicus

增殖性关节炎 [- - - guān jié yán] hypertrophic arthritis

增殖性天疱疮 [- - - tiān bāo chuāng] pemphigus vegetans

增殖性物质 [- - - wù zhì] fertile material

增值 [- -]〈经济〉appreciation；increment；added value；increase in value；rise in value：自然～ *unearned increment* ◇ ～成本分析 incremental cost analysis；～量 value added on products；～生产能力 productivity of added value；～税 value-added tax；duty on value added；increment value duty；～网络〈计〉value-added network；～盈余 suplus on appreciation

增值税由生产型改为消费型 [- - shuì yóu shēng chǎn xíng gǎi wéi xiāo fèi xíng] shift from a 'production VAT' to a 'consumption VAT'

增至三倍 [- zhì sān bèi] triplication

增质量星 [- - liàng xīng] mass gaining star

增重 [- zhòng] dynamiting ◇ ～超量 above par；above pari；～工艺 dynamiting；～机构 traction device；～食物 growth food

增砖添瓦 [- zhuān tiān wǎ] add bricks and tiles；do one's bits

增资标准 [- zī biāo zhǔn] standard for capital increase

增阻装置 [- zǔ zhuāng zhì] drag device

罾 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] 名 (用木棍或竹竿做支架的鱼网) a square-shaped fishing net with poles as supports

矰 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] 名 (古代射鸟用的栓丝绳的箭) an ancient arrow with a silk streamer attached to it

憎 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] 动 (厌恶；恨) dislike；hate；abhor；detest：爱～分明 *be clear about what to love and what to hate*；面目可～ *repulsive in appearance*

憎称 [- chēng] derogatory name for sb. one hates or loathes

憎寒 [- hán]〈中医〉loathing of cold

憎恨 [- hèn] hate；detest

憎人所憎 [- rén suǒ zēng] hate what the people hate

憎蚋 [- ruì] simulium damnosum

憎水剂 [- shuǐ jì] moisture repellent；〈材〉water repellent

憎水胶体 [- - jiāo tǐ] hydrophobic colloid

憎恶 [- wù] abhor；loathe；abominate

曾 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] I 形 (亲属关系间隔两代的) relationship between great-grandchildren and great-grandparents；great-grand II 名 (姓氏) a surname：～参 *Zeng Shen*
另见 céng。

曾母暗沙 [- mǔ àn shā] Zengmu Reef

曾母投杼 [- - tóu zhù] Persistent rumours against someone can shake the strongest confidence in him.

曾参杀人 [- shēn shā rén] Zeng Shen has killed a person.；A repeated rumour is liable to be taken as truth.；Rumours are dreadful.

曾孙 [- sūn] great-grandson

曾孙女 [- - nǚ] great-granddaughter

曾祖 [- zǔ] (paternal) great-grandfather

曾祖母 [- - mǔ] (paternal) great-grandmother

鄫 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～鼓父 *Zeng Gufu*

缯 [ㄗㄥ] [zēng] 名 ①(古代对丝织品的统称) an ancient term for silk fabrics ②(姓氏) a surname：～贺 *Zeng He*
另见 zèng。

缯网 [- wǎng] lift net

zèng ㄗㄥˋ

赠 [ㄗㄥˋ] [zèng] 动 (赠送) give as a present；present as a gift：馈～ *make a present of sth.*；捐～ *donate*；*make financial or other contribution*；遗～ *leave as a gift*

赠本 [- běn] a presentation copy

赠答 [- dá] present each other with gifts，poems，etc.

赠股 [- gǔ] donated stock

赠款 [- kuǎn] grant ◇ ～人 donor

赠礼 [- lǐ] present；gift

赠票 [- piào] a free ticket

赠品 [- pǐn] (complimentary) gift；giveaway

赠券 [- quàn] a complimentary ticket

赠送 [- sòng] give as a present；present as a gift：向演员～花篮 *present a basket of flowers to the performers*；互相～礼品 *exchange gifts* ◇ ～仪式 presentation ceremony

赠言 [- yán] words of advice or encouragement given to a friend at parting：临别～ *parting words of advice or encouragement*

赠与 [- yú] favour；gift；grant ◇ ～合同 contract of gift；～人 donor；～税〈律〉gift tax；～证书 deed of gift

赠予 [- yǔ] grant

赠阅 [- yuè] (of a book，periodical，etc.) given free by the publisher ◇ ～本 complimentary copy

锃 [ㄗㄥˋ] [zèng] 形 [方] (器物擦或磨后闪光耀眼) polished；shiny：把铜器擦得～亮 *put a good shine on the brasses*

甑 [ㄗㄥˋ] [zèng] 名 ①(古代炊具) an ancient earthen utensil for steaming rice ②(甑子) rice steamer ③(蒸馏或分解物体用的器皿) a utensil for distilling water，etc.：曲颈～ *retort*

甑尘釜鱼 [- chén fǔ yú] Dust has covered kitchen utensils and fish has spawned in cooking vessels because of long disuse.

甑式炉 [- shì lú] retort oven

甑碳 [- tàn] retort carbon

甑中生尘 [- zhōng shēng chén] so poor that dust has collected in one's cooking pot；be in an extremely poor condition

甑子 [- zi] rice steamer

缯 [ㄗㄥˋ] [zèng] 动 [方] (绑；扎) fasten；tie；bind：～绷 *fasten tight*
另见 zēng。

综 [ㄗㄥˋ] [zèng] 名 〈纺〉(织布机上使经线交错着上下分开以便梭子通过的装置；综片) heddle；heald：～框 *heald frame*
另见 zōng。

综丝 [- sī] harness wire；heddle

zhā ㄓㄚ

楂(楂) [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 名 〈植〉(山楂) hawthorn；haw
另见 chá。

查 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 名 ①〈植〉(山查) hawthorn；haw ②(姓氏) a surname：～亮 *Zha Liang*
另见 chá。

豸 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhà。

豸河 [- hé] the Zhahe River (in Hubei Province)

揸(摣、叉) [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 动 [方] ①(用手指撮) pick up sth. with the fingers ②(伸张开手指) spread one's fingers

挓 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] (构词成分)见下。

挓挲 [- shā] [方] spread；stretch out

扎(②紮、紮) [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 动 ①(刺) prick；stab；run or stick (a needle，etc.) into：手指给刺～痛了 *get one's finger pricked by a thorn*；歹徒～死了一名无辜者。*The gangster stabbed an innocent person to death*. ②(驻扎) station；quarter：安营～寨 *make camp*；*pitch a tent or camp*；*encamp*；把部队驻～在小山上 *station the troops on a hill* ③[方](钻进去) get into；plunge into：一头～到工作上 *throw oneself into work*；～入水中 *dive into the water*；*plunge into the water*
另见 zā；zhá。

扎除 [- chú] removal by ligature

扎耳朵 [- ěr duo] [口] grate on the ear；be earpiercing

扎根 [- gēn] take root：～于群众之中 *take root among the masses* ◇ ～深度〈生〉working depth

扎根边疆 [- - biān jiāng] take root in the border region；strike root in the frontier area

扎根串连 [- - chuàn lián] the practice of "gathering a few trustworthy people through secret contacts"；gang up and establish ties [contacts]；gang up with each other

扎根农村 [- - nóng cūn] strike root [roots] in the countryside；settle in the countryside [villages]；take root in the rural areas

扎花 [- huā] [口] embroider

扎猛子 [- měng zi] [方] dive

扎煞 [- sha] [方] spread；stretch out；stand on end：她～着手，不知该干什么。*She spread out her arms，not knowing what to do*. 他的头发～着。*His hair stood on end*.

扎实 [- shi] ①(结实) sturdy；strong ②(实在) solid；sound；down-to-earth：工作很～ *do a solid job*；他英语语法学得很～。*He has a good grasp* [*mastery*] *of English grammar*.

扎实无华 [- - wú huá] simple and unadorned

扎手 [- shǒu] ①(刺手) prick the hand：玫瑰有刺，小心～。*The roses are thorny. Take care not to prick your hands*. ②(事情难办) difficult to handle；thorny：这事真～。*This is really a hard nut to crack*.

扎手舞脚 [- - wǔ jiǎo] make exaggerated gesture

扎手扎脚 [- - zhā jiǎo] swing arms and legs；stand [sit] restlessly

扎窝子 [- wō zi] bury oneself at home；reluctant to be away from home

扎眼 [- yǎn] ①(刺眼) dazzling；offending to the eye；loud；garish：～的颜色 *loud colour*；*colour unpleasant to the eye*；她穿得很～。*She's loudly dressed*. ②(惹人注意) offensively conspicuous

扎伊尔 [- yī ěr] Zaire ◇ ～人 Zairian

扎营 [- yíng；zhā yíng] pitch a tent or camp；encamp

扎扎实实 [- zhā shí shí] (work) in a down-to-earth

manner; in a down-to-earth way; in a well-grounded way
扎针 [- zhēn] 〈中医〉 give [have] an acupuncture treatment

喳 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] Ⅰ叹 (旧时仆役对主人的应诺声) yes (formerly, a servant answered his master's call) Ⅱ象 chatter: 麻雀的 ～～声 *the chatter of sparrows*
另见 chā。

哳 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] (构词成分)见"啁哳" [zhāo zhā]

咋 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zǎ; zé。
咋呼[唬] [- hu] [方] ①(吆喝) bluster; shout blusteringly ②(炫耀) show off; make a display (of one's authority or ability)

吒 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 名 (用于神话中人名) a word used in a mythological person's name: 哪～ *Nezha*
另见 zhà "咤"。

劄 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 动 ①(刺) prick; run or stick (a needle, etc.) into ②(驻扎) (of troops) be stationed; be quartered
另见 zhá。

齰(齇) [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 名 (鼻子上的红斑) red blotch

渣 [ㄓㄚ] [zhā] 名 ①(渣滓) dregs; residue; sediment: 煤～ *coal cinder*; 残～ *dregs*; 豆腐～ *bean curd residue*; 猪油～儿 *cracklings*; *pork scraps*; 蔗～ *bagasse* ②(碎屑) broken bits; crumbs; scraps: 面包～儿 (*bread*) *crumbs*; *scraps of bread*
渣包 [- bāo] cinder ladle
渣比 [- bǐ] 〈冶〉 slag ratio
渣饼 [- bǐng] 〈冶〉 blob of slag; slag cake
渣车 [- chē] slag car; slag wagon
渣池 [- chí] 〈冶〉 slag basin; slag bath
渣打银行 [- dǎ yín háng] The Chartered Bank
渣堆 [- duī] slag muck; escorial
渣钢线 [- gāng xiàn] slag-metal
渣沟 [- gōu] 〈冶〉 slag runner
渣罐 [- guàn] 〈冶〉 slag ladle; slag pot ◇ ～车 slag ladle and carriage; thimble slag car
渣痕 [- hén] skim
渣化 [- huà] scorification; slagging
渣-金属比 [- jīn shǔ bǐ] slag-metal ratio
渣壳 [- ké] skull; kish ◇ ～熔炼炉 skull-melting furnace
渣坑 [- kēng] pit; hunch pit; cinder pit [fall]; slag pit; dump
渣口 [- kǒu] cinder notch; slag hole; monkey; floss hole ◇ ～冷却器 monkey cooler; jumbo; ～塞 slag bot(t); ～水箱 cinder cooler
渣块 [- kuài] clinker; slag block ◇ ～沉积 scoria
渣粒 [- lì] slag particle
渣量 [- liàng] quantity of slag
渣瘤 [- liú] 〈冶〉 slag nodule
渣煤 [- méi] dross coal
渣棉 [- mián] 〈冶〉 slag wool; silicate cotton
渣面 [- miàn] top of the slag
渣磨 [- mò] sizing
渣盘 [- pán] slag pan
渣侵蚀 [- qīn shí] scouring
渣蚀 [- shí] slagging of retractory; slagging
渣桶 [- tǒng] cinder pot; slag ladle
渣洗 [- xǐ] wash heat
渣眼 [- yǎn] 〈冶〉 slag inclusion; slag hole; slag blister
渣样 [- yàng] 〈冶〉 slag specimen
渣油 [- yóu] 〈石油〉 residuum; residual oil ◇ ～路 residual-oil road; ～路面 residual-oil pavement
渣状火山弹 [- zhuàng huǒ shān dàn] scoriaceous bomb
渣状熔岩 [- - róng yán] scoriaceous lava
渣滓 [- zi] dregs; sediment; residue; scrap; dross; tripe; dunder; slumgum; refuse; feces; faeces; faex; fag end: 溶液的～ *dregs of a solution*; 社会～ *dregs of society*

zhá ㄓㄚˊ

札 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] 名 ①(古代写字用的小木片) thin pieces of wood used for writing on in ancient China ②(信件) letter: 简～ *a short note*; 适奉大～。*I have just received your esteemed letter*.
札记 [- jì] reading notes

霅 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Zha Yun*
另见 zhà。

轧 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] 动 (压钢坯) roll (steel): 钢～成了钢板。*The steel rolled out in plates*. 去年10月,成功地～出了第一批低合金槽钢。*Last October the first batch of low-alloy channel steel was successfully rolled*. 它需要～成3百种规格的钢材。*It needs steel rolled to* 300 *different specifications*.
另见 gá; yà。
轧板机 [- bǎn jī] 〈冶〉 plate mill; mangle
轧边 [- biān] 〈冶〉 edging ◇ ～机 edging mill; ～扁坯轧机 slabber-edger; ～输入辊道 edge-approach table
轧材 [- cái] mill bar; rolled metal
轧槽 [- cáo] groove ◇ ～宽度 width of groove; ～极限 limitation of groove; ～轮廓 contour of groove; ～斜度 taper of groove; ～中线 axis of groove; ～中心 pitch line of groove
轧锻 [- duàn] 〈冶〉 roll forming ◇ ～机 roll forming machine
轧钢 [- gāng] steel rolling ◇ ～厂 steel rolling mill; rolling mill; ～工 roller; millman; mill operator; ～机 mill; rolling mill; ～机架 roll stand; ～机列 roll train; ～机台 rolling platform; ～控制 steel rolling control; ～自动化 automation of rolling
轧管机 [- guǎn jī] pipe mill; tube mill
轧光机 [- guāng jī] 〈冶〉 planishing mill
轧辊 [- gǔn] 〈冶〉 roll; roller; bowl; mill roll ◇ ～保护板 roll fender; ～车床 roll lathe; ～打印机 roll branding machine; ～电热炉 electric roll heater; ～端头 roll end; ～锻压机 roll forging machine; ～刚性 roll stiffness; ～钢 roll stell; ～工作表面冷却液 roll coolant solution; ～工作面 rolling face; ～弧度 roll crown; ～矫直法 〈工〉 roll straightening; ～开度 mill opening; ～孔型零位线 roll parting line; ～孔型设计 grooving of rolls; ～冷却乳液 roll coolant; ～冷却系统 roll coolant system; ～梅花头 roll wobbler; ～平衡 〈冶〉 roll balance; ～平衡锤 roll balancing counter weight; ～平衡装置 roll balance gear; ～强度 roll strength; ～挠度 roll bending; ～升程 roll stroke; ～寿命 roll campaign; roll life; ～水平调整 〈冶〉 rolling crack; ～速度 speed of rolls; ～弹性压扁 roll elastic flattening; ～调整机构 roll-adjusting gears; ～调整装置 roll adjusting device; ～筒 roll barrel; ～箱 roll-box; ～型缝 roll gauge; roll pass; ～型缝校准 roll calibrating; ～压力补偿 roller pressure compensation; ～压下装置 roller press-down apparatus; ～压制 roll compacting; ～咬入轧件 biting; roll bite; ～液压平衡系统 hydraulic roll-balance system; ～圆周速度 roll speed; ～正压力 normal roll pressure; ～轴承 roll bearing; roll neck bearing; ～轴承座导板 chock slide; ～轴线 roll axis; ～轴线偏斜 crossing of the rolls; ～主颈轴承 〈机〉 roll neck bearing
轧辊式干草压扁机 [- - shì gān cǎo yā biǎn jī] roller crusher conditioner
轧焊 [- hàn] roller welding
轧机 [- jī] 〈冶〉 rolling mill: 连续式～ *continuous mill*; 可逆式～ *reversing mill*; 二辊式～ *two-high mill* ◇～电机 stand motor; ～吊索工具 mill tackle; ～负荷 mill load; ～辊道 mill table; ～机架 mill housing; roll housing; ～机组 mill train; ～机座 mill stand; ～进口侧操纵台 ingoing control post; ～生产率 rolling rate; ～输出辊道 mill delivery table; ～输入辊道 mill approach table; ～弹跳 mill spring; ～调整 mill setting; ～铁鳞 mill tap; ～压下螺丝 mill screw; ～主传动电机 main mill drive motor; ～装置 rolling mill assembly
轧件 [- jiàn] rolled piece ◇～缠辊 〈冶〉 collaring; ～上弯 〈冶〉 overdraft; ～下弯 〈冶〉 underdraft
轧平机 [- píng jī] 〈冶〉 finisher
轧缩辊 [- suō gǔn] reduction roll
轧条工 [- tiáo gōng] roller
轧条机 [- - jī] 〈冶〉 bar mill
轧铜厂 [- tóng chǎng] copper mill
轧铜机 [- - jī] brass mill machine
轧屑 [- xiè] mill cinder◇ ～回收池 scale pit
轧压 [- yā] 〈冶〉 *roll compacting* ◇ ～坯块 *rolled compact*; ～成型 compacting by rolling
轧用油 [- yòng yóu] roll oil
轧制 [- zhì] 〈冶〉 roll down; roll; rolling ◇ ～包覆 roll cladding; ～薄板 rolled sheet metal; ～材 rolled stock; ～长度 mill length; ～成形 〈冶〉 roll forming; ～程序 rolling schedule; ～道次 rolling pass; ～方向 rolling direction; ～辅助设备 rolling mill auxiliary equipment; ～钢 rolled iron; rolled steel; ～钢板 rolled plate; rolled sheet material; ～钢材 rolled steel; ～钢轨 roll out steel rail; ～(刻模)钢芯 clamming; ～工艺润滑剂 rolling lubricant; ～公差 rolling tolerance; ～光洁度 〈冶〉 mill finish; ～规范 mill condition; ～过程 operation of rolling; rolling process; ～机 roll mill; ～机台 hot rack; ～接触 rolling contact; ～金箔 〈冶〉 rolled gold; ～理论 rolling theory; ～(压)力 draught pressure; ～力矩 roll torque; ～裂缝 rolling crack; ～鳞皮 rolling mill scale; ～硫 roll sulfur; ～模 rolling die; ～泡疤表面 process blister; ～平面 rolling plane; ～缺陷 rolling defect; ～缺陷毛刺 sliver; ～润滑系统 rolling oil system; ～设备 rolling equipment; ～实践 mill rolling practice; ～速度 mill speed; ～条钢 rolled bar iron; ～条痕 mill streaks; ～铁鳞 mill tap; mill scale; ～温度 rolling temperature; ～线 roll line; rolling line; ～液 rolling mill compound; ～余热淬火 mill hardening; ～裕量 rolling margin; ～制度 rolling pattern; ～周期 rolling cycle; ～状态 〈冶〉 as-rolled condition
轧制件形状均匀性 [- - jiàn xíng zhuàng jūn yún xìng] rolled stock shape consistency
轧制型钢 [- - xíng gāng] rolled section steel
轧制形变热处理 [- - - biàn rè chǔ lǐ] ausrolling
轧制用钢锭 [- - yòng gāng dìng] rolling ingot
轧制用钢坯 [- - - - pēi] rolling billet
轧住 [- zhù] box-up

扎 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] 动 [书] (拔) pull out
另见 zā; zhā。
扎挣 [- zheng] [方] move with difficulty (because of physical weakness)

喋 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] (构词成分)见"唼喋" [shà zhá]
另见 dié。

铡 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] Ⅰ名 (铡刀) hand hay [straw] cutter; fodder chopper Ⅱ动 (用铡刀切) cut up with a straw cutter: ～草 *chop fodder*
铡草机 [- cǎo jī] hay cutter; chaffcutter; chaff slicer; straw breaker
铡除刀 [- chú dāo] guillotine
铡刀 [- dāo] hand hay cutter; fodder chopper; straw chopper; guillotine
铡刀式钢材剪切机 [- - shì gāng cái jiǎn qiē jī] guillotine bar shear
铡式破碎机 [- shì pò suì jī] shear breaker

劄 [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] 名 (古代一种公文) an ancient official document
另见 zhā。

闸(牐) [ㄓㄚˊ] [zhá] Ⅰ名 ①(水闸) floodgate; sluice gate ②(制动器) brake: 脚～ *backpedalling brake*; *coaster brake*; 开～ *take off the brake*; 踩～ *step on the brake*; 捏～ *apply the hand brake* ③ [口] (电闸) switch: 双向～ *a two-way switch*; 扳～ *operate a switch*; *switch on or off* Ⅱ动 (截住水) dam up [out] water
闸坝 [- bà] gate dam
闸板 [- bǎn] flashboard ◇ ～操纵缸 slide actuating cylinder
闸柄 [- bǐng] sneck
闸衬(片) [- chèn] brake bush
闸带 [- dài] strap of the brake ◇ ～张力 strap tension
闸刀开关 [- dāo kāi guān] 〈电〉 knife switch; closing switch; plug-in strip
闸刀式剪切机 [- - shì jiǎn qiē jī] guillotine shears
闸底 [- dǐ] pocket floor ◇ ～板 gate floor
闸电流 [- diàn liú] brake current ◇ ～强度 strength of brake current
闸墩 [- dūn] gate pier
闸阀 [- fá] sluice valve
闸阀门位置指示仪 [- - mén wèi zhi zhǐ shì yí] gate and valve position indicator
闸防尘罩 [- fáng chén zhào] brake dust shield
闸杆 [- gān] brake bar ◇ ～安全链眼 brake beam safety chain eye
闸缸杠杆轴臂 [- gāng gàng gǎn zhóu bì] brake cylinder lever shaft arm
闸缸推杆头 [- - tuī gǎn tóu] eye plate
闸鼓车床 [- gǔ chē chuáng] brake drum lathe
闸管滤气器 [- guǎn lǜ qì qì] brake pipe strainer
闸管托架 [- - tuō jià] brake tube bracket
闸辊 [- gǔn] braking club
闸函数 [- hán shù] barrier function

Z

闸盒 [- hé] fuse-box; gate trap ◇ ～ 推杆 brake chamber push rod; ～ 推杆弹簧 brake chamber push rod spring
闸控开关 [- kòng kāi guān] 〈电子〉 gate-controlled switch (GCS)
闸控整流器 [- - zhěng liú qì] 〈电子〉 gate-controlled rectifier
闸控制器 [- - zhì qì] brake controller
闸口 [- kǒu] 〈水〉 water-gate
闸链 [- liàn] brake chain
闸梁受拉条 [- liáng shòu lā tiáo] brake beam tension member
闸梁调整器 [- - tiáo zhěng qì] brake beam adjuster
闸梁系带环 [- - xì dài huán] brake beam strap link
闸流管 [- liú guǎn] 〈电子〉 thyratron; gastriode; gas relay; gas control tube; gas-filled triode; gas triode; gastriode relay ◇ ～ 电动机 thymotor; ～ 方式 thyratron system; ～ 换流器 thyratron inverter; ～ 继电器 thyratron relay; gas relay; ～ 开关 thyratron switch; ～ 控制特性曲线 thyratron control characteristic; ～ 连通 out of control of the firing of thyratron; ～ 门 〈电子〉 thyratron gate; ～ 频闪观测器 stroboglow; ～ 拖动 thyratron drive; ～ 整流 thyratron commutation; ～ 自动稳压器 thyratron automatic voltage regulator
闸流管式开关管 [- - guǎn shì kāi guān guǎn] thyratron type TR tube
闸流晶体管 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn] 〈半〉 thyristor
闸轮 [- lún] brake pulley; brake wheel ◇ ～ 防尘罩 brake drum dust shield; ～ 联轴节 ratchet coupling
闸门 [- mén] ① (水闸) sluice gate; gate; water gate ② (船闸) lock gate ③ 〈机〉 throttle valve; strobe; paddle; clough; paddle door; shutter; restrictor; wicket; penstock ◇ ～ 槽 gate slot; ～ 电路 gate circuit; ～ 墩 〈土〉 hollow quoin; ～ 阀 〈机〉 gate valve; ～ 放大器 gate(d) amplifier; ～ 港 basin; ～ 管 gate tube; ～ 角柱 〈土〉 quoin post; ～ 开度 gatage; ～ 坎 tripsill; ～ 启闭机 gate hoist; ～ 时间 gate time; ～ 室 〈水〉 gate chamber; ～ 输水口 〈水〉 paddle hole; ～ 止水 gate sealing; ～ 制动器 articulated gate shoe; ～ 座 gate seat
闸门式水坝 [- - shì shuǐ bà] curtain dam
闸门式振荡计数器 [- - - zhèn dàng jì shù qì] gated oscillator counter
闸门式自动增益控制电路 [- - - zì dòng zēng yì kòng zhì diàn lù] gated AGC
闸门状物 [- - zhuàng wù] valve
闸面 [- miàn] brake surface
闸盘 [- pán] brake disc
闸软管及接头 [- ruǎn guǎn jí jiē tóu] brake hose and coupling
闸式真空液压制动汽缸 [- shì zhēn kōng yè yà zhì dòng qì gāng] brake hydrovac cylinder
闸室 [- -] lock chamber ◇ ～ 水位自记指示仪 lock chamber water stage recorder
闸室墙 [- - qiáng] lift wall
闸首 [- shǒu] lock head
闸水流送 [- shuǐ liú sòng] splash
闸调整工具 [- tiáo zhěng gōng jù] brake adjusting tool
闸凸轮 [- tū lún] brake cam ◇ ～ 杠杆 brake cam lever
闸凸缘 [- - yuán] brake flange
闸瓦 [- wǎ] slipper; brake-shoe; shoe; hem shoe ◇ ～ 衬带磨光器 brake lining grinder; ～ 固定板 brake plate anchor; ～ 固定销 brake-shoe anchor pin; ～ 规 brake-shoe gauge; ～ 间隙调整装置 brake slack adjuster; ～ (减震)减声器 anti-shoe rattler; ～ 紧固螺栓 brake-shoe anchor bolt; ～ 扩张器 brake-shoe expander; ～ 联杆销 brake-shoe link pin; ～ 磨床 brake-shoe grinder; ～ 试验器 brake-shoe tester; ～ 试验台 brake shoe test rack; ～ 调整器 brake-shoe adjuster; ～ 调整凸轮 brake-shoe adjusting cam; ～ 托 brake head; brake block holder; ～ 止动销 brake-shoe stop pin; ～ 制动器 block brake
闸压床 [- yā chuáng] brake-press
闸支板 [- zhī bǎn] brake support shield
闸轴杆 [- zhóu gān] brake shaft lever
闸轴架 [- - jià] brake shaft carrier
闸装置 [- zhuāng zhì] brake gear

炸(煠) [zhá] 动 ① (在油里弄熟食物) fry in deep fat or oil: ～ 油条 *fry dough sticks*; ～ 豆腐 *deep-fried bean curd*; ～ 糕 *fried cake* ② [方] (焯) scald (as a way of cooking)
另见 zhà。
炸芙蓉蛋 [- fú róng dàn] foo yong
炸鸡 [- jī] fried chicken
炸酱 [- jiàng] fried bean sauce ◇ ～ 面 noodles served with such sauce
炸明虾 [- míng xiā] fried prawns
炸纽绞 [- niǔ jiǎo] cruller (美国一种点心)
炸虾球 [- xiā qiú] fried shrimp balls
炸小牛排 [- xiǎo niú pái] veal cutlet
炸油饼 [- yóu bǐng] doughboy
炸鱼饼 [- yú bǐng] croquette
炸鱼食品 [- - shí pǐn] fish fry
炸鱼丸 [- - wán] croquette

zhǎ ㄓㄚˇ

苍 [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] (构词成分)见下。
苍草 [- cǎo] 〈植〉 algae
砟 [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] 名 (砟子) tiny fragments of stone, coal, etc.: 焦 ～ 儿 *coke fragments*; 炉灰 ～ 儿 *cinder*
拃(揸) [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] Ⅰ动 (用指距量) measure by handspans; span Ⅱ 量 (指距) span: 两 ～ 宽 *two spans wide*
眨 [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] 动 (眼睛闭上又立刻睁开) blink; wink: ～ ～ 眼忍住眼泪 *wink back one's tears*; 那男孩有些吃惊地 ～ 着眼看我。*The boy blinked up at me in some surprise*. 她向我 ～ 了 ～ 眼。*She winked at me*.
眨巴 [- ba] [方] blink; wink: 他向她 ～ 一下眼睛走出了教室。*He winked his eyes at her and left the classroom*.
眨眼 [- yǎn] nictation; nictitation; blink; very short time; wink; twinkle: 一 ～ 就不见了 *disappear in a twinkling*; *disappear in the twinkling of an eye* ◇ ～ 软骨(瞬膜) winking cartilage
鲊 [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] 名 ① (腌制的鱼) salted fish ② (拌制的菜) dish steamed with ground rice and other condiments: ～ 肉 *pork steamed with ground glutinous rice*
鲞 [ㄓㄚˇ] [zhǎ] 名 ① (腌制的鱼) salted fish ② (笮草) algae

zhà ㄓㄚˋ

柞 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zuò。
柞水 [- shuǐ] Zhashui (a county in Shaanxi Province)
栅(栅) [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 名 (栅栏) railings; paling; palisade; bars: 铁 ～ *iron railings*; *iron bars*; *metal rails*; 木 ～ *paling*; *palisade*; *pale*
另见 shān。
栅道 [- dào] turnpike (收税道路)
栅栏 [- lan] ① (铁条或木条制成的篱笆状物) railings; paling; bars; palisade; stockade; pale; fence ② 〈军〉 boom: ～ 网 *boom nets* ◇ ～ 摆 pattern; ～ 层 palisade layer; ～ 门 gate; ～ 网 boom net; ～ 现象 barrage
栅栏式板夹机 [- - shì bǎn jiā jī] plate-folding machine
栅栏式折页 [- - - zhé yè] buckle-fold ◇ ～ 机 buckle folding machine; pocket folder
栅栏状 [- - zhuàng] paliform
栅篱 [- lí] hedgerow
栅门 [- mén] fence gate ◇ ～ 臂 gate arm
栅条坝 [- tiáo bà] needle dam
栅条堰 [- - yàn] needle weir
栅形补偿摆 [- xíng bǔ cháng bǎi] gridiron pendulum
栅形浮标 [- - fú biāo] diaphragm
栅柱 [- zhù] stake
栅状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] mullion structure
栅状坚实细胞 [- - jiān shí xì bāo] palisade stereide
栅状角质层 [- - jiǎo zhì céng] hymeniform
栅状烤架 [- - kǎo jià] grill
栅状毛皮 [- - máo pí] hymeniform cuticle
栅状图解 [- - tú jiě] fence diagram
榨(Ⅰ搾) [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] Ⅰ 动 (压出物体里的汁液) press; extract; squeeze: ～ 油 *extract oil*; ～ 甘蔗 *press sugar cane*; ～ 桔子汁 *squeeze juice from an orange* Ⅱ 名 (压出物体里汁液的器具) a press for extracting juice, oil, etc.: 油 ～ *oil press*
榨菜 [- cài] hot pickled mustard tuber
榨出 [- chū] squeeze out
榨干机 [- gān jī] drying press; wringer
榨干血汗 [- - xuè hàn] wring every ounce of sweat and blood out of sb.
榨工 [- gōng] reamer
(压)榨机 [- jī] squeezer
榨棉机 [- mián jī] cotton press
榨泥 [- ní] press filt
榨取 [- qǔ] squeeze; extort
榨水机 [- shuǐ jī] wringer
榨油机 [- yóu jī] oil press
榨油水 [- - shui] squeeze; obtain money by political pressure or tyranny: 可是他没有料到她竟会那么穷，榨不出一点油水。*But he had never imagined she was so poor and he couldn't squeeze anything out of her*.
榨汁机 [- zhī jī] mill; winepress; juicer
榨汁器 [- - qì] squeezer
醡 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 名 (酒榨) wine press
碴 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 名 (用于地名) a word used in a place name: 大水 ～ *Dashuizha* (*in Gansu Province*)
叉 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 动 [方] (张开) spread; open
另见 zhā。
霅 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhá。
霅溪 [- xī] the Zhaxi River (in Zhejiang Province)
蜡(褯) [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 名 (古代一种年终祭祀) a sacrifice offered at the end of the year
另见 là。
蚱 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] (构词成分)见下。
蚱蜢 [- měng] grasshopper; locust
蛇 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 名 [方] (海蜇) jellyfish
咤(吒) [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 动 [书] ① (吃东西时口中作声) smack one's lips ② (痛惜) deeply regret ③ (怒吼) roar; bellow
乍 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] Ⅰ副 ① (刚刚开始; 起初) for the first time; newly: ～ 一看 *at first glance*; ～ 建的工厂 *a newly built plant*; 新来 ～ 到 *be a newcomer*; *has just arrived* ② (忽然) suddenly; abruptly: ～ 冷 ～ 热 *abrupt change of cold and warm weather* Ⅱ 动 (张开) open; spread; extend: ～ 翅 *spread wings*; ～ 着胆子 *make bold*; *summon up courage* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Zha Yun*
乍得 [- dé] Chad ◇ ～ 人 Chadian
乍看起来 [- kàn qi lai] at first glance; at first sight [appearance]; at the first blush; on [upon] the face of
乍冷乍热 [- lěng zhà rè] suddenly cold and suddenly hot; by fits and starts; the temparature changing abruptly
乍暖还寒 [- nuǎn hái hán] After suddenly getting warmer, the weather has turned cold again.
乍晴乍雨 [- qíng zhà yǔ] sudden change from rain to shine; shine one moment and rain the next; The sky has just cleared and now it rains again.
乍疏乍数 [- shū zhà shù] 〈中医〉 irregularity in sequence (of a pulse beat)
乍醒麻木 [- xǐng má mù] narcohypnia
乍眼一看 [- yǎn yí kàn] at first appearance [sight]
痄 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] (构词成分)见下。
痄腮 [- sāi] 〈医〉 mumps
炸 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 动 ① (突然破裂) explode; burst: 爆 ～ *explode*; *blow up*; 杯子 ～ 了。*The glass has burst*. ② (用炸药爆破) blast; bomb; blow up: 轰 ～ *bomb*; ～ 掉敌人的司令部 *blow up the enemy headquarters*; 他们试图 ～ 开岩石的表面。*They're trying to blast away the face of the rock*. 这次爆炸把几栋楼 ～ 塌了。*The explosion blew several buildings down*. ③ [口] (因愤怒而激烈发作) flare up; burst into rage: 气 ～ 了 *burst with anger*; *flare up* ④ [方] (因受惊而逃) flee in terror; scamper: 枪一响，鸟儿都 ～ 了窝。*The birds flew with a bang of a gun*. 鸡 ～ 了窝了。*The chickens have all fled from their coop*.
另见 zhá。
炸弹 [- dàn] bomb: 爆破 ～ *demolition bomb*; 常规 ～ *conventional bomb*; 催泪 ～ *tear bomb*; 定时 ～ *time bomb*; 毒气 ～ *gas bomb*; 高爆 ～ *high capacity bomb*; 燃烧 ～ *incendiary bomb*; 热核 ～ *thermonuclear bomb*; 杀伤 ～ *antipersonnel bomb*; 深水 ～ *depth bomb*; *div-*

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ing torpedo; *depth charge*; 塑料 ～ *plastic bomb*; 未爆 ～ *unexploded bomb*; 细菌 ～ *germ bomb*; 液体 ～ *liquid bomb* ◇ ～ 保险丝 hangwire; ～ 舱 bomb bay; ～ 弹道学〈力〉bomb ballistics; ～ 附加助推器〈军〉bomb adapter-booster; ～ 钩 bomb shackle; ～ 架 bomb carrier; bomb container; ～ 壳体〈军〉bomb casing; ～ 坑 bomb-crater; cater; ～ 起挂车 bomb lift truck; ～ 弹射弹〈军〉bomb ejection cartridge; ～ 嗅探器 bomb sniffer; ～ 尾翼〈军〉bomb fin

炸飞雷管 [- fēi léi guǎn] blown primer
炸高 [- gāo] height of burst
炸锅 [- guō] [方] complain and quarrel loudly
炸后有害气体 [- hòu yǒu hài qì tǐ] after-gases
炸礁 [- jiāo] reef explosion
炸胶 [- -] 〈化〉blasting gelatine
炸雷 [- léi] [方] a clap of thunder
炸裂声 [- liè shēng] blasting
炸石工 [- shí gōng] rockman
炸碎 [- suì] scrap
炸药 [- yào] explosive; explosive charges; dynamite; chloratit (克罗替炸药); 烈性 ～ *high explosive*; 甘油 ～ *dynamite*; 可塑性 ～ *plastic explosive* ◇ ～ 包 pack [satchel] of dynamite; explosive package; satchel charges; ～ 爆破锚固锚杆法 rockbolt; ～ 导火装置 explosive train; ～ 工艺学 powder technology; ～ 管理员 powderman; ～ 晶体 explosive crystal; ～ 库 explosive magazine; ～ 驱动枪 explosive-driven gun; ～ 热分解 cook-off; ～ 探测器 explosive detector; ～ 透镜 explosive lens; ～ 相关物 explosive relative material; ～ 性能 explosive property; ～ 药柱 explosive column; ～ 震力 brisance; ～ 震力膏数 brisance index; ～ 震源 explosive source; ～ 装量 bursting charge; ～ 装药 explosive loading; ～ 自爆 cook-off

湔 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] (构词成分)见下。
湔水 [- shuǐ] the Zhashui River (in Hubei Province)

诈 [ㄓㄚˋ] [zhà] 动 ①(欺骗)cheat; deceit; swindle: 敲～ *blackmail*; *extort*; ～取钱财 *cheat sb. out of his money*; *get money by fraud*; *swindle sb. out of his money*; 尔虞我～ *each trying to cheat or outwit the other* ②(假装)pretend; feign: ～穷 *feign to be poor*; ～死 *feign* [*fake*] *death*; *play dead*; ～败 *feign defeat*; 兵不厌～。*All is fair in war*. ③(用假话试探,使对方吐露真情)bluff sb. into giving information; trick sb. into telling the truth: 别拿话来～我。*Don't try to draw me out*.; *Don't try to trick me with words into betraying the secret*.

诈败而退 [- bài ér tuì] retreat as if one was worsted [defeated]
诈败佯输 [- - yáng shū] feign defeat
诈病 [- bìng] malinger; malingering ◇ ～者 malingerer
诈称 [- chēng] jactitation ◇ ～者 jactitator
诈唬 [- hu] bluff; bluster
诈骗 [- piàn] defraud; swindle: ～财物 *defraud money and property* ◇ ～犯 swindler; ～者 defrauder; ～罪 crime of fraud
诈骗钱财 [- - qián cái] defraud of money; obtain money by fraud
诈骗为生 [- - wéi shēng] make one's living by lying and imposture
诈欺 [- qī] deception; fraud ◇ ～取财罪 obtain money or goods by false pretense; ～罪 crime of fraud
诈巧虚伪 [- qiǎo xū wěi] cunning and hypocritic
诈人钱财 [- rén qián cái] swindle sb. out of his money; get money by fraud; swindle money out of sb.
诈为不知 [- wéi bù zhī] pretend not to know
诈降 [- xiáng] pretend to surrender; feign surrender
诈语 [- Yǔ] lie; falsehood; fabrication

zhāi ㄓㄞ

摘 [ㄓㄞ] [zhāi] 动 ①(取下)pick; pluck; strip; take off: ～春茶 *pick* [*pluck*] *spring tea*; ～菜帮 *strip a cabbage of its outer leaves*; ～花 *pluck flowers*; 她～棉花比我～得快。*She picked cotton much faster than I*. ②(选取)select; extract: ～译 *translation of selected passages*; 从书中～选一段 *extract a passage from a book* ③(摘借)borrow money when in urgent need
摘编 [- biān] extract and compile
摘抄 [- chāo] ①(摘录)take passages; make extracts; extract; excerpt ②(摘录的文章)extracts; excerpts: 日记～ *pages* [*excerpts*] *from a diary*
摘出器 [- chū qì] enucleator
摘出术 [- - shù] enucleation; extraction
摘除 [- chú] 〈医〉excise; remove; extirpation: ～腹部肿瘤 *excise an abdominal tumour*
摘除母畜卵巢 [- - mǔ chù luǎn cháo] spaying
摘除器 [- - qì] extirpator
摘除叶片 [- - yè piàn] tripping
摘锭传动轴 [- dìng chuán dòng zhóu] spindle drive shaft
摘锭滚筒 [- - gǔn tǒng] spindle drum
摘锭式采棉机 [- - shì cǎi mián jī] cotton picker of the spindle type; cotton picking machine; spindle picker
摘锭罩 [- - zhào] spindle shield
摘东补西 [- dōng bǔ xī] take from one and make up another; borrow from one to pay another; pluck from one end to repair the other; rob Peter to pay Paul
摘豆机 [- dòu jī] bean picker
摘钩 [- gōu] decoupling device
摘钩工 [- - gōng] 〈采矿〉flatter
摘挂 [- guà] ①(火车摘挂)set out ②(曲艺用语)quote in storytelling ③〈林〉dislodging
摘花生机 [- huā shēng jī] groundnut stripper
摘火引信 [- huǒ yǐn xìn] inert fuze
摘机通话业务 [- jī tōng huà yè wù] off-hook service
摘记 [- jì] ①(摘要记录)take notes: ～讲话要点 *take down the gist of a speech* ②(摘录)extracts; excerpts
摘奸发伏 [- jiān fā fú] reveal treason and disclose a secret; point out the treacherous persons and expose their hidden crimes
摘借 [- jiè] borrow money when in urgent need
摘句成章 [- jù chéng zhāng] put (ornate) sentences together in a composition; stud a composition with picked up phrases
摘开 [- kai] unsnap
摘录 [- lù] ①(选一部分记下来)take passages; make extracts; extract; excerpt: 语言教师常从语法书里～例子。*Language teachers often extract examples from grammar books*. ②(摘记的要点)extracts; excerpts: 报纸新闻～ *extracts from press reports*; 文件～ *extracts from a document*
摘(掉)帽子 [- mào zi] remove the label of; remove the beret; remove designation of; rid oneself of the label; take off one's cap [hat]; throw the words ... out of one's vocabulary
摘棉机 [- mián jī] 〈农〉cotton picker; stripper
摘棉铃机 [- - líng jī] cotton harvesting sled; cotton stripper
摘棉脱籽机 [- - tuō zǐ jī] huller picker
摘杀 [- shā] 〈棒、垒球〉pick-off
摘穗机 [- suì jī] 〈农〉stripper
摘心 [- xīn] pinching
摘芽 [- yá] bud picking
摘烟叶 [- yān yè] priming ◇ ～工人 primer
摘要 [- yào] ①(摘录要点)make a summary: ～发表 *publish excerpts of sth*. ②(摘录下来的要点)summary; abstract; remark; tabloid; scrap; model; roundup; digest; précis; synopsis; résumé; capsule: 谈话的～ *the summary of a talk* ◇ ～簿 abstract book
摘译 [- yì] select (passages) and translate (them) ◇ ～文章 abridged translation; shortened translation
摘引 [- yǐn] quote: 从教授的论文中～一些论述 *quote the arguments from a professor's paper*
摘由 [- yóu] key extracts (of a document)

侧 [ㄓㄞ] [zhāi] 形 [方](倾斜;不正)slant; sloping
另见 cè; zè。

斋(齋) [ㄓㄞ] [zhāi] Ⅰ 名 ①(斋戒)fast: 开～ *break one's fast* ②(信徒的素食)vegetarian diet: 吃～念佛 *practise abstinence from meat and say prayers* ③(屋子)room; building: 书～ *study*; 新～ *new house* Ⅱ 动(舍饭给僧人)give alms: ～僧 *give alms to a monk*
斋饭 [- fàn] vegetarian food; food given to monks
斋谷 [- gǔ] Lent corn; Lent grain
斋戒 [- jiè] abstain from meat, wine, etc.; fast: 他们在某些天～。*They fast on certain days*. ◇ ～节 Ramadan; the fast of Ramadan; ～日 fast day
斋戒沐浴 [- - mù yù] fast and ablution; ablution; fast and pray; fast and take a bath before a religious observance; perform [make] one's ablutions
斋期 [- qī] fast days; fast; Lent
斋月 [- yuè] (伊斯兰教) Ramadan; the month of fast

zhái ㄓㄞˊ

择(擇) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhái] 动 (挑选) select; pick; choose
另见 zé。
择不开 [- bu kāi] ①(解不开)be unable to undo; past disentanglement: ～这团乱线 *be unable to unravel the tangled threads* ②(摆脱不开)cannot get away from: 一点儿工夫也～ *be fully occupied*; *not have a moment to spare*
择菜 [- cài] trim vegetables for cooking
择席 [- xí] be unable to sleep well in a new place: 我从来不～。*I never have trouble sleeping in a strange place*.

宅 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhái] 名 (住所;房子) residence; house: 住～ *residence*; *dwelling house*; 深～大院 *imposing dwellings and spacious courtyards*
宅邸 [- dǐ] hotel; residence; abode; habitation
宅地 [- dì] croft; toft; parterre ◇ ～地主 ground landlord; ～法 homestead law
宅第 [- -] mansion; big house
宅基 [- jī] homestead; toft; subsistence homestead ◇ ～地 homestead; land used for building a house; house site
宅门 [- mén] ①(深宅大院的门)gate of an old-style big house; housedoor ②(人家)family living in an old-style big house
宅男 [- nán] Otaku
宅女 [- nǚ] Otaku girl
宅旁地 [- páng dì] croft; werf
宅旁杂草 [- - zá cǎo] chomophyte; ruderal
宅区 [- qū] quarter
宅心仁厚 [- xīn rén hòu] be of a kindly disposition; settle the mind with benevolence and honesty
宅园 [- yuán] private garden
宅院 [- yuàn] a house with a courtyard; house; messuage
宅子 [- zi] [口](住宅) residence; house

翟 [ㄓㄞˊ] [zhái] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～方 *Zhai Fang*
另见 dí。

zhǎi ㄓㄞˇ

鉥 [ㄓㄞˇ] [zhǎi] 名 [方](残缺损伤的痕迹) damaged vestiges

窄 [ㄓㄞˇ] [zhǎi] 形 ①(横的距离小) narrow: ～小 *narrow and small*; ～元音 *a narrow vowel*; 这条小道～得卡车开不过去。*The path is too narrow for a truck to pass*. ②(心胸不开阔;气量小) petty; narrow: 心胸狭～ *narrow-minded* ③(不宽裕) hard up; badly off; short of: 这个月钱挺～巴 *be badly off for money this month*
窄板条 [- bǎn tiáo] strap
窄鼻 [- bí] leptorrhiny ◇ ～颅 orthiorrhinus
窄扁钢 [- biǎn gāng] flat bar iron; strip bar
窄波束 [- bō shù] narrow beam ◇ ～天线 narrow beam antenna
窄长煤柱式房柱开采法 [- cháng méi zhù shì fáng zhù kāi cǎi fǎ] 〈矿〉room and rance
窄层 [- céng] streak
窄处铆(接)机 [- chù mǎo jī] jam riveter
窄带 [- dài] tab; narrow-band ◇ ～半导体 narrow-band semiconductor; ～测光 narrow band photometry; ～电视 narrow-band television; ～放大器 narrow-band amplifier; ～干扰 narrow-band interference; selective interference; ～钢 ribbon steel; strip iron; ～高温计 narrow-band pyrometer; spectral pyrometer; ～接收机 narrow-band receiver; ～晶体滤波器 narrow-band crystal filter; ～卷 slit form; ～滤波 narrow-band filtering; ～滤波器 narrow-band filter; ～滤光片 narrow band pass filter; ～射频频道 narrow-band RF channel; ～时域反射计 narrow-band time-domain reflectometer; ～调频 narrow-band FM (NBFM); narrow frequency modulation; ～通路〈信〉narrow-band path; lane; ～物 protenchyma (基原组织的); ～遥测 narrow-band telemetry; ～噪声测量 narrow-band noise measurement; ～阻塞干扰 narrow-band barrage jamming
窄导轨 [- dǎo guǐ] narrow guide
窄道 [- dào] narrow path
窄道相逢 [- - xiāng féng] be compressed into one's ever shrinking domain
窄底裙 [- dǐ qún] hobble skirt
窄顶冠颅 [- dǐng guān lú] orthiochordus

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窄腭颅 [- è lú] orthiuraniscus
窄范围比例调节 [- fàn wéi bǐ lì tiáo jié] narrow band proportional control
窄范围扼流控制器 [- - - è liú kòng zhì qì] narrow-range throttling controller
窄范围控制器 [- - - kòng zhì qì] narrow-band controller
窄缝 [- fèng] narrow slit; small clearance space ◇ ～ 螺旋线 narrow gap helix
窄幅 [- fú] narrow ◇ ～ 毛织物 lasting; ～ 棉布 lasting; ～ 织物 smallware
窄谷 [- gǔ] strid
窄轨 [- guǐ] narrow gauge ◇ ～ 车辆 narrow gage vehicle; ～ 道 narrow gauge track; ～ 机车 narrow gage locomotive; ～ 距[线路] narrow gauge; ～ 森林铁道 minor forest rail road; ～ 铁路 narrow gage; decauville; light railway; ～ 铁路机车 dolly
窄行 [- háng] narrow row ◇ ～ 播种 narrow-row drilling; ～ 条播机 closed delivery drill; close-row drill; ～ 中耕机 narrow-row cultivator
窄厚板 [- hòu bǎn] deal
窄颌颅 [- hé lú] orthiodontus
窄基底 [- jī dǐ] narrow base
窄基底光电二极管 [- - - guāng diàn èr jí guǎn] narrow-base photodiode
窄急海流 [- jí hǎi liú] stream; current
窄间隔法 [- jiàn gé fǎ] close-spaced method
窄间隙单面焊 [- - xì dān miàn hàn] narrow gap one side welding
窄间隙焊(接) [- - - hàn] narrow gap welding
窄胶片 [- jiāo piàn] narrow-gauge ◇ ～ 电影 narrow-gauge film
窄角航摄仪 [- jiǎo háng shè yí] narrow-angle aerial camera
窄角协调器 [- - xié tiáo qì] narrow-angle coordinator
窄禁带半导体 [- jìn dài bàn dǎo tǐ] 〈半〉 low-gap semiconductor
窄径电子枪 [- jìng diàn zǐ qiāng] narrow gun
窄口柱形瓶 [- kǒu zhù xíng píng] winchester
窄框筑墙法 [- kuàng zhù qiáng fǎ] cajon
窄矿脉 [- - mài] 〈矿〉 narrow vein
窄犁片 [- lí piàn] deertongue
窄鳞鱼目 [- lín yú mù] Aretolepiformes
窄馏份 [- liú fèn] 〈化〉 close-cut fraction ◇ ～ 馏液 close-cut distillate
窄垄播种 [- lǒng bō zhòng] paddle seeding
窄垄栽培 [- - zāi péi] paddle culture
窄脉冲 [- mài chōng] narrow pulse; short pulse ◇ ～ 多谐振荡管 sanatron; ～ 发生器 narrow-pulse generator
窄门电路 [- mén diàn lù] narrow-gate circuit; narrow gate
窄门多谐振荡器 [- - duō xié zhèn dàng qì] narrow-gate multivibrator
窄面 [- miàn] leptoprosopy (-pia) ◇ ～ 人 leptoprosope
窄派 [- pài] Narrow School
窄频带 [- pín dài] narrow band (frequency) ◇ ～ 放大器 narrow-band amplifier; ～ 开关管 spike band-TR tube; ～ 制 narrow-band system
窄片 [- piān] 〈电影〉 narrow gauge; substandard film stock
窄平铣刀 [- píng xǐ dāo] edge mill
窄谱抗菌素 [- pǔ kàng jūn sù] 〈微〉 narrow-spectrum antibiotic
窄三角翼 [- sān jiǎo yì] 〈航空〉 narrow delta wing
窄射束 [- shè shù] narrow beam
窄式火箱 [- shì huǒ xiāng] narrow fire box
窄饰带 [- - dài] fillet
窄水道 [- shuǐ dào] ditch
窄松土铲 [- sōng tǔ chǎn] bull tongue
窄条 [- tiáo] fillet ◇ ～ 梁 narrow slip beam; ～ 手锯 〈设计〉 coping saw
窄头双髻鲨 [- tóu shuāng jì shā] bonnet-head (shark)
窄隙防爆式电机 [- xì fáng bào shì diàn jī] lamina explosion proof machine
窄隙火花室 [- - huǒ huā shì] 〈核〉 narrow-gap spark chamber
窄峡谷 [- xiá gǔ] cajon
窄项颅 [- xiàng lú] orthiauchenus
窄小巷道 [- xiǎo hàng dào] monkey heading
窄选通脉冲 [- xuǎn tōng mài chōng] narrow gate; narrow-gate pulse ◇ ～ 电路 narrow-gate circuit; ～ 放大器 narrow-gate amplifier
窄岩矿集合体 [- yán kuàng jí hé tǐ] lath
窄叶蛇头草 [- yè shé tóu cǎo] balmony
窄叶野豌豆 [- - yě wān dòu] narrow-leaved vetch
窄邮栽 [- yóu cái] 〈纸〉 pinched post
窄域分布 [- yù fēn bù] stenochory
窄闸门 [- zhá mén] narrow gate
窄枕孔颅 [- zhěn kǒng lú] orthiopylus
窄柱式 [- zhù shì] 〈建〉 systylos

zhài 业劳

擖 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 动 [方] (把衣服上附加的物件缝上) sew: ～ 扣子 *sew on a button*

砦 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 名 ① 同"寨" [zhài] ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zhai Jian*

债 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 名 (欠别人的钱) debt; loan: 负～ *owe debt*; 内[外]～ *domestic* [*foreign*] *loans*; 公～ *public* [*government*] *loans*
债多不愁 [- duō bù chóu] When there are too many debts, one stops worrying about them.; too many difficulties to be anxious to overcome them
债额 [- é] amount of debt
债法 [- fǎ] law of obligation
债户 [- hù] debtor
债款 [- kuǎn] loan ◇ ～ 扣押 attachment of debts; ～ 收入 revenue from loans; ～ 支出 expenditure for loan payments
债利 [- lì] loan interest; interest on loans
债权 [- quán] 〈律〉 creditor's rights; obligatory right; right in personam; claim in personam; financial claim ◇ ～ 法 law of obligation; ～ 股本 debenture capital; ～ 股利 bond dividends; ～ 国 creditor nation; creditor country; ～ 受益人 creditor beneficiary; ～ 诉讼 action in personam; ～ 投资人 creditor investor; ～ 已到履行日 enforceability of the claim; ～ 银行 creditor bank; ～ 证书 document of obligation; ～ 转移 subrogation
债权人 [- - rén] creditor; loaner; claimant; obligee ◇ ～ 开出汇票 creditor's bill; ～ 违约 default of creditor
债券 [- quàn] bond; debenture; debenture share; debenture certificate: 短期～ *short-term liabilities*; 特种～ *special bonds*; 偿还今年到期的～ *redeem bonds for payment in this year*; 他们热心购买政府～。*They are eager to buy their government bonds*. 我把钱用于买～。*My money is invested in debentures*. ◇ ～ 持票人 bondholder; debenture holder; ～ 持有者 bondholder; bond holder; ～ 担保者 bond underwriter; ～ 抵押贷款 bond collateral loan; ～ 发行成本 bond issue cost; ～ 发行费用 bond issue cost; bond issuing expense; ～ 发行人 floater; ～ 发行市场 bond floatation market; ～ 费用 bond expenses; ～ 付息日 pay date of bond interest; ～ 基金 bond fund; ～ 利息 bond interest; ～ 市场 bond market; ～ 收益 bond yield; ～ 投资 bond investment; ～ 投资人 creditor investor; ～ 投资信托 bond investment trust; ～ 息票 bond coupons; ～ 溢价 bond premium; ～ 债务 bonded debts; ～ 折扣 discount on bonds; ～ 折价 bond discount
债台高筑 [- tái gāo zhù] be up to one's neck [eyes] in debt; be burdened with debts; be deeply [desperately; up to one's ears; over head and ears] in debt; be heavily [deep] in debt; be immersed in debt; become debt-ridden; Debts are rolling up.; Debts have piled up high.; have so many debts (that) one cannot get out from under; incur heavy debts; One's debts are like a millstone round one's neck.; One's debts pile up.; run heavily into debt; run up scores: 我现在是～，再也不敢借钱了。*I'm now up to my ears in debt and dare not borrow any more money*. ◇ ～ 公司 thin corporation
债务 [- wù] debt; liabilities; amount due; engagement ◇ ～ 偿付开支 debt-service payment; ～ 偿付义务 debt-service obligations; ～ 担保品 security for debt; ～ 到期结构 maturity structure of debt; ～ 到期日 date of exigibility of the obligation; ～ 额 amount of debt; ～ 更新 novation; ～ 公司 debtor corporation; ～ 管理 debt management; ～ 国 debtor nation; ～ 还本付息 debt service; ～ 纠纷 dispute over obligation; ～ 链 debt chain; ～ 履行地法 lex loci solutions; ～ 清结 performance of debt; ～ 投资信托 bond investment trust; ～ 限额 debt ceiling; debt limit; ～ 证券 debt instrument; ～ 证书 bond; ～ 支出 repayment of loans; ～ 周转信贷 debt financing; ～ 准备 liability reserve; ～ 总额 aggregate liability
债务缠身 [- - chán shēn] be involved in debt; be embarrassed by debts
债务丛集 [- - cóng jí] Debts pile up.; full of debts
债务人 [- - rén] debtor; obligor; loanee ◇ ～ 承认债务 acknowledgement by debtor of debt; ～ [国]报告制度 debtor reporting system; ～ 持有资产 debtor-in-possession(DIP)
债息 [- xī] debt service ◇ ～ 券 〈经济〉 coupon
债项 [- xiàng] amount due
债主 [- zhǔ] creditor; debtee: ～ 权益 *creditor's equity*
债转股 [- zhuàn gǔ] debt-to-equity swap

祭 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 名 ① (古国名) Zhai, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 彤 *Zhai Tong*
另见 jì。
祭公 [- gōng] a surname: ～ 绍 *Zhaigong Shao*

郲 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 名 (古国名) Zhai, a state in the Zhou Dynasty

瘵 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] (病) illness; disease

寨 [业劳ˋ] [zhài] 名 ① (防守用的栅栏) stockade ② (旧时驻兵的地方) camp: 营～ *military camp*; 安营扎～ *pitch a camp*; *encamp* ③ (山寨) mountain stronghold; mountain fastness; fortified mountain village ④ (寨子) stockaded village
寨墙 [- qiáng] bulwark
寨主 [- zhǔ] chief of brigands
寨子 [- zi] stockaded village

zhān 业马

占 [业马] [zhān] I 动 (占卜) practise divination; divine II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 文 *Zhan Wen*
另见 zhàn。
占卜 [- bǔ] practise divination; divine ◇ ～ 玻璃球 show stone; ～ 术 augury; ～ 者 visionary
占断凶吉 [- duàn xiōng jí] find out good or bad luck; cast losts through divine means
占卦 [- guà] divination; divine by means of the Eight Diagrams
占卦问卜 [- - wèn bǔ] consult the oracle; inquire about by divination
占课 [- kè] divine by tossing coins
占梦 [- mèng] divine by interpreting dreams; oneiromancy
占相诊断术 [- xiàng zhěn duàn shù] astrodiagnosis
占星 [- xīng] divine by astrology; cast a horoscope ◇ ～ 家 stargazer; ～ 术[学] astrology; ～ 定命域 apheta

瞻 [业马] [zhān] I 动 (往前或往上看) look forward or up: 观～ *view*; *sight*; 高～远瞩 *stand high and see far* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Zhan Yuan*
瞻葛 [- gé] a surname: ～ 祁 *Zhange Qi*
瞻顾 [- gù] [书] look ahead and behind
瞻念 [- niàn] look to; think of: ～ 后代 *think of the future generation*
瞻念前途，不寒而栗 [- - qián tú bù hán ér lì] shudder at the thought of the future
瞻前不能顾后 [- qián bù néng gù hòu] be unable to look after everything at once
瞻前顾后 [- - gù hòu] look ahead into the future and back into the past; be overcautious and indecisive; look before and behind [after]; look fore and aft [forward and backward]; take into account both past experience and the situation that may possibly arise in the future; think over carefully before doing sth.; tread (as) on eggs; watch in front and behind; weigh one's steps by thinking of consequences: 做事要～，不要这样鲁莽。*Look before you leap*. *Don't be so foolhardy*.
瞻前顾后，统筹安排 [- - - - tǒng chóu ān pái] all factors taken into consideration in making overall arrangement; make comprehensive plans and take all factors into consideration
瞻前顾后，畏首畏尾 [- - - - wèi shǒu wèi wěi] filled with misgivings and fears: 不要～。甩开膀子干吧！*Don't be overtaken by misgivings and fear*. *Just go full stream ahead*!
瞻望 [- wàng] look forward; look far ahead: ～ 未来 *look to the future*
瞻仰 [- yǎng] look at with reverence: ～ 遗容 *pay respects to sb.'s remains*

呫 [业马] [zhān] (构词成分) 见下。
呫吨 [- dūn] xanthene
呫吨二酮 [- - èr tóng] xanthenedione
呫吨氢基 [- - qīng jī] xanthydryl
呫吨染料 [- - rǎn liào] xanthene dye

Z

呫吨酮 [- - tóng] xanthone

毡(氈、氊) [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhān] 名 (毡子) felt: 油 ～ *asphalt felt*

毡层 [- céng] carpet veneer

毡衬 [- chèn] packing felt; blanket; feltless packing

毡垫 [- diàn] felt pan; feltless pad; bondacust; packing felt; felted mattress ◇ ～ 圈 felt; felt washer; feltless ring

毡房 [- fáng] yurt

毡辊 [- gǔn] felt roll

毡滚油 [- - yóu] off-set oil

毡合 [- hé] felting; planking; milling; fulling ◇ ～性 feltability; ～ 预处理 〈毛皮〉 carrotting; ～ 织物 milled cloth

毡护圈 [- hù quān] feltless retainer

毡化 [- huà] 〈纺〉 felting

毡环密封 [- huán mì fēng] felt-ring seal

毡滤 [- lǜ] felt filter ◇ ～ 器 blanket filter; felt filter

(抛光)毡轮 [- lún] bob

毡毛状 [- máo zhuàng] panniform

毡帽 [- mào] felt cap [hat]

毡密封 [- mì fēng] felt seal

毡囊 [- náng] 〈植〉 manocyst

毡圈 [- quān] felt collar; felt cylinder ◇ ～ 密封 felt-ring seal

毡毯 [- tǎn] carpet

毡毯状沉积 [- - zhuàng chén jī] blanket deposit

毡网 [- wǎng] feltwork

毡鞋 [- xié] felt shoes

毡锈菌 [- xiù jūn] felt rust

毡靴 [- xuē] felt boots

毡制品 [- zhì pǐn] felted texture; felt goods

毡状 [- zhuàng] panniform ◇ ～ 体 felty body; ～ 真菌 felty fungus

毡子 [- zi] felt; felt rug; felt blanket

詹 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] I 形 [书] (话多的) wordy; verbose II 动 [书] ①(至; 到达) arrive ②(视; 望) look at from afar III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 旭 *Zhan Xu*

詹伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 渊 *Zhanbo Yuan*

詹恩逊不等式 [- ēn xùn bù děng shì] Jensen's inequality

詹姆斯-朗格学说 [- mǔ sī lǎng gé xué shuō] 〈心理〉 James-Lange theory

詹姆斯摇床 [- - - yáo chuáng] James concentrator

詹纳尔氏染色法 [- nà ěr shì rǎn sè fǎ] Jenner's staining method

詹纳斯配置 [- - sī pèi zhì] Janus configurations

詹内科坐标 [- nèi kē zuò biāo] Janecke coordinate

詹森系统 [- sēn xì tǒng] Jansen system

鳣 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 名 ①(古书上指鲟一类的鱼) huso sturgeon ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 先 *Zhan Xian*

馧(飦) [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 名 [书] (稠粥) thick gruel

馧粥粞食 [- zhōu lì shí] bread and water diet; plain and coarse food; the poorest and most meagre food

鹟 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 名 (古书上指一种猛禽) a sparrow hawk mentioned in ancient books

邅 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 动 [书] ①(难行) move forward with difficulty ②(转; 改变方向) turn; change direction

旃 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] I 名 ① [书] (纯赤色的曲柄旗) red flag with bent pole ②(毡子) felt ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宏 *Zhan Hong* II 助 [书] ("之焉"的合音) used in exclamation or command: 尚慎～哉! *Be careful!*

旃那尖叶番泻树 [- nà jiān yè fān xiè shù] senne

旃檀 [- tán] an ancient name for sandalwood

粘 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 动 (粘附) glue; stick; paste; adhere to; bond: 把两块木片 ～ 在一起 *glue the two chips [pieces] of wood together*; 他用浆糊 ～ 信封。*He sealed the envelope with paste.* 这几张邮票 ～ 在一块儿了。*These stamps have stuck together.*

另见 nián。

粘不住 [- bu zhù] fail to stick [adhere]

粘接 [- jiē] splice

粘连 [- lián] adjoin; adhesion; synechia; adhaesio; accretion; anchylo-; ankylo-; ancylo- ◇ ～(物)切离术 adhesiotomy; ～ 丝 teeth; ～ 胎盘 adherent placenta; ～ 现象 adhesion phenomenon; Rieckeuberg's phenomenon; ～ 形成 desmoplasia

粘连性脊椎炎 [- - xìng jǐ zhuī yán; nián lián xìng jǐ zhuī yán] ankylosing spondylitis

粘连性角膜白斑 [- - - jiǎo mó bái bān; nián lián xìng jiǎo mó bái bā] adherent leucoma; leukoma adhaerens

粘连性脑突出 [- - - nǎo tū chū; nián lián xìng nǎo tū chū] synencephalocele

粘连性心包炎 [- - - xīn bāo yán; nián lián xìng xīn bāo yán] adhesive pericarditis

粘鸟胶 [- niǎo jiāo] birdlime

粘皮 [- pí] ixoderm

粘皮带骨 [- - dài gǔ] stick to the skin and bone; (of conduct) insistent and unrelenting; (of things) involved, tangled; not clear-cut; not frank and straightforward

粘破布木 [- pò bù mù] anonang

粘鞘 [- qiào] myxotheca

粘贴 [- tiē] paste; stick: ～ 标语 *paste up slogans* ◇ ～ 工艺 barbola work; barbola; ～ 器 gummer

粘住 [- zhù] conglutinate; stick; adhere

粘足 [- zú] myxopodium

沾(①②霑) [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 动 ①(浸湿) wet; soak; moisten: 泪 ～ 襟 *tears wet the front of one's jacket*; 草被露水 ～ 湿了。*Grasses were moist with dew.* ②(被东西附着上) be stained with: ～ 泥 *be stained with mud*; 双手 ～ 满人民鲜血的刽子手 *a butcher stained with the blood of the people* ③(碰上; 挨上) touch: 脚不 ～ 地 *with one's feet hardly touching the ground*; 烟酒不 ～ *touch neither tobacco nor alcohol*; 一 ～ 枕头就着 *fall asleep as soon as one's head hits the pillow*; 你的酒 ～ 都没 ～。*You haven't even touched your wine.* ④(得到好处) benefit by [from]: ～ 点便宜 *get a bargain*; 利益均～。*Both parties benefit from something.*

沾边 [- biān] ①(略有接触) touch on only lightly: 这事他没 ～。*He has nothing to do with the matter.* ②(接近应有的样子) be close to what it should be; be relevant: 你讲得一点也不 ～。*What you said is wide of the mark.*

沾光 [- guāng] benefit from association with sb. or sth.; profit from association with

沾花惹草 [- huā rě cǎo] be promiscuous in sex relations

沾满泪渍 [- mǎn lèi zì] be blotted with tears

沾满鲜血 [- - xiān xuè] stained with blood; gory

沾亲带故 [- qīn dài gù] share (benefits) with relatives and friends; be related somehow or other; have ties of kinship or friendship; with blood or marital relationship

沾染 [- rǎn] be infected with; be contaminated by; be tainted with: ～ 坏习惯 *fall [get] into bad habits*; 伤口 ～ 了细菌。*The wound was infected with germs.* ◇ ～ 剂 〈军〉 contaminant; ～ 监测器 contamination monitor; ～ 区 〈军〉 contaminated area; ～ 物 contaminator; ～ 物质 contaminating material

沾染恶习 [- - è xí] slide into bad habits; be tainted with bad habits; contamination with the bad habits

沾色 [- sè] staining

沾手 [- shǒu] ①(用于接触) touch with one's hand: 雪 ～ 就化。*The snowflakes melt the moment they touch one's hand.* ②(参与某事) have a hand in: 这事他也沾了手。*He has a hand in the affair.*

沾污 [- wū] pollution; contamination ◇ ～ 测量计 〈核〉 contamination meter; ～ 催化剂 〈化〉 contaminated catalyst; (唛头印记) ～ 毛 brands; ～ 物 pollutant; ～ 者 blemisher

沾锡 [- xī] tin sticky

沾沾自喜 [- zhān zì xǐ] pleased with oneself; grandiose; pat oneself on the back; play the peacock; priggish hug oneself on [for; over]; self-contented; smug; well-satisfied; feel complacent: 不要 ～ 于一得之功。*Don't be complacent over occasional success.*; *Don't feel self-satisfied over a minor success.*

谵 [ㄓㄢ] [zhān] 动 [书] (说胡话) rave; be delirious

谵妄 [- wàng] deliration; delirium; phrenitis ◇ ～者 deliriant; ～ 状态 delirious state

谵语 [- yǔ] [书] delirious speech; wild talk; ravings

zhǎn ㄓㄢˇ

琖(盏) [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] I 名 (小杯子) small cup: 酒 ～ *small wine cup* II 量 (用于灯): 一 ～ 煤油灯 *a kerosene lamp*

盏金花 [- jīn huā] ramtil

斩 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 (砍) cut; chop; behead: ～ 断 *cut in two*; *chop off*; 快刀 ～ 乱麻 *cut the Gordian knot*; 满门抄 ～ *kill the whole family*

斩波 [- bō] chopped wave; chopping ◇ ～ 电路 chopper circuit; ～ 放大器 chopper amplifier; chopping amplifier; ～ 光电流 〈半〉 chopped photocurrent; ～ 晶体管 chopper transistor; ～ 同步整流电路 chopper synchronizing rectifier circuit; ～ 稳压电源 chopper voltage stabilizer; ～ 信号 chopping signal

斩波器 [- - qì] chopper; lopper ◇ ～ 供电电动机 chopper motor; ～ 漂移补偿制 chopper stabilization system; ～ 调速 chopper speed control; ～ 稳定放大器 chopper stabilized amplifier

斩波式电流表 [- - shì diàn liú biǎo] chopper type ammeter

斩波式电压表 [- - - - yā biǎo] chopper type voltmeter

斩草不除根，逢春又发青 [- cǎo bù chú gēn féng chūn yòu fā qīng] If the grass is only cut, then the next spring it will revive.

斩草除根 [- - chú gēn] cut the weeds and dig up the roots; cut down the grass and pull up the roots; cut off the grass and take out its roots; destroy evil, leaving no chance for its revival; dig up the grass, root and all; destroy root and branch; eliminate the cause of; exterminate [destroy] sth. root and all; One mustn't cut a tuft of grass only, but must uproot it.; pluck up the evil by the roots; pull up weeds by the roots; rid oneself of the weeds by killing the root; root out; lay the axe to the root of ...; Slay them, root and branch!; stamp out the source of trouble; uproot evil; wipe sb. off the face of the earth; When cutting weeds, remove the roots as well.: ～，逢春不发 *tear the weed out by the roots, so that it can never grow again*; *A weed must be exterminated by the roots, or it grows again in spring.*; *If the roots are removed, the grass will not come up again.*

斩钉截铁 [- dīng jié tiě] resolute and decisive; categorical; categorical with grim determination; make it definitely clear; make sure there is no mistake about sth.; show firm determination; speak in unequivocal [categorical] terms; with decision and dispatch; without mincing words: ～ 地回答 *give a categorical answer*; 他说得 ～。*He spoke with curt finality.*

斩断 [- duàn] chop off; cleave (in two); chopping

斩断波 [- - bō] chopped wave

斩断魔爪 [- - mó zhǎo] cut [trim; clip] the claws of a demon; chop off the octopus arms; cut off the devil's claws [tentacles]; wipe out [get rid of] aggressors (invader; intruders, etc.)

斩断青丝 [- - qīng sī] shave off one's hair to enter monastery

斩断情丝 [- - qíng sī] cut off the thread of love

斩断术 [- - shù] guillotine

斩而不奏 [- ér bú zòu] do sth. without reporting

斩风劈浪 [- fēng pī làng] speed through wind and waves

斩关夺隘 [- guān duó ài] capture many strategic points; take pass after pass

斩光盘 [- guāng pán] 〈电〉 chopper disk [disc]

斩光频率 [- - pín lǜ] chopper frequency

斩光器 [- - qì] chopper

斩假石 [- jiǎ shí] 〈建〉 artificial stone; imitation stone

斩将搴旗 [- jiàng qiān qí] behead enemy generals and capture their flags

斩尽杀绝 [- jìn shā jué] kill all; completely annihilate; genocide; exterminate ... once and for all; exterminate every one (of ...); have sb. wiped out; kill every one of them; massacre ... to the last man; kill them all [to the last man]; wipe out the whole lot; spare none; They were killed to a man.

斩首 [- shǒu] behead; decapitate

斩首市曹 [- - shì cáo] behead sb. in the streets; execute sb. in the marketplace

斩首示众 [- - - zhòng] cut off sb.'s head to display to the public; cut off sb.'s head in public; expose a cut-off head to public view as a warning to ...

斩首行动 [- - xíng dòng] Decapitation Strike

斩头去尾 [- tóu qù wěi] quoted in broken sentences; break off both ends; leave out the begin-

ning and the end; quote ... out of context

辗 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 (旋转) roll; toss
另见 niǎn "碾"。

辗侧不寐 [- cè bú mèi] toss and turn in bed; tossed and turned, unable to sleep
辗钢车轮 [- gāng chē lún] rolled steel wheel
辗扩机 [- kuò jī] ring rolling machine
辗头 [- tóu] swaging ◇ ～ 机 pointing machine
辗压 [- yā] spreading
辗转 [- zhuǎn] ①(身体翻来覆去) toss about (in bed): ～ 不能成眠 *toss and turn (in bed); unable to go to sleep* ②(经过许多人的手或许多地方) pass through many hands or places: ～ 来到陕北 *come all the way to northern Shaanxi through many places*; 这封信 ～ 到了我的手。*This letter reached me through many hands.*
辗转不安 [- - bù ān] toss about and feel uneasy; jactatio; jactitation; squirm
辗转反侧 [- - fǎn cè] toss and turn restlessly; have a sleepless night; restless [sleepless] in bed; toss about in bed; toss and tumble in (one's) bed; toss from side to side; toss and turn (on one's bed), unable to sleep; toss all night long; toss to and fro; turn over in bed; turning backward and forward
辗转流传 [- - liú chuán] spread from place to place; pass through many places; pass through many hands
辗转难忘 [- - nán wàng] keep thinking in one's mind; cannot forget; constantly thinking of; revolving a thing over and over in the mind; unable to forget it
辗转思维 [- - sī wéi] turn sth. over in one's mind [head]; rack one's brains [head; wits]
辗转相除法 [- - xiāng chú fǎ] division algorithm; mutual division; method of successive division
辗转相告 [- - xiāng gào] pass from mouth to mouth

搌 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 (轻轻擦抹或按压) wipe lightly to sop up liquid: 把纸上的滴墨 ～ 干 *soak up the ink fallen on the paper*
搌布 [- bu] dishcloth; dish towel
搌布瓜 [- - guā] dishcloth gourd

瞕 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 [方] (眼皮开合; 眨眼) blink; wink

崭 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 形 ① [书] (高峻; 高出) towering: ～然 *rising steeply* ② [方] (优异) fine; excellent; swell
崭露头角 [- lù tóu jiǎo] cut a striking [splendid] figure; cut [make] a brilliant [conspicuous] figure; rise in the world; show up prominently; make oneself conspicuous; stand out conspicuously
崭新 [- xīn] brand-new; completely new: ～ 的机器 *brand-new machine*; ～ 的阶段 *a completely new stage* ◇ ～ 效应 recency effect

黵 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 [方] (弄脏; 染污) make dirty; dirty; contaminate; soil: 墨水把纸 ～ 了。*The ink makes the paper dirty.* 深色布禁 ～。*Dark cloth doesn't show the dirt.*

颭 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] 动 [书] (风吹颤动) quiver in the wind

展 [ㄓㄢˇ] [zhǎn] I 动 ①(张开; 放开) open up; spread out; expand; unfold; unfurl: 开 ～ 群众运动 *unfold a mass movement*; 使旗招 ～ *unfurl a flag*; 舒 ～ 眉头 *smooth one's knitted brows*; ～ 杆 *open a book* ②(施展) put to good use; give free play to: ～ 鸿才 *put one's talents to use*; *show one's capabilities*; 一筹莫 ～ *can find no way out*; *be at one's wits' end* ③(展缓) extend; postpone: ～ 期 *extend a time limit*; *postpone*; *prolong* ④(展览) exhibit; show: 预 ～ *preview* II 名 ①(展览) exhibition: 画 ～ *painting exhibition*; 书 ～ *book exhibition* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 禽 *Zhan Qin*
展播 [- bō] a broadcast exhibition: 电视 ～ *a TV exhibition show*
展薄形菌落 [- bó xíng jūn luò] effuse colony
展布频谱传输 [- bù pín pǔ chuán shū] {电子} spread spectrum transmission
展布频谱技术 [- - - - jì shù] spread spectrum technique
展长脉冲 [- cháng mài chōng] lengthened pulse
展成部分分数 [- chéng bù fen fēn shù] expansion in partial fractions
展成级数 [- - jí shù] expansion; expanding; series development
展成装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] generating machanism
展翅 [- chì] spread the wings; open out the wings; get ready for flight
展翅飞翔 [- - fēi xiáng] spread its wings to fly
展翅高飞 [- - gāo fēi] soar to great heights; spread its wings and fly up; spread the wings and soar high
展虫蛾 [- chóng é] heliconian
展出 [- chū] put on display; be on show; exhibit: 公开 ～ *exhibit before the public*; *a public show*; 在橱窗中 ～ 商品 *exhibit goods in shop windows*; 它在广州秋季交易会上 ～。*It was displayed at the Fall Fair in Guangzhou.*
展带接收机 [- dài jiē shōu jī] band spread receiver
展带可变电容器 [- - kě biàn diàn róng qì] band spread variable condenser
展点 [- diǎn] machine plotting
展度 [- dù] latitude of emulsion ◇ ～ 计 ductilometer
展幅机 [- fú jī] stenter; stentering machine
展幅辊 [- - gǔn] crimp roll
展幅装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] expanding apparatus
展绘 [- huì] plotting ◇ ～ 误差 plottable error
展花乌头碱 [- huā wū tóu jiǎn] chasmaconitine
展花乌头宁 [- - - - níng] chasmanine
展花乌头质宁 [- - - - zhì níng] chasmanthinine
展缓 [- huǎn] postpone; extend; prolong: ～ 限期 *extend the time limit*
展肌 [- jī] diductor muscle; abductor
展剂 [- jì] spreader
展接电路 [- jiē diàn lù] extension circuit
展卷机 [- juǎn jī] payoff reel
展开 [- kāi] ①(张开) develop; spread; spread out; unfold; open up; unwind; amplify; decoil; development; expansion; explosion; evolution; stretching; fanning: ～ 画杆 *unfold a picture scroll* ②(大规模地进行) launch; unfold; develop; carry out: ～ 攻势 *unfold an offensive*; ～ 竞赛 *launch an emulation drive* ◇ ～ 槽 developing tank (色谱分析); ～ 成级数 expansion in series; ～ 定理 expansion theorem; ～ 法 method of development; expansion method; ～ 范围(能力) spread; ～ 剂 solvent; eluant; developer; ～ 角 {物} angle of spread; ～ 率 sheetage; ～ 面 developed surface; extended surface; ～ 面积 developed area; ～ 曲线 developed curve; ～ 声纳 deployed sonar; ～ 图 development; exploded view; expansion graph; ～ 图示法 developed representation; ～ 为泰勒级数 expansion in Taylor series; ～ 线 {数} evolute; ～ 叶片面积 developed blade area; ～ 战斗 {军} deployment for action; ～ 战斗队形 combat deployment
展开卡记录 [- - kǎ jì lù] spread card record
展开式 [- - shì] expansion; expanded form; expansion equation; expanded formular ◇ ～ 天线 developing antenna
展宽电路 [- kuān diàn lù] widening circuit
展宽距离显示器 [- - jù lí xiǎn shì qì] stretch-range display
展宽可变电容器 [- - kě biàn diàn róng qì] spread variable capacitor
展宽器 [- - qì] stretcher
展览 [- lǎn] put on display; exhibit; show; exhibition; -cade: 工业 ～ *industrial exhibition*; 花卉 ～ *flower show*; 美术 ～ *art exhibition*; 时装 ～ *fashion display* ◇ ～ 保险 exhibition insurance; (家畜) ～ 单位 pen; ～ 馆 exhibition center; exhibition hall; ～ 会 exhibitation; expo; ～ 品 exhibit; item on display; ～ 室 exhibition room; showroom; ～ 亭 exhibition booth; ～ 温室 display greenhouse
展绵机 [- mián jī] silk spreader
展品 [- pǐn] exhibit; item on display; the exhibits on display: 请勿抚摸 ～。*Please do not touch the exhibits.* ◇ ～ 橱 cabinet; ～ 架 easel
展平材料 [- píng cái liào] {核} flattening material
展平凿 [- - záo] smoothing chisel; span chisel
展平炉 [- - lú] plate oven
展平区 [- - qū] flattened region
展平曲线 [- - - xiàn] fair curve
展平石块 [- - shí kuài] flattening stone
展期 [- qī] ①(往后推迟) extend a time limit; postpone; renewal: ～ 截止到月底 *extend the deadline until the end of this month*; 交易会 ～ 举行。*The fair has been postponed.* ②(展览的时期) duration of an exhibition; exhibition period ◇ ～ 保险 extended insurance; ～ 保险费 renewal premium; ～ 合同 renew a contract; renewal of a contract; ～ 利率 continuation rate; ～ 条款 continuation clause; ～ 信用证 extended letter of credit
展其所长 [- qí suǒ cháng] give full play to one's strong point
展神经 [- shén jīng] abducent nerve ◇ ～ 核 {解} nuclei of the abducent nerve
展示 [- shì] open up before one's eyes; reveal; show; spread; lay bare; demonstrate: ～ 人物的内心世界 *reveal a character's inner world*
展售会场 [- shòu huì chǎng] exhibition park
展缩 [- suō] companding ◇ ～ 器 compandor
展望 [- wàng] ①(往远处看) look into the distance: 登上山顶向四周 ～ *climb to the top of the mountain and get a view of the surrounding country* ②(往将来看) look into the future; look ahead: ～ 未来 *look forward to the future* ③(对发展前途的预测) forecast; prospect: 21世纪 ～ *prospects for the twenty-first century*
展弦比 [- xián bǐ] aspect ratio
展现 [- xiàn] unfold before one's eyes; emerge: ～ 眼前 *be unfolded before sb.'s eyes*; 一派欣欣向荣的景象 ～ 在我们面前。*A scene of prosperity spreads out before us.*
展限 [- -] extend a time limit
展销 [- xiāo] exhibit and sell; exhibition and spot sale; selling at expositions; sales exhibition: 儿童用品 ～ *a sales exhibition of goods for children*; 为期10天的 ～ 会于昨天开始。*A 10-day display and sale opened yesterday.* ◇ ～ 部 sales exhibition department; ～ 地 site of purchase; ～ 会 display and sale; commodities fair; ～ 品 demo; ～ 室 wareroom; ～ 厅 exhibition and sales hall
展形 [- xíng] {数} spread
展性 [- xìng] ductility; drawability; stretchability; stringingness; malleability; tensility ◇ ～ 合金 ductile alloy; ～ 镍 malleable nickel
展延有效期 [- yán yǒu xiào qī] extend the expiration date of
展颜微笑 [- - wēi xiào] crack a smile
展业费 [- yè fèi] acquisition cost
展业手续费 [- - shǒu xù fèi] acquisition commission
展银莲花 [- yín lián huā] hartshorn plant
展转寻思 [- zhuǎn xín si] have turned it over and over in (my) mind.
展着剂 [- zhuó jì] spreader-sticker
展座备菌素 [- zuò bèi jūn sù] lambertellin

zhàn ㄓㄢˋ

蘸 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 动 (沾一下便拿出) dip in (ink, sauce, etc.): ～ 点糖吃 *eat with some sugar*; 拿钢笔 ～ 墨水 *dip a pen into the ink*
蘸火 [- huǒ] [口] quenching
蘸水钢笔 [- shuǐ gāng bǐ] pen
蘸涂 [- tú] dipping
蘸液折射计 [- yè zhé shè jì] dipping refractometer

栈(棧) [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 名 ①(养牲畜的栅栏) shed; pen: 马 ～ *stable*; 羊 ～ *sheep pen* ②(栈道) a plank road built on sides of cliffs for army ③(栈房) storehouse; warehouse: 货 ～ *warehouse*; *storehouse*; 客 ～ *inn* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 潜 *Zhan Qian*
栈存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] stack memory
栈单 [- dān] landing account; warehouse receipt; storage receipt for goods
栈道 [- dào] a plank road built along the face of a cliff
栈地址 [- dì zhǐ] stack address
栈顶 [- dǐng] stack top ◇ ～ 寄存器 stack top register; ～ 算符 stack top operator; ～ 元素 {计} stack top element; top element
栈房 [- fáng] ①(存放货物的地方) warehouse; storehouse ② [方] (旅馆) inn
栈符号 [- fú hào] stack symbol
栈构架 [- gòu jià] stack frame
栈基址寄存器 [- jī zhǐ jì cún qì] stack base register
栈寄存器 [- jì cún qì] stack register
栈架 [- jià] approach
栈结构 [- jié gòu] stack architecture
栈界限存储器 [- jiè xiàn cún chǔ qì] stack limit register
栈桥 [- qiáo] trestle bridge; jetty; gauntree; trestle; tressel; landing stage (港口的); loading bridge (火车站的) ◇ ～ 帽木 trestle cap; ～ 排架 trestle bent; ～ 纵梁 trestle stringer
栈桥式码头 [- - shì mǎ tou] jetty pier
栈山航海 [- shān háng hǎi] climb up high mountains and cross vast seas; have long and hard journeys
栈深度 [- shēn dù] {计} stack level
栈式存储器 [- shì cún chǔ qì] {计} stack

Z

栈式作业处理 [- - zuò yè chǔ lǐ] stacked job processing
栈式作业控制 [- - - - kòng zhì] stacked job control
栈页面 [- yè miàn] stack page
栈溢出 [- yì chū] stack overflow ◇ ～ 中断 stack interrupt
栈元素 [- yuán sù] 〈计〉 stack element
栈指示寄存器 [- zhǐ shì jì cún qì] stack point register
栈指示器 [- - - qì] 〈自〉 stack pointer; stack indicator
栈指示字[针] [- - - zì] stack pointer
栈中断 [- zhōng duàn] stack interrupt
栈自动化装置 [- zì dòng huà zhuāng zhì] stack automaton
栈租 [- zū] storage charges

占(佔) [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 动 ①（占据）occupy; seize; take up: 攻～ *attack and occupy; storm and capture*; 强～ *forcibly occupy; seize*; 对不起，～了你这么多时间。*Sorry we've taken up so much of your time*. 那些知更鸟～了它们的老窝。*The robins occupied their former nest*. 这些活动～去了她的大部分时间。*These activities occupied most of her time*. ②（处在某一地位；属于某一情形）constitute; hold; make up; account for: ～优势 *gain advantage; stand ahead*; ～主导地位 *hold a leading post*; ～世界第一位 *rank first in the world*; 妇女几乎～村里全劳力的一半。*Women constitute nearly half the able-bodied members of the village*. 少数民族～人口的百分之六。*The minority nationalities account for six per cent of the population*.
另见 zhān。
占鳌头 [- áo tóu] tower above the rest; come out first
占地面积 [- dì miàn jī] floor space
占机信号 [- jī xìn hào] seizing signal
占据 [- jù] ①（用强力取得或保持）occupy; take over; hold: ～有利地形 *occupy advantage point* ②〈植〉colonization ◇ ～分频器 occupied frequency divider; ～条件 tenancy condition; ～信号 seizing signal; ～者〈计〉tenant
占空比[率] [- kòng bǐ]〈电子〉duty cycle; duty ratio
占空系数 [- - xì shù] duty cycle; activity coefficient; pulse duration ratio; pulse-time ratio; space factor
占空因数 [- - yīn shù] duty factor; duty cycle; fill factor
占领 [- lǐng] capture; occupy; seize; hold: ～城市 *seize a city*; ～要塞 *capture a fort*; 机场被敌军～。*The airfield was seized by enemy troops*. 学生～行政大楼。*The students occupied the Administration Block*. ◇ ～地 a territory in occupation; ～军 occupation army; an army of occupation; ～区 occupied area; ～制度 occupation regime; ～者 occupant
占便宜 [- pián yi] ①（取得额外利益）gain extra advantage by unfair means; profit at other people's expense: 不要占他人的便宜。*Don't profit yourself at the expense of others*. ②（有优越条件）be in an advantageous position; advantageous; favourable: 你个子高，打排球～。*In playing volleyball you have the advantage of being tall*.
占山为王 [- shān wéi wáng] occupy a hill to act as a lord; be a local despot; lord it over a district
占上风 [- shàng fēng] gain [get; have] the upper hand; have the advantage (over); take the wind; establish one's supremacy; get [gain] ascendancy over; get sb.'s whiphand; take an advantageous position; come out on top; prevail over
占为己有 [- wéi jǐ yǒu] appropriate to oneself (what rightfully belongs to another)
占下风 [- xià fēng] be at a disadvantage
占先 [- xiān] take precedence; take the lead; get ahead of: 我们队在比赛中～。*Our team led all the others in the contest*.
占线 [- xiàn] The line's busy.; busy line; engaged line; busy ◇ ～测试[试验] busy test; ～灯 busy lamp (电话); ～吊牌 busy drop; ～蜂音 busy-buzz; ～计数 peg count; ～计数电路 peg count circuit; ～计数器〈工〉peg count meter; ～继电器 busy relay; busy test relay; ～闪光信号 busy-flash signal; ～通道〈电〉active channel; ～小时 Erlang; traffic unit; ～信号 engaged signal; ～信号灯 engaged lamp; visual busy-lamp; ～指示灯 busy lamp; ～指示器 busy indicator
占小便宜 [- xiǎo pián yi] gain petty advantages; secure small advantages at other people's expense; make small gains at other people's expense
占用 [- yòng] employ; occupy; occupancy; occupation ◇ ～费 fee for possession and use of; fee charged for the use of; occupancy expenses; ～概率 acquisition probability; ～公款 conversion of public money to one's own use; ～流动资金 amount of circulating funds used; ～区段 occupied block; ～性质 occupation
占用资金付费原则 [- - zī jīn fù fèi yuán zé] principle of payment for the use of funds
占用时间 [- - shí jiān] holding time ◇ ～记录器 holding time recorder
占优势 [- yōu shì] have the whip hand (of); be in a dominant position; dominant; gain [get; have] the upper hand; get [have] the edge on sb.; hold preponderance; prevailing: 占绝对优势 *hold all the trumps*; 上半场结束时他们～。*At half-time the advantage lay with them*. 他富有经验，因而较他人～。*He's got the edge on the others because he has more experience*.
占有 [- yǒu] ①（占据）own; possess; have: ～生产资料 *have the means of production* ②（处在）occupy; hold: 农业在国民经济中～重要地位。*Agriculture occupies an important place in the national economy*. ③（掌握）have; own: ～不动产 *hold estate*; ～财产 *enter upon a property*; ～第一手资料 *have firsthand data* ◇ ～带宽〈信〉occupied bandwidth; ～度 occupancy; ～几率 occupation probability; ～率 occupancy; occupation ratio; ～能带 occupied band; ～期间 occupancy; ～权 occupation; rights of possession; ～生产资料 possess the means of production; appropriate the means of production; seizing the means of production; ownership of the means of production; own the means of production; ～剩余价值 possession of surplus value; gain surplus value; ～态 occupied state; ～物 chose in possession; ～因数〈核〉occupancy factor; ～者 holder; possessor
占有频带 [- - pín dài] occupied frequency band ◇ ～宽度 occupied frequency bandwidth
占着茅坑不拉屎 [- zhe máo kēng bù lā shǐ] be a dog in the manger; neither shit nor get off the pot — hold on to a post without doing any work and not let anyone else take over; hold on to one's post, while doing nothing

战(戰) [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] I 名 ①（战争；战斗）war; warfare; battle; fight; fighting: 宣～ *declare a war*; 防御～ *defensive warfare*; 模拟～ *sham battle*; 肉搏～ *hand-to-hand fight*; 空～ *air fighting* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～兢 *Zhan Jing*
II 动 ①（进行战争或战斗）fight; battle: 同敌人血～到底 *fight the enemy to the bitter end*; 为祖国而～ *battle for our motherland* ②（发抖）shiver; shudder: 冷得打～ *shiver with cold*; 胆～心惊 *tremble with fear*
战败 [- bài] ①（打败仗）suffer a defeat; be defeated; be vanquished; lose (a battle or war) ②（打胜）defeat; vanquish; beat: ～敌人 *defeat the enemy* ◇ ～国 vanquished nation; defeated nation
战报 [- bào] war communiqué; battlefield report
战备 [- bèi] war preparedness; combat readiness: 一级～ *first-degree combat readiness* ◇ ～车队 convoy; ～等级 degree of combat readiness; ～方针 policy for preparedness against war; ～工程 engineering for preparedness against war; ～工程费 defense-preparation engineering expenses; ～工作 preparation against war; ～教育 education in preparedness against war; ～粮 grain stockpiled in case of war; ～态势 alert posture; ～物资 material for preparedness against war; ～训练 training for preparedness against war; ～医学 military medicine; ～运输 transportation against war preparedness; ～政治工作 political work in the preparedness against war; ～状态 combat readiness
战场 [- chǎng] battlefield; battleground; battlefront: 打扫～ *clean up battlefield*; 开辟新～ *open another front*; 上～ *go to the front* ◇ ～储备 storage on battlefield; ～练兵 training in combat; ～起义 uprising on the battlefield; ～侦察 battle reconnaissance; ～侦察雷达 battlefield search radar; ～准备 preparatory work on the battlefield
战车 [- chē] (war) chariot ◇ ～防御炮 piat; ～瞄准具 combat vehicle sight
"战车驶者"坦克 [- - shǐ zhě tǎn kè] [英] Charioteer I
战刀 [- dāo] sabre: 挥舞～ *rattle the sabre*
战地 [- dì] battlefield; battleground; combat zone ◇ ～高等军事法庭 field general court-martial (FGCM); ～记者 war correspondent; ～救护员 aidman; ～军上衣 field jacket; ～抢修 recovery on battlefield; ～指挥部 field headquarters
战地黄花 [- - huáng huā] the yellow blooms on the battlefield
战雕 [- diāo] martial eagle
战抖 [- dǒu] tremble; shiver; shudder: 全身～ *tremble all over*
战斗 [- dòu] ①（武装冲突）fight; battle; combat; action: ～到底 *fight to the finish*; *nail one's colours to the mast*; 英勇～ *put up a heroic fight*; 这个老兵参加过许多难忘的～。*The veteran soldier has fought many memorable battles*. ②（斗争）militant; fighting: ～的友谊 *militant friendship*; ～的诗篇 *militant poem* ◇ ～报告 combat report; ～保障 combat support; ～备用物资 combat serviceable item; ～编成 combat organization; ～编组 combat grouping; ～表尺 battle sight; ～部 payload; warhead (装炸药的部分); ～部队 combat forces; ～部署 tactical disposition; ～城 combat town; ～储备 combat storage; ～出动强度 operational intensity; intensity of combat operation; ～村 combat village; ～导弹 armed guided missile; ～地带 battle zone; ～动员 combat mobilization; ～队 fighting force; combat team; ～队型[形] combat [battle] formation; ～队形联测 topographic conjunction of battle formation; ～分界线 combat boundary line; ～分散 battlefield dispersal; ～概则 general principles of combat; ～工程保障 engineer support for a battle; ～轰炸机 fighter-bomber; ～活动半径 combat radius; ～机 fighter plane; fighter; ～激烈程度 ordeal of combat; ～减员 combat casualty; ～舰艇 combatant [combat] ship; ship of war; ～经过图 combat development map; ～警报 action warning; active alert; ～警戒 combat security; combat outpost; ～命令 combat order; ～配置表 battle bill; ～企图 intention of operation; purpose of operation; ～勤务支援 combat service support; ～群 battle group; ～任务 combat mission; fighting task; combat [operational] task; ～伤亡 battle casualty; ～哨 action post; ～实施 conduct of a battle; execution of a battle; ～条令 combat regulation; ～跳伞 combat jump; ～突破 operational breakthrough; ～楯楼 fighting top; ～位置 action position; ～文书 combat document; ～信息中心〈信〉combat information centre; ～行动 combat action; ～行军 fighting march; ～性 militancy; ～序列 battle array; ～巡洋舰 battle cruiser; ～演习 mock war; ～意志 will to fight; ～英雄 combat hero; ～员 fighter; ～运输车 combat carrier; ～侦察 combat reconnaissance; ～政治工作 political work in a battle; ～指挥 tactical commanding; ～支援 combat support; ～装药 destruction package; ～准备 combat readiness; ～组 battle group
战斗发展野外试验 [- - fā zhǎn yě wài shì yàn]〈军〉combat development field experiment
战斗豪情 [- - háo qíng] militant pride
战斗力 [- - lì] comat effectiveness; fighting capacity; sword: ～强 *high combat effectiveness*; ～弱 *low combat effectiveness*
战斗用车辆 [- - yòng chē liàng]〈军〉combat vehicle
战斗用轮胎 [- - - lún tāi]〈军〉combat tire
战斗与生产结合 [- - yǔ shēng chǎn jié hé] integrating fighting with production
战端 [- duān] the beginning of a war: 重启～。*War broke out again*.
战而胜之 [- ér shèng zhī] defeat sb.; fight and defeat the enemy; overcome
战法 [- fǎ] method of operation
战犯 [- fàn] war criminal
战犯求和 [- - qiú hé] The war criminals sue [ask] for peace.
战防炮 [- fáng pào] tank-destroyer gun
战费 [- fèi] war expense
战风斗浪 [- fēng dòu làng] battle with wind and waves
战俘 [- fú] prisoner of war (P.O.W.): 交换～ *exchange prisoners of war*; 遣返～ *repatriate prisoners of war* ◇ ～奴隶 capture slave; ～收容所 prisoner-of-war collecting post; ～问题 problem of prisoners of war; ～营 prisoner-of-war camp

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战斧 [- fǔ] battleax; battleaxe
战斧式导弹 [- - shì dǎo dàn] Tomahawk
战歌 [- gē] battle song; fighting song
战功 [- gōng] meritorious military service; outstanding military exploit; battle achievement: 赫赫 ～ *brilliant achievements in war*
战功彪炳 [- - biāo bǐng] the meritorious military service being very illustrious
战功显赫 [- - xiǎn hè] One's meritorious military service is illustrious.; shining with exploits
战鼓 [- gǔ] war drum; battle drum: ～ 敲响了。*The war drum is beating.*
战鼓动地 [- - dòng dì] The roll of drums (and raucous battle cries) shook the earth.
战国 [- guó] Warring States: ～ 时代 *the Period of Warring States* (475—221 *B. C.*) ◇ ～ 铜器 bronzes of the Warring States Period
战果 [- guǒ] results of battle; combat success; victory: 扩大 ～ *exploit the victory*
战果[绩]辉煌 [- - huī huáng] achieved splendid results on the battlefield; brilliant combat performance; a brilliant military victory; splendid results of battle; splendid results on the battle field
战冠 [- guān] warbonnet
战汗 [- hàn] shivering and sweating
战壕 [- háo] trench; entrenchment ◇ ～ 口炎 〈医〉 trench mouth; ～ 热 trench fever; Salonica fever; ～ 足(病) trench foot
战后 [- hòu] postwar: ～ 时期 *postwar period*
战后余殃 [- - yú yāng] the aftermath of war
战患 [- huàn] disaster of war
战火 [- huǒ] flames of war
战火纷飞 [- - fēn fēi] in the flames of war; amidst the flames of war; flames of war raging everywhere; war-ridden: 在那 ～ 的岁月里 *in those war-ridden years*
战火考验 [- - kǎo yàn] be tested in the raging flames of war
战火连天 [- - lián tiān] The flames of (the) war raged across the land.
战火蔓延 [- - màn yán] The flames of war are spreading.
战火弥漫 [- - mí màn] Flames of war are filling the air.
战祸 [- huò] disaster of war
战祸弥漫[蔓延] [- - mí màn] spread of the disaster of war
战机 [- jī] opportunity for combat: 抓住 ～ *seize the opportunity to win a battle*
战绩 [- jì] military exploits; combat gains
战舰 [- jiàn] warship; [俗] battle wagon
战救四项技术 [- jiù sì xiàng jì shù] four skills for battlefield rescue; four skills for first aid
战救药材基数 [- - yào cái jī shù] unit of battlefield first-aid medicine
战局 [- jú] war situation
战具 [- jù] weapon
战口鱼 [- kǒu yú] warmouth; bigmouth
战况 [- kuàng] situation on the battlefield; progress of a battle ◇ ～ 设想 assumed tactical situation; ～ 通报 operations summary
战狼 [- láng] warwolf (一种中世纪兵器)
战雷头 [- léi tóu] torpedo war head
战栗 [- lì] tremble; shudder; shiver
战利品 [- - pǐn] spoils of war; captured equipment; war trophies
战例 [- -] a specific example of a battle (in military science): 有名的 ～ *a famous battle* ◇ ～ 教育 education on battle examples
战列舰 [- liè jiàn] battleship
战列巡洋舰 [- - xún yáng jiàn] battle cruiser
战乱 [- luàn] chaos caused by war
战略 [- lüè] strategy: 全球 ～ *global strategy* ◇ ～ 包围 strategic encirclement; ～ 兵团 strategic corps; ～ 部队 strategic forces; ～ 部署 strategic disposition [plan; arrangement]; ～ 出击 strategic attack; strategic sally; ～ 储备 strategic storage [reserves]; ～ 导弹 strategic missile; ～ 登陆 strategic landing; ～ 地图 strategic map; ～ 地位 strategic position; ～ 反攻 strategic counteroffensive; ～ 方向 strategic direction; ～ 防御 strategic defensive; ～ 防御计划 Strategic Defense Initiative(SDI); ～高技术研究 strategically important hi-tech research; ～ 工业 strategic industry; ～ 攻击 strategic attack; ～ 观点 strategic point of view; ～ 核部队 strategic nuclear forces; ～ 核武器 strategic nuclear weapon; tac-nuke; ～ 核战争 strategic nuclear war; ～ 轰炸 strategic bombardment; ～ 轰炸机 strategic bomber; ～ 后方 strategic rear; ～ 后方基地 strategic rear base; ～ 伙伴关系 strategic partnership; ～ 基地 strategic base; ～ 机动力 strategic mobility; ～ 集结 strategic concentration; ～ 计划 strategic plan; ～ 计划缺口 strategic planning gap; ～ 家 strategist; ～ 阶段 strategic phases; ～ 进攻 strategic offensive; ～ 决策 strategic policy; ～ 决战 strategically decisive battle [engagement]; decisive strategic engagement; ～ 空军 strategic air command; ～ 空袭 strategic air raid; ～ 目标 strategic objective [target]; ～ 目标伪装 camouflage of strategic target; ～ 目的 strategic purpose; ～ 企图 strategic intention; ～ 任务 strategic mission; ～ 思想 strategic thinking; ～ 态势 strategic posture [situation]; ～ 退却 strategic retreat; ～ 囤储 strategic stockpiling; ～ 武器 strategic arms; ～ 物资 strategic supplies [material]; ～ 形势 strategic situation; ～ 行动 strategic action [move]; ～ 行军 strategic movement; ～ 学 science of strategy; ～ 要地 strategically important area; ～ 迂回 strategic cutflanking; turning movement; ～ 原料 strategic material; ～ 运输机 strategic transport aircraft; ～ 战术 strategy and tactics; ～ 侦察 strategic reconnaissance; ～ 指挥 strategic commanding; ～ 追击 strategic pursuit
战略性改变 [- - xìng gǎi biàn] 〈军〉 strategic change
战略性战役 [- - - zhàn yì] 〈军〉 strategic campaign
战略重点 [- - zhòng diǎn] strategic emphasis; strategic focus: 实现 ～ 转移 *shift the strategic emphasis*
战马 [- mǎ] battle steed; war-horse
战前 [- qián] prewar: ～ 时期 *prewar period*; ～ 动员 *mobilization before a battle*; ～ 侦察 *prebattle intelligence* ◇ ～ 状态 status quotante bellum
战勤 [- qín] civilian war service
战区 [- qū] war zone; theatre of operations ◇ ～ 常规战争 theatre conventional war; ～ 储备水平 theatre stock level; ～ 核战争 theatre nuclear war; ～ 作战地带 〈军〉 combat zone
战伤 [- shāng] war wound ◇ ～ 外科 war-surgery
战胜 [- shèng] defeat; triumph over; vanquish; overcome: ～ 对手 *triumph over the opponent*; ～ 顽敌 *defeat a tough enemy*; ～ 自然灾害 *conquer natural disasters* ◇ ～ 国 victorious nation
战时 [- shí] wartime ◇ ～ 编制 wartime establishment; war footing; ～ 财政 wartime finance; ～ 常备药材 wartime available medicine; ～ 船舶征用权 angary; ～ 工业(品) war baby; ～ 国际法 international law of war; ～ 活动 wartime activities; ～ 内阁 wartime cabinet; ～ 气象预报 wartime meteorology forecasting; ～ 气象组织 wartime meteorology organization; ～ 配给 wartime rationing; ～ 神经机能病 combat neurosis; war neurosis; ～ 宣传 wartime propaganda; ～ 修船 wartime ship repair; ～ 运输 wartime transport; ～ 政治工作 wartime political work
战史 [- shǐ] annals of war
战士 [- shì] ①(士兵) soldier; man ②(为正义而战的人) champion; warrior; fighter: 国际主义 ～ *champion of internationalism* ◇ ～ 转业费 military severance pay
战事 [- -] war; hostilities: ～ 结束 *conclusion of the war*; *termination of hostilities*
战书 [- shū] written challenge to war; letter of challenge
战术 [- shù] (military) tactics: 大兵团(作) ～ *grand [major] tactics*; 防御 ～ *defensive tactics*; 基本 ～ *elementary tactics*; "蘑菇" ～ *the tactics of "wear and tear"*; 闪电 ～ *blitz tactics*; 游击 ～ *partisan tactics*; ～ 有别于战略。*Tactics differs from strategy.* ◇ ～ 弹道导弹 tactical ballistic missile; ～ 地图 tactical map; ～ 电视 tactical television; ～ 电子战 〈电子〉 tactical electronic warfare; ～ 登陆 tactical landing; ～ 多性能排列雷达 〈军〉 tactical multifunction array radar (TACMAR); ～ 飞机掩蔽部 〈土〉 tactical aircraft shelter; ～ 分队 〈军〉 tactical unit; ～ 干扰机 tacjam; ～ 航程 tactical range; ～ 核武器 tactical nuclear weapon; ～ 轰炸 tactical bombing; ～ 轰炸机 tactical bomber; ～ 呼号 〈信〉 tactical call sign; ～ 火箭(弹) tactical rocket; ～ 火力控制 〈军〉 tactical fire control; ～ 家 tactician; ～ 机动性 tactical mobility; ～ 机械化 tactical mechanization; ～ 激光雷达 tactical laser radar; tactical lidar; ～ 集合地点 tactical rallying point; ～ 技术性能 performance characteristic; ～ 技术要求 service requirement; ～ 技术装置 tactical equipment; ～ 驾驶 tactical driving; ～ 进军 tactical march; ～ 进军队形 tactical march formation; ～ 距离记录器 〈工〉 tactical range recorder; ～ 勘察 tactical survey; ～ 空降 tactical landing; ～ 空运 tactical air transport; tactical airlift; ～ 空中导航系统 tactical air navigation system (Tacan); ～ 空中管制人员 〈信〉 tactical air controller; ～ 空中管制系统 〈信〉 tactical air control system; ～ 空中管制中心 〈信〉 tactical air control centre; ～ 空中侦察 〈航空〉 tactical air reconnaissance; ～ 空中支援 〈航空〉 tactical air support; ～ 控制雷达 〈工〉 tactical control radar; ～ 目标 〈军〉 tactical target; ～ 目标伪装 comouflage of tactical target; ～ 频率 〈信〉 tactical frequency; ～ 通信系统 〈信〉 tactical communication system; ～ 武器 tactical weapon; ～ 协同动作 operational teamwork; ～ 信息交换 tactical message switching; ～ 行动 tactical operation; ～ 行军 tactical movement; ～ 性能 tactical qualities; ～ 学 science of tactics; ～ 训练 tactical training; ～ 演习 tactical maneuver; ～ 原子导弹 tactical atomic missile; ～ 原子突击 tactical atomic attack; ～ 原子武装 tactical atomic weapon; ～ 原子弹炸 tactical atomic bomb; ～ 预备队 〈军〉 tactical reserve; ～ 运输机 〈航空〉 tactical transport aircraft; ～ 障碍物 tactical obstacle; ～ 侦察 tactical reconnaissance; ～ 指挥员 commander of a tactical operation; ～ 装载 tactical stowage
战术导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] field missile ◇ ～ 红外线指令制导 infrared command guidance of tactical missile
战术空军 [- - kōng jūn] tactical air force; tactical air command ◇ ～ 观察员 〈航空〉 tactical air observer; ～ 战斗活动 〈航空〉 tactical air operation; ～ 指挥中心 〈航空〉 tactical air-direction centre
战死 [- sǐ] die in battle
战死沙场 [- - shā chǎng] died fighting on the battlefield; be killed in battle; die in battle on the sandy shore; bite the dust; lay down one's life on the battlefield
战天斗地 [- tiān dòu dì] battle with heaven and earth; battle [brave] the elements; combat nature; combat all forces of nature; contend with Mother Nature; fight [struggle] against heaven and earth; take on heaven and earth: 要学习老愚公 ～ 的精神。*We should learn from the Foolish Old Man's spirit to challenge nature.*
战无不胜 [- wú bú shèng] invincible; ever-victorious; all-conquering; win in every battle; never lose a battle; ever-triumphant
战无不胜,攻无不克 [- - - - gōng wú bú kè] triumph in every battle and succeed in every invasion; be all-conquering; One has never failed to win a battle or to take a city.; There is no battle we cannot win and no fortress we cannot storm [crush].; turn out victorious wherever one heads for; win all and overcome all
战线 [- xiàn] front; battle line; battlefront: 缩短 ～ *shorten the battle line*
(基本建设)战线过长 [- - guò cháng] Our capital construction was overextended.; lengthy program of capital construction
战讯饰带 [- xùn shì dài] war belt
战役 [- yì] campaign; battle: ～ 性的进攻 *offensive campaign* ◇ ～ 包围 encirclement of a campaign nature; ～ 保障 support to a campaign; ～ 兵团 campaign corps; ～ 布势[部署] disposition of troops for a campaign; ～ 储备 campaign storage; ～ 登陆 landing of a campaign nature; ～ 发起 launch of a campaign; ～ 法 science of campaigns; ～ 反击 counter-attack of a campaign nature; ～ 方向 direction of a campaign; ～ 方针 concept of a campaign; ～ 防御 defence of a campaign nature; ～ 分割 cutting apart of a campaign nature; ～ 工程保障 engineer support for a campaign; ～ 规模 scale of a campaign; ～ 后方 rear in a campaign; ～ 后方基地 campaign rear base; ～ 机动 maneuver of a campaign nature; ～ 机动性 off-the-battle field mobility; ～ 计划 plan of a campaign; ～ 间隙 interval between campaigns; ～ 阶段 phases of a campaign; ～ 进攻 offensive of a campaign nature; ～ 军团 campaign army corps; ～ 空降 airborne operation of a campaign nature; ～ 密度 density of a campaign; ～ 目的 purpose of a campaign; ～ 企图 intention of a campaign; ～ 任务 task of a campaign; ～ 容量 capacity of a campaign; ～ 使用 operational employment; ～ 输送 transportation for a campaign; ～ 态势 posture of a campaign; situation of a campaign; ～ 突破 penetration of a campaign nature; ～ 退却 retreat of a campaign nature; ～ 伪装 camouflage of a cam-

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paign nature；～ 协同 coordination of a campaign；～ 行动 operation of a campaign nature；～ 序列 order of a campaign；～ 学 science of campaigns；～ 训练 campaign training；～ 演习 campaign exercise；～ 迂回 turning movement of a campaign nature；～ 预备队 reserve for a campaign；～ 展开 deployment of troops for a campaign；～ 侦察 reconnaissance of a campaign nature；～ 政治工作 political work in a military campaign；～ 指挥 command of a campaign；～ 指挥员 commander of a campaign；～ 追击 pursuit of a campaign nature；～ 准备 preparation for a campaign；～ 纵深 depth of a campaign

战鹰 [- yīng] fighting eagle, an affectionate term for a fighter plane

战用电视 [- yòng diàn shì] combat television

战友 [- yǒu] comrade-in-arms; battle companion: ～ 重逢 *reunion of comrade-in-arms*

战云 [- yún] war cloud

战云弥漫[密布] [- - mí màn] War clouds hang over the horizon.; be densely covered with war clouds; gathering war clouds; War is imminent.

战战兢兢 [- zhàn jīng jīng] ①（怕得发抖）trembling with fear; be afraid and trembling; be in a blue funk; be in a twitter; have one's heart in one's boots; quake with consternation; shake with terror; tremble with fright [terror; fear]; tremblingly watchful; quake in one's shoes; nervous; with fear and trepidation: 听到消息他们无不 ～。*On hearing the news all of them were trembling with fear.* ②（小心谨慎地）with caution; gingerly; with the most meticulous care: 敌军怕遭埋伏，～ 地向前移动。*Fearing an ambush, the enemy troops advanced cautiously.*

战战栗栗 [- - lì lì] tremble with fear; shuddering [shivering] with fright

战争 [- zhēng] war; warfare: ～ 的双方 *the two sides in a war*; *both belligerents*; 医治 ～ 创伤 *heal the war wounds*; ～ 赔款 *reparation of war* ◇ ～ 边缘政策 brink of war policy; brinkmanship; ～ 财政 wartime finance; ～ 储备 war reserves; ～ 对策 war game; ～ 对策模拟 war game; probabilistic battle simulation; ～ 法规 laws of war; jus belli; ～ 贩子 warmonger; ～ 方略 war stratagem; ～ 规律 laws of war; ～机器 war machine; war apparatus; ～经验总结 summary of war experiences; ～ 景色 war scape; ～ 景色画〔摄〕warscape; ～ 狂 war mania; war hysteria; ～ 理论 theory of wars; ～ 领域 theater of war; ～ 冒险 war venture; war gamble; ～ 赔偿 reparations of war; ～ 赔偿计划 war reparation program; ～ 赔款 indemnity of war; ～ 潜力 war potential; ～ 狂人 war maniac; ～ 神经症〔心理〕war neurosis; ～ 升级 war escalation; ～ 史 war history; annals of war; ～ 温床 hotbed of war; ～ 物资储备 storage of war materials; ～ 心理学 warfare psychology; ～ 形势 war situation; ～ 行为 act of war; ～ 性质 nature of war; ～ 学 polemology; ～ 影片 bang-bang; ～ 指导规律 laws for directing wars; ～ 状态 state of war; ～ 准备 war preparation; ～ 罪犯 war criminal; ～ 罪行 war crime

战争险 [- - xiǎn] war risk ◇ ～ 附加费 additional expense-risks

战争用毒气 [- - yòng dú qì] chemical war gas

颤 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 动（发抖）shiver; shudder; tremble: 吓得打 ～ *quake with fear*; 她打了一个寒 ～。*A cold shiver ran down her spine.*
另见 chàn。

颤栗 [- lì] tremble; shiver; shudder

站 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（站立）stand; be on one's feet: ～ 开 *stand clear*; *stand back*; ～ 着不动 *stand still*; ～ 在工人阶级一边 *stand by the working class*; ～ 住脚跟 *keep one's feet*; ～ 在新起点 *stand at a new starting point*; 他腿软得几乎 ～不住了。*His legs were so weak that he could hardly stand.* ②（停下来；停留）stop; halt; pause: 等车 ～ 稳再下。*Get off the bus after it came to a stop.*; *Don't get out until the bus stops.* 这车中途不 ～。*This bus makes no stops along the way.* Ⅱ 名 ①（停车点）stop; station: 长途汽车 ～ *bus station*; 公共汽车 ～ *bus stop*; 招呼(停车) ～ *request stop*; 终点 ～ *terminal*; *terminus*; 北京火车 ～ *Beijing Railway Station* ②（为某种业务设立的机构）centre; station: 消防 ～ *fire station*; 发电 ～ *power station*; 医疗 ～ *health centre*

站不住脚 [- bu zhù jiǎo] have not a leg to stand on; be done for; be untenable; cannot be justified; cannot hold one's ground; cannot hold water; (What you said) doesn't hold water.; groundless; ill-founded; ill-grounded; impossible to defend; unable to consolidate one's position; unable to get a footing; unable to stand [maintain] one's ground: 你的理由 ～。*Your argument is ill-founded.*

站得高，看得远 [- de gāo kàn de yuǎn] stand high and see far ahead; be farsighted; from the most commanding height and with the greatest vision; have the vantage ground from which to see far ahead; have vision; stand on a higher plane and be more farsighted; stand high and gaze far; stand on eminence and become farsighted

站得住脚 [- - zhù jiǎo] tenable; valid

站队 [- duì] line up; fall in; stand in line; queue

站岗 [- gǎng] stand guard; be on sentry duty; stand sentry: 站好最后一班岗 *continue working hard till the last minute*

站岗放哨 [- - fàng shào] stand sentinel; stand sentinel and do guard duty; keep guard and stand sentry; stand guard

站柜台 [- guì tái] serve as a shop assistant; serve behind the counter

站立不能 [- lì bù néng]〈医〉astasia

站立的乘客[观众] [- - de chéng kè] standee

站没站相，坐没坐相 [- méi zhàn xiàng zuò méi zuò xiàng] not to know how to stand or sit properly

站内设备 [- nèi shè bèi] station equipment

站票 [- piào] ticket for standing room ◇ ～ 观众 standee

站台 [- tái] station; pile-planking; horse block; platform (in a railway station) ◇ ～ 门 gate; ～ 票 platform ticket; ～ 运货车 platform truck

站外搬运夫 [- wài bān yùn fū]〔英〕outporter

站外设备 [- - shè bèi] outside-the-station equipment

站稳 [- wěn] ①（停稳当）come to a stop: 冰雪溜滑，人们很难 ～。*The frozen snow was so slippery that it was hard to keep one's feet.* ②（坚定）stand firm; take a firm stand: ～ 脚跟 *get a firm foothold*; *stand firm*; *take a firm stand*; ～ 立场 *take* [*maintain*] *a firm stand*

站线 [- xiàn] station tracks

站长 [- zhǎng] head of a station, centre, etc.: 火车站 ～ *stationmaster*; *station agent*

站址选择 [- zhǐ xuǎn zé] siting of station

站住 [- zhù] ①（停止行动）stop; halt: 谁？～！*Who's that? Don't move!* ②（站稳）stand firmly on one's feet; keep one's feet: 他病刚好，虚弱得站不住。*He has just been recovered from illness and is so weak that he can hardly keep his feet.* ③（待下去）stand one's ground; consolidate one's position ④（理由成立）hold water; be tenable: 他的说法站不住 。*His opinion doesn't hold water.*

站住脚 [- - jiǎo] ①（停止行走）stop; halt ②（待在某地）stand one's ground; consolidate one's position; gain a firm footing; stay put: 新产品在市场上站住了脚。*The new products have gained a firm footing in the market place.* ③（理由成立）hold water; be tenable: 这个论点站不住脚 。*This argument isn't tenable.*

站桩功 [- zhuāng gōng] standing *qigong*

湛 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] Ⅰ 形 ①（深）deep; profound: 精 ～ *consummate*; *exquisite*; *perfect*; ～ 恩 *deep favour or kindness* ②（清澈）crystal clear; limpid: ～ 然 *tranquil* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 若水 *Zhan Ruoshui*

湛江 [- jiāng] a city in Guangdong Province

湛蓝 [- lán] azure blue; azure

湛卢 [- lú] a surname: ～ 仁 *Zhanlu Ren*

组 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 动 [书]（缝补）sew ; mends; stitch

绽 [ㄓㄢˋ] [zhàn] 动（裂开）split; burst: 被打得皮开肉～ *be bruised and lacerated from flogging*; 衣裳～线了。*The seam has split* [*burst*].

绽裂 [- liè] fray

zhāng ㄓㄤ

璋 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] 名（玉器，似半个圭）a jade tablet

樟 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] 名〈植〉（樟树）camphor tree

樟蚕 [- cán] caligula japonica; camphor silkworm

樟丹 [- dān] minium

樟科 [- kē] Lauraceae ◇ ～ 植物 canella

樟木 [- mù] camphorwood ◇ ～ 板 cassia lignea

樟脑 [- nǎo] camphor; camph-, campho- ◇ ～ 玻璃 camphor glass; ～ 草 catnip; catmint; ～ 酊 camphor tincture; ～ 火棉浆 camphoid; ～ 基 camphoryl; ～ 丸 camphor ball; mothball; ～ 水 camphor water; ～ 烯 camphorene; ～ 酰 camphoroyl; ～ 醑 camphor spirit; ～ 瘾 camphoromania; ～ 油 camphor oil; ～ 中毒 camphorism

樟脑磺酸 [- - huáng suān] camphorsulfonic acid◇ ～ 盐 camsilate

樟脑酸 [- - suān] camphoric acid◇ ～ 盐[酯] camphorate

樟脑酮 [- - tóng] camphorone ◇ ～ 酸 camphoronic acid

樟属 [- shǔ] Cinnamomum

樟树 [- shù] camphor tree; Camphora officinarum

樟烷酸 [- wán suān] laurolanic acid

樟烯 [- xī] lauro lene

樟心木 [- xīn mù] kaneelhart

樟叶西番莲 [- yè xī fān lián] waterlemon

樟圆蚧 [- yuán jiè] camphor scale

樟子松 [- zǐ sōng] pinus sylvestris var. mongolica

蟑 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng]（构词成分）见下。

蟑螂 [- láng] cockroach; bug; roach ◇ ～ 利尿素 antihydropin

獐(麞) [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] 名〈动〉（獐子）river deer; roebuck; roe deer

獐耳细辛 [- ěr xì xīn] Anemone hepatica ◇ ～ 紫红 hepatica

獐头鼠目 [- tóu shǔ mù] with the head of a buck and the eyes of a rat; contemptible ugly fellow; repulsively ugly and slylooking; the head of a musk deer and the eyes of a rat; rat-eyed and buck-headed

獐牙菜苦苷 [- yá cài kǔ gān] swertiamarin

獐子 [- zi] river deer

张(餦) [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng]（构词成分）见下。

张馀 [- huáng] [书] dried sweetmeat

章 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] 名 ①（歌曲诗文的段落）chapter; verse; section: 乐 ～ *movement*; 篇 ～ *sections and chapters*; *writings*; 阅读课本第一 ～ 到第五 ～。*Read chapters 1 to 5 of the textbook.* ②（条理）order: 杂乱无 ～ *disorderly and unsystematic*; *disorganized* ③（作品）literary writing: 文 ～ *literary works*; *writings*; *essay*; *article*; *composition*; 出口成 ～ *make polished impromptu speech* ④（章程）rules; regulations; constitution: 违 ～ *break rules and regulations*; 宪 ～ *constitution* ⑤（奏章）memorial to the throne ⑥（图章）stamp; seal: 印 ～ *seal*; *signet*; *stamp*; 盖 ～ *affix one's seal*; *seal*; *stamp* ⑦（佩带在身上的标志）badge; insignia; medal: 像 ～ *badge*; 奖 ～ *medal*; *decoration*; 臂 ～ *armband*; *armlet*; *shoulder emblem*; 红领～ *red collar insignia* ⑧(姓氏) a surname: ～ 学诚 *Zhang Xuecheng*

章草 [- cǎo] a specific kind of cursive hand of Chinese calligraphy

章程 [- chéng]（规程或条例）rules; regulations; constitution; statutes; articles of association

章程 [- cheng] [方]（办法）solution; way: 我心里还没个准 ～。*I'm not sure yet what's the best way.*

章动 [- dòng]〈天〉nutation; nodding: 黄经 ～ *nutation in longitude*; 倾角 ～ *nutation in obliquity* ◇ ～ 常数 nutational constant; ～ 传动 nutation drive; ～ 传动装置 nutation drive unit; ～ 轮 nutation wheel; ～ 器 nutator; ～ 椭圆 nutational ellipse; ～ 周转 nutation period; ～ 轴 nutation shaft; ～ 子 nutator

章度 [- dù] saturation (色度学)

章法 [- fǎ] ①（文章结构）presentation of ideas in a piece of writing; art of composition: 文章严密，又很有 ～ 。*The article is compact and well organized.* ②（办事的程序、规则）orderly ways; methodicalness: 他办事很有 ～ 。*He is quite methodical in his work.*

章回接排 [- huí jiē pái]〈刷〉run-on chapters

章回体 [- - tǐ] type of traditional Chinese novels with captions for each chapter

章回小说 [- - xiǎo shuō] a type of traditional Chinese novel with each chapter headed by a couplet giving the gist of its content

章节 [- jié] chapters and sections ◇ ～ 天头留空〈刷〉dropped head

章句 [- jù] ①（古书的章节、句读）chapters, sections, sentences and phrases in ancient writings ②（对古书章句的解释）syntactic and semantic analysis of ancient writings

Z

章门 [- mén]〈穴位〉Zhangmen (Liv 13)
章仇 [- qiú] a surname: ～ 兼琼 *Zhangqiu Jianqiong*
章鱼 [- yú] octopus ◇ ～ 毒素 cephalotoxin; ～ 碱 octopine; ～ 笼 octopus pot; ～ 目 Octopoda
章鱼状配体 [- - zhuàng pèi tǐ] octopus-like ligand
章则 [- zé] rules and regulations

彰 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] Ⅰ 形 (明显; 显著) clear; evident; conspicuous: 欲盖弥 ～ *try to hide a mistake, only to make it more conspicuous*; *The more one tries to hide, the more one is exposed*. Ⅱ 动 (表彰; 显扬) cite; commend; display: 表 ～ *cite; commend* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 昕 *Zhang Xin*

彰明较著 [- míng jiào zhù] become startlingly clear; as clear [plain] as noonday; as clear as day; be crystal clear; be known to everyone; easily seen; perfectly clear; very clearly shown; very obvious
彰明昭著 [- - zhāo zhù] very clearly shown; be known to everyone; extremely obvious and ostensible; easily seen
彰其德威 [- qí dé wēi] display one's virtue and dignity
彰色 [- sè] saturate colour
彰善瘅恶 [- shàn dàn è] exhibit virtue and expose vice; display the good people and shun the wicked; distinguish the good and punish the evil; praise the good and punish the wicked
彰往察来 [- wǎng chá lái] consider the past events and examine the gain or loss in future
彰彰明甚 [- zhāng míng shèn] well-known and evident; very clear
彰彰若是 [- - ruò shì] as clear as that
彰彰在(人耳)目 [- - zài mù] be clear for all to see

鄣 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] 名 ①(周朝国名) Zhang, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Zhang Ming*

漳 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng](构词成分)见下。
漳河 [- hé] the Zhanghe River

张 [ㄓㄤ] [zhāng] Ⅰ 动 ①[书](给弓或乐器上弦) fix (a bowstring); string (a musical instrument): 改弦更 ～ *refix a bowstring; restring a musical instrument; make a fresh [new] start; start afresh* ②(分开; 放开) open; spread; stretch: ～ 翅膀儿 *spread the wings*; ～ 大眼睛 *open one's eyes wide*; ～ 弓 *draw a bow*; ～ 开手 *open one's hand(s)*; 请把嘴 ～ 大些。*Open your mouth wider, please*. 他 ～ 臂拥抱她。*He stretched his arms and embraced her*. ③(陈设; 铺排) set out; display: 大 ～ 筵席 *lay on a feast* ④(伸展; 扩大) expand; extend: 扩 ～ *expand; enlarge; spread*; 伸 ～ *uphold; promote* ⑤(铺张; 夸大) magnify; exaggerate: 夸 ～ *exaggerate; overstate*; 虚 ～ 声势 *make an empty show of strength* ⑥(看; 望) look: 东 ～ 西望 *gaze [peer] around* ⑦(放纵; 无拘束) give free rein to; indulge: 嚣 ～ *rampant; aggressive* ⑧(商店开业) (of a shop) start business; set up: 开 ～ *open a business; begin doing business* ⑨(施展) put to good use; give free play to: 大 ～ 挞伐 *declare war on a country to punish it for its iniquities* ⑩[书](设机关罗网以捕鸟兽) catch with a net; net; trap: ～ 鸟 *catch birds with a net*; ～ 鱼 *net fish* ⑪[书](使强大) enlarge Ⅱ 形 (紧; 急) nervous; tense: 慌 ～ *flurried; flustered* Ⅲ 量 ①(用于纸、皮子等): 一 ～ 纸 *a piece [sheet] of paper*; 两 ～ 画 *two pictures*; 一 ～ 银狐皮 *a silver fox fur*; 五 ～ 铁板 *five iron plates* ②(用于床、桌子等): 一 ～ 床 *a bed*; 四 ～桌子 *four tables*; 七～犁 *seven ploughs* ③(用于嘴、脸): 一 ～ 笑脸 *a smiling face*; 长着一 ～ 樱桃小口的姑娘 *a girl with a rosebud mouth*; 她有一 ～ 巧[利; 快]嘴。*She has a plausible [sharp; quick] tongue*. ④(用于弓): 一 ～ 弓 *a bow* Ⅳ 名 ①(二十八宿之一) Zhang, one of the lunar mansions ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 骞 *Zhang Qian*

张本 [- běn] ①(预先做的安排) an anticipatory action ②(预先说在前面的话) an anticipatory remark
张臂 [- bì] stretch one's arms; arm spread ◇ ～ 长度 arm spread span
张臂式支柱 [- - shì zhī zhù] cantilever leg
张布架 [- bù jià]〈纺〉tenter
张弛 [- chí]〈物〉relaxation ◇ ～ 长度 relaxation length; ～ 电路 relaxation circuit; ～ 法〈数〉relaxation method; ～ 放大器 relaxation amplifier; ～ 换流器〈电子〉relaxation inverter; ～ 计[测量器] relaxometer; ～ 频率 relaxation frequency; ～ 时间 relaxation time; ～ 现象 relaxation phenomenon; ～ 振荡 relaxation oscillation; ～ 振荡器 relaxation oscillator; relaxation generator; relaxor; ～ 周期 relaxation period; ～ 作用 relaxation
张大 [- dà] magnify; exaggerate; publicize widely: ～ 其词 *exaggerate; boastful of one's words*; ～ 其事 *publicize the matter widely; exaggerate matters; exaggerate an event; magnify a loss or difficulty; make sth. seem larger [greater; better; worse] than it really is; play up*
张灯结彩 [- dēng jié cǎi] decorate [be decorated] with lanterns [lights] and colored hangings [streamers]; be gay with lanterns and decorations; hang (up) lanterns and festoons [colored buntings; silk festoons]; hang up lanterns and put up decorations: 街头到处 ～，锣鼓喧天。*The streets were all decorated with lanterns and festoons, and the place reechoed with the sound of gongs and drums*.
张而不弛 [- ér bù chí] not get to extremes
张断层 [- duàn céng]〈地质〉tension fault
张帆 [- fān] lift a sail; hoist (a) sail; spread the sails; carry (a) sail; press of sail; press of canvas: 顺风一起即 ～ 启航。*Make sail with the first favorable wind*. ◇ ～ 桁 boom; ～ 滑轮 sheet-block; ～ 索 bowline
张帆待航 [- - dài háng] set sail
张纲 [- gāng]〈渔〉herring warp
张弓搭箭 [- gōng dā jiàn] attach the arrow to the bow; be combat-ready; fit the arrow to the bowstring; stretch bow and fix arrow; with bows drawn and arrows set: 他 ～ 能射落空中的飞鸟。*He was able to shoot down a flying bird with the bow and arrow*.
张弓满月 [- - mǎn yuè] draw the bow to its full extent; One's bow arched like a full moon.
张挂 [- guà] decorate; decoration; hang up: 展厅里 ～ 着许多国画。*The exhibition hall is decorated with many traditional Chinese paintings*.
张冠李戴 [- guān lǐ dài] put Zhang's hat on Li's head — the wrong person; approach the wrong person; attribute sth. to the wrong person; confuse one thing with another; confuse things; fasten one person's story upon another person; mistake [substitute; misplace] one for another; mistake the agency; mix the fellows up; put the boot on the wrong leg: 那是他的错，你不要 ～。*It's his fault. You needn't try to shift the blame*.
张皇 [- huáng] ①(惊慌; 慌张) alarmed; scared; flurried; flustered; nervous ②(张大; 夸大) magnify; exaggerate
张皇失措 [- - shī cuò] be in a flurry of alarm; be all in a fluster [flutter]; be at a loss what to do; be disconcerted; be frightened out of one's wits; be in a nonplus; be in confusion; be nonplused by the question; be scared out of one's wits [senses]; be seized with (a) panic; be so confounded as not to know what to do or say; be so flustered as to be at a loss for words or action; become confused; fall into a flutter; get into a panic; lose one's head; lose one's mental control; nervous; panic-stricken; startled and did not know what to do: 我们的奇袭使敌人 ～。*Our surprise attack put the enemy into a flutter*. 在失败面前，不能 ～。*It is no good being shattered by failure*.
张肌 [- jī]〈生理〉tensor muscle
张家长，李家短 [- jiā cháng lǐ jiā duǎn] gossip about this or that family; idle gossip
张角 [- jiǎo] field angle; flare angle
张节理 [- jié lǐ]〈地质〉tension joint
张紧 [- jǐn] tensioning ◇ ～ 滑轨 tightening rails; ～ 滑轮 tension pulley block; ～ 卷筒 drawing capstan; ～ 轮 regulating wheel; stretching wheel; take-up pulley; tension pulley; ～ 器 tightener; tensioner; ～ 千斤顶〈采矿〉tension jack; ～ 装置〈机〉take-up; tension bridle
张开 [- kāi] open; expand; extend; spread; flare; gape; puff; yawn; fling; parting: 他 ～ 双臂，似乎要拥抱整个世界。*He spreads his arms out as if to hold the whole world*. ◇ ～ 花被卷叠式〈植〉open aestivation; ～ 角(桥墩间) open-angle; ～ 节理 open joint; ～ 器〈医〉speculum
张口 [- kǒu] open mouth; rictus: ～ 便说 *talk carelessly; talk out of place*; ～ 便咬 *open mouth and bite*; ～ 就骂，举手就打 (*of a person*) *disposed to abuse, and even lay hands on the people at the slightest provocation* ◇ ～ 虫 gapeworm; ～ 痉挛 antitrismus; ～ 器〈医〉gag; mouth-gag; speculum
张口结舌 [- - jié shé] ①(理屈词穷，无话可说) be agape and tongue-tied; be at a loss for words; be stumped by ...; be unable to find anything to say; gaping and speechless; lose one's tongue; One's tongue glued itself to the roof of one's mouth.; One's tongue refused to move.; open the mouth and hold the tongue — cannot answer; tongue-tied: 他被问得 ～，半天说不出话来。*He was stumped by the questions and remained tongue-tied for a good while*. 罪证俱在，他 ～，无言以对。*Brought before the evidence of his crimes, he was awe-struck and could say nothing in his defence*. ②(惊异得说不出话来) gape with astonishment [wonder]; gaping at with wonder
张口凝视 [- - níng shì] stare with open mouth: 外宾们站着不动约莫有一分多钟之久，～ 着这个世界奇迹 — 长城。*For more than one minute our foreign guests remained standing still gaping at this wonder of the world — the Great Wall*.
张口倾听 [- - qīng tīng] listen with parted lips [open-mouthed]
张口吐舌 [- - tǔ shé] hang [stick] one's tongue out in astonishment; let one's tongue hang [stick] out of the mouth (with fright); stick out one's tongue (in amazement [dismay])
张口欲言 [- - yù yán] open one's mouth to speak; be on the point of speaking
张口咋舌 [- - zé shé] One stuck out one's tongue (and said no more).; cluck one's tongue in surprise [regret; fear]; with mouth wide open and tongue protruding (with amazement)
张狂 [- kuáng] flippant and impudent; insolent; wild and arrogant
张拉 [- lā] stretch-draw ◇ ～ 成形机 stretch-draw forming machine; ～ 成形膜 stretch-draw dies; ～ 成形压力机 stretch-draw press; ～ 结构 tension structure; ～ 索 stretching rope; ～ 索接 tensile-socket; ～ 斜缆接合 jacking accessible cable-connection
张力 [- lì] ①〈物〉tension; tensile force; stretching force: ～ 式平台 *tension-type platform*; ～ 型油管挂 *tension-type hanger* ②(拉力) pulling force: ～ 式卷取机 *pull-type recoiler* ③(作用力) effort ◇ ～ 板 drag board; ～ 杯 feltcup; ～ 波 tension wave; ～ 不等 heterotonia; ～ 测量法 tonometry; ～ 冲击试验 tensile shock test; ～ 垫圈 tension washer; ～ 惰轮 gallow pulley; ～ 分析器 tension analyzer; ～ 封隔器〈石油〉tension packer; ～ 负载 tension loading; ～ 感受器 baroreceptor; ～ 钢板矫直机 tension sheet straightener; ～ 辊 jockey pulley; ～ 滚柱 tension roller; ～ 过强〈医〉hypertension; hypertonia; ～ 弧垂计算 sag and tension calculation; ～ 计 tensometer; tensiometer; tensimeter; tension ga(u)ge; extensometer; extensimeter; strain(o)meter; ～ 记录器 tonograph; ～ 减径机 stretch-reducing mill; ～ 减退〈医〉hypotony (*pl*. hypotonia); ～ 检流计 strain galvanometer; ～ 矫直 stretcher level(l)ing; ～ 紧线器 wire tension draw tong; ～ 卷筒 tension reel; ～ 控制 tension control; ～ 控制装置 tenslator; ～ 扩散 tensodiffusion; ～ 理论 strain theory; ～ 摩擦 tensofriction; ～ 疲劳试验 fatigue tension test; tensile fatigue test; ～ 器 tension device; tensioner; ～ 趋性 tonotaxis; ～ 缺乏〈医〉atonia; atony; atonicity; ～ 试验 tension test; ～ 试验机 tensile machine; ～ 损失 loss of tension; ～ 调节辊 dance roller; ～ 调节器 tension regulator; ～ 调节装置 tension-adjusting gear; ～ 图 tonogram; ～ 系数 coefficient of tension; ～ 学说 strain theory; ～ 元件 tension element; ～ 原纤维〈细胞〉tonofibril; ～ 轧制 tension-rolling; ～ 障碍 dystonia; ～ 指示器 tension indicator; ～ 装置 tensioner; tensioner eccentric; tension device
张力性气胸 [- - xìng qì xiōng] pressure pneumothorax; tension pneumothorax
张量 [- liàng]〈数〉tensor ◇ ～ 变换 tensor transformation; transformation of tensor; ～ 表示 tensor representation; ～ 场 tensor field; ～ 磁导率〈物〉tensor permeability; ～ 磁化率 tensor susceptibility; ～ 丛 tensor bundle; ～ 代数 tensor algebra; ～ 电导率 tensor conductivity; ～ 电容率 tensor permittivity; ～ 短缩[约缩] tensor contraction; ～ 发散定理 tensor-divergence theorem; ～ 非线性 tensorial nonlinearity; ～ 分析 tensor analysis; ～ 赋值函数 tensor-valued function; ～ 函数 tensor function; ～ 积 tensor product; ～ 集 tensor set; tensorial set; ～ 计算[演算] tensor calculus; ～ 介子优势 tensor

meson dominance；～ 空间 tensor space；～ 力〈核〉tensor force；～ 密度 tensor density；～ 内积 inner product of tensor；～ 粘性〈数〉tensor viscosity；～ 势 tensor potential；～ 势阱 tensor well；～ 数值泛函 tensor-value functional；～ 算子[符] tensor operator；～ 椭球〈物〉tensor ellipsoid；～ 微分 tensor differentiation；～ 相互作用 tensor interaction；～ 优势模型 tensor dominance model；～ 运算 tensor operation

张裂缝 [- liè fèng]〈地〉tension fissure

张裂面 [- - miàn] plane of tension fissure

张罗布网 [- luó bù wǎng] lay a trap to lure

张罗人才 [- - rén cái] ① net talent ② set a snare for talent

张罗 [- luo] ①（料理）take care of；get [be] busy about：为婚事 ～ *make arrangements for a wedding*；～ 沏茶 *set about making tea*；去 ～ 午饭 *go and see about lunch*；～ 度日 *live by one's wits*；要带的东西早点儿收拾好，不要临时 ～。*Get your things ready in good time to avoid a last-minute rush*. ②（筹划）raise（funds）；get together（money）：～ 一笔款 *raise a sum of money*；我上哪儿去 ～ 这一大笔钱？*Where can I raise such a large sum of money*? ③（接待）greet and entertain；attend to：～ 顾客 *attend to customers*；～ 客人 *entertain* [*look after*] *the guests*；今天客人多，你帮我 ～ 吧！*We are expecting many guests today*；*would you please help me entertain them*?

张幕 [- mù] pitch a tent

张目 [- -] ①（睁大眼睛）open one's eyes wide：～ 而视 *stare one's eyes out*；～ 而睡 *sleep with one's eyes open* ②（助长别人的声势）boost sb.'s arrogance：为某人 ～ *build up* [*on*] *sb*.

张破裂 [- pò liè]〈地质〉tension fracture；subsidiary fracture

张三李四 [- sān lǐ sì]（泛指某人或某些人）this one and that one；a Mr. X or Y；any Tom，Dick or Harry；any man in the street；anybody；Brown，Jones and Robinson；either one or the other；Mr. so-and-so；somebody；Tom and Tib：不论 ～，这个醉汉逢人就诉苦。*The drunkard told his troubles to every Tom，Dick and Harry who passed by*.

张丝 [- sī] pull spring；tensile spring

张丝式天平 [- - shì tiān píng] wire suspension balance

张索 [- suǒ] vang

张贴 [- tiē] post；put up；post up；plaster；placard：～ 光荣榜 *post an honor roll*；～ 海报 *put up posters*；～ 通知 *post up a notice*；禁止 ～！*Post no bills*!

张网 [- wǎng] trap [filter；standing] net：～ 捕捉野鸭 *set a net to catch wild ducks* ◇ ～ 渔船 stow boat

张望 [- wàng] ①（从孔、缝里看）peep（through a crack，etc.）：透过缝隙向里 ～ *peep in through a crack* ②（向四周、远处看）look around；look into the distance：他向大道上 ～ 着，好像盼着什么人呢！*He was looking up and down the road as if he were expecting someone*. ～ 隔江的山色，岚翠鲜明。（*They*）*gazed at the green，fresh mountains across the river*.

张线 [- xiàn]〈航空〉bracing wire；rigging；～ 式高温传感器 *high-temperature strain ga(u)ge*；～ 式悬挂模型 *wire-supported model*

张楔式制动器 [- xiē shì zhì dòng qì] expanding-wedge brake

张胁变 [- xié biàn]〈物〉tensile strain

张性断裂 [- xìng duàn liè] tension fracture

张性结构面 [- - jié gòu miàn] tensile structural plane

张牙露齿 [- yá lù chǐ] show one's teeth：她看起来是客客气气的，一旦脾气发作起来，就～不那么客气了。*She had always seemed friendly until suddenly she began to show her teeth*.

张牙舞爪 [- - wǔ zhǎo]（形容猛兽或恶人的凶相）bare fangs and brandish claws — make threatening gestures；bare one's fangs and open one's claws；bare one's teeth and show one's claws；be fierce-looking；be ferocious-looking；bully with false power and influence；display one's teeth and brandish one's paws；engage in sabre-rattling；ferociously to bare its fangs；flare up in a fighting mood；indulge in sabre-rattling；open its fangs and spread its claws；prowl fiercely [arrogantly]；put on a fierce look；put out a claw；show one's fangs and claws；show one's teeth；snapping and clawing；snarl and bare one's claws；throw one's weight around with overweening arrogance；with teeth bared and claws outspread；ramp：一只恶狗 ～ 猛地朝他扑来，撕破了他的上衣。*A wild cur flung itself at him with bared fangs and slashed a rent in his overcoat*.

张眼 [- yǎn] open one's eyes：～ 望去，景色迷人。（*He*）*opened his eyes enjoying the attractive scenery*.

张扬 [- yáng]（有意宣扬）make widely known；display；make public [open]；publicize：四处 ～ *publicize everywhere*；*spread*（*a story*）*all over the place*；不要 ～！*Don't blaze it around*.

张应力 [- yìng lì]〈物〉tensile stress

张乐饮宴 [- yuè yǐn yàn] set up an orchestra and drinks

张褶皱 [- zhě zhòu]〈地〉tension fold

张(致电)阻效应 [- zǔ xiào yìng] tensoresistance

张嘴 [- zuǐ] ①（开口说话）open one's mouth（to say sth.）②（向人借贷或请求）ask for a loan or a favo(u)r：她倒好意思 ～！*So she has the nerve to ask for a loan*！我想找他帮忙，又不好意思 ～。*I would have liked him to give me a hand，but found it embarrassing to ask*.

嫜 [业尤]
[zhāng] 名 [书]（丈夫的父亲）one's husband's father；father-in-law：姑 ～ *one's husband's parents*；*parents-in-law*

zhǎng 业尤ˇ

磳 [业尤ˇ]
[zhǎng]（构词成分）见下。

磳子 [- zi]〈矿〉face；work area

掌 [业尤ˇ]
[zhǎng] I 名 ①（手掌）palm：摩拳擦 ～ *rub one's fists and wipe one's palms* ②（动物的脚掌）the bottom of certain animals' feet；pad：熊 ～ *bear's paw*；鸭 ～ *duck's foot*；狗 ～ *dog's pad* ③（人的脚掌）sole（of a human foot）④（似掌物）paw-like object：仙人 ～ *cactus*；*prickly pear* ⑤（马蹄铁）horseshoe：钉马 ～ *put on horseshoe* ⑥（钉或缝在鞋底的皮子或橡胶）shoe sole or heel：钉一块 ～ 儿 *have a shoe soled* ⑦（姓氏）a surname：～禹锡 *Zhang Yuxi* II 动 ①（用手掌打）slap：～ 嘴 *slap sb. on the face* ②（掌管；掌握）control；hold in one's hand；be in charge of：执 ～ *wield*；*be in control of*；～ 灶 *be in charge of cooking*；*be the chef*；～ 政 *hold power*；*be in power* ③ [方]（钉补鞋底）sole：～ 鞋 *mend shoes*；*have one's shoes soled*

掌案儿的 [- ànr de] [口] the employee in a butcher's shop responsible for cutting meat

掌班 [- bān] [旧] manager of a theatrical troupe

掌鞭 [- biān] [方] cart driver；carter

掌财权 [- cái quán] have financial control

掌长肌 [- cháng jī] musculus palmaris longus

掌尺 [- chǐ] palm

掌灯 [- dēng] ①（举着灯）hold a lamp in one's hand ②（点油灯）light an oil lamp

掌短肌 [- duǎn jī] musculus palmaris brevis

掌舵 [- duò] be at the helm；operate the rudder；take the tiller；steer a boat ◇ ～ 人 helmsman；steersman

掌反射 [- fǎn shè]〈生〉palmar reflex

掌弓 [- gōng] deep palmar arch

掌骨 [- gǔ]〈生理〉metacarpal bone；metacarpale；ossa metacarpalia；metacarpus ◇ ～ 骨膜炎 sore-shins；～ 瘤 pegged splint；～ 赘 splint splent

掌故 [- gù] anecdotes：文坛 ～ *literary anecdotes*

掌故之学 [- - zhī xué] the study of historical records

掌管 [- guǎn] be in charge of；administer：～ 财政 *administer finances*；～ 一项工程 *take charge of a project*；～ 钥匙 *keep the keys*；这位严厉的母亲 ～ 了全家。*The stern mother has gained the upper hand of the family*.

掌管枢机 [- - shū jī] take the helm

掌柜 [- guì] shopkeeper；manager（of a shop）

掌(跖)汗疱 [- hàn pào] dyshidria（dyshidrosis）

掌击 [- jī] buffet

掌肌 [- -] palmaris

掌腱膜 [- jiàn mó]〈解〉aponeurosis palmaris；palmar aponeurosis

掌教 [- jiào]（伊斯兰教）Imam

掌节 [- jié] propodite；propodus

掌筋膜 [- jīn mó] palmar fascia

掌颏反射 [- kē fǎn shè]〈医〉palm-chin reflex；palmomental reflex；Marinesco-Radovici reflex

掌挛缩病 [- luán suō bìng] dupuytren's contraction；palmar contraction

掌玫油 [- méi yóu] palmorusa oil；palmarosa oil

掌面 [- miàn]〈生〉facies palmaris；facies volaris

掌拍法 [- pāi fǎ] slapping

掌拍(按摩)法 [- - -] claquement

掌浅弓 [- qiǎn gōng] arcus volaris superficialis；superficial palmar arch

掌浅支 [- - zhī] ramus volaris superficialis

掌权 [- quán] be in power；wield power；exercise control：科斯特洛家是太太 ～。*Mrs. Costello wears the breeches in that house*. 长子是 ～ 的人。*The elder son is the cook of the walk*.

掌上明珠 [- shàng míng zhū] a pearl in the palm；a beloved daughter；a bright pearl in [on] the palm — one's beloved daughter；a dearly beloved daughter；be the idol of one's parents — said of a girl；be the apple [light] of one's eye — said of a daughter；be treasured like pearls；treasure one's daughter as a jewel of inestimable value：他的小女儿是他的 ～。*His youngest daughter is the apple of his eye*.

掌上电脑 [- - diàn nǎo] palm pilot

掌勺儿 [- sháor] be the chef：～ 的 *chef*

掌深弓 [- shēn gōng]〈解〉arcus volaris profundus；deep palmar arch；deep volar arch

掌深支 [- - zhī] ramus volaris profundus

掌神经 [- shén jīng] nervus volaris

掌声 [- shēng] clapping；applause；the sound of clapping：热烈的 ～ *warm applause*；博得经久不息的 ～ *win* [*command*] *prolonged applause*；听众对演说报以阵阵热烈的 ～。*The speech was received with hearty rounds of applause*.

掌声雷动 [- - léi dòng] applaud to the echo；a round of applause；A storm of applause set the rafters ringing.；bring down the house；The applause was deafening.；The applause thundered forth.；thunderous applause：全场 ～。*The audience burst into thunderous applause*.

掌纹 [- wén] friction ridge；palm print ◇ ～ 鉴定 identification by palm print；～ 型 palm pattern

掌握 [- wò] ①（支配；运用）grasp；master；know well：～ 技术 *master techniques*；～ 国家资源 *control national resources*；～ 新情况 *keep abreast of new developments*；～ 重点 *give priority to the most important aspects* ②（控制，主持）have in hand；take into one's hands；hold；control：～ 会议 *preside over a meeting*；～ 军权 *hold the military power*；～ 主动权 *have the initiative in one's hands*

掌握分寸 [- - fēn cùn] handle appropriately；act [speak] properly；exercise sound judgement

掌握局势 [- - jú shì] have the situation well in hand；have the situation under control

掌握之中 [- - zhī zhōng] have ... in one's pocket；be entirely in one's hands；be in sb.'s clutches；be under the control of；be within one's grasp；lie at sb.'s mercy

掌心 [- xīn] the centre [hollow] of the palm：跳不出某人的 ～ *cannot escape from sb.'s control*

掌形撑条 [- xíng chēng tiáo] palm stay

掌叶蓼菜 [- yè jǐn cài] roosters

掌叶蔓萝 [- - niǎo luó] cardinal climber

掌叶葡萄 [- - pú tao] missouri grape

掌叶铁线蕨 [- - tiě xiàn jué] maidenhair

掌印 [- yìn] keep the seal；be in power

掌羽 [- yǔ]〈动〉metacarpus quill

掌缘击法 [- yuán jī fǎ] [法] hachement

掌灶 [- zào] be the chef

掌跖角化病 [- zhí jiǎo huà bìng]〈医〉keratodermia palmariset plantaris；symmetric keratodermia

掌摭骨 [- zhí gǔ] metapodial（-lia）

掌摭雅司病 [- - yǎ sī bìng] tubba（tubboe）

掌指关节 [- zhǐ guān jié] metacarpophalangeal joints

掌趾发疱 [- - fā pào] palm-sole blebs

掌中间隙 [- zhōng jiàn xì] midpalmar space

掌状 [- zhuàng] palmate；palmat-；palmati- ◇ ～ 分裂 palmation；～ 复叶 palmately compound leaf；～ 根 palmate root；～ 姜块 hand；～ 昆布 Laminaria digitata Lamx；～ 脉 palmate vein；～ 物 palm；～ 褶 palmate fold

掌子 [- zi]〈矿〉face；work area ◇ ～ 面 working face

掌嘴 [- zuǐ] [旧] slap sb. on the face

长(長) [业尤ˇ]
[zhǎng] I 形 ①（年纪较大）older；elder；senior：比她年 ～ *older than her*；家兄比我年 ～ 两岁。*My brother is senior to me by two years*. 他比我 ～ 一辈。*He belongs to my father's generation*. ②（排行最大）eldest；oldest：～ 女 *eldest daughter*；～ 兄 *eldest brother* II 名（领导人）chief；head；leader：代表团团 ～ *head of a delegation*；董事 ～ *chairman of the board*；科 ～ *section chief*；一家之 ～ *the chief of a family* III 动 ①（生）come into being；begin to grow；form：～ 癌 *get cancer*；～ 疮 *have a*

Z

boil；～ 锈 *get rusty*；桃树 ～ 虫了。*The peach tree is wormy*. 这些树二月里 ～ 叶子。*These trees come into leaf in February*. ②（生长；成长）grow；develop：青年时期是 ～ 身体的时期。*Youth is the time of physical growth*. 她 ～ 得比母亲都高一点了。*She has grown so that she is even a little taller than her mother*. 庄稼 ～ 得很旺。*The crops are growing very well*. ③（增进；增加）acquire；enhance；increase：～ 见识 *increase one's knowledge*；*gain experience*；此风不可 ～。*Such a tendency is not to be encouraged*.

另见 cháng。

长辈 [- bèi] elder member of a family；elder；senior

长膘 [- biāo] fatten up

长翅室 [- chì shì] truss cell

长出 [- chu] send forth；come into leaf [bud]：春天一近，树上 ～ 了嫩叶。*As spring approaches*, *the trees begin to send forth tender buds*. 树上 ～ 两根新芽。*The plant sent up two new shoots*.

长出小羽枝 [- - xiǎo yǔ zhī]〈鸟〉barbulation

长刺 [- cì] spinulation

长刺酸模 [- - suān mó] golden dock

长大 [- dà] grow；grow up；be brought up：～ 成为… *grow up into* ...；他在山区 ～。*He was brought up in the mountains*.

长大成人 [- - chéng rén] grow to manhood；come to man's estate；come of age

长大成熟 [- - - shú] cut one's eyeteeth [wisdom teeth]

长房 [- fáng] the eldest branch

长官 [- guān] senior officer or official；commanding officer

"长官意志" [- - yì zhì] "will of one's superiors"；"will of the officialdom"；rule of "bosses"；"superior's order"；will of those in authority；senior official's intention

长机 [- jī]〈军〉lead aircraft；leader

长角者 [- jiǎo zhě]〈逻〉horned

长见识 [- jiàn shi] increase one's knowledge；gain experience

长进 [- jìn] progress：在学习上很有 ～ *make good progress in one's studies*

长克 [- kè] a surname：～ 强 *Zhangke Qiang*

长老 [- lǎo] ①[书]（年纪大的人）elder ②（对和尚的尊称）elder of a Buddhist monastery

长老会 [- - huì]〈宗〉Presbyterian Church

长老派 [- - pài]〈宗〉Presbyterian

长绿锈性 [- lǜ xiù xìng] patination

长儿 [- ní] a surname：～ 鲁 *Zhangni Lu*

长亲 [- qīn] elder relatives

长(他)人(之)志气，灭(自)己(之)威风 [- rén zhì qì miè jǐ wēi fēng] laud the spirit of the enemy and belittle that of our own；boost the moral of other people and dampen one's own spirit；boost other people's morale and reduce one's own courage；increase the other men's determination and reduce our own courage；puff up the enemy's moral and lower one's own

长入 [- rù] grow into；evolve

长嫂敬如母 [- sǎo jìng rú mǔ] The wife of an elder brother used to be respected like a mother.

长上 [- shàng] [旧] ①（长辈）senior；elder ②（上司）superior；boss

长势 [- shì] site；the way a crop is growing：小麦 ～ 良好。*The wheat is growing well*.

长嗣继承制 [- sì jì chéng zhì] primogeniture

长孙 [- sūn] ①（长子的长子）eldest grandson ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 无忌 *Zhangsun Wuji*

长相 [- xiàng] [口] looks；features；appearance：～ 好 *be good-looking*

长新毛[羽毛] [- xīn máo] endysis

长牙 [- yá] dentition

长幼有序 [- yòu yǒu xù] respect for seniority

长者 [- zhě] ①（年纪辈分高的人）elder；senior ②（年高有德的人）venerable elder

长志气 [- zhì qì] fortify the will；enhance the spirit [ambition]；fortify the high resolve

长子 [- zǐ] eldest son ◇ ～ 继承权 (right of) primogeniture；birthright

长子代父 [- - dài fù] An eldest son must take his father's place.

长蘩疣 [- zhuì yóu] vegetate

仉 [ㄓㄤˇ] [zhǎng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 经 *Zhang Jing*

涨(漲) [ㄓㄤˇ] [zhǎng] 动（升高；提高）rise；go up；swell：物价飞 ～。*Prices skyrocketed*. 情绪高 ～。*One's emotion swells*. 雪融河 ～。*The river has swollen with melted snow*.

另见 zhàng。

涨潮 [- cháo] egre；rising tide；flood tide；flood；flux；Tide comes in. ◇ ～ 流 flood current；～ 水位计 floodometer

涨风 [- fēng] upward trend of prices

涨价 [- jià] rise in price；inflation of prices ◇ ～ 方针 inflationary policy

涨价风 [- - fēng] a tendency towards a general rise in prices

涨落 [- luò] (of water，prices，etc.) rise and fall；fluctuate：～ 无常 *rise and fall irregularly*；价格的 ～ *fluctuations of prices* ◇ ～ 潮流构造〈地质〉ebb-and-flow structure；～ 动力学 fluctuation dynamics；～ 耗散定理 fluctuation-dissipation theorem；～ 机理 fluctuation mechanism；～ 历时〈海〉duration；～ 线 advance balance line；～ 压力 fluctuation pressure；～ 沼泽生物控制 helophytia

涨水段 [- shuǐ duàn]〈水〉rising limb

zhàng ㄓㄤˋ

杖 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] I 名 ①（拐杖；手杖）cane；walking stick；staff：扶 ～ 而行 *walk with a cane* ②（泛指棍棒）rod；club：擀面 ～ *rolling pin*；拿刀动 ～ *arm with weapons*；*play with sword or rod* II 动[书]（用棍子打）flog with a stick：～ 三十 *flog thirty strokes*；～ 责 *punish by flogging*

杖草叶岩扇 [- cǎo yè yán shàn] oconeebells

杖莫如信 [- mò rú xìn] There is nothing like sincerity to trust to.

杖头线 [- tóu xiàn] Kampyla of Eudoxus

杖鱼 [- yú] snoek；Thyrsites atun

杖子 [- zi] face

丈 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] I 量（市丈的通称）*zhang*，a unit of length (= 3 1/3 metres)：～ 六金身 *a tall Buddhist idol*；～ 二金刚 *a Buddhist statue twelve feet high* II 动（丈量）measure (land)：清 ～ *make an exact measurement of the land* III 名 ①（古时对老年男子的尊称）respectful address to old man in ancient China：老 ～ *old man*；方 ～ *adbot*；国 ～ *elder statesman* ②（丈夫）a form of address for certain male relatives by marriage：岳 ～ *wife's father*；*father-in-law*；姑 ～ *the husband of one's father's sister*；*uncle*；姐 ～ *elder sister's husband*；*brother-in-law*

丈八灯台，照远不照近 [- bā dēng tái zhào yuǎn bú zhào jìn] like a ten-foot lampstand that shed light on others but none on itself；The dark place is under candle-stick.

丈尺有数 [- chǐ yǒu shù] The measurement can be ascertained.

丈二和尚[金刚]摸不着头脑 [- èr hé shang mō bù zháo tóu nǎo] unable to make head or tail of ...；be all at sea；be completely at a loss；be quite puzzled；be in the dark；puzzled；so confused that one hardly knows whether he is standing on his head or hells；You can't touch the head of the ten-foot monk — you can't make head or tail of it.：我刚来，真是 ～！*Being new here*, *I'm very much in the dark myself*!

丈夫 [- fū]（男子汉）man：～ 气概 *manliness*

丈夫有泪不轻弹，只因未到伤心时 [- - yǒu lèi bù qīng tán zhǐ yīn wèi dào shāng xīn shí] Men only weep when deeply hurt.

丈夫 [- fu]（女子所嫁的男子）husband

丈量 [- liáng] surveying；chaining；measure (land)：～ 土地 *measure land*；*take the dimensions of a field* ◇ ～ 吨 ton measurement；～ 工作 surveying；～ 员 surveyor

丈母娘 [- mu niáng] wife's mother；mother-in-law

丈人 [- rén] [旧] a respectful form of address for an old man

丈人一 [- - yī] Phach（天鸽座 α）

丈人 [- ren] wife's father；father-in-law

丈鱼 [- yú] barracouta (barracouda；*pl*. barracouta；barracoutas)

帐(帳) [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 名 ①（用布、纱或绸子等做的遮蔽物）curtain：蚊 ～ *mosquito net*；幔 ～ *curtain*；*screen*；*canopy*；营 ～ *tent*；青纱 ～ *the green curtain of tall crops* ② 同"账" [zhàng]

帐钩(儿) [- gōu] bed-curtain hook；mosquito net hook

帐架 [- jià] tester

帐幕 [- mù] tent；praetorium ◇ ～ 墙 kanat

帐篷 [- peng] tent；praetorium；tabernacle；lodge；tentage（总称）：拆 ～ *strike a tent*；搭 ～ *pitch a tent* ◇ ～ 工 canvasman；～ 构造〈地质〉tepee structure；～ 结构 tent structure；～ 设施及装备 tentage；～ 拖车 tent-trailer

帐篷式顶棚 [- - shì dǐng péng] camp-ceiling

帐沿 [- yán] [古、苏格兰] pand

帐子 [- zi] ①（指张在床上的）bed-curtain ②（蚊帐）mosquito net

幛 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 名（幛子）a scroll of cloth or silk with an appropriate message attached，containing congratulations or condolences：寿 ～ *congratulatory silk scroll for birthday*

幛屏菱形天线 [- píng líng xíng tiān xiàn]〈电磁〉curtain rhombic antenna

幛形天线 [- xíng tiān xiàn] curtain antenna

幛形天线阵 [- - - - zhèn]〈电磁〉curtain array

嶂 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 名（直立像屏障的山峰）a screen-like mountain peak：层峦叠 ～ *peaks rising one higher than another*

嶂谷 [- gǔ] narrow gorge

账(賬) [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 名 ①（关于货币、货物出入的记载）account：查 ～ *check accounts*；算 ～ *work out accounts* ②（账簿）account book ③（债）debt；credit：欠 ～ *get into debt*；*be in debt*；*owe*；还 ～ *pay one's debt*；赊 ～ *buy or sell goods on credit*

账本(儿) [- běn] account book

账本底线 [- - dǐ xiàn] line

账簿 [- bù] account book ◇ ～ 纸 account book paper；ledger paper；～ 科目 book stock；～ 信用 book credit

账册 [- cè] book；account book

账单 [- dān] bill；check；statement of account；reckoning

账房 [- fáng] [旧] ①（管理银钱物出入的处所）accountant's office ②（管钱物出入的人）accountant

账户 [- hù] account：非贸易 ～ *noncommercial account*；往来 ～ *book account*；在银行开立 ～ *open an account with a bank* ◇ ～ 分类 account classification；～ 格式 account form；～ 号码 account number；～ 结清借方余额 closing balance in account；～ 借清余额 closing balance in account；～ 结余 account balance；～ 名称 account title；～ 年度 account year；～ 调节表 reconciliation statement of account；～ 扎余 account balance

账款 [- kuǎn] funds on account；value in account；credit

账面(的) [- miàn] paper ◇ ～ 报酬率 book rate of return；～ 赤字 deficit on the books；～ 价格 accounting price；～ 价值 book value；～ 科目 book accounts；～ 利润 book profit；～ 盘存 book inventory；～ 损失 book loss；～ 盈余 book surplus；～ 债务 book debts

账目 [- mù] items of an account；accounts：～ 不清 *accounts not in order*；清理 ～ *square accounts* ◇ ～ 不实 false itemization of accounts；～ 分析 account analysis；～ 收支相符 book balances exactly；～ 摘要 extract of accounts

账式损益计算书 [- shì sǔn yì jì suàn shū] account form of profit and loss statement

账式资产负债表 [- - zī chǎn fù zhài biǎo] account form of balance sheet

账外 [- wài] invisible ◇ ～ 负债 liabilities out of book；～ 借款 off-the-book loan；～ 设帐 keep additional accounts in addition to the authorized ones；～ 资产 off-the-book property；unlisted property；invisible assets

账项 [- xiàng] accounting item

仗 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] I 名 ①（兵器的总称）weaponry；weapons：仪 ～ *flags*，*weapons*，*etc*. *carried by a guard of honour*；*parade of insignia of power* ②（战争或战斗）warfare；war：打胜 ～ *win a battle*；*triumph in war* II 动 ①（拿着）hold (a weapon)；take up：～ 剑 *rest one's hand on the sword*；*hold a sword* ②（凭藉；倚仗）rely on；depend on：～ 着本事 *rely on one's own skill or ability*；狗 ～ 人势 *a dog threatening people on it's master's power*

仗剑而出 [- jiàn ér chū] come out resting one's hand on the sword

仗马寒蝉 [- mǎ hán chán] maintain a discreet silence；as mute as a mouse；mute as the statue horse in front of the palace gate and silent as cicadas in cold weather

仗权谋私 [- quán móu sī] exploit one's position and power to seek personal gain

仗势 [- shì] take advantage of one's power or connections with influential people

仗势霸道 [- - bà dào] misuse one's power and influence in order to intimidate and coerce the weak

仗势欺人 [- - qī rén] take advantage of one's or sb. else's power to bully people; bully others on the strength of one's powerful connections or position; draw one's weight about [around]; have powerful backing and bully the common people; kick people around; pull rank on others; insult people because one has influence; bully others relying on sb.'s influence; rely on one's power and bully people; abuse one's power and bully the people; trust to one's power and insult people; take one's position to lord over innocent people; throw one's weight about [around]; make use of sb.'s position to bully others: 他们 ～，引起群众强烈的不满。*They abused their power and bullied the people, thus arousing intense discontent among the masses.* 别 ～，你这一套对我行不通。*Don't try to throw weight around. It won't work with me.*

仗势倚财 [- - yǐ cái] rely on one's wealth and power; presume on one's power and rely upon his own wealth

仗势作恶 [- - zuò è] use power to do evil

仗恃 [- -] rely on (an advantage)

仗义疏财 [- yì shū cái] be generous in aiding needy people; be just and upright and distribute wealth in [for] a good cause; be careless of wealth but careful of virtue; distribute wealth [money] in a good cause; disburse money in a public cause; donate money for worthy causes; give generously and show devotion to duty; give money to a righteous cause; generous of heart and lightly esteeming silver and gold; help the needy and look lightly on wealth; love generous deeds and look lightly upon money; spend on a good cause

仗义行仁 [- - xíng rén] love deeds and help those who are in need

仗义勇为 [- - yǒng wéi] help a lame dog over a stile; come to sb.'s defence out of a sense of justice; take a firm stand to see that justice is done; take bold action to uphold justice; take up arms for justice

仗义执言 [- - zhí yán] speak boldly in defense of justice; speak out boldly to uphold justice; speak straightforwardly for justice; speak out from a sense of justice; speak in accordance with justice; speak out boldly to uphold justice; stand on the side of justice and tell [speak] the truth

胀(脹) [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 动 ①（膨胀）expand; dilate; inflate: ～ 破 *burst open*; 热 ～ *expand with heat* ②（胀大）swell; distend; bloat: 腹 ～。*The abdomen distends.*; *The stomach is swollen.*

胀差表 [- chā biǎo] differential dilatometer

胀大 [- dà] swelling

胀肚鱼 [- dù yú] swellbelly

胀缝传力杆套 [- fèng chuán lì gǎn tào] expansion cap

胀腹蚊 [- fù yǐ] pleurergate

胀鼓 [- gǔ] cripling

胀管 [- guǎn] expand tube ◇ ～ 度 expanding grade; ～ 机 electric tube expander

胀管器 [- - qì] casing roller; casing swage ◇ ～ 滚子 expander roll

胀罐 [- guàn] swell (can)

胀环离合器 [- huán lí hé qì] expanding ring clutch

胀开心轴 [- kāi xīn zhóu] expanding mandrel; expansion mandrel

胀裂 [- liè]〈地质〉spalling ◇ ～ 丘 swelling dome

胀满法 [- mǎn fǎ] turgidization

胀气 [- qì]〈中医〉flatulence

胀圈 [- quān] packing; cup ring ◇ ～ 密封 expansion ring seal

胀砂 [- shā]〈工〉buckle

胀蛇 [- shé] blowsnake

胀式圆锥 [- shì yuán zhuī] expanding cone

胀式制动器 [- - zhì dòng qì] expanding brake

(画面)胀缩 [- suō] breathing

胀缩波 [- - bō] dilatational wave

胀缩补偿装置 [- - bǔ cháng zhuāng zhì] lazy-jack

胀缩卷筒式卷取机 [- - juǎn tǒng shì juǎn qǔ jī] expanding drum coiler

胀缩卷筒式开卷机 [- - - - - kāi juǎn jī] expanding drum uncoiler

胀缩联轴节 [- - lián zhóu jié] expansion coupling

胀缩性 [- - xìng] swell-shrink characteristic

胀听罐头 [- tīng guàn tou] flipper

胀隙 [- xì] clearance for expansion; clearance of expansion

胀箱 [- xiāng] swell

胀闸 [- zhá] expanding brake

瘴 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 名（瘴气）miasma: ～ 雨蛮烟 *miasma and smoky mist*

瘴毒 [- dú] miasm (miasma)

瘴疠 [- lì] malaria; communicable subtropical diseases, such as pernicious malaria, etc.

瘴气 [- qì] miasm; miasma; malaria; mephitis ◇ ～ 学 miasmatology

涨(漲) [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] 动 ①（体积增大）swell up: 豆子泡 ～ 了。*The beans swelled up after being soaked.* ②（充血）(of the head) be swelled by a rush of blood: 头昏脑 ～ *feel one's head swimming*; 她的脸 ～ 得通红。*Her face flushed scarlet.* ③（多出；超出）be more, larger, etc. than expected: 把布一量，～ 出了半尺。*When the cloth was measured, it was found to be half a chi longer than expected.* 上个月他钱花 ～ 了。*Last month he couldn't make ends meet.*
另见 zhǎng。

涨边 [- biān] beading

涨方 [- fāng] bulkage

涨轨 [- guǐ] buck of rail

涨红了脸 [- hóng le liǎn] turn red in the face

涨壳式锚杆 [- ké shì máo gǎn] expansion type rock bolt

涨圈 [- quān] piston ring; packing ring

涨缩 [- suō] harmomegathus

涨压 [- yā]〈植〉turgor pressure

障 [ㄓㄤˋ] [zhàng] I 动（阻隔；遮挡）block; hinder; obstruct: ～ 目 *cover one's eyes* II 名（遮挡物）barrier; block; obstacle: 屏 ～ *protective screen*; 路 ～ *barricade*; *roadblock*

障碍 [- ài] ①（阻碍）hinder; obstruct; rub; bar; stick ②（阻挡前进的东西）obstacle; obstruction; barrier; roadblock; impediment: 清除 ～ *clear away obstacles*; 制造 ～ *erect barriers*; *create obstacles* ◇ ～ 保持 fault holding; ～ 船 blockship; ～ 船具〈船〉hamper; ～ 灯（标）〈航空，航海〉obstruction light; ～ 浮筒〈航海〉obstruction buoy; ～ 函数 barrier function; ～ 记录 fault recording; ～ 记录器 fault recorder; fault clerk's desk; ～ 间隙〈航空〉obstruction clearance; ～ 间隙框〈航空〉obstacle clearance box; ～ 检查器 fault finder; ～ 勘测 fault location; ～ 论 obstruction theory; ～ 区 diked area; ～ 绕射 obstacle diffraction; ～ 绕射路径 obstacle diffraction path; ～ 绕射路径衰落 fading on obstacle diffraction path; ～ 绕射损耗 obstacle diffraction loss; ～ 赛跑 steeplechase; obstacle race; ～ 台 complaint desk; ～ 位置测定器 fault localizer; ～ 信号塞孔 trouble jack; ～ 影 obstacle shadow; ～ 增益 obstacle gain

障碍物 [- - wù] obstacle; obstruction; obstructive; traverse; dike; albatross; gorge; barrier; entanglement ◇ ～ 回波反射〈电子〉back echo reflection

障板 [- bǎn] baffle; mask ◇ ～ 电压 mask voltage; ～ 扬声器〈工声〉baffle loudspeaker

障蔽 [- bì] block; obstruct; shut out: ～ 视线 *obstruct one's view*

障壁 [- -] barrier ◇ ～ 复合体 barrier complex; ～ 后复合体 back barrier complex; ～ 后退毯状沉积 barrier-retreat carpet; ～ 台地 barrier platform; ～ 滩 barrier beach

障壁(沙)坝 [- - bà] barrier bar

障壁岛复合体 [- - dǎo fù hé tǐ] barrier island complex

障层光电管 [- céng guāng diàn guǎn] rectifier photocell

障风装置 [- fēng zhuāng zhì] abat-vent

障隔 [- gé] phragma

障栅 [- shān] barrier grid ◇ ～ 存储 barrier grid store; ～ 存储管 barrier grid storage tube

障眼法 [- yǎn fǎ] cover-up; camouflage; throw dust in people's eyes; deceptive trick; means of camouflaging; a method to deflect suspicion from oneself: 玩弄 ～ *throw dust into people's eyes*

障子 [- zi] a barrier made of reeds, sorghum stalks or closely planted shrubs; hedge: 树 ～ *a fence of tree*

障阻 [- zǔ]〈生态〉barrier ◇ ～ 沼泽〈生态〉barrier marsh

zhāo ㄓㄠ

朝 [ㄓㄠ] [zhāo] 名 ①（早晨）early morning; morning: ～ 日 *the morning sun*; 一 ～ 一夕 *in one morning or evening* ②（日；天）day: 今 ～ *today*; *the present*; 明 ～ *tomorrow*; 一 ～ 有事 *should anything happen some day*
另见 cháo。

朝不保夕 [- bù bǎo xī] hang by a thread; Anything may happen any time.; be not worth a day's purchase; be in a precarious state — in imminent danger of death; cannot keep the wolf from the door; live in constant fear for one's livelihood; live from hand to mouth; not to know at dawn what may happen by dusk; not to know in the morning what may happen in the evening; may collapse any day; may fall any moment: 过着 ～ 的生活 *make a precarious living*; 病人已 ～。*The patient's condition is critical.*

朝不虑夕 [- - lǜ xī] In the morning one doesn't know what will happen in the evening.; be unable to plan out one's day; be preoccupied with the current crisis; live in constant fear for one's doom; be in a precarious state

朝不谋夕 [- - móu xī] be unable to plan out one's day; be preoccupied with the current crisis; be unable to plan [make a plan for] one's day; fail to plan even for the immediate future; live in constant fear for one's livelihood

朝餐夕宿 [- cān xī sù] take one's meals by day and sleep at night

朝村暮郭 [- cūn mù guō] stay in the village at dawn and in the city at night

朝打暮骂 [- dǎ mù mà] be beaten by day and misused [insulted] by night

朝发夕至 [- fā xī zhì] start at dawn and arrive at dusk; in one day's journey; set off in the morning and arrive in the evening — said of good communications; start at daybreak and arrive at sunset — said of a short distance; a distance easily covered in a day's travel; take (sb.) just one day to arrive

朝晖 [- huī] morning sunlight

朝齑暮盐 [- jī mù yán] lead a (very) hard life; live in poverty; serve salted vegetables in the morning and only salt in the evening — poor living; with pickles in the morning and salt in the evening to go with rice

朝来暮往 [- lái mù wǎng] One comes in the morning and goes in the evening — frequency of visits.

朝置夕楚 [- lì xī chǔ] beat and abuse sb. morning and night

朝令夕改 [- lìng xī gǎi] issue an order in the morning and rescind it in the evening — inconstant in policy; make frequent changes in policies; make unpredictable changes in policy; the order of the morning countermanded at night

朝露 [- lù] [书] morning dew; ephemeral; transitory

朝气 [- qì] youthful spirit; vigour; vitality: 有 ～ *be full of vigour*

朝气蓬勃 [- - péng bó] full of youthful spirit; bubble over with life; full of vigour and vitality; imbued with vitality; vigorous and dynamic; fresh and vigorous; teem with life and vitality; the vigour of youth: ～ 的青年 *spirited young people*; 青年人 ～，好像早晨八、九点钟的太阳。*Young people are full of vigour and vitality, like the sun at eight or nine in the morning.*

朝乾夕惕 [- qián xī tì] be respectfully attentive in the morning and stand in awe at night — diligence in one's work; be diligent and alert from morning till night; be very diligent and careful all day long; be very diligent and prudent the whole day, daring not to be sluggish

朝秦暮楚 [- qín mù chǔ] serve (the state of) Qin in the morning and (the state of) Chu in the evening — be quick to switch sides; be fickle [changeable] and inconstant; be a turncoat and change master(s) [sides] every day; change one's loyalty frequently; chop and change; play fast and loose

朝日 [- rì] [书] the rising sun; the morning sun

朝三暮四 [- sān mù sì] change one's mind frequently; blow hot and cold; befool others with tricks; become turncoat and change (one's) master(s); capricious; chop and change; contradict one's own words; fickle; keep changing one's mind; play fast and loose; three in the morning and four in the evening; shift and veer: 他这个人 ～，做起事来总是虎头蛇尾。*He is of a variable mood; he never finishes what he starts.*

朝生暮死 [- shēng mù sǐ] be born in the morning and die at night — the brevity of life; ephemeral; From the cradle to the grave is but a day's journey.; an ephemeral existence; transient

Z

朝思暮盼 [- sī mù pàn] long for ... day and night
朝思暮想 [- - - xiǎng] yearn day and night; be on one's mind day and night; think about sb. from morning to night; think of ... morning and night; think [dream] of ... day and night
朝闻夕改 [- wén xī gǎi] quick reform of one's faults; rapid amendment; heard in the morning and amended in the evening
朝闻夕死 [- - - sǐ] One is even willing to die in the evening if he could hear the truth in the morning.; be deeply in love with and thirst for the truth; Truth is so valuable that one is willing to die soon after learning it.
朝夕 [- xī] ①(天天;时时) morning and evening; from morning to night; day and night; daily ②(非常短的时间) a very short time: 只争 ～ *seize the day, seize the hour; seize every minute*
朝夕不安 [- - bù ān] can find no peace or rest day and night
朝夕不暇[倦] [- - - xiá] occupied all day long; be busy day and night
朝夕梦想 [- - mèng xiǎng] dream day and night (of ...)
朝夕难保 [- - nán bǎo] be in imminent danger of death — may die at any time; live from hand to mouth
朝夕相处 [- - xiāng chǔ] be together morning and night [from morning to night]; be closely associated
朝霞 [- xiá] morning glow; rosy dawn; rosy clouds of dawn
朝霞满天 [- - mǎn tiān] The rosy colour of dawn spreads all over the sky.
朝霞满天，金光灿烂 [- - - - jīn guāng càn làn] The sky turns bright with the golden rays of the sun.
朝霞映湖 [- - yìng hú] The glory of the morning is mirrored in the lake.
朝霞主雨，晚霞主晴 [- - zhǔ yǔ wǎn xiá zhǔ qíng] Red sky at night, shepherd's delight.; Red sky in the morning, shepherd's warning.; Rosy morning clouds indicate rain, and a rosy sunset means fine weather.
朝旭 [- xù] the rising sun
朝颜剪秋罗 [- yán jiǎn qiū luó] adder's flower; hare's-eye
朝阳 [- yáng] the rising sun; the morning sun: ～映红了东方的天空。*The rising sun flames the eastern sky.*
另见 cháo yáng。
朝阳产业 [- - chǎn yè] sunrise industry
朝阳渐升 [- - jiàn shēng] The sun is rising on the horizon.
朝阳鸣凤 [- - míng fèng] outspoken admonitions
朝饔夕飧 [- yōng xī sūn] breakfast in the morning and dinner in the evening — said of one who has nothing to do but eating
朝永式含时薛定谔方程式 [- yǒng shì hán shí xuē dìng è fāng chéng shì] Tomonaga's time dependent Schrödinger equation
朝朝暮暮 [- zhāo mù mù] every morning and evening; day and night; for days and days

招 [ㄓㄠ] [zhāo] I 动 ①(挥手叫人) beckon: 他 ～ 手要我进去。*He beckoned me in.* ②(登广告或通知招人) enlist; enrol; recruit: ～ 生意 *get new customers*; ～ 收研究生 *enrol postgraduate student* ③(引来) attract; court; incite; incur: ～ 怨恨 *incite hatred*; ～ 苍蝇 *attract flies*; ～ 祸害 *court disaster; invite calamity*; ～ 人喜爱 *make a love of oneself* ④(惹;招惹) provoke; tease; flirt with: 别 ～ 他生气。*Don't provoke him to anger.* ⑤(承认罪行) confess; own up: 不打自 ～ *confess without being pressed*; 你还是～了的好。*You had better own up.* ⑥[方](传染) infect; be contagious: 这病 ～ 人。*This disease is infectious.* II 名 ①(下棋时下一子或走一步) a move in chess: 高 ～ 儿 *a clever move* ②(计策;手段) trick; device; move: 你这一 ～ 可真高。*That was really a brilliant stroke [move; idea] of yours.* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 猛 *Zhao Meng*
招安 [- ān] offer amnesty and enlistment to rebels: 受 ～ *accept amnesty and surrender*
招办 [- bàn] [简](招生办公室) an admissions office
招标 [- biāo] invite tenders (from); invite bids; submit public bids; call for bids; call for tenders; tender offering; invitation for bids; invitation to bid; invitation to tender; by tend: ～ 承包 *make a contract through public bidding*; 采用国际竞争性 ～ 方式采购 *purchase by way of international competitive bidding (ICB)*; 这些汽车要用公开 ～ 的办法购买。*These cars are to be procured through open tender.* ◇ ～ 通告 invitation for bid; ～ 投标制 the system of public bidding; ～ 文件 bid document; ～ 制 competitive-bidding system; the system of public bidding
招兵 [- bīng] recruit soldiers; raise troops
招兵买马 [- - mǎi mǎ] raise or enlarge an army [a fighting force]; recruit followers; "hire men and buy horses"; recruit men and buy up horses; enlist soldiers and buy horses; enlist followers; raise an army; gather together a following of mercenaries; conscript men for soldiers and buy horses; expand a fighting force; prepare for war; raise and expand the armed forces
招财进宝 [- cái jìn bǎo] bring in wealth and treasure — felicitous wish of making money; amass fortunes
招潮蟹 [- cháo xiè] fiddler crab; fiddler
招待 [- dài] receive (guests); entertain; serve (customers): ～ 电影 *hold a cinema reception*; ～ 客人 *entertain guests*; 设宴 ～ 外宾 *give a dinner for foreign guests* ◇ ～ 费 entertainment allowance or expenses; ～ 券 complimentary ticket; ～ 所 guest house; hostel; hoste; inn; boarding house; rest house; ～ 员 usher
招待会 [- - huì] reception: 国庆 ～ *National Day reception*; 记者 ～ *press conference*; 举行 ～ *give a reception*
招待设备 [- - shè bèi] accommodation
招蜂器 [- fēng qì] hiver
招蜂引蝶 [- - yǐn dié] attract the attention of the elegant young idlers; flirt with men
招风 [- -] catch the wind; attract too much attention and invite trouble; look for trouble
招风斗 [- - dǒu] windscooper
招风耳 [- - ěr] protruding ears
招风惹草 [- - rě cǎo] get oneself into trouble
招风惹雨 [- - - yǔ] attract too much attention and invite trouble; stir up trouble
招抚 [- fǔ] (of feudal rulers) offer amnesty and enlistment to rebels
招工 [- gōng] recruit; recruit workers; hire workers; employ workers: ～ 改革 *reform programme of hiring workers* ◇ ～ 条例 regulations regarding the recruitment of workers
招工考试(及格) [- - kǎo shì] (pass) placement tests
招供 [- gòng] make a confession of one's crime; confess
招股 [- gǔ] 〈经济〉 raise capital by floating shares ◇ ～ 章程[说明书] prospectus
招呼 [- hu] ①(呼唤) call: 那边有人 ～ 你。*Someone over there is calling you.* ②(问候) hail; greet; say hello to: 热情地打 ～ *greet warmly* ③(吩咐) notify; tell: ～ 他赶快来。*Tell him to come at once.* ④(照料) take care of: ～ 客人 *take care of the guests*
招呼而过 [- - ér guò] give sb. a passing recognition
招呼站 [- - zhàn] flag stop
招唤曲 [- huàn qǔ] 〈无脊椎〉 calling song
招回 [- huí] recall: ～ 大使 *recall an ambassador from his post*
招魂 [- hún] call back the spirit of the dead ◇ ～论 spiritism; ～术 necromancy; spookism; spiritism
招魂送鬼 [- - sòng guǐ] search for the lost soul or send the departed's spirit off
招魂引魄 [- - yǐn pò] summon the spirits
招祸 [- huò] court disaster
招祸临身 [- - lín shēn] call down calamity upon oneself; bring misery [evil] on oneself
招架 [- jià] ward off blows; hold one's own; withstand: 他 ～ 得住吗? *Is he able to hold his own?*
招架不住 [- - bú zhù] be unable to resist [withstand; ward off; fend off; stand off; stand up to; parry; defend; hold out]; cannot [unable to] sustain the blows; cannot ward off blows; find it difficult to cope with; unable to hold one's own ground against; unable to stave off
招架之功 [- - zhī gōng] parry sb.'s blows; ward off blows: 只有 ～，并无还手之力 *can only parry sb.'s blows without being able to hit back; only able to defend oneself but unable to hit back; with strength enough only for defence but not to hit back*
招考 [- kǎo] give public notice of entrance examination; admit (students, applicants, etc.) by examination
招徕 [- lái] solicit (customers or business); canvass: ～ 顾客 *solicit customers* ◇ ～ 客 tip
招揽 [- lǎn] solicit (customers or business); canvass: ～ 生意 *canvass business orders; drum up trade; seek business orders; extend business by securing the customers*; ～ 主顾 *solicit customers*
招领 [- lǐng] announce the finding of lost property: 失物 ～ *Found* (布告标题); 拾物 ～ 处 *Lost and Found*
招门纳婿 [- mén nà xù] take a husband; have one marry into and live with one's bride's family; have the groom move into one's house after the marriage
招募 [- mù] recruit; enlist: ～入伍 *enlist sb. for the army*
招女婿 [- nǚ xu] take in a son-in-law (to bear the bride's family name); have the groom move into one's house after the marriage
招牌 [- pai] shop sign; signboard: 打着裁军 ～ 扩充军备 *build up armaments under the signboard of disarmament*
招牌菜 [- - cài] signature dishes
招盘 [- pán] [旧] put a business up for sale
招聘 [- pìn] give public notice of a vacancy to be filled; advertise for; recruit; recruit and employ; invite applications for a job: ～ 工程师 *advertise for engineers*; 这家报纸 ～ 两名编辑。*The paper advertises for two editors.* ◇ ～ 广告 want ad; employment ad; ～ 考试 recruitment examination
招亲 [- qīn] ①(招人到自己家里做女婿) have the groom move into one's house after the marriage ②(到人家里做女婿) marry into and live with one's bride's family
招请引水员旗 [- qǐng yǐn shuǐ yuán qí] pilot flag
招权纳贿 [- quán nà huì] abuse one's power and take bribes; usurp the power and take bribes
招惹 [- rě] ①(引起) provoke; incur; court ②[方](触动;逗引) tease; provoke: 这人 ～ 不得。*You'd better not provoke that fellow.*
招惹生非 [- - shēng fēi] stir up trouble
招惹是非 [- - shì fēi] bring trouble on oneself; cause misunderstanding; find oneself in trouble; make mischief; provoke dispute; put one's head into a horney's nest; stir up trouble [misunderstanding; ill will]; wake a sleeping dog
招人就座 [- rén jiù zuò] motion a person to a seat
招人厌恶 [- - yàn wù] incur odium
招认 [- rèn] confess one's crime; plead guilty; shrift
招商 [- shāng] canvass business orders
招商局 [- - jú] China Merchants Steam Navigation Co. Ltd. (China Merchants)
招商引资 [- - yǐn zī] attract/ bid for/ invite investments(from overseas)
招生 [- shēng] enroll new students; recruit students ◇ ～ 办公室 admissions office; ～ 广告 enrollment ad; ～ 就业指导办公室 enrolment and vocation guidance office; ～ 考试 entrance exam; ～ 人员 admissions counsellor; ～ 制度 enrollment system; admissions system
招事 [- shì] bring trouble on oneself; invite trouble
招收 [- shōu] recruit; take in: ～ 打字员 *recruit typists*
招手 [- shǒu] beckon; wave: 他向她 ～ 告别。*He waved good-byes to her.*
招手上车，就近下车 [- - shàng chē jiù jìn xià chē] stop when hailed; demand-a-stop service (小公共汽车服务)
招手致意 [- - zhì yì] wave to sb. in acknowledgement; wave one's greetings; wave back in acknowledgement
招数 [- shù] ①(下棋走一步或武术动作) a move in chess or a movement in *wushu* ②(计策;手段) trick; device
招贴 [- tiē] poster; placard; bill ◇ ～ 广告 bills and posters; ～ 画 pictorial poster; ～ 纸 poster paper
招贴画颜料 [- - huà yán liào] poster colour
招贤举能 [- xián jǔ néng] enlist able and upright men; enlist people of ability and uprightness (for government service)
招贤纳士 [- - nà shì] invite to one's side men of wisdom and valor; like to meet all celebrated scholars; receive all good fellows from everywhere; seek out able men and receive them; seek for scholars and men of correct behaviour; welcome wise counselors and bold warriors
招降 [- xiáng] summon sb. to surrender
招降纳叛 [- - nà pàn] recruit deserters and traitors; draw deserters and traitors into one's service; recruit deserters and accept mutineers; recruit deserters and renegades: ～，结党营私 *recruit deserters and traitors into a clique to pursue selfish interests; build up a following of deserters*

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and renegades in pursuit of selfish ends
招降纳顺 [- - - shùn] welcome the submissive and receive the favourable
招笑儿 [- xiàor] [方] laughable; funny
招眼 [- yǎn] make oneself conspicuous; be in limelight; attractive
招遥 [- yáo] act ostentatiously
招摇过市 [- - guò shì] swagger through the streets; blatantly seek publicity; cut a (wide swath); swagger about; pass along the streets dressed to attract attention; show off; stride through the street showily; strut around; swagger through the streets: 穿着奇装异服 ～ 的大有人在。*There are quite some people swaggering through the streets in outlandish clothes.*
招摇撞骗 [- - zhuàng piàn] try every trick to mislead the public; swagger and swindle; bluff and deceive; deceive and beguile; dupe the people and sell one's shoddy wares; excite [beguile] people; engage in demagogy; fool people; gull, hoax and bamboozle; impose upon people; try to bluff and deceive ...; swindle by false presence; swagger about to beguile people; swindle and bluff; swagger and deceive people; sail under false colours
招引 [- yǐn] attract; induce: 灯光 ～ 蛾子。*Lights attract moths.*
招优 [- yōu] recruit excellent
招怨 [- yuàn] incur odium
招怨惹恨 [- - rě hèn] sow seeds of hatred; cause hatred by (reckless words; behaviour)
招怨树敌 [- - shù dí] arouse animosity and incite opposition; inspire animosity and make enemy
招灾惹祸 [- zāi rě huò] court disaster; invite trouble; bring evil and provoke woe: 这孩子老给父母 ～。*This child is always making trouble for his parents.*
招展 [- zhǎn] flutter; wave: 彩旗迎风 ～。*Coloured flags are fluttering in the wind.*; *Coloured banners spread in the wind.*
招之即来 [- zhī jí lái] be on call at any hour
招之则来，麾之则去 [- - zé lái huī zhī zé qù] have sb. at one's beck and call
招致 [- zhì] ① (搜罗) recruit (followers); scout about for (talents, etc.): ～ 人才 *recruit qualified personnel*; *scout for talents* ②(引起) incur; bring about; cause; result in; lead to: ～ 失败 *cause defeat*; ～ 无穷后患 *lead to endless trouble*; ～ 重大损失 *incur a heavy loss*
招赘 [- zhuì] take in a son-in-law to bear the bride's family name; have the groom live with one's family after the marriage
招子 [- zi] ① (招贴) poster; bill ② (招牌) shop sign ③ (着儿; 办法; 计策) trick; move
招租 [- zū] let: 房屋 ～ *House to Let*

嘲 [ㄓㄠ]
[zhāo](构词成分)见下。
另见 cháo。
嘲哳 [- zhā] [书] twitter

昭 [ㄓㄠ]
[zhāo]Ⅰ 形 (明显) obvious; clear; manifest Ⅱ 动 [书] (表白; 表明) show: 以 ～ 信用 *show good faith* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 奚恤 *Zhao Xixu*
昭明 [- míng] a surname: ～ 阳 *Zhaoming Yang*
昭然 [- rán] very clear
昭然若揭 [- - ruò jiē] be completely bared there and then; abundantly clear; as clear as if it were exposed to view; as plain as if the cover were taken off; as plain as the nose on one's face; all too clear; be clearly revealed (by ...); clear as daylight [crystal]
昭如日星 [- rú rì xīng] as evident and obvious as the sun and the stars
昭涉 [- shè] a surname: ～ 掉尾 *Zhaoshe Diaowei*
昭示 [- shì] make clear to all; declare publicly: ～ 中外 *declare to the whole world*
昭信中外 [- xìn zhōng wài] show good faith to the nation and abroad
昭雪 [- xuě] exonerate; rehabilitate; redress a wrong or an injustice: ～ 平反 *exonerate* [*rehabilitate*] *and redress*; 冤案得到了 ～。*The wrong has been righted.*
昭冤雪恨 [- yuān xuě hèn] One's injuries are washed away.; The person wronged has been rehabilitated.; The wrong has been righted.
昭彰 [- zhāng] clear; manifest; evident: 罪恶 ～ *have committed flagrant crimes*
昭昭在目 [- zhāo zài mù] clear [obvious] in the people's eyes
昭著 [- zhù] clear; evident; obvious: 成绩 ～ *have achieved signal successes*; 臭名 ～ *notorious*; *of ill repute*

啁 [ㄓㄡ]
[zhōu](构词成分)见下。
另见 zhāo。
啁哳 [- zhā] [书] twitter

钊 [ㄓㄠ]
[zhāo]Ⅰ 动 [书] (勉励) encourage; spur; strive; exhort Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 剑佩 *Zhao Jianpei*

炤 [ㄓㄠ]
[zhāo]Ⅰ 形 [书] (明显) clear; obvious Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Zhao Ming*

着 [ㄓㄠ]
[zhāo]Ⅰ 名 ① (下棋时下一子或走一步) a move in chess: 输他一 ～ *lose a move to him*; 走错一 ～ *make a false move*; *take a wrong step* ② (计策或手段) trick; means; device; move: 别耍花 ～! *Don't try any tricks!* 他没 ～ 儿了。*He's at the end of his tether.* Ⅱ 动 [方] (放; 搁进去) put: 汤里 ～ 点儿盐。*Put some salt in the soup.* Ⅲ 副 [方] (用于应答, 表示同意) O.K.; all right; well: ～, 就这样干吧。*O.K., do it that way.* 这话 ～ 哇! *Well, that's right.*
另见 zháo; zhe; zhuó。
着数 [- shù] ①(下棋的步子)a move in chess ② (武术的动作) a movement in *wushu* ③ (手段; 计策) trick; device

zháo ㄓㄠˊ

傮 [ㄓㄠˊ]
[zháo] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲子 *Zhao Zhongzi*

着 [ㄓㄠˊ]
[zháo] 动 ① (接触; 挨上) touch: 上下不 ～ 边 *touch neither the top nor the bottom* ② (感受; 受到) feel; be affected by: ～ 凉 *catch cold*; ～ 风 *be affected by a draft*; *become unwell through being in a draft* ③ (燃烧; 灯发光) burn; light: 炉火 ～ 得很旺。*The stove is burning briskly.* 灯 ～ 了。*The light is on.*; *The lamp is lit up.* ④ [方] (入睡) fall asleep; sleep: 他头一沾枕头就 ～。*He falls asleep as soon as his head hits the pillow.* ⑤ (用在动词后, 表示已经达到目的或有了结果): 睡 ～ 了 *fell into a sleep*; 打 ～ 了 *have hit the mark*; 你见 ～ 他了吗? *Did you get to see him?*
另见 zhāo; zhe; zhuó。
着慌 [- huāng] become flustered; be thrown into a panic; get alarmed: 考试时不要 ～。*Don't be nervous at examinations.*
着火 [- huǒ] inflame; kindle; catch fire; blowing; be on fire: ～ 啦! *Fire!* ◇ ～ 点 fire point; ignition point; inflammation point; burnning point; ～ 电流 striking current; ～ 电势[位] striking potential; flashing potential; priming potential; ～ 电压 firing voltage; ignition voltage; ～ 时间 ignition time; ～ 试验 fire test; ～ 特性 fire behaviour; ～ 温度 ignition; firing temperature (F.T.); kindling temperature; autogenous ignition temperature; ignition point; ignition temperature; ～ 延迟 〈机〉 ignition lag
着急 [- jí] worry; feel anxious: 别 ～, 安心养病。*Just take care of yourself and don't worry.* 冷静点, 别 ～。*Keep calm. Don't get excited.*
着凉 [- liáng] catch cold; catch a chill: 外面有点冷, 当心 ～。*It's chilly outside; be careful not to catch cold.*
着忙 [- máng] be in a hurry: 不要 ～。*Don't hurry.*
着迷 [- mí] be fascinated; be captivated; get sth. on the brain: 观众越看越 ～。*The audience watched the performance with growing fascination.* 那个年轻人对太空旅行着了迷。*The young man has a bee in his head about space travel.*
着魔 [- mó] be bewitched; be possessed.: 这个孩子一举一动像着了魔似的。*The boy acts like one possessed.*
着三不着两 [- sān bù zháo liǎng] ill-considered; erratic; thoughtless: 说话 ～ *speak thoughtlessly*

zhǎo ㄓㄠˇ

找 [ㄓㄠˇ]
[zhǎo] 动 ① (寻找)look for; try to find; discover; seek: 自 ～ 麻烦 *be looking for trouble*; ～ 出主要矛盾 *find out the principal contradiction*; ～ 到新煤矿 *discovered a new coal mine*; ～ 出原因 *seek the cause*; 你 ～ 的书 ～ 着了吗? *Have you found the book you have been looking for?* 我们一直在 ～ 你。*We've been looking for you.* ②(退还余钱) give change: 不用 ～ 钱了 *never mind the change*; 这是 ～ 你的零钱。*Here is your change.* ③ (求见; 查找) ask for; want to see; look into; call on; approach: ～ 人帮忙 *ask sb. for help*; ～ 线索 *look into the matter*; 有人 ～ 她。*Someone wants to see her.* 有空我去 ～ 你。*I'll call on you in my spare time.*
找病 [- bìng] look for trouble
找补 [- bu] make up a deficiency: 他话没讲完, 还得 ～ 几句。*He hasn't finished what he had to say and is going to make it up.*
找差距 [- chā jù] find out where one has lagged behind
找茬儿 [- chár] find fault; pick holes; pick a quarrel
找碴挑错 [- chá tiāo cuò] pick fault with
找碴寻衅 [- - xún xìn] fasten a quarrel upon sb.; pick [seek] a quarrel with sb.
找岔子 [- chà zi] find fault with sb.; pick flaws in sth.; nitpick
找出路 [- chū lù] look for a way out; find an outlet; look for a job with a future; seek a way out
找错对象 [- cuò duì xiàng] knock at the wrong door; bring one's hogs to the wrong market; find the wrong address; go [come] to the wrong shop; put the boot on the wrong leg
找错门道 [- - mén dào] bring one's hogs to the wrong market
找带装置 [- dài zhuāng zhì] 〈计〉 tape search unit
找到 [- dào] find; seek out; 〈计〉 hit: 他们 ～ 一块阴凉地方可以坐下休息。*They sought out a shady spot where they might sit down and rest.* 他没 ～ 他要的东西。*He had not found what he wanted.*
找到最大值 [- - zuì dà zhí] maximizing
找对象 [- duì xiàng] [方] look for a partner in marriage; look for a mate
找饭碗 [- fàn wǎn] look for a job
找根源 [- gēn yuán] go to the root of
找回 [- huí] retrieve
找借口 [- jiè kǒu] seek pretext
找聚点 [- jù diǎn] clustering
找矿标志 [- kuàng biāo zhì] indicator for deposit
找矿虫 [- - chóng] doodlebug
找矿方法 [- - fāng fǎ] method of prospecting
找矿方向 [- - - xiàng] range of reconnaissance
找漏洞 [- lòu dòng] pick holes in
找麻烦 [- má fan] ① (自找麻烦) look for trouble: 自 ～ *ask for trouble*; *ask for it* ②(给人添麻烦) cause sb. trouble: 对不起, 给你们 ～ 了。*I'm sorry to have caused you so much trouble.*
找平 [- píng] make level; level (out); level up or down
找平层 [- - céng] 〈建〉 screed-coat
找平磨头 [- - mó tóu] smoothing chuck
找齐 [- qí] ① (使高低、长短相差不多) make uniform; even up ② (补足) make up a deficiency: 先付一部分, 差多少交货时 ～。*We'll pay you part of the sum now. The balance will be paid on delivery of the goods.*
找气 [- qì] gas finding
找钱 [- qián] give change
找窍门 [- qiào mén] find out the secret to success; find better techniques; try to find the key to a problem; try to get the knack of doing sth.
找上门的买卖 [- shàng mén de mǎi mai] drop-in business
找事 [- shì] ① (寻找工作) look for a job ② (故意挑毛病, 引起争吵) pick a quarrel
找水 [- shuǐ] water exploration; tracing ground water
找死 [- sǐ] court death
找头 [- tou] change; balance: ～ 你留着吧。*You may keep the balance* [*change*].
找外景地 [- wài jǐng dì] 〈电影〉 location hunting
找寻 [- xún] look for; seek
找油 [- yóu] oil detection
找中心 [- zhōng xīn] alignment (准直)
找准 [- zhǔn] 〈工〉 capturing

爪 [ㄓㄠˇ]
[zhǎo] 名 (动物的脚趾甲或鸟兽的脚) fingernail; claw; talon: 利 ～ *sharp claws*; 蟹 ～ *crab claw*
另见 zhuǎ。
爪床 [- chuáng] nail bed
爪垫 [- diàn] palmula; pulvillus (*pl.* pulvilli); parapulvillus; caruncle ◇ ～ 基 basipulvilli; ～ 叶 plantula (昆虫)
爪钩 [- gōu] grabber ◇ ～ 刀 billhook
爪沟 [- -] nail groove

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爪骨 [- gǔ] uncus（轮虫）
爪簧 [- huáng] pawl spring
爪基片 [- jī piàn] auxiliae
爪甲 [- jiǎ] onyx ◇ ～白癣菌 Arthrographis langeroni
爪间突 [- jiān tū] empodium; onychium
爪间鬃 [- - zōng] paronychium; parempodia; whitlows
爪枯 [- kū] paronychia
爪片 [- piàn] clavus
爪卡盘 [- qiǎ pán] dog chuck; chuck with holdfast
爪屈肌 [- qū jī] unguiflexor（昆虫）
爪褥 [- rù] claw pad
爪兽 [- shòu] chalicothere
爪栓 [- shuān]〈木〉claw bolt
爪哇 [- wā] Java ◇ ～非灵 javaphylline; ～干腐病 black rot; dry rot; ～甘蔗坏顶病 pokkah boeng; ～黑腐病 Java black rot (Java dry rot); ～鸡 Java; ～酒曲 ragi; ～苦杏仁 pili（pili nut）; ～（镰）菌素 javanicin; ～宁 javanine; ～（猿）人 Java man; ～榕 gondang; ～三七草 Velvetplant; ～猿人头骨 Java skull; ～直立人 Homo erectus
爪哇式涂蜡器 [- - shì tú là qì] tjanting
爪形离合器 [- xíng lí hé qì] jaw clutch
爪形联轴器 [- - lián zhóu qì] claw coupling
爪牙 [- yá] talons and fangs; lackeys; underlings: 帝国主义的 ～ *a lackey of imperialism*
爪牙鹰犬 [- - yīng quǎn] lackeys and hired ruffians
爪凿 [- záo]〈房〉claw chisel
爪闸 [- zhá] jaw brake

沼 [业幺ˇ] [zhǎo] 图（天然的水池子）natural pond: 湖～ *lakes and ponds*; 池～ *pond; pool*
沼蟐 [- chūn] marsh treader
沼地 [- dì] hag; marshland ◇ ～挡潮坝[闸] aboideau (aboiteau); ～禁猎区 moor; ～探深棒 pricker; ～土壤[植物] moor
沼桦 [- huà] American dwarf birch
沼鹪鹩 [- jiāo liáo] tule wren
沼矿 [- kuàng] bog ore; bog mine ore
沼螺属 [- luó shǔ] Parafossarulus
沼煤 [- méi] moorpeat; moor coal
沼锰土 [- měng tǔ] groroilite
沼泥 [- ní] cripple
沼萍 [- píng] frogbit ◇ ～醇 occidentalol
沼气 [- qì] methane; fire-damp; gas; marsh gas; sewage gas; sludge gas; biogas ◇ ～报警铃 methane phone; ～爆炸 blow-up; ～池 methane-generating pit; methane tank; ～重整法〈化工〉firedamp reforming process; ～发电 marsh gas power generation; ～分层聚集 firedamp layer; ～隔板 damp sheet; ～检测仪 methane detector
沼生草 [- shēng cǎo] swampweed
沼生草本群落 [- - - běn qún luò] aquiherbosa
沼生角果藻 [- - jiǎo guǒ zǎo] horned pondweed
沼生堇菜 [- - jǐn cài] marsh violet
沼生栎 [- - lì] basket oak
沼生纳茜菜 [- - nà xī cài] bogasphodel
沼生植物 [- - zhí wù] helophyte
沼石蛾 [- shí é] limnephilid
沼铁矿 [- tiě kuàng] marsh ore; meadow ore; limnite; morass ore; swamp ore; bog iron ore; lake ore
沼穴 [- xué] boghole; pothole; rotten spot
沼鹞 [- yáo] marsh harrier
沼油页岩 [- yóu yè yán] boghead cannel shale
沼泽 [- zé] marsh; swamp; bog; palus; car; jheel; quagmire; strode; fen（特指英格兰东部瓦什湾周围地区的）; hope; helo; moor; moorland; [南] vlei; vley; muskeg; paludi- ◇ ～草本群落 emersiherbosa; emersiprata; ～草地 everglade; ～车〈机〉swamp buggy; ～低地 slash; ～地 glade; quag; flat; pokelogan; slump; swamp; slough; marsh land; ～地带 swamp; baygall; ～定（木贼）palustridine; ～鳄 mugger; ～革木 leatherwood; ～蛤 meadow mussel; ～灌丛 swamp thicket; ～环境 swamp environment; ～荒地 curragh; ～荒漠 traversias; ～金丝桃 marsh st-john's-wort; ～锦龟 hicatee (hicotee); ～林 bagon; silva paludosa; Sundri（伊洛瓦底江三角洲）; swamp forest; ～泥炭 darg; ～排水 bog drainage; ～平原[德] ried; ～婆婆纳 marsh speed-well; ～群落 limnodium; helic; helium; fen; ～森林群落 helophylium; ～砂堆 chenier; ～沙丘 chenier; cheniere; ～生态型 swamp ecotype; ～温地 swamp land; ～疏林地 helorgadium; ～疏林区 helodium; ～松 slash pine; ～水龟 muhlenberg's turtle; ～铜头蛇 marsh snake; ～土壤 spewy soil; ～囊吾 fen groundsel; ～洼地 niaye（沙丘之间）; ～藓 moss hammer; ～相 swomp facies; ～小岛 hammock; ～形成过程 marsh forming process; ～学 telmatology; bog geography; ～盐土 marshy solonchak; ～蚓 helodrilus; ～植丛群落 helodric; ～植物 helad; ericelal; marsh plant
沼泽地排水沟 [- - dì pái shuǐ gōu] [英] leam
沼泽地拖拉机 [- - - tuō lā jī] swamp tractor
沼泽化 [- - huà] swampiness ◇ ～地 swamped land; ～地带 bog ground
沼泽土 [- - tǔ] boggy soil ◇ ～化 bogging
沼泽型成土作用 [- - xíng chéng tǔ zuò yòng] bog type soil-formation
沼泽中干地 [- - zhōng gān dì] hope

zhào 业幺

赵(趙) [业幺ˋ] [zhào] 图 ①（周朝国名）Zhao, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～普 *Zhao Pu*
赵公元帅 [- gōng yuán shuài] Marshal Zhao, or Zhao Gong Ming, God of Wealth in Chinese folklore
赵体 [- tǐ] calligraphy style of Zhao Mengfu of the Yuan Dynasty
赵阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～千 *Zhaoyang Qian*
赵州桥 [- zhōu qiáo] The Zhaozhou Bridge: 中国隋朝大业年间（公元 605—618 年）建成的～，净跨 37 米，主拱圈上敷设小拱，是世界上最早的空腹拱桥，也是当时世界上跨度最大的石拱桥。*The Zhaozhou Bridge built in the Daye Period (605A. D.—618A. D.) of the Sui Dynasty (581A. D.—618A. D.), with a clear span of 37 metres and small arches within the main arch, was the earliest spandrel arch bridge and also the longest stone arch bridge in the world.*

棹(櫂、棹) [业幺ˋ] [zhào] [方] Ⅰ 图（桨）oar Ⅱ 动（划船）row: ～进 *row the boat forward*

罩 [业幺ˋ] [zhào] 同“照”[zhào]

照 [业幺ˋ] [zhào] Ⅰ 动 ①（照射）illuminate; light up; shine: 用探照灯～射敌机 *illuminate the enemy plane with searchlights*; 把手电筒往这儿～一～。*Shine your flashlight over here.* 火光～亮了天空。*The glare from the fire lit up the sky.* ②（反映）reflect; mirror: 映～ *cast light upon*; ～镜子 *look at oneself in the mirror*; ～影子 *cast a shade or reflection*; 湖面如镜，把岸上的树木～得清清楚楚。*The water of the lake mirrored all the trees on the bank.* ③（拍摄）take a picture [photograph]; film; shoot; photograph: 我照相老是～不好。*I always photograph badly.* 他～得好。*He films well.* ④（照料）look after; take care of; care for: 关～ *look after; keep an eye on; attend to* ⑤（通知）notify; inform: 查～ *note*; 知～ *notify; inform*; *be informed*; 台～ *for your perusal* ⑥（比照）contrast: 对～ *contrast*; *check against* ⑦（知晓；明白）know of [about]; understand; comprehend: 心～不宣 *have a tacit understanding* Ⅱ 图 ①（相片）photograph; picture; portrait: 拍～ *take a photograph*; 剧～ *stage photo*; *still*; 玉～ *your portrait* ②（执照；凭证）certificate; license; permit: 护～ *passport*; 无～行车 *drive without a license* ③（光亮）illumination; glow: 夕～ *glow of sunset* Ⅲ 介 ①（对着；向着）in the direction of; to; towards: ～直走 *go straight ahead*; ～南开 *drive towards south*; ～这个方向走。*Go in this direction.* ②（依照；按照）according to; in accordance with; in; by: ～事实讲 *speak out according to the facts*; ～条约第三条办理 *proceed by Article 3 of the Treaty*; ～我看 *It seems to me ...*; *in my opinion*
照搬 [- bān] indiscriminately imitate; copy: ～别人的经验 *copy the experience of others*
照办 [- bàn] act accordingly; act in accordance with; act upon; comply with; follow: 她的要求你应～。*You must comply with her request.*
照本宣科[读] [- běn xuān kē] echo [repeat] what the books say; read according to the book; read item by item from the text; report a speech verbatim; go by the book
照壁[墙] [- bì] a screen wall facing the gate of a house
照(准)标 [- biāo] sighting target
照常 [- cháng] as usual: 一切～进行。*Everything proceeds as usual.*
照常营业 [- - yíng yè] Our business is carried on as usual.; business as usual
照抄 [- chāo] ①（照原文抄写或引用）copy word for word: 请你把这个材料～一份。*Please make a copy of this material.* ②（照搬）indiscriminately imitate
照抄照搬 [- - zhào bān] copy sth. by rote; copy blindly; copy mechanically; imitate word by word; indiscriminately imitate; mechanical imitation; parrot lock, stock and barrel; simply copy sth. down and transmit it (without any regard whatsoever for the actual situation)
照尺员 [- chǐ yuán] rodman（测量）
照出 [- chū] break forth; emit rays of light; give light
照此类推 [- cǐ lèi tuī] draw analogous conclusions; on the analogy of this; by analogy
照度 [- dù]〈物〉illuminance; illuminancy; illumination; intensity of illumination; laminous flux density ◇ ～标准(器) lighting standard; ～测定 illumination photometry; ～分配图 isolux diagram; ～级 illumination level; ～计 illuminometer; luxmeter; lux gauge; lightmeter; ～特性 illumination characteristic; ～指数 illumination index
照发 [- fā] ①（照例发给）issue as before; issue as usual: 女工产假期间工资～。*Women workers are entitled to maternity leave with full pay.* ②（文件批语）approved for distribution
照方处理 [- fāng chǔ lǐ]〈医〉e. m. p. (as directed)
照方配[抓]药 [- - pèi yào] fill a prescription; have prescription filled at the pharmacy
照拂 [- fú] [书] look after; care for; attend to: 请惠予～。*Please be so kind as to take good care of him.*
照功行赏 [- gōng xíng shǎng] decide on awards on the basis of merit; reward one according to his merit
照顾 [- gu] ①（考虑到；注意到）give consideration to; show consideration for; take account of; make allowance(s) for: ～多数 *make allowance for the majority*; *think in terms of the majority*; ～面子 *be careful of one's respectability*; ～全局 *take the whole into account*; *consider the situation as a whole*; ～实际情况 *in consideration of the actual conditions* ②（关心；照料）look after; care for; attend to: ～伤员 *look after the wounded* ◇ ～价格 preferential prices
照管 [- guǎn] look after; tend; be in charge of: ～孩子 *look after a child*; *mind a child*; ～机器 *tend a machine*; 这件事由她～。*Trust her with this matter.*
照光[相]蚀刻术 [- guāng shí kè shù] photohyalography
照海 [- hǎi]〈穴位〉Zhaohai (K 6)
照葫芦画瓢 [- hú lu huà piáo] draw a dipper with a gourd as a model — copy; a slavish imitation; imitate; copy blindly; copy mechanically; play the sedulous ape
照护 [- hù] look after; tend; attend (on); nurse
照会 [- huì] ①（外交用语）present [deliver; address] a note to (a government) ②（外交文件）note: 互换～ *exchange notes*; 普通～ *verbal note*; 通知～ *circular note*; 正式～ *personal [formal] note*
照价 [- jià] according to the set price: ～付款 *pay according to the arranged price*; ～收买 *buy according to the price fixed*; *buy in accordance with published rates*
照旧 [- jiù] as before; as usual; as of old: 一切～。*Everything remains unchanged.*
照看 [- kàn] look after; attend to; keep an eye on: ～病人 *attend to a patient*; ～婴儿 *take care of a child*; *baby-sitting*; ～婴儿的人 *baby-sitter*
照例 [- lì] as a rule; as usual; usually: 扫帚不到，灰尘～不会自己跑掉。*As a rule, where the broom does not reach the dust will not vanish of itself.*
照料 [- liào] take care of; attend to; tend; mind: ～商店 *tend a store*
照临 [- lín] shine on; illuminate; light up: 曙光～大地。*The early sun bathes the land in light.*
照猫画虎 [- māo huà hǔ] draw [paint] a tiger with a cat as a model — copy sth. without catching its spirit; draw a tiger after the model of a cat; copy; imitate; copy slavishly; infer how to do one thing from another similar one
照门 [- mén] sight; eye cup
照面儿 [- miànr] ①（露面）put in an appearance; show up; turn up: 互不～ *avoid each other* ②（不期而遇）encounter; come across: 打个～ *come face to face with sb.*; *run into sb.*

Z

照明 [- míng] lighting; illumination; clearing luminary; enlighten; throw light on; emblaze: 舞台～ *stage illumination* ◇ ～变压器 lighting transformer; ～标准 lighting criteria; ～波束 primary beam; ～参数 lighting parameter; ～测量 illumination measurement; ～弹药 flare bomb; ～地雷 flash mine; ～电流 lighting current; ～电路 lighting circuit; ～度〔物〕intensity of illumination; illuminance; illuminancy; illumination; ～度盘 illuminated dial; ～方式 lighting system; ～方向图 primary pattern; ～负载 lighting load; ～工程(学) illumination engineering; lighting engineering; ～光学系统 lamp optical system; ～光源 lighting source; ～火箭弹 light rocket; ～技巧 lighting skill; ～技术 lighting technique; ～剂 illuminating agent; ～计算 lighting calculation; ～渐减(器) fader; ～渐减调整 fader control; ～降落伞 para-flare-chute; ～降落伞绸 flare chute fabric; ～节能 lighting energy saving; ～控制 illumination control; ～控制继电器 lighting-control relay; ～控制器 lighting controller; ～量〔光; 摄〕exposure; ～脉冲 bright pulse; intensification pulse; intensifying gate; ～脉冲放大器 brightening pulse amplifier; ～器 luminaire; illuminator; illuminating apparatus; illuminant; ～器材 illuminating equipment; ～气 aerogen gas; oxycoal; illumination gas; ～气候 illumination climate; ～枪 rifle; ～强度 illumination intensity; ～区 surround; ～色彩 lighting colour; ～伞(弹)架 flare adapter; ～设备 lighting equipment; illumination device; illuminator; ～设计 illumination design; ～双针气压计 illuminated duplex air gauge; ～天线 primary antenna; ～调节器 light-regulator; ～(电)网 lighting mains; ～系统 illuminator; ～线路 illuminating line; ～信号 illumination sign; ～学 illumination; ～用户电度表 lighting meter; ～员 juicer; ～指示按钮开关 lighted pushbutton switch; ～质量 lighting quality; ～装置 illuminator; intensifier; lighting installation

照明弹 [- - dàn] illuminating projectile; flash bomb; flare; star shell ◇ ～发射舱 flare pod; ～伞 flare parachute

照明灯 [- - dēng] headlamp; exciter lamp ◇ ～布置 rigging; ～架 bazooka

照明度盘式仪表 [- - dù pán shì yí biǎo] illuminated-dial instrument

照明网天线 [- - wǎng tiān xiàn] mains antenna

照明用发电机 [- - yòng fā diàn jī] lighting generator

照明用支路 [- - - zhī lù]〈电〉lighting branch circuit

照膜 [- mó] tapetum

照内霉素 [- nèi méi sù] teruchiomycin

照排(照相排版) [- pái]〈刷〉phototypesetting; filmsetting; photocompose ◇ ～机 film setter; phototypographic composing machine

照片儿 [- piānr] [口] photograph; picture

照片 [- piàn] photograph; photoprint; pin; picture; print; phot-; photo-: 彩色～ *colour photograph* ◇ ～比例尺 scale of the photograph; ～衬托纸 [俚] gingerbread; ～处理装置 picture processing device; ～放大器 projection printer; ～计数器 picture counter; ～记时仪 photochronograph; ～剪贴 photo clipping; ～连续性 step; ～判读[辨认] photo-interpretation; ～拼接 photomosaic; ～上光 glazing; ～缩小 reducing; reduction; ～涂料 medium (*pl.* mediums, media); ～宣传画 composite photography for propaganda; ～晕影 halation; ～专页 photogravure

照票押汇票 [- piào yā huì piào] documentary acceptance bill

照前顾后 [- qián gù hòu] examine what is coming and reflect on the consequences

照强差异因数 [- qiáng chā yì yīn shù] diversity factor

照山白 [- shān bái]〈植〉rhododendron micranthum

照射 [- shè] shining; raying; shine; illuminate; light up; radiate; irradiation; radiation; bombardment; illumination; searchlighting; exposure: 用紫外线～ *irradiate with ultraviolet rays* ◇ ～光束 illumination beam; ～过度 overexposure; ～激光束 illuminating laser beam; ～剂量 exposure dose; ～校正〔航空; 航海〕irradiation correction; ～圃 radiation field; ～杀菌 irradiation-sterilize; ～透入 penetration of radiation; ～吸收 absorption of radiation

照射量 [- - liàng] exposure ◇ ～率〔核〕exposure rate; ～因子〔核〕exposure factor

照射率计 [- - lǜ jì] exposure ratemeter

照视法 [- shì fǎ] illumination

照说 [- shuō] ordinarily; as a rule

照相 [- xiàng] ①(拍照) take a picture; take pictures; take photographs; take photos; photographing base; photograph; shoot; photography: 缩微～ *microphotograph*; 我给你照张相好吗? *May I take your picture*? 我们在一起照了相。*We were photographed together*. ②(请别人给自己拍) have one's picture taken: 站[坐; 蹲]好, 准备～ *pose for a picture* ◇ ～凹印 rotogravure; ～板 photocopy; ～版 photoengraving; process plate; ～壁画 photomural; ～簿 photo album; ～材料 photographic material; ～舱 camera compartment; ～测光 photographic photometry; ～测量经纬仪 photogoniometer; ～存储 photographic store; ～存储器 photographic storage; photographic memory; ～弹 photoflash bomb; flash bomb; ～底版 photographic film; photoplate; photographic plates; support; ～底片 photo negative film; ～底图 artwork master; ～地形图 photopography; ～电报 phototelegram; ～雕刻 photo engraving; ～雕刻法 photosculpture; ～翻拍法〔刷〕photocopying process; ～反转片 photographic reversal film; ～泛光灯 photoflood; photoflood lamp; photoflood bulb; ～放样 photolofting; ～分色 photo colour separation; ～复印机 Listomatic camera; photorepeater; photocopier; ～复印过程 photoduplication; ～复制 photoreproduction; photoprinting; photostat; photostat print; ～复制胶片 photographic duplicating film; ～复制品 photocopy; photoprint; ～复制图 photodraft; ～负纸 card negative; ～馆 photostudio; ～光度术〔物〕photographic photometry; ～海流计 photographic current meter; ～化学 photograph chemistry; ～化学腐蚀法 photofabrication; ～剂量学 photodosimetry; ～记录法 photographic recording; ～记时术 photochronography; ～记时仪 photochronograph; ～加工暗室 photofinishing station; ～加网凹版 integlio halftone gravure; ～胶卷 photographic roll film; ～胶片剂量计 photographic film dosemeter; ～检测法 photodetection; ～胶版印刷 photo-offset process; ～胶片 photographic film; ～胶片存储器 film memory; ～胶印 photo-offset; ～经纬仪 phototheodolite; ～镜头 photographic objective; ～快门 shutter; ～理论 photographic theory; ～流星 photographic meteor; ～录声机 selenophone; ～敏感性 photographic sensitivity; ～木版印刷术 photoxylography; ～排版 filmset; photocomposition; phototypesetting; ～排字 phototypesetting; photocompose; filmsetting; ～排字机 Lumizip; phototypesetter; photocomposer; photocomposing machine; phototypesetting machine; ～排字印刷术 phototypography; ～拼版〔刷〕montage; photomontage; ～平版印刷 lithoprinting; lithoprint; ～平版印刷品 photolithograph; ～平(版)印(刷)术 photolithography; ～器材 photo material; ～潜像 photographic latent image; ～枪 gun camera; ～乳胶[剂] photoemulsion; photographic emulsion; ～软片片基 gelatin paper; ～散页片 photographic sheet film; ～闪光灯(泡) photoflash; ～闪光铝电解电容器 photo-flash aluminum electrolytic capacitor; ～石版术 photolithotraphy; ～石印 photolithography; ～蚀刻板 mold; ～蚀刻法 photo-etching; ～示波器 photographic recording oscillograph; ～输出设备 microfilm display; ～术 photography; ～数据存储器 photographic data memory; photographic data storage; ～丝网印刷法 artogravure; ～缩小 photoreduce; ～天顶筒 photographic zenith tube; ～天体测量(学) photographic astrometry; ～天图星表 Astrographic Catalog(ue); [法] Carte du Ciel; ～铜版 half-tone; ～望远镜 photographic telescope; ～温度计 photographic thermometer; ～物镜 photographic lens; ～洗印员 photofinisher; ～显示器 photographic indicator; ～显微镜 photomicroscope; ～镶嵌〔摄〕photomosaic; ～效应 photographic effect; ～锌凸版法 photozincography; ～星表 astrographic catalog; photographic star catalog; ～星等 photographic magnitude; ～星等序 photographic sequence; ～星图 astrographic chart; ～旋转技术 photographic rotation technique; ～印染 photographic printing; ～晕圈 aureola; ～增感剂 photosensitizer; photosensibilisator; ～侦察 photoreconnaissance; photographic reconnaissance; ～正片 photographic positive film; ～织造〔纺〕photographic weaving; ～纸 photographic paper; ～制图 photomap

照相凹版 [- - āo bǎn] photointaglio; photogravure; gravure ◇ ～法 heliogravure; ～腐蚀法 photoaquatint; ～胶印机 gravure offset printing press; ～轮转印刷 rotogravure; ～印刷 photogravure; gravure printing; ～印刷机 gravure machine; ～纸 Rotofilm; ～自动腐蚀机 automatic gravure etching machine

照相机 [- - jī] camera: 反光～ *reflex camera*; 立体～ *stereoscopic camera*; 全景～ *panoramic camera*; 小型～ *minicamera*; *minicam*; *miniature camera*; 折叠式～ *folding camera*; 制版～〔刷〕*process camera* ◇ ～附件 camera accessories; ～计时器 camera timer; ～架 camera-mount; ～聚焦镜 focusing camera mirror; ～快门 time; camera shutter; ～上照彩色 pellicle; pellicula

照相片感光速率 [- - piàn gǎn guāng sù lǜ] speed of photographic plate

照相凸版 [- - tū bǎn] photoeng raving; proess-engraving ◇ ～玻璃 flat; ～胶片 Rotargo; ～术 photoengraving; ～制作过程 photoengraving

照相制版 [- - zhì bǎn] photomechanical process ◇ ～法 phototype; photomechanical; ～干板 process plate; ～工艺 photomechanics

照样 [- yàng] ①(依照样式) after a pattern or model: 照着样儿画 *draw after a model*; ～出售 *sale by sample* ②(依然) in the same old way; all the same; as before: ～要感谢你。*Thank you all the same*.

照样仿造 [- - fǎng zào] model a thing after the same pattern; follow a pattern in manufacturing sth.

照样回敬[还报] [- - huí jìng] answer [pay back; repay; return] in kind; return like for like; pay sb. back in his own coin

照样品定货 [- - pǐn dìng huò] sample order

照妖镜 [- yāo jìng] monster-revealing mirror; demon-detector; a mirror to show up monsters; evil-exposing looking-glass; magic mirror; the "monster-detector"

照耀 [- yào] shine; illuminate; enlighten: ～我们前进的灯塔 *a beacon lighting up our advance*

照萤映雪 [- yíng yìng xuě] study by the light of glowworms and the reflection of snow; study diligently

照应 [- yìng] (呼应; 配合) coordinate; correlate: 相互～ *coordinate with each other*; 文章要前后～。*The ending of a composition should be correlated with its beginning*.

照应 [- ying] (照料) look after; take care of: 护士对病人～得很好。*The nurses take good care of the patients*.

照原保险单价格 [- yuán bǎo xiǎn dān jià gé] value as in original policy

照章 [- zhāng] act in accordance with the regulations

照章办事 [- - bàn shì] do everything by rule; act on the principle of ...; act according to the rules; work in accordance with established rules; proceed according to regulations; move in a rut; carry on according to rules and regulations; go by the book [rules]; work by rule; work to rule: 因一方拒绝～, 谈判破裂了。*The negotiation broke down because one side refused to play the game*.

照章纳税 [- - nà shuì] deliver taxes as required

照准 [- zhǔn] ①(对准) aiming; alidade; collimate ②[旧] request granted ◇ ～标 mira; ～地线〔土〕alignment wire; ground wire; screed wire; ～点 aiming point; ～架 alidade; ～器 diopter; alidade; ～器械 sigh; ～丝 sighting wire; ～线 sight line; aiming line; ～仪 sight-rule; alhide; alidade; diopter; sight alidade; ～圆 aiming circle; ～装置 collimation equipment

罩 [业幺`] [zhào] Ⅰ 动 (遮盖; 扣住; 套在外面) cover; overspread; wrap: 棉袄外面～着一件蓝布褂儿 *wear a blue dustcoat over one's cotton-padded jacket*; 城市上空～上了一层烟雾。*The sky over the city was overspread with a heavy smog*. 迷雾笼～山顶。*The mountain top is wrapped in mist*. 用完后请把打字机～好。*Please cover the typewriter after use*. Ⅱ 名 ①(罩子) cover; shade; hood; casing; housing: 床～ *bed cover*; 灯～ *lampshade*; 口～ *gauze mask*; 电机～ *engine hood*; 防护～ *protective casing* ②(外罩; 罩衣) outer jacket; dustcoat; overall ③(捕鱼用的竹器) a bamboo fish trap ④(养鸡用的较小的笼子) cage; coop

罩灯玻璃 [- dēng bō li] cowl lamp lens

罩灯架 [- - jià] cowl lamp bracket

Z

罩灯壳 [- - ké] cowl lamp case
罩灯泡 [- - pào] cowl lamp bulb
罩垫 [- diàn] hood pad
罩盖 [- gài] shroud
罩冠固位体 [- guān gù wèi tǐ] veneer retainer
罩管 [- guǎn] vestlet
罩光清漆 [- guāng qīng qī] coating varnish
罩花玻璃缸 [- huā bō li gāng] aquaflorium
罩极 [- jí] shaded pole
罩极式电机 [- - shì diàn jī] shaded pole motor
罩壳 [- ké] housing; can; cover piece
罩壳心材 [- - xīn cái] boxed heart
罩帽 [- mào] cup
罩面 [- miàn] top facing; mat coat ◇ ～ 层 finishing coat; finish coat; ～ 烘漆 stoving finish; ～ 石屑 cover chips
罩袍 [- páo] dust-robe; dust-gown; overall; vesture (长袍或外衣等); robe; supertunic; mantle; toga
罩棚 [- péng] an awning over a gateway or a courtyard
罩铅板 [- qiān bǎn] lead-sealed sheets
罩裙 [- qún] tunic
罩色 [- sè] scumming
罩衫 [- shān] overall; save-all; sagum; dustcoat; blouson
罩式车体 [- shì chē tǐ] shell type car body
罩式炉 [- - lú] 〈冶〉 bell-type furnace
罩式滤器 [- - lǜ qì] mantle filter
罩式退火炉 [- - tuì huǒ lú] bell type annealing furnance
罩饰灰条 [- - huī tiáo] furrings
罩套 [- tào] envelope of hood ◇ ～ 构件 mantle pickup
罩瓦 [- wǎ] 〈房〉 bonnet tile
罩袖 [- xiù] [方] oversleeve; sleevelet
罩眼物 [- yǎn wù] bluff
罩衣 [- yī] coverall; coverslut; shell; dustcoat; overall; smock (尤指儿童穿的)
罩印防染 [- yìn fáng rǎn] 〈纺〉 over-printed resist
罩子 [- zi] cover; shade; hood; casing

牮 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zhao Jian*

笊 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] (构词成分)见下。
笊篱 [- li] a bamboo, wicker or wire strainer

兆 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] I 名 ① (预兆) omen; augury; portent; sign: 吉 ～ *a good omen*; 凶 ～ *an evil omen*; 不祥之 ～ *portent*; *an ill omen*; 病 ～ *symptom of a disease*; *sign* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 皓 *Zhao Hao* II 数 ① (一百万) million; mega- ② (古代指一万亿) a million millions; billion III 动 (预示) portend; foretell: 瑞雪 ～ 丰年。*A timely snow promises a good harvest*.
兆安 [- ān] megampere ◇ ～ 束流 million-amp beam current
兆巴 [- bā] megabar (压力单位)
兆泊 [- bó] megapoise (粘滞度单位)
兆雌素 [- cí sù] gynotermone
兆达因 [- dá yīn] mega dyne
兆大气压范围 [- dà qì yā fàn wéi] 〈等离子〉 megaatmosphere range
兆电子伏 [- diàn zǐ fú] million electro-volt (MeV); mega electron-volt ◇ ～ 能区 mega electron volt range
兆电子伏-居里 [- - - - jū lǐ] 〈核〉 megaelectron-volt-curie (MeV Ci)
兆吨 [- dūn] 〈物〉 megaton (MT)
兆尔格 [- ěr gé] mega-erg (=0.1 焦耳); megerg; Merg
兆乏 [- fá] megavar ◇ ～ 计 megavarmeter
兆法(拉) [- fǎ] megafarad
兆伏 [- fú] crocodile; megavolt (MV); mega-electron-volt ◇ ～ 安 megavolt-ampere
兆高斯 [- gāo sī] megagauss ◇ ～ 奥斯特 mega gaussoersted; ～ 电子感应加速器 megatron; ～ 物理学 mega gauss physics
兆赫 [- hè] 〈电子〉 megahertz (MHz); megacycle per second; megacycle ◇ ～ 波段 megacycle region; ～ 计算机 megahertz computer
兆焦耳 [- jiāo ěr] 〈物〉 megajoule
兆居里 [- jū lǐ] 〈物〉 megacurie
兆卡 [- kǎ] 〈物〉 thermie
兆库伦 [- kù lún] megacoulomb
兆拉德 [- lā dé] 〈物〉 Megarad
兆力线 [- lì xiàn] megaline
兆伦琴 [- lún qín] megaroentgen
兆秒 [- miǎo] megasecond (Ms) ◇ ～ 差距 megaparsec (Mpc)
兆欧[姆] [- ōu] mega-ohm; megohm ◇ ～ 表 megger; megohmmeter; megameter; megohmmeter; tramegger; ～ 电桥 megohm bridge
兆天文单位 [- tiān wén dān wèi] siriometer
兆头 [- tou] sign; omen; portent: 好 ～ *a good omen*; 坏 ～ *a bad omen*; 有些人认为黑猫是不祥的～。*Some people consider a black cat a creature of ill omen*.
兆瓦 [- wǎ] 〈电〉 megawatt; megawatt electric (MW (E)) ◇ ～ 脉冲激光器 megapulse laser; ～ 热〈核〉 megawatt thermal (MW (Th)); ～ 日 megawatt-day; ～ 日(吨)〈核〉 megawatt-day per ton; ～ 时 megawatt hour
兆位 [- wèi] megabit (Mb) ◇ ～ 存储器 megabit storage; megabit memory; ～ 级 mega bit order; ～ 总线 megabus; ～ 总线结构 megabus architecture
兆线 [- xiàn] megaline
兆雄素 [- xióng sù] androtermone
兆兆(太[拉], 10^{12}) [- zhào] 〈物〉 billion [英, 德]; MM; mm (megamega); tera- ◇ ～ 欧(姆)〈电〉 teraohm (TΩ); ～ 瓦〈电〉 terawatt; ～ 周 (10^{12} 周) teracycle
兆周 [- zhōu] 〈电子〉 megacycle (Mc) ◇ ～ 计算机 megacycle computer
兆周/秒 [- - miǎo] megacycle per second (Mc/s); megahertz
兆字节 [- zì jié] megabyte ◇ ～ 磁盘 megabyte disk

旐 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] 名 (古代一种旗子) a long, square flag with a design of a tortoise or snake

炤 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] 同"照" [zhào]
另见 zhāo。

鲃 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] 名 〈动〉 (鱼类的一科) a kind of fish
鲃科 [- kē] Sisoridae

肇(肇) [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] I 动 ① (开始) originate; start; commence; initiate: ～ 岁 *start a new year*; ～ 国 *found a country* ② (发生) create; cause: ～ 讼 *cause a lawsuit* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Zhao Qiang*
肇端 [- duān] [书] beginning
肇祸 [- huò] cause trouble; cause an accident
肇乱 [- luàn] [书] cause trouble; create a disturbance; create disorder or rebellion
肇始 [- shǐ] [书] start; commence; initiate
肇事 [- shì] cause trouble; create a disturbance: ～ 后即逃逸的 *hit-and-run*; ～ 后逃跑的司机 *hit-and-runner* ◇ ～ 者 [人] a person who has created a disturbance; troublemaker
肇事生非 [- - shēng fēi] make trouble
肇事作乱 [- - zuò luàn] create an incident

廙 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 贾 *Zhao Jia*

诏 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] [书] I 动 (告诉; 告诫) instruct; admonish II 名 (诏书) imperial decree or edict
诏书[令] [- shū] imperial edict

召 [ㄓㄠˋ] [zhào] I 动 (召唤) call up; convene; convoke; summon: 被征 ～ 入伍 *be called to active duty in the army*; 把她 ～ 来 *summon her to her presence* II 名 ① (寺庙) temple ② (傣族姓) a surname: ～ 祥 *Zhao Xiang*
另见 shào。
召鬼驱鬼 [- guǐ qū guǐ] call in Beelzebub to cast out Satan
召鬼(容)易,驱鬼难 [- - yì qū guǐ nán] It is easier to raise the devil than to lay him.
召唤 [- huàn] call; summon
召回 [- huí] recall: ～ 大使 *recall an ambassador* ◇ ～ (国)书 letter of recall
召回(产品) [- - chǎn pǐn] product recall
召祸 [- huò] [书] court disaster; cause trouble
召集 [- jí] call together; convene: ～ 会议 *call a meeting*; ～ 全体工人 *call the workers together* ◇ ～ 人 convener
召见 [- jiàn] ① (上级约见下级)call in (a subordinate) ② summon (an envoy) to an interview
召开 [- kāi] convene; convoke: ～ 一次国际会议 *convene an international conference*; ～ 一次讨论会 *hold a discussion*
召之即来 [- zhī jí lái] come as soon as called; assemble as soon as summoned; be ready to assemble at the first call; be on call; can rally multitudes at sb.'s call; come at sb.'s beck (and call); report for duty at a moment's call
召之即来,挥之即去 [- - - - huī zhī jí qù] be ready to assemble at the first call and leave at the wave of a hand; be at beck and call
召之即来,来之能战,战之能胜 [- - - - lái zhī néng zhàn zhàn zhī néng shèng] Be ready to assemble at the first call and be capable of fighting and winning.; (be) able to come at the first call, fight as soon as you come, and win when you fight

zhē ㄓㄜ

折 [ㄓㄜ] [zhē] 动 [口] ① (翻转) roll over; turn over: ～ 跟头 *turn a somersault*; ～ 过儿 *turn over*; ～ 来 ～ 去 *roll about* ② (倒过来倒过去) pour back and forth between two containers: 开水太烫,拿两个杯子 ～ 一 ～ 就凉了。*The water's boiling hot. Pour it from one cup to another repeatedly to cool it*.
另见 shé; zhé。
折腾 [- teng] ① (翻来倒去) turn from side to side; toss about: 凑合着睡一会儿,别 ～ 了。*Just try to get off to sleep for a while. Don't toss and turn restlessly*. ② (反复做某事) do sth. over and over again ③ (折磨) cause physical or mental suffering; get sb. down: 牙疼真 ～ 人。*A toothache can get you down*.

蜇 [ㄓㄜ] [zhē] 动 (刺; 叮; 刺激) bite; sting; irritate: 腿上被 ～ 了一下 *be bitten in one's leg*; 黄蜂 ～ 了我的手臂。*A wasp stung me on the arm*. 胡椒 ～ 舌头。*Peppers sting the tongue*.
另见 zhé。
蜇伤 [- shāng] stings
蜇针 [- zhēn] 〈动〉 sting; stinger

嗻 [ㄓㄜ] [zhē] (构词成分)见"哜嗻" [chē zhē]
另见 zhè。

遮 [ㄓㄜ] [zhē] 动 ① (使不显露) cover; hide from view; screen: ～ 盖 *cover over*; 用帘子 ～ 窗 *shade the window with curtains*; 用面具 ～ 住脸 *screen one's face with a mask*; 月亮给云彩 ～ 住了。*The moon was hidden by clouds*. ② (拦住) block; obstruct; impede: ～ 车 *stop a car from proceeding*; ～ 雨 *keep out rain*; 横 ～ 竖拦 *block and obstruct* ③ (掩盖) conceal: ～ 瞒不住 *can't conceal sth. from sb.*; ～ 人耳目 *cover up from the public*
遮暗 [- àn] obmub; lation
遮板 [- bǎn] 〈房〉 sunshade; curtain board
遮蔽 [- bì] hide from view; cover; screen; obstruct; block; enclose; harboroge; shadow; 〈军〉 defilade; surround; close; shading; shrouding; veiling; shadowing; shade; eclipsing: ～ 视线 *obstruct the view*; 月亮被乌云 ～ 了。*The moon was covered by the dark clouds*. ◇～ 本领 hiding power; ～ 地 concealed ground; ～ 构型 〈物化〉 eclipsed conformation; ～ 规则 "shelter" rule; ～ 技术 masking technique; ～ 剂 smoke agent for shielding; ～ 甲板 〈船〉 shelter deck; ～ 甲板船 shelter deck ship; ～ 损失 eclipsing loss; ～ 物 〈军〉 defilade; ～ 效应 capture-effect; ～ 烟幕 smoke screen; ～ 阵地 defiladed position; ～ 组灯 〈航空; 航海〉 group occulting light
遮蔽式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] blanket jamming
遮壁绸 [- - chóu] sozni
遮表 [- biǎo] 〈逻〉 negation and affirmation
遮布 [- bù] tilt
遮藏 [- cáng] hide; conceal; cover up
遮丑 [- chǒu] gloss over one's blemishes; hide one's shame; cover up one's defect
遮窗 [- chuāng] (固定百叶窗) jalousie
遮挡 [- dǎng] shelter from; keep out: ～ 寒风 *keep out the cold wind* ◇ ～ 损失 eclipsing loss; blocking loss
遮断 [- duàn] 〈光〉 intercept; interruption; interdict ◇ ～ 电容 breaking capacity; ～ 功率 rupturing capacity; ～ 器 breaker; interceptor; ～ 射流传感器 interruptible jet sensor; ～ 时间 breaking time; ～ (重叠)位置 lap position (滑阀的)
遮风 [- fēng] becalm; 〈房〉 bonnet
遮风挡雨 [- - dǎng yǔ] keep out wind and rain
遮幅 [- fú] cropping ◇ ～ 片 〈电影〉 a masked wide-screen film; ～ 摄影 mask work
遮幅法宽银幕电影 [- - fǎ kuān yín mù diàn yǐng] flat wide screen system (film)
遮幅式电影 [- - shì diàn yǐng] wide-screen film on screen with normal dimensions
遮盖 [- gài] ① (遮住) cover; overspread: 雪 ～ 着大地。*Snow covered the ground*. ② (隐瞒) hide; conceal; cover up: 错误总是 ～ 不住的。*Mistakes can never be hidden*. ◇ ～ 不足 under lap; ～ 能力 〈工〉 covering power; ～ 物 over-

cover; mask; shelter; ～ 作物〔农〕cover crops
遮盖力 [- - lì] covering power ◇（涂料）～ 计 cryptometer
遮光 [- guāng] irising; dodging; diaphragmation; shading ◇ ～ 板 visor; gobo; hood; ～ 玻璃 front glass; shade glass; self-shading glass; ～ 滑板 dark slide; ～ 剂 opacifier; ～ 夹入物 stones（透明或半透明橡胶）; ～ 角 lamp shielding angle; ～ 框〔摄〕masking frame; ～ 帘 window-blind; ～ 盘 blanking disc; ～ 片 anti-dazzling screen; fin; ～ 屏 eclipser; ～ 漆 black-out paint; ～ 器 photochopper; dissolving shutter; shade; light chopper; ～ 栅 spill shield; ～ 提灯 dark lantern; ～ 体 occulter; ～ 眼罩 eye-shade; ～ 叶片〔摄〕cover blade; cover wing; ～ 罩〔摄〕lens hood; lens shade; sunshade
遮护 [- hù] screening ◇ ～ 板 shield; ～ 物 baffle
遮拦 [- lán] block; obstruct; impede; hinder; chevaux-de-frise ◇ ～ 系数 sheltering coefficient
遮脸女帽 [- liǎn nǚ mào] kiss-me-quick
遮没 [- mò] blanking; marking
遮目鱼 [- mù yú] milk fish; bango; bandeng
遮泥板 [- ní bǎn] mud-guard
遮篷 [- péng] awning
遮片摄影 [- piàn shè yǐng]〔摄〕mat shot
遮片箱 [- - xiāng] matte box（摄影机）
遮去角 [- qù jiǎo] angle of cut-off
遮热板 [- rè bǎn] insulation board
遮人耳目 [- rén ěr mù] cover up the eyes and ears of others; conceal [hide] sth. from others; pull the wool over the eyes of the people
遮声墙 [- shēng qiáng] noise precaution wall
遮天蔽日 [- tiān bì rì] blot out the sky and cover the sun; cover all the sky
遮天盖地 [- - gài dì] blot out the sky and hide the earth (like a sandstorm or blizzard); be all over the place; cover all over (the place); cover all over the sky and earth
遮头盖面 [- tóu gài miàn] cover one's head and face; act stealthily
遮羞 [- xiū] hush up a scandal; cover up one's embarrassment; conceal one's disgrace ◇ ～ 布 fig leaf; loincloth
遮羞掩面 [- - yǎn miàn] hide one's shame by screening [covering] one's face
遮雪棚 [- xuě péng] snowshed
遮檐(披水)板 [- yán bǎn]〔摄〕apron flashing; apron piece; hold back
遮掩 [- yǎn] ①（遮蔽）cover; overspread; envelop: 远山被云雾～着。*The distant hills were enveloped in clouds and mist.* ②（掩饰）cover up; hide; conceal: ～ 错误 *cover up the mistakes*; ～ 天下人耳目 *pull the wool over the eyes of the world's people* ◇ ～ 面 occulting disk; ～ 星云 obscuring nebula
遮眼法 [- - fǎ] cover-up; camouflage
遮眼罩 [- - zhào] winker
遮阳 [- yáng] sunshade; shadow ◇ ～ 板〔建〕sunshading board; visor [vizor]; ante-venna; ～ 薄布 havelock（帽后下垂的）; ～ 布 puggaree（帽子后边的）; ～ 甲板〔船〕awning deck; ～ 帽 sunbonnet; sombrero; ～ 帽檐 ledge; ～ 幕 ante-venna; ～ 帷幔 awning curtain; ～ 效果 shaded effects; ～ 罩 sky shade
遮阴布 [- yīn bù] cache-sex
遮阴片 [- - piàn] cod-piece
遮油物 [- yóu wù] grease baffle; grease shield
遮罩 [- zhào] shade
遮遮盖盖 [- zhē gài gài] prevent sb. from knowing; conceal an unpleasant sight
遮遮掩掩 [- - yǎn yǎn] try to cover up; in a (somewhat) disguised manner; secretive

zhé ㄓㄜˊ

耟 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 嵩 *Zhe Song*

磔 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] Ⅰ 名〔书〕（汉字的笔画，即捺）right-falling stroke (in Chinese characters) Ⅱ 动（分裂肢体）dismember (as a form of punishment in ancient China)

蔗(鹧) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 动〔书〕（惧怕）fear; dread: ～ 服 *dread and convince*

辄(輒) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] Ⅰ 副〔书〕（总是；就）always; usually; often; then: ～ 以为是 *usually approve*; 所言～听 *always heed sb.'s advice*; 动～得咎 *often be blamed for whatever one does*; 浅尝～止 *stop after getting a little knowledge about sth.* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 终古 *Zhe Zhonggu*
辄筋 [- jīn]〔穴位〕Zhejin (G 23)

辙 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 名 ①（车轮压出的痕迹）the track of a wheel; rut: 覆～ *the track of an overturned cart* ②（行车规定的路线方向）route: 顺～儿 *take one's route to*; 戗～儿 *go against the route* ③（曲词的韵）rhyme: 合～ *in rhyme* ④〔方〕（办法；主意）way; idea: 没～ *can find no way out*; *be at the end of one's rope*; 想个～吧 *find a way out*
辙叉 [- chā]〔铁道〕frog ◇ ～ 槽 frog flangeway; ～ 导轨 lead of crossing; ～ 工 frogger; ～ 心 frog centre; ～ 翼 frog wing; ～ 趾[前端] frog toe
辙叉翼轨 [- - yì guǐ] rail wing
辙跟间隔铁 [- gēn jiàn gé tiě] heel block
辙环天下 [- huán tiān xià] travels covering the whole world
辙尖隔离块 [- jiān gé lí kuài] point separator
辙尖卡铁 [- - kǎ tiě] switch clamp
辙尖扣夹 [- - kòu jiā] switch clip
辙尖拉杆 [- - lā gān] bridle rod; bridle bar
辙尖枕木 [- - zhěn mù] head block
辙尖指示器 [- - zhǐ shì qì] point indicator
辙口 [- kǒu] rhyme (of a song, poetic drama, etc.)
辙乱旗靡 [- luàn qí mǐ] crisscross chariot tracks and drooping banners; chariots in disorder and banners drooping; be defeated and dispersed; chariot tracks crisscrossed and banners drooping; signs of an army in head-long flight; The enemy's tracks are crisscrossed and his banners are drooping.: 追击开始的时机——～之时 *the moment for starting the pursuit — when the enemy's tracks are crisscrossed and their banners are drooping*

折 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] Ⅰ 动 ①（断；弄断）break; fracture; snap: 攀～花木 *break off flowers and branches*; ～断树枝 *snap off a twing* ②（损失）lose: 损兵～将 *suffer heavy casualties*; 亏～了500元 *have lost* 500 *yuan* ③（弯；弯曲）bend; flex; twist: 这条河～向东流。*The river bends to the east.* ④（回转；转变方向）turn back; change direction: 走到大门口又～了回来 *turn back at the gate*; ～入另一条街 *turn into other street* ⑤（折服）be convinced; be filled with admiration: 心～ *be deeply convinced*; *be filled with heartfelt admiration* ⑥（折合；抵换）amount to; convert into: 把美元～成人民币 *convert dollars into Renminbi yuan* ⑦（折叠）fold: 把地图～成小册子 *fold up the map into a booklet* Ⅱ 名 ①（折扣）discount; rebate: 打九～ *allow ten per cent discount*; 如立即付款可打九～ *a 10% rebate for immediate payment* ②（北曲每一个剧本分为四折，一折等于后来的一出）an act ③（折子）booklet; folder: 奏～ *memorial to the throne*; 存～ *deposit book*; *bankbook* ④（汉字的笔画）turning stroke (in Chinese characters)
另见 shé; zhē。
折板 [- bǎn] folded plate ◇ ～ 基础 folded plate foundation; ～ 机 folder; ～ 结构〔建〕folded plate structure; ～屋顶〔房〕folded-plate roof
折板式金属网 [- - shì jīn shǔ wǎng]〔房〕Hy — rib
折半 [- bàn] reduce (a price) by half; give 50% discount: 按原价～出售 *sell at* 50% *discount*; *sell at half price*
折半查找 [- - chá zhǎo] binary search
折边 [- biān] edgefold; lapel ◇ ～ 缝边机 hem machine; ～ 机 folding brake; flanging machine; cramp folding machinery; ～ 器 hemmer; ～ 压床 flanging machine
折变机 [- biàn jī] bender
折标 [- biāo] nigger head; back-step; back-step marks
折波导 [- bō dǎo] waveguide corner
折布 [- bù] plaiting; cuttling; ◇ ～ 机〔纺〕plaiter; folding machine
折测线 [- cè xiàn] mender line
折插包 [- chā bāo]〔纸〕in-and-in
折尺 [- chǐ] zigzag rule; folding rule; folding pocket measure; folding pocket rule
折冲 [- chōng] [书] repulse or subdue the enemy: ～御侮 *repel foreign aggression*
折冲水流 [- - shuǐ liú] reflexion and scour flow
折冲樽俎 [- - zūn zǔ] outmaneuver the enemy over glasses of wine; break through (the enemy's defences) while at cups and dishes; conduct diplomatic negotiations; engage in diplomatic negotiations; win a victory at a feast; win by diplomacy
折窗 [- chuāng] folding casement ◇ ～ 框 folding sash
折(叠式小)刀 [- dāo] folding knife; pocket knife; clasp-knife
折道南行 [- dào nán xíng] turn off to the south
折凳 [- dèng] camp stool
(曲线的)折点 [- diǎn] break; fraction; knee; kink; infection point ◇ ～ 氯消毒 breakpoint chlorination
折叠 [- dié] fold; cuttle; alias; enfoldment; folding;〔冶〕lap: 把地图～好 *fold up the map* ◇ ～ 胞壁 infolded wall; ～ 布 flipe; ～ 船 faltboat; ～ 床 press bed; folding bed; ～ 灯丝 folded heater; ～ 凳 foldstool; ～ 对称天线 folded doublet antenna; folded doublet; ～ 放大器 folding amplifier; ～ 盖 flype; ～ 工 bender; ～ 画架 folding easel; ～ 机[工; 式; 器] folder; plaiter; folding machine; ～ 空腔 folded cavity; ～ 架 folding leg; ～ 喇叭 folded horn; re-entrant horn; ～ 喇叭反射器天线 folded horn reflector antenna; ～ 链结 chain-folded structure; ～ 链片晶 chain-folded lamellae; ～ 滤纸 folded filter paper;（书的）～ 毛边 bolt; ～ 帽 folding hat; ～ 门 folding door; bellows-framed door; accordion door; ～ 偶极子反射器 folded dipole reflector; ～ 偶极天线〔电磁〕folded dipole; folded-dipole antenna; folded doublet antenna; folded dipole antenna; ～ 篷式汽车 cabriolet; ～ 频率 folding frequency; ～ 频谱 folded spectrum; ～ 器 scray; ～ 桥 jack-knife bridge; ～ 钳 folding tongs; ～ 伞 folding umbrella; ～ 失真 aliasing distortion; ～ 试验 folding test; ～ 梯 folding ladder; ～ 天线 folded antenna; collapsible antenna; ～ 望远镜 folding opera glasses; ～ 纤网 plated web; ～ 谐振腔 fold resonator; ～ 椅 foldingstool; folding chair; ～ 婴儿车 stroller; ～ 噪声 aliasing noise; ～ 帐篷 break camp; ～ 纸板 folder; ～ 纸板箱 folding box; folding carton; ～ 舟 falboot; ～ 自行车 folding bicycle; ～ 桌 flap table; gateleg table; concertina table; ～ 组织 folded tissue
折叠带弯曲线 [- - dài wān qū xiàn] folded-tape meander line
折叠带延迟线 [- - - yán chí xiàn] meander delay line
折叠链堆砌 [- - liàn duī qì] chain-fold packing
折叠式(的) [- - shì] folding ◇ ～ 插页〔刷〕fold-out; ～ 车顶 falling top; ～ 串列静电加速器 folded tandem; ～ 大礼帽 opera hat; ～ 灯丝 folded heater; ～ 帆布床 stretcher; ～ 反射镜 folding mirror; ～ 风帽 calash; ～ 复印页 fan-fold; ～ 共振腔 folded cavity; ～ 过滤器 folder filter; ～ 辊道输送机〔机〕accordion roller conveyor; ～ 航天器结构〔航空〕expandable space structure; ～ 机翼 folding wing; ～ 激光器 folded laser; ～ 激光束 folded laser beam; ～ 救生艇 dinghy; ～ 开关管 folded-TR tube; ～ 雷达反射器 collapsible radar reflector; ～ 立体镜 folded stereoscopic viewer; ～ 旅行袋 garment bag; ～ 皮[铁]夹 wallet; ～ 平台 folding platform; ～ 千斤顶 swing jack; ～ 钱包[夹] wallet; ～ 热电偶 folded thermocouple; ～ 输送机 accordion conveyer; ～ 踏板 folding step; ～ 躺椅 deck chair; ～ 图板 accordion plate; ～ 尾翅〔航空〕folding fin; ～ 线圈 accordion coil; ～ 镶板门 folding panel door; ～ 旋翼 folding rotor; ～(单面)印刷品 self-mailer; ～ 桌子 flap table
折叠翼飞机 [- - yì fēi jī] folding-wing aircraft
折叠翼火箭 [- - - huǒ jiàn] folding fin rocket
折叠幼叶卷叠式 [- - yòu yè juǎn dié shì] folded vernation
折叠状折皱 [- - zhuàng zhé zhòu] accordion-like wrinkles
折顶天线 [- dǐng tiān xiàn] folded top antenna
折断 [- duàn] break off; rive; wreckage ◇ ～ 模数 rupture modulus
折兑 [- duì] exchange (gold or silver) for money; convert
折反射镜头 [- fǎn shè jìng tóu] refracting-reflecting lens
折反射望远镜 [- - - wàng yuǎn jìng] catadioptric telescope
折缝 [- fèng] welt seam; welted seam; scarf; scarph ◇ ～ 耐久性 crease retention; ～ 线条 gorge
折幅织物 [- fú zhī wù]〔纺〕rigged cloth
折服 [- -] ①（说服）subdue; bring into submission: 强词夺理不能～人。*No one can be persuaded by sophistry.* ②（信服）be convinced; be filled with admiration: 令人～ *compel admira-*

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tion
折干(儿) [- gān] give gifts in cash instead of articles
折隔屏 [- gé píng] accordion partition
折骨器 [- gǔ qì] osteoclast
折骨术 [- - shù] diaclasis; osteoclasis; osteoclasia
折光 [- guāng] 〈物〉 refractive power ◇ ～ 度 dioptre; dioptric; ～ 镜 enoscope; ～ 透镜 dioptric lens; ～ 望远镜 dioptric telescope; refracting telescope; ～ 仪 refractometer; ～ 正常 〈物〉 emmetropia; stigmatisn; ～ 组 〈物〉 dioptric system
折光度计 [- - dù jì] dioptrometer
折(屈)光学 [- - xué] dioptrics
折桂行令 [- guì xíng lìng] play a game with a twig of cassia
折合 [- hé] convert into; amount to: 把华氏温度～成摄氏温度 *convert Fahrenheit degress into Celsius*; 20 市斤 ～ 10 公斤。20 *jin goes to* 10 *kilograms*. ◇ ～ 率 conversion rate; ～ 参数 reduced parameters; ～ 长度 reduced length; ～ 光程 reduced optical length; ～ 康普顿波长 〈量子〉 reduced Compton wavelength; ～ 模数 reduced modul; ～ 偶极子 folded dipole; ～ 系数 referring factor; ～ 硬度 reduced hardness; ～ 振子 folded dipole; ～ 振子天线 folded dipole antenna; ～ 质量 reduced mass
折合式敞篷汽车 [- - shì chǎng péng qì chē] convertible car
折合式照相机 [- - - zhào xiàng jī] bellows camera
折痕 [- hén] line made by folding; 〈摄〉 kink mark
折换 [- huàn] convert ◇ ～ 率 conversion rate
折簧式接触体 [- huáng shì jiē chù tǐ] bellows contact
折回 [- huí] retrace; turn back (halfway)
折戟沉沙 [- jǐ chén shā] with broken halberds [arms] buried in the sand; a disastrous [crushing] defeat
折价 [- jià] convert into money; evaluate in terms of money; cut-rate price; reduced price: ～ 出售 *sell at cutrate prices* ◇ ～ 保值 assessment of value in monetary terms and the maintenance of value; ～ 退赔 monetary compensation may be paid at either the state or the market price; pay compensation at the market price
折价物 [- - wù] trade-ins ◇ ～ 折扣 trade-in allowance
折减坡度 [- jiǎn pō dù] compensated grade
折裥机 [- - jī] pleating machine
折箭为盟 [- jiàn wéi méng] break an arrow as vow [pledge] to keep one's promise
折箭为誓 [- - - shì] A vow is taken with the breaking of an arrow — an old custom like "Kissing of the Book".; swear by breaking an arrow; break an arrow as a pledge; break an arrow in two and make a vow: ～，洒酒奠地 *take an oath, break an arrow and scatter a cup of wine on the ground*
折角温度计 [- jiǎo wēn dù jì] angle thermometer
折节待士[礼士; 下士] [- jié dài shì] condescend to treat those inferior in position; be courteous and condescending to the scholarly; humble oneself to deal with ordinary persons
折节下交 [- - xià jiāo] humble oneself in making acquaintances
折进物 [- jìn wù] turn-in
折颈断骨 [- jǐng duàn gǔ] break one's neck
折旧 [- jiù] depreciation: 分类 ～ *classified depreciation*; ～ 足额。*Fixed assets are fully depreciated*. ◇ ～ 成本 cost of depreciation; ～ 费 depreciation fund; depreciation charge; ～ 分摊递减法 diminishing balance depreciation; ～ 估价法 appraisal method of depreciation; ～ 基金 depreciation fund; (固定资产) ～ 率 depreciation rate (for fixed assets); rate of depreciation; ～ 年限 depreciable life; ～ 提成 allowance for depreciation; amortization charge; ～ 效能 efficiency of depreciation; ～ 准备 depreciation reserve; ～ 准备率检验 depreciation-reserve-ratio test; ～ 资产 depreciable assets; ～ 总额 total depreciation
折旧后净收益 [- - hòu jìng shōu yì] net income after depreciation
折旧换新 [- - huàn xīn] trade in an old (bicycle, etc.) for a new one; give sth. to a seller as part payment for a new thing; take the old (car, etc.) as a trade-in; take the old (car, etc.) as part payment on a new one; trade in sth. old for a new thing
折扣 [- kòu] discount; allowance; rebate; abatement: 打～出售 *sell at a discount*; 你听他的话要打个～。*You should accept his statement with some discount.*; *You should discount what he says*. ◇ ～ 比(率) discount rate; ～ 计费率 rebate tariff; ～ 价格 reduced price; price at a discount; discounted price; ～ 零售商 discount retailer; ～ 商店 discount stores; ～ 现金流动 discounted cash flow; ～ 现金流动法 discounted cash flow method; ～ 最小二乘法 discounted least squares method; ～ 零售商 discount retailer
折垒电缆 [- lěi diàn lǎn] 〈电〉 accordion cable
折裂 [- liè] jackknifing
折裂白坚木碱 [- - bái jiān mù jiǎn] refractine
折流 [- liú] baffling ◇ ～ 坝 groyne; groin; ～ 板 〈水〉 baffle; ～ 分离器 deflection separator; ～ 栅 deflecting fence; ～ 罩 deflector cup
折卖抵债 [- mài dǐ zhài] sell property to pay a debt
折(甲)螨股 [- mǎn gǔ] Ptyctina
折门 [- mén] 〈建〉 folding door; accordion door
折面桌 [- miàn zhuō] pembroke table
折磨 [- mo] cause physical or mental suffering; torment; molestation; affliction; harassment: 受疾病的～ *suffer severely from a lingering illness*
折棚 [- péng] vestibule diaphragm; vestibule ◇ ～ 横顶罩 accordion hood; ～ 司机室 vestibuled cab
折曲波 [- qū bō] flexural waves
折曲形 [- - xíng] flexagon (多变化的折纸方式)
折屈记录仪 [- - jì lù yí] Flexowriter
折取字符 [- qǔ zì fú] mask
折让 [- ràng] discounts and allowances
折让及回扣 [- - jí huí kòu] allowance and rebats
折辱 [- rǔ] [书] humiliate
折入 [- rù] invagination
折杀 [- shā] [书] You overwhelm me with more than what I deserve.
折扇 [- shàn] folding fan ◇ ～ 式 plication; ～ 状 pliciform
折舌鞋 [- shé xié] kiltie
折射 [- shè] 〈物〉 refringence; refingency; anacampsis (光或声); refracting; refraction; interception ◇ ～ 本领 refractivity; refringence; ～ 比 ratio of refraction; ～ 表 refraction table; ～ 波 refracted wave; transmitted wave; ～ 测定仪 refractoscope; ～ 测量术 refractometry; ～ 差数 differential refraction; ～ 常数 refraction constant; ～ 成像 dioptric imaging; ～ 定律 law of refraction; refraction law; ～ 度 specific refraction; ～ 反常 refraction anomaly; ～ 分析 refractometric analysis; ～ 各向异性 refraction anisotropy; ～ 光学 refractive optics; ～ 计 refractometer; ～ 角 angle of refraction; refraction angle; ～ 校正 〈天〉 refraction correction; ～ 介质 refractive medium; ～ 镜 refractor; ～ 棱镜 refracting prisms; ～ 模数 refractive modulus; ～ 模型 refraction model; ～ 器 refractor; ～ 球体 〈光〉 refracting sphere; ～ 散焦(线) diacaustic; ～ 损失 〈电磁〉 refraction loss; ～ 天体照相仪 photographic refractor; ～ 图 〈海〉 refraction diagram; ～ 望远镜 refracting telescope; refractor; ～ 物镜 refractive objective lens; ～ 误差 refraction error; ～ 系数 〈化〉 specific refraction; refractivity; refraction coefficient; ～ 线 fringence; refracted ray; ～ 性 refractiveness; refrangibility; ～ 修正 refraction correction; ～ 修正残差 residual error of refraction correction; ～ 仪 refractometer; ～ 预报 refraction prediction; ～ 晕圈 refraction halo; ～ 指数 refraction index; ～ 指数计 indexometer; ～ 指数结构函数 structure function of refractive index; ～ 指数起伏空间谱 spatial spectrum of refractive index fluctuation; ～ 指数起伏强度 intensity of refractive index fluctuation; ～ 指数起伏相关函数 correlation function of refractive index fluctuation; ～ 轴 refraction axis
折射计法 [- - jì fǎ] 〈分化〉 refraction analysis; refractometry
折射率 [- - lǜ] refractive index; refractivity; index of refraction; refracture index; refracting power ◇ ～ 测量 〈光〉 refractometry; ～ 差 refractivity; refringence; ～ 差度 specific refractivity; ～ 滴定 〈分化〉 refractometric titration; ～ 可变介质 〈植〉 medium of varying refractive index; ～ 匹配晶体 index matched crystals; ～ 椭球 index ellipsoid; indicatrix; ～ 仪 refractometer
折射型光电阴极 [- - xíng guāng diàn yīn jí] reflection-mode photocathode
折声学 [- shēng xué] diaphonics; diacoustics
折实 [- shí] ①(打了折扣，合成实在数目) reckon the actual amount after a discount ②(折合成某种实物价格) adjust payment in accordance with the price index of certain commodities ◇ ～ 单位 unit converted from commodity prices; parity unit
折式插孔 [- shì chā kǒng] accordion
折式菱形天线 [- - líng xíng tiān xiàn] collapsible rhombic antenna
折式轮椅 [- - lún yǐ] folding wheel chair
折式偶极子反射器 [- - ǒu jí zǐ fǎn shè qì] folded dipole reflector
折式牙科椅 [- - yá kē yǐ] folding dental chair
折式自行车 [- - zì xíng chē] folding bike
折术 [- shù] reefing; plication
折算 [- suàn] obversion; convert: ～ 为现值 *discount to present value* ◇ (以有价证券和实物支付的) ～ 金额 computed monetary value of *payments made in securities or in kind*; monetary equivalent; ～ 率 conversion rate; coefficient; conversion factor; ～ 应力 reduced stress; ～ 质量 〈力〉 reduced mass
折梯 [- tī] folding stair
折头 [- tóu] folding head
折头 [- tou] [方] (折扣) discount; rebate
折瓦 [- wǎ] 〈房〉 flap tile
折弯 [- wān] bend ◇ ～ 工 bender; ～ 机 bender; bending machine
折纹 [- wén] scrimp; cross breaks
折涡线 [- wō xiàn] polygonal vortex line
折息 [- xī] daily interest rate on private loans or deposits
折弦分[再]桁架 [- xián fēn héng jià] Pennsylvania truss
折弦桁架 [- - héng jià] curved chord truss
折线 [- xiàn] broken line; dog-leg path; fold line; polygonal line ◇ ～ 编码律 segmented encoding law; ～ 法 polygonometry; ～ 轨迹 dog-leg path; ～ 函数 polygonal function; ～ 函数发生器 function fitter; ～ 图 line graph
折线形屋顶 [- - xíng wū dǐng] 〈建〉 mansard roof ◇ ～ 飞檐线条 mansard cornice moulding
折箱 [- xiāng] bellows
折向器 [- xiàng qì] deflector
折卸拱架 [- xiè gǒng jià] uncentering
折腰 [- yāo] [书] bow
折页 [- yè] 〈刷〉 fold; folding ◇ ～ 板 folding plates; ～ 插图 folding plates; ～ 刀 folding blade; tucker; tucking blade; ～ 顶针 needles; ～ 辊 folding rollers; ～ 滚筒 folding cylinder; ～ 滚筒叼牙 folding jaws; ～ 过头 overfold; ～ 机 paper folding machine; fold-out; ～ 器 folder; ～ 三角板夹纸辊 bending rollers; ～ 印件的集合 length fold collection
折叶 [- -] hinge ◇ ～ 板撑 〈木〉 fly rail; ～ 片 rider
折椅 [- yǐ] folding chair
折翼 [- yì] flap ◇ ～ 飞机 folding wing aeroplane
折印 [- yìn] crease ◇ ～ 机 printometer
折缘管 [- yuán guǎn] flangeunion
折缘机 [- - jī] hemming machine
折缘隆线 [- - lóng xiàn] epipleural fold
折楂 [- zhā] sloven
折账 [- zhàng] pay a debt in kind
折褶机 [- zhě jī] plaiter
折针 [- zhēn] bent needle
折纸 [- zhǐ] paper folding; flexagon ◇ ～ 品[术] origami [日]
折衷[中] [- zhōng] compromise: 达成一个～方案 *come to a compromise* ◇ ～ 方案 〈计〉 trade-off; a compromise propose; ～ 方法 〈计〉 trade-off; ～ 分类 compromise sort; ～ 网络 compromise network; ～ 研究(系统工程) trade-off studies; ～ 主义 eclecticism
折中妥协 [- - tuǒ xié] split the difference; compromise
折中之论 [- - zhī lùn] a balanced statement; a compromise; impartial in one's opinion
折轴反射望远镜 [- zhóu fǎn shè wàng yuǎn jìng] coudé reflector
折轴光谱学 [- - guāng pǔ xué] 〈光谱〉 coudé spectroscopy
折轴焦点 [- - jiāo diǎn] coudé focus
折轴经纬仪 [- - jīng wěi yí] 〈光〉 broken-back transit; prism transit
折轴镜焦点 [- - jìng jiāo diǎn] 〈光〉 coudé focus
折轴目镜 [- - mù jìng] 〈地测〉 diagonal eyepiece
折轴摄谱仪 [- - shè pǔ yí] coudé spectrograph
折轴望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng] 〈天〉 coudé telescope
折轴折射望远镜 [- - zhé shè wàng yuǎn jìng] coude refractor
折轴中星仪 [- - zhōng xīng yí] broken transit instrument; prismatic transit instrument
折轴装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] coudé mounting
折皱 [- zhòu] pincher trees; scrimp; folding; lap mark; crawling; reeding ◇ ～ 恢复度 crease

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recovery; ～ 力 creasing power; ～ 脱印 scrimp; ～ 性 crapyness
折状线圈 [- zhuàng xiàn quān] accordion coil
折状牙质 [- - yá zhì] plicidentin
折子 [- zi] booklet in accordion form with a slip-case, used for keeping accounts, etc.
折子式衬页 [- - shì chèn yè] zigzag endpaper
折子式装订 [- - - zhuāng dìng] orihon
折子戏 [- - xì] highlights from operas
折足覆悚 [- zú fù sù] without the required ability to undertake a given task; breaking the leg of a tripod and overturning the food — one is incapable, muddling the business; not equal to the task

哲(喆) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] Ⅰ 形 (有智慧) wise; sagacious: 明 ～ *wise and discreet* Ⅱ 名 ①(有智慧的人) wise man; sage: 圣 ～ *the sages* ②(智慧) wisdom: 贤 ～ *wit and wisdom*
哲蚌寺 [- bèng sì] Drepung (中国黄教最大寺院。在拉萨西北部, 1416 年兴建。为历代达赖喇嘛的母寺)
哲金式上衣 [- jīn shì shàng yī] jerkin
哲理 [- lǐ] philosophic theory; philosophy; philosopher's stone: 这其中大有 ～。*There is much philosophy in it.*
哲罗鱼 [- luó yú] taimen
哲人 [- rén] [书] sage; philosopher: 采取 ～ 态度 *use philosophy*
哲人其萎 [- - qí wěi] The philosopher [The sage] is dying [passing away].; the passing away of a wise man
哲学 [- xué] philosophy: 处世 ～ *sb.'s philosophy of living*; 古典 ～ *classical philosophy*; 马克思主义的辩证唯物主义 ～ *Marxist philosophy of dialectical materialism*; 中庸 ～ *a middle-of-the-road philosophy*; *doctrine of means* ◇ ～ 博士 doctor of philosophy; ～ 家 philosopher; ～ 思想 philosophical thinking; ～ 体系 philosophy; ～ 问题 philosophia perennis; ～ 系 philosophy department; ～ 心理学 philosophical psychology; ～ 语法 〈语〉 philosophical grammar; ～ 原理 metaphysics

晢(晰) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 形 [书] (明亮) bright

蜇 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] (构词成分)见"海蜇"[hǎi zhé]
另见 zhē。

蛰(蛰) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 动 (蛰伏) hibernate: 惊 ～ *the Waking of Insects*
蛰伏 [- fú] torpor; dormancy; hibernation; swoon; dormant; torpid: ～ 过冬 *lie dormant during the winter*
蛰伏脂瘤 [- - zhī liú] hibernoma
蛰居 [- jū] live in seclusion: ～ 书斋 *cloister oneself in one's study*
蛰龙介科 [- lóng jiè kē] Terebellidae
蛰前脱水 [- qián tuō shuǐ] anhydrobiosis
蛰前清降 [- - qīng jiàng] athermobiosis (生态)
蛰前自毒 [- - zì dú] asthenobiosis

箬 [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 名 [方] (箬子, 一种粗竹席) a coarse bamboo mat

谪(謫) [ㄓㄜˊ] [zhé] 动 [书] ①(降职; 贬斥) demote; banish; exile; relegate: 贬 ～ *relegate a high official to a minor post in an outlying district in feudal times* ②(神仙受了处罚, 降到人间) (of fairies, etc.) be banished from Heaven ③(责备; 指谪) blame; censure: 众口交 ～ *be censured by everybody*
谪奸发伏 [- jiān fā fú] condemn the wicked and disclose secrets; expose the wiles of treacherous men
谪居 [- jū] live in exile
谪戍边陲 [- shù biān chuí] banished to the frontiers

zhě ㄓㄜˇ

者(者) [ㄓㄜˇ] [zhě] Ⅰ 助 ①(用在形容词或动词后面, 或带有形容词或动词的词组后面, 表示有此属性或做此动作的人或事物): 强 ～ *strong man*; 老 ～ 少 ～ *the old and the young*; 记 ～ *reporter*; 作 ～ *author*; 蓄须 ～ *a bearded man*; 胜利 ～ *victor* ②(用在"工作"和"主义"后面, 表示从事某项工作或信仰某个主义的人): 教育工作 ～ *educator*; 共产主义 ～ *communist* ③ [书] (用在"二、三"等数词后面, 指上下文所说的几件事物): 二 ～ 必居其一 *either one or the other*; 两 ～ 必备 *must have both*; *Both are required*. ④ [书] (用在词、词组、分句后面表示停顿): 贤 ～, 不惑也。*The wise man has no perplexities*. Ⅱ 代 (多用于早期白话, 义同"这") this: ～ 番 *this time*; ～ 边 *this side*; *here*

赭 [ㄓㄜˇ] [zhě] 形 (红褐色) reddish brown; burnt ochre: ～石 *ochre*; 黄 ～石 *yellow ochre*
赭盖鹅膏 [- gài é gāo] blusher
赭褐霉素 [- hè méi sù] umbrinomycin
赭红色 [- hóng sè] ember
赭黄炭壳衣 [- huáng tàn ké yī] flayum
赭绿 [- lǜ] green ochre
赭霉素 [- méi sù] ochramycin
赭曲毒素 [- qū dú sù] ochratoxin
赭曲菌素 [- - jūn sù] ochracin
赭曲霉毒素 [- - méi dú sù] ochratoxin
赭曲霉毒素 A [- - - - -] 〈生化〉 ochratoxin A
赭色 [- sè] reddish brown; auburn; ochre; sienna
赭虱蝇 [- shī yíng] Hypobosca rufipes
赭石 [- shí] ocher; ochre ◇ ～ 突变型 ochre mutant
赭石型密码子 [- - xíng mì mǎ zǐ] ochre codon
赭石型三联体 [- - - sān lián tǐ] ochre triplet
赭石型抑制 [- - - yì zhì] ochre suppression
赭土 [- tǔ] ochre
赭针铁矿 [- zhēn tiě kuàng] mesabite

锗 [ㄓㄜˇ] [zhě] 名 〈化〉(金属元素) germanium (Ge)
锗半导体 [- bàn dǎo tǐ] germanium semiconductor
锗测辐射热器 [- cè fú shè rè qì] germanium bolometer
锗掺铜 [- chān tóng] copper-doped germanium
锗掺杂探测器 [- - zá tàn cè qì] impurity-doped germanium detector
锗电子迁移率 [- diàn zǐ qiān yí lǜ] 〈半〉 germanium electron mobility
锗二极管 [- èr jí guǎn] germanium diode; germanium rectifier
锗钒酸铅 [- fán suān qiān] lead germanate-vanadite
锗-硅合金 [- guī hé jīn] germanium-silicon alloy ◇ ～ 探测器 Ge-Si alloyed detector
锗光电池 [- guāng diàn chí] germanium photocell
锗光敏电阻 [- - mǐn diàn zǔ] germanium photosensitive resistance
锗化合物 [- huà hé wù] germanium compound
锗化物 [- - wù] germanide
锗计数器 [- jì shù qì] germanium counter
锗检波器 [- jiǎn bō qì] germanium detector; germanium rectifier
锗结型晶体管 [- jié xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] 〈半〉 germanium junction transistor
锗晶体[结晶] [- jīng tǐ] germanium crystal ◇ ～ 探针 germanium probe
锗晶体管 [- - - guǎn] germanium transistor; germanium alloy transistor; germanium triode
锗矿床 [- kuàng chuáng] germanium deposit
锗离子 [- lí zǐ] germanium ion
锗络合物 [- luò hé wù] germanium complex
锗偏光器 [- piān guāng qì] 〈半〉 germanium polarizer
锗氢化作用 [- qīng huà zuò yòng] hydrogermanation
锗热电阻温度计 [- rè diàn zǔ wēn dù jì] germanium resistance thermometer
锗热敏电阻器 [- - mǐn diàn zǔ qì] germanium thermistor
锗三极管 [- sān jí guǎn] germanium triode
锗石 [- shí] germanite
锗酸 [- suān] germanic acid ◇ ～ 铋 bismuth germanium oxide; ～ 锂 lithium germanium oxide; ～ 铅 lead germanium oxide; lead germanate; ～ 盐 germanate
锗台面型晶体管 [- tái miàn xíng jīng tǐ guǎn] germanium mesa transistor
锗同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] germanium isotope
锗铜焊料 [- - hàn liào] germanium-copper brazing alloy
锗外延台面晶体管 [- wài yán tái miàn jīng tǐ guǎn] germanium epitaxial mesa transistor
锗烷 [- wán] 〈化〉 germane
锗小片 [- xiǎo piàn] germanium pellet
锗压敏电阻器 [- yā mǐn diàn zǔ qì] germanium varistor
锗整流器 [- zhěng liú qì] germanium rectifier
锗整流元件 [- - - yuán jiàn] germanium rectifier element

褶(襵) [ㄓㄜˇ] [zhě] 名 (褶子) pleat; crease; fold; wrinkle: 脑 ～ *brain fold*; 百 ～ 裙 *pleated skirt*; *accordion-pleated skirt*; 烫平衣服的皱 ～ *iron out wrinkles in the dress*
褶襞 [- bì] furbelow; rivel
褶边 [- biān] ruffle; catch selvedge ◇ ～ 囊状体 cheilocystidium; ～ 裙 frillies; ～ 装饰 frou-frou; ～ 装置 bluffing
褶层(胶合板) [- céng] pleat
褶带 [- dài] pleater tape
褶点 [- diǎn] plait point
褶叠 [- dié] inverted pleat; quilled ◇ ～ 暗箱照相机 bellows camera; ～ 胞壁 infolded wall; ～ 短裙 kilt
褶叠链 [- - liàn] folded chain (单晶)
褶缝 [- fèng] chirring
褶合 [- hé] faltung ◇ ～ 编码 convolution code; ～ 定理 faltung theorem; ～ 积分 faltung integral; convolution; ～ 式 convolution
褶积 [- jī] convolution; faltung integral; convolution ◇ ～ 变换 convolution transform; ～ 结果 convolution result; ～ 运算 convolution operation; ～ 滤波 convolution filtering; ～ 器 convolver
褶颊虫目 [- jiá chóng mù] Ptychopariida
褶间凹 [- jiān āo] vallicule
褶裥 [- jiǎn] rivel; pucker ◇ ～ 保持性 retention; ～ 处理 goffering; ～ 饰边 ruche (ruching)
褶菌 [- jūn] gill fungus
褶孔牛肝菌属 [- kǒng niú gān jūn shǔ] Phylloporus
褶孔属 [- - shǔ] Lenzite
褶曲 [- qū] bend; fold; [书] winkle (in the skin) ◇～系〈地质〉 fold system
褶髓侧层 [- suǐ cè céng] laterostratum (*pl*. -ta)
褶纹冠蚌 [- wén guān bàng] cristaria plicata
褶形管 [- xíng guǎn] creased pipe
褶皱 [- zhòu] ①(皮肤上的皱纹) wrinkle: 脸上的 ～ *wrinkles on the face* ②〈地〉 fold; folding: ～ 山 *folded mountain* ◇ ～ 鼻 anticlinal nose; ～ 沉降海岸 cheiragratic coast; ～ 带 belt of folded strata; bow area; ～ 底 lower apex of fold; ～ 地震 folding earthquake; ～ 顶 upper apex of fold; ～ 断层 folded fault; ～ 分枝 virgation of fold; vigation; ～ 核 foldkern; ～ 角砾岩 fold breccia; ～ 菌素 plicacetin; ～ 连锁 linkage of fold; ～ 裂缝 folding fissure; ～ 幕 folding phase; ～ 逆掩断层 overthrust; ～ 期 folding period; ～ 群 bundle of folds; ～ 推复 fold nappe; ～ 型 fold-type; ～ 运动 folding movement; ～ 作用 folding
褶子 [- zi] ①(衣服经折叠而缝成的纹) pleat ②(折叠留下的痕迹) crease; fold; wrinkle ③(脸上的皱纹) wrinkle (on the face)

zhè ㄓㄜˋ

蔗 [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] 名 (甘蔗) sugarcane: ～ 汁 *sugarcane juice*
蔗尘沉着病 [- chén chén zhuó bìng] bagassosis; bagasscosis
蔗尘肺 [- - fèi] bagasscosis (bagassosis)
蔗二点螟 [- èr diǎn míng] chilo infuscatellus
蔗根象甲 [- gēn xiàng jiǎ] vaquita
蔗果三糖 [- guǒ sān táng] kestose
蔗黄螟 [- huáng míng] sugarcane stem borer; argyroploce schistaceana
蔗蝗 [- -] sugarcane locust; hieroglyphus nigrorepletus
蔗蜡 [- là] cerosin
蔗茅(草) [- máo] Ravenna grass; plume grass
蔗螟 [- míng] sugarcane borer
蔗农 [- nóng] sugarcane grower
蔗鼠 [- shǔ] cane rat
蔗糖 [- táng] ①(有机化合物) saccharose; sucrose; saccharobiose ②(用甘蔗榨汁熬成的糖) cane sugar; sugar; saccharum; table sugar ◇ ～ 厂 cane mill; ～ 酶 invertase; invertin; saccharase; sucrase; ～ 蜜 cane molasses; ～ 密度梯度 sucrose density gradient; ～ 尿 saccharosuria; sucrosuria; ～ 梯度离心 sucrose gradient centrifugation; ～ 血 sucrosemia
蔗糖脂肪酸脂 [- - zhī fáng suān zhī] (又名"蔗糖酯") sucrose fatty acid ester
蔗原 [- yuán] barren
蔗渣 [- zhā] bagasse ◇ ～ 板 bagasse board; ～ 浆 bagasse pulp
蔗汁筛 [- zhī shāi] juice screener
蔗蛀虫 [- zhù chóng] cane borer

柘 [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] 名 ①〈植〉(落叶灌木或乔木) three-bristle cudrania ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 稽 *Zhe Ji*
柘榴石 [- liú shí] 〈矿〉 garnet

嘱 [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] 叹 (旧时仆役对主人或宾客的应诺声) yes; yep

Z

另见 zhē。

鹙 [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] (构词成分)见下。

鹙虫 [- chóng] 〈动〉 ground beetle

鹧 [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] (构词成分)见下。

鹧鸪 [- gū] 〈动〉 francolin; partridge; Chinese francolin ◇ ～ 贝 partridge shell; ～ 病 partridge disease; ～菜 zhegucai; [日] tanaka

鹧鸪菜属 [- - cài shǔ] Caloglossa

这(這) [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] 代 (指示较近的人或事物) this: ～ 孩子 *this child*; ～ 本书 *this book*; ～ 几本杂志 *these magazines*; ～ 地方 *this place*; ～ 一回 *this time*; ～ 正是我需要的。*That is what I need.* ～ 究竟是怎么回事? *What's all this about?* ～ 都是我们厂的新产品。*These are new products from our plant.* ～ 才是好孩子! *That's a good boy [girl]!*; *That's a dear!* ～ 消息我知道了。*I've heard that news already.*; *Yes, so I've heard.* ～ 就对了。*Now, you're on the right track.*; *Now, that's better.* ②(这时候) this moment; now: 我 ～ 就准备好了。*I am getting things ready now.* 他 ～ 才知道锻炼身体的好处。*Only now does he see the good of taking exercise.* 我 ～ 就走。*I'm leaving right now.*

另见 zhèi。

这般 [- bān] such; so; like this: ～ 大小 *this size*; *this big*; 如此 ～ *thus and thus*; *thus and so*; ～ 仔细 *so careful*

这边 [- bian] this side; here: 请 ～ 来。*Come over here, please.* 请 ～ 走。*Come this way, please.* 风景 ～ 独好。*The landscape here is beyond compare.* 正义在我们 ～。*Justice is on our side.*

这才像话 [- cái xiàng huà] Now that's the way to talk!; Now you are talking!; That's more like it.: 好吧, 我和你一同去。— ～。*O.K. I'll go with you.* — *That's more like it.*

这次 [- cì] this time; present; current: ～ 会议 *the present session*; 他 ～ 考试通过了。*He succeeded in the examination this time.*

这儿 [- r] [口] ①(这里) here ②(只用在"打""从""由"后面) now; then: 从～ 以后, 我们要好好学习。*From now on we'll study hard.*

这个 [- ge] ①(这一个) this one; this: ～ 比那个好。*This one is better than that one.* ②(这东西) this: 他为了 ～ 忙了好几天。*He's been busy with this for quite a few days.* ③ [口] (用在动词、形容词之前, 表示夸张) so; such: 看见大象吹口琴, 孩子们 ～ 乐啊! *When they saw the elephant blowing the mouth organ, the children roared with laughter.*

这还了得 [- hái liǎo de] That is really going too far!

这会儿 [- huìr] [口] now; at the moment; at present: ～ 电话占线。*The line's busy at the moment.* ～ 你在干什么? *What are you doing now?*

这里 [- lǐ] here: 我们 ～ 没有商店。*There is no shop here.*

这里面有鬼 [- - miàn yǒu guǐ] There's sth. fishy about it.; I smell a rat.; There's some dirty work going on here.

这么 [- me] so; such; this way; like this: 应当 ～ 做。*It should be done this way.* 那个句子应该 ～ 译。*The sentence should be translated this way.* 他就是 ～ 个人。*That's just like him.* 往 ～ 挪一挪。*Move over this way a little bit.* 大家都 ～ 说。*So they say.*

这么点儿 [- - diǎnr] such a little bit: ～ 水, 怕不够喝。*I'm afraid so little water won't be enough to drink.*

这么些 [- - xiē] so much; so many: ～ 活儿, 得有个人帮帮你吧? *Surely you need some help with so much work.* ～ 人, 坐得开吗? *Is there seating for that many people?*

这么样 [- - yàng] so; such; like this; this way

这么着 [- - zhe] like this; so: ～ 好。*It's better this way.* ～ 才能瞄准。*You should take aim like this.* 要是 ～, 那我就去吧。*In that case, I'll go.*

这且不论 [- qiě bú lùn] We will not speak of it now.

这且不谈 [- - bù tán] Let it [that] pass.

这山望着那山高 [- shān wàng zhe nà shān gāo] It's always the other mountain that looks higher.; always think the grass is greener on the other side; never happy where one is; The grass is always greener on the other side of the fence [hill].; The wholesomest meat is at another's cost.

这些 [- xiē] these: ～ 都是你的吗? *Are these all yours?* ～ 日子我们特别忙。*We've been particularly busy these days.*

这样 [- yàng] so; such; like this; this way: ～ 的一个人 *such a man*; ～ 那样的问题 *various problems*; *one question or another*; *all sorts of problems*; 一会儿 ～, 一会儿那样 *now one way, now another*; 情况就是 ～。*That's how it is.* 别走 ～ 快。*Don't walk so fast.* 照 ～ 做。*Do it like this.* ～ 的文学作品很受群众欢迎。*Literary works of this kind are well received by the masses.* 他怎么病成 ～ 了? *How did he get so ill?* 如果你们觉得可以 ～ 办, 就 ～ 办。*If you people feel this is the right thing to do, then do it.*

这也不行, 那也不行 [- yě bù xíng nà yě bù xíng] be no good at this and no good at that

这阵儿 [- zhènr] now; at the moment

浙(淛) [ㄓㄜˋ] [zhè] 名 (浙江省) short for Zhejiang Province

浙贝母 [- bèi mǔ] fritillaria thunbergii ◇ ～ 碱甲 verticine

浙江 [- jiāng] Zhejiang (Province)

zhe ·ㄓㄜ

着(著) [·ㄓㄜ] [zhe] 助 ①(表示动作的持续): 风轻轻地吹 ～。*The wind is blowing gently.* 他提 ～ 箱子走了进去。*He went in carrying his suitcase.* 他正吃 ～ 午饭呢。*He is having his lunch.* 一大片金黄的稻子等 ～ 收割。*A vast golden stretch of rice was waiting to be cut.* ②(表示状态的持续): 窗子开 ～。*The window is open.* 桌子上放 ～ 一台收音机。*There is a radio on the table.*; *A radio stands on the table.* 山上覆盖 ～ 厚厚的积雪。*The mountains are covered with thick snow.* ③(用在动词或表示程度的形容词后面, 加强命令或嘱咐的语气): 脚步轻 ～ 点儿。*Walk more quietly.* 你听 ～。*You just listen.* 快 ～ 点儿。*Be quick.* ④(加在某些动词后面, 使变成介词): 为 ～ *for*; 顺 ～ *along*; 照 ～ *according to*; *by*; *in*

另见 zhāo; zháo; zhuó。

着哩 [-li] [方] 见"着呢"

着呢 [- ne] (表示程度深): 街上热闹 ～。*The street is bustling with noise and excitement.* 天还早 ～。*It's still quite early.* 她农活干得好 ～。*She's really good at farm work.*; *She's a dab hand at farm work.*

zhei ㄓㄟ

这(這) [ㄓㄟˋ] [zhèi] 代 (常用在量词或数量词前) this: ～ 本书 *this book*; ～ 5 辆汽车 *these five cars*

另见 zhè。

zhēn ㄓㄣ

珍(珎) [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] I 名 (宝贵的东西) treasure; valuables: 山 ～ 海味 *delicacies from land and sea*; 奇 ～ 异宝 *rare valuables [treasures]* II 动 (重视; 爱惜) value highly; treasure: 敝帚自 ～ *value one's own old broomstick*; *treasure one's own things*; 善自 ～ 摄! *Please take good care of yourself!* III 形 (宝贵的; 贵重的) valuable; precious; rare; priceless: ～ 禽 *rare birds*

珍爱 [- ài] treasure; love dearly; be very fond of; cherish: 她 ～ 她的相册。*She treasures her photo album.*

珍爱之人或物 [- - zhī rén huò wù] apple of one's eyes

珍宝 [- bǎo] jewellery; treasure; gem: 历史 ～ *precious historical treasures* ◇ ～ 船 treasure ship; ～ 鱼 jewel fish; ～ 喷气式飞机 jumbo jet

珍宝岛 [- - dǎo] Zhenbao Island

珍本 [- běn] rare edition; rare book ◇ ～ 原版 editio princeps

珍藏 [- cáng] consider valuable and collect appropriately: ～ 邮票 *treasure up stamps*; 心中 ～ 着……希望 *cherish in the heart the hope that ...* ◇ ～ 品 trophy

珍藏密敛 [- - mì liǎn] hide [keep] in a very safe place

珍贵 [- guì] valuable; precious; rare: ～ 的话 *precious words*; ～ 的纪念品 *precious souvenir*; ～ 的历史文物 *precious historical relics*; ～ 的药材 *valuable ingredients of traditional Chinese medicine*; 我的时间非常 ～。*Time is precious to me.* ◇ ～ 树种 rare tree

珍品 [- pǐn] gem; treasure: 稀有的古代 ～ *rare old treasures*; 艺术 ～ *art treasure*

珍奇 [- qí] rare: ～ 动物 *rare animals*

珍禽 [- qín] rare bird

珍禽异兽 [- - yì shòu] rare fowls and strange animals; rare birds and beasts; rare and valuable animals; rare animals and birds

珍如拱璧 [- rú gǒng bì] prize sth. like a piece of old [ancient] jade; as precious as a piece of large jade; treasure [esteem] it as precious as a large jade token; treasure it very preciously

珍赏 [- shǎng] highly value and appreciate

珍视 [- shì] value; prize; cherish; treasure: ～ 我们之间的友谊 *prize our friendship*; ～ 美好的生活 *prize the happy life*

珍玩 [- wán] rare curios

珍闻 [- wén] news titbits; fillers: 世界 ～ *world briefs*

珍稀濒危物种 [- xī bīn wēi wù zhǒng] rare or endangered species

珍稀动物 [- - dòng wù] rare animal ◇ ～ 保护 rare animal protection

珍稀植物 [- - zhí wù] rare plant ◇ ～ 保护 rare plant protection

珍惜 [- -] treasure; value; cherish; treasure and avoid wasting: ～ 劳动果实 *treasure the fruits of labour*; ～ 时间 *value highly one's time*; *set a high value on one's time*

珍惜分阴 [- - fēn yīn] improve every moment; Every moment counts.

珍馐[羞] [- xiū] [书] delicacies; dainties

珍肴异馔 [- yáo yì zhuàn] all dainty meats and fine dishes

珍异 [- yì] rare

珍云母 [- yún mǔ] ruby mica

珍重 [- zhòng] ①(爱惜; 珍爱) value highly; treasure; set great store; hold dear: ～ 历代的文化遗产 *value the cultural heritage of the past* ②(保重) take good care of yourself: 多多 ～。*Please take good care of yourself.* 望 ～ 身体。*I hope you'll take good care of yourself.*

珍珠 [- zhū] pearl; gem; [古] margarite ◇ ～ 菜 loosestrife; ～ 层 nacre; ～ 担尼鱼 pearl danio; ～ 粉 pearl powder; ～ 粉红色 orient pink; ～ 浮石 perlitic pumice; ～ 构造 perlitic structure; ～ 光泽 pearly luster; ～ 硅华 pearl sinter; ～ 核 pearl nucleus; ～ 灰 〈材〉 pearl ash; ～ 鸡 guinea fowl; keet; keat; ～ 节 pearl festival; ～ 结构 perlitic texture; ～ 精 〈材〉 pearl essence; pearl white; ～ 菊 Cornmarigold; ～ 卷兰 pearl-twist; ～ 绿泥石 sulunite; ～ 茅 razor grass; ～ 梅 sorbaria; false spiraea; ～ 米 maize; Indian corn; ～ 母 nacre mother of pearl; Concha Margaritiferallsta; ～ 母鸡 guinea hen; ～ 绒整理 perle; ～ 色 pearl; ～ 石 perlite; ～ 霜 pearl cream; ～ 陶土 nacrite (nacrine); ～ 丸子 pearl-shaped ball; pearl-like ball; ～ 岩 〈地〉 pearlite; pearlstone; perlite; ～ 养殖 pearl culture; ～ 养殖场 pearl farm; ～ 贻贝 pearl mussel; ～ 渔业 pearl fishery; ～ 云母 emerylite; clingmanite; corundellite; diphanite; margarite; ～ 蛭石 dudleyite; ～ 质 nacre

珍珠贝 [- - bèi] pearl shell; pearl oyster ◇ ～ 养殖 pearl breeding

珍珠港 [- - gǎng] Pearl Harbour: ～ 事件 *Pearl Harbour Incident* (1941. 12.7)

珍珠型地磁脉动 [- - xíng dì cí mài dòng] geomagnetic pearl type pulsation

蓁 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] [书] I 形 (草茂盛的样子) luxuriant; exuberant II 名 (荆棘) thistles and thorns; brambles; chaste tree

蓁蓁 [- zhēn] [书] ①(草木茂盛的样子) (of grass or trees) dense; thick ②(荆棘丛生的样子) (of thistles and thorns) overgrown

箴 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 名 ① [书] 〈植〉 (马蓝) acanthaceouse indigo ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 云 *Zhen Yun*

帐 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 重 *Zhen Zhong*

榛 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 名 ① 〈植〉 (落叶乔木) hazel ②(这种植物的果实) filbert; hazelnut

榛蛋白 [- dàn bái] crylin

榛果 [- guǒ] filbert

榛鸡 [- jī] hazel grouse

榛科 [- kē] Corylaceae

榛莽 [- mǎng] [书] luxuriant vegetation

榛呸 [- pī] [书] The vegetation is luxuriant and the beasts run wild.

榛呸未改 [- - wèi gǎi] The appearance of primitive jungle remains unchanged.; primitive state; wil-

derness
榛仁球蛋白 [- rén qiú dàn bái] corylin
榛实 [- shí] hazelnut
榛属 [- shǔ] Corylus
榛树疫病 [- shù yì bìng] filbert blight
榛睡鼠 [- shuì shǔ] hazel mouse
榛小卷叶蛾 [- xiǎo juǎn yè é] filbert worm
榛榛 [- zhēn] [书] overgrown with grass and bushes
榛子 [- zi] ①(榛树) hazel ②(榛树的果实) hazelnut ◇ ～ 色 filbert

椹 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 同"砧" [zhēn]
另见 shèn。

斟 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] Ⅰ 动 (往杯子或碗里倒) pour (wine or tea): ～ 满 *pour a cup full*; 自 ～ 自饮 *pour oneself a cup of wine and drink it off* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 尚 *Zhen Shang*
斟句酌意 [- jù zhuó yì] study intensively a sentence and elicit its meaning
斟酌 [- zhuó] consider; deliberate; weigh and consider; think over: ～ 词句 *weigh one's words*; 再三 ～ *call for much deliberation*; ～ 办理 *act at one's discretion*; *act as one sees fit* ◇ ～ 决定权 discretionary power; ～ 情况发给许可证 discretionary licensing
斟酌尽善 [- - jìn shàn] consult about the most perfect way to do sth. — to consider the best plan
斟酌斟酌 [- - zhēn zhuó] think the matter over (and over) again: 这件事情 ～ 再定。*Think over the matter and then make a decision.*
斟字酌句 [- zì zhuó jù] weigh one's words; be guarded in speech; carefully-worded; deliberate over the choice of words and the construction of sentences; (He had paced the room slowly) enunciating each word, as if weighing and savoring it.; go over one's wording carefully; refine on the words; refine upon [on] the wording; weigh each sentence and each word; write in ornate style

真 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] Ⅰ 形 (真实) true; genuine; real: 失 ～ *not true to life or to original*; 逼 ～ *lifelike*; ～ 货 *the real thing*; 这玉是 ～ 的。*This jade is genuine.* Ⅱ 副 ①(的确; 实在) really; truly; indeed: 你 ～ 了不起。*You are really marvellous.* 他 ～ 这样说吗? *Does he really and truly say so?* 那我 ～ 太高兴啦。*I shall be very glad indeed.* 这出戏～是太好了。*The play was just splendid.* ②(清楚确实) clearly; distinctly; unmistakably: 听得 ～ 切 *hear clearly*; 说得 ～ 确 *speak distinctly*; 黑板上的字你看得 ～ 吗? *Can you see the words on the blackboard clearly?* Ⅲ 名 ①(指真书) (in Chinese calligraphy) regular script ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 佑 *Zhen You*
真瓣鳃目 [- bàn sāi mù] Eulamellibranchia
真胞间层 [- bāo jiān céng] true middle lamella
真孢子囊 [- - zǐ náng] eusporangium
真北 [- běi] (航空; 航海) true north
真奔赴点 [- bēn fù diǎn] true vertex
真比重 [- bǐ zhòng] true specific gravity ◇ ～ 试验 true specific gravity test
真扁率 [- biǎn lǜ] real flattening
真表示 [- biǎo shì] true representation
真冰点 [- bīng diǎn] (物化) true freezing point
真不二价 [- bú èr jià] have no second price
真补数 [- bǔ shù] true complement
真才实学 [- cái shí xué] true skill and genuine knowledge; competent and well-trained (personnel etc.); genuine talent; real ability and learning; (those who) really know the work; solid learning; sturdy knowledge: 有 ～ 的人 *talented and knowledgeable person*
真常数 [- cháng shù] true constant
真诚 [- chéng] sincere; genuine; honest; earnest; true: ～ 的话 *sincere words*; ～ 的感情 *genuine feeling* [*passion*]; ～ 的友谊 *true friendship*; ～ 合作 *sincerely cooperate*; ～ 悔过 *repent sincerely*; ～ 的愿望 *a sincere wish* [*desire*]; ～ 革命 *truly devoted to the revolution*; ～ 地希望和平 *have a sincere desire for peace*
真诚实意 [- - shí yì] with the utmost sincerity and cordiality
真诚无私 [- - wú sī] be sincere and selfless
真诚相见 [- - xiāng jiàn] talk from the heart with nothing concealed; a genuine meeting of minds
真齿 [- chǐ] dermal tooth
真春分点 [- chūn fēn diǎn] true equinox
真磁航向 [- cí háng xiàng] (航海) true magnetic heading
真刺胞 [- cì bāo] nematocyst
真担子菌 [- dān zǐ jūn] eubasidiomycete
真刀真枪 [- dāo zhēn qiāng] real swords and spears — the real thing; fight with the gloves off; in real earnest; with swords out of sheaths
真地平 [- dì píng] true horizon
真地下芽植物 [- - xià yá zhí wù] eugeophyte
真谛 [- -] true essence; true meaning: 人生的 ～ *the true meaning of life*
真鲷 [- diāo] genuine porgy; red porgy
真顶点 [- dǐng diǎn] true vertex
真顶角 [- - jiǎo] proper vertex
真动显示器 [- dòng xiǎn shì qì] true-motion indicator
真毒素 [- dú sù] true toxin
真鄂 [- è] a surname: ～ 待封 *Zhen'e Daifeng*
真二次曲面 [- èr cì qū miàn] proper quadric; proper quadric surface
真翻边 [- fān biān] full cuff
真方位 [- fāng wèi] (航空; 航海) true bearing ◇ ～ 角 true bearing; true amplitude; ～ 显示 [指示] 装置 true bearing unit
真鲂绯 [- fáng fú] gray gurnard
真分式 [- fēn shì] fraction
真分数 [- - shù] (数) proper fraction
真分枝 [- - zhī] true branching
真风 [- fēng] true wind
真辐合 [- fú hé] (地测) true convergence
真符合 [- - -] (核) true coincidence
真浮游生物 [- - yóu shēng wù] euplankton
真高度 [- gāo dù] height
真格的 [- gé de] [方] real; true: ～, 我不同意你的意见。*To tell the truth, I don't agree with you.* ～, 你到底去不去? *Seriously, are you going or not?*
真个 [- gè] [方] really; truly; indeed: ～ 了不起 *really wonderful*; 是的, 我 ～ 想去。*Yes, indeed, I intend to go.*
真骨盆 [- gǔ pén] true pelvis
真骨鱼 [- - yú] teleost; teleostome
真固有稳定性 [- gù yǒu wěn dìng xìng] true inherent stability
真果 [- guǒ] (植) true fruit
真寒假热 [- hán jiǎ rè] (中医) cold syndrome with pseudo-heat symptoms
真航向 [- háng xiàng] (航空) true course; true heading
真核 [- hé] (生) eucaryon; eukaryon ◇ ～ 胞外酶 thermomycolase; ～ 仁 plasmosome; ～ 生物 eucaryote; eucaryota; eukaryota; eukaryote; ～ 体 eucaryote; ～ 细胞 eucaryocyte
真河流浮游生物 [- - liú fú yóu shēng wù] eupotamic
真黑素 [- hēi sù] eumelanin
真红藻亚纲 [- hóng zǎo yà gāng] Florideae
真厚度 [- hòu dù] true thickness
真厚角组织 [- - jiǎo zǔ zhī] angular collenchyma
真后生动物 [- - shēng dòng wù] Eumetazoa
真花学说 [- huā xué shuō] euanthium-theory
真话 [- huà] truth
真黄体 [- huáng tǐ] corpus luteum verum
真活见鬼 [- huó jiàn guǐ] This is a hell of a mess!
真火 [- huǒ] (中医) kidney-yang
真急死人 [- jí sǐ rén] It's really getting on our nerves!
真鲣 [- jì] Gizzard-shad
真迹 [- jì] authentic work (of painting or calligraphy) ◇ ～ 传真机 document facsimile apparatus
真家菌 [- jiā jūn] house fungus
真加 [- -] true add
真甲鲸 [- jiǎ jīng] doegling
真假 [- -] true and false; genuine and sham: 辨别 ～ *tell the truth from the false*; 真真假假 *the true mingled with the false*; *a mixture of truth and falsehood*
真假莫辨 [- - mò biàn] not to know the real from the false; not to know whether it is true or not; cannot tell whether it is true or false; cannot distinguish whether it's genuine or fake
真见鬼 [- jiàn guǐ] Shiver my timbers!
真焦点 [- jiāo diǎn] (物) true focus
真胶体 [- - tǐ] (化) true colloid; eucolloid
真解 [- jiě] genuine solution
真金毕竟是真金, 渣滓毕竟是渣滓 [- jīn bì jìng shì zhēn jīn zhā zi bì jìng shì zhā zi] Gold remains gold and dross remains dross.
真金不怕火(炼) [- - bú pà huǒ] Pure gold does not fear the furnace.; Pure gold is not afraid of being heated.; True blue will never stain.; Pure gold stands the test.; True gold stands [does not fear] the test of fire.; True gold fears no fire.; Truth fears not the flames of slander and injustice.
真近点角 [- jìn diǎn jiǎo] true anomaly
真茎叶植物 [- jīng yè zhí wù] Eucormophyta
真睛破损 [- - pò sǔn] (中医) perforated wound of eyeball
真晶格 [- - gé] substrate
真蕨囊 [- jué náng] eusporangiate
真蕨型植物 [- - xíng zhí wù] pteropsid; pteropsida
真菌 [- jūn] fungus (*pl.* fungi; funguses); fungoid; mushroom; torula (*pl.* torulae); fungi-; -mycete; myc- (mycet-; myceto-; myco-; -myces) ◇ ～ 孢子病 sporomycosis; ～ 标本集册 mycotheca; ～ 病 nosomycosis; mycosis; fungus; ～ 病毒 mycoviruses; ～ 卟啉 mycoporphyrin; ～ 地下芽植物 geophyta mycetosa; ～ 地衣 fungolichens; mycolichen; ～ 毒素 mycotoxin; ～ 感染 fungus infection; mycotic infection; ～ 共生 mycosymbiosis; ～ 共生者 fungales; ～ 糊精 mycodextrin; ～ 化石 fossil fungi; ～ 几丁质 mycosin; ～ 寄生物生长因子 mycotrophein; ～ 界 mycota; ～ 菌体 mycothallus; ～ 抗体 fungal antibody; ～ 抗原 fungal antigen;; ～ 瘤 (植病) fungosity; fungus gall; ～ 门 Eumycota; ～ 区系 mycobiota; ～ 砂团 mycolith; ～ 噬菌体 mycophage; ～ 素 eumycetin; ～ 土木香粉 mycoinulin; ～ 镶嵌现象 mosaic fungus; ～ 小孔 stoma (*pl.* stomata); ～ 营养 mycotrophy; ～ 营养体 mycoma; ～ 硬脂酸精 mycosterin; ～ 园 fungus garden; ～ 甾体 mycosterol; ～ 疹 phytid; ～ 中毒 mycotoxicosis
真菌性 [- - xìng] fungoid; fungous ◇ ～ 动物病 mycosis; ～ 耳鼓膜炎 mycomyringitis; ～ 耳炎 otomycosis; ～ 肺病 pneumomycosis; ～ 甲沟炎 paronychomycosis; ～ 角化过度 hyperkeratomycosis; ～ 口炎 mycodermatitis; ～ 皮炎 mycotic dermatitis; ～ 阴道炎 colpomycosis; ～ 鱼病 fungus disease of fish
真菌学 [- - xué] mycology ◇ ～ 家 mycologist
真空 [- kōng] (物) vacuum; empty space; void; vacuo: 高 ～ *fine* [*high*; *perfect*] *vacuum*; 极高 ～ *extreme high vacuum*; 未尽 ～ *partial vacuum*; 产生 ～ *produce a vacuum*; 制造一个权力 ～ 状态 *create a power vacuum* ◇ ～ 白炽灯泡 vacuum incandescent lamp; ～ 包装 vacuumize; ～ 表 vacuum meter; ～ 波长 vacuum wavelength; ～ 补充制动器 vacuum servo brake; ～ 舱 vacuum chamber; ～ 测辐射热计 vacuum bolometer; ～ 测量 vacuum measurement; ～ 沉积 vacuum deposition; ～ 成型 vacuum forming; ～ 成型机 vacuum moulding machine; ～ 除尘器 vacuum dust catcher; ～ 除气 vacuum degassing; ～ 除氧器 vacuum deaerator; ～ 处理 vacuum treatment; ～ 处理钢 vacuum-treated steel; ～ 触发管 triggered vacuum gap; ～ 磁导率 (电磁) space permeability; ～ 弹道 vacuum trajectory; vacuum flight path; ～ 弹道学 vacuum ballistics; ～ 导向器 vacuum tape guide; ～ 低压电器 low-voltage vacuum electrical apparatus; ～ 地带 (军) no-man's land; ～ 点火 vacuum firing; vacuum ignition; ～ 电弧 vacuum arc; ～ 电弧炉 vacuum arc furnace; ～ 电弧炉熔炼 vacuum arc furnace melting; ～ 电极化 vacuum polarization; ～ 电器触头 contact for vacuum electrical apparatus; ～ 电容器 vacuum capacitor; ～ 电子束焊接机 vacuum electron beam welding machine; ～ 电阻炉 vacuum resistance furnace; ～ 淀积 vacuum deposition; ～ 镀膜 vacuum coating; ～ 镀膜设备 vacuum coating equipment; ～ 断路器 vacuum circuit breaker; ～ 二极管 vacuum diode; ～ 阀 vacuum valve; dropper; ～ 放电 vacuum discharge; ～ 放乳装置 releaser; ～ 封帽 vacuum end cap; ～ 封装 vacuum packaging; ～ 风速表 vacuum anemometer; ～ 干涉仪 vacuum interferometer; ～ 干燥 vacuumize; ～ 感应炉 vacuum induction furnace;; ～ 高温计 suction pyrometer; ～ 搁板式干燥器 (工) vacuum shelf dryer; ～ 供油装置 autovac; ～ 固态脱碳法 vacuum solid-state decarburization process; ～ 刮除[刮宫术] vacuum curettage; ～ 罐 autovac; vacuum container; ～ 辊 (纸) suction roll; ～ 光电管[元件] vacuum phototube; ～ 光谱法 vacuum spectrography; ～ 规 vacuometer; ～ 锅 vacuum pan; ～ 过滤 vacuum filtration; ～ 过滤法 vacuum filtration process; ～ 过滤机 vacuum filter; ～ 焊接 vaccum welding; ～ 环形室 doughnut; ～ 黄化器 xanthomat; ～ 回水系统 vacuum returnline system; ～ 火花 vacuum spark; ～ 获得设备 pumping equipment; ～ 极化 vacuum polarization; ～ 挤出机 vacuum-extruder; ～ 技术 vacuum technique; ～ 继电器 vacuum relay; ～ 加力制动 booster brake; ～ 加热 vacuum heating; ～ 检漏 vacuum leak-sensing; ～ 检漏法 vacuum

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testing；～ 浇铸 vacuum casting；～ 校准系统 vacuum calibration system；～ 浸渗设备 mogullizer；～ 浸渍 vacuum impregnation；～ 浸渍设备 vacuum impregnation equipment；～ 晶体管 evacuated transistor；～ 精炼 vacuum refining；～ 精馏 vacuum rectification；～ 净化 vacuumize；～ 绝对磁导率 absolute permeability of vacuum；～ 绝热 vacuum insulation；～ 开关 vacuum switch；～ 靠背 vacuum back；～ 壳式炉 vacuum shell furnace；～ 可变电容器 vacuum variable capacitor；～ 快速 vacuum flash；～ 快速蒸发器 vacuum flash vaporizer；～ 扩散焊 vacuum difusion welding；～ 冷冻法 vacuum-freezing process；～ 冷冻干燥保藏 lyophil preservation；～ 冷却 vacuum cooling；～ 冷阱 vacuum cold trap；～ 冷凝 vacuum condensation；～ 离子泵 vac-ion pump；～ 练泥 vacuum pugging；～ 漏泄 vacuum leak；～ 炉〈冶〉vacuum furnace；～ 密闭 vacuum tightness；～ 密封 vacuum seal；～ 密封剂 vacuum sealant；～ 密封蜡 vacuum seal wax；～ 密封容器 vacuum-tight container；～ 密封缩颈 constriction for vacuum seal；～ 密封外壳 vacuum envelope；～ 密烘铸造 vacuum meehanite casting；～ 灭弧 vacuum extinction；～ 模板 vacuum shuttering；～ 模塑法 vacuum molding；～ 膜盒 aneroid（diaphragm）capsule；～ 膜盒元件 evacuated aneroid element；～ 捏土机 deairing pug mill；～ 凝壳炉 vacuum cooling-shell furnace；～ 浓缩 vacuum concentration；～ 排气法〈土〉vacuum deaeration；～ 喷砂法〈工〉vacuum blasting；～ 喷砂清理 airless blast cleaning；～ 喷射 airless injection；～ 膨胀计 vacuum dilatometer；～ 疲劳试验 vacuum fatigue test；～ 起动(泵) priming by vacuum；～ 钎焊 vacuum brazing；～ 驱动式毛剪 vacuum-operated clipper；～ 去[脱]气 vacuum degassing；～ 染色 vacuum dyeing；～ 热处理 vacuum heat treatment；～ 热电偶 vacuo-junction；～ 热离子发电器 vacuum thermionic converter；～ 热天平〈分化〉vacuum thermobalance；～ 热压 vacuum hotpressing；～ 熔化法 vacuum fusion method；～ 熔化气体分析〈工〉vacuum-fusion gas analysis；～ 熔解分析 vacuum fusion analysis；～ 熔炼 vacuum melting；～ 软管 vacuum hose；～ 软橡胶 vacuum soft rubber；～ 三极管 vacuum triode；vacuum-tube triode；～ 杀菌 vacreation；～ 杀菌器 vacreator；～ 晒版机〈刷〉vacuum printing frame；pneumatic printing frame；～ 晒版架 vacuum frame；～ 晒相架 vacuum copy-holder；～ 闪蒸〈化工〉flash vaporization；vacuum flashing；～ 烧结 vacuum-sintering；～ 摄谱仪 vacuum spectrograph；～ 设备 vacuum equipment；～ 设备漏气 vacuum leak；～ 设备用附件 vacuum accessories；～ 渗 vacuum cementation；～ 渗碳 vacuum carburization；～ 渗碳法 vacuum carburizing；～ 省油器 vacuum controlled economizer；～ 室 vacuum chamber；～ 试验 vacuum test；～ 栓 vacuum lock；～ 隧道谱 vacuum tunnel spectrum；～ 隧道效应 vacuum tunneling effect；～ 抬包 vacuum ladle；～ 态 vacuum state；～ 套塔 vacuum-jacketed column；～ 天平 vacuum balance；～ 填充法 vacuum packing；～ 涂覆 vacuum covering；～ 涂漆 effect lacquer；～ 脱水 vacuum dehydration；～ 陀螺仪 vacuum-drive gyroscope；～ 望远镜 vacuum telescope；～ 温度计 vacuum thermometer；～ 涡热法 drying method by vacuum and eddy current；～ 物理学 vacuum physics；～ 吸尘 vacuum cleaning；～ 吸尘器〈机〉vacuum cleaner；～ 吸带缓冲器 vacuum absorbing tape buffer；～ 吸附 vac-sorb；～ 吸滤器 vacuum filter；(挂衣物用的)～ 吸盘 vacuum cup；～ 吸盘式升降机 vacuum cup crane；～ 吸取器 vacuum cup lifter；～ 吸水板 vacuum mat；～ 吸水机 vacuum hydro-exhaustion machine；～ 吸水式覆盖〈土〉vacuum mat；～ 洗涤机 suction washer；～ 系统 vacuum system；～ 箱 vacuum tank；autovac；～ 泄漏阀 vacuum relief valve；～ 压捆 vacuum baling；～ 压力铸造 vacuum die casting；～ 压铸(法) evacuated die-casting process；～ 氧化精炼 vor refining；～ 氧气精炼法 vacuum oxygen decarburizing process；～ 氧气精炼炉 vacuum oxygen decarburizing furnace；～ 冶金 vacuum metallurgy；～ 冶炼 vacuum melting；～ 仪 vacuscope；～ 引力场 gravitational field in vacuum；～ 荧火灯〈电子〉vacuum fluorescent lamp；～ 油 vacuum oil；～ 圆网纸机 rotoformer；～ 造型 vacuo-forming；～ 造型阴模 die box mould；～ 轧机 vacuum rolling mill；～ 轧制 vacuum rolling；～ 涨落 vacuum fluctuation；～ 兆欧电阻器 vacuum megohm resistor；～ 蒸镀〈工〉vacuum evaporation；vacuum vapour plating；～ 蒸镀法 vacuum vapour deposition (method)；～ 蒸馏〈化工〉reduced-pressure distillation；vacuum distillation；～ 蒸馏器 vacuum distilling apparatus；～ 蒸馏设备 vacuum distillation plant；～ 蒸馏塔 vacuum tower；～ 整流管 vacuum rectifier tube；～ 脂 vacuum grease；～ 制动 vacuum braking；～ 制冷 vacuum freezing；～ 制盐 vacuum salt production；～ 轴承 vacuum operating bearing；～ 助力器 vacuum booster；～ 铸靶 casting target in vacuum；～ 铸造 vacuum casting；suction casting；～ 装置 vacuum plant；～ 紫外辐射 vacuum ultraviolet radiation；～ 紫外摄谱仪 vacuum ultraviolet spectrograph；～ 钻进 vacuum drilling；～ 作业 vacuum operation

真空泵 [- - bèng] vacuum pump；pickup pump ◇ ～ 电源变压器 degassing transformer；～ 调节阀 exhauster regulating valve；～ 调压器 exhauster governor；～ 油 pumping fluid

真空度 [- - dù] vacuum degree；vacuity；vacuum ◇ ～ 测量 vacuum measurement；～ 降低 loss of vacuum

真空管 [- - guǎn] vacuum tube；vacuum valve；valve ◇ ～ 滴定计 sectrometer；～ 电路 vacuum circuit；～ 电压表 valve voltmeter (VV)；～ 放大器 vacuum tube amplifier；valve amplifier；～ 伏特计 vacuum-tube voltmeter；～ 伏特计电路 vacuum-tube voltmeter circuit；～ 技术 technology in vacuum tube；～ 检波器 vacuum-tube detector；～ 键控法 vacuum-tube keying；～ 静电计 tube electrometer；～ 漏气放电现象 spot softening phenomena；～ 调制器 vacuum-tube modulator；～ 抑制栅极 suppressor grid of vacuum tube；～ 振荡器 tube oscillator；tube generator；～ 整流器 vacuum-tube rectifier

真空计 [- - jì] vacuometer；vacuum gauge ◇ ～ 控制电路 vacuum-gauge control circuit；～ 压力 underpressure

真空式 [- - shì] vacuum type ◇ ～ 抽奶器 vacuum-operated milk lift；～ 热绝缘〈化工〉vacuum-type insulation；～ 通风系统 vacuum ventilation system；～ 卸鱼泵 vacuum type unloading pump；～ 溢流道 aerated spillway；～ 蒸汽供暖(系统) vacuum steam heating

真空速 [- - sù]〈航空〉true airspeed ◇ ～ 解算器 true airspeed resolver

真空蒸发 [- - zhēng fā]〈电〉vacuum evaporation ◇ ～ 法 vacuum vapor deposition method；～ 工艺 vacuum evaporation technology；～ 装置 vacuum evaporator

真夸克 [- kuā kè] true quark，truth quark

真亏…说得出口 [- kuī shuō de chū kǒu] How can one say such a thing!

真扩张 [- kuò zhāng] proper extension

真肋 [- lèi] true rib

真理 [- lǐ] truth：绝对 ～ *absolute truth*；客观 ～ *objective truth*；相对 ～ *relative truth*；普遍 ～ *universal truth*；抽象 ～ *abstract truth*；永恒的 ～ *constant* [*eternal*；*everlasting*] *truth*；科学 ～ *scientific truth*；坚持 ～，修正错误 *uphold the truth and correct mistakes*；探求 ～ *seek after truth*；～ 的光辉 *the light of truth*；～ 面前，人人平等。*Everyone is equal before the truth*. 讲 ～，不讲面子。*keep to the truth and not spare the sensibilities of those who are criticized*；～ 越辩越明，～ 不怕辩论。*Truth does not fear contention*. *The more the truth is debated*，*the clearer it becomes*.

真理必胜 [- - bì shèng] Truth will prevail.

真理想 [- - xiǎng] proper ideal

真亮度 [- liàng dù] real brightness

真脉 [- mài] true vein

真猛犸象 [- měng mǎ xiàng]〈地〉Mammuthus primigenius

真密丝组织 [- mì sī zǔ zhī] euplectenchyma

真面 [- miàn] true face

真面目 [- - mù] one's true self；true features；true colours：露出 ～ *show one's true features*；认清其 ～ *see sb. in his true colours*；不识庐山真～，只缘身在此山中。*I see not the true face of Lushan mountain because I am in the mountain*.

真名实姓 [- míng shí xìng] real name

真命题 [- mìng tí] true statement

真木 [- mù] truewood

真粘聚力 [- nián jù lì] true cohesion

真皮 [- pí] corium；cutis vera；derma；dermis；rete mucosum ◇ ～ 斑 chorioplaque；～ 过敏症 corioallergosis；～ 毛囊 dermic hair follicle；～ 乳头 papilla；～ 炎 chorionitis

真凭实据 [- píng shí jù] conclusive [solid；genuine；ironclad；hard] evidence；with factual [indisputable] evidence；conclusive proof；concrete proof and genuine evidence：掌握 ～ *get hold of a mass of solid evidence against*

真漆 [- qī] lacquer

真气 [- qì]〈中医〉vital qi

真气温 [- - wēn]〈气〉true air temperature

真枪实弹 [- qiāng shí dàn] real guns and bullets；live ammunition：进行 ～ 的演习 *conduct exercises with live ammunition*

真切砖 [- qiē zhuān] plain-wire-cut brick

真切 [- qiè] vivid；clear；distinct：看得 ～ *see clearly*；这篇通讯写得 ～ 感人。*The report is vividly written and very moving*. 这事我还记得～。*It is still in my memory*.

真情 [- qíng] ①(真实情况) the real situation；the facts；the actual state of affairs；truth：我要知道这件事的 ～。*I want to know the truth about this matter*. ②(真诚的心情、感情) true feelings；real sentiments：她很少流露 ～。*She seldom showed her true feelings*.

真情毕露 [- - bì lù] One's feelings are revealed.；make no disguise of one's feelings

真情流露 [- - liú lù] reveal true sentiments

真情实感 [- - shí gǎn] one's real feelings；real sentiments；true [genuine] feelings

真情实话 [- - - huà] a round unvarnished tale；real sentiments and truth

真情实意 [- - - yì] true feelings and real intention out of genuine friendship

真确 [- què] ①(真实的情况) true；real；authentic：～ 的消息 *authentic* [*reliable*] *news* ②(真切) clear；distinct

真热假寒 [- rè jiǎ hán]〈中医〉heat syndrome with pseudo-cold symptoms

真人 [- rén] immortal

真人活命饮 [- - huó mìng yǐn]〈中药〉Zhenren Huoming Yin

真人面前不说假 [- - miàn qián bù shuō jiǎ] Before a really honest man，he will not tell lies.；Don't lie before [in the presence of] a sincere person [a person who understands the state of affairs].

真人秀 [- - xiù] reality TV show

真人养脏汤 [- - yǎng zàng tāng]〈中药〉Zhenren Yangzang Tang

真人真事 [- - zhēn shì] real characters and real incidents；actual person and event；real people and real events；The characters are real and the story is true.

真溶液 [- róng yè] solution；real solution

真三轴试验 [- sān zhóu shì yàn] true triaxil test

真三轴仪 [- - - yí] true triaxil tester

真鲨科 [- shā kē] Carcharhinidae

真鲨目 [- - mù] Carcharhiniforme

真鲨属 [- - shǔ] Carcharhinus

真善美 [- shàn měi] the true，the good and the beautiful

真蛸胺 [- shāo àn] octopamine

真射 [- shè] proper morphism

真声带 [- shēng dài] true vocal cord

真剩磁 [- shèng cí] retentiveness

真实 [- shí] true；real；authentic：不符合 ～ 情况 *at variance with the reality*；～ 的材料 *authentic data*；～ 的纪录 *authentic records*；～ 信徒 *true disciple*；～ 的感情 *true feelings*；*real sentiments*；证明某人的话是 ～ 的 *prove the truthfulness of sb.'s statement* ◇ ～ 表示 faithful representation；～ 断裂应力 actual breaking stress；～ 断面图〈地测〉true section；～ 繁育 breeding true；～ 方位 true bearing；～ 负载法 actual loading method；～ 感 sense of reality；～ 高度 true altitude；～ 供词〈律〉true statement；～ 航向 true course；～ 机理 actual mechanism；～ 极大 true maximum；～ 进动〈航海〉real precession；～ 进位 true carry；～ 空速 true airspeed；～ 流动 actual flow；～ 流体流〈流〉real fluid flow；～ 美元价值 real-dollar value；～ 偏差 true deviation；～ 票据学说 real-bills doctrine；～ 平均数 true mean；～ 气体 actual gas；～ 气体效应 real gas effect；～ 商域 true quotient field；～ 时间 actual time；～ 试样 authentic sample；～ 图表 true plot；～ 循环 real cycle；～ 样品 authentic sample；～ 影片 movie-movie；～ 运动显示 true-motion display；～ 中位数 true median；～ 众数 true mode

真实假虚 [- - jiǎ xū]〈中医〉excess in reality with pseudo-deficiency symptoms

真实可信 [- - kě xìn] genuine and believable

真实性 [- - xìng] facticity；realness；truth；authenticity；factuality；truthfulness：怀疑报导的 ～ *doubt the truth of the report*；强调这句话的 ～ *emphasize the truth of this remark* ◇ ～ 检查 plausibility check

真适盐种 [- shì yán zhǒng] euhalobion
真释 [- shì] the true and correct explanation
真是 [- shi]（表示不满意的情绪）：他还没回来，～。*It's too bad he hasn't come back, yet.*
真兽类 [- shòu lèi] theria
真书 [- shū]（楷书）regular script
真曙红 [- shǔ hóng] iodeosin; erythrosin(e)
真数 [- shù] antilog; antilogarithm ◇ ～ 解法 solution without logarithms
真率 [- shuài] sincere; unaffected; straightforward
真双星 [- shuāng xīng] physical double; physical pair
真水面下漂浮生物 [- shuǐ miàn xià piāo fú shēng wù] euhyponeuston
真水平 [- - píng]〈光〉true horizon
真丝 [- sī] real silk ◇ ～ 薄绸 mousseline; ～ 绸 silk broadcloth; ～ 感 silky touch; ～ 花缎 silk brocade; ～ 提花双面缎 rinzu [日]; ～ 提花塔夫绸 bordadillo [西]; ～ 斜纹绸 silk twill
真髓 [- suǐ] the essence of
真胎盘 [- tāi pán]〈动〉placenta vera
真太阳 [- tài yáng] true sun ◇ ～ 日 true solar day; ～ 时 true solar time
真态 [- -]〈半〉true state
真体腔动物 [- tǐ qiāng dòng wù] Eucoelomata
真天平动 [- tiān píng dòng] true libration（真天平称）
真痛风 [- tòng fēng] ortharthragra
真头痛 [- tóu tòng]〈中医〉unendurable headache
真蜕膜 [- tuì mó] decidua vera
真伪莫辨 [- wěi mò biàn] cannot distinguish between real and false [fake]; cannot distinguish whether it's genuine or fake [true or false]; fail to distinct the genuine from the false; unable to distinguish true from false
真伪值 [- - zhí] truth value
真尾部 [- - bù] proper tail
真我 [- wǒ]〈哲〉actual self
真武汤 [- wǔ tāng]〈中药〉Zhen Wu Tang, Decoction for strengthening the Spleen-Yang
真误差 [- wù chā] true error
真吸收系数 [- xī shōu xì shù]〈物〉true absorption coefficient
真息 [- -] genuine breathing
真细菌属 [- xì jūnshǔ] Eubacterium
真相[象] [- xiàng] face; naked truth; truth; the actual state of affairs; the real situation: 歪曲事实 ～ *give a false account of the real situation*; 不明 ～ *be ignorant of the facts*; 掩盖 ～ *cover up the facts*; 事实 ～ 已泄露。*The truth has leaked out.* ～ 终将大白。*Truth will out.*
真相毕露 [- - bì lù] have one's true face [colours] completely exposed; show the actual facts; show the real [true] situation
真相大白 [- - dà bái] The case is entirely cleared.; Everything is clear now.; The truth has been brought into daylight.; The cat is out of the bag.; The truth about the matter has come to light.; The truth has (at last) been revealed.; The truth has come out.; throw a flood of light on ...
真相调查团 [- - diào chá tuán] fact-finding mission
真心 [- xīn] wholehearted; heartfelt; sincere; true intention; sincerity: ～ 话 *sincere words*; ～ 拥护 *give wholehearted support to*; ～ 悔改 *sincerely repent and earnestly reform oneself*; ～ 行善 *cast [throw] one's bread upon the water(s)*
真心诚意 [- - chéng yì] wholeheartedly; wholeheartedness; in (dead) earnest; in good [dead; real] faith; have the [one's] heart in the right place; sincerely; with all one's heart [soul]
真心好意 [- - hǎo yì] good intentions
真心善意 [- - shàn yì] sincerely and with good intentions; open and truehearted; sincere; with sincerity and good intentions
真心实[真]意 [- - shí yì] have a genuine and sincere desire (to do sth.); from the bottom of one's heart; genuinely [earnestly] and sincerely; in real earnest; sincerity; sincerely; sincerely and honestly; truly and wholeheartedly; with all one's heart
真心痛 [- - tòng] angina pectoris
真星型 [- xīng xíng] euaster
真性 [- xìng] true; real ◇ ～ 痴呆 genuine dementia; ～ 动脉瘤 true aneurysm; ～ 红细胞增多〈医〉polycythemia vera; ～ 红细胞增多症 polycythemia vera; Vaqueez-Osler's disease; ～ 血友病 hemophilia vera
真虚假实 [- xū jiǎ shí]〈中医〉deficiency in reality with pseudo-excess symptoms
真玄啊 [- xuán ā] It is a near thing!; narrow escape
真眩晕 [- xuàn yùn] rotary vertigo
真牙 [- yá] dermal tooth; wisdom tooth
真言实语 [- yán shí yǔ] tell the truth; What one says is true.
真阳 [- yáng]〈中医〉Kidney-Yang
真一年生植物 [- yì nián shēng zhí wù] eutherophytes
真因子 [- yīn zǐ] proper factor
真阴 [- -]〈中医〉Kidney-Yin
真影 [- yǐng] portrait of one's ancestors hung at a sacrificial ceremony
真映射 [- yìng shè] proper mapping
真应变 [- - biàn] true strain
真应力 [- - lì] true stress
真有此事 [- yǒu cǐ shì] Do tell!
真语句 [- yǔ jù] true statement
真运动雷达显示 [- yùn dòng léi dá xiǎn shì]〈电〉true motion radar presentation
真脏脉 [- zàng mài] critical pulse condition; pulse condition symbolizing the decay of visceral energy
真脏色 [- - sè] complexion symbolizing the decay of visceral energy
真糟糕 [- zāo gāo] Damn it all!
真藻(细)胞 [- zǎo bāo] eugonidium
真真诚诚 [- zhēn chéng chéng] with all one's heart; with all one's heart and soul
真真假假 [- - jiǎ jiǎ] both real and sham; a mixture of truth and falsehood; some features being real and others sham; truth mingled with falsehood
真正 [- zhèng] genuine; true; real; really; indeed: ～ 的朋友 *a true friend*; ～ 地拥护 *truly support*; ～ 负起责任来 *shoulder the responsibilities in earnest*; ～ 实现 *truly put into effect*; ～ 是这样。*It really is this way.* ◇ ～ 比重 absolute specific gravity; ～ 当事人〈律〉real party; ～ 光合作用 true photosynthesis; ～ 抗性 true resistance; ～ 没药 herabol myrrh; heerabol myrrh; ～ 首部 proper head; ～ 嫌疑〈律〉genuine suspicion
真知 [- zhī] genuine knowledge: 实践出 ～。*Real knowledge comes from practice.*
真知灼见 [- - zhuó jiàn] high perspicacity; close knowledge of a subject; correct and penetrating views; incisive [penetrating] judg(e)ment; insight won from close knowledge of a subject; profound insight; real knowledge and deep insight
真值 [- zhí] truth-value ◇ ～ 表 truth table; matrix; ～ 函数 truth-function; ～ 集合 truth set; ～ 矩阵 truth value matrix
真挚 [- zhì] sincere; genuine; cordial: ～ 的同情 *cordial sympathy*; ～ 的友谊 *sincere friendship*
真中柱 [- zhōng zhù]〈植〉eustele
真重 [- zhòng] true weight
真珠 [- zhū] pearl ◇ ～ 层 pearl layer; nacreous layer; ～ 质 nacrum; nacre
真主 [- zhǔ]〈伊斯兰教〉Allah
真子集 [- zǐ jí]〈数〉proper subclass [subset]
真子囊菌 [- - náng jūn] euascomycete
真子群 [- - qún] proper subgroup
真子实层 [- - shí céng] enhymenium
真子座 [- - zuò] eustroma
真自动引导 [- zì dòng yǐn dǎo]〈航空；航海〉true homing
真组织 [- zǔ zhī]〈植〉genuine tissue

桢 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 名 ①（坚木）hardwood ②（古时筑墙时所立的柱子）hardwood structure used in building a wall in ancient times
桢干 [- gàn] [书] core member; backbone (element)
桢楠醇 [- nán chún] machilol
桢楠属 [- - shǔ] Machilus

甄 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] I 动 [书]（审查鉴定）discriminate; distinguish; examine: ～ 审 *examine*; ～ 用 *select for appointment* II 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 明 *Zhen Ming*
甄拔 [- bá] select: ～ 人才 *select people of talent*
甄别 [- bié] ①（审查辨别）examine and distinguish; screen; discriminate; discrimination; try out; selectance; distinction ②（考核鉴定）reexamine a case ◇ ～ 标志[符号] distinctive mark; ～ 器 discriminator; ～ 阈 discrimination; distinction
甄选 [- xuǎn] select; pick

砧(碪) [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 名（捶或砸东西时垫在底下的器具）hammering block; anvil: 鸟嘴 ～ *anvil with an arm*; 台 ～ *bench anvil*
砧板 [- bǎn] chopping block
砧草 [- cǎo] northern bedstraw
砧锤重量比 [- chuí zhòng liàng bǐ] anvil ratio
砧骨 [- gǔ] incus; stithe; ambos; anvil; incud- ◇ ～ 肌 incudius
砧辊 [- gǔn] anvil roller
砧架 [- jià] stock
砧角 [- jiǎo]〈工〉beak iron; beck iron; bick iron; bickern
砧面 [- miàn] anvil face ◇ ～ 垫片 anvil paliet
砧木 [- mù]〈植〉stock ◇ ～ 蒙导 stock mentor
砧穗关系 [- suì guān xi] stock-scion relationship
砧台 [- tái] anvil
砧形物 [- xíng wù] anvil
砧状 [- zhuàng] incus ◇ ～ 云 anvil cloud; incus
砧子 [- zi] hammering block; anvil
砧座 [- zuò] anvil; anvil block ◇ ～ 柱 anvil pillar

臻 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 动 [书]（达到）attain (a height); realize (a high ideal): 渐 ～ 佳境 *become more and more delightful*; 日 ～ 完善 *being perfect day by day*; 交通日 ～ 便利。*Transportation and communications are becoming easier day by day.*
臻于完善 [- yú wán shàn] reach [attain; obtain] perfection
臻于至善 [- - zhì shàn] be at one's best
臻于郅治 [- - - zhì] secure peace and prosperity

贞 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] I 形 ①（忠于自己所重视的原则；坚定不变）loyal; faithful: 坚 ～ *staunch and faithful*; 忠 ～ *loyal and steadfast* ②（贞洁的）chaste; pure: ～ 妇 *chaste woman*; ～ 女 *chaste girl* II 名 ①（封建礼教指女子的贞节）(of women) chastity; virginity: 守 ～ *keep one's virginity* ②（古代指占卜）divination (in ancient times) ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 文 *Zhen Wen*
贞操 [- cāo] ①（贞节）chastity; virginity: 出卖 ～ *sell one's chastity*; 失去 ～ *lose one's chastity*; 维护 ～ *defend one's chastity* ②（忠贞）loyalty; moral integrity ◇ ～ 问题 chastity
贞存储器 [- cún chǔ qì] frame store
贞而不谅 [- ér bú liàng] firm but not stubborn
贞节 [- jié] chastity or virginity, i. e. remaining chaste and faithful to one's husband or betrothed, even after his death, as demanded by the Confucian moral code
贞节无瑕 [- - wú xiá] There is not a speck on the honour.
贞洁 [- -] chaste and undefiled: ～ 的妇女 *a woman of virtue*
贞烈 [- liè] ready to die to preserve one's chastity; courageous to maintain one's virtue or integrity

帧 [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] 量（幅，用于字画）：一 ～ 画 *a roll of painting*
帧重复频率 [- chóng fù pín lǜ]（电视）frame repetition frequency
帧电视录像 [- diàn shì lù xiàng] frame television video recording
帧定位 [- dìng wèi] frame alignment ◇ ～ 恢复时间 frame alignment recovery time; ～ 时隙 frame alignment time slot; ～ 信号 frame alignment signal
帧定相 [- - xiàng] field phasing
帧分频器 [- fēn pín qì] frame divider
帧幅直线性 [- fú zhí xiàn xìng] vertical linearity
帧格式 [- gé shì] frame format
帧滑动 [- huá dòng]〈电〉frame slip
帧缓冲存储器 [- huǎn chōng cún chǔ qì] frame buffer memory
帧回描 [- huí miáo] field retrace; frame flyback ◇ ～ 熄灭 frame blanking
帧间 [- jiān] interframe ◇ ～ 编码 interframe encode; ～ 跳动 frame-to-frame jump
帧控制程序 [- kòng zhì chéng xù] frame handler
帧脉冲 [- mài chōng] frame pulse
帧面计数出错 [- miàn jì shù chū cuò] frame count error
帧偏转 [- piān zhuǎn] frame deflection ◇ ～ 线圈 frame deflector coil
帧频 [- pín]〈电〉frame frequency; vertical frequency; frame repetition frequency; picture frequency ◇ ～ 倒脉冲 inverted frame pulse; ～ 锯齿波补偿信号 frame tilt; ～ 启动脉冲 frame drive pulse; ～ 微调 vertical hold
帧扫描 [- sǎo miáo] frame scan; field scan; frame time base; vertical sweep; vertical scanning ◇ ～ 变压器 frame scan transformer; ～ 电路 frame-scan circuit; vertical-deflection circuit; ～ 频率 vertical sweep frequency; ～ 输出 frame

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output；～ 输出变压器 frame output transformer；～ 线圈 frame-scan coil；vertical-deflection coil；～ 线性 frame linearity；vertical linearity；～ 振荡器 vertical scanning generator；vertical oscillator；～ 振幅 frame amplitude；～ 振幅调整 frame amplitude control

帧扫与电源频率同步 [- - yǔ diàn yuán pín lǜ tóng bù] mains hold

帧失调 [- shī tiáo] out-of-frame

帧失位时间 [- - wèi shí jiān] out-of-frame alignment time

帧(扫描)时间参考 [- shí jiān cān kǎo] 〈电子〉 vertical interval reference (VIR)

帧输出变压器 [- shū chū biàn yā qì] frame output transformer

帧数 [- shù] frame number

帧速 [- sù] frame rate

帧调节器 [- tiáo jié qì] framer (电视)

帧调整 [- - zhěng] 〈电子〉 framing control

帧同步 [- tóng bù] frame synchronization；vertical synchronization；vertical hold；picture synchronization；frame alignment ◇ ～ 码 frame synchronization code；～ 脉冲 〈信〉 frame-synchronizing impulse；～ 信号 frame synchronizing signal；vertical sync-signal

帧图像变形 [- tú xiàng biàn xíng] frame bend

帧位调整装置 [- wèi tiáo zhěng zhuāng zhì] framing device

帧熄灭 [- xī miè] frame blanking ◇ ～ 放大器 frame-blanking amplifier (电视)；～ 脉冲 frame blanking impulse；～ 脉冲放大器 frame blanking impulse amplifier；～ 时间 frame suppression period

帧像管 [- xiàng guǎn] raster tube

帧像周期 [- - zhōu qī] frame time

帧消隐 [- xiāo yǐn] frame blanking；vertical blanking ◇ ～ 脉冲 frame blanking impulse

帧信号 [- xìn hào] frame signal ◇ ～ 波形 frame waveform；～ 放大器 frame amplifier；～ 输出管 frame output valve

帧序彩色电视系统 [- xù cǎi sè diàn shì xì tǒng] frame-sequential system

帧直线性 [- zhí xiàn xìng] frame linearity

帧指示位 [- zhǐ shì wèi] framing bit

帧周期 [- zhōu qī] frame period

针(鍼) [ㄓㄣ] [zhēn] I 图 ①(缝衣物用的工具) needle：织补 ～ *darning needle*；绣花 ～ *embroidery needle*；大海捞 ～ *look for a needle in a bundle of hay* ②(细长像针的东西) needle-like things：别 ～ *safety pin*；表 ～ *hand*；指南 ～ *compass needle* ③(针剂) injection；shot：打 ～ *give [have] an injection*；防疫 ～ *prophylactic inoculation* ④(针脚；针线) stitch：漏织一 ～ *drop a stitch*；在衬衫上缝几～ *put a few stitches in a shirt*；伤口缝了 14 ～。*The wound was closed with fourteen stitches*. ⑤(姓氏) a surname：～ 惠 *Zhen Hui* II 动(中医针刺穴位) acupuncture：～ 灸治疗聋哑患者 *acupuncture a deaf-mute*

针坝 [- bà] needle dam

针板 [- bǎn] faller；faller gill；stop；needle plate (针梳机的) ◇ ～ 打击次数 faller drops；～ 螺杆 faller screw

针背垫纱 [- bèi diàn shā] underlap ◇ ～ 定时 underlap timing

针鼻儿 [- bír] the eye of a needle

针鼻削铁 [- - xuē tiě] skin a flea for its hide

针砭 [- biān] ①(古代用石针扎皮肉治病) an ancient form of acupuncture ②[喻](发现或指出错误，以求改正) point out sb.'s errors and offer salutary advice

针标 [- biāo] 〈刷〉 pin mark

针柄 [- bǐng] needle handle ◇ ～ 灸 〈中医〉 needle warming moxibustion

针拨开法 [- bō kāi fǎ] teasing

针拔术 [- - shù] abaissement

针布 [- bù] 〈纺〉 card clothing ◇ ～ 钉 card tack；～ 条 fillet

针草 [- cǎo] needle grass (美国西部针茅属、三芒草属的一种禾草)

针层孔属 [- céng kǒng shǔ] Phellinus

针插 [- chā] cushion

针插不进，水泼不进 [- - bú jìn shuǐ pō bú jìn] impenetrable and watertight — not allowing even a leading body to look into its affairs

针齿轮刨齿机 [- chǐ lún bào chǐ jī] pin gear shaper

针齿式圆盘耙 [- - shì yuán pán bà] spiker

针赤铁矿 [- chì tiě kuàng] rafisiderite；raphisiderite

针雏晶 [- chú jīng] 〈矿〉 belonite；spiculite ◇ ～ 球粒 belonosphaerite

针穿孔寄存器 [- chuān kǒng jì cún qì] pin punching register

针穿硬度计 [- - yìng dù jì] 〈工〉 penetrometer

针床 [- chuáng] needle bed

针床横移 [- - héng yí] shog

针蝽 [- chūn] needle bug

针刺 [- cì] armature；needling；prod；acupuncture ◇ ～ 方向 needling direction；～ 感 picotement；acanthesthesia；needling sensation；～ 感应 needling response；～ 火帽 stab cap；～ 机 〈纺〉 needle machine；～ 机制地毯 needleloom carpeting；～ 角度 angle of needle insertion；～ 检查 prodding；～ 结合织物 needle bonded fabric；～ 雷管 stab detonator；～ 疗法 atylostixis；acupuncture treatment；acupuncture；acupuncture therapy；～ 轮 spiked cylinder；～ 麻醉 acupuncture anaesthesia；～ 麻醉仪 acupuncture anesthesia apparatus；～ 手法 manipulation of acupuncture；～ 效果 acupuncture effect；～ 蟹 porcupine crab；～ 心脏手术 heart surgery with acupuncture anaesthesia；～ 行气 inducing needling sensation；～ 药 prickling powder；～ 诱导 acupuncture induction；～ 镇痛 acupuncture analgesia；～ 织物 〈纺〉 needle punched fabric

针刺补泻 [- - bǔ xiè] 〈中医〉 reinforcing and reducing in acupuncture therapy

针刺泻法 [- - xiè fǎ] acupuncture reduction manipulation

针枞 [- cōng] tiger-tail spruce

针丛 [- cóng] grouping

针导法 [- dǎo fǎ] belonospasis

针碲金矿 [- dì jīn kuàng] aurotellurite

针碲金银矿 [- - - yín kuàng] goldschmidtite；graphic tellurium；sylvanite；white tellurium；yellow tellurium

针碲矿 [- - kuàng] blattevine；elasmore；elasmosine；nobilite

针碲银矿 [- - yín kuàng] petzite

针点矩阵 [- diǎn jǔ zhèn] pin dot matrix

针电极 [- diàn jí] pin electrode

针电气石 [- - qì shí] zeuxite

针独居石 [- dú jū shí] cryptolite

针对 [- duì] ①(对准) be directed against；be aimed at；point at；counter：～ 这个问题发表意见 *express one's opinions on this question*；这个条约不 ～ 任何第三国。*The treaty is not directed against any third country*. 这些话不是 ～ 你说的。*These remarks are not aimed at you*. ②(依照) in the light of；in accordance with；in connection with：～ 目前情况 *in view of existing situation*；～ 儿童特点组织课外活动 *organize extracurricular activities keeping in mind the special characteristics of children*

针对型干扰发射机 [- - xíng gān rǎo fā shè jī] 〈电子〉 point jammer

针阀 [- fá] 〈机〉 needle valve ◇ ～ 调节喷嘴 needle jet

针阀式喷油器 [- - shì pēn yóu qì] needle type injector

针法 [- fǎ] acupuncture therapy；acupuncture manipulation

针锋相对 [- fēng xiāng duì] give tit for tat；be diametrically opposed to；blow by blow；contrast sharply with；diamond cut diamond；give sb. tit for tat；pay tit-for-tat；stand in sharp opposition to ...；Two sides of the argument match point by point.；The two sides meet squarely on the issue in an argument.：进行 ～ 的斗争 *wage a tit-for-tat struggle against*

针格兰马草 [- gé lán mǎ cǎo] needle grama

针根 [- gēn] crown；〈针灸〉 needle root；root of the needle

针钩 [- gōu] pinhook；beard ◇ ～ 集圈 〈纺〉 tuck in the hook

针箍 [- gū] thimble ◇ ～ 花 thimbleflower

针骨素 [- gǔ sù] 〈生化〉 spiculin

针刮样板 [- guā yàng bǎn] scratch template

针管 [- guǎn] 〈工〉 needle tubing

针硅钙铅矿 [- guī gài qiān kuàng] 〈矿〉 margarosanite

针硅灰石 [- - huī shí] rivaite

针辊 [- gǔn] 〈纺〉 porcupine roller

针花织物 [- huā zhī wù] pin

针黄铜矿 [- huáng tóng kuàng] chalmersite

针极 [- jí] stylus ◇ ～ 打印机[印刷机] stylus printer；matrix printer；wire printer；wire matrix printer；～ 放电技术 pin-electrode discharge technique

针棘霉素 [- - méi sù] espinomycin

针棘状 [- - zhuàng] acanthoid

针剂 [- jì] 〈药〉 injection

针尖 [- jiān] the point of a needle；pinpoint；needle tip ◇ ～ 电花隙 needle-point spark gap；～ 同向 pointing forwards

针尖儿对麦芒儿 [- -r duì mài mángr] a pin against an awn；diamond cut diamond

针尖大的窟窿，斗大的风 [- - dà de kū long dǒu dà de fēng] A big wind can blow through a small hole — a little leak will sink a great ship.

针碱钙石 [- jiǎn gài shí] uxporite；yuksporite；juxporite

针碱铌石 [- - ní shí] juxporite

针脚 [- jiǎo] stitch：顺着线头找 ～ *pick up clues*；～ 很匀。*The stitches are neat*.

针脚式接合 [- - shì jiē hé] stitch bond

针芥相投 [- jiè xiāng tóu] be attracted to each other

针蚧 [- -] needle scale

针晶体 [- jīng tǐ] 〈植〉 raphide

针晶细胞 [- - xì bāo] raphidian cell

针灸 [- jiǔ] acupuncture and moxibustion ◇ ～ 刺激点 acupoint；～ 大成[全] Compendium of Acupuncture and Moxibustion；～ 甲乙经 Classic of Acupuncture and Moxibustion；～ 疗法 acupuncture-moxibustion therapy；～ 器械 instrument for acupuncture and moxibustion；～ 师 acupuncturist；～ 铜人 bronze acupuncture status；～ 推拿学 science of acupuncture，moxibustion and massage；～ 医生 acupuncturist；doctor of acupuncture and moxibustion；～ 宜忌 indication and contraindication of acupuncture；～ 意外 acupuncture-moxibustion accident；～ 针 acupuncture needle；acupuncture pin；～ 治疗 acupuncture and moxibustion therapy

针灸学 [- - xué] science of acupuncture and moxibustion ◇ ～ 专著 monograph on acupuncture and moxibustion

针具 [- jù] needling instrument

针壳孢叶斑病 [- ké bāo yè bān bìng] septoria leaf spot

针刻 [- kè] drypoint；needle etching ◇ ～ 凹版 drypoint；～ 腐蚀凹版 〈刷〉 drypoint etching

针孔 [- kǒng] pinhole ◇ ～ 边界 pinhole boundary；～ 传输 pin feed；～ 传输形式 pin-feed form；～ 阀 needle valve；～ 腐蚀 pinhole corrosion；～ 馈送表格纸 pin-feed form；～ 馈送压纸卷轴 pin-feed platen；～ 密度 〈半〉 pinhole density；～ 润滑法 needle lubrication；～ 筛目 〈化〉 needle number；～ 摄影 pinhole photography；～ 属 Inonotus；～ 透镜 〈信〉 aperture lens；～ 像 pinhole image；～ 照相机 pinhole camera；～ 蛀虫 pinhole borer；Ambrosia beetle；～ 准直 pinhole collimation

针孔式 [- - shì] pin；pin-socket type ◇ ～ 触点 pin contact；～ 接触对 pin-socket contacts；～ 接触体 pin-socket type contact

针阔混交林 [- kuò hùn jiāo lín] theropencedrymion

针蜡 [- là] geomyricite

针磷铁矿 [- lín tiě kuàng] koninckite

针硫 [- liú] belonite ◇ ～ 铋铝矿 aikinite；～ 铋铅矿 aciculite caikinite；needle ore；patrinite；～ 镍矿 millerite；～ 铅铜矿 betekhtinite；～ 锑铅矿 falkmanite

针瘤花叶病 [- - huā yè bìng] enation mosaic

针六方石 [- liù fāng shí] nocerite；nocerine

针绿矾 [- lǜ fán] 〈矿〉 blakeite；coquimbite；white copperas

针轮 [- lún] pinwheel

针烙 [- luò] cautery therapy with heated needle

针麻 [- má] acupuncture anaesthesia；perform or be under acupuncture anaesthesia ◇ ～ 三关 three barriers in acupuncture anesthesia；～ 诱导 acupuncture anesthesia induction；～ 原理 mechanism of acupuncture anesthesia

针芒毫发之事 [- máng háo fà zhī shì] trival matters；insignificant things

针茅状灯心草 [- máo zhuàng dēng xīn cǎo] needlerush

针毛虫 [- - chóng] aciculum (鞭毛的)

针霉素 [- méi sù] acumycin

针镁钼矿 [- měi mù kuàng] belonesite

针镁石 [- - shí] hanusite

针门盖板 [- mén gài bǎn] door cover plate

针蒙脱石 [- méng tuō shí] ghassoulite

针钠沸石 [- nà fèi shí] galactite

针钠铁矾 [- - tiě fán] gordaite；ferrinatrite

针镍矿 [- niè kuàng] 〈矿〉 capillose；millerite；trichopyrite；capillary pyrites；hair pyrites；nickle pyrites

针扭转法 [- niǔ zhuǎn fǎ] acutorsion

针排 [- pái] faller gill；hatchell；hackle；faller ◇ ～ 前导率 faller lead；～ 头 dog；～ 位伸机 paradrafter

针盘 [- pán] dial ◇ ～ 传动滑轮 dog；～ 针 cove-

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rer
针皮革 [- pí gé] wire-toothed leather
针片 [- piàn] faller gill; faller
针鞘 [- qiào] stylophore
针入度 [- rù dù] penetration ◇ ～ 计 penetrometer; penetrator; ～ 试验 penetration test
针裥癭 [- - yīng] bedeguar; bedegar
针塞式汽化器 [- sāi shì qì huà qì] metering pin carburetor
针闪石 [- shǎn shí] mavmairolite
针闪锌矿 [- - xīn kuàng] marmatite
针身(体) [- shēn] needle body; body of the needle
针式 [- shì] pin type; needle type ◇ ～ 打字机 wireprinter; ～ 控制台打字机 pin console typewriter; ～ 喷管〔机〕needle nozzle; ～ 型 pin; ～ 印刷机 wire printer; stylus printer
针示电报机 [- - diàn bào jī] needle telegraph
针梳 [- shū] gilling ◇ ～ 机 pin drafter; gill box; gilling machine; ～ 牵伸机 pin drafter
针术 [- shù] pyonex; acupuncture; needling; stylostixis
针束除锈机 [- - chú xiù jī] needle scaler
针挑疗法 [- tiǎo liáo fǎ]〔针灸〕needle-pricking method
针铁矿 [- tiě kuàng]〔矿〕needle ironstone; needle iron ore; adlerstein; fullonite; gothite; goethite; chileite; onegite; rubinglimmer
针铁石 [- - shí] needle ironstone
针铁石英 [- - - yīng] hedgehog stone
针筒 [- tǒng] work drum
针筒式搓条 [- - shì cuō tiáo]〔纺〕porcupine drawing
针筒针 [- - zhēn] cylinder needle
针头 [- tóu] pinhead; syringe needle; pip; needle head ◇ ～ 站 pin drill
针头线脑 [- - xiàn nǎo] odds and ends of sewing; bits of thread and needle; sewing kit
针头状花纹织物 [- - zhuàng huā wén zhī wù] pinhead
针凸轮 [- tū lún] needle cam
针突 [- -] spicula (*pl*. spiculae)
针顽火辉石 [- wán huǒ huī shí] victorite
针尾 [- wěi] backshank; needle end ◇ ～ 部〔无脊椎〕Aculeata; ～ 鸭 pintail
针无两头利 [- wú liǎng tóu lì] There's no needle with both ends pointed.; It is impossible for a man to do two things at once.
针吸活组织检查 [- xī huó zǔ zhī jiǎn chá] needle biopsy; aspiration biopsy
针隙 [- xì] needle gap
针线 [- xian] needlework ◇ ～ 包 sewing kit; ～ 活 needlework; stitching; sewing; ～ 匣 housewives; ～ 闲谈会 quilting party
针线娴熟 [- - xián shú] be a deft hand with a needle
针芯 [- xīn]〔纺〕nook closing member
针型润滑器 [- xíng rùn huá qì]〔工〕needle lubricator
针形 [- -] aciculiform ◇ ～ 插孔〔电〕pin jack; ～ 电极 needle electrode; ～ 阀 needle valve; ～ 检影法 belonoskiascopy; ～ 接点 plug; ～ 喷嘴 needle nozzle; ～ 热[温差]电偶 needle thermocouple; ～ 阴极 needle-shaped cathode; ～ 轴承 nail bearing; ～ 柱塞 needle plug
针绣 [- xiù] needlework ◇ ～ 扁平花纹花边 point plat; ～ 花边 point lace; needlepoint; [意] punto; ～ 花边饰带 reticella
针压 [- yā] stylus pressure ◇ ～ 法 acupression; acupressure; ～ 力 needle force
针眼 [- yǎn] ①(针鼻儿) needle eye ②(针刺的孔) pinprick; needle hole; pinholing
针鼴 [- -]〔动〕echidna; spiny anteater; tachyglossid
针眼 [- yan]〔医〕sty
针叶 [- yè] needle ◇ ～ 灌木林 conifruticeta; ～ 灌木群落 ciculifruticeta; conifruticeta; aciculifruticeta; ～ 潜叶虫 needleminer; ～ 乔木群落 conisilvae; aciculisilvae; ～ 树〔植〕coniferous tree; conifer; cone-bearer; ～ 树材 deal; coniferous wood; ～ 树林 coniferous forest; aciculisilvae; coniferous species; ～ 云母〔矿〕siderophyllite; ～ 植被〔生态〕aciculignosa; ～ 植物 coniferophyte
针叶林 [- - lín]〔生态〕coniferous forest; aciculiailvae ◇ ～ 群落 conophorium; ～ 土 coniferous forest soil
针叶木 [- - mù] needlebush ◇ ～ 本群落 conilignosa; aciculignosa
针用黄铜 [- yòng huáng tóng]〔冶〕pin metal
针鱼 [- yú] yellowtail
针扎 [- zhā] tailor's cushion (裁缝扦针用的)
针阵打印机 [- zhèn dǎ yìn jī] stulus printer
针脂石 [- zhī shí] xyloretinite
针织 [- -] knit; weave; ～ 外衣 *knitted coat* ◇ ～ 保暖内衣裤 knit thermals; ～ 背心 knit vest; ～ 长毛绒 knitted plush; ～ 厂 knitting mill; knit goods mill; ～ 带 banding; ～ 短外衣 spencer; ～ 法 knitting; ～ 横机 flat machine; ～ 花样 ridge; ～ 机〔纺〕needleloom; knitting frame; knitting loom; knitter; knitting machine; ～ 领带织物 fashion knit; ～ 帽 gorro; ～ 内衣 knit vest; ～ 坯布 knitted fabric; ～披肩(斗篷) sontag; ～ 品 knit goods; knitwear; hosiery; ～ 三角裤 brief; ～ 外衣 knitted outerwear; ～ 物[品] knitted fabric; ～ 细绸 tricotine; ～ 线圈 maille; ～ 业 knitting; ～ 熨烫机 knitwear press; ～ 织物 knit goods
针止血法 [- zhǐ xuè fǎ] acuclosure
针黹 [- -]〔方〕needlework
针柱石 [- zhù shí] dipyrite; leicolite; riponite; dipyre; mizzonite; couseranite [couzeranite] (瘦棒石)
针状 [- zhuàng] needle-like; acicular ◇ ～ 贝氏体 acicular bainite; needle-like bainite; ～ 冰[瑞] pipkrake; 〔水文〕acicular ice; fibrous ice; satin ice; ～ 测试点〔电〕needle test point; ～ 触角 spine (射线虫的); ～ 打字机 wire printer; ～ 电极 needle electrode; pinshaped electrode; ～ 断口 needle fracture; ～ 粉末 needle powder; ～ 峰〔地质〕aiguille; ～ 刚毛〔生〕acicular seta; ～ 刮垢器 needle scaler; ～ 集合体〔地〕acicular aggregate; ～ 焦 needle coke; ～ 结构 acicular structure; ～ 结晶 acicular crystal; ～ 金须茅 awn grass; ～ 晶体 acicular crystal; ～ 马氏体〔冶〕acicular martensite; ～ 内窥镜 needle endoscope; ～ 嵌合 gomphosis; ～ 屈氏体 acicular troostite; ～ 体 spicule; ～ 突起 nadel; ～ 温差电偶 thermo needles; ～ 物〔天〕spicule; solar spicule; needle; ～ 纤维 raphioid fiber; ～ 星云 acicular nebula; ～ 叶〔植〕needle; ～ 叶蓼荞 needle spike rush; ～ 组织 acicular constituent; ～ 铸铁〔冶〕acicular castiron
针座 [- zuò] needle file

箴 [zhēn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (劝告; 劝诫) admonish; exhort: ～ 谏 *admonish; warn against* Ⅱ 名 ①(古代的一种文体, 以规劝告诫为主) a type of didactic literary composition (in ancient times) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 庄子 *Zhen Zhuangzi*
箴言 [- yán] maxim; admonition; exhortation: 《基督教科学 ～ 报》 *The Christian Science Monitor*
箴以自警 [- yǐ zì jǐng] warn oneself by admonitions

侦 [zhēn] 动 (暗中察看; 调查) detect; scout; spy; investigate: ～ 讯 *gather information in legal investigation; investigate*
侦测飓风气球 [- cè jù fēng qì qiú] hurricoon
侦查 [- chá]〔律〕investigate (a crime): ～ 一犯罪案 *investigate a crime* ◇ ～ 程序 procedure of investigation; ～ 实验 investigative test; ～ 员 investigator
侦察 [- -]〔军〕reconnoitre; scout: 进行 ～ 活动 *conduct reconnaissance*; 敌后 ～ *reconnoitre the enemy rear*; ～ 敌情 *gather intelligence about the enemy*; 外出 ～ *be out scouting*; ～ 一个村子的情况 *scout a village*; 在 ～ 中 *on the scout* ◇ ～ 兵[员] scout; ～ 部队 reconnaissance troop; scouting force; ～ 参数 reconnaissance parameter; ～ 车〔军〕scout car; reconnaissance car; ～ 船 reconnaissance ship; ～ 导弹 reconnaissance missile; ～ 电视 reconnaissance TV; ～ 方程式 reconnaissance equation; ～飞机 surveillance plane; ～ 飞行 reconnaissance flight; ～飞行器 reconnaissance flight vehicle; ～ 概率 reconnaissance probability; ～ 航空兵 reconnaissance aviation; ～ 航天器〔航空〕reconnaissance spacecraft; ～ 轰炸机 scout bomber; ～火箭 scout; ～ 机 scout(ing) plane; air scout; reconnaissance airplane; reconnaissance aircraft; ～ 计划 reconnaissance plan; ～ 计划图 reconnaissance plan map; ～ 记录装置 reconnaissance recorder; ～ 接收机 reconnaissance receiver; melodeon; ～ 雷达 reconnaissance radar; ～ 目标〔军〕spot; ～ 汽车 bantam car; ～ 摄影 intelligence photography; ～ 声纳 reconnaissance sonar; ～ 时间 reconnaissance time; ～ 实验 investigative experiment; ～ 手段 means of reconnaissance; ～ 坦克 reconnaissance tank; ～ 探孔〔采矿〕scout hole; ～ 天线 reconnaissance antenna; ～ 卫星 reconnaissance satellite; spy satellite; spy-in-the-sky; ～ 站〔航天〕intelligence platform; ～ 指示设备 reconnaissance indicator; ～ 终端机 reconnaissance terminal unit; ～终端设备 reconnaissance terminal equipment; ～作用距离 reconnaissance range
侦察性袭击 [- - xìng xí jī] reconnaissance raid
侦察性巡逻 [- - - xún luó] scouting round
侦毒管 [- dú guǎn] chemical agent detector tube
侦毒器 [- - qì] chemical agent detector kit
侦毒器材 [- - - cái] chemical agent detector device
侦毒纸 [- - zhǐ] chemical agent detector paper
侦缉 [- jī] track down and arrest: ～ 走私犯 *track down and arrest a smuggler*
侦检管 [- jiǎn guǎn] detector tube
侦检纸 [- - zhǐ] detector paper
侦破 [- pò] solve a case; clear up a case; crack a criminal case; crack a criminal case; track down the criminal; solve a crime: 他是 ～ 能手。*He was excellent at solving crimes.*
侦探 [- tàn] ①(暗中侦察机密) do detective work ②(做侦探工作的人) detective; spy: 私家 ～ *a private detective* ◇ ～ 小说 detective story; ～故事 whodunit; ～ 片 detective film; ～ 器 detector
侦听 [- tīng]〔军〕intercept (enemy radio communications); monitor; tap ◇ ～ 电话机 detectaphone; ～ 录音器 Dictograph; ～ 器 detectaphone; ～ 台 intercept station; ～ 员 monitor

獉 [zhēn] 形 [书] (草木丛杂) luxuriant; overgrown with brushwood

胗 [zhēn] 名 (鸟类的胃) gizzard: 鸡 ～ 儿 *chicken's gizzard*
胗肝儿 [- gānr] gizzard and liver

鱓 [zhēn] 名〔动〕(鱼) halfbeak

溱 [zhēn] 名 (古水名, 在今河南) the Zhen River (an ancient river in Henan Province)
另见 qín。

浈 [zhēn] (构词成分)见下。
浈水 [- shuǐ] the Zhenshui River (in Guangdong Province)

禛 [zhēn] 形 [书] (福祥) blessed

祯 [zhēn] 形 [书] (吉祥) auspicious; propitious

zhěn ㄓㄣˇ

枕 [zhěn] Ⅰ 名 ①(枕头) pillow ②〔机〕block: 靠 ～ *backing block*; 转 ～ *swivel block* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 元 *Zhen Yuan* Ⅱ 动 (把头搁在枕上; 垫着) rest one's head on; pillow: 头 ～ 手臂 *pillow one's head on one's arm*; 他把头 ～ 在枕头上休息。*He laid down his head upon his pillow to rest.* 我躺在床上, 将头 ～ 在柔软的羽绒枕上。*In bed, I rest my head on a soft pillow filled with feathers.*
枕边训斥 [- biān xùn chì] curtain lecture
枕部 [- bù]〔脊椎〕occipitalia; occiput ◇ ～ 凸出者 cyrtopistho cranius
枕动脉 [- dòng mài]〔解〕occipital artery
枕额肌 [- é jī] occipitofrontalis
枕戈待旦 [- gē dài dàn] make a pillow of one's spear waiting for daybreak; all set to start the battle; be combat-ready during the whole night; be on 24—hour standby; keep vigil [be ready] for an emergency; await eagerly the order for battle; lie with one's head pillowed on a spear, waiting for day to break — to be ready for battle; maintain combat readiness; on the alert at all hours; rest on firearms as pillows till dawn; sleep on one's arms till morning; sleep with one's weapon as pillow; sleep without undressing; with spear for pillow awaiting dawn
枕戈待敌 [- - - dí] lie with one's head pillowed on a spear, awaiting the enemy; be on 24—hour standby; ever-prepared for order to fight; stand by
枕戈待命 [- - - mìng] await eagerly the order for; all set to start the battle
枕戈寝甲 [- - qǐn jiǎ] pillow on a weapon and sleep on an armour — toil of war; be combat-ready at all hours; be on 24-hour standby
枕戈以待 [- - yǐ dài] rest on one's arms; be mentally alert and ready; be psyched up; be ready at all times; be ready for battle; lie with one's head pillowed on a spear waiting for action; maintain combat readiness
枕骨 [- gǔ] occipital bone; occipit-; occipito- ◇ ～大孔 foramen magnum; ～ 弓 arcus occipitalis; ～ 环 annulus occipitalis; ～ 嵴〔解〕occipital

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crest；～ 裂脑露畸胎 iniencephalus；～ 隆突〔解〕occipital protuberance；～ 上骨 supraoccipital
枕后点 [- hòu diǎn]〔人〕opisthocranion
枕肌 [- jī] occipitalis
枕角石 [- jiǎo shí] piloceras
枕校发电路 [- jiào fā diàn lù] pincushion correction circuit (PCC)
枕藉 [- jiè] [书] lying on top of each other; lying in disorder
枕巾 [- jīn] a towel used to cover a pillow; pillow towel; pillow cover
枕经藉史 [- jīng jiè shǐ] be excessively fond of ancient books
枕距规 [- jù guī] distance gauge for sleepers
枕距护木 [- - hù mù] bond timber
枕块 [- kuài]〔冶〕bolster
枕块寝苫 [- - qǐn shān] mourning for one's parents
枕冷衾寒 [- lěng qīn hán] cold pillow and cold quilt — lonely, with no bedfellow; loneliness in bed; a strong sense of loneliness at night; feel cold and lonely while lying in bed alone
枕梁 [- liáng] sleeper beam
枕流漱石 [- liú shù shí] pillow one's head on stream and gargle one's mouth with pebbles; live a reclusive life in the countryside
枕锚基 [- máo jī] occipital anchorage
枕木 [- mù]〔交〕crosstie; sleeper; tie ◇ ～ 镑机 adjing machine; ～ 抽换机 sleeper bailer; ～ 电镐 electric tie tamper; ～ 定位工 spacer; ～ 接合板 sleeper joint plate; ～ 开槽机 tie scorin-machine; ～ 框〔土〕crib; ～ 削平器 surfacer; ～ 钻孔机 sleeper drill
枕内嵴 [- nèi jǐ] crista occipitalis interna
枕山栖谷 [- shān qī gǔ] live in the mountains; retire from political life and live in seclusion
枕上悄悄话 [- shang qiāo qiāo huà] a pillow talk
枕石漱流 [- shí shù liú] use a stone as a pillow and rinse one's mouth by means of stream-water — living in seclusion
枕酸甲酯 [- suān jiǎ zhǐ] vulpinic acid
枕套 [- tào] pillowcase; pillowslip; tick
枕头 [- tou] pillow ◇ ～ 风 pillow wind; ～ 饰套 pillow sham; ～ 受话器 pillowphone; ～ 箱 jewel case
枕外隆凸(尖) [- wài lóng tū] inion
枕席 [- xí] ①(铺在枕头上的凉席) a mat used to cover a pillow; pillow mat ②(床榻) bed
枕席不[未]安 [- - bù ān] toss about in bed; cannot sleep peacefully; Cares disturb one's sleep.; very worried and anxious
枕席自荐 [- - zì jiàn] be willing to become a wife [concubine] to someone
枕下部 [- xià bù] napex
枕心 [- xīn] pillow (without the pillowcase)
枕形 [- xíng] pincushion; pillow-like ◇ ～ 畸变 pincushion distortion; ～ 校正电路 pincushion correction circuit; ～ 抗裂试验 pillow test; ～ 失真 pincushion distortion; ～ 效应 pincushion effect
枕叶 [- yè]〔解〕occipital lobe ◇(脑) ～ 缺失 inoccipitia
枕状 [- zhuàng] pillow-shaped; pillow ◇ ～ 构造 pillow structure; ～ 角砾岩〔地质〕pillow breccia; ～ 熔岩〔地质〕ellipsoidal lava; pillow lava
枕椎 [- zhuī] vertebra occipitalis
枕座 [- zuò]〔机〕pillow

鬒(黮) [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 形 [书](头发稠而黑) black and thick (hair)

轸 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] I 名 ①[书](车后横木) the cross board at the rear of an ancient carriage ②[书](借指车) carriage ③(二十八宿之一) *Zhen*, one of the lunar mansions ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zhen Jian* II 形 [书](悲痛) sorrowful; grieved; distressed
轸悼 [- dào] [书] mourn with deep grief
轸怀 [- huái] [书] sorrowfully cherish the memory of sb.
轸念 [- niàn] [书] sorrowfully cherish the memory of sb.; think anxiously about: 殊深 ～ *express great solicitude for sb.*
轸念时艰 [- - shí jiān] bear in mind the troubles of the country
轸子 [- zi] tuning peg; tuning pig

畛 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 名 [书](田地里的小路) raised paths between fields
畛域 [- yù] [书] boundary: 不分 ～ *make no distinctions*

疹 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 名(皮肤上起的小疙瘩) rash: 风 ～ *German measles*; 丘 ～ *papule*; 荨麻 ～ *nettle rash*
疹病 [- bìng] exanthesis; exanthem ◇ ～ 学 exanthematology
疹子 [- zi] eruption; [口] measles

衫 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] [书] I 名(单衣) unlined jacket II 形(华美) gorgeous

诊 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 动(诊察) examine (a patient): 出 ～ *visit a patient at home*; 就 ～ *see a doctor*
诊病 [- bìng] diagnose a disease
诊查 [- chá] indagation ◇ ～ 桌 examining table
诊察 [- -] examine (a patient); examination ◇ ～ 室 consulting room
诊断 [- duàn] diagnose; diagnosis; diacrisis: 作出 ～ *make a diagnosis*; 医生 ～ 这病为肺炎。*The doctor diagnosed the illness as pneumonia.* ◇ ～ 编排程序 diagnotor; ～ 表土层 diagnostic surface horizon; ～ 不明 acatalepsia; acatalepay; ～ 测验[试验; 检查] diagnostic test; ～ 程序〔自〕diagnostic program; diagnostic routine; diagnotor; ～ 程序包 diagnostic package; ～ 程序设计 diagnostic programming; ～ 词典 diagnostic dictionary; ～ 错误处理 diagnostic error processing; ～ 方程〔气〕diagnostic equation; ～ 工业心理学 clinical-industrial psychology; ～ 剂 diagnosticum; diagnostic reagent; ～ 记录 diagnostic logout; diagnostic record; ～ 检索 diagnostic search; ～ 教育 diagnostic education; ～ 校验 diagnostic check; ～ 例行程序〔自〕diagnostic routine; error detection routine; ～ 麻醉 narcodiagnosis; ～ 试剂盒 diagnostic reagent kit; ～ 树〔计〕diagnostic tree; ～ 小组 diagnostic group; ～ 信息 diagnostic message; ～ 学 diagnostics; ～ 液 diagnosticum; ～ 医师 diagnostician; ～ 装备 diagnostic instrumentation (等离子体的)
诊断床 [- - chuáng] diagnostic couch: 万能 ～ *universal diagnostic table*
诊断书 [- - shū] medical certificate: 开 ～ *make out a medical certificate*
诊断性测试 [- - xìng cè shì] diagnostic test
诊断用振荡器 [- - yòng zhèn dàng qì] diathering machine
诊法 [- fǎ] diagnostic method; technique of diagnosis
诊后病历 [- hòu bìng lì] catamnesis; katamnesis
诊疗 [- liáo] make a diagnosis and give treatment ◇ ～ 器械 medical instrument; ～ 室 consulting room; ～ 所 clinic; dispensary; ～ 学 diagnostics; ～ 站 clinic
诊脉 [- mài] feel the pulse
诊室 [- shì] consulting room
诊视 [- -] examine (a patient)
诊所 [- suǒ] clinic
诊胸腹 [- xiōng fù]〔中医〕palpation of the thorax and abdomen; examination of the chest and the abdomen
诊虚里 [- xū lǐ]〔中医〕palpating the cardiac apex; palpation on the apex of heart
诊指纹 [- zhǐ wén]〔中医〕examining finger veins; inspection of the superficial venules
诊治 [- zhì] make a diagnosis and give treatment

缜(稹) [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 形(缜密) careful; deliberate; meticulous
缜密 [- mì] careful; meticulous; deliberate: ～ 的布置 *meticulous arrangements*; ～ 的计划 *a deliberate plan*; ～ 的准备 *careful preparations*
缜密以栗 [- - yǐ lì] It has a fine and close texture.

绅 [ㄓㄣˇ] [zhěn] 动 [书](扭; 转) twist; turn

zhèn ㄓㄣˋ

瑱 [ㄓㄣˋ] [zhèn] 名 [书](戴在耳垂上的玉) jade on one's earlobes

圳(刃) [ㄓㄣˋ] [zhèn] 名 [方](田野间的水沟) ditch between fields

震 [ㄓㄣˋ] [zhèn] I 动 ①(震动) quake; shake; shock; vibrate: 他捶了一下桌子，杯子被 ～ 得跳起来。*He gave the table a thump which shook the cups.* ②(情绪过分激动) be greatly excited; be deeply astonished; be shocked: ～ 骇 *shocked; stunned; astounded* II 名 ①(地震) earthquake: 余 ～ *after earthquakes* ②(八卦之一) *zhen*, one of the eight diagrams
震波 [- bō]〔地〕seismic wave; earthquake wave ◇ ～ 图 [曲线] seismogram
震材料 [- cái liào] blanket
震颤 [- chàn] tremble; quiver; shuddar; fremitus; palsy; tremor: 动作 ～〔医〕*intention tremor* ◇ ～ 病 slows (牛、羊); ～ 不能 atremia; ～ 恐怖 tremophobia; ～ (性)麻痹 shaking palsy; Parkinson's disease; paralysis agitans; ～ 描记图 tremogram
震颤性谵妄 [- - xìng zhān wàng] tromomania; delirium tremens
震颤谵妄 [- - zhān wàng] oinomania; oenomania; enomania; jumps; pototromomania
震磁效应 [- cí xiào yìng] seismomagnetic effect
震旦复兴 [- dàn fù xīng] the Revival of China — return of prosperity
震旦纪 [- - jì]〔地〕Sinian Period
震旦矿 [- - kuàng] sinicite
震旦系 [- - xì]〔地〕Sinian system
震旦运动 [- - yùn dòng] Sinian movement
震荡 [- dàng] shake; shock; vibrate; tremor; oscillation; commotio; concussion: 五洲 ～ 风雷激。*The Five Continents are rocking, wind and thunder roaring.* ◇ ～ 燃烧 oscillation combustion; ～ 伤 concussion injury
震底式炉 [- dǐ shì lú] shaker hearth furnace
震颠 [- diān]〔工〕chatter;〔机〕chattering
震动 [- dòng] shake; shock; vibrate; quake; chatter; tremulation; succussion; oscillation: ～ 全国 *reverberate throughout the nation*; ～ 人心 *make a great impact on people*; 地震引起的 ～ *earthquake shocks*; 火车经过的时候，房子 ～。*The house vibrates when a train passes.* ◇ ～ 爆破 shock blasting; ～ 变质作用〔岩〕shock metamorphism; ～ 法 lash method; ～ 间隙 bump clearance; ～ 连接器 jars; ～ 灵敏度 sensitiveness to shock; ～ 器〔电磁〕electromagnetic shaker; shaker; ～ 强度 shockproofness; ～ 韧性 jolt toughness; ～ 试验器 jar tester; ～ 台 bumper; vibrobench; ～ 系统 vibroseis; ～ 引信〔军〕concussion fuse; ～ 源 vibroseis
震耳欲聋 [- ěr yù lóng] deafen the ear with its roar; a deafening noise; earsplitting; enough to wake [rouse] the dead; make the ears tingle; split sb.'s ears; there is a deafening din of ...; The noise rose to a deafening pitch.; thunderous to the ears
震感 [- gǎn] seismaesthesia, feel of the earthquake (tremor)
震古铄今 [- gǔ shuò jīn] surpassing the ancients and amazing the contemporaries — earthshaking; galvanize the world
震撼 [- hàn] shake; shock; vibrate; rock: ～ 世界 *shake [shock] the whole world*; *earth-shaking*; *world-shaking*; ～ 天地 *shake the skies and land*
震撼人心 [- - rén xīn] excite people's mind; heart-shaking; shocking; shock the hearts of the people; stirring; thrilling
震后效应 [- hòu xiào yìng]〔地〕after effect
震击 [- jī] thud ◇ ～ 缸 jolting cylinder; ～ 环 jars; ～ 机构 jolting mechanism; ～ 试验仪 jolt impact tester; ～ 噪音 thudding
震击器 [- - qì]〔油工〕jar; jar coupling ◇ ～ 构件 reins
震级 [- jí] earthquake magnitude ◇ ～ 频度关系 magnitude-frequency relation
震惊 [- jīng] shock; amaze; astonish; alarm: ～ 中外 *shock the world*; *shock the whole country and the world*
震觉 [- jué]〔生〕seismaesthesia
震裂 [- liè] shatter; shatter crack ◇ ～ 带 shatter belt; shatter zone; ～ 锥 shatter cone
震落试验 [- luò shì yàn] shatter test
震凝 [- níng]〔物化〕rheopexy ◇ ～ 流体〔流〕rheopectic fluid
震怒 [- nù] be enraged; be furious: 因某事而 ～ *be furious at sth.*
震前声 [- qián shēng] foresound
震区 [- qū] earthquake region
震群 [- qún] earthquake swarm
震群型地震 [- - xíng dì zhèn] swarm-type earthquake
震筛 [- shāi] riddler
震山摇谷 [- shān yáo gǔ] shake the hills and valleys
震慑 [- shè] awe; frighten: ～ 四海 *hold the four seas in awe*
震深 [- shēn]〔物〕depth of focus
震声 [- shēng] barisal guns; blasting
震时 [- shí] time of earthquake
震实 [- -] ram-jolt ◇ ～ 台 plain jolter; ～ 造型〔工〕jolt moulding; ～ 制型机 jolter

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震实式造型机 [- - shì zào xíng jī] jolt-type moulding machine
震悚 [- sǒng] [书] shock; astonish
震天动地 [- tiān dòng dì] shake the universe; shake heaven and earth; shatter earth and sky; shake the spheres; shock the whole world
震天憾地 [- - hàn dì] shake the skies and land; rock the earth
震天价响 [- - jià xiǎng] a sound great [loud] enough to shake [rouse] the heavens
震尾 [- wěi] 〈物〉 coda
震相 [- xiàng] seismic phase ◇ ～ 分析 seismic phase analysis; ～ 突始 impetus
震性 [- xìng] pinking (knocking)
震压 [- yā] jolt-squeeze
震压式造型机 [- - shì zào xíng jī] 〈冶〉 jolt-squeeze machine; jolt-squeezer
震音 [- yīn] 〈音〉 tremolo
震源 [- yuán] 〈地物〉 focus; seat; hearth; centre; centrum; origin ◇ ～ 波形 source wave form; ～ 参数 focal shock parameter; ～ 地质 source geology; ～ 函数 source function; ～ 机制 focal mechanism; ～ 距 focal distance; ～ 区 focal area; ～ 深度 depth of seismic focus; focus depth; focal depth; ～ 体积 focal volume; ～ 线度 source dimension
震中 [- zhōng] 〈地质〉 epicenter; epifocus; seismic vertical ◇ ～ 对点 〈地质〉 antiepicentre; anticentre of earthquake; ～ 对趾点 anticenter; ～ 分布 epicenter distribution; ～ 距 epicentral distance; ～ 烈度 epicentral intensity; ～ 迁移 epicenter shift; ～ 区 epicentral area

揕 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] 动 [书] (用刀剑等刺) stab

振 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] 动 ① (摇动; 挥动) shake; flap; wield: ～ 翅 *flap the wings*; *flutter*; ～ 落 *shake off* ② (奋起) brace up; rise with force and spirit: 一蹶不 ～ *never to rise again*; 食欲不 ～ *lose one's appetite*; *have a jaded appetite*; 精神为之一 ～ *feel one's spirits buoyed up*; 我军士气大 ～。*The morale of our troops was greatly boosted*.
振拔 [- bá] [书] extricate oneself from a predicament and brace oneself up to action
振摆 [- bǎi] runout ◇ ～ 板 vibrorammer; ～ 误差 vibropendulous error
振笔疾书 [- bǐ jí shū] write with flying strokes; take up the pen and write rapidly
振笔直书 [- - zhí shū] wield the pen furiously; take up the pen and write vigorously
振臂 [- bì] raise one's arms
振臂高呼 [- - gāo hū] raise one's arm [fist] and shout [call]
振臂一呼 [- - yì hū] raise one's arm in a call for action; raise one's hand and issue a rousing call; raise one's arm and cry for action — to issue a call for action; sound the trumpet call of action
振鞭体 [- biān tǐ] vibraculum
振翅高飞 [- chì gāo fēi] flutter and soar high
振打装置 [- dǎ zhuāng zhì] rapping apparatus
振荡 [- dàng] generation; oscillating; oscillation; vibration: 本机 ～ *local oscillation*; 寄生 ～ *parasitic oscillation* ◇ ～ 倍频器 oscillator doubler; ～ 闭锁装置 surge guard; ～ 变压器 oscillation transformer; ～ 波 wave of oscillation; ～ 波腹 oscillation loop; ～ 常数 oscillation constant; ～ 场 oscillating field; ～ 磁场 oscillating magnetic field; ～ 触点 oscillating contact; ～ 传感器 〈电子〉 osciducer; ～ 串 train of oscillations; ～ 次数 number of oscillation; ～ 点 oscillation point; ～ 电动势 oscillating electromotive force; ～ 电荷 oscillating charge; ～ 电流 oscillating current; ～ 电路 oscillating circuit; oscillatory circuit; oscilation circuit; ～ 电路电容器 tank condenser; ～ 电压 oscillating voltage; ～ 法 〈医〉 succussion; ～ 方程式 equation of oscillation; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 monofier; ～ 放电 〈信〉 oscillating discharge; oscillatory discharge; ～ 分离 shaking; ～ 分量 oscillating component; ～ 干扰 oscillatory response; ～ 杆 rocking beam; ～ 功率 hunting power; ～ 管 oscillating tube; oscillating valve; ～ 过渡 vibrational transition; ～ 回路 〈电子〉 oscillation circuit; tank circuit; oscillating contour; tank; ～ 回路常数 resonance constant; ～ 回路电感 tank circuit inductance; tank inductance; ～ 回路电容 tank capacitance; ～ 回路电容器 tank capacitor; ～ 回路线圈 tank coil; ～ -混频第-检波器 oscillator-mixer-first detector; ～ 减振器 oscillation damper; ～ 解列装置 sectionalizing system equipment; ～ 晶体 oscillating crystal; ～ 控制器 oscillating controller; ～ 跨导 oscillator grid transconductance; ～ 离心机 〈机〉 vibratory centrifuge; ～ 理论 vibration theory; ～ 列 train of oscillations; ～ 孪生 〈晶〉 oscillatory twinning; ～ 脉冲 oscillating impulse; ～ 模式 oscillation mode; ～ 偶极子 oscillating dipole; ～ 培养(物) 〈微〉 shake culture; ～ 频率 oscillation frequency; generated frequency; oscillatory frequency; ～ 频率倍增器 oscillatory-frequency multiplier; ～ 频率漂移 oscilator drift; ～ 频率选择器 oscillector; ～ 期间 〈电〉 duration of oscillation; ～ 启动条件 starting condition for oscillation; ～ 三极管 〈电子〉 generator triode; ～ 指示器 〈电〉 cymoscope
振荡模 [- - mó] oscillation mode; mode ◇ ～ 滤波器 mode filter; ～ 跳变 〈电子〉 mode jump
振荡器 [- - qì] oscillator (OSC); generator; alternator; radiator; producer; Poulsen-arc converter ◇ ～ 部分 oscillator section; ～ 点火 oscillator priming; ～ 电路 pierce circuit; ～ 电源 oscillator supply; ～ -放大器部分 oscillator-amplifier unit; ～ 负载 oscillator loading; ～ 管 oscillion; ～ 晶体 oscillator crystal; ～ 频率 oscillator frequency; ～ 频率牵引 〈电子〉 pulling of oscillator; pulling; ～ 锁定 oscillator locking; ～ 调整 control of oscillator; ～ 停振 blocking of oscillator; ～ 线圈 oscillator coil; ～ 效应 generator effect; ～ 谐波干扰 〈电子〉 oscillator harmonic interference; ～ 振幅自动控制 oscillator amplitude automatic control
振荡器型频率基准 [- - - xíng pín lǜ jī zhǔn] oscillator type frequency standard
振荡器用双腔速调管 [- - - yòng shuāng qiāng sù tiáo guǎn] double cavity klystron for oscillator
振荡区序号 [- - qū xù hào] number of oscillation mode
振荡燃烧 [- - rán shāo] hugging ◇ ～ 三极管 oscillating audion; generator triode; ～ 筛 〈机〉 shaking screen; ～ 衰减量 decrement of oscillation; ～ 图 oscillogram; oscilograph; ～ 系统 oscillating system; vibrating system; ～ 现象 oscilatory occurence; ～ 抑制 oscillation suppression; ～ 抑制器 oscillation suppressor; ～ 音 succusion sound; clapotage; clapotement; ～ 宇宙 〈天物〉 oscillating universe; ～ 运动 tremble; ～ 指示器 cymoscope; ～ 中断 failure of oscillation; ～ 中性 〈电〉 oscillating neutral; ～ 周期 oscillatory period
振荡栅 [- - shān] oscillator grid ◇ ～ 跨导 oscillator grid gransconductance
振荡式调节器 [- - shì tiáo jié qì] oscillating regulator
振荡型 [- - xíng] oscillation mode; mode ◇ ～ 频差 〈信〉 mode separation; ～ 选择器 wave mode selector
振荡性 [- - xìng] oscillatory ◇ ～ 电涌 〈电〉 oscillatory surge; ～ 衰减 oscillatory damper
振捣 [- dǎo] vibrate ◇ ～ 板 vibro-rammer; ～ 混凝土 vibrated concrete; ～ 器 〈土〉 vibrator
振动 [- dòng] vibrate; vibration; vibrance; vibrancy; vibra; vibes; shaking; rumble; jitter; chatter; sway; jar; seesaw; tremor; oscillate; vibro-: 简谐 ～ *simple harmonic vibration*; 等时 ～ *isochronous vibration*; 每秒 ～ 40 次 *forty vibrations per second*; 膜片 ～，这使得周围的空气也动荡起来。*The diaphragm vibrates, thus setting the air around it in motion*. ◇ ～ 按摩法 vibration; ～ 板 oscillating plate; ～ 棒 vibrating spear; ～ 泵 〈油工〉 sonic pump; ～ 臂 shaker arm; ～ 变流器 chopper; vibrator inverter; ～ 病 vibration disease; ～ 部分 oscillating component; ～ 采样管 vibrocorer; ～ 槽 vibra shoot; ～ 测量 vibration measurement; ～ 测量计 vibrometer; ～ 测试仪 vibration measurement instrument; ～ 铲 vibrospade; ～ 沉拔桩机 vibratory pile driver and extractor; ～ 沉桩 pile vibrosinking; ～ 成型 vibration moulding; ～ 乘法器 vibration multiplier; ～ 弛豫 vibration relaxation; ～ 出芯机 core vibrating unit; ～ 触点 oscillating contact; ～ 传递率 vibration transmissibility; ～ 传感器 vibrating sensor; ～ 磁体 oscillating magnet; ～ 打炉衬 vibrated lining; ～ 打桩机 〈机〉 vibratory hammer; ～ 捣实 〈土〉 mechanical puddling; vibration puddling; ～ 地基 vibrating foundation; ～ 点 oscillation point; ～ 电键 *vibroplex*; ～ 电流计 *vibrating galvanometer*; ～ 电容器 vibrating capacitor; ～ 电容式斩波机 vibrating capacitance chopper; ～ 堆焊 vibration welding; ～ 发生器 vibration machine; ～ 发生装置 vibration generator system; ～ 法 〈中医〉 vibration manipulation; ～ 方式 vibration mode; ～ 放矿 stope vibratory ore-drawing; ～ 分级 vibration separation; ～ 分离筛 shaker separator; ～ 分料锥 vibrocast mortar distributing cone; ～ 分析 flutter analysis; ～ 分析方法 vibration analysis method; ～ 分析器 vibration analyzer; ～ 感受器 vibratory receptor; ～ 钢滚 rider; ～ 格筛 vibrating bar grizzly; ～ 工具 vibrating tool; ～ 公害 vibration nuisance; ～ 固结 consolidation by vibration; ～ 光谱 〈光谱〉 vibrational spectrum; ～ 函数 oscillating function; ～ 夯实机 vibrating rammer; ～ 弧 arc of oscillation; ～ 换流器 chopper; ～ 幻视 oscillopsia; ～ 回火 vibration tempering; ～ 机 bobbing machine; ～ 激烈性 vibration severity; ～ -挤压混凝土 vibro-hydro pressed concrete; ～ 计 〈工〉 vibrometer; vibration meter; vibrograph; vibroscope; vibratormeter; vibramete; ～ 计量装置 vibration measuring apparatus; ～ 记录图 vibrogram; ～ 继电器 vibrating relay; ～ 加固 consolidation by vibrating; ～ 检[测]波器 vibrating detector; ～ 键 oscillating bond; oscillating linkage; ～ (感)觉 seismesthesia; seisesthesia; pallesthesia; palmesthesia; ～ (感)觉过敏 hyperpallesthesia; ～ (感)觉减退 hypopallesthesia; ～ 牢固性试验 vibration ruggedness test; ～ 犁铧 oscillant share; shaker share; ～ 离心脱水机 vibrating screening centrifuge; ～ 理论 vibration theory; ～ 连接 oscillating joint; wobble joint; ～ 梁 〈采矿〉 walking beam; ～ 量子 vibration quantum; ～ 量子数 〈物化〉 vibrational quantum number; ～ 螺旋 oscillatory spin; ～ 落砂机 vibratory shakeout machine; ～ 脉冲 vibratory impulse; ～ 密实燃料 vipac fuel; ～ 模拟器 vibration simulator; ～ 模式 vibration mode; oscillating mode; ～ 膜 vibrating membrane; vibration diaphragm; ～ 磨机 vibrating mill; ～ 抹浆法 mortar coating vibrating method; ～ 抹浆机 vibro-grouting machine; ～ 耐力 vibrational tolerance; ～ 能 vibrational energy; ～ 能级 〈物化〉 vibrational level; ～ 碾 vibrating roller; ～ 凝胶 vibrogel; ～ 耦合 vibrational coupling; ～ 拍摄 tonguing; ～ 疲劳 vibration fatigue; ～ 疲劳强度 fatigue strength under oscillation stresses; ～ 片 vibrating reed; ～ 频率 vibration frequency; ～ 频率分析器 vibration frequency analyzer; ～ 频率计 〈工〉 sonometer; ～ 频谱 rumble spectrum; ～ 频谱分析器 vibration spectrum analyzer; ～ 平面 plane of oscillation; plane of vibration; ～ 破坏 flutter failure; ～ 谱 vibrational spectra; ～ 清洗机 vibration cleaning machine; ～ 切削 vibrocutting; ～ 球磨 vibratory milling; ～ 球磨机 vibrator; ～ 求和定则 〈光谱〉 vibrational sum rule; ～ 趋性 vibrotaxis; ～ 去毛刺 vibrator deburring; ～ 容量式斩波器 vibrating capacitance chopper; ～ 烧结 vibratory sintering; ～ 声 chatter; ～ 生理效应 vibrational physiological effect; ～ 试验 vibration test; ～ 试验台 vibration machine; exciter; shaker; ～ 输送机 vibrating conveyor; ～ 衰减 vibration damping; ～ 衰减量 vibration attenuation; ～ 碎粒机 〈机〉 oscillating granulator; ～ 台 vibrostand; vibro-bench; bumper; ～ 态 vibrational state; ～ 探示器 hunting probe; ～ 体 oscillating body; ～ 填实砂桩法 vibro-composer method; ～ 调整 flicker control; ～ (记录)图 vibrorecord; ～ 陀螺仪 vibratory gyroscope; gyrotron; ～ 卫星 oscillating satellite; ～ 稳定性试验 vibration stability test; ～ 吸力筛 〈采矿〉 aspirating screen; ～ 吸收器 vibration absorber; ～ 系统 vibrating system; ～ 显示器 vibrograph; ～ 线圈磁强计 vibrating coil magnetometer; ～ 线圈法 vibrating coil method; ～ 箱 vibrating bin; ～ 效应 dither effect; jarring effect; ～ 芯模 vibro-core mould; ～ 旋转造粒机 vibrating rotary pelletizer; ～ 压路机 vibroll; vibroroller; ～ 压密[缩] compressibility by shaking; ～ 压实 vibrating compacting; ～ 压铸 vibrocast; ～ 样品磁强计 vibrating specimen magnetometer; ～ 液化 vibratory liquefaction; ～ 仪 vibroscope; vibration gauge; ～ 影响 vibration effect; ～ 宇宙 oscillating universe; ～ 宇宙模型 oscillating universe model; ～ 载荷 oscillating load; ～ 噪声 vibration noise; ～ 噪声电压 vibration noise voltage; ～ 造型机 jolt moulding machine; ～ 轧平机 vibrofinisher; ～ 沼 Schwingmoor [德]; ～ 真空混凝土 vibro-vacuum concrete; ～ (子)整流器 *vibropack*; ～ 治聋器 vibrometer; ～ 中心 centre of oscillation; ～ 周期 vibration period; ～ 砖壁板 vibrated brick wall panel; ～ -转动光谱 〈物〉 vibration-rotation spectrum; ～ 装置 vibrator; ～ 自动控制仪 automatic vibration exciter control; ～ 阻尼 〈机〉 vibration damping; ～ 阻尼器 vibration

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damper；～钻机 vibrodrill；～钻眼〔机〕vibration drilling
振动感消失 [- - gǎn xiāo shī]〔医〕pallanesthesia
振动镜偏转器 [- - jìng piān zhuǎn qì] vibrating mirror deflector
振动觉缺失 [- - jué quē shī] apallesthesia；pallanesthesia；palmanesthesia
振动能分级器 [- - néng fēn jí qì]〔机〕vibroenergy separator
振动盘反应器 [- - pán fǎn yìng qì] vibrating tray reactor
振动器 [- - qì] rocker；oscillating guide；vibrator；vibrolode ◇ ～电源〔电〕vibrator power supply；～极 vibrolode；vibratode
振动筛 [- - shāi]〔机〕oscillating screen；vibrating screen；vibrosieve；riddler ◇ ～分机〔机〕vibrating screen classifier；～连杆 shaker shoe pitman；～筛分〔采矿〕bolting
振动筛式挖掘机 [- - - shì wā jué jī] shaking-sieve digger
振动式 [- - shì] vibrating；vibrating type；vibratory ◇ ～储棉箱 Vibrachute；～电机 vibratory motor；～电流计〔工〕vibration galvanometer；～干燥机 vibrating drier；～功率计 vibraton power meter；～供给器 vibrafeeder；～计量器 vibrameter；vibratormeter；～间苗机 oscillating thinner；～路碾[压路机] vibrating roller；vibroroller；～通信 vibrating type communication；～土铲 oscillating subsoiler；～土钻 vibratory earth borer；～仪表 oscillating meter；～整流器 vibrating rectifier；～装载机 vibrating loader；～自动调压器 fuss type automatic voltage regulator
振动形变热处理 [- - xíng biàn rè chǔ lǐ]〔机〕thermo-mechanical vibrating treatment
振动子 [- - zǐ] ticker；osicllator；vibrator ◇ ～换流器 vibrapack；～继电器 pendulum relay；～升压器 vibrating booster；～整流器 vibropack；～最宜值 vibrated optimum value
振奋 [- fèn] ①（振作奋发）rouse oneself；brace oneself up；rise with force and spirit；be inspired with enthusiasm：人人～，个个当先 *everyone full of vigour，each one forging ahead* ②（使振奋）inspire；stimulate；spur on：～士气 *boost [raise] the morale (of the troops)*；～精神 *inspire enthusiasm*；*enhance vigour*
振奋人心 [- - rén xīn] inspire people；cause excitement；encouraging；fill people with enthusiasm；heartstirring；heighten the people's morale；inspiring；inspire the people with hope：～的消息 *heartening news*
振幅 [- fú]〔物〕amplitude (of vibration)：脉冲～ *pulse amplitude* ◇ ～包络检波器 amplitude envelope detector；～比 amplitude relation；～比较单脉冲雷达 amplitude comparison monopulse radar；～比较法 amplitude comparison method；～比较器 amplitude comparator；～差值法 amplitude-difference method；～磁导率 amplitude permeability；～范围 amplitude range；～非线性 amplitude non-linearity；～分离器 amplitude separator；～分析 kicksort；～分析器 kicksorter；～概率密度 amplitude probability density；～共振〔物〕amplitude resonance；～关系 amplitude relation；～轨迹 amplitude locus；～函数 amplitude function；～畸变〔自〕amplitude distortion；～计 amplitude meter；～加法器 amplitude adder；～鉴别 amplitude discrimination；～鉴别电路 amplitude discrimination circuit；～鉴别器 amplitude discriminator；～键控 amplitude-shift keying (ASK)；on-off keying (OOK)；～均衡 amplitude equalization；～控制 amplitude control；～扩展函数 amplitude spread function；～扩展器 amplitude expander；～量化〔电磁〕amplitude quantization；amplitude quantizing；～量化管 amplitude-quantizing tube；～滤波器 amplitude filter；～码 amplitude code；～密度谱 amplitude density spectra；～内耗峰 amplitude internal friction peak；～偏移键控法〔信〕amplitude shift keying (ASK)；～频率失真 amplitude-frequency distortion；～频率特性 amplitude-frequency characteristic；～频率特性曲线；amplitude-versus-frequency curve；～频率调制 amplitude-frequency modulation；～频谱 amplitude frequency spectrum；amplitude-frequency distribution；～平衡 amplitude balance；amplitude equilibrium；～平衡电路 magnitude-balancing circuit；～平衡控制 amplitude balance control；～平衡控制装置 amplitude balance controller；～起伏误差 scintillation error；～区分电路 amplitude separation circuit；～区分器 amplitude separator；～取样器 amplitude sampler；～全息摄影栅 amplitude hologram grating；～全息图 amplitude hologram；～失真 amplitude distortion；～失真因数 amplitude distortion factor；～衰落 amplitude fading；～特性〔电子〕amplitude response；amplitude characteristic；～特性曲线 amplitude-response curve；amplitude response；～调整 amplitude control；amplitude adjustment；～调制波 AM wave；～调制灵敏度 amplitude-modulated sensitivity；～调制器 amplitude modulator；～透射率 amplitude transmittance；～推移电路 amplitude shifting circuit；～稳定性 amplitude stability；～稳定性余量 amplitude stability margin；～线性 amplitude linearity；～限制器 amplitude limiter；～响应 amplitude response；～响应函数 amplitude response function；～响应曲线 amplitude-response curve；amplitude response；～-相位调制转换效应 AM-PM conversion effect；～选通电路〔电子〕amplitude-gating circuit；～选择 amplitude selection；～选择法 amplitude selection method；～选择放大器 amplitude selection amplifier；～选择器 amplitude selector；～选择性 amplitude selectivity；～压缩器 amplitude compressor；～因数 amplitude factor；～甄别器 discriminator；～整形 amplitude shaping operation；～子 amplitudon
(基础)振浮压实 [- - yā shí] vibroflotation ◇ ～机[器] vibroflot
振古以来 [- gǔ yǐ lái] since the ancient times
振管 [- guǎn] vibration tube
振翮高飞 [- hé gāo fēi] flutter and soar high
振簧 [- huáng]〔电〕vibrating；vibrating reed ◇ ～电容器 vibrating-reed condenser；～振荡器 vibrating reed oscillator
振簧式 [- - shì] vibrating-reed type ◇ ～磁强计 vibrating-reed magnetometer；～放大器〔电〕chopper amplifier；contact-modulated amplifier；vibrating-reed amplifier；～静电计〔工〕vibrating-reed electrometer；～频率计 vibrating reed frequency meter；reed frequency meter；Frahm frequency meter；reed indicator；～仪表 vibrating-reed instrument；～整流器 vibrating-reed rectifier；～转速计〔工〕vibrating-reed tachometer
振级计 [- jí jì] vibration level meter
振梁 [- liáng]〔机〕vibration beam
振量滴定 [- liàng dī dìng]〔物化〕oscillometric titration
振量法 [- - fǎ]〔物化〕oscillometry
振铃 [- líng] ring；call；ringing ◇ ～边际 ringing margin；～电键〔信〕challenge switch；ringing key；～电流 ringing current；signal current；～电路 ringing circuit；～机 ringer；signalling；～控制杆 bell control lever；～切断继电器 ringing trip relay；～设备 signalling equipment；～时间 ring time；ringing time；～手摇发电机 calling-magneto；～通知〔信〕ringdown；～效应 ring effect；～信号〔信〕ringing；bell signal；～信号测试仪 ringing tester；～信号器 ringer；～信号制 ring-down system；～应答机构 answer back mechanism；～振荡〔控〕ringing；～振荡器 ringing generator
振铃器盘 [- - qì pán] ringer panel
振聋发聩 [- lóng fā kuì] open the ears of the deaf and the eyes of the blind — said of a great teacher；enlighten another's ignorance；enlighten the benighted；make the deaf ear hear and the dimsighted see；rouse the deaf and awaken the unhearing；rouse the deaf，enlighten the benighted；stir the deaf and enlighten the blind
振鹭充[在]庭 [- lù chōng tíng] The court is filled with the wise and the virtuous.；The wise and the virtuous come near and far to the court and serve the king [ruler].
振敏管 [- mǐn guǎn] vibratron；vibrotron
振鸣 [- míng]〔电〕singing ◇ ～边际〔控〕singing margin；～点〔控〕singing point；～容限 singing tolerance；～稳定度 singing stability；～抑制装置 anti-singing device；～振荡〔控〕singing
振膜 [- mó] vibrating diaphragm
振贫济乏 [- pín jì fá] provide relief for the poor
振穷恤寡[贫] [- qióng xù guǎ] provide relief for the poor and the helpless；give help [assistance] to the poor
振实 [- shí] jolt ramming ◇ ～机 plain bumper；～密度 tap density
振刷 [- shuā] [书] bestir [exert] oneself；display vigour
振速 [- sù] vibration velocity ◇ ～传声器 velocity microphone；～控制 velocity control；～水听器 velocity hydrophone
振速式电容传声器 [- - shì diàn róng chuán shēng qì] velocity condenser microphone
振挺 [- tǐng]〔中医〕small wooden stick
振筒 [- tǒng] vibration cylinder
振网机 [- wǎng jī] net shaker
振弦 [- xián] vibration wire ◇ ～压力计 vibrating string type pressure
振弦式加速度计 [- - shì jiā sù dù jì] vibrating cord accelerometer
振谐频率 [- xié pín lǜ]〔物〕resonant frequency
振兴 [- xīng] develop vigorously；cause to prosper；promote；re-energize：～经济 *revitalize the economy*；～民族精神 *re-energize the national spirit*；～教育事业 *vitalize education*；～国民经济 *vibrous development of our national economy*；*revitalize the national economy*；*invigorate the domestic economy*；～中华 *invigorate the Chinese nation*；*revitalize the Chinese nation*；*rejuvenate the Chinese nation*；*national rejuvenation*；*rejuvenate China*；*achieve China's rejuvenation*
振型 [- xíng] mode of vibration
振压式造型机 [- yā shì zào xíng jī] vibrating squeeze mo(u)lding machine
振压造型机 [- - zào xíng jī] jar squeezer
振摇 [- yáo] shaking out
振翼 [- yì] flutter ◇ ～机 ornithopter
振振有词[辞] [- zhèn yǒu cí] What one says is plausible.；assert eloquently；argumentatively；high-sounding；say sth. presumptuously；speak in a positive tone；speak plausibly and volubly (in self-justification)；with eloquence
振子 [- zǐ]〔电〕〔物〕vibrator；dipole；radiator；oscillator；doublet；vibration generator；element ◇ ～记录示波器 vibrator recording oscilloscope；～馈源 dipole feed；～密度 oscillator density；～模型 vibrator model；～频率调节器 phonophone；～强度〔原物〕oscillator strength；～数 element number；～天线 element antenna
振作 [- zuò] bestir oneself；exert oneself；display vigour；pull oneself together：～起来 *bestir oneself*；*pull oneself together*
振作精神 [- - jīng shen] bestir oneself；brace [cheer] up；brace one's energies [heart]；infuse new spirit into；keep [pluck；buoy] up one's spirits；pull oneself together；rally one's energy；stir oneself up to exertion
振作有为 [- - yǒu wéi] stimulate the mind to do sth.；be very capable [able]；bestir oneself to be promising

赈 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] 动（赈济）relieve；aid：以工代～ *provide work as a form of relief*
赈济 [- jì] relieve；aid：～难民 *relieve the refugees*；～灾民 *relieve the people in stricken areas*；*aid the victims of natural calamities*
赈款 [- kuǎn] relief fund
赈灾 [- zāi] relieve the people in stricken areas ◇ ～义演 benefit performance for the people in stricken areas

镇 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] I 名 ①（镇守的地方）garrison post：军事重～ *strategic post* ②（行政区划单位）town：小～ *townlet*；～民 *townsfolk*；*townsman*；乡～ *villages and towns* ③（较大的市集）trading centre：集～ *market town* ④（姓氏）a surname：～平 *Zhen Ping* II 动 ①（压；抑制）suppress；press down；keep down：～咳 *keep cough down*；～痛 *ease pain* ②（安定）calm；compose ③（用武力维持安定）guard；garrison：～抚 *pacify (rebellious district)*；坐～ *assume personal command (of a garrison，etc.)* ④（冷却）cool with ice or in cold water：冰～ *cool by ice*；把西瓜放在冷水里～一～ *put the watermelon in cold water for a while to chill it* III 形 ①（平静）calm；tranquil：～静 *calm* ②（表示整个的一段时间）whole：～日 *the whole day*
镇草宁 [- cǎo níng] glyphosate
镇尺 [- chǐ] paper weight（书房用品）
镇船水载 [- chuán shuǐ zài] water-ballast
镇喘药 [- chuǎn yào] antasthmatic；bechic
镇定 [- dìng] calm；cool；composed；unperturbed；unruffled：保持～ *keep cool*；*remain calm*；*keep one's head*；神色～ *be calm and collected*；*show composure and presence of mind*；～下来 *calm down*；*calm oneself*；*compose oneself* ◇ ～物 ballast；～药 tranquilizer
镇定[静]自若 [- - zì ruò] be perfectly calm and collected；be in possession of oneself；with (great) presence of mind；not turn a hair；undismayed；unflappable；with great composure with-

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out turning a hair: 面对凶残的敌人 ～ *remain calm in face of the ferocious enemy*
镇反 [- fǎn] suppress counterrevolutionaries
镇肝熄风汤 [- gān xī fēng tāng] 〈中药〉 Zhengan Xifeng Tang; Tranquilizing Liver-wind Decoction
镇公所 [- gōng suǒ] town hall; hotel de ville
镇惊 [- jīng] relieving convulsion: ～ 安神药 *medicines for relieving muscular spasm and tranquilizing the mind*
镇静 [- jìng] ① (情绪稳定或平静) calm; cool; composed; unruffled; tranquilizing (the mind); sedation; tranquilization: 保持 ～ *remain calm*; ～ 安神 *tranquilizing and allaying excitement*; ～ 解痉 *tranquilizing to relieve muscle spasm*; 使自己 ～ 下来 *calm oneself* ② 〈冶〉 kill ◇ ～ 胺 sedamine; ～ 钢 〈冶〉 killed steel; ～ 钢锭 killed ingot; ～ 剂 sedative; quietive; palliative; anodyne; downer; down; tranquilizer; ～ 期 killing period; ～ 室 stilling chamber
镇痉 [- -] antispastic; antispasmodic ◇ ～ 剂 antispastic [antispasmodic]; ～ 开窍 〈中医〉 relieving spasm for resuscitation; ～ 素 antispasmin; ～ 药 spasmolytics
镇咳 [- ké] antibechic; relieving cough; preventing cough ◇ ～ 祛痰药 antitussive and expectorant agent; ～ 药[剂] antitussive
镇块 [- kuài] apron block
镇浪油 [- làng yóu] storm oil ◇ ～ 袋 oil bag
镇流 [- liú] ballast ◇ ～ 灯 〈电〉 ballast lamp; ～ 电阻 steady resistance; balllast resistance; ballast; ～ 功率计 barreter power meter; ～ 漏泄电阻 ballast leakage resistance; ～ 器 ballast; ～ 线圈 ballast coil
镇流电阻器 [- - diàn zǔ qì] ballast resistor; barreter; amperite ◇ ～ 座 barreter mount
镇流管 [- - guǎn] ballast tube; ballast lamp; amperite ◇ ～ 电阻 barreter resistance
镇日 [- rì] the whole day; all day long
镇守 [- shǒu] guard (a strategically important place); garrison: ～ 边疆 *defend the frontier*
镇痛 [- tòng] ① (抑制疼痛) ease pain ② 〈医〉 analgesia: 针刺 ～ *acupuncture analgesia* ◇ ～ 剂 analgesic; pain-killer; ～ 效果 analgesic effect; ～ 新 pentazocine; ～ 药 analgesic
镇星 [- xīng] (古代称土星) Saturn
镇压 [- yā] ① (用强力压制) suppress; repress; put down: ～ 叛乱 *put down a rebellion* ② [口] (处决) execute (a counterrevolutionary): 那个杀人犯已经依法 ～了。*The murderer was executed according to law.* ③ 〈农〉 rolling; compacting; tamping ◇ ～ 撒肥机 plow
镇压器 [- - qì] compacting machine; (land) roller ◇ ～ 环 roller segment
镇纸 [- zhǐ] paperweight
镇重 [- zhòng] 〈航空〉 ballast
镇子 [- zi] [方] town; market town

朕 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] I 名 [书] (先兆; 朕兆) sign; omen; portent II 代 (秦以前泛指"我的"或"我", 自秦始皇起专用作皇帝自称) I; my; the sovereign; we (used by a royal person in proclamations instead of I)
朕兆 [- zhào] sign; omen; portent: 经济衰退的 ～ *signs of economic depression*; 有 ～ 可寻。*There are signs for us to read.*

鸩(I②、II酖) [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] I 名 ① (传说中的一种有毒的鸟) a legendary bird with poisonous feathers ② (毒酒) poisoned wine: 饮 ～ 止渴 *drink poison to quench one's thirst* II 动 [书] (用毒酒害人) kill sb. with poisoned wine; poison
鸩毒 [- dú] poisoned wine

阵 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] I 名 ① (作战队伍的行列或组合方式) battle array [formation]: 布 ～ *deploy the troops in battle formation* [*array*]; 长蛇 ～ *single-line battle formation*; 雁 ～ *a flock of wild geese flying in formation* ② (阵地) position; front: 上 ～ *go to battle*; 败 ～ *be defeated* ③ (一段时间) a spell; a period of time: 这 ～ 儿 *these days*; *recent days*; *recently*; 那 ～ 儿 *at that time*; *in those days*; *then* II 量 (表示事情或动作经过的段落): 一 ～ 炮火 *a burst of gunfire*; 一 ～ 雨 *a spatter of rain*; 一 ～ 风 *a blast* [*gust*] *of wind*
阵飑 [- biāo] 〈气〉 guzzle
阵代数 [- dài shù] algebra of matrices; matric algebra; matrix algebra
阵地 [- dì] position; front; battle field; possy: 前沿 ～ *a forward position*; 思想 ～ *ideological front*; 进入 ～ *get into position*; 人在 ～ 在 *fight to the death in defence of one's position*; *hold one's position at all costs* ◇ ～ 编成 organization of positions; ～ 储备 storage on position; ～ 防御 positional defence; ～ 伏击 positional attack; ～ 构筑 preparation of position; ～ 勘测队 siting team; ～ 进攻 〈体〉 positional attack; ～ 卫生 medical service on the battlefield; position hygiene; ～ 战 positional warfare; ～ 作业机械 position operating machinery;
阵点 [- diǎn] lattice point ◇ ～ 间距 interlattice point distance
阵发 [- fā] paroxysm ◇ ～ 痉挛 clonospansm
阵发性 [- - xìng] paroxysmal ◇ ～ 睡眠性血红蛋白尿症 paroxysmal nocturnal hemoglobinuria; ～ 响咳 screatus; ～ 心搏过速 paroxysmal tachycardia
阵风 [- fēng] gust; thud; blast of wind; gust of wind; puff of wind ◇ ～ 分量 gustiness component; 〈气〉 intensity of turbulence; ～ 风洞 gust wind tunnel; ～ 缓和器 gust alleviator; ～ 缓和系统 gust alleviation system; ～ 探空仪 gustsonde; ～ 系数 〈气〉 gustiness factor; ～ 响应 gust response; ～ 载荷 gust load; ～ 最大风速 gust peak speed
阵风般冲击 [- - bān chōng jī] gust
阵脚 [- jiǎo] ① (阵的最前方) front line ② [喻] (形势; 场面) position; situation; circumstances: 稳住 ～ *secure one's position*; 这个意外事件搅乱了我的 ～。*This accident upset our plans and threw us into confusion.*
阵咳 [- ké] paroxysmal cough
阵帘 [- lián] array curtain
阵列 [- liè] 〈统〉 array ◇ ～ 处理机 array processor; ～ 打印机 array printer; ～ 单元 〈电磁〉 array element; ～ 单元阻抗 array element impedance; ～ 断面 cross section of array; ～ 反射体 array reflector; ～ 分解程序 array explode; ～ 辐射图 array radiation pattern; ～ 计算机 array computer; ～ 雷达〈电〉 array radar; ～ 理论 array theory; ～ 匹配 matrix matching; ～ 声纳 〈工〉 array sonar; ～ 选择电路 array selection circuit; ～ 因子 array factor; ～ 语[文]法 array grammer; ～ 自动机 array automata; ～ 组件 array component
阵列式 [- - shì] array ◇ ～ 半导体激光器 semiconductor laser array; ～ 计算机 〈计〉 array computer
阵列天线 [- - tiān xiàn] array antenna ◇ ～ 波束宽度 beamwidth of array antenna; ～ 波束指向精度 beam-pointing accuracy of array antenna; ～ 波束转换 array antenna beam switching; ～ 单脉冲雷达 monopulse radar with array antenna; ～ 角精度 array antenna angular accuracy; ～ 孔径匹配 array antenna aperture matching; ～ 理论 theory of array antenna; ～ 旁瓣 array antenna sidelobe; ～ 特性 array antenna characteristic; ～ 误差 error in array antenna; ～ 系统 array antenna system; ～ 增益 gain of array antenna
阵挛 [- luán] 〈生理〉 clonic spasm; clonus ◇ ～ 描记器 clonograph
阵挛性 [- - xìng] clonicity ◇ ～ 痉挛 palmospasmus
阵面倾斜角 [- miàn qīng xié jiǎo] face-tilt angle
阵容 [- róng] ① (队伍外貌) battle array; battle formation ②[喻] (人力的配备) lineup: ～ 强大 *have a strong lineup*; 演员 ～ 整齐 *a well-balanced cast*; 这个水球队 ～ 很强。*This water polo team is a strong one.*
阵上失风 [- shàng shī fēng] be caught in the (very) act
阵势 [- shì] ① (作战的布置) battle array; a disposition of combat forces; battle formation: 摆开 ～ *deploy the ranks in battle array* ② (情势) battle array; a disposition of combat forces; battle formation: 摆开 ～ *deploy the ranks in battle array* ② (情势; 场面) situation; condition; circumstances
阵天线 [- tiān xiàn] array antenna
阵痛 [- tòng] 〈医〉 labour pains; throes (of childbirth)
阵亡 [- wáng] be killed in action; fall in battle: ～将士纪念碑 *monument to the war dead* ◇ ～者 a person killed in action
阵线 [- xiàn] front; ranks; alignment: 人民 ～ *the people's* [*popular*] *front*
阵兴奋 [- xīng fèn] adrenaline
阵选管 [- xuǎn guǎn] matricon
阵雪 [- xuě] snow shower
阵雁南飞 [- yàn nán fēi] (Lonely) flocks of wild geese were flying south in an inverted "V" formation.
阵因子 [- yīn zǐ] array factor
阵营 [- yíng] a group of people who pursue a common interest; camp: 革命 ～ *revolutionary camp*
阵雨 [- yǔ] 〈气〉 shower
阵元 [- yuán] array element
阵增益 [- zēng yì] array gain
阵阵 [- zhèn] spasmodically; riffle; play; beat: ～抽痛 *stound*; *stoun*; ～ 叮叮声 *tinkling*
阵指向性 [- zhǐ xiàng xìng] array directionality
阵子 [- zi] a period of: 一 ～ *a period of time*

纼 [ㄓㄣˋ]
[zhèn] 名 [方] (拴牲口的绳) tether for tieing domestic animals

zhēng ㄓㄥ

髼 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] (构词成分) 见下。
髼鬙 [- níng] [书] (of hair) dishevelled

正 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] 名 (正月) the first month of the lunar year; the first moon
另见 zhèng。
正旦 [- dàn] [书] the Lunar New Year's Day
另见 zhèng dàn。
正月 [- yuè] the first month of the lunar year; the first moon: ～ 初一 *the lunar New Year's Day*

蒸 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] I 动 ① (蒸发) evaporate ② (利用水蒸气的热力使食物熟或热) steam: ～ 馒头 *steam bun*; *steam bread*; 把剩饭 ～ 一 ～ *warm the leftovers up in the steamer* II 名 〈中医〉 (将药物隔水蒸熟) steaming
蒸氨 [- ān] ammonia still process
蒸饼 [- bǐng] steamed cake
蒸布工 [- bù gōng] rodman
蒸发 [- fā] 〈物〉〈化〉 evaporation; evaporate ◇ ～ 本领 evaporability; evaporativity; ～ 表 atmidometer; ～ 薄膜磁盘 evaporated film disk; ～ 测定法 evaporimetry; ～ 测定器 evaporometer; evaporimeter; atmometer; ～ 成像术 evaporography; ～ 成像仪 evaporograph; ～ 池 evaporation tank; ～ 干燥器 evaporator (unit); ～ 管 evaporation tube; ～ 锅 evaporation boiler; evaporating pan; ～ 过程相似 evaporation simularity; ～ 核子 〈物〉 evaporation nucleon; ～ 合金工艺 evaporated alloying technology; ～ 计 evaporometer; evaporimeter; atmidometer; atmometer; ～ 记录仪 evaporigraph; ～ 结晶器 crystallizing evaporator; ～ 镜 evaporoscope; ～ 冷凝机理 evaporation condensation mechanism; ～ 冷凝器 evaporative condenser; ～ 离子泵 evaporator ion pump; ～ 流 〈海〉 evaporation current; ～ 皿〈工〉 evaporation pan; evaporating dish; ～ 模型 evaporation model; ～ 浓缩 evaporation concentration; ～ 盘管 evaporation coil; ～ 汽化器 evaporating carburetor; ～ 热 evaporation heat; heat of evaporation; ～ 设备 evaporation equipment; ～ 实验 evaporation experiment; ～ 室 still; ～ 水库 evaporation reservoir; ～ 速度 rate of evaporation; ～ 速率 evaporation rate; ～ 损失 [耗] evaporation loss; ～ 学 atmology; ～ 盐 evaporite; ～ 蒸腾 evapotranspiration; ～ 蒸腾作用 〈生态〉 evapotranspiration; ～ 作用 evaporation
蒸发法 [- - fǎ] evaporation ◇ ～ 淡化 desalination by evaporation
蒸发冷却 [- - lěng què] evaporative cooling ◇ ～ 电子管 vapotron; ～ 发电机 evaporated cooling electric machine; ～ 附面层 transpiration-cooled boundary layer; ～ 器 devaporizer; ～ 塔 〈机〉 wet cooling tower; ～ 制冷 vaporation cooling refrigeration; ～ 装置 evaporation-cooled device
蒸发量 [- - liàng] evaporation capacity ◇ ～ 测定术 〈物〉 atmometry
蒸发器 [- - qì] evaporimeter ◇ ～ 吹风机 evaporator blower
蒸发式冷凝器 [- - shì lěng níng qì] evaporative condenser
蒸发式喷嘴 [- - - pēn zuǐ] vaporization nozzle
蒸发式燃烧器 [- - - rán shāo qì] vaporizing combustor
蒸发式燃烧室 [- - - - - shì] evaporation-combustion chamber
蒸发岩 [- - yán] 〈地质〉 evaporite ◇ ～ 矿床 evaporite deposit
蒸饭 [- fàn] steamed rice; steam rice
蒸缸熟化 [- gāng shú huà] cooking
蒸谷米 [- gǔ mǐ] preboiled rice
蒸锅 [- guō] steamer; a pot for steaming food
蒸化 [- huà] ageing
蒸化仓 [- - cāng] bin

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蒸化机 [- - jī] rapid steamer
蒸饺 [- jiǎo] steamed dumpling (with meat and vegetable stuffing)
蒸馏 [- liú] 〈化〉〈物〉 distillation; distill: 从废水中 ～ 出有用的溶剂 *distill useful solvents from waste water*; 拔顶 ～〈化〉 *topping distillation*; 常压 ～〈化〉 *atmospheric distillation*; 真空 ～〈化〉 *vacuum distillation* ◇ ～ 薄膜 distillation film; ～ 残液 vinasse; ～ 残余物 bottoms; leavings; ～ 残渣 bottoms; leavings; heel; ～ 产品 distillage; ～ 釜 distilling still; still alembic; ～ 级联 distillation cascade; ～ 焦炭 coke by-product; ～ 管 distillation tube; ～ 锅 pot still; ～ 酒 distilled liquor; distilled spirit; lush; grog; toot; drink; hard liquor; [墨] sotol; ～ 冷凝器 distiller condenser; ～ 炉 distillation furnace; ～ 啤酒 wash; ～ 瓶 cucurbit; ～ 器皿 body; ～ 区 distillation zone; ～ 设备 distillation equipment; distillation plant; ～ 室 distillery; ～ 试验 distillation test; ～ 速率 distilling rate; ～ 损失 distillation loss; ～ 塔 distillation column; distillation tower; ～ 塔板 distillation tray; ～ 特性 distillation characteristic; ～ 温度曲线图 temperature distillation chart; ～ 物 distillation; ～ 效应 distillation effect; ～ 氧化焙烧 distillation oxidation roasting; ～ 液〈化〉 distillate; ～ 值 distillation value; ～ 终点 distillation end point; ～ 柱〈化〉 distillation column; ～ 装置组 distillation bench; ～ 作用 alembication
蒸馏法 [- - fǎ] distillation method; distillation ◇ ～ 淡化 desalination by distillation
蒸馏罐 [- - guàn]〈化〉 alembic; retort ◇ ～ 压制机 retort press
蒸馏瓶土 [- - píng tǔ] retort clay
蒸馏器 [- - qì] distiller; limbeck; limbec ◇ ～ 盖 head
蒸馏水 [- - shuǐ] distilled water ◇ ～ 保藏 distilled water preservation
蒸流 [- -] distillation; distilling; rectifying
蒸笼 [- lóng] food steamer (usu. made of bamboo); decating
蒸露 [- lù]〈中医〉 distillation
蒸呢 [- ní] blown finish; blowing; 〈纺〉 decatizing; decating ◇ ～ 工艺 spotting; ～ 辊 blowing roller; ～ 机 decator; ～ 帽锅 hat steamer
蒸浓 [- nóng] inspissation; graduation ◇ ～ 法 inspissation; ～ 器 inspissator; ～ 胶乳 revertex
蒸气 [- qì] steam; vapour ◇ ～ 发生器 steam generator; steam plant; ～ 放电灯 vapour discharge lamp; ～ 供暖 steam heating; ～ 管 steam pipe; ～ 管道 steam pipeline; ～ 流量记录器 steam flow recorder; ～ 灭菌器 steam sterilizer; ～ 凝结 devaporation; ～ 喷发 phreatic explosion; ～ 喷射式冰冻机 vapour jet refrigerator; ～ 燃气轮机混合发电厂 combined steam and gas plant; ～ 燃气轮机联合循环发电厂 combined steam and gas turbine power plant; ～ 热量计 steam calorimeter; ～ 生产成本 cost of steam production; ～ 瓦斯鱼雷 gas-steam torpedo; ～ 涡轮机 steam turbine plant; ～ 液体平衡 vapour-liquid equilibrium; ～ 预热法 colman method; ～ 云 vaporous cloud; ～ 照相术 vapography; ～ 蒸馏 steam distillation
蒸气压(力) [- - yā] vapour pressure; vapour tension ◇ ～ 关系定律 law of vapour pressure relation
蒸汽 [- -] vapour; reek; breath; steam ◇ ～ 白蛋白 atmidalbumin; atmiatry (atmiatrics); ～ 保温加热器〈工〉 steam tracing; ～ 饱和室 humidor; ～ 表 steam table; ～ 采暖 steam heating; ～ 参数 steam parameter; ～ 测量 vapour survey; ～ 抽水机 pulsometer; ～ 除鳞喷嘴 steam-descaling sprayer; ～ 处理 barffing; ～ 处治 steam cure; ～ 锤〈机〉 steam hammer; ～ 淬火〈冶〉 steam quenching; ～ -淬冷(法) steam and cold quench method; ～ 打桩锤 steam pile hammer; ～ 点 steam point; ～ 吊车 steam hauler; ～ 吊机 steam hauler; ～ 动力工程 steam-power engineering; ～ 镀敷 vapour-deposition; ～ 发电厂 steam generating station; ～ 发生器 steam generator; ～ 发蓝 barffing; ～ 反向机构〈工〉 steam reversing gear; ～ 分离 vapour removal; ～ 分离器 steam separator; ～ 分馏过程 vapour rectification process; ～ 分配蒸馏头 vapour-dividing head; ～ 腐蚀抑制剂 vapour corrosion inhibiter; ～ 干度〈工〉 dryness fraction; ～ 干燥 vapour drying; ～ 干燥器 steam dryer; steam drying apparatus; ～ 供暖 steam heating; ～ 鼓 dry drum; ～ 鼓风 steam blast; ～ 鼓风机 steam blower; ～ 管道 jet chimney; ～ 管路 steam line; ～ 管束 steam-tube bundle; ～ 滚筒 steam roller; ～ 锅炉 steam boiler; ～ 锅炉托架 saddle; ～ 环管〈工〉 steam loop; ～ 回管 steam return line; ～ 回收装置〈工〉 vapour-recovery unit; ～ 机车 [方] bullgine; steam locomotive; ～ 集材机 yarder; ～ 加热〈机〉 steam heating; ～ 加热器 steam heater; ～ 加热蒸发器〈机〉 steam-heated evaporator; ～ 搅拌高压釜 steam-agitated autoclave; ～ 搅拌锅 blow-up pan; ～ 绞车 steam winch; ～ 精炼〈化工〉 steam refining; ～ 净化 steam purification; ～ 均匀处理 steam homotreatment; ～ 空气模锻锤 air-steam die forging hammer; ～ 空气自由锻锤 air-steam open-die forging hammer; ～ 控腔 steam void; ～ 扩散 water vapour diffusion; ～ 烙管[器] atmocautery; zestocautery; ～ 烙术 vapocauterization; atmocausis; ～ 冷凝器 steam condenser; ～ 冷却堆 steam cooled reactor; ～ 冷却器 distillate cooler; ～ 冷却系统 steam cooling system; ～ 疗器 vaporium; vaporarium; ～ 疗室 vaporarium; vaporium; ～ 裂化〈化工〉 steam cracking; ～ 裂化装置 steamed cracking unit; ～ 流动 vapour flow; ～ 轮机 steam turbine; ～ 流泵 vapour stream pump; ～ 灭火 steam-smothering; ～ 模锻锤〈机〉 steam drop hammer; ～ 凝结换热 vapour condensation heat transfer; ～ 排出 overboard steam drain; ～ 旁路 steam bypass; ～ 喷孔 steam fumarole; ～ 喷射泵 injector; ～ 喷射式制冷机 steam jet refrigerator; ～ 喷射制冷 steam jet refrigeration; ～ 喷射烫衣机 steam puffer; ～ 喷射装置 steam injection equipment; ～ 品质 steam quality; ～ 屏层〈化〉 vapour barrier; ～ 轻雾 sea mist; ～ 清洗设备〈工〉 steam washer; ～ 清洗装置 steam cleaner; ～ 区 steam dome; ～ 泉 boiling spring; ～ 燃气联合循环 steam-gas cycle; ～ 乳化试验〈工〉 steam emulsion test; ～ 润滑 steam lubrication; ～ 射流〈工〉 steam jet; ～ 渗透 water vapour penetration; ～ 室 stove; ～ 套 vapour jacket; ～ 套桶 steam-jacketed bucket; ～ 体积当量 vapour volume equivalent; ～ 调理 steam conditioning; ～ 铁路 steam railroad; ～ 铁屑生氢器 steam iron generator; ～ 透平[涡轮] steam turbine; ～ 脱脂 vapour degreasing; ～ 挖掘机 steam shovel; ～ 弯曲〈工〉 steam bending; ～ 往复(给水)泵〈工〉 donkey pump; ～ 雾 barber; steamer; ～ 吸入 steam inhalation; vapour inhalation; ～ 吸入疗法 atmiatrics; atmiatria; atmidiatrica; ～ 吸入器 thermohale; ～ 吸水机 aquometer; ～ 消毒〈工〉 moist-heat sterilization; ～ 消毒灶 apparatus of steam disinfection; ～ 胸 vapothorax; ～ 旋臂起重机 steam slewing crane; ～ 旋管 steam pipe coil; ～ 旋塞 steam cock; ～ 学 atmology; ～ 压力〈物〉 vapour pressure; ～ 压路机 steamroller; ～ 压缩循环〈工〉 vapour compression cycle; ～ 压缩制冷 vapour compression refrigeration; ～ 氧气精炼法 CLU process; ～ 氧气精炼炉 CLU furnace; ～ 养护 steam curing; ～ -液体混合物 vapour-liquid mixure; ～ -液压剪切机 steam hydraulic shears; ～ 引射器 steam ejector; ～ 增压泵 vapour booster pump; ～ 张力 vapour tension; ～ 治疗 vapotherapy; ～ 转化法 steam reforming; ～ 转向装置 steam steering gear
蒸汽泵救火车 [- - bèng jiù huǒ chē] steamer
蒸汽管丁字头 [- - guǎn dīng zì tóu] steam pipe tee head
蒸汽机 [- - jī] steam engine; steamer ◇ ～ 船 steam ship; ～ 滑阀 trick valve; ～ 示功器〈工〉 steam engine indicator
蒸汽式给水预热器 [- - shì jǐ shuǐ yù rè qì] steam feed heater
蒸汽压 [- - yà]〈物〉 tension; vapour pressure ◇ ～ 渗压计〈分化〉 vapour-pressure osmometer
蒸汽浴 [- - yù] vapour-bath; sauna (bath); estuarium; steam bath ◇ ～ 室 sauna; steam room
蒸球 [- qiú] (指造纸) rotary spherical digester
蒸去轻馏分装置 [- qù qīng liú fēn zhuāng zhì] topper
蒸热 [- rè] steaming
蒸乳 [- rǔ] stagnation mastitis; caked breast ◇ ～ 发热 stagnation mastitis with fever
蒸散 [- sàn] evapotranspire ◇ ～ 计[表]〈工〉 evapotranspirometer
蒸散发 [- - fā]〈水文〉 evapotranspiration
蒸沙成饭 [- shā chéng fàn] cook sand with the hope of turning it into rice — a hopeless task; try to cook sands into rice; be impossible to be successful
蒸食 [- shí] steamed wheaten foods
蒸水器 [- shuǐ qì] water still
蒸腾 [- téng] (of steam) rising: 热气 ～ *steaming* ◇ ～ 计[表] transpirometer; potometer; ～ 率 water-use ratio; ～ 系数 transpiration coefficient; ～ 作用〈植〉 transpiration
蒸涂 [- tú] coating by vaporization
蒸压罐模制法 [- yā guàn mó zhì fǎ]〈工〉 autoclave molding
蒸压砖 [- - zhuān] steam-pressing brisk
蒸盐锅 [- yán guō] fishing pan
蒸药 [- yào] steaming the medicinal herbs
蒸蒸日上 [- zhēng rì shàng] be on the upgrade; be in the ascendant; be prospering with each passing day; be growing steadily; become more prosperous every day; ever more flourishing; greater and greater prosperity; in daily progress; make rapid progress daily; (Production) is on the upswing.; prosper day by day; rapid progress [development]; thriving; thrive with each passing day; vigorous and fast developing
蒸煮 [- zhǔ] cook; digest; boil down; stewing ◇ ～ 处理(木材) cooking; ～ 处 boilery; ～ 工 pansman; ～ 罐 cooker; ～ 锅 digester; pulp mill digester; ～ 品质 cooking quality; ～ 器 boiler; marmite; digester; cooker; ～ 室 cure bag
蒸灼神水 [- zhuó shén shuǐ] aqueous humor impaired by pathogenic fire

丁 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng](构词成分)见下。
另见 dīng。
丁丁 [- zhēng] [书] clang; clank: 伐木 ～。*Clang, clang goes the woodman's axe.*

挣 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng]动 [书] (刺) stab; prick
另见 zhèng。
挣扎 [- zhá] struggle: 进行垂死 ～ *put up a last-ditch struggle*; 他 ～ 着要逃脱。*He struggled to get free.*

睁 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng]动 (张开) open (eyes): ～ 开眼睛 *open one's eyes*; 眼睛 ～ 不开 *cannot open one's eyes*
睁目怒眉 [- mù nù méi] dart fierce looks of hate
睁眼不管 [- yǎn bù guǎn] look on with folded arms
睁眼而睡 [- - ér shuì] sleep with one's eyes open
睁眼昏迷 [- - hūn mí]〈中医〉 coma vigil
睁眼瞎子 [- - xiā zi] ①(比喻没有文化) be completely illiterate; illiterate person; illiteracy ②〈中医〉 blindness without abnormal change of the external appearance of the eye
睁一眼，闭一眼 [- yì yǎn bì yì yǎn] turn a blind eye to sth.; avoid seeing it; keep one eye closed; look through one's fingers; pretend not to see; purposely overlook; turn a blind eye to; wink at sth.; with one eye open and the other closed
睁着眼睛说瞎话 [- zhe yǎn jing shuō xiā huà] tell a bare-faced [out-and-out] lie; lie brazenly; plain lie; speak with tongue in (one's) cheek; talk barefaced nonsense; talk through one's hat

峥 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng](构词成分)见下。
峥嵘 [- róng] ①(山势高峻) lofty and steep; towering: 山势 ～ *steep and towering mountains* ②(才华超群) outstanding; extraordinary
峥嵘岁月 [- - suì yuè] the most uncommon years and months of one's life; crowded months and years of endeavour; eventful years; extraordinary times; memorable years (of one's life); months and years of hard struggles [endeavour]; years of tortuous adventures and struggles
峥嵘轩峻 [- - xuān jùn] be in perfect condition and undiminished splendor

钲 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng]名 (古代行军时用的打击乐器)a bell-shaped percussion instrument, used in ancient times by troops on march
钲趾 [- zhǐ] toe weight

铮 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng](构词成分)见下。
另见 zhèng。
铮铮 [- cōng] [书] tinkle (tinkling of metal); clank; clang
铮铮 [- zhēng] 象 clank; clang: ～ 有声 *jungling sound*

筝 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng]名 (拨弦乐器) zheng, a 21- or 25-stringed plucked instrument in some ways similar to the zither
筝帆 [- fān] kite

征(徵) [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] I ③④⑤、II 徵 I 动 ①(走远路) go on a journey; travel: 踏上 ～ 途 *embark on the road*; 万里长 ～ *go on a journey of thousands of miles* ②(征讨) go on a punitive expedition; start a campaign: 去远 ～ *go on an expedition*;

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出 ～ *campaign*；南 ～ 北战 *fighting north and south*；*campaigning up and down the country* ③（政府召集人民服务）recruit；levy；draft：应 ～ 入伍 *be drafted into the army* ④（征收）collect；impose；levy：～ 收烟酒税 *impose duties on tobaccos and wines* ⑤（征求）solicit；ask for：～ 订 *solicit for subscriptions* Ⅱ 名 ①（证明；证验）evidence；proof：明 ～ *clear evidence*；无 ～ 之言 *an unfounded assertion*；信而有 ～ *be supported by proof*；有实物可 ～。*There is solid evidence*. ②（表露出的迹象；现象）sign；portent；symbol：特 ～ *characteristic*；*trait*；*feature*；象 ～ *symbol*；*emblem*；*token*
"徵"另见 zhǐ。

征兵 [- bīng] conscript；draft；call-up；levy；recruit soldiers；conscription ◇ ～ 法 conscription [draft] law；～ 年龄 conscription age；age for enlistment；～ 站 drafting center；[美] draft center；～ 制 universal military service；conscription system

征尘 [- chén] dust which settles on one during a journey

征尘甫卸 [- - fǔ xiè] just returned from a long travelling

征程 [- chéng] journey：踏上 ～ *step on a long journey*

征调 [- diào] requisition；call up：～ 物资和人员 *requisition supplies and draft personnel*

征东徂西 [- dōng cú xī] attack in the east，but march west；a strategic feign

征发 [- fā] [旧] levy；collect

征伐 [- fá] go on a punitive expedition

征帆 [- fān] [书] a ship on a long journey

征服 [- fú] conquer；subjugate：～ 自然 *conquer nature*；用武力 ～ *conquer by force of arms*；～ 黄河 *tame the Huanghe River*；～ 人心 *capture people's minds*

征腐恶 [- fǔ è] attack all corruption and evils

征稿 [- gǎo] solicit contributions

征购 [- gòu] ①（国家向生产者或所有者购买）requisition by purchase；requisition：～ 任务 *state purchase quotas*；～ 粮食 *purchase of grain by the state*；*buy grain on a requisition basis*；*purchase of grain by the state on fixed quotas*；*sell agricultural products to the state by assigned quotas*；*quotas of grain purchased by the state*；～ 土地 *purchase the land*；*land acquisition* ②〈军〉procurement ◇ ～ 率 purchased percentage；～ 派购基数 fixed quotas of state purchases；～ 任务 state purchase quotas

征候 [- hòu] sign；indication；symptom：恶化的 ～ *signs of a turn for the worse*

征婚 [- hūn] marriage-seeking ◇ ～ 广告[启事] lonely-hearts ad；～ 人 marriage-seeker；partner-seeker；spouse-seeker

征集 [- jí] ①（收集）collect：～ 历史文物 *collect historical relics*；～ 签名 *collect signatures*（*for an appeal*）；～ 物资 *the acquisition of supplies*；～ 意见 *solicit opinion* ②（征募）draft；call up；recruit：～ 新兵 *recruitment*；战时 ～ *wartime draft*

征粮 [- liáng] impose grain levies；requisitioning of grain；grain levies

征募 [- mù] enlist；recruit；conscript：海军的人员是从商船的人员中 ～ 的吗？*Were men for the Navy recruited from men on merchant ships*?

征聘 [- pìn] give public notice of vacancies to be filled；invite applications for jobs；advertise for (a secretary，teacher，etc.)：在报纸上登广告 ～ 教师 *advertise for teachers in the newspaper* ◇ ～ 栏 a want column

征求 [- qiú] solicit；seek；ask for：～ 订户 *solicit* [*canvass*] *for subscriptions*；～ 意见 *solicit opinions*；*ask for criticisms*

征实 [- shí] collect levies in kind；grain levies [tax]

征收 [- shōu] levy；collect；impose：～ 赋税 *levy taxes*；～ 进口税 *impose import duties* ◇ ～ 额 levy

征税 [- shuì] tax collection；levy (tax)；taxation；collect tax ◇ ～ 标准 basis of assessment；～ 参考价(格) tax reference price；～ 管理 management of taxation；～ 货物 dutiable goods；～ 基础 tax base；～ 物品（征税对象）object of taxation

征讨 [- tǎo] go on a punitive expedition

征途 [- tú] journey：艰险的 ～ *a perilous journey*；踏上 ～ *embark on the road*

征文 [- wén] solicit articles or essays ◇ ～ 启事 a notice soliciting contributions for a special issue，etc.

征象 [- xiàng] sign；symptom

征信部门 [- xìn bù mén] credit department

征信机构 [- - jī gòu] credit information service

征信所 [- - suǒ] credit information bureau；credit information service

征询 [- xún] seek the opinion of；consult；probe；ask advice of；hold consultations with：～ 要求 *request for references*；～ 群众意见 *seek the opinion of the masses*

征引 [- yǐn] quote；cite：～ 一行诗 *cite a line of verse*

征用 [- yòng] take over for use；commandeer；expropriation；requisition：～ 劳动力 *use manpower without compensation*；～ 土地 *make a requisition of land*；*take over the land for use*；*expropriation of land*；～ 人力、物力、财力 *requisition manpower*，*material and funds* ◇ ～ 财产 requisitioning of goods；～ 权〈律〉eminent domain

征战 [- zhàn] go on an expedition [a campaign]

征兆 [- zhào] omen；portent；sign；evidence；foretaste

征召 [- -] ①（征兵）call up；enlist；draft；conscript：～ 入伍 *enlist in the army* ②[书]（授官职；调用）appoint to an official position

征逐声色 [- zhú shēng sè] indulge in woman and song

鲭 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] 名 [书]（鱼跟肉合在一起的菜）a stew of fish and meat
另见 qīng。

狰 [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng]（构词成分）见下。

狰狞 [- níng] ferocious；savage；hideous：～ 面目 *ferocious features*；*a vile visage*；*a forbidding countenance*

争(爭) [ㄓㄥ]
[zhēng] Ⅰ 动 ①（力求得到或达到；争夺）contend；vie；compete；struggle for；strive：竞 ～ *compete with* [*against*]；*contest*；～ 着发言 *try to have the floor before others*；～ 冠军 *strive for the champion*；互 ～ 第一名 *vie with one another for the first place*；力 ～ 胜利 *strive mightily for victory*；春 ～ 日，夏 ～ 时。*In spring every day counts*，*in summer every hour*. ②（争执；争论）argue；dispute；debate：把事情 ～ 个水落石出 *argue a matter out*；你们在 ～ 什么？*What are you arguing about*? 这是意气之 ～。*The dispute was a display of personal feelings*. ③[方]（差）lack；be short of：～ 点儿摔了一交 *almost fall down*；该计划不 ～ 什么了。*Nothing is lacking for the plan*. 总数还 ～ 多少？*How many more are needed to make up the total*? Ⅱ 副（怎么）how；why：～ 可 *how can*；～ 不 *why not*；～ 奈 *nevertheless*；*unfortunately*；～ 忍 *how can one bear to* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 不识 *Zheng Bushi*

争霸 [- bà] contend [struggle] for hegemony；scramble for supremacy；seek hegemony；strive for hegemony [supremacy]

争辩 [- biàn] argue；debate；contend：无可 ～ *indisputable*；*incontestable*；无休止的 ～ *an endless debate*

争长论短 [- cháng lùn duǎn] dispute with sb. about some insignificant matters；argue；engage in controversies of not much importance；squabble over rights and wrongs；wrangle about sth.

争吵 [- chǎo] quarrel；wrangle；squabble：无谓的 ～ *a pointless quarrel*；激烈的 ～ *fierce* [*bitter*] *wrangling*

争吵不休 [- - bù xiū] quarrel with each other endlessly；become entangled in endless quarrels；bicker endlessly；endless wrangling

争城略地 [- chéng lüè dì] conquer cities and capture territories by force (of arms)

争持 [- chí] refuse to give in；stick to one's guns：双方 ～ 不下。*Both sides stuck to their own stand*.

争宠夺爱 [- chǒng duó ài] snatch sb.'s favours from a rival

争宠卖俏 [- - mài qiào] make the most of one's charms to compete for one's master's favour

争宠求荣 [- - qiú róng] strive for a superior's favour and for high honours

争斗 [- dòu] fight；struggle；strife：那些狗为了一块骨头而 ～。*The dogs were fighting over a bone*.

争端 [- duān] dispute；conflict；controversial issue；a bone of contention；a bone [crow] to pick：边界 ～ *a border dispute*；国际 ～ *an international dispute*；解决 ～ *settle a dispute*；挑起 ～ *provoke a controversy* ◇ ～ 当事国 parties to a dispute；～ 解决机构 dispute settlement body

争夺 [- duó] fight [contend；scramble] for；enter into rivalry with sb. over sth.；strive for；vie with sb. for sth.：～ 核优势 *vie for nuclear superiority*；～ 势力范围 *scramble for spheres of influence*；互相 ～ *contend with each other*；～ 制高点 *fight* [*contend*] *for possession of a commanding height*；～ 市场 *seize markets*；*contend for markets*；*scramble for markets*

争芳斗艳 [- fāng dòu yàn] contend in fragance and fascination

争分夺秒 [- fēn duó miǎo] seize every minute and second (to ...)；Every minute [second] counts.；Every minute is to be contested.；make every minute and second count；make full use of every minute；race against time；seize the seconds (to do ...)

争锋对垒 [- fēng duì lěi] match on the battlefield

争风吃醋 [- - chī cù] fight for a man's [woman's] favor；a storm of jealousy；be jealous of a rival in love affairs；scrap through jealousy；quarrel from jealousy；start [have] a scrap (with sb.) through jealousy

争个高低 [- ge gāo dī] vie with each other to see who is the better

争个明白 [- - míng bái] have it out

争光 [- guāng] win honour for；win glory；do credit to：为国 ～ *win honour for one's country*

争光霉素 [- - méi sù] bleomycin；zhengguangmycin

争衡 [- héng] scramble for supremacy；strive for mastery；be in rivalry with；vie for superiority

争鸡失羊 [- jī shī yáng] get the chicken and lose the sheep；covet a little and lose a lot；penny-wise and pound-foolish

争竞 [- jing] [方] argue；dispute

争脸 [- liǎn] do credit to

争论 [- lùn] argue；dispute；debate；argument；controversy；contention：～ 的双方 *the two contending sides*；～ 中的问题 *question at issue*；*a question in dispute*；没完没了的 ～ *an endless debate*；激烈的 ～ *a heated dispute*

争论不休 [- - bù xiū] enter into endless arguments；an endless debate；argue endlessly；lock horns；palter；vexed

争猫丢牛 [- māo diū niú] get the cat and lose the cow；covet a little and lose a lot；seek small gains but incur big losses

争鸣 [- míng] contend：百家 ～。*A hundred schools of thought contend*.

争名夺利 [- - duó lì] struggle for fame and gain；crave for personal fame and gain；scramble for fame and fortune；scramble for power and gain；spend one's energies in pursuit of fame and fortune；strive [scramble] for fame and gain；strive [struggle] for fame and wealth

争奇斗艳 [- qí dòu yàn] compete with each other for beauty of looks；contend in beauty and fascination

争气 [- qì] try to make a good showing；try to win credit for；try to bring credit to：为中国人 ～ *win credit for the Chinese people*；我们一定要争一口气，把祖国工业上这项空白填补上。*We are determined to bring credit to our country by filling this gap in our industry*.

争强好[斗；显]胜 [- qiáng hào shèng] seek to prevail over others；desire to excel over others；seek to do others down

争球点 [- qiú diǎn] 〈体〉face-off spot

争球圈 [- - quān] 〈体〉face-off circle

争取 [- qǔ] strive for；fight for；endeavour to；win over：～ 胜利 *strive for victory*；～ 选票的活动 *vote-getting bid*；*manoeuvre for votes*；～ 群众 *try to win over masses*；～ 时间 *race against time*；～ 种族平等大会 *Congress of Racial Equality*；～ 主动 *take the initiative* ◇ ～ 系统〈计〉contention system

争取多数，孤立少数 [- - duō shù gū lì shǎo shù] win over the many and isolate the few

争取说服 [- - shuō fú] direct persuasive propaganda at someone so as to win him

争权夺利 [- quán duó lì] fight for power and money [wealth and privilege]；fight each other for power and gain；fight for more power and profit for oneself；scramble for power and profit；struggle [scramble] for power and money [profit]

争权夺位 [- - - wèi] strive for power and position；fight among themselves for power and positon

争权倾轧 [- - qīng yà] scramble [struggle；strive] for power among themselves；scramble and engage in internal strife for power

争胜 [- shèng] try to win；contend for the upper

Z

hand
争挑重担 [- tiāo zhòng dàn] step forward to be the first to carry heavy loads
争先 [- xiān] try [compete] to be the first to do sth.; contend for first place: ～ 发言 *try to have the floor before others*
争先恐后 [- - kǒng hòu] rush to the fore; elbow one's way through and push others aside; fall over each other [one another]; in a mad rush to be the first; make a headlong rush; rush on to the front; strive to be the first and fear to lag behind; The devil take [catch] the hindmost.; vie with each other in doing sth.; vie with one another to achieve top-notch results
争相购买 [- xiāng gòu mǎi] fall over each other in (their) eagerness to buy
争雄 [- xióng] contend for hegemony
争妍 [- yán] contend in beauty
争妍斗艳 [- - dòu yàn] compete with each other for beauty of looks; vie with ... in beauty; contend in beauty and fascination
争一日之长短 [- yí rì zhī cháng duǎn] strive for only temporary superiority
争一口气 [- yì kǒu qì] strive for vindication
争议 [- -] dispute; argue; debate; controversy: ～ 不决 *argue without reaching a decision*; 有 ～ 的地区 *a disputed area*; 有 ～ 的条款 *a contentious clause*; 对候选人 ～ 不大。*There wasn't much controversy over the candidates.* ◇ ～ 处理 treatment of disputes; ～ 当事人 disputing parties; ～ 地区 disputed area
争用 [- yòng] 〈信〉 contention ◇ ～ 传输 conflicting transmission; ～ 法 contention method; ～ 逻辑 contention logic; ～ 模型 contention model; ～ 线路 contention; ～ 增加 increased contention
争原料 [- yuán liào] contend over raw materials; compete for raw materials
争执 [- zhí] disagree; dispute; contend with; be at odds with; stick to one's position: 与某人 ～ 某事 *have a dispute with sb. over sth.*; ～ 的问题 *question in dispute* ◇ ～ 点 point in dispute; ～ 事件 matter in dispute; ～ 事项 subject matter of the dispute; ～ 事由 subject of dispute
争执不下 [- - bú xià] Neither could convince the other.; Each stands (holds) his ground.; Each sticks to his guns.; Each sticks to his own stand.
争指标，争项目 [- zhǐ biāo zhēng xiàng mù] vie with each other for large quotas and more new construction projects
争嘴 [- zuǐ] [方] ① (吵嘴) quarrel; squabble ② (争吃) try to get sth. to eat

郑 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 奇 *Zheng Qi*

症(癥) [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 名 〈中医〉 (腹中结块的病) alump in the abdomen
另见 zhèng。
症瘕 [- jiǎ] 〈中医〉 abdominal mass
症结 [- jié] crux; crucial reason: ～ 所在 *the crux of the problem; where the trouble lies; where the shoe pinches*

怔 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 形 (惊恐; 惶恐) seized with terror; terrified; afraid; panic-stricken
另见 zhēng。
怔忡 [- chōng] 〈中医〉 palpitation
怔营 [- yíng] [书] terrified; seized with terror; trembling in fear
怔忪 [- zhōng] [书] alarmed and panicky; terrified; panic-stricken; seized with terror

烝 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 形 [书] (众多) many: ～ 民 *the common people*

zhěng ㄓㄥˇ

整 [ㄓㄥˇ] [zhěng] I 形 ① (全部在内; 完整) whole; all; complete: ～ 日 ～ 夜 *the whole day and night*; ～ 个世界 *all the world*; ～ ～ 一打 *a full dozen*; ～ 部小说 *the entire novel*; 12 点 ～ *twelve o'clock sharp*; 完 ～ 的句子 *a complete sentence* ② (整齐) neat; tidy; orderly: ～ 然有序 *in good order*; 仪容不 ～ *untidy in one's appearance*; 衣冠不 ～ *slovenly in one's dress; not properly dressed* II 动 ① (整理; 整顿) put in order; adjust; rectify; reorganize: ～ ～ 床铺 *fix one's bed*; 把房间好好 ～ 一 ～ *put a room in order*; 调 ～ 历法 *rectify the calendar* ② (修理) repair; mend; renovate: ～ 修翻新旧房屋 *renovate the old buildings* ③ (使吃苦头) make sb. suffer; punish: 挨 ～ *be the target of criticism or attack*; 狠 ～ 那个坏蛋 *resolutely punish that scoundrel* ④ [方] (搞; 弄) make; do: 把衣服 ～ 脏了 *get one's clothes dirty*; 把事情 ～ 糟了 *make a mess of the matter*; 这东西我看见人 ～ 过，并不难。*I once saw someone do it. It's not very difficult.*
整板车架 [- bǎn chē jià] slab frame
整版 [- -] devote a full page to; full page; justify ◇ ～ 空格 justifying space; justification space
整倍 [- bèi] multiple ◇ ～ 单倍体 cuhaploid; ～ 数 integral multiple; ～ 体 〈遗〉 euploid; ～ 性 orthoploidy; eupolidy
整备 [- -] reorganize and outfit (troops); hostling ◇ ～ 工人 hostler; ～ 线 service line; ～ 站台 service platform
整笔 [- bǐ] lump-sum ◇ ～ 拨款 lump-sum allotment; lump-sum appropriation; bloc allocation; ～ 付清费用 lump-sum fee; ～ 运费租船 lump sum charter; ～ 支付 single payment; lump sum payment; ～ 总付的办法 lump-sum basis
整编 [- biān] reorganize (troops)
整变量 [- biàn liàng] 〈计〉 integer variable
整兵坚垒 [- bīng jiān lěi] maintain order and strengthen one's defenses
整补 [- bǔ] consolidate [reorganize] and fill up
整步 [- bù] synchronizing ◇ ～ 迭代法 total step iteration; ～ 机[器; 装置] synchronizer
整材 [- cái] whole timber
整侧板 [- cè bǎn] parapleura (-ron; -rum)
整常数 [- cháng shù] 〈自〉 integer constant
整车货 [- chē huò] carload
整车货物运输 [- - - wù yùn shū] full-loaded wagon traffic
整车运费率 [- - yùn fèi lǜ] carload rates
整齿 [- chǐ] fitting ◇ ～ 铁钻 set block; set anvil
整饬 [- chì] ① (整顿) rectify; consolidate; straighten out: ～ 纪律 *strengthen discipline* ② (整齐) in good order; neat; tidy: 服装 ～ *neatly dressed*; 军容 ～ *in fine battle array*
整饬戎行 [- - róng xíng] preserve order and discipline in the army
整除 [- chú] 〈数〉 be divided with no remainder; divide exactly; exact division ◇ ～ 部分 〈数〉 aliquot part; aliquot; ～ 数 aliquot
整存 [- cún] whole deposit; full storage: ～ 零付 *deposit a whole sum and withdraw the interest in monthly installments*; ～ 整付[取] *deposit a sum and withdraw the principal and interest in a lump sum upon expiration of the deposit period* ◇ ～ 系统 full-storage system
整党 [- dǎng] consolidate the Party organization; Party consolidation: ～ 建党 *consolidating and building the Party*; ～ 整风 *undertake consolidation of Party organizations and rectification of its style of work* ◇ ～ 指导委员会 Party consolidation guidance commission
整地 [- dì] 〈农〉 soil preparation
整点 [- diǎn] 〈数〉 integral point
整顶工作 [- dǐng gōng zuò] 〈植〉 topwork
整定 [- dìng] adjust; adjusting; setting ◇ ～ 范围 setting range; ～ 机构 setting mechanism; ～ 仪表 adjusting gauge
整锻 [- duàn] monobloc forging ◇ ～ 标本 (土壤) monolith; ～ 鼓形转子 solid drum rotor; ～ 支承辊 solid forged backup roll; ～ 转子 integral rotor
整队 [- duì] dress the ranks; line up: ～ 出发 *get the ranks in good order and set out; set out in orderly formation*; ～ 入场 *file into the arena, auditorium, etc.*
整顿 [- dùn] rectify; consolidate; reorganize; readjust; put ... in good order: ～ 币制 *readjust the currency*; ～ 财务 *straightening out financial affairs; putting financial affairs in order; setting financial affairs to rights*; 对现有企业的 ～、改组和联合 *streamlining, reorganizing and merging the existing enterprises*; ～ 党风 *rectify the working style of the Party; rectify the Party style*; ～ 规章制度 *reestablish rules and regulations*; ～ 纪律 *strengthen discipline*; ～ 经济秩序 *rectification of the economic order; straighten out the economic order*; ～ 劳动组织 *reorganizing work units*; ～ 领导班子 *consolidate [reorganize] a leading body*; ～ 企业 *put the enterprises in a better shape; shake-up of enterprises; consolidating enterprises*; ～ 文风 *rectify the style of writing*; ～ 学风 *rectify the style of study*
整顿改造 [- - gǎi zào] be reorganized and transformed; put to order and reform
整发弹药 [- fā dàn yào] complete round
整垡地 [- fá dì] 〈农〉 unbroken furrow
整发器 [- fà qì] curling iron
整发油 [- - yóu] lacquer [lacker]
整范数 [- fàn shù] integral norm
整份股票 [- fèn gǔ piào] 〈经济〉 round lot
整风 [- fēng] rectification of incorrect styles of work ◇ ～ 运动 rectification movement [campaign]
整复 [- fù] taxis; reduction; restitution ◇ ～ 法 taxis; ～ 术 dermatoplasty; ～ 脱位 〈中医〉 restituting dislocation
整改 [- gǎi] rectify and reform
整个 [- gè] whole; total; entire: ～ 亚洲 *the whole of Asia*; ～ 说来 *on the whole; as a whole; by and large*; ～ 晚上 *all evening*; ～ 城市 *the whole city* ◇ ～ 焊缝熔透 〈冶〉 complete joint penetration; ～ 结构 total; ～ 数目 aggregate; ～ 系统 overall system; ～ 循环 complete alternation; ～ 噪声电平 overall noise level
整功率因数 [- gōng lǜ yīn shù] 〈电〉 unity power factor
整骨术 [- gǔ shù] osteopathy
整骨者 [- - zhě] osteopath
整函数 [- hán shù] 〈数〉 entire function; integral function
整合 [- hé] 〈地〉 concordance; integration; concordancy; conformity ◇ ～ 部分 integrated part; ～ 贯入 concordant injection; ～ 基因 integrator gene; ～ 接触 conformable contact; ～ 论 interatism; ～ 酶 integrase; ～ 深入岩体 concordant pluton; ～ 效率 integration efficiency; ～ 性 conformability; ～ 岩层 〈地质〉 conformable strata; ～ 岩体〈地质〉 concordant body; concordant injection; concordant pluton; ～ 褶皱 〈地〉 concordant fold
整化 [- huà] integralization
整环 [- huán] domain; integral domain; domain of integrity
整基 [- jī] 〈数〉 integral basis; integrity basis
整机 [- -] overall unit; complete machine: 进口 ～ *import of complete machines* ◇ ～ 参数 tractor parameter; ～ 电路 circuitry; ～ 频率特性 overall frequency characteristic; ～ 频率响应特性 overall frequency response characteristic; ～ 效率 overall efficiency; ～ 谐波失真 overall harmonic distortion
整级数 [- jí shù] 〈数〉 entire series
整健工会 [- jiàn gōng huì] consolidation and improvement of trade union organizations
整节距 [- jié jù] diameter pitch ◇ ～ 绕法 full pitch winding; ～ 绕组 〈电〉 diametral winding
整节滤波器 [- - lǜ bō qì] 〈电子〉 full section filter
整洁 [- -] clean and tidy; neat; trim; shipshape; natty; spruce; prim: ～ 的人 *a tidy person*; ～ 的房间 *a tidy room*; 把屋子搞 ～ *straighten up the house*; 衣着 ～ *neatly dressed*; 房间收拾得很 ～。*The room is kept clean and tidy.* ◇ ～ 运动 cleanup campaign
整经 [- jīng] 〈纺〉 beam-warping; turning-on; warping; beaming: 分段 ～ *sectional warping* ◇ ～ 机 warping machine; dresser; beaming machine; ～ 架 warping creel
整旧如新 [- jiù rú xīn] restore sth. to its original shape and appearance; be well repaired and look as good as new; repair sth. old and make it as good as new
整锯 [- jù] saw ◇ ～ 锉 saw file; ～ 虎钳 saw vice; ～ 钳 saw setting pliers; ～ 台 saw sharpener's bench
整军 [- jūn] rectification of army
整军经武 [- - jīng wǔ] reorganize the army and strengthen the military power; build up the nation's defences; train and command an army
整孔拉刀 [- kǒng lā dāo] drift
整块 [- kuài] monoblock ◇ ～ (石)端砌 isodomon; isodomum; ～ 炉衬 〈冶〉 monolithic lining; ～ 石面砌 〈房〉 isodomon; ～ 双焦点镜 ultex; ～ 松弛 block relaxation; ～ 替换 block replacement; ～ 砖 full brick; ～ 转移 block transfer; ～ 组件 monoblock unit
整捆器 [- kǔn qì] bale aligner
整劳动力 [- láo dòng lì] full labour force
整理 [- lǐ] arrange; put in order; reorganize; sort out; straighten out; tidy; trim: ～ 财政 *regulate finances*; ～ 参考资料 *sort out the reference materials*; ～ 行装 *pack one's things for a journey*; ～ 房间 *put a room in order; tidy (up) the room*; ～ 文化遗产 *sort out and select from our cultural heritage*; ～ 化石 *dress fossils* ◇ ～ 编辑 reduction; ～ 操作 housekeeping operation; overhead; ～ 操作模块 housekeeping module; ～ 操作时间 overhead time; ～ 车间 dress-

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ing floor；～ 程序 arranging routine；～ 费 reconditioning fee；～ 改装 reconditioning；～ 工 finisher；～ 工作 housekeeping；～ 活动〔体〕 coding-down exercise；～ 基金 consolidated fund；～ 机 collator；～ 剂 finishing agent；～ 经纱 gaiting；～ 矿沙机 vanner；～ 通过 collation pass；～ 位置 justification；～ 橡胶 racked rubber；～ 指令 housekeeping instruction；～ 组装 housekeeping package

整理后重量 [- - hòu zhòng liàng] dressed weight

整联箱式锅炉 [- lián xiāng shì guō lú]〈机〉box header boiler

整量化 [- liàng huà] quantize ◇ ～ 编码器 quantizing encoder；～ 误差 quantization error

整料 [- liào] material all in one piece for a given job

整列 [- liè] izing encoder；～ 误差 quantization error；array ◇ ～ 穿孔 lace；～ 穿孔卡片 lace card

整流 [- liú] rectification；commutation；rectifying ◇ ～ 倍压器 rectifier doubler；～ 变压器 rectifier transformer；rectiformer；～ 波纹 commutator ripple；～ 磁场〈电〉commutating field；～ 带 commutating zone；～ 电导 conductance for rectification；～ 电动势 commutating electromotive force；～ 电机〈电〉commutating machine；～ 电抗〈电子〉commutating reactance；～ 电抗器〈电〉commutating reactor；～ 电流 rectified current；commutating current；～ 电路 rectification circuit；rectifier circuit；～ 电容器〈电子〉commutation condenser；commutation capacitor；～ 电刷 commutator brush；～ 电压 commutating voltage；～ 电源 rectifier power source；～ 度〈电子〉degree of current rectification；～ 堆 rectistack；～ 舵 counter-rudder；～ 扼流圈 commutating reactor；～ 二极管 commutation diode；～ 格 honeycomb screen；～ 管 rectifier tube；rectifier valve；rectifier；～ 光电管 rectifier photo-cell；～ 焊机 metal rectifier welding set；～ 环 collector ring；～ 换流器〈半〉rectifier inverter；～ 机组 rectifier unit；～ 极 commutating pole；～ 检波器 rectifying detector；～ 接触 rectifying contact；～ 结〈半〉rectifying junction；～ 控制 commutation control of rectifier；～ 滤波器 rectifier filter；～ 脉冲 commutating pulse；～ 脉动因素 rectifier ripple factor；～ 片 commutator segment；rectiblock；～ 片组 commutator bar assembly；rectifier stack；～ 绕组 commutating winding；～ 射线管 loprotron；～ 时间 commutating period；～ 速率 commutating speed；～ 损耗〈半〉rectifier loss；～ 特性 rectification characterisitic；～ 推进器 contrapropeller；～ 吸收 rectisorption；～ 系数 rectification coefficient；rectification factor；～ 线路 rectifying circuit；～ 效率 rectification efficiency；blocking efficiency；～ 仪器 rectifier instrument；～ 因数 rectification factor；commutation factor；～ 周期 commutation cycle；switching cycle；～ 装置〈航空〉fairing；rectifying device；～ 锥 fairing cone

整流器 [- - qì] rectifier；commutator；*硅 ～ silicon rectifier*；*可控硅 ～ SCR*（*silicon-controlled rectifier*）◇ ～ 参量 rectifier rating；～ 电动机 commutator motor；～ 端毡心 commutator end felt wick；～ 换向电压 commutation voltage of rectifier；～ 继电器 rectifier relay；～ 漏电流 rectifier leakage current；～ 滤波器 rectifier filter；～ 内阻 internal resistance of rectifier；～ 片 commutator segment；～ 扇形片 commutator segment；～ 输出电流额定值 output current rating of rectifier；～ 输出电压调整率 output voltage regulation of rectifier；～ 输出电压调整器 rectifier output voltage regulator；～ 输入电流额定值 input current rating of rectifier；～ 特性曲线 rectifier characteristic；～ 真空管 radio valve；～ 轴 commutator shaft；～ 组 rectifier stack

整流式 [- - shì] rectifier [rectifying] type ◇ ～ 变频器 commutator frequency converter；～ 波长计 rectifier wavemeter；～ 差动继电器 rectifier-type differential relay；～ 电动机 commutator motor；～ 继电器 rectifier-type relay；～ 仪表 rectifier type instrument

整流罩 [- - zhào] radome；trouser ◇ ～ 框架 cowl former；～ 前缘 cowl lip；～ 销 cowling pilotage

整流子 [- - zǐ] header；commutator；collector；ring collector ◇ ～ 衬套 commutator sleeve；～ 电机 commutator machine；～ 发电机 commutator generator；～ 管 commutator tube；～（夹）环 commutator ring；～ 接线片〈电〉commutator tag；commutator lug；commutator riser；～ 绝缘隔片 commutator insulating segment；～ 控制器 commutator controller；～ 磨光机〈电〉commutator grinder；～ 片 commutator segment；segment；～ 片试验 back-to-back test；～ 频率变换器 commutator frequency changer；～ 套 commutator shell；～ 套管[筒] commutator sleeve；～ 直径 commutator diameter

整流子用云母片 [- - - yòng yún mǔ piàn] segment mica

整买零卖 [- mǎi líng mài] buy wholesale and sell retail

整煤机 [- méi jī] trimmer

整[匀]面用油灰 [- miàn yòng yóu huī] lacquer putty

整模 [- mó] mould preparation

整年 [- nián] all the year round

整坯模 [- pī mó]〈冶〉buster

整批 [- -] batch；batch bulk ◇ ～ 出售 sell by wholesale；sell wholesale；～ 处理 batch processing；～ 货物拆卸 break bulk；～ 货物单位化费用 bulk unitization charges

整片 [- piàn] full wafer ◇ ～ 存储器 full wafer memory；

整片式路面 [- - shì lù miàn]〈土〉sheet pavement

整平 [- píng] levelling；equalization；equating ◇ ～ 机 evener；tenderizer；bump-cutter machine；～ 器 flattener；～ 术 planification；～ 者 feller

整坡杆 [- pō gǎn]〈地测〉boning-rod

整坡机 [- - jī] sloper

整期分配线路 [- qī fēn pèi xiàn lù]〈电〉full period allocated circuit

整齐 [- qí] ①（有秩序；有条理）in good order；neat；tidy；snug；taut；shipshape：～ 的队伍 *orderly ranks*；把自己打扮得整整齐齐 *make oneself spruce*；服装 ～ *neatly dressed*；桌子摆得很 ～。*The tables are in alignment*. 这一带的工人宿舍都很 ～。*The workers' houses in the area are all kept in good repair*. ②（大小、长短相差不多）even；regular：步伐 ～ *march in step*；出苗 ～。*The seedlings come out evenly*. ◇ ～ 打印 pretty printing；～ 花〈植〉regular flower；～ 划一 uniform；neat and uniform；～ 性 regularity

整圈打火 [- quān dǎ huǒ] ring fire

整儿 [-r]〔方〕round number

整人 [- rén] give sb. a hard time；persecute others

整日整夜 [- rì zhěng yè] the whole day and night

整容 [- róng] tidy up one's appearance；tidy oneself up；perform face-lifting ◇ ～ 电器 beauty appliance；～ 室 beauty salon；beauty parlor；beauty shop；～ 手术 plastic surgery；face lift；～ 术 cosmetic operation；face-lifting；cosmetology；～ 外科 vanity [plastic] surgery

整商 [- shāng] integral quotient

整社工作 [- shè gōng zuò] work of checking up on the cooperatives；work of consolidating a cooperative

整式 [- shì] integral expression ◇ ～ 曲柄箱 unsplit crank case

整饰 [- -]〈电〉dress；〈刷〉finishing；〈电子〉grooming ◇ ～ 处理（图像的）cosmetic processing；～ 化合物〈材〉finishing compound

整数 [- shù] ①（不含分数或小数的数）integer；whole number；integral number ②（没有零头的数目）round number；round figure ◇ ～ 表示 integer representation；～ 部分 integer part；integral part；～ 常数 integer constant；～ 点 integral point；～ 分拆 number of partion；～ 规划 integer programming；～ 规划问题 integer programming problem；～ 环 integer item；domain；～ 计算机 integral computer；～ 角动量 integer angular momentum；～ 解 integer solution；～ 界限 integral boundary；～ 零数 whole number and fractional amount；～ 收敛 integral convergence；～ 性规划 integral linear programming；～ 项 integral ring；～ 值 integral quantity；～ 自旋〈量子〉integer spin

整肃纲纪 [- sù gāng jì] screw up discipline

整套 [- tào] package；a complete set of：～ 设备 *a complete set of equipment* ◇ ～ 部件分析 complete component analysis；～ 产品 a whole set of products；～ 承包合同 turnkey contract；～ 动作 entire exercise；～ 服装 bib and tucker；～ 攻防武器 armory；～ 家具 suite；～ 器械 instrumentarium；～ 提货单据 full set of bills of lading；～ 维修零件〈工〉parts kit

整体 [- tǐ] ensemble；whole；entirety：从 ～ 上看形势 *view the situation as a whole*；～ 的一个组成部分 *an integral part of the whole*；作为一个 ～ *in its entirety* ◇ ～ 搬迁 integral moving；～ 保持架 integral cage；～ 表面压力计 solid front pressure gauge；～ 产实性 holocarpy；～ 车轮 solid wheel；～ 程序设计 integer programming；～ 筹划论 system engineering；～ 大地测量学 integrated geodesy；～ 道床 solid concrete roadbed；～ 吊装 integral hoisting；～ 端铣刀 solid-end mill；～ 锻件〈冶〉solid forging；～ 对称性 global symmetry；～ 二极管太阳能电池 integral diode solar cell；～ 法学 integrative jurisprudence；～ 方形管子板牙 square solid pipe die；～ 防护服 coverall suit；～ 飞轮 one-piece flywheel；～ 供电〈电〉bulk supply；～ 观念 concept of viewing the situation as a whole；〈中医〉concept of wholism；～ 关系学 syzygiology；～ 规划 integrated planning；～ 护轨 one-piece guard rail；～ 化 integration；～ 活塞 single-piece piston；～ 夹板〈钟〉full plate；～ 渐近稳定 global asymptotic stability；～ 铰刀〈机〉solid reamer；～ 结构 over-all structure；integral structure；～ 结晶器 solid block mold；～ 近似 global approximation；～ 聚合 bulk polymerization；～ 矿车〈采矿〉solid car；～ 矿柱〈采矿〉rib；～ 扩孔钻 solid core drill；～ 拉刀 solid broach；～ 联接套管〈油工〉integral-joint casing；～ 料 monolith；～ 炉衬 monolithic lining；～ 路缘（与路面整体连接的）integral curb；～ 论〈哲〉holism；～ 螺旋 one-piece auger；～ 逻辑技术 solid logic technology (SLT)；～ 模 solid mold；full pattern；〈设计〉solid die；～ 模型 block mold；～ 模造型 solid pattern mo(u)lding；～ 模铸模具 unit-type diecasting die；～ 耐火材料 monolithic refractory；～ 耦合〈电磁〉unity coupling；～ 配子〈植〉hologamy；～ 拼装模板 integral assembled form；～ 平差 adjustment in one cast；～ 屏蔽 bulk shielding；～ 屏蔽堆〈核〉bulk shieldling reactor (BSR)；～ 汽缸 block head cylinder；～ 汽缸发动机 monoblock engine；～ 汽缸盖〈机〉solid head；～ 汽缸座〈机〉monobloc；～ 清除器 bulk eraser；～ 屈曲 complete buckling；～ 熔模铸造法 block mo(u)ld process；～ 实验〈核〉integral experiment；～ 收敛 global convergence；～ 输入输出衔器 integrated I/O adapter；～ 疏松 loose；～ 数据区 global data area；～ 通信衔接器 integrated communication adapter；～ 凸缘〈设计〉integral-type flange；～ 温度〈热〉bulk temperature；～ 文件存储衔接器 integrated file adapter；～ 误差 global error；～ 相 bulk phase(液相和固相的总称)；～ 消磁器〈电磁〉bulk eraser；～ 心理学 wholeness psychology；～ 心轴 solid mandrel；～ 性 globality；～ 性质 bulk property；～ 修炉 monolithic patch；～ 油路板 solid manifold；～ 油箱〈船〉integral tank；～ 运动 mass motion；～ 张拉预加应力 monolithic tensioning；～ 轴承〈机〉integral bearing；～ 轴颈轴承 solid journal bearing；～ 主义〈生〉wholism；organicism；～ 铸 integral casting；～ 铸件 single-casting；～ 铸型 block mo(u)ld；～ 转筒 rigid rotor；～ 状态 integrality；～ 资料处理 integrated data processing；～ 钻杆 stem；～ 最佳化 global optimization

整体式 [- - shì] unitary ◇ ～ 车体 integral car body；～ 衬砌 integral tunnel lining；～ 承重墙〈建〉monolithic bearing wall；～ 动力转向 integral power steering；～ 结构(建筑)〈建〉monolithic construction；～ 空气调节器〈机〉unitary air conditioner；～ 桥壳〈机〉banjo axle；～ 压力容器 solid wall pressure vessel

整体状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] well-bonded structure

整天 [- tiān] the whole day；all day；all day long：他做了 5 ～ 活。*He worked for five whole days*.

整条机 [- tiáo jī] set frame

整帖装订 [- tiē zhuāng dìng] even working

整托 [- tuō] put one's child in a boarding nursery

整纬装置 [- wěi zhuāng zhì] weft straightener

整系数 [- xì shù] integral coefficient

整相阵列 [- xiàng zhèn liè] phased array

整鞋帮 [- xié bāng] full vamp

整新 [- xīn] renewing

整型 [- xíng] integer ◇ ～ 变量 integer variable；～ 向量 integer vector

整形 [- -]〈电〉reshaping；shaping；〈冶〉coning；〔医〕plastic；reforming；true-up；profiling；topiary work（庭园树木）◇ ～ 标本树 sheared specimen；～ 波束天线 shaped-beam antenna；～ 部分 shaping unit；～ 电路 shaping circuit；wave shaping circuit；～ 放大器 shaping amplifier；processing amplifier；～ 机 trimmer；～ 技术 shaping technique；～ 晶体 idiomorphic crystal；～ 卡塞格仑天线 shaping Cassegrain antenna；～ 块 dressing stick；～ 滤波器 shaping filter；～ 脉冲 shaped pulse；～ 脉冲电子管

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shaped pulse tube; ～ 器 shaper; reshaper; pulse former; shaping unit; ～ 手术 plastic operation; ～ 素 morphactin; ～ 术 anaplasty; ～ 树 topiary; ～ 外科 orthopedics; plastics; plastic surgery; ～ 外科学〈医〉plastic surgery; ～ 外科医院 plastic surgery hospital; ～ 网络 shaping network; ～ 修整装置 tru(e)ing unit; ～ 园[艺术] topiary

整修 [- xiū] rebuild; renovate; repair; restore; put in order; recondition; reramp; dressing: ～ 水利工程 *rebuild water conservancy projects*; ～ 房屋 *renovate houses* ◇ ～ 工 tapper; ～ 工具 refacer; ～ 模 shaving die; ～ 平底船〈船〉punt; ～ 压力机 shaving press

整序函数 [- xù hán shù] well founded function

整序集 [- - jí] well founded function set ◇ ～ 法 well-founded-set method

整选择模式 [- xuǎn zé mó shì] integral choice pattern

整训 [- xùn] train and consolidate (troops); training and consolidation

整衣出迎 [- yī chū yíng] One properly arranged one's clothing to receive somebody.

整因子 [- yīn zǐ] integral divisor; integral factor

整有理不变式 [- yǒu lǐ bú biàn shì] integral rational invariant

整域 [- yù] integral domain

整轧车轮 [- zhá chē lún] one-piece wheel

整轧轮心 [- - lún xīn] solid rolled center

整整 [- zhěng] whole; full; exactly: ～ 两天 *two whole days*; *two full days*; ～ 半小时 *a whole half hour*; ～ 300 万元 *a good three million yuan*; ～ 100 亩水稻 *exactly a hundred mu of paddy field*

整整齐齐 [- - qí qí] be arranged to a nicety; be in apple-pie order; in perfect [good] order; neatly and cleanly; very neat and orderly; well-arranged; with regularity

整枝 [- zhī]〈农〉train; prune; training; pruning: 棉花 ～ *pruning of cotton plants*; 葡萄 ～ *training of vines*

整枝剪 [- - jiǎn] secateur

整直法 [- zhí fǎ] orthosis

整指数 [- zhǐ shù] integral exponent

整治 [- zhì] ①（修理；整理）renovate; repair; dredge (a river, etc.): ～ 航道 *dredge waterways*; ～ 河道 *the realignment of a river*; ～ 机器 *repair a machine* ②（使吃苦头）punish; fix: 这坏蛋得 ～ 一下。*That scoundrel needs to be punished*. ◇ ～ 线 regulation line

整周进水式水轮机 [- zhōu jìn shuǐ shì shuǐ lún jī] full-admission turbine

整柱石 [- zhù shí]〈矿〉giufite; milarite

整铸 [- -] block cast ◇ ～双面型板 cast plate

整转 [- zhuàn] turn over

整装 [- zhuāng] get one's things ready (for a journey, etc.)

整装出发 [- - chū fā] get ready to set off; get things together in preparation for the journey

整装待发 [- - dài fā] be fully equipped for (a journey); be ready to start; get everything ready and wait for [await] orders to start; in full battle array awaiting orders (to set out); ready and waiting (for orders of departure); wait for the order to start

整装待命 [- - - mìng] be prepared to await further instructions; be ready for orders; get everything ready and wait for orders; in full battle array; in full array, ready to move at short notice; stand by awaiting orders; wait for orders

整装锅炉 [- - guō lú] self-contained boiler

整装铃 [- - líng] dressing bell

整装式弹药 [- - shì dàn yào]〈军〉fixed ammunition

整组法 [- zǔ fǎ] full system method

整组符号 [- - fú hào] global set symbol

整组控制压板 [- - kòng zhì yā bǎn] command presser

zhèng ㄓㄥˋ

正 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] I 形 ①（垂直或符合标准方向）straight; upright; due: 摆得端 ～ *put sth. straight*; ～ 前方 *the due front*; ～ 北[南] *due north* [*south*]; 把柱子扶 ～ *set the post upright*; 这画挂得不 ～。*This picture is not straight*. ②（位置居中）main; situated in the middle; ～ 院儿 the main courtyard; ～ 殿 main temple or palace ③（正面）right; obverse: 胶卷的 ～ 面 *the right side of the film*; 事物的 ～ 反面 *the reverse and the obverse side of things* ④（正直）honest; upright: 公 ～ *just*; *fair*; *impartial*; 方 ～ *upright*; *righteous*; 端 ～ *upright*; *regular* ⑤（正当）right; correct: ～ 轨 *the right* [*correct*] *path or track* ⑥（纯正）(of colour or flavour) pure; unmixed: ～ 味 *pure flavours*; ～ 货 *unmixed goods*; ～ 黄 *pure yellow*; 味儿不 ～ *not the right* [*proper*] *flavour* ⑦（合乎法度；端正）standardized; regular: ～ 体字 *standardized form of Chinese characters* ⑧（基本的；主要的）principal; chief; major: ～ 课目 *major subjects*; 代表团的 ～、副团长 *the chief and the deputy leader of a delegation*; ～ 驾驶员 *first pilot*; ～ 教授 *full professor* ⑨（图形的各边长度和各角大小都相等的）regular: ～ 六角形 *regular hexagon* ⑩（大于零的）positive; plus: ～ 角 *positive angle*; ～ 量 *plus* ⑪（失去电子的）positive; plus: ～ 离子 *possitive ion*; *cation* ⑫（用于时间，指正在那一点上或在那一段正中）sharp; exact: 10 点 ～ *at ten o'clock sharp*; 在 ～ 午时 *at high noon* II 动 ①（使位置正；使不歪斜）set [put] right: ～ 一 ～ 帽子 *put one's cap straight* ②（使端正；改正；纠正）rectify; correct; adjust: ～ 人先 ～ 己 *set a good example with one's own conduct* III 副 ①（恰好）just; exactly; right; precisely: 大小 ～ 合适 *just the right size*; ～ 是此时此地 *right here and now*; ～ 因如此 *precisely because of it*; ～ 如你所说 *just as you say*; 那人 ～ 是吴教授。*It was none other than Professor Wu*. 我 ～ 要谈这个问题。*I'm just coming to that point*. 这 ～ 是我们的想法。*This is exactly what we think*. ～ 是这些人创造了这样伟大的奇迹。*They are the very people who worked such wonders*. ②（表示动作的进行、状态的持续）: ～ 下雪呢。*It is snowing*. 铃声 ～ 响。*The bell is ringing*. 时钟 ～ 打 12 点。*The clock was striking twelve*. 他 ～ 吃着饭呢。*He is having dinner*. IV 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 锦 *Zheng Jin*

另见 zhēng。

正八面体 [- bā miàn tǐ]〈数〉regular octahedron

正白碱玄岩 [- bái jiǎn xuán yán] martinite

正斑结构 [- bān jié gòu] orthophyric texture

正版软件 [- bǎn ruǎn jiàn] genuine software

正半定矩阵 [- bàn dìng jǔ zhèn] positive semidefinite matrix

正半定型[形式] [- - - xíng] positive semidefinite form

正半轴 [- - zhóu]〈数〉positive axis

正半锥体 [- - zhuī tǐ] positive hemipyramid

正倍体 [- bèi tǐ] orthoploid

正本 [- běn] ①（别于副本的）reserved copy (of a library book) ②（文件的正式的一份）original (of a document): 把 ～ 送存档案库 *deposit the original in the archives* ◇ ～ 提单 original bill of lading

正-本-负二极管 [- - fù èr jí guǎn] p-i-n diode

正-本-负光电二极管 [- - - guāng diàn èr jí guǎn] p-i-n photodiode

正本清源 [- - qīng yuán] reform from the bottom [from the heart]; clarify matters and get to the bottom of things; reform radically; overhaul thoroughly; clear up the source of moral character; strike at the root of the evil

正比 [- bǐ]〈数〉direct ratio; direct proportion ◇ ～ 电离室〈电子〉proportional ionization chamber; ～ 计数管〈核〉proportional counter tube; ～ 计数器 proportional counter; ～ 控制 proportional control; ～ 区〈核〉proportional region; ～ 室 proportional chamber; ～ 遥测计 direct-relation telemeter

正比例 [- - lì]〈数〉direct proportion

正笔石目 [- - shí mù] Graptoloidea

正标准燃料 [- biāo zhǔn rán liào]〈材〉primary reference fuel

正表 [- biǎo] main schedule

正丙基 [- bǐng jī]〈化〉n-pro-pyl

正步 [- bù]〈军〉parade step; goose step; positive step: ～ 走！[口令] *Parade step, march*!

正餐 [- cān] dinner;（美西南部）almuerzo

正测度 [- cè dù]〈测〉positive measure

正测航向 [- - háng xiàng] true heading

正茬 [- chá] the main crop in crop rotation of an area

正铲 [- chǎn]〈土〉crowd shovel; face shovel

正常 [- cháng] normal; regular; average: 恢复 ～ *return to normal*; 脉搏 ～ *have a normal pulse*; 运转 ～ *function normally*; 情况很 ～。*Things are quite normal*. ◇ ～ 报废 normal abandonment; normal retirement; ～ 闭（合）触点 normally closed contact; ～ 波包函数 normal packet function; ～ 波分量〈地物〉ordinary-wave component; O wave component; ～ 操作期 error-free running period; ～ 超导接触 normal-superconducting contact; ～ 沉积 normal sedimentation; ～ 齿 orthodont; ～ 磁感应 normal magnetic induction; ～ 磁感应强度〈电磁〉normal induction; ～ 磁化曲线〈电磁〉magnetization curve; normal magnetization curve; ～ 磁滞回线 normal hysteresis loop; ～ 存货 normal inventory; ～ 电流 normal current; ～ 电子隧道效应 normal electron tunnel effect; ～ 定时 normal timing; ～ 锻造程序 normal forging sequence; ～ 断层〈地质〉slump fault; gravity fault; normal slip fault; ～ 断开电路 normally open circuit; ～ 额定值 normal rating; ～ 二次曲面 proper quadiric; ～ 反应性 orthocrasia; ～ 方位图像 normal azimuth picture; ～ 放大(率) normal magnification; ～ 放电 regular discharge; ～ 放牧 normal grazing; ～ 分布 proper distribution; ～ 分娩 normal labor; eutocia; ～ 分散 normal dispersion; ～ 负载 normal load; ～ 干旱土 Orthid; ～ 工资 natural wages; ～ 工作电流 running current; ～ 工作时间 good time; normal operating period; ～ 工作压力 service pressure; ～ 供应 regular supply; ～ 光(电)效应 normal photoeffect; ～ 航线 regular shipping lines; ～ 给 bio-occlusion; ～ 红母细胞 normoblast; ～ 红细胞 normocyte; normoerythrocyte; ～ 环境 home; ～ 灰土 Orthod; ～ 混响时间 normal reverberation time; ～ 积分 proper integral; regular integral; ～ 极小 proper minimum; ～ 极性〈地物〉normal polarity; ～ 价格 normal price; at standard prices; at regular price; ～ 检查 normal inspection; ～检查程序 health check program; ～ 检验 normal inspection; ～ 间隙 normal clearance; ～ 阶跃线荧光 normal stepwise-line fluorescence; ～ 解 proper solution; ～ 精子 eupyrene sperm; ～ 静水压力〈水〉normal hydrostatic pressure; ～ 净利法 normal net profit method; ～ 开放制 normal-clear system; ～ 开路制 open-circuit system; ～ 抗体 normal antibody; ～ 亏损 normal loss; ～ 拉力 correct tension; ～ 浪基面 everyday wave base; ～ 励磁继电器 normally energized relay; ～ 利率 natural rate of interest; ～ 流量曲线 normal discharge curve; ～ 流体 normal fluid; ～ 满负载 normal full load; ～ 贸易途径 ordinary course of trade; ～ 酶 normal enzyme; ～ 瞄准误差〈军〉normal aiming error; ～ 模抑制比〈电子〉normal-mode rejection ratio (NMRR); ～ 能带 normal band; ～ 年龄标准 age norm; ～ 偏析〈冶〉normal segregation; ～ 频率 normal frequency; ～ 破损 fair wear and tear; ～ 气候 normal climate; ～ 燃烧 nonknocking explosion; ～ 燃烧条件 nonknocking condition; ～ 色觉者 polychromate; ～ 色散〈光〉normal dispersion; ～ 扇状褶皱 normal fanshaped fold; ～ 时间 base time; leveled time; normal time; ～ 时间特性 normal time response; ～ 收支 normal revenue and expenditure; ～ 输出 normal output; firm output; ～ 水化石灰 normal hydrated lime; ～ 水位 ordinary water level; normal water level; ～ 速度屏 normal-speed screen; ～ 损耗 normal loss; normal wear; ～ 态 normal state; ～ 通气性〈地质〉normal aeration; ～ 土 normal soil; ～ 网络条件 normal network cause; ～ 温度 normal temperature; ～ 物质 koinomatter; ～ 吸合时间 normal operate time; ～ 下温度 subnormal temperature; ～ 响应 normal response; ～ 新成土 orthent; ～ 星系 normal galaxy; ～ 型 normal type; ～ 行经 menorrhea; ～ 血压 normal arterial pressure; ortho-arteriotomy; ～ 需求 normal demand; ～ 压密 normal consolidation; ～ 压强[力] normal pressure; ～ 牙 orthodont; ～ 眼 emmetropic eye; ～ 氧化土 Orthox; ～ 样式提单 regular long form bill of lading; ～ 阴极电压降 normal cathode drop; ～ 余辉荧光屏 normal-speed screen; ～ 语句〈计〉normal statement; ～ 原子 normal atom; ～ 月经 menor-

拯 [ㄓㄥˇ] [zhěng] 动（救）save; rescue; deliver

拯焚救溺 [- fén jiù nì] put out a fire and save people from drowning — to lift the masses from woe

拯救 [- jiù] save; rescue; deliver: 把某人从火坑中 ～ 出来 *rescue* [*diliver*] *sb. from a hell on earth*; ～ 人民于水深火热之中 *save the people from untold miseries* ◇ ～ 点 rescue points; ～ 伐 salvage felling

拯救性信息转储 [- - xìng xìn xī zhuǎn chǔ] rescue dump

拯溺救危 [- nì jiù wēi] assist the weak and oppressed; deliver the people from extreme sufferings

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rhea；～ 增长速度 normal growth rate；～ 褶皱 normal fold；～ 直跃线荧光 normal direct-line flourescence；～ 执行顺序 normal execution sequence；～ 执行态 normal execution mode；～ 指示 normal indication；～ 终结 normal termination；～ 终止 proper termination；～ 重力场校正 normal gravitational field correction；～ 重力值 normal gravity value；～ 轴向[纵列]胞间道 normal axial intercellular canal

正常化 [- - huà] normalization：金融 ～ *financial normalization*；使两国关系 ～ *normalize the relations between the two countries*

正常性 [- - xìng] normality ◇ ～ 浆液 serum

正常运行 [- - yùn xíng]〈机〉normal operation ◇ ～ 操作温度 normal running temperature；～时间〈管〉normal time；～ 态〈物〉normal state

正长斑岩 [- - bān yán]〈地质〉orthophyre；syenite porphyry

正长脉岩 [- - mài yán]〈岩〉arizonite

正长石 [- - shí] pegmatolite；orthoclase；orthose

正长岩 [- - yán] syenite；sinaite；sienite

正超 [- chāo] positive excess（正电荷过剩）

正车惰性滑距 [- chē duò xìng huá jù] headreach

正程 [- chéng]〈无〉trace

正齿轮 [- chǐ lún]（直齿圆柱齿轮）spur gear；spur gear wheel ◇ ～ 差动器 cylindrical-gear differential；～ 传动装置 spur gearing；～ 分速器 spur differential；～ 副轴 spur wheel countershaft；～ 滑车 spur-gear pulley；～ 减速器 cylindrical reducer；～ 轮辋 spur rim；～ 坯料 spur-gear blank

正齿伞齿轮 [- - sǎn chǐ lún]〈机〉spur level gear

正齿式行星齿轮 [- - shì xíng xīng chǐ lún] spur type planetary gear

正除数 [- chú shù] positive divisor

正触发脉冲 [- chù fā mài chōng] positive triggering pulse

正船尾向 [- chuán wěi xiàng] dead asten

正磁致伸缩(效应) [- cí zhì shēn suō]〈物〉direct magnetostriction

正催化剂 [- cuī huà jì]〈化〉positive catalyst

正大 [- dà] upright；honest；aboveboard

正大光明 [- - guāng míng] be open and aboveboard；conscientious；frank and righteous；upright and pure-minded；upright and open-minded；just and honourable：表现得 ～ *play fair and upright*

正大距 [- - jù]〈航空〉positive course pitch

正大霉素 [- - méi sù] gentamicin；gentamycin

正单光轴结晶 [- dān guāng zhóu jié jīng] attractive uniaxial crystal

正旦 [- dàn] a young or middle-aged female character type（dressed in black）in Chinese operas
另见 zhēng dàn。

正当 [- dāng]（正处在）just when；just the time for：～ 年 *in the prime of life*；*in one's prime*；～ 时 *in the nick of time*；*the right season or time*；～ 同学们热烈讨论的时候，老师进来了。*The students were in the midst of a lively discussion when the teacher came in*.
另见 zhèng dàng 。

正当中 [- - zhōng] right in the middle

正当 [- dàng]（合理合法的）proper；rightful；rational [reasonable] and legitimate：～ 要求 *reasonable request*；*just demand*；～ 的理由 *sound reason*；*justifiable reason*；～ 行为 *proper conduct*；*proper behaviour*；通过 ～ 途径 *through proper channels*；*in proper ways* ◇ ～ 驳回 reasonable dismissal；～ 防卫 justifiable defense；legitimate defence；～ 公告 formal announcement；～ 权益 legitimate rights and interests；～ 收入 legitimate income；～ 手段 proper means；～ 途径 proper ways；appropriate means；proper channels；～ 业务 legitimate business；～ 原因〈律〉good cause；～ 自卫 necessity of self-protection；legitimate self-defence；～ 自卫能力 capability for just self-defence
另见 zhèng dāng 。

正道 [- dào] the right way；the right track；the correct path：走 ～ *follow the correct path*；我们有责任帮助他们走上 ～。*It is our responsibility to put them on the right track*.

正等轴测图 [- děng zhóu cè tú]〈测〉isometric drawing

正地槽 [- dì cáo] orthogeosyncline

正地形 [- - xíng] positive relief

正碲 [- -]〈化〉telluric

正递变 [- - biàn] normal grading

正点 [- diǎn] on schedule；on time；punctually：～ 运行 *running on schedule*；飞机 ～ 到达。*The plane arrived on time*.

正点阵 [- - zhèn] orthorhombic lattice

正电 [- diàn] positive electricity ◇ ～ 接头 positive contact

正电荷 [- - hè] positive charge ◇ ～ 载流子 positive carrier

正电极 [- - jí] positive erectrode

正电流 [- - liú] copper current；positive current

正电势[位] [- - shì] positive potential

正电子 [- - zǐ] positive electron；antielectron；positron ◇ ～ -电子对撞贮存环 positron-electron intersecting storage ring；～ -电子-质子贮存环 PEP storage ring；～ 对素 orthopositronium；～ 发射 positron emission；～ 辐射 positron radiation；～ 理论 positron theory；～ 碰撞 positron collision；～ 束 positron beam；～ 衰变 positron decay；～ 素〈核〉positronium；～ 源 positron source

正殿 [- -] main hall（in a palace or temple）

正叠量阀 [- dié liàng fá] overlapped valve

正丁醇 [- dīng chún] n-butyl alcohol

正丁基 [- - jī] normal-butyl

正丁醛 [- - quán] hutanal

正丁酸 [- - suān] n-butyric acid

正丁烷 [- - wán] n-butane

正定 [- dìng]〈数〉positive definite ◇ ～ 度规 positive definite metric；～ 二次型 positive definite quadratic form；～ 函数 positive definite function；～ 核 positive definite kernel；～ 积分型 positive definite integral form；～ 矩阵 positive definite matrix；～ 内积 positive definite inner product；～ 算子 positive definite operator

正定霉素 [- - méi sù] daunomycin

正动阀 [- dòng fá] positively actuated valve

正动态 [- - tài] orthokinesis

正读 [- dú] right-reading；forward read

正度规 [- dù guī] positive metric ◇ ～ 空间 positive metric space；～ 理论 positive metric theory

正断层 [- duàn céng]〈地〉normal fault；rift ◇ ～ 地堑 normal fault graben；～ 谷 rift trough

正多边形 [- duō biān xíng]〈数〉regular polygon

正多面角 [- - miàn jiǎo] regular polyhedral angle

正多面体 [- - - tǐ] regular polyhedron◇ ～ 群 regular polyhedral group；group of regular polyhedrons

正多相分类 [- - xiàng fēn lèi] forward polyphase sort

正舵 [- duò]〈航海〉amidship

正儿八经 [- ér bā jing] formal

正二面角 [- èr miàn jiǎo] positive dihedral angle

正二羟瘪疮酸 [- - qiǎng yù chuāng suān] nordihydroguaiaretic acid

正二十面体 [- - shí miàn tǐ]〈数〉regular icosahedron

正二轴测图 [- - zhóu cè tú]〈图〉dimetric drawing

正法 [- fǎ] execute（a criminal）：就地 ～ *execute（a criminal）on the spot* ◇ ～ 线 positive normal

正反 [- fǎn] positive and negative：总结 ～ 两方面的经验 *sum up both positive and negative experience*；～ 两方面的看法 *the pros and cons*；～ 配板法 *book matching*；～ 射 *normal reflection*

正反交 [- - jiāo]〈植〉reciprocal cross ◇ ～ 杂种 reciprocal hybrids

正反馈 [- - kuì] positive feedback；regenerative feedback；positive regeneration；regenerating ◇ ～ 电路 regenerative feedback circuit；regenerative circuit；～ 放大器 positive feedback amplifier；regenerative amplifier；～ 环路 regenerative feedback loop；～ 积分器 regenerative integrator

正反面连接 [- - miàn lián jiē] frontback connection

正反向比 [- - xiàng bǐ]〈物〉front-to-back ratio

正犯 [- fàn]〈律〉principal offender

正方 [- fāng] square ◇ ～ 带 tetragonal zone；～ 底面 tetragonal base；～ 多圆锥投影 rectangular polyconic projection；～ 晶系 tetragonal system；～ 偏三角面体 tetragonal scalenohedron；～ 体 cube；～ 投影 dimetric projection；～ 楔 tetragonal sphenoid；～ 柱 tetragonal prism；～ 锥 tetragonal pyramid

正方矾石 [- - fán shí] alumianite

正方向 [- - xiàng] positive direction；forward ◇ ～ 艏向〈航海〉cardinal heading；～ 流（程）normal-direction flow

正方形 [- - xíng] square ◇ ～ 伸缩风箱 square bellows；～ 植树 regular planting

正方针铁矿 [- - zhēn tiě kuàng]〈矿〉akaganeite

正房 [- fáng] ①（上房）principal room（in a courtyard，usu. facing south）②（大老婆）legal wife

正峰 [- fēng] posivtive spike ◇ ～ 突 overshoot；～ 信号 positive spike

正风压控制 [- - yā kòng zhì] positive air pressure control

正辐管 [- fú guǎn] perradius

正符山石 [- - shān shí] wiluite

正浮 [- -] top-up

正复 [- fù]〈中医〉eutopic reduction

正负 [- -] plus-minus ◇ ～ 变换器（计算机的）sign changer；～ 电子对撞〈物〉electron-positron colliding；～ 电子对撞机 electron-positron collider；～ 校验 check plus minus；～ 接面 p-n junction；～ 接面二极体 p-n junction diode；～ 控制 positive-negative control；～ 例证法〈数〉method of positive and negative case；～ 脉冲塞入 positive-negative pulse stuffing；～ 调整 positive-negative justification；～ 突变型 sign mutant

正负号 [- - hào]〈数〉sign ◇ ～ 函数 signum（*pl*. signa）

正干涉 [- gān shè] positive interference

正橄沸煌岩 [- gǎn fèi huáng yán] glenmirite

正高改正 [- gāo gǎi zhèng] orthometric correction

正高系统 [- - xì tǒng] orthometric elevation system

正告 [- gào] earnestly admonish；warn sternly；inform in all seriousness

正割 [- gē] secant；transversal ◇ ～ 补偿 secant compensation；～ 定律 secant law；～ 圆 secant circle

正根 [- gēn] positive root

正庚青霉素 [- gēng qīng méi sù] n-heptylpenicillin

正构化合物 [- gòu huà hé wù]〈化〉normal compound

正构石蜡液相氧化 [- - shí là yè xiàng yǎng huà] liquid phase oxidation of normal paraffin

正构烷烃氯化 [- - wǎn tīng lǜ huà] normal paraffin chlorination

正构烷烃脱氢 [- - - - tuō qīng] normal paraffin dehydrogenation

正构造 [- - zào] orthotectonics

正骨 [- gǔ]〈中医〉ulna；bonesetting；boneknitting ◇ ～ 八法 eight manipulations of bonesetting；～（手）法 bonesetting；～ 科 specialty of bonesetting；～ 者 bonesetter

正光电导性 [- guāng diàn dǎo xìng] light-positive

正光镜头 [- - jìng tóu] anastigmatic lens

正规 [- guī] regular；standard；normal ◇ ～ 变差 normal variation；～ 变换 normal transformation；～ 表达式 regular expression；～ 波道 normal channel；～ 部队 regular troops；regulars；～ 测站 authorized station；～ 蟾蜍毒 regular-obufotoxin；～ 蟾蜍精 regularobufarin；～ 传粉 legitimate pollination；～ 电积物 reguline；～ 方程 normal equation；～ 费用率 regulated fees；～ 分布〈统〉normal distribution；～ 蜂蜜 normal honey；～ 赋值 normal valuation；normalized valuation；～ 估计 regular estimate；～ 过程 N-process；～ 函数 normal function；～ 函数族 normal family of function；～ 交角 normal crossing；～ 教育 regular education；proper eduction；～ 矩阵 normal matrix；～ 军 regular army；～ 空间 normal space；～ 链 normal chain；～ 模式 normalized mode；～ 捻〈设计〉regular lay；～ 偏差值 probit；～ 球形穹顶 regular dome；～ 曲率半径 normal radius of curvature；～ 群列 normal series；～ 溶液 regular solution；～ 生成 canonic generation；～ 束 orthodox beam；～ 数 normal number；～ 数域 normal domain；～ 算法 normal algorithm；～ 算子〈数〉normal operator；normal transformation；～ 随机变数 normal random variable；～ 随机过程 normal random process；～ 随机数 normal random number；～ 椭圆积分 normal elliptic integral；～ 文法 regular grammer；～ 误差积分 normal error integral；～ 相关分析 analysis of canonical correlation；～ 响应 normal response；～ 形式 normal form；～ 性 normality；～ 学校 regular school；～ 样本 normal sample；～ 因子〈数〉normalization factor；normalizing factor；～ 游泳 regulated swimming；～ 战争 regular warfare；～ 正交 orthonormal；～ 值 normal value；～ 状态 normal state；～ 子群〈数〉distinguished subgroup；invariant subgroup；normal subgroup；self-conjugate subgroup；～ 总体 normal population；～ 族〈数〉normal family

正规化 [- - huà] normalization；regularization；standardization；become regularized；standardize；be put on a regular basis ◇ ～ 子 normalizer

正硅酸铁 [- - suān tiě] fayalite

正轨 [- guǐ] the right path [track]：纳入 ～ *lead onto the correct path*；*put on the right track*；工作走上 ～。*The work has developed along the right lines*. ◇ ～ 迹 positive rail

正癸醇 [- - chún] Decanol；Royaltac；Anta(c)k

正果 [- guǒ] the spiritual state of an immortal

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reached by practising Buddhism
正过剩 [- guò shèng]〈数〉peakedness
正过载容限 [- - zài róng xiàn]〈航空〉positive tolerance
正氦 [- hài]〈化〉orthohelium
正函数 [- hán shù]〈数〉positive function ◇ ～ 化 positivization
正焊 [- hàn]〈电〉face-bonding; face up bonding
正好 [- hǎo] ①(恰好) just in time; just right; just enough: 你来得 ～。*You've come just at the right moment.* 你下班时坐这趟车 ～。*When you knock off work, you'll be just in time to catch that bus.* 这帽子我戴着 ～。*This hat fits me nicely.* 这件衣服我穿 ～。*This jacket fits me perfectly.* ②(碰巧) happen to; chance to; as it happens: ～ 我也在这里 。*It happened that I was also here.* 我一觉醒来，钟 ～ 打十二点。*At the moment the clock struck twelve, I chanced to wake up.* ③(完全) exactly: 他们弟兄两个脾气 ～ 相反，一个爱动，一个好静。*The two brothers have exactly opposite temperaments : one likes to be active while the other tends to be quiet and keep to himself.*
正号 [- hào] positive sign; plus sign ◇ ～ 区〈自〉plus zone; ～ 树 plus tree
正合 [- hé] exact ◇ ～ 微分 exact differential; ～ 序列 exact sequence
正合吾意 [- - wú yì] suit me down to the ground
正颌学 [- - xué] orthognathia
正褐煤 [- hè méi] ortholignitous coal
正横 [- héng]〈航海〉on the beam; abeam ◇ ～ 方向 abeam direction; ～ 后 abaft the beam; ～ 前 forward of the beam; ～ 向地性 positive diageotropism
正红细胞 [- hóng xì bāo]〈组织〉normocyte
正后方 [- hòu fāng]〈航海〉dead astern; right astern
正后象 [- - xiàng]〈生理〉positive afterimage
正弧 [- hú]〈数〉positive arc
正化组分 [- huà zǔ fèn] orthochemical constituent
正环流 [- huán liú] direct circulation
正回授 [- huí shòu] positive feedback
正火 [- huǒ]〈冶〉normalization; normalizing (热处理) normalize ◇ ～ 处理 homogenization treatment; ～ 钢 normalized steel; ～ 回火处理 normalize tempering; ～ 炉 normalizing furnace
正"或"门 [- huò mén] positive-OR gate
正畸变 [- jī biàn]〈物〉pincushion distortion; positive distortion
正箕形纹 [- - xíng wén] ulna
正激波 [- - bō]〈流〉normal shock wave
正激子 [- - zǐ] ortho-exciton
正极 [- jí] positive pole; anode; positive electrode; positive plate; plus plate (蓄电池的) ◇ ～ 板 positive plate; ～ 接地 plus earth; ～ 引线 positive wire
正极性 [- - xìng] positive polarity ◇ ～ 传输 positive light modulation; ～ 脉冲 positive pulse; ～ 调制 positive modulation; ～ 图像信号 positive picture signal
正挤压 [- jǐ yā] forward extrusion
正己醇 [- - chún]〈化〉n-hexyl alcohol
正己烷 [- - wán]〈化〉n-hexane
正加速度 [- jiā sù dù]〈力〉positive acceleration
正尖晶石 [- jiān jīng shí] positive spinel ◇ ～ 结构〈矿〉normal spinel structure
正键合相色谱(法) [- jiàn hé xiàng sè pǔ]〈分化〉normal bonded-phase chromatography
正焦弦 [- jiāo xián]〈数〉latus rectum
正交 [- -]〈数〉〈物〉〈电〉orthogonal; perpendicular; normal; orthogonality; quadrature ◇ ～ 变换〈数〉orthogonal transformation; ～ 变换器 quadrature transformer; ～ 表 orthogonal array; ～ 表示 orthogonal representation; ～ 补〈数〉orthocomplement; orthogonal complement; ～ 超曲面系 orthogonal system of hypersurfaces; ～ 磁场发电机〈电〉cross-field generator; ～ 磁化场 cross magnetizing field; ～ 磁化效应〈电磁〉cross-magnetizing effect; ～ 磁通势 cross magnetomotive force; ～ 单位向量组〈数〉orthonormal vectors; ～ 地图投影〈测〉rectangular map projection; ～ 电磁场 crossed electric and magnetic field; ～ 电刷 quadrature brushes; ～ 电刷组 cross brushes; quadrature brushes; ～ 电压 quadrature voltage; ～ 多项式〈数〉orthogonal polynomial; ～ 多圆锥投影 rectangular polyconic projection; ～ 放大器 quadrature amplifier; ～ 分量〈电〉quadrature component; ～ 副载波电压 quadrature subcarrier voltage; ～ 各向异性 orthogonal anisotropy; ～ 各向异性板 perpendicular heterogeneous slab; ～ 各向异性桥面〈土〉orthotropic deck; ～ 箍缩装置 orthogonal pinch device; ～ 关系 orthogonality relation; ～ 管 quadrature tube; ～ 归一化 orthonormalization; ～ 归一性 orthonormality; ～ 轨线〈数〉orthogonal trajectory; ～ 函数 orthogonal function; ～ 函数系 orthogonal function system; ～ 函数展开式 orthogonal function expansion; ～ 函数族 orthogonal family of function; ～ 奇偶校验〈自〉orthogonal parity check; ～ 极 orthopole; ～ 极化 cross polarization; orthogonal polarization; ～ 极化板 crosss polarizer plate; ～ 极化隔离度 separation of cross polarization; ～ 极数 orthogonal series; ～ 加速度 normal acceleration; ～ 检波 orthogonal detection; ～ 检测器 quadrature detector; ～ 结构 orthorhombic structure; ～ 晶格〈晶〉orthorhomic lattice; rhombic lattice; ～ 静电磁场 crossed static electric and magnetic field; ～ 矩阵〈数〉orthogonal matrix; ～ 拉丁方 orthogonal Latin square; ～ 棱镜 cross prisms; ～ 力 normal force; ～ 灵敏度 quadrature sensitivity; ～ 硫〈化〉rhombic sulfur; ～ 码 orthogonal code; ～ 描述符 orthogonal descriptor; ～ 模式转换器 orthomode transducer; ～ 耦合 cross coupling; ～ 耦合器 orthocoupler; ～ 喷吹灭弧盒〈电〉cross-blast explosion pot; ～ 喷吹油断路器〈电〉cross-blast oil circuit-breaker; ～ 偏振〈电磁〉cross-polarization; ～ 频谱 quadrature spectrum; ～ 平衡调制 quadrature balanced modulation; ～ 平面波 orthogonalized plane wave; ～ 铺层复合材料 cross ply composite; ～ 谱线密态 cross-spectral density; ～ 切削 orthogonal cutting; ～ 曲面〈光〉normal surface; orthogonal surface; ～ 曲线系 orthogonal system of curves; ～ 曲线坐标 orthogonal curvilinear coordinates; curvilinear orthogonal coordinates; ～ 刃〈物〉orthogonal ket; ～ 射影 orthogonal projection; orthographic; ～ 设计 orthogonal design; ～ 失真 quadrature distortion; ～ 时空 orthogonal space-time; ～ 试验 orthogonal test; ～ 速度 normal velocity; ～ 天线〈电磁〉orthogonal antenna; ～ 调制 quadrature modulation; ～ 通道 orthogonal channel; quadrature channel; ～ 投影〈测〉rectangular projection; ～ 系〈数〉orthogonal system; ～ (晶)系 rhombic system; orthorhombic system; ～ 线〈数〉cross line; ～ 向量〈数〉orthogonal vectors; ～ 谐振记录器 harmonograph; ～ 信号 orthogonal signals; ～ 信号集 orthogonal signal set; ～ 性〈数〉orthogonality; ～ 余 orthogonal complement; ～ 元素〈数〉orthogonal elements; orthogonal quantities; ～ 原子轨道 orthogonal atomic orbital; ～ 增压器 quadrature booster; ～ 展开 orthogonal expansion; ～ 阵列 orthogonal array; ～ 直线组〈数〉orthogonal lines; ～ 轴 normal axis; quadrature axis; ～ 轴齿轮〈机〉right-angle gear; ～ 轴面 orthopinacoid; ～ 轴线 quadrature-axis; ～ 阻尼 cross damping; ～ 坐标 orthogonal coordinates; ～ 坐标系 orthogonal coordinate system
正交场 [- - chǎng] crossed field; orthogonal field ◇ ～ 乘法器 cross-field multiplier; ～ 电子枪 crossed-field gun; ～ 放大管[器] crossed-field amplifier (CFA); ～ 放大管双工器 duplexer with crossed-field amplifier; ～ 管 crossed-field tube; ～ 器件 crossed-field device; ～ 相互作用 crossed-field interaction; ～ 行波管 orthotron; ～ 噪声发生器 crossed-field noise generator; ～ 振荡管 crossed field oscillator
正交场型平衡混频器 [- - - xíng píng héng hùn pín qì] crossed-field mixer
正交化 [- - huà]〈数〉orthogonalization ◇ ～ 平面波算法 OPW calculation
正角 [- jiǎo]〈数〉positive angle ◇ ～ 斜齿轮 mitre-wheels
正教 [- jiào] the Orthodox Church
正截 [- jié] abscissus ◇ ～ 口〈数〉normal section; ～ 面〈物〉normal section; ～ 影〈数〉right section
正介子 [- jiè zǐ]〈物〉positive meson
正襟危坐 [- jīn wēi zuò] sit square; be all seriousness; dress well buttoned; sit in great state; sit rigidly upright; sit solemnly as show of respect; sit up properly; straighten one's clothes and sit properly
正晶体 [- jīng tǐ] positive crystal
正经 [- jīng] ①[旧](指十三经) the Thirteen Confucian Scriptures ②〈中医〉regular channels; the twelve channels
正经八百 [- - bā bǎi] look prim and proper; be poker-faced; in all seriousness; earnest; serious
正经 [- jing] ①(端庄正派) decent; respectable; honest: ～ 人 *a decent person*; 假 ～ *feigning respectability* ②(正当的) proper; serious: ～ 事儿 *serious affairs*; 谈 ～ 事 *talk business*; 钱必须用在 ～ 地方。*Money must be put to right uses.* ③(合乎标准的) standard: ～ 货 *standard goods* ④[方](确实; 实在) really; truly; indeed: 这黄瓜长得还 ～ 不错呢! *The cucumbers are really doing fine.*
正距平区 [- jù píng qū]〈气〉pleion
正距平中心 [- - - zhōng xīn]〈气〉pleion
正锯齿形电压 [- - chǐ xíng diàn yā] positive going
正楷 [- kǎi] (in Chinese calligraphy) regular script
正抗蚀图 [- kàng shí tú] positive resist pattern
正控制 [- kòng zhì] positive control
正矿物 [- kuàng wù] positive mineral
正棱柱 [- léng zhù]〈数〉regular prism
正棱锥 [- - zhuī]〈数〉orthopyramid; regular pyramid
正离子 [- lí zǐ] kation; positive ion ◇ ～ 层〈电子〉positive-ion sheath; ～ 电流 positive-ion current; ～ 轰击〈电子〉positive ion bombardment
正理 [- lǐ] correct principle; the right thing to do
正砾岩 [- lì yán] orthoconglomerate
正连赢 [- lián yíng][美] perfecta
正链 [- liàn] normal chain; plus strand ◇ ～ 烷 normal paraffin
正梁 [- liáng]〈建〉ridge purlin
正量 [- liàng] positive quantity; commercial weight
正亮氨酸 [- - ān suān] nor-leucine
正磷酸盐 [- lín suān yán] orthophosphate
正磷酸酯 [- - - zhǐ] orthophosphate
正零 [- líng]〈自〉positive zero
正六面体 [- liù miàn tǐ]〈数〉regular hexahedron; right parallelepiped
正路 [- lù] the right way [course]; the correct path: 走 ～ *follow the correct path*; 这才是 ～。*That's the correct thing to do.*
正论 [- lùn] correct and sensible view
正螺纹 [- luó wén] plus thread
正螺旋面 [- - xuán miàn] right helicoid
正逻辑 [- - jí]〈电〉positive logic
正落差 [- luò chā] normal throw
正码速调整 [- mǎ sù tiáo zhěng] positive justification
正脉冲 [- mài chōng] positive pulse; positive-going pulse ◇ ～ 插入 positive pulse stuffing; ～ 计数 positive counting
正门 [- mén] front door [gate]; main entrance
正面 [- miàn] ①(人体前部那一面; 建筑物临街的一面; 前进的方向) front; frontage; facade: ～ 进攻 *frontal attack*; ～ 相遇 *come face to face with sb.* ②(主要使用的一面) the obverse side; the right side: 皮革的 ～ *the grain side of leather*; 硬币的 ～ *the obverse side of a coin*; ～ 和反面 *the obverse and the reverse sides of a thing*; *both sides* ③(好的、积极的一面) positive: ～ 教育 *educate by positive measures or examples*; *positive education*; ～ 阐明自己的观点 *state one's views in a positive way*; ～ 和反面的历史经验 *positive and negative historical lessons* ④(直接) directly; openly: ～ 提意见 *make a criticism directly* ◇ ～ 版 outer forme; ～ 冲剪 front shear; ～ 冲突 head-on confrontation [clash]; ～ 打印(法) front print; ～ 放映合成摄影 front projection process photography; ～ 分度盘 front index plate; ～ 辐射 head-on radiation; ～ 角焊 transverse fillet weld; ～ 角焊缝 front fillet weld; ～ 教育 positive guidance; ～ 看台 grandstand; ～ 馈送 face-up feed; ～ 连接 front connection; ～ 律 law of frontality; ～ 起绒 frizing; ～ 人物 positive character; (织物的) ～ 纱 upper yarn; ～ 突击 frontal attack; ～ 图 body plan; front view; ～ 物 frontlet; ～ 战场 frontline battlefield; ～ 照明 frontlighting; ～ 阻力张线 drag wire
正面和反面 [- - hé fǎn miàn] the obverse and the reverse
正描锯齿波 [- miáo jù chǐ bō] positive-going sawtooth wave
正名 [- míng] rectification of name ◇ ～ 审分〈逻〉nominal rectification and examining the performance of duties
正名责实 [- - zé shí] call a thing by its right name
正模式[标本] [- mó shì] holotype
正模态 [- - tài] positive-norm state
正模造船 [- - zào chuán] building hull upright
正能波 [- néng bō] positive energy wave
正泥晶灰岩 [- ní jīng huī yán] orthomicrite
正泥晶亮晶灰岩 [- - - liàng jīng huī yán] orthomicrosparite
正粘病毒 [- nián bìng dú] orthomyxovirus
正念 [- niàn]〈中医〉concentrating the mind on breathing

Z

正镍化合物 [- niè huà hé wù] nickelous compound
正拍 [- pāi]〈体〉forehand
正排量泵 [- pái liàng bèng] positive-displacement pump
正排量式燃料泵 [- - - shì rán liào bèng] positive-displacement type fuel pump
正排流量计 [- - liú liàng jì]〈工〉positive-displacement meter
正派 [- pài] upright; honest; decent: ～ 人 *a decent person*; 作风 ～ *honest and upright in one's ways.*
正碰 [- pèng] direct impact; head-on collision ◇ ～ 撞 normal impact
正偏 [- piān] positively biased ◇ ～ 结 positively biased junction; ～ 流 positive bias; ～ 析 normal segregation; ～ 压〈电〉positive bias; ～ 压电池 positive biasing battery; ～ 置 positive bias
正片儿 [- -r] [口] 见"正片"
正片 [- piàn] ①〈摄〉positive ②(拷贝) copy ③(电影放映时的主要影片) feature (film) ◇ ～ 麻岩〈地质〉orthogneiss; ～ 显影液 positive developing solution; ～ 岩 orthoschist
正频率 [- pín lǜ] positive frequency
正品 [- pǐn] certified products; quality products; certified goods; normal products; A-class goods
正谱 [- pǔ] ortho-spectrum
正气 [- qì] ①(光明正大的作风或风气) healthy atmosphere [trends, tendency]: 发扬 ～ *encourage healthy trends; encourage standing up for what is right*; ～ 抬头, 邪气下降 *with upright force growing and evil trends declining* ②〈中医〉vital energy
正气[义]凛然 [- - lǐn rán] awe-inspiring righteousness; with dignity and honour
正气上升 [- - shàng shēng] A healthy [wholesome] wind [atmosphere] prevails.
正迁移 [- qiān yí]〈心理〉positive transfer
正前方 [- qián fāng]〈航海〉dead ahead; right ahead
正前角 [- - jiǎo] positive rake angle
正桥 [- qiáo] the bridge proper
正巧 [- qiǎo] ①(正好) happen to; chance to; as it happens: 他们 ～ 带有仪器。*They happened [chanced] to have their instruments with them.* ②(刚巧) just in time; in the nick of time; just at the right time: 你来得 ～, 我正想去找你。*You came just at the right moment. I was just going to look for you.*
正切 [- qiē]〈数〉tangent ◇ ～ 电流计〈物〉tangent galvanometer; ～ 定理 law of tangents; ～ 关系 tangent relationship; ～ 弧 tangent arc; ～ 检流计 tangent galvanometer; ～ 焦点〈物〉tangential focus; ～ 卵形线 tangent ogive; ～ 瞄准具 tangent sight; ～ 曲线 tangent curve; ～ 信号灵敏度 tangential signal sensitivity
正氢 [- qīng]〈物〉〈化〉ortho-hydrogen
正倾型 [- - xíng]〈地〉anacline
正蛐蚓 [- qiū yǐn] lumbricid
正球霓沸岩 [- qiú ní fèi yán] heronite
正区 [- qū] plus zone
正取 [- qǔ] officially enroll
正全息图 [- quán xī tú] positive hologram
正确 [- què] exactness; correct; right; proper; rightness; rectitude; validity: ～ 的立场 *a correct stand*; ～ 的判断 *accurate judgement*; ～ 的政策 *sound policy*; ～ 处理人民内部矛盾 *handle correctly the contradictions among the people*; ～ 对待自己, ～ 对待群众 *adopt a correct attitude towards oneself and the masses*; ～ 测定故障 *pinpoint the trouble*; ～ 估计客观形势 *accurately appraise the objective situation* ◇ ～ 波形 precision waveform; ～ 操作 proper operation; ～ 发射 clear launch; ～ 平衡 correct balance; ～ 坍落度 true slump; ～ 性 exactness; correctness; soundness; validity
正确无误 [- - wú wù] be right on the beam
正染染料 [- rǎn rǎn liào] orthochromatic dye
正染色体 [- - sè tǐ] euchromosome; autosome
正染色质 [- - - zhì] orthochromatin
正染性幼红细胞 [- - xìng yòu hóng xì bāo] metarubricyte
正壬醇 [- rén chún]〈化〉n-nonyl alcohol
正壬醛 [- - quán]〈化〉n-nonyl aldehyde
正人君子 [- - jūn zǐ] upright gentlemen; an upright person; a man of honour; a man of moral integrity; a man of strict morals; a prince among men; the respectable gentlemen
正人先律[正]己 [- - xiān lǜ jǐ] He is not fit to command others that cannot command himself.; He who laughs at crooked men should need to walk very straight.; Lawmakers should not lawbreakers.; Sweep before your own door.; Those who live in glass houses should not throw stones.
正如 [- rú] exactly as; just as: ～ 你说的那样 *just as you say*; ～ 所料 *as might be expected*
正入射 [- rù shè]〈物〉normal incidence ◇～日射强度表〈工〉normal-incidence pyrheliometer
正三测投影 [- sān cè tóu yǐng] trimetric projection
正三角形 [- - jiǎo xíng]〈数〉regular triangle ◇ ～ 杂化 trigonal hybridization
正三辛胺-硫酸体系 [- - xīn àn liú suān tǐ xì] Ntrioctylamine-sulfuric acid system
正三轴测图 [- - zhóu cè tú]〈图〉trimetric drawing
正色 [- sè] ①[书](纯正的颜色) pure colours ②(用严肃的神色) with a severe countenance: ～ 拒绝 *refuse sternly* ③〈中医〉normal colour of skin ◇ ～ 胶片 orthochromatic film; ～ 乳剂 orthochromatic emulsion; ～ 摄影 orthophotography; ～ 显示 orthochromatic display
正色厉声 [- - lì shēng] with a severe countenance and a harsh voice
正色性 [- - xìng] orthochromatism ◇ ～ 电影胶片〈摄〉ortho film stock
正砂屑岩 [- shā xiè yán] orthoarenite
正栅管 [- shān guǎn] brake-field valve
正栅极 [- - jí] positive grid ◇ ～ 特性 positive-grid characteristic
正栅流 [- - liú] positive-grid current
正栅压振荡器 [- - yā zhèn dàng qì] positive-grid oscillator
正闪石 [- shǎn shí]〈地质〉orthoamphibole
正商标 [- shāng biāo] original trademark
正上反角 [- shàng fǎn jiǎo](飞机机翼) anhedral
正摄像管 [- shè xiàng guǎn] image orthicon; vericon
正摄像仪 [- - - yí] orthodiagraph
正射 [- -] normal incidence; orthographic ◇～断路器〈电〉orthojector circuitbreaker; ～ 反射率〈电磁〉normal incidence reflectivity; ～ 亮度 normal britghtness; ～ 投影〈测〉orthographic projection; ～ 投影测图仪 Orthocartograph; Orthomapper; ～ 投影技术 orthoprojection technique; ～ 投影仪 orthoprojector; ～ 投影装置 orthophot; ～ 相片 orthophoto; ～ 影像[相片]地图 orthophotomap
正射线 [- - xiàn]〈物〉anode rays; canal rays; positive rays ◇ ～ 抛物径迹〈物〉positive-ray parabolas
正砷酸 [- shēn suān] arsenic acid
正身 [- -] identity
正声抗 [- shēng kàng] positive acoustical reactance
正盛邪衰 [- shèng xié shuāi]〈中医〉Healthy energy rises and evil falls.
正十边形 [- shí biān xíng] regular decagon
正十二面体 [- - èr miàn tǐ]〈数〉regular dodecahedron
正十二烷 [- - - wán]〈化〉n-dodecane
正十二烷基磺酸盐 [- - - - jī huáng suān yán] laurilsulfate
正十字形平面 [- - zì xíng píng miàn] Greek-cross plan
正石英岩 [- - yīng yán] orthoquartzite
正时 [- -] correct timing; correct time ◇ ～ 变换 orthochronous transformation; ～ 齿轮〈机〉timing gears; ～ 点火 correct timed ignition; ～ 扇形 timing sector; ～ 钟脉冲 positive clock
正实函数 [- - hán shù] positive real function
正实矩阵 [- - jǔ zhèn] positive real matrix
正史 [- shǐ] history books written in biographical style
正矢 [- -]〈数〉versed sine; versine ◇ ～ 冲击脉冲 versine shock pulse; ～ 函数 versine function
正式 [- shì] formal; official; regular: ～ 列入记录 *be officially placed on record*; 达成 ～ 协议 *reach a formal agreement*; 代表团的～ 成员 *a regular member of the delegation*; 未经 ～ 介绍 *without a regular introduction*; 大会于 6 月 24 日 ～ 开幕。*The conference formally opened on June 24.* ◇ ～ 比赛 regulation game; ～ 茶点 high tea; ～ 成员 full scale members; full member; ～ 承认〈律〉be duly admitted; due admittance; ～ 催告 peremptory call; ～ 答复(被告的) formal answer (of a defendant to a claim); ～ 打样 artist's proof; ～ 发票 official invoice; ～ 访问 official [formal] visit; ～ 工作时间 straight time; ～ 航行日志 official log; ～ 会谈 formal talks; ～ 会[委]员 full member; ～ 记录 official records; ～ 警告 formal warning; ～ 签署 official signature; ～ 权限 formal authority; ～ 声明 official statement; ～ 收据 official receipts; ～ 授权〈律〉be duly anthorized; due authorization; ～ 提出汇票 due presentment; ～ 誊清 engross; ～ 通知 rightful notice; formal notification; ～ 委托 official commission; (经销协定的)～ 文本 standard form of agency agreement; official text; ～ 协议 formal agreement; ～ 验收试验 official acceptance test; ～ 预算 regular budget; ～ 原图 official master drawing; ～ 运转 production run; ～ 照会 official communication
正式会计师 [- - kuài jì shī] Certified Public Accountant(CPA)
正事 [- -] one's proper business: 现在咱们谈 ～。*Now let's talk business.*
正室 [- -] [旧] legal wife (as contrasted with concubine)
正视 [- -] face squarely; face up to; look squarely at: ～ 现实 *look reality in the face*; ～ 困难 *face difficulties squarely; face up to difficulties*; ～ 自己的缺点 *acknowledge one's shortcomings*; ～ 自己的责任 *face up to one's responsibilities*; 敢于 ～ 工作中的问题 *dare to face squarely the problems that arise in one's work* ◇ ～ 画法 orthometric drawing; ～ 图〈机〉FV (front view); orthograph; ～ 眼 emmetropia; ～ 者 emmetrope
正手 [- shǒu]〈体〉forehand: ～ 抽球 *forehand drive*; ～焊(法)〈冶〉*forehand welding*
正输出 [- shū chū] positive output ◇ ～ 量 positive output
正书 [- -](楷书) (in Chinese calligraphy) regular script
正数 [- shù]〈数〉positive number
正β衰变 [- shuāi biàn] beta-plus decay ◇ ～ 放射性同位素 beta-plus decay radioisotope
正双折射 [- shuāng zhé shè] positive birefringence
正双轴晶体 [- - zhóu jīng tǐ]〈晶〉positive biaxial crystal
正水 [- shuǐ] anasarca with shortness of breath
正税和附加税 [- shuì hé fù jiā shuì]〈经济〉regular tax and additional tax
正四面体 [- sì miàn tǐ]〈数〉positive tetrahedron ◇ ～ 杂化 tetrahedral hybridization
正酸 [- suān]〈无机〉ortho-acid; normal acid
正算子 [- suàn zǐ]〈数〉positive operator
正梭锥 [- suō zhuī] regular pyramid
正台阶回采 [- tái jiē huí cǎi]〈采煤〉bankswork
正台阶式采矿法 [- - - shì cǎi kuàng fǎ]〈采矿〉heading-and-bench mining
正态 [- tài] orthostate; normality ◇ ～ 变换〈统〉normal transformation; ～ [高斯]分布〈物〉normal distribution; Gaussian distribution; ～ 分布函数 normal distribution function; ～ 分布随机变量 normally distributed random variable; ～ 过程 normal process; ～ 化〈统〉normalize; ～ 密度函数〈统〉normal density function; ～ 随机变量 normal random variable; ～ 随机过程〈物〉normal random process; ～ 相关函数 normal correlation function; ～ 相关面 normal correlation surface
正态化选择 [- - huà xuǎn zé] normalizing selection
正碳离子源 [- tàn lí zǐ yuán] carboniogenesis
正梯段掘进(法) [- tī duàn jué jìn] heading-and-cut
正题 [- tí] ①(主要题目) subject of a talk or essay: 离开 ～ *wander [digress] from the subject*; 不离 ～ *stick to one's text*; 转入 ～ *come to the subject* ②〈哲〉thesis
正体 [- tǐ] ①(规范字形) standardized form of Chinese characters ②(楷书) regular script ③(印刷体) block letter
正调整 [- tiáo zhěng] positive justification
正调制 [- - zhì]〈电〉positive modulation ◇ ～ 传送〈信〉positive transmission; ～ 载波 positive carrier
正铁白蛋白 [- tiě bái dàn bái] methemalbumin
正[原]铁淦氧 [- - gàn yǎng] orthoferrite
正铁化合物 [- - huà hé wù]〈化〉ferric compound
正铁辉石 [- - huī shí] orthoferrosilite
正铁肌红蛋白 [- - jī hóng dàn bái] metmyoglobin
正铁血红蛋白 [- - xuè hóng dàn bái]〈生化〉metahemoglobin; methaemoglobin; methemoglobin ◇ ～ 症 methemoglobinemia; methaemoglobinaemia
正铁血红素 [- - - - sù] hematin; protoferriheme (protohematin); phenodin; metheme; oxyheme; ferriprotoporphyrin; haematin ◇ ～ 血症 hematinemia
正铁氧体 [- - yǎng tǐ] orthoferrite
正厅 [- tīng] ①(正中大厅) main hall ②(剧场正对舞台的地方) stalls ◇ ～ 后座 parterre; ～ 前部地面 parguet
正统 [- tǒng] ①(封建王朝相承的系统) legitimism ②(党派、学派的嫡派) orthodox: ～ 观念 *orthodox ideas* ◇ ～ 科学 orthodox science; ～ 派 orthodox party [school]

Z

正投影 [- tóu yǐng] orthographic projection ◇ ～法 orthography
正头痛 [- - tòng] aching all over the head
正头型 [- - xíng] orthocephaly
正头支柱 [- - zhī zhù] jury-mast
正透镜 [- tòu jìng] 〈物〉 positive lens
正外延 [- wài yán] 〈半〉 regular epitaxy
正弯矩 [- wān jǔ] sagging moment
正弯月透镜 [- - yuè tòu jìng] 〈光〉 positive meniscus lens
正顽火辉石 [- wán huǒ huī shí] 〈地质〉 orthoenstatite
正微子 [- wēi zǐ] 〈物〉 positrino
正尾(鳍) [- wěi] homocercal fin
正位 [- wèi] normotopia ◇ ～错 〈物〉 positive dislocation; ～力臂 〈流〉 righting lever; ～力矩 righting moment; ～力偶 righting couple; ～异构化[作用] anomerization; ～异构体 anomer
正位移 [- - yí] positive displacement ◇ ～计 positive-displacement meter; ～植物 〈免疫〉 orthotopic graft
正温度系数 [- wēn dù xì shù] 〈热〉 positive temperature coefficient (PTC) ◇ ～半导体元件 kaltleiter; ～热敏电阻 semistor; sensistor; posiode; posistor; ～热敏电阻器 positive temperature coefficient thermistor; posistor
正文 [- wén] main body; text: 词典 ～ *the main body of a dictionary*; *the dictionary proper*; 书的 ～ *the text of a book* ◇ ～活字 body type; ～结束符 end of text character; ～起始[开头] start of text; ～起始符 start-of-text character; ～暂时延迟 temporary text delay
正问题 [- wèn tí] direct problem
正无穷大[限] [- wú qióng dà] positive infinity
正五边形 [- wǔ biān xíng] 〈数〉 regular pentagon
正午 [- -] high noon ◇ ～标 noon-mark; ～常数 〈航海〉 noon constant ～太阳方位 noonstead; ～线 noon-mark
正戊基 [- wù jī] n-pentyl
正误 [- -] correct (typographical) errors ◇ ～表 errata; corrigenda
正析摄像管 [- xī shè xiàng guǎn] emitron
正析像管 [- - xiàng guǎn] orthicon; velricon; orthiconoscope
正吸附 [- - fù] positive absorption
正弦 [- xián] 〈数〉 sine ◇ ～半波 half-sinusoid; ～半波冲击脉冲 half-sine shock pulse; ～包线 sinusoidal envelope; ～变换 sine transform; ～尺 sine protractor; ～电流 sinusoidal current; sine-wave current; simple alternating current; ～电流表 sine galvanometer; ～电容器 sinecapacitor; ～电位计[器] 〈电子〉 sinusoidal potentiometer; ～电压 sinusoidal voltage; sine-wave voltage; ～定律 〈数〉 law of sines; simple-harmonic law; ～定时电压 sinusoidal timing voltage; ～对数 logarithmic sine; ～对准仪 sine centre; ～分布 sine distribution; ～分频器 sinusoidal frequency divider; ～复数 complex sinusoidal quantity; ～干扰 sine-wave interference; ～-哥登方程 sine-Gordon equation; ～规 〈设计〉 sine bar; ～函数 sinusoidal function; ～积 sine product; ～积分 integral sine; ～鉴相器 sinusoidal phase discriminator; ～级数 sine series; ～量 sinusoidal quantity; ～脉冲 sine pulse; sine-shaped impulse; ～平方方波 sine squared bar; ～平方脉冲 sine squared pulse; ～曲线 sine curve; sinusoid; ～曲线量 sinusoid quantity; ～扫描二次击穿测试法 sine-wave scanning transistor secondary breakdown test method; ～输出 sinusoidal output; ～-随机信号发生器 sine-random signal generator; ～调相 sinusoidal phase-modulation; ～调制 sinusoidal modulation; ～投影 sinusoidal projection; ～信号 sinusoidal signal; ～信号输入 sinusoidal input; ～序列 sinusoidal sequence; ～余弦电容器 sine-cosine capacitor; ～余弦电势计[电位计; 电位器] sine-cosine potentiometer; ～余弦机构 sine-cosine mechanism; ～运动 sinusoidal motion; ～载波 sinusoidal carrier; ～载波调频测距 sinusoidal carrier FM ranging; ～真数 natural sine; ～振荡输入 sinusoidal input; ～振动 sinusoidal vibration; ～振动计 sinus vibrometer
正弦波 [- - bō] sinusoidal wave; sine wave; sinusoid ◇ ～电流 sine-wave current; ～发生器 sine-wave generator; sinusoid generator; harmonic oscillator; ～分量 component sine waves; ～干扰 sine-wave interference; ～锐化电路 sine-wave sharpener; ～输入 sinusoidal input; ～调幅干扰 sine-wave AM jamming; ～响应 sine-wave response; ～谐波 multifrequency sinusoid; ～振荡器 sine-wave generator; sine-wave oscillator; ～转换 sine-wave switching
正弦形 [- - xíng] sinusoid ◇ ～包络[线] sinusoidal envelope
正弦状构造 [- - zhuàng gòu zào] sine-curve shaped structure
正线 [- xiàn] main track ◇ ～铁路轨道 high iron
正相关 [- xiāng guān] positive correlation
正相似 [- - sì] direct analogy
正项 [- xiàng] positive term ◇ ～级数 series of positive terms; ～无限乘积 positive infinite product
正相单元 [- - dān yuán] 〈地理〉 positive element
正相位 [- - wèi] positive phase
正相序 [- - xù] 〈电〉 positive phase sequence ◇ ～继电器〈电〉 positive phase-sequence relay
正像 [- -] 〈物〉 erect image; positive ◇ ～重现 positive image reproduction; ～计 orthoscope; ～镜 anascope; ～棱镜 〈光〉 erecting prism; ～录像器 erect image viewfinder; ～目镜 positive eyepiece; ～透镜 〈光〉 erecting lens; ～望远镜 erect image telescope; terrestrial telescope
正向 [- -] 〈电〉 forward direction ◇ ～波 forward wave; ～波形蠕变 positive creep; ～补偿锯齿波电路 positive feedback sawtooth-wave circuit; ～插入增益 forward insertion gain; ～差幅 positive spread; ～冲击挤压法 〈冶〉 Hooker process; ～传导 forward conduction; ～传递函数 〈控〉 forward transfer function; ～传输阻容网络 forward transmission RC network; ～单元 positive element; ～导电区 forward-conducting region; ～抵偿电压 forward offset voltage; ～电导 forward conductance; ～电流 forward current; ～电流密度 forward current density; ～电流增益 forward current gain; ～电流转移系数 forward current transfer ratio; ～电路 forward circuit; ～电向层散射传播 forward propagation by ionospheric scatter; ～电压 forward voltage; direct voltage; ～电压闭锁能力 forward-voltage-blocking capacity; ～电压降 〈电子〉 forward drop; forward voltage drop; ～电阻 forward resistance; ～读出 forward reading; ～对流层散射传播 forward propagation by tropospheric scatter; ～-反向电子解算器 forward-inverse electronic resolver; ～峰值电压 〈电子〉 peak forward voltage; ～功率 forward power; incident power; ～归并 forward merge; ～互导纳 forward mutual admittance; ～恢复时间 〈电子〉 forward recovery time; ～基流 forward base current; ～极限 direct limit; ～挤压 〈冶〉 forwad extrusion; ～计数器 forward counter; ～监控 〈计〉 forward supervision; ～锯齿波 positive-going sawtooth wave; ～控制 forward control; ～跨导纳 forward transadmittance; ～馈电传送 feedforward; ～脉冲 direct impulse; ～耦合器 〈电子〉 forward coupler; ～偏压 〈电子〉 forward bias; ～偏压整流器 forward-biased rectifier; ～平均电压降 forward mean voltage drop; ～平均漏电流 mean value of forward leakage current; ～箝位 positive clamping; ～区域 positive area; ～散射 〈信〉 forward scatter; ～扫描 〈计〉 forward scan; ～施控元件 forward controlling element; ～输入 positive going input; ～输送 feed forward; ～水性 hydropositive; ～瞬时最大阳极电压 crest forward anode voltage; ～损耗 forward loss; ～特性 forward characteristic; ～通道 forward channel; ～通路 〈控〉 forward path; ～突变 forward mutation; ～突变法 forward mutation method; ～突变检测 formard mutation assay; ～微分电阻 forward differential resistance; ～系索 yaw guy; ～限幅 positive limiting; ～削波 positive clipping; ～信道 forward channel; ～信号 forward signal; ～修剪 forward pruning; ～压降 forward voltage drop; ～压力波 〈流〉 positive pressure wave; ～移动 positive shift; ～用缰 direct rein; ～再定位 forward repositioning; ～噪声 positive-going noise; ～增益 forward gain; ～转移导纳 forward transfer admittance; ～转移特性 forward transfer characteristic; ～转折电压 forward breakover voltage; ～自动增益控制 positive AGC; ～自动增益控制电路 forward AGC circuit; ～阻断峰值电压 peak value of forward blocking voltage; ～阻抗 forward impedance; ～最大脉冲电压 forward overshoot voltage
正向后 [- - hòu] astern
正小齿轮 [- xiǎo chǐ lún] spur pinion
正效果 [- xiào guǒ] plus effect
正协同(性) [- xié tóng] positive cooperativity
正邪相争 [- - xiāng zhēng] 〈中医〉 struggle between the vital energy and the pathogenic factor
正斜 [- -] positively biased ◇ ～方晶结构 orthorhombic structure; ～滚条 true bias; ～向地性 positive plagiogeo-tropism
正胁强 [- - qiáng] 〈物〉 normal stress
正缬氨酸 [- - ān suān] norvaline
正心软心钢 [- xīn ruǎn xīn gāng] regular soft-center steel
正信号 [- xìn hào] positive signal; positive wave
正星形线 [- xīng xíng xiàn] regular asteroid
正型 [- xíng] 〈人〉 eurymeric ◇ ～采种林分 plus seed stand; ～林分 plus stand; ～树 plus tree; select tree; superior tree
正形 [- -] 〈图〉 conformality ◇ ～方位投影 conformal azimuthal projection; ～术 eumorphics; ～双重投影 conformal double projection; ～素 morphactin; ～投影 conformal projection; orthomorphic projection; ～投影地图 conformal map; ～图 〈图〉 orthomorphic chart; ～坐标变换 conformal coordinate transformation
正形贝目 [- - bèi mù] Orthida
正形目 [- - mù] Centrechinoida
正性 [- xìng] positive ◇ ～感光胶 positive-working photoresist; ～构造 positive structure
正凶 [- xiōng] 〈律〉 principal murderer
正虚 [- xū] 〈中医〉 weakened body resistance ◇ ～邪实 body resistance weakened while pathogenic factors prevailing
正序 [- xù] positive sequence ◇ ～分量 positive-sequence component; ～功率 positive-sequence power; ～集 〈数〉 well-ordered set; ～继电器 positive phase sequence relay; ～原理 〈数〉 well-ordering principle; ～阻抗 positive sequence impedance
正旋 [- xuàn] dextrorotation
正旋光性 [- - guāng xìng] positive optical; positive optical activity
正压 [- yā] malleation; positive voltage; positive pressure; barotropy ◇ ～大气 barotropic atmosphere; ～大气模式〈气〉 thermotropic model; ～电效应 direct piezoelectric effect; ～锅炉 pressurized boiler; ～流体 〈流〉 barotropic fluid; ～模式 barotropic model; ～排气机 positive-pressure exhauster; ～强 normal pressure; ～情况 barotropic condition; ～室 plemum; ～通风 positive draft
正压力 [- - lì] normal pressure; positive pressure ◇ ～法 plus pressure process
正牙法 [- yá fǎ] odontorthosis
正牙学 [- - xué] orthodontics
正烟煤 [- yān méi] orthobituminous coal
正盐 [- yán] 〈化〉 normal salt
正岩浆期 [- - jiāng qī] 〈地质〉 orthomagmatic stage; orthotectic stage
正延性 [- - xìng] positive elongation
正言厉色 [- - lì sè] with a severe countenance and a harsh voice; put on a stern countenance; serious and severe; severe in speech and countenance; upright appearance
正颜厉色 [- - - -] look serious and severe; speak in earnest and look serious in one's attitude; put on a stern countenance; sedate and grave; with a severe countenance; with a stern look
正掩模图 [- yǎn mó tú] positive mask pattern
正阳电子素 [- yáng diàn zǐ sù] orthopositronium
正咬合法 [- yǎo hé fǎ] check bite
正业 [- yè] regular occupation; proper duties: 不务 ～ *not attend to one's proper duties*; *not engage in honest work*
正一次谐波 [- yí cì xié bō] +1 space harmonic
正移 [- -] (从左向右移) shuffle ◇ ～互连 shuffle interconnection
正义 [- yì] ①(公正的道理) justice: ～之师 *an army dedicated to a just cause*; 主持 ～ *uphold justice*; 伸张 ～ *promote justice* ②(公正的) just; righteous: ～的立场 *a just stand*; ～的事业 *a just cause*; ～战争 *just war* ③(正当的或正确的意义) (of a language or writing) proper [correct] sense ◇ ～性 sense of justice
正义感 [- - gǎn] sense of justice [righteousness]; sense of what is right: 具有 ～ *have a sense of justice*
正义者同盟 [- - zhě tóng méng] League of the Just
正义之师 [- - zhī shī] troops representing a just cause; armed forces with a just cause; an army dedicated to a just cause.
正谊明道 [- - míng dào] upright friendliness and bright virtue
正异固缩 [- - gù suō] positive heteropycnosis
正因子 [- yīn zǐ] positive divisor
正音 [- -] ①(矫正语音) correct one's pronunciation ②(标准音) standard pronunciation ◇ ～

Z

词典 orthoepic dictionary; pronouncing dictionary; ～ 法〔语〕orthoepy
正营 [- yíng]〔穴位〕Zhengying (G 17)
正影描记器 [- yǐng miáo jì qì] orthodiagraph; orthoroentgenograph
正影描记术 [- - - shù] orthodiagraphy
正影描记图 [- - - tú] orthodiagram
正应变 [- yìng biàn] normal strain
正应力 [- - lì]〔物〕direct [normal] stress
正游标 [- yóu biāo] direct vernier
正余留成像 [- yú liú chéng xiàng] positive afterimage
正余弦 [- - xián] sine and cosine ◇ ～ 分解 sine-cosine disassembly; ～ 函数误差 sine and cosine functional error; ～ 码盘 sine-cosine coded disc; ～ 旋转变压器 sine and cosine resolver
正余像 [- - xiàng] positive after image
正"与"门 [- yǔ mén] positive -AND gate
正字称[性] [- - chēng] even parity
正羽 [- -] contour feather; pluma; penna
正玉髓 [- yù suǐ] quartzine
正原始光电流 [- yuán shǐ guāng diàn liú] positive primary photoelectric current
正圆窗 [- - chuāng] fenestra rotunda
正圆锥 [- - zhuī] normal cone
正云微闪长岩 [- yún wēi shǎn cháng yán] ilzite
正韵法 [- yùn fǎ]〔语〕orthometry
正在 [- zài] in process of; in course of: ～ 举行会议 *now in session*; ～ 兴起 *on the upsurge*; *on the rise*; ～ 广播 *be on the air*; ～ 进行磋商。*Consultations are under way*. 许多问题 ～ 讨论。*Many questions are under discussion*. ～ 修建一条新铁路。*A new railway is under construction*. ◇ ～ 放电 discharge on; ～ 孵化 [英方] abrood; ～ 送话 on-mike
正则 [- zé]〔数〕〔物〕canonical; regular ◇ ～ 边界 regular boundary; ～ 变换〔力〕contact transformation; regular transformation; canonical transformation; ～ 表示 regular representation; ～ 参数 regular parameter; ～ 点 regular point; ～ 多面体 regular polyhedron; ～ 方程式 regular equation; ～ 分布 canonical distribution; ～ 分子轨道 canonical molecular orbital; ～ 共轭变量〔力〕canonically conjugate variable; ～ 函数 regular function; ～ 弧 regular arc; ～ 化 regularization; ～ 结构 canonical structure; ～ 矩阵 regular matrix; ～ 空间 regular space; ～ 块 canonical block; ～ 扩张 regular extension; ～ 理想 regular ideal; ～ 量纲 canonical dimension; ～ 列 regular column; ～ 模型 canonical model; ～ 奇点 regular singular point; regular singularity; ～ 区域 regular domain; ～ 群 regular group; ～ -P 群 regular P-group; ～ 时间单位〔天〕canonical time unit; ～ 算子 regular operator; ～ 图 regular graph; ～ 微分方程 regular differential equation; ～ 系统 canonical system; ～ 系综 canonical assemblage; ～ 形式 canonical form; ～ 性 regularity; ～ 映射 regular mapping; ～ 原子轨道 canonical atomic orbital; ～ 值 regular value; ～ 状态方程式 canonical equation of state; ～ 坐标 canonical coordinates
正折射 [- zhé shè] positive refraction
正真菌素 [- zhēn jūn sù] eumycetin
正整数 [- zhěng shù]〔数〕positive integer; signless integers; positive integral
正正经经 [- zhèng jīng jīng] in earnest; on the straight
正枝正叶 [- zhī zhèng yè] the linear descendant
正职 [- zhí] principal (as contrasted with deputy)
正直 [- -] honest; upright; fair-minded: ～ 的人 *an honest person*; *a person of integrity*; ～ 无私 *upright*; *without partiality*; *perfectly just and impartial*; *perfectly fair and just*; *impartial*; *honest*; ～ 清廉 *honest and free from corruption*; *honest and upright*; *have clean hands*
正直流电极 [- - liú diàn jí]〔冶〕direct-current electrode positive
正直向地性 [- - xiàng dì xìng] positve orthogeotropism
正值限制 [- - xiàn zhì] positive limiting
正指令 [- zhǐ lìng] positive order
正指数 [- - shù] positive exponent
正指向 [- - xiàng] positive sense
正治 [- zhì]〔中医〕routine treatment
正中 [- zhōng] middle; centre: 把桌子放在屋子～。*Put the table right in the middle of the room*. ◇ ～ 点 mid-point; ～ 航柄 midship-spoke; ～ 面 mesion; ～ 囊肿 median cyst; ～ 旁切口 paramedian incision; ～ 切口 median incision; ～ 切面[切片] median section; ～ 神经 median nerve; ～ 时刻 mid-point; ～ 直径 conjugate
正中 [- zhòng] be just what one hopes for
正中鹄的 [- - gǔ dì] hit the target; hit [make] the bull's eye; reach the important part of the matter
正中下怀 [- - xià huái] fit in exactly with one's wishes; after sb.'s heart; be as well as one's heart could have wished; be exactly [just] what one wants [hopes for]; exactly to sb.'s liking; come up just to one's expectation; hit [strike] one's fancy; suit one's book; It meets my views exactly.; That's just what I hope for.; This fits in with my scheme.; This struck a chord in my heart.; This suited me exceedingly well.; This was how my heart would have it.; (Your words) touched me to the quick.; Your words scratch me at the place that itches.
正中要害 [- - yào hài] hit the nail [right nail] on the head; be to the point; hit the (right) nail
正轴 [- zhóu] positive axis; orthoaxis ◇ ～ 侧投影 normal axonometric projection; ～ 坡面 orthodome; ～ 投影 normal projection; ～ 柱 orthoprism; ～ 锥 orthopyramid
正柱 [- zhù] positive column
正柱区气体放电显示板 [- - qū qì tǐ fàng diàn xiǎn shì bǎn] positive column discharge display panel
正(旋)转 [- zhuǎn] corotation
正转 [- zhuàn] foreward
正子素 [- zǐ sù] positronium
正字 [- zì] ①(楷书) regular script ②(标准字形) standardized form of Chinese characters ③(矫正字形) correct a wrongly written character or a misspelt word
正字法 [- - fǎ] orthography ◇ ～ 词典 orthographical dictionary
正宗 [- zōng] ①(正统派) orthodox school ②(正统的) traditional: ～ 德州烧鸡 *Traditional Dezhou Braized Chicken*
正座 [- zuò] seats in the stalls

政 [ㄓㄥˋ]
[zhèng] 名 ①(政治) politics; political affairs: 议 ～ *discuss political affairs*; 从 ～ *be engaged in political affairs* ②(国家某一部门主管的业务) certain administrative aspects of government; administration: 军 ～ *military administration*; 财 ～ (*public*) *finance*; 国 ～ *national affairs*; 邮 ～ *postal service* ③(指家庭或团体的事务) affairs of a family or an organization: 家 ～ *household management*; 校 ～ *school administration* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 洁 *Zheng Jie*
政变 [- biàn] coup d'état; coup: 发动 ～ *stage a coup d'état*; 粉碎反革命 ～ 阴谋 *smash a counterrevolutionary coup plot*
政柄 [- bǐng] [书] political (state) power; regime
政策 [- cè] policy: 提高 ～ 水平 *enhance the understanding of policy*; 执行 ～ *implement policy* ◇ ～ 监督 policy surveillance; ～ 教育 education in policy; ～ 界线 demarcation line in policy; policy demarcation line; ～ 科学 policy science; ～ 连续性 continuity of the policies; ～ 倾斜 policy support; ～ 稳定性 policy stability; ～ 银行 policy banks; ～ 折旧 policy depreciation; ～ 主张 policy; ～ 组合 policy mix
政策攻心 [- - gōng xīn] try to win over [obtain a confession from a person] by explaining the Party's policy
政策性 [- - xìng] policy ◇ ～ 补贴 subsidies granted for policy considerations; ～ 贷款 policy-based lending; policy-related loan; ～ 亏损 losses permitted by policy; ～ 关闭破产 policy-based closure and bankruptcy; ～ 因素 factors resulting from policies; ～ 住房 policy-related house [policy-based] house
政出多门 [- chū duō mén] each department acting on its own; divided policies from various sources; poor management or co-operation of different branches of an administration; weak leadership of a central government
政出一门 [- - yì mén] Political leadership comes from one source.; highly centralized leadership; unified political leadership of a government
政党 [- dǎng] political party
政党分肥制 [- - fēn féi zhì] the spoils system
政敌 [- dí] political opponent
政法 [- fǎ] politics and law ◇ ～ 部门 political-legal departments; ～ 干部 political and legal cadres; ～ 工作 political and legal work; ～ 工作方针 guiding principle in the political and legal work; ～ 工作路线 guiding line and principle in the political and legal work; ～ 机关 political-legal organs; ～ 界 political-legal circles; ～ 人员 political-legal functionaries; ～ 委 politics and law committee; ～ 学院 institute of political science and law
政府 [- fǔ] government: 人民 ～ *the People Government*; 流亡 ～ *government-in-exile*; ～ 安排与失业者自谋出路相结合 *government-provided employment opportunities together with job searches undertaken by the unemployed themselves* ◇ ～ 办公楼 government house; ～ 补贴 government subsidy; ～ 部门 government departments; ～ 财政收入总额 government receipts; ～ 财政支出总额 government expenditures; ～ 采购 government procurement; ～ 出版物 government publication; ～ 代表 government representative; ～ 对外贸易机构 governmental institution of trade; ～ 干预 guidance government intervention; ～ 公文 government documents; ～ 公债 government bonds; ～ 公债分期偿还 amortization of government bonds; ～ 官员 government official; ～ 基金 government fund; ～ 机构 government apparatus; government organs; ～ 机关 government bodies [organs, organizations]; ～ 开发援助 official development assistance; ～ 会计 governmental accounting; ～ 控制 government control; ～ 扣押 arrest of princes; ～ 贸易代表团 government trade mission; ～ 贸易机构 government trading agency; ～ 贸易协定 government trade agreement; ～ 人士 government circles; ～ 首脑 head of government; ～ 信用保证 government credit guarantee; ～ 援助 government assistance; ～ 支出〔经济〕government expenditure; ～ 资助计划 government aid plan [program]
政府搭台,部门推动,企业唱戏 [- - dā tái, bù mén tuī dòng, qǐ yè chàng xì] Governments set up the stage, various departments cooperate and enterprise put in the show.
政府工作报告 [- - gōng zuò bào gào] a government work report; report on the work of the government
政府工作的着力点 [- - - - de zhuó lì diǎn] the government's priorities
政府机构改革 [- - jī gòu gǎi gé] restructuring of government administration
政府间海事协商组织 [- - jiān hǎi shì xié shāng zǔ zhī] Inter-Government Maritime Consultative Organization
政府廉洁高效 [- - lián jié gāo xiào] a clean and efficient government
政府上网工程 [- - shàng wǎng gōng chéng] Government Online Project
政府特殊津贴 [- - tè shū jīn tiē] special government allowance
政府贴息贷款 [- - tié xī dài kuǎn] discount government loans
政府职能转变 [- - zhí néng zhuǎn biàn] transform [shift] the government functions
政府收支分类改革 [- - shōu zhī fēn lèi gǎi gé] reformation of the classification of government revenue and expenditures
政改方案 [- gǎi fāng àn] (英国对香港) constitutional package
政纲 [- gāng] political programme; platform: ～ 不振 *inefficient, disorganized government*; ～ 大振。*The government begins to function properly*.
政躬违和 [- gōng wéi hé] An official was indisposed while on duty.; be ill
政绩 [- jì] achievements in one's official career
政绩斐然 [- - fěi rán] The achievements of one's official career are remarkable.
政纪案件 [- - àn jiàn] infractions of administrative regulations
政简刑清 [- jiǎn xíng qīng] little government work and few criminal cases
政见 [- jiàn] political view; politics: 你的 ～ 如何? *What are your politics*?
政教分离 [- jiào fēn lí] divorce [separate] religion from government; keep religion and government separated; separation of religion from politics; separation of the church from the state
政教合一 [- - hé yī] unification of the state and the church
政界 [- jiè] political circles; government circles: 进入 ～ *enter politics*; 退出 ～ *withdraw from political life*; ～ 元老 *senior statesman*
政局 [- jú] political situation; political scene: ～ 不稳。*The political situation was unstable*.
政客 [- kè] politico; politician
政令 [- lìng] government decree [order]: ～ 不行 *Government orders are not obeyed*. ～ 不一 *Government orders* [*policies*] *are divided*.; *confusion in government or military leadership*
政论 [- lùn] political comment ◇ ～ 家 political commentator; political writer; ～ 文 political es-

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say；～ 撰稿人 political writer
政派 [- pài] political grouping or faction
政企不分 [- qǐ bù fēn] integration of government administration with enterprise; government department's running: ～，官商不分 *government departments' running or managing enterprises and engaging in commercial activities*
政企分工 [- - fēn gōng] division of work between government and enterprises
政企分离[开] [- - - lí] separate the functions of the government from those of the enterprise; Government extricates itself from management of enterprises.; separate administration from management; separate government administration from enterprise management; separate government functions from business management; separation of administration from management
政企职责分开 [- - zhí zé fēn kāi] separate government from enterprise functions; separate the functions of government from those of enterprises
政区地图 [- qū dì tú] administrative map
政权 [- quán] political [state] power; regime: 国家 ～ *state power*; 武装夺取 ～ *seize political power by armed forces* ◇ ～ 机关 organs of state power; ～ 交接 transfer of government
政社分开 [- shè fēn kāi] separate government administration from commune management
政社合一 [- - hé yī] (The people's communes) integrate government administration and economic management.; integration of government administration with commune management
政事 [- shì] government affairs
政体 [- tǐ] system of government; form of government
政通人和 [- tōng rén hé] logical administration and harmonious people
政委 [- wěi] [简] (政治委员) political commissar
政务 [- wù] government affairs; government administration ◇ ～ 会 council; ～ 活动 state affairs; ～ 院 the Government Administration Council
政务公开、透明 [- - gōng kāi tòu míng] make government affairs public
政协 [- xié] [简] (中国人民政治协商会议) the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (C.P.P.C.C.)
政修年丰 [- xiū nián fēng] The country enjoys a good government and bumper crops.
政学系 [- xué xì] political science group
政治 [- zhì] politics; political affairs: ～ 背景 *political background*; ～ 闭塞 *politically uninformed*; ～ 挂帅 *have [place; put] politics in command*; *with politics in command [in the lead; to the fore]*; ～ 伎俩 *political manoeuvre*; ～ 较量 *trial of political strength*; ～ 觉悟 *political consciousness*; ～ 素质 *political caliber*; ～ 和经济的统一 *identity between politics and economics*; 一切阶级斗争都是 ～ 斗争。*Every class struggle is a political struggle.* ◇ ～ 保险 political insurance; ～ 庇护 political asylum; ～ 避难 (political) asylum; ～ 避难权 asylum right; ～ 标准 political criterion; ～ 表现 political behavior [record]; ～ 部 political department; ～ 部主任 chief of political department; ～ 处 political section; ～ 处主任 chief of political section; ～ 待遇 political treatment; ～ 地理学 political geography; ～ 地图 political map; ～ 动乱 political disturbance; political turmoil; political disorder; ～ 斗争 political struggle; ～ 多元化和多党制 multiple politics and a multiparty system; ～ 贩子 political huckster; ～ 犯 political offender; political prisoner; ～ 风险 political risk; ～ 改革 political reform; ～ 干部 political cadre; ～ 纲领 political program [platform]; ～ 革命 political revolution; ～ 工作 political work; ～ 工作人员 political worker; ～ 观点 political point of view; ～ 行情预测家 political dopester; ～ 活动 politics; ～ 环境 political setting; ～ 集团 political grouping; ～ 纪律 political discipline; ～ 计量学 polimetry; ～ 家 statesman; ～ 建校 school establishment through politics; ～ 教导员 political director; ～ 教育 political education; ～ 经济规划 political economic planning; ～ 局面 political situation; ～ 捐款丑闻 political funding scandal; ～ 课 political study; ～ 空气 political atmosphere; ～ 理论 political theory; ～ 理论教育 education on political theory; ～ 理论课 political and theoretical subject; ～ 立场 political stand; ～ 路线 political line; ～ 面貌 politics status; ～ 面目 political affiliation [background]; ～ 民主 political democracy; ～ 谋杀 policide; ～ 难民 political refugee; ～ 派别 political grouping [faction]; ～ 片 political film; ～ 骗子 political swindler; ～ 迫害 witch-hunting; ～ 仆从 political hack; ～ 掮客 political broker; ～ 前景 political outlook; ～ 清洗 unperson-hunt; ～ 权利 political right; ～ 人 political man; ～ 骚乱 political disturbance; ～ 生活 politics; political life; ～ 生活民主化 democratization of political life; ～ 实体 political entity; ～ 事件 political event; ～ 抒情诗 political lyrics; ～ 思想工作 political and ideological work; ～ 态度 political attitude; ～ 萎缩 de-politicization; ～ 委员 political commissar; ～ 委员会 political committee; ～ 委员制度 political commissar system; ～ 舞台 political arena; ～ 协理员 political deputy; ～ 心理学 political psychology; ～ 信仰 political conviction [belief]; ～ 形态 polity; ～ 行动委员会 political action committee; ～ 性 political nature; ～ 嗅觉 political sense of smell; political acumen; ～ 学 political science; government; ～ 野营 political camping; ～ 夜校 political evening school; ～ 运动 political movement; ～ 哲学 philosophy of politics; ～ 整训 political training and consolidation; ～ 指导员 political instructor; ～ 制度 political system; ～ 中心 political center; ～ 资本 political stock-in-trade; ～ 组织 polity; ～ 罪行 political offense
政治合格，军事过硬，作用优良，纪律严明，保障有力 [- - hé gé jūn shì guò yìng zuò fēng yōu liáng jì lǜ yán míng bǎo zhàng yǒu lì] be qualified politically and competent militarily, have a fine style of work, maintain strict discipline and be assured of adequate logistical support
政治经济学 [- - jīng jì xué] political economics ◇ ～ 批判 critique of political economy; ～ 社会主义部分 political economics concerning socialism; political economics (section on socialism)
政治局 [- - jú] the Political Bureau ◇ ～ 常务委员 member of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau; ～ 会议 meeting of the Political Bureau; ～ 委员 member of the Political Bureau
政治内容和艺术形式的统一 [- - nèi róng hé yì shù xíng shì de tǒng yī] the unity of political content and artistic form
政治体制改革 [- - tǐ zhì gǎi gé] political restructuring
政治协商、民主监督、参政议政 [- - xié shāng、mín zhǔ jiān dū、cān zhèng yì zhèng] exercise political consultation and democratic supervision and participate in deliberating and administration of state affairs

挣 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 动 ①（用力使自己摆脱束缚）struggle to get free; struggle to free oneself; push and pull; try to throw off: ～ 开绳索 *free oneself from the bonds* ②（用劳动换取）earn; make; labour for: ～ 大钱 *make a lot of money*; ～ 饭吃 *earn a living*; 她每月大约 ～ 二百元钱。*She earns [makes] about 200 yuan a month.*
另见 zhēng。
挣揣 [- chuài] [书] struggle; strive hard
挣得多，花得快 [- de duō huā de kuài] The more money one earns, the faster one spends.
挣命 [- mìng] struggle to keep a living
挣钱 [- qián] earn money; make money: ～ 养家 *earn money to support one's family*
挣钱糊口 [- - hú kǒu] earn one's crust
挣少花多 [- shǎo huā duō] live beyond one's salary [means; income]
挣脱 [- tuō] struggle to free oneself; shake off; get rid of: ～ 枷锁 *rid oneself of one's shackles*; *throw [shake] off the shackles*; 从苦难中 ～ 出来 *struggle to shake off one's misery*

铮 [ㄓㄥ] [zhēng] 形 [方]（光亮耀眼）glossy; dazzling; shiny: ～ 亮 *extraordinarily glossy*
另见 zhēng。

症(證) [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 名（疾病）disease; illness: 急 ～ *acute disease*; 癌 ～ *cancer*; 绝 ～ *incurable disease*; *fatal illness*
症候 [- hou] ①（疾病）disease ②（症状）symptom ◇ ～ 群 syndrome
症象矛盾 [- xiàng máo dùn] antilogia
症状 [- zhuàng] symptom: 前驱 ～ *premonitory [signal] symptoms*; 早期 ～ *early [incipient] symptoms* ◇ ～ 记录 semiography; semeiography; ～ 疗法 symptomatiatria; symptomatic treatment; ～ 学 semiotics; semeiology [semiology]; symptomatology; ～ 研讨 expiscatio
症状性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] symptomatic psychosis
症状性贫血 [- - - pín xuè] symptomatic anemia

怔 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 动 [方]（发愣；发呆）stare blankly; be in a daze; be in a trance
另见 zhēng。
怔怔 [- zhèng] [方] (stare) blankly; in a daze; in a trance

阐 [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhēng] 动（挣）struggle; contend; strive
阐阋 [- chuài] [书] struggle; strive hard; contend

郑(鄭) [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] 名 ①（周朝国名）Zheng, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 成功 *Zheng Chenggong*
郑人买履 [- rén mǎi lǚ] the man who rather trusted his measurements than placing any confidence in his own feet when buying shoes; dogmatism; dogmatists; those who would rather believe in dogmas than actual situations
郑声 [- shēng] {中医} fading murmuring
郑卫之音 [- wèi zhī yīn] the music of the states of Zheng and Wei; decadent music
郑重 [- zhòng] serious; solemn; earnest: ～ 表示 *earnestly declare*; *solemnly state*; ～ 声明 *solemnly declare*; 态度 ～ *be serious in one's attitude*
郑重其事 [- - qí shì] take the matter seriously; act with due care and respect; assume a serious attitude towards ...; attach much importance to the matter; seriously; in earnest: 为 ～，我按稿子来谈。*In view of the seriousness of the matter, I'll speak from a written text.*

证(證) [ㄓㄥˋ] [zhèng] I 动（证明）prove; verify; demonstrate: 查 ～ *investigate and verify*; 论 ～ *expound and prove*; 求 ～ *seek to prove*; ～ 几何定理 *demonstrate [prove] a geometric theorem* II 名 ①（证据）evidence; proof; testimony; witness: 物 ～ *material evidence*; *proof*; 作 ～ *give evidence*; *bear testimony*; *stand witness*; 历史是最好的见 ～。*History is the most telling witness.* ②（证件）certificate; card: 身份 ～ *I.D. card*; *card of identity*; 结婚 ～ *marriage certificate*; 许可 ～ *permit*; 驾驶 ～ *driving [driver's] license* ③（疾病）disease; illness
证词 [- cí] testimony; evidence: 法官和陪审团听取了双方的 ～。*The judge and jury hear all the evidence given by both sides.* 他的 ～ 和前一位的互相矛盾。*His testimony contradicted that of the preceding witness.*
证婚 [- hūn] be the chief witness at a wedding ceremony ◇ ～ 人 chief witness at a wedding ceremony
证件 [- jiàn] credentials; papers; certificate: 请出示 ～。*Please show your credentials.*
证据 [- jù] evidence; proof; testimony: 直接 ～ {律} *direct evidence*; 搜集 ～ *collect evidence*; 提出 ～ *offer testimony*; 让我举出更多的 ～。*Let me adduce more evidence.* 很难获得可靠的 ～。*It is difficult to obtain reliable evidence.* ◇ ～ 不足 lack of evidence; insufficiency of evidence; ～ 充足 sufficient evidence; ～ 分类 classification of evidence; ～ 文件 instrument of evidence; ～ 作用 evidential function
证据力 [- - lì] probative value
证据确凿 [- - què zuò] irrefutable [conclusive] evidence; proven; The evidence is certain.; upon valid evidence: ～，铁案如山 *irrefutable [verified] evidence*
证类本草 [- lèi běn cǎo] Classified Materia Medica
证霉素 [- méi sù] provamlcina
证明 [- míng] ①（表明、断定真实性）prove; testify; bear out: 充分 ～ *fully prove*; 雄辩地 ～ *give eloquent proof of*; 事实 ～ 他是对的。*Facts proved that he was right.* 她脸红 ～ 她内心有愧。*Her red face testified to her guilt.* ②（证明书或信）certificate; identification; testimonial: 医生 ～ *medical certificate*; 出个 ～ *issue a certificate*; 此 ～ 无效。*This certificate is invalid.* ③ demonstration; evidence; verification; {律} proof ◇ ～ 操作 justification function; ～ 程序 prover; ～ 人 authenticator; certifier; ～ 文件 documentary evidence; certificate; testimonial papers; supporting documents; ～ 无罪 proof of innocence; ～ 信 certificate; ～ 寻找程序 proof finding program; ～ 有罪 proof of guilt; ～ 正确 justification
证明论 [- - lùn] {数} proof theory ◇ ～ 序数 proof theoretic ordinal
证明书 [- - shū] certificate; testimonial: 产地 ～ *certificate of origin*; 健康 ～ *health certificate*;

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质量 ～ *certificate of quality*；他带着一张他的品行 ～。*He bears a testimonial as to his character.*

证明完(毕) [- - wán] quod erat demonstrandum

证明为假 [- - wéi jiǎ] falsification

证券 [- quàn] bond; security; negotiable securities: 免税 ～ *tax-exampt* [*non-taxable*] *securities*；把～给债权人作抵押 *deposit bonds with a creditor as security* ◇ ～ 镑 security sterling; ～ 包销人[承购人] underwriter; ～ 持有人 fund holder; ～ 存款 certificate deposit; ～ 抵押品 collateral security; ～ 兑换 exchange of securities; ～ 分析家 securities analyst; ～ 公司 security company; ～ 价格平均数 stock price average; ～ 交易 dealing in securities; stock swap; ～ 借款 security loan; ～ 金融公司 securities finance company; ～ 经纪人 underwriter; bill broker; ～ 买卖人协会 association of securities dealers; ～ 市场 stock market; bond market; market of [for] securities; security market; ～ 推销所 boiler room; ～ 销售书 prospectus; ～ 纸〈纸〉 loan; security paper

证券发行审核制度 [- - fā xíng shěn hé zhì dù] the system for examining and verifying the issuance of securities

证券化 [- - huà] securitisation

证券监督管理委员会 [- - jiān dū guǎn lǐ wěi yuán huì] securities supervision commission

证券及投资 [- - jí tóu zī] securities and investments ◇ ～ 损益 profit and loss on securities and investment

证券交易所 [- - jiāo yì suǒ] securities exchange; stock exchange; bourse ◇ ～ 交易 stock exchange transactions; ～ 牌价 stock exchange list; ～ 委员会 stock exchange committee

证券交易委员会 [- - - - wěi yuán huì] Securities and Exchange Commission

证券投资 [- - tóu zī] investment securities; portfolio investment ◇ ～ 分析 securities analysis; ～ 基金 securities investment funds

证券投资者保护基金 [- - - - zhě bǎo hù jī jīn] stock investors' protection fund

证券营业部 [- - yíng yè bù] stock exchange; security exchange

证认 [- rèn] identification

证人 [- ren] evidence; rapper; testation; witness: ～ 的作证资格 *competence of witness*；可信的～ *a credible witness*；普通～ *a lay witness*；律师们花了两个小时的时间讯问～。*The lawyers took two hours to interrogate the witness.* ◇ ～ 对质〈律〉 confrontation of both sides; ～ 席 witness box; witness stand

证实 [- shí] ①(证明其确实) authenticate; corroborate; affirm; demonstrate; confirm; verify: 用文件来～日期 *authenticate a date*；*a documentory proof*：有待～ *remain to be confirmed*；～一个报道 *confirm a report*；～一个科学上的假设 *verify a scientific hypothesis*；～无可置疑〈律〉 *proof beyond a reasonable doubt*；消息得到了～。*The news has been confirmed.* ②〈数〉 verification ◇ ～ 储量 proved reserves; ～ 收到 acknowledge receipt; ～ 信号〈信〉 acknowledge signal; ～ 者 prover

证书 [- shū] certificate; credentials: 结婚～ *marriage certificate*；*marriage lines*；毕业～ *diploma* ◇ ～ 审查委员会 credentials committee

证物 [- wù]〈律〉 exhibit (produced in court as evidence)

证言 [- yán] deposition; oral testimony; testimony; verbal evidence; witness: 雄辩的～ *eloquent testimony*

证验 [- yàn] ①(通过试验使得到证实) verify: 通过查词典来～一个词的拼法 *verify the spelling of a word by looking into a dictionary* ②(实际的效验) real results; efficacy

证章 [- zhāng] badge

证治要诀 [- zhì yào jué] key to diagnosis and treatment

证治准绳 [- - zhǔn shéng] Standards of Diagnosis and Treatment

诤 [ㄓㄥˋ]
[zhèng] 动 [书] (直爽地劝告) criticize sb.'s faults frankly; give frank advice; admonish; expostulate: 谏～ *admonish ruler*

诤谏 [- jiàn] [书] criticize sb.'s faults frankly; admonish

诤言 [- yán] [书] forthright admonition; frank admonition

诤友 [- yǒu] [书] a friend who will give forthright admoniton

诤友严师 [- - yán shī] (be) a friend who will give forthright admonition and a teacher who is strict with his students

zhī ㄓ

芝 [ㄓ]
[zhī] 名 ①[书](灵芝) glossy ganoderma ②(姓氏) a surname: ～音 *Zhi Yin*

芝艾俱焚 [- ài jù fén] Iris and artemisia are burnt together — the honorable and lowly perished together.; The good perishes with the bad.

芝菜科 [- cài kē] Scheuchzeriaceae

芝焚蕙叹 [- fén huì tàn] The orchid sighs at the burning of the iris — to sympathize with one's kind.; Like grieves for like.; One is saddened over the fall of a kindred spirit.

芝罘 [- fú] Zhifu Mountain (in Shandong Province)

芝加哥 [- jiā gē] Chicago ◇ ～第一国民银行[美] The First National Bank of Chicago; ～回旋加速器 Chicago cyclotron; ～交易所 Chicago Board of Trade; ～起重臂〈机〉 Chicago boom; ～商业交易所 Chicago Mercantile Exchange; ～同步回旋加速器 Chicago synchrocyclotron; ～学派 Chicago school

芝加哥式沉箱 [- - - shì chén xiāng] Chicago caisson

芝兰 [- lán] irises and orchids (symbolic of noble character; true friendship, or beautiful surroundings): 如入～之室 *like going into a room full of fragrant orchids — benefit from associating with people of a noble character*

芝兰玉树 [- - yù shù] orchids and jade trees — (as) symbols of young men's good conduct; worthy followers [disciples]

芝麻 [- ma] ①(植物) sesame ②(芝麻种子) sesame seed: 拣了～，丢了西瓜 *pick up the sesame seeds, and take no notice of the watermelons*；*penny-wise and pound-foolish* ◇ ～薄花呢〈纺〉 matt coating; ～菜 tira; rocketsalad; ～酚 sesamol; ～酚精 sesamolin; ～酱 sesame paste; ～明 sesamin; ～呢〈纺〉 covert; covert coating; ～片糖 halvah; halva; ～油 jinjili oil; Gingili oil; teal oil; siritch; sesame-seed oil; sesame oil; ～籽 til seed

芝麻开花[节节高] [- - kāi huā] rise joint by joint like sesame flowers on the stem; be like sesame in bloom, each flower grows higher than the last; shoot up higher and higher like sesame flowers; sesame stalks putting forth flowers notch by notch, higher and highter — (of living standards, etc.) rising steadily

芝麻粒属 [- - lì shǔ] Arthothelium

椿 [ㄓ]
[zhī] [书] I 名(柱子的根脚) plinth II 动(支撑) prop up; strut

枝 [ㄓ]
[zhī] I 名 ①(枝子) branch; twig: 大树～ *limb*；柳～ *willow branches*；细～嫩叶 *twigs and tender leaves* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～华 *Zhi Hua* II 量 ①(用于带枝子的花朵): 一～梅花 *a spray of plum blossoms* ②(用于杆状物): 一～钢笔 *a pen*；一～步枪 *a rifle*

枝斑病 [- bān bìng] twig spot

枝孢菌素 [- bāo jūn sù] cladosporin

枝孢属 [- - shǔ] Cladosporium

枝材 [- cái] lopwood

枝插 [- chā] stem cutting

枝杈 [- chà] branch; twig

枝椿 [- chūn] snag

枝辞蔓语 [- cí màn yǔ] a lengthy and confused talk

枝刺 [- cì] scolus; shoot thorn

枝丛菌根 [- cóng jūn gēn] rhizothamnion

枝点 [- diǎn]〈数〉 scolus; branch point

枝繁叶茂 [- fán yè mào] with luxuriant foliage

枝辐群 [- fú qún] cladome (海绵)

枝杆菌素 [- gǎn jūn sù] mycobacillin

枝管 [- guǎn] tap

枝化 [- huà] cladodification

枝迹 [- jì]〈植〉 branch trace

枝角目 [- jiǎo mù] Cladocera

枝接 [- jiē] peg graft; 〈农〉 scion grafting

枝节 [- jié] ①(次要的事) minor matters: ～问题 *a minor problem*；*a side issue*；*surplusage* ②(麻烦事情) complication; unexpected difficulty; knottiness: 横生～ *raise unexpected difficulties*；*deliberately complicate an issue*；*create side issues*

枝节丛生 [- - cóng shēng] Branches and knots sprout luxuriantly.; Troubles arise here and there.

枝节横生 [- - héng shēng] branch forth; branch out; bring up unexpected trouble; bristling with complications and difficulties; create side issues; deliberately complicate an issue; (of a tree) have many branches and knots; unexpected difficulties

枝解 [- jiě] dismemberment

枝晶 [- jīng] dendrite; fern-leaf crystal; fir-tree crystal; tree-like crystal ◇ ～形态 dendritic morphology; ～组织[结构] arborescent structure; pinetree structure

枝晶间(的) [- - jiān] interdendritic ◇ ～腐蚀[侵蚀]〈冶〉 interdendritic corrosion; interdendritic attack; ～偏析 interdendritic segregation; ～缩松 interdendritic shrinkage; interdendritic porosity; ～组织 interdendritic structure

枝晶体 [- - tǐ] dendritic crystal; dendrite ◇ ～生长 dendritic growth

枝枯病 [- kū bìng] branch-rot

枝肋 [- lèi] lierne

枝链淀粉 [- liàn diàn fěn]〈生化〉 amylopectin

枝脉蕨 [- mài jué] cladophlebis

枝蔓 [- màn] branches and tendrils; complicated and confused ◇ ～晶〈晶〉 dendrite; ～晶体 dendritic crystal; ～蹼状晶体生长 process for web crystal growth; ～生长 dendritic growth

枝蔓状结构 [- - zhuàng jié gòu] dendritic morphology

枝霉菌素 [- méi jūn sù] mycoine

枝霉科 [- - kē] Thamnidiaceae

枝攀植物 [- pān zhí wù] branch-climber

枝盘孢菌素 [- pán bāo jūn sù] ramulosin

枝如 [- rú] a surname: ～子弓 *Zhiru Zigong*

枝三烯菌素 [- sān xī jūn sù] mycotrienin

枝梢材 [- shāo cái] lop and top

枝梢切断机 [- - qiē duàn jī] brash chopper; slash chopper

枝盛叶茂 [- shèng yè mào] luxuriant in branches and leaves; a mess of branches and leaves

枝手目 [- shǒu mù] Dendrochirota

枝双腔吸虫 [- shuāng qiāng xī chóng] dicrocoelium dendriticum

枝丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] mycothricin

枝条 [- tiáo] vimen; branch; twig; wattle; rod; shoot; -blast ◇ ～编织物 wattle; ～病 twig disease; ～材 branch wood; ～角 switch-horn

枝头 [- tóu] on the branch

枝脱落 [- tuō luò] twig drop

枝梧[捂] [- wú] [书] prevaricate; equivocate; hum and haw

枝隙 [- xì]〈植〉 branch gap

枝下高 [- xià gāo] clear bole height; clear length

枝小蠹 [- xiǎo dù] twig beetle

枝形电灯架 [- xíng diàn dēng jià] electrolier

枝形煤气吊灯 [- - méi qì diào dēng] gasolier

枝桠(子) [- yā] ①(树木砍伐后留下的废材) slash ②(树杈) branch; twig ◇ ～材 brush wood; crotch

枝芽胞 [- yá bāo] broadshoot

枝叶 [- yè] ①(枝子和叶子) branches and leaves ②(琐碎的事情) nonessentials; minor details

枝叶繁茂 [- - fán mào] (huge trees) with luxuriant foliage and spreading branches; (tree) in leafy profusion

枝叶扶疏 [- - fú shū] (There was a tree) with branches profusely covered with leaves.; Both the branches and leaves spread out — luxuriant.; The branches and leaves are luxuriant but well-spaced.; Trees with branches spread out gracefully.

枝叶花纹 [- - huā wén] sprig (花边的)

枝叶清理机 [- - qīng lǐ jī] stick-and-green leaf machine

枝原体 [- yuán tǐ] mycoplasmas ◇ ～病 mycoplasmosis; ～科 Mycoplasmataceae; ～目 Mycoplasmatale; ～T品系 mycoplasma T stain; ～属 Mycoplasma

枝折 [- zhé] branch-breakage

枝枝节节 [- zhī jié jié] minor issue; complication; complexity and diversity; digressive

枝状(的) [- zhuàng] dendritic ◇ ～触手〈无脊椎〉 dendritic tentacles; ～地衣 fruticose lichen; ～粉末〈冶〉 dendritic powder; arborescent powder; ～脊模 dendritic ridge mold; ～晶体 dendritic crystal; dendrite; ～拟侧丝 dendrophysis; ～闪电〈地物〉 streak lightning; ～(结晶)生长 dendritic growth; ～水系〈水文〉 dendritic drainage; ～物 arborescence

枝子 [- zi] branch; twig

栀(梔) [ㄓ]
[zhī] 名〈植〉(常绿灌木) Cape jasmine

栀子 [- zi]〈植〉 Cape jasmine; jasmine; Fructus Gardeniae ◇ ～柏皮汤 Decoction of Cape jasmine and Phellodendron; ～豉汤 Decoction of Capejasmine and Fermented Soybean; ～甘草豉汤 Capejasmine, Licorice and Fermented Soybean Decoction; ～厚朴汤 Cape jasmine and

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Magnolia Decoction; ～ 花 gardenia; ～ 花素 gardenin; ～ 生姜汤 Cape jasmine and Fermented Soybean Decoction with Fresh Ginger

支 [zhī] I 名 ①（分支；支派）branch; offshoot: 党总 ～ *general Party branch*; ～ 店 *branch store* ②（地支）the twelve Earthly Branches ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 叔才 *Zhi Shucai* II 动 ①（撑）prop up; put up; hold: 把伞 ～ 开 *put up an umbrella*; 用柱子 ～ 住平台 *hold a platform by pillars*; 这栅栏该用东西 ～ 一 ～。*This fence should be propped up.* ②（伸出；竖起）stick; protrude; prick: 门牙往外 ～ 着 *with one's incisor or front teeth protruded*; ～ 起耳朵 *prick up its or one's ears* ③（支持）support; sustain; hold up; bear: 体力不 ～ *lack of physical strength*; *too tired to go on doing sth.*; *too weak physically to stand it*; 乐不可 ～ *overwhelmed with joy*; *overjoyed*; 她疼得真有点 ～ 不住了。*She could hardly bear the pain any more.* ④（调度；指使）order; send away; put sb. off: ～ 嘴儿 *order sb. about*; 借故 ～ 开他 *send him away on some pretext or other*; 这事甭 ～ 别人了，你自个儿去吧。*Don't send anyone else*; *you had better go yourself.* ⑤（付出）pay out; disburse: 开 ～ *pay expenses*; 预 ～ 给他一个月的工钱 *pay him a month salary in advance* ⑥（领取）receive; get payment; draw (money): 透 ～ *overdraw*; 从财务科 ～ 款 *draw money from the finance section* III 量 ①（用于队伍等）: 一 ～ 军队 *a contingent of troops*; 一 ～ 游击支队 *a guerrilla detachment* ②（用于歌曲或乐曲）: 唱 ～ 山歌 *sing a folk song*; 一 ～ 钢琴协奏曲 *a piano concerto* ③（用于电灯的光度）: 50 ～ 烛光 *fifty candlepower*; 60 ～ 光的灯泡 *a 60-watt bulb* ④（用于细长物）: 一 ～ 毛笔 *a writing brush*; 一 ～ 蜡烛 *a candle* ⑤〈纺〉（纱线粗细程度的计算单位）count: 100 ～ 纱 100-*count yarn*; 粗 ～ 纱 *coarse yarn*

支臂 [- bì] support arm; bracket; 〈电〉 hub spider ◇ ～ 桅杆起重机 boom derrick crane

支边 [- biān] support the border areas

支部 [- bù] branch: 党 ～ *Party branch*; 团 ～ *League branch* ◇ ～ 大会 general membership meeting of the branch; ～ 书记 branch secretary; ～ 委员 member of the branch committee

支差 [- chāi] [旧] do enforced and unpaid work for the government or landlord

支承 [- chéng] fulcrum bearing; pecker block; 〈机〉 supporting; bearing ◇ ～ 板 back plate; bearer plate; bolster plate; die plate; baseplate; ～ 背椽梁 dragon beam; ～ 车轴 bearing axle; ～ 导环 slipper path; ～ 灯罩 gallery; ～ 点 bearing point; ～ 反挠度 camber of bearing; ～ 杆 cramp bar; ～ 杆件 support bar; ～ 隔墙 midfeather; ～ 刮削 bedding of bearings; ～ 轨 supporting rail; ～ 环 back-up ring; thimble; ～ 架 cage; gallows frame (bitt); ～ 接头 supported joint; ～ 块 rest pad; ～ 框架 scaffold; bearer frame; ～ 力 bearing force; supporting force; ～ 力矩 support moment; ～ 量 support moment; ～ 路面层梁腋 road deck haunch; ～ 轮 bogie; weight bearing wheel; ～ 螺母 back nut; holding nut; supporting nut; ～ 螺柱 bearing stud; ～ 面 binding face; carrying plane; ～ 面积 area of bearings; ～ 能力 bearing value; ～ 牛腿 support bracket; ～ 球 fulcrum ball; ～ 凸缘 support lug; ～ 物〈刷〉 bearer; ～ 销 rest pin; ～ 小梁〈木〉 apron piece; ～ 应力 bearing stress; ～ 元件 bearing element; ～ 轴 bolster; supporting axle; ～ 轴承 block bearing; ～ 轴颈 bearing journal; ～ 柱 support column; ～ 座 cradle

支承工业发展能力 [- - gōng yè fā zhǎn néng lì] provide enough support for industrial growth

支承辊 [- - gǔn] backing roll ◇ ～ 换辊装置 back-up roll extractor; ～ 轴承 back-up roll bearing

支承式接头 [- - shì jiē tóu] supportation; supported joint

支承式离心压缩机 [- - - lí xīn yā suō jī] pedestal-type centrifugal compressor

支承式内径千分尺 [- - - nèi jìng qiān fēn chǐ] guide inside micrometer

支承座立柱 [- - zuò lì zhù] carrick bitts

支撑 [- cheng] ①（抵抗住压力）prop up; sustain; support: ～ 危局 *prop up a perilous situation*; 坑道顶用柱子 ～ 着 。*The pillars sustain the roof of the pit.* ②（勉强维持）support; prop up ③〈建〉 strut; brace ◇ ～ 板〈纺〉 facing bar; tie strap; ～ 半空间 supporting half space; ～ 叉 stay fork; ～ 点〈军〉 strong point; center of resistance; ～ 垫圈 supporting bead; ～ 动作 support part; ～ 短截线 supporting stub; ～ 耳柄 supporting lug; ～ 阀 sustaining valve; ～ 杆 bracing piece; studdle; ～ 钢筋 spacer bar; ～ 管道用杆 mope pole; ～ 滑块 support slipper; ～ 环 thimble; support ring; ～ 集 support set; ～ 结构 structural support; ～ 菌丝 stilt hypha; ～ 块 back-up block; supporting shoe; ～ 力 bearing; ～ 梁 brace summer; ～ 螺杆 studdle; ～ 面 seat; seating; bearing; ～ 钮［钉］ spur (壁钟背部的); ～ 皮带 back-up belt; ～ 片 support chip; ～ 千斤顶 supporting jack; ～ 砂层〈地质〉 buttress sands; ～ 跳跃〈体〉 horse vaulting; ～ 物 upholder; jack; spur; bearing; ～ 压力 abutment pressure; supporting pressure; ～ 轴承〈船〉 spring bearing; axial bearing; steady bearing; ～ 装置 back-up unit

支撑架 [- - jià] carriage ◇ ～ 盖板 deckplate

支撑门面 [- - mén mian] maintain the front (show); keep up appearance

支撑式拱鹰架 [- - shì gǒng yīng jià] cocket center

支撑式液压支架 [- - - yè yā zhī jià] hydraulic chock-shield support

支撑系 [- - xì] braced system ◇ ～ 大梁 braced girder; ～ 结构 braced framing

支持 [- chí] ①（勉强维持）sustain; hold out; bear: ～ 不住 *unable to keep up efforts* ②（给予鼓励或赞助）support; back; stand by: 给予坚决的 ～ *give strong backing to* 他们在工作中互相 ～。*They support each other in their work.* ◇ ～ 板 mounting panel; ～ 带〈动〉 tenaculum; ～ 导向背靠板 supporting heelplate; ～ 电极 supporting electrode; ～ 杆 steady arm; ～ 钢索 bearer cable; ～ 环箍 supporting clip; ～ 价格 support price; ～ 架 stand; ～ 结构 chondrophone; ～ 绝缘子 support insulator; ～ 梁 supported beam; ～ 疗法 supporting treatment; ～ 轮 bearing wheel; ～ 能力 tenability; ～ 器〈电〉 holder; hander; ～ 水〈地质〉 held water; ～ 物 holder; sustentaculum; prop; ～ 细胞 supporting cell; ～ 纤维 Müller's fibres; sustentacular fibres; ～ 协定 standby agreement; ～ 信用 standby credit; ～ 者 backer; favorer; ～ 柱塞 supporting plug; ～ 组织 supporting tissue

支持辊辊轴 [- - gǔn gǔn zhóu] back-up shaft

支出 [- chū] ①（付出去）pay; expend; disburse: ～ 10 元钱 *pay ten yuan* ②（支付的款项）expenses; expenditure; outlay; disbursement: 国防 ～ *expenditure on national defense*; 行政管理 ～ *administrative expenditure*; 追加 ～ *supplementary expenditure* ◇ ～ 保留数 appropriation encumbrance; ～ 拨付 defrayment appropriations for; ～ 成本 outlay cost; ～ 赤字 deficit spending; ～ 额度 overall quota for all expenditures; ～ 节余 underexpenditure; ～ 项目 outgo; ～ 用途 object of expenditure; ～ 预算 appropriation budget; ～ 账户 account of payment; account of disbursement

支绌 [- chù] not enough; insufficient: 由于经费 ～ *due to insufficient funds*

支船架 [- chuán jià] bed; building cradle

支船木 [- - mù] dogshore

支垂杆 [- chuí gān]〈建〉 antisag bar

支道 [- dào] by-path

支堤 [- dī] back levee

支点 [- diǎn]〈物〉 fulcrum; pivot point ◇ ～ 反力 reaction of supports; ～ 滑板 fulcrum slide; ～ 继电器 pivoted relay

支点式起重臂 [- - shì qǐ zhòng bì] heeling boom

支店 [- diàn] branch store; branch of a shop, firm, etc.

支钉 [- dīng] support pin

支顶孢病 [- dǐng bāo bìng] acremoniosis

支端柱 [- duān zhù] end support column

支队 [- duì] detachment: 游击 ～ *a guerrilla detachment*

支墩 [- dūn] buttress; abanurus ◇ ～ 坝 dam; ～（中心）间距 buttress centres

支反应 [- fǎn yìng] by-reaction;〈化〉 side reaction

支付 [- fù] pay (money); defray; payment; payoff: ～ 水电费 *pay for electricity and water*; 立即 ～ *immediate payment*; 现金 ～ *cash payment*; ～ 到期汇票 *meet a draft*; ～ 应计利息 *pay the interest accrued*; ～ 未付保费的支票 *tender a check for the unearned premium*; 全部货款用贷款 ～。*All purchases shall be financed with the proceeds of loan.* ◇ ～ 比率 payout ratio; ～ 差额 payments balance; ～ 单位 paying unit; ～ 地点 place of payment; ～ 发票价格金额 settlement of the invoiced price; ～ 方式［方法］ method of payment; mode of payment; ～ 工具［手段］ means of payment; instrument of payment; ～ 股息 disbursement of dividends; ～ 货币 currency of payment; ～ 矩阵 payoff matrix; ～ 能力 ability to pay; capacity to pay; purchasing power; ～ 凭证 payment instrument; ～ 期限 payment term; period of credit; ～ 日 pay day; ～ 日期 date of payment; ～ 损害赔偿 payment of damages; ～ 条件 terms of payment; ～ 外债 external debt servicing; ～ 协定 payment agreement; ～ 业务（付款交易）payment transaction

支杆 [- gān] fulcrum bar; pin; rack post; bearing rod; pole support ◇ ～ 阻塞 support blockage

支睾吸虫病 [- gāo xī chóng bìng] clonorchiosis; clonorchiasis

支膈 [- gé] epigastric flatulence

支拱板条 [- gǒng bǎn tiáo] fagging; jack lagging

支钩 [- gōu] offset hitch

支沟 [- -]〈穴位〉 Zhigou (TE 6)

支骨 [- gǔ] fulcra

支管 [- guǎn] offtake;〈化〉 branch pipe; additional pipe; side tube ◇ ～ 过滤器 branch pipe strainer; ～ 架 saddle; ～ 孔〈工〉 tap; ～ 路 bye-pass; ～ 通 lateral duct

支行 [- háng] subbranch

支巷 [- hàng] offset

支河角 [- hé jiǎo] angle of branch

支护材料 [- hù cái liào] support material

支护结构 [- - jié gòu] supporting structure

支护密度 [- - mì dù] support density

支化 [- huà] branching ◇ ～ 点〈化〉 branch point; ～ 度〈度〉 degree of branching; ～ 高聚物 branched polymer; ～ 作用〈化〉 branching

支环 [- huán] supporting ring

支汇票通知书 [- huì piào tōng zhī shū] advice of drawing

支集 [- jí]〈数〉 support

支(能)级 [- -] sublevel

支架 [- jià] support; stand; trestle; holder; rack; tressel; spur; sting; husk (hoose); buck; undercarriage: 照相机 ～ *camera stand*; 自行车 ～ *prop stand of a bicycle* ◇ ～ 安装机〈采矿〉 timbering machine; ～ 臂 support arm; ～ 沉陷 give; ～ 导承 fulcrum guide; ～ 底梁 footpiece; ～ 墩 rest pier; ～ 干扰 support interference; ～ 工 timberer; timberman; ～ 机 timbering machine; ～ 脚垫 footpad; ～ 平巷顶部 getting-in-the-top; ～ 倾斜 riding; ～ 纱 scaffolding; ～ 窝 brace comb; ～ 压缩 give; ～ 准备机 dapper

支架式示波器 [- - shì shì bō qì] rackscope

支架式手推车 [- - - shǒu tuī chē] jib barrow

支架柱螺栓 [- - zhù luó shuān] holding stud

支桨销[对销] [- jiǎng xiāo] oarlock

支脚 [- jiǎo] stabilizer blade; stand bar

支角突 [- - tū] antennifer

支节烦疼 [- jié fán téng] arthralgia of extremities

支解 [- jiě] dismemberent: ～ 遗骸 *dismember the remains*

支局 [- jú] substation

支聚物 [- jù wù]〈化〉 branched polymer

支距 [- -] offset distance; offset ◇ ～ 标绘［观测］法〈军〉 offset plotting; ～ 测法 offsetting; ～ 法 offset method

支抗 [- kàng] anchorage

支壳层 [- ké céng] subshell

支矿脉 [- kuàng mài]〈地质〉 leader; feeder

支离 [- lí] a surname: ～ 叔 *Zhili Shu*

支离破碎 [- - pò suì] be reduced to fragments; all broken up; fallen apart; incoherent; in pieces; irrelevant and broken; occupied with unimportant details; torn to pieces

支离散乱 [- - sǎn luàn] all jumbled up

支链 [- liàn]〈有化〉 branch; branched chain; side chain ◇ ～ 反应 branched chain reaction

支链淀粉 [- - diàn fěn] amylopectin ◇ ～ 酶 amylopectase; pullulanase

支梁 [- liáng] strutbeam; half-balk

支量 [- liàng] component

支流 [- liú] ①（河的支流）tributary; affluent; effluent; influent; branch; embranchment: 一条 ～ *a tributary* ②（次要事物）minor aspects; nonessentials: 分清主流和 ～ *distinguish between the essentials and the nonessentials*; 看问题时，不要把 ～ 当作主流。*In considering a problem, one mustn't mistake the nonessentials for the essentials.*

支炉儿 [- lúr] an earthen pan with holes, used over an oven for baking cakes

支路 [- lù] by-pass; by-trail; branching; branch; subcircuit; turnoff; tapping;〈电〉 branching-off

支脉 [- mài]〈矿〉 spur; carbond;〈地〉 offset (of a mountain range); branch range; feeder

Z

支囊 [- náng] diverticulum
支能级 [- néng jí] 〈物〉 sublevel
支农 [- nóng] support agriculture; supply the needs of agriculture ◇ ～ 产品 goods produced to support agriculture; products serving the needs of agriculture; ～ 大军 aid-agriculture contingent; ～ 工业 aid-agriculture industries; ～ 工业品优待价格补贴 state subsidies to pay the preferential prices of industrial goods in aid to agriculture; ～ 事业费 operating expenses for aiding agriculture; ～ 学生 aid-agriculture student; ～ 运输 farming transportation
支派 [- pài] (分支) branch; sect; offshoot
支派 [- pai] (支使) order; send; dispatch: 已～一名护士上他那儿去了。*A nurse was dispatched to him.*
支配 [- pèi] ①(安排) arrange; allocate; budget: 她善于～时间。*She is good at budgeting her time.* ②(控制) control; dominate; govern: ～某人 *control sb.*; 受人～ *be controlled by others*; 受自然规律的～ *be subject to the laws of nature* ◇ ～关系 dominance relationship; ～节点树 dominator tree; ～性 mastery; ～者 dominator
支配木 [- - mù] prevailing stem ◇ ～高度 top height
支配倾向 [- - qīng xiàng] ascendancy
支配权 [- - quán] right to dispose of that which is in their possession; eminent domain; right to control
支票 [- piào] check; cheque: 保付～ *certified check*; 不记名～ *bearer check*; 划线～ *crossed check*; 记名～ *order check*; 空头～ *rubber check*; 空白～ *blank check*; 来人～ *bearer check*; 旅行～ *traveller's check*; 开～ *write a check*; *draw a check*; 开一张3千元的～ *draw a check for three thousand yuan payable*; 用～兑现金 *cash a check* ◇ ～簿[本] checkbook; ～持票人 check holder; ～出票人 check drawer; ～存根 check stub; ～兑现 cash a check; ～付笺 slip affixed to a cheque; ～付款 payment of cheque; ～挂失 report the loss of check; check replacement; ～划线 crossing of a check; ～汇款 remittance by check; ～货币 checkbook money; ～交换制 check clearing system; ～交易 check trading; ～利率 check rate; ～票面 face of the value; ～普通横线 general crossing (of a cheque)
支票户最低存款 [- - hù zuì dī cún kuǎn] minimum cash balance for checking account
支谱帝 [- pǔ dì] sub-band
支气管 [- qì guǎn] bronchus; bronchi-; bronchio- ◇ ～癌 bronchiolar carcinoma; ～败血菌素 bronchisepticin; ～出血 bronchorrhagia; ～动脉 arteriae bronchiales; bronchial arteries; ～肺癌 lung bronchogenic carcinoma; ～肺泡音 bronchovesicular sound; ～肺量测定法〈医〉 bronchospirometry; ～肺炎 alveobron chiolitis; bronchopneumonia; bronchial pneumonia; ～肌紧张(性) bronchomotor tone; ～疾病 bronchial disease; ～痉挛 bronchial spasm; bronchospasm; bronchiotetany; bronchotetany; bronchismus; ～静脉 bronchial veins; ～镜 bronchoscope; ～镜检 bronchoscopy; ～扩张 bronchiectasia; bronchiectasis; ～扩张剂 bronchodilator; ～淋巴结炎 bronehadenitis; ～瘤 bronchophyma; ～霉菌病 bronchomycosis; ～囊肿 bronchocele; ～内膜结核 endobronchial tuberculosis; ～粘液溢 bronchorrhea; ～念珠菌 bronchomoniliasis; ～脓溢 bronchoblennorrhea; ～曲菌病 broncho-aspergillosis; ～软骨 bronchial cartilage; ～石 broncholith; ～树(状分枝) bronchial tree; ～水肿 bronchoedema; ～狭窄 bronchiostenosis; bronchiarctia; ～腺瘤〈医〉 bronchial adenoma; ～哮喘〈医〉 bronchial asthma; ～胸膜炎 bronchopleurisy; ～芽 bronchial bud; ～芽生菌病 bronchoblastomycosis; ～厌氧霉菌 Anaeronyces bronchitica; ～厌氧真菌 Anaeromyces bronchitica; ～羊语音 egobronchophony; broncho-egophony; ～异位月经 stethomenia; ～语音 bronchophony; bronchiloquy (bronchophony); ～造影(术) bronchography; ～造影照片 bronchogram; ～真菌病 bronchomycosis
支气管炎 [- - - yán] bronchitis ◇ ～患者 bronchitic
支前 [- qián] support the front
支渠 [- qú] distributary; lateral; branch canal
支取 [- qǔ] draw: ～存款 *draw one's deposit*
支圈 [- quān] support ring; backup ring; rim
支使 [- shi] ①(命令人做事) order about: 不听他～ *refuse to be ordered about by him* ②(让人到别处去) send away; put sb. off: 把他们～走 *send them away*
支枢 [- shū] pivot ◇ ～锁簧 pivoted dog
支书 [- -] [简] (党、团支部书记) secretary of a Party or League branch; branch secretary
支数 [- shù] 〈纺〉 number; count: 纱线～ *yarn number*; *yarn size* ◇ ～不匀率 size variation; ～秤 quadrant balance; ～试验法 count testing; ～制 count system
支水道 [- shuǐ dào] 〈水文〉 tributary waterway
支索 [- suǒ] reeving (由卷筒或滑轮绕出来的); heod-rope; stay ◇ ～撑杆 whisker pole; ～帆 staysail
支托架 [- tuō jià] 〈工〉 pernetti ◇ ～螺栓 support bracket bolt
支腕杖 [- wàn zhàng] 〈图〉 mahlstick; maulstick; rest stick
支戊四醇 [- wù sì chún] pentaerythrite
支吾 [- wu] prevaricate; equivocate; hum and haw: ～其词 *speak evasively*; *hum and haw*; *make an ambiguous statement*; *prevaricate one's statement*
支吾了事 [- - liǎo shì] hurry through a work carelessly; put through a business carelessly
支吾搪塞 [- - táng sāi] parry [fence; fence with] a question; evade the issue; hedge and dodge; hum and haw; quibble
支线 [- xiàn] branch line; feeder; siding; lay by; gangen (延绳钓); branch curve; branch line: 公路～ *feeder highway*; 铁路～ *feeder railway* ◇ ～班机 feeder liner; ～道路 minor road; ～航空公司 feeder airline; ～旁路(连通道) spur; ～运输机 feeder liner
支销盖 [- xiāo gài] fulcrum pin cap
支型聚合物 [- xíng jù hé wù] branched polymer
支腰梁 [- yāo liáng] 〈土〉 waling
支颐 [- yí] [书] cup one's check in the hand
支颐独坐 [- - dú zuò] sit alone resting one's head on an arm
支饮 [- yǐn] 〈中医〉 excessive fluid in the hypochondrium and epigastrium
支应 [- yìng] ①(应付) cope with; deal with ②(守候) wait on; attend to ③(搪塞) prevaricate; equivocate
支原体 [- yuán tǐ] mycoplasma ◇ ～繁殖小体 elementary corpuscle
支援 [- -] support; assist; help; aid; hold up; back; backstopping: ～灾区 *help the disaster area*; 互相～ *help and support each other* ◇ ～软件 support software; ～设备 assist; ～系统 support system; ～硬件 support hardware
支援技术合作计划 [- - jì shù hé zuò jì huà] backstopping of technical cooperation projects
支着儿 [- zhāor] offer advice
支折原子 [- zhé yuán zǐ] 〈化〉 branching atom
支正 [- zhèng] 〈穴位〉 Zhizheng (S 17)
支支吾吾 [- zhī wú wú] make an ambiguous statement; equivocate; falter; hesitate in speaking; speak with hesitation
支重轮 [- zhòng lún] thrust wheel
支重台车 [- - tái chē] bogie (bogey; bogy)
支轴回转碎矿机 [- zhóu huí zhuǎn suì kuàng jī] supported-spindle gyratory crusher
支轴销 [- - xiāo] fulcrum pin
支柱 [- zhù] pillar; support; prop; mainstay; sustentaculum; stull; brace; crutch, abut, strut; raker; shore; mast; post; rack; leg; root; backbone; mount; strut tree: 矿用～ *pit prop* ◇ ～搬运台(柱夹板) post pallet; ～层 entablature; ～产品 pillar [key] product; ～产业 [pillar] cornerstone industry; ～撑杆 bracing strut; ～底板〈土〉 mat; ～法 supported mentod; ～附件 strut attachment; ～根〈植〉 brace root; prop root; ～架 strut support; ～减压辅助装置 auxiliary prop-release device; ～剖面 strut section; ～梯〈船〉 pillar ladder; ～系统 struts; ～细胞〈组织〉 sustentacular cell; ～座 bloom-base; pedestal carriage; ～座板 bloom base plate
支柱式测力计 [- - shì cè lì jì] column type pressure gauge
支子 [- zi] ①(支撑物体的东西) stand; support ②(铁制烤肉用具) gridiron
支足 [- zú] stemapoda
支座 [- zuò] abutment; seat; adminiculum; pedestal; footstep; prop; prop stay; support abutment; supporting seat ◇ ～承垫 bearing pad; ～负载〈采矿〉 abutment load; ～角钢〈建〉 seat angle; ～角铁 angle seat; ～绝缘子 standoff; ～轮 fifth wheel (半挂车的); ～面变位 variation in level of supports; ～弯头 base elbow; ～系杆 pedestal tie bar

鸩 [⺠] [zhī] (构词成分)见下。
鸩鹊 [- què] [书] 〈动〉 jay
搘 [⺠] [zhī] 动 [书] ①(支撑) prop up; strut ②(拄) lean on
指 [⺠] [zhǐ] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhí; zhǐ。
指甲 [- jia] fingernail; agnail; nail: 手～ *fingernail*; 脚～ *toenail*; 剪～ *clip the nails*; 修～ *have a manicure* ◇ ～锉 nail clipper; ～刀 nail clippers; ～夹 nail clipper; ～剪 nail scissors; ～钳 nail clippers; ～刷 nail brush; ～涂料 finger paint; ～脱离[松离] onycholysis; ～外皮 eponychium; ～纹型裂纹 thumb-nail crack; ～油 nail polish
指甲长度 [- - cháng dù] unguis (*pl*. ungues)
指甲床 [- - chuáng] lactulum unguis
指甲脆折 [- - cuì shé] onychorrhexis
指甲蛤 [- - gé] fingernail clam; fingernail shell
指甲红 [- - hóng] henna
指甲膝盖综合征 [- - xī gài zōng hé zhēng] nail patella syndrome
指[趾]甲异位 [- - yì wèi] paronychosis
指[趾]甲硬化 [- - yìng huà] scleronychia
掷(擲) [⺠] [zhì] 动 (撒下) throw; cast: ～骰子 *throw dice*; *play dice*
另见 zhì。
吱 [⺠] [zhī] 象 (嘎吱; 咯吱) creak; groan: 门～地一声开了。*The door creaked open.* 船骨在暴风雨中～嘎作响。*The ship's timbers groaned audibly during the storm.*
另见 zī。
吱吱喳喳 [- zhī zhā zhā] chirping together (指鸟等); ... talking in confusion (指人)
跂 [⺠] [zhī] 同"胝" [zhī]
蜘 [⺠] [zhī] (构词成分)见下。
蜘蛛 [- zhū] 〈无脊椎〉 spider; arachnid; arachn- (arachno-; arachni-; arachao-) ◇ ～抱蛋〈植〉 aspidistra; cast-iron plant (一种观叶植物); ～布 spiders; ～动物学 araneology; ～毒 spider venom; ～丝 halabe (silk); the thread of a spider web; cobwed; ～网 cobweb; web; spider web; ～蟹 majid (maiid); ～学〈无脊椎〉 arachnology; araneology; ～学家 araneologist; ～学专家 arachnologist; ～指 arachnodactylia; ～中毒 arachnidism
只(隻) [⺠] [zhī] I 形 (单独的) single; lonely: 形单影～ *a single shadow*; *extremely lonely*; 片言～字 *just a few words or a short note*; ～字未写 *not write a single word* II 量 ①(用于某些成对物中的一个): 两～耳朵 *two ears*; 一～鞋 *one shoe* ②(用于动物): 一～鸟 *a bird*; 三～兔子 *three rabbits* ③(用于某些器具): 一～皮箱 *a leather trunk* ④(用于船只): 一～小船 *a boat* III 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～好仁 *Zhi Haoren*
只身 [- shēn] alone; by oneself: ～独往 *go there alone*
只身赴敌 [- - fù dí] go alone to fight the enemy
只身在外 [- - zài wài] be away from home all by oneself
只身幸免 [- - xìng miǎn] be the sole survivor
只言片语 [- yán piàn yǔ] a word or two; a few isolated words and phrases; a single sentence or words; just a few words (by way of introduction); syllable; words and phrases torn [taken] out of context: 未留下～ *leave behind not even a single word*; 只听见～ *catch only a word or two*
只字不讹 [- zì bù é] Every word of it is true.
只字不谈 [- - - tán] say nothing about ...
只字不提 [- - - tí] not to breathe a word about [of] ...; He left out the thing altogether without so much as a word about it.; keep silent about ...; let fall not a syllable; make no mention whatsoever at all; not touch upon it at all; not a word slipped from his mouth about the matter; not a word slipped from one's mouth (about ...); Not a word was said [mentioned] about [concerning] ...; not to breathe [say] a single word (about it); not to drop a word (of ...); said not a word; there is no mention at all of ...
只字片语 [- - piàn yǔ] a short note; a few isolated words and phrases; a very brief note [letter]; a word or two; just a few words

Z

只字片纸 [- - - zhǐ] just a short note; fragments of writing

稹 [业] [zhī] 形 (庄稼种得早些或熟得早些) early-plant; early-grow; early-maturing; early-rise: ～庄稼 *early-plant crops*

知 [业] [zhī] I 动 ①(知道) know; realize; be aware of: 强不～以为～ *pretend to know what one doesn't know*; 无所不～ *know everything*; *omniscient*; ～其然并力求～其所以然 *know the how and endeavour to know the why*; 若要人不～; 除非己莫为。*If you don't want people to know it, the best way is not to do it.* 这种方法我们已不～试了多少次。*We've tried this method for no one knows how many times.* ②(使知道) inform; notify; tell: 通～大家下午去开会 *notify everybody to attend the meeting this afternoon* ③(旧指主管) administer; be in charge of: ～府 *magistrate of a district*; ～县 *official administering a county*; *county magistrate* II 名 (知识) knowledge; information: 求～ *seek knowledge*; 出于无～ *from ignorance*; *without information*

知白守黑 [- bái shǒu hēi] know and observe all but stay obscure; Although the rights and wrongs are perfectly clear in mind, one should be in the dark and remain silent.; know the white and keep the black — A person must cede or yield when it is necessary.; stick to obscurity for a reason, even if one knows that light is sth. valuable

知柏地黄丸 [- bǎi dì huáng wán] Pill of Anemarrhena, Phellodendrom and Rehmannia

知彼知己 [- bǐ zhī jǐ] know yourself as well as the enemy; know both sides; know others and know oneself; know the enemy and know yourself

知耻近乎勇 [- chǐ jìn hū yǒng] Feeling of shame is close to bravery.

知错不改 [- cuò bù gǎi] cling to the mistake instead of correcting it; be aware of one's own mistakes [shortcomings] and make no attempt to correct them

知错则改 [- - zé gǎi] If you know you have made mistakes, correct them!

知道 [- dào] know; realize; be aware of: 不可能～ *there is no knowing*; 她～你的意思。*She knows what you mean.* 我怎么会～呢? *How can I know?*

知底 [- dǐ] know the inside story; be in the know

知恩报德 [- ēn bào dé] return the hospitality that one has received

知恩不报非为人也 [- - bú bào fēi wéi rén yě] It is inhuman to forget a generous act.

知而不言 [- ér bù yán] be reticent about [on] what one knows

知法犯法 [- fǎ fàn fǎ] know the law but break it; deliberately to break [flout] the law; knowingly violate the law; know the law and violate it; violate the law with full knowledge of it; willfully to commit an offense

知法守法 [- - shǒu fǎ] know the laws and abide by them

知非[命]之年 [- fēi zhī nián] fifty years of age

知府 [- fǔ] [旧] magistrate of a prefecture

知根知底 [- gēn zhī dǐ] know through and through; know the background; know the bottom; know the cause of the matter

知更鸟 [- gēng niǎo] robin; redbreast

知过必改 [- guò bì gǎi] You must correct your own fault when you know it.; always correct an error when one becomes aware of it; If a mistake is found, then correct it.; If you know your faults, you must reform yourself.; Once he recognizes it to be his error, he will surely rectify it.; Once he sees himself in the wrong, he will mend his ways.

知过则改之 [- - zé gǎi zhī] When you know your mistakes, correct them.

知机识变 [- jī shí biàn] grasp the situation and adjust oneself to the change of it

知己 [- jǐ] ①(情谊深切的) bosom friend; intimate; understanding: 和他很～ *be on intimate terms with him* ②(情谊深切的人) bosom [intimate] friend

知己话 [- - huà] *intimate words*; *heart-to-heart talk*

知己知彼 [- - zhī bǐ] know yourself as well as the enemy; He knows of the other as much as the other knows of him.; know both ourselves and our adversaries; know one's own and the enemy's situation [strength]

知己知彼，百战百胜 [- - - - bǎi zhàn bǎi shèng] To know one's own strength and the enemy's is the sure way to victory.; One who knows his own strength and that of the enemy is invincible in battle.

知己知彼，百战不殆 [- - - - - - bú dài] Know the enemy and know yourself, and you can fight a hundred battles with no danger of defeat.; Knowing the enemy and yourself, you can fight a hundred battles and win them all.

知交 [- jiāo] bosom [intimate] friend

知交有年 [- - yǒu nián] be intimated with sb. for years

知觉 [- jué] ①(感觉) consciousness; esthesia; aesthesia: 恢复～ *recover consciousness*; *come to*; 失去～ *lose consciousness*; *pass out* ②〈心〉(感性认识) perception; ken ◇～辨别 perceptual discrimination; ～常性 perceptual constancies; ～地理学 perceptive geography; ～灵敏 hyperesthesia; ～器官 sensorium; ～歪曲 hypergnosia; ～性 aesthesia; esthesia; ～学 percevonics; ～异常 abnormal perception; ～运动学习 perceptual motor learning; ～障碍 perceptual disturbance; ～正常 eugnosia

知觉的社会性 [- - de shè huì xìng] social perception

知客 [- kè] ①(旧时帮助别人招待宾客的人) person in charge of reception at ceremonies ②(寺院中主管接待宾客的和尚) monk in charge of monastery reception

知了 [- liǎo] 〈动〉 cicada

知名 [- míng] well-known; noted; celebrated; famous: ～度 *notability*; ～人士 *well-known personage*; *public figure*; *celebrity*; *a man of note*; *celebrated people*; *people of distinction*

知命安身 [- mìng ān shēn] be contended with one's lot and the position he is in

知母 [- mǔ] rhizoma anemarrhenae

知难而进 [- nán ér jìn] advance despite difficulties; go upstream undauntedly; keep advancing in defiance of [in spite of] difficulties; press [go] ahead [forward] in the face of difficulties; press ahead, knowing well there are difficulties; Recognizing the difficulties before him, he went ahead just the same.; take [seize] the bull by the horns; Well aware that there are difficulties ahead, (he) goes on undeterred.; ～, 绝不半途而废 *press forward without giving up halfway*

知难而退 [- - - tuì] beat a retreat in the face of difficulties; Aware of the overwhelming odds against him, he retired from the scene.; retreat before the impossible; shrink back from [before] difficulties; withdraw [quit] after learning of the difficulties

知难行易 [- - xíng yì] To know is difficult, but to do is easy.; It's easier to do a thing than to know the why.

知其不可而为之 [- qí bù kě ér wéi zhī] know the trends cannot be turned back and still want to do it; do sth. even though one knows it is impossible to succeed

知其然，不知其所以然 [- - rán bù zhī qí suǒ yǐ rán] know that sth. is so but not why is so; knowing it's so, but don't know why it's so; He knows the thing for a fact but does not know the ways and wherefores of it.; know the hows but not the whys

知其一，不知其二 [- - yī bù zhī qí èr] be aware of one aspect but ignorant of the other; have only a one-sided view; have only a partial understanding of a situation; know only one aspect of a thing; know sth. about a thing but not enough to count

知悭识俭 [- qiān shí jiǎn] know how to be economical

知青 [- qīng] [简] (知识青年) school graduates ◇～工作 work among the educated youth

"知青"文学 [- - wén xué] literature of the "educated youth"

知情 [- qíng] know the facts of a case or the details of an incident; be in the know: ～不举 *conceal what one knows of a case*

知情不报 [- - bú bào] fail to report the facts; conceal what one knows of a case; Knowing the thing [fact], one does not report it.

知情达理 [- - dá lǐ] reasonable; sensible; From his understanding of human feelings, he has evolved ethical principles to guide him in dealing with people.

知情底保 [- - dǐ bǎo] offer guarantee with full knowledge of all the facts

知情人 [- - rén] person in the know; insider: ～的证据 *State's evidence*; ～披露了一些交易会上的不正之风。*Persons in the know revealed some malpractices at the fair.*

知趣 [- qù] know how to behave in a delicate situation; be sensible; be tactful

知人论世 [- rén lùn shì] He can size up people by his simple devices (e.g. through an interview) and is so alive to the changes about him that he proves to be a good commentator on the current situation.; comment the man and the world; make an appraisal of personages and comment on affairs of human life; understand the writers and their times

知人善任 [- - shàn rèn] know one's subordinates well enough to assign them jobs commensurate with their abilities; discover able people and put them at suitable posts; He can easily recognize people for their worth and is thus in a position to place them in jobs which they are well capable of filling.; know one's subordinates and make good use of them; know one's subordinates and put them where they can do the best work; Personnel must be carefully appraised and properly placed.

知人者智，知己者明 [- - zhě zhì zhī jǐ zhě míng] He who knows others is learned, and he who knows himself is wise.

知人知面不知心 [- - zhī miàn bù zhī xīn] We may know a man's exterior but not his heart.; It is impossible to judge a man's heart from his face.; One may know a person for a long time without understanding his true nature.; You know a man or you recognize him when you see him, but you don't know what he is at heart.; You may know a person's face, but not his heart.

知人知面，怎知其心 [- - - - zěn zhī qí xīn] One can at most know men's faces, but how can one see into the heart of each one of them?

知人之长 [- - - cháng] be sensible of other's merits

知人之明 [- - - míng] ability to appreciate a person's character and capability; a keen insight into a person's character; capacity to judge a person's qualities; the wisdom to know others

知事 [- shì] magistrate of a county

知识 [- shi] ①(认识和经验的总和) knowledge; know-how; science: ～更新 *update one's knowledge*; *the advancement of one's knowledge*; ～化、专业化 *become knowledgeable and professional*; ～就是力量。*Knowledge is power.* ②(有关学术文化的) pertaining to learning or culture; intellectual ◇～爆炸 knowledge explosion; ～表达 knowledge representation; ～表示(法) representation of knowledge; ～产业 knowledge industry; ～场 knowledge field; ～工程 knowledge engineering; ～工人 knowledge worker; ～工业 knowledge industry; ～构成 knowledge composition; ～管理 knowledge management; ～获取 knowledge acquisition; ～价值 value of knowledge; ～阶层 stratum of intellectual; ～结构 structure of knowledge; ～界 intellectual circles; the intelligentsia; ～经济 knowledge economy; ～库 knowledge base; ～密集 knowledge-intensive; ～密集型经济 knowledge-intensive economy; ～生成法 noegenesis; ～水平 know-how; ～水平差别 intellectual difference; ～体系 knowledge hierarchy; ～信息 knowledge information; ～掌握 acquisition of knowledge; ～职业 knowledge occupation; ～专家 knowledge professional; ～转让 transfer of knowledge; ～状态 state of knowledge; ～资本 knowledge capital

知识产权 [- - chǎn quán] intellectual property: 保护～ *protect intellectual property*; 尊重～ *respect intellectual property*

知识分子 [- - fèn zǐ] intellectual; the intelligentsia; professional(s); professional men and women ◇～政策 policy towards intellectuals

知识里手 [- - lǐ shǒu] know all the answers; know-all; know-it-all

知识私有 [- - sī yǒu] regard knowledge as private property

知识渊博 [- - yuān bó] have a wide range of knowledge; a large stock of information; be erudited [learned]

知书达理 [- shū dá lǐ] (指人) highly cultured and steeped in propriety; educated and reasonable

知书识礼 [- - shí lǐ] be well-educated and a model of propriety; be well-brought up and educated; be well-educated and propriety-minded

知疼着热 [- téng zháo rè] look after sb. with meticulous care; feel for another person like for oneself; be very much concerned about each other's welfare, health, comfort, feelings, etc.

Z

知无不言 [- wú bù yán] speak without reserve; be very frank; say all one knows; speak by the card
知无不言，言无不尽 [- - - - yán wú bú jìn] Say all you know and say it without reserve.; If I know of it, I'll speak.; If I speak at all, I'll tell all I know.; pour out all one knows without reservation; tell the truth and the whole truth
知无不言，言无不尽；言者无罪，闻者足戒 [- - - - - - - yán zhě wú zuì wén zhě zú jiè] Say all you know and say it without reserve; blame not the speaker but be warned by his words.
知悉 [- xī] know; learn; be informed of: 业已～ *have already learned of the matter*
知县 [- xiàn] [旧] magistrate of a county
知晓 [- xiǎo] know; be aware of; understand
知心 [- xīn] intimate; understanding: ～话 *intimate words*; *heart-to-heart talk*; ～人 *bosom friend*
知心大姐 [- - dà jiě] Agony Aunt
知心换命 [- - huàn mìng] stick together through thick and thin
知心朋友 [- - péng you] intimate [bosom] friend; alter ego
知行 [- xíng] 〈哲〉 knowing and doing ◇ ～统一观 the theory of the unity of knowing and doing
知行合一 [- - hé yī] Knowledge and action should go hand in hand.; Knowledge and action are one.; Knowledge is action, action is knowledge.; the unity of knowing and doing
知雄守雌 [- xióng shǒu cí] possessing strength, but retaining gentleness
知言知人 [- yán zhī rén] To know the force of words is to know men.
知一不知十 [- yī bù zhī shí] know only one aspect of a thing and be ignorant of the whole situation
知易行难 [- yì xíng nán] To know is easy, but to do is difficult.; Easier said than done.; It's hard to put into practice what is known.
知音 [- yīn] a friend keenly appreciative of one's talents; bosom friend
知音识趣 [- - shí qù] (of friends) be on fully understanding and harmonious terms with each other
知遇 [- yù] have found a patron or superior appreciative of one's ability
知遇之恩 [- -zhī ēn] gratitude for receiving help and encouragement by a superior; gratitude for having found a patron or superior appreciative of one's ability; the debt one owes to sb. for being well understood and treated
知照 [- zhào] inform; notify; tell
知者不惑 [- zhě bú huò] The wise man has no perplexity.
知之为知之 [- zhī wéi zhī zhī] Don't pretend to know what you don't know.; know what one really understands
知之为知之，不知为不知 [- - - - - bù zhī wéi bù zhī] admit what one really understands and what one does not know
知子莫如父 [- zǐ mò rú fù] No one knows a man better than his own father.
知足 [- zú] be content with one's lot
知足不辱 [- - bù rǔ] Being contented with one's lot, one will not be disgraced by others for it.; He who is contented with his lot will not be humiliated.; To be always contented means a lifetime without disgrace.
知足常乐[足] [- - cháng lè] A man who is contented will be happy.; A contented mind is a perpetual feast.; A contented mind is the greatest blessing a man can enjoy in this world.; Content is happiness.; Enough is as good as a feast.; Happiness consists in contentment.; Happy is he who is content.; He who is contented is always happy.
知足无求 [- - wú qiú] One who is contented with what he has had asks for nothing more.

卮(巵) [业] [zhī] 名 (古代盛酒的器皿) ancient wine vessel

肢 [业] [zhī] 名 (人的胳膊、腿; 某些动物的腿) limb: 上～和下～ *arms and legs*; 四～发达 *well-developed limbs*
肢不全畸形 [- bù quán jī xíng] eschomelia
肢成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] meloplastia
肢带 [- dài] limb girdle ◇ ～骨 〈解〉 girdle
肢端 [- duān] acra; acr-; acro-; akro- ◇ ～变硬 acrosclerosis; acroscleriasis; ～动脉痉挛症 Raynaud's disease; ～肥大症 acromegalia; megalakria; acromegaly; ～肥大症患者 acromegalic; ～感觉异常 〈医〉 acroparesthesia; ～骨体溶解 acroosteolysis; ～过短(症) acrobrachy; ～过小症 akromikrie; acromicria; ～红斑 acroerythema; ～红痛症 erythromelalgia; ～角化症 acrokeratosis; ～巨大畸形 acromegalogigantism; ～巨大症 〈医〉 acromegalia; acromegaly; ～敏感症 acroaesthesia; ～皮炎 acrodermatitis; ～缺氧 acroasphyxia; ～神经病 acroneuropathy; ～失知症 acroagnosia; ～硬化病 acrosclerosis; acroscleriasis
肢风湿病 [- fēng shī bìng] acrorrheuma
肢杆 [- gān] zeugopodium
肢感缺乏 [- gǎn quē fá] 〈医〉 acroagnosis
肢高体矮者 [- gāo tǐ ǎi zhě] hypermorph
肢骨痛 [- gǔ tòng] acrostealgia
肢厚皮病 [- hòu pí bìng] acropachyderma
肢基 [- jī] basipodium ◇ ～节 basidactylia; limb bass; ～片 coxite
肢肌强直 [- - qiáng zhí] acromyotonia
肢尖 [- jiān] acropodium
肢节 [- jié] podomere; podite; artus ◇ ～内叶 endite; ～痛 arthrodynia of extremities
肢解 [- jiě] dismemberment
肢口纲 [- kǒu gāng] Merostomata
肢裂畸胎 [- liè jī tāi] schistomelus
肢挛缩 [- luán suō] acrocontracture
肢麻痹 [- má bì] acroparalysis
肢膜 [- mó] dissepiment
肢盘 [- pán] limb disc
肢皮炎 [- pí yán] acrodermatitis
肢皮早老 [- - zǎo lǎo] acrogeria
肢软部肥厚 [- ruǎn bù féi hòu] pachyacria; acropachyderma
肢鳃 [- sāi] mastigobranchia
肢身 [- shēn] 〈脊椎〉 autopodium
肢势 [- shì] standing posture
肢瘫痪 [- tān huàn] acroparalysis
肢体 [- tǐ] 〈脊椎〉 ①(四肢) limbs ②(四肢和躯干) limbs and trunk ◇ ～残缺 mutilation; ～神经(机能)病 acroneurosis; ～神经官能症 acroneurosis; ～懈怠 〈中医〉 fatigue
肢体感 [- - gǎn] acrognosis ◇ ～缺失 acragnosis
肢痛 [- tòng] acroaesthesia; acroesthesia; melalgia; melagra ◇ ～症 〈医〉 acrodynia
肢外片 [- wài piàn] ectale
肢腕幼虫 [- wàn yòu chóng] brachiolaria
肢芽 [- yá] 〈胚〉 appendage bud; limb bud; actionophore; pterygophore
肢营养神经病 [- yíng yǎng shén jīng bìng] acrotrophoneurosis
肢硬皮病 [- yìng pí bìng] acroscleroderma
肢障残疾人 [- zhàng cán jí rén] differently abled; physically challenged
肢真菌病 [- zhēn jūn bìng] acromycosis
肢肿症 [- zhǒng zhèng] acro-edema

胝 [业] [zhī] (构词成分)见"胼胝" [pián zhī]

脂 [业] [zhī] 名 ①(动植物所含的油质) fat; grease; tallow: ～烛 *tallow candle*; 硅～ *silicon grease*; 树～ *resin*; 含～羊毛 *wool in the grease* ②(胭脂) rouge: 唇～ *lipstick* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～习 *Zhi Xi*
脂白蛋白 [- bái dàn bái] lipoalbumin
脂白细胞 [- - xì bāo] adipoleucocyte
脂白血球 [- - xuè qiú] adipoleucocyte
脂苯基 [- běn jī] alphyl; alphyl group
脂沉积 [- chén jī] lipidosis; lipoidosis ◇ ～症 liposteatosis; lipidosis; lipoidosis
脂蛋白 [- dàn bái] 〈生化〉 lipoprotein ◇ ～脂肪酶 lipoprotein lipase
脂点病 [- diǎn bìng] 〈植病〉 grease spot; spot blight
脂多糖 [- duō táng] 〈生化〉 lipopolysaccharide
脂肪 [- fáng] fat; axunge; sebi-, sebo-; steat-, stearo-, steato-; pio-; pimelo-; lip-, lipo- ◇ ～胺 〈有化〉 fatty amine; ～比容管 lipocrit; ～变态 〈医〉 fatty metamorphosis; ～变性 steatosis; fatty degeneration; ～层 fat deposit; leaf; ～沉淀 adipopexis; ～沉积症 〈医〉 lipidosis; lipoidosis; ～充填法 lipotamponade; ～醇 emtrol; Sprout-off; 〈有化〉 fatty alcohol; ～代谢 fat metabolism; lipometabolism; ～代谢障碍 lipodystrophy; ～蛋白 lipoprotein; ～动员作用 adipokinetic action; ～分解 lipodieresis; ～分解不全 hyposteatolysis; ～分解产物 lipidtemns; ～分解剂 fat-splitting agent; ～肝 〈医〉 fatty liver; ～感 greasy feel; ～固着 adipopexis; ～光泽 greasy luster; ～过多症 liposis (lipomatosis); ～过少 hypoliposis; ～含量 fat content; ～含量测定 determination of fat; ～耗失 lipophagy; lipophagia; ～黑素性网质细胞增多症 dermatopathic lymphadenitis; 〈医〉 lipomelanotic reticulosis; ～坏死 adiponecrosis; ～积聚期 fat generation; ～减少 lipopenia; ～结核菌素 lipotuberculin; ～浸润 fatty infiltration; ～腈 Arneel SD; ～库 fat depot; ～类脂沉积症 lipolipoidosis; ～痢 stearrhea; steatorrbea; celiaca; steatorrhea; 〈医〉 steatorrhoea; ～裂解 fat-splitting; ～瘤 〈医〉 lipomyoma; lipoma; ～漏 aleipsis; ～酶 lipase; lypase; ～面 greasy; ～膜 panniculus (*pl*. panniculi); ～囊 adipose capsule; ～尿 adiposuria; lipuria; ～(块)切除术 adipectomy; lipectomy; ～染色剂 lysochrome; ～溶剂 fat solvent; ～肉瘤 embryonal-cell lipoma; fetal fat-cell lipoma; infiltrating lipoma; lipoblastoma; lipomyxoma; liposarcoma; myxolipoma; 〈医〉 myxoma lipomatodes; ～肉芽肿 lipogranuloma; ～肉芽肿病 lipogranulomatosis; ～软骨瘤 lipochondroma; ～软骨营养不良 gargoylism; chondrodystrophia; ～疝 lipocele; liparocele; ～生成(作用) lipogenesis; ～树脂 fatty resin; ～栓塞 fat embolism; ～酸盐 〈化〉 soap; ～体 〈无脊椎〉 fat-body; epiploon (幼虫); ～痛 panniculalgia; adiposalgia; ～突出 lipocele; ～萎缩 lipoatrophia; ～系 〈有化〉 aliphatic series; ～细胞 adipocyte; ～酰胺 fatty acid amide; ～酰辅酶 A 脱氢酶 fatty acyl -Co A dehydrogenase; ～纤维瘤 adipofibroma; lipofibroma; ～纤维粘液瘤 lipofibromyxoma; ～显现 lipophanerosis; ～腺 elaeodochon; ～泻 〈医〉 steatorrhea; ～心 〈医〉 fatty heart; cardiodemia; pinguedocordis; ～型 lard type (猪的一种类型); ～形成 adipogenesis; ～性(水)肿病 elaiopathia; ～蓄积 lipopexia; ～血管瘤 lipoangioma; ～氧化酶 lipoxidase; ～液化剂 〈皮〉 fat liquoring agents; ～营养不良 lipodystrophy; lipodystrophia; ～增多 lipotrophy; ～蒸露器 aleipsia; ～织炎 adipositis; ～(组)织炎 steatitis; ～酯酶 aliesterase; ～质 phat fat; rete; ～组织 grease; adipose tissue; ～组织炎 pimelitis
脂肪酸 [- - suān] delspray (碳原子数 8 — 10); 〈化〉 aliphatic acid; fatty acid ◇ ～动员激素 lipotropin; ～辅酶 A 连接酶 fatty acid CoA ligase; ～过氧化物酶 〈生化〉 fatty acid peroxidase; ～合成酶复合体 synthetase complex; fatty acid; ～活化酶 fatty acid activating enzyme; ～硫激酶 fatty acid thiokinase; ～妥尔油 sylfat; acintol; ～循环 fatty acid cycle; ～乙硫腈 lethane 60; ～皂类热稳定剂 fatty acid soap heat stabilizer
脂肪族 [- - zú] aliphat ◇ ～胺 aliphatic amine; ～饱和烃 saturated aliphatic hydrocarbon; ～不饱和烃 unsaturated aliphatic hydrocarbon; ～伯胺 Armeen; ～醇 aliphatic alcohol; ～二元酸酯类增塑剂 fatty diacid ester plasticizer; ～化合物 aliphatic compound; ～醛 aliphatic aldehyde; ～羧酸 aliphatic carboxylic acid; ～烃 aliphatic hydrocarbon; ～酮 aliphatic ketone; ～硝基化合物炸药 aliphaticnotro-compound explosive
脂粉 [- fěn] rouge and powder; cosmetics
脂膏 [- gāo] ①(脂肪) fat; grease ②(比喻人民的血汗和劳动果实) fruits of the people's labour; wealth of the people
脂膏不润 [- - bú rùn] Being put in the grease, it does not get glossy — incorruptible official.
脂光琥珀 [- guāng hǔ pò] 〈矿〉 gedanite
脂光沥青 [- - lì qīng] berengelite; beregelite
脂光石 [- - shí] 〈矿〉 eleolite; elaeolite
脂光锡矿 [- - xī kuàng] 〈矿〉 resin tin; rosin tin
脂(肪)过多症 [- guò duō zhèng] lipomatosis
脂褐帘石 [- hè lián shí] cerin(e)
脂褐质 [- - zhì] 〈生化〉 lipofuscin
脂滑感 [- huá gǎn] soapy; unctuous
脂化型硅胶载体 [- huà xíng guī jiāo zài tǐ] Bruch
脂环基 [- huán jī] 〈化〉 alcyl
脂环氢化 [- - qīng huà] 〈有化〉 alicyclic hydrogenation
脂环酸 [- - suān] 〈化〉 alicyclic acid
脂环烃 [- - tīng] 〈化〉 alicyclic hydrocarbon
脂环族(的) [- - zú] alicyclic ◇ ～饱和烃 alicyclic saturated hydrocarbon; ～不饱和烃 alicyclic unsaturated hydrocarbon; ～化合物 alicyclic compound; ～环氧树脂 cycloaliphatic epoxy resin; ～聚酰胺纤维 alicyclic polyamide fibre; ～烃 alicyclic hydrocarbon; ～酯 alicyclic ester
脂黄霉素 [- huáng méi sù] lipoxamycin
脂黄质 [- - zhì] lipoxanthine
脂肌瘤 [- jī liú] leukomyoma
脂解 [- jiě] steatolysis
脂蓝质 [- lán zhì] lipocyanine
脂类 [- lèi] 〈生化〉 lipid; lipin; lipoid ◇ ～分解 lipolysis; ～分解作用 lipolysis

Z

脂鲤 [- lǐ] characin
脂粒体 [- lì tǐ] lipochondria
脂磷钙石 [- lín gài shí] metabrushite
脂瘤 [- liú] 〈生化〉 adipoma; lipoma; sebaceous cyst; steatoma ◇ ～ 痣 nevolipoma
脂绿泥石 [- lǜ ní shí] brunnrite
脂麻科 [- má kē] Pedaliaceae
脂麻(种子) [- ma] sesame
脂螨病 [- mǎn bìng] demodicidosis
脂酶 [- méi] pialyn; lipoidase ◇ ～ 尿 lipasuria; ～ 原 prolipase
脂霉素 [- - sù] lipomycin
脂膜 [- mó] adipose membrane ◇ ～ 痛 panniculalgia; ～ 炎 panniculitis
脂木 [- mù] 〈林〉 tallow wood
脂囊 [- náng] adipose capsule
脂尿 [- niào] lipoiduria ◇ ～ 症 pimeluria
脂鳍 [- qí] 〈脊椎〉 adipose fin
脂铅铀矿 [- qiān yóu kuàng] pittinite; eliastite; gummite
脂壳石 [- qiào shí] leidyite
脂清蛋白 [- qīng dàn bái] lipoalbumin
脂溶 [- róng] liposoluble ◇ ～ 剂 fatsolvent
脂肉瘤 [- ròu liú] sarcolipoma
脂乳糜 [- rǔ mí] lipomicron
脂朊 [- ruǎn] lipoprotein
脂润滑 [- rùn huá] grease lubrication
脂色素 [- sè sù] 〈生化〉 chromolipid; lipochrome ◇ ～ 环 alloxazin; ～ 原 lipochromogen
脂栓子 [- shuān zǐ] 〈医〉 fat embolus
脂松香 [- sōng xiāng] gum rosin
脂酸冻点 [- suān dòng diǎn] titer
脂酸尿 [- - niào] lipaciduria
脂(肪)酸释放激素 [- - shì fàng jī sù] adipokinin
脂酸血 [- - xuè] lipacidemia
脂檀醇 [- tán chún] amyrol
脂糖 [- táng] lipolysaccharide ◇ ～ 蛋白 lipoglycoprotein
脂提法 [- tí fǎ] anfleurage
脂酮酸 [- tóng suān] 〈化〉 liponic acid
脂尾 [- wěi] broadtail
脂细胞 [- xì bāo] lipocyte (fat cell)
脂纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] 〈生化〉 adipocellulose
脂腺 [- xiàn] adipose gland; oil gland
脂象甲 [- xiàng jiǎ] pissodes
脂性肾变病 [- xìng shèn biàn bìng] liponephrosis (lipoid nephrosis)
脂血(症) [- xuè] piarhemia; lipidemia; lipemia; lipohemia; 〈医〉 lipoidaemia
脂眼鲱 [- yǎn fēi] [澳] maray
脂眼睑 [- - jiǎn] adipose eyelid
脂(肪)氧(合)酶 [- yǎng méi] lipoxygenase
(皮)脂溢 [- yì] seborrhea; seborrhoea; steatorrhea; steatorrhoea
(皮)脂溢性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] seborrhea; seborrhoea
脂用型 [- yòng xíng] lard type
脂油 [- yóu] tallow oil ◇ ～ 穿透试验器 grease penetrometer
脂皂石 [- zào shí] piotine
脂质 [- zhì] lipid; lipin ◇ ～ 体 liposome
脂质后含物 [- - hòu hán wù] ergastome
脂砖 [- zhuān] brick grease
脂状液晶 [- zhuàng yè jīng] smectic liquid crystal
脂族 [- zú] 〈化〉 aliphatic ◇ ～ 不饱和烃 aliphatic unsaturated hydrocarbon; ～ 醇 aliphatic alcohol; fatty alcohol; ～ 多环烃 〈有化〉 aliphatic polycyclic hydrocarbon; ～ 多烯化合物 〈有化〉 aliphatic polyene compound; ～ 化合物 〈有化〉 aliphatic compounds; ～ 基 aliphatic group; ～ 腈 〈有化〉 fatty nitrile; ～ 醛 〈有化〉 aliphatic aldehydes; ～ 酸 〈有化〉 aliphatic acid; ～ 脂 aliphatic ester; ～ 酯酶 abesterase
脂族胺生物碱 [- - àn shēng wù jiǎn] aliphatic amine alkaloid

氏 [zhī]
(构词成分)见"阏氏" [yān zhī]
另见 shì。

汁 [zhī]
名 (含有某种物质的液体) juice: 果 ～ *fruit juice*; 牛肉 ～ *beef extract*; 墨 ～ *prepared Chinese ink*; 椰子 ～ *coconut milk*
汁液 [- yè] juice

汦 [zhī]
(构词成份)见下。
汦河 [- hé] the Zhihe River (in Hebei Province)

之 [zhī]
[书] I 代 ①(代替人或事物,限于做宾语): 怒目而视 ～ *stare at it or him*; 取而代 ～ *replace someone*; *take it over*; 将如 ～ 何? *What is to be done*? 无不为 ～ 高兴。*Everybody feels excited about it*. ②(虚用,无所指): 久而久 ～ *with the lapse of time*; *as time passes*; 总而言 ～ *in short*; *in a word*; *in brief*; *make a long story short*; 手之舞 ～, 足之蹈 ～ *dance with joy* ③(这; 那) this: ～ 人也 *this type of man* II 助 ①(用在定语和中心词之间,表示领属关系或一般的修饰关系): 赤子 ～ 心 *the pure heart of a newborn babe*; 汝 ～ 过也 *your fault*; 普天 ～ 下 *all under heaven*; *all over the world*; 光荣 ～ 家 *the honoured family*; 钟鼓 ～ 声 *the sound of drums and bells*; 以我 ～ 长, 攻敌 ～ 短 *utilize our strong points to attack the enemy at his weak points* ②(用在主谓结构之间,取消它的独立性,使变成偏正结构): 世界 ～ 大, 无奇不有。*The world is so big that nothing is to be surprised at*. 战斗 ～ 烈, 实难预料。*It is unthinkable that the fight is terribly fierce*. 皮 ～ 不存, 毛将焉附? *With the skin gone, to what can the hair attach itself*? III 动 (往) go; leave: 由(北)京 ～ 沪 *leave Beijing for Shanghai*; 不知所 ～。*Don't know where he went*. 君将何 ～? *Where are you bound for*? IV 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 马宇 *Zhi Mayu*
之后 [- hòu] later; after; afterwards: 从那 ～ *since then*; 两周 ～ *two weeks later*; 她毕业 ～ *after her graduation*; 天黑 ～ *after dark*; ～ 他到国外去了。*Afterwards he went abroad*.
之乎者也 [- hū zhě yě] literary jargon; pedantic terms; archaism; archaic words; classical expressions
之间 [- jiān] between; among: 群山 ～ 的一个村庄 *a village among the hills*
之类 [- lèi] and so on; and so forth; and the like; and what not
之流 [- liú] and his like: 希特勒 ～ *Hitler and his like*
之内 [- nèi] in; within: 在法律许可的范围 ～ *within the limits permitted by law*; 在5天 ～ *in five days*
之前 [- qián] before; prior to; ago: 5年 ～ *five years ago*; 在她动身 ～ *prior to her departure*; 开会 ～ *before the meeting*; 临走 ～ *prior to departure*; *before departure*; 两周 ～ *two weeks ago*
之死靡它 [- sǐ mǐ tā] swear everlasting fidelity to someone; have no other intention until death; will never remarry another person until death
之外 [- wài] besides; except; beyond: 除了雨天 ～, 她总是骑自行车上班。*She usually goes to work by bike except on rainy days*.
之下 [- xià] under: 光天化日 ～ *in broad daylight*; 在党的领导 ～ *under the leadership of the Party*
之形耙 [- xíng bà] zigzag harrow
之形急弯 [- - jí wān] chicane
之形栅栏 [- - zhà lán] worm fence
之中 [- zhōng] in; in the midst of; among: 生活在群众 ～ *live in the midst of the masses*
之子于归 [- zǐ yú guī] The maiden goes to her future home.; The bride goes to her home — marriage of a girl.; The girl is going to her new home.
之字路 [- zì lù] zigzag course; S curve in a road
之字线 [- - xiàn] zigzag
之字形 [- - xíng] zigzag ◇ ～ 方法 zigzaggery; ～ 航行 traverse sailing; ～ 回转 switchback turn; ～ 路线 zigzaggery; ～ 铁道路线 switchback; ～ 位错 zigzag dislocation; ～ 小径 switchback; ～ 轧机 zigzag mill; ～ 褶皱 zigzag fold
之字展线法 [- - zhǎn xiàn fǎ] zigzag development
之字值 [- - zhí] zigzag value

祇 [zhī]
[zhī] 副 [书] (恭敬) respectfully: ～ 遵 *respectfully obey*

织(織) [zhī]
[zhī] 动 (编织) knit; weave: ～ 草席 *weave a straw mat*; ～ 毛衣 *knit a sweater*; 她在给丈夫 ～ 一双袜子。*She's knitting her husband a pair of socks*. 这是用丝 ～ 成的。*It is woven of silk*.
织边 [- biān] selvage ◇ ～ 机构 selvage motion; ～ 综 skeleton heald
织补 [- bǔ] darning; invisible mending ◇ ～ 处 darn; ～ 工 burder; ～ 机[工] darner; ～ 物 darning
织布 [- bù] weaving cotton cloth; weaving ◇ ～ 工 weaver; ～ 鸟 weaverbird
织疵 [- cī] float
织带电缆 [- dài diàn lǎn] woven cable
织带机 [- - jī] inkle loom; ribbon loom; webbing loom
织构 [- gòu] texture ◇ ～ 测角仪 texture goniometer; ～ 化 texturing; texturization; ～ 强化 texture strengthening; ～ 图 texture pattern; ～ 照相机 texture goniometer camera
织横边提花机 [- héng biān tí huā jī] cross border jacquard
织花被褥布 [- huā bèi rù bù] brocatelle; brocatel
织花布头 [- - bù tóu] capella
织花乔其纱 [- - qiáo qí shā] georgette brocade
织花台布 [- - tái bù] damask
织花羊绒披巾 [- - yáng róng pī jīn] chand-dar
织机 [- jī] loom; weaving machine: 多梭箱 ～ *multiple box loom* ◇ ～ 房 weave shed; ～ 后梁 back-bearer; ～ 机构 loom mechanism; ～ 下地轴 bottom shaft; ～ 油 loom oil
织锦 [- jǐn] ①(锦缎) brocade ②(织锦画) picture-weaving in silk: 风景 ～ *landscape woven in silk* ◇ ～ 厂 brocade mill; ～ 缎 tapestry satin
织口 [- kǒu] fell; Cloth-fell
织毛联系 [- máo lián xì] junctio [juntura] ciliaris
织帽机 [- mào jī] toque machine
织女 [- nǚ] ①(旧指织布织绸的女子) woman weaver ②〈天〉(织女星) Vega (α Lyr) ③(神话指由织女星变的仙女) the Girl Weaver in the legend "The Cowherd and the Girl Weaver"
织女星 [- - xīng] 〈天〉 Vega (α Lyr)
织品 [- pǐn] texture
织丝方眼筛 [- sī fāng yǎn shāi] woven-wire squaremesh screen
织缩 [- suō] crimp; take-up
织袜机 [- wà jī] footwear machine; hosiery knitter; hosiery machine; stocking frame
织完 [- wán] 〈针〉 cast off
织网 [- wǎng] knitmesh ◇ ～ 机 netting machine; ～ 衣蛾 webbing (clothes) moth; ～ 运输带 mesh-belt
织纹 [- wén] weavy grain
织纹螺 [- - luó] basket whelk
织纹锥螺 [- - zhuī luó] Textile cone
织物 [- wù] textile; fabric; texture; etoffe; [法] drap ◇ ～ 包布 tillot; ～ 背面 [法] envers; ～ 表面起球 niggerhead (疵点); ～ 薄段 yaw (织疵); ～ 层板 fabric laminate; ～ 层压材料 〈材〉 fabric laminate; ～ 衬里 woven lining; ～ 衬片 woven facing; ～ 打包机 cloth press; ～ 打印机 cloth stamping machine; ～ 对折 (布边和布边对合) rig; ～ 分析 fabric analysis; ～ 分析镜 pouce glass; 〈纺〉 counting glass; pick counter; ～ 覆盖(性) fabric cover; ～ 过滤集尘器 〈采矿〉 fabric-type dust collector; ～ 横列弓形 bowed fabric; ～ 回修 cobbling; ～ 加强件 fabric reinforcement; ～ 胶轮胎 fabric tyre; ～ 卷绕 fabric wrapping; ～ 经纬密度 pick count; fabric count; 〈纺〉 cloth count; thread count; ～ 筘痕 ombre reed; ～ 滤层 woven membrane; ～ 磨损试验机 cloth wearing tester; cloth-wear testing machine; ～ 起皱 cockling; ～ 闪色效应 [法] cameleo; ～ 上浆整理 appret; ～ 丝光整理机 fabric silket machine; ～ 性能 fabric property; ～ 引张试验机 cloth tester; ～ 印刷 〈图〉 cloth print; ～ 原料 textile; ～ (上的)褶裥[褶边] frilling; ～ 整理 textile finishing; ～ 重量 〈纺〉 fabric weight; ～ 组织 fabric weave
织席编屦 [- xí biān jù] weave mats and make straw sandals
织席者 [- - zhě] matter
织羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] Emplectopteris
织叶蛾 [- yè é] oecophorid ◇ ～ 科 Oecophoridae
织造 [- zào] 〈纺〉 weave; contexture; [法] tisser ◇ ～ 厂 weaving mill; ～ 法 hatching; ～ 机械 weaving mahcinery; ～ (用)捻丝 ouvrees; ～ 准备 weaving and knitting preparation; ～ 准备机械 preparing machinery
织针 [- zhēn] needle; knitting needle ◇ ～ 退出编织 blanking
织轴 [- zhóu] 〈纺〉 beam of a loom ◇ ～ 轻纱 weaver's warp; 〈纺〉 weaver's web

zhí ㄓˊ

埴 [zhí]
[zhí] 名 [书] (黏土) clayey soil; clay

职(職) [zhí]
[zhí] I 名 ①(职务; 职责) duty; job; 尽 ～ do [fulfil] one's duty; 失 ～ neglect one's duty; dereliction of duty ②(职位) office; post; position: 辞 ～ *resign*; 免 ～ *dismiss from one's post*; 就 ～ *take office*; *assume office* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 洪 *Zhi Hong* II 动 (掌管) administer III 介 [书] (由于) for
职别 [- bié] level of position; official rank
职称 [- chēng] professional ranks and titles; positional titles; technical title; academic title; the title of a technical or professional post: 按一个

Z

人的能力和成果评 ～ *match one's professional title with one's capability and achievement* ◇ ～评审委员会 evaluation committee of professional titles

职称等级 [- - děng jí]（知识分子的）professional qualifications

职虫 [- chóng] opoeraria

职此而已 [- cǐ ér yǐ] It is only for this reason.

职此之故 [- - zhī gù] for this reason; hence the cause

职大 [- dà]［简］①（职业大学）an occupational college; a professional college ②（职工大学）a workers' university

职方 [- fāng] a surname: ～ 云 *Zhifang Yun*

职分 [- fèn] ①（职务上应尽的本分）duty ②（官职）official post; position

职蜂 [- fēng] worker bee

职工 [- gōng] ①（职员和工人）staff and workers; workers and staff members ②（旧时指工人）workers; labour ◇ ～保证保险 fidelity guarantee insurance; ～大会 general membership meeting; ～代表大会 congress of workers and staff; workers congress; ～代表大会制度 system of workers and staff congress; ～代表大会主席团常任制 permanent presidium of the workers' congress; ～待业保险制度 insurance system for employees between jobs; insurance system for employees waiting jobs; insurance system for former employees waiting for new jobs; ～调动津贴 staff relocation allowance; ～福利基金 welfare funds for the workers and staff;（对小型国营企业由）～个人承包 contracting small state-owned enterprises to workers and staff members as individuals, under state ownership; ～工资 a wage appropriate to a post; a salary appropriate to a specific post; ～工资集体协商制度 negotiation system for determining employee wages; ～工资扣款 deductions from employee's earnings; ～构成 composition of workers and employees; ～集体承包经营制 system of contractual operation by workers and staff as a collective; ～家属 families of workers and staff; ～津贴 a duty allowance; ～劳动生产额 staff output; ～轮训学校 a training school for workers and office staff; ～培训 vocational training for the workers and staff; ～平均收入 average income of non-agricultural workers; ～群众的主人翁地位 role played by the workers and staff as masters of their enterprises; ～升调 promotion and transferring of employee; ～生活费用价格指数 price index for the cost of living of workers and staff; ～素质 quality of labor force; ～文盲 a functional illiterate; ～夜校 evening school for workers and staff members; ～业余大学 workers' spare-time college; ～资料库 a job bank

职工股 [- - gǔ] employee stock

职能 [- néng] function: 货币的 ～ *the functions of money* ◇ ～部门 functional departments; ～财政 functional finance; ～工长制 functional foremanship; ～机构 functional organization; ～转换 transformation of functions; ～资本家 entrepreneurial capitalists; industrialists and businessmen

职能别成本 [- - bié chéng běn] functional cost

职权 [- quán] function and power; powers of office; authority of office: ～的划分 *division of functions and powers*; 超越 ～ *overstep one's authority*; *exceed one's powers*; 行使 ～ *exercise one's functions and powers*

职权范围 [- - fàn wéi] limits [sphere] of one's functions and powers; terms of reference

职守 [- shǒu] post; duty: 擅离 ～ *leave one's post without permission*; 忠于 ～ *be faithful in the discharge of one's duties*

职位 [- wèi] position; post: 他在银行谋得一个～。*He got a position in the bank*. ◇ ～分类 job classification; ～空缺 job vacancy; ～轮调 rotation of jobs; ～研究与分析 job study and analysis

职务 [- wù] post; duties; job; function: ～繁多 *a multiplicity of duties*; 担任校长 ～ *shoulder the duty of a headmaster*; 他适合担任此～。*He is fitted for the post*. ◇ ～等级工资制 post-rank salary system; pay according to their ranks and posts; receive salaries designated by their ranks and posts; wage scale based on work ranks; ～发明 on-duty invention; ～发明创造 service invention-creation; ～犯罪 crime by taking advantage of duty; ～分析 job analysis; ～工资 pay according to one's post; wages appropriate to posts; wages related to special work; ～津贴 duty allowance; ～调整 regularization of employment; ～与级别相结合的工资制度 a salary system based on position and rank; ～证书 certificate of job qualification

职衔 [- xián] post and rank

职业 [- yè] occupation; profession; vocation; habiliment: ～上的特权 *professional privilege* ◇ ～癌 occupational cancer; professional cancer; ～安全健康法 occupational safety and health act; ～病 occupational disease; professional desease; ～道德 professional ethics [morality]; work ethic; ～道德规范 professional code of ethics; ～道德教育 professional ethics education; ～分类 occupational classification; ～妇女 a career woman; ～高中[职高] vocational high school; ～更新 vocational rehabilitation; ～工会 trade union; ～技能教育 vocational-technical education; ～技术教育 vocational and technical education; ～继承 inheritance of occupation; ～教育 vocation education [school]; ～教育和继续教育 vocational education and continuing education; ～教育论 vocationalism; ～结构 occupational structure; ～介绍所 employment agency; employment bureau; ～经理人 professional manager; ～疗法 occupational therapy; ～农业 vocational agriculture; ～培训 job training; ～皮肤病 dermatergosis; ergasidermatosis; ergodermatosis; ～群 vocational group; ～群众 an occupational group; ～人口 the active population; ～世袭制 hereditary occupations; ～适应 vocational adjustment; ～团体 professional organization; ～外交官 career diplomat; ～卫生〈卫〉occupational health; professional health; ～卫生护理 occupational health nursing; ～消防队员 blue shirt; ～心理学 occupational psychology; vocational psychology; ～心态 job psychograph; ～形象 a professional image; ～选择 career choice; ～学校 vocational school; ～训练班 vocational training courses; vocation training classes; employment training classes; ～业余学校 vocational spare-time school; ～运动员 professional athlete; ～责任保险 professional liability insurance; ～指导 vocational guide; ～中学 vocational middle schools; specialized middle schools; ～中毒〈卫〉occupational poisoning; professional poisoning; ～资格证书制度 professional qualification certificate system; ～作家 professional writers

职业前培训 [- - qián péi xùn] pre-job training

职业性皮炎 [- - xìng pí yán] occupational dermatitis

职业性牙科学 [- - - yá kē xué] occupational dentistry

职业性医学 [- - - yī xué] occupational medicine

职员 [- yuán] office worker; staff member; functionary: 学校的教 ～ *the teaching staff of a school* ◇ ～工作服 career apparel

职责 [- zé] duty; obligation; responsibility: 神圣的 ～ *sacred duty*; 应尽的 ～ *bounden duty*; ～不分 *lack of clear-cut job responsibility*; ～不明 *lack clear-cut job responsibility*; *vague delimitation of function*; ～不清 *confusion of responsibilities (of government organs)*; *absence of clearly defined duties and responsibilities*; ～范围 *scope of official duty*; ～分明 *clear-cut job responsibility*

职责所在 [- - suǒ zài] duty-bound

职掌 [- zhǎng]［书］①（掌管）be in charge of: ～财务 *be in charge of financial affairs* ②（职守）duty; charge

职志 [- zhì]［书］lifework; mission: 以教育为 ～ *take education as one's lifework*

直 [zhí]［形］①（成直线的；硬挺的）straight; stiff: 笔 ～ *very straight*; 僵 ～ *stiff*; *numb*; ～挺挺 *straight and stiff*; 街道又宽又～。*The streets are wide and straight*. ②（跟地面垂直的；从上到下的；从前到后的）erect; vertical; perpendicular: 竖 ～ *erect*; ～上～下 *perpendicular*; ～行的文字 *characters written from top to bottom*; 这个大厅～里有15米，横里有8米。*The hall is* 15 *metres in length and* 8 *in width*. ③（公正的；正义的）just; fair; upright: 正 ～ *fair and honest*; *upright*; *fair-minded*; *candid*; *just*; 理～气壮 *bold and assured with justice on one's side*; 是非曲～ *rights and wrongs*; *truth and falsehood* ④（直爽；直截）frank; straight forward: 憨～ *honest and straightforward*; 率～ *frank*; *candid*; *straightforward*; ～汉子 *a forthright and honest fellow*; 心～口快 *frank and outspoken* Ⅱ［动］（挺直；使笔直）straighten; stretch: ～起腰来 *straighten one's back*; *stand up straight*; ～～腿 *stretch one's legs* Ⅲ［名］①（汉字的笔画，即"竖"）vertical stroke (in Chinese characters) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～不疑 *Zhi Buyi* Ⅳ［副］①（一直）directly; straight: ～视 *look straight*; 秉笔～书 *write the truth without fear or favour*; ～奔机场 *head directly for the airport* ②（一个劲儿；不断地）continuously: 一～哭到睡着 *cry oneself to sleep*; ～说个没完 *talk on and on*; 他冻得～哆嗦。*He was so cold that he kept shivering*. ③（简直）just; simply; indeed: 待他～如兄弟 *treat him just like a brother*; 疼得～像针扎一样 *feel a piercing pain*

直板手机 [- bǎn shǒu jī] bar phone

直瓣性 [- bàn xìng] rectipetality

直背手锯 [- bèi shǒu jù] straight back hand saw

直笔而书 [- bǐ ér shū] write according to facts

直壁喷管 [- bì pēn guǎn] straight-wall nozzle

直臂混合机 [- - hùn hé jī] straight-arm mixer

直臂桨式混合机 [- - jiǎng shì hùn hé jī] arm straight paddle mixer

直臂搅拌机 [- - jiǎo bàn jī] straight-arm stirrer

直臂扣球 [- - kòu qiú]〈排球〉a straight arm attack

直臂旋桨拌合机 [- - xuán jiǎng bàn hé jī] arm straight paddle mixer

直边 [- biān] straight flange ◇ ～锉 blunt file; ～轮胎 straightedge tyre; ～轮辋 straight-side rim; ～磨刀装置 strickle; ～平轮缘 straight-side flat rim; ～外胎 beadless tyre; straight-side tyre; wired edge tyre

直边式花键 [- - shì huā jiàn] straight-side flank spilines

直柄 [- bǐng] straight shank ◇ ～扳手 straight spanner; ～冲头 straight shank punch; ～刀杆 straight shank arbour; ～端铣刀 straight shank end mill; ～铰刀 straight shank reamer; ～螺母丝锥 straight shank taper tap; ～麻花钻头 parallel shank twist drill; ～三牙钻夹头 straight shank triple grip drill chuck; ～铣刀 straight shank milling cutter; ～钻夹头 straight shank drill holder; ～钻头 straight shank drill

直柄铰辘式钻夹头 [- - jiǎo lù shì zuàn jiā tóu] straight shank gear nut type drill chuck

直并 [- bìng]〈数〉direct join; direct union

直播 [- bō] ①〈农〉direct seeding: ～栽培 *cultivation by direct seeding* ②（广播）direct broadcast;（电视）live telecast: 电视现场 ～ *a live telecast* ◇ ～造林 direct seeding forestation

直拨 [- -] dial directly（指电话）; direct allocation（指钱物）◇ ～性能 in dialling

直拨电话 [- - diàn huà] direct-dialing service ◇ ～服务 direct-dial telephone service

直布罗陀海峡 [- bù luó tuó hǎi xiá] the Strait of Gibraltar

直槽刨铁 [- cáo bào tiě] straight grooving iron

直槽手用铰刀 [- - shǒu yòng jiǎo dāo] straight slot hand reamer

直槽铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] cutter with straight grooves

直槽锥形铰刀 [- - zhuī xíng jiǎo dāo] conical straight fluted reamer

直槽钻 [- - zuàn]〈工〉straight-flute drill

直槽钻头 [- - - tóu] straight fluted drill; straight-way drill

直侧视镜 [- cè shì jìng] forohlique

直插式电路 [- chā shì diàn lù] card circuit

直叉式擒纵机构 [- - - qín zòng jī gòu]〈机〉straightline lever escapement

直铲 [- chǎn] straight shovel

直长马唐 [- cháng mǎ táng] fonio; fundi（一种热带的非洲的禾草）

直肠 [- -] rectum; intestinum; archo-; proct-; procto-; recto- ◇ ～癌 carcinoma of the rectum; ～成形术 rectoplasty; proctoplasty; ～出血 hemoproctia; ～丛 plexus rectalis; ～刀 proctotome; rectotome; ～滴注法 rectoclysis; proctoclysis; rectal instillation;〈医〉Murphy method; ～骶曲 flexura sacralis recti; ～窦 sinus rectalis; ～缝术 rectorrhaphy; ～肛门 anorectum; ～固定术 proctopexy; rectopexy; ～管 rectal tube; ～横襞 Houston's valve; plicae transversales recti; ～呼吸 rectal respiration; ～壶腹 ampulla recti; ～会阴成形术 proctoperineoplasty; rectoperineoplasty; ～会阴缝术 proctoperineorrhaphy; rectoperineorrhaphy; ～会阴曲 flexura perinealis recti; ～疾病 rectal disease; ～检查 examination per rectum; ～结 nodus hemorrhoidalis; ～结肠镜检查 proctocoloscopy; ～镜〈医〉proctoscope; ～镜检查 proctoscopy; rectoscopy; ～窥器 rectal speculum; ～括约肌 Hyrtl's sphincter;

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rectal sphincter; ～ 瘘 rectofistula; ～ 麻醉 rectal anesthesia; ～ 膀胱筋膜 rectovesical fascia; ～ 膀胱陷凹 excavatio rectovesicalis; rectovesical pouch; ～ 旁组织 paraproctium; ～ 气管鳃 protobranchiate; ～ 切开术 proctotomy; rectotomy; ～ 乳头 rectal papilla; ～ 乳突〔无脊椎〕rectal papillae; ～鳃〔无脊椎〕rectal gills; ～ 上动脉 arteria rectalis superior; 〔医〕arteria haemorrhoidalis superior; ～ 痛 proctalgia; rectalgia; ～ 投药法 rectal medication; ～ 突出〔医〕rectocele; vaginal protocele; proctocele; ～ 脱垂 prolapse of rectum; ～ 尾骨固定术 proctococcypexy; rectococcypexy; ～ 尾骨肌 rectococcygeus; ～ 息肉 rectal polyp; ～ 系膜 mesorectum; ～ 狭窄 proctostenosis; rectostenosis; ～ 狭窄镜 stricturoscope; ～ 下动脉 arteria haemorrhoidalis inferior; arteria rectalis inferior; ～ 腺〔动〕glandula rectalis; rectal gland; ～ 泄 postcibal diarrhea; ～ 炎 proctitis; rectitis; ～ -乙状结肠镜 rectoromanoscope; ～ 乙状结肠镜检查 proctosigmoidoscopy; rectoromanoscopy; ～ 乙状结肠切除术〔医〕proctosigmoidectomy; ～ 阴道瘘 rectovaginal fistula; ～ 营养法 rectal alimentation; rectal feeding; ～ 造口术 proctostomy; rectostomy; ～ 指诊 rectal touch; ～ 中动脉 arteria haemorrhoidalis media; arteria rectalis media; ～ 肿瘤 rectal neoplasm; ～ 周炎 periproctitis; ～ 周组织 paraproctium; ～ 柱 column of rectum; columnae anales; columns of Morgagni; rectal columns; ～ 注射 rectal injection; ～ 注射器 rectal syringe; ～ 子宫陷凹 Douglas' pouch; excavatio rectouterina; rectovaginal pouch

直肠病学 [- - bìng xué]〔医〕proctology ◇ ～ 专家 proctologist

直肠子 [- - zi]〔比喻说话直率〕frank; outspoken

直陈句 [- chén jù]〔语〕narrative sentence

直承式支座 [- chéng shì zhī zuò]〔土〕direct bearing

直齿 [- chǐ] straight-tooth ◇ ～ 耙 straight-teeth harrow; ～ 齿轮 straight-tooth(ed) gear; ～ 端铣刀 end mill with straight teeth; ～ 对搭接 short scarf; ～ 轮〔机〕straight gear; ～ 面 straight-sided flank; ～ 伞齿轮〔设计〕straight bevel gear; common bevel gear; straight-tooth bevel gear; ～ 铣刀 straight-tooth (milling) cutter; ～ 圆柱齿轮 straight spur gear; straight-cut gear; ～ 柱齿轮 straight-teeth cylindrical gear; ～ 锥齿轮 straight-teeth conical gear

直尺 [- -]〔工〕ruler; rectilinear scale; straightedge; straight scale ◇ ～ 平行运动机构〔工〕parallel motion mechanism; ～ 圆规作图法 construction with ruler and compasses; ～ 作图法 construction with straightedge; linear construction

直翅虫 [- chì chóng] orthopteron

直翅目 [- - mù] Orthoptera

直冲式风速计 [- chōng shì fēng sù jì] direct impact type air speed indicator

直出担子 [- chū dàn zǐ] euthybasid

直触排 [- chù pái] straight bank; 〔信〕straight multiple

直吹式燃烧 [- chuī shì rán shāo] direct-firing

直吹式制粉锅炉 [- - - zhì fěn guō lú] direct-fired boiler

直吹式制粉系统 [- - - - - xì tǒng] unit pulverized-coal system ◇ ～ 磨煤机 direct-fired mill

直刺 [- cì] ①(击剑) straight gear ②〔中医〕perpendicular insertion; perpendicular needling

直刺云霄 [- - yún xiāo] soar into the clouds

直粗刨刀 [- cū bào dāo] straight roughing shaping tool

直窜先导 [- cuàn xiān dǎo]〔地物〕continuous leader; dart leader

直锉法 [- cuò fǎ]〔工〕straight filing

直达 [- dá] through; nonstop: ～ 上海的火车 *a through train to Shanghai* ◇ ～ 波〔电〕direct wave; forward wave; directive wave; ～ 采区巷道 dip road; ～ 车 through train [bus]; ～ 飞行 a direct (nonstop) flight; ～ 干扰 leakage noise; ～ 供应 transit supply; direct supply; ～ 货物运输 through goods traffic; ～ 列车 through train; ～ 声 direct sound; ～ 声场 direct sound field; ～ 提单 direct bill of lading; ～ 线 direct line; ～ 线路 straightforward line; ～ 运输 through transport; ～ 运输单据 through document of transport; ～ 装运单 through consignment note

直捣黄龙 [- dǎo huáng lóng] press forward to the enemy's capital; drive straight on to the enemy's den; follow in hot pursuit right up to the enemy's headquarters; smash the enemy lair; storm the enemy's capital; storm the enemy's den

直导轨 [- - guǐ] straight guide; straight guide way

直到 [- dào] ①(直到某时才做或才完成某事) until: 她 ～ 晚上很晚才回来。*She didn't come back until very late in the evening.* ②(直到某时还未完成) up to: ～ 现在我还没收到她的信。*I haven't received any letter from her up to the present.*

直道 [- -]〔体〕straightaway

直道而行 [- - ér xíng] take the straight path — not to be led astray (by temptations on the way); handle affairs without any bias

直道事人 [- - shì rén] serve a man with the right path

直动式枪机 [- dòng shì qiāng jī] bolt action

直窦 [- dòu] sinus rectus; straight sinus

直读 [- dú] direct reading ◇ ～ 表〔工〕direct-reading gage; ～ 电容计 direct-reading capacitance meter; ～ 光谱分析仪 direct-reading spectrograph; ～ 计〔电〕direct-reading meter; ～ 罗盘〔航海〕direct indicating compass; ～ 试验法 direct-reading test method; ～ 压痕硬度计 indentometer

直读式 [- - shì] direct-reading ◇ ～ 测量仪 direct-reading meter; ～ 测试仪表[仪器] direct-reading instrument; ～ 电桥 direct-reading bridge; ～ 电阻表 direct-reading ohmmeter; ～ 电阻电桥 Christie bridge; ～ 分析器 direct-reading analyzer; ～ 海流计 direct reading current meter; ～ 刻度 direct-reading scale; ～ 脉冲重复频率发生器 direct-reading pulse recurrence frequency generator; ～ 频率计 magmeter; ～ 卫星 direct readout satellite; ～ 相位分析器 direct-reading phase analyzer; ～ 仪表[仪器] direct-reading instrument; ～ 阻抗电桥 direct-reading impedance bridge

直裰 [- duō] monk's or Taoist priest's robe

直发装 [- fà zhuāng] conk (卷发的)

直方图 [- fāng tú]〔数〕histogram

直放式接收机 [- fàng shì jiē shōu jī] high-frequency-amplification receiver

直缝焊 [- fèng hàn] straight weld(ing)

直缝焊管机 [- - - guǎn jī] straight seam pipemill

直缝砌缝 [- - qì fèng]〔房〕straight joint

直辐带轮 [- fú dài lún] straight-armed pulley

直幅 [- -] straight-arm

直干桉 [- gān ān]〔植物〕eucalyptus maideni

直钢丝杯形刷轮 [- gāng sī bēi xíng shuā lún] straight steel wire cup wheel

直钢丝刷轮 [- - - shuā lún] straight steel wire wheel

直根 [- gēn] taproot

直贡呢 [- gòng ní] venetian

直供不讳 [- - bú huì] give out the truth without reserve

直沟滚刀 [- gōu gǔn dāo] straight fluted hob

直沟铰刀 [- - jiǎo dāo] reamer with straight flutes

直挂 [- guà] direct screening

直观 [- guān] directly perceived through the senses; audio-visual; ocular; Anschauung ◇ ～ 表示(法) visual representation; ～ 部件 a visual display unit (VDU); ～ 测云镜〔光〕directvision nephoscope; ～ 存储管 direct-view storage tube; direct-viewing memory tube; ～ 法 direct-vision method; ～ 教材 object teaching material; ～ 教具 visual aids; ～ 教学 object teaching; ～ 教学课 object lesson; ～ 控制台 visual display console; ～ 录像器 direct viewfinder; ～ 曲线 visual picture; ～ 试验 macroscopic test; ～ 图 pictorial diagram; ～ 推断 heuristics; ～ 文件 visible file; ～ 显视 visual display; ～ 显像管 direct-view kinescope; direct-viewing tube; ～ 询问台 visual inquiry station; ～ 演示 ocular demonstration; ～ 预测技术 intuitive forecasting technique; ～ 证据 ocular proof; ～ 追踪 direct visual tracing

直观式测距仪 [- - shì cè jù yí]〔工〕self-contained range finder

直观式超声波厚度计 [- - - chāo shēng bō hòu dù jì] direct-viewing type ultrasonic thickness gauge

直观式储存管 [- - - chǔ cún guǎn] direct-view storage tube

直观式管 [- - - guǎn] direct-view tube; direct-vision tube

直观式频谱分析器 [- - - pín pǔ fēn xī qì] device for direct observation of frequency spectrum

直观式显像管 [- - - xiǎn xiàng guǎn] direct viewing kinescope

直观性原则 [- - xìng yuán zé] principle of direct observation

直管 [- guǎn] ascending pipe; straight tube ◇ ～ 锅炉〔机〕headertype boiler; straight tube boiler

直管式发动机 [- - shì fā dòng jī] straight motor; straight tubular motor

直管式水管锅炉 [- - - shuǐ guǎn guō lú] water-tube boiler with straight tubes

直管式压力表 [- - - yā lì biǎo] vertical tube manometer

直管状脉冲器件 [- - zhuàng mài chōng qì jiàn] straight pulsed device

直滚子 [- gǔn zi] straight roller

直焊道 [- hàn dào]〔冶〕string bead

直航 [- háng] direct route ◇ ～ 鱼雷 straight running torpedo

直和 [- hé]〔数〕direct sum ◇ ～ 分解 direct sum decomposition; decomposition into direct sum; ～ 码 direct-sum code

直呼其名 [- hū qí míng] address sb. disrespectfully by name; address a person without an honorific title

直滑式电位器 [- huá shì diàn wèi qì] linear sliding potentiometer

直黄铜丝杯刷轮 [- huáng tóng sī bēi shuā lún] straight brass wire cup wheel

直黄铜丝刷轮 [- - - - shuā lún] straight brass wire wheel

直辉中基性岩 [- huī zhōng jī xìng yán] palatinite

直彗尾 [- huì wěi]〔天〕straight tail

直机头 [- jī tóu] axial head

直机翼 [- - yì]〔航空〕straight wing

直积 [- -] direct product ◇ ～ 表示 representation of direct product; ～ 分解 direct product decomposition; decomposition into direct product; ～ 码 direct-product code; direct-sum code

直肌 [- -]〔解〕rectus; musculus rectus

直激天线 [- - tiān xiàn]〔电〕directly excited antenna

直记式心电图仪 [- jì shì xīn diàn tú yí] direct writing electrocardiograph

直减率 [- jiǎn lǜ] lapse rate

直剪 [- -] straight scissors; straight snips ◇ ～ 试验 direct shear test

直键(式)开关 [- jiàn kāi guān] uni-directional push-button switch

直交滑距 [- jiāo huá jù] perpendicular slip

直交化法 [- - huà fǎ]〔数〕orthogonalization method

直交落差 [- - luò chā] perpendicular throw

直交平错 [- - píng cuò] perpendicular heave

直交位移 [- - wèi yí] perpendicular displacement

直交轴 [- - zhóu] rectangular axis

直交走向 [- - zǒu xiàng] capwise ◇ ～ 巷道 crossopening

直浇道 [- - dào]〔冶〕sprue

直浇口 [- - kǒu] down gate; down runner; downsprue; pouring gate; running gate; sprue hole; stick gate ◇ ～ 拉出器 sprue puller

直脚 [- jiǎo] pin ◇ ～ 规 sliding calipers; ～ 绝缘子 spool insulator

直角 [- -]〔数〕right angle ◇ ～ 板 L-square; ～ 边 right-angle side; ～ 边缘 square edge; ～ 测试仪 rectangulometer; ～ 尺 square; try square; bare L-square; ～ 初调器 square-on reflector; ～ 刀架 knee tool; ～ 反射镜 corner cube mirror; ～ 钢尺 steel square; ～ 杠杆 bent lever; bell crank; ～ 挂轮皮带 quarter-turn belt; ～ 管 ell; ～ 弧光灯 Debrun candle; ～ 回转传动 quarter-turn drive; ～ 交叉 right-angle crossing; right-angle intersection; ～ 交会 right-angle intersection; ～ 接合 heading joint; joint on square; ～ 接头 angle coupling; rightangle connector; ～ 镜 prism square; ～ 棱镜〔光〕right-angle prism; corner cube prism; rectangular prism; ～ 联动皮带 quarter belt; ～ 楼梯台 quarter pace stair; ～ 脉冲 right-angle impulse; ～ 摩擦轮 right-angle friction wheel; ～ 诺模图 right-angled nomogram; ～ 平行六面体 cuboid; ～ 器〔光〕square; ～ 切削工具〔木〕try square; ～ 曲线坐标 rectangular curvilinear coordinate; ～ 三角计 trigonometer; ～ 三角形 right angled triangle; right triangle; ～ 三通 right-angle tee; ～ 扇形天线 quadrant antenna; ～ 深牵开器 right angled deep retractor; ～ 石锥 orthoceracone; ～ 双曲线 equilateral hyperbola; rectangular hyperbola; ～ 双曲线坐标 rectangular hyperbolic coordinates; equilateral hyperbolic coordinates; ～ 弯波导管 corner waveguide; ～ 弯管 right-angle elbow pipe; duckfoot; ～ 弯管接头 elbow unions; rest bend; ～ 弯曲 right-angle bending; ～ 弯头 elbow bend; quarter bend; right-angled bends; square bend; square bent; ～ 形 right angle type; ～ 异径弯管 reducer angle; ～ 引线 right-angle lead; ～ 印制板插头 right-angle edge connector; ～ 枝管 tee; ～ 支管 right-angled branch; ～ 织纹

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check weave；～指示器 right-angle viewer；～转角 right-angled corner；～转弯梯台 quarter-pace；quarter space stair；～装刀式刀杆 straight-cutter holder；～坐标 orthogonal coordinate；rectangular coordinates；～坐标方程 rectangular equation；～坐标矢量图 clock phase diagram；～坐标网 normal grid；～坐标系 system of rectangular coordinates；system of coordinates；～坐标型机器人 cartesian coordinate robot；～坐标轴 rectangular axes

直角型单向阀 [- - xíng dān xiàng fá] angle check valve

直接 [- jiē] direct；immediate：～会晤 *meet sb. in person*；～原因 *immediate cause*；*direct cause*；他～前往纽约。*He went straight to New York without stopping anywhere*. ◇～包装 immediate packing；immediate container；～报价［标价；估价］direct quotation；～被控变量 directly controlled variable；～比 direct ratio；～比对法 direct comparison method；～编码 direct coding；～编制〈自〉direct organization；～编制文件 direct organization file；～变换 direct transform；～变态〈无脊椎〉direct metamorphosis；development；～变址 direct indexing；～标价法 direct quotation；～表格传送 list-directed transmission；～宾语 direct object；～播放 play-over；～波 direct wave；～波束 direct-path；～波抑制 direct wave suppression；main bang suppression；～彩色形成法 direct colour formation；～参考地址 direct reference address；～侧力控制 direct side force flight control；～测量 direct measurement；～测量法 direct method of measurement；～插板 series connector；～插入 straight insertion；～插入编码 in-line coding；～插入程序〈自〉in-line procedure；direct insert routine；direct-inserted program；～插入处理〈自〉in-line processing；～插入例行程序 direct-insert routine；～插入式 card edge type；～插入子程序 direct-insert subroutine；〈自〉in-line subroutine；open subroutine；open subprogram；～查表 table look-at；～阐明 direct demonstration；～产品 direct products；～长途拨号〈信〉direct distance dialing；～潮汐〈地物〉direct tide；～成本 direct cost；prime cost；～成本计算收益 direct costing income；～成分 immediate constituent；～成分分析〈语〉immediate constituent analysis；IC analysis；～成像质谱仪 Casting-Slodzian mass analyzer；〈工〉direct-imaging mass analyzer；～传导电路 direct conductive circuit；～传动〈机〉direct drive；direct operation；direct transmission；direct-drive gear；straight drive；straight-through drive；～传动变速装置 with through drive gear；～传动发动机 direct-drive engine；～传动记录器〈工〉direct-acting recorder；～传动记录仪表 direct-acting recording instrument；～传动加速度 direct-drive acceleration；～传动离合器 direct-driving clutch；～传动螺旋桨 direct-drive propeller；～传动式剪切机 direct-driven shears；～传动式汽轮机 direct-coupled（steam）turbine；～传动提升机 first-motion hoist；～传动条件 straight-through drive condition；～传动同步机 direct-driven synchro；～传动振动机 direct-drive vibration machine；～传球〈体〉direct pass；～传热炉片 direct radiator；～传送 direct transmission；～传送［传输］系统 direct transmission system；～串音 direct crosstalk；～吹炼法 direct smelting in converters；～次瞬态电抗 direct subtransient reactance；～从属 immediate subordinate；～淬火〈冶〉direct quenching；～存储器存取 direct memory access；～存取〈计〉direct access；～存取程序库 direct access library；～存取存储器 direct access storage；～存取法 direct access method；～存取方式 direct access method；direct access mode；～存取分类 direct access sorting；～存取媒体 direct access volume；～存取文件 direct access file；～存取显示通道 direct access display channel；～存取装置 direct access device；～带隙半导体 direct band-gap semiconductor；direct-gap semiconductor；～代换 direct substitution；～代码〈自〉direct code；～贷款 direct loan；～担保品 direct securities；～单读硬度试验 directional reading hardness test；～道歉 a straight-out apology；～地址〈自〉direct address；first level address；immediate address；one-level address；direct addressing；single-level address；～地址指令 direct instruction；immediate address instruction；～点火〈工〉direct-fire；～电感耦合 direct-inductive coupling；～电弧炉〈工〉direct-arc furnace；direct electric arc furnace；～电弧熔炼 direct-arc-melting；～电弧熔炼法 direct-arc melting method；～电弧熔铸 direct-arc；～电路 direct circuit；～电容 direct capacitance；～电容耦合 direct capacitive coupling；～电源馈路 stub feeder；～电子对产生 direct pair production；～电阻炉 direct resistance furnace；～电阻耦合放大器 direct resistance coupled amplifier；～电阻烧结 direct resistance sintering；～定位法 direct location；～定位方式 direct location mode；～定位装卡 direct mount；～定址 direct addressing；～订货制度 direct indent system；～动力作用推扫耙 direct power acting push sweep rake；～动作 direct action；～读出 direct readout；direct-reading；～读数 direct reading；～读数计算机 direct-reading calculator；～读(数)天平 direct-reading balance；～短路 direct short-circuit；～对应 direct correspondence；～对话 direct dialogue；～发电 direct generation of electricity；～发电机〈工〉direct-power generator；～发酵 direct fermentation；～发育 direct development；～法 direct method；direct manner；～翻译程序 one-to-one assembler；～反馈 direct feedback；～反馈系统〈控〉direct feedback system；～反射 direct reflection；～反应 direct reaction；～方法 straightforward method；～方式 direct mode；～方位 direct bearing；～纺丝 direct spinning；～访问程序设计方式〈自〉DAPS；～访问存储器〈自〉DASD；～访问地址〈自〉direct reference address；～放大 straight amplification；～放大式接收机〈信〉straight receiver；～肥料〈农〉direct fertilizer；～费用 direct cost；～分度法 direct indexing；～分度盘 direct index plate；～分度盘销 direct index plate pin；～分裂 amitosis；～分配〈自〉direct allocation；～粉末还原 direct-route powder reduction；～辐射 direct radiation；～辐射波 direct ray；direct wave；ground ray；〈信〉ground wave；～辐射式扬声器 direct-radiator speaker；〈工声〉hornless loudspeaker；～符号识别〈自〉direct symbol recognition；～浮动地址 direct address relocation；～复合 direct recombination；～复接 straight multiple；～父〈计〉direct father；～负载损耗 direct load loss；～概念 first intention；～杠杆带动滚轮送进器 direct-linkage roll feed；～隔膜〈无脊椎〉directive；～供电 direct feed；～供暖 direct heating；～供暖面 direct heating surface；～供应资金 direct financing；～骨化 direct ossification；～观测 direct observation；～观察 direct viewing；～观察系统 direct-viewing system；～观看〈信〉direct viewing；～管理 direct management；～管头 straight connector；～贯入法 straight penetration method；～光电探测 direct photodetection；～光探测接收器 direct photodetection receiver；～光照明器 direct-light illuminant；～规则 direct rule；～归约 directly reduce；direct reduction；～过渡 direct transformation；～函数 direct function；～航线〈航海〉direct route；～核反应〈核〉direct nuclear reaction；～核分裂 karyostenosis；～合成法 direct synthesis technique；～合闸 direct switching-in；direct-on-line switching；～黑 direct black；～横向进磨 direct infeed；～呼叫〈信〉direct call；～弧熔锭 direct-arc-cast ingot；～还原 direct reduction；～还原法〈冶〉direct-reduction process；～还原分析〈心理〉direct reductive analysis；～缓冲方式 direct buffering mode；～换热式核火剪 direct nuclear heat transfer rocket；～回火 direct tempering；～回水制 direct-return system；～混棉〈纺〉direct mixing；～火烘干燥机 direct-fired drier；～火烤锅 direct-fired kettle；～基线法 straight baseline system；～积分法 immediate integration；～激冷铸造 direct-chill casting；〈冶〉semicontinuous casting；～激励〈信〉direct drive；direct excitation；～激励天线 directly excited antenna；～级联控制 direct concatenation control；～及超速传动离合器毂 direct and overdrive clutch hub；～挤压(法)〈工〉direct extrusion；～计划 direct planning；～计价 direct pricing；～计算 direct computing；direct calculation；～计算法 direct computing method；～记录 direct record；～记录方式 direct-recording system；～记录器 direct-writing recorder；〈工〉*mechanical oscillograph*；～记录示波器 direct-writing oscillograph；～记录式电传真设备 direct-recording facsimile equipment；～记入方式 direct entry mode；～加法 direct addition；～加热 direct heating；～加热法 snead process；～加热干燥 direct drying；～加热式电阻炉 direct heating resistance furnace；～加网技术 direct screening process；～价格 direct price；～检波式接收机 direct-detection receiver；～检景器 direct viewfinder；～检视式储存管 direct-vision storage tube；～检索 direct search；～剪力试验 direct shear test；～剪力仪 direct shear apparatus；～减法 direct subtraction；～交涉 negotiate directly with sb.；talk things over face to face with sb.；～浇口〈冶〉drop gate；～浇铸 direct pouring；direct casting；～教学法 dirct method；～接触 direct contact；immediate contact；～接到线路 direct-to line；～接地 direct grounding；～接合 direct bonding；direct connect；direct coupling；～接头 straight pipe union；～结构 direct organization；～结合 direct bonding；～结合式 DNC machine control unite type DNC（数控机床）；～解 direct solution；～金属 direct metal；～进口喷射系统 direct port injection system；～经验 direct experience；～教学法 direct method；～菊黄 Chrysophenine；～开关启动器 direct switching starter；～可观察量 measure；～空气循环〈航空〉direct air cycle；direct cycle；～控制〈自〉direct control；on-line control；self-operated control；～控制机构 direct control facility；～控制微程序 direct control microprogram；horizontal microprogram；～控制微程序设计 direct control microprogramming；～控制系统 direct control system；～叩法 direct percussion；immediate percussion；～馈电 direct feed；～馈电电动机 line-fed motor；～馈路 direct feeder；～拉力 direct tension；～拉丝浸润剂 fiber size for reinforcement；～劳动 direct labor；～冷却〈电〉direct cooling；direct liquid cooling；～冷却器 direct cooler；～冷却系统 direct cooling system；～离合器 direct clutch；～离心浮集法 direct centrifugal floatation method；Lane method；～励磁机 direct-coupled exciter；～联动泵〈机〉direct-acting pump；～联机处理机 direct-on-line processor；～联想 immediate association；～联轴节 direct coupling；～连接〈机〉direct-connected；～连接器 card edge connecter；～炼钢 direct steelmaking；～炼钢法 direct steel process；～炼铁 direct ironmaking；～炼铁法 dupry process；～卤化作用〈化〉direct halogenation；～路径 direct path；～录声〈工声〉direct recording；～录音 live pickup；～氯化 direct chlorination；～埋设式 direct built-in system；～冒口 runner riser；～贸易 direct trade；～萌发〈植〉direct germination；～命中导弹 direct-hit missile；～命中目标 direct hit on the target；～模板学说 direct template theory；～模拟计算机 direct analogy computer；～模-数转换器 direct A-D converter；～内插法 direct interpolation method；direct interpolation；～内存存取线 direct-memory-access line；～能量转换 direct energy conversion；～能隙 direct gap；～啮合〈机〉direct-geared；positive gearing；～耦合 direct coupling；direct pin connection；～耦合触发电路 direct-coupled flip-flop；～耦合电路 direct-coupled circuit；～耦合放大 direct-coupled amplification；～耦合功率 direct coupling power；～耦合功率放大管 direct-coupled power amplifier tube；～耦合激励三极管 direct-coupled driver triode；～耦合计算机 direct-coupled computer；～耦合晶体管电路 directly-coupled transistor circuit；～耦合晶体管逻辑 direct-coupling transistor logic；～耦合晶体管逻辑电路 direct-coupling transistor logic circuit；direct-coupled transistor logic circuit（DCTL）；～耦合晶体管逻辑系统 DCTL system；～耦合空腔谐振器 direct-coupled cavities；～耦合漏过功率 direct-coupled leakage power；direct-coupled power leakage；～耦合式双稳态触发器 direct-coupled flip-flop；～耦合式天线 direct coupling antenna；plain antenna；～耦合衰减 direct-coupled attenuation；direct-coupling attenuation；～耦合双三极管 direct-coupled twin triode；～耦合双稳态多谐振荡器 direct-coupled bistable multivibrator；～拍发赤道气象卫星 direct readout equatorial weather saterllite；～喷射法 direct-injection method；～喷射式柴油机 diesel engine with direct injection；～喷射式汽化器 direct-injection carburetor；～喷射式燃料泵〈航空〉direct-injection pump；～喷油〈航空〉direct injection；～膨胀冷却 direct expansion cooling；～膨胀制冷 direct expansion refrigeration；～偏转比较法 comparison by direct deflection method；～偏转测量法 direct deflection measuring method；～偏转法 direct deflection method；method of direct deflections；～平版印刷(品) autolitho-

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graph；～ 平版印刷法 autolithography；～ 启动 across-the-line starting；direct-on starting；～ 启动电动机 line-start motor；～ 启动器 direct-on starter；straight-on starter；～ 启动式电动机 across-the-line motor；～ 气体还原 direct gaseous reduction；～ 气压式热室压铸机 direct-air injection die-casting machine；direct pressure hot-chamber machine；～ 汽化 direct boiling；～ 切碎收集装置 direct-cut grass and pickup attachment；～ 切碎装置 direct-cut attachment；～ 驱动螺旋桨 direct-driven airscrew；～ 取代 direct substitution；～ 取景器〔光〕direct viewfinder；～ 取样 direct sample；direct sampling；～ 全息摄影术 straight-ahead holography；～ 染料〔有化〕direct dye；direct-color；substantive color；substantive dyes；～ 热耗 direct waste heat；～ 热损失 direct heat loss；～ 热源 direct heat source；～ 热转换反应器〔电〕direct-conversion reactor；～ 熔炼 direct smelting；～ 融资 direct financing；～ 扫描〔信〕direct scanning；～ 栅偏压 direct grid bias；～ 闪光焊 straight flash welding；～ 上辈〔计〕direct father；～ 摄取式摄像机 direct pickup camera；～ 摄影[像] direct pickup；～ 射击 direct fire；～ 射门〔体〕direct shooting；～ 射线 direct ray；～ 射油 direct injection；～ 生产费用 direct operating cost；～ 生产人员 personnel directly engaged in production；(由功) ～ 生热法 aschistic process；～ 升力控制 direct lift force flight control；～ 石印法 direct litho；～ 适应作用〔植〕direct adaptation；～ 试验 straightway testing；～ 收集转换器 direct collection converter；～ 收像电视机 direct picture television receiver；～ 收益 direct yield；～ 售货条款 direct sale clause；～ 受控设备 directly-controlled equipment；～ 受控系统 directly controlled system；～ 受拉钢筋 straight tension rod；～ 输出 direct output；on-line output；～ 输出程序 direct output writer；～ 输入 direct input；～ 输入电路 direct input circuit；～ 输血 direct transfusion；immediate transfusion；～ 树形网络 directed tree；～ 数据 immediate data；～ 数据处理 on-line data processing；～ 数据处理系统 on-line data handling system；～ 数据处理装置 on-line data processor；～ 数据集 direct data set；～ 数据输入输出 data-directed input-output；～ 数据组织 direct data organization；～ 数(值)控(制)〔自〕direct numerical control；～ 数字交换 digital switching；direct digital transfer；～ 数字控制〔控〕direct digital control；～ 数字控制系统 direct digital control system；～ 数字控制仪 direct digital controller；～ 水锤 direct hammer；～ 水压式成形法 kranenburg method；～ 税 direct tax；～ 顺序文件 direct sequential file；～ 搜索 direct search；～ 搜索法 direct search method；～ 损失 direct losses；～ 探测 direct detection；～ 套利 direct arbitrage；～ 替换 direct take；～ 调控 direct regulation and control；～ 调频 direct frequency modulation；～ 调频制 direct frequency modulation system；～ 调整 positive governing；～ 通电 direct passage of current；～ 通风炉 straight-draft furnace；～ 通话 direct call；～ 通商 direct transaction in business；～ 通信 direct communication；direct transmission；～ 同步电抗 direct synchronous reactance；～ 投影 direct projection；～ 投资 direct investments；～ 推导 direct derivation；～ 推论 eduction；～ 脱扣〔电〕direct trip；～ 送达〔律〕personal service；～ 威胁 immediate threat；～ 文件 direct file；～ 熄弧断路器 plain-break breaker；～ 先趋块 immediate predecessor；～ 显示(器) direct display；～ 显像存储管 direct display storage tube；～ 显像存储器 direct-display storage unit；～ 显影〔摄〕chemical development；direct development；～ 相加指令 direct add；～ 相减指令 direct subtract；～ 相邻波道干扰 direct adjacent channel interference；～ 向内拨号〔信〕direct inward dialing；～ 向外部拨号〔信〕direct outward dialing (DOD)；～ 硝化作用〔化〕direct nitration；～ 销售 direct selling；～ 销售价 direct sale price；～ 消费税 direct tax on consumers；direct consumption tax；～ 消去法 direct elimination method；～ 效应〔生化〕direct effect；～ 胁迫伤害 direct stress injury；～ 写入 write direct；～ 信号方式通信设备 direct signalling equipment；～ 信息交换 direct information exchange；～ 信用证 straight letter of credit；～ 行动组织 direct actionist organization；～ 性 substantivity；immediacy；～ 悬挂 direct suspension；～ 悬挂结构〔电〕direct-suspension construction；～ 选举 direct election；～ 选举制 direct electoral system；～ 选择 non-register controlling selection；direct selection；～ 选择器 direct selector；～ 选择系统[方式] direct selection system；～ 选址 immediate addressing；～ 循环冷却系统 direct cycle cooling system；～ 寻址 direct addressing；～ 寻址处理〔自〕direct-address processing；～ 寻址方式 direct addressing method；～ 压电现象〔固物〕direct piezoelectricity；～ 压片 direct tablet compressing；～ 氧化(作用) direct oxidation；～ 氧化浸出 direct oxidation leaching；～ 冶炼法〔冶〕direct process；～ 页面寄存器 direct page register；～ 业务 direct writing；～ 易货 straight barter sale；direct barter；～ 因子 direct factor；～ 银行保证 direct bank guarantee；～ 引语〔语〕direct quotation；direct speech oration；discourse；～ 印花〔纺〕direct printing；～ 印花法 direct style；～ 印染 direct printing；～ 印刷〔刷〕direct printing；～ 影印本 photostat；～ 影印机 photostat；～ 影印件〔摄〕photostat；～ 应力〔工〕direct stress；～ 用户 end-user；～ 邮包 direct package；～ 愈合 adhesion；～ 原因 causa causans；immediate cause；direct cause；～ 跃迁半导体〔固物〕direct-gap semiconductor；～ 阅读〔摄〕direct reading；～ 运动 first motion；～ 噪声放大器 direct-noise amplifier；～ 增湿器 direct humidifier；～ 照明 direct illumination；direct lighting；～ 蒸发盘管〔机〕direct-expansion coil；～ 蒸气 open steam；live steam；～ 蒸气硫化 open steam vulcanization；～ 蒸汽拔头汽缸油〔材〕SR cylinder oil；～ 正片录音 direct-positive recording；～ 正像〔摄〕direct positive；～ 正像材料〔摄〕auto positive；～ 正性乳剂 direct positive emulsion；～ 正性照相材料 direct positive photographic material；～ 证明 direct proof；～ 支配 immediate domination；～ 支援 direct support；～ 酯化〔化〕direct esterification；～ 指令〔自〕direct instruction；～ 指令制导〔工〕direct command guidance；～ 指示探向器 direct-reading direction finder；～ 指数化 direct indexation；～ 致电离粒子〔核〕directly ionizing particles；～ 置换〔化〕direct replacement；～ 制氨法〔化〕direct ammonia process；～ 中肠 directive mesentery；～ 中继 direct repeating system；～ 中继器 direct point repeater；～ 轴联节〔机〕direct coupling；～ 注射造型 direct-injection mo(u)lding；～ 转发站〔电子〕direct point repeater；～ 转换反应器 direct-conversion reactor；～ 转移 direct jump；～ 转账制度 giro system；～ 装入 direct loading；～ 着陆 straight-in landing；～ 自动调整器〔电〕diactor；～ 阻抗 direct impedance；～ 作用 direct action；～ 作用发动机 direct-acting engine；～ 作用变阻器型自动稳压器 direct acting rheostaic type automatic voltage regulator；～ 作用传感器 direct-acting transducer；～ 作用控制器 direct operating controller

直接灸 [- - jiǔ] direct contact moxibustion

直接力飞行控制 [- - lì fēi xíng kòng zhì] direct force flight control ◇ ～ 系统 direct force flight control system

直接瞄准 [- - miáo zhǔn]〔军〕direct pointing；direct aiming ◇ ～ 发射导弹 direct-fire missile；～ 法 direct aiming method；～ 火炮射击 gun firing by direct laying；～ 射击 direct fire；～ 射击阵地 direct position；～ 望远镜 direct sight telescope

直接三通与双向交流 [- - sān tōng yǔ shuāng xiàng jiāo liú] three direct links (mail, air and shipping services and trade) and bilateral exchanges

直接式 [- - shì] direct-type ◇ ～ 爆炸成形 contact-type operation (of explosive forming)；～ 程序编制 straight-line coding；～ 打料 positive knockout；～ 电路 straight circuit；～ 孔径天线〔电〕direct-aperture antenna；～ 模拟计算机 direct analog computer；～ 频率合成器 direct frequency synthesizer；～ 收发转换器 orthomode transducer；～ 蒸汽泵 direct-acting steam pump；～ 蒸汽机 direct-acting steam engine

直接、双向、全面"三通" [- - shuāng xiàng quán miàn sān tōng] the direct, two-way and complete "Three Links"

直接线电路 [- - xiàn diàn lù] direct-wire circuit

直截了当 [- jié liǎo dàng] say without mincing words; ask a person plump; blunt; come straight to the point; flat and plain; in a forthright manner; in explicit terms; in no uncertain terms; (speak) in straight forward terms; pointblank; put the matter bluntly; say point-blank; simple and direct; state explicitly; straightforward: ～ 的回答 *a point-blank answer*；～ 地拒绝 *flatly reject*

直进式 [- jìn shì] dead-beat ◇ ～ 电子枪 straight gun；～ 擒纵机构〔机〕dead-beat escapement；～ 执行机构(部件) push-stem power unit

直进外圆磨床 [- - wài yuán mó chuáng]〔机〕straight-in grinding machine

直井式溢洪道 [- jǐng shì yì hóng dào]〔土〕morning glory spillway；shaft spillway

直径 [- jìng] diameter；diam ◇ ～ 调查[测定] calipering；～ 光度关系 diameter-luminosity relation；～ 黄芪 Astragalus adsurgens；～ 铗 tree-compass；～ 卷尺 diameter tape；～ 面 diametral plane；～ 曲面〔数〕diametral surface；～ 曲线 diametral curve；～ 生长 growth in thickness；～ 缩减率 percentage reduction of diameter；～ 增量 diameter increment

直锯 [- jù]〔工〕rip；straight saw ◇ ～ 框 vertical saw-frame

直锯条式锯轨机 [- - tiáo shì jù guǐ jī] straight-blade type rail sawing machine

直觉 [- jué]〔心〕intuition ◇ ～ 方法 intuitive approach；～ 思维〔心理〕intuitive thought；～ 主义 intuitionism；～ 主义数学 intuitionistic mathematics

直开浇口管 [- kāi jiāo kǒu guǎn] punch pipe

直开领 [- - lǐng] up to neck

直孔 [- kǒng] straight hole ◇ ～ 型 straight pass

直口式插孔 [- kǒu shì chā kǒng] open-entry contact

直口无言 [- - wú yán] feel tongue-tied

直快分类作业 [- kuài fēn lèi zuò yè] express class job

直快逻辑 [- - luó jí] express logic

直馈式 [- kuì shì] directly-fed ◇ ～ 天线 directly-fed antenna；～ 线圈 directly-fed coil

直拉法 [- lā fǎ] vertical pulling method；Czochralsk method

直拉条 [- - tiáo] straight brace ◇ ～ 架 straight-braced frame

直来直去 [- lái zhí qù] go and return without undue delay

直来直往 [- - - wǎng] be straightforward

直犁刀 [- lí dāo] hanging cutter；knife cutter；sliding colter

直立 [- lì] up-right；stato- ◇ ～ 百部 radix stemonae sessilifoliae；～ 百部碱 sessilistemonine；～ 不能 anorthosis；～ 层〔矿〕vertical strata；～ 法 upright method；～ 番茄 upright tomato；～ 反应 orthostatic reaction；～ 杆 up-and-down rod；～ 管筒 stack；～ 花生 bunch peanut；～ 键 axial bond；～ 茎〔植〕erect stem；～ 恐怖〔心理〕basophobia；basiphobia；～ 恐怖者 basophobiac；～ 棱柱 right prism；～ 棱锥 right pyramid；～ 胚 erect embryo；～ 人 homo erectus；～ 穗病 straighthead；～ 童氏小檗 true-hedge columnberry；～ 委陵菜 tormentil；～ 物 tedge；～ 旋转〔体〕upright spin (花样滑冰)；～ 穴 pot；～ 压缩机 straight-line compressor；～ 圆筒混合机 end-over-end mixer；～ 圆柱 right circular cylinder；～ 圆锥 right circular cone；～ 猿人〔地〕Pithecanthropus；～ 褶皱〔地〕upright fold；vertical fold；～ 支承 direct bearing；～ 植物 upright plant；～ 中央内龙骨〔船〕vertical center keelson；～ 柱 right cylinder；～ 锥果木 buttomangrove

直立轮藻 [- - lún zǎo] sycidium

直立式电流计 [- - shì diàn liú jì] vertical galvanometer

直立式发动机 [- - - fā dòng jī] vertical engine

直立式防波堤 [- - - fáng bō dī] vertical breakwater

直立式码头 [- - - mǎ tou] vertical quay

直联泵 [- lián bèng] unit contruction pump

直连(式)发电机 [- - fā diàn jī]〔电〕direct-coupled generator

直连杆 [- - gān] straight connecting rod

直连励磁机 [- - lì cí jī]〔电〕direct-coupled exciter

直链 [- liàn]〔化〕linear chain ◇ ～ 淀粉〔植〕amylose；～ 淀粉合成酶 amylose synthetase；～ 化合物 straight chain compound；～ 六已糖 hexamylose

直链藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Melosira

直梁法 [- liáng fǎ] straight beam method

直梁接合 [- - jiē hé] splice web

直列(的) [- liè] orthostichous ◇ ～ 八缸发动机 straight-eight engine；～ 部〔无脊椎〕Orthorrhapha；～ 汽缸发动机 straight-line engine；～ 四分孢子 linear tetrad；～ 天线阵 collinear array antenna；～ 纹 vertical crack；～ 线 orthostichy；～ 指示管 pandicon；～ 制表字符 verti-

cal tabulation character

直列式 [- - shì] in-line arrangement ◇ ～ 发动机 in-line engine；～ 发动机汽缸 cylinder in line engine；～ 发动机曲轴 in-line engine crankshaft；～ 冷却器 straight cooler（烧结矿的）；～ 内燃机 in-line internal combustion engine；～ 柱塞泵 in-line plunger pump

直溜溜 [- liū liū] perfectly straight；bolt upright

直馏 [- liú] straight run；〈化工〉straight-run distillation ◇ ～ 柴油 straight-run diesel oil；～ 粗柴油 virgin gas oil；～ 灯油 straight-run lamp oil；～ 沥青胶泥 straight-run asphalt cement；～ 馏分 straight-run；virgin；～ 煤油 virgin kerosene；～ 汽油 distilled gasoline；〈材〉straight-run gasoline；～ 松香 Virgin rosin；～ 油料〈材〉straight-run stock；virgin stock；～ 油品 virgin oil

直流 [- -] direct-current (DC)；constant current；steady current；continuous current；zero-frequency current；unidirectional flow ◇ ～ 安培计 DC ammeter；～ 板阻 DC plate resistance；～ 饱和电抗器 direct-current saturable reactor；～ 泵〈机〉straightway pump；～ 变电所 DC substation；～ 变换机 DC converter；～ 变换器〈电〉DC converter (direct-current converter)；DC transformer；～ 变换器用变压器 DC converter transformer；～ 变流器 DC transformer；～ 变压器〈电〉commutator transformer；D. C. potential transformer；direct-current transformer；～ 标准电压发生器 DC standard voltage generator；～ 补偿电路 DC offset circuit；～ 补偿器 DC compensator；～ 布线 DC wiring；～ 部分 direct current component；～ 测功机 direct current dynamometer；～ 测量 DC measurement；～ 测速发电机 DC tachometer generator；～ 插入级〈电子〉direct-current inserter；～ 超高压装置 D. C. superhigh voltage equipment；～ 成分 DC component；～ 充电 DC charging；～ 触发器 DC flip-flop；direct-current trigger；～ 传输〈信〉direct current transmission；DC transmission；～ 串励电动机 D. C. series motor；～ 磁电机 direct-current magneto；～ 导电率 DC conductivity；～ 等离子体板 varisymbol；～ 低压继电器 D. C. undervoltage relay；～ 抵消电路 DC offset circuit；～ 电报〈信〉direct-current telegraphy；～ 电表〈电〉DC meter；～ 电场 DC electric field；DC field；～ 电磁泵 direct-current electromagnetic pump；～ 电磁继电器 dirct current electromagnetic relay；～ 电导 DC conductance；～ 电动发电机 DC motor-generator；～ 电动功率计 DC electrodynamometer；～ 电动机〈电〉direct-current motor；D. C. motor；～ 电动机传动 D. C. motor driving；～ 电动势〈电〉direct electromotive force；D. C. electromotive force；～ 电法勘探 D.C. method；～ 电焊发电机 dc welding generator；～ 电焊机 dc welding machine；～ 电弧 direct-current arc；D. C. arc；～ 电弧焊 eletronic arc welding；～ 电弧焊接 direct-current arc welding；～ 电弧炉 direct current electric arc furnace；～ 电机 continuous current dynamo；direct-current dynamo；direct-current machine；～ 电力机车 continuous current locomotive；D. C. electric locomotive；direct-current locomotive；～ 电解电容器〈电〉DC electrolytic condenser；～ 电疗法 galvanism；～ 电流计 DC galvanometer；～ 电流增益 DC current gain；～ 电路 DC circuit；direct-current circuit；～ 电码 DC code；～ 电平 DC level；direct-current level（校准无线电遥测的）；～ 电桥 direct-current bridge；D. C. bridge；～ 电试 direct-current experiment；～ 电位 DC potential；～ 电位计[差计] DC potentiometer；～ 电压 constant voltage；direct-current voltage；direct voltage；D. C. voltage；volts DC；～ 电压表 D. C. voltmeter；～ 电压，基准及检定设备 DC voltage，standard and calibrating equipment；～ 电压继电器 DC voltage relay；～ 电源〈电〉direct-current power supply；direct-current main；direct-current source；direct supply；～ 电装置 DC plant；～ 电阻 DC resistance；～ 电阻充电 DC resistance charging；～ 动圈式仪表 DC moving coil meter；～ 动态电阻 dynamic DC resistance；～ 二探针法 DC two point probe method；～ 发电机 DC generator；direct current generator；constant-current generator；continuous current generator；～ 发电机电枢 dynamo armature；～ 发射 direct-current emission；～ 阀 straight-way valve；～ 反馈电路 D. C. feedback circuit；～ 反向电动机 direct-current reversing motor；～ 反向漏电测试 D. C. reverse leakage test；～ 放大器〈电子〉direct current amplifier；DC amplifier；～ 分激电动机 DC shunt motor；～ 分量 DC component；zero-frequency component；steady component；～ 分量插入级 DC inserter stage；～ 分量重置 DC reinsertion；～ 分量恢复〈信〉DC restoration；reinsertion；～ 分量恢复器[还原器；恢复线路] DC restorer；～ 辐射计 DC radiometer；～ 复位器〈电子〉clamper；direct-current restorer；reinserter；～ 负载 DC load；～ 高压（5000 伏以上）high direct voltage；～ 工作 DC operation；～ 工作电压〈电〉direct-current working volts (dcw V)；～ 功率〈电〉direct-current power；～ 功率测量 DC power measurement；～ 供电 DC supply；～ 管 DC tube；battery tube；～ 锅炉 monotube boiler；concurrent boiler；Benson boiler；～ 过流继电器 DC overcurrent relay；～ 过压继电器 DC overvoltage relay；～ 焊接 DC welding；～ 弧焊机 DC arc welder；～ 环路增益 DC loop gain；～ 恢复 DC restoration；～ 恢复电路 DC restoration circuit；DC restoring circuit；DC restorer；～ 恢复二极管 DC restorer diode；～ 辉光放电 DC glow discharge；～ 火花放电调阻 resistance-trimming by DC spark discharge；～ 积分器 DC integrator；～ 积量计 DC integrating meter；～ 激励发电机 direct-current excited-field generator；～ 激励四极放大器 larmotron；～ 计数器 battery operated counter；～ 计算机 DC computer；～ 计算台 DC network calculator；～ 继电器 DC relay；～ 交流变换机[器] D. C. — A. C. converter；～ 交流器 DC converter；～ 接触器 D. C. contactor；～ 接收机 DC receiver；DC operated radio receiver；～ 静电场 DC electrostatic field；～ 静态电阻 static DC resistance；～ 可动线圈式仪表 D. C. moving coil meter；～ 可控电抗器 direct-current controllable reactor；directcurrent excited(iron-cure) reactor；direct-current presaturated reactor；～ 可逆变速电动机 DC reversible variable speed motor；～ 快速自动开关 D. C. high-speed circuit-breaker；～ 馈电天线 current fed antenna；～ 馈电线 direct-current tie；～ 励磁绕组 D. C. excitingwinding；～ 力矩电动机 DC torque motor；～ 逻辑 DCL；～ 模拟计算机 D. C. analog(ue) computer；direct-current analog computer；～ 抹音〈电子〉direct-current erase；D. C. erasing；～ 内阻 DC internal resistance；～ 耦合〈电子〉direct-current coupling；～ 耦合电路 DC coupling circuit；～ 配电 DC distribution；～ 偏磁〈电〉D.C. magnetic biasing；～ 偏压〈电〉DC bias；～ 偏压法 DC biasing method；～ 偏压控制 DC bias control；～ 平衡机 direct-current balancer；～ 箝位电路二极管 DC clamp diode；～ 欠压继电器 DC undervoltage relay；～ 清除〈电子〉direct-current dump；～ 容量 D. C. capacity；～ 三线配电制〈电〉Edison distribution system；～ 三线制 DC three-wire system；～ 扫描场 DC sweeping field；～ 扫气 uniflow scavenging；～ 设计准则 DC design criteria；～ 升压器 DC booster；～ 石墨化 direct-current graphitization；～ 收音机 DC receiver；～ 输出 direct-current output；～ 输出电流 average anode current；～ 输电 DC transmission；～ 四路多工系统〈信〉direct-current quadruplex system；～ 四探针法 DC four point probe method；～ 伺服电动机 DC servo-motor；～ 探伤图形 rectified pattern；～ 特性 DC characteristic；～ 特性曲线〈电〉direct current characteristic；～ 替代法 DC substitution method；～ 调谐电容器 D. C. tuned capacitor；D. C. tuned condenser；～ 通信〈电〉direct-currrent signaling；～ 同步发电机 constant current alternator；～ 图像传递 DC picture transmission；～ 图像传输〈信〉direct-current picture transmission；direct-current transmission；～ 稳定器 direct-current stabilizer；～ 稳速电动机 DC constant speed motor；～ 稳压调整装置 D. C. voltage control device；～ 系统〈航空〉straight-flow system；DC system；～ 消磁头 D.C. erasing head；～ 消音[消除] DC erasure；～ 谐振充电 DC resonance charge；DC resonant charging；DC resonance charging；～ 谐振二极管充电 DC resonance diode charging；～ 信号标志 DC signalling code；～ 仪表用变压器 DC meter transformer；～ 应用正交场放大管 DC operated crossed-field amplifier；～ 用反流继电器 DC reverse-current relay；～ 用三极管 battery triode；～ 约瑟夫逊效应 DC Josephson effect；～ 增量法 DC incremental method；～ 真空管伏特计〈电子〉direct-current vacuum-tube voltmeter；～ 振动式自动稳压器 DC vibrating type automatic voltage regulator；～ 振铃 DC signalling；～ 正接 straight polarity direct current（焊接用）；～ 指示器 DC indicator；～ 转速计[表] D. C. tachometer；～ 转辙机 direct-current point machine；～ 自动同步机 desyn；～ 最坏情况设计 DC worst case design

直流场激发电机 [- - chǎng jī fā diàn jī] DC excited-field generator

直流电 [- - diàn] direct current (dc)；continuous current ◇ ～ 变压器 direct-current transformer；～ 传动 D.C. electric transmission

直流式(的) [- - shì] straight-flow ◇ ～ 风洞 direct-action wind tunnel；～ 干燥机 cocurrent drier；～ 冷却器 uniflow cooler；～ 联合收获机 uniflow combine；～ 燃烧器 parallel flow burner；～ 燃烧室 straight-flow combustor；straight-through-flow combustion chamber

直流型捡拾压捆机 [- - xíng jiǎn shí yā kǔn jī] straight-through baler

直流型联合收割[获]机 [- - - lián hé shōu gē jī] in-line combine；long flow combine；straight-through combine

直溜 [- liu] perfectly straight；straight as a ramrod；bolt upright

直路 [- lù] forthright；airline

直螺脚绝缘子 [- luó jiǎo jué yuán zǐ] bracket insulator

直落差 [- luò chā] vertical throw

直埋电缆 [- mái diàn lǎn]〈信〉direct-buried cable

直埋式变压器 [- - shì biàn yā qì] direct-burried transformer

直脉 [- mài] straight veins

直毛 [- máo] broad wool

直毛猎狗 [- - liè gǒu] flat-coated retriever

直毛绵羊皮革 [- - mián yáng pí gé] Cabretta

直眉瞪眼 [- méi dèng yǎn] ① (发脾气) stare in anger；fume ② (发呆) stare blankly；be in a daze；be stupefied

直面粗车刀 [- miàn cū chē dāo] straight faced roughing tool

直面搭接(木材的) [- - dā jiē] box scarf

直面轮齿 [- - lún chǐ] rectilineal face tooth

直木材 [- mù cái] stumpage

直木先伐，甘井先竭 [- - xiān fá gān jǐng xiān jié] Straight trees are felled first；sweet wells are drained first.

直耦放大器 [- ǒu fàng dà qì] direct-coupled amplifier

直耦晶体管放大器 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn fàng dà qì] direct-coupled transistor amplifier

直耦晶体管逻辑 [- - - - - luó jí] direct-coupled transistor logic (D.C.T.L.) ◇ ～ 电路 direct-coupled transistor logic circuit

直排八汽缸 [- pái bá qì gāng]〈机〉straight eight；eight-in-line

直排发动机 [- - fā dòng jī]〈机〉in-line engine

直排汽缸 [- - qì gāng] cylinders in line

直排天线阵 [- - tiān xiàn zhèn] collinear array antenna；collinear arrays

直片排列 [- piàn pái liè] scutellation

直拼缝地板 [- pīn fèng dì bǎn] straight joint floor

直钳 [- qián] friction clamp

直墙 [- qiáng]〈土〉stalk

直切环 [- qiē huán] stepped (cut) ring

直情径行 [- qíng jìng xíng] go [take] one's own way；act heedlessly；do at one's own discretion

直曲柄板 [- qū bǐng bǎn] straight crank web

直热式 [- rè shì] directly-heated type ◇ ～ 灯丝 directly-heated filament；～ 灯丝阴极 directly-heated filament cathode；～ 电子管 directly-heated tube；～ 热敏电阻 direct-heated thermistor；directly heated thermistor；directly heat thermistor；～ 热敏电阻器 directly heat thermistor；～ 阴极 direct-heated cathode；directly heated cathode；direct-heating type cathode；filament cathode；filamentary cathode

直认不讳 [- rèn bú huì] make a full confession；admit frankly；acknowledge openly；(He) avows himself (the offender).；confess frankly [honestly]；plead guilty to a charge

直刃刮刨 [- - guā bào] straight spoke shave

直刃剪 [- - jiǎn] normal straight blades snips

直刃弯旋槽刀 [- - wān xuán cáo dāo] straight curved grooving cutter

直刃铣槽刀 [- - xǐ cáo dāo] straight grooving cutter

直熔锭 [- róng dìng]〈冶〉dingot；direct ingot ◇ ～ 块 dingot regulus；～ 清理 dingot cleaning；～ 修整 dingot scalping

直熔金属锭 [- - jīn shǔ dìng] dingot metal

直熔矿石 [- - kuàng shí] direct-smelting ore

直熔铀锭 [- - yóu dìng] uranium dingot

Z

直如草芥 [- rú cǎo jiè] worthless just like a stalk of mustard
直三叉海绵骨针 [- sān chà hǎi mián gǔ zhēn] orthotriaene
直伞齿轮 [- sǎn chǐ lún] 〈机〉 common bevel gear ◇ ～ 切齿机 machine for cutting bevel gears with straight teeth
直沙嘴 [- shā zuǐ] epi
直闪石 [- shǎn shí] 〈矿〉 anthophyllite; bidalotite; thalackerite ◇ ～ 石棉 antophyllite
直扇状流 [- shàn zhuàng liú] straight fan flow
直上干线 [- shàng gàn xiàn] 〈电〉 rising mains
直上焊接能力 [- - hàn jiē néng lì] capability of welding vertically upwards
直上花药 [- - huā yào] 〈植〉 vertical anther
直上青云 [- - qīng yún] rapid advancement in one's career; hit the highest literary honours; meteoric rise
直上云霄 [- - yún xiāo] soar straight up into the sky; soar to the sky
直烧蒸发器 [- shāo zhēng fā qì] 〈化工〉 direct-fired evaporator
直射 [- shè] beat; drill; knifing; straightaway shot; direct ◇ ～ 波 direct wave; ～ 光 direct light; ～ 喷嘴 emple hole; ～ 束 〈工〉 straight beam; ～ 线 direct rays; ～ 信号 direct signal
直射变换 [- - biàn huàn] 〈数〉 collineation; collineatory transformation
直射式 [- - shì] direct-injection type ◇ ～ 柴油机 direct-injection diesel engine; ～ 汽缸盖 direct-injection cylinder head; ～ 速调管 monotron; straight advancing klystron
直伸线 [- shēn xiàn] stretch-out line
直生论 [- shēng lùn] orthogenesis
直生胚珠 [- - pēi zhū] antitropal ovule
直生穗 [- - suì] erect head
直生现象 [- - xiàn xiàng] 〈生物〉 orthogenesis
直生性 [- - xìng] orthotropism
直升飞机 [- - fēi jī] helicopter; helicogyre; helicogyro; jump-offer; [俚] pinwheel; [英] hoverplane; [口] helie; whirlibird; eggbeater; [俗] copter; vertiplane; propcopter; autogyro: 乘～去试验场 *helicopter to the testing ground* ◇ ～吊挂系统 helicopter sling system; ～发动机 copter engine; ～飞行控制系统 helicopter flight control system; ～机场 sky-port; heliport; rotordrome; helistop; helipad; ～集材 helicopter yarding; ～驾驶员 helicopterist; ～桨叶 helicopter blade; ～母舰 helicopter carrier; ～喷雾机 helicopter sprayer; ～坪 helispot; ～起重机 skycrane; ～撒播机 helicopter sower; ～扫雷器 helicopter minesweeping gear; ～声纳 helicopter sonar; ～升降场 〈土〉 helipad; ～尾桨 helicopter tail rotor; ～尾斜梁 tail pylon; ～旋翼 helicopter rotor; ～巡警 helicop; ～(运送)邮件 helimail; ～运载 helilift; ～站 〈土〉 heliport; ～自动驾驶仪 helicopter autopilot
直升飞机用燃气轮机 [- - - - yòng rán qì lún jī] helicopter gas turbine
直升汽车屋 [- - qì chē wū] helihome
直升式闸门 [- - shì zhá mén] 〈水〉 vertical-lift gate
直升水罐飞机 [- - shuǐ guàn fēi jī] helitank
直升运输机 [- - yùn shū jī] helitruck
直示(系统) [- shì] deixis
直式管用丝锥 [- - guǎn yòng sī zhuī] straight pipe tap
直式接插件 [- - jiē chā jiàn] straight connector
直式连接器 [- - lián jiē qì] straight connector
直视 [- -] look steadily at; euthyphoria; orthophoria; staring blankly forward (as seen in an unconscious patient); direct viewing ◇ ～ 分光镜 〈光〉 direct-vision spectroscope; ～ 接收机 direct-view receiver; ～ 棱镜 〈物〉 direct vision prism; ～ 瞄准具 direct vision sight; ～ 显像管 direct-viewing kinescope; ～ 心脏手术 〈医〉 open heart surgery
直视式 [- - shì] direct-viewing type ◇ ～ 存储管 〈电子〉 direct-view storage tube; display storage tube; viewing storage tube; ～ 电视接收机 direct-viewing TV receiver
直收式接收机 [- shōu shì jiē shōu jī] high-frequency-amplification receiver
直手柄 [- shǒu bǐng] straight hand lever
直抒己见 [- shū jǐ jiàn] state one's views frankly; air one's sentiments without restraint.; be plain-spoken; express [pour out] frankly one's own opinions [ideas; views]; express one's views freely; give one's honest opinion of sth.; talk [speak out] directly and simply
直属 [- shǔ] directly under; directly subordinate to: 国务院 ～ 机关 *departments directly under the State Council*
直率 [- shuài] frank; candid; straightforward
直爽 [- shǎng] frank; candid; straightforward; forthright: 性格 ～ *forthright in character*
直说 [- shuō] say out
直弹性轴 [- tán xìng zhóu] axis of direct elasticity
直碳链 [- tàn liàn] 〈化〉 normal carbon chain
直探法 [- - fǎ] normal beam testing method
直探头 [- - tóu] normal probe; straight beam probe
直躺 [- tǎng] lie stretched out
直梯图 [- tī tú] straight ladder diagram
直体 [- tǐ] 〈体〉 stretched
直条夹 [- tiáo jiā] 〈设计〉 straight strap clamp
直条凸纹织物 [- - tū wén zhī wù] 〈纺〉 stripe cord
直条轧痕 [- - zhá hén] dog line
直铁心 [- tiě xīn] upright core
直挺挺 [- tǐng tǐng] straight; stiff; bolt upright: ～地躺在地上 *lie outstretched on the ground*; ～地站着 *stand ramrod straight*; ～地跌倒 *measure one's length*
直通 [- tōng] direct connection; straight in ◇ ～单向阀 straight check valve; straightway check valve; ～地 dead earth; dead ground; ～电话增音器 interphone amplifier; ～电流 through current; ～电路增益 direct transmission gain; ～阀 straight-through valve; straightway valve; through (way) valve; ～放大器 straight-through amplifier; ～干馏炉 through rectort; ～锅炉 〈机〉 once-through boiler; ～汇接呼叫制 〈信〉 straight forward-junction working; ～火车 through train; ～接头 straight coupling; straight fitting; ～街道 〈土〉 through street; throughway; ～进位 standing carry; ～开关 through switch; ～空气制动阀 straight air brake valve; ～空气制动器 straight air brake; ～连接 straight-through joint; ～清除 through scavenging; ～入孔 straight-through manhole; ～丝锥 non-reversing tap; ～通路 〈信〉 through path; ～线 direct-through line; a through line; ～线路 direct circuit; straightforward circuit; trunk line; ～旋塞 straight-through cock; straightway cock; through cock; ～中继 straightforward trunking; ～中继器 through repeater
直通甲板巡洋舰 [- - jiǎ bǎn xún yáng jiàn] straight take-off deck cruiser
直通式车站 [- - shì chē zhàn] through station
直通式炉 [- - - lú] continuous passing furnace
直通式迷宫密封 [- - - mí gōng mì fēng] straight-through labyrinth
直统大衣 [- tǒng dà yī] paletot sac
直头 [- tóu] straight peen (手锤的) ◇ ～半圆刮刀 straight half round scraper; ～车刀 straight tool; ～尖顶锤 straight peen hammer
直推式执行机构 [- tuī shì zhí xíng jī gòu] push-stem power unit
直腿型钢斜轧法 [- tuǐ xíng gāng xié zhá fǎ] diagonal straight flange method
直尾床子鸡心夹头 [- wěi chuáng zǐ jī xīn jiá tóu] straight tail lathe dog
直尾箭形铲 [- - jiàn xíng chǎn] staight-stem sweep
直尾翼 [- - yì] fin
直尾轧头 [- - zhá tóu] straight tail dog
直纹稻苞虫 [- wén dào bāo chóng] rice plant skipper; parnara guttata
直纹滚花 [- - gǔn huā] straight knurling
直纹理 [- - lǐ] 〈木〉 straight grain; verticalgrain
直纹木材 [- - mù cái] straight grained wood
直纹曲面 [- - qū miàn] 〈数〉 ruled surface
直纹凸榫 [- - tū sǔn] 〈木〉 straight tongue
直纹网 [- - wǎng] laid wire
直纹线条 [- - xiàn tiáo] laid line
直纹纸 [- - zhǐ] laid paper
直蜗杆 [- wō gǎn] straight worm
直系 [- xì] direct line ◇ ～继承人 heir of line; heir of one's body; ～亲属 lineal relative [relation; dependent]; directly-related members of one's family; ～祖先 progenitor
直辖 [- xiá] directly under the jurisdiction of: 文化部 ～ 机构 *organizations directly under the Ministry of Culture* ◇ ～市 municipality directly under the Central Government
直线 [- xiàn] ①(不弯曲的线) straight line ②(急剧的) steep; sharp: 生产 ～ 上升 *sharp rise in production* ◇ ～把 bundle of lines; ～倍增加速器 linear multiple accelerator; ～笔 〈图〉 ruling pen; lining pen; ～编码 straight-line code; ～标度 line scale; ～不重合度 misalignment; ～布置 straight-through arrangement; ～步进电动机 linear stepping motor; ～长 length; ～程 crow-flight path; ～尺 straightedge rule; ～传播 rectilinear propagation; straightline propagation; ～淬火 straight-line hardening; ～单链 single-stranded-linear; ～电动机 linear motor; ～电机 linear electric motors; ～电容式可变电容器 linear capacitance variable capacitor; ～定律 straight-line law; ～度量具 straightness measuring tool; ～度量仪 straightness measuring intrument; ～段 straightway; tangential path; ～对准 〈采矿〉 adjusting to a line; alignment; align; ～对准器 aligner alinear; ～发送 linear transmission; ～反映 line reflection; ～飞行 rectilinear flight; ～缝隙天线阵 linear-slot array; ～浮筒导轨 linear float guide; ～杆塔 straight line pole; ～公路赛 straightaway (摩托车运动); ～箍缩 linear pinch; ～箍缩机 linear pinch machine; ～箍缩装置 linear pinch device; ～Z箍缩装置 linear Z pinch device; ～关系公式 straight-line formula; ～管理人员 line manager; ～光栅 linear grating; ～滚花 straight-line knurling; straight-line knurls; ～滚花头螺钉 screw with straight-line; ～焊缝 straight bead; ～焊接 straight bead welding; ～痕迹(或切口) streak; ～滑槽连杆 straight link; ～回归 linear regression; ～回旋加速器 linatron; ～洄游 linear migration; ～火花计数管 linear spark counter; ～机构 〈机〉 straight-line mechanism; ～加速器 linac; linear accelerator; ～角 rectilinear angle; ～角向箍缩装置 linear theta pinch device; ～绞合幼虫 straight hinge larvas; ～近似法 straight-line approximation method; ～晶格 line lattice; ～径向扫描 linear radial sweep; ～聚焦式倍增系统 linear-focused dynode system; ～距离 air line distance; crow-fly distance; straight-line distance; ～刻度长度 lineal scale length (仪表); ～刻划 linear graduation; ～扣杀 astraight kill; ～连杆运动 straight-line link motion; ～流动 rectilineal flow; ～流水作业 straight conveyer; ～路线 〈电〉 direct route; ～螺旋磁阻电动机 rectilinear screw-thread reluctant motor; ～螺旋箍缩装置 linear screw pinch device; ～盲目着陆 〈航空〉 linear blind landing; ～面 planarea; ～扭动构造体系 structures resulting from linear shearing; ～喷流(彗星) rectilinear jet; ～膨胀 linear expansion; ～膨胀系数 linear expansivity; ～偏振波 linearly polarized wave; ～偏振光 rectilinearly polarized light; ～频率(式) straight-line frequency; ～频率式电容器 straight-line capacitor; straight-line frequency capacitor; ～频率式可变电容器 straight-line frequency variable condenser; ～坡 straight slope; ～迁移 linear migration; ～切削 straightaway cut; ～球 straight shot; ～区域 linearity region; ～驱动原理 linear motor principle; ～扫描 〈工〉 linear scanning; linear sweep; linear time base; ～扫描发生器 linear sweep generator; ～上下灯丝 〈电〉 straight-up-and-down filament; ～生成元 〈数〉 rectilinear generator; ～时基 linear time base; ～速度 space rate (沸腾焙烧炉的); ～速度测算法 linear speed method; ～特性 linear characteristic; straight-line characteristic; ～天线阵 〈电磁〉 collinear array; linear array; ～条式建筑 rectilinear style; ～透镜 rectilinear lens; ～透视图 linear perspective; ～图 〈数〉 rectilinear; alignment chart; ～外推长度 linear extrapolation length; ～弯曲 straight-line bending; ～涡流 rectilinear vortex; ～系 system of straight lines; ～下降 linear decrease; ～相关 linear correlation; ～V形底 straight-line vee bottom; ～硬芯箍缩装置 linear hard core pinch device; ～运动 〈力〉 linear motion; rectilinear motion; rectilinear movement; straight-line motion; ～运动促动器 〈机〉 linear actuator; ～运动机构 straight-line motion mechanism; ～运动式取出装置 straight-line type unloader; ～运动支承 rolling bearing for straight line movement; ～丈量 linear measurement; ～折旧法 straight-line depreciation; ～振动 straight-line oscillation; ～阵列 linear array; ～阵天线 linear array antenna; ～整流 straight-line commutation; ～正齿 straight spur gear teeth; ～主运动 straight main motion; straight main movement; ～自整角机 linear selsyn; ～总收缩 linear total shrinkage; ～坐标 rectilinear coordinates
直线波长式 [- - bō cháng shì] straight-line-wavelength ◇ ～电容器 straight-line-wavelength capacitor; ～可变电容器 straight-line-wavelength variable capacitor
直线法 [- - fǎ] method of line ◇ ～平均计算折旧 compute depreciation on fixed assets in average under the straight-line method

直线迹缝纫机 [- - jì féng rèn jī] straight stitch sewing machine
直线化电阻 [- - huà diàn zǔ] linearizing resistance
直线球 [- - qiú] straight shot（排球）
直线式 [- - shì] orthoscopic ◇ ～ 程序〔教〕linear programming；～ 电位器 linear potentiometer；～ 工业工程 line industrial engineering；～ 控制器 rectilinear manipulator；～ 拉丝机 straight-line machine；～ 排列 linear arrangement；～ 水系 rectilinear drainage；～ 天线阵 linear array
直线型杂化 [- - xíng zá huà] diagonal hybridization
直线形列柱式 [- - - liè zhù shì] orthostyle
直线性 [- - xìng] linearity；rectilinearity ◇ ～ 测量 straightness measurement；～ 测试振荡器 linearity test generator；～ 粗调 coarse linearity control；～ 电流 linear current；～ 过程 linear process；～ 加速器〔物〕linear accelerator；～ 检波 linear detection；～ 检验器 linearity checker；～ 校正 linearity correction；～ 可变电容器 straight-line capacitor；straight-line condenser；～ 强风〔气〕line blow；～ 振荡 rectilinear oscillation；～ 整流〔电〕linear rectification
直向地心性 [- xiàng dì xīn xìng]〔植〕orthotropism
直向地性 [- - - xìng]〔植〕orthogeotropism
直向磨光机 [- - mó guāng jī] electric straight grinder
直向性 [- - xìng]〔植〕rectipetaly
直向选择 [- - xuǎn zé] orthoselection
直向演化 [- - yǎn huà] orthogenesis
直向阳性 [- - yáng xìng] orthoheliotropism
直像管 [- - guǎn] vericon
直销 [- xiāo] direct marketing；door-to-door sale
直消光 [- - guāng] straight extinction
直小管 [- xiǎo guǎn]〔动〕vasa recta
直楔机构 [- xiē jī gòu] straight-wedge mechanism
直写电流计 [- xiě diàn liú jì]〔工〕direct-writing galvanometer
直卸式拌合机 [- xiè shì bàn hé jī]〔土〕non-tilting mixer
直心眼儿 [- xīn yǎnr]〔口〕frank；open；straightforward
直行 [- xíng] craspedodrome（指侧脉）
直性子 [- xìng zi] ①（直爽）straightforward；downright；forthright ②（直爽的人）straightforward person
直言 [- yán] speak bluntly；state outright
直言不讳 [- - bú huì] call a spade a spade；be outspoken in one's remarks；blurt out；bring up directly a matter（which polite society would rather avoid talking about）；do not mince matters [one's words]；give sb. a bit [piece] of one's mind；mince no word；make no secret of ...；say out；speak bluntly；speak one's mind；speak without reservation [fear]；speak（out frankly）without reserve；talk straight
直言贾祸 [- - gǔ huò] Straight talks invite disaster.；be persecuted for one's frank criticism.；be punished for having voiced one's critical opinions；He often comes to grief by his open frankness.；His outspoken manner often courts disaster.；Straightforward talk brings evil [calamity] upon oneself.；This candidness is taken as offence and stirs up a nest of hornets.；To speak frankly invites disaster.
直言命题 [- - mìng tí] categorical proposition
直言判断命题 [- - pàn duàn mìng tí] categorical judg(e)ment proposition
直言劝谏 [- - quàn jiàn] using blunt words to remonstrate
直言三段论 [- - sān duàn lùn] categorical syllogism
直言无隐 [- - wú yǐn] speak one's mind；free-spoken；give one a bit of one's mind；plain-spoken
直眼掏槽 [- yǎn tāo cáo]〔工〕burn cut；parallel cut
直焰式锅炉 [- yàn shì guō lú] direct-flame boiler
直焰窑 [- - yáo] up-draft kiln
直腰拾物器 [- yāo shí wù qì] teledactyl
直叶水力飞轮 [- yè shuǐ lì fēi lún] straight-vaned fluid flywheel
直移 [- yí] translation ◇ ～ 断层〔地质〕translational fault；translatory fault
直译 [- yì] literal translation；word-for-word translation；translate word for word；transliterate；transliteration
直音 [- yīn]〔语〕traditional method of indicating the pronunciation of a Chinese character by citing another character with the same pronunciation
直应胆红素 [- yīng dǎn hóng sù] cholebilirubin
直应力 [- yìng lì] normal stress
直邮 [- yóu]〔邮〕direct mail
直喻 [- yù]〔语〕simile
直圆盘犁 [- yuán pán lí] wheatland harrow plow
直圆柱体 [- - zhù tǐ]〔数〕right circular cylinder
直缘拉制件 [- - lā zhì jiàn] straight drawn shell
直缘型 [- - xíng] rectimarginate
直运提单 [- yùn tí dān] direct bill of lading
直展云 [- zhǎn yún]〔气〕clouds with vertical development；heap clouds
直指电流计 [- zhǐ diàn liú jì] aperiodic galvanometer
直指伏特计 [- - fú tè jì] aperiodic voltmeter
直指叩诊法 [- - kòu zhěn fǎ] orthopercussion
直至 [- zhì] till；until；up to
直中肯綮 [- zhōng kěn qǐng] right into the middle of a subject
直中三阴 [- - sān yīn] direct attack on the three yin channels
直轴电流 [- zhóu diàn liú] direct-axis current
直轴电路 [- - - lù] direct-axis circuit
直轴电压 [- - - yā] direct-axis voltage
直轴分量 [- - fēn liàng] direct-axis component
直轴螺旋桨 [- - luó xuán jiǎng]〔航海〕vertical-axis propeller
直锥 [- zhuī] right cone

堇 [ㄓˊ]
[zhí]图（同"埴"，用于人名）a substitute for 埴 in a person's name：李 ～ *Li Zhi*

植 [ㄓˊ]
[zhí] I 动 ①（栽种）plant；grow；cultivate：移 ～ *transplant*；培 ～ *cultivate*；栽花 ～ 木 *plant flowers and trees*；山坡上 ～ 了茶树。*The slopes of the hills were planted with tea bushes.* ②（树立）establish；set up：～ 基 *establish foundation* II 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 远 *Zhi Yuan*
植保 [- bǎo]〔简〕（植物保护）plant protection；crop protection ◇ ～ 机具 pest control equipment；～ 机械 equipment for plant protection；～ 员 plant protector
植保菌素 [- - jūn sù] pisatin；phytoalexin
植被 [- bèi] vegetation；vegetative cover ◇ ～ 层 vegetable layer；～ 带〔植〕zone of vegetation；～ 地理学〔生态〕vegetational plant geography；～ 复原 revegetable；～ 管理〔生态〕vegetation management；～ 类型 vegetation form；～ 圈 circle of vegetation；～ 型 vegetation type；vegetational type
植鞭毛虫 [- biān máo chóng] plantlike flagellate
植病活菌素 [- bìng huó jūn sù] phytoactin；polyamidohygrostrepton
植病链菌素 [- - liàn jūn sù] phytostreptin；polyaminohygrostreptin
植病学 [- - xué] pathology of plants
植草皮边坡 [- cǎo pí biān pō] sodded slope
植成土 [- chéng tǔ] phytogenic soil
植醇 [- chún] phytol
植丛 [- cóng] rirgulaea；thicket ◇ ～ 群落 lochmium
植党营私 [- dǎng yíng sī] form a clique [band together] for selfish purposes；form political cliques for private gain；set up a clique for one's own selfish interest
植耳而听 [- ěr ér tīng] pricking up the ears to listen — listening attentively
植基 [- jī] phytyl；phytyl group
植菌霉素 [- jūn méi sù] phytobacteriomycin
植龙 [- lóng] phytosaur
植棉场 [- mián chǎng] cotton plantation
植苗造林 [- miáo zào lín] planting by stock
植木胶 [- mù jiāo] phytoxylin（一种类似火棉胶的物质）
植皮 [- pí]〔医〕skin-grafting；make skin grafts ◇ ～ 术 dermepenthesis；skin-grafting
植绒 [- róng] pile coating；〔工艺〕flocking ◇ ～ 薄纱 Swiss applique；～ 纱 flocked yarn；～ 印花 flock printing；～ 织物〔纺〕flocked fabric；flocked goods
植鞣绒面革 [- róu róng miàn gé] ooze leather
植入 [- rù] implantation；embedding ◇ ～ 术 [法]〔医〕implantation；～ 胎盘 placenta accreta；～ 物〔医〕implant；～ 源 implant source
植生素 [- shēng sù] phytamin
植生藻属 [- - zǎo shǔ] Richelia
植食性 [- shí xìng] phytophagous ◇ ～ 昆虫 plant-feed insect
植树 [- shù]〔林〕tree planting：～ 运动 *afforestation campaign*；～ 造林 *afforestation* ◇ ～ 标签 stake out；～ 带 planting strip；～ 点 planting point；～ 法 method of planting；～ 镐 planting hoe；～ 工程 plantation works；～ 机 planting machine；tree-planting machine；tree planter；～ 季节 planting-season；season for planting；～ 计划 planting design；～ 节 Arbor-Day；Tree-Planting Day；～ 网 distribution of plants；arrangement of plants；～ 造林法 forest-plantation；～ 站 afforestation station
植树保土 [- - bǎo tǔ] plant trees to prevent the soil from being washed away by rains
植酸 [- suān]〔有化〕phytic acid◇ ～ 钙镁 phytin；～ 酶 phytase；～ 盐 phytate
植烷 [- wán] phytane ◇ ～ 酸 phytanic acid
植纹钉 [- wén dīng] pegging
植物 [- wù] plant；flora；botany；stray；greenery；phyton；phytum；-phyta；phyt-；phyto-；-phyte：草本 ～ *herbaceous plants*；单子叶 ～ *monocotyledon*；蕨类 ～ *ferns*；*pteridophyte*；双子叶 ～ *dicotyledon*；苔藓 ～ *mosses*；*bryophyte*；种子 ～ *seed-bearing plants* ◇ ～ 白蛋白 phytalbumin；vegetable albumin；～ 斑点病 scab；～ 半球 vegetal hemisphere；～ 保护 plant protection；～ 曝光调节器 clinostat；～ 标本集 sertulum；hortus siccus；～ 标本室〔植〕herbarium（*pl*. -ia）；～ 病毒 plant virus；～ 病毒病 viroses of plant；～ 病理学〔植病〕phytopathology；plant pathology；～ 病害 plant disease；～ 病态 phytosis；～ 病原体〔生态〕phytopathogen；～ 病原真菌 plant pathogenic fungi；～ 采集箱 vasculum（*pl*. vascula）；～ 残体 plant residue；～ 测法 phytometry；～ 柴油 prosene；～ 醇 pohytol；～ 促细胞分裂剂〔生化〕phytomitogens；～ 带〔生态〕vegetational zone；～ 带土移植 ball planting；～ 单宁 vegetable tannin；～ 蛋白 vegetable protein；～ 蛋白胨 phytone；～ 蛋白脲 phytalbumose；～ 地理区系 floristic region；～ 地理学 phytogeography；plant geography；～ 地下部分 foot end；～ 毒素〔生化〕phytotoxin；～ 毒素抑制 allelapathy；～ 毒素中毒 phytotoxin poisoning；phytotoxinism；～ 发酵〔生化〕plant fermentation；～ 繁殖单位 phytomer；～ 繁殖单位说 phytonic theory；～ 芳香油 essential oil；～ 防病注射 vaccination of plant；～ 放线菌病害 actinomycose；～ 肥大病菌属 Agrobacterium；～ 肥料 vegetable fertilizer；～ 分布学 botanical geography；～ 分类学 plant taxonomy；～ 分离块培养 explant culture；～ 分析 plant analysis；～ 粪石 hortobezoar；～ 工厂 plant factory；～ 固醇 phytosterol；～ 冠层 plant canopy；～ 光敏素 phytochrome；～ 黑素 phytomelane；～ 恒定流行病 enphytotic；～ 化石 fossil plant；plant fossil；～ 化石学 phytopaleontology；～ 化学 phytochemistry；～ 黄化 aetiolation；～ 黄素 phytoxanthin；～ 激酶 phytokinase；～ 激素 plant hormone；〔生化〕phytohormone；～ 寄生物学 phytoparasitology；～ 甲萘醌 phytonadione；vitamin K；～ 监测 plant monitoring；～ 检疫 plant quarantine；～ 检疫法 plant quarantine law；～ 检疫证书 plant quarantine certificate；～ 碱 plant alkaloid；～ 结构学 structure botany；～ 解剖学 phytotomy；～ 界 plant kingdom；plantage；Plantae；～ 茎 axis；～ 净化 plant purification；～ 聚酰胺 versamide；～ 绝缘油 vegetable insulating oil；～ 菌瘿 phytocecidium；～ 抗癌药 phytogenic anticarcinogen；～ 抗毒素 phytoalexin；～ 矿质营养 mineral nutrition of plant；～ 类群 phytogroup；plant group；～ 流行病 epiphytotic；～ 流行病学 epiphytology；～ 流行病预测 forecast of epiphytotic；～ 卵黄磷蛋白 phytovitellin；～ 毛粪石 phytobezoar；phytotrichobezoar；～ 毛[棕] vegetable hair；vegetable horsehair；～ 霉病〔真菌〕mildew；～ 煤素质〔地质〕phyteral；～ 苗 plantling；～ 名实图考 An Illustrated Book on Plants；～ 名实图考长编 A Lengthy Compilation of Plants with Illustration；～ 囊状部分 pouch；～ 内寄生菌 entophyte；～ 凝集素 phytolectin；phytagglutinin；～ 凝血素〔微〕lectin；～（茎叶）扭转向光性 photostrophism；～ 配置 arrangement of plants；～ 气候 phytoclimate；～ 气候学 phytoclimatology；～ 球蛋白 phytoglobulin；～ 区 floral region；（副极地）～ 区气候 biochore（柯本分类之一）；～ 区系 plantage；flora；～ 区系成分 floral element；～ 区系发生 florogenesis；～ 区系学 florology；～ 区域气候界线 biochore；～ 群 flora；～ 群丛 association；～ 群落 phytocoenosium；plant community；～ 群落地理学 geography of phytocommunity；geographic synecology；～ 群落发生学 genetic synecology；～ 群落生态学 synecology；～ 群落学 phytocoenology；～ 群系 plant formation；～ 染料 vegetable colour；〔涂〕vegetable dye；～ 人 human vegetable；～ 鞣（法）vegetable tanning；～ 鞣剂 vegetable tanning

agent；～ 鞣绵羊革 basil；～ 鞣制车间 tan house；～ 润滑油 vegetable lubricant；～ 散发 plant transpiration；～ 色素 phytochrome；～ 杀菌素 phytoncide；～ 杀伤剂 phytotoxic chemical warfare agent；～ 社会学 phytosociology；～ 神经过敏者 autophil；～ 神经系统〔医〕vegetative nervous system；～ 神经药 autonomic drug；～ 生理性病 physiological disease；～ 生理学〔植〕phytophysiology；plant physiology；～ 生态地理学 ecological plant geography；～ 生态解剖学 ecological plant anatomy；～ 生态学 phytoecology；～ 生物化学 photobiochemistry；～ 生物学 phytobiology；～ 生长层 top soil；～ 生长激素 auxin；auximone；～ 生长剂 plant growth substance；～ 生长记录器 crescograph；～ 生长区线 vegetation line；～ 生长素〔生化〕auximone；auxin；～ 生长调节剂 plant growth regulator；～ 生长调节物质 plant growth regulating substance；～ 生长延缓[抑制；阻滞]剂 plant growth retardant；～ 生长自记计 auxograph；～ 尸体 necron；～ 碎屑 canebreak；～ 体内植物 endoxylophyte；～ 体液汽压比 hydrature；～ 调节物质 plant regulator；～ 图 vegetation map；～ 图解 phytograph；～ 土壤学 phytopedology；～ 团块 agglomerate；～ 伪装 camouflage by vegetation；～ 污染 plant pollution；～ 物候学 phytophenology；～ 系统发生论 phytogenesis；～ 系统性演替 phytogenic succession；～ 系统学 plant systematics；～ 细菌病 bacteriosis；～ 纤维 string；vegetable fibre；～ 纤维材料 sponge；spunge（用于洗涤）；～ 香料 plant perfume material；～ 鞘氨醇 phytosphingosine；～ 小气候学〔气〕phytoclimatology；～ 形态 phytomorph；～ 血清学 phytoserology；～ 血球凝集素〔生化〕phytoh(a)emagglutinin；～ 岩 phytogenic rock；～ 羊皮纸〔纸〕vegetable parchment；～ 药害 phyto toxicity；～ 药剂学 phytopharmacy；～ 药理学 phytopharmacology；～ 蚁巢 myrmecodomatia；～ 异常 anomaly of plants；～ 萤光烯烃 phytofluene；～ 营养 plant nutrient；～ 营养繁殖体 phyton；～ 营养鉴别 diagnosis of plant nutrition；～ 营养缺乏症 plant nutrition deficiency disease；～ 营养体 phytoma；phytome；～ 育种 plant breeding；～ 园 botanical garden；～ 原生质 phytoplasm；～ 运动 plant movement；～ 甾醇 phytosterol；～ 真菌病 plant mycosis；～ 蒸腾表 phytometer；～ 脂 vegetable butter；～ 脂多糖 phytolipo-polysaccharid；～ 汁液 water；～ 志〔植〕flora；herbal；～ 质 phyteral；～ 治疗法 phytotherapy；（南非动物）～ 中毒 dunsiekte；～ 自成印痕〔地质〕autophytograph；～ 组织 plant tissue

植物病检验要点 [- - bìng jiǎn yàn yào diǎn] epiphytology

植物间毒素抑制 [- - jiān dú sù yì zhì] allelopathy

植物式营养 [- - shì yíng yǎng] holophytic nutrition

植物学 [- - xué]〔生化〕botany；phytology ◇ ～ 各论 special botany；～ 家 botanist；～ 论文[研究] botany

植物性 [- - xìng] vegetalitas ◇ ～ 结石 vegetable bezoar；～ 环境 plant environment；～ 极 vegetal pole；～ 杀虫剂 botanical insecticide；～ 神经〔生理〕autonomic nerve；～ 神经系统 autonomic nervous system；～ 神经障碍 vegetosis；～ 食物中毒 plant food poisoning；～ 脱皮素 phytoecdysone；～ 药材 botanical；～ 饮食 green diet；vegetable diet；～ 营养 holophytic nutrition；～ 杂质 smoits（羊毛内的）

植物油 [- - yóu] plant oil；〔材〕vegetable oil ◇ ～ 萃取法 vegetable oil extraction method；～ 冬化 vegetable oil winterization；～ 副产品 by-product of vegetable oil；～ 碱炼 vegetable oil alkali refining；～ 浸出法 vegetable oil extraction method；～ 精炼 vegetable oil refining；～ 离心制取法 vegetable oil centrifuging preparation method；～ 料 vegetable oil material；～ 水代制取法 vegetable oil water-substitution method；～ 水化 vegetable oil hydration；～ 酸炼 vegetable oil acid refining；～ 压榨法 vegetable oil pressing method；～ 制取法 vegetable oil preparation method

植物油脂 [- - - zhī] vegetable oil and fat；vegetable fat ◇ ～ 加工 vegetable oil and fat processing；～ 氢化 vegetable oil and fat hydrogenation；～ 酯化 vegetable oil and fat esterification；～ 酯交换 vegetable oil and fat transesterification

植烯 [- xī] phytene

植形动物类 [- xíng dòng wù lèi] Zoophyta

植须螨 [- xū mǎn] phytoptid

植杖而耘 [- zhàng ér yún] weed with a staff；plant one's stick and start weeding

植针行数 [- zhēn háng shù] grouping

植针密度 [- - mì dù] bestock（粗梳机针布的）

植株性状 [- zhū xìng zhuàng] tree characteristics

植字 [- zì] set types for printing ◇ ～ 板 a printing plate of set types；～ 机 photosetter

殖 [ㄓˊ] [zhí] Ⅰ 动（生息；孳生）breed；grow；multiply：生 ～ *breed*；*reproduce*；增 ～ *breed*；*multiply*；*propagate*；*reproduce*；繁 ～ *grow and multiply*；*propagate* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～绰 *Zhi Chuo*

另见 shì。

殖菌蠹虫 [- jūn dù chóng] ambrosia beetle

殖民 [- mín] establish a colony；colonize：非 ～ 化 *decolonize*；*decolonization* ◇ ～ 飞地 colonial enclave；～ 国家 colonialist power；～ 统治 colonial domination；～ 战争 colonialist war；～ 政策 colonial policy；～ 制度 colonial system

殖民地 [- - dì] colony ◇ ～ 国家 colonial country；～ 教育 colonial education；～ 经济 colonial economy；～ 贸易 colonial trade；～ 人民 people under colonial rule；colonial people

殖民主义 [- - zhǔ yì] colonialism：新 ～ *new colonialism*；*neocolonialism* ◇ ～ 者 colonialist

指 [ㄓˇ] [zhí]（构词成分）见下。

另见 zhī；zhǐ。

指头 [- tou] ①（手指）finger ②（脚指）toe

指头虫 [- - chóng] Dactylocephalus

指头肚儿 [- - dùr]〔方〕finger cushion

指头脓炎 [- - nóng yán] felon；panaris；paranitium；whitlow

指头铣刀 [- - xǐ dāo] finger cutter

摭 [ㄓˊ] [zhí] 动〔书〕（拾取；摘取）pick up；gather

摭拾群言 [- shí qún yán] collect views from various sources

执(執) [ㄓˊ] [zhí] Ⅰ 动 ①（拿着）hold：～ 鞭 *hold a whip*；手 ～ 钢枪 *hold a rifle in one's hands* ②（执掌）take charge of；control；manage；wield：～ 炊 *cook*；*prepare meals*；～ 狱 *act as judge*；～ 教 *be a teacher*；*teach* ③（坚持）persist in；stick to；insist on：固 ～ 己见 *persist in one's opinion*；各 ～ 一词。*Each sticks to his own version* [*argument*].；*Different people tell different stories*. ④（执行）carry out；execute：～ 礼 *observe the formalities* ⑤〔书〕（捉住）catch；capture：捕 ～ *arrest*；*catch*；战败被 ～ *be captured after being defeated in battle* Ⅱ 名 ①（凭单）written acknowledgement；voucher：回 ～ *receipt* ②（姓氏）a surname：～诚 *Zhi Cheng*

执笔 [- bǐ] write；do the actual writing：这篇文章是集体讨论，王同志 ～ 的 。*The article was discussed by us all, but Comrade Wang did the actual writing*.

执鞭随镫 [- biān suí dèng] hold sb.'s whip and follow his stirrup；carry one's whip and run by one's stirrup；follow sb.；hold the whip and walk by the stirrups of sb.'s saddles

执法 [- fǎ] enforce the law ◇ ～ 不公 denial of justice；～ 活动 law enforcement；～ 机关 law enforcement agency；～ 人员 law enforcement officials；～ 者 law-executor

执法必严 [- - bì yán] Laws already enacted must be enforced to the letter.；be strict in enforcing the law；Enforcement of laws must be strict.；Law's enforcement must be strict.

执法犯法 [- - fàn fǎ] The law-enforcement personnel are found guilty of lawbreaking activities.；break laws while in charge of their enforcement

执法如山 [- - rú shān] enforce the law strictly；be firm as a rock in administering justice；dispense the law without bias；strictly to administer justice；strictly to maintain the law；uphold the law firmly；vigorous enforcement of laws

执法相绳 [- - xiāng shéng] observe the law and measure with a plumb-line

执绋送殡 [- fú sòng bìn] hold a staff wrapped in white paper in the funeral procession；attend a funeral

执干戈，卫社稷 [- gān gē wèi shè jì] take up arms to defend the state

执角法 [- jiǎo fǎ]〔逻〕method of refuting an incorrect dilemma

执经问难 [- jīng wèn nàn] holding the classics and making inquiries — inquiries of pupils

执柯作伐 [- kē zuò fá] arrange the match；be a matchmaker；engage an agent

执两用中 [- liǎng yòng zhōng] holding the two and using the middle — impartial；listen to both sides and choose the middle course

执迷不悟 [- mí bú wù] refuse to realize one's error；adhere to one's foolish way without awakening；be perverse；be too obstinate to be awakened；hold on one's（present）misguided course；obstinately stick to a wrong course；persist in one's wrong course；pertinaciously stupid；refuse to admit one's errors；refuse obstinately to listen to reason；refuse to come to one's senses；persist in error；remain impenitent；remain obstinately fixed in a delusion；set oneself against being brought around；stick with wrong ideas

执牛耳 [- niú ěr] occupy a leading position；be the acknowledged leader；holding the plate on which the ears of a sacrificial bull lie；rule the roost；take the head

执拗 [- niù] stubborn；pigheaded；wilful

执票人 [- piào rén] bearer；person in possession of an instrument

执其两端 [- qí liǎng duān] examine opposite views；hold both ends

执手同游 [- shǒu tóng yóu] saunter holding each other's hand

执委会 [- wěi huì]〔简〕（执行委员会）executive committee

执握器官 [- wò qì guān] arm

执行 [- xíng] carry out；execute；implement；performance；accomplishment；transaction；layout；macking；implementation；version；execution；performing：～ 命令 *execute an order*；～ 任务 *carry out a task* ◇ ～ 保护方式〔自〕executive guard mode；～ 部件 execution unit；power unit；～ 程序〔自〕executive routine；master routine；monitor routine；executable program；executive program；executor；steering routine；～ 程序卡片组 executive deck；～ 存储器 execute store；～ 错误检测〔自〕execution error detection；～ 单位 executable unit；run unit；～ 电动机 operating motor；driving motor；～ 电路 executive circuit；～ 调度保持〔自〕executive schedule maintenance；～ 董事 executive director；～ 端 actuating station；～ 官 action officer；～ 管理程序 executive supervisor；～ 规程 agendum（*pl*. agenda）；～ 过程 implementation；～ 机关 executive organ；～ 机构 executive body；〔控〕actuator；actuating mechanism；～ 记录〔自〕executive logging；～ 监控器 executive monitor；executive supervisor；～ 卡 execute card；～ 卡片组 executive deck；～ 控制操作 executive control operation；～ 控制程序 executive control program；～ 控制功能 execution control function；～ 控制语言〔自〕executive-control language；～ 逻辑 actuating logic；～ 码 actuating code；～ 模块 execution module；～ 秘书 executive secretary；～ 起重机 walking crane；～ 契约 execute contract；～ 器 actuator；performer；～ 请求 executive request；～[经营]人 operator；～ 设备 actuating equipment；～ 时间〔自〕execution time；latency；～ 实用程序 executive utility；～ 通信〔自〕executive communication；～ 外国仲裁裁决 enforcement of foreign arbitral awards；～ 委员会 executive council [committee]；～ 系统控制〔自〕executive-system control；～ 循环[周期] execution cycle；～ 优先级 execution priority；～ 语句〔自〕execute statement；～ 预算 performance of budget；～ 元件 executive component；actuator；～ 指令 executive instruction；execution command；～ 指示卡 execution card；～ 中断 execution-interruption；～ 仲裁裁决 enforcement of an award；～ 周期 execution cycle；～ 主席 executive [presiding] chairman；～ 状态 executing state；execution behavior；～ 子任务 subtasking；～ 子系统程序 executive subsystem program；～ 总开销 executive overhead

执行数 [- - shù] the actual figure：预计 ～ *the estimation of the actual figure*

执行型宏指令 [- - xíng hóng zhǐ lìng] imperative macro

执行用计算机 [- - yòng jì suàn jī] object computer

执意 [- yì] insist on；be determined to；be bent on：她 ～ 要去游泳。*She insists on going to swim*.

执意不从 [- - bù cóng] obstinately refuse to yield

执掌 [- zhǎng] wield；be in control of：～ 兵权 *wield military power*

执照 [- zhào] license；permit：申请驾驶 ～ *apply for a driver's license* ◇ ～ 费 license fee；～ 税 fee of a permit

执政 [- zhèng] be in power；hold power；be in office；be at the helm of the state ◇ ～ 党 the party in power；the ruling party

执著 [- zhuó] inflexible；rigid；punctilious

执左券 [- zuǒ quàn] hold the left [creditor's] half

Z

of a contract [deed]; be sure of success

蔈(蓫) [ㄓˇ] [zhí][书] Ⅰ 动 ①(拴;捆) tie up ②(拘禁) fetter; shackle Ⅱ 名 ①(马缰绳) reins; halter ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 乎 *Zi Ping*

跖 [ㄓˇ] [zhí]Ⅰ 名 ①[书](脚掌) sole of the foot ②(人名) Zhi, a legendary leader of insurrectionary army in ancient China Ⅱ 动[书](践;踏) tread

跖反射 [- fǎn shè] plantar reflex; sole reflex

跖狗吠尧 [- gǒu fèi yáo] Zhi's cur yapping at the sage-king Yao — utterly unscrupulous in its zeal to please its master; a bandit's dog barking at a good man; Everyone is for his master.; side with the wicked and hate the wise

跖骨 [- gǔ] metatarsal bones; ossametatarsalia ◇ ～ 痛〈医〉metatarsalgia

跖骨头炎 [- - tou yán]〈兽〉curb

跖腱膜 [- jiàn mó] plantar aponeurosis; plantar fascia

跖梅毒疹 [- méi dú zhěn] plantar syphilid

跖趾关节 [- zhǐ guān jié] articulationes metatarsophalangeae; metatarsophalangeal joints

蹠 [ㄓˇ] [zhí][书] 同"跖"[zhí]
另见 dí。

蹠 [ㄓˇ] [zhí]Ⅰ 名 ①(脚面上接近脚趾的部分)metatarsus②[书](脚掌) sole of the foot; animal's paw Ⅱ 动[书](踏) tread

蹠骨 [- gǔ] metatarsus

蹠面 [- miàn] plantar

蹠痛 [- tòng] metatarsalgia; pedionalgia

蹠行动物 [- xíng tòng wù] plantigrade

踟(躇) [ㄓˊ] [zhí]动[书] ①(徘徊) pace up and down ②(蹬踢) treadle and kick

踟蹰 [- zhú][书] walk to and fro; loiter around

踟蹰而行 [- - ér xíng] shuffle along; stagger; uncertain whether to advance or retire; walk with a mincing step; walk with a shuffling gait

踟蹰街头 [- - jiē tóu] wander about the streets; on the pavement; tramp the streets

值 [ㄓˊ] [zhí]Ⅰ 名 ①(价值;数值) price; value: 比 ～ *specific value*; *ratio*; 币 ～ *currency value*; 总产 ～ *gross output value* ②〈数〉value: 绝对 ～ *absolute value*; 切割 ～ *cut value* Ⅱ 动 ①(货物和价钱相当) be worth: 不 ～ 一提 *not worth mentioning*; 这车不 ～ 5 万美元。*This car is not worth* 50,000 *dollars*. 这 ～ 多少钱? *How much* [*What*] *is this worth*? 跑这一趟不 ～。*The trip is not worthwhile*. ②(碰上;遇到) happen to; come upon: ～ 此危急之秋 *at such a critical time*; ～ 此贵国五十周年国庆之际 *on the occasion of the* 50*th anniversary of your National Day*; 我们到时适～雨季。*We happened to arrive there in the rainy season*. ③(担任轮到的职务) be on duty; take one's turn at sth.: 轮～ *work in shifts*; *take turns*; ～ 夜 *be on night duty*; *be on the night shift*; ～ 周 *be on duty for the week*

值班 [- bān] be on duty ◇ ～ 部队 element on duty; ～ 工程师 shift engineer; ～ 火器 weapons on duty; ～ 人员 operator in charge; operator on duty; ～ 室 night shift room; guards' room (in a factory, etc.); ～ 员 person on duty; ～ 长台 chief operator's desk

值部分 [- bù fen] value part

值参数 [- cān shù] value parameter

值车工 [- chē gōng] tender

值当 [- dàng][方] be worthwhile; be to one's advantage

值得 [- de] be worth; merit; deserve: ～ 怀疑 *be open to doubt*; ～ 买 *be worth buying*; ～ 一提 *speak of*; *deserve to be mentioned*; ～ 赞许 *deserve commendation*; *be praiseworthy*; ～ 仔细考虑 *warrant careful consideration*; ～ 社会承认 *gain the social recognition*; 不 ～ 一驳 *be not worth refuting*; 我们费了很大力量,但是 ～。*We worked hard, but it was worth it*.

值分布论 [- fēn bù lùn]〈数〉value distribution theory

值钱 [- qián] costly; valuable: 不 ～ *worthless*; *valueless*

值勤 [- qín] be on duty ◇ ～ 交通警 policeman on point duty; ～ 人员 personnel on duty; ～ 衣 watch coat

值日 [- rì] be on duty for the day; be one's turn to be on duty: 轮流 ～ *take turns at being on duty* ◇ ～ 表 rota; duty roster; ～ 生 student on duty

值星 [- xīng] be on duty for the week

值域 [- yù]〈数〉codomain; range

侄(姪) [ㄓˊ] [zhí]名(侄子) brother's son; nephew

侄女 [- nǚ] brother's daughter; niece

侄孙 [- sūn] brother's grandson; grandnephew

侄孙女 [- - nǚ] brother's granddaughter; grandniece

侄媳妇 [- xí fu] wife of one's brother's son; nephew's wife

侄子 [- zi] brother's son; nephew

zhǐ ㄓˇ

址(阯) [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]名(建筑物的位置;地基) location; site; ground; foundation: 厂 ～ *factory site*; 住 ～ *address*; 遗 ～ *ruins*; *relics*; 校 ～ *school compound*; *the location of a school or college*

芷 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]名〈植〉(白芷) angelica

枳 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]名〈植〉(落叶灌木或小乔木) trifoliate orange

枳橙 [- chéng] citrange

枳椇 [- jǔ] honey raisin tree; honey tree

酯 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]名〈化〉(有机化合物的一类) ester

酯化(作用) [- huà]〈有化〉esterification ◇ ～ 催化剂 esterification catalyst; ～ 反应 esterification; ～ 剂 esterifying agent; ～ 律 esterification law; ～ 树脂 esterfied resin; ～ 值〈有化〉ester value

酯[酰]化物 [- - wù] carboxylate

酯基转移作用 [- jī zhuǎn yí zuò yòng] transesterification

酯键 [- jiàn] ester bond

酯胶 [- jiāo] ester gum

酯交换 [- - huàn] ester exchange; ester interchange ◇ ～ 反应 ester exchange reaction

酯解(作用) [- jiě] esterlysis

酯蜡 [- là] ester wax

酯酶 [- méi]〈生化〉esterase; lipase ◇ ～ 原 proesterase

酯树胶 [- shù jiāo] ester gum

酯缩合(作用) [- suō hé] ester condensation

酯油 [- yóu] ester oil

酯值 [- zhí] ester value

轵 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]名[书](车轴的末端) axletree terminal

抵 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]动[书] ①(拍) strike ②(打击) beat ③(抛掷) throw

抵掌 [- zhǎng][书] clap one's hands

指 [ㄓˇ] [zhǐ]Ⅰ 名(手指头) finger: 拇 ～ *thumb*; 食 ～ *index finger*; 中 ～ *the middle finger*; 无名 ～ *ring finger*; 小手 ～ *the little finger* Ⅱ 量(一个手指头的宽度) fingerbreadth; digit: 一 ～宽 *one fingerbreadth wide*; *a digit wide*; 下了四～雨。*We had about three inches of rain*. Ⅲ 动 ①(对着;向着) point at; point to: ～ 天盟誓 *swear by the heaven and sun as witness*; 他 ～ 了～村子所在的方向。*He pointed to where the village lay*. 用手指～人是很失礼的。*It's rude to point your fingers at people*. ②(头发直立) bristle: 令人发 ～ *make sb. bristle with anger* ③(指点) indicate; demonstrate; show; point out: ～ 出地图上的位置 *indicate the position on a map*; ～ 给他寻问的去处 *show him the way he asked*; ～ 出他的缺点 *point out his shortcomings*; 可否把你的行李 ～ 给我们检查? *Would you mind pointing out your luggage for inspection*? ④(意思上指着) refer to; direct at: 那句话不是 ～ 她说的。*That remark does not refer to* [*direct at*] *her*. ⑤(仰仗;依靠) count on; depend on; rely on: 就 ～ 着工资生活呢 *depend on the wages for living*; 单 ～ 一个人是不能把事情做好的。*You can't just count upon one single person to get the work done properly*.
另见 zhī; zhí。

指按学习法 [- àn xué xí fǎ]〈教〉kinesthetic method

指板 [- bǎn] fingerboard; finger plate

指孢霉素 [- bāo méi sù] dactylarin

指北参考脉冲 [- běi cān kǎo mài chōng] north reference pulse

指北针 [- - zhēn] compass

指臂之助 [- bì zhī zhù] the assistance of finger and forearm; mutual assistance

指标 [- biāo] target; quota; norm; index; merit; subscript; index arm; indicatrix: 生产 ～ *production target*; 质量 ～ *quality index* ◇ ～ 窗 index window; ～ 定理 index theorem; ～ 订正 index correction; ～ 集 index set; ～ 教学 teaching with an assigned goal; ～ 空间 index space; ～ 林 index stand; index forest; ～ 林木法 indicating method; ～ 木 index-tree; ～ 温度计〈工〉index thermometer; ～ 误差 scale error; ～ 显微镜 index microscope; ～ 线〈数〉index line; indicatrix; ～ 增长率 target rate of growth; ～ 值〈控〉desired value; index value; ～ 种 index species; ～ 字 index word

指柄 [- bǐng] dactylostyle

指拨法 [- bō fǎ]〈中医〉pluck manipulation

指拨收入 [- - shōu rù] appropriation receipt

指不胜屈 [- bú shèng qū] more than can be counted on one's fingers; a great many; countless; innumerable; too many for the fingers to calculate; too many (such people or cases) to be counted on the fingers; too numerous to be counted on the fingers

指差订单 [- chāi dìng dān] spread order

(十二)指肠系膜 [- cháng xì mó] mesoduodenum

指斥 [- chì] reprove; denounce

指出 [- chu] point out; lay [put] one's finger on; remind of; refer sb. to; be a sign of ; state briefly; show clearly; indicate; pinpoint: ～ 某人的弱点 *lay one's fingers on sb.'s weak spot*; ～ 正确方向 *point out the correct way*

指寸法 [- cùn fǎ] finger-length measurement

指挡(电话) [- dǎng] finger stop

指导 [- dǎo] guide; direct; guidance; conduct; direction: 多谢你的～。*I am very grateful to you for your advice*. ◇ ～ 测验〈心理〉directions test; ～ 地位 guiding role; ～ 计划 master plan; ～ 价格 guiding price; ～ 卡片〈工管〉instruction card; ～ 疗法〈心理〉directive therapy; ～ 路线 guideline; ～ 实验室 guided laboratory; ～ 思想 guiding ideology; ～ 委员会 guiding committee; steering committee; ～ 原则 governing [guiding] principle; rudder; loadstar; ～ 作用 directive function

指导性计划 [- - xìng jì huà] guiding plan; guidance plans

指导员 [- - yuán]〈军〉political instructor

指点 [- diǎn] give directions; show how: 多亏你的～ *thanks to your directions* ◇ ～ 标 marker; ～ 信标 marker beacon; ～ 信标天线 marker antenna

指点迷津 [- - mí jīn] show someone how to get onto the right path; Ariadne's thread; point out the right way to someone when he goes astray

指垫 [- diàn] thumb pad; digital

指疔 [- dīng] felon; whitlow

指定 [- dìng] appoint; assign; allocate; appointment; destine; designation; assigning: (通过法律手续)～ 把财产授与某人 *settle one's property on sb.*; ～ 某人任某职 *designate sb. to an office*; ～ 某人做某事 *assign sb. to do sth.*; ～一个日期 *appoint a date* ◇ ～ 保险 named peril; ～ 出线选试器 outlet testing block; ～ 存款 designated deposit; ～ 代理人 authorized agent; ～ 地点付款 payment domiciled; ～ 地点交货 free delivered; franco rendu; ～ 发货地点 named departure point; ～ 工作频带 assigned frequency band; ～ 工作频率 assigned frequency; ～ 管辖 designated jurisdiction; ～ 婚姻 prescribed marriage; ～ 货币 designated currency; ～ 继承人 designated heir; 〈地产〉remainder man; ～ 监护人 designated guardian; ～ 检验人 appointed surveyor; ～ 买主 nominee buyer; ～(体积比)配合法(混凝土) arbitrary proportion method; ～ 频率〈信〉assigned frequency; ～ 人 nominator; ～ 日期 scheduled date; ～ 设计 point design; ～ 收货人 named consignee; ～ 数 designation number; designation numeral; ～ 提单 order bill of lading; ～ 位置 assigned address; (各种事业费由中央各部门)～项目 (other expenses are allocated to the localities through the government ministries by) designated items; ～ 信用证 specially advised credit; ～ 形式 true-to-shape; ～ 银行 appointed bank; authorized bank; designated bank; ～(抬头人)支票 order check; ～ 装船港 named port of shipment

指定人支票 [- - rén zhī piào] check to order

指东打西,指南打北 [- dōng dǎ xī zhǐ nán dǎ běi] point east and strike west, point south and strike north; hit on every side

指东画西 [- - huà xī] point to east and west; irrelevant

Z

指东击西 [- - jī xī] point to the east and strike west — to make a feint; aim at east and hit west
指东说西 [- - shuō xī] make a concealed [devious; roundabout] reference to sth.; make insinuations
指颚 [- è] dactylognathite
指法 [- fǎ] 〈音〉 fingering
指幅 [- fú] fingerbreadth
指腹为婚 [- fù wéi hūn] propose a marriage by pointing to the stomach — an old practice of marriage (In case two pregnant women give birth respectively to a son and a daughter, the children shall unite in marriage when they grow up.); betrothed when still in womb by parents of both parties; The two (the boy and the girl) had been engaged to each other before they were born.
指杆筛 [- gǎn shāi] finger grid
指杆式漏种格 [- - shì lòu zhǒng gé] beater finger grate
指杆式摘棉铃机 [- - - zhāi mián líng jī] cotton stripper of the finger type
指杆式摘棉铃装置 [- - - - - zhuāng zhì] finger-type stripping unit
指梗霉属 [- gěng méi shǔ] Sclerospora
指沟 [- gōu] dactylotome
指[趾]骨 [- gǔ] phalanx (*pl*. phalanges) ◇ ～ 炎 phalangitis
指顾之间 [- gù zhī jiān] in a short while; before you turn your back
指关节 [- guān jié] articulationes digitorum manus; digital joints; phalangeal joints ◇ ～ 粘连 symphalangia; synphalangism; symphalangism
指海绵骨针 [- hǎi mián gǔ zhēn] astrose
指黑道白 [- hēi dào bái] point to black and say it is white; call black white
指猴 [- hóu] aye-aye
指猴科 [- - kē] Daubentoniidae
指画 [- huà] ①（挥动手指；指点）point at; point to ②（绘画艺术）finger painting
指[趾]坏疽 [- huài jū] acrosphacelus
指环 [- huán] ring ◇ ～ 测经杆 gage; ～ 规 gage
指环虫病 [- - chóng bìng] doctylogyrosis
指挥 [- huī] ①（发令调度）command; direct; conduct: ～ 一个战役 *direct a battle* ②（发令调度的人）commander; director ③（乐队指挥）conductor ◇ ～ 棒 〈音〉 baton; ～ [指令]舱 〈航空〉 command module; ～ 车 command car; staff car; ～ 刀 officer's sword; ～ 法 conducting; ～ 工程 commanding engineering; ～ 工事 works for commanding; ～ 官 commanding officer; commander; ～ -观测所联测 topographic conjunction of command and observing post; ～ 航行 conning; ～ 机 director; ～ 机关 commanding agency [organ]; ～ 技巧 technique of conducting [the baton]; ～ 舰桥 upper bridge; ～ 镜 commanding officer position finder; ～ 控制系统 command and control system; ～ 链 a chain of commands; ～ 潜望镜 command periscoope; ～ 所 command post; ～ 塔 cupolas; ～ 塔台 〈航空〉 control tower; ～ 台 〈信〉 command set; ～ 通信 communicaiton for command; (厂长) ～ 系统 factory director's chain of command; command system; ～ 员 commander; ～ 制 〈信〉 director system; ～ 着陆 talk in
指挥部 [- - bù] command post; headquarters: 防空 ～ *air defense command*; 前沿 ～ *forward command post*
指挥若定 [- - ruò dìng] be perfectly calm and collected in commanding the army; direct a battle steadily; direct (work, etc.) with perfect ease; give competent leadership: 他手握数百万重兵，～，迫使敌人按他的步子走。*He had everything under perfect control in commanding millions of troops and compelled the enemy to move according to his will*.
指挥仪 [- - yí] 〈计〉 fire control computer; director ◇ ～ 构件 fire control system component; ～ 瞄准系统 〈军〉 director-sight system; ～ 试验 test of fire control computer; ～ 性能指标 performance merits of fire control computer
指挥仪型计算机 [- - - xíng jì suàn jī] 〈自〉 director-type computer
指挥有方 [- - yǒu fāng] direct with proper method [in the right way]
指挥站设备 [- - zhàn shè bèi] command post equipment
指[趾]基底 [- jī dǐ] basidigitale
指鸡骂狗 [- - mà gǒu] point at the chicken and curse the dog; abuse one over the shoulder of another; make oblique accusations; point at one thing and abuse another; scold a person indirectly
指极星 [- jí xīng] 〈天〉 Pointers
指尖 [- jiān] fingertip ◇ ～ 按摩法 [法] pointillage; ～ 草 fingertip; ～ 套 fingertip; ～ 调整 fingertip adjusting
指键 [- jiàn] digital; languet; languette; manipulating key
指教 [- jiào] [套] give advice or comments: 请您多加 ～。*Kindly give us your advice*.
指节 [- jié] dactylus (甲壳类); dactylopodite; 〈无脊椎〉 knuckle ◇ ～ 垫 knuckle pad
指进 [- jìn] fingering
指痉病 [- jìng bìng] athetosis
指距 [- jù] span
指卷面包 [- juǎn miàn bāo] finger roll
指靠 [- kào] depend on; look to; count on
指孔 [- kǒng] finger hole; dactylopore
指控 [- kòng] accuse; charge: ～ 某人犯罪 *accuse sb. of a crime* ◇ ～ 人 *accuser*
指叩诊 [- kòu zhěn] finger percussion
指梁 [- liáng] 〈石油〉 finger ◇ ～ 台 〈石油〉 finger board
指零放大器 [- líng fàng dà qì] null amplifier
指零式电桥 [- - shì diàn qiáo] null-type bridge
指零仪 [- - yí] zero indicator
指零仪表用放大器 [- - - biǎo yòng fàng dà qì] null amplifier
指令 [- lìng] ①（指示；命令）instruct; order; direct ②（上级机关对下级机关的指示）instructions; order; directive ③〈计〉(命令；指示) instruction; command: 遥控 ～ *remote control command* ◇ ～ 安排形式 order format; ～ 编码方案 command coding scheme; ～ 变化 modification of orders; ～ 变换 instruction map; ～ 变量 command variable; ～ 表 instruction repertory; instruction list; code repertoire; instruction catalogue; code repertory; instruction set; instruction table; vocabulary; ～ 部分 operation part; ～ 部件 instruction unit; ～ 舱 〈航空〉 command module; ～ 产生器 command generator; ～ 常数 instruction constant; ～ 长度 〈自〉 command length; ～ 长度码 instruction length code; ～ 程序 instruction repertoire; ～ 重发方式 command repetition sending; ～ 重复执行 instruction retry; ～ 处理 command processing; ～ 处理程序 command processor; ～ 处理机 instruction processor; ～ 处理器 instruction processing unit; ～ 传输设备 command transmission equipment; ～ 传送线 command line; ～ 存储单元 location of instruction; ～ 存储区 instruction area; instruction storage; routine storage; ～ 带 instruction tape; order tape; ～ 单发方式 command single sending; ～ 地址 〈自〉 instruction address; command address; order code; ～ 地址寄存器 〈自〉 instruction address register; ～ 地址源 instruction address source; ～ 电路 instruction circuit; ～ 队列 instruction queue; ～ 发射机 command transmitter; ～ 发生器 command generator; ～ 发送器 commander sender; ～ 分解 command resolution; ～ 分类 instruction classification; ～ 符号 command character; instruction character; ～ 复执 instruction retry; ～ 改变 instruction modification; modification of orders; ～ 格式 〈自〉 instruction format; order format; ～ 混合比例 instruction mix; ～ 机 dictating machine; ～寄存器〈自〉 current-instruction register; command register; instruction register; order register; ～ 计数器 〈自〉 location counter; program counter; sequence counter; instruction counter; ～ 监测接收机 command monitoring receiver; ～ 监控台 command monitor; ～ 监视译码器 command monitoring decoder; ～ 校验指示器 instruction-check indicator; ～ 接收机 command receiver; ～ 接收机选择逻辑 command receiver selected logic; ～ 结构 order structure; command structure; ～ 经济 command economy; ～ 卡 order card; ～ 卡片组 〈自〉 instruction deck; ～ 控制 command control; ～ 控制计数器 control instruction counter; ～ 连发方式 command continual sending; ～ 连续性 continuity of command; ～ 流 instruction stream; ～ 逻辑 command logic; ～ 码 〈自〉 instruction code; command code; order code; ～ 脉冲 〈电子〉 command pulse; ～ 偏转 throw of pointer; ～ 区 〈自〉 instruction area; ～ 取出 instruction fetch; ～ 群 order bloc; ～ 容量 command capacity; ～ 设备 commander equipment; ～ 生成程序 instruction generation; ～ 时延 command time delay; ～ 特征位 characteristic bit; ～ 跳光发生器 cue kit; ～ 网 〈军〉 command net; ～ 无效 instruction ignore; ～ 系数 command factor; ～ 系统 instruction repertoire; instruction repertory; code repertoire; code repertory; instruction set; ～ 信号 command signal; ～ 形式 instruction type; ～ 修改 modifying of order; ～ 序列 instruction sequence; command sequence; ～ 学说 instructive theory; ～ 遥控 command remote control; ～ 遥控系统 command remote control system; ～ 译码器 command decoder; ～ 引信 command fuze; ～ 隐蔽发送方式 command secret sending; ～ 与数据收集站 command and data acquisition station; ～ 语言 command language; ～ 元件 instruction element; order element; ～ 元素 instruction element; ～ 再试 command retry; ～ 增稳系统 command augmentation stability system; ～ 站 command station; ～ 执行时间 instruction time; ～ 制导 〈工〉 command control; command guidance; ～ 制导系统 command guidance system; ～ 周期 instruction cycle; ～ 周期时间 instruction cycle time; ～ 周期数 〈自〉 instruction cycles; ～ 追踪 instruction tracing; ～ 子系统 command subsystem; ～ 组 set of instructions; order set; ～ 组合 packing of orders
指令性计划 [- - xìng jì huà] mandatory plans; issue plans as binding instructions; plans with a mandatory nature; directive [indicative] plan; plan of a mandatory nature; plan serves as orders; issue directives about production target
指令性价格 [- - - jià gé] indicative [mandatory] price
指令性指标 [- - - zhǐ biāo] mandatory target; quota of a compulsory nature
指令源—览表 [- - yuán yì lǎn biǎo] order source list
指令字 [- - zì] coding line; instruction word ◇ ～ 段 instruction field; operation field; ～ 符 instruction character; ～ 复执 instruction retry; command character; ～ 修改 instruction modification
指路标(志) [- lù biāo] fingerpost; guide sign
指路明灯 [- - míng dēng] (be) the beacon light; a beacon lighting up one's way forward; beacon light; [英] beacon; guiding light [star]; (be) the lamp to light up one's path
指路牌 [- - pái] finger post; signpost; guidepost; fingerboard; road delineator
指鹿为马 [- - wéi mǎ] point to a deer, call it a horse — deliberately misrepresent; call a stag a horse — deliberately misrepresent; call white black; deliberate deception; distort facts; encourage sycophancy or practise it; make a fool of another person; misname the thing by saying that ...; pass sth. under false pretenses; swear black is white; talk black into white
指率 [- lǜ] index percent
指轮开关 [- lún kāi guān] thumbwheel switch
指明 [- míng] show clearly; demonstrate; point out: ～ 出路 *point the way out*; ～ 两者之间的差别 *show clearly the difference between the two*
指名 [- -] mention by name; name: ～ 漫骂 *abuse sb. by mentioning his name*
指名道姓 [- - dào xìng] identify by name the person; be identified; name; name names; mention sb.'s name; name sb.; The full name of the particular person is mentioned (the speaker becomes personal).; with direct mention on sb.'s name
指名辱骂 [- - rǔ mà] call a person names; insult someone by using bad names
指目 [- mù] feeling the pulse with the fingertip
指南 [- nán] fingerpost; guide; vade mecum; handbook; guidebook; manual: 行动的 ～ *guide to action*
指南车 [- - chē] southward pointing cart
指南针 [- - zhēn] compass: 中国首先发明 ～。战国时期，中国已经用磁石制成了指南的仪器，古人称它为"司南"。北宋时，又发明了用天然磁石摩擦钢针制成的罗盘针，即真正的指南针，并应用于航海。13 世纪指南针传到欧洲。*The compass was invented in China. As early as in the Warring States Period* (450 *B.C.*—221 *B.C.*), *a magnet was used as a device that pointed to magnetic north, and this device was named "Si Nan" by the ancient Chinese. In the Northern Song Dynasty* (960 *A.D.*—1127 *A.D.*), *another device was invented with a magnetic iron needle that pointed to magnetic north, and this device was later used in navigation. The compass was introduced to Europe in the 13th century.*
指派 [- pài] appoint; name; designate: ～ 某人任某职 *designate sb. to an office*
指破迷津 [- pò mí jīn] point out where one has gone astray from right path
指气臌 [- qì gǔ] 〈医〉 spina ventosa; winddorn
指浅屈肌 [- qiǎn qū jī] musculus flexor digitorum

Z

sublimis; musculus flexor digitorum superficialis
指[趾]切开术 [- qiē kāi shù] dactylotomy
指[趾]缺少 [- quē shǎo] hypodactylia
指囷相赠 [- qūn xiāng zèng] pointing to the round granary and presenting it as gift to a friend (a very generous act)
指日可成 [- rì kě chéng] can finish in a few days [on a definite date]; can perform the deed in a day
指日可待 [- - - dài] point the day and await for it; be able to count for the days; be just round the corner; can be expected soon; close at hand; in the near future; One can name the day on which such will be done.; The day is not far off when it will be accomplished.; We can expect almost any day.
指日可数 [- - - shǔ] The days (of ...) are numbered.
指日可下 [- - - xià] capture ... very soon
指日为誓 [- - wéi shì] swear by the sun
指如葱管 [- rú cōng guǎn] One's fingers were like tender onion-shoots.
指桑道槐 [- sāng dào huái] name the lime tree but really mean the acacia — hidden allusions and innuendoes
指桑骂槐 [- - mà huái] scold the locust while pointing at the mulberry; abuse a person by ostensibly pointing to someone else; abuse one over the shoulder of another; a veiled abuse; curse one thing while pointing to another; make oblique accusations [remarks]; mock the locust on behalf of the mulberry tree; point at the mulberry and abuse the locust — to point at one but abuse another; revile the locust tree while pointing to the mulberry; strike at one by reviling others
指使 [- shǐ] instigate; incite; put sb. up to sth: ~ 某人做坏事 *instigate sb. to do evil*; 受人~ *under sb.'s instigation*; *act on sb.'s instigation*
指示 [- shì] ①(指给人看) indicate; point out ②(指示下级) instruct: ~ 某人做某事 *instruct sb. to do sth.* ③(指示的话或文字) directive; instructions: 发出 ~ *give instructions*; 接到 ~ *receive instructions* ④(显示) direction; presentation; reading; indicating; indication; indicatrix; pointing ◇ ~ 板 indicator board; indicator plate; ~ 标志 informational sign; ~ 表 dial gauge; ~ 测微计 indicating micrometer; ~ 尺〈工声〉cuing scale; ~ 底栖生物 indicator benthos; ~ 地衣 indicator lichen; ~ 地植物学 indicative geobotany; ~ 电极〈分化〉indicator electrode; ~ 电路 indicating circuit; ~ 电位计[电势计] indicating potentiometer; ~ 动物 indicator animal; ~ 范围 indicating range; indication range; ~ 放电管 indicating discharging tube; ~ 符[项] indicator; indicant; ~ 符号 designated symbol; ~ 符域 indicator area; ~ 浮标 mark(er) buoy; ~ 浮游生物 indicator plankton; ~ 功 indicated work; indicator work; ~ 功率 indicated power; ~ 功率计 indicating wattmeter; ~ 功能 deixis; ~ 管〈电子〉indicator tube; index tube; inditron; ~ 航向误差 indicated course error; ~ 化石 guide fossil; ~ 机构 indicating mechanism; ~ 剂〈分化〉indicator; tracer agent; ~ 寄存器 indicator register; ~ 计〈工〉indicating gage; indicating meter; ~ 记录计 indicating and recording gauges; ~ 记录器 indicating recorder; ~ 继电器 indicating relay; ~ 价格 target price; indicative price; ~ 菌 indicator bacteria; ~ 卡规 indicating calipers; register calipers; ~ 控制器 indicating controller; ~ 矿物〈岩〉index mineral; ~ 零位的交叉指针 null-reading cross pointer; ~ 灵敏度 display sensitivity; ~ 马力〈机〉indicated horsepower (ihp); dynamic horsepower; ~ 脉〈采矿〉indicator vein; ~ 牌 facia; telegraph; ~ 盘 indicating dial; ~ 培养基 indicator medium; ~ 票据 order paper; order instrument; ~ 气温〈气〉indicated air temperature; outside air temperature; ~ 牵引力 indicated tractive power; ~ 群落 indicator community; ~ 热效率〈工〉indicated thermal efficiency; ~ 人 assignor; ~ 设备 indicating equipment; ~ 生物 eucoen; ~ 试验法 indicating test method; ~ 数据 designation data; ~ 数字 designation number; ~ 速率 indicated speed; ~ 天线 marker antenna; ~ 筒 indicator drum; ~ 图 indicator diagram; indicator card; ~ 瓦特计 indicating wattmeter; ~ 望远镜 director telescope; ~ 微生物 indicator microorganism; ~ 温度化合物〈材〉temperature-indicating compound; ~ 温度计 indicating thermometer; ~ 误差 index error; error in indication; pointing error; ~ 系统 indication mechanism; ~ 效率 indicated efficiency; ~ 信号 index signal; indicator signal; ~ 压力 indicated pressure; indicator pressure; ~ 仪 indicator; ~ 仪表 indicating meter; reading instrument; indicating instrument; ~ 仪器 indicating instrument; ~ 仪器仪表 indicating instrument; ~ 应变 indicated strain; ~ 语句 indicator term; ~ 元素 indicator element; ~ 摘要 indicative abstract; ~ 证 letter of instruction; ~ 植物〈采矿〉indicator plant; ~ 值 indicated value; indicator; ~ 指令 indicator; ~ 指令断开 indicator-off; ~ 指令接通 indicator-on; ~ 装置 indicating device; indicating mechanism; ~ 组 key group
指示灯 [- - dēng] pilot lamp; pilot light; guiding lights; indicator lamp; indicator light; indicating lamp ◇ ~ 插座 pilot bracket; ~ 检查电路 lamp check circuit; ~ 检查试验 lamp check test
指示器 [- - qì] indicator; pointer; director; cursor; scope; indicating instrument; indicating device; detecting head: 刻度盘 ~ *dial indicator*; 液面 ~ *level indicator* ◇ ~ 按钮 indicator button; ~ 标度盘 indicator dial; ~ 传动装置[机构] indicator gear; ~ 读数 indicator display; ~ 固定簧片 indicator clip; ~ 关闭 indicator OFF; ~ 接头塞 indicator connection plug; ~ 开启 indicator ON; ~ 设计 indicator design; ~ 图表 indicator diagram; ~ 线圈 director coil; ~ 信号灯 indicator light; ~ 荧光屏 indicator screen; ~ 闸门 indicator gate; ~ 指针 indicator pointer
指示式 [- - shì] indicating type ◇ ~ 测微计 indicating micrometer calipers; ~ 示波器 indicating oscillograph
指示性(的) [- - xìng] directive; indicative ◇ ~ 计划 indicative planning; ~ 增长率 indicative growth rate
指示字 [- - zì] directive; pointer; 〈计〉an instruction word ◇ ~ 变量 pointer variable; ~ 变量限制 pointer-variable qualification; ~ 表达式 pointer expression; ~ 地址 pointer address; ~ 定址 pointer addressing; ~ 寄存器 pointer register; ~ 数据 pointer data; ~ 限定词 pointer qualifier; ~ 限定符号 pointer qualification symbol; ~ 压缩 pointer compression; ~ 值 pointer value; ~ 组 pointer block
指事 [- -] 〈语〉self-explanatory characters, e. g. 上 (above) 下 and (below) — one of the six categories of Chinese characters (六书)
指手划脚 [- shǒu huà jiǎo] ①(用手势示意) make gestures; gesticulate; wave the hands and throw the feet about: ~ 地高谈阔论 *talk volubly with animated gestures* ②(轻率地指点、批评) make indiscreet remarks or criticisms; order people about; point right and left; gesticulate profusely; carp and cavil; find [pick] fault with ...; issue orders right and left
指数 [- shù] ①〈经济〉(比数) index number; index: 生活费 ~ *cost of living index*; 物价 ~ *price index*; 综合 ~ *composite index* ②〈数〉exponent: 负 ~ *negative exponent*; 正 ~ *positive exponent* ③ index mark; indexing; indices; power of a number ◇ ~ 本位币制 monetary system with the price index as the standard; ~ 变化电压 exponential voltage change; ~ 变换 exponential transform; ~ 表架 dial gauge stand; ~ 表示 exponential representation; ~ 部分 exponential part; exponent part; ~ 部分格式 exponent part format; ~ 插值 exponential interpolation; ~ 传递函数 indicial transfer function; ~ 传输线〈电〉exponential transmission line; ~ 存活曲线 exponential survival curve; ~ 大气 exponential atmosphere; ~ 定律 exponential law; law of exponents; 〈数〉law of indices; ~ (反应)堆 exponential pile; exponential reactor; ~ 方程〈数〉exponential equation; ~ 方程(式) indicial equation; ~ 放大器〈电子〉exponential amplifier; ~ 分布〈统〉exponential distribution; ~ 分布服务 exponential service; ~ (电子)管 exponential tube; ~ 函数〈数〉exponential function; quantity in the exponent; ~ 函数表 table of exponential function; ~ 函数近似 exponential function approximation; ~ 和 exponential sum; ~ 基 base index; ~ 积分〈数〉exponential integral; ~ 级数〈数〉exponential series; ~ 寄存器[记录器] index register; ~ 计数器〈工〉index counter; exponent counter; ~ 记数法 exponential notation; ~ 喇叭〈工声〉exponential horn; ~ 两侧分布 exponential wings distribution; ~ 密度函数〈数〉exponential density function; ~ 模式 exponential model; ~ 母函数 exponential generating function; ~ 排斥势 exponential repulsive potential; ~ (性)匹配 exponential matching; ~ 平滑(法) exponential smoothing; ~ 平滑装置 exponential smoothing device; ~ 平均数 exponential average; ~ 区分符 exponent specifier; ~ 曲线〈数〉exponential curve; ~ 曲线波形 exponential waveform; ~ 曲线形工具架 exponential tool table; ~ 曲线形喇叭 exponential horn; ~ 扫描发生器 exponential-sweep generator; ~ 生长〈微〉exponential growth; logarithmic growth; ~ 实验〈核〉exponential experiment; ~ 势阱 exponential well; ~ 衰减因数 exponential damping factor; ~ 算子[符] exponential operator; ~ 随机数表 table of exponential random numbers; ~ 特性 indicial response; ~ 特性时间延迟 exponential time delay; ~ 调平〈工管〉exponential smoothing; ~ 调制 exponential modulation; ~ 图像字符 exponent picture character; ~ 吸引势 exponential attractive potential; ~ 稀释法 exponential dilution method; ~ 线 exponential line; exponential transmission line; ~ 响应 indicial response; ~ 型 exponential type; type of index numbers; ~ 形变幅杆 exponential horn; ~ 循环〈气〉index cycle; ~ 因数 exponential factor; ~ 障板〈声〉exponential baffle; ~ 值 exponential quantity; exponential value; ~ 滞后 exponential lag; ~ 锥削形传输线 exponentially tappered line; ~ 子程序 exponential subroutine; ~ 阻尼量 exponentially damping quantity
指数化 [- - huà] indexation ◇ ~ 方法 indexation method
指数回升 [- - huí shēng] The index is picking up.
指数律 [- - lǜ] exponential law ◇ ~ 失真 power law distortion
指数前因子 [- - qián yīn zǐ] pre-exponential factor
指数式流动 [- -shì liú dòng] exponential flow
指数式脉冲 [- - - mài chōng] 〈物〉exponential pulse
指数式扫描 [- - - sǎo miáo] exponential sweep
指数式时基 [- - - shí jī] exponential time base
指数式衰减 [- - - shuāi jiǎn] 〈物〉exponential decay
指[趾]水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] dactyledema
指数罪案 [- - zuì àn] index crime
指算 [- suàn] 〈数〉finger counting
指套 [- tào] dactylotheca; finger-cot; fingerstall ◇ ~ 工人 fingerer
指天划[画]地 [- tiān huà dì] gesticulate wildly; fling one's arms about; behave without regard to decorum; point right and left
指天誓日 [- - shì rì] swear by the heaven and sun as witness; call heaven to witness; take an oath under heaven
指调点 [- tiáo diǎn] index point
指秃说瞎 [- tū shuō xiā] point to the bald and speak of the blind; point at one, but abuse another
指[趾]脱落 [- tuō luò] dactylolysis
指[趾]弯曲 [- wān qū] clinodactyly; clinodactylism
指望 [- wang] ①(盼望) look to; count on; look forward to; 不 ~ 他帮忙 *not look to him to help us*; *not count on him for help* ②(盼头) prospect; hope: 他的病还有 ~ 。*There is still hope of his recovery*.
指纹 [- wén] ①(手指上的纹理) loops and whorls on a finger ②(指纹留下的痕迹) fingerprint; dactylogram; finger mark; dactylio- ◇ ~ 存取 fingerprint access; ~ 法 fingerprint technique; ~ 分类 dactyloscopy; ~ 鉴定法 dactyloscopy; ~ 结构 dactylotype; ~ 区〈化〉fingerprint region; ~ 热解谱图 fingerprint pyrogram; ~ 识别 fingerprint identification; ~ 术 dactylography; ~ 图(型) fingerprint; ~ 学 dactylography; ~ 印 fingerprint; dab; ~ 照片〈摄〉fingerprint; ~ 诊法 finger veinlet inspection
(刻模)指铣刀 [- xǐ dāo] eud mill
指虾蛄 [- xiā gū] splitfinger
指相化石 [- xiàng huà shí] facies fossil
指向 [- -] directing; sensing; sense of orientation ◇ ~ 标记 arrow mark; ~ 传声器〈工声〉directional microphone; ~ 发射 directional transmission; ~ 辅助天线 sense antenna; ~ 构造 directional structure; ~ 角 angle of direction; ~ 聚焦 directional focusing; ~ 脉冲 marker pip; ~ 特性 directional property; ~ 效应〈声〉beam effect; ~ 信标〈航空; 航海〉directional beacon; direction-giving beacon; ~ 有序 directional ordering; ~ 障板〈工声〉directional baffle; ~ 植物 compass plant; ~ 字长 instruction length

Z

指向标 [- - biāo] 〈水文〉 beacon ◇ ～ 触发发射机 yehudi；～ 分布密度 beacon density；～ 失答 〈电子〉 beacon skipping；～ 失迹 〈电子〉 beacon stealing；～ 天线 beacon antenna；～ 显示 〈电子〉 beacon presentation

指向性 [- - xìng] 〈电磁〉 directive property；directionality；directivity ◇ ～ 换能器 directional transducer；～ 图 directivity pattern；directional response pattern；～ 图案 〈工声〉 beam pattern；directional response pattern；directivity pattern；～ 响应 directional response；～ 响应图 directional response pattern；～ 效应 directionality；～ 因数 〈工声〉 directivity factor；～ 增益 directional gain；directive gain；～ 指数 〈工声〉 directional gain；directivity index

指心见性 [- xīn jiàn xìng] behold the Buddha-like nature within oneself

指形 [- xíng] finger-type ◇ ～ 触点 〈电〉 finger-type contact；～ 刨 〈设计〉 thumb plan；～ 长刺线虫 mecistocirrus digitatus；～ 灯 finger lamp；～ 电离室 〈核〉 thimble ionization chamber；～ 浇口 〈冶〉 finger gate；～ 接头 finger joint；～ 晶 dactylite；～ 晶状(结构) 〈地质〉 dactylitic；～ 冷冻器 cold-finger；～ 刷 finger brush；～ 小松饼 ladyfinger；～ 压板 finger clamp

指旋螺纹 [- xuán luó wén] thumbscrew

指压法 [- yā fǎ] finger-press method

指压麻醉 [- - má zuì] finger perssure anesthesia

指压器 [- - qì] pressure indicator

指压行气法 [- - xíng qì fǎ] conducting qi by finger perssure

指压性水肿 [- - xìng shuǐ zhǒng] pitting edema

指[趾]炎 [- yán] dactylitis

指引 [- yǐn] point (the way)；guide；show：～ 我们前进 *guide us forward* ◇ ～ 信号 index signal；～ 字 pointer

指印 [- yìn] fingerprint；finger mark：按 ～ *make a fingerprint*

指[趾]硬皮病 [- yìng pí bìng] acroscleroderma；sclerodactyly；〈医〉 sclerodactylia

指责 [- zé] censure；criticize；find fault with：～ 某人做某事 *censure sb. for doing sth.*；横加 ～ *make unwarranted charges*

指摘 [- zhāi] pick faults and criticize；censure

指战员 [- zhàn yuán] officers and men

指针 [- zhēn] ①（钟、表的针）hand；indicator；pointer；needle ②（分辨正误的依据）guiding principle；guide：今后行动的 ～ *guiding principle for future work* ③ 〈中医〉 pressing with a finger (on an acupuncture point)；finger-pressing ◇ ～ 摆动 beat of pointer (测量仪器)；～ 测微计 microcator；minimeter；～ 重合式指示器 〈军〉 follow-the-pointer indicator；～ 电报 needle telegraph；～ 复原装置 setback (信号器中)；～ 回转齿轮机构 counter train；～ 机构 point gear；～ 平衡器 pointer counterbalance；～ 偏转式仪表 deflectional instrument；～ 示号器 needle annunciator；～ 枢纽 needle armature；～ 振摆现象 power swing phenomenon；～ 指示器 needle indicator；～ 轴 needle pivot；～ 最大摆动 swing

指针(压)疗法 [- - liáo fǎ] finger-pressure therapy

指针式 [- - shì] pointer-type ◇ ～ 测量仪表 pointer gauge；～ 计量装置 dial register；～ 计数器 dial counter；～ 检流计 pointer galvanometer；～ 石英手表 〈钟〉 analog-type quartz crystal watch；quartz analog watch；～ 温度计 dial thermometer；～ 仪表 pointer instrument；～ 指示器 pointer-type indicator

指诊 [- zhěn] 〈医〉 touch；tactus：肛门 ～ *rectal touch*；阴道 ～ *vaginal touch*

指征 [- zhēng] idicatio；indication

指正 [- zhèng] ①（指出错误，使之改正）point out mistakes so that they can be corrected ②（请人批评自己的作品或意见）make a comment or criticism：请大家给予 ～。*Please oblige me with your valuable comments.*

指指点点 [- zhǐ diǎn diǎn] gesticulating

指重表 [- zhòng biǎo] weight indicator

指状 [- zhuàng] finger-like ◇ ～ 冲刷痕 scour finger；～ 电极 finger electrode；～ 腹腔丝虫 setaria digitata；～ 个员 〈无脊椎〉 dactylozooid；～ 禾草 finger grass；～ 湖 finger lake；～ 交错 interfinger；～ 手柄 finger lever；～ 突起 digitation；～ 铣刀 〈机〉 finger cutter；～ 叶 palm-like lobe；～ 元件 finger；～ 组合型 interdigital；～ 钻头 〈设计〉 finger bit

指总伸肌 [- zǒng shēn jī] musculus extensor digitorum；musculus extensor digitorum communis

止 [zhǐ] Ⅰ 动 ①（停止；拦阻）stop；cut out：终～ *stop*；*end*；中～ *stop halfway*；*discontinue*；*suspend*；～ 住伤口出血 *stop a wound* ②（截止）close；end：～ 于本月末 *close at the end of this month*；申请到本月 25 日～。*The 25th of this month is the closing day for applications.* Ⅱ 副（仅；只）only；just：不～一次 *not just once*；*more than once* Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname：～平 *Zhi Ping*

止谤莫若自修 [- bàng mò ruò zì xiū] Nothing stops gossip as correcting one's own way.

止暴禁非 [- bào jìn fēi] stop the tyranny and prohibit evil

(停)止冰 [- bīng] stagnant ice

止步 [- bù] halt；stop；go no further：游人～ *no visitors*；*out of bounds*

止步不前 [- - bù qián] cease to advance；come to a halt [standstill]；go no further；halt；make no headway；stand；standstill

止车器 [- chē qì] train stop

止车楔 [- - xiē] 〈土〉 scotch block

止冲器 [- chōng qì] buffer stop

止喘 [- chuǎn] 〈穴位〉 Zhichuan

止喘药 [- - yào] antasthmatic neurosis；antiasthmatic

止单元 [- dān yuán] 〈信〉 stop element

止挡 [- dǎng] backstop ◇ ～ 力矩 stop torque；～销 pin；banking pin

止点 [- diǎn] stop

止动 [- dòng] locking；fastening ◇ ～ 板 check plate；～ 柄 lock handle；locking handle；～ 传感器 stop pick-up；～ 垫圈 stop washer；～ 杆 arresting lever；gag lever；stop arm；stop lever；stop rod；stop spindle；～ 杆臂 stop rod arm；～ 钩 trip dog；～ 鼓 stop drum；～ 管 stop tube；～ 环 closing ring；stop ring；～ 回动杆 stop-and-reverse rod；～ 机构 stop motion (mechanism)；stops；～ 及锁紧螺钉 set and locking screw；～ 继电器 drive stopping relay；～ 夹环 clamping ring stop；～ 监听按钮 check key；～ 键 〈信〉 locking key；～ 螺钉 anchoring screw；attachment screw；backing-up screw；banking screw；limit screw；retainer bolt；screw-in compression；stop screw；stopper screw；～ 螺钉扳手 set screw spanner；set screw wrench；set wrench；～ 螺栓 dogbolt；～ 盘 arresting disc；～ 器 chock；dog driver；retainer；stop dog；detent；～ 圈 stopper ring；～ 弹簧 retaining spring；stop spring；～ 销 arresting pin；locking stud；retaining pin；retention pin；shotpin；thrust plunger；～ 闸 fixing brake；holding brake；stopping brake；～ 装置 arresting device；backset；retaining device；stop device；lugs；retainer

止动块挡铁 [- - kuài dǎng tiě] arresting stop

止端 [- duān] not-go-end ◇ ～ 规 not-go gauge；～ 轴承 head bearing

止舵器 [- duò qì] 〈船〉 rudder stop

止繁殖剂 [- fán zhí jì] sterilant

止沸 [- fèi] 〈化〉 defervescence

止付 [- fù] 〈经济〉 stop payment ◇ ～ 通知书 stoppayment notice；～ 支票 stopped check；stopping payment of check

止戈为武 [- gē wéi wǔ] Military forces are to be used only for the maintenance of peace and order.；A consummate military science should consider the prevention of war as its highest principle and therefore inculcate the idea of adequate preparation against war as the best means of preventing it.；Boldness lies in the suspension of hostilities.；To stop the use of weapons and avoid war is truly military.

止汗剂 [- hàn jì] antiperspirant

止汗药 [- - yào] anhidrotic；anhydrotic；anidrotic

止滑 [- huá] limited slip

止回瓣 [- huí bàn] non-return flap

止回底阀 [- - dǐ fá] non-return foot valve

止回阀 [- - fá] 〈工〉 check valve；check-valve mounting bracket；one-way valve；clack valve；clappet (valve)；inverted valve；non-return flap valve；non-return valve；return flow prevention valve ◇ ～ 导座 check-valve guidance；～ 盖 check-valve cap；～ 杆 check-valve lever；～ 杆弹簧 check-valve lever spring；～ 夹 check-valve clamp；～ 孔衬圈 check-valve hole linear；～ 配流泵 check-valve pump；～ 喷嘴 check-valve nozzle；～ 球弹簧 check-valve ball spring；～ 球座 check-valve ball seat；～ 弹簧 check-valve spring；～ 体盖 check-valve body cap；～ 箱密封垫 check-valve case gasket；～ 压盖 check-valve gland；～ 柱塞 check-valve plunger；～ 柱塞导座 check-valve plunger guide

止回活门 [- - huó mén] reaction trap

止回器 [- - qì] backstop

止回汽水阀 [- - - shuǐ fá] non-return trap

止浆片 [- jiāng piàn] grout stop

止境 [- jìng] end；limit：学无～。*There is no end to learning.* 进步无～。*There is no end to progress.*

止痉散 [- - sǎn] 〈中药〉 Zhijing San；Spasmolytic Powder

止咳 [- ké] relieve a cough ◇ ～ 糖浆 cough syrup

止咳合剂 [- - hé jì] cough mixture

止咳化痰 [- - huà tán] relieving cough and reducing sputum

止咳平喘 [- - píng chuǎn] relieving cough and asthma ◇ ～ 药 medicine for the treatment of cough and asthma

止咳葡萄浆 [- - pú tao jiāng] sapa

止咳药 [- - yào] pectoral

止渴 [- kě] quench one's thirst ◇ ～ 剂 antidipticum；adipsa

止渴生津 [- - shēng jīn] slake thirst and help produce saliva

止渴消劳 [- - xiāo láo] relieve thirst and fatigue

止块 [- kuài] dog

止溃药 [- kuì yào] phagedenic

止链机 [- liàn jī] compressor

止裂 [- liè] 〈船〉 crack arrest ◇ ～ 器 crack arrester

止轮块 [- lún kuài] wheel chock

止轮器 [- - qì] 〈土〉 scotch block

止呕 [- ǒu] preventing or arresting vomiting；controlling nausea and vomiting

止汽化作用 [- qì huà zuò yòng] devaporation

止乳剂 [- rǔ jì] lactifuge

止桑 [- sāng] last feeding

止水 [- shuǐ] sealing up

止水不波 [- - bù bō] Still water does not have ripples.；a pure heart；a quiet mind

止水带 [- - dài] waterstop

止嗽散 [- sòu sǎn] 〈中药〉 Zhisou San

止碳 [- tàn] blocking

止炭 [- -] spiking

止痛 [- tòng] relieve pain；stop pain ◇ ～ 法 analgesia；analgia；～ 剂 analgesic；paregoric；carisoprodol (用于骨骼松弛)；～ 物 balasam；～ 药 antalgesic；antalgica；anodyne；pain-killer

止吐剂 [- tù jì] antemetic；antiemetic

止吐药 [- - yào] antanacathartic；antemetic；antiemetic

止推板 [- tuī bǎn] thrust plate；thrust strip

止推宝石 [- - bǎo shí] end stone

止推杆 [- - gǎn] throw-out lever

止推滚珠轴承 [- - gǔn zhū zhóu chéng] end thrust ball bearing

止推滚锥轴承 [- - - zhuī zhóu chéng] conical roller thrust bearing

止推环 [- - huán] thrust ring；reaction ring；thrust washer

止推肩 [- - jiān] stop shoulder

止推器 [- - qì] 〈航空〉 thrust terminator；pusher cleat

止推销 [- - xiāo] thrust pin

止推轴 [- - zhóu] thrust shaft

止推轴承 [- - - chéng] 〈工〉 thrust bearing；antithrust bearing；dead abutment；end thrust bearing；footstep bearing；locating bearing；plummer block ◇ ～ 板 bearing disk；～ 衬 thrust pad；～ 环 collar of thrust bearing；～ 瓦 thrust bearing shoe；～ 箱 thrust box

止推轴颈 [- - - jǐng] blocking journal；thrust button；thrust journal；thrust pin

止推座板 [- - zuò bǎn] thrust block plate

止息 [- xī] cease；stop；pause of breathing：他们之间冲突似乎没个～。*The conflict between them seems ceaseless.*

止涎剂 [- xián jì] antisialogogue；antisialogog

止涎药 [- - yào] antisialica；antisialogogue

止响板 [- xiǎng bǎn] abativoix

止销 [- xiāo] shotpin

止泻 [- xiè] ①（阻止腹泻）antidiarrheal；antidiarrheic ②〈穴位〉 Zhixie ◇ ～ 胺 holamine；～ 剂 antidiarrheic；antidiarrheal；～ 木 tellicherry bark；～ 木胺 holadysamine；～ 木费任 holafebrine；～ 木碱 holarrhine；kurchinine；～ 木枯亭 holacurtine；～ 木雷灵 holarrheline；～ 木雷宁 holarrhenine；～ 木灵 holafrine；～ 木那胺 holonamine；～ 木生物碱 holarrhine alkaloid；～ 木素 holadysine；～ 木特宁 holadienine；～ 木西明 holarrhessimine；～ 木叶胺 holaphyllamine；～ 绕明 holaromine；～ 药 〈药〉 antidiarrheal

止血 [- xuè] stop bleeding；stanch bleeding；hemostasis；hematischesis；staunch ◇ ～ 醇 styptol；

Z

～ 垫 tampon；～ 法 hemostasia；hemostasis；～ 芳酸 para-aminomethylbenzoic acid (PAMBA)；～ 环酸 tranexamic acid (AMCA or trans-AMCHA)；～ 剂 styptic；staltic；hemostatic；～ 敛疮 arresting bleeding and treating cutaneous pyogenic infection；～ 棉 hemostatic cotton；styptic cotton；～ 敏 etamcylate；dicynone；～ 器 hemostat；～ 钳 hemostat；hemostatic forceps；～ 茸毛 penjavar yambi；～ 散 styptic powder；～ 纱布 hemostatic gauze；～ 收口 arresting bleeding and promoting healing；～ 素 stypticin；～ 行瘀 stopping bleeding and absorbing clots；～ 药 styptic；hemostatic；anastaltic；stancher；stypticum；～ 作用 anastalsis；stypticity

止血带 [- - dài] tourniquet ◇ ～ 试验 tourniquet test

止牙痛剂 [- yá tòng jì] antodontalgic；antiodontalgic

止痒 [- yǎng] relieve itching ◇ ～ 药 antipruritic；～ 剂 antipruritic

止遗尿 [- yí niào] arresting enursis；arresting bedwetting

止于至善 [- yú zhì shàn] aim at absolute perfection；arrive at supreme goodness

止晕 [- yūn] relieving fainting

止制螺栓 [- zhì luó shuān] lock bolt

止住 [- zhù] stop；halt；desist；bring to a stop

止爪 [- zhuǎ] claw stop；retaining pawl；stop claw

止转 [- zhuǎn] spline

止转电流 [- zhuàn diàn liú] 〈电〉 standstill current

黹 [zhǐ] 名 [书] (缝纫；刺绣) needlework；sewing；embroidery：针 ～ *needlework*

趾 [zhǐ] 名 ①(脚指头) toe：～ 骨 *toe bones* ②(脚) foot：请移玉 ～。*Please move your gracious steps.*

趾板 [- bǎn] toe board

趾背行性 [- bèi xíng xìng] 〈脊椎〉 dorsigrade

趾长屈肌 [- cháng qū jī] musculus flexor digitorum longus pedis

趾长伸肌 [- - shēn jī] musculus extensor digitorum longus pedis

趾疔 [- dīng] boil on the toe

趾短屈肌 [- duǎn qū jī] musculus flexor digitorum brevis pedis

趾短伸肌 [- - shēn jī] musculus extensor digitorum brevis pedis

趾高气扬 [- gāo qì yáng] hold [carry] one's head high；be bloated with pride；be swollen with arrogance；draw [drag] oneself up；get a swelled head；give oneself airs and swagger about；high and mighty；in all its splendor；mount [ride] the [a] high horse；proud as a peacock；puff one's chest out；put on an elated look；step high and look proud；strut [swagger] about and give oneself airs；walk boldly，assuming a haughty air

趾钩 [- gōu] 〈无脊椎〉 crochets；crotchets

趾骨 [- gǔ] phalanx ◇ ～ 伤 phalangeal fracture

趾关节 [- guān jié] toe joint

趾积(层) [- jī] toeset

趾甲 [- jiǎ] nail；toenail

趾节 [- jié] apotelus

趾毛 [- máo] digitules

趾气臌 [- qì gǔ] 〈医〉 spina ventosa

趾水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] dactyledema

趾铁 [- tiě] toe-iron

趾型肢 [- xíng zhī] cheiropterygium

趾行动物 [- - dòng wù] digitigrade ◇ ～ 群 digitigrada

趾炎 [- yán] dactylitis

趾缘蜥 [- yuán xī] fringefoot；uma

趾肢节 [- zhī jié] dactylopodite；dactylopodium

只(祇、衹) [zhǐ] 副 (限于某个范围；只有；仅有) only；just；simply；merely：～ 能试看 *can only try*；～ 需一会的功夫 *just for a moment*；我 ～ 想问一个问题。*I have just one question.* 屋子里 ～ 剩下 3 个人。*There were only three people left in the room.*
另见 zhī；"纸"另见 qí。

只不过 [- bú guò] only；just；merely；no more than：那 ～ 是句玩笑话。*That's only a joke.* 她 ～ 是个孩子。*She is just a child.*

只保推定全损 [- bǎo tuī dìng quán sǔn] constructive total loss only

只此一回 [- cǐ yì huí] once (and) for all；only this time and no more；[拉] pro hac vice

只此一家，别无分店 [- - - jiā bié wú fēn diàn] the one and only store，no branch office — have a monopoly；the one and the only

只此一遭 [- - - zāo] for once in one's life；only once

只此一遭，下不为例 [- - - - xià bù wéi lì] Only this time and no more.；(I will let you do it) for this once but not again.；I have only done that once and I shall never do it again.；not to do it any more after this

只得 [- dé] have no alternative but to；be obliged to；have to：会议 ～ 取消。*The meeting had to be cancelled.*

只读(出不写入) [- dú] read only ◇ ～ 不写带 read-only tape；～ 存储器 read-only memory (ROM)；non-erasable storage；read-only storage；～ 过程 read-only procedure

只发送服务站 [- fā sòng fú wù zhàn] send-only service

只顾 [- gù] ①(专一不变) be absorbed in：他 ～ 看书，连饭都忘了吃。*He was completely absorbed in reading and forgot even to take his meal.* ②(仅仅顾到) merely；simply；only care for：他 ～ 个人利益 。*He cares only for his own interests.* 他 ～ 往前走，别人喊他都没听见。*He simply rushed ahead and didn't hear the people calling him.*

只顾一时 [- - yì shí] take a short view

只顾自己 [- - zì jǐ] care only for oneself；care for nobody；egoistic

只管 [- guǎn] ①(尽管) by all means；not hesitate to：有什么问题 ～ 问。*If you have any questions，don't hesitate to ask.* 你 ～ 干下去。*Go ahead by all means.* ②(只顾) just；merely

只好 [- hǎo] have to；be forced to：～ 另想办法 *cannot but seek other means*；～ 作罢 *be forced to give up*

只接收 [- jiē shōu] receive only

只见成绩，不见缺点 [- jiàn chéng jì bú jiàn quē diǎn] notice only achievements but not shortcomings

只见其一，不见其二 [- - qí yī bú jiàn qí èr] see only one side of the matter and overlook the other；be aware of one aspect of a thing but ignorant of the other；have a one-side view

只见树木，不见森林 [- - shù mù bú jiàn sēn lín] cannot see [fail to see] the wood for the trees；see the minute details but miss the major issue；see the trees but not the forest

只能意会，不可言传 [- néng yì huì bù kě yán chuán] can be subtly appreciated，but not put into words；can always be felt and understood，but never described；can be apprehended by the heart but not expressed by the mouth；can be grasped by the mind but difficult to explain in words；can be sensed，but not explained in words；can only feel what it means but not be able to express in words

只能智取，不可力敌 [- - zhì qǔ bù kě lì dí] must use guile to overcome ... and not strength；It is necessary to use strategy.；must use strategy instead of force；To use force against ... is useless.

只怕 [- pà] be afraid of only one thing

只是 [- shì] ①(仅仅是) merely；only；just：她来访 ～ 为了礼貌。*She called on us merely for the sake of courtesy.* 这 ～ 托词而已。*It is merely a pretense.* 我的意见很不成熟，～ 供你参考。*My opinion hasn't been well thought out and is only for your reference.* ②(强调限于某种情况或范围) simply：这 ～ 手续问题 。*This is simply a question of formalities.* ③(但是) however；but then；only：我很想去，～ 忙不过来。*I would very much like to go there，however my hands are full.* 他的英语学得不错，～ 发音还不太好。*His English is not bad，but his pronunciation isn't too good.*

只收器 [- shōu qì] receive-only device

只说不做 [- shuō bú zuò] be all talk and no deed

只听楼梯响，不见人下来 [- tīng lóu tī xiǎng bú jiàn rén xià lai] all talk and no cider；much cry and little wool；leaves without figs；long mint，little dint；The stairs creak but no one comes down — much talk but no action.

只闻雷声，不见雨点 [- wén léi shēng bú jiàn yǔ diǎn] All empty thunder and no rain!；full of sound and fury but without action；much cry and little wool

只消 [- xiāo] [方] all one has to do is；you only need to：你 ～ 给我封信，我定能来帮你。*Just write to let me know，and I am sure to come to help you.*

只许成功，不许失败 [- xǔ chéng gōng bù xǔ shī bài] succeed without fail

只许州官放火，不准百姓点灯 [- - zhōu guān fàng huǒ bù zhǔn bǎi xìng diǎn dēng] The magistrates were allowed to burn down houses，while the common people were forbidden even to light lamps.；One man may steal a horse while another may not look over a hedge.；The magistrates are free to burn down houses，while the common people are forbidden even to light lamps.；The powerful can do whatever they want；the weak are not allowed to do anything.

只压字不烫金 [- yā zì bú tàng jīn] blind

只要 [- yào] so long as；provided：提出来的解释，～ 它的正确性仍然有疑问，便称为假说。*A suggested explanation，so long as its correctness is still in doubt，is called a hypothesis.* ～ 你做完工作就可以走了。*You may go，provided your work is done.*

只要功夫深，铁杵磨成针 [- - gōng fu shēn tiě chǔ mó chéng zhēn] Constant grinding can turn an iron rod into a needle.；Constant dropping wears away a stone.；If you work at it hard enough，you can grind an iron rod into a needle — perseverance spells success.；Little strokes fell great oaks.；With time and patience the leaf of the mulberry becomes satin.

只要有水，何患无鱼 [- - yǒu shuǐ hé huàn wú yú] There's [There are] as good fish in the sea as ever came out of it.

只因一着错，满盘俱是输 [- yīn yì zhāo cuò mǎn pán jù shì shū] A single false move loses the game.

只有 [- yǒu] only；alone：～ 农业发展了，工业才有足够的原料和市场。*Only when agriculture is fully developed can industry have sufficient materials and markets.*

只有招架之功，并无还手之力 [- - zhāo jià zhī gōng bìng wú huán shǒu zhī lì] can only parry sb.'s blows without being able to hit back；only able to defend oneself but unable to hit back；with strength enough only for defence but not to hit back

只争朝夕 [- zhēng zhāo xī] seize every minute；make the best use of one's time；race against time；seize the day and sieze the hour

只知其然，不知其所以然 [- zhī qí rán bù zhī qí suǒ yǐ rán] know that sth. is so but not why it is so；know what is done but not why it is done

只知其一，不知其二 [- - - yī bù zhī qí èr] have a one-sided view；know only one aspect of a thing；one cannot see the wood for the trees

只重表面，不重实质 [- zhòng biǎo miàn bú zhòng shí zhì] more sail than ballast

只专不红 [- zhuān bù hóng] be professionally proficient but not socialist-minded；devote oneself to professional skill alone while giving no heed to proletarian politics；have only book knowledge without socialist consciousness；learn only book knowledge without developing a socialist consciousness

徵 [zhǐ] 名 〈音〉(古代五音之一，相当于简谱的"5") a note of the ancient Chinese five-tone scale，corresponding to "5" in numbered musical notation
另见 zhēng。

旨(Ⅰ①恉) [zhǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①(意义；用意；目的) purport；purpose；aim：要 ～ *main idea*；*essential point*；*gist*；主 ～ *purport*；*main purpose*；宗 ～ *purpose*；*aim* ②(意旨) decree：圣 ～ *imperial decree*；奉 ～ *receive imperial decree* Ⅱ 形 (滋味美) delicious；tasty：～ 酒 *excellent* [*fine*] *wine*；甘 ～ *delicious food*

旨趣 [- qù] [书] purport；objective：～ 相同。*Essential thoughts are alike.*

旨意 [- yì] decree；order

沚 [zhǐ] 名 [书] (水中的小块陆地) islet in a river；sandbar

祉 [zhǐ] 名 [书] (幸福) happiness；blessedness

咫 [zhǐ] 量 (古时长度单位，相当于八寸) an ancient measure of length，equal to 8 *cun*

咫尺 [- chǐ] [书] very close：近在～ *close at hand*

咫尺山河 [- - shān hé] physically very near but separated as if by long distances

咫尺天涯 [- - tiān yá] (又作"咫尺千里") a short distance away，and yet poles apart — to see little of each other though living nearby；a panorama of one-thousand li on a one-chi scroll；It looks as if it were as far as the horizon，although it is but one foot's distance away.；rich content within a small compass；so near yet so far

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咫尺之间 [- - zhī jiān] within a foot of; between a foot of eight and a foot of ten inches; very close by

纸(帋) [虫ˇ] [zhǐ] Ⅰ 名 (用植物纤维制成的纸张) paper: 一张 ～ *a sheet* [*piece*] *of paper*; 报 ～ *newspaper*; 造 ～ *paper making*; 卫生 ～ *toilet paper*; 信封 ～ *envelope paper* Ⅱ 量 (书信、文件的张数): 一 ～ 公文 *an official document*

纸板 [- bǎn] paperboard; pasteboard (由两三张或两三层纸糊成的); cardboard: 波纹 ～ *corrugated cardboard* ◇ ～ 衬垫 fiber packing; ～ 串联机 card lacing machine; ～ 串连带 〈纺〉 card lacing; jacquard cord; ～ 盒 cardboard case; cardboard box; carton; ～ (定形)机 board machine; ～ 筛骨 lamina papyracea; paper plate; ～ 石蜡 cardboard wax; ～ 箱 carton; fiber box; fiberboard box

纸版 [- -] 〈刷〉 paper mold; paper matrix

纸包不住火 [- bāo bu zhù huǒ] cannot swathe flames in paper; cannot use paper to wrap up fire; Fire cannot be wrapped up in paper.; futile effort to stop scandal; Paper cannot wrap fire.; You can't wrap fire in paper.; There is no concealing the truth.; What's done by night appears by day.

纸包线 [- - xiàn] paper covered wire

纸杯 [- bēi] dixie cup

纸币 [- bì] paper money; paper currency; note; banknotes: ～ 换成硬币 *redeem paper money*; 不兑现 ～ *fiat money*; 发行 ～ *issue notes* ◇ ～ 本位 paper basis; paper standard; ～ 发行担保品 securities for fiduciary issue; ～ 供给量 money supply; ～ 流通 fiduciary circulation; ～ 流通量 amount of paper money in circulation; amount of currency in circulation; ～ 流通速度 velocity of currency in circulation; ～ 通货膨胀 paper money inflation; ～ 投放量 amount of currency issued into circulation

纸币无限兑现 [- - wú xiàn duì xiàn] Paper money can be exchanged in unlimited quantities for gold.

纸边 [- biān] 〈纸〉 deckle edge ◇ ～ 收缩 〈刷〉 tight-edged

纸草 [- cǎo] [阿] sudd; 〈纸〉 papyrus

纸层 [- céng] ply

纸船明烛 [- chuán míng zhú] paper barges and candles

纸带 [- dài] 〈自〉 paper tape; tape ◇ ～ 编辑程序 tape editer; ～ 编码 〈自〉 paper tape code; ～ 编码器 paper-tape coder; ～ 处理 paper-tape processing; tape processing; ～ 穿孔复校机 tape punch reproduce check unit; ～ 穿孔机 paper-tape punch; tape puncher; ～ 穿孔输出机 automatic tape puncher; ～ 穿孔装置 paper tape punch; ～ 传真机 tape facsimile apparatus; ～ -磁带 P-T to M-T; ～ 存储器 tape storage; ～ 打印机 bound printer; ～ 导轨 tape guide; ～ -卡片转换器 tape-to-card converter; ～ 读出器 paper-tape reader; ～ 读取机 tape reader; ～ 读数机 paper-tape transcriber; ～ 发报机 tape transmitter; ～ 发报机头 tape transmitter head; ～ 反绕 tape back spacing; ～ 厚度 tape thickness; ～ 机 paper-tape equipment; tape handling unit; tape handler; tape unit; tape station; ～ 记录器 paper film recorder; ～ 记时器 fillet chronograph; ～ 间距 〈自〉 pitch; ～ 检索 tape search; ～ 将完标志 low tape; ～ 校对机 paper-tape verifier; ～ 接转方式 tape relay system; ～ 卷 paper-tape coil; reel; ～ -卡片转换 〈自〉 tape-to-card; ～ 空甩 paper throw; ～ 孔损 tape garble; ～ 控制打印机 tape operated printer; ～ 宽度 tape width; ～ 馈送 tape feed; ～ 轮 paper loop; ～ 码 tape code; paper tape code; ～ 盘 reel; ～ 盘座 paper base; ～ 起爆剂 tape primer; ～ 输入机 paper-tape reader; ～ 输入设备 paper tape input device; ～ 速度 paper speed; ～ 文件 tape file; ～ 系统 paper tape system; ～ 译码器 paper-tape decoder; ～ 阅读机 〈自〉 paper-tape reader; punched-tape reader; tape reader; ～ 纸条 paper-tape; ～ 中继站 〈信〉 tape-relay station; ～ 转录机 paper-tape transcriber; ～ 装置 paper-tape equipment

纸带式电传打字机 [- - shì diàn chuán dǎ zì jī] tape teleprinter

纸袋译码器 [- - yì mǎ qì] paper decoder

纸弹 [- dàn] word bomb

纸灯罩 [- dēng zhào] paper lamp-shade

纸垫固定 [- diàn gù dìng] fixation with paper pad

纸电容器 [- - róng qì] 〈电〉 paper capacitor

纸电色谱法 [- - sè pǔ fǎ] continuous paper electrophoresis; curtain electrophoresis; 〈分化〉 paper electrochromatography

纸电泳 [- - yǒng] 〈分化〉 paper electrophoresis

纸短情长 [- duǎn qíng cháng] The paper is too short to describe one's feelings.

纸堆式收纸 [- duī shì shōu zhǐ] 〈刷〉 pile delivery

纸房状构造 [- fáng zhuàng gòu zào] cardhouse structure

纸蜂 [- fēng] paper wasp

纸格板 [- gé bǎn] 〈刷〉 tympan ◇ ～ 钩 〈刷〉 tympan hook

纸隔板 [- - -] partition

纸梗火柴 [- gěng huǒ chái] paper match

纸和烟叶 [- hé yān yè] makings (卷纸烟用的)

纸厚计 [- hòu jì] paper thickness ga(u)ge

纸花 [- huā] paper flower

纸花菊 [- - jú] paperflower

纸婚 [- hūn] the first wedding anniversary

纸火柴 [- huǒ chái] paper match

纸基 [- jī] 〈摄〉 paper base ◇ ～ 金箔 〈刷〉 paper foils; ～ 应变计 paper gauge

纸剂 [- jì] charta; chartula

纸夹 [- jiā] paper clip; paper finger

纸加工 [- - gōng] paper conversion

纸浆 [- jiāng] paper pulp; pulp; stuff ◇ ～ 板 pulp board; ～ 泵 pulp pump; ～ 材 pulpwood; ～ 槽 vat; ～ 厂 pulp mill; ～ 废液 spent pulping liquor; ～ 过滤器 paper pulp filter; ～ 黑液 black liquor; ～ 回收机 〈纸〉 pulp-saver; ～ 加工船 floating pulp mill; ～ 精化 deinking; ～ 精磨机 dynofiner; ～ 捏和机 kneading pulper; ～ 浓缩机 pulp thickener; ～ 排气装置 deculator; ～ 喷放 pulp blowing out; ～ 筛滤器 pulp strainer; ～ 洗濯机 pulp-dresser; ～ 硬度 pulp hardness; ～ 原材 pulpwood; ～ 蒸煮器 pulp digester; ～ 蒸煮液 cooking liquor; ～ 纸板 〈纸〉 pulpboard; ～ 制造机 macerator

纸接合面 [- jiē hé miàn] paper joint

纸介薄膜电容器 [- jiè bó mó diàn róng qì] film and paper capacitor

纸介电容器 [- - diàn róng qì] paper dielectric capacitor; paper capacitor; paper condenser

纸巾 [- jīn] facial tissue ◇ ～ 废弃处 towel disposer

纸卷 [- juǎn] scroll ◇ ～ 铁粉芯 〈信〉 Ferrocart

纸绝缘 [- jué yuán] paper insulation ◇ ～ 薄膜电容器 film and paper condenser; ～ 电缆 paper insulated cable; paper-core cable; ～ 漆包线 paper insulated enamel wire; ～ 铅皮电缆 paper-insulated lead-sheathed cable

纸卡 [- kǎ] paper card

纸孔带加工装置 [- kǒng dài jiā gōng zhuāng zhì] linasec

纸老虎 [- lǎo hǔ] paper tiger

纸料泵 [- liào bèng] stuff pump

纸滤气器 [- lǜ qì qì] paper air filter

纸煤 [- méi] mineral paper; dysodile

纸面加光机 [- miàn jiā guāng jī] paper-glosser

纸面涂布 [- - tú bù] 〈纸〉 paper coating

纸面装订书 [- - zhuāng dìng shū] paperback

纸捻 [- niǎn] spill of rolled paper used to light a pipe, etc.; spill; lamplighter

纸尿片 [- niào piàn] paper diaper; nappy

纸牌 [- pái] playing cards

纸盘记录器 [- pán jì lù qì] recorder with paper disc

纸盆 [- pén] 〈工声〉 cone ◇ ～ 膜片 〈工声〉 cone diaphragm; ～ 扬声器 〈工声〉 cone loudspeaker; cone speaker

纸坯 [- pī] ground paper

纸皮 [- pí] leatheroid

纸皮桦 [- - huà] paper birch ◇ ～ 木 spoolwood

纸片 [- piàn] scraps of paper ◇ ～ 法 paper disk method (药物敏感试验); ～ 电池 energy paper

纸钱 [- qián] paper made to resemble money and burned as an offering to the dead

纸伞 [- sǎn] umbrella, made of oiled paper and bamboo frame

纸色层谱 [- sè céng pǔ] papergram

纸色谱(法) [- - pǔ] paper chromatography

纸上产卵 [- shàng chǎn luǎn] laying eggs on paper (养蚕)

纸上电泳 [- - diàn yǒng] paper electrophoresis

纸上封锁 [- - fēng suǒ] a paper blockade

纸上色层分析法 [- - sè céng fēn xī fǎ] 〈化〉 paper chromatography

纸上色谱法 [- - - pǔ fǎ] papyrography

纸上谈兵 [- - tán bīng] talk about stratagems on paper — empty talk; armchair strategy; empty phrases on a scrap of paper; engage in idle theorizing; existing only on paper; indulge in empty talk; fight on paper; mere paper talk

纸绳 [- shéng] paper string; paper yarn ◇ ～ 绝缘电缆 paper core insulated cable; ～ 纸 twisting paper

纸(状)石棉 [- shí mián] mountain paper

纸素 [- sù] paper factor

纸莎草(纸) [- suō cǎo] papyrus

纸莎草形柱 [- - - xíng zhù] papyrus column

纸莎草形柱头 [- - - - - tóu] papyrus capital

纸条 [- tiáo] a slip of paper; paper tape; tape ◇ ～ 发报机构 tape transmitter; ～ 复凿孔机 paper-tape reperforator; ～ 键盘凿孔机 keyboard tape punch; ～ 盘 cantilever; ～ 图表 strip chart; ～ 印刷电报机 tape printer

纸条式电传打字机 [- - shì diàn chuán dǎ zì jī] tape teleprinter

纸通货 [- tōng huò] paper currency

纸完停机 [- wán tíng jī] 〈计〉 form stop

纸纬管 [- wěi guǎn] paper quill

纸线织物 [- xiàn zhī wù] paper-yarn fabric

纸屑 [- xiè] scraps of paper

纸心胶合板 [- xīn jiāo hé bǎn] papercore plywood

纸型 [- xíng] paper-mache; paper mould; paper matrix ◇ ～ 干燥机 scorcher; ～ 纸 matrix paper

纸型用纸 [- - yòng zhǐ] flong

纸烟 [- yān] cigarette

纸样 [- yàng] pattern; outturn sheet

纸样感 [- - gǎn] paperiness

纸页成型 [- yè chéng xíng] sheet forming

纸页式电传打字机 [- - shì diàn chuán dǎ zì jī] page teleprinter

纸页式印字电报机 [- - - yìn zì diàn bào jī] page printer

纸鹦鹉螺 [- yīng wǔ luó] paper nautilus

纸鱼 [- yú] silverfish; fish moth

纸鸢 [- yuān] [书] kite

纸张 [- zhāng] paper ◇ ～ 拔毛 〈刷〉 picking; ～ 吊挂干燥室 drying loft; ～ 光边尺寸 〈刷〉 trimmed size; ～ 静电消除器 electrostatic eliminator; ～ 控制器 sheet control; ～ 偏移 sheet wander; ～ 起毛 fuzzing; ～ 气孔度测验器 densomter; ～ 钎 spike; ～ 松弛 slack sheet; ～ 填料 filler; ～ 涂布 paper coating; ～ 样品 outturn

纸折飞机 [- zhé fēi jī] 〈体〉 paper fold aeroplane

纸质背衬(砂带) [- zhì bèi chèn] paper backings

纸钟(平均假钟) [- zhōng] paper clock

纸轴 [- zhóu] reel

纸状页岩 [- zhuàng yè yán] paper shele

纸醉金迷 [- zuì jīn mí] lead a voluptuous life; given to sensual pleasures; indulge in a wanton life; live an extravagant life; live in luxury; luxury and dissipation

纸醉金迷,声色犬马 [- - - - shēng sè quǎn mǎ] wallow in the fleshpots

zhì 业

鸷(鸷) [业ˇ] [zhì] 名 [书] ①(遇到障碍) run into; come across; encounter ②(跌倒) fall; totter

志(Ⅰ②③、Ⅱ①誌) [业ˇ] [zhì] Ⅰ 名 ①(志向; 志愿) aspiration; ambition; ideal; will: 立 ～ *be determined to do*; *dedicate oneself to a cause*; 得 ～ *achieve one's ambition*; 有 ～ 之士 *a person with high ideals or lofty aspirations* ②(文字记录) records; annals: 人物 ～ *biographical notes and data*; 县 ～ *annals of a county*; 《三国 ～》 "*History of the Three Kingdoms*" ③(记号) mark; sign: 交通标 ～ *traffic signs* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Zhi Yuan* Ⅱ 动 ①(记) keep in mind; bear in mind: 永 ～ 不忘 *forever bear in mind* ②[方](称轻重; 量长短) weigh; measure

志哀 [- āi] indicate mourning: 下半旗 ～ *fly a flag at half-mast as a sign of mourning*

志标森林 [- biāo sēn lín] index forest

志不在此 [- bú zài cǐ] have an ambition for things beyond what is presently available or obtainable

志不在名 [- - - míng] have no aspiration after [for] fame

志不可屈 [- bù kě qū] indomitable will or ambition

志酬意满 [- chóu yì mǎn] have one's wish fulfilled and rest satisfied

志大才疏 [- dà cái shū] have great ambition but little talent; have grandiose aims but puny abilities; ambitious but incompetent; have ability unequal to the great task one sets oneself; have capacities not commensurate with one's vaulting ambitions; have high aspirations but little ability; have high ambition [aspirations] but no real abil-

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ity; high in aim but low-rate in execution; Such noble aspirations call for abilities which he does not have.

志得意满 [- dé yì mǎn] fully satisfied or contented; complacent; look like the cat who ate [swallowed] the canary; self-satisfied

志高气扬 [- gāo qì yáng] aspiring and haughty

志贺氏菌病 [- hè shì jūn bìng] shigellosis

志贺氏菌属 [- - - shǔ] Shigella

志贺氏痢疾菌 [- - - lì jí jūn] Shigella dysenteriae

志坚胆壮 [- jiān dǎn zhuàng] have the guts and the resolve (to)

志坚如钢 [- - rú gāng] be firm in one's determination; have an iron will; have a will of steel; with a will as strong as steel

志留纪 [- liú jì] Silurian ◇ ～ 灰色 Silurian gray

志留系 [- - xì] 〈地质〉 Siluric; Silurian system

志气 [- qì] aspiration; ambition; morale: 有 ～ *have high aspirations*; ～ 轩昂 *aiming high in life*; *aspiration*

志趣 [- qù] aspiration and interest; inclination; bent; aspiration: 我的 ～ 不是行医。*I've no inclinations towards life as a doctor*.

志趣相投 [- - xiāng tóu] friends of similar purpose and interests; after one's own heart; congenial; have a common goal; have the same ideals [aspirations] and interests

志士 [- shì] person of ideals and integrity; honest patriot: 爱国 ～ *noble-minded patriot*

志士仁人 [- - rén rén] people who are actuated by high ideals; kind and upright men; people with high ideals; people with lofty ideals: 我们的革命事业还需要一批党外的 ～。*Our revolutionary cause needs a good number of non-party people with high ideals*.

志室 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Zhishi (B 52)

志同道合 [- tóng dào hé] cherish the same ideals and follow the same path; be in the same camp; have a common goal; have similar ideals and beliefs; have the same aspirations and persuasion; hit it off well together; get on with someone; like-minded; people having the same principles; share the same views; two minds with but a single thought

志向 [- xiàng] aspiration; ideal; ambition: 远大的 ～ *lofty ideals*; *lofty aspirations*; 一个具有崇高 ～ 的人 *a man of noble aspiration*; 实现某人的 ～ *realize one's ambition*

志向远大 [- - yuǎn dà] One's aspiration is far-reaching.

志小难成大事 [- xiǎo nán chéng dà shì] It's difficult to achieve great cause with small aspiration.; A penny soul never came to two pence.

志愿 [- yuàn] ①(志向和愿望) aspiration; wish; ideal: 祖国的需要就是我的 ～。*My wish is to do what my country needs me to do*. ②(自愿) do sth. of one's own free will; volunteer; voluntarily: ～ 参加这项事业 *volunteer in the undertaking* ◇ ～ 兵 volunteer; ～ 兵役制 system of voluntary service; ～ 服务团体 auxiliary; ～ 护士助手 candy striper; ～ 献血者 volunteer doner of blood

志愿军 [- - jūn] people who volunteer to fight in another country; volunteers

志愿书 [- - shū] application form: 入党 ～ *application for Party membership*

志愿玩伴 [- - wán bàn] volunteers playmates

志在必得 [- zài bì dé] determined to have [get]

志在千里 [- - qiān lǐ] One aims for the far-off future.; have [cherish] a great [far-reaching] ambition

志在青云 [- - qīng yún] cloudward

志在四方 [- - sì fāng] be ready to realize one's aspiration anywhere all over the country [world]; go far away from one's home and aspire to a great career

蔕 [zhì] [书] 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 恽 *Zhi Yun*

栉 [zhì] (构词成分)见下。

栉木山 [- mù shān] Zhimushan (a place name in Hunan Province)

栉(櫛) [zhì] [书] Ⅰ 图 (梳子、篦子等梳头发的用具) comb; double-edged fine-toothed comb Ⅱ 动 (梳头发) comb

栉板带 [- bǎn dài] costa

栉比 [- bǐ] [书] placed closely side by side (like the teeth of a comb)

栉比而居 [- - ér jū] dwell closely together [side by side] like the teeth of a comb

栉比鳞次 [- - lín cì] join closely together like the teeth of a comb or the scales of a fish; close together in a row

栉扁水母 [- biǎn shuǐ mǔ] Ctenoplana

栉齿 [- chǐ] ctenii ◇ ～ 目 Taxodonta; ～ 系 taxodont dentation; ～ 形 ctenidiiform

栉虫亚目 [- chóng yà mù] Asaphina

栉风沐雨 [- fēng mù yǔ] combed by the wind and washed by the rain — traveling all the time; be combed by the wind and bathed by the rain; brave the wind and the rain; expose oneself to the winds and rains in travel; travel or work despite wind and rain; wind combing one's hair and rain washing one's face — to be long exposed to the elements as one travels about

栉极动物 [- jí dòng wù] ctenophora

栉口目 [- kǒu mù] Ctenostomata

栉鳞 [- lín] 〈脊椎〉 ctenoid scale

栉器 [- qì] 〈无脊椎〉 calamistrum

栉鳃 [- sāi] 〈无脊椎〉 ctenidium

栉梳 [- shū] 〈纺〉 heckling ◇ ～ 杆 stripper rod; ～ 机 hackling machine

栉水母 [- shuǐ mǔ] ctenophore ◇ ～ 期 ctenophore stage

栉突 [- tū] 〈无脊椎〉 pectine

栉形 [- xíng] cirrate; cirrhate

栉羊齿 [- yáng chǐ] pecopteris

栉趾鼠 [- zhǐ shǔ] gundi

栉足派 [- zú pài] Ctenopoda

桎 [zhì] 图 [书] (脚镣) fetters

桎梏 [- gù] [书] fetters and handcuffs; shackles: 打碎精神上的 ～ *smash spiritual shackles*

厔 [zhì] [书] Ⅰ 动 (受阻碍) hold back Ⅱ 图 (水曲折处) bend of a river

碔(礩) [zhì] 图 [书] (柱下石) the stone base of a column; plinth

轾 [zhì] (构词成分)见"轩轾"[xuān zhì]

撺 [zhì] [书] 同"掷" [zhì]
另见 tī。

掷(擲) [zhì] 动 (扔; 投) throw; cast; fling: 弃 ～ *cast aside*; *throw away*; ～ 手榴弹 *throw* [*fling*] *a grenade*; ～ 骰子 *a fling of the dice*
另见 zhī。

掷孢酵母 [- bāo jiào mǔ] shadow yeast

掷孢子 [- - zǐ] ballistospore

掷杯为号 [- bēi wéi hào] drop a cup as a signal; give a signal by throwing one's wine cup on the floor; give the signal by dropping a cup; throw the wine cup down for a sign

掷币猜先 [- bì cāi xiān] 〈体〉 toss

掷标枪 [- biāo qiāng] 〈体〉 javelin throw

掷出 [- chū] throw out; abjection

掷弹兵 [- dàn bīng] 〈军〉 grenadier

掷弹筒 [- - tǒng] 〈军〉 grenade launcher; grenade discharger; grenade-thrower; knee mortar

掷地金声 [- dì jīn shēng] extremely elegant and valuable

掷孤注 [- gū zhù] tap

掷果潘安 [- guǒ pān ān] throw fruits to a handsome man — flirtation

掷荷 [- hè] 〈工〉 jettison

掷还 [- huán] [书] please return (to the writer, etc.): 前请审阅之件，请早日 ～ 为荷。*Please return at your earliest convenience the manuscript* [*draft*; *material*] *submitted to you for approval*.

掷角 [- jiǎo] angle of departure

掷界外球 [- jiè wài qiú] 〈足球〉 throw-in

掷雷筒 [- léi tǒng] mine thrower

掷榴弹 [- liú dàn] line-throwing grenede

掷铅球 [- qiān qiú] 〈体〉 shot put

掷钱猜先 [- qián cāi xiān] toss

掷去 [- qù] fling away: 把帽子向空中 ～ *fling one's hat up the air*

掷圈 [- quān] hob

掷铁饼 [- tiě bǐng] discus throw

掷下 [- xià] throw down

掷子囊孢子 [- zǐ náng bāo zǐ] ballospore

贽(贄) [zhì] 图 [书] (古时初次拜见长辈所送的礼物) gift presented to a senior at one's first visit as a mark of esteem; ceremonial offering: ～ 敬 *gifts presented to teachers or masters*

挚(摯) [zhì] Ⅰ 形 [书] (诚恳) sincere; earnest: 真 ～ *sincere*; *cordial*; *true*; 诚 ～ *sincere* Ⅱ 图 ①(古国名) Zhi, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 荒 *Zhi Huang*

挚畴 [- chóu] a surname: ～ 奇 *Zhichou Qi*

挚友 [- yǒu] intimate friend; bosom friend: ～ 良朋 *intimate friends and good companions*

鸷(鷙) [zhì] [形] [书] (凶猛) ferocious; violent: ～ 鸟 *ferocious birds such as hawk, eagle and vulture*

鸷鸟不群 [- niǎo bù qún] Vultures do not go in flocks.; Birds of prey never go in pairs.; upright and valiant persons who are incompatible with worldly practice

鸷禽猛兽 [- qín měng shòu] vultures and beasts

至 [zhì] Ⅰ 介 (到) to; till; until: 自冬 ～ 夏 *from winter to summer*; 战斗 ～ 死 *fight on till one's last breath*; 截 ～ 上月底为止 *up to the end of last month* Ⅱ 副 (极; 最) extremely; most; utmost: 欢迎之 ～ *extremely cordial welcome*; *warmly welcome*; ～ 为重要 *most important*; 感人 ～ 深 *deeply moving*; *extremely moving*; 是为 ～ 盼。*That is our sincerest hope*. ～ 嘱。*See that you act accordingly*.

至宝 [- bǎo] most valuable treasure; most precious asset: 如获 ～ *feel as if one had found a priceless treasure*

至宝丹 [- - dān] 〈中药〉 Zhibao Dan; Treasured Bolus

至诚 [- chéng] (诚心诚意) complete sincerity: 出于 ～ *in all sincerity*; *from the bottom of one's heart*

至诚高节 [- - gāo jié] a person of supreme sincerity and nobility

至诚格天 [- - gé tiān] Sincerity moves Heaven.

至诚所至，金石为开 [- - suǒ zhì jīn shí wéi kāi] No difficulty is insurmountable if one sets one's mind on it.

至诚 [- cheng] (诚恳) sincere; straightforward: ～ 的朋友 *a sincere friend*

至迟 [- chí] at the latest; no later than: 这条铁路 ～ 五月通车。*This railway will be opened to traffic in May at the latest*. 她 ～ 明天回来。*She will be back no later than tomorrow*.

至此 [- cǐ] ①(到这里) come here; arrive here ②(到这个时候或这个地步) have come this far; have developed to this point

至大至刚 [- dà zhì gāng] the greatest and most unbending

至大至公 [- - - gōng] the highest and the justest

至当不易 [- dàng bú yì] most suitable and not subject to change

至多 [- duō] at (the) most; no more than: ～ 5 个 *at most five*; 我们 ～ 用两个月就能完成这项实验。*We are to finish with the experiment in two months at the most*.

至高无上 [- gāo wú shàng] supreme; crowning; loftiest [most exalted]; paramount; sublime; the highest: ～ 的权力 *absolute power*; ～ 的事业 *most lofty undertaking*; 该义务是 ～ 的。*This duty is paramount to all the others*.

至公无私 [- gōng wú sī] absolute justice and no prejudice

至关紧要 [- guān jǐn yào] of utmost importance

至昏厥时 [- hūn jué shí] Ad deliq

至交 [- jiāo] most intimate friend; best friend

至交契友 [- - qì yǒu] an intimate and congenial friend; a bosom friend

至今 [- jīn] up to now; hitherto; to this day; so far: 原子能已发现多年，但 ～ 仍未广泛用于工业或日常生活方面。*Atomic energy has been discovered for many years, but so far it has not been widely used in industry or in our daily life*.

至近心点距离 [- jìn xīn diǎn jù lí] peri-distance

至理 [- lǐ] famous dictum; maxim

至理名言 [- - míng yán] the true saying; a famous saying whose essence is truth itself; a maxim pregnant with wisdom that speaks well for human reason; a true remark; an adage recognized for its truth and worth; axiom; celebrated [famous] dictum; golden saying; truest sayings: "骄必败"乃 ～。*"Pride comes before a fall" is a famous dictum*.

至亲 [- qīn] very close relative; close kin: ～ 骨肉 *closest relative*

至亲好友 [- - hǎo yǒu] close relatives and good friends; close relations [relatives] and friends

至善至美 [- shàn zhì měi] It's perfection itself.

至上 [- shàng] supreme; the highest

至少 [- shǎo] at (the) least: ～ 二百 *at least two hundred*; 每个晶体管 ～ 有三个电极。*Every transistor has at least three electrodes*. 他并不了解我，～ 是了解得不全面。*He doesn't under-*

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stand me, or at any rate not fully. ～ 可以说，这样处理不妥。*This is not the proper way to handle the matter, to say the least.*

至圣至明 [- shèng zhì míng] most sagacious and intelligent

至死 [- sǐ] unto death; till death

至死不变 [- - bú biàn] will never change even unto death; changeless; constant till death; incorrigible

至死不悟 [- - - wù] hold on to one's wrong belief till death; incorrigibly stubborn; never to repent even at death's door

至死不泄 [- - - xiè] carry the secret to the grave

至死不改 [- - bù gǎi] refuse to change to the very end

至死不屈 [- - - qū] die game; not to yield even unto death; did not yield till death; fight (up) to the last ditch; stick to one's principle to the end of one's life

至死不渝 [- - - yú] will never change until death

至死大骂 [- - dà mà] abuse ... to the last breath; Even at the very point of death one never ceased one's railing and abuse.

至死方休 [- - fāng xiū] not to stop until death; be released only by death

至死靡他 [- - mǐ tā] be changeless till death

至死无大事 [- - wú dà shì] Nothing is dreadful to a man who is willing to die.

至虚有盛候 [- xū yǒu shèng hòu] 〈中医〉 symptoms of excess in extreme deficiency

至阳 [- yáng] 〈穴位〉 Zhiyang (CV 9)

至要 [- yào] most important

至矣尽矣 [- yǐ jìn yǐ] have done everything possible; Nothing can exceed that.; That is the highest limit of perfection.; to the utmost possible degree

至阴 [- yīn] 〈穴位〉 Zhiyin (B 67)

至友 [- yǒu] the closest friend

至于 [- yú] ①(表示达到某种程度) go so far as to: 她不 ～ 不来上学。*She wouldn't go so far as to refuse to attend school.* 他不 ～ 不来开会吧? *He wouldn't go so far as to refuse to come to the meeting, would he?* ②(表示另提一件事) as for; as to; concerning; with regard to: ～ 科学，我们应当努力赶上世界最高水平。*As for science, we should do our best to catch up with the world's highest level.*

至再至三 [- zài zhì sān] repeatedly

致(緻) [zhì] Ⅰ 动 ①(给与;向对方表示礼节、情意等) deliver; send; extend: ～ 书一封 *send a letter*; ～ 开幕词 *make an opening speech*; ～ 以衷心的问候 *extend one's cordial greetings to* ②(集中于某个方面) devote (one's efforts, etc.); concentrate; work for: 专心 ～ 志 *be wholeheartedly devoted to*; *be wholly absorbed in* ③(招致) cause; incur; invite: 导 ～ *lead to*; *bring about*; *result in*; *cause*; ～ 病 *cause disease*; 以 ～ 身亡 *resulted in death* ④(达到; 实现) achieve: 学以 ～ 用 *learn sth. in order to use it*; *gear one's study to practical use* ⑤[书](归还; 交还) lay down; return: ～ 政 *lay down office*; *resign from government* Ⅱ 连 (以致) so ... that: 措辞晦涩，～ 使人误解本意。*The wording is so ambiguous that it leads to misinterpretations.* Ⅲ 名 (情趣; 兴致) interest; manner or style that engages attention or arouses interest: 别 ～ *original in style*; *unique*; 故事曲折有 ～。*The plot is intricate and full of interest.* Ⅳ 形 (精密; 精细) fine; delicate; meticulous: 精 ～ *exquisite*; *delicate*; *fine*; 细 ～ *careful*; *meticulous*

致哀 [- āi] express one's condolences (to); pay one's respects to: 他们向革命烈士 ～。*They paid their respects to the revolutionary martyrs.*

致癌(的) [- ái] carcinogenic; cancerigenic; cancerogenic; oncogenous ◇ ～ 病毒 oncogenic virus; cancer-inducing virus; ～ 化合物 carcinogenic compound; ～ 剂 carcinogen; ～ 剂量 〈医〉 carcinogenic dose; ～ 力[性] carcinogenicity; ～ 试验 〈药〉 carcinogenicity test; ～ 物 carcinogen; 〈医〉 cancerogen; ～ 物质 blastomogen; 〈医〉 carcinogen; carcinogenic substance; ～ 因素 carcinogenic factor; ～ 因子 carcinogen; ～ 作用 carcinogenesis; carcinogenicity

致癌变物(质) [- - biàn wù] metacarcinogen

致癌基因 [- - jī yīn] oncogene ◇ ～ 假设 oncogene hypothesis; ～ 学说 oncogene theory

致白血病病毒 [- bái xuè bìng bìng dú] leukomogenic virus

致白血病物质 [- - - - wù zhì] leukemogen

致便秘药 [- biàn bì yào] emplastic

致病 [- bìng] pathopoiesia; pathopoiesis ◇ ～ 地理因素 pathogenic geographical factor; ～ 化学因素 pathogenic chemical factor; ～ 环境因素 pathogenic environmental factor; ～ 酵母 pathogenic yeast; ～ 精神因素 pathogenic psychological factor; ～ 菌 disease germ; pathogenic bacteria; ～ 力[性] pathogenicity; ～ 生物因素 pathogenic biological factor; ～ 物理因素 pathogenic physical factor; ～ 遗传因素 pathogenic inherited factor; ～ 因素 pathogenic factor; ～ 真菌 pathomycete; ～ 职业因素 pathogenic occupational factor; ～ 植物 pathophyte

致残 [- cán] cripple ◇ ～ 率 〈医〉 disability rate

致残剂 [- - jì] incapacitant; in-cap: 化学 ～ *chemical incapacitant*

致充血 [- chōng xuè] hyperaemization; hyperemization

致辞[词] [- cí] make a speech; address: 新年 ～ *a New Year message*; 请来宾向大会 ～ *call upon a guest to address the conference*

致痤疮物(质) [- cuó chuāng wù] acnegen

致单色晶体 [- dān sè jīng tǐ] monochromating crystal

致电 [- diàn] send a telegram [cable]

致电离 [- - lí] ionize ◇ ～ 本领 ionizing power; ～ 辐射 〈核〉 ionizing radiation; ～ 粒子 ionizing particle; ～ 能 ionizing energy

致动器 [- dòng qì] actuator ◇ ～ 组 actuator package

致动系统 [- - xì tǒng] actuating system

致动圆盘 [- - yuán pán] actuator disk

致动装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] actuating device

致断负载 [- duàn fù zài] breaking load

致断应力 [- - yìng lì] 〈物〉 breaking stress

致发汗装置 [- fā hàn zhuāng zhì] sweatbox

致乏库蚊 [- fá kù wén] culex pipiens fatigans

致反对称算符 [- fǎn duì chèn suàn fú] antisymmetrizer; antisymmetrizing operator

致富 [- fù] become rich; acquire wealth; achieve prosperity; become prosperous: 靠歪门邪道 ～ *amass [pile up] one's wealth dishonestly*; 他靠辛勤劳动而 ～。*He has obtained his wealth by hard work.*

致函 [- hán] write to

致贺 [- hè] offer [extend] one's congratulations; congratulate: 用信函[电报; 电话] ～ *send congratulations by mail [telegraph; telephone]*; 他考试及格，我向他 ～。*I congratulated him on having passed the examination.*

致黑 [- hēi] blackening; blacking

致候 [- hòu] send one's regards [compliments]

致欢乐剂 [- huān lè jì] exhilarant

致幻剂[药] [- huàn jì] psychedelic; hallucinogen

致活 [- huó] activation ◇ ～ 剂 activator

致畸试验 [- jī shì yàn] 〈药〉 teratogenicity test

致畸(胎)物(质) [- - wù] teratogen

致极曲线 [- jí qū xiàn] extremal (curve)

致甲状腺肿物 [- jiǎ zhuàng xiàn zhǒng wù] goitrogen

致精神病物 [- jīng shén bìng wù] psychotogen

致敬 [- jìng] salute; pay one's respects [homage] to; pay a tribute to: 向… ～ *salute to*; 鸣礼炮二十一响 ～ *fire a 21-gun salute*; 商船互相点旗 ～。*Merchant ships salute each other by dipping the flag.* ◇ ～ 电 message of greeting; message of salution

致渴蛇 [- kě shé] dipsas

致宽 [- kuān] broadening

致冷 [- lěng] refrigeration; cooling; refrigerate ◇ ～ 参量放大器 cryogenically cooled parametric amplifier; ～ 混合物 cryogen; ～ 机 refrigerator; ～ 激光器 cryogenic laser; ～ 级联过程 cascade process of refrigeration; ～ 器 freezer; refrigerator; ～ 设备 chilling unit; ～ 水壶 water monkey; ～循环〈热〉 refrigeration cycle

致冷剂 [- - jì] refrigerant ◇ ～ 通道 coolant channel

致力 [- lì] force; devote oneself to; work for; make efforts in; concentrate efforts on; endeavour: ～ 于科研工作 *devote oneself to the scientific study*; 他 ～ 于音乐。*He's devoted to music.*

致裂变中子 [- liè biàn zhōng zǐ] fission-producing neutron

致瘤核糖核酸病毒 [- liú hé táng hé suān bìng dú] oncorna virus

致瘤性 [- - xìng] oncogenicity

致密 [- mì] fine and close; compact; densification; pycno-; pykno- ◇ ～ 层 〈脊椎〉 stratum compactum; compact layer; ～ 长石 felsite; felsyte; felstone; ～ 硅岩 〈地质〉 gannister; ganister; ～ 花边图案 toile; ～ 结缔组织 〈组织〉 dense connective tissue; ～ 结构 compact texture; ～ 结块 dense cake; ～ 晶粒 compact-grain; ～ 晶粒组织 compact-grain structure; ～ 纳云母 coszmica; ～ 熔渣 compact slag; solid slag; ～ 射电源 〈天〉 compact radio source; ～ 石墨棒 low-porosity graphite rod; ～ 速率 densification rate; ～ 天体 compact object; compact celestial body; ～ 铁氧体 compact ferrite; ～ 星系 〈天〉 compact galaxy; ～ 褶皱 compact fold; ～ 铸件 sound casting; ～ 作用 〈地质〉 compaction

致密化 [- - huà] densifying ◇ ～ 动力学 densification kinetics

致密性 [- - xìng] compactness ◇ ～ 骨炎 condensing osteitis; osteitis ossificans; sclerosing osteitis

致免疫力 [- miǎn yì lì] immunogenicity

致敏 [- mǐn] sensitization ◇ ～ 红细胞 sensitized erythrocyte; ～ 量 sensitizing dose; ～ 淋巴细胞 〈免疫〉 sensitized lymphocyte; ～ 培养(法) piantication; ～ 物质 〈免疫〉 sensitizer; ～ 细胞 〈免疫〉 sensitized cell; ～ 原 sensibiligen; ～ 作用 〈免疫〉 sensitization

致命 [- mìng] causing death; fatal; mortal; deadly; lethal; vital: ～ 的弱点 *fatal weakness*; *Achilles' heel*; *the heel of Achilles*; ～ 要害 *Achilles' heel*; ～ 凶器 *lethal weapon*; ～ 武器 *a deadly weapon*; ～ 之处 *Achilles' heel*; 给予 ～ 的打击 *deal a deadly blow to* ◇ ～ 草 grassy death camas; ～ 错误 fatal error; ～ 伤 mortal [vital] wound; ～ 失效 catastrophic failure

致命性 [- - xìng] vulnerability ◇ ～ 麻疹 serempion

致命蕈 [- - xùn] deadly agaric

致命一[打]击 [- - yì jī] strike a deadly blow: a mortal [fatal; deadly; lethal] blow; deal a deathblow to; give the finishing stroke [blow]

致恼剔螨 [- nǎo tì mǎn] Tydeus molestus

致偏 [- piān] deft; deflection ◇ ～ 板 deflector; ～ 磁场 〈物〉 deflecting magnetic field; ～ 电极 〈电〉 deflecting electrode; deflection electrode; ～ 电流放大器 deflection current amplifier; ～ 电路 deflection circuit; ～ 电容器 deflector; ～ 电压 deflecting voltage; ～ 角 deflection angle; ～ 空腔 deflecting cavity; ～ 器 〈电〉 deflector; ～ 系统 deflecting system; ～ 线圈 deflecting coil; ～ 装置 deviator

致偏转磁体 [- - zhuǎn cí tǐ] 〈物〉 defecting magnet

致偏转装置 [- - - zhuāng zhì] deflector

致强直 [- qiáng zhí] tetanize

致热 [- rè] pyrogenicity ◇ ～ 物 pyrogen

致色散电子 [- sè sǎn diàn zǐ] dispersion electron

致身 [- shēn] dedicate [give] one's life to (a cause, etc.)

致湿物 [- shī wù] humectant

致使 [- shǐ] cause; result in; bring about: 气体温度上升 ～ 气体膨胀。*A rise in the temperature of the gas results in its expansion.* 由于地址字迹不清，～ 信件无法投递。*It is impossible to deliver this letter because the address is illegible.*

致死 [- sǐ] causing death; lethal; deadly: 一剂 ～ 的毒药 *a lethal dose of poison*; 他因酗酒 ～。*He drank himself to death.* ◇ ～ 胞株 killer strain; ～ 等值 lethal equivalent value; ～ 点 killing point; ～ 毒素 lethal toxin; ～ 辐射剂量 lethal radiation dose; ～ 辐照 lethal irradiation; ～ 合成 lethal synthesis; ～ 基因[因子] lethal gene; ～ 剂 lethal agent; ～ 剂量 lethal dose; fatal dose; ～ 界量 limes death; ～ 量 fatal dose; lethal dose (LD); ～ 浓度 〈化〉 lethal concentration; ～ 突变 lethal mutation; ～ 突变模式 lethal mutation model; ～ 突变型 lethal mutant; ～ 温度 lethal temperature; thermal death point; ～ 物 lethal; ～ 现象 lethality; ～ 陷阱 death-trap; ～ 限量 limes tod; ～ 效应 lethal effect; ～ 效应期 effective lethal phase; ～ 原因 cause of death; ～ 中量 lethal dose of 50% (LD50); ～ 中浓度 lethal concentration of 50% (LC50); ～ 中时 lethal time of 50% (LT50); ～ 作用 lethal effect

致死性毒剂 [- - xìng dú jì] lethal agent

致死性毒气 [- - - - qì] lethal gas

致死性放射损伤 [- - - fàng shè sǔn shāng] lethal radiation damage

致损原因 [- sǔn yuán yīn] cause of damage

致糖尿激素 [- táng niào jī sù] diabetogenic hormone

致突变 [- tū biàn] mutagenesis ◇ ～ 试验 mutagenicity test; ～ 物[因素] mutagen

致歇频率 [- xiē pín lǜ] quenching frequency

致谢 [- xiè] express one's thanks; extend thanks to; convey thanks; thank: 对他的帮助，我向他 ～。*I thanked him for his help.* 谨此 ～。*We*

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hereby express our thanks.

致性欲缺乏剂 [- xìng yù quē fá jì] anaphrodisiac

致血凝物 [- xuè níng wù] hematopexin

致意 [- yì] give one's regards; present one's compliments; send one's greetings: 点头 ～ *nod a greeting*; 挥手 ～ *wave a greeting*; 他向主席 ～ 后开始了他的演说。*Addressing the chairman, he began his speech.*

致用 [- yòng] attain practical use; for practical purposes: 学以 ～ *study in order to practise; learn sth. in order to apply it*

致育基因 [- yù jī yīn] fertility gene

致育维生素 [- - wéi shēng sù] fertility vitamin

致育因子 [- - yīn zǐ] 〈遗〉 F factor; fertility factor; sex factor ◇ ～ 抑制型 fertility inhibition type

致育质粒 [- - zhì lì] fertility plasmid

致噪声材料 [- zào shēng cái liào] noise-producing material

致谵妄剂 [- zhān wàng jì] deliriant

致肿瘤(RNA)病毒 [- zhǒng liú bìng dú] oncorna virus

郅 [zhì] Ⅰ 副 [书] (极; 最) very; ultimately Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 都 *Zhi Du*

蹎(躓) [zhì] 动 [书] ① (被东西绊倒) stumble; totter; trip: 颠 ～ *trip over sth.*; ～ 蹶 *falter; totter* ② (失败) suffer a setback; fail: 屡试屡 ～ *fail at each trial*

蹎蹶不起 [- jué bù qǐ] stumble and unable to rise

蛭 [zhì] 名 ① 〈动〉 (水蛭) leech ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zhi Jian*

蛭纲 [- gāng] Hirudinea

蛭间黑云母 [- jiān hēi yún mǔ] hydrobiotite

蛭石 [- shí] roseite; vermiculite; pelhamite; lennilite; verxite ◇ ～ 矿床 vermiculite deposit

蛭形弧菌属 [- xíng hú jūn shǔ] Bdellovibrio

蛭蚓 [- yǐn] bdellodrilus

螲 [zhì] (构词成分) 见"蝼螲" [lóu zhì] 另见 die。

置 [zhì] 动 ① (搁; 放) place; put; lay: 搁 ～ *lay aside; put aside; shelve; pigeonhole*; 弃 ～ *discard; throw aside* ②(设立; 布置) set up; establish; arrange; fix up: 装 ～ *install; fit*; 设 ～ *establish; set up; put up* ③ (购置) buy; purchase: 添 ～ 新设备 *buy more new equipment*; 购 ～ 一些用具 *purchase some tools*

置办 [- bàn] buy; purchase: ～ 家具 *buy furniture*; ～ 图书仪器 *procure books and instruments*; 必须先还清债务然后再 ～ 物品。*Getting out of debt must be placed before buying anything new.*

置备 [- bèi] purchase

置辩 [- biàn] [书] (多用于否定) rebut; refute; defend (with words); explain; argue (in self-defence): 不屑 ～ *disdain to argue*; 不容 ～ *indisputable*

置变址指令 [- - zhǐ zhǐ lìng] set index instructions

置后 [- hòu] postpone

置换 [- huàn] displace; substitute; supersede; substitution; replacement; permutation; transposition; transposing; replacing; metathesis; displacement: ～ 出来 *cement out*; 锌 ～ 了稀酸中的氢。*Zinc displaces the hydrogen of dilute acids.* ◇ ～ 比 replacement ratio; ～ 表 permutation table; ～ 表示 permutation representation; ～ 测量法 substitution method of measurement; ～ 沉淀 displacement precipitation; ～ 次序 displacement series; ～ 地址 relocated address; ～ 法 substitution method; method of substitution; ～ 反应 〈化〉 substitution reaction; ～ 方式 substitute mode; ～ 分类技术 replacement sorting technique; ～ 分析 replacement analysis; ～ 符号 alternator; ～ 活性 substitute activity; ～ 机理 replacement mechanism; ～ 剂 displacer; ～ 检查 checking by resubstitution; ～ (自动)浇注 mechanical displacement pouring; ～ 解码 permutation decoding; ～ 矩阵 permutation matrix; ～ 理论 replacement theory; ～ 疗法 auxotherapy; ～ 流量表 〈工〉 displacement meter; ～ 率 replacement rate; ～ 码〈数〉 permutation code; permuted code; ～ 模型 replacement model; ～ 能力 〈晶〉 diadochy; ～ 期 locomorphic stage; ～ 器 displacer; replacer; ～ 群 〈数〉 permutation group; ～ 色层法 displacement analysis; ～ 色谱 displacement chromatography; ～ 算法 replacement algorithm; ～ 索引 permutation index; ～ 题名索引 permuted-title index; ～ 调制〈信〉 permutation modulation; ～ 突变型 replacement mutant; ～ 问题 replacement problem; ～ 效率〈油工〉 displacement efficiency; ～ 序列〈化〉 constant series; displacement series; electromotive series; Volta series; ～ 应力 replace stress; ～ 元素 substitutional element

置换式轴承 [- - shì zhóu chéng] replaceable type bearing

置换型钇铁石榴石 [- - xíng yǐ tiě shí liú shí] substituted yttrium iron garnet

置换性盐基 [- - xìng yán jī] replaceable base

置回式抽样 [- huí shì chōu yàng] sampling with replacement

置家立室 [- jiā lì shì] marry and set up a home

置景工 [- jǐng gōng] 〈影〉 griphand

置景人员 [- - rén yuán] deckhand

置零 [- líng] zero setting ◇ ～ 控制装置 zero set controls

置"0"开关 [- - kāi guān] resetting key

置"0"脉冲 [- - mài chōng] reset pulse; quench pulse

置"0"置"1"触发器 [- - zhì yī chù fā qì] 〈计〉 R-S flip flop

置入 [- rù] imbedding; merging

置闰 [- rùn] 〈天〉 intercalate; intercalation

置若罔闻 [- ruò wǎng wén] turn a deaf ear to; act as if one had not heard; close [seal; stop; shut] one's ears to; give [keep; pay] no heed to; ignore completely; keep quiet on; let slide like water off a duck's back; pay no attention to; take no heed [notice] of; treat ... with indifference: 对朋友的痛苦 ～ 的人, 对个人的利益非常注意。*Men are awake enough to their own interests, who turn a deaf ear to their friends' distress.* 我多次劝告, 他都 ～。*I cautioned him many times but he paid no heed.*

置身 [- shēn] place oneself; stay: ～ 险境 *put one's head into the lion's mouth*

置身局外 [- - jú wài] keep aloof from; keep out of the business; stay [remain] aloof from the affair; refrain from getting involved; refuse to be drawn into the matter; fold one's arms

置身其间 [- - qí jiān] put oneself in the midst of — be involved

置身事外 [- - shì wài] keep out of the affair [business; way]; detach oneself from; have nothing to do with; not to get involved in; stay aloof from the affair

置位 [- wèi] 〈自; 电子〉 set; setting ◇ ～ 定位方式 set location mode; ～ 复位触发脉冲 set-reset trigger (SRT); ～ 复位触发器 R-S flip-flop; set-reset flip-flop; ～ -复位控制 set-reset control; ～ 复位脉冲 set-reset pulse; ～ 复位双稳态触发器 set-reset flip-flop (SRFF); ～ 脉冲 set pulse; setting pulse; ～ 时间 setting time; ～ 时间计数器 set time counter; ～ 时钟 set clock; ～ 线圈 set coil

置信 [- xìn] believe; confidence; fiducial: 难以 ～ *hard to believe; unbelievable; incredible* ◇ ～ 带〈统〉 confidence belt; ～ 度〈统〉 confidence; confidence coefficient; degree of confidence; ～ 范围 fiducial range; ～ 分布 fiducial distribution; ～ 界限 fiducial limit; confidence limit; ～ 区间 confidence interval; fiducial interval; ～ 区域 confidence region; ～ 水准[平] confidence level; ～ 系数 confidence coefficient; ～ 限〈统〉 confidence limit; fiducial limit; ～ 限度 confidence limit; ～ 因数 confidence factor

置样屏 [- yàng píng] specimen screen

置业 [- yè] house purchasing

置疑 [- yí] doubt: 不容 ～ *allow of no doubt; not being open to doubt*

置于 [- yú] place in; put in: 把健康 ～ 其他所有需要考虑的事情之上。*Place health above every other consideration.*

置于[之]不顾 [- - bú gù] leave ... alone; leave one out in the cold; turn one's back upon ...; leave out of account; disregard; ignore

置于[之]死地 [- - sǐ dì] expose someone to mortal danger; doom a person to death; put sb. to death; kill [slay] sb.; deliver vital blows to fling one down

置之不问 [- zhī bú wèn] leave unnoticed; dismiss (the subject); pass by ... in silence

置之不答 [- - bù dá] make no response to ...; brush it aside

置之不理 [- - - lǐ] ignore; brush [thrust] aside; pass it over; pass ... over in silence; pass without remark; pay no attention [regard] to; put aside and neglect it; leave ... alone; turn a cold shoulder to; shut [close] one's eyes to; turn a deaf ear to ...; sit idly by; take no notice of; leave unquestioned; lay on the shelf; wave aside; put the matter aside; not to care a tinker's damn; leave out in the cold: 对于这种挑衅, 我们不能 ～。*We cannot ignore such provocations.* 他对一切事先忠告都 ～。*He thrust aside all precautionary advice.* 该国政府发出警告如果战争爆发, 她将不会 ～。*The government of this country gave warning that she could not sit idly by in the event of war.*

置之度外 [- - dù wài] leave [put] out of consideration [one's calculation; account]; not to take into consideration [account]; have no regard for; think nothing of it; cast out of one's mind; disregard entirely; give no thought to; have no regard to: 革命先烈为了革命事业把生死 ～。*For the revolutionary cause many martyrs left life and death out of consideration.* 他为了抢救落水儿童, 把个人安危 ～。*He went to the rescue of a drowning child regardless of his personal safety.*; *He ventured his life to save a child from drowning.* 别的事情, 他都 ～ 了。*Nothing else mattered him now.*

置之脑后 [- - nǎo hòu] ignore and forget; disregard; place ... in the back of one's brain [mind]; banish ... from one's mind; cast (past deeds, etc.) behind one's back; consign [commit] to oblivion; put out of mind; put ... clean out of one's head: 为了达到个人目的, 他把集体利益 ～。*To accomplish his own end, he placed collective interests in the back of his mind.*

置之死地而后快 [- - sǐ dì ér hòu kuài] would be satisfied with nothing short of someone's destruction; will be content with nothing less than sb.'s destruction; will not be satisfied until someone has been destroyed; in an attempt to finish it off for good

置之死地而后生 [- - - - - shēng] deploy troops in such a way as to leave no room for maneuver or route for escape so that the soldiers will fight for their dear lives out of desperation and eventually win the battle

置之一笑 [- - yí xiào] carry off with a laugh; laugh out of court

置中 [- zhōng] 〈地测〉 centre adjustment

置诸高阁 [- zhū gāo gé] pigeonhole; place on a high shelf; have [sth.] shelved and forgotten; put [pay] no attention to it

峙 [zhì] 动 [书] (耸立; 屹立) tower; stand erect: 雄 ～ *tower high above others*; 对 ～ *stand up against each other*; *confront each other*; *rival*
另见 shì。

帜(幟) [zhì] 名 [书] (旗子) flag; banner: 易 ～ *change flags or allegiance*; 旗 ～ *banner*; *flag*

帙 [zhì] Ⅰ 名 ① [书] (书画外面包着的布套) cloth slip-case for a book ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 仲 *Zhi Zhong* Ⅱ 量 (用于装套的线装书): 公文一 ～ *a folder file of documents*

铚 [zhì] [书] Ⅰ 名 (短的镰刀) short sickle Ⅱ 动 (割禾穗) cut the ear of grain

锧(鑕) [zhì] 名 [书] ① (砧板) chopping block ② (古代刑具, 铡刀座) ancient executioner's block

制(製) [zhì] Ⅰ① Ⅰ 动 ① (制造) make; manufacture: 炼 ～ *refine*; 缝 ～ 上装 *sew a coat*; 中国 ～ *made in China* ② (拟订; 规定) draw up; establish: 因地 ～ 宜 *work out measures to suit local conditions* ③(用强力约束; 限定; 管束) restrain; restrict; control: 节 ～ 生育 *control birth rate; birth control*; 抑 ～ 不住眼泪 *can hardly restrain one's tears* Ⅱ 名 ① (制度) system: 公 ～ *the metric system*; 私有 ～ *private ownership*; 八级工资 ～ *the eight-grade wage scale* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 浩然 *Zhi Haoran*

A A 制 [-] (消费时各自支付自己的费用) AA treat

A B 制 [-] (消费时男性支付大部分费用, 女性则付小部分费用) AB treat

制癌菌素 [- ái jūn sù] carcinostatin; carzinostatin

制靶技术 [- bǎ jì shù] target production technique

制(金属)板 [- bǎn] plating ◇ ～ 工 stabber; ～ 工厂 plate shop

制版 [- -] 〈刷〉 platemaking; print: 平版 ～ *lithographic plate making* ◇ ～ 车间 plateroom; ～ 工艺 mask-making technology (半导体); ～ 墨 tusche; ～ 清样 repro proof; ～ 设备 platemaking equipment; ～ 照相 process photography; ～

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照相车间 copying studio；～照相光学 reproduction photography optics；～照相机〔光〕process camera

制薄板 [- báo bǎn] sheeting

制备 [- bèi] lining-up；〔化〕preparation：氧的～ *preparation of oxygen* ◇～粒度 prepared sizes；～色谱法 preparative chromatography；～悬浮液 suspending

制币 [- bì] standard national currency ◇～厂 mint

制表 [- biǎo]〔统计〕tabulation；tabulating；tabulate ◇～机 tabulator；tabulating machine；tab；～键钮 stop；～人 tabulator；lister；～数字转换器 tablet digitizer；～语言〔自〕tabular language；～员 tabulator

制表卡刀具 [- - kǎ dāo jù] tab-card cutter

制冰厂 [- bīng chǎng] icehouse；ice plant

制冰机 [- - jī] ice machine

制冰淇淋机 [- - qí lín jī] ice-cream freezer ◇～操作者 freezer

制冰设备 [- - shè bèi] ice making equipment

制裁 [- cái] sanction；punish：经济～ *economic sanctions*；实行～ *apply sanctions*；*impose sanctions*；受到法律～ *be punished according to law*；给以严厉～ *mete out severe punishment to sb*. ◇～对象 object of sanctions

制材 [- -] saw lumber；wood making ◇～不足量 underrun；～工业 sawmilling industry；～机械 sawing machinery；～取材法 sawing method；～削片联合机 sawing and chipping machine

制茶 [- chá] tea making ◇～机械 tea manufacturing machine

制成 [- chéng] be made from [of]；manufacture：把燧石～工具 *work flint into tools*；木材被～精细的家具。*The wood is manufactured into fine cabinetwork*. 尼龙是由空气、煤和水加工～。*Nylon is made from air, coal and water*. ◇～斑纹 marbling（仿大理石）；～标准厚度 blank；～粉 trituration；rubbing；～拒付 effect protest；～拒付证书 drawing up of the protest；～率 row yielding；～平箔 platten

制成品 [- - pǐn] product；end-product；finished products；manufactured goods；manufactures：精加工～ *products requiring high-precision techniques*；粗加工～ *simple-to-manufacture products* ◇～周转 turnover of finished goods

制瓷 [- cí] porcelain making

制刺线机 [- cì xiàn jī] barbed-wire machine

制大肠杆菌素 [- dà cháng gǎn jūn sù] colistatin

制挡机件 [- dǎng jī jiàn]〔钟〕stop work

制刀匠 [- dāo jiàng] knifesmith

制导 [- dǎo] guidance；guide；control and guide (a missile, etc.) ◇～波束转动 lobing；～（系统）测试组件 guidance-checkout package；～场 guidance site；～传感器 guidance sensor；～电视 guidance television；～电子学 guidance electronics；～范围 guidance sphere；～管 rider；～火箭 guided rocket；～机〔航空〕control plane；～激光束 guiding laser beam；～计算机 guidance computer；～监控装置 guidance monitor set；～接收机 guidance receiver；～雷达〔电磁〕guidance radar；～灵敏度 guidance sensitivity；～炮弹 guided cartridge；～设备 guidance unit；missile guidance set；～设备部件 guidance package；～设备失灵 guidance malfunction；～设施 guide；～水雷 guided mine；～网 guidance network；～武器 guided weapon；～误差 guidance missdistance；～系统〔航空；航海〕guidance system；chain home beamed；～系统惯性 guidance system inertia；～系统计算机 guidance computer；～系统试验导弹 guidance-evaluation missile；～系统元件 guidance component；～信息 guidance information；～宇宙飞船 guided space vehicle (GSV)；～炸弹〔军〕guided bomb；～中心 direction center

制导站 [- - zhàn] guidance site；guidance station ◇～设备〔工〕guidance station equipment

制敌死命 [- dí sǐ mìng] have the enemy by the throat

制钉厂 [- dīng chǎng] nailery

制钉刀 [- - dāo] pointing knife

制钉钢丝 [- - gāng sī] nail wire

制钉工人 [- - gōng rén] nailer

制钉机 [- - jī] nail machine；nail making machine

制锭机 [- dìng jī] preforming press；preforming machine

制定 [- -] lay down；draw up；formulate；draft；establish；enact；work out：～操作规程 *lay down operating rules*；～法令 *enact decrees*；～法律 *make laws*；～计划 *work out a plan*；*lay down a plan*；～宪法 *draw up a constitution*；～政策 *formulate a policy*；～和颁布技术政策 *work out* [*formulate*] *and promulgate the technology policies* ◇～法 statutory law；～公理系统 axiomatize；～键 locking key；～条例 institution of regulations；～运价表 tariffing

制订 [- -] work [map] out；formulate；draw up；evolve：～方案 *work out a scheme*；开会～今年的生产计划 *hold a meeting to draw up this year's production plans*；～一个解决问题的方法 *evolve a solution for the problem* ◇～人 implementer

制动 [- dòng] braking；retardation；retaining；stopping；arresting；apply the brake；brake：半～（指刹车不踏到底）*ride the brake*；使用紧急～ *apply the emergency brake*；放出钢丝绳时要～。*Check a cable when it's running out*. ◇～把 clamp pin；～百分率 brake percentage；～棒 brake club；～保护继电器 brake-protecting relay；～保压 service lap；～比 brake ratio；～臂 brake arm；～柄 clamping handle；～操纵 braking maneuver；～操作系统 brake-operating system；～操作楔 brake-operating wedge；～测量法 brake method；～差动机构 retaining differential mechanism；～差速转向装置 brake differential steering；～车辆 abrupt deceleration vehicle；braked wagon；～衬带 brake bush；～衬带更换机 brake reliner；～衬面〔机〕brake lining；～衬片 brake facing；～齿轮 spragging gear；～磁铁 brake magnet；braking magnet；damping magnet；retarding magnet；～道岔〔土〕catch points；～灯 stoplight；～点火 retrofiring；～电动机 brake motor；～电势[位] stopping potential；（螺钉的）～端 dog point；～发动机 brake engine；retroengine；retropack；～发动机舱 retro module；～发动机点火 retrofire；～发动机组 retropack；～阀 brake valve；～法 deceleration method；～-风杯式风速表 bridled-cup anemometer；～风速表 bridled anemometer；～风压板〔气〕bridled pressure plate；～负荷 brake load；～钢丝绳用钢丝 brake cable wire；～缸 checking cylinder；hydrocheck；～杠杆臂长比 brake leverage；～功率 braking power；stopping power；～公式 retardation formula；～轨道 braking orbit；～盒 brake box；～横轴 brake cross shaft；～滑块 brake slipper；～环 brake hoop；～缓解 release of brake；～火箭 braking rocket；retrorocket；retrograde rocket；reverse thrust rocket；～火箭发动机 retarding rocket engine；～火箭系统 retropack；～机车 brake locomotive；～机构 brake mechanism；～棘轮机构 brake ratchet；～剂 arrestant；～夹 brake clip；braking clamp；～减速计 brake decelerometer；～减速率 braking deceleration；～键 brake key；～角 drag angle；～绞盘 brake reel；～阶段 deboost phase；～静止试验 standing brake test；～距离 braking length；～开关 brake switch；～控制阀 brake control valve；～拉杆叉 brake clevis；brake-rod yoke；～拉簧 brake retracting spring；～离合器 brake coupling；～-离合器电动机 brake-clutch motor；～力矩 brake moment；～链〔船〕ground chain；brake chain；chain cable compressor；chain cable controller；～梁 brake beam；（手啊）～螺钉 dog screw；～螺钉六分仪〔工〕clamp screw sextant；～螺杆 brake screw；～螺母 stop-nut；～螺线 brake solenoid；～螺旋 clamp screw；～马力〔机〕brake horsepower；～摩擦面积 brake friction area；～盘 brake；retarding disk；～跑偏 brake side-slipping；～偏心轮 brake eccentric；～片 arrester；catch；brake block；～平衡器 brake equalizer；～平均有效压力〔机〕brake mean-effective pressure；～气泵 brake compressor；～圈 trig loop；～热效率〔机〕brake thermal efficiency；～软管 brake hose；～伞 parabrake；～栅 barrier grid；～生效时间 brake lag；～时间 braking time；duration of braking；stopping time；～试验〔免疫〕immobilization test；brake test；brake trial；～试验台 braking bench；～手 brakeman；～手把 binding handle；～顺序 retroaction sequence；～司机 brake(s) man；～锁 stop；～弹簧 tripping spring；～调节阀 brake metering valve；～调节器 brake governor；brake regulator；～调整楔 brake adjusting wedge；～透平 brake turbine；～凸轮 brake cam；～凸轮轴 brake camshaft；～推杆 brake pushrod；～推力 retrothrust；～瓦 brake scotch；～位置 application position；braking position；～系杆 braked tie rod；～系统 brakestaff；brake assembly；brake system；braking system；～销[挡] stop；banking pin；～效率〔机〕brake efficiency；～效应 trigger action；～楔〔工〕scotch；～信号 brake signal；～信号开关 braking signal switch；～性能 brake performance；～压力 brake pressure；～摇臂 brake rocker arm；～应力 braking stress；～元件 braking element（仪表的）；～圆盘 brake puck；～运行 running under braking；～载荷 brakeload；～闸 damper brake；～支索 jumper stay；～值 brake value；～-重量 brakeweight；～周期 braking period；～肘节 brake toggle；～主缸盖 brake master cylinder cover；～主缸加油器塞 brake master cylinder filler plug；～主缸壳 brake master cylinder housing；～主缸总成 brake master cylinder assy；～助力器 brake booster；～转矩 braking torque；damping torque；retarding torque；～转子力矩 locked rotor torque；～转子试验 blocked rotor test；～桩(杆) sprag；～装置 arresting gear；brake rigging；lock(ing) gear；brake；arrester；catch；skid；backset；～锥 drag cone；～锥体 brake cone；～总泵 brake master cylinder；～阻力 brake drag；～作用 braking action；braking effect

制动带 [- - dài]〔刷〕brake band；brake strap；check band ◇～支座 brake band anchor clip

制动杆 [- - gǎn] brake lever；brake-rod ◇～扇形板 brake lever quadrant；brake lever sector；brake lever segment；～弹簧 brake-rod spring；～调整器 brake-rod adjuster；～爪 brake lever latch；brake lever pawl

制动钩 [- - gōu] arrester hook；wheel hook ◇～操纵机构 arrester hook actuation gear

制动鼓 [- - gǔ]〔机〕brake drum ◇～板衬垫 brake drum liner；～防尘罩 brake drum dust cover；～砧 brake drum anvil

制动机 [- - jī] brake ◇～再充气 refilling the brake

制动块 [- - kuài]〔机〕brake pads；brake shoe；drag shoe；shoe block ◇～压力 brake-shoe pressure；～支撑 brake anchor pin；～支撑板 brake anchor plate；～座 brake block

制动力 [- - lì] brake force；brake power；brake resistance；braking effort；braking force；retarding effort ◇～控制器 braking force controller

制动轮 [- - lún] braked wheel；headblock；trig；brake drum ◇～导油器 brake drum oil deflector

制动面摩擦片 [- - miàn mó cā piàn] brake lining disc

制动器 [- - qì] brake；brakestaff；skid；stopper；shoe；gripe；trigger；arrester；detent ◇～板 detent plate；～操作 brake service；～操作轴 brake-operating spindle；～带 brake band；～电阻 braking resistor；stopping resistor；～分离弹簧 brake release spring；～杠杆系统 brake beams；～挂架 brake carrier；～罐 brake reservoir；～检修工 brakeman；～接合盘 brake ring；～控制 brake control；～扩张器 brake expander；～拉索 brake cable；～平衡锤 brake counter weight；～汽缸活塞 brake cylinder piston；brake piston；～汽缸活塞皮碗 brake cylinder piston cup；～汽缸夹紧器 brake cylinder clamps；～热衰退〔机〕brake-fade；～手柄 brake handle；～踏板杠杆 brake pedal arm；～踏板轴 brake pedal shaft；～弹簧 brake spring；～调节器 brake adjuster；～箱 brake housing；～性能 brake performance；～闸 brake；～闸瓦 brake(-holder) block；～闸瓦调整装置 brake block adjusting gear；～支座 brake support；～直角（形）杠杆 brake bell crank；～止推环 brake thrust ring；～中间轴 brake intermediate shaft

制动器轴 [- - - zhóu] brake shaft ◇～小齿轮 fly pinion

制动液 [- - yè] brake fluid ◇～箱 brake fluid header

制动员室 [- - yuán shì] brakeman's cabin

制动轴 [- - zhóu] brake axle；brake spindle ◇～轴承 brake shaft bearing

制动爪 [- - zhuǎ] holding detent；locking pawl；stop pawl ◇～安装板 dog plate；～装配图 dog chart

制度 [- dù] system；institution：笔试～ *system of written work*；财务～ *financial system*；*fiscal system*；工厂～ *factory system*；工资～ *wage system*；管理～ *management system*；管理货币～ *managed currency system*；规章～ *rules and regulations*；国际货币～ *international monetary system*；家庭作业～ *system of home study*；价格～ *price system*；教育～ *educational scheme*；*system of education*；奖惩～ *system of encouragements and penalties*；考查～ *system of in-*

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spection；劳动报酬 ～ *scheme of payment*；奴隶 ～ *slave system*；*slavery*；生产 ～ *production system*；市场 ～ *market system*；统计 ～ *statistical system*；物质刺激 ～ *incentive scheme*；学生升[留]级 ～ *system of promoting* [*holding back*] *students*；招生 ～ *system of enrolment*；质量检查 ～ *quality auditing system*；作息 ～ *system of work and rest*；婚姻 ～ *institution of marriage*；社会 ～ *social system*；社会主义 ～ *socialist system* ◇ ～化 systematism；institutionalize；be institutionalized；～经济学 institutional economics；～学派 institutional school

制帆用针 [- fān yòng zhēn] roping needle

制繁殖素 [- fán zhí sù] ablastin

制方 [- fāng] prescription formulating

制粉 [- fěn] powder process ◇ ～机 flour mill；cornmill；～设备 powder manufacturing apparatus；～系统控制 pulverizing plant control；～业 mill industry

制粉用谷物 [- - yòng gǔ wù] grist

制伏 [- fú] check；subdue；bring under control：～风沙 *check wind and sand*；～一匹野马 *subjugate a wild horse*

制服 [- -] ①（有规定式样的服装）uniform；livery；monkey suit；vestment；toggery；robe：穿～的 *in uniform*；海军～ *naval uniform*；红蓝相间的～ *the uniform of red and blue*；他穿上～显得很英俊。*He looks handsome in uniform*. ②（用强力压服）subdue；bring under control；conquer：～敌人 *subdue the enemy*；这条河给～了。*The river was brought under control*. ◇ ～帽 cap；～呢 uniform cloth；～外衣上装 blouson

制钢模法 [- gāng mó fǎ] die making

制高点 [- gāo diǎn]〈军〉commanding elevation [point；ground]；commanding height；dominating terrain features

制高高程 [- - gāo chéng]〈图〉critical elevation

制革 [- gé] process hides；tan ◇ ～厂 tannery；～工人 tanner；～工业 leather industry；～机械 leather-making machinery；～木桩 stake

制拱链 [- gǒng liàn] hog chain

制钩机 [- gōu jī] bearding machine

制管 [- guǎn] tubulation ◇ ～厂 tube mill；～钢[熟铁]板〈冶〉skelp；～机 tuber

制罐机 [- guàn jī] body maker

制罐者[容器] [- - zhě] canner

制海绵铁法 [- hǎi mián tiě fǎ] sieurin process

制海权 [- hǎi quán]〈军〉mastery of the seas；command of the sea；sea supremacy；naval supremacy

制滑链 [- huá liàn] check stopper

制化 [- huà] inhibition and generation (of the five elements)

制剂 [- jì]〈药〉preparation：标准～ *standard preparation* ◇ ～辅料 pharmaceutical adjunct；～基质 pharmaceutical base；～机械 pharmaceutical machine；～通则 rules of preparations

制际可懂串音 [- - kě dǒng chuàn yīn] inter-system intelligible crosstalk

制假蝇者 [- jiǎ yíng zhě] fly dresser

制碱厂 [- jiǎn chǎng] soda plant

制浆 [- jiāng]〈工〉slurrying；pulping ◇ ～设备 pulping equipment

制胶水器 [- jiāo shuǐ qì] gluer

制菌剂 [- jūn jì] bacteriostat(ic)

制菌作用 [- - zuò yòng] bacteriostasis；bacteriostatic action

制空权 [- kōng quán]〈军〉control of the air；air domination；air control；air supremacy

制块 [- kuài] clamp dog

制拉机 [- lā jī] cuber

制栏者 [- lán zhě] hurdler

制酪厂 [- lào chǎng] creamery

制酪机 [- - jī]〈机〉dairy machinery

制冷 [- lěng]〈机〉refrigeration：电气～ *electric refrigeration*；机械～ *mechanical refrigeration*；不含酒精的～饮料 *cold soft rinks* ◇ ～剂 cold-producing medium；refrigerant；coolant；～介质 refrigerant；～控制器 refrigeration controller；～冷凝器 refrigerant condenser；～冷源 refrigeration heat sink；～量 refrigerating output；～凝汽器〈机〉refrigeration condenser；～器 refrigerator；～系统 refrigerating system；～学 refrigeration；～循环 refrigeration cycle；～(设备)压气机 refrigeration compressor；～者 freezer；～贮藏 refrigeration storage；～装置 refrigerating plant

制冷机 [- - jī] refrigerator；refrigerating machine ◇ ～附属设备 refrigerator accessory

制篱笆者 [- lí ba zhě] hurdler

制粒 [- lì] prill；pelletize ◇ ～过程 pelletization；～机 pelletizer；granulator；pelleter；cuber；cubing machine

制链钩 [- liàn gōu] devil's claw

制链条机 [- - tiáo jī] chain making machine

制炼厂 [- - chǎng] process plant

制硫 [- liú] sulfur production

制瘤素 [- - sù] oncostatin

制轮杆 [- lún gǎn] sprag

制轮具 [- - jù] trig

制轮楔 [- - xiē] linchpin；lynchpin

制螺钉机 [- luó dīng jī] screw making machine

制螺母及螺栓头机 [- - mǔ jí luó shuān tóu jī] screw shaving machine

制螺栓机 [- - shuān jī] bolt-making machine

制螺栓螺帽机 [- - - luó mào jī] bolt and nut making machine

制马掌者 [- mǎ zhǎng zhě] horseshoer

制毛面 [- máo miàn] frosting

制帽 [- mào] hatting ◇ ～兔毛 hatter's plush wool；～毡 hatter's felt；～织物 hatting

制霉菌剂 [- méi jūn jì] mycostat

制霉菌素 [- - - sù]〈微〉fungicidin；mycostatin；nystan；nystatin

制霉色基素 [- - sè jī sù] fungichromin

制煤气用蒸馏器 [- méi qì yòng zhēng liú qì] setting

制门器 [- mén qì] doorstop

制米 [- mǐ] rice milling ◇ ～机 rice polisher

制皿机 [- mǐn jī] plate-machine

制模 [- mú] moulding；patternmaking ◇ ～板 pallet；～板材 pattern lumber；～车间 pattern (maker's) shop；～尺〈冶〉patternmaker's rule；～叠层木料 laminated pattern lumber；～工 diemaker；moulder；～工厂 model plant；～工作 patternmaking；～合金〈金属〉pattern metal；～木材 patternmaking wood；～(用)石膏 pattern plaster；～树脂 pattern resin；～周期〈工〉moulding cycle

制模用粘土 [- - yòng nián tǔ] modelling clay

制尿 [- niào] antidiuresis

制坯工 [- pī gōng] blanker

制坯机 [- - jī] blank mechine

制皮菌素 [- pí jūn sù] dermostatin

制片 [- piān] ①（电影拍摄）filmmaking；film production ②〈化工〉flaking ◇ ～费用 production cost；～工厂 (film) studio；～人 filmer；studio manager；producer

制[压]片机 [- piàn jī] pelleter

制品 [- pǐn] products；production；goods：钢铁～ *iron and steel products*；奶～ *dairy products*；黄麻～ *jute goods*；竹～ *articles made of bamboo*；*bamboo articles* ◇ ～装配工 makers-up

制瓶机 [- píng jī]〈玻〉bottle-making machine

制气甑 [- qì zèng] gas (making) retort

制铅工厂 [- qiān gōng chǎng] leadworks

制铅条装置 [- - tiáo zhuāng zhì] vice

制强菌素 [- qiáng jūn sù] athlestatin

制巧克力机 [- qiǎo kè lì jī] conche

制氢 [- qīng] hydrogen manufacturing ◇ ～法 silicol process (硅与氢氧化钠反应)；～设备 hydrogen producer

制球车床 [- qiú chē chuáng]〈机〉ball lathe

制球刀架 [- - dāo jià] ball rest

制球机 [- - jī] marble forming machine

制球机床 [- - - chuáng]〈机〉ball forming machine

制球权 [- - quán] possession

制球窑 [- - yáo] marble furnace

制曲设备 [- qū shè bèi] leaven cultivating equipment

制绒 [- róng] making herbs into wool

制绳场所 [- shéng chǎng suǒ] ropery

制绳厂 [- - -] rope works

制绳工人 [- - gōng rén] roper

制绳工艺 [- - - yì] ropework

制绳机 [- - jī] rope machine

制胜 [- shèng] get upper hand of；subdue：出奇～ *defeat one's opponent by a surprise move*

制式器材 [- shì qì cái] standard equipment

制式武器 [- - wǔ qì] standard arms

制式转换 [- - zhuǎn huàn] system conversion

制噬菌体素 [- - jūn tǐ sù] phagostatin

制书壳机 [- shū ké jī] book-cover making machine

制栓杆 [- shuān gān] lever tumbler

制霜 [- shuāng] making drugs into frostlike powder

制水板 [- shuǐ bǎn] wash plate

制丝 [- sī] throwing

制酸 [- suān]〈中医〉relieving hyperacidity：～化痰 *arresting acid regurgitation and reducing phlegm*；～止痛 *relieving gastric hyperacidity to alleviate stomachache*

制酸工 [- suān gōng] towerman

制酸塔 [- - tǎ] acid tower

制榫机 [- sǔn jī] dovetailer；dovetailing machine；mortising machine；tenoner；tonguing and grooving machine；tenoning machine ◇ ～者 tenoner

制梭板 [- suō bǎn] box swell；binder

制梭铁 [- - tiě] shuttle swell

制锁 [- suǒ] lockmaking ◇ ～厂 locksmithery

制弹簧机 [- tán huáng jī] spring coiling machine

制膛线 [- táng xiàn] rifle

制糖 [- -] sugaring；refine sugar ◇ ～厂 sugar refinery；～化学〈化〉sucrochemistry；～机械 sugar manufacturing machinery

制陶瓷型材料 [- táo cí xíng cái liào] ceramic moulding material

制陶大缸 [- - dà gāng] ark

制陶工艺 [- - gōng yì] pottery

制陶术 [- - shù] ceramics

制条机 [- tiáo jī] set frame；rod machine；slivering machine

制桶 [- tǒng] tubbing

制桶工 [- - gōng] raiser；tubber ◇ ～助手 tubbie

制图 [- tú] ①〈地〉(制地图) charting；map-making ②〈机〉〈建〉(制图样) drafting；graphical plot；mapping；design；drawing practice；drawing；draughting；make charts [blueprints] ◇ ～板 draughting board；～测量(地图) cartographic survey；～常数 chart constant；～程序 cartographic programme；～法〈图〉cartography；～格网 cartographic grid；～机 drafting machine；draughting machine；graphic plotter；～机械 draughter；～家 draftsman；～局 map service；～铅笔 drawing pencil；～区域 mapland；～摄影机 cartographic camera；～室 draughting room；drawing office；～术 draftsmanship；draughtsmanship；～投影 cartographic projection；～网 cartographic grid；～显示器 plotting display；～学 cartography；～仪 drawing equipment；graph plotter；～仪器 drawing instrument；～员 cartographer；drawer；draughtsman；draftsman；mappist；～圆规 drawing compass；～者 draughter；designer；～主管 chief draftsman；～综合 cartographic generalization；～综合自动化 automation on cartographic generalization

制图用刮刀 [- - yòng guā dāo] drawing knife

制图用光泽纸板 [- - - guāng zé zhǐ bǎn]〈纸〉drawing bristol

制团 [- tuán] briquetting ◇ ～机 briquetting machine

制退复进机 [- tuì fù jìn jī] recoil-counterrecoil machanism

制退机 [- - jī] recoil absorber；recoil apparatus

制唾液酸酶素 [- tuò yè suān méi sù] siastatin

制瓦厂 [- wǎ chǎng] tilery

制外单位 [- wài dān wèi] off-system unit

制瓮(染料)还原物 [- wèng huán yuán wù] vat

制箱材料 [- xiāng cái liào] boxing

制箱盖工[机] [- - gài gōng] domer

制箱者 [- - zhě] boxer

制销 [- xiāo] ①〈机〉cotter；cottar ②(制造销售) make and sell：～假药 *make or sell counterfeit medicine* ◇ ～商品成本 cost of goods manufactured and sold

制鞋 [- xié] shoemaking ◇ ～机械 shoemaking machinery；～手艺 shoecraft；～小配件 finding

制芯(的) [- xīn] coremaking ◇ ～工(人) coremaker；～工段 cored department；core shop；～工作台 coremaker's bench；～机 core making machine；～机床 core turning lathe；～铁砂床 grid bed；～作业 coremaking operation

制心止 [- xīn zhǐ]〈气功〉getting rid of distracting thoughts

制信封机 [- xìn fēng jī] envelope machine

制型芯机 [- xíng xīn jī] core mo(u)lding machine

制压 [- yā]〈军〉neutralize ◇ ～射击〈军〉neutralization fire

制氩设备 [- yà shè bèi] argon recovery plant

制烟草薄片设备 [- yān cǎo bó piàn shè bèi] tobacco sheet equipment

制盐 [- yán] salt manufacturing ◇ ～副产品 salt-making by-product；～母液 salt-making mother liquor；～设备 salt-making equipment

制氧机 [- yǎng jī] oxygenerator

制药 [- yào] pharmacy ◇ ～厂 pharmaceutical factory；～学 pharmaceutics；pharmacopedics；pharmacopedia

制宜 [- yí] suiting measures to different conditions

制艺 [- yì] eight-part essay

制音器 [- yīn qì]〈音〉damper

制阴模 [- - mó] die sinking

制铀工厂 [- yóu gōng chǎng] uranium factory

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制釉 [- yòu] enamel frit making
制欲剂 [- yù jì] antiorgastic; anaphrodisiac
制欲药 [- - yào] antaphrodisiac; anterotic; antierotica
制源技术 [- yuán jì shù] source production technique
制约 [- yuē] restrict; condition; constraint; restraint; 〈工〉 confinement: 互相 ～ *condition each other*; *interact*; 对…加以 ～ *excercise its restraints upon ...*; *lay restraints on ...*; 受历史条件的 ～ *be restricted by historical conditions* ◇ ～ 长度 constraint length; ～ 磁化条件 constrained magnetization condition; ～ 地区经济平衡 regulate local economic balance; ～ 逻辑 entailment logic; ～ 模拟法 constraint analog method; ～ 振荡〈物〉 constrained oscillation; ～ 作用 restrictive function
制约式声辐射器 [- - shì shēng fú shè qì] constrained acoustic radiator
制造 [- zào] ①(对原材料进行加工) make; manufacture; produce: ～ 车床 *produce lathes*; ～ 机器 *make machines*; 中国 ～ *made in China*; 这家工厂 ～ 鞋子。*This factory manufactures shoes*. 这设备是我们自己 ～ 的。*The equipment is of our own manufacture*. ②(人为造成的气氛或局面等) engineer; create; fabricate; fabrication; manufactory: ～ 重重障碍 *raise one obstacle after another*; ～ 动乱 *create disturbances*; ～ 分裂 *foment splits*; ～ 假象 *put up a false front*; ～ 紧张局势 *create tension*; ～ 纠纷 *create trouble*; *sow dissension*; ～ 流血事件 *provoke bloodshed*; ～ 内乱 *stir up internal strife*; ～ 事端 *provoke incidents*; ～ 麻烦 *grease the stairs*; *trouble making*; ～ 伪证 *fabrication of false evidence*; ～ 谣言 *fabricate rumours*; ～ 舆论 *mould public opinion* ◇ ～ 边际 manufacturing margin; ～ 标准 manufacturer's standard; ～ 标准手册 manufacturing standards manual; ～ 成本 cost of manufacture; factory cost; ～ 成本表 manufacturing statement; ～ 尺寸 manufacturing dimension; ～ 锻铁用灰口铁 grey forge pig; ～ 法 autofrettage; ～ 费 manufacturing expense; ～ 费用 fabricating cost; ～ 费用标准 manufacturing expenses standard; ～ 费用单 standing orders; ～ 费用分类账 manufacturing expense ledger; ～ 工厂 manufacturing works; ～ 工程(学) manufacturing engineering; ～ 工程师 manufacturing engineer; ～ 工序 manufacturing process; ～ 工业 manufacturing industry; process industries; ～ 工艺 manufacturing engineering; ～ 公差 manufacturing tolerance; ～ 过程 course of manufacture; process of manufacture; manufacturing process; ～ 过程中检验 in-process inspection; ～ 进度表 time schedule chart; ～ 精度 accuracy of manufacture; accuracy of manufacturing; ～ 会计 manufacturing accounting; ～ 量规〈工〉 manufacturing gauge; ～ 模型 mode(l)-ling; ～ 能力 manufacturing capability; ～ 式样 make; ～ 统计 manufacturing statistics; ～ 伪币者 false coiner; ～ 信用 manufacturing credit; ～ 形式 version; layout; type; ～ 许可证 manufacturing licence; ～ 样品 preparation of specimen; ～ 增值 value added by manufacture; ～ 者 fabricant; artificer; former; smith; maker; manufacturer; ～ 周期 manufacturing cycle; ～ 装配图 manufacturing assembly drawing; ～ 装置 manufacturing installation
制造厂 [- - chǎng] manufactory; manufacturing plant; maker; manufacturer; mill ◇ ～ 名 name of manufacturer; ～ 名牌 name-plate of manufacturing plant; ～ 样本 manufacturer's brochure; ～(商)证明书 certificate of manufacturer; manufacturer's certificate
制造商 [- - shāng] manufacturer ◇ ～ 仓库交货 ex maker's godown; ～ 国民银行 Manufacturers National Bank; ～ 新订货 manufacturers' new orders
制造业 [- - yè] manufacturing industry; manufacture; manufacturing business: 动力机械 ～ *power machine-building industry*; 纺织机械 ～ *textile machinery industry*; 机床 ～ *machine-tool industry*; 机器 ～ *machine-making-building industry*; *machine-building industry*; *machinery-producing industry*; *engineering industry*; 交通机械 ～ *transport equipment industry*; 汽车 ～ *motor industry* ◇ ～ 存货额 value of manufactures' inventories; ～ 带 manufacturing belt; ～ 订货额 order value of manufacturing industry; ～ 订货款 value of manufactures' new orders; ～ 工业指数 index number of operation of manufacturing industry
制皂 [- -] soapmaking ◇ ～ 设备 soapmaking equipment
制皂片辊轧机 [- - piàn gǔn zhá jī] soap flaking roll
制毡工 [- zhān gōng] felter; fuller
制毡针 [- - zhēn] felting needle
制毡织物 [- - zhī wù] felt loom
制(纸)张木材 [- zhāng mù cái] pulp wood (造纸木材;制浆木材;原木)
制真菌素 [- zhēn jūn sù] nystatin
制针钢丝 [- zhēn gāng sī] wire for needle products
制止 [- zhǐ] restrain; check; stop; repress; curb; prevent: ～ 流沙 *curb shifting sand*; ～ 乱征滥占耕地 *stop disorderly and unauthorized acquisition of farmland*; ～ 某人做某事 *stop sb. from doing sth.*; ～ 侵略 *put an end to aggression*; ～ 通货膨胀 *check* [*halt*; *curb*; *arrest*] *the inflation*; ～ 商人的投机活动 *check the merchants' speculations*; ～ 黑市交易 *stop the black market*; ～ 外汇流失 *prevent the flow-away of China's foreign exchange*; 设法 ～ 疾病的发展 *try to stay the progress of the disease*; 设法 ～ 腐败行为并提高工作效率 *seek to halt corruption and increase efficiency*; 当他试着说情时很快被 ～ 了。*He was quickly snubbed when he tried to intercede*. ◇ ～ 板 stopboard; ～ 反应 stopped reaction; ～ 令 inhibition
制种 [- zhǒng] production of hybrid seeds
制轴车床 [- zhóu chē chuáng] axle turning lathe; shafting lathe
制珠牙签工 [- zhū yá qiān gōng] toothpicker
制柱电泳法 [- zhù diàn yǒng fǎ] 〈化〉 preparative column electrophoresis
制砖 [- zhuān] brickmaking ◇ ～ 工 brickmaker; ～ 机 brickmaking machine; brick moulding machine; brick press; ～ 取土场表面层土 〈建〉 encallow
制转楔 [- zhuàn xiē] scotch block
制装费 [- zhuāng fèi] an outfit allowance; clothing expense; money for clothes (especially allotted to those who are sent abroad)
制作 [- zuò] fabrication; make; manufacture: ～ 家具 *make furniture*; 精心 ～ 的银器 *elaborately wrought silverware*; ～ 精巧 *skilled manufacture*; *perfect in workmanship* ◇ ～ 车间 atelier; ～ 法 facture; ～ 机 processor; ～ 日晷 dialing; ～ 凸缘工 flanger; ～ 图 construction (al) drawing; ～ 图案 pattern-making; ～ 托柄 stocking; ～ 者 fabricant; fabricator; producer

智 [zhì] Ⅰ 名 ①(智慧;见识) wisdom; intelligence; knowledge: 急 ～ *quick wit*; 聪明才 ～ *intelligence and wisdom* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 决 *Zhi Jia* Ⅱ 形(有智慧;聪明) resourceful; wise; clever; astute: 大 ～ 若愚。*A wise man often appears slow-witted*. 上 ～ 下愚。*The highest are the wise and the lowest are the stupid*.
智藏官在 [- cáng guān zài] The wise are left to live in obscurity while the corrupt hold office.
智齿[牙] [- chǐ] opsigenes; 〈生理〉 wisdom tooth
智德兼备 [- dé jiān bèi] have both wisdom and virtue — consummation of wisdom and virtue
智斗力敌 [- dòu lì dí] a battle of wits and a contest of strength
智斗舌战 [- - shé zhàn] engage in a battle of words and match wits; have a verbal battle with sb.; argue heatedly
智多星 [- duō xīng] resourceful person; mastermind
智慧 [- huì] wisdom; intelligence; wit: 吸取群众的 ～ *draw on the wisdom of the masses*; ～ 胜强权。*Wisdom is better than strength*. 多想出 ～。*Much thinking yields wisdom*. 这些壮丽的古代建筑显示了劳动人民的高度 ～。*These magnificent ancient buildings demonstrate the great intelligence of the labouring people*.
智慧绝顶 [- - jué dǐng] One's wisdom ascends to the summit.; extremelly intelligent
智尽能索 [- jìn néng suǒ] be at one's wits' end; be at the end of one's resources [rope]; come [get] to the end of one's tether [resources]
智利 [- lì] Chile ◇ ～ 菌素 chilaphylin; ～ 丽阿树 tepa; ～ 南美杉 monkeypuzzle; ～ 南洋杉 Chile pine; ～ 人 Chilean; ～ 杉 Prince Albert's yew; ～ 石榴 chileguava; ～ 硝石 cubic niter; 〈矿〉 Chile niter; Chile saltpeter; ～ 棕榈 coquito
智力 [- -] intelligence; mentality; habitus; intellect; intellectuality; brain; noo-: ～ 超常少年班 *juvenile class for exceptionally gifted children*; ～ 扶贫 *help* [*assist*] *the poor with intelligence*; ～ 差的学生 *a backward pupil*; ～ 支边 *support the frontier regions in intelligence*; 这首乐曲是他的 ～ 产物。*The music is his brain child*. ◇ ～ 薄弱 hypophrenia; noasthenia; ～ 薄弱症 hypophrenosis; ～ 不全 mental incapacity; mental incompetence; ～ 操作性能 psychomotor performance; ～ 测量 intelligence measure; ～ 测验〈心理〉 intelligence test; measurement of mental traits; mental aptitude test; ～ 测验节目 quiz show; ～ 测验器 psychometer; ～ 测验运动 measurement movement; ～ 场 intelligence field; ～ 超常 exceptional talent; ～ 迟钝 baryencephalia; ～ 迟钝者 retardee; ～ 发育不全 oligophrenia; ～ 非凡者 illuminati; ～ 工业 brain industry; ～ 活动 intellection; ～ 极低者 imbecile; ～ 结构 structure of intellect; ～ 精神 noopsyche; ～ 开发 expand intellectual resources; tap intellectual resources; intellectual development; development of intellectual resources; ～ 量表 intelligence scale; ～ 领域 noosphere; ～ 落后〈心理〉 mental retardation; ～ 模式 intellectual pattern; ～ 年龄 mental age; ～ 圈 noosphere; ～ 缺失 anoesia; ～ 缺陷 aponoia; amentia; aponea; 〈心理〉 mental deficiency; ～ 商数 intelligence quotient (IQ); ～ 衰退 intellectual deterioration; dementia; ～ 提高 intellectual growth; ～ 无能 mental incapacity; mental incompetence; ～ 学 dianetics; ～ 因素论 factor theory of intelligence; ～ 引进 introduction of talents; ～ 早熟 acceleration; ～ 障碍 dysnoesia; dysgnosia; ～ 支持 intellectual support; ～ 资源 intellectual resources
智力超群 [- - chāo qún] tower above the rest in vigour and height of intelllect
智力竞赛 [- - jìng sài] knowledge game; intelligence test; intelligence competition; intelligence [knowedge] contest ◇ ～ 参加者 quizzer; ～ 节目 quiz game; intelligence quiz; ～ 节目主持人 quizmaster
智力密集型 [- - mì jí xíng] knowledge-intensive
智力投资 [- - tóu zī] intellectual investment; investments in brains; investment in education; investment in the development of talent; educational investment
智略 [- lüè] wisdom and resourcefulness
智谋 [- móu] resourcefulness: ～ 之士 *man of ideas* [*resourcefulness*]; 靠勇敢也靠 ～ *rely on both courage and resourcefulness*; 人多 ～ 高。*More people mean more ideas*.
智囊 [- náng] brainpower; brain truster ◇ ～ 人物 think-tanker; ～ 团 brain trust; think tank; ～ 中心 think centre
智囊流失 [- - liú shī] brain (power) drain
智能 [- néng] intellect; intelligence; mind; brain power; intellectuality; mentality; noopsyche; brow ◇ ～ 标绘器 intelligent plotter; ～ 操纵器 intelligent controller; ～ 测试 intelligence test; ～ 测验〈心理〉 aptitude test; ～ 传感器 intelligence sensor; ～ 磁盘 intelligent disc; ～ 磁盘软件 intelligent disc software; ～ 存储器 intelligent memory; ～ 地图 mental map; ～ 电缆 intelligent cable; ～ 电子学 intellectronics; ～ 感知技术 perceptive technology; ～ 工艺学 intellectual technology; ～ 机 intelligence machine; ～ 机器人 intelligence robot; intelligent robot; ～ 结构 intelligence structure; ～ 科学 intelligence science; ～ 控制 intelligent control; ～ 控制系统 intelligence control system; ～ 模拟 artificial intelligence; ～ 缺陷 dysnusia; mental deficiency; ～ 手机 smart phone; ～ 衰退 hypophrenia; ～ 通道 intelligent channel; ～ 图 intelligent graphic; ～ 系统 intelligent system; ～ 型产品 smart product (Germany is leading the way in producing and marketing smart products.); ～ 行为 intelligent behavior; ～ 仪表[器] intelligent instrument; ～ 印字机 intelligent printer; ～ 终端〈自〉 intelligent terminal; smart terminal; ～ 终端设备 smart terminal; ～ 终端图形显示 intelligent graphic display; ～ 自动机 intelligent automaton
智穷才竭[尽] [- qióng cái jié] be at one's wits' end; be at the end of one's resources [rope; wits; tether]
智穷计竭[尽] [- - jì jié] be at one's wits' end; at a loss for a good plan
智穷力竭 [- - lì jié] be at [come to] the end of one's rope; come to the end of one's tether
智取 [- qǔ] outwit; take (a fort, town, etc.) by strategy: 只可 ～, 不可强攻。*The only way to take the enemy position is by strategy, not by forceful attack*.
智取为上 [- - wéi shàng] The better course is to take it by strategy.
智人 [- rén] man; homo sapiens

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智赛隋何，机胜陆贾 [- sài suí hé jī shèng lù jiǎ] One's wisdom is (certainly) as great as that of Sui He and Lu Jia.
智商 [- shāng] intelligence quotient ◇ ～ 分类 intelligence quotient classification
智神星 [- shén xīng] Pallas (小行星 2 号)
智士 [- shì] brainpower; intellect
智术 [- shù] trickery; stratagem
智小谋大 [- xiǎo móu dà] have too little wisdom to undertake great things
智牙 [- yá] wisdom tooth; opsigenes; cranter
智勇过人 [- yǒng guò rén] be wiser and bolder than most [others]
智勇双绝 [- - shuāng jué] be exceptionally brave and resourceful
智勇双全 [- - - quán] both intelligent and courageous; be both brave and sagacious [resourceful]; be intelligent and courageous; combine ready resourcefulness with boldness and foresight; combine wisdom with courage; competent both in wisdom and bravery; have both skill and dash; outstanding in astuteness and physical prowess; with both mettle and wisdom: 多年的战斗生活把他锻炼成了一个 ～ 的指挥员。*Long years of fighting made him a commander with both skill and dash.*
智育 [- yù] intellectual education [culture]; intellectual development: ～ 第一 *give first place to intellectual development*; *intellectualism* [*intellectual training*] *first*; *putting intellect first*; 使学生在德育、～、体育几方面都得到发展 *enable the students to develop morally, intellectually and physically*
智圆行方 [- yuán xíng fāng] be round in disposition, square in action [behaviour] … to have a good disposition and an upright character; know all around and [but] act straight
智者 [- zhě] sage; wise man
智者不惑 [- - bú huò] A wise man cannot be misled.; The wise is free from perplexities.
智者不上两回当 [- - - shàng liǎng huí dàng] The wise will not be fooled twice.; It is a silly fish that is caught twice with the same bait.
智者贵于乘时 [- - guì yú chéng shí] The wise man takes the occasion when it serves.
智者改过愚者顽 [- - gǎi guò yú zhě wán] A wise man changes his mind, a fool never.
智者乐水 [- - lè shuǐ] The wise man takes pleasure in water.; The wise man finds pleasure in streams.
智者千虑，必有一失 [- - qiān lǜ bì yǒu yì shī] Even a wise man sometimes makes a mistake.; Even Homer sometimes nods.; Even the wise are not always free from error.; Good marksmen may miss.; The wisest are not always wise.; The wisest man, in a thousand schemes, must make at least one mistake.
智者善听 [- - shàn tīng] The wise man is always a good listener.
智者知人 [- - zhī rén] An intelligent man understands others.
智珠在握 [- zhū zài wò] hold the pearl of wisdom — to cope with all matters with schemes and strategies

雉 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 名 ①〈动〉(形状像鸡的一种鸟，野鸡) pheasant ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Zhi Ming*
雉场 [- chǎng] pheasantry
雉堞 [- dié] merlon; crenelation; battlement
雉鹏 [- héng] jacana
雉鸡 [- jī] 〈脊椎〉 pheasant
雉鸠 [- jiū] turtledove
雉科 [- kē] Phasianidae
雉属 [- shǔ] Phasianus
雉尾水雉 [- wěi shuǐ zhì] pheasant-tailed jacana
雉尾鸭 [- - yā] pheasant-tailed widgeon

秩 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 名 [书] ①(次序) order; sequence: ～然 *orderly*; *neat* ②(十年) decade: 八 ～ 大寿 *celebration of eightieth birthday*
秩边 [- biān] 〈穴位〉 Chihpien (UB54)
秩力法 [- lì fǎ] bank force method
秩评定 [- píng dìng] ranking
秩相关 [- xiāng guān] rank correlation
秩序 [- xù] order; sequence: ～ 大乱 *in total disorder*; ～ 井然 *in perfect* [*apple-pie*] *order*; ～ 紊乱 *in a state of chaos*; *in disorder*; 工作 ～ *sequence of work*; 维持社会 ～ *maintain public order*; 紧张而有 ～ 的工作 *intense but orderly work*; 球赛观众都能遵守会场 ～。*All the football match spectators were able to observe order in the stadium.*
秩序册 [- - cè] 〈体〉 program

稚(穉) [ㄓˋ] [zhì] I 形 (幼小) young; childish: 幼 ～ *very young*; *immature*; *childish*; ～ 年 *childhood years* II 图 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Zhi Hui*
稚贝 [- bèi] juvenile mollusk
稚蚕 [- cán] young silkworm ◇ ～ 共育 young silkworm cooperative rearing; ～ 专用蚕场 special yard for young silkworm rearing
稚虫 [- chóng] 〈动〉 naiad; nyad; nympho
稚德洛氏面纹 [- dé luò shì miàn wén] cheilogramma
稚绿娇红 [- lǜ jiāo hóng] a profusion of flowers of all colours
稚气 [- qì] childishness: ～ 未脱 *still possessing the innocence of childhood*
稚气犹存 [- - yóu cún] still possessing the innocence of childhood
稚态 [- tài] pedomorphism
稚鱼 [- yú] advanced fry
稚子 [- zǐ] [书] child

质(質) [ㄓˋ] [zhì] I 名 ①(性质；本质) nature; character; essence: 实 ～ *substance*; *essence*; 品 ～ *character*; *quality* ②(质量) quality: 劣 ～ *poor quality*; 保 ～ 保量 *guarantee both quality and quantity* ③(物质) matter; substance; material: 铁 ～ 器具 *iron implements*; 流～食物 *liquid food* ④(抵押品) security; pledge: 人 ～ *hostage*; 以此物为 ～ *give it as a security for sth.* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 远同 *Zhi Yuantong* II 动 ①(询问；责问) question; call to account: ～ 询 *address inquiries to* ②(抵押) pawn; mortgage: 典 ～ 净尽 *have pawned everything available* III 形 (朴素) simple; plain; unadorned: ～ 言 *truthful words*; ～ 直 *upright*; *straightforward*; *direct*
质壁分离 [- bì fēn lí] plasmolysis ◇ ～ 复原 〈植〉 deplasmolysis
质变 [- biàn] 〈哲〉 qualitative change: 部分 ～ *partial qualitative change* ◇ ～ 致病论 hylopathism
质的飞跃 [- de fēi yuè] 〈哲〉 qualitative leap
质底法 [- dǐ fǎ] qualitative background method
质地 [- dì] ①(某种材料的结构性质) quality; texture; consistency; weight (衣服的); grain: ～ 细密 *of close texture*; *fine-grained*: ～ 好 *high quality*; ～ 坏 *poor quality*; 生产不同 ～ 的产品 *manufacture goods in various qualities* ②(人的品质) character; disposition ◇ ～ 等级 texture grade; ～ 涂层 body coat
质地坚韧 [- - jiān rèn] strong but pliable in texture
质地精良 [- - jīng liáng] be of best quality; be excellent in quality
质地考究 [- - kǎo jiū] superior (in) quality
质地优良 [- - yōu liáng] fine quality
质点 [- diǎn] mass point; material particle; material point; point particle; point unit; 〈力〉 particle ◇ ～ 大小分布 particles size distribution; ～ 弹道学 particle ballistics; ～ 动力学〈力〉 particle dynamics; ～ 法 particle method; ～ 厚度测量技术〈物化〉 particle-thickness technique; ～ 力学〈力〉 particle mechanics; mechanics of particles; ～ 流动 particle flow; ～ 能量〈力〉 particle energy; ～ 散射用雷达方程式 radar equation for particulate scattering; ～ 速度〈声〉 particle velocity; ～ 速度测量 particle velocity measurement; ～ 运动 particle motion; ～ 运动学 particle kinematics
质点系动力学 [- - xì dòng lì xué] dynamics of particle system
质点系运动学 [- - - yùn dòng xué] kinematics of particle system
质对 [- duì] verify; check
质光比 [- guāng bǐ] mass-luminosity ratio
质光定律 [- - dìng lǜ] 〈天〉 mass-luminosity law
质光关系 [- - guān xì] mass-luminosity relation
质光曲线 [- - qū xiàn] mass-luminosity curve
质核比率 [- hé bǐ lǜ] nucleoplasmic ratio
质荷比 [- hè bǐ] 〈分化〉 mass-to-charge ratio
质化 [- huà] materialization
质浆 [- jiāng] chylema
质径关系 [- jìng guān xì] radius-mass relation
质醌 [- kūn] plastoquinone
质蓝素 [- lán sù] plastocyanin
质粒 [- lì] plasmid ◇ ～ 不亲和性 plasmid incompatibility; ～ 处理 plasmid curing; ～ 工程 plasmid engineering
质量 [- liàng] ①〈物〉 mass: 相对论 ～ *relativistic mass*; 这种粒子的 ～ 很小。*This particle has a very small mass.* ②(产品或工作的优劣程度) quality: ～ 差 *of poor quality*; *of low quality*; *inferior*; ～ 高 *of high quality*; 提高服务 ～ *improve the quality of service*; 他们的目的在于提高 ～ 而不是增加数量。*They aim at quality rather than quantity.* ③ economy(离子源的) ◇ ～ 百分比 mass percent; ～ 半径 mass radius; ～ -半径关系 mass-radius relation; ～ 保持率 quality retention; ～ 保证 quality assurance; ～ 保证函数〈经济〉 quality assurance function; ～ 保证验收标准 quality assurance acceptance standard; ～ 变坏 debase; ～ 标度 mass scale; ～ 标准 quality level; quality specification; quality standard; ～ 不为零光子 non-zero mass photon; ～ 测定 quality determination; ～ 测量 mass measurement; ～ 差 mass difference; ～ 差价 quality price differences; price differentials based on quality; price differences for products of varying qualities; ～ 重正比 mass renormalization; ～ 传递〈物〉 mass transfer; ～ 传递系数 mass transfer coefficient; ～ 单位〈力〉 mass unit; ～ 单位流量 mass flowrate (通量的); ～ 倒逆不变性 mass reversal invariance; invariance under mass reversal; ～ 巅 mass peak; ～ 电荷比 mass-charge ratio; ～ 电阻率〈电〉 mass resistivity; ～ 定律 mass law; ～ 反馈 quality feedback; ～ 方程 mass equation; ～ 分布 mass distribution; ～ 分光计 mass spectrometer; ～ 分离 mass separation; ～ 分离器 mass-separator; ～ 分散 mass dispersion; ～ 分析〈工管〉 quality analysis; ～ 分析磁铁 mass analyzing magnet; ～ 分析法 mass analysis; mass spectrometry; ～ 分析计 mass analyzer; mass spectrometer; ～ 分析离子动能度谱术〈光谱〉 mass-analyzed ion kinetic energy spectrometry; MIKES; ～ 改善剂 modifying agent; quality booster; ～ 改善装置 upgrader; ～ 公式〈核〉 mass formula; ～ 管理 quality control; quality management; ～ 管理标准 quality control standard; ～ 光度半径关系 mass-luminosity-radius relation; ～ 规格 specification of quality; ～ 过大恒星 overmassive star; ～ 过小恒星 undermassive star; ～ 合格证 certification of fitness; ～ 基准器 primary mass standard; ～ 计量学 qualimetry; ～ 监测台 quality monitoring desk; ～ 监督员 quality control supervisor; QC supervisor; ～ 监控[督] quality monitoring; ～ 检查 quality inspection; ～ 检查部门 quality control Division; ～ 检查工程 quality control engineering; ～ 检查制度 rules for testing quality; quality inspection system; ～ 检验 qualification test; ～ 检验器 quality tester; ～ 减损 mass decrement; ～ 鉴定 quality determination; ～ 鉴定试验 qualification test; ～ 交流 mass exchange; ～ 经济学 quality economics; ～ 矩阵 mass matrix; ～ 均值与极差 quality average and range; ～ 控制 quality control (QC); quality monitoring; mass control; ～ 控制传感器 quality control pick-up; ～ 控制可靠性 quality control reliability; ～ 控制人员 quality control officer (QCO); ～ 控制图 quality control chart; ～ 控制系统 quality control system; ～ 亏损 mass deficit; 〈核〉 mass defect; mass loss; ～ 灵敏值 mass sensitive quantity; ～ 瘤 mascon; ～ 流动 mass flow; ～ 流量[率]〈流〉 mass flow rate; flow mass; mass flow; ～ -流量比 mass -flow ratio; ～ 流量计 mass flow meter; ～ 流量敏感型检测器 mass flow rate sensitive detector; ～ -流量扰动 mass-flow rate perturbation; ～ 流量-压差关系 mass flow pressure-difference relation; ～ 密集〈地质〉 mascon; ～ 敏感分离器 mass sensitive deflector; ～ 能量密度 mass energy density; ～ 浓集梯度 mass fraction gradient; ～ 判据 quality criteria; ～ 碰撞阻止本领〈核〉 mass collision stopping power; ～ 平衡〈航空〉 mass balance; ～ 平均线法 quality curve method; ～ 评比 quality appraisal; ～ 评定 grade estimation; ～ 评价 quality evaluation; ～ 谱 mass spectrum; ～ 迁移率〈物〉 mass-transfer rate; ～ 曲线 figure-of-merit curve; ～ 全息术 mass holography; ～ 缺陷 mass defect; ～ 燃烧速率〈军〉 mass burning rate; ～ 散度〈流〉 mass divergence; ～ 试验器 quality tester; ～ 守恒 conservation of mass; ～ 守恒定律 law of conservation of mass; ～ 守恒方程 mass-conservation equation; ～ 守恒原理〈流〉 principle of mass conservation; ～ 输运〈流〉 mass transport; ～ 数 mass number; ～ 数测定 mass assignment; ～ 衰减系数〈核〉 mass attenuation coefficient; ～ 水平 quality level; ～ 速度〈流〉 mass velocity; ～ 速度比 mass-velocity ratio; ～ 算符〈量子〉 mass operator; ～ 碎片法 mass fragmentography; ～ -弹簧-缓冲器组合 mass-

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spring-dashpot combination; ～ 弹簧系统 mass-spring system; ～ 特性 quality characteristic; ～ 统计检验 statistical quality control; ～ 位移 mass shift; ～ 吸收 mass absorption; ～ 吸收系数〔物〕mass-absorption coefficient; ～ 吸收效应 mass-absorption effect; ～ 系数 quality coefficient; quality factor; ～ 系数频率 figure-of-merit frequency; ～ 效应 mass effect; ～ 性状 qualitative character; ～ 压力 mass pressure; ～ 要求 quality requirement; ～ 因数 factor of quality; ～ 因数计 Q-meter; ～ 因子 quality factor; ～ 盈余 mass excess; ～ 增加 mass addition; ～ 增进剂 upgrader; ～ 指标 quality index; performance figure; ～ 指示器 mass indicator; ～ 指数 performance figure; ～ 中心 centre of mass; centroid; ～ 中心轴线 centroidal axis; ～ 转移 mass transfer; ～ 转移率 mass transfer rate; ～ 阻止本领〔核〕mass stopping power; ～ 最佳 quality optimal; ～ 作用 mass action; ～ 作用定律〔化〕law of mass action; mass action law; ～ 作用效应 mass-action effect

质量比 [- - bǐ] mass ratio ◇ ～ 流量 mass flow-rate

质量第一 [- - dì yī] quality first; Quality is job 1.; Quality is uppermost.: ～，顾客至上 (*put*) *quality first and treat the customers as supremacy*

质量高，卫生严 [- - gāo wèi shēng yán] high standard in quality and hygiene

质量-流控制 [- - liú kòng zhì] mass flow control

质量认证体系认证证书 [- - rèn zhèng tǐ xì rèn zhèng zhèng shū] certificate of the system of quality certification

质量月 [- - yuè] "Quality Month" for a nation-wide check up on quality of industrial products

"质量信得过"产品 [- - xìn de guò chǎn pǐn] products (which) were awarded the title of Trustworthy Quality

质料 [- liào] material: 这套衣服的 ～ 很好。*This suit is made of very good material.* ～ 上乘 *Material is of the best quality.*

质膜 [- mó]〔植〕plasma membrane ; plasmic membrane; plasmolemma ◇ ～ 体 plasmalemmasome; ～ 外泡 lomasome

质能 [- néng]〔物〕mass-energy ◇ ～ 方程式〔物〕mass-energy equation; ～ 关系(式)〔物〕mass-energy relation; ～ 守恒〔物〕mass-energy conservation; ～ 守恒定律〔物〕law of conservation of mass energy; ～ 吸收系数〔核〕mass energy absorption coefficient

质能传递系数 [- - chuán dì xì shù]〔核〕mass energy transfer coefficient

质能当量 [- - dāng liàng]〔核〕mass-energy equivalence ◇ ～ 原理 principle of equivalence of mass and energy

质能相当性 [- - xiāng dāng xìng]〔物〕mass-energy equivalence ◇ ～ 原理 mass energy equivalence principle

质配 [- pèi] plasmogamy

质朴 [- pǔ] simple and unadorned; unaffected; plain: ～ 无华 *simple and unadorned*; *unsophisticated*; ～ 宜人 *simple and pleasant*; 为人忠厚 ～ *be simple and honest*; *be unsophisticated*

质谱 [- -]〔物〕mass spectra; mass spectrum ◇ ～ 测定法 mass spectrometry; ～ 测量 mass-spectrometer measurement; ～ 法 mass-spectrography; mass-spectrometric method; ～ 分裂 mass splitting; ～ 分析 mass spectrum analysis; mass spectrographic analysis; ～ 分析法〔分化〕mass spectrometry; ～ 分析器 mass spectrometer; ～ 计 mass spectrograph; ～ 技术 mass-spectrometric technique; ～ 检漏仪 mass-spectrometer leak detector; ～ 试剂 reagents for mass spectrometry; ～ 数据 mass spectrometric data; ～ 图 mass spectrogram; ～ 线 line; ～ 学 mass spectrometry

质谱仪 [- - yí] mass analyzer; mass spectrometer; mass spectrograph; velocitron ◇ ～ 检定(法) mass spectrometric detection; ～ 检漏〔半〕mass-spectrometer leak test

质权 [- quán] mortgage ◇ ～ 人 pawnee

质数 [- shù]〔数〕prime number; prime

质体 [- tǐ](胞质遗传体) plasmid; plastid; plasto- ◇ ～ 基粒〔植〕grana; granum; ～ 基因 plastogene; ～ 基因组 plastom(e); ～ 醌 plastoquinone; ～ 蓝素 plastocyanin; ～ 色素 plamochromic pigment; ～ 丝 plastodesma; plastonema; ～ 系〔植〕plastidome

质外体 [- wài tǐ] apoplast

质问 [- wèn] question; interrogate; query; call to account: 提出 ～ *bring sb. to account*; *put a query to ...*; ～ 某人 *hurl a question at sb.*; 我对他发言的真实性提出一连串 ～。*I fired a hundred questions concerning the truthfulness of his statement.*

质心 [- xīn]〔力〕barycenter; barycentre; centroid; center of mass ◇ ～ 动量 barycentric momentum; ～ 系统 center-of-mass system; ～ 系统角 centre-of-mass angle; ～ 向量 centroid vector; ～ (轨道)要素〔天物〕barycentric element; ～ 主轴 centroidal principal axis; ～ 坐标 center-of-mass coordinate; ～ 坐标系 geocentric coordinate system

质心系 [- - xì]〔物〕center-of-mass frame [system] ◇ ～ 动量 barycentric momentum

质询 [- xún] address inquiries to; ask for an explanation: 人民代表大会代表有权向国家机关提出 ～。*Deputies to the People's Congresses have the right to address inquiries to state organs.*

质押 [- yā] pledge: ～ (物)早已期满。*The pledge has long since run out.* ◇ ～ 品 collateral security; ～ 书 letter of hypothecation

质岩层 [- yán céng]〔地质〕homogenous rock stratum

质言之 [- - zhī] put it bluntly

质疑 [- yí] call in question; query: 对他的说法提出 ～ *query* [*question*] *the validity of his statement*

质疑问难 [- - wèn nán] ask doubtful questions and inquire into difficult problems; raise doubts and difficult questions for discussion

质优价廉 [- yōu jià lián] super quality and competitive price

质原分离性 [- yuán fēn lí xìng] plasmolyzability

质正有道 [- zhèng yǒu dào] present to the scholars for advice and criticism

质直好义 [- zhí hào yì] upright and righteous

质子 [- zǐ]〔物〕proton; uron; hydrion; merron ◇ ～ 泵 proton pump; ～ 比 proton ratio; ～ 层 proton sphere; ～ 传递 proton transfer; ～ 磁共振 proton magnetic resonance; ～ 磁共振谱法 proton magnetic resonance spectrometry; ～ 磁矩〔核〕proton moment; ～ 磁强计〔电磁〕proton magnetometer; ～ -氚核反应 proton-deuteron reaction; ～ -电子事件 proton-electron event; ～ -电子-质子反应 pep reaction; ～ 惰性液体激光器 aprotic liquid laser; ～ 反冲计数器 proton recoil counter; ～ 反冲探测器 proton recoil detector; ～ 反应 proton reaction; ～ -反质子对撞机 proton-antiproton collider; ～ 放射照相 proton radiography; ～ 辐射效应 proton radiation effect; ～ 给予体 proton donor; ～ 轰击 proton bombardment; ～ 互致散射 proton-proton scattering; ～ 激散 proton splash; ～ 极光 proton auroras; ～ 剂量学 proton dosimetry; ～ 加速器〔核〕proton accelerator; ～ 碱[受体] emprotid; ～ 接受体 proton acceptor; ～ 结合能 proton-binding energy; ～ 进动磁强计〔核〕proton precessional magnetometer; ～ 流 proton stream; ～ 密度 proton density; ～ 偶素 protonium; ～ 溶剂 proton solvent; ～ 散射显微镜〔固物〕proton scattering microscope; ～ 事件 proton event; ～ 束 proton beam; ～ 素〔原物〕protonium; ～ 酸 Bronsted acid; ～ 探测 proton detection; ～ 同步加速器 proton-synchrotron; synchrophasotron; ～ 温度 proton temperature; ～ 稳定常数〔物化〕proton-stability constant; ～ 显微镜〔电子〕proton microscope; ～ 旋进磁强计 proton precession magnetometer; ～ 衍射图 protonogram; ～ 耀斑 proton flare; ～ 移变〔化〕prototropic change; ～ 移变功 prototropic work; ～ 异变(作用) prototropy; ～ 源 proton source; ～ 直线加速器 proton linac; ～ -质子链 proton-proton-chain; ～ -质子相互作用 proton-proton interaction; ～ 中子相互作用 proton-neutron interaction; ～ 自递作用 autoprotolysis; ～ 自旋共振 proton spin resonance

质子化作用 [- - huà zuò yòng] protonation

质子谱 [- - pǔ] proton spectra ◇ ～ 仪 proton spectrometer

质子型夸克 [- - xíng kuā kè] proton-like quark

豸 [zhì] 名 [书] (无脚虫) insect without feet or legs (mentioned in ancient books): 虫 ～ *insects*; *vermin*

膣 [zhì] 名 (阴道的旧称) vagina

猘(猘) [zhì] 形 [书] (狗疯狂) (of a dog) fierce

觯(觶) [zhì] 名 (古时饮酒用的器具) an ancient wine goblet; an ancient drinking vessel

炙 [zhì]
I 动 (烤) roast; broil; toast: ～ 熏 *cook by smoking over fire*; 虽然现在只是早晨 9 点钟，可太阳却特别 ～人。*The sun is particularly blazing this morning, although it is only nine o'clock.*
II 名 [书] (烤熟的肉) roast meat

炙叉架 [- chā jià] cobiron

炙甘草汤 [- gān cǎo tāng]〔中医〕Zhi Gancao Tang

炙烤 [- kǎo] grilled

炙手可热 [- shǒu kě rè] the supreme arrogance of a person with great power; (of intense political power) burning to the touch; hot enough to scald one's hands; If you stretch out your hand you feel the heat.; put one's hand on sb. and feel the heat — one's power; so hot that it burns [scalds] one's hand; the high and mighty being unapproachable; which is at its height

袭 [zhì]
[书] 同"帙" [zhì]
II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子强 *Zhi Ziqiang*

庤 [zhì] 动 [书] (储备) lay in; lay up

瘛 [zhì] 形 [书] (疯狂) insane; mad; crazy
另见 chì。

痔 [zhì] 名 (痔疮) haemorrhoids; piles: 内 ～ *internal piles* [*haemorrhoids*]

痔疮 [- chuāng] haemorrhoids; piles

痔疮草 [- - cǎo] ficary ◇ ～ 素 ficarin

痔环 [- huán] haemorrhoidal ring

痔静脉 [- jìng mài] haemorrhoidal vein

痔漏 [- lòu] anal fistula ◇ ～ 外敷法 compress of anal fistula

痔钳 [- qián] haemorrhoidal clamp

痔切除术 [- qiē chú shù]〔医〕haemorrhoidectomy

痔灼除术 [- zhuó chú shù] haemorrhoidolysis

痣 [zhì] 名 (一种皮肤病) nevus; mole: 色 ～ *pigmented mole* [*nevus*]; 胎 ～ *birthmark*

痣癌 [- ái] nevocarcinoma

痣黄(瘤)内皮瘤 [- huáng nèi pí liú] nevoxanthoendothelioma

痣脂瘤 [- zhī liú] nevolipoma

忮 [zhì] 动 [书] (嫉妒) envy; be jealous of: ～ 求 *be greedy for sth.*

滞(滯) [zhì]
I 动 (使停滞；使不流通) stagnate; block up: 凝 ～ *stagnate*; *move sluggishly*; *freeze up*; ～ 碍 *block up*; *obstruct*
II 形 (停滞；不流通) sluggish; slow-moving; stagnant: ～ 货 *slow-selling goods*; *unsalable goods*; *dead stock*; ～ 流 *sluggish stream or current*

滞变 [- biàn] hysteresis

滞产 [- chǎn] bradytoia; prolonged labour; protracted labour

滞点温度 [- diǎn wēn dù] stagnation point temperature

滞点线 [- - xiàn] stagnation line

滞固 [- gù] obstinate; inflexible

滞航 [- háng] lieto

滞洪 [- hóng]〔水〕flood detention ◇ ～ 区 detention basin; retarding basin; ～ 水库 detention reservoir

滞后 [- hòu] lag; lagging; delay; hysteresis; hunting (自动控制); file over; lag in phase: 电流 ～ 于电压。*The current lags behind the voltage.* ◇ ～ 变形 hysteresis set; ～ 补偿 lag compensation; ～ 补偿器 lag compensator; ～ 部件 lag unit; ～ 参与 delayed commitment; ～ -超前补偿 lag-lead compensation; ～ 点火 delayed firing; ～ 电流 lagging current; ～ 电路 lagging circuit; ～ 电位法 retarding potential method; ～ 电压 lagging voltage; ～ 断层〔地质〕lag fault; ～ 功率 after-power; ～ 功率因数 lagging power-factor; ～ 回路 hysteresis loop; ～ 回线〔物〕hysteresis loop; ～ 回线法 hysteresis loop method; ～ 计 hysteresimeter; ～ 角 lag angle; hysteretic angle; ～ 校正 correction for lag; ～ 量 hysteresis; ～ 模拟部件 hysteresis unit; ～ 谱 retardation spectrum; ～ 屈服时间〔冶〕delayed yield; ～ 燃烧〔工〕delayed combustion; ～ 扫描 delayed sweep; ～ 时间 retardation time; ～ 时间常数 lag time constant; ～ 损失 hysteresis loss; ～ 特性 hysteresis characteristic; ～ 特性曲线 lag curve; ～ 网络 lag network; ～ 误差〔物〕hysteresis error; ～ 系数〔物〕hysteresis coefficient; lag coefficient; ～ 现象 hysteresis phenomena; hysteresis; ～ 相关 lag correlation; ～ 相角 lagging phase angle;

Z

～ 相位〈电〉lagging phase; phase lagging; ～ 效应 hysteresis effect; ～ 型 retarded type; ～ 影响 lagged effect; ～ 折点 lag break; ～ 指标 lagging indicator; ～ 阻尼〈力〉hysteresis damping; ～ 阻尼器 hysteresis damper; ～ 作用〈电子〉hysteresis

滞环误差 [- huán wù chā] hysteresis error; hysteretic error

滞缓 [- huǎn] shunt running

滞火处理 [- huǒ chǔ lǐ] fire retardant treatment

滞火剂 [- - jì] retardant

滞火涂层 [- - tú céng] fire retardant coating

滞留 [- liú] be detained; be held up; retention; hold-up; prehension; lingering; presence ◇ ～ 沉积 lag deposit; ～ 成本〈经济〉sunk cost; ～ 发生 paedomorphosis; proterogenesis; ～ 发育 merostaxis; ～ 费 demurrage charge; demurrage; ～ 锋 stationary front; ～ 函数 retention function; ～ 量〈化工〉retention; holdup; ～ 能力 retentivity; ～ 期 demurrage; ～ 瓦斯〈采矿〉standing gas; ～ 物 retentate; ～ 性 anelasticity; ～ 演化 arrested evolution

滞流 [- -] viscous flow; remain in a standstill ◇ ～ 点 stagnation; stagnation point; ～ 阀 snubber valve

滞流层模型 [- - céng mó xíng]〈半〉stagnant-film model

滞闷 [- mèn] have pent-up feeling

滞膜 [- mó] stagnant film

滞纳金 [- nà jīn] surcharge for overdue tax payment; fine for delaying payment; fine for paying late; overdue fine

滞纳利息 [- - lì xī] defaulted interest; arrear of interest

滞纳税款 [- - shuì kuǎn] overdue tax payment; delinquent tax

滞期费 [- qī fèi] demurrage charges

滞期留置权 [- - liú zhì quán] demurrage lien

滞燃剂 [- rán jì] flame retardant

滞水 [- shuǐ] backwater; stagnant water; perched water ◇ ～ 处理 moisture retarding treatment; ～ 螺 stagnicola; ～ 面 perched water table; ～ 泉〈水文〉perched spring; ～ 体〈水文〉stagnum; ～ 涂料(层) moisture retardant coating

滞水湾 [- - wān] pokelogan

滞弹性 [- tán xìng] anelasticity ◇ ～ 弛豫 anelastic relaxation; ～ 内耗 anelasticity internal friction; ～ 蠕变 anelastic creep; ～ 性能 anelastic behaviour

滞头 [- tóu]〈丝〉recotti; frigon; cappadine silk; bisu

滞胃 [- wèi] indigestion

滞相调整 [- xiàng tiáo zhěng] lag adjustment

滞销 [- xiāo] unsalable; unmarketable; encounter poor sales; in excess of demand; dull of sale: ～ 积压 *be overstocked* ◇ ～ 产品 slow [poor] seller; unmarketable goods; ～ 货 drug on the market; unsalable [slow-selling] goods; dead storage; ～ 书 sleeper

滞销品 [- - pǐn] dead stock ◇ ～ 资金通融 finance for dead stock

滞性 [- xìng] stickiness; sluggishness

滞颐 [- yí] wet cheek

滞育 [- yù] diapause ◇ ～ 激素 diapause hormone

滞胀 [- zhàng] stagflation

滞针 [- zhēn] sticking of needle (in acupuncture)

滞止 [- zhǐ] stagnation ◇ ～ 参数〈流〉stagnation parameter; stagnation conditions; stagnation properties; ～ 层 retarded layer; ～ 焓 stagnation enthalpy; ～ 能 stagnation energy; ～ 条件 stagnant condition; ～ 值 stagnation value

滞止温度 [- - wēn dù] stagnation temperature ◇ ～ 调节 stagnation-temperature control

滞滞泥泥 [- zhì ní ní] sticky in doing things

滠 [shè]
[zhì](构词成分)见下。

滠阳 [- yáng] Zhiyang (a place name in Henan Province)

治 [shè]
[zhì]Ⅰ 动 ①(治理) rule; administer; govern; manage: 统 ～ *rule*; *govern*; ～ 校 *run a school*; *manage a school*; ～ 国 *administer a country* ②(医治) treat (a disease); cure; heal: ～ 好创伤 *heal the wound*; 蜂皇精 ～ 神经衰弱很有效。*Royal jelly is effective in treating nervous exhaustion*. 青霉素 ～ 好了他的肺炎。*Penicillin cured him of pneumonia*. 医生 ～ 好了她的病。*The doctor straightened out her trouble*. ③(消灭害虫) wipe out; eliminate: ～ 蝗 *eliminate locusts*; ～ 蚜虫 *exterminate aphis* ④(整治) harness (a river); regulate; control: ～ 淮 *harness the Huai River*; *tame the Huai River*; ～ 水土流失 *control soil erosion* ⑤(惩办) punish: 处 ～ *punish*; ～ 死 *punish to death*; 大家决定 ～ ～ 他。*We've decided to teach him a lesson*. ⑥(研究) study; research: ～ 经 *study classics*; 专 ～ 宋史 *specialize in the history of the Song Dynasty* Ⅱ 形(安定或太平) stable and peaceful: ～ 世 *peaceful and prosperous times* Ⅲ 名 ①(旧称地方政府所在地) seat of a formerly local government: 省 ～ *provincial capital*; 县 ～ *county seat*; 府 ～ *seat of government* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 国器 *Zhi Guoqi*

治癌钴 60 疗法器械 [- ái gǔ liáo fǎ qì xiè] apparatus for cobalt 60 therapy of cancer

治癌桦蕈 [- - huà xùn] bakkola

治安 [- ān] public order; public security: 维持 ～ *maintain public order*; 这个城镇终于恢复了～与平静。*Peace and order were finally restored in the town*. ◇ ～ 保卫人员 guardian of the peace; security personnel; ～ 保卫委员会 public security committee; ～ 法官 magistrate; ～ 法庭 session of the peace; ～ 法院 magistrates' court; ～ 官 peace officer; justice of the peace; ～ 机关 law enforcement office [agency]; public-security organization; ～ 维持会 vigilance committee

治本 [- běn] effect a permanent cure; get at the root; take radical measures; get at the root of a problem; provide fundamental solutions to the problems

治便血 [- biàn xuè] treating hematochezia

治标 [- biāo] provide temporary solutions to the problems; merely alleviate the symptoms of an illness; bring about a temporary solution; take stopgap measures

治标不治本 [- - bú zhì běn] cure the symptoms, not the disease — temporary medical relief; palliatives

治标方法 [- - fāng fǎ] palliative

治病救人 [- bìng jiù rén] help sb. mend his ways to save him; cure the sickness and save the patient; cure [treat] the sickness to save the patient; put [set] a person right: 要以"～"的态度帮助犯错误的同志。*To help comrades who have made mistakes, we should adopt the approach of "curing the sickness to save the patient"*.

治病强身 [- - qiáng shēn] cure diseases and improve health

治病求本 [- - qiú běn] searching for the primary cause of disease in treatment

治不育剂 [- bú yù jì] fertility drug

治草醚 [- cǎo mí]〈有化〉bifenox; Modown; methyl 5—(2'4'-dichlorophenoxy)—2-nitrobenzoate

治喘卷烟 [- chuǎn juǎn yān] asthmatinum

治喘莠 [- - yǒu] Euphorbia pilulifera

治疮地衣 [- chuāng dì yī] thrush lichen [moss]

治导工程 [- dǎo gōng chéng] training works

治稻瘟霉素 [- dào wēn méi sù] poryzamycin

治多病药 [- duō bìng yào] polychrest

治法 [- fǎ]〈中医〉therapy

治肥胖病药 [- féi pàng bìng yào] antiobesic

治风化痰 [- fēng huà tán]〈中医〉calming wind and eliminating phlegm ◇ ～ 剂 wind-dispersing and phlegmresolving prescription

治风剂 [- - jì]〈中医〉wind-curing prescription

治骨手法 [- gǔ shǒu fǎ] manipulation of bone setting

治国 [- guó] administer [run] a country; manage state affairs: 抓纲 ～ grasp the key link and bring about great order across the land

治国安邦 [- - ān bāng] administer state affairs well and ensure national security

治国安民 [- - - mín] run the country well and give the people peace and security; rule the country and bring the people stability

治寒以热 [- hán yǐ rè] treating cold syndrome with drugs of hot nature

治河措施 [- hé cuò shī] river regulation measure

治河规划 [- - guī huà] river regulation planning

治洪 [- hóng] flood control

治家 [- jiā] manage a household; regulate a family

治碱 [- jiǎn] solodization

治筋手法 [- jīn shǒu fǎ] therapeutic manipulation for injured soft tissue

治酒饯别 [- jiǔ jiàn bié] prepare a farewell banquet

治军 [- jūn] direct military affairs; direct troops

治涝 [- lào] water log control ◇ ～ 规划 planning of logging control

治理 [- lǐ] ①(统治; 管理) administer; govern; run; manage: ～ 国家 *administer a country*; *run a state*; ～ 经济环境 *improve economic environment* ②(处理; 整修) harness; bring under control; put in order: ～ 黄河 *bring the Huanghe River under control*; ～ "三废" *recovery of three wastes* (*waste gas*, *waste water and industrial residue*); 实行山、水、田、林、路综合 ～。*The problems concerning mountains*, *rivers*, *farmland*, *forests and roads should be tackled in a comprehensive way*.

治理整顿 [- - zhěng dùn] improvement and rectification

治痢蚤草 [- lì zǎo cǎo] fleabane

治痢止血 [- - zhǐ xuè] curing dysentery to arrest hematochezia

治疗 [- liáo] treat; cure; remedy: ～ 见效 *respond well to treatment*; 病人得到及时 ～ *receive timely treatment*; 对病人及时 ～ *give timely treatment*; 精神 ～ *psychotherapy*; 住院 ～ *be hospitalized*; 新 ～ 法 *new cure*; 每天大约 ～ 两百个病人 *handle some two hundred cases a day*; 她正在进行 ～。*She is under treatment*. 她为她的孩子 ～ 伤风和肚子痛。*She doctors her children for colds and stomachaches*. ◇ ～ 变态反应专家 allergist; ～ 处置 metacheirisis; ～ 方案 therapeutic schedule (regime); ～ 化学 therapeutical chemistry; ～ 类选法 triage; ～ 论 acognosy; acognosia; ～ 器 therapentic equipment; ～ 师 therapist; ～ 失误 therapeutic error; ～(技)术 iatrotechnics; ～ 酸甘油脂 therapin; ～ 物 therapeutant; healer; ～ 学 acology; iateria; therapeutics; iatreusiology; ～ 学家 therapist; ～ 知识 aceognosia; ～ 中心 therapeutic community

治疗性栓塞成形术 [- - xìng shuān sè chéng xíng shù] therapeutic embolization

治疗性运动 [- - - yùn dòng] therapeutic sports

治率 [- lǜ] cure rate

治乱兴亡 [- luàn xīng wáng] the rise and fall of a nation

治螺灵[磷] [- míng líng] sulfotep

治疟 [- nüè] preventing and curing malaria

治求其属 [- qiú qí shǔ]〈中医〉treating disease according to its nature

治热以寒 [- rè yǐ hán]〈中医〉treating heat syndrome with drugs of cold nature

治丧 [- sāng] make funeral arrangements; funeral service; take care of the funeral rites ◇ ～ 委员会 funeral committee

治丧从俭 [- - cóng jiǎn] be frugal in attending to funeral rites

治山驯水 [- shān xùn shuǐ] tame rivers and mountains

治疝草 [- shàn cǎo] herniary ◇ ～ 素 herniarin

治疝花椒 [- - huā qiū] checkertree

治伤药 [- shāng yào] vulnerary

治世 [- shì] times of peace and prosperity

治水 [- shuǐ] regulate rivers and watercourses; prevent floods by water control; tame a river: ～ 改土 *conservancy and reclamation*

治丝益[而]棼 [- sī yì fén] sort out silk threads improperly only to tangle them further — to do sth. which only makes matters worse; make confussion worse confounded; mess up sth. because of mishandling; unravel silk and only to confuse it [mess it up]

治瘫 [- tān]〈穴位〉Zhitan

治痛风药 [- tòng fēng yào] arthrifuric

治外法权 [- wài fǎ quán] extraterritoriality; exterritoriality; extrality

治未病 [- wèi bìng] preventive treatment of disease

治胃痛 [- - tòng] treating for stomachache

治席接风 [- xí jiē fēng] give a feast in honour of the newly arrived

治席迎宾 [- - yíng bīn] give a banquet in honour of the guests

治线磷 [- xiàn lín] thionazin

治削 [- xiāo] purifying and cutting

治胸药 [- xiōng yào] pectoral

治学 [- xué] pursue one's studies; do scholarly research; make a study of subjects: 他以 ～ 严谨著称。*He is noted for his meticulous scholarship*.

治牙痛药 [- yá tòng yào] odontalgicum

治筵饯别 [- yán jiàn bié] give a farewell banquet

治愈 [- yù] cure; mend; recurred; healing: 用针刺疗法 ～ 疾病 *effect a cure by acupuncture treatment*; 时光的流逝 ～ 了他的悲哀。*Time cured him of his grief*.

治愈率 [- - lǜ]〈医〉cure rate; recovery rate; curative ratio: ～ 达 97% *a 97 percent cure rate*; 提高 ～ *improve the cure rate*

治燥剂 [- zào jì] dryness-moistening prescription

治则 [- zé]〈中医〉rules of treatment

治装 [- zhuāng] [书] purchase things necessary

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(esp. clothes) for a long journey
治罪 [- zuì] punish sb. (for a crime): 这些坏人应如何 ～? *How should we punish these bad hats?*

寘 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 动 [书] (放置) place; put

窒 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 动 [书] (阻塞不通) stop up; obstruct; suffocate; block: 气 ～ *be suffocated*
窒碍 [- ài] [书] have obstacles; be obstructed
窒闷 [- mèn] close; stuffy
窒塞 [- sè] stop up; block
窒手窒脚 [- shǒu zhì jiǎo] obstructing hand and foot; difficut; troublesome
窒息 [- xī] stifle; suffocate; 〈医〉 asphyxia; apnea; asphyxiation; suffocation; stuffiness; smotheration; smothering(树苗): 火患发生时，他被困在舱底下 ～ 而死。*During the fire, he was trapped under the cabin and was suffocated to death.* 骨头卡在喉咙里使他 ～。*The bone wedged in his throat and strangled him.* ◇ ～ 弹 stifling bomb; ～ 剂 asphyxiant; asphyxiator; ～ 死亡 death by suffocation; ～ 药 asphyxiant; ～ 装置 asphyxiator; ～ 作物 smother crop
窒息性毒气[剂] [- - xìng dú qì] 〈军〉 blood gas; choking [asphyxiating] gas
窒息性咳嗽 [- - - ké sou] broncheopyra
窒息性空气 [- - - kōng qì] blackdamp
窒息性气体 [- - - qì tǐ] asphyxiant gas; suffocating gas; 〈采矿〉 blackdamp; chokedamp
窒息性气味 [- - - - wèi] stinkpot
窒息性物质 [- - - wù zhì] suffocating substance

识(識) [ㄓˋ] [zhì] I 动 [书] (记) remember; commit to memory: 博闻强 ～ *have wide learning and a retentive memory; have encyclopaedic knowledge* II 名 ① [书] (记号) mark; sign: 款 ～ *inscriptions* (*on bronzes, etc.*) ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 莹 *Zhi Ying*
另见 shí。

陟 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 动 [书] (登高) climb; promote: ～ 级 *be promoted in rank*

骘 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] [书] I 名 (公马) stallion II 动 (安排; 定) arrange; plan; fix up: 评 ～ *pass judgment on*

纩 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 动 [书] (缝; 补缀) sew; stitch; mend; patch

彘 [ㄓˋ] [zhì] 名 ① [书] (猪) pig; swine ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 裘 *Zhi Qiu*

zhōng ㄓㄨㄥ

中 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] I 名 ① (跟四周的距离相等; 中心) centre; middle: 居 ～ *in the centre*; 正 ～ *midmost*; 辽 ～ *central Liaoning* ② (指中国) China: 日 ～ 关系 *relations between China and Japan*; 洋为 ～ 用 *make foreign things serve China* ③ (范围内; 内部) in; among; amidst; inside: 水 ～ *in the water*; 心 ～ *at heart*; *in mind*; 园 ～ *in the garden*; 家 ～ *at home*; 学生 ～ *among the students* ④ (位置在两端之间的) middle; mid: ～ 西部 *Middle West*; ～ 途 *halfway*; *midway*; 月 ～ *in the middle of a month* ⑤ (等级在两端之间的) medium; intermediate: ～ 等身材 *of medium height*; ～ 号 *medium size* ⑥ (不偏不倚) mean; halfway between two extremes: 适 ～ *moderate*; ～ 立国 *neutral country*; ～ 庸 *mean* ⑦ (中人) intermediary; intermediator: 作 ～ *act as an intermediary*; *be an intermediator* ⑧ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 京 *Zhong Jing* II 副 (适于; 合于) good for; agreeable to: ～ 用 *useful*; 不 ～ 用 *no use*; *good for nothing*; ～ 听 *agreeable to the hearer*; *pleasant to the ear* III 形 [方] (成; 行; 好) all right; O.K.; well: ～不～? *Is it all right?* 这办法 ～! *This way works!*
另见 zhòng。
中奥陶纪 [- ào táo jì] 〈地质〉 Middle Ordovician Epoch
中奥陶统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Ordovician series
中白垩世 [- bái è shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Cretaceous
中班 [- bān] ① (指幼儿园的班级) the middle class in a kindergarten ② (指工作的班次) middle shift; swing shift: 上 ～ *be on the middle shift*; *work the swing shift*; ～ 工人 *swing shifter*
中板 [- bǎn] 〈冶〉 medium plate; crossband; 〈动〉 median plate; jobbing sheet; 〈音〉 moderato ◇ ～ 车间 medium plate shop; ～ 带 tabularium; ～ 集合 congression; ～ 块 mesoplates; ～ 轧机 〈冶〉 jobbing sheet-rolling mill; light plate mill; medium plate mill; ～ 轧制 medium plate rolling
中瓣 [- bàn] mesopetalum
中保 [- bǎo] middleman and guarantor
中饱 [- -] squeeze; embezzle; pocket money to which one has no claim; batten on money entrusted to one's care; line one's pockets with public funds or other people's money
中饱私囊 [- - sī náng] fill one's own pocket (with public funds); batten on money entrusted to one's care; embezzle; embezzle public funds; line one's pockets with public funds or other people's money
中刨齿 [- bào chǐ] center raker
中爆破 [- - pò] borehole blasting
中背板 [- bèi bǎn] dorsulum ◇ ～ 沟 notopteraria
中背片 [- - piàn] nediotergite
中鼻道 [- bí dào] middle nasal meatus; neatus nasi medius
中鼻甲 [- - jiǎ] concha nasalis media ◇ ～ 骨 nasothurbinal
中鼻型 [- - xíng] 〈人〉 mesorrhine
中比例尺 [- bǐ lì chǐ] medium scale
中比相关 [- - xiāng guān] mid x/y (ratio) correlation x/y
中扁木锉 [- biǎn mù cuò] second cut flat wood rasp
中镖水蚤属 [- biāo shuǐ zǎo shǔ] Sinodiaptomus
中表 [- biǎo] cousinhood ◇ ～ 婚 marriage between cousins
中表层 [- - céng] mesexine
中宾夕法尼亚世 [- bīn xī fǎ ní yà shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Pennsylvania
中波 [- bō] medium wave; medium-frequency wave ◇ ～-超短波收音机 MW-USW receiver; ～ 波段 medium-wave band; ～ 传播 medium wave propagation; ～ 能 intermediate wave energy; ～ 天线 medium-wave antenna; ～ 通信 medium-wave communication
中卟啉 [- bǔ lín] mesoporphyrin ◇ ～ 原 mesoporphyrinogen
中部 [- bù] central section; middle part; intermediate section; medio-; medi-: 在高原 ～ *in the middle part of the plateau* ◇ ～ 冲积扇 〈地质〉 midfan; ～ 打壳 centre crust breaking; ～ 受精 mesogamy; ～ 网片 lint (流网); ～ 卸载式挂车 centre dump trailer
中不溜儿 [- bu liūr] [口] fair to middling; middling; snacks; just so-so
中财委 [- cái wěi] [简] (中央人民政府财政经济委员会) Financial and Economic Commission of the Central People's Government Council
中菜 [- cài] Chinese meal [food]
中菜西吃 [- - xī chī] eat Chinese food (in) the Western way (by dividing it into shares with one share for each)
中餐 [- cān] Chinese meal; Chinese food; Chinese dinner
中舱 [- cāng] middle deck
中槽 [- cáo] sinus (腕足类)
中草 [- cǎo] medium-height grass ◇ ～ 层 middle field layer; ～ 酸 mesoxalic acid; ～ 酰 mesoxalyl; ～ 酰脲 alloxan; mesoxalylurea
中草药 [- - yào] Chinese medicinal herb; Chinese herbal medicine ◇ ～ 加工设备 medicinal herbs processing machine; ～ 学 Chinese herbology
中策 [- cè] the second best plan
中层 [- céng] middle-level; mesosphere; intermediate deck; medio-; medi- ◇ ～ 顶 〈气〉 mesopause; ～ 干部 middle-level cadres; ～ 管理水平 middle management level; ～ 流网 meso-layer drift net; ～ 水 mid-water; ～ 涂料 middle coating intermediate; ～ 拖网 middle layer trawl; midwater trawl; mid-depth trawl; meso-layer trawl; ～ 拖网作业 pelagic trawling; ～ 线 zero (layer) line; ～ 延绳钓 meso-layer long line; ～ 鱼类 midwater fishes; ～ 渔业 midwater fishery; ～ 最高温度点 〈气〉 mesopeak
中层间质 [- - jiān zhì] mesomesenchyme
中插板 [- chā bǎn] 〈船〉 centerboard; dagger board; dagger plate
中差插值法 [- - chā zhí fǎ] interpolation by central difference
中产阶级 [- chǎn jiē jí] middle class; middle bourgeoisie
中产者 [- - zhě] middle classer
中常 [- cháng] middling; average: ～ 年景 *average harvest*; 这孩子学习成绩 ～。*The child's work at school is about average.* ◇ ～ 波 moderate sea; ～ 能见度 moderate visibility
中长大衣 [- - dà yī] [美] midi
中长期高技术发展计划[八六三计划] [- - qī gāo jì shù fā zhǎn jì huà] a high technology research and development program; HTRDP; 863 program
中长期计划 [- - - jì huà] medium-term and long-term plans
中长期信用 [- - - xìn yòng] medium and long credit
中长石 [- - shí] 〈地质〉 andesine
中长纤维 [- - xiān wéi] medium-length [medium staple] fibre
中肠 [- -] midgut; mid-intestine; mesenteron; duodenum; ventriculus; mesentery (珊瑚虫) ◇ ～ 扭结 midgut volvulus; ～ 袢 midgut loop
中肠型脓病 [- - xíng nóng bìng] mind-intestine cytoplasmic polyhedrosis
中场打法 [- chǎng dǎ fǎ] 〈体〉 center-court play
中超音速 [- chāo yīn sù] moderate supersonic speed
中潮差 [- cháo chā] mesotidal range
中成药 [- chéng yào] Chinese patent drug
中程 [- -] intermediate range; medium range ◇ ～ 测距仪 midst distancemeter; ～ 弹道导弹 intermediate-range ballistic missile; medium-range ballistic missile; ～ 弹道火箭 intermediate range ballistic rocket; ～ 弹道式导弹 medium-range ballistic missile (MRBM); ～ 导弹 medium-range missile; ～ 调度 medium-term schedule; ～ 防空导弹 medium antiaircraft missile; ～ 高射炮 〈军〉 medium antiaircraft artillery; ～ 核武器 medium-range nuclear weapon; ～ 轰炸机 〈军〉 medium bomber; ～ 红外光谱学 middle infrared spectroscopy; ～ 火箭 medium-range rocket; ～ 火炮 〈军〉 medium artillery; ～ 监视雷达 moderate-range surveillance radar; ～ 榴弹炮 〈军〉 medium howitzer; ～ 制导 midcourse guidance; ～ 周期 intermediate cycle
中承式桥 [- - shì qiáo] half-through bridge
中匙 [- chí] dessertspoon
中齿 [- chǐ] densmedius ◇ ～ 尖 mesostyle
中尺度 [- - dù] mesoscale ◇ ～ 气候 mesoclimate; ～ 气象学 mesometeorology
中翅脉 [- chì mài] media
中冲 [- chōng] 〈穴位〉 Zhongchong (P 9)
中喘 [- chuǎn] 〈穴位〉 Zhongchuan
中垂 [- chuí] sagging ◇ ～ 线 〈数〉 midperpendicular; perpendicular bisector
中唇舌 [- chún shé] 〈无脊椎〉 glossa
中辍 [- chuò] stop (doing sth.) halfway; give up halfway
中词 [- cí] 〈逻〉 middle term
中粗锉 [- cū cuò] coarse file
中粗磨石 [- - mó shí] medium-grained grinding stone
中催产素 [- cuī chǎn sù] mesotocin
中锉 [- cuò] second-cut file
中搭手 [- dā shǒu] dorsomedian cellulitis
中大气圈 [- dà qì quān] mesosphere
中带 [- dài] mesozone ◇ ～ 标准矿物 mesonorm; ～ 片麻岩 mesogneiss
中单翼 [- dān yì] 〈航空〉 midsetwing ◇ ～ 飞机 〈航空〉 midwing monoplane
中丹田 [- - tián] middle elixir field; pectoral region
中胆红素 [- dǎn hóng sù] 〈生化〉 mesobilirubin ◇ ～ 原 〈生化〉 mesobilirubinogen
中胆绿素 [- - lǜ sù] 〈生化〉 mesobiliverdin
中胆青素 [- - qīng sù] mesobilicyanin
中胆色烷 [- - sè wán] mesobilane
中胆紫素 [- - zǐ sù] mesobiliviolin
中氮茚 [- dàn yìn] pyrrocoline
中氮茚系颜料 [- - - xì yán liào] pyrrocoline pigment
中蛋黄 [- - huáng] mesolecithal
中导孔 [- dǎo kǒng] centre feed hole; 〈自〉 centre hole; feed hole; guiding hole; sprocket hole ◇ ～ 输送(纸)带 centre-feed tape
中导条约 [- - tiáo yuē] Middle Range Guided Missile Treaty
中导脉冲 [- - mài chōng] 〈计〉 sprocket pulse
中导位 [- - wèi] sprocket bit
中稻 [- dào] semilate rice; middle-season rice
中道而废 [- - ér fèi] stop halfway
中道而弃 [- - - qì] give up halfway
中道而行 [- - - xíng] follow the middle course
中道而止 [- - - zhǐ] stop halfway
中等 [- děng] ① (等级介于上下之间的) secondary: ～ 教育 *secondary school education*; ～ 教育课程 *secondary program*; ～ 技术学校 *secondary technical school*; ～ 专科学校 *technical secondary school*; *polytechnic school*; ～ 职业学校 *secondary vocational schools*; ～ 专业教育 *secondary specialized education*; ～ 专业学校 *secondary specialized school*; *specialized high school* ② (不

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高不低；不大不小的）medium；moderate；middling；～ 城市 *medium-sized city*；～ 身材 *of medium height*；*of middle size* ◇ ～ 爱迪生螺旋灯头 medium Edison screw-cap；～ 材 middlings；～ 长度范围 midrange；～ 成本 average costs；～ 尺寸 medium size；～ 粗糠(麸) treat；～ 存取时间存储器 medium-access time memory；～ 大小 median size；～ 电压输电 subtransmission；～ 发达国家 moderately developed country；medium-developed country；～ 反差〈摄〉medium contrast；～ 放射性物质研究实验室“semi-hot” laboratory；～ 分辨率光谱仪 medium-resolution spectrometer；～ 风化冰碛〈地质〉mesotil；～ 负载 medium load；～ 负载火力发电厂 middle load thermal power plant；～ 海水面 mean sea level；～ 回火钢 medium temper steel；～ 加载 medium heavy loading；～ 加载电路 medium heavy loaded circuit；～ 节 medium knot；～ 晶体 medium crystal；～ 宽度带钢 medium width steel strip；～ 密度干草压捆机 medium density hay press；～ 磨粒 medium-grain；～ 能级 intermediate level；～ 品 fair average quality；～ 起伏 moderate relief；～ 强度 moderate strength；～ 强度电流 medium current；～ 容量水力发电厂 medium-capacity hydro-power plant；～ 水头水力发电厂 medium-head hydro-power plant；～ 水硬石灰〈房〉moderately hydraulic lime；～ 温度 moderate temperature；～ 线体(字) clarendon；～ 以下级船舶 ship under average；～ 余辉 medium persistence；～ 余辉磷光体 medium-persistance phosphor；～ 原木 average log；～ 运转条件 moderate operating condition；～ 运转性能 mid-range performance（发动机的）；～ 真空 medium vacuum；～ 质量数(原子)核 intermediate nucleus；～ 专业人材 intermediate specialist；～ 滋育湖 mesotrophic lake；～ 资产阶级 middle bourgeoisie；～ 棕色 burnt umber；～ 纵裂 medium split

中等量出汗 [- - liàng chū hàn] ephidrosis

中 β 等离子体 [- - lí zǐ tǐ] medium β plasma

中低速数字集成电路 [- dī sù shù zì jí chéng diàn lù] medium and low speed digital integrated circuit

中底 [- dǐ] insole ◇ ～ 片 mediella

中底栖生物 [- - qī shēng wù] mesobenthos

中地形 [- dì xíng] mesorelief

中点 [- diǎn] middle；midrange；umbilic；midpoint ◇ ～ 保护系统 mid-point protective system；～ 抽头电阻器 centre-tapped resistor；～ 渐屈线 mean evolute；～ 接地 neutral earthing；～ 馈电 centre feed；apex drive；～ 馈电天线 centre-fed aerial；centre-driven antenna；～ 连接 midpoint connection；～ 水流 midstream（源与出口的中点）；～ 圆 midpoint circle；～ 载荷 centre-point load；～ 指标 middle marker；～ 总坐标 central ordinate

中垫 [- diàn]〈无脊椎〉interlay；arolium；pelottae；arolanna；arolella

中定剂 [- dìng jì] centralite

中东 [- dōng] the Middle East ◇ ～ 和平进程 the Middle East peace process；～ 和平方案 approach to Mideast peace；～ 战争 Middle East War

中都 [- dū]〈穴位〉Zhongdu (Liv 6)

中渎 [- dú]〈穴位〉Zhongdu (G32)

中度挥发烟煤 [- dù huī fā yān méi]〈地质〉medium-volatile pituminous coal

中度开发 [- - kāi fā] intermediate in the scale of development

中度裂化 [- - liè huà]〈化〉moderate cracking

中度缺氧 [- - quē yǎng] malhypoxia

中短波 [- duǎn bō]〈信〉intermediate waves；medium high frequency wave；medium short wave ◇ ～ 收音机 MW-SW receiver

中短期设备贷款 [- - qī shè bèi dài kuǎn] short- and medium-term equipment loans

中段 [- duàn] middle piece；midpiece；〈胚〉mesomere；trunk；midportion ◇ ～ 弹道 midcourse trajectory；～ 高度 mining level height；～ 修正〈航空〉midcourse correction；～ 原木 middle cut；～ 制导 midcourse guidance

中断 [- -] ①（中途停止或断绝）suspend；break off；discontinue；severance；～ 和那个国家的贸易（货运、谈判、接触）*suspend trade with that country* (*freight transportation*, *negotiation*, *contact*)；～ 谈判 *break off the negotiations*；～ 履行合同义务 *suspend performance of obligations*；交通 ～ 了几小时。*Traffic was held up for a few hours*. 从那时起这个行业的发展就没有 ～ 过。*Since that time the industry has never looked back*. ②〈计〉interrupt；interception；hiatus；lapse；blocking（振荡）◇ ～ 保存 interrupt stacking；～ 保留 interruption pending；～ 比较器 break comparator；～ 编码 gap coding；～ 操作 interrupt operation；～ 程序 interrupt routine；～ 程序工业 interruptable process industry；～ 初始化序列 interrupt initialization sequence；～ 处 chasm；～ 处理 interrupt handling；interrupt processing；～ 处理(例行)程序 interrupt handling routine；～ 床面 bed with gap（车床）；gap bed；～ 地址 interrupt address；～ 地址寄存器 interrupt address register；～ 点 point of interruption；～ 返回 return from interrupt；～ 返回控制字 interrupt return control word；～ 返回指令 interrupt return instruction；～ 方式 interrupt mode；～飞行〈航空〉abort；～ 飞行区〈航空〉abort zone；～ 分析 interrupt analysis；～ 服务程序 interrupt service routine；～ 功能 interrupt function；look-at-me function；～ 过程 interrupt procedure；～ 级 interrupt class；interrupt level；～ 寄存器 interrupt register；～ 计数器 interrupt counter；～ 记录 interruption logging；～ 键 break key；～ 检索 interrupt search；～ 结构 interrupt structure；～ 局 junction exchange；～ 开放状态 interruption status；～ 肯定 interrupt acknowledge；interruption acknowledge；～ 肯定信号 interrupt acknowledge signal；～ 控制 interrupt control；～ 控制寄存器 interrupt control register；～ 控制例(行)程(序) interruption control routine；～ 控制器 interrupt control unit；～ 例(行)程(序) interruption routine；～ 码 interruption code；～ 贸易 suspension of trade；～ 排队 queue of interrupt；～ 屏蔽 interruption masking；unmasking；〈自〉interrupt mask；interruption mask；～ 屏蔽标志 interrupt mask flag；～ 屏蔽读出 interrupt mask read；～ 屏蔽输出 interrupt mask out；～ 屏蔽状态 interruption masked status；～ 起飞距离〈航空〉accelerate-stop distance；～ 嵌套 interrupt nesting；～ 侵蚀回旋 interrupted cycle of erosion；～ 请求 interrupt request；interruption request；～ 请求矢量 interrupt request vector；～ 请求线 interrupt request line；～ 请求信号 interrupt request signal；～ 扫描设备 interrupt scanner；～ 设备 interrupting device；～ 时间〈信〉break period；interrupt time；～ 识别 interrupt sensing；～ 识别电路 interrupt sensing circuit；～ 诉讼 discontinue an action；discontinuance of legal proceeding；～ 锁定 interrupt latch；～ 条件 interrupt condition；interruption condition；～ 通道 interrupting channel；～ 系统〈自〉interrupt system；～ 陷阱〈自〉interrupt trap；～ 线 interrupt line；～ 响应 interrupt response；～ 向量 interrupt vector；～ 向量地址 interrupt vector address；～ 信号〈自〉interrupt signal；look-at-me（行话）；～ 页面地址寄存器 interrupt page address register；～ 应答 acknowledge interrupt；～ 优先级信号 interrupt priority signal；～ 优先权 interrupt priority；～ 源 interrupt source；～ 运行 interrupt run；～ 杂交试验 interrupted mating experiment；～ 指令 interrupt instruction；～ 周期 interrupt cycle；～ 主计划 interrupt the main program；～ 装置 interrupting device；～ 状态 interruptable state；interrupt mode；interrupt phase；～ 状态字 interruption status word；～ 子例（行)程(序) interruption subroutine；～ 自动同步机 relay selsyn；～ 总线 interrupt bus

中断间法 [- - jiàn fǎ] method of middle area

中断率指数 [- - lǜ zhǐ shù] interruptibility index

中断字寄存器 [- - zì jì cún qì] interrupt word register

中队 [- duì] ①（队伍编制）detachment：交通 ～ *a detachment of traffic police* ②〈军〉squadron：轰炸机 ～ *bomber squadron*

中队副 [- - fù] an officer equal to a deputy company commander

中盾片 [- dùn piàn] dorsolum

中垛 [- duò] Parma；parmix

中颚型 [- è xíng] amphiodont

中而全 [- ér quán] medium and comprehensive

中耳 [- ěr]〈生理〉auris media；middle ear；tympan-；tympano- ◇ ～ 吹气法〈医〉politzerization；～ 气压损伤 otitic barotrauma；barotraumatic otitis；～ 腔 tympanum；～ 压力计 pneumophone；～ 炎〈医〉tympanitis；otitis media

中耳背 [- - bèi]〈穴位〉Chungerpei

中二叠世 [- èr dié shì] Middle Permian

中发背 [- fā bèi] dorsomedian carbuncle

中帆 [- fān] topsail

中饭 [- fàn] midday meal；lunch

中枋 [- fāng]〈木〉die square

中方(材) [- -] medium square

中非关税经济同盟 [- fēi guān shuì jīng jì tóng méng] Central African Customs and Economic Union

中非香胶桔 [- - xiāng jiāo jú] balsamocitrus

中沸石 [- fèi shí] mesolite；antrimolite；verrucite；punahlite

中分 [- fēn] divide from the middle；halve ◇ ～ 定理 bisection theorem；～ 脉 median sector

中分面支持 [- - miàn zhī chí] centring support

中分生组织 [- - shēng zǔ zhī] mesomeristem

中分数 [- - shù] mid-score

中(尺度)分析 [- - xī] mesoanalysis

中封 [- fēng]〈穴位〉Zhongfeng (Liv4)

中锋 [- -] ①〈足球；水球〉centre forward ②〈篮球〉centre

中缝 [- fèng] centre joint

中伏 [- fú] ①（从夏至后第四个庚日到立秋后第一个庚日）the second of the three ten-day periods of the hot season (sometimes lasting twenty days instead of ten) ②（夏至后的第四个庚日）the first day of the second period of the hot season

中服 [- -] traditional Chinese clothing

中府 [- fǔ]〈穴位〉Zhongfu (L 1)

中复合体 [- fù hé tǐ] mesocomplex

中腹部 [- - bù] midriff

中腹节 [- - jié] mesomeros

中腹突 [- - tū] gladiolus

中腹足目 [- - zú mù] Mesogastropoda

中杆 [- gān] king-rod

中干 [- gàn] mesome

中钢板 [- gāng bǎn] light plate

中高草 [- gāo cǎo] midgrass；medium-height grass

中高档产品 [- - dàng chǎn pǐn] medium and high grade manufactured goods

中高铼酸 [- - lái suān] meso-perrhenic acid

中高频 [- - pín] medium-high frequency

中高位芽植物 [- - wèi yá zhí wù]〈植〉mesophanerophyte

中割型切割器 [- gē xíng qiē gē qì] cutterbar for middle cut；middle-cut cutter

中隔 [- gé] mesophragma；sept-；septo-；septi- ◇ ～ 壁 median septum

中个员 [- gè yuán]〈无脊椎〉mesozooid

中根次序 [- gēn cì xù] inorder；infix order

中耕 [- gēng]〈农〉intertill；intertillage ◇ ～ 齿 cultivator teeth；～ 除草机 extirpator；trash cultivator；～ 除草机具 cultivating implement；～ 机具 cultivating equipment；～ 间苗机 hoe-thinner；～ 培土机 cultivator-cumridger；cultivator-hiller；～ 拖拉机 row-crop tractor；～ 追肥机 cultivator-fertilizer

中耕机 [- - jī]〈农〉cultivator；rearer ◇ ～ 铲 cultivator share；～ 锄铲 hoe steel；～ 锄齿调整 cultivator tine adjustment；～ 单组 cultivator gang；～ 松土铲 cultivator shovel；～ 转换装置 cultivator conversion units

中耕器 [- - qì] planet；butting plough ◇ ～ 锄铲 hoe blade；～ 导杆 hoe rig

中耕作物 [- - zuò wù] cultivated crop；intertilled crop ◇ ～ 播种机 row-crop drill；row-crop planter；～ 割捆机 row binder；～ 耕作附加装置 row-crop attachment；～ 护板 row-crop shield；～ 喷粉机 row-crop duster；～ 喷杆 row-crop boom；～ 喷雾机 row-crop sprayer；～ 收获切碎机 row-crop field chopper；～ 条播机 rowdrill

中更新世 [- - xīn shì]〈地质〉Middle Pleistocene

中工 [- gōng] practitioner ordinary in skill

中功率放大器 [- - lǜ fàng dà qì] intermediate power amplifier；IPA；medium power amplifier

中功率归航设备 [- - - guī háng shè bèi] medium power homer

中功率逻辑门 [- - - luó jí mén] medium power logic gate

中拱 [- gǒng]〈航海〉hogging

中共 [- gòng]［简］（中国共产党）the Communist Party of China (CPC)

中共中央 [- - zhōng yāng]［简］（中国共产党中央委员会）the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China ◇ ～ 军事委员会 the Military Commission of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party；～ 农村工作部 Rural Work Department of the Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party of China；～ 全会 Plenary Session of the Central Committee of the CPC；～ 书记处 the Secretariat of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China；～ 书记处农村政策研究室 Department of Studies of Rural Policies under the Secretariat of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of

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China；～ 政治局 the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the CPC
中蒈之言 [- gòu zhī yán] gossip about private morals
中古 [- gǔ] ①（较晚的古代）the middle ancient times；mid-ancient；medieval period ②（指封建社会时代）medieval times；Middle Ages ③〈地〉mesoid ◇ ～ 史 medieval history；～ 英语 Middle English
中古锦缎 [- - jǐn duàn] samite
中古音 [- - yīn] ancient Chinese phonology
中顾委 [- gù wěi] [简]（中共中央顾问委员会）the Advisory Commission of the Central Committee of the CPC
中关 [- guān] second trial
中关村科技园区 [- - cūn kē jì yuán qū] Zhongguancun Science and Technology Park
中冠拟黄鹂 [- - nǐ huáng lí] hooded oriole
中管提升 [- guǎn tí shēng] central-lift ◇ ～ 搅拌器 central-lift agitator
中规模集成 [- guī mó jí chéng]〈电子〉medium-scale integration；MSI ◇ ～ 电路 medium scale integral circuit；medium scale integration；MSI
中国 [- guó] China；Sino-：～ 特色的社会主义道路 *road of socialism with Chinese characteristics* ◇ ～ 白〈化〉Chinese white；zinc white；～ 白瓷 blanc de chine；～ 白蜡蚧 wax insect；～ 板块 China plate；～ 北方粗制丝 trammage；～ 成药〈中医〉Chinese patent medicine；～ 大百科全书 Encyclopaedia Sinica；～ 大地构造单元 tectonic elements of China；～ 大地构造演化系统 evolutional series of geotectonics of China；～ 大陆 Chinese mainland；～ 地鼠卵巢细胞 Chinese hamster ovary cell；～ 第四纪冰期 Quaternary glacial epoch of China；～ 缎 satin of China；～ 对盲囊线虫 contracaecum chinensis；～ 对外[外交]政策 China's foreign policy；China's policy in foreign affairs；～ 法学会 China Law Society；～ 帆船 junk；loacha；～ 工艺品用铅锡黄铜 Chinese art metal；～ 公认名牌产品 Well-known Chinese Brand-name Product；～ 官话〈语〉mandarin；～ 馆 Chinese Pavilion；～ 光诱畚箕网 Chinese torch net；～ 龟 Sinochelys；～ 国籍 Chinese nationality；～ 国情 China's actual conditions；～ 海 The China sea；～ 海百合 Sinocrinus；～ 海林檎 Sinocystis；～ 合营者 Chinese joint venturer；～ 红〈涂〉Chinese red；Derby red；～ 红茶 congou；～ 画 traditional Chinese painting；～ 话 the Chinese language；Chinese；～ 货 made in China；goods of Chinese make；～（种）家蚕 fortunatus；mori；～ 角石 Sinoceras；～ 镜铜 Chinese speculum metal；～ 卡钧 Chinese spring-gorge；～ 蜡〈涂〉Chinese wax；～ 蓝 Chinese blue；lokav；～ 狼山鸡 Langshan；～ 墨汁 Chinese ink；～ 漆 Chinese lacquer；～ 热 Sinomania；～ 人 Chinese；～ 三大构造域 three tectonic domains of China；～（种）桑蚕 bombyx fortunatus；bombyx mori；bombyx texor；～ 珊瑚 Sinophyllum；～ 舢舨[小船] sampan；～ 石 chinite；～ 石燕 Sinospirifer；～ 丝 baste；～ 索氏虫 Sinosaukia；～ 通 an old China hand；Sinologue；～ 图书奖 China Book Prize；～ 图书资料分类法 CDC；～ 土缫粗丝 kaliava；～ 文学 Chinese literature；～ 问题研究 Sinology；Pekingology；～ 问题专家 a China watcher；Sinologist；China expert；China hand；～ 犀牛 Rhinoceros sinensis；～ 夏布 apou；～ 象棋 Chinese chess；～ 小长身贝 Sinoproductella；～ 型 sinotype；～ 医药学 traditional Chinese medicine；～ 艺术风格 Chinoiserie；～ 艺术节 China Art Festival；～ 银行 the Bank of China；～ 影片 Chinese film；～ 油气田 oil-gas field of China；～ 余数定理 Chinese remainder theorem；～ 猿人 Sinanthropus；（北京人）Sinanthropus pekinensis；～ 正形贝 Sinorthis；～ 珠茶 gunpowder tea；～（种）柞蚕 antherea pernyi
《中国保险条例》 [- - bǎo xiǎn tiáo lì] China Insurance Clause
《中国财贸报》 [- - cái mào bào] Chinese Financial and Commercial News
中国成本研究会 [- - chéng běn yán jiū huì] China Cost Research Society
中国出口商品交易会 [- - chū kǒu shāng pǐn jiāo yì huì] Chinese Export Commodities Fair
中国电信 [- - diàn xìn] China Telecom
中国豆腐文化节 [- - dòu fu wén huà jié] China Beancurd Cultural Festival
中国扶贫基金会 [- - fú pín jī jīn huì] China Foundation for Poverty Alleviation
中国工程院 [- - gōng chéng yuàn] Chinese Academy of Engineering
中国工农红军 [- - gōng nóng hóng jūn] the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army (1928–1937)
中国工农民主政府 [- - - - mín zhǔ zhèng fǔ] the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Democratic Government (of the revolutionary base areas during the Second Revolutionary Civil War, 1927—1937)
中国共产党 [- - gòng chǎn dǎng] the Communist Party of China
中国共产主义青年团 [- - - - zhǔ yì qīng nián tuán] the Communist Youth League of China
中国管理现代化研究会 [- - guǎn lǐ xiàn dài huà yán jiū huì] Chinese Research Council of Modern Management
中国国际贸易促进委员会 [- - guó jì mào yì cù jìn wěi yuán huì] China Council for the Promotion of International Trade
《中国国际信托投资公司章程》 [- - - - xìn tuō tóu zī gōng sī zhāng chéng] Articles of Association of the China International Trust and Investment Corporation
中国红十字会 [- - hóng shí zì huì] the Red Cross Society of China
中国互联网信息中心 [- - hù lián wǎng xìn xī zhōng xīn] China Internet Network Information Centre
中国环境与发展国际合作委员会 [- - huán jìng yǔ fā zhǎn guó jì hé zuò wěi yuán huì] China Council for International Co-operation on Environment and Development
中国技术经济研究会 [- - jì shù jīng jì yán jiū huì] Chinese Research Council of Technical Economy
中国结 [- - jié] Chinese knot
中国金融学会 [- - jīn róng xué huì] China Finance Society
中国经济景气监测中心 [- - jīng jì jǐng qì jiān cè zhōng xīn] China Economic situation Monitoring Center
中国科学院 [- - kē xué yuàn] Academia Sinica；Chinese Academy of Sciences；The Academy of Sciences of China
中国联通公司 [- - lián tōng gōng sī] China Unicom
中国民用航空总局 [- - mín yòng háng kōng zǒng jú] General Administration of Civil Aviation of China
中国民主同盟 [- - mín zhǔ tóng méng] China Democratic League
中国名牌 [- - míng pái] Chinese brand names
中国农业科学院 [- - nóng yè kē xué yuàn] Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences
中国企业管理协会 [- - qǐ yè guǎn lǐ xié huì] China Society of Enterprise Management
中国强制认证 [- - qiáng zhì rèn zhèng] China Compulsory Certification
中国人民解放军 [- - rén mín jiě fàng jūn] the Chinese People's Liberation Army
中国人民解放战争 [- - - - - zhàn zhēng] the Liberation War of the Chinese People
中国人民银行 [- - - - yín háng] the People's Bank of China
中国人民政治协商会议 [- - - - zhèng zhì xié shāng huì yì] the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference；～ 全国委员会(简称全国政协) National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC)
中国人民志愿军 [- - - - zhì yuàn jūn] the Chinese People's Volunteers
中国少年先锋队 [- - shào nián xiān fēng duì] the Young Pioneers of China
中国社会科学院 [- - shè huì kē xué yuàn] Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
中国式 [- - shì] Sinicism ◇ ～ 二进制 Chinese binary；column binary；～ 帆船 junk；～ 摔跤 Chinese wresting；～ 现代化 Chinese-type modernization
中国世界经济学会 [- - - jiè jīng jì xué huì] All China Association of World Economic Research
中国文化外来说 [- - wén huà wài lái shuō] the "importation" of Chinese culture
中国新经济峰会 [- - xīn jīng jì fēng huì] China New Economy Summit
中国新闻出版报社 [- - - wén chū bǎn bào shè] China Press and Publication News
中国沿海专属经济区 [- - yán hǎi zhuān shǔ jīng jì qū] China's exclusive economic waters
中国移动通信公司 [- - yí dòng tōng xìn gōng sī] China Mobile
《中国银行办理中外合资经营企业贷款暂行办法》 [- - yín háng bàn lǐ zhōng wài hé zī jīng yíng qǐ yè dài kuǎn zàn xíng bàn fǎ] Interim Procedures for the Handling of Loans by the Bank of China to Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures (1981)
中国银行业监督管理委员会 [- - - - yè jiān dū guǎn lǐ wěi yuán huì] China Banking Regulatory Commission
《中国银行章程》 [- - - - zhāng chéng] Articles of Association of the Bank of China
中国预防医学科学院 [- - yù fáng yī xué kē xué yuàn] the Chinese Academy of Preventive Medicne
中国园林 [- - yuán lín] classical Chinese garden；garden in the Chinese style
中国证监会 [- - zhèng jiān huì] China's Securities Regulatory Commission
中国证券监督管理委员会 [- - - quàn jiān dū guǎn lǐ wěi yuán huì] China Securities Regulatory Commission(CSRC)
中国政协委员 [- - - xié wěi yuán] member of the National Committee of CPPCC
中国租船公司 [- - zū chuán gōng sī] China National Chartering Corporation
中果皮 [- guǒ pí] mesocarp
中海蕾 [- hǎi lěi] Mesoblastus
中寒武纪 [- hán wǔ jì]〈地质〉Middle cambrian epoch
中寒武统 [- - - tǒng]〈地质〉Middle Cambrian series
中行 [- háng] mesoseries
中航程控制 [- - chéng kòng zhì] midcourse control
中巷 [- hàng] inter-road
中核 [- hé]〈数〉center；centrum ◇ ～ 生物 mesokaryote
中和 [- -] neutralization；balancing out；neutralize：*用一种碱～一种酸 saturate an acid with an alkali* ◇ ～ 变压器〈电磁〉neutralizing transformer；～ 病毒能力〈免疫〉virus neutralizing capacity；～ 带 neutral zone；～ 当量〈化〉neutralization equivalent；～ 点 point of neutralization；～ 电路 neutralizing circuit；neutrodyne circuit；～ 电容 neutralizing capacitance；～ 电容器 neutralizing capacitor；neutralizing condenser；neutrodon；～ 电压〈电子〉neutralizing voltage；～ 电阻 neutralizing resistance；～ 反应 neutralization reaction；～ 放大器 neutralized amplifier；～ 剂 neutralizer；～ 继电器〈电〉neutral relay；non-polarized relay；～ 接收机 neutrodyne receiver；～ 接受法 neutrodyne reception；～ 接受机 neutrodyne receiver；～ 结核菌素(皮肤反应)抗体 anticutin；～ 浸长 D-value；～ 抗体〈免疫〉neutralizing antibody；～ 孔径 neutralizing aperture；～ 力 counteragent；～ 滤波器 neutralizing filter；～ 派 moderates；～ 平面 neutral plane；～ 器 averager；～ 热 heat of neutralization；～ 射频放大器 neutralized radio frequency amplifier；～ 射频级〈电子〉neutralized radio-frequency stage；～ 升力线 neutral lift line；～ 试验〈免疫〉neutralization test；～ 水池 neutralizing water tank；～ 线圈 neutralizing coil；～ 阳离子 neutralizing cation；～ 值〈分化〉neutralization number；neutralization value；～ 装置 neutrodyne system；～ 作用 neutralization
中和角进气口 [- - jiǎo jìn qì kǒu] neutral-angle air intake
中和式超外差接收机 [- - shì chāo wài chā jiē shōu jī]〈信〉neutrosonic receiver
中合金钢 [- - jīn gāng]〈冶〉medium alloy steel
中颌 [- -] mesognathy ◇ ～ 型 mesognathic
中横棒 [- héng bàng] crepis
中横档 [- - dàng]〈木〉middle rail；parting rail
中红外 [- hóng wài] intermediate infrared
中厚板 [- hòu bǎn] cut deal ◇ ～ 剪切机 plate cutter；～ 矫直机 plate level(l)er；plate-straightening machine；～ 拉伸矫直机 plate stretcher；～ 双边剪边剪切机 doublesided plate trimming shears；～ 轧机 heavy and medium plate mill
中厚钢板 [- - gāng bǎn] medium plate；plate iron ◇ ～ 轧制 plate rolling
中厚矿层 [- - kuàng céng] medium deposit；medium seam；medium-thickness seam
中厚矿体采矿法 [- - - tǐ cǎi kuàng fǎ] medium thick orebody mining method
中厚煤层 [- - méi céng]〈采矿〉medium-thickness (coal) seam ◇ ～ 采煤法 medium-thickness seam mining method
中后肾 [- - shèn] mesometanephros
中后卫 [- - wèi] centre three-quarter
中后胸足 [- - xiōng zú] pereiopoda（昆虫幼虫）
中弧线 [- hú xiàn]〈航空〉mean camber line ◇ ～ 弯度 camber curvature（翼型）

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中花属植物 [- huā shǔ zhí wù] centranth
中华 [- huá] China; ～ 民族 *the Chinese nation*; ～ 民族的复兴 *rejuvenation of the Chinese nation*; ～ 全国妇女联合会 *the All-China Women's Federation*; ～ 全国总工会 *the All-China Federation of Trade Unions* ◇ ～ 按蚊 Anopheles sinensis; ～ 白蛉 phlebotomus chinensis; ～ 护理学会 Nurses Association of China; NAC; ～ 猕猴桃 Chinese gooseberry; actinidia chinensis; ～ 蜜蜂 apis cerana; ～ 铈矿 Zhonghuacerite; ～ 束腹蟹 Parathelphusa sinensis; ～ 鲟 Chinese sturgeon; acipenser sinensis
中华老字号 [- - lǎo zì hào] China's Time-Honored Brand
中华人民共和国 [- - rén mín gòng hé guó] the People's Republic of China (PRC) ◇ ～ 国务院 the State Council of the People's Republic of China; ～ 宪法 Constitution of the People's Republic of China; ～ 中央军事委员会 the Central Military Commission of the PRC; ～ 中央人民政府 the Central People's Government of the People's Republic of China
《中华人民共和国动物植物检疫条例》 [- - - - - - - dòng wù zhí wù jiǎn yì tiáo lì] Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the Quarantine of Animals and Plants
《中华人民共和国个人所得税法》 [- - - - - - - gè rén suǒ dé shuì fǎ] Individual Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China (1980)
《中华人民共和国个人所得税法实行细则》 [- - - - - - - - - - shí xíng xì zé] Rules for the Implementation of the Individual Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China (1980)
《中华人民共和国工商行政管理总局关于外国企业常驻代表机构办理登记事项通告》 [- - - - - - - gōng shāng xíng zhèng guǎn lǐ zǒng jú guān yú wài guó qǐ yè cháng zhù dài biǎo jī gòu bàn lǐ dēng jì shì xiàng tōng gào] Notice of the General Administration for Industry and Commerce of the People's Republic of China Concerning the Handling of Registration Matters by Resident Representative Offices of Foreign Enterprises (1980)
《中华人民共和国公司法》 [- - - - - - - gōng sī fǎ] Company Law of the People's Republic of China
《中华人民共和国国家进出口管理委员会、对外贸易部关于出口许可制度的暂行办法》 [- - - - - - - guó jiā jìn chū kǒu guǎn lǐ wěi yuán huì duì wài mào yì bù guān yú chū kǒu xū kě zhì dù de zàn xíng bàn fǎ] Interim Procedures of the State Import-Export Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade of the People's Republic of China Concerning the System of Export Licensing (1980)
《中华人民共和国国务院关于管理外国企业常驻代表机构的暂行规定》 [- - - - - - - - wù yuàn guān yú guǎn lǐ wài guó qǐ yè cháng zhù dài biǎo jī gòu de zàn xíng guī dìng] Interim Provisions of the State Council of the People's Republic of China for the Control of Resident Representative Offices of Foreign Enterprises (1980)
《中华人民共和国经济合同法》 [- - - - - - -jīng jì hé tong fǎ] Law of the People's Republic of China on Economic Contracts (1982)
《中华人民共和国经济合同仲裁条例》 [- - - - - - - - - zhòng cái tiáo lì] Regulations of the People's Republic of China for Arbitration of Economic Contracts (1983)
《中华人民共和国领海及毗连区法》 [- - - - - - - lǐng hǎi jí pí lián qū fǎ] The Law on China's Territorial Waters and Their Contiguous Areas
《中华人民共和国农业税条例》 [- - - - - - - nóng yè shuì tiáo lì] Regulations for the Agricultural Tax of the People's Republic of China (1958)
《中华人民共和国土地改革法》 [- - - - - - - tǔ dì gǎi gé fǎ] (1950.6.30) Agrarian Reform Law of the People's Republic of China (June 30, 1950)
《中华人民共和国外国企业所得税法》 [- - - - - - - wài guó qǐ yè suǒ dé shuì fǎ] The Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China Concerning Foreign Enterprises (1981)
《中华人民共和国外汇管理暂行条例》 [- - - - - - - huì guǎn lǐ zàn xíng tiáo lì] Interim Regulations on Foreign Exchange Control of the People's Republic of China (1980)
《中华人民共和国卫生检疫条例》 [- - - - - - - wèi shēng jiǎn yì tiáo lì] Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Health Quarantine
《中华人民共和国消费者权益保护法》 [- - - - - - - xiāo fèi zhě quán yì bǎo hù fǎ] Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Consumers' Rights and Interests
《中华人民共和国优质产品奖励条例》 [- - - - - - - yōu zhì chǎn pǐn jiǎng lì tiáo lì] Regulations on Awarding Fine-Quality Products of the People's Republic of China (1979)
中华人民共和国渔政渔港监督管理局 [- - - - - - - yú zhèng yú gǎng jiān dū guǎn lǐ jú] Administration of Fishery and Fishing Harbor Supervision of the PRC
《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业登记管理办法》 [- - - - - - - zhōng wài hé zī jīng yíng qǐ yè dēng jì guǎn lǐ bàn fǎ] Procedures of the People's Republic of China for the Registration and Administration of Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures (1980)
《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业劳动管理规定》 [- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - láo dòng guǎn lǐ guī dìng] Provisions of the People's Republic of China for Labor Management in Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures (1980)
《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业所得税法》 [- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - suǒ dé shuì fǎ] The Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China Concerning Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures (1980)
《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业所得税法施行细则》 [- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - shī xíng xì zé] Rules for the Implementation of the Income Tax Law of the People's Republic of China Concerning Chinese-Foreign Joint Ventures (1980)
中华世纪坛 [- - shì jì tán] China Millennium Monument
中华夏构造体系 [- - xià gòu zào tǐ xì] Meso-Cathaysian structural system
中华夏式 [- - - shì] 〈地〉 Meso-Cathaysian
中华医学会 [- - yī xué huì] Chinese Medical Association; CMA
中画 [- huà] Chinese painting
中环 [- huán] middle ring
中黄 [- huáng] a surname: ～ 直 *Zhonghuang Zhi*
中辉煌岩 [- huī huáng yán] topsailite
中喙状骨 [- huì zhuàng gǔ] mesocoracoid
中基质 [- jī zhì] mesostroma
中基轴 [- - zhóu] apophysis; basilaris
中机号(针) [- - hào] mid-cut
中机型船 [- - xíng chuán] anidships-engined ship
中积云 [- - yún] 〈气〉 cumulus mediocris cloud
中极 [- jí] 〈穴位〉 Zhongji (CV 3)
中级 [- -] middle rank; intermediate ◇ ～ 材 middlings; ～ 精加工 medium finishing; ～ 会计员 semi-senior accountant; ～ 力 intermediate-range force; ～ 耐火砖 medium-duty fire-clay brick; ～ 粘度润滑脂 medium hair grease; ～ 配合 medium-fit; ～ 品位 medium-grade; ～ 人民法院 intermediate people's court; ～ 筛选 〈化〉 medium sizing; medium screening; ～ 梳条毛 average topmaking; ～ 文化 midcult; ～ 纤维制毡法 coarse fiberglass matting process
中脊 [- jǐ] median ridge; mid-ridge
中继 [- jì] relay; repeating; relaying; repeat; trunking ◇ ～ 波 junction waves; ～ 电话 trunk call; ～ 电缆 junction cable; trunk cable; ～ 电路 repeat circuit; ～ 电路制 relay network system; ～ 电视 relay television; ～ 电台联锁 hookup; ～ 发报机 line transmitter; ～ 发射机 retransmitter; ～ 发声器 relaying sounder; ～ 方式 trunking scheme; trunking; ～ 放大器 relay amplifier; ～ 干扰机 〈电子〉 repeater jammer; ～ 核 relay nucleus; ～ 呼唤 junction call; ～ 交换台 〈信〉 tandem switching; ～ 交换线路 interexchange channel; ～ 接收机 link receiver; ～ 金属线 pick-up line; ～ 镜[透镜] relay lens; ～ 局 tandem office; ～ 空气阀 relay air valve; ～ 空气阀组 relay air valve unit; ～ 控制器 window machine controller; ～ 馈(电)线 〈电〉 interconnecting feeder; interconnector; ～ 雷达 relayed radar; ～ 路由 transitroute; ～ 脉冲发送器 relay pulse sender; ～ 门电路 trunk gate; ～ 配电系统 relay distribution system; ～ 塞绳 patchcord; junction cord; ～ 设备 trunking; ～ 台 trunk desk; ～ 卫星 repeater satellite; ～ 系统图 〈信〉 trunking diagram; ～ 线路 trunk; repeater; ～ 效率 junction efficiency; ～ 选择器 〈信〉 repeating selector; ～ 寻线器 relay finder; ～ 预选器 relay preselector; ～ 站 relay point; repeater; repeater station; junction; ～ 制[系统] relay system; ～ 装置 relay; ～ 自动同步电动机 relay selsyn motor; ～ 自动同步机 relay selsyn
中继器 [- - qì] 〈电子〉 repeater; trunk circuit ◇ ～ 接合 repeater meet; ～ 配线架 〈信〉 repeater distribution frame; ～ 增益 〈信〉 repeater gain
中继线 [- - xiàn] junction line; relay line; trunk line ◇ ～ 控制 trunk control; ～ 配线架 〈信〉 trunk distribution frame; ～ 群 〈信〉 trunk group; ～ 网 junction line network; ～ 占用指示灯 trunk congestion lamp
中继线架接头排 [- - - jià jiē tóu pái] 〈信〉 trunk frame termimal assembly
中纪委 [- - wěi] [简] (中共中央纪律检查委员会) the Commission for Discipline Inspection of the Central Committee of the CPC
中坚 [- jiān] nucleus; hard core; spark plug: ～ 分子 *backbone elements*; ～ 力量 *core force*; *neuclear force*; ～ 人物 *key personnel*
中间 [- -] ① (里面) among; between: 隐藏在树丛 ～ *hide among the bushes*; 坐在他们两人 ～ *sit between the two of them*; 她是我们三人 ～ 最年轻的。*She is the youngest of us three*. ② (中心) centre; middle: ～ 突破 *make a breakthrough at the centre* [*in the middle*] ③ (两者之间) intermediate; middle; interspace: 从我家到工厂，～ 要换车。*I have to change buses on the way from home to the factory*. ◇ ～ 搬运 intermediate handling; ～ 板(块) intermediate plate; ～ 包 tundish; bakie; pouring basket; ～ 保险链 intermediate safety chain; ～ 比例模型 mesoscale model; ～ 壁 midfeather; ～ 变动 intermediate-term movement; ～ 变压器 intermediate transformer; ～ 冰草 intermediate wheatgrass; ～ 玻色子 wekon; intermediate boson; ～ 剥削 exploitation by middleman; (垂体) ～ 部 pars intermedia; ～ 部分 median; midrange; ～ 测量转换器 intermediate measuring transducer; ～ 层次 an intermediate level; ～ 产出 intermediate output; ～ 产品 intermediate; freak stock; intermediate products; between product; middling; ～ 产品生产能力 intermediate capacity; ～ 产物 intermediate product; ～ 衬垫 interface; ～ 衬料 interlining; ～ 成像 intermediate image; ～ 成像能谱计 intermediate-image spectrometer; ～ 盛钢桶衬砖 tundish lining brick; ～ 程序 〈自〉 interlude; ～ 程序块 intermediate block; ～ 程序块检查 intermediate block checking; ～ 承运人 intermediate carrier; ～ 齿轮 〈机〉 idler gear; mid-gear; intermediate gear; ～ 齿轮套筒 intermediate gear sleeve; ～ 齿轮托架 intermediate gear bracket; ～ 尺度 medium scale; ～ 重复嫁接法 intermediate regrafting; ～ 重整化 intermediate renormalization; ～ 抽汽室 intermediate bleeding chamber; ～ 抽头 〈电〉 centre tap; CT; ～ 触点 intermediate contact; ～ 传动 intermediate gearing; ～ 锤座 intermediate block; ～ 磁极 〈电磁〉 consequent pole; ～ 存储保持器 〈自〉 intermediate memory storage; ～ 存储器 〈自〉 intermediate storage; intermediate memory; temporary storage; ～ 存取存储器 intermediate access storage; ～ 带 intermediate zone; interband; ～ 代码 intermediate code; ～ 代谢 〈生化〉 intermediary metabolism; ～ 弹道试验 intermittent ballistic test; ～ 弹道学 intermediate ballistics; ～ 刀杆支架 intermediate arbor support; intermediate type arbour support; ～ 刀架 intermediate slide; ～ 导线 central conductor; ～ 导叶 intermediate guide blade; ～ 道次 pony-roughing pass; ～ 道路 middle of the road line; ～ 得数存储计数器 storage counter; ～ 底片 〈摄〉 internegative; ～ 地槽 〈地质〉 mediterranean; mesogeosyncline; ～ 地带 intermediate zone; ～ 点 intermediate point; ～ 垫片 intermediate washer; ～ 电容器 intercondenser; ～ 电极 target; ～ 电路 〈信〉 intermediate circuit; ～ 电刷 centre brush; ～ 电压 〈电〉 medium voltage; ～ 电阻 interlaminated resistance; ～ 定位 interfix; ～ 读出 intermediate readout; ～ 阀盖接头 connection intercepting valve head; intercepting valve head connection; ～ 阀室 intermediate valve chamber; ～ 法兰 spacer flange; ～ 反向进位 intermediate negative carry; ～ 反应塔 intermediate reaction tower; ～ 防擦块 intermediate chafing block; ～ 放大部分 interstage amplifier part; ～ 放大级 interstage amplifier section; ～ 放大器 intermediate amplifier; ～ 沸溶剂 〈材〉 medium boiler; ～ 分解 katolysis; ～ 分裂 mid-split; ～ 封锁 〈自〉 interblock; ～ 负荷机组 cyclic unit; intermediate load unit; ～ 负进位 intermediate negative carry; ～ 附着 intercalary attachment; ～ 杆 centre pole; ～ 港 intermediate port; ～ 工厂 〈化工〉 pilot plant; ～ 工厂试验炉 pilot furnace; ～ 工厂研究 pilot plant work; ～ 功率放大器 intermediate power amplifier; ～ 共振

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intermediate resonance；～ 骨 intermedium；～ 固溶体 intermediate solid solution；～ 管理[制] intermediate management；～ 管理人 intermediate supervisor；～ 管理图 median chart；～ 轨道 intermediate orbit；～ 过程导航 midcourse navigation；～ 巷道〔采矿〕interdrive；～ 合金 intermediate alloy；rich alloy；tempering metal；～ 合金法 intermediate alloy process；～ 横梁 intermediate transverse girder；～ 湖沼 mesolimnion；～ 环节 intermediate link；～ 缓冲器 intermediate buffer；intersnubber；～ 灰质 medicinerea（指豆状核及屏状核的灰质）；～ 汇率（平均汇率）middle rate of exchange；～ 货物 intermediate goods；～ 基本方位〔地测〕intercardinal point；quadrantal point；～ 基地公司 intermediate base company；～ 机构 intermediary agency；～ 机组 intermediate train；～ 机座 intermediate stand；pony-roughing mill；run down mill；～ 积分 intermediary integral；intermediate integral；～ 集结待运地 staging area；～ 级 intergrade；transtage；intermediate stage；intermediate step；～ 技术 intermediate technology；～ 系杆 intertie；～ 寄主 vector；intermediate host；～ 计数〔自〕intermediate total；～ 计算 subtotaling；～ 计算机 intermediate computer；～ 继电器 auxiliary relay；intermediate relay；～ 加强板条 tie plate；～ 加强杆 intermediate stiffener；～ 加热 intermediate heating；～ 加热器 intermediate heater；～ 加速器 interaccelerator；～ 甲板 between deck；～ 假肋 intermediate false rib；～ 价 middle rate；～ 简化[归约] central line intermediate reduction；～ 减速器 intermediate gearbox；～ 件 middleware；～ 间隔 midfeather；～ 接触轨 centre conductor rail；～ 接入 interconnection；interposition；cut-in；～ 阶层 intermediate stratum；～ 阶段 interstage；intermediate；～ 阶级 intermediate class；～ 截面 intermediate cross-section；～ 结构 intermediate structure；～ 结果 subtotal；intermediate result；～ 结果程序 intermediate object program；～ 结果存储器 scratchpad storage；～ 结果存储区 working area；～ 结局分析 means-ends analysis；～ 金属 intermetallic metal；～ 金属相 intermetallic phase；～ 金属相微粒 intermetallic phase particle；～ 控制 intermediate control；～ 控制变换〔自〕intermediate control change；～ 控制极 center gate；～ 控制数据〔自〕intermediate control data；～ 跨 intermediate span；～ 矿 midseam；～ 矿石产品 middlings；～ 拉杆 intermediate draw bar；～ 拉杆销 intermediate draw bar pin；～ 拉制 medium drawing；～ 肋 intermediate rib；～ 冷凝器 intercondenser；～ 冷却 intercooling；～ 冷却剂[液] intercoolant；～ 冷却器〔机〕intercooler；interstage cooler；～ 冷却循环 intercooled cycle；～ 冷却装置 intercooler unit；～ 立柱 middle standing pillar；～ 连杆 intermediate connecting rod；～ 连接螺母 interconnecting nut；～ 量 intermediate quantity；～ 料仓 intermediate bunker；～ 馏分 midbarrel；～ 流槽 tundish；～ 路带 median strip；～ 路线 middle-of-the-road line；middle road；～ 轮 breast wheel；middle wheel；～ 码 intermediate code；～ 贸易 intermediate trade；～ 媒介 intermediation；～ 面 median surface；～ 粘结剂 intermediate binder；～ 凝汽器〔机〕intercondenser；～ 耦合〔核〕intermediate coupling；～ 耦合近似 intermediate coupling approximation；～ 派 middle-of-the-roaders；middle section；the neutral faction；the straddlers；fence-sitters；～ 盘 telophragma；～ 盘剥 exploitation by middlemen；～ 盘区 subpanel；～ 判决 interlocutory judgment [decree]；～ 配线架 intermediate distributing frame；intermediate distribution frame；～ 喷嘴 intermediate nozzle；～ 皮带传动装置 intermediate belt gearing；～ 皮带轮 counter pulley；～ 片〔摄〕intermediate；～ 频率 intermediate frequency；～ 平巷 inter-road；～ 平行填充带 intermediate parallel pack；～ 期 intergrade；～ 气压(线) mesobar；～ 汽柜 intercepting steam chest；～ 壳层 subshell；～ 亲 midparent；～ 区 mesozone；intermediate region；neutral zone；～ 曲柄销 intermediate crank pin；～ 曲柄装置 centre-crank arrangement；～ 驱动轴 jackshaft；～ 缺失 intercalary deletion；～ 热交换器 intermediate heat exchanger；～ 人 jobber；intermediary；middleman；～ 人格者 ambivert；～ 人物 people in the middle；everyday character in literature；middle character；neutral character；～ 人物论 the theory of middle character；～ 熔剂〔冶〕intermediate flux；～ 三通接头 union tee；～ 扫描 interscan；～ 色调 semi-tone；halftone；～ 砂箱 mid-part；～ 筛 intermediate screening；～ 商（人）middleman；jobber；factor；broker；～ 商品 intermediate commodity；～ 商业 intermediary commerce；～ 烧结 intermediate sintering；～ 设备 intermediate equipment；middleware；～ 神经节〔解〕intermediate ganglion；～ 神经元 interneuron；～ 生产 semi-production；～ 生成物 intermediate product；～ 十字接头 union cross；～ 时间发送器 half time emitter；～ 矢量玻色子〔粒子〕intermediate vector boson；～ 试验发酵罐 pilot-plant fermenter；～ 试验工厂 semiwork(s)；～ 视觉 mesopic vision；～ 输出文件 intermediate output file；～ 数 mediant；～ 数据处理机 interdata processor；～ 数据集 intermediate data set；～ 数字[位] sandwich digit；～ 水平 by-level；～ 税 intermediate tax；～ 丝 intermediate filament；～ 丝锥 intermediate tap；～ 素 intermedin；～ 宿主〔生〕intermediate host；～ 诉讼阶段〔律〕mesne process；～ 塔〔化〕inter-chamber tower；～ 态 intermediate state；～ 套管 intermediate casing；～ 体 intermediate；midbody；～ 填充带 intermediate pack strip；～ 铁路 intermediate carrier；～ 停车处 way-stop；～ 透镜 intermediate lens；～ 突破 breakthrough at the center；〔体〕thrust down the middle；～ 图像 intermediate image；～ 退火〔冶〕intermediate annealing；commercial annealing；interannealing；inter-process annealing；interstage annealing；process annealing；～ 退火钢丝 annealed-in-process wire；interannealed wire；～ 托梁 intermediate bearer；～ 弯头 union elbow；～ 纬度〔地理〕middle latitude；midlatitude；～ 喂毛装置 Blamire（crossing）iapper；Blamire feed；～ 位置 centre position；crossover position；in-between position；middle position；midposition；no-flow position；～ 位置控制系统 proportioning control system；～ 温度 medium temperature；～ 物 intermedium；tertium quid；～ 析出物 intermediate precipitate；～ 相〔冶〕intermediate phase；interphase；～ 相变 intermediate phase transformation；～ 线 medium line；～ 斜支撑〔木〕middle shore；～ 信贷银行 intermediate credit banks；～ 型 osculant；～ 性格 ambiversion；ambivert；～ 性状 intermediate character；～ 需求 intermediate demand；～ 悬挂 mid-mounting；～ 悬挂抖动输送筛式挖掘机 mid-mounted delivery shaken sieve-digger；～ 悬挂式割草机 mid-mounted mower；～ 循环冷却器 intercycle cooler；～ 雅可比簇 intermediate jacobian varieties；～ 压力室 intermediate pressure chamber；～ 掩膜 reticule；～ 影调〔摄〕midtones；～ 优惠指标 intermediate preference targets；～ 游动盘 floating center；～ 语句 intervening statement；～ 语言 intermediate language；interlanguage；intermediary language；～ 语言表 intermediate language table；～ 预热 intermediate preheating；～ 预热器 intermediate preheater；～ 运输机〔采矿〕intermediate haulage conveyor；～ 运输平巷 counter-gangway；～ 载波 mean carrier；～ 载荷 intermediate cycling load；～ 载热剂 intermediate coolant；～ 轧辊 central roll；intermediate roll；middle roll；～ 轧机 intermediate mill；～ 轧制 intermediate rolling；～ 轧制机组 intermediate rolling unit；～ 站 way station；～ 账户 intermediate account；～ 砧木 interstock；～ 针梳 intergilling；～ 支撑(点) intermediate support；～ 支座 intermediate support；～ 直视距离〔电磁〕intermediate horizon；～ 指令 intermediate command；metainstruction；～ 致死剂量 medial lethal dose；～ 中继器〔电子〕intermediate repeater；～ 中继线配线架〔电〕intermediate trunk distributing frame；～ 中继站[转播站] intermediate repeater station；～ 轴承 intermediate bearing；intermediate shaft bearing；neck bearing；～ 轴承罩 intermediate bearing casing；～ 轴颈 intermediate journal；～ 主轴承 intermediate main bearing；～ 转换(计) buffering；～ 状态 intermediateness；intermediate state；interphase；～ 宗〔植〕between race；～ 纵梁 intermediate longitudinal girder；～ 阻抗 medium impedance；～ 组成物〔冶〕intermediate constituent；intermetallic compounds

中间层 [- - céng] interface；intermediate layer；mesosphere；interface layer；interlayer ◇ ～ 顶 mesopause；～ 顶板 blind ceiling；～ 校正 mid-layer correction；～ 墙板(冷藏车) blind lining

中间罐 [- - guàn] pans ◇ ～ 底 tundish bottom；～ 浇铸[浇注] tundish casting；basket pouring

中间和 [- - hé] intermediate sum ◇ ～ 数位 intermediate sum digit

中间基 [- - jī] intermediate base ◇ ～ 原油 intermediate base crude oil

中间型苏铁 [- - xíng sū tiě]〔植〕nut palm

中间性 [- - xìng] intermediateness；betweenness ◇ ～ 火山 intermediate type volcano；～ 生产要素 intermediate factor of production；～ 植物 day neutral plant

中间值 [- - zhí] median ◇ ～ 上下波动 oscillate

中间轴 [- - zhóu]〔机〕jackshaft；counter-shaft unit；intermediate axle；intermediate shaft；intermediate spindle；middle shaft ◇ ～ 倒档齿轮 countershaft reverse gear；～ 五挡齿轮 countershaft fifth speed gear；～ 支承总成 countershaft mounting assy；～ 轴承 midship shaft bearing；～ 轴承盖 midship shaft bearing cover；～ 轴承套筒 intermediate shaft bearing sleeve；～ 主动齿轮 jackshaft drive pinion；layshaft drive gear

中剑水蚤属 [- jiàn shuǐ zǎo shǔ] Mesocyclop

中将 [- jiàng]〔军〕lieutenant general（英美陆军，美空军）；air marshal（英空军）；vice admiral（英美海军）

中焦 [- jiāo]〔中医〕middle-jiao；middle warmer；middle heater；middle burner（portion of the body housing the stomach and spleen）◇ ～ 病证 syndromes of middle-jiao；～ 气化失司 middle-Jiao Qi dysfunction；～ 如沤 middle-jiao resemling a fermentation tun；～ 主化 middle-jiao governing digestion

中胶层 [- - céng]〔无脊椎〕mesoglea；mesogloea；middle lamella

中接镜 [- jiē jìng] relay lens

中接头 [- - tóu] center tap

中阶 [- -] scala media

中阶梯光栅 [- - tī guāng shān]〔光谱〕echelle grating

中阶梯摄谱仪 [- - - shè pǔ yí]〔光〕echelle spectrograph

中节 [- jié] median segment

中介 [- jiè] intermediary；medium ◇ ～ 地区 betwixotland；～ 电解质 mesolyte；～ 服务 intermediary services；～ 离子 mesomeric ion；～ 论 mesomeric theory；～ 贸易 intermediary trade；～ 耦合 intermediate coupling；～ 日冕 intermediate corona；～ 现象 resonanee；mesomerism；～ 效应 mesomeric effect；～ 幼虫 lasidium；～ 者 tertium quid；go-between；～ 子 neutret(to)；～ 坐标 intermediate coordinates

中介性优越性 [- - xìng yōu yuè xìng] superiority of an intermediary nature

中金刚钻压花滚轮 [- jīn gāng zuàn yā huā gǔn lún] medium diamond-point knurling rolls

中近海带 [- jìn hǎi dài] mesoneritic

中精[清]之腑 [- jīng zhī fǔ]〔中医〕the *fu*-organ that contains refined juice（referring to gall-bladder）

中景 [- jǐng] mid-shot；〔摄〕medium shot；MS

中径 [- jìng] pitch diameter（螺纹的）；intermediate diameter

中酒石酸 [- jiǔ shí suān] mesotartaric acid

中局[盘] [- jú]〔体〕middle game

中距 [- jù] mid-range ◇ ～ 电缆输电 medium distance cable transmission；～ 护刃器切割器 medium finger spacing cutter

中距离 [- - lí]〔体〕middle distance ◇ ～（赛）跑 middle distance race

中看 [- kàn] be pleasant to the eye：～ 不中吃 *look nice but not taste nice*；*be pleasant to the eye but not agreeable to the palate*

中看不中[经]用 [- - bù zhōng yòng] be pleasant to the eye but of no use；All is not gold that glitters.；Cheap and nasty：这种器皿～。*This ware is suitable for decorative purpose but unsuitable for utility.*

中康酸 [- kāng suān]〔有化〕mesaconic acid；methyl fumaric acid ◇ ～ 盐[酯] mesaconate

中壳 [- ké] mesochite（卵囊）

中空 [- kōng] cavity；medium altitude ◇ ～ 玻璃 double glazing；～ 波导管 hollow waveguide；～ 放型 hollow moulding；～ 导弹 medium altitude missile；～ 电极 hollow electrode；～ 电子束 hollow electron beam；～ 反应器 void reactor；～ 钢 cored steel；～ 钢制螺旋桨 hollow steel propeller；～轰炸〔军〕medium-altitude bombing；～ 挤压锭〔冶〕reamed extrusion ingot；～（机油道）连杆 connecting rod（with oil passage）；～ 囊胚 coeloblastula；～ 体 ducted body；～ 凸模冲孔 hot trepanning；～ 纤维 doughnut；～ 纤维半透膜 hollow fibre semi-permeable membrance；～ 圆柱 hollow circular cylinder；～ 轴 quill shaft

中孔凸模冲孔 [- kǒng tū mó chòng kǒng] hot trephining

Z

中口径 [- kǒu jìng] medium caliber
中跨 [- kuà] midspan
中框网 [- kuàng wǎng] back-bone network
中矿 [- -] chats; 〈冶〉 middlings
中眶 [- -] mesoconch; mesochonchic
中魁 [- kuí] 〈穴位〉 Zhongkui (Extra 40)
中馈 [- kuì] cooking; wife
中馈乏人 [- - fá rén] have no wife; have no one to cook one's food
中馈天线 [- - tiān xiàn] center-fed antenna
中馈犹虚 [- - yóu xū] (of a man) still unmarried; a bachelor; One is not married yet.; remain single
中蓝色 [- lán sè] Smalt
中栏 [- -] 〈体〉 intermediate hurdles
中浪 [- làng] moderate sea
中垒 [- lěi] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 平会 *Zhonglei Pinghui*
中肋 [- lèi] keel
中离子 [- lí zǐ] intermediate ion ◇ ～ 化合物 〈化〉 mesoionic compound
中砾 [- lì] boulderet; cobble; pebble ◇ ～ 石 cobble-stone
中立 [- -] neutrality; neutral; standing in the middle; neither on one side nor the other: 保持 ～ *remain neutral*; 永久 ～ *permanent neutrality*; 严守 ～ *observe a strict neutrality*; 有的国家宣布 ～。*Some of the nations declared neutrality.* ◇ ～ (位置上的)操纵杆 neutral stick; ～ 地带 neutral zone; ～ 法 law of neutrality; neutrality law; ～ 港 neutral port; ～ 工会 neutral union; ～ 公约 neutrality law; ～ 关闭(阀) all-ports block; closed center; ～ 旁通 centre by-pass; ～ 区 neutral zone; ～ 体 neutral body; ～ 条约 treaty of neutrality; ～ 温度 neutral temperature; ～ 型 neutral type; ～ 者 neutral; ～ 政策 policy of neutrality; ～ 主义 neutralism
中立国 [- - guó] neutral state [nation] ◇ ～ 船只 neutral ship
中粒煤 [- - méi] chews
中粒砂岩 [- - shā yán] 〈地质〉 medium sandstone
中粒石榴云母片岩 [- - shí liú yún mǔ piàn yán] hystalditite
中粒玄武岩 [- - xuán wǔ yán] anamesite
中联部 [- lián bù] [简] (中共中央对外联络部) the International Liaison Department of the Central Committee of the CPC
中梁 [- liáng] ① centre sill (车底框的) ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 伯子 *Zhongliang Bozi*
中量核 [- liàng hé] intermediate mass naclei
中量黄卵 [- - huáng luǎn] mesolecithal egg
中量级 [- - jí] 〈举重〉 middleweight
中缪 [- liáo] 〈穴位〉 Zhongliao (B 33)
中裂豆木 [- liè dòu mù] arariba
中林 [- lín] middle forest; coppice with standards; composite coppice: ～ 作业 *composite system*; *coppice with standard system*
中磷生铁 [- - shēng tiě] medium phosphoric iron
中菱沸石 [- líng fèi shí] mesoline
中龄林 [- - lín] 〈林〉 immature timber
中流 [- liú] midstream; mid-channel
中流砥柱 [- - dǐ zhù] mainstay; a pillar [a firm] rock in midstream; a tower of strength; stand firm as a rock in mid-stream; the chief cornerstone; the solitary rock in a turbulent stream: 那五位具有真才实学的工程师是这个小厂的 ～。*The five engineers of real learning are the mainstays of the small factory.*
中流量喷嘴 [- - liàng pēn zuǐ] medium volume nozzle
中流弃篙 [- - qì gāo] throw away the pole when the boat is in mid-stream
中龙 [- lóng] 〈地〉 mesosaur
中隆 [- -] (腕足类) fold
中楼 [- lóu] mezzanine
中颅 [- lú] mesocrany
中卵 [- luǎn] deutovum
中落 [- luò] (of family fortunes) decline; ebb
中膂腧 [- lǚ shù] 〈穴位〉 Zhonglushu (B 29)
中略(式) [- lüè] 〈语〉 syncope; syncopation
中麻黄 [- má huáng] 〈中医〉 ephedra intermedia
中脉 [- mài] midrib; procubitus
中脉残 [- - cán] ramellus
中满 [- mǎn] abdominal distension
中毛 [- máo] acrostichal hairs
中毛轮幼虫 [- - lún yòu chóng] mesotrocha
中煤 [- méi] middings (coal) ◇ ～ 仓 middling coal bin
中眉 [- -] mesophryon
中美保险公司 [- měi bǎo xiǎn gōng sī] China-America Insurance Company
中美喜葛藤碱 [- - dú gé téng jiǎn] vellosine
中美关系 [- - guān xi] Sino-U.S. relation
中美经济联合委员会(1975) [- - jīng jì lián hé wěi yuán huì] Sino-U.S. Joint Economic Committee
中美经济一体化银行 [- - - - yì tǐ huà yín háng] Central American Bank of Economic Integration
中美贸易关系协定 [- - mào yì guān xì xié dìng] Sino-U.S. trade agreement (1980)
《中美三个联合公报》 [- - sān gè lián hé gōng bào] The Three Sino-US Joint Communiqués
中美战略核武器互不瞄准对方 [- - zhàn lüè hé wǔ qì hù bù miáo zhǔn duì fāng] non-targeting strategic nuclear weapons against each other
中美洲 [- - zhōu] Central America ◇ ～ 比索 (计算单位，价值 = 1 美元) Central American Peso; ～ 共同市场 Central American Common Market; ～ 山蚂蝗 barajillo; ～ 西沙尔麻 cabulla fibre; ～ 榆杉 bayceder; ～ 棕榈 pacaya
中锰钢 [- měng gāng] medium manganese steel
中密度聚乙烯 [- mì dù jù yǐ xī] middle density polyethlene
中密度碎木板 [- - - suì mù bǎn] medium density wood chipboard
中密西西比世 [- - xī xī bǐ shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Mississippian
中(日)冕 [- miǎn] 〈天〉 middle corona
中面 [- miàn] middle; 〈数〉 central plane; middle plane ◇ ～ 角 〈人〉 nasal prognathism; ～ 型 〈人〉 mesoprosopy
中模 [- mó] centre form
中膜 [- -] mesolamella; media
中拇指 [- mǔ zhǐ] middle finger
中脑 [- nǎo] 〈生理〉 mesencephalon; midbrain; deutocerebrum; mesocerebrum ◇ ～ 顶盖 mesencephalic tectum; ～ 盖 optic tectum; ～ 节 deutocerebral segment; antennal segment; ～ 腔 〈动〉 mesocoele; ～ 水管 〈脊椎〉 aqueductus Sylvii; iter; mesocele; iter of sylvieus; aqueductus mesencephali; ～ 水管旁支 hyla; paraqueduct; ～ 中枢 mesencephalic centre
中内胚层 [- nèi pēi céng] 〈胚〉 mesendoderm; mesentoderm
中内褶 [- - zhě] 〈无脊椎〉 atrium
中能 [- néng] intermediate energy ◇ ～ (中子反应)堆 〈核〉 intermediate reactor; ～ 海岸 moderate-energy coast
中能级辐射 [- - jí fú shè] intermediate level radiation
中能中子 [- - zhōng zǐ] 〈物〉 intermediate neutron; moderate-energy neutron ◇ ～ 堆 intermediate (neutron) reactor
中泥盆世 [- ní pén shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Devonian epoch
中泥盆统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Devonian series
中年 [- nián] mid-life; middle age: ～ 而亡 *die in middle age* ◇ ～ 干部 middle-aged cadre; ～ 平坦期 midcareer plateau; ～ 人 middle-aged person; ～ 知识分子 middle-aged intellectuals
中年木 [- - mù] standard (胸径 1—2 英尺)
中粘蛋白酶 [- - dàn bái méi] mesomucinase
中捻 [- niǎn] Voilt twist ◇ ～ 纱 bastard yarn
中牛皮 [- niú pí] heifer
中浓缩铀 [- nóng suō yóu] moderately enriched uranium
中农 [- -] middle peasant: 上 ～ *upper-middle peasant*; 富裕 ～ *well-to-do middle peasant*; 下 ～ *low-middle peasant*
中女裙 [- nǚ qún] [美] midi
中派 [- pài] centrist ◇ ～ 主义 centrism
中盘取胜 [- pán qǔ shèng] score a mid-game victory
中[仲缩]泡 [- pāo] pusula; 〈无脊椎〉 pusule
中跑 [- pǎo] 〈体〉 middle distance run
中胚层 [- pēi céng] 〈胚〉 mesoblast; mesoblastema; mesoderm ◇ ～ 板 mesodermal plate; ～ 半月 mesodermal crescent; ～ 侧板 mesodermal lateral plate; ～ 带 mesoblastic band; mesodermal band; ～ 基质 mesodermal stroma; ～ 节 epimerite; ～ 器官 mesoblastic organ; ～ 体节 mesodermal somite; ～ 小囊 mesoblastic saccule; ～ 褶 mesodermal fold; ～ 质 mesoplasm
中胚层端细胞 [- - - duān xì bāo] mesodermal teloblast
中胚层间充质 [- - - jiān chōng zhì] mesodermal mesenchyme
中胚附腺 [- - fù xiàn] mesadenium
中胚膜细胞 [- - mó xì bāo] mesameboid (hemocytoblast)
中胚肾 [- - shèn] mesonephridium
中胚叶 [- - yè] mesoderm ◇ ～ 节 mesomere; ～ 上皮层 desmepithelium; ～ 外侧板 hypomere; ～ 肿瘤 〈医〉 mesodermal tumor
中胚轴 [- - zhóu] mesocotyl
中批量生产 [- pī liàng shēng chǎn] medium quantity batch processing
中篇小说 [- piān xiǎo shuō] medium-length novel; novelette; long short story; novellas; novelet ◇ ～ 家 novelettist
中频 [- pín] intermediate frequency; IF; medium frequency; midfrequency; resting frequency (频率调制时) ◇ ～ 变换器 medium-frequency changer; ～ 变压器 intermediate-frequency transformer; IFT; IF transformer; medium-frequency transformer; ～ 变压器引线 intermediate-frequency transformer lead; ～ 标准振动装置 medium frequency standard vibration generator; ～ 波 intermediate wave; ～ 部分 intermediate-frequency section; ～ 传播 〈信〉 medium-frequency propagation; ～ 淬火 mid frequeney induction hardening; ～ 带宽 intermediate-frequency bandwidth; ～ 倒换 IF switching; ～ 倒换站 IF switching station; ～ 道 mid band; ～ 电波传播 propagation of IF radio wave; 〈电磁〉 propagation of medium frequency (MF) radio wave; ～ 电力系统 intermediate frequency electric power system; ～ 电路 intermediate-frequency circuit; ～ 电容器 medium frequency capacitor; ～ 对消 intermediate-frequency cancellation; ～ 放大 intermediate-frequency amplification; ～ 放大管 intermediate-frequency tube; ～ 放大级 〈电子〉 intermediate-frequency strip; ～ 放大器 〈电子〉 intermediate-frequency amplifier; IF amplifier; ～ 分支站 IF branching station; ～ 干扰 〈电子〉 intermediate-frequency jamming; ～ 干扰比 intermediate-frequency interference ratio; ～ 感应电炉 medium-frequency induction furnace; ～ 管 〈电子〉 medium-frequency tube; ～ 焊 medium frequency welding; ～ 合并 IF combining; ～ 基准相位 IF reference phase; ～ 积累 intermediate-frequency integration; ～ 级 intermediate-frequency stage; IF stage; ～ 接收机 intermediate-frequency receiver; ～ 接转系统 intermediate-frequency repeating system; ～ 抗拒比 IF rejection ratio; ～ 炉 intermediate frequency furnace; ～ 滤波器 intermediate-frequency filter; IF filter; ～ 偏移 intermediate-frequency deviation; ～ 片 intermediate-frequency strip; ～ 前置放大器 intermediate-frequency preamplifier; IFP; ～ 扫描阵列天线 IF scanning array antenna; ～ 衰减器 intermediate frequency attenuator; ～ 陶瓷滤波器 intermediate-frequency ceramic filter; ～ 替代法 IF substitution method; ～ 调谐电路 I.F. tuning circuit; ～ 调制 intermediate-frequency modulation; IF modulation; ～ 调制法 IF modulation method; ～ 通路 intermediate-frequency channel; ～ 稳定 intermediate-frequency stabilization; ～ 无芯感应炉 medium frequency coreless furnace; ～ 响应比 〈电子〉 intermediate-frequency response ratio; intermediate-interference ratio; ～ 消除器 〈电子〉 IF canceler; ～ 信道 intermediate-frequency channel; ～ 信号 〈电子〉 intermediate-frequency signal; ～ 抑制 intermediate-frequency rejection; IF rejection; ～ 抑制比 intermediate-frequency rejection ratio; ～ 载波 IF carrier; intermediate carrier; ～ 载波信号 intercarrier signal; ～ 增益 intermediate-frequency gain; midfrequency gain; ～ 振荡器 〈信〉 intermediate-frequency oscillator; ～ 直通 IF feed-through
中频群时延测试仪 [- - qún shí yán cè shì yí] IF group delay measuring set
中频声脉冲 [- - shēng mài chōng] Ping
中平方生成程序 [- píng fāng shēng chéng chéng xù] mid-square generator
中平面 [- - miàn] midplane
中葡关于澳门问题的联合声明 [- pú guān yú ào mén wèn tí de lián hé shēng míng] Sino-Portuguese Joint Declaration on the Question of Macao
中葡联合联络小组 [- - lián hé lián luò xiǎo zǔ] Sino-Portuguese Joint Liaison Group
中铺 [- pù] middle berth
中期 [- qī] mid-term; medium term; 〈细胞〉 metaphase ◇ ～ 板 metaphase plate; ～ 变动 intermediate-term movement; ～ 捕捞 intermediate fishing; ～ 成岩作用 middle diagenesis; ～ 贷款 [放款] medium-term loan; ～ 多种货币放款 medium-term multiple currency loans; ～ 分裂 metacinesis; metakinesis; ～ 换算因素 interim conversion factors; ～ 计划制定 medium-range planning; ～ 潜隐体 metacryptozoite; ～ 染色体 metaphase chromosome; ～ 市场前景 intermediate-term market outlook; ～ 天气预报 medium-range forecast; ～ 停顿 metaphase arrest;

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～ 预报 mid-range forecast; extended forecast; extended-range forecast; ～ 预测 medium-term forecast; ～ 债券 medium-term bonds; ～ 资本 medium-term capital
中鳍骨 [- qí gǔ] mesopterygoid
中鳍软骨 [- - ruǎn gǔ] mesopterygium
中起伏 [- qǐ fú] mesorelief
中碛 [- qì] middle moraine; medial moraine; medial till ◇ ～ 堤 medial moraine bar
中气 [- -] 〈中医〉 qi of middle-jiao energy ◇ ～ 不足 deficiency of qi in middle-jiao; ～ 下陷 sinking of qi of middle-jiao; ～ 下陷证 middle Qi collapse syndrome
中气候 [- - hòu] mesoclimate
中铅铜合金 [- qiān tóng hé jīn] medium leaded brass
中前侧片 [- qián cè piàn] anepisternite
中前盾片 [- - dùn piàn] mesoprescutum
中前卫 [- - wèi] centre halfback
中墙板 [- qiáng bǎn] deadlight
中强 [- -] (地震强度) moderately strong
中桥架 [- qiáo jià] central skid chassis
中桥差速器 [- qiáo chā sù qì] jackshaft differential
中桥差速箱 [- - - - xiāng] jackshaft differential carrier
中桥箱 [- - xiāng] jackshaft housing
中鞘 [- qiào] 〈无脊椎〉 mesotheca
中亲育种 [- qīn yù zhǒng] mild inbreeding
中青年 [- qīng nián] young and middle-aged
中青铜 [- - tóng] medium bronze
中倾斜矿层 [- - xié kuàng céng] medium-steepy seam
中秋季相 [- qiū jì xiàng] serotinal aspect
中秋节 [- - jié] the Mid-autumn Festival (15th day of the 8th lunar month)
中秋赏月 [- - shǎng yuè] appreciate the moon during the Mid-autumn Festival; gaze at the full moon on the Middle Autumn Festival night
中秋月饼 [- - yuè bing] moon cake for the Mid-autumn Festival
中曲发酵饲料 [- qū fā jiào sì liào] Zhongqu fermentation livestock feeding crop
中曲率 [- - lǜ] mean curvature
中曲面 [- - miàn] mean camber
中泉 [- quán] 〈穴位〉 Zhongquan (Extra 25)
中人 [- rén] middleman; go-between; mediator; intermediary
中日备忘录贸易 [- rì bèi wàng lù mào yì] China-Japan memorandum trade
《中日长期贸易协定》 [- - cháng qī mào yì xié dìng] China-Japan Long-Term Trade Agreement (1978)
中日和平友好条约 [- - hé píng yǒu hǎo tiáo yuē] China-Japan Peace and Friendship Treaty
中日冕 [- - miǎn] middle corona
中日围棋擂台赛 [- - wéi qí lèi tái sài] Sino-Japanese Weiqi Chess Challenge Series
中日性植物 [- - xìng zhí wù] day intermediate plant
中日友好四项原则:和平友好,平等互利,互相信赖,长期稳定 [- - yǒu hǎo sì xiàng yuán zé hé píng yǒu hǎo píng děng hù lì hù xiāng xìn lài cháng qī wěn dìng] The four principles of Sino-Japanese friendship: peace and friendship, equality and mutual benefit, mutual trust, and long-term stability
中日友协 [- - yǒu xié] [简] (中国 — 日本友好协会) the China-Japan Friendship Association
中容 [- róng] a surname: ～ 志奇 *Zhongrong Zhiqi*
中容量存储器 [- - liàng cún chǔ qì] medium capacity storage
中容量喷雾 [- - - pēn wù] medium volume spraying
中容重纤维板 [- - zhòng xiān wéi bǎn] medium weight fibreboard
中鳃盖 [- sāi gài] interopercle
中三叠世 [- sān dié shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Triassic epoch
中三叠统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Triassic series
中色伟晶斑岩 [- sè wěi jīng bān yán] mesopegmatophyre
中色岩 [- - yán] mesocratc
中砂轮 [- shā lún] medium plain emery wheel
中砂箱 [- - xiāng] 〈冶〉 cheek; cheek flask; middle flask
中杀菌素 [- - jūn sù] mediocidin
中沙群岛 [- - qún dǎo] the Zhongsha Islands
中筛 [- shāi] medium mesh ◇ ～ 骨 〈解〉 mesethmoid
中山狼 [- shān láng] the Zhongshan wolf in the fable — a person who repays good with evil
中山装 [- - zhuāng] Chinese tunic suit: *穿着一身灰色 ～ in gray tunic and trousers*
中扇 [- shàn] middle fan; midfan
中上层鱼类 [- shàng céng yú lèi] pelagic fishes ◇ ～ 群体 pelagic fish stocks; ～ 种群 pelagic fish population; ～ 资源量 abundance of pelagic fishes
中上层鱼群 [- - - - qún] pelagic fish concentration
中上层渔业 [- - - - yè] pelagic fishery
中上层资源 [- - - zī yuán] pelagical resources
中上颚毛域 [- - è máo yù] Suprabrustia
中舌裂 [- shé liè] mesarima
中深地震 [- shēn dì zhèn] intermediate earthquake
中深热液矿床 [- - rè yè kuàng chuáng] mesothermal deposit
中深热液矿脉 [- - - - - mài] mesothermal vein
中深源地震 [- - yuán dì zhèn] intermediate focus earthquake
中肾 [- shèn] mesonephron; mesonephros; deutonephron ◇ ～ 单位 mesonephric unit; ～ 窦 mesonephric sinus; ～ 管 ductus mesonephricus; mesonephric canal; mesonephric duct; ～ 瘤 〈医〉 mesonephroma; teratoid adenocystoma; ～ 小管 mesonephric tubule; ～ 小球 mesonephric glomerulus; ～ 小球囊 mesonephric vesicle; ～ 褶 mesonephric fold
中生代 [- shēng dài] 〈地〉 Mesozoic Era; Mesozoic; Secondary era ◇ ～ 花岗岩 Mesozoic granite; ～ 火山岩 Mesozoic volcanic rock; ～ 山脉 mesoiden; ～ 岩石 Mesozoic rock
中生动物 [- - dòng wù] 〈无脊椎〉 Mesozoa; mesozoan ◇ ～ 门 Mesozoa
中生高草群落 [- - gāo cǎo qún luò] pratoherbosa
中生界 [- - jiè] 〈地〉 Mesozoic group
中生林 [- - lín] mesophytic forest
中生牧草 [- - mù cǎo] meadow grass
中生期 [- - qī] semilate
中生桑[品种] [- - sāng] medium maturing rariety
中生性 [- - xìng] 〈生态〉 mesophily; mesophytism
中生演替系列 [- - yǎn tì xì liè] 〈生态〉 mesosere
中生植物 [- - zhí wù] 〈生态〉 mesad; mesophyte ◇ ～ 环境〈植〉 mesophytic environment
中湿沼泽 [- shī zhǎo zé] moderate moist swamp
中石疽 [- shí jū] indurated mass between the waist and hip
中石器时代 [- - qì shí dài] Mesolithic Age; Middle Stone Age
中石炭世 [- - tàn shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Carboniferous epoch
中石炭统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Carboniferous series
中食 [- -] crapulous syncope
中食期 [- - qī] good appetite stage (养蚕)
中实囊[肠]胚 [- - náng pēi] mesomula
中实幼体 [- - yòu tǐ] 〈无脊椎〉 parenchymula
中始式 [- shǐ shì] 〈植〉 mesarch
中始新世 [- - xīn shì] 〈地质〉 Midde Eocene
中式 [- shì] Chinese style ◇ ～ 二进制 Chinese binary; ～ 服装 Chinese-style clothing; ～ 快餐 Chinese fast food; ～ 烹饪 Chinese way of cooking; Chinese cuisine
中式盐 [- - yán] normal salt
中士 [- -] 〈军〉 sergeant (英美陆军、英空军); staff sergeant (美空军); petty officer second class (美海军); petty officer first class (英海军)
中世纪 [- - jì] Middle Ages ◇ ～ 波斯竖琴 sang; ～ 音乐 medieval music; ～ 乐器 symphonia
中室 [- -] discal cell
中室端脉 [- - duān mài] discacellulars
中试规模化学反应 [- - guī mó huà xué fǎn yìng] 〈化工〉 pilot-scale chemical reaction
中试装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] pilot-plant
中视镜 [- - jìng] mesoscope
中兽医 [- shòu yī] Chinese veterinarian
中枢 [- shū] omphalos; maincenter; pivot; 〈动〉 centre; central pivot; main centre; 〈穴位〉 Zhongshu (GV 7): *电讯 ～ telecommunications centre*; *领导 ～ leading centre*; *神经 ～ nerve centre* ◇ ～ 查询 hub polling; ～ 导承 centre pin guide; ～ 机构 organ; ～ 疗法 centrotherapy; ～ 淋巴器官 central lymphoid organs; ～ 神经 nervous centralis; ～ 神经环路 central nervous circuitry; ～ 神经末梢 central endings; ～ 神经素 centronervin; ～ 神经系统 〈解〉 central nervous system; ～ 神经系统疾病 central nervous system disease; ～ 神经细胞 axoneure; axoneuron; ～ 衰竭 centra failure; ～ 团体标准 pivotal group norm; ～ 抑制 central inhibition; ～ 作用佐剂 〈免疫〉 centrally acting adjuvant
中枢性幻觉 [- - xìng huàn jué] centrophose
中枢性疲劳 [- - - pí láo] central fatigue
中枢性瘫痪 [- - - tān huàn] 〈医〉 central paralysis
中书令 [- - lìng] [古] head of the secretariat
中数 [- shù] 〈数〉 mean; media
中双纹锉 [- shuāng wén cuò] middle double cut file
中水期 [- shuǐ qī] normal water level period
中丝锥 [- sī zhuī] plug tap; second hand tap; second tap
中速 [- sù] intermediate speed ◇ ～ 柴油机 medium speed diesel engine; ～ 齿轮 intermediate gear; ～ 齿轮付 mediate counter gear; ～ 存取存储器 medium access memory; ～ 发动机 medium-speed engine; ～ 飞机 medium-speed plane; ～ 进化 horotely; ～ 凝结浆 intergrout; ～ 球磨机 race pulverizer; ～ 扫描 medium sweep; ～ 摄影乳剂 medium speed emulsion; ～ 硬化(的) medium hardening
中速行驶，安全礼让 [- - xíng shǐ ān quán lǐ ràng] 〈交〉 drive at moderate speed and give another vehicle the right of way for sake of safety
中碎 [- suì] intermediate grinding ◇ ～ 机 intermediate crusher
中台 [- tái] middleground
中碳钢 [- tàn gāng] 〈冶〉 medium carbon steel
中堂 [- táng] ①(悬挂在客厅正中的字画) central scroll ②(内阁大学士的别称) a form of address for a Grand Secretary in the Ming and Qing dynasties
中特写 [- tè xiě] 〈摄〉 bust shot
中提琴 [- tí qín] viola ◇ ～ 手 violist
中体 [- tǐ] mesosome; mesosoma; mesosomata; midbody ◇ ～ 腔 mesenteron
中天 [- tiān] transit; midheaven; passage; meridian passage; meridian transit; culmination ◇ ～ 点 zenith; ～ 法 culmination method; ～ 高度修正 〈航空; 航海〉 reduction to the meridian; ～ 观测 meridian observation; ～ 记录器 transiter; ～ 射电望远镜 transit radio telescope; ～ 时刻 transit time; ～ 时间逐次逼近算法 〈航空〉 first estimate-second estimate method; ～ 望远镜 〈光〉 transit telescope
中条灯芯绒 [- tiáo dēng xīn róng] mid-wale corduroy
中条纹长石 [- - wén cháng shí] 〈地质〉 mesoperthite
中条运动 [- - yùn dòng] Zhongtiao movement
中调石色 [- - shí sè] honey
中铁陨石 [- tiě yǔn shí] 〈地质〉 grahamite; mesosiderite
中听 [- tīng] pleasant to the ear; agreeable to the hearer: *他的话儿也许不 ～，可他是出于好意啊。His words might not sound pleasant to the ear, but he meant well.*
中庭 [- tíng] 〈穴位〉 Zhongting (CV 16)
中统靴 [- tǒng xuē] buskin
中投梭 [- tóu suō] bat-wing pick
中头型 [- - xíng] 〈人〉 mesocrania; metriocranic
中凸形 [- tū xíng] camber
中途 [- tú] halfway; midway: ～ 停留[顿] *stop halfway; stop over; break one's journey (at)*; ～ 下汽车 *get off the car midway*; *这趟公共汽车 ～ 不停。This is a nonstop bus.* *他原是学建筑的，～ 改行搞地质了。At first he studied architecture, but later he switched to geology.* ◇ ～ 不着陆飞行 non-stop flight; ～ 返航 abort; ～ 换车出行 transit trip; ～ 机场 staging post; ～ 接班空勤组 〈航空〉 staged crew; ～ 失败 〈宇〉 abort; ～ 淘汰 〈体〉 deselect; ～ 停运权 stoppage in transit
中途变卦 [- - biàn guà] change one's mind in middle course
中途换马 [- - huàn mǎ] change horses halfway; change [swap] horses in midstream
中途停业 [- - tíng yè] terminate operations before scheduled expiration
中途退场 [- - tuì chǎng] march out in the middle of a meeting; leave before the meeting is over: *开会不要 ～。Don't leave before the meeting is over.*; *Don't leave when the meeting is in progress.*
中途夭折 [- - yāo zhé] die on the vine
中途转运 [- - zhuǎn yùn] transshipment enroute ◇ ～ 港 intermediate port; port of transshipment
中涂层 [- - céng] floating coat
中外 [- wài] China and foreign countries; at home and abroad: *古今 ～ both ancient and modern, Chinese and foreign*; *at all times and in all countries*; ～ 驰[闻]名 *be well known both in China [at home] and abroad*; *celebrated both in China and abroad*; *renowned at home and abroad*; *win fame both at home and abroad* ◇ ～ 比 extreme and mean ratio; ～ 关系 Sino-foreign relation; ～ 合股 Chinese and foreign shareholders; ～ 胚

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层 mesectoderm; mesoectoblast
中外场 [- - chǎng] centre field ◇ ～ 手 centre fielder
中外合资 [- - hé zī] Sino-foreign joint venture ◇ ～ 经济 joint Chinese-foreign economy; ～ 经营企业 Chinese-foreign joint ventures; enterprises run with Chinese and foreign capital; ～ 企业 Chinese-foreign joint venture; venture with Chinese and foreign capital; Sino-Foreign joint venture; ～ 银行 joint Chinese-foreign bank
中外合作经营企业 [- - - zuò jīng yíng qǐ yè] Chinese-foreign co-operative enterprise
中外一理 [- - yì lǐ] Truth, human (nature, etc.) is the same everywhere.
中湾生物境 [- wān shēng wù jìng] middle bay biotope
中脘 [- wǎn] middle part of gastric cavity; 〈穴位〉 Zhongwan (CV 12)
中微子 [- wēi zǐ] neutrino ◇ ～ 发光度 neutrino luminosity; ～ 反应 neutrino reaction; ～ 束 neutrino beam; ～ 探测 neutrino detection; ～ 天文(学) neutrino astronomy
中桅升降索 [- wéi shēng jiàng suǒ] top rope
中桅双帆 [- - shuāng fān] double topsails
中尾丝 [- wěi sī] alacercus; pseudocercus
中尾蚴 [- - yòu] 〈无脊椎〉 mesocercaria
中纬度 [- - dù] 〈航海〉 middle latitude ◇ ～ 航行法 middle-latitude sailing; ～ 气团 middle latitude air mass; ～ 时现 E 层 midlatitude sporedic E layer
中纬(卵)裂 [- - liè] equatorial cleavage ◇ ～ 沟 equatorial cleavage furrow
中未比 [- wèi bǐ] entreme and mean ratio
中位差 [- - chā] median deviation
中位钳 [- - qián] mid forceps
中位潜育土 [- - - yù tǔ] mid-gley soil
中位寿命 [- - shòu mìng] median life
中位数 [- - shù] 〈统〉 median ◇ ～ 控制图 median chart
(正)中位心 [- - xīn] mesocardia
中位星等(变星) [- - xīng děng] median magnitude
中尉 [- -] 〈军〉 first lieutenant (美陆、空军); lieutenant junior grade (美海军); lieutenant (英陆军); sublieutenant (英海军); flying officer (英空军)
中卫 [- -] 〈足球〉 centre halfback
中温 [- wēn] mesotherm ◇ ～ 测量方法 measuring method of medium temperature; ～ 固化胶粘剂 intermediate temperature setting adhesive; ～ 集炭 carbolux; ～ 炉 moderate oven; ～ 气候 mesothermal climate; ～ 微生物 mesophilic microorganism; ～ 细菌 mesophilic bacteria; ～ 植物 mesotherm
中文 [- wén] the Chinese language; Chinese: ～ 书刊 *books and magazines in Chinese* ◇ ～ 电传打字机 Chinese teleprinter; teletype for Chinese character; ～ 电传机 Chinese character teleprinter; ～ 收报机 Chinese character telegraph receiver; Chinese character printer; ～ 数据库 Chinese database; C base; ～ 系统 Chinese information processing system; CHIPS; ～ 信息处理 information processing in Chinese; ～ 信息系统 Chinese information processing system; ～ 译码机 Chinese character code translation equipment; Chinese character translator; ～ 语词处理机 Chinese word processor
中涡旋 [- wō xuán] 〈海〉 mesoscale eddies; mideddies
中乌头碱 [- wū tóu jiǎn] mesaconitine
中乌头宁 [- - - níng] mesaconine
中乌头酰 [- - - xiān] mesaconoyl
中午 [- wǔ] noon; midday; noonday: ～ 前后 *about [around] noon*; ～ 12 点 *high noon*; 现在已过 ～ 了。*It is past noon.*
中西 [- xī] Chinese and Western ◇ ～ 医学评论 traditional Chinese and modern medical review
中西部燃料回收厂 [- - bù rán liào huí shōu chǎng] midwest fuel recovery plant
中西合璧 [- - hé bì] Chinese and Western (styles) combined; succeed in integrating Chinese and Western (techniques etc.); a combination of Chinese and Western elements; interweave the fine points of Western art with traditional Chinese painting (指画)
中西医结合 [- - yī jié hé] combine traditional Chinese and western medicine; combination of Chinese traditional and Western medicine ◇ ～ 疗法 combined therapy of Chinese and Western medicine; ～ 医院 hospitals of traditional Chinese and Western medicine
中稀土 [- - tǔ] middle rare earth
中(等以)下身材 [- xià shēn cái] hypomesosoma
中纤毛轮 [- xiān máo lún] mesotroch ◇ ～ 幼虫 mesotrochal larva
中线 [- xiàn] ① 〈数〉 central line; median ② (篮、排球场的) centre line ③ (足球场的) halfway line ④ 〈电〉 neutral conductor; neutral line; neutral ◇ ～ 安装 centre-line mount; ～ 标划机 centre-line marking machine; ～ 补偿器 neutral compensator; neutralator; ～ 产品 well-supplied products; ～ 电流 current in middle wire; ～ 接地阻抗器 grounded neutral impedor; ～ 接缝 centre-line joint; ～ 配板法 centre matching; ～ 偏移交通调节 off-center lane movement; ～ 弯度 centre-line camber; ～ 指示信标 〈航空〉 middle marker beacon
中箱 [- xiāng] raising middle flask ◇ ～ 铸模 cheek pattern
中项 [- xiàng] mean terms; mean; medium term; middle term ◇ ～ 不周延 undistributed middle; ～ 歧义 ambiguous middle
中向性格 [- - xìng gé] ambiversion
中(脾、胃)消 [- xiāo] diabetes; involving middlé-jiao
中小城市 [- xiǎo chéng shì] middle-sized and small cities; small-medium cities
中小盾片中部 [- - dùn piàn zhōng bù] mesascutella
中小工商业者 [- - gōng shāng yè zhě] middle and small industrialist and merchant
中小功率行波管 [- - - lǜ xíng bō guǎn] medium power and low power travelling wave tube
中小规模集成电路动态参数测量仪 [- - guī mó jí chéng diàn lù dòng tài cān shù cè liáng yí] MSI/SSI dynamic parameters measuring instrument
中小金融机构的重组改造 [- - jīn róng jī gòu de chóng zǔ gǎi zào] restructuring of small and medium-sized financial institutions
中小农具 [- - nóng jù] farm implement
中小企业 [- - qǐ yè] minor enterprises; medium-sized and small enterprises
中小山羊皮 [- - shān yáng pí] chevrette
中小型包裹 [- - xíng bāo guǒ] package
中小型程序 [- - - chéng xù] modest-size program
中小型钢铁厂 [- - - gāng tiě chǎng] mini-medium mill
中校 [- xiào] lieutenant colonel (英美陆军, 美空军); commander (英美海军); wing commander (英空军)
中效过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] medium efficiency filter
中斜角肌 [- xié jiǎo jī] mediscalenus
中斜线 [- - xiàn] bend
中新世 [- xīn shì] 〈地质〉 Miocene epoch; Miocene
中新统 [- - tǒng] Miocene series; Miocene
中心 [- -] centre; centrum; centrality; kernel; heart; core; hub: 贸易 ～ *a centre of trade*; 商业 ～ *business centre*; *hub of commerce*; 工业 ～ *hub of industry*; 交通 ～ *traffic hub*; ～ 思想 *core idea*; *central idea*; *gist*; 陆路交通的 ～ *hub of overland communications*; 在城市 ～ *at the centre of the city*; 抓住问题的 ～ *get to the heart of the matter*; 草场 ～ 有一根旗杆。*There is a flagstaff in the centre of the field.* ◇ ～ 包体 〈地〉 central inclusion; ～ 边缘理论 centre-periphery theory; ～ 标度 centre scale; ～ 标记 centre mark; ～ 表现 central representation; ～ 波长 centre wavelength; ～ 布线方式 wire centre system; ～ 部位 centre; ～ 差 〈天〉 equation of the centre; ～ 差分 centered difference; ～ 差分公式 central-difference formula; ～ 差分算子 〈数〉 central-difference operator; ～ 车站 key station; ～ 城市 central city; key city; ～ 齿轮 sun gear; ～ 齿轴 〈钟〉 centre pinion; ～ 冲 centre punch; prick punch; ～ 冲孔 centre punching; ～ 冲头 〈设计〉 centre punch; prick punch; dotting punch; ～ 抽头 centre tap; C.T.; tapped centre; ～ 抽头变压器 centre-tapped transformer; ～ 抽头电路 centre tap circuit; ～ 抽头电阻 centre-tapped resistance; ～ 抽头电阻器 centre-tapped resistor; ～ 抽头副圈 centre-tapped secondary; ～ 抽头键控法 centre tap key (推挽放大器); ～ 抽样检验 〈纺〉 core test; ～ 处理厂 central treatment plant; ～ 传动 centre drive; ～ 传动车床 centre drive lathe; ～ 床身式连续自动工作机床 〈机〉 centre column transfer machine; ～ 床身式钻床 centre column drilling machine; ～ 锤 centre weight; ～ 词 centre word; ～ 带宽 midband-width; ～ 单板 core veneer; ～ 地 central place; ～ 地学说 theory of central place; ～ 点火器 central igniter; ～ 电极 central electrode; ～ 电极阴极射线管 centre-electrode cathode-ray tube; ～ 定位点 centre spot; ～ 度 〈数〉 centrad; ～ 对称 central symmetry; centrosymmetry; ～ 对称晶体 centrosymmetrical crystal; ～ 二次曲线 central conic; ～ 发电厂 central electric power station; ～ 发火 centre fire; ～ 发射台 central transimitting station; central wireless station; ～ 阀 centre valve; ～ 法则 central dogma; ～ 纺锤体 central spindle; ～ 放气孔 centre vent; ～ 封合 central involution; ～ 负荷 central concentrated load; ～ 负载 central loading; ～ 高度 centre-height; ～ 工作 central task; ～ 管道现象 chimneying; ～ 规 centre gauge; ～ 硅藻 centriate diatom; ～ 辊 breast roll; ～ 函数 central function; ～ 航道 mid-channel; ～ 核 centronucleus; ～ 滑块式连接 centre-block type joint; ～ 化子 〈数〉 centralizer; commutant; ～ 环节 key [main] point; central [key] link; ～ 缓冲器 central buffer; ～ 会聚 centre convergence; ～ 汇率 central exchange rate; central rate; ～ 激励天线 centre-driven antenna; ～ 极限定理 〈数〉 central-limit theorem; central limit theory; ～ 极限定律 〈经济〉 central limit law; ～ 计时系统 common timing system; ～ 计算机 central computer; ～ 计算装置 central computing complex; ～ 间 between centres; ～ 间距 on centres; ～ 剪丝钳 end cutting nippers; ～ 焦点 gonglion; ～ 浇道 〈冶〉 central runner; ～ 浇口 trumpet assembly; ～ 脚 centre pin; ～ 角 centre angle; ～ 角尺 〈设计〉 centre square; ～ 接线头 centre-taped centre; ～ 阶乘矩 〈数〉 central factorial moment; ～ 截面 central cross-section; ～ 结 centre junction; ～ 结构 division centre; ～ 结合 heart bond; ～ 进料机 central well; ～ 进气通道 〈工〉 eye; ～ 静脉压 〈医〉 central venous pressure; CVP; ～ 酒 tiswin; tizwin; ～ 聚焦 centre focus; ～ 矩 central moment; ～ 距离 centre distance; ～ 均值 〈数〉 central mean; ～ 均值算子 〈数〉 central-mean operator; ～ 开裂 central burst; ～ 孔式喷嘴 central-hole nozzle; ～ 孔隙 central porosity; ～ 控制 〈系统〉 central control; positioning control; ～ 控制台 central control board; ～ 跨距 central span; ～ 快门 central shutter; ～ 馈电 apex drive (天线的); ～ 拉紧螺栓 central tension bolt; ～ 励磁式 central-excitation system; ～ 立轴 king; ～ 立轴盖 kingpin cover; ～ 立轴盖衬 kingpin cover gasket; ～ 立轴活动键 kingpin draw key; ～ 立轴止推轴承 kingpin thrust bearing; ～ 粒 centriole; ～ 粒团 〈细胞〉 microcentrum; ～ 联接器 centre coupler; ～ 连接法 centre-to-centre method; ～ 连线 〈钟〉 line of centres; ～ 裂缝 centre cleavage; ～ 裂纹 centre burst; ～ 零位(式)仪表 centre zero instrument; ～ 流钢砖 king brick; spider brick; ～ 轮 〈钟〉 centre wheel; ～ 螺钉 central screw; ～ 螺栓 centre bolt; ～ 螺旋角 mean spiral angle; ～ 冒口 〈机〉 centre riser; ～ 面 central plane; ～ 秒针计时器 sweep-second; ～ 模 central mode; ～ 磨床 centre grinder; ～ 磨床附件 centre grinder attachment; ～ 目 centrales; ～ 囊 central capsule; ～ 内龙骨 centre-line keelson; ～ 凝聚物 〈天〉 central condensation; ～ 耦合环 centre-coupled loop; ～ 排矿球磨机 centre-discharge ball mill; ～ 盘 〈工声〉 spider; ～ 胚周质 central periblast; ～ 配流 centrally-ported; ～ 批发市场 central wholesale market; ～ 偏移 off-centring; ～ 频率 centre frequency; mid-frequency; ～ 破碎强度 radial crushing strength; ～ 剖面 centre section; ～ 气旋 central cyclone; ～ 气压 〈气〉 central pressure; ～ 千分尺 hub micrometer; ～ 曲柄 centre-crank; ～ 曲轴 centre-crank shaft; ～ 缺口试样 centrally-notched specimen; ～ 群体 central population; ～ 燃烧式均热炉 bottom centre fired pit; ～ 燃烧式热风炉 centre combustion stove; ～ 人物 central person; ～ 任务 central task; ～ 润滑 central oiling; centralized lubrication; ～ 设备声频混频器 central sound mixer; ～ 设备视频混频器 central vision mixer; ～ 生毛体 centro-blepharoplast; ～ 食 〈天〉 central eclipse; ～ 实验室 centralab; ～ 势 central potential; ～ 市场 central market; ～ 试验器 centre tester; ～ 收敛 centre convergence; ～ 疏松 〈机〉 centre porosity; ～ 丝 central hair (光学仪器的); ～ 四线组 [四心绕组] centre quad (电缆的); ～ 缩孔 central pipe; ～ 索 axial cable; ～ 锁定 centre-lock; ～ 弹簧杆 centring spring rod; ～ 掏槽 centre cut; ～ 调节 〈电子〉 centring control; ～ 调节电流 centring current; ～ 调节放大器 centring amplifier; ～ 调整 centre regulation; centering control; centring; centering; ～ 调整磁铁 centring magnet; ～ 调整电路 centring-control circuit; centering circuit; ～ 调整电位计 centring potentiometer;

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～ 调整管 centring tube；～ 调整器 centring adjuster；～ 调整线卷 centring winding；～ 调整线圈 frame coil；centring coil；picture control coil；～ 跳跃〔气〕centre jump；～ 通道 central passage；～ 投影 central projection；～ 透视 perspective；～ 图解法 centrograph；～ 土墩 dumpling；～ 外圆磨床 centre-type cylindrical grinder；～ 外圆磨削 centre-type cylindrical grinding；～ 位置调整电路 positioning circuit；～ 位置调准电路 centring circuit；～ 问题 central issue；crucial question；～ 舞台 theatre-in-the-round；～ 系核线 centronema；～ 系统 centring system；～ 弦 centre chord；～ 项〔哲〕central term；～ 销〔设计〕centrepin；core pin；main pin；king bolt；～ 小学 central primary school；～ 小轴杆〔钟〕centre staff；～ 心轴〔钟〕centre arbor；～星〔天〕central star；～ 修理厂 central repair shop；～选矿厂〔采矿〕customsplant；～ 血库 a blood centre；～ 压力调节器 central pressure regulator；～ 遥控〔自〕centralized telecontrol；～ 阳极光电管 central anode photocell；～ 阳极式光电管 central anode type phototube；～ 意识 centred consciousness；～ 阴极光电管 central cathode photocell；～ 阴极式光电管 central cathode type phototube；～ 幼体〔无脊椎〕kentrogon；～ 载荷 centre-line load；～ 站 centre；～ 支承 centre bearing；pivoting bearing；～ 支持系统 centre support system；～ 支柱 centre strut；～ 值 central value；～ 指零式(测量)仪表 centre zero meter；zero centre meter；～ 中导孔纸带〔计〕centre feed tape；～ 周球 plasmosphere；～ 轴 central shaft；spigot shaft；centre pin；～ 轴承除泥罩 centre bearing mud slinger；～ 轴承防尘罩 centre bearing dust shield；～ 轴承壳 centre bearing housing；～ 轴承壳盖 centre bearing housing cap；～ 轴承壳软垫 centre bearing housing insulator；～ 轴承托架 centre bearing housing bracket；centre bearing housing carrier；～ 轴线 central axis；～ 轴柱（蒴果）central column；～ 柱形阀 centre spool valve；～ 注口 trumpet；～ 砖 centre runner brick；～ 转接 central switching；～装料 centre charging；～ 装料法 method of centre charging；～ 锥体 conical inner body；～ 钻 centre bit；～ 钻孔 centre-drilling hole；～ 最大磨削直径 maximum grinding diameter on centers

中心板 [- - bǎn] centre plate ◇ ～ 橡木(垫)块 centre plate oak block

中心带杂质 [- - dài zá zhì] "mid band" impurity

中心到端面距离 [- - dào duān miàn jù lí]〔机〕centre to end (C to E)

中心点 [- - diǎn] centre point；central point；centre；focus；omphalos ◇ ～ 接地 centre-point earth

中心杆衬套 [- - gǎn chèn tào] centre bushing

中心管 [- - guǎn] central tube ◇ ～ 方法〔等离子〕central tube method

中心架 [- - jià] centre frame；centre rest ◇ ～ 支套〔工〕cathead；spider

中心距 [- - jù] centre-to-centre spacing；spacing；centerline spacing；centre-to-centre separation；centres；centre distance ◇ ～ 偏差测量 centre distance deviation measurement；～ 曲面 surface of centres

中心孔 [- - kǒng] centre bore；centre hole；centre opening ◇ ～ 机床 centre-hole machine；～ 铰刀 centre reamer；centre-hole reamer；～ 磨床 centre-hole grinder；～ 研磨机 centre-hole lapping machine；～ 钻 centre drill；centre hole drill；～ 钻床 centre-drilling lathe

中心力 [- - lì] central force ◇ ～ 场 central force field

中心器绕组 [- - qì rào zǔ] centre quad

中心球 [- - qiú] centrosphere ◇ ～ 外层 ectosphere

中心区 [- - qū] centre ◇ ～ 分布 centre zone profile

中心如焚 [- - rú fén] burning with passion；The heart seems to be burning.

中心塞钻头 [- - sāi zuàn tóu]〔设计〕centre plug

中心式火山 [- - shì huǒ shān] central type volcano

中心式喷发 [- - - pēn fā] central type eruption

中心式平面布置 [- - - píng miàn bù zhì] core plan

中心体 [- - tǐ] centrebody；centrosome；centrotheca；cinocentrun；centrum ◇ ～ 连丝 centrodesmose；centrosomal fiber

中心线 [- - xiàn] centre line；mean line；median ◇ ～ 板条 centre-line strake；～ 数据 centre-line data；～ 弯曲角 camber angle

中心销承窝 [- - xiāo chéng wō] centre pin socket

中心性 [- - xìng] centrality ◇ ～ 骨瘤 endosteoma；endostoma

中心页跨页图 [- - yè kuà yè tú]〔刷〕centre spread

中心悒悒 [- - yì yì] sad at heart

中心质 [- - zhì] centroplasm ◇ ～ 体 centroplast

中星仪 [- xīng yí] meridian instrument；transit instrument

中兴 [- -] reviving；coming back to activity；resurgent；resurgence：～ 的民族主义 *resurgent nationalism*

中型 [- xíng] medium-sized；middle-sized；mid-size：～ 词典 *a medium-sized dictionary* ◇ ～ 版 cabinet edition；～（电解）槽 medium cell；～ 车床 medium heavy lathe；～ 催化裂化装置 kitty cracker；～ 电动机 average-sized motor；～ 浮游生物 mesoplankton；～ 工蚁 media；～ 管纱 bastard cop；～ 轰炸机 havoc；medium bomber；～ 火炮 medium artillery；～ 计算机 medium-size computer；midcomputer；～ 建设项目 medium construction project；～ 轿车 intermediate；～ 空分设备 mediumsize separation plant；～ 裂殖细胞 mesomere；～ 煤矿〔采矿〕medium size coal mine；～ 农场 middle scale farm；～ 炮 medium artillery；～ 企业 midium-sized industrial enterprise；～ 轻便汽车 medium car；～（动物）区系 mesofauna；～ 商用飞机 mid-size G200 business jets；～ 身材者 mesomorph；～ 生物区系〔生态〕mesobiota；～ 坦克 medium tank；～ 投影仪 medium projector；～ 拖拉机 medium-sized tractor；～ 箱 cheek；～ 型钢[材]轧机 medium section mill；～ 压缩机 moderate-duty compressor；～ 牙 mesodontism；～ 叶 mesophyll；～ 原油油船 medium size crude carrier；～ 载重车 medium（type）truck；medium weight truck；～ 载重汽车 medium-duty truck；～ 铸件 medium casting

中型头 [- - tóu] mesaticephalism；mesaticephaly；mesocephally ◇ ～ 者 mesocephal

中性 [- xìng] ①〔化〕neutral ②〔语〕neuter：～ 名词 *neuter noun* ◇ ～ 包装 neutral packing；～ 标量介子理论 neutral scalar meson theory；～ 玻璃滤光片 neutral filter glass；～ 材料 neutral material；～ 层〔气〕neutrosphere；～ 层顶〔气〕neutropause；～ 成粒作用〔化〕neutral granulation；～ 传输〔信〕neutral transmission；～ 单态 neutral singlet；～ 电极 neutral electrode；～ 电阻 neutral resistance；～ 反应 neutral reaction；～ 分子〔物化〕neutral molecule；～ 浮标 neutrally-buoyant float；～ 甘油 neutral glycerine；～ 感受器 neutroceptor；～ 隔离段 gap section；～ 工作〔信〕neutral operation；～ 光劈 neutral wedge；～ 光劈式滤光片〔摄〕neutral wedge filter；～ 光楔 neutral wedge；～ 硅酸铝 bentonite；～ 海岸 neutral coast；～ 河口 neutral estuary；～ 红〔有化〕dimethyl diaminophenazine chloride；neutral red；toluylene red；～ 红小泡系 Vacuome；～ 花〔植〕neuter flower；～ 还原 neutral reduction；～ 灰滤光片〔摄〕neutral density filter；～ 火成岩〔地质〕intermediate igneous rocks；～ 继电器 neutral relay；～ 角 neutral angle；～ 接触体 hermaphroditical contact；sexless contact；～ 接地 neutral ground(ing)；～ 阶跃劈 neutral step wedge；～ 结构 mesomorphism；～ 介质 neutral medium；～ 介子 neutral meson；neutretto；～ 金属 neutral metal；～ 浸出 neutral leaching；～ 粒子 neutral particle；neural；～ 粒子摩擦不稳定性 neutral drag instability；～ 粒子质谱仪 neutral mass spectrometer；～ 粒子注入加热 neutral injection heating；～ 炉衬 neutral lining；～ 炉渣 neutral slag；～ 滤光片 neutral colour filter；neutral filter；non-selective absorbent；non-selective absorber；～ 绿 neutral green；～ 络合物萃取 nutral complex extraction；～ 密度滤光片〔光〕neutral-density filter；neutral filter；gray filter；～ 面〔力〕neutral surface；neutral flow plane；～ 母线 neutral bus；～ 耐火材料 neutral refractory；neutral refractory material；～ 片 neutral sheet；～ 平衡 neutral equilibrium；～ 气氛〔工〕neutral atmosphere；～ 气体 neutral gas；～ 气体激光器 neutral gas laser；～ 氢区 HI region；～ 区 differential gap；neutral region；～ 燃烧 neutral burning；～ 燃烧曲线 neutral-burning curve；～ 染料 neutral dye；～ 热带气旋 neutercane；～ 熔剂〔冶〕neutral flux；～ 熔岩 intermediate lava；～ 溶液〔化〕neutral solution；～ 色调 neutral tint；～ 石 mesodialyte；～ 试剂 neutral reagent；～ 试验 neutralisation test；～ 树脂 resinene；neutral resins；～ 水玻璃 neutral water glass；～ 水流 neutral current；～ 糖脂 neutral glycolipid(e)；～ 体 neutral body；～ 土(壤) neutral soil；～ 拖曳不稳定性〔等离子〕neutral drag instability；～ 稳定(度)〔气〕indifferent equilibrium；indifferent stability；neutral stability；～ 稳定性〔控〕neutral stability；～ 吸收 neutral absorption；～ 吸收剂 neutral absorbent；～ 洗液 neutral wash solution；～ 纤维〔力〕neutral fibre；～ 衔铁 neutral armature；～ 现象〔生态〕neutralism；～ 硝酸盐 bismuthite；～ 形态 mesomorphism；～ 性状 neutral characters；～ 压力〔水〕neutral pressure；neutral stress；pore pressure；porewater pressure；～ 岩 intermediate rock；neutral rock；～ 焰〔化〕neutral flame；～ 赝标量理论 neutral pseudoscalar theory；～ 氧化物 neutral oxide；～ 氧化作用 neutral oxidetion；～ 咬合 neutroclusion；～ 应力 neutral stress；～ 油〔材〕neutral oil；～ 原子〔原物〕neutral atom；～ 原子束注入 neutral atom beam injection；～ 渣 neutral slag；～ 脂肪 neutral fat；～ 植物 indeterminate plant；～ 轴〔力〕neutral axis；～ 砖 neutral brick；～ 状态〔物〕neutral state

中性白细胞 [- - bái xì bāo] neutrocyte ◇ ～ 过多(症) hypernormocytosis；～ 减少(症) neutrocytopenia；neutrophilopenia；～ 趋性 neutrotaxis；～ 增多 hyperhypercytosis；～ 增多症〔医〕neutrocytophilia；neutrocytosis

中性点 [- - diǎn]〔电〕neutral point；mid-point；no-slip point；non-slip point；star point ◇ ～ 变压器 neutral-point transformer；～ 接地〔电〕neutral ground；neutral-point earthing；～ 接地二端阻抗元件 neutral impedor；～ 接地自耦变压器 neutral auto-transformer；～ 调整 neutral adjustment；～ 位移 neutral-point displacement；～ 直接接地 neutral-point solid ground

中性粒细胞 [- - lì xì bāo] neutrophil leucocyte ◇ ～ 减少(症) neutropenia

中性粒细胞性白血病 [- - - - - xìng bái xuè bìng] neutrophilic leukemia

中性流 [- - liú] neutral current ◇ ～ 相互作用〔粒子〕neutral current interaction

中性束 [- - shù]〔物〕neutral beam ◇ ～ 诊断 neutral beam diagnostic

中性线 [- - xiàn]〔电〕neutral conductor；axis of commutation；fourth wire；neutral line；neutral main；neutral wire；neutral；Busch lemniscate ◇ ～ 电流 neutral current；～ 回路〔电〕neutral return path；～ 接地电抗器 neutral reactor；～ 开关 neutral switch

中性盐 [- - yán] neutral salt ◇ ～ 浴电炉 neutral salt-bath electric furnace

中胸 [- xiōng] meditruncus；mesothorax ◇ ～ 背板 mesonotum；～ 背侧区 pleuranota；～ 叉骨[突] mesofurca；～ 盾片 mesoscutum；～ 腹板 medipectus；mesosternum；peristethium；peristaethium；～ 腹板刺 xyphus；～ 骨〔解〕gladiolus；mesosternum；～ 气门 mesostigma；mesospiracles；～ 前侧片 mesepisternum；scapularia；～ 前盾片 scutoprescutum；～ 前膜 mesocoria；～ 上后侧片 pteropleuron；pteropleura（双翅目）；～ 下前侧片 mesinfraepisternum；～ 小盾片 mesoscutellum；～ 小腹片 mesosternellum；～ 足 pereiopoda（昆虫成虫）

中休 [- xiū] break

中修 [- -] medium maintenance；medium repair；second line maintenance

中袖 [- xiù] half sleeve

中序遍历 [- xù biàn lì] inorder traversal

中宣部 [- xuān bù]〔简〕（中共中央宣传部）the Propaganda Department of the Central Committee of the CPC

中学 [- xué] ①（对青少年实施中等教育的学校）middle school；secondary school：初[高]级 ～ *junior* [*senior*] *middle school* ②（清末称中国的传统学术）a late Qing Dynasty term for Chinese traditional learning；Chinese learning ◇ ～ 图书馆 high school library

中学生 [- - shēng] middle school student：《～ 守则》*Rules for Middle School Students*

中旬 [- xún] the middle ten days of a month；mid-month：四月 ～ *the middle ten days of April*

中压 [- yā]〔电〕medium voltage；medium-pressure ◇ ～ 部分 intermediate pressure section；～ 电力系统 intermediate voltage electric power system；～ 缸 intermediate pressure cylinder；～ 供电网 medium voltage network；～ 锅炉 medium-pressure boiler；～ 加氢 medium pressure hydrogenation；～ 聚乙烯 middle-pressure polyethylene；～ 轮胎 medium-pressure tyre；～ 配电 medium-voltage distribution；～ 喷焊器 medium-pressure blowpipe；～ 膨胀机 middle-pressure expansion machine；～ 气流式输送器 medium-pressure pneumatic conveyer；～ 汽轮机 medi-

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um-pressure steam turbine; ～ 汽缸 intermediate (pressure) cylinder; ～ 燃烧器 medium-pressure burner; ～ 绕组 medium voltage winding; ～ 铁剂合成 medium pressure iron-catalyst synthesis; ～ 压气机 〔航空〕 intermediate pressure compressor; ～ 油吸收法分离 medium pressure oil absorption separation

中牙槽刨铁 [- yá cáo bào tiě] medium indented cut plating

中亚泛滥地森林 [- yà fàn làn dì sēn lín] tugayi forest

中央 [- yāng] ①(中心) centre; middle: 花园 ～ *at the centre of the garden* ②(最高领导机构) central authorities: 党 ～ *the Central Committee of the Party*; *the Party Central Committee*; ～ 各部门 *departments under the Party's Central Committee and the State Council*; ～ 国家机关 *China's State organs*; ～ 领导集体 *central collective leadership*; ～ 领导同志 *leading comrades of the central authorities*; ～ 书记处 *the Secretariat of the Central Committee*; ～ 党校 *the Central Party School*; *the Party School of the Central Committee of the CPC*; ～ 工作会议 *the Central Working Conference*; ～ 机构 *central organs*; ～ 机关 *central organizations*; ～ 全会 *plenary session of the Central Committee*; ～ 直属机关 *departments under the Party Central Committee*; ～ 和地方企业并举 *simultaneous development of national and local enterprises*; 发挥 ～ 和地方两个积极性。*Both central and local initiative should be brought into play*. ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 英洁 *Zhongyang Yingjie* ◇ ～ 凹 central fovea; ～ 鞭毛 central flagellum; ～ 布边 patent selvedge; ～ 材干围 〔林〕 mid-timber girth; ～ 财政收入比重 centrally controlled proportion of state revenue; ～ 财政预算 central budget; ～ 操纵机构 central control mechanism; ～ 操作员 central operator; ～ 差动机构 centre differential; ～ 差分插值法 central difference interpolation; ～ 差分记法 central difference notation; ～ 程序 centre routine; ～ 处理机 〔自〕 central processing unit; CPU; frame; main frame; central processor; ～ 处理机复算 centre processing unit retry; ～ 处理机主程序 central processing unit loop; ～ 处理器群 central complex; ～ 处理系统 central processing system; central system; ～ 处理装置[部件] central processing unit; ～ 触发器 centre trigger; ～ 传动 main drive; ～ 传动机构 central control mechanism; ～ 存储器 central memory; central storage; ～ 大厅 megaron (古希腊建筑的); concourse; ～ 电池组 central battery; ～ 电话局 〔信〕 central office; telephone central office; ～ 电子管理系统 central electronic management system; ～ 调度所 central dispatching station; ～ 动脉 central artery; ～ 发射台 central transmitting station; ～ 分车带 central reservation; ～ 分隔带 〔土〕 median strip; ～ 分禾器 centre divider; ～ 峰 〔天〕 central peak; ～ 缝缀 〔纺〕 centre stitching; ～ 干围 〔林〕 mid-girth; ～ 革命根据地 Central Revolutionary Base Area; ～ 供电 centre feed; ～ 沟 〔解〕 central sulcus; ～ 骨 〔动〕 centrale; ～ 管 〔解〕 central canal; ～ 光带 central band; ～ 广播电台 central broadcasting station; ～ 轨 centre rail; ～ 航道 central track; central course; mid-channel; ～ 航空数据计算机 central air data computer; ～ 核 central nucleus; ～ 横梁 centre cross member; ～ 红军 the Central Red Army; ～ 后沟 〔解〕 postcentral sulcus; ～ 后回 〔解〕 postcentral gyrus; ～ 后区 retrocentral area; ～ 黄卵 centrolecithal egg; ～ 基座 centre pedestal; ～ 集中控制 centralized control; ～ 集中通信制 centralization communication system; ～ 计划经济 centrally planned economy; ～ 计划制定 central planning; ～ 计时设备 central timing unit; ～ 计算机 central computer; ～ 计算机输入输出 central computer input-output; ～ 夹紧机构 central clamping mechanism; ～ 减速器 central reducer unit; ～ 建设单位存款核算 deposit accounting for central construction unit; ～ 静脉 central vein; ～ 静脉压 central venous pressure; ～ 控制 central control; federal control; ～ 控制单元 central control unit; ～ 控制器 central controller; central control unit; ～ 控制室 central control room; ～ 控制室制 central control room system; ～ 控制台 central control board; central control desk; ～ 控制站 〔航空〕 central control station; ～ 馈电 centre feed; ～ 馈电阵列 centre-fed array; ～ 扩充工作码程序 centre own coding routine; ～ 裂谷 midocean rift valley; ～ 棱镜 centre prism; ～ 励磁式 central-excitation system; ～ 卵球 〔植〕 centric oosphere; ～ 木 average stem; ～ 囊 〔无脊椎〕 central capsule; ～ 气升 centra-lift; ～ 前回 〔解〕 precentral gyrus; ～ 腔(指胚乳) central chamber; ～ 鞘 〔生〕 central sheath; ～ 情报局 CIA (the Central Intelligence Agency); ～ 驱动动力割草机 centre drive motor mower; ～ 驱动式动力割草机 motor mower with center drive; ～ 乳糜管 central chyle vessel; central lacteal; ～ 润滑 servo-lubrication; ～ 塞 central plug; ～ 扫描回路 central scanning loop; ～ 摄像操纵台 central camera control desk; ～ 射线 central ray; ～ 设备室 central apparatus room; ～ 深浅调节器 centre depth regulator; ～ 水仓 central water sump; ～ 税收 central tax; ～ 送风 central air supply; ～ 索 rachis; ～ 胎盘 central placenta; ～ 台 central station; ～ 条纹 central fringe; ～ 弯针 toxa; ～ 湾(月面) Sinus Medii; ～ 微管 〔生〕 central microtube; ～ 纬纱叉 〔纺〕 centre filling fork; ～ 尾羽 intermedia; ～ 位置论 central place theory (城市内部结构); ～ 无线电实验室 central radio laboratory; ～ 系统 center system; ～ 细胞 〔植〕 central cell; ～ 下放产品 materials assigned to lower levels by central authority; ～ 现货市场 central spot market; ～ 小骨 centrale; ～ 信号装置 central signal device; ～ 星 central star; ～ 悬挂 central mounting; ～ 悬索 centre suspension cord; ～ 银行 central bank; ～ 预算 budget of the central government; ～ 渣口 〔冶〕 breast hole; ～ 政府 central government; ～ 政治局 the Political Bureau of the Central Committee; ～ 值 median; ～ 制动闸 centre brake; ～ 制冷系统 central refrigerating system; ～ 中断寄存器 central interrupt register; ～ 中断制 central interrupt system; ～ 终端 〔自〕 central terminal; ～ 终端装置[设备] central terminal unit; ～ 轴 axis of centres; central axis; ～ 柱 〔生〕 central rods; ～ 锥 〔地〕 central cone; ～ 准备城市 central reserve cities; ～ 着丝粒染色体 metacentric chromosome; ～ 资料库 central data bank; ～ 子午圈 central meridian; ～ 子午线中天 〔天〕 central-meridian transit; ～ 自动耦合器 central automatic coupler

中央大型企业工委 [- - dà xíng qǐ yè gōng wěi] Central Work Committee for Large Enterprises

中央各部委机构[中央各主管部门] [- - gè bù wěi jī gòu] ministries and commissions under the State Council

中央和地方的关系 [- - hé dì fāng de guān xi] relation of central government and local government

中央和地方"两级财政" [- - - - - liáng jí cái zhèng] central-local "two-tiered" financing

中央集权 [- - jí quán] centralization (of authority): ～ 的国家 *centralized state power*; ～ 的封建君主制 *centralized feudal monarchy*

中央纪律检查委员会 [- - jì lǜ jiǎn chá wěi yuán huì] Central Commission for Discipline Inspection of the CPC

中央经济工作会议 [- - jīng jì gōng zuò huì yì] the Central Economic Working Conference

中央经济管理权限下放 [- - jīng jì guǎn lǐ quán xiàn xià fàng] transfer of managerial power from the central to the local authorities

中央军委 [- - jūn wěi] [简] ①(中共中央军事委员会) the Military Commission of the Central Committee of the CPC ②(中华人民共和国中央军事委员会) the Central military Commission of the PRC

中央量油口 [- - liàng yóu kǒu] centre-gauge hatch

中央商务区 [- - shāng wù qū] central business district (CBD)

中央式厨房 [- - shì chú fáng] island kitchen

中央式通风 [- - - tōng fēng] middle ventilation

中央条约组织 [- - tiáo yuē zǔ zhī] Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)

中央统战部 [- - tǒng zhàn bù] United Front Work Department of CPC Central Committee

中央有关经济管理部门 [- - yǒu guān jīng jì guǎn lǐ bù mén] ministries involved in economic administration

中央直属企业 [- - zhí shǔ qǐ yè] enterprises directly under central management; enterprises administered by the central authorities; enterprises directly under the central ministries; enterprises *under the direct leadership of the central departments*; enterprises directly affiliated with the central departments

中央政法委 [- - zhèng fǎ wěi] the Political and Judiciary Commission under the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China

中央综治委"严打"整治斗争检查组 [- - zōng zhì wěi yán dǎ zhěng zhì dòu zhēng jiǎn chá zǔ] Strike-hard Campaign Inspection Group of Central Committee for Comprehensive Management of Public Security.

中阳 [- yáng] 〔中医〕 middle-jiao yang, function of the spleen and stomach: ～ 不振 *failure of middle-jiao yang*, *weaking of yang of middle-jiao*

中腰联胎 [- yāo lián tāi] anacatadidymus; anakatadidymus

中摇架 [- yáo jià] mid cradle

中药 [- yào] traditional Chinese medicine ◇ ～ 擦试 Chinese medicine inunction; ～ 材 Chinese medicinal crop; ～ 厂 pharmaceutical factory of traditional Chinese drug; ～ 催醒剂 herbal analeptic; ～ 毒性 Chinese materia medica toxicity; ～ 化学 chemistry of Chinese materia medica; ～ 化学成分 chemical composition of Chinese materia medica; ～ 基本理论 basic theory of Chinese materia medica; ～ 剂量 dosage of drug; ～ 加工 Chinese medicinal herb processing; ～ 加工机 traditional medicine processing machinery; ～ 鉴定学 science of identification of Chinese materia medica; ～ 禁忌 drug contraindication; ～ 麻醉 Chinese drug anesthesia; ～ 炮制学 science of Chinese drug processing; ～ 配方机 traditional medicine disperser; ～ 配伍 drug matching; ～ 铺 shop [store] of traditional Chinese medicine; Chinese pharmacy [drug store]; ～ 气雾吸入 inhalation of Chinese medicine vapour; ～ 热熨 ironing with Chinese medicine; ～ 师 pharmacist of traditional Chinese medicine; ～ 调制机 automatic Chinese drug dispenser; ～ 外敷 external application of Chinese medicine; ～ 外用法 external use of Chinese medicine; ～ 性能 property of Chinese materia medica; ～ 学 science of Chinese traditional medicine; science of Chinese pharmacology; ～ 烟熏疗法 fumigation therapy of Chinese medicine; ～ 药材学 science of Chinese medicinal material; ～ 蒸气吸入 inhalation of Chinese medicine vapour; ～ 志 Chinese medicinal herbal

中野 [- yě] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 彪 *Zhongye Biao*

中叶 [- yè] ①(中期) middle period: 20 世纪 ～ *the middle of the 20th century*; *the mid* - 1900*s* ②〔生〕 lobus centralis; lobus medius

中叶素 [- - sù] intermedin

中医 [- yī] ①(中国传统医学) traditional Chinese medical science ②(用中医理论和方法治病的医生) doctor of traditional Chinese medicine; practitioner of Chinese medicine ◇ ～ 存废斗争 the struggle between existance and abolishment of traditional Chinese medicine; ～ 带徒弟 training apprentice in TCM; ～ 典籍 classic of TCM; ～ 骨伤科学 orthopedics and traumatology of TCM; ～ 基础学 basic theory of TCM; ～ 教育 traditional Chinese medical education; ～ 进修教育 traditional Chinese medical continuing education; ～ 名词 traditional Chinese medical term; ～ 器械 equipment used in TCM; ～ 全书丛书 encyclopaedias and collections of TCM; ～ 伤科 traumatological department of TCM; ～ 师 traditional Chinese physician; ～ (饮)食疗(法) dietary therapy of Chinese medicine; ～ 外科手术 surgical operation (TCM); ～ 学 traditional Chinese medical science; ～ 学会 association of TCM; ～ 学术发掘 exploration of legacy of TCM; ～ 学术流派 schools of TCM; ～ 学说 theory of TCM; ～ 学院 college of traditional Chinese medicine; ～ 研究院 academy of traditional Chinese medicine; ～ 养生学 science of health preserving of TCM; ～ 药机构 institution of traditional Chinese medicine; ～ 医院 hospital of TCM; ～ 诊法 diagnostic method of TCM

中翼 [- yì] 〔航空〕 wing centre section ◇ ～ 骨 metapterygoid

中音 [- yīn] alto voice ◇ ～ 部 alto; ～ 长笛 alto flute; ～ 号 〔音〕 althorn; alto horn; ～ 谱表 alto staff; ～ 谱号 alto clef; ～ 乐器 alto

中音频 [- - pín] sound intermediate frequency

中英 [- yīng] (姓氏) a surname: ～ 子尚 *Zhongying Zishang*

中英关于香港问题的联合声明 [- - guān yú xiāng gǎng wèn tí de lián hé shēng míng] Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question [Issue] of Hong Kong

中英联合联络小组 [- - lián hé lián luò xiǎo zǔ] Sino-British Joint Liaison Group

中硬度 [- yìng dù] medium hard

中硬钢 [- - gāng] medium hard steel

中硬金属 [- - jīn shǔ] 〔冶〕 half-hard

中庸 [- yōng] ①(儒家的一种主张) the golden mean of the Confucian school ②(四书之一)

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The Doctrine of Mean

中庸之道 [- - zhī dào] a middle course; a mean course; golden mean; middle of the road; "the doctrine of the mean"; the happy mean; the happy medium; take a mean course: 他们宣称自己严守～。*They call themselves "middle of the road"*。

中用 [- yòng] of use; useful: 不～ *be of no use*

中油 [- yóu] middle distillate

中游 [- -] ①(河流中段) middle reaches; midstream: ～河段 *middle reaches*; 黄河～ *the middle reach of the Huanghe River*. ②(中间状态) the state of being middling: 甘居～ *be resigned to the middling state*; *be content to stay middling*

中右卫 [- yòu wèi] middle and leg

中幼红细胞 [- - hóng xì bāo] rubricyte

中雨 [- yǔ] 〈气〉 moderate rain

中域 [- yù] disc; disk

中原 [- yuán] Central Plains (comprising the middle and lower reaches of the Huanghe River)

中原鼎沸 [- - dǐng fèi] China bubbling like a cauldron; China amidst turbulence

中原逐鹿 [- - zhú lù] fight among rivals for the throne [hegemony]; bid for state power; fight for hegemony

中源 [- -] mesogene ◇ ～地震 intermediate-focus earthquake

中云 [- yún] 〈气〉 medium cloud

中陨铁 [- yǔn tiě] mesosiderite

中允 [- -] [书] just; fair; impartial; fair-minded

中运动裤 [- yùn dòng kù] pedal pushers

中藏经 [- zàng jīng] 〈中医〉 Huatuo's Zhongzang classic

中灶 [- zào] medium mess

中贼鸥 [- zéi ōu] pomarine jaeger

中针距 [- zhēn jù] 〈针〉 mid-cut

中震 [- zhèn] middle seisms

中正 [- zhèng] [书] (公正;公平) fair; just

中支 [- zhī] 〈纺〉 medium-counts ◇ ～纱[纺线] medium-count yarn

中直线 [- zhí xiàn] cathetus

中值 [- -] mid-value ◇ ～等深线 mid-contour; ～点 median point; ～电平 median level; ～定理〈数〉 mean value theorem; law of mean; theorem of mean; ～粒径〈地质〉 median particle diameter

中指 [- zhǐ] middle finger; medius; long finger

中指点标 [- - diǎo biāo] 〈航〉 middle marker

中指委 [- - wěi] [简] (中共中央整党工作指导委员会) the Guiding Commission of the Central Committee of the CPC for the Party Consolidation.

中止 [- -] discontinue; suspend; break off; stop suppression; interruption; intermittence: 暂时～ *break off for the present*; ～一个方案 *abort a project*; ～谈判 *suspend* [*break off*] *negotiations*; ～诉讼 *stop a case*; *abatement of action*; ～上诉 *discontinuance of appeal*; ～营业 *wind up its operation* ◇ ～反应 stopped reaction; ～飞行 abort; ～付款 suspension of payment; ～规定 "cease to run" formula; ～呼叫 suspended call; ～诉讼通知 notice of discontinuance; ～氧化〈冶〉 blocking; ～语句〈计〉 abort statement; ～执行〈律〉 suspension of execution; ～执行令状〈律〉 supersedeas

中趾 [- -] middle toe ◇ ～内间 inner web of the middle toe; ～外间 outer web of the middle toe

中志留世 [- zhì liú shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Silurian epoch

中志留统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Silurian series

中质 [- -] mesoplasm

中质量碎片 [- - liàng suì piàn] medium-heavy fragment

中重核 [- zhòng hé] medium (-weight) nucleus

中周期地震仪 [- zhōu qī dì zhèn yí] intermediate-period seismograph

中轴 [- zhóu] 〈解〉 axis; centre shaft; mean axis (椭球的); middle axle ◇ ～差速器 intermediate axle differential; ～构造 central-axis structure; ～骨骼 axial skeleton; ～距离 half-breadth (船的); ～生物 axonia; ～束〈植〉 axile strand; ～胎座 axile placenta; ～线 axile wire

中肘脉 [- zhǒu mài] mediocubital

中昼长植物 [- zhòu zhǎng zhí wù] day intermediate plant

中侏罗世[纪] [- zhū luó shì] 〈地质〉 Middle Jurassic epoch

中侏罗统 [- - - tǒng] 〈地质〉 Middle Jurassic series

中渚 [- zhǔ] Zhongzhu (TE 3)

中柱 [- zhù] stele; vascular cylinder; columnals; king's piece; king-rod ◇ ～分生 dialydesmy; ～螺旋式楼梯(中柱支承悬臂踏步) staircase of helical type with newel; ～鞘〈植〉 pericycle; ～石 paranthine; passauite; wernerite; ontariolite; ekebergite; fuscite; arcticite; rapidolite; sodaite; mizzonite; ～胎座式〈植〉 central placentation; ～学说 stelar theory; ～植物 stelophyta

中柱原 [- - yuán] 〈植〉 plerome ◇ ～紫色 pleroma violet

中铸件 [- - jiàn] medium casting

中铸铁 [- - tiě] medium cast iron

中注 [- -] 〈穴位〉 Zhongzhu (K 15)

中注管 [- - guǎn] feed trumpet; git; 〈冶〉 running gate; central casting pipe; centre-run runner

中注式浇注系统 [- - shì jiāo zhù xì tǒng] parting gating

中注(铸)型 [- - xíng] centre-run mould

中专 [- zhuān] [简] (中等专科学校) special [secondary technical] school; polytechnic school

中专生 [- - shēng] secondary specialized or technical school student

中转 [- zhuǎn] 〈交〉 change trains; transit shipment ◇ ～场 transit depot; ～费 transhipment charges; ～港 enterport; ～公司 transit company; ～货物规则 transshipment cargo rule; ～交货单 transshipment delivery order; ～金融中心 entrepot financial centre; ～利息 transit interest; ～贸易 entrepot trade; ～签字 sign a transfer; ～税 transit duties; ～线 transfer track; ～运费率 cutback rate; ～运输 traffic in transit; transshipment traffic; ～站 transfer station; freight station; ～中心〈信〉 relay centre

中桩 [- zhuāng] 〈土〉 king-pile

中装 [- -] traditional Chinese clothing ◇ ～直领 band collar

中缀 [- zhuì] infix ◇ ～表达式 infix expression; ～表示法 infix notation; ～次序 inorder; infix order; ～式 infix form; ～算符 infix operator

中紫外灯 [- zǐ wài dēng] 〈电子〉 middle-ultraviolet lamp

中子 [- -] 〈物〉 neutron: 快～ *fast neutron*; 慢～ *slow neutron*; 热～ *thermal neutron*; 瞬发～ *prompt neutron* ◇ ～爆发〈核〉 neutron burst; ～倍增装置 neutron multiplier facility; ～本底检查 neutron background survey; ～标准源 neutron standard source; ～波 neutron wave; ～不足 neutron-deficient; ～不足性 neutron deficiency; ～测井 neutron well logging; ～测谱术〈核〉 neutron spectrometry; neutron spectroscopy; ～产生地点 geometrical origin of neutron; ～传播 neutron propagation; ～磁矩〈核〉 neutron magnetic moment; ～磁性散射 magnetic neutron scattering; ～存储环 neutron storage ring; ～代 generation of neutrons; ～单色器 neutron monochromator; ～弹 neutron bomb; neut; neutron producer; ～弹头 neutron warhead; ～发射 neutron emission; ～发射器 neutron howitzer; ～发射体 neutron emitter; ～发生管 neutron tube; ～发生器 accelerator for neutron production; ～-γ法 neutron gamma method; ～反射层 neutron reflector; ～反射镜 neutron-reflecting mirror; ～反射体 neutron reflector; ～反射性(能) neutron-reflecting property; ～反应 neutron reaction; ～反照率〈核〉 neutron albedo; ～反照率剂量计 albedo-neutron dosemeter; ～放射照相 neutron radiography; ～非弹性散射 neutron inelastic scattering; ～分布平化 flattening of the neutron distribution; ～分离能 neutron separation energy; ～辐射[照] neutron irradiation; ～辐射损伤 neutron damage; ～辐射效应 neutron radiation effect; ～俘获〈核〉 neutron absorption; neutron capture; neutron radiative capture; ～俘获反应 neutron-capture reaction; ～俘获截面〈核〉 neutron-capture cross section; ～俘获裂变比 neutron capture-to-fission ratio; ～感生裂变 neutron-induced fission; ～关闭 neutron shutdown; ～光学〈物〉 neutron optics; ～国际标准铀源 neutron international standard uranium source; ～过量数〈核〉 difference number; isotopic number; neutron excess; ～过剩 neutron excess; ～活化测井 neutron activation logging; ～活化分析 neutron activation analysis; ～活化分析器 neutron activation analyzer; ～机械选择器[选择转子] chopper; ～活化分析器 neutron activation analyzer; ～激活探测器 neutron activation detector; ～剂量测定法 neutron dosimetry; ～剂量学 neutron dosimetry; ～计数管 neutron counter tube; ～计数检查 neutron counting survey; ～计数器〈核〉 neutron counter; ～价值 importance; ～价值函数 neutron importance function; ～监察 neutron monitoring; ～监视[测]器 neutron monitor; ～胶片剂量计 neutron film badge; ～截面〈核〉 neutron cross section; ～结合能 neutron-binding energy; ～结晶学 neutron crystallography; ～跨导〈核〉 neutron transconductance; ～连续慢化 ageing; ～链式反应 neutron chain reaction; ～疗法〈医〉 neutron therapy; ～漏泄 neutron escape; neutron leakage; ～慢化理论 neutron slowing-down theory; ～密度 neutron density; ～密度陡度 gradient of neutrons; ～能量分布 neutron-energy distribution; ～年龄 neutron age; ～平衡 neutron balance; neutron economy; ～平均自由程 neutron mean free path; ～迁移截面 neutron-transmission cross-section; ～枪 neutron gun; ～热能化 neutron thermalization; ～散射〈核〉 neutron scattering; ～散射振幅 neutron scattering amplitude; ～闪烁器 neutron scintillator; ～摄谱仪 neutron spectrograph; ～摄像显示装置 neutrovision; ～射线照相法〈核〉 neutron radiography; ～寿命 neutron lifetime; ～输运方程 neutron-transport equation; ～输运截面 neutron-transport cross-section; ～输运理论 neutron transport theory; ～数 neutron population; ～衰变 neutron decay; ～探测 neutron detection; ～探测器 neutron detector; ～探伤法 neutron radiography; ～探询 neutron interrogation; ～通量 neutron flux; ～通量分布 neutron-flux distribution; ～通量花样 neutron-flux pattern; ～通量密度 neutron-flux density; ～通量强度 neutron (-flux) intensity; ～通量倾斜 neutron flux tilting; ～通量水平 neutron-flux level; ～通量展平 neutron flux flattening; ～透过截面 neutron-transmission cross-section; ～温度 neutron temperature; ～物理(学) neutronics (特指核反应堆系统); ～吸收法 neutron absorption method; ～吸收剂 neutron-absorbing material; 〈核〉 neutron absorber; ～吸收体 neutron absorber; ～吸收作用 neutron absorption; ～泄漏 neutron leakage; ～星 neutron star; ～形貌学 neutron topography; ～选择器 neutron chopper; ～学 neutronics; ～循环〈核〉 neutron cycle; ～衍射〈物〉 neutron diffraction; ～衍射分析 neutron diffraction analysis; ～衍射花样 neutron diffraction pattern; ～衍射计 neutron diffract meter; ～衍射仪〈物〉 neutron diffractometer; ～衍射照相机 neutron diffraction camera; ～液体 neutron liquid; ～硬度 neutron hardening; ～余值 neutron difference number; ～照射 neutron exposure; ～γ甄别 neutron-gammar discrimination; ～-中子法 neutron-neutron metod; ～-中子相互作用 neutron-neutron interaction; ～转换器 neutron converter; ～转移 neutron transfer; ～准直器〈核〉 neutron howitzer; ～准直仪 neutron collimator; ～自旋取向 neutron-spin orientation; ～总数 neutron inventory

中子滴形成点 [- - dī xíng chéng diǎn] neutron drop point

中子流 [- - liú] neutron current ◇ ～孔道 neutron-current passage; ～密度 neutron-current density

中子谱 [- - pǔ] neutron spectra ◇ ～仪 neutron spectrometer; ～硬化〈核〉 neutron hardening

中子束 [- - shù] neutron beam ◇ ～断续器 chopper

中子型夸克 [- - xíng kuā kè] neutron-like quark

中子源 [- - yuán] 〈核〉 neutron source; neutron producer◇ ～增殖 neutron multiplication

中鬃 [- zōng] acrostical; 〈无脊椎〉 acrostichal (bristles)

中足 [- zú] mesopodium; 〈生〉 mid leg ◇ ～基节 mesocoxa; middle coxa

中组部 [- zǔ bù] [简] (中共中央组织部) the Organization Department of the Central Committee of the CPC

盅 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] 名 (没有把儿的杯子) handleless cup: 酒～ *winecup*; 茶～ *teacup*; 金～ *golden wine cup*

忠 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] 形 (忠诚) loyal; devoted; faithful; honest: 不～ *unfaithful to*; 尽～ *faithful to*; *devoted to*

忠臣 [- chén] official loyal to his sovereign

忠臣不怕死 [- - bú pà sǐ] A loyal servant of the state does not fear death.

忠臣不事二主 [- - - shì èr zhǔ] A loyal subject [minister] never serves two kings.

忠臣烈士 [- - liè shì] righteous governors and those

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who died for their country
忠忱 [- -] loyalty; faithfulness
忠诚 [- chéng] loyal; faithful; staunch; fidelity; loyalty; truthful: ～ 可靠 *both loyal and trustworthy*; 以 ～ 著称 *have a name* [*be famed*] *for honesty*; 一旦他发了誓，他的 ～ 从不动摇。*Once he took the vow his loyalty never wavered*. ◇ ～ 血清 truth serum
忠诚老实 [- - lǎo shi] be truthful and honest (to); upright and honest; be honest and faithful; honest and trustworthy: 我们对人民必须 ～。*We must be honest and faithful to the people*.
忠肝义胆 [- gān yì dǎn] having good faith, virtue and patriotism
忠告 [- gào] ①(诚恳地劝告) counsel; sincerely advise; admonish: ～ 某人不可把车开得太快。*Advise sb. not to drive too fast*. ②(忠告的话) sincere advice; advice: 好的 ～ 是无价之宝。*Good advice is beyond price*.
忠厚 [- hòu] honest and tolerant; sincere and kindly: ～ 待人 *treat a man with honesty*
忠厚仁德 [- - rén dé] be loyal, generous, kindly and virtuous
忠敬蓝 [- jìng lán] homage blue
忠君爱国 [- jūn ài guó] patriotic and loyal to the throne
忠神星 [- shén xīng] Fides (小行星 37 号)
忠实 [- shí] ①(忠诚可靠) true; faithful; loyal; reliable; truthful: ～ 的朋友 *devoted friend*; ～ 的公仆 *devoted public servants*; ～ 仆人 *man Friday*; ～ 走狗 *servile lackey*; *faithful running dog*; ～ 的信徒 *faithful disciple* ②(真实) true; truthful; authentic: ～ 的报道 *an authentic report*; ～ 译文 *translation true to the original*; ～ 于原文 *true* [*faithful*] *to the original*
忠实可靠 [- - kě kào] be honest and trustworthy; devoted
忠恕之道 [- shù zhī dào] principle of benevolence and loyalty; the doctrine of loyalty and consideration for others
忠顺 [- shùn] loyal and obedient: ～ 的奴仆 *willing servant*
忠孝节义 [- xiào jié yì] loyalty, filial piety, chastity and righteousness
忠孝双[两]全 [- - shuāng quán] complete in fidelity and filial piety; Both loyalty and filial piety are attained.
忠孝之道 [- - zhī dào] the teachings of loyalty and filial piety
忠心 [- xīn] loyalty; devotion; faithfulness: 赤胆 ～ *ardent loyalty*; *wholehearted devotion*; *utter devotion*; 他对朋友的一片 ～ 从来没受到怀疑。*His loyalty to his friends was never in doubt*.
忠心报国 [- - bào guó] repay one's country with loyalty; work for the country heart and soul
忠心赤胆 [- - chì dǎn] a red heart of complete dedication; ardent loyalty; dedicatedly; utter [whole-hearted] devotion
忠心耿耿 [- - gěng gěng] keep [be] loyal to; be loyal and devoted (to); be most loyal; be staunch and steadfast; be true as steel; faithfully and conscientiously; infinitely loyal; most [firmly] faithful and true; perfect truth: 鲁迅对人民 ～，鞠躬尽瘁，死而后已。*Lu Xun was loyal to the people, bending his back to the task until his dying day*.
忠心为国 [- - wèi guó] be true and loyal to the state
忠言 [- yán] sincere advice; earnest advice: 他听不进你的 ～。*He is deaf to your earnest advice*.
忠言逆耳 [- - nì ěr] Faithful words grate upon the ear.; Faithful admonitions are unpleasant to hear [to the ear].; Good advice jars on the ear.; Honest [Good; Straight] advice is hard [difficult] to take.; Honest advice may be unpleasant to hear.; Plain talk is hard to believe.; Sincere advice jars on the ears, faithful words grate on the ear.; Sincere reproofs are disagreeable.: ～ 利于行。*Faithful* [*Frank*; *Honest*] *words offend the ear but are good for improving one's conduct*.; *Honest advice, though unpleasant to the ear, benefits conduct*.
忠勇 [- yǒng] loyal and brave
忠于 [- yú] true to; loyal to; faithful to; devoted to: ～ 祖国，～ 人民 *be loyal to one's country and people*; ～ 现实 *be faithful to reality*
忠于职守 [- - zhí shǒu] be devoted to one's duty
忠贞 [- zhēn] loyal and steadfast: ～ 之士 *a man of loyalty and chastity*
忠贞不二 [- - bú èr] be steady in one's allegiance; an indomitably loyal heart; be always true to sb.; show great and unchanging loyalty (to a cause; to sb.)
忠贞不屈 [- - bù qū] staunch and indomitable
忠贞不渝 [- - - yú] true to the core; uncompromising honesty; unswerving in one's loyalty; unswervingly loyal
忠贞如一 [- - rú yī] be loyal from first to last

钟(鐘) [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] Ⅰ 名 ①(用铜或铁制成的响器) bell: 晨 ～ 暮鼓 *matin bells and vesper drums* ②(计时器) clock: 石英晶体 ～ *quartz clock* ③(指钟点、时间) time: 八点 ～ *eight o'clock*; 休息 10 分 ～ *have a break for ten minutes* ④(没有把儿的杯子) handleless cup ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 嵘 *Zhong Rong* Ⅱ 动 (感情等集中) concentrate (one's affections, etc.): 一见 ～ 情 *deeply in love at first sight*
钟爱 [- ài] dote on (a child); cherish
钟摆 [- bǎi] plummet; pendulum; clock pendulum ◇ ～ 轴承 pendulum bearing
钟苞摩芋 [- bāo mó yù] pungapung
钟表 [- biǎo] clocks and watches; timepiece; horologe clock and watches: ～ 店 *watchmaker's shop* ◇ ～ 摆轮心轴 verge; ～ 板轮 web-wheel; ～ 保险针 dart; ～ 车床 watch maker's lathe; ～ 齿轮 watch gear; ～ 发条发动机 clock-spring motor; ～ 工作 watchmaking; ～ 机构[装置] clockwork; ～ 技师 horologist; ～ 夹板 clamp; ～ 匠[制造者] watchmaker; ～ 检验仪器 checking instrument for watches and clocks; ～ 零部件 parts and accessories of clocks land watches; ～ 螺纹 watch making thread; ～ 台式车床 micro-lathe; ～ 引信〈钟〉clock fuse; ～ 油 watch maker's oil; watch oil; ～ 专家 horologist
钟表式电能表[计数器] [- - shì diàn néng biǎo] 〈电〉clock meter
钟表式转速计 [- - - zhuàn sù jì] chronometric tachometer
钟差 [- chā] clock correction
钟虫 [- chóng] campanularian
钟锤 [- chuí] striker; plumb; weight; clock weight ◇ ～ 杠杆 bell crank
钟点 [- diǎn] [口] ①(指某个一定的时间) a time for sth. to be done or to happen: ～ 到了，我们上课吧。*It's time. Let's begin our lesson*. ②(小时；钟头) hour: 3 个 ～ *three hours*
钟鼎文 [- dǐng wén] inscriptions on ancient bronze objects
(高炉)钟斗装置 [- dǒu zhuāng zhì] bell-and-hopper arrangement
钟萼草 [- è cǎo] false pennyroyal
钟萼木科 [- - mù kē] Bretschneideraceae
钟浮标 [- fú biāo] 〈航海〉bell buoy
钟浮囊部 [- - náng bù] 〈无脊椎〉aurophore
钟杆 [- gǎn] bell rod ◇ ～ 推力轴承 bell bearing
钟鼓齐鸣 [- gǔ qí míng] Bells and drums sound simultaneously.
钟古 [- -] a surname: ～ 鸣 *Zhonggu Ming*
钟花 [- huā] campanilla
钟花树 [- - shù] roble
钟架 [- jià] bell-cot
钟离 [- lí] a surname: ～ 昧 *Zhongli Mei*
钟灵毓秀 [- líng yù xiù] a place endowed with the fine spirits of the universe; This well-endowed region has brought forward men of talent.
钟楼 [- lóu] ①(设置大钟的楼) bell tower; belfry; bellhouse; campanile ②(安装时钟的较高的建筑) clock tower
钟脉冲 [- mài chōng] clock ◇ ～ 电路 clock circuit; ～ 放大器 clock amplifier
钟脉冲输入 [- - - shū rù] clock in ◇ ～ 端 clock terminal
钟帽 [- mào] bell cap
钟(表)面 [- miàn] dial; clock dial; clock face ◇ ～ 读数 clock indication; ～ 法 clockface method; ～ 指针 clock hand
钟鸣鼎食 [- míng dǐng shí] living an extravagant life; enjoy affluence; line up tripods of eatables and play musical performance during a meal; luxurious [sumptuous] life
钟鸣漏尽 [- - lòu jìn] The bell ceases and the clepsydra [water clock] has run out — to be in one's declining year.; late at night
钟鸣鸟 [- - niǎo] bellbird
钟盘测微计 [- pán cè wēi jì] clock dial micrometer
钟琴 [- qín] 〈音〉carillon; glockenspiel
钟青铜 [- qīng tóng] bell bronze; bell metal
钟情 [- qíng] be deeply in love: 一见 ～ *fall in love at first sight*
钟乳玻璃 [- rǔ bō li] custard glass (奶黄色不透明的)
钟乳石 [- - shí] 〈地质〉stalactite; 〈中药〉stalactitum ◇ ～ 灰岩 stalactite
钟乳体 [- - tǐ] 〈植〉cystolith
钟乳铁矾 [- - tiě fán] garnsdorffite
钟乳状 [- - zhuàng] stalactitic ◇ ～ 铁矿 brush ore
钟舌 [- shé] tongue
钟[铃]声 [- shēng] ring; toll; bell tone
钟绳 [- shéng] tow
钟式(的) [- shì] clock-type; bell-type ◇ ～ 电解池 glocken cell; ～ 滤水器 hopper filter; ～ 速度计 clock type speedometer; ～ 旋转布料器 bell-type distributing gear; ～ 穴坑挖掘铲斗 bell-hole bucket; ～ 压力计 bell-type manometer
钟速 [- sù] clock rate
钟铜 [- tóng] 〈冶〉bell metal
钟头 [- tóu] [口] hour: 连干几个 ～ *work for hours at a stretch*
钟头式装料装置 [- - shì zhuāng liào zhuāng zhì] cup-and-cone arrangement
钟吾 [- wú] a surname: ～ 苍 *Zhongwu Cang*
钟向 [- xiàng] clockwise
钟型储蓄器 [- xíng chǔ xù qì] bell-type accumulator
钟形 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉campaniform ◇ ～ 铲斗 belling bucket; ～ 巢 bell-nucleus; ～ 沉箱 bell caisson; ～ 冲孔器 bell punch; ～ 电解池 bell cell; ～ 断面 bell section; ～ 阀 cup valve; ～ 感器 campaniform organ; ～ 结构设计 bell design; ～ 均衡器 bump equalizer; ～ 卡盘 bell chuck; cup chuck; ～ 联接器 bell coupling; ～ 螺钉 bell screw; ～ 凝汽阀 bell trap; ～ 女帽 cloche; ～ 断面 bell section; ～ 喷嘴 bell shaped nozzle; ～ 汽室垫圈 dome collar; ～ 曲柄〈机〉bellcrank; ～ 曲线 bell curve; ～ 烧结炉 sintering jar; ～ 失真 cobs; ～ 套管 bell-mouth; ～ 铜炉罩 copper furnace bell (烧结炉); ～ 乙炔发生器 bell-type generator; ～ 圆饰〈建〉echinus; ～ 罩 bell-jar; bell housing; ～ 中心冲头[冲孔器] bell centre punch; ～ 柱头 bell of capital; ～ 钻孔锥 belling bucket
钟形花植物 [- - huā zhí wù] bellflower
钟形口 [- - kǒu] bellmouth ◇ ～ 溢流〈土〉bellmouth overflow
钟渊维尼纶 [- yuān wéi ní lún] [日] Kanebian
钟罩 [- zhào] immersion bell; bell jar ◇ ～ 法 bell-jar process; ～ 排气〈工〉bell-jar exhaust; ～ 试验〈工〉bell jar testing
钟罩式氢气电阻炉 [- - shì qīng qì diàn zǔ lú] bell hydrogen resistance furnace
钟罩式窑 [- - - yáo] top hat kiln; truck chamber kiln
钟罩式真空电阻炉 [- - - zhēn kōng diàn zǔ lú] bell vacuum resistance furnace
钟罩型计数器 [- - xíng jì shù qì] 〈物〉bell-jar counter
钟制风速表 [- zhì fēng sù biǎo] clockwork anemometer
钟状 [- zhuàng] mitriform ◇ ～ 火山 tumulus; cupola; ～ 蘑帽 mitriform calyptra

舯 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] 名 (船体长度的中部) midship
舯剖面 [- pōu miàn] midship section

螽 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] (构词成分)见下。
螽斯 [- sī] 〈动〉katydid; long-horned grasshopper ◇ ～ 科 Tettigoniidae

衷 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] 名 ①(内心) heart; innermost feelings: 隐 ～ *secret feelings*; *longings*; 由 ～ 之言 *words spoken from the bottom of one's heart* ②(正中) centre ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 愉 *Zhong Yu*
衷肠 [- cháng] [书] words right from one's heart: 畅叙 ～ *pour out one's heart*
衷情 [- qíng] [书] heartfelt emotion; inner feelings: 久别重逢，互诉 ～。*Meeting again after a long separation, they opened their hearts to each other*.
衷曲 [- qǔ] [书] heartfelt emotion; inner feelings
衷心 [- xīn] heartfelt; wholehearted; cordial; sincere; from the bottom of one's heart: ～ 欢迎 *give a cordial welcome*; 表示 ～ 的感激 *express one's heartfelt gratitude*
衷心爱戴 [- - ài dài] love wholeheartedly [with all one's heart]; love and hold someone in high esteem; love someone from the bottom of one's heart; win the wholehearted love of ...
衷心感谢 [- - gǎn xiè] thank sb. from the bottom of one's heart; express one's sincere thanks to
衷心满意 [- - mǎn yì] be sincerely satisfied with
衷心拥护 [- - yōng hù] support wholeheartedly; give wholehearted support

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衷心折服 [- - zhé fú] admire from the heart
衷心祝愿 [- - zhù yuàn] congratulate sb. heartily; sincerely wish ...

忪(伀) [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] (构词成分)见"怔忪" [zhēng zhōng]
另见 sōng。

终 [ㄓㄨㄥ] [zhōng] Ⅰ 名 ①(最后;末了) end; ending; finish: 期 ~ *end of the semester*; 告 ~ *come to an end*; 有始有 ~ *once started, carry it to the finish* ②(指人死) death; end: 没得善 ~ *come to a sticky end* ③(姓氏) a surname: ~ 军 *Zhong Jun* Ⅱ 形(自始至终的整段时间) all; entire; whole: ~ 日 *all day long; all day*; ~ 夜 *the whole night* Ⅲ 副(终归;到底) after all; in the end; eventually; finally: ~ 不悔改 *never repent after all*; ~ 必成功 *will succeed in the end*; ~ 非良策。*It's not a good plan after all.*

终板 [- bǎn] soleplate; lamina terminalis {解}; end plate; hypothalami; terminal plate ◇ ~ 电位 end plate potential
终变期 [- biàn qī] {细胞} diakinesis
终产物 [- chǎn wù] end-product ◇ ~ 抑制 end-product inhibition; ~ 阻遏(作用) end-product repression
终场 [- chǎng] end of a performance [show; sports event] ◇ ~ 哨声 {体} final whistle; ~ 时间 gun time
终成画饼 [- chéng huà bǐng] One's cake is dough — to result in failure.
终成泡影 [- - pào yǐng] be frustrated; come to naught [nothing]; end [go] up in smoke; vanish like a bubble
终到 [- dào] a surname: ~ 恭 *Zhongdao Gong*
终地形 [- dì xíng] ultimate form; ultimate landform
终点 [- diǎn] ①(一段路程结束的地方) terminal point; finishing point; destination: 旅行的 ~ *destination of a journey* ②{体} finish ◇ ~ 裁判员 {体} judge at the finish; ~ 裁判长 {体} the chief judge at the finish; ~ 场 terminal field; ~ 冲量 terminal impulse; ~ 弹道试验 terminal ballistic test; ~ 弹道学 terminal ballistics; ~ 挡板 end stop; ~ 带 finishing tape; ~ 地址 end address; ~ 反向进位 final negative carry; ~ 反应 {化} end reaction; ~ 费用 terminal charge; ~ 湖 estuarine lake; ~ 环线 terminal loop; ~ 回答包 {计} end reply packet; ~ 机场预报 {气} terminal forecast; ~ 开关 limit switches; ~ 控制区 terminal control area; ~ 馏分 {化} end point of fraction; ~ 起爆 final initiation; ~ 区域 {电子} land; pad; terminal area; ~ 市场 terminal market; ~ 速度 {流} terminal velocity; ~ 碳 aim carbon; ~ 铁路 railway of destination; ~ 突变型 end point mutant; ~ 位置 final position; ~ 温度 outlet temperature; ~ 线 finishing line; finishing tape; ~ 站 terminal; terminus; ~ 制导 terminal guidance; ~ 质量 {航空} final mass; ~ 作业 {工} terminal operations
终点决胜 [- - jué shèng] decide the winner at the final
终点摄影 [- - shè yǐng] photofinish ◇ ~ 机 a photofinish camera; ~ 小组 a photofinish panel
终动脉 [- dòng mài] end-artery; telangion
终端 [- duān] terminal; terminus; terminator; tag-end; end; termination; trailing end; end point; terminating ◇ ~ 安全开关 emergency terminal switch; ~ 安全释放机构 end release; final safety trip; ~ 按钮继电器 exit button relay; ~ 板 end plate; {电} tag block; ~ 宝石 end stone; ~ 变电站 one-end substation; single-ended substation; ~ 标记 terminal label; postamble; ~ 标志 end mark; end marking; ~ 表 terminal list; ~ 部件 end fitting; ~ 操作系统 terminal operating system; ~ 测试 terminal test; ~ 齿轮 extreme gear; ~ 触发器 terminating trigger; ~ 传动 final drive; ~ 打字机 terminal writer; ~ 垫板 terminal shoe; ~ 电池 end cell; ~ 电缆 terminal cable; ~ 电流 terminal current; arrival current; ~ 电流曲线 {信} arrival curve; ~ 电路 terminating circuit; ~ 电压 terminal voltage; ~ 电阻 terminal resistance; terminating resistance; ~ 电阻器 terminating resistor; ~ 短(截)线 {电} terminal stub; ~ 房杆 end-frame; ~ 防振器 shoe; ~ 仿真 terminal emulation; ~ 放大器 terminal amplifier; last amplifier; ~ 服务器 terminal server; ~ 伏尔 terminal VOR; TVOR; ~ 符 terminal symbol; ~ 符号 terminal symbol; terminal; ~ 负载 terminate load; terminal load; termination; ~ 杆 {电} terminal pole; dead-end pole; dead-end tower; end pier; end pole; ~ 固定接头 end fixture splice; ~ 固溶体 terminal solid solution; ~ 盒 end box; terminal lug; termination box; ~ 机 terminating machine; ~ 畸变 end distortion; ~ 计算机 terminal computer; ~ 记发器 terminating register; ~ 继电器 final impulse operating relay; ~ 架 end-frame; ~ 监督程序 terminal monitor program; ~ 键盘 {自} terminal keyboard; ~ 交叉铁板 terminal iron; ~ 校正 end correction; ~ 接口处理机 terminal interface processor; TIP; ~ 接头 terminal fitting; terminal bond; terminating; plug end fitting; ~ 接线片 {电} terminal lug; ~ 截割线对 {电} terminal cutout pairs; ~ 进位数 final carry digit; ~ 局 terminal station; ~ 绝缘子 end insulator; terminal insulator; ~ 开断线路 open-end line; ~ 开关 limit switch; dead-end switch; ~ 控制 terminal control; ~ 控制器 terminal control unit; ~ 控制问题 end-point control problem; ~ 控制系统 {自} terminal control system; TCS; ~ 馈线 dead-end feeder; ~ 雷达 terminal radar; ~ 连接器 terminator; terminating junctor; ~ 链 final link; ~ 面板 terminal panel; ~ 配电板 end panel; ~ 配线部件[装置] {电子} distributing terminal assembly; ~ 片 {电磁} pill; end piece; ~ 区 termination environment; ~ 区域 terminal area; ~ 散热器 ultimate sink; ~ 设备 terminal equipment; terminal; terminal device; terminating unit; end instrument; ~ 设备定时询问(计) polling; ~ 设备连接器(计) local side; ~ 失真 {信} end distortion; ~ 时间 terminal time; ~ 室 {信} terminal room; ~ 输出 final output; ~ 衰减器 terminal attenuator; ~ 速度 {物} terminal velocity; ~ 损耗 terminal loss; ~ 损失 terminal loss; end loss; ~ 塔架 {电} terminal tower; ~ 套管 pot head; terminator; dividing box; ~ 条件 terminal condition; ~ 停车器 wagon end stopper; ~ 停车装置 machine final-terminal stopping device; ~ 通信 terminal communication; ~ 网络 terminating network; ~ 误差 end error; ~ 吸收负载 terminator; ~ 系统 terminal system; ~ 协议 terminal protocol; ~ 谐振腔 end cavity; ~ 信息包 terminating packet; ~ 信息间隔 trailer gap (磁带); ~ 仪表 end instrument; ~ 引线 terminal lead; ~ 应用 terminal utilization; ~ 硬件 terminal hardware; ~ 用户 end user; terminal user; ~ 约束 end constraint; ~ 扎结 end sealing (电缆的); ~ 增音机 {信} terminal repeater; ~ 柱 terminal pillar; ~ 装置 terminal installation; end instrument; ~ 子系统 terminal subsystem; ~ 字码 terminal code letter; ~ 阻抗 terminal impedance; terminating impedance
终端开路线 [- - kāi lù xiàn] open-ended line
终端式取样器 [- - shì qǔ yàng qì] termination sampler
终端线 [- - xiàn] tag wire ◇ ~ 担铁件 break iron; ~ 夹 terminal clamp; terminal connector
终端源编辑程序 [- - yuán biān jí chéng xù] terminal source editor
终端站 [- - zhàn] {信} terminal station ◇ ~ 设备 equipment for terminal station; ~ 甚高频全向导航信标 {信} terminal very-high-frequency omnirange; ~ 再生中继机 regenerative repeater for terminal station
终锻模膛 [- duàn mú táng] {机} finish impression
终锻温度 [- - wēn dù] final forging temperature
终沸点 [- fèi diǎn] final boiling point (f. b. p.)
终古 [- gǔ] ①[书](久远;永远) forever ②(姓氏) a surname: ~ 明 *Zhonggu Ming*
终古红颜多薄命 [- - hóng yán duō bó mìng] Since old times, beautiful women are likely to end in misery.
终归 [- guī] eventually; in the end; after all; be bound to: ~ 失败 *prove abortive*; 她 ~ 会明白的。*She will understand eventually.* 他 ~ 是个小学生。*After all he is still a schoolboy.* 耍两面派 ~ 不会有好下场。*Double-dealers will come to no good end.* 孩子 ~ 是孩子。*Children will be children.*
终轨 [- guǐ] final orbit
终核 [- hé] end-nucleus; terminal nucleus; final nucleus
终极 [- jí] paroxysm; ultimate; final ◇ ~ 目标 ultimate aim; ~ 侵蚀基准面 ultimate base level; ~ 语符列 terminal string; ~ 字母表 terminal alphabet
终极性优越性 [- - xìng yōu yuè xìng] superiority of an ultimate nature
终级电压 [- - diàn yā] terminal voltage
终降 [- jiàng] (新星光变) final decline
终接 [- jiē] {电} terminating ◇ ~ 电路 final circuit; terminating circuit; ~ 电平 {信} terminated level
终接器 [- - qì] final selector; end connector ◇ ~ 继电器 connector relay; ~ 架 connector shelf; ~ 线弧 connector bank; ~ 线弧触排 connector bank
终(端)节点 [- jié diǎn] terminal note
终结 [- -] finality; final; end; final stage; wind up; end up ◇ ~ 参数 terminal parameter; ~ 发酵 end fermentation; ~ 反应 end reaction; ~ 符 terminal symbol; termination symbol; ~ 气体 end gas; ~ 气体反应 end gas reaction; ~ 消毒 terminal disinfection; ~ 账簿 book of final entry; ~ 账户 terminal account; close an account; ~ 执行 {律} termination of execution
终究 [- jiū] eventually; in the end; after all: 她 ~ 会了解他的感情。*In the end she will understand his feelings.* 他们 ~ 还是决定从陆路走。*They decided to go by the overland route after all.*
终久 [- jiǔ] eventually; in the end; after all
终局 [- jú] end; outcome: 战争的 ~ *the outcome of a war*
终局性仲裁裁决 [- - xìng zhòng cái cái jué] final award
终葵 [- kuí] a surname: ~ 林 *Zhongkui Lin*
终黎 [- lí] a surname: ~ 杰 *Zhongli Jie*
终链密码子 [- liàn mì mǎ zi] termination codon
终链突变型 [- - tū biàn xíng] chain terminating mutant
终链突变抑制基因 [- - - - yì zhì jī yīn] chain termination suppressor
终了 [- liǎo] end; be over; be finished; end up; complete; conclude; terminate; close: 学期 ~ *the end of the term* ◇ ~ 信息 termination message
终膜 [- mó] {动} telolemma
终馏点 [- liú diǎn] {化} end point of distillation
终末刺激 [- mò cì jī] {教} terminal stimulus
终末分生孢子 [- - fēn shēng bāo zǐ] telegonidia
终末器官 [- - qì guān] end-organ
终末细胞 [- - xì bāo] thesocyte
终末细支气管 [- - - zhī qì guǎn] bronchioli terminales
终末消毒 [- - xiāo dú] terminal disinfection
终末行为 [- - xíng wéi] {教} terminal behaviour
终南捷径 [- nán jié jìng] ①(求官的最近门路) shortcut to high office; royal road to fame ②(达到目的的捷径) shortcut to success; the golden key to success; the royal road; a shortcut
终脑 [- nǎo] akrencephalon; telencephalon; telencephal
终年 [- nián] ①(全年) all the year round; throughout the year: ~ 积雪 *be permanently covered with snow; be covered with snow all the year round* ②(指人去世的年龄) the age at which one dies: 他 ~ 78 岁。*He died at the age of seventy-eight.*
终凝 [- níng] final set (水泥或混凝土)
终钮 [- niǔ] (终末膨大) end feet; terminal buttons; pieds termineaux
终期 [- qī] telocinesia; telophase; telokinesis ◇ ~ 肺炎 terminal pneumonia; ~ 分裂 teleomitosis; ~ 含水率 final moisture content; ~ 梅毒 telesyphilis; metasyphilis; parasyphilosis; paralues; ~ 准平原 end peneplain
终期性乐 [- - xìng lè] end-pleasure
终碛 [- qì] {地质} end moraine; marginal moraine; terminal moraine ◇ ~ 堤 end moraine bar; ~ 盆地 terminal basin
终切 [- qiè] {天} egress
终曲 [- qǔ] {音} grand finale; finale
终日 [- rì] from morning till night; all day long
终日昏昏 [- - hūn hūn] drunk all day long
终身 [- shēn] lifelong; all one's life; whole life long: ~ 伴侣 *lifelong companion; one's spouse*; ~ 不忘 *keep in memory throughout one's life span*; ~ 事业 *one's lifework*; ~ 徒刑的犯人 *life termer* ◇ ~ 残废 permanent disability; ~ 会员 a life member; ~ 监护制 perpetual guardianship; ~ 监禁 life imprisonment; ~ 教授 full professor; ~ 教育 life-long education; permanent education; ~ 教育体系 life-long education system; ~ 禁赛 life-time ban; ~ 就业 lifetime employment; life employment; ~ 年金 life annuity; ~ 人寿保险 whole life insurance; ~ 职务 freehold of office; ~ 职务制 life-long tenure; ~ 租地 a settled estate
终身不嫁 [- - bú jià] (women) remain unmarried all one's life; braid St. Catherine's tresses — a spinster; lead apes in hell — said of an old spin-

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ster
终身财产所有权 [- - cái chǎn suǒ yǒu quán]（指非世袭的财产）life interest
终身大事 [- - dà shì] the important affair of a final settlement in life — marriage; the main affair of one's life; Marriage is a solemn decision.; a great [an important] event in one's life
终身雇佣 [- - gù yōng] permanent employment
终身遗恨 [- - yí hèn] regret it all one's life
终身有靠 [- - yǒu kào] can depend on sb. all one's life
终身之恨 [- - zhī hèn] lifelong sorrow [regret]; eternal remorse
终身之交 [- - - jiāo] (became) lifelong friends
终身制 [- - zhì] lifelong tenure; the system of life tenure: 废除领导职务 ～ *abolish the system of life tenure in leading posts*
终神经 [- shén jīng] nervus terminalus
终审 [- shěn]〈律〉last instance; final judgment ◇ ～ 法院 court of last instance; court of final appeal; ～ 判决 final adjudication; final judgement; ～ 权 power of final adjudication; final adjudication; ～ 上诉 a final appeal
终生 [- shēng] all one's life; throughout one's life: 为民族独立奋斗 ～ *struggle for national independence all one's life* ◇ ～ 保险 insurance for life; insurance under a life policy; ～ 浮游生物〈生态〉holoplankton; ～ 教育 life-long education; ～ 就业 lifetime employment; ～ 一胎(现象) semelparity; ～ 职业 job-for-life; lifetime career
终生难忘 [- - nán wàng] never to forget in one's life: ～ 的教训 *a lesson for life*
终生遗憾 [- - yí hàn] repent forever
终升 [- -] final rise (新星光变)
终饰插刀 [- shì chā dāo]〈工〉finishing tool
终饰钉 [- - dīng] finishing nail
终饰机 [- - jī] finisher
终树突 [- shù tū] teleodendron; telodendrion
终霜 [- shuāng] latest frost
终丝 [- sī]〈动〉filum terminale
终速 [- sù] final speed
终宿主 [- - zhǔ] definitive host; final host
终岁 [- suì] [书] the whole year; throughout the year
终遂所愿 [- - suǒ yuàn] have one's wish fulfilled; fulfil one's long-felt wish; have one's will
终态 [- tài]〈物〉final state ◇ ～ 道 final channel; ～ 相互作用 final-state interaction
终体 [- tǐ] end-body
终天 [- tiān] ①(终日) from morning till night; all day long ②[书](终身) all one's life
终天之恨 [- - zhī hèn] lifelong regret [sorrow]; eternal remorse [regret]
终天之慕 [- - - mù] a life long respect
终尾 [- wěi] finality
终位 [- wèi]〈物〉final position
终纹 [- wén] stria terminalis
终相 [- xiàng] last phase
终须 [- xū] have to in the end; unavoidable in the long run
终压(力) [- yā] final pressure
终焉之志 [- yān zhī zhì] choose the place for one's retirement
终夜 [- yè] all night long; the whole night
终有一日 [- yǒu yí rì] One day there will happen.
终于 [- yú] at last; in the end; finally; eventually: 冤案 ～ 得到了昭雪。*At long last the wrong has been righted.* 他们 ～ 赢得了自由。*At last they won their freedom.* 他 ～ 试验成功。*Finally he succeeded in his experiment.*
终乐章 [- yuè zhāng]〈音〉finale
终渣 [- zhā]〈冶〉finishing slag
终轧 [- zhá] finish to gauge ◇ ～ 尺寸 delivery gauge; ～ 孔型 final pass; last finishing pass; ～ 前孔型 leading pass; ～ 温度〈冶〉finishing temperature
终值 [- zhí] final value; final quantity; terminal value ◇ ～ 参数 terminal parameter; ～ 定理〈数〉final-value theorem
终止 [- zhǐ] ①(结束) stop; end; suspend: 要求 ～ 这种不正常状态 *demand an end to this abnormal state of affairs*; ～ 外交关系 *suspend diplomatic relation*; 接着喧闹声逐渐消失，音乐也 ～ 了。*Then the din gradually dies down and the music stops.* ②(停止) termination; annulment; abrogation: ～ 合同 *terminate a contract*; ～ 条约通知书 *notice of termination of a treaty*; *notice of denunciation* ③〈音〉cadence ◇ ～ 标记 end mark; ～ 程序 terminator; ～ 电压 cut-off voltage; end voltage; final voltage; ～ 反应 cessation reaction; termination reaction; ～ 符〈音〉a full stop; a period; terminator; ～ 符号 terminal; ～ 剂 terminator (链的); ～ 角 end angle; ～ 节点 terminal node; ～ 卡片 terminal card; ～ 码 stop code; ～ 密码子 terminator codon; stop codon; ～ 区 terminator; ～ 妊娠 terminal pregnancy; ～ 日期 closing date; ～ 诉讼申请 caveat; ～ 信号 termination signal; ～ 因子 termination factor; ～ 语句 terminal statement; ～ 周期 last cycle

zhǒng ㄓㄨㄥˇ

踵 [ㄓㄨㄥˇ]
[zhǒng] [书] Ⅰ 名 (脚后跟) heel: 接 ～ *follow on sb.'s heels* Ⅱ 动 ①(亲到) call in person; personally pay a call: ～ 门拜别 *personally pay a farewell call*; ～ 门道谢 *call in person to express one's thanks* ②(跟随) follow close behind: ～ 至 *follow closely upon heels*
踵板 [- bǎn]〈建〉heel slab
踵决肘见 [- jué zhǒu jiàn] out at heels and elbows — tattered dress
踵事增华 [- shì zēng huá] [书] carry on a predecessor's task and make a greater success of it; take over and carry forward
踵武 [- wǔ] [书] follow in sb.'s footsteps; imitate; follow suit

种(種) [ㄓㄨㄥˇ]
[zhǒng] Ⅰ 名 ①(物种的简称) species: 物 ～ 起源 *The Origin of Species*; 本地 ～ *endemic species*; 外地 ～ *exotic species* ②(人种) race: 混血 ～ *mixed blood*; 蒙古人 ～ *the Mongolian race* ③(生物传代繁殖的物质) seed; strain; breed: 马铃薯 ～ *potato seeds*; 杂交 ～ *hybrid strain*; *cross breeding* ④(指胆量或骨气) guts; spunk; grit; backbone: 真有 ～ *have plenty of spunk*; 孬 ～ *coward*; 有 ～ 的站出来！*Let anyone who has guts step forward!* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～ 良 *Zhong Liang* Ⅱ 量 (表示种类，用于人和任何事物) kind; sort; type; variety: 各 ～ 各样 *all kinds of*; *a variety of*; *all sorts of*; *various types of*; 好几 ～ 颜色 *different colours*; 30 ～ 钢材 *thirty types of rolled steel*; 这 ～ 行为 *this kind of behaviour*; 他不是那 ～ 人。*He is not a man of that sort.*
另见 zhòng。
种氨酸 [- ān suān] gynaminic acid
(电解)种板材料 [- bǎn cái liào] blank material
种板槽 [- - cáo]〈冶〉starting sheet cell
种变说 [- biàn shuō] transformism
种柄 [- bǐng] seedstalk
种菜 [- cài] main weed (藻类)
另见 zhòng cài 。
种差 [- chā]〈逻〉specific difference
种差异 [- - yí] species diversity
种畜 [- chù]〈牧〉breeding stock; stud stock; breeder ◇ ～ 畜牧场 stud
种发生 [- fā shēng]〈生物〉speciogenesis
种肥 [- féi]〈农〉seed manure
种阜 [- fù] strophiole; caruncle
种根 [- gēn]〈植〉seminal root
种公畜 [- gōng chù] sire
种公马 [- - mǎ] stallion
种公牛 [- - niú] breeding oxen
种加词 [- jiā cí] epitheton
种脊 [- jǐ] raphe; prostypus
种间 [- jiān]〈生〉interspecific crossing ◇ ～ 斗争 interspecies competition; interspecific competition; ～ 关系 interspecies relation; ～ 激素 kairomone; ～ 嫁接 heteroplastic graft; ～ 杂交 hybrida; 〈农〉interspecific hybridization; ～ 杂种 species [interspecific] hybrid
种孔 [- kǒng]〈生〉micropyle
种类 [- lèi] kind; class; description; type; variety: 不同 ～ 的刀具 *cutters of different kinds*; ～ 繁多 *a great variety*
种林 [- lín]〈林〉elite stand
种马 [- mǎ] studhorse; stallion; stud ◇ ～ 场 stud farm; stud; ～ 群 stud
种苗 [- miáo] sprout; germchit ◇ ～ 消毒 seed and seedling disinfection; ～ 园艺 nursery gardening
种免疫 [- miǎn yì] species immunity
种名形容词 [- míng xíng róng cí] specific epithet
种母马 [- mǔ mǎ] broodmare
种内 [- nèi]〈生〉intraspecific ◇ ～ 斗争 intraspecies combat; intraspecific competition; ～ 亲缘关系 genonomy; ～ 杂交 intraspecific hybridization; intraspecific cross
种牛 [- niú] bull kept for covering
种泡 [- pào] seed bubble
种胚嫁接 [- pēi jià jiē] embryo grafting
种胚移植 [- - yí zhí] seed embryo transplantation
种皮 [- pí] testa; episperm; seed coat; husk [shell] of a seed ◇ ～ 裂缝 germinal slit
种谱书 [- pǔ shū] herdbook
种脐 [- qí] hilum; omphalodium; naucum
种球 [- qiú] seedball
种圈 [- quān] Artenkreis
种群(量) [- qún] population ◇ ～ 暴发 population explosion; ～ 动态 population dynamics; ～ 更替 population replacement; ～ 结构 population structure; ～ 密度 population density; ～ 平衡 population balance; ～ 生态学 genecology; ～ 生物量 stock biomass; ～ 调节 population regulation; ～ 相 groupy phase; ～ 消灭 population elimination; ～ 循环 population cycle; ～ 增长 population growth
种仁 [- rén] kernel; acinus
种实脱粒 [- shí tuō lì] extracting seeds from cone
种薯 [- shǔ] potato seed
种属概念 [- - gài niàn] generic-specific concept
种属名称 [- - míng chēng] specific name
种属判断 [- - pàn duàn] generic judgment
种属系数 [- - xì shù] generic coefficient
种特性[性状] [- tè xìng]〈生物〉specific character; specificity ◇ ～ 丧失 despeciation
种特异性 [- - yì xìng]〈生物〉species specificity
种系 [- xì] phylad; germ line ◇ ～ 发生 phylogeny; phylogenesis; ～ 发生树 stammbaum; ～ 发生学 phylogenetics; ～ 生物学 phylobiology; ～ 型 phylotype
种细胞无孢子生殖 [- - bāo wú bāo zǐ shēng zhí] diplospory; generative apospory
种姓 [- xìng] caste (of India) ◇ ～ 标记 caste mark; ～ 制度 caste system
种羊 [- yáng] tupping ram
种蝇 [- yíng] seed-corn maggot ◇ ～ 属 Hylemyia
种用家畜 [- yòng jiā chù] breeding stock
种鱼培育 [- yú péi yù] parent fish rearing
种渔获量 [- - huò liàng] catch by species
种源 [- yuán] provenance ◇ ～ 试验 provenance test
种质 [- zhì] idioplasm; germplasm ◇ ～ 论[学说] germ plasm theory; ～ 渗入 introgression; ～ 遗传 blastogenesis; ～ 资源 germ plasm resource
种种 [- zhǒng] all sorts of; all kinds of; a variety of: 设置了 ～ 障碍 *put up all sorts of obstacles*; 由于 ～ 原因 *for a variety of reasons*; 用 ～ 手段 *by hook or by crook*; *resort to every means*; *resort to every trick*; 凡此 ～，不一而足。*Such instances are legion.*
种状果 [- zhuàng guǒ] amphispermium
种子 [- zi] seed; semen; germ; grain; stock; sperm(o)-; spermato-; gono- ◇ ～ 病 seed disease; ～ 测定 seed testing; ～ 产源区 provenance; ～ 处理 seed treatment; ～ 传带真菌 seed-borne fung; ～ 传递 seed transmission; ～ 蛋白质 seed-protein; ～ 地 seed-breeding field; ～ 定位〈体〉placing of seed; ～ 队〈体〉seed team; ～ 发霉 mold of seed; ～ 发育 seed development; ～ 法 the seed law; ～ 繁殖〈农〉seminal propagation; ～ 丰产年 mast year; ～ 腐烂病 seed rot; ～ 改良 seed amelioration; ～ 干燥窑 seed kiln; ～ 更新 seed regeneration; ～ 骨 sesamoid bone; ～ 管理站 seed control station; ～ (生)活力 seed vitality; ～ 检验 seed inspection; ～ 鉴定 seed certification; ～ 库 seed bank; ～ 蜡熟期〈农〉dough stage; ～ 篮 leap; ～ 粮 seed grain; ～ 林 seed stand; ～ 漏斗 seed hopper; ～ 模式 spermotype; ～ 凝集素 phasin; phasine; ～ 清蛋白 seed-albumin; ～ 清选机 seed-cleaning apparatus; ～ 球蛋白 seed-globulin; ～ 散布 seed dispersal; ～ 寿命 seed longevity; seed vigor; ～ 田 seminary; seed breeding field; ～ 退化 seed deterioration; ～ 箱 leap; ～ 消毒 seed disinfection; ～ 消毒机 seed sterilizer; ～ 消毒剂 seed disinfectant; ～ (精液)性 seminality; ～ 选手[运动员]〈体〉seeded player; seed; ～ 选育 seed breeding; ～ 瘿 seedgall; ～ 直感 xenia; ～ 直感现象 xenity; ～ 植物 spermatophyte; seed plant; ～ 植物繁殖体 fruit
种子蕨 [- - jué] pteridosperm ◇ ～ 纲 Pteridospermopsida
种族 [- zú] race: ～ 平等 *racial equality* ◇ ～ 发生 phylogenesis; ～ 分化 raciation; ～ 改良 eugenics; ～ 隔离 racial segregation; apartheid; ～ 隔离法 the ghetto act; ～ 关系 race relations; ～ 教育 racial education; ～ 论 theory of racism; ～ 灭绝 genocide; ～ 灭绝政策 policy of genocide; ～ 偏见 racial prejudice; ～ 平等 racial equality; ～ 歧视 racial discrimination; ～ 人类学 racial anthropology; ～ 认同 ethnic

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identification；～ 顺应 accommodation；～ 特征 racial traits；～（间）通婚 miscegenation；～ 同化 assimilation；～ 退化 cacogenesis；～ 卫生 race hygiene；～ 心理学 race psychology；～ 心理学派 race-psychological school；～ 遗传 racial inheritance；～ 障碍 colour bar；～ 植物学 ethnobotany；～ 中心主义 ethnocentrism；～ 主义 racism；racialism；～ 主义者 racist；～ 自杀 race suicide

种族退化学 [- - tuì huà xué] dysgenics

种座 [- zuò] trophosperm

穜 [ㄓㄨㄥˇ] [zhǒng] ［书］同"种"[zhǒng]
另见 zhòng。

肿(腫) [ㄓㄨㄥˇ] [zhǒng] Ⅰ 名（隆起处）swelling：消～ *subside a swelling*；～ 消了一点。*The swelling has gone down a little*. Ⅱ 动（突起）swell；be swollen：踝节部 ～ 得很厉害。*The ankle was badly swollen*. 牙痛使他的脸都 ～ 了。*His face swelled up with the toothache*.

肿大 [- dà] swelling；intumescentia；tumefaction；elephantiasis；enlargement：肝 ～ *enlargement of the liver*；*hepatomegaly*；淋巴结 ～ *enlargement of lymphnodes*

肿度测定器 [- dù cè dìng qì] turgometer

肿根 [- gēn] daetylorhiza；anbury（十字花科蔬菜的）

肿根病 [- - bìng] tulip root

肿骨鹿 [- gǔ lù] Euryceros pachyosteus；thick-jawed deer

肿节角 [- jié jiǎo] nodicorn

肿块 [- kuài] bossing；pone；lump；swelling；phyma；tumor；mass：腹内 ～ *abdominal mass* ◇ ～ 病〈医〉phymatosis；～ 切开术〈医〉oncotomy

肿瘤 [- liú] tumour；core（绵羊体内的）；neoplasm；phyma：恶性 ～ *malignant tumour*；良性 ～ *benign tumour* ◇ ～ 病 neoplastic disease；phymatosis；～ 病毒 tumour virus；～ 动物模型 animal model for tumour；～ 分期 neoplasm staging；～ 护理 oncologic nursing；～ 抗体 tumour antibody；～ 抗原〈免疫〉tumour antigen；～ 免疫 tumour immunity；～ 免疫疗法 tumour immunotherapy；～ 内分泌样综合征 neoplastic endocrinelike syndrome；～ 普查 cancer screening；～ 色素 phymatorhysin；～ 特异性抗原〈免疫〉tumour specific antigen；～ 特异性移植抗原 tumour-specific transplantation antigen（TSTA）；～ 细胞转化 tumour cell transformation；～ 形成 neoplasia；oncogenesis；tumorigenesis；～ 学 oncology phymatology；～ 学家 oncologist；～ 医院 tumour hospital；～ 移植 tumour transplantation；～ 制止 onchostasis；oncostasis

肿满 [- mǎn] turgor；turgidity；turgidness；turgescence

肿痛 [- tòng] gall

肿头龙 [- tóu lóng] pachycephalosaur

肿物切开术 [- wù qiē kāi shù] oncotomy

肿眼泡 [- yǎn pào] puffy eye

肿胀 [- zhàng] swelling；plumping；tympanites；puff；turgescence；turgidity；turgidness；turgor；lump；〈中医〉oedema and abdominal distension ◇ ～ 病人 bloat；～ 部分 tumor；～ 物 intumescence；～ 小麦 poulard wheat；～ 压 oncotic pressure；～ 者 strutter

肿胀性狼疮 [- - xìng láng chuāng] lupus tumidus

冢(塚) [ㄓㄨㄥˇ] [zhǒng] 名（坟墓）grave；tomb：古～ *ancient tomb*；荒～ *wild grave*

冢鸟 [- niǎo] megapod(e)

冢吐绶鸡 [- tǔ shòu jī] mound turkey

冢雉 [- zhì] megapod(e)

冢中枯骨 [- zhōng kū gǔ] rotten bones in the graveyard

zhòng ㄓㄨㄥˋ

中 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] 动 ①（正对上；恰好合上）hit；fit exactly：打～ *hit the target* [*mark*]；射～ 靶心 *hit the bull's eye*；～ 吃 *good to eat*；*tasty*；～ 听 *agreeable to the ear*；（*words*，*advice*）*pleasing to listener*；你没猜～。*You didn't guess right*. 你说～了。*You've hit it*.；*That's right*. ②（受到；遭受）be hit by；fall into；be affected by；suffer；sustain：～ 诡计 *be caught in a trap*；～ 埋伏 *fall into an ambush*；～ 煤气 *be gassed*；胳膊上～了一枪 *be shot in the arm*
另见 zhōng。

中标 [- biāo] win the bidding ◇ ～ 承包商 bid winner；～ 合同 contract awarded；contract gained；～ 者 successful bidder

中彩 [- cǎi] win a prize at a lottery

中弹[枪] [- dàn] be struck by a bullet；get shot；[俚] stop a bullet：他手腕上中了一弹。*He received a bullet in the wrist*.

中的 [- dì] hit the target；hit the mark；hit the nail on the head：批驳有力，句句～。*The refutation is forceful and every word hits home*.

中毒 [- dú] ①（由毒药或有毒物质引起的一种病理状态）poisoning；methysis；intoxication；venenation；toxicosis：药物～ *chemical poisoning*；酒精～ *alcoholism*；煤气～ *gas poisoning*；铅～ *lead poisoning*；食物～ *food poisoning* ②（人或动物受到有毒物质的侵害）*be poisoned*：因感染而～的血液 *blood poisoned by infection*；他由于吃了腐肉而～。*He is poisoned by eating rotten meat*. 他的狗已～而死。*His dog has been poisoned to death*. ◇ ～（性）病 nosotoxicosis；toxosis；toxonosis；～ 量 dosis toxica；～ 药 intoxicant；～ 作用 intoxication

中毒性 [- - xìng] toxic ◇ ～（疾）病 toxicopathy；～ 黄疸 toxemic jaundice；～ 皮病 toxicoderma；～ 皮炎 toxicodermatitis；～ 贫血 toxanemia；～ 饮料 o-be-joyful[俚]

中恶 [- è]〈中医〉attacked by pestilent factors

中风 [- fēng]〈中医〉apoplexia；apoplexy；windstroke syndrome（of Taiyang）；paralytic stroke：患～ *be seized with apoplexy*；*have a stroke*；*suffer a stroke of paralysis* [*apoplexy*] ◇ ～ 不语 aphasia from apoplexy；～ 昏迷 apoplectic coma；～ 觳诠 notes and criticism about apoplexy

中风表虚证 [- - biǎo xū zhèng] wind stroke exterior deficiency syndrome

中腑 [- fǔ]〈中医〉apoplexy involving the hollow organs

中规中矩 [- guī zhòng jǔ] straight and narrow

中寒 [- hán]〈中医〉syncope due to pathogenic cold；catch a cold

中计 [- jì] be trapped；be victimized by a scheme；walk into a trap；be taken in；fall into a trap：中了恶计 *be taken in by a venomous*；中某人毒计 *land in sb.'s trap*；中了诡计 *be taken in by a manoeuvre*

中计被擒 [- - bèi qín] One fell into the trap and was captured.

中箭落马 [- jiàn luò mǎ] be hit by an arrow and fall from one's steed

中奖 [- jiǎng] draw a prizewinning ticket in a lottery；get the winning number in a bond；win a prize in a lottery：这张彩票没～。*The ticket has drawn no prize*. ◇ ～ 号码 prizewinning number；winning number；～ 者 lottery winner

中经 [- jīng]〈中医〉apoplexy involving the channels ◇ ～ 络 apoplexy involving the channels and collaterals

中举 [- jǔ] pass the provincial civil service examination under the old Chinese examination system

中肯 [- kěn] ①（抓住要点；正中要害）apropos；pertinent；to the point；relevant：～ 的批评 *pertinent comments*；作出～的分析 *make a sound analysis*；我认为他说得很～。*I thought he spoke very apropos*. 他在讨论会上提出的几个问题都十分～。*The questions he raised during the discussion were all very much to the point*. ②〈物〉（临界的）critical ◇ ～ 半径 critical radius；～ 大小 critical size；～ 点 critical point；～ 电势[位] critical potential；～ 电阻 critical resistance；～ 厚度 critical thickness；～ 耦合 critical coupling；～ 速度 critical velocity；～ 照度 critical illumination；～ 值 critical value；～ 质量 critical mass；～ 阻尼 critical damping

中络 [- luò]〈中医〉apoplexy involving the collaterals

中魔 [- mó] be bewitched；be possessed

中签 [- qiān] be the lucky number（in drawing lots，etc.）

(股票)中签率 [- - lǜ] lot winning rate

中伤 [- shāng] slander；malign；vilify；hurt sb. insidiously；say damaging things about others before a third party：恶语～ *malign sb. viciously*；造谣～ *spread slanderous rumours*；百般～ *hurl all kinds of calumnies against sb.*；～ 好人 *malign an innocent person*

中暑 [- shǔ] ①（日射病）heatstroke；siriasis；calentura；calenture；heliosis；sunstroke；在炎热的阳光底下工作很容易引起～。*One who works under the hot sun is liable to sunstroke*. ②（得了日射病）suffer heatstroke；suffer sunstroke；be affected by the heat ◇ ～ 过高热 heat-hyperpyrexia；～ 热 thermic fever；～ 衰竭 heat exhaustion；heat prostration；～ 虚脱 heat exhaustion；heat prostration；～ 眩晕 dizziness caused by summer-heat evil

中暑性痉挛 [- - xìng jìng luán] heat cramps

中暑性热 [- - - rè] siriasis

中邪 [- xié] be bewitched

中选 [- xuǎn] be chosen；be selected；win election

中意 [- yì] be to one's liking；catch the fancy of；take fancy to；like；agreeable；satisfied：这座房子我很～。*This house has captured my fancy*. 她的人品正中他意。*Her person happened to hit his fancy*.

中脏 [- zàng]〈中医〉apoplexy involving the solid organs

蚛 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] 动［书］（虫咬）(of insect) bite

眾 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Zhong Zhong*

种(種) [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] 动（种植）plant；sow；grow；cultivate：地里～着水稻、棉花和蔬菜。*The land is cultivated with rice*，*cotton and vegetable*. 让我们在田里～春小麦吧。*Let's sow our field with spring wheat*. 山坡上～了茶树。*The slopes of the hills were planted with tea bushes*. 我们可以在那儿～一点儿花。*Let's grow some flowers over there*.
另见 zhǒng。

种菜 [- cài] grow vegetables
另见 zhǒng cài。

种地 [- dì] till [cultivate] land；go in for farming；do farm work

种豆得麦 [- dòu dé mài] plant bean to get wheat；a matter which definitely cannot come to pass

种豆机 [- - jī] bean planter

种痘 [- -]〈免疫〉smallpox vaccination；vaccination；vaccinate：～ 预防天花 *be vaccinated against smallpox*；这孩子～了吗？*Has the baby been vaccinated*? ◇ ～ 针 vaccinostyle

种瓜得瓜，种豆得豆 [- guā dé guā zhòng dòu dé dòu] As a man sows，so does he reap.；plant melons and get melons，sow beans and get beans；reap as（what）one has sown；As a man sows，so he shall reap.；You must reap what you have sown.：～，没有付出劳动，怎么能享受成果？*Plant melons and get melons*，*sow beans and get beans*. *You didn't work*，*how can you enjoy the fruit*? 你是罪有应得，～嘛！*It serves you right*. *As a man sows*，*so does he reap*.

种花 [- huā] ①（培植花草）raise [grow；cultivate] flowers ②［方］（种痘）vaccination（against smallpox）③［方］（种棉花）grow [cultivate；raise] cotton

种花养鸟 [- - yǎng niǎo] plant flowers and keep（some）birds

种花植木 [- - zhí mù] plant flowers and trees；grow flowers and plant trees

种疟疗法 [- nüè liáo fǎ] malariotherapy

种田 [- tián] till the land；farm

种下祸根 [- xià huò gēn] sow seeds of calamity [misfortune；future troubles]

种植 [- zhí] plant；grow；raise；cultivate：树～在岸上。*The trees are planted on the banks*. 这个地区～香蕉。*The area is under banana cultivation*. ◇ ～ 机具 sowing and planting machinery；～ 计划 planting scheme；～ 犁 deep plough；～ 面积 cultivated area；～ 期[季节] planting season；～ 深度 planting depth；～ 休闲 occupied fallow；～ 业 farm production；crop and plant cultivation；crop cultivation；～ 园 plantation；haciendo；[巴西] fazenda；finca；～ 园主 plantation owner；planter；～ 指数〈农〉cropping index（CI）；～ 制度 planting system

种植机(器) [- - jī] planter ◇ ～ 开沟器 planting body

种植穴挖掘机 [- - xué wā jué jī] plant hole digger

种庄稼 [- zhuāng jia] till the land；be a farmer；plant crops：这一地区土地的地力都已耗尽，不能再～了。*The whole area has been farmed out*，*and no crops will grow there now*. 这块土地未～。*The land is out of crop*.

穜 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] ［书］同"种"[zhòng]
另见 zhǒng。

重 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] Ⅰ 名（重量；分量）weight：加～ *increase weight*；毛［净］～ *gross* [*net*] *weight*；你的体～多少？*What is your weight*? Ⅱ 动（重视）lay [place，put] stress on；place value upon；attach importance to：～ 合同，守信用 *abide by contracts and keep one's words*；*honor credit and promise*；～ 友情 *highly value the friendship*；*set*

Z

store by friendship；为人所 ～ *be regarded highly* Ⅲ 形 ①（重量大；比重大）heavy；weighty：笨～的家具 *ponderous furniture*；繁～的家务 *weighty housework* ②（程度深）deep；serious：情意 ～ *deep affection*；病势很 ～ *be seriously ill* ③（重要）important；momentous：～大决策 *a momentous decision*；军事～地 *an important place for the military affairs* ④（不轻率）discreet；prudent：慎 ～ *careful*；*cautious*；*prudent*；*circumspect*；自～ *self-respect*；老成持～ *experienced and prudent*；脸色庄～ *a solemn look* ⑤（优厚）considerable in amount or value：～赏 *a handsome reward*；*substantial reword*；～金聘用 *pay a high price for engaging sb.*；*engage sb. at a high price* Ⅳ 副（加重）heavily；severely：～酬 *richly rewarded*；～打 *flog heavily*；～罚 *severely punish*；～责 *rebuke harshly*；*scold severely*
另见 chóng。

重办 [- bàn] severely punish；take severe action against

重磅帆布 [- bàng fān bù] [印] dhoosootie

重磅炸弹 [- - zhà dàn] cookle

重鼻炎 [- bí yán] myxoidedema

重比 [- bǐ] 〈数〉 anharmonic ratio

重吡啶碱 [- - dìng jiǎn] heavy pyridine bases

重臂 [- bì] 〈物〉 short arm

重标核蛋白体 [- biāo hé dàn bái tǐ] heavy ribosome

重标记 [- - jì] heavy label

重兵 [- bīng] 〈军〉 a large number of troops；massive forces：派驻～ *station massive forces*；有～把守 *be heavily guarded*；～压境。*Huge forces* [*A large number of troops*] *have been deployed along the border*.

重兵器 [- - qì] hardware

重冰 [- -] heavy ice ◇ ～靶 heavy-ice target

重病 [- bìng] serious disease [illness]：他得了～。*He was seriously ill*.

重病号 [- - hào] severely sick person

重病所羁 [- - suǒ jī] be struck down with a serious illness

重病在床 [- - zài chuáng] be confined to one's bed with a serious illness；(He) is lying mortally sick.

重捕食者 [- bǔ shí zhě] hyperpredator

重材 [- cái] 〈林〉 dense timber

重采轻造 [- cǎi qīng zào] 〈林〉 Trees were felled without reafforestation.

重差计 [- chā jì] gravimeter；gravity meter

重柴油 [- chái yóu] diesel fuel oil

重掺杂 [- chān zá] heavy doping

重(度)肠炎 [- cháng yán] hyperenteritis

重车平均净重量 [- chē píng jūn jìng zhòng liàng] net ton kilometers per loaded car kilometers

重齿弯嘴鳄 [- chǐ wān zuǐ è] gavial；gharial

重创 [- chuàng] inflict heavy losses [casualties] on；maul heavily

重锤吊架 [- chuí diào jià] weight hanger

重锤平衡式接轴托架 [- - píng héng shì jiē zhóu tuō jià] counterweighted balanced type spindle carrier

重锤平衡式联接轴 [- - - - - lián jiē zhóu] weight-balanced spindle

重锤平衡卫板 [- - - - wèi bǎn] guard balanced by a counter weight

重锤式安全阀 [- - shì ān quán fá] deadweight safety valve

重锤式平衡 [- - - píng héng] counterweight balance

重锤式调节阀 [- - - tiáo jié fá] 〈工〉 weight-loaded regulator

重锤式蓄能器 [- - - xù néng qì] weighted accumulator

重锤岩心取样器 [- - yán xīn qǔ yàng qì] gravity core sampler

重磁旋体 [- cí xuàn tǐ] spinar

重锉 [- cuò] refile ◇ ～法 heavy filing

重大 [- dà] great；weighty；major；significant；important；grave；serious：～消息 *grave news*；具有～意义 *be of great* [*immense*] *significance*；取得～进展 *make significant progress* [*headway*]；～的原则分歧 *a major difference of principle* ◇ ～案件 important case；～成就 significant achievement；tremendous achievements；～措施 vital measure；～发明 invention of great significance；～贡献 major contribution；～过失 culpable negligence；～交通运输干线与枢纽工程 major transport trunk lines and hubs；～科研项目补助费 subsidies for major research items；～契约 macrocontract；～伤亡 heavy casualties；～胜利 significant victory；～事故 major accident；grave accident；～损失 heavy losses；～违约 fundamental breach；～问题 vital problem；major issue；～问题集体决策制度、专家咨询制度、社会公开和社会听证制度、决策责任制度 systems for making collective decisions on major issues，for soliciting opinions from experts，for keeping the public informed and holding public hearing，and for accountability in policy-making；～嫌疑犯 major suspect；～刑事犯 major criminal；～突破 quantum jump [leap]；～责任 weighty responsibility

《重大动物疫情应急条例》 [- - dòng wù yì qíng yìng jí tiáo lì] Emergency Measures for Handling Major Animal Epidemics

重带 [- dài] 〈生〉 heavy band

重担 [- dàn] heavy burden；heavy load；heavy responsibility；difficult task：把～子留给自己 *take the difficult tasks for oneslef*；肩上的～ *a heavy load on one's shoulders*；抢挑～ *rush to shoulder heavy responsibilities*；勇于挑～ *be ever ready to bear a heavy load on one's shoulders*

重钽铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] tapiolite

重氮 [- -] 〈化〉 diazonium ◇ ～氨基化合物 diazoamino compound；～分解物 diazosplit；～复印法 dyeline；～化合物 diazocompound；～基 diazo；diazo group；～甲烷 diazomethane；～精染料 diazogen colours；～偶合反应 diazo coupling；～染料 diazo colours；diazo dyes；～酸盐 diazotate；～盐类 diazols

重氮化 [- - huà] diazotization ◇ ～本领 diazotability；～滴定法 diazotization titration method；～反应 diazo-reaction；～作用 diazotization

重刀打浆 [- dāo dǎ jiāng] heavy beating

重捣 [- dǎo] hard ramming

重地 [- dì] important place (usually not open to the public)；restricted area；place of strategic importance；vital centres：施工～，闲人免进。*Construction site. No admittance*.

重点 [- diǎn] keynote；key point；focal point；stress；emphasis：阐明～ *elucidate a point of importance*；发展战略的～ *priority in our development strategy*；工作～ *focal point of the work*；突出～ *make the focal* [*key*] *points stand out*；争夺～ *cockpit*；*focus of contention* [*rivalry*]；把～放在疾病的预防上 *lay* [*put*；*place*] *stress on* [*upon*] *the prevention of diseases*；他～分析了这一矛盾的特殊性。*He laid special stress on analysing the particularity of the contradiction*. 今天～讨论技术革新问题。*Our discussion today will centre on technical innovation*.；*We'll focus our discussion today on technical innovation*. ◇ ～班 tracked class for bright students；～产品 major products；～抽查 a spot test with a focus on；a spot test focusing on；～抽样 importance sampling；～大学 key university [college]；major university；～单位 key unit；～调查 key-point investigation；～发展 prioritize；～访问 focused interview；～高等院校 key institutes of higher learning；～工程(项目) major [key；priority] project；～工程建设 major construction projects；key construction projects；～攻关(科研)项目 key research projects；key research items；～合作社 selected cooperatives；～户 households doing specialized jobs besides crop cultivation；specialized peasant household；specialized sideline farm producer；～建设单位 organizations charged with building the key construction projects；～建设项目 key construction project；～建设债券 bonds for key construction projects；～进攻 attacks against key sectors；～勘探 efforts will be concentrated on prospecting；～批判 criticize a typical example；～企业 key enterprise；～市场 key market；～视导计划 selective inspection plan；～物资 key-point products；；～项目 accented term；～优抚对象 key entitled groups；～照明 accent lighting；～中学 key high [middle] school

重点突出 [- - tū chū] give prominence to the key points；make the focal [key] points stand out

重电子 [- diàn zǐ] barytron；heavy electron；meson；mesoton；mesotron

重动力 [- dòng lì] ponderomotive force

重读 [- dú] 〈语〉 stress；pronounce with stress：～音节 *stressed syllable*；非～音节 *unstressed syllable*；知道什么地方～是重要的。*It is important to know where to place the stresses*.
另见 chóng dú。

重度 [- dù] severe；serious ◇ ～肺结核 far advanced tuberculosis

重度疏伐 [- - shū fá] acceretion

重吨 [- dūn] gross ton；long ton

重反冲油 [- fǎn chōng yóu] heavy recoil oil

重犯 [- fàn] an important criminal；a criminal who is guilty of a serious crime；person convicted of grave crime

重放射性同位素电磁分离器 [- fàng shè xìng tóng wèi sù diàn cí fēn lí qì] heavy element radioactive material electromagnetic separator

重腐蚀面 [- fǔ shí miàn] heavily etched surface

重副轻农 [- fù qīng nóng] attach undue importance to side-occupations while neglecting field work；stress side-occupations at the expense of farm production

重负 [- -] heavy burden；heavy load；heavy responsibility：加以～ *load down*；如释～ *feel as if relieved of a heavy load*；这好消息使我如释～。*The good news has taken a load off my mind*.

重负荷 [- - hè] heavy load ◇ ～标准定额 heavy load nominal rating；～补偿装置 heavy-load compensating device；～工作状态 hard service；～机油 〈材〉 heavy-duty oil；～区 heavy loading district；～砂轮 heavy duty grinding wheel；～型(轴承) maximum type；～运行 heavy service

重负载 [- - zài] heavy load ◇ ～电接触器材 heavy-duty contacts；～接点 heavy contact；heavier-duty contact；～调整 heavy load adjustment

重革 [- gé] heavy leather

重工程车间 [- gōng chéng chē jiān] heavy machine shop

重工轻农 [- - qīng nóng] concentrate one's efforts only on industry to the neglect of agriculture；lay stress on industry at the expense of agriculture

重工业 [- - yè] heavy industry；large-scale industry ◇ ～集约式发展 intensive form of development of heavy industry

重骨料 [- gǔ liào] heavy aggregate

重光子 [- guāng zǐ] heavy photon

重轨 [- guǐ] heavy rail

重过磷酸钙 [- guò lín suān gài] 〈农〉 double superphosphate

重航空器 [- háng kōng qì] aerodyne；aeronef

重荷模 [- hè mó] 〈地质〉 load cast

重荷间歇试验 [- - jiàn xiē shì yàn] heavy intermittent test

重核 [- -] heavy nucleus

重合金 [- - jīn] 〈冶〉 heavy alloy

重合同 [- - tong] strictly abide by contracts

重合同，守信用 [- - - shǒu xìn yòng] honour contracts and abide by one's word；observe contracts and keep promises

重轰炸机 [- hōng zhà jī] 〈航空〉 battlewagon；heavy bomber

重化学工业 [- huà xué gōng yè] heavy chemical industry

重化学(药)品 [- - - pǐn] 〈化〉 heavy chemical

重黄疸 [- huáng dǎn] 〈医〉 icterus gravis

重混凝土 [- hùn níng tǔ] 〈核〉 loaded concrete

重活 [- huó] heavy work

重火石玻璃 [- huǒ shí bō li] dense flint glass

重货 [- huò] heavy cargo；deadweight cargo；weight cargo

重击 [- jī] thump：贼在他的头上～一下。*The thief hit him a thump on the head*.

重机枪 [- - qiāng] 〈军〉 heavy machine gun

重积累、轻消费 [- - lěi qīng xiāo fèi] emphasize accumulation at the expense of consumption

重级轨道车 [- jí guǐ dào chē] 〈机〉 heavy-duty car

重剂 [- jì] 〈中药〉 heavy prescription；prescription containing mineral remedy with heavy drug

重钾矾 [- jiǎ fán] 〈矿〉 mercallite

重价 [- jià] high price：～收购古物 *offer high prices for antiques*

重件 [- jiàn] heavy-lift

重剑 [- -] 〈体〉 duelling sword ◇ ～运动员 duellist

重浆素色棉布 [- jiāng sù sè mián bù] plains

重奖 [- jiǎng] be amply rewarded

重奖重用 [- - zhòng yòng] give a large sum of bonus and a great promotion

重结构力学 [- jié gòu lì xué] barodynamics

重解石 [- jiě shí] baricalcite

重介质 [- jiè zhì] dense media；heavy media ◇ ～分离器 〈采矿〉 dense-media separator；～分选机 heavy-media separator；～旋流器 heavy-medium cyclone；dense-medium cyclone；～选煤 heavy-media coal separation；～选煤机 dense-medium separator

重介质选矿 [- - - xuǎn kuàng] 〈采矿〉 heavymedia separation ◇ ～法 〈采矿〉 dense-media process；～机 heavy-media separator

Z

重介子 [- - zǐ] heavy meson
重金礼聘 [- jīn lǐ pìn] employ sb. with a high pay
重金属 [- - shǔ] 〈化〉 heavy metal ◇ ～ 毒害作用 heavy metal toxicity; ～ 染料 heavy-metal stain; ～ 软泥 heavy metal mud; ～ 污染 heavy metal pollution; ～ 冶金 heavy metal metallurgy; ～ 元素污染 heavy metal contamination; ～ 中毒 heavy metal poisoning
重金主义 [- - zhǔ yì] bullionism
重进刀 [- jìn dāo] heavy feed
重晶石 [- jīng shí] 〈矿〉 bolognian stone; michel-levyte; barytin; tiff; barite; baryte; schohartite; tungspat; bononian stone; baroselenite; barytine; cawk; heavy spar ◇ ～ 粉 blanc fixe; ～ 矿床 baryte deposit; ～ 岩 baritic rock
重精神病 [- - shén bìng] holergasia
重聚合物 [- jù hé wù] heavy polymer
重觉 [- jué] baraesthesia; baresthesia; baresthesis ◇ ～ 受器 baroreceptor
重均分子量 [- jūn fēn zǐ liàng] weight average molecular weight
重科不赦 [- kē bú shè] A heavy crime is unpardonable.
重可去怯 [- kě qù qiè] 〈中医〉 mental disorder may be cured with weighty sedatives
重空穴[子] [- kōng xué] heavy hole
重叩法 [- kòu fǎ] deep percussion
重扣轻吊 [- - qīng diào] 〈排球〉 combine hard smashes with drop shots
重块 [- kuài] pouring weight
重矿物 [- kuàng wù] 〈矿〉 heavy mineral ◇ ～ 区 heavy-mineral province
重矿(粘)渣 [- - zhā] dry slag
重离子 [- lí zǐ] heavy ion ◇ ～ 等离子体加速器 heavy ion plasma accelerator; ～ 反应 heavy ion reaction; ～ 回旋加速器 heavy ion cyclotron; ～ 加速器 heavy ion acceleration; ～ 聚变 heavy ion fusion; ～ 聚变反应 heavy ion fusion reactions; ～ 谱仪 heavy ion spectrometer; ～ 摄谱仪 spectrograph for the heavy-ions; ～ 物理学 heavy ion physics; ～ 线性加速器 heavy-ion linear accelerator; ～ 源 heavy ion source; ～ 直线加速器 heavy-ion linac; heavy-ion linear accelerator; HILAC 〈核〉
重利 [- lì] ①（很高的利息）high interest: ～ 盘剥 *practise usury* ②（很高的利润）huge profit: 牟取 ～ *seek huge profit*
重利轻义 [- - qīng yì] value material gains above justice
重粒料铺层 [- - liào pū céng] 〈采矿〉 ragging
重粒子同步稳相加速器 [- - zǐ tóng bù wěn xiàng jiā sù qì] synchrophasotron
重力 [- -] 〈力〉 gravity; force of gravity; gravity force; power of gravity; pull of gravity; gravitational force: 这块石头由于 ～ 作用而滚下山。*The stone rolled down the mountain by gravity.* ◇ ～ 坝 gravity dam; ～ 变化 variations of gravity; ～ 波 〈流〉 gravitational wave; gravity wave; ～ 不稳定性 gravitational instability; ～ 操纵控制系统 gravity steering control; ～ 测定 gravimetric(al) observation; gravitational measurement; ～ 常数 gravity constant; Newtonian universal of gravity; ～ 潮 gravity tide; ～ 沉淀室 〈工〉 gravity settling chamber; ～ 沉降分离器 gravity separator; ～ 沉降器 gravitational settler; ～ 沉陷 〈地质〉 gravitational settling; ～ 秤 gravity balance; ～ 除尘器 gravitational precipitator; ～ 除水阀 gravity relief trap; ～ 传动 gravity drive; ～ 传感开关 gravity sensing switch; ～ 床 〈工〉 gravity bed; ～ 锤 gravity drop hammer; gravity hammer; ～ 垂线偏差 gravimetric plumb line deflection; ～ 大地测量学 〈地测〉 gravimetric geodesy; ～ 单位制 〈力〉 gravitational system of units; ～ 导管 gravity conduit; ～ 等差线 isogams; ～ 等位面 gravity equipotential surface; ～ 地貌 gravity landform; ～ 地质作用 gravitational process; ～ 点 gravity station; ～ 电池 〈物〉 gravity cell; ～ 陡度计 gradiometer; ～ 断层 gravity fault; ～ 法 gravitational method; ～ 反演问题 gravimetric inversion problem; ～ 防护衣 anti-G-suit; ～ 分界 〈工〉 gravity segregation; 〈航空〉 gravipause; neutral point; ～ 分离 〈工〉 gravity separation; ～ 分离处理 gravity separate treatment; ～ 分量 weight component; ～ 分异 gravitational differentiation; ～ 分异说 gravitational differentiation hypothesis; ～ 风 〈气〉 drainage wind; gravity wind; katabatic wind; ～ 风门 〈房〉 flop damper; ～ 感受器 gravirecepter; gravireceptor; ～ 高度计 gravimetric altimetor; ～ 公式 gravity formula; ～ 管道 gravity pipe line; ～ 罐 gravitation tank; ～ 灌溉 gravity irrigation; ～ 惯性分级机 gravitational-inertia classifier; ～ 辊式运输机 gravity roller conveyer; ～ 滚柱 gravity roller; ～ 过滤 gravity filtration; ～ 焊 gravity type arc welding; ～ 横陡度 horizontal gravity gradient; ～ 横向度 horizontal directive tendency; ～ 滑动 〈地质〉 gravitational sliding; ～ 滑动构造 gravitation gliding structure; ～ 滑油系统 gravity oil system; ～ 回程柱塞 gravity ram; gravity return ram; ～ 回燃喷管 gravity reinjection nozzle; ～ 混合机 gravity mixer; ～ 基线 base line of gravity measurement; ～ 基准点 gravity base station; ～ 计 gravitometer; gravimeter; ～ 加煤机 gravity-feed stoker; ～ 加密测量 gravity extension measurement; ～ 加速度 acceleration due to gravity; 〈力〉 acceleration of gravity; gravitational acceleration; gravity acceleration; ～ 校正 gravity correction; ～ 进给滑油系统 gravity circulating oil system; ～ 进给循环系统 gravity-feed circulating system; ～ 精矿 gravity concentration; ～ 均衡校正 isostatic correction; ～ 均衡异常 isostatic anomaly; ～ 勘探 gravimeter survey; gravitational prospecting; ～ 勘探法 gravimeter method; ～ 恐怖 〈心理〉 barophobia; ～ 控制陀螺仪 barygyroscope; ～ 快速停堆 gravity scram; ～ 连接杆 〈采矿〉 gravity bar; ～ 流 gravity current; ～ 流水系统 〈力〉 gravity water system; ～ 论 barology; ～ 落锤 gravity drop hammer; ～ 浓集 〈工〉 gravity concentration; ～ 排储层 〈地质〉 gravity drainage reservoir; ～ 排气式蒸气供暖系统 steam heating with gravity air removal; ～ 排水 gravity drainage; ～ 排水法 gravity drainage method; ～ 平衡 gravitational equilibrium; ～ 坡 boschung; Haldenhang; ～ 坡滑 ecoulement; ～ 破碎机 gravity crusher; ～ 剖面 gravity profile; ～ 汽油箱 gravity gasoline tank; gravity petrol tank; ～ 强度 intensity of gravity; ～ 倾翻式手推车 gravity tipple; ～ 倾尽式油槽车 gravity tank truck; ～ 区分 gravitational differentiation; ～ 扰动 gravity disturbance; ～ 扰动加速度 perturbative acceleration of gravity; ～ 润滑 gravity-feed lubrication; gravity lubrication; ～ 润滑系统 gravity lubricating system; ～ 上行下给式蒸气供暖系统 steamheating down-feed gravity system; ～ 渗流 gravity flow; ～ 生理影响 gravitational effect; ～ 势 gravitational potential; gravity potential; ～ 势差 dynamical elevation; (地) ～ 势能 geopotential; ～ 收集系统 〈油工〉 gravity-flow gathering system; ～ 输送机 〈工〉 gravity conveyor; ～ 输送索道 gravity transporting cableway; ～ 水 bulk water; ～ 松索式(集材) gravity slack line; ～ 速测仪 gravitacheometer; ～ 索道集材 gravity cable logging; ～ 调节器 gravity regulator; ～ 投料设备 gravity carrier; ～ 推进导弹(自由下落导弹) gravity-powered missile; ～ 推值 gravity prediction; ～ 网 gravimetric network; ～ 位势 gravitational potential; ～ 稳定系统 gravity stabilization system; ～ 析离 gravitative adjustment; ～ 系统 gravity system; ～ 效应 gravitational effect; ～ 卸车 empty by gravity; ～ 蓄力器 gravity loaded accumulator; weight-loaded accumulator; ～ 选矿 gravity separation; ～ 选煤法 gravity coal washing; ～ 学 barodynamics; gravimetry; ～ 移动消摆装置 moving weight stabiliser; ～ 移位沉积 gravity-displaced deposit; ～ 仪 gravimeter; gravity meter; ～ 仪器 gravity apparatus; ～ 异常 gravity anomaly; ～ 运输 〈采矿〉 gravity haulage; selfacting incline; ～ 运输机 gravitation transporter; gravity roller carrier; ～ 载荷 gravitational load; ～ 正演问题 direct gravimetric problem; ～ 钟 〈钟〉 gravity clock; ～ 轴 gravity axis; ～ 注油器 gravity-feed oiler; ～ 注油示油器 sight gravity feed oiler; ～ 装料 gravity loading; ～ 子 graviton
重力测量 [- - cè liáng] gravity measurement; gravity survey ◇ ～ 法 gravimetric method; ～ 卫星 Gravisat; gravity measurement satellite
重力场 [- - chǎng] gravitational field; field of gravity ◇ ～ 常数 constant of gravitation: ～ 强度 gravity field strength; ～ 水雷 gravity mine; ～ 学 gravics
重力给油 [- - jǐ yóu] gravity fuel feed ◇ ～ 汽化器 gravity-feed carburetor; ～ 润滑器 gravity-feed lubricator; ～ 系统 gravity fuel system
重力能积聚 [- - néng jī jù] gravity storage
重力式 [- - shì] gravity type ◇ ～ 安培计 gravity ammeter; ～ 单向阀 gravity-held check valve; ～ 挡土墙 〈土〉 gravity retaining wall; ～ 电弧焊 gravity arc welding; ～ 吊艇杆 gravity davit; ～ 断电器 heavy armature relay; ～ 防碰设备 gravity fender; ～ 供暖 gravity heating; ～ 拱坝 〈土〉 arch-gravity dam; gravity-arch dam; ～ 滚轮运输机 〈机〉 gravity roller conveyor; gravity wheel conveyor; ～ 过滤器 gravity filter; ～ 滑油系统 gravity lubricating oil system; ～ 减速器 gravity type retarder; ～ 搅拌机 gravity mixer; ～ 落锤 〈工〉 board hammer; gravity drop hammer; ～ 码头 gravity type quay; ～ 桥台 gravity abutment; ～ 擒纵机构 gravity escapement; ～ 水轮 gravity water wheel; ～ 衔铁 gravity drop armature; ～ 卸载升运器 gravity-discharge elevator; ～ 蒸气供暖 steam heating by gravity; ～ 爪 gravity type pawl
重力梯度 [- - tī dù] gravity gradient ◇ ～ 测量 gradiometry; ～ 稳定 gravity gradient stabilization; ～ 仪 gravity gradiometer; ～ 制导 gravitational gradient guidance; ～ 姿态控制仪 gravity gradient attitude control
重力型电量计 [- - xíng diàn liàng jì] gravity voltameter
重力型风力分级机 [- - - fēng lì fēn jí jī] gravity type air
重力值 [- - zhí] gravity value ◇ ～ 归算[校正] reduction of gravity value; ～ 内插 interpolation of gravity value; ～ 预报 prediction of gravity value
重链 [- liàn] 〈免疫〉 heavy chain ◇ ～ 病 heavy chain disease; ～ 免疫球蛋白 heavy chain immunoglobulin
重量 [- liàng] weight; scale; heft: 总 ～ *all-up weight*; 把面团分成 ～ 均等的面块 *scale dough into loaves*; 气体几乎没有 ～。*Gas has hardly any weight*. 这些柱子支撑着屋顶的 ～。*The pillars support the weight of the roof*. 这块钢板的 ～ 是一吨。*The weight of this steel plate is one ton*. ◇ ～ 安全阀 weighted safety valve; ～ 百分数 percentage by weight; weight percentage; ～ 保安阀 deadweight valve; ～ 比 proportion by weight; weight ratio; ～ 比热 weight specific heat; ～ 不足 short weight; underweight; ～ 测量 weight measurement; ～ 成分 weight item; ～ 单 weight list; weight memo; ～ 单位 weight; ～ 当量浓度 weight-normality; ～ 电导率 weight conductivity; ～ 定量分析 gravimetric analysis; ～ 定量器 weighing controller; ～ 动力比 weight-power ratio; ～ 短少 weight shortage; ～ 吨 weight; ～ 阀 weighted valve; ～ 法 gravimetric method; ～ 分布 weight distribution; ～ 分布曲线 weight distribution curve; ～ 分级机 weight grader; weight sizer; weight sorter; ～ 复核 check weighing; ～ 惯性矩 weight moment of inertia; ～ 环 weight ring; ～ 货物 dead weight cargo; ～ 基位 weight basis; ～ 级 〈举重〉 heavy weight; ～ 计 Poid meter; poidometer; ～ 检查仪 check weighing apparatus; ～ 减轻 weight saving; ～ 克分子浓度 weight-molality; ～ 控制 weight control; ～ 控制器 weight controller; ～ 库仑计 weight voltameter; ～ 利用系数 coefficient of wear efficiency; ～ 流量 weight flow; weight rate; ～ 流率 〈流〉 weight flow rate; weight rate of flow; ～ 马力[功率]比 weight-power ratio; ～ 密度 〈物〉 weight density; ～ 配合法 proportioning by weight; ～ 配料 weight batching; ～ 配料法 batching by weight; ～ 平衡表 〈航空〉 weight and balance; sheet; ～ 平均分子量 weight average molecular weight; ～ 签定证明书 survey report on weight; ～ 强度比 weight-strength ratio; ～ 试验 balance measurement; ～ 损失 loss of weight; loss in weight; ～ 体积 〈化工〉 bulking value; ～ 推力比 〈航空〕 thrust loading; ～ 位面计 weighing level ga(u)ge; ～ 温度计 weight thermometer; ～ 吸收法 〈分化〉 gravimetric absorption method; ～ 系数 〈电〉 weight coefficient; weight number; ～ 效率 weight efficiency; ～ 一览表 weight schedule; ～ 增长因数 weight-growth factor; ～ 证明 attestation of weight; ～ 证明书 certificate of weight; ～ 转移调节器 weight transfer adjuster; ～ 转移装置 weight transfer device; ～ 自动分选机 automatic weight classifier
重量分析 [- - fēn xī] 〈化〉 gravimetric analysis; gravimetry; weight analysis ◇ ～（法）gravimetric analysis; gravimetric method; 〈分化〉 gravimetry; ～ 测定法 gravimetric determination
重量及计量条例 [- - jí jì liàng tiáo lì] weights and measures act
重量轻质 [- - qīng zhì] stress quantity to the neglect of quality
重裂变碎片 [- liè biàn suì piàn] massive (fission) fragment
重磷镁石 [- lín měi shí] phosphorroesslerite
重馏分 [- liú fēn] heavy distillate

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重流 [- -] density current
重铝酸盐 [- lǚ suān yán] bialuminate
重酶解肌球蛋白 [- méi jiě jī qiú dàn bái]〈生化〉heavy meromyosin
重煤油 [- - yóu]〈材〉mineral seal oil; range oil
重模浓度 [- mó nóng dù]〈化〉molality; molal concentration
重模溶液 [- - róng yè]〈化〉molal solution
重男轻女 [- nán qīng nǚ] value the male child only; look up to men and down on women; prefer sons to daughters; preference of boys to girls; prefer boys to girls; Males are better than females.
重铌钽铁矿 [- ní tǎn tiě kuàng] mossite
重泥浆 [- - jiāng] weighted mud
重粘土 [- nián tǔ] rich clay; gault; gault clay ◇ ～烧砖 gaults
重粘土地用犁 [- - - dì yòng lí] black land plough
重农主义 [- nóng zhǔ yì] physiocracy
重盘式浮阀板 [- pán shì fú fá bǎn] ballast tray
重炮 [- pào] heavy artillery [gun]; heavy artillery piece ◇ ～兵 heavy artillery; ～部队 heavy artillery; ～坦克 heavy gun tank; ～装弹机 ammunition crane; ammunition hoist
重皮 [- pí] cold-lap
重屏蔽容器 [- píng bì róng qì]〈核〉casket; cask; coffin
重迫(配)合 [- pò hé] heavy keying fit
重气籽 [- qì zǐ] heavy seeding
重汽油 [- - yóu] heavy petrol
重潜水装具 [- qián shuǐ zhuāng jù] helm diving equipment
重切伤 [- qiē shāng] diacope
重切削 [- - xiāo]〈机〉heavy cut
重轻子 [- qīng zǐ] heavy lepton ◇ ～(型)中微子 heavy lepton neutrino
重氢 [- -]〈化〉heavy hydrogen; deuterium ◇ ～核 deuteron; ～试剂 deuterated reagent
重圈 [- quān] siderosphere;〈地〉barysphere; gravisphere; astensphere
重壤土 [- rǎng tǔ] heavy loam
重热工 [- rè gōng] warm-in boy
重任 [- rèn] important task; heavy responsibility; important mission; important office [post]: 身负～ *be charged with important tasks*; 他被委以～。*He was given an important task*.
重润滑油 [- rùn huá yóu] heavy lubricating oil
重砂矿物 [- shā kuàng wù] placer mineral
重砂找矿法 [- - zhǎo kuàng fǎ] heavy mineral method
重伤 [- shāng] serious injury; severe wound ◇ ～员 severely wounded person
重伤风 [- - fēng] myxoidedema
重商主义 [- - zhǔ yì] mercantilism ◇ ～者 mercantilist
重赏之下必有勇夫 [- shǎng zhī xià bì yǒu yǒng fū] One may be bought if the price is high enough.; Generous rewards rouse one to heroism.; When a high reward is offered, brave fellows are bound to come forward.; If the reward offered is attractive enough, there will always be one who is brave enough to take the risk.
重身子 [- shēn zi] ①(怀孕) pregnancy ②(孕妇) pregnant woman
重施 [- shī](用于肥料) heavy dressing ◇ ～胶 hard-sized
重石 [- shí] scheelite
重石脑油 [- - nǎo yóu] heavy naphtha
重石油 [- - yóu] heavy crude ◇ ～醚 canadol
重矢量介子模型 [- shǐ liàng jiè zǐ mó xíng] massive vector-meson model
重饰物 [- shì wù] teardrop
重视 [- -] attach importance to; pay attention to; think highly of; take sth. seriously; value: 过分～ *lay too much stress on*; ～人才 *treasure talentd people*; ～舆论 *take public opinion seriously*; ～对妇女干部的培养 *devote much attention to the training of women cadres*; ～新闻自由 *value freedom of the press*; 他从来不～我的话。*He never regards what I say*. 中国政府十分～与贵国的友好合作关系。*The Chinese Government attaches great importance to friendly relations and cooperation with your country*. 他的意见一定会受到～。*His opinion is certain to carry weight*. 我不十分～这学说。*I do not attach much weight to the theory*.
重水 [- shuǐ]〈化〉heavy water; deuteroxide ◇ ～减速剂 heavy-water moderator; ～冷却堆 heavy water cooled reactor; ～冷却剂 heavy water coolant; ～慢化堆 heavy water moderated reactor; ～慢化剂 heavy water moderator; ～慢化气冷堆 heavy water moderated gas cool reactor; ～慢化水冷堆 heavy water moderated water cool reactor
重税 [- shuì] heavy taxation; oppressive taxation
重苏打 [- sū dá] water ash
重钛铁矿 [- tài tiě kuàng] arizonite
重坦克 [- tǎn kè] heavy cruiser tank ◇ ～团 heavy armored regiment
重钽铁矿 [- - tiě kuàng] tapiolite
重碳地蜡 [- tàn dì là] konlite; koenlite; koenleinite
重碳钾石 [- - jiǎ shí] kalicine
重套结 [- tào jié] magnus hitch
重体油 [- tǐ yóu] heavy-bodied oil
重铁矾 [- tiě fán] bourbolite
重铁钽矿 [- - tǎn kuàng] skogbolite
重铁天蓝石 [- - tiān lán shí] barbosalite
重铁云母 [- - yún mǔ] monrepite
重听 [- tīng] weak of hearing; hard of hearing: 这位老人有点～。*The old man is hard of hearing*.
重同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] heavy isotope
重头戏 [- tóu xì] a play involving much singing and action; an opera difficult to act or sing
重托 [- tuō] great trust: 他受～为她保管这财产。*He is holding the property in great trust for her*.
重尾馏分 [- wěi liú fèn] heavy ends
重文轻武 [- wén qīng wǔ] put mental [intellectual] pursuits above material arts; put mental training above physical training; emphasize civil administration at the expense of national defense
重武器 [- wǔ qì] heavy weapons; heavy armament
重武轻文 [- - qīng wén] The arts of war were prized above the arts of peace.
重物 [- wù] weight ◇ ～速紧器 boomer
重稀土 [- xī tǔ] heavy rare earth
重夕线石 [- - xiàn shí] xenolite
重衔铁继电器 [- xián tiě jì diàn qì] heavy-armature relay
重相 [- xiàng] heavy phase
重孝 [- xiào] deep mourning
重锌锑矿 [- xīn tī kuàng] ordonezite
重心 [- -] ①(事情的中心或主要部分) heart; core; focus; key point: 工作的～ *the main emphasis of the work*; 问题的～ *the crux of a problem*; *the heart of a matter* ②〈物〉centre of gravity; barycentre; median point ◇ ～范围 centre-of-gravity range; ～惯性主轴 central principal axis; ～规则 centre-of-gravity rule; ～基准点〈航空〉c.g. datum; ～极限〈航空〉c.g. limits; ～面 plane of gravity; ～能量〈力〉barycentric energy; ～偏移 centre-of-gravity shift; ～平衡确定法 balancing method; ～扰动 centre-of-gravity disturbance; ～铊 gravity nut; ～位置 centre-of-gravity position; ～悬置法 centre-of-gravity suspension; ～运动 centre-of-gravity motion; ～运动轨迹 centre-of-gravity path; ～支承系统 centre-of-gravity mounting system; ～轴线 mass axis; ～纵向位置〈船〉longitudinal centre of gravity; ～坐标〈数〉barycentric coordinates
重心高 [- - gāo] height of gravitational centre ◇ ～差 gravity head
重刑 [- xíng] severe punishment; heavy penalty
重型 [- -] heavy (duty); heavy type ◇ ～耙 field drag; heavy-duty harrow; heavy harrow; ～柴油机油 heavy-duty diesel oil; ～车床 heavy-duty engine lathe; heavy-duty lathe; ～车辆 heavy vehicle; ～粗加工刀具 heavy-duty roughing tool; ～导弹 heavy weight missile; ～地中海贫血 major thalassemia; ～电动机 heavy-duty motor; ～电气设备 heavy electrical plant; ～吊车 slingcart; sling cart; heavy crane; ～吊杆 jumbo boom; ～钉齿耙 heavy-duty spike-tooth harrow; heavy-tined harrow; ～锻件 heavy forging; ～多刀粉碎机 hog; ～发动机 heavy-duty engine; ～发动机油 heavy-duty engine oil; heavy-duty oil; ～防弹装甲汽车 heavy bulletproof car; ～防泡沫轴承 heavy-duty anti-foam bearing; ～飞机 heavy airplane; ～飞机跑道 heavy duty runway; ～分节式掩护支架(采矿) heavy type sectionalized shield; ～分组光面镇压器 heavy segmented flat roller; ～钢齿松土耕耘机 heavy-duty ripper cultivator with rigid tine; ～钢齿中耕机 heavy rigid tine cultivator; ～高射炮〈军〉heavy antiaircraft artillery; ～割捆机 heavy drawn binder; ～构架 heavy-duty frame; ～固定手弓锯框 heavy fixed hand hack saw frame; ～轨道车〈机〉heavy section car; ～航空母舰 heavy aircraft; battle aircraft; ～航空炸弹〈军〉torpedo; ～轰炸机〈军〉heavy bomber; ～环 heavy ring segments; ～活动修理车间 heavy mobile machine shop; ～火炮〈军〉heavy artillery; ～货驳 hoy; ～机床 heavy machine tool; power tool; ～机器 heavy-duty machine; ～机器制造工业 heavy machine building industry; ～机械 heavy-duty machinery; ～机械操纵器 heavy-duty manipulator; ～剪切机 heavy-duty shears; ～剪切机作业线 heavy shear line; ～建筑动力学[结构力学] barodynamics; ～空投〈军〉heavy drop; ～空运飞机 skytruck; ～矿木 plate; ～捆扎绳 houseline; ～犁 heavy plow; ～链 heavy chain; heavy-duty chain; ～榴弹炮〈军〉heavy howitzer; ～螺纹 heavy-duty thread; ～马车 drug; ～铆钉机 bull riveter; ～门栓 tower bolt; ～棉布[土] kedis; ～牛头刨床 heavy-duty shaper; heavy-duty shaping machine; ～平面铣刀 heavy-duty slab milling cutter; ～普通车床 heavy-duty geared head lathe; ～普通铣刀 heavy-duty plain cutter; ～汽车 heavy-duty car; ～切割器 heavy-duty cutter; ～缺口圆盘耙 heavy-duty cutaway disc harrow; ～容器 heavy vessel; ～润滑脂 heavy-duty lubricating grease; ～设备 jumbo; ～手持式风钻 heavy hand-held rock drill; ～碎土镇压器 rolling chopper; ～弹簧 heavy-duty spring; ～弹性铲柄 heavy-spring standard; ～坦克〈军〉heavy tank; male tank; ～烃类气体 heavy hydrocarbon gases; ～通用机架 combination carrier; ～拖网渔船 heavy-duty trawler; ～物件 heavy wares; ～铣床 forge milling machine; ～橡套电缆 heavy type cabtyre cable; ～巡洋舰 heavy cruiser; ～压力机 heavy-duty press; ～压实机 super compactor; ～压缩机 heavy-duty compressor; ～摇臂钻床 heavy-duty radial drill; heavy-duty radial drilling machine; ～野战火炮〈军〉heavy field artillery; ～油 heavy duty oil; ～预选摇臂钻床 heavy-duty preselect radial drilling machine; ～圆盘耙 heavy-duty disc harrow; ～圆盘犁 heavy-duty disk plow; ～运货车 heavy-duty truck; ～运输机 heavy transport; ～载货汽车 heavy motor truck; heavy truck; ～载重汽车 heavy-duty truck (载重大于7.5吨); ～窄锄铲 bull tongue shovel; ～沼泽地缺口圆盘耙〈农〉bog harrow; ～支援导弹 heavy support missile; ～织机 heavy loom; ～制动器 heavy-duty brake; ～中继海底电缆 heavy intermediate submarine cable; ～轴承铅合金 Everest metal; ～装车机 heavy loader; ～装甲舰 monitor; ～装载机 heavy-duty loader; ～钻床 heavy-duty drill; heavy-duty drilling machine; ～钻杆〈采矿〉stem
重修剪 [- xiū jiǎn] deep pruning; heavy pruning
重悬浮液 [- xuán fú yè] heavy suspension
重选厂 [- xuǎn chǎng] gravity mill
重选工艺 [- - gōng yì] gravity separation technology
重选机 [- - jī] gravity concentrator
重循环油 [- xún huán yóu] heavy-cycle oil
重巡洋舰 [- - yáng jiàn] heavy cruiser
重压 [- yā] weight; dead milling; great pressure; heavy load: 在赋税的～下呻吟 *groan under a heavy load of taxation* ◇ ～橡皮 dead milled rubber; dead-rolled rubber
重压紧配合 [- - jǐn pèi hé]〈设计〉heavy force fit
重氩 [- yà] metargon
重要 [- yào] important; significant; major: 头等～ *of capital* [*leading*] *importance*; 越来越～ *increase* [*grow*] *in importance*; 人品最为～。*Character is of sovereign importance*. 这是非常～的事情。*This is a matter of cardinal significance*. 大会对于～问题的决定，应由出席并参加表决的会员国2/3多数决定。*Decisions of the General Assembly on important questions shall be made by a two-thirds majority of the members present and voting*. ◇ ～打击目标 hot-target; ～方面(意义) importance; ～改变(实质性改变) material alterations; ～关头 critical juncture; crucial moment; ～零件 strength member; ～器官 vitals; ～人物 important figure; prominent personage; very important person; VIP; ～任务 vital task; important mission; ～遗漏 material omission; big fish [frog]; ～因素 key factor; ～优先项目 high prioity; ～原则 cardinal principle; ～政策 major policy
重要性 [- - xìng] importance; significance: 强调英语学习的～ *accentuate the importance of the study of English*; 你意识到这个问题的～吗? *Do you realize the importance of this question*? ◇ ～抽样 importance sampling
重液 [- yè] heavy-fluid ◇ ～分选 heavy-liquid concentration; ～泡室 heavy liquid bubble chamber; ～选矿 heavy-fluid separation
重义气 [- yì qì] particular about loyalty to friends

Z

重义轻货 [- - qīng zī] value justice above material gains; love generous deeds and look lightly upon money
重音 [- yīn] ①〈语〉stress; accent: 次 ～ *secondary accent*; 句子 ～ *sentence stress*; 单词 ～ *word stress*; 主 ～ *primary accent*; 无 ～ 的音节 *syllables without stress*; ～ 在第二个音节上。*The stress falls on the second syllable*. ②〈音〉accent ◇ ～ 符号 stress mark; accent; ～ 节 stressed syllable; ～ 系统 accentual system; ～ 学 accentology
重用 [- yòng] put sb. in an important position ◇ ～ 亲戚 nepotism
(耕地)重用轻养 [- - qīng yǎng] Farmland was overused without proper attention to the maintenance of its fertility.
重油 [- yóu] dead oil; heavy oil; black mineral oil; fuel-oil; heavy fuel oil; marzut; masut; mezout; mazut; naphtha residue; thick oil; black stock ◇ ～ 泵 petroleum pump; ～ 部分氧化法 heavy oil partial oxidation process; ～ 机 heavy oil engine; ～ 加热炉 heavy oil heater; ～ 裂化 residual oil cracking; ～ 气化 heavy oil gasification; ～ 燃烧器 heavy oil burner; ～ 脱硫 heavy oil desulfurization
重有色金属 [- yǒu sè jīn shǔ] heavy non-ferrous metal ◇ ～ 合金 heavy metal alloy
重釉陶瓷 [- yòu táo cí] kashan
重于泰山 [- yú tài shān] be weightier than Mount Tai; To lay down one's life for a noble cause is worthwhile.
重元素 [- yuán sù]〈化〉heavy element
重原初核 [- - chū hé] heavy primaries
重原子法 [- - zǐ fǎ] heavy-atom method
重原子效应 [- - - xiào yìng] heavy atoms effect
重灾区 [- zāi qū] the harder-hit area
重载 [- zài] heavy load; heavy-duty; freight ◇ ～ 吃水 loaded draught; ～ 齿轮 heavy-duty gear; ～ 传动 heavy-duty drive; severe duty drive; ～ 高级铸铁 Ermalite; ～ 夹盘 heavy-duty chuck; ～ 快航 heavy loads at night speed; ～ 轮胎 heavy duty tire; ～ 排水量 loaded displacement; ～ 绳 head-rope; ～ 试验 heavy-duty test; ～ 运输机 heavy-duty transport machine; ～ 轴承 heavy-duty bearing
重躁狂 [- zào kuáng] acromania
重镇 [- zhèn] a place of strategic importance; key position (in military operations); an important city
重镇安神 [- - ān shén]〈中医〉tranquilization with heavy material ◇ ～ 剂 tranquilizing prescription with heavy material
重镇法 [- - fǎ] heavy material therapy
重症黄疸 [- zhèng huáng dǎn] icterus gravis
重症肌无力 [- - jī wú lì]〈医〉myasthenia gravis; myasthenia gravis pseudoparalytica
重症神经衰弱 [- - shén jīng shuāi ruò] neurasthenia gravis
重证据 [- - jù] lay emphasis [stress] on evidence
重智育轻德育 [- zhì yù qīng dé yù] stress intellectual development and neglect moral education
重质残油 [- - cán yóu] heavy still bottoms
重质灯[煤]油 [- - dēng yóu] mineral seal oil
重质燃料 [- - rán liào] heavy fuel
重质溶剂油 [- - róng jì yóu] heavy solvent naphtha
重质石脑油 [- - shí nǎo yóu]〈材〉heavy naphtha; highflash naphtha
重质树脂油 [- - shù zhī yóu]〈材〉heavy resin oil
重质天然汽油 [- - tiān rán qì yóu] heavy natural gasoline
重质烃油 [- - tīng yóu] heavy hydrocarbon oil
重质液体 [- - yè tǐ]〈材〉heavy liquid
重质原油 [- - yuán yóu]〈油工〉heavy crude
重质中性油 [- - zhōng xìng yóu] heavy neutral oil
重绉纹织物 [- zhòu wén zhī wù] crepon
重主体、轻配套 [- zhǔ tǐ qīng pèi tào] do much work on the principal parts of a project and neglect the auxiliary systems
重资科学 [- zī kē xué] big science
重子 [- zǐ]〈粒子〉baryon; heavy particle ◇ ～ 八重态〈粒子〉baryon octet; ～ 波谱学 baryon spectroscopy; ～ 反应 baryon reaction; ～ 共振 baryon resonance; ～ 共振态 baryon resonance; ～ 共振子 baryon resonon; ～ 规范 baryon gage; ～ 交换模型 baryon-exchange model; ～ 夸克 baryon quark; ～ 十重态 baryon decuplet; ～ (偶)素 baryonium; ～ 余数 baryon number; ～ 组元 baryon constituent
重子数 [- - shù] baryon number ◇ ～ 守恒 conservation of baryon number
重组分 [- zǔ fēn]〈材〉heavy ends
重罪 [- zuì] capital felony; heavy offense; grave crime ◇ ～ 犯 felon
重罪轻判 [- - qīng pàn] under-punishment

仲 [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] Ⅰ 形 (地位居中的) middle; intermediate; mediate: ～ 裁者 *arbitrator*; *mediator* Ⅱ 名 ①(指一季的第二个月) second month in a season: ～ 夏 *second month of summer*; *midsummer* ②(在弟兄排行里代表第二) (of brothers) second in order of birth: ～ 弟 *the second youngest brother* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Zhong Guang*
仲胺 [- àn]〈有化〉secondary amine
仲班酸 [- bān suān]〈有化〉parabanic acid
仲玻色子 [- bō sè zǐ] paraboson
仲伯之间 [- bó zhī jiān] There is no choice between the two.
仲裁 [- cái] arbitrate; arbitration: 对争端进行 ～ *arbitrate a dispute*; 将争端付诸 ～ *submit a dispute to arbitration*; 可 ～ 的争端 *arbitrable dispute*; 得有一个人在他们当中进行 ～。*Someone must arbitrate between them*. 此事已通过强制性 ～ 得到解决。*It was settled by compulsory arbitration*. ◇ ～ 程序 procedure of arbitration; arbitral practice; arbitral proceedings [procedure]; ～ 法庭 arbitral tribunal; tribunal; court of arbitration; ～ 费 arbitration fees; ～ 费用 arbitration expense; ～ 规则 arbitration rules; ～ 机构 arbitral authority; arbitral body; arbitration agency; arbitration organization; ～ 立法 arbitration legislation; ～ 上诉裁决 arbitration award on appeal; ～ 申请 request for arbitration; ～ 时效 prescribed period for arbitration; ～ 书 arbitration award; arbitral award; ～ 条款 arbitral clause; arbitral institution; arbitration clause; reference clause; ～ 委员会 board of arbitration; arbitration committee; jury of appeal; ～ 协定 arbitration agreement; ～ 协议 arbitral agreement; arbitration agreement
仲裁裁决 [- - cái jué] arbitration award; arbitral decision: ～ 注明理由 *give reasons for an award*
仲裁法 [- - fǎ] arbitration law ◇ ～ 试验 referee method test
仲裁人 [- - rén] arbiter; arbitrator; referee; umpire: 他充任 ～。*He acted as arbiter*. ◇ ～ 开庭审理 hearing of the case by the arbitrator
仲裁庭 [- - tíng] arbitral court; arbitration court; arbitral tribunal ◇ ～ 庭长 presiding arbitrator
仲裁员 [- - yuán] arbitrator; referee ◇ ～ 名单 panel of arbitrators
仲綮(偶)素 [- càn sù] paracharmonium
仲长 [- cháng] a surname: ～ 统 *Zhongchang Tong*
仲春 [- chūn] second month of spring; the middle of spring
仲醇 [- chún]〈有化〉secondary alcohol
仲电共振 [- diàn gòng zhèn] paraelectric resonance
仲电子偶素 [- - zǐ ǒu sù] parapositronium
仲冬 [- dōng] midwinter; the second of the winter months (i.e. the eleventh moon); second month of winter
仲费米子 [- fèi mǐ zǐ] parafermion
仲分子 [- fēn zǐ] para-molecule
仲高碘酸 [- gāo diǎn suān] para-periodic acid
仲氦 [- hài]〈原物〉parahelium; parhelium
仲红增色剂 [- hóng zēng sè jì] para red
仲激子 [- jī zǐ] para-exciton
仲继贸易 [- jì mào yì] intermediary trade
仲甲醛 [- jiǎ quán] paraformaldehyde
仲介贸易 [- jiè mào yì] merchanting trade
仲晶 [- jīng] paracrystal
仲晶态中间相 [- - tài zhōng jiān xiàng] paracrystalline state interphase
仲景学说 [- jǐng xué shuō] Theory of Zhang Zhongjing
仲聚焦法 [- jù jiāo fǎ] parafocusing method
仲聚焦光谱法 [- - - guāng pǔ fǎ]〈物〉parafocusing spectrometer
仲康因 [- kāng yīn] paraconiine
仲夸克 [- kuā kè] paraquark
仲梁 [- liáng] a surname: ～ 怀诗 *Zhongliang Huaishi*
仲钼酸盐 [- mù suān yán] paramolybdate
仲氢 [- qīng]〈物〉parahydrogen
仲氰 [- qíng] paracyanogen
仲秋 [- qiū] midautumn; second month of autumn
仲醛醇 [- quán chún]〈俗〉paraldol
仲山梨酸 [- shān lí suān] parasorbic acid
仲叔 [- shū] a surname: ～ 圉 *Zhongshu Yu*
仲酸 [- suān]〈化〉para-acid
仲孙 [- sūn] a surname: ～ 之难 *Zhongsun Zhinan*
仲态 [- tài]〈原物〉parastate
仲钨酸盐 [- wū suān yán] paratungstate
仲夏 [- xià] second month of summer; midsummer
仲酰胺 [- xiān àn] secondary amide
仲项 [- xiàng] paraterm
仲颜 [- yán] a surname: ～ 庄叔 *Zhongyan Zhuangshu*
仲乙醛 [- yǐ quán] paraidehyde
仲正(电)子素 [- zhèng zǐ sù]〈粒子〉para-positronium

众(衆) [ㄓㄨㄥˋ] [zhòng] Ⅰ 形 (许多) many; numerous; a lot of: 寡不敌 ～ *be hopelessly outnumbered*; *fight against hopeless odds* Ⅱ 名 (许多人) multitude; crowd; the masses: 听 ～ *audience*; *listeners*; 观 ～ *spectators*; *audience*; 公 ～ *the public*; 大 ～ *the multitude*; *the masses*; 在大庭广 ～ 面前 *before a large audience*; *in public*
众多 [- duō] multitudinous; numerous: 我国人口～，地大物博。*Our country has a large population, vast territory and abundant resources*.
众寡不敌 [- guǎ bù dí] The few can't fight the many.; One is no match for a crowd.; being outnumbered
众寡悬殊 [- - xuán shū] The disparity of numerical strength is too great.; a great disparity in numerical strength; an overwhelming majority against a miserable minority; One side is too superior to the other in numbers.; There is too big a numerical difference between the two.; The weight of numbers is entirely on one side.
众合头部 [- hé tóu bù] polyhead
众基因 [- jī yīn] polygene
众口纷纭 [- kǒu fēn yún] everybody talking at once
众口交谪 [- - jiāo zhé] be censured by everybody
众口难调 [- - nán tiáo] Tastes differ [vary].; It is difficult to cater for [to] all tastes.; It's difficult to suit the taste of all the diners where there are so many of them.; It's difficult to obtain unanimity from a crowd.; No dish suits all tastes.
众口如一 [- - rú yī] with one voice; All agree in saying.; Everyone says so.
众口铄金 [- - shuò jīn] Public clamor can melt metals.; If you throw enough mud, some of it will stick.; Public clamor can confound right and wrong.; Too many rumors can confuse what is right or wrong.; The voices of many people confuse right with [and] wrong.
众口相传 [- - xiāng chuán] spread from mouth to mouth
众口一词 [- - yì cí] be all in one story; All tell the same story.; be in the same story; One and all uttered the same words.; say of one accord; speak out in one voice; The crowd made a common cry.; unanimously; with one voice
众目共睹 [- mù gòng dǔ] what everyone can see (for himself); what every eye sees
众目睽睽 [- - kuí kuí] under the watchful eyes of the people; a crowd of people staring; All eyes are directed towards sth.; All eyes centered on sth.; in (the) face of the world; in the full blaze [glare] of publicity; One and all watched with wide open eyes.; The eyes of the masses are fixed on sth.; with eyes watching: 他竟在～之下犯下了流氓罪。*He committed hooliganism even under the watchful eyes of the people*.
众目所瞩 [- - suǒ zhǔ] the observed of all observers; be in the limelight
众目昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] The masses are sharp-eyed.; clear to all; Everyone sees it clearly.; manifest to the eyes of the public; seen clearly by everyone; The public is keen-eyed.
众怒 [- nù] public wrath; anger of the masses
众怒难犯 [- - nán fàn] An aroused public is difficult to tackle.; It is dangerous to incur the anger of the masses.; It is difficult to go against the anger of all.; It's unwise to offend the public.; not to stir up public resentment; One cannot afford to incur public wrath.; One cannot defy public indignation without paying a high price for it.; Public indignation is a factor that must be reckoned with.; The people's wrath is sometimes formidable.; The public must not be roused to anger.;
众叛亲离 [- pàn qīn lí] be deserted by one's followers; being isolated, forsaken by friends and allies; be rebellion by the masses, desertion by one's followers: His followers rise in revolt and his closest friends forsake him.; His own people rebel against him and his relatives turn their backs to him.; opposed by the masses and deserted by one's followers; The masses are in rebellion, one's close followers are deserting.; with one's followers in revolt and one's close associates

Z

deserting; with the masses rising in rebellion and one's friends deserting

众擎易举 [- qíng yì jǔ] When there are many people, it's easy to lift a load.; Cooperation and unity make difficult things easy.; If everyone bears a hand to the work, it can be easily done.; If many people work together, even a hard job becomes easier.; Many hands make light work.; United efforts can accomplish things easily.; What is supported by the people is easily accomplished.; With many people it's easy to lift a load.; With united effort it is easily raised.

众人 [- rén] everybody; many people; all people; the multitude

众人拾柴火焰高 [- - shí chái huǒ yàn gāo] When everybody adds fuel, the flames rise high.; Great things may be done by mass effort.; The fire burns high when everybody adds wood to it.; Where many help to gather firewood, the flames shoot high.

众人眼睛是杆秤 [- - yǎn jīng shì gǎn chèng] Public opinion is objective.

众人一心，黄土成金 [- - yì xīn fèn tǔ chéng jīn] If (we) put (our) heads together, (we) can turn soil into gold.

众生 [- shēng] 〈佛教〉 all living creatures: 芸芸 ～ *all living things*; *all mortal beings*

众矢之的 [- shǐ zhī dì] (become) a target for all; a common target for scorn, ridicule, etc.; a target for attack; target of public censure; target of public criticism [accusation]; under attack on all sides: 他成了 ～。*He has become a target of public criticism.*; *He is under attack on all sides.*

众视之的 [- shì zhī dì] the observed of all observers

众数 [- shù] 〈统〉 mode ◇ ～ 组 modal class; modal group

众说不一 [- shuō bù yī] There are many different versions of a story.

众说纷纭 [- - fēn yún] Public opinions [views] are divergent.; Accounts differ and opinions vary.; Opinions vary.; There are as many versions of the incident as there are people involved in it.; There is a multiplicity of views on the subject.; There is no agreement among many views.: ～，莫衷一是。*As opinions vary, no unanimous conclusion can be drawn.*

众所周知 [- suǒ zhōu zhī] as everyone knows; as is known to all; be universally [widely] known; Every barber knows that ...; Everybody knows ...; It is common knowledge that ...; It is known to all that ...; It is particularly notorious that ...: 由于 ～ 的原因，两国人民间的关系中断了 20 多年。*Owing to the reason known to all the relations between the two people were suspended for over twenty years.* ～ 华侨是刻苦耐劳的。*It is generally known that the overseas Chinese are a hardworking lot.*

众望 [- wàng] people's expectations; popular confidence: 不孚 ～ *fall short of people's expectations*

众望所归 [- - suǒ guī] enjoy popular confidence; be in favor with the general public; command public respect and support; stand high in popular favor

众香子 [- xiāng zǐ] Jamaica

众星拱斗 [- xīng gǒng dǒu] All stars turn towards the North Star [polestar].

众星拱月 [- - yuè] All the stars twinkled around the bright moon.; a host of lesser lights around the leading one; a myriad of stars surrounding the moon

众星捧月 [- - pěng yuè] A myriad of stars surround the moon.; all the famous stars drawing a circle of admirers around him or her; All the stars bend towards the moon.; Many people cluster around the one whom they respect.

众议纷纭 [- yì fēn yún] Public opinions [views] are divergent.

众议员 [- - yuán] a member of the House of Representatives (M. H. R.)

众议院 [- - yuàn] ① (美、澳、日等国的) House of Representatives ② (意、墨、智等国的) Chamber of Deputies ◇ ～ 过道 gangway

众值 [- zhí] mode

众志成城 [- zhì chéng chéng] Our wills unite like a fortress.; A common will is strong as the (city) bulwarks.; A united people is like a city defense.; Collective purposes form a fortress.; Community of spirit and purpose will accomplish wonders.; The success of vast undertakings depends on unity of purpose and effort.; Union is strength.; United, we're strong as a fortress.; Unity of effort is the heart of all successful enterprises.; Unity of purpose is a formidable force.; Unity of will is an impregnable stronghold.

众醉独醒 [- zuì dú xǐng] All are besotted except one who remained sober.

zhōu 业又

盩 [业又] [zhōu] 名 [书] (山曲) mountain recess

啁 [业又] [zhōu] 动 [书] (鸟叫) (of birds) twitter; chirp; warble
另见 zhāo。

啁啾 [- jiū] 象 [书] (of birds) twitter; chirp; warble ◇ ～ 雷达〈工〉 chirp radar; ～ 声 〈电〉 chirp; twitter (of birds); monkey chattey

舟 [业又] [zhōu] 名 ① [书] (船) boat: 泛 ～ *go boating*; 轻 ～ *a light boat*; 一叶扁 ～ *a small rowboat* ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 之侨 *Zhou Zhiqiao*

舟贝 [- bèi] ark shell

舟车 [- chē] ① (船和车) vessel and vehicle ② (借指旅途) journey: ～ 劳顿 *exhausted from a long travel*; *fatigued by a long journey*; *travel-worn*; ～ 之苦 *hardships of a journey*

舟船如蚁 [- chuán rú yǐ] a fleet of boats, thick as a flight of ants

舟骨 [- gǔ] nut bone; navicular bone; os naviculare; scaphoid bone ◇ ～ 关节炎 naviculararthritis; ～ 炎 navicular disease

舟楫 [- jí] [书] ships; vessels: 江河湖泽给我们以 ～ 和灌溉之利。*Rivers and lakes provide us with water transport and irrigation.*

舟楫之剂 [- - zhī jì] 〈中药〉 drugs rendering other drugs to act on the upper-jiao

舟车丸 [- jū wán] Pill for Relieving Ascites

舟毛轮 [- máo lún] verticil

舟皿 [- mǐn] 〈化〉 boat; boat pan

舟桥 [- qiáo] bridge of boats

舟人 [- rén] a surname: ～ 胜 *Zhouren Sheng*

舟蛹 [- shī] pilotfish

舟形(的) [- xíng] boat-shaped; nautiform ◇ ～ 器皿 boat; ～ 石器 boatstone

舟形乌头 [- - wū tóu] queen's fettle; friar's-cowl; soldier's-cap; bear's-foot ◇ ～ 百合 Turk's-cap lily; turk's cap

舟月骨 [- yuè gǔ] scapholunatum; scapholunar

舟中敌国 [- zhōng dí guó] All the men in the boat turned to be enemies.; be opposed and deserted by one's followers

舟状槽 [- zhuàng cáo] mulde

舟状腹 [- - fù] boatshaped abdomen; navicular abdomen; scaphoid abdomen

舟状骨 [- - gǔ] 〈解〉 scaphoid; navicular; naviculare; centrale; navicular bone ◇ ～ 病 〈兽〉 grog; navicular disease

舟状山岭 [- - shān lǐng] canoeshaped ridge

舟状头 [- - tóu] 〈解〉 cymbocephaly; cymbocephlic; scaphocephaly; kymbocephalia; kymbocephaly; tectocephaly ◇ ～ 脑积水 scaphohydrocephaly

舟状窝 [- - wō] navicula; fossa navicularis; fossa scaphoidea

舟状向斜脊 [- - xiàng xié jǐ] canoeshaped ridge

舟子 [- zǐ] [书] boatman

舟嘴鹭 [- zuǐ lù] boatbill; boat-billed heron

周(I①-③、II①、III **週**、II② **賙)** [业又] [zhōu] I 名 ①(圈子；周围) circumference; periphery; circuit: 圆 ～ *circumference*; *circle*; *periphery*; 绕校园一 ～ *fetch* [*make*] *a circuit of the campus*; 在营房四 ～ 设岗哨 *post sentries round the barracks* ②(星期) week: 每隔一 ～ *week about*; *every other week*; 为期四 ～ 的寒假 *a four-week's winter vacation* ③〈电〉(周波的简称) cycle: 千 ～ *kilocycle*; 兆 ～ *megacycle* ④(朝代，约公元前 11 世纪起到公元前 256) the Zhou Dynasty (c. 11th century—256B. C.) ⑤(北周) the Northern Zhou Dynasty (557—581), one of the Northern Dynasties ⑥(后周) the Later Zhou Dynasty (951—960), one of the Five Dynasties ⑦(姓氏) a surname: ～ 恩来 *Zhou Enlai* II 动 ①(绕一圈) make a circuit; move in a circular course ②(接济) help sb. out: ～ 急 *help sb. tide over*; *help sb. out*; *relieve* III 形 ①(普遍；全) all; whole; entire; all over: ～ 身 *the whole body*; 众所 ～ 知 *as is known to all* ②(完备；周到) thoughtful; attentive: 考虑不 ～ *not well advised*; *do not think out* [*over*]; 招待 ～ 至 *be very attentive to guests*

周摆线 [- bǎi xiàn] pericycloid

周包膜 [- bāo mó] teleblem; teleoblem; teleoblema

周报 [- bào] weekly publication; weekly: 《北京 ～》 *Beijing Review*

周痹 [- bì] 〈中医〉 general arthralgia

周壁 [- -] perisporium ◇ ～ 层 perine

周边 [- biān] 〈生〉 ambitus; perimeter; 〈机〉 periphery ◇ ～ 爆破 perimeter blasting; ～ 传动式浓缩机 traction thickener; ～ 电路 peripheral circuit; ～ 对接圈 circumferential butt joint ring; ～ 分生组织 perimeristem; ～ 拉杆 peripheral bar; ～ 铣齿 peripheral teeth; ～ 效率 circumferential efficiency; ～ 形成层 pericambium; ～ 运动〈免疫〉 peripolesis; ～ 张力 ring tension; ～ 组织 perienchyma

周遍 [- biàn] all round; all over

周波 [- bō] 〈电〉 cycle ◇ ～ 跳跃 cycle skip

周层 [- céng] 〈物〉 perisphere; pericline; amphithecium (蕨的) ◇ ～ 膜 peristomium

周产期 [- chǎn qī] perinatal period

周长 [- cháng] girth; circumference; perimeter: ～ 约 2 英里的湖 *a lake about two miles in circumference*; ～ 6 米的烟筒 *a funnel six metres in girth*; 圆的 ～ *the perimeter of a circle*; 这棵树 ～ 6 英尺。*The tree has a circumference of* 6 *feet.*

周长春花碱 [- - chūn huā jiǎn] perivincine

周畜皮 [- chù pí] yearlings

周刺术 [- cì shù] peripuncture

周丛生物 [- cóng shēng wù] periphyton

周到 [- dào] attentive and satisfactory; thoughtful; considerate; thorough; complete; well-considered: 服务 ～ *offer good service*; 想得很 ～ *be very thoughtful*; 安排得很 ～ *be satisfactorily arranged*; *be carefully worked out*; 感谢你们对我们照顾得如此 ～。*Thank you for looking after us so well.*

周而复始 [- ér fù shǐ] go round and begin again; come full circle; roll on in cycles; come at last back to the original starting point, and then begin again; make a circle and start again from the beginning; repeat the process again and again; go round and round; move in cycles; Things do run in cycles as a natural phenomenon.

周/分 [- fēn] 〈物〉 cycle per minute; cpm

周光 [- guāng] period-luminosity ◇ ～ 关系 〈天〉 period-luminosity relation; ～ 曲线 period-luminosity curve

周环 [- huán] chow ring ◇ ～ 反应 pericyclic reaction; ～ 倾斜 pericline

周济 [- jì] help out (the needy); relieve; help the poor with money; give alms

周架 [- jià] chow scheme

周检制 [- jiǎn zhì] weekly check

周角 [- jiǎo] 〈数〉 perigon; round angle

周节 [- jié] circular pitch ◇ ～ 测量 circular pitch measurement; ～ 累积误差 accumulative pitch error; cumulative pitch error (齿轮的); ～ 累积误差测量 measurement of accumulative pitch error; ～ 体制 cyclomerism; ～ 误差 circular pitch error; ～ 误差测量 measurement of pitch error

周界 [- jiè] circumference; perimeter: 一道篱笆标明了那块田地的 ～。*A fence marked the perimeter of the field.* ◇ ～ 电场 circumferential electric field; ～ 面 boundary; ～ 线 periphery

周刊 [- kān] weekly; weekly magazine; weekly publication

周裂 [- liè] circumscissile

周龄驹[生物] [- líng jū] yearling

周流 [- liú] circumfluence

周流不息 [- - bù xī] (like water) flowing round without stopping

周率 [- lǜ] frequency

周毛 [- máo] peritricha

周萌发孔 [- méng fā kǒng] peritreme

周密 [- mì] careful; thorough: ～ 的分析 *a detailed analysis*; ～ 思考 *think over carefully*; 进行 ～ 的调查 *carry out a thorough investigation*; 为了保证成功，我们必须要有一个 ～ 的计划。*In order to ensure success we must have a complete and thorough plan.*

周/秒 [- miǎo] periods per second; cycle per second; hertz

周末 [- mò] weekend: 去度 ～ *go on a weekend*; 我在他那里度过了 ～。*I stayed the weekend with him.* ◇ ～ 旅行袋 weekend bag; weekend case; weekender; ～ 射猎会 weekend shoot

周末忧虑症 [- - yōu lǜ zhèng] weekend anxiety

Z

syndrome
周木维管束 [- mù wéi guǎn shù]〈植〉amphivasal bundle
周年 [- nián] anniversary: 25 ～ 纪念 *silver jubilee*; 50 ～ 纪念 *jubilee*; *golden jubilee*; 60 或 75 ～ 纪念 *diamond jubilee*; 100 ～ 纪念 *centenary* ◇～ 变化 annual variation; ～变异〈生态〉annuation; ～ 不等〈海〉annual inequality; ～ 差〈天〉annual equation; ～ 光行差〈天〉annual aberration; ～ 视差〈天〉annual parallax; ～ 钟〈钟〉anniversary clock; four-hundred-day clock
周皮 [- pí]〈生〉perithelium; periderm ◇ ～ 瘤 perithelioma; ～ 内皮瘤 periendothelioma; ～ 上皮瘤 periepithelioma; ～ 细胞瘤 pericytoma
周频 [- pín] circular frequency
周谱关系 [- pǔ guān xi] period-spectrum relation
周期 [- qī] period; cycle; circle; revolution; round; complete alternation: 产业 ～ *industrial cycle*; 经济 ～ *economic cycle*; 商业 ～ *business cycle*; *trade cycle*; 生产 ～ *production cycle*; 再生产 ～ *cycle of reproduction*; 缩短恢复 ～ *shorten the period of convalescence*; 固有 ～ *natural period*; 延长支付 ～ *extend a payment period*; 昆虫的生活 ～ *the life cycle of insects*; 工作 ～ *action cycle* ◇ ～ 摆动 periodic oscillations; ～ 半径关系 period-radius relation; ～ 保护停堆〈核〉period shut-down; ～ 倍乘 period multiplication; ～ 比 period ratio; ～ 边界条件 periodic boundary condition; ～ 变幅关系 period-amplitude relation; ～ 变化 periodic change; periodic variation; ～ 变换 periodic transformation; ～ 变距操纵〈航空〉cyclic pitch control; ～ 变距螺纹 drunken thread; ～ 变星 periodic variable; ～ 变形〈生态〉cyclomorphosis; ～ 变易 periodic variation; ～ 表〈化〉periodic table; periodic chart; ～ 表属 group in periodic table; ～ 波〈物〉periodic wave; ～ 不规则性 cyclic(al) irregularity; ～ 差 periodic inequality; ～ 抽样 periodic sampling; ～ 存储系统 cyclic storage system; ～ 点 periodic point; ～ 电流 periodic current; ～ 淀积 rhythmic precipitation; ～ 顶板压力〈采矿〉periodic roof pressure; ～ 动量 momentum of cyclic motion; ～ 动作开关 periodically operated switch; ～ 读出 cyclic readout; cyclical readout; ～ 发作 intermittence; intermittency; ～ 法 periodic method; ～ 反向电流 periodic reverse current (电镀的); ～ 方程 period equation; ～ 方向图 periodic pattern; ～ 分辨率 period resolution; ～ 分量 periodic component; ～ 干旱区 dust bowl; ～ 格子〈数〉period meshes; period parallelogram; parallelogram of periods; ～ 给定信号〈核〉period demand signal; ～ 工作 cycling; ～ 轨道 periodic orbit; ～ 轨道区 diamond; ～ 函数 periodic function; ～ 化 periodization; ～ 环 periodic ring; ～ 彗星 periodic comet; ～ 计〈核〉period meter; cycler; ～ 加压处理 oscillating pressure treatment; ～ 加载波导 periodically loaded waveguide; ～ 检查 cyclic check; ～ 检查工作卡 period inspection work card; ～ 检定 periodic calibration; ～ 阶段 phase of the cycles; ～ 结构波导 periodic waveguide; ～ 结构理论 periodic structure theory; ～ 解 periodic solution; ～ 静电聚焦 periodic electrostatic focusing; ～ 聚焦 periodic focusing; ～ 离子交换 batch ion exchange; ～ 链〈化〉periodic chain; ～ 量〈物〉periodic quantity; harmonic quantity; ～ 流动 periodic flow; ～ 流星雨 periodic meteor stream; ～ 律〈化〉periodic law; law of periodicity; ～ 密度关系 period-density relation; ～ 能区图式 periodic zone scheme; ～ 偏心率关系 period-eccentricity relation; ～ 平均密度关系 period-mean density relation; ～ 平行四边形 period parallelogram; ～ 窃用 cycle stealing; ～ 曲面 periodic surface; ～ 润滑 (法) periodic lubrication; ～ 摄动〈天〉periodic perturbation; ～ 时间〈自〉cycle time; memory cycle; cycle length; periodic time; ～ 试验 periodic test; ～ 随机过程 periodic random process; ～ 索引 periodic key; ～ 特异性药物 cycle-specific agent; ～ 替续器 cycle timer; ～ 调节 period control; ～ 调节器 period regulator; ～ 跳步 skip logging; ～ 突变 period discontinuity; ～ 图表 cyclogram; ～ 图示法〈工管〉cyclegraph technique; ～ 退火 *cyclic annealing*; ～ 网〈数〉*period meshes*; *period parallelogram*; ～ 误差〈钟〉circular error; cyclic(al) error; ～ 系〈化〉periodic system; ～ 系数 periodic coefficient; ～ 项 periodic term; ～ 谐振 periodic resonance; ～ 形变 cyclomorphosis; ～ 序列 periodic sequence; ～ 循环分析 periodogram analysis; ～ 循环指示数字 cyclical indicators; ～ 训练 cycle training; ～ 应力 cyclic stress; ～ 永磁 periodic permanent magnet (PPM); ～ 永磁聚焦 periodic permanent magnet focusing; ～ 运动〈力〉periodic motion; cyclic(al) motion; ～ 运算式电子模拟计算机 repetitive type electronic analogue computer; ～ 运算式计算机 repetitive (type) computer; ～ 运算式模拟计算机 repetitive type analog computer; ～ 运行(方式) periodic duty; ～ 载荷作用下应力强度范围 stress intensity range under cyclic loading; ～ 轧制 periodic rolling; ～ 振荡 rectilinear oscillation; ～ 振动 periodic vibration; ～ 振铃 periodical ringing; ～ 指示器 period indicator; ～ 质(量)关系 period-mass relation; ～ 中央间隔 midcycle space; ～ 自然冒落〈采矿〉periodic spontaneous pressure; ～ 作业 discontinuous running
周期场 [- - chǎng] periodic field ◇ ～ 电子束聚焦 periodic-field beam focusing; ～ 聚焦 periodic field focusing
周期断面 [- - duàn miàn] die rolled section ◇ ～ 钢材 deformed steel bar; period section steel; ～ (型材)轧机 die rolling mill; ～ 轧制 deformed rolling; die rolling; periodic rolling
周期断面型钢 [- - - - xíng gāng] periodic section
周期脉冲 [- - mài chōng] recurrent pulse ◇ ～ 电压 periodic-pulse voltage; ～ 发送器 cycle-repeat timer
周期挪用 [- - nuó yòng]〈计〉cycle stealing ◇ ～ 传送 cycle-steal transfer; ～ 方式 cycle steal mode
周期式带钢轧机 [- - shì dài gāng zhá jī] Kessler mill
周期式烘(干)炉 [- - - hōng lú] batch-type drying stove
周期(皮尔格)式冷轧管 [- - - lěng zhá guǎn] cold pilgered pipe
周期式滤清器 [- - - lǜ qīng qì] discontinuous filter
周期式退火炉 [- - - tuì huǒ lú] periodic anealing furnace
周期式轧管法 [- - - zhá guǎn fǎ] pilgrim rolling process
周期式轧管机 [- - - - - jī] rotary forging mill
周期式轧机 [- - - - jī] intermittent-acting mill
周期图 [- - tú] periodogram ◇ ～ 分析 periodogram analysis; ～ 仪 periodograph
周期性 [- - xìng] periodicity; cyclicity: 疟疾 ～ 发作 *periodic attacks of malaria*; 危机的 ～ *the periodicity of crises*; 景气状况 ～ 地出现。*Booms run in cycle*. ◇ ～ 边界条件 periodic boundary condition; ～ 变动 cyclical variation; ～ 变化 periodic variation; cyclic variation; ～ 波动 cyclical swing; ～ 不稳定 periodic instability; ～ 潮流 current; ～ 传热 periodic heat transfer; ～ 大发生 cycle outbreak; ～ 导热 periodic heat conduction; ～ 电流回路 periodic circuit; ～ 电路 periodic circuit; ～ 读出 cyclic readout; ～ 放电 periodic discharge; ～ 腹痛 periodic abdominalgia; ～ 负载 periodic load; ～ 负载工作能力 periodic rating; ～ 干扰 periodic interference; ～ 过程 periodic process; ～ 函数 periodic function; ～ 河床 oshana; ～ 呼吸 Cheyne-Stokes; breathing; periodic breathing; ～ 疾病 periodic disease; ～ 加热 heat cycling; ～ 检修 cycled recondition; ～ 结构 periodic structure; ～ 经济危机 periodic economic crises; cyclical economic crises; ～ 馈送〈自〉cyclic feeding; ～ 流〈海〉periodic current; ～ 流星雨 periodic meteor stream; ～ 麻痹 periodic paralysis; ～ 脉冲 recurrent pulses; ～ 脉冲序列 periodic pulse train; ～ 内扰动 internal time varying perturbations; ～ 呕吐 cyclic vomiting; ～ 偏头痛 migraine; ～ 上升 cyclical upturn [swing]; ～ 失业 cyclical unemployment; ～ 衰减 periodic damping; ～ 瘫痪 periodic paralysis; ～ 天线〈电磁〉periodic antenna; ～ 调制波 periodic modulating wave; ～ 通货膨胀 cyclical inflation; ～ 误差 periodic error; ～ 下降 cyclical downturn; ～ 选择 cyclical selection; ～ 循环 periodic return; ～ 眼炎〈兽〉moon blindness; periodic ophthalmia; recurrent iridocyclitis; ～ 窑〈工〉periodic kiln; ～ 运行 cycling service; ～ 载荷 cyclic load; ～ 噪声 periodic noise; ～ 中断 cycled interrupt; ～ 自动重合闸装置 periodic-automatic-reclosing equipment; ～ 阻尼〈物〉*periodic damping*
周期作业式炉 [- - zuò yè shì lú] discontinuous furnace
周全 [- quán] ①(周到; 全面) thorough; comprehensive; complete with all that is desired: ～ 之计 *a perfect plan* ②(成全; 帮助) help sb. attain his aim; aid: 我靠你 ～。*I lean upon you for aid*.
周染细胞 [- rǎn xì bāo] perichrome
周韧管状中柱 [- rèn guǎn zhuàng zhōng zhù] amphicribral siphonostele
周韧维管束 [- - wéi guǎn shù]〈植〉amphicribral bundle; hadrocentric vascular bundle
周刃隙角 [- - xì jiǎo] circumferential clearance; land clearance
周日(的) [- rì] Sunday;〈天〉diurnal: 太阳的 ～ 运动 *the diurnal motion of the sun*; 我平时很忙, 我可以在 ～ 与你见面吗? *I'm busy on weekdays. May I see you on Sunday?* ◇ ～ 变化 diurnal variation; ～ 光行差 diurnal aberration; ～ 弧 diurnal arc; ～ (平行)圈 diurnal circle; ～ 视差 diurnal parallax; ～ 天平动 diurnal libration; ～ 晚上 week-night; ～ 运动 diurnal motion; daily motion; ～ 章动 diurnal nutation; ～ 钟速 diurnal clock rate
周荣 [- rōu róng]〈穴位〉Zhourong (Sp 20)
周身 [- shēn] the whole body; all over the body: ～ 疼痛 *ache all over*; ～ 湿透 *be drenched all over*; 喝酒以后 ～ 发热。*After drinking some wine, I feel warm all over*.
周身打量 [- - dǎ liàng] stare sb. up and down; survey sb. from top to toe; look sb. over from head to foot
周身端详 [- - duān xiáng] eye sb. from head to toe
周身清凉, 沁人心脾 [- - qīng liáng qìn rén xīn pí] A pleasant feeling of coolness spread rapidly all over one's body and even penetrated into one's heart.
周生 [- shēng] a surname: ～ 烈 *Zhousheng Lie*
周生小叶式 [- - xiǎo yè shì] periphyllogeny
周视 [- shì] panorama ◇ ～ 瞄准镜 panoramic sight; ～ 声纳 panoramic sonar; ～ 图 panorama
周束 [- shù] peridesm
周岁 [- suì] one full year of life: 满 30 ～ *complete one's 30th birthday*; 今天孩子满 ～。*Today is the child's first birthday*. 他 12 ～。*He's twelve years old*. ◇ ～ 绵羊 yearling
周岁羊初剪毛 [- - yáng chū jiǎn máo] teg wool
周围 [- wéi] around; about; round; on every side; vicinity: 关心 ～ 的群众 *be concerned about the people around you*; 注意 ～ 的情况 *pay attention to what is going on around you*; 环顾 ～ *look about*; *look around*; ～ 环境 *surrounding*; *environment*; 广场 ～ 新种了不少树。*Recently, lots of trees have been planted around the square*. 人群挤在胜利者 ～。*The crowd surrounded the victor*. 我们一定要谦虚, 因为我们 ～ 充满了我们还不理解的事物。*We must be humble, for we are compassed by mysteries*. 我们住所 ～ 有一片绿油油的菜地。*There are green and lush vegetable plots* [*beds*] *in our vicinity*. ◇ ～ 场〈光〉surround; ～ 地带 rimland; ～ 电极 surrounding electrode; ～ 电紧张 perielectrotonus; ～ 动脉栓塞 peripheral artery embolism; ～ 封闭 periphery seal; ～ 杆 peripheral rod; ～ 恒压 constant ambient pressure; ～ 环境 surrounding; environment; ～ 加冰 body icing; ～ 假雄蕊 periandra; ～ 间隙 peripheral clearance; ～ 空气 ambient air; ～ 起爆〈军〉peripheral initiation; ～ 情况 ambient conditions; ～ 神经 peripheral nerve; ～ 神经系统〈解〉peripheral nervous system; ～ 神经炎 peripheral neuritis; ～ 视觉〈生理〉indirect vision; peripheral vision; ～ 视力 vision; ～ 温度 ambient temperature; environmental temperature; ～ 温度影响 external temperature influence (仪表的); ～ 线 circumferential wire; ～ 向斜 rim syncline; ～ 循环衰竭 peripheral circulatory failure; ～ 液体压力 surrounding fluid pressure
周围神经 [- - shén jīng] peripheral nerve ◇ ～ 末梢 peripheral termination of nerve; ～ 损伤 peripheral nerve injury; ～ 系统 peripheral nervous system; ～ 炎 peripheral neuritis
周位花 [- wèi huā] perigynous flower ◇ ～ 冠 perigynous corolla
周位胚 [- - pēi] peripheric embryo
周位雄蕊 [- - xióng ruǐ] perigynous stamen
周细胞 [- xì bāo]〈组织〉pericyte ◇ ～ 质 cortical cytoplasm
周线 [- xiàn] contour ◇ ～ 积分 contour integration; ～ 阻力 peripheral resistance
周详 [- xiáng] comprehensive; complete and detailed; every detail taken care of [considered]; careful: 考虑 ～ *give careful consideration to*
周相 [- xiàng] phase ◇ ～ 比较仪 raydist; ～ 差 phase difference; ～ 常数 phase constant; ～ 分离 phase disengagement; ～ 畸变 phase distortion; ～ 检波器 phase detector; ～ 匹配 phase

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matching；～ 速度 phase velocity
周向 [- -] circumference ◇ ～ 缠绕 circumferential winding；～ 畸变 circumferential distortion；～ 应力 circumferential stress
周效磺胺 [- xiào huáng àn] sulfamethoxine (SDM)
周性孤雌生殖 [- xìng gū cí shēng zhí] heteroparthenogenesis
周恤 [- xù] [书] help out (the needy)；relieve
周旋 [- xuán] ①(回旋；盘旋) circle round ②(打交道) mix with other people；socialize；have social intercourse with；go [move] about；attend to guests [friends]：～ 于达官贵人之间 *move in high society*；～ 其间 *walk and talk to guests circuitously* ③(较量) deal with；contend with：～ 到底 *fight to the end*；与敌人 ～ 到底 *fight the enemy to the finish*
周延 [- yán] 〈逻〉 distribution
周阳 [- yáng] a surname：～ 由 *Zhouyang You*
周游 [- yóu] travel round；journey round；make a tour in search of adventures，enjoyments，etc.：～ 各地 *travel far and wide*；我陪他 ～ 了欧洲。*I accompanied him on his European travel*.
周游列国 [- - liè guó] travel through all the kingdoms；roam the various states；tour the various countries
周游世界 [- - shì jiè] go on a tour round the world；travel round the world；make a tour round the world；journey round the world
周原质团 [- yuán zhì tuán] 〈植〉 periplasmodium
周源 [- -] perigene
周缘 [- -] pericline；circumferentia；periphery ◇ ～ 凹口盘 notched plate；～ 层 parietal layer；～ 翅片 fin (铸件的)；～ 滚花螺母 milled nut；～ 模型 peripheral model；～ 盆地 peripheral basin；～ 碰撞 peripheral collision；～ 嵌合体 periclinal chimaera；～ 区分嵌合体 〈植〉 mericlinal chimaera；～ 细胞 parietal cell；～ 细胞质 parietal cytoplasm；～ 铣 〈冶〉 peripheral milling；～ 增宽 peripheral widening
周缘性面神经麻痹 [- - xìng miàn shén jīng má bì] peripheral facial paralysis
周月章动 [- yuè zhāng dòng] monthly nutation
周遭 [- zāo] around；round；about
周章 [- zhāng] [书] ①(仓皇惊恐) be scared：狼狈 ～ *be scared out of one's wits*；*be panic-stricken*；～ 失措 *be frightened out of one's wits*；*panic-stricken* ②(周折；苦心) trouble；effort：煞费 ～ *take great pains*；*spare no effort*
周折 [- zhé] twists and turns；setbacks；a complicated [troublesome] course of development；trouble；complication；tortuous course：大费 ～ *cause a lot of trouble*；几经 ～ 才告成功。*Only after many setbacks was success achieved*. 从那时起他在事业上一直没有遇到 ～。*Since that time there has never been any setback in his career*.
周正 [- zhēng] [方] upright；regular：五官 ～ *have regular features*
周知 [- zhī] generally known；public knowledge：这些岛屿一向属中国管辖，这是众所 ～ 的。*These islands have always been under Chinese jurisdiction*. *This is known to all*.
周至 [- zhì] attentive and satisfactory；thoughtful；considerate
周质 [- -] 〈植〉 periplasm ◇ ～ 体 〈细胞〉 periplast
周轴管 [- zhóu guǎn] 〈植〉 pericentral siphon
周柱廊[中庭] [- zhù láng] peristyle
周柱式 [- - shì] peripteral ◇ ～ 建筑物 peripteros
周转 [- zhuǎn] ①〈经济〉 turnover：资金的 ～ *capital turnover*；加速资本 ～ *speed up capital turnover*；这家商店实行大减价以加速 ～ 资金。*The store greatly reduced the prices to make a quick turnover*. ②(开支调度情况) have enough to meet the need：～ 不开 *have not enough to go round* ◇ ～ 传动装置 cryptogear；～ 额 〈核〉 turnover；～ 货币 vehicle currency；～ 基金 circulation fund；working capital fund；revolving fund；～ 金 revolving fund；～ 晶体法 rotating-crystal method；～ 离合器闸 epicyclic clutch brake；～ 量 volume of the circular flow；～ 轮系 cyclic train；epicyclic train；epicyclic gear train；epicyclic gearing；epicycloidal or planetary gear train；～ 期 〈工〉 turnaround；turnover period；～ 时间 turnaround time；～ 税 turnover tax；～ 速度 handling speed；turn around speed；speed of turnover；(流动资金) ～ 天数 turnover time of circulating funds；～ 系统 〈自〉 turnaround system；～ 现金 working cash；～ 信贷额(度) revolving line of credit；～ 信贷计划 revolving credit plan；～ 信用 revolving credit；～ 圆 〈数〉 epicycle；～ 资金 revolving fund；working capital；circulating fund
周转不灵 [- - bù líng] be in a financial strait；have not enough cash to meet the needs；have not enough to go round；insufficient funds to meet all the needs
周转率 [- - lǜ] turnover rate；rotation rate；turnround rate ◇ ～ 速度 turnover rate velocity
周转中货币量 [- - zhōng huò bì liàng] amount of money in circulation
周咨博访 [- zī bó fǎng] inquire around and visit everywhere

鄹 [业又] [zhōu] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 皓 *Zhou Hao*

州 [业又] [zhōu] 名 ①(旧时的一种行政区划) an ancient administrative division：～ 长 *chief magistrate of district* ②(指自治州) autonomous prefecture ③(古国名) Zhou，a state in the Zhou Dynasty ④(姓氏) a surname：～ 宾 *Zhou Bin*
州地图集 [- dì tú jí] [美] state atlas
州花 [- huā] a state flower
州际 [- jì] interstate ◇ ～ 公路 interstate highway [road]；～ 管线 interstate lines；～ 河流 interstate river；～ 货运 interstate trucking；～ 检疫 interstate quarantine；～ 交通法 Interstate Commerce Act [美]；～ 运输 interstate transportation
州立大学 [- lì dà xué] a state university
州立监狱 [- - jiān yù] a state prison
州权 [- quán] state rights
州长 [- zhǎng] [美] governor of a state：chief magistrate of district
州治 [- zhì] district government

洲 [业又] [zhōu] 名 ①(大陆和附近岛屿的总称) continent：七大 ～ *the seven continents*；南极 ～ *the Antarctic Continent*；*Antarctica* ②(河流中由沙石、泥土淤积而成的陆地) islet in a river；sandbar：沙 ～ *sandy islet*
洲际 [- jì] intercontinental ◇ ～ 弹道导弹 〈军〉 intercontinental ballistic missile (IBM；ICBM)；ocean-spanning ballistic missile；～ 导弹 intercontinental missile；～ 航班 an intercontinental airliner；～ 轰炸机 intercontinental bomber；～ 火箭 ocean-spanning rocket；～ 锦标赛 the continental championships；～ 联测 intercontinental conjunction；～ 宇宙火箭 an intercontinental aerospacecraft；～ 战略导弹 intercontinental strategic missile

诹(諏) [业又] [zhōu] 动 [书] ①(诅咒) curse ②(诳) deceive

诌(謅) [业又] [zhōu] 动 (编造) fabricate；make up；cook up：胡 ～ *invent or make up stories*；*make absurd* [*wild*；*incoherent*] *remarks*；瞎 ～ *concoct or cook up lies*

辀 [业又] [zhōu] 名 [书] (车辕) shaft of a cart

伷 [业又] [zhōu] 动 [书] (诳) deceive
伷张 [- zhāng] [书] deceive；cheat

鹈 [业又] [zhōu] (构词成分) 见“鹈鹕” [gǔ zhōu]

掏(掫) [业又] [zhōu] 动 [方] (从一侧或一端托起重物) carry or support by one side or end

粥 [业又] [zhōu] 名 (稀饭；半流质食物) congee；gruel；porridge：小米 ～ *millet gruel*；麦片 ～ *porridge*
另见 yù。
粥杯 [- bēi] porringer
粥少僧多 [- shǎo sēng duō] There are too many (Buddhist) monks and too little gruel — cannot meet the needs of ...；little gruel and many monks — not enough to go round；The gruel is meagre and the monks are many — not enough to go round.；The congee is not enough for so many monks — not enough to go round.
粥碗 [- wǎn] porringer
粥样坏死 [- yàng huài sǐ] 〈医〉 atheronecrosis
粥样硬化 [- - yìng huà] 〈医〉 atherosis；atherosclerosis；atherosclerosis；sclératheroma
粥粥 [- zhōu] chuckchuck sound：群雌 ～ *gathering of women with cackling voices*
粥粥无能 [- - wú néng] weak and incompetent
粥状冰 [- zhuàng bīng] ice gruel

婤 [业又] [zhōu] 名 (姓氏) a surname：～ 云 *Zhou Yun*

zhóu 业又

碡 [业又′] [zhóu] (构词成分) 见“碌碡” [liù zhóu]

轴 [业又′] [zhóu] I 名 ①(圆柱形的零件) axle；shaft：轮 ～ *wheel axle*；*wheel spindle*；曲 ～ *crank shaft*；阀 ～ *valve spindle* ②(对称部分的直线) axis：视 ～ *the visual axis*；地 ～ *the earth's axis* ③(圆柱形的缠绕器物) roller；spool：卷 ～ *roller*；线 ～ 儿 *spool* II 量 (用于缠在轴上的线以及装裱带轴子的字画)：两 ～ 丝线 *two spools of silk thread*；一 ～ 国画 *a scroll of Chinese traditional painting*
另见 zhòu。
轴鞍 [- ān] axle saddle
轴板 [- bǎn] axillare
轴包套[架] [- bāo tào] 〈船〉 bossing
轴比 [- bǐ] 〈物〉 axial ratio
轴臂 [- bì] armshaft ◇ ～ 销 shaft arm pin
轴柄 [- bǐng] footstalk
轴材 [- cái] axial wood
轴槽 [- cáo] 〈地质〉 axial trough
轴测(量)法 [- cè fǎ] 〈晶〉 axonometry
轴测投影 [- - tóu yǐng] axonometric projection
轴测图 [- - tú] axonometric(al) drawing
轴长 [- cháng] 〈物〉 axial length
轴衬 [- chèn] 〈机〉 bouchon；axle bush(ing)；bearing segment；bush；shaft bushing；spindle bushing
轴承 [- chéng] 〈机〉 bearing；axle bearing；bearing of shafts；gudgeon block；mechanical bearing；pillow；shaft bearing：滚珠 ～ *ball bearing*；滚柱 ～ *roller bearing*；滑动 ～ *plain bearing*；微型 ～ *miniature bearing* ◇ ～ 安装工具 bearing installing tool；～ 巴氏合金 bearing babbit；bearing brass；～ 白合金 bearing white metal；～ 板 shaft bearing plate；～ 保持器(架) bearing cage；～ 宝石 upper jewel；～ 编号 bearing number；～ 表面防护油膜 tempered oil；～ 布置 bearing arrangement；～ 材料 bearing material；～ 拆卸工具 bearing extractor；～ 拆卸器 shaft bearing replacer；～ 常数 bearing constant；～ 厂 bearing plant；～ 衬 〈工〉 bearing backing；bearing bush(ing)；bearing liner；bearing lining；～ 衬层 lining of bearing；～ 衬套 bearing insert；～ 衬铸(造)机 bearing liner casting machine；～ 低油压遮断装置 low bearing oil pressure governor；～ 垫 bearing gasket；～ 垫片 bearing shim；～ 电流 shaft current；～ 端部漏油 bearing end leakage；～ 端部油压 bearing end pressure；～ 反压力 bearing counter pressure；～ 放松杠杆 bearing release lever；～ 盖 bearing cap；bearing cover；step cover；～ 钢 bearing steel；～ 隔环 bearing spacer ring；～ 刮刀 bearing scraper；～ 管 bushed bearing；～ (环)滚道磨床 raceway grinder；raceway grinding machine；～ 滚珠 bearing ball；～ 滚柱 bearing roller；～ 滚子磨床 bearing roller grinder；～ 合金 〈工〉 bearing metals；bearing alloy；bahn metal(alloy)；box metal；bush metal；white metal；～ 环 bearing collar；bearing ring；～ 黄铜合金 journal brass alloy；～ 检查仪 bearing tester；～ 接合 spigot joint；～ 金属 bearing metal；～ 颈 bearing neck；～ 绝缘 bearing insulation；～ 抗磨伤特性 bearing nonscoring characteristics；～ 孔 dead eye；～ 拉出器 bearing puller；bearing remover；～ 拉紧 bearing take-up；tightening of bearing；～ 密封 bearing seal；seal of bearing；～ 摩擦 bearing friction；～ 摩擦阻力 bearing drag；～ 内隔圈 bearing inner spacer；～ 内圈 bearing inner race；～ 配合 bearing fit；～ 疲劳强度极限 bearing fatigue point；～ 青铜 bearing bronzes；Johnson's bronze；～ 球磨床 bearing ball grinder；～ 容许载荷 allowable bearing load；～ 塞 bearing spigot；～ 烧熔 bearing burning out；～ 生锈 bearing rust；～ 损坏 bearing failure；～ 锁紧螺帽垫圈 bearing nut lock washer；～ 锁紧螺母 bearing lock nut；～ 台 pedestal；bearing stand；～套圈磨床 bearing-ring grinder；～ 体 bearing body；～ 调整 bearing adjustment；～ 凸缘 bearing flange；～ 托 bearing retainer；～ 外圈 bearing outer ring；～ 外圈拔出工具 bearing cup puller；～ 系数 bearing module；～ 下瓦 lower half bearing；～ 箱 bearing box；bearing housing；～ 销 bearing pin；～ 泄油面 bearing off side；～ 性能 bearing performance；～ 压力 bearing pressure；～ 眼圈 〈工〉 dead eye；～ 咬死 bearing seizure；～ 应用 bearing application；～ 油槽 bearing oil groove；～ 油封 bearing enclosure；bearing oil seal；～ 油孔 bearing oil

hole；～ 油膜 bearing film；～ 预热 burning of bearing；～ 预载指示器 bearing tension indicator；～ 罩 bearing cage；bearing lock；～ 罩套 bearing lock sleeve；～ 粘合剂 bearing bond；～ 振颤 bearing chatter；～ 支承面〔工〕 bearing face；bearing surface；～ 支架 support of bearing；support stand with bearing；～ 止环 bearing stop ring；～ 中心 bearing centre；～ 轴线 bearing axis；～ 铸铁 bearing cast iron；～ 装配 bearing assembly；～ 装配夹具 bab bitting jig；～ 自动分选机 automatic bearing sorting machine；～ 阻力 bearing resistance；～ 座圈拉出器 bearing race puller

轴承杯(外座圈)压入器 [- - bēi yā rù qì] bearing cup inserter

轴承架绝缘 [- - jià jué yuán] pedestal bearing insulation

轴承润滑 [- - rùn huá] bearing lubrication ◇ ～ 油 bearing oil；～ 油管 bearing feed pipe；bearing oil pipe；～ 油管接头 bearing oil pipe union；～ 脂 bearing grease

轴承座 [- - zuò] bearing block；bearing chock；bearing pedestal；bearing seat；bearing support；top chuck ◇ ～ 孔 bearing saddle bore；～ 位移指示器 bearing pedestal movement indicator

轴承座套 [- - - tào] bearing sleeve ◇ ～ 垫片 bearing sleeve gasket；～ 盖 bearing sleeve cover；～ 销衬套 bearing sleeve pin bushing

轴承座套式密封 [- - - - shì mì fēng] bearing sleeve seal

轴齿轮 [- chǐ lún] shaft gear

轴传动 [- chuán dòng] through-drive；shaft drive transission ◇ ～ 伞齿轮 axle drivel gear；～ 油 shafting oil

轴传动式直升飞机 [- - - shì zhí shēng fēi jī] shaft-drive helicopter

轴带发电机 [- dài fā diàn jī] axle generator

轴挡 [- dǎng] axle bumper

轴导承 [- dǎo chéng] shaft guide

轴道 [- dào] axle track

轴地 [- dì] 〈地质〉 betwixt mountains；median mass；Zwischengebirge

轴垫 [- diàn] axle pad

轴垫圈 [- - quān] shaft filler washer

轴电流 [- - liú] shaft current

轴动机器脚踏车 [- dòng jī qì jiǎo tà chē] shaft-drive motorcycle

轴动移动起重机 [- - yí dòng qǐ zhòng jī] shaft-driven travel(l)ing crane

轴端 [- duān] axle head；shaft end ◇ ～ 法兰 boss；～ 浮动 end float；～ 盖 hubcap；～ 间隙装置 end play device；～ 控制 end-of-axis control；～ 曲柄 side crank；～ 余隙 side play

轴堆 [- duī] uranium pile

轴对称 [- duì chèn] 〈数〉 axial symmetry；rotational symmetry ◇ ～ 场 axially symmetric field；～ 电子光学系统 axially symmetric electron-optical system；～ 电子枪 axisymmetrical gun；～ 锻造 symmetrical forging；～ 分子 axial symmetric molecule；～ 加速器 axial-symmetric accelerator；～ 进气道 axialsymmetrical inlet；～ 流〈流〉 axially symmetric flow；axi-symmetric flow；～ 射流 axisymmetric jet；～ 体 axisymmetric body；～ 物体 axisymmetric body；～ 吸积 axisymmetric accretion；～ 引力场 axially symmetric gravitational field；～ 应力分布 axially symmetrical stress distribution；～ 应力与变形 axisymmetric(al) stress and deformation

轴法兰 [- fǎ lán] shaft flange

轴封 [- fēng] shaft seal ◇ ～ 漏气 shaft-packing leakage；～ 填料 shaft packing

轴负重 [- fù zhòng] weight per axle

轴盖 [- gài] shaft-cup ◇ ～ 簧 shaft-cup spring

轴杆 [- gǎn] axostylus；〈无脊椎〉 axostyle；shaft lever

轴工字梁 [- gōng zì liáng] axle "I"-beam

轴功率 [- - lǜ] shaft power

轴箍 [- gū] shaft clip

轴毂 [- gǔ] boss (船尾柱的)

轴挂式电动机 [- guà shì diàn dòng jī] axle-hung motor

轴管 [- guǎn] central siphon；axle tube

轴规 [- guī] axle gauge

轴辊(筒) [- gǔn] beam barrel

轴荷重 [- hè zhòng] axleload

轴化 [- huà] axiation

轴环 [- huán] 〈设计〉 collar；axle collar；axle ring；collar of shaft；cylinder jaw；ruff；shaft collar；spider collar ◇ ～ 端 collar end；～ 接合 collar joint；～ 注油 collar oiling

轴汇 [- huì] axis congruence

轴肌 [- jī] 〈解〉 axial musculature

轴级度 [- jí dù] 〈胚〉 axial gradient

轴迹 [- jì] axis (如背斜槽线，向槽斜线)

轴架 [- jià] pedestal；pedestal body；shaft bracket；shafting bracket；spindle bracket ◇ ～ 导板 pedestal horn；～ 底座 pedestal base；～ 横拉条 pedestal cross brace；～ 夹板 pedestal binder；～ 拉条 pedestal brace；～ 螺栓 pedestal bolt；～ 系杆螺栓 pedestal tie bar bolt；～ 系紧螺栓 pedestal tie bolt

轴尖合金 [- jiān hé jīn] pivot alloy

轴尖支承 [- - zhī chéng] centre support

轴间角 [- - jiǎo] 〈物〉 interaxial angle

轴间距 [- - jù] distance between axles；distance between shafts；axle base

轴肩 [- -] shaft shoulder；shoulder of spindle ◇ ～ 车床 shoulder turning lathe；～ 车削 shoulder turning；～ 挡圈 retaining ring for shaft shoulder；shoulder ring；～ 有眼螺栓 shoulder eyebolt

轴检 [- jiǎn] repacking

轴键 [- jiàn] axle key；shaft key

轴浆 [- jiāng] axoplasm；axioplasm

轴交角 [- jiāo jiǎo] crossed axis angle

轴角编码 [- jiǎo biān mǎ] shaft encode ◇ ～ 器〈电子〉 shaft-position encoder；～ 自动调谐 shaft encode automatic tuning

轴角模数转换器 [- - mó shù zhuǎn huàn qì] shaft position digitizer

轴角-数字转换器 [- - shù zì zhuǎn huàn qì] angle-digital converter

轴角-数字转换线路 [- - - - - - xiàn lù] shaft angle to digit convertor

轴角-相移-数字转换器 [- - xiàng yí shù zì zhuǎn huàn qì] angle-phase-digital converter

轴节 [- jié] 〈机〉 boss；〈生〉 cardo ◇ ～ 端片 disticardo；alacardo；eucardo；～ 基片 basicardo；～ 间片〈无脊椎〉 lorum (*pl*. lora)

轴结构 [- - gòu] axle construction

轴晶 [- jīng] axialite

轴经上浆 [- - shàng jiāng] tape sizing

轴经整经机 [- - zhěng jīng jī] beam warper；beam warping machine

轴颈 [- jǐng] bolster bearing；cross-rod；〈机〉 journal；axle journal；axle neck；axle stub end；bearing location；gudgeon journal；journal neck；journal of shaft；maneton；neck of axle；neck of shaft；shaft journal；shaft neck ◇ ～ 辊 journal roll；～ 合金 journal metal；～ 环 journal collar；neck collar；～ 密封 journal packing；～ 磨床 axle journal grinder；～ 摩擦〈机〉 journal friction；～ 套 neck bush；～ 填密 journal packing；～ 铜衬 journal brass；～ 销 journal pin；～ 油〈材〉 journal oil；～ 支承 journal rest

轴颈箱 [- - xiāng] journal box；outside axle box ◇ ～ 簧座 journal-box spring seat；～ 楔 journal-box wedge

轴颈箱盖 [- - - gài] journal-box cover；journal-box lid ◇ ～ 铰链 journal-box lid hinge；～ 弹簧 journal-box lid spring

轴颈轴承 [- - zhóu chéng] 〈机〉 bearing of journals；neck journal bearing；journal bearing ◇ ～ 面 journal bearing surface

轴径 [- jìng] diameter of axle

轴距 [- jù] 〈设计〉 wheel base；distance between shafts；spread of axles

轴锯箱 [- - xiāng] miter box

轴卡板销链 [- kǎ bǎn xiāo liàn] hand brake mast guide plate pin and chain

轴开关滑轮 [- kāi guān huá lún] axle pulley

轴壳包板 [- ké bāo bǎn] boss plate

轴孔 [- kǒng] axle hole ◇ ～ 填密 axle packing

轴孔座 [- - zuò] boss

轴棱镜 [- léng jìng] axicon

轴藜 [- lí] Russian pigweed

轴量法 [- liáng fǎ] axonometry

轴梁 [- -] 〈航空〉 bolster；axial girder

轴量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù] 〈物〉 axial quantum number

轴料料斗 [- liào liào dǒu] 〈机〉 shaft hopper

轴流 [- liú] axial compressor ◇ ～ 泵 axial-flow pump；axial pump；～ 反击式透平 axial flow reaction turbine；～ 鼓风机 axial-flow blower；axial blower；～ 通风机 propeller fan；axial flow fan；～ 透平 axial-flow turbine；～ 压缩机 axial flow compressor；～ 转桨式水轮机 movable propeller turbine

轴流式 [- - shì] axial-flow type ◇ ～ 泵〈机〉 axial-flow pump；～ 背压汽轮机 axial back pressure turbine；～ 冲动反动汽轮机 axial flow impulse reaction turbine；～ 冲动汽轮机 axial flow impulse turbine；～ 反转燃气轮机 axial flow reversing gas turbine；～ 风机〈机〉 axial fan；axial flow fan；～ 鼓风机 axial blower；～ 空气压缩机 axial flow type air compressor；～ 喷气发动机〈航空〉 axial-flow jet engine；～ 气体分离器 axial flow gas separator；～ 汽轮机 axial flow steam turbine；axial flow turbine；～ 燃气透平 axial flow gas turbine；～ 扇风机 axial flow fan；axial fan；～ 水轮机 axial flow hydraulic turbine；～ 通风(电动)机 axial fan；～ 涡轮〈航空〉 axial-flow turbine；～ 压气机〈机〉 axial-flow compressor；～ 压缩机 axial flow compressor；～ 叶轮 axial flow impeller；～ 叶片 axial-flow blading；～ 增压器 axial flow blower；～ 制冷机 axial refrigerators

轴流式风扇 [- - - fēng shàn] tube-axial fan ◇ ～ 转子 axial flow fan rotor

轴流式透平 [- - - tòu píng] axial turbine◇ ～ 机 axial flow turbomachine；～ 机械 axial turbomachinery；～ 膨胀机 axial-flow expansion turbine

轴率 [- lǜ] axial rate；axial ratio

轴轮 [- lún] arbor wheel

轴螺母 [- luó mǔ] spindle nut

轴螺栓 [- - shuān] axle bolt

轴螺旋弹簧 [- - xuán tán huáng] shaft helical spring

轴马力 [- mǎ lì] 〈机〉 shaft horsepower

轴帽 [- mào] axle cap

轴密封盖 [- mì fēng gài] gland retainer plate

轴密封环 [- - - huán] Simmer ring

轴面 [- miàn] axode；axoid；axial plane；〈地质〉 axial surface；pinacoidal faces；pinacoid ◇ ～ 间距〈地质〉 axial plane separation；～ 劈理〈地质〉 axial plane cleavage；～ 体 pinacoid；～ 叶理〈地质〉 axial plane foliation

轴膜 [- mó] axilemma；axolemma

轴磨床 [- - chuáng] travelling wheelhead roll grinder

轴挠度计 [- náo dù jì] shaft deflection indicator

轴盘 [- pán] reel；hub disk

轴坯 [- pī] shaft blank

轴偏 [- piān] decentration

轴偏心度 [- - xīn dù] shaft eccentricity

轴平面 [- píng miàn] 〈晶〉 axial plane

轴器 [- qì] 〈无脊椎〉 axial organ

轴腔 [- qiāng] 〈无脊椎〉 axocoel

轴丘 [- qiū] axon hillock

轴驱动发电机 [- qū dòng fā diàn jī] axle driven dynamo

轴圈 [- quān] blowout patch

轴山 [- shān] betwist-mountain

轴上肌 [- shàng jī] 〈解〉 epaxial muscle

轴上许用载荷 [- - xǔ yòng zài hè] allowable axle loading

轴上旋转调制盘 [- - xuán zhuǎn tiáo zhì pán] rotating on-axis reticle

轴上载荷 [- - zài hè] load on axle

轴身 [- shēn] axle body；body of axle

轴生式 [- shēng shì] axogamy (指性器官)

轴矢介子 [- shǐ jiè zǐ] axial-vector meson

轴矢九重态 [- - jiǔ chóng tài] axial-vector nonet

轴矢量 [- - liàng] axial vector ◇ ～ 耦合 axial vector coupling

轴矢流部分守恒 [- - liú bù fen shǒu héng] partial conservation of axial vector current

轴式撑螺丝锥 [- shì chēng luó sī zhuī] spindle stay bolt tap

轴式摘棉机 [- - zhāi mián jī] mechanical cotton picker

轴枢螺栓 [- shū luó shuān] pivot bolt

轴束 [- shù] axial strand

轴-树(突)连接 [- - lián jiē] axo-dendritic contact

轴-树突触 [- - tū chù] axo-dendritic synapse

轴数 [- -] number of axles

轴丝 [- sī] axial filament；〈无脊椎〉 axoneme ◇ ～ 鞘 filament sheath

轴隧 [- suì] 〈船〉 shaft alley ◇ ～ 阱 well

轴索 [- suǒ] axon；axone；neuron；neuraxis；neuraxon；axis cylinder ◇ ～ 侧支 paraxon；cylind rodendrite；～ 断伤 axonotmesis；～ 海绵质 axospon gium；～ 膜 axolemma；～ 旁支 axodendrite

轴锁紧 [- - jǐn] shaft locking ◇ ～ 螺母 axle lock nut

轴台 [- tái] 〈工〉 pillow block；plummer block ◇ ～ 螺栓 plumber block bolt；～ 凸轮 pillow block flange

轴台盖 [- - gài] pillow block cover；plummer block cover ◇ ～ 衬 pillow block cover gasket

轴套 [- tào] 〈机〉 axle sleeve；shaft installing sleeve；shaft sleeve；sleeve pipe；spindle sleeve

轴套式连接 [- - shì lián jiē] male connection

轴-体连接 [- tǐ lián jiē] axo-somatic contact

轴-体突触 [- - tū chù] axo-somatic synapse

Z

轴调节器 [- tiáo jié qì] shaft-type governor
轴调速器 [- - sù qì] 〔工〕shaft governor
轴调整 [- - zhěng] axial adjustment ◇ ～ 器 axle adjuster
轴头 [- tóu] spindle nose ◇ ～ 销 gudgeon; ～ 装置 boom attachment
轴突 [- tū] axis cylinder; axon (指神经); axone ◇ ～ 蛋白 neuronin; ～ 反射 axon reflex; ～ 反应 axonal reaction; ～ 分支 axiramificate; ～ 运输 axonal transport
轴瓦 [- wǎ] step brass; bush; axle bush ◇ ～ 端磨 bush head adrading; ～ 固定螺钉 bearing anchor; ～ (柳叶)刮刀 bearing scraper
轴外模 [- wài mó] non-axial mode
轴外色差 [- - sè chā] off-axis chromatic aberration
轴外伸部 [- - shēn bù] shaft extension
轴外像差 [- - xiàng chā] off-axis aberration
轴外旋转调制盘 [- - xuán zhuǎn tiáo zhì pán] rotating off-axis reticle
轴伪足 [- wěi zú] axopodium
轴位取代 [- wèi qǔ dài] 〔化〕axial-substitution
轴位-数字变换器 [- - shù zì biàn huàn qì] shaft position-to-digital converter
轴位置调节机构 [- - zhì tiáo jié jī gòu] shaft position mechanism
轴系 [- xì] axis; set of axes; shafting ◇ ～ 临界转速 combined critical speed; ～ 误差 axial system error
轴细胞 [- - bāo] 〔无脊椎〕axoblast
轴下垂 [- xià chuí] axle sag
轴下肌 [- - jī] 〔解〕hypaxial musculature
轴下悬簧 [- - xuán huáng] underslung spring
轴腺 [- xiàn] 〔无脊椎〕axial gland
轴线 [- -] ① 〔机〕axis; axle; 〔地质〕axial trace; axial cord; axis shaft line; shaft line: 垂直 ～ *normal axis* ② 〔纺〕spool thread; spool cotton ◇ ～ 角 axis angle; ～ 校准 boresighting; ～ 偏置螺旋伞齿轮 spiral bevel gears with offset axes; ～ 水道 〔水文〕axial stream; ～ 缩孔 centre-line shrinkage; ～ 误差 axis based error
轴箱 [- xiāng] 〔工〕axle box; axle housing; housing box; journal-box; step box ◇ ～ 导架 axle box guide (机车的); ～ 导框 pedestal; journal-box guide; ～ 盖 axle box cover; axle box lid; journal lid; ～ 架 journal-box yoke; bornblock (机车的); ～ 螺栓系杆 journal-box bolt tie bar; ～ 体 axle box body; ～ 凸缘 box flange; ～ 油垫工具 packing tool; ～ 轴承 axle box bearing; ～ 座 axle box seating
轴响应 [- xiǎng yìng] 〔声〕axial response
轴向 [- xiàng] 〔机〕axial ◇ ～ 安匝 axial ampere turn; ～ 凹槽 axial notch; ～ 摆差 〔机〕axial runout; ～ 摆动 axial wobble; ～ 薄壁组织 axial parenchyma; ～ 变化 scalloping; ～ 变螺距 axially varying pitch; ～ 波型 axial-mode; ～ 补偿 nose balance; ～ 布置凝汽器 axial condenser; ～ 部分 axial component; ～ 齿厚 axial tooth thickness; ～ 齿形角 axial profile angle; ～ 冲击式水轮机 axial flow action turbine; ～ 传热 axial heat conduction; ～ 磁场 axial magnetic field; ～ 磁通直线感应电动机 axial flux linear induction motor; ～ 错置 axial misorientation; ～ 刀面角 helical rake angle (铣刀片的); ～ 导板 axle box guard; ～ 断裂 axial rift; ～ 对称辐射器 axially symmetrical radiator; ～ 对称流动 axially symmetric flow; ～ 对称射流 axially symmetrical jet; ～ 对称型 axially symmetric shape; ～ 对称性 axial symmetry; ～ 对称运动 axially symmetric motion; ～ 放大率 longitudinal magnification; ～ 分子 axial element; ～ 分子叠生 axial elements storied; ～ 风道 〔电〕axial ducts; ～ 辐流式水轮机 〔工〕Francis turbine; Francis water turbine; ～ 辐射天线阵 end-fire array; ～ 负荷型芯 axial load carrying core; ～ 负荷支承能力 thrust capacity; ～ 负载轴颈 journal for axial load; ～ 钢筋 axial reinforcement; ～ 构造 axial structure; ～ 惯性矩 〔力〕axial moment of inertia; ～ 光束 axial pencil; ～ 光线 axial ray; ～ 荷载 axial feed; ～ 后角 axial relief angle; ～ 滑动 endwise slip; ～ 回转柱塞泵 Janney pump; ～ 回转柱塞液压马达 Janney motor; ～ 活塞泵 axial piston pump; ～ 活塞装置 axial piston unit; ～ 机头 axial head; ～ 加速度 axial acceleration; ～ 加速器 axial accelerator; ～ 鉴别率 axial discrimination; ～ 间隙 〔机〕end play; ～ 角 axial angle; ～ 截面 axial cross section; axial section; ～ 节距 〔工〕axial pitch; ～ 进刀 axial feed; ～ 进口叶轮 axial entry impeller; ～ 进汽 axial admission; ～ 均匀基极晶体管 〔电子〕hometaxial-base transistor; ～ 均匀输出 hometaxial output; ～ 孔隙 axial porosity; ～ 拉力 axial tension; ～ 离合器 axial clutch; ～ 力 axial force; ～ 裂谷 〔地〕axial rift valley; ～ 流(动) 〔流〕axial flow; axisymmetric flow; ～ 模 axial mode; ～ 迷宫式汽封 axial labyrinth gland; ～ 密封 axial seal; ～ 密封垫 axial gasket; ～ 模数 axial modulus; ～ 磨削力 axial grinding force; ～ 偶极子场 〔地物〕axial dipole field; ～ 偏焦 axial defocusing; ～ 偏移 axial deviation; ～ 剖面 axial section; ～ 气隙电动机 axial air-gap motor; ～ 前角 〔机〕axial rake; axial rake angle; ～ 强度 axial strength; ～ 球(面像)差 axial spherical aberration; ～ 曲路密封 axial labyrinth seal; ～ 燃气轮机 axial gas turbine; ～ 绕组 〔材〕axial winding; ～ 色差 axial chromatic aberration; ～ 射流 〔流〕axial jet; ～ 速度 axial velocity; axially directed velocity; ～ 速率 axial rate; ～ 调整 axial adjustment; ～ 调整螺母 take nut; ～ 通道 axial passage; ～ 通风 axial ventilation; ～ 凸轮 axial cam; ～ 推力 axial thrust; end thrust; ～ 推力平衡机构 axial thrust balancing mechanism; ～ 位移 axial displacement; ～ 位移指示器 axial position indicator; shaft position indicator; ～ 涡流 axial eddy; axial vortex; axial whirl; ～ 像散 axial astigmatism; ～ 形变 axial deformation; ～ 压力 axial compressive force; axial pressure; thrust brake; ～ 压缩 axial compression; ～ 引线 〔电〕axial lead; ～ 应变 axial strain; ～ 应力 axial stress; ～ 游动 axial play; ～ 约束 axial constraint; ～ 运动 axial motion; axial movement; ～ 运动子空间 axial subspace; ～ 载荷 〔力〕axial load; ～ 张力 axial tensile force; ～ 找正 axial spotting; ～ 振动 axial vibration; ～ 止推轴承 axial thrust bearing; ～ 轴承 cod; ～ 柱塞泵 axial plunger pump; ～ 柱塞马达 axial piston motor; axial plunger motor; ～ 柱塞式传动装置 axial piston transmission; ～ 助推器 tandem boost; tandem booster; ～ 注入前向波放大管 axial injection beam forward wave amplifier
轴向场等离子体电子感应加速器 [- - chǎng děng lí zǐ tǐ diàn zǐ gǎn yìng jiā sù qì] axial field plasma betatron
轴向式 [- - shì] axial type; axial ◇ ～ 发动机 〔航空〕axial engine; ～ 涡轮喷气发动机 axial (-flow) turbo-jet engine; ～ 压缩机 〔工〕axial compressor; ～ 压缩器 axial-flow compressor
轴销 [- xiāo] dowel; axle pin; shaft pin
轴心 [- xīn] axis; axle centre ◇ ～ 国 Axis powers; the Axis; the Axis countries during World War Ⅱ; ～ 力 concentric force; ～ 轮询 hub polling; ～ 偏移 desaxe
轴型咀嚼器 [- xíng jǔ jué qì] 〔无脊椎〕fulcrate trophus
轴性透射 [- xìng tòu shè] axial homology
轴悬置 [- xuán zhì] axle suspension
轴旋转 [- - zhuǎn] rotation of axes ◇ ～ 方程式 〔数〕equations for rotating the axes
轴要素 [- yào sù] 〔晶〕axial element
轴叶绿粒 [- yè lǜ lì] 〔植〕axile chloroplast
轴用材 [- yòng cái] hub block
轴用钢 [- - gāng] axle-steel
轴用润滑油 [- - rùn huá yóu] 〔材〕axial grease; axle grease; axle oil
轴缘坳陷 [- yuán ào xiàn] peripheral depression of axis
轴载荷限度 [- zài hè xiàn dù] axle weight limit (汽车)
轴载重 [- - zhòng] axle load
轴折断 [- zhé duàn] axle fracture
轴褶升区 [- zhòu shēng qū] 〔地质〕axial culmination
轴枕 [- zhěn] pillow
轴整直机 [- zhěng zhí jī] shaft straightening machine
轴整直器 [- - - qì] shaft straightener
轴质 [- zhì] axoplasm; axioplasm
轴-轴突触 [- zhóu tū chù] axo-axonic synapse
轴重 [- zhòng] gross rail load on axle; axle load; axle load on rail
轴柱 [- zhù] jack-post; axostyle
轴转肌 [- zhuǎn jī] rotator
轴转向销 [- - xiàng xiāo] axle swivel
轴转数计 [- zhuàn shù jì] shaft counter
轴转速 [- - sù] speed of spindle
轴锥 [- zhuī] axial cone
轴子 [- zi] ① (安在字画下的圆杆) roller ② (弦乐器上的弦轴) (tuning) peg; (lute) pin
轴左偏心电图 [- zuǒ piān xīn diàn tú] levogram
轴座 [- zuò] axle bed; axle seat

妯 [ㄓㄡˊ] [zhóu] (构词成分)见下。
妯娌 [- li] wives of brothers; sisters-in-law: 她们俩是 ～ 。*They two are sisters-in-law.*

zhǒu ㄓㄡˇ

肘 [ㄓㄡˇ] [zhǒu] 名 (上臂和前臂相接处向外面突起的部分) elbow: 将双 ～ 放在桌上 *rest one's elbows on the table*; 用 ～ 轻撞某人 *jog sb. with one's elbow*; 用胳膊 ～ 撑起身子 *raise oneself upon an elbow*
肘板 [- bǎn] bracket; toggle plate; wrist plate
肘部伤筋 [- bù shāng jīn] 〔中医〕injury of the soft tissue of elbow
肘部投影高 [- - tóu yǐng gāo] 〔人〕elbow-seat height
肘材 [- cái] futtock
肘动轮 [- dòng lún] knee action wheel
肘反射 [- fǎn shè] elbow jerk
肘杆 [- gǎn] toggle link; toggle rod ◇ ～ 传动 knuckle-lever drive; ～ 动作 toggle-action; ～ 压机 knuckle press; ～ 压力机 knuckle-lever press; ～ 压片机 toggle-type tablet machine
肘杆式冲床 [- - shì chòng chuáng] toggle (-joint) press
肘杆式拉深压力机 [- - - lā shēn yā lì jī] toggle drawing press
肘杆式压力机 [- - - yā lì jī] 〔机〕toggle press
肘杆式压下压力机 [- - - - xià yā lì jī] knuckle-lever coining press
肘关节 [- guān jié] articulation cubiti; elbow joint ◇ ～ 脱位 dislocation of the elbow joint; ～ 炎 anconitis; olecranarthritis
肘管 [- guǎn] ell; side leg
肘后(备急)方 [- hòu fāng] Handbook of Prescriptions for Emergencies (中医典籍)
肘肌 [- jī] anconeus
肘尖 [- jiān] 〔穴位〕Zhoujian
肘间距 [- - jù] 〔人〕akimbo span
肘接 [- jiē] 〔机〕knee-joint; toggle [elbow] joint ◇ ～ 夹具 toggle clamp; ～ 头 knuckle joint; ～ 销钉 toggle pin; ～ 制动器 toggle-joint brake
肘接式压力机 [- - shì yā lì jī] knuckle joint press
肘节 [- jié] 〔机〕toggle; toggle joint; wrist: 制动 ～ *brake toggle* ◇ ～ 棒 toggle; ～ 柄 toggle grip; ～ 杆 angle lever; elbow jointed lever; toggle lever; toggle joint lever; ～ 开关 toggle switch; ～ 链系 toggle linkage; ～ 螺母 toggle nut; ～ 铆机 toggle-joint riveting machine; ～ 铆接机 toggle riveter; ～ 铁 toggle iron; toggle harpoon; ～ 压力机 〔机〕toggle press
肘节销 [- - xiāo] wrist-pin ◇ ～ 铜楔垫 wrist-pin brass wedge washer; ～ 油杯 wrist-pin oil cup
肘缪 [- liáo] 〔穴位〕Zhouliao (LI 12)
肘淋巴结 [- lín bā jié] lymphonodi cubitales
肘脉 [- mài] brachium (*pl.* brachia); 〔无脊椎〕cubitus; cuboid
肘内翻 [- nèi fān] cubitus varus
肘屈伸举重 [- qū shēn jǔ zhòng] 〔体〕lift weight with elbow bending and stretching
肘痛风 [- tòng fēng] pechyagra ◇ ～ 症 anconagra
肘突 [- tū] olecranon
肘臀突 [- tún tū] analis
肘托 [- tuō] ancon; acon
肘外翻 [- wài fān] cubitus valgus
肘窝 [- wō] chelidon; fossa cubitalia; fossa cubitalis
肘膝 [- xī] patella ulnaris
肘下垂 [- xià chuí] 〔动〕dropped elbow
肘销铜衬楔垫块 [- xiāo tóng chèn xiē diàn kuài] wrist-pin brass wedge block
肘销铜衬楔螺栓 [- - - - - luó shuān] wrist-pin brass wedge bolt
肘形轨 [- xíng guǐ] knuckle rail
肘形连接 [- - lián jiē] 〔设计〕knuckle joint
肘形龙头 [- - lóng tóu] elbow cock
肘形燃烧室 [- - rán shāo shì] elbow combustion chamber
肘形锁闭器 [- - suǒ bì qì] elbow type lock; elbow type locking mechanism
肘形望远镜 [- - wàng yuǎn jìng] elbow telescope
肘腋 [- yè] [书] elbow and armpit; close by; near at hand: ～ 相交 *dear friends*
肘腋之患 [- - zhī huàn] imminent trouble; trouble coming from those closest
肘痈 [- yōng] 〔中医〕carbuncle of elbow
肘正中静脉 [- zhèng zhōng jìng mài] median basilic vein; median cubital vein
肘状河曲 [- zhuàng hé qū] ancon
肘状梁 [- - liáng] knee-girder
肘子 [- zi] ① (作为食物的猪腿的最上部) upper part of a leg of pork ② (肘) elbow

Z

帚(箒) [ㄓㄡˇ] [zhǒu] 名 (笤帚；扫帚) broom
帚叉藻聚糖(胶) [- chā zǎo jù táng] furcellaran
帚虫 [- chóng] phoronid
帚高粱 [- gāo liang] broom corn
帚根草 [- gēn cǎo] broomroot
帚化 [- huà] brooming ◇ ～ 纤维 fuzz fiber
帚霉病 [- méi bìng] scopulariopsosis
帚霉素 [- - sù] saromycin
帚木碱 [- mù jiǎn] sarothamnine
帚曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] sarcin
帚石南棒状杆菌 [- shí nán bàng zhuàng gǎn jūn] corynebacterium callunae
帚形动物 [- xíng dòng wù] phoronida
帚形结晶群 [- - jié jīng qún] scopulite
帚形喇叭辐射器 [- - lǎ ba fú shè qì] hoghorn
帚状构造 [- zhuàng gòu zào] brush structure
帚状节理 [- - jié lǐ] brush joint
帚状褶皱 [- - zhě zhòu] broom-like folds

zhòu ㄓㄡˋ

荮 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 动 [方] (用草包裹) wrap up with straw
酎 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 [书] (重酿的醇酒) double-fermented wine
酎金 [- jīn] tribute paid by dukes or princes to the emperor
轴 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] (构词成分)见"压轴子" [yā zhòu zi] 另见 zhóu。
胄 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 ①(古代战时戴的头盔) helmet：甲～ *armour and helmet* ②(古代称帝王或贵族的子孙) progeny; descendants; offspring：贵～ *descendants of emperors* [*feudal rulers*] *or aristocrats* ③(姓氏) a surname：～ 坚 *Zhou Jian*
咒(呪) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] I 名 (信教的人念的语句) incantation：画符念～ *draw magic characters and chant incantations* II 动 (说希望人不顺利的话) curse; damn; abuse：诅～ *curse; swear; damn*
咒骂 [- mà] curse; swear; abuse; revile; call (a person) names：大肆～ 某人 *heap curses on sb.*；招致别人的～ *incur the abuse of others*；她的话里充满着恶毒的～。*Her talk was full of vile curses.*
咒人 [- rén] curse people
咒语 [- yǔ] incantation; curses; imprecation; exorcism; hocus-pocus：他低声地发出～。*He uttered imprecations under his breath.*
咮 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 [书] (鸟嘴) beak; bill
籀 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] [书] I 动 (读书；讽诵) read aloud; recite II 名 (指籀文) a style of script or calligraphy
籀书 [- shū] majuscul seal script
籀文 [- wén] a style of calligraphy, current in the Zhou Dynasty (c. 11th century — 256 B. C.)
甃 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] [方] I 名 (井壁) wall of a well; well curb II 动 (用砖砌) build by laying bricks
伷 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 [书] (后裔) descendants; offspring
傯 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] (构词成份)见"潺傯" [chán zhòu]
傮(僽) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 形 (俊俏；乖巧) handsome
鬃 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 (古代占卜的文辞) divinatory words 另见 yáo; yóu。
悆(惆) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 形 [方] (固执) obstinate; stubborn
皱(皺) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] I 名 (皱文) crease; wrinkle; crinkle：她的眼角开始起～了。*She's beginning to get wrinkles round her eyes.* II 动 (起皱纹) wrinkle up; crumple; crinkle; crease：～起额头 *wrinkle up one's forehead*；这料子易～。*This material creases easily.*
皱背外衣 [- bèi wài yī] pinchback coat
皱襞 [- bì] [书] fold; plica; wrinkles; lines; valvul-; valvulo-; - stege ◇ ～舌 fissured tongue; lingua plicata
皱波 [- bō] ripple ◇ ～不稳定性 rippling instability; ～垂柳 ring willow
皱层 [- céng] (脊椎) rennet
皱唇鲨 [- chún shā] koro
皱耳 [- ěr] (冶) earing
皱革菌 [- gé jūn] folding leader fungi
(蒸呢)皱痕 [- hén] apron mark; decating mark
皱脚 [- jiǎo] wrinkled feet
皱孔菌菌索 [- kǒng jūn jūn suǒ] merulius strand
皱孔型 [- - xíng] merulioid type
皱睦木 [- lái mù] alder-leaved dogwood
皱裂 [- liè] crowfoot cracks
皱面 [- miàn] drawn grain ◇ ～外观 cockling
皱眉蹙额 [- méi cù é] knit [wrinkle] one's brows; frown; with knitted brows
皱眉头 [- -tóu] knit [contract] one's brows; frown：皱着眉头 *with knitted brows*；她朝我皱了一下眉头。*She frowned to me.* 父亲皱起眉头，不让他的儿子说话。*Father frowned his son down.*
皱皮 [- pí] cockles; wrinkled skin
皱片机 [- piàn jī] mascerating machine; mascerator
皱片胶 [- - jiāo] crepe
皱曲 [- qū] rugosity
皱鳃鲨 [- sāi shā] frilled shark; frill shark
皱缩 [- suō] shrinking; buckling; crimp; crimping (指材面)：他因年老而皮肤～。*He is wrinkled with age.* 这套衣服～得不成样子。*The suit has shrunk out of shape.* ◇ ～病 crinkle; ～耳 caulislower ear; ～红细胞 crenocyte; ～红细胞症 crenocytosis; ～罅隙 gaping; ～压制 (工) crimping
皱铁线莲 [- tiě xiàn lián] blue jasmine; blue jessamine
皱胃 [- wèi] (动) abomasum; abomasus; runnet ◇ ～炎 abomasitis
皱纹 [- wén] wrinkle; crease; lines; ruffle; ridge rivel (织物上的); pucker; puckering; lira; rhysema; pebble; (地) plication; rhitid-; rhytid-：眼角的～ *crow's-feet*；满脸～ *have a wrinkly face*；布满～ *be full of wrinkles*；烫平衣服上的～ *iron out wrinkles in the dress*；他的晨礼服非常合身，穿起来连一条～也没有。*His morning-coat fits him without a pucker.* ◇ ～薄橡皮板 crepe rubber; ～表皮 creasy surface (铸件的); ～波导 corrugated waveguide; ～不稳定性 (等离子) rippling instability; ～成像管 Rution; Ruticon; ～灯泡 corrugated bulb; ～法兰绒 crepe flannel; ～方形喇叭 ridge square horn; ～革 shrink leather; ～管式压力计 bellows-type manometer; ～花 ramage; ～混合岩 crease migmatite; ～金属管涵 corrogated metal pipe culvert; ～金属丝网格 crimped wire screen; ～棉府绸 crepenette; ～膜片扬声器 (工声) pleated-diaphragm loudspeaker; ～摩洛哥革 Levant morocco; ～漆 (材) wrinkle finish; ～清漆 rivel varnish; ～树脂木 gumwood; ～唐松草碱 rugosine; ～铁 goffered iron; rifled sheet iron; ～椭圆软波导 corrugated elliptic waveguide; ～形成 crowding; ～叶脉 rugose; rugosus; rugous; ～织物 puckered fabric; ～纸 crepe paper
皱纹理 [- - lǐ] curly grain
皱叶病 [- yè bìng] crinckle
皱叶甘蓝 [- - gān lán] savoy
皱叶(尼润)碱 [- - jiǎn] crispine
皱叶剪秋罗 [- - - qiū luó] nonesuch
皱叶螟 [- - míng] leaf crumpler
皱叶欧芹 [- - ōu qín] parsley
皱叶莴苣 [- - wō jù] curled lettuce; lactuca sativa var. crispa
皱缘 [- yuán] crispus
皱折 [- zhé] buckling (针织物的); ripple; (冶) fold; lap：裙子每条～的宽度应该完全一样。*Each fold in the skirt should be exactly the same width.* ◇ ～膜片 corrugated diaphragm
皱折性 [- - xìng] crapyness
皱褶 [- zhě] ruga; corrugation; fold; crease; gauffer; gof(f)er：烫平～ *smooth a folds* ◇ ～花边狭带 ruffling; ～环 bumpy torus; ～菌素 rugosin; ～领鬣蜥 frilled lizard; ～树皮 frillbark [澳]
皱纸 [- zhǐ] wadding (包装用)
皱皱巴巴 [- zhou bā bā] wrinkled; creased; not smooth; full of creases; creasy; crumpled; shrivelled
皱状沟铸型 [- zhuàng gōu zhù xíng] refled groove cast
皱状纹理 [- - wén lǐ] curly grain
皱籽木 [- zǐ mù] yerba santa
宙 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 (指古往今来的时间) time (conceived as past, present and future)
昼(晝) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 ①(从天亮到天黑的一段时间；白天) daytime; daylight; day：白～ *daylight*；*day* ②(姓氏) a surname：～明 *Zhou Ming*
昼标 [- biāo] (航海) day beacon
昼侧 [- cè] day side ◇ ～磁层 dayside magnetosphere；～极光卵 dayside auroral oval
昼长夜短 [- cháng yè duǎn] (In summer) the days are long and the nights short. ◇ ～表 horoscope
昼(间)程 [- chéng] day (light) range
昼出动物 [- chū dòng wù] diurnal animal
昼短夜长 [- duǎn yè cháng] (In winter) days are short and nights long.
昼伏夜出 [- fú yè chū] hide by day and come out by night; hide in the daytime and come out at night
昼伏夜行 [- - - xíng] conceal oneself by day and march by night; lie low in daytime and act at night
昼光光度计 [- guāng guāng dù jì] hemeraphotometer
昼光滤光器 [- - lǜ guāng qì] daylight filter
昼光效应 [- - xiào yìng] (物) daylight effect
昼光因数 [- - yīn shù] daylight factor
昼光照明 [- - zhào míng] natural illumination
昼弧 [- hú] day arc
昼间电路 [- jiān diàn lù] daytime circuit
昼警暮巡 [- jǐng mù xún] keep a close watch day and night; be on the alert round the clock
昼盲(症) [- máng] day blindness; (医) hemeralopia
昼梦 [- mèng] day dreaming
昼寝废时 [- qǐn fèi shí] To sleep in the day wastes time.
昼日 [- rì] day; daytime
昼睡 [- shuì] (植) day sleep
昼想夜梦 [- xiǎng yè mèng] think about by day and dream of by night
昼效信号剂 [- xiào xìn hào jì] dag-flare
昼行夜宿 [- xíng yè sù] travel by day and rest by night
昼眼 [- yǎn] day-eye
昼夜 [- yè] day and night; round the clock：～相随 *keep each other's company day and night*；～看守 *keep watch round the clock*；～警戒 *be on a round-the-clock alert*；～当班 *keep watch and ward*；他们英勇地战斗了7～。*They battled heroically for seven days and nights.* 节日里警察～沿街巡逻。*Day and night the policemen pace the streets in the holidays.* ◇ ～变异 diurnal variation; ～捕捞作业 around-the-clock fishing operations; ～负载 daily load; ～广播电台 full time broadcasting station; ～节律 (生) circadian rhythm; ～平分 the equinox; ～平分线 the equinoctial line; ～迁移 daily migration; ～强行军 forced day's march; ～全天候截击机 all-weather day-and-night interceptor; ～循环 diurnal cycle; ～移动 diurnal migration; ～移动性鱼类 diurnal fishes; ～振动子 diurnal oscillator; ～周期 daily cycle; day-night cycle; ～装煤量 daily coal charge
昼夜不停 [- - bù tíng] round [around] the clock; the clock round：地球～地运转。*The earth moves day and night.*
昼夜不息 [- - - xī] going on day and night without stopping; day and night without rest
昼夜兼程 [- - jiān chéng] travel day and night with all possible speed
骤 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] I 动 (快走) (of a horse) trot：驰～ *gallop* II 形 (急速) rapid; swift：暴风～雨 *violent storm* III 副 (突然；忽然) suddenly; abruptly：掌声～起。*Applause broke forth suddenly.* 天气～变。*The weather changed suddenly.*
骤变 [- biàn] cataclysm ◇ ～期 acme
骤成巨粒(现象) [- chéng jù lì] germination
骤风载荷 [- fēng zài hè] (物) gust load
骤加应力 [- jiā yìng lì] sudden stress
骤加载荷 [- - zài hè] sudden load; suddenly applied load
骤减 [- jiǎn] die-off
骤冷 [- lěng] shock chilling; shock cooling ◇ ～室 shock chamber; ～塔 flash cold column
骤冷凝 [- - níng] quench condensation
骤然 [- rán] suddenly; abruptly; unexpectedly; all at once：～离去 *leave abruptly*；气温～下降。*The temperature suddenly dropped.*
骤热 [- rè] shock heating
骤退 [- tuì] delitescence; crisis
骤脱发 [- tuō fà] trichorrhoea; trichorrhea
骤雨 [- yǔ] brash; heavy shower; sudden downpour：遇上了～ *be caught in a heavy shower*；一场～中断了这场足球赛。*A heavy downpour interrupted the football match.*

Z

骤止 [- zhǐ] quick stoppage

纣 [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名 ①（商朝末代君主，相传是个暴君）Zhou, name of the last ruler of the Shang Dynasty (c.16th — 11th century B.C.), reputedly a tyrant ②［书］（后蝤）leather strap on flanks of horse

绉(縐) [ㄓㄡˋ] [zhòu] 名（绉纱）crape; crepe: 双～ *crêpe de Chine*; 派力斯～ *palace crepe*

绉边薄织物 [- biān bó zhī wù] crepaline
绉布 [- bù] crape; crepe; cotton crepe
绉绸 [- chóu] 〈纺〉crepe
绉缎 [- duàn] crepe-back satin
绉胶 [- jiāo] 〈有化〉crepe rubber
绉面大衣呢 [- miàn dà yī ní] pebble cheviot
绉面织物 [- - zhī wù] wrinkly cloth
绉呢[丝] [- ní] crape; crepe
绉纱 [- shā] crape
绉缩印花 [- suō yìn huā] plisse printing
绉条布 [- tiáo bù] 〈纺〉seersucker
绉条纹薄织物 [- - wén bó zhī wù] Seersucker; Seer; Sakker
绉纹 [- wén] crinkle（织物）◇～边缘 flash ridge; ～卷云 cirro-ripples; ～棉布 momie crepe; ～呢 creppeila; ～丝府绸 Crepenette; ～效应 ecrase; ～针织品 crepe knit; ～针织物 knit; ～织物 crimps; ～纸〈纺〉gauffered cloth; ～组织〈纺〉crêpe weaves
绉线 [- xiàn] crape; crepe
绉纸 [- zhǐ] crepe paper; twisting paper
绉苎麻 [- zhù má] dar

zhū ㄓㄨ

珠 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 名 ①（珠子）pearl: 珍～ *pearl*; 明～ *bright pearl*; *jewel*; 夜明～ *luminous pearl* ②（小的球形物）bead: 泪～儿 *teardrop*; 眼～ *eye pupil*; 汗～ *beads of sweat*

珠蚌 [- bàng] the pearl oyster
珠宝 [- bǎo] pearls and jewels; jewelry; gem; bijou; [古] jewel: 上乘的～ *superb jewels*; 假～ *sham jewelry*; 廉价～ *cheap jewelry* ◇～保险 jewellery insurance; ～底座 gallery; ～店 a jeweller's; jewelry shop; ～商 jeweller; ～饰物 jewelry; orfevrerie; [废] brooch; ～首饰 bullion; ～轧铊 roller jewel
珠柄 [- bǐng] funicle; podosperm; 〈植〉funiculus
珠草蛉 [- cǎo líng] chrysopa perla; pearly lacewing
珠承 [- chéng] 〈电〉bead ◇～传输线 beaded transmission line
珠翠(饰物) [- cuì] pearls and jade; ornaments made with pearls and jade
珠蛋白 [- dàn bái] 〈生化〉globin ◇～计 globinometer
珠滴 [- dī] droplet
珠儿参 [- ér shēn] rhizoma panacis majoris
珠宫贝阙 [- gōng bèi què] the palace for the god of water
珠管培养 [- guǎn péi yǎng] bead-in-tube culture
珠光 [- guāng] pearly-lustre
珠光宝气 [- - bǎo qì] One's clothes were covered all over with jewels and valuable buttons.; be adorned with brilliant jewels and pearls; bedecked with jewels; be richly bejewelled; with jewels shining, glittering; splendid jewelry; resplendent with jewels; The brilliance of the pearls and jewels twinkled before the audience's eyes.: 她一身～出现在招待会上。*She appeared at the reception with splendid jewels.*
珠光宝气摇滚乐 [- - - - yáo gǔn yuè] glitter rock
珠光体(金属) [- - tǐ] 〈冶〉pearlite; pearlyte ◇～鼻端 pearlite nose; ～岛 pearlite area; ～钢 pearlitic steel; ～合金 pearlite alloys; ～晶粒 pearlitic grain; ～可锻铸铁〈冶〉pearlite iron; pearlitic iron; pearlite malleable cast iron; ～临界冷却速度 pearlite critical cooling rate; ～畦 pearlite colong; ～(型)渗碳体 pearlitic cementite; ～生铁 pearlitic iron; ～铁素体 pearlitic ferrite; ～团 pearlite colony; ～铸铁 Lanzcast iron; Lanz cast iron
珠焊 [- hàn] 〈冶〉bead weld
珠还合浦 [- huán hé pǔ] restoration of pearl industry to place; return of lost [stolen] valuables to rightful owner; recovery of lost article
珠玑 [- jī] [书] pearl; gem; exquisite [excellent] wording of a writing; graceful writings or expressions: 满腹～ *sparkling ideas in writing*; 字字～ *each word a gem*
珠鸡 [- -] galeeny
珠江 [- jiāng] the Pearl River; the Zhujiang River: ～三角洲 *the Delta of the Pearl River*; ～三角洲经济开放区 *The Pearl River Delta Open Economic Zone*
珠孔 [- kǒng] 〈生〉micropyle ◇～板 micropylar plate; ～道 micropylar canal; ～管 micropylar tube; ～核 micropylar nucleus; ～痕 micropylar scar; ～口 micropylar opening; ～模 micropylar membrane; ～塞 〈生〉obturator; ～受精〈植〉porogamy; ～吸器 micropylar haustorium; ～细胞 micropylar cell
珠扣衫 [- kòu shān] pearly
珠兰 [- lán] *zhulan* tree
珠泪滚滚 [- lèi gǔn gǔn] One's tears fell like pearls and beans.; The tears ran from one's eyes in torrents.; The tears poured down one's cheeks.
珠泪簌簌 [- - sù sù] Big tears trickled [ran] down from one's eyes.; Tears trickled down one's cheeks.; The tears ran down one's face like water dropping [trickling] through a sieve.; One's tears fell like pearls.
珠泪盈眶 [- - yíng kuàng] Tears like pearls filled the eyes.
珠粒木薯淀粉 [- lì mù shǔ diàn fěn] pearl tapioca
珠粒水蟒 [- - shuǐ mǎng] rainbow boa
珠联璧合 [- lián bì hé] put pearls and jade together — each improves by association with the other; a complement of talents and abilities to form an advisory board [an executive committee; a brain trust; a cabinet]; a happy combination; an excellent combination [match]; a string of perfectly matched pearls or pieces of jade to form an artistic whole; collection of pearls and valuables—excellent composition; strings of pearls and girdles of jade — a perfect pair
珠帘 [- -] bead curtains
珠帘高卷 [- - gāo juǎn] The jeweled curtains were high drawn.
珠帘绣幕 [- - xiù mù] the sumptuous pearl-studded curtains and embroidered damask portieres; beaded curtains and embroidered screens
珠链式静电加速器 [- liàn shì jìng diàn jiā sù qì] pelletron accelerator
珠链式重离子静电加速器 [- - - zhòng lí zǐ jìng diàn jiā sù qì] pelletron heavy ion accelerator
珠鳞 [- lín] 〈生〉cone-scale; ovuliferous scale
珠露晶莹 [- lù jīng yíng] Dewdrops are glistening (on the lotus leaves under the morning sun).: 草地上～。*Pearls of dew glistened on the grass.*
珠罗纱 [- luó shā] 〈纺〉bobbinet; bobbin net; kikkosha ◇～花边 bobbinet lace
珠霉素 [- méi sù] perlimycin
珠母 [- mǔ] mother-of-pearl ◇～贝 nacre; ～云 mother-of-pearl cloud; nacreous cloud
珠穆朗玛峰 [- mù lǎng mǎ fēng] Mount Qomolangma; Jolmo Lungma; Mount Everest
珠囊壳素 [- náng qiào sù] aranotin
珠皮大衣呢 [- pí dà yī ní] 〈纺〉sardinians; ratine
珠皮呢 [- - ní] chinchilia; naps; bouclé; boucle
珠皮细呢 [- - xì ní] bouclette
珠片 [- piàn] sequin
珠球刺绣 [- qiú cì xiù] bead work
珠球色纱 [- - sè shā] pearl yarn
珠球纱罗织物 [- - shā luó zhī wù] bead leno
珠蓍 [- shī] goose-tongue; sneezewort
珠饰 [- shì] passementerie
珠算 [- suàn] reckoning by the abacus; calculation with an abacus ◇～课 abacus
珠胎暗结 [- tāi àn jié] A human embryo was formed in the woman's body.; A woman conceives, having had an illicit intimacy with a man.; be pregnant; become pregnant out of wedlock
珠拖鞋 [- tuō xié] pearl slippers
珠围翠绕 [- wéi cuì rǎo] be surrounded by beauties [ladies -in-waiting]; surrounded by ladies decorated with pearls and jade
珠心 [- xīn] 〈生〉〈植〉megarchidium; kernel; nucellus ◇～外胚孔 nuciferous perisperm
珠心冠原 [- - guān yuán] epistase
珠心胚现象 [- - pēi xiàn xiàng] nucellar embryony
珠心胚形成 [- - - xíng chéng] nucellular embryony
珠形热敏电阻器 [- xíng rè mǐn diàn zǔ qì] bead thermistor
珠形温差电偶 [- - wēn chā diàn ǒu] bead thermocouple
珠形炸弹 [- - zhà dàn] pellet bomb
珠芽 [- yá] 〈植〉bulbil; bulbel ◇～冷蕨 bulblet fern; ～蓼 serpentgrass; ～洋葱 tree onion; ～圆葱 top onion
珠圆玉润 [- yuán yù rùn] round as pearls and smooth as jade — excellent singing or polished writing; elegant and polished; have mellifluous speaking voice; have a voice mellow in tone and rich of colour
珠云刚玉岩 [- yún gāng yù yán] marundite
珠泽铁 [- zé tiě] pearlite; perlite
珠装晶体管 [- zhuāng jīng tǐ guǎn] bead transistor
珠状聚合 [- zhuàng jù hé] pearl polymerisation
珠状流纹玻璃 [- - liú wén bō li] marekanite
珠状凝结换热 [- - níng jié huàn rè] dropwise condensation heat transfer
珠状热敏电阻 [- - rè mǐn diàn zǔ] 〈电〉bead thermistor
珠状闪电 [- - shǎn diàn] beaded lightning; bead lightning; pearl lightning
珠状饰 [- - shì] beaded
珠状腺 [- - xiàn] pearl gland
珠子 [- zi] ①（珍珠）pearl ②（像珍珠般的颗粒）bead: 汗～ *beads of sweat*

茱 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū]（构词成分）见下。

茱萸 [- yú] the fruit of medicinal cornel; cornel
茱萸地衣素 [- - dì yī sù] evoisn

株 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 名 ①（露在地面上树木的根和茎）root and stem of a tree above the ground: 根～ *stump* ②（植株）individual plant; plant: 幼～ *young plant*; *sapling* Ⅱ 量（棵）: 两～梅 *two plum trees*; 三～树 *three trees*

株柄残痕 [- bǐng cán hén] cadens
株(行)距 [- jù] row spacing; spacing in the rows
株枯病 [- kū bìng] basal stem rot
株连 [- lián] involve (others) in a criminal case; implicate: 受～ *be associated with the frame-up of*
株连九族 [- - jiǔ zú] implicate the nine generations of a family
株连全家 [- - quán jiā] bring the whole family a lot of trouble
株内异花授粉 [- nèi yì huā shòu fěn] close pollination
株式会社 [- shì huì shè] joint-stock corporation
株守 [- shǒu] take no action but wish that sth. would come one's way; hold on [stick] stubbornly to (a silly idea, etc.)
株守一隅 [- - yì yú] The trunk stands in a corner.
株型 [- xíng] plant type

槠 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 名〈植〉（常绿乔木）sweet oak

蛛 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 名〈动〉（指蜘蛛）spider

蛛毒溶血素 [- dú róng xuè sù] arachnolysin
蛛毒中毒 [- - zhòng dú] araneism; spider poisoning
蛛蜂 [- fēng] pompilid; psammocharid
蛛猴 [- hóu] spider monkey
蛛甲 [- jiǎ] ptinid
蛛毛蝎 [- máo xiē] Galeodes araneoides
蛛螫 [- shì] spider-lick
蛛丝 [- sī] spider's thread; gossamer; thread of a spider; cobweb
蛛丝马迹 [- - mǎ jì] spider's web and horse's footprints — traces (for detective work); thread of a spider and trail of a horse — clues [traces]; the gossamer threads of a spider and the trail of a horse: 至今还没发现任何有关这一神秘事物的～。*No clue to the mystery has been found.*
蛛丝飘浮 [- - piāo fú] muscae volitantes
蛛丝状毛 [- - zhuàng máo] arachnoid hair
蛛网 [- wǎng] spider-web; cobweb; cob-webbing (喷刷时形成); arachn-; arachno-; arachni-; arachao- ◇～定理〈经济〉cobweb theorem; ～焊 spider bonding; ～花边 arraignee lace; ～器〈无脊椎〉arachidium; ～绕组 spider-web winding; ～丝 line; ～线迹 mocca; ～线圈 spider-web coil; slab coil; disc coil
蛛网膜 [- - mó] 〈解〉arachnoid; arachnoid membrane; arachnoidea (*pl.* arachnoideae) ◇～管 arachnoid canal; Bichat's canal; ～颗粒〈解〉arachnoid villi; arachnoidal granulations; ～鞘 arachnoidal sheath; ～下炎 subarachnoiditis; ～小梁 arachnoid trabecula; ～炎 arachnoiditis
蛛网膜下腔 [- - - xià qiāng] cavum subarachnoidale; subarachnoid space ◇～出血 subarachnoid hemorrhage; ～阻滞麻醉 subarachnoid block anesthesia
蛛网式天线 [- - shì tiān xiàn] spider-web antenna ◇～反射器 spider-web reflector
蛛网形线 [- - xíng xiàn] line
蛛网状菌丝 [- - zhuàng jūn sī] gonohypha
蛛网状组织 [- - - zǔ zhī] web
蛛形动物 [- xíng dòng wù] arachnid
蛛形纲 [- - gāng] Arachnoidea ◇～害虫 arachnoide pest
蛛形幼虫 [- - yòu chóng] arachnactis

Z

蛛蝇 [- yíng] nycteribiid
蛛蛛 [- zhu] spider
蛛状腹 [- zhuàng fù] arachnogastria
蛛状痣 [- - zhì] spider-burst; spider nevus; stellar nevus

铢 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 量（古代重量单位，一两的二十四分之一）an ancient unit of weight, equal to 1/24 *liang*; 锱 ～ 必较 *fight over the smallest trifles* Ⅱ 形 [书]（不锋利）blunt; dull Ⅲ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 炫 *Zhu Xuan*

铢积寸累 [- jī cùn lěi] let small amounts accumulate; accumulate little by little; A lump sum is the total of pennies accumulated through years.; build up bit by bit; Huge capital investments came from the paltry savings of individuals.; It is the smallest particles added together that make up the whole.; save every tiny bit; Trifles amount to much when accumulated.; Wealth is but small increments piling up in course of time.
铢两悉称 [- liǎng xī chèn] exactly equal in weight; have the same weight; match in every small detail
铢锱必较 [- zī bì jiǎo] stand on weight and measure

朱 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 形（朱红）vermilion; scarlet; bright red Ⅱ 名 ①（朱砂）cinnabar ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 熹 *Zhu Xi*

朱巴地 [- bā dì] jupati; jupaty（一种棕榈）
朱笔 [- bǐ] a pen using red ink originally used by an emperor in signing decrees, now often used by school teachers to correct student papers; brush-pen dipped in red ink
朱陈之好 [- chén zhī hǎo] the union of two families
朱唇皓齿 [- chún hào chǐ] red lips and white teeth; rosy lips and ivory white teeth
朱顶红碱 [- dǐng hóng jiǎn] vittatine
朱顶雀 [- - què] redpoll; linnet
朱顶莺 [- - yīng] redpoll
朱古力 [- gǔ lì] chocolate
朱红 [- hóng] ponceau; vermilion; bright red; scarlet: 日照使这 ～（色的）窗帘褪了色。*Sunlight had discoloured the bright red curtain.* ◇ ～ 壶蒜碱 urminine; ～ 猎 vermilion rockfish; ～ 菌素 cinnabarin; ～ 色 vermilion; bright red
朱基 [- jī] thiocarbonyl（硫代羰基）◇ ～ 化合物 thiocarbonyl compound; ～ 络合物 thiocarbonyl complex
朱槿 [- jǐn] jaba
朱鲍 [- jūn] rasher
朱栏玉砌 [- lán yù qì] with walls of jasper and pillars and balustrades of ruby
朱楼画栋 [- lóu huà dòng] red balconies and brightly colored pillars
朱楼琼室 [- - qióng shì] vermilion pavilions and splendid mansions
朱鹭 [- lù] (crested) ibis
朱栾 [- luán] 〈植〉 grapefruit
朱轮华毂 [- lún huá gǔ] red and ornate carriages used by noblemen in ancient times
朱门 [- mén] vermilion gates, red-lacquered doors of wealthy homes
朱门酒肉臭，路有冻死骨 [- - jiǔ ròu xiù lù yǒu dòng sǐ gǔ] Wine and meat rot behind vermilion gates while at the roadside people freeze to death.; Behind the vermilion gates of the rich, meat and wine go to waste, but along the road are bones of the poor who have frozen to death.; The portals of the rich reek of flesh and wine while frozen bodies by the roadside lie.; Meat is allowed to spoil in rich men's homes while wayfarers die of cold.; Behind the red doors meat and wine go to waste while out on the road lie the bones of the frozen.
朱甍碧瓦 [- méng bì wǎ] green tiles and crimson roofs
朱墨 [- mò] ①（红黑两色）red and black: ～ 套印 *printed in red and black* ②（用朱砂制成的墨）ink made of cinnabar
朱砰 [- pēng] a surname: ～ 漫 *Zhupeng Man*
朱批 [- pī] comments [remarks] written in red with a brush
朱漆 [- qī] red paint; red lacquer: ～ 大门 *vermilion gates*; ～ 木箱 *red-lacquered chest*
朱雀 [- què] rosefinch
朱墨 [- mò] ①（红黑两色）red and black: ～ 套印 printed in red and black ②（用朱砂制成的墨）ink made of cinnabar
朱砂 [- shā] cinnabar; zinnober
朱砂根 [- - gēn] A. bicolor; ardisia crenata
朱砂七 [- - qī] polygonum cill; nerve
朱砂色 [- - sè] vermilion ◇ ～ 野生型物质 vermilion plus substance
朱文 [- wén] characters on a seal carved in relief
朱文金 [- - jīn] shubunkin（金鱼品种）
朱襄 [- xiāng] a surname: ～ 良 *Zhuxiang Liang*
朱颜 [- yán] ①（脸长得漂亮）peach blossom face of a beauty ②（年轻）youth
朱颜鹤发 [- - hè fà] a hale aged man; The hair is snow white but the face is that of a young person.
朱阳 [- yáng] a surname: ～ 旬 *Zhuyang Xun*
朱衣点头 [- yī diǎn tóu] pass an examination
朱衣使者 [- - shǐ zhě] examinant
朱垣碧甍 [- yuán bì méng] the red walls and green tiles

邾 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 名 ①（古国名）Zhu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 庶其 *Zhu Shuqi*

邾娄 [- lóu] a surname: ～ 齐 *Zhulou Qi*

侏 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 形 [书]（矮小）dwarf Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 强 *Zhu Qiang*

侏罗纪 [- luó jì] 〈地〉 Jurassic Period
侏罗系 [- - xì] 〈地〉 the Jurassic System
侏抹香鲸 [- mǒ xiāng jīng] lesser cachalot
侏儒 [- rú] dwarf; midget; nanus; titman; crile; pygmy: 这座新楼房这么高大，相形之下，其他的楼房显得像 ～ 似的。*That new building is so big that it dwafts the others.* 他和伟大的音乐家相比就成了 ～。*He's a pygmy when compared with great musicians.* ◇ ～ 病 〈免疫〉 runt disease; ～ 胚 dwarf embryo; ～ 鸟 manakin; ～ 性 dwarfism; ～ 幼虫 dwarf larva; ～ 症 〈医〉 nanism; dwarfism; nanosoma; nanosomia; pygmyism
侏儒鼠单位 [- - shǔ dān wèi] 〈生〉 dwarf mouse unit
侏燕鸥 [- yàn ōu] least tern

猪(豬) [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 名 〈动〉（哺乳动物）hog; pig; swine: 母 ～ *sow*; 公 ～ *boar*; 小 ～ *pigling*; *piglet*; 野 ～ *wild boar*

猪八戒 [- bā jiè] one of the chief characters in "Pilgrimage To The West" who was supposedly incarnated through the spirit of pig, a symbol of man's cupidity
猪八戒倒打一耙 [- - - dào dǎ yì pá] make unfounded counter-charges; put the blame on one's victim
猪板油脂 [- bǎn yóu zhī] leaf lard
猪包涵体鼻炎病毒 [- bāo hán tǐ bí yán bìng dú] procine inclusion body rhinitis virus
猪背海岸 [- bèi hǎi àn] hogback coast
猪背脊 [- - jǐ] kettleback
猪背岭 [- - lǐng] 〈地质〉 hogback
猪背山 [- - shān] swine back; hog back; hogback mountain
猪鼻洞蛇 [- bí dòng shé] hog-nosed viper
猪鼻支原体 [- - zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma hyorhinis
猪病 [- bìng] swine disease
猪病毒性脑脊髓炎 [- - dú xìng nǎo jǐ suǐ yán] pigs viral encephalomyelitis
猪病毒性脑炎 [- - - - yán] Teschen paralysis
猪草 [- cǎo] pigweed; greenfeed for pigs
猪场 [- chǎng] pig farm; piggery
猪传染性麻痹病 [- chuán rǎn xìng má bì bìng] 〈兽〉 infectious pig paralysis; Teschen disease; virus encephalomyelitis of swine
猪传染性水疱病 [- - - shuǐ pào bìng] 〈兽〉 swine vesicular disease; vesicular exanthema
猪传染性胃肠炎病毒 [- - - - wèi cháng yán bìng dú] transmissible gastro-enteritis virus
猪带涤虫 [- dài tāo chóng] taenia solium
猪丹毒 [- dān dú] brickpox; swine erysipelas; diamond-skin disease; [德] schweinerotlauf ◇ ～ 杆菌 bacillus rhusiopathiae suis
猪胆酸 [- dǎn suān] hyocholic acid ◇ ～ 排出增多 hyodesoxycholaneresis
猪胆汁 [- - zhī] pig's bile ◇ ～ 白蛋白 sucholo-albumin; ～ 导 pig's bile enema; ～ 毒素 sucholotoxin
猪癫 [- diān] epilepsy
猪痘 [- dòu] 〈兽〉 swine pox
猪毒草 [- dú cǎo] sowbane
猪(霍乱孤菌)毒素 [- - sù] sustoxin; susotoxin
猪多肥多 [- duō féi duō] The more pigs we raise, the more manure we get.; More pigs — more manure.
猪肺病 [- fèi bìng] thumps
猪肺炎支原体 [- - yán zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma hyopneumoniae
猪肺疫 [- - yì] 〈兽〉 swine plague
猪副伤寒 [- fù shāng hán] 〈兽〉 swine paratyphoid
猪肝 [- gān] pork liver: 炒 ～ *stir-fried liver* ◇ ～ 汤 pork-liver broth [soup]; ～ 色 liver-coloured
猪革制品 [- gé zhì pǐn] hogskin
猪狗不如 [- gǒu bù rú] worse than pigs or dogs
猪倌 [- guān] swineherd
猪花生 [- huā shēng] hogpeanut
猪獾 [- huān] hog-nosed badger; sand badger; hog badger
猪茴香 [- huí xiāng] hogfennel
猪蛔虫 [- - chóng] ascaris suum
猪霍乱 [- huò luàn] cholera hog; cholera swine ◇ ～ 沙门氏菌〈微〉 Salmonella choleraesuls; Salmonella suipestifer
猪肩肉 [- jiān ròu] boston butt
猪叫 [- jiào] grunting of hogs
猪圈 [- juàn] sty; hog lot; hogcote; pigpen; hogpen; pigsty
猪科 [- kē] Suidae
猪栏 [- lán] swinery; hogcote; pigsty
猪李 [- lǐ] yellow mombin
猪苓 [- líng] 〈中药〉 umbellate pore fungus
猪流感 [- liú gǎn] swine influenza; swine flu
猪笼草 [- lóng cǎo] 〈植〉 common nepenthes
猪猡 [- luó] [方] swine; pig
猪毛菜 [- máo cài] 〈植〉 salsola collina ◇ ～ 定 salsolidine; ～ 碱 salsoline
猪苗 [- miáo] piglet; pigling
猪囊虫病 [- náng chóng bìng] pork measles
猪囊尾蚴 [- - wěi yòu] cysticercus cellulosae ◇ ～ 病 cysticercosis cellulosae
猪内脏 [- nèi zàng] haslet
猪排 [- pái] pork chop
猪皮 [- pí] pigskin; hogskin
猪贫血(病) [- pín xuè] blows
猪婆龙 [- pó lóng] Chinese alligator
猪气喘病 [- qì chuǎn bìng] swine enzootic pneumonia
猪群 [- qún] swinery
猪肉 [- ròu] pork: 咸 ～ *salt pork*; 腌 ～ *pickled [salted] pork*; 烤 ～ *roast pork*; 熏 ～ *smoke-cured pork* ◇ ～ 饼 minced pork cake; ～ 末 porkburger; ～ 食品 charcuterie; ～ 食品店 charcuterie; ～ 绦虫 pork tapeworm; Taenia solium; ～ 绦虫病 taeniasis suis; ～ 玉米粥 hog and hominy
猪舍 [- shè] hog [pig] house; hog ring; hoggery
猪生殖道支原体 [- shēng zhí dào zhī yuán tǐ] mycoplasma hyogenitalium
猪食 [- shí] pig feed; pigwash; swill ◇ ～ 缸 (pig) trough
猪屎豆 [- shǐ dòu] crotalaria mucronata
猪兽 [- shòu] hyothere
猪树胶 [- shù jiāo] 〈材〉 hog gum
猪水泡病毒 [- shuǐ pào bìng dú] swine vesicular disease virus
猪水肿病 [- - zhǒng bìng] 〈兽〉 bowel oedema disease; gut oedema; oedema disease
猪塘 [- táng] hog wallow
猪绦虫病 [- tāo chóng bìng] swine taeniasis; taeniasis suis
猪蹄 [- tí] pig's feet
猪头 [- tóu] pig's head ◇ ～ 三牲 poultry, fish and hog's [pig's] head
猪腿 [- tuǐ] ham; pig's legs; leg meat of the hog
猪脱氧胆酸 [- tuō yǎng dǎn suān] hyodeoxycholic acid
猪往前拱，鸡往后扒 — 各有各的活路 [- wǎng qián gǒng jī wǎng hòu pá gè yǒu gè de huó lù] Everybody has his own ways of doing things.
猪尾巴 [- wěi ba] pigtail
猪瘟 [- wēn] 〈兽〉 swine fever; African swine fever; hog cholera
猪小袋虫病 [- xiǎo dài chóng bìng] 〈兽〉 balantidiosis
猪形鱼 [- xíng yú] hogfish
猪血 [- xuè] coagulated pig blood used as a food item ◇ ～ 香肠 boudin
猪牙皂 [- yá zào] fructus gleditsiae
猪殃殃 [- yāng yāng] cleavers; sweethearts; bedstraw; catchweed; galium aparine var. Tenerum
猪腰子 [- yāo zi] pig kidneys
猪疫 [- yì] [德] schweineseuche ◇ ～ 毒素 suplagotoxin
猪用涂油器 [- yòng tú yóu qì] hog oiler
猪鬣 [- yóu] pigfoot
猪油 [- -] lard; 〈材〉 lard oil ◇ ～ 果 fat pork; large-fruited hodgsonia; ～ 汤团 stuffed lard and sesame dumplings; ～ 渣 lard stearin
猪仔 [- zǎi] porkling; piglet

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猪肘肉 [- zhǒu ròu] gammon
猪鬃 [- zōng] (hog) bristles ◇ ～ 草 adiantum capillus-veneris
猪嘴小公鱼 [- zuǐ xiǎo gōng yú] hog-mouthed fry
橥(橛) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhū] 名 [书] (拴牲口的小木桩) a small wooden pile
洙 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] (构词成分)见下。
洙水 [- shuǐ] the Zhushui River (in Shandong Province)
潴(瀦) [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 动 (积聚) (of water) collect; accumulate; store Ⅱ 名 (积水处) puddle; pool; cesspool
潴留 [- liú] 〈医〉 retention: 尿 ～ *retention of urine* ◇ ～ 导尿管 self-retaining catheter; ～ 囊肿 retention cyst
潴育 [- yù] periodical water-logging
诸 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] Ⅰ 形 (众; 许多) all; every; various: ～ 般武艺 all kinds of martial arts; 自然科学 ～ 部门 the various branches of natural science; ～ 事如意。All goes as you wish. Ⅱ 介 [书] ("之于"或"之乎"的合音) at; to; from: 求 ～ 己 *rely on oneself*; 付 ～ 实施 *put into practice*; *bring into effect*; 加 ～ 我也 *put blame on me* Ⅲ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 鞅 *Zhu Yang*
诸边协议 [- biān xié yì] plurilateral agreement
诸病并发 [- bìng bìng fā] Different diseases break out at the same time.
诸病源候论 [- - yuán hòu lùn] General Treatise on the Cause and Symptoms of Diseases (中医典籍)
诸虫 [- chóng] parasites
诸多 [- duō] [书] a good deal; a lot of; many; numerous: ～ 事情 *many different matters*; ～ 不便 *a lot of trouble*; *great inconvenience*
诸恶莫作 [- è mò zuò] Every form of evil cannot be done.
诸凡顺适 [- fán shùn shì] Everything goes on smoothly.
诸葛 [- gé] a surname: ～ 谨 *Zhuge Jin*
诸葛亮 [- - liàng] ①(三国时蜀汉政治家) Zhuge Liang (181—234), a statesman and strategist, prime minister of the Kingdom of Shu in the period of the Three Kingdoms (220—265), who became a symbol of resourcefulness and wisdom in Chinese folklore ②(指称足智多谋的人) a person of great wisdom and resourcefulness; mastermind: 事后 ～ *Monday morning quarterback*; *belated wisdom*; 三个臭皮匠, 顶个 ～。*Two heads are better than one*.
诸葛亮会 [- - - huì] a meeting of Zhuge Liangs — a meeting to pool the wisdom of the collective
诸公 [- gōng] all the gentlemen; sirs
诸公同好 [- - tóng hào] persons of the same taste; those who have the same taste
诸宫调 [- - diào] a style of songs prevalent in the 11th century
诸行百艺 [- háng bǎi yì] every trade and profession
诸侯 [- hóu] dukes or princes under an emperor; the feudal princes
诸侯争霸 [- - zhēng bà] The princes vied for supremacy.
诸稽 [- jī] a surname: ～ 远 *Zhuji Yuan*
诸梁 [- liáng] a surname: ～ 英 *Zhuliang Ying*
诸窍出血 [- qiào chū xuè] bleeding from orifices of the head
诸亲好友 [- qīn hǎo yǒu] relatives and close friends
诸亲六眷 [- - liù juàn] relatives from the various branches of the family
诸如 [- rú] such as; like: 她很喜欢中国古典文学, ～ 唐诗、宋词等都涉猎过。*She is very fond of Chinese classical literature and has spent some time reading Tang and Song poetry, etc.*
诸如此类 [- - cǐ lèi] and so on; and so forth; and so on and so forth; and everything of the sort; and such; and the like; or the like; et cetera; et hoc genus omne; (and) what not; things like that; and all that: ～, 不胜枚举。*Things like this are too numerous to mention*. 这些小学生经常帮生产队积肥、锄草, ～ 的好事他们还做过很多。*These school children regularly help the production teams collect manure and do weeding; they often do good deeds like this*. ～ 的科学发明, 都大大提高了劳动生产率。*Scientific inventions such as these have raised labour productivity by a big margin*.
诸色人等 [- sè rén děng] people of every description; all kinds of people; different kinds of people
诸事猬集 [- shì wèi jí] have too many things to attend to; have too many irons in the fire
诸位 [- wèi] ladies and gentlemen; everybody; sirs; all of you: ～ 同学 *boys and girls* (*by teacher*); *classmates* [*schoolmates*] (*by student*); ～ 有什么意见, 欢迎提出来。*You are welcome to put forward your views*.
诸痫瘴 [- xián yīn] aphonia after an attack of epilepsy
诸阳之会 [- yáng zhī huì] confluence of all yang-channels
诸元 [- yuán] set of data
诸子 [- zǐ] "the philosophers," referring to the philosophers or their works, outside the Confucianists (such as Lao Zi, Zhuang Zi, Mo Zi, etc.)
诸子百家 [- - bǎi jiā] all classes of authors; the hundred schools of thought; the ancient philosophers; the different philosophers and authors, esp. in time of the Warring States; the various schools of thought and their exponents during the period from pre-Qin times to the early years of the Han Dynasty
诛 [ㄓㄨ] [zhū] 动 [书] ①(杀) put (a criminal) to death: 伏 ～ *be executed*; 罪不容 ～ *even death cannot atone for the offence* ②(谴责处罚) punish: 口 ～ 笔伐 *condemn both in speech and in writing*; 全国共 ～ 之 *be denounced by the people of the whole country*
诛蝉 [- chán] cercopid
诛除 [- chú] eliminate; root out; eradicate (evils, bandits, etc.); exterminate: ～ 异教徒 *eliminate heathen*
诛锄异己 [- - yì jǐ] wipe out dissenters; kill with a pick-axe those who are different from oneself; get rid of those who hold different views from one's own
诛戮 [- lù] [书] kill; slaughter; put to death: 这哪是械斗, 简直是一场 ～。*That wasn't war, it was simply slaughter*.
诛求 [- qiú] [书] demand booty; exact; blackmail; make endless exorbitant demands
诛求无厌 [- - wú yàn] make endless exorbitant demands; make incessant, excessive demands
诛求无已 [- - - yǐ] make endless exorbitant demands on; insatiable requests
诛心之论 [- xīn zhī lùn] an impressive and deep talk; cutting criticism of personal motives rather than of outward acts; exposure of sb.'s ulterior motives; penetrating criticism

zhú ㄓㄨˊ

术 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] (构词成分)见"苍术" [cāng zhú]; "白术" [bái zhú]
逐 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 动 ①(追赶) pursue; chase; run after: 追 ～ *pursue*; *chase*; 随波 ～ 流 *drift with the current*; 弃本 ～ 末 *pursue the less important things, but forget the important ones*; *sacrifice* [*lose*] *the substance for the shadow* ②(驱逐) drive out; expel; banish: 放 ～ 国外 *exile sb. from his country* ③(挨着次序) one by one: ～ 件 *each piece*; *piece by piece*; ～ 条解释 *explain point by point*; ～ 个清点 *check one by one*
逐波而去 [- bō ér qù] go over the waves; be carried away by waves
逐步 [- bù] ①(一步一步地) step by step; progressively; gradually; proceed orderly: ～ 放开 *gradually relax control*; ～ 积累的渐进过程 *gradual, cumulative process*; ～ 加以解决 *settle sth. step by step*; ～ 降低生产成本 *progressively reduce the production cost*; 战争 ～ 升级 *escalation of war*; 工作正在 ～ 开展。*Our work is progressing gradually*. ②〈数〉 *successive steps* ◇ ～ 逼近法 method of successive approximation; step-by-step method; ～ 比较法 method of successive comparison; ～ 法 stepwise method; step-by-step method; ～ 反应 step-reaction; ～ 分解 stepwise decomposition; ～ 回归 stepwise regression; ～ 积分 step-by-step integration; ～ 减少 phase down; ～ 渐近(法) successive approximation; ～ 降级 de-escalate; ～ 接近法 cut-and-trial; cut-and-try; ～ 进给 step-by-step feed; ～ 近似法 method of successive approximation; successive approximation method; ～ 冷却退火 step annealing; ～ 离解 stepwise dissociation; ～ 求精(法) stepwise refinement; ～ 升级 escalation; ～ 试验法 step-test procedure; ～ 缩小 wind-down; ～ 淘汰法 sieve method; successive sweep method; ～ 淘汰原则 principle of inclusion and exclusion; ～ 推广 gradual popularization; ～ 退焊法 backstep welding; ～ 执行 step execution; ～ 钻法 step-by-step drilling
逐层耕作 [- céng gēng zuò] graded tilling
逐臭之夫 [- chòu zhī fū] a fellow who pursues rancidness
逐出 [- chū] drive out; expel; eject; kick out; propel; oust: 那个专找茬儿的捣蛋分子被 ～ 会场。*The heckler was ejected from the meeting*.
逐出门外 [- - mén wài] drive out of the door
逐词翻译 [- cí fān yì] word-by-word translation
逐次 [- cì] each time; gradually; successive ◇ ～ 逼近法 successive approximation; ～ 逼近式数字电压表 successive approximation type digital voltmeter; ～ 差分 successive difference; ～ 超松驰 successive overrelaxation; ～ 超松驰法 successive overrelaxation method; ～ 代换法 successive substitution method; ～ 点超松法 successive point overrelaxation method; ～ 范围 successive range; ～ 分析 sequential analysis; ～ 归纳法 successive induction; ～ 积分法 successive integration; ～ 简化 successive reduction; ～ 渐近法 cut-and-try (method); ～ 接近法 cut-and-try process; ～ 结构 successive structure; ～ 进位 sequential carry; ～ 微分 successive differentiation; ～ 位移法 successive displacement method; ～ 线超松驰 successive line overrelaxation; ～ 2 线松驰 successive 2—line overrelaxation; ～ 跃进 〈军〉 advance by bounds; ～ 值 successive value; ～ 置换法 method of successive displacement; ～ 最小二乘法 iterative least square method
逐次近似 [- - jìn sì] successive approximation ◇ ～ 法 convergence method; method of successive approximation; relaxation method; step-by-step construction; ～ 模拟-数字变换器 successive-approximation A-D converter; ～ 转换器 successive-approximation converter
逐滴 [- dī] dropwise
逐点 [- diǎn] point-to-point; point-by-point; pointwise ◇ ～ 变分 point-to-point variation; ～ 测定法 point-to-point method; ～ 定位控制 point-to-point positioning control; ～ 法 point by point method; ～ 积分 point-by-point integration; ～ 计算 point-by-point computation; ～ 计算法 point-by-point method; ～ 控制 point-to-point control; ～ 扫描 point by point scanning; ～ 示功器 point-by-point indicator; ～ 松驰法 successive point relaxation method
逐段逼近法 [- duàn bī jìn fǎ] piecewise approximation method
逐段光滑函数 [- - guāng huá hán shù] piecewise smooth function
逐段检验法 [- - jiǎn yàn fǎ] cut researching method
逐段确定法 [- - què dìng fǎ] piecemeal determination
逐段线性 [- - xiàn xìng] 〈数〉 piecewise-linear
逐秆器 [- gǎn qì] strawwalker
逐稿轮 [- gǎo lún] check drum; concave beater; cylinder beater; grain carrier beater; rear stripper beater; straw beater; straw stripper; stripper beater; stripping cylinder
逐稿器 [- - qì] separator riddle; 〈农〉 strawwalker ◇ ～ 挡帘 checkboard; ～ 键体(箱) shaker box; ～ 键箱 straw shaker; straw (-shaking) rack; strawwalker; ～ 曲轴 shaker crank; strawwalker crank; strawwalker crankshaft; walker crank; ～ 鱼鳞筛 straw-rack louver; ～ 逐稿轮 strawwalker beater
逐格 [- gé] single-frame; stop-motion ◇ ～ 电影摄影机 stop-motion camera; ～ 放映 stop frame projection; stop-motion projection; ～ 摄影 single-frame cinematography
逐个 [- gè] one by one: 对有困难的学生, 教师 ～ 进行辅导。*The teachers give individual tutoring to students who are having difficulties*. ◇ ～ 商品谈判 article-by-article bargaining
逐国分析 [- guó fēn xī] country-by-country analysis
逐寒开窍 [- hán kāi qiào] eliminating cold-phlegm for resuscitation
逐行倒相制 [- háng dào xiàng zhì] 〈信〉 phase-alternation line system (PAL 制)
逐行读取方式 [- - dú qǔ fāng shì] row by row system
逐行汇编程序 [- - huì biān chéng xù] line by line assembler
逐行钳位 [- - qián wèi] line-by-line clamp(ing)
逐行扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] 〈信〉 line by line scan; progressive scanning; sequential scanning ◇ ～ 光栅 non-interlaced raster
逐户兜售者 [- hù dōu shòu zhě] knocker

Z

逐级测量法 [- jí cè liáng fǎ] cascade method
逐级激励 [- - jī lì] step-by-step excitation
逐级进位 [- - jìn wèi] cascaded carry
逐级曝光试验 [- - pù guāng shì yàn] 〈摄〉 step test
逐级试验法 [- - shì yàn fǎ] step-test procedure
逐级脱离式火箭 [- - tuō lí shì huǒ jiàn] incremental step rocket
逐级选择标记 [- - xuǎn zé biāo jì] 〈电子〉 step strobe marker
逐级轧碎 [- - zhá suì] stage crushing
逐减计数器 [- jiǎn jì shù qì] down-counter
逐件计算海损 [- jiàn jì suàn hǎi sǔn] average payable on each package
逐渐 [- -] gradually; by degrees; little by little: ～发展 *develop gradually*; 声音 ～ 消逝。*The sound faded into nothingness*. 天气 ～ 变暖。*The weather is gradually getting warmer*. 年复一年，这些俚语中的一些证明是十分有用的，因而 ～ 进入了上流社会。*Year by year a few of these slang terms prove so useful that they graduate into respectable society*. ◇ ～ 出现 engender; ～ 顶蚀 piecemeal stoping; ～ 后退 back away (from); ～ 加荷 entry into power; ～ 近似法 step-by-step method; ～ 冷却 gradual cooling; ～ 侵蚀 sap; ～ 失效 gradual failure; ～ 衰弱 languor; ～ 弯曲 sweep; ～ 消隐 fade down; ～ 粘合 progressive bonding
逐客令 [- kè lìng] order for guests to leave: 下 ～ *show sb. the door*
逐鹿 [- lù] [书] chase the deer — fight for the throne; bid for state power; vie for the throne; vie for power; seek an office: 群雄 ～ *feudal lord vying for the throne; powerful politicians fighting for supremacy*
逐鹿中原 [- - zhōng yuán] fight for territory in ancient central China; fight for the throne; fight among rivals for the throne; chase the deer on the Central Plains — try to seize control of the empire
逐面分类法 [- miàn fēn lèi fǎ] faceted classification
逐面分析法 [- - - xī fǎ] facet analysis
逐秒测量 [- miǎo cè liáng] second by second measurement
逐年 [- nián] year by year; year after year; with each passing year: 产量 ～ 上升。*The output is increasing year by year*.; *Production has been increasing year after year*. ◇ ～ 计算折旧 compute depreciation on an annual basis
逐年逐月 [- - zhú yuè] month by month and year by year
逐区精炼 [- qū jīng liàn] zone refining
逐区熔化 [- - róng huà] zone melting
逐区提纯 [- - tí chún] zone purification
逐区致匀 [- - zhì yún] zone leveling
逐日 [- rì] day by day; every day: 病情 ～ 好转。*The patient's condition is improving day by day*. ◇ ～ 变化 daily variations; ～ 平均 daily mean
逐日追风 [- - zhuī fēng] chase the sun and drive the wind
逐水 [- shuǐ] 〈中医〉 hydragogue method; relieve edema or abdominal distension through diuresis or purgation ◇ ～ 剂 water-discharging prescription
逐水草而居 [- - cǎo ér jū] live where there is water and grass; migrate to wherever water and grass are available; move from place to place in search of water and grass
逐水除痰 [- - chú tán] 〈中医〉 dispelling retained water and clearing phlegm
逐条 [- tiáo] item by item; article by article; point by point: ～ 批驳 *refute point by point*
逐条逐句 [- - zhú jù] article by article and sentence by sentence
逐兔先得 [- tù xiān dé] The leader in the hunt gets the quarry.
逐退 [- tuì] drive back; repulse
逐位存储 [- wèi cún chǔ] bit-by-bit storage; point-by-point storage ◇ ～ 方式 bit-by-bit memory type; ～ 器 bit-by-bit memory
逐位法 [- - fǎ] digit-by-digit method
逐位跟踪 [- - gēn zōng] audit trail
逐位计算 [- - jì suàn] step-by-step computation
逐位进位 [- - jìn wèi] 〈自〉 step-by-step carry; cascaded carry; cascade carry
逐位控制 [- - kòng zhì] cascade control
逐位式光存储器 [- - shì guāng cún chǔ qì] discrete bit optical memory
逐项 [- xiàng] term by term; termwise; member by member; successive terms: 按情况 ～ 处理 *address each case on its own merits*; 对提出的要求进行 ～ 考虑 *consider the requests on an individual basis* ◇ ～ 连续取样法 item-by-item sequential sampling plan; ～ 商品办法 commodity-by-commodity; ～ 商品处理方法 commodity-by-commodity approach; ～ 审批 examination and approval on a case-by-case basis; ～ 微分 termwise differentiation; term by term differentiation
逐选样方 [- xuǎn yàng fāng] nested quadrats
逐一 [- yī] one by one: 报告人对这些问题 ～ 作了说明。*The speaker explained these questions one by one*.
逐一解决 [- - jiě jué] settle one by one; solve one after another
逐月 [- yuè] month by month
逐字 [- zì] word for word; verbatim: ～ 记录 *verbatim record*; *write down word for word* ◇ ～ 翻译 〈计〉 metaphrase
逐字逐句 [- - zhú jù] (copy) word for word; (follow the directives) word for word and sentence for sentence: ～ 的翻译 *word-for-word translation*; *literal translation*; *verbal translation*; 他～地替我解释这项条例。*He explains this regulation to me word for word*.

躅(蹙) [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名 [书] (足迹) footprint; footmark: 芳 ～ *your whereabouts*

竹 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名 ①(竹子) bamboo: ～筒 *bamboo section used as penholder or tea caddy, etc.*; 修～ *tall bamboos* ②(管乐器的代称) woodwind instrument: 丝 ～ *traditional stringed and woodwind instruments* ③(竹简的简称) bamboo strip [slip]: 罄 ～ 难书 (*of crimes, etc.*) *too numerous to inscribe on all bamboo strips* ④(姓氏) a surname: ～ 晏 *Zhu Yan*
竹柏 [- bǎi] podocarpus nagi
竹板 [- bǎn] bamboo clappers ◇ ～ 书 story recited to the rhythm of bamboo clappers
竹苞松茂 [- bāo sōng mào] firm as the roots of a clump of bamboos and luxuriant as the pine tree — the fit proportion of architecture; symbolizing prosperity of family
竹报平安 [- bào píng ān] A family letter reports peace.; a family letter reporting all is well; a home letter, announcing that all is well; a family letter which tells of one's safety and peace
竹箅 [- bì] bamboo grid
竹编 [- biān] bamboo weaving
竹帛 [- bó] bamboo tablets and textiles (both used as paper in ancient times); ancient books; bamboo slips and silk
竹布 [- bù] starched light-blue cotton cloth
竹材 [- cái] bamboo wood
竹长蠹 [- cháng dù] bamboo borer
竹蛏 [- chēng] 〈动〉 solenacean; razor clam; razor shell
竹刀鱼 [- dāo yú] saury pike; skipper
竹鲷 [- diāo] bamboo fish
竹筏 [- fá] bamboo raft
竹筏簪 [- - zēng] [菲] salambao
竹帆船 [- fān chuán] bamboo junk
竹竿 [- gān] bamboo pole; bamboo; culm
竹工 [- gōng] basket weaver; bamboo craft
竹弓钩 [- - diào] bamboo spring-gorge
竹管疗法 [- guǎn liáo fǎ] cupping therapy
竹罐 [- guàn] 〈中医〉 bamboo jar (for cupping therapy)
竹虎天牛 [- hǔ tiān niú] bamboo borer
竹黄 [- huáng] ①(一种竹制工艺品) handicraft articles made from bamboo with its green covering removed ②(含石灰石和硅石的竹的分泌物) tabasheer; tabaschir; tabaxir; concretio silicea bambusae ◇ ～ 菌 〈中药〉 bamboo parasitic fungus
竹鸡 [- jī] bamboo partridge
竹荚鱼 [- jiā yú] saurel; horse mackerel
竹简 [- jiǎn] bamboo slip; slips of bamboo for writing
竹简纪事 [- - jì shì] slips of bamboo for making a memorandum
竹浆 [- jiāng] bamboo pulp
竹节 [- jié] bamboo joint◇ ～ 虫 phasmid; stick insect; walkingstick; ～ 粗花线 gorilla yarn; ～ 钢 bamboo steel; knotted bar iron; corrugate steel; corrugated bar; ribbed bar; ～ 花线 bunch yarn; ～ 七 rhizoma panasis japonici; ～ 纱 bunchy yarn (纱疵); nicked yarn (棉纱疵点); ～ 参 panax japonicus; ～ 石 tentaculite; tabasheer; ～ 条格花纹 canille; camille; canile
竹结构 [- - gòu] bamboo structure
竹筋混凝土 [- jīn hùn níng tǔ] 〈建〉 bamboo reinforced concrete
竹刻 [- kè] bamboo carving; bamboo engraving
竹筐 [- kuāng] bamboo basket; bamboo crate
竹篮子打水一场空 [- lán zi dǎ shuǐ yì chǎng kōng] draw water with a bamboo basket — achieve nothing; draw water with a sieve; pour water into a sieve; all in vain; draw water with a sieve — fruitless labor
竹篱茅舍 [- lí máo shè] bamboo fences and hay-thatched mud cottages; thatched cottage with bamboo fence
竹笠 [- lì] bamboo hat
竹沥[油] [- -] 〈中医〉 bamboo juice; succus bambusae
竹帘 [- -] 〈中医〉 bamboo curtain splint
竹帘画 [- - huà] 〈工美〉 painting on a bamboo curtain
竹林 [- lín] bamboo grove; bamboo forest; groves of bamboo
竹林之游 [- - zhī yóu] association with learned scholars
竹马 [- mǎ] ①(儿童用来当马骑的竹竿) a bamboo stick used as a toy horse; a bamboo hobby-horse ②(一种民间歌舞用的道具) hobbyhorse
竹马青梅 [- - qīng méi] companion in youth: 他和她是 ～，志趣相投。*She and he were congenial companion in youth*.
竹马之交 [- - zhī jiāo] friendship in youth
竹幕 [- mù] bamboo curtain
竹排 [- pái] bamboo raft
竹片固定 [- piàn gù dìng] 〈中医〉 fixation with bamboo splints
竹器 [- qì] articles made of bamboo; bamboo ware
竹绒野螟 [- róng yě míng] crocidophora evanoralis
竹鼠 [- shǔ] bamboo rat
竹丝宫扇 [- sī gōng shàn] bamboo filigree fan
竹笋 [- sǔn] bamboo shoots ◇ ～ 夜蛾 atrachea vulgaris
竹笋佐膳 [- - zuǒ shàn] use bamboo shoots as appetizers
竹榻 [- tà] bamboo couch
竹桃霉素 [- táo méi sù] 〈商〉 oleandomycin; romicil
竹提包 [- tí bāo] bamboo hand bag
竹筒倒豆子 [- tǒng dào dòu zi] pour beans out of a bamboo tube — withhold nothing; make a clean breast of sth.; hold nothing back
竹头木屑 [- tóu mù xiè] seemingly unimportant but useful things
竹拖鞋 [- tuō xié] bamboo slippers
竹象甲 [- xiàng jiǎ] cyrtotrachelus longimanus
竹小象甲 [- xiǎo xiàng jiǎ] otidognathus nigripictus
竹叶灰岩 [- yè huī yán] wormkalk
竹叶椒碱 [- - jiāo jiǎn] xanthoplanine
竹叶柳蒡汤 [- yè liǔ bàng tāng] 〈中药〉 Zhuye Liubang Tang; Lophatherum, Tamarisk Tops and Arctium Fruit Decoction
竹叶青 [- - qīng] ①(一种毒蛇) green bamboo snake; trimeresurus stejnegeri ②(一种酒) bamboo-leaf-green liqueur, a pale green Fen (汾) liquor or a light yellow Shaoxing (绍兴) wine
竹叶石膏汤 [- - shí gāo tāng] 〈中药〉 Zhuye Shigao Tang, Lophatherum and Gypsum Decoction
竹椅 [- yǐ] bamboo chair
竹影参差 [- yǐng cēn cī] The bamboo branches cast dappled shadows, now dark, now pale.
竹芋 [- yù] 〈植〉 arrowroot ◇ ～ 粉 arrowroot; maranta
竹筠 [- yún] bamboo
竹枝词 [- zhī cí] ancient folk songs with love as their main theme; occasional poems in the classical style devoted to local topics
竹汁 [- -] bamboo juice
竹纸 [- zhǐ] paper made from young bamboo; bamboo paper
竹制品 [- zhì pǐn] bamboo ware
竹子 [- zi] bamboo

竺 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 恢 *Zhu Hui*

筑 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名 (贵阳的别称) another name for Guiyang
另见 zhù。

舳 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] [书] 名 (船尾) stern of a ship
舳舻 [- lú] [书] a convoy of ships, stem touching stern
舳舻千里 [- - qiān lǐ] formation of ships extending over a thousand miles

烛(燭) [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] I 名 ①(蜡烛) candle: 花 ～ *wedding candles*; 寿 ～ *birthday candle* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 之武 *Zhu Zhiwu* II 动 [书]

Z

（照亮；照见）illuminate; light up; shine upon: 日月所 ～。*All that is illumined by the sun and the moon.* 火光 ～ 天。*The blaze lit up the sky.* Ⅲ 量（灯泡的瓦特数）watt: 50 ～ 的灯泡 *a 50-watt bulb*

烛光 [- guāng] ①〈物〉candlepower; candela ②（蜡烛点燃后发出的光）candlelight: 用 ～ 照明 *burn candles to see by*; ～ 摇曳。*Candles flicker.* ◇ ～ 呎 candle foot; ～ 亮度 candle power brilliance; ～ /平方米 candela per square meter（照度单位）; ～ 时 candle power hour

烛光如豆 [- - rú dòu] The candlelights were burning low, as small as little peas.

烛花 [- huā] snuff: 剪 ～ *trim off the snuff (of a candle)*; *snuff* ◇ ～ 剪刀 snuffers

烛花报喜 [- - bào xǐ] The hopping wick announces happy news.; The lamp wicks kept forming snuff and sputtering — a sign of one's family reunion.

烛火架 [- huǒ jià] [法] torchère

烛架 [- jià] candlestand

烛架形钟 [- - xíng zhōng] girandole clock

烛坚果 [- jiān guǒ] candlenut

烛烬月沉 [- jìn yuè chén] The candlelights went out and the moon sank in the sky.

烛泪 [- lèi] guttering of a candle

烛泪荧然 [- - yíng rán] Bright is the guttering of a candle.

烛沥青煤 [- lì qīng méi] pelionite

烛煤 [- méi] candle coal; cannel coal; cannelite; rattler; parrot; black-jack

烛煤质煤 [- - zhì méi] canneloid

烛米 [- mǐ] candle metre（照度单位）

烛木 [- mù] candelilla; cirio

烛树皮(胶) [- shù pí] candlebark

烛台 [- tái] candlestick; candelabrum ◇ ～ 灯 candlestick lamp; ～ 架 hearse

烛芯 [- xīn] candlewick ◇ ～ 纱 candlewick yarn

烛形灯 [- xíng dēng] candle lamp

烛形过滤器 [- - guò lǜ qì] candle filter

烛庸 [- yōng] a surname: ～ 之越 *Zhuyong Zhiyue*

烛幽索隐 [- yōu suǒ yǐn] (be like) a candle lighting up the dark, leaving nothing hidden

烛照 [- zhào] [书] illuminate; light up

烛照人心 [- - rén xīn] illumine a man's heart by a candle

蠋 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名〈动〉（蝴蝶、蛾等的幼虫）larva of a butterfly or moth

瘃 [ㄓㄨˊ] [zhú] 名 [书]（冻疮）chilblain

zhǔ ㄓㄨˇ

煮 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动（把食物等放在有水的锅里烧）boil; cook; stew: 清 ～ *boil in water without garnish [condiment]*; ～ 鸡蛋 *boil eggs*; ～ 饺子 *cook dumplings*; ～ 咖啡 *stew coffee*; 米饭没 ～ 透。*The rice is under cooked.*

煮布锅 [- bù guō] kier

煮菜 [- cài] prepare food [dishes]

煮成半熟 [- chéng bàn shú] parboil

煮豆燃萁 [- dòu rán qí] boil beans with beanstalks — reference to a fight among brothers; fight against one's own men; a quarrel among brothers in the same family; fratricidal strife; internecine fight; a house divided against itself; burn beanstalk to cook beans — fratricidal strife; make a fire of beanstalks for boiling beans — fraternal persecution; try to slay one's kin

煮饭 [- fàn] cook rice; cook meals: 她每天 ～ 洗衣。*She cooks and washes everyday.*

煮沸 [- fèi] boiling; elixation; coction; boil: 牛奶～了，都溢出来了。*The milk has boiled over.* ◇ ～ 沉淀素 coctoprecipitin; ～ 沉淀原 coctoprecipitinogen; ～ 精制 boil-off; ～ 灭菌法 boiling sterilization; ～ 消毒器 boiling sterilizer; ～ 疫苗 koktigen

煮干品 [- gān pǐn] boil dried product

煮锅 [- guō] saucepan

煮海为盐 [- hǎi wéi yán] boil sea water (in order) to get salt; make salt by distilling sea water

煮荷包蛋器 [- hé bāo dàn qì] poacher

煮鹤焚琴 [- hè fén qín] cook the crane for meat and burn a stringed instrument for fuel — destroy sth. valuable or fine

煮茧 [- jiǎn] cocoon cooking ◇ ～ 机 cocoon cooking machine

煮浆桶 [- jiāng tǒng] size cooking pan; size beck

煮胶锅 [- jiāo guō]〈化〉glue pot

煮解 [- jiě] digestion ◇ ～ 器〈化工〉digester

煮烂 [- làn] stew sth. until it's tender; well-cooked: 把肉用慢火 ～。*Let the meat cook slowly until it's tender.*

煮老(了) [- lǎo] over-cooked

煮练 [- liàn] kiering ◇ ～ 机 scouring machine

煮茗 [- míng] make tea

煮茗操琴 [- - cāo qín] brew tea and play one's lute

煮茗清谈 [- - qīng tán] chat over teacups

煮呢 [- ní]〈纺〉crabbing; roll boiling; potting ◇ ～ 机 crabbing machine

煮泡用具 [- pào yòng jù] brewer

煮器 [- qì] boiler

煮肉 [- ròu] cook meat ◇ ～ 培养基 chopped meat medium; cooked meat medium

煮散 [- sǎn] decoction made from powder

煮食果品 [- shí guǒ pǐn] culinary fruit

煮熟 [- shú] cook thoroughly: 肉不像蛋那样容易～。*Meat doesn't cook as quickly as an egg.*

煮糖器 [- táng qì] concreter

煮糖设备 [- - shè bèi] pan boiling system

煮糖用水壶 [- - yòng shuǐ hú] flambean

煮甜玉米穗 [- tián yù mǐ suì] roasting ear

煮盐 [- yán] get salt by evaporation [heating] of sea-water; boil the salt off the water

煮药 [- yào] decoct medicinal herbs

煮鱼锅 [- yú guō] fish kettle

煮皂 [- zào] soap boiling ◇ ～ 锅 cauldron; soap kettle

煮汁 [- zhī] liquor

煮粥 [- zhōu] cook congee

煮粥焚须 [- - fén xū] In boiling broth, one burnt his whiskers — love for one's brother and sister.

煮字疗饥 [- zì liáo jī] "cook" characters in order to assuage hunger — a scholar making a living by selling his writings; live on writing; have a writer's career

拄 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动（用棍杖等顶住地面）lean on (a stick, etc.): ～ 杖慢行 *walk slowly with a cane*

瞩(瞩) [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动（注视）gaze; focus eyes on; look steadily: 高瞻远 ～ *have great foresight and plan for the future*; *stand high and see far*; *take a broad and long-term view*

瞩目 [- mù] [书] fix one's eyes upon; focus one's attention upon: 举世 ～ *be the focus of world attention*

瞩望 [- wàng] ①（期待）look forward to: ～ 已久 *have been eagerly looking forward to it for a long time* ②（注视）gaze at; look long and steadily upon

嘱(嘱) [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动（嘱咐；嘱托）enjoin; advise; urge; entrust: 叮 ～ *urge again and again*

嘱咐 [- fu] enjoin; tell; exhort; charge (a person) with a task; instruct; bid: ～ 他保守秘密 *enjoin him to secrecy*; ～ 她卧床几天 *ordering her to stay in bed for a couple of days*; 临终 ～ *death-bed injunction*; ～ 某人做某事 *exhort sb. to do sth.*; 再三 ～ *exhort again and again*; *din sth. into sb.*

嘱托 [- tuō] entrust: ～ 某人办件事 *entrust sb. with a certain task*; 把一大笔钱 ～ 给某人保管 *entrust sb. with a large sum of money*; 他把他的孩子 ～ 给一位忠实的朋友照料。*He entrusted his children to a faithful friend.*

主 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] Ⅰ 名 ①（接待别人的人）host: 宾 ～ *host and guest*; 东道 ～ *host* ②（权力或财物的所有者）master; owner; possessor: 一家之 ～ *the master of the house*; 债 ～ *creditor*; 业 ～ *proprietor*; 奴隶 ～ *slave owner* ③（当事人）interested persons or parties: 失 ～ *owner of lost property*; 买 ～ *buyer* ④（基督教徒对上帝、伊斯兰教徒对真主的称呼）God; Lord; Allah: 万军之 ～（指耶和华）*the Lord of Hosts*; *the God of Hosts*; 真 ～ *Allah* ⑤（对事情的确定的见解）view; opinion; idea: 颇有 ～ 见 *have definite views of one's own*; 我一时心里没 ～。*For a moment I just didn't know what to do.* ⑥（姓氏）a surname: ～ 问礼 *Zhu Wenli* Ⅱ 动 ①（负主要责任；主持）lead; manage; take charge of: ～ 婚人 *parents or guardians of bride and bridegroom*; ～ 事 *manage the affairs*; *take charge of the business* ②（主张）advocate; stand for: ～ 战 *advocate war*; ～ 战派 *the hawks*; ～ 和 *stand for negotiation*; *advocate peace* ③（预示）indicate; betoken; presage: ～ 凶 *betoken ill luck*; 早霞 ～ 雨，晚霞 ～ 晴。*Rosy morning clouds indicate rain, and a rosy sunset means fine weather.* Ⅲ 形 ①（最重要的；最基本的）main; principal; primary: ～ 截面 *the principal section*; *principal cross-section* ②（从自身出发的）subjective: ～ 格 *the subjective case*; *nominative case*

主安全机构 [- ān quán jī gòu] primary safety mechanism

主斑脱岩 [- bān tuō yán]〈地质〉major bentonite

主板市场 [- bǎn shì chǎng] main board market

主版 [- -]〈刷〉key plate

主瓣 [- bàn] main lobe; antenna main lobe ◇ ～ 杂波 main-lobe clutter

主半页 [- - yè] prime half page

主办 [- -] direct; sponsor; hold; host; auspices: ～ 大型产品交易会 *hold a large products fair*; ～ 2008 年奥运会 *host the 2008 Olympic Games*; 这个展览会由机械工业部 ～。*The exhibition is sponsored by the Machine-Building Ministry.* 这次报告会是由科学院 ～ 的。*The lecture was given under the auspices of the Academy of Sciences.* 中国将 ～ 国际服装机械展览会。*China will host an exhibition of international garment machinery.* ◇ ～ 单位 host unit; ～ 会计 accountant in charge

主办国 [- - guó] host: 中国是第十一届亚洲奥林匹克运动会的 ～。*China is the host of The Eleventh Asian Olympic Games.*

主保护(装置) [- bǎo hù] main protection

主背板 [- bèi bǎn] eutergum

主本征值 [- běn zhēng zhí] dominant eigenvalue

主泵 [- bèng] main pump

主笔 [- bǐ] [旧] editor in chief; chief commentator

主编 [- biān] ①（编辑工作的主要负责人）chief editor; editor in chief; managing editor; chief compiler: 报纸 ～ *editor-in-chief of a newspaper*; 这本书是由他担任 ～ 出版的。*The book was issued under his general editorship.* ②（负编辑工作的主要责任）supervise the publication of (a newspaper, magazine, etc.); edit: 那本诗集由他 ～。*He edited that anthology of poems.*

主变电所 [- biàn diàn suǒ] main transformer station

主变量 [- - liàng] master variable

主变数 [- - shù] principal variable

主变速箱 [- - sù xiāng] main-gear box

主变压器 [- - yā qì] main transformer

主变阻器 [- - zǔ qì] master rheostat

主标记 [- biāo jì] main pip

主宾 [- bīn] guest of honour: ～ 在女主人右上方。*The guest of honour is seated on the right side of the hostess.* ◇ ～ 席 head table; seat for the guest of honor

主宾话别 [- - huà bié] Both the host and guest bid adieu.

主播送区 [- bō sòng qū]〈信〉primary service area

主波 [- -]〈电磁〉dominant wave; principal wave; superior wave ◇ ～ 瓣 main lobe; major lobe; ～ 长〈光〉dominant wavelength; ～ 束 main beam

主波纹频率 [- - wén pín lǜ] fundamental ripple frequency

主不先客 [- bù xiān kè] The guest must be the first to have it.

主部 [- -] principal part

主部件 [- - jiàn] master unit

主猜测 [- cāi cè] haupt-vermutung

主菜 [- cài] [美] entree; entrée

主菜用叉 [- - yòng chā] entree fork

主菜用刀 [- - - dāo] entree knife

主餐 [- cān] dinner

主参数 [- - shù] principal parameter

主舱口 [- cāng kǒu] main hatch

主操纵杆 [- cāo zòng gǎn] master lever ◇ ～ 棘齿板 master lever ratchet

主操纵台 [- - - tái] master operational console

主操作系统 [- - zuò xì tǒng] master operating system

主槽 [- cáo]〈气象〉major trough

主侧片 [- cè piàn] anapleurite; eupleuron

主测 [- -] main survey; main side ◇ ～ 试台 primary test board; ～ 油孔 main metering jet

主测距电路 [- - jù diàn lù] main range circuit

主插件板 [- chā jiàn bǎn] master board

主插座 [- - zuò] baseplug

主产 [- chǎn] main product ◇ ～ 物 principal product

主场 [- chǎng] home field

主衬套 [- chèn tào]〈设计〉liner bushing; master bushing

主成分分析 [- chéng fen fēn xī] principal component analysis

主程序 [- - xù] main program; master program; main routine; master routine ◇ ～ 带 master program tape; master instruction tape; master

Z

tape；～段 mother block；～文件〔自〕master program file；～序列 main program sequence；～循环 main program cycle；～组 chief programmer team

主持 [- chí] ①（负责处理）take charge of；manage；direct：～日常事务 *take care of routine matters*；他～医院工作。*He's in charge of the hospital*. ②（负责掌握）preside over；boss the show；host；chair：～会议 *preside over a meeting*；*take the chair*；～婚礼 *officiate at a marriage*；～节目 *compère*；～宴会 *do the honours*；～一周的娱乐节目 *host a weekly entertainment show* ③（主张）uphold；stand for：～正义 *uphold justice*；全世界一切爱好和平和～正义的国家和人民 *all peace-loving and justice-upholding countries and peoples* ◇ ～人 compère；host；hostess；anchorman；anchorwoman；anchorperson

主齿轮 [- chǐ lún] master gear

主尺 [- -] main scale

主尺度 [- - dù] principal dimension

主抽气泵 [- chōu qì bèng]〔采矿〕main scavenging pump

主抽水泵 [- - shuǐ bèng]〔采矿〕permanent pump

主处理系统 [- chǔ lǐ xì tǒng] host processing system

主储气器 [- - qì qì] main gas container

主储气筒 [- - - tǒng] main air reservoir

主触点 [- chù diǎn]〔电〕main contacts ◇ ～组 main contact group

主触发器 [- - fā qì]〔半〕master flip-flop

主触簧片 [- - huáng piàn] main contact spring

主椽 [- chuán] principal rafter

主传动 [- - dòng] final transmission；main drive；main transmission；master drive ◇ ～操纵手柄 main drive control；～齿轮 main drive gear；～齿轮轴承 main drive gear bearing；～电动机 main drive motor；～件 master driver；～轮 main driving wheel；～轮毂 final drive hub；～轴 final drive shaft；main driving axle

主锤 [- chuí] main ram

主垂线 [- - xiàn] principal vertical line

主磁场 [- cí chǎng]〔电〕main field

主磁极 [- - jí] main pole

主磁力阀 [- - lì fá] master magnet valve

主磁通 [- - tōng] main flux

主词 [- -]〔逻〕subject term；subject

主次 [- cì] primary and secondary：分清～ *differentiate what is primary from what is secondary*

主次不分 [- - bù fēn] confuse the primary with secondary；confuse the minor and nonessential things with the major and essential ones；make no distinction between the major and the minor one

主次分明 [- - fēn míng] make a distinction [distinguish；differentiate] between the important [primary；essential；significant] and the lesser [secondary] one

主次环结构 [- - huán jié gòu] major-minor loop organization

主次梁式结构 [- - liáng shì jié gòu] beam and girder construction

主从 [- cóng] principal and subordinate：～关系 *the relationship between the principal and the subordinate*◇ ～触发器 master-slave flip-flop；～方式〔自〕master-slave mode；～复合句〔语〕subordinative compound；～关系〔自〕master slave relation；～计算机 master-slave computer；～计算机系统 master-slave computer system；～假设 master-slave concept；～累加器 master-slave accumulator；～式 master-slave mode；～系统 master-slave system

主丛 [- -] principal bundle

主存储键 [- cún chǔ jiàn] storage key

主存储器 [- - - qì] main memory；main storage；main store；main internal memory ◇ ～保护 main memory protection；～保留区 dedicated storage；～公用区 common core；～缓冲区 main storage buffer；～需要量 main storage need；main storage requirement；～优化数 main memory priority；～转换机构 main storage switch

主存储区 [- - - qū] main storage area ◇ ～转出 main storage dump

主存地址 [- - dì zhǐ] core address

主存读写通道 [- - dú xiě tōng dào] main storage read-write channel

主存分配程序 [- - fēn pèi chéng xù] core allocator

主大圆 [- dà yuán]〔地测〕fundamental circle；primary great circle；primary circle

主带 [- dài] master tape

主单纯形法 [- dān chún xíng fǎ] primal simplex method

主挡板 [- dǎng bǎn] master shield

主祷文 [- dǎo wén] the Lord's Prayer

主导 [- -] ①（主要的并引导事物向某方面发展的）leading；dominant；guiding：起～作用 *play a leading role*；国民经济的～地位 *the leading position of the state economy*；全民所有制经济是我国社会主义经济的～力量。*Enterprises owned by the whole people constitute the leading force in China's socialist economy*. ②（起主导作用的事物）leading factor：以农业为基础，以工业为～ *take agriculture as the base，industry as the leading factor* ◇ ～词 main word；pivotal word；～电动机 capstan motor；～动机 leading motive；～构造体系 leading tectonic system；～工业 leading industry；～活门 director valve；～基因 mast gene；～机械 key machine；～力 prime move；～力量 leading force；～能见度 prevailing visibility；～设备功率 power of the main equipment；～数 principal derivative；～思想 dominant ideas；guiding ideology；～伺服 capstan servo；～文化 overculture；～轴 capstan；～主题〔音〕leitmotiv；～装置〔工〕master

主盗群聚 [- dào qún jù]〔生态〕syllestia

主点 [- diǎn] principal point ◇ ～屈光度 efficiency

主电池 [- diàn chí] main battery ◇ ～电路 main battery circuit

主电动机 [- - dòng jī] main motor；primary motor

主电动接触器 [- - - jiē chù qì] main motor contactor

主电话传输基准系统 [- - huà chuán shū jī zhǔn xì tǒng]〔信〕master telephone transmission reference system

主电力电缆 [- - lì diàn lǎn]〔电〕primary power cable

主电流 [- - liú] main current ◇ ～继电器 main current relay；～终端开关 main current terminal switch

主电路 [- - lù]〔电〕main circuit ◇ ～组合开关 power switchgroup

主电刷 [- - shuā] energy brushes

主电线 [- - xiàn] electric main

主电源 [- - yuán]〔电〕main power source；main power supply

主殿 [- -] main shrine

主调(音乐) [- diào] homophony

主调度程序 [- - dù chéng xù] master scheduler ◇ ～任务 master scheduler task

主叠合素 [- dié hé sù] principal coincidence

主定时器 [- dìng shí qì] master timer

主定时频率 [- - - pín lǜ] master timing frequency

主动 [- dòng] ①（能够造成有利局面）initiative：～作某事 *do sth. on one's own initiative*；*do sth. of one's own accord*；争取～ *try to gain the initiative*；*contend for the initiative*；～为人们做好事 *be active in doing good to men*；～求婚[爱] *take the initiative in courtship*；她不愿意～这么做。*She does not like to do so from her own initiative*. 他工作很～。*He displays great initiative in his work*. ②〔机〕driving ◇ ～安定面 active stabilizer；～报价 unsolicited offers；～备份 active redundancy；～侧 master end；driving side；～测量仪 in-process measuring instrument；～重复 active redundancy；～存储〔计〕active memory；～带菌者 active carrier；～(制导)导弹 active missile；～导航 active homing；～电子对抗〔电子〕active electronic countermeasures；～多普勒速度传感器 active Doppler velocity sensor；～舵 active rudder；main rudder；～发育〔生〕independent development；～放大系统 active augmentation system；～飞行 active flight；～飞行阶段 burning phase；～分禾器 active divider；～分化〔生〕independent differentiation；～分析 active analysis；～跟踪 active follow；～跟踪系统〔航空〕active tracking system；～构件 driving member；～辊 drive roll；～红外探测系统〔工〕active infrared detection system；～滑轮 driving pulley；feed pulley；～回忆 active recall；～机构 driving mechanism；～机械运动方向 driving direction；～激光跟踪系统 active laser tracking system；～棘轮 driving ratchet；～级轮 stepped driving cone；～假目标 active decoy；～件 driving part；～近接 active homing；～开关脉冲调制器 active-switch modulator；～抗(横)摇系统〔船〕active antiroll system；～雷达系统 active radar system；～力 active force；～链轮 drive sprocket；～链轮轴 drive sprocket axle；～免疫 active immunity；～摩擦圈 driving friction ring；～皮带轮 drive pulley；～曲柄 driving crank；～声纳 active sonar；～绳轮 rim pulley；～输运 active translocation；～锁模 active mode locking；～态 active voice；～弹簧 drive spring；driving spring；～探测系统〔工〕active detection system；～凸缘 drive flange；～土推力 active thrust of earth；～土压力 active earth pressure；active thrust of earth；～卫星 active satellite；～卫星姿态控制系统 active satellite attitude control system；～相关器 active correlator；～小伞齿轮 driving bevel pinion；～小正齿轮 spur driving pinion；～小锥齿轮 bevel drive pinion；～小锥齿轮滚珠轴承 bevel drive pinion ball bearing；～学习 active learning；～寻的制导 active homing；～遥感 active remote sensing；～抑制 active inhibition；～运输 active transport；～注意〔心〕active attention；～装甲 active armour；～锥形轮 driving cone pulley；～追踪 active following；～准双曲线伞齿轮 hypoid drive pinion；～姿态控制系统 active attitude control system；～自动化 master control automation；～自动制[引]导〔航空〕active homing；～阻抑 active depression

主动齿轮 [- - chǐ lún] driving gear；drive gear wheel；driving toothed gear；gear pinion；power gear ◇ ～架 pinion cage；～键 driving gear key；～套 pinion carrier；～箱 drive gear carrier；～轴 driving gear shaft；～轴承盖 main drive gear bearing cap；～轴承护圈 main drive gear bearing retainer；～轴承抛油环 main drive gear bearing oil slinger

主动端抛油环 [- - duān pāo yóu huán] drive end plate slinger

主动端毡垫圈护罩 [- - - zhān diàn quān hù zhào] drive end felt washer guard

主动段 [- - duàn] powered phase ◇ ～后推进 postboost propulsion；～拦截 boost phase intercept；～制导 powered phase guidance

主动近炸引信 [- - jìn zhà yǐn xìn] active proximity fuze

主动灵活 [- - líng huó] take the initiative and be flexible

主动轮 [- - lún] drive sprocket；action wheel；capstan；drive pulley；drive wheel ◇ ～电动机 capstan motor；～叶 runner blade；～制动器 driver brake；～重量 weight on drivers；～轴 drive sprocket axle

主动轮闸 [- - - zhá] driving wheel brake ◇ ～油杯 driver brake oil cup

主动脉 [- - mài]〔生理〕aorta ◇ ～病体质 aortism；～动脉炎 aorto-arteritis；～反射 aortic reflex；～根 aortic root；～沟 sulcus aorticus；～-冠状动脉搭桥 aortic-coronary by pass；～X光摄影术 aortography；～化学感受器 aortic chemoreceptor；～疾病 aortic disease；～降压反射 aortic depressor reflex；～结石 aortolithia；～扩张 aortectasia；～瘤 aortic aneurysm；～囊 aortic sac；～旁神经节 aortic body；aortic paraganglion；organs of Zuckerkandl；～旁体 glomus aorticum；paraaortic body；～破裂 aortoclasia；～球〔脊椎〕bulbus aortae；～软化 aortomalacia；～神经 aortic nerve；～缩窄 aortic coarctation；～体 aortic body；～痛 aortalgia；～狭窄 aortostenosis；aortarctia；～下垂 aortoptosis；aortoptosia；～压 aortic pressure；～压力感受器 aortic baroreceptor；～炎 aortitis；～造影术 aortography；～中层坏死 medial necrosis of aorta；～中层炎 mesaortitis；mezzo-aortitis；meso-aortitis；～周炎 periaortitis；～阻抗 aortic impedance

主动脉瓣 [- - - bàn] aortic valve ◇ ～关闭不全 aortic incompetence；～狭窄 aortic stenosis

主动脉弓 [- - - gōng] arcus aortae；aortic arch；arch of aorta ◇ ～综合征 aortic arch syndrome

主动权 [- - quán] ①（有利的形势）initiative：掌握～ *have the initiative* ②（击剑）right of way；priority

主动式存储器 [- - shì cún chǔ qì] active memory

主动式红外跟踪系统 [- - - hóng wài gēn zōng xì tǒng] active infrared tracking system

主动式红外假目标 [- - - - - jiǎ mù biāo] active infrared decoy

主动式显示(器) [- - - xiǎn shì] active display

主动式自动引导 [- - - zì dòng yǐn dǎo] active homing ◇ ～头 fully-active homing head；active homer

主动小齿轮 [- - xiǎo chǐ lún] driver pinion；driving pinion ◇ ～调整套(筒) driving pinion adjusting sleeve；～油封 drive pinion oil seal；～锥形轴承 drive pinion cone bearing

主动性 [- - xìng] initiative：他在工作上没有～。*He's got no initiative in his work*.

Z

主动轴 [- - zhóu] capstan shaft; drive shaft; driving shaft; driving spindle; main drive shaft ◇ ～套 driving axle housing; ～箱 drive shaft housing; driving box; ～轴承套 main drive shaft bearing sleeve
主读存储器 [- dú cún chǔ qì] read mostly memory
主段 [- duàn] principal piece
主断层 [- - céng] main fault; major fault
主队 [- duì] 〈体〉 home team; host team
主对角线 [- - jiǎo xiàn] leading diagonal; main diagonal; principal diagonal
主对偶形 [- - ǒu xíng] primaldual type
主发电厂 [- fā diàn chǎng] main power station
主发电机 [- - - jī] main-generator
主发动机 [- - dòng jī] main engine; sustainer motor ◇ ～推力 cruising thrust; ～组 sustainer unit
主发条钩 [- - tiáo gōu] mainspring hook
主发条卷线器 [- - - juǎn xiàn qì] mainspring winder
主伐 [- fá] 〈林〉 final felling [cutting] ◇ ～林木 main crop; ～面积 area of the final fell; ～木 crop tree; ～收获 yield of final cutting
主阀 [- -] king valve; main valve; master valve ◇ ～衬套 main valve bush; main valve bushing; ～大活塞 large main valve piston; ～大活塞环 large main valve piston ring; ～环 main valve ring; ～簧 main valve spring; ～小活塞 small main valve piston
主阀盖有头螺钉 [- - gài yǒu tóu luó dīng] main valve head cap screw
主阀杆 [- - gǎn] main valve stem ◇ ～螺母 main valve stem nut
主法线 [- fǎ xiàn] 〈数〉 principal normal
主帆 [- fān] 〈船〉 mainsail; main course ◇ ～帆脚索 mainsheet; ～桁 main yard
主反馈 [- fǎn kuì] primary feedback; principal feedback ◇ ～信号 primary feedback signal
主范数 [- fàn shù] principal norm
主犯 [- -] 〈律〉 prime culprit; principal criminal: ～和从犯 *principal and accessories in a crime*; 这个～被判无期徒刑。*The principal criminal was sentenced to life imprisonment.*
主方程 [- fāng chéng] master equation
主方式 [- - shì] master mode
主方位角 [- - wèi jiǎo] 〈电〉 principal azimuth
主方向 [- - xiàng] principal divection
主防护墙 [- fáng hù qiáng] 〈核〉 primary protective barriers
主放大电路 [- fàng dà diàn lù] main amplifying circuit
主放大器 [- - - qì] main amplifier ◇ ～电路 main amplifier circuit
主放电电流 [- - diàn diàn liú] main discharge current
主分量 [- fēn liàng] principal component
主分区 [- - qū] main partition
主分支点 [- - zhī diǎn] subcentre
主份酸 [- fèn suān] 〈化〉 body acid
主峰 [- fēng] ①（山脉的最高峰）the highest peak in a mountain range; main peak: 白雪皑皑的～高耸在群峦之上。*The snowy main peak towers above all the others.* ②〈气〉 primary front ◇ ～段 formant
主风缸 [- - gāng] main reservoir
主风巷 [- - hàng] main airway
主风口 [- - kǒu] main air port
主风流隔开风门 [- - liú gé kāi fēng mén] 〈采矿〉 main separating door
主辐触手 [- fú chù shǒu] per-radial tentacle
主辐射 [- - shè] 〈核〉 primary radiation
主辅分离，辅业改制 [- fǔ fēn lí fǔ yè gǎi zhì] seperate secondary lines of business from core business, turn secondary lines into independant companies
主父 [- fǔ] a surname: ～齐贤 *Zhufu Qixian*
主-副回路 [- fù huí lù] major-minor loop
主-副偏转 [- - piān zhuǎn] major-minor deflection
主-副芯片 [- - xīn piàn] major-minor type chip
主复位 [- - wèi] master reset
主腹片 [- - piàn] 〈无脊椎〉 eusternum
主妇 [- -] housewife; hostess: 管家精明的～ *provident housewife*; 她不善于当家庭～。*She's a bad housewife.*
主杆 [- gǎn] mobile jib ◇ ～护架 main rod guard; ～套螺栓 main rod strap bolt; ～铜楔螺栓 main rod brass wedge bolt; ～轴承 main rod bearing
主干 [- gàn] ①〈植〉 trunk ②（主要的；起决定作用的）main force; mainstay ◇ ～冰川 trunk glacier; ～材 bodywood; ～道 turnpike road; ～电缆 main cable; ～家庭〈社〉 a stem family; ～线 trunk line; ～专用线 trunk; siding
主缸 [- gāng] 〈机〉 master cylinder ◇ ～保护罩 master cylinder boot; ～出口塞 master cylinder outlet plug; ～出油接头垫密片 master cylinder outlet fitting gasket; ～底阀 master cylinder bottom valve; ～垫密片 main cylinder gasket; ～盖 master cylinder cover; ～供给箱 master cylinder supply tank; ～加油口盖垫密片 master cylinder filler cap gasket; ～塞 master cylinder plug; ～托架 master cylinder bracket
主缸阀 [- - fá] master cylinder valve ◇ ～簧 master cylinder valve spring; ～座 master cylinder valve seat
主缸杆 [- - gǎn] master cylinder lever ◇ ～衬套 master cylinder lever bushing; ～轴 master cylinder lever shaft
主缸活塞 [- - huó sāi] master cylinder piston ◇ ～副皮碗 master cylinder piston secondary cup; master cylinder secondary cup; ～回动簧 master cylinder piston return spring; ～皮碗 master cylinder piston cup; ～推杆 master cylinder connecting link; master cylinder piston push rod
主稿 [- gǎo] (person who) drafts (statement, proposal) based on views and materials supplied by others
主割理 [- gē lǐ] headway
主格 [- gé] 〈语〉 nominative; nominative case
主格网 [- - wǎng] major grid
主根 [- gēn] 〈植〉 principal root; main root; axial root; taproot
主攻 [- gōng] 〈军〉 main attack; assault the main target ◇ ～部队 main attack force; ～方面 main phase of attack; ～方向 main direction of attack; ～手〈体〉 spiler; main attacker; ace spiker
主功能 [- - néng] function of tonic chord
主供风管 [- - fēng guǎn] main feed pipe
主宫 [- -] cardinal sign
主拱 [- gǒng] main arch
主共振频(率) [- gòng zhèn pín] principal resonant frequency
主钩 [- gōu] main hook
主构架 [- gòu jià] main truss
主构件 [- - jiàn] main member; primary member
主鼓风机 [- gǔ fēng jī] main blower
主顾 [- gù] customer; client: 老～ *regular customer*; 由于服务不周失去了许多老～。*Many a customer has been lost through negligence of service.* 这家商行的～多得应接不暇。*The firm has more clients than it can take care of.* ～常临。*Customers constantly make calls.* ◇ ～关系 agency-client relationship
主固结 [- - jié] primary consolidation
主关键字 [- guān jiàn zì] 〈计〉 major key
主观 [- -] subjectivity; subjective: ～感觉 *subjective feeling*; ～愿望 *subjective desire*; *wishful thinking*; ～世界 *the subjective world*; ～认识 *subjective understanding*; *subjective knowledge*; ～努力 *one's own personal efforts*; *subjective efforts*; 看问题要避免～片面。*Try to avoid being subjective and one-sided when looking at problems.* ◇ ～读数(法) subjective reading; ～量度 subjective measurement; ～亮度 brightness; luminosity; ～判断法 heuristic method; ～试听试验 listening test; ～唯心主义 subjective idealism; ～误差〈物〉 subjective error; ～谐波〈电〉 subjective harmonic; ～噪声计〈工声〉 subjective noise meter; ～性 subjectivity; ～真理 subjective truth
主观概率 [- - gài lǜ] 〈统〉 subjective probability ◇ ～分配 subjective probability distribution
主观能动性 [- - néng dòng xìng] subjective initiative; conscious activity ◇ ～差别 difference in subjective activity
主观主义 [- - zhǔ yì] subjectivism ◇ ～者 subjectivist
主观主义，形式主义和官僚主义作风 [- - - -, xíng shì zhǔ yì hé guān liáo zhǔ yì zuò fēng] subjective, formalistic, and bureaucratic style of work
主管 [- guǎn] ①（负责管理）be responsible for; be in charge of: 他受命～这个部门。*He was placed in charge of the department.* ②（主管人员）person in charge: 谁是这里的～? *Who is in charge here?* ◇ ～部门 competent department; department in charge; authorities concerned; power of authorities in charge; departments responsible for the work; controlling body; ～工程师 engineer in charge; ～机关 competent authorities; responsible institution; ～协调 executive coordination; ～薪金 administrative salaries; ～者 executive
主管道 [- - dào] trunk line; main; main pipe; main pipe line
主管型加热盘 [- - xíng jiā rè pán] header coil
主惯量 [- guàn liàng] 〈物化〉 principal moments
主惯性平面 [- - xìng píng miàn] principal plane of inertia
主光 [- guāng] key light ◇ ～谱线〈光〉 principal spectrum; ～线 chief ray; principal ray; ～轴 primary optical axis; principal optic axis; main optic axis
主轨 [- guǐ] backbone
主辊[滚筒] [- gǔn] home roll ◇ ～轧机〈冶〉 edger
主锅炉 [- guō lú] main boiler
主过程 [- guò chéng] main procedure
主过去文件 [- - qù wén jiàn] master history file
主函数 [- hán shù] 〈力〉 principal function ◇ ～符号 primary function symbol
主航道 [- háng dào] main channel; main course: ～中国一侧 *on the Chinese side of the central line of the main channel (of a river)* ◇ ～中心线 center line of main channel; thalweg
主航线 [- - xiàn] main shipping track
主航向 [- - xiàng] base course
主和派 [- hé pài] peace group; advocates of peace; faction favouring peace; the doves
主和弦 [- - xián] tonic chord ◇ ～功能 function of tonic chord
主合成群列 [- - chéng qún liè] chief-composition-series
主合取范式 [- - qǔ fàn shì] 〈逻〉 principal conjunctive normal form
主合同 [- - tong] master contract
主河槽 [- - cáo] main stem
主黑子 [- hēi zǐ] main spot
主横截面 [- héng jié miàn] main cross section
主横象差 [- - xiàng chā] principal lateral aberration
主桁架 [- - jià] 〈木〉 main couple; primary truss
主虹 [- hóng] primary rainbow
主弧 [- hú] minor arc
主护索 [- hù suǒ] main rope
主滑阀 [- huá fá] main slide valve
主滑脚铸件 [- - jiǎo zhù jiàn] main shoe casting
主滑轮 [- - lún] head pulley
主回路 [- huí lù] major loop
主回凸轮 [- - tū lún] main and return cam
主回转运动 [- - zhuǎn yùn dòng] circular main motion; circular main movement
主彗尾 [- huì wěi] main tail (of comet)
主婚 [- hūn] preside over a wedding ceremony ◇ ～人 the person who presides over a wedding ceremony
主活塞 [- huó sāi] main piston ◇ ～衬套 main piston bushing; ～涨圈 main piston ring
主火箭发动机 [- huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] 〈航空〉 sustainer rocket engine
主基脉冲群 [- jī mài chōng qún] main pulse reference group
主基因 [- - yīn] key-gene ◇ ～抗性 majorgene resistance
主基准(器) [- - zhǔn] primary standard
主机 [- -] ①〈机〉 main engine; master; host machine; principal machine; mainframe: 船舶～ *the main engine of a ship* ②〈军〉 lead plane; leader ◇ ～舱 engine space; ～厂 main engine plants; ～程序 mainframe program; ～复算 center processing unit retry; ～架[机柜] mainframe; ～制造者 main frame maker; ～组 main set; major unit; principal mechanical components
主激磁机 [- - cí jī] 〈物〉 main exciter
主激光器 [- - guāng qì] main laser
主激活剂 [- - huó jì] dominant activator
主激励器 [- - lì qì] master driver
主极大 [- jí dà] primary maximum
主极化面 [- - huà miàn] principal polarization plane
主极小 [- - xiǎo] primary minimum
主集装箱 [- - zhuāng xiāng] master container
主级导弹 [- - dǎo dàn] basic missile
主级发动机 [- - fā dòng jī] sustainer; sustainer chamber
主级数 [- - shù] principal series
主脊 [- jǐ] backbone; principal crest
主祭 [- jì] officiate at a funeral [sacrificial] service ◇ ～人 a person officiating at such rites
主剂 [- -] host; host crystal
主寄存器 [- - cún qì] main storage
主计时装置 [- - shí zhuāng zhì] master timekeeper
主计室 [- - shì] the auditing department; the accounting department
主计数器 [- - shù qì] basic counter

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主计算机 [- - suàn jī]〈自〉host computer; master computer
主计员 [- - yuán] controllers
主记录 [- - lù]〈计〉master record
主继电器 [- - diàn qì] main relay
主夹板 [- jiā bǎn]〈钟〉bottom plate
主加法标准展开定理 [- - fǎ biāo zhǔn zhǎn kāi dìng lǐ] principle addition canonical expansion theorem
主甲板 [- jiǎ bǎn]〈船〉main deck
主价 [- jià] primary valency; primary valence
主架 [- -] body frame
主监视器 [- jiān shì qì] master monitor
主尖锋 [- - fēng] major peak
主间平面 [- - píng miàn]〈电〉intercardinal plane
主剪力线 [- jiǎn lì xiàn] main shear wire
主减速器 [- - sù qì] main reducing gear; main retarder
主减速箱 [- - - xiāng] main speed reduction box
主减震支柱 [- - zhèn zhī zhù] main shock strut
主见 [- jiàn] one's own judgement; definite view; ideas or thoughts of one's own; set view: 没有～ *have no definite views of one's own*; 她这个人很有～。*She knows her own mind.*
主键 [- -] major key; principal linkage
主件 [- -] master device ◇ ～ 程序修改 program masterfile update
主间隙 [- - xì] main gap
主讲 [- jiǎng] be the speaker; give a lecture: 第五章将由他～。*He will give a lecture on Chapter 5.* ◇ ～ 人 speaker
主将 [- jiàng] chief commander; commanding general; mainstay; the most important athlete in a sports team
主焦点 [- jiāo diǎn]〈光〉meridional focus; primary focus; tangential focus; prime focus; principal focus ◇ ～ 光电管 prime focus cell
主焦距 [- - jù]〈光〉principal focal distance
主焦笼 [- - lóng] prime focus cage
主焦煤 [- - méi] coking coal
主胶带运输机 [- - dài yùn shū jī]〈采矿〉trunk conveyor
主交叉 [- - chā] main crossings
主角度基准 [- jiǎo dù jī zhǔn] master angular reference
主教 [- - jiào]〈宗〉bishop: 大～ *archbishop*; 名誉～ *vicar apostolic*; 定座～ *residential bishop*; 代理～ *vicar general*; 红衣～ *cardinal*; 无定座～ *titular bishop*; 荣座总～ *primate* ◇ ～ 松 bishop pine; bishop's pine; ～ 冠 miter; ～ 鸟 bishop bird; ～ 辖区 bishopric; ～ 鱼 biskop; "～ I" 自行火炮 Bishop I [英]
主教练 [- - liàn] chief coach
主叫方 [- - fāng]〈桥牌〉calling party
主叫方付费 [- - - fù fèi] caller-pays system
主叫号码 [- - hào mǎ] calling number
主叫控制复原 [- - kòng zhì fù yuán] release controlled by calling subscriber
主叫显号器 [- - xiǎn hào qì] calling subscriber's number indicator
主接触器 [- jiē chù qì] main contactor
主截止阀 [- jié zhǐ fá] main stop valve
主节点 [- - diǎn] host node
主节理 [- - lǐ] principal joint
主节流阀 [- - liú fá] primary throttle valve
主节流口 [- - - kǒu] primary choke
主节气门 [- - qì mén] main throttle
主结点 [- - diǎn]〈电〉major node; junction
主结构 [- - gòu]〈航空〉primary structure; main structure; major structure; primary construction ◇ ～ 凸出物 out-rig-ger
主进风平巷 [- jìn fēng píng hàng]〈采矿〉blowing road
主茎 [- jīng] stem
主晶 [- -] host-crystal; oikocryst
主井 [- jǐng]〈矿〉main shaft ◇ ～ 井筒 main shaft; ～ 提升机 main hoist
主景植物 [- - zhí wù] an accent plant
主静脉 [- jìng mài]〈胚〉cardinal vein
主镜 [- -] primary mirror
主矩阵 [- jǔ zhèn] principal matrix
主聚焦透镜 [- jù jiāo tòu jìng]〈光〉main focusing lens
主句 [- -]〈语〉main clause; main sentence; principal clause; matrix sentence
主卷帆索 [- juǎn fān suǒ] throat brail
主卷 [- juàn] master file; master volume
主角(儿) [- jué] ①(艺术表演中的主要演员或主要角色) leading role [character]; lead; protagonist: 在该片中演～ *play the lead in the film*; 女～ *a leading lady* ②(主要人物) major character
主绝缘 [- - yuán] major insulation
主卡片 [- kǎ piàn]〈自〉master card
主开关 [- kāi guān] master switch ◇ ～ 控制 master switch control
主考 [- kǎo] ①(主持考试) be in charge of an examination ②(主持考试的人) chief examiner
主刻度线 [- kè dù xiàn] main scale mark
主客 [- -] host and guest; guest of honour
主课 [- -] main subject; major course
主坑道拖曳道 [- kēng dào tuō yè dào] gangway
主空气管道 [- kōng qì guǎn dào]〈工〉blast main
主空气通路 [- - - tōng lù] primary air duct
主空心轴 [- - xīn zhóu] main hollow spindle
主控 [- kòng]〈电〉master control ◇ ～ 板 master control board; ～ 程序 master control program (MCP); master control routine; ～ 磁铁 main control magnet; ～ 导频 master pilot; ～ 电钟 controlling electric clock; ～ 多谐振荡器 master multivibrator; ～ 寄存器 main control register; ～ 继电器 master relay; pilot relay; ～ 驾驶仪 master pilot; ～ 开关〈电〉master switch; ～ 脉冲 master pulse; ～ 平面位置显示器〈电子〉master plan position indicator; ～ 屏 master-control panel; ～ 器〈电〉master controller; ～ 室 master-control room; ～ 手柄 key lever; ～ 双稳态 master bistable; ～台〈信〉master control; key station; master station; rate station; ～ 调节阀 master regulating control valve; ～ 同步 despotic synchronization; ～ 站 master station; ～ 振荡槽路 exciter; ～ 中断(信号) master-control interrupt; ～ 自动化 master control automation
主控振荡器 [- - zhèn dàng qì] master oscillator ◇ ～ 功率放大器 master oscillator power amplifier (MOPA)
主控制 [- - zhì]〈计〉master control ◇ ～ 部件 main control unit; ～ 程序〈自〉primary control program (PCP); main control program; ～ 杆 master-control lever; ～ 盘 main control unit; ～ 屏 main panel; ～ 器 main controller; master-control unit; principal controller; ～ 室 main control room; ～ 台 main control station; main console; mastercontrol board; primary console; ～ 中断〈自〉master control interrupt; ～ 中心 main control centre; ～ 装置 main control unit
主跨 [- kuà] main span
主框架 [- kuàng jià] main frame
主矿层 [- - céng] main seam
主矿体 [- - tǐ] mother-lode
主馈电路 [- kuì diàn lù]〈电〉trunk feeder
主馈线 [- - xiàn] main feeder; main feed
主扩散 [- kuò sàn] main diffusion; drive-in diffusion
主拉杆 [- lā gān]〈房〉main tie; main pull rod
主累加器 [- lěi jiā qì] main store
主离合器 [- lí hé qì] main clutch ◇ ～ 闸 master clutch brake
主理想 [- lǐ xiǎng]〈数〉principal ideal ◇ ～ 环 principal ideal ring; ～ 整环 principal ideal integral domain; ～ 子环 principal ideal minor ring
主励磁机 [- lì cí jī]〈电〉main exciter
主立柱 [- - zhù] head tree
主力 [- -] main force; main strength of an army: 敌人的～受到了牵制。*The main force of the enemy met with a check.* 他率领～部队攻城。*He led the main strength of his army against the city.* ◇ ～ 兵团 main formations; ～ 部队 principal force; ～ 队 main force; crack force; ～ 队员〈体〉top players of a team; ～ 攻击 major attack; ～ 舰 capital ship; ～ 军 main [principal] force
主联结器 [- lián jié qì] principal coupling
主联轴节 [- - zhóu jié] main coupling
主连杆 [- - gǎn]〈航空〉master connecting-rod; main connecting rod; master link; mother rod ◇ ～ 十字头 main crosshead
主链 [- liàn] backbone ◇ ～ 物 taxogen
主粮 [- liáng] staple food grain
主梁 [- -]〈房〉primary beam; main girder; main beam; kingpost; spar boom; king-piece
主量子数 [- liàng zǐ shù]〈物〉principal quantum number
主列 [- liè]〈数〉chief series; principal series
主林产物 [- lín chǎn wù] major forest produces
主林带 [- - dài] main forest belt
主林道 [- - dào] main forest-road; main ride
主林木 [- - mù] dominant portion of forest
主灵敏元件 [- líng mǐn yuán jiàn] primary sensitive element
主令电器 [- lìng diàn qì] master control electrical apparatus
主令控制器 [- - kòng zhì qì] master controller
主令线路 [- - xiàn lù] command link
主流 [- liú] ①(干流) main stream; main current; mother current ②(事物发展的主要方面) essential or main aspect; main trend: 当代世界的～ *the main trend in the world today*; 分析形势，要看清～和支流。*In analysing a situation, it's essential to distinguish the main aspect from the minor ones.* ◇ ～ 出版物 mainstream publications; ～ 经济学 mainstream economics; ～ 语言 mainstream speech
主楼层 [- lóu céng] piano nobile
主履带衬套 [- lǚ dài chèn tào] master track bushing
主律音 [- lǜ yīn] keynote
主滤油器 [- - yóu qì] main fuel filter
主轮 [- lún] leader (机器的); main-wheel ◇ ～ 舱盖作动筒 main wheel door actuating cylinder; ～ 距 main wheel track; ～ 收放作动筒 main-gear actuating cylinder; ～ 缘 main rim; ～ 支柱 main-wheel strut
主螺母 [- luó mǔ] mother nut
主螺线管 [- - xiàn guǎn] main solenoid
主罗经[盘] [- - jīng]〈航海〉master compass
主麻 [- má]〈伊斯兰教〉Djumah (Friday)
主脉 [- mài] main vein; chief vein
主脉冲 [- - chōng] master pulse; main pulse ◇ ～ 发生器 basic pulse generator; ～ 信号 main bang
主密封 [- mì fēng] primary seal
主面 [- miàn] interarea; cardinal area
主命令 [- mìng lìng] main command
主模式 [- mó shì] holotype (标本) ◇ ～ 振荡 fundamental
主抹音头 [- mǒ yīn tóu] master erase head
主谋 [- móu] ①(做主要谋划者) head a conspiracy; be the chief plotter ②〈律〉chief instigator; principle conspirator
主模 [- mú] fundamental mode; dominant mode
主模块 [- - kuài] main module
主母线 [- mǔ xiàn] main bus-bar
主目 [- mù] argument ◇ ～ 式 argument expression
主目录 [- - lù] master catalogue; master directory
主脑 [- nǎo] ①(主要部分) control centre; centre of operation; essential point [aspect] of a matter ②(首领) leader; chief; boss; leading light: 他是那个商行的～。*He's a leading light of the business.*
主内存储器 [- nèi cún chǔ qì] main internal memory
主盘模型 [- pán mó xíng] master; master matrix
主炮 [- pào] main armament; main artillery
主胚层瘤 [- pēi céng liú] archiblastoma
主配电点 [- pèi diàn diǎn] main distributing point
主配电盘 [- - - pán] main distributing board; main switchboard
主配电箱 [- - - xiāng] main junction box
主配电站 [- - - zhàn] main distributing centre
主配线板 [- - xiàn bǎn] main distributing frame
主配线架 [- - - jià] main-frame
主喷嘴 [- pēn zuǐ] main burner; main discharge jet; main jet
主频(率) [- pín]〈物〉basic frequency; dominant frequency
主平巷 [- píng hàng]〈矿〉trunk roadway
主平面 [- - miàn]〈光〉〈电〉principal plane; cardinal plane
主 E 平面 [- - -]〈电〉principal E plane
主 H 平面 [- - -]〈电〉principal H plane
主仆 [- pú] master and servant: 有其主必有其仆。*Like master, like man.*
主谱 [- pǔ] primary spectrum
主气流 [- qì liú] primary air
主气体动力平衡 [- - tǐ dòng lì píng héng] main aerodynamic balance
主气旋 [- - xuán]〈气〉primary cyclone; primary low
主汽阀 [- - fá] stop valve
主汽缸放出接头 [- - gāng fàng chū jiē tóu] master cylinder outlet connection
主汽缸加油口盖 [- - - jiā yóu kǒu gài] master cylinder filler cap
主汽缸体 [- - - tǐ] master cylinder body
主汽管 [- - guǎn] live steam pipe; main steam pipe ◇ ～ 道 live steam piping
主汽门 [- - mén] main inlet throttle-stop valve; main throttle valve
主牵伸 [- qiān shēn] dominant draft
主牵引运输机 [- - yǐn yùn shū jī] main drag conveyer
主切刃法截面 [- qiē rèn fǎ jié miàn] cutting edge normal plane

Z

主切削分力 [- - xuē fēn lì] main cutting force
主切削运动 [- - - yùn dòng] principal cutting movement
主情说 [- qíng shuō]〈教〉emotionalism
主区 [- qū]〈航空〉primary area
主曲柄 [- - bǐng] main crank ◇ ～ 箱 main crank case; ～ 销 main crank pin
主曲率 [- - lǜ]〈数〉principal curvatures ◇ ～ 半径 principal radius of curvature; ～ 中心 principal centre of curvature
主曲线 [- - xiàn] principal curve
主曲轴箱后部 [- - zhóu xiāng hòu bù] crankcase rear main section
主曲轴箱前部 [- - - - qián bù] crankcase front main section
主曲轴箱中部 [- - - - zhōng bù] crankcase center main section
主驱动电动机 [- - dòng diàn dòng jī] driver motor; master motor
主渠道 [- qú dào] main channel
主权 [- quán] sovereign rights; sovereignty: 国家 ～ *state sovereignty*; 领土 ～ *territorial sovereignty*; ～ 范围内 *within one's sovereign rights*; 国家的独立和 ～ 平等，是国际法上的一项根本原则。*Independence and sovereign equality among states is a fundamental principle of international law.* ◇ ～ 豁免 sovereignty immunity; ～ 平等 sovereign equality; ～ 行为 sovereign act
主权国(家) [- - guó] sovereign state: 半 ～ *half-sovereign state*; 部分 ～ *part-sovereign state*
主权在我 [- - zài wǒ] make the decisions
主群解调器 [- qún jiě tiáo qì] master group demodulator
主群调制 [- - tiáo zhì] master group modulation ◇ ～ 解调器 master group modem; ～ 器 master group modulator
主燃料喷嘴 [- rán liào pēn zuǐ] main fuel spray nozzle
主燃气轮机 [- - qì lún jī] main propulsion gas turbine
主燃区 [- - qū] primary zone
主燃烧室 [- - shāo shì] main chamber; main combustion chamber
主燃油 [- - yóu] main fuel ◇ ～ 泵 main fuel pump; ～ 阀 main fuel valve
主绕组 [- rào zǔ] main winding
主人公 [- rén gōng] leading character in a novel, etc.; hero or heroine; protagonist
主人翁 [- - wēng] ①(当家做主的人) master: 新中国的 ～ *masters of New China* ②(中心人物) hero; heroine; leading character in a novel, etc.; protagonist
(提高)主人翁责任感 [- - - zé rèn gǎn] act with a high sense of responsibility as masters of the house; enhance the workers' awareness of their position as masters of the house; enhance their sense of being "master of the house"
主任 [- rèn] director; head; chairman: 班 ～ *teacher in charge of a class*; 办公厅 ～ *director of the general office*; 车间 ～ *director of a workshop*; 翻译室 ～ *director of the department of translation and interpretation*; 会计 ～ *chief accountant*; 教研室 ～ *chief of teaching and research section*; 居民委员会 ～ *head of the neighbourhood committee*; 系 ～ *dean*; *dean of the faculty*; 国家计划委员会 ～ *Minister in charge of the State Planning Commission*; 总政治部 ～ *Director of the General Political Department*; 教务 ～ *director of teaching affairs*; 人事处 ～ *dean of personnel*; 教导 ～ *dean of studies*; 部门 ～ *a department head*; 外事办公室 ～ *director of the office of foreign affairs* ◇ ～ 工程师 engineer in charge; ～ 工务员 fore-overman; ～ 记者 Associate Senior Reporter; ～ 检验师 chief analyst; ～ 秘书 chief secretary; ～ 委员 chairman of committee; ～ 医生 archiater
主任务 [- - wù] main task; major task
主人 [- ren] ①(雇用仆人的人) master ②(接待客人的人) host: 女 ～ *hostess* ③(财物或权力的所有人) owner; proprietor; possessor: 房子的 ～ *owner of the house*; 国家的 ～ *master of the country*
主熔断器 [- róng duàn qì] main fuse
主容许条件 [- - xǔ tiáo jiàn] primal feasible condition
主入口 [- rù kǒu] main entry door
主润滑油管 [- rùn huá yóu guǎn] main delivery pipe
主伞 [- sǎn] main chute
主扫描 [- sǎo miáo]〈电〉main scanning; main sweep
主色 [- sè] essential colour
主射流 [- shè liú] power stream
主射束 [- - shù] main beam
主射线 [- - xiàn]〈光〉principal ray
主生成规则 [- shēng chéng guī zé] principal generating rule
主升运器 [- - yùn qì] main lifting elevator
主绳 [- shéng] main rope
主时钟 [- shí zhōng]〈自〉main clock; master clock; master synchronizer; master timer
主食 [- -] staple food; principal food
主食(子)星 [- - xīng] eclipsing star
主使 [- shǐ] instigate; incite; abet
主示要像 [- shì yào xiàng] main aspect
主试官 [- - guān] (in old China) official in charge of civil service examination
主视检查器 [- - jiǎn chá qì] manoptoscope
主视图 [- - tú]〈图〉front view; elevation
主视线 [- - xiàn]〈图〉main line of sight
主输电线 [- shū diàn xiàn]〈电〉electric main; main; power transmission line; trunk transmission line
主输入 [- - rù] primary input
主输送机 [- - sòng jī] main conveyor
主数据 [- shù jù]〈自〉master data; master record
主帅 [- shuài] commander in chief
主栓 [- shuān] king bolt
主水平线 [- shuǐ píng xiàn] principal horizontal line
主伺服马达 [- sì fú mǎ dá] main servomotor
主速度 [- sù dù] principal velocity
主诉 [- -] action in chief; main suit; principle action
主随客便 [- suí kè biàn] The host must accord to the guest what he likes.; The host must do as his guest wishes.
主缩肌 [- suō jī] agonist
主索 [- suǒ] main rope
主塔 [- tǎ] king-tower (塔式起重机的)
主台 [- tái]〈信〉master; master station
主弹簧鼓 [- tán huáng gǔ] going barrel
主题 [- tí] theme; subject; topical [key] subject; motif: 诗的 ～ *the subject of a poem*; 作品的 ～ 思想 *the theme of a literary work*; 你的发言稍微偏离了我们讨论会的 ～。*Your talk is a little aside from the subject of our disussion.* 这部小说的 ～ 之一是爱国主义。*One of the major themes of the novel is patriotism.* ◇ ～ 标引 subject indexing; ～ 处理 treatment of a theme (音乐); ～ 词 subject terms [word]; ～ 词表 thesaurus; ～ 地图 thematic map; ～ 发展 development of a theme; ～ 法 derivative [subject] indexing; ～ 分析 subject analysis; ～ 歌 theme song; ～ 句 proposition; topic sentence; ～ 卡片 subject card; ～ 理解测验 thematic apperception test; ～ 模式 the matic mould; ～ 目录 subject catalog; ～ 索引 subject index; ～ 提示 thematic prompt; ～ 统觉测验〈心理〉thematic apperception test (TAT); ～ 演讲 key-note speech; ～ 游乐园 theme park; ～ 制图 thematic mapping
主体 [- tǐ] ①(事物的主要部分) main body; main part; principal part; mainstay: 一支以青年为 ～ 的突击队 *a shock force composed mainly of young people* ②〈哲〉subject: ～ 和客体 *subject and object*; *the perceiver and the world* ◇ ～ 波 subject wave; ～ 存储器 mainframe memory; ～ 蛋白质 integral protein; ～ 对主体交易 business from principal to principal; ～ 工程 main [principal] part of a project; ～ 功能区(城市发展的) development priority zone; ～ 经济 mainstay of the economy; ～ 经济人 subject economic man; ～ 环境 subjective environment; ～ 结构 major structure; ～ 金属 base metal; ～ 流动 bulk flow; ～ 泥芯 body core; ～ 排气孔 main body bleeder; ～ 平行股道 body track; ～ 思想 DPRK juche idea; ～ 外壳 main body cover; ～ 相 bulk phase; ～ 信号 main running signal; ～ 意识 subject consciousness; ～ 铸造试棒 cast integral test bar
主天体 [- tiān tǐ] primary body
主调节阀 [- tiáo jié fá] main inlet control valve
主调可变电容器 [- - kě biàn diàn róng qì] main tuning variable capacitor
主调谐 [- - xié] main tuning
主停车装置 [- tíng chē zhuāng zhì] master trip
主停机系统 [- - jī xì tǒng] main shut-down system
主艇 [- tǐng] captain boat
主通风管通道塞 [- tōng fēng guǎn tōng dào sāi] main vent tube passage plug
主通路 [- - lù]〈自〉main path; main channel
主同步脉冲 [- tóng bù mài chōng]〈信〉master synchronization pulse ◇ ～ 发生器 master clock-pulse generator
主同步器 [- - - qì]〈自〉master synchronizer
主突 [- tū] cardinal process ◇ ～ 波 main bang
主突起冠 [- - qǐ guān] myophore (腕足类)
主陀螺 [- tuó luó] main gyro ◇ ～ 仪 master gyroscope
主椭圆项 [- tuǒ yuán xiàng] principal elliptic term
主外存储器 [- wài cún chǔ qì] master file
主网 [- wǎng] major network ◇ ～ 路 main network
主望远镜 [- wàng yuǎn jìng] primary telescope
主微商 [- wēi shāng] principal derivative
主桅 [- wéi] mainmast ◇ ～ 冠 main-truck; ～ 楼 maintop; ～ 手 maintopman
主喂纱系统 [- wèi shā xì tǒng] leading feed
主谓 [- -] subject-predicate ◇ ～ 词组〈语〉subject-predicate word group; ～ 句〈语〉subject-predicate sentence; ～ 谓语句 S-P predicate sentence
主文 [- wén]〈律〉main body of a court verdict; leading paragraph of judge's review; summing up the juristic position of case
主文件 [- - jiàn] master file; main file ◇ ～ 带 master file tape; ～ 目录 master file directory; ～ 修改程序 master file updating program
主握柄 [- wò bǐng] king lever
主屋架 [- wū jià] main couple
主无线电指标信号 [- wú xiàn diàn zhǐ biāo xìn hào] main entrance signal
主吸收波长 [- xī shōu bō cháng] principal absorption wavelength
主席 [- xí] ①(主持会议的人) chairman: 当 ～ *be in the chair*; *preside over a meeting* ②(最高领导职位) chairman; president: 安理会 ～ *President of the Security Council*; 联大 ～ *President of the UN General Assembly*; 美国总统是国家安全委员会 ～。*The U. S. President is the Chairman of the National Security Council.*
主席台 [- - tái] rostrum; platform: 登上 ～ *go up to rostrum* [*podium*]; 在 ～ 上发言 *speak from the rostrum* [*podium*]; 在 ～ 前列就座的有… *seated in the front row on the rostrum were ...*; 走下 ～ *come down from the rostrum* [*podium*]
主席团 [- - tuán] presidium; bureau: 代表大会 ～ *presidium of the congress*; 扩大的 ～ *enlarged bureau*; 人民代表大会 ～ *Presidium of the National People's Congress* ◇ ～ 成员 bureau members; officers
主洗机 [- xǐ jī] main washer
主系统 [- xì tǒng] main system; controlling system ◇ ～ 带〈计〉system master tapes; ～ 连接装置 host attachment; ～ 准备功能 host preparation facility
主细胞 [- - bāo]〈组织〉chief cell
主线 [- xiàn]〈物〉principal line ◇ ～ 系〈光谱〉principal series
主项 [- xiàng] ①〈数〉dominant term (其绝对值大于其他项) ②(主要项目) subject ◇ ～ 存在问题 the existence problem of subject; ～ 训练 major event training
主相 [- -] principal phase ◇ ～ 位 master phase
主向风 [- - fēng] cardinal wind (指东、南、西、北)
主像 [- -] primary image
主销 [- xiāo] swizzle; master pin ◇ ～ 定位螺丝 kingpin stop screw; ～ 后倾作用〈机〉caster action; ～ 倾角〈工〉caster; ～ 铜衬 main pin brass; ～ 铜衬扁销止动螺钉 main pin brass cotter set screw
主斜撑 [- xié chēng] main brace
主胁变 [- - biàn] principal strain
主胁强 [- - qiáng] principal stress
主谐振 [- - zhèn] main resonance
主心骨 [- xīn gǔ] ①(可依靠的人或事物) backbone; mainstay; pillar: 父亲死后，儿子就成了这个家庭的 ～。*After the father's death the son became the mainstay of the family.* ②(主见) definite view; one's own judgment: 她没有 ～。*She has no definite view of her own.*
主信标 [- xìn biāo] leading beacon
主信道 [- - dào] main channel
主信号 [- - hào] main signal
主星 [- xīng]〈天〉primary component ◇ ～ 序 main sequence
主刑 [- xíng]〈律〉principal penalty
主形 [- -] dominant shape
主修 [- xiū] ①(专学) specialize; major: ～ 科目 *major subjects*; 她 ～ 化学。*She majors in chemistry.* ②(负责修理) be responsible for the repair [overhaul] (of a machine): 王师傅 ～ 这台磨床。*Master Worker Wang is responsible for the overhaul of this grinder.*
主序后 [- xù hòu] post-main sequence

Z

主序前 [- - qián] pre-main sequence ◇ ～ 星 pre-main sequence star
主序星 [- - xīng] main sequence star
主旋回 [- xuán huí] 〈地〉 principal cycle
主旋律 [- - lǜ] theme
主旋叶(传动)轴 [- - yè zhóu] main-rotor shaft
主旋翼传动 [- - yì chuán dòng] main-rotor drive
主旋转运动 [- - zhuǎn yùn dòng] principal rotating motion
主选 [- xuǎn] main separation
主选通脉冲 [- - tōng mài chōng] main gating pulse (主控制脉冲)
主选择器 [- - zé qì] master selector
主穴 [- xué] 〈中医〉 master point; main point
主循环 [- xún huán] major cycle ◇ ～ 泵 main circulation pump
主雅客来勤 [- yǎ kè lái qín] When the host is cultured, guests frequent his house.
主檐 [- yán] (古典建筑的) principal cornice
主岩 [- -] 〈地质〉 host rock
主颜料 [- - liào] body pigment
主演 [- yǎn] act the leading role; be the main performer
主阳极 [- yáng jí] main anode
主要 [- yào] main; chief; principal; major: ～ 敌人 *chief enemy*; 这是一条繁忙的～公路。*This is a busy main road*. 这～是由于我的过错。*It is mainly because of my fault*. ◇ ～ 标志 outstanding feature; outstanding aspect; ～ 部分 major component; meat and potatoes; ～ 部件 critical piece; ～ 参数 major [main] parameter; ～ 产品 main products; prime product; staple products; ～ 成本 prime cost; ～ 成分 staple; ～ 程序步骤 main program sequence; ～ 承保人 principal underwriter; ～ 导航设施 〈航空〉 prime navaids facilities; ～ 导线 (测量用) main traverse; ～ 定时装置 master timer; ～ 动机 dominant motive; ～ 防御方向 main direction of defence; ～ 分量 fundamental component; ～ 港 major port; ～ 工序 master operation; ～ 公路 primary road; ～ 股东 principal shareholder; ～ 挂靠港 basic service ports; ～ 含水层 basal water; ～ 合伙人 senior partner; ～ 河流 trunk river; ～ 话题 the staple of conversation; chief means; ～ 环节 key link; ～ 货币 key currency; ～ 基面 principal base; ～ 基因 oligogene; ～ 机件 critical part; ～ 机理 dominant mechanism; ～ 机组 〈工〉 major combination; ～ 集团 main grouping; ～ 技术数据 main technical data; ～ 技术资料 basic technical data; ～ 计划指标 main targets of the plan; ～ 街道 arterial street; main street; ～ 解吸 primary desorption; ～ 金属 major metal; ～ 井框 curb; ～ 静脉 mainline; ～ 矿物 essential mineral; ～ 拉条 principal brace; ～ 劳动 essential labour; ～ 零件 major parts; ～ 路线 〈军〉 principal path; principal route; ～ 买主 key buyer; ～ 煤巷 〈采矿〉 main entry; ～ 免疫性抗原 〈免〉 essential immunizing antigen; ～ 目的 major objective; ～ 能流 main power path; ～ 农作物 staple crops; ～ 品种 principal item; ～ 倾斜巷道 dook; ～ 情况 main conditions; ～ 燃料 main fuel; ～ 绕组 principal windings; ～ 人物 major character; ～ 入口 foregate; ～ 三角测量 main triangulation; ～ 设备 master; major installation; ～ 生活间 basement house; ～ 市场 staple market; ～ 树种 chief species; ～ 榫槽 bridgeward (钥匙的); ～ 特性 key property; leading features; prominent character; main characteristic; ～ 特征 principal character; ～ 条件 essential condition; ～ 条款 main clause; ～ 问题 primal problem; ～ 污染源 primary pollution source; ～ 心理能力 primary mental ability (PMA); ～ 性能指标 main performance index; ～ 仪器 key instrument; ～ 因素 major factor; primary factor; the be-all and end-all; ～ 因素图 chart of main factor; ～ 营养盐 essential nutrient; ～ 杂质 major impurity; ～ 责任 ultimate liability; ～ 证据 main evidence; ～ 支持 mainstay; ～ 指标 leading indicator; major target; ～ 指控 first charge; ～ 重音 〈语〉 main stress; primary accent; primary stress; principal stress; ～ 周期 major cycle; ～ 铸件 main casting; ～ 装载水平 main loading level; ～ 准备 primary reserve; ～ 总成 principal assembly; ～ 总成装配 principal unit assembling; ～ 租船人 principal charterer; ～ 罪行 major offense
主要控制 [- - kòng zhì] major control ◇ ～ 断路 major control break; ～ 字段 major control field
主要矛盾 [- - máo dùn] principal contradiction ◇ ～ 方面 the principal aspect of a contradiction; ～ 线 line of primary contradiction
主页 [- yè] principal sheet; home page
主义 [- yì] doctrine; -ism: 霸权～ *hegemonism*; 达尔文～ *Darwinism*; 大国沙文～ *great-power* [*big-nation*; *big-power*; *great-nation*] *chauvinism*; 大汉族～ *Han-nationality* [*Han*] *chauvinism*; 大男子～ *male chauvinism*; 地方民族～ *local nationalim*; 地区霸权～ *regional hegemonism*; 个人～ *individualism*; *self-seeking*; 共产～ *communism*; 扩张～ *expansionism*; 盲动～ *putschism*; 纳粹～ *Nazism*; 社会～ *socialism*; 唯物～ *materialism*; 新老殖民～ *colonialism and neo-colonialism*
主翼 [- -] main wing
主缢痕 [- - hén] primary constriction
主意 [- yi] ① (办法) idea; plan: 好～ *a good idea*; ～很多 *full of ideas* ② (主见) decision; definite view: 改变～ *change one's mind*; 拿不定～ *be in two minds*; 没了～ *don't know what to do*; *be at a loss*; 打定～ *make a decision*; *make up one's mind*
主意已定 [- - yǐ dìng] One made up his mind.
主因 [- yīn] the major cause; the principal cause: ～未详。*The details of the principal cause are not known*.
主因子法 [- - zǐ fǎ] principal factor method
主音 [- -] 〈音〉 keynote; tonic
主印刷电路板部件 [- yìn shuā diàn lù bǎn bù jiàn] mother board assembly
主应变 [- yìng biàn] 〈物〉 principal strain ◇ ～ 轴 principal axes of strain
主应力 [- - lì] 〈工〉 primary stress; principal stress ◇ ～ 比 ratio of principal stresses; ～ 轨迹 trajectary of principle stress; ～ 网络 principal stress trajectories; ～ 轴 principal axes of stresses
主用波道 [- yòng bō dào] main channel
主优势木 [- yōu shì mù] head dominant
主忧臣辱 [- - chén rǔ] When the ruler worries, the ministers feel as if they are being insulted.
主油泵 [- yóu bèng] main oil pump
主油道 [- - dào] main oil gallery
主油缸 [- - gāng] master cylinder
主油管 [- - guǎn] main oil pipe
主油箱 [- - xiāng] main fuel tank
主语 [- yǔ] 〈语〉 subject ◇ ～ 补足语 subject complement
主语言数据库 [- - yán shù jù kù] host language data base
主语言系统 [- - - xì tǒng] host language system
主"与"标准形式 [- - biāo zhǔn xíng shì] principal conjunctive canonical form
主元(素) [- yuán] 〈数〉 pivot (element); principal element ◇ ～ 运算 pivot operation
主缘 [- -] cardinal margin
主运动 [- yùn dòng] main motion; main movement; primary motion; principal motion
主运输机 [- - shū jī] 〈采矿〉 main haulage conveyor; mother conveyer
主宰 [- zǎi] ① (支配;掌握;统治) dominate; dictate; decide: ～自己的命运 *decide one's own destiny*; ～世界命运 *manipulate the destiny of the world*; *dominate the world* ② (掌握、支配人或事物的力量) force that controls and governs the destiny of mankind or the development things ◇ ～ 宫 house; ～ 因子 〈植〉 master factor
主载波 [- zài bō] main carrier
主增塑剂 [- zēng sù jì] 〈材〉 primary plasticizer
主增益控制 [- - yì kòng zhì] 〈电〉 master gain control
主轧辊 [- zhá gǔn] king roller
主轧机 [- - jī] main mill
主战坦克 [- zhàn tǎn kè] main battle tanks; capital tank
主章动 [- zhāng dòng] principal nutation
主张 [- -] ① (持有的见解) proposal; opinion; assertion; view; position; stand; proposition: 好～ *a good proposal*; ～不同。*Opinions differ*. 两种～都有理由。*Both propositions sound reasonable*. 这是我们一贯的～。*That has been our consistent stand*. ② (持有见解) advocate; stand for; lay claim to; set up a claim to; maintain; hold: ～改革 *favour reforms*; ～让步 *advocate making concessions*; ～公道 *stand for justice*; ～债权 *assert a claim*; ～一种意见 *maintain an opinion*; ～早起早睡 *believe in keeping early hours*; 我们一贯～大小国家一律平等。*We always maintain that all nations, big or small are equal* [*should be treated as equals*]. 我们～用和平的方式解决国际争端。*We maintain that international disputes be settled by peaceful means*. 我～你在苏州多呆几天。*I suggest that you stay a few more days in Suzhou*.
主折射率 [- zhé shè lǜ] principal refractive index
主褶皱 [- zhě zhòu] major fold; principal fold
主震 [- zhèn] principal earthquake
主震型地震 [- - xíng dì zhèn] main-shock type earthquake
主振荡器 [- - dàng qì] master oscillator; king oscillator ◇ ～ 频率 master oscillator frequency; ～ 系统 master oscillator system
主振动 [- - dòng] principal oscillation
主振功率放大器 [- - gōng lǜ fàng dà qì] 〈电〉 MOPA (master-oscillator power amplifier)
主振功率放大制 [- - - - - zhì] master oscillator power amplifier system
主振频率 [- - pín lǜ] master oscillator frequency; master frequency; driving frequency
主振器 [- - qì] master oscillator ◇ ～ 控制雷达 master-oscillator radar set
主振型 [- - xíng] principal mode
主阵地 [- - dì] battle position
主蒸汽 [- zhēng qì] main steam ◇ ～ 管道 main steam line; ～ 管道系统 main steam (-piping) system
主正交系 [- zhèng jiāo xì] principal orthogonal system
主正截面 [- zhèng jié miàn] 〈数〉 principal normal section
主政 [- -] head the administration; the person in charge
主帧 [- -] prime frame
主症 [- -] primary symptom
主支承面 [- zhī chéng miàn] main supporting surface
主支架 [- - jià] main support
主支索 [- - suǒ] mainstay
主直线运动 [- zhí xiàn yùn dòng] principal straight motion
主值 [- -] principal value; basic magnitude
主指令带 [- zhǐ lìng dài] 〈计〉 master instruction tape
主指令缓冲器 [- - - huǎn chōng qì] 〈计〉 main instruction buffer
主指令码 [- - - mǎ] basic order code
主旨 [- -] purport; substance; gist: 掌握这本书的～ *get the gist of the book*; 文章的～ *the gist of the article*; ～鲜明。*The main purpose is fresh and bright*. ◇ ～ 演说 keynote speech
主制动储气缸 [- zhì dòng chǔ qì gāng] main braking reservoir
主制动缸 [- - - gāng] main braking cylinder
主制动轮 [- - - lún] centre brake drum
主质 [- -] parenchyma
主治 [- -] the major functions of a drug ◇ ～ 医生 physician-in-charge; doctor in charge of a case; archiater
主中继站 [- zhōng jì zhàn] 〈电子〉 major relay station
主中频放大器 [- - pín fàng dà qì] main intermediate frequency amplifier; main IF amplifier
主中桅 [- - wéi] main-topmast
主中心炮 [- - xīn pào] 〈军〉 pintle center
主钟 [- -] master clock; primary clock ◇ ～ 控制同步网 despotic synchronized network; ～ 控制网(络) despotic network
主重音 [- zhòng yīn] main stress; primary accent; primary stress; principal stress
主周期 [- zhōu qī] primary period
主轴 [- zhóu] 〈机〉 principal axis; chief axis; main arbor; main axle; main spindle; mainshaft; principal shaft; spindle; 〈光〉 main optic axis ◇ ～ 臂 spindle arm; ～ 变换 principal axis transformation; transformation of principal axis; ～ 变速齿轮套 mainshaft speed gear sleeve; ～ 变速齿轮止动环 mainshaft speed gear retainer ring; ～ 部件 spindle unit; ～ 差速器十字架 mainshaft differential spider; ～ 差速十字架小齿轮 mainshaft differential spider pinion; ～ 衬套 mainshaft bushing; ～ 传动小齿轮 mainshaft drive pinion; ～ 从动齿轮 mainshaft driven gear; ～ 导向轴承 mainshaft pilot bearing; ～ 低速滑动齿轮 mainshaft low speed sliding gear; ～ 第三速齿轮套 mainshaft 3rd speed gear bushing; ～ 第三速齿轮轴承滚针 mainshaft 3rd speed gear roller; ～ 第五档齿轮 mainshaft fifth speed gear; ～ 电动机 spindle drive motor; spindle motor; ～ 盖 mainshaft cap; ～ 高速滑动齿轮 mainshaft high speed sliding gear; ～ 后轴承 mainshaft rear bearing; ～ 后轴承油封 mainshaft rear bearing oil seal; ～ 滑动齿轮 mainshaft sliding gear; ～ 滑动座架 spindle saddle; spindle slide; ～ 颈 trunnion; ～ 孔 spindle hole; ～ 面 spindle face; ～ 挠度传感器 rotor flexometer; ～ 倾斜度 spindle inclination; ～ 手

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动进给 main spindle hand feed；～套 collar bush；mainshaft sleeve；～同步齿轮套 mainshaft synchronizer gear sleeve；～头 main tapping；spindle head；～推压盖 mainshaft thrust cap；～外表面 outerface of spindle；～箱 main spindle box；main spindle head；spindle box；～压盖 mainshaft gland；～运动传动机构 spindle driving gear；～找中心 alignment of shafts；～振动传感器 rotor vibration sensor；～中速齿轮 mainshaft intermediate gear；～轴承盖 mainshaft bearing cap；～轴承盖垫密片 mainshaft bearing cap gasket；～轴承抛油环 mainshaft bearing oil slinger；～转速 speed of mainshaft；speed of main spindle；speed of rotation of spindle；spindle speed(s)；～转速控制 spindle-speed control；～最大行程 maximum travel of spindle

主轴承 [- - chéng] base bearing；main bearing ◇ ～扳手 main bearing wrench；～后油封 rear main bearing oil seal；～精镗削工具 main bearing reboring device；～润滑 main bearing lubrication；～镗刀 main bearing boring tool；～镗杆 main bearing boring bar；～油管 main bearing oil pipe；～轴颈 main bearing journal；～轴瓦 main brasses；main steps；～柱螺栓 main bearing stud

主轴型磁晶各向异性 [- - xíng cí jīng gè xiàng yì xìng] mainaxial magnetocrystalline anisotropy

主柱 [- zhù] principal post

主转桁索 [- zhuàn héng suǒ] main brace

主桩 [- zhuāng] king pile

主装备 [- - bèi] headrig

主装料运输带 [- - liào yùn shū dài] main charging belt

主状态 [- zhuàng tài] major state

主子方阵 [- zǐ fāng zhèn] principal square submatrix

主子式 [- - shì] principal minor

主子午线 [- - wǔ xiàn] 〈土〉 principal meridian

主字 [- zì] major word

主子 [- zi] master；boss：～和奴才 *the boss and his flunkey*；*master and servant*

主纵梁 [- zòng liáng] main longitudinal girder

主纵像差 [- - xiàng chā] principal longitudinal aberration

主族 [- zú] main group

主钻机 [- zuàn jī] head rig

主坐标 [- zuò biāo] principal coordinate ◇ ～面 principal coordinate plane

主座 [- -] ① the seat of honour；the person occupying it ② jammer

主座板 [- -bǎn] principal saddle

麈 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 名〈鹿一类的动物〉a species of deer

讵(詎) [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 名[书]〈智慧〉wisdom

渚 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 名[书]〈水中间的小块陆地〉small piece of land surrounded by water；islet：江～ *islet in a river*

褚 [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] [书]Ⅰ名①〈丝绵〉silk floss；silk wadding ②〈口袋〉bag；satchel Ⅱ动〈在衣服里铺丝绵〉pad with silk wadding
另见 chǔ。

属(屬) [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动[书]①〈连缀；连续〉join；combine：前后相～ *join the two parts together* ②〈意念集中在一点〉fix (one's mind) on；centre (one's attention，etc.) upon
另见 shǔ。

属文 [- wén] compose a piece of prose writing

属望 [- wàng] [书] centre one's hope on；look forward to

属意 [- yì] [书] fix one's mind on sb.〈as one's choice，favourite，etc.〉

属垣有耳 [- yuán yǒu ěr] Walls have ears — be aware of eavesdroppers.；Someone has his ear to the wall.

劚(斸、斲) [ㄓㄨˇ] [zhǔ] 动[书]〈砍；斫〉chop；cut；hack

zhù ㄓㄨˋ

壴 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 名〈姓氏〉a surname：～文 *Zhu Wen*

翥 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 动[书]〈向上飞〉(of birds) fly aloft；soar

著 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] Ⅰ形〈显著〉outstanding；notable；striking：昭～ *clear*；*evident*；*obvious*；卓～ *outstanding*；*distinguished*；*eminent* Ⅱ动①〈显出〉show；prove；display：颇～成效 *prove rather effective*；～其本色 *show its natural colour* ②〈写作〉write；compose：编～ *compile*；*write*；～录 *put down in writing*；*record* Ⅲ名〈著作〉work；writings；book：译～ *a translation*；巨～ *monumental work*；名～ *a celebrated piece of writing*；*a famous work*
另见 zhuó“着”。

著称 [- chēng] [书] celebrated；famous：以风景优美～ *be celebrated for its scenic beauty*；桂林以山水～于世。*Guilin is known throughout the world for its scenery.*

著绩 [- jì] well-known results [accomplishment]

著录 [- lù] put down in writing；record

著名 [- míng] famous；well-known；celebrated；noted；renowned：～论断 *a celebrated thesis*；～人士 *celebrity*；～演员 *famous actor*；萨姆是个～的大力士。*Sam is noted for his strength.*

著邱 [- qiū] a surname：～明 *Zhuqiu Ming*

著书 [- shū] author [compile] a book

著书立说 [- - lì shuō] write books and set up a theory — become an author；write and propound ideas；found a distinct school of thought；establish a (new) theory along some particular line

著述 [- shù] ①〈写作〉write；compile：从事～ *be engaged in writing* [*compiling*] *scholarly works* ②〈写作的成品〉book；author's work [writings]：论述这个问题的有分量的～ *a weighty book on the subject*

著者 [- zhě] author；writer ◇ ～号码 author number；～目录 author catalogue；～索引 author index；～项 authors；～真名著作 autonym

著作 [- zuò] ①〈作品〉work；book；writings；opus：他的～已被译成几种文字。*His writings had been translated into various languages.* ②〈写作〉write：他一生～甚多。*He wrote many books during his lifetime.*；*He was a prolific author.*

著作等身 [- - děng shēn] an author with many works to his credit

著作权 [- - quán] copyright ◇ ～诉讼 copyright action

苎(苧) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 名〈植〉(苎麻) ramie

苎麻 [- má] Boehmeria nivea；China grass；ramie；rhea ◇ ～赤蛱蝶 pyrameis indica；rmaie red nymphalid；～根 radix boehmeriae；～壳 husks；～裙 linen skirt；～纱 ramie yarn；～天牛 paraglenes fortunei；ramie longicorn borers；～夜蛾 cocytodes caerulea；ramie noctuiid moth

芧 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 同“苎”[zhù]
另见 xù。

柱 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 名①〈柱子〉pillar；post；column：门～ *doorposts*；圆～ *column*；房～ *pillars of a house*；*upright*；螺旋～ *screw post*；球门～ *uprights* ②〈似柱物〉column-shaped things：烟～ *a column of smoke*；水银～ *a column of mercury* ③〈数〉(柱体) cylinder ④〈姓氏〉a surname：～万叔 *Zhu Wanshu*

柱板围墙 [- bǎn wéi qiáng] post-and-block fence

柱孢子囊 [- bāo zi náng] merosporangium

柱比法 [- bǐ fǎ] 〈土〉column analogy method；column analogy method of design〈设计方面〉；method of column analogy

柱槽间 [- cáo jiān] interglyphe

柱测度 [- cè dù] cylindrical measure

柱层色谱试剂 [- céng sè pǔ shì jì] reagent for column chromatography

柱插 [- chā] stake pocket

柱巢蜂 [- cháo fēng] stelocyttares

柱承式阳台 [- chéng shì yáng tái] altana

柱锉 [- cuò] pillar file

柱代数 [- dài shù] cylinder algebra

柱底横档 [- dǐ héng dàng] 〈建〉deadman

柱顶 [- dǐng] 〈建〉capital；the top of a pillar ◇ ～过梁〈建〉architrave；～横梁横饰带 fascia；～砾 pedestal boulder；～盘 trabeation；～石〈地质〉pedestal boulder；pedestal rock；～装饰 newel cap

柱负载 [- fù zài] column load

柱杆栎 [- gān lì] post oak

柱箍条 [- gū tiáo] cimbia

柱骨 [- gǔ] 〈中医〉spinous process of the seventh cervical vertebra

柱管 [- guǎn] column jacket

柱函数 [- hán shù] cylinder function

柱红石 [- hóng shí] priderite

柱环(饰) [- huán] band of column；collar

柱基 [- jī] stylopodium；〈建〉plinth

柱基础 [- - chǔ] column foundation

柱架 [- jià] pillar support ◇ ～牛头刨床 pillar shaping machine

柱架式结构 [- - shì jié gòu] column bracket structure

柱架式凿岩机 [- - - záo yán jī] cradle drifter

柱间斜撑 [- jiān xié chēng] 〈建〉ridge directional brace

柱脚 [- jiǎo] shoe；stylopodium；zocle；zoccolo；stand；heel；foot stall；alligator jaw ◇ ～板 heel slab；～石 base block；～装饰 newel cap

柱晶 [- jīng] cylindrulite；lath ◇ ～白霉素 kitasamycin；leucomycin；～磷矿 jezekite；～石〈矿〉kornerupine；kornerupite；prismatine；～松脂石 flagstaffite

柱颈 [- jǐng] gorgerin；necking；collarine ◇ ～线脚 necking

柱径计 [- jìng jì] cylindrometer

柱坑 [- kēng] 〈土〉posthole

柱块云母 [- kuài yún mǔ] algerite

柱蜡孔 [- là kǒng] pilaceroris (*pl*. pilacerores)

柱廊 [- láng] porticus；portico；antium；colonnade ◇ ～空间 pteroma；～式 prostyle

柱老化 [- lǎo huà] aging of column (色谱分析)

柱肋 [- lèi] rib of column

柱列脚座 [- liè jiǎo zuò] 〈建〉stylobate

柱磷锶锂矿 [- lín sī lǐ kuàng] palermoite

柱硫铋铅矿 [- liú bì qiān kuàng] ustarasite

柱硫锑铅银矿 [- - tì qiān yín kuàng] 〈矿〉freieslebenite；donacargyrite；freislebenite

柱氯铅矿 [- lǜ qiān kuàng] 〈矿〉daviesite

柱螺栓 [- luó shuān] column bolt；stud ◇ ～车床 stud lathe；～传动轮 stud driver；～键 set key；～孔 stud bolt hole；～六角螺母 stud hexagonal nut；～螺钉 stud screw；～螺母 stud nut；～切削机 stud removal machine；～线接头 terminal stud connector；～销 stud pin；～装置 stud mount

柱帽 [- mào] 〈采矿〉cap

柱密度 [- mì dù] column density

柱面 [- miàn] 〈数〉cylinder；cylindrical surface：椭圆～ *elliptic cylinder* ◇ ～极坐标 cylindrical polar coordinates；～加工夹具 cylindrical attachment；～扩展 cylindrical spreading；～螺旋线〈数〉cylindrical helix；～磨光器 cylindrical polisher；～屏 cylindrical surfaced screen；～透镜〈摄〉cylindrical lens；～压缩透镜〈光〉hypergonar lens

柱面波 [- - bō] 〈电磁〉cylindrical wave ◇ ～互易校准 cylindrical wave reciprocity calibration

柱面形显像管 [- - xíng xiǎn xiàng guǎn] cylindrical surfaced tube

柱面性 [- - xìng] cylindricality

柱面坐标 [- - zuò biāo] cylindrical coordinates ◇ ～系 cylindrical coordinate system

柱钠铜矾 [- nà tóng fán] kroehnkite；krohnkite；krohnkite

柱囊孢子 [- náng bāo zi] merospore

柱盘孢菌素 [- pán bāo jūn sù] cylindrocarpin

柱硼镁石 [- péng měi shí] 〈矿〉pinnoite

柱容量 [- róng liàng] column capacity (色谱分析)

柱塞 [- sāi] pommel；trunk piston；[美] faucet；displacement ram；plunger piston；ramming piston；bar piston ◇ ～泵〈机〉plunger pump；plunger-type pump；ram pump；ram-type pump；～超冲程〈油工〉plunger overtravel；～衬筒 plunger bushing；～传动曲柄 plunger crank；～传动松脱器 ram drive release；～传动油缸 ram drive cylinder；～传动装置分离机构 ram drive release mechanism；～导承 plunger guide；～阀 plunger valve；～杆 plunger rod；～缸 plunger case；plunger-type cylinder；～回动弹簧 plunger return spring；～剪切刀 plunger shear knife；ram knife；～卡住 seizure of plunger；～控制簧 plunger control spring；～连杆 plunger connecting rod；plunger pitman；～马达 piston motor；～模 plunger mould；～磨损 plunger wear；～喷管 nozzle with cone；～上螺边 plunger upper helix；～弹簧 plunger spring；～挺杆 plunger tappet；～下螺边 plunger lower helix；～行程〈工〉ram travel；plunger stroke；～油泵 plunger-type fuel pump；～运动暂停机构 plunger stop；～转换开关 plunger switch

柱塞式 [- - shì] plunger type ◇ ～泥炮 plunger-type clay gun；～热压铸机 submerged plunger die-casting machine；～铁心调整 plunger setting；～推钢机 plunger pusher；～压力机

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plunger press；～ 溢流阀 plunger relief valve；～ 注压机 stuffer
柱色谱 [- sè pǔ]〈分化〉column chromatography ◇ ～ 法 column chromatography
柱栅电子管 [- shān diàn zǐ guǎn] rod grid tube
柱鳞菌 [- shàn jūn] caterpillar fungus
柱身 [- shēn] shaft；fust；scape；vivo；scapus；〈建〉trunk；column shaft；stay bracket（铣床的）◇ ～ 凹槽 strix；～ 收分测量器 stylometer
柱石 [- shí] pillar；mainstay：*无产阶级专政的坚强～ the mighty pillar of the dictatorship of the proletariat* ◇ ～ 岩 basalt
柱石重臣 [- - zhòng chén] a pillar of the state
柱式 [- shì] column type；order ◇ ～ 耙 pillar harrow；～ 采煤法〈采矿〉pillar method of working；～ 成形机 pillar shaper；～ 灯架 post light support；～ 涤气器 column type scrubber；～ 吊架轴承 post hanger bearing；～ 高压釜 column autoclave；～ 管子虎钳 post pipe vise；～ 扩栏 post fence；～ 接头〈土〉column splice；～ 晶体管 stub transistor；～ 开关 pillar witch；～ 起重机〈机〉column crane；pillar crane；～ 汽炉片 column of radiator；～ 桥墩 columnar pier；～ 散热器 column radiator；～ 提升机 column elavator；～ 体系 barrier system；～ 消火栓 standpost hydrant；post fire hydrant；～ 压力机〈机〉pillar press；～ 油压机 columnar type oil hydraulic press；open rod press；～ 制动器〈机〉post brake；～ 轴承架 pillar bracket bearing；～ 钻床 pillar drill；pillar drilling machine
柱式开采 [- - kāi cǎi]〈矿〉pillar-and-panel work；pillar working ◇ ～ 法 pillar extraction；pillar method；～ 系统 pillar system；
柱寿命 [- shòu mìng] column life（色谱分析）
柱栓齿轮 [- shuān chǐ lún] stud wheel
柱损失 [- sǔn shī]〈分化〉column bleed
柱套 [- tào] column sleeve
柱体 [- tǐ] podetium；〈植〉stylidium；barrel；〈数〉cylinder
柱筒 [- tǒng] column casing
柱头 [- tóu] ①〈植〉stigma ②〈建〉chapiter；column cap；column capital；head of column；headpiece of column ③[方]（柱子）post；pillar ◇ ～ 凹线脚 apophyge；～ 虫 acorn worm；whale's-tongue；～ 沟 stigma canal；～ 卷叶 cilery；～ 卷叶（饰）cilery；～ 毛 stigmatic hair；～ 面 stigmatic surface；～ 椭顶饰 acorn；～ 蜗卷式柱 acclivous column；～ 细胞 stigmatic cell；～ 下毛圈 indusium；～ 液 stigmatic fluid；stigmatic secretion；～ 幼虫〈无脊椎〉tornaria
柱网布置柱距 [- wǎng bù zhì zhù jù]〈建〉spacing
柱围房屋 [- wéi fáng wū] periptery；periptere
柱稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] column stability
柱窝 [- wō] needling
柱细胞 [- xì bāo] pillar cells；pillar of Corti's organ；columnar cell
柱销 [- xiāo] pin
柱谐函数 [- xié hán shù]〈数〉cylindrical harmonics
柱心力矩 [- xīn lì jǔ] core moment
柱星珊瑚 [- xīng shān hú] stylaster
柱星水螅珊瑚 [- - shuǐ xī shān hú] stylasterina
柱星叶石 [- - yè shí] carlosite；neptunite
柱型 [- xíng] columnar order ◇ ～ 梁 column beam；～ 色层分离法〈化〉column chromatography
柱形 [- -] cylindricality；cylindricity；pillar ◇ ～ 摆动阀 oscillating cylindrical valve；～ 测孔规 internal cylindrical gauge；～ 灯桩〈航海〉pile dolphin；～ 电极〈电〉cylindrical electrode；～ 电容器 cylindrical condenser；～ 电子流 cylindrical electron stream；～ 对称 cylindrical symmetry；～ 阀 cylindrical valve；spool valve；～ 浮标〈航海〉pillar buoy；～ 坩埚 skittle pot；～ 绝缘子 post insulator；～ 空间 cylindrical space；～ 控制台打字机〈计〉cylinder console typewriter；～ 矿 stylotypite；～ 兰花 cordula；～ 立标〈航海〉pile beacon；～ 螺栓螺撑 pillar-bolt；～ 平衡阀 cylindrically balanced valve；～ 图 histogram；～ 蜗杆 parallel-type worm；～ 吸风筒 aspiration leg；～ 支撑外钩〈钟〉pivoted brace；～ 钻床〈机〉pillar drill
柱形膜存储 [- - mó cún chǔ]〈电〉cylindrical-film storage
柱铀矿 [- yóu kuàng] schoepite；epiianthinite
柱展开色谱 [- zhǎn kāi sè pǔ]〈分化〉column development chromatography
柱枝孢菌素 [- zhī bāo jūn sù] cylindrocladin
柱支楼梯 [- - lóu tī]〈建〉columnated window stairs
柱中微凸线 [- zhōng wēi tū xiàn]〈建〉entasis
柱装绞车 [- zhuāng jiǎo chē] waughoist
柱状 [- zhuàng]〈物〉columnar ◇ ～ 萃取器 column extractor；～ 带 zona columnaris；～ 电离 columnar ionization；～ 断口 columnar fracture；～ 粉末 sprills；～ 富矿体 ore shoot；～ 构造〈矿〉columnar structure；～ 关节 cylindrarthrosis；～ 合金扩散 outdiffusion；～ 活塞闸缸 trunk-piston brake cylinder；～ 浇筑 longitudinal joint pouring；～ 节理 columnar jointing；columnar joint；～ 结构 column structure；～ 结晶区 columnar zone；～ 茎 columnar stem；～ 晶〈冶〉columnar crystals；～ 晶粒 columnar grain；～ 晶体 columnar crystal；fringe crystal；elongated crystal；styloid crystal；～ 粒球粘菌素 columnarcin；～ 梁 prismatic beam；～ 南洋杉 New Caledonian pine；～ 排水管〈采矿〉column pipe；～ 坯块 cylindrical compact；～ 裙部 cylindrical skirt；～ 上皮〈组织〉columnar epithelium；～ 石〈地质〉chimney rock；～ 铁素体 columnar ferrite；～ 图表 bar chart；～ 物 scapus；～ 药包 column charge；～（晶）组织 columnar structure
柱状剖面 [- - pōu miàn]〈地质〉geologic column；columnar section；section ◇ ～ 图 strip log
柱锥曲面 [- zhuī qū miàn] cylindro-conical surface
柱子榴霰弹 [- zǐ liú sǎn dàn] sharpnel cartridge with steel slugs
柱子 [- zi] post；pillar：*店屋前面有两根～。There are two pillars at the front of the shop house.* 门廊由六根大～支撑着。*The porch is supported by six immense pillars.*
柱座 [- zuò] apophyge；column base；stylobate ◇ ～ 凹线 apophyge；～ 盘 baston

杼 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 名〈纺〉①（筘）reed ②（梭）shuttle：机～ *loom*
杼柚 [- zhóu] the plot of a literary work
杼轴其空 [- zhóu qí kōng] The looms are empty.；poverty

助 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 动（帮助；协助）help；assist；aid；support：互～ *help each other*；～我一臂之力 *lend me a helping hand*；自～者天～。*God helps those who help themselves.* 得道多～。*A just cause enjoys abundant support.*
助爆 [- bào]〈工〉boost ◇ ～ 药〈军〉booster charge；booster；～ 装置 booster
助产 [- chǎn] accouche；deliver ◇ ～ 杠杆 vectis；～ 士〈医〉accoucheur；midwife；maternity assistant；～ 学 midwifery
助成其事 [- chéng qí shì] help to finish a business
助磁式电抗器 [- cí shì diàn kàng qì] saturable reactor
助词 [- -]〈语〉auxiliary word
助促进剂 [- cù jìn jì] kicker
助催化剂 [- cuī huà jì] promotor；promoter；co-catalyst
助敌张目 [- dí zhāng mù] serve to inflate the arrogance of the enemy
助动词 [- dòng cí]〈语〉auxiliary verb
助动重力仪 [- - zhòng lì yí] astatic gravimeter；astatic meter
助飞火箭 [- fēi huǒ jiàn] assisted takeoff rocket；ATO rocket
助飞器 [- - qì] jato
助飞装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] jato unit
助攻 [- gōng] ①〈军〉holding attack；secondary attack ②（运动技术）assisting ◇ ～ 部队 holding element
助焊剂 [- hàn jì] scaling powder
助航标志 [- háng biāo zhì] aids to navigation
助航设备 [- - shè bèi] navaids；aid to navigation；air navigation aid
助核 [- hé] synergid nuclei
助激活剂 [- jī huó jì] co-activator
助剂 [- jì] assistant；〈纺〉auxiliary
助记操作码 [- - cāo zuò mǎ] mnemonic operation code
助记符(号) [- - fú] mnemonic；mnemonic symbol
助记(忆)码 [- - mǎ] mnemonic code
助记名称 [- - míng chēng] mnemonic-name
助记术 [- - shù] mnemonics
助记忆编码 [- - yì biān mǎ] mnemonic coding
助记忆符号表 [- - - fú hào biǎo] mnemonic table
助记忆式 [- - - shì] mnemonic system
助记忆语言 [- - - yǔ yán] mnemonic language
助记指令码 [- - zhǐ lìng mǎ] mnemonic instruction code
助间型霉素 [- jiān xíng méi sù] coformycin
助教 [- jiào] assistant（in a university or college）；TA：*我被聘为英语～。I was appointed as an assistant in English.* ◇ ～ 金 teaching assistantship
助桀为虐 [- jié wéi nüè] helping the tyrant Jie to oppress — evildoers help one another；abet an ill-doer；encourage oppression；help evil；give support to a tyrant；help hold a candle to the devil；help sb. in his evil deeds；help the evildoer to make trouble [to do evil]：*这个国家在非洲的行动无异于～。What this country is doing in Africa is as much as holding a light to the devil.*
助晶 [- jīng] crystallization in motion ◇ ～ 机 crystallizer
助聚剂 [- jù jì] promoter
助卷机辊 [- juǎn jī gǔn] wrapper rolls
助理 [- lǐ] assistant：部长～ *assistant minister* ◇ ～ 法官 deputy judge；～ 工程师 assistant engineer；～ 检察员 deputy procurator；～ 教授 assistant professor；～ 人员 helpmate；～ 研究员 assistant research fellow；～ 医师 mediatinus；～ 员 administrative assistant
助力操纵机构 [- lì cāo zòng jī gòu]〈航空〉power controls
助力传动 [- - chuán dòng] servodrive
助力电动发电机 [- - diàn dòng fā diàn jī] booster dynamotor
助力器 [- - qì] booster；servo actuator ◇ ～ 软管夹 booster hose clamp；～ 软管箍 booster hose clip；～ T形软管 booster hose tee
助力汽缸罩 [- - - gāng zhào] booster cylinder boot
助力液压缸 [- - yè yā gāng] booster cylinder
助力转向 [- - zhuǎn xiàng] power-assisted steering
助滤剂[器] [- lǜ jì]〈化工〉filter aid
助磨剂 [- mó jì]〈工〉grinding aid；auxiliary agents for ball-milling
助凝剂 [- níng jì] coagulant aids
助爬钉 [- pá dīng]〈体〉climbing irons
助跑 [- pǎo]〈体〉run-up；approach ◇ ～ 发球 running service
助燃 [- rán]〈化〉combustion-supporting；helping to combust ◇ ～ 气体 combustion-supporting gas；～ 物 comburant；comburent
助人 [- rén] help others：～之急 *help a man in his want*
助人渡过难关 [- - dù guò nán guān] help a lame dog over a stile
助人犯罪 [- - fàn zuì]〈律〉abetment
助人为乐 [- - wéi lè] find [take] pleasure [delight] in helping others；be generous in giving help；be glad to help others；be happy that one can be of help to others；consider helping others as pleasure；consider it a joy to help others；Happiness lies in rendering help to others.；Service begets happiness.：*我们要在青少年中大力提倡勤奋学习～的革命风尚。We should work hard to cultivate in young people the revolutionary style of learning diligently and taking pleasure in helping others.*
助熔 [- róng] flux ◇ ～ 矿石〈冶〉fluxing ore；～ 力 fluxing power；～ 作用 fluxing action
助熔剂 [- - jì]〈材〉flux；fluxing agent；fluxing medium；lacquer solvent；slagging medium ◇ ～ 法 flux growth method；～ 提拉法 flux pulling technique；kyropoulos method
助溶剂-蒸气再生法 [- - - zhēng qì zài shēng fǎ]〈化工〉solutizersteam regenerative process
助弱抑强 [- ruò yì qiáng] fight for the weak against the strong
助色团 [- sè tuán]〈化〉auxochrome
助审法官 [- shěn fǎ guān] parajudge
助手 [- shǒu] helper；aide；assistant：能干的～ *capable assistant*；取报酬的～ *paid assistant* ◇ ～ 病毒〈病毒〉helper virus
助水溶物 [- shuǐ róng wù]〈化〉hydrotrote
助跳板 [- tiào bǎn] springboard；diving board；take-off board
助听器 [- tīng qì] deaf-aid；audiphone；hearing-aid ◇ ～ 耳塞 button
助听器用电子管 [- - - yòng diàn zǐ guǎn] hearing-aid tube
助听筒 [- - tǒng] ear trumpet；otacousticon
助听效应鉴定器 [- - xiào yìng jiàn dìng qì] aurogauge
助推 [- tuī]〈航空〉boosting；boost ◇ ～ 发动机〈航空〉booster；booster engine；～ 滑翔飞行器 boost glide vehicle；～ 火箭〈航空〉booster；booster rocket；～ 火箭发动机 booster rocket engine；～ 级 booster；～ 线 boost line
助推段飞行 [- - duàn fēi xíng] boost phase flight
助推器 [- - qì] booster；auxiliary booster；assistor；auxiliary boost；boost motor ◇ ～ 闭火 booster cut-off；～ 操作杆 booster operating lever；～ 回收 booster recovery；～ 活塞填密物 booster

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piston packing; ～ 架 booster cradle; ～ 壳体 booster case; ～ 连结 booster connection; ～ 喷管 booster nozzle; ～ 起飞〈航空〉assisted take-off; ～ 燃烧室 launching chamber; ～ 系统 booster system; ～ 组 boost cluster; booster unit

助威 [- wēi] boost the morale of; cheer (for); encourage: 给我们的球队 ～ *cheer for our team*; 人们为赛跑选手们加油 ～。*The crowd boosted the morale of the runners.*

助我张目 [- wǒ zhāng mù] Please help me to present myself.

助吸剂 [- xī jì] absorbefacient

助洗剂 [- xǐ jì] builder (洗涤剂的)

助细胞 [- xì bāo]〈植〉synergidae; synergids ◇ ～ 吸器 synergid haustorium

助消化 [- xiāo huà] aid digestion: ～, 除油腻 *help digest greasy food* ◇ ～ 剂 digester; digestive

助兴 [- xìng] liven things up; add to the fun; join in merry-making: 由学校铜管乐队 ～。*School brass band will provide music for entertainment.*

助雄 [- xióng] complementary male

助学金 [- xué jīn] stipend; grant-in-aid; student subsidies; student grant: 领 ～ 的学生 *a grant-aided student*

助学行动 [- - xíng dòng] activity to assist the impoverished students

助研金 [- yán jīn] research assistantship; RA

助阳 [- yáng] supporing *Yang* ◇ ～ 药 *Yang*-strengthening drug

助以一臂 [- yǐ yí bì] bear a hand; give sb. a hand; give sb. a leg up; lend sb. a helping hand

助荧光物 [- yíng guāng wù] auxoflore; auxoflur

助孕素 [- yùn sù] gestogen

助战 [- zhàn] ①(协助作战) assist in fighting ②(助威) bolster sb.'s morale

助长 [- zhǎng] encourage; abet; foster; foment; promote the development of; indulge; give a loose rein to (sth. bad): ～ 犯罪 *furtherance of offence*; ～ 歪风邪气 *encourage evil trends*; 缺乏了解 ～ 两国之间的仇意。*The lack of understanding fosters feelings of hatred between the two nations.* ◇ ～ 剂 growth regulator; 〈化〉growth substance; ～ 素 auxon

助致癌剂 [- zhì ái jì] auxocarcinogen

助纣为虐 [- zhòu wéi nüè] help a tyrant to victimize his subjects; be accessary to a tyrant's crimes; hold the candle to the devil; help the wicked perpetuate wicked deeds

蛀 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] Ⅰ 名(蛀虫) moth; borer Ⅱ 动(咬坏) eat into; bore through: 虫 ～ *be eaten by moth*

蛀齿[牙] [- chǐ] decayed tooth; dental caries

蛀虫 [- chóng]〈无脊椎〉insect that eats books, clothes or wood; moth; borer: 毛衣让 ～ 咬坏了。*The sweater is moth-eaten.* ◇ ～ 灰色 moth gray

蛀船虫 [- chuán chóng] shipworm

蛀洞 [- dòng]〈林〉shothole; cavity; worm-hole

蛀空 [- kōng] worm-eaten hollow

蛀空柱梁 [- - zhù liáng] The pillars and beans were eaten into hole.

蛀孔 [- kǒng] channel

蛀烂 [- làn] destroyed by moth [worm]

蛀木虫 [- mù chóng] wood borer; borer

蛀木水蚤 [- - shuǐ zǎo] chelura; gribble

蛀木筒蠹 [- - tǒng dù] timber beethe

蛀皮虫 [- pí chóng] bark borer

蛀屑 [- xiè] boring-powder; bore dust

蛀心虫 [- xīn chóng] borer

蛀眼 [- yǎn] worm channel; pinworm holes

贮(貯) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 动(储存; 积存) store; save; hoard; lay aside: 农民们 ～ 粮备荒。*The peasants store up the grain against famine.*

贮备 [- bèi] store up; have in reserve; save [hoard] for future need; lay aside ◇ ～ 电池 reserve cell; ～ 技术 redundancy technique; ～ 量 stockage; ～ 水量 water storage capacity

贮藏 [- cáng] store up; lay by; lay in deposit; depot; reposit: 这些蔬菜在 20 摄氏度以下能够很好地 ～。*The vegetables store well at temperature below 20℃.* 松鼠 ～ 坚果以备过冬。*The squirrel makes a store of nuts for the winter.* ◇ ～ 车 accumulator car; ～ 成本 cost of storage; ～ 处 storage; cache; ～ 堆 grave; ～ 根 storage root; ～ 管胞〈植〉storage tracheide; ～ 货币 hoarding of money; ～ 劣变 storage deterioration; ～ 期限 shelf-life; ～ 器 storage; fountain; ～ 容积 storage; ～ 生理 storage physiology; ～ 室 storeroom; [英] boxroom; ～ 寿命 shelf-life; ～ 髓〈植〉storage pith; ～ 所 repository; ～ 物 storage; repertory; ～ 系(统) storage system; ～ 细胞 storage cell; reserve cell; ～ 箱 bing; bink; storage container; ～ 种植物 steckling; ～ 组织 storage tissue

贮槽 [- cáo] storage tank

贮陈啤酒 [- chén pí jiǔ] lager beer

贮存 [- cún] keep in storage; keeping; reposition; bestowal; preservation store: 这些事都 ～ 在他的记忆之中。*All these facts were stored in his memory.* 母亲每年都要 ～ 蜜饯和果冻。*Mother puts up a keeping [store] of preserved fruits and jellies every year.* ◇ ～ 靶 storage target; ～ 环 storage ring; ～ 品 store; ～ 期 storage period; ～ 设备 bunkerage; storage facility; ～ 试验 storage test; ～ 寿命 storage life; ～ 寿命试验 storage life test; ～ 束 stored beam; ～ 损失 storage losses; ～ 条件 storage requirement; ～ 性能 shelf characteric

贮存管式摄像机 [- - guǎn shì shè xiàng jī] storage camera

贮点红 [- diǎn hóng]〈动〉redpoll (linnet)

贮放 [- fàng] seasoning; store; storage

贮粉室 [- fěn shì]〈植〉pollen chamber

贮罐 [- guàn] basin

贮积病 [- jī bìng] thesaurismosis

贮浆池 [- jiāng chí] drainer

贮焦楼 [- jiāo lóu] coke bunker

贮精囊 [- jīng náng] spermatheca

贮酒设备 [- jiǔ shè bèi] storage unit

贮菌器 [- jūn qì] mycangium

贮料场 [- liào chǎng] yard

贮料堆 [- - duī] stockpile

贮料辊道 [- - gǔn dào] magazine table

贮埋槽 [- mái cáo] burial tank

贮煤仓 [- méi cāng] coal bin

贮煤设施 [- - shè shī] bunkerage

贮蜜容器 [- mì róng qì] honeypot

贮蜜蚁 [- - yǐ]〈无脊椎〉replete; plerergate

贮木场 [- mù chǎng] lumber yard; timber depot; timber yard

贮木池 [- - chí] mill pond; pond

贮能点焊机 [- néng diǎn hàn jī] reserve energy spot welding machine

贮能电路 [- - diàn lù] accumulator

贮能电容器 [- - - róng qì] energy-storage capacitor

贮能管 [- - guǎn] storage tube

贮能焊接 [- - hàn jiē]〈冶〉stored-energy welding

贮能元件 [- - yuán jiàn] energy storage unit

贮尿池 [- niào chí] urinarium

贮尿器 [- - qì] urinal

贮器 [- qì] storage

贮气 [- -] air storage; gas storage ◇ ～ 塔 gas storage

贮桑 [- sāng] leaf storage

贮食囊 [- shí náng](鳞翅目昆虫) food reservoir

贮水 [- shuǐ] store water: 这座水库 ～ 约 3000 万立方米。*The reservoir has in storage about 30 million cubic metres.* ◇ ～ 槽门 handhole door; ～ 池 body of water; pond for storing water; ～ 萼〈植〉water calyx; ～ 器 water back; ～ 桶 water butt; ～ 组织 aqueous tissue

贮铁包 [- tiě bāo]〈冶〉receiving ladle

贮物胞 [- wù bāo]〈无脊椎〉thesocyte

贮物箱 [- - xiāng] wanigan; wannigan

贮箱管理工 [- xiāng guǎn lǐ gōng] viseman (酒厂的)

贮箱气垫增压火箭发动机 [- - qì diàn zēng yā huǒ jiàn fā dòng jī] ullage rocket engine

贮烟丝设备 [- yān sī shè bèi] cut tobacco silo

贮液池 [- yè chí] liquid storage tank

贮油 [- yóu] store oil ◇ ～ 槽 oil storage tank; ～ 层 oil-bearing layer; ～ 池 oil storage; ～ 设施 bunkerage

贮蔗场 [- zhè chǎng] cane storage site

铸(鑄) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] Ⅰ 动(铸造) cast; coin; make: ～ 钱 *mint [coin] money*; ～ 一座不锈钢的胸像 *cast a stainless steel bust* Ⅱ 名 ①(古国名) Zhu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 祥 *Zhu Xiang*

铸板凹陷 [- bǎn āo xiàn] oil canning

铸板玻璃 [- - bō li] cast plate glass

铸版工人 [- - gōng rén] stereotyper

铸版间 [- - jiān] foundry

铸币 [- bì] coin; mintage; coined money; specie ◇ ～ 厂 mintage; ～ 费 brassage; ～ 回收 coin withdrawal; ～ 平价 specie par; ～ 权 mintage; ～ 支付 specie payment; ～ 装运 specie shipment; ～ 准备 specie reserve

铸成[就] [- chéng] cast into: 这些古兵器都是用青铜 ～ 的。*These ancient weapons are all cast out of bronze.* ◇ ～ 槽 casting groove; ～ 凸缘 cast flange; ～ 状态 as-cast condition

铸成大错 [- - dà cuò] make a sad [fatal; grave] mistake; make great [big] mistakes; commit a howler; make a great blunder; have committed a gross [serious] fault; have been badly wronged; make a gross error; make a mistake from actions, constituting in their cumulative efforts, (implying serious consequences); lead to serious blunders: 当感情完全淹没理智时, 就可能 ～。*If (one was) overwhelmed by passion, it could lead to serious blunders.*

铸成凸缘 [- - tū yuán] cast flange

铸床 [- chuáng]〈冶〉pig bed

铸道 [- dào] runner pipe; sprew; sprue

铸电版工 [- diàn bǎn gōng] batteryman

铸锭 [- dìng] keelblock; cast ingot; ingot casting; ingotting ◇ ～ 工 pourer; ～ 机 pig moulding machine; ～ 间 pouring bay; ～ 坑 casting pit; pit; ～ 跨 casting aisle; ingot casting bay; pouring aisle; teeming aisle; ～ 起重机 ingot charging crane; ～ 钳子 pig tongs; ～ 设备 casting unit; ～ 台 teeming platform; ～ 折皮 teeming laps

铸锭车 [- - chē] ladle barrow ◇ ～ 过道 ingot run

铸锭用耐火材料 [- - yòng nài huǒ cái liào] pouring (pit) refractory

铸锻联合成型机 [- duàn lián hé chéng xíng jī] casting and forging machine

铸封 [- fēng] potting

铸缝 [- fèng] casting seam

铸钢 [- gāng]〈冶〉cast steel ◇ ～ 厂 steel-casting foundry; ～ 车间 steel foundry [shop]; ～ 锭 caststeel ingot; ～ 件 steel-casting; ～ 模 steel mould; ～ 铺板 cast steel apron; ～ 涂料 steel moulder's paint

铸钢桶 [- - tǒng] pouring pot ◇ ～ 挂钩 ladle bail

铸工 [- gōng]〈冶〉①(铸造工作) foundry work ②(铸造工人) foundry worker; founder; moulder; foundry hand ◇ ～ 铲 casting shovel; ～ 车间 casting department; casting shop; foundry; foundry shop; ～ 鼓风机 foundry fan

铸管 [- guǎn] cast tube

铸罐车 [- guàn chē] foundry car

铸罐顶头 [- - dǐng tóu] stopper head

铸锅 [- guō]〈冶〉skillet

铸焊 [- hàn]〈冶〉cast joint; cast-weld; aluminothermic welding ◇～钢轨接头〈土〉cast welded rail joint;～焊缝 poured weld

铸后锻造 [- hòu duàn zào] precast-forging

铸痂 [- jiā] scab

铸件 [- jiàn]〈冶〉foundry goods; foundry; cast; casting: 干砂 ～ *dry sand casting*; 压 ～ *die casting*; 冷硬 ～ *chill [chilled] casting* ◇ ～ 表面粗糙度 surface roughness; ～ 表面积 casting surface area; ～ 表面缺陷 casting surface defect; ～ 表皮 peeling; skin of casting; ～ 补缩 feeding a casting; ～ 成品检查仪 casting analyzer; ～ 尺寸公差 dimensional tolerance of casting; ～ 顶出器 mechanical casting extractor; ～ 飞边 casting fin; ～ 分析 cast analysis; ～ 工艺图 finished machine; drawing; ～ 黑皮 crust; ～ 加工基准面 reference face for machining; ～ 精整 casting finish; ～ 冷却装置 casting cooling system; ～ 裂痕 flaw in castings; ～ 毛坯 spray; ～ 模样 casting form; ～ 内在质量 internal quality of casting; ～ 披缝 casting fin; ～ 清理机 casting cleaning machine; ～ 清理设备 castings clearing equipment; ～ 缺陷 casting defect; ～ 设计机 casting layout machine; ～ 渗补剂 casting sealer; ～ 渗漏 casting leakage; ～ 图 drawing of rough casting; ～ 外观质量 visual quality of casting; ～ 修补 salvage of casting; ～ 修整器 freezer; ～ 油 casting oil; ～ 皱纹 casting lap; ～ 重量偏差 weight allowance of casting; ～ 最后抛光 chasing

铸剑为犁 [- - wéi lí] beat the swords into ploughshares

铸坑 [- kēng]〈工〉foundry pit; casting pit ◇ ～ 工作 pit practice; ～ 耐火材料 pouring pit refractory; ～ 试样 pit sample; ～ 样品分析 pit analysis; ～ 样品试验 pit test

铸孔 [- kǒng] blowhole; 〈冶〉cast hole; core hole

铸口 [- kǒu] casting nozzle

铸块 [- kuài] ingot bar

铸铝 [- lǚ] cast aluminium ◇ ～ 棒 aluminium cast bar; ～ 合金 cast aluminium alloy

铸铝件砂型涂料 [- - jiàn shā xíng tú liào] aluminium mould paint

铸模 [- mú] mould; draw mould; strike; casting mould; casting form ◇ ～ 补[辅]助注口 dozzle; ～ 车 pan car; ～ 出气口 riser; ～ 粉末〈材〉moulding powder; ～ 辅注口 spray; ～ 工

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mouldman；～ 合缝 burr；～ 机 moulding machine；～ 架[盒] die case；～ 面料 foundry facing；～ 润滑剂〈材〉die lubricant；～ 石膏 casting plaster；～ 树脂 casting resin；～ 通气针 vent wire；～ 外壁 shell；～ 注入口 ledge

铸排机 [- pái jī] typesetting machine；typograph；composing machines；hot-metal composing machine ◇ ～ 字模 composing machine matrix

铸坯 [- pī] casting blank ◇ ～ 导架 strand guide

铸皮 [- pí] black skin；casting skin

铸铅版框 [- qiān bǎn kuàng]〈刷〉foundry chase

铸铅条机 [- - tiáo jī] slug casting machine

铸铅字条 [- - zì tiáo] slicle

铸青铜 [- qīng tóng] cast bronze

铸入钢管 [- rù gāng guǎn] cast-in steel pipe

铸入钢套 [- - - tào] cast-in steel bush

铸入式叶片 [- - shì yè piàn] cast-in blade

铸山煮海 [- shān zhǔ hǎi] excavate copper from mountain mine for coining and cook sea-water for salt — to develop natural resources；cast a mountain of brass into cash and boil the sea down for salt

铸勺 [- sháo] ladle；casting ladle

铸剩余铁水砂坑 [- shèng yú tiě shuǐ shā kēng] pig bed

铸石 [- shí] cast stone ◇ ～ 板 glass-ceramic plate；～ 粉 glass-ceramic powder；～ 复合材料 glass-ceramic composite；～ 复相 glass-ceramic compound phase；～ 管 glass-ceramic tube；～ 溜槽输送机 cast-basalt-chute conveyor；～ 学 petrurgy

铸速 [- sù] teeming speed

铸塑酚醛树脂 [- - fēn quán shù zhī] cast phenolic resin

铸塑模 [- - mó] draw mould；drawn mould

铸塑软模具 [- - ruǎn mó jù]〈工〉flexible mold

铸塑树脂 [- - shù zhī] cast resin

铸塑塑料 [- - sù liào] cast plastics

铸态 [- tài] as cast condition ◇ ～ 金属 as cast metal；～ 硬质合金 cast carbide；～ 组织 as-cast structure

铸体 [- tǐ] body of casting ◇ ～ 冷缩 shrinkage of a casting

铸条机 [- tiáo jī]〈刷〉linecasting machine

铸铁 [- tiě]〈冶〉①（炼铁）iron casting ②（生铁）foundry iron；pig；cast iron；C. I.；casting pig；foundry pin iron：球墨 ～ *nodular cast iron* ◇ ～ 安全臼 iron pads；～ 表面渗铝法 metacolizing；～ 厂 iron foundry；～ 废品 off-iron；～ 工 iron-founder；～ 管 castiron pipe；～ 锅炉 cast-iron boiler；～ 焊料合金 castolin；～ 机 pig machine；～ 件 ironcasting；～ 块 casting pig；～ 立面建筑 cast-iron front；～ 模型 press mold（制玻璃用的）；〈冶〉iron pattern；～ 喷铝法 metcolising；～ 皮带轮 cast-iron belt pulley；～ 铺板 cast-iron apron；～ 铺面〈土〉iron paving；～ 散热器 cast-iron radiator；～ 砂 iron-sand；～ 生长 growth of cast iron；～ 弯头 cast-iron bend；～ 遗传性 cast-iron heredity；～ 增长 cast-iron growth；～ 轧辊 grain roll；green roll；～ 长大 growth of cast-iron；～ 辙叉 cast crossing；～ 制品 yetling；yetlin

铸铜 [- tóng] cast copper ◇ ～ 车间 brass foundry；～ 电焊条 electric welding cast copper solder；～ 合金 casting copper alloys

铸桶叉形夹 [- tǒng chā xíng jiā] ladle carrier

铸桶车 [- - chē] casting carriage；ladle carriage

铸头 [- tóu] deadhead

铸镶金刚石钻头 [- xiāng jīn gāng shí zuàn tóu] cast bit

铸像 [- xiàng] statue

铸型 [- xíng] mould；matrix；calm；casting mould；cast：铁比铜容易 ～。*Iron casts better than copper*. ◇ ～ 壁 mould wall；～ 尺寸增量 rapping allowance；～ 充填法 mould mound filling ability；～ 烘干炉 mould drier；～ 滑泥〈材〉casting slip；～ 化石〈古生〉cast；～ 浇注 casting-up；～ 螺旋孔冷却〈工〉spiral mold cooling；～ 落砂冲锤机 press for mould extrusion；～ 腔 mould cavity；～ 倾斜浇注法 pouring tilt；～ 寿命 mould life；～ 输送机 mould conveyer；～ 输送器 mould transfer；～ 透气性 mould permeability；～ 涂料 mold wash；moulding wash(ing)；～ 退火 annealing in mould；～ 稳定性 mould stability；～ 硬度 mould hardness；～ 预热浇注法 Lanz-pearlite process；～ 装配 mould closing；～ 装配机 mould closer

铸型用涂料 [- - yòng tú liào] mould coating

铸型用销钉 [- - - xiāo dīng] moulding pin；sand pin

铸压玻璃 [- yā bō li] pressed glass

铸样勺 [- yàng sháo] say ladle

铸造 [- zào]〈冶〉cast-on outwell；foundry；cast；casting；found；founding：蜡模 ～ *investment casting*；*lost wax casting*；无砂 ～ *sandless casting*；工人们正在 ～ 一座不锈钢的胸像。*The workers are casting a stainless steel bust*. ◇ ～ 巴比合金 cast-babbit metal；～ 巴比合金轴承 cast babbit metal bearing；babbit metal cast bearing；～ 表皮 casting surface；～ 玻璃 cast glass；～ 部 casting station；～ 场 casting bed；～ 厂 commercial foundry；jobbing foundry；～ 成形 cast form；～ 齿轮 cast gear；～ 电解铁 cast electrolytic iron；～ 电炉 teeming furnace；～ 发气包 gas producing charger；～ 废钢 casting scrap；～ 废品 foundry loss；～ 隔板 cast-in diaphragm；～ 工 foundry-man；～ 工业 foundry industry；～ 工艺 casting technique；foundry technique；～ 工艺图 foundry methods drawing；～ 工作 foundry work；～ 钩头链 cast detachable chain；～ 黄铜 casting brass；～ 货币 coin money；～ 机械 foundry machinery；～ 焦 cupola coke；～ 浇注场 cast house；pouring house；～ 坑 casting pit；～ 空心轧辊 holl-O-cast roll；～ 孔眼 casting hole；～ 裂纹 casting crack；～ 炉 foundry furnance；～ 铝合金 Birmasil（special alloy）；～ 锰黄铜 manganese casting brass；～ 模型 casting pattern；～ 平价（法定平价）mine mint par；～ 起重机 ladle crane；～ 青铜 cast bronze；～ 缺陷 casting flaw；foundry defect；～ 熔化炉 foundry furnace；～ 设备 casting equipment；casting machine；～ 设计 casting design；casting plan；～ 生产 foundry practice；～ 生铁 foundry iron；foundry pig；～ 实践 foundry practice；～ 收缩 casting shrinkage；～ 收缩率 shrinkage coefficient；～ 术语 foundry term；～ 树脂 foundry resin(a)；～ 税 seigniorage；～ 速度 casting speed；～ 特性 casting characteristics；～ 温度 casting temperature；～ 型芯撑 cast chaplet；～ 性 castability；coulability；～ 性能 casting character；casting property；founding property；～ 阳极 cast anode；～ 叶片 cast blade；～ 应变 casting strain；～ 应力 casting stress；～ 硬铝 cast duralumin；～ 圆角 curving of castings；～ 砖 cast brick；～ 织构 casting texture；～ 组织 cast structure

铸造车间 [- - chē jiān] caption foundry；casting room；foundry ◇ ～ 设备 foundry equipment；～ 设计 foundry layout

铸造合金 [- - hé jīn] casting alloy；foundry alloy ◇ ～ 钢 cast alloy steel；～ 工具 cast alloy tool

铸造用炉 [- - yòng lú] casting furnace

铸造用砂 [- - - shā] foundry sand

铸造用铜 [- - - tóng] casting copper

铸纸品 [- zhǐ pǐn] papier colle

铸纸型 [- - xíng]〈纸〉papier mache

铸制极板 [- zhì jí bǎn]〈电〉formed plate

铸制型材 [- - xíng cái] cast profile

铸钟青铜 [- zhōng qīng tóng] Chinese bronze

铸钟人 [- - rén] belleter

铸钟师 [- - shī] campanologist

铸钟术[学] [- - shù] campanology

铸字 [- zì]〈刷〉typecasting；typefounding；foundry type；hand type ◇ ～ 厂 typefoundry；～ 工 linotyper；typefounder；～ 工场 typefoundry；～ 工人 typefounder；～ 合金 monotype die-casting alloy；～ 机 typecasting machine；caster；～ 间 foundry；～ 模 cast type；～ 铅 typemetal

铸嘴 [- zuǐ] lip

箸(筯) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 图[方]（筷子）chopsticks

筑(築) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] Ⅰ 动（建筑；修建）build；construct：（鸟）～ 巢 *build a nest*；构 ～ 水库 *construct a reservoir* Ⅱ 图（古代弦乐器）zhu，an ancient 13－stringed instrument

另见 zhú。

筑坝 [- bà] damming ◇ ～ 技术 dam construction technique；～ 开拓 damming development；～ 排水 damming out

筑堡自守 [- bǎo zì shǒu] throw up earthworks for self-defense

筑宾 [- bīn]〈穴位〉Zhubin（K 9）

筑巢 [- cháo] nesting

筑城 [- chéng] fortification ◇ ～ 障碍物 obstacle around a fortificaiton

筑堤 [- dī] fill；embank；banking；dike；construct a dam：～ 排水 *dam out*；这河堤是匆匆筑成的。*An embankment has been thrown up*. ◇ ～ 防洪 build breakwaters against the flood；～ 工人 diker；～ 机 diker；～ 块体 levee block

筑堤围塘 [- - wéi táng] build a dyke enclosing a part of the sea

筑埂机 [- gěng jī]〈农〉ridger；land shaper

筑埂器 [- - qì] earth banking apparatus

筑基础 [- jī chǔ] underpin

筑垒 [- lěi] vallation ◇ ～ 阵地 fortified position

筑垄 [- lǒng] ridging ◇ ～ 耙 bedding harrow

筑路 [- lù] pave a road；build a road：～ 工程正在进行中。*The road construction work is in progress*. ◇ ～ 拌料机 road mixer；roadmix machine；～ 地带 roadway；～ 队 road gang；～ 混合料 road mixture；～ 机 road machine；road scraper；road builder；road grader；～ 机械 road building machine；road construction machine；road machine；road machinery；～ 撒料机 road spreader；spreader device；～ 设备 road building equipment；～ 者 road man

筑路用挖掘机 [- - yòng wā jué jī] road excavator

筑墙工 [- qiáng gōng] waller

筑人墙 [- rén qiáng] set a wall；build a line-up

筑石艺术 [- shí yì shù] rockcraft

筑室道谋 [- shì dào móu] ask for guidance from those who pass by — have no opinions of one's own；ask anyone who happens to pass by；ask every passerby how to build one's house；have no idea or plan of one's own and accomplish nothing；One cannot succeed in doing anything unless one has a definite plan of one's own.

筑室道谋，三年不成 [- - - - sān nián bù chéng] One can never build a house by consulting every passerby.；To consult passersby as to how one's house is to be built is to have the house remain unbuilt for three years.

筑室反耕 [- - fǎn gēng] plan to station troops permanently

筑塘 [- táng] ponding

筑梯田 [- tī tián] terracing

筑铁路 [- tiě lù] build a railway

筑圩 [- wéi] build dikes

筑围墙 [- - qiáng] fencing

筑造工艺学 [- zào gōng yì xué] tectonics

住 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] Ⅰ 动 ①（居住；住宿）live；lodge；reside；accommodate；stay：～ 得舒适 *be well lodged*；～ 在北京 *reside in Beijing*；我们在这儿～了好些年了。*We have lived here quite a number of years*. ②（停住；歇下）stop；cease；knock off：～ 嘴 *stop talking*；*shut up*；*hold one's tongue*；～ 歇 *stop for rest*；～ 手歇一会儿 *knock off work for a break*；雨 ～ 了。*The rain has stopped*. ③（做动词的补语，表示牢固或稳当、停顿或静止、胜任等）：抓 ～ *have grasped*；记 ～ *bear in mind*；*remember*；被难～了 *be put on the spot*；*be got*；绑～了 *have (one) bound*；止不 ～ *cannot stop (flow)*；忍不 ～ *cannot help doing sth.*；支持不 ～ *cannot bear*；*can not hold out* Ⅱ 图（姓氏）a surname：～ 仲 *Zhu Zhong*

住不下 [- bu xià] cannot accommodate（because of limitation of space）

住舱甲板 [- cāng jiǎ bǎn]〈船〉berth deck

住持 [- chí]〈宗〉（Buddhist or Taoist）abbot

住处 [- chù] residence；dwelling（place）；lodging；quarters：～ 不受侵犯 *inviolability of domicile*；固定 ～ *fixed residence*；永久 ～ *permanent residence*；～ 改变 *change one's residence*；他们在村子里找到了 ～。*They found quarters in a village*. 找到 ～ 没有？*Have you found accommodation*? 我不知道他的 ～。*I don't know where he lives*.

住房 [- fáng] housing；lodgings：～ 问题 *the housing problem*；*accommodation*；目前的 ～ 制度正在彻底改革。*A drastic reformation of the present housing system has been carried out*. ◇ ～ 按揭 housing mortgage；～ 补贴 rental allowance；housing allowance；～ 布线 domestic wiring；～ 分配 distributing housing；～ 分配货币化进程 capitalization process of housing distribution / allocation；～ 改革 reform of the housing system；～ 供暖 house heating；～ 建筑动工数 housing starts；～ 交换 housing exchange；～ 津贴 house allowance；housing allowance；rental allowance；accommodation allowance；～ 紧张 acute housing shortage；～ 零首付 zero-yuan first payment（for apartments）；～ 难 housing problem；～ 汽车 motor home；～ 商品化 the commercialization of housing；～ 市场 housing market；～ 卫生设备安装 house plumbing；～ 污水管 house sewer；～ 营造业者 housebuilder；～ 制度 housing system

住户 [- hù] resident family；household：这儿有姓马的 ～ 吗？*Is there anyone named Ma living here*? 院内有几家 ～？*How many households in the compound*? ◇ ～ 邮箱 mailbox

住家 [- jiā] ①（家庭居住）live；reside in ②（住

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户）residence; home; household; resident
住家式挂车 [- - shì guà chē] house trailer
住居 [- jū] live; dwell; reside
住口 [- kǒu] shut up; stop talking: 你给我 ～! *Hold your tongue!*
住留 [- liú] persistence ◇ ～ 谱线 ultimate lines; persistent line
住手 [- shǒu] stay one's hand; stop; hands off: 他不做完不肯 ～。*He won't stop until he finishes the job.*
住宿 [- sù] stay; put up; stop at; get accommodation; lodging: 给学生安排 ～ *arrange accommodation for the students*; ～ 加早餐 *bed and breakfast*; 他今晚可以在这里 ～。*He can put up here for the night.* 大学生大部分在校 ～。*Most college students are boarders.* ◇ ～ 登记卡 registration card; ～ 地方 overnight accommodation; ～ 费 accommodation fee
住所 [- suǒ] dwelling place; residence; domicile; abode: ～ 的变更 *change of residence*; ～ 搜查 *a domiciliary visit*; 选择 ～ *domicile of choice*; 原始 ～ *domicile of origin*; 永久 ～ *permanent dwelling place*; 有 ～ 的外国人 *domiciled alien*; 他在巴黎找到了一个临时 ～。*He found a temporary lodgment in Paris.*
住屋真菌 [- wū zhēn jūn] house fungus
住无定所 [- wú dìng suǒ] reside in unfixed-abode
住血生物 [- xuè shēng wù] hematobium (*pl.* hematobia)
住院 [- yuàn] be in hospital; be hospitalized ◇ ～ 病人 inpatient; ～ 部 inpatient department; ～ 处 admission office; ～ 费 hospitalization expenses; ～ 期间 while in hospital; during one's hospitalization; ～ 医生 resident; ～ 医师 house staff; resident; ～ 治疗 hospitalization
住宅 [- zhái] house; residence; dwelling; dwelling house: ～ 及基地 *messuage*; 建造 ～ *build a dwelling*; 禁止非法搜查或者非法侵入公民的 ～。*Unlawful search of, or intrusion into, a citizen's home is prohibited.* 我要为自己的 ～ 保险。*I want to insure my house.* ◇ ～ 标准 residential standard; ～ 单元 dwelling unit; ～ 抵押贷款 home mortgage; ～ 规划 housing project; ～ 基址 homesite; ～ 建设 homebuilding; construction of housing; ～ 建筑面积 area of dwelling structure; ～ 旅馆 resident hotel; ～ 区 belgravia (上流社会的); residential district; residential quarters; ～ 群 housing development; ～ 商品化 commercialize housing; ～ 设备 residential equipment; ～ 污水管 house sewer; ～ 小区 housing district; ～ 照明 residential lighting; ～ 自动化 house automation; ～ 转租 domestic subtenancy; ～ 租金 domestic rent; ～ 租赁 domestic tenancy
住宅贷款 [- - dài kuǎn] housing loan ◇ ～ 保险制度 housing loan insurance system; ～ 信托债券 trust of housing loan bonds; ～ 银行 home loan banks
住宅区噪声 [- - qū zào shēng] residential district noise
住址 [- zhǐ] address: 永久 ～ *permanent address*; 请在信里给我写上 ～。*Please address the letter for me.*

伫(佇、竚) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù]

动 [书] (伫立) stand still for a long while
伫候 [- hòu] stand and wait for a long time: ～佳音 *look forward to hearing good news from you*
伫立 [- lì] stand a long time

注(I③④、II② 註) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù]

I 动 ①(灌入) pour; irrigate: 浇 ～ *pour*; 大雨如 ～。*The rain poured down.*; *It's a downpour.* ②(集中) concentrate on; fix on; focus on: 专 ～ *concentrate one's attention on*; 全神贯 ～ *concentrate on*; *be engrossed in*, *be preoccupied with* ③(用文字来解释字句) annotate; explain with notes; give exegesis or explanation: 评 ～ *make commentary and annotation*; *give exegesis*; 批 ～ *provide critical and explanatory notes for*; *annotate* ④(记载; 登记) record; register: 给学生 ～ 册 *register the students*; ～ 入史册 *record in historical records* II 名 ①(赌注) stakes: 下 ～ *put up stakes*; 孤 ～ 一掷 *stake everything on a single throw* ②(解释字句的文字) notes: 附 ～ *annotations*; 脚 ～ *footnote*
注表面活性剂水 [- biǎo miàn huó xìng jì shuǐ] surfactant water flooding
注采比 [- cǎi bǐ] injection-production ratio
注采平衡 [- - píng héng] balancing between injection and production
注册 [- cè] logon; post; charge of registration; register: ～ 新会员的名字 *register the names of the new members*; 每班有 40 名学生 ～。*Each class has a register of 40 students.* 该商标已在专利局登记 ～。*The trademark is registered on the book of the Patent Office.* ◇ ～ 标记 monomark; ～ 处 registration office; registrar's office; registry; registry office; ～ 船 registered ship; ～ 吨 tons registered (T. R.); ～ 吨位 registered tonnage; ～ 法 registration law; ～ 费 organization tax; registration fee; ～ 过程 logon procedure; ～ 净吨位 registered net tonnage; ～ 会计师 certified public accountant; ～ 记者 registered journalists; ～ 马力 registered horsepower; ～ 身分 enrollment status; ～ 证书 registered certificate; registration certificate; ～ 主任 registrar; ～ 资本 registered capital
注册会计师 [- - kuài jì shī] certificated public accountant(CPA)
注册商标 [- - shāng biāo] registered trademark: 请认明 ～。Please identify the registered trademark. ◇ ～ 印制证明 Printing Certificate for Registered Certificate
注车注船 [- chē zhù chuán] {中医} car sickness and sea sickness
注带 [- dài] {纺} casting
注定 [- dìng] be doomed; be destined; be bound to: ～ 要失败 *be doomed to failure*; 命中 ～ *decreed by fate*; *predestined*; 他认为一切都是命中 ～ 的。*He thought that whatever happened was predestined.*
注毒 [- dú] envenomation
注氦火箭 [- hài huǒ jiàn] helium injection rocket
注号识别读字机 [- hào shí bié dú zì jī] mark-sense character reader
注记 [- jì] annotation; note ◇ ～ 版 names overlay
注碱水 [- jiǎn shuǐ] caustic water flooding
注浆 [- jiāng] slip casting ◇ ～ 法 slip casting method; ～ 防尘 grouting to prevent coal dust; ～ 机 slip casting machine; ～ 流水线 slip casting line; ～ 灭火 fluid injection fire-fighting; ～ 陶瓷 cast ware; ～ 止水 ejection for water plugging
注脚 [- jiǎo] footnote; bottom note; subscript: ～ 列在书页下端。*A footnote is made at the bottom of the page.*
注解 [- jiě] ①(用文字来解释) annotate; explain with notes: ～ 古文 *make explanatory notes on ancient essays*; 编者在 ～ 译文。*The editor is giving explanatory notes to the translation.* ②(解释性文字) note; annotation: 她那本《伊万杰琳》后面有许多有用的 ～。*Her copy of Evangeline has many helpful notes at the back.* ③{自} comment ◇ ～ 行 comment line; ～ 句 NOTE sentence; ～ 栏 comment field; ～ (代)码{自} comment code; ～ 伤寒论 Treatise on Febrile Disease with Notes (中医典籍); ～ 说明 comment declaration; ～ 语句 comment statement; ～ 约定 comment convention
注(料)口 [- kǒu] geat ◇ ～ 衬套 adaptor; bush; ～ 砖 nozzle brick; ～ 座 nozzle pocket
注块 [- kuài] castable
注量 [- liàng] {核} fluence
注料口 [- liào kǒu] {工} sprue
注流系数 [- liú xì shù] orifice coefficient
注明 [- míng] make a footnote; mark out; give clear indication of: ～ 出处 *give sources* (*of quotations*, *etc.*); ～ 页码 *pagination*; *paging*; 该表未 ～ 日期。*That form is undated.*
注模(法) [- mú] injection molding
注目 [- mù] gaze at; fix one's eyes on: ～ 而视 *look with fixed eyes*; 行 ～ 礼 *salute with eyes*; 引人 ～ *spectacular*
注粘性水 [- nián xìng shuǐ] viscous water flooding
注坯吹塑 [- pī chuī sù] {工} injection blow molding
注频栅极 [- pín shān jí] injection grid
注频锁定磁控管 [- - suǒ dìng cí kòng guǎn] injection-locked magnetron
注频锁相技术 [- - - xiàng jì shù] injection lock technique
注频同步技术 [- - tóng bù jì shù] injection locking technique
注气 [- qì] {油工} gas injection ◇ ～ 保持压力{油工} gas-pressure maintenance; ～ 法 insufflation; ～ 井{油工} gas-injection well; ～ 疗法 emphysatherapy
注热水 [- rè shuǐ] hot-water flooding (油气田)
注乳化水 [- rǔ huà shuǐ] (油气田) emulsion flooding
注入 [- rù] pour into; empty into; inpouring; injection; infusion [拉]; infunde [法]; abouchement; influxion: 将水 ～ 容器 *pour water into a vessel*; 长江 ～ 东海。*The Changjiang River empties into the East China Sea.* ◇ ～ 比 injection ratio; ～ 变熔体{地} entect; ～ 变熔作用 entexis; ～ 成型 injection moulding; ～ 等离子体 injected plasma; ～ 点 decanting point(燃料的); ～ 电荷 injected charge; ～ 电流 injection current; ～ 电路 injection circuit; injector circuit; ～ 电压 injecting voltage; ～ 二极管 injection diode; ～ 发光 injection luminescence; ～ 光纤 injection fibre; ～ 混合岩 diadysite; ～ 极{电子} injector; ～ 孔 hand-hole; filling aperture; filling hole; ～ 口 filler box; filling opening; ～ 冷却 injection cooling; ～ 量 injectivity; ～ 流体{油工} injection fluid; ～ 漏斗 hopper; ～ 滤网 filling sieve; ～ 逻辑 injection logic; ～ 器 injector; ～ 气{油工} injected gas; ～ 熔合岩 entexite; ～ 塞 filler plug; filling plug; ～ 栅 injection grid; ～ 射束磁控放大管 bimatron; ～ 束 injected beam; ～ 锁定{电子} injection locking; ～ 锁相 injection phase-locking; ～ 系统 injected system; ～ 效率{电子} injection efficiency; ～ 压力{油工} injection pressure; ～ 载流子密度 injected carrier density; ～ 站 injection station
注入井 [- - jǐng] {油工} injection well ◇ ～ 堵塞 injection-well plugging; ～ 试井 injectivity test
注入式 [- - shì] injection type ◇ ～ 半导体振荡器 sogicon; ～ 泵浦 injection pumping; ～ 电(致)发光{电子} injection electroluminescence; Lossev effect; recombination electroluminescence; ～ 电子注 injected beam; ～ 发光二极管 injection luminescent diode; ～ 放大器 injection amplifier; ～ 激光半加器 injection laser halfadder; ～ 激光逻辑功能器件 injection laser logic functional device; ～ 激光器 injection laser; injection junction laser; ～ 教学 pouring-in-process in instruction; "stuffing" type of teaching; "Pouring in" type of teaching; ～ 教学法 cramming; chalk-and-talk; chalk talk; the spoon-feeding way of teaching; ～ 晶体激光器 solid-state injection laser; ～ 前向波放大管 injected beam forward amplifier; ～ 栅极{电子} injection grid; ～ 学习 reception learning; ～ 振荡器 sogicon; ～ 正交场放大管 beam-injected crossed-field amplifier; ～ 正交场噪声发生器 injected-beam crossed-field noise generator
注入形半导体激光器 [- - xíng bàn dǎo tǐ jī guāng qì] injection semiconductor laser
注塞 [- sāi] pour plug
注砂井 [- shā jǐng] {采矿} mine-fills storing and mixing shaft ◇ ～ 井筒 fill shaft
注射 [- shè] injection; inject; get a shot: 皮下 ～ *hypodermic injection*; 脊椎 ～ *spine injection*; 在某人臀部 ～ 一针 *give sb. an injection in the buttock*; 医生把葡萄糖 ～ 入病人的静脉。*The doctor injects glucose into the patient's vein.* ◇ ～ 泵 injection pump; ～ 成型 injection moulding; ～ 吹塑 injection-blow molding; ～ 防疫证书 vaccination certificate; ～ 粉剂分装机 for injectable powders dosing machine; ～ 管 injection-tube; ～ 混合器 injector mixer; ～ 活塞{工} injection ram; ～ 技术 injection technique; ～ 剂 injection; ～ 加热部位 injection hotspot; ～ 加热器 injection heater; ～ 口 injection port; ～ 块 injection block; ～ 流动法 injection flow method; ～ 模塑法 injection molding; ～ 模型成形机 injection molder; ～ 能力 injectability; ～ 谱带扩展 injection band spreading; ～ 启动机 injection starter; ～ 器{医} hypodermic syringe; syringe; injector; ～ 枪 filling gun; ～ 燃料管 injector fuel pipe; ～ 燃料流 injected fuel spray; ～ 染色法 injection staining; ～ 深度 injection depth; ～ 时间 inject time; ～ 塑模 injection mould; ～ 温度 injection temperature; ～ 误差 injection error; ～ 系数 injection ratio; ～ 效率 injection efficiency; ～ 压力 injection pressure; ～ 液 injecta; ～ 用水 water for injection; ～ 针头 needle
注释 [- shì] explanatory note; annotation; note; exegesis: 原稿上一条用铅笔写的 ～ *a penciled note on the MSS*; 这题目也许要个简明的 ～。*The subject may merit a brief explanatory note.* ◇ ～ 词表 lemma; ～ 读物 annotated readings; ～ "法" noting; ～ 栏 comment field; ～ 条款 interpretation section; ～ 项 comment entry
注视 [- -] look attentively at; gaze at; give sb. the eye; have one's eye on; focus one's look at: 密切 ～ 形势的发展 *watch attentively the development of the situation*; 他 ～ 着我们，一句话也不说。*He fixed his eyes on us without saying a*

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word. 雷达兵目不转睛地 ～ 着荧光屏。*The radarman's eyes were glued to the screen.*

注疏 [- shū] [书] exegesis; commentary on earlier authoritative commentary; notes and commentaries

注水 [- shuǐ] water injection; 〈石油〉 waterflooding: 边缘 ～ *edgewater flooding* ◇ ～ 爆破法 pulsed infusion; ～ 泵站 water flooding pump station; ～ 电池 inter cell; ～ 动态 flood performance; ～ 防尘 water injection dust control; ～ 器 can filler; ～ 强度 water injection intensity; ～ 塞 water filling plug; ～ 试验 water injection test

注水井 [- - jǐng] water injection well ◇ ～ 网 injection pattern

注水井用悬挂式堵塞器 [- - - yòng xuán guà shì dǔ sāi qì] hook wall floating packer

注水泥 [- - ní] cementing ◇ ～ 工 [口] dentist

注水肉 [- - ròu] water-injected meat

注水式钻机 [- - shì zuàn jī] water-jet drills

注塑 [- sù] produce plastic articles by injection moulding ◇ ～ 机 injection machine; ～ 冷料 〈工〉 cold slug; ～ 量 〈工〉 shot; shot capacity; ～ 模具 〈工〉 injection mold

注天然气 [- tiān rán qì] natural gas injection

注唾腔 [- tuò qiāng] syringe

注文 [- wén] explanatory note; annotation

注吸器体 [- xī qì tǐ] injecto body

注下赤白 [- xià chì bái] 〈中医〉 dysentery

注夏 [- -] 〈中医〉 summer fever

注销 [- xiāo] log off; 〈计〉 logout; cancel; withdraw; make void; nullify; annul; strike from the list; write off: 把借条 ～ *cancel a written acknowledgment of a loan*; *cancel an I. O. U.*; 账已 ～。*The account has been written off.* ◇ ～ 保单条款 cancellation clause; ～ 保单通知 cancellation notice; ～ 船舶登记 deregistration of a ship; ～ 登记 nullify one's registration; cancellation of registration; ～ 定货单 cancel order; ～ 费 cancellation charges; ～ 分保合同 cancellation of reinsurance; ～ 合同 cancellation of treaty; ～ 户口 cancellation of household registration; ～ 记号 bumper; ～ 器 bumper; ～ 权 right of cancellation

注心痛 [- xīn tòng] angina pectoris

注压(硫化)法 [- yā fǎ] injection molding

注压(硫化)机 [- - jī] injection molding machine

注液泵 [- yè bèng] topping-up pump

注液电池 [- - diàn chí] intercell

注液法 [- - fǎ] injection process

注液盖 [- - gài] fill cap

注液漏斗 [- - lòu dǒu] filling funnel

注液装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] priming device

注意 [- yì] pay attention to; take note [notice] of; be careful (to do sth.); take care; care about; have an eye on; show application: ～ 后果 *look to the end*; ～ 礼貌 *mind one's P's and Q's*; ～ 舆论动向 *have* [*keep*] *an* [*one's*] *ear to the ground*; 提请大家 ～ *call everybody's attention to sth.*; 好好 ～ 身体 *take good care of one's health*; 下次要 ～ *pay more attention to it next time*; 密切 ～ 病人的情况 *keep a strict watch over the patient*; ～ 当地的条件 *take note of local conditions*; ～ 交通规则。*Pay attention to traffic regulations.* ～ 走好。*Mind your steps.* 必须 ～ 团结一切可以团结的人。*Care must be taken to unite with all those that can be united with.* ～，路很滑！*Look out! The road is slippery.* ～！汽车来了！*Mind! There's a bus coming.* ～ 马上就要点炮了！*Look out! We are ready to blast.* 驾车者要多 ～ 行人的安全。*The drivers of motor vehicles should pay greater attention to the safety of the pedestrians.* 他的意见没有引起 ～。*His remark has not been taken notice* [*note*] *of.* ◇ ～ 标志 care mark; caution mark; cautionary mark; ～ 不能 aprosexia; ～ 不足 hypoprosexia; ～ 广度 〈心理〉 attention span; range of attention; ～ 规则 attention rule; ～ 过强 hyperprosexia; ～ 涣散 distractibility; ～ 假说 〈心理〉 attention hypothesis; ～ 键 attention key; ～ 久暂 〈心理〉 duration of attention; persistence of attention; ～ 命令 attention command; ～ 时度 〈心理〉 attention span; the span of attention; ～ 事项 matters needing attention; points for attention; ～ 信号 〈计〉 attention; ～ 中心 focal point; ～ 转移 attention mobility

注意力 [- - lì] attention ◇ ～ 减退 [不集中] aprosexia

注意小节，忽视大事 [- - xiǎo jié hū shì dà shì] strain at a gnat and swallow a camel

注意性瞳孔反射 [- - xìng tóng kǒng fǎn shè] attention reflex of pupil; Piltz's reflex

注音 [- yīn] 〈语〉 phonetic notation: ～ 字母 *the notional phonetic alphabet*; ～ 符号 *phonetic symbols*; 课文有 ～ 吗? *Is the text marked with phonetic symbols?*

注油 [- yóu] oiling (润滑油); greasing (润滑脂); fuel-injection (燃油) ◇ ～ 槽 oiling groove; ～ 法 creosoting process; ～ 管 filler pipe; oil filler pipe; pouring tube; ～ 环 oiling ring; ～ 唧筒 fuel-injection pump; engine primer; ～ 孔 oil filler point; filler hole; ～ 孔盖 oil-hole cover; ～ 口 pouring orifice; ～ 量 injection flow; fuel-injection quantity; ～ 器 grease squirt; oil ejector; oil lubricator; oil holder; oiling machine; oil squirt; priming can; ～ 枪 grease gun; oil gun; ～ 塞 oil filler plug; ～ 嘴 lubricator fitting

注油壶 [- - hú] squirt can; dope can ◇ ～ 继电器 oil dash pot relay

注蒸汽 [- zhēng qì] steam injection

注重 [- zhòng] lay stress on; lay emphasis on; pay attention to; emphasize; attach importance to: ～ 调查研究 *pay attention to investigation and study*; ～ 精神生活 *above the world*; ～ 卫生 *stress importance of hygiene*; ～ 实效 *emphasize practical results*; 必须十分 ～ 理论联系实际。*Great attention must be paid to linking theory with practice.* 美国人的性格是 ～ 实际。*The American people are pragmatic by nature.* ◇ ～ 货价 price oriented

注装法装药 [- zhuāng fǎ zhuāng yào] explosive casting

注装炸药 [- - zhà yào] cast explosive

注(料)嘴接头 [- zuǐ jiē tóu] adaptor

纣(紵) [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 名 [书] (指苎麻纤维织的布) ramie fabrics

疰 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] (构词成分)见下。

疰夏 [- xià] 〈中医〉 a summer disease, usu. contracted by children with symptoms of fever, loss of appetite, lassitude, etc.

炷 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] [书] I 名 (灯心) wick (of an oil lamp) II 动 (烧香) incense; burn: ～ 香 *burn a joss stick* III 量 (用于点着的香): 一 ～ 香 *a burning joss stick*

祝 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] I 动 ① (表示良好愿望) express good wishes; wish; bless: 庆 ～ *celebrate*; ～ 你成功！*Wish you success! May success wait upon your efforts!* ～ 你新年快乐！*Happy New Year to you.* ～ 你一路平安！*Have a good journey!*; *Bon voyage!* ② [书] (削; 断绝) cut off II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 枝山 *Zhu Zhishan*

祝词 [- cí] ① (表示良好愿望或庆贺的话) congratulatory speech; congratulations: 致 ～ *offer one's congratulations*; 他们感到他那过于刻板的 ～ 缺乏热情。*They fell a lack of warmth in his exceeding formal congratulatory speech.* ② (祷告的话) prayers at sacrificial rites in ancient times

祝发纹身 [- fà wén shēn] cut off one's hair and tattoo the body

祝福 [- fú] blessing; benediction; wish happiness to: 请接受我的 ～。*Please accept my benediction.*

祝哽祝噎 [- gěng zhù yē] implore not to choke and to be struck by bone in the throat

祝固 [- gù] a surname: ～ 浩 *Zhugu Hao*

祝和 [- hé] a surname: ～ 仲 *Zhuhe Zhong*

祝贺 [- hè] congratulate; felicitate: 致以衷心 ～ *extend cordial greetings*; ～ 两国建立外交关系 *offer congratulations on the establishment of diplomatic relations between the two countries*; ～ 某人的成功 *felicitate sb. on his success*; 致以兄弟般的 ～ *extend fraternal greetings*; ～ 你！*Congratulations!* 我谨 ～ 你当选本届大会主席。*I wish to congratulate you on your being elected as President of the General Assembly.* 请代我向她表示 ～。*Convey my congratulations to her.* ～ 你获得百米赛跑第一名。*Let me congratulate you on your winning first place in the* 100 *metre dash.* ◇ ～ 信 congratulatory letter

祝贺新年 [- - xīn nián] wish sb. a happy New Year

祝捷 [- jié] celebrate a victory ◇ ～ 大会 victory celebration [meeting]

祝酒 [- jiǔ] drink a toast; toast: 答谢 ～ *respond to a toast*; 向来宾们 ～ *toast the guests*; 致 ～ 辞 *propose a toast*; 请充许我 ～。*Allow me to propose a toast.*; *With your permission, I'll propose a toast.* ◇ ～ 杯 grace cup; wassail bowl

祝其 [- qí] a surname: ～ 承先 *Zhuqi Chengxian*

祝融 [- róng] god of fire

祝融为虐 [- - wéi nüè] The god of fire wrought great havoc.

祝融为灾 [- - - zāi] The house was damaged by fire.; One's house was burnt down.; a fire; a conflagration

祝寿 [- shòu] offer birthday congratulations; congratulate an elderly person on his birthday

祝颂 [- sòng] congratulate and commend; express good wishes

祝文 [- wén] congratulatory message

祝由 [- yóu] witched-doctors treating diseases by prayer

祝由科 [- - kē] 〈中医〉 specialty of supplication

祝圉 [- yǔ] a surname: ～ 遫 *Zhuyu Yao*

祝愿 [- yuàn] wish: ～ 某人快乐 *wish sb. happiness*; 谨致良好的 ～ *with best wishes*; ～ 您健康、幸福。*I wish you good health and happiness.* ～ 贵国日益繁荣昌盛。*We wish your country evergrowing prosperity.* 请接受我最良好的 ～，祝你幸福和成功。*Please accept my best wishes for your happiness and success.*

祝宗 [- zōng] a surname: ～ 彦 *Zhuzong Yan*

驻 [ㄓㄨˋ] [zhù] 动 ① (停留) stay; halt; stop: ～ 足林边 *stop by woods*; *make a temporary stay by woods* ② (住在执行职务的地方; 设在某地) be stationed; encamp: 派 ～ *appoint sb. to*; *accredit sb. to*; ～ 美大使 *ambassador to Washington*; ～ 京记者 *resident correspondent in Beijing*; ～ 泊之地 *port for anchoring ships*

驻跸 [- bì] the emperor's lodging when traveling; emperor's stopover place during journey; stay temporarily; stop over; put up

驻兵 [- bīng] station troops

驻波 [- bō] standing wave; stationary wave ◇ ～ 保护电路 〈电磁〉 standing-wave protecting circuit; ～ 比 〈物〉 standing-wave ratio (SWR); ～ 测定器 standing-wave meter; ～ 测 [计] 量 standing wave measurement; ～ 测量仪 standing-wave meter; standing-wave measurement instrument; ～ 产生器 〈电磁〉 standing-wave producer; ～ 场 stationary field; ～ 法 〈电磁〉 standing wave method; ～ 激发器 standing-wave producer; ～ 计 standing-wave meter; ～ 加速器 standing wave accelerator; ～ 检测器 standing-wave detector (S. W. D.); ～ 损耗因数 〈电磁〉 standing-wave loss factor; ～ 天线 standing-wave antenna; ～ 条件 standing-wave conditions; ～ 系数 standing-wave ratio; ～ 系数测量仪 VSWR measuring instrument; ～ 线 standing-wave line; ～ 指示器 standing-wave indicator; standing-wave machine; ～ 质子加速器 standing-wave proton accelerator

驻波比 [- - bǐ] standing-wave ratio (SWR) ◇ ～ 测量仪 VSWR tester

驻波式鉴别器 [- - shì jiàn bié qì] standing-wave type discriminator

驻车制动 [- chē zhì dòng] parking braking

驻地 [- dì] ① (部队或外勤人员住的地方) station; encampment: 边防军 ～ *frontier guard station*; 地质勘探队的 ～ *encampment of a geological prospecting team* ② (地方行政机关所在地) seat

驻点 [- diǎn] 〈物〉 arrest point; 〈流〉 stagnation point; stationary point ◇ ～ 流动 stagnation flow; ～ 烧蚀 stagnation point ablation; ～ 压力 〈流〉 stagnation pressure

驻段工程师 [- duàn gōng chéng shī] chief resident engineer

驻防 [- fáng] be on garrison duty; garrison: ～ 边疆 *be garrisoned at the frontier*; ～ 上海 *garrison Shanghai* ◇ ～ 部队 garrison (force)

驻港部队 [- gǎng bù duì] People's Liberation Army garrison in Hong Kong

驻华大使馆 [- huá dà shǐ guǎn] embassy in China

驻极体 [- jí tǐ] electret ◇ ～ 材料 electret; ～ 传声器 〈工声〉 electret microphone; ～ 电动机 electret motor; ～ 耳机 electret earphone; ～ 高压发生器 electret high voltage generator; ～ 换能器 〈电子〉 electret transducer; ～ 静电发电机 electret electrostatic generator; ～ 空气过滤器 electret air filter

驻节 [- jié] resident; permanent senat ◇ ～ 公使 〈外〉 minister resident; resident minister

驻军 [- jūn] station troops; base troops; occupation force; garrison; garrison troops

驻留 [- liú] lingering ◇ ～ 单元 resident element; ～ 管理程序 resident supervisor; ～ 轨道 〈航空〉 parking orbit; ～ 控制程序 resident control program; ～ 流星 stationary meteor; ～ 谱线 〈天〉 ultimate line; ～ 资源 resident resource

驻声振动 [- shēng zhèn dòng] stationary sonic vi-

Z

bration; stationary sound vibration
驻守 [- shǒu] garrison; defend; station troops at a place for defence purpose: ～ 后方 *place troops in the rear for defense*; ～ 山海关 *garrison the Shanhaiguan Pass*
驻栓 [- shuān] bolt bar
驻退杆 [- tuì gǎn] recoil piston rod ◇ ～ 固定突座 recoil piston rod lug
驻退活塞 [- - huó sāi] recoil piston
驻退机 [- - jī] 〈军〉 recoil brak; recoil mechanism
驻退索 [- - suǒ] breeching
驻退筒 [- - tǒng] recoil cylinder
驻屯 [- tún] (of troops) be stationed; be quartered
驻外官员 [- wài guān yuán] outposted officer
驻外机构 [- - jī gòu] institution functioning abroad
驻外商务机构 [- - shāng wù jī gòu] commercial agencies stationed abroad
驻外演播室 [- - yǎn bō shì] remote studio
驻颜 [- yán] retaining youthful looks
驻颜无术 [- - wú shù] no formula for eternal youth
驻颜有术 [- - yǒu shù] have a recipe for eternal youth; (be) skilled in making oneself look youthful
驻云 [- yún] 〈气〉 standing cloud
驻在国 [- zài guó] 〈外〉 state to which a diplomatic envoy is accredited; country of residence
驻在期限 [- - qī xiàn] term of residence
驻扎 [- zhá] be stationed; be quartered: ～ 重兵 *station a huge force*; 撤退 ～ 在边境上的重兵 *withdraw the large numbe of troops stationed on the border*; 部队 ～ 在一座山上。*The troops were stationed on a hill.*

zhuā ㄓㄨㄚ

髽 [ㄓㄨㄚ]
㚔 [zhuā] 名 [书] (梳在头顶两旁的髻) bun; coil; chignon
鬘髻 [- jì] bun; coil; chignon
挝(檛、簻) [ㄓㄨㄚ] [zhuā] 名 [书] (马鞭子) horsewhip
挝(撾) [ㄓㄨㄚ] [zhuā] 动 ① (敲; 打) knock at; beat: ～ 鼓 *beat a drum* ② 同"抓" [zhuā] 另见 wō。
抓 [ㄓㄨㄚ] [zhuā] 动 ① (手指聚拢, 使物体固定在手中) grab; clutch; get; seize; grasp: 一把 ～ 住 *clutch fast*; ～ 紧绳子 *seize a rope*; 他 ～ 住我的手臂。*He grabbed me by the arm.* 主人 ～ 住我的手, 热情地和我握手。*The host seized my hand and shook it heartily.* ② (搔抓) scratch: ～ 痒 *scratch an itch*; ～ 头皮 *scratch one's head*; 猫用爪子 ～。*The cat scratches with her claws.* ③ (捉拿; 捕捉) arrest; catch; seize: ～ 特务 *seize the spy*; ～ 劳工 *press-gang labourer*; 他被 ～ 起来了。*He was arrested.* 他们当场把他 ～ 住。*They caught him red-handed.* ④ (特别着重) stress; pay special attention to; emphasize: ～ 产品质量 *emphasize the quality of the products*; ～ 苗头 *watch out for the first signs*; ～ 重点 *stress the essentials*; ～ 主要问题 *pay special attention to the main problems* ⑤ (抢着做) seize; grasp: ～ 机会 *seize an opportunity*; *grasp at an opportunity*; 大胆 ～ 起棘手问题 *grasp the nettle* ⑥ (负责做) take charge of; be responsible for: 他是 ～ 业务的副校长。*He is a vice-president for academic affairs.* 这项工作由他 ～ 。*He is in charge of the work.* ⑦ (吸引) attract; draw; fascinate: 剧一开始就 ～ 住了观众。*The play gripped the audience soon after it started.* 他的演讲 ～ 住了听众。*He attracted listeners' attention with his speech.*
抓包机 [- bāo jī] bale plucker
抓辫子 [- biàn zi] seize on sb.'s mistake or shortcoming; capitalize on sb.'s vulnerable point; catch sb. in the wrong; pounce on sb.'s inconsistency
抓膘 [- biāo] fatten
抓布克锡合金 [- bù kè xī hé jīn] trabuk
抓茬儿 [- chár] [方] find fault; pick a quarrel
抓差 [- chāi] draft sb. for a particular task; press sb. into service
抓大放小 [- dà fàng xiǎo] to invigorate large enterprises while relaxing control over small ones; focus on the restructuring of major enterprises and leave minor ones to fend for themselves
抓大放小,三改一加强 [- - - -, sān gǎi yī jiā qiáng] (Efforts were focused on) the reform, reorganization, upgrading and better management of enterprises, aiming at well managing large enterprises while adopting more flexible policies toward small ones
抓到篮里就是菜 [- dào lán lǐ jiù shì cài] All is fish that comes to the net.
抓地齿长度 [- dì chǐ cháng dù] lug length
抓地爪 [- - zhuǎ] ground lug
抓点 [- diǎn] concentrate on work at a selected unit
抓点带面 [- - dài miàn] draw experience from selected units to promote overall work; work in selected basic units to gain experience to guide and promote overall work
抓钉 [- dīng] bitch (反向扒钉)
抓斗 [- dǒu] crab bucket; clamshell; grapple; grappler; grab bucket; bucket grab; clamshell scoop; grappling bucket ◇ ～ 吊车 clamshell crane; clamshell equipped crane; ～ 起重机 grab bucket crane; grab(bing) crane; ～ 启闭机构 grab bucket opening and closing mechanism; ～ 挖掘机 clamp excavator; clamshell excavator; grabbing crane; ～ 挖泥船 grab boat; ～ 挖泥机〈机〉 grapple dredger; grab dredger; ～ 挖土机 clamshell shovel; ～ 爪 rock rake; rockover
抓斗式料桶 [- - shì liào tǒng] clamshell-type dump bucket
抓斗式挖泥机 [- - - wā ní jī] grapple dredge
抓斗式运送机 [- - - yùn sòng jī] grab bucket conveyer
抓斗式装岩机 [- - - zhuāng yán jī] cable-operated mucker; grab-type loader
抓斗式装载机 [- - - - zài jī] clam-type loader
抓而不紧等于不抓 [- ér bù jǐn děng yú bù zhuā] Not to grasp firmly is not to grasp at all.
抓耳挠腮 [- ěr náo sāi] scratch one's ears and cheeks in embarrassment; scratch one's head; tweak one's ears and scratch one's cheeks (as a sign of anxiety or delight)
抓哏 [- gén] (in Chinese operas or crosstalks) make *ad lib* jokes
抓工夫 [- gōng fu] make good use of one's time; find time
抓钩 [- gōu] grapple; grappler; bunter dog; bunter; clip-hook; lifting dog; dog iron; grab hook; grabs; hook-on grapple; pick(-)up hook ◇ ～ 提升器 anchor lift
抓钩式集材机 [- - shì jí cái jī] grapple skidder
抓好 [- hǎo] do a good job of; make great efforts to: ～ 整党 *do a good job of Party consolidation*
抓痕 [- hén] scratch
抓获 [- huò] arrest; capture; seize: 逃犯在城外被～。*The escaped convict was seized outside the city.*
抓髻 [- jì] one of the two twisted knots of hair on each side of the head
抓紧 [- jǐn] firmly grasp; pay close attention to: ～ 解决问题 *come to grips with a problem*; ～ 时机 *seize the opportunity*; ～ 时间 *make the best use of one's time*; ～ 学习 *attend to one's studies in earnest*; *study hard*
抓紧时机行事 [- - shí jī xíng shì] make hay while the sun shines
抓紧抓好 [- - zhuā hǎo] grasp firmly and well
抓阄儿 [- jiūr] draw lots
抓举 [- jǔ] 〈举重〉 snatch
抓具 [- jù] gripping apparatus
抓牢 [- láo] anchor-hold
抓了芝麻,丢了西瓜 [- le zhī ma diū le xī guā] run after the less important things, forgetting the important ones; strain at a gnat and swallow a camel; Penny-wise and pound-foolish.
抓链 [- liàn] bitch chain
抓两头,带中间 [- liǎng tóu dài zhōng jiān] grasp the two ends in order to bring along the middle; sustain the advanced and help the backward so as to encourage the vast majority to move forward
抓毛 [- máo] ball wool
抓棉机 [- mián jī] plucker; bale plucker
抓木工具 [- mù gōng jù] wood grabber
抓木器 [- - qì] log grapple
抓泥机 [- ní jī] ream grab
抓泥器 [- - qì] snapper
抓牛鼻子 [- niú bí zi] grasp the key link
抓牛牧童 [- - mù tóng] flanker; flanker back
抓破脸 [- pò liǎn] [口] openly break relations
抓签决定 [- qiān jué dìng] decide by lot
抓钳 [- qián] nipper
抓取 [- qǔ] grab; overshot ◇ ～ 重量 weight capacity; ～ 装置 grab
抓沙抵水 [- shā dǐ shuǐ] grab sand to stop flood
抓伤 [- shāng] scratch
抓伤恐怖 [- - kǒng bù] amychophobia
抓手 [- shǒu] tongs (机械手的)
抓条 [- tiáo] grab bar
抓握反射 [- wò fǎn shè] grasping reflex
抓瞎 [- xiā] [口] find oneself at a loss; be in a rush and muddle; be thrown off balance; be at a loss what to do
抓小辫子 [- xiǎo biàn zī] have sb. by the short braids [plaits] — find fault with someone; capitalize on sb.'s vulnerable point
抓心挠肝 [- xīn náo gān] upset; worry: 急得 ～ *be kept on the anxious seat*
抓岩 [- yán] muck
抓岩机 [- - jī] rock rake; mucker; grab loader; grab ◇ ～ 工 charge-hand; ～ 绞车 grab hoist; ～ 抓斗 crab bucket
抓扬机 [- yáng jī] grab; grapple
抓药 [- yào] fill a prescription of Chinese herbal medicine: ～ 配方 *fill a prescription*; 中医医院装上了电子计算机来 ～。*The hospital of traditional Chinese medicine installed a computer to fill prescriptions.*
抓鱼环 [- yú huán] tailer
抓鱼手钩 [- - shǒu gōu] gaff
抓住 [- zhù] catch [seize] hold of; grip; capture; grasp; grapple: ～ 绳子 *catch hold of this rope*; ～ 逃犯 *seize the escaped convict*; ～ 机遇,深化改革,扩大开放,促进发展,保持稳定 *seize the opportunity, deepen reform, open China wider to the outside world, promote development and maintain stability*; ～ 重点 *concentrate on crucial points*; ～ 主要矛盾 *single out and tackle the principal contradiction*; ～ 一点小事做文章 *seize on a trifle and make an issue of it*; *make a fuss about sth. trivial*; 这些奇妙的故事 ～ 了听众。*The strange stories gripped the hearers' attention.* 我们将 ～ 这个问题不放。*We'll insist on discussing this issue.*
抓住把柄 [- - bǎ bǐng] catch sb. tripping; have sth. on sb.: 那些警察之所以经常去敲他的竹杠是因为 ～ 了。*The policemen kept blackmailing him, because they had sth. on him.*
抓住要害 [- - yào hài] take up a vital point
抓住一点,不及其余 [- - yì diǎn bù jí qí yú] seize on a particular point without taking the rest into account; grasp one point of the problem without considering [regardless of] other aspects; seize upon one point and ignore the overall picture
抓住芝麻,丢了西瓜 [- - zhī ma diū le xī guā] pick up sesame seeds while missing the watermelons; grasp a small thing while losing sight of the big one; pay attention to the matter of minor importance while ignoring that of major significance
抓爪 [- zhuǎ] 〈设计〉 grabhook ◇ ～ 机构 gripper mechanism; ～ 进给机构 〈工〉 gripper-feed mechanism
抓爪式草捆堆提升机 [- - shì cǎo kǔn duī tí shēng jī] grab-type bale stock lifter
抓爪式草捆提升机 [- - - - - tí shēng jī] pincer-type bale lifter
抓爪式装载机 [- - - zhuāng zài jī] tined loader
抓壮丁 [- zhuàng dīng] press-gang able-bodied men
抓着力 [- zhuó lì] grip

zhuǎ ㄓㄨㄚˇ

爪 [ㄓㄨㄚˇ] [zhuǎ] 名 (动物的脚趾甲或鸟兽的脚) claw; talon; paw
另见 zhǎo。
爪儿 [-r] [口] ① (小动物的脚) paw of a small animal ② (某些器物的脚) foot of a utensil
爪尖儿 [- jiānr] pig's trotters; pettitoes
爪内片 [- nèi piàn] subunguis
爪状草 [- zhuàng cǎo] 〈植〉 nailwort
爪子 [- zi] [口] claw; paw; talon: 猫 ～ *a cat's paws*; 鹰 ～ *eagle's talons*

zhuāi ㄓㄨㄞ

拽 [ㄓㄨㄞ] [zhuāi] 动 [方] (扔) fling; throw; hurl: ～ 手榴弹 *throw a hand grenade*; 消防队员把着火的椅子 ～ 出窗外。*The fireman flung the burning chair out of the window.*
另见 yè"曳"; zhuài。
拽拳使脚 [- quán shǐ jiǎo] do one's postures of hand and fist

zhuǎi ㄓㄨㄞˇ

转(轉) [ㄓㄨㄞˇ] [zhuǎi] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhuǎn; zhuàn。
转文 [- wén; zhuǎn wén] lard one's speech with literary allusions; show off with one's learning

Z

跩[ㄓㄨㄞˇ] [zhuǎi] 动 [方]（走路摇晃）waddle; walk with a swagger: 鸭子一～一～地走。*The duck waddles.* 那肥胖的老人一～一～地穿过马路。*The stout old man waddled across the road.*

zhuài ㄓㄨㄞˋ

拽(撦)[ㄓㄨㄞˋ] [zhuài] 动（拉）drag; haul; pull: ～紧 *taut*; 没～住 *didn't catch hold of sb. or sth.*; 生拉硬～ *drag sb. along against his will*; 把门～开 *pull the door open*
另见 yè"曳"; zhuāi 。

拽开双脚 [- kāi shuāng jiǎo] let free one's steps — to walk quickly

拽象拖犀 [- xiàng tuō xī] be of great strength

zhuān ㄓㄨㄢ

专(專Ⅰ、Ⅱ耑)[ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] Ⅰ 动（独自掌握和占有）monopolize; take possession alone: ～权 *monopolize power*; ～掌其事 *take charge of the matter alone* Ⅱ 形（集中在一件事上的）concentrated; devoted; focused on one thing; special: ～看侦探小说 *only read detective stories*; ～对他一人说 *talk specially to him*; 用心不～ *not devoted to one thing or a particular person*; 奎宁～治疟疾。*Quinine is a specific for malaria.* Ⅲ 图 ①（专门业务或技术）speciality; expert: 一～多能 be expert in one thing and good at many; be a versatile person as well as a specialist ②（专科学校）college for professional training: 商～ *commercial college*; 师～ *teachers' college* ③（姓氏）a surname: ～文 *Zhuan Wen*
"岩"另见 duān。

专案 [- àn] special case for investigation; exemplary case ◇ ～材料 material connected with a case; dossier; ～法官 adhoc judge; ～组 special group for the examination of a case

(中央)专案拨款 [- - bō kuǎn] special appropriations from the central government

专差 [- chāi] special mission [errand]; on a special mission [errand]: 她～去桂林。*She went to Guilin on a special mission.*

专长 [- cháng] speciality; special skill or knowledge; what one is skilled in or expert in: ～任教 *teach in one's speciality*; 没有～ *have no special skill*; 学有～ *have specialized knowledge of a subject*; *be expert in a special field of study*; 你的～是什么? *What's your speciality?*

专场 [- chǎng] special performance; show intended for a limited audience

专车 [- chē] special train; special car

专程 [- chéng] special trip: ～访华 *pay a special visit to China*; ～前往北京迎接客人 *make a special trip to Beijing to welcome the honoured guests*

专诚 [- -] for a particular purpose; specially: ～拜访 *pay a special visit to sb.*

专电 [- diàn] special dispatch; special telegram

专断 [- duàn] make an arbitrary decision; act arbitrarily

专访 [- fǎng] exclusive interview

专攻 [- gōng] specialize in; major in; make a speciality of ...: 她～计算机科学。*She specializes in computer science.* 他～物理。*He majors in physics.*

专国弄权 [- guó nòng quán] Having seized (upon) all real authority, one acts arbitrarily and despotically.

专函 [- hán] special letter

专号 [- hào] special issue (of a periodical)

专横 [- hèng] imperious; peremptory; domineering; dictatoria; arbitrary: ～的家长 *tyrannical patriarch*; ～的军官 *an arrogant officer*; ～地运用权力 *abuse one's power wantonly*; ～统治 *arbitrary rule*; 他那么～，没人愿为他工作。*He's so overbearing that no one wants to work for him.*

专横跋扈 [- - bá hù] act arbitrarily; carry matters with a high hand; be arbitrary and tyrannical; be despotic; imperious and despotic; ride roughshod over ...

专户饲养，联户使役 [- hù sì yǎng lián hù shǐ yì] assigning specialized households to raise draft animals and letting the households to use them jointly

专机 [- jī] ①（私人飞机）private plane ②（专用飞机）special plane: 总统～ *special plane for the President*; 乘～赴美 *arrive in the United States by special plane*; *fly to the U.S. by special plane*

专家 [- jiā] specialist; expert; proficient: 水稻～ *expert in rice-growing*; 外国～ *foreign expert*; 外语～ *foreign language expert*; 心脏病～ *specialist in heart disease*; 眼科～ *ophthalmologist*; *eye specialist*; ～的意见 *expertise* ◇ ～顾问 expert advisor; ～顾问团 brain-trust; ～管理 technocracy; ～论证 be expounded through peer review; ～评估 expert assessment and evaluation; ～签字书 expert statement; ～体制 technopolis; technostructure; ～问题求解器 expert problem solver; ～系统 expert system; experts; ～小组 specialist sub-group; ～政治 technopolis; ～政治论 technocracy; ～证人 expert witness; ～咨询系统 expert consulting system; ～治国论者 technocrat;（争端解决）～组 panel

专家治国 [- - zhì guó] technocracy

专刊 [- kān] ①（报刊以某项内容编辑的一期）special issue or column ②（学术机关出版的单册著作）monograph

专科 [- kē] junior college education; (college for) professional training ◇ ～词典 special dictionary; ～学校 junior college; institute; training school; technical college; vocational school; academy; junior college graduate

专款 [- kuǎn] special fund ◇ ～贷款 special-purpose loans; ～授权 obligation authority; ～账户 rubricated account

专款专用 [- - zhuān yòng] A fixed sum is for a fixed purpose.; earmark a fund for its specified purpose only

专栏 [- lán] special column: 书评～ *book review column* ◇ ～评述家 columntator; ～作家 columnist; ～作者 symposiast

专类出版物 [- lèi chū bǎn wù] class publication

专利 [- lì] patent: 申请～ *apply for a patent*; 实施～ *work one's patent*; 制造、使用或销售～产品 *make, use or sell a patented product*; ～产品,仿冒必究 *patented product(s), counterfeiting not allowed* ◇ ～保障 patent protection; ～标记 patent marking; ～产品 patented product; ～代理机构 patent agency; ～登记 patents registration; ～调查 patent search; ～法 patent law; ～防腐剂 patented preservative; ～复审委员会 Patent Re-examination Board; ～共同使用制度 patent pooling; ～管理机关 administrative authority for patent affairs; ～号 number of the patent; ～技术 patent technology; ～局 patent office; ～品 proprietary material; patent; patent article; ～情报 patent information activities; ～商标名 proprietary name; ～申请 patent application; ～使用费 fee for the exploitation of the patent; ～事物所 patent agency; ～协议 patent agreement; ～许可者 patentor; ～许可证 patent licence; ～折旧 depreciation on franchises; ～证明 letter of patent; ～证书[执照] patent certificate; ～总汇 patent banks

专利权 [- - quán] patent right; patent; monopoly; subject of numerous patents: 持有～ *hold [own] a patent right* ◇ ～持有人 holder of the patent right; ～法 patent laws; ～管理局 patent office; ～合作条约 Patent Corporation Treaty; ～立法 patent legislation; ～期限 duration of patent right; ～人 patentee; ～使用费 patent royalty; ～使用权协议 patent license agreement; ～使用(许可)协议 licensing agreements; ～所有人 patentee; ～销减准备 reserve for expiration of patents; ～许可 patent grant; ～转让 assignment of the patent right

专力 [- -] with concentrated effort

专列 [- liè] special train

专论 [- lùn] monograph

专卖 [- mài] monopoly; have a monopoly in; have exclusive rights to sell; monopoly of sale; exclusive possession of the trade in some commodity ◇ ～店 exclusive agency; franchised store; ～货品 monopolized commodities; ～局 Monopoly Bureau; ～权 right of monopoly; ～税 monopoly tax

专美 [- měi] [书] monopolize all the praises

专门 [- mén] specially; specialized: 白求恩同志毫不利己，～利人的精神 *Comrade Bethune's spirit, his utter devotion to others without any thought of himself*; ～为儿童写的故事 *stories specially written for children* ◇ ～词汇 onomasticon; ～词汇词源学 onomastics; ～地图 special map; ～调查 special investigation; ～机构 special agency; special organ; ～技能 know-how expertise; ～技术 science; know-how; professional skill; ～家 expert; specialist; ～贸易 special trade; ～名词 terminology; ～人才 people with professional skill; ～人民法院 special people's court; ～人民检察院 special people's procuratorate; ～术语 technical terms; nomenclature; ～图 thematic map; ～性 technicality; ～用途钢 special steels; ～用语 buzz word; ～语 technology; ～知识 specialized knowledge; expertise; technical know-how

专门的营销机构 [- - de yíng xiāo jī gòu] market boards

专门化 [- - huà] specialization; specialism ◇ ～国际组织 specialized organization of states; ～政府间机构 specialized inter-governmental agency; ～政府间组织 specialized inter-governmental organization

专名 [- míng] 〈语〉 proper noun ◇ ～号 the line under a proper noun; ～学 onomasiology; onomastics; onomatology

专启线 [- qǐ xiàn] 〈商〉 attention line

专区 [- qū] prefecture; subprovincial administrative region; arrondi: ～专员 *commissioner of a prefecture*

专权 [- quán] grab all the power

专群结合 [- qún jié hé] combine the efforts of both professionals and the masses; combine the efforts of specialists [experts] and the masses

专人 [- rén] specially-assigned person: 这项工作由～负责。*Someone is put in charge of the work.* 我会派～把文件送去。*I'll order a special messenger to deliver the document.*

专任 [- rèn] full-time; regular: ～教员 *full-time teacher*

专擅 [- shàn] [书] act without authorization; usurp authority; do sth. on one's own authority

专擅独断 [- - dú duàn] usurp power and decide everything by oneself; act on one's own authority and come to an independent decision

专设 [- shè] *ad hoc* ◇ ～仲裁庭 *ad hoc* arbitration

专升本 [- shēng běn] upgrade from junior college student to university student; students with the diploma of junior college try to obtain the undergraduate diplomat through self-taught study

专史 [- shǐ] specific history

专使 [- -] special envoy

专守防御 [- shǒu fáng yù] purely defensive defence ◇ ～战略 strategy of purely defensive defence

专书索引 [- shū suǒ yǐn] book index

专署 [- shǔ] prefectural commissioner's office

专属 [- -] exclusive ◇ ～管辖权 exclusive jurisdiction; ～经济区 exclusive economic zone; ～权利 exclusive right; ～区 exclusive area; ～渔区 exclusive fishing zone; ～渔权 exclusive fishery right; ～主权 exclusive sovereignty

专烫工 [- tàng gōng] off-presser

专题 [- tí] special subject; special topic ◇ ～报道 special coverage; ～报告 position paper; report on a special topic; ～材料简编 poor sheet; ～陈列 exhibition of special subject; ～调查 investigation of a special subject; ～纲要 schematic outline; ～检索 SDI retrieval; ～论文 disquisition; ～论文集[论丛] symposium; ～摄影 special topics photography; ～讨论 seminar; ～性 topicality; ～研究 monographic study; ～制图 thematic charting; ～著作 monograph; ～座谈会 symposium

专题地图 [- - dì tú] thematic maps ◇ ～集 thematic atlas

专线 [- xiàn] ①（专用铁路线）special railway line ②（专用电话线）special telephone line; line for special use; dedicated circuit ◇ ～旅游 special line sightseeing; ～运输 transportation on a special route; ～中继器 special toll trunk circuit

专项训练 [- xiàng xùn liàn] specialized training

专项资金 [- - zī jīn] a special fund

专效修饰因子 [- xiào xiū shì yīn zǐ] specific modifier

专心 [- xīn] whole-hearted; attentive; be absorbed; concentrate one's attention: ～学习 *study with undivided attention*; 课上～听讲 *listen attentively to the teacher in the class*; 假如你不更加～地工作，你将被解雇。*If you don't concentrate more on your work you'll be dismissed.*

专心一意 [- - yí yì] close application; stick to one thing at a time

专心致志 [- - zhì zhì] devote oneself heart and soul to ...; be thoroughly engrossed in ...; be wedded to ...; do sth. with a will; be wholly given up to ...; concentrate one's energy on ...; devote oneself to sth. wholeheartedly and exclu-

sively; devote one's whole mind to ...; keep one's mind on (one's work, etc.); put one's back [heart, whole heart and soul, life] into ...; throw oneself heart and soul into (one's work); wholly absorbed; with single-hearted devotion; with singleness of purpose

专性(的) [- xìng] 〈生〉 obligate ◇ ～ 腐生菌 obligate saprophyte; ～ 寄生菌[物] obligate parasite; ～ 污水种类 lymabiont; ～ 需氧微生物 obligate aerobes; ～ 盐生植物 obligate halophyte; ～ 自养生物 obligate autotrophs

专修 [- xiū] major in; specialize in: ～ 化学 *specialize in chemistry* ◇ ～ 科 special (training) course

专业 [- yè] ①(学校学科分类)specialized subject; special field of study; speciality; discipline: 这个系有四个～。*The department offers four specialities*. ②(生产部门的各业务部门) specialized trade or profession; special line: 银行向～方向发展。*Banks have developed* along specialized lines. ◇ ～ 部门 specialized department; ～ 传声器 professional microphone; ～ 地图 special map; ～ 队伍 specialized personnel; professional contingent; ～ 干部 speciality cadre; ～ 公司 specialized corporation; specialized company; ～ 管理部门 departments that are in charge of managing enterprises; ～ 管理伦理学 professional management ethics; ～ 户 specialized households; specialized production household; ～ 技能 professional skill; ～ 技术职务 professional and technical posts; ～ 教育 professional education; ～ 经理 professional manager; ～ 课 specialized course; ～ 联合公司 specialized integrated corporations; ～ 判读 specific interpretation; ～ 批发公司 specialized wholesale corporation; ～ 情报中心 special information centre; ～ 人员 professional man [staff; personnel]; personnel in a specific field; ～ 人员助手 subprofessional; ～ 商店 specialized shop; ～ 生产 specialized production; ～ 生产会议 production meeting concerned with specialized trades; conference on specialized trades; ～ 市场 specialized market; ～ 术语 technical term; ～ 说明书 job specification; ～ 图书馆 special library; ～ 推销员 engineer; ～ 学校 vocational school; ～ 训练 specialized training; ～ 银行 specialized bank; ～ 知识 professional knowledge; ～ 主管 professional management; professional executive; ～ 主管部门 authorities in charge of specialized enterprises; ～ 作家 professional writer

专业承包，联产计酬 [- - chéng bāo lián chǎn jì chóu] contracting jobs along specialized lines and linking payment to output; contracting jobs to specialized groups and linking remuneration with output; remuneration on the basis of output by contracts on different lines of work; signing contracts for specialized farm work and remuneration determined by farm output

专业承包，包干分配 [- - - - bāo gān fēn pèi] contracting specialized undertakings and distributing income according to contracted work

专业化 [- - huà] specialization; professionalization: ～ 程度高 *have a high level of specialization* ◇ ～ 地区 park; ～ 分工 division of labour on the basis of specialization; ～ 经营 specialized operation; ～ 生产 specialized production; specialization of different parts of production; ～ 系数 specialization coefficient

专业化协作 [- - - xié zuò] specialization and coordination; cooperation along specialized lines; coordinating specialized skills; coordination based on specialization; cooperation on the basis of specialization; coordination among specialized departments: 广泛实行～ *carry out extensive coordination among specialized departments* ◇ ～ 价格 prices for specialization and cooperation

专业集体 [- - jí tǐ] specialized collective

专一 [- yī] single-minded; concentrated; undivided: 爱好～ *give undivided attention to one's hobby*; 爱情～ *be constant in love*; 心思～ *with concentrated attention*

专一性 [- - xìng] selectivity; specifity; singleness

专异花授粉 [- yì huā shòu fěn] prometatropy

专营 [- yíng] monopoly

专用 [- yòng] (reserved for) special use; for a special purpose ◇ ～ 拨款 special appropriation funds; ～ 财务报表 special-purpose financial statement; ～ 车床 special purpose lathe; ～ 车库 private parking garage; ～ 车辆 special-purpose vehicle; ～ 车体 special car body; ～ 程序 specific program; specific routine; ～ 程序库 private library; ～ 存储器 private memory; special-memory; special purpose storage; ～ 存储区 dedicated storage; dedicated memory; ～ 存款 special deposit; ～ 电话 telephone for special use; ～ 电话网 private telephone network; ～ 电缆 private cable; ～ 电路 special circuit; exclusive circuit; ～ 电视 special television; ～ 发电装置 isolated plant; ～ 工具 built-for-purpose tools; special tool; ～ 工艺设备 special technological equipment; ～ 工作服 special clothing; ～ 函数产生器 special function generator; ～ 火箭 special purpose rocket; ～ "或非"电路 special NOR; ～ 基准器 special standard; ～ (电)机 special machine; ～ 机床 special purpose machine tool; ～ 计算机 special purpose computer; single purpose computer; ～ 计算技术 personal computing technology; ～ 加热炉 special heating furnace; ～ 夹具 special fixture; ～ 件〈工〉special-purpose item; ～ 交换机〈信〉private exchange; private manual exchange; private branch exchange; ～ 卷宗 private volume; ～ 控制系统 dedicated control system; ～ 码头 single user wharf; ～ 密码系统 specific cryptosystem; ～ 名词表 onomasticon; ～ 模拟系统 special analog system; ～ 磨床 special purpose grinder; ～ 桥 service bridge; accommodation bridge; ～ 设备 rig; special equipment; special hardware; ～ 生产堆 special production reactor; ～ 实用程序 special purpose utility program; ～ 数据 private data; ～ 数据终端 personal data terminal; ～ 铁路 access railroad; ～ 通讯网 private wore network; private network; ～ 微处理机系统 dedicated microprocessor system; ～ 铣床 production miller; ～ 洗涤剂 special purpose detergent; ～ 系统 dedicated system; ～ 线 private wire; special railway line; ～ 线路 private circuit; individual line; ～ 小交换机 private branch exchange (PBX); ～ 信道 dedicated channel; ～ 信号 special signal; private semaphore; ～ 仪器 instrumentation; ～ 阴极射线管 special cathode ray tube; ～ 邮袋 [英] private bag; ～ 语言 special-purpose language; ～ 照相机 special camera; ～ 振荡器 special oscillator; ～ 支线〈铁路〉bay-line; ～ 执行程序 dedicated executive; ～ 终端 special purpose terminal; ～ 资本 special capital; ～ 资本财物 specialized capital goods; ～ 子通道 nonsharod subchannel; ～ 自动交换 private automatic exchange; ～ 自动交换机 private automatic branch exchange; ～ 自动(电话)小交换台 private automatic branch exchange

专用型自动测试系统 [- - xíng zì dòng cè shì xì tǒng] dedicated automatic test system

专有技术 [- yǒu jì shù] proprietary technology; know-how

专有名词 [- - míng cí] proper noun

专有权 [- - quán] patent rights; exlusive right

专有形容词 [- - xíng róng cí] proper adjective

专员 [- yuán] commissioner; assistant director: 高级～ *high commissioner*; 难民事务处高级～ *High Commissioner for Refugees*; 商务～ *commercial attache*; 印度驻英国高级～ *Indian High Commissioner to U.K.*

专约 [- yuē] convention

专运列车 [- yùn liè chē] specific train

专责 [- zé] specific responsibility: 分工明确，各有～。*The division of labour is clear-cut, each one being charged with specific responsibilities*.

专政 [- zhèng] dictatorship: 实行～ *exercise dictatorship over* ◇ ～ 对象 object of dictatorship; ～ 工具 instrument of dictatorship; ～ 机关 organ of dictatorship; ～ 职能 functions of the dictatorship

专职 [- zhí] ①(由专人担任的职务) sole duty; specific duty ②(专门从事) full-time: ～ 干部 *full-time cadre*; ～ 计划生育工作人员 *full-time family planning personnel* ◇ ～ 化 serve full time; ～ 书记 full-time secretary

专制 [- zhì] ①(独自掌握政权) autocratic; despotic: ～ 皇帝 *Czar*; *autocratic emperor* 君主～ *autocratic monarchy* ②(凭自己意志行事) autocracy ◇ ～ 独裁 despotic dictatorship; ～ 管理 dictatorial management; ～ 人格 authoritarian personality; ～ 性格 authoritarian character; ～ 政府 autocratic government; ～ 政体 autocracy; ～ 制度 dictatorial system; ～ 主义 absolutism; depotism; autocracy; ～ 主义者 absolutist; despotist

专著 [- zhù] monograph; treatise: 行为理论～ *a monograph on behaviour theory*

专注 [- -] concentrate one's attention on; be absorbed in; devote one's mind to: 他的整个思想只～在一个问题上 — 如何反攻敌人。*His whole mind was concentrated on one thing only — how to turn table on the enemy*. ◇ ～ 摄像机 isolated camera

专(鄟) [ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] 图 ①(古国名) Zhuan, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 诚 *Zhuan Cheng*

砖(磚、甎、塼) [ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] 图 ①(烧制成的建筑材料) brick: 多孔～ *perforated brick*; 绝热～ *cellinsulate brick*; 青～ *blue [black, flashed] brick*; 水泥～ *cement brick* ②(形状像砖的东西) brick-shaped things: 茶～ *brick tea*; 煤～ *briquet*

砖半墙 [- bàn qiáng] one-and-half brick wall

砖壁木架 [- bì mù jià] nogging piece

砖层凹齿 [- céng āo chǐ] bonding pocket

砖茶 [- chá] brick tea

砖场表土 [- chǎng biǎo tǔ] encallow

砖厂 [- -] brickfield; brickyard

砖衬 [- chèn] bricking

砖衬砌 [- - qì] brick masonry lining

砖道牙 [- dào yá] brick curb

砖雕工 [- diāo gōng] scutcher

砖顶压檐墙[砖压顶女儿墙] [- dǐng yā yán qiáng] brick-cap parapet

砖儿何厚，瓦儿何薄 [- ér hé hòu wǎ ér hé báo] Why is the brick so thick and the tile so thin!; Why do you treat him so warmly and me so coldly!

砖房 [- fáng] brick house

砖粉石灰砂浆 [- fěn shí huī shā jiāng] [印] soorkee; soorki; soorky

砖(接)缝 [- fèng] brickwork joint ◇ ～ 填料 filler

砖格孢子 [- gé bāo zǐ] dictyospore

砖格蓄热室 [- - xù rè shì] 〈工〉checkerboard regenerator

砖格芽生孢子 [- - yá shēng bāo zǐ] 〈真菌〉dicyoblastospore

砖格状 [- - zhuàng] muriform

砖工 [- gōng] brickwork; bricking; brick setting ◇ ～ 锤 scutch; scotch

砖拱屋盖 [- gǒng wū gài] arched brick roof covering

砖过梁 [- guò liáng] brick beam

砖红百合 [- hóng bǎi hé] 〈植〉nakeen lily

砖红镰孢菌素 [- - lián bāo jūn sù] lateritiin

砖红霉素 [- - méi sù] lateriomycin

砖红壤 [- - rǎng] laterite

砖红壤化(作用) [- - - huà] laterization ◇ ～ 土壤 lateritoid

砖红壤性土 [- - - xìng tǔ] 〈地质〉latosol; lateritic soil

砖红色 [- - sè] erythrine; erythrinus; brick-red

砖红土 [- - tǔ] laterite ◇ ～ 结壳 lateritic crust

砖块(儿) [- kuài] fragment of a brick

砖栏 [- lán] close bolt

砖路面 [- lù miàn] brick paving

砖墁地 [- màn dì] floor or ground paved with bricks

砖面圬工墙 [- miàn wū gōng qiáng] opus mixtum

砖模底板 [- mó dǐ bǎn] stock board

砖木结构 [- mù jié gòu] post and panel structure

砖木墙壁 [- - qiáng bì] 〈房〉brick-and-stud work; bricknogging

砖内衬 [- nèi chèn] brick lining

砖粘土 [- nián tǔ] 〈地质〉brick clay

砖坯 [- pī] bat; hack; green brick; unfired brick; dobie ◇ ～ 车 hackbarrow; ～ 模压机 squeezer

砖砌拱模 [- qì gǒng mó] 〈房〉brick-core

砖砌涵管 [- - hán guǎn] brick culvert pipe

砖砌井壁 [- - jǐng bì] 〈采矿〉brick walling

砖砌炉顶 [- - lú dǐng] masonry arch

砖砌炉灶 [- - - zào] [墨] brasero

砖砌面层 [- - miàn céng] brick facing

砖砌体 [- - tǐ] brick setting

砖砌窑洞屋盖 [- - yáo dòng wū gài] arched brick roof covering

砖墙 [- qiáng] brick wall ◇ ～ 板 brick panel

砖石砌体砌合 [- shí qì tǐ qì hé] bonding

砖石建筑[工程] [- - jiàn zhù] masonry

砖石结构 [- - jié gòu] masonry structure

砖饰艺术 [- shì yì shù] tilery

砖室墓 [- - mù] brick-chambered tomb

砖填木架隔墙 [- tián mù jià gé qiáng] brick nog; brick nogging

砖头 [- tóu] (碎砖) fragment of a brick

砖头 [- tou] [方] (砖) brick

砖土 [- tǔ] brick clay

砖托梁 [- tuō liáng] brick trimmer

砖托座 [- - zuò] corbelling of bricks

砖瓦缺陷 [- wǎ quē xiàn] brick defect

Z

砖镶面 [- xiāng miàn] brick veneer
砖楔块砌合 [- xiē kuài qì hé] block-in-course bond
砖形盐块 [- xíng yán kuài] licking stone
砖窑 [- yáo] brickkiln ◇ ～ 燃烧室 arch
砖缘石 [- yuán shí] brick curb

颛 [ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] Ⅰ 形 [书] ①（愚昧）ignorant ②（善良）good and honest：～ 民 *good and honest people* ③（专）special Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 阳 *Zhuan Yang*
颛蒙 [- méng] [书]（愚昧）ignorant
颛孙 [- sūn] a surname：～ 师 *Zhuansun Shi*
颛顼 [- xū] ①（传说中的上古帝王名）Zhuanxu, a legendary monarch in ancient China ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 和 *Zhuanxu He*
颛臾 [- yú] ①（古国名）Zhuanyu, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 信 *Zhuanyu Xin*

鲔(鱄) [ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] ①（黄转）saurel; horse mackerel ②（鳞鱼）elopichthys bambusa ③（姓氏）a surname：～ 浩 *Zhuan Hao*

胰(膞) [ㄓㄨㄢ] [zhuān] 名 [方]（鸟类的胃；胗）gizzard

zhuǎn ㄓㄨㄢˇ

转(轉) [ㄓㄨㄢˇ] [zhuǎn] 动 ①（改换方向、位置、形势、情况等）change; shift; transfer; turn：～ 到另一学院 *transfer to another college*；～ 朝太阳 *turn to the sun*；调 ～ 船头 *round a boat off*；由防御 ～ 入进攻 *shift from the defensive to the offensive*；明天的天气：上午晴，下午 ～ 多云。*The weather for tomorrow: Clear in the morning, changing to light overcast in the afternoon.* 我们研究的重点 ～ 到预防感染和败血病方面来。*The main emphasis of our research has shifted to the prevention of infection and septicemia.* 我 ～ 过头，看见一个人的侧影。*I turned my head and saw the profile of a man.* ②（传递）transmit; transfer; pass on：把礼品 ～ 送给他 *pass the gift on to him*；把文件 ～ 回办公室 *transmit the document back to the office*；～ 党的组织关系 *transfer the registration of one's Party membership from one unit to another*；信已经 ～ 给他了。*The letter has been forwarded to him.*
另见 zhuǎi；zhuàn 。
转氨基酶 [- ān jī méi] transaminase
转氨甲酰酶 [- - jiǎ xiān méi] transcarbamylase
转氨酶 [- - méi] aminopherase; aminotransferase; transaminase ◇ ～ 蛋白 apotransaminase
转氨(基)作用 [- - zuò yòng] transamination
转白试验 [- bái shì yàn]（诊断猩红热皮试反应）blanching reaction
转败为功 [- bài wéi gōng] turn failure into success
转败为胜 [- - - shèng] snatch a victory out of defeat; get upsides with; pull out of the fire; turn [change] defeat into victory; turn the table(s) on
转胞 [- bāo]〈医〉dysuria due to the pressure of the fetus
转包合同 [- - hé tong] subcontract
转报电码 [- bào diàn mǎ] reversing direction code
转悲为喜 [- bēi wéi xǐ] change one's sorrow into joy; One's sorrow began to turn to joy.
转变 [- biàn] change; convert; transform; turn：～ 立场 *change one's stand*；*shift one's ground*；～ 方向 *veer*；*twist*；*steer*；*turn*；*turn around*；*turn away*；*turn off*；～ 态度 *change one's attitude*；～ 职能 *change in functions*；～ 政府管理职能 *transform the functions of government*；把一种能 ～ 为另一种能 *transform one form of energy into another*；从猿到人的 ～ *the transition from ape to man*；它使老的观念向新的观念 ～。*It makes the transition from the old conception to the new.* ◇ ～ 范围 transformation range; transition range; ～ 机构 transition mechanism; ～ 加速因子 convertion; ～ 酶 converting enzyme; ～ 能 transition energy; ～ 热 heat of transformation; ～ 热函〈物化〉enthalpy of transition; ～ 位置 transition position; ～ 温度 transformation temperature; transition temperature; transus temperature; ～ 温度范围 transformation range; ～ 性别 transsexual; ～ 压力 transition pressure; ～ 阻力 steering resistance
转变点 [- - diǎn] transition point ◇ ～ 温度 knee point temperature
转播 [- bō] rebroadcast; repeat; relay; retransmit：教堂里挤满了人，所以就用电机设备把礼拜仪式向外面的人 ～。*The church was crowded, so electrical machinery was used to relay the service out to the people.* ◇ ～ 发射机 satellite transmitter; ～ 器 repeater; ～ 台 rebroadcasting station; rebroadcast station; relay station; ～ 网 relay network
转播用收音机 [- - yòng shōu yīn jī] radio set for rebroadcasting
(拨款的)转拨 [- -] transfer of appropriation
转材车 [- cái chē] butt-carriage
转侧达旦 [- cè dá dàn] lie tossing and turning all night
转侧滑车 [- - huá chē] cant purchase（加工鲸鱼用）
转侧式平炉 [- - shì píng lú] tilting type open hearth furnace
转差 [- chā] slip ◇ ～ 计 slip counter; ～ 频率 slip frequency; ～ 特性曲线 slip characteristic curve
转产 [- chǎn] change the line of production; switch to other production; turn over to the manufacture of other products; switch to other products：那家亏损企业决定 ～。*The enterprise which has been operating in the red has decided to swith to other production.*
转场 [- chǎng] ①（电视由某一场面转到另一场面）cut to ②（戏剧中从一个场面变到另一个场面）transition ③（空军）transfer; deployment
转抄装置 [- chāo zhuāng zhì] transcription device
转车 [- chē] change trains or buses; transfer to another train or bus
转嗔为喜 [- chēn wéi xǐ] change one's initial ill-humour into a feeling of satisfaction; The anger on someone's face gives way to joy.
转乘 [- chéng] transship; tranship
转出(主存储器) [- chū] roll-out
转储 [- chǔ]〈计〉dump; unload; memory transfer ◇ ～ 点 dump point; ～ 方法 dump method; ～ 检验[测] dump check; ～ 线路 unloading circuit
转船 [- chuán] change to another ship; transship ◇ ～ 单 transhipment shipping bill; ～ 交货单 transhipment delivery order; ～ 提单 transshipment bill of lading; ～ 条款 transhipment clause; ～ 装运 transshipment
转存(信息的) [- cún] unloading ◇ ～ 区 transient area
转达 [- dá] pass on; convey; communicate; mediate：我请你的妹妹向你 ～ 我的祝愿。*I asked your sister to communicate my wishes to you.* 请向她 ～ 我的谢意 。*Please convey my gratitude to her.* 请 ～ 我对他的问候。*Please give him my regards.*
转贷 [- dài] enlending（世界银行用语）
转导 [- dǎo] transduce; transduction ◇ ～ 单元 transducing element; ～ 颗粒 transducing particles; ～ 噬菌体 transducing phages; transducing bacteriophages; ～ 体 transductant; ～ 细胞 transducer cell; ～ 因子 transduced element; ～ 者 transducer; ～ 子 transductant; ～ 作用〈生〉transduction
转到侧线 [- dào cè xiàn] sidetrack
转道 [- -] make a detour; go by way of：他由上海 ～ 而来。*He came by way of Shanghai.*
转地放牧 [- dì fàng mù] overlanding of cattle
转递手续 [- - shǒu xù] transmission commission
转点仪 [- diǎn yí] point transfer devices
转电线圈 [- diàn xiàn quān]〈电〉repeating coil; repeater
转调 [- diào]〈音〉modulation; transposition
转动 [- dòng] turn; move; turn round：～ 手腕子 *flex one's wrist*；在锁眼里 ～ 钥匙 *turn a key in the lock*；向左 ～ 把手，门就会锁上。*Move the handle to the left and the door will lock.* 这个水龙头容易 ～。*This tap turns easily.*
另见 zhuàn dòng。
转度虎钳[顶尖] [- dù hǔ qián] index centre
转舵杆 [- duò gān] wheel rod
转舵链 [- - liàn] tiller chain
转舵手 [- - shǒu] tillerman
转二羟丙酮基酶 [- èr qiǎng bǐng tóng jī méi] transaldolase
转发 [- fā] retransmission; transmit; repeat; relay：～ 文件 *transmit a document* ◇ ～ 电路 repeat circuit; ～ 器 transponder; repeater; follower;〈电报〉interpolator; ～ 台 repeater station
转法 [- fǎ]〈军〉facing
转帆 [- fān] jibe; gybe ◇ ～ 索 brace
转分保 [- fēn bǎo] retrocede; retrocession ◇ ～ 分公司 retroceding company; ～ 合同 retrocession treaty; ～ 接受人 retrocessionaire; ～ 金额 amount retroceded; ～ 手续费 overriding commission
转分手续费 [- - shǒu xù fèi] overrider
转付款项 [- fù kuǎn xiàng] transfer payment
转干 [- gàn] become a cadre
转告 [- gào] pass on; communicate; transmit：他把这个好消息 ～ 了他的朋友。*He passed on the good news to his friends.*
转攻为守 [- gōng wéi shǒu] change from the offensive to the defensive
转轨 [- guǐ] transfer to a different track; retracking
转轨经济 [- - jīng jì] economies in transition; transition economy
转桁索滑车短索 [- héng suǒ huá chē duǎn suǒ] brace pendant
转化 [- huà] ①（转变）change; transform：向反面 ～ *change into the reverse*；*transform oneself into one's opposite*；劳动产品 ～ 为商品。*Products of individual labour are turned into commodities.*；*Products of labour are transformed into commodities.* ②〈化〉inversion; conversion：～ 成酒精 *alcoholize* ◇ ～ 点 inversion point; ～ 概率 transition probability; ～ 机制（of state-owned enterprises）to shift to new management mechanisms; ～ 酶 invertase; zymose; invertin; converzyme; fructosidase; ～ 曲线 inversion curve; ～ 热 critical heat; heat of conversion; ～ 糖 invert sugar; invertose; inverdex; calorose; ～ 土 vertisol; ～ 因素 transforming agent; ～ 周期 transformation period; ～ 作用 transformation
转圜 [- huán] ①（挽回）save（a situation）②（从中调停）mediate
转换 [- huàn] change; transform; convert; switch：～ 方向 *change direction*；～ 话题 *change the subject of conversation*；*switch the conversation to another subject* ◇ ～ 板 change-over panel; ～ 板块〈地〉transform plate; ～ 比(值) conversion ratio; ～ 变压器 conversion transformer; ～ 表 conversion table; ～ 波 converted wave（地震）; ～ 常数 conversion constant; ～ 程序〈计〉converter; conversion program; converse routine; switching procedures; ～ 触点 transfer contact; ～ 贷款 conversion loan; ～ 单元 converting unit; ～ 电路 change-over circuit; switching circuit; switch circuit; ～ 电路法 transformation circuit method; ～ 电容器 changeover condenser; ～ 电子 conversion electron; ～ 断层 transform fault; ～ 阀 cross valve; ～ 反应堆 converter reactor; ～ 放大器 switching amplifier; ～ 复接器 transmultiplexer; ～ 杠杆 shifter lever; ～ 故障 translation exception; ～ 规则 transformational rule; ～ 过程 switching process; ～ 盒〈自〉boxcar; ～ 基面 transformation base; ～ 机 interpreter; ～ 机构 switching mechanism; ～ 极性 reverse of polarity; ～ 级 switching stage; ～ 寄生 metoxeny; metaxeny; ～ 计数器 event counter; ～ 角〈航海〉half-convergency; arc to chord correction; conversion angle; ～ 矩阵 transition matrix; ～ 卡片 transfer card; transition card; ～ 开关 commutation switch; tumbler switch; tumbler; switcher; permutator; alternation switch; change-over switch; changer; switch; ～ 开关控制器 changeover switch controller; ～ 控制〈信〉switching control; ～ 拉张（作用）transtension; ～ 脉冲 switching pulse; sorting pulse; ～ 偏差 converted deviation; ～ 频率 inversion frequency; ～ 器 commutator; changer; switch; converter; switchboard; translator; ～ 曲线 transformation curve; ～ 设备 conversion equipment; comversion device; ～ 生成语法 transformational generative grammar; ～ 失效 translation exception; ～ 时间 transfer time; switching time; changeover time; ～ 室〈信〉switch room; ～ 手柄 change lever; ～ 输入信号 converted input signal; ～ 速度 switching speed; switching rate; conversion rate; ～ 速率 switching rate; conversion rate; slewing rate; ～ 损失 conversion loss; ～ 特性 transfer characteristics; ～ 位置 dislocation; switching position; ～ 温度 inversion temperature; ～ 文法 transformational grammar; ～ 系数 conversion coefficient; ～ 效率 conversion efficiency; ～ 信号 switching signal; ～ 学习 shift learning; ～ 压缩(作用) transpression; ～ 因数 conversion factor; ～ 语法规则 transformational grammar rule; ～ 元件 conversion element; ～ 增益 conversion gain; ～ 支出政策 expenditure-switching policies; ～ 周期 change-over period; switching cycle; ～ 装置 switching equipment; conversion equipment; conversion device
转换债 [- - zhài] roll-over bonds

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转绘 [- huì] rendition ◇ ～仪 transferring device
转祸为福 [- huò wéi fú] turn bad luck into a blessing; turn calamity into blessing; turn disaster into happiness
转基因 [- jī yīn] transgenosis
转基因的 [- - - de] genetically modified
转基因生物 [- - - shēng wù] GMOs(Genetically Modified Organisms)
转基因食品 [- - - shí pǐn] GM food(genetically modified food)
转基因玉米 [- - - yù mǐ] genetically modified organism(GMO)corn
转机 [- -] ①(好转的可能) a favourable turn; a turn for the better: 她的家境仍无～。*The condition of her family was not improving.* 他的病情有了～。*His illness took a favourable turn.* ②(中途换飞机) transfer ◇～手续 interline connection
转记账簿 [- jì zhàng bù] book of secondary entry
转寄 [- -] send on; forward (letter): 请你把寄给我的信～到我的新地址好吗? *Would you be kind enough to send on any mail to my new address?* ◇～地址 forwarding address
转甲基酶 [- jiǎ jī méi] methylferase; transmethylase
转甲酰酶 [- - xiān méi] transformylase
转嫁 [- jià] ①(妇女改嫁) marry again; remarry ②(把自己应承受的负担、损失、罪名等加在别人身上) shift; transfer: ～罪责 *shift the responsibility upon*; 把责任～给他人 *shift off one's responsibility; put the blame on someone else*; 把负担～给消费者 *shift one's burden onto the consumers* ◇～贸易 imputed transaction; ～行为 redirected behavior
转嫁危机 [- - wēi jī] shift the burdens of one's crises onto others; shift one's burden of crises onto others
转交 [- jiāo] deliver; transmit; pass on; care of; reassign; onward transmission: 把个人收藏的艺术珍品～给国家保管 *transfer art treasures from one's keeping into the hands of the nation*; 请某某～ *care of* [*c/o*] *sb.*; 请把这个包裹～给李老师。*Please pass this parcel on to Teacher Li.*
转角 [- jiǎo] corner; diversion; street corner; nook ◇～处 nook; ～导线导轮 side wheel; ～杆塔 corner pole; ～接缝 corner-joint; ～绝缘子 corner insulator; ～两跑式楼梯 staircase of quarter-turn type; ～牛羚 sasaby; topi; ～频率 corner frequency; ～砌块 quoin; ～三跑式楼梯 staircase of three-quarter turn type; ～支杆 angle support; ～柱头 angular capital; ～注口塞 chugger
转接 [- jiē] change-over; throw-over; switch; transfer; transit; reset; adapter coupling; built-up connection ◇～板 keyset; ～插孔 transfer jack; ～插头 patchplug; ～电键 transfer key; ～电路 built-up circuit; through circuit; ～电平 through level; ～电压{半} breakover voltage; ～段 switching section; ～分子 adaptor molecule; ～汇流排 transfer bus; ～继电器 switching-through relay; ～开关 changer; switcher; ～滤波器 through connection filter; ～母线 transfer bus; ～器 commutator; adapter; adaptor; ball adapter; ～区 translation field; ～衰减器 switching pads; ～顺序图 sequence chart(开关的); ～误差信号 commutated error signal; ～箱 transfer box; ～韵诗 rove-over; ～站 group through-connection station; ～指令 reference order; ～中继线 switching trunk; ～中心 switching centre; relay centre; ～装置 switching equipment; switching device
转节 [- jié] trochanter; exinguinal; swivel; rotule ◇～点 trochanterion; ～缝 trocasuture; trochasuture; ～髁 trocacaila; ～膜 trochacoria; ～膜片 trochella; ～窝 trochanteric fossa
转经筒 [- jīng tǒng] prayer wheel
转剧 [- jù] exacerbation
转决 [- jué] transdetermination
转科 [- kē] ①(转换专业) change one's major ②(病人在医院从一科转到另一科) go to a different medical division; transfer from one department to another
转壳(现象) [- ké] transcapsidation
转口 [- kǒu] *transit; entrepot* ◇～货棚 *transit* shed; ～货物 floating goods; transit goods; ～贸易 entrepot trade; carrying trade; switch trade; transit trade; ～商品 merchandise in transit; ～税 transit duty; transit dues; ～信用证 transit letter of credit; ～运输 transshipment
转哭为笑 [- kū wéi xiào] smile through (one's tears
转亏为盈 [- kuī wéi yíng] show a turn from loss to profit
转栏 [- lán]{刷} jump
转脸 [- liǎn] ①(掉过脸) turn one's face: ～回避 *turn away one's face from sb.* ②(极短的时间) in no time; in the twinkling of an eye: ～不认账 *go back on one's word in the twinkling of an eye*
转捩点 [- liè diǎn] crunch; turning point
转磷酸酶 [- lín suān méi] transphosphorylase; transphosphatase
转磷酸作用 [- - zuò yòng] transphosphorylation
转录 [- lù]{电} transcribe; transfer;{声} mixing; rerecording;{生} transcription; duplicating ◇～本 transcript; ～程序 transducer; ～机 rerecorder; ～控制 transcriptional control; ～酶 transcriptase; ～器 transcriber; omnitape; ～图 transcription map; ～物 transcript; ～因子 transcription factor; transfer factor; ～子 transcripton; ～作用 transcription
转录后成熟 [- - hòu chéng shú] post transcriptional maturation
转录后控制[调控] [- - - kòng zhì] post-transcriptional control
转录后修饰 [- - - xiū shì] posttranscriptional modification
转录声 [- - shēng] re-recording ◇～系统 re-recording system
转轮定位器 [- lún dìng wèi qì] cylinder stop
转买人 [- mǎi rén] subpurchaser
转卖 [- mài] resell; subpurchase: ～货物 *resell goods* ◇～合同 resale contract
转慢指数 [- màn zhǐ shù] braking index(脉冲星)
转脒基酶 [- mǐ jī méi] transamidinase
转面无情 [- miàn wú qíng] turn against a friend and show him no mercy
转年 [- nián] ①(到了下一年) the coming year; next year ②[方](某一年的第二年) the following year
转念 [- niàn] reconsider and give up an idea; think better of; change mind: 他刚想开口说话,但一～,觉得还是暂时不提为好。*He was just going to speak when he thought better of it and didn't mention it for the moment.*
转怒为欢 [- nù wéi huān] begin to laugh instead of being angry; One's rage was turned into joy.
转配股 [- pèi gǔ] transferred allotted shares
转蓬 [- péng] float about in a shiftless way, like a leaf blown about
转葡糖苷酶 [- pú táng gān méi] transglucosidase
转葡糖基酶 [- - - jī méi] transglucosylase
转葡糖基酯 [- - - - zhǐ] glucosylase
转葡萄糖作用 [- - tao táng zuò yòng] glucosylation
转期 [- qī] refunding ◇～利率 carry over rate; ～票据 notes renewals
转腔换调 [- qiāng huàn diào] change of tone and pitch
转羟甲基酶 [- qiǎng jiǎ jī méi] transhydroxymethylase
转羟乙醛酶 [- - yǐ quán méi] transketolase
转青期 [- qīng qī](指蚕种) body pigmentation stage
转氢酶 [- - méi] transhydrogenase
转醛醇酶 [- quán chún méi] transaldolase
转醛亚胺作用 [- - yà àn zuò yòng] transaldimination
转染 [- rǎn] transfection ◇～子 transfectant
转让 [- ràng] transfer the possession of; assignment; make over: 有偿～ *pay for new technique to sb.*; 技术～ *transfer of skill* ◇～成本 assigned cost; ～承运人 transferring carrier; ～出清物 alienation of the pledge; ～行 transmitting bank; ～合同 agreement of transfer; ～技术 transferring technology; ～价格 transfer price; ～交易 transfer transaction; ～契约 deed of transfer; quitclaim; ～权利 assignment privilege; ～人 alienator; assignor; transferor; ～收入 transfer income; ～手续费 transfer commission; transfer charges; ～书 assignment; letter of assignment; ～条款 assignment clause; ～文书 transfer deed; grant; ～信用第一受益人 first beneficiary of a transferable credit; ～债权 assigned claim; assignment of a claim; ～证书 deed of release; letter of transfer; ～支付 transfer payments; ～注册资本 transfer of one party share in the registered capital; ～专利权 assignment of the patent right; ～租赁合同 demise charter; ～作价 transfer pricing
转入 [- rù] change over to; shift to; switch to: ～本题 *get* [*come*] *down to brass tacks*; ～下一个项目 *move on to the next item*; ～地下 *go under*; ～正常 *return to normal*; ～转出 *roll-in and roll-out*; 他在而立之年～教学工作。*He switched over to teaching in mid-career.* 如果没有更多要谈的了,或许我们可以～下一个议程。*If there is no further discussion, perhaps we can pass on.* ◇～成本 transferred-in cost
转身 [- shēn] turn-back; turn round; face about: ～便走 *turn* (*oneself*) *about* [*around*] *and go away*; ～就走 *turn round to go; turn and walk away*; ～欲走 *turn to leave; turn round and be ready to go*; 他握了握我的手,～走了。*She shook my hand and turned away.* 他～往家走时,已是黄昏时分。*Twilight was falling as he turned homeward.*
转生 [- shēng]{佛教} reincarnation; transmigration
转世灵童 [- shì líng tóng] reincarnated soul boy
转手 [- shǒu] ①(转卖) sell what one has bought: ～换成外币 *switch in foreign currencies* ②(不直接交) pass on: 这封信从一个人～到另一个人直到每个人都看过。*The letter passed from one to another until everyone had read it.* 你就直接交给他,不必要我～。*Give it directly to him; there is no need to do it through me.* ◇～货物 switch cargo; ～交易 switch operation; ～贸易 switch trade; ～贸易佣金 switching commission; ～掮客 switch dealer; ～销售 switch selling; ～中间人 switch dealer
转手成空 [- - chéng kōng] lose ... all of a sudden
转手倒卖 [- - dǎo mài] buy sth. and resell it at a profit
转守为攻 [- - wéi gōng] change [shift] from the defensive to the offensive
转售 [- shòu] sell what one has bought ◇～差额津贴方案 purchase-and-resale differential subsidy; ～交货 redelivery
转受使用许可 [- - shǐ yòng xǔ kě] sublicensing
转受主 [- - zhǔ] trans-acceptor
转输组织 [- shū zǔ zhī] transfusion tissue
转述 [- shù] report; relate sth. as told by another: 我只是～他的话。*I am merely reporting what he said.*
转瞬 [- shùn] in a twinkle; in a flash: 在草原上,一会儿晴空万里,阳光灿烂,但～间,又会刮起狂风暴雨。*On the grassland, it may be fine and sunny one moment, then almost immediately heavy wind and storm may come down on you like winking.*
转瞬即逝 [- - jí shì] written in water: 他的诺言是～的;他说话从来不算话。*His promises are written in water; he never keeps his word.*
转瞬之间 [- - zhī jiān] in a wink; in the twinkle of an eye; in a flash
转送 [- sòng] ①(转交) pass on; transmit on ②(转赠) make a present of sth. given to one
转态过程 [- tài guò chéng]{计} polling
转肽酶 [- - méi] transpeptidase
转肽作用 [- - zuò yòng] transpeptidation
转题 [- tí] change the subject
转体 [- tǐ]{体} turn; twist; swivel; tumble: ～180度 *half twist* ◇～跳 turning leap; ～跳水 twist dive
转贴现利息 [- tiē xiàn lì xī] interest on rediscount
转铁蛋白 [- tiě dàn bái] transferrins
转酮酶 [- tóng méi] transketolase
转投资 [- tóu zī] shift in investment
转头运动 [- - yùn dòng] nutation movement
转托 [- tuō] ask sb. else to do what is asked of one
转弯 [- wān] wheel; swerve; turn a corner; make a turn: 来一个180度的大～ *make a 180-degree turn*; 道路向右～。*The road swerves to the right.* 汽车向左～。*The car made a left turn.* 商店一～就到。*The shop is just round the corner.* 我们必须在下一条街口～。*We must make a turn at the next cross street.* 这条路到处都是急～,开汽车很危险。*The road is full of abrupt* [*sudden*] *turns and is dangerous for motoring.* ◇～半径 turn radius; ～表 indicator; ～侧滑仪 turn-and-slip-indicator; ～车道 turning lane; ～飞行 turning flight; ～控制 turning control; ～倾斜指示器 turn and bank indicator; ～示向灯 turn signal lamp; ～仪 turn indicator
转弯抹角 [- - mò jiǎo] ①(路弯弯曲曲) full of twists and turns: 从山坡上～地溜下来 *slip down the slope in a rapid zigzag*; ～地走 *take a tortuous route* ②(说话、写文章绕圈子) beat about the bush; in a roundabout way; in a devious way; prunes and prism; circumambulate: 她～,扯到了婚姻上。*She talked round the subject a bit, and finally got on to the matter of marriage.*

Z

转危为安 [- wēi wéi ān] take a turn for the better and be out of danger; be out of harm's way; be past danger; prevent a catastrophe (for sb.) and avert [avoid] the crisis; pull through; steer clear of danger to safety; tide over the crisis; turn from danger to safety

转尾环形计数器 [- wěi huán xíng jì shù qì] switchtail ring counter

转位 [- wèi] transposition ◇ ～ 成分 transposable element; ～ 单元 transposable element; ～ 分子 translocator; ～ 时间 index time; ～ 因子 transposable element; ～ 子 transposon

转文 [- wén; zhuǎi wén] lard one's speech with literary allusions; show off with one's learning

转喜为悲 [- xǐ wéi bēi] laugh on the wrong side of one's face [mouth]

转酰胺基酶 [- xiān àn jī méi] transamidae

转酰胺基作用 [- - - zuò yòng] transamidation

转酰基作用 [- - jī zuò yòng] transacylation

转酰酶 [- - méi] transacylase

转向 [- xiàng] turn; turn round [around]; swing; sway; change direction; change one's political position: 把注意力 ～ 重大的事情 *turn one's attention to important matters*; 把思想 ～ 别处 *turn one's thoughts elsewhere*; 把炮口 ～ 敌人开火 *swing the gun towards the enemy and fire*; 高额关税常使贸易由一国 ～ 另一国。*High tariffs often cause a diversion of trade from one country to another*. ◇ ～ 保险 steering lock; ～(垂)臂 drop arm; pitman arm (汽车的); ～ 臂规 spindle arm gauge; ～ 操纵机构 steering control mechanism; ～ 齿轮 tooth sector; ～ 齿轮速比 steering gear ratio; ～ 传动装置 steering transmission linkage; ～ 点半径 turnover radius; ～ 阀 switching valve; ～ 赋值语句 go to assignment statement; ～ 构架 bogie frame; ～ 关节枢 steering knuckle pivot; steering knuckle spindle; steering stub; steering-yoke bolt; ～ 辊 slewing rollers; ～ 横拉杆 tie rod; ～ 恒星 installation; ～ 机车 [主英] bogie engine; bogie locomotive; locomotive for negotiating curve; ～ 机构 steering gear; steering mechanism; ～ 加力器 hydraulic steering booster; ～ 锯 radial saw; ～ 开关 pole changer; ～ 拉杆 drag link; ～ 离合器 steering clutch; ～ 轮毂 steering wheel hub; ～ 脉 deflection vein; ～ 目镜 cranked eyepiece; ～ 喷管 vectoring nozzle; ～ 器 diverter; steering gear; ～ 球 steering ball; ～ 输送机 steering conveyor; ～ 顺时针方向 veer; ～ 伺服机构 steering servomechanism; ～ 头衬套 steering head bushing; ～ 系统 steering system; ～ 销 king pin; ～ 延续 return; ～ 语句 Go To statement; ～ 褶皱 deflection fold; ～ 轴 steering shaft; ～ 柱夹 steering post clamp; ～ 柱控制 steering-column control; ～ 装置 transfer; steering gear

另见 zhuàn xiàng。

转向架 [- - jià] bogie; bogey; bogy (*pl*. bogies; bogeys); truck ◇ ～ 安全链 check chain; ～ 车辆 truck car; ～ 承梁 truck bolster; ～ 脚板 bogie skirt; ～ 移动杠杆 live truck lever; ～ 制动杠杆 truck lever; ～ 装置 bogie device

转向节 [- - jié] knuckle ◇ ～ 臂 knuckle arm; ～ 杆 knuckle post; ～ 销 knuckle spindle; swizzle; knuckle pin

转象差 [- - chā] quadrature

转象相差 [- - xiāng chā] phase quadrature

转消酶 [- xiāo méi] transeliminase

转效点 [- xiào diǎn] breakpoint

转效时间 [- - shí jiān] break time

转写 [- xiě] transfer

转性 [- xìng] transsexual

转绕线圈 [- xù xiàn quān] repeating coil

转学 [- xué] transfer to another school

转押 [- yā] sub-mortgage

转延 [- yán] return

转眼 [- yǎn] ① (形容一刹那的时间) in the twinkling of an eye; in an instant; in a flash: ～ 就睡着了 *fall asleep in a trice* ② (眼球的旋转运动) vergence

转眼便忘 [- - biàn wàng] Out of sight, out of mind.

转眼不见 [- - bú jiàn] In the twinkling of an eye it ceases to exist [disappears].

转眼成空 [- - chéng kōng] vanished in the twinkling of an eye; In the twinkling of an eye, it is gone — the vanity of life.

转眼之间 [- - zhī jiān] in the twinkling of an eye; in a trice ; in the turn [turning] of a hand; (as) swift as a wink

转页 [- yè] jump ◇ ～ 附注行 jump line; ～ 螺旋桨 feathering screw

转业 [- -] be transferred to civilian work ◇ ～ 费 military severance pay; ～ 军人 armyman transferred to civilian work; demobilized soldier

转移 [- yí] ① (改换位置) shift; transfer; divert: ～ 视线 *divert sb.'s attention*; *divert the attention of ...*; ～ 战场 *move to another battlefield*; 战略 ～ *a strategic shift*; 那狗已把它的感情 ～ 到新主人身上。*The dog has transferred its affection to its new master*. ② (改变) change; transform: ～ 社会风气 *change prevalent social customs*; ～ 管辖 *change of venue*; *change the venue*; 不依人的意志为 ～ *independant of man's will* ③ {医}(扩散) metastasis; metaptosis; metastasy: 癌 ～ *the metastasis of carcinoma* ④ transition; transference; shifting; removal; displacement; dislocation; delivery course; {计} jump; abevacuation; aversion; metabasis; branch ◇ ～ 癌 metastatic carcinoma; ～ 表 transfer table; ～ 操作 transfer operation; jump operation; branching operation; ～ 常数 transfer constant; ～ 存储 transfer memory; ～ 导纳 transfer admittance; ～ 地址 jump address; ～ 点 branchpoint; ～ 电极 transfer electrode; ～ 电流比 transfer current ratio; ～ 电路 transfer circuit; ～ 电压 transfer voltage; ～ 电压比 transfer voltage ratio; ～ 电子放大器 transferred electron amplifier; ～ 电子效应 transferred electron effect; ～ 电阻 transfer resistance; ～ 段 transfer leg; ～ 反应 transfer reaction; ～ 概率法则 transition probability law; ～ 跟踪程序 branch tracer; ～ 轨道 transfer orbit; ～ 国家资金 misuse state funds; ～ 过程 transfer process; ～ 函数 transfer function; ～ 函数测量仪 transfer function measuring instrument; ～ 函数矩阵 transfer function matrix; ～ 核糖核酸 transfer ribonucleic acid; transfer RNA (tRNA); ～ 呼叫 call transfer; ～ 火力 shift of fire; ～ 寄主 alternate host; ～ 价格制订法 transfer pricing; ～ 校验 transfer check; ～ 矩阵 transfer matrix; transition matrix; ～ 控制 jump control; ～ 控制指令 transfer-control instruction; ～ 贸易关税 trade diverting tariff; ～ 酶 transferase; transferring enzyme; ～ 氢化 transfer hydrogenation; ～ 请求处理 transfer request handling; ～ 曲线 transfer curve; transition curve; ～ 染色 transfer dyeing; ～ 射击 switch fire; ～ 设备 transfer equipment; ～ 时间 transfer time; ～ 特性 transfer characteristic; ～ 特性修正 transfer characteristic correction; ～ 烃化 transalkylation; ～ 图 transition diagram; ～ 系数 transfer ratio; ～ 系统 transfer system; ～ 细胞癌 transitional cell carcinoma; ～ 向量 transfer vector; ～ 效率 transfer efficiency; ～ 信息 transinformation; ～ 信息组 jump field; ～ 因子 transfer factors; ～ 印花 transfer printing; ～ 印花机 transfer printing machine; ～ 印花纸 transfer printing paper; ～ 指令 transfer instruction; transfer order; reflexive order; jump instruction; control transfer instruction; branch instruction; branch order; control instruction; derail; ～ 支付 transfer payment; ～ 指令故障 detail fault; ～ 指示器 {自} branch -on indicator; ～ 滞后 transfer lag; ～ 注册 registration of assignment; ～ 阻抗 transfer impedance; mutual impedance

转移性神经机能病 [- - xìng shén jīng jī néng bìng] transference neurosis

转乙酰酶 [- yǐ xiān méi] transacetylase

转乙酰作用 [- - - zuò yòng] transacetylation

转义 [- yì] {语} transferred meaning; figurative sense ◇ ～ 符 {计} escape character (ESC)

转译 [- -] translation ◇ ～ 控制 translational control

转引 [- yǐn] quote from a secondary source

转印 [- yìn] rendition; transfer ◇ ～ 墨 transfer ink; ～ 阴文字体 white-out lettering; ～ 纸 transfer paper

转用能力 [- yòng néng lì] transportability

转忧为喜 [- yōu wéi xǐ] change from sorrow to joy

转油房 [- yóu fáng] run-down house

转育 [- yù] transformation

转跃期 [- yuè qī] climacteric rise

转运 [- yùn] ① (运输) transport; transfer; transship: 水果经不起长途 ～。*The fruit will not bear transportation to any great distance*. ② (运气好转) have a change of luck; luck turns in one's favour ◇ ～ 仓库 transit depot; ～ 代理人收据 forward agent's receipt; ～ 单 transhipment shipping bill; ～ 导弹 moving the missile; ～ 费 gateway charges; ～ 港 port of transhipment; ～ 公司 transit company; transport company; forwarding agency; ～ 公司收据 forwarding agent's receipt; ～ 候机处 transit; ～ 货物 transshipment [transhipment] cargo; ～ 期 transit period; ～ 码头 staithe; ～ 设备 transloading equipment; ～ RBA 释放因子 transfer RBA releasing factor; ～ 提单 transhipment bill of lading; ～ 条款 transit clause; ～ 铁路 forwarding railway; ～ 选择条款 transhipment option clause; ～ 业 forwarding business; ～ 业务 transshipment; ～ 站 forwarding station; relay station; transfer post; ～ 装置 transporter

转运人提单 [- - rén tí dān] forwarder's bill of lading

转载 [- zǎi] reprint sth. that has been published elsewhere; reprint: ～《人民日报》社论 *reprint the editorial of the People's Daily*

转载 [- zài] transport; transfer ◇ ～ 机 elevating conveyor; ～ 站 transfer post

转赠 [- zèng] make a present of sth. given to one

转辗不寐 [- zhǎn bú mèi] toss about all night; toss about restlessly all night in one's bed

转辗反侧 [- - fǎn cè] toss and turn

转战 [- zhàn] fight in one place after another: ～ 大江南北 *fight successively in different parts north and south of the Changjiang River*

转战南北 [- - nán běi] fight north and south

转账 [- zhàng] transfer accounts; bring forward; carry over [forward]: 用支票 ～ *transfer by check*; 往下页 ～ *carry the sum forward to the next page* ◇ ～ 冲销凭单 transfer and counter warrant; ～ 传票 transfer slip; ～ 价格 transfer price; ～ 结算 transfer and settlement of accounts; ～ 凭证 transfer vouchers; ～ 通知单 account transfer memo; ～ 支付 payment by the transfer of accounts; ～ 支票 check only for account

转辙板 [- zhé bǎn] turnsheet

转辙电动机 [- - diàn dòng jī] switch motor

转辙杆 [- - gǎn] switch slide

转辙工 [- - gōng] pointsman

转辙器 [- - qì] switcher; switch ◇ ～ 附件 switch fixtures; ～ 轮缘槽 point trough; ～ 融雪器 switch heater; ～ 座 switch stand

转辙握柄锤 [- - wò bǐng chuí] switch weight

转辙握柄座 [- - - - zuò] switch box

转折 [- -] ① (事物在发展过程中改变方向) a turn in the course of events: 急骤 ～ *abrupt turn*; 历史的 ～ *a turning point in history*; 戏剧性的 ～ *a dramatic turn* ② (文意的转折) transition (of an essay) ◇ ～ 词 adversative; ～ 点 kickpoint; turning point; breaking point; hinge; ～ 点桩 (路线上) intersectionpoint mark; ～ 电流 breakover current; ～ 电压 break over voltage; ～ 区 break over region

转正 [- zhèng] ① (预备党员转正) become a full member ② (临时工转正) become a regular worker ◇ ～ 望远镜 {光} inverting telescope

转置 [- zhì] {数} transposition ◇ ～ 伴随矩阵 adjugate matrix; ～ 积分方程 transposed integral equation; ～ 矩阵 transposed matrix; transpose

转主寄生(现象) [- zhǔ jì shēng] heteroecism; tropoparasite; alternate host

转主全孢型 [- - quán bāo xíng] hetereu-form

转注 [- zhù] {语} mutually explanatory or synonymous characters

转租 [- zū] sublet; sublease; farm-out ◇ ～ 承受人 sublessee; ～ 承租人租佃制 drengage; ～ 人 sublessor; subtenant

转座酶 [- zuò méi] transposase

转座子 [- - zǐ] transposons

zhuàn ㄓㄨㄢˋ

瑑 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 名 [书] (玉器上隆起的雕刻花纹) raised figures on a jadeware

转(轉) [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] I 动 ① (旋转) revolve; rotate; turn; swivel: ～ 圈子 *make circle*; 不能倒 ～ *cannot turn back*; 地球既公 ～ 又自 ～。*The earth revolves both round the sun and on its own axis*. 轮子 ～ 得太慢。*The wheel turns too slowly*. ② (闲逛) stroll: 出去 ～ 一 ～好吗? *Do you feel like a stroll*? 你在这儿 ～ 来 ～ 去干什么? *What are you hanging around here for*? II 量 (绕一圈叫绕一转) revolution: 每分钟 120 ～ 120 *revolutions per minute*; 120 *r.p.m.*

另见 zhuǎi; zhuǎn。

转包 [- bāo] lip-pour ladle

转杯 [- bēi] revolving cup ◇ ～ 风速表 cupcross anemometer

转臂 [- bì] tumbler ◇ ～ 吊机 derrick crane; ～ 油缸 boom cylinder (装载机的)

Z

转臂式起重机 [- - shì qǐ zhòng jī] jibcrane
转柄 [- bǐng] stem
转车(用)钢板 [- chē gāng bǎn] flatsheet
转车盘 [- - pán] turntable ◇ ～ 入库线 turntable track
转车台 [- - tái] 〈土〉 turntable; carriage turn table
转船池 [- chuán chí] turning basin
转底炉 [- dǐ lú] rotary hearth furnace
转底式加热炉 [- - shì jiā rè lú] rotary hearth continous furnace
转碟 [- dié] 〈杂技〉 plate-spinning
转动 [- dòng] turn; run; twirl; roll; revolve; rotate: 没有动力，机器就不能 ～ 。*You can't make a machine work without power supply*. 那轮子现在 ～ 得很灵活。*The wheel turns freely now*. ◇ ～ 半径 radius of gyration; ～ 臂 cursor; ～ 部件 rotatable parts; ～ 常数 rotational constant; ～ 磁化 rotation magnetization; ～ 驰豫 rotation relaxation; ～ 导管 steering nozzle; ～ 定位器 swing stop; ～ 反演 rotary inversion; rotatory inversion; ～ 反演轴 gyroide; ～ 符号 sign of rotation; ～ 副 revolute pair; ～ 杆 dwang; ～ 惯量 moment of inertia; rotary inertia; rotational inertia; ～ 惯量系数 rotational inertia coefficient; ～ 光谱 rotation spectrum; ～ 氦 rotating helium; ～ 机构 rotating mechanism; ～ 交链 rotary joint; ～ 接触器 rotating contactor; ～ 接头 swivel; ～ 结构 rotational structure; ～ 馈源 rotating feed; ～ 力矩 rotating torque; deflecting torque; driving torque; torque; ～ 量子数 rotational quantum number; rotation quantum number; ～ 流动 rotating flow; ～ 流体 rotating fluid; ～ 孪晶 rotation twin; ～ 能 energy of rotation; rotational energy; ～ 配合 running fit; ～ 皮带轮 rotating pulley; ～ 频率 rotation frequency; ～ 平衡 rotary balance; ～ 谱 rotation spectrum; ～ 球 rotating sphere; ～ 全息图 rotating hologram; ～ 设备 transfer; ～ 双曲柄 rotating double crank; ～ 瞬心 instantaneous center of rotation; ～ 速率 slewing rate; rate of rotation; ～ 态 rotational state; ～ 体 rotor; ～ 线圈 rotating coil; ～ 心轴 mandrel; ～ 叶轮 wheel rotor; ～ 液体 rotating liquid; ～ 异构 rotational isomerism; ～ 元件 rotating element; ～ 跃迁 rotational transition; ～ -振动谱带 rotation-vibration band; ～ -振动态 rotation-vibration state; ～ 滞后 rotational hysteresis; ～ 轴颈轴承 rotating journal bearing; ～ 柱体 rotating cylinder; ～ 装置 tumbler; wheelwork
另见 zhuǎn dòng。
转动式开关 [- - shì kāi guān] rotary switch
转动式停车标志 [- - - tíng chē biāo zhì] rotating stop sign
转法轮 [- fǎ lún] dharmacakra; turning the wheel of the law
转/分 [- fēn] revolutions per minute (rpm)
转杆 [- gǎn] bull stick ◇ ～ 器 cantihook
转缸式航空发动机 [- gāng shì háng kōng fā dòng jī] rotary aeroengine
转鼓 [- gǔ] 〈机〉 barrate; bowl; drum ◇ ～ 供料器 drum feeder; ～ 加工法 drumming process; ～ 加料机 drum feeder; ～ 加脂 drum stuffing; ～ 精练机 drum scourer; ～ 染色 drum dyeing; ～ 试验 drum test; ～ 试验台 drum dynamometer; ～ 自控系统 drum director system
转鼓式分离器 [- - shì fēn lí qì] drum separator
转鼓式焚烧炉 [- - - fén shāo lú] rotating drum incinerator
转鼓式干燥机 [- - - gān zào jī] drum dryer
转鼓式冷却器 [- - - lěng què qì] drum cooler
转鼓式造粒机 [- - - zào lì jī] rotary drum granulator
转管炮[枪] [- guǎn pào] gatling gun
转锅式拌和机 [- guō shì bàn huo jī] rotating pan mixer
转环 [- huán] swivel ◇ ～ 滑车 swivel block; ～ 接合 swivel joint; ～ 酶 swivelase
转迹线 [- jī xiàn] 〈数〉 roulette
转架喷嘴 [- jià pēn zuǐ] monitor
转桨式水轮机 [- jiǎng shì shuǐ lún jī] Kaplan turbine
转筋 [- jīn] twitch
转晶法 [- jīng fǎ] rotating crystal method
转镜经纬仪 [- jìng jīng wěi yí] transit
转镜式 Q 开关 [- - shì kāi guān] rotating mirror Q-switching
转矩 [- jǔ] torque ◇ ～ 扳手[扭力扳手] torque wrench; ～ 变动 cogging (低速时); ～ 变换器 torque converter; ～ 波动系数 ripple torque coefficient; ～ 操作机构 torque motion; ～ 传感器 torque sensor; ～ 磁力仪[强计] torque magnetometer; ～ 电动机 torque motor; ～ -电流常数 torque-current constant; ～ 放大器 torque amplifier; capstan amplifier; ～ 分布曲线 torque grading curve; ～ 管球接 torque-tube ball; ～ 管式悬置 torque-tube type suspension; ～ -惯量比 torque-to-inertia ratio; ～ 计 torque meter; torsimeter; ～ 灵敏度 torque sensitivity; ～ 平衡 torque balance; ～ 平衡装置 torque balancing device; ～ 试验 torque test; ～ 限制 torque limitation; ～ 限制器 torque limiter; ～ 相加器 torque summing member; ～ 轴 torque axis
转来转去 [- lái zhuàn qù] walk back and forth
转炉 [- lú] 〈冶〉 converter ◇ ～ 成渣期 slag-formation period; ～ 发烟期 smoke period; ～ 钢 converter steel; ～ 鼓风箱 converter blast boxe; ～ 炼钢 convertor steelmaking; ～ 炼钢法 converting process; ～ 炉鼻 converter nose; ～ 炉衬 converter lining; ～ 炉底 converter bottom; ～ 炉口 converter mouth; ～ 炉身 converter body; ～ 炉渣 converter slag; ～ 渣 vessel slag; ～ 自动化 automation of converter
转炉吹炼 [- - chuī liàn] bessemerize ◇ ～ 期 blowing period
转轮 [- lún] reel; 〈机〉 runner ◇ ～ 室 chamber for runner; ～ 手枪 revolver; ～ 提斗机 raff-wheel; ～ 新钢种 new alloy steels for runners
转落 [- luò] dippy twist
转门 [- mén] 〈建〉 swing door; revolving door
转磨工 [- mò gōng] rumbler
转盘 [- pán] 〈机〉 turntable; 〈体〉 giant stride; 〈杂技〉 disc-spinning; 〈石油〉 rotary table; platform; dial; turnplate; turnstile; figure plate (电话机等); cradle housing; (伞齿刨的摆动); turn plate ◇ ～ 播种机 rotating hand drill; ～ 挤奶台 rotalactor; ～ 模拟 dishpan simulation; ～ 求积仪 rolling disc planimeter; ～ 设备 rotating disc; ～ 试验 dishpan experiment; ～ 送料机 dial feed; ～ 速度 rotary speed; ～ 塔 rotating disc column; ～ 噪声 turntable noise; ～ 真空计 rotating disk (vacuum) gauge; ～ 轴承 turntable bearing; ～ 钻井 rotary drilling
转盘式磁带存储器 [- - shì cí dài cún chǔ qì] carousel memory
转盘式空泡破坏试验 [- - - kōng pào pò huài shì yàn] rotating disk cavitation damage test
转盘式压砖机 [- - - yā zhuān jī] rotary press
转盘式钻机 [- - - zuàn jī] rotary drilling machine
转片 [- piàn] rotor
转片型衰减器 [- - xíng shuāi jiǎn qì] 〈电〉 rotary-vane attenuator
转球法粘度计 [- qiú fǎ nián dù jì] rotational-sphere viscosimeter
转球式指示器 [- - shì zhǐ shì qì] trach-ball pointer
转屈 [- qū] rotexion
转圈 [- quān] circle; turn; whirl; ring: 我们绕着旧城墙转了一圈。*We made the circuit of the old city walls*. ◇ ～ 病 turning sickness
转塞 [- sāi] rotoplug
转石 [- shí] field stone; float
转石不生苔 [- - bù shēng tái] A rolling stone gathers no moss.
转枢 [- shū] hinge
转数 [- shù] revolution; convolution: 额定 ～ *rated revolution*; 每分钟 ～ *revolutions per minute* ◇ ～ 表 revolution counter; ～ 计 motometer; revolution counter; cycle counter; ～ 计数器 revolution counter; ～ 指示器 revolution indicator; ～ 周期计 cyclometer
转刷变流机 [- shuā biàn liú jī] transverter
转速 [- sù] speed; revolution; rotation rate; speed of revolution; rotating speed; rotational speed ◇ ～ 变化率 relative speed variation; ～ 波动 fluctuation of speed; speed oscillation; ～ 测量法 tachometry; ～ 发电机 tacho generator; ～ 反应 tachyphylaxis; ～ 范围 range of speeds; range of speeds of rotation; ～ 负荷特性 speed-load characteristic; ～ 记录图 tachogram; ～ 监视器 speed monitor; ～ 降低 despin; ～ 控制范围 range of speed control; ～ 控制器 rotational speed governor; ～ 调节器 speed regulator; revolution meter; ～ 指示器 speed indicator; shaft revolution indicator
转速表 [- - biǎo] tachograph; tach; tachometer; speed counter; revolution counter; revolution meter ◇ ～ 传感器 tachogenerator; ～ 空心传动轴 tachometerdrive quill; ～ 指示器 tachometer indicator
转速计 [- - jì] tachometer; tachoscope; velometer; revolution counter; cycloscope ◇ ～ 瞄准器 tachometer sight; ～ 稳定系统 tachometer stabilized system
转塔(式六角)车床 [- tǎ chē chuáng] capstan lathe
转塔刀架 [- - dāo jià] turret; capstan turret; capstan head slide
转塔式六角冲床 [- - shì liù jiǎo chòng chuáng] turret punch press
转塔式铣床 [- - - xǐ chuáng] turret miller
转台 [- tái] ①(指剧院的) revolving stage ②(指工具的) swivel table; rotating platform; turnstile; revolving table; tilting stand ◇ ～ 过滤器 rotation desk filter; ～ 铣床 rotary milling machine
转台式天线座架 [- - shì tiān xiàn zuò jià] turntable antenna mount
转台式造型机 [- - - zào xíng jī] turntable moulding mahcine
转膛炮 [- táng pào] revolving guns
转膛枪 [- - qiāng] revolver guns
转套 [- tào] teleflex
转桶清砂法 [- tǒng qīng shā fǎ] barrelling
转桶提金法 [- - tí jīn fǎ] barrel process
转筒 [- -] 〈化〉〈机〉 drum ◇ ～ 阀 drum valve; ～ 法 〈流〉 rotating-cylinder method; rotating drum method; ～ 干燥器 revolving drier; rotary drier; ～ 过滤器 drum filter; rotary filter; ～ 混合机 rotating drum mixer; ～ 记录法 kymography; ～ 记录器 kymograph; cymograph; ～ 加工(法) drumming; ～ 喷砂 tumblast; ～ 鞣制法 drum tannage; ～ 筛 drum sieve; trommel; drum screen; ～ 洗涤 drum washing; ～ 洗涤机 drum washer; ～ 印花 drum printing
转筒式干燥机 [- - shì gān zào jī] drumdrier
转向 [- xiàng] ①(迷失方向) lose one's bearings; get lost: 晕头 ～ *get confused and lose one's bearings*; *feel one's head reeling* ②〈眼〉 vergence
另见 zhuǎn xiàng。
转焰炉 [- yàn lú] rotaflame furnace
转窑 [- yáo] ring kiln
转仪钟 [- yí zhōng] sidereal drive
转椅 [- yǐ] swivel chair; revolving chair
转悠 [- you] [口] ①(转动) turn; move from side to side: 他眼珠一 ～ 就想出个主意。*He rolled his eyes and hit upon an idea*. ②(漫步) stroll; saunter; take a leisurely walk: 毫无目的地在街上 ～ *stroll aimlessly through the streets*; 他在街上 ～，眼睛盯着商店的橱窗。*He sauntered along the street looking in the shop windows*.
转栅 [- zhà] turnstile
转振光带 [- zhèn guāng dài] band of rotation-vibration
转振光谱 [- - - pǔ] rotation-vibration spectrum
转致轮廓 [- zhì lún kuò] rotational profile
转轴 [- zhóu] spiale; rotation shaft; spin axis; revolving shaft ◇ ～ 头 tupelo; ～ 凸轮 rollback (门锁的)
转桌面 [- zhuō miàn] tip-top table
转子 [- zǐ] 〈机〉 rotor; rotator; armature; runner; trochanter (解剖); bowl ◇ ～ 变阻器 rotor rheostat; ～ 成形术 trochanterplasty; ～ 出口 rotor outlet; ～ 导线 rotor wire; ～ 电路调节 regulation in rotor circuit; ～ 电压 rotor voltage; ～ 电阻 rotor resistance; ～ 发动机 Wankel engine; ～ 角动量 rotor angular momentum; ～ 接地 rotor ground fault; ～ 进口 rotor inlet; ～ 流量计 rotameter; flowrator; ～ 模型 rotator model; ～ 频率 rotor frequency; ～ 破碎机 impeller breaker; ～ 启动器 rotor starter; ～ 绕组 rotor winding; ～ 绕组电动机 wound-rotor motor; ～ 试验 rotor test; ～ 损耗 rotor loss; ～ 体积 rotor volume; ～ 位移角 rotor displacement angle; ～ 选择器 chopper; ～ 旋转接头 swivel; ～ 压缩机 rotor compressor; ～ 叶片 rotor blade; rotor vane; ～ 制动器 rotor brake; ～ 轴 rotor spindle; ～ 轴向位移 rotor axial displacement; ～ 转差率 rotor slip; ～ 转速 rotor speed

撰 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 动 (写作) write; compose; compile: ～ 文 *write an essay*; 编 ～ *compile*; 杜 ～ *fabricate*; *make up*; *concoct*; 为报纸 ～ 稿 *write articles for a newspaper*
撰稿员 [- gǎo yuán] copywriter
撰述 [- shù] write; compose
撰文 [- wén] write articles
撰写 [- xiě] write: 专门为该报而 ～ 的文章 *an article written expressly for the paper*
撰著 [- zhù] write; compose

啭(囀) [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 动 [书] (鸟婉转地叫) (of birds) twitter; sing; trill
啭喉 [- hóu] a sweet voice
啭鸣声 [- míng shēng] tweedle; warble
啭音 [- yīn] warble tone; wobble

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赚 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] Ⅰ 动 ①（获得利润）make a profit; gain; profit: ～ 钱生意 *a profitable business*; *a paying proposition* [*concern*]; 靠这笔交易他 ～ 了 5 百美元。*He gained* 500 *dollars by this deal*. 我们 ～ 了 5 万美元利润。*We made a profit of* 50,000 *dollars*. 这些人只想 ～ 钱。*These people are just interested in making money*. ②[方]（挣钱）earn: ～ 不少钱 *earn a lot of money*; 辛勤工作 ～ 来的钱 *money earned by hard work*; 用正当的手段 ～ 一点钱 *earn an honest dollar*; 你一星期 ～ 多少钱？*How much do your earn a week*? 他一天 ～ 10 元钱。*He earns* 10 *yuan a day*. Ⅱ 名[方]（利润）profit
另见 zuàn。

赚钱 [- qián] make money; make a profit
赚取差价 [- qǔ chā jià] backspread
赚头 [- tou] [口] profit: 没多大 ～ *not much profit*

篡(纂) [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] [书] Ⅰ 名（饭食）food Ⅱ 动（写作）write; compose
另见 zuǎn。

篡 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] [书] Ⅰ 名（饭食）food Ⅱ 名（写作）write; compose
另见 zuǎn。

篆 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] Ⅰ 名 ①（汉字形体的一种）seal character (a style of Chinese calligraphy, often used on seals) ②(指印章) seal Ⅱ 动（写篆书）write seal characters: ～ 额 *cut seal character on the top part of a tablet*

篆刻 [- kè] seal cutting
篆书 [- shū] seal character (a style of Chinese calligraphy, often used on seals)
篆体 [- tǐ] seal character

传(傳) [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 名 ①（解释经文的著作）commentaries on classics: 经 ～ *Confucian classics and commentaries on them*; 春秋三 ～ *the three records or elucidations relative to events covered in Confucius' Spring and Autumn Annals* ②（传记）biography: 小 ～ *biographical sketch*; *profile*; 自 ～ *autobiography*; 列 ～ *biographies*; 外 ～ *unauthorized biography* ③（叙述历史故事的作品）novels about historical events: 《水浒～》*Water Margin*; *Outlaws of the Marsh*; 《吕梁英雄～》*The Lüliang Heroes*
另见 chuán。

传记 [- jì] biography: 简短的 ～ *a brief biography*; 评论性 ～ *a critical biography*; 一部生动的 ～ *a vivid biography*; 他读了林肯的 ～ 后，能讲出许多关于这位总统的故事。*After reading a biography of Lincoln he was able to tell many stories about the President*. 中国西汉司马迁编著的《史记》是世界上最早的 ～ 文学。它记事起于传说中的黄帝，迄于汉武帝，首尾 3000 年。"*The Chronological Record of Historians*," *written by Sima Qian of the Western Han Dynasty* (206 *B. C.*—24 *A. D.*), *was the world's earliest biographical work of literature, covering a history of* 3,000 *years. Its contents range from the legendary Huang Di, or Yellow Emperor, to Emperor Wudi of the Han Dynasty* (206*B. C.*—220*A. D.*). ◇ ～ 法 biographical methods; ～ 片 biographical film; ～ 文学 biographical literature; biography
传略 [- lüè] brief biography; biographical sketch

腠 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn]（构词成分）见下。
腠椟 [- shǔn] [书]（运棺车）hearse

馔 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 名[书]（饭食）food: 设 ～ *prepare a dinner*; 菜 ～ *simple meal*; 盛 ～ *sumptuous dinner*

沌 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn]（构词成分）见下。
另见 dùn。
沌河 [- hé] the Zhuanhe River (in Hubei Province)
沌口 [- kǒu] Zhuankou (a place name in Hubei Province)

谶 [ㄓㄨㄢˋ] [zhuàn] 同"撰" [zhuàn]

zhuāng ㄓㄨㄤ

桩(樁) [ㄓㄨㄤ] [zhuāng] Ⅰ 名（桩子）pile; pole; stake: 打 ～ *drive piles*; *set up row of stakes*; 拴牛 ～ *a pole for tying up cattle* Ⅱ 量（用于事情）: 一 ～ 小事 *a trifle*; 一 ～ 要案 *an important case*; 一 ～ 生意 *a business*

桩表皮负摩擦 [- biǎo pí fù mó cā] pile negative skin friction
桩承 [- chéng] pile ◇ ～ 底脚 pile footing; ～ 台 pile cap
桩承载力 [- - zài lì] pile bearing capacity
桩锤 [- chuí] pile monkey; driving hammer; pile hammer; drop hammer ◇ ～ 导柱 ram guide
桩墩 [- dūn] pile pier
桩工机械 [- gōng jī xiè] piling machinery
桩构栈道 [- gòu zhàn dào] pile trestle
桩箍 [- gū] pile ring; pile ferrule; driving band
桩环 [- huán] anchor ear
桩基 [- jī] pile foundation ◇ ～ 码头 pile foundation wharfs
桩极电阻 [- jí diàn zǔ] stake-resistance
桩架桥 [- jià qiáo] pile bent bridge
桩结构 [- jié gòu] pilework; piling
桩景 [- jǐng] miniature gardening
桩距 [- jù] pilespacing
桩帽 [- mào] pile cover; driving cap; capping; drivehead; driving hood
桩茹酸 [- rú suān] rhmovic acid
桩施工 [- shī gōng] pile driving construction
桩式桥墩 [- shì qiáo dūn] pile pier
桩头垫木 [- tóu diàn mù] dolly
桩蟹 [- xiè] wood crab
桩靴 [- xuē] shoe; alligator jaw; pile shoe
桩载荷试验 [- zài hé shì yàn] pile loading test
桩砦 [- zhài] asparagus bed; post obstacles
桩止点 [- zhǐ diǎn]（桩的最后打入深度）pile stoppage point
桩柱公式 [- zhù gōng shì]〔物〕pile formula
桩子 [- zi] stake; pile; picket, piquet: 把马拴到 ～ 上 *tie horse to a stake*

庄(莊) [ㄓㄨㄤ] [zhuāng] Ⅰ 名 ①（村庄）village; hamlet: 农 ～ *village*; *countryside*; 李家 ～ *Lijiazhuang Village* ②（旧时君主、贵族等所占有的成片土地）manor or private park in ancient times ③（旧时称规模较大或做批发生意的商店）a place of business: 布 ～ *shop for clothing materials*; 钱 ～ *old-fashioned Chinese private bank*; 饭 ～ *restaurant* ④（庄家）banker (in a gambling game): 做 ～ *be banker by turn* ⑤（姓氏）a surname: ～ 周 *Zhuang Zhou* Ⅱ 形（庄重）solemn; serious; grave: 端 ～ *dignified*; *sedate*; ～ 肃 *solemn*; *grave*; *serious*

庄户 [- hù] peasant household ◇ ～ 人 peasant; ～ 人家 peasant family
庄稼 [- jia] away-going crop; emblement; crops: 种 ～ *grow crops*; 这些 ～ 遭到蝗灾。*These crops are attacked by locusts*. 由于长期干旱，～ 歉收。*Owing to the long drought, the crops have failed* ◇ ～ 茬 stubble; ～ 地 field in crop; cropland; fields; farm land; ～ 汉 farmer; peasant; ～ 活儿 farm work; ～ 人 peasant; farmer
庄家 [- -] banker (in a gambling game)
庄邱 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 慧达 *Zhuangqiu Huida*
庄谐并作 [- xié bìng zuò] combine sobriety with humour
庄行霉素 [- xíng méi sù] bankomycin
庄严 [- yán] solemn; dignified; stately: ～ 的誓言 *solemn oath*; 态度 ～ *dignified in manner*; 稳重 ～ 的步子 *a stately pace*; 他 ～ 而文雅地谢绝了邀请。*He declined the invitation with stately grace*. 仪式在 ～ 的气氛中进行。*The ceremony proceeded in a solemn atmosphere*.
庄严肃穆 [- - sù mù] in a solemn atmosphere; An atmosphere of solemnity and reverence prevailed.; in a solemn and awe-inspiring atmosphere: 追悼会会场 ～。*The mourning hall was filled with a solemn silence*.
庄严宣告 [- - xuān gào] proclaim solemnly
庄严宣誓 [- - - shì] take a solemn oath (before ...)
庄园 [- yuán] manor; finca ◇ ～ 厂房 hacienda; ～ 房屋 schloss; ～ 经济 manor economic; ～ 宅第 manor; lodge; court; ～ 制度 manorialism; ～ 主 hacendado; manor owner
庄重 [- zhòng] serious; grave; solemn: 表情 ～ *look serious*; ～ 的脸色 *solemn looks*
庄子 [- zǐ] respectful name for Zhuang Zhou
庄子 [- zi] [口]（村庄）village; hamlet

装(裝) [ㄓㄨㄤ] [zhuāng] Ⅰ 名 ①（服装）dress; outfit; attire; clothing: 盛 ～ *in beautiful dress*; *attire*; 军 ～ *uniform*; 猎 ～ *hunting outfit*; 春 ～ *a spring outfit*; 童 ～ *children's wear* [*clothing*] ②(演员的化装品) stage makeup and costume: 着 ～ *dress and put on makeup or costume*; 卸 ～ *remove stage makeup and costume* Ⅱ 动 ①（修饰；打扮）adorn; dress up; trim; decorate; attire; play the part [role] of; deck; act: ～ 牌楼庆国庆 *trim an arch in celebration of National Day*; 他 ～ 老头儿。*He acts as an old man in the play*. ②（假装）pretend; make believe; disguise; feign: 乔 ～ *disguise*; ～ 憨儿 *pretend foolishness*; ～ 睡 *pretend to be asleep*; ～ 死 *feign death*; *sham dead*; 不要不懂 ～ 懂。*Don't pretend to know what you don't know*. ③（把东西放进器物内；把物品放在运输工具上）hold; pack; load: 把粮食 ～ 进仓 *hold the grain in the barn*; 把衣服 ～ 入箱内 *pack clothes into a trunk* ④（装配；安装）furnish; fit; assemble; install: 为船只 ～ 上雷达设备 *provide a ship with radar equipment*; 安 ～ 暖气装置 *install a heating apparatus*; 给门 ～ 上锁 *fit a lock on the door*
装板机 [- bǎn jī] loader
装版 [- -]〈刷〉lock up ◇ ～ 补偿器〈刷〉compensating plate lock-up; ～ 顺序 plating sequence; ～ 台〈刷〉imposing stone; ～ 装置 register sets
装扮 [- bàn] ①（打扮）dress up; attire; deck out: 她 ～ 成男人。*She was attired as a man*. 她 ～ 得整整齐齐，却无处可去炫耀。*She dressed herself up but found nowhere to show up*. ②(化装) disguise; masquerade; camouflage: ～ 成外国商人 *disguise oneself as a foreign merchant* ③（假装）pretend; feign
装扮异性 [- - yì xìng] transsexual
装备 [- bèi] ①（配备）equip; fit out: ～ 精良 *be well equipped*; 这支部队 ～ 很差。*The army is very poorly equipped*. 他们让工人们充分 ～ 起来，以应付这样的危险情况。*They had equipped their workers adequately for such dangerous condition*. ②（配备的东西）equipment; equipage; outfit: 露营的 ～ *a camp equipage*; 现代化 ～ *modernized equipment*; 登山运动员的 ～ *a mountaineer's outfit*; 这些东西使他们 ～ 齐全了。*These completed their equipment*. ◇ ～ 夹具 assembling jig; ～ 津贴 outfit allowance; ～ 模 assembling die; ～ 器材 equipage; ～ 现代化 facility modernization; ～ 主件 major assemblies
装备线生产 [- - xiàn shēng chǎn] assembly line production
装边 [- biān] rim; felling ◇ ～ 工[器] rimmer
装裱 [- biǎo] mount (a picture, etc.)
装病 [- bìng] pretend sickness; malinger; scoliophathexis: 这孩子 ～ 不去上学。*The boy refuses to go to school on* [*under*] *the pretext of illness* [*an ailment, sickness*].
装玻璃工 [- bō li gōng] glazier
装补学 [- bǔ xué] prosthetics
装槽 [- cáo] tankage
装草机 [- cǎo jī] hay loader
装草架 [- - jià] hayrack
装拆式(飞机)起降跑道 [- chāi shì qǐ jiàng pǎo dào] landing mats
装车 [- chē] entrucking（载重汽车）◇ ～ 场 brow; ～ 吨数 tons loaded; ～ 钩 becket; beckett; ～ 机 carloader; ～ 量 loading of freight waggons; rate of freight waggon loading; ～ 升运器 truck elevator; wagon elevator; ～ 台 jack works
装嗔撒娇 [- chēn sā jiāo] act in a pettishly charming manner
装衬物者 [- chèn wù zhě] tufter
装痴卖傻 [- chī mài shǎ] feign ignorance
装齿 [- chǐ] toothing
装出料机 [- chū liào jī] charging and discharging machines
装船 [- chuán] shipment; loading on board; put goods on a ship: 分批 ～ *partial shipment* ◇ ～ 标记 shipping mark; ～ 泊位 loading berth; ～ 单 shipping order; ～ 单据 shipping notes; ～ 地点 shipping point; ～ 费 loading charges; ～ 付款 cash on shipment; ～ 货物重量 shipping weight; ～ 货样 shipping sample; ～ 机 ship loader; ～ 净重 net shipping weight; ～ 木场 cargo mill; ～ 品质 quality shipped; ～ 期 period for shipment; ～ 期限 date of shipping; ～ 日期 date of shipment; ～ 提单 shipped bill of lading; on board bill of lading; ～ 通知 notification of shipment; shipment advice; declaration of shipment; ～ 须知 shipping instructions; ～ 许可证 loading permit; ～ 重量 shipping weight; ～ 重量为准 shipping weight final
装丛毛 [- cóng máo] tufting
装袋 [- dài] bagging-off; bagging ◇ ～ 工 bagger; ～ 机 sack filling machine; ～ 螺旋推运器 bagging auger; sacker auger; ～ 器 bagger; sacker;

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～ 升运器 bagger elevator; sack(er) elevator; ～ 装置 bagging apparatus; bagging attachment; bagging point
装弹机 [- dàn jī] feeder
装弹口 [- - kǒu] port
装点 [- diǎn] decorate; deck; dress; adorn: 用彩灯和彩旗 ～ 大楼 *adorn a building with multi-coloured lamps and flags*; 圣诞树上 ～ 着彩灯。*The Christmas tree was decorated with coloured lights.*
装订 [- dìng] bookbinding; sheet-work; super; binding: 布面 ～ *clothbound*; 皮面 ～ *bound in leather*; 全皮 ～ *full binding*; ～ 精美的书籍 *books in superb bindings*; 无线 ～ *perfect binding*; *threadless binding*; 把两本书 ～ 成一册 *bind up two books into one volume*; ～ 朴素而牢固。*The binding is sober and solid.* ◇ ～ 材料 binding material; ～ 厂 bookbindery; ～ 车间 bookbindery; bindery; ～ 工 forwarder; stapler; ～ 工厂 bindery; ～ 工人 bookbinder; ～ 过程 forwarding; ～ 机 binder; bookbinding machine; binding machinery; ～ 联动生产线 automatic binding production line; ～ 术 bookbinding; ～ 所 bookbindery; ～ 线圈 lay cord; ～ 业 bookbinding
装订成册 [- - chéng cè] bind together in [into] book form; bind in a volume
装订用热炉 [- - yòng rè lú] finishing stove
装饵机 [- ěr jī] baiting machine
装帆具 [- fān jù] clothe
装肥机 [- féi jī] manure loader
装疯卖傻 [- fēng mài shǎ] feign madness and act like an idiot; get away by pretending ignorance; play the fool [idiot]; pretend to be insane [mad]
装工 [- gōng] fit-up man
装后即失灵的电子线路 [- hòu jì shī líng de diàn zǐ xiàn lù] dead-on-arrival
装箍炮 [- gū pào] built-up gun
装谷斜槽安装钩 [- gǔ xié cáo ān zhuāng gōu] grain spout hook
装管 [- guǎn] tubulature; tubulation; tubulating ◇ ～ 驳船 lay-barge
装罐 [- guàn] tinning; decking ◇ ～ 机 cager; caging machine; decking gear; mechanical cager; ～ 水平 hanging-on
装裹 [- guo] ①(给死人穿衣服) dress a corpse; wrap (a corpse) in a shroud ②(死人入殓时穿的衣服) shroud; burial suit
装…号轮船 [- hào lún chuán] on board s/s ...
装糊涂 [- hú tu] pretend not to know; feign ignorance
装潢[璜] [- huáng] ①(装饰) mount; decorate; dress: ～ 讲究 *beautifully decorated*; *tastefully packaged*; 用挂毡、地毯 ～ 房间 *upholster the room with tapestry and carpet* ②(物品的装饰) decoration; mounting; packaging ◇ ～ 包装印刷 package printing; ～ 材料 art work; ～ 灯 electrolier
装潢门面 [- - mén miàn] do window dressing; put up a facade; keep up appearances
装火药(雷管) [- huǒ yào] primer ◇ ～ 工具 drift
装货 [- huò] loading; shipment: 完成 ～ *effect shipment*; 依次 ～ *loading in turn*; ～ 速度在尽量加快。*The shipments are being expedited as much as possible.* ◇ ～ 船名… shipped per ...; ～ 代理 loading broker; ～ 单 shipping order; ～ 地 place of loading; ～ 发票 shipping invoice; ～ 费 loading charge; ～ 费用 loading expenses; loading charges; ～ 付款 cash on shipment; ～ 港 loading port; port of loading; port of shipment; ～ 机 loading machine; ～ 经纪人 loading broker; ～ 能力 loading capacity; ～ 清单 loading list; ～ 日期 loading days; ～ 收据 shipping receipt; ～ 税 loading dues; ～ 天数 loading days
装机容量 [- jī róng liàng] {电} installed capacity; installed capacity of; installed generating sets with a combined capacity of; equipped capacitor
装夹 [- jiā] clamping ◇ ～ 装置 clamping device
装夹式车刀 [- - shì chē dāo] clamp bit
装甲 [- jiǎ] ①(装有防弹钢板的) armoured ②(防弹钢板) plate armour ◇ ～ 板 armour; ～ 波导管 vertebrae; ～ 兵 armoured force; ～ 部队 {军} armoured cavalry; ～ 材料 armour material; ～ 车 armoured vehicle; tank; armoured car; ～ 船 armoured ship; ～ 登陆车 armoured landing vehicle; ～ 防护试验 armour facing test; ～ 防御 adequate armour protection; ～ 舰 armour-clad; ironclad; armoured ship; ～ 门 armoured door; ～ 幕 armoured blanket (一种战场防护核武器的措施); ～ 炮车 tank destroyer; ～ 汽车 armoured automobile; armoured car; armoured motor; ～ 牵引车 dragon; ～ 区 citadel; armoured division; ～ 扫雷车 armoured mine-field breaching vehicle; ～ 坦克部队 ironsides; armour; ～ 围舱 redoubt; ～ 巡洋舰 armoured cruiser; ～ 隐蔽室 block house; ～ 营 armoured battalion; ～ 运输队 cavalry carrier; ～ 侦察团 armour cavalry regiment
装假 [- -] pretend; feign; make believe
装架 [- jià] {冶} racking ◇ ～ 工 racker; ～ 工艺 {半} mounting technology; ～ 焊接 match assemble welding
装具 [- jù] harness
装铠机 [- kǎi jī] armoring machine
装可怜相 [- kě lián xiàng] make [pull] a pitiful [sad] face
装拉线 [- lā xiàn] anchoring
装老实相 [- lǎo shi xiàng] put on a show of meekness
装殓 [- liàn] dress and lay a corpse in a coffin
装链机 [- - jī] {军} linker-delinker
装粮机 [- liáng jī] grain loader; grain piler; grainovator
装料 [- liào] feed; loading; charge; preparation ◇ ～ 板 charging plate; firing plate; loading sheet; ～ 场 charging area; ～斗 charging hopper; feed hopper; ～ 翻斗 charging skip bucket; ～ 杆 loading rod; ～ 工[机] charger; feeder; ～ 机构 charge mechanism; charging gear; fill mechanism; ～ 计数器 furnace filling counter; ～ 记录 charge book; ～ 架 skid bed; ～ 孔 charging hole; ～ 口 charging door; ～ 量 inventory; ～ 门 lading door; ～ 期 loading period; ～ 器 loader; charger; ～ 设备 charging apparatus; charging arrangement; charging equipment; charging facility; filling equipment; tipping cradle; ～ 台 charging deck; charging floor; charging area; ～ 桶 charging ladle; charging bucket; ～ 位置 charging position; fill(ing) position
装聋作傻 [- lóng zuò shǎ] pretend to know nothing and hear nothing; pretend to be ignorant of sth.
装聋作哑 [- - yǎ] pretend to be ignorant of sth.; play deaf and dumb; feigning to be deaf and mute; pretend ignorance; pretend to be a deaf-mute; pretend to be deaf, not answering questions; sham Abraham
装轮式播种机 [- lún shì bō zhǒng jī] wheel-mounted planter
装轮式喷雾机 [- - - pēn wù jī] wheel-mounted sprayer
装轮通用机架 [- - tōng yòng jī jià] wheel-mounted carrier
装炉 [- lú] shove {冶} charge; feed ◇ ～ 工艺 charging technique; ～ 料 furnace burdening
装满 [- mǎn] fill-up; fill: ～ 一车货 *load a truck with full goods*; ～ 一船鱼 *pack out a cargo of fish*; 这箱子已 ～, 我塞不进更多的衣服了。*This case is full I can't pack any more clothes in.*
装铆钉 [- mǎo dīng] drive the rivets
装煤 [- méi] coaling ◇ ～ 板 cowl; ～ 叉 scovens; ～ 铲 hard; ～ 车 charging car; ～ 机 slicer-loader; ～ 偏导板 {采矿} plough deflector
装门面 [- mén mian] put up a front; maintain an outward show; keep up appearances: 一家人全靠他在外面讹个钱, 诈个财, 吃点好的, 穿点好的, ～。*The family depended on his ability to wangle a few dollars occasionally. With this money, they would eat well and dress well for a while, making a pretence of affluence.*
装模作样 [- mó zuò yàng] affectation; affected airs; affect a show of ...; assume a feigned manner; attitudinize; be affected; be affected in one's manner; behave in an affected way; feign; give oneself airs; indulge in histrionics; make an appearance of ...; make a pretense of ...; make as if ...; practise affectation; put on an act; put on the appearance of ...; pretend; strike an attitude
装模 [- mú] die-filling; packing compact ◇ ～ 板 decking
装嫩 [- nèn] act young; pretend to be young
装盘 [- pán] sabot
装炮 [- pào] breeching
装配 [- pèi] assemble; fit together; fit out; assembling; fitting; rigging; erecting; fabrication: 为船只 ～ 必需的设备 *fit out a ship with necessary equipment*; ～ 机器 *assemble a machine*; 这些部件 ～ 不起来。*These parts don't fit together.* ◇ ～ (黑白图像)标尺 set-up scale; ～ 部件 build-up member; ～ 产品 assembled product; ～ 车间 {工} erecting shop; adjusting shop; assembling department; assembling plant; assembling shop; assembly plant; assembly shop; erecting bay; fitting shop; formation yard; ～ 成本 assembly costs; ～ 程序 linkage editor; ～ 程序表 assembly schedule; ～ 次序 assembly sequence; ～ 方法 assembly method; ～ 工 assembler; fitter; upfitter; rigger; millwright; adjuster; erector; ～ 工场 assembly shop; ～ 工厂 assembling factory; ～ 工业 assembly industry; ～ 工长 chief fitter; ～ 记号 assembly mark; assembling mark; ～ 架 buck; assembly fixture; assembly frame; assembly rack; assembly rig; assembly stand; fitting stand; mounting bracket; ～ 间 assembly building; bulking room; ～ 件 assembly parts; ～ 胶粘剂 assembly adhesive; ～ 螺钉 rigging screw; ～ 螺栓 assembling bolt; assembly bolt; erection bolt; field bolt; mounting bolt; tack bolt; ～ 模块 load module; ～ 平面图 setting plane; ～ 器 assembler; ～ 区 assembly section; ～ 容量 fitted capacity; plant capacity; ～ 生产线 assembling line; ～ 师 doctor; ～ 台 assembly table; ～ 调整 setup; ～ 图 shop drawing; assembly drawing; erection drawing; interconnecting wiring diagram; wiring diagram; installation diagram; ～ 图表 assembly chart; ～ 位置 {航空} rigging position; ～ 物 assemblage; ～ 系统 assembly system; ～线 {工管} assembly line; ～ 销 rigging pilotage; ～ 应力 {力} erection stress; assembly stress; ～ 余量 fitting allowance; ～站 {电} station; ～ 者 fabricator; ～ 支柱 form brace; ～ 自动线 transfer lines of assembling; ～ 组 assembly crew; ～ 组件 load module
装配化施工 [- - huà shī gōng] prefabricated construction
装配式坝 [- - shì bà] fabricated dam
装配式衬砌 [- - - chèn qì] prefabricated tunnel lining
装配式单元 [- - - dān yuán] prefabricated unit
装配式钢筋混凝土结构 [- - - gāng jīn hùn níng tǔ jié gòu] {建} precast reinforced concrete structure
装配式构件 [- - - gòu jiàn] prefabricated member
装配式混凝土结构 [- - - hùn níng tǔ jié gòu] prefabricated concrete structure
装配式洁净间 [- - - jié jìng jiān] prefab [prefabricated] clean room
装配式炼油厂 [- - - liàn yóu chǎng] packaged refineries
装配式铣刀 [- - - xǐ dāo] assembled milling cutter
装配式型钢桩 [- - - xíng gāng zhuāng] built-up steel pile
装瓶 [- píng] bottling ◇ ～ 机 bottle filling machine
装钱小袋 [- qián xiǎo dài] spleuchan
装腔 [- qiāng] behave affectedly; be artificial
装腔作势 [- - zuò shì] make grand gestures; assume airs of importance; assume an appearance; be affected or pretentious; behave affectedly; do the grand; give oneself airs; indulge in histrionics; make a pretense of dignity; mummery affectation; perk up; pretend innocence; put on airs [frills]; strike an attitude; strike a pose; strike grand poses: ～, 不大自然 *be affected and unnatural*
装穷叫苦 [- qióng jiào kǔ] make a poor mouth
装球比 [- qiú bǐ] ball load ratio
装球量 [- - liàng] ball load
装燃料 [- rán liào] charge; bunkering
装入 [- rù] place; load; embed: 把货 ～ 船舱 *load cargo into the hold* ◇ ～ 程序 {自} loading program; loader; loading routine; bootstrap program; load program; ～ 存储指令 load store instruction; ～ 辐射材料 loading; ～ 控制字指令 load control word instruction; ～ 系数 load factor; ～ 新程序 load new program; ～ 因子 load factor; ～ 指令 {自} load
装设无线电 [- shè wú xiàn diàn] radiofication
装设仪器 [- - yí qì] instrumentation
装石工 [- shí gōng] lasher
装饰 [- shì] ornament; decorate; set off; embellish; bedeck; adorn; deck: 大加 ～ *profusely decorate*; 室内 ～ *interior decoration*; 用画 ～ 客厅 *ornament a drawing room with paintings*; 我们 ～ 房子过圣诞节。*We decorated the house for Christmas.* 大厅 ～ 得富丽堂皇。*The hall was sumptuously decorated.* ◇ ～ 板 dalle; ～ 板条 moulding; ～ (用) 薄纱 art muslin; ～ 布 bunting; ～ 窗玻璃 ambetti; ～ 瓷 decorative ceramics; ～ 带 ferret; ferreting; ～ 单板 fancy veneer; ～ 灯 architectural lamp; ～ 雕塑 decorative sculpture; ～ 钉 rosehead; rosette; ～ 顶带 headband; ～ 方法 trailing; ～ 盖 overlay; ～ 工 patcher; ～ 拱 blank arch; blind arch; ～ 拱廊 arcature (不开洞的); ～ 挂帘 lambre-

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quin；～ 焊缝 sealing run；～ 花边 matting；～ 环 rosette；～ 混凝土 architectural concrete；～ 机械 finishing machine；～ 家 ornamentalist；～ 胶合板 fancy plywood；decorative plywood；～ 金粉 venturine；～ 金线 aglet；～ 镜板 cartouche；～ 扣针 skewer；～ 猎获物 trophy；～ 领 gorget；～ 霉素 ornamycin；～ 美术 decorative art；～ 抹灰 pargeting（有凸起图案的）；～ 派 ornamentalism；～ 品 adornment；ornament；artwork；habiliment；fal-lal（服装上的）；～ 铅字 fleuron；～ 墙 decorative wall；～ 石膏 gauge stuff；～ 蔬菜 chiffonade；～ 竖槽 glyph；～ 水泥 decoration cement；～ 套 sheathing；～ 袜 buskin；～物 ornamental；finery；garnish；accompaniment；～ 细工 buhl and counter；～ 线迹 fag(g)ot（连接条带用）；～ 线条 moulding；～ 袖 foresleeve；hanging sleeve；～（用）亚麻平布 arlinen；～ 艺术 decorative art；art deco；～ 翼 fin；～ 音 grace note；ornament；～ 羽毛 plumach；～ 照明 decorative lighting；～ 者 ornamenter；～织锦 paremens；～（用）织物［英］drapery；～ 音管 montre

装饰性书写柜 [- - xìng shū xiě guì]［西］vargueno

装饰性小尖塔 [- - - xiǎo jiān tǎ] pinnacle

装饰性小圆柱 [- - - - yuán zhù] colonnette

装饰用布条 [- - yòng bù tiáo] hanger

装饰用花纹 [- - - huā wén] seme(e)

装饰用精纺哔叽 [- - - jīng fǎng bì jī] art serge

装饰用铆钉 [- - - mǎo dīng] stud

装饰用喷泉 [- - - pēn quán] waterworks

装饰用皮革 [- - - pí gé] upholstery leather

装饰用围裙 [- - - wéi qún] fancy apron；drindl apron

装饰用烛台 [- - - zhú tái] flambeau

装束 [- shù] dress；attire：～ 朴素 *be simply dressed*；～ 入时 *be dressed in the latest fashion*；*in fashionable dress*；～ 时髦 *dress fashionably*［*in up-to-date fashion*］

装死 [- sǐ] death mimicry：～ 躺下 *play dead*；*play possum*

装死卖活 [- - mài huó] act shamelessly

装饲草 [- sì cǎo] leap

装饲料机 [- - liào jī] feed loader

装酸哭穷 [- suān kū qióng] feign to be poor

装蒜 [- suàn]［口］pretend not to know；feign ignorance；make a pretence：他生气地高喊一声："我们有任务，别～。""*We have a mission to perform. Quit pretending.*" *cried he angrily.*

装锁横木 [- suǒ héng mù] lockrail

装弹簧工 [- tán huáng gōng] racker

装蹄 [- tí] shoeing

装添燃料 [- tiān rán liào] fuel investment

装填 [- tián] stuffing；filling；priming；loading；tucker；seat；load；ram；pad ◇ ～ 槽 filling notch；filling slot（轴承滚珠的）；～ 导弹 loading the missile；～ 距离 seating；～ 密度 loading density；～ 器〔计〕loader；～ 器材 filling material and equipment；～ 物 fill

装桶 [- tǒng] barrelling ◇ ～ 工 raiser；～ 机 barrel filler；barrel packing machine；drum filler

装瓦工 [- wǎ gōng] fabricator

装外壳 [- wài ké] encapsulating

装镶玻璃用销 [- xiāng bō li yòng xiāo] glazier's point

装箱 [- -] enchase；binning；encasement ◇ ～ 报告 vanning report；～ 标志 box marking；～ 单 container loading list；packing list；～ 费 casing；crating charge；～ 工 crater（板条箱的）；～ 机 recrater；container loader；～ 烧结 pack-sintering；～ 渗碳 pack-carburizing；～ 渗碳炉 pack-hardening furnace；～ 渗碳硬化 pack hardening；～ 退火 coffin annealing；～ 者 cartoner；～ 指示 vanning order

装箱前检查 [- - qián jiǎn chá] pretrip inspection

装相(儿) [- xiàng] behave affectedly

装卸 [- xiè] ①（装到运载工具上或卸下）load and unload；dock；stevedoring ②（装配和拆卸）assemble and disassemble ◇ ～ 板 dockboard；～ 吊车 charging and drawing crane；～ 峒室 loading chamber；～ 斗 dump skip；～ 港 port of loading；～ 工 loader；stevedore；～ 工具 handling instrument；～ 工艺 cargo handling technology；～ 公司 stevedoring company；～ 货物时间 law days；～ 机 charging crane；conweigh belt；forcing jack；forcing machine；loader-unloader；～ 机械 loading and unloading machine；～ 机械化 loading and unloading mechanization；～ 量 volume of goods loaded and unloaded；～ 率 rate of loading and discharging；～ 码头 shipping dock；～ 锚地 stevedore anchorage；～ 桥 loading bridge；～ 日期混算 reversible lay days；～ 设备 handling facilities；～ 时间 time sheet；lay days；～ 手 boom man；～ 损耗 handling loss；～ 台 platform；～ 梯板 ramp；～ 跳板 bridge plate；dock level(l)er；～ 网 cargo net；～ 误期费 demurrage；～ 险 loading and unloading risk；～ 线 loading-unloading siding；～ 箱 lift van；～ 自动化 freight handling automatization；～ 自然吨 physical ton；～ 最重限额 heavy handy deadweight；～ 作业 handling operation；loading and unloading operation；terminal operation

装卸区 [- - qū] loading place；stevedoring district ◇ ～ 操作管理费 terminal handling charge

装卸区内结关 [- - - nèi jié guān] clearance terminal

装新料 [- xīn liào] recharge

装修 [- xiū] ①（在房屋工程上安装东西）fit up：～ 门面 *fit up the front of a shop* ②（安装上的设备）fixtures；trim ◇ ～ 材料 finishing material；～ 工 upfitter；～ 机具 finishing equipment

装雪机 [- xuě jī] snow loader

装岩 [- yán] muck ◇ ～ 工 mucker；chargehand

装岩机 [- - jī] dirt loader；loading grab；mechanical mucker；muck loader；mucker；mucking machine；rock loader ◇ ～ 司机 mucker；～ 特性 muckerism

装样子 [- yàng zi] put on an act；do sth. for appearance sake

装窑 [- yáo] encastage ◇ ～ 工 setter-in

装药 [- yào]〔军〕powder charge；filling；〔工〕charge ◇ ～ 包 cartridging；～ 车 charging vehicle；～ 敷设机 ammunition accessory device；～ 工 chargehand；chargeman；charger；～ 巷道封墙 walling-up；～ 机 charging machine；～ 结构试验 charge structure testing；～ 组合 charge assembly

装翼铣刀 [- yì xǐ dāo] winged cutter

装油栈桥 [- yóu zhàn qiáo] oil loading rack；overhead oil loading rack

装有车轮 [- yǒu chē lún] wheel-mounted

装运 [- yùn] load and transport；ship；shipment；loading：分批 ～ *partial shipment*；新鲜水果的 ～ *a fresh-fruit shipment*；在 ～ 中延误或遗失了 *be delayed or lost in shipment*；我们得把货物分成3批 ～。*We have to make three loads of the cargo.* ◇ ～ 保险单 shipment policy；～ 单 shipping order；～ 单据 shipping bills；shipping documents；～ 废石 mullocking；～ 港 port of shipment；～ 机 autoloader；～ 夹板化 palletization；～ 利益 shipping interests；～ 目的地 point of destination；～ 期 time of shipment；～ 申请 application for shipment；～ 申请书 shipment request；～ 收现 cash on shipment；～ 条件 terms of shipment；～ 条款 shipping clause；～ 通知 shipping advice；advice of shipment；～ 通知单 shipping permit；shipping notice；shipping note；～ 指示 shipper's letter of instruction；shipping instruction

装运卸机 [- - xiè jī] load-haul-dump machine

装载 [- zài] freight；loading；shipping；capacity；storage；embarkation；laden：～ 着各种商品的船只 *a ship freighted with various sorts of merchandise* ◇ ～ 臂 loading arm；～ 不足 underrun；～ 点 gatehead；～ 吨 shipping ton；～ 吃水 load draught；～ 工 shoveller；～ 机〔机〕shovel loader；fork-lift truck；loader；mechanical loader；mucking unit；～ 计算单位 load；～ 宽度 loading width；～ 量 burden；loading capacity；loadage；carloading；shot；～ 起重机 toter；～ 容积吨位 measurement tonnage；～ 容量〔采矿〕struck capacity；charge capacity；～ 设备 charging appliance；loading device；loading plant；loading system；～ 速度 rate of loading；speed of loading；～ 图〔船〕stowage plan；～ 推土两用机 loader-dozer；～ 物 tote；～ 指示器 stocking indicator；～ 重量 weight of load；weight on board；～ 装置 loading attachment

装载间清理装置 [- - jiān qīng lǐ zhuāng zhì] loading station cleaning device

装载在船舱内 [- - zài chuán cāng nèi] shipped in the hold

装在下部支架上 [- - xià bù zhī jià shàng] downseat

装照相干板 [- zhào xiàng gān bǎn] slide

装帧 [- zhēn] binding and layout：美观的 ～ *handsome binding*；雅致的 ～ *tasteful binding*；一本～精美的相册 *a beautifully designed and bound photo album*；这些书的 ～ 完全相同。*The bindings of the books were identical.* ◇ ～ 设计 graphic design；～ 样本 thickness dummy

装帧用厚麻布 [- - yòng hòu má bù] buckram

装置 [- zhì] ①（机器设备的配件）installation；device；apparatus；equipment；arrangement；gear；appliance；rigging；lash-up；unit；mount；set；setting (-up)；［英］gubbins；plant；assembly：自动化 ～ *automatic device*；安全 ～ *safety device*；暖气 ～ *heating installation*；所有现代化船只都有雷达 ～。*All modern vessels of any size are fitted with radar installations.* ②（安装）install；fit；furnish with；plant；equip with；mount：～ 天线 *install an antenna*；仪器已经～好了 。*The instrument has been installed.* ◇ ～ 瓷 ceramic for mounting purposes；～ 地址 unit address；～ 构件 bulking block（现成的，预制的）；～ 滑车系统 string up；～ 控制 device control；～ 容量 installed capacity；～ 效率 unit efficiency

装置内 [- - nèi] on-site

装置外 [- - wài] off-site

装贮粮食 [- zhù liáng shi] victualing

装走 [- zǒu] pick-up

装作 [- zuò] pretend；feign

妆(妆、粧) [ㄓㄨㄤ] [zhuāng] Ⅰ 名 ①（旧指女子身上的装饰，现指演员的装饰）woman's personal adornments；stage makeup and costume：卸 ～ *remove stage makeup and costume* ②（嫁妆）trousseau Ⅱ 动（化妆）make up；dress；put on makeup：梳 ～ 打扮 *dress one's hair and put on makeup*

妆奁 [- lián] trousseau：新娘的 ～ *a bridal trousseau*

妆饰 [- shì] adorn；dress up；deck out：把女儿～得像阔小姐一样 *dress the little girl up like ladies*

zhuǎng ㄓㄨㄤˇ

奘 [ㄓㄨㄤˇ] [zhuǎng] 形［方］（粗而大）big and thick；robust；stout：身高腰 ～ *tall and robust*；这棵树很 ～ 。*This tree is very stout.*

另见 zàng。

zhuàng ㄓㄨㄤˋ

撞 [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] 动 ①（猛然碰上）collide；strike；knock；bump against；run into：～ 钟 *strike*［*toll*］*a bell*；被～倒 *be knocked down*；突然 ～ 在树上 *bump against a tree*；汽车在交叉路口相～。*The cars collided at the junction.* ②（碰见）bump into；run into；meet by chance；come across：在街上 ～ 上了前妻 *come across one's ex-wife in*［*on*］*the street*；我不想见她，偏 ～ 上她了。*I tried to avoid her, but it was just my luck to bump into her.* ③（试探）trust to；try：～ 运气［大运］*try one's luck* ④（莽撞行事；闯）rush；barge；dash：横冲直 ～ *barge around*；*dash about*；东奔西 ～ *rush about*［*around*］；*bustle about*

撞摆 [- bǎi] rebanking

撞车 [- chē] traffic collision

撞车自杀 [- - zì shā] autocide

撞出 [- chū] knocking-on；knocking-out ◇ ～ 电子 knock-on electron；～ 粒子 knock-on particle

撞锤 [- chuí] ram；monkey；tup

撞冻 [- dòng]〔气〕accretion

撞发锚雷 [- fā máo léi] anchored percussion mine

撞个满怀 [- ge mǎn huái] collide with someone；bump into sb.；dash at full tilt against ...；knock into someone；run into someone；run at full tilt into (sb.)

撞棍 [- gùn] godevil

撞痕 [- hén]〔地质〕percussion mark

撞毁试验 [- huǐ shì yàn] crash test

撞击 [- jī] ①（撞）impact；ram；dash against；strike；knock；hit against：激流对海岸的 ～ *the impact of the swift current against the shore*；波浪 ～ 着岩石。*The breakers dashed on the rocks.* ②〔工〕liquid knockout；percussion；shock；impingement；brunt；impaction；wipe ◇ ～ 安全装置 crash safety；～ 波 percussion wave；～ 传声器〔工声〕impact microphone；～ 槌 bumping mallet；～ 打纬 bumping；～ 弹回式分选器 bumper mill；～ 刀 breaking knife；～ 底火 percussion primer；～ 反应 knock-on reaction；～ 杆 trip rod；～ 活塞 percussion piston；～ 火帽 impact cap；～ 机构 knocking gear；～（取样）计〔工〕impactometer；impactor；～ 加速度 impact acceleration；～ 件 ram；～ 冷却 impingement cooling；～ 力 bump；percussive force；～ 滤尘器〔工〕impinger；～ 螺旋压力机 percussion screw press；～ 帽 percussive cap；～ 面 impact face；impact surface；～ 敏感度 impact sensitivity；～ 磨损 brinelling；

～器 ram; impinger; ～球 impact bead; ～韧性 impact toughness; ～伤目 collision injury eyeball; ～试验 bump test; ～图像〈晶〉 percussion figure; impact figure; ～物 rammer; bumper; ～效应 knock-on effect; ～湮没 pick-off annihilation; ～音〈声〉 strike note; ～应急开关 impact crash switch; ～应力 bump stress; ～载荷 bump stroke; ～噪声 impact noise; ～者 rammer; ～中心〈力〉 centre of percussion; centre of impact; ～铸型 impact cast; ～装置 percussion device; ～子〈物〉 knockson; ～钻探〈土〉 percussive boring

撞击式溜槽 [- - shì liū cáo]〈采矿〉 bumping trough

撞见 [- jiàn] meet or discover by chance; run across; catch sb. in the act: 我昨天碰巧～了他。*I ran aross him yesterday*.

撞见和尚 [- - hé shang] meet a monk -- a bad omen

撞角 [- jiǎo] spur

撞骗 [- piàn] look about for a chance to swindle; swindle; cheat: 到处招摇～ *go everywhere to swindle and bluff*

撞齐器调节杆 [- qí qì tiáo jié gǎn] butter adjuster lever

撞人 [- rén] thrust into; burst into

撞伤 [- shāng] crush injury

撞碎机 [- suì jī] percussion-grinder

撞锁 [- suǒ] ①(安在门上的一种锁) spring lock; warded lock ②[口](碰上某人不在家) find that sb. is not at home: 我昨儿晚上去你家串门，没想到～了。*I went to your place last night and found the door locked*.

撞头 [- tóu]〈机〉 ram

撞线 [- xiàn] breast the tape

撞压机 [- yā jī] percussion power press; percussion press

撞针 [- zhēn]〈军〉 firing pin; priming wire; striker; hammer ◇～杆 striker; plunger; ～簧 action spring; ～枪 needle-gun; ～头 needle pellet; ～托板〈军〉 striker plate

撞纸机 [- zhǐ jī]〈印〉 jogger

撞钻 [- zuàn] jack hammer drill; jump drilling; jumper bar; percussion boring

幢 [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] 量[方](房屋一座叫一幢): 一～摩天大楼 *a skyscraper*
另见 chuáng。

僮 [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] 名(僮族，即壮族) the Zhuang [Chuang] nationality
另见 tóng“童”。

戇 [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] 形[书](戇直) blunt and tactless; simple and honest
另见 gàng。

壮(壯) [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] Ⅰ形①(强壮) strong; robust: 健～ *strong and healthy*; 年轻力～ *young and robust* ②(雄壮；大) grand; magnificent; grandiose: 悲～ *solemn and stirring*; ～美 *grand and beautiful*; 威武雄～ *full of power and grandeur* Ⅱ动(加强；使壮大) strengthen; expand: 以～行色 *make one feel better on travel*; 以～观瞻 *beautify appearance* Ⅲ名①(壮族) the Zhuang [Chuang] nationality ②(姓氏) a surname: ～驰兹 *Zhuang Chizi*

壮蚕 [- cán] grown silkworm

壮大 [- dà] ①(使强大) strengthen; expand: ～革命力量 *expand the revolutionary forces*; ～集体经济 *strengthen the collective economy*; ～县域经济 *expand intra-county economies* ②(变得强大) grow: 革命队伍不断～。*The revolutionary forces are growing steadily*.

壮胆 [- dǎn] embolden; boost sb.'s courage

壮丁 [- dīng] able-bodied man (subject to conscription)

壮工 [- gōng] unskilled labourer

壮观 [- guān] grand sight; magnificent sight: 宏伟～的宫殿 *the splendour of a palace*; 圣诞节的夜晚城里到处灯火辉煌，格外～。*With brilliant lights blazing everywhere in Christmas night, the city looked most magnificent*.

壮观霉素 [- - méi sù] spectinomycin; actinospectacin

壮火 [- huǒ]〈中医〉 sthenic fire

壮健 [- jiàn] strong and healthy; sturdy; sthenia

壮健如牛 [- - rú niú] be (as) strong as an ox

壮锦 [- jǐn] Zhuang brocade

壮举 [- jǔ] magnificent feat; heroic undertaking: 大无畏的～ *a feat of great daring*; 史无前例的～ *unparalleled feat*; 人类首次登月是一个勇敢的～。*Man's first landing on the moon was a feat of great daring*.

壮阔 [- kuò] vast; grand; magnificent; grandiose: 波澜～ *surging forward with great momentum; unfolding on a magnificent scale*

壮丽 [- lì] majestic; magnificent; glorious: ～的景色 *magnificent scenery; majestic view*; ～的事业 *glorious undertaking*; 贝多芬的第九交响曲是～的音乐篇章。*Beethoven's Ninth Symphony is a glorious piece of music*.

壮烈 [- liè] heroic; brave

壮烈牺牲 [- - xī shēng] die a glorious death; die a hero's death; heroically give one's life; sacrifice one's life bravely and gloriously

壮美 [- měi] magnificent and beautiful; full of grandeur

壮棉丹 [- mián dān] korax; lanstan; chloronitropropane

壮年 [- nián] (of age) between 30 and 40; the prime of one's life; mature; summer; the more robust years of a person's life; prime of life: 已过～ *be past one's prime*; 在～时期 *in the prime of life* ◇～地形 topographic maturity; mature topography; topographical maturity; ～谷〈地〉 mature valley; ～中期 full mature stage; full maturity; ～中期地形 full mature relief

壮年期 [- - qī] ①(壮年时期) postadolescence; prime ②〈地〉 maturity ◇～低海崖[法] falaises

壮士 [- shì] heroic man; hero; warrior; vigorous man

壮士解[断]腕 [- - jiě wàn] A vigorous man cut off his arm — make a quick decision as situation demands.; make a prompt decision at the right moment; decide promptly and opportunely

壮实 [- shi] sturdy; robust; stocky: 他是个～的孩子，很健康。*He's a very sturdy child and very healthy*.

壮戏 [- xì] Zhuang opera

壮心 [- xīn] great aspiration; lofty ideal

壮体南鲸 [- tǐ nán yóu] bullrout

壮阳 [- yáng] tonifying *Yang* ◇～药 Chinese drugs for establishing *Yang* function; afrodyn; medea

壮志 [- zhì] great aspiration; lofty ideal: 实现四化的雄心～ *soaring aspirations to realize the four modernizations*

壮志凌云 [- - líng yún] cherish high aspirations; be fearless and high-hearted; with soaring aspirations

壮志未酬 [- - wèi chóu] have one's wish [ambition] frustrated; die before the fulfillment of one's ambition [aspiration]; with one's lofty aspirations unrealized

壮壮门面 [- zhuàng mén miàn] create a good public impression

壮族 [- zú] the Zhuang [Chuang] nationality (distributed over the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, Yunnan and Guangdong)

状(狀) [ㄓㄨㄤˋ] [zhuàng] Ⅰ名①(形状) form; shape: 奇形怪～ *of grotesque shapes*; 凶恶之～ *a ferocious manner* ②(情况) state; condition; situation; circumstances: 病～ *out of condition*; 现～ *present state of affairs; status quo*; 惨～ *miserable condition; pitiful sight* ③(陈述事件或记载事迹的文字) account; record: 行～ *a brief biographical sketch of deceased*; 功～ *an account of sb.'s meritorious service* ④(指诉状) legal complaint; plaint: 诉～ *register a legal complaint*; 告～ *lodge a charge or complaint* ⑤(褒奖、委任等文件) certificate; official document: 奖～ *certificate of commendation*; 委任～ *certificate of appointment*; *commission* Ⅱ动(陈述或描摹) describe; narrate: 自～其过 *confess one's own mistakes*; 不可名～ *cannot be described*; *beyond description*; *indescribable*

状况 [- kuàng] condition; state; status; state of affairs: 改善～ *amend conditions*; 健康～ *state of health*; *health*; 经济～ *financial situation*; *economic situation*; 现代妇女的生活～ *the living conditions of modern women*

状貌 [- mào] appearance; form

状态 [- tài] status; state; condition; state of affairs: (病的)危险～ *critical condition*; 战争～ *state of war*; 混乱～ *state of chaos*; 心理～ *psychology*; *state of mind*; ～良好 *in good condition*; 待机～ *the alert status*; 处于紧急～ *be in a critical situation*; 逐渐出现一种不正常的～ *gradually assume an abnormal condition*; 使它恢复到原来的～ *bring it back to its former condition* ◇～变化 change of state; ～变量[数] state variable; ～变量法 state variable technique; ～变量模型 state variable model; ～表 state table; ～不佳 bum; ～重构 state reconstruction; ～触发器 state flip-flop; ～传递矩阵 state-transition matrix; ～灯 status lamp; ～等价 state equivalent; ～电路 status circuit; ～读出 status read; ～反馈 state feedback; ～方程 equation of state;〈控〉 state equations; ～分类 state classification; ～分配 state assignment; ～估计 state estimation; ～观测器 state observer; ～函数 state function; ～合并图 merger diagram; ～缓冲器 status buffer; ～寄存器 state register; status register; ～简化 state reduction; ～矩阵法 method of transition matrices; ～开关 status switch; ～开关指令 status switching instruction; ～空间 state space; ～空间方法 state-space method; ～空间描述 state space description; ～控制 mode control; state control; ～控制字 mode control word; ～逻辑 state logic; ～码〈自〉 conditional code; status code; ～密度 density of state; ～描述模式 state description schema; ～器 stater; ～迁移 state transition; ～曲线 condition curve; ～矢量 state vector; ～受限 state constraint; ～属性 status attribute; ～图〈冶〉 phase diagram; state diagram; state graph; constitution diagram; status diagram; status map; structural diagram; ～位 mode bit; status bit; ～线 condition line; ～向量 state vector; ～形式 status format; ～选择器 mode selector; ～语言 state language; ～跃迁 transition between states; ～指定 state assignment; ～转换表 state transition table; ～转移矩阵 state-transition matrix; ～字 status word

状语 [- yǔ]〈语〉 adverbial modifier; adverbial

状元 [- yuan] ①(科举时代的一种称号) Number One Scholar (title conferred on the one who came first in the highest imperial examination) ②(本行业中成绩最好的) the very best: 行行出～。*Every profession produces its own topmost master*.

状纸 [- zhǐ] written complaint; plaint

状子 [- zi][口] written complaint; plaint

zhuī ㄓㄨㄟ

椎 [ㄓㄨㄟ] [zhuī] 名(椎骨) vertebra: 颈～ *cervical vertebra*; 胸～ *thoracic vertebra*; 腰～ *lumbar vertebra*
另见 chuí。

椎板 [- bǎn] vertebral plate; neural plate ◇～切开术 laminotomy

椎侧体 [- cè tǐ]〈动〉 pleurocentrum

椎动脉 [- dòng mài] vertebral artery

椎弓 [- gōng]〈解〉 vertebral arch ◇～凹〈生〉 zygantrum; ～板 lamina; ～横突 diapophysis; ～突 zygosphene; ～峡部不连 vertebral isthmus diastasis

椎骨 [- gǔ] vertebra ◇～侧突 pleurapophysis; ～关节突 zygapophysis; ～乳突 metapophysis; ～体 zygantrum; ～体扁平症 platyspondylia; ～图 osteogram; ～脱离 spondylolysis; ～周炎 perispondylitis

椎关节强硬 [- guān jié qiáng yìng] spondylosis

椎管 [- guǎn] canalis spinalis; canalis vertebralis; 〈胚〉 neural canal ◇～穿刺 rachicentesis; ～积水 hydrorachis; hydrorrhachis; ～积水穿刺术 hydrorrhachiocentesis; ～(内容)突出 rachicele; ～内出血 hemorrhachis; hematorrhachis; ～注气法 pneumorachis

椎管内麻醉 [- - nèi má zuì] intraspinal anesthesia

椎痕 [- hén]〈地质〉 impact mark; prod mark

椎间孔 [- jiān kǒng] foramen intervertebrale

椎间盘 [- - pán] intervertebral disk; discus intervertebralis; intervertebral disc ◇～髓核 nucleus pulposus; ～突出 herniated disk; slipped disk; ～突出症 protrusion of the intervertebral disc; ～X线(照)片 diskogram; ～造影术 discography

椎间韧带 [- - rèn dài] ligamenta intervertebralia

椎间软骨 [- - ruǎn gǔ] cartilago intercalaris

椎间体 [- - tǐ]〈脊椎〉 intercentrum

椎腱膜 [- jiàn mó] vertebral aponeurosis

椎萝素 [- luó sù] trypaflavine

椎上突 [- shàng tū] anapophysis

椎实螺 [- shí luó] lymnaeid

椎体 [- tǐ] centrum ◇～横突 parapophysis; ～上突 metapophysis; ～下突 hypapophysis

椎尾水轮虫 [- wěi shuǐ lún chóng] Epiphanes senta

Z

锥 [ㄓㄨㄟ] [zhuī] Ⅰ 名 ①（锥子）awl ②（似锥物）awl-shaped things：冰 ～ *icicle* ③（锥体）cone：冰川岩屑 ～ *debris cone*；火山口 ～ *crater cone*；熔岩 ～ *lava cone*；圆 ～ *circular cone* Ⅱ 动（钻）drill；bore：～ 孔 *make a hole with an awl*

锥摆 [- bǎi]〈物〉conical pendulum

锥鼻蝽 [- bí chūn] conenose

锥冰晶石 [- bīng jīng shí] chiolite；chionite；chodnewite；khodnevite；arksutite；nipholite

锥柄 [- bǐng] taper-shank ◇ ～ 铰刀 taper-shank reamer；～ 麻花钻 taper-shank twistdrill；～ 铣刀 taper-shank cutter；～ 钻头 taper-shank drill

锥部 [- bù] pyramis；pyramid

锥侧 [- cè]〈地〉cone flank

锥层岩席 [- céng yán xí] cone-sheet

锥齿轮 [- chǐ lún]〈机〉bevel gear；angle gear；bevel wheel ◇ ～ 变速装置 bevel wheel change gear；～ 传动 bevel drive；bevel gear drive；～ 传动箱 bevel gear housing；～ 换向法 bevel gear reverse；～ 加工机 bevel gear cutting machine；～ 检查仪 bevel gear tester；～ 切齿机床 bevel gear cutting machine；～ 铣刀 bevel gear cutter

锥齿鲨 [- - shā] raggedtooth shark；brown shark

锥(体)虫 [- chóng] trypanosome◇ ～ 病 trypanosomiasis；trypanosomosis；souma；soumaya；～ 病疹 trypanid；trypanide；～ 红 trypan-red；～ 黄 trypaflavine；～ 蓝 trypan blue；trypanum caeruleum；[德] trypanblau；～ 霉素 Trypanomycin；～ 胂胺 trypanosan；tryparsamide；tryparsone；tryponarsyl

锥处囊中 [- chǔ náng zhōng] like an awl in a bag — real talent will be discovered

锥刺 [- cì] bore spine

锥刀之末 [- dāo zhī mò] negligible profits

锥顶 [- dǐng] vertex of a cone；conic node ◇ ～ 点 conic node；conical point

锥动摆 [- dòng bǎi]〈物〉conical pendulum

锥度 [- dù]〈机〉taper；conical degree◇ ～ 比 taper ratio；～ 规 taper gauge；～ 配合 taper fit；～ 塞规 tapered plug

锥度量规 [- - liáng guī] cone gauge

锥光观察 [- guāng guān chá] conoscopic observation；konoscopic observation

锥光镜[仪] [- - jìng] conoscope（偏振仪）

锥光偏振仪 [- - piān zhèn yí]〈光〉conoscope；hodoscope

锥黑铜矿 [- hēi tóng kuàng] paramelaconite

锥辉石 [- huī shí] acmite；akmite

锥间谷 [- jiān gǔ] atrio

锥接 [- jiē] tapered joint

锥晶石 [- jīng shí] lacroixite

锥孔 [- kǒng] make a hole with an awl；boring；bore-hole ◇ ～ 滚珠轴承 ball-bearing with taper bore；～ 镗削 conic boring；～ 装药 hollow charge；shaped charge

锥口孔[钻] [- kǒu kǒng] countersink

锥蓝 [- lán] trypan blue

锥栗 [- lì]〈植〉chinquapin◇ ～ 二烯二醇 castanopsin；～ 烯二醇 castanopsol

锥猎蝽 [- liè chūn] triatomid

锥隆起 [- lóng qǐ] mentia pyramidalis；eminentia pyramidalis

锥氯铜铅矿 [- lǜ tóng qiān kuàng] cumengeite

锥轮 [- lún] cone pulley；conical pulley◇ ～ 传动 cone drive；cone gear；cone pulley drive；conical pulley drive

锥螺纹 [- luó wén] taper thread

锥美斯 [- měi sī] wintersbark（常绿乔木）

锥面 [- miàn] conical surface；pyramidal face；〈数〉cone ◇ ～ 螺旋线 cylindro-conical helix；～ 锹 conic spade

锥模 [- mú] prod cast

锥瓶 [- píng] conical flask

锥球 [- qiú] conisphere ◇ ～ 体 cone sphere；cone-spheroid

锥塞 [- sāi] drift ping

锥式 [- shì] bevel-type；prod-type ◇ ～ 差动齿轮 bevel-type differential gear；～ 光学高温计 prod-type pyrometer；～ 离合器〈机〉cone clutch；～ 磨粉机 cone flour mill；～ 行星传动装置 bevel-type planetary gearing

锥铈锶矿 [- - shì kuàng] webyeite

锥枢销 [- shū xiāo] driftpin

锥锶铈矿 [- shì shì kuàng] ansilite

锥丝 [- -] conessi（竹桃）◇ ～ 定 conessidine；～ 碱 conessine；wrightine

锥膛炮 [- táng pào] tapered-bore gun ◇ ～ 弹 coned bore gun cartridge

锥体 [- tǐ] pyramis；pyramid；conule；skittle；taper profile；cone；taper ◇ ～ 高温计 cone pyrometer；～ 交叉 semidecussation；～ 束 pyramidal tract；～ 椎突肋胸弓 hemal arch

锥体外系统 [- - wài xì tǒng] extrapyramidal system

锥痛 [- tòng]〈医〉terebrating pain

锥突 [- tū] conuli

锥尾部 [- wěi bù] terebrantia

锥尾虫 [- - chóng] terebrant

锥窝接头 [- wō jiē tóu] cone-and -socket joint

锥稀土矿 [- xī tǔ kuàng] tritomite

锥销 [- xiāo] taper pin

锥削 [- -]〈物〉taper ◇ ～ 畴 tapered domain；～ 度 conicity；～ 角 angle of taper

锥锌矿 [- xīn kuàng] matraite

锥型流 [- xíng liú]〈流〉conical flow

锥形 [- -]〈机〉taper；cone；cone-shape ◇ ～ 宝石轴承 conical jewel；～ 波导〈电磁〉tapered transmission line；tapered waveguide；～ 波束〈电子〉conical beam；～ 裁剪 tapered cut；～ 草棚 wigwam；～ 侧铣刀 conical side milling cutter；～ 沉降槽 cone settling tank；～ 齿轮 angular wheel；～ 齿轮差动器 bevel gear differential；～ 除渣器 hydrocyclone；～（离心）除渣器 centri-cleaner；centriclone；～ 刀具 bevel tool；～ 笛音栓 flute conique；～ 底 cone-bottom；～ 电路 pyramid circuit；～ 陡丘 cockpit；～ 阀 miter valve；cone valve；～ 帆布罩 boot；～ 反射器天线 cone reflector antenna；～ 方头 bung head（螺栓、螺钉的）；～ 方腿 therm leg；～ 分级机 classifying cone；cone classifier；～ 浮标 nun buoy；～ 管子螺纹 taper pipe thread；～ 光纤 conical fiber；～ 滚刀 conical hob；tap hob；～ 滚筒〈采矿〉conical drum；～ 滚珠轴承 tapered rolling bearing；～ 滚柱 conical roller；taperroller；～ 滚柱止推轴承 tapered-roller thrust-bearing；～ 滚柱轴承 conical roller bearing；～ 厚度规 tapered thickness gauge；～ 火山 conical volcano；～ 机身 taper fuselage；～ 激波〈流〉conical shock wave；cone shock；～ 夹紧装置 taper grip；～ 尖塔 broach spire；～ 尖头工具 broach；～ 键〈设计〉cone key；conical key；～ 交通路标 traffic cone；～ 铰刀 taper reamer；taper bit；～ 接合 taper joint；～ 接续器 conical taper；～ 金属壳显像管 metal cone picture tube；～ 进气道 conical inlet；～ 进位 pyramid carry；～ 矩阵 pyramid matrix；～ 卷筒 swift；～ 绝缘子 conical insulator；～ 孔 bellmouth；～ 口 bell；～ 喇叭 conical horn；～ 离合器 cone clutch；～ 连接 taper joint；～ 流动 conical flow；～ 流化床 conical fluidized bed；～ 轮胎 conic tyre；～ 螺塞 tapered plug；～ 螺纹 tapered thread；～ 埋头键 taper sunk-key；～ 铆钉 taper rivet；～ 摩擦离合器 conical friction clutch；～ 磨 cone mill；～ 木销 spile；～ 奶油面锸 cannelon；～ 喷管 conical nozzle；～ 卡盘 cone chuck；～ 切除术 conization；～ 侵蚀丘 tepee butte；～ 丘 conical hill；～ 球磨机 conical ball mill；conical mill；～ 燃烧室 conical combustor；～ 烧杯 conical beaker；～ 射流 convergent cone spray；～（波）束 pencil-beam；～ 塔轮〈设计〉stepped cone pulley；～（螺旋）弹簧 volute spring；～ 套管 taper；reducer；sleeve；～ 体 bullet；conical body；～ 天线 conical antenna；～ 筒〈纺〉cone；～ 物 taperer；～ 细纱球 cop；～ 纤维 tapered fibre；～ 线 taper；～ 销 taper pin；～ 销钉 tapered dowel；～ 小塔螺 pirenella conica；pironella conica；～ 心轴 conical mandrel；taper mandrel；～ 选粒器 spitzkasten；～ 压碎机 cone crusher；～ 扬声器 cone loudspeaker；～ 翼 conical wing；～ 异经管 taper reducer；～ 栽植法 cone planting method；～ 止推轴承 taper thrustbearing；～ 制动器〈机〉cone brake；conic brake；～ 轴 diminished shaft；～ 轴承 cone bearing；～ 轴承内环 bearing cone；～ 桩 tapered pile；～ 坐阀 taper-seat valve

锥形扫描 [- - sǎo miáo] conical scan；conical scanning；conical lobing ◇ ～ 辐射计 conical-scan radiometer；～ 跟踪雷达 conical-scan tracking radar；～ 雷达 conical-scan radar；conical-scanning radar；～ 频率 conical-scan frequency；～ 轴 axis of conical scan

锥旋角 [- xuán jiǎo] coning angle

锥叶芥 [- yè jiè] awlwort

锥叶蕨 [- - jué] conioperis

锥轴 [- zhóu] axis of a cone ◇ ～ 链 conical chain

锥-柱-裙组合体 [- zhù qún zǔ hé tǐ] cone-cylinder-flare combination configuration

锥-柱组合体 [- - zǔ hé tǐ] cone-cylinder combination configuration

锥状 [- zhuàng] taper；coniform ◇ ～ 肌 pyramidalis；～ 三角洲 cone delta；～ 饰物 hennin；～ 栽植法 cone planting method

锥子 [- zi] awl

锥钻 [- zuàn] bradawl

锥钻头 [- - tóu]〈油〉miser

隹 [ㄓㄨㄟ] [zhuī] 名（短尾巴的鸟）birds with short tails

追 [ㄓㄨㄟ] [zhuī] Ⅰ 动 ①（追赶）chase after；run after；pursue；catch up with：紧 ～ 其后 *run sb. hard or close*；穷 ～ 敌寇 *be in hot pursuit of the enemy*；*vigorously pursue the enemy*；把比分 ～ 了上来 *catch up and level the score* ②（追究）trace；look into；get to the bottom of：～ 出谣言的根源 *trace a rumour to its source* ③（追求）hanker for [after]；go after；seek：～ 名逐利 *seek fame and wealth*；～ 时髦 *follow the fashion*；*go after the fashion* ④（回溯）recall；reminisce；remember：～ 昔 *recall the past*；*reflect on the past*；～ 述往事 *recall and recount one's experiences* ⑤（事后补办）act retroactively；do posthumously：～ 记一等功 *be posthumously awarded a First-Class Merit citation* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 喜 *Zhui Xi*

追奔[亡]逐北 [- bēn zhú běi] pursue a routed army；chase an enemy force in full retreat；give chase to a routed enemy

追本穷源 [- běn qióng yuán] trace back to the sources [early beginnings]；get at the root of the matter；get to the bottom of ...；go into the matter with thoroughness；go to the heart of the matter；investigate the origins；trace to its source

追本溯源 [- - sù yuán] trace to its source；get to the root of the matter

追逼 [- bī] ①（追赶进逼）pursue closely：～ 敌人 *closely pursue the enemy* ②（用强迫的方式追究或索取）press for；extort：～ 欠款 *press for repayment of debts*

追播 [- bō] reseeding

追捕 [- bǔ] pursue and capture；trace and arrest；chase：猎人们悄悄地 ～ 那头鹿。*Huntsmen chased the deer silently*. 警察在 ～ 那小偷。*The police are in chase of the thief*.

追查 [- chá] investigate；trace；find out：～ 事故原因 *investigate the causes of an accident*；～ 责任 *find out where the responsibility lies*；～ 谣言 *trace a rumour to its source*

追偿损失 [- cháng sǔn shī] recovery of loss；recover losses

追潮族 [- cháo zú] fashion follower

追车族 [- chē zú] auto fan

追船鱼 [- chuán yú] black rudder fish

追悼 [- dào] mourn over a person's death：～ 烈士 *give a memorial service to a martyr* ◇ ～ 会 memorial meeting；memorial service；memorial ceremony；funeral ceremony

追肥 [- féi]〈农〉top application；topdressing；after manuring

追风逐电 [- fēng zhú diàn] chase the wind and lightning；with great speed

追赶 [- gǎn] quicken one's pace to catch up；run after；pursue；chase after：紧紧 ～ 他 *in hot pursuit after him*；经过一整天的 ～，我们终于赶上了他们。*After a pursuit lasting all day we finally caught up with them*. 他没走多远我就 ～ 上了。*I caught him before he had gone far*.

追赶型和跨越式发展 [- - xíng hé kuà yuè shì fā zhǎn] pursuant and leap-forward development

追根 [- gēn] get to the bottom of sth.：～ 问底 *raise one question after another*；警察根据线索 ～ 到底，终于抓住了这个罪犯。*The police followed home the clue and finally caught the culprit*.

追根究底 [- - jiū dǐ] go into the whys and wherefores of it；get to the bottom of it all；get to the bottom of the affair；get to the bottom of sth.；have the why and the wherefore；inquire deep into ...；inquire into the root [cause] of the matter；make a thorough investigation into ...；probe to the bottom of ...

追根求源 [- - qiú yuán] go to [get at] the root of ...；trace back to the sources

追根溯源 [- - sù yuán] find by hard and thorough search

追根寻源 [- - xún yuán] trace sth. to its source；get to the bottom of ...；go to the heart of the matter

追古怀旧 [- gǔ huái jiù] be redolent of the past；recall past events with deep feeling；think of the past affairs

追光 [- guāng] follow spot

追怀 [- huái] reminiscence：一个老人的 ～ *an old man's reminiscence*

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追怀故旧 [- - gù jiù] bring old acquaintances to mind
追回 [- huí] recover; retrieve: ～ 赃款 *recover stolen money*; 为国家 ～ 11.2 亿元的经济损失 *retrive 1.12 billion yuan in economic losses for the state* ◇ ～ 款 recoveries; ～ 全部款项 recover funds in full; retrieve the funds in full
追回赃物 [- - zāng wù] recover stolen property; confiscation or recovery of ill-gotten goods
追悔 [- huǐ] repent; regret; feel remorse: ～ 往事 *repent of the past*
追悔莫及 [- - mò jí] too late to regret [repent]; tardy repentance
追击 [- jī] pursue and attack; follow up: 全力 ～ *hell-for-leather pursuit*; ～ 敌人 *pursue and attack the enemy* ◇ ～ 步态 overreach; ～ 部队 pursuit troops; ～ 战 warfare of pursuit and attack
追迹 [- jì] trace
追记 [- -] ①(事后补记上) write down afterwards or from memory ②(死后嘉奖) cite [award] posthumously: ～ 特等功 *be posthumously awarded a Special-Class Merit Citation*
追加 [- jiā] add to (the original amount): ～ 预算 *supplement a budget*; *make a supplementary budget*; ～ 支出 *make an additional expenditure*; *additional expenditure*; *added items of expenditure* ◇ ～ 保险费 additional premium; ～ 保证金 remargin; additional margin; ～ 拨款 supplementary appropriations; ～ 贷款 complementary financial facility; ～ 订单 additional order; ～ 费用 additional expenses; ～ 付款 additional payment; ～ 概算 additional estimates; ～ 股款 supplcmentary call; ～ 股息 supplementary dividend; ～ 关税 additional duty; ～ 借款限制 additional debt restriction; ～ 捻 added twist; ～ 判决 additional judgement; ～ 生产资料投资 additional investment in the means of production; ～ 税 additional tax; ～ 所得税 supplementary income tax; ～ 条款 rider; ～ 信贷 supplementary credit; ～ 押金 additional margin; margin requirements; ～ 运费费率 incidental fee tariff
追荐亡灵 [- jiàn wáng líng] pray for blessing on the dead
追缴 [- jiǎo] press for payment afterwards: ～ 税款 *pursue the tax payment*
追剿 [- -] pursue and wipe out ◇ ～ 队 pursuit detachment
追究 [- jiū] look into; find out; investigate: ～ 祸源 *investigate the origin of the misfortune*; ～ 事故的责任 *investigate and affix the responsibility for an accident*; *find out who is to blame for an accident*; 概不 ～ *No action will be taken against those who ...* 继续 ～ *pursue a matter [case] further*
追究刑事责任 [- - xíng shì zé rèn] give criminal sanctions; be prosecuted for one's criminal liability
追究责任 [- - zé rèn] call to account; investigate and affix the responsibility for; be held responsible for; find out who is to blame
追口 [- kǒu] back cut; felling cut; falling cut (与伐倒刻口相反的刻口)
追浪 [- làng] pooping sea
追猎法 [- liè fǎ] pursuit hunting
追名求誉 [- míng qiú yù] chase for fame and honour
追名逐利 [- - zhú lì] seek [look for; chase after] fame and gain [riches]; crave for personal fame and gain; go after fame and money; pursue personal fame and gain; reach after personal fame and gain; seek personal fame and gain [wealth]; strive after fame and gain; woo fame and fortune
追平 [- píng] score the equalizer
追求 [- qiú] ①(争取) seek; aspire; pursue: ～ 和平 *follow after peace*; ～ 进步 *pursue progress*; ～ 真理 *seek truth*; *be in pursuit of truth*; ～ 名誉地位 *be after fame and position*; ～ 名利 *seek fame and fortune*; ～ 幸福 *pursue happiness*; 拼命 ～ 享乐 *mad pursuit of pleasure*; 盲目 ～ 高指标 *blindly chase high targets*; 片面 ～ 产值 *go exclusively after output value*; ～ 知识 *aspire after knowledge* ②(求爱) woo; court; chase; run after ◇ ～ 利润 profit-push; ～ 时髦的人 clotheshorse; ～ 私利的人 self-seeker; ～ 享乐的人 pleasure-seeker; ～ 享乐者 butterfly
追求产量 [- - chǎn liàng] devote exclusive attention to output; preoccupation with output; reckless drive to achieve output
追认 [- rèn] ①(事后认可) subsequently confirm or endorse; recognize retroactively: ～ 一项法令 *subsequently endorse a decree* ②(批准某人生前要求) admit or confer posthumously: 他被 ～ 为中国共产党党员。*He was posthumously accepted as a member of the Communist Party of China.*
追身球 [- shēn qiú] body-hit; close-to-the-body shot
追授 [- shòu] poshumously awarded
追述 [- shù] tell about the past; recount
追思 [- sī] think back
追溯 [- sù] retrospect; review; run; trace back to; date from: 这份手稿可 ～ 到 8 世纪。*This manuscript dates back to the 8th century.* 我们两国之间的友好往来可以 ～ 到上个世纪。*The friendly intercourse between our two countries can be traced back to last century.* ◇ ～ 费率 retrospective rating; ～ 检索 retrospective retrieval; ～ 检索法 retrospective search; ～ 交款 retroactive contributions; ～ 力 retroactive force; retroactivity; ～ 适用 retroactive application; ～ 效力 retroactive effect; ～ 转换 retrospective conversion
追溯既往 [- - jì wǎng] run back over the past; trace the origin of the bygone
追诉权 [- - quán] power to prosecute
追诉时效 [- - shí xiào] limitation of prosecution
追随 [- suí] follow: ～ 潮流 *go with the tide* ◇ ～ 进程〈数〉follow procedure; ～ 时尚 faddism; ～ 时尚者 faddist; ～ 者 follower; adherent; following
追索 [- suǒ] ①(追求探索) search for ②(追究索取) press for payment: ～ 欠债 *demand repayment of past debt* ◇ ～ 办法 means of recourse; ～ 财产者 recoverer; ～ 权 recourse; right of recourse; ～ 诉讼 recovery action; recourse action
追逃 [- táo] pursuit evasion
追问 [- wèn] question closely; make a detailed inquiry; examine minutely: ～ 事实真相 *make detailed inquiries about the facts*
追新求[逐]异 [- xīn qiú yì] be on the lookout for what [whatever] is novel
追想 [- xiǎng] recall; reminisce: 这景象唤起了我对青年时代许多往事的 ～。*The scene awakened reminiscence of my youth.*
追星 [- xīng] nuptial tuberdes
追星族 [- - zú] star fan; groupie
追叙 [- xù] ①(追述) tell about the past; relate; recount ②(写作的一种手法) narration of earlier episodes; flashback
追寻 [- xún] pursue; search; seek; track down
追忆 [- yì] recall; recollect; look back; palimnesis: ～ 过去的友好关系，不胜怀念 *look back with nostalgia to that period of friendly relations*; 我苦苦 ～ 着出事前见到的一切。*I tried hard to recollect what I saw just before the accident.* ～ 往事，历历在目。*As I look back, scenes of the past leap before my eyes.*
追源 [- yuán] traceability
追赃 [- zāng] order the return of stolen money or goods; recover stolen money or goods; make sb. disgorge the spoils
追赠 [- zèng] confer posthumously
追逐 [- zhú] ①(追赶) pursue; chase; run after ②(追求) seek; quest: 多数人 ～ 财富，人人寻求幸福。*Most men seek wealth, all men seek happiness.* ◇ ～ 齿 hunting tooth; ～ 对策 pursuit game; ～ 利润 profit-seeking; quest for profit; ～ 曲线法 pursuit course; ～ 剩余价值 pursuit of surplus value; ～ 者 follower
追撞 [- zhuàng] overtaking collision
追踪 [- zōng] have in the wind; follow the trail of; track; trace; pursue: ～ 嫌疑犯 *trail a suspect*; 放弃 ～ *give up [relinquish] the pursuit*; 野兔无处逃生；一群豺狗在 ～ 它。*The hare could find no safety, a pack of jackals had it in the wind.* ◇ ～ 策略 pursive strategy; ～ 程序 tracing routine; tracer; ～ 点 tracking point; ～ 断层 trailing of faults; ～ 法〈数〉back tracking method; ～ 方式 trace mode; ～ 节理 tracing joint; ～ 命令 tracer command; ～ 器 tracker; ～ 扫描装置 follow scanner; ～ 试验装置 tracer test unit (TTU); ～ 者〈航空〉Tracker; tracer; ～ 装置 follow-up mechanism; hunting gear
追踪式显示 [- - shì xiǎn shì] pursuit display
追纵扫荡 [- zòng sǎo dàng] follow up a clue and make a clean sweep — to follow and annihilate the enemy

骓 [ㄓㄨㄟ] [zhuī] 名 ①[书](毛色苍白相杂的马) piebald horse; a piebald ②(姓氏) a surname: ～武 *Zhui Wu*

zhuì ㄓㄨㄟˋ

赘 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] Ⅰ 形(多余的; 无用的) redundant; superfluous; supernumerary: 用词累 ～ *wordy*; *repetitious*; *redundant*; *verbose* Ⅱ 动 ①(入赘; 招女婿)(of a man) go to live in the household of one's in-laws on getting married; (of the bride's parents) gain a son-in-law in such a manner ②[方](使受累赘) be burdensome; be cumbersome; be burdened with; hang on to: 孩子 ～ 着我。*The child hangs on to me everywhere.*; *I am burdened with the child.* 孩子多了真 ～ 人。*It's really burdensome to have many children.*
赘骨 [- gǔ] splint bones
赘花柱 [- huā zhù] parastyle
赘瘤 [- liú] anything superfluous or useless
赘肉 [- ròu]〈医〉proud flesh
赘生物 [- shēng wù] neoplasm; excrescence; paraphyte; tumour ◇ ～ 形成素 neoplasmatase
赘述 [- shù] give unnecessary details; say more than is needed: 毋庸 ～。*It is unnecessary to go into details.*
赘婿 [- xù] a son-in-law who lives in the home of his wife's parents
赘言 [- yán] say more than is needed; unnecessary words; verbosity: 不待 ～。*It would be superfluous to dwell on the matter any more.*
赘疣 [- yóu] ①(疣) wart; excrescence ②(无用的东西) anything superfluous or useless
赘疣性心内膜炎 [- - xìng xīn nèi mó yán] verrucous endocarditis

醊 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 动[书](祭奠) hold a memorial ceremony for

锧 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 名[书] ①(古代赶马杖上端的铁针) needle ②(古代计数用的筹码) chip

腿 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 名[书](脚肿) swelling of the foot

惴 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 形[书](又发愁又害怕) anxious and fearful
惴栗 [- lì][书] be anxious and fearful; be alarmed and on tenterhooks
惴惴不安 [- zhuì bù ān][书] be anxious and fearful; be alarmed and on tenterhooks; ill at ease; on pins and needles; feel uneasy; be on tenterhooks; be greatly upset; live in terror and uncertainty; fear and panic: 全家都是 ～ 地又很兴奋地等候"收蚕"。*Uneasy but eager, the whole family waited for the eggs to hatch.*

坠(墜) [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] Ⅰ 动 ①(往下垂; 吊在下面; 因分量重而下垂) weigh down: 心里像 ～ 上了一块石头 *weigh heavily on one's mind like a stone*; 苹果把树枝 ～ 得弯弯的。*The branches were bending down with the weight of the apples.*; *The apples weighed the branches down.* ②[书](落) fall; drop: ～ 楼 *fall down from the top floor*; ～ 马 *fall off a horse*; ～ 胎 *have a miscarriage or an abortion*; ～ 入深渊 *drop into abyss*; 飞机 ～ 入海中。*The plane crashed into the sea.* Ⅱ 名(吊在下面的东西) a hanging object; a pendent; weight: 扇 ～ *pendent of a fan*; 耳 ～ *eardrop*; 铅 ～ *plummet*
坠锤 [- chuí]〈工〉drop ball
坠地 [- dì][书](of a child) be born
坠阀装置 [- fá zhuāng zhì] drop valve gear; poppet valve gear
坠杆 [- gān] faller; faller rods (走锭细纱蛔寄)
坠欢重拾 [- huān chóng shí] pick up the fallen lover — take back the deserted wife; revive an old romance
坠毁 [- huǐ] fall and break; crash: 飞机在山坡上 ～。*The airplane crashed on a hillside.*
坠积(性充血) [- jī] hypostasis (血液); hypostatic congestion
坠积物 [- - wù] colluvium
坠落 [- luò] fall; drop: 飞机向地面 ～。*The airplane fell towards the earth.* ◇ ～ 高度 height of fall; ～ 技术 free fall technique; ～ 伤 fall injury; ～ 试验 drop shutter test; ～ 损害 sling loss; ～ 的残骸、碎片 falling debris
坠马而亡 [- mǎ ér wáng] fell from the saddle and died on the spot
坠入五里雾中 [- rù wǔ lǐ wù zhōng] completely lost at sea; be plunged into a dense fog
坠石 [- shí] dropstone
坠胎药 [- tāi yào] aborticide
坠茵落溷 [- yīn luò hùn] the fallen grass and sink-

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ing cesspool
坠撞器 [- zhuàng qì] bullet; go-devil
坠子 [- zi] ①[方](坠) weight; plummet; pendant ②(耳坠) ear pendant; eardrop ③(荷包等的) netsuke

缒 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 动 (用绳子拴住从上往下送) let down with a rope: 把篮子 ～ 下阳台 *send a basket down the balcony by a rope*; ～ 城而出 *let oneself or sb. down a city wall by a rope*

缀 [ㄓㄨㄟˋ] [zhuì] 动 ①(用针线等连起来) sew; stitch; patch: ～ 纽扣 *sew on a button*; 缝 ～ 破衣 *patch up worn-out clothes* ②(组合字句篇章) put words together correctly; compose; write: ～ 句成章 *put sentences together in composition*; *write a composition* ③(装饰) embellish; decorate; stud: 点 ～ *embellish*; *adorn*; *stud*; 衣服上 ～ 满了珠子。*The garment is studded with pearls.*
缀(合)板 [- bǎn] batten plate
缀词文法 [- cí wén fǎ] affix grammar
缀合 [- hé] join together; put together ◇ ～ 蛋白质 conjugated protein; ～ 氘核 pick-up deuteron; ～ 杆 latticed bar; latticed member; ～ 梁 laced beam; ～ 脂 conjugated lipid; ～ 柱 laced column
缀辑 [- jí] put words together correctly; compose
缀句成章 [- jù chéng zhāng] put [ornate] sentences together in composition
缀模 [- mú] louver moulding
缀饰 [- shì] decoration ◇ ～ 法 decoration method; ～ 位错 decorating dislocation
缀条 [- tiáo] {土} lacing; lacing bar
缀文 [- wén] compose an essay; write a composition
缀字不能 [- zì bù néng] (不成音节) asyllabia

zhūn ㄓㄨㄣ

屯 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] Ⅰ 形 [书] (艰难) difficult; hard Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 度 *Zhun Du*
另见 tún。

迍 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] (构词成分)见下。
迍[屯]邅 [- zhān] [书] (处境困难) be in a sorry plight; be in a predicament; be in a difficult situation; move forward with difficulty; unable to achieve one's ambition

衙 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] 形 [方] (纯粹; 纯) pure

肫 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] Ⅰ 名 (鸟类的胃) gizzard (of a fowl): 鸭 ～ *duck gizzard* Ⅱ 形 [书] (诚恳) sincere; genuine

窀 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] (构词成分)见下。
窀穸 [- xī] [书] (墓穴) grave; tomb
窀穸未安 [- - wèi ān] A dead person is not yet interred.
窀穸之敬 [- - zhī jìng] money presented for funeral expenses

谆 [ㄓㄨㄣ] [zhūn] Ⅰ 副 (恳切) sincerely; warmly: ～ 恳 *sincerely request*; 再三 ～ 嘱 *repeatedly and warmly instruct sb.* Ⅱ 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 芒 *Zhun Mang*
谆嘱 [- zhǔ] give repeated advice
谆谆 [- zhūn] earnestly and tirelessly: ～ 教导 *earnestly instruct*; ～ 教诲 *inculcate*
谆谆告诫 [- - gào jiè] tirelessly counsel; admonish repeatedly; earnestly enjoin; preach at (a person)
谆谆嘉勉 [- - jiā miǎn] urge someone to greater efforts with words of encouragement
谆谆善诱 [- - shàn yòu] teach and guide untiringly
谆谆训诲 [- - xùn huì] repeatedly to admonish; talk like a Dutch uncle

zhǔn ㄓㄨㄣˇ

埻 [ㄓㄨㄣˇ] [zhǔn] 名 [书] (箭靶的中心) bull's-eye

准(准) [ㄓㄨㄣˇ] [zhǔn] Ⅰ 名 ①(标准) standard; guideline; criterion; norm: 水 ～ *level*; *standard*; 以此为 ～ *take this as the criterion or model* ②(目标) aim; target: 瞄 ～ *take aim*; *hit the target* Ⅱ 动 ①(依据; 依照) follow; act up to: ～ 前例处理 *to be settled by following precedent* ②(准许) permit; grant; allow; approve: 批 ～ *ratify*; *sanction*; *approve*; 不 ～ 拖延 *permit of no delay*; 不 ～ 小孩入内。*Children are not allowed in.* 只 ～ 看不 ～ 摸。*No touching allowed while watching.* Ⅲ 形 ①(准确) accurate; exact; precise: 这张蓝图有点不 ～。*There is a slight inaccuracy in this blueprint.* 石英表走时 ～。*The quartz watch keeps good time.* 他发音不 ～。*His pronunciation is not accurate.* ②(可靠) reliable; dependable: 说话不 ～ *one's words are not dependable*; 没 ～ 脾气 *unpredictable temperament* ③(程度上虽不完全够, 但可以作为某类事物看待的) quasi-; para-: ～ 司法机关 *a quasi-judicial body*; ～ 军事组织 *paramilitary organization* Ⅳ 副 (一定) definitely; certainly; surely: 那 ～ 不对。*That is definitely wrong.* 他们 ～ 能成功。*They will surely succeed.* 这人 ～ 是她丈夫。*This man must be her husband.*
准斑脱岩 [- bān tuō yán] metabentonite
准保 [- bǎo] certainly; for sure: 我们队 ～ 胜利。*You can be sure that our team will win.*
准爆发日珥 [- bào fā rì ěr] quasi-eruptive prominence
准备 [- bèi] ①(预先安排) prepare; get ready: 精神 ～ *mental preparation*; ～ 过几年紧日子 *be mentally prepared for a few years of austerity*; ～ 接待外国游客 *prepare to receive foreign visitors*; 不打无 ～ 之仗 *fight no war unprepared*; 作最坏的 ～ *prepare for the worst*; 你 ～ 好了吗? *Are you ready?* 一切都 ～ 好了, 咱们走吧! *It's all lined up, let's go.* 明天要开会, 我还要做许多 ～ 工作。*I have to do a lot of homework for tomorrow's meeting.* ②(打算) intend; plan: 今年夏天你 ～ 到哪儿去? *Where do you intend to go this summer?* 她 ～ 明年出国。*She is planning on going abroad next year.* ③{军} ready; provision; readiness; set up; stand by ◇ ～ 班 backshift; ～ 车间 beamhouse; ～ 成本 setting up cost; ～ 程序 preparation routine; setup procedure; ～ 出售 for order; ～ 储量 spare reserve; ～ 处理 stand-by process; ～ 发送 ready for sending; ～ 方式 stand-by mode; ～ 符号 preparation symbol; ～ 负责 reserve liabilities; ～ 工作{采矿} preparatory work; preparation work; set-up; ～ 工作框图 set-up diagram; ～ 过程 set-up procedure; ～ 过冬 winterization; ～ 巷道 preparatory working; ～ 活动{体} warming-up exercise; limbering-up exercise; ～ 货币 reserve currency; ～ 货币债权人 reserve-currency creditor; ～ 货币制度 reserve currency system; ～ 基金 provident fund; ～ 阶段 preparatory stage; ～ 金 reserve fund; ～ 矿量 prepared ore reserve; ～ 疗法 preliminary treatment; preparatory treatment; ～ 煤量 prepared coal reserve; ～ 启动 ready to start; ～ 启航状态 trim; ～ 时间 set-up time; ～ 时间读数 count-down; ～ 图 set-up diagram; ～ 银行 reserve bank; ～ 运行 ready for operation; ～ 者 preparator; ～ 指示 reserve indicator; ～ 中心 reserve centre; ～ 装运 ready to be picked up; ～ 资产 reserve assets
准备万一 [- - wàn yī] prepare for the worst; be prepared for an emergency; expect the worst; keep one's powder dry
准变量[数] [- biàn liàng] quasivariable
准标 [- biāo] fiducial mark
准冰碛岩 [- bīng zè yán] para-tillite
准玻色子 [- bō sè zǐ] quasi-boson
准博士 [- bó shì] all but dissertation(ABD)
准不动产 [- bú dòng chǎn] chattel real
准参数电子束放大器 [- cān shù diàn zǐ shù fàng dà qì] larmatron
准车轮矿 [- chē lún kuàng] wolchite
准成[会]员 [- chéng yuán] associate member
准尺 [- chǐ] object staff (测量的)
准充分就业 [- chōng fèn jiù yè] quasi-full employment
准大地水平面 [- dà dì shuǐ píng miàn] quasigeoid
准单边带发送制 [- dān biān dài fā sòng zhì] quasi-single sideband transmission system
准单色光 [- - sè guāng] quasi-monochromatic light
准导体 [- dǎo tǐ] {物} quasi-conductor
准地槽 [- dì cáo] parageosyncline
准地台 [- - tái] paraplatform
准点 [- diǎn] fiducial point
准电介质 [- diàn jiè zhì] {物} quasi-dielectric
准定域激发 [- dìng yù jī fā] quasi-local excitation
准动量表象 [- dòng liàng biǎo xiàng] quasi-momentum representation
准对角矩阵 [- duì jiǎo jǔ zhèn] quasi-diagonal matrix
准二合元音 [- èr hé yuán yīn] diphthongoid
准二维流动 [- - wéi liú dòng] quasi-twodimensional flow
准儿 [-r] [口] certain; sure: 心里有 ～ *feel sure*; *know what one is doing*; 成不成没 ～。*The chances of success are uncertain.*
准反射 [- fǎn shè] {光} quasi-reflection
准范数 [- fàn shù] quasi-norm
准费米能级 [- fèi mǐ néng jí] quasi-Fermi level
准分子 [- fēn zǐ] quasi-molecule ◇ ～ 激光器 excimer laser; quasi-molecular laser
准峰值检波器 [- fēng zhí jiǎn bō qì] quasi-peak detector
准高原化 [- gāo yuán huà] altiplanation
准噶尔 [- gé ěr] Sungar ◇ ～ (乌头)碱 songorine; ～ 盆地 the Zhunge'er Basin
准工程防洪 [- gōng chéng fáng hóng] quasi-engineering flood control
准构造 [- gòu zào] paratectonics
准光传输线 [- guāng chuán shū xiàn] quasioptical line
准光光学 [- - guāng xué] microwave optics
准光学能见度 [- - xué néng jiàn dù] quasi-optical visibility
准轨尺 [- guǐ chǐ] rail square
准核共振 [- hé gòng zhèn] quasi-nuclear resonance
准核国家 [- - guó jiā] near-nuclear state
准合同 [- - tong] quasi-contract
准横波 [- héng bō] quasi-transverse wave
准恒定态 [- héng dìng tài] quasi-steady state
准恒压充电法 [- - yā chōng diàn fǎ] modified constant potential charge
准红土 [- hóng tǔ] lateritoid
准互补电路 [- hù bǔ diàn lù] quasi-complementary circuit
准互补级 [- - - jí] {半} quasi-complementary stage
准化学近似 [- huà xué jìn sì] quasi-chemical approximation
准环礁复岛 [- huán jiāo fù dǎo] almost-atoll
准灰壤 [- huī rǎng] parapodzol
准汇率联盟 [- huì lǜ lián méng] Pseudo Exchange Union
准火山爆发 [- huǒ shān bào fā] phreatic explosion
准火山气体 [- - - qì tǐ] phreatic gas
准货币 [- huò bì] near-money; quasi-money
准基波型 [- jī bō xíng] quasi-fundamental mode
准计算机 [- jì suàn jī] semicomputer
准将 [- jiàng] brigadier (英陆军); air commodore (英空军); commodore (海军); brigadier general (美陆、空军)
准金属 [- jīn shǔ] metalloid
准晶体 [- jīng tǐ] quasicrystal
准晶质 [- - zhì] crystalloid
准经典近似 [- - diǎn jìn sì] quasiclassical approximation
准静态过程 [- jìng tài guò chéng] quasistatic process
准静态模型 [- - - mó xíng] quasi-static model
准镜面区域 [- - miàn qū yù] quasi-specular region
准据法 [- jù fǎ] lex causae; proper law
准距点 [- - diǎn] anallactic point
准距计 [- - jì] stadimeter
准距快速测定术 [- - kuài sù cè dìng shù] tachymetry
准绝对方法 [- jué duì fāng fǎ] quasi-absolute method
准绝缘体 [- - yuán tǐ] quasi-insulator
准均匀时 [- jūn yún shí] quasi-uniform time
准军事部队 [- - shì bù duì] paramilitary force
准矿物 [- kuàng wù] mineraloid
准砾岩 [- lì yán] meta-conglomerate
准粒子 [- - zǐ] {物} quasi-particle ◇ ～ 隧穿 quasi-particle tunnelling; ～ 隧道效应 quasi particle tunnel effect
准连续工作 [- lián xù gōng zuò] {光} quasi-continuous operation
准临界阻尼 [- lín jiè zǔ ní] quasi-critical damping
准流体静压力 [- liú tǐ jìng yā lì] quasi-hydrostatic pressure
准垄断势力 [- lǒng duàn shì lì] quasi-monopolistic power
准妈妈 [- mā mā] mother-to-be
准卖主 [- mài zhǔ] quasi-seller
准毛皮层 [- máo pí céng] paratrichocutis
准平衡 [- píng héng] quasi-equilibrium ◇ ～ 理论 quasi-equilibrium theory
准平螺钉 [- - luó dīng] leveling screw
准平面 [- - miàn] directrix plane; peneplain
准平原 [- - yuán] almost-plain; quasi-plain; rolling country; strath; pepeplain ◇ ～ 沉积 pepeplain deposit; ～ 期 pepeplain stage; ～ 作用 peneplanation
准平原面交切 [- - - miàn jiāo qiē] morvan
准谱儿 [- pǔr] definite idea; certain; sure

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准契约 [- qì yuē] quasi-contract
准侵权行为 [- qīn quán xíng wéi] quasi-tort
准轻武器弹药 [- qīng wǔ qì dàn yào] short
准球面 [- qiú miàn] director sphere
准球形分子 [- - xíng fēn zǐ] quasi-spherical molecule
准全息 [- quán xī] quasi-holographic
准确 [- què] accurate; exact; precise: 发音 ～ *pronounce accurately*; ～ 地说明 *explain in precise term*; 你必须 ～ 地计量长度。*You must measure the length by rule and line*. ◇ ～ 发射 accurate fire; ～ 偏置载波 precise offset carrier; ～ 平均值 correct average value; ～ 三角波形发生器 fine triangular waveform generator; ～ 扫描 accurate scanning; ～ 调整 accurate adjustment; ～ 停车 accurate stopping; ～ 性 correctness; accuracy; truth; ～ 周期性信号 regularly spaced signals
准确度 [- - dù] accuracy; percent of accuracy; degree of accuracy; degree of preciseness; precision ◇ ～ 控制字符 accuracy control character; ～ 类别 accuracy grade; ～ 指数 accuracy index
准确束着落 [- - shù zhuó luò] precise beam landing
准三角形矩阵 [- sān jiǎo xíng jǔ zhèn] almost triangular matrix
准上市公司 [- shàng shì gōng sī] pro-listed companies
准砷铁矿 [- shēn tiě kuàng] parasymplesite
准绳 [- shéng] plummet; criterion; yardstick
准时 [- shí] punctual; on time; on schedule: 火车～到达 。*The train arrived on schedule*. 请～出席。*Please be punctual*. 尽管下雨，他还是～到了。*He was there on the stroke in spite of the rain*.
准实时语言 [- - shí yǔ yán] quasi-realtime language
准束缚电子 [- shù fú diàn zǐ] 〈物〉 quasi-bound electron
准数 [- -] dimensionless number
准双工(电路) [- shuāng gōng] 〈电〉 quasi-duplex
准双曲面 [- - qū miàn] hypoid ◇ ～ 齿轮 hypoid gear
准双稳电路 [- - wěn diàn lù] 〈电〉 quasi-bistable circuit
准水平微指令 [- shuǐ píng wēi zhǐ lìng] quasi-horizontal microinstruction
准素代数 [- sù dài shù] primary algebra
准素环 [- - huán] primary ring
准素理想 [- - lǐ xiǎng] primary ideal
准塑性流体流动 [- - xìng liú tǐ liú dòng] pseudoplastic fluid flow
准随机存取存储器 [- suí jī cún qǔ cún chǔ qì] quasi-random access memory
准所有权 [- suǒ yǒu quán] quasi-proprietary right
准台向斜 [- tái xiàng xié] subplatform; synclinorium; sub-parasynclis
准弹性散射 [- tán xìng sǎn shè] quasi-elastic scattering
准条 [- tiáo] floating screed
准同步卫星 [- tóng bù wèi xīng] sub-synchronous satellite
准同期装置 [- - qī zhuāng zhì] semi-synchronizing device
准同型性 [- - xíng xìng] isogonism
准同形性 [- - - -] morphotropism; morphotropy (晶体的)
准头 [- tou] [口] accuracy (in speech, marksmanship, etc.): 他说话有 ～。*You can depend on what he says*.
准完备码 [- wán bèi mǎ] quasi-perfect code
准完全 [- - quán] quasi-full
准位势散射 [- wèi shì sǎn shè] quasi-potential scattering
准尉 [- -] warrant officer
准卫星 [- - xīng] satelloid
准稳成分 [- wěn chéng fen] metastable composition
准稳电流 [- - diàn liú] quasi-stationary current
准稳过程 [- - guò chéng] quasi-stationary process
准稳级 [- - jí] 〈物〉 quasi-stationary level
准稳矿物 [- - kuàng wù] metastable mineral
准稳流 [- - liú] quasi-steady flow
准稳区 [- - qū] metastable region
准稳(定)态 [- - tài] quasi-stable state; quasi-steady-state ◇ ～ 近似 quasi-stationary approximation
准稳振荡 [- - zhèn dàng] quasi-stationary oscillation
准无向性 [- wú xiàng xìng] quasi-isotropy
准线 [- xiàn] neat line (墙面); 〈数〉 directrix; alignment ◇ ～ 望远镜 alignment telescopes
准线性化 [- - xìng huà] quasi-linearization ◇ ～ 方法 quasi-linearization method
准线性理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] 〈等离子〉 quasi-linear theory
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准线性理论 [- - - lǐ lùn] 〈等离子〉 quasi-linear theory
准伊利石 [- - lì shí] petersberg-illite
准艺术 [- yì shù] quasi-art: 在某些人看来，电视连续剧是一种 ～。*In some people's view, TV series is a kind of quasi-art*.
准因子 [- yīn zǐ] quasi-divisor
准音器 [- - qì] tonometer
准用(等项规则) [- yòng] mutatis mutandis
准有效值 [- yǒu xiào zhí] quasi-effective value ◇ ～ 检波电路 quasi-root-mean-squard detection circuit
准予 [- yǔ] grant; approve; permit: ～ 保释 *grant bail*; ～ 入境 *allow sb. to enter the country*; ～ 休假 *grant a leave*
准域 [- yù] quasi-field
准元素 [- yuán sù] eka-element
准原子模型 [- - zǐ mó xíng] quasi-atomic model
准圆 [- -] director circle
准杂砂岩 [- zá shā yán] meta-graywacke
准则 [- zé] norm; standard; criterion; rule; formula; square: 党内政治生活的 ～ *the guiding principles for inner-Party political life*; 外交～ *diplomatic norms*; 行为 ～ *code of conduct*; 国际法的起码 ～ *elementary requirements of international law*; 国际关系基本 ～ *basic norms of international relations*; *basic norms guiding international relations*; 热力学 ～ *thermodynamic criterion* ◇ ～ 函数 criterion function
准张量 [- zhāng liàng] quasitensor
准整合 [- zhěng hé] paraconformity
准正规 [- zhèng guī] quasi-normal
准直 [- zhí] alignment; 〈物〉 collimation ◇ ～ 管 collimator; ～ 光束 collimated light beam; ～ 技术 collimation technique; ～ 精度检查 alignment test; ～ 距离 collimator distance; ～ 容差 alignment tolerance; ～ 射束 collimated beam; ～ 透镜 collimation lens; ～ 物镜 collimator objective; ～ 误差 collimation error; ～ 仪 collimator
准直器 [- - qì] collimator ◇ ～ 出口 collimator port
准中立地位 [- zhōng lì dì wèi] quasi-neutral status
准周期轨道 [- zhōu qī guǐ dào] 〈物〉 quasi-periodic orbit
准周日变化 [- - rì biàn huà] quasi-diurnal variation
准资本货物 [- zī běn huò wù] quasi-capital goods
准自由电子论 [- zì yóu diàn zǐ lùn] 〈物〉 quasi-free-electron theory
准纵波 [- zòng bō] quasi-longitudinal wave
准租金 [- zū jīn] quasi-rent
准坐标 [- zuò biāo] quasi coordinates

zhuō ㄓㄨㄛ

荦 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 名 〈化〉(有机化合物) tropilidine
荦酚酮 [- fēn tóng] hydroxytropone; troplone
荦离子 [- lí zǐ] tropolium ion
荦酮 [- tóng] tropone
荦酮型化合物 [- - xíng huà hé wù] troponoid
荦阳离子 [- yáng lí zǐ] tropylium cation
棁 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 名 [书] (梁上的短柱) joist
捉 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 动 ①(握；抓) clutch; grasp; hold; seize: ～ 笔 *hold a pen*; 一把 ～ 住孩子的手腕 *grasp the child by his wrist* ②(使落入手中) catch; capture; arrest: 捕 ～ 逃犯 *catch escaped criminal or convict*; 活 ～ 匪徒 *capture bandits alive*; 贼喊 ～ 贼 *a thief crying "stop thief"*; 我们一共 ～ 到 10 只金丝猴。*Altogether we caught ten golden monkeys*.
捉刀 [- dāo] [书] write (an article, etc.) for someone else; ghostwrite ◇ ～ 人 ghostwriter
捉刀代笔 [- - dài bǐ] (ask sb.) to write [paint] in the name of another
捉奸 [- jiān] catch adultery in the act
捉奸捉双 [- - zhuō shuāng] To accuse people of adultery, you must catch the adulterers on the scene.; catch adultery in the act; No action against an adulterer may be taken when either of the couple is missing.
捉奸捉双，捉贼捉赃，杀人见伤 [- - - - zhuō zéi zhuō zāng shā rén jiàn shāng] If you go to discover adulterers, both must be caught; if you go to discover thieves, you must find the booty; if you go to discover murder, you must find the wounded.
捉襟见肘 [- jīn jiàn zhǒu] pull down one's jacket to conceal the raggedness, only to expose one's elbows; be coming out at the elbows; be hard up; be in straitened circumstances; cannot make ends meet; expose the elbow when fastening one's jacket — poor; expose one's elbow when drawing tight the lapel of one's jacket; have too many difficulties to cope with; have too many problems to tackle
捉空摸床 [- kōng mō chuáng] 〈医〉 carphology; carphologia; floccitation; tilmus
捉迷藏 [- mí cáng] ①(一种游戏) hide-and-seek; blindman's buff: "跳圈子嘛，跟鬼子 ～ 玩玩！" "*We broke out of the trap and now we're playing a game of hide-and-seek with the Japs!*" ②(说话兜圈子) be tricky and evasive; play hide-and-seek: 有话直说，别跟我 ～。*Get straight to the point. Don't beat about the bush*.
捉摸 [- mō] fathom; ascertain: 不可 ～ *unfathomable*; 难以 ～ *difficult ascertain*
捉摸不到 [- - bú dào] play handy-dandy with sb.
捉摸不定 [- - - dìng] (They) guessed what was happening but did not know what was really taking place.; difficult to ascertain; elusive; unpredictable
捉拿 [- ná] arrest; catch: ～ 归案 *bring sb. to justice*; ～ 逃犯 *arrest an escaped prisoner*; 警察已 ～ 到凶手 。*The policeman has caught the murderer alive*.
捉弄 [- nòng] tease; make fun of; embarrass: 他～了这个新来的人。*He gave the newcomer the works*. 别再理他了，他正在 ～ 你呢。*Don't have any more to do with him, he's trying to make a fool of you*. 不许你再像那样 ～ 我了。*You shall not serve me that trick twice*.
捉贼捉赃 [- zéi zhuō zāng] To catch a thief you must find the stolen goods.
捉住 [- zhù] get sb. by the neck: ～ 要害 *catch one on the hip*; 当他想逃跑时，我一把将他 ～。*When he tried to run away, I got him by the neck*.
拙 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 形 ①(笨) clumsy; awkward; dull; stupid: 口 ～ *slow of speech*; 手 ～ *be all thumbs*; ～ 于言词 *be inarticulate*; *be clumsy in expressing oneself* ②(谦词，称自己的文章、见解等) my: ～ 著 *my writing*
拙笨 [- bèn] clumsy; dull; unskilful; awkward
拙笔 [- bǐ] my writing, painting, or calligraphy
拙见 [- jiàn] my humble opinion
拙荆 [- jīng] [旧；谦] my wife
拙劣 [- liè] clumsy; inferior: ～ 表演 *a clumsy performance*; *a bad show*; ～ 手法 *inferior tactics*; *clumsy trick*; 大家对他的 ～ 发言均很反感。*His clumsy speech annoyed everyone*.
拙于言词 [- yú yán cí] be inarticulate; be clumsy in expressing oneself
拙嘴笨腮 [- zuǐ bèn sāi] slow of tongue and clumsy of utterance
卓 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] I 形 ①(高而直) tall and erect; upright: ～ 立 *stand erect* [*upright*] ②(高明) eminent; excellent; outstanding: 成绩 ～ 然 *achieve outstanding results* II 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 文君 *Zhuo Wenjun*
卓尔不群 [- ěr bù qún] rise above the common herd; be among the select best; be distinguished from one's kind; cap all; eminent above all others; out of ten thousand; preeminent; stand [tower] above the rest; standing alone; stand out among others; tower above one's contemporaries
卓尔金历日 [- - jīn lì rì] (玛雅历) Tzolkin
卓古柯碱 [- gǔ kē jiǎn] tropacocaine
卓见 [- jiàn] excellent opinion; brilliant idea
卓绝 [- jué] unsurpassed; extreme; of the highest degree: 艰苦 ～ *extreme hardships and difficul-*

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ties；英勇 ～ *extremely brave*
卓柯卡因 [- kē kǎ yīn] tropacocaine
卓克拉尔斯基法 [- kè lā ěr sī jī fǎ]〈生态〉Czochralski method
卓立 [- lì] stand upright
卓立一世 [- - yí shì] stand lofty in one's age
卓林格-艾丽逊综合征 [- lín gé ài lì xùn zōng hé zhèng]〈医〉Zollinger-Ellison syndrome
卓跞[荦] [- luò] [书] unsurpassed; eminent; extraordinary; preeminent; outstanding
卓然 [- rán] outstanding; brilliant; stately; eminent: ～ 而立 *stand majestically*; ～ 自立。*One is firmly established by oneself.*
卓识 [- shí] judicious judgment; superior insight or judgment; sagacity: 远见 ～ *foresight and sagacity*
卓异 [- yì] [书] outstanding; remarkable; unusual
卓有成效 [- yǒu chéng xiào] very fruitful; highly effective: 进行 ～ 的努力 *have made fruitful efforts*; 农村的改革 ～。*The reform in the rural areas has proved highly successful.*; *Very good results have been achieved in rural reform.*
卓越 [- yuè] outstanding; brilliant; remarkable: ～ 的成就 *remarkable achievements*; ～ 的领导人 *an outstanding leader*; ～ 的人才 *an eminent man of ability*; ～ 的贡献 *outstanding contributions*; ～ 的政治家 *a brilliant* [*an outstanding*] *statesman* ◇ ～ 周期 predominant period
卓越(荷色牡丹)定 [- - dìng] eximidine
卓著 [- zhù] distinguished; outstanding; eminent: 成效 ～ *distinguished results*; 声誉 ～ *eminent fame*

桌 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] Ⅰ 名 (桌子) desk; table: 餐 ～ *dining table*; 书 ～ *writing desk*; 有活动盖板的办公 ～ *rolltop desk* Ⅱ 量: 一 ～ 菜 *a table of dishes*; 5 ～ 客人 *five tables of guests* (*at a dinner party*)
桌布 [- bù] tablecloth; spread; table cover
桌赏(儿) [- chèng] the cross bar of a desk or table
桌灯 [- dēng] desk lamp; table lamp
桌面 [- miàn] top of a table; table top ◇ ～ 框 fiddle
桌面儿上 [- miànr shang] on the table; aboveboard; in public: ～ 的话 *polite and unimpeachable remarks*; 把问题摆到 ～ 来 *place problems on the table*; *bring problems out into the open*
桌面研究 [- - yán jiū] [英] desk study
桌上计算机 [- shàng jì suàn jī] desk computer; desk calculator
桌上检验 [- - jiǎn yàn]〈自〉desk check
桌上联锁装置 [- - lián suǒ zhuāng zhì] table interlocker
桌式控制台 [- shì kòng zhì tái] desk keyboard; desk-type machine
桌椅板凳 [- yǐ bǎn dèng] tables, chairs, benches, stools — furniture
桌状礁 [- zhuàng jiāo] table reef
桌状山 [- - shān] tablemount; mesa
桌子 [- zi] table; desk: 抹 ～ *wipe the table*; 把书放到 ～ 上 *put the book on the table*

镯 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 动 [方] (刨地或刨茬儿) dig (with a pickaxe)

倬 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 形 [书] (显著; 大) striking; outstanding; remarkable

焯 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 形 [书] (明显; 明白) clear; obvious; evident; distinct
另见 chāo。

涿 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] [书] Ⅰ 名 (流下的水滴) drop of water Ⅱ 动 (扣击) knock
涿鹿 [- lù] Zhuolu (a county in Hebei Province)

淖 [ㄓㄨㄛ] [zhuō] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 齿 *Zhuo Chi*
另见 nào。

zhuó ㄓㄨㄛˊ

琢 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 (雕刻玉石, 使成器物) carve; chisel; grind: 雕 ～ *chisel and carve*; 雕章 ～ 句 *write in ornate style*; 精雕细 ～ *work at sth. with great care*; 玉不 ～, 不成器。*Gems unwrought can do nothing useful.*
另见 zuó。
琢方石 [- fāng shí] squared stone
琢句雕词 [- jù diāo cí] polish sentences and engrave phrases
琢面毛石墙 [- miàn máo shí qiáng] bastard ashlar
琢面砖 [- - zhuān] ashlar brick
琢磨 [- mó] ① (雕刻打磨) carve and polish ② (加工使精美) improve; polish; refine ◇ ～ 花样 cut; ～ 面 spread (宝石的); ～ 纹器 dresser; ～ 腰棱面 brillianteer
另见 zuó mo。
琢石 [- shí] broad stone; scotching; nigging; axed work ◇ ～ 锤 crandall; ～ 块 stone ashlar; ～ 露头〈房〉fair ends; ～ 面 tooled finish; ～ 砌体 ashlar masonry; ～ 线〈房〉ashlar line; ～ 镶面 ashlar facing; ashlaring; ～ 饰面 stone dressing

斲 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 [书] (斩; 削) chop; scrape off; cut

茁 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 (茁长) grow sturdily; grow healthily: ～ 实 *healthy and strong*; *sturdy*
茁长 [- zhǎng] [书] (of plants, etc.) thrive; flourish
茁长激素 [- - jī sù] auximone
茁长素 [- - sù] auxin
茁壮 [- zhuàng] healthy and strong; sturdy; vigorous: 禾苗 ～ *sturdy rice seedlings*
茁壮成长 [- - chéng zhǎng] grow sturdily [healthily]; be maturing well; grow strong and tall; grow up healthy and strong; steadily mature

椓 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名 (古代割去男性生殖器的酷刑) castration (a punishment in ancient China)

酌 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] Ⅰ 动 ① (饮) drink: 对 ～ (*two people*) *have a drink together*; 独 ～ *drink alone*; 浅 ～ *have a little drink* ② (斟) pour out (wine): ～ 满一杯酒 *pour a full cup of wine* ③ (斟酌; 考虑) consider; deliberate; think over: ～ 办 *proceed at one's discretion*; *act according to one's judgement*; 请 ～ 加修改。*Make any alterations as you may think fit.* 以上几点意见是否可行, 请 ～ 定。*Please weigh the above points and see if they are practicable.* Ⅱ 名 (酒饭) a meal with wine: 便 ～ *informal dinner with a little wine*; 菲 ～ *luxuriant banquet*
酌处权 [- chǔ quán] discretion
酌定 [- dìng] decide according to one's judgment
酌定法 [- - fǎ] dispositive law; flexible law; [拉] jus dispositivum
酌减 [- jiǎn] discretionary reduction; cut down according to the circumstance
酌酒吟诗 [- jiǔ yín shī] sip wine and write poems; recite poetry over a glass of good wine
酌量 [- liáng] consider; deliberate; use one's judgment
酌情 [- qíng] take into consideration the circumstances; use one's discretion; act according to the circumstances: ～ 减刑 *reduction at judicial discretion*
酌情办理 [- - bàn lǐ] act after full consideration of the actual situation
酌情处理 [- - chǔ lǐ] deal with ... on the merits of each case; act at one's (own) discretion; exercise discretion in light of the circumstances; settle a matter as one sees fit: 交某人 ～ *leave sth. to sb's discretion*
酌情而定 [- - ér dìng] be determined by circumstances; decide according to circumstances; depend upon circumstances
酌字斟句 [- zì zhēn jù] weigh one's words; choose one's words with great care

斫 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 (用刀斧砍) hack (with an axe or sword)
斫胥 [- xū] a surname: ～ 平 *Zhouxu Ping*

擢 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 [书] ① (拔) pull out; extract ② (提拔) promote; raise (in rank): 拔 ～ 人才 *pick out and promote talents*
擢发难数 [- fà nán shǔ] too numerous to count; innumerable like the hair on the head; Things cannot be numbered, as the hairs on the head.; (be) uncountable
擢升 [- shēng] [书] promote; advance
擢用 [- yòng] [书] promote to a post

斲 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 [书] (砍; 削) chop; hack
斲雕为朴 [- diāo wéi pǔ] get rid of ornamentation for simplicity's sake
斲轮老手 [- lún lǎo shǒu] a man of rich [much] experience; an experienced man; past master; expert wheelwright; old hand
斲丧身体 [- sàng shēn tǐ] destroy one's body — to waste one's vitality by dissipation

啄 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动 (鸟类用嘴取食物) peck: ～ 食 *peck at food*; 那只公鸡 ～ 了我一下。*The cock gave me a peck.* 啄木鸟在树上 ～ 了一个洞。*The woodpecker pecked a hole in the tree.*
啄痕 [- hén] peck; peckiness
啄花鸟 [- huā niǎo] flower-pecker
啄木鸟 [- mù niǎo] woodpecker
啄牛鸟 [- niú niǎo] oxpecker
啄序 [- xù]〈脊椎〉pecking order
啄羊鹦鹉 [- yáng yīng wǔ] kea
啄羽 [- yǔ] feather picking

镯 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名 (镯子) bracelet: 银 ～ *silver bracelet*
镯礁 [- jiāo] ring reef
镯状褶 [- zhuàng zhě] armilla; armillae(form)
镯子 [- zi] bracelet

僔 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Zhuo Ming*

鹫 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] (构词成分)见"鹫鹫" [yuè zhuó]

灼 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] Ⅰ 动 (火烧; 火烫) burn; scorch; broil: ～ 伤 *burn* Ⅱ 形 (明亮) bright; luminous; shining: ～ 烁 *brightly coloured*; *scintillating*; ～ 热 *broilling hot*
灼艾分痛 [- ài fēn tòng] brotherly love
灼洞(效应) [- dòng] hole buring
灼减 [- jiǎn] igloss
灼见 [- jiàn] profound view; penetrating view: 真知 ～ *profound knowledge and penetrating insight*; *wise judgment*
灼燃试验 [- rán shì yàn] ignition test
灼热 [- rè] scorching hot; broil; glow; incandescence; cauma; aestus ◇ ～ 变质 paroptesis; ～ 煤 aizle; ～ 丝 glowing filament
灼伤 [- shāng] cauma; burn; ambustion;〈植病〉scorching
灼烧 [- shāo] firing
灼痛 [- tòng] causalgia; thermalgia; burning pain
灼灼 [- zhuó] [书] shining; brilliant: 目光 ～ *with keen, sparkling eyes*

着(著) [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] Ⅰ 动 ① (穿) wear (clothes); dress: 身 ～ 红衣服 *be dressed in red*; 穿 ～ 得体 *dress oneself appropriately*; 吃 ～ 不尽 *have as much food and clothing as one wants* ② (接触; 挨上) touch; come into contact with; get close to: 附 ～ *adhere to*; 说话不 ～ 边 *strayed from the point in one's speech* ③ (派遣) send; dispatch: ～ 人前去搭救 *send someone for rescue*; 请 ～ 人前来领取。*Please send someone here for it.* ④ (加上; 附上; 用) apply; use: 再 ～ 一把力 *make one more effort*; ～ 墨不多 *sketchily painted or described*; 我还没有给这幅画 ～ 色。*I have not applied colours on this drawing.* ⑤ (旧时公文用语, 表示命令的口气): 以上规定, ～ 即施行。*The above regulations are to be enforced immediately.* Ⅱ 名 (着落) whereabouts: 经费无 ～ *no funds available*; 寻找无 ～ *whereabouts unknown*; *nowhere to be found*
另见 zhāo; zháo; zhe。"著" 另见 zhù。
着笔 [- bǐ] put pen to paper; begin to write or paint: 如何 ～? *How to begin the writing* [*painting*]?
着床 [- chuáng] implantation
着弹自报机 [- dàn zì bào jī] autospotter
着地点 [- dì diǎn] earth point
着地拉杆 [- - lā gǎn]〈土〉land tie
着发机构 [- fā jī gòu] impact device
着发射击 [- - shè jī]〈军〉percussion fire
着发引信 [- - yǐn xìn]〈军〉contact fuse; impact fuse
着花 [- huā] [书] (of a flower tree) be in bloom
着角 [- jiǎo] angle of entry
着力 [- lì] put forth effort; exert oneself: ～ 去干某事 *take great pains to do sth.*; ～ 描写 *concentrate one's efforts on depicting sb. or sth.*
着陆 [- lù] landing; land; touch down: 可用 ～ 距离 *landing distance available*; 起飞 ～ 区 *landing area*; 软 ～ *soft landing*; 飞机在 10 分钟前 ～ 了。*The plane landed ten minutes ago.* ◇ ～ 标准 landing standard; ～ 舱 landing module; ～ 场 landing ground [area, field]; ～ 程序〈航空〉landing procedure; ～ 冲击伤 landing impact damage; ～ 带 air strip; landing strip; ～ 导航波束 landing beam; ～ 导航设备 approach aids; ～ 导航系统 landing navigation system; ～ 灯 approach light; landing light; ～ 低空高度表天

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线 lower altimeter antenna of landing；～ 地点 landing site；～ 方向指示器〔航空〕landing direction indicator；～ 风向齿 wind teeth；～ 辅助设备〔航空〕landing aid；landing system；～ 高度计 proximeter；～ 钩 hook；～ 航向信标 localizer beacon；～ 滑行 alighting run；～ 滑行距离 landing run；～ 火箭 landing rocket；～ 加固垫 landing mat；～ 减震 landing shock absorption；～ 接收机 approach receiver；～ 襟翼 landing flap；～ 进场 landing approach；～ 控制 landing control；～ 雷达 landing radar；landing-aid radar；～ 模拟 landing simulation；～ 能力 throwing power；～ 跑道灯 strip lights；～ 射束 landing beam；～ 速度〔航空〕landing speed；～ 显示器 landing display；～ 信标 landing beacon；～ 训练 landing training；～ 迎角 landing angle of attack；～ 载荷〔航空〕landing load；～ 载荷测量 landing load measurement；～ 照明弹 landing flares；～ 准确度 touch-down accuracy；～ 阻拦装置 arrester gear；～ 阻力板 landing flap

着陆区 [- - qū] touch-down zone ◇ ～ 最高点 touch-down zone elevation

着陆用罗盘 [- - yòng luó pán] landing compass

着落 [- luò] ①（下落）whereabouts：遗失的孩子还没有～。*The whereabouts of the missing child is still unknown.* ②（可指望的来源）assured source：经费无～ *no funds available*

着墨 [- mò] inking

着棋 [- qí] [方] play chess

着青铜色 [- qīng tóng sè] bronzing

着人先鞭 [- rén xiān biān] steel a march on

着色 [- sè] put colour on；colour；dye；tinting：他用黄蜡笔给画～。*He coloured the picture with a yellow crayon.* ◇ ～ 斑 lenticula；lentigo（*pl.* lentigines）；～ 本领 tinctorial power；～ 玻璃 stained glass；pigmented glass；～ 不足 hypochromatism；hypochromia；hypochromasia；～ 底层 tintlating；～ 法 colouring；～ 粉 pigment；～ 工 colourer；～ 过度 hyperchromia；hyperchromatism；hyperchromasia；～ 过深 hyperchromatosis；～ 检查 dyeing inspection；dye check；penetrant inspection；～ 夸克 technicolor quark；～ 块状尖晶石 sintered spinel；～ 力 tinting strength，tinting power；～ 量 tinctorial yield；～ 能力〔摄〕tinctorial power；～ 器 tinter；～ 渗透检验 dye penetration test；～ 师 colourist；～ 树 coloured tree；～ 探伤 liquid penetrant test；dye check；～ 体 tingle body；corpuscle；～ 橡胶 tinted rubber；～ 性 dyeing property；～ 眼镜 shell；～ 异常 parachroia；parachrea；chromism；parachroma；parachromatosis；～ 者 tinter；～ 真菌病

着色剂 [- - jì] stainer；colouring pigment；colouring material；tinting colours；〔食〕colouring agent；colourant；dye blasto-mycosis chromoblastomycosis；chromomycosis

着色性干皮病 [- - xìng gān pí bìng] xeroderma pitmentosum

着生 [- shēng] insertion ◇ ～ 动物 eqizoa；～ 面〔植〕areloe

着实 [- shí] ①（确实）really；indeed：这小孩～聪明。*The boy is really clever.* 这台机器～不错。*This machine is very good indeed.* ②（分量重）severely：～ 责备了她一顿 *lecture her severely*

着手 [- shǒu] put one's hand to；set about：～ 准备 *begin to prepare*；～ 完成一项任务 *set about one's task*；～ 写报告 *start out to write a report*；从技术革新～ *start with technical innovation*；～ 编纂 *begin to compile*；既然你已经～这项工作了，那就应该尽力完成它。*Now that you put your hand to the work, you should do your utmost to finish it.* 我们现在～讨论下一项议题。*We now proceed to the next item on the agenda.*

着手成春 [- - chéng chūn] cure a patient immediately；A touch of the hand brings back spring — bring back life to patients said in praise of a good medical doctor.；admirable skill in curing diseases；help sb. recover from a lingering illness；miraculous [admirable] skill in curing diseases

着丝点 [- sī diǎn] kinetochore；centromere ◇ ～ 缢痕 centric constriction

着丝基因 [- - jī yīn] centrogene

着丝粒 [- - lì] centromere；kinetochore ◇ ～ 干涉 centromere interference；～ 解离 centromere split；～ 距离 centormere distance；～ 旁异染色质 paracentric heterochromatin；～ 融合 centric fusion；～ 相斥 centromere repulsion；～ 异常分裂 misdivision of centromere；～ 指数 centromere index；～ 转移 centromere shift；～ 作图 centromere mapping

着丝区 [- - qū] insertion region

着丝染色粒 [- - rǎn sè lì] attachment chromomere

着想 [- xiǎng] consider；take into consideration：为集体利益～ *think about the interests of the collective*；他从不为别人～。*He never considers others.* 她是为你～才那样做的。*She did that for your good.*

着眼 [- yǎn；zháo yǎn] have sth. in mind；see from the angle of；consider in a certain aspect：从大处～ *have larger interests in mind*；*bear larger interests in mind*；～ 于人民 *have the people in mind*；～ 于未来 *have one's eyes on the future*；他在建造房屋时～于建筑之美。*He constructed his house with an eye to architectural beauty.* ◇ ～ 点 starting point；focus of attention；object in mind

着意 [- yì] act with care and effort；take pains：～ 经营 *manage with diligent care*

着重 [- zhòng] stress；emphasize：～ 调查研究 *make a special effort to investigate and study*；～ 指出 *emphatically point out*；～ 谈一个问题 *go into one question in particular*；～ 说明对于受良好教育的需求。*Stress the need for better education.* ◇ ～ 点 focal point；～ 号 mark of emphasis

浞 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 动（淋；使湿）drench；pour：让雨～透了 *be drenched all over*

浊(濁) [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] Ⅰ 形 ①（浑浊）muddy；foul；turbid：污～ *dirty*；*filthy*；*foul*；混～ *turbid*；～ 流 *muddy stream* ②（低沉粗重）deep and thick；muddy：重～的声音 *muddy voice* ③（混乱）confused；chaotic；corrupted Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 鹏 *Zhuo Peng*

浊斑 [- bān] opacitas

浊点 [- diǎn]〔化〕cloud point ◇ ～ 滴定法 cloud point titration；～ 分析器 cloud point analyser；～ 降低剂 cloud point depressant；～ 曲线 cloud point curve；～ 试验 cloud test；～ 图 cloud point gram

浊度 [- dù] turbidity；turbidness；dimness；troubling ◇ ～ 表 turbidimeter；～ 测定〔分化〕turbidimetric analysis turbidimetry；～ 测定法 turbidimetry；scopometry；nephelometry；～ 滴定〔分化〕turbidimetric titration；～ 分析 nephelometric analysis；photoextinction method；turbidimetric analysis；～ 计 turbimeter；scopometer；nephelometer；～ 系数〔光〕turbidity coefficient

浊沸石 [- fèi shí] laumontite；laumonite；lomonite；sloanite

浊辅音 [- fǔ yīn] voiced consonant

浊骨凡胎 [- gǔ fán tāi] of impure bone and mortal flesh；mortals；ordinary people

浊黄玉 [- huáng yù] physalite

浊积扇 [- jī shàn] turbidite fan

浊积岩 [- - yán] turbidite

浊酒 [- jiǔ] unstrained wine or liquor

浊流 [- liú] turbidity current ◇ ～ 岩 turbidite

浊气 [- qì] foul smell ◇ ～ 道〔房〕foul air flue；～ 阱〔土〕gas trap

浊色 [- sè] dull colour

浊声浊气 [- shēng zhuó qì] in a deep，raucous voice

浊世 [- shì] ①［书］（黑暗混乱的时代）the corrupted world；chaotic times ②〔佛〕the mortal world

浊水角砾岩 [- shuǐ jiǎo lì yán] brecciola

浊物 [- wù] feculence

浊繇 [- yáo] a surname：～ 尚 *Zhuoyao Shang*

浊音 [- yīn]〔语〕voiced sound；dull resonance ◇ ～ 化 sonorization

浊油 [- yóu] roily oil

浊值 [- zhí]〔化〕turbidity value

濯 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] Ⅰ 动［书］（洗）wash：～ 足 *wash one's feet* Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 洁 *Zhuo Jie*

濯濯 [- zhuó]［书］(of mountains) bare；bald：童山～ *treeless hills*

诼 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名［书］（毁谤）calumny；gossip；slander：谣～ *smear*；*smearing campaign*；*many rumours*

禚 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 杰 *Zhuo Jie*

缴 [ㄓㄨㄛˊ] [zhuó] 名［书］（系在箭上的丝绳，射鸟用）silk rope (fastened to the arrow)
另见 jiǎo。

ZĪ ㄗ

赵(趦) [ㄗ] [zī]（构词成分）见下。

趦趄 [- jū]［书］①（行走困难）walk with difficulty；plough one's way ②（想前进又不敢前进）hesitate to advance

趦趄不前 [- - bù qián] hesitate to advance；hesitating whether to go forward or not；hang back；hobble along

髭 [ㄗ] [zī] 名（嘴上边的胡子）moustache

髭长尾猴 [- cháng wěi hóu] moustache monkey

髭海豹 [- hǎi bào] makluk

菑 [ㄗ] [zī]［书］Ⅰ 名 ①（初耕的田地）a piece of newly cultivated land ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 庄 *Zi Zhuang* Ⅱ 动（除草）hoe；weed

辎 [ㄗ] [zī] 名（古代一种车）an ancient covered wagon

辎重 [- zhòng]〔军〕impedimenta；stuff；baggage；supplies and gear of the army ◇ ～ 队 transport [army service] corps

齜 [ㄗ] [zī] 名［书］（口小的鼎）a tripod tapering off towards the top

龇(呲) [ㄗ] [zī] 动［口］（露）bare；show：～ 着牙 *bare one's teeth*；～ 牙瞪眼 *gnash the teeth and stare in anger*
"呲"另见 cī。

龇牙 [- yá] snag；open the mouth and show the teeth

龇牙咧嘴 [- - liě zuǐ] ①（凶狠的样子）show one's teeth；look fierce ②（疼痛难忍的样子）contort one's face in agony；grimace in pain

货 [ㄗ] [zī] Ⅰ 名（钱财）money；wealth；expenses Ⅱ 动（计算）estimate：所费不～ *incur a considerable or great expense*

觜 [ㄗ] [zī] 名（二十八宿之一）*Zi*，one of the lunar mansions
另见 zuǐ。

訾 [ㄗ] [zī] Ⅰ 动［书］（计算）estimate；measure Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 顺 *Zi Shun*
另见 zǐ。

訾辱 [- rǔ] a surname：～ 石 *Ziru Shi*

訾陬 [- zōu] a surname：～ 氏 *Zizou Min*

吱 [ㄗ] [zī] 象（形容小动物的叫声）squeak；chirp；peep：老鼠～～叫。*Mice squeak.* 小鸟～～喳喳地叫着。*The birds are chirping.*
另见 zhī。

吱声 [- shēng] [方] utter sth.；make a sound：我问过他几遍，他都没～。*I asked him several times，but he didn't say anything.*

嗞 [ㄗ] [zī] Ⅰ 象（形容小动物的叫声）squeak；chirp；peep Ⅱ 动（露牙）bare；show

嵫 [ㄗ] [zī]（构词成分）见"崦嵫"[yān zī]

锱 [ㄗ] [zī]（构词成分）见下。

锱基[锸] [- jī]［书］（大锄）big hoe

锱 [ㄗ] [zī] 名（古代重量单位，一两的四分之一）an ancient unit of weight，equal to one fourth of a *liang*（两）

锱铢必较 [- zhū bì jiào] fight over the smallest trifles；argue about little details；be alive to one's own interests；be excessively mean in one's dealings；calculating and unwilling to make the smallest sacrifice；count cents and pennies；dispute over every trifle [detail]；not to bate a penny of it；quibble [haggle] over every penny；skin a flint；square accounts in every detail

仔 [ㄗ] [zī]（构词成分）见下。
另见 zǎi"崽"；zǐ。

仔肩 [- jiān]［书］official burdens or responsibilities

鲻 [ㄗ] [zī] 名〔动〕（鲻鱼）mullet

鲻银汉鱼 [- yín hàn yú] blue-eye

兹(茲) [ㄗ] [zī]［书］Ⅰ 代［书］（这个）this：念～在～ *always remember this*；～ 事体大。*This is indeed a serious matter.* Ⅱ 副［书］（现在）now；at present；at this time：～ 订于本周

Z

末举行舞会。*This is to announce the ball on the weekend.* ～将新到书籍开列如下。*Below is a list of books recently received.* Ⅲ 名 ①［书］(年) year: 今～ *this year*; 来～ *the coming year* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～成 *Zi Cheng*
另见 cí。

兹克铝合金 [- kè lǚ hé jīn] zicral
兹马尔锌基合金 [- mǎ ěr xīn jī hé jīn] Zimal
兹马铝合金 [- - lǚ hé jīn] Zimalium
兹丕 [- pī] a surname: ～应 *Zipi Ying*
兹平宁 [- píng níng] spinning
兹司康(铝锌合金) [- sī kāng] Ziskon
兹西高强度铝合金 [- xī gāo qiáng dù lǚ hé jīn] Zisium

孳 [ㄗ] [zī] 动 (繁殖) multiply; propagate; breed; reproduce: ～乳 (*of mammals*) *multiply*
孳茂 [- mào] luxuriant
孳生 [- shēng] multiply; breed; propagate: 蛆在乳酪里～。*Maggots breed in cheese.* ◇～地 breeding place
孳衍 [- yǎn] multiply

咨(諮) [ㄗ] [zī] Ⅰ 动 (与人商量) consult; discuss with: ～谋 *take counsel with*; ～访 *seek the opinion of*; *ask for advice* Ⅱ 名 (咨文) official communication; report delivered by the head of a government on state affairs
咨谋 [- móu] take counsel with
咨[谘]文 [- wén] ①［旧］(平行机关的公文) official communication ②(国家元首提出的国情报告) report delivered by the head of a government on affairs of state: 国情～［美］*State of the Union Message*
咨[谘]询 [- xún] seek advice from; hold counsel with; consult: ～业 *consulting business*; ～人员 *consultant*; ～民意 *consult the people*; 提供～服务 *give counsel* ◇～部门 consultancy service; ～服务 consulting service; consultation service; consultancy service; ～服务中心 consultant and service centre; ～费 consulting fee; ～公司 consulting corporation; consulting company; ～机关 advisory body; ～小组 advisory group; ～效果 advisory effectiveness; ～心理学 consulting psychology; ～意见 advisory opinion; ～委员会 consultative committee; ～业务 advisory service; ～应用 inquiry application; ～中心 consultancy centre; ～专家 expert consultant; ～组 advisory group

资 [ㄗ] [zī] Ⅰ 名 ①(钱财; 费用) money; wealth; expenses: 合～ *joint investment*; 工～ *wages*; *pay*; 投～ *put money in*; *invest*; 川～ *travelling expenses*; 耗～ *blow the expense* ②(资质) intelligence; endowment: 天～ *native intelligence*; *aptitude*; *natural endowments*; ～性 *inborn character* ③(资格) qualifications; record of service: 师～ *a teacher's qualifications*; 上～ *a person of the highest calibre*; 年～ *years of service*; *seniority* ④(资方) capital: 劳～双方 *labour and capital* ⑤(姓氏) a surname: ～金 *Zi Jin* Ⅱ 动 ①(资助) aid; subsidize; support: ～敌 *give supplies to the enemy*; *support the enemy*; ～贫 *subsidize the poor* ②(提供) furnish; provide; supply: 可～对比 *provide a contrast*; 以～借鉴 *use for reference*
资本 [- běn] ①(经营工商业的本钱) capital: 股份～ *joint-stock capital*; 固定～ *fixed capital*; 过剩～ *surplus capital*; 借贷～ *loan capital*; 金融～ *financial capital*; 流动～ *current capital*; *floating capital*; 生产～ *production capital*; 银行～ *banking capital*; 周转～ *working capital*; ～转化为产品 *convert the capital into a product* ②(牟取利益的凭藉) what is capitalized on; sth. used to one's own advantage ◇～报告书 statement of capital stock; ～边际生产率 marginal productivity of capital; ～边际效率 marginal efficiency of capital; ～拨款 capital appropriations; ～不足 under capitalization; ～产出 capital-output; ～产权 capital property rights; ～产生率 capital-output ratio; ～成本 capital cost; cost of capital; ～抽回 revulsion of capital; ～充足率 capital adequacy ratio; ～储备 capital reserve; ～倒流 reserve flow; ～帝国主义 capitalist-imperialism; ～额 capital on stock; ～额过多 overcapalisation; ～分保 equity participation; ～分档 capital gearing; ～分配制度 capital sharing system; ～负债 capital liability; ～负债比率 ratio of capital to liabilities; ～供应时间表 capital supply schedule; ～构成 capital gearing; capital composition; ～过剩 surplus of capital; ～耗失 capital destruction; ～还原 recapitalization; capitalization; capitalize; ～还原比率 capitalized ratio; ～回流 reflow of capital; ～货物 capital goods; ～基金 capital fund; ～积聚 aggregation of capital; concentration of capital; ～积累 accumulation of capital; ～集约 capital intensity; ～集约工业 capital-intensive industry; ～集中 centralization of capital; ～价值 capital value; ～交易 capital transaction; ～交易自由化 liberalization of capital transaction; ～接受国 capital recipient country; ～结构 capital structure; ～借贷 capital loan; ～净值 net capital; ～捐 capital levy; ～开支 capital expenditure; ～课税 capital levy; ～控制 capital control; ～亏损 capital deficit; ～来源 capital resources; ～利益 capital gains; ～利润分红 capital gains distribution; ～利润率 rate of return on capital; ～联合 capital combination; ～流程 flow of capital; ～流出 capital outflows; ～流出渠道 channels for capital outflow; ～流动 capital movement; capital flows; ～流入 capital inflow; ～流通 circulation of capital; ～密集 capital intensive; ～密集工业 capital-intensive industry; ～密集企业 capital-intensive enterprises; ～密集项目 capital-intensive project; ～密集型 capital-intensive; ～民主化 democratization of capital; ～平衡表 balance sheet; ～商品 capital goods; ～设备 capital equipment; ～设备比率 capital equipment ratio; ～深化 deepening of capital; ～生产力 productivity of capital; ～产权 capital property rights ～生产率 productivity of capital stock; capital productivity; ～使用成本 user cost of capital; ～市场 capital market; ～收回本国 repatriation of capital; ～收入 capital receipt; ～收益 capital gains; ～收益税 capital gains tax; ～收支账 receipt and expenditure on capital account; ～输出 export of capital; ～输出国 capital exporting countries; ～输入国 capital-importing country; ～税 capital levy; ～损失 capital loss; ～所得 capital income; ～逃避 flight of capital; capital flights; ～调整账户 capital adjustment account; ～投资 capital investment; ～外流 outflow of capital; ～外逃 capital flight; ～系数 capital coefficients; ～限额 capital limitation; capital optimum; ～项目逆差国 country having deficit in capital transaction; ～消耗 capital consumption; ～消耗扣除 capital consumption allowance; ～效率 efficiency of capital; ～信用证明书 capital credit certificate; ～形成 capital formation; ～形成总值 gross capital formation; ～需求量 demand for capital; ～循环 rotation of capital; ～业务 capital operation; ～意志自由 volitional freedom of capital; ～盈利 capital surplus; ～有机构成 organic composition of capital; organic composition of the funds; ～(与)产量比率 capital-output ratio; ～预算 capital budget; ～原始积累 primitive accumulation of capital; ～运用利润率 return on capital employed; ～增值 increase in capital; capital appreciation; ～账户 capital account; ～账户结余 balance of capital account; ～征收 capital levy; ～支出 capital charges; capital outlays; capital expenditure; ～支出账户 capital expenditure account; ～周转 capital transfer; capital turnover; turnover of capital; ～周转率 turnover ratio of capital; ～周转期 capital turnover period; period of capital circulation; ～转移 capital transfer; financial resources transfer; ～资产 capital asset; ～总库 capital pool
资本化 [- - huà] capitalization ◇～成本 capitalized cost; ～价值 capitalized value
资本家 [- - jiā] capitalist: 不法～ *lawbreaking capitalist*; 产[工]业～ *industrial capitalist*; 货币～ *money capitalist*; 垄断～ *monopoly capitalist*; 商业～ *merchant capitalist* ◇～亲信 capitalists immediate entorage
《资本论》 [- - lùn] Capital; *Das Kapital*
资本主义 [- - zhǔ yì] capitalism: 产业～ *industrial capitalism*; 官僚～ *bureaucrat capitalism*; 国家垄断～ *state monopoly capitalism*; 金融～ *financial capitalism*; ～工商业全行业公私合营 *Capitalist industry and commerce changed over to joint private-state operation by whole trades*; 自由～ *laissez-faire capitalism*; *non-monopoly capitalism* ◇～地租 capitalist rent; capitalist groundrent; ～富农 capitalist rich peasants; ～高度发展阶段 stage of highly developed capitalism; ～国家 capitalistic state; capitalist nation; ～国有化 nationalization of capitalism; ～经济 capitalistic economy; ～经济成分 capitalist sector of the economy; ～经营垄断 capitalist monopoly operation; ～经营思想 ideas characterizing capitalist management; capitalist ideas in management; ～利润法则 capitalist principle of profit-seeking; ～商品生产 capitalist commodity production; ～社会 capitalist society; ～生产 capitalistic production; ～生产方式 capitalist mode of production; ～世界货币体系 capitalist world monetary system; ～私人占有制 capitalist system of appropriation of the means of production; ～尾巴 "tails of capitalism"; "remnants of capitalism"; ～制度 capitalist system; ～自发倾向 spontaneous tendencies towards capitalism; "～自由化" "capitalist liberalization"; ～总危机 general crisis of capitalism
资不抵债 [- bù dǐ zhài] insolvency
资材 [- cái] materials and equipment
资财 [- -] capital and goods; funds and goods; assets: 清点～ *make an inventory of the assets*; ～与负债 *resources and liabilities*
资产 [- chǎn] ①(财产) property; means: 有形～ *tangible property*; ～有限的人 *people of limited means* ②(资金) capital fund; capital ③〈经济〉(资金的运用情况) assets: 短期～ *short-lived assets*; 固定～ *fixed* [*permanent*; *slow*] *assets*; 国有～ *state-owned assets*; 流动～ *liquid assets*; 准备～ *reserve asset* ◇～保值增值 maintain and increase the value of assets; maintenance and appreciation of assets value; ～报废 asset retirement; ～变现能力 liquidation; liquidity; realization; ～剥离 peel off(bad) assets of a company; ～重估[价] revaluation of assets; assets revaluation; ～重组 reorganized assets; assets reorganization; ～抵销项目 offsets against assets; ～抵销账户 contra-asset account; ～冻结 freezing of assets; ～服务潜力 service potentialities of the assets; ～负债 assets and liabilities; ～负债表 statement of assets and liabilities; balance sheet; ～负债结算 statement of affairs; ～负债账户 assets and liabilities accounts; ～股份 assets stock; ～管理 assets control; ～管理公司 assets management company assets management; ～净值 net asset value; ～决算 assets settlement; ～卡 assets card; ～评估 asset assessment; ～收益 assets income; ～业务 assets operation; ～再估价税 assets revaluation tax; ～账户 assets account; ～折旧幅度 asset depreciation ranges; ～置换 replacement of assets; ～状况 condition of assets; ～总额 general assets; ～总额比率 ration of total capital; ration of total assets; ～总额利润报酬率 rate of return on total assets; ～总额周转 turnover of total assets
资产阶级 [- - jiē jí] the capitalist class; the bourgeoisie: 民族～ *the national bourgeoisie*; 官僚～ *the bureaucrat-capitalist class* ◇～道德 bourgeois morality; ～法权 bourgeois right; ～法制 bourgeois legality; ～分子 bourgeois element; ～革命 bourgeois revolution; ～个人主义 bourgeois individualism; ～古典政治经济学 classic bourgeois political economy; ～国家 bourgeois state; ～化 become bourgeoisified; ～教育思想 bourgeois educational idea; ～民主 bourgeois democracy; ～民主革命 bourgeois-democratic revolution; ～派性 bougeois factionalism; ～世界观 bourgeois world outlook; ～思想 bourgeois ideas; bourgeois ideology; ～政党 political party of the bourgeois; ～专政 the dictatorship of the bourgeoisie; ～自由化 bourgeois liberalism; bourgeois liberalization; ～自由化思想 trend of bourgeois liberalization
资方 [- fāng] those representing capital; capital: 他能说服～采纳他的计划。*He was able to persuade capital to adopt his plans.* ◇～代理人 agent of the owner of a private enterprise; agent of a capitalist; ～人员 capitalists and their representatives
资斧 [- fǔ] [书] travelling expenses
资格 [- gé] ①(从事某种活动所必备的条件) qualification: 没有～参加比赛 *be disqualified from taking part in the game*; 取消比赛～ *be disqualified from a contest*; 有～说 *be entitled to say that*; 有～参加投票 *be qualified for the vote*; 你有什么～向别人发号施令? *What right have you to dictate to others?* 由于他太年轻，因而没有～当主席。*His youth disqualified him from becoming president.* ②(从事某种活动所形成的身分) seniority: 摆老～ *flaunt one's seniority*; ～很老 *be high in seniority* ◇～审查委员会 credentials committee; ～条件 prerequisites; ～证书 credentials
资金 [- jīn] fund; capital: 铺底流动～ *start-up capital* 建设～ *funds for construction*; 流动～

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current funds; *circulating funds*; 积压国家 ～ *let state funds lie idle*; 为国家积累 ～ *accumulate funds for the state*; ～ 回收快 *produce quick returns on capital*; 投入的 ～ 数量惊人。*The capital sunk in it is fabulous in amount*. ◇ ～ 安排 capital arrangement; ～ 变动表 statement of variation of funds; ～ 不足 lacking sufficient funds [capital]; insufficient funds; shortage of funds; ～ 偿还 refundment; ～ 重估 reevaluation of capital; ～ 到位 fully funded(project); ～ 调拨 transfer of financial resources; ～ 分红税 capital dividends tax; ～ 供应办法 financing arrangement; ～ 管理制度 system of funds management; ～ 互助 cooperation in the field of financing; ～ 划拨 capital allocation; ～ 回流 recycling; ～ 汇划 fund remittance and transfer; ～ 积累 accumulation of funds; ～ 激增 proliferation of funds; ～ 来源 mode of financing; ～ 来源账户 accounts of source of funds; ～ 利用效果 effective utilization of funds; ～ 利润率 profit rate on funds; profit rate on capital; ～ 流动 cash flow; movements of funds; ～ 流量分析 flow-of-funds analysis; ～ 流入 capital inflow; ～ 流入与流出累积总额 aggregate fund in-flow out-flow; ～ 融通市场 financial market; ～ 市场 capital market; market of funds; ～ 收入率 amount of income from funds used; rate of income from the funds; ～ 损耗 capital destruction; ～ 通融票据 preferential bill; ～ 消耗 capital consumption; ～ 雄厚 solid financial strength; abundant funds; ～ 有偿使用原则 principle of compensation for the use of funds; ～ 有偿占有制 compensated appropriation of state funds; compensated use of state funds; system of paying compensation for using funds; principle of compensation for funds; ～ 预算作用 capital budgeting function; ～ 占用费 payment for the use of state funds; tax for the possession of funds; ～ 周转 capital turnover; ～ 周转次数 turnover rate of funds; ～ 最低标准 minimum funding standard

资金密集型 [- - mì jí xíng] capital-intensive

资历 [- lì] qualifications and record of service: 他的外交工作 ～ 很深。*He has long credentials of diplomatic service*. ◇ ～ 规定 seniority rule; ～ 制度 seniority system

资历不足 [- - bù zú] One's qualifications and experience are insufficient.

资力 [- -] financial strength; means: ～ 雄厚 *have a large capital*; *be financially powerful*; 这家外国商行没有多大 ～。*This foreign firm has little [not much] means*. ◇ ～ 检定 means test

资料 [- liào] ①(生产或生活的必需品) means: 生产 ～ *means of production*; *capital goods*; 生活 ～ *means of livelihood*; *consumer goods* ②(依据的材料) data; material: 参考 ～ *reference material*; 搜集 ～ *gather material*; *collect data* ◇ ～ 采购 acquisition of materials; ～ 程序 documentor; ～ 储存 storage of data; ～ 贮存系统 data bank; data base; ～ 处理 data processing; processing of data; ～ 传播 dissemination of information; ～ 传送线 data transmission line; ～ 地图 derived map; ～ 电话 data phone; ～ 定位面〈摄〉 document plane; ～ 分析 data analysis; ～ 记录表 data form; ～ 检索 document retrieval; ～ 卡 data card; ～ 库 data bank; information bank; ～ 浓度 data density; ～ 室 reference room; ～ 收集系统 data collection system; ～ 数据集 file; ～ 索引 source index; ～ 系统 information system; ～ 系统再设计 data system redesign; ～ 压板〈摄〉 document platen

资深 [- shēn] senior

资深服装设计师 [- - fú zhuāng shè jì shī] veteran fashion designer

资深望重 [- shēn wàng zhòng] One's reputation is distinguished.

资送回籍 [- sòng huí jí] give sb. money and send him home

资望 [- wàng] seniority and prestige

资信调查 [- xìn diào chá] credit information

资信可靠 [- - kě kào] creditworthy

资信情况 [- - qíng kuàng] credit position

资信讯查服务 [- - xùn chá fú wù] credit investigation service

资信状况 [- - zhuàng kuàng] credit status

资用 [- yòng]〈物〉 available ◇ ～ 长度 working length; ～ 电子 available electron; ～ 功 available work; ～ 荷载〈工〉 working load; ～ 假说 working hypothesis; ～ 能 available energy; ～ 噪声功率 available noise power

资用功率 [- - gōng lǜ] available power ◇ ～ 增益 available power gain

资源 [- yuán] natural resources; resource: 地下水 ～ *ground water resources*; 动力 ～ *power resources*; 农业 ～ *farm resources*; 人力 ～ *manpower resources*; 开发 ～ *exploit natural resources*; ～ 丰富 *abound in natural resources*; *be rich in natural resources*; 征收企业 ～ 差别费税 *levy a raw materials differential tax on enterprises*; 未开采的 ～ *undeveloped natural resources*; 未利用的 ～ *idle resources*; 原料 ～ *raw material resources* ◇ ～ 保护 resources conservation; resource protection; ～ 变动 resource change; resources transformation; ～ 仓库 armory; ～ 底数 resource base; ～ 调度 scheduling of resources; ～ 分配〈计〉 resource allocation; allocation of resources; ～ 分析 resource analysis; ～ 丰富地区 repository; ～ 共享 resource sharing; ～ 管理 resource management; ～ 管理程序 resource manager; ～ 函数 resource function; ～ 回收 resources recovery; ～ 集中管理 resources centralized management; ～ 级差 resource differences; ～ 节约型社会 a conservation-minded society; ～ 开发补偿机制 mechanisms to compensate for resource depletion; ～ 勘察 resources survey; ～ 控制块 resources control block; ～ 量 stock number; ～ 民族主义 nationalism over resources; ～ 排队 resource queue; ～ 平衡税 resource equalization tax; ～ 配置 the distribution(allocation) of resources; ～ 清单 resource inventory; ～ 生物量 stock biomass; ～ 使用费用 resource accounting; ～ 税 resources tax; ～ 应用控制程序 resource application controller; ～ 用于未来 resources for the future; ～ 优化配置 optimum distribution of resources; ～ 占有税 taxes on the possession of resources; ～ 转让净额 net transfer of resources; ～ 状况修改 resource status modification

资源型城市转型 [- - xíng chéng shì zhuǎn xíng] transformation of resource-dependent cities

资质 [- zhì] natural endowments; intelligence: ～ 灵巧 *be apt to learn*

资源型城市转型 [- - xíng chéng shì zhuǎn xíng] transformation of resource-dependent cities

资质平平 [- - píng píng] One's natural disposition is ordinary.

《资治通鉴》 [- zhì tōng jiàn] History as a Mirror

资助 [- zhù] aid financially; subsidize: ～ 赠款 *grant-in-aid*

姿 [ㄗ]
[zī] 名 ①(容貌) appearance; looks; mien; aspect: 美 ～ *beautiful looks* ②(姿势) gesture; carriage; bearing: 英 ～ *heroic bearing*; 雄 ～ *heroic posture*; 千 ～ 百态 *various postures and carriages*

姿容 [- róng] looks; appearance: ～ 秀美 *good-looking*; *pretty*

姿容绝代 [- - jué dài] incomparable for beauty, even among the celebrities of the past

姿容婉丽 [- - wǎn lì] have pretty and graceful features

姿色 [- sè] charm; good looks: 略有几分 ～ *be rather good-looking*

姿势 [- shì] posture; gesture: 直立的 ～ *an erect posture*; ～ 优美 *have a graceful carriage*; ～ 端正 *have a regular posture* ◇ ～ 反射 attitudinal reflex; ～ 语言 gesture language

姿态 [- tài] ①(姿势) gesture; posture; one's bearing or carriage; front: 画出某人在三种不同 ～ 时的样子 *draw sb. in three postures* ②(态度) attitude; pose: 高 ～ *magnanimity*; 低 ～ *meanness*; 外交 ～ *diplomatic gesture*; 友好 ～ *friendly gesture*; 表现出高 ～ *show magnanimity*; *be tolerant*; 以一个普通一兵的 ～ 出现 *appear among the masses as an ordinary soldier* ◇ ～ 传感系统 attitude sensing system; ～ 反射 attitudinal reflex; ～ 回转仪 attitude gyro; ～ 基准 attitude reference; ～ 控制 attitude control; ～ 控制系统〈航空〉 attitude control system; ～ 调整指令遥控 attitude regulating command remote control; ～ 陀螺组 attitude gyro package; ～ 效应 attitude effect; ～ 指示器 attitude director indicator (ADI)

姿态婀娜 [- - ē nuó] (She) has a graceful carriage.; having an elegant figure

姿意妄为 [- yì wàng wéi] behave unscrupulously; run amuck

粢 [ㄗ]
[zī] 名(古代供祭祀的谷物) sacrificial grain in ancient times

滋 [ㄗ]
[zī] I 动 ①(滋生) grow; multiply; procreate: 繁 ～ *multiply profusely*; ～ 茂 *grow vigorously* ②(增添; 加多) wax; increase: ～ 益 *increase interests* ③[方](喷射) burst; spurt: ～ 水 *spurt water*; 电线 ～ 火。*Sparks are spurting out from the electric wire*. II 名[书](滋味; 味道) taste; flavour III 副(更加; 愈益) more: 为害 ～ 甚 *cause greater havoc than ever*

滋补 [- bǔ] nourishing; nutritious: ～ 食品 *nourishing food*; *nourishment*; ～ 药品 *tonic* ◇ ～ 肝肾 nourishing liver and kidney; ～ 品 tonic; ～ 气血药 tonics for building up vital energy and nourishing the blood

滋蔓 [- màn] [书] grow and spread; grow vigorously; sprig: 湖中水藻 ～ 。*Algae grow and spread quickly in the lake*.

滋扰 [- rǎo] trouble; make trouble

滋润 [- rùn] ①(不干燥) moist: ～ 的皮肤 *soft skin*; ～ 的土地 *moist soil* ②(使不干燥) moisten: 用唾液 ～ 喉咙 *moisten one's throat with saliva*

滋肾 [- shèn] nourishing kidney

滋生 [- shēng] ①(繁殖) multiply; breed; propagate: 防止蚊蝇 ～ *prevent the breeding of flies and mosquitoes* ②(引起) cause; create; provoke: ～ 事端 *cause trouble*; *create a disturbance*

滋事 [- shì] cause trouble

滋水涵木 [- shuǐ hán mù]〈中医〉 nourishing liver and kidney

滋味 [- wèi] taste; relish; tang; flavour: 初次感到…的 ～ *get the first taste of ...*; 这盘菜的 ～ 不错 。*This dish tastes good*.

滋味无穷 [- - wú qióng] The taste is everlasting.

滋芽 [- yá] [方] sprout; germinate

滋养 [- yǎng] ①(供给养分) nourish: ～ 身体 *be nourishing*; ～ 胃阴 *nourishing the stomach-yin* ②(养分) nutriment; nourishment: 丰富的 ～ *rich nutriment* ◇ ～ 安神剂 nourishing tranquilizing; prescription; ～ 层 trophoderm; trophoblast; ～ 袋 trophothylax; ～ 海绵层 trophospongium; ～ 核 trophonucleus; ～ 浆膜 trophserosa; ～ 孔〈解〉 nutrient foramen; ～ 螺 trophon; ～ 毛 trophonema; ～ 品 nourishing food; nourishment; nutriment; foison; ～ 素 trephone; ～ 体 trophozoite; ～ 外胚层 trophectoderm; ～ 物质 pabulin; ～ 细胞 trophocyte; nurse cell; ～ 血 trophema; ～ 血管 vasa vasorum; ～ 羊膜 trophamnion; ～ 叶瘤 trophoblastic tumor; ～ 组织 nurse tissue

滋养质 [- - zhì] deutoplasm; metaplasm; trophoplasm ◇ ～ 破坏 deutoplasmolysis; ～ 溶解〈动〉 deutoplasmolysis

滋阴 [- yīn]〈中医〉 method of treating *yin* deficiency by reinforcing body fluid and nourishing the blood; nourishing Yin: ～ 补阳 *nourishment for vitality* ◇ ～ 剂 Yin-nourishing prescription; ～ 降火 nourishing Yin and falling fire; ～ 潜阳 nourishing and suppressing Yang; ～ 清热 nourishing Yin and clearing heat; ～ 润肺 nourishing Yin and moistening lung; ～ 润燥 nourishing Yin and moistening dryness; ～ 润燥剂 Yin-nourishing and dryness moistening prescription

滋长 [- zhǎng] grow; develop: 防止 ～ 骄傲自满情绪 *guard against arrogance and conceit*; ～ 好逸恶劳的恶习 *develop a tendency to easy life*; 不能让"一切向钱看"的思想 ～ 蔓延。*The idea of "putting money above everything else" must not be allowed to grow and spread*.

淄 [ㄗ]
[zī] I 名(淄河) short for the Zihe River (in Shandong Province) II 形[书](黑色) black

淄丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 德 *Ziqiu De*

孜 [ㄗ]
[zī](构词成分)见下。

孜孜 [- zī] diligent; industrious; hardworking: ～ 不息地工作 *peg away at work*; *be diligent in one's work*

孜孜不倦 [- - bú juàn] diligently; assiduous and never tired; assiduously; bestir oneself; diligently working without feeling tired; indefatigably; persist in one's study with untiring vigour; study tirelessly; take great pains over; with indefatigable zeal

孜孜以求 [- - yǐ qiú] diligently strive after; assiduously seek

缁 [ㄗ]
[zī] 形[书](黑色) black

ZǏ ㄗˇ

耔 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 动[书](培土) bank up the roots of

seedlings

茈 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] 名[书] ①(紫草) Asian puccoon; Chinese gromwell ②(子姜) young [tender] ginger 另见 cí。

梓 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] Ⅰ名 ①〈植〉(梓树) Chinese catalpa ②[书](故乡) native place; home town ③(姓氏) a surname: ～慎 *Zi Shen* Ⅱ动(刻板) cut blocks for printing: 付～ *send to the printers*; ～匠 *wood engraver*

梓里 [- lǐ] [书] native place; home town

梓树 [- shù] catalpa; roble ◇ ～属 Catalpa; ～酸 catalpic acid

梓乡梓里 [- xiāng zǐ lǐ] one's native village

呰 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] ① 同"訾"[zǐ] ② 同"龇" [zǐ]

龇 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] (构词成分)见下。

龇龊 [- yǔ] [书](懒惰) lazy

訾 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] 动[书](说人坏话) slander; calumniate; libel: ～毁 *detract sb. behind his back* 另见 zī。

訾毁 [- huǐ] [书] defame; vilify; slander

訾议 [- yì] [书] discuss the failings of others; criticize; impeach; censure: 无可～ *above criticism*; *unimpeachable*

紫 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] Ⅰ形(红和蓝合成的颜色) purple; violet: 冻得脸色发～ *turn purple with cold*; 他气得脸色发～。*He became purple with rage*. Ⅱ名(姓氏) a surname: ～云 *Zi Yun*

紫斑 [- bān] 〈电子〉 purple plague; 〈医〉 purpura ◇ ～病〈植病〉 purple spot

紫苞佩兰 [- bāo pèi lán] gravel-root ◇ ～干浸膏 eupurpurine

紫贝齿 [- bèi chǐ] concha mauritiae

紫边 [- biān] 〈光〉 purple boundary

紫变(色) [- biàn] purple stain

紫菜 [- cài] 〈植〉 laver; Porphyra tenera; nori ◇ ～包 laverbread; ～捣碎机 laver screening machine; ～碱 porphyrine; ～胶 porphyran; ～聚糖 porphyran; ～霉素 porphyromycin; porfiromycin; ～素 porphyrosine; ～苔 a kind of vegetable

紫草 [- cǎo] radix lithospermi; Alkanna tinctoria; puccoon; stoneweed; Chinese gromwell ◇ ～根 alkanet; ～科 Boraginaceae; ～茸〈化〉 shellac; lac; ～酸 alkannic acid; ～烷 alkannan; ～乌碱(甲) delavaconitine

紫草素试纸 [- - sù shì zhǐ] alkannin paper

紫草素提出物 [- - - tí chū wù] alkannin extract

紫层 [- céng] 〈天〉 violet layer

紫赤色 [- chì sè] puniceus

紫脆石 [- cuì shí] ussingite

紫丹定 [- dān dìng] tourneforcidine

紫丹参 [- - shēn] radix salviae miltiorrhizae

紫电气石 [- diàn qì shí] siberite

紫癜 [- -] 〈医〉 peliosis; pelioma; purpuras; neonatorum

紫貂 [- diāo] 〈动〉 sable; martes zibellina

紫丁香 [- dīng xiāng] lilac ◇ ～白粉菌 lilac mildew; ～蛾螟 lilac leaf miner

紫顶病(枯萎) [- dǐng bìng] purple-top (wilt)

紫椴 [- duàn] tilia amurensis

紫萼玉簪 [- è yù zān] blue plantain-lily

紫蒽 [- ēn] violanthrene ◇ ～酮 violanthrone

紫耳蜂鸟 [- ěr fēng niǎo] violet-ear

紫番荔枝 [- fān lì zhī] soncoya

紫方钠石 [- fāng nà shí] hackmanite

紫粉红色 [- fěn hóng sè] opera pink

紫斧石 [- fǔ shí] yanolite

紫绀 [- gàn] 〈医〉 cyanosis

紫羔皮 [- gāo pí] karakul; broad tail

紫根 [- gēn] strike

紫梗原(虫)胶 [- gěng yuán jiāo] stick lac

紫宫 [- gōng] 〈穴位〉 Zigong (CV 19)

紫光 [- guāng] purple light ◇ ～电池 violet photocell

紫硅铝镁石 [- guī lǚ měi shí] yoderite

紫果冷杉 [- guǒ lěng shān] red fir

紫毫 [- háo] writing brush made of brownish rabbit hair

紫河车 [- hé chē] 〈中药〉 (dried) human placenta

紫褐色 [- hè sè] puce

紫黑色 [- hēi sè] atropurpureus

紫红 [- hóng] purplish red ◇ ～孢菌素 rhodosporin; ～醇 rhodopinol; ～笛鲷 rock salmon; ～蚧 olive scale; ～菌素 rhodomycetin; ～霉酮 rhodomycinon; ～色 prunosus; prunus; vinicolor; ～杀菌素 rhodocidin

紫红素 [- - sù] purpurine

紫花地丁 [- huā dì dīng] 〈植〉 Chinese violet; 〈中药〉 viola yedoensis

紫花杜鹃 [- - dù juān] rhododendron mariae

紫花景天 [- - jǐng tiān] 〈植〉 live-forever

紫花苜蓿 [- - mù xu] 〈植〉 alfalfa

紫花欧瑞香 [- - ōu ruì xiāng] spurg-flax

紫花泡桐 [- - pào tóng] kiri

紫花石蒜碱 [- - shí suàn jiǎn] squamigerine

紫花豌豆 [- - wān dòu] field pea

紫花香芥 [- - xiāng jiè] dame's violet

紫幻视 [- huàn shì] ianthinopsia

紫黄质 [- huáng zhì] violaxanthin

紫酱红色 [- jiàng hóng sè] garnet-red

紫酱色 [- - sè] garnet

紫胶 [- jiāo] shellac; lac ◇ ～梗 lac encrusted twig; ～蜡 shellac wax; ～片 shellac; ～色素 lac pigment; ～色酸 laccaic acid; ～桐酸 aleutric acid

紫胶虫 [- - chóng] 〈动〉 Laccifer lacca; lac insect ◇ ～寄主 laccifer lacca parasite; ～科 Lacciferidae

紫金龙 [- jīn lóng] radix dactylicapni

紫金牛 [- - niú] 〈植〉 Japanese ardisia; Ardisia japonica ◇ ～科 Myrsinaceae; ～属 Ardisa

紫堇 [- jǐn] 〈植〉 corydalis; violet ◇ ～胺 corycavamine; ～丁 corydine; ～碱 corydaline; ～科 Fumariaceae; ～灵 corynoline; ～明 corymine; ～色 violet; ～属 Corydalis; ～辛 corydicine; ～因 corydaine

紫禁城 [- jìn chéng] the Forbidden City (in Beijing)

紫荆 [- jīng] 〈植〉 Chinese redbud; judas tree

紫荆暴萎 [- - bào wěi] The Judas tree suddenly decayed — the violent death of one's brother.

紫晶 [- -] amethyst; amethystine

紫精 [- -] purpurine

紫景天 [- jǐng tiān] orpine

紫菌红醇 [- jūn hóng chún] rhodovibrin

紫菌红醚 [- - - mí] spirilloxanthin

紫菌红素 [- - - sù] rhodopurpurin ◇ ～甲 flavorhodin; ～乙 rhodopin

紫菌素 [- - sù] violacin

紫蓝海鲋 [- lán hǎi fù] mao mao

紫蓝色 [- - sè] hyacinthine

紫狼尾草[象草] [- láng wěi cǎo] napier-grass; napier; napier fodder

紫锂辉石 [- lǐ huī shí] kunzite

紫裂稃茅 [- liè fū máo] falsemalic

紫磷 [- lín] violet phosphorus ◇ ～铁锰矿 purpurite

紫铃草 [- líng cǎo] purple bells

紫羚羊 [- - yáng] bongo

紫露草 [- lù cǎo] spiderwort

紫螺 [- luó] Murex purpurea ◇ ～紫素 punizin

紫罗兰 [- - lán] 〈植〉 johnnyjumpup; violet; common; stock ◇ ～醇 ionol; ～花 gillyflower; ～尖梢蝶 violet tip; ～色 violet; ～酮 irisone; jonone; ionone

紫罗酮 [- - tóng] ionone

紫铆亭 [- mǎo tíng] butin

紫铆因 [- - yīn] butein ◇ ～—4-葡糖苷 coreopsin

紫霉素 [- méi sù] viomycin; florimycin; vinactane; vinactin

紫面叶猴 [- miàn yè hóu] maha

紫茉莉 [- mò li] 〈植〉 wishbone bush; umbrellawort; four-o'clock; Mirabilis jalapa ◇ ～苷 jalapin; ～科 Nyctaginaceae; ～酸 jalapic acid

紫苜蓿 [- mù xu] alfalfa

紫钼铀矿 [- - yóu kuàng] mourite

紫钠闪石 [- nà shǎn shí] tuhualite; bababudanite

紫脲酸铵 [- niào suān ǎn] murexide

紫尿酸 [- - -] violuric acid

紫萍 [- píng] duckweed

紫萁 [- qí] osmund ◇ ～根茎 osmundine

紫气东来 [- qì dōng lái] The Purple Air comes from the east -- a propitious omen.

紫色 [- sè] purple; violet ◇～布[服装] violet; ～非硫细菌〈微〉 purple nonsulfur bacteria; ～分界线 purple boundary; ～杆菌素 violacein; ～菌素 mycetin; ～鹪哥 blackbird; ～硫细菌 purple sulfur bacteria; ～盲 anianthinopsy; ～球海胆 strongylocentrotus purpuratus; ～水鸡 sultana; ～素 purpurin; ～凸透镜 purple convex lens; ～土 purple soil; ～颜料 violet pigment; ～印度石榴石 almandine; almandite

紫沙参 [- shā shēn] Adenophora paniculata

紫杉 [- shān] 〈植〉 ground hemlock; taxad; (Japanese) yew ◇ ～碱 taxine; ～科 Taxaceae; ～绿色 yew green; ～宁 taxinine; ～叶素 toxifolin; ～紫素 rhodoxanthin

紫参 [- shēn] salvia chinensis

紫石英 [- shí yīng] ① 〈矿〉 amethyst ② 〈中药〉 fluoritum

紫树 [- shù] cotton-gum; blackgum; tupelo ◇ ～科 Myssaceae

紫水晶 [- shuǐ jīng] amethyst; amethystine

紫水苏 [- - sū] purple betony

紫水苋菜 [- - xiàn cài] toothcup

紫丝菌素 [- sī jūn sù] violacetin

紫四环镍 [- sì huán niè] abelsonite

紫松果菊 [- sōng guǒ jú] purple coneflower

紫苏 [- sū] 〈植〉 purple perilla; perilla nankinensis; perilla nankinensis decue ◇ ～花岗岩 enderbite; charnockite; birkremite; ～霉素 sisomycin; ～醛 perillaldehyde; ～闪长岩 katabugite; ～亭 perillartine; ～岩〈地质〉 hypersthenite; ～紫红色 perilla purple

紫苏辉石 [- - huī shí] ficinite; hypersthene; paulite; szaboite; germarite ◇ ～化 hypersthenization; ～球粒陨石 hypersthene chondrite; ～无球粒陨石 diogenite; rodite

紫苏英闪岩 [- - yīng shǎn yán] bugite ◇ ～系 bugite series

紫苏子油 [- - zǐ yóu] perilla oil

紫穗槐 [- suì huái] 〈植〉 false indigo; amorpha fruticosa; shrubby falseindige ◇ ～烯 amorphene

紫檀 [- tán] 〈植〉 red sandalwood; narra; padauk; pterocarpus santalinus [indicus]; burmese fosewood ◇ ～木 narra; ～芪 pterostilbene; ～色素 santalin; ～属 Pterocarpus

紫藤 [- téng] 〈植〉 Chinese wistaria

紫铜 [- tóng] red copper

紫外 [- wài] 〈物〉 ultraviolet ◇ ～成像〈电磁〉 ultraviolet imagery; ～电离室 ultraviolet ionization chamber; ～电视 ultraviolet television; ～发散 ultraviolet divergence; ～分光光度法 ultraviolet spectrophotometry; ～分光光度计 ultraviolet specrophotometer; ～分光光度学 UV spectrophotometry; ～光谱学 ultraviolet spectroscopy; ～光谱仪 ultravoilet spectrometer; ～激光器 ultraviolet laser; ～-可见光干涉法 ultraviolet-visible interference method; ～灵敏度 ultraviolet sensitivity; ～谱 UV spectrum; ～区 ultraviolet band; ～摄像管 ultraviolet pickup tube; ～天图 ultraviolet skymap; ～天文 ultraviolet astronomy; ～望远镜 ultraviolet telescope; ～稳定剂〈化〉 UV stabilizer; ultraviolet stabilizer; ～吸收曲线 ultraviolet absorption curve; ～细胞光度学 ultraviolet cytophotometry; ～显微镜〈光〉 ultraviolet microscope; ～(线)显微照相术 ultraviolet photomicrography; ～星 ultraviolet stars; ～星等 ultraviolet magnitude; ～荧光 Ultraluminescence

紫外超 [- - chāo] ultraviolet excess ◇ ～恒星 UV-excess star; ～天体 ultraviolet-excess object

紫外辐射 [- - fú shè] 〈电磁〉 ultraviolet light; ultraviolet radiation ◇ ～过[特]强 ultraviolet excess; ～过强恒星 UV-excess star; ～损伤 ultraviolet radiation damage; ～探测器 ultraviolet radiation detector; ～源 UV source

紫外光电倍增管 [- - guāng diàn bèi zēng guǎn] ultraviolet photomultiplier

紫外光电子能谱(法) [- - - - zǐ néng pǔ] ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy

紫外光电子能谱学 [- - - - - - - xué] ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy

紫外探测 [- - tàn cè] ultraviolet detection ◇ ～器 ultraviolet detector

紫外吸收式分析仪器 [- - xī shōu shì fēn xī yí qì] ultraviolet absorption analytical instrument

紫外纤维 [- - xiān wéi] ultraviolet fibre

紫外线 [- - xiàn] ultraviolet rays [light] ◇ ～波长 ultraviolet wavelength; ～测量计 uviometer; ～灯 UV-lamp; ultraviolet lamp; finsen lamp; ～灯泡 vitalight lamp; ～范围〈等离子〉 ultraviolet ray range; ～辐射 ultraviolet radiation; ～固化 ultraviolet curing; ～固化油墨 ultraviolet curing ink; ～光电倍增管 ultraviolet photomultiplier; ～光敏电阻器 ultraviolet photoresistor; ～光源 ultraviolet light source; ～激光器 ultraviolet laser; UV laser; ～记录仪 ultraviolet recorder; ～检测管 ultraviolet detecting tube; ～检测器 ultraviolet detector; ～接触曝光机 ultraviolet contact exposure machine; ～接近曝光机 ultraviolet approximate exposure machine; ～疗法 ultraviolet light therapy; ～脉冲光学 ultraviolet impulse optics; ～敏感突变型 ultraviolet sensitive mutant; ～曝光机 ultraviolet exposure machine; ～去胶 removing of photoresist by ultraviolet; ～烧伤 ultraviolet burn; ～损伤 ultraviolet injury; ～探伤法 glo-crack; ～通信 ultraviolet communication; ～投影曝光

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机 ultraviolet projection exposure machine；～吸收光谱 ultraviolet absorption spectrum；～吸收剂 Normasal；ultraviolet absorber；～显微术 ultraviolet microscopy；～遥感技术 ultraviolet remote sensing technology；～灾难〔统力〕ultraviolet catastrophe；～照相 ultraviolet photography；～侦察 ultraviolet reconnaissance；～治疗〔医〕ultraviolet therapy

紫外线摄影 [- - - shè yǐng] ultraviolet photography ◇ ～镜头 ultraviolet photographic lens

紫外星 [- - xīng]〔天〕ultraviolet star

紫菀 [- wǎn]〔植〕aster；aster tataricus ◇ ～苷 asterin；～小花 aster ray；～属 Aster；～型 asterad type（指胚）

紫薇 [- wēi] bignoniad；campsis grandiflora ◇ ～科 Bignoniaceae

紫薇 [- -]〔植〕crape myrtle；lagerstroemia indica

紫威藤 [- - téng] quartervine；cross vine

紫微右垣 [- - yòu yuán] Thuban（天龙座 α）

紫细菌 [- xì jūn] purple bacteria

紫霞 [- xiá]〔地物〕purple light

紫香酮 [- xiāng tóng] ionone；jonone

紫心 [- xīn] drinamyl（英毒品名，由安非他明与巴比通酸盐合并而成）

紫心木 [- - mù] purpleheart；violet wood

紫绣球[阳花] [- xiù qiú] hydrangea

紫药水 [- yào shuǐ]〔药〕gentian violet

紫移 [- yí] violet shift

紫萤石 [- yíng shí] antozonite

紫云英 [- yún yīng]〔植〕(Chinese) milk vetch；astragalus smicus

紫甾醇 [- zāi chún] viosterol

紫质 [- zhì] sclererythrin ◇ ～尿 porphyrinuria；～症 porphyrism；porphyria

紫珠 [- zhū] Japanese beauty-berry；folium callicarpae pedunculalae ◇ ～属 Callicarpa

紫朱草 [- - cǎo] alcanna；alkann ◇ ～根 radix anchusae；alkanet；～精 alkannin；alkanin；alcannia

紫竹 [- zhú]〔植〕black bamboo

紫子醇 [- zǐ chún] perilly alcohol

秭 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 数（古时数目名，一万亿）a billion

秭归 [- guī] Zigui（a county in Hubei Province）

第 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 名[书]（竹篾编的席）mat（made of thin bamboo strips）

仔 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 形（幼小的）（of domestic animals or fowls）young：～虾 *post larvas*
另见 zǎi“崽”；zī。

仔冰 [- bīng] calf；calved ice

仔畜[兽] [- chù] newborn animal；young animal；cub

仔鸡 [- jī] chick；poussin

仔榄树碱 [- lǎn shù jiǎn] hunterine

仔榄树明 [- - - míng] hunteriamine

仔榄树宁 [- - - níng] hunterburnine

仔密 [- mì]（of knitwear）close-knitted；（of textiles）close-woven

仔细 [- xì] ①（细心）careful；attentive：～听 *listen attentively*［*carefully*］；*lend an attentive ear to*；观察得很～ *observe very closely*；～研究 *study carefully*；做事很～ *be very careful in whatever one does* ②（小心）be careful；look out；cautious：看照片的时候～点儿，别弄脏了。*When you look at the photographs，please be careful and don't smudge them.* ③[方]（俭省）frugal；economical：她过日子很～。*She is frugal of her expenses.*

仔鸭 [- yā] duckling；green duck

仔鱼 [- yú] fry ◇ ～期 alevin stage

仔猪 [- zhū] piglet；pigling；grice ◇ ～白痢 white scour of piglet；～副伤寒 necrotic enteritis；～栏 guard rail；～贫血 piglet anaemia；～湿疹 marmite disease

籽 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 名（某些植物的种子）seed：芝麻～ *sesame seed*；油菜～ *rapeseed*；棉～儿 *cotton seed*

籽饼 [- bǐng] seedcake

籽传花叶病 [- chuán huā yè bìng] seed borne mosaic

籽骨 [- gǔ]〔医〕sesamoid；ossa sesamoidea；sesamoid bone ◇ ～炎 sesamoiditis

籽晶 [- jīng] seed crystal；inoculating crystal；seed；crystallon ◇ ～杆 seed rod；～夹头[夹持器] seedholder；～生长 seeded growth；～温度 seed temperature

籽棉 [- mián] unginned cotton；[印] Kapas

籽苗 [- miáo] seedling ◇ ～选择 seedling selection

籽实产量 [- shí chǎn liàng] yield of kernels

籽屑 [- xiè] mote

滓 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] 名（沉淀的杂质）sediment；dregs

子 [ㄗˇ]
[zǐ] Ⅰ 名 ①（儿子）son：父～ *father and son*；长～ *eldest son*；独生～ *an only son* ②（人的通称）person：男～ *male person*；*man*；女～ *female person*；*woman*；童～ *boy*；*lad*；稚～ *child* ③（古代特指有学问的男人）ancient title of respect for a learned or virtuous man：孔～ *Confucius*；孟～ *Mencius*；荀～ *Master Xun* ④（种子）seed：葵花～ *sunflower seeds*；结～儿 *bear seed*；*go to seed* ⑤（卵）egg：鱼～ *roe*；鸡～儿 *hen's egg* ⑥（小而坚硬的块状物或粒状物）small and hard things：弹～ *bullet*；*billiard balls*；*pellet*；*marble*；棋～儿 *chessman*；*piece*；石～儿 *small stone*；*pebble*；丸～ *meatball*；*pill*；*bolus* ⑦（铜子儿；铜元）copper coin；copper：挣这么几个～儿 *earn a small amount of money*；一个～儿也不值 *not worth a copper or penny* ⑧（封建五等爵位的第四等）the fourth ranking of the five feudal title of nobility；viscount ⑨（地支的第一位）the first of the twelve Earthly Branches ⑩（姓氏）a surname：～都 *Zi Du* Ⅱ 形（幼小的；小的；嫩的）young；small；tender：～猪 *pigling*；*piglet*；*shoat*；～姜 *tender ginger*；～注 *small-type explanatory notes in books* Ⅲ 量（用于能用手指掐住的一束细长物）：一～儿线 *a hank of thread*；一～儿韭菜 *a bundle of chives*；一～挂面 *a bundle of fine dried noodles* Ⅳ 代（古代指你）you：*以～之矛，攻～之盾 set your own spear against your own shield*
另见 zi。

子半环 [- bàn huán] subsemiring

子半群 [- - qún] sub-semigroup；submonoid

子胞交配 [- bāo jiāo pèi] deuterogamy

子孢子 [- bāo zǐ] zygoblast；sporozoite；zygotoblast

子[副]表 [- biǎo] subtabulation；sublist

子表达式 [- - dá shì] subexpression

子表示 [- - shì] subrepresentation

子波 [- bō] wavelet

子步 [- bù] substep

子部分 [- - fen] subdivision

子操作数 [- cāo zuò shù] suboperand

子测验 [- cè yàn]〔教〕subtest

子层 [- céng] sublayer；subcoat ◇ ～体 hymenophore；hymenophorum；～托 semen corniculatum

子车 [- chē] a surname：～奋息 *Ziche Yanxi*

子城 [- chéng][旧] minor division of a metropolitan city；an extension of the old city

子乘积 [- - jī] subproduct

子程序 [- - xù]〔自〕subprogram；functional element program；subroutine ◇ ～包 subroutine package；～带 subroutine tape；～调用 subroutine call；～分析程序 subroutine analyzer；～化 subroutinization；～使用说明书 description of subroutine；～语句 subprogram statement

子程序库 [- - - kù] subroutine library；sublibrary ◇ ～磁带 subroutine library tape

子出口语句 [- chū kǒu yǔ jù] subexit statement

子处理机 [- chǔ lǐ jī] subprocessor

子畜 [- chù] young animal；newborn animal；cub

子串变量 [- chuàn biàn liàng] substring variable

子串名 [- - míng] substring name

子存(储)区 [- cún qū] subpool ◇ ～队列 subpool queue；～组合序号 subpool number

子代 [- dài]〔生〕offspring；filial generation：第一～ *the first filial generation*

子代换 [- - huàn] subsubstitution

子代数 [- - shù] subalgebra

子单元 [- dān yuán] subelement；subcell

子弹 [- dàn] cartridge；bullet；ammunition：手枪～ *pistol bullet*；步枪～ *rifle bullet*；汽枪～ *air-gun pellet*；练习～ *dummy cartridge*；～状病毒 *bullet-shaped virus* ◇ ～带 cartridge belt；bendoleer；bandoleer；bandelier；bandileer；～夹 cartridge clip；charger；～孔 shothole；～模 swage；～射孔 bullet perforating；～射孔器 bullet perforating gun；～箱 cartridge box

子弹头列车 [- - tóu liè chē] bullet train

子荡 [- dàng] a surname：～乐礅 *Zidang Lepei*

子导弹 [- dǎo dàn] submissile；daughter missile

子堤 [- dī] a small dike add on top of the original dike

子弟 [- dì] sons and younger brothers；juniors；children：纨绔～ *profligate sons of the rich*；职工～ *children of the workers and staff*

子弟兵 [- - bīng] army made up of the sons of the people；our own army：人民的～ *the people's own army*

子定义 [- dìng yì] sub-definite

子端口 [- duān kǒu] subport

子队列 [- duì liè] subqueue

子对象 [- - xiàng] subobject

子多路转换器 [- duō lù zhuǎn huàn qì] submultiplexer unit

子范畴 [- fàn chóu] subcategory

子房 [- fáng]〔植〕ovary；oophoron ◇ ～培养 ovary culture；～室 cell；～叶化(现象) gynophylly

子分数[分式] [- fēn shù] subfraction

子 DNA 分子 [- - zǐ] daughter DNA molecules

子分量 [- fèn liàng] subcomponent

子符间 [- fú jiān] intercharacter

子服 [- -] a surname：～椒 *Zifu Jiao*

子覆盖 [- fù gài] subcovering

子复形 [- - xíng] subcomplex

子妇 [- -][书] ①（儿子和儿媳妇儿）son and daughter-in-law ②（专指儿媳妇儿）daughter-in-law；one's son's wife

子概型 [- gài xíng] subscheme

子格 [- gé] sublattice

子格局 [- - jú] sub-configuration

子格式 [- - shì] subformat；subscheme

子功能 [- gōng néng] subfunction

子公式 [- - shì] subformula

子公司 [- - sī] subsidiary；subsidiary corporation [company]；constituent company；subcompany

子宫 [- -] ①〔生理〕uterus（*pl*. uteri）；womb；hystera；uter-；utero-；metra-；hystero-；hyster- ②〔穴位〕Zigong（Extra 16）◇ ～癌 cancer of the uterus（or womb）；～白带 metroleukorrhea；～闭锁 hysteratresia；～测量法 hysterometry；～充血 metryperemia；metremia；metrorrhagia；～出血 uterine hemorrhage；intermenstrual flow；metrorrhagia；polymenorrhea；～穿孔 perforation of uterus；～丛 uterine plexus；～刀 hysterotome；～电描记器 electrohysterograph；～动脉 uterine artery；～肥大 metrauxe；metrypertrophia；～缝合术 hysterorrhaphy；～复旧不全 subinvolution of uterus；～复位术 metrorthosis；orthometria；～腹膜炎 metroperitonitis；～附件 adnexa uteri；～附件病 disease of adnexa uterus；～附件固定术 annexopexy；adnexopexy；～附件炎 adnexitis；～感觉过敏 metryperaesthesia；metryperesthesia；uterine hyperesthesia；～骨化 lithometra；～固定术 metropexy；hysteropexy；～灌洗器 metroclyst；～X光照片 hysterogram；～红质 hysterythrine；～后倾 retroversion；～后屈 retroflection；～后移 retrocession of uterus；～坏疽 metrocace；～回波描记仪 echouterograph；～积脓 pyometra；～积气 physometra；～积水 hydrohytera；hydrometra；～积水气 physohydrometra；pneumohydrometra；hydrophysometra；～积血 hemometra；hematometra；～积血气 physohematometra；～肌层 mesometrium；myometrium；～肌瘤 fibroid；myoma of uterus～；肌瘤切除术 hysteromyoma；～肌(层)炎 myometritis；～疾病 uterine disease；～间韧带 ligamenta lata uteri；～浆膜 perimetrium；～浆膜炎 exometritis；～静脉炎 metroph lebitis；～痉挛 hysterotrismus；～溃疡 metrelcosis；～扩张 metreurysma；metrectasia；metraneurysm；～淋病 metrogonorrhea；～瘤 hysteroma；～漏 metrorrpea；～绿素 uteroverdin；～麻痹 metroparalysis；～帽 cap（英俚）；cervical cap；～末端 metraterm；～囊肿形成 metrocystosis；～内镭管支持器 hysterostat；～内膜 endometrium；～内膜瘤 adenomyoma；～内膜炎 endometritis；～内膜异位 müllerianosis；endometriosis；mulleriosis；～粘膜 uterine mucosa；uterine mucous membrane；～粘膜炎 blennometritis；～粘膜(X线)造影术 hysteromucography；～贫血 metranemia；～破裂 hysterorrhexis；metrorrhexis；～牵引钳 uterotractor；～切除术 uterectomy；metrosteresis；metrectomy；hysterectomy；～切开术 hysterotomy；metratome；～倾斜 hysteroloxia；～屈曲 metrocampsis；～妊娠 uterogestation；～绒毛叶 button；～渗血 metrostaxis；～实质炎 idiometritis；～收缩过程 metryperkinesis；～收缩过强 metrypercinesia；～收缩剂 hysterotonics；odinagogue；ocyodinic；～收缩药 uterine tonic；～输卵管卵巢切除术 hysterosalpingo oophorectomy；～输卵管吻合术 hysterosalpingostomy；～输卵管炎 metrosalpingitis；～输卵管照相术 hysterosalpingography；hysterotubography；metrotubography；～松弛 hysteranesis；～松解术 hysterolysis；～缩小术 utriculoplas-

ty；～ 胎盘动脉 arteria utero-placentaris；～ 体 corpus uteri；～ 痛 uterodynia；uterismus；uteralgia；metrodynia；hysterodynia；hysteralgia；～ 突出 uterocele；～ 托 pessry；pessulum；hysterophore；～ 托疗法 balanism；～ 脱垂 prolapse of uterus；descensus uterus；falling of the womb；metroptosis；hysteroptosis；～ 外膜 perimetrium；～ 外膜炎 perimetritis；～ 萎缩 metratrophia；uterine atrophy；～ 无力 metratonia；～ 息肉 metropolypus；～ 系膜 mesometrium；～ 狭窄 metrostenosis；～ 下垂 hysteroptosis；metroptosis；～ 下段剖腹产术 Low cervical caesarean section；～ 纤维肌瘤 fibroid；～ 腺 uterine gland；～ 悬吊术 ventrisuspension；～ 学 hysterology；～ 血液缺乏 ametrohemia；ametrohaemia；～ 炎〔医〕hysteritis；metritis；～ 移位 metrectopia；uterine transposition；～ 溢液 metrorrhea；～ 异位 metrectopia；～ 阴道肠疝 hysterovagino-enterocele；～ 阴道积水 hydrometrocolpos；～ 阴道突出 metrocolpocele；～ 硬癌 metroscirrhus；～ 造影术 hysterography；uterography；～ 造影照片 uterogram；～ 增大 hysterauxesis；～ 粘连 metrosynizesis；～ 肿瘤 cervix tumor；～ 周膜炎 perimetritis；～ 周围炎 parametritis；～ 注射器 uterine syringe；～ 纵裂 diastematometria

子宫底 [- - dǐ] fundus of uterus ◇ ～ 切除术 defundation；hysterofundusectomy

子宫角 [- - jiǎo] cornua uteri ◇ ～ 妊娠 cornual pregnancy

子宫颈 [- - jǐng] cervix (of womb)；cervix uterus；trachel-；trachelo- ◇ ～ 癌 carcinoma of cervix uterus；～ 成形术 tracheloplasty；～ 缝合术 trachelorrhaphy；～ 固定术 collopexia；trachelopexia collopexy；collifixation；～ 积血 hematotrachelos；～ 疾病 cervix diseases；～ 口扩张 dilatation of cervical os；～ 扩张袋 metreurynter；～ 扩张术 hystertotrachelectasia；metreurysis；～ 糜烂 cervix [cervical] erosion；～ 内膜 endocorvix；～ 内膜炎 endocervicitis；～ 切除术 trachelectomy；～ 切开术 hysterotrachelotomy；～ 外口 external os of vervix；～ 息肉 cervical polyp；～ 腺 cervical gland (uterus)；glandulae cervicales uteri；～ 炎〔医〕trachelitis；cervicitis

子宫镜 [- - jìng] hysteroscope；uteroscope ◇ ～ 检查 hysteroscopy；metroscopy

子宫口闭合术 [- - kǒu bì hé shù] hysterostomatocleisis

子宫口扩张袋 [- - - kuò zhāng dài] hystereurynter

子宫口扩张器 [- - - - - qì] metranoikter

子宫口切开术 [- - - qiē kāi shù] hysterostomatomy；stomatomia

子宫内避孕器 [- - nèi bì yùn qì] intrauterine contraceptive device

子宫内发育期 [- - - fā yù qī] intrauterine developmental period [phase]

子宫内生长率 [- - - shēng zhǎng lǜ] intrauterine growth rate

子宫内营养(吸收) [- - - yíng yǎng] intrauterine nutrition

子宫旁组织 [- - páng zǔ zhī] parametrium ◇ ～ 炎 parametritis

子宫腔扩张器 [- - qiāng kuò zhāng qì] intranterine dilator

子宫石 [- - shí] hysterolith ◇ ～ 病 hysterolithiasis

子宫外妊娠 [- - wài rèn shēn] paracyesis；extrauterine pregnancy；metacyesis；eccysis

子宫外孕 [- - - yùn] 〔医〕ectopic pregnancy；extrauterine pregnancy

子宫外种植 [- - - zhòng zhí] ectopic implantation

子沟 [- gōu] cunette

子规 [- guī] 〔动〕cuckoo

子规啼血 [- - tí xuè] The cuckoo screams in mourning for its mate.

子行列式 [- háng liè shì] 〔数〕subdeterminant；minor determinant

子核 [- hé] 〔物〕daughter nucleus ◇ ～ 再生 katachromasis

子弧 [- hú] subarc

子画面 [- huà miàn] sprite

子环 [- huán] subring ◇ ～ 路 subloop

子活动 [- huó dòng] subactivity

子火箭 [- huǒ jiàn] subrocket

子火山 [- - shān] volcanello

子基 [- jī] subbase；subbasis

子机 [- -] parasite aircraft

子积 [- -] subproduct

子鸡 [- -] young chicken under one year old

子集(合) [- jí] 〔数〕subaggregate；subset；part；subcollection

子级数 [- - shù] subseries

子纪录 [- jì lù] subrecord

子家 [- jiā] a surname：～ 羁 *Zijia Ji*

子交换子 [- jiāo huàn zǐ] subcommutator

子截口 [- jié kǒu] subsector

子节点 [- - diǎn] child node

子结构 [- - gòu] minor structure；substructure ◇ ～ 法 substructure method

子结式 [- - shì] subresultant

子解 [- jiě] subsolution

子解析集 [- - xī jí] sub-analytic sets

子金 [- jīn] interest

子茎 [- jīng] blastostyle

子矩阵 [- jǔ zhèng] submatrix

子句 [- jù] 〔计〕clause ◇ ～ 列 〔计〕clause train

子爵 [- jué] viscount ◇ ～ 夫人 viscountess

子菌落 [- jūn luò] daughter colony

子壳层 [- ké céng] subshell

子刻度 [- kè dù] subscale mark

子空间 [- kōng jiān] subspace

子雷达点 [- léi dá diǎn] subradar point

子类 [- lèi] subclass ◇ ～ 型 subtype

子理想 [- lǐ xiǎng] sub-ideal

子例行程序 [- lì xíng chéng xù] subroutine

子粒 [- -] 〔农〕seed；grain；kernel；bean：～ 饱满 *full grains*

子连续统 [- lián xù tǒng] subcontinuum

子链 [- liàn] subchain ◇ ～ 路 sublink

子邻域 [- lín yù] subneighbo(u)rhood

子淋 [- lìn] 〔中医〕stranguria during pregnancy

子流形 [- liú xíng] submanifold

子滤波器 [- lǜ bō qì] subfilter

子满 [- mǎn] 〔中医〕overabundance of amniotic fluid

子冒 [- mào] 〔中医〕eclampsia gravidarum

子棉 [- mián] unginned cotton

子民 [- mín] [书] the people；subjects of a kingdom

子名字 [- míng zi] subname

子命令 [- mìng lìng] subcommand；order

子模 [- mó] 〔数〕submodule；submodular ◇ ～ 型 submodel；～ 性 submodularity

子模式 [- - shì] subpattern；subschema ◇ ～ 描述语言 sub-schema description language

子母胞交配 [- mǔ bāo jiāo pèi] adelphogamy

子母船 [- - chuán] barge-carrier

子母(炸)弹 [- - dàn] 〔军〕shrapnel；canister shot；aircraft dispenser and bomb；dispenser (bomb)

子母(飞)机 [- - jī] 〔军〕composite aircraft

子母扣儿 [- - kòur] snap fastener

子母炮弹 [- - pào dàn] cartridge with ammunition

子母钟 [- - zhōng] synchronized clocks；primary and secondary clocks

子目 [- mù] specific item；subtitle

子目标 [- - biāo] subgoal

子目录 [- - lù] subdirectory；subcatalog

子囊 [- náng] 〔植〕ascus ◇ ～ 孢子 ascospore；～ 柄 ascogonidium；～ 层 thecium；hymenium；-thecium；～ 果 ascocarp；ascoma (*pl*. ascomata)；～ 果柄 podetium；～ 酵母菌 blastomycetes；～ 壳 pyrenocarp；perithecium；～ 壳原 protoperithecium；～ 霉素 ascosin；～ 腔 locule；loculus；～ 群 telium；～ 上皮层 epithecial cortex；～ 外膜 ectoascus；～ 下层 hypothecium (*pl*. hypotheciumia)；～ 衣 ascolichen；～ 甾醇 ascosterol；～ 滋养体 ascotrophosome；～ 座 ascostome (*pl*. ascostomata)

子囊菌 [- - jūn] sac fungus ◇ ～ 地衣 ascolichenes；～ 纲 Ascomycetes；～ 亚门 Ascomycotina

子囊盘 [- - pán] apothecium；patella ◇ ～ 座 apothecium-stroma

子能谷 [- néng gǔ] minor energy valley

子能区 [- - qū] subzone

子拟群 [- nǐ qún] subquasigroup

子埝 [- niàn] a small bank added on top of the original dike

子女 [- nǚ] sons and daughters；offspring；children ◇ ～ 本位家庭 filicocentric families；～ 抚养费 child-care expense

μ子谱仪 [- pǔ yí] muon spectrograph

子旗 [- qí] a surname：～ 丰施 *Ziqi Fengshi*

子前簇 [- qián cù] subprevariety

子壳层 [- qiào céng] subshell

子情况 [- qíng kuàng] 〔计〕subcase

子球 [- qiú] 〔植〕bulbec；bulblet

子求值 [- - zhí] subevaluation

子区 [- qū] subarea

子区间 [- - jiān] subinterval

子区域 [- - yù] subregion；subdomain

子圈 [- quān] subloop

子群 [- qún] 〔数〕subgroup

子人 [- rén] a surname：～ 语 *Ziren Yu*

子任务 [- rèn wù] subtask ◇ ～ 优先级 priority of subtask

子桑 [- sāng] a surname：～ 伯子 *Zisang Bozi*

子扫描程序 [- sǎo miáo chéng xù] subscanner

子商 [- shāng] subquotient

子师 [- shī] a surname：～ 仆 *Zishi Pu*

子时 [- shí] the period of the day from 11 p.m. to 1 a.m.

子实 [- -] 〔农〕seed；grain；kernel；bean ◇ ～ 堆 sorocarp；～ 口缘 peristome

子实层 [- - céng] hymenium ◇ ～ 薄壁组织 hymenial parenchyma；～ 基 subhymenium；～ 体 hymenophore；～ 藻 hymenial algae；hymenial gonidium

子实体 [- - tǐ] fructification；fruiting body；carpophore；sporocarp ◇ ～ 柄 carpophore；～ 梗 peduncle；～ 群 troop；～ 同心分布(现象) Liesegang phenomenon

子(行列)式 [- shì] minor；subdeterminant

子事件 [- - jiàn] subevent

子叔 [- shū] a surname：～ 黑背 *Zishu Heibei*

子书 [- -] works of ancient philosophers other than those of Confucius

子树 [- shù] subtree

子数 [- -] subnumber ◇ ～ 贯[序]列 〔数〕subsequence；～ 据 subdata；～ 组 subarray

子嗣 [- sì] son；male offspring

μ子素 [- sù] muonium

子算法 [- suàn fǎ] subalgorithm

子孙 [- sūn] children and grandchildren；descendants；brat

子孙后代 [- - hòu dài] the coming generations；descendants；future generations；generation to come；posterity

子孙满堂 [- - mǎn táng] Sons and grandsons pervaded the hall.；have many children and grandchildren

子孙万代 [- - wàn dài] our children and our children's children；our children and future generations

子特征标 [- tè zhēng biāo] subcharacter

子痰 [- tán] 〔医〕epididymal tuberculosis

子体 [- tǐ] 〔核〕daughter；decay product；radioactive decay product ◇ ～ 产物 daughter products；～ 同位素发生器 isotope milker；milker；～ 物质 descendant；～ 元素 〔化〕daughter element

子条件汇编 [- tiáo jiàn huì biān] subconditional assembly

子通道 [- tōng dào] subchannel ◇ ～ 分析 subchannel analysis

子(体)同位素 [- tóng wèi sù] 〔核〕daughter isotope

子图 [- tú] subgraph

子图形 [- - xíng] sprite

子网 [- wǎng] subnet

子网络 [- - luò] 〔计〕sub-network

子卫星 [- wèi xīng] subsatellite

子文 [- wén] a surname：～ 才芳 *Ziwen Caifang*

子文件 [- - jiàn] subfile

子问题 [- wèn tí] subproblem ◇ ～ 树 subproblem tree

子午 [- wǔ] meridian ◇ ～ (线)标 meridian mark；～ 槽 colpus；～ (圈)订正 reduction to the meridian；～ 观测 meridian observation；～ 光度计 〔天〕meridian photometer；～ 环 meridian circle；meridian ring；～ 角距 meridian angle；～ 莲 water lily；～ 流注针法 midnight-noon ebb-flow；～ 丝 meridional wire；～ 天体测量(学) meridian astrometry；～ 天文(学) meridian astronomy

子午面 [- - miàn] meridian plane ◇ ～ 投影 meridional projection

子午圈 [- - quān] meridian；〔地测〕principal vertical circle ◇ ～ 环流 meridional circulation

子午线 [- - xiàn] 〔地〕meridian (line) ◇ ～ 航行 〔航海〕meridian sailing；～ 轮胎 radial tire；～ 日 meridian day；～ 收敛 gisement；～ 收敛角 〔测〕convergence of meridians

子午仪 [- - yí] 〔天〕meridian transit；transit circle；meridian instrument ◇ ～ 卫星 〔航空〕Transit satellite；～ 系统 transit navigation system

子系(统) [- xì] 〔工〕subsystem

子系综 [- - zōng] subensemble

子细 [- -] 见"仔细" [zǐ xì]

子细胞 [- - bāo] daughter cell ◇ ～ 核 daughter nuclei

子纤维丛 [- xiān wéi cóng] subbundle

子痫 [- xián] 〔医〕eclamptism；eclampsia；eclampsia gravidarum ◇ ～ 前期 preeclampsia

子弦 [- -] subchord

子相 [- xiàng] product phase

Z

子肖其父 [- xiào qí fù] The son is the very image of his father.; a chip of the old block
子星 [- xīng] component
子行 [- xíng] a surname: ～ 敬子 *Zixing Jingzi*
子虚 [- xū] [书] fictitious; unreal: 事属～。*It is sheer fiction.*
子虚乌有 [- - wū yǒu] It is sheer fiction.; fictitious; pure imagination; no such man and nothing like that; nonexistent; sheer fiction; unreal
子序列 [- xù liè] 〈数〉 subsequence
子婿 [- -] [书] son-in-law
子眩 [- xuàn] vertigo in pregnancy
子样本 [- yàng běn] subsample
子野 [- yě] a surname: ～ 师旷 *Ziye Shikuang*
子页(面) [- yè] subpage
子叶 [- -] 〈植〉 cotyledon ◇ ～ 螺卷胚 embryo spirolobal; ～ 中毒病 krimpsiekte
子叶状胎盘 [- - zhuàng tāi pán] cotyledonary placenta
子夜 [- -] midnight ◇ ～ (星)组 intermediate group
子一代 [- yí dài] first filial generation
子仪 [- -] a surname: ～ 克 *Ziyi Ke*
子因子 [- yīn zǐ] subfactor
子音 [- -] 〈语〉 consonant ◇ ～ 不清 smudging
子痈 [- yōng] orchitis and epididymitis
子语句 [- yǔ jù] substatement
子语言 [- - yán] sublanguage
子语义归结 [- - yì guī jié] sub-semantic resolution
子玉 [- yù] a surname: ～ 陈瀼 *Ziyu Chenguan*
子域 [- -] subdomain; subfield; subregion
子元件 [- yuán jiàn] sub-element
子元素 [- - sù] 〈化〉 daughter element
子运输系统 [- yùn shū xì tǒng] piggyback system
子晕 [- yùn] 〈中医〉 vertigo in pregnancy
子帧 [- zhēn] subframe
子阵 [- zhèn] submatrix; 〈电〉 subarray
子阵列 [- - liè] subarray ◇ ～ 延时 time-delay for subarray
子整环 [- zhěng huán] subdomain
μ子正超 [- zhèng chāo] positive excess of muons
子职 [- zhí] filial duties
子直积 [- - jī] subdirect product
子值 [- -] subvalue
子侄 [- -] sons and nephews
子指示字 [- zhǐ shì zì] child index
子指数 [- - shù] subindex
子中心 [- zhōng xīn] subcenter
子钟 [- -] secondary clock; slave clock
子种类 [- zhǒng lèi] 〈计〉 subcategory
子种绿 [- - lǜ] Alphazurine (指示剂)
子肿 [- -] edema during pregnancy
子仲 [- zhòng] a surname: ～ 皇野 *Zizhong Huangye*
子缀 [- zhuì] subfix
子濯 [- zhuó] a surname: ～ 孺子 *Zizhuo Ruzi*
子子程序 [- zǐ chéng xù] subsubroutine
子子树 [- - shù] 〈计〉 subsubtree
子子数组 [- - - zǔ] subsubarray
子子孙孙 [- - sūn sūn] generation after generation of descendants; heirs; offsprings
子自动机 [- zì dòng jī] subautomaton
子字段 [- - duàn] son field; subfield
子字母 [- - mǔ] 〈信〉 subalphabet; syblet
子总体 [- zǒng tǐ] subpopulation
子族 [- zú] subfamily
子组法 [- zǔ fǎ] subsystem method
子组件部件 [- - jiàn bù jiàn] subassembly
子作业 [- zuò yè] subjob
子座 [- -] stroma

姊 [ㄗˇ] [zǐ] 名 (姐姐) elder sister; sister
姊妹 [- mèi] elder and younger sisters; sisters ◇ ～城市 twin cities; ～交配 adelphogamy; ～篇 companion volume; companion piece; ～种 sibling species
姊妹楼 [- - lóu] twin towers
姊妹染色单体 [- - rǎn sè dān tǐ] sister chromatids ◇ ～差别染色 sister chromatid differential staining; ～交换 sister chromatid exchange; ～区分染色技术 sister chromatid differential staining technique

Zì ㄗˋ

胾 [ㄗˋ] [zì] 名 [书] (切成的大块肉) minced meat
剩(賸) [ㄕㄥˋ] [zì] 动 [书] (用刀刺进去) stab (with knife)
眦(眥) [ㄗˋ] [zì] 名 (上下眼睑的接合处) corner of the eye; canthus
眦成形术 [- chéng xíng shù] canthoplasty
眦缝术 [- féng shù] canthorrhophy
眥 [ㄗˋ] [zì] 名 [书] (腐烂的肉) putrid meat
牸 [ㄗˋ] [zì] 名 [方] (雌性的牲畜) female domestic animal: ～牛 *cow*
自 [ㄗˋ] [zì] Ⅰ 代 (自己) self; oneself; one's own: 独～ *by oneself; all alone*; 不能～持 *can not control one's own passion*; 不～量 *not take a proper measure of oneself; overrate one's own abilities*; ～作孽 *have only oneself to blame* Ⅱ 副 (自然; 当然) certainly; of course; naturally; willingly: ～应资助 *will certainly aid financially*; ～当悔改 *will willingly mend one's ways*; ～当努力 *will certainly do one's best*; 两人久别重逢, ～有许多话说。*Having reunited after a long departure, the two certainly have a lot to talk about.* 他来问我, 我～有话回答。*If he comes to ask me, I know how to reply to him properly.* Ⅲ 介 (从; 由) from; since: ～幼 *since childhood*; 来～大西洋彼岸 *coming from the other side of the Atlantic*; 有朋～远方来 *have a friend coming from afar*; ～即日起生效 *become effective (as) from this date*; *with effect from (w.e.f.)*; ～数十元至几千元不等 *ranging from tens to thousands of yuan*; ～结婚后, 她未曾回过家。*She hasn't [hadn't] been home since her marriage.* ～那时起, 他似乎有了改变。*From that hour a change seemed to come over him.*
自爱 [- ài] regard for oneself; self-respect; self-love; cherish one's good name; take good care of one's health ◇ ～欲 narcism; narcissism
自爱自重 [- - zì zhòng] self-esteem and self-discipline
自傲 [- ào] arrogant; self-conceited
自拔 [- bá] free oneself (from pain or evildoing); extricate oneself: 不能～ *unable to extricate oneself*
自拔归来 [- - guī lái] forsake the darkness and cross over to the brightness; break away from the enemy to join our ranks; flee from darkness into light; strike camps and come over to surrender; free themselves from the enemy to join our ranks
自白 [- bái] make clear one's meaning or position; vindicate oneself ◇ ～书 a written confession; a statement to make clear one's meaning or position
自伴 [- bàn] 〈物〉 self-adjoint ◇ ～变换 self-adjoint transformation; ～代数 self-adjoint algebra; ～扩张 self-adjoint extension; ～算符 〈数〉 self-adjoint operator; ～算子 self-adjoint operator; ～性 self-adjointness
自伴随系统 [- - suí xì tǒng] self-adjoint system
自孢囊 [- bāo náng] autocyst
自保 [- bǎo] self-hold; self-perpetuating; self-insurance ◇ ～电路 holding circuit; lock-in circuit; locking circuit; stick circuit; ～线路 locking circuit; ～装置 automatic holding device
自保持继电器 [- - chí jì diàn qì] latch-in relay; latching relay
自保护焊 [- - hù hàn] non gas shielded welding
自饱和 [- - hé] 〈电〉 self-saturation ◇ ～磁放大器 ferristor; ～电抗器 (自耦磁放大器) autotransductor
自报公议 [- bào gōng yì] assessment made on the basis of one's own report and public discussion; make the self-assessment and be put to the public for discussion; self-assessment and public discussion
自暴自弃 [- - zì qì] be backward and have no urge to make progress; abandon oneself (to despair); acting violently and throwing oneself away; be resigned to one's backwardness; despair of oneself; give oneself up as hopeless; give oneself up to vice; give up hope and be deliberately bad; give up hope for oneself; lose self-confidence [selfrespect]; live in self-abandon; quarrel with one's bread and butter; self-abandonment; self-degradation; stand in one's own light; throw oneself away
自爆装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] destructive mechanism
自卑 [- bēi] feel oneself inferior; be self-abased ◇ ～感[情绪] inferiority complex; sense [feeling] of inferiority; ～心理 inferiority complex
自卑自贱 [- - zì jiàn] look down upon and despise oneself; slight and despite oneself
自备 [- bèi] provide for oneself: ～干粮 *bring your own food with you* ◇ ～电站 private station; ～发电厂 self-supply power plant; ～供电设备 self-contained power supply; auxiliary power supply; ～外汇 self-provided foreign exchange
自备式导航 [- - shì dǎo háng] self-aid navigation
自焙电解槽 [- - diàn jiě cáo] soderberg cell
自焙阳极 [- - yáng jí] soderberg anode
自本自立 [- běn zì lì] depend on one's own resources and ability; with one's own capital and effort
自闭合 [- bì hé] self-closing
自闭式产蛋箱 [- - shì chǎn dàn xiāng] trap nest
自编程序计算机 [- biān chéng xù jì suàn jī] self-programming computer
自编出发列车 [- - chū fā liè chē] outbound train made up
自编机 [- - jī] self-organizing machine
自编辑程序 [- - jí chéng xù] self-editor
自编码 [- - mǎ] own coding ◇ ～指令 autocode instruction
自编文件程序 [- - wén jiàn chéng xù] self-documenting program
自编系统 [- - xì tǒng] self-organizing system
自编译语言 [- - yì yǔ yán] self-compiling language
自便 [- biàn] at one's convenience; as one pleases; suit oneself: 听其～。*Let him do as he pleases.* 请～。*Please do as you like.* "其他人都要外出, 不过我想留在家里。""那就请～吧""*The others are going out, but I think I'll stay at home.*""*Suit yourself.*"
自变换量程 [- - huàn liáng chéng] autoranging
自变量[数] [- - liàng] 〈数〉 argument; independent variable ◇ ～部分 independent variable unit
自变形丝 [- - xíng sī] self-texturing yarn
自变质作用 [- - zhì zuò yòng] autometamophism
自辨体臭 [- - tǐ xiù] autosmia
自病记录 [- bìng jì lù] autopathography
自播 [- bō] 〈农〉 natural seeding ◇ ～作物 self-seed crop
自补偿 [- bǔ cháng] self compensating ◇ ～电动机 self-compensated motor; ～系统 self-compensating system
自补代码 [- - dài mǎ] self-complementing code
自补计数器 [- - jì shù qì] self-complementing counter
自补码 [- - mǎ] 〈计〉 self-complementing code
自不待言 [- bú dài yán] It goes without saying that ...; It is self-evident that ...; needless to say, ...; speak by itself; That is taken for granted.
自不量力 [- - liàng lì] do sth. beyond one's ability; be unware of one's own limitation; go beyond one's depth; lack of self-knowledge; not know one's own limitation; not take a proper measure of oneself; overestimate one's own strength or ability; overestimate oneself; put a quart into a pint pot
自不育 [- - yù] self-sterility
自布植物 [- bù zhí wù] autochore
自裁 [- cái] [书] commit suicide; take one's own life
自残 [- cán] autotomy
自惭鸠拙 [- - jiū zhuō] feel ashamed of one's lack of creative talent
自惭形秽 [- - xíng huì] feel ashamed of one's ungainly appearance; ashamed of one's own unseemliness [unworthiness]; be ashamed of one's poverty-stricken state; feel ashamed of one's lack of creative talent; feel put to shame (by sb.); feel unworthy (of others' company); have a sense of inferiority [inadequacy]; humble oneself; look [feel] small; shrink from oneself as some unclean thing
自测故障集 [- cè gù zhàng jí] self-testable failure set
自(己)插导管 [- chā dǎo guǎn] autocatheterism
自差 [- -] 〈电子〉 autodyne; autoheterodyne; endodyne; self-heterodyne ◇ ～电路 autodyne circuit; ～法 homodyne; endodyne; ～检波 autodyne detection; ～接收 autodyne reception; self-heterodyne reception; ～接收机 autodyne; autodyne radio; ～收音机 autoheterodyne; autoheterodyne receiver; autodyne radio
自差式变频器 [- - shì biàn pín qì] autodyne converter
自差式接收[收音]机 [- - - jiē shōu jī] autodyne receiver; autodyne radio
自(动)掺杂 [- chān zá] auto-dope
自产自销 [- chǎn zì xiāo] market one's own products; produce and market all by oneself [on one's own]
自产自用工业品 [- - - yòng gōng yè pǐn] captive

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自场 [- chǎng] self-fields
自称 [- chēng] ①（自己称呼自己）call oneself ②（自己声称）declare oneself to be; claim to be; profess: ～ 不知情 *profess ignorance*; 被告 ～ 无罪。*The defendant pleaded not guilty.*
自称内行 [- - nèi háng] declare oneself an expert; claim to be an old hand
自称为帝 [- - wéi dì] proclaim oneself emperor
自成谱 [- chéng pǔ] autospectrum
自成水系 [- - shuǐ xì] autogenetic drainage
自成体系 [- - tǐ xì] create a system of one's own; establish [have] one's own system
自成图像 [- - tú xiàng] self imaging
自成土 [- - tǔ] automorphous soil
自成一家 [- - yì jiā] strike out a new line for oneself; be unique in one's style; develop a manner [style] of one's own; develop one's own style of; establish one's own school of thought; have a style of one's own; strike out in a new line; strike sth. new
自成一体 [- - - tǐ] have a style of one's own
自乘 [- -]〈数〉involution; involve; raise to a power; squaring: 5 ～ 得 25。*The square of five is twenty-five.*; 5 *squared is* 25.
自承 [- -]〈心〉self-acceptance
自承式电缆 [- - shì diàn lǎn] self-supporting cable
自持 [- chí] control oneself; restrain oneself; exercise self-restraint: 难以 ～ *can hardly restrain oneself* ◇ ～ 反应堆 self-maintaining reactor; ～ 放电 self-maintained discharge; ～ 光栅 self-supporting grating; ～ 过程 self-sustaining process; ～ 呼吸器潜水 scuba diving; ～ 力 self-supplying capacity; ～ 链式反应 self-supporting chain reaction; ～ 天线杆 self-supporting antenna mast; ～ 炸药 self-sustained explosive; ～ 振荡 self-sustained oscillation
自筹基本建设投资 [- chóu jī běn jiàn shè tóu zī] capital construction investment in the form of funds
自筹资金 [- - zī jīn] funds raised by oneself; self-raised funds; self-collected funds; self-pooled funds: ～、自负盈亏的集体经济 *the collective economic sector enterprises which have their own capital and are responsible for their profits and losses*; ～、自寻场地、自找门路 *raise funds, find sites and establish business connections independently for supplying raw materials and buying the finished products*; 用 ～ 建立音乐中心 *establish a musical centre with one's own self-raised funds*
自出机杼 [- chū jī zhù] strike out a new path for oneself; be composed [constructed in a new way; be original in conception; originate an idea [method; fashion]
自出心裁 [- - xīn cái] have an unconventional idea; create an original style; make a departure from established practice; out of one's own head; out of special insight; patent; strive to be unique
自触发特性 [- chù fā tè xìng] self-trigger characteristics
自触发云室 [- - - yún shì] self-triggering cloud chamber
自传入感觉 [- chuán rù gǎn jué] reafference
自吹法螺 [- chuī fǎ luó] blow one's own trumpet [horn]
自吹自夸[擂] [- - zì kuā] praise one's own wares; All his geese are swans.; blow one's own trumpet [horn]; brag about; brag and boast; buck; crack oneself up; cry roast meat; Each bird loves to hear himself sing.; Every cook praises his own broth.; Everything is nice in your garden.; make a brag of; make a lot of publicity for oneself; ring one's own bell; self-dramatizing; self-praise; sing one's own praises; swagger about one's (own) exploits; talk tall [big]; with a flourish of trumpet
自磁场 [- cí chǎng] self-magnetic field
自从 [- cóng] since: ～ 去年至今他未回过家。*He hasn't been home since last year.* ～ 实行新的管理制度以来，这个厂的生产有了很大发展。*Since the new management system was put into effect, the production of this factory has increased tremendously.*
自催化反应堆 [- cuī huà fǎn yìng duī] autocatalytic reactor
自催化作用 [- - - zuò yòng] self-catalysis
自忖 [- cǔn] [书] turn over in one's mind; speculate; ponder
自达达人 [- dá dá rén] One must be self-enlightened before he can enlighten others.
自打耳光 [- dǎ ěr guāng] slap one's own face; box one's own ears; contradict oneself
自打嘴巴 [- - zuǐ ba] slap one's own face; contradict oneself
自大 [- dà] self-important; arrogant; conceited: 骄傲 ～ *swollen with pride*; *conceited and arrogant* ◇ ～ 狂 megalomania; egomania (autophilia)
自挡 [- dǎng] self catcher
自蹈法网 [- dǎo fǎ wǎng] break the law out of free will; hurl oneself into the net of justice; violate the laws intentionally
自导 [- -] self-conductance ◇ ～ 导弹 autoguided mussile; self-guided missile; self-directing missile; seeker; ～ 水雷 homing mine; ～ 鱼雷 homing torpedoe
自得 [- dé] contented; self-satisfied; pleased with oneself; self-complacent: 安闲 ～ *carefree and contented*; 悠然 ～ *contentedly take one's ease*; *act in a leisurely, contented manner*; 洋洋 ～ *complacent*; *smug*
自得其乐 [- - qí lè] take delight in doing sth. as a pleasurable occupation; be content with one's lot; derive pleasure from sth.; enjoy oneself; find joy in one's own way; (as) pleased as Punch with oneself
自底向上 [- dǐ xiàng shàng] bottom-up ◇ ～ 策略 bottom-up strategy; ～（句法）分析 bottom-up parse; ～ 识别算法 bottom-up recognizer; ～ 研制法〈计〉bottom-up development
自地槽 [- dì cáo] autogeosyncline
自点火 [- diǎn huǒ] autoignition
自电感 [- diàn gǎn] self-inductance
自电极法 [- - jí fǎ] self-electrode technique
自电离 [- - lí] auto-ionization; self-ionization
自电线偷听电话[电报] [- - xiàn tōu tīng diàn huà]〈信〉milk
自顶向下试错法 [- dǐng xiàng xià shì cuò fǎ] trial-and-error top-down
自顶至踵 [- - zhì zhǒng] à capit ad calcem; from head to sole
自定界码 [- dìng jiè mǎ] self-demarcating code
自定域激子 [- - yù jī zǐ] auto-localized exciton
自动 [- dòng] ①（自己主动）voluntarily; of one's own accord: ～ 退出历史舞台 *step down from the stage of history of its own accord*; ～ 招供 *make a voluntary confession*; ～ 参加 *participate voluntarily*; 王大妈盖新房，村民们 ～ 来帮忙。*When Aunt Wang was building a new house, many villagers came of their own accord to help her.* ②（不凭藉人为的力量）automatic; spontaneous: ～ 流水线 *automatic assembly line*; ～ 燃烧 *spontaneous combustion* ③（用机械装置直接操作的）automation; self-motion; self-action ◇ ～ 安平补偿器 automatic leveling compensator; ～ 安平水准仪 automatic compensated level; ～ 安全音频通信网 Autosevcom; ～ 安全装置 automatic safety device; ～ 包装 automatic packaging; ～ 报警 automatic alarm; autoalarm; ～ 报警器 autoalarm; automatic call device; ～ 报警设备 automatic alarm; ～ 报警系统 automatic alarm system; ～ 刨版机 autoshaver; ～ 被动免疫 active passive immunity; ～ 比色计 auto colorimeter; ～ 闭塞 automatic block; ～ 闭塞系统 automatic block system; ～ 闭塞信号机 automatic block signal; ～ 闭塞装置 automatic block equipment; ～ 闭锁 automatic blocking; ～ 闭锁电路 automatic shut-off circuit; ～ 编程序装置 automatic programming unit; ～ 编号发射机〈信〉automatic numbering transmitter; ～ 编码 autocode; autocoding; automatic code; automatic coding; ～ 编码技术 automatic coding; ～ 编码器 autocoder; compiler; ～ 编码系统 automatic coding system; ～ 编码语言 automatic coding language; autocoder; ～ 编排系统 autopatch system; ～ 编索引 autoindex; ～ 编图 automatic compilation; ～ 编文摘 automatic abstracting; ～ 编译程序 autopiler; ～ 编制程序 self-program(m)ing; ～ 变电所 automatic substation; ～ 变焦〈摄〉autozoom; ～ 变量 automatic variable; ～ 变速 automatic gear shifting; ～ 变速器[装置] automatic transmission; ～ 变稀 autoweak; ～ 变址〈计〉autoindexing; automatic indexing; autoindex; ～ 标(刻)度盘 autodial; ～ 标引 automatic indexing; ～ 拨号机 automatic dialer; mechanical dialer; automatic dialing unit; ～ 捕鱼平台 automatic fishing platform; ～ 补偿 autocompensation; ～ 补偿水准仪 automatic compensated level; ～ 步枪 automatic rifle; ～ 仓库 automated warehouse; ～ 操舵 auto-pilot; ～ 操舵仪 auto navigator; ～ 操舵装置 auto-pilot; auto-steerings; ～ 操作 automatic operation; ～ 操作工具 automatically programmed tool (APT); ～ 操作器 automatic controller; ～ 测距仪 automatic range finder; ～ 测量 automatic measurement; ～ 测量法 automatic survey; ～ 测量记录 limnograph; ～ 测量器 automatic measuring unit; ～ 测量线 automatic slotted line; ～ 测量仪 automatic measuring instrument; ～ 测量装置 self-operated measuring unit; ～ 测试 autotest; automatic testing; ～ 测试设备 automatic test equipment; automatic measuring apparatus; ～ 测图仪 autocartograph; ～ 测微计 automatic micrometer; ～ 测微密度计 automicro densometer; ～ 测向器 automatic direction finder (ADF); radio compass; ～ 掺杂 autodope; ～ 掺杂作用 autodoping; ～ 长途电话记录系统 automatic tollticketing; automatic message accounting; ～ 抄表 automatic data logging; ～ 车床〈机〉screw machine; automatic lathe; self-acting lathe; ～ 车钩 automatic car coupler; ～ 撤销 voluntary withdrawal; ～ 称粉机 automatic powder measuring machine; ～ 称量计[重仪] weightometer; ～ 成型机 automatic moulding machine; ～ 成型机头 autodrum; ～ 程序编制 automatic programming; ～ 程序检查设备 apache; ～ 程序控制 automatic program(me) control; ～ 程序控制计算机 automatic sequence controlled calculator; automatic sequence controlled computer; ～ 程序设计 automatic programming; ～ 程序设计机 automatic programming machine; ～ 程序设计语言 automatic programming language; ～ 程序调整 automatic preset; ～ 程序验证 automatic program verification; ～ 程序装置 automatic sequencer; automatic timer; ～ 承保 automatic cover; ～ 秤 automatic scale; automatic weigher; ～ 尺寸监控 autosizing; ～ 充气 autoinflation; ～ 充填器 autoplugger; ～ 冲床 automatic punching machine; ～ 冲压机 automatic punching machine; ～ 冲压硬度试验机 auto-punch; ～ 重拨 automatic redial; ～ 重复发送方式 automatic repetition system; ～ 重合(图像的)autoregistration; ～ 重合开关 recloser; ～ 重合闸 automatic reclosing; automatic reclosing lock; ～ 重接器 automatic recloser; ～ 抽样 autoabstract; ～ 出口配额 voluntary export quotas; ～ 出口限制 voluntary restriction of export; ～ 出纳机 automatic teller; ～ 除霜器 automatic defrosting machine; ～ 触发器 automatic trigger; ～ 穿带 self-threading tape; ～ 穿孔 automatic punch; ～ 穿孔机 automatic puncher; automatic punching machine; ～ 穿片 automatic film threading; ～ 穿线板 hooking-up member; ～ 传导 autoconduction; ～ 传动 automatic drag; ～ 传动装置 automatic transmission; automatic driver; drive master; ～ 传授〈教〉auto-tutoring; ～ 传送图片 automatic picture transmission (APT); ～ 锤 autoplugger; ～ 磁性测量仪 automatic magnetism measuring instrument; ～ 催化 autocatalysis; ～ 打包机 automatic packing machine; ～ 打麻机 automatic scutcher; ～ 打印 autotype; ～ 打字机 automatic typewriter; ～ 代码〈计〉automatic code; ～ 倒闭 voluntary bankruptcy; ～ 倒换系统 automatic switching system; ～ 导航学 autonetics; ～ 导航仪 navigator; ～ 导向 automatic guide; ～ 导星 automatic guiding; ～ 导星装置 autoguider; ～ 导引 homing [automatic] guidance; ～ 寻引导弹 homing missile; ～ 道 motive way; ～ 滴定 automatic titration; ～ 滴定器 automatic titrator; ～ 底盘 implement porter; self-propelled carrier; self-propelled chassis; self-propelled tool carrier; self-propelled tool chassis; tool-carrier chassis; ～ 底盘拖拉机 implement carrier tractor; ～ 地面运输 automatic ground transport; ～ 地形测图仪 Topomat; ～ 点钞机 coin counting machine; ～ 点焊 stitch bonding; ～ 点火 autoignition; ～ 点火器 automatic igniter; ～ 点键控制器 automatic dot keyer; ～ 电报 automatic telegraphy; ～ 电报机〈信〉dial telegraph; ～ 电唱机 jukebox; ～ 电磁离合器 automatic magnetic clutch; ～ 电点火 automatic electrical ignition; ～ 电焊机 automatic arc welding machine; automatic welder; ～ 电弧焊 automatic arc welding; cyc-arc welding; ～ 电话 automatic telephone; dial service; ～ 电话拨号盘〈信〉impulse machine; ～ 电话机 automatic [dial] telephone; ～ 电话交换机 automatic (telephone) exchange; ～ 电话交换台〈信〉automatic telephone exchange; ～ 电话局 automatic central office; ～ 电话室 automatic telephone room; ～ 电话学 automatic telephony; ～ 电话制 automatic telephone system; ～ 电话总[电话中心]局 dial central office; ～ 电缆检验器 au-

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tomatic cable tester；～电平控制 automatic level control；～电平调节系统 automatic level regulating system；～电视跟踪系统 automatic TV tracking system；～电梯 escalator；～电压表 auto voltmeter；～电压控制 automatic voltage control (ALC)；～电压平衡器 automatic voltage balancer；～电压调节继电器 automatic voltage regulating relay；～电压调节器[调整器] automatic voltage regulator；～电压调整 automatic voltage regulation；～电压调整电路 automatic voltage control circuit；～电压稳定器 constac；～电子电位差计 automatic electronic potentiometer；～电子发射 auto electronic emission；～电子计算机 automatic electronic computer；～电子平衡电桥 automatic electronic balancing bridge；～钓鱼机 automatic fisher；autofisher；～调度系统 automatic dispatching system；～定标器 automatic scaler；～定深漂雷 oscillating type mine；～定尺寸内圆磨床 sizematic internal grinder；～定时开关 (automatic) time switch；～定时器 autotimer；～定位 automatic positioning；～定位装置 automatic positioning equipment；～定相法 automatic phasing method；～定向器[定向仪；探测器] automatic direction finder (ADF)；～定心吊杆 self-centering boom；～定心卡盘 self-centering chuck；concentric jaw chuck；～动力升降舵 auto-dynamic elevator；～读出器 automatic reading machine；～读带机 automatic tape transmitter；～读取 character recognition；～读数 automatic reading；～读数仪器 self-reading instrument；～断电器〔电〕automatic cut-out；automatic circuit breaker；～断开 automatic shutdown；self-turn-off；automatic shut-off；automatic turnoff；～断开电路 automatic shutoff circuit；～断流阀 automatic stop valve；～断路 auto-cutout；～断路器〔电〕automatic circuit breaker；auto-cutout；freehandle breaker；～锻压机 automatic forging press；～兑换 voluntary redemption；～对光投影仪 autofocus projector；～对话 automatic crosstell；～对流〔气〕autoconvection；～对准 autoregistration；self aligning；～对准经纬仪 autocollimating theodolite；～多频电离层记录器 automatic multifrequency ionospheric recorder；～多梭织机〔纺〕automatic multishuttle loom；～舵 auto-steer；～发报机 automatic transmitter；～发电厂 automatic power plant；automatic generating plant；～发电设备 automatic generating plant；～发电站 automatic power station；～发光 autoluminescence；～发[辐]射 autoemission；～发射架[装置] autostarter；～发生器 automatic generator；～发售机 automat；～发送机 automatic transmitter；～发送-接收 automatic send-receive；～发送器 automatic sender；～发信号 automatic signalling；～翻罐笼提升 self-dumping cage hoisting；～翻箱机 automatic mold rollover unit；～翻译 automatic translation；～翻译词典 automatic dictionary；～翻译机 automatic translator；～反馈重发 automatic repeat request；～反馈控制系统 automatic feedback control system；～反偏压 automatic back bias；～返回转移指令 boomerang order；～方程解算器 automatic equation solver；～防止故障 fail-safe；～纺棉机 self-actor；～放大器 autoenlarging apparatus；～放水闸坝 automatic dam；～飞行控制 automatic flight control；～飞行控制系统 automatic flight control system；～废气净化厂 automatic waste-gas purifying plant；～分度头 automatic dividing head；～分解 autodecomposition；～分拣机 automatic letter sorting machine；～分类 automatic classification；automatic sorting；～分类机 automatic classifier；automatic sorter；automatic sorting machine；auto-sorter；～分离器 automatic segregator；～分配器 automatic distributor；～分析 automatic analysis；～分析器 auto-analyser；～分选机 automatic fraction collector；automatic sorting machine；～峰值限幅器 automatic peak limiter；～缝隙 autoslot；～敷设 autolay；～扶梯 escalator；～幅度控制电路 automatic amplitude control circuit；～幅度调整电路 automatic amplitude control circuit；～符号识别 automatic character recognition；～服务 automatic service；～浮标 automatic buoy；～复位 automatic reset；～复原式 self-reset；～负载控制 automatic load control；～负载平衡 automatic load balancing；～富化〔化〕autorich；～改变地址 automatic address modification；～干燥器 automatic dryer；～杆式车床〔机〕automatic bar type machine；～感应电压调整器 automatic induction voltage regulator；～钢琴 pianola；～高保真度 automatic hi-fi；～高射武器 antiaircraft artillery automatic weapons；～高速车床 automatic high speed lathe；～高压控制〔电〕automatic high-voltage control (AHVC)；～高压稳定电路 automatic high voltage regulator (AHVR)；～告警装置 automatic alarm；～割捆机 self binder；～跟踪 automatic tracking；automatic following；automatic lock-on；auto-track；automatic tracking circuit；～跟踪激光雷达 autofollow(ing) laser radar；automatic tracking lidar；～跟踪控制 automatic following control (A. F. C.)；～跟踪雷达 automatic tracking radar；auto-radar；～跟踪目标制导 target seeking guidance；～跟踪天线 autotracking antenna；～跟踪系统 automatic tracking system；automatic tracking loop；～跟踪显微镜 automatic following microscope；～跟踪装置 autotracker；homing system of guidance；automatic track-follower；～工厂 automatic plant；～工具磨床 automatic cutter grinder；～工作 automatic working；～工作循环 automatic work cycle；～攻丝机 automatic (nut) tapping machine；～功率控制 automatic power control (A. P. C.)；～功率调整器 automatic power regulator；device for automatic power；～供电调节器 automatic flow controller；～供给 self feeding；～故障诊断 automatic trouble diagnosis；～关门机 door engine；～关门器 door check；～观测台 automatic observatory；～观测仪 automatic observer；～光电定时器 photoelectric timer；～光度计 automatic photometer；～光阑控制 automatic iris control；～光谱仪 automatic spectrometer；～光圈 auto iris；～光圈装置 automatic diaphragm setting device；～归航 automatic homing；～归算平板仪 self-reducing plane-table；～归算速测仪 self-reducing tacheometer；～滚轮 automatic carriage；～滚梯 escalator；～过程控制 automatic process control；～过滤 automatic filtration；～过滤器 automatic filter；～过敏反应〔免〕active anaphylaxis；～过载控制 automatic overload control (AOC)；～过载控制系统 automatic overload control system；～函数选择 automatic function selection；～焊 automatic welding；～焊接机 automatic (arc) welding machine；～行同步 automatic horizontal hold；～航线跟踪器 automatic track follower；～航向稳定器 automatic directional stabilizer；～(拨)号盘 autodial；～核对 automatic checking；～合成 autosynthesis；～恒温箱 thermauto stat；～红外导航头 infrared sensor；～厚度控制 automatic gauge control；～呼叫 automatic call；～呼叫设备 automatic calling equipment；～呼叫应答器[机] automatic calling and answering equipment；～呼救信号接收机 auto-distress signal apparatus；～呼吸器 automatic respirator；～滑架 automatic carriage；～还原 automatic recovery；～还原按钮 non-locking press-button；～还原电键 non-locking key；～换币器 coin changer；～换唱片装置 autochanger；～换刀装置 automatic tool changer；～换电极 scorching；～换电器 autochanger；～换能器 automatic transductor；～换泡机 automatic lamp changer；～换片电唱机〔工声〕automatic record changer；～换片唱机 autochange turntable；～换梭织机 automatic shuttle change loom；～换向 automatic reverse；mechanical reversing；～换样器 automatic samplechanger；～换纡机构 cop changer；cop feeder；～换纸装置 automatic paster；～恢复 automatic recovery；self-recovery；～毁灭艺术 auto-destruction art；auto-destructive art (指具有机械装置而能自动毁灭的)；～绘迹器 automatic plotter；～绘图 autodraft；automatic plotting；～绘图机 plotomat；autoplotter；〔商〕Coradomat；automatic plotter；～绘图仪 automatic graph plotter；autograph；～火炮 automatic gun；～获得性免疫 active acquired immunity；～机床 automatic machine tool；～机械〔工〕automation；automechanism；～机械雕刻机 keller machine；～机器学 robotics；～极性变换 autopolarity；～集中器 automatic concentrator；～给纸杆 drop bar；～计程仪 odograph；～计费设备 automatic message accouting unit；～计量加料器 autoweighting feeder；～计量料斗 automatic weighting hopper；～计时开关〔工〕automatic time switch；～计时器 autotimer；～计算 automatic computation；automatic computing；automatic calculation；～计算机 automatic computer；automatic calculator；automatic computing equipment；brain machine；～计算器 comptograph；～计算装置 automatic computing equipment；robot scaler；～记录 automatic recording；automatic logging；self-recording；～记录安培计 curve drawing ammeter；～记录表 autographic recorder；～记录测力计 dynamograph；～记录秤 recording balance；～记录磁天平 automatically recording magnetic balance；～记录电流计 automatic current recording meter；～记录分光光度计 automatic recording spectrophotometer；～记录机构 self-recording mechanism；～记录立体坐标量测仪 automatic recording stereocomparator；～记录器 automatic recorder；autorecorder；self-recorder；self-recording unit；grapher；automatograph；～记录式高温计 autographic pyrometer；～记录图表 recording chart；～记录瓦特计 self-recording wattometer；～记录仪 automatic recording instrument；self-registering instrument；recording meter；～记录仪表 self-recording instrument；～记录仪器 graphic instrument；graphic meter；graphical recording instrument；self-registering instrument；～记秒表 self-timer；～记忆 automnesia；～寄生(植)物 autoparasite；～继电器 auto-relay；～加料机 automatic charging equipment；～加数 auto-increment；～加速度 automatic acceleration；～加速记录仪 accelerograph；～加速仪 accelerograph；～加压 follow-up pressure；～加油 automatic oiling；～加油器 self-oil feeder；～加纡机构 cop loader；～加载 autoloading；～加载磁头臂 autoloading head arm；～加载调节器 governor with automation loading；～架设装置 self erecting device；～架式仓库 automated rack-type warehouse；～驾驶 automatic pilot；～驾驶-领航仪 autopilot-navigator；～驾驶耦合器 autopilot coupler；～驾驶仪[装置] autopilot；～驾驶仪操纵器 autopilot controller；～驾驶仪传动比 autopilot gain；～监测 automatic monitoring；～监测[控；察；督；视]器 automonitor；～监督程序 automonitor；automonitor routine；～监督控制 automatic supervisory control；～监督控制系统 monitored automatic control system；～监控 automatic monitoring；～监控系统 automatic monitored control system；～监视程序〔自〕automonitor；～检波器 autodetector；～检测 scanner；automatic detection；～检测程序 autotest；～检测故障 automatic fault detection；～检测技术 automatic measurement technology；～检测雷达方程 automatic-detection radar equation；～检测器 automatic detector；～检测系统 automatic checkout [detection] system；～检测装置 automatic measuring equipment；～检查 automatic inspection；～检查测量机 automatic inspection and gauging machine；～检查(和)分析装置 Analmatic；～检查例程 automatic routine；～检查器 automatic monitor；～检尺机 autoscaler；～检错重发设备 ARQ equipment；～检索词典 automatic dictionary；～检验 automatic gauging；self-verifying；automatic checking；self-checking；automatic check；autoverifying；～检验分选机 automatic checking and sorting machine；～检验机 automatic measuring machine；～检验器 automatic checker；～检验设备 self-checking device；～剪板机 automatic clipper；～减荷装置 automatic load shedding device；～减数 auto-decrement；～减速 automatic deceleration；～键发报 radio message automatic transmission；～键控器 autokeyer；～间隔计时器 self interval timer；～降落 automatic landing；～交换机〔电子〕automatic exchange；automatic switching system；machine switching system；～交换局 automatic exchange；～交换装置 automatic clearing apparatus；～教学机 auto-instruction device；autotutor；～校验 automatic check；built-in check；～校正 autocorrection；～校准 automatic calibration；～校准式数字电压表 auto-calibrating type digital voltmeter；～接合[链接；焊接] autobond；～接收 automatic reception；～接收机 automatic receptor；～接通 self-turn-on；～接通机构 autochangeover；～接纸装置 paster；～截击火箭 automatic intercepter rocket；～截止 automatic cut-off；～节流阀[活门] automatic throttle；auto-throttler；～节制捕捞 abstention from fishing；～解释 auto-explanation；～解析测图仪 automatic analytical plotter；～金本位 automatic gold standard；～进场 automatic approach；～进场控制 automatic approach control；～进场耦合器 automatic approach coupler；～进刀装置 automatic feeder；～进给 auto-feed；automatic feed；self-acting feed；～进给机构 automatic feed mechanism；～进给装

置 auto-feeder；～ 进口配额制 automatic import quotas system；～ 进料 automatic feed；self-feed；～ 进料器 self-feeder；～ 进位 automatic carry；self-instructed carry；～ 晶体切片机 automatic crystal slicing machine；～ 精密临场雷达 automatic precision approach radar；～ 警报(器) auto-alarm；automatic alarm；～ 警报信号键控装置 automatic-alarm-signal keying device；～ 纠错 automatic error correction；～ 纠错设备 automatic error correction equipment；～ 纠正仪 automatic rectifier；～ 聚焦〔光〕automatic focus；auto-focus；self-focusing；～ 距离跟踪装置 automatic range unit；～ 卷带 automatic coiling of tape；～ 卷烟机工 auto roller；～ 决策 automatic decision；～ 均衡 automatic equalization；～ 均衡器 automatic equalizer；～ 卡盘 autohub；automatic chuck；～ 开幅机 autoscutch；～ 开关 automatic switch；autoswitch；automatic circuit-breaker；recloser；autolay；battery cut-out；automatic switching；automatic cut-off；keying；～ 开关器 autotime；～ 开关系统 automatic switching system；～ 开关装置 recloser；～ 开环控制系统 automatic open-loop control system；～ 开平方 automatic square rooting；～ 开伞拉绳 automatic release ripcord；～ 开伞器 automatic unlocking device；～ 抗病性 active resistance；～ 抗偏流系统 automative decrab system；～ 壳型机 autoclino；～ 刻图 automatic scribing pattern；～ 客观分析 automated objective analysis；～ 空气断路器 automatic air circuit breaker；～ 空气开关 automatic air-break switch；air-break circuit-breaker；～ 控制 automatic control；autocontrol；self-control；automatic regulation；self-steering；～ 控制板 automatic control panel；～ 控制棒 automatic control rod；～ 控制导弹 robot；～ 控制电路 automatic control circuit；～ 控制发电机 automatic generator；～ 控制阀 autocontrol valve；～ 控制工程 automatic control engineering；～ 控制回路 automatic control loop；～ 控制机床 automatic control machine tool；～ 控制理论 automatic control theory；～ 控制频率响应〔控〕automatic control frequency response；～ 控制器〔控〕automatic controller；automatic regulator；controller；controller regulator；open and shut controller；pilot-operated controller；～ 控制设备 automatic control equipment；～ 控制手段 automatic control means；～ 控制误差系数〔控〕automatic control error coefficient；～ 控制系统〔控〕automatic control system；regulating system；robot control system；～ 控制学 autonetics；～ 控制用热离子变阻器 evatron；～ 控制装置 automaton；automatic control device；～ 快速曝光 instantaneous exposure；～ 馈给 automatic feed；～ 拉平 autoflare；～ 拉平控制系统 autoflare system；～ 雷达终端系统 automatic radar terminal system (ARTS)；～ 离合器 automatic clutch；～ 励磁调节器 automatic exciting regulator；～ 立体测图 automatic stereomapping；～ 立体测图仪 automatic stereoplotter；～ 粒子计数器 automatic particle counter；～ 联接 automatic connection；～ 联接器 automatic coupling；self-coupling；～ 联结器 self-coupling；～ 联锁 automatic interlock；～ 联锁装置 automatic interlocking device；～ 联轴节 automatic coupler；～ 量程选择器 automatic range selector；～ 亮度控制电路 automatic brightness control circuit；～ 亮度限制电路 automatic brightness limiter circuit；～ 亮度限制器 automatic brightness limiter；～ 零点调整电路 automatic balancing circuit；～ 零回路 autozero loop；～ 零件安装器 automatic inserting machine；～ 零位器 nullifier；～ 灵敏度校正 automatic sensitivity correction；～ 灵敏度控制 automatic sensibility control；～ 灵敏度调整装置 automatic sensitivity adjustment unit；～ 领航仪〔航空〕autonavigator；～ 硫化 autovulcanization；～ 流程图 autoflow；～ 流程图程序 autochart (program)；autoflow (program)；～ 流动控制 automatic flow control；～ 六分仪 automatic sextant；～ 耧耙 self-rake；～ 路径选择 automatic routing；～ 轮询 autopolling；～ 论者 automatics；automatist (摇臂收割机的)；～ 螺丝扳手 nut runner；～ 螺纹车床 automatic screw lathe；～ 落纱〔纺〕automatic doffing；～ 落筒[卷] lick-up；～ 埋弧焊〔机〕automatic submerged arc welding；～ 脉冲〔物〕autopulse；～ 门 autogate；automatic door；～ 门限装置 automatic threshold device；～ 密封料斗 self-sealing hopper；～ 免疫 active immunity；～ 描绘等高线 automatic contouring；～ 描迹 automatic tracing；～ 瞄准 automatic aiming；self-directing；～ 瞄准干扰发射机〔信〕rotter；～ 瞄准仪 autocollimator；～ 灭磁装置 automatic de-excitation equipment；～ 灭火 self-extinguishing；～ 模 automatic mold；～ 模糊推理 automated fuzzy reasoning；～ 模拟呼叫器 automatic call simulator；～ 磨床 self-acting grinding machine；～ 能源调节器 ecalo；～ 拟态 automimicry；～ 碾米机 automatic rice huller；～ 凝结 autocoagulation；～ 凝聚 autocoagulation；～ 扭绞 autolay；～ 耦合 autocoupling；～ 耦合器 automatic coupler；～ 拍发器 omnigraph (发送电报电码的)；～ 排版 automatic typesetting；～ 排版机 mixer；～ 排出 automatic discharge；～ 排题系统 automatic patching system；～ 排字机 composing machine；～ 排字浇印机 monotype；～ 判定系统 automated decision system；～ 判读 automatic interpretation；～ 判读仪 automatic intopretoscope；～ 判断 automatic decision；～ 判断装置 automatic-decision device；～ 抛出 automatic ejection；～ 抛锚装置 automatic anchoring device；～ 炮 automatic gun；～ 配水器 self-adjusting flow regulator；～ 喷头 automatic nozzle；～ 偏心夹紧卡盘 work driver；～ 偏压 autobias；automatic bias；～ 偏压补偿 automatic bias compensation (ABC)；～ 偏压控制 automatic bias control (ABC)；～ 偏置 autobias；self-bias；～ 偏置法 auto-biasing method；～ 频率校正 automatic frequency correction；～ 频率控制 automatic frequency control (AFC)；～ 频率控制电路 automatic frequency control circuit；～ 频率控制方式 automatic frequency control system；～ 频率控制接收机 automatic frequency control receiver；～ 频率控制伺服系统 AFC servosystem；～ 频率控制振荡器 automatic frequency control generator；～ 频率调谐 automatic frequency tuning (AFT)；～ 频率调整 automatic frequency regulation；automatic frequency control；～ 频率调整变压器 AFC transformer；～ 频率微调管 transitrol；～ 频谱分析器[仪] automatic spectrum analyzer；automatic frequency analyzer；～ 贫化 autoweak；～ 平路机 motor-grader；～ 平衡 automatic balance；self-balanced；self-balancing；self-poise；automatic balancing；autobalance；～ 平衡电路 automatic balancing circuit；～ 平衡电容电桥 autobalancing capacitance bridge；～ 平衡式辐射热计电桥 self-balancing bolometer bridge；～ 平衡压力计 automatic balance manometer；～ 平衡显示仪 automatic balancing display device；～ 平路机 motorgrader；～ 普通车床 automatic engine lathe；～ 曝光机 automatic exposure machine；～ 曝光控制 automatic exposure control；～ 起钓机 autoline hauler；～ 起飞控制系统 automative takeoff control system；～ 启动 automatic start；～ 启动机[器；设备] self-starter；autostarter；automatic trigger；～ 启动线路 automatic trigger；～ 气体分析器 automatic gas analyzer；～ 气相色谱仪 automatic gas chromatograph；～ 气象观测站 automatic meteorological observing station；～ 气象校准导弹 automatic missile；～ 气象站 automatic weather station；robot weather station；～ 卡盘 automatic chuck；～ 卡盘车床 automatic chuck lathe；～ 铅笔 mechanical [propelling] pencil；～ 千分尺 automicrometer；～ 切齿机 automatic gear cutting machine；～ 切断 automatic disconnection；automatic break；automatic cut out [off]；～ 切断阀门 automatic cutout valve；～ 切断器 electrotome；～ 切割 automatic cutting；～ 切割机 automatic gas cutting machine；～ 切换〔电〕automatic switchover [throw-over]；～ 倾斜器 auto-bank unit；～ 倾卸车 dump car；automatic dumping car；tipper；tipping car；～ 倾卸装置 tipper；～ 清偿贷款 self-liquidating loan；～ 清除输入 autoclear input；～ 清除装置 automatic clearing apparatus；～ 清理 voluntary liquidations；～ 清晰度控制电路 automatic resolution control (ARC) circuit；～ 请求 automatic request；～ 球阀 automatic ball valve；～ 曲线跟踪装置 automatic curve follower；～ 曲线绘迹器 variplotter；～ 取数存储器 inherent store；～ 取样计数器 automatic sampler-counter；～ 取样器 Autosampler；～ 去磁 self-demagnetization；～ 去磁器〔电子〕automatic degausser；～ 去脏机 autogutter；～ 绕带 automatic coiling of tape；～ 人行道 moving walk；～ 软件工程〔计〕automated software engineering；～ 润滑 self-lubricate；selflubrication；～ 润滑器 self-lubricator；automatic lubricator；～ 缫丝机 automatic silk reeling machine；～ 扫掠[描] automatic scan；automatic scanning；～ 扫掠接收机 automatic scanning receiver；～ 扫描电路 automatic scanning circuit；～ 色度信号电路 autochroma circuit；～ 色度信号箱 autochromatank；～ 刹车 automatic brake；～ 栅偏压 automatic grid bias；～ 闪烁器 automatic flasher；～ 闪光 auto-flash；～ 闪光灯 automatic flash light；～ 上簇 self-mounting method；～ 上胶 autosizing；～ 上仰 pitch-up；～ 摄印相机 photomaton；～ 摄影机 automatic camera；～ 射线显微照相术 autoradiomicrography；～ X 射线荧光光谱仪 automatic X-ray fluorescence spectrometer；～ 射线照相 autoradiogram；autoradiograph；～ 设备 automatic equipment；auto-plant；unattended equipment；～ 设计 automatic design；autodesign；～ 设计技术 automated design engineering；～ 设置 automatic setup；～ 生产 automatic production；～ 生产线 automatic production line；～ 升降机 escalator；autolift；～ 升降犁 self-lift plough；power lift plough；～ 升降梯 moving staircase；escalator；～ 失效 automatic avoidance；～ 失真仪 automatic distortion meter；～ 时序操作 automatic sequential operation；～ 时序计算机 automatic sequence computer；～ 食槽 self feeder；～ 食品柜 automat；～ 示波器 automatic oscillograph；～ 事故信号发送 automatic fault signalling；～ 事故信号装置 automatic fault signalling；～ 释车器 jockey；～ 释放 automatic discharge；～ 试验 automatic test；～ 试验设备 automatic test equipment；～ 收报机人员 tickerman；～ 收报机用纸带 ticker tape；～ 收发信机 automatic sendreceiver；～ 手 autohand；～ 手表 automatic watch；～ 手钓机 automatic handliner；～ 手钓曳绳钓机 automatic handliner-troller；～ -手动开关 auto-man；automanual switch；～ 手动转换开关 automatic and hand-operated changeover switch；～ 手枪 machine pistol；～ 售货机 vending machine；fruit machine；slot machine；～ 售货商场 super；～ 售货商店 supermarket；～ 售票机 ticket vendor；passimeter；～ 输入数据 automatic input；～ 数据变换 automatic data reduction；～ 数据测取装置 automatic data acquisition (ADA)；～ 数据采集系统 automated data acquisition system；～ 数据处理 automatic data processing (ADP)；datamation；～ 数据处理机 automatic data processor；～ 数据处理系统 automatic data processing system (A.D.P.S.)；automatic data handling system；～ 数据简化器 automatic data reducer；～ 数据交换系统 automatic data exchanger；automatic data exchange system；～ 数据交换[转接]中心 automatic data-switching centre；～ 数据收集 automatic data acquisition；～ 数据收集器 autodata gather；～ 数学程序 automath；～ 数学翻译机〔自〕automatic mathematical translator；～ 数字编码系统 automatic digital encoding system (ADES)；～ 数字跟踪分析计算机 automatic digital tracking analyser computer；～ 数字计算机 automatic digital computer；～ 数字键 automatic number key；～ 数字识别 automatic digit recognition；～ 数字网络 automatic digital network；～ 水平同步 automatic horizontal hold；～ 顺序 automatic sequence；～ 顺序计算机 automatic sequence computer；～ 顺序控制 automatic sequence control；～ 顺序控制仪表 instrument for automatic sequence control；～ 伺服装置 automatic servodevice；～ 松紧调整器 automatic slack adjuster；～ 送行 automatic line selection；～ 送卡穿孔机 automatic feed punch；～ 送料 self-feeding；feed control；～ 送料器 auto-feeder；～ 送料装置 automatic feeding；～ 送坯(进加热炉的)装置 bundle buster；～ 搜索 automatic search；automatic scan；～ 搜索电路 automatic search circuit；～ 搜索[探测]干扰台 beagle；～ 速度控制 automatic speed control；～ 抬刀装置 automatic tool liftor；automatic tool pick-up；～ 弹射 automatic ejection；～ 探测仪 autodetector；～ 探伤 automatic flaw detection；～ 探向器 automatic direction finder；～ 探询 automatic poll；～ 探针检测机 autoprobing machine；～ 镗床 automatic boring machine；self-acting boring machine；～ 梯 autostairs；～ 提款 automaticity of drawings；～ 提款机 [美] cashomat；～ 提款卡 cashcard；～ 提示器[装置][英] autocue；～ 体 automaton；～ 替续增音器 auto-repeater；～ 天平 automatic balance；～ 天体导航仪 automatic celestial navigator；～ 天线定位 automatic antenna positioning；～ 天线调谐器 automatic antenna tuner；～ 添水式饮水器 self-filling drinking bowl；～ 调弧氩弧焊 aircomatic welding；～ 调焦纠正仪 autofocus rectifier；～ 调节 automatic regulation；automatic control；self-regulation；autoregulation；～

调节电弧焊 self adjusting arc welding；～ 调节阀 automatic regulating valve；～ 调节恒温器 self-aligning thermostat；～ 调节经济机制 mechanism which regulates the economy automatically；～ 调节控制系统 controlled system with self-regulation；～ 调节器 automatic regulator；automatic controller [governor]；～ 调节系统 automatic regulating system；～ 调节装置 self-checking device；～ 调零〈计〉automatic zero set (AZS)；～ 调频 automatic frequency adjustment；automatic frequency modulation；～ 调频管 transitrol；～ 调速 automatic speed regulation；～ 调速器 automatic speed controller；automatic governor；～ 调相线路 quadricorrelator；～ 调谐 automatic tuning；auto-tuning；～ 调谐电路 automatic tuning circuit；～ 调谐短波发射机 automatically tuned short-wave transmitter；self-tuning short-wave transmitter；～ 调谐发射机 automatic tuning transmitter；autotune transmitter；～ 调谐干扰机 set-on jammer；～ 调谐接收机 automatic tuning receiver；～ 调谐控制 automatic tuning control；～ 调谐系统 automatic tuning system (ATS)；～ 调压器 automatic voltage regulator；～ 调用程序库 automatic call library；～ 调整 automatic adjustment [alignment]；autocontrol；self-control；self-regulation；automatic tuning；～ 调整机构 automatic mechanism；～ 调整控制系统 adaptive control system；～ 调整励磁装置 automatic excitation regulator；～ 调整联轴节 self-aligning coupling；～ 调整平衡锤 automatically adjusting counter weight；～ 调整器 automatic regulator；～ 调整握紧器 self-aligning grips；～ 调整闸 self adjusting brake；～ 调整轴承 self-adjustable bearing；～ 调整装置 automatic regulating apparatus；～ 调准系统 self-aligning system；～ 跳合开关 kick down switch；～ 跳合限位开关 kick down limit switch；～ 跳闸 automatic trip [opening]；～ 停车 automatic stopping；～ 停车器 check piece；～ 停车装置 automatic stopping device；～ 停机 autostop；knock-off；automatic shutdown；～ 停止 automatic stop；automatic shutdown；～ 停止阀 automatic stop valve；～ 停止开关 automatic stop switch；～ 停止装置 auto-stopper；～ 同步 autosynchronous；self-synchronizing；～ 同步差绕放大器 DG synchro amplifier；～ 同步重发器 autosyn repeater；～ 同步电动机 autosynchronous motor；selsyn motor；～ 同步发电机 selsyn generator；～ 同步发送机 synchrotransmitter；synchro；synchrodrive；selsyn；selsyn system；～ 同步机 synchrotransmitter；synchro；synchrodrive；synchro-motor；synchromagslip；autosyn；selsyn；～ 同步机控制 selsyn control；～ 同步机数据系统 selsyn-data system；～ 同步机系统 synchro system；～ 同步机转子 control transformer rotor；～ 同步接收机 selsyn receiver；synchro receiver；receiving selsyn；～ 同步控制变压器 synchro-control transfomer；～ 同步控制差动式发报机[器] synchro control differential transmitter；～ 同步器 synchro；selsyn；autosyn；～ 同步网络 autosynchronous network；～ 同步系统 self-synchronous system；～ 同步噪声抑制器 automatic synch-noise suppressor；～ 同步振荡器 synchrogenerator；～ 同步指示器 automatic synchronized indicator；～ 同步装置 automatic synchronizing apparatus；～ 同期检定器 automatic synchronizer；～ 统调 autotune；autotuning；～ 投弹雷达(站)[俚] sniffer；～ 投饵机 automatic dispenser；～ 投资 autonomous investment；～ 图 autograph；～ 图示记录器 autographic apparatus；～ 图示仪 autographometer；～ 图像传输 automatic picture transmission；～ 图像传送 automatic picture transmission；～ 图像调整 automatic picture control；～ 图像显示 automatic picture display；～ 涂油器 oiler；～ 推动器 self-mover；～ 推进 self-propulsion；～ 退刀装置 automatic tool retracting unit；～ 拖曳绞车 automatic towing winch；～ 脱扣 automatic trip；～ 脱粒机 automatic thresher；～ 陀螺驾驶仪 automatic gyropilot；～ 陀螺仪 autogyro；～ 外汇分配 automatic foreign exchange allocation；～ 网络分析仪 automatic network analyzer；～ 微调 automatic fine tuning (A. F. T.)；～ 围网起网机 automatic purse seine puller；～ 尾拖起网机 automatic stern trawl winch；～ 尾拖网绞车 automatic stern trawl winches；～ 喂猪装置 automatic pig feeding plant；～ 位置标绘器 automatic position plotter；～ 温度计 automatic moisture meter；～ 温度控制 automatic temperature control；～ 温度调节 automatic temperature regulation；～ 文件(存储器) autofile；～ 稳定 automatic stabilization；～ 稳定和控制系统 automatic stabilization and control system (A. S. C. S.)；～ 稳定器 auto stabilizer；～ 稳定器理论〈经济〉automatic stabilizers；built-in stabilizers；～ 稳定性 automatic stability；～ 稳定装置 built-in stabilizers；automatic stabilizers；～ 稳零放大器 chopper-stabilized DC amplifier；～ 稳相 autophasing；～ 稳相加速器 autophasing accelerator；～ 稳压 automatic voltage regulation；～ 稳压器 automatic voltage regulator；constac；～ 稳压装置 automatic voltage regulator；～ 问答计算机程序 baseball computer program；～ 问诊机 automatic history taker；～ 无线电报 autoradiograph；～ 无线电测向仪 automatic radio compass；～ 无线电定向器 automatic radio direction finder；～ 无线罗盘 automatic radio compass；～ 武器 automatic weapon [arms]；～ 误差检测 automatic error detection；～ 误差校正 automatic error correction；～ 误差校正码 automatic error-correcting code；～ 吸移管 automatic pipet；automatic pipette；～ 铣床 automatic milling machine；self-acting milling machine；～ 系统 automatic system；～ 线 automatic production line；transfer machine；transfer-matic；～ 线跟踪仪 autolinetracker；～ 线路分段开关装置 automatic line sectionalizer；～ 限额 voluntary ceiling；～ 限流 automatic current limiting；～ 相位比较电路 automatic phase comparison circuit；～ 相位控制 automatic phase control；～ 相位控制电路 automatic phase control circuit；～ 相位同步 automatic phase synchronization；～ 相位同步法 automatic phasing method；～ 消磁 autodegauss；～ 消磁电路 automatic degaussing circuit；～ 消色电路 automatic color killer；～ 消杂波电路 automatic noise canceller；～ 小前犁 automatic jointer；～ 协调 automatic synchronization；～ 卸荷 automatic deloading；～ 卸货卡车 dump truck；tip truck；～ 卸料 automatic dump；automatic discharge；～ 信号 automatic signal；～ 信号器 automatic signalizing apparatus；automatic signalling apparatus；～ 信息转接 automatic message switching；～ 信息转接中心 automatic message-switching center；～ 行为 automatism；～ 行星际站 automatic interplanetary station；～ 性能 automatic performance；～ 修版器 automatic retoucher；～ 修正 automatic correction；～ 许可制 automatic approval system；automatic licensing；～ 序列 automatic sequence；～ 序列控制系统 automatic train control system；～ 选行 automatic line selection；～ 选取 automatic selection；～ 选配装置 matching control；～ 选取 automatic selection；～ 选通脉冲 automatic strobe pulse；～ 选择 automatic selection；automatic election；～ 选择器 autoselector；～ 选择性控制 automatic selectivity control (ASC)；～ 选址 automatic addressing；～ 学 automatics；automation；～ 循环 autocycle；automatic cycle；～ 寻的导弹 homing missile；～ 寻的火箭 seeking rocket；～ 寻彗器 automatic cometseeker；～ 寻线杆 automatic line finder；～ 寻优系统 automatic optimizating system；～ 寻找故障装置 automatic trouble locating arrangements；～ 巡路平地机 autopatrol grader；～ 压力机〈机〉automatic press；～ 验算 automatic check；～ 氧化(反应) autoxidation；autooxidation；～ 氧化剂 autoxidator；～ 要求重发 automatic request for repetition；～ 要求重复 automatic repeat request；～ 遥控 automatic remote control；～ 遥控机械学 telautomatics；～ 遥控装置 teleautomatics；～ 液力传动 automatic hydraulic transmission；～ 移相器 automatic phase shifter；～ 仪器 robot；～ 译码系统 automatic decode system；transcode；～ 音调校正 automatic tone correction；～ 音量控制 automatic volume control (AVC)；～ 音量控制器 automatic volume controller；～ 音量控制用放大器 fader amplifier；～ 音量扩展 automatic volume expansion；～ 音量压缩器 automatic volume compressor；～ 音频控制 automatic tone control；～ 音响式鱼类计数系统 automatic acoustic fish counting system；～ 饮水器 autodrinker；self-waterer；automatic drinking bowl；automatic water bowl；～ 饮水装置 self-waterer；～ 引带 automatic threading；～ 引导导弹 homer；～ 引下器 retriever；～ 印刷 automatic printing；～ 印刷机 automatic press；automatic printing machine；～ 影像相关 automatic image correlation；～ 应答器 automatic-answering back device；automatic-answer back unit；～ 油门 autothrottle；～ 油温调节器 automatic oil temperature regulator；～ 语言处理 automatic language processing；～ 语言识别 automatic speech recognition；～ 语音合成仪 vocoder；voder (voice operation demonstrator)；～ 预报系统 automatic forecasting system；～ 预扣 automatic checkoff；～ 远动开关 automatic teleswitch；～ 匀货船 self-trimming ship；～ 运算系统 automatic operation system；～ 载荷控制 automatic load control；～ 载运器 automatic carriage；～ 再启动 autorestart；automatic restart；～ 噪声电平控制 automatic noise leveling；～ 噪声控制 automatic noise control；～ 噪声系数测试仪 automatic noise factor meter；～ 噪声限制 automatic noise limit；～ 噪声限制器 automatic noise limiter (ANL)；～ 噪声抑制器 automatic noise suppressor；～ 增感 autosensitization；～ 增量寻址〈计〉autoincrement addressing；～ 增稳系统 automatic augmentation stability system；～ 增压调节器 automatic boost control；～ 增益控制 automatic gain control (AGC)；～ 增益控制电路 automatic gain control circuit；～ 增益控制放大器 automatic gain control amplifier；～ 增益控制管 automatic gain control tube；～ 增益控制开关 automatic gain control switch；～ 增益控制中继器 automatic gain control repeater；～ 增益控制装置 automatic gain control equipment；～ 增益调整器 automatic gain controller；～ 增益稳定 automatic gain stabilization；～ 增益选择电路 automatic gain selection circuit；～ 扎(袜)口 auto-welting；～ 轧管 plug rolling；～ 轧管机 automatic tube rolling mill；～ 摘要 autoabstract；automatic abstracting；～ 展期放款〈经济〉revolving loan；～ 张力控制 automatic tension control；～ 张力调节器 automatic tension controller；～ 着火 autogenous ignition；～ 照相机 automat；automatic camera；～ 照相排字机 automatic photo composing machine；～ 照相排字校改装置 automatic photo-composing visual display terminal；～ 照相排字输入装置 automatic photo-composing input system；～ 照准 autocollimation；～ 折翼 automatic flap；～ 折纸机 layboy；～ 诊断 automatic diagnosis；～ 振荡 hunting；～ 振动器 trembler；～ 振幅控制电压 automatic amplitude control voltage；～ 振铃 machine ringing；～ 整步机 autosyn；～ 正压状态 autobarotropy；～ 支付 voluntary payment；～ 织(布)机〈纺〉automatic loom；～ 织袜机 automatic hosiery machine；～ 织网机 wire mesh weaving machine；～ 指示高温计 automatic pyrometer；～ 指示器 automatic indicator；～ 置“0” automatic zero set；～ 置零装置 automatic zero-set circuit；～ 制导 automatic guidance；～ 制动 automatic braking；～ 制动器 automatic brake；～ 制图 autodraft；automated mapping；～ 制图机 automatic drafting machine；～ 制图系统 Digigraf；～ 质量控制 automatic quality control；～ 中枢 automatic center；～ 中心冲床 automatic centre punch；～ 终端信息业务 automatic terminal information service；～ 终止诉讼程序 voluntary discontinuance；～ 终止条款 automatic termination clauses；～ 周期计 automatic cycler；～ 主控开关 automated master switching；～ 注射控制 auto-injection control；～ 注射装置 automated injection device；～ 注油器 impermeator (汽缸的)；～ 转换 automatic switching；self shifting；～ 转换开关 automatic change-over；hospital switch；～ 转换器 automatic switch；automatic translator；～ 转换设备〈信〉automatic switching equipment；～ 转换装置 automatic transfer equipment；～ 转接〈自〉automatic switchover；～ 转塔式六角车床 automatic turret lathe；～ 转向机构 automatic changeover；～ 转向架 motor bogie；～ 转向装置 autosteerer；～ 装钵装置 automatic loading sagger unit；～ 装船 automatic ship loading；～ 装饵机 automatic baiting machine；～ 装货车 autoloader；self-loading vehicle；～ 装料器 self-loading device；～ 装配 automatic assembly；self-assembly；～ 装配机 automatic assembling machine；～ 装配技术 automatic assembly technique；～ 装配线 automatic assembly line；～ 装入 auto-loading；～ 装填 self-loading；～ 装填机构 self-loading mechanism；～ 装填器 auto-loader；～ 装桶 automatic barrelling；～ 装卸板热压机 hot presses with auto loader and unloader；～ 装卸车 lift truck；～ 装卸机 automatic loader and unloader；truck loader；～ 装置 automat；automatic device；auto-plant；automation；automatic assembly [apparatus；plant]；automatics；automechanism；～ 准直 autocollimation；～ 准直仪[光管] autocollimator；～ 着陆 automatic landing；～ 着陆系统 automatic landing system；～ 资料处理 auto-

matic data processing; ～ 子午环 automatic transit circle; ～ 字符[母]识别〈自〉automatic character recognition; ～ 阻断 automatic cut-off; ～ 阻抗测量设备 automatic impedance-measurement equipment; ～ 阻尼 automatic damping; ～ 阻尼作用 auto inhibition; ～ 阻塞门控制 automatic choke control; ～ 钻床 automatic drilling machine; pantodrill; self-acting drilling machine; boremat; ～ 最佳控制系统 self-optimizing control system; ～ 作图仪 variplotter; commap; ～ 作业系统 automatic operating system; ～ 作用 automatism

自动阀 [- - fá] automatic valve; auto valve ◇ ～ 避雷器 auto valve arrester

自动柜员机 [- - guì yuán jī] automatic teller machine(ATM)

自动画流程图程序 [- - huà liú chéng tú chéng xù] autochart

自动化 [- - -] robotization; automation; automatization; automate; automatize; 工艺过程 ～ *process automation* ◇ ～ 编译程序装置 autopiler; autopiler compiler; ～ 编组站 automation marshalling station; ～ 超级市场 automatic supermarket; ～ 程度 automaticity; ～ 冲床 automatic puncher; ～ 船 automatic ship; ～ 词典〈计〉electronic dictionary; automatic dictionary; ～ 大量生产 automatic large scale production; ～ 地下铁道列车 automated subway train; ～ 调车场 automation shunting yard; ～ 工厂 automatic factory; ～ 管理 automated management; ～ 过程 automation process; ～ 机械加工 automatic machining; ～ 技术工具 automation equipment; ～ 监测系统 automatic monitoring system; ～ 检索 automation information retrieval; ～ 开采 automated mining; ～ 空中交通管制系统 automatic air traffic control system; ～ 矿井 automated mine; ～ 理论〈工〉automata theory; ～ 模式 automatic mode; ～ 牵引 automatic traction; ～ 商店 automated shop; ～ 设计 automation design; ～ 生产 automatic production; automation production; ～ 生产记录系统 automatic production record system; ～ 生产线 automatic production line; ～ 施工 automated construction; ～ 数据处理 datamation; ～ 系统 automatic system; ～ 学 robotics; ～ 元件 automation element; ～ 元件装配 automatic component assembly; ～ 元件装配系统 automatic component assembly system; ～ 运输 automatic transportation; ～ 运输系统 automated transport system; ～ 字符产生 automatic character generation

自动机 [- - jī]〈控〉robot; automat; automata; automaton; self-mover; self-acting mule; self-actor ◇ ～ 分解 decomposition of automaton; ～ 理论 automaton [automata] theory; ～ 室 autoroom

自动交待 [- - jiāo dài] confess of one's own accord; make a voluntary confession

自动式播音记录装置 [- - shì bō yīn jì lù zhuāng zhì] audimeter

自动式(混料)计量器 [- - - jì liàng qì] batcher scale

自动性 [- - xìng] automaticity; automatism ◇ ～ 细胞 autoactive cell; ～ 运动描记器 automatograph

自动油门杆 [- - yóu mén gǎn] automatic throttle ◇ ～ 控制 automatic throttle control; ～ 控制系统 automatic throttle control system

自动症 [- - zhèng] automatic behaviour; automatism ◇ ～ 患者 automaton

自动作 [- - zuò] self-action ◇ ～ 系统 autokinetic system

自毒休眠 [- dú xiū mián] asthenobiosis

自渎 [- -] [书] self-abuse; masturbation

自断 [- duàn] autotomy ◇ ～ 肌 autotomizer muscle

自断后路 [- - hòu lù] burn one's boat; cut off one's own route of retreat

自对偶 [- duì ǒu] self-dual ◇ ～ 解 self-dual solution

自对准 [- - zhǔn]〈半〉autoregistration; autocollimation ◇ ～ 沟道接触 autoregistered channel contact; ～ MOS 集成电路 self-alignment MOS integrated circuit

自钝化 [- dùn huà] self-passivation

自发 [- fā] spontaneous; ～ 倾向 *spontaneous trend*; *spontaneous tendency*; ～ 地组织起来 *organize spontaneously*; ～ 斗争 *spontaneous struggle* ◇ ～ 罢工 outlaw strike; quickie strike; wildcat strike; ～ 闭合 spontaneous compactification; ～ 成核 spontaneous nucleation; ～ 磁化(强度) spontaneous magnetization; ～ 对称性破坏〈物〉spontaneous symmetry breaking; ～ 发放 spontaneous discharge; ～ 发射 spontaneous emission; ～ 反应 spontaneous reaction; ～ (核)分裂 spontaneous fission; ～ 辐射 spontaneous radiation [emission]; ～ 观念 autothonous idea; ～ 过程〈热〉spontaneous process; ～ 回忆 automnesia; ～ 活动 spontaneous activity; ～ 极化 spontaneous polarization; ～ 结晶 spontaneous crystallization; ～ 矩形磁滞回线 spontaneous rectangular hysteresis loop; ～ (核)裂变 spontaneous fission; ～ 裂变中子测量 neutron selffission measurement; ～ 论 theory of spontaneous advance; ～ 凝集素 idio-agglutinin; ～ 排卵 spontaneous ovulation; ～ 破缺 spontaneously broken; ～ 破缺对称(性) spontaneous broken symmetry; ～ 融合 spontaneous fusion; ～ 溶素 idiolysin; ～ 神经电活动 spontaneous nervous electric activity; ～ 衰变 spontaneous decay; ～ 衰减 spontaneous decay; ～ 同种凝集素 idio-iso-agglutinin; ～ 投资 autonomous investment; ～ 突变 spontaneous mutation; ～ 突变性 automutagenicity; ～ 行为〈动〉spontaneous behaviour; ～ 询问 spontaneous inquiry; ～ 演替 autogenic succession; ～ 异种溶素 idioheterolysin; ～ 跃迁 spontaneous transition; ～ 运动〈植〉autogenic movement; autonomic movement; ～ 着火 spontaneous ignition

自发病 [- - bìng] idiopathy; idiogenesis ◇ ～ 者 autopath

自发光 [- - guāng] self-luminous ◇ ～ 物体 self-luminous body; ～ 物质 self-luminescent material; ～ (流星)余迹 self-luminous train

自发射 [- - shè] spontaneous emission

"自发社" [- - -] "spontaneous cooperatives"

自发性 [- - xìng] spontaneity ◇ ～ 出血 hematostaxis; ～ 肺内血原铁质沉着病〈医〉idiopathic pulmonary hemisiderosis; ～ 肌收缩 myoidism; ～ 梦行 idiosomnambulism; ～ 食物过敏 idioblapsis; ～ 消费 autonomous consumption

自翻式吊 [- fān shì diào] alligator

自反关系 [- fǎn guān xi] reflexive relation

自反空间 [- - kōng jiān] reflexive space

自反馈式磁放大器 [- - kuì shì cí fàng dà qì] amplistat

自反模 [- - mó]〈数〉reflexive module

自反性 [- - xìng]〈数〉reflexivity

自方差 [- fāng chā] autovariance ◇ ～ 函数 autovariance function

自放部分 [- fàng bù fen] automotive part

自放电 [- - diàn] self discharge

自放效应 [- - xiào yìng] automotive effect

自肥 [- féi] fatten oneself; enrich oneself by misappropriating funds or material; feather one's nest

自费 [- fèi] at one's own expense; ～ 留学 *study abroad at one's own expense*; ～ 留学生 *students going abroad at their own expenses*; *self-funded* [*self-financed*] *student studying abroad*; ～ 旅行 *travel at one's own expense*; ～ 学习 *self-paid study*; ～ 研究生 *self-supporting graduate student* ◇ ～ 出版 vanity publication; ～ 生 a self-supporting student; self-paying student; self-financing student; independent student

自分 [- fēn] (动物自身除去一个附肢或身体的一部分) autotilly
另见 zì fèn 。

自分解 [- - jiě]〈化〉selfdecomposition

自焚 [- fén] burn oneself; self-burning

自分 [- fèn] [书] estimate one's own ability or strength; autotilly
另见 zì fēn 。

自封 [- fēng] ① (自命) proclaim oneself; style oneself: ～ 为清高 *"pure and lofty" but that is merely your own name for it*; ～ 为王 *style* [*proclaim*; *declare*] *oneself the king*; 她～为专家。*She proclaimed herself an expert*. ② (限制自己) confine oneself; isolate oneself: 故步～ *stand still and refuse to make progress*; *be complacent and conservative*

自奉 [- fèng] [书] provide the necessities of life for oneself

自奉俭约 [- - jiǎn yuē] be economical in self-comforts; lead a plain and simple life; live frugally; live very simply; stint oneself

自奉优厚 [- - yōu hòu] do oneself proud [well]

自辐射阻抗 [- fú shè zǔ kàng] *self-radiation impedance*

自辐照 [- - zhào] self-irradiation ◇ ～ 损伤 self-irradiation damage; ～ 现象 autochemogram

自复吊牌 [- fù diào pái] self-restoring drop

自复位装置 [- - wèi zhuāng zhì] automatic runback device

自复制 [- - zhì] self-replication

自复绕式电流互感器 [- - rào shì diàn liú hù gǎn qì] auto-compounded current transformer

自复式熔断器 [- - shì róng duàn qì] self-healing fuse

自负 [- -] ① (自己负责) be responsible for one's own action: 后果 ～ *take sole responsibility for one's deeds* ② (自以为了不起) think highly of oneself; be conceited: ～ 不凡 *have an extraordinarily high opinion of oneself*; *think highly of oneself as of no ordinary talent*; 他很～。*He is rather conceited*.

自负不浅 [- - bù qiǎn] show oneself to be not shallow

自负盈亏 [- - yíng kuī] assume sole responsibility for one's own profits or losses; be held responsible for profit and loss; be responsible for one's own profits and losses; with responsibility for one's own profits and losses; take full responsibility for own profits and losses

自缚来归 [- - lái guī] (He's certain) to bind himself and come over to us.

自缚请罪 [- - qǐng zuì] (He) appeared bound, and confessed (he) had been at fault.

自改正 [- gǎi zhèng] self-correcting

自干涉 [- gān shè] self-interference

自甘堕落 [- - duò luò] give up all confidence in oneself; abandon oneself to vice; lose self-confidence; be happy in one's own degeneration; dissolute; self-degradation; wallow in degeneration

自甘落后 [- - luò hòu] be resigned to a state of lagging behind; willing to fall behind

自感 [- gǎn]〈电磁〉autoconduction; self-induction self-inductance ◇ ～ 电路 self-induction circuit; ～ 耦合 auto-inductive coupling; ～ 器 self-inductor; ～ 系数 electrodynamic capacity; self-inductance coefficient; coefficient of self-induction; ～ 线圈 self-induction coil; self-inductor; ～ 振动〈力〉self-excited vibration; self-induced vibration; ～ 作用 self-induction action

自感应 [- - yìng]〈物〉self-induction ◇ ～ 电流 self-induction current

自高自大 [- gāo zì dà] have a high opinion of oneself; arrogant; assume great airs; be above oneself; be as vain as a peacock; be conscious of one's importance; be disgustingly self-satisfied; be full of conceit; be on [get on] the high horse; be self-assertive; conceited; get too big for one's boots [breeches; shoes]; go about with one's head in the air; high-blown; imagine oneself to be superior to others; look down upon all others; have an overweening opinion of oneself; self-important and self-exalted; think highly of oneself; swelled head; swollenheaded

自告奋勇 [- gào fèn yǒng] offer oneself; come forward of one's own accord to proffer; offer one's free services; offer to take the responsibility upon oneself; offer to undertake (a task); volunteer for some special duty; volunteer one's services for; volunteer to do sth.; willingly take the responsibility upon himself

自割 [- gē]〈动〉autotomy

自隔离 [- gé lí] self-isolation

自根苗 [- gēn miáo] own-rooted tree

自跟踪 [- - zhōng] autotracking

自耕农 [- gēng nóng] owner-peasant; land-holding peasant

自各[个]儿 [- gě r] [方] oneself; by oneself: 你～干不了这样的事儿。*You can't do such a thing (by) yourself*. 我给～买了一套新衣服。*I got myself a new suit*.

自供力 [- gōng lì] self-supplying capacity

自共轭 [- gòng è] self-conjugate ◇ ～ 核 self-conjugate nuclei; ～ 算子 self-conjugate operator; ～ 问题 self-adjoint problem; ～ 性 self-adjointness; ～ 元素 self-conjugate element

自供 [- -] confess ◇ ～ 状 confession

自构操作系统 [- gòu cāo zuò xì tǒng] self-configurating operating system

自购自销 [- - zì xiāo] buy and market all by oneself [on one's own]

自古嫦娥爱少年 [- gǔ cháng é ài shào nián] From of old, young nymphs have preferred youth to age.

自古及今 [- - jí jīn] from ancient times till now [up to the present-day]

自古无不犯错误的将军 [- - wú bú fàn cuò wù de jiāng jūn] History has never known an infallible general.

自古以来 [- - yǐ lái] from ancient times to the present; down the ages; from everlasting; from the old; from time immemorial; since remotest

[ancient] times; time-honoured
自古至今 [- - zhì jīn] in all ages; from of old until in now; in all periods of the world
自顾不暇 [- gù bù xiá] be busy enough with one's own affairs; can hardly look after oneself; have enough to do to look after oneself; have not even any leisure for oneself; have trouble even in taking care of oneself; noleisure to look after oneself; unable even to fend for oneself
自管 [- guǎn] autogestion
自汗 [- hàn] 〈医〉 spontaneous perspiration [sweating]
自航式船 [- háng shì chuán] self-propelling ship
自航式水雷 [- - - shuǐ léi] mobile mine
自航试验 [- - - yàn] self-propulsion test
自豪 [- háo] take(a) pride in; be proud of; have a proper sense of pride or dignity: 我们为我们的成就而感到 ～。*We are proud of our achievements*. ◇ ～ 感 sense of pride
自耗电极 [- hào diàn jí] consutrode; consumable electrodes ◇ ～ 电弧熔炼 consumable-electrode arc melting
自烘烤电极 [- hōng kǎo diàn jí] 〈电〉 self-baking electrode
自互感 [- hù gǎn] self-mutual inductance
自花不育 [- huā bú yù] self-sterility
自花不稔性 [- - bù rěn xìng] 〈植〉 self-sterility
自花传粉 [- - chuán fěn] 〈植〉 self-pollination
自花可育 [- - kě yù] self-fertility
自花受粉 [- - shòu fěn] 〈植〉 self-pollination
自花受精 [- - - jīng] self-fertilization
自画供状 [- huà gòng zhuàng] condemn oneself out of one's own mouth; give a statement of one's own crime; self-condemnation; self-confession
自画像 [- - xiàng] self-portrayal; self-portrait
自画招供 [- - zhāo gòng] evidence he himself has provided
自回复定时器 [- huí fù dìng shí qì] self-resetting timer
自回归 [- - guī] autoregression ◇ ～ 滑动模型 autoregressive sliding model; ～ 模型 autoregression model; ～ 系数 autoregressive coefficient
自回授 [- - shòu] self-feedback
自毁 [- huǐ] self-destruction; 〈航空〉 self-destroying; destruct: ～ 前程 *destroy one's own career* ◇ ～ 器 destructor; ～ 装置 〈军〉 self-destruction equipment; destructor; ～ 作用 self-destruction
自秽恐怖 [- huì kǒng bù] automysophobia
自汇编程序 [- - biān chéng xù] self-assembler
自活化 [- huó huà] self-activation
自击穿电压 [- jī chuān diàn yā] self-breakdown voltage
自激 [- -] autoexcitation; self-excitation; free running; auto-exciting ◇ ～ 差速器 free-running differential; ～ 磁放大器 amplistat; ～ 电路 self-excited circuit; autonomous circuit; ～ 多谐振荡器 free-running multivibrator; self-excited multivibrator; slave flip-flop; ～ 发射机 self-excited transmitter; ～ 放电器 self-activated switch; ～ 激光器 free-running laser; ～ 间歇振荡器 self-pushing blocking oscillator; ～ 开关 self-activated switch; ～ 扫描 〈电子〉 free-running sweep; ～ 时序电路 autonomous sequential circuit; ～ 条件 self-exciting condition; ～ 振荡 〈信〉 self-oscillation; self-oscillating; self-sustained oscillation; autoexcitation; ～ 振荡器 self-excited oscillator; self-oscillator; free-running generator; ～ 振动 self-excited vibration; ～ 振动现象 chattering; ～ 直流发电机 dynamo; generator; ～ 阻塞振荡器 self-pushing blocking oscillator
自激发 [- - fā] self-excitation
自激活 [- - huó] self-activation
自激励 [- - lì] autoexcitation; self-excitation
自激式 [- - shì] auto-excitation type
自激式真空触发管 [- - - zhēn kōng chù fā guǎn] self-excited vacuum gap
自即日起 [- jí rì qǐ] as from today
自己 [- jǐ] ①(代词，复指前头的名词或代词) oneself: 生 ～ 的气 *be angry with oneself*; ～ 揭穿 ～ *expose oneself*; ～ 说了算 *consider one's own words as final*; 学习主要靠 ～ 努力。*Success in study mainly depends on one's own efforts*. ～ 的衣服 ～ 洗。*Everybody washes his own clothes*. 门怎么～开了? *How did the door open by itself?* ②(亲近的；关系密切的) of one's own side; closely related: ～ 弟兄 *one's own brothers* ◇ ～ 生殖 autosynthesis; ～ 性欲 egoeroticism
自己动手，丰衣足食 [- - dòng shǒu fēng yī zú shí] get ample food and clothing by working with our own hands; Be well-fed and well-clothed by working with our own hands.
自己害自己 [- - hài zì jǐ] harm oneself; bite off one's nose; cook one's own goose; saw off the bough on which one is sitting; throw a stone in one's own garden; tread on one's own tail
自己人 [- - rén] one of us; people on one's own side: 他是 ～。*He is one of us*. 都是 ～，你别客气了。*You're among friends, so make yourself at home*. 工人们把他当作 ～。*The workers took him as one of their own*.
自己无能，埋怨刀钝 [- - wú néng mán yuàn dāo dùn] A bad workman quarrels with his tools.
自己作主 [- - zuò zhǔ] be master in one's own house (matters)
自给 [- -] self-sufficient; self-contained; self-supporting: 粮食 ～ 有余 *be more than self-sufficient in grain*; 搞 ～ 经济 *keep the policy of self-supporting economy* ◇ ～ 滴定管 automatic buret(te); ～ 经济 self-supporting economy; self-sufficiency [self-contained] economy; ～ 率 degree of self-sufficiency; ～ 能探测器 self-powered detector; ～ 偏压 autobias; ～ 平台 self-contained platform
自给半自给经济 [- - bàn zì jǐ jīng jì] self-supporting and semi-self-sufficient economy
自给性生产 [- - xìng shēng chǎn] self-sufficient production
自给性渔业 [- - xìng yú yè] subsistence fishery
自给有余 [- - yǒu yú] be self-sufficient and achieve a surplus; be more than self-sufficient
自给自足 [- - zì zú] provide for oneself; be able to support oneself (and supply one's own needs); self-sufficient; self-sufficient and self-contained; self-supporting and self-sufficient; autarky: ～ 的农村经济 *self-supporting and self-sufficient rural economy* ◇ ～ 经济 self-contained economy; self-supporting economy; self-sufficient economy
自记(的) [- jì] self-recording ◇ ～ 波长[频]计 cymograph; ～ 测微光度计 recording microphotometer; ～ 测微计 self-recording micrometer; ～ 潮汐计 automatic tidemeter; ～ 称重仪 weightograph; ～ 电位计 recording potentiometer; ～ 风速表 anemograph; ～ 湖泊水位计 limnimeter; ～ 记录 autographic record; ～ 加速图 accelerogram; ～ 经纬仪 stadiometer; ～ 露[曝]光计 actinograph; ～ 率计 〈物〉 cymograph; ～ 器 automatic recorder; self-recorder; ～ 气象计 meteorograph; ～ 气压计 self-recording barometer; ～ 湿度计 hygrograph; hygroautometer; ～ 树径器 dendrograph; ～ 水位计 self recording level meter; limnigraph; limnograph; ～ 微气压计 microbarograph; ～ 微雨量计 pluviograph; ～ 温度表 self-registering thermometer; ～ 温度图表 thermogram; ～ 无线电气象仪 automatic radiometeorograph; ～ 验潮仪 automatic tide gage; ～ 雨量法 hyetography; ～ 雨量计 pluviograph; udomograph; ombrograph; ～ 雨量学 pluviography; ～ 转度(转速)计 tachograph
自记潮位仪 [- - cháo wèi yí] marigraph; mareograph ◇ ～ 记录图 marigram
自家 [- jiā] [方] oneself
自加脉冲调制 [- - mài chōng tiáo zhì] self-pulsing
自加速 [- - sù] autoacceleration
自加压 [- - yā] self-pressurization
自驾汽车旅游者 [- jià qì chē lǚ yóu zhě] motorist
自检 [- jiǎn] self-checking ◇ ～ 程序 self-check program; ～ 码 self demarking code; ～ 器 autoscope; ～ 听诊器 autechoscope; ～ 眼镜检查 autophthalmoscopy; ～ 验码 〈自〉 error-checking code; error-detecting code; self-checking code; ～ (验)数 self-checking number; ～ 装置 self-checking unit
自检查 [- - chá] self-check
自检校法 [- - jiào fǎ] self calibration method
自荐 [- jiàn] recommend oneself (for a job); offer one's services: 他 ～ 当我们商场的经理。*He volunteered to serve as the manager of our department store*.
自见幻觉 [- - huàn jué] autoscopy
自建电场 [- - diàn chǎng] built-in field
自交 [- jiāo] selfing ◇ ～ 不亲和性 self-incompatibility; ～ 不亲和性基因 self-incompatibility genes; ～ 不育 self-sterility; ～ 不育基因 self-sterility gene; ～ 可育 self-fertility; ～ 能孕性 self-fertility; ～ 亲和 self-compatible; ～ 衰退 inbreeding depression; ～ 系 self-bred line; self-line; selfed line; ～ 子代 self-bred progeny
自交系-品种间杂交 [- - xì pǐn zhǒng jiān zá jiāo] inbred-variety cross
自校 [- jiào] self-correcting; self-tuning ◇ ～ 代码 self-correcting code; ～ 开关 self-check key
自校验 [- - yàn] self-check; self-checking ◇ ～ 代码 self-checking code; ～ 数 self-checking number
自校正 [- - zhèng] self-correcting ◇ ～ 控制器 self tuning controller; ～ 码 self-correcting code
自校准法 [- - zhǔn fǎ] self-correcting method; absolute method
自接触镀 [- jiē chù dù] autocatalytic plating
自接通 [- - tōng] self-closing
自接型 [- - xíng] autodiastyly; autostyly
自洁式过滤器 [- jié shì guò lǜ qì] self-cleaning strainer
自解码 [- jiě mǎ] self-demarking code
自解释 [- - shì] self-explanatory
自解(言)语症 [- - yǔ zhèng] idioglossia; idiologism
自矜其能 [- jīn qí néng] brag of one's attainments; boast of oneself; boast oneself of one's abilities
自尽 [- jìn] commit suicide; take one's own life: 悬梁 ～ *commit suicide by hanging oneself from a beam*; *hang oneself*; 刎颈 ～ *cut one's own throat*
自晶 [- jīng] eleutheromorph
自精制 [- - zhì] autofining
自经 [- -] [书] commit suicide by hanging oneself
自刭 [- jǐng] [书] cut one's own throat
自镜核 [- jìng hé] self-mirrored nucleus
自净 [- -] 〈环保〉 self-purification ◇ ～ 水 self-purification; ～ 效应 effect of self-purification; ～ 作用 self purification
自灸 [- jiǔ] crude herb moxibustion
自救 [- jiù] save oneself; provide for and help oneself: 生产 ～ *provide for and help oneself by engaging in production* ◇ ～ (呼吸)器 〈采矿〉 self-rescuer
自救互救 [- - hù jiù] self and mutual medical aid
自救救人 [- - jiù rén] do sth. that will save both oneself and others
自咎 [- -] blame oneself; rebuke oneself
自居 [- jū] consider oneself to be; pose as: 以功臣 ～ *consider oneself to be someone who has rendered great service*; *pose as one who has rendered great service*; *give oneself the air of a hero*; 以学者 ～ *be a self-styled scholar* ◇ ～ 作用 indentification
自(相关)矩 [- jǔ] automoment
自举 [- -] bootstrap ◇ ～ 波形 bootstrap waveform; ～ 放大器 bootstrap amplifier; ～ 积分电路(密勒发生器) 〈电〉 bootstrap integrator; Miller generator; ～ 极输出器 bootstrap cathode follower; ～ 锯齿波发生器 bootstrap sawtooth generator; ～ 模型 bootstrap model
自举电路 [- - diàn lù] bootstrap circuit; bootstrapping circuit ◇ ～ 积分器 bootstrap integrator; ～ 锯齿波发生器 bootstrap sawtooth generator; ～ 锯齿波扫描振荡器 bootstrap sawtooth sweep generator; ～ 振荡器 bootstrap generator
自聚合 [- jù hé] auto polymerization
自聚焦 [- - jiāo] self-focusing ◇ ～ 光束 self-trapped optical beam; ～ 光学纤维 self-focusing optical fibre; ～ 微透镜 self-focusing microlens; ～ 纤维 self-focusing fibre
自具电荷 [- - diàn hè] self-charge
自具能量 [- - néng liàng] self-energy
自掘坟墓 [- jué fén mù] dig one's own grave; bring ruin upon oneself; draw ruin upon oneself; work for one's own destruction
自觉 [- -] ①(自己感觉到) be aware of: 这个青年受坏人引诱，开始堕落而不 ～。*This young man was influenced by bad people and became corrupt without being aware of it*. ②(自己有所认识而觉悟) conscientious; of one's own free will: ～ 的能动性 *man's conscious dynamic role*; ～ 遵守各项规定 *observe all regulations of one's own free will*; ～ 纪律 *a discipline based on political consciousness*; 他学习很 ～。*He studies on his own initiative*. ③〈医〉 autopsyche ◇ ～ (精神)错乱 autopsychosis; ～ 纪律教育 education of self-conscious discipline
自觉从严 [- - cóng yán] be strict with oneself
自觉性 [- - xìng] the state of being aware of the importance of sth. and so quite willing to do it; consciousness; level of consciousness
自觉运用规律 [- - yùn yòng guī lǜ] conscious effort to use laws; conscious application of laws
自觉自愿 [- - zì yuàn] be willing; be conscious and willing; (do sth.) of one's own will [free will]; on one's own initiative; voluntarily
自决 [- -] decide by oneself; self-determine; self-determination: 民族 ～ *national self-determina-*

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tion ◇ ～ 权(利) right to self-determination
自绝 [- -] cut oneself off from; alienate oneself: ～ 于人民 *alienate oneself from the people*
自绝于人 [- - yú rén] break off intercourse with the people due to one's own actions; isolate oneself from others
自克威 [- kè wēi] 〈商〉 Mexacarbate; Zectran
自控 [- kòng] automatic control; autocontrol; self-control; automatic regulation; self-steering ◇ ～ 饱和电抗器 〈电〉 autotransductor; ～ 饭锅 automatic cooking pots; ～ 强迫同步 automatic control forced synchronization; ～ 设备 automatic control equipment; ～ 微波天线阵 〈电〉 self-steering microwave array; ～ 系统 automatic control system
自夸 [- kuā] sing one's own praises; crack oneself up; boast
自夸自赏 [- - zì shǎng] indulge in self-glorification; establish [have] one's own system
自郐以下 [- kuài yǐ xià] Except so-and-so, none of them was worth a dime.; After Kuai, none was worth a comment.; As for the rest, it is not worth talking about.; not condescend to make a comment because of the poor performances
自窥癖 [- kuī pǐ] extrospection
自愧弗如 [- kuì fú rú] be ashamed of one's inferiority
自愧无知 [- - wú zhī] be ashamed of one's ignorance
自扩充语言 [- kuò chōng yǔ yán] self-extensible language
自扩散 [- - sàn] self-diffusion ◇ ～ 系数 self-diffusion coefficient
自拉自唱 [- lā zì chàng] play an instrument and sing by oneself; accompany one's own singing; do sth. all by oneself; hold forth all alone in defence of one's own views or proposals; praise one's own effort [achievement]; second one's own motion; sing to one's own accompaniment
自来 [- lái] from the beginning; in the first place; originally
自来红 [- - hóng] born red; born revolutionary
自来火 [- - huǒ] [方] ①(火柴) matches ②(打火机) cigarette-lighter; lighter
自来水 [- - shuǐ] running water; city water; tap-water; 〈给水〉 water supply ◇ ～ 笔 fountain pen; ～ 厂 [工程] waterworks; ～ 盆 wash-fountain
自来型芯 [- - xíng xīn] 〈机〉 own core
自冷凝 [- lěng níng] autocondensation
自冷式 [- - shì] self-cooled ◇ ～ 变压器 self-cooled transformer; ～ 电机 self-cooled machine
自理 [- lǐ] take care of [provide for] oneself: 伙食 ～ *make one's own eating arrangements*; 旅费 ～ *pay one's own travelling expenses*; 生活 ～ *take care of oneself in daily life*
自励 [- lì] self-excitation; autoexcitation ◇ ～ 电动机 self-excited motor; ～ 发电机 self-exciter; ～(电机)放大机 rototrol
自励励人 [- - lì rén] encourage oneself and others
自立 [- -] stand on one's own feet; support oneself; earn one's own living
自立门户 [- - mén hù] keep house; have separate kitchens; establish one's own school of thought; set up one's own organization [clique]; live apart from one's parents; maintain an independent house
自立生计 [- - shēng jì] make one's own living
自立为帝 [- - wéi dì] assume the title of "Emperor"
自立为王 [- - - wáng] make oneself a prince; make oneself king
自立一说 [- - yì shuō] set forward one's own views
自力更生 [- - gēng shēng] rely [depend; count] on one's own efforts; hoe one's own row; make one's way in life by one's own efforts; push forward by one's own effort; put forth new life by one's own efforts; raise oneself up by one's own bootstraps; regeneration [reconstruction] through one's own efforts; rely on oneself; rely on one's own strength; self-reliance; shift for oneself; take fate in one's own hands
自力更生，奋发图强 [- - - - fèn fā tú qiáng] self-reliance and hard struggle
自力更生为主、争取外援为辅的方针 [- - - - wéi zhǔ zhēng qǔ wài yuán wéi fǔ de fāng zhēn] policy of relying mainly on our own efforts while seeking assistance from abroad; policy of enlisting foreign aid as a supplement to our own efforts
自力霉素 [- - méi sù] 〈药〉 mitomycin C
自力谋生 [- - móu shēng] fend for oneself; paddle one's own canoe; stand on one's own feet and earn one's own living; support oneself
自力式调节器 [- - shì tiáo jié qì] self-operated regulator
自恋 [- liàn] 〈心〉 autophilia ◇ ～ 初期 primary narcissism; ～ 者 narcissist
自量 [- liàng] estimate one's own ability or strength: 不知 ～ *overrate* [*over-estimate*] *one's abilities*
自疗 [- liáo] autotherapy
自料 [- liào] material provided by the customer
自裂 [- liè] autoclasis; spontaneous cracking ◇ ～ 缝 endokinetic fissure; ～ 肌 autotomizer muscle
自溜运输 [- liū yùn shū] gravity haulage
自硫化 [- liú huà] autovulcanization
自硫胶料 [- - jiāo liào] morgue stock setups
自留畜 [- - chù] privately-owned livestock; livestock for personal needs; household livestocks
自留地 [- - dì] household plot; small plots of land allocated to the commune members for private use; small plots of land left to peasant households for personal needs; land set aside for commune members to cultivate for their personal needs; land alloted for personal needs; private plots
自留额 [- - é] retention ◇ ～ 表 retention table
自留山 [- - shān] hilly land alloted for private use; private hilly land
自留预备费结余不上交 [- - yù bèi fèi jié yú bú shàng jiāo] surplus reserve funds (指地方政府)
自流 [- -] ①(自动地流) flow automatically; flow by itself ②(自由发展) take its natural course; do as one pleases: 听其 ～ *let things drift along*; *let people act freely without leadership*; 对青年既不能约束过严，又不能一切任其 ～。*We mustn't be too strict with young people, nor can we let them do whatever they like.* ◇ ～ 灌溉 〈农〉 gravity irrigation; ～ 井 artesian well; gravity well; blow well; ～ [天然]排水 free-draining; ～ 盆地 artesian basin; ～ 葡萄酒 free run; free run wine; ～ 泉 artesian spring; ～ 水 artesian water; ～ 水头 artesian head; ～ 送料系统 〈化〉 gravity system; ～ 斜地 artesian slope; ～ 源 artesian spring; ～ 注射器 fountain syringe; syringe; ～ 装灌 〈化〉 fill by gravity
自漏 [- lòu] 〈电〉 natural leak
自律 [- lǜ] 〈哲〉 autonomy ◇ ～ 火箭 self-contained rocket; ～ 性 autorhythmicity; automaticity
自律机制 [- - jī zhì] the self-discipline system
自律式程序制导 [- - shì chéng xù zhì dǎo] preset programing guidance
自落煤 [- luò méi] bumy coal
自落式搅拌机 [- - shì jiǎo bàn jī] self-dumping mixer
自卖自夸 [- mài zì kuā] praise the goods one sells; blow one's own trumpet [horn]; indulge in self-glorification
自满 [- mǎn] complacent; self-satisfied; self-contented: ～ 情绪 *complacency*; *self-satisfaction*; 他有了一些成绩就 ～ 起来。*He became self-satisfied because of a few achievements.*
自满自欺 [- - zì qī] deceive oneself; Self-satisfaction means self-deception.
自满自足 [- - - zú] self-satisfied and self-contented; become complacent
自密封 [- mì fēng] self seals
自密切点 [- - qiē diǎn] osnode
自描述(的) [- miáo shù] self-described
自灭河 [- miè hé] suicidal stream
自明 [- míng] self-evident; self-explanatory; obvious: ～ 之理 *truism*; 其理 ～。*The principle involved is obvious.* 含义 ～，无须多说。*This point is self-evident and needs no elaboration.*
自鸣得意 [- - dé yì] sing one's own praises; be puffed up with pride; be very pleased with oneself; blow one's own trumpet [horn]; chuckle with pride; complacent; crow over one's success; get too big for one's shoes [breeches]; preen oneself; pride oneself on [upon] having done sth. smart; rub one's hands in glee; self-satisfied; show self-satisfaction; The ass wagged his ears.
自鸣清高 [- - qīng gāo] profess to be above politics and worldly considerations; acting as if morally better than others; claim to be immaculate; *imagine oneself to be superior to others*
自鸣钟 [- - zhōng] striking clock; chime clock
自命 [- mìng] consider oneself; regard oneself as: ～ 为历史学家 *consider oneself a historian*; *profess to be a historian*
自命不凡 [- - bù fán] pride oneself on being out of the ordinary; assume [give oneself] great airs; be very much conceited; consider oneself above the crowd; consider oneself an exceptional person [no ordinary being]; consider oneself a person of no ordinary talent; feel one's oats; have an extraordinarily high opinion of oneself; have an unduly high opinion of oneself; overestimate one's own strength; pass oneself off as an important person; think a great deal of oneself; think highly of oneself; think of oneself as a superior being; think of oneself as being superior to others; think no end of oneself; think oneself sth.; think sth. of oneself
自命清高 [- - qīng gāo] actingas if one is morally better than other people; have a holier-than-thou manner
自命先知 [- - xiān zhī] set oneself up for [as] a prophet
自模糊函数 [- mó hu hán shù] autoambiguity function
自磨 [- -] 〈机〉 autogenous grinding ◇ ～ 机 autogenous tumbling mill
自谋出路 [- móu chū lù] find one's own means of livelihood; find a job for oneself; job searches undertaken by the unemployed themselves; seeking jobs on their own; seek self-employment
自谋生计 [- - shēng jì] support oneself; make one's own living
自谋职业 [- - zhí yè] the individual search for jobs
自馁 [- něi] lose confidence; be discouraged
自内(部) [- nèi] [拉] ab intra
自能 [- néng] self energy
自逆电容 [- nì diàn róng] self-stiffness
自溺狂 [- - kuáng] hydromania; idromania
自粘性漆包线 [- nián xìng qī bāo xiàn] self-binding enamel wire
自粘阻尼层 [- - zǔ ní céng] self-viscous damping layer
自粘作用 [- - zuò yòng] self-adhesion
自捻纺纱 [- niǎn fǎng shā] self-twist spinning ◇ ～ 机 self-twist spinning frame
自捻纱 [- - shā] 〈纺〉 self-twisted yarn
自酿之祸 [- niàng zhī huò] calamities of one's own making; calamities brought upon oneself by way of retribution; a bird of one's own hatching
自凝聚 [- níng jù] self-coagulation
自凝血酶原 [- - xuè méi yuán] autoprothrombin
自脓疗法 [- nóng liáo fǎ] autopyotherapy
自耦变压器 [- ǒu biàn yā qì] autotransformer; autoformer; autoconnected trasformer; variac; varitran; transtat ◇ ～ 接线 autotransformer connection
自耦磁放大器 [- - cí fàng dà qì] autotransductor
自耦减压起动器 [- - jiǎn yā qǐ dòng qì] autotransformer starter
自耦调压变压器 [- - tiáo yā biàn yā qì] 〈电〉 variac
自拍 [- pāi] autodyne; auto heterodyne ◇ ～ 机 〈摄〉 self-timer; ～ 装置 self-timer
自配 [- pèi] autogamy
自配极三角形 [- - jí sān jiǎo xíng] self-polar triangle; self-conjugate triangle
自喷采油 [- pēn cǎi yóu] oil flow production
自喷井 [- - jǐng] 〈石油〉 blow well; flowing well; gusher well
自喷期 [- - qī] 〈石油〉 flush stage; flowing life
自碰钉子 [- pèng dīng zi] knock [run] one's head against a brick [a stone; a wall; a post]
自偏 [- piān] self-bias; autobias ◇ ～ 电路 autobias circuit; ～ 电阻器 self-biasing resistor; ～ 管 self-biased tube; ～ 三极管 self-biased triode; ～ 置 〈半〉 automatic biasing; ～ 阻抗 self-biasing impedance
自偏压 [- - yā] automatic bias; automatic biasing; self-bias ◇ ～ 触发器 self-biased flip-flop; cathode-biased flip-flop; ～ 电路 autobias circuit; ～ 放大器 self-biased amplifier
自平衡 [- píng héng] self-balancing ◇ ～ 磁伺服放大器 self-balancing magnetic servo amplifier; ～ 电位[电势]计 self-balancing potentiometer; ～ 电子交流电位计 aeratron; ～ 系统 self-balancing system
自屏蔽 [- - bì] self-shielding ◇ ～ 干扰 self-screening jamming; ～ 线圈 self-shield coil
自欺欺人 [- qī qī rén] deceive oneself and [as well as] others; be hooked by one's own lies; cheat *oneself and others; fool oneself as well as others;* Instead of fooling others, they have made a mockery of themselves.; self-deceiving; self-deception; sheer hypocrisy; try to deceive others only to end up in deceiving oneself; whip the devil round the stump
自启动 [- qǐ dòng] self-starting; self-turn-on ◇ ～

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程序 self-triggered program；～ 器[机] self-starter；～ 同步电动机 self-start synchronous motor
自气化作用 [- qì huà zuò yòng] autopneumatolysis
自洽场 [- qià chǎng] self-consistent field ◇ ～ 论 self-consistent field theory
自洽解 [- - jiě] self-consistent solution
自洽性 [- - xìng] self-consistency
自谦 [- qiān] be modest; be self-effacing
自遣 [- qiǎn] divert oneself from melancholy, etc.; cheer oneself up: 无以～ *have no way to cheer oneself up*; *have nothing to divert oneself with*; ～ 自娱 *while away time and amuse oneself*
自嵌入 [- qiàn rù] self-embedding ◇ ～ 文法〈计〉self-embedding grammar
自嵌套文法 [- - tào wén fǎ] self-embedding grammar
自戕 [- qiāng] [书] commit suicide; take one's own life
自强 [- qiáng] self-improvement
自强不息 [- - bù xī] exert oneself constantly; constantly strive to become stronger; make unremitting [unceasing] efforts to improve oneself; strive unceasingly; unceasingly to make earnest efforts to stand on one's own feet
自强自立 [- - zì lì] strive to become stronger and support oneself; make earnest efforts to stand one's feet and be independent
自切 [- qiē] autotomy ◇ ～ 点 tac-point; tacnode; ～ 肌 autotomizer muscle
自轻自贱 [- qīng zì jiàn] lower [belittle] oneself; lack self-confidence or self-respect
自清除冗余 [- - chú rǒng yú] self-purging redundancy
自清洁触点 [- - jié chù diǎn] self-cleaning contacts
自清洗 [- - xǐ] self-cleaning
自趋灭亡 [- qū miè wáng] 见"自取灭亡"。
自取 [- qǔ] ask for; invite
自取玷[羞]辱 [- - diàn rǔ] bring discredit [disgrace] on oneself
自取[招]灭亡 [- - miè wáng] bring about [invite] one's own destruction [extinction]; bring destruction on oneself; court one's own ruin [disaster; doom]; cut one's own throat; draw ruin upon oneself; fry [stew] in one's own grease; make nooses for one's own neck; pull down one's house about one's ears; put nooses round one's own neck; put one's head in a nooserun towards disaster; seek one's own downfall [doom]; tate the road to one's doom; work one's own undoing
自取其祸 [- - qí huò] bring misery [misfortune] on [upon] oneself; bring down disaster upon one's own head
自取其咎 [- - - jiù] bring blame on oneself; have only oneself to blame; receive punishment through one's own fault: 你这是～。*You asked for it*.
自取其辱 [- - - rǔ] bring disgrace on one's own head; ask for an insult; invite humiliation
自去磁 [- qù cí] self-demagnetization
自群繁育(系) [- qún fán yù] 〈生物〉breed originated; from one single individual
自群育种 [- - yù zhǒng] interbreeding
自然 [- rán] ①(自然界) nature; natural world: 改造～ *transform nature*; 征服～ *conquer nature* ②(表示理所当然) naturally; of course: 你第一次登上讲台感到紧张是很～的。*Naturally, you were keyed up when you went on the platform for the first time*. ③(自由发展；不经人力干预) naturally; in the ordinary course of events: ～地归于消灭 *die out naturally*; 功到～成。*Constant effort yields sure success*. 到时候你～明白。*You will understand in due course*. 你就是太累了，没别的毛病，休息两天～会好的。*You are just overtired. There is nothing wrong with you. You'll be all right after a couple days' rest*. ◇ ～ 保护 natural conservation; ～ 保护规划 natural conservation planning; ～ 保护区 preserve; natural reserves; protection zone; natural preservation areas; ～ 被动免疫 natural passive immunity; ～ 本底分析 natural background analysis; ～ 本底值 natural background value; ～ 比例尺〈图〉natural scale; representative fraction; ～ 铋 native bismuth; ～ 边界 natural boundary; ～ 变化 spontaneous change; ～ 变换 natural transformation; ～ 变异 natural variation; ～ 波 natural waves; ～ 波长 natural wavelength; ～ 博物馆 Natural Museum; museum of natural history; ～ 铂 native platinum; ～ 测度 natural measure; ～ γ测井 gamma-ray logging; ～ 层 natural layer; ～ 产品 natural products; ～ 成熟 natural maturity; ～ 磁化 natural magnetization; spontaneous magnetization; ～ 村 natural village; ～ 大调 natural major; ～ 带 natural zone [belt]; ～ 单位 natural units; ～ 到期制 running out system; ～ 等价 natural equivalence; ～ 抵抗力 natural resistance; ～ 地理 physical geography; ～ 地理过程 physical geographical process; ～ 地理景观 physiographic feature; ～ 地理区 physiographic region; ～ 地理区划 physical geographic regionalization; ～ 地理图 physiographic map; ～ 地理学 physical geography; physiography; ～ 递增 natural increasing; ～ 电波 natural electric waves; ～ 电流 natural electric current; ～ 电位测井 nutural potential logging; ～ 对流 free convection; natural convection; ～ 对流换热 heat transfer free convection; ～ 对数 natural logarithm; Napierian logarithm; ～ 二进编码 natural binary coding; ～ 发酵 spontaneous fermentation; ～ 发生 autogenesis; archegenesis; archegony; ～ 发生论 abiogenesis; ～ 法国号 natural horn; ～ 法则 natural law; ～ 繁殖(natural) propagation; ～ 范数 natural norm; ～ 方程 natural equation; ～ 防治 natural control; ～ 肥力 natural fertility; ～ 分工 division of nature labour; ～ 分类 natural classification; ～ 分类特征 natural key; ～ 辐射源 natural radiation source; ～ 覆盖 natural cover; ～ 干燥 air dry; ～ 干燥强度 air-strength; ～ 镉 cadmium; ～ 铬 chromium; ～ 更新 natural regeneration; ～ 汞 native mercury; ～ 共振〈物〉natural resonance; ～ 观 conception of nature; outlook on nature; ～ 光源 lamp; ～ 光照明 natural lighting; ～ 规律 natural law; ～ 规律学 physionomy; ～ 函数 natural function; ～ 函数编辑程序 natural-function generator; ～ 耗损 ordinary wear and tear; ～ 环境 physical environment; natural environment; ～ 环境保护法 natural environment conservation act; ～ 环境管理 natural environment management; ～ 环境图 natural environment map; ～ 环境遭受长期破坏 biodegradation; ～ 恢复 spontaneous recovery; ～ 毁灭 thanatos; ～ 火 natural fire; ～ 获得免疫 naturally acquired immunity; ～ 基准器 natural standard; ～ 极化〈电〉spontaneous polarization; ～ 集群〈生物〉natural aggregation; ～ 嫁接 natural graft; ～ 减员 natural [spontaneous] reduction of staffs [members]; ～ 交配 natural mating [pairing]; ～ 教育 education according to nature; ～ 金 rusty [native] gold; ～ 金属 native metal; ～ 金属块 prill; ～ 紧急制动 kicker; ～ 景观 natural landscape; ～ 净化 self-purification; ～ 菌群 indigenous flora; ～ 开拓 natural extension; ～ 康复〈心理〉spontaneous remission; ～ 抗病性 natural resistance; ～ 抗体 natural antibody; ～ 抗原 native antigen; ～ 课 natural study; ～ 空间 place; ～ 控制 natural control; ～ 宽度 natural width; ～ 扩张 natural extension; ～ 老化 natural aging; ～ 类群 natural group; ～ 冷却 natural cooling; self-cooling; ～ 力 natural forces; power; od; odyl; odyle; ～ 疗法 nataropathy; nature therapy; ～ 裂缝 dry; ～ 裂纹 aging crack; ～ 硫 sulphurite; ～ 垄断 natural monopoly; ～ 律 natural law; ～ 冒落 natural caving; ～ 美 natural beauty; ～ 免疫性 natural immunity; ～ 牧草更新 natural grass regeneration; ～ 耐受性 natural tolerance; ～ 年度 calendar year; ～ 镍 native nickel; ～ 女神星 Cybele; ～ 频率 natural frequency; free frequency; free-running frequency; ～ 平衡 balance of nature; ～ 栖息处所〈生物〉patria; ～ 亲近力 natural affiliations; ～ 倾向 propensity; ～ 区 natural region; ～ 区划 natural regionalization; ～ 泉水 spring; ～ 燃烧 spontaneous firing; ～ 人 natural person; natural man; physical person; ～ 砷 native arsenic; ～ 砷铋 arsenolamprite; ～ 生理行为 natural physiological behavior; ～ 生态系统 natural eco-system; ～ 失效〈机〉weathering; ～ 失业率 natural rate of unemployment; ～ 时效〈冶〉natural ageing; natural seasoning; weathering; ～ 实验 natural experiment; ～ 疏伐 natural thinning; ～ 数 natural number; ～ 顺序 natural ordering; ～ 死 apobiosis; ～ 死亡 natural death; ～ 损耗 normal loss; natural losses; ～ 淘汰 natural elimination; ～ 特性 natural characteristic; ～ 锑 antimony; ～ 天气周期 natural synoptic period; ～ 条件 natural conditions; ～ 铁 native iron; sideroferrite; ～ 通风〈流〉perflation; natural draft; natural draught; natural ventilation; ～ 通风炉 air-furnace; ～ 通风筒燃烧器 natural-draft pot burner; ～ 铜(native) copper; ～ 土壤 natural soil; ～ 土壤个体 natural soil individual; ～ 退磁 self-demagnetization; self-demagnetizing; ～ 卫星 natural satellite; ～ 污染 natural pollution; ～ 污染物 natural pollutant; ～ 稀疏 autothinning; natural thinning; ～ 系统 natural system; ～ 现象 natural phenomena; ～ 线宽 natural width; ～ 小调 natural minor; ～ 选择 natural selection; ～ 选择学说 theory of natural selection; ～ 选种 natural seed selection; ～ 演替 natural succession; ～ 演替系列 ferralarch; ～ 演绎〈逻〉natural deduction; ～ 养护 natural curing; ～ 样条 natural spline; ～ 样条函数 natural spline function; ～ 要素 physical features; ～ 疫源地 natural epidemic foci; ～ 音阶 diatonic scale; just scale; scale of just temperament; ～ 银 native silver; ～ 营力 natural force; ～ 硬化 air-set; ～ 映射 natural mapping; ～ 优势 natural advantages; favorable natural conditions; ～ 淤积 natural accretion; ～ 语言 natural language; human language; everyday language; ～ 元素〈地质〉native element; ～ 月理学 selenography; ～ 杂交 natural hybridization; ～ 灾害 natural calamities [disasters]; ～ 暂态稳定极限 natural transient stability limit (of a transmission system); ～ 增长 natural increase; ～ 增长率〈经济〉natural rate of growth; ～ 增值[价](土地等) unearned increment; ～ 哲学 natural philosophy; ～ 整枝 self-pruning; ～ 植被 natural vegetation; ～ 秩序〈经济〉natural order; ～ 主义 naturalism; ～ 资源 natural resources; power; natural wealth; ～ 资源保护 natural resources protection; ～ 资源保护区 natural resource protection areas; ～ 资源开发 natural resources exploitation; ～ 资源守恒 conservation of natural resources; ～ 资源衰退 decline of natural resources; ～ 资源图 map of natural resources; ～ 自动免疫 natural active immunity; ～ 宗教 natural religion; ～ 阻尼 natural damping
另见 zì ran。
自然辩证法 [- - biàn zhèng fǎ] 〈哲〉dialectics of nature
自然而然 [- - ér rán] come very naturally; as a matter of course; automatically; by the light of nature; naturally; of one's own accord; of oneself; spontaneously
自然法思想 [- - fǎ sī xiǎng] natural law philosophy; concept of natural law
自然法学派 [- - - xué pài] school of natural law
自然结果树 [- - jiē guǒ shù] free bearer
自然界 [- - jiè] natural world; nature; outdoors ◇ ～ 奇迹 miracle
自然经济 [- - jīng jì] natural economy ◇ ～ 思想 ideas of a natural economy
自然科学 [- - kē xué] natural science: ～中的哲学问题 *problems in the philosophy of science* ◇ ～ 家 natural scientist; hard scientist; ～ 奖励条例 (1980) Regulations on Awards for Natural Sciences; ～ 史 history of natural science; ～ 心理学 natural science psychology
自然神论 [- - shén lùn] 〈哲〉deism ◇ ～ 者 deist
自然状露头 [- - zhuàng lù tóu] day-stone
自燃 [- -] self-ignition; pyrophoricity; breeding-fire; autoignition; catacausis; spontaneous combustion; fire-fanging; spontaneous ignition ◇ ～ 点火 spontaneous ignition; ～ 火箭燃料 hypergol; ～ 燃料点火 hypergolic ignition; ～ 燃料火箭 hypergolic rocket; ～ 推进剂 hypergolic propellants; ～ 温度 autoignition temperature; spontaneous ignition temperature; ～ 物 pyrophorus
自燃性煤 [- - xìng méi] spontaneous combustion coal
自然 [- ran] at ease; natural; free from affectation: 态度非常～ *be quite at ease*; 她说英语，语调很～。*She speaks English with very natural intonation*. 他不～地笑了一笑。*He forced a smile*. 她唱歌的嗓音很～。*She sings with a natural voice*.
另见 zì rán。
自热 [- rè] self-heating ◇ ～ 焙烧 autogenous roasting; ～ 回火 self tempering; ～ 熔炼 autogenous smelting; pyritic smelting
自认不讳] [- rèn bú huì] confess without concealment; ex professo
自认过错 [- - guò cuò] recognize one's own error
自认晦气 [- - huì qì] admit defeat in [with] good grace; acccept bad luck without complaint; be resigned to bad luck; grin and bear it
自熔性球团矿 [- róng xìng qiú tuán kuàng] self fluxed pellet
自熔性烧结矿 [- - - shāo jié kuàng] self-fluxed sinter

Z

自溶 [- -] autopepsia; isophagy; autolysis ◇ ～ 产物 autolysate; autolyzate; ～ 酶 {生化} autolytic enzyme; ～ 素 autolysin; autocytolysin; ～ 量 self-capacity; ～ 作用 autolysis
自如 [- rú] [书] with facility; smoothly; freely: 运用 ～ *use with facility; handle and use (a tool) with skill; wield skilfully;* 旋转 ～ *rotate [revolve] freely*
自入圈套 [- rù quān tào] put one's neck into a noose [in the noose]
自锐化效应 [- ruì huà xiào yìng] self-sharpening effect
自润滑 [- rùn huá] self-lubricating ◇ ～ 轴承 self-lubricating bearing; maintenance-free bearing
自若 [- ruò] [书] self-possessed; composed; calm and at ease: 神态 ～ *appear calm and at ease; appear composed;* 镇静 ～ *composed; remain calm;* 临危不惧，谈笑 ～ *talk and laugh imperturbably in face of danger*
自散焦 [- sǎn jiāo] self-defocusing
自散射 [- - shè] self-scattering
自扫描 [- sǎo miáo] self-scanning ◇ ～ 等离子显示板 {物} self scan plasma display panel
自杀 [- shā] idioctonia; commit suicide; take one's own life ◇ ～ 飞机 [日] baka aircraft; ～ 狂 autophonomania; ～ 企图 conamen; ～ 倾向 introgression; ～ 学 suicidology; ～ 者 felo-de-se; ～ 座 suicide seat
自杀性爆炸/进攻 [- - xìng bào zhà / jìng gōng] suicide bombing / attack
自(动)闪光 [- shǎn guāng] autoflash
自伤 [- shāng] autolesion ◇ ～ 行为 autolesionism
自上而下 [- shàng ér xià] from top to bottom; from above to below; come from above; overhand: ～ 的指令性计划 *mandatory plans issued from the superior departments; mandatory planning in which superior departments draw up plans binding on the departments under them*
自上刷大井筒 [- - shuā dà jǐng tǒng] cutting-down
自身 [- shēn] oneself; self: ～ 利益 self-interest ◇ ～ 保险准备 reserve for self-insurance; ～ 缠绕试验（钢丝的）long eye test; ～ 电容耦合 auto-capacity coupling; ～ 反应 id reaction; ～ 放电 self-discharge; ～ 非自身的辨别 {免} self-not-self differentiation; ～ 分裂 self-division; ～ 干扰 {免} autointerference; ～ 固氮高产作物 high-yield crop capable of fixing nitrogen; ～ 灌流 autoperfusion; ～ 环 self loop; ～ 回复基因 selfer gene; ～ 回火 self-tempering; ～ 基因型 autogenotype; ～ 加速作用 self-acceleration role; ～ 抗体 autoantibody; ～ 抗原 autoantigen; autologous antigen; ～ 免疫 autoimmunity; ～ 免疫病 autoimmunity disease; ～ 能育性 self-fertility; ～ 凝集(作用) autoagglutination; ～ 凝集素 autoagglutinin; ～ 喷雾器 autospray; ～ 溶解 {病理} autolysis; ～ 识别 self recognition; ～ 调节 autoregulation; ～ 退火 self-annealing; spontaneous annealing; ～ 稳定 {免} homeostasis; ～ 限制 {免} self-limited; ～ 消费 personal consumption; ～ 型 own type; ～ 血清 autoserum; ～ 延续（性）{免} self-perpetuating; ～ 氧化还原反应 selfoxidation-reduction reaction; ～ 移植物 {免疫} autograft; ～ 疫苗 {免疫} autogenous vaccine; ～ 诱导 {药} auto-induction; ～ 致敏 {免} autosensitization; ～ 窒息 autoasphyxiation; ～ 中毒禁忌 horror autotoxicus; ～ 左递归 self left recursion
自身难保 [- - nán bǎo] risk one's head; be unable even to fend for oneself; can hardly survive; cannot even be sure of one's own safety; hardly be able to save oneself; hard to protect one's own self; may endanger one's own life into the bargain; One's own life is in danger.; unable to protect oneself
自声过强 [- shēng guò qiáng] autophony (*pl.* autophonia)
自声强听 [- - qiáng tīng] autophony-autophonia
自生 [- -] authigene (矿物); autogeny; idio- ◇ ～ 变异 autogenous variation; ～ 成分 authigenic constituent; ～ 毒素 autoxin; ～ 固氮菌科 Azotobacteraceae; ～ 光电效应 auto-photoelectric effect; ～ 过敏性 auto-ana; phylaxis; ～ 矿物 authigenic mineral; ～ 力 idiosthenia; ～ 磨 autogenous mill; ～ 泥晶灰岩 automicrite; ～ 气泡 natural-occuring bubbles; ～ 碎屑 autoclast; ～ 碎屑岩 autoclastic rock; ～ 物质 authigenic material; ～ 兴奋 autogenic excitation; ～ 抑制 autogenic inhibition; ～ 振荡 {物} self oscillation; ～ 植物 volunteer plant; ～ 种 {生物} indigen(e); ～ 质 autobiotic; ～ 作用 authigenesis
自生至死 [- - zhì sǐ] from the womb to the tomb
自生自灭 [- - zì miè] emerge of itself and perish of itself; grow and die without outside interference; run its own course; stew in its own juice
自升式平台 [- - shì píng tái] jack-up unit
自升塔式起重机 [- - tǎ shì qǐ zhòng jī] self-raising tower crane
自食 [- shí] {天} reversal ◇ ～ 症 autophagy
自食恶果 [- - è guǒ] be hoisted by one's own petard; become the victim of one's own evil deeds
自食其果 [- - qí guǒ] reap what one has sown; be made to pay for one's rabid evildoings; As you brew, so must you drink.; As you make your bed, so you must lie in it.; eat one's own bitter fruit; eat the bitter fruit of one's own making; (Those who play with fire will) have to abide by the consequence.; reap the harvest of one's misdeeds; reap the result of one's own sowing; redound [rebound] upon oneself; Self do, self have.; suffer as a result of one's actions; suffer the consequences of one's action [one's own doing]
自食其力 [- - - lì] support oneself; earn one's own living; earn one's salt; live by the sweat of one's brow; live on one's hump [toil]; live on [by] one's own toil [labor]; live on the earnings of one's own work; self-supporting; support oneself by one's own labor
自食其言 [- - - yán] go back on one's own words; break one's promise; fail to keep one's promise; fail to live up to one's promise; retract one's promise; turn back on what one has said
自蚀 [- -] self-reversal ◇ ～ 线 reversed line
自始 [- shǐ] ab initio
自始至终 [- - zhì zhōng] from first to last; ab ovo usque and mala [拉]; all the while; during the whole period; from A to Z; from beginning to end; from cover to cover; from start to finish; from the egg to the apple
自拭触点 [- shì chù diǎn] self-wiping contacts
自恃 [- -] be self-assured for having sth. or sb. to rely on; count on; capitalize on: ～ 有功 *capitalize on one's achievements;* ～ 有靠山 *count on sb.'s backing*
自是 [- -] naturally; of course: 久别重逢，～ 高兴。*It was of course a delight for them to meet again after such a long separation.*
自适控制 [- - kòng zhì] {控} adaptive control
自适应 [- - yìng] self-adaption [adaptation] ◇ ～ 波束形成 adaptive beamforming; ～ 反馈控制 adaptive feedback control; ～ 干扰系统 adaptive jammer system; ～ 过程 adaptive process; ～ 计 adaptometer; ～ 计算机 self-adaptive computer; ～ 检测器 adaptive detector; ～ 接收 adaptive reception; ～ 接收机 adaptive receiver; ～ 解码 adaptive decoding; ～ 均衡 adaptive equalization; ～ 均衡器 adaptive equalizer; ～ 控制 {电} adaptive control; ～ 控制器[装置] adaptive [self-adaptive] controller; ～ 控制切削 adaptive control cutting; ～ 控制系统 adaptive control system; ～ 雷达 adaption radar; ～ 滤波 adaptive-filtering; ～ 滤波器 self-adapting filter; ～ 模型 adaptive model; ～ 能力 adaptive ability; ～ 冗余去除 adaptive redundancy removal; ～ 伺服[机]系统 adaptive servosystem; ～ 算法 adaptive algorithm; ～ 数据库系统 {计} adaptable Data Base System (ADABAS); ～ 调节器 self-adaptive regulator; ～ 调速(器) adaptive speed regulation; ～ 调制 adaptive modulation; ～ 通信 adaptive communications; ～ 系统 adaptive system; ～ 信号处理 adaptive signal processing; ～ 性 adaptivity; ～ 遥测 adaptive telemetry; ～ 预报 adaptive prediction; ～ 增量调制 adaptive delta modulation; ～ 阵 adaptive array; ～ 指令接收技术 self-adaptation command receiving technique; ～ 中间检测器 adaptive median detector; ～ 字符阅读器 adaptive character reader; ～ 最佳系统 adaptive optimal system; ～ 最优化 adaptive optimization; ～ 最优控制 adaptive optimal control; ～ 最优控制系统 adaptive optimal control system
自适应式自动均衡器 [- - - shì zì dòng jūn héng qì] adaptive automatic equalizer
自释电子发射 [- - diàn zǐ fā shè] exoelectron emission
自视 [- -] consider [think; imagine] oneself: ～ 甚高 *think highly of oneself; be self-important* ◇ ～ 导航 visual navigation
自收缩 [- shōu suō] self-constriction ◇ ～ 束 self-constricted beam; ～ 效应 self-contraction effect
自首 [- shǒu] ①（向司法机关或有关部门检举自己）(of a criminal) voluntarily surrender oneself; confess one's crime; give oneself up (to law): 投案 ～ *surrender oneself to the police or judicial department* ②（叛变；投降）make a political recantation; surrender to the enemy ◇ ～ 书 confession
自首变节 [- - biàn jié] make confessions and surrender; become a turncoat and surrender; recant and turn traitor
自首投案 [- - tóu àn] surrender oneself to the law; give oneself up to the authorities
自守 [- -] {数} automorph ◇ ～ 函数 automorphic function; ～ 理论 automorphic theory; ～ 形式 automorphic form
自受激发射 [- shòu jī fā shè] self-stimulated emission
自赎 [- shú] redeem oneself; atone for one's crime: 立功 ～ *perform meritorious services to atone for one's crime*
自述 [- shù] an account in one's own words; recount or narrate by oneself
自睡莲 [- shuì lián] water nymph
自顺向河 [- shùn xiàng hé] autoconsequent stream
自说自话 [- shuō zì huà] say [talk] to oneself
自私 [- sī] selfish; self-centred; self-seeking: 出于 ～ 的动机而行事 *act from selfish motives*
自私自利 [- - zì lì] (act) selfish(ly); egoistic; egotistic; look after one's own interests; self-centred; selfishness; self-concerned: 毫无 ～ 之心 *absolute selflessness;* ～ 是可鄙的。*Selfishness is contemptible.*
自诉 [- sù] {律} private prosecution; action initiated by an injured party without the participation of the public prosecutor ◇ ～ 病史 auto-anamnesis; ～ 人 private party who prosecutes a case by himself; party who initiates a private prosecution
自碎岩 [- suì yán] autoclast
自损坏 [- sǔn huài] self-damage
自缩合作用 [- suō hé zuò yòng] self-condensation
自锁 [- suǒ] auto-lock; self-lock; self-hold; {电} latch; squegging ◇ ～ 按钮 locking press button; ～ 点 latching point; ～ 电流 latching current; ～ 电路 latching circuit; lock-in circuit; ～ 阀 latching valve; ～ 键 locking key; ～ 螺帽 self-locking nut; stop nut; ～ 螺母 self-locking nut; ～ 螺栓 self-locking screw; ～ 模 self-locking mode; self-mode locking; ～ 网络 latching network
自叹不如 [- tàn bù rú] sigh at the idea of one's comparative unworthiness; acknowledge the superiority of; admit with regret that one is not as good; concede that the other is better qualified; consider oneself inferior to another; feel one is not another's equal; throw [toss] in the towel
自叹自乐 [- - zì lè] enjoy one's sorrow
自讨苦吃 [- tǎo kǔ chī] get into [be in] hot water; ask [look] for trouble; burn (one's) fingers; do sth. which will only cause trouble to oneself; make a rod for one's own back [for oneself]; prepare a rod for one's own back; ride for fall; seek out hardships; walk oneself into trouble
自讨没趣 [- - méi qù] bring contempt upon oneself; ask for a snub; ask for rebuff; incur odium; invite public contempt; invite ridicule [dislike; rebuff]; make oneself unwelcome
自体 [- tǐ] autologous; auto-; idio-; aut- ◇ ～ 白细胞疗法 autoleukocytotherapy; ～ 败血病 autosepticemia; ～ 保藏 self preserved storage; ～ 不洁恐怖 automysophobia; ～ 不育（性）self-sterility; ～ 部位觉缺失 autotopagnosia; ～ 沉淀素 autoprecipitin; ～ 成形 autoplasticity [autoplasty]; ～ 成形术 autoplasty; ～ 传染[感染] autoinfection; selfinfection; ～ 催化 autocatalysis; ～ 单性生殖 autoparthenogenesis; ～ 导电法 autoconduction; ～ 导液法 autodrainage; ～ 定位 self positioning; ～ 动作 autokinesis; autocinesis; ～ 毒素 autotoxin; ～ 发生 self-generation; ～ 繁殖 self-propagation; self-reproduction; autoreproduction; ～ 分化 self-differentiation; ～ 分解物 autolysate; ～ 复制 autoduplication; ～ 感染 autogenous infection; autoinfection; ～ 寄生物 idioparasite; ～ 检查 autoscopy; ～ 交配 autocopulation; ～ 接种 autoinoculation; ～ 接种性 autoinoculability; ～ 结核菌素 autotuberculin; ～ 精子毒素 autospermotoxin; ～ 菌苗 autovaccine; ～ 抗毒素 atuoantitoxin; ～ 抗菌作用 autoantibiosis; ～ 免疫症 autoimmune disease; ～ 耐受性 self tolerance; ～ 皮片盖合术 autorrhaphy; ～ 融合 automixis; ～ 溶解 isophagy; ～ 容电法 autocondensation; ～ 散布 autochory; ～ 色情性 autoerotism; autoeroticism; ～ 伤寒样病 autotyphization; ～ 肾毒素 autonephrotoxin; ～ 生殖 self-generation; ～ 受精 autogamy; self-fertilization; ～ (花)受

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精作用 self fertilization；～ 输血 autotransfusion；～ 调节 autoregulation；homeostasis；～ 吞噬 autophagy；～ 吞噬泡 autophagic vacuole；～ 细胞毒素 autocytotoxin；～ 消耗 autophagy；～ 消化 autopepsia；～ 消瘦 autophagia；autophagy；～ 形式发生 selfwise；～ 血浆疗法 autoplasmotherapy；～ 血清 autoserum；～ 血清菌苗 autoserobacterin；～ 血液 autoblood；～ 液疗法 autotherapy；～ 异位移植术 heteroautoplasty；～ 有效物质 autacoid；～ 诱变剂 automutagen；～ 中毒 autointoxication；autoxemia；autotoxemia；autotoxicosis；autotoxis；～ 组织移植 autograft

自体感觉 [- - gǎn jué] self-feeling ◇ ～ 缺失 asomatognosia

自体移植 [- - yí zhí] autotransplantation；autologous；autoplastic transplantation ◇ ～ 切片 autograft；～ 术 autoplasty；～ 物 autograft

自体疫苗 [- - yì miáo] autovaccine ◇ ～ 接种 autoinoculation；～ 疗法 autovaccino therapy

自滞酒色 [- tì jiǔ sè] pass one's time in wine and idle dalliance

自天而降 [- tiān ér jiàng] descend from heaven；come from nowhere

自(动)填塞 [- tián sāi] auto-pack

自调(制) [- tiáo] automodulation ◇ ～ 定形机 auto-setter；～ 速率 speed of adaptation；～ 系统(程序控制)研究 autonomics；～ 匀整装置(automatic) evereven

自调节 [- - jié] self-regulation；inherent regulation；self-adjustment ◇ ～ 功能 self-regulating function；～ 过程 self-regulating process；～速度 rate of self-regulation；～ 系统 self-adjusting system

自调整 [- - zhěng] self-adjusting；self-regulation

自调制 [- - zhì] automodulation；self-modulation ◇ ～ 振荡器 self-modulated oscillator；～ 正交场放大管 self-modulated crossed-field amplifier

自调准 [- - zhǔn] self-adjustment

自停 [- tíng] automatic stop ◇ ～ 装置 automatic stop arrangement；autostopper

自通风 [- tōng fēng] self-ventilation；autoventilation

自同步 [- tóng bù] self-synchronizing；self-locking ◇ ～ 法 self-synchronizing method；～ 机 Autosyn；～ 网络 autosynchronous network

自同构 [- - gòu] automorphism；endomorphism

自同胚 [- - pēi] homeomorphism onto itself

自同期 [- - qī] automatic self synchronizing ◇ ～ 装置 self-synchronizing device

自同态 [- - tài] endomorphism

自投罗网 [- tóu luó wǎng] fall into a snare；bite the hook；come walking right into the trap；(be) caught in a net (through one's own fault)；deliver oneself into sb.'s hands；fall into a trap set for oneself by another；fall into a trap through one's own fault；hurl [throw] oneself into the [a] net；hurl oneself willingly into the net；involve oneself；put one's feet into the trap；put one's head in [into] a noose；stumble right into the net；walk into a trap

自投死路 [- - sǐ lù] fall into a certain destruction；take the road to ruin on one's own accord；throw oneself to ruin

自透明 [- tòu míng] self-induced transparency

自(发性呕)吐 [- tù] autemesia

自推进 [- tuī jìn] self-propelled ◇ ～ 导弹 self-propelled missile

自退磁 [- tuì cí] self-demagnetization◇ ～ 场 self-demagnetizing field

自退火 [- - huǒ] 〈冶〉 self annealing

自吞(噬)作用 [- tūn zuò yòng] autophagocytosis

自脱 [- tuō] autospasy

自忘形骸 [- wàng xíng hái] beyond oneself

自位 [- wèi] self-alignment；self-potential ◇ ～ 轴承 self-aligning bearing

自为阶级 [- - jiē jí] class-for-itself

自为之物 [- - zhī wù] 〈哲〉 things-for-itself

自慰 [- -] console oneself：聊以 ～ *just to console oneself*

自卫 [- -] defend oneself；self-defense：～ 能力 *the capacity to defend oneself* ◇ ～ 队 self-defence troop [group]；～ 军 self-defence corps；～ 行动 an act in self-defence；～ 原则 principle of self-defence；～ 战争 war of self-defence

自卫反击 [- - fǎn jī] fight back [*counterattack*] in self-defense；launch a counterattack in self-defence ◇ ～ 战 war of self-defensive counterattack；counterattack in self-defence

自卫还击 [- - huán jī] launch a counterattack in self-defense (against)

自卫螅 [- - xī] machopolyp；machozooid

自稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] autostability

自稳态 [- - tài] 〈生物〉 homeostasis

自刎 [- -] commit suicide by cutting one's throat；cut one's throat：～ 而死 *died by one's own hand*；*put an end to one's own life*；～ 头颈 *cut one's own throat*

自问 [- wèn] ①(自己问自己) ask oneself；examine oneself：扪心 ～ *examine one's conscience*；反躬 ～ *examine oneself*；*examine one's conscience* ②(自己衡量) reach a conclusion after weighing a matter：我 ～ 是花过不少力气的。*I flatter myself that I have spared no pains*. 我 ～ 没有什么对不起他的地方。*I don't remember ever doing him wrong*.

自问良心 [- - liáng xīn] ask one's own conscience；examine one's conscience

自问无愧 [- - wú kuì] have nothing to be ashamed of

自问自答 [- - zì dá] ask a question and answer it oneself；think to oneself

自我 [- wǒ] ①(自己) oneself；self：～ 暴露 *self-betrayal*；*self-betrayal*；*give oneself away*；*self-exposure*；～ 改造 *self-remoulding*；～ 表现 *self-expression*；*show off oneself*；～ 超越 *self-surpass*；*surpassing oneself*；～ 安慰 *self-consolation*；～ 牺牲 *self-sacrifice* ②〈心理〉 ego ◇ ～ 保护 self-protection；～ 保护意识 self-protection awareness；～ 沉思 autosynnoia；～ 成就需要〈人〉 need for self-actualization；～ 重复动作 autoechopraxia；～ 重复言语 auto-echolalia；～ 刺激 self-stimulation；～ 分化 self-differentiation；～ 分析〈心理〉 autoanalysis；self-analysis；～ 复制〈遗〉 self-replication；～ 雇用 self-employment；～ 观察 self-observation；～ 教育 self-education；～介入〈心〉 ego involvement；～ 恐怖 autophobia；～ 控制 self-control；～ 理解不能 akatanoesis；～ 连接 self-linkage；～ 目标管理型 self-fulfilment management style；～ 评价 self-assessment；self-evaluation；～ 认知 autognosis；～ 实现〈人〉 self-actualization；selfactuation；self-fulfilment；～ 疏外 alienation；～ 缩小 reclusion；～ 调节机制 self-regulatory mechanism；～ 调整[节] autoregulation；～ 突变 self-break (郁金香)；～ 威慑 self-deterring；～ 现实化〈人〉 self actualization；～ 限制〈心理〉 restriction of ego；～ 心理学 ego psychology；～ 意识 self-consciousness；autopsyche；ego consciousness；～ 意识障碍 alienation；～ 约束机制 self-restricting mechanism；～ 中心 egocentricity；self-centeredness；～ 主义 egoism；～ 注射 self-injection；～ 专注 self-absorption

自我暗示 [- - àn shì] 〈教〉 autosuggestion；self-suggestion；auto-suggestion

自我辩解 [- - biàn jiě] try to justify oneself；self-justification；self-defence

自我标榜 [- - biāo bǎng] glorify oneself；advertise oneself；blow one's own trumpet；sing one's own praises

自我成才 [- - chéng cái] self-accomplishment

自我吹嘘 [- - chuī xū] boost oneself；boast smugly；blow one's own trumpet；brag and boast；self-praise；crack oneself up；self-glorification

自我催眠 [- - cuī mián] idiohypnotism ◇ ～ 状态 statuvolism

自我反省 [- - fǎn xǐng] search one's heart [conscience]；examine one's own errors；self-examination；introspection；self-reflection

自我奋斗 [- - fèn dòu] strike out of oneself；be a self-made man；boot-strap oneself；paddle one's own canoe

自我改进，自我完善 [- - gǎi jìn zì wǒ wán shàn] self-improvement and self-perfection

自我检讨 [- - jiǎn tǎo] self-examination；self-criticism

自我解嘲 [- - jiě cháo] console oneself with soothing remarks；find excuses to console oneself；pat oneself on the back because one's feelings have been wounded [hurt]；play sourgrape [sweet lemon]

自我介绍 [- - jiè shào] introduce oneself to；make oneself known to；self-introduction

自我精神(心理)治疗 [- - jīng shén zhì liáo] 〈心理〉 autopsychotherapy

自我克制 [- - kè zhì] self-control；self-restraint；tutor oneself

自我批评 [- - pī píng] *self-criticism*；*criticize oneself*

自我潜在意识 [- - qiǎn zài yì shi] 〈心〉 ego complex

自我陶醉 [- - táo zuì] indulge in self-delusion；indulge in the joy over one's success；narcotic；imagine oneself to be better than one really is；intoxicated with oneself；narcissistic；self-complacency；self-glorification；self-intoxication

自我完善 [- - wán shàn] improve oneself

自我牺牲 [- - xī shēng] sacrifice oneself；self-denial；self-devotion；self-renunciation；self-sacrifice

自我欣赏 [- - xīn shǎng] self-appreciation；self-admiration

自我宣扬 [- - xuān yáng] blow one's own trumpet；self-advertisement

自我作古 [- - zuò gǔ] do what others have never done before；be a pioneer；be the first to do sth.；be the founder or originator of sth.；not bound by conventionality；originate a method, etc.

自钨矿 [- wū kuàng] sheelite

自误误人 [- wù wù rén] compromise the interests for oneself and those of others

自吸泵 [- xī bèng] self priming pump

自吸收 [- - shōu] 〈光谱〉 self-absorption；self-reduction

自吸引 [- - yǐn] self-gravitation

自熄计数管 [- - jì shù guǎn] self-quenching counter

自熄灭 [- - miè] self-quenching；self-turn-off

自熄性 [- - xìng] self-extinguishment ◇ ～ 材料 self-extinguishing；～ 塑料 self-extingushing plastic

自席显示电键 [- xí xiǎn shì diàn jiàn] home display key

自习 [- -] (of students) study by oneself in scheduled time or free time；review one's lessons ◇ ～ 时间 time for individual study；～ 室 room for individual study

自下而上 [- xià ér shàng] from bottom to top；from the bottom up；come from below：～ 的监督 *supervision from below*

自现干涉圈(现象) [- xiàn gān shè quān] idiophanism

自陷 [- -] self-trapping ◇ ～ 光束 self-trapped (optical) beam

自陷法网 [- - fǎ wǎng] incriminate oneself；self-incrimination

自相残杀[害] [- xiāng cán shā] cut one another's throats；cause death to one another；destroy each other；fight against each other；fratricidal fighting；internecine；kill each other；mutual annihilation

自相对地址 [- - duì dì zhǐ] 〈计〉 self-relative address

自相关 [- - guān] autocorrelation；self-correlation ◇ ～ 定理 autocorrelation theorem；～ 分析 autocorrelation analysis；～ 函数 autocorrelation function；self-correlation function；～ 接受机 autocorrelation receiver；～ 矩阵 autocorrelation matrix；～ 频谱计 autocorrelation spectrometer；～ 器 autocorrelator；～ 系数 autocorrelation coefficient；～ 指令接受机 autocorrelation command receiver

自相关图 [- - - tú] autocorrelogram ◇ ～ (式)计算器 autocorrelogram computer

自相关型辐射计 [- - - xíng fú shè jì] autocorrelation type radiometer

自相践踏 [- - jiàn tà] trample on each other；trample each other down

自相交多边形 [- - jiāo duō biān xíng] re-entrant polygon

自相惊扰 [- - jīng rǎo] raise false alarms；alarm one's own group, etc.；create disturbances within one's ranks；frighten and trouble one another

自相矛盾 [- - máo dùn] stultify oneself；antilogy；antinomy；argue against oneself；be inconsistent；be not consistent with oneself；beat oneself with one's own staff；contradict oneself；self-contradiction；be self-contradictory

自相容 [- - róng] self-compatibility

自相似天线 [- - sì tiān xiàn] self-similar antenna

自相鱼肉 [- - yú ròu] kill or oppress each other；mutual annihilation

自销 [- xiāo] sales through one's own channels ◇ ～ 门市部 enterprise-operated street outlet

自消瘤 [- - liú] pseudoplasm

自效基因 [- xiào jī yīn] autarchic genes

自协方差 [- xié fāng chā] autocovariance ◇ ～ 函数 autocovariance function；～ 序列 autocovariance sequence

自协同效应 [- - tóng xiào yìng] auto-synergistic effect

自携式水下呼吸器 [- - shì shuǐ xià hū xī qì] self contained underwater breathing apparatus

自谐振 [- - zhèn] 〈电〉 self-resonance ◇ ～ 频率 self-resonant frequency

自卸 [- xiè] self-discharging ◇ ～ 车 dumper；～ 卡车 dump [tip] truck；～ 货船 self-discharging

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ship；～ 挖泥船 self-discharging dredger
自新 [- xīn] turn over a new leaf；make a fresh start：改过 ～ *correct one's errors and make a fresh start*；*turn over a new leaf*
自新之路 [- - zhī lù] the road to a new life；the chance to turn over a new leaf；the opportunity to begin all over again
自信 [- xìn] self-confident；believe in oneself：～ 能胜任这项工作 *believe in one's own competence for the job*
自信满怀 [- - mǎn huái] be sure of oneself；have self-confidence
自信息 [- - xī] self-information
自信心 [- - xīn] self-confidence：有 ～ *have self-confidence*；*be sure of oneself*
自型 [- xíng] autotype ◇ ～ 土 idiomorphic [automorphous] soil；～ 褶皱 idiomorphic folds
自形晶 [- - jīng] euhedral crystal
自形污惭 [- - wū cán] feel oneself an insufferably dirty person
自行 [- -] ①（自己做）by oneself：～ 处理 *settle (the matter) by oneself*；～ 安排 *make arrangements by oneself*；～ 设计制造 *be designed and made by oneself*；～ 制定政策 *decide policies on one's own* ②（自动）of oneself；of one's own accord；voluntarily：～ 到来 *come of itself*；反动派决不会 ～ 退出历史舞台。*The reactionaries will never，of their own accord，step down from the stage of history*. ③〈天〉proper motion；self-powered ④〈地〉auto-morphic ◇ ～ 导航雷达足位头 radar homing eve；～ 断续器 self-interrupter；～ 放电 self-discharge；～ 分裂 autotomize；～ 高射炮 antiaircraft automatic weapons vehicle；～ 火箭炮 self-propelled rocket launcher；～ 火炮 self propelled artillery [gun]；～ 决定减税免税 unauthorized reduction or remission of taxes；～ 固化胶 self-curing adhesive；～ 日程航线〈宇〉free-return trajectory；～ 毁灭 autocide；～ 火炮〈军〉self-propelled gun；～ 嫁接〈植〉self-healing；～ 控制 self-operated control；self-acting control；～ 控制管理 management by self-control；～ 榴弹炮 carriage motor howitzer；～ 申报纳税人 taxpayer personally filing returns；～ 退磁 self-demagnetization；～ 退火〈冶〉self-annealing；～ 镇定系统 ultrastable system
自行车 [- - chē] bicycle；bike：骑 ～ 进城 *go down town by bike* ◇ ～ 把手 handle-bar；[美俚] ape hanger；～ 变速装置[法] derailleur；～ 车身 frame；～ 倒轮式刹车 coaster brake；～ 道 cycleway；[美] bikeway；～ 店 cyclery；～ 发电机 bicycle dynamo；～ 架 bicycle stand；～ 竞赛 cycle racing；～ 疗法 cyclotherapy；～ 内胎 bicycle tube；～ 棚 bicycle shed；～ 赛车场 cycling track；velodrome；～ 停放处 bicycle park；～ 停放架 bicycle stand；～ 外胎 cycle casing；～ 越野赛 cyclocross；～ 运动 cycling；～ 运动员 cyclist；～ 坐垫 saddle
自行车式起落架 [- - - shì qǐ luò jià] bicycle gear
自行定价，随行上市，上下浮动 [- - dìng jià suí háng shàng shì shàng xià fú dòng] Minor commodities may be allowed to fluctuate in line with market conditions.
自行解决 [- - jiě jué] settle a dispute by the parties concerned themselves
自行其是 [- - qí shì] go one's own way；act as one thinks fit；act wilfully；have one's own way；have one's will
自行设法 [- - shè fǎ] shift for oneself
自行申报缴纳税款 [- - shēn bào jiǎo nà shuì kuǎn] personally to file their income tax returns and pay taxes themselves
自行式铲运机 [- - shì chǎn yùn jī] self-propelled scraper
自行式起重机 [- - - qǐ zhòng jī] mobile crane
自行式凿岩台车 [- - - záo yán tái chē] self-propelled drilling jumbo
自行消失 [- - xiāo shī] die away
自修 [- xiū] ①（自习）review one's lessons by oneself；(of students) study by oneself；have self-study ②（自学）study on one's own；teach oneself；study independently：～ 法语 *teach oneself French*
自修复 [- - fù] selfreparing ◇ ～ 计算机 selfrepairing computer；～ 能力 self-repairing capability；～ 系统 *self-repairing system*
自虚拟(式) [- xū nǐ] self-virtualizing
自诩 [- xǔ] [书] praise oneself；crack oneself up；brag and boast
自序[叙] [- xù] ①（作者自己写的序言）author's preface；preface ②（叙述自己生平经历的文章）autobiographic note；brief account of oneself
自续链式反应 [- - liàn shì fǎn yìng] self-sustaining chain reaction
自悬浮作用 [- xuán fú zuò yòng] auto-suspension
自旋 [- -]〈物〉spin；spinning ◇ ～ 变向 spin flipping；～ 变星 rotational variable；～ 标记 spin labeling；～ 玻璃 spin glass；～ 布置 spin arrangement；～ 成对络合物 spin paired complex；～ 磁共振 spin-magnetic resonance；～ 磁化率 spin susceptibility；～ 磁谐振 spin-magnetic resonance；～ 磁性 spin magnetism；～ 单态 spin singlet；～ 导弹 spinning missile；～ 点阵 spin lattice；～ 电子 spinning electron；～ 冻结靶 frozen spin polarization target；～ 翻转 spin flip；～ 翻转反应 spin-flip reaction；～ 翻转留数 spin-flip residue；～ 反转喇曼激光器 spin-flip Raman laser；～ 分裂 spin-spin splitting；～ 共振 spin resonance；～ -轨道分裂 spin-orbit splitting；～ -轨道力 spin-orbit force；～ 轨道耦合 spin-orbit coupling；～ 轨道耦合能 spin-orbit coupling energy；～ -轨道取向 spin-orbit orientation；～ -轨道散射 spin-orbit scattering；～ -轨道相互作用 spin-orbit interaction；～ 哈密顿参量 spin Hamiltonian parameter；～ 回波 spin echo；～ 回波存储器 spin echo memory；～ 回波法信息存储器 spin-echo information storage；～ 简并性 spin degeneracy；～ 角动量 spin angular momentum；～ 晶格耦合常数 spin-lattice coupling constant；～ 矩 spin moment；～ 矩阵 spin matrix；～ 量子数 spin quantum number；～ 密度波 spin density wave；～ 挠痒法 tickling；～ 能 spin energy；～ 耦合 spin-spin coupling；～ 起伏模型 spin fluctuation model；～ 取向 spin orientation；～ 去耦 spin decoupling；～ 三重配对 spin triplet pairing；～ 扫描摄云照相机 spin scan cloud cameras (SSCC)；～ -声子相互作用 spin-phonon interaction；～ 矢量 spin vector；～ 顺磁性 spin paramagnetism；～ 速率 spin rate；～ 锁定 spin locking；～ 调谐磁控管 spin-tuned magnetron；～ 外磁矩 extra-spin magnetic moment；～ 微扰 spin tickling；～ 位形 spin configuration；～ 温度 spin temperature；～ 稳定 spinning stability；spin stabilization；～ 稳定卫星 spin stabilized satellite；～ 相反取向 opposite spin orientation；～ 相关力〈物〉spin dependent force；～ 效应 spin effect；～ 因子 spin factor；～ -宇称 spin-parity；～ 宇称分析 spin-parity analysis；～ 涨落反馈 spin fluctuation feedback；～ 转 autogyration；～ 转向 spin flop；～ -自旋弛豫 spin-spin relaxation
自旋波 [- - bō] spin wave ◇ ～ 弛豫 spin wave relaxation；～ 共振 spin wave resonance；～ 共振线宽 spin wave resonance linewidth；～ 函数 spin wave function；～ 谱 spin spectrum；～ 谱学 spin spectroscopy
自旋-点阵弛豫 [- - diǎn zhèn chí yù] spin-lattice relaxation
自旋间相互作用 [- - jiān xiāng hù zuò yòng] spin-spin interaction
自旋式无制导火箭弹道 [- - shì wú zhì dǎo huǒ jiàn dàn dào] spinning unguided rocket trajectory
自选 [- xuǎn]〈体〉free；optional：～ 动作 *optional [voluntary] exercise*；～ 手枪 50 米赛 *free pistol 50 m* ◇ ～ 模式(标本) ideoelectotype；～ 枪 free firearm；～ 商店 self-service stores；～ 套路 optional [voluntary] exercise
自学 [- xué] study on one's own；study independently；teach oneself；self-study；self-taught；self-learning：培养 ～ 能力 *cultivate [foster] one's ability to study independently* ◇ ～ 高考 entrance examination for the self-study university；～ 计算机 computer self-learning；～ 考试 examination for the self-taught；self-study examinations；self-taught exams；～ 考试教材 self-taught examination textbooks；～ 课本 teach-yourself books；～ 系统 self-learning system
自学成才 [- - chéng cái] become talented through self-study；become a useful person by self-instruction；become trained through self-education；grow up to be useful by studying on one's own
自学习飞行控制系统 [- - xí fēi xíng kòng zhì xì tǒng] self-learning flight control system
自寻出路 [- xún chū lù] work out one's own salvation [solution]
自寻短见 [- - duǎn jiàn] commit suicide；seek *one's own destruction*
自寻烦恼 [- - fán nǎo] bring trouble on oneself；borrow trouble；fret one's gizzard；look [ask] for trouble oneself；give oneself unnecessary trouble；harass oneself；meet trouble half-way；torture oneself with unpleasant thoughts；upset oneself for no reason；vex oneself；torture oneself with unpleasant thoughts；wake a sleeping dog；work oneself up for no reason at all；worry oneself
自寻绝路 [- - jué lù] wilfully take the road to one's doom
自寻了断 [- - liǎo duàn] commit suicide
自寻末路 [- - mò lù] cut one's own throat
自寻死路 [- - sǐ lù] bring about one's own destruction
自寻优[最佳点]控制 [- - yōu kòng zhì] self-optimizing control
自寻最佳决策系统 [- - zuì jiā jué cè xì tǒng] self-optimizing decision system
自寻最佳滤波器 [- - - - lǜ bō qì] self-optimizing filter
自寻最佳系统 [- - - - xì tǒng] self-optimizing system
自训练环境 [- xùn liàn huán jìng] self-training environment
自言自语 [- yán zì yǔ] automatic speaking；half to talk to oneself；keep on chattering though no one is listening；make a unilateral declaration；speak inwardly；soliloquize；talk [speak；say；mutter；murmur] to oneself；think aloud；think out loud
自氧化 [- yǎng huà] auto-oxidation
自养 [- -] autotrophy；autrophism；autotrophic nutrition ◇ ～ 生物 autotroph；～ 微生物 autotrophic microbe；～ 细胞 autotrophic cell；～ 细菌 autotrophic bacteria；～ 植物 autophyte；holophyte；autotrophic plant
自一推万 [- yī tuī wàn] draw deduction from one to thousands
自贻伊戚 [- yí yī qī] torture oneself with unpleasant thoughts；ask for trouble；bring trouble upon oneself；give oneself unnecessary trouble；harness oneself；upset oneself for no reason；harass oneself
自移式液压支架 [- - shì yè yā zhī jià] self-advancing hydraulic support
自移位等离子体显示器 [- - wèi děng lí zǐ tǐ xiǎn shì qì] self-shift plasma display (SSPD)
自以为不可一世 [- yǐ wéi bù kě yí shì] swagger like a conquering hero
自以为得计 [- - - dé jì] pleased with one's own rules；fancy oneself clever；fancy oneself resourceful；think oneself a smart fellow；think oneself clever；think that things are made to one's order
自以为非 [- - - fēi] think of one's own defects and mistakes；be aware that there is incorrectness on one's side；consider oneself in the wrong；recognize one's own fallibility
自以为了不起 [- - - liǎo bù qǐ] think oneself terrific；have [get] the swelled head；proud and overweening；self-conceited；self-important
自以为是 [- - - shì] be opinionated；be self-righteous；believe sth. to be correct opinionately；bumptious；claim infallibility presumptuously；consider oneself always in the right；have a firm belief in one's own opinions；opinionatedly believe sth. to be correct；regard oneself as infallible；stuffy；think oneself right
自易校准 [- yì jiào zhǔn] self-reciprocity calibration
自益 [- -] bootstrap（电路）◇ ～ 电路 bootstrap circuit
自异体受精 [- - tǐ shòu jīng] autoallogamy
自缢 [- -] [书] hang oneself
自因至果 [- yīn zhì guǒ] from the cause to effect
自引程序 [- yǐn chéng xù] boot-leg program
自营 [- yíng] self-run
自营经济 [- - jīng jì] individual economic undertakings；economic sector with individually-run undertakings
自营生物 [- - shēng wù] autotroph(e)
自营性存款 [- - xìng cún kuǎn] self-operating deposit
自营业务 [- - yè wù] self-operated business：～ 与代理业务相结合 *combine self-operated business with transactions on commission*
自营运输 [- - yùn shū] private transport
自营专业生产者 [- - zhuān yè shēng chǎn zhě] producers who are engaged in specialized undertakings on their own
自硬(高碳锰钢)钢 [- yìng gāng]〈冶〉Mushet steel；*selfhardening steel*
自硬化 [- - huà]〈冶〉self-hardening
自硬砂 [- - shā] self-hardening sand
自硬型 [- - xíng] air-set mold
自应力混凝土 [- - lì hùn níng tǔ] self-stressing concretes
自应力水泥 [- - - shuǐ ní] self-stressing cement

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自应用 [- - yòng] self-application
自用 [- yòng] ①（自以为是）obstinately holding to one's own view; opinionated; self-willed: 刚愎～ *obstinate; self-opinionated*; 愚而好～ *ignorant and self-willed* ②（私人使用）personal; for private use: ～物品 *personal effects* [*belongings*] ◇～电气设备 non-utility electric installation; ～电源 auxiliary power supply; ～发电 non-utility power generation
自由 [- yóu] ①（法律规定的范围内，随自己意志活动的权利）freedom; liberty: 言论～ *freedom of speech*; 公民～权 *civil liberties* ②（不受拘束；不受限制）free; unrestrained: ～选择 *be free to choose; have a free choice*; ～讨论 *have a free exchange of views*; ～行动 *act on one's own*; ～发表意见 *express one's views unreservedly*; ～活动（*a time for*）*free activities*; ～参加 *optional attendance*; ～采购商品。*Goods are open to free purchase*. ③〈哲〉freedom: ～和必然 *freedom and necessity* ◇～摆 free pendulum; ～摆动物体 swing; ～摆动周期 free swing period; ～报警器 automatic alarm; ～边界 free boundary; ～边值问题 free boundary problem; ～变动汇率 freely flexible exchange rates; ～变化 free alternation; ～变项 free variable; ～变异 free variation; ～表面 free surface; ～表面速度 free surface velocity; ～波 free wave; ～波动汇率 freely fluctuating exchange rates; ～搏击选手 kickboxer; ～博弈 free game; ～财货 free goods; ～长度 drift; free length; ～沉降 free settling; ～程 free path; ～程序设计员 open programmer; ～充足率 capital adequacy ratio ～储备金 free reserve; ～传粉〈植〉open pollination; ～传输范围 free transmission range; ～磁化状态 free magnetization condition; ～磁心块 uncommited core block; ～存储表 uncommited storage list; ～存储区 free core pool; ～代换 free substitution; ～代数 free algebra; ～党 the Liberty Party [英]; ～电荷 free charge; free electricity; ～电影 free cinema; ～电子 free electron; unbound electron; uncorrelated electron; ～电子理论 free-electron theory; ～电子模型 free-electron model; ～电子气 free electron gas; ～动态[生]阻抗〈电子〉free motional impedance; ～锻 open die forging; free forging; ～兑换 freely convertible; convertibility; ～对流 free convection; ～对流沸腾传热 pool boiling heat transfer; ～对流换热 free convection heat transfer; ～对位 free counterpoint; ～多谐振荡器 free-running multivibrator; ～发行 free issue; ～方位 free azimuth; ～放电 free discharge; ～飞行弹道 free-flight trajectories; ～飞行火箭 free flight missile; ～分子 free molecules; ～分子扩散 free molecule diffusion; ～分子流 free molecular flow; ～分子流动力 free molecular flow force; ～分子流风洞 free molecule flow wind tunnel; ～辐射器 free radiation; ～符号序列〈自〉free symbol sequence; ～浮动 free float; clean float; ～浮动汇率 freely floating exchange rate; ～港 free port; free docks; ～格 free lattice; ～格式输入 free format input; ～个体变元〈逻〉free individual variable; ～滚动导弹 free rolling missile; ～滚动火箭 free-rolling rocket; ～购买力 discretionary purchasing power; ～雇工 freedom to hire farm hands; ～关税区 tariff-free zone; ～过境区 free transit zone; ～焓 free enthalpy; ～航速 sailling speed; ～航域 mare liberum; ～黄金 free gold; ～汇价[率] free exchange rate; ～价 free valence; ～剪切层 free shear layer; ～交变 free alternation; ～交变电流 free alternating current; ～交配 pangamy; random mating; ～界面电泳 free boundary electrophoresis; ～介电常数 free dielectric constant; ～进口条件 condition of free import; ～进入 liberal access; ～晶体 free crystal; ～竞争 free competition; ～空气 free air; ～空投 free-drop; ～狂 eleutheromania; ～冷缩 free cooling shrinkage; ～离子〈物〉free ion; ～粒子 free particle; ～联想 free association; ～量词合取范式 quantifier-free conjunctive-normal form; ～硫化作用 open cure; ～流动 free flow; ～流入法 free flowing formation process; ～流湍流 free stream turbulence; ～流通 free flow; ～路程 free path; ～轮 free wheel; ～落体 freely-falling body; free-falling body; ～落体模型 free-fall model; ～买卖 free trading; ～贸易 unrestricted trade; free trade; ～贸易码头 free trade wharf; ～贸易区 trade zone; free trade area; free trade zone; ～贸易学派 free trade school; ～贸易学说 free trade doctrine; ～贸易制度 free-trade system; ～民〈史〉freeman; ～模式 free schema; ～扭振频率 natural torsional frequency; ～配合 free fit; ～派 liberal; ～膨胀 free expansion; ～膨胀指数〈工〉free-swelling index; ～七科 seven liberal arts; ～企业 free enterprises; ～企业制度 free-enterprise system; ～气流方向 free-stream direction; ～气体离子 free gas ion; ～前进波 free (progressive) wave; ～区 free zone; ～曲流 free meander; ～群〈数〉free group; ～日元 free yen; ～容积理论 free volume theory; ～容积模型 free volume model; ～栅极 free grid; floating grid; ～射击地带〈军〉free-fire zone; ～神经机能障碍 dysautonomia; ～声场 free sound field; ～声场灵敏度 free-field sensitivity; ～诗 free verse; unorthodox verse; ～时间 free time; ～矢量 free vector; ～市 free city; ～市场 free market; open market; ～市场汇率[价] free market (exchange) rate; ～疏伐 free-thinning; ～树 free tree; ～-束缚跃迁 free-bound transition; ～水 free water; ～水面 table; free water surface; ～水位 free water level; ～镗孔 free boring; ～体 free body; ～体操 free exercise; floor exercise; free calisthenics; ～体操场地 exercise floor space; ～体积 free volume; ～通货 free currency; ～通商口岸 open port; free port; ～透平 free turbine; ～陀螺 free gyro; ～陀螺仪 free gyroscope; neutral gyroscope; ～外汇 convertible foreign exchange; ～外汇市场 free exchange market; ～弯曲波 free flexural wave; ～问题 free problem; ～涡 free vortex; ～下落时间 free-fall time; ～宪章 Freedom Charter [南非]; ～心证 principle of discretional evidence; ～项 free term; ～消解 free resolution; ～写法 composition in the free style; ～信息组 free field; ～行波 free traveling wave; free progressive wave; ～行程 free travel; free stroke; ～许可制 liberal licensing; ～旋转 windmilling; ～选取条件 don't-care condition; ～选择条款 general "liberty" or option clause; ～岩块〈地〉discrete block; ～言论运动 free speech movement; ～移转声器 boom microphone; ～艺术家 freelance; ～意志论 doctrine of free will; ～异花传粉 free cross pollination; ～液面 free surface; ～音节〈语〉free syllable; ～银行制度 free banking; ～蛹 pupalibera; ～泳〈体〉crawl stroke; freestyle; pronecrawl; ～渔权 free fishery; ～"与"门 don't-care gate; ～运行 free-running operation; ～载流子 free carrier; ～章动 free nutation; ～振动 free vibration; free oscillation; ～职业者 professionals; ～质点模型 free particle model; ～中子 free neutron; ～州 free state [美]; ～重音〈语〉free stress; ～周期 free period; ～转子陀螺仪 free rotor gyros; ～资本主义 non-monopoly capitalism; laissez-faire capitalism; ～资产阶级 non-monopoly bourgeoisie; liberal bourgeoisie; ～子 libron; ～-自由跃迁 free-free transition; ～字段 free field; ～阻抗 free impedance; ～组合定律〈生〉law of independent assortment; ～作用射流 free interaction jet
自由场 [- - chǎng] free field◇～电流响应 free-field current response; ～电压响应 free-field voltage response; ～互易 free field reciprocity; ～互易法 free field reciprocal method; ～修正曲线 free field correction curves
自由点测试器 [- - diǎn cè shì qì] free point tester
自由度 [- - dù] free degree; variance; degree of freedom; freedom; freedom of motion ◇～轴线〈设计〉axis of freedom
自由端 [- - duān] free end ◇～纺纱 open-end-spinning
自由泛滥 [- - fàn làn] open wide the floodgates to; give free currency; have free rein; run wild; spread unchecked [impunity]
自由放任 [- - fàng rèn] laissez-faire; (经济上) allowing unrestrained freedom; follow one's own indulgence; let things go their own way; unrestrained self-indulgence ◇～主义 laissez-faire
自由飞 [- - fēi]〈航空〉free flight ◇～弹道靶 free flight ballistic range; ～风洞 free flight wind tunnel; ～模型 free flight model; ～试验 free flight test
自由购销 [- - gòu xiāo] be open on free sales and purchases; free purchase and marketing
"自由号"卫星 [- - hào wèi xīng] Uhuru satellite
自由滑 [- - huá] free skating
自由化 [- - huà] liberalization ◇～倾向 liberalization tendency; ～速度 liberalization rate
自由回忆 [- - huí yì] free recall
自由活塞燃气机车 [- - huó sāi rán qì jī chē] free piston turbine locomotive
自由基 [- - jī] (free) radical ◇～反应 (free) radical reaction; ～聚合 (free) radical polymerization; ～清除 radicals scavenging; ～引发反应 (free) radical initiation reaction
自由节奏 [- - jié zòu] rubato (散板)
自由空间 [- -kōng jiān] free space ◇～波长 free space wavelength; ～传播 free space propagation; ～传播规律 free-space-propagation law; ～电场 free space field; ～电场强度 free space field intensity; ～辐射图 free space pattern; ～校正 free-air correction; ～雷达方程 free space radar equation; ～射程 free space range; ～衰减 free space attenuation; ～异常 free-air anomaly; ～作用[搜索]距离 free space range
自由恋爱 [- - liàn ài] free love; freedom to choose one's spouse
自由面 [- - miàn] free surface; free face ◇～片层 slabbing; ～片层爆破 slashing; ～渗流 free surface flow
自由模试验 [- - mó shì yàn] free running model test
自由能 [- - néng]〈热〉free energy; Helmholtz free energy; Helmholtz function; Helmholtz potential; thermodynamic potential at constant volume; work function ◇～曲线 free energy curve
自由气饱和率 [- - qì bǎo hé lǜ]〈油工〉free-gas saturation
自由人联合体 [- - rén lián hé tǐ] community of free individuals
自由散漫 [- - sǎn màn] be free and easy; easy-going and desultory; follow one's own inclinations; go one's own way without discipline; slack; lax in discipline
自由射流 [- - shè liú] free jet: ～式风洞 *free jet wind tunnel*
自由式摔交 [- - shì shuāi jiāo]〈体〉all-in wrestling; catch-as-catch-can; free-style wrestling
自由湍流 [- - tuān liú] free turbulence ◇～流动 free turbulent flow
自由王国 [- - wáng guó]〈哲〉the realm of freedom: 从必然王国向～发展 *develop from the realm of necessity to the realm of freedom*
自由涡轮 [- - wō lún] free turbine ◇～恒速器 free turbine constant speed drive
自由型编码 [- - xíng biān mǎ] free form coding
自由形式组织 [- - xíng shì zǔ zhī] free form organization
自由行 [- - -] self-guided tour
自由意志 [- - yì zhì] free will ◇～论 kadariya; theory of certain free will
自由振荡 [- - zhèn dàng]〈物〉free oscillation; free vibration; free-running (operation); free alternation ◇～电流 free alternating current; ～频率〈信〉free oscillation frequency; ～周期 free period; ～状态 free-running operation
自由制大学 [- - zhì dà xué] free university
自由主义 [- - zhǔ yì] liberalism ◇～学派 The Liberal Criticism; ～哲学 liberalistic philosophy; ～者 liberalist
自由自在 [- - zì zài] take one's ease; be one's own man; able to do anything of one's own free will; at liberty; at one's ease; be contented and happy wherever one may be; comfortable; free and unrestrained; free and easy; (as) free as the wind; in a state of bliss; leisurely and carefree; perfectly free without restraint; without the least worry: 那男孩坐在那里，～地玩着玩具。*The boy sat there, playing his toy leisurely and carefree.*
自由职业者 [- - zhí yè zhě] free lance
自游生物 [- - shēng wù] nekton
自有公论 [- yǒu gōng lùn] There is always a fair public opinion.
自有资本 [- - zī běn] equity capital; owned capital
自有资金 [- - - jīn] funds in the hands of the localities; funds at the disposal of the localities
自右乘 [- yòu chéng]〈数〉post-multiplication; postmultiply
自幼到老 [- - dào lǎo] from infancy to old age
自幼清贫 [- - qīng pín] be poor from one's boyhood upwards
自幼失怙 [- - shī hù] lose one's father while still very young
自语症 [- yǔ zhèng] idioglossia
自愈 [- yù]〈医〉self-healing; self-cure ◇～电容器 self-healing capacitor; ～作用 self-healing action
自育 [- -]〈动〉self-fertile
自圆其说 [- yuán qí shuō] make out a good case

Z

(for oneself); fill up gaps in one's theory; give a satisfactory explanation of what one has said [done]; justify oneself; make one's case sound plausible; make one's argument consistent and not self-contradictory; make one's statement consistent; patch up the breach oneself; self-justification

自远而近 [- yuǎn ér jìn] approach from a distance; from far to near

自远远人 [- - yuǎn rén] To hold yourself aloof will only end in making others turn away from you.

自愿 [- yuàn] volunteer; of one's own free will; of one's own accord; voluntarily: ～ 报名 *enter one's name voluntarily*; 出于 ～ *on a voluntary basis*; *of one's free will*; ～ 到农村工作 *volunteer to work in the countryside*; ～ 效劳 *volunteer one's services* ◇ ～ 出口限额 voluntary export quota; ～ 兑换 voluntary redemption; ～ 搁浅 voluntary stranding; ～ 互利 voluntary participation and mutual benefit; ～ 互利原则 principle of voluntary participation; voluntariness and mutual benefit; ～ 救助 salvage by voluntary action; ～ 清理 voluntary liquidation; ～ 支付 voluntary payment; ～ 中断 voluntary interruption; ～ 准备 voluntary reserve

自怨自艾 [- - zì yì] be contrite and reform oneself; be full of remorse; bemoan one's fate; blame and censure oneself; regret one's past mistakes and try to do better in the future; repent and redress one's errors; trail at fate; self-reproach

自运动 [- yùn dòng] autokinesis; autocinesis

自载拖车回空 [- zài tuō chē huí kōng] piggyback

自在 [- zài] free; unrestrained: 逍遥 ～ *at leisure and free from care*; *free from trammels*; *at liberty to enjoy oneself*; 燕子自由 ～ 地飞翔。*Swallows fly about, carefree and at liberty.* ◇ ～ 阶级 〈哲〉 class-in-itself; ～ 之物 〈哲〉 thing-in-itself

自在 [- zai] comfortable; at ease: 他在陌生人面前总有些不 ～。*He always feels rather ill at ease before strangers.* 我今天身体不大 ～。*I'm not quite myself today.*

自噪声 [- zào shēng] self noise ◇ ～ 接收机 self-noise receiver

自责 [- zé] self-accusation ◇ ～ 观念 autoaccusation; ～ 型 intropunitive

自炸机构 [- zhà jī gòu] self-destructive device

自粘作用 [- zhān zuò yòng] autohesion

自展 [- zhǎn] 〈计〉 bootstrap

自招祸殃 [- zhāo huò yāng] call down calamity upon oneself; bring misery on oneself

自招麻烦 [- - má fan] bring trouble on oneself; ask for trouble; stick one's neck out

自招嫌疑 [- - xián yí] lay oneself open to suspicion

自招冤仇 [- - yuān chóu] bring bitter hatred upon oneself

自找 [- zhǎo] suffer from one's own actions; ask for it: 这是你 ～ 的嘛! *You asked for it.*

自找麻烦 [- - má fan] ask [look] for trouble; seek [make] trouble for oneself

自斟自酌 [- zhēn zì zhuó] enjoy a cup of wine all by oneself; have one's own opinion

自振 [- zhèn] natural vibration; natural oscillation ◇ ～ 频率 natural frequency of vibration; ～ 系统 hunting system

自振荡法 [- - dàng fǎ] self-oscillation method

自振动系数 [- - dòng xì shù] coefficient of self-oscillation

自蒸发 [- zhēng fā] flash ◇ ～ 溶液 blow-off liquor

自整步法 [- zhěng bù fǎ] self-synchronizing method

自整定系统 [- - dìng xì tǒng] self-adjusting [self-adaptation] system

自整角 [- - jiǎo] selsyn ◇ ～ 变压器 selsyn transformer; ～ 传动装置 selsyn train; ～ 电动机 selsyn motor; ～ 发电机 selsyn generator; ～ 发送机 〈信〉 synchro-transmitter; ～ 接收机 synchro-receiver; ～ 解算器 transolver; ～ 系统 selsyn system

自整角机 [- - - jī] selsyn; synchro ◇ ～ 变压器 selsyn transformer; ～ 差动装置 selsyn differential; ～ 数据 synchro data

自整流 [- - liú] 〈核〉 self-rectifying; self-rectification◇ ～ 电路 self-rectifying circuit

自挣自用 [- zhèng zì yòng] live on one's own income

自知不如 [- zhī bù rú] know [feel] one isn't another's equal; consider oneself inferior to another

自知理屈 [- - lǐ qū] find itself devoid of justification; be conscious of one's own blame; know that one is in the wrong

自知力 [- - lì] insight

自知之明 [- - zhī míng] know one's limitations; have a clear estimation of oneself; know oneself; know oneself well enough; know one's place; know one's strengths and weaknesses; (have) the wisdom to know oneself; self-knowledge

自指示 [- zhǐ shì] self-indication

自制 [- zhì] (克制自己) self-control; self-restraint: 失去 ～ *lose self-control*

自制力减弱 [- - lì jiǎn ruò] hypotaxia

自制 [- -] (自己制造) made by oneself: 这台机器是我们厂 ～ 的。*The machine was made in our own plant.* ◇ ～ 禁渔条例 abstention rule; ～ 禁渔线 abstention line; ～ 小手枪 zip gun

自治 [- -] exercise autonomy; autonomous rule; self-rule; self-government; autonomy: 民族区域 ～ *regional national autonomy*; ～ 的权限 *autonomous jurisdiction* ◇ ～ 港 autonomous port; port autonome [法国]; ～ 机构 autonomous body; autonomous institution; ～ 机关 organ of self-government; (英联邦的) ～ 领 dominion; ～ 旗 autonomous banner; ～ 区 autonomous region; ～ 权 autonomy; right of autonomy; ～ 调节 autonomous control; noninteracting control; ～ 条件 noninteracting condition; ～ 条例 regulations on the exercise of autonomy; ～ 团体 autonomous body; ～ 系统 autonomous system; ～ 县 autonomous county; ～ 州 autonomous district; autonomous prefecture

自重 [- zhòng] ①(注意自己的言行) conduct oneself with dignity; be self-possessed; be self-dignified ②(本身的重量) dead-weight; dead load: 车皮 ～ *the dead weight of a wagon* ◇ ～ 充填 drop stowing; ～ 滑行 dilly; ～ 滑行坡 ginney; plane; jinny; ～ 滑行坡工人 jinnier; ～ 天平 dormant scale; ～ 应力 weight stress; ～ 运输 gravity haulage

自株传粉 [- zhū chuán fěn] autogamy

自主 [- zhǔ] ①(自己做主) act on one's own; be one's own master; decide for oneself; keep the initiative in one's own hands: 独立 ～ *independently and with the initiative in one's own hands*; ～ 管理 *manage independently*; 不由 ～ *cannot help (it); involuntarily*; ～ 经营,自负盈亏 *make one's own management decisions and take full responsibility for one's own profits and losses*; ～ 决定 *decideon one's own*; 在封建制度下,婚姻不能 ～。*Under feudalism, young people could not marry the person of their own choice.* ②〈生〉 autonomously ◇ ～ 表型 autophene; ～ 操作 autonomous operation; ～ 创业 become self-employed; ～ 道德 autonomous morality; ～ 发育 autonomous development; ～ 工作 autonomous working; ～ 关税 autonomous tariff; ～ 经营 make its own managerial decision; have full authority for management; ～ 企业 autonomous enterprise; ～ 神经 autonomic nerves; ～ 神经节 autonomic ganglia; ～ 神经系统 autonomic nerves [nervous] system; ～ 税率 statuory tariff; autonomous tariff; national tariff; ～ 通道 autonomous channel; ～ 投资 autonomous investment; ～ 系统 autonomous system; ～ 制导 self-contained guidance; ～ 智能 autonomous intelligence; ～ 中枢 autonomic center; ～ 作用 autonomisation

(企业)自主权 [- - quán] right to handle enterprises' own affairs; right to manage one's own affairs; right to make one's own decisions; giving greater autonomy to (*enterprises*); (*enterprises are granted greater*) independence; decision-making power [right]; power of decision; power (*of the enterprises*) to make their own decisions; autonomy: 企业 ～ *the decision-making power of the enterprise*; 给国营企业以更大的 ～ *give state-owned enterprises a big say in management*

自主式导航 [- - shì dǎo háng] self-aid navigation

自主性 [- - xìng] autonomy ◇ ～ 交易 autonomous transaction; ～ 专业组织 autonomous professional organization

自主叶绿体 [- - yè lǜ tǐ] iojap

自主知识产权 [- - zhī shi chǎn quán] proprietary intellectual property rights

自助餐室 [- zhù cān shì] smorgasbord; cafeteria

自助食堂 [- - shí táng] automat

自助熔 [- - róng] self-fluxing

自助天助 [- - tiān zhù] Heaven helps those who help themselves.

自助洗衣场 [- - xǐ yī chǎng] laundromat

自助银行 [- - yín háng] self-service bank

自助游 [- - yóu] self-service travel

自助助人 [- - zhù rén] help others by helping oneself

自助自行车 [- - zì xíng chē] self-service bicycle

自转 [- zhuàn] revolve on its own axis; rotation; revolution; autorotation; windmilling; spin; 地球的 ～ *the rotation of the earth* ◇ ～ 变星 rotational variable; ～ 不稳定性 rotational instability; ～ 电子 spinning electron; ～ 矩 self-torque; ～ 曲线 rotation curve; ～ 速度-光谱型关系 rotational velocity-spectral type relation; ～ 速度-空间速度关系 rotational velocity-space velocity relation; ～ 速率 autorotation speed; speed of autorotation; ～ 天体 rotator; ～ 突变〈天〉 glitch; ～ 效应 rotation effect; ～ 星空 rotating star; ～ 旋翼机 gyroplane; gyrocopter; autogiro; ～ 旋翼机旋翼 autogyro rotor; ～ 折 self-breakover; ～ 致宽(谱线) rotational broadening; ～ 周期 rotation period; ～ 状态起动 starting under windmilling condition

自转动 [- - dòng] 〈力〉 autorotation ◇ ～ 状态 self-rotation state

自转轴 [- - zhóu] 〈天〉 rotation axis; axis of rotation ◇ ～ 进动 rotational axis precession

自传 [- -] autobiography ◇ ～ 体 the autobiographical type; autobiography

自装 [- zhuāng] self-chambering ◇ ～ 机 self loader; ～ 集材机 forwarder; ～ 集材拖拉机 forwarder; ～ 卡车 self-loader

自装入程序 [- - rù chéng xù] self-loading program

自准直 [- zhǔn zhí] auto-collimation ◇ ～ 分光计 auto-collimating spectrometer; ～ (平行光)管 autocollimator; ～ 摄谱仪 autocollimation spectrograph; ～ 望远镜 auto-collimator

自走绝路 [- zǒu jué lù] take the road to ruin; go (farther and farther) down the road of destruction; take the road to doom; cut one's own throat; work one's own undoing

自走犁 [- - lí] motor plough

自走式 [- - shì] self-propelled ◇ ～ 动力割草机 self-propelled power mower; ～ 机具 self-propelled agricultural implement; ～ 联合收获机 self-propelled combine; ～ 马铃薯收获机 self-propelled potato harvester; ～ 喷雾机 self-propelled sprayer

自酌 [- zhuó] enjoy a cup of wine all by oneself

自足(的) [- zú] 〈物〉 self-contained

自足经济 [- - jīng jì] self-sufficient economy

自足有余 [- - yǒu yú] be more than self-sufficient (in)

自组控制 [- zǔ kòng zhì] self-orgnizing control

自组织 [- - zhī] self-organizing; self-organization ◇ ～ 飞行控制系统 self-organizing flight control system; ～ 机 self-organizing machine; ～ 计算机 self-organizing computer; ～ 系统 〈系统〉 self-organizing system

自尊 [- zūn] self-respect; self-esteem; proper pride: 伤了他的 ～ 心 *injure his self-esteem*; *wound his pride* ◇ ～ 感 sense of self-respect; self-importance; ～ 癖 egomania; autophilia

自尊心 [- - xīn] self-respect; sense of self-respect: 民族 ～ *a sense of national pride*; 抑制 ～ *put one's pride in one's pocket*

自尊自大 [- - zì dà] be self-respecting and self-styled

自尊自贵 [- - - guì] think one's penny silver; mollycoddle oneself

自作自受 [- zuō zì shòu] reap the fruits of one's actions; As you brew, so you must drink.; As you make your bed, so you must lie on it.; be hoisted by [with] one's own petard; be threshed with one's own flail; bring it on oneself; carry what one makes; fall into a pit of one's own digging; fall into a trap set by oneself; fry in one's own grease; get into [be in] hot water; pay the fiddler; have only oneself to thank for sth.; reap the fruits of one's actions; reap the whirlwind of one's own sowing; reap what one sows; self do, self have; stew in one's own juice [grease]; suffer for [on] one's own account [act]; suffer on one's account; take [suffer] the consequences of one's own deeds [actions; doing]: 她是 ～。*She made her bed, let her lie in it.*

自左乘 [- zuǒ chéng] pre-multiplication

自作裁夺 [- zuò cái duó] use one's discretion

自作聪明 [- - cōng ming] fancy [think] oneself clever [smart]; act on the strength of one's own imagined cleverness; be wise in one's own conceit; consider oneself clever and act accordingly; fancy one has a monopoly of wisdom; presumptuous

自作多情 [- - duō qíng] imagine oneself as the favourite of one of the opposite sex; be under the

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hallucination that the other party is willing; self-sentimental
自作用 [- - yòng] 〈物〉 self-acting ◇ ～ 控制器 self-acting controller; self-operated controller; ～ 力 self-force
自作主张 [- - zhǔ zhāng] have one's own way of doing things; act on one's own; decide all by oneself; decide for oneself instead of consulting others; follow one's own bent; make a decision one is not in a position to make; self-assertion; take liberties to

恣 [ㄗˋ] [zì] Ⅰ 动 (放纵; 没有拘束) do as one pleases; throw off restraint; indulge oneself: ～ 情 *give free rein to one's passions*; ～ 纵 *indulge in sensual pleasures*; 得以自 ～ *be able to do as one likes* [*indulge oneself*] Ⅱ 形 [方] (舒服) comfortable: ～ 得很 *very comfortable*
恣情放纵 [- qíng fàng zòng] indulge oneself in passions; abandon oneself to passions
恣情纵欲 [- - zòng yù] give up completely to natural impulse; indulge oneself in carnal pleasure without restraint
恣肆 [- sì] [书] ① (放纵) unrestrained; self-indulgent; wanton: 骄横 ～ *overbearing and wanton* ② (文笔豪放不拘) forceful and unrestrained; free and natural
恣睢 [- suī] [书] reckless; unbridled
恣睢暴戾 [- - bào lì] extremely cruel and despotic; gaze in anger and act violently
恣所欲为 [- suǒ yù wéi] do whatever one pleases to do; indulge in doing sth.; let oneself loose
恣行无忌 [- xíng wú jì] act wilfully and unscrupulously; behave recklessly; behave without the least regard for accepted rules or standards; do sth. recklessly
恣意 [- yì] unscrupulous; reckless; unbridled; wilful: ～ 践踏别国领土 *wilfully trample on the territory of other countries*; ～ 掠夺别国的资源 *indulge in unbridled plunder of the resources of other countries*
恣意孤行 [- - gū xíng] act wilfully; do as one wishes without considering others; obstinate to have one's own way
恣意践踏 [- - jiàn tà] arrog do as one wishes without considering others; obstinate to have one's own way
恣意践踏 [- - jiàn tà] arrogantly to trample on sb.
恣意歪曲 [- - wāi qū] distort wilfully
恣意妄为 [- - wàng wéi] perpetrate whatever evils one pleases; act without regard for any authority; behave unscrupulously; do as one pleases; recklessly; unscrupulously
恣意行乐 [- - xíng lè] give way to unrestrained fun [joy]; allow one to act freely in pleasure-seeking

渍 [ㄗˋ] [zì] Ⅰ 名 ① (地面的积水) floodwater on low-lying land: 内 ～ *floodwater in the field*; 防洪排 ～ *prevention of floods and drainage of floodwater* ② [方] (积在物体上难以除去的油泥等) stain; sludge; filth: 茶 ～ *tea stains*; 汗 ～ *sweat stain*; 墨 ～ *ink stain*; 油 ～ *oil sludge*; 污 ～ *filth* Ⅱ 动 ① (浸; 沤; 沾) soak; steep; ret: 浸 ～ *steep in water*; ～ 麻 *ret flax, jute, etc.*; 白衬衫被汗水 ～ 黄了。*The white shirt was yellowed with sweat.* ② (油泥等积在上面难以除去) be stained; be soiled: 烟斗里～了很多油子。*The pipe is caked with tar.* 衣服被油脂 ～ 住了。*The clothes are stained with grease.*
渍痕斑驳 [- hén bān bó] stained and spotted
渍经 [- jīng] stain warp (织疵)
渍水 [- shuǐ] waterlogging ◇ ～ 土壤 waterlogged soil; ～ 沼泽化 swamping
渍制阴极 [- zhì yīn jí] impregnated cathode

字 [ㄗˋ] [zì] Ⅰ 名 ① (文字) character; word: 汉 ～ *Chinese character*; 常用 ～ *daily words*; ～ 义 *meaning of a word* ② (字音) pronunciation: 咬 ～ 清楚 *have clear articulation*; ～ 正腔圆 *pronounce every word clearly and sing in tune* ③ (字体) form of a written or printed character; style of handwriting; printing type: 斜体 ～ *italics*; 黑体 ～ *boldface*; *boldface type*; 草 ～ *the running style of Chinese writing*; 柳 ～ *style of calligraphy of Liu Gongquan* (柳公权, 778 — 865 *A. D.*); 他写得一手好 ～。*He writes a good hand.*; *He has good handwriting.* ④ (书法的作品) scripts; writings: 专藏 ～, 不藏画 *only collect scripts* [*writings*], *not paintings* ⑤ (字眼; 词) wording; diction: 咬文嚼 ～ *pay excessive attention to wording* ⑥ (字据) receipt; written pledge: 立 ～ 为凭 *give a written pledge*; 开收据并在上面签 ～ *write out and sign a receipt* ⑦ (根据人名中的字义, 另取的别名) a style [name] taken at the age of twenty, by which a man is sometimes called: 岳飞 ～ 鹏举。*Yue Fei styled himself Pengju.* ⑧ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 谔 *Zi E* Ⅱ 动 (旧时称女子许配) (of a girl) be betrothed (in ancient times): ～ 人 *be engaged to marry*; 待 ～ 闺中 *not yet engaged*; *not be betrothed yet*
字板纸 [- bǎn zhǐ] flong paper
字版 [- -] letter
字边界 [- biān jiè] word boundary
字标 [- biāo] 〈自〉 word mark ◇ ～ 管 charactron; charactor-display tube
字表 [- biǎo] word table
字长 [- cháng] 〈自〉 word length; word size
字处理程序 [- chǔ lǐ chéng xù] word processor
字触发器 [- chù fā qì] word trigger
字串 [- chuàn] word string ◇ ～ 行 word-serial
字存储模块 [- cún chǔ mó kuài] 〈计〉 word memory module
字存储器 [- - - qì] word memory
字代码 [- dài mǎ] word code
字地址 [- dì zhǐ] word address ◇ ～ 格式 word address format
字典 [- diǎn] dictionary: 查 ～ *consult a dictionary*; 中国清代的《康熙 ～》是世界上最早、字数最多的 ～。于康熙 55 年 (公元 1716 年) 发行, 共收 47035 个字。*The Kangxi Dictionary, completed in the Qing Dynasty* (1644 *A. D.*—1911 *A. D.*) *and released in the* 55*th year of the reign of Emperor Kangxi* (1716 *A. D.*), *was the world's earliest and biggest dictionary with* 47035 *entries of Chinese characters*. ◇ ～ 代码 dictionary code; ～ 纸 bible paper; India paper
字典式并集 [- - shì bìng jí] lexicographic(al) union
字典式目录 [- - - mù lù] dictionary catalogue
字调 [- diào] 〈语〉 tones of Chinese characters
字定界符 [- dìng jiè fú] word delimiter
字段 [- duàn] 〈计〉 field; syllable ◇ ～ 长度 field length; ～ 定界符 field delimiter; ～ 分隔符 field separator; ～ 节 field section; ～ 结束标志 end-of-field mark; ～ 描述符 field descriptor; ～ 名字 field name; ～ 选择 field selection
字对字翻译 [- duì zì fān yì] word for word translation
字分隔符 [- fēn gé fú] word separator
字符 [- fú] 〈计〉 character ◇ ～ 笔划 stroke; ～ 边缘 character edge; ～ 变量 character variable; ～ 变型 character distortion; ～ 产生器 character-generator; ～ 常数 character constant; ～ 出错率 character error rate; ～ 处理 character handling; character manipulation; character processing; ～ 传输率 character rate; ～ 打印机 character printer; ～ 代码 character code; ～ 定位格子 〈计〉 character locator; ～ 检验 character check; ～ 格式 character format; ～ 定时 character timing; ～ 定位格子 character locator; ～ 定位线 character-spacing reference-line; ～ 发生器 〈自〉 character generator; ～ 发送器 character emitter; ～ 更新率 character refresh rate; ～ 管 charactron; ～ 缓冲器 character buffer; ～ 集 character set; ～ 级 character level; ～ 计算机 character computer; ～ 键盘 figure keyboard; ～ 间距 character pitch; ～ 校验 character check; ～ 结构 character topology; ～ 界 character boundary; ～ 开关 character switching; ～ 控制块 〈计〉 character control block (CCB); ～ 类别 character class; ～ 轮廓 character outline; ～ 脉冲 character pulse; ～ 密度 〈自〉 character density; record density; ～ 排序序列 collating sequence; ～ 平面位置显示器 character PPI; ～ 奇偶校验 character parity; character parity check; ～ 扫描发生器 (文字识别用) character emitter; ～ 闪烁 character blinking; ～ 设计 character design; ～ 识别 〈自〉 character reading; character recognition; ～ 输入机 [阅读器] character reader; ～ 属性 character attribute; ～ 属性逻辑 character attribute logic; ～ 数据 character data; ～ 数组 character array; ～ 填充 character fill; ～ 调整 〈自〉 character adjustment; ～ 同步 character synchronization; ～ 图像 character picture; ～ 图像说明 character picture specification; ～ 图形信息网络系统 〈计〉 character and pattern information network system; ～ 歪斜 character skew; ～ 外形 character outline; ～ 位置 character position; ～ 位置不正 character misregistration; ～ 位置基准线 character-spacing reference-line; ～ 文件 character file; ～ 显示 character display; ～ 显示管 character-writing tube; ～ 显示器 alphanumeric display [indicator]; character display; character display unit; ～ 显示输出机 character display output unit; ～ 信号 character signal; ～ 型 character type; ～ 序列 character string; character sequence; ～ 移入 character shift-in; ～ 译码器 character decoder; ～ 印字机 alphanumeric printer; ～ 值 character value; ～ 子集 character subset; ～ 自定义项 character self-defining term; ～ 总线 character bus
字符串 [- - chuàn] alphabetic string; character string ◇ ～ 变量 string variable; ～ 处理语言 string manipulation language; ～ 语言 string language
字腹 [- fù] 〈刷〉 belly
字格式 [- gé shì] 〈自〉 word format
字鼓 [- gǔ] print drum (行式打印机的)
字号 [- hào] word size
字号 [- hao] the name of a shop
字盒 [- hé] 〈刷〉 (type) mould
字画 [- huà] calligraphy and painting; scripts and paintings
字画古玩 [- - gǔ wán] paintings; calligraphy and antiques
字汇 [- huì] glossary; wordbook; lexicon
字机 [- jī] word machine
字迹 [- jì] handwriting; writing: ～ 工整 *neat writing*; ～ 模糊 *illegible handwriting*
字寄存器 [- - cún qì] word register
字计数 [- - shù] word count ◇ ～ 器 word counter
字计算机 [- - suàn jī] word computer
字间间隔 [- jiān jiàn gé] interword space; interword gap; word gap; word space; switching space
字检索指令 [- jiǎn suǒ zhǐ lìng] word search instruction
字间距 [- jiān jù] word space
字肩 [- -] 〈刷〉 shoulder
字间隙 [- jiàn xì] interword gap
字节 [- jié] byte; syllable ◇ ～ 不相关 syllable independent; ～ 操作数 byte-oriented operand; ～ 串 byte serial; byte string; ～ 存储器 〈自〉 byte storage; ～ 地址 byte address; ～ 多路通道 byte-multiplexer channel; ～ 方式 byte mode; ～ 机 byte machine; ～ 计数 byte count; ～ 计数寄存器 byte count register; ～ 计数器 byte counter; ～ 计算机 byte computer; ～ 监视程序 byte monitor; ～ 减量 byte decrement; ～ 交换 byte swap; ～ 界 byte boundary; ～ 控制 byte control; ～ 流 byte stream; ～/秒 byte per second; ～ 数据 byte data; ～ 相关 syllable dependent; ～ 指令 byte instruction; ～ 组 gulp
字界 [- jiè] character boundary
字据 [- jù] written pledge (e. g. receipt, IOU, contract, etc.)
字句 [- -] words and expressions; writing: 推敲 ～ *weigh one's words and expressions*; ～ 通顺 *coherent and smooth writing*
字开关 [- kāi guān] word switch
字空间 [- kōng jiān] word space
字块 [- kuài] 〈计〉 block ◇ ～ 长度 block length; ～ 分割法 deblocking; ～ 输出 block output
字类 [- lèi] 〈刷〉 type family
字里行间 [- lǐ háng jiān] between the lines; among the words and between the lines; in-between the lines; the overtone of a writing: 体会 ～ 的言外之意 *read between the lines*
字轮 [- lún] character wheel; print wheel; flying drum; type drum ◇ ～ 机构 print-wheel assembly; ～ 印制机 wheel printer
字轮式打印机 [- - shì dǎ yìn jī] flying drum printer; wheel printer
字码 [- mǎ] character code ◇ ～ 管 〈电〉 charactron tube; ～ 书写管 〈电〉 character-writing tube; ～ 锁 combination lock
字码儿 [- - r] [口] ① (数字) numeral ② (数目) number; amount
字谜 [- mí] a riddle about a character or word
字面 [- miàn] ① (文字表面上的意义) literal: ～ 上的意思 *literal meaning*; 照 ～ 翻译 *translate literally*; ～ 上兜圈子 *involved phraseology*; *festoons of words* ② 〈刷〉 face; typeface ◇ ～ 调整 character adjustment; ～ 组配 coordinate
字模 [- mú] 〈刷〉 matrix; type matrix; typehead; nib: 冲压 ～ *punched matrix* ◇ ～ 雕刻机 matrix cutting machine; ～ 合金 matrix alloy; ～ 库 matrix magazine; ～ 箱盒 magazine (自动排字机)
字母 [- mǔ] letters of an alphabet; letter; grapheme; character: 阿拉伯 ～ *Arabic alphabet*; 大写 ～ *a capital letter*; 梵文 ～ *Sanskrit alphabet*; 汉语拼音 ～ *the Chinese phonetic alphabet*; 拉丁 ～ *Latin alphabet*; *Roman alphabet*; 斯拉

Z

夫 ～ *Slavonic alphabet*；希腊 ～ *Greek alphabet*；英语 ～ *the English alphabet*；按 ～ 顺序排列 *be arranged in alphabetical order*；*be arranged alphabetically* ◇ ～ 编码 alpha code；alphabetic coding；～ 表 alphabet；～ 长度尺 alphabet length；～ 穿孔 alphabetical punch；～ 穿孔机 alphabetical puncher；alphabetical punch；～ 串 alphabetic string；letter string；～ 打印机 alphabetic printer；～ 代码 alphabetic code；alphacode；～ 电报 alphabetic telegraphy；～ 电文 letter text；～ 读出器 character reader；～ 发生器 character generator；～ 分类 alphabetic sort；～ 分类器 alphabetic sorter；～ 符号 letter character；～ 附加符号 diacritical mark；～ 花汤 alphabet soup；～ 积木 alphabet block；～ 键 letter key；～ 间隔〔刷〕letter spacing；～ 间距 character spacing；（打字机）～ 宽度 pitch；～ 码 alphabetic code；letter code；syllabified code；～ 谱〔音〕alphabetic notation；～ 旗 alphabetical flag；～ 数字编辑字符 alphanumeric edited character；～ 数字编码 alphameric code；alphanumeric coding；～ 数字代码 alphanumeric code；～ 数字读出 alphanumeric read-out；～ 数字读出器 alphanumeric reader；～ 数字符号 alphanumeric symbol；～ 数字格式 alphanumeric style；～ 数字管 Digivac；～ 数字机 alphanumeric machine；～ 数字谜 alphametic；～ 数字型指令 alphanumeric instruction；～ 数字阅读机 alphanumeric reader；～ 数字字符组 alphanumeric character set；～ 顺序〔数〕lexicographic order；alphabet sequence；～ 算术 alphametic；～ 图〔信〕grapheme；～ 托架 type holder；～ 位置 character position；～ 系统〔信〕alpha system；～ 显示器 alphascope；～ 项 alphabetic item；～ 学 alphabetology；alphabetography；～ 移位 alphabetic shift；letter shift；～ 印刷机[装置] alphabetic printer；～ 周期 character cycle；～ 字 alphabetic word

字母型代码 [- - xíng dài mǎ] letter type code

字幕 [- mù] captions (of motion pictures, etc.)；subtitles：中文 ～ *Chinese captions*；*Chinese subtitles* ◇ ～ 背景 title back；Textless BG；～ 打印机 stamping titling machine；～ 道 cue channel；～ 叠加器 caption adder；～ 片 title stock；～ 摄制 titling；～ 信号发生器 caption signal generator；caption scanner；～ 自动显示器 autocue；Tele-Prompter

字木 [- -] letterwood

字排列 [- pái liè] word arrangement

字盘 [- pán]〔刷〕case：大写 ～ *upper case*；小写 ～ *lower case*

字盘式打印机 [- - shì dǎ yìn jī] flying disk printer

字盘式计算机 [- - - jì suàn jī] dialing set computer

字频率 [- pín lǜ] word frequency

字区 [- qū] block ◇ ～ 分类 block sort；～ 间隙 block gap；inter-record gap

字驱动 [- - dòng] word drive ◇ ～ 电流 word drive current

字群 [- qún] sub-block

字身 [- shēn]〔刷〕body ◇ ～ 大小 type size；～ 高度 type-high

字时间 [- shí jiān]〔计〕word time

字识别 [- shí bié] word recognition；word spotting ◇ ～ 器 word recognizer

字首码 [- shǒu mǎ] prefix code

字首组合词 [- - zǔ hé cí] acronym

字书 [- shū] wordbook；lexicon；dictionary

字数 [- shù] word number

字顺分类目录 [- shùn fēn lèi mù lù] alphabetico-classed catalog

字顺目录 [- - mù lù] alphabetical catalogue；dictionary catalogue

字顺排列 [- - pái liè] all through

字顺索引 [- - suǒ yǐn] alphabetical index；dictionary index

字素 [- sù] grapheme

字速度[率] [- - dù] word rate

字索引 [- suǒ yǐn] word indexing

字体 [- tǐ] ①（同一种文字的各种不同形体）form of a written or printed character；script；typeface ②（书法的派别）style of calligraphy ③〔自〕character style；character font；type-font；〔刷〕type face ◇ ～ 病理学 graphopathology；～ 单位计量制〔刷〕unit system；～ 根 character font；～ 轮廓线 contour character；～ 识别 character recognition

字条儿 [- tiáor] brief note

字帖儿 [- tiěr]〔口 brief notice

字帖 [- tiè] copybook (for calligraphy)；model of calligraphy for practice

字图 [- tú] word pattern ◇ ～ 电传机 graphtyper

A字屋 [- wū] a — frame（指人字屋顶延及地面者）

字隙 [- xì] word gap

字限定符 [- xiàn dìng fú] word qualifier

字线 [- -] word line

字相学 [- xiàng xué] graphology

字型 [- xíng] font ◇ ～ 纸板 matrix paperboard

字形 [- -] character pattern；font ◇ ～ 变换字符 face change character；font change character；～ 发生器 character generation unit；～ 格 reticle font；δ～ 链 jack chain；Z～ 路线（山区的）switch-back；Z～ 位错 zigzag dislocation

字选 [- xuǎn] word select ◇ ～ 存储〔半〕word-ordered store；～ 存储器 word organized memory；word-organized store；external selection memory；external selection storage；linear selection memory

字选择线 [- - zé xiàn] word select line

字眼 [- yǎn] wording；diction：玩弄 ～ *play with words*；挑 ～ 儿 *cavil at sb.'s choice of words*；*quibble*

字样 [- yàng] ①（字体规范）model of written characters ②（用在某处的词语或简短的句子）printed or written words (which succinctly inform, instruct, warn, etc.)：封面上有"初稿"～。*On the cover are the words "First Draft"*.

字钥字母 [- yào zì mǔ] key letter

字义 [- yì] literal meaning

字译码器 [- - mǎ qì] word decoder

字音学 [- yīn xué] graphology

字斟句酌 [- zhēn jù zhuó] write in ornate style；choose one's words with great care；refine (up) on words；refine upon [on] the wording；weigh every word；weigh every word and every sentence with great care；weigh one's words

字正腔圆 [- zhèng qiāng yuán] (of singing) with clear articulation and a mellow and full tune

字指示器 [- zhǐ shì qì] word indicator

字纸 [- -] wastepaper with characters written or printed on it ◇ ～ 篓 wastepaper basket

字终符号 [- zhōng fú hào] end-of-word character

字字清脆，声声婉转 [- zì qīng cuì shēng shēng wǎn zhuǎn] One's words are distinct and yet possess a continuous melody.

字字中肯 [- - zhòng kěn] Every word tells.；Every word is to the point.

字字珠玑 [- - zhū jī] every phrase a gem；each word a gem；sparkling ideas put in writing

字组 [- zǔ]〔信〕character set；block ◇ ～ 长 block length；～ 多路通道 block multiplexer channel；～ 号 blocknumber；～ 结束标记 postamble block；～ 奇偶校验方式 block parity check system；～ 索引 block index

zī ·ㄗ

子 [·ㄗ]
[zi] Ⅰ[名词后缀]：桌 ～ *table*；*desk*；筷 ～ *chopsticks*；矮～ *a short person*；*dwarf*；猴～ *monkey*Ⅱ[个别量词后缀]：这档 ～ 事 *this matter*；*this business*；来了一伙 ～ 人。*Here came a group of people*. 我一下 ～ 想不起她的名字。*I just can't recall her name*.；*Her name escapes me for the moment*.
另见 zǐ。

zōng ㄗㄨㄥ

鬃 [ㄗㄨㄥ]
[zōng] 图（马、猪等颈上的长毛）hair on the neck of a horse, pig, etc.：猪 ～ *pig's bristles*；马 ～ *horse's mane*

鬃草宁 [- cǎo níng] chatinine

鬃岗地形 [- gǎng dì xíng] hogback topography

鬃毛 [- máo] horsehair；acicula

鬃丘 [- qiū] hogback

鬃刷 [- shuā] bristle brush

鬃状 [- zhuàng] capillatus（指云）◇ ～ 积雨云 cumulonimbus capillatus cloud

枞(樅) [ㄗㄨㄥ]
[zōng]（构词成分）见下。
另见 cōng。

枞阳 [- yáng] Zongyang (a county in Anhui Province)

棕(椶) [ㄗㄨㄥ]
[zōng] 图①〔植〕（棕榈树）palm ②（棕毛）palm fibre；coir

棕板 [- bǎn] Petiolus Trachycarpi

棕绷 [- bēng] wooden bed frame strung with criss-cross coir ropes

棕碧硒 [- bì xī] brown tourmaline

棕鞭藻属 [- biān zǎo shǔ] Ochromonas

棕编 [- -] palm fibre weaving

棕橙色 [- chéng sè] terra-cotta ◇ ～ 头发者 titian

棕儿茶 [- ér chá]〔材〕gambir；pale catechu；terra japonica；white cutch ◇ ～ 丹宁 gambirtannine；～ 定 gambirdine；～ 碱 gambirine

棕腐质 [- fǔ zhì] phaeohemins；ulmin

棕钙土 [- gài tǔ]〔地质〕brown soil

棕鹇 [- gōng] ynambu

棕褐 [- hè] reddish brown

棕褐煤 [- - méi]〔地质〕brown lignite；lignite B

棕褐色 [- - sè] sepia

棕褐色变 [- - - biàn] brown stain

棕黑粗呢 [- hēi cū ní] burnet

棕黑色 [- - sè] brownish black

棕黑素 [- - sù] phaeomelanin

棕黑蛭石 [- - zhì shí] bastonite

棕红色 [- hóng sè] brownish red

棕环试验 [- huán shì yàn]〔分化〕brown-ring test

棕黄霉素 [- huáng méi sù] aliomycin

棕鲍 [- huí] horned pout；bullpout

棕金鸡纳皮 [- jīn jī nà pí] loxa-bark

棕榈 [- lǘ] palm；hemp palm；windmill palm；chamaerops excelsa ◇ ～ 粗纤维 piassava；piassaba；piasava；piasaba；～ 垫 petate；～ 果膏〔材〕palm butter；palm grease；palm oil；～ 基 palmityl；～ 坚果油〔材〕palm kernel oil；palm nut oil；～ 精 palmitin；tripalmitin；glycerol tripalmitate；～ 酒 toddy；～ 科 Palmae；～ 蜡〔材〕palm wax；～ 猫 bondar；musang；～ 门 palmetum；～ 醛 palmital；palmitaldehyde；～ 仁油〔材〕palm-kernel oil；palm nut oil；～ 烧酒[菲] beno；bino；～ 树丛 capoe；～ 树叶幼芽 hastula；～ 炭 crinis trachycarpi；～ 席 petate；～ 酰 palmityl；palmitoyl；～（酸）酰胺 palmitamide；palmitic amide；～ 小丘 palm hammock；～ 心 heart of palm；～ 雨燕 palm swift；～ 园 palmery；～ 枝 lulab；lulav；lulov；～ 脂 palmin；palmitin

棕榈树 [- - shù] palm ◇ ～ 腐烂病 koleroga

棕榈酸 [- - suān]〔化〕palmitic acid；palmitinic acid；hexadecylic acid；palmic acid ◇ ～ 己烯雌酚 stilpalmitate；～ 鲸蜡酯 cetin；～ 铝〔有化〕aluminum palmitate；～ 氯霉素 chloramphenicol palmitate；～ 钠 sodium palmitate；～ 盐 palmitate；～ 玉米黄素 physalin；～ 酯〔有化〕palmitate

棕榈叶 [- - yè] palma；frond

棕榈叶形拱顶 [- - - xíng gǒng dǐng] palm vaulting

棕榈油 [- - yóu] palm oil；palm butter ◇ ～ 酸〔有化〕palmitoleic acid；cis—9-hexadecenoic acid

棕榈汁 [- - zhī] toddy ◇ ～ 锤 toddy stick；～ 鸟 toddy bird

棕轮心圆蚧 [- lún xīn yuán jiè] latania scale

棕毛 [- máo] palm fibre：～ 蓑衣 *palm rain cape*

棕霉素 [- méi sù] bruneomycin

棕曲菌素 [- qū jūn sù] aspochracin

棕曲霉毒素 [- - méi dú sù] ochratoxin

棕壤 [- rǎng] brown forest soil；braunerde；[俄] burozem；〔农〕brown earth；brunisolic soil ◇ ～ 形成过程 braunification

棕壤化(作用) [- - huà] browing

棕壤化土 [- - - tǔ] brown earthened soil

棕色 [- sè] brown ◇ ～ 备料 brown stock；～ 大陶罐 brown george；～ 毒毛旋花子素 onaye；～ 腐殖酸 brown humic acid；～ 海豹皮 matara；～ 褐煤〔采矿〕brown coal；～ 荒漠土 brown desert soil；～ 碱土 brown alkali soil；～ 人种 brown race；～ 森林土 brown forest soil；～ 鼠耳蝠 little brown bat；～ 酸〔化工〕brown acid；～ 陶器 brownware；～ 图[相片]〔图〕brownprint；～ 土 umber；～ 线条图〔图〕brownline；～ 颜料 brown；～ 纸袋会 a brown-bag party

棕闪粗面岩 [- shǎn cū miàn yán] beringite

棕闪石 [- - shí]〔矿〕barkevikite

棕闪钛辉岩 [- - tài huī yán] ijussite

棕绳 [- shéng] coir rope

棕树 [- shù] palm ◇ ～ 皮〔中药〕palmae bark；Cortex Frachycarpi

棕丝 [- sī] monofilament

棕毯 [- tǎn] coir matting

棕尾毒蛾 [- wěi dú é]〔动〕brown-tail moth

棕胁鹏鹊 [- xié jì wú] chewink

棕熊 [- xióng]〔动〕brown bear

棕叶 [- yè] palm leaf ◇ ～ 狗尾草 palmgrass；～ 芦 tigergrass；～ 饰 anthemion（古希腊建筑）；palmette；～ 苏铁 fern palm

棕樱桃色 [- yīng tao sè] brown cherry-red

棕油硬酸甘油三酯 [- yóu yìng suān gān yóu sān zhǐ] palmitoleostearin

棕脂肪细胞 [- zhī fáng xì bāo] brown fat cell

棕竹 [- zhú] bamboo palm；lady palm；a variety of black bamboo

㚇 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名 ①（釜的一种）a kind of cauldron ②（姓氏）a surname：～ 蔑 *Zong Mie*

㚇夷 [- yí] a surname：～ 杰 *Zongyi Jie*

豵(𧉧) [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名［书］（小猪）pigling；piglet

踪(蹤) [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名（脚印；踪迹）footprint；track；trace；trail：失 ～ *be missing*；*get lost*；追 ～ *follow the trail of*

踪迹 [- jì] trail；trace；track：不留 ～ *not leave a trace*

踪影 [- yǐng] trace；sign：毫无 ～ *leaving without a trace*

腙 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名〈化〉（有机化合物的一类）hydrazone

鲻 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名［书］（石首鱼）croaker

惾 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 动［书］（壅塞）block up

宗 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] Ⅰ 名 ①（祖宗）ancestor；forbears；forefathers：列祖列 ～ *successive generations of ancestors* ②（家族）clan：同姓不同 ～ *a person of the same surname but belonging to a different clan* ③（宗派；派别）sect；school；faction：禅 ～ *the Chan sect of Buddhism*；*Zen*；正～ *orthodox school* ④（宗旨）principal aim；purpose：开～明义 *make clear the purpose and main theme from the very beginning*；万变不离其～ *change ten thousand times without departing from the original aim* ⑤（为众人所师法的人物）model；great master：文～ *an eminent writer among the man of letters of the time*；一代诗～ *an outstanding figure among the poets of the time* ⑥（西藏地区旧行政区划单位，相当于县）an administrative unit in Xizang，roughly corresponding to the county ⑦（祖庙）ancestral temple ⑧（姓氏）a surname：～泽 *Zong Ze* Ⅱ 动（在学术或文艺上效法）take as one's model in academic or artistic work：～仰 *hold in esteem*；*venerate*；*revere* Ⅲ 形（同一家族的）of the same clan：～弟 *a younger brother of the same clan* Ⅳ 量（桩；批）：大～邮件 *a batch of mail*；大～款项 *a large sum of money*；一～心事 *a matter that worries one*；*a matter on one's mind*

宗标零值 [- biāo líng zhí] zero argument

宗伯 [- bó] a surname：～凤 *Zongbo Feng*

宗祠 [- cí] ancestral hall；ancestral temple；clan hall

宗祠祖庙 [- - zǔ miào] one's family's ancestral temple；clan ancestral temples

宗动天(托勒玫体系) [- dòng tiān] primum mobile

宗法 [- fǎ] patriarchal clan system ◇ ～社会 patriarchal society；～制度 patriarch system

宗匠 [- jiàng] [旧] great master

宗教 [- jiào] religion ◇ ～传统 religious tradition；～法庭 the Inquisition；～改革 religious reform；～改革运动 reformation；～合唱团 church choir；～建筑 religious building；～教育 religious education；～节日 feast day；～戒律 religious taboo；～剧 religious drama；～考古 archaeology of religion；～狂 sebastomania；theomania；～疗法 theotherapy；hierotherapy；～派别 religious sect；～歧视 religious discrimination；～社团 a religious community；～圣地 the Holy Land；～史 history of religion；～石刻 Buddhist sculpture；～心理学 religious psychology；～信仰 religious belief；～信仰自由 freedom of religious belief；～仪式 religious rites；ritual；～艺术 religious art；～音乐 church music；sacred music；～战争 The Religious Wars（1562—1598）；～哲学 philosophy of religion；～政策 the policy on religion；～自由 religious liberty；freedom of religion

宗教界 [- - jiè] religious circles ◇ ～人士 people in religious conscience

宗教徒 [- - tú] a person with religious faith

宗教性精神病 [- - xìng jīng shén bìng] sebastomania

宗筋 [- jīn] urogenital region；penis：～之会 *confluence of tendons*；*male genitals*

宗经 [- jīng] confluence of channels

宗脉 [- mài] assembled channels

宗庙 [- miào] ancestral temple of a ruling house

宗派 [- pài] faction；sect ◇ ～斗争 factional strife；～活动 factional activities；sectarian activities；～医 sectarian（拘于定见或教条的医师）；～主义 sectarianism；factionalism；～主义者 sectarian；factionalist

宗气 [- qì]〈中医〉pectoral qi ◇ ～啊 consumption of pectoral *qi*

宗亲 [- qīn] clan relatives

宗师 [- shī] [旧] master of great learning and integrity

宗氏弟兄 [- shì dì xiong] elder and younger clansmen of the same generation

宗室 [- -] member of the royal clan；imperial clan；imperial clansman：～内幕 *the inner stories of the Imperial house*

宗数 [- shù] argument

宗祀继承 [- sì jì chéng] succession

宗桃 [- tiāo] [旧] clan pedigree

宗系 [- xì] gens

宗仰 [- yǎng] [书] hold in esteem

宗正 [- zhèng] a surname：～辨 *Zongzheng Bian*

宗旨 [- zhǐ] aim；purpose：办刊的～ *aim of the publication of the magazine*

宗主国 [- zhǔ guó] suzerain；metropolitan state

宗主权 [- - quán] suzerainty

宗族 [- zú] ①（同一父系的家族）patriarchal clan ②（同一父系家族的成员）clansman ◇ ～观念 ancestral idea；～纠纷 clan dispute

宗族世谱 [- - shì pǔ] the book(s) of the genealogies

豵 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 动［书］（鸟张开翅膀上下飞）（of a bird）fly high and low

骢(騘) [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 名（马鬃）horse's mane

综 [ㄗㄨㄥ] [zōng] 动（总起来聚在一起）combine；put together；sum up：～括一句 *summarize*；*in a nutshell*；*in a word*

另见 zèng。

综观 [- guān] make a comprehensive survey

综观全局 [- - quán jú] a comprehensive survey of the general situation

综合 [- hé；zòng hé] ①（归在一起；联合成一个统一的整体）synthesize：～有关资料 *synthesize the relevant data*；～各方面的意见 *synthesize various opinions* ②（不同种类、不同性质的事物组合在一起）synthetical；comprehensive；multiple；composite：～的研究 *a synthetical study* ◇ ～案例研究〈律〉integrated case studies；～保险 comprehensive insurance；all risk insurance；～报道 comprehensive dispatch；news roundup；～报告 comprehensive report；summing-up report；～比率 composite ratio；～财务计划 overall financial plan；～测试设备 integral test system；～测试系统 integrated test system；～测试仪 all-purpose tester；～查勘 comprehensive investigation；～陈列 exhibition by combination method；～程序 synthesizer；～程序库 comprehensive library；～抽气系统 comprehensive pumping system；～除法 synthetic division；～处理数据 integrated data processing；～磁带录音器 composertron；～船 composite ship；～大气能量学试验 complete atmospheric energetics experiment；～大学 university；～导航 integrated navigation；～地图 aggregate map；～地图集 comprehensive atlas；～地址 synthetic address；～电缆 composite cable；～电路 synthetic circuit；～定位法 combined method；～动态显示器 synthetic dynamic display；～发射设施 launch complex；～法〈数〉synthesis；synthetic method；method of synthesis；～反映 concentrated expression；～防尘 synthesis dust prevention；～防守 combination defense；combined defence；～防治 integrated control；～放样 miscellaneous lofting；～飞行控制系统 integrated flying control system；～飞行系统 integrated flying system；～分析 comprehensive analysis；～辐射环境 combined radiation environment；～改革试验区 pilot region for comprehensive reforms；～工作队 composite working team；～公差〈机〉composite tolerance；～供给 composite supply；～供热供电方式 combined heat and power generation；～公司 conglomerate company；～管理 integrated management；general management；～管理系统 total management system；～光变曲线 synthetic light curve；～广播 general broadcast；～规划 unified plan；～国力 comprehensive national strength；～焊条 stranded electrode；stranded welding wire；～核 synthetic nucleus；～护套电缆 composite-sheathed cable；～化 totalization；～环境试验 combined environment test；～还原反应 overall reduction reaction；～货船 composite vessel；～基金 integrated fund；～机械化 comprehensive mechanization；～机械化采煤法〈采矿〉comprehensive mechanized coal mining method；～机械化掘进〈采矿〉comprehensive mechanized driving；～技术化 polytechnization；～技术教育 polytechnic education；～技术学校 polytechnical school；～计划 aggregate plan；～计算机中心 all round computer centre；～检测程序 synthetic test program；～奖金 comprehensive bonus；～结构 compages；～经济部门 economic departments in charge of comprehensive economic management；～经济基础论 theory of comprehensive economic base；～经济效益 composite economic results；～经营 multipurpose economic undertakings；all-around development；～开发 the comprehensive exploitation；～开发公司 a comprehensive development corporation；～开拓法〈采矿〉open up by combined methods；～考察 integrated survey；comprehensive survey；～空间计算设备 space computing complex；～孔径雷达 synthetic aperture radar；～孔径射电望远镜 synthesis radiotelescope；～控制 combination control；～控制台 integrated console（指通讯）；～控制系统 complex control system；integrated control system；～利用 comprehensive utilization；integrated utilization；multipurpose use；～利用工程 multiple-purpose project；～利用率 the rate of multipurpose utilization；～利用水库 multiple purpose reservoir；～疗法 combining therapy；complex treatment；～流程图 general flowchart；～滤波器电路 acceptor rejector circuit；～门诊所 polyclinic；～模式 aggregative model；～能源 comprehensive energy；～培养基 synthetic medium；～配套措施 comprehensive，co-ordinated measures；～配套改革 comprehensive supplementary reforms；～品种 synthetic variety；～平衡 overall balance；comprehensive balance；～评价 overall merit（指通讯）；～企业 synthesis；～契约 general contracts；～器 synthesizer；adder；～气候学〈气候〉complex climatology；～气象仪器 meteorological multi-instrument；～曲线 resultant curve；～屈光检查仪 phoropter；phoroptor；phoro-optometer；～全息图 synthetic hologram；～扫雷器 integrated minesweeping gear；～商店 multi-purpose shop；～商品方案 integrated programme for commodity；～商品指数 composite merchandise index number；～射影几何(学) synthetic(al) projective geometry；～设备 package；～声纳系统 integrated sonar system；～生产能力 capacity to streamline production；comprehensive productive capacity；overall production capacity；～生态影响 holocoenosis；～实验室 complex laboratory；～试验 combined test；～试验箱 combined test chamber；～授信 comprehensive credit line；～数据处理法 integrated data processing；～数据处理中心 complex datahandling centre；～数字网 integrated digital network（IDN）；～素质 comprehensive quality；～所得税 unitary income tax；consolidated income tax；～体 synthesis；～调整 overall system adjustment；～跳伞〈体〉combined parachuting；～通信网 integrated communication network；～统计数字 collation of statistics；～图表 cross plot；～土木工程系统 integrated civil engineering system；～微型组件 integrated micromodules；～卫星导航 hybrid satellite navigation；～卫星系统 hybrid satellite system；～问题 synthesis problem；～物价指数 synthesis of the price index；synthetic price index；composite price index；～物探 complex geophysical prospecting；～误差 composition error；～系统 integrated system；synthetic system；total system；～显示器 integrated display；～显示系统 integrated display system；～相位隔离器 synthetic phase isolator；～销售系统 integrated marketing system；～信息处理 integrated information processing；～信息技术 telematics；～信息系统 integrated information system；～性能 combination property；～需要 composite demand；～训练 combined training；～养鸡场 a poultry-farming complex；～养路车 comprehensive road maintaining vehicle；～业务数字通信网 integrated service digital network（ISDN）；～业务数字网 ISDN(Integrated Services Digital Network)；～业务通信网 integrated service network；～因素训练 compound factors training；～医院 polyclinic；pandochium；pandocheum；general hospital；～艺术 comprehensive arts；～盈利率 comprehensive profit rate；～应力 combined stress；complex stress；compound stress；～语 synthetic language；～预算 unified budget；～运输 coordinated transportation；～运输公司 intermodal

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common-ownership；～运输体系 comprehensive system of transport；～杂志 a catch-all magazine；～找矿 collective geological prospecting；～照明 combined lighting；～折旧 composite depreciation；～哲学〔哲〕synthetic philosophy；～征〔医〕syndrome；～整治 comprehensive improvement；～症〔医〕complex；syndrome；～证明〔数〕synthetic proof；～指标 overall target；overall indicator；～指数 aggregative index number；composite index；composite index number；～制导 integrated guidance；～制度 combined system；～制图 composite mapping；～治理 comprehensive treatment；～治疗机〔牙科〕dental unit；～治疗医师 pantherapist；～中学 comprehensive secondary [high] school；～种〔生物〕collective species；～周转率 composite；turnover；～周转数 composite turnover；～柱状剖面图 composite columnar section；～准备单位 composite reserve unit；～治理 comprehensive treatment；～自动化 total automation；～自动控制系统 complex automatic control system；～自然地理区划 integrated physical geographical regionalization；～最优化 polyoptimal

综合编制的教学大纲 [- - biān zhì de jiào xué dà gāng] composite program

综合集装箱服务公司 [- - jí zhuāng xiāng fú wù gōng sī] [美] Integrated Container Service, Inc

综合式测量仪器 [- - shì cè liáng yí qì] summation measuring apparatus

综合险 [- - xiǎn] comprehensive risk; all risk ◇ ～保险 all risks insurance；～条款 all risks clause

综合性 [- - xìng] comprehensiveness; integrity ◇ ～服务程序 complex utility routine；～钢铁厂 integrated iron and steel works；～工厂 multiple-producing factory；～海水养殖 combined mariculture；～教育 comprehensive education；～跨国公司 multiple transnational company；～垄断公司 multiple-business monopoly corporations；～企业 comprehensive enterprise；～新闻 composite news；～渔业 comprehensive fishery

(农产品)综合支持量 [- - zhī chí liàng] AMS(Aggregate Measurement of Support)

综计 [- jì] sum up; add up: 该项计划～有七个方面。*To sum up, the plan falls into seven categories.*

综荐骨 [- jiàn gǔ]〔脊椎〕synsacrum

综晶反应 [- jīng fǎn yìng] syntectic reaction

综晶系 [- - xì] syntectic system

综哃 [- kuàng] harnesses

综括 [- kuò] sum up: ～起来 *to sum up; to state succinctly; to summarize*

综述 [- shù] summarize; round up; sum up: 来稿～ *a summary of readers' contributions*

综纤维素 [- xiān wéi sù] holocellulose

综艺大观 [- yì dà guān] display of all arts

综艺节目 [- - jié mù] variety show

zǒng ㄗㄨㄥˇ

揔(摠) [ㄗㄨㄥˇ] [zǒng] 〔书〕同"总"[zǒng]

傯(傯) [ㄗㄨㄥˇ] [zǒng] (构词成分)见"倥傯"[kǒng zǒng]

总(緫、總) [ㄗㄨㄥˇ] [zǒng] Ⅰ 动 (总括；汇集) assemble; gather; put together; sum up: 汇～ *assemble; collect; gather together*；～合 *put together*；～其成 *assume overall command of a project and bring it to completion*；～起来说 *to sum up*；把两笔账～到一块算 *settle the two accounts together* Ⅱ 形 ①(全部的；全面的) general; overall; main; total; all; whole: ～规划 *overall planning*；～的形势 *the whole or general situation*；～办事处 *the main office*；～趋势 *general trend*；～根源 *root cause* ②(概括全部的；为首的；领导的) general; chief; head; prime: ～书记 *general secretary; secretary-general*；～编辑 *editor in chief*；～机构 *headoffice* Ⅲ 副 ①(一直；一向) always; consistently; invariably: 你晚上～看电视吗？*Do you always watch TV in the evening?* 他～是言行一致的。*He consistently matches his words with his action.* 他这人～能找到借口。*He would invariably find some excuses.* 真正的爱情～不是一帆风顺的。*The course of true love never did run smooth.* ②(毕竟；总归) anyway; anyhow; after all: 迟做～比不做的好。*Better late than never.* 你今天～要完成这项工作吧。*Anyhow you must finish this work today.* 别责怪他，他～还是个孩子。*Don't blame him. After all, he's only a child.* ～有一天你会明白的。*You will understand it sooner or later.* ③(大约；至少) at least: 她～不会当面对他这样讲吧？*At least she wouldn't say this to his face.* 他走了～有一个星期吧。*He's been away for at least a week.*

总安装图 [- ān zhuāng tú] general installation drawing

总按 [- àn]〔中医〕feeling the pulse with three fingers simultaneously

总罢工 [- bà gōng] general strike

总苞 [- bāo]〔植〕involucre; periclinium; anthodium

总苞片 [- - piàn] phyllary

总苞忍冬 [- - rěn dōng] black twinberry; twinberry

总保持量 [- bǎo chí liàng] overall retention

总鼻道 [- bí dào] meatus nasi communis

总臂距 [- bì jù] total span

总编辑 [- biān jí] editor in chief

总柄 [- bǐng] footstalk ; phyllomophore

总捕捞力 [- bǔ lāo lì] total fishing power

总不匀率 [- bù yún lǜ] sigma unevenness

总布置 [- - zhì] general arrangement

总部 [- -] general headquarters

总裁判 [- cái pàn] a chief referee

总裁助理 [- - zhù lǐ] assistant president

总采伐计划 [- cǎi fá jì huà] general cutting -plan

总参谋部 [- cān móu bù] the Headquarters of the General Staff

总参谋长 [- - - zhǎng] chief of the general staff

总产量 [- chǎn liàng] full production capacity; gross product; total output; ultimate production

总产值 [- - zhí] total value of out-put

总车轴距 [- chē zhóu jù] total wheel base

总成 [- chéng]〔机〕assembly

总成本 [- - běn] total cost

总承包 [- - bāo] take overall responsibility; an overall contract

总承压力 [- - yā lì] aggregate resistance

总尺寸 [- chǐ cùn] general dimension; overall size

总尺度 [- - dù] out to out

总冲量 [- chōng liàng] sway; momentum

总出口 [- chū kǒu] general export

总处理时间 [- chǔ lǐ shí jiān] total processing time

总传递函数 [- chuán dì hán shù] overall transfer function

总传热系数 [- - rè xì shù] overall heat transfer coefficient; overall transfer coefficient; total-heat-transfer coefficient

总传输特性 [- - shū tè xìng]〔电〕overall transfer characteristic

总大风子油酸乙酯 [- dà fēng zi yóu suān yǐ zhǐ] chaulmoogrol

总代理 [- dài lǐ] general agency ◇ ～人 general agent

总胆管 [- dǎn guǎn] ductus choledochus

总当量制动马力 [- dāng liàng zhì dòng mǎ lì]〔航空〕total equivalent brake horsepower

总得 [- děi] must; have to; be bound to: 无论如何，任务～完成。*At any rate the task must be fulfilled.*

总地球椭球 [- dì qiú tuǒ qiú] general earth-ellipsoid

总电感 [- diàn gǎn] total inductance

总电缆沟 [- - lǎn gōu] main cable channel

总电流 [- - liú] total current; joint current; summed current; resultant current

总电气行程 [- - qì xíng chéng]〔电〕total electrical travel

总电容 [- - róng] total capacitance

总电势[位] [- - shì] combined potential

总电压 [- - yā] total voltage

总电源保险丝 [- - yuán bǎo xiǎn sī] main electric power supply fuse

总电阻 [- - zǔ]〔电〕all-in resistance

总动员 [- dòng yuán] general [total] mobilization

总督 [- dū] governor-general; governor; viceroy ◇ ～官邸 government house

总段建造法 [- duàn jiàn zào fǎ] unit construction

总段距 [- - jù] total slip

总断面积 [- - miàn jī] total basal area

总对比系数 [- duì bǐ xì shù]〔电〕overall contrast ratio

总对地电容 [- - dì diàn róng] total ground capacitance

总吨位 [- dūn wèi] aggregate tonnage; total tonnage ◇ ～量 tonnage

总额 [- é] total sum; amount; total; the total amount; gross; footing: 存款～ *total deposits*；工资～ *total wages* ◇ ～定出力 gross rated capacity；～指数 general index number

总额税制 [- - shuì zhì]〔经济〕lump sum tax system

总而言之 [- ér yán zhī] to make a long story short; all in all; generally speaking; in a few words; in a word; in brief; in short; on the whole; to sum up; the long and the short of (it)

总发电量 [- fā diàn liàng] gross generation

总发射率测量 [- - shè lǜ cè liáng] total emissivity measurement

总方针 [- fāng zhēn] general policy; general principle

总费用 [- fèi yong] all-in cost

总分 [- fēn]〔体〕total points (TP); aggregate score

总分类账 [- - lèi zhàng] general ledger

总分析 [- - xī] bulk analysis

总风管 [- fēng guǎn] blast main; main blast line

总辐射 [- fú shè]〔地物〕global radiation ◇ ～平均强度表 lucimeter

总负载 [- fù zài] total load(ing)

总负债比率 [- - zhài bǐ lǜ] ratio of total liabilities

总概率 [- gài lǜ] total probability

总干事 [- gàn shi] secretary-general

总纲 [- gāng] superclass; general program; general principles: 宪法的～ *the general principles of the constitution*

总告警信号电路 [- gào jǐng xìn hào diàn lù] general alarm circuit

总工程师 [- gōng chéng shī] chief engineer

总工会 [- - huì] federation of trade unions

总工作费用 [- - zuò fèi yong] total work cost

总攻 [- -]〔军〕general offensive

总功率 [- - lǜ] aggregate capacity; gross power; total power; ultimate capacity ◇ ～表 totalizing wattmeter；～辐射计接收机 total-power radiometer receiver

总供电能力 [- - diàn néng lì] total capability for load

总供给函数 [- - jǐ hán shù] aggregate supply function

总供给量 [- - - liàng] aggregate supply

总供水量 [- - shuǐ liàng] total supply

总公司 [- - sī] head office; controlling corporation; controlling company

总共 [- gòng] in all; altogether; in the aggregate: 这个班～有40名学生。*There are altogether 40 students in this class.*

总估计 [- gū jì] overall estimate

总管 [- guǎn] ①(总管理人) fore-overman; house steward; overman; manager; general director ②(总的管路) main pipe

总光合 [- guāng hé] gross photosynthesis

总归 [- guī] anyhow; eventually; after all

总行 [- háng] head office: 中国人民银行～ *the Head Office of the People's Bank of China*

总含硫量 [- hán liú liàng] total sulfur content

总耗油量 [- hào yóu liàng] cumulative fuel consumption

总和 [- hé] sum; total; totality; tale; sum total: 人类知识的～ *the sum total of man's knowledge* ◇ ～电阻 joint resistance；～配电盘〔电〕summation panel；～仪表〔电〕summation instrument；～阻抗 joint impedance

总合 [- -] combination

总合同 [- - tong] macrocontract

总厚度 [- hòu dù] aggregate thickness

总后勤部 [- - qín bù] the General Logistics Department

总花柄 [- huā bǐng] peduncle

总花托 [- - tuō](用于菊科) clinanthium; clinium; coenanthium

总花序梗 [- - xù gěng] common peduncle

总滑(移)距 [- huá jù] total slip; net slip

总环境 [- huán jìng] total environment

总汇 [- huì] ①(水流会合) come or flow together ②(汇合在一起的事物) confluence; concourse; aggregate; sylloge ◇ ～流条 common bus

总机 [- jī] switchboard; telephone exchange; office equipment

总机构 [- - gòu] head office; home office

总机械行程 [- - xiè xíng chéng]〔机〕total mechanical travel

总极化误差 [- jí huà wù chā] total polarization error

总集 [- -] sylloge ◇ ～平均 ensemble average

总剂量 [- jì liàng]〔物〕accumulated dose

总计 [- -] ①(总起来计算) amount to; add up to; total; totalize; foot up; tote: 观众～达两万人。*The audience totalled* 20,000. ②〔数〕(总计数) grand total ③ gross; final total; major total; summary calculation ◇ ～操作时间 total operating time；～穿孔 summary punching；～穿孔机 summary punching unit; summary punch-

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er; summary punch; gang summary; ～ 传递 total transfer; ～ 复穿孔机 summary gang punch; ～ 计录器〔计〕summary recorder; ～ 键盘穿孔机 totalizing key puncher; ～ 卡片 summary card; ～ 卡片穿孔机 summary card punch; ～ 数 tale; ～ 验证 proof total; ～ 仪器仪表 totalizing instrument

总计数器 [- - shù qì] total counter

总计算速度 [- - suàn sù dù] overall computing speed

总价 [- jià] total (price)

总价格作用 [- - gé zuò yòng] aggregate-price effect

总监 [- jiān] inspector general; chief inspector

总检修 [- jiǎn xiū] major overhaul

总减速比 [- - sù bǐ] total reduction ratio

总腱环 [- jiàn huán] annulus tendineus communis

总间隙 [- - xì] total backlash

总建筑基地面积 [- - zhù jī dì miàn jī] gross site area

总建筑面积 [- - - miàn jī] overall floorage

总建筑师 [- - - shī] chief architect

总角 [- jiǎo] [书] ①(古代未成年的人把头发扎成髻) a child's hair twisted in knot ②(借指幼年) childhood

总角动量 [- - dòng liàng] 〔物〕total angular momentum

总角之交 [- - zhī jiāo] a friend since childhood; a childhood friend

总缴纳所得税 [- - nà suǒ dé shuì] income tax on a consolidated basis pay

总教练 [- jiào liàn] 〔体〕head coach

总接受额 [- jiē shòu é] gross line

总接线图 [- - xiàn tú] general connection diagram

总截面 [- jié miàn] total cross section

总结 [- -] ①(分析研究经验做出结论) sum up; summarize: ～ 本课的要点 *sum up the main points of the lesson*; ～ 工作 *summarize one's work* ②(概括出来的结论) summary; summing up: 作 ～ *make a summary* ◇ ～ 报告 final report; ～ 会 summing-up meeting; ～ 指令 tally order

总结经验 [- - jīng yàn] sum up (the) experience (of ...)

总进口 [- jìn kǒu] general import

总精确度 [- jīng què dù] overall accuracy

总经济师 [- - jì shī] chief economic manager

总经理 [- - lǐ] president; general manager ◇ ～ 负责制 general-manager responsibility system; ～ 集体审定法 jury-of-executive-opinion method

总经销 [- - xiāo] exclusive distribution ◇ ～ 人 general sales agent

总距油门控制 [- jù yóu mén kòng zhì] collective pitch-throttle control ◇ ～ 系统 collective pitch-throttle control system

总开关 [- kāi guān] main switch; master switch ◇ ～ 控制 master switch control

总开销 [- - xiāo] overhead

总科 [- kē] 〔生物〕Superfamily

总空气量 [- kōng qì liàng] 〔工〕total air

总孔隙度 [- kǒng xì dù] total porosity

总控键 [- kòng jiàn] turn key

总控钥匙 [- - yào shi] turnkey

总控制 [- - zhì] master control ◇ ～ 室 master control room; ～ 中心 master-control centre

总库容量(水库) [- kù róng liàng] combined capacity of storing

总跨度 [- kuà dù] total span

总会计师 [- kuài jì shī] comptroller; general accountant; treasurer; chief accountant

总括 [- kuò] sum up: ～ 起来 *to sum up*; *to state succinctly* ◇ ～ 保险 blanket insurance; ～ 保险单 blanket policy

总揽 [- lǎn] assume overall responsibility; take on everything: ～ 大权 *have overall authority*; *assume a dominant role*; ～ 经济全局 *assume responsibility for the economy as a whole*

总理 [- lǐ] premier; prime minister: 国务院 ～ *the Premier of the State Council*

总利润 [- lì rùn] gross profit

总利用系数 [- - yòng xì shù] overall coefficient

总量 [- liàng] total; aggregate; inventory; summation; all quantity ◇ ～ 分析 macroanalysis; ～ 生产函数 aggregate production function

总亮度 [- - dù] 〔物〕total brightness

总淋巴管 [- lín bā guǎn] main lymphatic channel

总领事 [- lǐng shì] consul general ◇ ～ 馆 consulate general

总流程图 [- liú chéng tú] general flow-chart

总流(密)量 [- - liàng] total flow

总漏率 [- lòu lǜ] integral leakage

总路线 [- lù xiàn] general line

总卵黄管 [- luǎn huáng guǎn] common vitelline duct

总论 [- lùn] pandect

总码穿孔机 [- mǎ chuān kǒng jī] totalizing puncher

总码键控穿孔机 [- - jiàn kòng chuān kǒng jī] totalizing key punch

总面积 [- miàn jī] gross area(房屋建筑)

总名单 [- míng dān] list

总木 [- mù] hammer butt

总目 [- -] superorder; comprehensive table of contents

总目标 [- - biāo] general objective for

总能 [- néng] total energy

总念 [- niàn] ideas

总排量 [- pái liàng] total displacement

总排汽管 [- - qì guǎn] exhaust steam main

总排水管 [- - shuǐ guǎn] main sewer

总排污量控制 [- - wū liàng kòng zhì] total emissions control

总配电盘 [- pèi diàn pán] main distribution board

总配线架 [- - xiàn jià] main (distributing) frame

总偏差[离度] [- piān chā] total departure

总频率 [- pín lǜ] sum frequency ◇ ～ 计 master frequency meter; ～ 响应 overall frequency response

总平错 [- píng cuò] 〔地〕total heave

总平面布置 [- - miàn bù zhì] general layout

总平面设计 [- - - shè jì] site planning

总平面图 [- - - tú] site-plan; general layout

总评 [- -] general comment; overall appraisal

总谱 [- pǔ] 〔音〕score

总其成 [- qí chéng] assume overall responsibility for sth. and bring it to completion

总鳍 [- -] crossopterygium ◇ ～ 鱼 crossopterygian

总牵引运输量 [- qiān yǐn yùn shū liàng] gross traffic hauled

总清单 [- qīng dān] master list

总趋势 [- qū shì] general trend

总曲率 [- - lǜ] total curvature

总取数时间 [- qǔ shù shí jiān] total access time

总热 [- rè] total heat ◇ ～ 功率〔核〕total thermal power; ～ 量 total heat; ～ 能 total heat energy; ～ 效率 gross thermal efficiency; overall thermal efficiency

总韧带 [- rèn dài] common ligament

总日射表 [- rì shè biǎo] pyranometer

总日射自记曲线 [- - - zì jì qū xiàn] pyranogram

总容许限度 [- róng xǔ xiàn dù] total tolerance

总溶解固体 [- - jiě gù tǐ] total dissolved solids (TDS)

总散射 [- sǎn shè] total scattering

总商会 [- shāng huì] general chamber of commerce

总设备利用率 [- shè bèi lì yòng lǜ] plant factor

总设计 [- - jì] overall design

总生产量预测 [- shēng chǎn liàng yù cè] total-products forecast

总生产能力 [- - - néng lì] total productive capacity

总生产维修制 [- - - wéi xiū zhì] total productive maintenance

总升力 [- - lì] 〔航空〕total lift; overall lift

总时间 [- shí jiān] total time

总试样 [- shì yàng] bulk sample

总视频信号失真 [- - pín xìn hào shī zhēn] 〔电〕overall video distortion

总是 [- shì] always; invariably

总收率 [- shōu lǜ] total recovery

总收入 [- - rù] general income

总收益 [- - yì] total revenue ◇ ～ 提成折旧法 gross earning depreciation method

总输出电屏 [- shū chū diàn píng] 〔电〕total output panel

总输入信号 [- - rù xìn hào] total input signal

总书记 [- - jì] general secretary

总署 [- shǔ] general administration

总数 [- shù] tote; totality; sum; inventory; all number; volume; 〔数〕amount; sum total: ～ 是 1200。*The total is* 1,200. ◇ ～ 核对 summation check; ～ 计数器 total counter

总衰减 [- shuāi jiǎn] complete attenuation; overall attenuation ◇ ～ 电平 overall attenuation level

总水管 [- shuǐ guǎn] water main; hydraulic main

总水头 [- - tóu] gross head ◇ ～ 测定管 facing gauge

总司令 [- sī lìng] commander in chief ◇ ～ 部 general headquarters

总算 [- suàn] ①(终于) at long last; finally: 雨季～过去了。*The rainy season has ended at last.* 坐了3天火车,～到家了。*After travelling by train for three days, we finally got home.* ②(大体上) considering everything; all things considered; on the whole: 天气～不坏。*On the whole the weather is not bad.* 小孩子的字能写成这样,～不错了。*For a child's handwriting, it's quite good.*

总岁差 [- suì chā] general precession

总损耗[失] [- sǔn hào] total losses; wastage in bulk or weight

总损益 [- - yì] consolidated profit and loss

总所得税 [- suǒ dé shuì] gross income tax

总态 [- tài] total state

总碳量 [- tàn liàng] total carbon

总特性 [- tè xìng] total characteristic; combined characteristic

总体 [- tǐ] ensemble; totality; massing; 〔统〕population; overall; total ◇ ～ 搬运 total passing; ～ 本征值 population characteristic value; ～ 比例 population proportion; ～ 标准偏差 standard deviation in population; ～ 布局 entire distribution [allocation]; 〔军〕general disposition; ～ 布置 general arrangement; general layout; ～ 布置图 general arrangement diagram; general arrangement drawing; ～ 部署 overall scheme; ～ 参数 parameter of a population; population parameter; ～ 电子 collective electron; ～ 反射 mass reflex; ～ 方案 overall plan; ～ 方差 population variance; ～ 防水 integral waterproofing; ～ 分布 population distribution; ～ 分析 aggregate analysis; ～ 构思 general plotting; ～ 规划 master plan; overall plan; ～ 结构 texture; ～ 经济计划 macroeconomic plan; ～ 矩 population moment; ～ 均值 ensemble average; population mean; ～ 培养 gross culture; ～ 谱密度 ensemble spectral density; ～ 企业 macrobusiness; ～ 设计 overall design; system design; ～ 设计员 system designer; ～ 设想 general idea; ～ 市场 aggregate market; ～ 试验 bulk test; ～ 特征值 population characteristic value; ～ 相关 population correlation; ～ 相关函数 ensemble correlation function; ～ 销售 macromarketing; ～ 协方差 population covariance; ～ 要求 general [overall] requirement; ～ 应激反应 grosstress reaction; ～ 预测 macroforecast; ～ 战 general war; total warfare

总体工人 [- - gōng rén] workers as a whole; aggregate worker; all workers in society

总体型打法 [- - xíng dǎ fǎ] 〔体〕total play

总铁测定 [- tiě cè dìng] total iron determination

总烃浓度 [- tīng nóng dù] total hydrocarbon concentration

总统 [- tǒng] president: 副 ～ *vice-president* ◇ ～ 当选人 president-elect; ～ 府 presidential palace; the residence and office of a president; ～ 顾问 an advisor to the president; ～ 官邸 the Executive Mansion; ～ 候选人 presidential candidate; ～ 命令 an Executive Order; ～ 任期 presidential term; ～ 套房 presidential suite; ～ 选举 presidential election; ～ 选举团 the electoral college; ～ 制 presidential government

总统鸡尾酒 [- - jī wěi jiǔ] presidente

总投资 [- tóu zī] total investment; gross investment ◇ ～ 比率 ratio of gross investment

总透过系数 [- tòu guò xì shù] total transmittance

总透射因子 [- - shè yīn zǐ] transmittance

总图 [- tú] master plan; key map; assembly drawing; general drawing; general view; skeleton diagram

总推动法 [- tuī dòng fǎ] total push

总危机 [- wēi jī] general crisis

总危险度 [- - xiǎn dù] total risk factor

总位移 [- wèi yí] total displacement; slip

总稳定性 [- wěn dìng xìng] overall stability

总务 [- wù] ①(机关、学校中的行政杂务) general affairs; general services: 他管～。*He is in charge of the general affairs.* ②(负责行政杂务的人) person in charge of general affairs ◇ ～ 科 general affairs section; ～ 人员 general affairs personnel; ～ 司 general service department

总误差 [- - chā] 〔物〕overall error

总系数 [- xì shù] overall coefficient

总系统损耗系数 [- - tǒng sǔn hào xì shù] general system loss factor

总细胞计数 [- - bāo jì shù] total cell count

总显性 [- xiǎn xìng] 〔生〕aggregate dominance

总线 [- xiàn] highway; bus; trunk ◇ ～ 分配器 bus allocator; ～ 结构 bus organized structures; ～ 控制部件 bus control unit; ～ 控制逻辑 bus control logic; ～ 控制器 bus control unit; ～ 控制者 bus master; ～ 路图 complete schematic diagram; ～ 驱动器 bus driver; line driver; ～ 受控 bus slave; ～ 输出 bus-out; ～ 输入信号 bus-in signal; ～ 输入总线 bus-in bus; ～ 体系结构 bus architecture; ～ 系统 bus system; ～ 优先结构 bus-priority structure; ～ 周期 bus cy-

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cles；～ 主控 bus master
总线式结构 [- - shì jié gòu] bus-organization
总线用底板 [- - yòng dǐ bǎn] bus-oriented backplane
总相关系数 [- xiāng guān xì shù] coefficient of total correlation
总响应 [- xiǎng yìng] 〈电〉 overall response；〈声〉 total response
总消耗 [- xiāo hào] wastage in bulk or weight
总消化养分 [- - huà yǎng fèn] total digestion nutrient
总小苞 [- xiǎo bāo] involvucel
总效率 [- xiào lǜ] gross efficiency；overall efficiency
总谐波失真 [- xié bō shī zhēn] 〈电〉 total harmonic distortion
总心房 [- xīn fáng] atrium commune
总信号设备 [- xìn hào shè bèi] main signalling equipment
总信息量 [- - xī liàng] gross information content
总星系 [- xīng xì] metagalaxy；hypergalaxy
总性能 [- xìng néng] overall performance
总需求量 [- xū qiú liàng] aggregate demand
总需氧量 [- - yǎng liàng] total oxygen demand
总许可证 [- xǔ kě zhèng] blanket license
总悬浮颗粒物量 [- xuán fú kē lì wù liàng] total suspended granular
总选择性 [- xuǎn zé xìng] 〈电〉 overall selectivity
总血容量 [- xuè róng liàng] total blood volume
总循环 [- xún huán] 〈环〉 global cycle
总压比 [- yā bǐ] overall pressure ratio
总压测量 [- - cè liáng] total pressure measurement
总压测头 [- - - tóu] stagnation pressure probe
总压恢复系数 [- - huī fù xì shù] total pressure recovery coefficient
总压降 [- - jiàng] overall pressure drop
总压孔 [- - kǒng] pitot hole
总压力[强] [- - lì] gross pressure；overall pressure；total pressure
总压梳状管 [- - shū zhuàng guǎn] comb pitot
总压损失 [- - sǔn shī] pitot loss
总压头 [- - tóu] 〈航空〉 total head ◇ ～ 测定仪 〈工〉 facing gauge
总延伸系数 [- yán shēn xì shù] total coefficient of elongation
总氧化剂浓度 [- yǎng huà jì nóng dù] total oxidant concentration
总叶柄 [- yè bǐng] common petiole；primary petiole
总议定书 [- yì dìng shū] general protocol
总应力 [- yìng lì] total stress
总有机碳 [- yǒu jī tàn] total organic carbon
总有一天 [- - yì tiān] one fine day
总渔获量 [- yú huò liàng] total catch
总渔捞努力量 [- - lāo nǔ lì liàng] total fishing effort
总预备费 [- yù bèi fèi] general reserve funds
总预算 [- - suàn] general budget ◇ ～ 会计 general budget accounting
总运行费 [- yùn xíng fèi] overall operational cost
总载荷 [- zài hè] full payload
总载货吨 [- - huò dūn] gross freight ton
总载重吨 [- - zhòng dūn] dead weight all hold
总载重量 [- - - liàng] gross deadweight
总则 [- zé] general rules；general principles；general provisions
总增益 [- zēng yì] overall gain
总闸门 [- zhá mén] head gate；master valve [gate]
总站 [- zhàn] master station
总章细则 [- zhāng xì zé] general rules and by-laws
总长 [- zhǎng] cabinet minister
总账 [- zhàng] ledger；general ledger ◇ ～ 日记薄 synoptic
总蒸发 [- zhēng fā] evapo(ro) transpiration
总政治部 [- zhèng zhì bù] the General Political Department
总支 [- zhī] general branch：党～书记 *secretary of the general Party branch*
总之 [- -] in a word；in short；in brief；all in all；long and short of sth.：～，感应电动势滞后于电流。*In a word，the induced e. m. f. lags behind the current.*
总值 [- zhí] total value；gross value；grand total：出口 ～ *gross export value*；进口 ～ *gross import value*
总指挥 [- zhǐ huī] ①（指军队的）commander in chief ②（其它方面的）general director ◇ ～ 部 general headquarters
总指数 [- - shù] combined index
总制生点 [- zhì shēng diǎn] total inhibition point
总重 [- zhòng] all up
总重量 [- - liàng] total weight
总轴 [- zhóu] line shaft ◇ ～ 系 line shafting
总主静脉 [- zhǔ jìng mài] cuvierian duct
总注册吨位 [- zhù cè dūn wèi] gross registered tonnage
总转换时间 [- zhuǎn huàn shí jiān] 〈计〉 total conversion time
总转换误差 [- - - wù chā] 〈计〉 total conversion error
总转角 [- - jiǎo] total angle of rotation
总装配 [- zhuāng pèi] general assembly
总装图 [- - tú] general assembly drawing
总装装置 [- - zhuāng zhì] assembly unit
总状憩木 [- zhuàng cōng mù] spikenard
总状分枝式 [- - fēn zhī shì] racemose branching
总状花西里拉 [- - huā xī lǐ lā] leatherwood（沼泽革木）
总状花序 [- - - xù] raceme；botrus；botry-；botryo-
总状类叶升麻 [- - lèi yè shēng má] bugbane
总状木藜芦 [- - mù lí lú] sweetbells
总状升麻 [- - shēng má] rattleroot；black snakeroot；fairy candle
总状万恩曼 [- - wàn ēn màn] kamahi；towai
总资本 [- zī běn] total capital ◇ ～ 构成比率 ratio of gross domestic saving；～ 利润率 total capital profit ratio
总资产 [- - chǎn] total assets ◇ ～ 负债表 aggregate balance sheet
总自旋 [- zì xuán] resultant spin
总纵强度 [- zòng qiáng dù] 〈船〉 longitudinal strength
总租船契约 [- zū chuán qì yuē] gross charter
总族 [- zú] supertribe
总阻抗 [- zǔ kàng] total impedance；resultant impedance
总钻眼时间 [- zuān yǎn shí jiān] 〈采矿〉 overall drilling time
总作业过程单 [- zuò yè guò chéng dān] master route card

zòng ㄗㄨㄥˋ

豵 [ㄗㄨㄥˋ] [zòng] 名 [方]（公猪）boar
疯(瘲) [ㄗㄨㄥˋ] [zòng]（构词成分）见“瘛疯”[chì zòng]
粽(糉) [ㄗㄨㄥˋ] [zòng] 名（粽子）zongzi
粽子 [- zi] zongzi；traditional Chinese rice-pudding
纵(縱) [ㄗㄨㄥˋ] [zòng] Ⅰ 动 ①（释放；放走）release；set free；let go：～ 释 *release*；*discharge*；*set free*；～ 囚 *free prisoners*；七擒七 ～ *capture and release seven times*；不能 ～ 虎归山。*Don't set free a tiger.*；*Don't let an evildoer go unpunished.* ②（放任；不约束）indulge；give oneself up to；let oneself go：放 ～ *indulge*；*connive at*；*let sb. have his way*；娇 ～ *pamper*（*a child*）③（纵身）jump；leap：猫 ～ 身跳上围墙。*The cat jumped onto the wall.* 他身子一～，就跨上了马。*He gave a leap and landed himself on the saddle of the horse.* 他向前一 ～，就把球接住了。*He leaped forward and caught the ball.* Ⅱ 形 ①（地理上南北向的）from north to south：～ 贯铁路 *a north-south railway line*；大运河 ～ 贯河北、山东、江苏、浙江四省。*The Grand Canal flows southwards through the four provinces of Hebei，Shandong，Jiangsu and Zhejiang.* ②（从前到后的）longitudinal；lengthwise：～ 深 *deep*；*in depth*；～ 长 *lengthwise*；～ 质量 *longitudinal mass* ③（跟物体的长的一边平行的）vertical；horizontal：～ 剖面 *vertical section* ④ [方]（有了皱纹）creased；crumpled：当心不要因收放粗心压 ～ 你的衣服。*Take care not to crumple your dress by packing it carelessly.* Ⅲ 连 [书]（纵然）though；even if；even though：～ 有千难万险，也挡不住英勇的探险队员。*Even though there are myriad hardships and hazards，they can't stop the dauntless explorers.*
纵笔疾书 [- bǐ jí shū] write with a running pen
纵壁 [- bì] longitudinal wall
纵波 [- bō] 〈物〉 longitudinal wave ◇ ～ 声速 longitudinal wave velocity；～ 探伤法 longitudinal wave testing method
纵步 [- bù] ①（放开脚步）stride：～ 向前走去 *stride forward* ②（向前跳跃的步子）jump；bound：他一个 ～ 跳过了小河。*He crossed the brook in one big jump.*
纵裁 [- cái] all points
纵材 [- -] 〈林〉 stringer
纵舱壁 [- cāng bì] 〈船〉 longitudinal bulkhead
纵槽 [- cáo] pod；cannelure ◇ ～ 螺旋钻 podauger
纵长量度 [- cháng liáng dù] running measure
纵磁化 [- cí huà] longitudinal magnetization
纵单位 [- dān wèi] vertical unit
纵荡 [- dàng] surging（指船）
纵点 [- diǎn] plaga
纵叠砂 [- dié shā] multistory sands ◇ ～ 体 multistory sand body
纵动比较仪 [- dòng bǐ jiào yí] longitudinal comparator
纵断层 [- duàn céng] longitudinal fault
纵断裂 [- - liè] longitudinal fracture
纵断面 [- - miàn] vertical section ◇ ～ 测绘器 profilograph
纵堆法 [- duī fǎ] lengthwise type piling
纵队 [- duì] column；file：第五 ～ *the fifth column*；二路 ～ *column of twos*；一路 ～ *column of files*；*single file* ◇ ～ 队形 trail formation；column formation
纵帆 [- fān] fore-and-aft sail ◇ ～ 驳船 schooner-barge；～ 补助帆 ringsail；ringtail；～ 大后桅船 ketch；～ 帆装 fore-and-aft rig；～ 海船 schooner-bark；～ 滑车 luff tackle；luff upon luff；～ 前缘 luff；～ 收帆索 fancy line；～ 下桁 boom；～ 下前角 tack；～ 斜顶杆 jackyard；～ 游艇 schooner-yacht；～ 装船中桅 topmast
纵帆船 [- - chuán] schooner；[印] dhoni ◇ ～ 前支索帆 jumbo
纵分水岭 [- fēn shuǐ lǐng] longitudinal divide
纵风 [- fēng] range wind
纵风止燎 [- - zhǐ liáo] fan the flames and add fuel to the flames；aggravate a complicated situation [an evil tendency]；increase [intensify] troubles；worsen the situation
纵缝焊接 [- fèng hàn jiē] longitudinal seam welding
纵缝弯曲试验 [- - wān qū shì yàn] longitudinal-bead bend test
纵幅 [- fú] depth
纵割 [- gē] longitudinal cutting ◇ ～ 机 sliter；～ 锯 ripsaw
纵隔 [- gé] mediastinum ◇ ～ 板 midfeather；～ 疾病 mediastinal disease；～ 镜 mediastinoscope；～ 镜检 mediastinoscopy；～ 气肿 〈医〉 mediastinal emphysema；～ 切开术 mediastinotomy；～ 乳糜症 chylomediastinum；～ X 线照相术 mediastinography；～ 胸膜 pleura mediastinalis；～ 炎 mediastinitis
纵构架式 [- gòu jià shì] longitudinal system；Isherwood system
纵谷 [- gǔ] longitudinal valley
纵观全局 [- guān quán jú] take a panoramic view of the situation
纵贯研究 [- guàn yán jiū] longitudinal study
纵光子 [- guāng zǐ] 〈物〉 longitudinal photon
纵行 [- háng] wale（线圈）
纵合状 [- hé zhuàng] meandrioid
纵横 [- héng] ①（竖和横）in length and breadth；vertically and horizontally：～ 交错的铁路网 *a crisscross network of railways* ②（奔放自如）with great ease；freely：笔意 ～ *write with great ease* ◇ ～ 比 〈物〉 aspect ratio；～ 变换器 crossbar transformer；～ 尺寸比 asperratio；～ 奇偶监督码 horizontal and vertical parity check code；～ 接线器 crossbar switch；～ 开关 crossbar switch；～ 两用锯 mitre saw；～ 排队记发器 queueing register for incoming trunk from crossbar office；～ 区分说 horizontal-vertical distinction；～ 人工出中继器 outgoing trunk circuit in toll office to crossbar exchange；～ 入局记发器 register for incoming trunk from crossbar office；～ 图 magic square；～ 弯曲 bending with combined axial and lateral load；～ 移动工作台 cross slide table；～ 支撑 girth；～ 组字迷 crossword
纵横捭阖 [- - bǎi hé] be perpendicular and horizontal；manoeuvre among various political groupings — tactics of a skilled diplomat；open and close；The top theories advanced during “the Period of the Warring States”（475—221 B. C.）：*the use of political and diplomatic means either to unite the small states against a dominant powerful state or to undermine the solidarity of the small，weak states and bring them under the rule of a strong one*
纵横驰骋 [- - chí chěng] sweep through the length and breadth of the territory [the plain]；advance freely and quickly；manoeuvre freely；move about freely and quickly；charge here and there；gallop off at top speed；sweep forward without hindrance；sweep over the length and breadth of

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纵横出中继器 [- - chū zhōng jì qì] outgoing trunk circuit to crossbar office
纵横法律关系 [- - fǎ lǜ guān xi] vertical-horizontal legal relations
纵横奇偶监督码 [- - jī ǒu jiān dū mǎ] horizontal and vertical parity check code
纵横家 [- - jiā] Political Strategists (in the Warring States Period, 475—211 B.C.)
纵横交错 [- - jiāo cuò] arranged in a crisscross pattern; crisscross; crisscrossing; intertwining; interlacing — a very complicated situation
纵横千里 [- - qiān lǐ] thousand miles in both length and breadth
纵横入中继器 [- - rù zhōng jì qì] incoming trunk circuit from crossbar office
纵横四海 [- - sì hǎi] overrun the four seas — to move about the whole world freely
纵横天下 [- - tiān xià] overrun the whole world and go anywhere as one pleases
纵横制 [- - zhì] crossbar system ◇ ～电话交换机 crossbar telephone switching system; ～接线器 crossbar switch; ～系统 cross-bar system; ～选择机 crossbar selector; ～自动电话交换机 crossbar automatic telephone system
纵横自如 [- - zì rú] capable of moving in any direction
纵桁板 [- - bǎn] string plate
纵桁架 [- - jià] longitudinal truss
纵虎归山 [- hǔ guī shān] let the tiger return to the mountain —to breed [cause] calamity for the future; To let one's enemy go unharmed is to have a potential danger lurking somewhere which would prove menacing to life one of these days.; set a tiger free — to tolerate the wicked acts of evildoers
纵虎入室 [- - rù shì] let a tiger loose in one's household
纵虎为患 [- - wéi huàn] connive at someone's crimes
纵虎于市 [- - yú shì] let loose a tiger on a crowd
纵护顶背板 [- hù dǐng bèi bǎn] roof stringers
纵欢作乐 [- huān zuò lè] have a spree; go on the spree
纵火 [- huǒ] set on fire; commit arson; incendiary ◇ ～船 brander; ～犯 arsonist; ～罐 firepot; ～箭 incendiary dart; ～器 incendiary file destroyer; ～罪 crime of setting on fire; offense of arson
纵剪机组 [- jiǎn jī zǔ] slitting line
纵节理 [- jié lǐ] longitudinal joint
纵介子 [- jiè zǐ] longitudinal meson
纵酒 [- jiǔ] drink to excess
纵酒取乐 [- - qǔ lè] go on the razzledazzle; go on at random
纵距 [- jù] longitudinal distance; longitudinal spacing
纵绝缘 [- jué yuán] minor insulation
纵览 [- lǎn] look far and wide; scan: ～群书 *read extensively*
纵联差动保护 [- lián chā dòng bǎo hù] longitudinal differential protection
纵联双电枢电动机 [- - shuāng diàn shū diàn dòng jī] tandem motor
纵联涡轮机 [- - wō lún jī] tandem turbine
纵梁 [- liáng] longeron; stringer; spar; waybeam (桥的); carline; longitudinal; longitudinal beam; longitudinal girder; stringer
纵列 [- liè] 〈航空〉 tandem ◇ ～多翼机 tandem airplane; ～牛群 [美西部] trailherd; ～线圈 tandem wound coil
纵列式会让站 [- - shì huì ràng zhàn] lap siding
纵列式直升机 [- - - zhí shēng jī] tandem helicopter
纵列翼式飞行器 [- - yì shì fēi xíng qì] tandemwing machine
纵裂 [- -] lobe (三叶虫的); rod crack; longitudinal split; hysteri-; hystero- ◇ ～果 longitudinal dehescent fruit; ～甲藻纲 Desmophyceae; Dinophyid; ～桨式直升机 tandem-rotor machine; ～双座双轮马车 tandem
纵裂纹 [- - wén] longitudinal crack; rod crack
纵令如此 [- lìng rú cǐ] assume that it is so
纵隆腺 [- lóng xiàn] culmen
纵马挺枪 [- mǎ tǐng qiāng] give free rein to one's horse and hold one's weapons aloft; urge one's horse forward and hold one's spear ready for action
纵模 [- mó] 〈光〉 longitudinal mode
纵磨 [- -] longitudinal grinding
纵木滑道 [- mù huá dào] pole chute
纵目 [- -] look as far as one's eyes can see: ～远[四]望 *gaze far into the distance; turn one's eyes in all directions and take in as much as he can in that single sweep*
纵扭 [- niǔ] longitrorse
纵偏电流 [- piān diàn liú] vertical yoke current
纵偏电路 [- - - lù] vertical deflection circuit
纵偏振波 [- - zhèn bō] longitudinal polarization wave
纵平衡 [- píng héng] longitudinal balance
纵坡度 [- pō dù] top rake
纵坡线 [- - xiàn] grade line
纵剖法 [- pōu fǎ] section topography
纵剖锯 [- - jù] rip saw
纵剖面 [- - miàn] longisection; profile; buttock; longitudinal section ◇ ～图 vertical section
纵切 [- qiē] rip cutting; length cutting ◇ ～单轴自动车床 longitudinal automatic single spindle lathe; ～机 slitter; ～锯 〈机〉 ripsaw; ～面 longitudinal section; vertical section; ～线 slitter line; ～圆锯机 bolter
纵擒自如 [- qín zì rú] release and arrest at will — in perfect control of a situation
纵倾 [- qīng] 〈船〉 trim ◇ ～角 pitch; angle of trimming; trim angle; ～斜(角) top rake
纵情 [- qíng] to one's heart's content; as much as one likes: ～歌唱 *sing heartily*; ～诗酒 *give one's mind to poems and grant indulgence to wine*; ～游乐 *be on the spree*
纵情高歌 [- - gāo gē] sing loudly and without constraint
纵情欢呼 [- - huān hū] cheer heartily
纵情欢乐 [- - - lè] be on the loose or on the spree; have one's fling; revel to one's heart's content
纵情酒色 [- - jiǔ sè] indulge oneself in wine and sensuality
纵情狂欢 [- - kuáng huān] saturnalia; cheer as much as one likes; cheer to one's heart's content
纵情取乐 [- - qǔ lè] run after pleasure and give rein to the passions
纵情痛哭 [- - tòng kū] weep one's fill
纵情宴乐 [- - yàn lè] feast and be merry to one's heart's content
纵情逸乐 [- - yì lè] give oneself up to pleasure and unbridled licence
纵情招毁 [- - zhāo huǐ] Overindulgence leads to ruin.
纵然 [- rán] even if; even though: ～任务艰巨，我们也要及时完成。*We will manage to accomplish the task in time even though it is difficult.*
纵容 [- róng] connive; wink at: ～行为 *act of connivance*; 受到～和庇护 *be winked at and shielded*; 在某人～下 *with the connivance of sb.*
纵容包庇 [- - bāo bì] protect and connive at
纵扫描 [- sǎo miáo] frame scan
纵上帆 [- shàng fān] jackyarder
纵射炮火 [- shè pào huǒ] enfilade
纵身 [- shēn] jump; leap: ～上马 *leap onto a horse*; ～一跳 *jump into the air; jump up*
纵深 [- -] 〈军〉 depth: 向～发展 *develop in depth* ◇ ～摆射 alternate traversing fire; ～防御 defense in depth; ～射击 searching fire; ～突破战术 penetrative warefare; ～展开 development in depth
纵深发展 [- - fā zhǎn] develop in depth and breadth; develop both in scope and in depth
纵声大笑 [- shēng dà xiào] burst out laughing
纵声子 [- - zǐ] longitudinal phonon
纵使 [- shǐ] even if; even though: ～明天下雨，他们也要去游览。*Even if it should rain tomorrow, they will go for an outing.*
纵式海岸线 [- shì hǎi àn xiàn] 〈地质〉 concordant coastline
纵室 [- -] 〈无脊椎〉 oblongum
纵视图 [- - tú] 〈机〉 longitudinal view
纵谈 [- tán] talk freely: ～世事 *talk worldly affairs freely*; ～四化前景 *talk freely about the prospects of the four modernizations*
纵弹性模数 [- - xìng mó shù] modulus of longitudinal elasticity
纵条 [- tiáo] taeniae; taenia ◇ ～疵点 lininess
纵脱放荡 [- tuō fàng dàng] unrestrained and heedless
纵纹 [- wén] longitudinal grain
纵稳距 [- wěn jù] longitudinal metacentric height
纵铣削 [- xǐ xiāo] 〈机〉 longitudinal milling
纵纤毛带幼虫 [- xiān máo dài yòu chóng] zoanthina
纵相 [- xiàng] longitudinal phase
纵向 [- -] 〈纸〉 direction; machine direction; endwise; longitudinal direction; vertical; longitudinal ◇ ～安定性 pitch stiffness; ～按序排列 column order; ～不平衡 longitudinal unbalance; ～不稳定导弹 longitudinal unstable missile; ～布雷 axial mining; ～舱壁 longitudinal bulkhead; ～操纵 fore-and-aft control; ～操纵性 longitudinal controllability; ～槽 cannelure; ～长度伸缩振动模 longitudinal length extension vibration mode; ～出河机 chain conveyor; ～磁场 longitudinal magnetic field; ～磁场聚焦 longitudinal magnetic focusing; ～磁电阻 longitudinal magnetoresistance; ～磁化〈电磁〉 longitudinal magnetization; solenoidal magnetization; ～磁记录 longitudinal magnetic recording ～磁通 longitudinal magnetic flux; ～磁致伸缩系数 longitudinal magnetostriction constant; ～次序 longitudinal sequence; ～电场 longitudinal electric field; ～电流〈电〉 longitudinal current; ～电路 longitudinal circuit; ～电阻缝焊〈冶〉 longitudinal resistance seam welding; ～调查 longitudinal study; ～定程进刀 end feed; ～抖动 longitudinal judder; longitudinal jitter; ～扼流线圈 longitudinal choke coil; longitudinal retardation coil; ～发展 longitudinal development; ～仿形 longitudinal copying; ～放大率 longitudinal magnification; ～分辨率 longitudinal resolution; ～分布〈物〉 longitudinal distribution; ～钢丝束(预应力配筋结构) longitudinal cable; ～隔墙 withe; ～构架 longitudinal frame; ～构件 longitudinal member; ～箍缩 longitudinal pinch; ～管胞 longitudinal tracheid; ～光电磁效应 longitudinal photomagnetoelectric effect; ～光学声子 longitudinal optical phonon; ～轨枕 longitudinal sleeper; seringer; ～海岸 longitudinal coast; ～合并 vertical merger; ～河 longitudinal river; ～横切 longitudinal cutting; ～互补晶体管 vertical complementary transistor; ～机电耦合系数 longitudinal electromechanical coupling factor; ～机工张力〈物〉 longitudinal mechanical tension; ～畸变 longitudinal distortion; ～激子 longitudinal exciton; ～集成 vertical integration; ～记录 longitudinal recording; ～加热〈电〉 longitudinal heating; ～加速传感器 longitudinal acceleration sensor; ～加速度〈力〉 longitudinal acceleration; forward acceleration; ～兼并 vertical merger; ～间隔 longitudinal separation; ～结构 vertical structure; ～结合[联合; 一体化] vertical integration; ～进刀装置 longitudinal feed gear; ～进给无心磨〈机〉 end-feed centerless grinding; ～晶体管 vertical transistor; ～锯解 ripping; rip sawing; ～控制 longitudinal control; ～框架 longitudinal framing; ～扩散 longitudinal diffusion; ～力 longitudinal force; ～连续反应器〈化工〉 longitudinal flow reactor; ～梁 longitudinal beam; ～裂缝 longitudinal crack; ～录音 longitudinal recording; ～弥散性 longitudinal dispersivity; ～木薄壁组织 longitudinal wood parenchyma; ～平视外观 down; ～坡度 head fall; ～强度 longitudinal strength; ～翘曲 longitudinal warping; ～切削 straight-cut; ～倾斜计 longitudinal clinometer; longitudinal inclinometer; ～扰动电压 longitudinal disturbed voltage; ～热传导 longitudinal thermal conduction; ～冗余 longitudinal redundance; ～冗余检验 longitudinal redundancy check; ～散聚 longitudinal debunching; ～沙垄 longitudinal dune; ～沙丘 longitudinal dune; sword dune; ～试样 longitudinal test piece; ～收缩 longitudinal shrinkage; kick; ～竖联结系 longitudinal bracing; ～四级〈电〉 longitudinal quadrupole; ～速度 longitudinal velocity; ～天桥 fore-and-aft bridge; ～弯翘 warping; ～位移阻力 resistance to longitudinal displacement; ～稳定性〈工〉 longitudinal stability; ～下水 end launching; ～效应 longitudinal effect; ～压电效应 longitudinal piezoelectric effect; ～压缩 longitudinal compression; ～延性 longitudinal ductility; ～移动 longitudinal shift; longitudinal traverse; ～影条织物 shadow stripes; ～应力 longitudinal stress; ～有助扭合联轴器 ribbed-clamp coupling; ～余隙 longitudinal clearance; ～元件 stave (声纳换能器的); ～运动 lengthwise movement; longitudinal mode of motion; longitudinal motion; longitudinal movement; pitching motion; ～折子 roping; ～振荡 lengthwise oscillations; ～振动 extensional vibration; longitudinal vibration; ～振动器 longitudinal vibrator; ～中心线 longitudinal centre line; ～装载 longitudinal load; ～自由度 longitudinal degrees of freedom; ～自走机构 longitudinal traverse gear; ～阻力曲线〈航空〉 nose-to-tail drag curve; ～阻尼器 longitudinal damper
纵形沙丘 [- xíng shā qiū] seif-dune

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纵压 [- yā] end compression ◇ ～ 力 longitudinal pressure
纵摇 [- yáo] pitch
纵欲 [- yù] fleshliness; acolasia; give way to one's carnal desires; indulge in sensual pleasures: ～无度 *indulge in carnal pleasure without restraint*
纵轧 [- zhá] axial rolling
纵振动 [- zhèn dòng] 〈物〉 longitudinal vibration
纵轴 [- zhóu] axis of bank; direct-axis; fore-and-aft axis; vertical axis ◇ ～ 翻转犁 turnabout plough; ～ 效应 longitudinal effect
纵转 [- zhuàn] 〈地测〉 transit
纵子作恶 [- zǐ zuò è] suffer [allow] one's son to do [commit] bad [evil] things
纵坐标 [- zuò biāo] ordinate; Y-axis; longitudinal coordinates; ordinates; 〈数〉 vertical coordinates

ZŌU ㄗㄡ

菆 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 [书] ①（剥掉皮的麻秸之类）skinless hemp stalk ②（席子）mat ③（好箭）fine arrow

棷 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名（姓氏）a surname: ～ 史 *Zou Shi*

鄹(①鄹) [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 ①（春秋时鲁国地名）Zou (a place name in the Lu State) ②（古国名）Zou, a state in the Zhou Dynasty

鄹 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 ①（古地名）Zou (a place name in the Lu State) ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 元 *Zou Yuan*

椒 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 [书] ①（木柴）firewood ②（麻秆）hemp stalk

搊 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] [书] Ⅰ 动（巡夜打更）go on night patrol Ⅱ 名（麻秆）hemp stalk

鳹 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] [书] Ⅰ 名（小鱼）small fish; fry Ⅱ 形（形容小）tiny; small

邹(鄒) [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 ①（周朝国名）Zou, a state in the Zhou Dynasty ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 忌 *Zou Ji*
邹屠 [- tú] a surname: ～ 平尚 *Zoutu Pingshang*
邹缨齐紫 [- yīng qí zǐ] What those above do, those below will imitate

鼜 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu]（构词成分）见下。
鼜蒸 [- zhēng] [书] hemp stalk

谖 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 动 [书]（商量；咨询）consult; seek advice from: ～ 访 *ask for advice*; ～ 吉 *consult with sb. for an auspicious day*

陬 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 [书] ①（隅；角落）corner: 四 ～ *the four corners (of a city, town, country)* ②（山脚）foot of a hill ③（正月）the first month of the lunar year
陬隅之地 [- yú zhī dì] a place of a distant corner

媋(嫾) [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 动 [书]（妇女怀孕）be pregnant

缀 [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 [书]（青赤色）a dark and purplish colour

驺(騶) [ㄗㄡ] [zōu] 名 ①（古代给贵族掌管车马的人）ancient attendants in charge of cart and horses for aristocrats ②（骑士；侍从）mounted guards ③（姓氏）a surname: ～ 良 *Zou Liang*
驺马 [- mǎ] a surname: ～ 孺 *Zouma Xu*

ZǑU ㄗㄡˇ

走 [ㄗㄡˇ] [zǒu] 动 ①（人或鸟兽的脚交互向前移动）walk; go: 行 ～ *walk*; ～ 自己的路 *go one's own way*; *take one's own road*; ～ 遍天下 *travel all over the world*; 一直往前 ～ *go straight ahead*; ～ 前人没有 ～ 过的道路 *break new paths*; *take paths never trodden before*; ～ 弯路 *take a roundabout route*; *make a detour*; ～ 一步看一步 *take one step and look around before taking another — proceed without a plan, or with caution*; 从胜利 ～ 向胜利 *march from victory to victory*; 你是 ～ 回来的吗? *Did you walk back?* 请这边 ～。*Step this way, please.* ②（跑）run: 奔 ～ *run*; *rush about*; *run errands*; *be busy running about*; 打得赢就打，打不赢就 ～。*Fight when you can win, move away when you can't.* ③（移动；挪动）move: ～ 一步棋 *move a piece*; *move along*; 钟不 ～ 了。*The clock has stopped.* ④（离开；去）leave; depart; go away: 他 ～ 了。*He has left.* 别 ～ 哇。*Don't go away!* 把他带 ～。*Get him away.*; *Clear him off.* ⑤（来往）visit; call on: ～ 亲戚 *call on relatives*; ～ 娘家 (*of a married woman*) *visit her parents' home*; 常去朋友那儿 ～ ～ *visit one's friends at times*; 他们两家 ～ 得很近。*The two families often visit each other.* ⑥（通过；由）pass through; get past: ～ 过地道 *pass through a tunnel*; ～ 大路进城 *go to town along the main road* ⑦（漏出；泄漏）leak; let out; reveal: ～ 风 *let out a secret*; *leak out*; 煤气管道 ～ 气了。*The gas is leaking from the pipe.* ⑧（改变或失去原样）depart from the original; change or lose the original shape, flavour, colour, etc.: 唱 ～ 板了 *sing out of tune*; 讲 ～ 题了 *speak beside the point*; *explain away from the point*; 茶叶 ～ 味了。*The tea has lost its flavour.* 把鞋穿 ～ 形了。*The shoes were worn out of shape.*
走坝鹏 [- bà wēng] walking tyrant
走板 [- bǎn] ①（指唱戏不合板眼）be out of tune ②（指讲话离开主题）speak beside the point; wander from the subject ③〈体〉approach in diving; stepping on board
走笔 [- bǐ] [书] write rapidly
走笔成章 [- - chéng zhāng] write quickly and skilfully; write a composition in a stream
走笔疾书 [- - jí shū] write swiftly
走笔龙蛇 [- - lóng shé] write in a swift curling style
走笔如飞 [- - rú fēi] rotate the pen like flying — to be quick in writing
走遍天下 [- biàn tiān xià] wander through the world; travel all over the world; have traveled the country
走镖 [- biāo] [旧] serve as a bodyguard on a journey
走哺 [- bǔ] 〈中医〉vomiting caused by anuresis and constipation
走步 [- bù] 〈篮球〉walk with the ball
走步式跳远 [- - shì tiào yuǎn] 〈体〉stride-in-the-air type; hitch-kick
走不动了 [- bu dòng le] have a bone in one's leg
走车 [- chē] mule carriage; carriage (走锭细纱机的) ◇ ～ 牵伸 〈纺〉carriage gain; jacking; ～ 牵伸运动 〈纺〉jacking motion; ～ 运动凸轮 carriage cam
走错一步路 [- cuò yí bù lù] make a wrong move
走错一着，全盘皆输 [- - yì zhāo quán pán jiē shū] A trip in one point would have spoiled all.
走带方式 [- dài fāng shì] canoe
走带机 [- - jī] tape transport
走带机构 [- - - gòu] tape transport; deck
走刀 [- dāo] feed ◇ ～ 痕迹 tooth marks; ～ 量 feed; ～ 箱 feed change unit; feed-box; quick-change gear
走刀杆托架 [- - gǎn tuō jià] feed rod bracket
走道 [- dào] ①（街旁或住宅内外供人行走的道路）pavement; sidewalk; path; walk; footpath; aisleway; aisle; avenue ②（走路）walk: 小孩子刚会 ～ 儿。*The baby has just learned to toddle.*
走得快 [- de kuài]（钟等）gain time
走得腿软 [- - tuǐ ruǎn] walk [trot; run] someone off his legs
走电起火 [- diàn qǐ huǒ] A leak in an electric circuit causes a fire.
走调儿 [- diàor] out of tune: 她唱歌爱 ～。*Her singing often gets out of tune.*
走锭大管纱 [- dìng dà guǎn shā] 〈纺〉twist cop
走锭纺纱机 [- - fǎng shā jī] mule; self-acting mule
走锭捻线机 [- - niǎn xiàn jī] 〈纺〉twiner; self-acting twiner
走锭细纱机 [- - xì shā jī] mule ◇ ～ 主动盘 〈纺〉rim pulley; rim wheel
走动 [- dòng] ①（行走使身体活动）walk about; stretch one's legs: 在公园里 ～ ～ *stretch one's legs in the park* ②（彼此来往）visit each other: 这两家过去常 ～ 。*The two families used to visit each other quite often.*
走读 [- dú] attend a day school ◇ ～ 生 day student; nonresident student; ～ 学校 day school
走方医 [- fāng yī] 〈中医〉wandering practitioner
走访 [- fǎng] ①（访问）interview; have an interview with ②（拜访）pay a visit to; go and see
走风 [- fēng] let out a secret; leak out
走钢丝 [- gāng sī] 〈杂技〉wirewalking
走狗 [- gǒu] running dog; lackey; flunkey; stooge; servile follower
走过场 [- guò chǎng] do sth. as a mere formality; go through the motions; do sth. perfunctorily or superficially; make a gesture to give the impression of doing sth.; walk through a part; become a mere formality; walk across the field (of activity)
走黑运 [- hēi yùn] have moldy luck; run into bad luck
走鹏 [- héng] courser
走红 [- hóng] be in favour; be in vogue: 别看你一时 ～，等你过了劲，就该轮到我了。*At the moment, you are in favour, but, believe me, when you are no longer in vogue, I will be.*
走红运 [- - yùn] have a spell of good luck; be in luck
走后门 [- hòu mén] get in by the back door; secure advantages through pull or influence; pull strings (wires); reverse one's course; return to where one started off; double upon one's steps; go through the back-door; buy things in short supply though improper channels
走黄 [- huáng] 〈医〉septicemia
走回头路 [- huí tóu lù] retrace one's steps; backtrack; retreat from one's position one has so far held in politics, international policies, etc.
走火 [- huǒ] ①（枪走火）discharge accidentally ②（电线跑电）sparking ③（说话过头）go too far in what one says; put sth. too strongly; overstate
走火入魔 [- - rù mó] possessed by the Devil
走江湖 [- jiāng hu] wander from place to place and earn a living by juggling, fortune-telling, etc.; become a vagrant; on the tramp
走进走出 [- jìn zǒu chū] go in and out
走开 [- kāi] beat it; go and chase oneself
走来走去 [- lái zǒu qù] walk up and down [to and fro]
走廊 [- láng] corridor; passage; passageway; lobby; aisle; 〈生态〉galleria forest: 河西 ～ *the Hexi [Gansu] Corridor* ◇ ～ 地毯 lobby carpet
走老路 [- lǎo lù] stick to the old path; follow the old routine
走了和尚走不了庙 [- le hé shang zǒu bu liǎo miào] A monk may run away, but the temple remains.; The monk can run away, but not the monastery.
走冷门 [- lěng mén] choose the less popular course
走漏 [- lòu] ①（泄漏）leak out; divulge ②（走私漏税）smuggling and tax evasion
走漏风声 [- - fēng shēng] let [leak] out a secret; leak (out) information; The secret oozed out.
走路 [- lù] walk; go on foot: 我上学通常是 ～ 去。*I go to school usually on foot.*
走轮 [- lún] travelling wheel
走马 [- mǎ] [书] gallop or trot along on horseback
走马灯 [- - dēng] trotting horse lamp; a lantern with papercut figures to revolve when it is lit; merry-go-round
走马疳 [- - gān] 〈医〉noma; gangrenopsis; gangrenous stomatitis; stomatonecrosis; stomatonoma
走马观碑 [- - guān bēi] read off the inscription on a stone tablet as one's horse gallops by; possess extraordinary ability
走马观[看]花 [- - - huā] look at the flowers while passing on horseback — to glance over things hurriedly; cast only a passing glance at; gain a superficial understanding through cursory observation; give a hurried and cursory glance at; give a hurried glance at; look at flowers while riding on horseback; look at the flowers while on horseback; skim the surface; snatch a transient glance of a landscape; take a brief look at; view the flowers from [on] horseback — to make only a superficial understanding possible
走马喉风 [- - hóu fēng] 〈中医〉acute inflammatory obstructive disease of the throat
走马喉疳 [- - - gān] acute ulcerative angina
走马牙疳 [- - yá gān] acute gangrenous slomatitis
走马上任 [- - shàng rèn] go to take office; assume a post; go to one's post; go to take up office
走马章台 [- - zhāng tái] frequent houses of ill-fame
走锚测锤 [- máo cè chuí] drift lead
走南闯北 [- nán chuǎng běi] travel the length and breadth of the country; journey north and south; roam all over the country; travel extensively [widely]; wander from North to South; wander up and down the country
走内线 [- nèi xiàn] go through private channels; take the inner line
走气啤酒 [- qì pí jiǔ] stale beer
走俏 [- qiào] brick sales: 多功能录像机一直在市场 ～。*Multifunctional videorecorders have en-*

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joyed brick sales.
走亲访友 [- qīn fǎng yǒu] visit relatives and friends; visit with relatives and friends; call on relatives and friends
走禽 [- qín] Cursores; cursorial birds
走禽性 [- - xìng] 〈脊椎〉 cursorial
走入歧途 [- rù qí tú] go astray [away]; deviate [swerve] from the right path [track]; go off on a tangent; take the wrong turning
走色 [- shǎi] lose colour; fade
走扇 [- shàn] (door or window) unable to close properly
走墒 [- shāng] evaporation of water in soil
走上绝路 [- shang jué lù] head toward disaster; head for one's doom
走上良性发展的轨道 [- - liáng xìng fā zhǎn de guǐ dào] going on the track of sound progress
走上正轨 [- - zhèng guǐ] be on the right track
走神儿 [- shénr] absent-minded
走绳 [- shéng] 〈杂技〉 ropedancing; ropewalking
走失 [- shī] wander away; be lost; be missing; lose the original shape, flavourm, etc.
走时 [- shí] travel time ◇ ～ 表 travel timetable; ～ 残差 travel time residual; ～ 差 travel-time difference; ～ 曲线 travel time curve; ～ 指示器 up-and-down indicator
走兽 [- shòu] beast; quadruped; four-footed animal
走水 [- shuǐ] be on fire; catch fire
走私 [- sī] smuggle ◇ ～ 案件 smuggling case; ～ 船 runner; ～ 贩私活动 smuggling and sale of smuggled goods; ～ 犯 owler; ～ 犯私 smuggle or sell smuggled goods; traffic in smuggled goods; smuggling; ～ 货物 smuggled goods; run goods; uncustomed goods; ～ 集团 smuggling ring; ～ 漏税 bootlegging; ～ 贸易 smuggling trade; ～ 行为 smuggling behavior; act of smuggling; ～ 者 smuggler; ～ 罪 offense of smuggling
走私夹带 [- - jiā dài] smuggle goods into [out of] ...; contraband
走丝系统 [- - xì tǒng] wire-moving system
走梭板 [- suō bǎn] shuttle race; lay race; race board
走梭机 [- - jī] card
走索 [- suǒ] ropedancing; ropewalking
走投无路 [- tóu wú lù] be driven into a corner; at the end of one's rope (tether); be behind the eight-ball; be driven desperate; be driven from pillar to post; be driven to desperation; be driven [forced] to the wall; be in a hopeless dilemma; be [land] in an impasse; be in a tight corner; be locked in the horns of a dilemma; between the upper and nether millstone; can find no way out; come to a dead end; come to [reach] the end of one's tether; drive [put; reduce] sb. to the last shifts; feel oneself cornered; find oneself cornered; from pillar to post; have no one to turn to; have no way out; have no way to turn for help; go down a dead [blind] alley; go to the wall; not know which way to turn (jump); poor and utterly helpless: 逼得 ～ *be driven* [*pushed*] *to the wall*
走弯路 [- wān lù] take a wrong path; follow a zigzag course; travel a tortuous road; take a tortuous course; take a roundabout route; make a detour; do in a wrong way
走味(儿) [- wèi] lose flavour
走下坡路 [- xià pō lù] go downhill; be on the decline; take a bad turn; go from bad to worse
走线材 [- xiàn cái] miscut lumber
走线问题 [- - wèn tí] routing problem
走向 [- xiàng] ①(延伸的方向) run; trend; alignment: 海岸线 ～ *the trend of the coastline*; 矿脉的 ～ *the run of the ore vein* ②(向某方向发展) move towards; head for; be on the way to: ～ 光明 *move towards the light*; ～ 国际市场 *take one's place on the international market*; ～ 胜利 *march to victory*; ～ 世界 *go globe-wide*; *go to the world arena* ③〈地〉(地质地层走向) strike; bearing: 矿层 ～ *seam strike* ◇ ～ 变位 strike shift; ～ 长壁采煤法 strike long wall method; ～ 断层〈地质〉strike fault; ～ 谷 strike valley; ～ 割理〈地〉strike cleat; ～ 滑(动)断层 strike-slip fault; ～ 滑距〈地质〉horizontal displacement; horizontal separation; strike slip; ～ 滑移 shove; ～ 间距〈地质〉strike separation; ～ 节理〈地质〉strike joint; ～ 平巷〈采矿〉strike joint; ～ 线 strike line
走向反面 [- - fǎn miàn] go over to the opposite side; turn into its opposite; turn into one's own opposite
走新型工业化道路 [- xīn xíng gōng yè huà dào lù] take a new road to industrialization
走穴 [- xué] "(actors, singers, etc.) perform for outside salary income without approval by the unit they belong to"
走眼 [- yǎn] misjudge (by sight); mistake
走样 [- yàng] lose shape; go out of form; be different from what is expected or intended; be out of shape
走一步看一步 [- yí bù kàn yí bù] take one step and look around before taking another; be very cautious in one's action; look before you leap.; Look carefully before taking each step; proceed without a plan, or with caution
走音 [- yīn] [美俚] clinker
走运 [- yùn] be in luck; have good luck; be lucky; have one's moments: 她不 ～。*She has bad luck*. 他真 ～ 。*He is lucky indeed*.
走在世界前列 [- zài shì jiè qián liè] take its place in the front ranks of the world
走着瞧 [- zhe qiáo] wait and see
走针传动件 [- zhēn chuán dòng jiàn] motion work
走针传动轮系 [- - - - lún xì] going train
走纸机构 [- zhǐ jī gòu] paper advance mechanism
走卒 [- zú] pawn; cat's-paw; lackey; stooge
走嘴 [- zuǐ] make a slip of the tongue; let slip an inadvertent remark

ZÒU ㄗㄡˋ

奏 [ㄗㄡˋ] [zòu] 动 ①(演奏) play (music); perform (on a musical instrument): 弹 ～ 民乐 *play folk music for traditional instruments*; 演 ～ 钢琴 *perform on the piano*; ～ 国歌 *play the national anthem*; 当贵宾进入宴会厅时，乐队开始 ～ 迎宾曲。*The band struck up a tune of welcome when the distinguished guests entered the banquet hall*. ②(取得) achieve; win: 大 ～ 奇功 *achieve a great success* ③(臣子对帝王陈述意见或说明事情) present a memorial to an emperor; memorialize an emperor: 面 ～ *memorialize the throne in person*; 先斩后 ～ *execute person on the spot without prior approval from the court*
奏功 [- gōng] achieve success
奏功厥伟 [- - jué wěi] have attained a great merit
奏捷 [- jié] win a battle; score a success
奏凯 [- kǎi] win victroy; triumph; be victorious
奏鸣曲 [- míng qǔ] 〈音〉 sonata: 小 ～ *sonatina* ◇ ～ 式 sonata form
奏疏 [- shū] memorial to the throne
奏效 [- xiào] prove effective; be successful; get the desired result: 这药能立即 ～。*This medicine will have immediate efficiency*
奏乐 [- yuè] play music; strike up a tune
奏章 [- zhāng] memorial to the throne
奏折 [- zhé] memorial to the throne (as written on paper folded in accordion form)

揍 [ㄗㄡˋ] [zòu] 动 ①[口](打人) beat; hit: 挨 ～ *get a thrashing*; 狠 ～ *beat sb. black and blue*; *hit hard at*; 他被人 ～ 了一顿。*He was beaten up by somebody*. ②[方](打碎) break; smash: 把茶壶给 ～ 了 *broke the teapot*; 别把茶杯 ～ 了。*Don't smash the teacup*.

ZŪ ㄗㄨ

菹(葅) [ㄗㄨ] [zū] [书] Ⅰ 名 ①(多水草的沼泽地) marshland full of waterweeds ②(酸菜) Chinese sauerkraut; pickled Chinese cabbage Ⅱ 动 (切碎) chop up
菹草 [- cǎo] water caltrop

租 [ㄗㄨ] [zū] Ⅰ 动 ①(租用) hire; rent; charter: ～ 一架飞机 *charter a plane*; ～ 电影院 *rent a cinema*; ～ 一辆公共汽车 *hire a bus* ②(出租) rent out; let out; lease: 转 ～ *sublease*; *sublet*; 房子已 ～ 出去了。*The house has been let out*. Ⅱ 名 ①(出租所收取的金钱或实物) rent: 收 ～ *collect rent*; 减 ～ *reduce rent* ②(旧指田赋) land tax
租船 [- chuán] chartering ◇ ～ 代理 chartering agent; ～ 代理佣金 address commission; ～ 费 charterage; ～ 费率 charter rate; ～ 合同 charter party; contract of affreightment; ～ 合同签署 signature of charter parties; ～ 合同删除条款 charter party deletions; ～ 合同[契约]提单 charter party bill of lading; ～ 经纪人 chartering broker; ～ 契约 charter party; ～ 市场 chartering market; ～ 委托书 chartering order; ～ 协议 chartering agreement; ～ 业务 charter business; ～ 运费 chartered freight; ～ 运货 affreightment
租船人 [- - rén] charterer: ～ 支付费用 *charterer pays dues*
租地造屋权 [- dì zào wū quán] building lease
租地造屋者 [- - - - zhě] superficiary
租佃 [- diàn] rent out land to tenants ◇ ～ 关系 tenancy relationship; ～ 制度 tenancy system
租定船只通知函 [- dìng chuán zhī tōng zhī hán] fixing letter
租费 [- fèi] rent
租购 [- gòu] hire purchase: ～ 业务 *hire purchase finance*
租户 [- hù] ①(租用房屋的人) tenant; lessee; leaseholder ②(租用物品的人) hirer
租货 [- huò] tenantry
租界 [- jiè] concession; foreign settlement; leased territory
租借 [- -] rent; hire; lease ◇ ～ 不动产 leased immovables; ～ 地 leased territory; leasehold; ～ 购买 lease purchase; lease installations; ～ 期限 time limit of the lease; ～ 人 leaseholder; lessee; tenant; hirer; ～ 条件 lease terms
租金 [- jīn] rent; reprises; rental; charter hire; charter money: ～ 低的 *low rented*; ～ 高的 *high rented*; 她这房子年 ～ 是 2400 元。*The yearly rental of her house is* 2400 *yuan*. ◇ ～ 表 tariff; ～ 收入 rental receipts; rental income
租赁 [- lìn] rent; lease; hire ◇ ～ 筹资 lease financing; ～ 费 premium on a lease; ～ 公司 leasing company; ～ 固定租产 lease fixed assets; ～ 合并 consolidation by lease; ～ 合同 contract of tenancy; lease contract; a contract of lease of property; ～ 经营 be run under lease; ～ 贸易 renting trade; ～ 期 leasehold; ～ 企业 leased enterprises; ～ 权益保险 leasehold interest insurance; ～ 条件 tenancy condition; ～ 土地租费 leasehold ground rent; ～ 业 leasing industry; ～ 业务 charter business; ～ 制 rental system
租期 [- qī] tenancy; lease term
租钱 [- qian] [口] rent; rental
租让 [- ràng] concession ◇ ～ 合同 concession agreement; ～ 合同承租人 concessionaire; ～ 制 concession system
租书处 [- shū chù] book rental
租税 [- shuì] [旧] land tax and other levies
租屋 [- wū] rookery
租线电报 [- xiàn diàn bào] leased telegraphy
租用 [- yòng] rent; hire; take on lease: ～ 家具 *rent furniture*; ～ 礼堂 *hire a hall* ◇ ～ 电路 leased circuit; ～ 宽频带通路 telpak; ～ 起卧室 bed-sit; ～ 人 leaseholder; tenant; lessee; hirer; ～ 设备〈信〉leased facility; ～ 时间〈自〉reimbursed time; (运油船的) ～ 条件 leasing conditions for tankers; ～ 外轮 charter foreign vessels; ～ 线路 leased line; ～ 专线通信网 leased-line network
租与 [-yǔ] grant
租约 [- yuē] lease: ～ 的延续 *continuation of tenancies*; 取消 ～ *cancel the deed of rental*
租子 [- zi] [口] land rent; ground rent; rent

ZÚ ㄗㄨˊ

磙 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] 名 [书] (箭头) arrowhead
踔 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] 动 [书] (触; 撞) strike; bump
足 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] Ⅰ 名 ①(脚; 腿) foot; leg: 赤 ～ *barefoot*; 失 ～ *lose one's footing*; 鼎 ～ *the legs of a tripot* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 强 *Zu Qiang* Ⅱ 形 (充足; 足够) sufficient; ample; enough; full: 干劲十 ～ *full of energy*; 酒 ～ 饭饱 *have enough wine and food*; *wined and dined to satiety*; 资金不 ～ *inadequate fund* Ⅲ 副 ①(够得上某种数量或程度) fully; as much as: 路上 ～ ～ 走了 2 天 2 夜。*The journey took fully two days*. 从这里到机场 ～ 有 5 公里。*It's a good five kilometres from here to the airport*. ②(足以，多用于否定式) enough; sufficiently: 不 ～ 为凭 *not to be taken as evidence*; 不 ～ 称道 *not worth mentioning*; 何 ～ 为怪 *Why wonder at ...?*; *no wonder that ...*
足胞(真菌) [- bāo] foot
足背 [- bèi] acrotarsium ◇ ～ 动脉 arteria dorsalis pedis; ～ 反射 Bechterew-Mendel reflex; dorsocuboidal reflex; Mendel's reflex; tarsophalangeal reflex
足病 [- bìng] pedopathy
足不出户 [- bù chū hù] remain within doors; remain quietly at home behind closed doors; keep

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[stay] indoors; be confined to the house; never to go out; never to leave one's home
足长 [- cháng] 〈人〉 foot length
足吃足喝 [- chī zú hē] eat and drink to one's heart's content
足尺 [- chǐ] full size ◇ ～ 结构动力试验 full scale structure dynamic test; ～ 样板 epure
足赤 [- chì] pure gold
足刺 [- cì] aciculum
足底 [- dǐ] pelma; vola; planta pedis; regio plantaris pedis ◇ ～ 疔 pustule on sole; ～ 弓 arch of foot; arcus plantaris; ～ 沟状角质层分离 keratolysis plantare sulcatum; ～ 贴用药 suppedal nia; ～ 痛 pedionalgia; pedialgia; plantalgia; ～ 灼痛 barashen
足疔 [- dīng] pustute on foot
足发背 [- fā bèi] carbuncle on dorsum of foot
足跗 [- fū] back of foot
足分支菌病 [- fēn zhī jūn bìng] podelcoma; madura disease; madura foot; maduromycosis; mycetoma ◇ ～ 细胞 mycetocyte
足盖 [- gài] tectopedia
足跟 [- gēn] heel ◇ ～ 隆凸点 akropodion; ～ 痛 talalgia; painful heel; pain in heel
足够 [- gòu] enough; ample; sufficient: 有 ～ 的时间做这项工作 *have enough time to do this work*; 有 ～ 的时间吗? *Is there enough time?*
足关节 [- guān jié] podarthrum ◇ ～ 炎 podarthritis
足珩肿 [- héng zhǒng] edema of legs
足后板 [- hòu bǎn] metapodalia
足踝疽 [- huái jū] chronic pyogenic or tuberculous arthritis of ankle joint
足环 [- huán] toe ring
足迹 [- jì] footmark; footprint; track; 〈地〉 trace; vestige; tail; [主方] trod; 〈动物〉 spur; ichn-; ichno- ◇ ～ 化石 ichnofossil; ～ 学 〈地〉 ichnology
足[手]枷 [- jiā] stock; 〈兽〉 hobbles
足见 [- jiàn] it serves to show; one can well perceive: ～ 这种意见是不对的。*It does show that such opinion is not correct.*
足挙法 [- - fǎ] heeling reduction
足绞痛 [- jiǎo tòng] angina cruris
足节 [- jié] 〈无脊椎〉 podomere
足金 [- jīn] pure gold; solid gold
足经 [- jīng] 〈中医〉 foot channel
足厥阴肝经 [- jué yīn gān jīng] 〈中医〉 liver channel of foot-Jueyin ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on liver channel of foot-Jueyin
足菌肿 [- jūn zhǒng] madura diseasemadura foot; maduromycosis; myce; toma
足宽 [- kuān] 〈人〉 foot breadth
足量 [- liàng] full dose
足疗 [- liáo] pedicure
足裂 [- liè] podoschisis
足临泣 [- lín qì] 〈穴位〉 Zulinqi (G 41)
足龄 [- líng] full age
足令纸 [- lìng zhǐ] 〈刷〉 perfect paper
足瘤 [- liú] pedal tubercle
足谋寡断 [- móu guǎ duàn] resourceful but irresolute
足囊 [- náng] 〈无脊椎〉 podocyst
足内翻 [- nèi fān] strephenopodia
足盘 [- pán] 〈无脊椎〉 pedal disk
足[趾]胼胝 [- pián zhī] aganil
足强硬 [- qiáng yìng] ankylopodia
足鞘 [- qiào] podotheca
足窍阴 [- - yīn] 〈穴位〉 Zuqiaoyin (G 44)
足球 [- qiú] ① (球类运动) soccer; football; association football: 美国式 ～ *American football*; 英国式 ～ *soccer*; *association football* ② (指此项运动用的球) football ◇ ～ 场 football field; ～ 队 football team; eleven; ～ 赛 football game; ～ 运动员 footballer; football player
足球菌属 [- - jūn shǔ] Pediococcus
足鳃 [- sāi] 〈无脊椎〉 podobranch; podobranchiae
足三里 [- sān lǐ] 〈穴位〉 Zusanli (S 36)
足三阳经 [- - yáng jīng] 〈中医〉 three yang channels of foot
足三阴经 [- - yīn jīng] 〈中医〉 three yin channels of foot
足色 [- sè] of standard purity
足少阳胆经 [- shào yáng dǎn jīng] 〈中医〉 gallbladder channel of foot-Shaoyang ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on gallbladder channel of foot-Shaoyang
足少阴肾经 [- - yīn shèn jīng] 〈中医〉 kidney channel of foot-Shaoyin ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on kidney channel of foot-Shaoyin
足神经结[节] [- shén jīng jié] pedal ganglion
足神经痛 [- - - tòng] pododynia; pedialgia
足声 [- shēng] tread
足手有袋类动物 [- shǒu yǒu dài lèi dòng wù] pedimane
足水肿 [- shuǐ zhǒng] podedema
足丝 [- sī] 〈无脊椎〉 byssus ◇ ～ 槽 byssal pit; ～ 蚁 embiid
足踏脱粒机 [- tà tuō lì jī] foot thresher
足太阳膀胱经 [- tài yáng páng guāng jīng] 〈中医〉 urinary bladder channel of foot-Taiyang ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on urinary bladder channel of foot-Taiyang
足太阴脾经 [- - yīn pí jīng] 〈中医〉 spleen channel of foot-Taiyin ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on spleen channel of foot-Taiyin
足坛 [- tán] football world
足通谷 [- tōng gǔ] 〈穴位〉 Zutong gu (B 66)
足痛 [- tòng] podalgia
足外翻 [- wài fān] strephexopodia; eversion of foot
足为矜式 [- wéi jīn shì] worthy of emulation
足位产儿 [- wèi chǎnr] footling
足五里 [- wǔ lǐ] 〈穴位〉 Zuwuli (Liv 10)
足吸盘 [- xī pán] ambulacra
足细胞 [- xì bāo] sertoli cell
足下 [- xià] [敬] you: ～ 以为如何? *I wonder what you think of this.*
足下垂 [- - chuí] 〈医〉 drop foot; foot drop
足腺 [- xiàn] pedal gland
足心痈 [- xīn yōng] carbuncle on the sole
足癣 [- xuǎn] athlete's foot; tinea pedis
足学 [- xué] podolite
足丫疔 [- yā dīng] interdigital pustule
足雅司病 [- yǎ sī bìng] dumas; foot yaws
足阳明胃经 [- yáng míng wèi jīng] 〈中医〉 stomach channel of foot-Yang-ming ◇ ～ 经穴 acupoints on stomach channel of foot-Yang-ming
足叶草脂 [- yè cǎo zhī] 〈医〉 podophyllin; podophyllum resin
足医 [- yī] podiatrist; chiropodist ◇ ～ 术 chiropody; podology
足衣足食 [- - zú shí] have no shortage of foot and clothing
足以 [- yǐ] enough; sufficient: 这些事实 ～ 证明她是对的。*These facts are enough to prove that she is right.*
足以糊口 [- - hú kǒu] enough to keep body and soul together
足以乱真 [- - luàn zhēn] (a fake) good enough to pass for genuine
足以守成 [- - shǒu chéng] good enough to carry on
足以证明 [- - zhèng míng] suffice to show that ...
足以致命 [- - zhì mìng] (The wound) may be fatal.
足以自豪 [- - zì háo] enough to make oneself proud; enough for one to be proud of
足以自慰 [- - - wèi] comfort oneself; ... enough to console oneself
足银 [- yín] pure silver
足印 [- yìn] footmark; footprint; pelmatogram; podogram ◇ ～ 鉴定 footprint identification; ～ 器 podograph; ～ 图谱法 foot printing method
足浴 [- yù] lavipeditum
足月 [- yuè] born after the normal period of gestation; mature ◇ ～ 妊娠 full-term pregnancy
足月而生 [- - ér shēng] In the fullness of time (the child) was born.
足针(疗法) [- zhēn] foot acupuncture therapy
足趾徵 [- zhǐ zhēng] Babinski's reflex; toe sign
足智多谋 [- zhì duō móu] be able and crafty [resourceful]; a resourceful man with a fund of it; be able enough and clever; be full of resource; be very full of guile; He is wise enough besides he has always his wits about him.; intelligent and resourceful; knowledgeable and brainy; resourceful [masterly] in planning and execution; shrewd and experienced; wise and full of stratagems; wise and resourceful

哫 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] (构词成分)见下。
哫訾 [- zǐ] [书] fawn on; flatter

崒(崪) [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] 形 (险峻) dangerously steep; precipitous

镞 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] 名 [书] (箭头) arrowhead

族 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] 名 ① (家族) clan: 宗 ～ *tribe*; *clansman*; 同 ～ *the same clan*; 合 ～ *all the members of a clan*; *the whole clan* ② (古代的一种酷刑) a death penalty in ancient China, imposed on an offender and his whole family, or even the families of his mother and wife ③ (种族; 民族) race; nationality: 斯拉夫 ～ *the Slav nationality*; 蒙古 ～ *the Mongolian race* ④ (事物有某种共同属性的一大类) a class of things with common features or attribute: 水 ～ *aquatic animals*; 猫 ～ *the cat tribe*; 语 ～ *a family of languages*; 碳 ～ *carbon family*
族部件 [- bù jiàn] family component
族计算机 [- jì suàn jī] family machine
族进入 [- jìn rù] family entry
族居 [- jū] live together as a clan: ～ 平原 *dwell together on the plain*
族聚 [- jù] adoption; societies
族类 [- lèi] of the same clan or race: ～ 回系。*Races are different.*; ～ 相聚 *gather together all that belonging to the same class*
族谱 [- pǔ] pedigree of a clan
族圈 [- quān] rassenkreis
族权 [- quán] clan authority; clan power
族人 [- rén] clansman
族树 [- shù] 〈计〉 family tree
族束 [- -] pencil of families
族长 [- zhǎng] clan elder; the head of a clan ◇ ～ 制 clan system with a clan elder as the head

卒 [ㄗㄨˊ] [zú] I名 ① (兵) soldier; private: 小 ～ *private*; *a mere pawn*; 马前 ～ *pawn*; 士 ～ *soldiers*; *the rank and file*; *officers and men* ② (差役) servant; attendant: 贩夫走 ～ *the lower classes of society*; *pedlars and menial servants*; *underling*; *lackey* ③ (象棋棋子) pawn, one of the pieces in Chinese chess II 动 ① (完毕; 结束) finish; end: ～ 岁 *tide over a year*; ～ 其事 *finish the job*; *wind up the business* ② (死) die: 暴 ～ *die all of a sudden*; 病 ～ *die of illness*; 屈原的生 ～ 年月不详。*The date of birth and death of Qu Yuan is unknown.* III 副 (到底; 终于) at last; in the end; finally: ～ 偿素愿 *had one's wishes fulfilled at long last*
另见 cù。
卒底于成 [- dǐ yú chéng] finally achieve success
卒业 [- yè] [书] graduate; finish a course of study
卒子 [- zi] a soldier; a private

ZǓ ㄗㄨˇ

鞣 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] 名 [书] (马笼头) halter

俎 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] 名 ① (古代祭祀时盛祭品的器具) an ancient sacrificial utensil or vessel ② (古代割肉类用的砧板) a kind of chopping block used in ancient times: 刀 ～ *chopper and the chopping block* ③ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 远 *Zu Yuan*
俎上之肉 [- shàng zhī ròu] a piece of meat on the chopping board — a helpless victim; the flesh which is on the chopping block; the meat on a platter

祖 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] 名 ① (父母亲的上一辈) grandfather: 外 ～ *maternal grandfather* ② (祖宗) ancestor; forefathers; forbears: 始 ～ *first ancestor*; 远 ～ *remote ancestors* ③ (事业或派别的首创者) originator; founder: 佛教的鼻 ～ *the originator of Buddhism* ④ (姓氏) a surname: ～ 冲之 *Zu Chongzhi*
祖辈 [- bèi] ancestors; forefathers; ancestry
祖传 [- chuán] handed down from one's ancestors: ～ 古玩 *curios handed down from forefather*; ～ 秘方 *a secret prescription handed down in the family from generation to generation*; ～ 医学 *doctors' lore*
祖坟 [- fén] ancestral grave
祖父 [- fù] (paternal) grandfather
祖国 [- guó] mother country; one's country; homeland; native land; motherland; fatherland
祖国和平统一大业 [- - hé píng tǒng yī dà yè] peaceful reunification of the motherland
祖国统一大业 [- - tǒng yī dà yè] grand cause of achieving national reunification; grand goal of the reunification of the motherland; great task of reunifying the motherland
祖籍 [- jí] original family home; ancestral home; the land of one's ancestors
祖龙 [- lóng] ① 〈地〉 archosaur ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 屠商 *Zulong Tushang*
祖卢布 [- lú bù] [英] Zulu (红或蓝色经,什色纬)
祖率 [- lǜ] 〈数〉 *the approximate ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter as calculated by Zu Chongzhi* (祖冲之 A. D. 429—500), i.e. between 3.1415926 and 3.1415927
祖母 [- mǔ] (paternal) grandmother
祖母绿 [- - lǜ] 〈矿〉 emerald ◇ ～ 琢磨花样 〈宝〉

emerald cut
祖师 [- shī] ①（学术或技术上创立派别的人）the founder of a school of learning, a craft, etc. ②（佛教道教创立宗派的人）the founder of a sect of Buddhism or Taoism
祖述 [- shù] worship and follow the example of forefathers' theory or conduct
祖司麻 [- sī má]〈植物〉daphne giraldii
祖孙 [- sūn] grandparent and grandchild: ～ 三代 *three generations*
祖特式服装 [- tè shì fú zhuāng] zootsuit
祖先 [- xiān] ancestors; ancestry; forefathers; progenitor; forbears; stock; root ◇ ～ 过滤型 ancestry-filtered form; ～ 节点 ancestor node; ～ 形体 progenitor
祖宗 [- zong] forefathers; ancestry; forbears
祖祖辈辈 [- zǔ bèi bèi] for generations; from generation to generation; one's forefathers for generation upon generation: ～ 的梦想 *an ancestral dream*

诅 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] 动 [书] ①（诅骂）curse; swear; imprecate; abuse ②（盟誓）swear; make a vow; take an oath
诅咒 [- zhòu] curse; swear; wish sb. evil; imprecate: ～ 某人 *swear at sb.*; *lay a curse upon sb.*
诅咒他人，应在自身 [- - tā rén yìng zài zì shēn] Curses come home to roost.

阻 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] 动（阻挡；阻碍）block; hinder; impede; obstruct: 劝 ～ *dissuade sb. from*; *advise sb. not to*; 拦 ～ *block*; *hold back*; ～ 滞 *impede*; *hinder*; *obstruct*; 风雨无 ～ *stopped by neither wind nor rain*
阻碍 [- ài] hinder; block; impede; impediment; rejection; stunting; prehension; hold-up; blockage: ～ 交通 *block the traffic*; ～ 生产力的发展 *hinder the development of the productive forces*; ～ 司法 *obstruction of justice* ◇ ～ 物 bar; traverse; spoke; ～ 者 obstructor; ～ 正常化 denormalization
阻车器 [- chē qì] car arrester; kick-up block
阻打器 [- dǎ qì] stunt box
阻带 [- dài] stop band; attenuation band ◇ ～ 电路 stopper circuit
阻弹板 [- dàn bǎn] bunter plate
阻挡 [- dǎng] stop; stem; resist; obstruct: ～ 不住 *unable to hinder* ◇ ～ 电阻 blocked resistance; ～ 犯规〈篮球〉blocking; ～ 结 blocking junction; ～ 频率 barrier frequency; ～ 栅极 barrier grid; ～ 阻抗 blocked impedance
阻挡层 [- - céng] barrier layer; blocking layer; barrier; block layer ◇ ～ 穿透 barrier-layer penetration; ～ 电池 blocking-layer cell; ～ 电容 barrier-layer capacity; barrier capacitance; ～ 电容器 barrier-layer capacitor; barrier-layer condenser; ～ 电位差 barrier potential difference; ～ 电压 barrier voltage; ～ 电阻 barrier resistance; ～ 光电池 blocking-layer photocell; block-layer photocell; barrage cell; barrage photocell; ～ 光电管 blocking-layer photocell; barrier-layer photocell; ～ 光电效应 blocking-layer photoelectric effect; ～ 击穿 barrier-layer puncture; ～ 静态电容 barrier static capacitance; ～ 模型 barrier model; ～ 效应 barrier-layer effect; ～ 整流器 barrier-layer rectifier; blocking-layer rectifier
阻挡膜 [- - mó] barrier film ◇ ～ 光电池 barrier film cell; ～ 整流器 barrier film rectifier
阻挡栅 [- - shān] barrier grid ◇ ～ 存储管 barrier-grid storage tube; radechon
阻挡栅式存储 [- - - shì cún chǔ] radechon
阻冻剂 [- dòng jì] antifreezing agent
阻断 [- duàn] blocking-up ◇ ～ 基团 blocking group; ～ 开关〈电〉blocking switch; ～ 药 blocking agent
阻遏 [- è] check; stem; stop; repression; baffling ◇ ～ 代谢物 repressing metabolite; ～ 蛋白 aporepressor; 〈生〉repressor; ～ 酶 repressible enzyme; ～ 体 baffle; ～ 系统 repressible system
阻遏物 [- - wù] repressor ◇ ～ 蛋白 aporepressor
阻风 [- fēng]〈机〉choke ◇ ～ 门 choke valve
阻浮计 [- fú jì]〈化〉depressor
阻隔 [- gé] separate; cut off: 山川 ～ *be separated by mountains and rivers* ◇ ～ 区 baffle area
阻垢剂 [- gòu jì] antisludging agent
阻光度 [- guāng dù] opacity
阻光器[通道] [- - qì] light trap
阻焊加压 [- hàn jiā yā] welding force
阻滑翅(翼上垂直面) [- huá chì] skid fin
阻化防火 [- huà fáng huǒ] ignition inhibition for fire prevention
阻化剂 [- - jì] paralysant; paralyzant; paralysor; paralyst; retardant; inhibitor; inhibitive
阻环 [- huán] balk ring
阻活剂 [- huó jì] anti-activator
阻火器 [- huǒ qì] back-fire relief valve
阻击 [- jī]〈军〉block; check ◇ ～ 部队 fixing force; ～ 火箭 barrage rocket; ～ 进攻 block and attack; ～ 战 blocking action; ～ 阵地 blocking position
阻极检波系数 [- jí jiǎn bō xì shù]〈电〉transrectification factor
阻溅物 [- jiàn wù] splash baffle
阻截 [- jié] ①（阻挡；阻拦）block and intercept; intercept ②〈冰球〉checking
阻聚剂 [- jù jì] polymerization inhibitor
阻抗 [- kàng]〈电〉impedance: 反射 ～ *reflected impedance* ◇ ～ 变化 impedance change; ～ 变换 impedance conversion; ～ 变换器 impedance transformer; ～ 变换网络 impedance transformer network; ～ 标示仪 impedance plotter; ～ 标准化 impedance normalization; ～ 补偿器 impedance compensator; ～ 部件〈电〉impedance component; ～ 参数 impedance parameter; ～ 测量 impedance measurement; ～ 测量设备 impedance measuring equipment; ～ 测试器 impedance checker; ～ 带宽 impedance bandwidth; ～ 倒置网络 impedance inverting network; ～ 等级 class of impedance; ～ 电桥 impedance bridge; ～ 电容耦合 impedance capacitance coupling; ～ 电容耦合放大器 impedance-capacity coupled amplifier; ～ 电压〈电〉impedance voltage; ～ 电压降 impedance drop; ～ 放大器 impedance amplifier; ～ 函数 impedance function; ～ 计〈电〉electrical impedance meter; impedancemeter; impedometer; ～ 继电器 impedance relay; ～ 结合 impedance bond; ～ 矩阵 impedance matrix; ～ 均匀性 impedance uniformity; ～ 力矩〈力〉resisting moment; ～ 联接变压器 impedance bond transformer; ～ 联结器〈电〉impedance bond; ～ 脉波计 impedance plethysmograph; ～ 耦合 impedance coupling; ～ 耦合放大器 impedance coupled amplifier; ～ 匹配 impedance match; impedance matching; ～ 匹配变量器 impedance matching transformer; ～ 匹配电抗线圈 impedance matching reactor; ～ 匹配负载箱 impedance matching load box; ～ 匹配线圈 impedance matching coil; ～ 匹配自耦变量器 impedance matching autotransformer; ～ 器 impedor; ～ 三角形 impedance triangle; ～ 失衡 impedance unbalance; ～ 失配 impedance mismatching; ～ 算符 impedance operator; ～ 调谐器 impedance tuner; ～ 特性 impedance characteristic; ～ 通带 impedance pass-band; ～ 图 impedance diagram; impedance chart; ～ 图示仪 impedance plotter; ～ 稳定法 impedance stabilization method; ～ 稳定性 impedance stability; ～ 显示装置 visual impedance meter; ～ 陷波器 rejector; ～ 线圈 impedance coil; ～ 相角 impedance angle; ～ 压降 impedance voltage drop; ～ 因数 impedance factor; ～ 圆 impedance circle; ～ 圆图 impedance circle diagram; ～ 转接器 impedance adapter
阻抗法 [- - fǎ] impedance method ◇ ～ 校准 impedance method calibration; ～ 勘探 impedance exploration
阻抗式体积描记法 [- - shì tǐ jī miáo jì fǎ] impedance plethysmography
阻拦 [- lán] stop; prevent; tackle; obstruct; bar the way: 让她走，别 ～ 她。*Let her go. Don't stop her.* ◇ ～ 装置〈船〉arrester
阻力 [- lì] ①（阻碍事物发展的外力）obstruction; resistance: 冲破 ～ *break through obstruction* ②〈物〉resistance; drag; drag force; nowel; resistance force; resistance pressure; resisting force; pullback: 空气 ～ *air resistance*; 摩擦 ～ *friction drag*; 迎面 ～ *frontal resistance* ◇ ～ 测量 drag measurement; ～ 撑杆 drag strut; ～ 方向〈航空〉drag direction; ～ 分布 drag distribution; ～ 功 work of resistance; ～ 桁架 drag truss; ～ 矩 moment of resistance; ～ 曲线 resistance curve; ～ 伞 drag parachute; ～ 矢量 drag vector; ～ 试验 resistance test; ～ 数据 drag data; ～ 系数〈流〉drag coefficient; coefficient of resistance; coefficient of drag; resistance coefficient; ～ 增量 augmented resistance; ～ 张线 drag wire; ～ 支撑 drag brace; ～ 制动系统 drag brake system; ～ 中心 centre of draft; centre of drag; centre of resistance; drag centre; draught centre; ～ 轴〈航空〉drag axis
阻力体流量计 [- - tǐ liú liàng jì]〈工〉drag-body flowmeter
阻力线原理 [- - xiàn yuán lǐ] principle of resistance line
阻留(作用) [- liú] interception ◇ ～ 雨量计 interceptometer
阻流 [- -] choked flow ◇ ～ 层 impermeable barrier; ～ 脉冲 inhibit current pulse; ～ 片 spoiler; interceptor; ～ 圈 choking coil; choke; reactor
阻流板 [- - bǎn] spoiler ◇ ～ 面积 spoiler area
阻难 [- nàn] obstruct; thwart
阻挠 [- náo] obstruct; thwart; stand in the way; put a spoke in sb.'s wheel: 百般 ～ *obstruct in every possible way*; 计划受到 ～ *be thwarted in one's plan*
阻尼 [- ní] damp; weakening; damping; dampening; fading; dying out; extenuation; attenuation; deamplification ◇ ～ 本领 damping capacity; ～ 比 damping ratio; subsidence ratio; ～ 波 damped wave; decadent wave; ～ 测量 damping measurement; ～ 常数 damping constant; ～ 场 damping field; drift field; ～ 磁体〈电磁〉damping magnet; ～ 磁铁 damping magnet; brake magnet; ～ 带 damping tape; ～ 导数 damping derivative; ～ 电感 damped inductance; ～ 电流 damping current; ～ 电路 damping circuit; damper circuit; antihunt circuit; antihunting circuit; ～ 电阻 buffer resistance; damped resistor; damping resistance; despiking resistance; attenuator; ～ 电阻火花塞 spark plugs with damping resistance; ～ 电阻器 damped resistor; ～ 二极管 damper diode; damping diode; efficiency diode; booster diode; ～ 法 damped method; ～ 辐射 bremisstrahlung; ～ 共振内耗 damped resonance internal friction; ～ 管 damper tube; damping tube; choke tube; damper; ～ 机 damping machine（自动控制用）; ～ 减小 deattenuation; ～ 减振 damping vibration attenuation; ～ 交流 damped alternating current; ～ 角 drag angle; ～ 矩阵 damping matrix; ～ 锯齿波振荡 damped sawtooth oscillation; ～ 控制 damped control; ～ 宽度 damping width; ～ 力 damping force; ～ 力矩 damping torque; ～ 力矩系数 damping moment coefficient; ～ 媒质 resisting medium; ～ 能力〈力〉damping capacity; ～ 片 damping fin; ～ 频率 damped frequency; ～ 绕组 damping winding; amort winding; amortisseur winding; amortisseur; ～ 时间 damping time; self-aligning time; relaxation time; ～ 试验 damping test; ～ 弹簧 damping spring; ～ 天平 damped balance; ～ 调节器 damper regulator; ～ 调整 damping adjustment; damping control; ～ 陀螺仪 rate gyroscope; ～ 系数 damped coefficient; damping coefficient; ～ 系统 damping system; ～ 线圈 choking-winding; damping coil; damper; ～ 效应 damping effect; ～ 谐和系统 damped harmonic system; ～ 谐运动〈物〉damped harmonic motion; ～ 信号 antihunt signal; ～ 延迟器 dash-pot; ～ 因数〈物〉damping coefficient; damping factor; ～ 因子 damping factor; ～ 振荡 damped oscillation; ringing; ～ 振荡分量 damped oscillatory component; ～ 振动 damped vibration; ～ 正弦曲线 damped sinusoid; ～ 装置 damping device; antihunting device; ～ 锥体 damping cone; ～ 阻抗 damped impedance; ～ 作用 damping action; antihunt action
阻尼器 [- - qì] damper; antihunt device; deoscillator; antivibrator; bumper; amortisseur; baffler ◇ ～ 绕组 damper winding
阻尼式测力计 [- - shì cè lì jì]〈工〉absorption dynamometer
阻逆 [- nì] counterseal
阻粘性 [- nián xìng] adhesion
阻凝剂 [- níng jì] anticoagulant
阻气管 [- qì guǎn] choke tube
阻气活塞 [- - huó sāi] relief piston
阻气塞门 [- - sāi mén]〈机〉choke; strangler
阻燃剂 [- rán jì] fire retardant
阻燃树脂 [- - shù zhī] flame-retarded resin
阻燃纤维 [- - xiān wéi] fire resistant fibre
阻燃性 [- - xìng] fire resistance
阻燃整理 [- - zhěng lǐ]〈纺〉flame-proof treatment
阻染(现象) [- rǎn] blocking
阻容 [- róng] resistance-capacitance; RC ◇ ～ 并联电路 RC parallel circuit; ～ 常数〈电〉resistance-capacitance constant; RC constant; ～ 电路〈电〉resistance-capacitance circuit; RC circuit; ～ 定律 RC law; ～ 分压器 RC divider; ～ 峰化网络 RC peaking network; ～ 滤波器 resistance-capacitance filter; capacitance-

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resistance filter; RC filter; ～ 时间常数 capacity-resistance time constant; CR time constant; ～ 梯形网络 RC ladder network; ～ 网络〔电〕 resistance-capacitance network; RC network; ～ 形成电路 RC shaping circuit; ～ 元件〔电子〕 capacitance resistance element; ～ 振荡电路 CR oscillation circuit; ～ 振荡器 capacitance-resistance oscillator; CR oscillator; ～ 整形电路 RC-shaping circuit

阻容电桥 [- - diàn qiáo] RC bridge ◇ ～ 法 RC bridge method

阻容晶体管逻辑 [- - jīng tǐ guǎn luó jí] resistor-capacitor-transistor logic (RCTL) ◇ ～ 电路 RCTL circuit

阻容耦合 [- - ǒu hé] resistance-capacitance coupling; resistance-capacity coupling; capacitance-resistance coupling; RC coupling ◇ ～ 电路 resistance-capacity coupling circuit; ～ 放大器 resistance-capacitance coupled amplifier; RC-coupling amplifier; RC-coupled amplifier

阻容式选频放大器 [- - shì xuǎn pín fàng dà qì] CR selective amplifier

阻塞 [- sè] choke; block; clog; stop; obstruct; jam; barrage; blockage; blocking; 〔医〕 obstruction; choking; echmasis; emphraxis; stasis; 交通 ～。*There is a traffic jam.* 拥挤的车辆 ～ 了道路。*Heavy traffic blocked the road.* ◇ ～ 船 blockship; blockader; ～ 带宽 barrage width; ～ 点 chokepoint; ～ 电平 blocking level; ～ 电容器 block-condenser; ～ 电压 blocking voltage; ～ 放电管 ATR tube; ～ 高气压〔气〕 blocking high; ～ 河 ponded stram; ～ 流 blocking flow; ～ 脉冲 disabling pulse; ～ 喷注 choked jets; ～ 栅存储管 radechon; ～ 时间 blocking time; ～ 物 obturator; jam; shutoff; spider; ～ 现象 choking phenomenon (风洞的); ～ 信号 block signal; ～ 信号设备系统 block-signal system; ～ 效应 blocking effect; ～ 修正 blockage correction; ～ 音 obstruent; ～ 者 obstructor; ～ 振荡器 squegger; blocking oscillator; ～ 作用〔气〕 blocking action; choking action

阻塞交通示威 [- - jiāo tōng shì wēi] stall-in

阻塞式干扰 [- - shì gān rǎo] barrage jamming; blocking jamming ◇ ～ 带宽 barrage jamming bandwidth

阻塞性睡眠呼吸暂停 [- - xìng shuì mián hū xī zàn tíng] obstructive sleep apnea; OSA

阻声板 [- shēng bǎn] 〔声〕 baffle

阻生 [- -] 〔牙〕 impaction ◇ ～ 牙 impacted tooth

阻升比 [- - bǐ] drag by lift; drag to lift ratio

阻水活栓 [- shuǐ huó shuān] water check

阻水栅栏 [- - zhà lan] water bars; hack

阻睡药 [- shuì yào] agrypnode

阻舐式马嚼子 [- shì shì mǎ jiáo zi] tongue bit

阻通电路 [- tōng diàn lù] inhibit circuit

阻性消声器 [- xìng xiāo shēng qì] dissipative muffler

阻堰 [- yàn] stop-log weir

阻焰器 [- - qì] flame trap

阻焰纤维 [- - xiān wéi] flame resistant fibre

阻焰性 [- - xìng] flame resistance

阻焰整理 [- - zhěng lǐ] flame resistant finish

阻曳流 [- yè liú] drag flow

阻乙酰胆素药 [- yǐ xiān dǎn sù yào] cholinolytic

阻抑素 [- yì sù] impedin

阻抑天平 [- - tiān píng[〔化〕 damping balance

阻抑物 [- - wù] 〔遗〕 repressor ◇ ～ 前体 aporepressor

阻雨 [- yǔ] [书] be held back by rain

阻援 [- yuán] hold off enemy reinforcements

阻[反;抗]粘 [- zhān] antiplastering

阻值变化倍数 [- zhí biàn huà bèi shù] 〔电〕 change factor of resistance

阻值允许误差 [- - yǔn xǔ wù chā] resistance tolerance

阻止 [- zhǐ] arrest; stop; prevent; hold back; restraint; foreclosure; stopping; deter: ～ 事态的恶化 *prevent the situation from deteriorating* ◇ ～ 本领 stopping power; ～ 当量〔核〕 stopping equivalent; ～ 频带 stop band; ～ 物 pullback; ～ 作用〔气〕 interception

阻滞 [- zhì] retardant: ～麻醉 *block anesthesia* ◇ ～本领 stop-ping power; ～ 剂 retardant; paralysor; ～ 弹性 retarded elasticity; ～ 作用 *retardation*

阻种筒(播种机的) [- zhǒng tǒng] feed cut off

阻种罩 [- - zhào] cut-off lid (内槽轮排种器的)

阻住温度 [- zhù wēn dù] blocking temperature

阻转异构现象 [- zhuàn yì gòu xiàn xiàng] atropisomerism

组 [ㄗㄨˇ] [zǔ] I[名] ①(由不多的人员组成的单位) group: 骨干小 ～ *a ginger group*; 40 岁到 50 岁的年龄 ～ *the age group between* 40 *and* 50 ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 健 *Zu Jian* II [动](组织) organize; form: 改 ～ *reorganize*; *reshuffle*; 重～货源 *reorder goods* III [量](用于事物的集体) set; series; suite; battery: 一 ～ 舞曲 *a suite of dance music*; 一 ～ 透镜 *a battery of lenses*; 一 ～ 邮票 *a set of stamps*

组氨醇 [- ān chún] histidinol

组氨霉素 [- - méi sù] histidomycin

组氨醛 [- - quán] histidinal

组氨酸 [- - suān] hercynine; histidine-betaine; histidine ◇ ～ 操纵子 histidine operon; ～ 酶 histidase; histidinase; ～ 尿 histidinuria; ～ 血(症) histidinemia

组胺 [- àn] imidazolylethylamine; histamine; iminazolyl-ethylamine; ergamine ◇ ～ 酶 histaminase; histase

组标志 [- biāo zhì] group mark

组差 [- chā] group deviation

组成 [- chéng] form; make up; compose; formation; composition; configuration; make-up; compo: 水的 ～ *the composition of water*; ～ 统一战线 *form a united front*; 他们 ～ 了一个英语初级班。*They formed a group for beginners in English.* 委员会由教授和工程师 ～。*The committee was composed of professors and engineers.* ◇ ～ 部分 integrant; (混合物的) ingredient; ～ 代谢〔生〕 anabolism; assimilation; ～ 肋 built rib; ～ 酶 constitutive enzyme; ～ 模式 compositional model; ～ 效应 composition effect; ～ 者 makers-up

组成型突变 [- - xíng tū biàn] constitutive mutation ◇ ～ 型 constitutive mutant

组成型异染色质 [- - - yì rǎn sè zhì] constitutive heterochromatin

组成子交换模型 [- - zǐ jiāo huàn mó xíng] constituent interchange model

组成座脚 [- - zuò jiǎo] built shoe

组蛋白 [- dàn bái] histone

组地址 [- dì zhǐ] group address

组方原则 [- fāng yuán zé] 〔中医〕 principles of formulating prescription

组分 [- fèn] 〔化〕〔物〕 component; constituents ◇ ～ 分析 proximate analysis; ～ 隔符 group separater; ～ 过冷 constitutional supercooling; ～ 混合比 mixture ratio; ～ 同位素 constituent isotopes; ～ 物质定律〔化〕 component substances law; ～ 性质 constitutive property; ～ 蒸馏 component distillation; ～ 转变〔冶〕 constitutional changes

组稿 [- gǎo] commission authors to write on given topics; solicit contributions

组告警信号电路 [- gào jǐng xìn hào diàn lù] group alarm circuit

组歌 [- gē] 〔音〕 suite of songs

组格式集装箱货船 [- gé shì jí zhuāng xiāng huò chuán] cellular container vessel

组阁 [- -] form [set up; organize] a cabinet

组构 [- gòu] 〔岩〕 fabric; petrofabric; rock fabric; structural fabric ◇ ～ 图〔岩〕 fabric diagram; petrofabric diagram; ～ 线理 fabric lineation; ～ 要素 fabric element; ～ 轴 fabric-axes

组号 [- hào] group indication; group number

组合 [- hé] ①(组织成为整体) make up; compose; constitute: 这本集子是由诗、散文和短篇小说三部分 ～ 而成的。*This collection is made up of three parts: poems, essays and short stories.* ②(组织起来的整体) association; combination ③〔数〕〔机〕 combination ④ assembly; pack; combining; unit; assemblage; composition; build-up; coenobium; bank; 〔计〕 blocking ◇ ～ 泵 sundstrand pump; ～ 变形 combined deformation; ～ 博弈 combined game; ～ 不等式 combinatorial inequality; ～ 侧铣刀〔机〕 mesh side cutter; ～ 测井仪 combination tool; ～ 测量 measurement in a closed series; ～ 测验 a combination test; ～ 拆卸式码头 instantaneous integrated quay; ～ 车 combination vehicle; composite car; ～ 车床 combined lathe; ～ 车身〔工〕 unitized body; ～ 程序 assembly program; build-up sequence; ～ 齿轮 built-up gear; ～ 传动 group drive; series drive; ～ 传声器 combined microphone; ～ 船 fabricated ship; ～ 窗 fenestrato; ～ 磁带 stack tape; ～ 词典 component dictionary; ～ 错误 composition error; ～ 大架 built-up girder; ～ 大梁〔土〕 compound girder; ～ 带 assemblage zone; ～ 带卷 built-up coil; composite coil; ～ 刀架 combination tool block; ～ 刀具〔机〕 gang tool; box tool; ～ 刀头 dado head; ～ 导航 integrated navigation; ～ 导航计算机 integrated navigation computer; ～ 导线 composite conductor; ～ 递价 joint bid; ～ 电池 assembled battery; ～ 电杆 joint pole; ～ 电机 composition motor; ～ 电缆〔电〕 combination cable; unit cable; ～ 电流 combination current; ～ 电路〔电〕 combiner circuit; combinational circuit; combining circuit; ～ 电器 combined electrical apparatus; ～ 电源装置 integrated drive generator; ～ 顶梁 linked roof bar (金属支架的); ～ 对策 combined game; ～ 耳机 combination earphone; ～ 法 combined method; ～ 方式 compound mode; ～ 放大器 unit amplifier; group amplifier; ～ 肥皂 built soap; ～ 分析 combinatory analysis; combinatorial analysis; ～ 概率 combined probability; ～ 干扰 combination interference; ～ 杠杆可调式比较仪 Mikrotast; ～ 高度表 composite altimeter; ～ 工艺学 group technology; ～ 拱〔建〕 built-up arch; compound arch; ～ 购买 group purchase; ～ 关系 syntagma; ～ 管风琴 unit organ; ～ 规化 combinatorial programming; ～ 柜 combination sideboard; ～ 滚珠轴承〔机〕 compound ball bearing; ～ 过程 anabolic process; ～ 函数 composite function; ～ 桁架〔建〕 composite roof truss; ～ 恒等式 combinatorial identity; ～ 机床〔机〕 combined machine tool; aggregate machine tool; building-block machine; combination lathe; modular machine tool; ～ 机构 combined mechanism; ～ 几何 combinatorial geometry; ～ 继电器〔电〕 banked relay; ～ 加工法 group method; ～ 家具 unit furniture; modular furniture; ～ 夹具 built-up jig; ～ 价格 package price; ～ 件 assembling unit; molectron; assembly; ～ 建造 fabrication; ～ 焦距 combined focal length; ～ 胶 assembly adhesive; assembly glue; ～ 铰刀〔机〕 gang reamer; ～ 角尺 combination square; ～ 截面板 composite slab; ～ 结构 composite structure; composite construction; unitized construction; ～ 结构原理 unit construction principle; ～ 晶体检波器 combination crystal detector; ～ 卡片 composite card; ～ 开关 combined switch; cubicle switch; small control switches; switch-group; unit switch; ～ 开关电路〔电子〕 combinational circuit; ～ 开关装置 cubicle switchgear; ～ 控制器 combined controller; ～ 控制装置 grouped controls; ～ 拉刀 built-up broach; combined broach; ～ 理论〔数〕 combinatorial theory; ～ 力 combining ability; ～ 连杆 jointed connecting rod; ～ 连接 built-up connection; ～ 连接器 unit connector; ～ 连轴器 combination sleeve; ～ 量规 built-up gauge; combination gauge; ～ 梁〔工〕 built-up beam; combination beam; composite girder; compound beam; lenticular beam; lentiform beam; ～ 滤波器 junction filter; ～ 轮胎 combination tyre; ～ 轮缘 built-up rim; divided rim; ～ 论〔数〕 combinatorial theory; ～ 逻辑 combinational logic; combinatory logic; ～ 逻辑电路 combinational logic circuit; ～ 逻辑元件 combinational logic element; ～ 落料模 gang blanking die; ～ 米机 combined rice polisher; ～ 密封件 combination seal; ～ 模 combination die; single split mold; ～ 模板 gang form; built-up plate; insert pattern; segmental pattern plate; ～ 模式 integrated mode; ～ 母线 multisplit wire; busbar; ～ 配件 discrete; ～ 配线架 combined distributing frame; ～ 配线盘 combined distributing board; ～ 频率 combination frequency; ～ 器 combiner; combiner tree; ～ 墙 faced wall; ～ 曲柄 built-up crank; ～ 曲轴 built-up crankshaft; ～ 三角座 puzzle lock; ～ 散射 combination scattering; ～ 伞 compound parachute; ～ 砂轮 combinated grinding wheel; ～ 砂箱 built-up flask; built-up moulding box; ～ 设计 modular design; ～ 十进制〔计〕 packed decimal; ～ 数据库 combined data base; ～ 数学 combinatorial mathematics; combinatorics; ～ 顺序 built-up sequence; ～ 丝锥〔机〕 sectional tap; ～ 塔式六角车床〔机〕 combination turret lathe; ～ 踏盘 box-plate tappet; ～ 太阳望远镜 spar; ～ 特性 combined characteristic; composite characteristic; ～ 体 arrangement; 〔机〕 assembly; ～ 体系桥 combined system bridge; ～ 天线 combined antenna; ～ 头 combination head; gang head; ～ 图 *constitutional diagram*; ～ 图形 composite figure; ～ 推力—径向轴承〔机〕 combined thrust and radial bearing; ～ 拓扑(学) combinatorial topology; ～ 万能机床 combined universal machine tool; ～ 网络 combinational network; ～ 桅杆 built-up mast; ～ 位格式 combination bit pattern; ～ 问题 combinato-

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rial problem；～ 屋面 built-up roofing；～ 铣床〈机〉combinationtype miller；～ 铣刀 gang cutter；cutter block；gang mill；～ 纤维 conjugate fiber；～ 线路〈信〉grouping circuits；combination circuit；～ 线路装置 combination line device；～ 线性调频发生器 synthesized linear-FM generator；～ 项 group item；～ 谐频 combination tone；～ 信号 composite signal；～ 袖珍伏安计 combined pocket volt-ammeter；～ 学〈数〉combinatorics；～ 压路机 aggregate roller；～ 扬声器 combination loudspeaker；composite loudspeaker；～ 应力 combined stress；～ 语言 assembly language；～ 原则 combination principle；～ 云母 built-up mica；～ 运价 combination joint rate；～ 载荷 combined load；～ 造房 component building；～ 照明 combination lighting；～ 振动〈光谱〉combination vibration；～ 制导 combined guidance；～ 轴 built-up shaft；～ 轴承〈机〉combination bearing；～ 柱〈土〉combination column；reinforced column；～ 桩 built pile；～ 装置 composite set；～ 自动控制器 combination automatic controller；～ 钻 combination drill；～ 钻床 combination drilling machine；～ 钻具 way-type drilling unit；～ 最优化 combinatorial optimization

组合板 [- - bǎn]〈材〉compoboard；composition board ◇ ～ 大梁 flitch girder；～ 夹铁 flitch plate；～ 梁 flitch beam；flitched beam

组合波衰耗 [- - bō shuāi hào] attenuation of combination wave

组合法勘探 [- - fǎ kān tàn] compositive exploration

组合式 [- - shì] combined type ◇ ～ 导弹 composite missile；～ 电动机 combination motor；～ 混合计算机 combined hybrid computer；～ 家具 detachable furniture；～ 接插件 modular connector；～ 空调器 built-up air conditioner；～ 铝电解电容器 combined aluminum electrolytic capacitor；～ 喷气发动机 composite rocket engine；～ 曲柄 built-up crank；～ 十进制数格式 packed decimal number format；～ 收录机 detachable radio-cassete recorder；～ 踏盘 built-up tappet；～ 直升机 compound helicopter

组合型芯盒 [- - xíng xīn hé] combination corebox

组合型自动测试系统 [- - - zì dòng cè shì xì tǒng] integrated automated test system

组呼 [- hū] group calling

组间 [- jiān] interblock ◇ ～ 变动 variation between groups；～ 改正 group correction；～ 关联[相关] intercorrelation；～ 间隔 interblock space；interblock gap

组件 [- jiàn] assembly；〈电〉subassembly；sub-unit（电路）；subgroup；element；component element；pack；module；chip ◇ ～ 测试设备 component testing equipment；～ 化 modularization；～ 特性 component characteristic；～ 选通 chip select；～ 装配 subgroup assembling

组距 [- jù] class interval；class width ◇ ～ 中点 mid-point；class index

组句不能 [- - bù néng] aphrasia；ataxaphasia；ataxiaphasia

组开关 [- kāi guān] cluster switch；group switch

组库 [- kù] group library

组码 [- mǎ] group code

组忙 [- máng] group busy ◇ ～ 音信号 group busy signal

组内改正 [- nèi gǎi zhèng] reduction to group mean

组内相关系数 [- - xiāng guān xì shù] interclass correlation coefficient

组坯 [- pī] assembly（木材加工）

组频率 [- pín lǜ]〈统〉class frequency

组频谱带 [- - pǔ dài] combination band

组频数 [- - shù] class frequency

组曲 [- qǔ]〈音〉suite

组群方式 [- qún fāng shì] grouping plan

组朊 [- ruǎn]〈生物〉histone

组闪灯 [- shǎn dēng]〈航海〉group flashing light

组试剂 [- shì jì] group reagent

组丝 [- sī] cocainine

组素 [- sù] ergin

组态 [- tài] configuration ◇ ～ 混合 configuration mixing；～ 相互作用 configuration interaction；～ 自由能〈统力〉configurational free energy

组态间混合 [- - jiān hùn hé] interconfigurational *mixing*

组套 [- tào] stack

组桶式器件 [- tǒng shì qì jiàn] bucket-brigade device

组委会 [- wěi huì] organizing committee

组相联缓冲存储器 [- xiāng lián huǎn chōng cún chǔ qì]〈计〉set associative buffer storage

组芯造[铸]型 [- xīn zào xíng] cored-up mould

组选择 [- xuǎn zé] group selection

组页器 [- yè qì] page composer

组印 [- yìn] group print

组元 [- yuán] constituent element；component ◇ ～ 夸克 constituent quark；～ 粒子 constituent particle

组长 [- zhǎng] headman；chargehand；chargeman

组织 [- zhī] ①（组织系统）organization；organized system：群众 ～ *mass organization*；党团 ～ *Party and Youth League organizations* ②（组成）organize；form：～ 一次座谈 *organize a discussion*；～ 一个歌咏队 *organize a chorus*；这篇文章 ～ 得很好。*This article is well-organized*. ③〈纺〉weave：平纹 ～ *plain weave*；斜纹 ～ *twill weave*；缎纹 ～ *satin weave* ④〈医〉〈生理〉tissue：神经 ～ *nerve tissue*；结缔 ～ *connective tissue* ⑤ texture；apparatus；context；constitution；frame；tela（*pl*. telae）；compose；contexture；morphology；organizing；system；hist-；histo- ◇ ～ 胞浆菌病 histoplasmosis；～ 胞浆菌素 histoplasmin；～ 鞭毛虫 hitomonad；～ 变化 stitch alteration（线圈的）；～ 变形〈医〉metaplasia；～ 病理学 histopathology；～ 不相容[不亲和]性 histoincompatibility；～ 部 ministry of Organization；～ 部门 organization department；～ 促凝血酶原激酶 tissue thromoboplastin；～ 措施 organization measure；～ 蛋白酶 cathepsin；kathepsin；～ 等效物质 tissue equivalent material；～ 滴虫病 histomoniasis；～ 动态学 organizational dynamics；～ 毒素 histotoxin；～（内）多糖症 glycohistechia；～ 多氧症 hyperoxypathy；～ 发生 histogenesis；～ 法 rules of organization；organic law；constituent act；～ 分化 tissue differentiation；histodifferentiation；histological differentiation；～ 构成缺陷 hamartia；～ 构造学 tectology；～ 关系 organizational relations；credentials showing membership in an organization；membership credentials；～ 化学 histochemistry；～ 化学摄影术 chemography；～ 化学图 histochemograph；～ 环境 organizational environment；～ 机构 institutional framework；～ 剂量 tissue dose；～ 寄生物 histosite；～ 纪律性 sense of organizational discipline；～ 监督 organizational supervision；～ 间隙 tissue space；～ 间液 interstitial fluid；～ 建设 organizational building；～ 结构 organization(al)；structure；～ 结构和构造 histology；～ 库 tissue bank；～ 理论 theory of organization；～ 力量 organizational strength；～ 疗法 tissue therapy；histotherapy；～ 瘤 histioma；～ 路线 organizational line；～ 论〈数〉organization theory；～ 目标 organizational objective；～ 培养〈细胞〉tissue culture；～ 气氛 organizational climate；～切片（法）histotomy；～ 切片机 histotome；～ 亲和性基因 histocompatibility genes；～ 缺氧（症）histanoxia；～ 溶解 histolysis；～ 射线照相术 historadiography；～ 设计 organizational design；～ 生活 regular activities of an organization；～ 生理学 histophysiology；～ 石变 histometabasis；～ 糖分过多 hyperglycistia；hyperglycystia；～ 提取剂 tissue extract；～ 特异性抗原〈免疫〉tissure specific antigen；～ 条例 organic rules；～ 图谱 histography；～ 委员 committee member in charge of organizational work；～ 委员会 organizing committee；～ 稳定性 structure stability；～ 系统 organization(al) system；～ 细胞 histocyte；histiocyte；～ 细胞瘤 histocytoma；histiocytoma；～ 细胞瘤病 histiocytomatosis；～ 细胞肉瘤 histiocytosarcoma；～ 细胞增多病 histocytosis；～ 相容性 histocompatibility；～ 相容性基因 histocompatibility gene；～ 相容性抗原 histocompatibility antigen；～ 相容性试验 histocompatibility testing；～ 心理学 organizational psychology；～ 型〈生〉tectotype；～ 形成液 endochyme；～ 形式 organizational form；～ 形态学 tectology；histomorphology；～ 行为 organization(al) behaviour；～ 性 sense of organization；～ 性能 structure property；～ 选择〈经济〉organizational choice；～ 循环重排 reprogression；～ 衍化介质〈免〉tissue derived mediator；～ 液〈生理〉tissue fluid；～ 遗传学 histogenetics；～ 营养 histotrophic nutrition；～ 营养质 histotroph；～ 荧光 histofluorescence；～ 硬化〈医〉hardening of tissue；～ 原 *histogen*；*organizer*；～ 原则 organizational principle；～ 匀浆 tissue homogenate；～ 增生 hyperblastosis；～ 增生过多 hamartoplasia；～ 针 harpoon；～ 着色病 histochromatosis；～ 资源 organizational resources；organizing of resources

组织胺 [- - àn] histamine ◇ ～ 拮抗剂 histamine antagonist；～ H^1 受体阻断药 histamine H^1 receptor blockader；～ H^2 受体阻断药 histamine H^2 receptor blockader

组织的灵活性 [- - de líng huó xìng]〈经济〉organizational flexibility

组织管理心理学 [- - guǎn lǐ xīn lǐ xué] organizational psychology

组织内脂肪消失 [- - nèi zhī fáng xiāo shī] lipohistiodieresis

组织学 [- - xué]〈生理〉histology；hyphology；microanatomy ◇ ～ 标本 histological specimen；～ 家 histologist；～ 论文 histology；～ 通论 general histology

组织与器官力学 [- - yǔ qì guān lì xué] tissue and organ mechanics

组织与外界适应 [- - - wài jiè shì yìng]〈经济〉organizational adaptation

组址信息 [- zhǐ xìn xī] group address message

组指示 [- - shì]〈自〉group-indicate；group indication

组装 [- zhuāng] package；assembling；packaging ◇ ～ 车间 composing room；～ 程序 assembly program；～ 船 fabricated ship；～ 电池 assembled battery；～ 活塞 built-up piston；～ 级 packaging level；～ 技术 package technique；～ 加工 assembly processing；～ 结构 package assembly；～ 零部件 assemble products from parts；～ 密度 packing density；～ 模板 rigging；～ 生产 assembly line industries；～ 台 assembly or fitting table；～ 图 assembly drawing；～ 外壳 package shell；～ 线 assembly line；～ 字段 pack field

组装式电子控制装置 [- - shì diàn zǐ kòng zhì zhuāng zhì] modular electronic controlling device

zuān ㄗㄨㄢ

躜 [ㄗㄨㄢ] [zuān] 动（向上或向前冲）jump up；dash forward：跳跳 ～ ～ *jumping and skipping about*；燕子 ～ 天儿。*The swallow dashed* [*shot*] *through the air*.

钻(鑽) [ㄗㄨㄢ] [zuān] Ⅰ 动 ①（用尖物在另一物体上转动）drill；bore：～ 个眼儿 *drill a hole*；*bore* ②（穿过；进入）go through；penetrate；pierce；get into：～ 山洞 *pass through a tunnel*；*get into a cave*；～ 进密林深处 *go deep into a forest*；月亮从云缝里 ～ 了出来。*The moon broke through the clouds*. 我冷得 ～ 心。*The cold pierced me to the heart*. ③（钻研）make a penetrating study of；study intensively；dig into：～ 书本 *dig into books*；～ 上了数学 *study hard at mathematics*；他要是 ～ 一个问题，就非 ～ 个水落石出不可。*When he digs into a problem he does not give up until he gets to the bottom*. Ⅱ 名（姓氏）a surname：～ 茶 *Zuan Tu*

另见 zuàn。

钻版机 [- bǎn jī]〈刷〉routing machine

钻冰机 [- bīng jī] ice driller

钻冰求酥 [- - qiú sū] bore ice in order to get cream cheese — sheer impossible；wring [get] water from a flint — impossibility

钻缝儿 [- fèngr] try hard to attain one's end

钻狗洞 [- gǒu dòng] do evil；lead a wiched life；toady to the rich [influential]

钻故纸堆 [- gù zhǐ duī] bury oneself in outdated writings；delve into dusty old books

钻火得冰 [- huǒ dé bīng] drill a fire to get ice；a matter which definitely cannot come to pass

钻铰复合刀具 [- jiǎo fù hé dāo jù]〈机〉drill reamer

钻铰两用刀 [- - liǎng yòng dāo] combined drill and reamer

钻进 [- jìn] worm one's way [oneself] in [into]；drilling ◇ ～ 参数 drilling parameter；～ 速度 drilling rate

钻进风箱的老鼠 — 两头受气 [- - fēng xiāng de lǎo shǔ liǎng tóu shòu qì] like a mouse in the bellows

钻井取水 [- jǐng qǔ shuǐ] bore a well to obtain water

钻螺 [- luó] auger shell

钻空子 [- kòng zi] avail oneself of loopholes；seek loopholes；exploit an advantage；take advantage of loopholes in a law，a set of regulations；work on the weak side of sb.'s character：不留空子给人钻 *leave no loopholes*

钻埋头孔 [- mái tóu kǒng]〈机〉counter-sink

钻磨两用机 [- mó liǎng yòng jī] drilling and grinding machine

钻谋 [- móu] use pull to get what one wants；seek

Z

advantage for oneself by all means; curry favour with sb. in power for personal gain
钻木取火 [- mù qǔ huǒ] drill wood to make fire; bore wood to get fire
钻牛角尖 [- niú jiǎo jiān] ①(费力研究不值得的问题) take unnecessary pains to study an insignificant [insoluble] problem; split hairs ②(行不通) get (oneself) into a dead end; get into a blind alley
钻圈 [- quān] 〈杂技〉 jumping [plunging] through hoops
钻时录井 [- shí lù jǐng] drilling-time log
钻燧取火 [- suì qǔ huǒ] strike a flint to produce sparks
钻探 [- tàn] probing; misering; testboring; drilling; exploration drilling: 海底 ～ *offshore drilling* ◇ ～ 储量 drilled reserves; ～ 船 drilling vessel; ～ 工 driller; ～ 机 drilling machine; miser; ～ 机械 boring mechanic; ～ 架 boring rig; boring frame; ～ 流体 drilling fluid; ～ 平台 drilling platform; ～ 剖面 drill-log; ～ 设备 drilling equipment; ～ 套管 boring casing; ～ 土样 bore plug; ～ 网格〈采矿〉 exploratory grid; ～ 作业 drilling operation
钻天打洞 [- tiān dǎ dòng] seize every opportunity to secure personal gains
钻天入地 [- - rù dì] search for an opening for oneself by all possible means
钻天杨 [- - yáng] lombardy poplar
钻痛 [- tòng] 〈中医〉 boring pain
钻头觅缝 [- tóu mì fèng] solicit help from potential backers high and low; leave no stone unturned to get a job through personal pulls; use every effort to secure advantage for oneself
钻研 [- yán] study intensively; dig into: ～ 业务 *gain professional proficiency*; 努力 ～ 技术 *endeavour to perfect one's skill*
钻岩贝 [- - bèi] zirphaea
钻岩船 [- - chuán] drill boat
钻眼(凿井)法 [- yǎn fǎ] shot-drilling
钻眼工人 [- - gōng rén] borer
钻营 [- yíng] curry favour with sb. in authority for personal gain; secure personal gain
钻蛀[心]虫 [- zhù chóng] borer

鼿 [ㄗㄨㄢ] [zuān] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 授 *Zuan Shou*

zuǎn ㄗㄨㄢˇ

簪(爨) [ㄗㄨㄢˇ] [zuǎn] 动 [书] (编辑) compile; edit
另见 zhuàn。
篡 [ㄗㄨㄢˇ] [zuǎn] 动 [书] (编辑) compile; edit
另见 zhuàn。
纂(Ⅱ①鬉) [ㄗㄨㄢˇ] [zuǎn] Ⅰ 动 [书] (编辑) compile; edit Ⅱ 名 ① [方] (妇女梳在头后边的发髻) (of a woman's hair) bun ② (姓氏) a surname: ～ 严 *Zuan Yan*
纂辑 [- jí] compile: ～ 史料 *collect and edit historical materials*
纂修 [- xiū] compile; edit; prepare
缵 [ㄗㄨㄢˇ] [zuǎn] 动 [书] (继承) inherit

zuàn ㄗㄨㄢˋ

攥 [ㄗㄨㄢˋ] [zuàn] 动 [口] (握) grip; grasp; hold: ～ 紧拳头 *clench one's fist*; ～ 住他的手腕 *grasp him by the wrist*; 手里 ～ 着一把斧子 *hold an axe in one's hand*
赚 [ㄗㄨㄢˋ] [zuàn] 动 [方] (骗人) deceive; hoax; fool; hoodwink; kid
另见 zhuàn。
钻(鑽) [ㄗㄨㄢˋ] [zuàn] Ⅰ 名 ① (打眼用的工具) drill; auger: 台 ～ *bench drill*; 麻花 ～ *fluted or twist drill*; 手摇 ～ *hand drill*; *crank [manual] auger* ② (指钻石) diamond; jewel: ～ 戒 *diamond ring*; 17 ～ 的手表 *a 17-jewel watch* Ⅱ 动 (用尖物在另一物体上转动) drill; bore: 在墙上 ～ 个眼 *bore a hole in wall*
另见 zuān。
钻臂 [- bì] drill boom
钻柄 [- bǐng] drillstock; bitstock; bitstalk
钻车 [- chē] 〈机〉 drill carriage; boring rig; drill wagon
钻床 [- chuáng] 〈机〉 drilling machine; drill machine; drill press; gadding machine; machine drill; driller: 龙门 ～ *planer drilling machine* ◇ ～ 床头箱 drilling head; ～ 立柱 drilling machine column; ～ 主轴 drill press spindle; drilling spindle
钻刀馀隙角 [- dāo yú xì jiǎo] drill lip clearance
钻粉[屑] [- fěn] drillings; cuttings; bore meal
钻粉排出 [- - pái chū] chipway
钻锋圆边 [- fēng yuán biān] margin
钻杆 [- gǎn] bull rod; bar; rod; drill stem; drill pipe; jackrod (手持式风钻); bore rod; boring bar; drilling rod; drilling pipe; drill rod ◇ ～ 串 rod string; ～ 地层测试 drill-stem test; ～ 定向器 steady arm; ～ 定心器 drilling rod centralizer; ～ 扶正器 stile; ～ 护套 stabilizer; ～ 扭曲 windup; ～ 起卸法 breakout; ～ 敲孔壁 slapping; ～ 钻头 rod bit
钻钢 [- gāng] drill steel; drill rod
钻工 [- gōng] driller; hogger
钻管 [- guǎn] lance pipe ◇ ～ 吊环 cliver
钻光鱼 [- guāng yú] gonostomid
钻机 [- jī] 〈机〉 (drilling) rig; drilling machine: 安装 ～ *rig up*; 拆卸 ～ *rig down*; 旋转 ～ *rotary rig*; 套管 ～ *casing drilling rig* ◇ ～ 穿进速度 penetration speed; ～ 车 wagon drill; ～ 吹粉器 drill blower; ～ 房 shanty; ～ 金属附件 rig irons; ～ 能力 drill capacity; ～ 腿 jackleg; ～ 支柱 jackbar
钻夹头 [- jiā tóu] drill chuck ◇ ～ 钥匙 chuck handle
钻架 [- jià] 〈工〉 drilling cramp; auger board; drill mounting; drill rig; rock drill mounting
钻井 [- jǐng] borehole; well drilling: 海洋 ～ *offshore drilling* ◇ ～ 泵 pump; ～ 采油 mud oil; ～ 船 drill ship; offshore drilling rig; ～ 电气设备 drilling electric equipment; ～ 队 drilling crew; drilling team; ～ 法 boring method; ～ 工 spudder; ～ 工具移动装置 spectacle; ～ 工人 driller; ～ 机 trepan; ～ 记录 drill log; logs; ～ 间距 wells spacing; ～ 泥浆 drilling mud; ～ 平台 rig; an off-shore oil rig; ～ 剖面 drill column; ～ 曲线 drill log; ～ 取(土)样 well-sampling; ～ 事故 drilling failure; ～ 套管 well casing; ～ 液 drilling fluid; ～ 柱状剖面图 well log columnar section
钻井用打捞钩 [- - yòng dǎ lāo gōu] bootjack
钻颈 [- -] drill neck
钻具 [- jù] drilling tool; drilling rig ◇ ～ 打捞器 dart; ～ 接头 tool joint; ～ 事故 drilling tool accident; ～ 组 string
钻具组升降程序 [- - zǔ shēng jiàng chéng xù] 〈采矿〉 drill-string tripping
钻距 [- -] drill change
钻孔 [- kǒng] 〈矿〉 ①(用尖锐的旋转工具在坚硬的物体上钻穿或钻孔洞) drill; bore; drill hole ②(为了装饰或识别而打孔) perforate ③(用钻钻的孔) borehole; solid boring; bouche ④(钻孔的一种动作和方法) boring; punching ◇ ～ 变形计〈采矿〉 borehole deformeter; borehole deformation gauge; ～ 测量 borehole survey; drillhole survey; ～ 打捞工具 corkscrew; ～ 打捞器 grapple; ～ 电阻记录 laterology; ～ 工 drillman; ～ 机 drilling machine; ～ 间距 spacing of wells; ～ 口 heel; ～ 量规 bit gauge; ～ 配件 downhole equipment; drill fittings; ～ 偏差 borehole throw; borehole deviation; ～ 器 drill; bore; aiguille; terebra; ～ 取样器 messenger; ～ 设备 rig; ～ 台 block; ～ 图型 drillhole pattern
钻孔壁 [- - bì] drill hole wall ◇ ～ 糊泥 bulling; ～ 落石 caving
钻孔螺 [- - luó] snail
钻孔与车削两用刀夹 [- - yú chē xiāo liǎng yòng dāo jiā] drill and turning tool holder
钻孔柱状(孔径钻探)剖面 [- - zhù zhuàng pōu miàn] caliper log
钻孔柱状图 [- - - - tú] log sheet
钻缆 [- lǎn] drilling cable
钻粒 [- lì] shot-drilling ◇ ～ 钻机 shot-drill; ～ 钻头 shot drill bit; ～ 钻眼(凿井)法 shot-drilling
钻模 [- mú] drill plate; drill jig; toolmakers button; jig ◇ ～ 板 bushing plate; ～ 钻床 jig drill
钻泥沉淀取样箱 [- ní chén diàn qǔ yàng xiāng] sludgebox
钻取土样 [- qǔ tǔ yàng] coring
钻取岩芯 [- - yán xīn] core-drilling
钻刃 [- rèn] drill lip
钻石 [- shí] ①(金刚石) diamond; brilliant ②(宝石) jewel ◇ ～ 贝 rock borer; ～ 测硬仪 diamond indentor; ～ 鲽 diamond flounder; ～ 划针 diamond pencil; ～ 婚 diamond wedding; ～ 鸠 diamond dove; ～ 刻刀 diamond pencil; diamond point; ～ 托座 monture; ～ 烷 cliademane; ～ 柱 jewel post; ～ 钻头 diamond
钻石粉研磨板 [- - fěn yán mó bǎn] diamond plate
钻石体活字 [- - tǐ huó zì] 〈刷〉 diamond
钻石体铅字 [- - - qiān zì] 〈刷〉 gem
钻石型结构 [- - xíng jié gòu] diamond structure
钻石形激波图 [- - - jī bō tú] diamonds
钻蚀 [- -] undercutting
钻速记录仪 [- sù jì lù yí] geolograph
钻塔 [- tǎ] derrick; 〈机〉 rig; drill tower; 〈矿〉 boring tower ◇ ～ 底座纵梁 subsill; ～ 顶层平台 attic; ～ 支柱底座 base shoe; ～ 装配 rigging
钻台 [- tái] 〈工〉 drill block; drill floor
钻套 [- tào] drill bushing; jig bush(ing); pad (手摇钻的)
钻铤 [- tǐng] drill collar
钻头 [- tóu] boring crown; bore bit; drilling bit; 〈机〉 bit (of a drill): 三牙轮 ～ *three cone bit*; 卸下 ～ *break out a bit*; 装上 ～ *brace a bit* ◇ ～ 柄 bit sub; ～ 承窝 pod (手摇钻的); ～ 刀 bit wing; ～ 定程停止器 drill [bit] stop; ～ 定位孔 collared hole; ～ 钢 〈冶〉 drill steel; ～ 夹盘 drill head; ～ 接柄 bit extension; ～ 接套 drill socket; ～ 进程 feed of drill; ～ 进尺 footage per bit; ～ 进给装置 drill feed; ～ 卡住 fitchering; ～ 卡盘 drill chuck; ～ 磨床 drill grinder; drill grinding machine; ～ 切削刀 drill edge; ～ 套(筒) drill sleeve; ～ 提取器 drill extractor; ～ 镶焊硬合金 Stoodite; ～ 修整机 biesharpener
钻削 [- xiāo] drilling ◇ ～ 孔 drawbore; ～ 头 drilling head
(电杆)钻削 [- -] gaining
钻销式采煤机 [- - shì cǎi méi jī] trepanner
钻斜孔法 [- xié kǒng fǎ] off-angle drilling
钻屑录井 [- xiè lù jǐng] sieve residue log
钻心 [- xīn] core-bit; web
钻压 [- yā] bit pressure; bit weight
钻用金刚石 [- yòng jīn gāng shí] drillings
钻轴 [- zhóu] auger spindle; drill spindle; drilling machine spindle
钻装车[机] [- zhuāng chē] jumbo loader

ZUĪ ㄗㄨㄟ

脧 [ㄗㄨㄟ] [zuī] 名 [方] (男子生殖器) man's genital
另见 juān。

zuǐ ㄗㄨㄟˇ

觜 [ㄗㄨㄟˇ] [zuǐ] 名 ① [书] (鸟嘴) beak ② (人嘴) mouth
另见 zī。
嘴 [ㄗㄨㄟˇ] [zuǐ] 名 ① (口的通称) mouth: 歪 ～ *wry-mouthed*; 噘起 ～ *purse up one's lips* ② (形状或作用像嘴的东西) anything shaped or functioning like a mouth: 山 ～ *the spur of a hill*; 茶壶 ～ *the spout of a teapot*; 烟 ～ 儿 *cigarette holder* ③ (指说话) talk; speak; 回 ～ *answer [talk] back*; 别多 ～ ! *Shut up!*
嘴巴 [- ba] ① [口] (嘴部附近) face: 打 ～ *slap sb. in the face*; *box sb.'s ears* ② [方] (口) mouth
嘴巴利害 [- - lì hai] sharp-tongued; bitter or caustic in speech
嘴笨 [- bèn] inarticulate; clumsy of speech
嘴闭眼明 [- bì yǎn míng] keep the mouth shut and the eyes open
嘴不干净 [- bù gān jìng] use dirty language
嘴不饶人 [- - ráo rén] fond of making sarcastic remarks
嘴馋 [- chán] fond of good food
嘴馋肚饱 [- - dù bǎo] greedy [fond of good food] while the stomach is already full
嘴唇 [- chún] lip: 上 ～ *the upper lip*; 下 ～ *the lower lip*
嘴唇同步 [- - tóng bù] 〈信〉 lip-sync
嘴唇油滑 [- - yóu huá] eloquent in speech; with one's tongue in one's cheek
嘴唇颤抖 [- - chàn dǒu] one's lips quivering
嘴底 [- dǐ] 〈脊椎〉 gonys
嘴刁香烟 [- diāo xiāng yān] have a cigarette hanging from one's mouth; a cigarette between one's lips; a cigarette dangling from one's lips
嘴峰 [- fēng] 〈脊椎〉 culmem
嘴乖 [- guāi] [口] clever and pleasant when speaking to elders
嘴乖舌巧 [- - shé qiǎo] be full of gibes and ready

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with one's tongue
嘴管垫圈 [- guǎn diàn quān] nozzle tube washer
嘴管杆垫块 [- - gǎn diàn kuài] nozzle tube lever block
嘴管轮联杆 [- - lún lián gǎn] nozzle tube yoke link
嘴尖 [- jiān] sharp-tongued; cutting in speech: ～舌巧 *gifted with a quick and sharp tongue*
嘴尖皮厚 [- - pí hòu] sharp-tongued and thick-skinned
嘴尖舌快 [- - shé kuài] be fluent in speech
嘴尖舌酸 [- - - suān] cutting in speech; sharp-tongued
嘴角 [- jiǎo] angulus oris; corners of the mouth
嘴角倒挂 [- - dào guà] pull down the corners of one's mouth
嘴角挂笑 [- - guà xiào] A smile plays on one's lips.; The trace of a smile appeared at the corners of one's mouth.
嘴角流涎 [- - liú xián] The corners of one's mouth were dropping.
嘴紧 [- jǐn] tight-lipped; closemouthed; secretive
嘴快 [- kuài] have a loose tongue
嘴快心直 [- - xīn zhí] jaws are quick and heart is straight; be outspoken; frank; straightforward; sincere
嘴懒 [- lǎn] not incline to talk much; taciturn
嘴里发苦 [- lǐ fā kǔ] have a bitter taste in the mouth
嘴里说东,心里想西 [- - shuō dōng xīn lǐ xiǎng xī] (He) was saying one thing while (his) mind was far away on something else.
嘴脸 [- liǎn] [贬] look; features; countenance: 丑恶 ～ *ugly features*
嘴裂 [- liè] 〈脊椎〉 rictus; ringent
嘴皮子 [- pí zi] [口] lips: 耍 ～ *talk glibly*
嘴巧舌能 [- qiǎo shé néng] clever and plausible in speech; gifted with a quick and sharp tongue; shine in conversation
嘴上挂笑 [- shang guà xiào] A smile is clinging to [hovering on] one's lips.
嘴上无毛,办事不牢 [- - wú máo bàn shì bù láo] be too immature to handle matters steadily; A man too young to grow a beard is not dependable.; A man with downy lips is bound to make slips.; Downy lips make thoughtless slips.; Young people cannot be trusted with important tasks (because they lack experience).
嘴上一套,心里一套 [- - yí tào xīn lǐ yí tào] carry fire in one hand and water in the other; say one thing, while thinking of sth. else
嘴碎 [- suì] loquacious; garrulous
嘴甜 [- tián] ingratiating in speech; smooth-tongued; honeymouthed: ～心苦 *sweet jaws and bitter heart*; *honeymouthed and stone-hearted*
嘴甜心辣 [- - xīn là] a cruel heart under the cover of sugar-coated words; sweet words and a bitter heart — hypocritical
嘴头 [- tóu] [方] mouth; tongue
嘴稳 [- wěn] able to keep a secret; discreet in speech
嘴吸口 [- xī kǒu] pieza
嘴须 [- xū] 〈脊椎〉 vibrissa
嘴严 [- yán] able to keep a secret; discreet in speech; cautious about speech
嘴硬 [- yìng] stubborn and reluctant to admit mistakes or defeats
嘴硬心软 [- - xīn ruǎn] firm in speech but soft in heart
嘴状峡 [- zhuàng xiá] bill
嘴子 [- zi] ① [方] (形状或作用像嘴的东西) anything shaped or functioning like a mouth: 山～ *the tip of a foothill* ② 〈音〉 mouthpiece (of a wind instrument)

咀 [ㄗㄨㄟˇ] [zuǐ] 名 ("嘴"俗作咀) mouth
另见 jǔ。

zuì ㄗㄨㄟˋ

蕞 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] 形 (小) tiny; small: ～尔小邦 *a tiny state*

携(檇) [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] (构词成分)见下。
携李 [- lǐ] a kind of plum

醉 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] I 动 ① (沉迷; 过分爱好) be addicted to; indulge in: 陶～ *be intoxicated (with success, etc.)*; 心～神迷 *be in ecstasies over* ② (用酒泡制) steep (crab, shrimp, etc.) in liquor: ～枣 *steep jujubes in liquor* II 形 ① (饮酒过量; 神志不清) drunk; intoxicated; tipsy: 半～ *be half drunk*; 酩酊大～ *as drunk as a lord*; 喝～了酒 *become intoxicated from wine*; *had a drop too much* ② (用酒泡制的) liquor-saturated: ～蟹 *liquor-saturated crab*
醉草 [- cǎo] dronkgrass
醉倒街头 [- dǎo jiē tóu] be dead drunk in the street(s)
醉蝶花 [- dié huā] spiderflower
醉度计 [- dù jì] alcometer
醉鬼 [- guǐ] drunkard; sot; inebriate
醉汉 [- hàn] drunkard; drunken man
醉汉口里说真话 [- - kǒu lǐ shuō zhēn huà] What soberness conceals, drunkenness reveals.
醉椒 [- jiāo] kawa; kawa kaw ◇ ～素 kawain
醉酒 [- jiǔ] drunkenness; temulentia; temulence; alcoholic intoxication; drunk ◇ ～布丁 tipsy pudding; ～蛋糕 tipsy cake
醉酒饱德 [- - bǎo dé] expression of thanks for a host's hospitality; be quite well-entertained
醉人素 [- rén sù] methysticin
醉生梦死 [- shēng mèng sǐ] lead a befuddled life as if drunk or in a dream; drink in a quite uninhibited manner, forgetting life and death; eat, drink and make merry and let tomorrow look after itself; fiddle while Rome is burning; lead a happy-go-lucky [befuddled] life; live a gay life; live a life of dreams; live as if intoxicated or dreaming; revel away the time; sleep away one's life
醉态 [- tài] the state of being drunk; drunkenness
醉翁之意不在酒 [- wēng zhī yì bú zài jiǔ] The drinker's heart is not in the cup — to have ulterior motives.; Many kiss the baby for the nurse's sake.; The intention of the drunkard lies not on the wine, but on other purposes.; Though drunken, one's real interest is not in wine.
醉乡 [- xiāng] the dazed state in which a drinker finds himself
醉心 [- xīn] be bent on; be wrapped up in: ～名利 *be infatuated with fame and gain*; *be bent on seeking fame and gain*; 他～于物理学的研究。*He's deeply engrossed in physical research.*
醉心入迷 [- - rù mí] go into ecstasies (over sth.)
醉醺醺 [- xūn xūn] sottish; drunk; tipsy
醉言不较 [- yán bú jiào] do not find fault with drunken talk
醉眼 [- yǎn] [书] eyes showing the effects of drink
醉眼蒙胧 [- - méng lóng] eyes drowsy from drink; drunken and bleary-eyed
醉眼惺忪 [- - xīng sōng] sleepy-eyed from drink
醉意 [- yì] signs or feeling of getting drunk: 他已经有几分～了。*He is a bit tipsy.*
醉鱼草灌木 [- yú cǎo guàn mù] butterfly bush
醉鱼草黄酮醇糖苷 [- - - huáng tóng chún táng gān] buddleoflavonoloside
醉鱼草葡糖苷 [- - - pú táng gān] buddleoglucoside
醉鱼草糖苷 [- - - táng gān] buddleoside

晬 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] 名 [书] (婴儿周岁) one full year after a child's birth

最 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] 副 (表示某种属性超过所有同类的人或事物) most; best; worst; first; very; least; above all; -est: ～大 *maximum*; *maximal*; *the biggest*; *the largest*; *the greatest*; ～小 *minimum*; *minimal*; *the smallest*; *the tiniest*; ～重要的措施 *the most important measure*; ～基本的条件 *fundamental prerequisites*; 你～喜欢哪一个? *Which do you like best?* 青年人～肯学习, ～少保守思想。*The young people are the most eager to learn and the least conservative in their thinking.* 他是所有人之中～适于干这工作的人。*He is the man of all others for the job.*
最表层鱼 [- biǎo céng yú] top skimmer
最不发达国家 [- bù fā dá guó jiā] least developed countries
最不中用 [- - zhōng yòng] not of the least use
最长肌 [- cháng jī] eye muscle; longissimus
最长路 [- - lù] 〈数〉 longest path
最长线性移位寄存器序列 [- - xiàn xìng yí wèi jì cún qì xù liè] maximum length linear shift register sequence
最迟许可日程 [- chí xǔ kě rì chéng] latest allowable date
最初 [- chū] prime; initial; first: ～的计划 *the original plan*; *the first and earliest plan*; ～的印象 *first impressions*; ～阶段 *the initial stage* ◇ ～捕捞年龄 age at first capture; ～采[回]收率 primary recovery; ～分类学 alpha taxonomy; ～馏分 tops; ～切割 primal cut; ～投资 initial capitalization; initial investment; ～资本 initial capital
最初谈判权(初谈权) [- - tán pàn quán] INRs(Initial Negotiating Rights)
最大 [- dà] maximum ◇ ～安全容量 maximum safe capacity; ～板极输入 maximum plate input; ～保留时间 maximum retention time; ～本征值 dominant eigenvalue; ～比率合并器 maximal ratio combiner; ～比值合并 maximal ratio combining; ～变形能理论 theory of maximum strain energy; ～标准差 maximum standard deviation; ～表速 maxindicater air speed; ～长度序列 maximal-length sequence; ～偿债能力 ultimate solvency; ～沉积区 depocenter; ～持水量 maximum water-holding capacity; ～尺寸 full-size; ～尺度 out to out; ～磁场强度 maximum magnetic field strength; ～磁导率 maximum permeability; ～磁感应强度 maximum magnetic induction; ～磁感应强度灵敏度 maximum magnetic flux density sensitivity; ～磁化力 peak magnetizing force; ～磁能积 maximum magnetic energy product; ～磁通密度 peakflux density; ～导纳频率 maximum admittance frequency; ～等价整数 largest integral equivalent; ～电流 maximum current; ～电流密度 maximum current density; ～电容量[值] maximum capacitance; ～电压 maximum voltage; crest voltage; ～读数 full-scale reading; ～额定值 maximum rating; ～反差系数 gamma infinity; ～反电压 inverse peak voltage; peak inverse voltage; ～反峰电流 maximum inverse peak current; ～反向电压 inverse peak voltage; ～反向峰压 maximum peak reverse voltage; maximum peak inverse voltage; ～反向峰值电流 maximum inverse peak current; ～反向峰值电压 maximum peak reverse voltage; ～范数 maximum norm; ～放射性吸入量 maximum ihalation quantity; ～峰值 maximum peak; ～峰值电压〈电〉 maximum peak voltage; ～腐朽危险性 maximum decay hazard; ～负荷 maximum load; ～负荷计 demand meter; ～负压区 peak suction; ～负载 maximum load; peak load; ～概率 maximum probability; ～概率位置计算 most-probable position calculation; ～干密度 maximum dry density; ～干扰距离 maximum jamming range; ～高度 maximum height; ～工作电流 maximum operating current; ～工作电压 maximum working voltage (MWV); ～工作空间 maximum working space; ～工作阻力 maximum operation resistance; ～功率 maximum power; peak-power; ultimate output; ～功率传输定理 maximum power-transfer theorem; ～公因子 greatest common divisor; greatest common factor; ～公约数 greatest common divisor; greatest common measure; maximal common divisor; ～耗散功率 maximum dissipation power; ～耗氧量 maximal oxygen uptake; ～荷载〈工〉 peak load; fully factored load; ～洪水量 maximum flood; ～化 maximization; ～回差 maximum backlash; ～混浊带 maximum turbidity zone; ～记录磁平 maximum recording level; ～加热电流〈电〉 maximum heat current; ～加速度 peak acceleration; ～尖峰泄漏能量 maximum spike-leakage energy; ～剪应力 maximum shear stress; ～剪应力理论 maximum shear stress theory; ～剪应力屈服条件 maximum-shearing-stress yield condition; ～解 maximal solution; maximum solution; ～近震 maximum near earthquake; ～距离 maximum range; ～距离方程 maximum-range equation; ～距离雷达方程 radar equation for maximum range; ～开本 elephant folio; ～可达增益 maximum available gain (MAG); ～可能分布 most probable distribution; ～可能利用率 maximum possible operating factor; ～可能渔获量 maximum possible yield; ～可用功率 maximum available power; ～可用频率 maximum usable frequency (MUF); ～可用增益 maximum available gain (MAG); ～空载转速 maximum non-load speed; ～宽度 maximum width; ～浪高 fully developed sea; ～浪涌电流 maximum surge current; ～连续功率 continuous maximum rating (C.M.R.); ～灵敏度 peak response; ～流动度 maximum fluidity; ～流量 maximum stream flow; maximum discharge; ～流量算法 maximal-flow algorithm; ～脉冲电流 maximum surge current; ～每时需量 maximum hourly demand; ～每时用量 maximum hourly consumption; ～幂零理想 greatest nilpotent ideal; largest nilpotent ideal; ～模 maximum norm; ～扭力 acrotorque; ～浓度地点〈环〉 maximum concentration site; ～偏差 maximum deviation; ～偏转角 maximum deflection angle; ～频率偏移 maximum frequency deviation; peak-frequency deviation; frequency swing; ～频偏

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maximum frequency deviation；～平均不确定性原理 maximum average uncertainty principle；～平均功率输出 maximum average power output；～平坦滤波器 maximum flat filter；～坡度 ruling grade；maximum gradient；～期望利润 maximizing expected profit；～强度束 full beam；～溶血浓度(红细胞) pleolysis；～容许放射性浓度 maximum permissible concentrate；～容许放射性强度 maximum permissible radioactivity；～容许放射性摄入量 maximum permissible intake；～容许放射性水平 maximum permissible level；～容许负载 maximum permissible load(ing)；～容许工作压力〔机〕maximum allowable working pressure；～容许速度 maximum allowable speed；～容许体内沉积量 maximum permissible body burden；～容许误差 margin of error；～容许吸收剂量 maximum permissible dose；～容许沾污量 maximum acceptable contamination；～容许照射量 maximum permissible exposure；～容许值 maximum permissible value；～容许总装载重 maximum permissible gross laden weight；～塞入率 maximum stuffing rate；～摄氧量 maximal oxygen uptake；～射程 extreme range；～射速 maximum rate of fire；～设计距离 greatest common divisor；～伸长理论 maximum elongation theory；～渗透性 maximum permeability；～升力冲角 angle of incidence of maximum lift；～剩磁 maximum residual magnetism；～失真 maximum distortion；～输出 maximum output；～输出电流 maximum output current；～输出电压 maximum output voltage；～输出幅度 maximum output swing；～输出功率 peak power output；～输出共模电压 maximum output common-mode voltage；～输出信噪比 maximum output signal-to-noise ratio；～输入差动电压 maximum input differential-mode voltage；～输入电压 maximum input voltage；～输入信号 maximum input signal；fullscale input；～数 maximum number；～瞬时风速 maximum instantaneous wind speed；～瞬时功率 maximum instantaneous power；～瞬态能量〔物〕maximum transient energy；～瞬态平均功耗 maximum transient average power dissipation；～似然法 maximum likelihood；～似然法分析 maximum likelihood analysis；～似然法拟合 maximum likelihood fit；～似然方法〔统〕maximum likelihood method；～似然估计 maximum likelihood estimator；～似然检验 maximum likelihood test；～似然译[解]码 maximum-likelihood decoding；～似然准则 maximum-likelihood criterion；～算子 maximal operator；～探测距离 maximum detectable range；～调整率 maximum justification rate；～调制度 maximum percentage modulation；～停机载荷 maximum parking load；～图形信号频率 maximum picture frequency；～推力 maximum thrust；～握钉力 maximum nail holding power；～无失真输出功率 distortionless maximum output；～误差 maximum error；～吸氧量 maximal oxygen uptake；～系数 greatest coefficient；～下界 infimum；inf；greatest lower bound；～限度 high limit；maximum limit；～限价(最高限价) ceiling price；～线性输出电流 maximum linear anode current；～项 maximal term；～消耗量 consumption peak；～信号 peak signal；～形状变形能理论 theory of maximum distortion energy；～行程 range；～性能起飞 max-performance take-off；～许可剂量 maximum permissible dose；～许可速度 maximum allowable velocity；～许可压力 maximum allowable pressure；～许用应力 maximum permissible stress；～续航时间 max-endurance；～阳极反向电压 crest inverse anode voltage；～阳极正向电压 crest forward anode voltage；～应力极限 maximum stress limit；～有效记录速度 maximum usable writing speed；～有效射程〔军〕maximum effective range；～有效位 most significant digit；～有效阅读时间 maximum usable reading time；～有效载荷 payload capacity；～渔获量 maximum catch；～阈限〔物〕terminal threshold；～元 greatest element；～远震 maximum far earthquake；～允许电压波动 maximum permitted voltage pulsation；～允许功耗 maximum power dissipation；～允许进入量〔环〕maximum permissible intake；～允许浓度 maximum acceptable concentration；～允许误差 limits of error；～载荷 maximum load；～增益 maximum gain；～振幅信号 maximum-amplitude signal；～整数值 max-int；～正向峰压 maximum peak forward voltage；～正应力理论 maximum normal stress theory；～值 maximum；maximum value；maximal value；summit；spike；apex；greatest value；～K-值电流 maximum K value current；～转矩 peak torque；～装(弹)药量 battering charge；～总重量 maximum gross weight；～阻抗频率 maximum impedance frequency；～最小判据 maxi-min criterion

最大的火力集中 [- - de huǒ lì jí zhōng]〔军〕greatest volume of fire

最大流 [- liú] max-flow ◇ ～问题 maximum flow problem；～最小截定理 max-flow-min-cut theorem

最低 [- dī] lowest；minimum ◇ ～安全高度 minimum safe altitude；～安全水位〔机〕lowest safe waterline；～保险费 minimum premium；～表面温度 minimum surface temperature；～采幅 least working width；～潮 neap；～潮位 lowest water level；～成本估算与调度法 least cost estimating and scheduling system；～递价者 lower bidder；～电压 minimum voltage；～订货量 minimum quantity；～端 least significant end；～罚款额 minimum fine；～飞行高度〔航空〕minimum flight altitude；～费用 minimum charge；～负载 minimum load；～纲领 minimum program；～工资保障制度 minimum-wage guarantee system；～工资制度 minimum wage system；～工作电流 minimum running current；～工作激励 minimum working excitation；～观测频率 lowest observed frequency (LOF)；～化合价 minivalence；～黄金准备额 minimum ratio of gold reserve；～价格 ground floor price；rock bottom price；upset price；reserve price；the lowest price；～进口价 sluicegate price；～可见色差 minimum perceptible colour difference；～可用高频 lowest useful high frequency (LUHF)；～可[使]用频率 lowest usable frequency (LUF)；lowest useful frequency；～可征税收入 minimum taxable income；～能见度 minimum visibility；～能量 minimum energy；～拍卖限价 upset price；～频率 low-limit frequency；～平飞高度 minimum level flight altitude；～气象飞行 minimum weather flight；～气象条件 weather minima；～燃料消耗率 best economy rating；～容许可靠性 minimum acceptable reliability；～生活保证制度 system for ensuring a minimum standard of living；～生活标准 minimum standard of living；absolute standard of living；～售价 upset price；～水位 lowest water level；～税率 minimum tariff；～提单费 minimum bill of lading charge；～未占分子轨道 lowest unoccupied molecular orbital；～位差 least significant difference；～位数 lowest order digit；～温度 minimum temperature；～温度计 minimum thermometer；～限度 minimum；floor；the lowest limit；at least；～限度培养基 minimal medium；～限度生活水平 minimum standard of living；～限价 floor；floor price；(积累的)～线 minimum rate of accumulation；～有效功率 lowest effective power (LEP)；～有效数字 least significant digit；～有效位 least significant bit；least significant digit；～有效位数 least significant digit；～预付保险费 minimum deposit；～援助拨款 minimum allocation of assistance；～装箱标准 minimum rule；～装载量 carlot；～自留额 minimum retention；～自由分子轨道 lowest free molecule orbital；～租凭支出 minimum lease payment

最低级能见度 [- - jí néng jiàn dù] minimum visibility

最低级羊毛 [- - - yáng máo] clippings

最低价 [- - jià] bottom price；lower price ◇ ～定价法 penetration pricing

最低位 [- - wèi]〔数〕lowest order；least significant digit ◇ ～有效数字 least significant digit

最低音音栓 [- - yīn yīn shuān] subbass

最陡上升 [- dǒu shàng shēng] steepest ascent

最陡下降法 [- - xià jiàng fǎ] steepest descent method

最陡下降算法 [- - - - suàn fǎ] steepest descent algorithm

最短超车距离 [- duǎn chāo chē jù lí] passing minimum sight distance

最短距离 [- - jù lí] beeline ◇ ～译码 minimum-distance decoding

最短路 [- - lù]〔数〕shortest path ◇ ～问题 critical path problem

最短时间律 [- - shí jiān lǜ] law of least time

最短刑期 [- - xíng qī] minimum sentence

最短作业时间优先法则 [- - zuò yè shí jiān yōu xiān fǎ zé] shortest operation-time priority rule

最多 [- duō] at most；maximum：藏书～的图书馆 *the most numerous library*；教室里～不过20人。*There were at most twenty people in the classroom.*

最概然速率 [- gài rán sù lǜ] most probable speed

最概值 [- - zhí] most probable value

最高 [- gāo] highest；supreme；tallest：～国家权力机关 *the highest organ of state power*；～国家行政机关 *the highest organ of state administration*；～监督机关 *the highest supervisory office*；～决策机关 *highest policy-making organ*；～司法机构 *the highest judicial organs* ◇ ～保险费 maximum premium；～表面温度 maximum surface temperature；～层(节点) ceiling；～潮 highest tide；grand climax；～潮位 highest water level；～程度 top；～持续渔获量 maximum continuous yield；～存量管理法 maximum stock control；～点 acme；peak；crest；apogee；apex；high tide；summit；～电流 maximum current；～电势[位] maximum potential；～电压 ceiling voltage；maximum voltage；～电阻截止频率 maximum resistive cutoff frequencies；～动作频率 maximum operating frequency；～法律效力 supreme legal authority；～法院 the Supreme Judicial Court (SJC)；～峰值 peak-peak；～负荷电度表 very high charge watt-hour meter；～纲领 maximum program；～工作电压 maximum operating voltage；maximum working voltage；～工作频率 maximum operating frequency；～工作温度 maximum operating temperature；～功率 peak power；～公因式〔数〕highest common factor；～公约式〔数〕highest common divisor；～观测频率 maximum observed frequency；～管理阶层 top management；～国务会议 the Supreme State Conference；～记录 tidemark；～价〔化〕maxivalence absolute valency；～价格 ceiling price；～键控频率 maximum keying frequency；～阶段 acme；～结温度 maximum junction temperature；～境界 tidemark；～可能频率 highest probable frequency (HPF)；～可用频率〔信〕maximum usable frequency (MUF)；～利润点 profit maximization；～领导人 the top leader；supremo；～目的 tidemark；～年产量 peak annual output；～权力 supreme power；～人民法院 the Supreme People's Court；～人民法院特别法庭 the Special Court under the Supreme People's Court；～容许浓度〔环〕maximum permissible concentration；～生产率 maximum productivity；～售价 ceiling price；～输出功率 maximum power output；～水位 highest water level；crest stage；～速度 full speed；top speed；maximum speed；～速率 flank speed；～调制频率 maximum modulating frequency；～统帅 supreme commander；～图像频率 maximum picture frequency；～温度 maximum temperature；～限度 maximum；minimum；～限额 ceiling；maximum limit；～限价 price ceiling；ceiling prices；ceiling price；～限制度 maximum limit system；(积累的)～线 ceiling for accumulation；maximum rate of accumulation；～效率 peak efficiency；～刑罚 maximum sentence ～压级 ultor；～压力调节器 maximum pressure governor；～已占分子轨道 highest occupied molecular orbital；～音 descant；discant；treble；～有效数[位] most significant digit；～有效压缩率 highest useful compression ratio；～渔获量 maximum yield；～造诣 tidemark；～责任(最大责任限度) maximum liability；～质量 first water；～总效率 maximum overall efficiency；～纵坐标 maximum ordinate

最高层管理者 [- - céng guǎn lǐ zhě] chief executive

最高额 [- - é] maximum amount ◇ ～发行法 maximum issue method；～限制 maximum amount limitations

最高级 [- - jí] ①(等级最高的) highest；summit：～会谈 *top-level talks*；*summit talks*；～会议 *summit*；*summit conference* ②〔语〕the superlative degree ◇ ～碳化无烟煤 metata-anthracite

最高身价球员 [- - shēn jià qiú yuán] a most valuable player (MVP)

最高位 [- - wèi] highest order；〔数〕top digit；most significant digit ◇ ～字符 most significant character

最高最低税则 [- - zuì dī shuì zé] maximum and minimum tariff

最高最低温度表 [- - - - wēn dù biǎo]〔气〕maximum and minimum thermometer

最古冰期 [- gǔ bīng qī]〔地质〕oldest glaciation

最好 [- hǎo] ①(顶好的) best；first-rate：～的办法 *the best way*；～的学生 *the best student*；质量～ *best in quality* ②(最好还是) had better；

it would be best: 我们今天～留在家里。*We'd better stay at home today*. 你～今天把它搞完。*You'd better finish it today*. ◇～成绩 best result

最好承担义务 [- - chéng dān yì wù] best efforts commitment

最好能见度 [- - néng jiàn dù] excellent visibility

最厚[粗;密;浓]处 [- hòu chù] thickness

最后 [- -] last; final; ultimate: 坐在～一排 *sit in the last row*; ～胜利 *final victory* ◇～部分 decline; ～产物〈化〉end product; ～成本 final cost; last cost; ～承运人 final carrier; ～充填物〈地〉mesostasis; ～冲刺 a last spurt; ～船运通知 final shipping instructions; ～贷款者 lender of last resort; ～负进位 final negative carry; ～公路 final common path; final common pathway; ～股息 final dividend; ～激励时间 final actuation time; ～加工 final working; ～加工过程 finish; ～加工精度 accuracy of finish; ～价值量 ultimate quantity of value; ～交货日期 end delivery date; ～校定 post-edition; ～校样 foundry proof; ～接触开关 final contact switch; ～阶段 finish; ～节(梢)间 tail bay; ～结果 issue; ～结果分析 end-point analysis; ～结论 final submission; ～结余 final balance; ～进位数 final carry digit; ～精炼 final purification; ～精选桶 kieve(锡矿的); ～精制〈化〉final refining; ～镜头 lost scene; ～净损 ultimate net loss; ～控制条件 final controlled condition; ～馏分〈化〉last out; ～面 rear; ～胼胝体 final callus; ～情况 end; ～射线 ultimate ray; ～申报 final return; ～生(子) ultimogeniture; ～时刻 eleventh hour; ～实际净损 ultimate net loss; ～实际自留 ultimate net retention; ～试验 final test; ～受载期 closing date; ～宿主 final host; definity host; ～条款 final provisions; final articles; ～通牒 a final dispatch; an ultimatum; ～消费者 ultimate consumer; ～协定 final agreement; ～阳极 final anode; ～移位数 final carry digit; ～议定书 final protocol; ～议事录 procès-verbal final; ～用户 end user; ～用力 final force; final explosion; ～乐章 final; finale; ～装配 final assembly

最后的投票 [- - de tóu piào] make the final vote

最后一招 [- - yì zhāo] one's [the] last shift

最坏布局检查 [- huài bù jú jiǎn chá] worst status check

最坏情况 [- - qíng kuàng] worst case ◇～设计 worst-case design; ～噪声 worst-case noise

最坏条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] worst case; worst-case condition

最惠分保人条款 [- huì fēn bǎo rén tiáo kuǎn] most favoured reinsurer's clause

最惠分保条款 [- - - - tiáo kuǎn] most favoured reinsurance clause

最惠国 [- - guó] most-favoured-nation: 给予～待遇 *accord (a country) most-favoured-nation treatment* ◇～待遇 most-favored-nation treatment; ～待遇条款 most-favoured-nation treatment clause; ～关税率 most-favoured-nation tariff rate; ～条款 most-favoured-nation clause

最惠特许条款 [- - tè xǔ tiáo kuǎn] most-favoured licence clause

最基本收费 [- jī běn shōu fèi]〈经济〉cover charge

最机密部分 [- - mì bù fen] penetralium

最佳 [- jiā] the best; optimum: ～男主角 *the best male lead*; ～企业家 *top model entrepreneur*; ～女企业家 *top model entrepreneuse*; 育秧的～温度 *optimum temperature for seedling nursing* ◇～逼近 best approximation; optimal approximation; ～编码 forced coding; optimum coding; ～编码程序 optimally coded program; ～标准 optimality criterion; ～波形 optimum waveform; ～参差比 optimal stagger ratio; ～程序 optimum program; ～程序设计 optimum programming; ～初始比值 best initial ratio; ～传输频率 frequency of optimum traffic (FOT); ～纯预测器 optimum pure predictor; ～存货政策 optimum inventory policy; ～弹道 optimal trajectory; ～导演奖 Best Director Award; ～点态控制 optimal pointwise control; ～点调节器 peak-holding controller; ～电影 a smash hit; ～多级火箭 optimized multistage rocket; ～发射时间 window; ～发射时限 the best launching window; ～反应 optimum response; ～方案 preferred plan; ～方法 the best approach; ～分辨带宽 optimum resolution bandwidth; ～分布 optimum distribution; ～服务能量 optimum service capacity; ～服装奖 Best Costumes Award; ～幅度响应 optimum amplitude response; ～负载电阻 optimum load resistance; ～改编剧作奖 Best Screenplay Adaptation Award; ～干扰样式 optimal jamming type; ～工作电流 recommended current; ～工作泡径 optimal operating bubble diameter; ～工作频率〈信〉frequency optimum traffic; optimum traffic frequency; optimum working frequency; ～估计量 best estimator; ～估算值 optimum estimation value; ～观看距离 a viewing ratio; ～规划法 optimum programming; ～航迹 flight path optimization; ～航线 optimal route; ～航线选定〈航海〉optimum-track ship routing; ～混响时间 optimum reverberation time; ～继电伺服机构 optimum relay servomechanism; ～检出滤波器 optimum detecting filter; ～剪辑奖 Best Editing Award; ～角 optimum angle; ～接收(法) optimum reception; ～接收机 optimum receiver; ～解 optimum solution; ～解图 optimum solution graph; ～聚束 optimum bunching; ～决定[策]律 optimal decision rule; ～决断系统 optimum decision system; ～开关函数 optimum switching function; ～开关曲线 optimum switching line; ～开关面 optimal switch surface; ～开关线路 optimum switching line; ～控制 optimum control; optimalizing control; ～控制理论 theory of optimal control; ～控制律 optimal control law; ～控制器 optimizing controller; ～控制系统 optimal control system; optimizing control system; ～灵敏度 optimum sensitivity; ～滤波器 optimum filter; ～码 optimum code; ～美工奖 Best Art Design Award; ～密度 optimum density; ～男主角奖 Best Male Lead Award; ～女主角奖 Best Female Lead Award; ～耦合 optimum coupling; ～拍法 best beat method; ～判据 optimality criterion; ～配合 best fit; best match; optimum matching; ～配置 optimum allocation; ～偏磁[置;压] optimum bias; ～频率 optimum frequency; ～曝光量 optimum exposure; ～权分配 optimal weight collocation; ～群聚 optimum bunching; ～燃烧参数 optimum gas parameter; ～商业票据 prime commercial paper; prime paper; ～摄影奖 Best Photography Award; ～设计 optimum design; ～输出 optimum output; ～数 optimum number; ～随动[伺服]系统 best servo; ～随机控制 optimal stochastic control; ～逃逸 synergism; ～特性 optimal characteristics; optimum performance; ～通信使用频率 frequency of optimum traffic; ～透光度 optimum transmission; ～无滞后过滤器 optimum zero-lag filter; ～误差检测码 optimum error detection code; ～线性负载电阻〈电〉optimal linear load resistance; ～线性过滤 optimum linear filtering; ～线性系统 optimum linear system; ～线性预测 optimum linear prediction; ～相似法 method of maximum likelihood; ～谐振 optimum resonance; ～形状 optimum shape; ～性能 optimum performance; ～性能曲线 best performance curve; ～选择分集 optimal selection diversity; ～学习时期 optimum duration of study; ～阳极电压 optimum anode voltage; ～译码 optimal decoding; ～音乐奖 Best Music Award; ～优先搜索〈计〉best-first search; ～预测 optimum prediction; ～运动员 top athlete; ～杂波滤波器 optimum clutter filter; ～增益频率 optimum-gain frequency; ～照射因子 advantage factor; ～诊断 excellent diagnostics; ～证据 the best evidence; ～值 optimum value; optimal value; optimum; best value; ～装配设计〈机〉design-for-assembly (DFA); ～状态 optimum state; ～资本存量〈经济〉optimal capital stock; ～准则 optimum criterion; ～自动控制 self-optimizing control; ～综合政策 optimal policy mix; ～作曲奖 Best Original Score Award

最佳飞行 [- - fēi xíng] flight optimization ◇～控制 optimal flight control; ～控制系统 optimal flight control system

最佳化 [- - huà] optimization; optimizing; optimisation ◇～定理 optimization theorem; ～理论 optimization theory; ～准则 criterion of optimality

最佳性 [- - xìng] optimality ◇～原理 principle of optimization

最简单派艺术 [- jiǎn dān pài yì shù] minimal art ◇～家 minimalist

最简公式 [- - gōng shì]〈数〉fraction in lowest terms

最接近点[状态] [- jiē jìn diǎn] closest approach

最接近瞬间 [- - - shùn jiān] closest instant

最捷落径 [- jié luò jìng] brachistochrone

最近 [- jìn] ①(近来) recently; lately; of late: ～一期的《中国画报》*the current issue of China Pictorial*; 我～很忙。*I've been very busy recently*. ②(距离最近的) nearest ③(最近的将来) in the near future; soon: 她～就要出国。*She'll be going abroad soon*. 几条新路线正在修建,～就要完成了。*Several new lines are being built now and will be completed in the near future*. ◇～部分 forefield(视域或战场的); ～采矿工作面 forefield; ～邻位顺序分析 nearest-neighbour sequence analysis

最近邻分析法 [- - lín fēn xī fǎ] nearest neighbour analysis

最精选羊毛 [- jīng xuǎn yáng máo] choicest wool

最经济负载 [- - jì fù zài] most economic load

最经济管理法 [- - - guǎn lǐ fǎ] value engineering

最经济航程 [- - - háng chéng]〈航空〉most economical range

最可几速率 [- kě jǐ sù lǜ] most probable speed

最可能位置 [- - néng wèi zhi]〈航空〉most probable position

最快存取 [- kuài cún qǔ] minimum access; minimum latency ◇～编码 minimum-access coding; minimal-latency coding; ～程序 minimal-access routine; minimum access routine; minimum latency routine; minimal-latency program; minimal-latency routine; ～程序设计 minimal-access programming; minimum access programming; minimum latency programming; minimal-latency programming; ～子程序 minimal-latency subroutine

最快访问编码 [- - fǎng wèn biān mǎ] minimal access coding

最快下落路线 [- - xià luò lù xiàn] path of quickest descent

最冷材料 [- lěng cái liào] cooling-off (subject)

最冷期等水温线 [- - qī děng shuǐ wēn xiàn] isocrym(e)

最廉价席 [- lián jià xí]〈影〉peanut gallery

最亮区[点] [- liàng qū]〈电子〉highlights

最卖座的艺人 [- mài zuò de yì rén] top-selling artist

最亮星 [- - xīng] lucida

最邻近区决策规则 [- lín jìn qū jué cè guī zé] nearest-neighbour decision rule

最忙小时 [- máng xiǎo shí] busy hour

最密堆积 [- mì duī jī] closest packing

最密值 [- - zhí] dichtester wert (thickest value)

最末端 [- mò duān] least significant end

最难风雨故人来 [- nán fēng yǔ gù rén lái] It is rare to have an old friend come in a storm.; A friend in need is a friend indeed.

最内部 [- nèi bù] penetralia ◇～分 penetrale

最内层电子 [- - céng diàn zǐ] innermost core electron

最平幅度逼近 [- píng fú dù bī jìn] maximally flat amplitude approximation

最平时延逼近 [- - shí yán bī jìn] maximally flat delay approximation

最前方 [- qián fāng] forefront

最轻量级 [- qīng liàng jí] bantamweight

最轻馏分 [- - liú fèn] heads

最上海槽 [- shàng hǎi cáo] Mogami Trough

最少等待编码 [- shǎo děng dài biān mǎ]〈计〉minimal latency coding

最少养分(定)律 [- - yǎng fèn lǜ] law of minimum nutrient

最深层电子 [- shēn céng diàn zǐ] innermost electron

最深处 [- - chù] bosom

最深谷底线 [- - gǔ dǐ xiàn] thalweg

最时工业总公司 [- shí gōng yè zǒng gōng sī] [美国] Dresser Industries, Inc.

最适捕捞(量) [- shì bǔ lāo] optimum fishing

最适捕捞率 [- - - - lǜ] optimum harvesting rate; optimum fishing rate

最适捕捞强度 [- - - - qiáng dù] optimum fishing intensity; optimum degree of fishing

最适策略 [- - cè lüè] optimal strategy

最适产卵条件 [- - chǎn luǎn tiáo jiàn] optimum spawning condition

最适产卵温度 [- - - - wēn dù] optimum spawning temperature

最适当生产向量 [- - dàng shēng chǎn xiàng liàng] optimal production vector

最适度 [- - dù] optimum

最适回流 [- - huí liú] optimum reflux

最适均衡捕捞 [- - jūn héng bǔ lāo] optimum balanced fishing

最适培养阶段 [- - péi yǎng jiē duàn] high culture

最适曲线 [- - qū xiàn] optimum curve

最适生长率 [- - shēng zhǎng lǜ] optimum growth rate

最适水温 [- - shuǐ wēn] optimum water tempera-

Z

ture
最适条件 [- - tiáo jiàn] optimum condition
最适温度[差] [- - wēn dù] optimum temperature
最适线 [- - xiàn] line of best fit
最适渔获量 [- - yú huò liàng] optimum catch
最适渔捞努力量 [- - - lāo nǔ lì liàng] optimum fishing effort
最适 pH 值 [- - zhí] 〈化〉 optimum pH
最速降线 [- sù jiàng xiàn] 〈数〉 brachistochrone
最速控制 [- - kòng zhì] 〈数〉 time-optimal control
最速落径 [- - luò jìng] brachistochrone
最速下降法 [- - xià jiàng fǎ] 〈数〉 steepest descent method
最外电子壳层 [- wài diàn zǐ ké céng] outermost electronic shell
最外股道 [- - gǔ dào] marginal track
最完整解理 [- wán zhěng jiě lǐ] 〈地〉 most perfect cleavage
最吻合线 [- wěn hé xiàn] a line of best fit
最细锉 [- xì cuò] superfine file
最下部 [- xià bù] foot (*pl*. feet)
最下层甲板 [- - céng jiǎ bǎn] orlop deck
最下甲板 [- - jiǎ bǎn] orlop
最先 [- xiān] the first; the earliest
最小 [- xiǎo] minimum ◇ ～ 安全稳定性 minimum safety stability; ～ 半径 least radius; ～ 保持电路 minimum hold circuit; ～ 保持电压 minimum hold-in voltage; ～ 闭扩张 minimal closed extension; smallest closed extension; ～ 不动点 least fixpoint; ～ 策动点函数 minimum driving-point function; ～ 差编码 minimum-differential code; ～ 成本网络流程问题 minimal-cost network-flow problem; ～ 触点电流 minimum contact current; ～ 触发电场 minimum trigger-field; ～ 触发脉冲宽度 minimum trigger-pulse duration; ～ 磁场位形 minimum-B configuration; ～ 导纳频率 minimum admittance frequency; ～ 等数时间 minimum latency; ～ 点火能 minimum-ignition energy; ～ 电导函数 minimum conductance function; ～ 电抗函数 minimum reactance function; ～ 电纳函数 minimum susceptance function; ～ 电容量 minimum capacity; minimum capacitance; ～ 电压 minimum voltage; ～ 电阻函数 minimum resistance function; ～ 迭代法 least iteraction method; ～ 端电阻 minimum terminal resistance; ～ 对词 a minimal pair; ～ 多项式 minimal polynomial; ～ 多余度码 minimum redundancy code; ～ 二乘逼近 least square approximation; ～ 二乘法 least square method; method of the least squares; method of the minimum squares; ～ 二乘法平差 least square adjustment; ～ 二乘估计 least-squares estimation; ～ 二乘解 least square solution; ～ 二乘拟合 least square fitting; ～ 二乘配置 least square collocation; ～ 二乘原理 principle of least square; ～ 方差 minimum variance; ～ 方差估计 minimum variance estimate; ～ 飞行航程 aerologation; ～ 风险估计 minimum risk estimation; ～ 干扰距离 minimum jamming range; ～ 感觉 minimal sensation; ～ 工作电流 minimum working current; minimum running current; ～ 工作激励 minimum working excitation; ～ 工作平面宽度 least bench width; ～ 功率放大器 minimum watt amplifier; ～ 公倍数 lowest common multiple (LCM); least common multiple; ～ 公分母 least common denominator; lowest common denomiator; ～ 耗费译码 minimum-cost decoding; ～ 化 minimizing; ～ 坏死量 limes necrotisans; ～ 回转半径 least radius of gyration; ～ 极限尺寸 minimum limit of size; ～ 检测量 minimum detectable quantity; ～ 检测浓度 minimum detectable concentration; ～ 检测信噪比 minimum detectable signal-to-noise ratio; ～ 间隙 minimum clearance; ～ 间歇 minimum pause; ～ 角距 〈天〉 appulse; ～ 径级采伐 diameter limit cutting; ～ 可辨别信号 〈电子〉 minimum discernible signal; ～ 可辨色度差 minimum perceptible chromaticity difference (MPCD); ～ 可检信噪比 minimum detectable signal-to-noise ratio; minimum detectable SNR; ～ 可觉差 just noticeable difference; ～ 可探测信号 minimum detectable signal; ～ 可用信号 minimum useful signal; ～ 量 〈数〉 minimum (*pl*. minimums); ～ 流量 minimum discharge; ～ 脉冲持续时间 minimum pulse duration; ～ 霉素 minimycin; ～ 面 minimal face; ～ 偏差法 minimum deviation method; ～ 偏离肝细胞瘤 minimal deviation hepatoma; ～ 偏向角 〈光〉 minimum deviation; ～ 平方法 〈数〉 method of least square; ～ 平方估值 least-square estimate; ～ 平均磁场位形 minimum average-B configuration; ～ 球差单透镜 crossed lens; ～ 冗余度码 minimum redundancy code; ～ 上界 supremum; sup; least upper bound; ～ 上下文 microcontext; ～ 烧毁比 minimum departure nucleate boiling ratio; ～ 时间原理 least time principle; ～ 实现 minimal realizations; ～ 识别单位 atom; ～ 输出电流 minimum output current; ～ 树问题 (系统工程) minimum tree problem; ～ 数 minimum number; ～ 损耗匹配 〈电子〉 minimum-loss matching; ～ 网络站 mininet station; ～ (值)问题 minimum problem; ～ 误差译码 minimum-error decoding; ～ 吸合电压 minimum operate voltage; ～ 限 irreducible minimum; ～ 限度 inferior limit; minimum limit; ～ 相位 minimum phase; ～ 相移函数 minimum phase shift function; ～ 相移网络 minimum phase shift network; ～ 相移系统 minimum phase-shift system; ～ 性 minimality; ～ 悬浮速度 full supporting velocity; ～ 抑菌浓度 minimal inhibitory concentration; ～ 有效电阻值 〈电〉 minimum effective resistance; ～ 有效记录时间 minimum usable writing time; ～ 有效数[位] least significant digit; ～ 有效字符 〈自〉 least significant character; ～ 余度码 minimum redundance code; ～ 阈值功率 minimum threshold power; ～ 着火功率(放电管的)minimum firing power; ～ 值 least value; minimum; ～ 指令间隔 minimum command interval; ～ 致死量 minimum lethal dose; ～ 主应力 minimum principal stress; minor principal stress; ～ 自动机 minimal automaton; ～ 自由形式 minimum free form; ～ 阻抗频率 minimum impedance frequency; ～ 阻力 minimum drag; ～ 阻力机翼 〈航空〉 minimum-drag wing; least-drag wing; ～ 最大定理 minimax theorem; ～ 最大原则 minimax principle; ～ 作用距离 minimum range; ～ 作用量 least action; ～ 作用原理 principle of least action
最小电流 [- - diàn liú] minimum current ◇ ～ 断路器 minimum current circuit breaker
最小二乘方 [- - èr chéng fāng] least square ◇ ～ 误差逼近 least square error approximation
最小号铅字 [- - hào qiān zì] gem
最小距离 [- - jù lí] minimum range; minimum distance ◇ ～ 法 minimum distance method
最小可测信号 [- - kě cè xìn hào] minimum detectable signal ◇ ～ 功率 minimum detectable signal power
最小量程 [- - liáng chéng] minimum range ◇ ～ 分压器 minimum range potentiometer
最小熵产生原理 [- - shang chǎn shēng yuán lǐ] principle of minimum increase of entropy
最小延迟 [- - yán chí] minimum delay ◇ ～ 编码 minimum delay coding; ～ 电路 minimum delay circuit; ～ 条件 minimum delay condition
最新(的) [- xīn] up-to-date ◇ ～ 地图 up-to-date map; ～ 动态介绍 refresher; ～ 纪录 newest record; ～ 工艺 latest technology; ～ 科学技术成就 most up-to-date science and technology; ～ 流行品 all the vogue; ～ 情报[消息] up-to-date information; ～ 情报通报 current awareness; ～ 时装式样 hautecouture; ～ 式 up-to-date type; ～ 式样 latest; ～ 文献 a current paper (c.p.); ～ 资料 update
最优(的) [- yōu] optimal; optimum ◇ ～ 策略 optimal policy; optimal strategy; ～ 点插值 optimum-interval interpolation; ～ 分布 optimum distribution; ～ 估计 optimal estimation; ～ 含水量 optimum moisture content; ～ 基本解 optimal basic solution; ～ 基本可行解 optimal basic feasible solution; ～ 检索算法 optimal searching algorithm; ～ 解 optimal solution; optimum solution; ～ 决策 optimizing decision; ～ 满足法 best-fit method; ～ 配置[区位] optimum location; ～ 设计 optimum design; ～ 适应控制 adaptive control optimization; ～ 松弛参数 optimum relaxation parameter; ～ 搜索 optimum search; ～ 随机控制 optimal stochastic control; ～ 梯度法 optimum gradient method; ～ 停止理论 optimum stopping theory; ～ 系统 optimal system; ～ 现金结存额 optimal cash balance; ～ 向量 optimal vector; ～ 斜量法 optimum gradient method; ～ 营业规模 optimal size of business; ～ 值 optimal value; optimum value; ～ 逐次超松弛 optimum successive overrelexation
最优逼近 [- - bī jìn] best approximation ◇ ～ 多项式 best-fit polynomial approximation
最优化 [- - huà] optimisation; optimization; optimize ◇ ～ 进出口商品结构 optimal structure of imports and exports; optimize the pattern of import and export merchandise; ～ 方法 optimization method; ～ 控制 optimum control; optimalizing control; ～ 理论 optimization theory; mathematical programming; ～ 水平 level of optimization; ～ 算法 optimization algorithm
最优惠利率 [- - huì lì lǜ] 〈经济〉 prime rate
最优控制 [- - kòng zhì] optimum control ◇ ～ 方程 optimal control equation; ～ 理论 〈数〉 theory of optimal control; optimal control theory; ～ 律 optimal control law; ～ 器 optimal controller; ～ 问题 optimal control problem; ～ 系统 optimal control system
最优性 [- - xìng] optimality ◇ ～ 原理 principle of optimization
最优秀 [- - xiù] first water
最有利分配 [- yǒu lì fēn pèi] optimum allocation
最远点 [- yuǎn diǎn] solstice; apogee
最远视程 [- - shì chéng] vista; visibility
最中心 [- zhōng xīn] bosom
最终 [- -] final; ultimate ◇ ～ 保险完成额 closed line; ～ 被控变量 ultimately controlled variable; ～ 闭括号 final closing bracket; ～ 不知 final ignorance; ～ 裁定 absolute decree; ～ 裁决 final ruling; ～ 彩色图像 final colour picture; ～ 产品 〈工〉 final products; end product; end item; ～ 产物 end product; ～ 产物阻遏 end product repression; ～ 沉降 final settlement; ～ 成分 an ultimate constituent; ～ 乘积 final product; ～ 传动 final drive; ～ 大圆航向 〈航海; 航空〉 final great-circle course; ～ 读出 end readout; ～ 购买者 ultimate purchaser; ～ 购入价格法 method of price of last purchase; ～ 辊道 finishing roll; ～ 和 final sum; ～ 后验分布 final posterior distribution; ～ 结果 final outcome; ～ 链路 final link; ～ 路由 final route; ～ 目的地 final destination; ～ 判决 conclusive judgement; ～ 曲线 final curves; ～ 筛分 final sizing; ～ 商品 final goods; ～ 设计 ultimate design; ～ 使用价值 final use value; ～ 受控变量 final controlled variable; ～ 数字结构记录 terminal-digit posting; ～ 销售 final sales; ～ 消费者 ultimate consumer; ～ 消费者市场 ultimate consumer market; ～ 卸货港 final port of discharge; ～ 需要 ultimate demand; ～ 需要部门 final demand sector; ～ 用户 final user; final customer; ～ 优化遍 final optimization pass; ～ 值 end value; ～ 致癌物 ultimate carcinogen; ～ 转差率 (电机) final slip
最重量级 [- zhòng liàng jí] super heavy weight
最左树 [- zuǒ shù] 〈计〉 leftmost tree
最左素短语 [- - sù duǎn yǔ] leftmost prime phrase
最左位 [- - wèi] leftmost bit

罪(辠) [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] Ⅰ图 ①(犯法的行为) crime; guilt: 犯 ～ *commit crime*; 坦白认 ～ *confess one's guilt*; 判 ～ *condemn*; *pass sentence*; 重 ～ *felony*; 轻 ～ *misdemeanour* ②(过失) fault; misconduct; blame; wrongdoing: 请 ～ *ask sb. for pardon*; 恕 ～ *pardon an offence*; *forgive a sin*; 归 ～ 于人 *lay the blame on others* ③(苦难; 痛苦) hardship; suffering; agony; pain: 遭 ～ *suffer all kinds of hardships*; 受 ～ *endure suffering*; *suffer mental agony or physical pain*; *have a hard time* Ⅱ 动(把罪过归到某人身上) put the blame on; blame: ～ 己 *blame oneself for wrongdoing*; *take the blame on oneself*
罪案 [- àn] details of a criminal case; criminal case; case
罪不重科 [- bù chóng kē] One should not be punished twice for the same crime.; A crime should not be condemned twice.
罪不容赦 [- - róng shè] One's crimes are too wicked to be pardoned.
罪不容诛 [- - - zhū] A thousand deaths will not atone for one's crime.; a hideous crime deserving the harshest punishment; an unpardonable crime; be guilty of crimes for which even death is insufficient punishment; Even capital punishment death is not enough for such a crime.; Even death cannot atone for the offense.; Even death is an insufficient punishment for one's offense.
罪大恶极 [- dà è jí] commit the most heinous crimes; a crime of the blackest dye; a mortal sin; be guilty of terrible [the most heinous] crimes; being guilty of a capital crime; criminal and wicked in the extreme; (He) has committed the most serious crimes.; heinous [atrocious] crimes
罪恶 [- è] crime; evil: ～ *活动 criminal activities*
罪恶多端 [- - duō duān] up to all kinds of evil; be guilty of all kinds of evil
罪恶累累 [- - lěi lěi] commit innumerable crimes; a long list of crimes; be guilty of innumerable

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crimes; have committed innumerable sins
罪恶满盈 [- - mǎn yíng] The measure of iniquity is full — said of a great sinner.
罪恶弥天 [- - mí tiān] One's crimes and evil deeds reached to the heavens.; commit a great sin
罪恶深重 [- - shēn zhòng] be steeped in crime
罪恶滔天 [- - tāo tiān] be guilty of the most heinous [monstrous] crimes; have committed monstrous crimes; with crimes mounting up to the sky
罪恶盈天 [- - yíng tiān] One's crimes filled the heavens.
罪恶渊薮 [- - yuān sǒu] a sink of iniquity; a refuge for evils
罪恶昭彰 [- - zhāo zhāng] flagrant offenses [crimes]; have committed flagrant crimes; One's sins are known to all.; openly and obviously wicked
罪罚款 [- fá kuǎn] punitive fine: 课以 200 元 ～ *have to pay 200 yuan punitive fine*
罪犯 [- fàn] criminal; offender; culprit: ～ 的供词 *prisoner statement*; ～ 的特征 *characteristic of a criminal*; ～ 档案 *a criminal's dossier*; 少年～ *a juvenile offender* ◇ ～ 教育学 penology
罪浮于桀纣 [- fú yú jié zhòu] Crimes exceed those of the most heinous tyrants.
罪该万死 [- gāi wàn sǐ] be guilty of a crime for which one deserves to die ten thousand deaths; A thousand deaths will not atone for one's crime.; be guilty of a crime for which even death cannot atone; be very guilty and deserve death; (His) crimes are so heinous, (he) deserves ten thousand deaths.; Death is not sufficient for such a crime.; hideous crime deserving the harshest punishment; One committed crimes deserving death ten thousand times.; The crime deserves a myriad deaths.
罪过 [- guo] ①(过失) fault; offence; sin: 隐藏～ *cloak a sin*; 这是我的～。*That's my fault.* ②[谦](表示不敢当) thanks, but this is really more than I deserve
罪和原罪 [- hé yuán zuì] sin and original sin
罪及妻孥 [- jí qī nú] One's wife and children were punished for his crimes.
罪加一等 [- jiā yì děng] doubly guilty
罪魁 [- kuí] chief criminal [culprit; offender]; arch-criminal
罪魁祸首 [- - huò shǒu] arch-criminal; chief criminal; criminal chieftains; ringleader; the chief culprit; the chief offender; the chief offender and the ring leader
罪戾 [- lì] [书] crime; evil; sin
罪名 [- míng] charge; accusation: 偷窃的～ *a charge of theft*; 罗织～ *frame a case against sb.*
罪名关天 [- - guān tiān] be a terrible crime
罪莫大焉 [- mò dà yān] There is no greater crime than this.
罪孽 [- niè] wrongdoing that brings retribution; sin; evil
罪孽深重 [- - shēn zhòng] The sin is great.; sinful; be steeped in crime
罪愆 [- qiān] [书] offence; sin
罪人 [- rén] guilty person; offender; sinner: 千古～ *person condemned by history*
罪人不孥 [- - bù nú] The wives and children of the offenders are not involved in their crimes.
罪人以族 [- - yǐ zú] A criminal is punished by having the entire family executed.
罪上加罪 [- shàng jiā zuì] commit crime upon crime; be doubly guilty; crime added to crime; give more severe punishment for repeated offences
罪行 [- xíng] crime; guilt; offence: ～ 的种类 *variety of crimes*; ～ 分类 *classification of crimes*; ～ 细节 *particulars of offence*
罪行累累 [- - lěi lěi] committed numerous crimes; cumulation of crimes; one's towering crimes
罪尤 [- yóu] [书] fault; offence
罪有应得 [- yǒu yīng dé] deserve one's punishment; be a proper punishment for one's bad behaviour; culpable of punishment; get one's just deserts; (He) has got what (he) deserves.; He got the punishment he deserved.; It serves him right.; It serves one perfectly right.; well-deserved punishment
罪有攸归 [- - yōu guī] Responsibility for crime can be traced.
罪责 [- zé] responsibility for an offence
罪责难逃 [- - nán táo] One cannot shirk responsibility for one's crimes.; cannot avoid punishment; cannot escape the responsibility for the offence; cannot get away with it
罪证 [- zhèng] evidence of a crime; proof of one's guilt: ～ 确凿 *proof of a crime beyond a shadow of a doubt*
罪证如山 [- - rú shān] There are irrefutable proofs of the heinous crimes (of someone).
罪状 [- zhuàng] facts about a crime; charges in an indictment

锌 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 坚 *Zui Jian*

皊 [ㄗㄨㄟˋ] [zuì] [书] 同"最" [zuì]

zūn ㄗㄨㄣ

樽(罇) [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 名 (古代盛酒器具) a kind of wine vessel used in ancient times; a wine goblet
樽海绵属 [- hǎi mián shǔ] Scycon
樽酒论文 [- jiǔ lùn wén] discuss literature over cups of wine
樽形幼虫 [- xíng yòu chóng] doliolarias
樽俎折冲 [- zǔ zhé chōng] outmanoeuvre the enemy our glasses of wine; break through (the enemy's defences) while at cups and dishes; carry on diplomatic negotiations successfully; discharge the duties of a diplomat; engage in diplomatic negotiations

镆 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 名 (戈柄下端圆椎形的金属套) the cone-shaped bronze butt-end of a spear

罇 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 康 *Zun Kang*

鳟 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 名 〈动〉(鳟鱼) trout: 虹～ *rainbow trout*
鳟精蛋白 [- jīng dàn bái] salvelin
鳟鱼 [- yú] 〈脊椎〉 trout ◇ ～ 溃疡病 ulcer disease

尊 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] Ⅰ 动 (敬重) respect; revere; venerate; honour: ～ 师重教 *respect teachers and attach importance to education* Ⅱ 形 ①(地位或辈分高) senior; of a senior generation: ～ 亲 *relatives of a senior generation* ②(旧时称跟对方有关的人或事物) your: ～ 驾 *your good self*; ～ 公 *your esteemed father*; 请问～ 姓大名? *May I know your name?* Ⅲ 名 ①(古代的盛酒器具) a kind of wine vessel used in ancient times ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 光 *Zun Guang* Ⅳ 量 (用于塑像、大炮等): 一～ 佛像 *a statue of a Buddha*; 一～ 大炮 *a piece of artillery*
尊卑失序 [- bēi shī xù] lacking due regard for precedence [priority in place or rank]
尊称 [- chēng] ①(尊敬地称呼) address sb. respectfully: 人们～ 他为朱老。*People respectfully called him the venerable Zhu.* ②(对人尊敬的称呼) a respectful form of address; honorific title
尊崇 [- chóng] worship; revere; venerate
尊德乐道 [- dé lè dào] honour virtue and advocate moral principles
尊干爱兵 [- gàn ài bīng] respect cadres and cherish soldiers
尊贵 [- guì] honourable; respectable; respected
尊敬 [- jìng] respect; honour; esteem: 非常～ 某人 *hold sb. in the greatest esteem*; *have the greatest esteem for sb.*
尊老爱幼 [- lǎo ài yòu] respect the old and cherish the young; respect the aged and take good care of children
尊老敬师 [- - jìng shī] respect the old and the teachers
尊卢 [- lú] a surname: ～ 公 *Zunlu Gong*
尊亲 [- qīn] elders; relatives of a senior generation
尊师爱生 [- shī ài shēng] respect teachers and love students; (an atmosphere of) respect for teachers and love for students; show respect for teachers and love for students; The students respect their teachers and the teachers love their students.; The teachers cherish the pupils [students] who in turn respect the teachers.
尊师爱友 [- - - yǒu] respect one's teachers and love one's friends
尊师敬长 [- - jìng zhǎng] honour teachers and respect the elders; honour the teachers and respect the elder generation [one's elders]; respect one's elders and teachers
尊师重道 [- - zhòng dào] honour the teacher and respect his teaching; honour teachers and esteem truth; respect one's teacher(s) and honour truth
尊王攘夷 [- wáng rǎng yí] honour the king and drive off the barbarians
尊为上宾 [- wéi shàng bīn] respect above the salt
尊严 [- yán] dignity; honour: 国家～ *national dignity*; 人格～ *dignity of human personality*; 维护法律～ *guard the sanctity of the law*
尊严死 [- - sǐ] death with dignity
尊长 [- zhǎng] elders and betters
尊重 [- zhòng] respect; value; esteem; make much of: ～ 知识、～ 人才 *respect knowledge and talented people*; 互相～ *respect each other*; 大家很～他。*He was much esteemed.* 知识分子应受到～。*Intellectuals should be esteemed.*

遵 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 动 (依照) follow; obey; abide by: ～ 纪爱民 *observe discipline and cherish the people*; ～ 圣旨 *obey imperial decree*; ～ 医嘱 *follow the doctor's advice*
遵从 [- cóng] defer to; comply with; follow: ～ 法令 *act in accordance with the law*; ～ 上级指示 *in compliance with the directives of the leadership*
遵导波 [- dǎo bō] 〈电磁〉 guided wave
遵法施行 [- fǎ shī xíng] obey the laws and put into operation
遵纪守法 [- jì shǒu fǎ] observe law and discipline; observe disciplines and obey laws; ～、廉洁奉公 observe the relevant code of conduct and the law and honestly perform one's official duties
遵命 [- mìng] [敬] comply with your wish; obey your command
遵命办理 [- - bàn lǐ] act in compliance with instructions
遵时养晦 [- shí yǎng huì] bide one's time during a period of ill luck; dwell in retirement, waiting for the appropriate time to come; live in seclusion and wait for a better chance
遵守 [- shǒu] observe; abide by; comply with: ～ 法律 *abide by the law*; ～ 公共秩序 *observe public order*; ～ 规则 *comply with the rules*; ～ 合同 *keep a contract*; ～ 劳动纪律 *observe labour discipline*; ～ 时间 *be on time*; *be punctual*
遵守合约 [- - hé yuē] observe the agreement — to abide by its restrictions or provisions
遵行 [- xíng] act on; follow
遵循 [- xún] follow; abide by; adhere to: ～ 愿望 *comply with one's wishes*
遵医嘱 [- yī zhǔ] follow the doctor's advice
遵照 [- zhào] obey; conform to; comply with; act in accordance with: ～ 党的政策办事 *act in accordance with the policies of the Party*; ～ 上级命令 *in obedience to orders from above*

缡 [ㄗㄨㄣ] [zūn] 名 [书] (古代的一种衣服，套裤) trouser legs worn over one's trousers; leggings

zǔn ㄗㄨㄣˇ

蕝 [ㄗㄨㄣˇ] [zǔn] (构词成分)见下。
蕝蕝 [- zǔn] [书] lush; luxuriant

撙 [ㄗㄨㄣˇ] [zǔn] 动 (节省) save; economize: ～下一些钱 *save some money*; ～省 *cut down expenses*; *economize*; *retrench*
撙节 [- jié] retrench; practise economy: ～开支 *retrench*; *cut down expenses*

嘼 [ㄗㄨㄣˇ] [zǔn] (构词成分)见下。
嘼沓 [- tà] [书] diverse and confused

锋 [ㄗㄨㄣˇ] [zǔn] 名 (姓氏) a surname: ～ 辉 *Zun Hui*

僔 [ㄗㄨㄣˇ] [zǔn] 形 [书] (谦退) retiring; unobtrusive

zùn ㄗㄨㄣˋ

捘 [ㄗㄨㄣˋ] [zùn] 动 [书] (用手指按) press or push with finger

zuō ㄗㄨㄛ

嚅 [ㄗㄨㄛ] [zuō] 动 [口] (吮吸) suck: ～奶 *suck the breast*; 把桔子～干 *suck an orange dry*
另见 chuài。

作 [ㄗㄨㄛ] [zuō] Ⅰ 动 (从事某种活动) do: ～孽 *do some cursed thing*; *be guilty of an act*; 自～自受 *suffer through one's own misdeeds*; *suffer from one's own actions* Ⅱ 名 (作坊) workshop; mill: 洗衣～ *laundry*; 瓦～ *mason's workshop*
另见 zuó; zuò。
作坊 [- fang] workshop: 木工～ *carpenters' workshop*

Z

作弄 [- nòng] tease; make a fool of; play a trick on; poke fun at
作死 [- sǐ] seek death; take the road to ruin; look for trouble
作揖 [- yī] make a bow with hands folded in front

ZUÓ ㄗㄨㄛˊ

琢 [ㄗㄨㄛˊ] [zuó] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zhuó。
琢磨 [- mo] turn sth. over in one's mind; ponder: ～ 出个办法 *figure out a way*; ～ 问题 *turn a problem over in one's mind*
另见 zhuó mó。

捽 [ㄗㄨㄛˊ] [zuó] 动 [方] (揪) hold tight; seize: ～ 着他的衣领 *seize him by the collar*

昨 [ㄗㄨㄛˊ] [zuó] 名 ①(昨天) yesterday: ～ 宵 *last night* ②(泛指过去) past: 今是而 ～ 非 *realize how one has been wrong in the past* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 明 *Zuo Ming*
昨儿 [-r] [口] yesterday
昨和 [- hé] a surname: ～ 畅 *Zuohe Chang*
昨死今生 [- sǐ jīn shēng] lead a new life from now on; reform one's ways and be reborn
昨天 [- tiān] yesterday

笮(筰) [ㄗㄨㄛˊ] [zuó] 名 (竹篾拧成的绳索) rope or cord made of sliced bamboo
另见 zé。

作 [ㄗㄨㄛˊ] [zuó] (构词成分)见下。
另见 zuō; zuò。
作践 [- jian] [口] ①(糟蹋) spoil; waste: ～ 东西 *spoil things* ②(诽谤) disparage; run sb. down: 他这不是故意 ～ 人吗? *Didn't he say that just to run me down?* ③(侮辱) humiliate; insult
作料 [- liao] condiments; seasoning
作兴 [- xing] [方] ①(情理上许可) there's reason to; it's justifiable [permissible] to ②(可能; 也许) perhaps; possibly; maybe

ZUǑ ㄗㄨㄛˇ

左 [ㄗㄨㄛˇ] [zuǒ] Ⅰ 名 ①(面向南时靠东的一边, 与右相对) the left side; the left: ～ 下角 *the lower left corner*; ～ 侧 *the left side*; 靠 ～ 行! *Keep to the left!* ②(东) east: 山 ～ *areas east of the Taihang Mountains, specifically Shandong Province*; 江 ～ *region east of the Yangtze River* ③(姓氏) a surname: ～ 宗棠 *Zuo Zongtang* Ⅱ 形 ①(偏; 邪; 不正常) unorthodox; queer; bigoted; heretical: ～ 见 *prejudice; bias*; ～ 脾气 *a queer temperament*; ～ 道 *heretical belief* ②(错; 不对头) wrong; incorrect: 你说 ～ 了。*What you said is wrong.* 你想 ～ 了。*You're not thinking in the right way.*; *You've got a wrong idea.* ③(相反) different; contrary; opposite: 方向相 ～ *in the opposite direction*; 意见相 ～ *hold different views*; *cannot see eye to eye* ④(进步的; 革命的) the left; progressive; revolutionary: 极 ～ 思潮 *the ultra-left trend of thought*; ～ 翼作家 *the progressive writers* Ⅲ 动 [书] (辅佐) assist
左伴随(的) [- bàn suí] left adjoint
左半轴 [- - zhóu] left half axle
左傍系 [- bàng xì] left coset
左鞭右打 [- biān yòu dǎ] pretend to strike in one direction but actually deliver the blow in another
左边锋 [- - fēng] 〈足球〉 outside left; left wing
左边 [- bian] the left; the left [left-hand] side ◇ ～ 部分 left-hand component; left-component; left-hand member; ～ 驾驶汽车 left-hand control car; ～ 零 left-hand zero
左表布局 [- biǎo bù jú] left list layout
左病右取 [- bìng yòu qǔ] 〈中医〉 treating disease in one side of the body by needling points on the opposite side
左波形括号 [- bō xíng kuò hào] left curly bracket
左伯 [- bó] a surname: ～ 桃 *Zuobo Tao*
左不变测度 [- bú biàn cè dù] left invariant measure
左部 [- bù] left part ◇ ～ 表 left part list
左不过 [- bu guò] ①(反正) anyway; anyhow; in any event ②(只不过) only; merely; just: 这本词典很有用, ～ 贵了些。*This dictionary is very useful, only it is a bit costly.*
左侧 [- cè] left side; left hand ◇ ～ 断层 〈地质〉 left lateral fault; sinistral fault; ～ 恐怖 levophobia; ～ 输送机回动盖 left conveyor reverse cover; ～ 调整 left justifying; ～ 系统 left-sided system; ～ 子树 〈计〉 left-hand subtree
左侧数 [- - shù] left-hand digit; left-hand component; left component ◇ ～ 加法器 left-hand adder
左乘 [- chéng] premultiplication ◇ ～ 法 left multiplication; left-handed multiplication
左冲右突 [- chōng yòu tū] plunge forward on this side, dash in on that
左导数 [- dǎo shù] left derivative; left-hand derivative; derivative on the left
左道惑众 [- dào huò zhòng] delude the people by heretical doctrines
左道旁门 [- - páng mén] ①(不正常的宗教派别) heretical sect; heterodox school ②(异端邪说) heresy; heterodoxy; heterodox doctrines; heretical branch [doctrines]; black magic; unlawful and tricky ways
左道邪说 [- - xié shuō] heresy; heretical ideas
左递归 [- dì guī] left recursion ◇ ～ 规则 left recursive rule
左读数 [- dú shù] back reading
左端 [- duān] 〈数〉 left-hand member; first member; left margin
左对齐 [- duì qí] left justifying ◇ ～ 子句 left-justified clause
左舵 [- duò] left standard rudder; left rudder ◇ ～ 口 left rudder
左耳入, 右耳出 [- ěr rù yòu ěr chū] go in one ear and out of the other
左翻犁 [- fān lí] left-hand plough
左方连续性 [- fāng lián xù xìng] left-hand continuity
左方起重机 [- - qǐ zhòng jī] portcrane
左锋 [- fēng] 〈篮球〉 left forward
左扶右持 [- fú yòu chí] support on the left and prop on the right
左扶右拥 [- - - yōng] prop up on all sides
左辅右弼 [- fǔ yòu bì] be aided on the left and supported on the right; help from left and right
左改右改 [- gǎi yòu gǎi] make changes over and over again
左割捆机 [- gē kǔn jī] left-cutting binder
左顾右盼 [- gù yòu pàn] look right and left; cast (glances) about; glance left and right; look warily right and left; peep right and left
左冠状动脉 [- guàn zhuàng dòng mài] arteria coronaria sinistra
左归丸 [- guī wán] 〈中药〉 Zuogui Wan
左归饮 [- - yǐn] 〈中药〉 Zuogui Yin
左行 [- háng] a surname: ～ 恢 *Zuohang Hui*
左后体腔 [- hòu tǐ qiāng] left posterior coelom
左后卫 [- - wèi] 〈足球〉 left back
左极限 [- jí xiàn] 〈数〉 limit on the left; left limit
左计误事 [- jì wù shì] an unsuitable plan spoils an affair
左结肠 [- jié cháng] left-sided colon
左金丸 [- jīn wán] 〈中医〉 Zuojin Wan
左近 [- jìn] in the vicinity; nearby: ～ 有邮局吗? *Is there a post office nearby?*
左聚糖 [- jù táng] 〈化〉 levan
左砍右劈 [- kǎn yòu pī] cut and slash right and left
左括号 [- kuò hào] left bracket; left parenthesis; left part list
左利特(镍铬特合金) [- lì tè] 〈冶〉 zorite
左连续 [- lián xù] left continuous; continuity from the left
左邻右舍 [- lín yòu shè] next door neighbours; neighbouring families; one's neighbours
左轮 [- lún] revolver
左轮手枪 [- - shǒu qiāng] bulldog; [美] oscar; [美俚] pencil; revolving pistol ◇ ～ 子弹 slug
左螺旋 [- luó xuán] 〈设计〉 left-hand screw; left screw; left-hand spin
左满舵 [- mǎn duò] hard aport
左面 [- miàn] the left side; the left-hand side
左难右难 [- nán yòu nán] be on the horns of a dilemma
左内唇根 [- nèi chún gēn] laeotorma
左内锋 [- - fēng] 〈足球〉 inside left
左逆 [- nì] 〈数〉 left inverse
左捻钢丝绳 [- niǎn gāng sī shéng] left-hand lay wire rope; S-lay wire rope
左捻索 [- - suǒ] left lay rope
左派 [- pài] ①(左派集团) the Left; the left wing: ～ 势力 *Left forces*; *forces of the Left* ②(左派分子) Leftist
左盘右算 [- pán yòu suàn] turn over everything in one's mind; calculate carefully
左盘右旋 [- - - xuán] circle first to the left and then to the right; winding left and turning right
左偏航 [- piān háng] left drift
左撇子 [- piě zi] left-handed person; left-hander; lefty; mancinism; sinistral
左迁 [- qiān] [书] be demoted; demote
左前体腔 [- qián tǐ qiāng] left anterior coelom
左前卫 [- - wèi] 〈足球〉 left halfback; left half
左切刀 [- qiē dāo] left-cut tool; left-hand tool
左切铰刀 [- - jiǎo dāo] left-hand rotation reamer
左倾 [- qīng] ①(思想进步的) left-leaning; progressive; inclined towards the revolution ②(盲动的) "Left" deviation ◇ "～"错误 "Left" errors; ～ 机会主义 "Left" opportunism; ～ 冒险主义 "Left" adventurism
左倾斜 [- - xié] left bank
左丘 [- qiū] a surname: ～ 明 *Zuoqiu Ming*
左券 [- quàn] copy of a contract held by the creditor
左劝右劝 [- - yòu quàn] try again and again to persuade sb.
左燃料箱 [- rán liào xiāng] NS tank
左人 [- rén] a surname: ～ 郢 *Zuoren Ying*
左嗓子 [- sǎng zi] ①(唱歌时声音高低不准) voice that sounds off key ②(左嗓子的人) person who sings out of tune
左山右水 [- shān yòu shuǐ] with the river on one flank and hills on the other
左上标 [- shàng biāo] pre-super(script)
左上下文有关语言 [- - xià wén yǒu guān yǔ yán] left context sensitive language
左伸马赫波 [- shēn mǎ hè bō] left-running Mach wave
左肾右命(门) [- shèn yòu mìng] 〈中医〉 the right kidney as the vital gate (portal) of life
左师 [- shī] a surname: ～ 触龙 *Zuoshi Chulong*
左史 [- shǐ] a surname: ～ 戎夫 *Zuoshi Rongfu*
左(态)矢 [- -] bra vector; bra; brassiere
左视图 [- shì tú] left view; left elevation
左手 [- shǒu] ①(左边的手) the left hand ②(左边) the left-hand side ◇ ～ 参照系 〈物〉 left-handed reference frame; ～ 定则 〈电磁〉 Fleming's rule; left-hand rule; ～ 流 left-hand current; ～ 三指定则 left-hand three finger rule; ～ 系 left-handed system; ～ 制材厂 left hand sawmill; ～ 坐标系 left-handed coordinate system
左手拈弓,右手搭箭 [- - niān gōng yòu shǒu dā jiàn] With his left hand he reached for his bow, with his right he took at the same time his arrow and fitted the arrow to the bow.
左首 [- -] the left-hand side
左思右想 [- sī yòu xiǎng] think of this way and that; muse on sth.; be busy trying to think of ...; be deep in thought; keep thinking; rack one's brains; think back and forth to oneself; think from different angles; think of this and that; turn sth. over in one's mind
左袒 [- tǎn] [书] take sides with; be partial to
左特性 [- tè xìng] left characteristic
左提右挈 [- tí yòu qiè] give mutual help or assistance
左体腔囊 [- tǐ qiāng náng] left coelomic sac
左同余关系 [- tóng yú guān xi] left congruence relations
左图右史 [- tú yòu shǐ] having maps on the left and history books on the right—a home library
左推右攻打法 [- tuī yòu gōng dǎ fǎ] push-attack play
左微商 [- wēi shāng] left derivative; left-hand derivative; derivative on the left
左位心 [- wèi xīn] 〈医〉 levocardia
左问右问 [- wèn yòu wèn] question and question; ask everybody question again and again
左下标 [- xià biāo] pre-sub (script)
左下限 [- - xiàn] lower limit on the left
左舷 [- xián] stroke-side; portside; port; larboard ◇ ～ 船首 port bow; ～ 灯 portside light; ～ 锚 port bower
左向焊法 [- xiàng hàn fǎ] leftward welding
左向绕组 [- - rào zǔ] left-hand winding
左向旋转 [- - xuán zhuǎn] left-hand rotation
左削刀具 [- xiāo dāo jù] 〈机〉 left-hand tools
左削刀头 [- - - tóu] left-hand tool bit
左胁痛 [- xié tòng] pain in the left hypochondrium
左心电图 [- xīn diàn tú] levogram
左心耳 [- - ěr] auricula sinistra
左心室 [- - shì] ventriculus sinister
左行平移断层 [- xíng píng yí duàn céng] left-lateral fault
左旋 [- xuán] contra solem; levoclination; 〈眼〉 levotorsion; levocycloduction; levorotation; sinistrality; sinistral coiling; left-handed rotation; levogyration; levo rotation; 〈物〉 laevorotation;

levo-; laevo- ◇ ～ 波 left-handed wave; ～ 多巴 levodopa; L-dopa; ～ 构型 laevo-configuration; ～ 光 left-handed rotation; ～ 滚刀〔机〕lefthand hob; ～ 海松酸 levopimaric acid; ～ 化合物 levorotatory compound; ～ 极化波 left-handed polarized wave; ～ 铰刀〔机〕left-hand rotation reamer; ～ 抗坏血酸 ascoltin; viscorin; vitacimin; ～ 赖氨酸 aminutrin; ～ 里哪醇 licareol; ～ 卵 sinistral egg; ～ 卵裂 levotropic cleavage; sinistral cleavage; ～ 螺杆 left-handed screw; ～ 螺纹〔机〕left-hand screw thread; minus screw; ～ 麻黄碱 sanedrine; ～(氯)霉素 chloromycetin; chloramphenicol; ～ 咪唑 levamisol; ～ 偏振 left-hand polarization; ～ 葡聚糖 levoglucosan; ～ 葡萄糖 laevoglucose; ～ 切削〔机〕left-hand cut; ～ 去甲肾上腺素 levarterenol; ～ 溶肉瘤素 melophalan; ～ 乳酸 D(-)-lactic acid; ～ 石英[水晶] left-handed quartz; ～ 水苏碱 betonicine; ～ 弹簧 left-handed spring; ～ 糖〔化〕levulose; levulosum; fructose; laevulose; ～ 糖脎 levulosazone; ～ 同分异构体〔化〕laevoisomer; ～ 物质 levorotatory substance; ～ 系 left-handed system; ～ 铣刀 left-hand cutter; left-hand mill; ～ 香茅醇 rhodinol; ～ 圆极化 left-hand circular polarization; ～ 中微子 left neutrino; ～ 坐标空间 left-handed space; ～ 坐标系 left-handed coordinate system

左旋性同质异构体 [- - xìng tóng zhì yì gòu tǐ] laevoisometer

左旋转 [- - zhuǎn] anticlockwise

左叶 [- yè]〔生〕lobus sinister

左移 [- yí] left shift; shift left ◇ ～ 加法器 left-hand adder

左移位寄存器 [- - wèi jì cún qì] left-shift register

左宜右有 [- - yòu yǒu] talented and capable; able to put one's hand to do anything

左翼 [- yì] ①(作战时左侧的部队) left wing; left flank ②(倾向激进的一部分) the left wing; the Left ◇ ～ 分子 Leftist; Left-winger; ～ 团体 Left-wing groups

左隐斜视 [- yǐn xié shì] levophoria

左右 [- yòu] ①(左和右两方面) the left and right sides ②(大约) about; or so; or thereabouts: 两个月 ～ *two months or so*; 这只手表价值 80 元～。*The watch is worth about eighty yuan.* ③(支配; 操纵) master; control; influence: 为人所 ～ *be controlled by sb.*; *fall under sb.'s influence* ④(随从) entourage; retinue; attendants: 屏退 ～ *order one's attendants to clear out* ⑤(反正) anyway; anyhow; in any case: 我 ～ 闲着没事, 就陪你走一趟吧。*Anyway I'm free now. Let me go with you.* ◇ ～ 不对称 left-right asymmetry; ～ 侧管 azimuth by-pass; ～ 倒置〔摄〕side-inverted; ～ 对称 bilateral symmetry; eudipleural; ～ 对称形 enantiomorphic form; ～ 对形性 enantiomorphism; ～ 对映[形]体 enantiomorph; ～ 发育不均 asyntrophy; ～ 方位角指示器 right left bearing indicator; ～ 方向制导信号 right left signal; ～ 感觉障碍 dyschiria; ～ 手 right-hand man; valuable assistant; ～ 相反形 congruent forms; (分子) ～ 摇摆振动 wagging; ～ 运动 side-to-side movement; ～ 枕形校电路 side pincushion correction circuit; ～ 枕形失真 side pincushion

左右奔走 [- - bēn zǒu] beat up and down

左右分开 [- - fēn kāi] divide right and left

左右逢源 [- - féng yuán] ①(无论怎样进行都顺利) be able to achieve success one way or another ②(办事圆滑) win [gain] advantage from [of] both sides; have one's bread buttered on both sides; (as) wanton as a calf with two dams

左右开弓 [- - kāi gōng] draw the bow both on the left and right; box sb.'s ears right and left; give sb. a box on both ears; hit with both hands; raise one's hand and deal sb. blows right and left; shoot first with one hand, then with the other; use first one hand and then the other in quick succession; shoot first to one side, then to the other

左右全局 [- - quán jú] control the whole situation; (She) is mistress of the situation.

左右手 [- - shǒu] right-hand man; valuable assistant

左右袒 [- - tǎn] take sides with; be partial to

左右为难 [- - wéi nán] in a dilemma; be in a bind; be in a quandary about ...; be in dilemma; be on the horns of a dilemma; between Scylla and Charybdis; between two fires; caught in a dilemma; in an awkward predicament; in a fix

左右向指针 [- - xiàng zhǐ zhēn] left-right needle

左右旋螺栓 [- - xuán luó shuān] right-and-left screw

左右摇摆 [- - yáo bǎi] vacillate to the left and right; play pendulum; vacillate to the left and to the right

左昭右穆 [- zhāo yòu mù] arrange them on the two sides, the men standing on the east and the women on the west

左整列 [- zhěng liè] left justify

左证 [- zhèng] evidence; proof

左支右绌 [- zhī yòu chù] be in straitened circumstances; be at the end of one's tether; be hard up; be unable to cope with a situation; not to have enough money to cover the expenses; unable to tackle one problem without aggravating another

左支右吾 [- - wú] speak in an evasive manner; equivocate; prevaricate; quibble

左肘甲 [- zhǒu jiǎ] passegarde; passguard

左主动脉 [- zhǔ dòng mài] aorta sinistra

左转 [- zhuǎn] left-handed rotation ◇ ～ 力矩 left-handed moment

左座驾驶 [- zuò jià shǐ] left-hand drive

撮 [ㄗㄨㄛˇ] [zuǒ] 量(用于成从的毛发) tuft: 一 ～ 胡子 *a tuft of beard*
另见 cuō。

佐 [ㄗㄨㄛˇ] [zuǒ] Ⅰ 动(辅佐) assist: ～ 理 *assist sb. in management*; *assist sb. with a task* Ⅱ 名(辅佐别人的人) assistant: 僚 ～ *assistants in a government office*

佐贝尔滤波器 [- bèi ěr lǜ bō qì]〔电〕Zobel filter

佐餐 [- cān] be eaten together with rice or bread; go with rice or bread ◇ ～ 葡萄酒 table wine

佐恩引理 [- ēn yǐn lǐ]〔数〕Zorn's lemma

佐夫塔纶 [- fū tǎ lún] [德] Softalon(聚酰胺纤维)

佐蚝薄脆饼 [- háo báo cuì bǐng] oyster cracker

佐剂 [- jì] adjuvant ◇ ～ 病〔免疫〕adjuvant disease

佐拉草 [- lā cǎo] zorra

佐利亚羊毛 [- lì yà yáng máo]〔纺〕joria

佐药 [- yào] adjuvar; adjuvant; juvantia

佐证 [- zhèng] evidence; proof

佐治亚金合欢 [- zhì yà jīn hé huān] georgina gidgee

佐佐罗纤维 [- zuǒ luó xiān wéi] zozoro

ZUÒ ㄗㄨㄛˋ

柞 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 名 ①〔植〕(栎的通称) oak (*quercus*) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 卜 *Zuo Bu*
另见 zhà。

柞蚕 [- cán] tussah ◇ ～ 场 tussah silkworm nursery; ～ 放着 outdoor rearing of tussah silkworm; ～ 寄生线虫病 parasitic nematodiasis of tussah silkworm; ～ 脓病 polyhedrosis of tussah silkworm; ～ 饰腹寄蝇 crossocosmia tibialis; ～ 丝绒 tussah velvet; ～ 织物 tussah fabric

柞蚕丝 [- - sī] tussur silk; tussah; antherea silk; wild silk; tussore(别名) ◇ ～ 府绸[日] sakusan pongee

柞栎 [- lì] toothed oak

柞林管理 [- lín guǎn lǐ] management of oak tree

柞树 [- shù] oak; oak tree

柞丝绸 [- sī chóu] tussah cloth; Rajah; tussah silk; pongee

酢 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 动[书] ①(以酒回敬) toast the host; respond [reply] to the toast ②(报答) repay
另见 cù。

凿(鑿) [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] Ⅰ 形[书](明确; 真实) certain; accurate; true; authentic; irrefutable: 证据确 ～ *an authentic proof* Ⅱ 名(卯眼) mortise; socket: 方枘圆 ～ *like a square tenon for a round mortise*
另见 záo。

凿空 [- kōng] [书] forced; farfetched: ～ 之论 *farfetched argument*

凿枘 [- ruì] [书] incompatible

凿圆枘方 [- yuán ruì fāng] a square peg in a round hole; incompatible; not fitting; unsuited to each other

凿凿 [- zuò] [书] true; certain; verified: 言之 ～ *say sth. with certainty*; ～ 有据 *with irrefutable evidence*; *supported by irrefutable evidence*

唑 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 名〔化〕(有机化合物) azole

唑啶草 [- dìng cǎo] Nortron; fluoromidine

唑磷嗪 [- lín qín] apholate

岞 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] (构词成分)见下。

岞山 [- shān] Zuoshan Mountain (in Shandong Province)

做(作) [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 动 ①(制造) make; manufacture; produce: ～ 鞋 *make shoes*; ～ 衣服 *make clothes*; 用甜菜 ～ 糖 *manufacture sugar with beets*; 那里什么都是竹子 ～ 的。*Everything there is made of bamboo.* ②(写作) write; compose: ～ 诗 *compose a poem*; ～ 文章 *write literary works* ③(从事某种工作或活动) do; work at; engage in: ～ 生意 *do business*; *carry on trade*; ～ 苦力 *labour*; *do hard manual work*; 大事 ～ 不来, 小事又不 ～ *be unable to do big jobs and look down on small ones*; 你们 ～ 了一件好事。*You have done a good thing [action].* 她在 ～ 一道数学难题。*She is working at a difficult problem in mathematics.* 我们正在 ～ 我们的前人从来没有 ～ 过的极其光荣伟大的事业。*We are now engaged in a great and most glorious cause, never undertaken by our forefathers.* 我看他 ～ 得不太对。*I don't think he acted quite right.* ④(举行家庭的庆祝或纪念活动) hold a family [home] celebration; celebrate: ～ 生日 *hold a birthday party*; *celebrate sb.'s birthday* ⑤(充当; 担任) be; become; act as: ～ 演员 *become an actor or actress*; *go on the stage*; ～ 翻译 *act as interpreter*; 先 ～ 学生, 后 ～ 先生。*Be a pupil before you become a teacher.* ⑥(用做) be used as: 树皮可以 ～ 造纸的原料。*Bark may be used as raw material for paper-making.* 这块布可以 ～ 一对枕套。*This piece of cloth can be used to make a pair of pillow cases.* ⑦(结成关系) form or contract a relationship: ～ 亲(*of two families*) *become relatives by marriage*; ～ 朋友 *make friends with*; ～ 冤家对头 *become opponent and foe* ⑧(烹调) cook; prepare: ～ 饭 *do the cooking*; *prepare a meal*; 她很会 ～ 菜。*She was skilled in preparing tasty dishes.*

做白日梦 [- bái rì mèng] build castles in the air; daydream

做伴 [- bàn] keep sb. company

做表面文章 [- biǎo miàn wén zhāng] work for appearance sake

做成直角 [- chéng zhí jiǎo] square up

做出成绩 [- chū chéng jī] make good

做此官来行此礼 [- cǐ guān lái xíng cǐ lǐ] When in Rome, do as the Romans do.

做到 [- dào] accomplish; achieve: 说到 ～ *be as good as one's word*; *abide by one's promise*

做的比说的多 [- de bǐ shuō de duō] be better than one's word

做得过分 [- - guò fèn] run ... into the ground

做东 [- dōng] play the host; host sb.; act as host to sb.

做对了 [- duì le] be on the right track

做法 [- fǎ] way of doing or making a thing; method of work; practice

做个人情 [- ge rén qíng] do sb. a good turn; do sb. a special favour

做工 [- gōng] ①(从事劳动) do manual work; work ②(工作质量) workmanship: ～ 粗劣 *of poor workmanship*; ～ 精细[讲究] *of exquisite workmanship* ③(手工费) charge for the making of sth.

做功 [- -]〔剧〕acting; business; apply work ◇ ～ 系数 work done factor

做官 [- guān] be an official; secure an official position: ～ 当老爷 *act like high officials and overbearing bureaucrats*; *act as bureaucrats and overlords*

做广告 [- guǎng gào] advertising: ～ 是值得的。*It pays to advertise.*

做鬼 [- guǐ] play tricks; play an underhand game; get up to mischief

做鬼脸 [- - liǎn] make faces; pull a face

做怪相 [- guài xiàng] pull [draw; make] faces [a face]; make a mouth at [upon]; thumb one's nose

做过头事 [- guò tóu shì] outdo oneself in

做好事 [- hǎo shì] do good; do a good deed

做好资源型城市经济转型 [- - zī yuán xíng chéng shì jīng jì zhuǎn xíng] transform the resource-based economies of certain cities

做好做歹 [- - zuò dǎi] play the good or crook (in order to get sth. done); try every way possible to persuade sb. into doing sth.

做活儿 [- huór] [口] work; do manual labour: 学生这会儿都在田间 ～。*The pupils are now working in the field.*

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做假账 [- jiǎ zhàng] manipulation of account
做绝 [- jué] leave no room for manoeuver: 把事情～ *get things into an impasse*; *leave oneself no avenue of retreat*; *pass the point of no return*; 坏事～ *perpetrate every kind of villainy*
做客 [- kè] be a guest
做苦工 [- kǔ gōng] break stones
做亏本生意 [- kuī běn shēng yi] sell one's bens on a rainy day
做礼拜 [- lǐ bài] 〈基督教〉 go to church; be at church
做媒 [- méi] be a matchmaker [go-between]
做梦 [- mèng] ①(睡觉做梦) have a dream; dream: 做恶梦 *have a nightmare*; *dream a bad dream* ②(比喻幻想) have a pipe dream; daydream: 做美梦 *cherish fond hopes*; 白日～ *daydream*
做牛做马 [- niú zuò mǎ] work like a horse [navvy; nigger]; slave for sb.; toil [work] like beasts of burden
做派 [- pài] acting (in operas)
做亲 [- qīn] become relatives by marriage
做圈套 [- quān tào] set the trap; set out to trap sb.
做人 [- rén] ①(待人接物) conduct oneself; behave: 会～ *get along with people quite well* ②(当个正派人) be an upright person: 重新～ *turn over a new leaf*
做人处世 [- - chǔ shì] conduct oneself in society
做人情 [- - qíng] do sb. a good turn; give sb. a favour
做傻事 [- shǎ shì] make an ass of oneself
做神做鬼 [- shén zuò guǐ] creep (around) like a ghost; do mischief; play tricks
做声 [- shēng] make a sound: 别～! *Keep quiet!*
做实事 [- shí shì] perform real deeds
做事 [- shì] ①(从事某种工作或处理某件事情) handle affairs; do a deed; act: ～彻底 *do sth. up brown*; ～得手 *work smoothly*; ～敏捷 *quick and efficient*; ～周到 *do sth. up brown* ②(工作) work; have a job
做手脚 [- shǒu jiǎo] mess about with; play a trick; tamper with sth.
做寿 [- shòu] celebrate the birthday; hold a birthday party
做替罪羊 [- tì zuì yáng] be one's scapegoat
做徒劳无益的事 [- tú láo wú yì de shì] throw straws against the wind
做文章 [- wén zhāng] ①(抓住一件事发议论) make an issue of; make a fuss about sth.: 在枝节问题上大～ *kick up a rumpus over some side issue* ②(写文章) write an essay
做戏 [- xì] ①(演戏) act in a play ②(装假) put on a show; playact
做小伏低 [- xiǎo fú dī] stoop to compromise; meet rudeness with a flattering smile; show oneself forbearing and conciliatory for the sake of the common good; suffer wrong for the sake of the general interest
做样子 [- yàng zi] make fashion
做一天和尚撞一天钟 [- yì tiān hé shang zhuàng yì tiān zhōng] go on tolling the bell as long as one is a monk — to take a passive attitude towards one's work; do one's job perfunctorily; do the least that is expected of one; follow a routine; so long as one remains a monk, one goes on tolling the bell; potter at [in] one's occupation
做(某人的)应声虫 [- yìng shēng chóng] hang on sb's sleeve
做有广告的集装箱 [- yǒu guǎng gào de jí zhuāng xiāng] cut-case display
做在汽车上的广告 [- zài qì chē shang de guǎng gào] 〈广告〉 car card advertising ◇ ～牌 car card
做帐篷者 [- zhàng peng zhě] tentmaker
做着美梦 [- zhe měi mèng] be dreaming sweet dreams
做作 [- zuo] affected; artificial: 他老是那么～。*He's always affected*. 她演得太～。*She overdoes her acting*. ◇ ～行为 apopathetic behaviour

作 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] Ⅰ 动 ①(起) rise; get up; stand up: 日出而～ *get up at sunrise*; 客～而辞。*The guest stood up to say good-bye*. 振～起来! *Brace up!*; *Pull yourself together!* ②(写作) write; compose: ～文章 *write articles or essays*; ～一首诗 *compose a poem*; 泼墨～画 *splash ink to paint a picture* ③(装) pretend; affect; assume: 装聋～哑 *pretend to be deaf and dumb*; 故～姿态 *assume the airs of magnanimity* ④(当作; 作为) regard as; look on as; take for: 认贼～父 *take the foe for one's father*; 他们把我们～自家人看待。*They looked upon us as belonging to the family*. 我把她看～自己的妹妹。*I regarded her as my own sister*. ⑤(发作) have; feel: 肚子一阵～痛 *have a stomach pain* ⑥(充当; 担任) act as; be; become: 我来～翻译。*I'll act as interpreter*. 人民当家～主人。*The people are the masters of their country*. ⑦(举行; 进行) do; make: ～报告 *make a report*; *deliver a speech*; ～斗争 *wage a struggle*; *combat*; ～功课 *do one's homework* Ⅱ 名 ①(作品) writings; work: 杰～ *masterpiece*; *masterwork*; 新～ *a new work*; 有关电子学的著～ *writings on electronics* ②(姓氏) a surname: ～显 *Zuo Xian*
另见 zuō; zuó。
作案 [- àn] commit a crime [an offense]: ～时被捕 *be caught in the act*; *be caught red-handed* ◇ ～现场 scene of crime; crime scene; ～凶器 weapon of offense
作罢 [- bà] drop; relinquish; give up: 这件事只好～了。*The matter will have to be dropped*.
作伴 [- bàn] keep company: 我很高兴有她～。*I'm glad to have her company*. 我想要个人～。*I want some one to bear me company*.
作保 [- bǎo] be sb.'s guarantor; go bail for sb.; sponsor sb. ◇ ～人 give security; ～证人 guarantee
作弊 [- bì] practise fraud; cheat; indulge in corrupt practices: 在考试中～ *cheat in an examination*
作壁上观 [- - shàng guān] stand by watching others battle; be an onlooker; look on indifferently; sit by and watch; stand by watching others' battles; stay behind the breastworks and watch others fight; watch the fighting from the rampart
作别 [- bié] [书] bid farewell; take one's leave; say goodbye
作不了主 [- bu liǎo zhǔ] cannot call one's soul on one's own; cannot decide oneself
作操 [- cāo] do gymnastics; do calisthenics; do exercises
作巢 [- cháo] nidificate
作成判决 [- chéng pàn jué] enter a judgement
作成稀粥状 [- - xī zhōu zhuàng] in pulm; in pulmento
作成仲裁裁决 [- - zhòng cái cái jué] render an award
作出 [- chū] make (a decision, etc.)
作出裁决 [- - cái jué] give a ruling: 作出对某人有利的裁决 *bring in a finding for sb.*; 作出拒绝受理的裁决 *bring in a finding of non liquet*
作出判定 [- - pàn dìng] decision making
作出判决 [- - - jué] enter a judgement; give judgement
作出最后裁定 [- - zuì hòu cái dìng] give a final ruling
作辍无常 [- chuò wú cháng] by fits and starts; at fits and intervals
作词 [- cí] write words ◇ ～家 song writer
作抵押 [- dǐ yā] on mortgage
作定量估计 [- dìng liàng gū jì] quantitation
作东道主 [- dōng dào zhǔ] act as a host; stand treat
作(主)动筒 [- dòng tǒng] actuator cylinder
作对 [- duì] set oneself against; oppose: 她与我～。*She opposes me*.
作恶 [- è] do evil
作恶多端 [- - duō duān] do all kinds of evil; be steeped in iniquity; commit all sorts of wicked actions [things]; do all kinds of bad things; indulge in all sorts of evildoings; up to all kinds of evil
作伐 [- fá] [书] act as matchmaker
作法 [- fǎ] ①(行法术) resort to magic arts; practise magic ②(做法) way of doing things; course of action; practice ③(文章作法) art of composition: 散文～ *art of writing essays*
作法自毙 [- - zì bì] make a law only to fall foul of it oneself; be caught by one's own laws [device]; be hoist with [by] one's own petard; be injured [caught] by what one intended as a snare for others; do things harmful to oneself; get caught in one's own trap; Harm set, harm get.; Harm watch, harm catch.; lie in [on] the bed one has made; stew in one's own juice; You have made your bed, you must lie on it.
作废 [- fèi] cancel; delete; cancellation; nullify; become invalid: 宣布～ *declare invalid*; 过期～ *become invalid after a specified date* ◇ ～(字)符 cancel character; ignore character; delete character; ～码 cancel code; reject code; ～信息 cancel message;
作风 [- fēng] style; style of work; way: 工作～ *style of work*; 实事求是的～ *a practical and realistic way of doing things*
作风恶劣 [- - è liè] have an obnoxious style of work
作风民主 [- - mín zhǔ] be democratic in one's style of work
作风拖拉 [- - tuō lā] dilatory work style
作风正派 [- - zhèng pài] be upright in daily behaviour; be honest and upright; have moral integrity
作歌助觞 [- gē zhù shāng] give a song to help sb. on with his wine
作梗 [- gěng] obstruct; hinder; create difficulties
作功率 [- gōng lǜ] rate of doing work
作功能力 [- - néng lì] capacity for work
作古 [- gǔ] [书] [婉] die; pass away
作怪 [- guài] do mischief; make trouble
作恒值线法 [- héng zhí xiàn fǎ] contouring
作家 [- jiā] writer: 多产～ *productive* [*prolific*; *voluminous*] *writer*; 女～ *woman writer*; 权威～ *standard writer*; 天才～ *talented writer*; 喜剧～ *comic writer*; 小说～ *fiction writer*; *writer of novels*; 英语～ *writer of English*; 幽默～ *humorous writer* ◇ ～风格 writer's style; ～协会 the Writers' Union
作假 [- jiǎ] ①(做作客套) behave affectedly ②(伪造) falsify; counterfeit ③(耍花招) cheat; play tricks
作假账 [- - zhàng] manipulation of accounts
作假证 [- - zhèng] give false testimony
作价 [- jià] making a price; fix a price for sth.; evaluate ◇ ～办法 pricing
(把农具)作价归公 [- - guī gōng] transferring (farm implements) to public ownership with compensation to owners
(把固定资产)作价归户(农业联产承包) [- - - hù] appraising the value of (these fixed assets) and then turning them over to households
作价买进无形资产 [- - mǎi jìn wú xíng zī chǎn] acquire intangible assets at a fixed price
作奸犯科 [- jiān fàn kē] commit crimes in violation of the law; commit crimes and act the part of a traitor; commit offenses against law and discipline; violate the law and commit crimes
作茧自缚 [- jiǎn zì fù] in a cocoon around oneself; be caught in one's own trap; cocoon oneself like silkworms; fall into a pit of one's own digging; fall into the cocoon set by oneself; fry in one's own grease; get enmeshed in a web of one's own spinning; hoist oneself with [by] one's own petard; make a cocoon to shut oneself in; put a noose around one's own neck; spin a cocoon around oneself — to get enmeshed in a web of one's own spinning; tie oneself up with ...; weave a cocoon and get imprisoned in it; wrap oneself up in a cocoon
作件 [- jiàn] workpiece; work
作静脉切开 [- jìng mài qiē kāi] venesect
作客 [- kè] [书] sojourn ◇ ～思想 feeling of not belonging; guest mentality
作客他乡 [- - tā xiāng] sojourn in a strange land; be a visitor in another town
作空间行走 [- kōng jiān xíng zǒu] walk in the sky
作困兽斗 [- kùn shòu dòu] turn [come; bring] to bay
作乐 [- lè] make merry; enjoy oneself; have a good time: 寻欢～ *seek pleasure and make merry*
另见 zuò yuè。
作垄播种机 [- lǒng bō zhǒng jī] bedder planter
作垄器安装梁 [- - qì ān zhuāng liáng] bedding bar
作乱 [- luàn] stage an armed rebellion; rise in revolt: ～造反 *riot and rebel*
作美 [- měi] help; cooperate; make things easy for sb.
作难 [- nán] ①(为难) feel embarrassed; feel awkward ②(难为人) make things difficult for sb.
作鸟兽散 [- niǎo shòu sàn] flee helter-skelter; flee in every direction; scatter like birds and animals
作孽 [- niè] 〈佛教〉 doevil; commit a sin
作女儿态 [- nǚ ér tài] play the woman
作呕 [- ǒu] ①(要呕吐) feel like vomiting; feel sick: 令人～的食物 *nauseating food* ①(使人厌恶) disgusting; loathsome: 令人～地吹捧 *nauseatingly extol*; 我不得不从头到尾听那令人～的故事。*I had to listen to the whole nauseating story*.
作陪 [- péi] help entertain the guest of honour; be invited along with the chief guest
作品 [- pǐn] works; opus ◇ ～风格 characteristic style of works
作畦 [- qí] 〈农〉 bedding ◇ ～机 shaper
作曲 [- qǔ] write music; compose ◇ ～家 com-

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poser; melodist; ～ 理论 theory of composition; ～ 器〔工声〕composertron
作如是观 [- rú shì guān] Let the matter be viewed in this light.; view the matter in this light
作色 [- sè] show signs of anger; get worked up: 愤然 ～ *flush with indignation*
作[筑]舍道边,三年不成 [- shè dào biān sān nián bù chéng] It is difficult to succeed in three years to build a house by the roadside — too many opinions from the passers-by.
作诗题款 [- shī tí kuǎn] write poems and inscriptions on paintings
作事不苟 [- shì bù gǒu] manage things properly
作势 [- -] assume a posture; attitudinize
作手术切除 [- shǒu shù qiē chú] ectome
作殊死战 [- shū sǐ zhàn] fight to the death; fight with the courage of despair; wage a life-and-death struggle
作数 [- shù] count; be valid
作祟 [- suì] ①（鬼神为难人）haunt ②（捣乱）make mischief; cause trouble; exercise evil influence
作台工 [- tái gōng]〔木〕bench work
作态 [- tài] pose; affect; strike an attitude; act pretentiously
作凸缘 [- tū yuán] flange
作图 [- tú] plotting;〔数〕construction; plot ◇ ～ 插补[值]法 graphic interpolation; ～ 对象物 drawing; ～ 几何学 constructive geometry; ～ 器 diagraph; ～ 线 construction line; ～ 仪器 scale
作威作福 [- wēi zuò fú] tyrannically abuse one's power; act like a tyrant; assume great airs (of authority); behave as a tyrant; domineer over; lord it over ...; play [act] the tyrant; play the tyrant and enjoy happiness; ride roughshod (over others)
作为 [- wéi] ①（行为）conduct; deed; action: 他的 ～ 是无可非议的。*His conduct was blameless.* ②（作出成绩）accomplish; do sth. worthwhile: 无所 ～ *attempt nothing and accomplish nothing* ③（当作）regard as; look on as; take for: ～ 知己 *take sb. for a close friend* ④（就人的身分或事物的性质来说）as: ～ 一个党员，应该全心全意为人民服务。*As a Party member one must serve the people wholeheartedly.*
作为罢论 [- - bà lùn] drop the matter; drop the subject; make an end of the argument
作为恩惠 [- - ēn huì] ex gratia
作为共同海损得到补偿 [- - gòng tóng hǎi sǔn dé dào bǔ cháng] loss allowed as general average
作为内应 [- - nèi yìng] be an ally inside the enemy's camp
作伪 [- wěi] fake; make an imitation; forge
作伪证 [- - zhèng] forswear; give false testimony ◇ ～ 者 perjurer
作文 [- wén] ①（写文章）write a composition ②（文章）composition
作物 [- wù] crop: 夏收 ～ *summer crop*; 油料 ～ *oil-bearing crop* ◇ ～ 保护 crop protection; ～ 布局 crop pattern; ～ 持续栽培法〔农〕succession of crops; ～ 分布 crop distribution; ～ 改良 crop improvement; ～ 耕作机 crop-tillage machine; ～ 灌水率 crop duty; ～ 经济 crop economy; ～ 年度 crop year; ～ 喷粉〔农〕crop dusting; ～ 喷杆 crop spraying boom; ～ 气候 crop climate; ～ 气候界限 climatic limits of crops; ～ 气象反应 meteorological response of crop; ～ 区 crop belts; ～ 生产力 crop-producing power; ～ 生态型 agroecotype; ～ 探测器 plant detector; ～ 需水量 water demand of crop; ～ 组合 crop-combination; ～ 栽培 arable farming
作息 [- xī] work and rest: 按时 ～ *work and rest according to schedule* ◇ ～ 时间表 daily schedule; timetable; work schedule
作狎冶游 [- xiá yě yóu] frequent houses of ill-fame
作型芯 [- xíng xīn] coring
作秀 [- xiù] show; make a show; publicity stunt
作穴机 [- xué jī] dibbling machine
作业 [- yè] ①（功课）school assignment: 家庭 ～ *homework*; 改 ～ *correct students' papers*; 做 ～ *do one's assignment* ② 军事活动或生产活动）work; job; task; operation; production: 水下 ～ *underwater operation*; 野外 ～ *field work* ◇ ～ 安排调度 job-shop scheduling; ～ 安排模拟〔计〕job shop simulation; ～ 班 work team; ～ 步任务 job step task; ～ 步骤 job-step; ～ 簿 operating log; ～ 测验〔心〕performance test; ～ 程序 job program; ～ 处理[加工] job processing; ～ 处理控制 job processing control; ～ 处理命令 job action command; ～ 处理能力 job throughput; ～ 单 job ticket; ～ 灯 working light; ～ 调度 job scheduling; ～ 调度程序 job scheduler; ～ 定序模块 job-sequencing module; ～ 定义 operational definition; ～ 段 job step; ～ 堆栈系统 job-stack system; ～ 法 working system; ～ 费 operating costs; ～ 分类 job class; ～ 观念 concept of operation; ～ 管理 job management; ～ 机 workover rig; ～ 计划 operative plan; production plan; ～ 检查 review of operations; ～ 结束 end of job; ～ 结束程序 end-of-job routine; ～ 结束控制卡片〔自〕end-of-job control card; ～ 决策 operating decision; ～ 卡片 job card; ～ 卡片迭 job deck; ～ 控制 job control; operating control; ～ 控制块 job control block; ～ 控制通信 job control communication; ～ 控制语言 job control language; ～ 库 job library; ～ 类别 job class; ～ 流 job stream; ～ 流程图〔工管〕operation process chart; ～ 排队 job queue; ～ 批改 work correction; ～ 票〔交〕working bill; ～ 评定 performance rating; ～ 启始 job initiation; ～ 请求控制程序 job request control routine; ～ 区 crops; operation area; ～ 全程 complete operation; ～ 时间限 job time limit; ～ 输出流 job output stream; ～ 输入流 job input stream; ～ 顺序 sequence of operation; ～ 说明(书) job description; ～ 特性曲线 operating characteristic curve; ～ 吞吐量 job through-put; ～ 线 operating line; production line; ～ 相关图 activity relation chart; activity relation-ship chart; ～ 相关线图决算 activity relationship diagram actual budget; ～ 项目 events in operation; ～ 小组 a work group; ～ 选择 job selection; ～ 研究 operation research; ～ 优先(权) job priority; ～ 站间移送 move between operations; ～ 钟 on-line clock; ～ 状况 job status
作业间信息处理程序 [- - jiān xìn xī chǔ lǐ chéng xù] interjob message handler
作艺 [- yì]［旧］perform; give a performance
作俑 [- yǒng]［书］originate a wicked practice
作用 [- yòng] ①（产生影响）act on; affect: 摩擦力 ～ 于运动着的物体，并使其停止。*Friction acts on moving bodies and brings them to a stop.* ②（产生影响的活动）action; function: 反 ～ *reaction*; 化学 ～ *chemical action*; 酸对金属所起的 ～ *the action of acid on metal* ③（影响；效果）effect: 副 ～ *side effect*; 积极 ～ *positive role*; 起 ～ *take effect* ④（用意）intention; motive ◇ ～ 半径 action radius; effects radius; radius of action; ～ 泵 process pump; ～ 变量 actuation variable; ～ 变数〔物〕action variable; ～ 层 active layer; ～ 场〔物〕applied field; ～ 点 application point; point of action; working point; action spot; ～ 电流 action current; ～ 反作用定律〔物〕action-reaction law; ～ 范围 action range; reach; sphere of action; ～ 方式 mode of action; ～ 方式变化 mode change; ～ 风缸 application reservoir; ～ 杆 actuating rod; ～ 功率 operating power; ～ 光点 action spot; ～ 光谱 action spectrum; ～ 过程 mechanism (自然现象的); ～ 荷载 imposed load; ～ 弧 arc of action; ～ 机构 actuation gear; ～ 机理 mechanism of action; ～ 角〔机〕angle of action; ～ 距离 operating distance; acceptance range; ～ 距离预报 range prediction; ～ 控制阀 application control valve; ～ 力矩〔物〕applied moment; ～ 量子 quantum of action; ～ 面 acting surface; ～ 期 action period; ～ 区 active region; zone of action; ～ 区域 zone of action; ～ 时间 action time; response time; ～ 速率 speed of action; ～ 物 agent; (矢量) ～ 线 position; line of action; action line; ～ 信号 actuating signal; ～ 因素 influencing factor; ～ 元件 functional element; ～ 张力 working tension; ～ 指示符 role indicator; ～ 周期 action period; ～ 子 cistron
作用力 [- - lì] acting force; applied force; apply force; effort ◇ ～ 中心 centre of effort
作用量 [- - liàng] actuating quantity; action ◇ ～ 原理 action principle
作用与反作用 [- - yǔ fǎn zuò yòng] action and reaction ◇ ～ 定律 action and reaction law
作用域 [- - yù] action scope ◇ ～ 属性 scope attribute
作乐 [- yuè]［书］①（制定乐律）compose; write music ②(奏乐) play music
另见 zuò lè。
作贼心虚 [- zéi xīn xū] have a guilty conscience, as [like] a thief; A guilty conscience is a self-accuser.; A thief has a guilty conscience.; betray [show; reveal] one's guilty conscience; One's guilty conscience always fears danger.; Uneasy lies the head of someone with a guilty conscience.; with a guilty conscience
作战 [- zhàn] fight; conduct operations; do battle; show ◇ ～ 半径 fight radius; ～ 部队 combat troops; ～ 部署 operational preparations; ～ 程序 battle order; ～ 导弹 operational missile; ～ 地带 a zone of action; ～ 地图 battle map; operation map; combat chart; ～ 对象 opponent; ～ 方案 battle plan; line of action; ～ 方法 method of operation; ～ 方式 mode of operations; ～ 方向 direction of operation; ～ 方针 concept of operations; operational principles; operational policy; ～ 飞机 operational aircraft; ～ 纲要 operation field manual; ～ 火箭 service rocket; ～ 基地 operational base; base of operations; ～ 机场 active air base; ～ 技术 fighting technique; ～ 计划 combat plan; ～ 计划图 operation plan map; ～ 力量 combat forces; ～ 路线 battle route; ～ 命令 combat order; ～ 模拟 battle simulation; ～ 目的 purpose of operation; ～ 企图 intention of operation; ～ 情报中心 action information centre; ～ 区域 theatre of war; ～ 任务 task of operation; ～ 失踪(人员) missing in action (MIA); ～ 时机 timing for operation; ～ 态势 posture of operation; situation of operation; ～ 特点 characteristics of operation; ～ 小组 combat group; ～ 效能 fighting efficiency; ～ 型 combat version; ～ 形式 pattern of operation; ～ 行动 operation; ～ 行动半径 operational range; ～ 训练 combat drill; ～ 演习 war game; ～ 原则 operational principle; ～ 噪音 fighting noise; ～ 指导思想 guiding principle of operation; ～ 指挥 operational commanding; ～ 指挥部 operational headquarters; ～ 追击 operational pursuit; ～ 准备 operational readiness
作者 [- zhě] author; writer: ～ 不详 *by an anonymous author*; *authorship unknown*
作证 [- zhèng] testify; give evidence; bear witness: 为某人 ～ *testify on behalf of sb.*; 在法庭上 ～ *bear witness in a lawcourt*
作证基准器 [- - jī zhǔn qì] proving standard
作[做]主 [- zhǔ] ①（作决定）decide; take the responsibility for a decision: 她作不了主。*She's not in position to decide.* 由你 ～。*It's up to you.* ②（支持）back up; support
作准 [- zhǔn] ①（算数儿）count; be valid ②（准许；承认）valid; authentic

坐 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] Ⅰ 动 ①（臀部放在物体上支持体重）sit; be seated; take a seat: ～ 在沙发上 *sit in a sofa*; ～ 下来谈谈 *sit down for a chat* ②（乘；搭）travel by; take: ～ 火车旅行 *travel by train*; ～ 公共汽车上班 *take a bus to work* ③（房屋背对着某一方向）have the back towards: 这所房子 ～ 北朝南。*This house faces south.* ④（把锅、壶等放在炉火上）put (a pan, kettle, etc.) on a fire: ～ 一壶水 *put a kettle of cold water on* (*the fire*) ⑤（建筑物由于基础不稳固而下沉）(of a building) sink; subside: 这堵墙往后 ～ 了。*The wall is beginning to slope backwards.* ⑥（枪炮由于反作用而向后移动）(of rifles, guns, etc.) recoil; kick back: 这支老式步枪 ～ 得厉害。*The old rifle kicks badly.* ⑦（瓜果等植物结实）bear (fruit); form (seed): ～ 果 *bear fruits* ⑧（指定罪）be punished; be accused for crime: 连 ～ *be implicated in crime*; 反 ～ *be punished for unfounded accusation against another* Ⅱ 名 ①（坐位）seat; place: 就 ～ *sit in one's seat* ②（姓氏）a surname: ～ 春 *Zuo Chun* Ⅲ 介［书］(因为) because; for the reason that: ～ 此解职 *be dismissed on this account*; *be relieved of one's duties for this reason* Ⅳ 副（表示无缘无故）for no reason at all; without cause or reason
坐班房 [- bān fáng] be in prison
坐标 [- biāo]〔数〕coordinate ◇ ～ 变换〔数〕coordinate transformation; conversion of coordinates; ～ 变换测绘板 conversion board; ～ 变换器 coordinate converter; ～ 变量法平差 coordinate variation adjustment; ～ 变形试验(法) photogrid; ～ 表示 coordinate representation; ～ 测量法 coordinate survey; ～ 测量机 coordinate measuring machine; ～ 测量仪 coordinate measuring apparatus; coordinate measuring instrument; ～ 磁偏(角) grivation; ～ 存储器 coordinate storage; ～ 导数积分控制 derivative-proportional-integral control; ～ 方格 grid square; ～ 定位 coordinate setting; fix by position lines; ～ 方位角 coordinate azimuth; ～ 方位仪 coordinator; ～ 复接存储电路 coordinate multiplex storage circuit; ～ 复接电路 coordi-

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nate multiplexing circuit; ～ 格网 coordinate grid; ～ 格网尺 coordinate grid scale; ～ 公理 coordinate axiom; ～ 函数 coordinate function; ～ 换带计算 coordinate transformation; ～ 加积分调节 proportional-plus-integral control; ～ 检索法 coordinate indexing; ～ 角 coordinate angle; ～ 刻图机 coordinatograph; ～ 量测仪 coordinate measuring instrument; ～ 量度仪 coordinate measuring instrument; ～ 面 coordinate surface; plane of coordinates; ～ 磨床 jig grinder; ～ 偏角误差 gisement; ～ 平差 coordinate adjustment; ～ 平面 coordinate plane; ～ 曲面 coordinate surface; ～ 曲线 coordinate curve; ～ 确定 determination of coordinate; ～ 三面形 trihedral; ～ 摄动 coordinate perturbation; ～ 数据 coordinate data; ～ 数据发送机〔电子〕coordinate data transmitter; ～ 数据接收机〔电子〕coordinate data receiver; ～ 数字转换器 coordinate digitizer; ～ 四面形 coordinate tetrahedron; tetrahedron of reference; ～ 算子 coordinate operator; ～ 索引 coordinated indexing; ～ 镗床 jig borer; jig boring machine; ～ 镗削 jig-boring; ～ 网 abac; ～ 系 coordinate system; frame of axes; ～ 线 coordinate line; ～ 选择器 crossbar selector; ～ 寻址存储器〔计〕coordinate-addressed memory; ～ 仪 coordinatograph; ～ 原点 origin of coordinates; zero; ～ 展点仪 coordinatograph; ～ 纸 coordinate paper; ～ 制图器 coordinate-graph; ～ 轴 coordinate axis; axis of coordinates; ～ 轴系 system of axis; ～ 转换误差 coordinate conversion error; ～ 自动记录设备 automatic coordinate recording equipment; ～ 自动记录器 trace assessor; ～ 钻床 coordinate setting drilling machine

坐标式电位计 [- - shì diàn wèi jì] coordinate type potentiometer

坐不垂堂 [- bù chuí táng] The rich men dare not sit right under the eaves (for fear of dropping tiles).

坐不改姓,行不更名 [- - gǎi xìng xíng bù gēng míng] I do not change my name when traveling.; When I seat myself I do not change my surname.; Whether I am traveling or staying at home I do not change my name.

坐舱增压器 [- cāng zēng yā qì] cabin-pressure booster; cabin supercharger

坐舱罩 [- - zhào] canopy

坐禅 [- chán]〔佛教〕sit in meditation

坐禅悟道 [- - wù dào] sit in meditation and apprehend the doctrine of Tao

坐吃山空 [- chī shān kōng] sit idle and eat, and in time one's whole fortune will be used up; an idler's nibble a day — wears even a mountain away; consume without producing; eat oneself out of house and home; remain at home and "eat away" a whole fortune; remain at home eating in idleness; sit at home eating away one's resources

坐耻板 [- chǐ bǎn]〔医〕plate

坐耻杆 [- - gǎn]〔医〕ischiopubic bar

坐床撒帐 [- chuáng sǎ zhàng] sit on the bridal bed and cast away the net · the ancient ceremony of a married couple entering the bridal chamber

坐待 [- dài] sit back and wait

坐到深夜 [- dào shēn yè] sit up late

坐等 [- děng] sit back and wait: ～ 胜利 *sit back waiting for victory with folded arms*

坐等时机 [- - shí jī] bide one's time; sitting and waiting for an opportunity

坐等天明 [- - tiān míng] sit and wait for daybreak

坐底式钻探平台 [- dǐ shì zuān tàn píng tái] submersible drilling platform

坐地分赃 [- dì fēn zāng] sit down and share the plunder; divide spheres of influence with ...; divide spoils among ...; divide the booty on the spot; divide the loot; have a share in the bribery and corruption; partake of the spoils [booty; loot]; share in the loot; share the spoils; take a share of the spoils without participating personally in the robbery

坐垫 [- diàn] cushion ◇ ～ 弹簧 seat spring; ～ 套 webbing

坐而不睡 [- ér bú shuì] stop up

坐而待困 [- - dài kùn] sit still and be hemmed in

坐而论道 [- - lùn dào] sit and prattle about the general principle

坐高 [- gāo]〔人〕sitting height

坐骨 [- gǔ] ischium (*pl*. ischia); os ischii; ischio-; ischi- ◇ ～ 动脉 sciatic artery; ～ 海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus; ～ 寄生肢畸胎 ischiomelus; ～ 结节炎 ischionitis; ～ 孔疝 ischiocele; ～ 神经 sciatic nerve; ～ 神经痛 sciatica; ischialgia; ischias; ischioneuralgia; ～ 神经炎 ischiatitis; ～ 痛风 ischiagra; ～ 细胞 scleroblast; ～ 组织 scleroblastema; scleroblastemem

坐观成败 [- guān chéng bài] sit and watch the result of the battle; be a mere on-looker; look on coldly; sit on the fence; wait to see what will come of another's venture; watch on the sidelines

坐观世变 [- - shì biàn] sit and watch how the wind blows

坐果 [- guǒ] bear fruit

坐红椅子 [- hóng yǐ zi] be the last of a number of successful candidates

坐化 [- huà] death (of Buddhist monks); pass away while sitting cross legged

坐怀不乱 [- huái bú luàn] be not disturbed with a woman in one's lap; wear Joseph's coat

坐节 [- jié] ischicerite

坐禁闭 [- jìn bì] be placed in confinement

坐井观天 [- jǐng guān tiān] sit in a well and look at the heaven — limited outlook; look at the sky from the bottom of a well; look at the world through the window (all one's life); narrow-mindedness; restricted experience; see the sky from the bottom of a well; sit at the bottom of a well to see the skies; take a narrow view of things

坐具 [- jù] a thing to sit on; seat

坐科 [- kē] [旧] undergo professional training at an old-type opera school

坐困 [- kùn] be confined; be walled in; be shut up: ～ 一隅 *be impoverished at one corner*

坐困愁城 [- - chóu chéng] be in a state of grief; be surrounded with griefs; be walled in by one's own worries; find oneself in a helpless situation; seclude oneself in the castle of grief; wallow in a slough of despondency

坐蜡 [- là] [方] land in a predicament; be cornered; be put in a tight spot

坐牢 [- láo] be in jail [prison]; be imprisoned; put into prison; send to prison; gaol: 他因扰乱公共治安而 ～。*He was imprisoned for creating a public disturbance*.

坐冷板凳 [- lěng bǎn dèng] ①(受冷遇) be cold-shouldered; be given the cold shoulder; sit on a cold stool ②(久等) cool [kick] one's heels

坐立不安 [- lì bù ān] be on tenterhooks; be ill at ease; be in terrible fidgets; be on the anxious bench [seat]; be restless whether sitting or standing; be restless with anxiety; be very fidgety; cannot sit or stand in peace; feel uneasy whether sitting or standing; have ants in one's pants; lose one's balance and be ill at ease; on needles and pins; sit on thorns

坐力 [- -]〔物〕recoil: 无 ～ 炮 *recoilless gun*

(野炮)坐力铲 [- - chǎn] trail spade

坐落 [- luò] be situated; be located: ～ 在山上的一个小镇 *a town situated on a hill*; 学校 ～ 在小河附近。*The school is located near the rivulet*.

坐马痈 [- mǎ yōng] perianal abscesses

坐坡 [- pō] kick-back

坐蓐 [- rù] [书] be confined in childbirth; confinement in childbirth; lying-in

坐蓐临盆 [- - lín pén] be in child-bed for parturition

坐山雕 [- shān diāo]〔动〕cinereous vulture; vulture

坐山观虎斗 [- - guān hǔ dòu] sit on top of the mountain to watch the tigers fight; watch from a distance a fight between two tigers, reaping advantages whichever side wins; watching from a hilltop while two tigers fight; watch in safety while others fight, then reap the spoils when both sides are exhausted

坐商 [- shāng] tradesman; shopkeeper

坐失 [- shī] let sth. slip by

坐失良机 [- - liáng jī] let slip the opportunity of ...; allow an opportunity to slip past; let a fine chance slip by; let an opportunity slip; let slip a golden opportunity; let slip an excellent opportunity; lose a good chance; watch a golden chance slip by

坐式(双轮)摩托车 [- shì mó tuō chē] autoscooter

坐视 [- -] sit by and watch; sit tight and look on: ～ 不理 *sit by idly and remain indifferent*

坐视不救 [- - bú jiù] sit idly by without lending a helping hand; look on with folded arms; sit and look on unconcerned; sit back and watch without going to the rescue; sit still and not try to save ...; sit there and make no effort to save

坐视不管 [- - bù guǎn] sit watching

坐视无睹 [- - wú dǔ] sit with arms folded

坐收渔利 [- shōu yú lì] set the snipe and clam at each other and then take advantage of both; earn a profit without working for it; effortlessly to reap the spoils of a contest fought by others; play off one person against another; profit from others' conflict; reap advantages from both sides without lifting a finger; reap the benefit; reap the spoils of victory without lifting a finger; reap third party profit; sit idle and rake in a profit; The third party benefits when two parties fight each other.

坐探 [- tàn] agent provocateur; an enemy agent planted within one's own ranks

坐位 [- wei] ①(供人坐的地方) a place to sit; seat: 给老师留几个 ～。*Reserve several seats for the teachers*. ②(椅子;凳子等) a thing to sit on; seat: 请给他搬个 ～ 来。*Please get her a seat*. ◇ ～ 扶手 seat-rail; ～ 骨 sedentaria ossa (指坐骨及尾骨); ～ 靠背 back rest

坐卧不安 [- wò bù ān] be unable to sit down or sleep at ease; be in fidgets; be on hot coals; be on pins and needles; be unable either to sit or sleep comfortably; can neither sleep nor sit still; cannot rest; fidget about; find no rest, whether sitting or lying

坐卧不宁 [- - - níng] be unable to sit down or sleep at ease; be on tenterhooks; can neither sit nor sleep at ease; feel restless

坐卧两用车 [- - liǎng yòng chē] sleeper coach; couchette car

坐卧两用沙发 [- - - - shā fā] davenport

坐[座]无虚席 [- wú xū xí] with every seat taken; all seats are occupied; There are no empty seats.; have a full house

坐坞龙骨 [- wù lóng gǔ] docking keel

坐误 [- -] let slip

坐席 [- xí] ①(坐到筵席的坐位上) take one's seat at a banquet table ②(参加宴会) attend a banquet

坐席构架 [- - gòu jià] seat framework

坐席钟 [- - zhōng] position clock

坐享其成 [- xiǎng qí chéng] sit idle and enjoy the fruits of others' work [labour]; just sit back and leave others to find a way out; One beats the bush, and another catches the bird.; reap where one has not sown

坐享其利 [- - - lì] sit idle and enjoy the gains

坐享清福 [- - qīng fú] live in comfort without working

坐享他人成果 [- - tā rén chéng guǒ] feed on the fruits of others' labor

坐言起行 [- yán qǐ xíng] No sooner said than done.; one's words and actions

坐药 [- yào] (栓剂) suppository

坐也不是,站也不是 [- yě bú shì zhàn yě bú shì] not to know whether to sit or stand; be on edge; feel uneasy

坐椅 [- yǐ] seat ◇ ～ 安装铁 seat tapping plate; ～ 臂 seat arm; ～ 侧支架 seat pedestal; ～ 端板 seat end; ～ 隔臂 seat division; ～ 横挡 seat rail; ～ 间隔 seat pitch; ～ 靠背 seat back; ～ 框 seat frame; ～ 拉手 seat pull; ～ 套 seat webbing; ～ 铁锁 seat lock; ～ 腿 seat leg

坐以待毙 [- - dài bì] await one's doom; resign oneself to death; sit passively for one's end; sit still and await destruction; sit still waiting for death; wait helplessly for the end; wait to be killed

坐以待旦 [- - - dàn] sit up and wait for daybreak; quietly to wait for the day to dawn; remain awake till dawn; sit and wait for daybreak [daylight; the dawn]; sit silent till dawn; sit up, remaining awake, until the next morning; sit up until dawn; sit waiting for the dawn

坐拥百城 [- yōng bǎi chéng] rich in the collection of books

坐浴 [- yù] a hip bath

坐浴盆 [- - pén] bidet

坐月子 [- yuè zi] [口] confinement in childbirth; lying-in

坐着出神 [- zhe chū shén] sit brooding

坐镇 [- zhèn] personally attend to garrison duty; assume personal command

坐肢节 [- zhī jié]〔无脊椎〕ischiopodite; ischium

坐庄 [- zhuāng] ①(常驻某地,采购货物) be a resident buyer of a business firm ②(打牌时继续做庄家) be the banker or dealer

坐罪不贷 [- zuì bú dài] punish without leniency

胙 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 图 ①(古代祭祀时供的肉) sacrificial meat (in ancient times) ②(姓氏) a surname: ～ 卉 *Zuo Feng*

座(I①坐) [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] I 图 ①(坐位) seat;

place：汽车的前后 ～ *the front or back seat of a car*；就 ～ *take one's place* [*seat*] ②（放在器物底下垫着的东西）base；stand；pedestal：盆 ～ *pot stand*；阀 ～ *valve base*；支 ～ *pedestal for a body* ③〈天〉（星座）constellation：大熊 ～ *the Great Bear*；天琴 ～ *Lyra* Ⅱ 量（多用于较大或固定的物体）：一 ～ 桥 *a bridge*；两 ～ 塔 *two pagodas*；几 ～ 小山 *several hills*

座板 [- bǎn]〈土〉riser plate；chair plate；saddling；seat board

座包 [- bāo] stationary ladle

座标 [- biāo]〈数〉coordinate ◇ ～ 变换 coordinate conversion；～ 控制法 Cartesian method of control；～ 磨床〈机〉jig grinder；～ 镗床〈机〉jig borer；～ 镗削〈机〉jig boring；～ 网格 coordinate grid；～ 仪 coordinatograph

座波 [- bō] bottom echo

座舱 [- cāng] cabin；cockpit ◇ ～ 大气净化系统 cockpit atmospheric reclamation system；～ 大气压力调节系统 cockpit atmospheric pressure regulation system；～ 地板 cockpit floor；～ 飞行显示系统 cabin display system；～ 高度选择器 cabin altitude selector；～ 环境控制系统 cockpit environment control system；～ 口框 cockpit apperture fame；～ 模拟器 cockpit simulator；～ 温度调节系统 cockpit temperature regulating system；～ 泄压装置 cabin pressure-release assembly；～ 压力调节系统 cockpit pressure regulating system；～ 因素 cabin environment factor；～ 罩 canopy；～ 增压器〈航空〉cabin blower；cabin supercharger

座舱盖 [- - gài]〈航空〉canopy ◇ ～ 抛放〈航空〉hood jettison

座床 [- chuáng] bunk

座次 [- cì] order of seats；seating arrangements

座底槽板 [- dǐ cáo bǎn] seat bottom channel

座底声纳 [- - shēng nà] bottom mounted sonar

座垫毛织物 [- diàn máo zhī wù] hair seating fabric

座阀 [- fá] seat valve；seated valve；seating valve

座果 [- guǒ] setting fruit；fruit setting

座号 [- hào] a seat number

座环 [- huán] socket ring；stand ring

座簧 [- huáng] marshall springs

座机 [- jī] studio camera

座架 [- jià] pillow block bearing；seat frame ◇ ～ 刚度调节器 driver's weight adjustment

座架式压铆机 [- - shì yā mǎo jī] pedestal-type squeezer

座脚 [- jiǎo] seat leg

座角钢 [- - gāng] seat angle；shelf angle

座接法 [- jiē fǎ] seat connection

座块 [- kuài]〈土〉saddle

座流星群 [- liú xīng qún] quadrantids

座面反射波 [- miàn fǎn shè bō] bottom echo

座囊菌腔 [- náng jūn qiāng] dothithecium

座囊腔菌目 [- - qiāng jū mù] Dothideale

座盘 [- pán] attic base ◇ ～ 饰 baston

座盘衣属 [- - yī shǔ] Chiodecton

座前档 [- qián dàng] kneeroom

座圈 [- quān] race；ring；〈机〉bezel ◇ ～ 密封装置 race seal；～ 缘 race lip

座上客 [- shàng kè] guest of honour；honoured guest

座上客常满，樽中酒不空 [- - - cháng mǎn zūn zhōng jiǔ bù kōng] keep a good house [table]

座身 [- shēn] dado

座石 [- shí] zocle；zoccolo

座式发动机 [- shì fā dòng jī] stock engine

座式换向阀 [- - huàn xiàng fá] seated directional valve；seating directional valve

座式轴承电机 [- - zhóu chéng diàn jī] bracket type machine

座台 [- tái] seat stand

座谈 [- tán] have an informal discussion ◇ ～ 会 foum；symposium

座套 [- tào] socket sleeve

座艇 [- tǐng] barge

座头鲸 [- tóu jīng] humpback

座位 [- wei] seat；place：这个体育馆有 500 个～。*The stadium seats* 500. ◇ ～ 等级 class of service；～ 垫巾 seat cover；～ 倾斜度调整器 seat recliner

座卧两用车 [- wò liǎng yòng chē] seating-sleeping double coath

座无虚席 [- wú xū xí] All seats are occupied.；There are no empty seats.

座席拨号 [- xí bō hào]〈信〉position dialing

座席车 [- - chē] seating car

座席电路 [- - diàn lù] operator's circuit

座席记发器 [- - jì fā qì] operator's register

座下发动机 [- xià fā dòng jī] engine under seat

座下温暖器 [- - wēn nuǎn qì] under seat heater

座椅 [- yǐ] seat ◇ ～ 背[安全]带〈航空〉seat harness；～ 操纵开关 seat control switch

座右铭 [- yòu míng] motto；maxim："为人民服务"是我们的 ～。*"Serve the people" is our motto*.

座支架 [- zhī jià] seat support

座钟 [- zhōng] table clock；desk clock

座柱 [- zhù] seat pillar

(铸造)座砖 [- zhuān] brick cup

座子 [- zi] ①（垫东西的座子）stand；pedestal；base ②（自行车等车座）saddle

怍 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 形[书]（惭愧）ashamed：惭[愧]～ *embarrassed and ashamed*；*abashed*；脸有～色 *an ashamed look*

祚 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 名[书] ①（福）blessing；happiness ②（君主的位置）throne：卒践帝～ *ascended the throne at last*

阼 [ㄗㄨㄛˋ] [zuò] 名（古代指东面的台阶，主人迎接宾客的地方）a flight of steps on the eastern side of the hall where the host stood to welcome the guests (in ancient times)

汉语拼音方案
Phonetic Chinese Alphabet

（1957 年 11 月 1 日国务院全体会议第 60 次会议通过）
（1958 年 2 月 11 日第一届全国人民代表大会第五次会议批准）

一、字母表

字母	Aa	Bb	Cc	Dd	Ee	Ff	Gg
名称	ㄚ	ㄅㄝ	ㄘㄝ	ㄉㄝ	ㄜ	ㄝㄈ	ㄍㄝ
	Hh	Ii	Jj	Kk	Ll	Mm	Nn
	ㄏㄚ	ㄧ	ㄐㄧㄝ	ㄎㄝ	ㄝㄌ	ㄝㄇ	ㄋㄝ
	Oo	Pp	Qq	Rr	Ss	Tt	Uu
	ㄛ	ㄆㄝ	ㄑㄧㄡ	ㄚㄦ	ㄝㄙ	ㄊㄝ	ㄨ
	Vv	Ww	Xx	Yy	Zz		
	ㄪㄝ	ㄨㄚ	ㄒㄧ	ㄧㄚ	ㄗㄝ		

v 只用来拼写外来语、少数民族语言和方言。

字母的手写体依照拉丁字母的一般书写习惯。

二、声母表

b	p	m	f	d	t	n	l
ㄅ玻	ㄆ坡	ㄇ摸	ㄈ佛	ㄉ得	ㄊ特	ㄋ讷	ㄌ勒
g	k	h		j	q	x	
ㄍ哥	ㄎ科	ㄏ喝		ㄐ基	ㄑ欺	ㄒ希	
zh	ch	sh	r	z	c	s	
ㄓ知	ㄔ蚩	ㄕ诗	ㄖ日	ㄗ资	ㄘ雌	ㄙ思	

在给汉字注音的时候，为了使拼式简短，zh ch sh 可以省作 ẑ ĉ ŝ。

三、韵母表

	i ㄧ 衣	u ㄨ 乌	ü ㄩ 迂
a ㄚ 啊	ia ㄧㄚ 呀	ua ㄨㄚ 蛙	
o ㄛ 喔		uo ㄨㄛ 窝	
e ㄜ 鹅	ie ㄧㄝ 耶		üe ㄩㄝ 约
ai ㄞ 哀		uai ㄨㄞ 歪	
ei ㄟ 欸		uei ㄨㄟ 威	
ao ㄠ 熬	iao ㄧㄠ 腰		
ou ㄡ 欧	iou ㄧㄡ 忧		
an ㄢ 安	ian ㄧㄢ 烟	uan ㄨㄢ 弯	üan ㄩㄢ 冤
en ㄣ 恩	in ㄧㄣ 因	uen ㄨㄣ 温	ün ㄩㄣ 晕
ang ㄤ 昂	iang ㄧㄤ 央	uang ㄨㄤ 汪	
eng ㄥ 亨的韵母	ing ㄧㄥ 英	ueng ㄨㄥ 翁	
ong （ㄨㄥ）轰的韵母	iong ㄩㄥ 雍		

(1) “知、蚩、诗、日、资、雌、思”等七个音节的韵母用 i，即：知、蚩、诗、日、资、雌、思等字拼作 zhi，chi，shi，ri，zi，ci，si。

(2) 韵母儿写成 er，用做韵尾的时候写成 r。例如：“儿童”拼作 ertong，“花儿”拼作 huar。

(3) 韵母ㄝ单用的时候写成 ê。

(4) i 行的韵母，前面没有声母的时候，写成 yi（衣），ya（呀），ye（耶），yao（腰），you（忧），yan（烟），yin（因），yang（央），ying（英），yong（雍）。

u 行的韵母，前面没有声母的时候，写成 wu（乌），wa（蛙），wo（窝），wai（歪），wei（威），wan（弯），wen（温），wang（汪），weng（翁）。

ü 行的韵母，前面没有声母的时候，写成 yu（迂），yue（约），yuan（冤），yun（晕）；ü 上两点省略。

ü 行的韵母跟声母 j，q，x 拼的时候，写成 ju（居），qu（区），xu（虚），ü 上两点也省略；但是跟声母 n，l 拼的时候，仍然写成 nü（女），lü（吕）。

(5) iou，uei，uen 前面加声母的时候，写成 iu，ui，un，例如 niu（牛），gui（归），lun（论）。

(6) 在给汉字注音的时候，为了使拼式简短，ng 可以省作 ŋ。

四、声调符号

阴平	阳平	上声	去声
ˉ	ˊ	ˇ	ˋ

声调符号标在音节的主要母音上，轻声不标。例如：

妈 mā　麻 má　马 mǎ　骂 mà　吗 ma

（阴平）（阳平）（上声）（去声）（轻声）

五、隔音符号

a，o，e 开头的音节连接在其他音节后面的时候，如果音节的界限发生混淆，用隔音符号（’）隔开，例如：pi’ao（皮袄）。

附录二 Appendix 2

计量单位表

Ⅰ. 中华人民共和国法定计量单位

中华人民共和国的法定计量单位(以下简称法定单位)包括:

(1) 国际单位制的基本单位(见表 1);

(2) 国际单位制的辅助单位(见表 2);

(3) 国际单位制中具有专门名称的导出单位(见表 3);

(4) 国家选定的非国际单位制单位(见表 4);

(5) 由以上单位构成的组合形式的单位;

(6) 由词头和以上单位所构成的十进倍数和分数单位(词头见表 5)。

法定单位的定义、使用方法等,由国家计量局另行规定。

表 1　国际单位制的基本单位

量的名称	单位名称	单位符号
长　　度	米	m
质　　量	千克(公斤)	kg
时　　间	秒	s
电　　流	安[培]	A
热力学温度	开[尔文]	K
物质的量	摩[尔]	mol
发光强度	坎[德拉]	cd

表 2　国际单位制的辅助单位

量的名称	单位名称	单位符号
平面角	弧度	rad
立体角	球面度	sr

表 3　国际单位制中具有专门名称的导出单位

量的名称	单位名称	单位符号	其他表示式例
频率	赫[兹]	Hz	s^{-1}
力;重力	牛[顿]	N	$kg \cdot m/s^2$
压力,压强;应力	帕[斯卡]	Pa	N/m^2
能量;功;热	焦[耳]	J	$N \cdot m$
功率;辐射通量	瓦[特]	W	J/s
电荷量	库[仑]	C	$A \cdot s$
电位;电压;电动势	伏[特]	V	W/A
电容	法[拉]	F	C/V
电阻	欧[姆]	Ω	V/A
电导	西[门子]	S	A/V
磁通量	韦[伯]	Wb	$V \cdot s$
磁通量密度,磁感应强度	特[斯拉]	T	Wb/m^2
电感	亨[利]	H	Wb/A
摄氏温度	摄氏度	℃	
光通量	流[明]	lm	$cd \cdot sr$
光照度	勒[克斯]	lx	lm/m^2
放射性活度	贝可[勒尔]	Bq	s^{-1}
吸收剂量	戈[瑞]	Gy	J/kg
剂量当量	希[沃特]	Sv	J/kg

表 4　国家选定的非国际单位制单位

量的名称	单位名称	单位符号	换算关系和说明
时间	分	min	1min = 60s
	[小]时	h	1h = 60min = 3600s
	天(日)	d	1d = 24h = 86400s
平面角	[角]秒	(″)	1″ = (π/648000)rad (π 为圆周率)
	[角]分	(′)	1′ = 60″ = (π/10800)rad
	度	(°)	1° = 60′ = (π/180)rad
旋转速度	转每分	r/min	$1r/min = (1/60)s^{-1}$
长度	海里	n mile	1n mile = 1852m (只用于航程)
速度	节	kn	1kn = 1n mile/h = (1852/3600)m/s (只用于航行)
质量	吨	t	$1t = 10^3 kg$
	原子质量单位	u	$1u \approx 1.6605655 \times 10^{-27} kg$
体积	升	L,(l)	$1L = 1dm^3 = 10^{-3} m^3$
能	电子伏	eV	$1eV \approx 1.6021892 \times 10^{-19} J$
级差	分贝	dB	
线密度	特[克斯]	tex	1tex = 1g/km

表 5　用于构成十进倍数和分数单位的词头

所表示的因数	词头名称	词头符号	所表示的因数	词头名称	词头符号
10^{18}	艾[可萨]	E	10^{-1}	分	d
10^{15}	拍[它]	P	10^{-2}	厘	c
10^{12}	太[拉]	T	10^{-3}	毫	m
10^{9}	吉[咖]	G	10^{-6}	微	μ
10^{6}	兆	M	10^{-9}	纳[诺]	n
10^{3}	千	k	10^{-12}	皮[可]	p
10^{2}	百	h	10^{-15}	飞[母托]	f
10^{1}	十	da	10^{-18}	阿[托]	a

注：1. 周、月、年(年的符号为 a)，为一般常用的时间单位。
2. []内的字，是在不致混淆的情况下，可以省略的字。
3. ()内的字为前者的同义语。
4. 角度单位度分秒的符号不处于数字后时，用括弧。
5. 升的符号中，小写字母 l 为备用符号。
6. r 为“转”的符号。
7. 人民生活和贸易中，质量习惯称为重量。
8. 公里为千米的俗称，符号为 km。
9. 10^4 称为万，10^8 称为亿，10^{12} 称为万亿，这类数词的使用不受词头名称的影响，但不应与词头混淆。

Ⅱ. 应淘汰的常用计量单位与法定计量单位的对照及换算表

量	应淘汰的常用计量单位		用法定计量单位表示的形式		换算关系
	单位名称	单位的国际符号	单位名称	单位的国际符号	
长度	公尺	M	米	m	1 公尺 = 1 米
	公寸		分米	dm	1 公寸 = 1 分米
	公分		厘米	cm	1 公分 = 1 厘米
	公厘	m/n, MM	毫米	mm	1 公厘 = 1 毫米
	公丝				1 公丝 = 0.1 毫米
	公微	μ, mμ, μM	微米	μm	1 公微 = 1 微米
	米厘		厘米	cm	1 米厘 = 1 厘米
	丝米	dmm			1 丝米 = 0.1 毫米
	忽米	cmm			1 忽米 = 0.01 毫米
	毫微米	mμm	纳米	nm	1 毫微米 = 1 纳米
		KM, KMS	千米(公里)	km	1KM = 1 千米
	市尺				1 市尺 = 1/3 米
	费密				1 费密 = 10^{-15} 米
	埃	Å			1 埃 = 10^{-10} 米
	浬, 海浬		海里	n mile	1 浬 = 1852 米
	呎, 英尺	ft			1 呎 = 30.48 厘米
	吋, 英寸	in			1 吋 = 25.4 毫米
	码	yd			1 码 = 0.9144 米
	噚, 浔, 英寻	f, fath, Fa			1 英寻 = 2 码 = 1.8288 米
面积	平米		平方米	㎡	1 平米 = 1 米^2
	公亩	a			1 公亩 = 100 米^2
	公顷	ha			1 公顷 = 10^4 米^2
	平方码	yd^2			1yd^2 = 0.836127 米^2
面积	亩, 英亩				1 英亩 = 4046.86 米^2
	呎^2, 平方英尺	ft^2			1 呎^2 = 0.092903 米^2
	吋^2, 平方英寸	in^2			1 吋^2 = 6.4516 厘米^2
	哩^2, 平方英里	$mile^2$			1 哩^2 = 2.58999 公里^2
	靶　恩	b			1 靶恩 = 10^{-28} 米^2

续表

量	应淘汰的常用计量单位		用法定计量单位表示的形式		换算关系
	单位名称	单位的国际符号	单位名称	单位的国际符号	
体积、容积	公升 立升 立米 立方码 呎^3,平方英尺 吋^3,平方英寸 美加仑 英加仑 英夸脱 英品脱 英及尔 英液盎司 英液打兰	 cum c.c.,cc yd^3 ft^3 in^3 USgal UKgal UKqt UKpt UKgi Ukfl oz Ukfl dr	升 升 立方米 毫升	L(l) L(l) m^3 mL(ml)	1 公升 = 1 升 1 立升 = 1 升 1 立米 = 1 米^3 1cc = 1 毫升 = 1 厘米^3 1yd^3 = 0.7646 米^3 1 呎^3 = 28.32 升 1 吋^3 = 16.39 厘米^3 1 美加仑 = 3.785 升 1 英加仑 = 4.546 升 1 英夸脱 = 1.137 升 1 英品脱 = 0.5683 升 1 英及尔 = 0.1421 升 1 英液盎司 = 2.841 厘升 1 英液打兰 = 3.552 毫升
时间		y,yr hr (′) S,sec,(″)	年 天(日) 小时 分 秒	a d h min s	1y = 1 年 1hr = 1 小时 1′ = 1 分 1″ = 1 秒
频率	周 兆周 千周	C MC KC,kc	赫兹 兆赫 千赫	Hz MHz kHz	1 周 = 1 赫兹 1 兆周 = 1 兆赫 1 千周 = 1 千赫
旋转速度		r.p.m.,rpm	转每分	r/min	1rpm = 1 转/分
加速度	伽 毫伽 米每秒平方	Gal mGal	厘米每二次方秒 米每二次方秒	cm/s^2 m/s^2	1 伽 = 1 厘米/秒^2 1 毫伽 = 10^{-3} 厘米/秒^2 1 米每秒平方 = 1 米/秒^2
质量	公吨 KG,KGS,Kg 市担 市斤 市两 市钱 公分 公两 公钱 磅 英吨(长吨) 美吨(短吨) 盎司(常衡) 盎司(药衡) 公丝 米制克拉 格令	T G,gm,gr lb ton sh ton oz CM gr	吨 千克(公斤) 克 毫克	t kg g mg	1 公吨 = 1 吨 1KG = 1 千克 1 市担 = 50 千克 1 市斤 = 0.5 千克 1 市两 = 50 克 1 市钱 = 5 克 1 公分 = 1 克 1 公两 = 100 克 1 公钱 = 10 克 1 磅 = 453.592 克 1 英吨(长吨) = 1016 千克 1 美吨(短吨) = 907 千克 1 盎司(常衡) = 28.3495 克 1 盎司(药衡) = 31.1035 克 1 公丝 = 1 毫克 1 米制克拉 = 200 毫克 1 格令 = 64.7989 毫克
温度	开氏度 绝对度 度 华氏度 列氏度	°K °K deg °F °R	开[尔文] 开[尔文] 摄氏度,开[尔文]	K K ℃,K	1 开氏度 = 1 开 1 绝对度 = 1 开 1 华氏度 = 0.555556 开 1 列氏度 = 1.25 摄氏度
力、重力	千克,公斤 千克力,公斤力 吨力 达因 磅力 磅达 斯钦 盎司力 英吨力	kg kgf tf dyn lbf pdl sn ozf tonf	牛[顿]	N	1 千克力 = 9.80665 牛 1 吨力 = 9.80665 千牛 1 达因 = 10^{-5} 牛 1 磅力 = 4.44822 牛 1 磅达 = 0.138255 牛 1 斯钦 = 1000 牛 1 盎司力 = 0.278014 牛 1 英吨力 = 9964.02 牛

续表

量	应淘汰的常用计量单位		用法定计量单位表示的形式		换算关系
	单位名称	单位的国际符号	单位名称	单位的国际符号	
压力、压强、应力	巴 托 标准大气压 工程大气压 达因每平方厘米 毫米水柱 毫米汞柱 磅力每平方英寸 千克力每平方米	bar, b Torr atm at, kgf/cm^2 dyn/cm^2 mmH_2O mmHg psi, PSI kgf/m^2	帕[斯卡]	Pa	1 巴 = 0.1 兆帕 1 托 = 133.322 帕 1 标准大气压 = 101.325 千帕 1 工程大气压 = 98.0665 千帕 1 达因/厘米^2 = 0.1 帕 1 毫米水柱 = 9.80665 帕 1 毫米汞柱 = 133.322 帕 1 磅力/英寸^2 = 6.8947 千帕 1 千克力/米^2 = 9.80665 帕
动力粘度	泊 厘泊	P cP	帕[斯卡]/秒	Pa · s	1 泊 = 0.1 帕 · 秒 1 厘泊 = 0.001 帕 · 秒
运动粘度	斯托克斯 厘斯	St cSt	二次方米每秒	m^2/s	1 斯托克斯 = 10^{-4} 米^2/秒 1 厘斯 = 10^{-6} 米^2/秒
功、能、热	绝对焦耳 国际焦耳 尔格 国际蒸汽表卡 热化学卡 15℃卡 升大气压 升工程大气压 千克力米 马力小时 电工马力小时	J_{abs} J_{int} erg cal_{IT} cal_{th} cal_{15} L · atm L · at kgf · m	焦[耳] 千瓦小时	J kW · h	1 绝对焦耳 = 1 焦 1 国际焦耳 = 1.00019 焦 1 尔格 = 10^{-7} 焦 1cal_{IT} = 4.1868 焦 1cal_{th} = 4.184 焦 1cal_{15} = 4.1855 焦 1 升大气压 = 101.325 焦 1 升工程大气压 = 98.0665 焦 1 千瓦力米 = 9.80665 焦 1 马力小时 = 2.64779 兆焦 1 电工马力小时 = 2.68560 兆焦
功率	绝对瓦特 国际瓦特 卡每秒 千卡每小时 千克力米每分 尔格每秒 电工马力 米制马力 英制马力 伏安 乏	W_{abs} W_{int} cal/s kcal/h kgf · m/min erg/s ch, cv, ps HP, hp VA var	瓦[特]	W	1 绝对瓦特 = 1 瓦 1 国际瓦特 = 1.00019 瓦 1 卡/秒 = 4.1868 瓦 1 千卡/小时 = 1.163 瓦 1 千克力 · 米/分 = 0.163444 瓦 1 尔格/秒 = 10^{-7} 瓦 1 电工马力 = 746 瓦 1 米制马力 = 735.499 瓦 1 英制马力 = 745.7 瓦 1 伏安 = 1 瓦 1 乏 = 1 瓦
电流	绝对安培 国际安培 静安,静电安培	a, amp A_{abs} A_{int} sA	安[培]	A	1amp = 1 安 1 绝对安培 = 1 安 1 国际安培 = 0.99985 安 1 静安 = 3.33564×10^{-10} 安
电压	绝对伏特 国际伏特 静伏,静电伏特	V_{abs} V_{int} sV	伏[特]	V	1 绝对伏特 = 1 伏 1 国际伏特 = 1.00034 伏 1 静伏 = 2.997925×10^2 伏
电阻	绝对欧姆 国际欧姆 静欧,静电欧姆	Ω_{abs} Ω_{int} sΩ K, KΩ	欧[姆] 千欧	Ω KΩ	1 绝对欧姆 = 1 欧 1 国际欧姆 = 1.00049 欧 1 静欧 = 8.98755×10^{11} 欧 1K = 1 千欧
电量	绝对库仑 国际库仑 静库,静电库仑	C_{abs} C_{int} sC	库[仑]	C	1 绝对库仑 = 1 库 1 国际库仑 = 0.99985 库 1 静库 = 3.33564×10^{-10} 库
电容	绝对法拉 国际法拉 静法,静电法拉	F_{abs} F_{int} sF μ; μf	法[拉] 微法	F μf	1 绝对法拉 = 1 法 1 国际法拉 = 0.99951 法 1 静法 = 1.11265×10^{-12} 法 1μf = 1 微法
电导	静电西门子	sS	西[门子]	S	1 静电西门子 = 1.11265×10^{-12} 西

续表

量	应淘汰的常用计量单位		用法定计量单位表示的形式		换算关系
	单位名称	单位的国际符号	单位名称	单位的国际符号	
电感	绝对亨利 国际亨利 静亨,静电亨利	H_{abs} H_{int} sH	亨[利]	H	1 绝对亨利 = 1 亨 1 国际亨利 = 1.00049 亨 1 静亨 = 8.98755×10^{11} 亨
磁通量	绝对韦伯 国际韦伯 麦克斯韦	Wb_{abs} Wb_{int} Mx	韦[伯]	Wb	1 绝对韦伯 = 1 韦 1 国际韦伯 = 1.00049 韦 1 麦克斯韦 = 10^{-8} 韦
磁感应强度(磁通密度)	高斯	Gs	特[斯拉]	T	1 高斯 = 10^{-4} 特
磁场强度	奥斯特 楞次 安匝每米 安匝每厘米	Oe	安培每米	A/m	1 奥斯特 = $1000/4\pi$ 安/米 1 楞次 = 1 安/米 1 安匝/米 = 1 安/米 1 安匝/厘米 = 100 安/米
磁通式	吉伯	Gb	安[培]	A	1 吉伯 = $10/4\pi$ 安
物质的量	克原子,克分子 克当量,克式量		摩[尔]	mol	
发光强度	烛光,新烛光 支光,支 国际烛光 亥夫勒烛光	IK HK	坎[德拉]	cd	1 国际烛光 = 1.019 坎 1 亥夫勒烛光 = 0.903 坎
光照度	辐透 英尺烛光	ph fc	勒[克斯]	lx	1 辐透 = 10^4 勒 1 英尺烛光 = 10.76 勒
光亮度	尼特 熙提 朗伯	nt sb L,la	坎德拉每平方米	cd/㎡	1 尼特 = 1 坎/米^2 1 熙提 = 10^4 坎/米^2 1 朗伯 = 3.183×10^3 坎/米^2
放射性活度	居里	Ci	贝可[勒尔]	Bq	1 居里 = 3.7×10^{10} 贝克
吸收剂量	拉德	rad	戈[瑞]	Gy	1 拉德 = 10^{-2} 戈
剂量当量	雷姆	rem	希[沃特]	Sv	1 雷姆 = 10^{-2} 希
照射量	伦琴	R	库仑每千克	C/kg	1 伦琴 = 2.58×10^{-4} 库/千克

化学元素表

Table of Chemical Elements

元素 Element	符号 Symbol	原子序数 Atomic Number	原子量 Atomic Weight	元素 Element	符号 Symbol	原子序数 Atomic Number	原子量 Atomic Weight
锕 actinium	Ac	89	(227)	铪 hafnium	Hf	72	178.49
铝 aluminium	Al	13	26.9815	𨨏 hassium	Hs	108	(277)
镅 americium	Am	95	(243)	氦 helium	He	2	4.0026
锑 antimony	Sb	51	121.75	钬 holmium	Ho	67	164.930
氩 argon	Ar	18	39.948	氢 hydrogen	H	1	1.00797
砷 arsenic	As	33	74.922	铟 indium	In	49	114.82
砹 astatine	At	85	(210)	碘 iodine	I	53	126.904
钡 barium	Ba	56	137.34	铱 iridium	Ir	77	192.2
锫 berkelium	Bk	97	(247)	铁 iron	Fe	26	55.847
铍 beryllium	Be	4	9.0122	氪 krypton	Kr	36	83.80
铋 bismuth	Bi	83	208.980	镧 lanthanum	La	57	138.91
𨨏 bohrium	Bh	107	(264)	铹 lawrencium	Lr	103	(257)
硼 boron	B	5	10.811	铅 lead	Pb	82	207.19
溴 bromine	Br	35	79.909	锂 lithium	Li	3	6.939
镉 cadmium	Cd	48	112.40	镥 lutetium	Lu	71	174.97
铯 acesium	Cs	55	132.905	镁 magnesium	Mg	12	24.312
钙 calcium	Ca	20	40.08	锰 manganese	Mn	25	54.938
锎 californium	Cf	98	(251)	鿏 meitnerium	Mt	109	(268)
碳 carbon	C	6	12.0111	钔 mendelevium	Md	101	(256)
铈 cerium	Ce	58	140.12	汞 mercury	Hg	80	200.59
氯 chlorine	Cl	17	35.453	钼 molybdenum	Mo	42	95.94
铬 chromium	Cr	24	51.996	钕 neodymium	Nd	60	144.24
钴 cobalt	Co	27	58.933	氖 neon	Ne	10	20.183
铜 copper	Cu	29	63.54	镎 neptunium	Np	93	(237)
锔 curium	Cm	96	(247)	镍 nickel	Ni	28	58.71
𫟼 darmstadtium	Ds	110	(281)	铌 niobium	Nb	41	92.906
𨧀 dubnium	Db	105	(262)	氮 nitrogen	N	7	14.0067
镝 dysprosium	Dy	66	162.50	锘 nobelium	No	102	(254)
锿 einsteinium	Es	99	(254)	锇 osmium	Os	76	190.2
铒 erbium	Er	68	167.26	氧 oxygen	O	8	15.9994
铕 europium	Eu	63	151.96	钯 palladium	Pd	46	106.4
镄 fermium	Fm	100	(253)	磷 phosphorus	P	15	30.9738
氟 fluorine	F	9	18.9984	铂 platinum	Pt	78	195.09
钫 francium	Fr	87	(223)	钚 plutonium	Pu	94	(242)
钆 gadolinium	Gd	64	157.25	钋 polonium	Po	84	(210)
镓 gallium	Ga	31	69.72	钾 potassium	K	19	39.102
锗 germanium	Ge	32	72.59	镨 praseodymium	Pr	59	140.907
金 gold	Au	79	196.967	钷 promethium	Pm	61	(147)
镤 protactinium	Pa	91	(231)	钽 tantalum	Ta	73	180.948
镭 radium	Ra	88	(226)	锝 technetium	Tc	43	(99)
氡 radon	Rn	86	(222)	碲 tellurium	Te	52	127.60
铼 rhenium	Re	75	186.2	铽 terbium	Tb	65	158.924
铑 rhodium	Rh	45	102.905	铊 thallium	Tl	81	204.37
𬬭 roentgenium	Rg	111	(272)	钍 thorium	Th	90	232.038
铷 rubidium	Rb	37	85.47	铥 thulium	Tm	69	168.934
钌 ruthenium	Ru	44	101.07	锡 tin	Sn	50	118.69

续表

元素 Element	符号 Symbol	原子序数 Atomic Number	原子量 Atomic Weight	元素 Element	符号 Symbol	原子序数 Atomic Number	原子量 Atomic Weight
铲 rutherfordium	Rf	104	(261)	钛 titanium	Ti	22	47.90
钐 samarium	Sm	62	150.35	钨 tungsten	W	74	183.85
钪 scandium	Sc	21	44.956	铀 uranium	U	92	238.04
镱 seaborgium	Sg	106	(266)	钒 vanadium	V	23	50.942
硒 selenium	Se	34	78.96	氙 xenon	Xe	54	131.30
硅 silicon	Si	14	28.086	镱 ytterbium	Yb	70	173.04
银 silver	Ag	47	107.870	钇 yttrium	Y	39	88.905
钠 sodium	Na	11	22.9898	锌 zinc	Zn	30	65.37
锶 strontium	Sr	38	87.62	锆 zirconium	Zr	40	91.22
硫 sulphur	S	16	32.064				

注:原子量一栏中加括号()者表示稳定或常见的同位素。

附录四 Appendix 4

世界各国、地区、首都(或首府)及货币名称表

Countries, Regions, Capitals and Currencies

(按国名的拉丁字母顺序排列)

简　　称	全　　称	首都(首府)	货　　币	地理位置(洲)
阿富汗 Afghanistan	阿富汗伊斯兰共和国 The Islamic Republic of Afghanistan	喀布尔 Kabul	阿富汗阿富汗尼 Afghan Afghani (AFN)	亚
阿尔巴尼亚 Albania	阿尔巴尼亚共和国 The Republic of Albania	地拉那 Tirana	阿尔巴尼列克 Albanian Lek (ALL)	欧
阿尔及利亚 Algeria	阿尔及利亚民主人民共和国 The Democratic People's Republic of Algeria	阿尔及尔 Algiers	阿尔及利亚第纳尔 Algerian Dinar(DZD)	非
美属萨摩亚 American Samoa	美属萨摩亚 American Samoa	帕果－帕果 Pago- Pago	美元 US Dollar(USD)	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
安道尔 Andorra	安道尔公国 The Principality of Andorra	安道尔城 Andorra la Vella	欧元 Euro (EUR)	欧
安哥拉 Angola	安哥拉人民共和国 The People's Republic of Angola	罗安达 Luanda	安哥拉新宽扎 Angolan New Kwanza (AOA)	非
安圭拉(英) Anguilla	安圭拉(英) Anguilla	瓦利 Valley	东加勒比元 Eastern Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	美
安提瓜和巴布达 Antigua and Barbuda	安提瓜和巴布达 The Antigua and Barbuda	圣约翰 St. John's	东加勒比元 Eastern Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	美
阿根廷 Argentina	阿根廷共和国 The Republic of Argentina	布宜诺斯艾利斯 Buenos Aires	阿根廷比索 Argentine Peso (ARS)	美
亚美尼亚 Armenia	亚美尼亚共和国 The Republic of Armenia	埃里温 Yerevan	亚美尼亚德拉姆 Armenia Ram (AMD)	亚
阿鲁巴(荷) Aruba	阿鲁巴(荷) Aruba	奥兰雅斯塔德 Oranjestad	阿鲁巴弗罗林 Aruban Florin (AWG)	美
澳大利亚 Australia	澳大利亚联邦 The Commonwealth of Australia	堪培拉 Canberra	澳元 Australian Dollar (AUD)	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
奥地利 Austria	奥地利共和国 The Republic of Austria	维也纳 Vienna	欧元 Euro (EUR)	欧
阿塞拜疆 Azerbaijan; Azerbaidzhan	阿塞拜疆共和国 The Republic of Azerbaijan	巴库 Baku	阿塞拜疆马纳特 Azerbaijani Manat (AZM)	欧
巴哈马 Bahamas	巴哈马联邦 The Commonwealth of the Bahamas	拿骚 Nassau	巴哈马元 Bahamian Dollar (BSD)	美
巴林 Bahrain	巴林国 The State of Bahrain	麦纳麦 Manama	巴林第纳尔 Bahrain Dinar (BHD)	亚
孟加拉国 Bangladesh	孟加拉人民共和国 The People's Republic of Bangladesh	达卡 *Dacca*	孟加拉国塔卡 *Bangladeshi Taka (BDT)*	亚
巴巴多斯 Barbados	巴巴多斯 Barbados	布里奇顿 Bridgetown	巴巴多斯元 Barbados Dollar (BBD)	美

续表

简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
贝劳 Belau	贝劳共和国 The Republic of Belau	科罗尔 Koror	美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
比利时 Belgium	比利时王国 The Kingdom of Belgium	布鲁塞尔 Brussels	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
伯利兹 Belize	伯利兹 Belize	贝尔莫潘 Belmopan	伯利兹元 Belize Dollar(BBD)	美
贝宁 Benin	贝宁共和国 The Republic of Benin	波多诺伏 Porto-Novo 科托努(政府所在地）Cotonou	非洲金融共同体法郎 Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine 以下缩写为 CFA Franc （XOF）	非
百慕大(英) Bermuda	百慕大(英) The Bermuda Islands	哈密尔顿 Hamilton	百慕大元 Bermuda Dollar（BMD）	美
不丹 Bhutan	不丹王国 The Kingdom of Bhutan	廷布 Thimpu	不丹努扎姆 Bhutan Ngultrum	亚
玻利维亚 Bolivia	玻利维亚共和国 The Republic of Bolivia	苏克雷(法定首都) Sucre 拉巴斯(政府所在地)La Paz	玻利维亚玻利维亚诺 Bolivian Boliviano （BOB）	美
波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那　Bosnia and Herzegovina	波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那共和国 The Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina	萨拉热窝 Sarajevo	波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那兑换马克　Bosnia and Herzegovina Convertible Mark （BAM）	欧
博茨瓦纳 Botswana	博茨瓦纳共和国 The Republic of Botswana	哈博罗内 Gaborone	博茨瓦纳普拉 Botswana Pula（BWP）	非
巴西 Brazil	巴西联邦共和国 The Federative Republic of Brazil	巴西利亚 Brasili	巴西雷亚尔 Brazilian Real（BRL）	美
英属维尔京群岛 British Virgin Islands	英属维尔京群岛 British Virgin Islands	罗德城 Road Town	美元 United StatesDollar(USD)	美
文莱 Brunei	文莱达鲁萨兰国 Negara Brunei Darussalam	斯里巴加湾市 Bandar Seri Begawan	文莱元 Brunei Dollar(BND)	亚
保加利亚 Bulgaria	保加利亚共和国 The Republic of Bulgaria	索非亚 Sofia	保加利亚列弗 Bulgarian Lev(BGL)	欧
布基纳法索 Burkina Faso	布基纳法索 The Burkina Faso	瓦加杜古 Ouagadougou	非洲金融共同体法郎 CFA Franc（XOF）	非
缅甸 Myanmar	缅甸联邦 The Union of Myanmar	仰光 Rangoon	缅甸元 Myanmar Kyat （MMK）	亚
布隆迪 Burundi	布隆迪共和国 The Republic of Burundi	布琼布拉 Bujumbura	布隆迪法郎 Burundi Franc（BIF）	非
白俄罗斯 Belarus	白俄罗斯共和国 The Republic of Belarus	明斯克 Minsk	白俄罗斯卢布 Belarussian Rubel(BYL)	欧
柬埔寨 Cambodia	柬埔寨王国 The Kingdom of Cambodia	金边 Phnom Penh	柬埔寨瑞尔 Cambodia Riel	亚
喀麦隆 Cameroon	喀麦隆共和国 The Republic of Cameroon	雅温得 Yaoundé	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
加拿大 Canada	加拿大 Canada	渥太华 Ottawa	加拿大元 Canadian Dollar	美

续表

简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
佛得角 Cape Verde	佛得角共和国 The Republic of Cape Verde	普拉亚 Praia	佛得角埃斯库多 Cape Verda Escudo（CVE）	非
开曼群岛(英) Cayman Islands	开曼群岛(英) Cayman Islands	乔治敦 Georgetown	开曼群岛元 Cayman Dollar（KYD）	美
中非共和国 Central African Republic	中非共和国 The Central African Republic	班吉 Bangui	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
乍得 Chad	乍得共和国 The Republic of Chad	恩贾梅纳 N'djamena	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
智利 Chile	智利共和国 The Republic of Chile	圣地亚哥 Santiago	智利比索 Chilean Peso	美
中国 China	中华人民共和国 The People's Republic of China	北京 Beijing	人民币元 Renmingbi Yuan	亚
哥伦比亚 Colombia	哥伦比亚共和国 The Republic of Colombia	波哥大 Bogota	哥伦比亚比索 Colombian Peso	美
科摩罗 Comoros	科摩罗联盟 The Union of Comoros	莫罗尼 Moroni	科摩罗法郎 Comoran Franc（KMF）	非
刚果布 Congo	刚果共和国 The Republic of the Congo	布拉柴维尔 Brazzaville	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
刚果(金) Congo	刚果民主共和国 The Democratic of the Congo	金沙萨 Kinshasa	刚果法郎 Congolese Franc（CDF）	非
库克群岛(新) Cook Islands	库克群岛(新) The Cook Islands	阿瓦鲁阿 Avarua	新西兰元 New Zealand Dollar（NZD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
哥斯达黎加 Costa Rica	哥斯达黎加共和国 The Republic of Costa Rica	圣何塞 San Jose	哥斯达黎加科郎 Costa Rican Colon	美
科特迪瓦 Cote d'Ivoire	科特迪瓦共和国 The Republic of Cote d'Ivoire	亚穆苏克罗 Yamoussoukro 阿比让(政府所在地）Abidjan	非洲金融共同体法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
克罗地亚 Croatia	克罗地亚共和国 The Republic of Croatia	萨格勒布 Zagreb	克罗地亚库纳 Croatia Kuna（HRK）	欧
古巴 Cuba	古巴共和国 The Republic of Cuba	哈瓦那 Havana	古巴比索 Cuban Peso（CUP）	美
塞浦路斯 Cyprus	塞浦路斯共和国 The Republic of Cyprus	尼科西亚 Nicosia	塞浦路斯镑 Cypriot Pound	亚
捷克 Czech	捷克共和国 The Czech Republic	布拉格 Pregue	捷克克朗 Czech Koruna（CZK）	欧
丹麦 Denmark	丹麦王国 The Kingdom of Denmark	哥本哈根 Copenhagen	丹麦克朗 Danish Krone	欧
吉布提 Djibouti	吉布提共和国 The Republic of Djibouti	吉布提 Djibouti	吉布提法郎 Djibouti Franc（DJF）	非
多米尼克 Dominica	多米尼克 The Commonwealth of Dominica	罗佐 Roseau	东加勒比元 East Caribbean Dollar	美
多米尼加共和国 Dominican Republic	多米尼加共和国 The Dominican Republic	圣多明各 Santo Domingo	多米尼加比索 Dominican Peso	美

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
东帝汶 East Timor	东帝汶民主共和国 The Democratic Republic of East Timor	帝力 Dili	美元 US Dollar（USD）	亚
厄瓜多尔 Ecuador	厄瓜多尔共和国 The Republic of Ecuador	基多 Quito	美元 US Dollar(USD)	美
埃及 Egypt	阿拉伯埃及共和国 The Arab Republic of Egypt	开罗 Cairo	埃及镑 Egyptian Pound（EGP）	非
萨尔瓦多 El Salvador	萨尔瓦多共和国 The Republic of El Salvador	圣萨尔瓦多 San Salvador	萨尔瓦多科朗 Salvadoran Colon（SVC）	美
赤道几内亚 Equatorial Guinea	赤道几内亚共和国 The Republic of Equatorial Guinea	马拉博 Malabo	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
厄立特里亚 Eritrea	厄立特里亚 Eritrea	阿斯马拉 Asmara	厄立特里亚纳克法 Eritrea Nakfa（ERN）	非
爱沙尼亚 Estonia	爱沙尼亚共和国 The Republic of Estonia	塔林 Tallinn	爱沙尼亚克郎 Estonian Kroon(EEK)	欧
埃塞俄比亚 Ethiopia	埃塞俄比亚人民民主共和国 People's Democratic Republic of Ethiopia	亚的斯亚贝巴 Addis Ababa	埃塞俄比亚比尔 Ethiopian Birr(ETB)	非
斐济 Fiji	斐济群岛共和国 The Republic of Fiji Islands	苏瓦 Suva	斐济元 Fiji Dollar（FJD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
芬兰 Finland	芬兰共和国 The Republic of Finland	赫尔辛基 Helsinki	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
法国 France	法兰西共和国 The French Republic	巴黎 Paris	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
法属圭亚那 French Guiana	法属圭亚那 French Guiana	卡宴 Cayenne	欧元 Euro（EUR）	美
法属波利尼西亚 French Poynesia	法属波利尼西亚 French Polynesia	帕皮提 Papeete	太平洋法兰西共同体法郎 CFP Franc	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
加蓬 Gabon	加蓬共和国 The Republic of Gabon	利伯维尔 Libreville	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XAF)	非
冈比亚 Gambia	冈比亚共和国 The Republic of the Gambia	班珠尔 Banjul	冈比亚达拉西 Gambia Dalasi（GMD）	非
格鲁吉亚 Georgia	格鲁吉亚共和国 The Republic of Georgia	第比利斯 Tbilisi	格鲁吉亚拉里 Georgia Lari（GEL）	亚
德国 Germany	德意志联邦共和国 The Federal Republic of Germany	波恩 Bonn	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
加纳 Ghana	加纳共和国 The Republic of Ghana	阿克拉 Accra	加纳塞地 Ghana Cedi（GHS）	非
瓜德罗普(法) Guadeloupe	瓜德罗普(法) Guadeloupe	巴斯特尔 Basse Terre	欧元 Euro（EUR）	美
希腊 Greece	希腊共和国 The Hellenic Republic	雅典 Athens	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
格林纳达 Guam	格林纳达 Grenada	圣乔治 St. George's	东加勒比元 East Carribbean Dollar（XCD）	美

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
关岛(美) Guam	关岛(美) Guam	阿加尼亚 Agana	美元 United States Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
危地马拉 Guatemala	危地马拉共和国 The Republic of Guatemala	危地马拉城 Guatemala City	危地马拉格查尔 Guatemalan Quetzal（GTQ）	美
格陵兰 Greenlan	格棱兰 Greenland	戈特霍普 Godthaab	丹麦克朗 Danish Krone（DKK）	美
几内亚 Guinea	几内亚共和国 The Republic of Guinea	科纳克里 Conakry	几内亚法郎 Guinean Franc（GNF）	非
几内亚比绍 Guinea-Bissau	几内亚比绍共和国 The Republic of Guinea-Bissau	比绍 Bissau	中非金融合作法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
圭亚那 Guyana	圭亚那合作共和国 The Co-operative Republic of Guyana	乔治敦 Georgetown	圭亚那元 Guyana Dollar（GYD）	美
海地 Haiti	海地共和国 The Republic of Haiti	太子港 Port-au-Prince	海地古德 Haitian Gourde	美
洪都拉斯 Honduras	洪都拉斯共和国 The Republic of Honduras	特古西加尔巴 Tegucigalpa	洪都拉斯伦皮拉 Honduras Lempira（HNL）	美
匈牙利 Hungary	匈牙利共和国 The Republic of Hungary	布达佩斯 Budapest	匈牙利福林 Hungarian Forint（HUF）	欧
冰岛 Iceland	冰岛共和国 The Republic of Iceland	雷克雅未克 Reykjavik	冰岛克郎 Icelandic Krona（ISK）	欧
印度 India	印度共和国 The Republic of India	新德里 New Delhi	印度卢比 Indian Rupee(INR)	亚
印度尼西亚 Indonesia	印度尼西亚共和国 The Republic of Indonesia	雅加达 Jakarta	印度尼西亚盾 Indonesian Rupiah（IDR）	亚
伊朗 Iran	伊朗伊斯兰共和国 The Islamic Republic of Iran	德黑兰 Tehran	伊朗里亚尔 Iranian Rial（IRR）	亚
伊拉克 Iraq	伊拉克共和国 The Republic of Iraq	巴格达 Baghdad	伊拉克第纳尔 Iraqi Dinar（IQD）	亚
爱尔兰 Ireland	爱尔兰 Ireland	都伯林 Dublin	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
以色列 Israel	以色列国 The State of Israel	耶路撒冷 Jerusalem	以色列(新)谢克尔 Israeli New Shekel（ILS）	亚
意大利 Italy	意大利共和国 The Italian Republic	罗马 Rome	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
牙买加 Jamaica	牙买加 Jamaica	金斯敦 Kingston	牙买加元 Jamaican Dollar（JMD）	美
日本 Japan	日本国 Japan	东京 Tokyo	日元 Japanese Yen	亚
约旦 Jordan	约旦哈希姆王国 Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	安曼 Amman	约旦第纳尔 Jordan Dinar（JOD）	亚
哈萨克斯坦 Kazak(h)stan	哈萨克斯坦共和国 The Republic of Kazak(h)stan	阿拉木图 Alama-Ata	哈萨克斯坦坚戈 Kazakhstan Tenge（KZT）	亚
肯尼亚 Kenya	肯尼亚共和国 The Republic of Kenya	内罗毕 Nairobi	肯尼亚先令 Kenya Shilling（KES）	非
吉尔吉斯斯坦 yrgyzstan	吉尔吉斯斯坦共和国 The Republic of Kyrgyzstan	比什彼克 Pishpek	吉尔斯斯坦索姆 Kyrgyzstani Som（KGS）	亚

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
基里巴斯 Kiribati	基里巴斯共和国 The Republic of Kiribati	塔拉瓦 Tarawa	澳元 Australian Dollar（AUD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
朝鲜 orea	朝鲜民主主义人民共和国 The Democratic People's Republic of of Korea	平壤 Pyongyang	朝鲜元 DPRK Won（KPW）	亚
韩国 South Korea	大韩民国 The Republic of South Korea	首尔 Seoul	韩元 Korean Won（KRW）	亚
科威特 Kuwait	科威特国 The State of Kuwait	科威特城 Kuwait City	科威特第纳尔 Kuwait Dinar（KWD）	亚
老挝 Laos	老挝人民民主共和国 The People's Democratic Republic of Laos	万象 Vienitiane	老挝基普 Lao Kip（LAK）	亚
拉脱维亚 Latvia	拉脱维亚共和国 The Republic of Latvia	里加 Riga	拉脱维亚拉特 Latvian Lats（LVL）	欧
黎巴嫩 Lebanon	黎巴嫩共和国 The Republic of Lebanon	贝鲁特 Beirut	黎巴嫩镑 Lebanese Pound（LBP）	亚
莱索托 Lesotho	莱索托共和国 The Kingdom of Lesotho	马塞卢 Maseru	鲁梯 Loti	非
利比里亚 Liberia	利比里亚共和国 The Republic of Liberia	蒙罗维亚 Monrovia	利比里亚元 Liberian Dollar（LRD）	非
利比亚 Libya	阿拉伯利比亚人民社会主义民众国 The Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	的黎波里 Tripoli	利比亚第纳尔 Libyan Dinar（LYD）	非
列支敦士登 Liechtenstein	列支敦士登公国 The Principality of Liechtenstein	瓦杜兹 Vaduz	瑞士法郎 Swiss Franc（CHF）	欧
立陶宛 Lithuania	立陶宛 The Republic of Lithuania	维尔纽斯 Vilnius	立陶宛立特 Lithuanian Litas（LTL）	欧
卢森堡 Luxembourg	卢森堡大公国 The Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	卢森堡 Luxembourg	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
马其顿 Macedonia	马其顿共和国 The Former Yugoslavia Republic of Macedonia	斯科普里 Skoplje	马其顿代纳尔 Macedonian Denar（MKD）	欧
马达加斯加 Madagascar	马达加斯加民主共和国 The Democratic Republic of Madagascar	塔那那利佛 Tananarive	马尔加什法郎 Malagasy Franc（MGF）	非
马拉维 Malawi	马拉维共和国 The Republic of Malawi	利隆圭 Lilongwe	马拉维克瓦查 Malawi Kwacha（MWK）	非
马来西亚 Malaysia	马来西亚 Malaysia	吉隆坡 Kuala Lumpur	马来西亚林吉特 Malaysian Ringgit(MYR)	亚
马尔代夫 Maldives	马尔代夫共和国 The Republic of Maldives	马累 Male	马尔代夫罗非亚 Maldives Rufiyaa(MVR)	亚
马里 Mali	马里共和国 The Republic of Mali	巴马科 Bamako	非洲金融共同体法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
马耳他 Malta	马耳他共和国 The Republic of Malta	瓦莱塔 Valletta	马耳他里拉 Maltese Lira（MTL）	欧
马尔维纳斯群岛(福克兰群岛) Malvinas Islands (Falkland Islands)	马尔维纳斯群岛(福克兰群岛) Malvinas Islands(Falkland Islands)	斯坦利港 Stanley	福克兰镑 Falkland Pound	美

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
马绍尔群岛 Marshall Islands	马绍尔群岛共和国 The Republic of the Marshall Islands	马朱罗 Majuro	美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
马提尼克岛(法) Martinique	马提尼克岛(法) Martinique	法兰西堡 Fort-de-France	欧元 Euro（EUR）	美
毛里塔尼亚 Mauritania	毛里塔尼亚伊斯兰共和国 The Islamic Republic of Mauritania	努瓦克肖特 Nouakchott	毛里塔尼亚乌吉亚 Mauritania Ouguiya（MRO）	非
毛里求斯 Mauritius	毛里求斯 Mauritius	路易港 Port Louis	毛里求斯卢比 Mauritius Rupee（MUR）	非
墨西哥 Mexico	墨西哥众国 The United Mexican States	墨西哥城 Mexico City	墨西哥比索 Mexican Peso（MXP）	美
密克罗尼西亚联邦 Federation States of Micronesia	密克罗尼西亚联邦 Federation States of Micronesia	科洛尼亚 Kolonia	美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
中途岛(美) Midway Island	中途岛(美) Midway Island		美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
摩尔多瓦 Moldova	摩尔多瓦共和国 The Republic of Moldova	基什尼奥夫 Kishinyov	摩尔多瓦列伊 Moldovan Leu（MDL）	欧
摩纳哥 Monaco	摩纳哥公国 The Principality of Monaco	摩纳哥 Monaco	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
蒙古 Mongolia	蒙古 Mongolia	乌兰巴托 Ulan Bator	蒙古图格里克 Tugrik（MNT）	亚
黑山 Montenegro	黑山共和国 The Republic of Montenegro	波德戈里察 Podgorica	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
蒙特塞拉特岛(英) Montserrat	蒙特塞拉特岛(英) Montserrat	普利茅斯 Plymouth	东加勒比元 Eastern Caribbean Dollar（XCD）	美
摩洛哥 Morocco	摩洛哥王国 The Kingdom of Morocco	拉巴特 Rabat	摩洛哥迪拉姆 Moroccan Dirham（MAN）	非
莫桑比克 Mozambique	莫桑比克共和国 The Republic of Mozambique	马普托 Maputo	莫桑比克梅蒂卡尔 Mozambique Metical（MZN）	非
纳米比亚 Namibia	纳米比亚共和国 The Republic of Namibia	温得和克 Windhoek	纳米比亚元 Namibian Dollar（NAD）	非
瑙鲁 Nauru	瑙鲁共和国 The Republic of Nauru	亚伦 Yaren	澳元 Australian Dollar（AUD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
尼泊尔 Nepal	尼泊尔王国 The Kingdom of Nepal	加德满都 Kathmandu	尼泊尔卢比 Nepalese Rupee（NPR）	亚
荷兰 Netherlands	荷兰王国 The Kingdom of the Netherlands	阿姆斯特丹（法定首都） Amsterdam	海牙(政府所在地) Hague 欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
荷属安的列斯群岛 Netherlands Antilles	荷属安的列斯群岛 Netherlands Antilles	威廉斯塔德 Willemstad	荷属安的列斯盾 Netherlands Antilles Guilder（NAG）	美
新喀里多尼亚(法) New Caledonia	新喀里多尼亚(法) New Caledonia	努美亚 Noumea	太平洋法兰西共同体法郎 CFP Franc（XPF）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
新西兰 New Zealand	新西兰 New Zealand	惠灵顿 Wellington	新西兰元 New Zealand Dollar（NZD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
尼加拉瓜 Nicaragua	尼加拉瓜共和国 The Republic of Nicaragua	马那瓜 Managua	尼加拉瓜科多巴 Nicaragua Cordoba（NIO）	美
尼日尔 Niger	尼日尔共和国 The Republic of Niger	尼亚美 Niamey	非洲金融共同法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
尼日利亚 Nigeria	尼日利亚联邦共和国 The Federal Republic of Nigeria	拉各斯 Lagos	尼日利亚奈拉 Nigerian Naira（NGN）	非
纽埃（新） Niue	纽埃岛（新） Niue Island	阿洛菲 Alofi	新西兰元 New Zealand Dollar（NZD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
诺福克岛(澳) Norfolk Island	诺福克岛(澳) Norfolk Island	金斯敦 Kingston	澳元 Australian Dollar（AUD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
北马里亚纳(美) The Northern Mariana Islands	北马里亚纳联邦(美) The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands	塞班 Saipan	美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
挪威 Norway	挪威王国 The Kingdom of Norway	奥斯陆 Oslo	挪威克郎 Norwegian Krone（NOK）	欧
阿曼 Oman	阿曼苏丹国 The Sultanate of Oman	马斯喀特 Muscat	阿曼里亚尔 Omani Rial（OMR）	亚
巴基斯坦 Pakistan	巴基斯坦伊斯兰共和国 The Islamic Republic of Pakistan	伊斯兰堡 Islamabad	巴基斯坦卢比 Pakistan Rupee（PKR）	亚
巴勒斯坦 Palestine	巴勒斯坦国 The State of Palestine	首都未定 undecided	约旦第纳尔 Jordan Dinar（JOD）	亚
巴拿马 Panama	巴拿马共和国 The Republic of Panama	巴拿马城 Panama City	巴拿马巴波亚 Panama Balboa（PAB）	美
巴布亚新几内亚 Papua New Guinea	巴布亚新几内亚独立国 The Independent State of Papua New Guinea	莫尔斯比港 Port Moresby	巴布亚新几亚基那 Papua New Guinea Kina（PGK）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
巴拉圭 Paraguay	巴拉圭共和国 The Republic of Paraguay	亚松森 Asuncion	巴拉圭瓜拉尼 Paraguay Guarani（PYG）	美
帕劳 Pelau	帕劳 Palau	梅莱凯奥克 Melekeok	美元 US Dollar（USD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
秘鲁 Peru	秘鲁共和国 The Republic of Peru	利马 Lima	秘鲁新索尔 Peruvian Nuevo Sol（PEN）	美
菲律宾 Philippines	菲律宾共和国 The Republic of the Philippines	马尼拉市 Manila	菲律宾比索 Philippines Peso（PHP）	亚
皮特凯恩群岛 Pitcarn Islands	皮特凯恩群岛 Pitcarn Islands	亚当斯敦 Adamstown	新西兰元 New Zealand Dollar（NZD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
波兰 Poland	波兰共和国 The Republic of Poland	华沙 Warsaw	波兰兹罗提 Polish Zloty（PLN）	欧
葡萄牙 Portugal	葡萄牙共和国 The Republic of Portugal	里斯本 Lisbon	里斯本 欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
波多黎各(美) Puerto Rico	波多黎各(美) Puerto Rico	圣胡安 San Juan	美元 US（USD）	美
卡塔尔 Qatar	卡塔尔国 The State of Qatar	多哈 Doha	卡塔尔里亚尔 Qatari Riyal（QAR）	亚
留尼汪(法) Reunion	留尼汪(法) Reunion	圣但尼 Saint-Denis	欧元 Euro（EUR）	非

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简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
罗马尼亚 Romania	罗马尼亚 Romania	布加勒斯特 Bucharest	罗马尼亚列伊 Romanian Leu（ROL）	欧
俄罗斯 Russia	俄罗斯联邦 The Federation of Russia	莫斯科 Moscow	卢布 Rouble（RUR）	欧
卢旺达 Rwanda	卢旺达共和国 The Republic of Rwanda	基加利 Kigali	卢旺达法郎 Rwanda Franc（RWF）	非
圣赫勒拿岛和阿森松岛等(英) St. Helena, Ascension Is.	圣赫勒拿岛和阿森松岛等(英) St. Helena, Ascension Is.	詹姆斯敦 Jamestown	圣赫勒拿镑 Saint Helena Pound（SHP）	非
圣基茨和尼维斯 St. Kitts and Nevis	圣基茨和尼维斯联邦 The Federation of St. Christopher and Nevis	巴斯特尔 Basseterre	东加勒比元 East Caribbean Dollar（XCD）	美
圣卢西亚 St. Lucia	圣卢西亚 St. Lucia	卡斯特里 Castries	东加勒比元 East Caribbean Dollar（XCD）	欧
圣皮埃尔岛和密克隆(法) St. Pierre and Miquelon	圣皮埃尔岛和密克隆(法) St. Pierre and Miquelon	圣皮埃尔 Saint Pierre	欧元 Euro（EUR）	美
圣文森特和格林纳丁斯 St. Vincent and Grenadines	圣文森特和格林纳丁斯 St. Vincent and Grenadines	金斯敦 Kingstown	东加勒比元 East Caribbean Dollar（XCD）	美
圣马力诺 San Marino	圣马力诺共和国 The Republic of San Marino	圣马力诺 San Marino	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
圣多美和普林西比 Sao Tome and Principe	圣多美和普林西比民主共和国 The Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe	圣多美 Sao Tome	圣多美和普林西比多布拉 Sao Tome and Principe Dobra（STD）	非
沙特阿拉伯 Saudi	沙特阿拉伯王国 The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	利雅得 Riyadh	沙特里亚尔 Saudi Riyal（SAR）	亚
塞内加尔 Senegal	塞内加尔共和国 The Republic of Senegal	达喀尔 Dakar	非洲金融共同法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
塞尔维亚 Serbia	塞尔维亚 The Republic of Serbia	贝尔格莱德 Belglade	塞尔维亚第纳尔 Serbian Dinar（RSD）	欧
塞舌尔 Seychelles	塞舌尔共和国 The Republic of Senegal	维多利亚 Victoria	塞舌尔卢比 Seychelles Rupee（SCR）	非
塞拉利昂 Sierra Leone	塞拉利昂共和国 The Republic of Sierra Leone	弗里敦 Freetown	塞拉里昂利昂 Sierra Leonean Leone（SLL）	非
新加坡 Singapore	新加坡共和国 The Republic of Singapore	新加坡 Singapore	新加坡元 Singapore Dollar（SGD）	亚
斯洛伐克 Slovak	斯洛伐克共和国 The Republic of Slovak	布拉迪斯拉发 Bratislava	斯洛伐克克朗 Slovak Koruna（SKK）	欧
所罗门群岛 Solomon slands	所罗门群岛 Solomon Islands	霍尼亚拉 Honiara	所罗门群岛元 Solomon Islands Dollar（SBD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
斯洛文民亚 Slovenia	斯洛文民亚共和国 The Republic of Slovenia	卢布尔雅那 Ljubliana	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧

续表

简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
索马里 Somali	索马里民主共和国 The Somali Democratic Republic	摩加迪沙 Mogadishu	索马里先令 Somali Shilling（SOS）	非
南非 South frica	南非共和国 The Republic of South Africa	比勒陀利亚 Pretoria	南非兰特 South African Rand（ZAR）	非
西班牙 Spain	西班牙 Spain	马德里 Madrid	欧元 Euro（EUR）	欧
斯里兰卡 Sri Lanka	斯里兰卡民主社会主义共和国 The Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka	科伦坡 Colombo	斯里兰卡卢比 Sri Lanka Rupe（LKR）	亚
苏丹 Sudan	苏丹共和国 The Republic of Sudan	喀土穆 Khartoum	苏丹第纳尔 Sudanese Dinar（SDD）	非
苏里南 Suriname	苏里南共和国 The Republic of Suriname	帕拉马里博 Paramaribo	苏里南元 Suriname Dollar（SRD）	美
斯威士兰 Swaziland	斯威士兰王国 The Kingdom of Swaziland	姆巴巴纳 Mbabane	斯威士兰里兰吉尼 Swaziland Lilangeni（SZL）	非
瑞典 Sweden	瑞典王国 The Kingdom of Sweden	斯德哥尔摩 Stockholm	瑞典克朗 Swedish Krona（SEK）	欧
瑞士 Switzerland	瑞士联邦 The Swiss Confederation	伯尔尼 Berne	瑞士法郎 Swiss Franc（CHF）	欧
叙利亚 Syria	阿拉伯叙利亚共和国 The Syrian Arab Republic	大马士革 Damascus	叙利亚镑 Syrian Pound（SYP）	亚
塔吉克斯坦 Tadzhikistan； Tajikistan	塔吉克斯坦共和国 The Republic of Tadzhikistan	杜尚别 Dushanbe	塔吉克斯坦索莫尼 Tajikistan Somoni（TJS）	亚
坦桑尼亚 Tanzania	坦桑尼亚联合共和国 The United Republic of Tanzania	达累斯萨拉姆 Dares Salaam	坦桑尼亚先令 Tanzanian Shilling（TZS）	非
泰国 Thailand	泰王国 The Kingdom of Thailand	曼谷 Bangkok	泰铢 Thai Baht（THB）	亚
多哥 Togo	多哥共和国 The Republic of Togo	洛美 Lome	非洲金融共同体法郎 CFA Franc(XOF)	非
托克劳(新) Tokelau	托克劳群岛(新) Tokelau Islands	法考福 Fakaofo	新西兰元 New Zealand Dollar（NZD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
汤加 Tonga	汤加王国 The Kingdom of Tonga	努库阿洛法 Nuku'alofa	汤加潘加 Tonga Pa'anga（TOP）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
特立尼达和多巴哥 Trinidad and Tobago	特立尼达和多巴哥共和国 The Republic of Trinidad and Tobago	西班牙港 Port of Spain	特立尼达和多巴哥元 Trinidad and Tobago Dollar（TTD）	美
突尼斯 Tunisia	突尼斯共和国 The Republic of Tunisia	突尼斯 Tunis	突尼斯第纳尔 Tunisian Dinar（SDD）	非
土耳其 Turkey	土耳其共和国 The Republic of Turkey	安卡拉 Ankara	土耳其里拉 Turkish Lira（TRL）	亚
土库曼斯坦 Turkmenistan	土库曼斯坦 Turkmenistan	阿什哈巴德 Ashkhabad	土库曼斯坦马纳特 Turkmenistan Manat（TMM）	亚
特克斯和凯科斯群岛(英) Turks and Caicos Islands	特克斯和凯科斯群岛(英) Turks and Caicos Islands	科伯恩城 Cockburn Town	美元 US Dollar（USD）	美

续表

简　　称	全　　称	首都（首府）	货　　币	地理位置（洲）
图瓦卢 Tuvalu	图瓦卢（英） Tuvalu	富纳富提 Funafuti	澳元 Australian Dollar（AUD）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
乌干达 Uganda	乌干达共和国 The Republic of Uganda	坎帕拉 Kampala	乌干达先令 Uganda Shilling（UGX）	非
乌克兰 Ukraine	乌克兰 Ukraine	基辅 Kiev	乌克兰格里夫尼亚 Ukraine Hryvnia（UAH）	欧
阿拉伯联合酋长国 United Arab Emirates	阿拉伯联合酋长国 The United Arab Emirates	阿布扎比 Abu Dhabi	阿拉伯联合酋长国迪拉姆 UAE Dirham（AED）	亚
英国 United Kingdom	大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国 The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	伦敦 London	英镑 British Pound（GBP）	欧
美国 United States of America	美利坚合众国 The United States of America	华盛顿 Washington	美元 US Dollar（USD）	美
乌拉圭 Uruguay	乌拉圭东岸共和国 The Oriental Republic of Uruguay	蒙得维的亚 Montevideo	乌拉圭新比索 Uruguayan New Peso（UYU）	美
乌兹别克斯坦 Uzbekistan	乌兹别克斯坦共和国 The Republic of Uzbekistan	塔什干 Tashkent	乌兹别克斯坦苏姆 Sum（UZS）	亚
瓦努阿图 Vanuatu	瓦努阿图共和国 The Republic of Vanuatu	维拉港 Port Vila	瓦努阿图瓦图 Vanuatu Vatu（VUV）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
梵蒂冈 Vatican	梵蒂冈城国 The Vatican City State	梵蒂冈城 Vatican City	欧元 Euro（EUR）	美
委内瑞拉 Venezuela	委内瑞拉共和国 The Republic of Venezuela	加拉加斯 Caracas	委内瑞拉博利瓦 Venezuelan Bolivar	美
越南 Viet Nam	越南社会主义共和国 The Socialist Republic of Viet Nam	河内 Hanoi	越南盾 Viet Nam Dong（VND）	亚
维尔京群岛（美） Virgin Islands	维尔京群岛（美） The Virgin Islands of the United States	夏洛特阿马利亚 Charlotte Amalie	美元 US Dollar（USD）	美
瓦利斯和福图纳（法）Wallis and Futuna Islands	瓦利斯和福图纳（法） Wallis and Futuna Islands	马塔乌图 Matautu	太平洋法兰西共同体法郎 CFP Franc（XPF）	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
萨摩亚 Samoa	萨摩亚独立国 The Independent State of Samoa	阿皮亚 Apia	萨摩亚塔拉 Samoa Tala	大洋洲及太平洋岛屿
西撒哈拉 Western Sahara	西撒哈拉 Western Sahara	阿尤恩 Laayoune	摩洛哥迪拉姆 Moroccan Dirham（MAD）	非
也门 Yemen	也门共和国 The Republic of Yemen	萨那 Sanaa	也门里亚尔 Yemen Rial（YER）	亚
赞比亚 Zambia	赞比亚共和国 The Republic of Zambia	卢萨卡 Lusaka	赞比亚克瓦查 Zambian Kwacha（ZMK）	非
津巴布韦 Zimbabwe	津巴布韦共和国 The Republic of Zimbabwe	哈拉雷 Harare	津巴布韦元 Zimbabwe Dollar（ZWD）	非

天干、地支

The Heavenly Stems and Earthly Branches

天干 The Heavenly Stems

甲 the first of the ten Heavenly Stems
乙 the second of the ten Heavenly Stems
丙 the third of the ten Heavenly Stems
丁 the fourth of the ten Heavenly Stems
戊 the fifth of the ten Heavenly Stems
己 the sixth of the ten Heavenly Stems
庚 the seventh of the ten Heavenly Stems
辛 the eighth of the ten Heavenly Stems
壬 the ninth of the ten Heavenly Stems
癸 the last of the ten Heavenly Stems

地支 The Earthly Branches

子 the first of the twelve Earthly Branches
丑 the second of the twelve Earthly Branches
寅 the third of the twelve Earthly Branches
卯 the fourth of the twelve Earthly Branches
辰 the fifth of the twelve Earthly Branches
巳 the sixth of the twelve Earthly Branches
午 the seventh of the twelve Earthly Branches
未 the eighth of the twelve Earthly Branches
申 the ninth of the twelve Earthly Branches
酉 the tenth of the twelve Earthly Branches
戌 the eleventh of the twelve Earthly Branches
亥 the last of the twelve Earthly Branches

二十四节气

The Twenty-four Solar Terms

立春 Beginning of Spring (1st solar term)
雨水 Rain Water (2nd solar term)
惊蛰 Waking of Insects (3rd solar term)
春分 Spring Equinox (4th solar term)
清明 Pure Brightness (5th solar term)
谷雨 Grain Rain (6th solar term)
立夏 Beginning of Summer (7th solar term)
小满 Grain Full (8th solar term)
芒种 Grain Ear (9th solar term)
夏至 Summer Solstice (10th solar term)
小暑 Slight Heat (11th solar term)
大暑 Great Heat (12th solar term)

立秋 Beginning of Autumn (13th solar term)
处暑 Limit of Heat (14th solar term)
白露 White Dew (15th solar term)
秋分 Autumnal Equinox (16th solar term)
寒露 Cold Dew (17th solar term)
霜降 Frost's Descent (18th solar term)
立冬 Beginning of Winter (19th solar term)
小雪 Slight Snow (20th solar term)
大雪 Great Snow (21st solar term)
冬至 Winter Solstice (22nd solar term)
小寒 Slight Cold (23rd solar term)
大寒 Great Cold (24th solar term)

附录六 Appendix 6

中华人民共和国行政区划

（截止 2008 年 12 月 31 日的资料）

Administrative Divisions of the People's Republic of China

(up to Dec. 31, 2008)

行政区划代码 / 长途区号 / 邮编编码（Administrative Division Code/Area Code/Post Code）

1. 北京市 Beijing Municipality

110101/010/100010 东城区 Dongcheng District
110102/010/100032 西城区 Xicheng District
110103/010/100061 崇文区 Chongwen District
110104/010/100054 宣武区 Xuanwu District
110105/010/100020 朝阳区 Chaoyang District
110106/010/100071 丰台区 Fengtai District
110107/010/100043 石景山区 Shijingshan District
110108/010/100089 海淀区 Haidian District
110109/010/102300 门头沟区 Mentougou District
110111/010/102488 房山区 Fangshan District
110112/010/101149 通州区 Tongzhou District
110113/010/101300 顺义区 Shunyi District
110114/010/102200 昌平区 Changping District
110115/010/102600 大兴区 Daxing District
110116/010/101400 怀柔区 Huairou District
110117/010/101200 平谷区 Pinggu District
110228/010/101500 密云县 Miyun County
110229/010/102100 延庆县 Yanqing County

2. 天津市 Tianjin Municipality

120101/022/300041 和平区 Heping District
120102/022/300171 河东区 Hedong District
120103/022/300202 河西区 Hexi District
120104/022/300110 南开区 Nankai District
120105/022/300143 河北区 Hebei District
120106/022/300131 红桥区 Hongqiao District
120107/022/300450 塘沽区 Tanggu District
120108/022/300480 汉沽区 Hangu District
120109/022/300270 大港区 Dagang District
120110/022/300300 东丽区 Dongli District
120111/022/300380 西青区 Xiqing District
120112/022/300350 津南区 Jinnan District
120113/022/300400 北辰区 Beichen District
120114/022/301700 武清区 Wuqing District
120115/022/301800 宝坻区 Baodi District
120221/022/301500 宁河县 Ninghe County
120223/022/301600 静海县 Jinghai County
120225/022/301900 蓟县 Jixian County

3. 河北省 Hebei Province

130100/0311/050011 石家庄市 Shijiazhuang City
130102/0311/050011 长安区 Chang'an District
130103/0311/050011 桥东区 Qiaodong District
130104/0311/050051 桥西区 Qiaoxi District
130105/0311/050051 新华区 Xinhua District
130107/0311/050100 井陉矿区 Jingxingkuang District
130108/0311/050081 裕华区 Yuhua District
130121/0311/050300 井陉县 Jingxing County
130123/0311/050800 正定县 Zhending County
130124/0311/051430 栾城县 Luancheng County
130125/0311/050600 行唐县 Xingtang County
130126/0311/050500 灵寿县 Lingshou County
130127/0311/051330 高邑县 Gaoyi County
130128/0311/052560 深泽县 Shenze County
130129/0311/051230 赞皇县 Zanhuang County
130130/0311/052460 无极县 Wuji County
130131/0311/050400 平山县 Pingshan County
130132/0311/051130 元氏县 Yuanshi County
130133/0311/051530 赵县 Zhaoxian County
130181/0311/052360 辛集市 Xinji City
130182/0311/052160 藁城市 Gaocheng City
130183/0311/052260 晋州市 Jinzhou City
130184/0311/050700 新乐市 Xinle City
130185/0311/050200 鹿泉市 Luquan City
130200/0315/063006 唐山市 Tangshah City
130202/0315/063017 路南区 Lunan District
130203/0315/063015 路北区 Lubei District
130204/0315/063104 古冶区 Guye District
130205/0315/063021 开平区 Kaiping District
130207/0315/063300 丰南区 Fengnan District
130208/0315/064000 丰润区 Fengrun District
130223/0315/063700 滦县 Luanxian County
130224/0315/063500 滦南县 Luannan County
130225/0315/063600 乐亭县 Leting County
130227/0315/064300 迁西县 Qianxi County
130229/0315/064100 玉田县 Yutian County
130230/0315/063200 唐海县 Tanghai County
130281/0315/064200 遵化市 Zunhua City
130283/0315/064400 迁安市 Qian'an City
130300/0335/066000 秦皇岛市 Qinhuangdao City
130302/0335/066000 海港区 Haigang District
130303/0335/066200 山海关区 Shanhaiguan District
130304/0335/066100 北戴河区 Beidaihe District
130321/0335/066500 青龙满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Qinglong
130322/0335/066600 昌黎县 Changli County
130323/0335/066300 抚宁县 Funing County
130324/0335/066400 卢龙县 Lulong County
130400/0310/056002 邯郸市 Handan City
130402/0310/056001 邯山区 Hanshan District
130403/0310/056004 丛台区 Congtai District
130404/0310/056003 复兴区 Fuxing District
130406/0310/056200 峰峰矿区 Fengfengkuang District
130421/0310/056100 邯郸县 Handan County
130423/0310/056600 临漳县 Linzhang County
130424/0310/056700 成安县 Cheng'an County
130425/0310/056900 大名县 Daming County
130426/0310/056400 涉县 Shexian County
130427/0310/056500 磁县 Cixian County
130428/0310/057550 肥乡县 Feixiang County
130429/0310/057150 永年县 Yongnian County
130430/0310/057450 邱县 Qiuxian County
130431/0310/057350 鸡泽县 Jize County
130432/0310/057650 广平县 Guangping County
130433/0310/057750 馆陶县 Guantao County
130434/0310/056800 魏县 Weixian County
130435/0310/057250 曲周县 Quzhou County
130481/0310/056300 武安市 Wu'an City
130500/0319/054001 邢台市 Xingtai City
130502/0319/054001 桥东区 Qiaodong District
130503/0319/054000 桥西区 Qiaoxi District
130521/0319/054001 邢台县 Xingtai County
130522/0319/054300 临城县 Lincheng County
130523/0319/054200 内丘县 Neiqiu County
130524/0319/055450 柏乡县 Baixiang County
130525/0319/055350 隆尧县 Longyao County

130526/0319/055150 任县 Renxian County
130527/0319/054400 南和县 Nanhe County
130528/0319/055550 宁晋县 Ningji County
130529/0319/055250 巨鹿县 Julu County
130530/0319/051700 新河县 Xinhe County
130531/0319/054600 广宗县 Guangzong County
130532/0319/054500 平乡县 PingXiang County
130533/0319/054700 威县 Weixian County
130534/0319/054800 清河县 Qinghe County
130535/0319/054900 临西县 Linxi County
130581/0319/055750 南宫市 Nangong City
130582/0319/054100 沙河市 Shahe City
130600/0312/071052 保定市 Baoding City
130602/0312/071052 新市区 Xinshi District
130603/0312/071000 北市区 Beishi District
130604/0312/071000 南市区 Nanshi District
130621/0312/072150 满城县 Mancheng County
130622/0312/071100 清苑县 Qingyuan County
130623/0312/074100 涞水县 Laishui County
130624/0312/073200 阜平县 Fuping County
130625/0312/072550 徐水县 Xushui County
130626/0312/072650 定兴县 Dingxing County
130627/0312/072350 唐县 Tangxian County
130628/0312/071500 高阳县 Gaoyang County
130629/0312/071700 容城县 Rongcheng County
130630/0312/074300 涞源县 Layuan County
130631/0312/072450 望都县 Wangdu County
130632/0312/071600 安新县 Anxin County
130633/0312/074200 易县 Yixian County
130634/0312/073100 曲阳县 Quyang County
130635/0312/071400 蠡县 Lixian County
130636/0312/072250 顺平县 Shunping County
130637/0312/071300 博野县 Boye County
130638/0312/071800 雄县 Xiongxian County
130681/0312/072750 涿州市 Zhuozhou City
130682/0312/073000 定州市 Dingzhou City
130683/0312/071200 安国市 Anguo City
130684/0312/074000 高碑店市 Gaobeidian City
130700/0313/075061 张家口市 Zhanjiakou City
130702/0313/075000 桥东区 Qiaodong District
130703/0313/075061 桥西区 Qiaoxi District
130705/0313/075100 宣化区 Xuanhua District
130706/0313/075300 下花园区 Xiahuayuan District
130721/0313/075100 宣化县 Xuanhua County
130722/0313/076450 张北县 Zhangbei County
130723/0313/076650 康保县 Kangbao County
130724/0313/076550 沽源县 Guyuan County
130725/0313/076750 尚义县 Shangyi County
130726/0313/075700 蔚县 Yuxian County
130727/0313/075800 阳原县 Yangyuan County
130728/0313/076150 怀安县 Huai'an County
130729/0313/076250 万全县 Wanquan County
130730/0313/075400 怀来县 Huailai County
130731/0313/075600 涿鹿县 Zhuolu County
130732/0313/075500 赤城县 Chicheng County
130733/0313/076350 崇礼县 Chongli County
130800/0314/067000 承德市 Chengde City
130802/0314/067000 双桥区 Shuangqiao District
130803/0314/067000 双滦区 Shuangluan District
130804/0314/067000 鹰手营子矿区 Yingshouyingzikuang District
130821/0314/067400 承德县 Chengde County
130822/0314/067300 兴隆县 Xinglong County
130823/0314/067500 平泉县 Pingquan County
130824/0314/068250 滦平县 Luanping County
130825/0314/068150 隆化县 Longhua County
130826/0314/068350 丰宁满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Fengning
130827/0314/067600 宽城满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Kuancheng
130828/0314/068450 围场满族蒙古族自治县 Man-Mongol Autonomous County of Weichang
130900/0317/061001 沧州市 Cangzhou City
130902/0317/061000 新华区 Xinhua District
130903/0317/061000 运河区 Yunhe District
130921/0317/061000 沧县 Cangxian County
130922/0317/062650 青县 Qingxian County
130923/0317/061600 东光县 Dongguang County
130924/0317/061200 海兴县 Haixing County
130925/0317/061300 盐山县 Yanshan County
130926/0317/062350 肃宁县 Suning County
130927/0317/061500 南皮县 Nanpi County
130928/0317/061800 吴桥县 Wuqiao County
130929/0317/062250 献县 Xianxian County
130930/0317/061400 孟村回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Mengcun
130981/0317/062150 泊头市 Botou City
130982/0317/062550 任丘市 Renqiu City
130983/0317/061100 黄骅市 Huanghua City
130984/0317/062450 河间市 Hejian City
131000/0316/065000 廊坊市 Langfang City
131002/0316/065000 安次区 Anci District
131003/0316/065000 广阳区 Guangyang District
131022/0316/065500 固安县 Gu'an County
131023/0316/065600 永清县 Yongqing County
131024/0316/065400 香河县 Xianghe County
131025/0316/065900 大城县 Daicheng County
131026/0316/065800 文安县 Wen'an County
131028/0316/065300 大厂回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Dachang
131081/0316/065700 霸州市 Bazhou City
131082/0316/065200 三河市 Sanhe City
131100/0318/053000 衡水市 Hengshui City
131102/0318/053000 桃城区 Taocheng District
131121/0318/053100 枣强县 Zaoqiang County
131122/0318/053400 武邑县 Wuyi County
131123/0318/053300 武强县 Wuqiang County
131124/0318/053900 饶阳县 Raoyang County
131125/0318/053600 安平县 Anping County
131126/0318/053800 故城县 Gucheng County
131127/0318/053500 景县 Jingxian County
131128/0318/053700 阜城县 Fucheng County
131181/0318/053200 冀州市 Jizhou City
131182/0318/053800 深州市 Shenzhou City

4. 山西省 Shanxi Province

140100/0351/030082 太原市 Taiyuan City
140105/0351/030032 小店区 Xiaodian District
140106/0351/030024 迎泽区 Yingze District
140107/0351/030001 杏花岭区 Xinghualing District
140108/0351/030003 尖草坪区 Jiancaoping District
140109/0351/030027 万柏林区 Wanbailin District
140110/0351/030025 晋源区 Jinyuan District
140121/0351/030400 清徐县 Qingxu County
140122/0351/030100 阳曲县 Yangqu County
140123/0351/030300 娄烦县 Loufan County
140181/0351/030200 古交市 Gujiao City
140200/0352/037008 大同市 Datong City
140202/0352/037008 城区 Chengqu District
140200/0352/037039 矿区 Kuangqu District
140211/0352/037001 南郊区 Nanjiao District
140212/0352/037002 新荣区 Xinrong District
140221/0352/038100 阳高县 Yanggao County
140222/0352/038200 天镇县 Tianzhen County
140223/0352/037500 广灵县 Guangling County
140224/0352/034400 灵丘县 Lingqiu County
140225/0352/037400 浑源县 Hunyuan County
140226/0352/037100 左云县 Zuoyun County

140227/0352/037300 大同县 Datong County
140300/0352/045000 阳泉市 Yangquan City
140302/0352/045000 城区 Chengqu District
140303/0353/045000 矿区 Kuangqu District
140311/0353/045011 郊区 Jiaoqu District
140321/0353/045200 平定县 Pingding County
140322/0353/045100 盂县 Yuxian County
140400/0355/046000 长治市 Changzhi City
140402/0355/046011 城区 Chengqu District
140411/0355/046011 郊区 Jiaoqu District
140421/0355/047100 长治县 Changzhi County
140423/0355/046200 襄垣县 Xiangyuan County
140424/0355/046100 屯留县 Tunliu County
140425/0355/047400 平顺县 Pingshun County
140426/0355/047600 黎城县 Licheng County
140427/0355/047300 壶关县 Huguan County
140428/0355/046600 长子县 Zhangzi County
140429/0355/046300 武乡县 Wuxiang County
140430/0355/046400 沁县 Qinxian County
140431/0355/046500 沁源县 Qinyuan County
140481/0355/047500 潞城市 Lucheng City
140500/0356/048000 晋城市 Jincheng City
140502/0356/048000 城区 Cheng District
140521/0356/048200 沁水县 Qinshui County
140522/0356/048100 阳城县 Yangcheng County
140524/0356/048300 陵川县 Lingchuan County
140525/0356/048012 泽州县 Zezhou County
140581/0356/048400 高平市 Gaoping City
140600/0349/038500 朔州市 Shuozhou City
140602/0349/038500 朔城区 Shuocheng District
140603/0349/038600 平鲁区 Pinglu District
140621/0349/036900 山阴县 Shanyin County
140622/0349/037600 应县 Yingxian County
140623/0349/037200 右玉县 Youyu County
140624/0349/038300 怀仁县 Huairen County
140700/0354/030600 晋中市 Jinzhong City
140702/0354/030600 榆次区 Yuci District
140721/0354/031800 榆社县 Yushe County
140722/0354/032600 左权县 Zuoquan County
140723/0354/032700 和顺县 Heshun County
140724/0354/045300 昔阳县 Xiyang County
140725/0354/045400 寿阳县 Shouyang County
140726/0354/030800 太谷县 Taigu County
140727/0354/030900 祁县 Qixian County
140728/0354/031100 平遥县 Pingyao County
140729/0354/030300 灵石县 Lingshi County
140781/0354/032000 介休市 Jiexiu City
140800/0359/044000 运城市 Yuncheng City
140802/0359/044000 盐湖区 Yanhu District
140821/0359/044100 临猗县 Linyi County
140822/0359/044200 万荣县 Wanrong County
140823/0359/043800 闻喜县 Wenxi County
140824/0359/043200 稷山县 Jishan County
140825/0359/043100 新绛县 Xinjiang County
140826/0359/043600 绛县 Jiangxian County
140827/0359/043700 垣曲县 Yuanqu County
140828/0359/044400 夏县 Xiaxian County
140829/0359/044300 平陆县 Pinglu County
140830/0359/044600 芮城县 Ruicheng County
140881/0359/044500 永济市 Yongji City
140882/0350/043300 河津市 Hejing City
140900/0350/034000 忻州市 Xinzhou City
140902/0350/034000 忻府区 Xinfu District
140921/0350/035400 定襄县 Dingxiang County
140922/0350/035500 五台县 Wutai County
140923/0350/034200 代县 Daixian County
140924/0350/034300 繁峙县 Fanshi County
140925/0350/036700 宁武县 Ningwu County
140926/0350/035100 静乐县 Jingle County
140927/0350/036100 神池县 Shenchi County
140928/0350/036200 五寨县 Wuzhai County
140929/0350/036300 岢岚县 Kelan County
140930/0350/036500 河曲县 Hequ County
140931/0350/036600 保德县 Baode County
140932/0350/036400 偏关县 Pianguan County
140981/0350/034100 原平市 Yuanping City
141000/0357/041000 临汾市 Linfen City
141002/0357/041000 尧都区 Yaodu District
141021/0357/043400 曲沃县 Quwo County
141022/0357/043500 翼城县 Yicheng County
141023/0357/041500 襄汾县 Xiangfen County
141024/0357/041600 洪洞县 Hongdong County
141025/0357/042400 古县 Guxian County
141026/0357/042500 安泽县 Anze County
141027/0357/042600 浮山县 Fushan County
141028/0357/042200 吉县 Jixian County
141029/0357/042100 乡宁县 Xiangning County
141030/0357/042300 大宁县 Daning County
141031/0357/041300 隰县 Xixian County
141032/0357/041400 永和县 Yonghe County
141033/0357/041200 蒲县 Puxian County
141034/0357/031500 汾西县 Fenxi County
141081/0357/043007 侯马市 Houma City
141082/0357/031400 霍州市 Huozhou City
141100/0358/033000 吕梁市 Luliang City
141102/0358/033000 离石区 Lishi District
141121/0358/032100 文水县 Wenshui County
141122/0358/030500 交城县 Jiaocheng County
141123/0358/033600 兴县 Xingxian County
141124/0358/033200 临县 Linxian County
141125/0358/033300 柳林县 Liulin County
141126/0358/032500 石楼县 Shilou County
141127/0358/033500 岚县 Lanxian County
141128/0358/033100 方山县 Fangshan County
141129/0358/033400 中阳县 Zhongyang County
141130/0358/032400 交口县 Jiaokou County
141181/0358/032300 孝义市 Xiaoyi City
141182/0358/032200 汾阳市 Fenyang City

5. 内蒙古自治区 Nei Mongol Autonomous Region

150100/0471/010000 呼和浩特市 Hohhot City
150102/0471/010050 新城区 Xincheng District
150103/0471/010030 回民区 Huimin District
150104/0471/010020 玉泉区 Yuquan District
150105/0471/010020 赛罕区 Sahan District
150121/0471/010100 土默特左旗 Tumd Left Banner
150122/0471/010200 托克托县 Togtoh County
150123/0471/011500 和林格尔县 Horinger County
150124/0471/011600 清水河县 Qingshuihe County
150125/0471/011700 武川县 Wuchuan County
150200/0472/014025 包头市 Baotou City
150202/0472/014040 东河区 Donghe District
150203/0472/014010 昆都仑区 Kundulun District
150204/0472/014030 青山区 Qingshan District
150205/0472/014070 石拐区 Shiguai District
150206/0472/014080 白云鄂博矿区 Bayan Obo District
150207/0472/014060 九原区 Jiuyuan District
150221/0472/014100 土默特右旗 Tomd Right Banner
150222/0472/014200 固阳县 Guyang County
150223/0472/014500 达尔罕茂明安联合旗 Darhan Mumingan Joint Banner
150300/0473/016000 乌海市 Wuhai City
150302/0473/016000 海勃湾区 Haibowan District
150303/0473/016030 海南区 Hainan District
150304/0473/016040 乌达区 Wuda District
150400/0476/024000 赤峰市 Chifeng City
150402/0476/024020 红山区 Hongshan District
150403/0476/024076 元宝山区 Yuanbaoshan District

150404/0476/024005 松山区 Songshan District
150421/0476/025550 阿鲁科尔沁旗 Ar Horqin Banner
150422/0476/025450 巴林左旗 Bairin Left Banner
150423/0476/025150 巴林右旗 Bairin Right Banner
150424/0476/025250 林西县 Linxi County
150425/0476/025350 克什克腾旗 Hexigten Banner
150426/0476/024500 翁牛特旗 Ongniud Banner
150428/0476/024400 喀喇沁旗 Kalaqin Banner
150429/0476/024200 宁城县 Ningcheng County
150430/0476/024300 敖汉旗 Aohan Banner
150500/0475/028000 通辽市 Tonglao City
150502/0475/028000 科尔沁区 Horqin District
150521/0475/029300 科尔沁左翼中旗 Horqin Left Wing Middle Banner
150522/0475/028100 科尔沁左翼后旗 Horqin Left Wing Rear Banner
150523/0475/028400 开鲁县 Kailu County
150524/0475/028200 库伦旗 Hure Banner
150525/0475/028300 奈曼旗 Naiman Banner
150526/0475/029100 扎鲁特旗 Jarud Banner
150581/0475/029200 霍林郭勒市 Huolin Gol City
150600/0477/017004 鄂尔多斯市 Ordos City
150602/0477/017000 东胜区 Dongsheng District
150621/0477/014300 达拉特旗 Dalad Banner
150622/0477/017100 准格尔旗 Jungar Banner
150623/0477/016200 鄂托克前旗 Otog Front Banner
150624/0477/016100 鄂托克旗 Otog Banner
150625/0477/017400 杭锦旗 Hangjin Banner
150626/0477/017300 乌审旗 Uxin Banner
150627/0477/017200 伊金霍洛旗 Ejin Horo Banner
150700/0470/021008 呼伦贝尔市 Hulun Buir City
150702/0470/021000 海拉尔区 Hailar District
150721/0470/162750 阿荣旗 Arun Banner
150722/0470/162850 莫力达瓦达斡尔族自治旗 Daur Autonomous Banner of Morin Dawa
150723/0470/165450 鄂伦春自治旗 Oroqen Aotonomous Banner
150724/0470/021100 鄂温克族自治旗 Ewenki Autonomous Banner
150725/0470/021500 陈巴尔虎旗 Chen Barag Banner
150726/0470/021200 新巴尔虎左旗 Xin Barag Left Banner
150727/0470/021300 新巴尔虎右旗 Xin Barag Right Banner
150781/0470/021400 满洲里市 Manzhouli City
150782/0470/022150 牙克石市 Yakeshi City
150783/0470/162650 扎兰屯市 Zhalantun City
150784/0470/022250 额尔古纳市 Ergun City
150785/0470/022350 根河市 Genhe City
150800/0478/015001 巴彦淖尔市 Bayannur City
150802/0478/015001 临河区 Linhe District
150821/0478/015100 五原县 Wuyuan County
150822/0478/015200 磴口县 Dengkou County
150823/0478/014400 乌拉特前旗 Urad Front Banner
150824/0478/015300 乌拉特中旗 Urad Middle Banner
150825/0478/015500 乌拉特后旗 Urad Rear Banner
150826/0478/015400 杭锦后旗 Hangjin Rear Banner
150900/0474/012000 乌兰察布市 Ulanqab City
150902/0474/012000 集宁区 Jining District
150921/0474/012300 卓资县 Zhuozi County
150922/0474/013350 化德县 Huade County
150923/0474/013450 商都县 Shangdu County
150924/0474/013650 兴和县 Xinghe County
150925/0474/013750 凉城县 Liangcheng County
150926/0474/012200 察哈尔右翼前旗 Qahar Right Front Banner
150927/0474/013550 察哈尔右翼中旗 Qahar Right Middle Banner
150928/0474/012400 察哈尔右翼后旗 Qahar Right Rear Banner
150929/0474/011800 四子王旗 Siziwang Banner
150981/0474/012100 丰镇市 Fengzhen City
152200/0482/137401 兴安盟 Xin'an Meng
152201/0482/137401 乌兰浩特市 Ulan Hot City
152202/0482/137800 阿尔山市 Erxan City
152221/0482/137423 科尔沁右翼前旗 Horqin Right Wing Front Banner
152222/0482/029400 科尔沁右翼中旗 Horqin Right Wing Middle Banner
152223/0482/137600 扎赉特旗 Jalaid Banner
152224/0482/137500 突泉县 Tuquan County
152502/0479/026000 锡林郭勒盟 Xilin Gol League
152501/0479/011100 二连浩特市 Eren Hot City
152502/0479/026021 锡林浩特市 Xilin Hot City
152522/0479/011400 阿巴嘎旗 Abag Banner
152523/0479/011300 苏尼特左旗 Sonid Left Banner
152524/0479/011200 苏尼特右旗 Sonod Right Banner
152525/0479/026300 东乌珠穆沁旗 Dong Ujimqin Banner
152526/0479/026200 西乌珠穆沁旗 Xi Ujimqin Banner
152527/0479/027000 太仆寺旗 Taibus Banner
152528/0479/013250 镶黄旗 Shianghuang Banner
152529/0479/013800 正镶白旗 Zhengxiangbai Banner
152530/0479/027200 正蓝旗 Zhenglan Banner
152531/0479/027300 多伦县 Duolun County
152900/0483/750306 阿拉善盟 Alxa League
152921/0483/750306 阿拉善左旗 Alxa Left Banner
152922/0483/737300 阿拉善右旗 Alxa Right Banner
152923/1483/735400 额济纳旗 Ejin Banner

6. 辽宁省 Liaoning Province

210100/024/110013 沈阳市 Shenyang City
210102/024/110001 和平区 Heping District
210103/024/110011 沈河区 Shenhe District
210104/024/110041 大东区 Dadong District
210105/024/110031 皇姑区 Huanggu District
210106/024/110021 铁西区 Tiexi District
210111/024/110101 苏家屯区 Sujiatun District
210112/024/110015 东陵区 Dongling District
210113/024/110121 沈北新区 Shenbei Xinqu
210114/024/110141 于洪区 Yuhong District
210122/024/110200 辽中县 Liaozhong County
210123/024/110500 康平县 Kangping County
210124/024/110400 法库县 Faku County
210181/024/110300 新民市 Xinmin City
210200/0411/116011 大连市 Dalian City
210202/0411/116001 中山区 Zhongshan District
210203/0411/116011 西岗区 Xigang District
210204/0411/116021 沙河口区 Shahekou District
210211/0411/116033 甘井子区 Ganjingzi District
210212/0411/116041 旅顺口区 Lushunkou District
210213/0411/116100 金州区 Jinzhou District
210224/0411/116500 长海县 Changhai County
210281/0411/116300 瓦房店市 Wafangdian City
210282/0411/116200 普兰店市 Pulandian City
210283/0411/116400 庄河市 Zhuanghe City
210300/0412/114001 鞍山市 Anshan City
210302/0412/114001 铁东区 Tiedong District
210303/0412/114013 铁西区 Tiexi District
210304/0412/114031 立山区 Lishan District
210311/0412/114041 千山区 Qianshan District
210321/0412/114100 台安县 Tai'an County
210323/0412/114300 岫岩满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Xiuyan
210381/0412/114200 海城市 Haicheng City
210400/0413/113008 抚顺市 Fushun City
210402/0413/113008 新抚区 Xinfu District
210403/0413/113003 东洲区 Dongzhou District
210404/0413/113001 望花区 Wanghua District
210411/0413/113006 顺城区 Shuncheng District

210421/0413/113006 抚顺县 Fushun County
210422/0413/113200 新宾满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Xinbin
210423/0413/113300 清原满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Qingyuan
210500/0414/117000 本溪市 Benxi City
210502/0414/117000 平山区 Pingshan District
210503/0414/117002 溪湖区 Xihu District
210504/0414/117021 明山区 Mingshan District
210505/0414/117014 南芬区 Nanfen District
210521/0414/117100 本溪满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Benxi
210522/0414/117200 桓仁满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Huanren
210600/0415/118000 丹东市 Dandong City
210602/0415/118000 元宝区 Yuanbao District
210603/0415/118002 振兴区 Zhenxing District
210604/0415/118001 振安区 Zhen'an District
210624/0415/118200 宽甸满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Kuandian
210681/0415/118300 东港市 Donggang City
210682/0415/118100 凤城市 Fengcheng City
210700/0416/121000 锦州市 Jinzhou City
210702/0416/121001 古塔区 Guta District
210703/0416/121000 凌河区 Linghe District
210711/0416/121011 太和区 Taihe District
210726/0416/121400 黑山县 Heishan County
210727/0416/121100 义县 Yixian County
210781/0416/121200 凌海市 Linghai City
210782/0416/121300 北镇市 Beizhen City
210800/0417/115003 营口市 Yingkou City
210802/0417/115002 站前区 Zhanqian District
210803/0417/115004 西市区 Xishi District
210804/0417/115007 鲅鱼圈区 Bayuquan District
210811/0417/115005 老边区 Laobian District
210881/0417/115200 盖州市 Gaizhou City
210882/0417/115100 大石桥市 Dashiqiao City
210900/0418/123000 阜新市 Fuxin City
210902/0418/123000 海州区 Haizhou District
210903/0418/123005 新邱区 Xinqiu District
210904/0418/123003 太平区 Taiping District
210905/0418/123006 清河门区 Qinghemen District
210911/0418/123000 细河区 Xihe District
210921/0418/123100 阜新蒙古族自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Fuxin
210922/0418/123200 彰武县 Zhangwu County
211000/0419/111000 辽阳市 Liaoyang City
211002/0419/111000 白塔区 Baita District
211003/0419/111000 文圣区 Wensheng District
211004/0419/111003 宏伟区 Hongwei District
211005/0419/111008 弓长岭区 Gongchangling District
211011/0419/111000 太子河区 Taizihe District
211021/0419/111200 辽阳县 Liaoyang County
211081/0419/111300 灯塔市 Dengta City
211100/0427/124010 盘锦市 Panjin City
211102/0427/124000 双台子区 Shuangtaizi District
211103/0427/124010 兴隆台区 Xinglongtai District
211121/0427/124200 大洼县 Dawa County
211122/0427/124000 盘山县 Panshan County
211200/0410/112000 铁岭市 Tieling City
211202/0410/112000 银州区 Yinzhou District
211204/0410/112003 清河区 Qinghe District
211221/0410/112000 铁岭县 Tieling County
211223/0410/112400 西丰县 Xifeng County
211224/0410/112500 昌图县 Changtu County
211281/0410/112700 调兵山市 Diaobingshan City
211282/0410/112300 开原市 Kaiyuan City
211300/0421/122000 朝阳市 Chaoyang City
211302/0421/122000 双塔区 Shuangta District
211303/0421/122000 龙城区 Longcheng District
211321/0421/122000 朝阳县 Chaoyang County
211322/0421/122400 建平县 Jianping County
211324/0421/122300 喀喇沁左翼蒙古族自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Harqin Left Wing
211381/0421/122100 北票市 Beipiao City
211382/0421/122500 凌源市 Lingyuan City
211400/0429/125000 葫芦岛市 Huludao City
211402/0429/125001 连山区 Lianshan District
211403/0429/125003 龙港区 Longgang District
211404/0429/125027 南票区 Nanpiao District
211421/0429/125200 绥中县 Suizhong County
211422/0429/125300 建昌县 Jianchang County
211481/0429/125100 兴城市 Xingcheng City

7. 吉林省 Jilin Province

220100/0431/130061 长春市 Changchun City
220102/0431/130022 南关区 Nanguan District
220103/0431/130051 宽城区 Kuancheng District
220104/0431/130012 朝阳区 Chaoyang District
220105/0431/130031 二道区 Erdao District
220106/0431/130062 绿园区 Luyuan District
220112/0431/130600 双阳区 Shuangyang District
220122/0431/130200 农安县 Nong'an County
220181/0431/130500 九台市 Jiutai City
220182/0431/130400 榆树市 Yushu City
220183/0431/130300 德惠市 Dehui City
220200/0432/132011 吉林市 Jilin City
220202/0432/132002 昌邑区 Changyi District
220203/0432/132021 龙潭区 Longtan District
220204/0432/132011 船营区 Chuanying District
220211/0432/132013 丰满区 Fengman District
220221/0432/132200 永吉县 Yongji County
220281/0432/132500 蛟河市 Jiaohe City
220282/0432/132400 桦甸市 Huadian City
220283/0432/132600 舒兰市 Shulan City
220284/0432/132300 磐石市 Panshi City
220300/0434/136000 四平市 Siping City
220302/0434/136000 铁西区 Tiexi District
220303/0434/136001 铁东区 Tiedong District
220322/0434/136500 梨树县 Lishu County
220323/0434/130700 伊通满族自治县 Man Autonomous County of Yitong
220381/0434/136100 公主岭市 Gongzhuling City
220382/0434/136400 双辽市 Shuangliao City
220400/0437/136200 辽源市 Liaoyuan City
220402/0437/136200 龙山区 Longshan District
220403/0437/136201 西安区 Xi'an District
220421/0437/136300 东丰县 Dongfeng County
220422/0437/136600 东辽县 Dongliao County
220500/0435/134001 通化市 Tonghua City
220502/0435/134001 东昌区 Dongchang District
220503/0435/134003 二道江区 Erdaojiang District
220521/0435/134100 通化县 Tonghua County
220523/0435/135100 辉南县 Huinan County
220524/0435/135300 柳河县 Liuhe County
220581/0435/135000 梅河口市 Meihekou City
220582/0435/134200 集安市 Ji'an City
220600/0439/134300 白山市 Baishan City
220602/0439/134300 八道江区 Badaojiang District
220605/0439/134700 江源区 Jiangyuan District
220621/0439/134500 抚松县 Fusong County
220622/0439/135200 靖宇县 Jingyu County
220623/0439/134400 长白朝鲜族自治县 Korea Autonomous County of Changbai
220681/0439/134600 临江市 Linjiang City
220700/0438/138000 松原市 Songyuan City
220702/0438/138000 宁江区 Ninjiang District
220721/0438/138000 前郭尔罗斯蒙古族自治县 Mongol

Autonomous County of Front Gorlos
220722/0438/131500 长岭县 Changling County
220723/0438/131400 乾安县 Qian'an County
220724/0438/131200 扶余县 Fuyu County
220800/0436/137000 白城市 Baicheng City
220802/0436/137000 洮北区 Taobei District
220821/0436/137300 镇赉县 Zhenlai County
220822/0436/137200 通榆县 Tongyu County
220881/0436/137100 洮南市 Taonan City
220882/0436/131300 大安市 Da'an City
222400/0433/133000 延边朝鲜族自治州 Korea Autonomous Prefecture of Yanbian
222401/0433/133000 延吉市 Yanji City
222402/0433/133100 图们市 Tumen City
222403/0433/133700 敦化市 Dunhua City
222404/0433/133300 珲春市 Hunchun City
222405/0433/133400 龙井市 Longjing City
222406/0433/133500 和龙市 Helong City
222424/0433/133200 汪清县 Wangqing County
222426/0433/133600 安图县 Antu County

8. 黑龙江省 Heilongjiang Province
230100/0451/150010 哈尔滨市 Harbin City
230102/0451/150010 道里区 Daoli District
230103/0451/150006 南岗区 Nangang District
230104/0451/150020 道外区 Daowai District
230108/0451/150060 平房区 Pingfang District
230109/0451/150028 松北区 Songbei District
230110/0451/150036 香坊区 Xiangfang District
230111/0451/150500 呼兰区 Hulan District
230112/0451/150300 阿城区 Acheng District
230123/0451/154800 依兰县 Yilan County
230124/0451/150800 方正县 Fangzheng County
230125/0451/150400 宾县 Binxian County
230126/0451/151800 巴彦县 Bayan County
230127/0451/151900 木兰县 Mulan County
230128/0451/150900 通河县 Tonghe County
230129/0451/150700 延寿县 Yanshou County
230182/0451/150100 双城市 Shuangcheng City
230183/0451/150600 尚志市 Shangzhi City
230184/0451/150200 五常市 Wuchang City
230200/0452/161005 齐齐哈尔市 Qiqihar City
230202/0452/161000 龙沙区 Longsha District
230203/0452/161006 建华区 Jianhua District
230204/0452/161000 铁锋区 Tiefeng District
230205/0452/161031 昂昂溪区 Ang'angxi District
230206/0452/161041 富拉尔基区 Hulan Erge District
230207/0452/161046 碾子山区 Nianzishan District
230208/0452/161021 梅里斯达斡尔族区 Meilisi Daur District
230221/0452/161100 龙江县 Longjiang County
230223/0452/161500 依安县 Yi'an County
230224/0452/162400 泰来县 Tailai County
230225/0452/162100 甘南县 Gannan County
230227/0452/161200 富裕县 Fuyu County
230229/0452/161600 克山县 Keshan County
230230/0452/164800 克东县 Kedong County
230231/0452/164700 拜泉县 Baiquan County
230281/0452/161300 讷河市 Nehe City
230300/0467/158100 鸡西市 Jixi City
230302/0467/158100 鸡冠区 Jiguan District
230303/0467/158130 恒山区 Hengshan District
230304/0467/158150 滴道区 Didao District
230305/0467/158160 梨树区 Lishu District
230306/0467/158170 城子河区 Chengzihe District
230307/0467/158180 麻山区 Mashan District
230321/0467/158200 鸡东县 Jidong County
230381/0467/158400 虎林市 Hulin City
230382/0467/158300 密山市 Mishan City
230400/0468/154100 鹤岗市 Hegang City
230402/0468/154100 向阳区 Xiangyang District
230403/0468/154101 工农区 Gongnong District
230404/0468/154104 南山区 Nanshan District
230405/0468/154102 兴安区 Xing'an District
230406/0468/154106 东山区 Dongshan District
230407/0468/154105 兴山区 Xingshan District
230421/0468/154200 萝北县 Luobei County
230422/0468/156200 绥滨县 Suibin County
230500/0469/155100 双鸭山市 Shuangyashan City
230502/0469/155100 尖山区 Jianshan District
230503/0469/155120 岭东区 Lingdong District
230505/0469/155130 四方台区 Sifangtai District
230506/0469/155131 宝山区 Baoshan District
230521/0469/155900 集贤县 Jixian County
230522/0469/155800 友谊县 Youyi County
230523/0469/155600 宝清县 Baoqing County
230524/0469/155700 饶河县 Raohe County
230600/0459/163311 大庆市 Daqing City
230602/0459/163001 萨尔图区 Sa'ertu District
230603/0459/163711 龙凤区 Longfeng District
230604/0459/163712 让胡路区 Ranghulu District
230605/0459/163511 红岗区 Honggang District
230606/0459/163515 大同区 Datong District
230621/0459/166400 肇州县 Zhaozhou County
230622/0459/166500 肇源县 Zhaoyuan County
230623/0459/166300 林甸县 Lindian County
230624/0459/166200 杜尔伯特蒙古族自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Dorbod
230700/0458/153000 伊春市 Yichun City
230702/0458/153000 伊春区 Yichun District
230703/0458/153100 南岔区 Nancha District
230704/0458/153031 友好区 Youhao District
230705/0458/153025 西林区 Xilin District
230706/0458/153013 翠峦区 Cuiluan District
230707/0458/153036 新青区 Xinqing District
230708/0458/153021 美溪区 Meixi District
230709/0458/153026 金山屯区 Jinshantun District
230710/0458/153033 五营区 Wuying District
230711/0458/153011 乌马河区 Wumahe District
230712/0458/153037 汤旺河区 Tangwanghe District
230713/0458/153106 带岭区 Dailing District
230714/0458/153038 乌伊岭区 Wuyiling District
230715/0458/153035 红星区 Hongxing District
230716/0458/153032 上甘岭区 Shangganling District
230722/0458/153200 嘉荫县 Jiayin County
230781/0458/152500 铁力市 Tieli City
230800/0454/154002 佳木斯市 Jiamusi City
230803/0454/154002 向阳区 Xiangyang District
230804/0454/154002 前进区 Qianjin District
230805/0454/154005 东风区 Dongfeng District
230811/0454/154004 郊区 Jiaoqu District
230822/0454/154400 桦南县 Huanan County
230826/0454/154300 桦川县 Huachuan County
230828/0454/154700 汤原县 Tangyuan County
230833/0454/156500 抚远县 Fuyuan County
230881/0454/156400 同江市 Tongjiang City
230882/0454/156100 富锦市 Fujin City
230900/0464/154600 七台河市 Qitaihe City
230902/0464/154604 新兴区 Xinxing District
230903/0464/154600 桃山区 Taoshan District
230904/0464/154622 茄子河区 Qiezihe District
230921/0464/154500 勃利县 Boli County
231000/0453/157000 牡丹江市 Mudanjiang City
231002/0453/157000 东安区 Dong'an District
231003/0453/157013 阳明区 Yangming District
231004/0453/157009 爱民区 Aimin District
231005/0453/157000 西安区 Xi'an District
231024/0453/157200 东宁县 Dongning County

231025/0453/157600 林口县 Linkou County
231081/0453/157300 绥芬河市 Suifenhe City
231083/0453/157100 海林市 Hailin City
231084/0453/157400 宁安市 Ning'an City
231085/0453/157500 穆棱市 Muling City
231100/0456/164300 黑河市 Heihe City
231102/0456/164300 爱辉区 Aihui District
231121/0456/161400 嫩江县 Nenjiang County
231123/0456/164400 逊克县 Xunke County
231124/0456/164200 孙吴县 Sunwu County
231181/0456/164000 北安市 Bei'an City
231182/0456/164100 五大连池市 Wudalianchi City
231200/0455/152000 绥化市 Suihua City
231202/0455/152000 北林区 Beilin District
231221/0455/152100 望奎县 Wangkui County
231222/0455/151500 兰西县 Lanxi County
231223/0455/151600 青冈县 Qinggang County
231224/0455/152400 庆安县 Qing'an County
231225/0455/151700 明水县 Mingshui County
231226/0455/152200 绥棱县 Suiling County
231281/0455/151400 安达市 Anda City
231282/0455/151100 肇东市 Zhaodong City
231283/0455/152300 海伦市 Hailun City
232700/0457/165000 大兴安岭地区 Daxing'anling Prefecture
232721/0457/165100 呼玛县 Huma County
232722/0457/165200 塔河县 Tahe County
232723/0457/165300 漠河县 Mohe County

9. 上海市 Shanghai Municipality

310101/021/200001 黄浦区 Huangpu District
310103/021/200020 卢湾区 Luwan District
310104/021/200030 徐汇区 Xuhui District
310105/021/200050 长宁区 Changning District
310106/021/200040 静安区 Jing'an District
310107/021/200333 普陀区 Putuo District
310108/021/200070 闸北区 Zhabei District
310109/021/200080 虹口区 Hongkou District
310110/021/200082 杨浦区 Yangpu District
310112/021/201100 闵行区 Minhang District
310113/021/201900 宝山区 Baoshan District
310114/021/201800 嘉定区 Jiading District
310115/021/200135 浦东新区 Pudong New District
310116/021/200540 金山区 Jinshan District
310117/021/201600 松江区 Songjiang District
310118/021/201700 青浦区 Qingpu District
310120/021/201400 奉贤区 Fengxian District
310230/021/202150 崇明县 Chongming County

10. 江苏省 Jiangsu Province

320100/025/210008 南京市 Nanjing City
320102/025/210018 玄武区 Xuanwu District
320103/025/210002 白下区 Baixia District
320104/025/210001 秦淮区 Qinhuai District
320105/025/210004 建邺区 Jianye District
320106/025/210009 鼓楼区 Gulou District
320107/025/210011 下关区 Xiaguan District
320111/025/211800 浦口区 Pukou District
320113/025/210046 栖霞区 Qixia District
320114/025/210012 雨花台区 Yuhuatai District
320115/025/211100 江宁区 Jiangning District
320116/025/211500 六合区 Luhe District
320124/025/211200 溧水县 Lishui County
320125/025/211300 高淳县 Gaochun County
320200/0510/214001 无锡市 Wuxi City
320202/0510/214002 崇安区 Chong'an District
320203/0510/214021 南长区 Nanchang District
320204/0510/214044 北塘区 Beitang District
320205/0510/214101 锡山区 Xishan District
320206/0510/214174 惠山区 Huishan District
320211/0510/214062 滨湖区 Binhu District
320281/0510/214400 江阴市 Jiangyin City
320282/0510/214200 宜兴市 Yixing City
320300/0516/221003 徐州市 Xuzhou City
320302/0516/221005 鼓楼区 Gulou District
320303/0516/221009 云龙区 Yunlong District
320304/0516/221140 九里区 Jiuli District
320305/0516/221011 贾汪区 Jiawang District
320311/0516/221006 泉山区 Quanshan District
320321/0516/221700 丰县 Fengxian County
320322/0516/221600 沛县 Peixian County
320323/0516/221116 铜山县 Tongshan County
320324/0516/221200 睢宁县 Suining County
320381/0516/221400 新沂市 Xinyi City
320382/0516/221300 邳州市 Pizhou City
320400/0519/213003 常州市 Changzhou City
320402/0519/213003 天宁区 Tianning District
320404/0519/213002 钟楼区 Zhonglou District
320405/0519/213011 戚墅堰区 Qishuyan District
320411/0519/213001 新北区 Xinbei District
320412/0519/213161 武进区 Wujin District
320481/0519/213300 溧阳市 Liyang City
320482/0519/213200 金坛市 Jintan City
320500/0512/215002 苏州市 Suzhou City
320502/0512/215006 沧浪区 Canglang District
320503/0512/215005 平江区 Pingjiang District
320504/0512/215008 金阊区 Jinchang District
320505/0512/215004 虎丘区 Huqiu District
320506/0512/215128 吴中区 Wuzhong District
320507/0512/215131 相城区 Countygcheng District
320581/0512/215500 常熟市 Changshu City
320582/0512/215600 张家港市 Zhangjiagang City
320583/0512/215300 昆山市 Kunshan City
320584/0512/215200 吴江市 Wujiang City
320585/0512/215400 太仓市 Taicang City
320600/0513/226001 南通市 Nantong City
320602/0513/226001 崇川区 Chongchuan District
320611/0513/226001 港闸区 Gangzha District
320621/0513/226600 海安县 Hai'an County
320623/0513/226400 如东县 Rudong County
320681/0513/226200 启东市 Qidong City
320682/0513/226500 如皋市 Rugao City
320683/0513/226300 通州市 Tongzhou City
320684/0513/226100 通门市 Tongmen City
320700/0518/222002 连云港市 Lianyungang City
320703/0518/222042 连云区 Lianyun District
320705/0518/222003 新浦区 Xinpu District
320706/0518/222023 海州区 Haizhou District
320721/0518/222100 赣榆县 Ganyu County
320722/0518/222300 东海县 Donghai County
320723/0518/222200 灌云县 Guanyun County
320724/0518/222500 灌南县 Guannan County
320800/0517/223001 淮安市 Huai'an City
320802/0517/223001 清河区 Qinghe District
320803/0517/223200 楚州区 Chuzhou District
320804/0517/223300 淮阴区 Huaiyin District
320811/0517/223002 清浦区 Qingpu District
320826/0517/223400 涟水县 Lianshui County
320829/0517/223100 洪泽县 Hongze County
320830/0517/211700 盱眙县 Xuyi County
320831/0517/211600 金湖县 Jinhu County
320900/0517/224005 盐城市 Yancheng City
320902/0515/224005 亭湖区 Tinghu District
320903/0515/224055 盐都区 Yandu District
320921/0515/224600 响水县 Shangshui County
320922/0515/224500 滨海县 Binhai County
320923/0515/224400 阜宁县 Funing County

320924/0515/224300 射阳县 Sheyang County
320925/0515/224700 建湖县 Jianhu County
320981/0515/224200 东台市 Dongtai City
320982/0515/224100 大丰市 Dafeng City
321000/0514/225002 扬州市 Yangzhou City
321002/0514/225002 广陵区 Guangling District
321003/0514/225002 邗江区 Hanjiang District
321011/0514/225002 维扬区 Weiyang District
321023/0514/225800 宝应县 Baoying County
321081/0514/211400 仪征市 Yizheng City
321084/0514/225600 高邮市 Gaoyou City
321088/0514/225200 江都市 Jiangdu City
321100/0511/212001 镇江市 Zhenjiang City
321102/0511/212001 京口区 Jingkou District
321111/0511/212004 润州区 Runzhou District
321112/0511/212001 丹徒区 Dantu District
321181/0511/212300 丹阳市 Danyang City
321182/0511/212200 扬中市 Yangzhong City
321183/0511/212400 句容市 Jurong City
321200/0523/225300 泰州市 Taizhou City
321202/0523/225300 海陵区 Hailing District
321203/0523/225321 高港区 Gaogang District
321281/0523/225700 兴化市 Xinghua City
321282/0523/214500 靖江市 Jingjiang City
321283/0523/225400 泰兴市 Taixing City
321284/0523/225500 姜堰市 Jiangyan City
321300/0527/223800 宿迁市 Suqian City
321302/0527/223800 宿城区 Sucheng District
321311/0527/223800 宿豫区 Suyu District
321322/0527/223600 沭阳县 Shuyang County
321323/0527/223700 泗阳县 Siyang County
321324/0527/223900 泗洪县 Sihong County

11. 浙江省 Zhejiang Province

330100/0571/310026 杭州市 Hangzhou City
330102/0571/310002 上城区 Shangcheng District
330103/0571/310006 下城区 Xiacheng District
330104/0571/310016 江干区 Jianggan District
330105/0571/310011 拱墅区 Gongshu District
330106/0571/310013 西湖区 Xihu District
330108/0571/310051 滨江区 Binjiang District
330109/0571/311200 萧山区 Xiaoshan District
330110/0571/311100 余杭区 Yuhang District
330122/0571/311500 桐庐县 Tonglu County
330127/0571/311700 淳安县 Chun'an County
330182/0571/311600 建德市 Jiande City
330183/0571/311400 富阳市 Fuyang City
330185/0571/311300 临安市 Lin'an City
330200/0574/315000 宁波市 Ningbo City
330203/0574/315000 海曙区 Haishu District
330204/0574/315040 江东区 Jiangdong District
330205/0574/315020 江北区 Jiangbei District
330206/0574/315800 北仑区 Beilun District
330211/0574/315200 镇海区 Zhenhai District
330212/0574/315100 鄞州区 Yinzhou District
330225/0574/315700 象山县 Xiangshan County
330226/0574/315600 宁海县 Ninghai County
330281/0574/315400 余姚市 Yuyao City
330282/0574/315300 慈溪市 Cixi City
330283/0574/315500 奉化市 Fenghua City
330281/0574/315400 温州市 Wenzhou City
330282/0574/315300 鹿城区 Lucheng District
330283/0574/315500 龙湾区 Longwan District
330300/0577/325000 瓯海区 Ouhai District
330302/0577/325000 洞头县 Dongtou County
330303/0577/325013 永嘉县 Yongjia County
330304/0577/325005 平阳县 Pingyang County
330327/0577/325700 苍南县 Cangnan County
330324/0577/325100 文成县 Wencheng County
330329/0577/325500 泰顺县 Taishun County
330381/0577/325200 瑞安市 Rui'an City
330382/0577/325600 乐清市 Yueqing City
330400/0573/314000 嘉兴市 Jiaxing City
330402/0573/314001 南湖区 Nahu District
330411/0573/314001 秀洲区 Xiuzhou District
330421/0573/314100 嘉善县 Jiashan County
330424/0573/314300 海盐县 Haiyan County
330481/0573/314400 海宁市 Haining City
330482/0573/314200 平湖市 Pinghu City
330483/0573/314500 桐乡市 Tongxiang City
330500/0572/313000 湖州市 Huzhou City
330502/0572/313000 吴兴区 Wuxing District
330503/0572/313009 南浔区 Nanxun District
330521/0572/313200 德清县 Deqing County
330522/0572/313100 长兴县 Changxing County
330523/0572/313300 安吉县 Anji County
330600/0575/312000 绍兴市 Shaoxing City
330602/0575/312000 越城区 Yuecheng District
330621/0575/312000 绍兴县 Shaoxing County
330624/0575/312500 新昌县 Xinchang County
330681/0575/311800 诸暨市 Zhuji City
330682/0575/312300 上虞市 Shangyu City
330683/0575/312400 嵊州市 Shengzhou City
330700/0579/321000 金华市 Jinhua City
330702/0579/321000 婺城区 Wucheng District
330703/0579/321000 金东区 Jindong District
330723/0579/321200 武义县 Wuyi County
330726/0579/322200 浦江县 Pujiang County
330727/0579/322300 磐安县 Pan'an County
330781/0579/321100 兰溪市 Lanxi City
330782/0579/322000 义乌市 Yiwu City
330783/0579/322100 东阳市 Dongyang City
330784/0579/321300 永康市 Yongkang City
330800/0570/324002 衢州市 Quzhou City
330802/0570/324002 柯城区 Kecheng District
330803/0570/324100 衢江区 Qujiang District
330822/0570/324200 常山县 Changshah County
330824/0570/324300 开化县 Kaihua County
330825/0570/324400 龙游县 Longyou County
330881/0570/324100 江山市 Jiangshan City
330900/0580/316000 舟山市 Zhoushan City
330902/0580/316000 定海区 Dinghai District
330903/0580/316000 普陀区 Putuo District
330921/0580/316000 岱山县 Daishan County
330922/0580/202450 嵊泗县 Shengsi County
331000/0576/318000 台州市 Taizhou City
331002/0576/318000 椒江区 Jiaojiang District
331003/0576/318020 黄岩区 Huangyan District
331004/0576/318050 路桥区 Luqiao District
331021/0576/317600 玉环县 Yuhuan County
331022/0576/317100 三门县 Sanmen County
331023/0576/317200 天台县 Tiantai County
331024/0576/317300 仙居县 Xianju County
331081/0576/317500 温岭市 Wenling City
331082/0576/317000 临海市 Linhai City
331100/0578/323000 丽水市 Lishui City
331102/0578/323000 莲都区 Liandu District
331121/0578/323900 青田县 Qingtian County
331122/0578/321400 缙云县 Jinyun County
331123/0578/323300 遂昌县 Suichang County
331124/0578/323400 松阳县 Songyang County
331125/0578/323600 云和县 Yunhe County
331126/0578/323800 庆元县 Qingyuan County
331127/0578/323500 景宁畲族自治县 She Autonomous County of Jingning
331181/0578/323700 龙泉市 Longquan City

12. 安徽省 Anhui Province

340100/0551/230001 合肥市 Hefei City
340102/0551/230011 瑶海区 Yaohai District
340103/0551/230001 庐阳区 Luyang District
340104/0551/230031 蜀山区 Shushan District
340111/0551/230041 包河区 Baohe District
340121/0551/231100 长丰县 Changfeng County
340122/0551/231600 肥东县 Feidong County
340123/0551/231200 肥西县 Feixi County
340200/0553/241000 芜湖市 Wuhu City
340202/0553/241000 镜湖区 Jinghu District
340203/0553/241000 弋江区 Yijiang District
340207/0553/241000 鸠江区 Jiujiang District
340208/0553/241000 三山区 Sanshan District
340221/0553/241100 芜湖县 Wuhu County
340222/0553/241200 繁昌县 Fanchang County
340223/0553/241300 南陵县 Nanling County
340300/0552/233000 蚌埠市 Bengbu City
340302/0552/233000 龙子湖区 Longzihu District
340303/0552/233010 蚌山区 Bengshan District
340304/0552/233002 禹会区 Yuhui District
340311/0552/233002 淮上区 Huaishang District
340321/0552/233400 怀远县 Huaiyuan County
340322/0552/233300 五河县 Wuhe County
340323/0552/233700 固镇县 Guzhen County
340400/0554/232001 淮南市 Huainan City
340402/0554/232033 大通区 Datong District
340403/0554/232000 田家庵区 Tianjia'an District
340404/0554/232052 谢家集区 Xiejiaji District
340405/0554/232072 八公山区 Bagongshan District
340406/0554/232082 潘集区 Panji District
340421/0554/232100 凤台县 Fengtai County
340500/0555/243001 马鞍山市 Ma'anshan City
340502/0555/243021 金家庄区 Jinjiazhuang District
340503/0555/243000 花山区 Huashan District
340504/0555/243071 雨山区 Yushan District
340521/0555/243100 当涂县 Dangtu County
340600/0561/235000 淮北市 Huaibei City
340602/0561/235000 杜集区 Duji District
340603/0561/235000 相山区 Xiangshan District
340604/0561/235000 烈山区 Lieshan District
340621/0561/235100 濉溪县 Suixi County
340700/0562/244000 铜陵市 Tongling City
340702/0562/244000 铜官山区 Tongguanshan District
340703/0562/244000 狮子山区 Shizishan District
340711/0562/244000 郊区 Jiaoqu District
340721/0562/244100 铜陵县 Tongling County
340800/0556/246001 安庆市 Anqing City
340802/0556/246001 迎江区 Yingjiang District
340803/0556/246002 大观区 Daguan District
340811/0556/246003 宜秀区 Yixiu District
340822/0556/246100 怀宁县 Huaining County
340823/0556/246700 枞阳县 Zongyang County
340824/0556/246300 潜山县 Qianshan County
340825/0556/246400 太湖县 Taihu County
340826/0556/246500 宿松县 Susong County
340828/0556/246600 岳西县 Yuexi County
340881/0556/231400 桐城市 Tongcheng City
341000/0559/245000 黄山市 Huangshan City
341002/0559/245000 屯溪区 Tunxi District
341003/0559/242700 黄山区 Huangshan District
341004/0559/245061 徽州区 Huizhou District
341021/0559/245200 歙县 Shexian County
341022/0559/245400 休宁县 Xiuning County
341023/0559/245500 黟县 Yixian County
341024/0559/245600 祁门县 Qimen County
341100/0550/239000 滁州市 Chuzhou City
341102/0550/239000 琅琊区 Langya District
341103/0550/239000 南谯区 Nanqiao District
341122/0550/239200 来安县 Lai'an County
341124/0550/239500 全椒县 Quanjiao County
341125/0550/233200 定远县 Dingyuan County
341126/0550/233100 凤阳县 Fengyang County
341181/0550/239300 天长市 Tianchang City
341182/0550/239400 明光市 Minguang City
341200/0558/236033 阜阳市 Fuyang City
341202/0558/236001 颍州区 Yingzhou District
341203/0558/236058 颍东区 Yingdong District
341204/0558/236045 颍泉区 Yingquan District
341221/0558/236400 临泉县 Linquan County
341222/0558/236600 太和县 Taihe County
341225/0558/236300 阜南县 Funan County
341226/0558/236200 颍上县 Yingshang County
341282/0558/236500 界首市 Jieshou City
341300/0557/234000 宿州市 Suzhou City
341302/0557/234000 埇桥区 Yongqiao District
341321/0557/235300 砀山县 Dangshan County
341322/0557/235200 萧县 Xiaoxian County
341323/0557/234200 灵璧县 Lingbi County
341324/0557/234300 泗县 SiXian County
341400/0565/238000 巢湖市 Chaohu City
341402/0565/238000 居巢区 Juchao District
341421/0565/231500 庐江县 Lujiang County
341422/0565/238300 无为县 Wuwei County
341423/0565/238100 含山县 Hanshan County
341424/0565/238100 和县 Hexian County
341500/0564/237006 六安市 Liu'an City
341502/0564/237000 金安区 Jin'an District
341503/0564/237010 裕安区 Yu'an District
341521/0564/232200 寿县 Shouxian County
341522/0564/237400 霍邱县 Huoqiu County
341523/0564/231300 舒城县 Shucheng County
341524/0564/237300 金寨县 Jinzhai County
341525/0564/237200 霍山县 Huoshan County
341600/0558/236802 亳州市 Bozhou City
341602/0558/236800 谯城区 Qiaocheng District
341621/0558/233600 涡阳县 Guoyang County
341622/0558/233500 蒙城县 Mengcheng County
341623/0558/236700 利辛县 Lixin County
341700/0566/247100 池州市 Chizhou City
341702/0566/247100 贵池区 Guichi District
341721/0566/247200 东至县 Dongzhi County
341722/0566/245100 石台县 Shitai County
341723/0566/242800 青阳县 Qingyang County
341800/0563/242000 宣城市 Xuancheng City
341802/0563/242000 宣州区 Xuanzhou District
341821/0563/242100 郎溪县 Langxi County
341822/0563/242200 广德县 Guangde County
341823/0563/242500 泾县 Jingxian County
341824/0563/245300 绩溪县 Jixi County
341825/0563/242600 旌德县 Jingde County
341881/0563/242300 宁国市 Ningguo City

13. 福建省 Fujian Province

350100/0591/350001 福州市 Fuzhou City
350102/0591/350001 鼓楼区 Gulou District
350103/0591/350004 台江区 Taijiang District
350104/0591/350007 仓山区 Cangshan District
350105/0591/350015 马尾区 Mawei District
350111/0591/350011 晋安区 Jin'an District
350121/0591/350100 闽侯县 Minhou County
350122/0591/350500 连江县 Lianjiang County
350123/0591/350600 罗源县 Luoyuan County
350124/0591/350800 闽清县 Minqing County
350125/0591/350700 永泰县 Yongtai County
350128/0591/350400 平潭县 Pingtan County
350181/0591/350300 福清市 Fuqing City
350182/0591/350200 长乐市 Changle City

350200/0592/361003 厦门市 Xiamen City
350203/0592/361001 思明区 Siming District
350205/0592/361026 海沧区 Haicang District
350206/0592/361006 湖里区 Huli District
350211/0592/361021 集美区 Jimei District
350212/0592/361100 同安区 Tong'an District
350213/0592/361101 翔安区 Xiang'an District
350300/0594/351100 莆田市 Putian City
350302/0594/351100 城厢区 Chengxiang District
350303/0594/351111 涵江区 Hanjiang District
350304/0594/351100 荔城区 Licheng District
350305/0594/351152 秀屿区 Xiuyu District
350322/0594/351200 仙游县 Xianyou County
350400/0598/365000 三明市 Sanming City
350402/0598/365000 梅列区 Meilie District
350403/0598/365001 三元区 Sanyuan District
350421/0598/365200 明溪县 Mingxi County
350423/0598/365300 清流县 Qingliu County
350424/0598/365400 宁化县 Ninghua County
350425/0598/366100 大田县 Datian County
350426/0598/365100 尤溪县 Youxi County
350427/0598/365500 沙县 Shaxian County
350428/0598/353300 将乐县 Jiangle County
350429/0598/354400 泰宁县 Taining County
350430/0598/354500 建宁县 Jianning County
350481/0598/366000 永安市 Yong'an City
350500/0595/362000 泉州市 Quanzhou City
350502/0595/362000 鲤城区 Licheng District
350503/0595/362000 丰泽区 Fengze District
350504/0595/362011 洛江区 Luojiang District
350505/0595/362114 泉港区 Quangang District
350521/0595/362100 惠安县 Hui'an County
350524/0595/362400 安溪县 Anxi County
350525/0595/362600 永春县 Yongchun County
350526/0595/362500 德化县 Dehua County
350527/0595/362000 金门县 Jinmen County
350581/0595/362700 石狮市 Shishi City
350582/0595/362200 晋江市 Jinjiang City
350583/0595/362300 南安市 Nan'an City
350600/0596/363000 漳州市 Zhangzhou City
350602/0596/363000 芗城区 Xiangcheng District
350603/0596/363005 龙文区 Longwen District
350622/0596/363300 云霄县 Yunxiao County
350623/0596/363200 漳浦县 Zhangpu County
350624/0596/363500 诏安县 Zhao'an County
350625/0596/363900 长泰县 Changtai County
350626/0596/363400 东山县 Dongshan County
350627/0596/363600 南靖县 Nanjing County
350628/0596/363700 平和县 Pinghe County
350629/0596/363800 华安县 Hua'an County
350681/0596/363100 龙海市 Longhai City
350700/0599/353000 南平市 Nanping City
350702/0599/353000 延平区 Yanping District
350721/0599/353200 顺昌县 Shunchang County
350722/0599/353400 浦城县 Pucheng County
350723/0599/354100 光泽县 Guangze County
350724/0599/353500 松溪县 Songxi County
350725/0599/353600 政和县 Zhenghe County
350781/0599/354000 邵武市 Shaowu City
350782/0599/354300 武夷山市 Wuyishan City
350783/0599/353100 建瓯市 Jian'ou City
350784/0599/354200 建阳市 Jianyang City
350800/0597/364000 龙岩市 Longyan City
350802/0597/364000 新罗区 Xinluo District
350821/0597/366300 长汀县 Changting County
350822/0597/364100 永定县 Yongding County
350823/0597/364200 上杭县 Shanghang County
350824/0597/364300 武平县 Wuping County
350825/0597/366200 连城县 Liancheng County
350881/0597/364400 漳平市 Zhangping City
350900/0593/352100 宁德市 Ningde City
350902/0593/352100 蕉城区 Jiaocheng District
350921/0593/355100 霞浦县 Xiapu County
350922/0593/352200 古田县 Gutian County
350923/0593/352300 屏南县 Pingnan County
350924/0593/355500 寿宁县 Shouning County
350925/0593/355400 周宁县 Zhouning County
350926/0593/355300 柘荣县 Zherong County
350981/0593/355000 福安市 Fu'an City
350982/0593/355200 福鼎市 Fuding City

14. 江西省 Jiangxi Province

360100/0791/330008 南昌市 Nanchang City
360102/0791/330006 东湖区 Donghu District
360103/0791/330009 西湖区 Xihu District
360104/0791/330001 青云谱区 Qingyunpu District
360105/0791/330004 湾里区 Wanli District
360111/0791/330029 青山湖区 Qingshanhu District
360121/0791/330200 南昌县 Nanchang County
360122/0791/330100 新建县 Xinjian County
360123/0791/330500 安义县 Anyi County
360124/0791/331700 进贤县 Jinxian County
360200/0798/333000 景德镇市 Jingdezhen City
360202/0798/333000 昌江区 Changjiang District
360203/0798/333000 珠山区 Zhushan District
360222/0798/333400 浮梁县 Fuliang County
360281/0798/333000 乐平市 Leping City
360300/0799/337000 萍乡市 Pingxiang City
360302/0799/337000 安源区 Anyuan District
360313/0799/337016 湘东区 Xiangdong District
360321/0799/337100 莲花县 Lianhua County
360322/0799/337009 上栗县 Shangli County
360323/0799/337200 芦溪县 Luxi County
360400/0792/332000 九江市 Jiujiang City
360402/0792/332005 庐山区 Lushan District
360403/0792/332000 浔阳区 Xunyang District
360421/0792/332100 九江县 Jiujiang County
360423/0792/332300 武宁县 Wuning County
360424/0792/332400 修水县 Xiushui County
360425/0792/330300 永修县 Yongxiu County
360426/0792/330400 德安县 De'an County
360427/0792/332800 星子县 Xingzi County
360428/0792/332600 都昌县 Duchang County
360429/0792/332500 湖口县 Hukou County
360430/0792/332700 彭泽县 Pengze County
360481/0792/332200 瑞昌市 Ruichang City
360500/0790/338025 新余市 Xinyu City
360502/0790/338025 渝水区 Yushui District
360521/0790/336600 分宜县 Fenyi County
360600/0701/335000 鹰潭市 Yingtan City
360602/0701/335000 月湖区 Yuehu District
360622/0701/335200 余江县 Yujiang County
360681/0701/335400 贵溪市 Guixi City
360700/0797/341000 赣州市 Ganzhou City
360702/0797/341000 章贡区 Zhanggong District
360721/0797/341100 赣县 Ganxian County
360722/0797/341600 信丰县 Xinfeng County
360723/0797/341500 大余县 Dayu County
360724/0797/341200 上犹县 Shangyou County
360725/0797/341300 崇义县 Chongyi County
360726/0797/342100 安远县 Anyuan County
360727/0797/341700 龙南县 Longnan County
360728/0797/341900 定南县 Dingnan County
360729/0797/341800 全南县 Quannan County
360730/0797/342800 宁都县 Ningdu County
360731/0797/342300 于都县 Yudu County
360732/0797/342400 兴国县 Xingguo County
360733/0797/342600 会昌县 Huichang County

360734/0797/342200 寻乌县 Xunwu County
360735/0797/342700 石城县 Shicheng County
360781/0797/342500 瑞金市 Rujin City
360782/0797/341400 南康市 Nankang City
360800/0796/343000 吉安市 Ji'an City
360802/0796/343000 吉州区 Jizhou District
360803/0796/343009 青原区 Qingyuan District
360821/0796/343100 吉安县 Ji'an County
360822/0796/331600 吉水县 Jishui County
360823/0796/331409 峡江县 Xiajiang County
360824/0796/331300 新干县 Xingan County
360825/0796/331500 永丰县 Yongfeng County
360826/0796/343700 泰和县 Taihe County
360827/0796/343900 遂川县 Suichuan County
360828/0796/343800 万安县 Wan'an County
360829/0796/343200 安福县 Anfu County
360830/0796/343400 永新县 Yongxin County
360881/0796/343600 井冈山市 Jinggangshan City
360900/0795/336000 宜春市 Yichun City
360902/0795/336000 袁州区 Yuanzhou District
360921/0795/330700 奉新县 Fengxin County
360922/0795/336100 万载县 Wanzai County
360923/0795/336400 上高县 Shanggao County
360924/0795/336300 宜丰县 Yifeng County
360925/0795/330600 靖安县 Jing'an County
360926/0795/336200 铜鼓县 Tonggu County
360981/0795/331100 丰城市 Fengcheng City
360982/0795/331200 樟树市 Zhangshu City
360983/0795/330800 高安市 Gao'an City
361000/0794/344000 抚州市 Fuzhou City
361002/0794/344000 临川区 Linchuan District
361021/0794/344700 南城县 Nancheng County
361022/0794/344600 黎川县 Lichuan County
361023/0794/344500 南丰县 Nanfeng County
361024/0794/344200 崇仁县 Chongren County
361025/0794/344300 乐安县 Le'an County
361026/0794/344400 宜黄县 Yihuang County
361027/0794/344800 金溪县 Jinxi County
361028/0794/335300 资溪县 Zixi County
361029/0794/331800 东乡县 Dongxiang County
361030/0794/344900 广昌县 Guangchang County
361100/0793/334000 上饶市 Shangrao City
361102/0793/334000 信州区 Xinzhou District
361121/0793/334100 上饶县 Shangrao County
361122/0793/334600 广丰县 Guangfeng County
361123/0793/334700 玉山县 Yushan County
361124/0793/334500 铅山县 Qianshan County
361125/0793/334300 横峰县 Hengfeng County
361126/0793/334400 弋阳县 Yiyang County
361127/0793/335100 余干县 Yugan County
361128/0793/333100 鄱阳县 Poyang County
361129/0793/335500 万年县 Wannian County
361130/0793/333200 婺源县 Wuyuan County
361181/0793/334200 德兴市 Dexing City

15. 山东省 Shandong Province

370100/0531/250001 济南市 Jinan City
370102/0531/250014 历下区 Lixia District
370103/0531/250001 市中区 Shizhong District
370104/0531/250022 槐荫区 Huaiyin District
370105/0531/250031 天桥区 Tianqiao District
370112/0531/250100 历城区 Licheng District
370113/0531/250300 长清区 Changqing District
370124/0531/250400 平阴县 Pingyin County
370125/0531/251400 济阳县 Jiyang County
370126/0531/251600 商河县 Shanghe County
370181/0531/250200 章丘市 Zhangqiu City
370200/0532/266001 青岛市 Qingdao City
370202/0532/266001 市南区 Shiynan District
370203/0532/266011 市北区 Shibei District
370205/0532/266031 四方区 Sifang District
370211/0532/266500 黄岛区 Huangdao District
370212/0532/266100 崂山区 Laoshan District
370213/0532/266021 李沧区 Licang District
370214/0532/266041 城阳区 Chengyang District
370281/0532/266300 胶州市 Jiaozhou City
370282/0532/266200 即墨市 Jimo City
370283/0532/266700 平度市 Pingdu City
370284/0532/266400 胶南市 Jiaonan City
370285/0532/266600 莱西市 Laixi City
370300/0533/255100 淄博市 Zibo City
370302/0533/255100 淄川区 Zichuan District
370303/0533/255022 张店区 Zhangdian District
370304/0533/255200 博山区 Boshan District
370305/0533/255400 临淄区 Linzi District
370306/0533/255300 周村区 Zhoucun District
370321/0533/256400 桓台县 Huantai County
370322/0533/256300 高青县 Gaoqing County
370323/0533/256100 沂源县 Yiyuan County
370400/0632/277101 枣庄市 Zaozhuang City
370402/0632/277101 市中区 Shizhong District
370403/0632/277000 薛城区 Xuecheng District
370404/0632/277300 峄城区 Yicheng District
370405/0632/277400 台儿庄区 Tai'erzhuang District
370406/0632/277200 山亭区 Shanting District
370481/0632/277500 滕州市 Tengzhou City
370500/0546/257093 东营市 Dongying City
370502/0546/257029 东营区 Dongying District
370503/0546/257200 河口区 Hekou District
370521/0546/257500 垦利县 Kenli County
370522/0546/257400 利津县 Lijin County
370523/0546/257300 广饶县 Guangrao County
370600/0535/264010 烟台市 Yantai City
370602/0535/264001 芝罘区 Zhifu District
370611/0535/265500 福山区 Fushan District
370612/0535/264100 牟平区 Mouping District
370613/0535/264600 莱山区 Laishan District
370634/0535/265800 长岛县 Changdao County
370681/0535/265700 龙口市 Longkou City
370682/0535/265200 莱阳市 Laiyang City
370683/0535/261400 莱州市 Laizhou City
370684/0535/265600 蓬莱市 Penglai City
370685/0535/265400 招远市 Zhaoyuan City
370686/0535/265300 栖霞市 Qixia City
370687/0535/265100 海阳市 Haiyang City
370700/0536/261041 潍坊市 Weifang City
370702/0536/261021 潍城区 Weicheng District
370703/0536/261100 寒亭区 Hanting District
370704/0536/261200 坊子区 Fangzi District
370705/0536/261031 奎文区 Kuiwen District
370724/0536/262600 临朐县 Linqu County
370725/0536/262400 昌乐县 Changle County
370781/0536/262500 青州市 Qingzhou City
370782/0536/262200 诸城市 Zhucheng City
370783/0536/262700 寿光市 Shouguang City
370784/0536/262100 安丘市 Anqiu City
370785/0536/261500 高密市 Gaomi City
370786/0536/261300 昌邑市 Changyi City
370800/0537/272119 济宁市 Jining City
370802/0537/272133 市中区 Shizhong District
370811/0537/272113 任城区 Rencheng District
370826/0537/277600 微山县 Weishan County
370827/0537/272300 鱼台县 Yutai County
370828/0537/272200 金乡县 Jinxiang County
370829/0537/272400 嘉祥县 Jiaxiang County
370830/0537/272501 汶上县 Wenshang County
370831/0537/273200 泗水县 Sishui County
370832/0537/272600 梁山县 Liangshan County

370881/0537/273100 曲阜市 Qufu City
370882/0537/272000 兖州市 Yanzhou City
370883/0537/273500 邹城市 Zoucheng City
370900/0538/271000 泰安市 Tai'an City
370902/0538/271000 泰山区 Taishan District
370911/0538/271000 岱岳区 Daiyue District
370921/0538/271400 宁阳县 Ningyang County
370923/0538/271500 东平县 Dongping County
370982/0538/271200 新泰市 Xintai City
370983/0538/271600 肥城市 Feicheng City
371000/0631/264200 威海市 Weihai City
371002/0631/264200 环翠区 Huancui District
371081/0631/264400 文登市 Wendeng City
371082/0631/264300 荣成市 Rongcheng City
371083/0631/264500 乳山市 Rushan City
371100/0633/276800 日照市 Rizhao City
371102/0633/276800 东港区 Donggang District
371103/0633/276808 岚山区 Lanshan District
371121/0633/262300 五莲县 Wulian County
371122/0633/276500 莒县 Juxian County
371200/0634/271100 莱芜市 Laiwu City
371202/0634/271100 莱城区 Laicheng District
371203/0634/271100 钢城区 Gangcheng District
371300/0539/276001 临沂市 Linyi City
371302/0539/276002 兰山区 Lanshan District
371311/0539/276022 罗庄区 Luozhuang District
371312/0539/276034 河东区 Hedong District
371321/0539/276300 沂南县 Yinan County
371322/0539/276100 郯城县 Tancheng County
371323/0539/276400 沂水县 Yishui County
371324/0539/277700 苍山县 Cangshan County
371325/0539/273400 费县 Feixian County
371326/0539/273300 平邑县 Pingyi County
371327/0539/276600 莒南县 Junan County
371328/0539/276200 蒙阴县 Mengyin County
371329/0539/276700 临沭县 Linshu County
371400/0534/253012 德州市 Dezhou City
371402/0534/253011 德城区 Decheng District
371421/0534/253500 陵县 Lingxian County
371422/0534/253400 宁津县 Ninjin County
371423/0534/253700 庆云县 Qingyun County
371424/0534/251500 临邑县 Linyi County
371425/0534/251100 齐河县 Qihe County
371426/0534/253100 平原县 Pingyuan County
371427/0534/253200 夏津县 Xiajin County
371428/0534/253300 武城县 Wucheng County
371481/0534/253600 乐陵市 Leling City
371482/0534/251200 禹城市 Yucheng City
371500/0635/252052 聊城市 Liaocheng City
371502/0635/252000 东昌府区 Dongchangfu District
371521/0635/252300 阳谷县 Yanggu County
371522/0635/252400 莘县 Shenxian County
371523/0635/252100 茌平县 Chiping County
371524/0635/252200 东阿县 Dong'e County
371525/0635/252500 冠县 Guanxian County
371526/0635/252800 高唐县 Gaotang County
371581/0635/252600 临清市 Linqing City
371600/0543/256619 滨州市 Binzhou City
371602/0543/256613 滨城区 Bincheng District
371621/0543/251700 惠民县 Huimin County
371622/0543/251800 阳信县 Yangxin County
371623/0543/251900 无棣县 Wudi County
371624/0543/256800 沾化县 Zhanhua County
371625/0543/256500 博兴县 Boxing County
371626/0543/256200 邹平县 Zouping County
371700/0530/274020 菏泽市 Heze City
371702/0530/274009 牡丹区 Mudan District
371721/0530/274400 曹县 Caoxian County
371722/0530/274300 单县 Shanxian County
371723/0530/274200 成武县 Chengwu County
371724/0530/274900 巨野县 Juye County
371725/0530/274700 郓城县 Yuncheng County
371726/0530/274600 鄄城县 Juancheng County
371727/0530/274100 定陶县 Dingtao County
371728/0530/274500 东明县 Dongming County

16. 河南省 Henan Province

410100/0371/450000 郑州市 Zhengzhou City
410102/0371/450007 中原区 Zhongyuan District
410103/0371/450052 二七区 Erqi District
410104/0371/450000 管城回族区 Guancheng Huizu District
410105/0371/450003 金水区 Jinshui District
410106/0371/450041 上街区 Shangjie District
410108/0371/450053 惠济区 Huiji District
410122/0371/451450 中牟县 Zhongmou County
410181/0371/451200 巩义市 Gongyi City
410182/0371/450100 荥阳市 Xingyang City
410183/0371/452300 新密市 Xinmi City
410184/0371/451100 新郑市 Xinzheng City
410185/0371/452470 登封市 Dengfeng City
410200/0378/475001 开封市 Kaifeng City
410202/0378/475100 龙亭区 Longting District
410203/0378/475000 顺河回族区 Shunhe Huizu District
410204/0378/475000 鼓楼区 Gulou District
410205/0378/475003 禹王台区 Yuwangtai District
410211/0378/475002 金明区 Jinming District
410221/0378/475200 杞县 Qixian County
410222/0378/475400 通许县 Tongxu County
410223/0378/475500 尉氏县 Weishi County
410224/0378/475100 开封县 Kaifeng County
410225/0378/475300 兰考县 Lankao County
410300/0379/471000 洛阳市 Luoyang City
410302/0379/471002 老城区 Laocheng District
410303/0379/471000 西工区 Xigong District
410304/0379/471002 瀍河回族区 Chanhe Huizu District
410305/0379/471003 涧西区 Jianxi District
410306/0379/471012 吉利区 Jili District
410311/0379/471000 洛龙区 Luolong District
410322/0379/471100 孟津县 Mengjin County
410323/0379/471800 新安县 Xin'an County
410324/0379/471500 栾川县 Luanchuan County
410325/0379/471400 嵩县 Songxian County
410326/0379/471200 汝阳县 Ruyang County
410327/0379/471600 宜阳县 Yiyang County
410328/0379/471700 洛宁县 Luoning County
410329/0379/471300 伊川县 Yichuan County
410381/0379/471900 偃师市 Yanshi City
410400/0375/467000 平顶山市 Pingdingshan City
410402/0375/467002 新华区 Xinhua District
410403/0375/467021 卫东区 Weidong District
410404/0375/467045 石龙区 Shilong District
410411/0375/467000 湛河区 Zhanhe District
410421/0375/467400 宝丰县 Baofeng County
410422/0375/467200 叶县 Yexian County
410423/0375/467300 鲁山县 Lushan County
410425/0375/467100 郏县 Jiaxian County
410481/0375/462500 舞钢市 Wugang City
410482/0375/467500 汝州市 Ruzhou City
410500/0372/455000 安阳市 Anyang City
410502/0372/455000 文峰区 Wenfeng District
410503/0372/455001 北关区 Beiguan District
410505/0372/455004 殷都区 Yindu District
410506/0372/455001 龙安区 Long'an District
410522/0372/455000 安阳县 Anyang County
410523/0372/456150 汤阴县 Tangyang County
410526/0372/456400 滑县 Huaxian County
410527/0372/456300 内黄县 Neihuang County
410581/0372/456550 林州市 Linzhou City

410600/0392/458030 鹤壁市 Hebi City
410602/0392/458010 鹤山区 Heshan District
410603/0392/458000 山城区 Shancheng District
410611/0392/458000 淇滨区 Qibin District
410621/0392/456250 浚县 Xunxian County
410622/0392/456750 淇县 Qixian County
410700/0373/453000 新乡市 Xinxiang City
410702/0373/453000 红旗区 Hongqi District
410703/0373/453000 卫滨区 Weibin District
410704/0373/453011 凤泉区 Fengquan District
410711/0373/453002 牧野区 Muye District
410721/0373/453700 新乡县 Xinxiang County
410724/0373/453800 获嘉县 Huojia County
410725/0373/453500 原阳县 Yuanyang County
410726/0373/453200 延津县 Yanjin County
410727/0373/453300 封丘县 Fengqiu County
410728/0373/453400 长垣县 Changyuan County
410781/0373/453100 卫辉市 Weihui City
410782/0373/453600 辉县市 Huixian City
410800/0391/454002 焦作市 Jiaozuo City
410802/0391/454000 解放区 Jiefang District
410803/0391/454191 中站区 Zhongzhan District
410804/0391/454171 马村区 Macun District
410811/0391/454002 山阳区 Shanyang District
410821/0391/454350 修武县 Xiuwu County
410822/0391/454450 博爱县 Bo'ai County
410823/0391/454950 武陟县 Wuzhi County
410825/0391/454850 温县 Wenxian County
410882/0391/454550 沁阳市 Qinyang City
410883/0391/454750 孟州市 Mengzhou City
410900/0393/457000 濮阳市 Puyang City
410902/0393/457001 华龙区 Hualong District
410922/0393/457300 清丰县 Qingfeng County
410923/0393/457400 南乐县 Nanle County
410926/0393/457500 范县 Fanxian County
410927/0393/457600 台前县 Taiqian County
410928/0393/457100 濮阳县 Puyang County
411000/0374/461000 许昌市 Xuchang City
411002/0374/461000 魏都区 Wedu District
411023/0374/461100 许昌县 Xuchang County
411024/0374/461200 鄢陵县 Yanling District
411025/0374/461700 襄城区 Xiangcheng District
411081/0374/461600 禹州市 Yuzhou City
411082/0374/461500 长葛市 Changge City
411100/0395/462000 漯河市 Luohe City
411102/0395/462000 源汇区 Yuanhui District
411103/0395/462300 郾城区 Yancheng District
411104/0395/462300 召陵区 Zhaoling District
411121/0395/462400 舞阳县 Wuyang County
411122/0395/462600 临颍县 Linying County
411200/0398/472000 三门峡市 Sanmenxia City
411202/0398/472000 湖滨区 Hubin District
411221/0398/472400 渑池县 Mianchi County
411222/0398/472100 陕县 Shanxian County
411224/0398/472200 卢氏县 Lushi County
411281/0398/472300 义马市 Yima City
411282/0398/472500 灵宝市 Lingbao City
411300/0377/473002 南阳市 Nanyang City
411302/0377/473001 宛城区 Wancheng District
411303/0377/473003 卧龙区 Wolong District
411321/0377/474650 南召县 Nanzhao County
411322/0377/473200 方城县 Fangcheng County
411323/0377/474550 西峡县 Xixia County
411324/0377/474250 镇平县 Zhenping County
411325/0377/474350 内乡县 Neixiang County
411326/0377/474450 淅川县 Xichuan County
411327/0377/473300 社旗县 Sheqi County
411328/0377/473400 唐河县 Tanghe County
411329/0377/473500 新野县 Xinye County
411330/0377/474750 桐柏县 Tongbai County
411381/0377/474150 邓州市 Dengzhou City
411400/0370/476000 商丘市 Shangqiu City
411402/0370/476000 梁园区 Liangyuan District
411403/0370/476100 睢阳区 Suiyang District
411421/0370/476800 民权县 Minquan County
411422/0370/476900 睢县 Suixian County
411423/0370/476700 宁陵县 Ningling County
411424/0370/476200 柘城县 Tuocheng County
411425/0370/476300 虞城县 Yucheng County
411426/0370/476400 夏邑县 Xiayi County
411481/0370/476600 永城市 Yongcheng City
411500/0376/464000 信阳市 Xinyang City
411502/0376/464000 浉河区 Shihe District
411503/0376/464100 平桥区 Pingqiao District
411521/0376/464200 罗山县 Luoshan County
411522/0376/465450 光山县 Guangshan County
411523/0376/465550 新县 Xinxian County
411524/0376/465350 商城县 Shangcheng County
411525/0376/465250 固始县 Gushi County
411526/0376/465150 潢川县 Huangchuan County
411527/0376/464400 淮滨县 Huaibin County
411528/0376/464300 息县 Xixian County
411600/0394/466000 周口市 Zhoukou City
411602/0394/466000 川汇区 Chuanhui District
411621/0394/461300 扶沟县 Fugou County
411622/0394/466000 西华县 Xihua County
411623/0394/466100 商水县 Shangshui County
411624/0394/466300 沈丘县 Shenqiu County
411625/0394/477150 郸城县 Dancheng County
411626/0394/466700 淮阳县 Huaiyang County
411627/0394/461400 太康县 Taikang County
411628/0394/477200 鹿邑县 Luyi County
411681/0394/466200 项城市 Xiangcheng City
411700/0396/463000 驻马店市 Zhumadian City
411702/0396/463000 驿城区 Yicheng District
411721/0396/463900 西平县 Xiping County
411722/0396/463800 上蔡县 Shangcai County
411723/0396/463400 平舆县 Pingyu County
411724/0396/463600 正阳县 Zhengyang County
411725/0396/463200 确山县 Queshan County
411726/0396/463700 泌阳县 Biyang County
411727/0396/463300 汝南县 Runan County
411728/0396/463100 遂平县 Suiping County
411729/0396/463500 新蔡县 Xincai County
419001/0391/454650 济源市 Jiyuan City

17. 湖北省 Hubei Province

420100/027/430014 武汉市 Wuhan City
420102/027/430014 江岸区 Jian'an District
420103/027/430021 江汉区 Jianghan District
420104/027/430033 硚口区 Qiaokou District
420105/027/430050 汉阳区 Hanyang District
420106/027/430061 武昌区 Wuchang District
420107/027/430080 青山区 Qingshan District
420111/027/430070 洪山区 Hongshan District
420112/027/430040 东西湖区 Dongxihu District
420113/027/430090 汉南区 Hannan District
420114/027/430100 蔡甸区 Caidian District
420115/027/430200 江夏区 Jiangxia District
420116/027/432200 黄陂区 Huangpi District
420117/027/431400 新洲区 Xinzhou District
420200/0714/435003 黄石市 Huangshi City
420202/0714/435000 黄石港区 Huangshigang District
420203/0714/435001 西塞山区 Xisaishan District
420204/0714/435005 下陆区 Xialu District
420205/0714/435006 铁山区 Tieshan District
420222/0714/435200 阳新县 Yangxin County
420281/0714/435100 大冶市 Daye City

420300/0719/442000 十堰市 Shiyan City
420302/0719/442012 茅箭区 Maojian District
420303/0719/442001 张湾区 Zhangwan District
420321/0719/442500 郧县 Yunxian County
420322/0719/442600 郧西县 Yunxi County
420323/0719/442200 竹山县 Zhushan County
420324/0719/442300 竹溪县 Zhuxi County
420325/0719/442100 房县 Fangxian County
420381/0719/442700 丹江口市 Danjiangkou City
420500/0717/443000 宜昌市 Yichang City
420502/0717/443000 西陵区 Xiling District
420503/0717/443001 伍家岗区 Wujiagang District
420504/0717/443006 点军区 Dianjun District
420505/0717/443007 猇亭区 Xiaoting District
420506/0717/443100 夷陵区 Yiling District
420525/0717/444200 远安县 Yuan'an County
420526/0717/443711 兴山县 Xingshan County
420527/0717/443600 秭归县 Zigui County
420528/0717/443500 长阳土家族自治县 Tujia Autonomous County of Changyang
420529/0717/443400 五峰土家族自治县 Tujia Autonomous County of Wufeng
420581/0717/443300 宜都市 Yidu City
420582/0717/444100 当阳市 Dangyang City
420583/0717/443200 枝江市 Zhijiang City
420600/0710/441021 襄樊市 Xiangfan City
420602/0710/441021 襄城区 Xiangcheng District
420606/0710/441001 樊城区 Fancheng District
420607/0710/441100 襄阳区 Xiangyang District
420624/0710/441500 南漳县 Nanzhang County
420625/0710/441700 谷城县 Gucheng County
420626/0710/441600 保康县 Baokang County
420682/0710/441800 老河口市 Laohekou City
420683/0710/441200 枣阳市 Zaoyang City
420684/0710/441400 宜城市 Yicheng City
420700/0711/436000 鄂州市 Ezhou City
420702/0711/436064 梁子湖区 Liangzihu District
420703/0711/436030 华容区 Huarong District
420704/0711/436000 鄂城区 Echeng District
420800/0724/448000 荆门市 Jingmen City
420802/0724/448004 东宝区 Dongbao District
420804/0724/448124 掇刀区 Duodao District
420821/0724/431800 京山县 Jingshan County
420822/0724/448200 沙洋县 Shayang County
420881/0724/431900 钟祥市 Zhongxiang City
420900/0712/432100 孝感市 Xiaogan City
420902/0712/432100 孝南区 Xiaonan District
420921/0712/432900 孝昌县 Xiaochang County
420922/0712/432800 大悟县 Dawu County
420923/0712/432500 云梦县 Yunmeng County
420981/0712/432400 应城市 Yingcheng City
420982/0712/432600 安陆市 Anlu City
420984/0712/432300 汉川市 Hanchuan City
421000/0716/434000 荆州市 Jingzhou City
421002/0716/434000 沙市区 Shashi District
421003/0716/434020 荆州区 Jingzhou District
421022/0716/434300 公安县 Gong'an County
421023/0716/433300 监利县 Jianli County
421024/0716/434101 江陵县 Jiangling County
421081/0716/434400 石首市 Shishou City
421083/0716/433200 洪湖市 Honghu City
421087/0716/434200 松滋市 Songzi City
421100/0713/438000 黄冈市 Huanggang City
421102/0713/438000 黄州区 Huangzhou District
421121/0713/438000 团风县 Tuanfeng County
421122/0713/438401 红安县 Hong'an County
421123/0713/438600 罗田县 Luotian County
421124/0713/438700 英山县 Yingshan County
421125/0713/438200 浠水县 Xishui County
421126/0713/435300 蕲春县 Qichun County
421127/0713/435500 黄梅县 Huangmei County
421181/0713/438300 麻城市 Macheng City
421182/0713/435400 武穴市 Wuxue City
421200/0715/437000 咸宁市 Xianning City
421202/0715/437000 咸安区 Xian'an District
421221/0715/437200 嘉鱼县 Jiayu County
421222/0715/437400 通城县 Tongcheng County
421223/0715/437500 崇阳县 Chongyang County
421224/0715/437600 通山县 Tongshan County
421281/0715/437300 赤壁市 Chibi City
421300/0722/441300 随州市 Suizhou City
421302/0722/441300 曾都区 Zengdu District
421381/0722/432700 广水市 Guangshui City
422800/0718/445000 恩施土家族苗族自治州 Tujia-Miao Autonomous Prefecture of Enshi
422801/0718/445000 恩施市 Enshi City
422802/0718/445400 利川市 Lichuan City
422822/0718/445300 建始县 Jianshi County
422823/0718/444300 巴东县 Badong County
422825/0718/445500 宣恩县 Xuan'en County
422826/0718/445600 咸丰县 Xianfeng County
422827/0718/445700 来凤县 Laifeng County
422828/0718/445800 鹤峰县 Hefeng County
429004/0728/433000 仙桃市 Xiantao City
429005/0728/433100 潜江市 Qianjiang City
429006/0728/431700 天门市 Tianmen City
429021/0728/442400 神农架林区 Shennongjia Forest District

18. 湖南省 Hunan Province

430100/0731/410005 长沙市 Changsha City
430102/0731/410011 芙蓉区 Furong District
430103/0731/410011 天心区 Tianxin District
430104/0731/410006 岳麓区 Yuelu District
430105/0731/410008 开福区 Kaifu District
430111/0731/410011 雨花区 Yuhua District
430121/0731/410100 长沙县 Changsha County
430122/0731/410200 望城县 Wangcheng County
430124/0731/410600 宁乡县 Ningxiang County
430181/0731/410300 浏阳市 Liuyang City
430200/0733/412000 株洲市 Zhuzhou City
430202/0733/412000 荷塘区 Hetang District
430203/0733/412000 芦淞区 Lusong District
430204/0733/412005 石峰区 Shifeng District
430211/0733/412007 天元区 Tianyuan District
430221/0733/412100 株洲县 Zhuzhou County
430223/0733/412300 攸县 Youxian County
430224/0733/412400 茶陵县 Chaling County
430225/0733/412500 炎陵县 Yanling County
430281/0733/412200 醴陵市 Liling City
430300/0732/411000 湘潭市 Xiangtan City
430302/0732/411100 雨湖区 Yuhu District
430304/0732/411001 岳塘区 Yuetang District
430321/0732/411228 湘潭县 Xiangtan County
430381/0732/411400 湘乡市 Xiangxiang City
430382/0732/411300 韶山市 Shanshan City
430400/0734/421001 衡阳市 Hengyang City
430405/0734/421002 珠晖区 Zhuhui District
430406/0734/421001 雁峰区 Yanfeng District
430407/0734/421001 石鼓区 Shigu District
430408/0734/421001 蒸湘区 Zhengxiang District
430412/0734/421900 南岳区 Nanyue District
430421/0734/421200 衡阳县 Hengyang County
430422/0734/421131 衡南县 Hengnan County
430423/0734/421300 衡山县 Hengshan County
430424/0734/421400 衡东县 Hengdong County
430426/0734/421600 祁东县 Qidong County
430481/0734/421800 耒阳市 Leiyang City
430482/0734/421500 常宁市 Changning City

430500/0739/422000 邵阳市 Shaoyang City
430502/0739/422001 双清区 Shuangqing District
430503/0739/422000 大祥区 Daxiang District
430511/0739/422007 北塔区 Beita District
430521/0739/422800 邵东县 Shaodong County
430522/0739/422900 新邵县 Xinshao County
430523/0739/422100 邵阳县 Shaoyang County
430524/0739/422200 隆回县 Longhui County
430525/0739/422300 洞口县 Dongkou County
430527/0739/422600 绥宁县 Suining County
430528/0739/422700 新宁县 Xinning County
430529/0739/422500 城步苗族自治县 Miao Autonomous County of Chengbu
430581/0739/422400 武冈市 Wugang City
430600/0730/414000 岳阳市 Yueyang City
430602/0730/414000 岳阳楼区 Yueyanglou District
430603/0730/414009 云溪区 Yunxi District
430611/0730/414005 君山区 Junshan District
430621/0730/414100 岳阳县 Yueyang County
430623/0730/414200 华容县 Huarong County
430624/0730/410005 湘阴县 Xiangyin County
430626/0730/414500 平江县 Pingjiang County
430681/0730/414400 汨罗市 Miluo City
430682/0730/414300 临湘市 Linxiang City
430700/0736/415000 常德市 Changde City
430702/0736/415000 武陵区 Wuling District
430703/0736/415101 鼎城区 Dingcheng District
430721/0736/415600 安乡县 Anxiang County
430722/0736/415900 汉寿县 Hanshou County
430723/0736/415500 澧县 Lixian County
430724/0736/415200 临澧县 Linli County
430725/0736/415700 桃源县 Taoyuan County
430726/0736/415300 石门县 Shimen County
430781/0736/415400 津市市 Jinshi City
430800/0744/427000 张家界市 Zhangjiajie City
430802/0744/427000 永定区 Yongding District
430811/0744/427400 武陵源区 Wulingyuan District
430821/0744/427200 慈利县 Cili County
430822/0744/427100 桑植县 Sangzhi County
430900/0737/413000 益阳市 Yiyang City
430902/0737/413001 资阳区 Ziyang District
430903/0737/413002 赫山区 Heshan District
430921/0737/413200 南县 Nanxian County
430922/0737/413400 桃江县 Taojiang County
430923/0737/413500 安化县 Anhua County
430981/0737/413100 沅江市 Yuanjiang City
431000/0735/423000 郴州市 Chenzhou City
431002/0735/423000 北湖区 Beihu District
431003/0735/423000 苏仙区 Suxian District
431021/0735/424400 桂阳县 Guiyang County
431022/0735/424200 宜章县 Yizhang County
431023/0735/423300 永兴县 Yongxing County
431024/0735/424500 嘉禾县 Jiahe County
431025/0735/424300 临武县 Linwu County
431026/0735/424100 汝城县 Rucheng County
431027/0735/423500 桂东县 Guidong County
431028/0735/423600 安仁县 Anren County
431081/0735/423400 资兴市 Zixing City
431100/0746/425000 永州市 Yongzhou City
431102/0746/425000 零陵区 Lingling District
431103/0746/425100 冷水滩区 Lengshuitan District
431121/0746/426100 祁阳县 Qiyang County
431122/0746/425900 东安县 Dong'an County
431123/0746/425200 双牌县 Shuangpai County
431124/0746/425300 道县 Daoxian County
431125/0746/425400 江永县 Jiangyong County
431126/0746/425600 宁远县 Ningyuan County
431127/0746/425800 蓝山县 Lanshan County
431128/0746/425700 新田县 Xintian County
431129/0746/425500 江华瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Jianghua
431200/0745/418000 怀化市 Huaihua City
431202/0745/418000 鹤城区 Hecheng District
431221/0745/418005 中方县 Zhongfang County
431222/0745/419600 沅陵县 Yuanling County
431223/0745/419500 辰溪县 Chenxi County
431224/0745/419300 溆浦县 Xupu County
431225/0745/418300 会同县 Huitong County
431226/0745/419400 麻阳苗族自治县 Miao Autonomous County of Mayang
431227/0745/419200 新晃侗族自治县 Dong Autonomous County of Xinhuang
431228/0745/419100 芷江侗族自治县 Dong Autonomous County of Zhijiang
431229/0745/418400 靖州苗族侗族自治县 Miao-Dong Autonomous County of Jingzhou
431230/0745/418500 通道侗族自治县 Dong Autonomous County of Tongdao
431281/0745/418116 洪江市 Hongjiang City
431300/0738/417000 娄底市 Loudi City
431302/0738/417000 娄星区 Louxing District
431321/0738/417700 双峰县 Shuangfeng County
431322/0738/417600 新化县 Xinhua County
431381/0738/417500 冷水江市 Lengshuijiang City
431382/0738/417100 涟源市 Lianyuan City
433100/0743/416000 湘西土家族苗族自治州 Tujia-Miao Autonomous Prefecture of Xiangxi
433101/0743/416000 吉首市 Jishou City
433122/0743/416100 泸溪县 Luxi County
433123/0743/416200 凤凰县 Fenghuang County
433124/0743/416400 花垣县 Huayuan County
433125/0743/416500 保靖县 Baojing County
433126/0743/416300 古丈县 Guzhang County
433127/0743/416700 永顺县 Yongshun County
433130/0743/416800 龙山县 Longshan County

19. 广东省 Guangdong Province

440100/020/510130 广州市 Guangzhou City
440103/020/510145 荔湾区 Liwan District
440104/020/510030 越秀区 Yuexiu District
440105/020/510220 海珠区 Haizhu District
440106/020/510630 天河区 Tianhe District
440111/020/510080 白云区 Baiyun District
440112/020/510700 黄埔区 Huangpu District
440113/020/511400 番禺区 Panyu District
440114/020/510800 花都区 Huadu District
440115/020/511400 南沙区 Nansha District
440116/020/510100 萝岗区 Luogang District
440183/020/511300 增城市 Zengcheng City
440184/020/510900 从化市 Conghua City
440200/0751/512000 韶关市 Shaoguan City
440203/0751/512026 武江区 Wujiang District
440204/0751/512023 浈江区 Zhenjiang District
440205/0751/512100 曲江区 Qujiang District
440222/0751/512500 始兴县 Shixing County
440224/0751/512300 仁化县 Renhua County
440229/0751/512600 翁源县 Wengyuan County
440232/0751/512700 乳源瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Ruyuan
440233/0751/511100 新丰县 Xinfeng County
440281/0751/512200 乐昌市 Lechang City
440282/0751/512400 南雄市 Nanxiong City
440300/0755/518027 深圳市 Shenzhen City
440303/0755/518001 罗湖区 Luohu District
440304/0755/518033 福田区 Futian District
440305/0755/518052 南山区 Nanshan District
440306/0755/518101 宝安区 Bao'an District
440307/0755/518116 龙岗区 Longgang District

440308/0755/518083 盐田区 Yantian District
440400/0756/519000 珠海市 Zhuhai City
440402/0756/519000 香洲区 Xiangzhou District
440403/0756/519100 斗门区 Doumen District
440404/0756/519090 金湾区 Jinwan District
440500/0754/515031 汕头市 Shantou City
440507/0754/515041 龙湖区 Longhu District
440511/0754/515041 金平区 Jinping District
440512/0754/515071 濠江区 Haojiang District
440513/0754/515100 潮阳区 Chaoyang District
440514/0754/515144 潮南区 Chaonan District
440515/0754/515800 澄海区 Chenghai District
440523/0754/515900 南澳县 Nan'ao County
440600/0757/528000 佛山市 Foshan City
440604/0757/528000 禅城区 Chancheng District
440605/0757/528200 南海区 Nanhai District
440606/0757/528300 顺德区 Shunde District
440607/0757/528100 三水区 Sanshui District
440608/0757/528500 高明区 Gaoming District
440700/0750/529020 江门市 Jiangmen City
440703/0750/529051 蓬江区 Pengjiang District
440704/0750/529000 江海区 Jianghai District
440705/0750/529100 新会区 Xinhui District
440781/0750/529211 台山市 Taishan City
440783/0750/529312 开平市 Kaiping City
440784/0750/529711 鹤山市 Heshan City
440785/0750/529411 恩平市 Enping City
440800/0759/524038 湛江市 Zhanjiang City
440802/0759/524033 赤坎区 Chikan District
440803/0759/524002 霞山区 Xiashan District
440804/0759/524057 坡头区 Potou District
440811/0759/524003 麻章区 Mazhang District
440823/0759/524300 遂溪县 Suixi County
440825/0759/524100 徐闻县 Xuwen County
440881/0759/524400 廉江市 Lianjiang City
440882/0759/524200 雷州市 Leizhou City
440883/0759/524500 吴川市 Wuchuan shi
440900/0668/525000 茂名市 Maoming City
440902/0668/525011 茂南区 Maonan District
440903/0668/525027 茂港区 Maogang District
440923/0668/525400 电白县 Dianbai County
440981/0668/525200 高州市 Gaozhou City
440982/0668/525100 化州市 Huazhou City
440983/0668/525300 信宜市 Xinyi City
441200/0758/526040 肇庆市 Zhaoqing City
441202/0758/526040 端州区 Duanzhou District
441203/0758/526070 鼎湖区 Dinghu District
441223/0758/526300 广宁县 Guangning County
441224/0758/526400 怀集县 Huaiji County
441225/0758/526500 封开县 Fengkai County
441226/0758/526600 德庆县 Deqing County
441283/0758/526100 高要市 Gaoyao City
441284/0758/526200 四会市 Sihui City
441300/0752/516001 惠州市 Huizhou City
441302/0752/516001 惠城区 Huicheng District
441303/0752/516200 惠阳区 Huiyang District
441322/0752/516100 博罗县 Boluo County
441323/0752/516300 惠东县 Huidong County
441324/0752/516800 龙门县 Longmen County
441400/0753/514021 梅州市 Meizhou City
441402/0753/514000 梅江区 Meijiang District
441421/0753/514733 梅县 Meixian County
441422/0753/514200 大埔县 Dapu County
441423/0753/514300 丰顺县 Fengshun County
441424/0753/514400 五华区 Wuhua District
441426/0753/514600 平远县 Pingyuan County
441427/0753/514100 蕉岭县 Jiaoling County
441481/0753/514500 兴宁市 Xingning City
441500/0660/516601 汕尾市 Shanwei City
441502/0660/516601 城区 Cheng District
441521/0660/516400 海丰县 Haifeng County
441523/0660/516700 陆河县 Luhe County
441581/0660/516500 陆丰市 Lufeng City
441600/0762/517001 河源市 Heyuan City
441602/0762/517000 源城区 Yuancheng District
441621/0762/517400 紫金县 Zijin County
441622/0762/517300 龙川县 Longchuan County
441623/0762/517100 连平县 Lianping County
441624/0762/517200 和平县 Heping County
441625/0762/517500 东源县 Dongyuan County
441700/0662/529525 阳江市 Yangjiang City
441702/0662/529525 江城区 Jiangcheng District
441721/0662/529800 阳西县 Yangxi County
441723/0662/529931 阳东县 Yangdong County
441781/0662/529611 阳春市 Yangchun City
441800/0763/511500 清远市 Qingyuan City
441802/0763/511500 清城区 Qingcheng District
441821/0763/511600 佛冈县 Fogang County
441823/0763/513100 阳山县 Yangshan County
441825/0763/513200 连山壮族瑶族自治县 Zhuang-Yao Autonomous County of Lianshan
441826/0763/513300 连南瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Liannan
441827/0763/511800 清新县 Qingxin County
441881/0763/513000 英德市 Yingde City
441882/0763/513401 连州市 Lianzhou City
441900/0769/523003 东莞市 Dongguan City
442000/0760/528403 中山市 Zhongshan City
445100/0768/521000 潮州市 Chaozhou City
445102/0768/521000 湘桥区 Xiangqiao District
445121/0768/515638 潮安县 Chao'an County
445122/0768/515700 饶平县 Raoping County
445200/0663/522000 揭阳市 Jieyang City
445202/0663/522095 榕城区 Rongcheng District
445221/0663/515554 揭东县 Jiedong County
445222/0663/515400 揭西县 Jiexi County
445224/0663/515200 惠来县 Huilai County
445281/0663/515300 普宁市 Puning City
445300/0766/527300 云浮市 Yunfu City
445302/0766/527300 云城区 Yuncheng District
445321/0766/527400 新兴县 Xinxing County
445322/0766/527100 郁南县 Yunan County
445323/0766/527500 云安县 Yun'an County
445381/0766/527200 罗定市 Luoding City

20. 广西壮族自治区 Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region

450100/0771/530012 南宁市 Nanning City
450102/0771/530012 兴宁区 Xingning District
450103/0771/530022 青秀区 Qingxiu District
450105/0771/530031 江南区 Jiangnan District
450107/0771/530001 西乡塘区 Xixiangtang District
450108/0771/530200 良庆区 Liangqing District
450109/0771/530200 邕宁区 Yongning District
450122/0771/530100 武鸣县 Wuming County
450123/0771/532700 隆安县 Long'an County
450124/0771/530600 马山县 Mashan County
450125/0771/530500 上林县 Shanglin County
450126/0771/530400 宾阳县 Binyang County
450127/0771/530300 横县 Hengxian County
450200/0772/545001 柳州市 Liuzhou City
450202/0772/545001 城中区 Chengzhong District
450203/0772/545005 鱼峰区 Yufeng District
450204/0772/545005 柳南区 Liunan District
450205/0772/545001 柳北区 Liubei District
450221/0772/545100 柳江县 Liujiang County
450222/0772/545200 柳城县 Liucheng County
450223/0772/545600 鹿寨县 Luzhai County

450224/0772/545400 融安县 Rong'an County
450225/0772/545300 融水苗族自治县 Miao Autonomous County of Rongshui
450226/0772/545500 三江侗族自治县 Dong Autonomous County of Sanjiang
450300/0773/541002 桂林市 Guilin City
450302/0773/541001 秀峰区 Xiufeng District
450303/0773/541001 叠彩区 Diecai District
450304/0773/541002 象山县 Xiangshan County
450305/0773/541004 七星区 Qixing District
450311/0773/541006 雁山区 Yanshan District
450321/0773/541900 阳朔县 Yangshuo County
450322/0773/541100 临桂县 Lingui County
450323/0773/541200 灵川县 Lingchuan County
450324/0773/541500 全州县 Quanzhou County
450325/0773/541300 兴安县 Xing'an County
450326/0773/541800 永福县 Yongfu County
450327/0773/541600 灌阳县 Guanyang County
450328/0773/541700 龙胜各族自治县 Multinational Autonomous County of Longsheng
450329/0773/541400 资源县 Ziyuan County
450330/0773/542400 平乐县 Pingle County
450331/0773/546600 荔浦县 Lipu County
450332/0773/542500 恭城瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Gongcheng
450400/0774/543000 梧州市 Wuzhou City
450403/0774/543000 万秀区 Wanxiu District
450404/0774/543002 蝶山区 Dieshan District
450405/0774/543002 长洲区 Changzhou District
450421/0774/543100 苍梧县 Cangwu County
450422/0774/543300 藤县 Tengxian County
450423/0774/546700 蒙山县 Mengshan County
450481/0774/543200 岑溪市 Cenxi City
450500/0779/536000 北海市 Beihai City
450502/0779/536000 海城区 Haicheng District
450503/0779/536000 银海区 Yinhai District
450512/0779/536017 铁山港区 Tieshangang District
450521/0779/536100 合浦县 Hepu County
450600/0770/538001 防城港市 Fangchenggang City
450602/0770/538001 港口区 Gangkou District
450603/0770/538021 防城区 Fangcheng District
450621/0770/535500 上思县 Shangsi County
450681/0770/538100 东兴市 Dongxing City
450700/0777/535000 钦州市 Qinzhou City
450702/0777/535000 钦南区 Qinnan District
450703/0777/535000 钦北区 Qinbei District
450721/0777/535400 灵山县 Lingshan County
450722/0777/535300 浦北县 Pubei County
450800/0775/537100 贵港市 Guigang City
450802/0775/537100 港北区 Gangbei District
450803/0775/537132 港南区 Gangnan District
450804/0775/537121 覃塘区 Qintang District
450821/0775/537300 平南县 Pingnan County
450881/0775/537200 桂平市 Guiping City
450900/0775/537000 玉林市 Yulin City
450902/0775/537000 玉州区 Yuzhou District
450921/0775/537500 容县 Rongxian County
450922/0775/537700 陆川县 Luchuan County
450923/0775/537600 博白县 Bobai County
450924/0775/537800 兴业县 Xingye County
450981/0775/537400 北流市 Beiliu City
451000/0776/533000 百色市 Baise City
451002/0776/533000 右江区 Youjiang District
451021/0776/533600 田阳县 Tianyang County
451022/0776/531500 田东县 Tiandong County
451023/0776/531400 平果县 Pingguo County
451024/0776/533700 德保县 Debao County
451025/0776/533800 靖西县 Jingxi County
451026/0776/533900 那坡县 Napo County
451027/0776/533100 凌云县 Lingyun County
451028/0776/533200 乐业县 Leye County
451029/0776/533300 田林县 Tianlin County
451030/0776/533500 西林县 Xilin County
451031/0776/533400 隆林各族自治县 Multinational Autonomous County of Longlin
451100/0774/542800 贺州市 Hezhou City
451102/0774/542800 八步区 Babu District
451121/0774/546800 昭平县 Zhaoping County
451122/0774/542600 钟山区 Zhongshan District
451123/0774/542700 富川瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Fuchuan
451200/0778/547000 河池市 Hechi City
451202/0778/547000 金城江区 Jinchengjiang District
451221/0778/547200 南丹县 Nandan County
451222/0778/547300 天峨县 Tian'e County
451223/0778/547600 凤山县 Fengshan County
451224/0778/547400 东兰县 Donglan County
451225/0778/546400 罗城仫佬族自治县 Mulam Autonomous County of Luocheng
451226/0778/547100 环江毛南族自治县 Maonan Autonomous County of Huanjiang
451227/0778/547500 巴马瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Bama
451228/0778/530700 都安瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Du'an
451229/0778/530800 大化瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Dahua
451281/0778/546300 宜州市 Yizhou City
451300/0772/546100 来宾市 Laibin City
451302/0772/546100 兴宾区 Xingbin District
451321/0772/546200 忻城县 Xincheng County
451322/0772/545800 象州县 Xiangzhou County
451323/0772/545900 武宣县 Wuxuan County
451324/0772/545700 金秀瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Jinxiu
451381/0772/546500 合山市 Heshan City
451400/0771/532200 崇左市 Chongzuo City
451402/0771/532200 江州区 Jiangzhou District
451421/0771/532100 扶绥县 Fusui County
451422/0771/532500 宁明县 Ningming County
451423/0771/532400 龙州县 Longzhou County
451424/0771/532300 大新县 Daxin County
451425/0771/532800 天等县 Tiandeng County
451481/0771/532600 凭祥市 Pingxiang City

21. 海南省 Hainan Province

460100/0898/570000 海口市 Haikou City
460105/0898/570311 秀英区 Xiuying District
460106/0898/570105 龙华区 Longhua District
460107/0898/571100 琼山区 Qiongshan District
460108/0898/570203 美兰区 Meilan District
460200/0898/572000 三亚市 Sanya City
469001/0898/572200 五指山市 Wuzhishan City
469002/0898/571400 琼海市 Qionghai City
469003/0898/571700 儋州市 Danzhou City
469005/0898/571300 文昌市 Wenchang City
469006/0898/571500 万宁市 Wanning City
469007/0898/572600 东方市 Dongfang City
469021/0898/571200 定安县 Ding'an County
469022/0898/571600 屯昌县 Tunchang County
469023/0898/571900 澄迈县 Chengmai County
469024/0898/571800 临高县 Lingao County
469025/0898/572800 白沙黎族自治县 Li Autonomous County of Baisha
469026/0898/572700 昌江黎族自治县 Li Autonomous County of Changjiang
469027/0898/572500 乐东黎族自治县 Li Autonomous County of Ledong

469028/0898/572400 陵水黎族自治县 Li Autonomous County of Lingshui
469029/0898/572300 保亭黎族苗族自治县 Li-Miao Autonomous County of Baoting
469030/0898/572900 琼中黎族苗族自治县 Li-Miao Autonomous County of Qiongzhong

22. 重庆市 Chongqing Municipality

500101/023/404000 万州区 Wanzhou District
500102/023/408000 涪陵区 Fuling District
500103/023/400010 渝中区 Yuzhong District
500104/023/400080 大渡口区 Dadukou District
500105/023/400020 江北区 Jiangbei District
500106/023/400030 沙坪坝区 Shapingba District
500107/023/400050 九龙坡区 Jiulongpo District
500108/023/400064 南岸区 Nan'an District
500109/023/400700 北碚区 Beibei District
500110/023/400800 万盛区 Wansheng District
500111/023/400900 双桥区 Shuangqiao District
500112/023/401120 渝北区 Yubei District
500113/023/401320 巴南区 Banan District
500114/023/409700 黔江区 Qianjiang District
500115/023/401220 长寿区 Changshou District
500116/023/402260 江津区 Jiangjin District
500117/023/401520 合川区 Hechuan District
500118/023/402160 永川区 Yongchuan District
500119/023/408400 南川区 Nanchuan District
500222/023/401420 綦江县 Qijiang County
500223/023/402660 潼南县 Tongnan County
500224/023/402560 铜梁县 Tongliang County
500225/023/402360 大足县 Dazu County
500226/023/402460 荣昌县 Rongchang County
500227/023/402760 璧山县 Bishan County
500228/023/405200 梁平县 Lianping County
500229/023/405900 城口县 Chengkou County
500230/023/408200 丰都县 Fengdu County
500231/023/408300 垫江县 Dianjiang County
500232/023/408500 武隆县 Wulong County
500233/023/404300 忠县 Zhongxian County
500234/023/405400 开县 Kaixian County
500235/023/404500 云阳县 Yunyang County
500236/023/404600 奉节县 Fengjie County
500237/023/404700 巫山县 Wushan County
500238/023/405800 巫溪县 Wuxi County
500240/023/409100 石柱土家族自治县 Tujia Autonomous County of Shizhu
500241/023/409900 秀山土家族苗族自治县 Tujia-Miao Autonomous County of Xiushan
500242/023/409800 酉阳土家族苗族自治县 Tujia-Miao Autonomous County of Youyang
500243/023/409600 彭水苗族土家族自治县 Miao-Tujia Autonomous County of Pengshui

23. 四川省 Sichuan Province

510100/028/610015 成都市 Chengdu City
510104/028/610021 锦江区 Jinjiang District
510105/028/610031 青羊区 Qingyang District
510106/028/610036 金牛区 Jinniu District
510107/028/610041 武侯区 Wuhou District
510108/028/610066 成华区 Chenghua District
510112/028/610100 龙泉驿区 Longquanyi District
510113/028/610300 青白江区 Qingbaijiang District
510114/028/610500 新都区 Xindu District
510115/028/611130 温江区 Wenjiang District
510121/028/610400 金堂县 Jintang County
510122/028/610200 双流县 Shuangliu County
510124/028/611730 郫县 Pixian County
510129/028/611330 大邑县 Dayi County
510131/028/611630 蒲江县 Pujiang County
510132/028/611430 新津县 Xinjin County
510181/028/611830 都江堰市 Dujiangyan City
510182/028/611930 彭州市 Pengzhou City
510183/028/611530 邛崃市 Qionglai City
510184/028/611230 崇州市 Chongzhou City
510300/0813/643000 自贡市 Zigong City
510302/0813/643000 自流井区 Ziliujing District
510303/0813/643020 贡井区 Gongjing District
510304/0813/643010 大安区 Da'an District
510311/0813/643030 沿滩区 Yantan District
510321/0813/643100 荣县 Rongxian County
510322/0813/643200 富顺县 Fushun County
510400/0812/617000 攀枝花市 Panzhihua City
510402/0812/617067 东区 Dongqu District
510403/0812/617068 西区 Xiqu District
510411/0812/617061 仁和区 Renhe District
510421/0812/617200 米易县 Miyi County
510422/0812/617100 盐边县 Yanbian County
510500/0830/646000 泸州市 Luzhou City
510502/0830/646000 江阳区 Jiangyang District
510503/0830/646300 纳溪区 Naxi District
510504/0830/646000 龙马潭区 Longmatan District
510521/0830/646106 泸县 Luxian County
510522/0830/646200 合江县 Hejiang County
510524/0830/646400 叙永县 Xuyong County
510525/0830/646500 古蔺县 Gulin County
510600/0838/618000 德阳市 Deyang City
510603/0838/618000 旌阳区 Jingyang District
510623/0838/618100 中江县 Zhongjiang County
510626/0838/618500 罗江县 Luojiang County
510681/0838/618300 广汉市 Guanghan City
510682/0838/618400 什邡市 Shifang City
510683/0838/618200 绵竹市 Mianzhu City
510700/0816/621000 绵阳市 Mianyang City
510703/0816/621000 涪城区 Fucheng District
510704/0816/621022 游仙区 Youxian District
510722/0816/621100 三台县 Santai County
510723/0816/621600 盐亭县 Yanting County
510724/0816/622650 安县 Anxian County
510725/0816/622150 梓潼县 Zitong County
510726/0816/622750 北川羌族自治县 Qiang Autonomous County of Beichuan
510727/0816/622550 平武县 Pingwu County
510781/0816/621700 江油市 Jiangyou City
510800/0839/628000 广元市 Guangyuan City
510802/0839/628017 利州区 Lizhou District
510811/0839/628017 元坝区 Yuanba District
510812/0839/628017 朝天区 Chaotian District
510821/0839/628200 旺苍县 Wangcang County
510822/0839/628100 青川县 Qingchuan County
510823/0839/628300 剑阁县 Jiange County
510824/0839/628400 苍溪县 Cangxi County
510900/0825/629000 遂宁市 Suining City
510903/0825/629000 船山区 Chuanshan District
510904/0825/629000 安居区 Anju District
510921/0825/629100 蓬溪县 Pengxi County
510922/0825/629200 射洪县 Shehong County
510923/0825/629300 大英县 Daying County
511000/0832/641000 内江市 Neijiang City
511002/0832/641000 市中区 Shizhong District
511011/0832/641100 东兴区 Dongxing District
511024/0832/642450 威远县 Weiyuan County
511025/0832/641200 资中县 Zizhong County
511028/0832/642150 隆昌县 Longchang County
511100/0833/614000 乐山市 Leshan City
511102/0833/614000 市中区 Shizhong District
511111/0833/614900 沙湾区 Shawan District
511112/0833/614800 五通桥区 Wutongqiao District
511113/0833/614700 金口河区 Jinkouhe District

511123/0833/614400 犍为县 Qianwei County
511124/0833/613100 井研县 Jingyan County
511126/0833/614100 夹江县 Jiajiang County
511129/0833/614500 沐川县 Muchuan County
511132/0833/614300 峨边彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Ebian
511133/0833/614600 马边彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Mabian
511181/0833/614200 峨眉山市 Emeishan City
511300/0817/637000 南充市 Nanchong City
511302/0817/637000 顺庆区 Shunqing District
511303/0817/637100 高坪区 Gaoping District
511304/0817/637100 嘉陵区 Jialing District
511321/0817/637300 南部县 Nanbu County
511322/0817/637700 营山县 Yingshan County
511323/0817/637800 蓬安县 Peng'an County
511324/0817/637600 仪陇县 Yilong County
511325/0817/637200 西充县 Xichong County
511381/0817/637400 阆中市 Langzhong City
511400/0833/620020 眉山市 Meishan City
511402/0833/620010 东坡区 Dongpo District
511421/0833/620500 仁寿县 Renshou County
511422/0833/620860 彭山县 Pengshan County
511423/0833/620360 洪雅县 Hongya County
511424/0833/620200 丹棱县 Danling County
511425/0833/620460 青神县 Qingshen County
511500/0831/644000 宜宾市 Yibin City
511502/0831/644000 翠屏区 Cuiping District
511521/0831/644600 宜宾县 Yibin County
511522/0831/644100 南溪县 Nanxi County
511523/0831/644200 江安县 Jiang'an County
511524/0831/644300 长宁县 Changning County
511525/0831/645150 高县 Gaoxian County
511526/0831/644500 珙县 Gongxian County
511527/0831/645250 筠连县 Junlian County
511528/0831/644400 兴文县 Xingwen County
511529/0831/645350 屏山县 Pingshan County
511600/0826/638000 广安市 Guang'an City
511602/0826/638000 广安区 Guang'an District
511621/0826/638300 岳池县 Yuechi County
511622/0826/638400 武胜县 Wusheng County
511623/0826/638500 邻水县 Linshui County
511681/0826/638600 华蓥市 Huaying City
511700/0818/635000 达州市 Dazhou City
511702/0818/635000 通川区 Tongchuan District
511721/0818/635000 达县 Daxian County
511722/0818/636150 宣汉县 Xuanhan County
511723/0818/636250 开江县 Kaijiang County
511724/0818/635100 大竹县 Dazhu County
511725/0818/635200 渠县 Quxian County
511781/0818/636350 万源市 Wanyuan City
511800/0835/625000 雅安市 Ya'an City
511802/0835/625000 雨城区 Yucheng District
511821/0835/625100 名山县 Mingshan County
511822/0835/625200 荥经县 Yingjing County
511823/0835/625300 汉源县 Hanyuan County
511824/0835/625400 石棉县 Shimian County
511825/0835/625500 天全县 Tianquan County
511826/0835/625600 芦山县 Lushan County
511827/0835/625700 宝兴县 Baoxing County
511900/0827/636000 巴中市 Bazhong City
511902/0827/636001 巴州区 Bazhou District
511921/0827/636700 通江县 Tongjiang County
511922/0827/636600 南江县 Nanjiang County
511923/0827/636400 平昌县 Pingchang County
512000/0832/641300 资阳市 Ziyang City
512002/0832/641300 雁江区 Yanjiang District
512021/0832/642350 安岳县 Anyue County
512022/0832/641500 乐至县 Lezhi County
512081/0832/641400 简阳市 Jianyang City
513200/0837/624000 阿坝藏族羌族自治州 Tibet-Qiang Autonomous Prefecture of Aba
513221/0837/623000 汶川县 Wenchuan County
513222/0837/623100 理县 Lixian County
513223/0837/623200 茂县 Maoxian County
513224/0837/623300 松潘县 Songpan County
513225/0837/623400 九寨沟县 Jiuzhaigou County
513226/0837/624100 金川区 Jinchuan District
513227/0837/624200 小金县 Xiaojin County
513228/0837/623500 黑水县 Heishui County
513229/0837/624000 马尔康县 Ma'erkang County
513230/0837/624300 壤塘县 Rangtang County
513231/0837/624600 阿坝县 Aba County
513232/0837/624500 若尔盖县 Ruo'ergai County
513233/0837/624400 红原县 Hongyuan County
513300/0836/626000 甘孜藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Garze
513321/0836/626000 康定县 Kangding County
513322/0836/626100 泸定县 Luding County
513323/0836/626300 丹巴县 Danba County
513324/0836/626200 九龙县 Jiulong County
513325/0836/627450 雅江县 Yajiang County
513326/0836/626400 道孚县 Dawu County
513327/0836/626500 炉霍县 Luhuo County
513328/0836/626700 甘孜县 Garze County
513329/0836/626800 新龙县 Xinlong County
513330/0836/627250 德格县 Dege County
513331/0836/627150 白玉县 Baiyu County
513332/0836/627350 石渠县 Cityqu County
513333/0836/626600 色达县 Sertar County
513334/0836/627550 理塘县 Litang County
513335/0836/627650 巴塘县 Batang County
513336/0836/627850 乡城县 Xiangcheng County
513337/0836/627750 稻城县 Daocheng County
513338/0836/627950 得荣县 Derong County
513400/0834/615000 凉山彝族自治州 Yi Autonomous Prefecture of Liangshan
513401/0834/615000 西昌市 Xichang City
513422/0834/615800 木里藏族自治县 Tibet Autonomous County of Muli
513423/0834/615700 盐源县 Yanyuan County
513424/0834/615500 德昌县 Dechang County
513425/0834/615100 会理县 Huili County
513426/0834/615200 会东县 Huidong County
513427/0834/615400 宁南县 Ningnan County
513428/0834/615300 普格县 Puge County
513429/0834/616300 布拖县 Butuo County
513430/0834/616250 金阳县 Jinyang County
513431/0834/616150 昭觉县 Zhaojue County
513432/0834/616750 喜德县 Xide County
513433/0834/615600 冕宁县 Mianning County
513434/0834/616650 越西县 Yuexi County
513435/0834/616850 甘洛县 Ganluo County
513436/0834/616450 美姑县 Meigu County
513437/0834/616550 雷波县 Leibo County

24. 贵州省 GuiZhou Province

520100/0851/550001 贵阳市 Guiyang City
520102/0851/550001 南明区 Nanming District
520103/0851/550001 云岩区 Yunyan District
520111/0851/550025 花溪区 Huaxi District
520112/0851/550018 乌当区 Wudang District
520113/0851/550014 白云区 Baiyun District
520114/0851/550009 小河区 Xiaohe District
520121/0851/550300 开阳县 Kaiyang County
520122/0851/551100 息烽县 Xifeng County
520123/0851/550200 修文县 Xiuwen County
520281/0858/553400 清镇市 Qingzhen City

520200/0851/553400 六盘水市 Liupanshui City
520201/0851/553000 钟山区 Zhongshan District
520203/0851/553400 六枝特区 Liuzhi Special District
520221/0851/553000 水城县 Shuicheng County
520222/0851/561601 盘县 Panxian County
520300/0852/563000 遵义市 Zunyi City
520302/0852/563000 红花岗区 Honghuagang District
520303/0852/563000 汇川区 Huichuan District
520321/0852/563100 遵义县 Zunyi County
520322/0852/563200 桐梓县 Tongzhi County
520323/0852/563300 绥阳县 Suiyang County
520324/0852/563400 正安县 Zheng'an County
520325/0852/563500 道真仡佬族苗族自治县 Gelao-Miao Autonomous County of Daozhen
520326/0852/564300 务川仡佬族苗族自治县 Gelao-Miao Autonomous County of Wuchuan
520327/0852/564200 凤冈县 Fenggang County
520328/0852/564100 湄潭县 Meitan County
520329/0852/564400 余庆县 Yuqing County
520330/0852/564600 习水县 Xishui County
520381/0852/564700 赤水市 Chishui City
520382/0852/564500 仁怀市 Renhuai City
520400/0853/561000 安顺市 Anshun City
520402/0853/561000 西秀区 Xixiu District
520421/0853/561100 平坝县 Pingba County
520422/0853/562100 普定县 Puding County
520423/0853/561200 镇宁布依族苗族自治县 Buyi-Miao Autonomous County of Zhenning
520424/0853/561300 关岭布依族苗族自治县 Buyi-Miao Autonomous County of Guanling
520425/0853/560800 紫云苗族布依族自治县 Miao-Buyi Autonomous County of Ziyun
522200/0856/554300 铜仁地区 Tongren Prefecture
522201/0856/554300 铜仁市 Tongren City
522222/0856/554400 江口县 Jiangkou County
522223/0856/554004 玉屏侗族自治县 Dong Autonomous County of Yuping
522224/0856/555100 石阡县 Shiqian County
522225/0856/565100 思南县 Sinan County
522226/0856/555200 印江土家族苗族自治县 Tujia-Miao Autonomous County of Yinjiang
522227/0856/565200 德江县 Dejiang County
522228/0856/565300 沿河土家族自治县 Tujia Autonomous County of Yanhe
522229/0856/554100 松桃苗族自治县 Miao Autonomous County of Songtao
522230/0856/554200 万山特区 Wanshan Special District
522300/0859/562400 黔西南布依族苗族自治州 Buyi-Miao Autonomous Prefecture of Qianxinan
522301/0859/562400 兴义市 Xingyi City
522322/0859/562300 兴仁县 Xingren County
522323/0859/561500 普安县 Pu'an County
522324/0859/561400 晴隆县 Qinglong County
522325/0859/562200 贞丰县 Zhenfeng County
522326/0859/552300 望谟县 Wangmo County
522327/0859/552200 册亨县 Ceheng County
522328/0859/552400 安龙县 Anlong County
522400/0857/551700 毕节地区 Bijie Prefecture
522401/0857/551700 毕节市 Bijie City
522422/0857/551600 大方县 Dafang County
522423/0857/551500 黔西县 Qianxi County
522424/0857/551800 金沙县 Jinsha County
522425/0857/552100 织金县 Zhijin County
522426/0857/553300 纳雍县 Nayong County
522427/0857/553100 威宁彝族回族苗族自治县 Yi-Hui-Miao Autonomous County of Weining
522428/0857/553200 赫章县 Hezhang County
522600/0855/556000 黔东南苗族侗族自治州 Miao-Dong Autonomous Prefecture of Qiandongnan
522601/0855/556000 凯里市 Kaili City
522622/0855/556100 黄平县 Huangping County
522623/0855/556200 施秉县 Shibing County
522624/0855/556500 三穗县 Sanhui County
522625/0855/557700 镇远县 Zhenyuan County
522626/0855/557800 岑巩县 Cengong County
522627/0855/556600 天柱县 Tianzhu County
522628/0855/556700 锦屏县 Jinping County
522629/0855/556400 剑河县 Jianhe County
522630/0855/556300 台江县 Taijiang County
522631/0855/557300 黎平县 Liping County
522632/0855/557200 榕江县 Rongjiang County
522633/0855/557400 从江县 Congjiang County
522634/0855/557100 雷山县 Leishan County
522635/0855/557600 麻江县 Majiang County
522636/0855/557500 丹寨县 Danzhai County
522700/0854/558000 黔南布依族苗族自治州 Buyi-Miao Autonomous Prefecture of Qiannan
522701/0854/558000 都匀市 Duyun City
522702/0854/550500 福泉市 Fuquan City
522722/0854/558400 荔波县 Libo County
522723/0854/551300 贵定县 Guiding County
522725/0854/550400 瓮安县 Weng'an County
522726/0854/558200 独山县 Dushan County
522727/0854/558300 平塘县 Pingtang County
522728/0854/550100 罗甸县 Luodian County
522729/0854/550700 长顺县 Changshun County
522730/0854/551200 龙里县 Longli County
522731/0854/550600 惠水县 Huishui County
522732/0854/558100 三都水族自治县 Shui Autonomous County of Sandu

25. 云南省 Yunnan Province

530100/0871/650011 昆明市 Kunming City
530102/0871/650032 五华区 Wuhua District
530103/0871/650051 盘龙区 Panlong District
530111/0871/650220 官渡区 Guandu District
530112/0871/650100 西山区 Xishan District
530113/0871/654100 东川区 Dongchuan District
530121/0871/650500 呈贡县 Chenggong County
530122/0871/650600 晋宁县 Jinning County
530124/0871/650400 富民县 Fumin County
530125/0871/652100 宜良县 Yiliang County
530126/0871/652200 石林彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Shilin
530127/0871/651700 嵩明县 Songming County
530128/0871/651500 禄劝彝族苗族自治县 Yi-Miao Autonomous County of Luquan
530129/0871/655200 寻甸回族彝族自治县 Hui-Yi Autonomous County of Xundian
530181/0871/650300 安宁市 Anning City
530300/0874/655000 曲靖市 Qujing City
530302/0874/655000 麒麟区 Qilin District
530321/0874/655100 马龙县 Malong County
530322/0874/655600 陆良县 Luliang County
530323/0874/655700 师宗县 Shizong County
530324/0874/655800 罗平县 Luoping County
530325/0874/655500 富源县 Fuyuan County
530326/0874/654200 会泽县 Huize County
530328/0874/655331 沾益县 Zhanyi County
530381/0874/655400 宣威市 Xuanwei City
530400/0877/653100 玉溪市 Yuxi City
530402/0877/653100 红塔区 Hongta District
530421/0877/652600 江川县 Jiangchuan County
530422/0877/652500 澄江县 Chengjiang County
530423/0877/652700 通海县 Tonghai County
530424/0877/652800 华宁县 Huaning County
530425/0877/651100 易门县 Yimen County
530426/0877/653200 峨山彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous

County of Eshan
530427/0877/653400 新平彝族傣族自治县 Yi-Dai Autonomous County of Xinping
530428/0877/653300 元江哈尼族彝族傣族自治县 Hani-Yi-Dai Autonomous County of Yuanjiang
530500/0875/678000 保山市 Baoshan City
530502/0875/678000 隆阳区 Longyang District
530521/0875/678200 施甸县 Shidian County
530522/0875/679100 腾冲县 Tengchong County
530523/0875/678300 龙陵县 Longling County
530524/0875/678100 昌宁县 Changning County
530600/0870/657000 昭通市 Zhaotong City
530602/0870/657000 昭阳区 Zhaoyang District
530621/0870/657100 鲁甸县 Ludian County
530622/0870/654600 巧家县 Qiaojia County
530623/0870/657500 盐津县 Yanjin County
530624/0870/657400 大关县 Daguan County
530625/0870/657300 永善县 Yongshan County
530626/0870/657700 绥江县 Suijiang County
530627/0870/657200 镇雄县 Zhenxiong County
530628/0870/657600 彝良县 Yiliang County
530629/0870/657900 威信县 Weixin County
530630/0870/657800 水富县 Shuifu County
530700/0888/674100 丽江市 Lijiang City
530702/0888/674100 古城区 Gucheng District
530721/0888/674100 玉龙纳西族自治县 Naxi Autonomous County of Yulong
530722/0888/674200 永胜县 Yongsheng County
530723/0888/674800 华坪县 Huaping County
530724/0888/674300 宁蒗彝族自治县 Yizu Autonomous County of Ninglang
530800/0879/665000 普洱市 Pu'er City
530802/0879/66500 思茅区 Simao District
530821/0879/665100 宁洱哈尼族彝族自治县 Hani-Yi Autonomous County of Ning'er
530822/0879/654800 墨江哈尼族自治县 Hani Autonomous County of Mojiang
530823/0879/676200 景东彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Jingdong
530824/0879/664000 景谷傣族彝族自治县 Dai-Yi Autonomous County of Jinggu
530825/0879/665000 镇沅彝族哈尼族拉祜族自治县 Yi-Hani-Lahu Autonomous County of Zhenyuan
530826/0879/665900 江城哈尼族彝族自治县 Hani-Yi Autonomous County of Jiangcheng
530827/0879/665800 孟连傣族拉祜族佤族自治县 Dai-Lahu-Va Autonomous County of Menglian
530828/0879/665600 澜沧拉祜族自治县 Lahu Autonomous County of Lancang
530829/0879/665700 西盟佤族自治县 Va Autonomous County of Ximeng
530900/0883/677000 临沧市 Lincang City
530902/0883/677000 临翔区 Linxiang District
530921/0883/675900 凤庆县 Fengqing County
530922/0883/675800 云县 Yunxian County
530923/0883/677600 永德县 Yongde County
530924/0883/677704 镇康县 Zhenkang County
530925/0883/677300 双江拉祜族佤族布朗族傣族自治县 Lahu-Va-Blang-Dai Autonomous County of Shuangjiang
530926/0883/677500 耿马傣族佤族自治县 Dai-Va Autonomous County of Gengma
530927/0883/677400 沧源佤族自治县 Va Autonomous County of Cangyuan
532300/0878/675000 楚雄彝族自治州 Yi Autonomous Prefecture of Chuxiong
532301/0878/675000 楚雄市 Chuxiong City
532322/0878/675100 双柏县 Shuangbai County
532323/0878/675500 牟定县 Mouding County
532324/0878/675200 南华县 Nanhua County
532325/0878/675300 姚安县 Yao'an County
532326/0878/675400 大姚县 Dayao County
532327/0878/651400 永仁县 Yongren County
532328/0878/651300 元谋县 Yuanmou County
532329/0878/651600 武定县 Wuding County
532331/0878/651200 禄丰县 Lufeng County
532500/0873/661400 红河哈尼族彝族自治州 Hani-Yi Autonomous Prefecture of Honghe
532501/0873/661000 个旧市 Gejiu City
532502/0873/661600 开远市 Kaiyuan City
532522/0873/661100 蒙自县 Mengzi County
532523/0873/661200 屏边苗族自治县 Miao Autonomous County of Pingbian
532524/0873/654300 建水县 Jianshui County
532525/0873/662200 石屏县 Shiping County
532526/0873/652300 弥勒县 Mile County
532527/0873/652400 泸西县 Luxi County
532528/0873/662400 元阳县 Yuanyang County
532529/0873/654400 红河县 Honghe County
532530/0873/661500 金平苗族瑶族傣族自治县 Miao-Yao-Dai Autonomous County of Jinping
532531/0873/662500 绿春县 Luchun County
532532/0873/661300 河口瑶族自治县 Yao Autonomous County of Hekou
532600/0876/663000 文山壮族苗族自治州 Zhuang-Miao Autonomous Prefecture of Wenshan
532621/0876/663000 文山县 Wenshan County
532622/0876/663100 砚山县 Yanshan District
532623/0876/663500 西畴县 Xichou County
532624/0876/663600 麻栗坡县 Malipo County
532625/0876/663700 马关县 Maguan County
532626/0876/663200 丘北县 Qiubei County
532627/0876/663300 广南县 Guangnan County
532628/0876/663400 富宁县 Funing County
532800/0691/666100 西双版纳傣族自治州 Dai Autonomous Prefecture of Xishuangbanna
532801/0691/666100 景洪市 Jinghong City
532822/0691/666200 勐海县 Menghai County
532823/0691/666300 勐腊县 Mengla County
532900/0872/671000 大理白族自治州 Bai Autonomous Prefecture of Dali
532901/0872/671000 大理市 Dali City
532922/0872/672500 漾濞彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Yangbi
532923/0872/672100 祥云县 Xiangyun County
532924/0872/671600 宾川县 Binchuan County
532925/0872/675600 弥渡县 Midu County
532926/0872/675700 南涧彝族自治县 Yi Autonomous County of Nanjian
532927/0872/672400 巍山彝族回族自治县 Yi-Hui Autonomous County of Weishan
532928/0872/672600 永平县 Yongping County
532929/0872/672700 云龙县 Yunlong County
532930/0872/671200 洱源县 Eryuan County
532931/0872/671300 剑川县 Jianchuan County
532932/0872/671500 鹤庆县 Heqing County
533100/0692/678400 德宏傣族景颇族自治州 Dai-Jingpo Autonomous Prefecture of Dehong
533100/0692/678600 瑞丽市 Ruili City
533102/0692/678400 潞西市 Luxi City
533122/0692/679200 梁河县 Lianghe County
533123/0692/679300 盈江县 Yingjiang County
533124/0692/678700 陇川县 Longchuan County
533300/0886/673100 怒江傈僳族自治州 Lisu Autonomous Prefecture of Nujiang
533321/0886/673100 泸水县 Lushui County
533323/0886/673400 福贡县 Fugong County
533324/0886/673500 贡山独龙族怒族自治县 Dulong-Nu

Autonomous County of Gongshan
533325/0886/671400 兰坪白族普米族自治县 Bai-Pumi Autonomous County of Lanping
533400/0887/674400 迪庆藏族自治州 Zang Autonomous Prefecture of Diqing
533421/0887/674400 香格里拉县 Xianggelila County
533422/0887/674500 德钦县 Deqin County
533423/0887/674600 维西傈僳族自治县 Lisu Autonomous County of Weixi

26. 西藏自治区 Tibet Autonomous Region
540100/0891/850000 拉萨市 Lhasa City
540102/0891/850000 城关区 Chengguan District
540121/0891/852000 林周县 Lhunzhub County
540122/0891/851500 当雄县 Damxung County
540123/0891/851300 尼木县 Nyemo County
540124/0891/850600 曲水县 Quzu County
540125/0891/851400 堆龙德庆县 Doilungdeqen County
540126/0891/850100 达孜县 Dagze County
540127/0891/850200 墨竹工卡县 Medro Gongkar County
542100/0895/854000 昌都地区 Qamdo Prefecture
542121/0895/854000 昌都县 Qamdo County
542122/0895/854100 江达县 Jomda County
542123/0895/854200 贡觉县 Gonjo County
542124/0895/855600 类乌齐县 Riwoqe County
542125/0895/855700 丁青县 Dengqen County
542126/0895/854300 察雅县 Chagyab County
542127/0895/854600 八宿县 Baxoi County
542128/0895/854400 左贡县 Zogang County
542129/0895/854500 芒康县 Markam County
542132/0895/855400 洛隆县 Lhorong County
542133/0895/855500 边坝县 Banbar County
542200/0893/856000 山南地区 Shannan Prefecture
542221/0893/856100 乃东县 Nedong County
542222/0893/850800 扎囊县 Danang County
542223/0893/850700 贡嘎县 Gonggar County
542224/0893/856200 桑日县 Sangri County
542225/0893/856800 琼结县 Chong-Gye County
542226/0893/856300 曲松县 Chosum County
542227/0893/856900 措美县 Comai County
542228/0893/851200 洛扎县 Lhozhag County
542229/0893/856400 加查县 Gyaca County
542231/0893/856600 隆子县 Lhunze County
542232/0893/856700 错那县 Cona County
542233/0893/851000 浪卡子县 Nagartse County
542300/0892/857000 日喀则地区 Xigaze Prefecture
542300/0892/857000 日喀则市 Xigaze City
542322/0892/857100 南木林县 Namling County
542323/0892/857400 江孜县 Gyangze County
542324/0892/858200 定日县 Tingri County
542325/0892/857800 萨迦县 Sa'gya County
542326/0892/858100 拉孜县 Lhaze County
542327/0892/858500 昂仁县 Ngamring County
542328/0892/858900 谢通门县 Thongman County
542329/0892/857300 白朗县 Panam County
542330/0892/857200 仁布县 Rinpung County
542331/0892/857500 康马县 Khangmar County
542332/0892/857900 定结县 Tingkye County
542333/0892/858800 仲巴县 Zhongba County
542334/0892/857600 亚东县 Yatung County
542335/0892/858700 吉隆县 Gyirong County
542336/0892/858300 聂拉木县 Nyalam County
542337/0892/857800 萨嘎县 Saga County
542338/0892/857700 岗巴县 Gampa County
542400/0896/852000 那曲地区 Nagqu Prefecture
542421/0896/852000 那曲县 Nagqu County
542422/0896/852400 嘉黎县 Lhari County
542423/0896/852300 比如县 Biru County
542424/0896/853500 聂荣县 Nyainrong County
542425/0896/852600 安多县 Amdo County
542426/0896/853100 申扎县 Xainza County
542427/0896/852200 索县 Sogxian County
542428/0896/852500 班戈县 Baingoin County
542429/0896/852100 巴青县 Baqen County
542430/0896/853200 尼玛县 Nyima County
542500/0897/859000 阿里地区 Ngari Prefecture
542521/0897/859500 普兰县 Burang County
542522/0897/859600 札达县 Zanda County
542523/0897/859400 噶尔县 Gar County
542524/0897/859700 日土县 Rutog County
542525/0897/859100 革吉县 Ge'gyai County
542526/0897/859200 改则县 Gerze County
542527/0897/859300 措勤县 Coqen County
542600/0894/850400 林芝地区 Nyingchi Prefecture
542621/0894/850400 林芝县 Nyingchi County
542622/0894/850300 工布江达县 Gongbo'gyamda County
542623/0894/850500 米林县 Mailing County
542624/0894/855300 墨脱县 Medog County
542625/0894/855200 波密县 Bomi County
542626/0894/855100 察隅县 Zayu County
542627/0894/856500 朗县 Namshan County

27. 陕西省 Shaanxi Province
610100/029/710003 西安市 Xi'an City
610102/029/710004 新城区 Xincheng District
610103/029/710001 碑林区 Beilin District
610104/029/710003 莲湖区 Lianhu District
610111/029/710038 灞桥区 Baqiao District
610112/029/710014 未央区 Weiyang District
610113/029/710061 雁塔区 Yanta District
610114/029/710087 阎良区 Yanliang District
610115/029/710600 临潼区 Lintong District
610116/029/710100 长安区 Chang'an District
610122/029/710500 蓝田县 Lantian County
610124/029/710400 周至县 Zhouzhi County
610125/029/710300 户县 Huxian County
610126/029/710200 高陵县 Gaoling County
610200/0919/727100 铜川市 Tongchuan City
610202/0919/727000 王益区 Wangyi District
610203/0919/727007 印台区 Yintai District
610204/0919/727100 耀州区 Yaozhou District
610222/0919/727200 宜君县 Yijun County
610300/0917/721000 宝鸡市 Baoji City
610302/0917/721000 渭滨区 Weibin District
610303/0917/721000 金台区 Jintai District
610304/0917/721300 陈仓区 Chencang District
610322/0917/721400 凤翔县 Fenxiang County
610323/0917/722400 岐山县 Qishan County
610324/0917/722200 扶风县 Fufeng County
610326/0917/722300 眉县 Meixian County
610327/0917/721200 陇县 Longxian County
610328/0917/721100 千阳县 Qianyang County
610329/0917/721500 麟游县 Linyou County
610330/0917/721700 凤县 Fengxian County
610331/0917/721600 太白县 Taibai County
610400/029/712000 咸阳市 Xianyang City
610402/029/712000 秦都区 Qindu District
610403/029/712100 杨陵区 Yangling District
610404/029/712000 渭城区 Weicheng District
610422/029/713800 三原县 Sanyuan County
610423/029/713700 泾阳县 Jingyang County
610424/029/713300 乾县 Qianxian County
610425/029/713200 礼泉县 Liquan County
610426/029/713400 永寿县 Yongshou County
610427/029/713500 彬县 Binxian County
610428/029/713600 长武县 Changwu County
610429/029/711300 旬邑县 Xunyi County
610430/029/711200 淳化县 Chunhua County

610431/029/712200 武功县 Wugong County
610481/029/713100 兴平市 Xingping City
610500/0913/714000 渭南市 Weinan City
610502/0913/714000 临渭区 Linwei District
610521/0913/714100 华县 Huaxian County
610522/0913/714300 潼关县 Tongguan County
610523/0913/715100 大荔县 Dali County
610524/0913/715300 合阳县 Heyang County
610525/0913/715200 澄城县 Chengcheng County
610526/0913/715500 蒲城县 Pucheng County
610527/0913/715600 白水县 Baishui County
610528/0913/711700 富平县 Fuping County
610581/0913/715400 韩城市 Hancheng City
610582/0913/714200 华阴市 Huayin City
610600/0911/716000 延安市 Yan'an City
610602/0911/716000 宝塔区 Baota District
610621/0911/717100 延长县 Yanchang County
610622/0911/717200 延川县 Yanchuan County
610623/0911/717300 子长县 Zichang County
610624/0911/717400 安塞县 Ansai County
610625/0911/717500 志丹县 Zhidan County
610626/0911/717600 吴起县 Wuqi County
610627/0911/716100 甘泉县 Ganquan County
610628/0911/717500 富县 Fuxian County
610629/0911/717400 洛川县 Luochuan County
610630/0911/716200 宜川县 Yichuan County
610631/0911/715700 黄龙县 Huanglong County
610632/0911/717300 黄陵县 Huangling County
610700/0916/723000 汉中市 Hanzhong City
610702/0916/723000 汉台区 Hantai District
610721/0916/723100 南郑县 Nanzheng County
610722/0916/723200 城固县 Chenggu County
610723/0916/723300 洋县 Yangxian County
610724/0916/723500 西乡县 Xixiang County
610725/0916/724200 勉县 Mianxian County
610726/0916/724400 宁强县 Ningqiang County
610727/0916/724300 略阳县 Lueyang County
610728/0916/723600 镇巴县 Zhenba County
610729/0916/724100 留坝县 Liuba County
610730/0916/723400 佛坪县 Foping County
610800/0912/719000 榆林市 Yulin City
610802/0912/719000 榆阳区 Yuyang District
610821/0912/719300 神木县 Shenmu County
610822/0912/719400 府谷县 Fugu County
610823/0912/719100 横山县 Hengshan County
610824/0912/718500 靖边县 Jingbian County
610825/0912/718600 定边县 Dingbian County
610826/0912/718000 绥德县 Suide County
610827/0912/718100 米脂县 Mizhi County
610828/0912/719200 佳县 Jiaxian County
610829/0912/718200 吴堡县 Wubu County
610830/0912/718300 清涧县 Qingjian County
610831/0912/718400 子洲县 Zizhou County
610900/0915/725000 安康市 Ankang City
610902/0915/725000 汉滨区 Hanbin District
610921/0915/725100 汉阴县 Hanyin County
610922/0915/725200 石泉县 Shiquan County
610923/0915/711600 宁陕县 Ningshan County
610924/0915/725300 紫阳县 Ziyang County
610925/0915/725400 岚皋县 Langao County
610926/0915/725500 平利县 Pingli County
610927/0915/725600 镇坪县 Zhenping County
610928/0915/725700 旬阳县 Xunyang County
610929/0915/725800 白河县 Baihe County
611000/0914/726000 商洛市 Shangluo City
611002/0914/726000 商州区 Shangzhou District
611021/0914/726100 洛南县 Luonan County
611022/0914/726200 丹凤县 Danfeng County
611023/0914/726300 商南县 Shangnan County
611024/0914/726400 山阳县 Shanyang County
611025/0914/711500 镇安县 Zhen'an County
611026/0914/711400 柞水县 Zhashui County

28. 甘肃省 Gansu Province

620100/0931/730030 兰州市 Lanzhou City
620102/0931/730030 城关区 Chengguan District
620103/0931/730050 七里河区 Qilihe District
620104/0931/730060 西固区 Xigu District
620105/0931/730070 安宁区 Anning District
620111/0931/730080 红古区 Honggu District
620121/0931/730300 永登县 Yongdeng County
620122/0931/730200 皋兰县 Gaolan County
620123/0931/730100 榆中县 Yuzhong County
620200/0937/735100 嘉峪关市 Jiayuguan City
620300/0935/737100 金昌市 Jinchang City
620302/0935/737103 金川区 Jinchuan District
620321/0935/737200 永昌县 Yongchang County
620400/0943/730900 白银市 Baiyin City
620402/0943/730900 白银区 Baiyin District
620403/0943/730913 平川区 Pingchuan District
620421/0943/730600 靖远县 Jingyuan County
620422/0943/730700 会宁县 Huining County
620423/0943/730400 景泰县 Jingtai County
620500/0938/741000 天水市 Tianshui City
620502/0938/741000 秦州区 Qinzhou District
620503/0938/741020 麦积区 Maiji District
620521/0938/741400 清水县 Qingshui County
620522/0938/741600 秦安县 Qin'an County
620523/0938/741200 甘谷县 Gangu County
620524/0938/741300 武山县 Wushan County
620525/0938/741500 张家川回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Zhangjiachuan
620600/0935/733000 武威市 Wuwei City
620602/0935/733000 凉州区 Liangzhou District
620621/0935/733300 民勤县 Minqin County
620622/0935/733100 古浪县 Gulang County
620623/0935/733200 天祝藏族自治县 Tibet Autonomous County of Tianzhu
620700/0936/734000 张掖市 Zhangye City
620702/0936/734000 甘州区 Ganzhou District
620721/0936/734400 肃南裕固族自治县 Yugur Autonomous County of Sunan
620722/0936/734500 民乐县 Minle County
620723/0936/734200 临泽县 Linze County
620724/0936/734300 高台县 Gaotai County
620725/0936/734100 山丹县 Shandan County
620800/0933/744000 平凉市 Pingliang City
620802/0933/744000 崆峒区 Kongtong District
620821/0933/744300 泾川县 Jingchuan County
620822/0933/744400 灵台县 Lingtai County
620823/0933/744200 崇信县 Chongxin County
620824/0933/744100 华亭县 Huating County
620825/0933/744600 庄浪县 Zhuangliang County
620826/0933/743400 静宁县 Jingning County
620900/0937/735000 酒泉市 Jiuquan City
620902/0937/735000 肃州区 Suzhou District
620921/0937/735300 金塔县 Jinta County
620922/0937/736100 瓜州县 Guazhou County
620923/0937/736300 肃北蒙古族自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Subei
620924/0937/736400 阿克塞哈萨克族自治县 Kazak Autonomous County of Aksay
620981/0937/735200 玉门市 Yumen City
620982/0937/736200 敦煌市 Dunhuang City
621000/0934/745000 庆阳市 Qingyang City
621002/0934/745000 西峰区 Xifeng District
621021/0934/745100 庆城县 Qingcheng County
621022/0934/745700 环县 Huanxian County

621023/0934/745600 华池县 Huachi County
621024/0934/745400 合水县 Heshui County
621025/0934/745300 正宁县 Zhengning County
621026/0934/745200 宁县 Ningxian County
621027/0934/744500 镇原县 Zhenyuan County
621100/0932/743000 定西市 Dingxi City
621102/0932/743000 安定区 Anding District
621121/0932/743300 通渭县 Tongwei County
621122/0932/748100 陇西县 Longxi County
621123/0932/748200 渭源县 Weiyuan County
621124/0932/730500 临洮县 Lintao County
621125/0932/748300 漳县 Zhangxian County
621126/0932/748400 岷县 Minxian County
621200/0939/746000 陇南市 Longnan City
621202/0939/746000 武都区 Wudu District
621221/0939/742500 成县 Chengxian County
621222/0939/746400 文县 Wenxian County
621223/0939/748500 宕昌县 Dangchang County
621224/0939/746500 康县 Kangxian County
621225/0939/742100 西和县 Xihe County
621226/0939/742200 礼县 Lixian County
621227/0939/742300 徽县 Huixian County
621228/0939/742400 两当县 Liangdang County
622900/0930/731100 临夏回族自治州 Hui Autonomous Prefecture of Linxia
622901/0930/731100 临夏市 Linxia City
622921/0930/731800 临夏县 Linxia County
622922/0930/731500 康乐县 Kangle County
622923/0930/731600 永靖县 Yongjing County
622924/0930/731300 广河县 Guanghe County
622925/0930/731200 和政县 Hezheng County
622926/0930/731400 东乡族自治县 Dongxiang Autonomous County
622927/0930/731700 积石山保安族东乡族撒拉族自治县 Baonan-Dongxiang-Salar Autonomous County of Jishishan
623000/0941/747000 甘南藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Gannan
623001/0941/747000 合作市 Hezuo City
623021/0941/747500 临潭县 Lintan County
623022/0941/747600 卓尼县 Ione County
623023/0941/746300 舟曲县 Zhugqu County
623024/0941/747400 迭部县 Tewo County
623025/0941/747300 玛曲县 Maqu County
623026/0941/747200 碌曲县 Luqu County
623027/0941/747100 夏河县 Xiahe County

29. 青海省 Qinghai Province

630100/0971/810000 西宁市 Xining City
630102/0971/810000 城东区 Chengdong District
630103/0971/810000 城中区 Chengzhong District
630104/0971/810000 城西区 Chengxi District
630105/0971/810000 城北区 Chengbei District
630121/0971/810100 大通回族土族自治县 Hui-Tu Autonomous County of Datong
630122/0971/811600 湟中县 Huangzhong County
630123/0971/812100 湟源县 Huangyuan County
632100/0972/810600 海东地区 Haidong Prefecture
632121/0972/810600 平安县 Ping'an County
632122/0972/810800 民和回族土族自治县 Hui-Tu Autonomous County of Minhe
632123/0972/810700 乐都县 Ledu County
632126/0972/810500 互助土族自治县 Tu Autonomous County of Huzhu
632127/0972/810900 化隆回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Hualong
632128/0972/811100 循化撒拉族自治县 Salar Autonomous County of Xunhua
632200/0970/812200 海北藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Haibei
632221/0970/810300 门源回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Menyuan
632222/0970/810400 祁连县 Qilian County
632223/0970/812200 海晏县 Haiyan County
632224/0970/812300 刚察县 Gangcha County
632300/0973/811300 黄南藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Huangnan
632321/0973/811300 同仁县 Tongren County
632322/0973/811200 尖扎县 Jainca County
632323/0973/811400 泽库县 Zekog County
632324/0973/811500 河南蒙古族自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Henan
632500/0974/813000 海南藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Hainan
632521/0974/813000 共和县 Gonghe County
632522/0974/813200 同德县 Tongde County
632523/0974/811700 贵德县 Guide County
632524/0974/813300 兴海县 Xinghai County
632525/0974/813100 贵南县 Guinan County
632600/0975/814000 果洛藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Golog
632621/0975/814000 玛沁县 Maqen County
632622/0975/814300 班玛县 Baima County
632623/0975/814100 甘德县 Gade County
632624/0975/814200 达日县 Darlag County
632625/0975/624700 久治县 Jigzhi County
632626/0975/813500 玛多县 Madoi County
632700/0976/815000 玉树藏族自治州 Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Yushu
632721/0976/815000 玉树县 Yushu County
632722/0976/815300 杂多县 Zadoi County
632723/0976/815100 称多县 Chindu County
632724/0976/815400 治多县 Zhidoi County
632725/0976/815200 囊谦县 Nangqen County
632726/0976/815500 曲麻莱县 Qumarleb County
632800/0977/817000 海西蒙古族藏族自治州 Mongol-Tibet Autonomous Prefecture of Haixi
632801/0979/816000 格尔木市 Golmud City
632802/0977/817000 德令哈市 Delingha City
632821/0977/817100 乌兰县 Ulan County
632822/0977/816100 都兰县 Dulan County
632823/0977/817200 天峻县 Tianjun County

30. 宁夏回族自治区 Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region

640100/0951/750004 银川市 Yinchuan City
640104/0951/750001 兴庆区 Xingqing District
640105/0951/750021 西夏区 Xixia District
640106/0951/750011 金凤区 Jinfeng District
640121/0951/750100 永宁县 Yongning County
640122/0951/750200 贺兰县 Helan County
640181/0951/751400 灵武市 Lingwu City
640200/0952/753000 石嘴山市 Shizuishan City
640202/0952/753000 大武口区 Dawukou District
640205/0952/753600 惠农区 Huinong District
640221/0952/753400 平罗县 Pingluo County
640300/0953/751100 吴忠市 Wuzhong City
640302/0953/751100 利通区 Litong District
640323/0953/751500 盐池县 Yanchi County
640324/0953/751300 同心县 Tongxin County
640381/0953/751600 青铜峡市 Qingtongxia City
640400/0954/756000 固原市 Guyuan City
640402/0954/756000 原州区 Yuanzhou District
640422/0954/756200 西吉县 Xiji County
640423/0954/756300 隆德县 Longde County
640424/0954/756400 泾源县 Jingyuan County
640425/0954/756500 彭阳县 Pengyaan County
640500/0955/755000 中卫市 Zhongwei City
640502/0955/755000 沙坡头区 Shapotou District

640521/0955/755100 中宁县 Zhongning County
640522/0955/755200 海原县 Haiyuan County

31. 新疆维吾尔自治区 Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region

650100/0991/830002 乌鲁木齐市 Urumqi City
650102/0991/830002 天山区 Tianshan District
650103/0991/830000 沙依巴克区 Shayibake District
650104/0991/830011 新市区 Xinshi District
650105/0991/830017 水磨沟区 Shuimogou District
650106/0991/830022 头屯河区 Toutunhe District
650107/0991/830039 达坂城区 Dabancheng District
650109/0991/830019 米东区 Midong District
650121/0991/830063 乌鲁木齐县 Urumqi County
650200/0990/834000 克拉玛依市 Karamay City
650202/0992/834021 独山子区 Dushanzi District
650203/0990/834000 克拉玛依区 Karamay District
650204/0990/834008 白碱滩区 Baijiantan District
650205/0990/834012 乌尔禾区 Urho District
652100/0995/838000 吐鲁番地区 Turpan Prefecture
652101/0995/838000 吐鲁番市 Turpan City
652122/0995/838200 鄯善县 Shanshan County
652123/0995/838100 托克逊县 Toksun County
652200/0902/839000 哈密地区 Hami Prefecture
652201/0902/839000 哈密市 Hami City
652222/0902/839200 巴里坤哈萨克自治县 Kazak Autonomous County of Barkol
652223/0902/839300 伊吾县 Yiwu County
652300/0994/831100 昌吉回族自治州 Hui Autonomous Prefecture of Changji
652301/0994/831100 昌吉市 Changji City
652302/0994/831500 阜康市 Fukang City
652323/0994/831200 呼图壁县 Hutubi County
652324/0994/832200 玛纳斯县 Manas County
652325/0994/831800 奇台县 Qitai County
652327/0994/831700 吉木萨尔县 Jimsar County
652328/0994/831900 木垒哈萨克自治县 Kazak Autonomous County of Mori
652700/0909/833400 博尔塔拉蒙古自治州 Mongol Autonomous Prefecture of Bortala
652701/0909/833400 博乐市 Bole City
652722/0909/833300 精河县 Jinghe County
652723/0909/833500 温泉县 Wenquan County
652800/0996/841000 巴音郭楞蒙古自治州 Mongol Autonomous Prefecture of Bayjingolin
652801/0996/841000 库尔勒市 Kuerle City
652822/0996/841600 轮台县 Luntai County
652823/0996/841500 尉犁县 Yuli County
652824/0996/841800 若羌县 Ruoqiang County
652825/0996/841900 且末县 Qiemo County
652826/0996/841100 焉耆回族自治县 Hui Autonomous County of Yanqi
652827/0996/841300 和静县 Hejing County
652828/0996/841200 和硕县 Hoxud County
652829/0996/841400 博湖县 Bohu County
652900/0997/843000 阿克苏地区 Aksu Prefecture
652901/0997/843000 阿克苏市 Aksu City
652922/0997/843100 温宿县 Wensu County
652923/0997/842000 库车县 Kuqa County
652924/0997/842200 沙雅县 Xayar County
652925/0997/842100 新和县 Xinhe County
652926/0997/842300 拜城县 Baicheng County
652927/0997/843400 乌什县 Wushi County
652928/0997/843200 阿瓦提县 Awat County
652929/0997/843600 柯坪县 Kalpin County
653000/0908/845350 克孜勒苏柯尔克孜自治州 Kizilsu Kirgiz Autonomous Prefecture
653001/0908/845350 阿图什市 Artus City
653022/0908/845550 阿克陶县 Akto County
653023/0908/843500 阿合奇县 Akqi County
653024/0908/845450 乌恰县 Wuqia County
653100/0998/844000 喀什地区 Kashi Prefecture
653101/0998/844000 喀什市 Kashen City
653121/0998/844100 疏附县 Shufu County
653122/0998/844200 疏勒县 Shule County
653123/0998/844500 英吉沙县 Yengisar County
653124/0998/844800 泽普县 Zepu County
653125/0998/844700 莎车县 Shache County
653126/0998/844900 叶城县 Yecheng County
653127/0998/844600 麦盖提县 Markit County
653128/0998/844400 岳普湖县 Yopurga County
653129/0998/844300 伽师县 Jiashi County
653130/0998/843800 巴楚县 Bacu County
653131/0998/845250 塔什库尔干塔吉克自治县 Tajik Autonomous County of Taxkorgan
653200/0903/848000 和田地区 Hotan Prefecture
653201/0903/848000 和田市 Hotan City
653221/0903/848000 和田县 Hotan County
653222/0903/848100 墨玉县 Moyu County
653223/0903/845150 皮山县 Pishan County
653224/0903/848200 洛浦县 Lop County
653225/0903/848300 策勒县 Qira County
653226/0903/848400 于田县 Yutian County
653227/0903/848500 民丰县 Minfeng County
654000/0999/835100 伊犁哈萨克自治州 Kazak Autonomous Prefecture of Ili
654002/0999/835000 伊宁市 Yining City
654003/0999/833200 奎屯市 Kuitun City
654021/0999/835100 伊宁县 Yining County
654022/0999/835300 察布查尔锡伯自治县 Xibe Autonomous County of Qapqal
654023/0999/835200 霍城县 Huocheng County
654024/0999/835400 巩留县 Gongliu County
654025/0999/835800 新源县 Xinyuan County
654026/0999/835600 昭苏县 Zhaosu County
654027/0999/835500 特克斯县 Tekes County
654028/0999/835700 尼勒克县 Nilke County
654200/0901/834700 塔城地区 Tacheng Prefecture
654201/0901/834700 塔城市 Tacheng City
654202/0992/833000 乌苏市 Usu City
654221/0901/834600 额敏县 Emin County
654223/0993/832100 沙湾县 Shawan County
654224/0901/834500 托里县 Tuoli County
654225/0901/834800 裕民县 Yumin County
654226/0990/834400 和布克赛尔蒙古自治县 Mongol Autonomous County of Hoboksar
654300/0906/836500 阿勒泰地区 Altay Prefecture
654301/0906/836500 阿勒泰市 Altay City
654321/0906/836600 布尔津县 Burqin County
654322/0906/836100 富蕴县 Fuyun County
654323/0906/836400 福海县 Fuhai County
654324/0906/836700 哈巴河县 Habahe County
654325/0906/836200 青河县 Qinghe County
654326/0906/836800 吉木乃县 Jeminay County
659001/0993/832000 石河子市 Shihezi City
659002/0997/843300 阿拉尔市 Aral City
659003/0998/843806 图木舒克市 Tumxuk City
659004/0994/831300 五家渠市 Wujiaqu City

32. 香港特别行政区 Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

810000/00852
中西区 Zhongxi District
东区 Dongqu District
九龙城区 Jiulongcheng District
观塘区 Guantang District
南区 Nanqu District
深水埗区 Shenshuibu District

湾仔区 Wanzai District
黄大仙区 Huangdaxian District
油尖旺区 Youjianwang District
离岛区 Lidao District
葵青区 Kuiqing District
北区 Beiqu District
西贡区 Xigong District
沙田区 Shatian District
屯门区 Tunmen District
大埔区 Dapu District
荃湾区 Quanwan District
元朗区 Yuanlang District

33. 澳门特别行政区 Macao Special Administrative Region
820000/00853

34. 台湾省(资料暂缺)Taiwan Province(lack of references)

附录七 Appendix 7

中国历史年代简表

A Brief Chronology of Chinese History

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="3">五帝时代
Period of the Five Legendary Rulers
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<tr><td colspan="2">帝喾 Diku(Emperor Ku)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2"></td><td colspan="2">唐尧 Yao of Tang</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">虞舜 Shun of Yu</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">夏 Xia Dynasty</td><td>2070 BC—1600 BC</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">商 Shang Dynasty</td><td>1600 BC—1046 BC</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">西周 Western Zhou Dynasty</td><td>1046 BC—771 BC</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">东周
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<tr><td colspan="2">战国
Warring States Period</td><td>475 BC—221 BC</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">秦 Qin Dynasty</td><td>221 BC—206 BC</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">汉 Han Dynasty
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<tr><td colspan="2">东汉 Eastern Han</td><td>25—220</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="3">三国 Three Kingdoms
220－280</td><td colspan="2">魏 Wei</td><td>220—265</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">蜀汉 Shu Han</td><td>221—263</td></tr>
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<tr><td colspan="2">东晋 Eastern Jin</td><td>317—420</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="9">南北朝
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<tr><td>齐 Qi</td><td>479—502</td></tr>
<tr><td>梁 Liang</td><td>502—557</td></tr>
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<tr><td rowspan="5">北朝 Northern Dynasties</td><td>北魏 Northern Wei</td><td>386—534</td></tr>
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<tr><td>北齐 Northern Qi</td><td>550—577</td></tr>
<tr><td>西魏 Western Wei</td><td>535--556</td></tr>
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<tr><td colspan="3">隋 Sui Dynasty</td><td>581—618</td></tr>
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</table>

续表

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="15">五代十国
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Five Dynasties
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<tr><td>后唐 Later Tang</td><td>923—936</td></tr>
<tr><td>后晋 Later Jin</td><td>936—947</td></tr>
<tr><td>后汉 Later Han</td><td>947—950</td></tr>
<tr><td>后周 Later Zhou</td><td>951—960</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="10">十国
Ten States
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<tr><td>吴 Wu</td><td>902—937</td></tr>
<tr><td>吴越 Wuyue</td><td>907—978</td></tr>
<tr><td>闽 Min</td><td>909—945</td></tr>
<tr><td>南汉 Southern Han</td><td>917—971</td></tr>
<tr><td>荆南(又称“南平”)
Jingnan(also Nanping)</td><td>924—963</td></tr>
<tr><td>楚 Chu</td><td>927—951</td></tr>
<tr><td>南唐 Southern Tang</td><td>937—975</td></tr>
<tr><td>前蜀 Former Shu</td><td>907—925</td></tr>
<tr><td>后蜀 Later Shu</td><td>934—965</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">宋 Song Dynasty
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<tr><td>南宋 Southern Song</td><td colspan="2">1127—1279</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">辽 Liao (or Qidan, or Chitan)</td><td colspan="2">907—1125</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">金 Jin</td><td colspan="2">1115—1234</td></tr>
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<tr><td colspan="2">元 Yuan Dynasty</td><td colspan="2">1279—1368</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">明 Ming Dynasty</td><td colspan="2">1368—1644</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">清 Qing Dynasty</td><td colspan="2">1644—1911</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="2">中华民国 Republic of China</td><td colspan="2">1912—1949</td></tr>
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</table>

附录八 Appendix 8

奥林匹克运动主要项目及相关国际组织

一、奥林匹克运动项目

OLYMPIC PROGRAMME

短跑 [duǎn pǎo] sprint
中跑 [zhōng pǎo] middle distance race
长跑 [cháng pǎo] long distance race
马拉松跑 [mǎ lā sōng pǎo] marathon race
障碍跑 [zhàng ài pǎo] steeplechase
跨栏跑 [kuà lán pǎo] hurdle race
接力赛跑 [jiē lì pǎo] relay race
竞走 [jìng zǒu] road walk
跳高 [tiào gāo] high jump
撑竿跳高 [chēng gān tiào gāo] pole vault
跳远 [tiào yuǎn] long jump
三级跳远 [sān jí tiào yuǎn] triple jump
铅球 [qiān qiú] shot put
铁饼 [tiěbǐng] discus throw
链球 [liàn qiú] hammer throw
垒球 [lěi qiú] softball
标枪 [biāo qiāng] javelin throw
十项全能 [shí xiàng quán néng] men's decathlon (100m dash, long jump, shot put, high jump, 400m run, 110 hurdles, discus throw, pole vault, javelin throw, 1500m run)
七项全能 [qī xiàng quán néng] women's heptathlon (100m hurdles, shot put, high jump, 200m run, long jump, javelin, 800m run)
赛艇 [sài tǐng] rowing
羽毛球 [yǔ máo qiú] badminton
棒球 [bàng qiú] baseball
橄榄球 [gǎn lǎn qiú] rugby; American football
篮球 [lán qiú] basketball
拳击 [quán jī] boxing
跆拳道 [tái quán dào] taekwondo
皮艇 [pí tǐng] kayak
划艇 [huá tǐng] canoe
速度赛 [sù dù sài] sprint events (canoe, kayak sprint events)
自行车 [zì xíng chē] cycling
山地车越野赛 [shān dì chē yuè yě sài] mountain bike
场地赛 [chǎng dì sài] track cycle
公路赛 [gōng lù sài] road cycle
马术 [mǎ shù] equestrian
盛装舞步骑术 [shèng zhuāng wǔ bù jí shù] dressage
跳跃 [tiào yuè] jumping
三项赛(盛装舞步骑术、耐久力、障碍赛) [sān xiàng sài] eventing (dressage, cross-country, and show jumping)
障碍赛 [zhàng ài sài] show jumping
击剑 [jī jiàn] fencing
花剑 [huā jiàn] foil
佩剑 [pèi jiàn] sabre
重剑 [zhòng jiàn] epee
网球 [wǎng qiú] tennis
足球 [zú qiú] soccer [football]
蹦床 [bèng chuáng] trampoline
体操 [tǐ cāo] gymnastics
自由体操 [zì yóu tǐ cāo] floor exercises
鞍马 [ān mǎ] pommel horse
吊环 [diào huán] rings
双杠 [shuāng gàng] parallel bars
单杠 [dān gàng] horizontal bar
跳马 [tiào mǎ] horse vault
高低杠 [gāo dī gàng] uneven bars
平衡木 [píng héng mù] balance beam
艺术体操 [yí shù tǐ cāo] competitive artistic gymnastics
韵律体操 [yùn lǜ tǐ cāo] rhythmic gymnastics
举重 [jǔ zhòng] weightlifting
抓举 [zhuā jǔ] snatch
挺举 [tǐng jǔ] cleam and jerk
手球 [shǒu qiú] handball
曲棍球 [qǔ gùn qiú] field hockey
柔道 [róu dào] judo
摔跤 [shuāi jiāo] wrestling
古典式摔跤 [gǔ diǎn shì shuāi jiāo] greco-roman wrestling
自由式摔跤 [zì yóu shì shuāi jiāo] freestyle wrestling
游泳 [yóu yǒng] swimming
自由泳 [zì yóu yǒng] freestyle swimming
仰泳 [yǎng yǒng] backstroke
蛙泳 [wā yǒng] breaststroke
蝶泳 [dié yǒng] butterfly stroke
个人混合泳 [gè rén hùn hé yǒng]individual medley swimming
接力游泳 [jiē lì yóu yǒng] swimming relays
花样游泳 [huā yàng yóu yǒng] synchronized swimming
跳水(单人跳水、同步跳水) [tiào shuǐ] diving (individual events, synchronized diving)
跳台跳水 [tiào tái tiào shuǐ] platform diving
跳板跳水 [tiào bǎn tiào shuǐ] springboard diving
水球 [shuǐ qiú] water polo
现代五项运动(马术、击剑、射击、游泳、越野跑) [xiàn dài wǔ xiàng yùn dòng] modern pentathlon (showjumping, fencing, shooting, swimming, running)
铁人三项(1.5km 游泳、40km 自行车赛、10km 跑) [tiě rén sān xiàng] triathlon (1.5km swim, 40km bike ride, 10km run)
网球 [wǎng qiú] tennis
乒乓球 [pīng pāng qiú] table tennis
射击 [shè jī] shooting
步枪射击 [bù qiāng shè jī] rifle shooting
手枪射击 [shǒu qiāng shè jī] pistol shooting
移动靶射击 [yí dòng bǎ shè jī] moving target shooting
飞蝶射击 [fēi dié shè jī] clay pigeon shooting (trap; double trap skeet)
射箭(个人赛、团体赛) [shè jiàn] archery (individual competition, team competition)
排球 [pái qiú] volleyball
沙滩排球 [shā tān pái qiú] beach volleyball
帆船 [fān chuán] sailing [yachting]
有舵雪橇 [yǒu duò xuě qiāo] bobsledding
冰球 [bīng qiú] ice hockey
无舵雪橇 [wú duò xuě qiāo] lugeing
运动雪橇 [yùn dòng xuě qiāo] lugeing
现代冬季两项(越野滑雪、射击) [xiàn dài dōng jì liǎng xiàng] biathlon (10km nordic skiing; shooting)
滑冰 [huá bīng] skating
速度滑冰 [sù dù huá bīng] speed skating
短跑道速度滑冰 [duǎn pǎo dào sùdù huá bīng] short track speed skating
花样滑冰 [huā yàng huá bīng] figure skating
冰上舞蹈 [bīng shàng wǔ dǎo] ice dance
滑雪 [huá xuě] skiing
越野滑雪 [yuè yě huá xuě] nordic skiing
高山滑雪 [gāo shān huá xuě] alpine skiing
自由式滑雪 [zì yóu shì huá xuě] freestyle skiing
滑降 [huá jiàng] downhill
回转 [huí zhuǎn] slalom
大回转 [dà huí zhuǎn] giant slalom
跳台滑雪 [tiào tái huá xuě] ski jumping
北欧两项滑雪(15 公里越野滑雪、70 米跳台滑雪) [běi ōu liǎng xiàng huá xuě] nordic combined (15km nordic skiing; 70m ski jumping)

二、国际奥林匹克委员会

INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE, IOC

国际奥委会执行委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì zhí xíng wěi yuán huì] IOC Executive Board
国际奥委会专业委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì zhuān yè wěi yuán huì] IOC Specialized Commissions
国际奥林匹克学院委员会 [guó jì ào lín pǐ kè xué yuàn wěi yuán huì] Commission for the International Olympic Academy
国际奥委会资格审查委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì zī gé shěn chá wěi yuán huì] IOC Eligibility Commission
国际奥委会运动员委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì yùn dòng yuán wěi yuán huì] IOC Athletes' Commission
国际奥委会文化委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì wén huà wěi yuán huì] IOC Cultural Commission
国际奥委会财务委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì cái wù wěi yuán huì] IOC Finance Commission
国际奥委会医学委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì yī xué wěi yuán huì] IOC Medical Commission
国际奥委会新财源委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì xīn cái yuán wěi yuán huì] IOC Commission of New Sources of Financing
国际奥委会新闻委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì xīn wén wěi yuán huì] IOC Press Commission
国际奥委会广播电视委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì guǎng bō diàn shì wěi yuán huì] IOC Radio and Television Commission
国际奥委会司法委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì sī fǎ wěi yuán huì] IOC Juridical Commission
国际奥委会提名委员会 [guó jì ào wěi huì tí míng wěi yuán huì] IOC Press Commission
国际奥委会总部（洛桑） [guó jì ào wěi huì zǒng bù] IOC Headquarter (Lausanne)
国际奥委会全会 [guó jì ào wěi huì quán huì] IOC Sessions
国际奥委会主席 [guó jì ào wěi huì zhǔ xí] IOC President
国际奥委会委员 [guó jì ào wěi huì wěi yuán] IOC Member
国际奥委会名誉委员 [guó jì ào wěi huì míng yù wěi yuán] Honorary Member of IOC

三、国际单项体育组织

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION

夏季奥林匹克项目国际单项体育联合会总会 [xià jì ào lín pǐ kè xiàng mù guó jì dān xiàng tǐ yù lián hé huì zǒng huì] Association of Summer Olympic International Federations, ASOIF
冬季奥林匹克项目国际单项体育联合会总会 [dōng jì ào lín pǐ kè xiàng mù guó jì dān xiàng tǐ yù lián hé huì zǒng huì] Association of the International Winter Sports Federations, AIWF
国际单项体育联合会 [guó jì dān xiàng tǐ yù lián hé huì]International Federation
国际棒球协会 [guó jì bàng qiú xié huì] International Baseball Federation, IBAF
国际冰球联合会 [guó jì bīng qiú lián hé huì] International Ice Hockey Federation, IIHF
国际冬季两项联盟 [guó jì dōng jì liǎng xiàng lián méng] International Biathlon, IBU
国际帆船联盟 [guó jì fān chuán lián méng] International Sailing Federation, ISAF
国际滑冰联盟 [guó jì huá bīng lián méng] International Skating Union, ISU
国际滑雪联合会 [guó jì huá xuě lián hé huì] International Ski Federation, FIS
国际击剑联合会 [guó jì jī jiàn lián hé huì] International Fencing Federation, FIE
国际举重联合会 [guó jì jǔ zhòng lián hé huì] International Weightlifting Federation, IWF
国际篮球联合会 [guó jì lán qiú lián hé huì] International Basketball Federation, FIBA
国际垒球联合会 [guó jì lěi qiú lián hé huì] International Softball Federation, ISF
国际马术联合会 [guó jì mǎ shù lián hé huì] International Equestrian Federation, FEI
国际排球联合会 [guó jì pái qiú lián hé huì] International Volleyball Federation, FIVB
国际皮划艇联合会 [guó jì pí huá tǐng lián hé huì] Interantional Canoe Federation, FIC
国际乒乓球联合会 [guó jì pīng pāng qiú lián hé huì] International Table Tennis Federation, ITTF
国际曲棍球联合会 [guó jì qū gùn qiú lián hé huì] International Hockey Federation, FIH
国际柔道联合会 [guó jì róu dào lián hé huì] International Judo Federation, IJF
国际赛艇联合会 [guó jì sài tǐng lián hé huì] International Rowing Federation FISA
国际射击联盟 [guó jì shè jī lián méng] International Shooting Sport Federation, UIT
国际射箭联合会 [guó jì shè jiàn lián hé huì] International Archery Federation, FITA
国际手球联合会 [guó jì shǒu qiú lián hé huì] International Handball Federation, IHF
国际跆拳道联合会 [guó jì tái quán dào lián hé huì] World Taewondo Federation, WTF
国际体操联合会 [guó jì tǐ cāo lián hé huì] International Gymnastics Federation, FIG
国际铁人三项联盟 [guó jì tiě rén sān xiàng lián méng] International Triathlon Federation, ITU
国际网球联合会 [guó jì wǎng qiú lián hé huì] International Tennis Federation, ITF
国际无舵雪橇联合会 [guó jì wú duò xuě qiāo lián hé huì] Fédération Internationale de Luge de Course, FIL
国际现代五项联盟 [guó jì xiàn dài wǔ xiàng lián méng] International Union of the Modern Pentathlon; UIPM
国际业余拳击联合会 [guó jì yè yú quán jī lián hé huì] International Boxing Federation, AIBA
国际业余摔跤联合会 [guó jì yè yú shuāi jiāo lián hé huì] International Federation of Associated Wresting style, FILA
国际业余田径联合会 [guó jì yè yú tián jìng lián hé huì] International Amateur Athletic Federation, IAAF
国际业余游泳联合会 [guó jì yè yú yóu yǒng lián hé huì] International Swimming, FINA
国际有舵雪橇和平底雪橇联合会 [guó jì yǒu duò xuě qiāo hé píng dǐ xuě qiāo lián hé huì] International Bobsleigh and Tobogganing Federation, FIBT
国际羽毛球联合会 [guó jì yǔ máo qiú lián hé huì] International Badminton Federation, IBF
国际自行车联盟 [guó jì zì xíng chē lián méng] Interantional Cycling Union, UCI
国际足球联合会 [guó jì zú qiú lián hé huì] International Football Federation, FIFA
世界冰上溜石联合会 [shì jiè bīng shàng liū shí lián hé huì] International Ice Hockey Federation, IIHF

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